

a, llafariad, a'r llythyren gyntaf yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; *brf.*: AC, Athro yn y Celfyddydau (bellach anarf.); AD, Athro mewn Diwinyddiaeth (bellach anarf.); AS, Aelod Seneddol.

a¹ *rh. pth. who(m), which.*

1. (a) ((no English definition)).

9g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(c) ((no English definition)).

12g.

(d) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(e) ((no English definition)).

13g.

2. (a) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(c) ((no English definition)).

13g.

a² *gn. cfln. ((no English definition)).*

(a) ((no English definition)).

9g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

13g.

a³ *gn. gof. a'i ddilyn gan y tr. ml. pan fo bf. yn union ar ei ôl. interrogative part.*

(a) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

13g.

a⁴ *ardd. (out) of.*

1. ((no English definition)).

9g.

2. ((no English definition)).

13g.

a⁵, **ac** *cys., a'i ddefnyddio rhwng br., ymad. a geiriau cydradd. and, but, also.*

1. (a) ((no English definition)).

9g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

10g.

2. *both . . . and.*

9g.

3. ((no English definition)).

1588.

4. ((no English definition)).

14g.

5. ((no English definition)).

13g.

â⁶, ag ardd. heb rediad. ((no English definition)).

1. ((no English definition)).

9g.

2. ((no English definition)).

1588.

3. (a) ((no English definition)).

13g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

13g.

4. ((no English definition)).

13g.

5. ((no English definition)).

c. 1400.

6. q.v.).

1588.

7. ((no English definition)).

c. 1400.

a⁷ ebd. *ah, oh.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd yn yr ebd. **och a, wi a, gw. och, wi.**

Gw. hefyd **ha.**

a⁸, gw. o, os.

â⁹, 3 un. myn. *myned*, gw. **af: myned.**

a⁻¹⁰ rhgdd. *cdrn.* mewn e., a. a bf., fel yn *achas* (*ad-c-* > *acc-* > *ach-*); *agarw* (*ad-g-* > *ag-*); *athrist* (*ad-t-* > *att-* > *ath-*); *achadwaf: achadw.*

a- adan, gw. **tan.**

Aaroniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Aaronite.*

1588.

ab *eg. ((no English definition)).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **am, ap, mab.**

âb *eg. b. ll. -au, -iaid. ape.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **âp.** (ll. *-iau, -iaid, -od*). 1455-6.

Cfn.: c.d. **tin âb,** gw. *tin.*

abad *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, -oedd, ebyd. abbot; God.*

13g.

Amr.: **abat.** 1706.

abod. 1670.

abadaeth, abadiaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *abbey.*

13g.

2. *abbacy.*

16g.

3. *a render to an abbot.*

1334.

abadaidd *a. abbatial.*

15g.

abades *eb. ll. -au. abbess.*

13g.

abades-dŷ *eg. nunnery.*

1862.

abadol *a. abbatial.*

1863.

abadwrig *eb. abbot's habit.*

16g.

abadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abbot.*

1813.

abaets, abets *e. cabbage.*

1757.

abal, gw. **abl.**

aball *eb.*

1. *(a) destruction.*

13g.

(b) pestilence:

c. 1400.

2. *failure.*

1547.

Fel adf., ar aball mewn cys. â gyrru, myned. (cause) to perish.

1567.

aballaf: aballu *bg.*

1. *to perish.*

14g.

2. *(a) to vanish, fail.*

1604-7.

(b) to decline, refuse; default.

1770.

aballedd *eg. disability.*

1824.

aban¹ *eg. tumult, war.*

14g.

aban² *e. corn marigold.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd graban.

abar¹ *eg. corpse, dead body.*

c. 1400.

abar² *a. feeble, stupid.*

c. 1400.

abast *eb. pug-bitch.*
1866.

abat, gw. abad.

abatir *eg. abbey demesne.*
13g.

abaty *eg. ll. -tai.*

(a) *abbey.*
1604-7.

(b) *abbey church.*
1754.

Abba *eg. ((no English definition)).*
1588.

abediw *eg. ll. -(i)au. heriot.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd ebediw, obediw.

abend *e. battery.*

16g.

aber *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd, ebyr.*

1. *mouth of river; confluence.*

9g.

2. (a) *overflow of spring or pool; conduit.*

12g.

(b) *stream.*

c. 1400.

3. *flow (of tide).*

c. 1400.

4. *haven.*

c. 1400.

aberaf: aberu *bg. to flow into.*

1604-7.

aberclwyd, gw. perclwyd.

aberdwr *eg. delta.*

1875.

aberfa *eb.*

1. *landing-place, creek.*

12g.

2. *river mouth.*

1852.

abergofaf: abergofi *ba. to forget.*

15g.

Amr.: abrgofaf: abrgofi. 1629.

Gw. hefyd ebargofaf: ebargofi, ebrgofaf: ebrgofi.

abergofiad *eg. forgetfulness.*

1658.

Gw. hefyd **ebargofiad**.

abergofiant *eg. forgetfulness.*

1838.

Gw. hefyd **ebargofiant**.

aberiad *eg. confluence; estuary.*

1870.

aberig *eb. rill.*

1800.

aberog *a. having many estuaries or streams.*

1793.

aberth *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd, ebyrth.*

1. (a) *animal sacrifice.*

1346.

(b) *offering of gift, prayer, &c.:*

9g.

2. (a) *victim; offering.*

9g.

(b) ((no English definition)).

.

3. (a) *Christ's atoning sacrifice.*

1588.

(b) *sacrifice of the Mass.*

14g.

4. *self-denial.*

1588.

5. *victim of circumstances.*

1814.

aberthadwy *a. bfl. that can be sacrificed.*

1834.

aberthaf: aberthu *ba.*

1. (a) *to sacrifice and animal.*

15g.

(b) *to offer, dedicate, to God.*

13g.

2. (a) *to make an atoning sacrifice (of Christ).*

1346.

(b) *to elevate the Host.*

1346.

3. *to perform an act of self-denial.*

1860.

4. *to sacrifice standard or principle.*

1925.

aberthaidd *a. sacrificial.*

1651.

aberthawr *eg. priest, mass-priest.*

1632.

aberthddyn *eg. human victim of sacrifice.*
1841.

aberthedig *a.bfl.*

1. *consecrated.*
15g.

2. *sacrificed; dedicated.*
1759.

abertheilun *eg. Druidic sacrificial idol (*
1740.

aberth-faen *eg. sacrificial stone.*
1877.

aberthged *eb.*

(a) *oblation.*
18-19g.

(b) *offering of fruits of the earth in Gorsedd ceremony.*
1903.

aberthiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *ceremony of human or animal sacrifice.*
1604-7.

(b) *offering of gift; self-dedication.*
1672.

2. (a) *Christ's propitiatory sacrifice.*
1664.

(b) *administering of Holy Communion.*
1630.

3. *act of self-denial.*
1814.

4. *sacrificing of standard or principle.*
1886.

aberthiadol *a. sacrificial.*
1834.

aberthog¹ *a. rich.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **berthog**.

aberthog² *eg.*

(a) *priest.*
1604-7.

(b) *victim.*
1898.

aberthol, aberthiol *a.*

(a) *sacrificial.*
1604-7.

(b) *of the Mass.*
p. 1584.

aberthwas *eg. server at Mass.*

16–17g.

aberthwin *eg. offering of wine.*

15g.

aberthwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. mass-priest.

15g.

2. (a) sacrificer.

1588.

(b) devoted giver or worshipper.

1847.

aberthydd *eg. animal sacrificer.*

1839.

abets, gw. **abaets**.

abi *eb. ll. abiau. abbey.*

17g.

abid, abit *eg. b.*

(a) apparel.

13g.

(b) dress of religious order.

13g.

Cfn.: abid (y) crefydd: religious habit. 1346.

a. mynach: monk's habit. c. 1400.

abiéc *eg. b. alphabet; elements of a subject.*

1604–7.

abiecol *a. alphabetical.*

1886.

abietwydd *e. ll. (bach. -en). firtree.*

1567.

abiliment *e. munitions.*

16g.

abilrwydd *eg. ability.*

1709.

abit, gw. **abid**.

abiwisiaf: abiwsio *ba. to illtreat; revile.*

1768.

Amr.: abuwisiaf: abuwisio. 1649.

Gw. hefyd biwsiaf; biwsio, piwsiaf: piwsio.

abl, (h)abl *a.*

1. (a) powerful, strong.

c. 1400.

(b) clever, skilful.

16g.

(c) well-to-do, rich.

1778.

2. sufficient; satisfied.

[1547].

3. *fitting, suitable, equal to.*

15g.

4. *very.*

1691.

5. *to be able.*

1567.

abladiad *eg. ablative case.*

1604–7.

abladol *a. ablative.*

1930.

ablawt *eg. ablaut.*

1931.

abledd *eg.*

1. *power, ability.*

1547.

2. *plenty.*

1632.

abliath *a. eloquent.*

1603.

ablwaith *eg. skilful accomplishment.*

1603.

ablwch *eg. competence, plenty.*

1805.

ablwedd *eb. prosperous appearance or condition.*

16–17g.

ablwtiwn *eg. ablution.*

1670.

ablliad *eg. ll. -iaid. ablative case.*

a. 1575.

Amr.: abilliad, aplied, &c. a. 1575.

Gw. hefyd **abladiad**.

abo *eg. prey; carcass.*

12g.

abod, gw. **abad**.

abominatiwn *eg. abomination.*

1670.

abostl, **abostol** *eg. ll. -olion, ebestyl, ebystyl (ff. l. ebostol hefyd). apostle.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **apostol**, **ebostol**.

abostolig *a. Apostolic.*

1609.

Gw. hefyd **apostolig**.

Abrahamaid *a. of Abraham.*

1810.

abraidd *a. fel adf. scarcely, hardly, with difficulty.*

13g.

Cfn.: o abraidd: . 14g.

yn a.: . 16g.

Gw. hefyd **arfreiddiaf: arfreiddio, braidd.**

abred *eg.*

1. carrying-out; release, deliverance.

14g.

2. state of evil.

1794.

Cfn.: cylch (yr) abred: circle of transmigration. 1794.

treiglo'r a.: to traverse the circle of transmigration. 1794.

3. disorder.

18-19g.

abredaf: abredu *bg. to transmigrate.*

1862.

abredig *a. ac fel e. ll. -ion. evil.*

1793.

Fel e. transmigrant.

1807.

abredol *a. ac fel e. ll. -ion. transmigrant.*

1862.

Fel e. transmigrant.

1848.

abrgofaf: abrgofi, gw. abergofaf: abergofi.

abrwysg *a.*

1. huge, clumsy.

1567.

2. drunken.

1701.

abrwysgl *a.*

(a) huge.

14g.

(b) dreadful.

c. 1400.

absen¹ *eg. b. ll. -nau.*

1. absence.

1346.

2. slander.

15g.

Cfn.: absen d(d)rwg: backbiting. 1604-7.

a. rhyfel: absence of war. 16g.

yn absen, i absen: in the absence of. 13g.

Am drwg absen, gw. drwg.

Gw. hefyd **absent, awsen.**

absen² *a. absent.*

15g.

Amr.: absent. 1567.

absen-dôn *eb.* tune for teaching the rudiments of music.
1784.

absendra *eg.* absence.
15g.

absengar *a.* slanderous.
1801.
Am drwg absengar, gw. drwg.

abseniad *eg.* absence.
1744.

absenllyd *a.* libellous.
1869.

absennaf: absennu *ba. ac atbl.*

1. to absent oneself.
1672.

2. to slander, backbite.
15g.
Am drwg absennu, gw. drwg.

absennair *eg. ll. -neiriau. slander.*
c. 1400.

absennol *a.* a hefyd fel *e. ll. -ion.*

1. away, absent.
1588.

2. slanderous.
1752.

Fel e. absentee.
1712.

absennus *a.* slanderous.
1929.

absennwr *eg. ll. absenwyr. slanderer.*
16g.
Cfn.: absennwr drwg: backbiter. 1547.

absenolaf: absenoli *bg. ac atbl. to absent (oneself).*
1788.

absenoldeb *eg.* absence.
1710.

absenoliad *eg.* absence.
1839.

absenoliaeth *eb.* absence.
1762.

absent¹ *eg.* absence.
13g.
Cfn.: yn absent: in the absence of. 13g.

absent², *a., gw. absen, a.*

absentiaf: absentio *b.atbl. to absent (oneself).*
1685.

absenw *eg. dispraise, dishonour.*
1603.

absi *eg. alphabet; first principles of subject.*
c. 1470.
Am llyfr absi, gw. llyfr.
Gw. hefyd absi-dôn.

absicol *eb. harpsichord.*
17g.

absi-dôn *eb. tune for teaching the rudiments of music.*
1759.

absolfaf, absolfiaf: absolfo, absolfio *ba. to absolve.*
1658.

absolfen *eb. absolution.*
p. 1584.

absolfeniad *eg. absolution.*
1618.

absolfennaf: absolfennu *ba. to absolve.*
p. 1584.

absoliwsiwn *eg. absolution.*
1684.
Amr.: **absolusion, -iwn.** 1547.
absolutiwn. 1670.
absoluwsiwn. 1672.
absolwtiwn. 1670.

absoliwt *a.*

(a) *absolute, complete.*
1932.

(b) *Fel e. The Absolute.*
1931.
Amr.: **absolwt.** 1926.

absoliwtiaeth *eg. Absolutism.*
1935.
Amr.: **absolutiaeth.** 1919.

abwth *eg. injury; fright.*
1899.

abwy *eg. ll. -od. carcass.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd abo.

abwyd, abwydyn *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, -ion, -od, -ydd.*

1. (a) *bait.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *food.*
1567.

2. *earth-worm; fig. grovelling person.*

16g.

3. *particle, shred.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **amwyd**, **-yn**, **ebwyd**.

abwydach *e.ll. trivialities.*

1854.

abwydaf: **abwydo** *ba.*

1. *to feed.*

13g.

2. (a) *to bait, tempt.*

1567.

(b) *to bait a hook or net.*

1651.

abwydaidd *a. of or like an earth-worm.*

1833.

abwydedig *a.bfl. baited.*

1850.

abwydog *e. ll. -ion. annelida.*

1863.

abwy-frân *eb. ll. -frain. carrion crow.*

1851.

abwytbryf *eg. ll. -ed. fishing bait.*

1850.

abyrgofus *a. forgetful.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **ebargofus**.

Abysiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Abyssinian.*

1718.

Abysiniaidd, **Abysinaidd** *a. Abyssinian.*

1856.

ac, gw. **a**⁵.

academaidd, **academïaidd** *a.*

(a) *scholarly.*

1900.

(b) *unpractical.*

1924.

academi *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *college, educational institution.*

1777.

(b) *Nonconformist academy.*

1775.

(c) *society for the promotion of literature.*

1921.

academiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Platonist, sceptic.*

1765.

academiaeth, academiäeth *eb.*

(*a*) *philosophy of Plato.*

1856.

(*b*) *academic world.*

1946.

academig *a.*

(*a*) *scholarly.*

1913.

(*b*) *unpractical.*

1922.

academydd *eg. ll. -ion. Platonist, sceptic.*

1867.

academyddiaeth *eb. philosophy of Plato.*

1884.

acaddef *eg. university.*

1718.

acan *eb. ll. -ion.*

1. enunciation, intonation.

c. 1400.

2. (*a*) note; song.

15g.

(*b*) *mockery.*

1672.

(*c*) *proverbial saying.*

1793.

3. mark to distinguish the quality of a sound lindicated by a letter.

*Gw. acen 3. (*b*).*

4. peculiar intonation, accent.

1834.

Gw. hefyd acen.

acaniad *eg. accentuation.*

1826.

acar, gw. acar.

acasia *e. acacia.*

1852.

acat, gw. achat.

acatfydd, acatoedd, gw. agatfydd, agatoedd.

acdo, gw. angdo.

acn *eb. ll. -nau, -ion.*

1. (*a*) sound, note; song.

15g.

(*b*) *mockery.*

1621.

2. (a) *word, speech.*

1632.

(b) *proverbial saying.*

1836.

(c) (*evil*) *custom, habit.*

1768.

3. (a) *enunciation, intonation.*

a. **1575.**

(b) *emphasis on a syllable.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: Mewn Brdd. a Gram. i ddynodi acenodau: accent marks.

acen amgylchedig,—amgylchol **☞**: . **1567.**

a. **grom** **☞**: . **1928.**

a. **gymedrol** **☞**: . **1567.**

a. **gywair**: *pitch accent.* **1927.**

a. **ddisgynedig,—ddisgyniannol**: . **1567.**

a. **ddyrchafedig,—ddyrchafiol**: . **1567.**

a. **hir**: *long accent.* a. **1575.**

a. **hirllaes** **☞**: . **1567.**

a. **leddif** **☞**: . **1546.**

a. **lem** **☞**: . **1567.**

a. **bŵl** (**☞**): . **1567.**

a. **bwys**: *stress accent.* **1925.**

a. **drom****☞**): . a. **1575.**

(c) *regular stress in music.*

1872.

4. (a) *peculiar intonation, accent.*

1688.

(b) *note, ring.*

1901.

Gw. hefyd **acan.**

acembert a. *eloquent.*

c. **1600.**

acenedig a. *bfl. accented.*

1847.

acengar a. *emphatic.*

1842.

aceniad eg. ll. *-au.*

1. *enunciation; accentuation.*

a. **1585.**

2. *versification.*

1752.

3. *accompaniment by the harp.*

1894.

4. *peculiar intonation, accent.*

1845.

aceniadaeth eb. *accentuation.*

1849.

aceniadol a. *accentual.*

1838.

aceniaeth *eb.*1. *accentuation.*

1838.

2. *peculiar intonation, accent.*

1867.

aceniaith *eb.*(a) *harsh sound.*

1829.

(b) *peculiar intonation, accent.*

1869.

acenylym *a. having an acute accent.*

p. 1584.

acennaf: acennu *ba.*1. *to stress, accent.*

1604–7.

2. *to sing, esp. to the accompaniment of the harp.*

1632.

3. *to speak with an accent.*

1848.

4. *to emphasize.*

1898.

acennair *eg. ll. -eiriau. accented word.*

1926.

acennod *eg. ll. -enodau. accent mark.*

1847.

acennog *a. accented.*

1592.

acennol *a. accentual.*

1850.

acennwr *eg. ll. -enzwyr.*1. *singer.*

1604–7.

2. *one versed in accentuation.*

1870.

acenodaf: acenodi *ba. to mark with an accent.*

1861.

acenwawd *eg. song.*

17g.

acenyddiaeth *eb. accentuation.*

1798.

acenyddol *a.*1. *accentual.*

1836.

2. *having a good accent.*

1839.

acer, gw. **acr**.

†**acet** *cys. and so.*
10g.

aco, gw. **aco**.

acolidiaeth *eb. acolyteship.*
1547.

acolit, **acolet** *eg. ll. -iaid. acolyte.*
1547.

acolyth *eg. ll. -iaid. acolyte.*
1863.

aconito *e. wolf s-bane.*
1769.

acównt *eg.*

1. report, description.
1718.

2. financial account.

acr *eb. ll. -au. acre.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **acer.** (ll. -i). **1675.**

acrostaidd, **acrostig** *a. acrostic.*
1926.

acseisiaf: acseisio *bg.a.*

1. to exercise, drill.
1766.

2. to gesticulate, &c.
1897.

acserseisiaf: acserseisio *bg. to exercise.*
1766.

aces *eg. b. access (of fever), ague fit, intermittent fever.*
14g.

Amr.: **acsus, acsys.** **16g.**

Cfn.: **yr acses grynedig:** *shaking palsy. Diw.* **16g.**

yr acses fud: *dumb ague. Diw.* **16g.**

Am crynu'r acses, gw. **crynaf: crynu.**

acidens *eg. accidance, rudiments of language.*
1766.

acsiwbn *eg. gesticulation.*
1897.

acsiwn¹ *eg. legal action.*
p. 1584.

acsiwn², **acsion** *eb. ll. -iynau. auction.*
1855.

Gw. hefyd **ocsiwn.**

acstri, acstre *eg.*

1. *axle-tree, bar tossed in feats of strength, caber.*

Diw. 15g.

2. *axis, pivot.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **ecstri**.

acstro *eg.*

1. *axle-tree, bar tossed in feats, caber.*

14-15g.

2. *axis, pivot.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd **ecstro**.

acsus, acsys, gw. acses.

act *eb. ll. -(i)au, -âu.*

1. (a) *act.*

1547.

(b) *feat, brave deed.*

16g.

(c) *thesis publicly maintained in the Universities; counsel's pleading in law courts.*

15-16g.

2. *decree or statute enacted in council.*

1567.

3. *interlude, play; main division of a play.*

1786.

Cfn.: Act (o) Parliament: Act of Parliament. 1685.

Act Tolerasiwn: Act of Toleration. 1775.

Act (o)Ŵm Unffurfiad: Act of Uniformity. 1567.

actiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *action.*

1797.

2. *performance of interlude or play.*

1812.

actiaf, actaf: actio, acto *bg.a.*

1. *to operate, exercise.*

1725.

2. (a) *to enact, perform.*

1710.

(b) *to perform a play.*

1783.

(c) *to mimic.*

1885.

3. (a) *to behave, play the part of.*

1792.

(b) *to act on behalf or in place of.*

1732.

(c) *to perform a special function.*

1794.

actiedig *a.bfl. ordained, decreed.*
1567.

actif *a. active.*
1455–6.

actiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. performer.*
1850.

acto, actiol *a. performable.*
1926.

acton, gw. **actwn**.

actor *eg. ll. -ion. actor.*
1860.

actores *eb. ll. -au. actress.*
1881.

actuari *eg. actuary.*
1937.

actuol *a. real.*
c. 1700.

actwaith *eg. scholarship.*
16–17g.

actwn *eg. acton.*
14g.
Amr.: **acton**. 16–17g.

actydd *eg. ll. -ion. actor.*
1931.

acuriad *eg. ll. -iaid. equerry, esquire.*
14g.
Amr.: **acweriad**. 13g.

acw *adf. there, yonder.*
15g.
Amr.: **acwy**. 16g.
aco. 15g.
Am yma ac ac w, nac yma nac acw, gw. yma.
Gw. hefyd rhaco, rhacw.

acwafeiti *e. ardent spirits.*
15g.
Amr.: **acyfeiti**. 16–17g.

acweriad, gw. **acuriaad**.

acwitans *eg. acquittance.*
1604–7.

acwy, gw. **acw**.

acyfeiti, gw. **acwafeiti**.

-ach¹ gr. gmhr. a., e.e. *doethach*.

-ach², **-(i)ach** trf. bach. e. un. a ll., e.e. *corrach, cleiriach; dynionach*.

-ach³ trf. be. ac e. han., e.e. *cyfeddach*; *cyfrinach*.

ach, gw. *awch*, *ych*, *eich*.

ach, gw. *arch*, *erch*, *merch*.

ach *ebd.* yn mynegi ffeidd-dod ac atgasedd. *ugh*.

1732-3.

Cfn.: **ach a fi**: *ugh*. 1931.

Gw. hefyd **och**.

ach *ardd.* mewn *cfn.* â *llaw*. *by*, *near*.

14g.

ach *eb.* ll. *-au*, *-edd*, *-oedd*.

1. *degrees of consanguinity, relationship*.

13g.

2. *lineage, pedigree*.

13g.

3. *stock; race*.

1740.

Amr.: **iach**. 15g.

Cfn.: **achoedd cenedl**: *degrees of kinship*. 14g.

ach ac edryd (**-edfryd**, **-edrydd**, **-edryf**), gw. *edfryd*, *edryd*, *edrydd*, *edryf*.

Tylwyth: *kin and descent*. 13g.

achau'r saint: *the genealogies of the saints*. c. 1700.

Am *cart achau*, *cyff ach(au)*, *chwilio achau*, *dwyn a.*, *hel a.*, *holi a.*, *llin ach*, *llyfr achau*, *olrhain a.*, *paladr a.*, *tabl a.*, *taflen a.*, gw. *cart*, *cyff*, *chwiliaf*: *chwilio*, *dygaf*: *dwyn*, *heliaf*: *hel*, *holaf*: *holi*, *llin*, *llyfr*, *olrheinias*: *olrhain*, *paladr*, *tabl*, *taflen*.

acha *ymad.* *arddodiadol on*; *astride*; *with*.

1868-70.

Cfn.: **acha wew(c)**: *ar osgo*, *ar wyrgam*. .

acha slant = **acha wew(c)**.

Gw. hefyd **uchaf**—**ar u**.

achadwaf: **achadw** *ba.* *to guard, keep*.

Dchr. 14g.

achaidd *a.* *pertaining to tock or breed*.

1798.

achan *eb.* *song, song of praise*.

1544-1623.

achanaf: **achanu** *ba.* *to murmur, chant*.

18-19g.

achaniad *eg.* *intonation, chant*.

1807.

achanllad *a.* *incestuous*.

1764.

achanlladrwydd *eg.* *incest*.

1764.

achanoctid, **achanog**, gw. *achenoctid*, *achenog*.

achar *a.* *dear, pleasant*.

1822.

acharaf: acharu *ba. to love.*

13g.

acharwydd *eg.b. ll. -ion. coat of arms.*

1850.

achas *eg. hate, enmity.*

Dchr. 14g.

achasaf, gw. echasaf.

achat *e. agate.*

1588.

Amr.: acat. 1790.

achdraeth *eg.b. genealogical table.*

1846.

achdreigl *eg. direct descent.*

1892.

achefaf^{*}: achef *bg. to sound; beat.*

Dchr. 14g.

achel, gw. echel.

achen¹, gw. haeachen.

achen² eb.

1. lineage, stock.

c. 1400.

2. coat of arms.

14g.

3. an order of class (of bards).

1848.

achenaf: achenu *ba. to cause, compose.*

Dchr. 14g.

achenaïd *eg.b.*

(a) sigh.

1595.

(b) aspirate.

1560–88.

Gw. hefyd **echenaïd, oचनाïd, uchenaïd.**

achenedd *eb. song, composition.*

Dchr. 14g.

acheneidiol *a. aspirate.*

1560–88.

achennad *eb. licence.*

1796.

achenoctid *eg. want.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: achanoctid. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **angenocid**.

achenog *a. fel e. ll. -ion. beggar.*

14g.

Amr.: **achanog. 13g.**

Gw. hefyd **echenog, ychenog**.

achenoges *eb. beggarwoman.*

14g.

aches *eg.*

1. (a) sea.

14g.

(b) tide.

Dchr. 14g.

(c) flood (of river).

Dchr. 14g.

2. eloquence, flow of speech.

Dchr. 14g.

acheuwr *eg. genealogist.*

1730–40.

achfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. heraldic bard.*

1891.

achfen *eb. groin.*

1774.

achfre, gw. achwre.

ach-hanesydd *eg. ll. -wyr. genealogist.*

1900.

achlaf *a. ll. -eifion. sick, ailing.*

c. 1400.

achlân *adf. wholly, entirely.*

13g.

Amr.: **ychlân. Dchr. 14g.**

achlau *a. ready, swift.*

1790.

achlen *eb. ll. -i, -au. pedigree roll.*

1842.

achles *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) covering, shelter.

13g.

(b) refuge.

14g.

(c) support, help.

13g.

2. cause, occasion.

1672.

3. manure.

1725.

achlesaf: *achles, achlesu* *ba*.1. (a) *to protect, cherish, shelter.*

1346.

(b) *to foster, encourage.*

1630.

(c) *to protect.*

1658.

2. *to manure.*

1740.

Gw. hefyd **echlysaf:** *echlysu*.**achlesedig** *a.bfl. sheltered.*

1860.

achlesfa *eb. ll. -oedd.*(a) *benevolent institution.*

1828.

(b) *shelter; sanctuary.*

1851.

achlesiad *eg.*1. *tariff, Protection.*

1851.

2. *manuring.*

1848.

achlesiaeth *eb.*1. *tariff, Protection.*

1851.

2. *manuring.*

1864.

achlesiant *eg. protection.*

1860.

achlesol *a.*1. (a) *succouring.*

1763.

(b) *snug, sheltered.*

1814.

(c) *Protectionist.*

1850.

2. *fertilizing.*

1898.

achlesur, gw. achlysur.**achleswr** *eg. ll. -wyr.*(a) *saviour; protector.*

1604-7.

(b) *Protectionist.*

1850.

achlesydd *eg. patron.*

1862.**achlin** *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.**(a) progeny.***1838.***(b) lineage.***1854.****achlod** *eb. shame.***15g.***Cfn.: yr a(r)chlod i (ebd.): fie, shame upon. 1716–18.**yr (r)chlod fawr: Good Heavens. .*Gw. hefyd **anhlod**.**achludd** *eg.**(a) hiding-place, grave.***13g.***(b) death.**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: achlud(d) haul: sunset. 18g.***achluddaf: achludd** *bg.a. to conceal.**c. 1400.***achluddbwll** *eg. grave.**c. 1400.***achlust** *eg. a hefyd fel a. rumour.***16g.***Fel a. attentive.***1913.****achlwm** *eg. secure knot.***1544–1623.***Amr.: achwlwm. 1547.***achlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. book of pedigrees.***1838.****achlymaf: achlymu, achlwm** *ba. to tie securely; connect with.***1604–7.****achlysur** *eg. ll. -au, -on.***1. (a) shelter, lair.****14g.***(b) comfort, consolation.***1609.****2. caouse, reason.****1620.****3. advantage; opportunity.****1588.****4. occasion.****1588.**Gw. hefyd **echlysur**.**achlysuraeth** *eb. Occasionalism.***1932.****achlysuraf: achlysuro, achlysuru** *ba. to cause, bring about.*

1773.

achlysuredig *a.bfl. caused by.*

1842.

achlysuriad *eg. cause, occasion.*

1840.

achlysurool *a.*

1. (a) *occasional.*

1675.

(b) *accidental.*

1815.

2. *causal.*

1675.

achlysuroldeb *eg.*

(a) *opportunity.*

1793.

(b) *fortuity.*

1905.

achlysurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. occasional conformist.*

1927.

achlysuredd *eg. agent, one who causes.*

1871.

achnod *eg. symbol of race.*

1800.

achofydd *eg. ll. -ion. genealogist.*

1877.

achofyddiaeth *eb. genealogy.*

1882.

achofyddol *a. genealogical.*

1863.

achol *a.*

(a) *noble.*

c. 1400.

(b) *genealogical.*

1793.

acholrheiniwr *eg. genealogist; etymologist.*

1886.

achor *eg.*

(a) *fear, dread.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *tumult, ferment.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **diachor**.

achos¹ *eg. b. ll. -ion, -ionau, -iaid.*

1. (a) *cause, reason.*

I3g.

(*b*) *author, creator.*

I618.

(*c*) *cause and effect.*

I850.

2. (*a*) *opportunity, occasion.*

I567.

(*b*) *purpose.*

I725.

3. (*a*) *matter, affairs; subject.*

I604.

(*b*) *need, condition.*

I701.

(*c*) *medical case.*

I850.

4. *side, political or religious body or movement, &c.*

I658.

5. (*a*) *fault.*

I588.

(*b*) *charge.*

I588.

6. *matter for inquiry or judgement; lawsuit.*

I588.

7. *sexual intercourse.*

I4g.

8. *case.*

I567.

Cfn.: achos cnawdol: sexual intercourse. I679.

Yr A. Cyntaf: First Cause, Creator. I681.

a. dybryd: *adultery. I4g.*

Gw. hefyd achwyson, echaws, &c.

achos² *ardd. enw. yn fwy cyff. â'r ardd. gan, o, yn o'i fl.: yn yr Hengerdd weithiau'n dilyn yr e. a reola.*

1. *for, for the sake of.*

c. I400.

2. *because of.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gydag o. (a) in order to.

I3g.

(*b*) *because of.*

I3g.

(*c*) *concerning.*

I4g.

(*d*) *((no English definition))*.

I4g.

3. *why, for what reason.*

I4g.

achos³ *cys. achosol o fl. bf. (weithiau o achos). because.*

I346.

achosadwy *a.bfl. (capable of being) caused.*

1793.

achosaeth, gw. **achosiaeth**.

achosaf, **achosiaf**: **achosi**, **achosio** *ba. to cause, create.*

1567.

achosbeth *eg. cause, occasion.*

1728.

achosedig *a.bfl. yn gyff. fel e.*

1. (a) *effect, consequence.*

1599.

(b) *pertaining to the effect in the figure of speech metonymy.*

1595.

2. *pertaining to a causal conjunction.*

16–17g.

achosedigaeth *eb. causation, the relation of cause and effect.*

1872.

achosfryd *eg. reason for an action.*

16g.

achosiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *cause, reason.*

1561–2.

2. *accusative case.*

1795.

achosiadol *a.*

1. (a) *causing.*

1791.

(b) *caused.*

1799.

2. *pertaining to a causal conjunction.*

1903.

achosiaeth, **achosaeth** *eb. causation, the relation of cause and effect.*

1798.

achosiaf: **achosio**, gw. **achosaf**: **achosi**.

achosiant *eg. causation, causality.*

1853.

achosiog *a. pertaining to the effect in the figure of speech metonymy.*

1595.

achosol, **achosiol** *a.*

1. *necessary.*

15g.

2. *causative; caused.*

c. 1585.

3.

(a) *Gram. pertaining to a causal conjunction or adjectival suffix.*

p. 1584.

(b) *pertaining to a verb governing more than one case.*

16–17g.

4. occasional.

c. 1658.

Athr. causal, relating to causation.

1901.

achoswaed *eg. lawsuit concerning blood-claim to an estate.*

c. 1650.

achoswres *eg. caloric, that which causes heat.*

1847.

achosydd *eg. agent, instigator, one who causes.*

1858.

Cfn.: Diwin. Yr Achosydd Cyntaf: First Cause, Creator. 1861.

achosyddiaeth *eb. causation, causality.*

1850.

achosyddol *a. causative, pragmatical.*

1866.

achre¹, achrau *eg. shivering, slight attack of illness, access of fever.*

16g.

achre², gw. **achwre.**

achre³ *cys.*, gw. **echre.**

achredaf: achredu *bg. to believe, trust.*

c. 1400.

achredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. creditor.*

1852.

achref *e. neu a. protection, succour.*

c. 1400.

achres *eb. ll. -au, -i. genealogical table, lineage.*

1858.

achrestr *eb. ll. -au, -i. genealogical table.*

1842.

achrestrydd *eg. genealogist, herald.*

1907.

achretwr, achretor *eg. ll. -wyr, -orion. creditor.*

1632.

achreth *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *ague, fever, shivering.*

14g.

(b) *fright, dread.*

Div. 16g.

achrethaf: achrethu *bg. to shiver, cause to shiver.*

1615.

achrethol *a. shivering.*

16g.

achrwm *a.*

(*a*) *crooked, deformed.*

1632.

(*b*) *convex.*

1851.

achrwym *eg. band.*

1632.

achryfiad *eg. suppliant, suitor, protégé.*

c. 1400.

achryn *eg. trembling, fear.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **echryn**.

achrynaf: achrynu *bg. to tremble.*

c. 1300. gw. hefyd **echrynaf: echrynu**.

achub *eg.*

(*a*) *occupation, holding.*

13g.

(*b*) *bounds, extent.*

Div. 15g.

achubadwy *a.bfl. capable of being saved.*

1807.

achubaeth, gw. **achubiaeth**.

achubaf: achub, achubaid, achubo *ba. ac atbl.*

1. (*a*) *to seize, possess by force; contain.*

9g.

(*b*) *to forestall.*

1567.

(*c*) *to occupy.*

15g.

(*d*) *to be full, occupied (of people).*

14g.

2. (*a*) *to attack, set upon.*

14g.

(*b*) *to hold, embrace.*

14g.

3. (*a*) *to relieve, cure.*

14g.

(*b*) *to defend, protect.*

14g.

(*c*) *to deliver, save.*

[1547].

(*d*) *to deliver, redeem.*

1588.

4. *to prepare.*

15g.

- Cfn.*: **achub (yr) adeg**: to seize an opportunity. **1567.**
a. angen: to provide against need. c. **1400.**
a. amser: to save time. **1774.**
a. (y) blaen: to anticipate, forestall. **1588.**
a. cam to save from wrong, defend. .
a. (y) cyfle: to seize and opportunity. **1852.**
a. cyfleustra: to seize an opportunity. **1790.**
a. diffyg: to prevent a shortage. **1600.**
a. glaw: to protect from the rain. *Diw.* **16g.**
a. (y) ffordd: to take a short cut. Ar lafar.
a. llafur: to save labour. **1814.**
a. mantais: to take, seize advantage (*usu. unfair*). .
a. marchnad: to forestall the market. **1676.**
a. oedfa: to seize an opportunity. **1790.**
a. pen: of an *eisteddfod* or the like clearing its expenses. Ar lafar.
a. tân: to light a fire. .
a. tymor: to seize an opportunity or chance. **1725.**
a. wyneb (Duw): to come before God's presence. **15g.**

achubedig *a.bfl.*, weithiau fel *e*.

1. (*a*) occupied with; possessed of.
13g.
(*b*) prepared.
14g.
(*c*) strict, grievous.
15g.
2. delivered, redeemed.
1595.

achubedwriaeth *eb. salvation, redemption.*
1709.

achubiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. seizer, attacker.*
13g.

achubiad² *eg.*

- (*a*) deliverance.
1710.
- (*b*) redemption.
1723.

achubiaeth, achubaeth *eb.*

1. occupation.
1604–7.
2. deliverance, salvation.
1632.

achubol *a.*

1. strict, grievous.
1346.
2. redemptive.
1709.

achubus *a.*

1. redemptive, saving.
1773.
2. greedy, covetous.
1886.

achubwr *eg. ll. -wyr. saviour, redeemer.*
I567.

achubydd *eg. saviour, redeemer.*
I588.

achudd *eg. seclusion, retreat.*
I5g.
Gw. hefyd **echudd**.

achuddiad *eg. ll. -au. covering.*
I833.

achul *a. thin, emaciated.*
I4g.

achusiad *eg. ll. -iaid. accusative case.*
I455-6.

achusiol *a. objective, transitive.*
a. I575.

achwaes *eg. progeny.*
I823.

achwanecâf: achwanecáu *ba. to increase, add.*
I4g.
Gw. hefyd **chwanecâf: chwanecáu, ychwanecâf: ychwanecáu.**

achwaneg *a. fel e. more, additional, in addition.*
I4g.
Cfn.: achwaneg enw: surname, epithet. I4g.
Gw. hefyd **chwaneg, ychwaneg.**

achwanegaf: achwanegu *bg.a. to increase, extend.*
I4g.
Gw. hefyd **chwanegaf: chwanegu, ychwanegaf: ychwanegu.**

achwedl, achweddl *eg. b. tale, narrative.*
Dchr. I4g.

achwedd *eb. ll. -au. nobility, lineage.*
Dchr. I4g.

achwerig, gw. chwerig, ychwerig.

achwir *a. true, genuine.*
Dchr. I4g.

achwlwm, gw. achlwm.

achwr *eg. ll. -wyr. genealogist, herald.*
c. I544-65.

achwre, achfre, achre *e?g. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) under-thatch.*
I3g.

(b) protection, defence.
Dchr. I4g.

(c) palisade or fence, esp. about a bilding.

1775.

2. *garment, covering.*

1688.

Amr.: **achre. 1579.**

achwreaf*: **achwrain** *ba. to defend, shelter.*
c. 1400.

achwyddol *a. heraldic, genealogical.*
1850.

achwyn *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *complaint.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *accusation.*

1551.

achwynaf: **achwyn, achwyno** *bg.a. gyda'r ardd. am, ar, i, rhag, yn erbyn.*

(*a*) *to complain.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *to blame, accuse.*

1567.

(*c*) *t oslander; tell tales.*

1588.

achwynaidd *a. complaining, plaintive.*
1770.

achwynedig *a.bfl. complaining.*
1838.

achwynfawr *a. complaining.*
1911.

achwyngar *a.*

(*a*) *querulous, complaining.*

1632.

(*b*) *prosecuting.*

1842.

achwyngarwch *eg. querulousness.*
1780.

achwyngi *eg. ll. -gwn. grumbler.*
Ar lafar.

achwyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *accusation, charge, fault.*

1672.

2. (*a*) *complaint.*

c. 1648.

(*b*) *sickness, physical complaint.*

1816.

achwyniadol *a. complaining.*
1769.

achwyniaeth *eg. b.*

1. *accusation.*

1630.

2. (a) *complaint.*

1715.

(b) *sickness, physical complaint.*

1831.

achwynllais *eg. plaintive voice.*

1815.

achwynllyd *a. complaining, bewailing.*

1832.

achwynol, achwyniol *a.*

(a) *complaining.*

16g.

(b) *accusing, reproachful.*

1651.

achwynsgrif, gw. achwynysgrif.

achwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *complainer, grumbler.*

1567.

2. *complainant, accuser.*

1604-7.

achwynydd *eg. plaintiff.*

1780.

achwynysgrif, sgrif *eb. ll. -au. indictment.*

1824.

achwys *eg. cause, reason.*

1632.

achwysiad *eg. ll. -iaid. accusative case.*

1455-6.

achwysol, achwysiol *a. a hefyd fel e.*

1. (a) *participant, accessory.*

13g.

(b) *guilty.*

18-19g.

2. *casual.*

c. 1400.

3. *causal.*

16-17g.

achwysion, achwysion *e.ll.*

1. *causes, reasons.*

13g.

2. (a) *cases, circumstances.*

13g.

(b) *lawsuits, legal actions.*

14g.

(c) *plaints (at law)*.

14g.

3. *claims, attributes, prerogatives*.

14g.

4. *symptoms*.

c. 1400.

Fel ymad. arddodiadol because of.

1346.

Gw. hefyd achos.

achydd eg. ll. *-ion. genealogist, herald*.

1597.

achyddiaeth *eb.*

(a) *genealogy, heraldry*.

1798.

(b) *lineage, pedigree*.

1851.

achyddol *a. genealogical*.

1841.

achyddwr eg. ll. *-wyr. genealogist, herald*.

1879.

achyfrifed, achyfrifiant, gw. cyfrifed, cyfrifiant.

ad- *rhgdd, a'i ddilyn gan y tr. m.*

(a) *very*.

.

(b) *second*.

.

(c) *bad*.

.

(d) *over again, re-*.

Mewn rhai geiriau y mae'n ddirym bron, e.e. *adoralwaf: adoralw.*

-ad¹, trf. be., e.e. *adeilad, mewn e., e.e. llygad, mewn a., e.e. crwydrad, gorddyfnad.*

-ad², -iad, gw. -iad.

adacan *eb. secondary or subsidiary accent*.

1849.

adacen *eb. ll. -ion. secondary accent*.

1910.

adacennol *a. bearing a secondary accent*.

1849.

adadeiladaf: adadeiladu *bg.a. to rebuild*.

1848.

adadeilaf: adadeilo *ba. to rebuild*.

1567.

adadeiliad *eg. work of rebuilding*.

1820.

adadroddaf: adadrodd *ba. to repeat.*
1767.

adaddefaf: adaddef *ba. to reacknowledge.*
1816.

adaddurnaf: adaddurno *ba. to readorn.*
1815.

adaf *eb.*
(a) *hand.*
13g.
(b) *talon.*
c. 1400.

adafael, adafel *eg. distraint, seizure.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd atafael.

adafaelaf: adafaela, adafaelu *bg.a.*
1. *to distraint.*
13g.
2. *to possess again, recapture.*
1852.
Gw. hefyd atafaelaf: atafaela, -u.

adafedd, adafeddog, gw. edau, edafedd, edafeddog.

adagoraf: adagor *ba. to reopen.*
1814.

adail¹ *eg.b. ll. -iau, -ion.*
1. *building, dwelling-place, premises.*
14g.
2. (a) *structure, edifice.*
1346.
(b) *mansion, residence.*
15g.
(c) *arbour, bower.*
15g.
(d) *refuge.*
16g.
3. *edification.*
1710.

adail², gw. adeiliaf: adail.

adain, aden *eb. ll. adenydd, adanedd, edyn, adeinydd, adeinedd, adeiniau.*

1. (a) *wing of a bird, &c.*
13g.
(b) *means of flight attributed to supernatural beings and to inanimate things and abstract qualities.*
1551.
(c) *bird.*
15g.

(d) *plume; quill.*

14g.

(e) *fin (of fish).*

1547.

2. *arm; hand, paw.*

c. **1400.**

3. (a) *protection.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *power.*

15-16g.

4. *a fold, leaf or wing as in a door; tail of garment.*

14-15g.

5. (a) *blade of a fan.*

1860.

(b) *fin on ploughshare, flange.*

1839.

(c) *sail of ship and of windmill.*

1716.

6. (a) *flank of army or of throng.*

1588.

(b) *transept; wing of building or stage.*

1896.

7. (a) *spoke of wheel.*

1543.

(b) *ray of the umbel.*

16g.

(c) *lateral ditch.*

1811.

Cfn.: **yr adain goch:** *red-wing.* **1896.**

ar a. (mewn ymad. adferfol): *on the wing.* **1551.**

tan a.: *under the protection, patronage.* *Gw.* 3. (a) *uchod.*

adainredynen *eb. braken.*

1813.

Cfn.: **adeinredynen y chwarelau:** *parsley fern, *Cryptogramma crispera.* **1813.***

adeinredynen cryraidd: *common brakes, *pteris.* **1813.***

adalaw *eb. alto.*

1852.

adalwad *eb.*

(a) *revocation.*

1632.

(b) *recall.*

1844.

adalwaf: *adalw* *ba.*

1. (a) *to recall t mind.*

1814.

(b) *to summon back.*

1810.

2. *to annul.*

1852.

adalwedig *a.bfl. called back.*

13g.

adamant *eg. ll. -au, -iaid.*

1. (a) *adamant.*

14g.

(b) *a kind of precious stone or mineral.*

1588.

(c) *hardness of heart.*

1588.

2. *loadstone.*

16–17g.

3. *diamond.*

1795.

Amr.: **adament. 1828.**

admant. 1544–1623.

adamwnt. 1604.

adamantaidd *a. adamantine.*

1756.

Amr.: **adamentaidd. 1792.**

adamddiffynnaf: adamddiffyn *ba. to defend again.*

1838.

adameg *eb.*

(a) *speech, utterance.*

15g.

(b) *riddle.*

14g.

(c) *tale, fable.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **dameg.**

adament, gw. adamant.

adamgaeraf: adamgaeru *ba. to refortify around.*

1852.

adamlygaf: adamlygu *ba. to reveal.*

1900.

adamwnt, gw. adamant.

adan¹, gw. **tan.**

adan² *eb. arm.*

13g.

adanadliad *eg. respiration.*

[1783].

adanaf*: **adeni** *ba.*

(a) *to regenerate, change heart and conduct.*

1632.

(b) *to dedicate at baptism.*

1710.

adanedig, adanedigaeth, gw. adenedig, adenedigaeth.

adanfonaf: adanfon *ba. to send back.*
1850.

adannerch *eg. repeated greeting.*
17g.

adapwyntiaf: adapwyntio *ba. to reappoint.*
1844.

adar, aderyn, ederyn *e.ll. (ll. amr. aderynnod).*

1. (a) *birds.*
9g.

(b) *young birds.*
15g.

(c) *lad (ironically); wary person.*
Ar lafar.

2. *hammer of fire-arm.*
1855.

Cfn.: aderyn brith: shady character. 1937.

a. **carcharau:** *jail-bird. 1912.*

a. **corff:** *anticipator of death; insurance agent (facet.). .*

a. **dieithr:** *sojourner. .*

a. **drycin:** *stormy-petrel, one who delights in strife. .*

a. **du:** (i) *bad character. 1666.* (ii) *solitary person. .*

a. **(y) nos:** *night bird, person, esp. of disreputable character, who goes about by night. .*

Cfn.: Adar. aderyn adeingoch: red-wing. 1632.

adar asgellog: *winged fowl. 1588.*

a. **yr awyr:** *fowl of the air. 1567.*

aderyn y bi: *magpie. 16g.*

a. **bras yr yd:** *bunting. 1722.*

a. **brith:** *pieb wagtail. 1866.*

a. **brith y fuches:** *pieb wagtail. 1894.*

a. **brith yr oged:** *pieb wagtail. 1931.*

a. **y bwm(p):** *bittern; owl (Biblical). 14g.*

adar canu: *singing-birds. 1808.*

aderyn y cegid: *jay or witwall. 1615.*

a. **coch:** *bullfinch. 1906.*

a. **(y) corff, corffau, cyrff:** (i) *screech-owl. 1588.* (ii) *corpse-bird, foreteler of death. 1820.*

adar crwydr: *birds of passage. 1907.*

aderyn cwrffwr *screech-owl. Dchr. 17g.*

a. **y cwrffyw** *screech-owl. 1547.*

yr a. cyfiawn *stork. 1567.*

a. **(y) cywarch:** *linnet. 1868.*

adar dieithr: *starlings; migratory birds. Ar lafar.*

a. **dof(ion):** *poultry. 15g.*

aderyn y ddrycin: *starling; stormy-petrel. 1858.*

a. **drydwen, a. (y) drydw(y), drudw(y):** *starling. 14g.*

a. **du:** (i) *blackbird. 1862.* (ii) *puffin. 1761.*

adar (y) dwfr, dŵr: *water fowl. 13g.*

a. **dyfrynnau:** *fresh-water fowl. 15g.*

aderyn yr eglwys: *swift. 18g.*

a. **yr eira:** *starling. 1877.*

a. **(y) griff(t):** *griffin (in heraldry). c. 1400.*

a. **Gwyddelig:** *sea-gull. 1850.*

adar gwyllt(ion): *wild fowl. 15g.*

aderyn y gwynt: *bird of paradise. 1725.*

(adar) gwyrain: *barnacles. 15g.*

aderyn yllin: *linnet. 1604-7.*

adar llwch gwin: *griffins (in heraldry). 14-15g.*

aderyn llwyd y baw: *hedge-sparrow. 1874.*

a. **llwyd y to:** *sparrow. 1873.*

adar Mair: *turtle doves.* 15g.

a. mân: *lesser birds.* 15g.

a. (y) môr, mŷr: *sea-birds.* 13g.

a. (y) mynydd(oedd): *mountain birds.* 1588.

a. y nefoedd: *birds of the heaven.* 1588.

aderyn (y) nos: *owl, night-bird.* 1604–7.

adar Paradwys: (ii) (*supposed*) *birds of Heaven.* 15g. (ii) *Oriental bird of paradise.* 1770.

a. penfelyn: *yellow hammer.* .

a. pen tân: *goldfinch.* 1761.

adar penwaig: *terns.* .

a. rhaib: *birds of prey.* 1907.

aderyn rhawngoch: *redstart.* .

adar Rhiannon: *in Welsh mythology the three birds of Rhiannon (whose song revived the dead and charmed the living to sleep).* 14g.

a. Sant Silin: *hen-harriers or ringtails.* 19–20g.

a. y si: *humming-birds.* 1853.

aderyn dinfflam: *redstart. c.* 1685.

a. (y) to: *sparrow. c.* 1400.

a. y to coch: *red sparrow.* 1632.

adar treigl: *birds of passage.* 1906.

aderyn y droell: *nightjar.* 1906.

a. trwyn(h)ir: *stork.* 1621.

adar ysglyfaeth: *birds of prey.* 1740.

Am nyth yr aderyn (Bot.), gw. nyth.

adarach *e.ll. game-birds.*
1850.

adaraf*: *adara* *bg.a. to fowl.*
16–17g.

adarargoeliaeth *eb. augury.*
1893.

adarawd *eb. repeat oration.*
1800.

adardbig *eb. duck-mole, platypus.*
1852.

adarbrint *eg. ll. -iau. bird-print.*
1762.

adardail *eg. guano, bird droppings.*
1848.

adardom *eg. guano, bird droppings.*
1848.

adardraith *eg. ornithology.*
1838.

adardy *eg. ll. -dai.*

1. (a) *hen-coop; aviary.*
1604–7.

(b) *covert.*

a. 1575.

(c) *birdcage.*

1661.

2. *shootingbox.*

1790.

adarddewin *eg. ll. -iaid. augur.*

1864.

adardewiniaeth *eb. augury.*

1864.

adarddryll *eg. fowling-piece.*

1814.

adareg *eb. ornithology.*

1850.

adaren, gw. adar.

adarfa *eb. poultry market.*

1780.

adarfogaf: adarfogi *bg.a. to rearm.*

1937.

adargach *eg. guano, brid droppings.*

1848.

adargaes *eg. bird-cage.*

1850.

adargell *eb. brid-cage.*

1855.

adargerdd *eb. song of birds.*

1722.

adargi *eg. ll. -gwn. retriever.*

c. 1400.

adargoel *eb. ll. -ion. augury.*

1604-7.

adargoeliad *eg. ll. -iaid. augur.*

1866.

adargoeliaeth *eb. augury.*

1872.

adargoeliaf: adargoelio *bg. to augur.*

1850.

adargop, adargopwe, gw. adyrgop, adyrgopwe.

adargraff *eg.*

(a) *impression, imprint.*

1863.

(b) *reprint.*

1892.

adargraffaf: adargraffu *ba. to republish, reprint.*

1759.

adargraffiad *eg. ll. -au. new edition, reprint, new impression.*

1815.

adargut *eg. fowl-coop.*

1866.

adariaeth *eb. ornithology.*
1833.

adariaethol *a. ornithological.*
1832.

adarleidr *eg. ll. -ladron. poacher.*
1867.

adarlud *eg. birdlime.*
1850.

adarlyfr *eg. ll. -au. book on birds.*
1763.

adarog *a. frequented by birds.*
1827.

adarol *a. of birds.*
1604-7.

adarre *eg. b. flock of birds.*
Dchr. 14g.

adarweiniaf: adarwain *ba. to adapt, reduce.*
1714.

adarweinidog *eg. a tender of birds of prey.*
13g.
Cf. llawborthiad adar.

adarwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. poulterer.*
1762.

adarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fowler.*
c. 1400.

adarwriaeth *eb. fowling.*
1632.

adarydd, gw. aderydd.

adaryddiaeth *eb. ornithology.*
1833.

adaryddol *a. ornithological.*
1858.

adaryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ornithologist.*
1868.

adatebaf: adateb *bg. to answer again.*
1842.

adawad, gw. adawiad.

adawaf: adaw *ba.*

1. *to depart from, leave place or person or thing, desert.*
13g.

2. *(a) to leave behind.*
13g.

(b) *to omit, leave out.*

13g.

3. *to bequeath.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gadawaf**: **gadaw**, -o.

adawedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *deprived of.*

13g.

(b) *deserted, neglected.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gadawedig**.

adawedigaeth, adawedigiaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *omission, neglect.*

15g.

(b) *desolation.*

15g.

adawiad, adawad *eg. desolation.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gadawiad**.

adb-, mewn geiriau cfns. llac, gw. hefyd **atb-** (mewn geiriau cfns. clwm).

adbarthiad *eg. redivision.*

1870.

adbelydraf: adbelydru *bg. to reflect.*

1862.

adbelydriad *eg. reflection of heat or light.*

1859.

adbelydrol *a. reflecting.*

1898.

adbenodaf: adbenodi *ba. to reappoint.*

1837.

adbenodiad *eg. reappointment.*

1837.

adbereiddiaf: adbereiddio *ba. to sweeten again, repurify.*

1815.

adbiler *eg. ll. -au, -i. pillaret.*

1866.

adblaned *eb. ll. -au. satellite or secondary planet.*

1851.

adblanedig *a.bfl. (of plants) that can be transplanted.*

1812.

adblaniad *eg.*

(a) *re-establishment.*

1815.

(b) *transplanting.*

1822.

adblannaf: adblannu *ba.*

(*a*) *to re-establish.*

1728.

(*b*) *to transplant.*

1770.

adblygaf: adblygu *ba.*

(*a*) *to fold again or back.*

1547.

(*b*) *to unfold, extend.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **atblygaf: atblygu.**

adboblogaf: adboblogi *ba. to repopulate.*

1805.

adborthiad *eg. ll. -au. imports.*

1848.

adresennaf: adresennu *ba. to represent.*

1611.

adreswyliaf: adreswyllo *ba. to reinhabit, repopulate.*

1872.

adbrisiaf: adbriso *ba. to re-estimate.*

1835.

adbrofaf: adbrofi *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to try again.*

1722.

(*b*) *to re-test.*

1834.

adbrofiad *eg.*

(*a*) *review.*

[**1783**].

(*b*) *recurrence.*

1814.

adbrynaf: adbrynu *ba.*

1. *to bribe.*

14g.

2. (*a*) *to redeem, win back.*

1588.

(*b*) *to save, redeem.*

1700.

Cfn.: **adbrynu'r amser:** *to save time.* **1629.**

adbrynedig *a.bfl. redeemable, redeemed.*

1722.

adbrynedigaeth *eb. redemption.*

1620.

adbryniad *eg.*

(a) *redemption, repurchase.*

1632.

(b) *redemption, salvation.*

1776.

adbrynwr *eg. saviour, redeemer.*

1700.

adburaf: adbuo *ba. to repurify.*

1857.

adbwyslais *eg. secondary stress.*

1838.

adbynciaf: adbyncio *ba. to repeat.*

1818.

adch-, gw. **atch-**.

ad-d, mewn geiriau cfns. llac, gw. **at-** (mewn geiriau cfns. clwm.).

ad-daeniad *eg. spreading abroad.*

1824.

ad-dafdaf: ad-dafdu *ba. to reflect.*

1867.

ad-dafliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. re-emission, ejection.

1860.

2. reflection of light or heat; echo.

1867.

ad-daflydd *eg. ll. -ion. reflector.*

1867.

ad-dâl *eg.*

(a) *repayment, remuneration.*

1604-7.

(b) *compensation.*

1867.

ad-dalaf: ad-dalu *ba.*

(a) *to repay, requite.*

1567.

(b) *to refund, reimburse.*

1842.

ad-daledigaeth *eb.*

(a) *repayment, requital.*

1722.

(b) *compensation.*

1846.

ad-daledigol *a. repaid, retributive.*

1801.

ad-daliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *repayment.*

1604-7.

(b) *compensation, restitution.*

1854.

Cfn.: **ad-daliad iawnol**: *compensation.* **1850.**

ad-daliadol *a. repaying, retributive.*

1848.

ad-dalment *eg. repayment.*

1793.

ad-doaf: **ad-doi** *ba. to re-roof.*

1842.

ad-draethaf: **ad-draethu** *ba. to repeat.*

1852.

ad-draethiad *eg. repetition.*

1868.

ad-draethol *a. repetitive.*

1868.

ad-drefnaf: **ad-drefnu** *ba.*

(a) *to re-form.*

1816.

(b) *to rearrange, reorganize.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **atrefnaf**: **atrefnu.**

ad-drefniad *eg. rearrangement, reorganization.*

1868.

ad-drefniadol *a. rearranging, reorganizing.*

1905.

ad-drefniant *eg. rearrangement, reorganization.*

1893.

ad-dremiaf: **ad-dremio** *bg. to gaze again.*

1897.

ad-drethiad *eg. additional duty, tax.*

1770.

ad-driniaf: **ad-drin** *ba. to discuss again.*

1813.

ad-droediaf: **ad-droedio** *ba. to reread.*

1843.

ad-drosaf: **ad-drosi** *ba. to retransfer.*

1875.

ad-dyfaf: **ad-dyfu** *bg.a. to regerminate.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **atyfaf**: **atyfu.**

ad-dyfol *a. regerminating.*

1842.

Gw. hefyd atyfol.

ad-dd-, mewn geiriau cfns. llac, gw. hefyd **at-** (mewn geiriau cfns. clwm).

ad-ddangosaf: ad-ddangos *ba. to demonstrate, prove.*
1828.

ad-ddail *e.ll. sprouts.*
1812.

Gw. hefyd **addail**.

ad-ddanodiaeth *eb. reproach, taunt.*
1840.

ad-ddarganfyddaf: ad-ddarganfod *ba. to rediscover.*
1914.

ad-ddarganfyddiad *eg. ll. -au. rediscovery.*
1847.

ad-ddarllenaf: ad-ddarllen *ba. to read again.*
1824.

ad-ddechreuaf: ad-ddechrau *bg.a. to begin again.*
1816.

ad-ddeddf *eb. ll. -au. by-law.*
1860.

ad-ddeffroad *eg. reawakening, renaissance.*
1906.

ad-ddeffrôf: ad-ddeffro(i) *ba. to reawaken, revive.*
1815.

ad-ddegiad *eg. ll. -au. recurring decimal.*
1830.

ad-ddeniadol *a. attractive.*
1861.

ad-dderbyniad *eg. readmission.*
1843.

ad-dderbyniaf: ad-dderbn *ba. to readmit.*
1770.

ad-ddeuaf: ad-ddyfod *bg.*

1. *to result from.*
1717.

2. *to come again.*
1799.

ad-ddigwyddiad *eg. recurrence.*
1816.

ad-ddihangaf: ad-ddianc *bg. to escape again.*
1828.

ad-ddilyniad *eg. ll. -au. recurrence.*
1832.

ad-ddisgleiriaf: ad-ddisgleirio *bg. to reflect, shine again.*

[1783].

ad-ddistylliol *a. repeatedly distilled.*
1831.

ad-ddiwallaf: ad-ddiwallu *ba. to replenish.*
1849.

ad-ddiwygiad *eg. ll. -au. revision.*
1815.

ad-ddodaf: addodi *bg.a. to add, go on to say.*
1611.
Gw. hefyd atddodaf: atddodi, atodaf: atodi.

ad-ddodiad *eg. appendix, addendum.*
1809.
Gw. hefyd atddodiad, atodiad.

ad-ddoluriaf: ad-ddolurio *bg. to relapse.*
1632.

ad-ddosbarthaf: ad-ddosbarthu *ba.*
(*a*) *to redivide, subdivide.*
1730.
(*b*) *to redistribute.*
1868.

ad-ddosbarthiad *eg. redistribution.*
1866.

ad-dduwiaeth *eb. atheism.*
1633.

ad-ddyblaf: ad-ddyblu *ba.*
(*a*) *to redouble.*
1544–1623.
(*b*) *to repeat.*
1633.
Gw. hefyd atyblaf: atyblu.

ad-ddybliad, ad-ddyblad *eg. redoubling, repetition.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd atybliad.

ad-ddyblyg *a. reduplicated.*
1725–6.
Gw. hefyd atyblyg.

ad-ddychwelaf: ad-ddychwel, ad-ddychwelyd *bg.a.*
1. (*a*) *to recur.*
1816.
(*b*) *to revert.*
1752.
2. (*a*) *to restore (strength, health, &c.).*
1728.
(*b*) *to convert.*
1688.

Gw. hefyd atychwelaf: atychwel, -yd.

ad-ddychweliad *eg.*

1. (a) *return (from captivity; or of prosperity, &c.).*

1809.

(b) *recurrence.*

1816.

(c) *restoration (of monarchy, &c.).*

1869.

2. (a) *revolution.*

1733.

(b) *conversion.*

1725–6.

Gw. hefyd atychweliad.

ad-ddyfodiad *eg. second coming.*

1567.

ad-ddygaf: ad-ddwyn *ba. to bring back; reduce.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd atygaf: atwyn.

ad-ddygiad *eg.*

(a) *return, reduction.*

[1783].

(b) *reduction of dislocated joint.*

1831.

(c) *reduction (of ore).*

1837.

Gw. hefyd atygiad.

ad-ddymchwelaf: ad-ddymchwel, ad-ddymchwelyd *ba. to return, requite.*

1717.

ad-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *evildoer.*

1606.

(b) *wretch.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd adyn.

ad-ddywedaf: ad-ddywedyd *ba. to repeat.*

1710.

Gw. hefyd atywedaf: atywedyd.

ad-ddywediad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *repetition.*

1722.

(b) *tautology.*

1808.

Gw. hefyd atywediad.

adeb *eg. ll. -au. reply.*

1842.

adebaf: adebu *bg.*

(a) *to echo.*

1827.

(b) *to reply.*

1842.

Gw. hefyd atebaf: ateb.

adebraf: adebru *ba. to revive.*

16g.

adebriad *eg. reviver.*

14g.

adedrychaf: adedrych *ba. to review.*

1834.

adeffeithiaf: adeffeithio *bg. to react.*

1848.

adeg *eb. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *suitable time, opportunity.*

1547.

(b) *time, season.*

1703.

Cfn.: ar adegau (mewn ymad. adferfol): *at (certain) times.* **1885.**

ar yr adeg: *seasonably, at the time.* **1632.**

2. *wane of the moon.*

15-16g.

Am *achub yr adeg, dal yr a.*, gw. **achubaf: achub, daliaf: dal.**

adeginaf: adegino *bg. to bud again.*

1781.

adegol *a.*

(a) *spasmodic.*

1861.

(b) *periodic.*

1872.

adegrnwyf *a. embittered.*

14g.

adeilad¹, gw. **adeiliaf, adeilaf: adeiliad.**

adeilad², **adeiliad** *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *building, structure.*

14g.

2. *edification, benefit.*

1588.

Amr.: teilad. **1755.**

adeiladaeth, adeiliadaeth *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *building, structure.*

16g.

(b) *construction, composition.*

1551.

(c) *protection, support.*

15-16g.

2. *architecture.*

1615.

3. *edification, benefit.*

1551.

Amr.: edeiladaeth. 14g.

teiladaeth. 1681.

adeiladaf, adeiliadaf: adeiladu, adeiliadu *ba.*

1. *to build, construct.*

15-16g.

2. *to edify.*

1588.

3. *to base (hope) upon, rely upon.*

1894.

Amr.: teiladaf: teiladu. 1806.

adeiladaidd *a.*

(a) *edifying.*

1711.

(b) *pertaining to building.*

1793.

adeiladfa *eb. site.*

1814.

adeiladiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *act of building or constructing.*

1684.

2. *edification.*

c. 1658.

adeiladlwyth *eg. governing body, e.g. capitular body of a cathedral.*

1710.

adeiladol, adeiliadol *a.*

1. *architectural.*

1793.

2. *constructive (of criticism, theology, &c.).*

1901.

3. *edifying.*

1659.

adeiladus *a. edifying.*

c. 1658.

adeiladwaith *eg.*

1. *architecture.*

1800.

adeiladwr, adeiliadwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *architect, builder.*

c. 1400.

(b) *poet.*

15-16g.

adeiladwriaeth *eb. architecture.*

1838.

adeiladwy *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *that can be built.*

1722.

(*b*) *in good repair.*

1690.

adeiladydd, adeiliadydd *eg. ll. -ion. builder, architect.*

1588.

adeiladyddiaeth *eb. architecture.*

1828.

adeiladyddol *a.*

(*a*) *architectural.*

1855.

(*b*) *pertaining to building.*

1871.

adeilaeth, gw. adeiliaeth.

adeilaf: adail, adeilad, adeilo, gw. adeiliaf: adail, adeiliad, adeilio.

adeilaidd *a. tectonic.*

1793.

adeilawdr, adeiliawdr *eg. ll. -odron. architect, builder.*

13g.

adeilawdur *eg. architect, bilder.*

1604-7.

adeildew *a. thickly woven.*

15g.

adeildoc *eg. shipyard.*

1840.

adeildy *eg. ll. -dai. building, edifice.*

1604-7.

adeilddull *eg. ll. -iau.*

(*a*) *style of architecture.*

1838.

(*b*) *physiological structure.*

1851.

adeiledig, adeiliedig *a.bfl.*

1. built, constructed.

1588.

2. edified.

15-16g.

adeiledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. building, edifice.*

1346.

adeileg *eg. b. architectonics.*

1850.

adeilfawr *a. finely built, having fine buildings.*
15g.

adeilfedd *eg. ll. -au. mausoleum, tomb.*
1828.

adeilffurf *eb. ll. -iau.*
(*a*) *physiological structure.*
1851.
(*b*) *style of architecture.*
1911.

adeilglwyd *eb. ll. -au. scaffolding.*
1604–7.

adeilgraff *a. skilfully and firmly built.*
14g.

adeilgryf *a. strongly built.*
1862.

adeilgyff *eg. stocks (in ship-building).*
1840.

adeilgysegraf: adeilgysegru *ba. to dedicate.*
c. 1700.

adeiliad¹ *eg. maker, fashioner.*
c. 1400.

adeiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. subject.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **deiliad**.

adeiliad³ *e., gw. adeilad.*

adeiliad⁴, *gw. adeiliaf: adeiliad.*

adeiliadaeth, adeiliadaf: adeiliadu, adeiliadol, adeiliadwr, adeiliadydd,
gw. adeiladaeth, adeiladaf: adeiladu, &c.

adeiliaeth, adeilaeth *eb.*
1. *act of building, construction.*
1711.
2. *edification.*
1567.

adeiliaethus *a. edifying.*
1726.

adeiliaf, adeilaf: adail, adeiliad, adeilad, adeilio, adeilo *ba.*

1. (*a*) *to build, construct; create, establish.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *to build a nest.*
15g.

2. (*a*) *to wattle, weave.*
c. 1550.

(*b*) *to compose poetry.*

c. **1400.**

3. *to edify.*

1606.

4. *to base (hope) upon, rely upon.*

1595.

5. *to hide, store.*

14g.

adeiliant *eg. erection of buildings.*

1884.

adeiliawdr, adeiliedig, gw. **adeilawdr, adeiledig.**

adeilio, adeilo, gw. **adeiliaf, adeilaf.**

adeiliog, adeilog *a. formed.*

17g.

adeiliol *a. pertaining to building.*

1931.

adeilior, adeiliwr, gw. **adeilor, adeilwr.**

adeil-lunydd *eg. architect.*

1851.

adeilofaliaeth *eb. office of Roman aedile.*

1860.

adeilor, adeilior *eg. Roman aedile.*

1860.

adeiloriaeth *eb. office of Roman aedile.*

1877.

adeilran *eb. ll. -nau. part of building, room, cell.*

1856.

adeilwaith *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *(a) constructon, structure.*

16g.

(b) poetic composition or construction.

1845.

2. *architecture.*

1846.

adeilweb *eb. façade.*

1849.

adeilweithiaf: adeilweithio *ba. to construct.*

1851.

adeilwr, adeiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. builder.*

14g.

adeilwydd *e.ll. building timber.*

15g.

Amr.: **edeilwydd.** **15g.**

adeilwyneb *eg. façade.*

1858.

adeilydd *eg. ll. -ion. builder, architect.*

1819.

adeilyddiaeth *eb. architecture.*

1776.

adeilyddol *a. architectural.*

1856.

adeilym *a. swift in weaving songs.*

15g.

adeinaf: adeino, gw. adeiniaf: adeinio.

adeinbedog *eg. ll. -ion. pteropodon.*

1866.

adeinbluen *eb. quill.*

1834.

adeindorf *eb. flock of birds.*

1862.

adeinddull, adenddull *a. aliform, wing-shaped.*

1851.

adeinfarch *eg. winged horse.*

1865.

adeinfawr *a. with outstretched wings.*

1890.

adeinfrych *a. with brindled wing or arm.*

15-16g.

adeinfwsgl *eg. wing-moss.*

1813.

adeinfyw *a. with lively wing or imagination.*

1909.

adeinflam *a. with flaming wing.*

1912.

adeingoch *a. red-winged.*

1632.

adeingragen, adengragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. shell of bivalve molluscs.*

1866.

adeingroch *a. making a trilling sound with its wings.*

1927.

adeingryf, adengryf *a. strong of wing, strong in flight.*

1632.

adeiniaf, adeinaf: adeinio, adeino *bg.a.*

1. *to shelter, protect, succour.*

1672.

2. *to fly, wing.*

1824.

adeiniog, adeinog, edeinog, adenog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

1. (fel *e*) *bird or winged creature.*
c. 1400.

2. (fel *a*) *winged; swift.*
14–15g.

3. *feathered.*
1620.

4. *having spokes (of wheel).*
1722.
Amr.: **adenog.** 1653.
edeinog. 13g.

adeiniol *a.* relating to wings.
1604–7.

adeinlu *eg. flank (of army or building).*
1852.

adeinllwyd *a.* grey-winged.
15g.

adeinllym *a.* swift of wing.
1916.

adeinredyn, adeinreden *e.ll. (un. b. -en). brake, pteris.*
1813.
Cfn.: **adeinredyn y chwarelau:** *curled stone-fern.* 1813.
a. eryraidd: *common brakes, pteris.* 1813.

adeinwain, adenwain *eb. elytron, outer hard wingcase of a coleopterous insect.*
1866.

adeinwaith *eg. ll. -iau. by-works, outworks.*
1771.

adeinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. protector, defender.*
1722.

adeiriad *eg. ll. -au. tautology, repetition.*
1800.

adeiriadaeth *eb. tautology, repetition.*
1855.

adeiriadol *a. tautological, repetitive.*
1832.

adeiriau: **adeirio** *ba. to repeat.*
1832.

adeiriog *a. tautological, repetitive.*
1832.

adeisteddaf: **adeistedd** *bg. to sit again.*
1882.

aden, gw. adain.

aden-, gw. adein-.

adenaf: **adenu** *bg. to feather (an arrow).*

1862.

adenediad *eg. afterbirth.*

1839.

adenedig, adanedig *a. regenerate, re-born.*

1717.

adenedigaeth, adanedigaeth *eb.*

(a) re-birth, regeneration.

1346.

(b) restoration, revival.

1588.

adenedigaethus *a. regenerative.*

1871.

adenedigol *a. reborn; regenerative.*

1722.

adeni¹, gw. adanaf*: adeni.

adeni² *eg.*

1. *afterbirth.*

1813.

2. *revival, renaissance.*

1912.

adenillaf: adennill *ba.*

1. *to regenerate.*

1567.

2. *to regain, recover.*

1800.

adenilledig *a.bfl. regained.*

1846.

adenilliad *eg. recovery, repossession.*

1814.

adenog, gw. adeiniog, adeinog.

adenw *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) adjective.

1849.

(b) second name, epithet.

1832.

adenwaf: adenwi *ba. to name again, give one an epithet.*

1832.

adenwain, gw. adeinwain.

adenwol *a. adjectival.*

1849.

adenyniad *eg. rekindling.*

1899.

adenynnaf: adennyn *ba. to rekindle.*

1823.

adepiliaf: adepilio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to repopulate.*

1801.

(*b*) *to reproduce.*

1851.

aderbyniaf: aderbyn *ba. to receive back or again.*

1567.

aderygyd *eg.b. ll. -ion. counterblow.*

1936.

aderydiaf: aderydio *ba. to strike back.*

1849.

aderydd, adarydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *fowler.*

1604-7.

(*b*) *ornithologist.*

1834.

aderyn, gw. adar.

aderyn-drwyn *eg. duckbilled platypus, ornithorhynchus.*

1870.

adesboniaf: adesbonio *ba. to reinterpret.*

1823.

adesgynnaf: adesgyn *ba. to reascend.*

1800.

adesmwythâd *eg. renewal, restoration.*

1604-7.

adetholaf: adethol *ba. to re-elect, choose again.*

1819.

adetholiad *eg. re-election.*

1833.

adfach *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *fluke of anchor, barb of fishing-hook or arrow.*

1722.

(*b*) *parasitic worm found esp. in the livers of sheep, liver-fluke.*

1851.

adfachog *a. barbed, bearded.*

1770.

adfad *a. evil.*

1800.

adfael *eb. perquisite.*

1778.

adfaeth *eg. refreshment.*

1816.

adfaethaf: adfaethu *ba. to take refreshment, refresh oneself.*

1833.

adfaethiad *eg. refreshment; reinvigoration.*

1810.

adfail *eg. b. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *downfall, failure.*

c. 1400.

(b) *ruin, remains, disrepair; decline.*

1567.

adfain, gw. **adfan**².

adfan¹ *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. *region, place.*

13g.

2. *quarter of the moon.*

18-19g.

adfan², **adfain** *eg. stranger, pilgrim.*

1632.

adfanach, gw. **adfynach**.

adfanllef *eb. ll. -au. counter-cheers.*

1868.

adfannaf: adfannu *bg. to advance, traverse.*

1852.

adfannig *eg. ll. adfanigion. minim.*

1822.

adfannog *a. fel e. ll. -ion. secondary or inferior degree.*

18-19g.

adfant¹ *eg. evanescence, emptiness.*

Dchr. 14g.

adfant² *a.*

(a) *ephemeral, transitory.*

c. 1300.

(b) *vain.*

c. 1400.

(c) *sad.*

c. 1400.

adfantais *eb. ll. -ion. advantage.*

1784.

adfaon *e. ll. timid army.*

13g.

adfar *eg. remorse, grief, sorrow.*

Dchr. 14g.

adfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. gelding.*

1793.

adfarchogaf: adfarchogaeth *ba. to remount.*
1844.

adfarchwerth *eg. value of a gelding.*
1632.

adfarn¹ *eb.*

(a) *repeal, revocation of judgement or law.*
15g.

(b) *appeal.*
1816.

adfarn² *a. worthless, powerless.*
Dchr. 14g.

adfarnaf: adfarnu *ba. to repeal, revoke or revise judgement, &c.*
c. 1400.

adfarniad *eg. revision.*
1822.

adfawn *eg. stale peat.*
17g.

adfawr *a. huge, great.*
15g.

adfedyddiaf: adfedyddio *ba. to rebaptize.*
[1783].

adfeddaf: adfeddu *ba. to regain, repossess.*
1801.

adfeddalhaf: adfeddalhau *bg. to resoften; relent.*
1604-7.

adfeddianiad, adfeddiannad *eg. repossession, reoccupation.*
1815.

adfeddiannaf: adfeddiannu *ba.*

(a) *to repossess, regain.*
1816.

(b) *to recover oneself.*
1858.

adfeddiant *eg. repossession, regaining.*
1821.

adfeddwl *eg. ll. -yliau. reflection, recollection.*
1632.

adfeddyliad *eg. ll. -au. reflection, recollection.*
[1783].

adfeddyliaeth *eb. reflection.*
1857.

adfeddyliaf: adfeddwl, adfeddylied (adfeddiaid), adfeddylio *bg.a.*

(a) *to reflect, consider.*
1547.

(*b*) to remember.

1632.

adfeddyliol *a. reflective.*

1862.

adfeiaf: adfeio *ba. to reprimand, recriminate.*

1722.

adfeilaf: adfeilo, adfeiledig, gw. **adfeiliaf: adfeilio, adfeiledig.**

adfeiledigaeth *eb. decomposition, decay.*

1845.

adfeiledigrwydd *eg. disintegration, decay.*

1863.

adfeilfa *eb. ruins.*

1840.

adfeiliad *eg. ll. -iaid, -iadau.*

(*a*) fall, ruin, decline.

15g.

(*b*) decomposition.

1833.

(*c*) in a dilapidated state (of buildings).

1834.

adfeiliadol *a. degenerate.*

1850.

adfeiliaeth *eb.*

(*a*) digestion.

1845.

(*b*) decay (of buildings).

1863.

adfeiliaf, adfeilaf: adfeilio, adfeilo *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) to fall, fail, decay; degenerate.

13g.

(*b*) to become a ruin, fall into disrepair (of buildings).

14g.

2. (*a*) to become pale, languish.

14g.

(*b*) to decline (of the day).

14g.

(*c*) to become worn.

14g.

adfeiliant *eg. decay.*

1820.

adfeiledig, adfeiledig *a. bfl.*

(*a*) ruinous.

14g.

(*b*) worn out.

I4g.

(c) *desolate.*

I4g.

adfeiliog, adfeilog *a.*

(a) *decaying, deteriorating.*

c. I400.

(b) *falling into ruins (of buildings).*

I604–7.

adfeiliol *a.*

(a) *ruinous, dilapidated.*

I815.

(b) *destructive.*

I850.

adfeilliog *a. sorrowful, bitter.*

I3g.

adfel ? *a. ll. edfyl. powerful, strong.*

I3g.

adfelysaf: adfelysu *ba. to resweeten.*

I827.

adfent *eg. Advent.*

I567.

adfentaidd *a. pertaining to the Advent.*

I931.

adfer *eg.*

(a) *return.*

I4g.

(b) *restoration.*

I794.

adferadwy *a. bfl. restorative; recoverable.*

I813.

adferaeth *eb. restoration.*

I606.

adferaf: edfryd (edryd), edrydu, adfer, adferu, adferyd *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to return.*

Dchr. I4g.

(b) *to restore, surrender.*

I3g.

(c) *to repay.*

I3g.

(d) *to reinstate.*

I3g.

(e) *to restore (to life, health, senses, former condition, &c.).*

I4g.

(f) *to redeem.*

I346.

2. *to decide, declare.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **edfrydaf**: **edfrydu**.

adferedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *restored, converted.*

1677.

(b) *reviving.*

1831.

adferedigol *a. restorative, refreshing.*

[1783].

adferf *eb. ll. -au. adverb.*

1455-6.

adferfol *a. adverbial.*

1867.

adfergi *eg. ll. -gwn. retriever.*

1888.

adferiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *restoration, restitution.*

1620.

(b) *recovery of health.*

1661.

(c) *recreation.*

1717.

(d) *compensation, recompense.*

1672.

(e) *state of repair (of building).*

1685.

2. (a) *Reformation.*

1709.

(b) *Restoration of the monarchy.*

1733.

3. *resolution of discord into concord.*

1838.

adferiadol *a.*

(a) *converted, redeemed.*

1823.

(b) *restorative.*

1847.

adferiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Universalist, Restorationist.*

1799.

adferiant *eg. restoration, revival.*

1848.

adferiedydd, adferiadydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *Universalist, Restorationist.*

1814.

(b) *restorative.*

1815.

adferol *a.*

(*a*) *restoring, redeeming.*

1632.

(*b*) *reviving.*

1813.

adferteisiaf: adferteisio *ba.* to advertise.

1763.

adferth *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) *strength, succour.*

1611.

(*b*) *resources.*

1885.

adferthaf: adferthu *ba.* to recapture.

p. **1584.**

adferthiad *eg. restoration to health, remedy.*

1832.

adferwch *eg. restoration, recovery.*

1776.

adferwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *arbiter, judge.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *restorer.*

1620.

(*b*) *restorative.*

1816.

(*c*) *Universalist, Restorationist.*

1856.

adferydd *eg.*

(*a*) *restorative, remedy.*

1816.

(*b*) *one who re-establishes.*

1851.

adfesuraf: adfesuro, adfesur *ba.* to remeasure, repay.

1604–7.

adfesuriad *eg. ll. -iau.* remeasurement.

1870.

adfileiniaf: adfileinio *bg.* to become degenerate, revert to savagery.

1859.

adfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* recruit.

[**1783**].

adfinistriad *eg.* administration of estate.

1758.

Gw. hefyd **prawf**—**p.** **adfinistriad.**

adfinistriaf: adfinistrio *ba.* to administer an estate.

1758.

Gw. hefyd **administriaif**: **administrio**.**adfirain** *a. hateful, harsh.**Dchr.* 14g.**adflaguraf**: **adflaguro** *bg. to sprout again, regerminate.*

1771.

adflas *eg.**(a) unpleasant aftertaste, tang.*

16g.

(b) lack of appetite.

1816.

(c) flavour.

1847.

adflasus *a. unpalatable, insipid.*

1808.

adfloedd *eb. echo.*

1897.

adfo, gw. **adwyf***: **adfod**.**adfocad** *eg. advocate, intercessor.*

15g.

adfocadiaeth *eb. advowson, ecclesiastical patronage.**Diw.* 15g.**adfod**¹ *eg.*1. *distress, affliction.*

13g.

2. *second existence.*

1832.

adfod², gw. **adwyf***: **adfod**.**adfodolaeth** *eb. second existence.*

1865.

adfoel *a. very bald; baldpated.*

15g.

adfoes *eg. fel a. lacking in courtesy, boorish.**c.* 1400.**adfoldiad** *eg. rehash.*

1862.

adforiaf: **adforio** *ba. to import.*

1885.

adfowson *eb. ll. -au. advowson, ecclesiastical patronage.*

1547.

adfowtri *eg. adultery.*

16g.

adfraenar, **adfranar** *eg. fallow.*

1604–7.

adfraenaraf: adfraenaru *ba. to fallow, plough again.*

1604–7.

adfraidd *a. fel adf. scarce, scarcely.*

c. 1650.

adfrau *a. feeble, frail.*

Dchr. 14g.

adfrawd *eb. reversal, reconsideration of judgement.*

1632.

adfresych *e.ll. sprouts.*

1800.

adfuddiog *a. despoiling.*

Dchr. 14g.

adfugail *eg. evil shepherd.*

c. 1400.

adfur *eg. bulwark.*

1772.

adfuliad *eg. restoration of a building.*

1864.

adfwl *eg. ll. -au. gelded bull, bull stag.*

1588.

adfwlch *eg. salmon at seventh stage of growth.*

1757.

adfwriad *eg. foresight, design.*

1819.

adfwriadaf: adfwriadu *ba. to predetermine.*

1808.

adfwriaf: adfwrw *ba. to drive back, reject.*

1604–7.

adfwynhaf: adfwynhau *ba.*

1. *to make use of.*

15g.

2. *to have the use of again.*

1725–6.

adfyd *eg. ll. -(i)au. adversity, affliction.*

c. 1400.

adfydaf: adfydu *bg. to become wretched.*

1852.

adfydedig *a.bfl. wretched, miserable.*

1861.

adfydi *eg. adversity, misery.*

1717.

adfydig *a. a hefyd fel e. wretched, miserable.*

14g.

adfydigrwydd *eg. wretchedness.*

1820.

adfydus *a. a hefyd fel e. wretched, miserable.*

1743.

adfydwch *eg. misery, adversity.*

1590-1.

adfydyn *eg. wretch.*

1822.

adfyddaf, gw. **adwyf***: **adfod**.

adfyddin *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. army corps, reserve corps.*

1828.

adfyddinaf: adfyddino *ba. to rally, remuster.*

1818.

adfyddinol *a. rallying.*

1814.

adfyfyr *eg. ll. -ion. reflection; comments.*

1848.

adfyfyrdod *eg. b. ll. -au. reflection.*

1717.

adfyfyriad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *reflection.*

1723.

(b) *reflection.*

1860.

adfyfyriadol *a. reflective.*

1841.

adfyfyriaeth *eb.*

(a) *reflection.*

1850.

(b) *introspection, reflection.*

1848.

adfyfyriaf: adfyfyrio *bg. to reflect, meditate.*

1722.

adfyfyriol *a. reflective.*

1826.

adfyinach, adfanach *eg. apostate or renegade monk.*

15g.

adfynegaf: adfynegi *ba. to foretell; declare again.*

1765.

adfynegiad *eg. report; copy.*

1588.

adfyrraf: adfyrru *ba. to shorten.*

1567.

adfyw *a.*

1. *revived.*

1604–7.

2. *half alive.*

1832.

adfywadwy *a.bfl. half alive.*

1813.

adfywhad *eg. revival, restoration.*

1760.

adfywhaf: adfywhau *ba. to revive, renew.*

14g.

adfywhaol *a. restorative, reviving.*

1844.

adfywiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *revival, reanimation.*

1723.

(*b*) *religious revival.*

1792.

(*c*) *recreation.*

1848.

(*d*) *renaissance.*

1896.

adfywiadol *a.*

(*a*) *reviving, restoring.*

1843.

(*b*) *revivalistic.*

1888.

adfywiau, adfywaf: adfywio, adfywo, ad-fyw *bg.a. to come to life again, revive.*

1346.

adfywiant *eg. ll. -iannau. refreshment; revival.*

[1783].

adfywiedig *a.bfl. revived, restored.*

1789.

adfywiocâd *eg. refreshment, renewal.*

1729.

adfywiocâf: adcywiocáu *bg.a. to restore to life, revive.*

1346.

adfywiocaol *a. refreshing.*

1846.

adfywiog *a. renewed, reviving, restoring.*

1725–6.

adfywiogaf: adfywiogi *bg.a. to revive, bring to life again.*

16g.

adfywiol *a.**(a) reviving, refreshing.***1703.***(b) reviving.***1815.***(c) revivalistic.***1808.****adfywiwr** *eg. one who renews or revives.***1813.****adfywydd** *eg. reviver.***1851.****adffaethaf: adffaethu** *ba. to become or make fertile again.***1839.****adfflamychlyd** *a. superficially fervent or flashy.***1727.****adffugiaf: adffugio** *bg. to disguise.***1632.****adffurf**, *gw. atffurf.***adffurfiad** *eg. ll. -au.***1. conformity.****1696.****2. (a) religious conversion.****1725-6.***(b) New Dispensation.***1716.***(c) Reformation.***1721.***(d) modification.***1851.***(e) reformation, back-formation.***1928.****3. re-formation (of movement, government, &c.).****1848.****adffurfiaf: adffurfio** *ba.**(a) to reform, restore.***1567.***(b) to reform, set going again.***1632.***(c) to re-form, back-form (words).***1928.****adffurfiedig** *a.bfl.**(a) Reformed.***1716.***(b) re-formed.***1884.**

adffurfiol *a. Reformed.*

1753.

adffurfiwr, adffurfwr *eg. reformer.*

1604–7.

adffynnaf: adffynnu *bg. to succeed after failure.*

1632.

adg-, gw. atg-.

adhawliaf: adhawlio *ba. to reposess.*

1852.

adheddwch *eg. reconciliation.*

1717.

adheddychaf: adheddychu *ba. to reconcile.*

1793.

adheddychiad *eg. reconciliation.*

1852.

adhelaethaf: adhelaethu *ba. to re-extend.*

1845.

adholaf: adholi *ba. to re-examine.*

[1783].

adholiad *eg. review (periodical) >*

1818.

adhoniad *eg. reassertion, reaffirmation.*

1814.

adhonnaf: adhonni *ba. to reassert, reaffirm.*

1814.

adhybiad *eg. revival.*

1833.

adiad¹ *eg. duck, mallard, drake.*

1604–7.

adiad², gw. gwreigadiad.

adiaf: adio *ba. to add, sum up.*

1922.

adiaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. dialect.*

1851.

adian *eg. b. progeny, lineage.*

Dchr. 14g.

adieuanghaf: adieuanghau *bg. to renew one's youth.*

1604–7.

adifaraf: adifaru, adifarwch, gw. edifaraf: edifaru, edifarwch.

adill *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. hag; wretched.*

15g.

adladd *eg.*

1. *great slaughter.*

15-16g.

2. *aftermath, aftergrass.*

1595.

Amr.: adledd. 1588.

adlodd. 18g.

adladdaf: **adladd** *ba.*

(a) *to strike, kill again.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to strike back.*

15g.

(c) *to harm.*

15g.

adladdiad *eg.*

1. *second slaughter.*

1873.

2. *aftermath.*

1890.

adlaes *a. fair, gentle.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **edlaes**.

adlafar *eg.*

(a) *repetition.*

1810.

(b) *echo.*

1836.

adlafaraf: **adlafaru**, gw. **adlefaraf**: **adlefaru**.

adlais *eg. ll. adleisiau.*

1. (a) *screech, cry.*

c. 1400.

(b) *murmur, undertone.*

14g.

(c) *singing voice, song.*

15g.

(d) *sound, echo.*

16g.

(e) *response.*

1710.

2. *vote.*

1604-7.

adlam¹ *eg. ll. -au. habitation, home, refuge, building.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **diadlam**.

adlam² *eg. ll. -au. rebound.*

1604-7.

adlamaf¹: **adlam**, **adlamu** *bg. to inhabit, dwell.*

I4g.

adlamaf²: adlam, adlamu *bg. to rebound.*

I3g.

adlamedd *eg. elasticity, resilience.*

I86r.

adlamiad *eg.*

(a) *elasticity.*

I784.

(b) *rebound, backward leap.*

I809.

adlamiog *a. leaping.*

I81r.

adlamol *a. elastic, resilient, expanding.*

I773.

adlamus *a. revocable.*

I727.

adlamwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sojourner.*

I3g.

adlanwad, gw. adlenwad.

adlanwaf: adlenwi *ba. to replenish, fill again.*

I6g.

adlaw¹ *eg. rain.*

I4g.

adlaw² *eg. ll. -iaid, ac weithiau fel a.*

1. (a) *churl, inferior person or thing.*

I5g.

(b) *deputy, representative.*

I816.

2. (a) *mutated consonant.*

I8–I9g.

(b) *secondary measure.*

I8–I9g.

adlaw³ *eg. end, conclusion.*

I604–7.

Gw. hefyd **adlo.**

adlawaidd *a. plebeian.*

I778.

adlawiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *inferior thing.*

I604–7.

(b) *secondary thing.*

I793.

(c) *mutated consonant.*

I832.

adlawiadol *a. Gram.*

(*a*) *secondary.*

1849.

(*b*) *pertaining to mutation of consonant.*

1854.

adlawiaeth *eb. consonantal mutation and vowel affection.*

1871.

adlawniad *eg. supplement.*

1847.

adlawol *a.*

(*a*) *secondary.*

1829.

(*b*) *mutated (of consonant).*

1879.

adleaf: adlëu *ba.*

(*a*) *to place again.*

1780.

(*b*) *to substitute.*

1848.

adledd, gw. **adladd**.

adlef *eb. ll. -au. echo.*

1604-7.

adlefaf: adlefain *bg. to echo.*

1604-7.

adlefaraf, adlafaraf: adlefaru, adlafaru *bg. to speak again, repeat.*

1712.

adleisiaf: adleisio *bg. to echo, repeat.*

1604-7.

adleisiol *a. echoing.*

1885.

adlenwad, adlanwad *eg. replenishment.*

[**1783**].

adlewych, adlewychaf: adlewychu, &c., gw. **adlewyrch, adlewyrchaf: adlewyrchu**, &c.

adlewyrch, adlewych *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. (a) brightness.

1551.

(*b*) *reflection.*

[**1783**].

(*c*) *mirror.*

1814.

2. meditation.

1924.

adlewyrchadwy, adlewychadwy *a.bfl. reflexible.*

1823.

adlewyrchaf, adlewychaf: adlewyrchu, adlewychu *ba.*

1. *(a) to shine brightly.*

1604–7.

(b) to reflect.

1771.

2. *to meditate.*

1832.

adlewyrchedig, adlewychedig *a.bfl. reflected.*

1886.

adlewyrcheg, lewyrcheg *eb. mirror.*

1808.

adlewyrchiad, adlewychiad *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) brightness.

[1783].

(b) reflection.

1771.

adlewyrchiadol, adlewychiadol *a.*

1. *reflecting, reflected.*

1847.

2. *reflex (of actions).*

1860.

adlewyrchiadur, ewyrchiadur *eg. ll. -on. reflector.*

1840.

adlewyrchol, adlewyrchiol, adlewychol *a. reflecting, reflective.*

1796.

adlewyrchus, adlewychus *a.*

(a) bright.

[1783].

(b) reflected.

1836.

adlewyrchwydr *eg. mirror.*

1850.

adlewyrchydd *eg. ll. -ion. reflector.*

1842.

adlibyn *eg. miserable remnant.*

13g.

adlif *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) flood, flow, overflow.

c. 1400.

(b) ebb.

1604–7.

adlifaf: adlifo *bg. to overflow; flow back or again.*

1604–7.

adlifeirïaf: adlifeirio *bg. to flow back*
1791.

adlfiad *eg. ebb.*
1819.

adlifol *a. refluxent.*
1793.

adlithr *eg.*
(*a*) *flow, glide.*
1544–1623.

(*b*) *relapse.*
[1783].

adlithraf: adlitrho *bg. to relapse.*
[1783].

adlithriad, ad *eg.*
(*a*) *relapse.*
[1783].
(*b*) *physical relapse.*
1816.

adliw *eg. ll. -iau.*
1. (*a*) *disguise; deceit.*
1632.
(*b*) *varnish; tint.*
1771.
2. *sign, hint.*
1872.

adliwiad *eg. ll. -iau.*
1. *varnish, disguise.*
1805.
2. *reference to.*
1814.

adliwïaf¹: adliwio *ba. to reproach, upbraid.*
1588.

adliwïaf²: adliwio *bg. a.*
1. *to recolour, varnish.*
1793.
2. *to refer to.*
1814.

adliwiwr *eg. painter, varnisher.*
1866.

adlo *e. fel ardd. mewn cfn. ag o. on account of, by reason of.*
14g.
Amr.: **adlaw**. 16g.
Cfn.: **dal adlo** *to take account of, think or grieve about.* 1346.
Gw. **hefyd cyfadlo, daliarf: dal—d. adlo.**

adlodd, gw. adladd.

adloddaf*: **adloddi** *bg. to sprout or grow again.*
1604–7.

adloes *eb. pang, remorse.*
1603.

adlog *eg. ll. -au. compound interest.*
1793.

adlogaeth *eb. compound interest.*
1850.

adlongaf, adlongiaf: adlongi, adlongio *bg.a. to re-embark.*
1793.

adlonbryd *eg. ll. -iau. light repast, refreshment.*
1852.

adloniad *eg. ll. -au. refreshment, entertainment.*
[1783].

adloniadol *a. recreational, entertaining.*
1866.
Am cwrdd adloniadol, cyfarfod a., gw. cwrdd, cyfarfod.

adloniant *eg. ll. -au, -iannau. refreshment, entertainment.*
[1783].

adlonnaf: adlonni *ba. to revive, entertain.*
[1783].

adlonnedd *eg. recreation, entertainment.*
1834.

adlonnol *a.*
(*a*) *refreshing, reviving.*
1852.
(*b*) *recreational, entertaining.*
1859.

adlonyddaf: adlonyddu *ba. to appease or pacify again.*
1604–7.

adlosgedig *a.bfl. badly burnt.*
c. 1400.

adloyw *a. bright, brilliant.*
13g.

adloywaf: adloywi *bg. to become bright or brilliant again.*
1793.

adluchiaf: adluchio *bg. to throw back, reflect.*
1845.

adlun *eg. ll. -iau.*
(*a*) *reflection (as in a mirror), photograph, picturue.*
[1783].
(*b*) *copy, reproduction.*
1851.

adluniad *eg.*

(*a*) *reflection.*

1793.

(*b*) *facsimile.*

1898.

adluniau: **adlunio** *ba.*

1. *to reform.*

1552.

2. *to reflect.*

[1783].

adluniol *a.*

1. *reproductive.*

1851.

2. *revised, modified.*

1921.

adluniwr *eg. one who re-forms.*

1926.

adlusgaf: **adlusgo** *ba. to draw back, retract.*

1604–7.

adlwythaf: **adlwytho** *ba.*

(*a*) *to reload, refill.*

1834.

(*b*) *to overload.*

1839.

adlyfnhaf: **adlyfnhau:** *ba. to smooth, harrow again.*

1604–7.

adlynges *eb. ll. -au, -i. section of fleet, naval squadron.*

1828.

adlyngeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. vice-admiral.*

1828.

adlyngesydd *eg. vice-admiral.*

1828.

adlyncaf: **adlyncu** *ba. to swallow again, absorb.*

1604–7.

adlynciad *eg. inhalation; absorption.*

1816.

adlyncol *a. absorbent.*

1816.

adlyncwr *eg. ll. -wyr. absorbent gland or vessel (in body).*

1816.

adlythreniad *eg. alliteration.*

1835.

admant, *gw. adamant.*

administrad *eg. administering of the sacraments, esp. Holy communion.*
1567.

administrasiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. administration, probate.*
1710.

administrator *eg. ll. -ion. administrator of estate, executor.*
1710.

administriaf, administraf: administrio, administro *ba.*

1. *to administer the sacraments, esp. Holy Communion.*
1685.

2. *to administer an estate.*
1685.

admiral, admirel *eg. ll. -es, -iaid.*

1. *chieftain, emir.*
14g.

2. *admiral.*
1722.

Gw. heyfd amral, amrel.

admiraliaeth *eb. the Admiralty.*
1591.

admisiwn *eg. admission.*
1710.

adnabod, gw. adwaen: adnabod.

adnabodaeth *eb. knowledge.*
1655.

adnabodedig *a.bfl. known, acknowledged.*
c. 1300.

adnabodedigaeth *eb. knowledge.*
1346.

adnabodigaeth *eb. knowledge, recognition.*
c. 1400.

adnabydd *eg. ll. -ion. acquaintance, friend.*
1860.

adnabyddaf: adnabod, gw. adwaen: adnabod.

adnabyddedig *a.bfl.*

1. *well known, recognizable.*
c. 1300.

Amr.: ednebyddedig. 13g.

2. *accustomed to.*
1851.

adnabyddiaeth, adnabyddaeth *eb.*

(a) *knowledge of a person or thing.*

1520.

Amr.: ednabyddiaeth. 1567.

(b) *acquaintance, friendship.*

1687.

adnabyddus *a.*

(a) *recognized.*

1346.

(b) *well-known, acknowledged.*

1547.

(c) *acquainted or conversant with.*

c. 1730.

adnabyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who knows.*

1588.

2. *acquaintance, neighbor.*

1832.

adnadd *eg. paring, hewing.*

1604–7.

adnaddaf: adnaddu *ba. to pare, cut.*

1778.

adnaid *eg. b. leap backwards, rebound.*

c. 1380.

adnair *eg. reproach, blame.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **adneiriaf: adneirio, diadnair.**

adnau *eg. ll. -on, -edd (?).*

1. (a) *thing entrusted for safe keeping, deposit.*

13g.

(b) *pledge, stake.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *burial.*

13g.

adnawdd *eg. refuge, shelter.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **adnodd.**

adneidiaf: adneidio *bg. to rebound, ricochet.*

1874.

adneiriaf: adneirio *ba. to reproach, blame.*

14g.

adnerth *eg. support, new strength.*

1793.

adnerthaf: adnerthu *ba. to reinforce.*

1722.

adnerthiad *eg. reinforcement.*

1793.

adnes *eg. food, sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

adnesaf: adnes *ba. to reed, sustain.*

Dchr. 14g.

adneuaeth *eb. deposit.*

15g.

adneuaf: adnau, adneuo *ba.*

(a) to keep, take care of; to own.

16g.

(b) to deposit, pawn.

1850.

adneubo *eg. constant pain.*

14g.

adneuedd *eg. giving of deposit or pledge.*

14g.

adneufraint *eb. regency.*

1801.

adneuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trustee.*

1815.

adnewid *eg. change.*

1604-7.

adnewidiad *eg. change, innovation.*

1696.

adnewidiaf: adnewid, adnewidio *ba. to change.*

1604-7.

adnewyddaf: adnewyddu *ba.*

1. (a) to renew, re-form.

13g.

(b) to reform.

1661.

2. (a) to renovate, rebuild.

14g.

(b) to restore, re-establish.

c. 1400.

3. to repeat.

c. 1400.

4. to recommence, take hold again.

c. 1200.

5. to replace, substitute.

16g.

adnewydd-deb *eg.*

(a) renewal.

1630.

(b) innovation.

1827.

adnewyddedig, adnewyddiedig *a. bfl. renewing; renewed.*

1595.

adnewyddhaf: adnewyddhau *bg.a.*

1. *to restore, regain.*

13g.

2. *to rebuild.*

13g.

3. *to recommence, re-establish.*

14g.

adnewyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) renewal.*

1551.

(b) restoration, re-establishment.

1567.

2. *rebuilding.*

1588.

3. *rebirth, regeneration.*

1630.

4. *innovation.*

1675.

5. *fresh supply.*

1848.

adnewyddiaeth *eb. reanimation.*

1776.

adnewyddiant *eg. renewal, regeneration.*

1617.

adnewyddol, adnewyddiol *a.*

1. *refreshing, pleasant, recreative.*

1604-7.

2. *(a) renewed.*

1688.

(b) reborn.

1799.

adnewyddus *a. renewed.*

c. 1400.

adnewyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *reformer.*

1604-7.

2. *restorer.*

1604-7.

adnewyddydd *eg. repairer.*

1843.

adniferaf: adniferu *ba. to re-count.*

1604-7.

adnod *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) division of chapter, verse.*

1630.

(b) clause, section.

1798.

2. *(a) poetical verse.*

1766.

(b) short literary composition.

1811.

adnodaf: adnodi *ba.*

1. *to note, specify.*

1852.

2. *to divide into verses.*

1793.

adnodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *explanatory note.*

1824.

2. *division into verses.*

1793.

adnodiadol *a. explanatory.*

1852.

adnodd *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -au, -ion. resources.*

[1783].

adnoddaf: adnoddi *ba. to protect.*

1891.

adnodded *eb. refuge, protection.*

1816.

adnoddol *a. resourceful.*

1845.

adnog, gw. ednog.

adnyddaf: adnyddu *ba. to spin again.*

1833.

adnythaf*: **adnythu** *bg. to nest again.*

18g.

ado *eg. refuge, protection.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **angdo.**

adod *eg. shame, provocation.*

Dchr. 14g.

adodaf: adodi *b? a. to provoke, confound.*

c. 1400.

adoeraf: adoeri *bg.a. to cool.*

1604–7.

adofyniad *eg. problem in progressive multiplication.*

1828.

adofynnaf: adofyn *ba. to demand again.*

15g.

adolesens *eg. adolescence.*

1926.

adolesent *e. adolescent.*

1926.

adoleuaf: adoleuo *bg.a. to light again, rekindle.*

1845.

adolorheiniad *eg. ll. -au. review, reflection.*

1793.

adolorheiniaf: adolorhain *ba. to retrace, recall.*

1793.

adolwg¹ *eb. ll. -on. petition.*

14g.

Amr.: ydolwg. 1567.

adolwg² *eb. retrospect, survey.*

[1783].

adolwyn¹ *eg.*

(a) *desire.*

14g.

(b) *prayer, supplication.*

c. 1400.

adolwyn² *ebd. prithee, pray.*

1567.

adolychaf: adolwch *ba. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i neu ar. to ask, supplicate.*

14g.

adolygaf¹: adolwyn, adolwg, adolygu *bg.a.*

(a) *to beseech, crave.*

14g.

(b) *to pray, intercede.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **atolygaf: atolwg, -ygu, erdolygaf: erdolwyn, erdolwg, ydolygaf: ydolwyn, ydolwg, -ygu.**

adolygaf²: adolygu *ba.*

(a) *to review, revise.*

1779.

(b) *to review, inspect (troops, fleet, &c.).*

[1783].

(c) *to review (literary work).*

1806.

adolygedig *a.bfl. reviewed.*

1915.

adolygfa *eb. review, retrospect.*

1816.

adolygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *review or report (esp. of literary work).*

1769.

(b) *survey, meditation.*

1809.

(c) *review, inspection (of troops, fleet, &c.).*

[1783].

adolygiadol *a. critical.*

1834.

adolygiaeth *eb. supervision, inspection.*

1904.

adolygiant *eg. display, review.*

1854.

adolygiedydd *eg. literary reviewer, &c.*

1798.

adolygol *a.*

(a) *retrospective, meditative.*

1834.

(b) *reviewing (in literary sense, &c.).*

1845.

adolygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. critic, reviewer.*

1765.

adolygydd *eg. literary reviewer, &c.*

1845.

adolygyddol *a. reviewing, critical.*

1851.

Adonäi *e. p. Lord, God.*

13g.

adoralwaf: adoralw *bg. to shout.*

14g.

adorchfygaf: adorchfygu *ba. to reconquer.*

1850.

adorchmynnaf: adorchymyn *ba. to recommend.*

1714.

adordeiniaf: adordeinio *ba. to reordain, reappoint.*

1836.

adoresgynnaf: adoresgyn *ba. to reconquer.*

c. 1400.

adorseddiad *eg. restoration to the throne.*

1869.

adorth *a. ardent, vigorous.*

c. 1400.

adorweddaf: adorededd *bg. to lie at full length.*

1632.

adosodaf: adosod *ba.*

1. *to add, append.*

[1740].

2. *to re-establish, replace.*

1814.

adosodiad *eg. application.*

[1740].

adosodol *a. copulative.*

1863.

adoyw, gw. gotoyw.

adran *eb. ll. -nau.*

1. *what is left over after sharing the inheritance, over-share.*

14g.

2. *(a) subdivision, section.*

1632.

(b) phrase (in music).

1832.

(c) clause.

1838.

(d) comma.

1793.

(e) department.

1897.

adranedig *a.bfl. subdivided.*

1846.

adraniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) subdivision, subsection.

1677.

(b) distribution.

[1783].

adrannaf: adrannu *ba.*

1. *to share together.*

13g.

2. *to distribute the over-share of the inheritance.*

15g.

3. *to subdivide.*

1711.

adrannod *eg.*

(a) comma.

1828.

(b) section mark (§).

1837.

adrannol *a.*

(a) divisional, departmental.

1852.

(b) divided.

1915.**adrau**, gw. **adref**.**adrawdd**, gw. **adrodd**¹.**adred** *eg. recourse to.*
[1783].**adredaf: adredeg** *bg.*1. *to run back.*

15-16g.

2. *to have recourse to.*

1717.

adrediad *eg.*1. *running back, recurrence.*

[1783].

2. *gonorrhoea.*

1839.

adref *adf.* a hefyd fel *eg.*(a) *homewards.*

13g.

(b) *home, familiar haunt.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **adrau**. 15g.**gadre, gatre.** .*Cfn.:* **hyd adref:** *to the hilt, thoroughly.* 1604.**tuag a.:** *homewards.* 17g.Am *dwyn adref, gyrru a., rhoddi a, talua, taro a., gw. dygaf: dwyn, gyrraf: gyrru, rhoddaf: rhoddi, talaf: talu, trawaf: taro, &c.***adrefaf: adrefu** *bg.a.*(a) *to restore.*

1611.

(b) *to return home.*

1793.

adreiddiaf: adreidido *ba. to visit, frequent.*

c. 1400.

adreisig *a. strong, masterful.*

c. 1400.

adreoleiddiad *eg. reorganization.*

1815.

adreoleiddiaf: adreoleiddio *ba. to reorganize.*

1815.

adreu, gw. **adref**.**adrgop, adrgopwe**, gw. **adyrgop, adyrgopwe.****adrifaf: adrifo** *ba.*1. *to renumber, muster up.*

1604-7.

2. *to recount, specify.*

1814.

adrifiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *re-counting.*

1793.

2. *statistics.*

1847.

adrigaf: adriog *bg. to remain, dwell.*

Dchr. 14g.

adrith *eg. mirage.*

1929.

adrithiad *eg. ll. -iaid, -au.*

1. *transformation.*

1615.

2. *(a) representation.*

1849.

(b) representative.

1849.

adrithiaf: adrithio *ba.*

1. *to transform.*

1615.

2. *to represent.*

1849.

adrodd¹ *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *story, report.*

c. 1400.

2. *(a) saying.*

1527.

(b) recitation.

1568.

adrodd² *eb. restored gift or thing.*

1604–7.

adroddaf¹: **adrodd, adroddi** *ba.*

1. *(a) to tell, relate, mention.*

13g.

(b) to extol.

c. 1400.

2. *(a) to utter, say.*

1567.

(b) to speak (a language).

1592.

(c) to recite.

1588.

(d) to repeat.

1567.

(e) to report.

1850.

3. *to count, tell, give account.*

14g.

adroddaf²: adroddi, adroi *ba.*

1. *(a) to restore, return.*

1544–1623.

(b) to repay.

1764.

2. *to add.*

1672.

adroddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. tautology.*

1632.

adroddawd *eg. narration.*

1842.

adroddedig¹ *a.bfl. declarable; declared.*

15g.

adroddedig² *a.bfl. repeated.*

1710.

adroddfarn *eb. sentence.*

1604–7.

adroddgan *eb. ll. -au. recitative.*

[1783].

adroddganaf: adroddganu *ba. to sing in recitative.*

[1783].

adroddgyfarch *eg. address.*

1762.

adroddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. story-teller.*

Dchr. **14g.**

adroddiad² *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) account, report.*

1588.

(b) formal report.

1823.

2. *(a) pronunciation.*

1604–7.

(b) recitation.

1798.

3. *sentence.*

1677.

adroddiad³ *eg. giving back.*

1604–7.

adroddiadol *a. reciting, recitative.*

1851.

adroddiadur *eg. ll. -on. selection of recitations.*

1887.

adroddol *a. ac weithiau fel e.*

1. *(a) that may be told; narrative.*

1604–7.

(b) recitative.

1897.

2. *pertaining, relating to.*

1630.

3. *(a) predicate; predicable.*

1632.

(b) predicate.

1863.

adroddus *a. praised.*

15g.

adroddwedd *eb. ll. -au, -ion. idiom.*

p. 1584.

adroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) one who relates or recites.

1604–7.

(b) lay preacher.

1871.

(c) reciter.

1879.

(d) press reporter.

1836.

adroddydd *eg. narrator, reporter.*

1834.

adrôf: ad-roi, gw. adroddaf?: adroddi.

adru *eg. echo.*

1897.

adruaf: adruo *bg. to roar back, reverberate.*

1793.

adrwyg *eg. repeated rending.*

1910.

adrywmaf: adrywmo *ba. to tie securely or again.*

1604–7.

adrywmiad *eg. rebinding.*

1793.

adrybedd *eg.*

(a) knowledge, certainty.

1567.

(b) rumour.

1604–7.

(c) (at) random.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **edrybedd**.

adrybeddus *a. certain, sure.*
1595.

adrybelydr *a. skilful, ready.*
1630.

adrybudd *eg. warning.*
16g.

adrysedd *eg. splendour, pomp; excess.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **edrysedd**.

adryw *eg. b. ll. -iau. secondary species, sub-species.*
1793.

adrywedd, ydrywedd *eg.*

(a) *trail, track.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *scent of game.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **adrywydd.** 1590.

(c) *trace, sign.*
1822.

Gw. hefyd **edrywedd, edrywydd, trywydd.**

adryweddaf: adryweddu *ba.*

(a) *to hunt by scent.*
1620.

(b) *to trace (pedigrees, &c.).*
1851.

(c) *to make a tracing.*
1851.

(d) *to leave traces or tracks.*
1852.

Gw. hefyd **edryweddaf: edryweddu.**

adryweddgais *a. hunting by scent.*
16g.

adrywiaf: adrywio *ba. to spring from; deteriorate.*
1544–1623.

adrywiogeiddiaf: adrywiogeiddio *bg. a. to relent.*
1604–7.

adrywydd, gw. adrywedd.

ads-, gw. **ats-**.

adsgrif, adsgrifen, adsgrifeniad, adsgrifennad, adsgrifennaf:
adsgrufennu, gw. adysgrif, adysgrifen, adysgrifeniad, adsgrifennad,
adsgrifennaf: adsgrifennu.

Adulamiad *eg. Adullamite.*
1588.

adunaf: aduno *ba. to reunite, join.*

1691.

adundeb *eg. reunion, reconciliation.*

1691.

aduniad *eg. reunion.*

1848.

aduniaeth *eb. restitution.*

1703.

adunol *a. cohesive.*

1850.

-adur *trf. gwthr., e.e. gwniadur, p(a)ladur, &c.*

adwaddolaf: adwaddoli *ba. to re-endow.*

1898.

adwaed *eg.*

(a) *inferior blood or stock.*

14g.

(b) *bloodshed.*

15g.

adwaedd *a. a hefyd fel eb.*

1. importunate.

c. 1400.

2. answering or renewed shout.

18–19g.

adwaeddaf: adweiddi *bg. to shout again or repeatedly.*

1939.

adwaen: adnabod *ba.*

1. (a) to recognize, identify.

13g.

(b) *to acknowledge, admit.*

13g.

(c) *to acknowledge kinship or acquaintance with.*

1588.

2. (a) to be acquainted or familiar with (e.g. thing, place, person).

13g.

(b) *to have personal knowledge.*

14g.

3. to have sexual intercourse with.

1551.

4. (a) to have sure knowledge of, to know as fact or truth.

14g.

(b) *to be versed or skilled in.*

14g.

(c) *to realize, understand.*

c. 1400.

(d) *to diagnose.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: adnabod ar: to know from observation of. 14g.

a. rhag: *to distinguish.* 16g.

a. wrth: *to know by.* 1551.

Am colli adnabod ar, gw. collaf: colli.

adwahanaf: adwahanu *ba. to subdivide.*
1808.

adwahanai *eg. comma.*
1808.

adwahandro *eg. inverted comma.*
1808.

adwahaniad *eg. subdivision.*
1808.

adwahannod *eg.*

1. *comma.*
1830.

2. *semicolon.*
1839.

adwahoddaf: adwahodd *ba. to re-invite.*
1567.

adwair¹ *eg. aftermath.*
1632.

adwair² *eg. putting right; remedy.*
1793.

adwaith *eg. ll. adweithiau.*

1. *inferior work which must needs be re-done.*
15-16g.

2. (a) *result.*
1901.

(b) *reaction.*
1922.

(c) *chemical reaction.*
1937.

adwanaf: adwanu *ba. to strike again.*
13g.

adwant *eg. ((no English definition)).*
1925.

adwanychaf: adwanychu *bg. to become very feeble.*
1604-7.

adwared *eg. deliverance.*
15g.

adwaredaf: adwared *ba. to restore.*
1604-7.

adwasgaf: adwasgu *ba. to impress upon.*
1823.

adwawdd, gw. adwahoddaf: adwahodd.

adweaf: **adweu** *ba.* to *unweave*; *weave* again.
1604–7.

adwedd¹ *a.* *decayed*, *feeble*.
13g.

adwedd² *eg.* yn aml yn adferfol ynglŷn â'r bf. *dyfod*, *myned*.

1. *passing-away*, *death*.
13g.

2. (*a*) *rest*, *resting-place*.
15g.

(*b*) *home*, *native place*; *acquaintance*.
1737.

3. (*a*) *flight*, *retreat*.
Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *disappearance*.
15–16g.

4. (*a*) *return*.
1632.

(*b*) *restoration* (*of health*, *life*, &c.).
1822.

adwedd³ *eb.* *reflection*.
1765.

adweddaf: **adwedd**, **adwedda**, **adweddu** *bg.*

1. *to rest*.
16g.

2. *to go on circuit* (*of a bard*).
1544–1623.

3. (*a*) *to return*.
1604–7.

(*b*) *to restore*.
1816.

adweddiad *eg.* *restoration of letter to non-mutated form*.
c. 1580–90.

adweddiaf: **adweddio** *bg.a.* *to pray* again.
1604–7.

adweirddeddf *eb.* *amendment*.
1828.

adweiriad *eg.* *amendment*.
1828.

adweiriaf: **adweirio** *ba.* *to remedy*.
1711.

adweithiad *eg.* ll. *-au*.

1. *reaction*; *interaction*.
1903.

2. *anti-democratic tendency*.
1922.

adweithiaf: adweithio *bg.a.*1. *to do, make again.*

1819.

2. *to react.*

1893.

adweithiol *a.*1. *(a) reactive.*

1893.

(b) causing chemical reaction.

1937.

2. *reactionary.*

1922.

adweithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reactionary.*

1924.

adweithredaf: adweithredu *bg. to react.*

1849.

adweithrediad *eg.**(a) response to treatment.*

1816.

(b) reaction.

1855.

adweithredydd *eg. reagent.*

1884.

adweithydd *eg. reactionary.*

1930.

adwelaf: adweled *bg.a.*1. *(a) to see again.*

c. 1400.

(b) to meet again.

1793.

2. *to regain sight.*

1551.

adweledigaeth *eb.**(a) restoration of sight.*

1567.

(b) new vision.

1916.

adwellhaf: adwella *ba. to restore, remedy.*

1816.

adwelliant *eg. recovery (of health).*

1816.

adwenaf: adwenu *bg. to smile in response.*

1823.

adwern *eb. swampy place.*

14g.

adwers *eb. ll. -i. repetition.*

1567.

adwerth *eg.*

1. reparation for lost property and damage.

14g.

2. low price.

1632.

3. retail.

1852.

adwerthaf: adwerthu *ba.*

(a) to resell.

1604-7.

(b) to resell, hawk.

1816.

(c) to retail.

1800.

adwerthiant *eg. sale, retail.*

1850.

adwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) pedlar.

1774.

(b) retailer.

1850.

adwerydd *eb. old maid.*

Diw. 16g.

adwisgaf: adwisgo *ba. to re-dress.*

1789.

adwlad *eb. inferior country.*

16g.

adwledd *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(a) slender feast.

15-16g.

(b) (light) meal; second course.

1604-7.

adwleddaf: adwledda *bg. to get refreshment.*

1832.

adwltres *eb. adulteress.*

1611.

adwltri *eg. adultery.*

16g.

adwn *a. a hefyd fel e. foremost; leader.*

13g.

ad-wnaf: adwneuthur *ba.*

1. *to undo.*

13g.

2. (a) *to rebuild.*

15g.

(b) *to do again.*

1685.

adwneuthuriad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *renovation, restoration.*

1632.

(b) *reapplication.*

1816.

2. *undoing.*

1850.

adwneuthurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. renewer, repairer.*

1632.

adwr *eg. coward, churl.*

13g.

adwregysaf: adwregysu *ba. to gird anew.*

1876.

adwreiddiaf: adwreiddio *bg.a. to take root again.*

1812.

adwres *eg. reflected heat.*

1866.

adwriaeth *eg. cowardice.*

13g.

adwrtheb *eg. rejoinder.*

1820.

adwrygiaf: adwrygio *bg. to recuperate.*

1774.

adwy¹ *trf. bfl. ag iddo ystyr oddefol ac weithiau weithredol, e.e. dywedadwy, gweladwy, &c.*

adwy² *eb. ll. -au, -on.*

1. (a) *gap (in fort, mountain, rank, page, time, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *lair; nook.*

15g.

(c) *gap in wall or hedge; goal (in football).*

1696.

(d) *wattled hurdle, movable fence in gap.*

c. 1729.

2. (a) *loss.*

Div. 16g.

(b) *crisis.*

15g.

Am cau'r adwy, neidio i'r a., sefyll yn yr a., gw. caeaf: cau, neidiaf: neidio, safaf: sefyll.

adwyaf: adwyo *ba. to breach, rend.*
16g.

adwyar *a. bloody, cruel.*
13g.

adwydd¹ *a. sharp, cruel.*
c. 1400.

adwydd² *eg. fallow land.*
15g.

adwyf*: **adfod** *bg.*

(a) *to pass away, vanish.*
10g.

(b) *to happen, be.*
13g.

adwyn¹, gw. **adwaen: adnabod.**

adwyn² *eg. metal.*
1793.

adwynnaidd *a. metallic.*
1828.

adwyog *a. ful of gaps.*
[1547].

adwyr *a. crooked.*
1632.

adwyraf: adwyro *bg. to bend, be crooked.*
1604-7.

adwyriad *eg. refraction.*
1832.

adwyrni *eg. crookedness, bending backwards.*
1632.

adwyrol *a. bent.*
1866.

adwyth *eg. ll. -au, ac weithiau fel a.*

1. (a) *destruction, death.*
13g.

(b) *evil, misfortune, blight.*
15g.

2. *disease, sickness.*
c. 1400.

adwythaer *a. destructive in war.*
14-15g.

adwythaf: adwytho *bg.a.*

(a) *to harm, mar.*
16g.

(b) *to infect.*

I743.

adwythder *eg. destruction, blight.*
c. **I400.**

adwythedig *a.bfl. destructive, harmful.*
c. **I470.**

adwythedd *eg. malignancy.*
I850.

adwythig *a.*

1. *deadly, cruel.*
I3g.

2. *evil, baneful; blighted.*
I4–I5g.

3. *Meddyg. (a) sore, malignant.*
c. **I400.**

(b) sick.
I6g.

(c) harmful.
Diw. I6g.

adwythigrwydd *eg. blast, poison, malignancy.*
I722.

adwythog *a. harmful, blighting.*
I764.

adwythol *a. harmful, blighting.*
I685.

adwythus *a.*

1. *evil, noxious.*
I567.

2. *(a) sore, malignant.*
I6g.

(b) sick.
I567.

adwywch *eg. blight.*
c. **I400.**

adychwanegaf: adychwanegu *ba. to append.*
I816.

adygaf: adwyn *ba. to take, seize.*
Dchr. I4g.
Gw. hefyd atygaf: atwyn.

adymaflaf: adymaflyd *bg. to resume.*
I823.

adymchoelaf: adymchoelyd *bg. to return.*
I5g.

adymchwelaf: adymchwelyd *bg. to return.*
I567.

adymchweliad *eg.*

1. *revolution.*

1716.

2. *return.*

1793.

adymdrechaf: adymdrech, adymdrechu *bg. to strive again.*

1906.

adymdroad *eg. turn, vicissitude, change.*

1716.

adymddangosaf: adymddangos *bg. to reappear.*

1816.

adymddangosiad *eg. reappearance.*

1835.

adymffurfiaf: adymffurfio *bg. to be re-formed.*

1848.

adymgeiniaf: adymgeinio *bg. to revile again.*

1551.

adymgnawdoliad *eg. reincarnation.*

1890.

adymgorffolaf: adymgorffoli *bg. to be reincarnated.*

1866.

adymgorffoliad *eg. reincarnation.*

1866.

adymgorfforiad *eg. re-embodiment.*

1858.

adymgyfarch *eg. resalutation.*

1604–7.

adymgynnullaf: adymgynnull *bg. to reassemble.*

1793.

adymgynnulliad *eg. reassembly.*

1793.

adymgyplaf: adymgyplu *bg. to recouple (oneself), be recoupled with.*

1860.

adymgysylltaf: adymgysylltu *bg. to recombine with, reunite.*

1845.

adymlyyddaf: adymlyyddu *bg. to rejoin forces with.*

1848.

adymneilltuaf: adymneilltuo *bg. to secede again.*

1828.

adymunaf: adymuno *bg. to reunite with.*

1931.

adymweliad *eg.*

1. *examination.*

[1783].

2. *second visit, revisitation.*

1816.

adyn *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) *wretch.*

15g.

(b) *scoundrel.*

[1710].

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddyn**.

adynaf: adynu *bg. to suck.*

14g.

adyrgop, adyrgopyn *eg. spider.*

1346.

Amr.: **adrgop. 14–15g.**

adargop. Div. 16g.

adyrgopwe *eb. spider's web.*

15g.

adysgrif *eb. copy, transcript.*

1765.

adysgrifen *eb.*

(a) *rescript.*

[1783].

(b) *copy, transcript.*

1790.

(c) *postscript.*

1725.

adysgrifeniad, adysgrifennad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *rescript.*

1632.

(b) *copy, transcript.*

1809.

adysgrifennaf: adysgrifennu *ba.*

(a) *to write a reply.*

1632.

(b) *to copy, transcribe.*

1597.

adysgrifennwr *eg. ll. -enwyr. copyist, transcriber.*

1793.

adysgrifennydd *eg. copyist, transcriber.*

1801.

adysgrifiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *rescript.*

1810.

(b) *transcription.*

1858.

adysgrifiaf: adysgrifio *ba. to copy, transcribe.*

1795.

adysgrifwr, adysgrifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. copyist, transcriber.*
1842.

adysgriflyfr *eg. ll. -au. manuscript, transcript.*
1879.

adysgrifydd *eg. copyist.*
1835.

adystyriaeth *eb. reflection, reconsideration.*
1604-7.

adystyriaf: adystyried, adystyrio *ba. to meditate, reflect, reconsider.*
1604-7.

†**add** *ardd. to, at.*
10g.

add- *rhgdd. cdrn. (o flaen llaf. neu f) e.e. addfwyn, addoer.*

Adda ac Efa *e. Adam and Eve, popular name of early purple orchid.*
1896.

addail *e.ll.*

1. *(a) foliage and shoots.*
c. 1400.

(b) refuse.
1632.

2. *(a) grass.*
1604-7.

(b) salad.
1800.

addain *a. slow.*
14g.

addanc, gw. afanc.

addas *a. ac eg.*

1. *worthy, deserving.*
13g.

2. *right, fitting, suitable.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. merit, reward.
13g.

addasaf: addasu *ba. to adapt, fit.*
c. 1400.

addasair *eg. ll. addaseiriau. epithet.*
1604-7.

addasedig *a.bfl.*

(a) suitable, fitting.
1794.

(b) adapted, arranged.

1798.

addasiad *eg. ll. -au. adaptation; adoption.*

1771.

addasiadol *a. adapted, adaptive.*

1824.

addasiaith *eb. precise language.*

1711.

addaslon *a. suitable, fitting.*

1793.

addasol *a. suitable, fitting.*

1805.

addasolrwydd *eg. suitability.*

1890.

addasrwydd *eg. suitability, fitness.*

1604-7.

addasteb, addastab *eg. suitability, sufficiency.*

1567.

addasteg *a. worthy.*

c. 1400.

addaster *eg. suitability, fitness.*

1807.

addasus *a. right, fitting, suitable.*

1611.

addaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. fitter.*

1826.

addau, gw. addef¹, addefaf: addef¹.

addaw *eg. ll. -au, -on. promise, vow.*

14g.

addawaf: addo *ba. to promise, vow.*

13g.

Amr.: **gaddawaf: gaddo.** **14g.**

addawd, gw. addod.

addaweb *eb. ll. -au. promissory note.*

1850.

addawedig, addewedig *a. bfl. promised.*

1346.

addawedigaeth *eb. promise.*

14g.

addawgar *a. promising.*

1842.

addawiad *eg. ll. -au. a promising, vowing.*

1632.

Amr.: **gaddawiad.** **1752.**

addawol *a.**(a) promised.***I767.***(b) promising.***I851.****addaŵr** *eg. ll. addaŵyr. promiser.***I632.****addawus** *a. promising.***I849.****addawydd** *eg. promiser.***I800.****addef**¹ *eg. dwelling-place, home.***I3g.***Amr.: addau. I4g.***haddef. I567.****addef**² *eg.***1. confession, admission.****I3g.****2. (gyda grym ansoddeiriol) acknowledged.****I4g.**Gw. hefyd **cyfaddef (a)**.**addefadwy** *a.bfl. avowed, avowable.***I716.****addefaf addef** *ba.***1. to own, acknowledge.****I3g.****2. (a) to confess.****I4g.***(b) to disclose.***I346.***(c) to profess.***I595.***Amr.: addau. I5g.***addefedig** *a.bfl. acknowledged, admitted.***I3g.****addefiad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) confession, avowal.***I551.***(b) (religious) profession.***I723.****addefiaeth** *eg. confession.**c. I600.***addefig** *a. confessing, professing.***I4g.****addefod, addefawd** *eg. b.*

(a) *avowal, confession.*

c. 1400.

(b) *motive, reason.*

1595.

addefog *a.*

(a) *steadfast.*

13g.

(b) *confessing, constant.*

1773.

addefol *a.*

1. *confessed, avowed.*

c. 1400.

2. *concessive (clause).*

1940.

addefus *a. acknowledged.*

17–18g.

addefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who confesses or professes.*

1595.

addewid *eg. b. ll. -ion, -eidion. promise, vow.*

15g.

Amr.: eddewid. 14g.

gaddewid. 1547.

Am Gwlad yr Addewid, Tir yr A., gw. gwlad, tir.

Gw. hefyd eddewid.

addewidiol *a.*

(a) *promised.*

1630.

(b) *promising.*

1722.

addewidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. promiser.*

1659.

Amr.: eddewidiwr. 1755.

addewidlon *a. full of promises.*

1938.

addewisiad *eg. adoption.*

1618.

addfa, gw. gadfa.

addfain *a. slender, shapely.*

1346.

addfed, addfedaf: addfedu, &c., gw. aeddfed, aeddfedaf: aeddfedu, &c.

addfeinaf, addfeiniaf: addfeino, addfeinio *bg. to grow slender, taper.*

1604–7.

addfeindal *a. tall and slender.*

1869.

addfeindeg *a. slender and fair.*

15g.

addfeindlws *a. shapely.*

16g.

addfeindra *eg. slenderness.*

1604–7.

addfeindwf *a. of slender growth.*

1346.

addfeinferch *eb. slender lady.*

14g.

addfeinflew *e.ll. fine hair.*

1593.

addfeiniaf: addfeinio, gw. **addfeinaf: addfeino**.

addfeinsyth *a. slender and straight.*

15g.

addfeinus *a. slender.*

c. 1300.

addfetffrwyth, gw. **aeddfetffrwyth**.

addfwyn *a. ac fel e. unwaith.*

1. *(a) fine, pleasant.*

14g.

(b) brave, noble, glorious.

14g.

2. *gentle, meek.*

1620.

3. *valid, sound.*

14g.

Amr.: **aeddfwyn**. 1703.

addfwynaf: addfwyno *ba. to refine, make gentle.*

1916.

addfwynaidd *a. mild, gentle.*

Div. 15g.

addfwynbrudd *a. good and wise.*

c. 1400.

addfwynbryd *eg. beauty.*

c. 1400.

addfwyndeb *eg. refinement, elegance.*

1595.

addfwyndeg *a. fine.*

14g.

addfwynder *eg.*

(a) nobility, courtesy.

c. 1400.

(b) goodness.

I4g.

(c) *meekness.*

I620.

Amr.: **aeddfwynder. I704.**

addfwyndod *eg. pleasantness, honour.*

I4g.

addfwyndra *eg. gentleness, meekness.*

I588.

addfwyndwf *a. handsome.*

I5g.

addfwynddrych *eg. noble mien.*

c. I400.

addfwyneddol *a. gentle.*

I759.

addfwyneidd-dra *eg. gentleness, meekness.*

I588.

addfwyneiddrwydd *eg. gentleness, meekness.*

I611.

addfwynfyr *a. fine and short.*

I4g.

addfwyngar *a. pleasant.*

c. I400.

addfwyngu *a. gentle and dear.*

I821.

addfwynol *a. gentle, meek.*

I764.

addfwynryw *eg. b. good stock, noble birth.*

Dchr. I4g.

addfwynus *a. exalted, noble, gentle.*

I605.

addfwynwaith *eg. fine workmanship.*

c. I400.

addfwynwych *a. shapely.*

I5g.

addiain *a.*

(a) *gentle, merciful.*

c. I400.

(b) *glorious, noble.*

p. I484.

addiant *eg. neu a. longing; wretched.*

I6g.

addien *a. fine, fair.*

I3g.

addig *a. angry, indignant.*

I4-I5g.

addo, gw. **addawaf**: **addo**.

addod, **addawd** *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *site, place, dwelling.*

9g.

2. *treasure-house, depository.*

1632.

3. *treasure, money that is deposited.*

1817.

Am *wy addod*, gw. **wy**.

addodaf: **addodi** *ba. to add.*

1611.

Gw. **hefyd ad-ddodaf**: **ad-ddodi**.

addodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *appendix.*

1723.

2. *deposit.*

1898.

addoed *eg.*

(a) *death, cause of death.*

13g.

(b) *harm, hurt.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd addwyd**.

addoedaf¹: **addoedi** *ba.*

(a) *to wound, seek to kill.*

14g.

(b) *to trouble, harm.*

Dchr. 14g.

addoedaf²: **addoedi** *ba. to postpone, adjourn, delay.*

1632.

addoediad *eg. prorogation (of Parliament, &c.), postponement.*

1780.

addoer *a.*

(a) *sad, without feeling, cruel.*

13g.

(b) *chilling.*

14g.

addoeraf: **addoeri** *ba. to cool.*

1632.

addoeraidd *a. cooling.*

1860.

addoeredig *a. bfl. cooling, cooled.*

1833.

addoeriad *eg. refrigeration, cooling.*

[1783].

addoeriadol *a. refrigerant, cooling.*
1850.

addoerol *a. refrigerant, cooling.*
1852.

addoladwy *a. worthy of worship, adorable.*
1670.

addolaf: addoli *bg.a gyda'r ardd. i yn gyff. mewn Cym. C. to worship, adore.*
14g.

addolbarch *eg. reverence.*
1887.

addoldeb *eg. worship, devotion.*
1688.

addoldy *eg. ll. -dai. Nonconformist place of worship.*
1815.

addoledig *a.bfl. worshipped, adorable.*
1688.

addolfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place of worship.*
1814.

addolfan *eg. ll. -nau. place of worship.*
1867.

addolgar *a. worshipful, devout, reverent.*
1723.

addolgarwch *eg. spirit of worship, devoutness.*
1858.

addolhaf: addolhau *ba. to worship.*
p. 1584.

addoliad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *worship.*
1588.

(b) *divine service.*

1714.

Cfn.: addoliad cyhoeddus: public worship. 1717.

a. teuluaidd: family devotion. 1658.

Am lle o addoliad, tŷ a. &c., gw. lle, tŷ, &c.

addoliadol *a. pertaining to divine worship, devotional.*
1758.

addoliaeth *eb.*

(a) *worship, divine service.*
1588.

(b) *excessive admiration.*

1911.

addoliant *eg. ll. addoliannau. veneration, esteem; worship.*
1552.

addolog *a. devout, worshipping.*
1604–7.

addolol *a. adorable; devout, adoring.*
c. 1400.

addolus *a. worthy of worship; devout.*
1733.

addolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. worshipper.*
1567.

addolydd *eg. ll. -ion. worshipper.*
1567.

addon *e. ac a. special attribute.*
13g.
Fel *a. noble.*
14g.

addug *eg. attack, feat.*
c. 1400.

addunaf: adduno *bg.a.*

1. *to covet, desire, implore.*
14g.

2. *to promise solemnly, make a vow, devote.*
1567.

adduned *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *solemn promise, pledge, vow.*
1618.

(*b*) *petition.*

[1547].

Amr.: **adduned. 1567.**

Cfn.: **adduned fedydd: baptismal vow. 1740.**

addunedaf: addunedu *ba.*

(*a*) *to vow, pledge.*
1588.

(*b*) *to dedicate, devote.*
1715.

addunedig *a.bfl.*

1. *devoted.*
1632.

2. *avowed.*
1707.

addunedol *a. votive, vowed.*
1716.

addunedus *a. avowed, acknowledged.*
1672.

addunedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. votary.*
1722.

addunedydd *eg. votary.*

1588.

adduniad *eg. desire.*
c. 1600.

addunol *a. votive.*
1588.

addunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. votary.*
1770.

addurn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *adornment.*
13g.

(b) *ornament (e.g. house, furnishings, church ornaments, apparel, &c.).*
14g.

2. *horoscope, house (in Astrology).*
1694.

Fel *a. adorned, ornate.*
c. 1400.

addurnad, gw. **addurniad**.

addurnaf, addurniaf; addurno, addurnio, addurnu *ba. to adorn, embellish.*
14g.

addurnaidd *a.*

(a) *trim, tidy.*
1551.

(b) *decorative.*
1850.

addurnawd *eg. ll. addurnodau. embellishment.*
1595.

addurnbleth *eb. ll. -au, -i. chaplet, festoon.*
1773.

addurnbryd *eg. comeliness.*
1346.

addurndalaith *eb. ll. addurndaleithiau. frieze.*
1773.

addurndeb *eg. adornment.*
1604-7.

addurndlws *eg. ll. addurndlysau. ornament.*
1632.

addurndro *eg. turn grace, grace-note.*
1817.

addurnedig *a. bfl. adorned, honoured.*
15g.

addurnedd *eg. ornateness, beauty.*
1858.

addurneg *eb. elocution.*

1595.

addurnfawr *a. highly ornamented.*
1902.

addurnfrithaf: addurnfritho *ba. to decorate, variegate.*
1808.

addurngawg *eg. decorated vase.*
1800.

addurngell *eb. decorated grotto or cell.*
1800.

addurngerfiad *eg. ornamental moulding.*
1800.

addurngylch *eg. astragal; headband.*
1770.

addurnhaf: addurnhau *ba. to adorn.*
1595.

addurniad, addurnad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *adornment, decoration.*
14g.

(*b*) *ornament (e.g. apparel, church ornaments, &c.).*
1685.

addurniadaeth *eb. embellishment.*
1842.

addurniadol *a. beautifying, ornamental.*
1778.

addurniadwaith *eg. decorative work, embroidery.*
1844.

addurniaf: addurnio, gw. addurnaf: addurno.

addurniant *eg. beauty, adornment, dignity.*
14g.

addurnlen *eb. banner, ornamental covering.*
1773.

addurnliwiau: addurnliwio *ba. to illuminate (manuscripts, &c.).*
1887.

addurnlwys *a. beautifully adorned.*
1873.

addurnlythyren *eb. illuminated letter.*
1850.

addurnocâf: addurnocáu *ba. to invest with dignity.*
13g.

addurnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *grace-note.*
1817.

(*b*) *sign of honour.*

1847.

addurnog *a.*

(*a*) *adorned, decked with ornament.*

1830.

(*b*) *Decorated (style).*

1856.

addurnol *a.* *adorning, ornate, beautiful.*

1595.

addurnwaith *eg.* *decorative work.*

1729.

addurnwe *eb. ll. -oedd.* *lace.*

1775.

addurnwisg *eb. ll. -oedd.* *ornamental dress, robe.*

1588.

addurnwnïaf: addurnwnïo *ba.* *to embroider.*

1800.

addurnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *decorator, illustrator.*

1793.

addurnwych *a.* *splendid.*

1810.

addwyd *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *death.*

14g.

(*b*) *misery, pain.*

14g.

(*c*) *plague; boil.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **addoed**.

addwyn¹ *a.* *a hefyd fel e.*

1. (*a*) *fine, fair, shapely.*

13g.

(*b*) *pleasant, gentle.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *good, virtuous, seemly.*

13g.

(*b*) *brave, noble.*

14g.

Fel *e. ll. -au.* *something fair and pleasing.*

14g.

addwyn² *a.* *foaming.*

1773.

addwynaidd *a.* *mEEK.*

Diw. 16g.

addwynber *a.* *sweet and pleaaNT.*

1346.

addwynbost *eg. fair column or pillar.*

I5g.

addwyndeg *a. fair, elegant.*

I346.

addwynder *eg. nobility.*

I5g.

addwyndlws *a. elegant.*

I604–7.

addwyndod *eg. nobility.*

I4g.

addwyndra *eg. nobility.*

I4g.

addwyndwf *a. of fair growth.*

I600.

addwynedig *a. bfl. meek.*

I346.

addwynfab *eg. gracious son.*

I346.

addwynfryd *a. of even mind.*

I632.

addwyngu *a. gentle and amiable.*

I896.

addwyngwyn *a. meek in complaint.*

I4g.

addwynliw *a. fair-coloured.*

I600.

addwynwych *a. gentle and fine.*

c. I650.

addwynwyn *a. gentle and fair.*

I6g.

addwyr *a. sloping.*

Dchr. I4g.

addysg *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *learning, knowledge.*

c. I400.

(b) *instruction, counsel, education, example.*

c. I400.

2. *discipline.*

I595.

Cfn.: **addysg grefyddol**: *religious instruction.* I778.

a. **uwchraddol**: *higher education.* I912.

addysgadwy *a. bfl. fit to be educated, teachable.*

I789.

addysgaf: addysgu *ba. to teach, instruct.*

1547.

addysgedig, addysgiedig *a.bfl. instructed, educated.*

1775.

addysgeidiaeth *eb.*

(a) *instruction, counsel.*

1611.

(b) *doctrine.*

1832.

addysgfa *eb. ll. -feydd. school, seminary.*

1807.

addysgiad *eg. ll. -au. education, instruction.*

1632.

addysgiadaeth *eb. instruction, training.*

1834.

addysgiadol *a.*

(a) *educational, instructive.*

1753.

(b) *teachable.*

1767.

addysgiaeth *eb. instruction, training.*

1845.

addysgiant *eg. instruction, training.*

1834.

addysgiedig, gw. addysgedig.

addysggle *eg. ll. -oedd. school, place of instruction.*

1833.

addysglon *a. learned, academic.*

[1740].

addysgol *a. educational, instructive.*

1722.

addysgwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *teacher, instructor.*

1604-7.

(b) *educationalist.*

1886.

addysgwych *a. skilled, accomplished.*

1859.

addysgydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *teacher, instructor.*

1832.

2. *student.*

1860.

addystr, gw. eddytr.

ae *ebd. oh.*

I3g.

aed *eg. aid.*

I5g.

aeddfed, addfed *a.*

1. *(a) ripe, mellow.*

I4g.

(b) gathered (of sore).

c. I400.

(c) ready, mature.

I7I0.

2. *(a) of mature age.*

I4g.

(b) fully grown, mature.

I3g.

aeddfedaf, addfedaf: aeddfedu, addfedu *bg.a.*

(a) to ripen.

I4g.

(b) to gather (of a sore).

c. I400.

(c) to grow, develop.

I5g.

aeddfededd *eg. maturity.*

I800.

aeddfediad *eg.*

(a) ripening.

I588.

(b) puberty.

I780.

aeddfediant *eg. ripeness.*

I83I.

aeddfedig *a. matured, ripened.*

I4g.

aeddfedlon *a. fully ripe.*

I790.

aeddfedoed *eg. puberty.*

I850.

aeddfedol *a. ripe, mature, ripening.*

I6g.

aeddfedrwydd *eg.*

(a) maturity.

I4g.

(b) maturity of body and mind.

I4g.

(c) ripeness.

1725.

aeddfedwch *eg.*

(*a*) *full growth, maturity.*

1567.

(*b*) *ripeness.*

1688.

aeddfetffrwyth *eg. ripe or precious fruit.*

1588.

aeddfwyn, aeddfwynder, gw. addfwyn, addfwynder.

aeg *eb. ll. -au. language.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **-eg.**

-ael, -el, *trf. bfl., e.e. caffael, dyrchafael, gadael, gallael, &c.*

ael¹ *eb. ll. -oedd. litter of pigs.*

13g.

ael² *eb. ll. ael(i)au, aelydd.*

1. (*a*) *brow, eyebrow.*

9g.

(*b*) *eyelid.*

14g.

2. (*a*) *border, edged (of garment, &c.); brow, ledge (of hill, rock, &c.).*

14g.

(*b*) *the goal in football.*

1897.

(*c*) *region, neighbourhood.*

14g.

Cfn.: ael boreddydd: dawn of day. 15g.

a. nodwydd: needle-fish. 1835.

a. nos: nightfall. 1773.

aelynael, ael-ynael: face to face. 15g.

am a.: about (of time). 15g.

ar a.: (i) near (place). c. 1400. (ii) on the point of. 1595.

Am codi ei haeliau (am y tywydd), dŵyael, gwaed yr ael, &c., gw. dan codaf: codi, dwyael, gwaed, &c.

ael³ *eb. aisle.*

19g.

aelau *eg. suffering, pain.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anaelau.**

aelaw *eg. a hefyd fel a. wealth, abundance.*

13g.

Fel a. (a) many, frequent.

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *rich.*

15g.

(*c*) *generous.*

16g.

(*d*) *dear*.

15g.

aelawd *eg. tumult, grief*.

13g.

aelawedd, gw. **aelofedd**.

aelbridd *a. with brow in the soil*.

16g.

aeldeu *a. having thickset brows*.

15g.

aldrist *a. of sad countenance*.

1810.

aldrwm *a. having knitted brows, frowning*.

15-16g.

alddu *a. having dark eyebrows*.

15g.

aele *a. sad, wretched*.

c. 1400.

aeled *eg. pain, grief*.

14g.

aelfain *a. having slender eyebrows*.

c. 1400.

aelfew *e.ll.*

(*a*) *eyebrows*.

1850.

(*b*) *eyelashes*.

1867.

aelfwyn *a. of gentle mien*.

1809.

aelgaeth, **aelgerth**, **aelgeth**, gw. **elgeeth**.

aelgethloyw, gw. **elgethloyw**.

aelgipiog *a. snatching at fringe (of dress)*.

c. 1400.

aelgoeth *a. having a fine brow or eyebrows*.

14g.

aelgraig *eb. precipice*.

1886.

aelgrwm *a. leering*.

c. 1400.

aelgryf *a. having a solid brow or crest*.

1839.

aelguchiog *a. scowling, beetle-browed*.

17g.

aelgwmpas *a. having rounded, trimmed eyebrows.*
1696.

aelgwyr *a. having waxen eyebrows.*
c. 1600–20.

aeliaf: aelio *bg. to protrude.*
1835.

aeliog *a. full-browed or brimmed.*
1722.

aelod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *member or organ of body.*
13g.

(b) *limb, leg.*
15g.

(c) *joint of meat.*
1894.

2. (a) *relative, member of family or clan.*
13g.

(b) *member of society, church, &c.*
1551.

3. *clause.*
1847.

Cfn.: aelod cuddiedig: private parts. 1346.

a. cywilydd(us) = a. cuddiedig. 1550–1600.

a. dirgel = a. cuddiedig. 1604–7.

a. dirgeledig = a. cuddiedig. p. 1575.

a. eglwysig: church-member. 1877.

a. gwrol = a. cuddiedig. 13g.

a. ôl: hindquarters, haunch. 1741.

a. o Barliament: member of Parliament. 1722.

a. seneddol: member of Parliament. 1836.

a. ysbrydol: vital organ. Div. 16g.

aelodaeth, aelodiaeth *eb. membership.*
1721.

Cfn.: aelodaeth eglwysig: church membership. 1789.

Am papur aelodaeth, tocyn a., gw. papur, tocyn.

aelodaf: aelodi *bg. a.*

1. *to dismember.*
1632.

2. *to make or become a member.*
1800.

aelodfawr *a. having strong members or limbs.*
1794.

aelodiad *eg. ll. -au. membership.*
1841.

aelodog *a. having strong members or limbs.*
1604–7.

aelodol *a. pertaining to member or membership.*
1842.

aelodwan *a. weak-limbed.*

16g.

aelodwyn *a. white-legged.*

14g.

aelodyn *eg. joint or leg of meat.*

[1745].

aelofedd *eg. generosity.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **aelawedd.** *c. 1400.*

aelotgloff *a. limping.*

17g.

aelwinau *a. auburn-browed.*

16g.

aelwyd *eb. ll. -au, -ydd.*

1. *(a) home, dwelling.*

13g.

(b) stock, kin.

1773.

2. *fire, fire-place, hearth.*

1346.

Cfn.: **carreg (yr) aelwyd:** *hearthstone. 1830.*

aelwydaid *eb. hearthful.*

1527.

aelwydaidd *a. homely.*

1871.

aelwyd-faen *eg. hearthstone.*

Diw. 16g.

aelwyn *a. fair-browed.*

c. 1400.

ael-yn-ael, aelýnael, *gw. ael².*

aensiel *eg. angel.*

Diw. 15g.

aer¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) war, battle.

13g.

(b) slaughter.

10g.

(c) host.

c. 1400.

aer² *eg. ll. -iaid, (i)on, -od. heir.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **aer (a)parant,—aparawnt:** *heir apparent. 16g.*

aer³ *eg. air, atmosphere.*

Diw. 16g.

aeraeth, *gw. aeriaeth.*

aerawd *e*ʔ *b.* *gathering, host.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerbair *eg.* *lord, leader in war.*

c. 1400.

aerbais *eb.* *coat of mail.*

15–16g.

aerbaladr *eg.* *spear.*

c. 1400.

aerbar¹ *eg.* *battle-spear.*

c. 1400.

aerbar² *a.* *causing battle.*

c. 1400.

aerbost *eg.* *ll. -byst. pillar, mainstay in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerbybyr *a.* *strong, valiant in battle.*

18–19g.

aerdarf *eg.* *tumult of war.*

c. 1400.

aerdawelwch *eg.* *silence after battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerdorf *eb.* *battle-host.*

c. 1400.

aerdost *a.* *bitter in battle.*

1544–1623.

aerdranc *eg.* *ll. -einc. slaughter.*

c. 1400.

aerdrawd *eg.* *attack, muster.*

18g.

aerdrin *eb.* *attack, battle.*

c. 1400.

aerdrodaf: aerdrodi *bg.* *to march to battle.*

1828.

aerdwr *eg.* *tower in battle, hero.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerdwrf *eg.* *tumult of battle, summons to battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerddar *eb.* *mainstay in battle, warrior.*

c. 1400.

aerddor *eb.* *ll. -au. bulwark in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerddraig *eb.* *dragon in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerddrud *a.* *brave in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerddur *eg. weapon of war.*

c. 1400.

aerdduriog *a. steeled or sharpened for battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aere *eg. attack.*

16g.

aerredd *eg. heredity.*

1908.

aeres *eb. ll. -au, -od. heiress.*

1588.

aerfa *eb. ll. -âu.*

(a) *slaughter.*

13g.

(b) *battle, attack.*

14g.

(c) *army.*

14-15g.

aerfab *eg. warrior son.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfaidd *a. bold in war.*

13g.

aerfalch *a. proud, strong in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfan *a. held high in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfaog *eg. ll. -ion. warrior.*

14g.

aerfar *a. fierce in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. war-horse.*

15g.

aerfarchog *eg. knight of battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfawr *a. causing great slaughter.*

c. 1400.

aerfeddog, aerweddog *eg. ll. -ion. battle-leader, battle-ruler.*

c. 1300.

aerfen¹ *a. renowned in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfen², gw. **aerfyn**.

aerferyf *eg. ll. -on. scald-crow.*

c. 1400.

aerfin *a. sharp, keen in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerflaen *eg. van of battle, leading in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerflaidd *eg. ll. aerfleiddiaid. hero, battle-wolf.*

c. 1400.

aerflawdd *eg. ac a. tumult of battle; fearful in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfle *a. blazing or raging in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerflin *a. battle-weary.*

c. 1400.

aerfloedd *eb. battle-shout, slogan.*

c. 1400.

aerfor *eg. tide of battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfrad *eg. cunning or skill in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfrau *a. shattering in battle; eager, ready for battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfraw *eg. terror in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfre *eg. hill of battle.*

13g.

aerfron *a. stouthearted in battle.*

16-17g.

aerfrwyd *eg. weapon.*

c. 1400.

aerfrwydr *eb. battle, conflict.*

18-19g.

aerfrwysgaf: aerfrwysgo *bg. to be drunk in battle or with slaughter.*

15g.

aerfryd *a. intent on war.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfrys *eg. tumult of battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfur *eg. bulwark or defence in battle.*

c. 1400.

aerfwrw *a. spreading slaughter, striking in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfwyd *a. feeding in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

aerfyd *a. living in strife.*

I5g.

aerfyn *a.* (b. *aerfen*). *hewing in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerffysg *eg. tumult of battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aergad *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. battle, conflict.*

I4g.

aergarw *eg. hero, battle-stag.*

c. I400.

aergawdd *eg. battlewrath.*

c. I400.

aergerth *a. sure, true in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aergi *eg. ll. -gwn. warrior, battlehound.*

I3g.

aerglais *a. wounding or wounded in battle.*

c. I400.

aerglau *a. conspicuous or swift in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aergledd *eg. battle-sword.*

c. I400.

aergler *e.ll. contentious rabble.*

c. I400.

aerglo *eg. chief warrior, leader in battle.*

c. I400.

aerlwyf *a. wounding in battle.*

c. I400.

aergorf *eb. ll. -gyrf. support in battle.*

c. I400.

aergrain *e. carnage.*

c. I400.

aergrau *eg. blood of battle.*

c. I400.

aergrwybr *eg. fog of battle.*

c. I400.

aergrwydr *eg. battle-onslaught.*

c. I400.

aergryd *eg. tumult of battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aergryf *a. strong in battle.*

c. I400.

aergryn *a. causing tumult in battle, swaying an army.*

c. I400.

aergun *eg. ll. -iaid. leader in battle.*
c. 1400.

aergur *a. wounding in battle.*
c. 1400.

aergwyn *eg. groaning of battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

aergwys *a. driving a furrow or wedge (through the enemy) in battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

aergyfedd *eg. battle-comrade.*
Dchr. 14g.

aergynglys *eb. champion's dwelling.*
13g.

aergyrch *eg. fighting.*
c. 1400.

aergyrchaf: aergyrchu *ba. to set out to battle or attack.*
Dchr. 14g.

aeriaeth, aeraeth *eb. inheritance, heritage.*
16–17g.
Am tir aeriaeth, gw. tir.

aeriaf¹: aerio *ba. to inherit.*
1816.

aeriaf²: aerio *ba. to air (clothes).*
Ar lafar.

aerlew *eb. ac a. valiant fighting; valiant in battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

aerlu, gw. aerllu.

aerlud *a. tenacious in battle.*
c. 1400.

aerlladd *a. killing or wounding in battle.*
c. 1400.

aerllafn *eg. battleweapon.*
c. 1400.

aerllaith *eg. slaughter.*
c. 1400.

aerllary *a. ever ready to fight, excelling in battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

aerllew *eg. warrior, lion in battle.*
c. 1400.

aerllid *eg. wrath or bitterness in battle.*
c. 1400.

aerllif *eg. rush of battle.*
13g.

aerllin *eb. warlike stock.*

I3g.

aerllu, aerlu *eg. battle-host.*

c. I400.

aerlludd *a. checking or resisting in battle.*

I3g.

aerllwybr *eg. manner of fighting.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerllyw *eg. leader in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerner *eg. lord in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aernerth *eg. defence, strength in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerog *a. pertaining to battle, warlike.*

I755.

aerol *a. hereditary, inherited.*

I840.

aeron *e.ll. fruits, berries.*

I3g.

Cfn.: aeron y ddacar: potatoes. I780.

a. duon: blackberries. I6g.

a. yr India: tamarinds. I771.

aerwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. hero in battle.*

c. I400.

aerwan *eg. onslaught, thrust in battle.*

I3g.

aerwas *eg. warrior.*

I3g.

aerwawr *eg. lord, hero of battle.*

c. I400.

aerwib *a. rushing into battle.*

I4g.

aerwibiaf: aerwibio *bg. to rush into battle.*

I823.

aerwosgryn *a. causing tumult in battle.*

c. I400.

aerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrior.*

I3g.

aerwriaeth *eb. soldiership.*

I869.

aerwrol *a. brave in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerwy *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

1. (a) ornamented torque or chain.

I4g.

(b) *ornament shaped like a torque or collar.*

I4-I5g.

2. (a) *chain, shackle.*

I4-I5g.

(b) *cow-collar, cow-house yoke.*

c. **I400.**

(c) *bondage.*

I6-I7g.

3. *plait.*

I4g.

aerwyaf: awerwyo *ba. to encompass, fasten.*

I707.

aerwyll *a. fierce in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

aerwyog *a. wearing a torque.*

I5g.

aeryddiaeth *eb. meteorology.*

I787.

aeryddol *a. meteorological.*

I789.

aes *eb. ll. -awr, -or. shield.*

I3g.

aesawr, aesor *eb.g. shield.*

I4g.

aesbar *eg. spear for defence.*

c. **I400.**

aesdur *eg. steel of shield.*

Dchr. I4g.

aesddwyn *a. bearing a shield.*

I632.

aesel *eg. verjuice, vinegar.*

c. **I400.**

aesfrau *a. with shattered shield.*

Dchr. I4g.

aesfriw *a. shield-shattering.*

Dchr. I4g.

aesgalch ?*e.ll. armour.*

c. **I400.**

aesgar *a. shield-loving.*

c. **I400.**

aesgorf *a. defending like a shield.*

c. **I400.**

aesgorff *eg. protector.*

c. 1400.

aesgur *a. shieldshattering.*
Dchr. 14g.

aeslwyth *a. bearing a shield.*
c. 1400.

aesor, gw. **aes**.

aestalc *eb. shield.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **astalc**.

aestew *a. with stout shield.*
15g.

aestrai *a. with broken shield.*
Dchr. 14g.

aestrawd *eg. battle.*
c. 1400.

aestrom *eb. heavy shield.*
c. 1400.

aestromrudd *a. wit heavy red shield.*
Dchr. 14g.

aestwn *a. with shattered shield.*
Dchr. 14g.

aesthetaidd *a. aesthetic.*
1849.

aestheteg *eb. aesthetics.*
1937.

aesthetig *a. aesthetic.*
1919.

aeswan *a. piercing a shield.*
Dchr. 14g.

aets *eb. the letter H.*
14g.

aeth¹ *eg. ll. -au.*
(a) *pain, pang, grief.*
c. 1400.
(b) *fear.*
1672.

aeth², gw. **af**: **myned**.

-aeth, -iaeth *trf. mewn e., e.e. adeiladaeth, dysgeidiaeth, gwahaniaeth, gwasanaeth; hefyd mewn e. wedi eu ffurfio o a. neu a.bfl. yn -adwy, -edig, e.e. ofnadwyaeth, poenedigaeth.*

aethder *eg. terror, dread.*
1850.

aethdod *eg. terror, read.*

16g.

aethfa *eb. act.*

p. 1584.

aethglwyd *eb. rack.*

1839.

aethlon *a. dreadful, painful.*

1793.

aethlyd *a. (b. aethled).*

(a) fearful, dreadful.

1672.

(b) painful, grievous.

1672.

aethlym *a. causing acute pain.*

c. 1400.

aethnen *eb.*

(a) aspen, trembling poplar.

c. 1400.

(b) arrow.

15-16g.

Cfn.: aethnen ddu: black poplar. 1795.

a. lwyd: grey poplar. 1813.

aethnog *eb. place where aspens grow.*

12g.

aethol *a.*

(a) grievous.

p. 1584.

(b) painful, suffering.

1722.

(c) dreadful.

18-19g.

aethus *a.*

(a) awful, terrible.

1725.

(b) sad, grievous.

c. 1762-79.

aethwellt *eg. aftermath, after-grass.*

1604-7.

aethwlad *a. exiled.*

1606.

aethwladaeth *eb. exile, banishment.*

1606.

aethwladaf: aethwladu *ba. to exile, banish.*

1606.

aethwladiad *eg. exile, banishment.*

1658.

aethwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. exile.*
1658.

aethwydd(en) *e.ll. aspen(s).*
16–17g.

af- ff. ar y rhgdd. neg. *an-* o fl. *l, n* ac *r*, e.e. *afles, afneued, afraid, &c.*

-af, -haf gr. eith. *a*, e.e. *doethaf, hwyaf, &c.*

-af *trf. bfl.* I un. pres. myn., e.e. *caraf, rhoddaf, &c.*

af: mynd, myned *bg.*

1. (*a*) *to move, travel.*
10g.

(*b*) *to go, set out towards.*
13g.

2. *to depart, disappear, perish.*
13g.

3. *to become.*
13g.

Cfn.: (gydag ardd. i gyflenwi'r f., gw. dan yr ardd. a than yr ail elf.).

mynd â(g): *to take.* .

m. allan: *to set out; flicker out.* .

m. am: *to fetch.* .

m. ar: *to go to, approach; go upon; require.* .

m. at: *to go to (a person or place).* .

m. gan, y gan: *to accompany.* .

m. gyda(g): *to accompany.* .

m. heb: *to go unaccompanied; be bereft of.* .

m. heibio: *to pass; pass by (of time); forgive.* .

m. i: *to to (a place); enter a certain state or condition.* .

m. i mewn: *to go into; be contained.* .

m. o: *to leave, depart from.* .

m. oddi wrth: *to leave, depart from.* .

m. rhag: *to proceed, succeed.* .

m. rhwng a (ff. red.): *to go towards (a place).* .

m. tan, dan: *to go under; be reduced; undertake.* .

m. tros, dros: *to cross; retrace; intercede; cheat.* .

m. tros ben: *to cover the head; pass over one's head (of time); cheat.* .

m. trwy, drwy: *to penetrate; traverse; cross; accomplish.* .

m. wrth: *to go by; observe.* .

m. ymaith, ymdaith: *to leave, depart from; disappear.* .

m. ynghyd â: *to set about, undertake.* .

m. ynghylch: *to set about, undertake.* .

m. yn: *to go into.* .

m. yn ôl: *to go according to; return; deteriorate.* .

Am ymad. fel *mynd ddwrn ynghyd, myned ddwylo mwnwgl, gw. dwrn, dwylo.*

Gw. hefyd **mynd, myned.**

afaeliaf: afaelio *ba. to avail, profit.*
16g.

afagddu, gw. fagddu.

afais *e. bird.*
1588.

afal¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (*a*) *apple.*
13g.

(b) *fruit resembling apple in shape.*

16g.

2. *object shaped like an apple, e.g. knowb, pommel of sword, &c.*

14g.

Cfm.: (e. afalau, ffrwythau, &c.).

afal Adam: *Adam's apple, bergamot. 16g.*

a. Adda: *lady's seal, black bryony. 1813.*

a. Anna: *St. Anna's apple, golding. 15g.*

a. aur: *golden apple. 15g.*

a. Awst: *St. James's apple. 16g.*

a. y frenhines: *queen-apple. 1780.*

a. y brenin: *pomeroy(al), king-apple. 1780.*

a. freuant: *Adam's apple. 9g.*

afalau'r bwci: *hips. .*

afal cadw: *keeper, winter apple. 1770.*

a. cariad: *love-apple. 1604-7.*

a. clun: *hollow of thigh. 1588.*

a. coch y rhwd: *russet. [1783].*

a. croen (yr) hwch: *leathercoat, russet. 1754.*

a. cwins: *quince. 1632.*

a. daear,—y ddaear: *birthwort, sow-bread. 1632.*

afalau'r deri,—derw: *oak-apple, gall-nut. 1550-1600.*

afal digymar: *non-pareil. 1778.*

afalau'r drain: *hawts. .*

afal dreiniog: *thorn-apple. 1813.*

a. euraid: *orange. 1632.*

a. (y) gar: *knee-cap. 14g.*

a. gronog: *pomegranate. c. 1400.*

a. gronnog: *pomegranate. 1604-7.*

a. grudd: *ball of cheek. 1632.*

a. gwaharddedig: *forbidden apple. 1346.*

a. gwlanog: *peach. 1860.*

a. llygad: *pupil of the eye, eyeball. 14g.*

a. Mair: *Mary apple. 15g.*

a. melyn: (i) *lemon. 1805.* (ii) *orange. 1842.*

a. melyn(h)ir: *lemon. 1632.*

a. y môr: *kind of marine plant. 1754.*

a. oraets: *orange. 15g.*

a. paradwys: *sweeting, pome-paradise. 1604-7.*

a. peatus: *peach. 1632.*

a. pêr: *sweeting. 1632.*

a. pig y golomen: *pigeon's bill. .*

a. pîn,—pinwydd: *pineapple. 1632.*

a. Sodom: *apple of Sodom. 1725-6.*

a. sur: *crab-apple. 1632.*

a. tatws: *potato-apple. 1846.*

a. tinagored: *medlar. 1632.*

Gw. hefyd **afal**, **afallen**.

afal², *a., gw. hafal.*

afalbren *eg. apple-tree.*

1604-7.

afaldwf *a. round, of the shape of an apple.*

14g.

afalddiod *eg. cider.*

1800.

afalddwyn *a. pomiferous.*

1604-7.

afaleuaf: *afaleua ba. to gather apples.*

1753.

afaleubren *eg. apple-tree.*

1604–7.

afaleudir *eg. land where apples grow.*

15–16g.

afaleугоed *e.ll. apple-trees.*

15–16g.

afaleulyn *eg. cider.*

1722.

afaleuwr *eg. dealer in apples.*

1632.

afal-lyn *eg. cider.*

1848.

afalwin *eg. cider.*

1836.

afalwy *eg. cider.*

1850.

afalwydd(en) *e.ll. apple-tree(s).*

15g.

afall *eb. (tf. weithiau) ll. -au, eflyll. apple-tree.*

13g.

Cfn.: afall sur: crabapple tree. 1606.

afallach *eb. orchard.*

1632.

afallen *eb. ll. -nau, -nod.*

(a) *apple-tree.*

12g.

(b) *name of series of stanzas in the Black Book of Carmarthen, beginning with the refrain 'Afallen beren'.*

1866.

Cfn.: afallen bêr,—beren: sweet-apple tree. 13g.

a. sur: crabapple tree. 13g.

afallflawd *e.tf. apple blossom.*

Dchr. 14g.

afallgyr *e.ll. apple-trees.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd efellgyr.

afall-lwyn *eg. grove of apple trees.*

15g.

afallwydd(en) *e.ll. apple-tree(s).*

Dchr. 14g.

afan *e.ll. (un. b. -en). raspberries.*

14g.

Cfn.: afan cochion: raspberries. 1761.

afanc *eg. ll. (diw.) -od, wn, efeinc, efync. aquatic monster; beaver.*

14–15g.

Amr.: **addanc**. 14g.

Am *ceilliau'r afanc*, gw. **caill**.

afans, afens *eg. avens, bennet*.

c. 1400.

afanwydd(-en) *e.ll. raspberry-bush(es)*.

14g.

afar *eg. sorrow, grief*.

13g.

Amr.: **gafar**. 15g.

afarwy *e?g. sorrow; vanity*.

13g.

afdrwyth, gw. **afrdwyth**.

afe, afi *eb.*

1. (a) *ave, Gabriel's salutation to Mary*.

14g.

(b) *prayer to Mary*.

16g.

2. *Christ*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **afe Maria: Ave Maria**. 1568.

Am *cloch afi*, gw. **cloch**.

afens, gw. **afans**.

afentriaif: afentrio *ba. to venture*.

1605.

afiach *a.*

(a) *sick, unhealthy*.

15g.

(b) *prejudicial to health, unwholesome*.

15g.

(c) *pale, sickly*.

1753.

afiachâf: afiacháu *ba. to cause ill health, harm*.

1830.

afiachus *a. ac fel e.*

(a) *sick, unhealthy*.

c. 1400.

(b) *unwholesome, detrimental*.

1657.

afiachusrwydd *eg. sickness, ill health*.

1629.

afiachuster *eg. disease, sickness*.

c. 1400.

afiaith¹ *eg. mirth, glee, zest*.

15g.

afiaith² *eb. solecism*.

1604–7.

afiawn *e. ac* weithiau fel *a. injustice, wrong.*

1842.

afiawnder *eg. ll. -au. injustice, wrong.*

1842.

afiechyd *eg. ll. -on.*

(*a*) *illness, indisposition, disease.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *unwholesomeness.*

16g.

Cfn.: afiechyd yr awyr: infectious disease. 16g.

afiechydol *a. diseased.*

1901.

afieithaf: afieithu *ba. to revive.*

17g.

afieithair *eg. barbarism, foreign word.*

16g.

afieithdra *eg. mirth, glee.*

1609.

afieithol *a. cheerful, merry.*

1759.

afieithus *a. cheerful, merry.*

[1547].

afieithuster *eg. mirth, joy.*

1632.

aflafar *a.*

(*a*) *mute, speechless.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *without signification.*

1567.

(*c*) *indistinct, harsh (of speech).*

1763.

(*d*) *coarse (of language).*

Ar lafar.

Am coelbren aflafar, gw. coelbren.

aflafaraf: aflafaru *ba.*

(*a*) *to corrupt (a language).*

1858.

(*b*) *to sound discordant.*

1861.

aflafaredd *eg. discordance, dissonance.*

1861.

aflafarwch *eg.*

1. lack of utterance.

1793.

2. *discordance, dissonance.*

1836.

aflan *a.*

(*a*) *morally unclean.*

1346.

(*b*) *ceremonially unclean, unfit to eat or touch.*

1588.

(*c*) *dirty.*

1852.

aflanhaf: aflanhau *ba.*

(*a*) *to pollute, corrupt.*

1588.

(*b*) *to dirty, soil.*

1848.

aflanwaf: aflenwi, eflenwi *bg.a.*

1. *to fill.*

c. **1400.**

2. *to fulfil (promise, prophecy, time, &c.).*

c. **1400.**

aflanwaith *a.*

(*a*) *unclean, unchaste.*

1769.

(*b*) *uncleanly, untidy.*

1834.

aflanweithdra *eg. dirt.*

1835.

aflanweithrwydd *eg. moral impurity.*

1346.

aflarieiddra *eg. rudeness.*

1710.

aflathr *a. coarse, unpolished.*

1822.

aflathraidd *a. rough, unpolished.*

1661.

aflawen *a.*

1. *cruel, fierce, angry.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *cheerless, sad, wretched.*

14g.

(*b*) *untidy, loathsome.*

c. **1650.**

3. *extreme(ly).*

Ar lafar.

aflawenaf: aflawenu *ba. to grieve, oppress.*

1729.

aflawenwch *eg.*(a) *wickedness, immorality.*

1798.

(b) *untidiness, disorder.*

1848.

aflawenydd, aflewenydd *eg.*(a) *dejection, sadness.*

1346.

(b) *adversity, misfortune.*

15g.

aflednais *a. ungentle, coarse.*

14g.

afledneisfloedd *eb. harsh shout.*

15g.

afledneisrwydd *eg. immodesty, indelicacy.*

1632.

aflendid, afleindid *eg.*(a) *pollution, incontinence.*

1551.

(b) *blemish.*

16g.

(c) *uncleanliness.*

1877.

Amr.: **afleindid.** *Dchr.* 15g.**aflêr, aflerw** *a.*1. *gluttonous.*

1604–7.

2. *untidy, disorderly.*

1826.

Gw. hefyd **blêr**.**aflerwch** *eg. untidiness, disorder.*

1850.

aflerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, wastrel.*

1789.

afles *eg. ll. -au.*(a) *harm, evil.*

14g.

(b) *unprofitableness.*

1588.

aflesaf: aflesu *ba. to hurt, damage.*

14g.

aflesâf: aflesáu *ba. to harm.*

1805.

aflesiant *eg. unprofitableness.*

1845.

aflesol, aflesiol *a. unprofitable, useless.*

1567.

aflesoldeb *eg.*

(a) *unprofitableness.*

1793.

(b) *harm.*

1842.

aflesolrwydd *eg. unprofitableness, disadvantage.*

1866.

aflesrwydd *eg. unprofitableness, ineffectiveness.*

1743.

afletygar, afleteugar *a. inhospitable.*

1704.

aflewenydd, gw. aflawenydd.

afniarius *a. that cannot be alleviated, implacable.*

1721.

afliol *a. ablative.*

p. 1584.

afliwgar *a. ugly or dull-coloured.*

1633.

afliwiog *a. dull, pale, colourless.*

16g.

aflonydd *a. a hefyd weithiau fel eg.*

(a) *restless, eager.*

c. 1400.

(b) *uneasy, anxious.*

1567.

(c) *turbulent.*

14g.

(d) *harsh, severe.*

14g.

Fel e. unrest, turbulence.

16g.

aflonyddaf: aflonyddu *bg.a. yn gyff. gyda'r ardd. ar ac o yn ei ddilyn.*

1. (a) *to disturb.*

13g.

(b) *to defame, abuse.*

14g.

(c) *to molest.*

1815.

2. *to grow restless.*

1771.

aflonyddgar *a. restless, writhing.*

I752.

aflonyddiad *eg. unrest, trouble.*

I797.

aflonyddol *a. disturbing, disquieting.*

c. I658.

aflonyddus *a.*

(a) restless, unruly.

I611.

(b) disturbing.

[I724].

aflonyddwch *eg.*

(a) temptation, trouble.

I3g.

(b) unrest, disquiet, adversity.

I4g.

(c) lawlessness, disturbance.

I4g.

aflonyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disturber, interrupter.*

I632.

aflonyddydd *eg. disturbing agent.*

I730.

aflowyw *a. not clear, opaque, foul.*

I773.

aflun *eg. ac fel a. chaos.*

[I788].

Fel a. deformed.

I843.

aflunaidd, afluneidd-dra, &c., gw. afluniaidd, aflunieidd-dra, &c.

afluniaf: aflunio *ba.*

1. *to destroy.*

c. I400.

2. *(a) to deform, mis-shape.*

I547.

(b) to caricature.

I822.

afluniaidd, aflunaidd *a.*

(a) deformed, mis-shapen.

I4g.

(b) formless, crude.

I588.

(c) untidy, dirty.

I683.

aflunieidd-dra *eg.*

(a) deformity, unseemliness.

1604-7.

aflunieiddiaf: aflunieiddio *bg. to deform, disfigure.*

1604-7.

aflunieiddiwch *eg.*

(a) *ugliness.*

1723.

(b) *chaos.*

1850.

aflunieiddrwydd *eg. ugliness, deformity.*

1575-6.

aflwfr *a. not cowardly, brave.*

Dchr. 14g.

aflwydd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *calamity, misfortune, ill luck.*

c. 1400.

(b) *plague, disease.*

c. 1400.

(c) *misery, adversity, mischief.*

1588.

(d) *defect.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: yr aflwydd: the deuce. 1787.

beth a., pam a.: . *Ar lafar.*

aflwyddaf: aflwyddo *bg.a.*

(a) *to cause to fail.*

15g.

(b) *to fail, come to naught.*

1816.

aflwyddiannus *a.*

(a) *unfortunate, unlucky.*

14g.

(b) *unsuccessful, unpropserous.*

1740.

aflwyddiant *eg. ll. -nnau.*

(a) *misfortune.*

15g.

(b) *adversity.*

1588.

(c) *failure.*

1714.

aflwyr *a. incomplete, imperfect.*

Dchr. 14g.

aflwysaidd *a. unbecoming.*

1723.

aflwm *a. (b. aflem).*

1. *slow.*

I4g.

2. *blunt.*

I3g.

aflywodraeth *eb.*

(a) *unruliness, anarchy, confusion.*

I6–I7g.

(b) *misrule.*

I620.

aflywodraethaf: aflywodraethu *ba. to misgovern.*

I796.

aflywodraethol *a. unruly, uncontrollable, anarchical.*

I793.

aflywodraethus *a. ungovernable, uncontrollable, unruly.*

I770.

afnam *a. evil.*

c. I400.

afnaws *a. surly, unkind.*

I793.

afneued *eg. generosity, plenty.*

I3g.

afon *eb. ll. -ydd, -oedd. river (often fig.).*

I3g.

Am *prif afon*, gw. **prif**.

afonfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hippopotamus.*

I8II.

afongainc *eb. ll. afongeinciau. tributary.*

I838.

afonig *eb. rivulet.*

I567.

afonog *a.*

(a) *having rivers, full of rivers.*

I632.

(b) *pertaining to a river.*

I850.

afonol *a. of a river, fluvial.*

I604–7.

afory, gw. **yfory**.

afrad¹ *a. graceless, evil.*

Dchr. I4g.

afrad² *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. extravagance, waste.*

Dchr. I4g.

Fel *a. extravagant.*

I810.

afradaeth *eg. waste.*
1848.

afradaf: afradu *ba. to waste, spoil.*
1567.

afradaur *a. lavish with gold.*
Dchr. 17g.

afrad-ddyn *eg. waster, prodigal.*
1550.
Amr.: **afradyn.** 1839.

afradedd *eg.*
(*a*) *abundance.*
1852.
(*b*) *waste.*
1879.

afradlon *a. a hefyd fel e. wasteful, prodigal, extravagant.*
15g.
Fel eg. ll. -iaid. prodigal.
1672.

afradlonaf: afradloni *ba. to waste, squander.*
1551.

afradlonaidd *a. prodigal, extravagant.*
1799.

afradlondeb *eg. waste, extravagance, excess.*
1693.

afradlonder *eg. vanity, extravagance.*
1773.

afradlonddyn *eg. wastrel, prodigal.*
1721.

afradlonedd *eg. prodigality, excess.*
1722.

afradlonrwydd *eg. waste, extravagance.*
1604–7.

afradlonus *a. wasteful, prodigal.*
1675.

afradlonwch *eg. waste, prodigality.*
1701.

afradlonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wastrel, prodigal.*
1632.

afradol *a.*
(*a*) *wasteful, prodigal.*
17g.

afradus *a.*
(*a*) *wasteful, prodigal.*

c. **1600.**

(*b*) *ravenous.*

1672.

afradwch *eg. waste, extravagance.*

1683.

afradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wastrel, prodigal.*

1689.

afradyn, gw. **afrad-ddyn.**

afrangaf: afrengi *ba. yn gyff. ynglŷn â bodd. to displease, offend.*

14g.

afraid *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. unnecessary, superfluous.*

14g.

Fel e. superfluity, extravagance.

1632.

afraslon *a.*

(*a*) *wicked.*

1765.

(*b*) *ungracious.*

1834.

afrasol *a.*

(*a*) *wicked.*

16g.

(*b*) *ungracious.*

1810.

afrasus *a. wicked.*

15g.

afrdwyth *eg. hardship.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: afdwyth. 1707.

afrddwl *a. ll. efrddyl, a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *sad, joyless.*

14g.

(*b*) *unfortunate.*

13g.

(*c*) *horrible, fearful.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. disappointment, misfortune.

13g.

afregedd, &c., gw. **gofregedd**, &c.

afrengi, gw. **afrangaf: afrengi.**

afreidiol *a. unnecessary, superfluous.*

1567.

afreidiolaf: afreidioli *ba. to render unnecessary.*

1850.

afreidioldeb *eg. needlessness.*

1807.

afreitbeth *eg. something unnecessary.*

16g.

afreol *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *tumult, confusion, anarchy.*

c. 1400.

(b) *disorder, irregularity.*

1672.

(c) *hugeness, enormity.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. wicked, unruly.*

15g.

Amr.: afról¹. 1595.

afról². 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd afrwol.

afreolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *disorder, tumult, unruliness.*

Div. 15g.

(b) *irregularity.*

1677.

Amr.: afrolaeth. 1615.

afreolaf: afreoli *bg.a. to disturb, create disorder.*

13g.

afreolaidd *a.*

(a) *irregular, unusual.*

1759.

(b) *wild, disorderly.*

1795.

afreoldeb *eg. unruliness.*

1630.

Amr.: afroldeb. 1595.

Gw. hefyd afrwoldeb.

afreolder *eg.*

(a) *heinousness.*

15g.

(b) *misrule.*

1704.

afreoledig *a.bfl.*

(a) *irregular.*

1592.

(b) *uncontrolled.*

1871.

afreoledigaeth *eg. unruliness.*

1630.

afreoledd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *mis-rule, lawlessness.*

16-17g.

(b) *irregularity.*

1849.

afreoleidd-der *eg. ll. -au. irregularity.*

1861.

afreoleidd-dra *eg.*

(a) *misrule, lawlessness.*

1836.

(b) *irregularity.*

1848.

afreoleiddiaf: afreoleiddio *ba. to disarrange, confuse.*

1815.

afreoleiddiwch *eg.*

(a) *irregularity.*

1824.

(b) *unruliness, misbehaviour.*

1849.

afreoleiddrwydd *eg. irregularity.*

1793.

afreolgar *a. unruly, intractable.*

c. 1658.

afreolus *a.*

(a) *unruly, uncontrollable.*

c. 1400.

(b) *enormous, heinous.*

15g.

(c) *irregular.*

p. 1584.

Amr.: afrolus. 1455-6.

afreolusrwydd *eg.*

(a) *unruliness, wildness.*

1794.

(b) *irregularity.*

1800.

afreolwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who creates disorder.*

15g.

(b) *Nonconformist.*

1703.

afreswm *eg. unreason, nonsense.*

1653.

afresymegol *a. unreasonable, irrational, illogical.*

1774.

afresymol *a.*

(a) *unreasonable, absurd.*

1677.

(b) *without reason, brute.*

1688.

afresymoldeb *eg. unreasonableness, absurdity.*

1719.

afresymolrwydd *eg. unreasonableness, absurdity.*

1775.

afrif *a. innumerable.*

1793.

afrifadwy *a.bfl. innumerable.*

1837.

afrifaf: afrifo *ba. to disregard, despise.*

Dchr. 14g.

afrifed *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. (a) *innumerable.*

1632.

(b) *immeasurable, infinite.*

15g.

(c) *extreme, intolerable.*

1606.

2. *exceeding, very.*

14–15g.

Fel e. evil, harm.

1567.

Gw. hefyd efrifed.

afrifedi *eg. innumerable host.*

c. 1400.

afriflu *eg. innumerable host.*

1831.

afrifol *a.*

(a) *measureless.*

16g.

(b) *innumerable.*

1797.

afrifus *a. arrogant, contemptuous.*

1604–7.

afrinweddol *a. without virtue.*

1718.

afrlladen, afrllad *eb. ll. afrllad, -au, ennau.*

(a) *consecrated wafer.*

14g.

(b) *wafer, thin cake.*

1588.

Amr.: arlladen. 15g.

afrlatgist *eb. ciborium.*
1653.

afrlaw *a. ready.*
13g.

afrôl, afrolaeth, afroldeb, afrolus, gw. *afreol, afreolaeth, afreoldeb, afreolus.*

afrosgo *a. clumsy, unskilful.*
1766.
Gw. hefyd **amrosgo**.

afrugl *a. stammering.*
1632.

afrwol *eb. disorder, unruliness.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **afreol**.

afrwoldeb *eg. unruliness.*
1595.
Gw. hefyd **afreoldeb**.

afrwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *difficult.*
10g.

2. *(a) unfortunate, unprosperous.*
13g.

(b) niggardly, reluctant.
15g.

3. *(a) slow.*
1547.

(b) clumsy; stammering.
1856.

Fel e. obstruction.
14g.

afrwyddaf: afrwyddo *ba.*

(a) to hinder, prevent.
15-16g.

(b) to make unfortunate or unlucky.
1632.

afrwyddaidd *a. evil.*
1787.

afrwydd-deb *eg.*

1. *(a) slowness.*
1547.

(b) lack of fluency.
1923.

2. *(a) misfortune, harm.*
1567.

(b) obstacle.

1605–10.

afrwydd-der *eg. lack of fluency.*
1869.

afrwyddfyd *eg. wretchedness.*
15g.

afrwyddiaith *a. of stammering speech.*
c. 1650.

afrwyddiant *eg.*

(*a*) *obstacle.*

1807.

(*b*) *misfortune.*

1873.

afrwyddineb *eg.*

(*a*) *stiffness, lack of fluency.*

1814.

(*b*) *difficulty.*

1833.

afrwyddol *a. rough, obstructive; unpropitious.*

1793.

afrwyddwaith *eg. clumsy workmanship.*

16–17g.

afrwyddwr *eg. wretch.*

15g.

afrwyddynt *eb. luckless journey.*

15g.

afrwym *a. loose, unbound.*

1794.

afrwyog, afrwiog, gw. afrywiog.

afrwysg *a.*

(*a*) *riotous, drunken.*

1745.

(*b*) *clumsy.*

1759.

afrwystr *a. unhindered, calm.*

15g.

afryw *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *mean, ignoble.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *unnatural, contrary to nature.*

14–15g.

(*c*) *improper (of compounds).*

1928.

Fel e. churlishness.

Div. 15g.

afrywiad *eg. degeneracy.*
1717.

afrywiau: **afrywio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to degenerate.*
1632.

(b) *to hurt.*
1855.

afrywiog, afrywog *a.*

1. (a) *mean, degenerate.*
[1547].

(b) *perverse, harsh, unkind.*
[1547].

(c) *coarse, rough (of skin, slate, land, weather, &c.).*
1604-7.

(d) *painful, severe.*
17g.

2. (a) *rising (of diphthong).*
1567.

(b) *improper (of relative sentence).*
1938.
Amr.: **afrwy(i)og.** 16g.

afrywiogaf: **afgrywiogi** *bg.a.*

(a) *to degenerate.*
1604-7.

(b) *to become angry.*
1592.

(c) *to make stiff or clumsy (of speech).*
1814.

afrywiogaidd *a.*

(a) *mean, degenerate.*
16g.

(b) *rough.*
1688.

afrywiogfalch *a. stubborn and haughty.*
1595.

afrywiogrwydd *eg.*

(a) *churlishness, surliness.*
1575-6.

(b) *roughness (of land, weather, &c.).*
1793.

afrywiogyn *eg. churl, surly fellow.*
1575-6.

afrywiol *a. degenerate.*
1800.

afrywog, gw. afrywiog.

afu *eg. b. liver.*

14g.

Amr.: **iafu.** .

Cfn.: **afu (g)las:** *gizzard.* **1773.**

a. wen: *white liver.* **1850.**

Am clefyd yr afu, llyisiau'r a., gw. clefyd, llyisiau.

Gw. hefyd au, iau.

afuad *eg.*

1. *liverwort.*

1707.

2. *liver-rot, distoma.*

1730.

afuaidd *a.*

1. *liverish.*

1816.

2. *hepatic (of plants).*

1813.

afuol *a. liverish, hepatic.*

1793.

afwch *eg.*

1. *(a) edge, sharpness.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(b) keenness, vigour.

15g.

2. *appetite.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd awch.

afwchus *a. keen.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd awchus.

afwlad *a. exiled, banished.*

1606.

afwladaf: afwladu *ba. to exile, banish.*

1606.

afwyn *eb. ll. -au. rein of bridle.*

13g.

Am gwastrawd afwyn, gw. gwastrawd.

Gw. hefyd awen.

affaith *eg. ll. -ion, -iau, -oedd.*

1. *effect, consequence.*

13g.

2. *(a) participation in a crime or act, an accessory; crime, guilt.*

13g.

(b) work, act.

1677.

3. *(a) condition, state.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *emotion, passion.*

1567.

Cfn.: (**beth**) **ar affaith y ddaear:** (*what*) *in the wide world.* **1885.**

Gw. hefyd **effaith**.

affan *eg. a hefyd fel a. pain, agony.*

13g.

Fel *a. (a) taking pains with.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *painful, intense.*

c. 1400.

affeithiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *disposition, inclination.*

1793.

2. *vowel or consonantal affection.*

1928.

affeithiaf: affeithio *bg.a.*

1. *to fulfil, accomplish.*

1715.

2. *to affect.*

1716.

3. *to affect a vowel or consonant.*

1928.

affeithiedig *a.bfl. affected (of vowel or consonant).*

1928.

affeithiol, affeithol *a. a hefyd fel e.*

1. *accessory, accomplice, participant; guilty.*

14g.

2. *effective, effectual.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **effeithiol**.

affeithiolaeth *eb. effect.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **effeithiolaeth**.

affeithiwr, affeithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. accessory, participant.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **effeithiwr**.

Affganiad *e. ll. -iaid. Afghan.*

1848.

afflau *eg.*

1. *hold, grip, possession.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *bosom, lap.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **hafflau**.

afflith *eg. affliction.*

p. 1584.

affliw *eg. shred, particle, trace.*
1842.

afforddiaf: afforddio *ba. to afford.*
1744.

Gw. hefyd **affwr diaf: affwr dio, fforddiaf: fforddio.**

Affricanaidd *a. African.*
1831.

Affricaniad *e. ll. -iaid. African.*
c. 1793.

Affriciad *e. ll. -iaid. African.*
1667.

affwr diaf: affwr dio *ba. to yield.*
1718.

affwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. depth, abyss.*
13g.

Fel a. deep.

14g.

affwysol *a. deep, abysmal.*
1926.

ag¹ *rh. pth.*

1. (a) 6 ((no English definition)).
13g.

(b) ((no English definition)).
1670.

2. ((no English definition)).
1620.

Gw. hefyd **a**¹.

ag² *cys., gw. a⁵.*

ag³, *ardd., gw. â⁶.*

ag⁴ *gn. ymwithiol ar ôl y cys. fel, megis mewn cymal canlyniad (trwy gymysgedd â'r cym. adferfol cymharol). ((no English definition)).*
1620.

agadfydd, gw. **agatfydd**.

agalen, calen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *whetstone.*
10g.

(b) *bar (of soap, salt, &c.), print (of butter).*
1725.

Cfn.: agalen hogi: whetstone. Dchr. 17g.

agarw *a.*

(a) *rough, fierce, merciless.*
13g.

(b) *rough, rugged (of land, &c.).*
14g.

Gw. hefyd *agerw*.

agarwedd *eg.*

(a) *sternness, severity.*

I3g.

(b) *roughness, dryness.*

c. I400.

agat *e. agate.*

I722.

Gw. hefyd *acat*.

agatfydd, agadfydd *adf. perchance.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd *agatoedd, ysgatfydd*.

agatoedd *adf. perchance.*

I4g.

agen *eb. ll. -nau. cleft, breach.*

I547.

Gw. hefyd *gagen*.

agendor *eg. b.*

(a) *cleft, gap.*

I604-7.

(b) *abyss.*

I651.

Gw. hefyd *gagendor*.

agennaf: agennu *bg. a. to split, crack.*

I6g.

Gw. hefyd *gagennaf: gagennu*.

agennog *a.*

(a) *wrinkled, chapped.*

Diw. I5g.

(b) *full of holes, leaky.*

I796.

Gw. hefyd *gagennog*.

agennol *a. full of clefts.*

I843.

Gw. hefyd *gagennol*.

ager, agerdd *eg.*

(a) *vapour, mist.*

I5g.

(b) *steam.*

I604-7.

(c) *gas.*

I818.

Am *glo ager, peiriant ager, gw. glo, peiriant*.

ageraf: agerddaf: ageru, agerddu *bg. a.*

(a) *to vaporize.*

I771.

(b) to steam (of a ship).

1823.

(c) to steam (of food, &c.).

1800.

agerbeiriant, agerddbeiriant *eg. ll. -iannau. steam-engine.*

1819.

agerfa, agerddfa *eb. breathing-hole, vent.*

1707.

agerfad, agerddfad *eg. ll. -au. steamship.*

1822.

agergerbyd, agerddgerbyd *eg. ll. -au. railway train.*

1833.

agergwch, agerddgwch *eg. ll. -gychod. steamboat.*

1833.

ageriad *eg. process of conversion into vapour, evaporation.*

1863.

agerlestr, agerddlestr *eg. ll. -i. steamship.*

1818.

agerlong, agerddlong *eg. ll. -au. steamship.*

1821.

agerog, ageriog, agerddog *a.*

(a) vaporous.

1794.

(b) steam-driven.

1844.

agerol, agerddol *a.*

1. (a) vaporous, misty.

1758.

(b) steam-driven.

1800.

(c) gaseous.

1846.

2. splenetic.

1883.

agerw *a. a hefyd fel e. bitter, cruel, fierce.*

c. 1325.

Fel *e. battle.*

13g.

agerwawl, agerddwawl *eg. gas-light.*

1821.

Agioes *e. p. The Holy, God.*

13g.

Agla *e. p. God.*

c. 1400.

agnostic, agnostig *eg. ll. -iaid, hefyd fel a. agnostic.*

1913.Fel *a. agnostic.***1928.****agnosticiaeth** *eb. agnosticism.***1905.****agnus** *eg. Agnus Dei, Christ.**c. 1400.***agolch** *eg. pig's wash.***[1783].****agor**¹ *a. open.***1709.**Gw. hefyd **egor.****agor**² *eg. b. ll. -ydd. opening or chamber for working a bargain (in slate-quarrying).***1879.****agor**³ *eg. limb.***1595-6.****agoraf:** **agor, agori, agoryd** *bg.a.***1.** (a) *to open; unfold; set going.***13g.**(b) *to dig.***13g.**(c) *to cut open, operate upon, gut.**c. 1400.***2.** *to expound, interpret.***1346.****3.** *to open (of the bowels, &c.).***1788.**Gw. hefyd **egoraf: egor.****agored**¹ *a.***1.** (a) *open, opened, unenclosed.***13g.**(b) *open (of vowel).***1567.**(c) *free, accessible, unrestricted.***13g.****2.** (a) *unobstructed, candid.***14g.**(b) *open (of the bowels, weather, &c.).***1771.****3.** *public, acknowledged.***1567.****4.** *liable, subject to.***1676.**Am *awyr agored, llawagored, llythyr agored*, gw. **awyr, llaw, llythyr.**Gw. hefyd **egored.****agored**² *eg. opening, gap.***1800.**

agoredig *a.bfl.*

(a) *open, opened, unrestricted.*

13g.

(b) *aperient.*

183i.

agoreth, gw. *goreth.***agorfa** *eb. ll. -fâu, -oedd, -feydd.*

(a) *aperture, outlet.*

177i.

(b) *vent (to feeling, &c.).*

1818.

(c) *opportunity.*

1860.

agoriad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *key.*

1300–25.

(b) *key (of musical instrument).*

1817.

2. *power of the keys.*

16g.

3. *exposition, interpretation.*

1588.

4. (a) *opening, aperture.*

155i.

(b) *act of opening.*

1588.

(c) *opportunity.*

189i.

Cfn.: agoriad llygad: eye-opener. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **egoriad.**

agoriadol *a.*

1. *aperient.*

1770.

2. *inaugural, opening.*

1856.

agoriawdr *eg. ll. -iodron.*

1. *opener.*

1632.

2. *clef.*

1817.

agorwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *opener.*

1688.

(b) *expounder.*

1789.

agoryd, gw. *agoraf: agor.*

agorydd *eg. opener.*
1588.

agos¹ *a.*

1. (*a*) *near (of place).*
13g.

(*b*) *near (of time).*
14g.

2. *dear, intimate.*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: **agos i'w le:** *just, upright.* 20g.

Gw. **hefyd nes, nesaf.**

agos² *adf. almost.*
16g.

agosâd *eg. approach.*
1769.

agosâf: **agosáu** *bg.a. to approach, draw near.*
1567.

agosai *eg. ll. -eiaid. one who is near.*
1567.

agosaol *a. approaching.*
1785.

agosatrwydd *eg. intimacy, absence of reserve.*
1928.

agosiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. kith and kin.*
16-17g.

agosiad² *eg. approximation, approach.*
1793.

agosrwydd *eg. nearness, intimacy.*
1723.

agoster *eg. nearness, proximity.*
1718.

agostra *eg. nearness, proximity.*
1727.

agrimoni *eg. agrimony.*
Diw. 16g.

agro *a. sad, grievous.*
13g.

agstro, *gw. acstro.*

agwael *a. mean, miserly.*
14g.

agwedd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (*a*) *manner, appearance, form.*
13g.

(b) *condition.*

I4g.

2. (a) *attitude, conduct.*

I630.

(b) *posture, gesture.*

I710.

3. *aspect.*

I657.

4. *Gram. mood.*

c. I580.

agweddaf; agweddu *bg.a.*

1. *to incline.*

I606.

2. (a) *to form, modify.*

I657.

(b) *to adapt, conform to.*

I658.

3. *to face.*

I787.

agweddi, angweddi *eg. ll. -ïau.*

1. (a) *dowry.*

I3g.

(b) *marriage gift.*

I3g.

2. *offering, gift.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **egweddi, engweddi.**

agweddiad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *protrayal, description.*

I630.

(b) *appearance, posture.*

I731.

2. *attitude, conduct.*

c. I729.

3. *aspect.*

I765.

4. *modification.*

I793.

agweddiadol *a.*

1. *having aspects.*

I824.

2. *characteristic.*

I853.

agweddiol *a. entitled to a share of a dowry.*

I3g.

agweddol *a.*

1. *formal.*

1677.

2. *figurable.*

1795.

3. *physical (of science, &c.).*

1827.

agwrdd *a. strong, mighty.*

15g.

agwyddor *eb. ll. -ion.*

1. *alphabet.*

10g.

2. *principle, fundamental.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **egwyddor**, **gwyddor**.

agwyr *a. askew, awry, oblique.*

14g.

agyrdol *a. strong, mighty.*

1793.

ang, angh- *rhgdd.*, ff. ar y negydd *an-* mewn geiriau'n dechrau ag *c* ac *g*.

ang *a. ac e. wide, vast.*

1632.

angad *eb.*

(*a*) *hand.*

13g.

(*b*) *grasp.*

14-15g.

angadr *a. ugly; weak.*

Dchr. 14g.

angael, anghael *eg. defect, need.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **anghaffael**.

angaf: engi *bg.a.*

1. *to come, come out, escape.*

13g.

2. *to give birth.*

13g.

angall *a. foolish.*

Dchr. 14g.

anganocid, gw. **angenocid**.

angar *a. hostile, cruel.*

13g.

angardd *a. honourable, noble.*

Dchr. 14g.

angau *eg.b. ll. angheuoedd, -au, -od.*

(a) *death.*

13g.

(b) *death-sprite.*

1703.

Cfn.: **Angau Coch (cleddyf Iwl Cesar)**: . 14g.

A. Glas (cleddyf Iwl Cesar croces mors): . .

Am *afon angau*, *cysgod a.*, *gwely a.*, gw. *afon*, *cysgod*, *gwely*.

angawr, angor *eg. ac a. miser.*

13g.

Fel *a. greedy.*

13g.

Am *cybydd angor*, gw. **cybydd**.

Gw. hefyd **anghawrdeb**, **anghoriaeth**.

angder *eg. space, expanse.*

1794.

angdo *eg. covering, shelter.*

13g.

angdde *a. pressed together, crushed.*

Dchr. 14g.

angddiweddaf: angddiweddu* *ba. to track, follow closely.*

14g.

angddwrn *eg. grip, clutch.*

14-15g.

angeiriol, gw. **angeiriol (n-g)**.

angel *eg. ll. engyl, -iau, -ion, angylion, angelion (camffurf ddiw.).*

1. (a) *angel.*

13g.

(b) *fallen angel.*

1588.

(c) *messenger of God, prophet, minister of church.*

1567.

2. *angel, gold coin.*

16g.

Cfn.: **angel amddiffynnol**: *guardian angel. c. 1762-79.*

a. aur: *angelet. 1547.*

a. canhorthwy: *attendant angel. 1346.*

a. goleuni: *angel of light. c. 1400.*

a. gwarcheidiol: *guardian angel. 1816.*

Am *llyisiau'r angel*, gw. **llyisiau**.

Gw. hefyd **engyl**.

angelgeidwad *eg. guardian angel.*

1400-25.

angelol *a. angelic.*

1670.

Gw. hefyd **angylol**.

angelwedd *a. angelic.*

p. 1584.

angelyddiaeth *eb. angelology.*

1909.

angelystor *eg. evangelist.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **efangelystor**.

angell *eb. ll. -hellau, -helledd, engyll.*

1. (a) *leg.*

13g.

(b) *talon.*

15-16g.

(c) *wing, pinion.*

1604-7.

2. *member.*

1500-50.

Cfn.: dirgel engyll: private members. 16g.

angen¹ *eg. ll. anghenion, -au.*

1. (a) *necessity, exigency.*

13g.

(b) *need, want.*

13g.

2. *battle.*

13g.

Cfn.: angen achos: urgent cause, emergency. 1710.

a. yn a.: *by sheer force. c. 1400.*

Am nod angen, gw. nod.

angen² *eg. extreme unction.*

14g.

Cfn.: angen ac olew: extreme unction. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **yngen, angennaf: angennu.**

angen³

angeneddyl *eg. necessity (of evacuating body); privy.*

13g.

angeneflaidd, angynflaidd *a. monstrous, immense, unnatural.*

1547.

angenefleidd-dra *eg. monstrosity, abomination.*

1830.

angenefiles *eb. female monster.*

1882.

angeneflwch *eg. monstrosity, abomination.*

1723.

angennad *eb. extreme unction.*

p. 1584.

angennaf: angennu *ba. to administer extreme unction, to anoint.*

1346.

angenocid *eg. want, necessity, adversity.*

14g.

Amr.: anganocid. c. 1300.

angenoges *eb. beggarwoman.*

I4g.

angenogrwydd *eg. need, want.*

I770.

angenolrwydd *eg. need, want.*

I682.

angenrheidiaeth *eb. need, necessity.*

I583.

angenrheidiol *a. essential, necessary.*

c. I400.

angenrheidioldeb *eg. necessity.*

I595.

angenrheidrwydd *eg.*

(a) need, necessity.

I630.

(b) compulsion.

I735.

(c) fate, predestination.

I773.

Cfn.: o angenrheidrwydd: of necessity. I793.

angenrheidwaith *eg. necessity, necessary business.*

I604-7.

angerdd *eg. b.*

1. *attribute, peculiar quality or gift, craft.*

I3g.

2. *strength, force.*

I3g.

3. *(a) anger, violence.*

I4g.

(b) passion, emotion.

I66I.

4. *heat, inflammation.*

I3g.

5. *vapour, steam.*

I588.

Amr.: angerth. I588.

Fel a. violent.

I672.

Gw. hefyd ager, agerdd, angar (ang-gar).

angerddaf: angerddu *bg. a.*

(a) to become inflamed.

Div. I6g.

(b) to heat, boil, steam.

I632.

angerddol *a.*

(a) violent, fierce, hot.

I3g.

(b) *passionate.*

I704.

angerddolaf: angerddoli *ba. to intensify.*

I863.

angerddoldeb *eb. ardour, intensity.*

I851.

angerddolder *eg. ardour, intensity.*

I775.

angerddoldrud *a. fierce.*

I4g.

angerddolrwydd *eg. violence, passion.*

I858.

angerddruthr *eg. violent, fierce attack.*

c. I400.

angerth, gw. **angerdd**.

angeuoldeb *eg. deadliness.*

I832.

angeuolder *eg. mortality, frailty.*

I632.

angeuolrwydd *eg. fatality, deadliness.*

I722.

ang-gar, ff. lafar y Gogledd, gw. **angerdd** (adran 5.).

anghablair *a. faultless, perfect.*

c. I400.

anghabol *a. rough, unpolished.*

I780.

anghaboledig *a. bfl. rough, unpolished.*

I780.

anghadarn *a. ll. anghedyrn. weak, feeble.*

I4g.

anghadernid, anghedernid *eg. weakness.*

c. I400.

anghadr, gw. **angadr**.

anghadwaf: anghadw *ba. not to support.*

Dchr. I4g.

anghadwraeth *eb. unprotected condition.*

I793.

anghadwrus *a. ill kept.*

I897.

anghaead *a. open, generous, free.*

c. I400.

anghaeedig *a.bfl. open, unenclosed.*
1789.

anghael, gw. **angael**.

anghaf: enghi, gw. **angaf: engi**.

anghaffael *eg.b.*

(a) *hindrance, inconvenience, defect.*
1547.

(b) *misfortune, mishap, disease.*
1656.

anghaffaeladwy *a.bfl. unobtainable.*
1814.

anghaffaeliad *eg. deprivation, privation.*
1717.

anghaled *a. generous, free.*
Dchr. 14g.

anghalinaidd, anghalfiniaidd *a. non-Calvinistic.*
1809.

anghalonddid *eg. discouragement.*
1740.

anghalonnog *a.*

(a) *cowardly, dispirited.*
14g.

(b) *heartless.*
1873.

anghalonogiad *eg. discouragement.*
1816.

anghall, gw. **angall**.

anghalledd *eg. folly.*
1618.

anghallineb *eg. folly.*
1588.

anghallter *eg. folly.*
c. 1400.

anghamsyniol *a. unmistakable.*
1861.

anghanadwy *a.bfl. unsingable.*
1869.

anghanfodadwy *a.bfl. imperceptible.*
1819.

anghanfyddadwy *a.bfl. imperceptible.*
1837.

anghaniadedig *a.bfl. forbidden, disallowed.*

15g.

anghaniadol *a. forbidden.*
1632.

anghaniatâf: anghaniatáu *ba. to forbid.*
1725–6.

anghaniataol *a. forbidden.*
1743.

anghanlynol *a. inconsequent.*
1789.

anghanmol *eg. dispraise, disapproval.*
c. 1400.

anghanmoladwy *a. bfl. not praiseworthy.*
1632.

anghanmolaf: anghanmol *ba.*
(a) to dispraise, disapprove, malign.
14g.
(b) to rebuke, censure.
14g.

anghanmoledig *a. bfl. dispraised.*
1547.

anghanmoliaeth *eb. dispraise.*
1793.

anghanog, gw. anghenog.

anghanonaidd *a. uncanonical.*
1794.

anghar, gw. angar(ng).

angharaf: angharu *ba. to hate, dislike.*
c. 1400.

anghardodol *a. uncharitable.*
1824.

angharddyn *a. misanthropic.*
1595.

angharedig, angheredig *a.*
(a) uncharitable, unkind.
15g.
(b) unloved.
1832.

angharedigol *a. uncharitable, unkindly.*
1606.

angharedigrwydd, angheredigrwydd *eg. unkindness, uncharitableness.*
15g.

anghareugar *a. uncharitable, unkind, surly.*

1604–7.

anghariad *eg. uncharitableness, hatred.*

14g.

anghariadigrwydd *eg. uncharitableness, hatred.*

1710.

anghariadlon *a. disagreeable, surly.*

1807.

anghariadol *a. uncharitable, unkind.*

1630.

anghariadoldeb, anghariadoldab *eg. uncharitableness, unkindness.*

1567.

anghariadolwch *eg. uncharitableness.*

1612.

anghariadus *a.*

(a) uncharitable, unkind.

Diw. 16g.

(b) unloved, hated.

1632.

anghariadusol *a. uncharitable.*

1718.

anghartrefol *a.*

1. strange, foreign.

1691.

2. (a) not abiding at home, vagrant.

1723.

(b) not homely.

19g.

angharthedig *a. bfl. unclean.*

1567.

angharuaidd *a.*

(a) unpleasant, repulsive, ugly.

14g.

(b) unloved.

1514.

angharwr *eg. ll. -wyr. evil, unfriendly person.*

Diw. 15g.

anghatholig *a.*

(a) uncatholic.

1890.

(b) non-Catholic.

1930.

anghawrdeb *eg. miserliness, avarice.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: anghordeb. 1567.

anghawrder *eg. miserliness, avarice.*

I346.

anghedernid, gw. **anghadernid**.

anghefnogaeth *eb. lack of support, discouragement.*

I83I.

anghefnogaf: anghefnogi *ba. to discourage.*

I793.

anghefnogiad *eg. ll. -au. lack of support, discouragement.*

I798.

anghefnogrwydd *eg. lack of support, discouragement.*

I793.

anghefol, gw. **angheuol**.

angheiniath *a. of inelegant language.*

I6g.

angheinmyg *a. wretched, sad.*

Dchr. I4g.

angheledig *a. bfl. unconcealed.*

I794.

anghelfdd *a.*

1. *improper, inconsiderate.*

I4g.

2. *unskilful, clumsy.*

c. I400.

anghelyddgar *a. unskilful, clumsy.*

I672.

anghelyddgarwch *eg. unskilfulness.*

I845.

anghelyddrwydd *eg. unskilfulness.*

p. I584.

anghelyddydd *eg. inskilfulness, clumsiness.*

c. I400.

anghelyddydol *a. unskilful, clumsy.*

I8I4.

angheltig *a. unceltic.*

I88I.

anghelyddog *a. undeceptive, certain, true.*

I606.

anghelyw *a. greedy of wealth.*

c. I400.

anghenad, gw. **angennad**.

anghenadedig *a. bfl. forbidden, illegal.*

I346.

anghenaf: **anghenu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to have need.*

Iog.

(*b*) *to impoverish, deprive.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

anghendid *eg. need, exigency.*

I604.

anghendod *eg. want, need.*

I760.

anghendraul *eb. great outlay.*

c. **I400.**

anghendrwst *a. noisy.*

I600.

anghenddydd *eg. day of need.*

c. **I400.**

anghenedlaethol *a. not national.*

I818.

anghenedledig *a.bfl. unbegotten.*

I604–7.

anghenedlgarol *a. unpatriotic.*

I860.

anghenedlgarwch *eg. lack of patriotism.*

I860.

anghenfagl *eb. tight snare.*

I4g.

anghenfaint *eg. vast bulk, hugeness.*

I632.

anghenfil *eg. ll. angenfilod, -edd, -oedd, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. monster, wonder.*

I346.

Fel a. monstrous.

I718.

Amr.: **anghynfil.** **I3g.**

Gw. hefyd **anghyngel.**

anghenfri *a. despicable, vile.*

c. **I400.**

anghengaeth *eg. injunction.*

I4g.

anghengryd *eg. violent fever, ague.*

c. **I400.**

anghenloes *eb. extreme suffering.*

I6g.

anghenllyd *a. poor, needy.*

I833.

anghennaf: **anghennu**, *gw.* **angennaf:** **angennu.**

anghenog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion.*

Fel *e. poor, needy person, beggar.*

1346.

Fel *a. (a) needy, poor.*

c. 1400.

(b) necessary.

1658.

Amr.: anghanog. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **achenog, echenog, ychenog.**

anghenol *a.*

(a) necessary.

16g.

(b) needy, poor.

1683.

anghenraid *eg. ll. angenrheidiau, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) necessity, constraint.*

1346.

(b) thing indispensable for sustenance.

13g.

2. *need, distress.*

13g.

Fel *a. necessary.*

1346.

Cfn.: o anghenraid: of necessity. 1716.

anghenrwydd *eg. necessity.*

1658.

anghenus *a. poor, needy.*

1547.

anghenwaith *eg. necessary work, duty.*

1632.

anghenwar *a. poor, in dire need.*

c. 1400.

anghenwedd *eb. bondage, confinement.*

Dchr. 14g.

angherdded *eg.*

(a) wandering.

14g.

(b) misadventure, misfortune, plight.

14g.

angherddedig *a.bfl. intransitive.*

1455.

angherddgar *a. unmusical.*

1858.

angherddorol *a. unmusical.*

1834.

angherddwriaeth *eb. lack of poetic skill.*
c. 1400.

angherddwriaidd *a. unskilful, craftless.*
15g.

angherydd *eg. impunity.*
1632.

angheugant *a.*
(a) *uncertain, doubtful.*
13g.
(b) *precarious.*
c. 1300.

angheuog *a. mortal, deserving death.*
16g.

angheuol *a.*
(a) *mortal, fatal.*
1346.
(b) *dead.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **anghefol.** 1588.

ang(h)euolchwerw *a. mortally grievous, bitter.*
14g.

ang(h)euoldost *a. mortally keen.*
14g.

anghlaear *a.*
1. *grievous, wretched.*
c. 1400.
2. *cold.*
16g.

anghlaer *a. dark, obscure.*
c. 1400.

anghlaerder *eg. obscurity.*
1778.

anghlasurol *a. unclassical.*
1887.

anghlau *a.*
1. *inaudible, indistinct.*
14g.
2. *insincere.*
1775.

anghlawdd *eg. grave; burial.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **angladd.**

anghlerigol *a. unclerical.*
1872.

anhlod *eg.b. dispraise, dishonour.*

14g.

anhlodaidd *a. dishonourable, shameful.*

16–17g.

anhlodfan *a. without praise, undistinguished.*

Dchr. 14g.

anhlodfawr *a. without praise, without renown, shameful.*

Dchr. 14g.

anhlodforaf: anhlodfori *ba. to dishonour, disparage, discredit.*

14g.

anhlodforus *a. shameful, dishonourable.*

15g.

anhlodus *a. derogatory, shameful.*

1710.

anхлоëdig *a.bfl.*

(a) *unlocked.*

1850.

(b) *inconclusive.*

1771.

anhlloff *a. ll. anghlyff. nimble, quick, skilful.*

c. 1400.

anhlud *a. without possessions, poor.*

14g.

anhlwyfadwy *a.bfl. invulnerable.*

1793.

anhllyd *a. unsheltered, cold, comfortless.*

c. 1400.

anhllywadwy *a.bfl. inaudible.*

1834.

anhllywedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *unheard of, incredible.*

13g.

(b) *inaudible.*

1838.

anhnawdol *a.*

(a) *incorporeal.*

1719.

(b) *not carnal.*

18g.

anlhoedd, gw. anghyhoedd.

anlhoel, gw. angoel.

anlhoeliad *eg. disbelief.*

[1703].

anghoeliadwy *a.bfl. incredible.*

1775.

anghoelias: anghoelio *ba. to doubt, mistrust, disbelieve.*

1567.

anghoeth *a. refined, crude.*

1793.

anghoethder *eg. lack of refinement, crudeness.*

1842.

anghoethedig *a.bfl. unrefined, crude.*

1845.

anghoethedd *eg. impurity, lack of refinement.*

1793.

anghofaf: anghofi, gw. **anghofiaf: anghofio**.

anghofiad *eg. ll. -au. forgetting.*

1651.

anghofiadwy *a.bfl. forgotten, forgettable.*

1754.

anghofiaf, anghofaf: anghofio, anghofi *ba.*

1. *to forget.*

1567.

2. *to go out of one's mind.*

1604-7.

anghofiant *eg.*

(a) *forgetting.*

1822.

(b) *oblivion.*

1826.

anghofiedig, anghofedig *a.bfl. forgotten.*

1588.

anghofiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forgetter.*

1773.

anghofraith *eb. amnesty, pardon.*

1867.

anghofrwydd *eg. forgetfulness, obliviousness.*

1864.

anghofus *a.*

1. (a) *forgetful.*

1547.

(b) *immemorial.*

1809.

2. *maad, insane.*

1604-7.

anghofusrwydd *eg. forgetfulness, obliviousness.*
1897.

anghofustra *eg. forgetfulness, indifference.*
1653.

anghoffadwriaeth *eb.g. oblivion.*
1630.

angholladwy *a.bfl. not liable to be lost.*
1793.

anghomfforddus *a. uncomfortable, cheerless.*
1722.
Amr.: anghonfforddus. 1757.
anghonffwrddus. 1765.

anghomon *a. uncommon.*
1897.

anghonfford, anghonffordd *eg. discomfort.*
1547.

anghonfforddus, anghonffwrddus, gw. anghomfforddus.

anghoraf: anghori *ba. to advise, warn.*
1568.

anghordeb, gw. anghawrdeb.

anghordiaf: anghordio *bg. to be discordant, disagree.*
1604–7.

anghordiol *a. discordant, dissonant.*
1717.

anghorffeiddrwydd *eg. disfigurement.*
1724.

anghorfforedig *a.bfl. unchartered, unincorporated.*
1833.

anghorfforol *a. incorporeal, immaterial.*
1346.

anghoriad *eg. ll. -au. advice, counsel, warning.*
1568.

anghoriaeth *eb. miserliness.*
1586–7.

anghorwr *eg. adviser, counsellor.*
1604–7.

anghosbadwy *a.bfl. inviolable, unpunishable.*
1835.

anghosbedigaeth *eb. impunity.*
1630.

anghowraint, gw. anghywraint.

anghraff *a.*

1. *generous, free.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *having no hold, loose.*

14-15g.

(b) *unintelligent, dull, dim-sighted.*

1612.

anhraifft, anhraiff *eb. ll. -iau.*

1. *reproach, insult, punishment.*

14g.

2. (a) *example.*

13g.

(b) *pattern, copy.*

13g.

3. *proof.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anhraith, enhraifft.**

anghrain *a. hanging down, bent, stooping.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ancrain.**

anhraith *eb. ll. -iau.*

1. *reproach, insult, challenge.*

14g.

2. *example.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anhraiff, anhraifft, enhraifft.**

anghrawn *a. generous, free.*

c. 1400.

anghreadigol *a. uncreated.*

1824.

anghred *eb.*

1. *the pagan world.*

14g.

2. *unbelief.*

1346.

anghredadun, anghrededun *a. ll. -ion, -iaid, anghredinwyr, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *unbelieving, disbelieving.*

1346.

(b) *incredible.*

1615.

Fel *e. unbeliever, infidel.*

1567.

anghredadwy *a. bfl.*

1. (a) *unbelieving, disbelieving.*

1346.

(b) *incredible.*

1567.

2. *infidel.*

1346.

anghredaf: anghredu *bg.a.*

1. *to disbelieve, not to believe.*

c. 1400.

2. *to disobey.*

1588.

anghred-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. unbeliever, infidel.*

1567.

anghrededun, gw. anghredadun.

anghrededwyaeth *eb. unbelief.*

c. 1400.

anghrediniaeth *eb. unbelief, distrust.*

1547.

anghrediniol, anghredinol *a.*

1. *(a) unbelieving, incredulous.*

1698.

(b) incredible.

1794.

2. *infidel.*

1732.

anghrediniwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -iaid. unbeliever, infidel.*

1588.

anghredwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *infidel, heathen.*

16g.

2. *disbeliever.*

1813.

anghredyd *eg. discredit.*

1776.

anghreedig *a.bfl. uncreated.*

1754.

Amr.: anghreuedig. 1791.

anghrefydd *eb. irreligion, ungodliness.*

c. 1400.

anghrefyddol *a. ac fel e. irreligious, ungodly.*

1630.

anghrefyddoldeb *eg. irreligion, ungodliness.*

1677.

anghrefyddolder *eg. irreligion, ungodliness.*

1852.

anghrefyddolrwydd *eg. irreligion, ungodliness.*

1844.

anghrefyddus *a. irreligious, ungodly.*

c. 1400.

anghrefyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ungodly person, nothingarian.*
1762.

anghrefftwraidd *a. unskilful, chumsy.*
16g.

anghreiffiaf, anghreiffiaf: anghreiffio, anghreiffio *ba.*

1. *(a) to rebuke, chide.*
13g.

(b) to challenge scornfully.
1346.

2. *to set an example, exemplify.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd **anghreithiaf: anghreithio.**

anghreiffiol *a. exemplary; reproving.*
1722.

anghreithiaf, anghreithaf: anghreithio, anghreithio *ba.*

1. *to rebuke, chide.*
14g.

2. *(a) to conjure, make a solemn appeal in God's name.*
14g.

(b) to argue.
14g.

Gw. hefyd **anghreiffiaf: anghreiffio.**

anghreuedig, gw. anghreedig.

anghribedig *a.bfl. uncombed, untrimmed.*
1594-6.

anghrist *eg. ll. -iau. antichrist.*
c. 1400.

anghristaidd, anghristiaidd *a. antichristian, unchristian.*
1766.

anghristiaeth *eb. antichristianism.*
1809.

anghristianogaeth, anghristianogol, gw. anghristnogaeth, anghristnogol.

anghristianus *a. unchristian.*
1680.

anghristion *a. ac e. ll. -ogion, anghristnogion. unchristian, unchristianlike.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. antichristian, non-Christian.
14g.

anghristioneiddiaf: anghristioneiddio *ba. to unchristianize.*
1871.

anghristionogaeth, anghristionogaidd, anghristionogol,
anghristionogrwydd, gw. anghristnogaeth, anghristnogaidd, anghristnogol,
anghristnogrwydd.

anghrisnogaeth, anghristionogaeth *eb. unchristianity, antichrist.*
c. 1400.

anghrisnogaidd, anghristionogaidd *a. unchristian.*
1595.

anghrisnoges *eb. unchristian woman.*
1552.

anghrisnogol, anghristionogol *a. unchristian, unchristianlike.*
1630.

anghrisnogrwydd, anghristionogrwydd *eg. antichristianism.*
1790.

anghristog *a. antichristian.*
1727.

anghroesafus, gw. anghroesawus.

anghroesawgar *a. inhospitable, unwelcome.*
1630.

anghroesawus *a. inhospitable, unwelcome.*
1632.
Amr.: anghroesafus. 1692.

anghroeso *eg. lack of welcome, inhospitality.*
16g.

anghrogyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Independent, Dissenter.*
1658.

anghroyw *a. indistinct, inarticulate.*
1773.

anghruidd, gw. angharuaidd.

anghrwm *a. level, flat.*
1773.

anghrwn *a. (b. anghron). not round.*
15g.

anghrybwylladwy *a. bfl. unmentionable.*
1858.

anghrybwylledig *a. bfl. unmentioned.*
1793.

anghryf *a. weak, feeble.*
c. 1400.

anghryfder *eg. weakness.*
16–17g.

anghryfdwr *eg. weakness.*
1604–7.

anghrynedig *a. bfl. fearless, bold.*
c. 1400.

anghrynowch *eg. disorder, untidiness.*

1604–7.

anghryno *a.*

1. (*a*) *scattered, incompact, untidy.*

1346.

(*b*) *verbose, inconcise.*

1808.

2. (*a*) *generous, lavish.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(*b*) *spendthrift.*

16g.

3. *unprofitable, worthless.*

15g.

anghrynodeb *eb.*

1. *disorder, wildness, unprofitableness.*

c. **1400.**

2. *unthriftiness.*

15g.

anghuddiaf: anghuddio *ba.* *to leave unsheltered.*

1630.

anghuddiedig *a.bfl.* *conspicuous, unhidden.*

1592.

anghuddiog *a.* *conspicuous, generous, free.*

Dchr. **14g.**

anghurabl *a.* *incurable.*

Diw. **16g.**

anghuradwy *a.bfl.* *incurable.*

1618.

anghwaethach *adf.* *much less, not to mention.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. *hefyd chwaethach, ynghwaethach.*

anghwanedigaeth, anghwaneg, anghwanegaf: anghwanegu,
anghwanegiad, anghwanegol, gw. angwanedigaeth, angwaneg,
angwanegaf: angwanegu, &c.

anghwbl *a.* *a hefyd fel e. portion, part, incomplete thing.*

13g.

Fel a. imperfect, incomplete, null and void.

Dchr. **14g.**

anghwffwrdd *eg.* *discomfort.*

1655.

anghwmpasog *a.* *concise.*

1922.

anghwplâf: anghwpláu *ba.* *to nullify, undo.*

1567.

anghwrtais *a.* *discourteous.*

c. **1400.**

anghrwrteisi *eg. discourtesy.*
1594–6.

anghrwrteistraul *a. spending unseemingly.*
15g.

anghwyrtaidd *a. unpolished, inelegant.*
16–17g.

anghwysedd *eg. disagreement.*
16g.

anghybydd *a. generous, free.*
1595.

anghychwïawr *a. unrivalled, peerless.*
c. 1400.

anghyd-, (mewn ff. clwm), gw. **anghyt-**.

anghydbwysedd *eg. disproportion, inconsistency.*
1853.

anghyd-ddealltwriaeth *eg. misunderstanding.*
1850.

anghyd-ddygiad *eg. intolerance.*
1800.

anghyd-ddygot *a. intolerant.*
1809.

anghydfarn *a. disagreeing, differing.*
1836.

anghydfod *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. contention, strife, disagreement.*
1567.

Fel a. quarrelsome, warlike.
Dchr. 14g.

anghydfodol *a. quarrelsome.*
1651.

anghydfodus *a. quarrelsome.*
1810.

anghydfyddaf: anghydfod *bg. to disagree, quarrel.*
15g.

anghydfyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. contention, strife.*
1567.

anghydfyddol *a. incompatible, disagreeing.*
1716.

anghyfyddus *a. discordant, disagreeing.*
1604–7.

anghydfyned *eg. contention, disagreement.*
1837.

anghydfynedol *a. disagreeing, incompatible.*

1834.

anhydffurfiad *eg.*

(a) *disagreement, lack of conformity.*

1717.

(b) *Nonconformity.*

1775.

anhydffurfiadol *a. Nonconformist.*

1808.

anhydffurfiaeth *eb.*

(a) *disagreement, lack of conformity.*

1840.

(b) *Nonconformity.*

1852.

anhydffurfiaf: anhydffurfio *bg. to disagree, dissent.*

1741.

anhydffurfiol *a.*

(a) *Nonconformist.*

1710.

(b) *disagreeing, incompatible.*

1846.

anhydffurfioldeb *eg. Nonconformity.*

1741.

anhydffurfiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Nonconformist, recusant.*

1769.

anhydgordiad *eg. discord, disagreement.*

1790.

anhydgordiol *a.*

(a) *incongruous, disagreeing, inharmonious.*

1632.

anhydiol *a. unconnected, disjointed.*

1848.

anhydlais *eg. dissonance, disagreement.*

1632.

anhydlyniad *eg. incoherence.*

1793.

anhydlynol *a. incoherent.*

1793.

anhydmariaeth *eb. dissimilarity, disparity.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd **anghymhariaeth**.

anhydmariaethol *a. incomparable.*

1765.

anhydmarol *a. incomparable.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd anghymharol.

anghydmarus *a. incompatible, unsuitable.*

1894.

Gw. hefyd anghymharus.

anghydnabod *eg.*1. *stranger, non-acquaintance.*

1595.

2. *ignorance.*

1604–7.

anghydnabyddaf: anghydnabod *ba. to disown, repudiate.*

1701.

anghydnabyddedig *a.bfl. unrecognized, unacknowledged.*

1850.

anghydnabyddiaeth *eb. unacquaintedness.*

1672.

anghydnabyddus *a.*(a) *strange, unknown.*

1500–50.

(b) *unskilled, unversed.*

1606.

anghydnaws *a. uncongenial.*

158.

anghydnawsedd *eg. uncongeniality.*

1834.

anghydoddef *a. intolerant.*

1803.

anghydoddefiad *eg. intolerance.*

1844.

anghydoddefol *a. intolerant.*

1805.

anghydolygaf: anghydolygu *ba. to disagree, dissent.*

1897.

anghydolygiad *eg. disagreement, dissent.*

1838.

anghydradd *a. unequal, disparate.*

1819.

anghydraddol *a. unequal, not uniform.*

1794.

anghydraddoldeb *eg. inequality.*

1797.

anghydran *a. disproportionate, unequal.*

1691.

anghydranedig *a.bfl.*

1. *disproportionate.*

1793.

2. *indivisible.*

1857.

anhydred *a. inconsistent, incompatible.*

1832.

anhydrediad *eg. inconsistency.*

1807.

anhydrif *a. ac eg. ll. -au. aliquant, odd number.*

1800.

anhydrychiol *a. absent.*

1567.

anhydryw *a. heterogeneous, incongruous.*

1848.

anhydrywiaeth *eb. ll. -au. heterogeneity.*

1873.

anhydrywiol *a. heterogeneous.*

1854.

anhydsafaf: anhydsefyll *bg. to be inconsistent.*

1812.

anhydsafol *a. inconsistent.*

1832.

anhydsyniad *eg. ll. -au. disagreement.*

1710.

anhydsyniaf: anhydsynio, anhydsynied *bg. to disagree, dissent.*

1604-7.

anhydsyniol *a.*

(a) *disagreeing, inconsistent.*

1672.

(b) *Dissenting, Nonconformist.*

1774.

anhydunaf: anhyduno, gw. anhytunaf: anhytuno.

anhydwedd *a. inconsistent, incompatible.*

1595.

anhydweddaf: anhydweddu *bg. to be inconsistent, incompatible.*

1732-3.

anhydweddiad *eg. ll. -au. inconsistency, incompatibility.*

1716.

anhydweddog *a. untamed or unyoked.*

1604-7.

anhydweddol *a. inconsistent, incompatible, unseemly.*

1604-7.

anhydweddoldeb *eg. inconsistency, disagreement.*

1722.

anghydweddus *a. inconsistent, incompatible.*

1793.

anghydweddwch *eg. incompatibility, inconsistency.*

1675.

anghydwelaf: anghydwel(e)d *bg. to disagree.*

1894.

anghydwelediad *eg. ll. -au. disagreement, dissension.*

1840.

anghydwerth *a. not of equal value.*

1823.

anghydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Nonconformist.*

1710.

anghydwybod *eg. b. disregard or lack of conscience.*

15g.

anghydwybodol *a.*1. *unconscious.*

1808.

2. *inconscientious.*

1818.

anghydwybodolrwydd *eg.*1. *unconsciousness.*

1863.

2. *unconscientiousness.*

1900.

anghydwybodus *a. lacking conscience, unscrupulous.*

1672.

anghydymaith, anghydymddaith *eg. opponent, adversary.*

14g.

anghydymd(d)eithias *eg. unsociability, unkindliness.*

c. 1400.

anghydymffurfiad *eg. non-compliance.*

1725-6.

anghydymffurfiaf: anghydymffurfio *bg. not to conform with.*

1823.

anghydymffurfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Nonconformist, Dissenter.*

1793.

anghyfa, gw. **anghyfan**.**anghyfaddas** *a. unsuitable, improper.*

1618.

anghyfaddasaf: anghyfaddasu *ba. to make unfit, disqualify.*

1793.

anghyfaddasol *a. unsuitable, unfitting.*

1659.

anghyfaddasrwydd *eg. unsuitability, impropriety.*
1604–7.

anghyfaddef *a. unacknowledged.*
14g.

anghyfaeliwr *eg. enemy, unfriendly person.*
c. 1400.

anghyfagos *a. far, remote.*
1793.

anghyfaill *eg. ll. -ion. enemy, adversary.*
c. 1400.

anghyfair *eg. refuge, succour.*
Dchr. 14g.

anghyfamodol *a. uncovenanted.*
1768.

anghyfamser *a. untimely, unsuitable.*
c. 1400.

anghyfamserol *a. untimely, inopportune.*
1632.

anghyfan *a. broken, having gaps, incomplete.*
13g.
Amr.: **anghyfa.** 13g.

anghyfanbwyll *a. incomplete as to sense and meaning.*
p. 1584.

anghyfaneddle, **anghyfaneiddrwydd,** gw. **anghyfanheddle,**
anghyfanheddrwydd.

anghyfanheddaf: anghyfanheddu *ba. to maek desolate.*
1567.

anghyfanhedd-dra *eg. desolation, devastation.*
1588.

anghyfanheddfa *eb. desolate, uninhabited place, devastation.*
1588.

anghyfanheddle *eg. ll. -oedd. desolate, uninhabited place.*
1588.

anghyfanheddol *a. uninhabited, desolate.*
1588.

anghyfanheddrwydd *eg. desolation, devastation.*
1588.
Amr.: **anghyfanheiddrwydd.** 1588.

anghyfannedd *a. ac fel eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *uninhabited.*

14g.

(b) *lonely, solitary.*

1740.

(c) *desolate.*

1567.

2. *evil, repulsive.*

1733.

Fel e. desolation.

1567.

anghyfanrwydd *eg. incompleteness.*

1595.

anghyfansawdd *a. uncompounded, not composite, simple.*

1793.

anghyfansoddedig *a.bfl. uncompounded, not composite.*

1596.

anghyfansoddiadol *a. unconstitutional.*

1836.

anghyfarch¹ *eg.*

1. *exclusive property of person, peculiar.*

13g.

2. *Cyfr. (a) property taken without permission.*

13g.

(b) covert, clandestine act.

13g.

3. *violence.*

c. 1400.

anghyfarch² *a.*

1. *clandestine, without permission.*

13g.

2. *(a) bold.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) arrogant, importunate, without respect.

1604-7.

Am cwyn anghyfarch, gw. cwyn.

anghyfarchol *a. haughty.*

1745.

anghyfarchus *a.*

1. *arrogant, importunate, unjust.*

14g.

2. *against one's will.*

1604-7.

anghyfarchwr *eg. oppressor, extortioner, thief.*

15g.

anghyfarchwyl *eg. apathy, lack of zeal.*

1722.

anghyfaredd *eb. remedilessness, irremediability.*

1630.

anghyfartal *a.*

1. (a) *discourteous, unseemly, immoderate.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *unequal, excessive.*

14g.

(c) *incomparable, peerless.*

1632.

2. *inconsistent, irrelevant.*

1658.

anghyfartalaf: anghyfartalu *bg.a. to become unequal.*

1793.

anghyfartaledd *eg. disparity, anomaly, inequality.*

1632.

anghyfartalrwydd *eg. inequality, disparity, disproportion.*

1632.

anghyfartalwch *eg.*

1. *discourtesy, lack of moderation.*

14g.

2. *inequality, disparity.*

1604–7.

anghyfarwydd *a.*

(a) *ignorant, uninformed, inexpert.*

13g.

(b) *unaccustomed, unacquainted.*

1677.

anghyfarwyddyd *eg. inexperience.*

1595.

anghyfatebiad *eg. inconsistency.*

1710.

anghyfatebol *a. not corresponding, inconsistent.*

1675.

anghyfateboliaeth *eb. inconsistency.*

1752.

anghyfatebolrwydd *eg. inconsistency.*

1711.

anghyfath *a. different, differential.*

1793.

anghyfawdl, gw. **anghyfodl**.

anghyfdyb *eg.b. ll. -iau. paradox.*

1778.

Fel a. ((no English definition)).

1793.

anghyfdybus *a. paradoxical.*

1798.

anghyfeiliorn¹ *eg. misfortune, mishap.*

I4g.

anghyfeiliorn² *a. unerring.*

I793.

anghyfeiliornad *eg. infallibility.*

I793.

anghyfeiliornadwy *a.bfl. unerring, infallible.*

I777.

anghyfeiliorndeb *eg. infallibility.*

I710.

anghyfeiliorni *eg. wandering, error.*

I4g.

anghyfeiliornus *a. unerring, infallible.*

I672.

anghyfeillach *eb. unfriendliness, enmity.*

c. I400.

anghyfeillachaf; anghyfeillachu *ba. to dissociate.*

I606.

anghyfeilladwy *a.bfl. unsociable, not agreeing.*

I604-7.

anghyfeillgar *a. unsociable.*

I632.

anghyfeillgarwch *eg. unsociability, strangeness, unfriendliness.*

I722.

anghyfeillwr *eg. enemy, opponent.*

Dchr. I4g.

anghyfeiriol *a.*

(a) *inverse.*

I768.

(b) *indirect.*

I775.

anghyfeisor, anghyfeisior *a. incomparable.*

I632.

anghyfiaith *a. ac weithiau fel e. ll. -ion.*

1. (a) *speaking or pertaining to a foreign tongue.*

I3g.

(b) *foreign, alien.*

I3g.

2. *untranslated.*

I827.

anghyfiawn, anghyfion *a.*

1. *unjust, unrighteous.*

I346.

2. *incorrect.*

c. I400.

anghyfiawnadwy *a.bfl. unjustifiable.*

1794.

anghyfiawnaeth *eb. injustice, unrighteousness.*

1618.

anghyfiawnaf: anghyfiawnu *ba. to falsify.*

1620.

anghyfiawnder *eg. ll. -au. injustice, unrighteousness.*

1551.

anghyfiawnddyn *eg. unjust man.*

1715.

anghyfiawnhaf: anghyfiawnhau *ba. to condemn as guilty, not to justify.*

1588.

anghyfiawnus *a. unjust, illegal.*

1710.

anghyfieithus *a. speaking a foreign language, foreign.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd alltud.

anghyfieithydd *eg. foreigner.*

c. 1585.

anghyfion, gw. **anghyfiawn**.

anghyflafan *eb. heinous crime.*

13g.

anghyflaith *a. that cannot be avoided.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghyflawn *a. imperfect, incomplete.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghyflawnder *eg. imperfection, incompleteness.*

1606.

anghyflawnedig *a.bfl. unfulfilled, uncompleted.*

1793.

anghyflawnedd *eg. incompleteness.*

1897.

anghyflawniad *eg. ll. -au. unfulfilment.*

1795.

anghyflawnol, anghyflonol *a. impracticable, incomplete.*

1712.

anghyfle *eg. ac a. inconvenience, misfortune.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. wrong, improper.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghyfleaf: anghyfleu *ba. to dislodge, dislocate.*

1604-7.

anghyfleus *a.*

(a) *unseemly, rash, unreasonable, absurd.*

I346.

(b) *unsuitable, inconvenient, inexpedient.*

I620.

anghyfleusaf: anghyfeluso *ba. to inconvenience.*

I842.

anghyfleusrwydd *eg. inconvenience.*

I848.

anghyfleuster *eg. ll. -au. disadvantage, inconvenience.*

I632.

anghyfleustra *eg. disadvantage, inconvenience.*

I691.

anghyfliw *a. multicoloured, motley.*

I594-6.

anghyflogaeth *eg. unemployment.*

I931.

anghyflogedig *a.bfl. unemployed.*

I935.

anghyflun *a. unsightly, untidy.*

I594-6.

anghyfluniedig *a.bfl. inorganic; unorganized.*

I845.

anghyfluniol *a. inorganic; unorganized.*

I857.

anghyflwr *eg. ll. anghyfyrau, a hefyd fel a. misfortune, tribulation, plight.*

I4g.

Fel a. poor, worthless.

c. I400.

anghyflwyth *eg. different or foreign tribe; oppression.*

c. I400.

anghyflym *a. slow, gentle.*

Dchr. I4g.

anghyflyrus *a. wretched, distressed.*

I4g.

anghyflys *a. discourteous, niggardly.*

Dchr. I4g.

anghyfnaws *a. uncongenial.*

I829.

anghyfnawsedd *eg. uncongeniality.*

I840.

anghyfnerth *eg. b. ll. -au. infirmity, misery, misfortune.*

I3g.

Amr.: anghynferth. I6g.

anghyfnerthi *eg. infirmity, inability.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghyfnerthus *a. weak, wretched.*
1346.

anghyfnewidiad *eg. unchangeableness.*
1711.

anghyfnewidiadwy *a.bfl. unalterable.*
1793.

anghyfnewidiol *a. stable, changeless, unchangeable.*
1629.

anghyfnewidioldeb *eg. stability, unchangeableness.*
1630.

anghyfnewidiolder *eg. stability, constancy.*
1620.

anghyfnewidiolrwydd *eg. stability, constancy.*
1730.

anghyfnewidrwydd *eg. stability, unchangeableness.*
1777.

anghyfnifer *a. ac eg. ll. -i, -oedd. unequal, uneven.*
1604-7.

Fel e. odd number, indivisible number.

1938.

Gw. hefyd **anghynifer**.

anghyfochrog *a. unparallelled; not parallel.*
1843.

anghyfod *eg. hopeless bedridden state.*
1756.

anghyfodedig *a.bfl. immovable (of chattels).*
13g.

Am *da* **anghyfodedig**, gw. hefyd **da**.

anghyfodedyn *a.*

1. *immovable (of chattels).*

13g.

2. *immovable, invincible.*

14g.

anghyfodl *a. rhymeless.*
c. 1580-90.

anghyfodlig *a. rhymeless.*
p. 1584.

anghyfoed *a. of unequal age.*
14g.

anghyfoeth *a. without riches, landless, without estate.*
14g.

anghyfraith *eb. ll. anghyfreithiau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *wrong, transgression, criminal act.*

13g.

(b) *lawlessness, lawless act, licence, violence.*

c. 1400.

2. *lawless place or state.*

14g.

Fel a. 1. *lawless.*

c. 1400.

2. *illegal.*

1927.

anghyfranadwy *a.bfl. incommunicable.*

1679.

anghyfrannog *a.*

(a) *incommunicable.*

1620.

(b) *not participating.*

1765.

anghyfrannol *a. incommunicable.*

1630.

anghyfranogol *a. incommunicable.*

1676.

anghyfrdelid, anghyfrddelid *a. ugly, wild, rash, foolish.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cyfrd(d)elid.

anghyfrdo *a. decayed, incomplete.*

[1783].

anghyfref *a. of unequal thickness.*

16g.

anghyfreithiaf: anghyfreithio *bg.a.*

1. *to transgress, commit a crime.*

1567.

2. *to deprive of civil rights.*

1791.

anghyfreithiol, anghyfreithol *a.*

(a) *unlawful, illegal, unjust.*

13g.

(b) *lawless.*

c. 1400.

anghyfreithioldeb *eg. illegality, unlawfulness.*

1711.

anghyfreithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. offernder, transgressor.*

1567.

anghyfreithlon *a. unlawful, illegal, illegitimate.*

1609.

Am plentyn *anghyfreithlon*, gw. **plentyn**.

anghyfreithlonaf: anghyfreithloni *ba.*

(*a*) *to annul, make void, make illegal.*

15g.

(*b*) *to declare illegitimate.*

1793.

anghyfreithlondeb *eg. unlawfulness, illegality, illegitimacy.*

1672.

anghyfreithus *a. unlawful, unjust.*

c. 1585.

anghyfres *a. irregular.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghyfrif *eg. ac a. mistake, error.*

1722.

Fel a. innumerable.

1725.

anghyfrifadwy *a. bfl.*

1. *innumerable, incomputable.*

1793.

2. *unaccountable.*

1824.

anghyfrifedig *a. bfl.*

1. *uncounted, innumerable.*

1855.

2. *irresponsible.*

1905.

anghyfrifol *a.*

1. *irresponsible.*

1722.

2. *unaccountable, inexpilcable.*

1725–6.

3. *innumerable.*

1745.

anghyfrifoldeb *eg. irresponsibility.*

1881.

anghyfrifus *a.*

1. *innumerable.*

c. 1600.

2. *not esteemed.*

1773.

anghyfrinach *a. unconcealed.*

1732.

anghyfriniol *a. non-mystical.*

1876.

anghyfrwng *a.*

1. *without hiatus or break.*

p. 1584.

2. *continuous, without a break.*

1833.

anghyfrwys *a.*

1. *unskilful, untrained.*

13g.

2. *sincere.*

1816.

anghyfryw *a. incomparable.*

1696.

anghyfuchder *eg. inequality.*

1567.

anghyfunaf: anghyfuno *bg.a.*

1. *to break, shatter.*

c. 1400.

2. *to disagree, dissent.*

1606.

anghyfundeb *eg. ll. -au. disagreement, dissension, sedition.*

15g.

anghyfundebol *a. unconnexional.*

19g.

anghyfundrefnol *a. unsystematic.*

1931.

anghyfunedd *eg. disunity, inconsistency.*

1793.

anghyfunol *a.*

(*a*) *incommunicable.*

1630.

(*b*) *incoherent, disjointed.*

1860.

anghyfunrhyw *a. heterogeneous.*

18-19g.

anghyfunyd *a. of unequal length.*

1793.

anghyfuwch *a. bent, curving.*

14g.

anghyfwng *eg. weakness; loss, parting.*

13g.

anghyfwlch *a. a hefyd fel eg. not beautiful, poor, incomplete.*

1604-7.

Fel e. inconvenience, loss, grief.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd cyfwlch.

anghyfwrdd, gw. **anghyffwrdd**.

anghyfyng *a. unlimited, unconfined.*
1595.

anghyffelyb *a.*

(*a*) *improbable, unlikely.*
1500–50.

(*b*) *different, dissimilar.*
1551.

(*c*) *unparalleled, unrivalled.*
1620.

anghyffelybaf: anghyffelybu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to contrast.*
16g.

(*b*) *to differ, be unlike.*
1604–7.

anghyffelybiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. difference, disparity.*
1588.

anghyffelybol *a.*

(*a*) *incongruous, different, dissimilar.*
1567.

(*b*) *improbable, unlikely.*
1704.

(*c*) *incomparable.*
1707.

anghyffelybrwydd *eg. difference, dissimilarity, disparity.*
1595.

anghyffelybus *a. unlikely, improbable.*
1733.

anghyffin *a. boundless.*
1926.

anghyfforddaf: anghyfforddi *ba. to discourage.*
1725.

anghyfforddus, anghymfforddus *a. uncomfortable, uneasy.*
1725.
Amr.: **anghynfforddus.** 1774.
anghyffyrddus. 1922.

anghyfforddusrwydd *eg. discomfort.*
1888.

anghyffred *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *hardship, pain.*
13g.

2. *example, warning.*
14g.

Fel a. I. grievous, painful.
Dchr. 14g.

2. *incomprehensible*.

1632.

anghyffredadwy *a.bfl. incomprehensible*.

1793.

anghyffredin *a.*

1. *unequal*.

c. 1400.

2. *biased, partial*.

14g.

3. *uncommon, exceptional, extraordinary*.

1632.

anghyffredinedd *eg. rareness, uncommonness*.

[1783].

anghyffrediniad *eg. excommunication*.

1604–7.

anghyffredinol *a. uncommon, exceptional, extraordinary*.

1595.

anghyffredinolrwydd *eg. rareness, uncommonness*.

1725–6.

anghyffro *a. ac eg. immovable, real (of chattels)*.

1722.

Fel e. tranquility.

1924.

Cfn.: eiddo anghyffro: real property. 1838.

anghyffroëdig *a.bfl. immovable, unperturbed*.

13g.

anghyffrous *a. firm, tranquil*.

1604.

anghyffwrdd, anghyfwrdd *a. untouchable, intangible, secret*.

1604–7.

anghyffyrddadwy *a.bfl. untouchable, intangible*.

1794.

anghyffyrddus, gw. anghyfforddus, anghymfforddus.

anghyngan, anghyngain *a. ll. -ain*.

1. *that cannot (be) contain(ed)*.

Dchr. 14g.

2. *unsuitable, unfit, uncertain*.

1604–7.

anghynganeddol *a. dissonant, inharmonious*.

1632.

anghyngel, anghyngyl *eg. ll. -iau. monster, giant*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd anghenfil.

anghynganedd *eb. dissonance, discord*.

16g.

anghynghoraf: anghynghor *ba. dissuade.*
1632.

anghynghordiad *eg. discord, disagreement.*
1632.

anghynghordiol *a. dissonant, discordant.*
1604–7.

anghynghorol *a.*

1. *dissuasive.*

1793.

2. *ill-advised, rash.*

1825.

anghynghorus *a.*

(a) *foolish, rash.*

13g.

(b) *lascivious, frivolous.*

1611.

anghynglo *a. not corresponding.*

p. 1584.

anghynglyn *a. disjunctive (esp. of pronoun).*

p. 1584.

anghyngor *eg.*

1. *folly.*

c. 1300.

2. *dissuasion.*

1604–7.

anghyngres *a. calm, peaceful.*

14g.

anghyngyl, gw. anghyngel.

anghyhoedd *a.*

1. (a) *private, personal.*

1780.

(b) *inconspicuous.*

1814.

2. *unpublished.*

1928.

Amr.: anghoedd. 1831.

anghyhoeddedig *a.bfl. unpublished.*

1849.

anghyhoeddus *a. private, personal, not public.*

1793.

anghyhoeddusrwydd *eg. obscurity, privacy.*

1838.

anghyhuddadwy *a.bfl. unimpeachable, irreproachable.*

1793.

anghyhyd *a. uneven, of unequal length.*

13g.

anghylltraul *eg. indigestion.*

1850.

anghymalaf: anghymalu *bg.a. to dislocate, disjoint.*

1604-7.

anghymalog *a. disjointed.*

1633.

anghymalus *a. disjointed, out of place.*

1604-7.

anghyman *a. broken, scattered; shapeless.*

13g.

anghymar *a.*

1. *incomparable, unequalled.*

1703.

2. *odd.*

1778.

anghymaredig *a.bfl. incomparable, peerless.*

c. 1330.

anghymariaethol *a. incomparable.*

1788.

anghymdeithasgar *a. unsociable, reserved.*

1793.

anghymdeithasol *a. unsociable.*

1752.

anghymdeithgar *a. unsociable.*

1604-7.

anghymdodgeiddrwydd *eg. unneighbourliness, unsociability.*

16g.

anghymdogol *a. un-neighbourly, unsociable.*

c. 1730.

anghymedr *eg. inequality.*

1567.

anghymedrol *a. immoderate, unrestrained, excessive.*

c. 1400.

anghymedroldeb *eg. immoderation, excess.*

1588.

anghymedrolder *eg. immoderation, excess, intemperance.*

c. 1400.

anghymen *a.*

(*a*) *foolish, rash, fierce.*

13g.

(b) *clumsy, gross, coarse.*

1595.

anghymeradwy *a. unapproved, unacceptable.*

1567.

anghymeradwyad *eg. disapproval.*

1604-7.

anghymeradwyaeth *eb.*

1. *unacceptableness:*

1793.

2. *disapproval.*

1798.

anghymeradwyaf: anghymeradwyo *ba.*

1. *to disapprove, deprecate.*

1604-7.

2. *to render unacceptable.*

1793.

anghymeradwyol *a.*

1. *unacceptable.*

1793.

2. *disapproving.*

1811.

anghymeriad *eg. disesteem, disfavour.*

1630.

anghymeriaeth *eb. non-approval, disesteem.*

18g.

anghymes *a. immeasurable, innumerable, inordinate.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghymesur *a. improper, immoderate.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghymesurdeb *eg. disproportion, disparity.*

1719.

anghymesurdra *eg. inordinate, unjust treatment.*

1704.

anghymesuredd *eg.*

(a) *immoderation.*

1658.

(b) *disproportion.*

1852.

anghymesurol *a. immoderate, excessive.*

1588.

anghymesurwydd *eg.*

(a) *immoderation, excess.*

1547.

(b) *impropriety, lasciviousness, licence.*

1552.

(c) *inequality.*

1672.

anghymfforddaf: anghymfforddi *ba. to discomfort.*

1725.

anghymfforddus, gw. *anghyfforddus.*

anghymharaf: anghymharu *ba. to be unlike.*

1632.

anghymhariaeth *eb. difference, incompatibility, contrast.*

1725-6.

Gw. hefyd *anghydmariaeth.*

anghymharol *a. incomparable.*

1769.

Gw. hefyd *anghydmarol.*

anghymharus *a.*

(a) *ill-matched, dissimilar, unequal.*

1567.

(b) *incomparable.*

1725-6.

Gw. hefyd *anghydmarus.*

anghymhendod *eg.*

(a) *indiscretion, foolishness.*

13g.

(b) *indecency, indelicacy.*

1606.

(c) *confusion, untidiness.*

1756.

anghymhennair *a. clumsy of speech.*

1603.

anghymhenrwydd *eg. unseemliness, discourtesy.*

Dchr. 14g.

anghymherchen *a. independent possessive (of pronoun).*

p. 1584.

anghymhleth *a. simple, not complicated.*

1793.

anghymhwysaf: anghymhwyso *ba.*

1. (a) *to make unsuitable, unfit, to disable.*

1687.

(b) *to disqualify, unqualify.*

1710.

2. *to cause to deviate from equilibrium.*

1725.

anghymhwysiad *eg. ll. -au. shortcoming, incongruity.*

1799.

anghymhwyster *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *inconvenience*.

1632.

(b) *unsuitability, incapacity*.

1632.

(c) *indecentcy, incontinence*.

1746.

anghymhwystra *eg.*

(a) *inconvenience*.

1604-7.

(b) *unsuitability, incapacity*.

1604-7.

anghymod *eg. ll. -au. contention, strife.*

1567.

anghymodadwy *a.bfl. irreconcilable.*

1793.

anghymodaf: anghymod, anghymodi *bg.a. to disagree with.*

c. 1400.

anghymodiad *eg. irreconciliation.*

c. 1658.

anghymodlon, anghymodlawn *a. implacable, irreconcilable.*

1588.

anghymodlonedd *eg. dissension, disagreement, irreconcilableness.*

1604-7.

anghymodlonrwydd *eg. dissension, disagreement, irreconcilableness.*

1744.

anghymodol *a. irreconcilable, implacable, unappeasable.*

1630.

anghymon *a. unseemly, undignified, disorderly.*

13g.

anghymorth *eg. a hefyd fel a. helplessness.*

1760.

Fel *a. ((no English definition)).*

1604-7.

anghymreig *a. un-Welsh.*

1851.

anghymreigaidd *a. un-Welsh, not Welsh.*

1850.

anghymreigrwydd *eg. un-Welshness.*

1927.

anghymro *eg. ll. anghymry. non-Welshman.*

18-19g.

anghymroaidd *a. un-Welsh.*

1838.

anghymundeb *eg. excommunication.*

I732-3.

anghymunol *a. fel e. ll. -ion. non-communicant.*

I710.

anghymwynas *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *inconvenience, defect.*

I346.

(*b*) *unkindness, disservice, bad turn.*

I630.

anghymwynasgar *a. unkind, disobliging.*

I604-7.

anghymwynasgarwch *eg. unkindness, disservice.*

I768.

anghymwynasol *a.*

1. *inconvenient, injurious.*

I604-7.

2. *disobliging.*

I793.

anghymwynaswch *eg. disservice, unkindness.*

I704.

anghymwys *a.*

1. *uneven, varying, different.*

Dchr. I4g.

2. (*a*) *unfit, unsuitable, improper.*

I609.

(*b*) *awkward, inconvenient.*

I725.

anghymwysedig *a.bfl. disqualified.*

I710.

anghymwysiadol *a. unsuitable, inapplicable.*

I790.

anghymylog *a. cloudless, bright.*

I728.

anghymyn *a. intestate.*

I793.

anghymysg *a.*

(*a*) *unmingled.*

I701.

(*b*) *genuine, pure.*

I773.

anghymysgedig *a.bfl. unmixed, pure.*

I732.

anghymysgedd *eg. purity, simpleness.*

I773.

anghynaliedig *a.bfl. unsupported.*

1838.

anghynanadwy *a.bfl. unpronounceable.*

1849.

anghynddrygedd *eg. innocence.*

1632.

anghynebygaeth *eb. dissimilarity.*

1651.

anghynefin *a.*

1. *(a) strange.*

148.

(b) unacquainted with, unversed in.

1567.

2. *unusual, rare.*

1618.

anghynefinaf: anghynefino *bg.a. to be unaccustomed, be unfamiliar, estranged from.*

[1547].

anghynefinder *eg.*

(a) strangeness, unfamiliarity.

1567.

(b) disuse.

1632.

anghynefindod *eg. strangeness, unfamiliarity.*

1810.

anghynefindra *eg. strangeness, unfamiliarity, disuse.*

1604-7.

anghynefinol *a.*

1. *unusual, uncommon.*

1604.

2. *unacquainted with, unversed.*

1688.

anghynefinrwydd *eg. uncommonness, unusualness.*

1691.

anghynefodig *a. unusual.*

1604-7.

anghynerth, gw. **anghyfnerth**.

anghynefil, gw. **anghenfil**.

anghyneffordd *eg. discomfort.*

16g.

anghynefforddus, gw. **anghyfforddus**.

anghyneheslon *a. cold, chilly.*

1790.

anghynehesol *a.*

1. *uncheering*.

1793.

2. *forbidding, repulsive*.

1885.

anghynhesrwydd *eg. hatred, abhorrence*.

1603.

anghynhorthwy *eg. disadvantage, hindrance*.

1784.

anghynhwysol *a. incomprehensible, that cannot be contained*.

[1788].

anghynhwyster *eg. divine attribute of incomprehensibility*.

1711.

anghynhwystra *eg.*

1. *nausea, vomiting*.

Div. 16g.

2. *immensity*.

1604–7.

anghynhyrchiol *a. unproductive*.

1835.

anghynifer *a. odd, uneven (of number)*.

1546.

anghynildeb *eg.*

1. *unthriftiness*.

1604–7.

2. *lack of skill*.

1632.

anghyniwair *a.*

1. *not wandering about*.

1793.

2. *inaccessible*.

1818.

anghynllwynedig *a.bfl. unpremeditated*.

1763.

anghynnes *a.*

1. *(a) fierce, savage*.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) loathsome, odious.

1691.

2. *cold, cheerless*.

[1547].

anghynnif *a. lazy, sluggish*.

c. 1400.

anghynnif *a.*

1. *unskilful, untidy*.

15g.

2. *unthrifty, extravagant.*

1632.

anghynnull *a. scattered.*

13g.

anghynnwys *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *savage, fierce, loathsome.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *immense, vast; incompact.*

1604–7.

Fel e. I. (a) lack of hospitality, refusal.

14g.

(b) inconstancy, immoderation.

1632.

2. *a stretching.*

1632.

anghynnydd *eg. failing, fault.*

c. 1564.

anghynorthwyedig *a.bfl.*

1. *unaided.*

1793.

2. *unaccompanied.*

1817.

anghynorthwyol *a. beyond help; not helpful, irrelevant.*

1750.

anghynwysedig *a.bfl.*

1. *prohibited, improper.*

15g.

2. *incomprehensible.*

1759.

anghynyddaf: anghynyddu *bg. to decrease, fail.*

1604–7.

anghynyrfiedig *a.bfl.*

1. *undisturbed.*

1794.

2. *unprovoked.*

1798.

anghyolwch *a. wrathful, angry.*

14g.

anghyraeddadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) unattainable, impossible.

1769.

(b) incomprehensible.

1808.

(c) inaccessible.

1835.

anghyrchiol *a.*

1. *not subject to mutation (of consonant).*

1567.

2. *without recurring, corresponding consonance.*

p. 1584.

anghyrchwyledd, gw. **anorchwyledd**.

anghyrddedig, gw. **anherddedig**.

anghyrhaeddol *a.* *out of reach.*

1784.

anghyriog *a.* *having ill-defined bounds.*

1892.

anghyrraedd *a.* *ac fel eg. incomprehensible.*

1632.

Fel e. incomprehensibility.

1685.

anghyrrith *a.* *liberal.*

1826.

anghysain *a.* *discordant, dissonant.*

1588.

anghysbell *a.*

1. *(a) strange.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) harsh, severe.

17g.

2. *(a) distant (of place and time), remote, inaccessible.*

c. 1400.

(b) rare.

1595.

(c) different.

16g.

(d) absurd.

1591.

anghysegraf: anghysegru *ba.* *to desecrate.*

1780.

anghysegredig *a.* *bfl.*

(a) unconsecrated.

15g.

(b) profane, defiled.

16g.

anghysegriad *eg.* *profanation, defilement.*

1632.

anghysegrol *a.*

1. *unconsecrated, unhallowed.*

1815.

2. *secular.*

1848.

anghysgaid *a. restless, vigilant, ceaseless.*

c. 1400.

anghysgog *a. immovable, invincible.*

c. 1400.

anghysgoged *a. immovable, invincible.*

13g.

anghysgu *be. fel eg. insomnia.*

1759.

anghyson *a.*

1. *(a) contentious, quarrelsome.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) inconsistent, disagreeing, conflicting.

1661.

(c) discordant, dissonant, jarring.

1604–7.

2. *unsuitable, unfit.*

16g.

3. *uneven, spasmodic, irregular.*

1771.

anghysonadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be made consistent, incompatible.*

1825.

anghysonaf: anghysoni *bg. to be discordant, disagree.*

1604–7.

anghysonaidd *a. querulous, noisy.*

c. 1770.

anghysonair *a. ac fel eg. contentious, discordant.*

15g.

Fel e. inconsonance.

1604–7.

anghysondeb *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) contention, strife, disagreement, discrepancy.

1346.

(b) inconsonance, discord.

16g.

anghysonder *eg. ll. -au. inconsistency, incongruity.*

1765.

anghysonedd *eg. inconsistency, incongruity.*

1772.

anghysoniaeth *eb. inconsistency.*

1809.

anghysoniaith *eb. solecism, barbarism.*

1632.

anghysonol *a. inconsistent.*
1727.

anghystadl *a.*

1. *unequal, disproportionate.*
1722.

2. *incomparable.*

1809.

Gw. hefyd **anghystal**.

anghystadledd *eg. inequality, disproportion.*
1632.

anghystal *a. unequalled, incomparable.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **anghystadl**.

anghysur *eg. ll. -au, -on. discomfort, adversity, trouble.*
16g.

anghysuradwy *a. bfl. inconsolable.*
1793.

anghysuraf, anghysuriaf: anghysuro, anghysurio *ba. to afflict, trouble, discomfort.*
p. 1500.

anghysurdeb *eg. discouragement, affliction.*
1630.

anghysuriad *eg. ll. -au. discomfort, affliction.*
1721.

anghysurlon, anghysurlawn *a. cheerless, uncomfortable.*
1819.

anghysurol *a. cheerless, troubled.*
[1738].

anghysurus *a.*

(a) *sharp, discouraging.*

1595.

(b) *cheerless, comfortless.*

1653.

anghyswllt *a. unconnected, disjointed.*
1604-7.

anghysylltadwy *a. bfl. unconnected, unjoined.*
c. 1585.

anghysylltaf: anghysylltu *ba. to disconnect, disunite.*
1632.

anghysylltbell *a.*

(a) *unlike, different.*

1547.

(b) *unprofitable, unsuitable, irrelevant.*

1547.

anghysylltiadol *a. unconnected, disconnected.*
1811.

anghysylltiedig, anghysylltedig *a.bfl. unconnected, disunited, desultory.*
1632.

anghysylltio *a. unconnected, disunited.*
1810.

anghysyr *a. fearless.*
c. 1400.

anghytbwys *a.*

1. *unbalanced, unequal, op-sided.*
1790.

2. *Brdd. (a) unequally accented.*
1808.

(b) unsymmetrically accented.
c. 1900.

anghytedd *eg. incongruity.*
1595.

anghyteddaf: anghyteddu *ba. to disturb, vex.*
1595.

anghytffurf *a. not uniform.*
1833.

anghytgerdd *eb. a hefyd fel a. dissonance.*
1632.

Fel a. dissonant.
1838.

anghytgord *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) discord, disharmony.
1822.

(b) dissension, disagreement.
1924.

Fel a. disagreeing.
1835.

anghytonedd *eg. discord, dissonance.*
1632.

anghytras *a. incognate, without affinity or consanguinity.*
1793.

anghytrawiad *eg. contrast.*
1853.

anghytrawiadol *a. contrasting.*
1839.

anghytrig *a. non-resident, corresponding.*
1753.

anghytsaf *a. inconsistent.*
1793.

anghytsain *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. *-seiniaid, -seiniua.*

(*a*) *discordant.*

1717.

(*b*) *inconsistent.*

1765.

Fel *e.* (*a*) *discord.*

1817.

(*b*) *dissension.*

1817.

(*c*) *dissension.*

1838.

anghytseiniaf: anghytseinio *bg.* *to be discordant, disagree.*

[**1783**].

anghytseiniol *a.*

(*a*) *inconsistent, not agreeing, incongruous.*

1774.

(*b*) *discordant, dissonant.*

1838.

anghytûn *a.* *disagreeing, discordant, contentious.*

14g.

anghytunaf: anghytuno *bg.* *to disagree, differ, squabble.*

1567.

anghytundeb *eg.* ll. *-au.* *dissension, disagreement, difference.*

14g.

anghytunol *a.* *incongruous, disagreeing, incompatible, inconsistent.*

1679.

anghytunus *a.* *disagreeing, contentious.*

1770.

anghytyb *eb.* *paradox.*

1892.

anghythryblus *a.* *undisturbed, tranquil.*

1771.

anghywair *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

1. *disarranged, sloven, ill-equipped, unprepared.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *out of tune, discordant.*

1576.

(*b*) *unskilful, unpolished, unrefined, crude.*

c. **1400.**

Fel *e.* *disrepair, decay.*

1606.

anghywas *a.* *sudden, restless.*

Dchr. **14g.**

anghywasg *a.* *uncompressed, uncontracted.*

1928.

anghyweirdabus *a. disorderly, untidy.*
1632.

anghyweirdeb *eg. disorder, confusion.*
1632.

anghyweiriaf: anghyweirio *ba.*

(*a*) *to disturb, upset.*

1701.

(*b*) *to put out of tune.*

1794.

anghyweithas, anghyweithias *a.*

1. *froward, perverse, stubborn, uncivil.*

c. 1400.

2. *independent (of pronoun).*

p. 1584.

anghyweithasrwydd, anghyweithiasrwydd *eg. frowardness, incivility, cruelty.*
1672.

anghyweithdra *eg. ungentleness, cruelty, perversity.*
1611.

anghywerthydd *a. priceless, inestimable.*
1632.

anghywilydd *eg. impudence, indecency, wantonness.*
c. 1400.

anghywir *a. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. (*a*) *unreliable, fickle.*

14g.

(*b*) *deceitful, false, insincere, faithless.*

14g.

2. *inaccurate.*

1769.

anghywiraf: anghywiro *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to deceive, play false with.*

1588.

(*b*) *to pervert, falsify.*

1606.

anghywirdeb *eg.*

(*a*) *deceit, treachery, unfaithfulness.*

14g.

(*b*) *mistake, inaccuracy, falsehood.*

1788.

anghywirder *eg.*

(*a*) *deceit.*

1685-8.

(*b*) *inaccuracy, falseness.*

1889.

anghywiredd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *inaccuracy, mistake.*

1775.

2. *injustice.*

1793.

anghywlad *eb. a hefyd fel a. foreign territory.*

15g.

Fel *a. foreign.*

15g.

anghywrain, anghywraint *a.*

(a) *unskilful, inexperienced, ignorant.*

13g.

(b) *slovenly.*

1608.

anghywreindeb *eg.*

(a) *unskilfulness, ignorance.*

1632.

(b) *inaccuracy, error.*

1775.

anghywreiniaf: anghywreinio *ba. to disfigure, mar.*

c. 1400.

anghywreinrwydd *eg.*

(a) *rudeness.*

1632.

(b) *unskilfulness, want of skill.*

1632.

angladd *eg. b. ll. -au. funeral, interment, burial.*

1346.

Amr.: **anglawdd.** 14g.

anglodd. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **anghlawdd.**

angladdaf: angladdu *ba. to bury, inter.*

c. 1330.

angladd-dân *eg. funeral pyre.*

1716.

angladdle *eg. ll. -oedd. burial-place.*

1816.

angladdol *a. pertaining to burying or burial.*

1798.

Am *gwasanaeth* **angladdol**, *pregeth a.*, gw. **gwasanaeth**, **pregeth.**

angladdwledd *eb. ll. -oedd. funeralfeast.*

1819.

angladdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. funeral undertaker.*

1837.

anglawdd, gw. **angladd.**

angled *eg. angelet.*
15-16g.

anglef *eb. loud cry.*
1653.
Gw. hefyd **yngef**.

anglodd, gw. **angladd**.

angnawd *a. unusual, not customary, rare.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **annawd**.

angnodol *a. unusual.*
[1783].

angoel *eg. b. ll. -ion. mistrust, disbelief.*
1604-7.

angof *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *forgetfulness.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *oblivion.*
15g.

(c) *insanity.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: n'ad fi'n angof: the flower forget-me-not. .

tir a.: *land of oblivion. 1588.*

Am **gadael yn angof, gollwng yn a., myned yn (neu ar) a., gw. gadaf: gadael, gollyngaf: gollwng, af: myned.**

angor¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *anchor.*
13g.

(b) *steadfast might.*
13g.

Am **bwrw angor, codi a., gw. wbrïaf: bwrw, codaf: codi.**

angor², gw. **angawr, cybydd angor.**

angoraf: angori *bg. a. to anchor, moor.*
Dchr. 14g.

angord *eg. discord.*
16-17g.

angorddwr *eg. anchorage.*
14g.

angoredig *a. bfl. at anchor, anchored.*
1852.

angorfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. anchorage, roadstead, moorings, harbour.*
16g.

angoriad¹ *eg. supporter.*
Dchr. 14g.

angoriad² *eg. anchoring, anchorage.*

1759.

angorle *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *anchorage, harbour.*

1799.

(b) *anchor's place on ship, cat-head.*

1632.

angorol *a. of or like an anchor, anchoring.*

1722.

angor-raff *eb. ll. -au. cable.*

1770.

angorwaisg *a. having a firm anchor.*

14g.

angreiff(t)iaf: angreiff(t)io, gw. **anghreiffiaf: anghreiffio.**

angrymus *a. weak.*

1608.

angu *a. unamiable, unpleasant.*

16-17g.

angudd *a. conspicuous, unhidden.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **an-gudd.**

anguriol, gw. **an-guriol.**

angwael, gw. **agwael.**

angwanedigaeth *eb. increase.*

1604-7.

angwaneg *a. fel eg. more, additional, in addition.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **achwaneg, ychwaneg.**

angwanegaf: angwanegu *bg.a.*

(a) *to augment, increase, add.*

14g.

(b) *to append.*

1661.

Gw. hefyd **achwanegaf: achwanegu, anchwanegaf: anchwanegu, ychwanegaf: ychwanegu.**

angwanegiad *eg.*

(a) *increase, augmentation, addition.*

1567.

(b) *appendix.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **anchwanegiad, ychwanegiad.**

angwanegol *a. additional.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **ychwanegol.**

angwedd *eb. death.*

13g.

angweddi, gw. agweddi.

angweryd *e. pain, sorrow.*

14g.

angwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrior, bandit.*

c. 1400.

angwreiddiol *a. not radical (of an initial consonant).*

1567.

angwrteithiedig *a.bfl. uncultivated, unmanured.*

1870.

angwrthdro *a. unavoidable, inevitable.*

1604-7.

angwy ? *a. rough, fierce.*

c. 1400.

angwyth *a. fierce.*

Dchr. 14g.

angylaidd *a. angelic.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd engylaidd.

angyles *eb. ll. -au. angel.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd engyles.

angylfwyd *eg. angels' food.*

1603.

angylol, angyliol *a. angelic.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd engylol, -iol.

angylwr *eg. evangelist.*

1735.

aha *ebd. ac ebd. gof. aha.*

c. 1400.

2. 'eh, what?'

[1547].

Gw. hefyd haha.

-ai¹ *trf. bfl. 3 un. amhff., e.e. gwelai, rhoddai, &c.*

-ai², **-hai** *trf. gwrthr. ll. -(h)eion, e.e. blotai, llatai, &c.*

ai¹ *gn. gof. heb dr. ar ei ôl. is it? (interrogative particle).*

.

1. (a) ((no English definition)).

14g.

Fel neg. ((no English definition)).

1620.

(b) ((no English definition)).

c. 1400.

2. (a) *whether, either . . . or.*

14g.

(b) ((*no English definition*)).

13g.

Cjn.: ai . . . ynteu: *either . . . or (else)*. c. 1300.

ai . . . neu: *whether . . . or*. c. 1400.

naill ai . . . ai: *either . . . or*. 1632.

nail ai . . . neu (ynteu): *either . . . or*. 1593.

pa un ai . . . ai (ynteu): *whether, either . . . or*. 1740.

ai² *cys. or.*

1567.

ai³, gw. a¹.

a'i¹, rh. pth. a¹ + rh. m. gwrth. 'i (Cym. C. ae). ((*no English definition*)).

14g.

a'i², gn. a² + rh. m. gwrth. 'i (Cym. C. ae). ((*no English definition*)).

14g.

a'i³, gw. a⁵ + rh. m. gen. 'i. *and his (her, its)*.

13g.

â'i⁴ ardd. â⁶ + rh. m. gen. 'i (Cym. C. ae). *with his (her, its)*.

14g.

ai, gw. af: mynd.

âi, gw. af: mynd.

-aid¹ *trf. enwol yn dynodi maint a chynnwys, e.e. cwpanaid, llwyaid, a chen. y gair yn cytuno â chen. yr e. csf.*

-aid² *trf. a.bfl., e.e. cannaid, euraid; hefyd weithiau'n rhang. godd. ac yn gyfwerth ag -edig, e.e. bendigaidd, hidlaidd, honnaidd, llifaidd.*

-aidd *trf. a. a ychwanegir at e., be. ac a., e.e. teyrnaidd, caruaidd, mwynnaidd.*

aidd *eb.g. ll. -ion. zeal, zest, ardour.*

1793.

ai e *adf. of. is that so?*

1547.

aiff, gw. af: mynd.

aig¹ *eb. ll. -iau.*

1. *host, band.*

14g.

2. *shoal of fish.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd haig, mamaig, penraig.

aig² *eb. sea, ocean.*

1793.

ail¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *second (ordinal).*

13g.

2. (a) *like, similar, comparable with.*

13g.

(b) *Fel e. likeness, semblance.*

1595.

Fel e. I. (a) son, grandson, heir.

13g.

(b) *race.*

14g.

2. *second in combat.*

[1783].

Cfn.: ar ail: in turn, alternately. 14g.

ar ei a.: accompanied, together with another. 14g.

ar yn a.: alternately. 1859.

ar yr a. law: second-rate. 1704.

a. gorau, -orau: second best. 14g.

a. i ddim: next to nothing. 1691.

a. i ddyn: worthy, manly. 1899.

a. i'w le: upright, just. 1847.

a. tra a.: in turn, alternately. 1771.

heb (ei) a.: without peer, unequalled. 16g.

pob, bob (yn) a.: alternate, alternately. 1632.

ail² eb. ll. diw. -ion.

1. (a) *building (of wattle and daub), pent-house, shed.*

c. 1400.

(b) *weaving, embroidery; poem.*

15g.

2. *musical note.*

1830.

Gw. hefyd **adeiliaf: adeilio, eiliaf: eilio.**

ail³ eb. aisle.

Gw. hefyd **ael³.**

ail- *rhgdd. having the same force as the English prefix re-, second; secondary.*

Gw. hefyd **eil-**.

ailachos *eg. ll. -ion. secondary cause.*

[1738].

ailadeiladaf: ailadeiladu *ba. to rebuild.*

1632.

ailadroddaf: ailadrodd *ba.*

(a) *to repeat.*

1620.

(b) *to repeat (an action, &c.).*

1915.

ailadroddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *repetition.*

1604-7.

(b) *repetition (of action, &c.).*

1915.

ailafaelaf, ailafaeliaf: ailafael, ailafaelio *bg. to take hold of again, resume.*

1632.

ailagoraf: ailagor *ba. to reopen, restart.*
1848.

ailagoriad *eg. reopening.*
1844.

ailalwaf: ailalw *ba. to recall; call again.*
1632.

ailanadlaf: ailanadlu *ba.*
(a) to breathe out again.
1722.

(b) to breathe again.
1848.

ailanaf*: aileni *ba.*
(a) to be reborn, to regenerate.
1620.

(b) to dedicate at baptism.
1568.

ailanedig, ailenedig *a. reborn, regenerate.*
1653.

ailanedigaeth, gw. ailenedigaeth.

ailanogaeth *eb. additional incentive.*
1796.

ail-arch *eb. ll. -eirchion. repeated petition.*
1658.

ailarfogaf: ailarfogi *bg.a. to rearm.*
1816.

ailarfogiad *eg. rearmament.*
1937.

ailblaned *eb. ll. -au. satellite or secondary planet.*
1725.

ailblentyndod *eg. second childhood.*
1938.

ailbresennaf: ailbresennu *ba. to represent.*
1618.
Gw. hefyd **adbresennaf: adbresennu.**

ailbriodaf: ailbriodi *ba. to remarry.*
1776.

ailbrynaf: ailbrynu *ba. to redeem.*
15g.

aildalaf: aildalu *ba.*
(a) to repay.
1595.
(b) to recompense.

1595.

aildebyg *a. equal.*

1903.

aildraethaf: aildraethu *ba. to repeat.*

1588.

aildrefnaf: aildrefnu *ba.*

(*a*) *to restore, amend.*

1618.

(*b*) *to readjust.*

1864.

aildroaf, ail-drof: ail-droi *bg.a. to turn again, be converted.*

c. 1585.

aildrochaf: aildrochi *ba. to steep again; rebaptize.*

1632.

ailydwysaf: ailydwys, ailywyso *ba.*

1. *to reduce.*

1724.

2. *to reconduct, retrace.*

1771.

ailddarlenniad *eg. second reading, esp. of Parliamentary bill.*

1793.

ailddechreuaf: ailddechrau *ba. to begin anew.*

1618.

ailddiwaethaf, ailddiwethaf *a. penultimate (of syllable).*

c. 1580–90.

ailddiwygiad *eg. reformation.*

1632.

ailddiwygiaf, ailddiwygaf: ailddiwygio, ailddiwygu *ba. to amend, reform.*

1603.

ailddyblaf: ailddyblu *ba. to redouble, duplicate.*

1632.

ailddychwelaf: ailddychwelyd *ba. to convert.*

1672.

ailddychweliad *eg.*

(*a*) *relapse.*

1771.

(*b*) *return.*

1891.

ailddyfodiad *eg. return, second coming of Christ.*

1604–7.

ailddyfodol *a. future perfect (tense).*

1811.

ailddywedaf: ailddywedyd *bg.a.*

(a) *to answer back, gainsay.*

1672.

(b) *to repeat.*

1764.

ailenedig, gw. **ailanedig**.

ailenedigaeth, **ailanedigaeth** *eb.*

1. *rebirth, regeneration.*

1567.

2. *afterbirth, placenta.*

1632.

ailenedigol *a. regenerative.*

1809.

aileni, gw. **ailanaf***: **aileni**.

ailennynaf: **ailennyn** *ba. to rekindle, stir up.*

1620.

ailerfyn *eg. ll. -iau. repetition, repeated petition.*

1658.

ailfabandod *eg. second childhood.*

1828.

ailfedydd *eg. ll. -iau. rebaptism of adults, anabaptism.*

1693.

ailfedyddiaf: **ailfedyddio** *ba. to rebaptize, to baptize adults anew by immersion.*

1693.

ailfedyddiol *a. pertaining to the Anabaptists.*

1710.

Ailfedyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Anabaptist.*

1696.

ailfeddwl *eg. ll. -iau. second thought, afterthought.*

1732.

ailfeddyliaf: **ailfeddwl**, **ailfeddyled** *bg.a.*

(a) *to reconsider.*

1709.

(b) *to change one's mind.*

Ar lafar.

ailflaenllym *a. having an acute accent on the penult, paroxytone.*

1567.

ailfwriaf: **ailfwrw** *ba.*

1. *to recount, audit.*

1724.

2. *to recast.*

1793.

ailfynegaf: **ailfynegi** *ba. to repeat, restate.*

1588.

ail-fyw, gw. **ailfywiau**: **ail-fyw**.

ailfywhaf: **ailfywhau** *bg.a.*

1. *to revive (from death, oblivion, &c.).*
1691.

2. *to live again in another world.*
1848.

ailfywiau*: **ail-fyw**, **ailfywio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to live or rise again.*
1567.

(b) *to revive.*
1670.

ailfywiogaf: **ailfywiogi** *ba. to revive.*

1813.

ailffurfiaf: **ailffurfio** *ba. to reform, remould, transfigure.*

1632.

ail-gaf, **ailgaffaf**: **ail-gael**, **ailgaffael** *ba. to repossess, regain.*

1632.

ailganonaidd *a. deuterocanonical.*

1856.

ailgasglaf: **ailgasglu** *ba. to gather again, reassemble.*

1588.

ailgefnogaf: **ailgefnogi** *ba. to strengthen again, reinforce.*

1732.

ailgenhedlaf: **ailgenhedlu** *ba. to regenerate.*

1682.

ailgenhedliad *eg. rebirth, regeneration.*

1630.

ailgeni *eg. afterbirth, caul, amnion.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **adeni**², **ailenedigaeth**.

ailgerddedig *a.bfl. pertaining to a verb governing a direct and an indirect object.*

16-17g.

ailglafychaf, **ailglefychaf**: **ailglafychu**, **ailglefychu** *bg. to relapse.*

1771.

ailgnoaf: **ail-gnoi** *ba. to bite or chew again, ruminant.*

1632.

ailgodaf, **ailgyfodaf**: **ailgodi**, **ailgyfodi** *ba.*

1. *to resurrect, revive.*

1606.

2. *to rebuild.*

1848.

ailgofiaf: **ailgofio** *ba. to remember, recollect.*

1632.

ailgoffâd *eg. remembrance, recollection.*
1672.

ailgoffâf: ailgoffáu *ba. to recollect, bring to mind.*
1714.

ailgorffolaf: ailgorffoli *ba. to reincorporate, reconstitute.*
1814.

ailgreaf: ail-greu *ba. to re-create.*
1632.

ailgroesholiaf: ailgroeshoelio *ba. to crucify again.*
1620.

ailgwypaf: ailgwypmo *bg. to relapse, fall again.*
1632.

ailgwypiad, ailgwypad *eg. ll. -au. relapse.*
1672.

ailgychwynaf: ailgychwn *ba. to start again.*
1632.

ailgydiaf: ailgydio *bg.*

1. *to re-join.*
1793.

2. *to take hold of again.*
1855.

ailgyfannaf: ailgyfannu *ba. to repair, mend, reintegrate.*
1632.

ailgyfansoddedig *a.bfl. containing more than two words (of a conjunctive phrase).*
p. 1584.

ailgyfodaf: ailgyfodi, gw. ailgodaf: ailgodi.

ailgyfodedigaeth *eg. b. resurrection.*
1588.

ailgyfodiad *eg. resurrection.*
1567.

ailgymedrol *a. bearing a circumflex accent on the penult.*
1567.

ailgymeraf: ailgymryd *ba. to resume, reassume.*
1632.

ailgymodaf: ailgymodi *ba. to reconcile.*
1632.

ailgynnullaf: ailgynnull *ba. to rally, to gather again, reassemble.*
1632.

ailgyrchaf: ailgyrchu *bg. a.*

1. *to repeat.*
1604-7.

2. *to recall.*
1672.

3. *to repair, resort to.*
1793.

ailgyrchol, ailgyrchiol *a. mutual, reciprocal.*
1632.

ailgyrhaeddaf: ailgyrraedd, ailgyrhaeddyd *ba. to reattain, reobtain, return to.*
1630.

ailgysylltaf: ailgysylltu *ba. to rejoin, reunite, reconnect.*
1632.

ailgywair *eg.*

1. *repair, restoration.*
1604–7.

2. *figure of speech in which a word is recalled, in order to substitute a more correct term, epanorthosis.*
1595.

ailgyweiriad *eg.*

(a) restoration.
1588.

(b) reformation.
1658.

ailgyweiriaf, ailgyweiraf: ailgyweirio, ailgyweiro *ba.*

(a) to correct.
1595.

(b) to repair, restore.
1740.

(c) to reform.
1672.

ailheddychiad *eg. reconciliation.*
1632.

ail-law, ail-llaw *eg. ac a.*

(a) second-hand.
1681.

(b) second-hand (of knowledge or evidence, &c.).
1893.

ail-lithriad *eg. relapse.*
1776.

ail-luniaf: ail-lunio *bg.a. to re-form, reconstruct.*
1672.

ail-lyngesydd *eg. vice-admiral.*
1892.

ail-lywydd *eg. deputy, vice-regent.*
1630.

ail-llaw, gw. ail-law.

ailnatur *eb. second nature.*
1718.

ailoesaf: ailoesi *bg. to live again.*
1716–18.

ailolwg *eg.b. review, retrospect.*
1700.

ailolygaf: ailolygu *ba.*

1. *to revise.*
1722.

2. *to review.*
1752.

ailolygiad *eg. review, retrospection, reconsideration.*
1632.

ailorau *a. second-best.*
1850.

ailoresgynnaf: ailoresgyn *ba. to recover, reconquer.*
1632.

ailosodaf: ailosod *ba. to restore, re-establish, repiece.*
1588.

ailosodiad *eg. renewal, re-establishment.*
1844.

ailradd, gw. eilradd.

ailraddog *eg. a hefyd fel a. deputy, delegate.*
[1783].

Fel a. secondary.
1809.

ailraddol *a. second-rate.*
1846.

ailrannaf: ailrannu *ba. to redivide, subdivide.*
1688.

ailroddaf: ailroddi *ba.*

(a) *to repay, return.*
1670.

(b) *to restore.*
1730.

ailruthraf: ailruthro *bg. to attack again.*
1740.

ailsefydlaf: ailsefydlu *ba. to re-establish.*
1725.

ailtrannoeth *eg. the next day after but one (usu. referring to a day in the past).*
1855.

ailunaf: ailuno *ba. to reunite.*
1658.

ailwampiaf: aimwampio *ba. to vamp up, patch up, improvise.*
1851.

ailweddaf: ailweddu *ba. to alter.*

1710.

ailweithiaf: ailweithio *bg.a. to work or function again.*

1861.

Gw. hefyd **eilweithiaf: eilweithio.**

ailwerthaf: ailwerthu *ba. to resell, retail.*

1839.

ailwerthwr *eg. retailer.*

1848.

ailwisgaf: ailwisgo *bg.a. to re-cover, reclothe.*

1806.

ail-wnaf: ailwneuthur, ail-wneud *ba.*

1. *to re-make, recreate, reconstruct.*

1632.

2. *to repeat.*

1752.

ailymafaelaf, ailymaflaf: ailymafael, ailymafilyd *bg. to take up again.*

1821.

ailymarfogaf: ailymarfogi *bg. to rearm oneself.*

c. 1795.

ailymchwelaf: ailymchwelyd *bg. to return.*

1740.

Gw. hefyd **ailymhoelaf: ailymhoelyd.**

ailymddangosiad *eg. second advent.*

1727.

ailymgnawdoliad *eg. reincarnation.*

1926.

ailymgyrch *eg.*

1. *return.*

1604-7.

2. *figure of speech by which the same word or clause is repeated after intervening matter, epanalepsis.*

1595.

ailymgyrchol *a.*

1. *returning.*

1604-7.

2. *mutual, reciprocal.*

1711.

ailymheddychiad *eg. reconciliation.*

1710.

ailymhoelaf: ailymhoelyd *bg.*

1. *to return.*

15g.

2. *to relapse.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. heyfd ailymchwelaf: ailymchwelyd.

ailymollyngaf: ailymollwg *bg. to sink back again.*
1887.

ailymosodaf: ailymosod *bg. to attack anew, rally.*
1815.

ailymrwymaf: ailymrwymo *bg.*

1. *to re-enlist.*

1718.

2. *to re-engage, enter into a covenant.*

1752.

ailymunaf: ailymuno *bg. to rejoin.*
1793.

ailymwelaf: ailymweled, ailymweld *bg. to revisit.*
1632.

ailymgrifen *eb. copy.*
1632.

ailymgrifennaf: ailymgrifennu *ba. to rewrite, copy.*
1632.

ailymgrifiaf: ailymgrifio *ba. to rewrite, copy.*
1835.

ailstyriaeth *eb. reconsideration.*
1850.

ailstyriaf: ailstyried *ba. to reconsider.*
1632.

aillt, aill *eg. ll. eillt, eill(i)on, eilltiaid.*

1. *subject, yeoman, vassal.*

13g.

2. (a) *unfree landholder, villein.*

13g.

(b) *slave, bondsman.*

1630.

3. (a) *non-tribesman.*

13g.

(b) *foreigner in course of becoming a Welshman.*

1796.

Am mab aillt, gw. **mab**.

ailltu, gw. **eilltu**.

-ain¹ *trf. be., e.e. german, llemain.*

-ain², **-ein** *trf. ll. H. Gym. a Chym. C., e.e. cemmein (cam), drumein, ednein, enwein (enw).*

ainc, aing *eg. greed, lust, desire.*
Dchr. 14g.

ainsiel, gw. **aensiel**.

-aint¹ *trf. enw. han., e.e. dioddefaint, henaint.*

-aint² *trf. enw. ll., sef y trf. -ant > -eint, -aint, e.e. carant, ceraint; hefyd y trf. -ein > -eint, aint, e.e. gofein, gofaint.*

-aint³ *trf. bfl. 3 ll. amh., e.e. achubeint; grff. amhrs. llesseint.*

-ais, *trf. 1 un. grff. y f. reolaidd, e.e. cerais, gwelais.*

ais *eb. breast, bosom, heart.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **asen, dwyais.**

-aist, *trf. 2 un. grff. y f. reolaidd, e.e. ceraist, gwelaist.*

aith *e.ll. furze, furze prickles.*

15g.

âl¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. bearing of offspring, esp. of a cow calving.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **alaf***: **alu.**

âl² *eg. ll. -oedd. ale, liquor.*

1826.

ala, gw. **alai, ale.**

alabastr, alabaster *eg. alabaster.*

14-15g.

Amr.: **albawstr. 15g.**

alabastraid *eg. alabaster boxful.*

1551.

alabawstrwm *eg. alabaster.*

1346.

alaeth *eg. a hefyd fel a. grief, complaint, sorrow.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **galaeth. 1547.**

Fel *a. sorrowful, lamentable.*

16g.

alaethaf: alaethu *bg.a. to mourn, lament.*

1588.

Amr.: **galaethaf: galaethu. 1859.**

alaetheg *eb. elegy.*

1868.

alaethgan *eb. elegy.*

1863.

alaethgerdd *eb. elegy.*

1898.

alaethruthr *eg. rush of grief.*

c. 1400.

alaethus *a. mournful, sorrowful.*

15g.

Amr.: **galaethus. 1716.**

alaethusol *a. grievous, sorrowful.*
1688.

alaf *eg. ll. -oedd, au, -on, elyf.*

1. *herd of cattle.*
13g.

2. *(a) wealth, property.*
13g.

(b) luxury, delicacy.
1544-52.

alaf*: **alu** *bg. to bear offspring, esp. of cow calving.*
13g.

alafdew *a. abounding with riches.*
15g.

alafgar *a. desirous of riches.*
c. 1400.

alafon ? *eb. middle part, pit of the stomach.*
14g.

alafrodd *a. dispensing wealth.*
Dchr. 14g.

alai *eb. ll. -au, -on. alley, walk, path, narrow street.*
1547.

Amr.: ale, ala. 1795.

ali. (ll. aliau). 16-17g.

Cfn.: alai ddu: prison. 1604-7.

alan¹ *eb. deer, stag.*
13g.

alan² *eg. ll. alannon. coltsfoot, asarbacca.*
14g.

Cfn.: alan bychan: . 1632.

a. mawr: butterbur. 1632.

Gw. hefyd marchalan.

alannog *eg. place where coltsfoot grows.*
12g.

alar *eg. boredom, surfeit.*
9g.

alaraf: **alaru, alaro** *bg.a. yn aml gyda'r ardd. ar yn ei ddilyn.*

(a) to cause or feel surfeit, loathe, nauseate.
c. 1400.

(b) to grow tired of.
1588.

alarch *eg.b. ll. eleirch, elyrch, alarchod.*

1. *swan.*
13g.

2. *the northern constellation Cygnus.*
1816.

Cfn.: alarch du: black swan, rara avis. 1630.

Am bron alarch, cân yr a., gw. bron, cân.

alarchaidd *a. of a swan, swanlike.*
1604–7.

alarchen *eb. cygnet.*
1800.

alarches *eb. female swan.*
15–16g.

alarchwedd *a. having the appearance of a swan.*
14g.

alardrwm *a. sorrowful.*
16g.

alariad *eg. surfeit.*
1798.

alarllyd *a. loathsome, nauseating.*
1707.

alarm *eb. alarm.*
1632.
Am cloch alar(w)m, gw. cloch.
Gw. hefyd alarwm, larwm.

alarmaf: alarmu *ba. to alarm.*
1800.

alarmgloch *eb. ll. -au. alarm-bell.*
1850.

alarus *a. nauseating.*
c. 1400.

alarwm *eg. b.*
(a) *alarum, alarm.*
15–16g.
(b) *alarm-clock.*
1771.
Am canu alarwm, cloch a., gw. canaf: canu, cloch.
Gw. hefyd alarm, larwm.

alathr *a. splendid, fine.*
15g.

alaw¹ *eg. b. lily, waterlily.*
14g.
Cfn.: alaw crewyll: lily of the valley. 1813.
a. diosgo: *wateraloe. 1813.*
a. gwyn: *white lily. Ddw. 16g.*

alaw² *eg. b. ll. -au, -on, -onau.*

(a) *music.*
1793.

(b) *piece of music, air, tune.*
1828.

Cfn.: alaw werin: folk-song. 1906.
Gw. hefyd cyfalaw, isalaw.

alawaf: **alawu** *ba. to sing.*
1842.

alawaidd *a.*

(*a*) *musical, melodious.*
1839.

(*b*) *melodic.*
1823.

alawdraeth *eb. recitative.*
1835.

alawen *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *little air or melody.*
1835.

(*b*) *music, the musical faculty.*
1856.

alawfeistr *eg. teacher of music.*
1848.

alawgan *eb. ll. -au. cantata.*
1856.

alawiad *eg. rendering of a song.*
1836.

alawol *a.*

(*a*) *musical.*
1835.

(*b*) *pertaining to an air.*
1886.

alawr, gw. alwar.

alawydd *eg. musician.*
1820.

alb *eb. alb.*
c. 1762–79.

alban¹ *e. element in the names of traditional melodies or tunes.*
16–17g.

alban² *eg. b. ll. -au. quarter.*
18–19g.
Cfn.: Alban Arthan: winter solstice. 18–19g.
A. Eilir: vernal equinox. 18–19g.
A. Hefin: summer solstice. 18–19g.
A. Elfed: autumnal equinox. 18–19g.

albanaidd *a. quarterly.*
1837.

Albanaidd *a. Scottish, Scotch.*
1814.

Albaneg, Albanaeg *eg. ll. -iaid. Scot.*
c. 1400.

Albanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Scot.*

14g.

albawstr, gw. **alabastr**.

Albigensiad *eb. ll. Albigensiaid. Albigensian.*

c. 1762–79.

albras, **albrs**, **albrast** *eg. ll. -iau. cross-bow.*

14g.

Amr.: **albrys(t)**. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **arblast**, **arblastr**, **arbras**.

albrasiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cross-bowman.*

15g.

Amr.: **albrysiwr**. 13g.

arblastiwr. *c. 1400.*

albrwn *a. auburn, yellowish-white.*

c. 1400.

albrys, **albrysiwr**, **albryst**, gw. **albras**, **albrasiwr**, **albras**.

alcali *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. alkali.*

1851.

alcaliaidd *a. alkaline.*

1851.

alcam, **alcan** *eg.*

(a) *alchemy, brass.*

1567.

(b) *tin.*

1588.

Amr.: **alcan**

alcwm. 1778.

alcamaf, **alcanaf**: **alcamu**, **alcanu** *ba. to tin.*

1850.

alcamwr, **alcanwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. tinworker.*

1852.

alcemi, **alcymi** *eg. alchemy.*

1604–7.

alcemist, **alcymist** *eg. ll. -iaid. alchemist.*

1655.

alcemydd *eg. ll. -ion. alchemist.*

1937.

alcemyddiaeth *eb. alchemy.*

1852.

alcohol *eg. alcohol.*

1846.

alcoholiaidd *a. alcoholic.*

1837.

alcoran *eg. the Koran.*

1677.

alcwm, gw. **alcam**.

alch¹ *eb. ll. -au, eilch. gridiron, grate.*
c. **1400.**

alch², gw. **arch**², **balch**².

alchwaith *eg. grating.*
1800.

alchymi, **alchymist**, gw. **alcemi**, **alcemist**.

aldermon, **alderman** *eg. ll. -myn, -iaid. alderman.*
15–16g.
Amr.: **aldramon. 1753.**

ale, gw. **alai**.

alecsander *e. alexander(s), horse-parsley.*
c. **1740.**
Gw. hefyd **alisander**, **elisawndr**.

alegoraidd, gw. **alegorïaidd**.

alegoreiddiaf: **alegoreiddio** *ba. to allegorize.*
1897.

alegori *eb. ll. -iau. allegory.*
16g.

alegorïaidd, **alegoraidd** *a. allegorical.*
1767.

alegorïol, **alegorol** *a. allegorical.*
1856.

alegr *eg. alegar.*
1763.

aleluia¹, **aleliwia** *eb. ll. -au. alleluia, hallelujah.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **haleliwia**.

aleluia², **alelia** *eb. alleluia, wood sorrel.*
14g.

alfarch¹ *eg.*

1. spear.
16g.

2. stitch, pleurisy.
1688.

alfarch² *e. name of traditional air or melody.*
16–17g.

Alffa *eg. alpha, God.*
c. **1400.**
Cfn.: **Alffa ac Omega: . 1588.**

alfferylliaeth *eb. alchemy.*

1851.

algar *eg. unicorn.*

1807.

algarw *eg. ll. -geirw. reindeer.*

1866.

algumim *e. sandal-wood.*

1588.

algumimwydd(en) *e.ll. algum-tree(s).*

1588.

ali¹, gw. alai.

ali² *eb. choice playing-marble.*

Cfn.: ali bop, marblen fawr o enau potel bop, sef to ali: . Ar lafar.

Alis, gw. cyw—cywion Alis, plant—plant Alis.

alisander *e. the herb alexander(s).*

16g.

Amr.: alisantr. 1632.

Gw. hefyd alecsander, elisawndr.

aliw, gw. haliw.

aliwminiwm *eg. aluminium.*

1937.

aliwn *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a. alien.*

14g.

Amr.: aliwnt. 16–17g.

Fel *a. foreign.*

15–16g.

alm, gw. alwm.

Almaenaidd, Almanaid *a. German.*

1789.

Almaeneg, Almaenaeg *eb. the German language.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd Allmaeneg, Ellmyneg.

Almaenes *eb. ll. -i. German woman.*

1912.

Almaeniad, Almaniad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *a German.*

1808.

(b) *a south German.*

1728.

Almaeniaith, Almaniath *eb. the German language.*

1592.

Almaenig *a. German.*

1869.

Almaenol *a. German.*

1897.

Almaenwr, Almanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a German.*

c. 1330.

almaf: almu *ba. to alum, treat with alum.*

1632.

Amr.: alymu. 1722.

almanac *eg. ll. -iau. almanac.*

1546.

Amr.: almanach(t). 1567.

almnag, almyng. 1758.

almanaciwr, almanacwr *eg. ll. -wyr. compiler and seller of almanacs.*

1752.

Almanaidd, Almaniad, gw. Almaenaidd, Almaeniad.

almant, gw. almond.

Almanwr, gw. Almaenwr.

almar, gw. almari.

almarchaf: almarchu *bg.a. to shed leaves.*

1632.

almari *eg. ll. -iau. ambry, cupboard, cell, recess.*

14g.

Amr.: almar. (ll. -au). 14g.

almnag, gw. almanac.

almon, almond *eb. ll. -au, -s.*

1. *kernel of stone-fruit of the almond.*

1588.

2. *almond-tree.*

1588.

Am oel almon, olew a., pren a., gw. oel, olew, pren.

almonaidd *a.*

1. *pertaining to the almond.*

1722.

2. *white, grey-haired.*

1859.

almons, gw. almon.

almonwyd(en) *e.ll. almond-tree(s).*

Diw. 18g.

almwner *eg. purse, bag.*

c. 1400.

almwn(s), gw. almon, almond.

almwnt *eg. almandine, precious stone of violet colour.*

15g.

almynag, gw. *almanac*.

almys *e.ll. almonds*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *almon*, *almond*.

aloe *e. ll. -s. aloe; drug and perfume procured from the aloe-tree.*

15g.

Amr.: alo. 16g.

alws, alwys. [1762].

aloewydd(en) *e.ll. lignaloe(s).*

1588.

alowans *eg. share; reduction.*

1633.

Amr.: alwfans. 1543-8.

Gw. hefyd *lŵans*, *lwfans*.

alowiaf, allowaf: allowio, allowa *ba. to allow.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *lowiaf: lowio, lwfiaf: lwfio.*

alowiedig *a.bfl. allowed.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *lowiedig, lwfiedig.*

alpaf *eb. ll. -eifr. ibex.*

1863.

alpaidd *a. Alpine.*

1834.

alprew *eg. glacier.*

1850.

alsain *eb. ll. -iau. carol, hymn.*

18-19g.

alsawdd *eg. algebra.*

1793.

alsbroc *a. with reddish-brown neck.*

c. 1400.

alsoddeg *eb. algebra.*

1839.

alsoddegol *a. algebraic.*

1849.

alsoddol *a. algebraic.*

1832.

altrad *eg. alteration, change.*

1780.

altraeth *eg. alteration, change.*

1885.

altraf, altriaf: altro, altrio *bg.a. to alter, change.*

1672.

altrasiwn *eg. alteration.*
1692.

alum, gw. **alwm**.

alusen *eb.g. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *alms, charity.*

c. 1300.

(b) *blessing, gratitude.*

16g.

Amr.: **alwisen, alwysen.** 14g.

Gw. hefyd **elusen, elwisen.**

alwar *eg. ll. -au. purse, bag.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **alawr.** 1592.

alwerydd *eg. purser.*

1780.

alwfans, gw. **alowans**.

alwisen, gw. **alusen**.

alwm *eg. alum.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **alm.** *Div.* 16g.

alum. 1604–7.

alym. c. 1400.

alwmaidd, alymaidd *a. aluminous.*

1862.

alws, gw. **aloe**.

alwsaidd *a. aloetic.*

1816.

alwyn *a. ac fel eg. white, very white, fair.*

1793.

Fel e. albumen.

1858.

alwynaidd *a. albuminous.*

1869.

alwynol *a. albuminous.*

1866.

alwys, gw. **aloe**.

alwysen, gw. **alusen**.

alwysennig *a. charitable, generous.*

c. 1400.

alym, alymaidd, gw. **alwm, alwmaidd**.

all *rh. a hefyd fel a. ll. aill. other, another.*

1567.

Cfn.: **ys all:** *the other, another.* 1551.

all- *rhgdd.* yn golygu ‘arall’, e.e. *allfro*, *allmon*, *alltud*; mewn geiriau diweddar cyfieithia’r S. *ex-*, *extra-*, e.e. *allblyg*, S. *extrovert*.

allan *adf.* a hefyd fel *a*.

1. *out, out of doors.*

13g.

2. *henceforth, thenceforth.*

13g.

3. *further, removed (of relationship or age).*

13g.

4. *in existence, known.*

1588.

Fel *a*. *outer, external.*

1657.

Cfn.: **allan o gof**: *angry, mad.* 1632.

a. o hwyl: *disinclined, in a bad mood.*

(am) **a. o hydion**: *for a very long time.* 1907.

a. o law: *immediately, forthwith.* 1588.

a. o bwyll: *angry, mad.* 1632.

a. o reswm: *unreasonable.* 1588.

a. o rifedi: *countless.* 1588.

a. o drefn: *in confusion, out of order.* 1632.

allandy *eg. ll. -dai.* *outhouse.*

1848.

allanfa *eb. ll. -feydd.* *exit, way out.*

1852.

allangaeol *a. exclusive.*

1773.

allanog *a. outward, external.*

1657.

allanol *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.* *outward, external, extraneous.*

1657.

Fel *e.ll.* *externals.*

1850.

allanolrwydd *eg. externality, absorption in externals.*

1852.

allanolwr *eg. externalist.*

1922.

allanolyn *eg. outsider.*

1928.

allanus *a. outward, external.*

1657.

allanwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *outsider.*

1866.

allblyg *a. extrovert.*

1928.

allblygiad *eg. extroversion.*

1927.

allborth *eb. outport, port of exportation.*
1845.

allborthaf: allborthi *ba. to export.*
1874.

allborthiant *eg. exportation.*
1848.

allebaf: allebu *ba. to quote.*
1839.

allebiad *eg. quotation.*
1840.

alleg *eb. ll. -au, -ion. allegory.*
1793.

allegaf: allegu *bg.a. to allegorize.*
1793.

allegiad *eg. allegorizing.*
1793.

allegiaeth *eb. allegorization.*
1853.

allegol *a. allegorical, figurative.*
1793.

allegwr *eg. allegorizer.*
1866.

alleiriad *eg. paraphrase.*
1793.

alleiriaf: alleirio *ba. to paraphrase.*
1793.

alleiriog *a. paraphrastic.*
1793.

alleiriwr *eg. paraphraser.*
1793.

alleirydd *eg. paraphraser.*
1840.

allfan *eb. alibi.*
1798.

allfor *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. export.*
1852.

allforiad *eg. export, exportation.*
1850.

allforiaeth *eb. export, export trade.*
1875.

allforiaf, allforaf: allforio, allfori *ba. to export.*
1834.

allforion, gw. allfor.

allforol, allforiol *a. pertaining to export.*
1858.

allfro *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *foreigner.*
14g.

(b) *foreign land.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. foreign.
1834.

allfroaidd *a. foreign.*
1833.

allfröol *a. foreign.*
1828.

allfröwr *eg. ll. -wyr. foreigner.*
1850.

allfudiaeth *eb. emigration.*
1838.

allfudol *a. emigrant.*
1838.

allgan *eb. paraphrase.*
1860.

allgarwch *eg. altruism.*
1935.

allglud *eg. ll. -ion. export.*
1852.

allgludaf: allgludo *ba. to export.*
1852.

allgludiad *eg. export, exportation.*
1851.

allgludol *a. exporting, of exports.*
1870.

alliaith *eb. foreign language.*
1897.

Allmaenaidd, Allmanaid *a. German.*
1836.

Gw. hefyd **Almaenaidd, Ellmynaid**.

Allmaeneg, Allmaneg *eb. the German language.*
1838.

Gw. hefyd **Almaeneg, Ellmyneg**.

Allmaeneiddiaf: Allmaeneiddio *ba. to translate into German.*
1866.

Allmaeniad, Allmaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a German.*
1816.

Allmaenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a German.*

1850.

allmer, gw. **allmor**.

allmon, **allman** *eg. ll. -myn, ellmyn.*

1. *foreigner.*

14g.

2. *a German.*

1547.

allmor *eb. hollow, valley.*

16g.

allmyn, gw. **allmon**, **allman**.

allmyr *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. foreigners.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. foreign.

1793.

allog *eg. alum.*

1793.

allogaf: **allogi** *ba. to treat with alum.*

1707.

allogai *eg. alumina.*

1851.

allogaidd *a. aluminous.*

1845.

allogfwyn, **allogfwn** *eg. aluminium.*

1851.

allor *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

1. *(a) altar.*

13g.

(b) the deacons' pew in a Nonconformist chapel.

1894.

2. *family devotions.*

1879.

3. *the constellation 'Ara'.*

1850.

alloraddoliad *eg. altar-worship.*

1653.

alloraf: **allori** *ba. to consecrate.*

1897.

allorborth *eg. ll. -byrth. approach, entrance to an altar.*

15-16g.

allorfa *eb. an altar or place for an altar.*

1816.

allorol *a. pertaining to an altar, altarwise.*

1855.

allorsafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier at an outpost.*

1814.

allorwedd *a. altarwise.*

1923.

allorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who ministers at an altar, priest.*

1653.

allosb, (ll. ellysb), gw. gallosb.

allryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. heterogeneous.*

1774.

Fel e. different kind of species.

1850.

allrywiog *a. heterogeneous.*

1850.

allrywiol *a. heterogeneous.*

1860.

allt, all *eb. ll. elltydd, aillt.*

1. hill, slope, cliff, height.

12g.

2. wood, wooded slope.

14g.

3. shore, bank.

c. 1400.

Amr.: gallt. 1527.

Cfn.: allt môr, alltmor: (i) seashore. c. 1400. (ii) seaciff. 1730.

a. (o) goed: wood, grove. 1687.

alltaflaf: alltaflu *ba. to project.*

1939.

alltaffiad *eg. ll. -au. projection.*

1851.

alltraw *eg. ll. -on.*

1. godfather, godmother, sponsor at baptism.

1346.

2. proctor, proxy, esp. in ecclesiastical court.

1710.

alltud *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. foreigner, alien, non-tribesman, stranger.

12g.

2. (a) exile, banished person.

c. 1400.

(b) exile, banishment.

13g.

3. villein, slave.

1547.

Fel a. (a) foreign, exiled.

Dchr. 15g.

(b) fugitive.

I346.*Cfn.*: **alltud anghyfeithus**: *non-tribesman speaking a foreign tongue.* **I4g.****a. bilain**: *non-tribesman in king's protection.* **I4g.****a. brenin**: *non-tribesman in king's protection.* **I4g.****a. breyr**: *non-tribesman in lord's protection.* **I4g.****a. cenedlog**: *non-tribesman having acquired tribal status.* **I4g.****alltudaeth, alltudaf: alltudo**, gw. **alltudiaeth, alltudiaf: alltudio.****alltudaidd** *a.**(a) foreign, strange.***I592.***(b) exiled, living in a foreign land.***I844.****alltud-ddyn** *eg. foreigner, stranger.***I567.****alltudedig**, gw. **alltudiedig.****alltudedd** *eg.***1.** *(a) alienage.***I3g.***(b) residence in foreign country, also fig.***I3g.****2.** *exile, banishment.***I3g.****3.** *captivity.***I6g.****alltudeg** *eb. foreign language.***I721.****alltudes** *eb. ll. -au.***1.** *foreign woman.***I3g.****2.** *banished woman.***I770.****alltudfa** *eb. penal colony.***I816.****alltudfan** *eb. ll. -fannau. penal colony.***I814.****alltudiad** *eg. exile.***I632.****alltudiaeth, alltudaeth** *eb.g.***1.** *alienage.***I4g.****2.** *(a) exile, banishment.***I6g.***(b) captivity.***I6g.***(c) transportation.***I771.**

(*d*) *emigration.*

1832.

3. *confiscation.*

16g.

alltudiaf, alltudaf: alltudio, alltudo *bg. a.*

1. *to exile, banish, often fig.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *go lead into captivity.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *to transport, deport.*

1798.

(*c*) *to emigrate.*

1869.

alltudiaith *eb. foreign language.*

1772.

alltudiedig, alltudedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *exiled, banished.*

16g.

(*b*) *transported, deported.*

1834.

Fel e. transported criminal, exile.

1833.

alltudiog, alltudog *a. exiled.*

1798.

alltudiol, alltudol *a.*

1. *servile.*

16g.

2. (*a*) *exiled.*

1722.

(*b*) *foreign.*

1828.

(*c*) *punishable by transportation.*

1839.

alltudlong *eb. convict ship.*

1839.

alltudocâf: alltudocáu *ba. to exile, banish.*

15g.

alltudurwydd *eg. alien or servile condition.*

1658.

alltudus *a.*

(*a*) *banished.*

1722.

(*b*) *foreign, strange.*

1834.

alltudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. transported convict.*

1841.

alltudydd *eg. exile.*

14g.

alltuol *a. particular, special, individual.*

1611.

alltwf *a. foreign, exotic.*

1850.

alltyfol *a. foreign, exotic.*

1854.

allwaith *eb. second year under the yoke (of an ox).*

13g.

allwedd *eb. ll. -au, -i, -awr.*

1. lock.

c. 1400.

2. (a) key, often fig.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) spiritual, ecclesiastical, and civil authority.

c. 1400.

3. watch-key, corkscrew.

1725.

4. (a) key, clef.

1722.

(b) key of piano, tuning key of harp.

1775.

5. winged fruit of ash, samara.

.

6. explanatory key, means of interpreting.

1877.

Amr.: allwydd. c. 1400.

Cfn.: allweddau Mair: ash-keys. 1632.

allweddnod *eg. key-note.*

1808.

allweddog *a. bearing ash-keys or samara.*

1812.

allweddol *a.*

1. keyed (of musical instrument).

1790.

2. opening.

1932.

allwest *eb.*

1. stud of horses; pasturage.

13g.

2. banquet.

1793.

allwestog *a. grassy.*

1859.

allwng, yn yr ymad. *creu allwng*, gw. **crau**.

allwlad *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. foreigner, stranger.*
1567.

Fel *eb. foreign land.*

18–19g.

Fel *a. foreign, exotic.*

1793.

allwladaf: allwladu *ba. to exile, banish.*
1793.

allwladedig *a. bfl. exiled, living in another country.*
1838.

allwladriad *eg. exile.*
1852.

allwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. foreigner.*
1898.

allwladwriaeth *eb. banishment.*
1595.

allwleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. foreigner.*
1858.

allwydd, gw. **allwedd**.

allwyddor, allwyddawr *eg. key-keeper, turnkey.*
1632.

allwyfol *a. alluvial.*
1852.

allwyn *eg. sorrow, grief.*
c. 1670.
Am cerdd allwyn, gw. cerdd.

allwynig *a. sorrowful.*
1832.

allwynin *a. sad, pitiful.*
14g.

allwysaf: allwys, allwysiad, gw. **arllwysaf: arllwys, arllwysiad**.

-am *trf. bfl. i ll. prff. mewn Cym. C., e.e. cawsam, dywedasam.*

am¹- *rhgdd., ff. ar y neg. an- o flaen p a b (mewn rhai engh.), e.e. amharod, amraint.*

am²- *rhgdd.*

1. ((no English definition)).

.

2. ((no English definition)).

.

3. ((no English definition)).

.

4. ((no English definition)).

.

5. ((no English definition)).

.

Gw. hefyd **ym-**.

am³ ardd. rhed. â'r bôn amdan-, ymdan- yn amdanaf, -at, -aw (-o) -i (H. Gym. amtanndi), -om, -och, -ynt (Cym. C. amdanadud, ymdanadunt, amdanunt; &c.), a'i ddilyn gan y tr. meddal.

1. (a) on (esp of dress).

13g.

(b) around, round about, on both sides (of place).

13g.

(c) the other side of, beyond.

14g.

(d) towards.

c. **1400.**

2. (a) about (of time).

14g.

(b) at (of time).

1823.

(c) for a space of time or distance.

Dchr. **15g.**

3. (a) concerning, with respect to, about.

13g.

(b) in exchange for, as recompense for.

13g.

(c) to (two to one), opposite.

13g.

(d) because, on account of.

13g.

4. (a) often preceding a verb-noun and denoting intention, desire, or event in the future.

1655.

(b) ((no English definition)).

.

Cfn.: **am baham:** wherefore. **1740.**

a. ben: (i) concerning, about. **13g.** (ii) round, about. **13g.** (iii) on, upon, over; in addition to. **14g.** (iv) at the end of, before. **1672.**

a. dan, ymdan: about; concerning, on account of. **14g.**

a. ei ham: without cause. **16–17g.**

a. hyn, a. hynny: on that account, therefore. **13g.**

a. draws: across, against. **1764.**

a. eir. eith. a., e.e. am y blaenaf, -y cyntaf, -y gorau: for the first, &c. **1672.**

a. y tro: for the time being. **1778.**

Am i am, oddi a., tuag at a., gw. **i—i am, oddi—o. am, tua—tuag at am.**

am⁴ cys. yn cyflwyno cymal bfl.

1. for, because, since.

Dchr. **14g.**

2. provided that, as far as.

1593.

3. as far as.

1657.**am**⁵ *eg. son.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **ab**, **ap**, **mab**.**âm** *eg. idea, notion, guess.*

Ar lafar.

amad, **amhad** *eg. a hefyd fel a. varied seed, growth, yield of the earth.**Dchr. 14g.*Fel *a. mixed, mongrel.***13g.****amadfyw** *a.***1. half-dead.****1567.****2. very lively.****1793.**Gw. hefyd **madfyw**, **ymadfyw**.**amadlaes** *a. prudent, deliberate, gentle.***16g.**Gw. hefyd **ymadlaes**.**amadrodd**, **amadroddaf**: **amadroddi**, gw. **ymadrodd**, **ymadroddaf**:
ymadroddi.**amadrwy**, gw. **amaerwy** ?neu **modrwy**.**amaelaf**: **amaelyd**, gw. **ymaelaf**: **ymaelyd**.**amaerwy** *eg. ll. -au, -on.**(a) ring.***13g.***(b) circle, bond, girdle.***13g.***(c) purple, fringe, border.**Dchr. 14g.***amaerwyaf**: **amaerwyo** *ba. to border, welt.***1794.****amaerwyog** *a. fringed, bordered.***14g.****amaeth** *eg. ll. emeith, emyth, -iaid.***1. ploughman, husbandman.****13g.****2. ploughmanship, agriculture, tillage.****1725.***Cfn.: amaeth aradr: ploughman. 1604-7.***amaethadwy** *a.bfl. capable of cultivation.***1848.****amaethaf**, **amaethiaf**: **amaethu**, **amaethio**, **amaetha** *bg.a. to till land, farm, cultivate, also fig.*

I4g.

amaethdir *eg. land capable of cultivation, farm-land.*

I841.

amaethdy *eg. ll. -dai. farm-house.*

I833.

amaethddyn *eg. farmer, husbandman.*

I834.

amaethedig *a.bfl. tilled, cultivated.*

I828.

amaethfa *eb. farm-house.*

I877.

amaethgar *a. agricultural, given to agriculture.*

I832.

amaethiad, amaethad *eg. agriculture, husbandry, also fig.*

I4g.

amaethiaeth *eg. agriculture, husbandry.*

I3g.

amaethiant *eg. agriculture, husbandry.*

I839.

amaethol *a. agricultural, pertaining to cultivation.*

I793.

amaethon *eg. farmer.*

I793.

amaethwaith *eg. agricultural work.*

I832.

amaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. farmer, ploughman.*

I753.

amaethwraig *eb. farm-wife.*

I845.

amaethwriaeth *eg. agriculture, cultivation.*

I793.

amaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. farmer.*

I793.

amaethyddaf; amaethyddu, amaethydd *ba. to farm, cultivate.*

I848.

amaethyddiad *eg. cultivation.*

I819.

amaethyddiaeth *eb. agriculture.*

I770.

amaethyddol *a. agricultural, cultivated.*

I793.

amaethyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. farmer.*

I814.

amafaelaf: amafael, gw. ymafaelaf: ymafael.

Amaleciad *e. ll. -iaid. Amalekiie.*
1588.

amandlys *eg. almond.*
14g.

amar *eg. a hefyd fel a. blemish, harm, wound.*
c. 1400.

Fel *a. (a) wounded, impaired, decayed.*
14g.

(*b*) *unlucky, harmful.*
Dchr. 14g.

amarch *eg.*

1. *dishonour, disgrace.*
14g.

2. *oppression.*
1346.

amarfaethaf: amarfaethu, gw. ymarfaethaf: ymarfaethu.

amarfoga *a. fully armed.*
1707.

amarwolaeth *eb. immortality.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **anfarwolaeth**.

Amasoniad *eb. ll. -iaid. Amazon.*
1346.

Fel *e.cyff. native of the Amazon territory.*
c. 1762-79.

amatgudd, gw. matgudd.

amau *eg. ll. -heuon, a hefyd fel a. doubt, hesitation, uncertainty.*
14g.

Fel *a. doubtful, uncertain.*
16g.

Cfn.: amau fydd ganddo: he will doubt. 15g.

nid oes a. na: there is no doubt that. 1606.

y tu hwynt i a.: beyond doubt. 1740.

amawyr *eb. atmosphere.*
1850.

amawyrol *a. atmospheric.*
1850.

ambais *eb. ll. ambeisiau. safeguard, riding-habit.*
1793.

ambarél, ambrelo *eg. b. ll. -au, -i. umbrella.*
1885.

ambasad *eg. embassy, embassy.*
16g.

ambasadur *eg. ambassador.*

16g.

ambasaduriaeth, ambasadwriaeth *eb. ambassadorship.*

16g.

ambasawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ambassador.*

1758.

ambawr, gw. **ambor**.

ambechrwydd *eg. sinfulness.*

Dchr. 14g.

ambeidus, gw. **enbydus**.

ambell, ymbell *a. gan amlaf heddiw'n blaeri'r e.*

1. (a) rare, seldom.

13g.

(b) occasional.

15g.

(c) separate.

1346.

2. unlikely.

14g.

Cfn.: ambell ac anaml: few and far between. 1606.

a. waith: sometimes, now and then. 1659.

a. i: occasional. 1863.

a. o: a few. 1606.

a. un: an occasional one. 16g.

ambellennig *a. rare, occasional.*

1793.

ambellflew *e.ll. thin separate hairs, one here and there.*

1346.

ambellwaith *eb. fel adf. on sundry occasions, occasionally.*

1722.

amben *eb. ll. -nau. hat.*

1822.

amber, gw. **ambr**.

ambergris *eg. ambergris.*

1604-7.

ambiwllans *eg. ambulance.*

1911.

amblygaf: amblygu *ba.*

1. to apply to.

1604-7.

2. to wrap together, lap, cover.

1632.

3. to multiply.

1747.

ambor¹ *eg. pasture.*

c. 1400.

Am *cylch ambor*, gw. *cylch*.

ambor² *eg. lunch, snack.*

1850.

Am *bwyd ambor*, gw. *bwyd*.

amborthaf: amborthi *ba.*

1. *to hold up.*

14g.

2. *to tolerate.*

Dchr. 14g.

ambr, amber *eg. amber, fossil resin.*

16g.

ambrelo, gw. *ambarél.*

ambros *e. wood sage.*

c. 1400.

Ambrosaidd *a. pertaining to, or instituted by, St. Ambrose.*

1858.

ambrydaf: ambrydu *bg. to refuse, renounce.*

14g.

ambwyaf: ambwyo, gw. *ymbwyaf: ymbwyo.*

ambwyll *e. neu a. of many moods, very wise, cautious.*

13g.

ambwyllaf: ambwyllo *ba.*

1. *to bother, trouble about.*

15g.

2. *to consider, confer with.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **hanbwyllaf: hanbwyllo.**

ambyddiad *eg. ambition.*

1615.

ambyddus *a. ambitious.*

1615.

amcaff *ba. (bôn y f.). to snatch at, be greedy.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ymgaff.**

amcan, amcen *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel ardd.*

1. *intention, purpose.*

14g.

2. (a) *aim, mark.*

15g.

(b) *limit, bounds.*

14g.

(c) *mewn c.d. a cherdd dant. design or scope of composition.*

c. 1400.

3. *estimate, rough guess, conjecture, notion.*

I4g.

Fel *ardd.* *about, approximately.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **amcan ac ergyd:** *end and aim. I632.*

a. daear: *(not) a guess, the remotest idea. I753.*

ar a.: (i) *by guess, approximately, at a venture. c. I400.* (ii) *with a view to. I592.*

ni waeth a.: *it does not matter in the least. I701.*

traws a.: *rough guess. I672.*

wrth a.: *by guess. I725-6.*

amcanaf: amcanu *bg.a.* *a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, at.*

1. (a) *to aim at, strike.*

I4g.

(b) *to estimate, guess roughly, conjecture.*

I4g.

(c) *to observe, examine.*

I4g.

2. (a) *to propose, intend; suggest.*

I4g.

(b) *to try.*

I567.

Gw. hefyd **ymcanaf: ymcanu.**

amcanbris *eg. estimate of cost.*

I773.

amcanbrisiad *eg. estimate of cost.*

I815.

amcanbrisiaf: amcanbriso *ba. to estimate price or value.*

I800.

amcandyb *eg. b. ll. -iau.*

1. *hypothesis, theory.*

I800.

2. *estimate.*

I859.

amcandybiaf: amcandybio *bg.a. to forecast; theorize.*

I835.

amcanddoeth *a. of prudent intention.*

c. I400.

amcanedig *a.bfl. purposed, intended, projected.*

I6g.

amcanedigol *a. teleological.*

I863.

amcanfarn *eb.*

(a) *divination, conjecture.*

I632.

(b) *random opinion, rough idea.*

I793.

amcanfarnaf: amcanfarnu *ba. to form a random opinion of, estimate.*

1848.

amcanfryd *eg. intention, disposition of mind, resolve.*

1629.

amcangyfrif *eg. ll. -on. estimate, rough guess.*

1800.

amcangyfrifaf: amcangyfrif *ba. to estimate.*

1800.

amcaniad *eg. ll. -au. purpose, intention.*

1651.

amcaniaeth *eb.*

1. *purpose, aim, intention.*

1696.

2. *(a) conjecture.*

1727.

(b) estimate.

1845.

(c) notion.

1896.

amcaniaethol *a. speculative.*

1903.

amcanol *a.*

1. *purposeful, intentional, earnest.*

14g.

2. *proposed, projected.*

1725-6.

3. *estimated.*

1834.

amcanrif *eg. ll. -au. estimate.*

1823.

amcanrifaf: amcanrifo *ba. to estimate.*

1815.

amcansail *eb. hypothesis, supposition.*

1793.

amcanus *a.*

1. *purposed, arranged.*

14g.

2. *skilful, inventive, resourceful.*

15-16g.

3. *conjectural.*

1604-7.

amcanwaith *eg.*

1. *guesswork.*

1774.

2. *purposed work.*

1809.

amcanwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *soothsayer, interpreter.*

15g.

2. *purposer, agent.*

[1725].

amcawdd *bg. ((no English definition)).*

14g.

amcen, gw. amcan.

am cên, gw. cên, ym cên.

amcrain, **amcreiniaf**: **amcreinio**, gw. amgrain, amgreiniaf: amgreinio.

amchwaraefa *eb. ll. -feydd. amphitheatre.*

1854.

amchwyddaf: **amchwyddo**, gw. ymchwyddaf: ymchwyddo.

amdaenaf: **amdaenu** *ba. to spread.*

1827.

Gw. hefyd ymdaenaf: ymdaenu.

amdaeraf: **amdaeru** *ba. to wrangle about, dispute.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd ymdaeraf: ymdaerhu.

amdan-, gw. am.

amdeithiog *a.*

1. *circuitous.*

1595.

2. *itinerant.*

1793.

amdeithiol *a. itinerant, circulating.*

1850.

amdir *eg. ll. -edd, -oedd. surrounding district, neighbourhood.*

13g.

amdistar, **amdistair** *a. turbulent, noisy.*

13g.

amdlawd *a. very poor, impoverished.*

Dchr. 14g.

amdlar, gw. amlar.

amdo *eg. b. ll. -oeau.*

1. *shroud, winding-sheet, fig. death.*

13g.

2. *(a) covering, shelter.*

14g.

(b) calyx or corolla (of flower).

16g.

amdoad *eg. covering.*

1819.

amdoaf: amdoi *ba.*

(*a*) *to enshroud.*

14g.

(*b*) *to enclose, enwrap.*

1588.

amdoëedig *a.bfl. shrouded.*

1793.

amdöol *a. enshrouding, enveloping.*

1832.

amdorch *eb. ll. -dyrch, -dorchau.*

1. wreath, garland.

1793.

2. ferrule.

1798.

amdorchaf: amdorchi *ba. to entwine, clasp.*

1632.

amdoriad *eg. amputation.*

1770.

amdorraf: amdorri *ba.*

(*a*) *to cut, break, scatter.*

14g.

(*b*) *to amputate.*

1632.

amdost *a. wretched, grievous, painful.*

c. 1400.

amdrai *a. diminished, hacked, shattered.*

Dchr. 14g.

amdraul *a. wasted, worn, vanished.*

1632.

amdreiglad, amdreigliad *eg. revolution, rotation.*

1793.

amdreiglaf: amdreiglo *bg.a. to roll, turn about, revolve.*

1793.

amdremaf: amdremu *bg. to gaze about.*

1632.

amdrist *a. sorrowful, sad.*

Dchr. 14g.

amdroy *eg. ll. -oeon. turn, revolution.*

1772.

amdroad *eg. ll. -au. turn, revolution, circulation.*

1722.

amdroaf, amdrôf: am-droi *bg.a. to turn round, revolve, roll, wind.*

I632.

amdroch, gw. amdrwch.

amdroëdig *a.bfl. intertwining, winding; encircled.*

I793.

amdrom, gw. amdrwm.

amdröol *a. revolving, rotating.*

I815.

amdrwch *a. (b. amdroch) ll. -ion, -ioedd, a hefyd fel eg. broken, shattered.*

I3g.

Fel *e. breaking, amputation.*

I604-7.

amdrwm *a. (b. amdrom) ll. -ion.*

1. heavy, sluggish, slow.

I346.

2. pregnant.

I4g.

amdrwsgl *a. very clumsy, awkward.*

I4g.

amdrychaf: amdrychu *ba. to hezw, shatter, mutilate.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd ymdrychaf: ymdrychu.

amdrychiad *eg. amputation, circumcision.*

I632.

amdrymaf: amdrymu *bg.a.*

1. (a) to become heavy (with old age), grow old.

I4g.

(b) to make worse, exaggerate.

I604-7.

2. to be pregnant.

I632.

amdrymder *eg.*

1. heaviness, feebleness (of old age).

I4g.

2. pregnancy.

I604-7.

amdrymi *eg. pregnancy.*

I604-7.

amduddaf: amduddo *ba. to cover.*

I4g.

amduddedd *eg. cover, protection.*

c. I400.

amdwl *a. full of holes, having open spaces.*

c. I400.

amdwyaf: amdwyo, gw. andwyaf: andwyo.

amddalen *eb. spathe.*
1858.

amdde *a. ardent, fiery.*
14g.

amddias *a. bositerous.*
13g.

amddifad *a. (yn aml + yr ardd. o) a hefyd fel e. ll. -aid. orphaned, destitute; deficient.*
15g.
Am *plentyn amddifad*, gw. **plentyn**.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifad**.

amddifadaf: amddifadu *ba. to deprive of, render destitute, be orphaned.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifadaf: ymddifadu**.

amddifadiad *eg. deprivation, loss.*
1822.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifadiad**.

amddifadrwydd *eg. orphanhood, loss of parents; privation, lack.*
1822.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifadrwydd**.

amddifaty *eg. ll. -tai. orphanage.*
1857.

amddifedi *eg. orphanhood; deprivation, loss.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifedi, ymddifeidi**.

amddifenedig *a. bfl. disappeared.*
13g.

amddifferaf: amddiffryd *ba. to defend, protect.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **ymddifferaf: ymddiffryd**.

amddiffryd *a. defending.*
13g.

amddiffwys *a. huge, awful, wonderful.*
11g.

amddiffyn¹ *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *protection, defence.*
13g.

2. *legal defence.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffyn**.

amddiffyn², gw. **amddiffynnaf: amddiffyn**.

amddiffynadwy *a. bfl.*

(a) *fortified, strong, defended.*
1588.

(b) *defensible, justifiable.*

1771.

amddiffynblaid *eb. ll. -iau. defending party.*

14g.

amddiffynedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *defended, protected.*

1793.

(b) *justifiable, defensible, avowed.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffynedig**.

amddiffynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

1. (a) *fortress, fortification, protection, shelter.*

1588.

(b) *guard, body of soldiers.*

c. 1762-79.

2. *legal defence.*

1732.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffynfa**.

amddiffynferch *eb. protectress, defender, patron.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffynferch**.

amddiffynfraich *eb. protection, defence.*

15g.

amddiffynglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. bulwark, entrenchment.*

1771.

amddiffyniad¹ *eg. defender, protector.*

c. 1400.

amddiffyniad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *defence, protection, refuge.*

1588.

(b) *guard.*

c. 1730.

(c) *vindication.*

1765.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffyniad**.

amddiffyniaeth *eg. b.*

(a) *protection, defence, safety.*

1832.

(b) *Protectionism.*

1847.

(c) *protectorate.*

1869.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffyniaeth**.

amddiffyniawdr, amddiffynnawdr *eg. defender, protector.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiffynnawdr**.

amddiffynle *eg. place of refuge, sanctuary.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd ymddiffynle.

amddiffynnaf: amddiffyn, amddiffynnu *ba.*1. (a) *to defend, protect, guard.***13g.**(b) *to save, deliver.***14g.**(c) *to ward off.***1346.**2. (a) *to defend in court.***14g.**(b) *to vindicate, justify.***1620.**

Gw. hefyd ymddiffynnaf: ymddiffyn.

amddiffynneg *eb.*(a) *vindication, justification, apology.***1723.**(b) *apologetics.***1911.****amddiffynnol** *a.*1. (a) *protected, defended.***16g.**(b) *protecting, protective, defending, defensive.***1790.**2. *saved, delivered.***16g.**

Gw. hefyd ymddiffynnol.

amddiffynnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*(a) *defendant.***13g.**(b) *defender, protector.***1346.**

Gw. hefyd ymddiffynnwr.

amddiffynnwys *eg. protection, defence, refuge.***14g.****amddiffynnydd** *eg. defender, protector, patron.**c. 1762-79.*

Gw. hefyd ymddiffynnydd.

amddineuaf: amddinau *ba. to pour.**Dchr. 14g.***amddiriedaf: amddiried, gw. ymddiriedaf: ymddiried.****amddistrwch** *a. cutting down or shattering.**Dchr. 14g.***amddrychfa** *eb. amphitheatre.***1847.****amddrylliaf: amddryllio** *ba. to shatter, break.*

1595–6.

amddychwel *eg. poloptoton.*

1595.

amddyfrwys *a.*

1. (*a*) *mighty, powerful.*

13g.

(*b*) *rugged, severe.*

14g.

2. *watered, marshy, wet.*

1604–7.

amddygaf: amddwyn *ba. to contain, embrace.*

1595.

amddygiawdr *eg. bearer.*

14g.

†**amddynnid** ?3 un. pres. myn. bf. anh. *defends.*

11g.

ameg *eb. parable.*

1632.

amel *eg. enamel.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **awmael, owmael, owmal.**

amen¹ *ebd. ac eg. ll. -au.*

Fel *ebd. amen.*

13g.

Fel *e.*

2. *the faithful One.*

1588.

amen², gw. **amyn.**

amenaf, amennaf, ameniaf: amennu, amenu, amenio *bg.a. to utter amens.*

1850.

amendâd *eg. amendment.*

1567.

amendiaf: amendio *bg.a. to amend.*

1568.

Gw. hefyd **emendaf: emendo, ymendaf: ymendo.**

amer, gw. **amhêr.**

amerawdwr, gw. **amherawdr.**

Americäaidd *a. American.*

1775.

American *eg. ll. -od. an American.*

1758.

Americanaidd *a. American.*

1809.

Americaneiddiaf: Americaneiddio *bg.a. to Americanize, become American.*
1864.

Americanes *eb. ll. -au. American woman.*
1912.

Americaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. an American.*
1790.

Americanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an American.*
1903.

Americeiddiaf: Americeiddio *bg.a. to Americanize.*
1817.

Americiad, Amerigiad *eg. ll. -iaid. American.*
1776.

Amerigaidd, Americaidd *a. American.*
1845.

Amerigol *a. American.*
1854.

amerodraeth *eb. empire, domain.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd ymerodraeth.

amerodres *eb. empress.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd ymerodres.

amerodrol *a. imperial.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd ymerodrol.

amesgud *a. very swift, quick.*
14g.

amesuredig *a.bfl. infinite, immeasurable.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd anfesuredig.

amesuredigaeth *eb. infinity.*
1630.

amesuroldeb *eg. infinity.*
1630.

ameth *eg. lack, deficiency.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd diameth.

amethist, ametist, amethyst *eg. amethyst.*
1346.

ameuadwy *a.bfl. dubious.*
1798.

ameuedig *a.bfl.*
(a) *reputed, alleged.*

14g.

(b) *disputed, dubious.*

15g.

ameuedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. diaporesis, ambiguity.*

1595.

ameugarwch *eg. scepticism.*

[1783].

ameuthunaidd *a. craving for something rare.*

1728.

ameuthunbeth *eg. rarity, curiosity.*

1772.

Gw. hefyd ymeuthunbeth.

ameuthundod *eg. luxury, delicacy.*

1692.

Gw. hefyd ymeuthundod.

ameuthunfwyd *eg. delicacy, savoury food.*

1604-7.

ameuthungar *a. revelling in dainty fare.*

1839.

ameuyddiaeth *eb. scepticism, unbelief.*

1856.

amfesur *eg. girth, circumference.*

1773.

amfesuraf: amfesuro *ba. to girth, encompass.*

1773.

amfod, amfodaf: amfodi, amfodwr, gw. amod, amodaf: amodi, amodwr.

amfrud(i)af: amfrud(i)o *ba. to prognosticate, prophesy.*

1618.

amffitheatr *eg. ll. -au, -aid. amphitheatre.*

1615.

amgadarnedig *a.bfl. confirmed, ratified.*

12g.

amgae *eg. ll. -au. fence, hedge.*

1632.

amgaead *eg. a hefyd fel a. cover, enclosure.*

1793.

Fel *a. hedged about.*

1774.

amgaeaf: amgáu *ba. to enclose, encompass, envelop.*

1595.

amgaeedig *a.bfl. enclosed, fenced, surrounded, enveloped.*

1775.

amgaefa *eb. ll. -feydd. enclosure.*

1835.

amgaeol *a. enclosed.*

1810.

amgaer *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. fortification, rampart.*

1793.

amgaeraf: amgaeru *ba. to fortify, enclose.*

1632.

amgaeredig *a.bfl. fortified.*

1814.

amgaerfa *eb. fortress, stronghold.*

1859.

amgaerog *a. fortified.*

1793.

amgaled *a. grabbing, miserly.*

Dchr. 14g.

amgall *a. wise, prudent, circumspect.*

Dchr. 14g.

amgant *eg. circle, compass, bounds; region.*

13g.

amgarn *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) circle, compass.

14-15g.

(b) gimmel-ring.

15-16g.

(c) ferrule.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **amgorn.**

amgarniad *eg. ring, hoop.*

c. 1400.

amgeis(i)af: amgeis(i)o *bg. to seek one another.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ymgeisiaf: ymgeisio.**

amgelaf: amgelu *bg.a. to hide oneself from, avoid.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **ymgelaf: ymeglu.**

amgeledd *eg.*

(a) care, solicitude, anxiety.

13g.

(b) succour, welcome, solace.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ymgeledd.**

amgeleddaf: amgeledd, amgeleddu *ba. to care for, succour, foster, patronize.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymgeleddaf: ymgeleddu.**

amgeleddgar *a. cherishing, fostering.*

1718.Gw. hefyd *ymgeleddgar*.**amgeleddiaeth** *eb. protection, succour.***16g.**Gw. hefyd *ymgeleddiaeth*.**amgeleddus** *a.***1.** (*a*) *careful.***13g.**(*b*) *anxious, solicitous.***14g.****2.** *merciful.***1718.**Gw. hefyd *ymgeleddus*.**amgeleddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. patron, protector.***16g.****amgelog** *a. careful, anxious.**c. 1300.*Gw. hefyd *ymgelog*.**amgelwch** *eg. care, protection.***14g.****amgen, amgenach** *a. a hefyd fel cys. a'i ddilyn yn gyff. gan na ac weithiau i ac oni(d).*(*a*) *other, different.***11g.**(*b*) *better excelling, superior.**Dchr. 14g.*Fel *cys.* (cf. *hagen*). *so, moreover, rather.***14g.***Cfn.: dim amgen: nothing other. 1630.**nid a.: namely, none other. 13g.**nid amgenach: namely, none other. Dizw. 16g.**os amgen: if (it is) otherwise. 1588.**pe(d) a.: if (it were) otherwise, not so. 1567.***amgenach** *gr. gmhr. amgen.*(*a*) *other, different.***1546.**(*b*) *better, superior.***15g.****amgenaf: amgenu** *bg.a.*(*a*) *to vary, change, differ.***14g.**(*b*) *to better, improve, excel.***1346.****amgenedig** *a.bfl. changed, altered.***1595.****amgenedigaeth** *eb.**Gram. (a) case-declension.*

1592.*(b) variation in the form of a word, epanorthosis.***1595.****amgeneiriad** *eg. paraphrase.***1793.****amgeneiriaf: amgeneirio:** *ba. to paraphrase.***1793.****amgeniad** *eg.**(a) change.***1771.***(b) parallax.***1778.****amgenwisg** *eb. fine raiment.**Dchr. 14g.***amgeuedd** *eg. cavity.***1861.****amglaer** *a. very bright.***13g.****amglawdd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -gloddiau. surrounded with a trench; rampart, bulwark.***1632.****amgloddiaf: amgloddio** *ba. to entrench, fortify, defend.***1632.****amgnoad** *eg. pang, colic; chewing.***1793.****amgnoaf: am-gnoi** *ba. to chew, masticate.***1632.****amgoch** *a. red, bloody.**Dchr. 14g.***amgoed** *a. wooded.***1632.****amgofleidiaf: amgofleidio** *ba. to embrace, cherish.***1592.***Gw. hefyd ymgofleidiaf: ymgofleidio.***amgonglog** *a. having many corners.**c. 1700.***amgor** *eg. bound, limit.**Dchr. 14g.***amgorn** *eg. ll. -gyrn, emgyrn.***1. drinking-horn.***Dchr. 14g.***2. ferrule.****15g.***Gw. hefyd amgarn.***amgornaf: amgorni** *ba. to encircle, envelop.*

1595.

amgrain, amcrain *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. sad, wretched.**Dchr.* 14g.*Fel e. wallowing, prostration.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ymgrain**.**amgredaf: amgredu** *bg. to pledge oneself to.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ymgredaf: ymgredu**.**amgreffin(i)af: amgreffin(i)o** *ba. to scratch oneself.**c.* 1400.Gw. hefyd **ymgraffiniaf: ymgraffinio**.**amgreiniaf, amcreiniaf: amgreinio, amcreinio** *bg. to wallow, roll about.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **ymgreiniaf: ymgreinio**.**amgrwm**¹ *a.* (b. *amgrom*). *convex.*

1772.

amgrwm² *a.* (b. *amgron*). *globular, rotund.*

1793.

amgrymedd *eg. convexity.*

1772.

amgrys *eg. ll. -au. surplice, alb.*

1842.

amguddiaf: amguddio *bg.a. to hide, conceal.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ymguddiaf: ymguddio**.**amguedd** *eg. treasure, wealth, property.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **enguedd**.**amgueddffa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. museum.*

1793.

amgueddgeidwad *eg. keeper, guardian of treasures.*

1678.

amgueddgell *eb. cabinet for keeping curios; museum.*

1793.

amgyfrdan *eg.**(a) joyful excitement.**c.* 1400.*(b) contention, strife.**c.* 1400.Gw. hefyd **ymgyfrdan**.**amgyffrau** *eg. faculty, attribute, quality.*

14g.

amgyffrawd *eg. raid, attack, reach.*

14g.

amgyffred *eg. ll. diw. -ion.*

1. *breadth, width.*

9g.

2. *grasp.*

Dchr. 14g.

3. (a) *grasp (by the mind), comprehension, understanding.*

1632.

(b) *conception, idea.*

1815.

Gw. hefyd **amgyffryd, ymgyffred.**

amgyffredadwy *a.bfl. comprehensible; comprehending.*

1771.

amgyffredaf: amgyffred *ba.*

1. *to know, recognize, understand.*

13g.

2. *to reach, stretch.*

c. 1400.

3. *to rule.*

c. 1400.

4. *to contain, include, comprise.*

14g.

5. *to comprehend, apprehend, imagine.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **ymgyffredaf: ymgyffred.**

amgyffrediad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *comprehension, conception.*

1659.

(b) *apprehension.*

1815.

Gw. hefyd **ymgyffrediad.**

amgyffrediadol *a. comprehensible.*

1809.

amgyffrediaeth *eb.*

(a) *conception, idea.*

1849.

(b) *idealism.*

1857.

amgyffredig *a.*

(a) *contained, included.*

1595.

(b) *particular, specific, understood.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **ymgyffredig.**

amgyffredol *a.*

1. (a) *comprehensible, conceivable.*

1651.

(b) *comprehending.*

1832.

Gw. hefyd **ymgyffredol**.

amgyffryd *eg. breadth, width.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **amgyffred**.

amgyhafal *a. like, equal.*

14g.

amgylch *eg. ll. -au, -(i)on, -oedd, a hefyd fel ardd.*

1. (a) compass, circumference.

c. 1400.

(b) *halo.*

c. 1400.

(c) *confine, limit.*

c. 1400.

(d) *environs, surroundings.*

15g.

2. circumlocution.

c. 1400.

3. (a) circumstance, connexion.

15g.

(b) *implication.*

1618.

(c) *externals.*

1701.

Fel *ardd.* (heb dreigliad) (a) *around, near, about (of place).*

13g.

(b) *around, near (of time).*

14g.

(c) *about (numerically).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: amgylchion geiriau: circumlocution. 15g.

(o) amgylch ogyrch: round about. 1567.

o a., oddi a., oddi amgylchion: around, round about, all roud. 1551.

yn a.: around, about, concerning. c. 1400.

amgylchadwy *a.bfl. encircling, encompassing.*

1588.

amgylchaf, amgylchiaf: amgylchu, amgylchio *bg.a.*

1. (a) to encompass, surround; besiege.

c. 1400.

(b) *to comprehend.*

1657.

(c) *to accomplish.*

1795.

2. to traverse, go through.

1588.

amgylchaidd *a. occasional, incidental.*

1651.

amgylchdoriad *eg. circumcision.*

1567.

amgylchedig, amgylchiedig *a.bfl.*

1. *circumflex (of accent).*

1567.

2. *(a) surrounded, surrounding.*

1604–7.

(b) periphrastic.

1808.

amgylchedd *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *(a) compass, circumference.*

1621.

(b) environment.

1888.

2. *circumstance, occasion.*

1656.

amgylchen *eb. ll. -nau. circumstance.*

1606.

amgylchfur *eg. ll. -iau. surrounding wall, rampart.*

1834.

amgylchfyd *eg. environment.*

1906.

amgylchffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. crooked, circuitous way.*

1588.

amgylchgadw *a. gouarding, protecting.*

16g.

amgylchgrwydryn *eg. ll. -grwydraid. wanderer, fickle person.*

1684.

amgylchiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) circle, circuit, cycle, circumference.*

1588.

(b) environment.

1725.

2. *(a) occasion, circumstance; condition, state.*

1672.

(b) externals.

1739.

(c) context.

1759.

amgylchiadaf: amgylchiadu *ba. to surround.*

c. 1762–79.

amgylchiadol *a.*

1. *(a) circumstantial, incidental, external.*

1711.

(b) contextual.

1790.

2. *revolving, surrounding; surrounded.*
1784.

amgylchiaf: amgylchio, gw. **amgylchaf: amgylchu**.

amgylchiaith *eb. ll. -oedd. circumlocution.*
1632.

amgylchiedig, gw. **amgylchedig**.

amgylchlen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. curtain, hangings.*
1774.

amgylchog, amgylchiog *a.*

1. *surrounding, external.*
1596.

2. (a) *winding, wandering.*
1841.

(b) *periphrastic, verbose.*
1861.

amgylchol, amgylchiol *a.*

1. *circumflex (of accent).*
1567.

2. (a) *surrounding, peripheral.*
1798.

(b) *circuitous, winding.*
1798.

amgylchosodiad *eg. adornment worn on the body or dress.*
1567.

amgylchrod *eb. epicycle.*
1596.

amgylchrodiaf: amgylchrodio *bg. to wander around.*
1684.

amgylchwlad *eb. surrounding country.*
1567.

amgylchwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *wanderer, vagabond.*
1632.

2. (a) *one who sits around (table, &c.).*
1830.

(b) *neighbour.*
1859.

amgylchwregysaf: amgylchwregysu *ba. to gird.*
1567.

amgylchyn *eg. ll. -oedd, -au, a'i ddefnyddio gan amlaf fel ymad. arddodiadol gydag yn. round about.*

c. 1514.

Fel e. (a) circumstance.
1788.

(*b*) *bounds, confines, limits.*

1788.

amgylchynaf: amgylchynu *bg.a.*

1. *to surround, encompass, traverse; besiege.*

15g.

2. (*a*) *to rotate.*

1782.

(*b*) *to circulate.*

1788.

3. *to bring about, perform.*

1606.

Cfn.: amgylchynu ymadroddion: to use circumlocution. 13g.

amgylchynedig *a.bfl.*

1. *surrounded, besieged, enclosed.*

1704.

2. *circumflex (of accent).*

1861.

amgylchyniad *eg.*

1. *siege.*

1632.

2. *cycle, circuit.*

1769.

amgylchynol *a. surrounding, encircling, encompassing.*

1722.

amgynullaf: amgynnull, gw. **ymgynullaf: ymgynnull**.

amgyrch *eg. circuit, round.*

1661.

amgyrhaeddaf: amgyrraedd, amgyrhaeddyd *bg. to reach to, extend; fathom.*

1773.

amgyrraedd *eg.b. comprehension, scope.*

1630.

amgyrwyf: amgyrfod *bg. to seek, desire.*

Dchr. 14g.

amgywir *a. genuine, true.*

1710.

amhabaidd *a. unpopish.*

1814.

amhad, gw. **amad**.

amhafal *a. like, similar.*

13g.

amhallnant *a. inexhaustible (of a spring).*

1595.

amharaf: amharu *bg.a. ((no English definition)).*

1. *to languish, decay, impair, worsen, fail.*

I4g.

2. *to trouble, agitate, confuse.*

Dchr. I4g.

amharatoad *eg. unwillingness, reluctance.*

I704.

amharatoëdig *a.bfl. unprepared, unready.*

I793.

amharchadwy *a.bfl. disrespectful, unseemly.*

I688.

amharchaf: amherchi, amharchu *ba.*

(a) *to abuse, molest.*

I4g.

(b) *to insult, disgrace.*

c. I400.

(c) *to disrespect, dishonour, despise.*

Dchr. I4g.

amharchedig *a.bfl. disreputable, shameful.*

I567.

amharchedigaetth *eb. ll. -au. irreverence, disrespect, insult.*

I753.

amharchiad *eg. ll. -au. act of disrespect, dishonour, indignity.*

I655.

amharchus *a.*

1. *shameful, violent, rough.*

I4g.

2. (a) *despised, spiteful, worthless.*

c. I400.

(b) *unhonoured.*

I5g.

(c) *rash, reckless, irreverent, disrespectful.*

I6g.

amharchusrwydd *eg. disgracefulness, shame.*

I772.

amharchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abuser, disparager.*

I722.

amhardod *eg. decay.*

I849.

amhardynol *a. unpardonable.*

I675.

amharedig *a.bfl. shattered, broken, impaired.*

I4g.

amharhad *eg. discontinuance.*

I798.

amharhaus *a. transient, transitory, unenduring.*

13g.

amhariad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *ailment, disease, impairment, defect.*

1677.

(b) *harm, evil effect.*

1707.

amhariaeth *eb.*

(a) *disease, impairment, defect, deterioration.*

1727.

(b) *harm, evil effect.*

1834.

amharod *a.*

(a) *unprepared, untrained, unready.*

14g.

(b) *unwilling, reluctant.*

1630.

amharodaidd *a. unwilling, reluctant.*

1658.

amharodol *a. unready, unprepared.*

1672.

amharodrwydd *eg.*

(a) *unpreparedness.*

15g.

(b) *unwillingness.*

1850.

amharol *a. decayed, ineffective.*

1796.

amhartiol *a. impartial, unbiased.*

1787.

amharthflew *a. having shaggy hair.*

17g.

amharus *a. deteriorated, decayed, feeble, ruinous.*

1630.

amhechadurus *a. sinless.*

1708.

amhechadurusrwydd *eg. sinlessness.*

1822.

amhechod *eg. that which is not sin.*

1793.

amhechodol *a. sinless.*

1691.

amheiriannol *a. inorganic.*

1793.

amheiriant, amheriant *eg. injury, harm.*

14g.

amhendant *a. indefinite, vague.*

1775.

amhendantrwydd *eg. indefiniteness, vagueness.*

1915.

amhendefigaidd *a. unaristocratic, plebeian.*

1883.

amhenderfynedig *a. undetermined, undecided.*

1858.

amhenderfyniad *eg. inconclusiveness, indecision, hesitancy.*

1793.

amhenderfyniaeth *eb. indeterminism.*

1926.

amhenderfynol *a. inconclusive, indecisive, indefinite.*

1793.

amhenderfynoldeb *eg. indefiniteness, indecision.*

1851.

amhenderfynolrwydd *eg. inconclusiveness, indecision, indeterminacy.*

1824.

amhendod *eg. indecision, inconclusiveness.*

1793.

amhenodedig *a.bfl. indefinite.*

1793.

amhenodol *a. indefinite, inconclusive.*

1632.

Am *bannod amhenodol*, gw. **bannod**.

amhenodolrwyd *eg. indefiniteness, uncertainty.*

1858.

amhêr, amer *a. bitter, insipid.*

14–15g.

amheraidd *a.*

(*a*) *unpleasant, fulsome.*

1606.

(*b*) *stinking, unsweet.*

1701.

(*c*) *harsh, unmelodious.*

1815.

amherawdr, amerawdwr *eg. ll. -odr(i)on, -au, diw. -wyr. emperor, sovereign, lord (often of God), ruler, chief.*

13g.

Amr.: **amherodr, amherod.** 14–15g.

Cfn.: **amerodron mein (-fain):** *imperial stones, royal jewels.* 1346.

Gw. *hefyd ymherawdr, ymerawdwr.*

amherchennog *eg. non-proprietor, guardian of another's property.*

15g.

amherchenogaf: amherchenogi *ba. to disown, dispossess.*
1703.

amherchenogedig *a.bfl. disowned, dispossessed.*
1713.

amherchenogol *a.*
(*a*) *disowned, dispossessed.*
1713.
(*b*) *common (of land).*
1839.

amhereidd-dra *eg. unmelodiousness, dissonance.*
1822.

amherffaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. diw. -iau, -ion.*

1. (*a*) *imperfect, deficient, faulty, incorrect.*
1346.

(*b*) *unaccomplished, incomplete, unfinished.*
148.

2. *Gram. (a) incomplete (of a sentence without a verb).*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *imperfect (tense).*
c. 1400.

Amr.: amherffaidd, amherffedd. 16–17g.

Fel e. imperfection, fault.
1816.

Cfn.: darfodedig amherffaith: past continuous. p. 1584.
mwy nag amherffaith: pluperfect. 1547.

amherffeiddrwydd, gw. amherffeithrwydd.

amherffeiddwch *eg. imperfection, deficiency.*
1606.

amherffeithder *eg. ll. -au. imperfection, deficiency, fault.*
1793.

amherffeithiad *eg. ll. -au. imperfection, deficiency, fault.*
1670.

amherffeithiaf: amherffeithio *ba. to render imperfect or incorrect.*
c. 1400.

amherffeithiol *a. imperfect.*
1704.

amherffeithrwydd *eg. imperfection.*
1567.
Amr.: amherffeiddrwydd. 1606.

amherod, amherodr, gw. amherawdr.

amheroriaeth *eb. dissonance.*
1793.

amhersain *a. cacophonous, dissonant.*
1872.

amherseiniol *a. unmelodious, dissonant.*

1851.

amhersonol *a.*

1. *impersonal (of a verb).*

1455.

2. *impersonal.*

1798.

amherthnasol, amherthynasol *a. irrelevant, impertinent, not to the point.*

1567.

amherthnasoldeb, amherthynasoldeb *eg. irrelevance, unprofitableness.*

1740.

amherthnasolrwydd, amherthynasolrwydd *eg. irrelevance, unprofitableness.*

1814.

amherthnasrwydd, amherthynasrwydd *eg. irrelevance.*

1710.

amherthyn *a. irrelevant, unrelated.*

p. 1584.

amherthynas *eg. a hefyd fel a. irrelevance, lack of affinity.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. irrelevant.

16g.

amherthynol *a.*

(*a*) *inappropriate, impertinent, incompatible.*

15g.

(*b*) *irrelevant.*

15g.

(*c*) *unconnected with.*

1848.

amherthynus *a. irrelevant.*

15g.

amherygl *a. not dangerous.*

1664.

amhetrus *a. doubtless, indisputable.*

p. 1584.

amheuad *eg. ll. -au. doubt, uncertainty.*

1583.

amheuadwy, gw. ameuadwy.

amheuaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *doubt, uncertainty, ambiguity.*

1604-7.

(*b*) *suspicion.*

1672.

amheuaf: amau, amheuo *ba.*

1. (*a*) *to disagree about, dispute, disbelieve.*

I3g.

(b) *to doubt, hesitate, be perplexed.*

c. **I400.**

(c) *to suspect.*

I588.

2. *to suppose, consider.*

I595.

amheuedig, amheuedigaeth, gw. ameuedig, ameuedigaeth.

amheuedd *eg. doubt.*

I696.

amheugar *a. doubtful, doubting, suspicious.*

I722.

amheugarwch, gw. ameugarwch.

amheugred *eb. atheism.*

I8–I9g.

amheuol *a.*

(a) *doubtful, uncertain, dubious.*

I547.

(b) *ambiguous.*

I604–7.

amheus *a.*

(a) *doubtful, doubting, uncertain, dubious.*

I567.

(b) *suspicious.*

I615.

(c) *ambiguous.*

I632.

amheuthun *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. ameuthunion, -au.*

(a) *choice, tasty.*

I5g.

(b) *rare.*

I5–I6g.

Fel e. (a) delicacy, unaccustomed fare.

I5g.

(b) *rarity.*

I703.

(c) *variety, change.*

I701.

Amr.: **amhoethun. I672.** gw. hefyd ymheuthun.

amheuwaith *eg. suspicious action.*

Div. I5g.

amheuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disbeliever, sceptic.*

I6g.

amhiniog, amhinog *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *part of door-frame, jamb, door-post; threshold.*

13g.

2. *one living near a boundary, witness in dispute concerning land.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **amin**, **hin**.

amhiwritanaidd *a. non-puritan.*

1926.

amhlaid *a. impartial, neutral.*

1778.

amhlant *a. childless, barren.*

1567.

amhlantadrydd *eg. childlessness, barrenness.*

1769.

amhlantadwy *a.bfl. childless, barren.*

1588.

amhleidgarol *a. impartial, neutral.*

1835.

amhleidgarwch *eg. impartiality, neutrality.*

1769.

amhleidiaeth *eb. impartiality, neutrality.*

1798.

amhleidiaf: amhleidio *ba.*

1. *to neutralize.*

1813.

2. *not to support.*

1931.

amhleidiog *a.*

1. *impartial, neutral.*

1793.

2. *neutralizing.*

1845.

amhleidiol *a.*

1. *impartial, neutral, unbiased.*

1670.

2. *neuter.*

1818.

amhleidioldeb *eg. impartiality, neutrality.*

1793.

amhleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. non-partisan, neutral.*

1778.

amhleidrwydd *eg. impartiality, neutrality.*

1778.

amhleidydd *eg. non-partisan, neutral.*

1778.

amhleitgar *a. impartial, neutral.*

1722.

amhleser *eg. displeasure, unpleasantness.*

1657.

amhleserus *a. unpleasant, disagreeable.*

1775.

amhlwyfol *a. extra-parochial, not parochial.*

1773.

amhlyg *a. unbent, unflinching.*

1793.

amhlygadwy *a.bfl. stubborn, obstinate, unbendable.*

c. 1762–79.

amhlygedig, amhlygiedig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *unflinching, unbending, stubborn.*

1604.

(*b*) *uncomplicated.*

1793.

amhlygedigrwydd, amhlygiedigrwydd *eg. stubbornness, obstinacy.*

1796.

amhlygiad *eg.*

(*a*) *stubbornness, obstinacy.*

1799.

(*b*) *non-complexity, simplicity.*

1793.

amhlymiadwy, amhlymadwy *a.bfl. unfathomable.*

1838.

amhlymiol *a. unfathomable.*

1843.

amhoblog *a.*

1. *unpopulated, sparsely populated, desolate.*

1818.

2. *unpopular.*

1818.

amhoblogaf: amhoblogi *ba.*

1. *to render unpopular.*

1840.

2. *to depopulate.*

1848.

amhoblogaidd *a.*

1. *unpopular.*

1771.

2. *uninhabited, sparsely populated.*

1849.

amhoblogrwydd *eg. unpopularity.*

1824.

amhoethun, gw. amheuthun.

amholiticaidd *a. unpolitical.*
1809.

amhontiadwy, **amhontadwy** *a.bfl. that cannot be bridged or crossed.*
1885.

amhorthaf: **amhorthi** *ba. to desist from aiding, hinder.*
17g.

amhorthol *a. insatiable.*
1712.

amhosibilrwydd, **amhosiblrydd** *eg. impossibility, improbaility.*
1630.

amhosibl *a. impossible.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd ymhosibl.

amhosiblaeth *eb. impossibility.*
1651.

amhostolaidd *a. unapostolic.*
1658.

amhregethwrol *a. unclerical.*
1865.

amhresennol *a. absent; future.*
1604–7.

amhresenoldeb *eg. absence.*
1770.

amhreswylid *eg. non-residence.*
1835.

amhreswylidwy *a.bfl. uninhabitable, uninhabited.*
1833.

amhreswylidig *a.bfl. uninhabitable, uninhabited.*
15g.

amhriod *a.*

1. *unmarried, single.*
1346.

2. *inappropriate, improper.*
1595.

amhriodasol *a. unmarried, single.*
1797.

amhriodedig *a.bfl. unmarried, single; unappropriated.*
1793.

amhriodol *a. a hefyd fel e.*

1. *not entitled (to land), non-proprietary.*
15g.

2. *unmarried, single.*

1595.

3. *inappropriate, improper.*

1630.

4. *Gram. (a) improper (of a diphthong).*

1592.

(b) intransitive.

1861.

amhriodoldeb *eg.*

1. *state of celibacy.*

1595.

2. *impropriety, unsuitability.*

1722.

amhriodolder *eg. impropriety, unsuitability.*

1710.

amhriodoedd *eg. impropriety, unsuitability.*

1722.

amhriodoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. impropriety, unsuitability.*

1765.

amhriodolrwydd *eg. impropriety, unsuitability.*

1722.

amhriodor *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. one without title (to land), non-proprietor.*

13g.

Fel a. illegal, unlaawful.

13g.

amhris *a. priceless.*

1912.

amhrisiadwy *a.bfl. priceless.*

1722.

amhrisiedig *a.bfl. priceless.*

1688.

amhrofadwy *a.bfl.*

1. *unacceptable.*

1567.

2. *(a) unprovable.*

1604-7.

(b) improbable.

1725-6.

3. *that cannot be tasted.*

1793.

amhrofaf: amhrofi *ba.*

1. *(a) to disprove.*

16g.

(b) to falsify.

1773.

2. *to refrain from tasting.*

1793.

amhrofedig *a.bfl.*

1. *unacceptable.*

1604–7.

2. (a) *unproved, untried.*

1632.

(b) *untried, unjudged.*

1814.

3. *untasted.*

1798.

amhrofiad *eg. inexperience.*

1774.

amhrofiadol *a.*

1. *based on theory.*

1759.

2. *inexperienced.*

1703.

amhroffesedig *a.bfl. not professing (religion, &c.); unprofessional, without a craft.*

1845.

amhroffesyddol *a. non-professional.*

1883.

amhroffid *eg. loss, lack of profit.*

16g.

amhroffidiol *a. unprofitable.*

1567.

amhrotestannaidd *a. unprotestant, non-Protestant.*

1815.

amhrudd *a. imprudent, rash.*

14g.

amhrudd-der *eg. imprudence, rashness.*

c. 1400.

amhryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. untimely, unseasonable.*

1346.

Fel e. untimely hour, inopportune moment.

1771.

amhrydferth *a. ugly, unseemly.*

14g.

amhrydferthaf: amhrydferthu *ba. to make ugly, mar, defile.*

1793.

amhrydferthrwydd *eg.*

1. *hardship, discomfort.*

Diw. 16g.

2. *ugliness.*

1793.

amhrydferthwch *eg. ugliness, unseemliness.*
1709.

amhrydlon *a.*

(*a*) *untimely, unseasonable, premature.*
1620.

(*b*) *unpunctual.*
1835.

amhrydlondeb *eg. unpunctuality, lateness.*
1858.

amhrydlonder *eg. unseasonableness.*
1794.

amhrydlonedd *eg.*

(*a*) *untimeliness, unseasonableness.*
1793.

(*b*) *unpunctuality.*
1850.

amhrydlonrwydd *eg. unpunctuality, lateness.*
1836.

amhrydlonwch *eg. untimeliness, unseasonableness.*
1710.

amhrydweddol *a. ugly, uncomely.*
1722.

amhrysur *a. inconstant, unstable, transitory.*
c. 1400.

amhûr, amur *a. impure, unclean, corrupt.*
c. 1400.

amhuraf: amhuro *ba. to corrupt, make impure, defile.*
1819.

amhuraidd *a. impure, corrupt, unclean.*
1611.

amhurdeb *eg. impurity, corruption.*
1620.

amhurder *eg. impurity, corruption.*
1606.

amhuredig *a.bfl. impure, unpurified.*
1779.

amhuredd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. impurity, abomination, corruption, dross.*
c. 1400.

amhurol *a. impure, corrupt, unclean.*
1759.

amhwrpasol *a. purposeless, irrelevant.*
1691.

amhwyll, gw. amwyll.

amhwyllaf: amhwylllo *bg.a. to lose one's sense, become insane, be bewildered.*

16g.

amhwyllledd *eg. madness, rashness, folly.*

1618.

amhwyllfrys *eg. foolish idea or thought.*

1595.

amhwyllig *a. mad, rash, foolish.*

c. 1300.

amhwylllog *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. mad, rash, foolish, unwise.*

1547.

amhwyllter *eg. insanity, mental derangement, folly.*

1765.

amhwylltod *eg.*

(a) *folly, rashness.*

1718.

(b) *delirium.*

1839.

amhwylltra *eg. rashness, folly, madness.*

1604.

amhwyllus *a. mad, rash, foolish.*

1588.

amhwyntiaf, af: amhwyntio, amhwynto *bg.a. to injure, cause ill health, fall sick.*

16-17g.

amhwyntus *a. sick, unhealthy.*

1604-7.

amhwysig *a. unimportant, insignificant.*

1858.

amhwysigrwydd *eg. unimportance.*

1890.

amhwysleisiol *a. unaccented, unemphatic.*

1838.

amhybyr *a. weak, feeble, unstable.*

15g.

amhybyrwch *eg. weakness, feebleness, infirmity.*

1604-7.

amhydradwy *a.bfl. that cannot rot.*

1793.

amin *eg. door-frame.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **amhiniog, hin.**

aminiocdir *eg. boundary, borderland.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **amhiniog.**

amis *eg. amice, grey amice.*

I5g.

amis—amis as, gw. **as**.

aml *a.*

(*a*) *many, numerous.*

I4g.

(*b*) *large, abundant, ample.*

I346.

(*c*) *often, frequent.*

I4–I5g.

Fel *adf. often.*

I722.

Am *gan amlaf*, gw. **gan**.

amlaen *eg. lead, superiority.*

Dchr. I4g.

amlaes *a. long, trailing.*

9g.

amlaethai *eg. milkwort.*

I707.

amlagweddog *a. many-sided.*

I874.

amlair *eg. ll. -iau. verbosity.*

I599.

amlan *eb. bank, shore.*

c. I400.

amlanwaf: amlenwi *bg.a. to fill, flow around.*

I4g.

amlaw¹ *a. ignoble, mean, common.*

Cfn.: amlaw ddynion: camp followers, ignoble crowd. I4g.

amlaw² *ardd. ac adf. in addition to, moreover.*

c. I400.

amlaw³ *eb. glove.*

I632.

amlbarth *a. consisting of many parts or aspects.*

p. I584.

amlbedroglfodd *a. having many square facets.*

I604–7.

amlbeniog, amlbennog *a. having many heads.*

I774.

amlblaid *a. having many followers or supporters.*

c. I400.

amlblwyf *eg. ll. -au. plurality.*

1837.

amlblwyfaeth *eb. ll. -au. plurality, pluralism.*

1834.

amlblwyfog *a. pluralistic.*

1800.

amlblwyfogaeth *eb. ll. -au. plurality, pluralism.*

1833.

amlblyg *a. various, numerous, extensive.*

1604–7.

amlblygaf: amlblygu *ba. to multiply.*

1747.

amlbriod *a. polygamous, polyandrous.*

1780.

amlbriodas *eb. polygamy, polyandry.*

1780.

amlder *eg. multitude, abundance.*

1346.

Amr.: **amlder.** 1615.

andler. 1632.

amldra *eg. multitude, abundance.*

1588.

amldroed, amldraed *a. a hefyd fel eg. manyfooted, polypod.*

1604–7.

amldroediad *eg. ll. -iaid. polypod.*

1851.

amldroediog, amldroedog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. having many feet; polypod.*

1780.

amldroellog *a. meandering.*

1860.

amlddail *a. leafy.*

1775.

amlddawn *a. versatile, talented.*

16g.

amlddoniog *a. versatile.*

1800.

amlddrych *eg. variety of form or appearance.*

1595.

amlddull *a. multifarious.*

1752.

amldduw *eg. polytheist.*

1780.

amldduwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. polytheist.*

1858.

amldduwiaeth *eb. polytheism.*

1762.

amldduwiol *a. polytheistic.*

1848.

amledaf: amledu *bg.a. to spread, extend.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **ymledaf: ymledu.**

amlediad *eg. spreading, expansion.*

1755.

Gw. hefyd **ymlediad.**

amledigaeth *eb. multitude, abundance, variety.*

1595.

amledd *eg.*

(*a*) *multitude, abundance.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *frequency.*

1722.

amleglwysog *a. a hefyd fel eg. pluralist.*

1780.

amleiriaeth *eb. circumlocution, verbosity.*

1858.

amleiriog *a. verbose, garrulous.*

1740.

amlen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(*a*) *coverlet, curtain.*

18-19g.

(*b*) *cover, wrapper.*

1819.

(*c*) *envelope.*

1850.

amlennaf: amlennu *ba. to cover, envelop.*

1848.

amler *eg. ambling saddle-horse.*

15g.

Amr.: **awmler.** *Div.* 15g.

amlfenyw *a. polygynous.*

1813.

amlfreintiog *a. highly privileged.*

1850.

amlganghennog *a. branchy.*

1884.

amlgainc *a. branchy.*

1899.

amlgellog *a. multicellular.*

1776.

amgonglog *a. multiangular.*
1604–7.

amgyswllt *eg. polyadelphia.*
1813.

amllhad *eg.*

(*a*) *increase, multiplication.*

1599.

(*b*) *plural.*

a. 1575.

amllhaf: amllhau *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to increase, multiply.*

13g.

(*b*) *to spread.*

14g.

(*c*) *to extend (of building, &c.).*

1488–9.

amlliaith *a. polyglot.*

1780.

amlliaws *a. prolix.*

1595.

amllieithog *a. polyglot.*

1780.

amllifaf: amllifo *bg. to flow about.*

1722.

amllifeiriaf: amllifeirio *bg. to flow about.*

1632.

amllifiad *eg.*

1. *circulation (of the blood).*

1772.

2. *tincture.*

1793.

amllin *eg. b. ll. -iau. outline, sketch, contour.*

1850.

amllinell *eb. ll. -au. outline, sketch, contour.*

1772.

amllinellaf: amllinellu *ba. to outline, sketch, draw general plan.*

1884.

amllinelliad *eg. ll. -au. outline, sketch, contour.*

1846.

amllinellol *a. having an outline or contour.*

1793.

amlliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. multi-coloured, speckled; pale.*

14g.

Fel e. (a) colour, dye, motley; paleness.

15-16g.

(*b*) *stain, taint, spot.*

1675.

amliwiad *eg.*

(*a*) *colouring, dye, stain.*

1594-6.

(*b*) *hue, tinge, tint.*

1722.

amliwiaeth *eb. reproach, blame.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **ymliwiaeth.**

amliwaf, amliwaf: amliwio, amliwo *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to change colour; blush.*

1346.

(*b*) *to grow pale.*

1604-7.

(*c*) *to speckle, dye, stain.*

15g.

2. *to represent.*

1661.

amliwiedig *a.bfl. motley, speckled.*

1856.

amliwiog, amliwog *a.*

(*a*) *of many colours, motley, spotted.*

14g.

(*b*) *deceptive, dubious.*

1767.

aml-liw *a. motley, speckled.*

1776.

aml-liwiog *a. multi-coloured.*

16-17g.

amlochredd *eg. many-sidedness, versatility.*

1897.

amlochrog *a.*

(*a*) *many-sided, multilateral.*

1632.

(*b*) *versatile.*

1903.

amlonglog *a. polygonal, many-cornered.*

1632.

amlogaf¹: amlosgi *ba. to burn all about; cremate.*

1632.

amlogaf²: amlosgi *eb. crematorium.*

20g.

amlryw *a. miscellaneous, sundry.*

p. 1584.

amlrywiog *a. heterogeneous.*
1800.

amlsain *a. polyphonic.*
1888.

amlsillafog *a. polysyllabic.*
1567.

amlwaith¹ *a. richly adorned.*
14–15g.

amlwaith² *adf. often.*
1793.

amlwallt *eg. abundant hair.*
1346.

amlwch *eg. abundance.*
1735.

amlwedd *a. manifold.*
1604–7.

amlweddog *a.*

1. *many-sided, having many aspects.*
1863.

2. *many-yoked; polygamous.*
1793.

amlwg *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *(a) evident, manifest, clear.*
13g.

(b) visible, conspicuous.
13g.

(c) famous, prominent.
13g.

2. *open (of the sea, land, &c.), exposed.*
1588.

Fel e. the open.
1588.

Am dyfod i'r amlwg, gw. deuaf: dod.

amlwin *a. generous with wine.*
16–17g.

amlwlith *eg. heavy dew.*
16g.

amlwm *a. bare.*
c. 1300.

amlwr *a. polyandrous.*
1780.

amlwrageddog *a. polygamous.*
1780.

amlwraig *a. polygamous.*
1780.

amlwreicaf: amlwreica *bg. to commit polygamy.*
1926.

amlwreiciaeth, amlwreicaeth *eb. polygamy.*
1833.

amlwreicwr *eg. ll. -wyr. polygamist.*
1850.

amlwreigiaeth, amlwreigaeth *eb. polygamy.*
1820.

amlwreigiog *a. polygamous.*
1850.

amlwreigiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. polygamist.*
1852.

amlwriaeth, amlwraeth *eb. polyandry.*
1843.

amlwriog *a. polyandrous.*
1780.

amlwryw *a. polyandrous.*
1813.

amlwynebog *a. having many faces or sides; deceitful.*
1854.

amlwys *a. becoming, fair.*
1595.

amlycâd *eg. explanation, revelation.*
1835.

amlycâf: amlycáu *ba. to reveal, elucidate.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd ymlycâf: ymlycáu.

amlycter *eg. revelation, clearness.*
14g.

amlygaf: amlygu *ba.*
(a) *to reveal, explain, declare.*
1567.
(b) *to appear.*
1812.

amlygedig, amlygiedig *a.bfl.*
(a) *revealed, evident.*
1683.
(b) *prominent.*
1797.

amlygedd *eg. clearness, perspicuity.*
1778.

amlygiad *eg. ll. -au.*1. (a) *revelation, expression.*

1567.

(b) *discovery.*

1772.

2. (a) *explanation.*

1632.

(b) *proof, evidence.*

1632.

(c) *symptom.*

1813.

amlygiadol *a.*(a) *explanatory, expressive.*

1773.

(b) *evident, visible.*

1776.

amlygiaeth *eb. ll. -au. revelation, manifestation.*

1727.

amlygol *a.*(a) *manifest, evident, visible.*

1568.

(b) *demonstrative (pronoun).*

1808.

amlygrwydd *eg.*1. (a) *clearness, perspicuity.*

1632.

(b) *proof, evidence.*

1632.

2. *revelation, appearance.*

1721.

3. *prominence.*

1900.

amlygwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*(a) *exponent, discoverer.*

1765.

(b) *informer.*

1816.

amlygwyn *a. clear and white.*

16-17g.

amlygydd *eg. revealer, discoverer.*

1772.

amlygyn *eg. ll. -nau.*1. (a) *goal, target.*

1551.

(b) *mark, sign.*

1604–7.

2. *flag, banner.*

1722.

amlym *a. two-edged.*

1632.

amlymaf: amlymu *ba. to trim, clear, lay bare.*

14g.

amlynaf: amlynu *ba. to acquire.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **ymlynaf: ymlynu.**

amlys *a. strictly forbidden.*

15g.

amnad *a. skilful, fine.*

13g.

amnag *a. refused, denied.*

14g.

amnaid *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a., yn aml y dilyn yr ardd. ar, wrth.*

1. *nod, sign, hint.*

9g.

2. *will, command.*

13g.

Fel *a. hurried, sudden.*

1595.

Cfn.: amnaid llygad: the twinkling of an eye, moment. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **emnaid.**

†**amnewbod** *eg. sense, reason.*

9g.

amnewdd *eg. defence, protection.*

Dchr. 14g.

amneidiad *eg.*

(a) gesture.

1632.

(b) twinkling.

16g.

amneidiarf: amneidio, amnaid *bg. a'i dilyn gan yn ardd. ar.*

(a) to beckon, wink.

c. 1400.

(b) to hint.

1744.

Gw. hefyd **emneidiarf: emneidio.**

amneidiog *a. gesticulative.*

1831.

amneidiol *a. significant, suggestive; beckoning.*

1740.

amneidlyd *a. gesticulative.*

1595.**amner** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) purse.***14g.***(b) almoner.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **omner**, **almwner**, **alwar**.**amneraid** *eg. purseful.***15g.****amnerydd** *eg. ll. -ion. almoner, bursar.***1707.****amnheddaf: amnheddu**, gw. **ymnheddaf: ymnheddu**.**amnifer** *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a.**(a) multitude, large number, battle-host.**Dchr. 14g.**(b) odd number, unevenness of number.***14g.**Fel *a.* *(a) innumerable.***1603.***(b) odd, unequal.***1547.****amniferog** *a.**(a) numerous.**Dchr. 14g.**(b) odd, unequal.***1632.****amniferwch** *eg.**(a) numerousness, large number.**c. 1400.**(b) odd number, unevenness of number.***1632.****amnoddaf: amnoddi** *ba. to defend, protect.**Dchr. 14g.***ammoeth** *a. naked, stripped.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **goammoeth**.**amnwyth** *eg. valour, military prowess.**Dchr. 14g.***amnwythig** *a. brave, warlike.**Dchr. 14g.***amobr** *eg. ll. -au.***1. marriage-fee; maiden-fee paid to the tribal lord for rape.****13g.****2. tax.**

1604–7.*Amr.*: amwabr. 14g.

amwobrwy. 1793.

Gw. hefyd gobr, gwabr—g. merch.

amobrwyad *eg. commutation.***1793.***Amr.*: amwobrwyad. 1835.**amobrydd** *eg. ll. -od.**(a) collector of marriage-fees.***15g.***(b) tax-collector.***1567.****amod** *eg. b. ll. -au.***1.** *(a) contract, agreement.***13g.***(b) term, condition, promise.***14g.****2.** *the time of bearing young (of animal).***1587.***Amr.*: amfod. 13g.**amodau heddwch**: conditions of peace. 1620.**amod priodas**: promise of marriage, marriage articles. 1770.**ar a.**: on condition, conditionally. 1691.**tan a.**: on condition, conditionally. c. 1400.

Am gwneuthur amod, torri a., gw. y bf. hynny.

amodaf: amodi *ba.***1.** *to make a covenant, agree, bind, guarantee.***13g.****2.** *to condition.***1905.***Amr.*: amfodi. 13g.**amodedig** *a. bfl.***1.** *subjunctive.*

c. 1400.

2. *(a) covenanted.***16–17g.***(b) stipulated, agreed.***1840.****amodiad** *eg. a covenanting, compact, agreement.***16g.****amodiaeth, amodaeth** *eb. covenant, affirmation.***16g.****amodig** *a. agreed upon.***14g.****amodol** *a.***1.** *(a) certain, guaranteed, promised, appointed.*

c. 1400.

(b) under an agreement, conditional.

15-16g.

2. Gram. (a) conditional (of conjunctions).

p. 1584.

(b) subjunctive.

1818.

amodrwym *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) agreement, contract.

1775.

(b) lease.

1834.

amodus *a.*

(a) conditional.

1604-7.

(b) agreeing, contracting.

1793.

amodwaith *eg. contracted work.*

17-18g.

amodweithred *eb. ll. -oedd. lease.*

1775.

amodwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) party to a contract.

13g.

(b) witness to a contract.

13g.

(c) contractor.

1858.

Amr.: **amfodwr.** 13g.

amodysgrif *eb. ll. -au. written agreement.*

1775.

amodysgrifen *eb. written agreement, deed.*

1838.

amofyn *eg. ll. -au. inquiry.*

15g.

amofynblaid *eb. inquiring party, plaintiff.*

c. **1469.**

amofynnaf: amofyn *bg. a., a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, am ac o.*

(a) to ask, inquire.

1346.

(b) to search for, seek.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymofynnaf: ymofyn.**

amofynnwr *eg. inquirer.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ymofynnwr.**

amogor *eg. b.*

1. (a) *food, provisions.*

16g.

(b) *fodder.*

1827.

2. *house, dwelling.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd *ymogor*.

amom *eg. ll. -ydd. amomum, an aromatic plant.*

16–17g.

amonaidd, iaidd *a. ammoniacal.*

1832.

amor¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. hawddamor. fate, fortune, success.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *hawddamor*.

amor²—**blodau amor, gw. blodau.**

amoraidd *a. amaranthine.*

1770.

Amoriad *e. ll. -iaid. Amorite.*

1588.

amorth *eg.*

1. (a) *hindrance, misfortune.*

14g.

(b) *curse.*

15g.

2. *helplessness.*

1717.

ampir *eg. emperor.*

16g.

ampl, gw. aml.

ampwy, gw. ympwy.

amrafael, amrafal, amrafel *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on. of different kinds, various, sundry.*

1346.

Fel e. (a) difference, diversity.

15g.

(b) *strife, contention.*

1547.

Amr.: **amryfael.** 15g.

Gw. hefyd **amryfal, ymrafael.**

amrafaelaf, amrafaeliaf: amrafaelu, amrafaelio *bg.*

(a) *to differ, vary.*

1547.

(b) *to disagree, contend, quarrel.*

1547.

Amr.: **amryfaelu, -io.** 15g.

Gw. hefyd **ymrafaeliaf**: **ymrafaelio**.

amrafaelder *eg. variety, diversity.*

I3g.

Amr.: **amryfaelder**. **I5g.**

amrafaelfarnaf: **amrafaelfarnu** *ba. to distinguish between.*

I567.

amrafaelgar *a. contentious, quarrelsome.*

I722.

Gw. hefyd **ymrafaelgar**.

amrafaeliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *variety, diversity.*

I632.

(*b*) *disagreement, contention.*

I791.

Gw. hefyd **ymrafaeliad**.

amrafaeliog *a. contentious.*

I723.

Gw. hefyd **ymrafaeliog**.

amrafaelus *a.*

(*a*) *various, different, variable.*

I595.

(*b*) *contentious, controversial.*

I588.

Amr.: **amryfaelus**. **I4g.**

Gw. hefyd **ymrafaelus**.

amrafal, amrafel, gw. **amrafael**.

amrai, gw. **amryw**.

amraint *eg. ll. amreiniau, amreintiau.*

1. (*a*) *loss or breach of privilege.*

I3g.

(*b*) *disrespect, disgrace.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

2. *tax.*

I604-7.

amral, amraliaeth, amralti, gw. **amrel, amreliaeth, amrehti**.

amrant *eg. b. ll. -annau, -antau, -aint, emrynt.*

(*a*) *eyelid.*

I3g.

(*b*) *petal.*

I873.

Am *trawiad amrant*, gw. **trawiad**.

amrantaf: **amrantu** *bg. to blink, twinkle, close the eyes, wink.*

I599.

amrantflew, amranflew *e.ll. eyelashes.*

I850.

amrant.hun, gw. **amrantun**.

amrantiad *eg. twinkling of an eye, moment.*

1794.

Cfn.: **ar amrantiad:** *in the twinkling of an eye, instantly.* **1882.**

a. llygad: *twinkling of an eye.* **1881.**

amrantun, amrantyn *eb.g.*

(*a*) *sleep, nap.*

16g.

(*b*) *twinkling of an eye, moment.*

1630.

amrantunaf: amrantuno *bg. to doze, slumber.*

c. **1581.**

amranwen, amranwyn *eb. whitewort, wild camomile, feverfew, mayweed.*

14g.

Amr.: **bronwen.** **17g.**

amrawdd *eg.*

1. mind, intention.

10g.

2. discourse, speech.

Dchr. **14g.**

amred *eg. an encircling.*

1632.

amreiniaf: amreinio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to violate privilege.*

15g.

(*b*) *to lose privilege, disfranchise.*

1604–7.

amreiniol, amreinol *a. unprivileged, not enjoying immunity.*

13g.

amrel *eg. ll. -iaid. admiral:*

1547.

Amr.: **amral.** **1740.**

Gw. hefyd **admiral.**

amreliaeth *eb. the Admiralty; admiralship.*

1754.

Amr.: **amraliaeth.** **1760.**

Gw. hefyd **admiraliaeth.**

amrelti *eg. the Admiralty.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **amralti.** **1738.**

amrentyn *eg. twinkling of an eye, wink, doze.*

1793.

amres *eb. channel, canal.*

1812.

amresaf: amresu *ba. to border, arrange in ranks.*

1812.

amresymeg *eb. logic.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **ymresymeg**.**amri**, gw. **anfri**.**amrient** gw. **amraint**.**amrith** *a. diverse, various.*

1595.

amrithder *eg. variety, diversity.*

1595.

amrithiaf: amrithio *bg.**(a) to transfigure.*

1588.

(b) to appear.

1635.

Gw. hefyd **ymrithiaf: ymrithio**.**amrodfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. corridor, path.*

1849.

amroddig *a. thoughtful; eloquent.*

13g.

amrosgo *a.**(a) great, vast, abundant.*

c. 1400.

(b) clumsy, awkward, unskillful.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **afrosgo, amrysgoyw**.**amrosgöedd** *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness; hugeness.*

1793.

amrosgoyw, gw. **amrysgoyw**.**amrwd** *a. a hefyd fel eg.*1. *(a) raw, uncooked.*

c. 1400.

(b) crude, untreated.

16g.

2. *(a) unpolished, uncouth, rude.*

16-17g.

(b) rough, rude, turbulent.

1621.

Fel *e.* (ff. lenyddol ar y neg. + *brwd*) *lack of fervour, apathy.*

1658.

amrwydaf: amrwydo *ba. to snare, entangle, beset.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **ymrwydaf: ymrwydo**.**amrwydd** *a. very swift.*

13g.

amrwyf *a. swept by many an oar.*
c. 1400.

amrwym *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *bond, agreement.*
1767.

2. (a) *bandage.*
1793.

(b) *muzzle.*
1840.

Gw. hefyd ymrwym.

amrwymaf: amrwymo *ba.*

1. *to bind about, gird about.*
1632.

2. *to make an agreement, vow.*
1725.

Gw. hefyd ymrwymaf: ymrwymo.

amrwymiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *agreement, covenant.*
1794.

(b) *lease.*
1820.

Gw. hefyd ymrwymiad.

amrwymyn *eg. ll. -nau. band.*
1852.

amrwysg *a. majestic, pompous, tyrannous.*
15g.

amry- *rhgdd., ff. ar amryw mewn e. ac a. cfns. clwm, e.e. amryliw, amryson, &c. Hefyd, fe ddichon, fel rhgdd. cdrn. (o am²-+ rhy), e.e. amryboeth, amrygoll, &c.*

amryafal, gw. amryfal.

amryblyg *a. manifold.*
1632.

amryboeth *a. in great heat.*
15g.

amrychwardd *a. laughing, merry.*
13g.

amrydar *eg. contention, tumult.*
14g.

amrydedd *eg.*

(a) *crudity, lack of refinement; impurity.*
1632.

(b) *rawness.*
1722.

amrydwl *a. full of holes.*

1632.

amrydyb *eg. ll. -iau. paradox.*

1632.

amrydylledd *eg. porousness, porosity.*

1793.

amrydyllog *a. porous.*

1800.

amryddawn *a. versatile.*

1850.

amryddoniad *eg. versatility.*

1798.

amryddoniaeth *eb. versatility.*

1851.

amryddull *a. having many forms, manifold.*

1632.

amryddysgiaeth *eb. belles-lettres.*

1849.

amryfael, &c., gw. **amrafael**, &c.

amryfal *a. diverse, various.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **amrafael**.

amryfalaf: amryfalu *ba. to vary, diversify.*

1772.

amryfath *a. a hefyd fel eg. multifarious, miscellaneous.*

1776.

Fel *e. variety.*

1794.

amryfawl *a. ostentatious, proud, arrogant.*

Dchr. 14g.

amryfedd, ff. wallus, gw. **anrhyfedd**, **enrhyfedd**.

amryfeilryw *a. heterogeneous.*

1793.

amryfes *eg. fault, sin, presumption.*

13g.

amryfodd *a. various, diverse.*

1632.

amryfus, **amryfys** *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *erroneous, faulty.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *forgetful, inadvertent, unintentional.*

1547.

Fel *e. I. error.*

1588.

2. *contention.*

16g.

Amr.: amryfysg. 1688.

amryfusaf: amryfuso *bg. to err.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd ymryfusaf: ymryfuso.

amryfusedd, amryfysedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *error, fault.*

1588.

(b) *disagreement.*

1694.

amryfuseddaf: amryfuseddu *bg. to err, mistake.*

1632.

amryfuseddol *a. erroneous.*

1658.

amryfuseddus *a. erroneous.*

1675.

amryfuseddwr, amryfyseddwr *eg. ll. -zwr. heretic.*

1721.

amryfusol *a. erring, inadvertent.*

1588.

amryfys, &c., gw. amryfus, &c.

amryfflau, ampryfflau *a. huge, immense.*

1300-25.

amryffrau ?*eg. neu a. wealth, possessions, paraphernalia.*

13g.

amrygant *a. surrounded by many ramparts.*

Dchr. 14g.

amrygongl *a. multangular, having many corners.*

1632.

amrygoll *eg. a hefyd fel a. complete loss, hurt; damage, expenses.*

13g.

Fel a. (a) grievous, irreparable.

1604-7.

(b) *lost.*

1661.

amrygollaf: amrygolli *bg. to lose completely.*

c. 1400.

amrygwydd *a. perishable, decayed.*

Dchr. 14g.

amrygwyn *eg. manifold laments.*

c. 1400.

amrygyr *a. busy, restless.*

Dchr. 14g.

amryiaith *a. polyglot.*
1780.

amrylaw *a. very sad.*
Dchr. 14g.

amrylef *a. polyphonic.*
18-19g.

amryliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. motley, multicoloured.*
Dchr. 14g.
Fel *e. varied colour.*
1834.

amryliwiog *a. multi-coloured, variegated.*
1822.

amrylon *a. too merry, frivolous.*
Dchr. 14g.

amrylun *a. multiform.*
1632.

amrysain *a. multisonant.*
1632.

amrysedd *eg. pomp, course, rush.*
c. 1400.

amrysgoy *a. aslant, diagonal; clumsy.*
13g.
Amr.: amrosgoyw. 14g.
Gw. hefyd afrosgo, amrosgo, gosgoyw.

amrysill *eb. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. polysyllable.*
1849.
Fel *a. polysyllabic.*
1861.

amryson *eg. ll. -au.*
1. *(a) dispute, discord, contention.*
12g.
(b) subject of contention.
14g.
(c) competition, contest (often bardic).
13g.
Gw. hefyd ymryson.

amrysonaf: amryson *bg. to dispute, contend.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd ymrysonaf: ymryson.

amrysoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. wrangler, contentious person.*
14g.

amryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a'i ddilyn gan y tr. ml.+e. un. mewn Cym. C. a chan amlaf mewn Cym. Diw. gan e.ll.*
(a) many, manifold, divers, various.
13g.

(b) *different, differing.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. I. *different person or thing.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. (a) *variety, diversity.*

16g.

(b) *miscellany.*

1830.

amrywder *eg. variety, diversity.*

1595.

amrywdduwiaeth *eb. polytheism.*

1793.

amrywedd *a. multiform, of many forms or fashions.*

1632.

amrywiad *eg. ll. -au. variation, variant, diversification.*

1710.

amrywiadol *a. varied.*

1848.

amrywiaeth *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *variety, diversity.*

1632.

(b) *variation.*

1604–7.

amrywiaethaf: amrywiaethu *bg. a. to vary, diversify.*

1793.

amrywiaethiad *eg.*

(a) *variation.*

1848.

(b) *variety.*

1852.

amrywiaethog *a. varied.*

1839.

amrywiaethol *a. varied, miscellaneous.*

1725–6.

Am *cyfarfod amrywiaethol*, gw. **cyfarfod**.

amrywiaethus *a. full of variety, varied.*

1833.

amrywiau: amrysiu *bg. a. to vary, differ, diversity.*

c. 1585.

amrywiaith *eb. ll. -oedd. dialect.*

1604–7.

amrywiedig *a. bfl. varied, full of variety.*

1688.

amrywieithog *a. polyglot.*

1844.

amrywiog *a.*

(*a*) *changeable, changed.*

1722.

(*b*) *differing, varied, full of variety.*

1793.

(*c*) *complicated, complex.*

1798.

amrywiol *a.* a hefyd fel *e. ll. -ion. various, varied, miscellaneous.*

c. **1400.**

Fel *e. many, several.*

1745.

amrywiolaeth *eb.* *variety, diversity.*

1711.

amrywiolaf: amrywioli *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to vary, differ, diversify.*

1595.

(*b*) *to conjugate (verb).*

1793.

amrywioldeb *eg.*

(*a*) *variety, diversity.*

1756.

(*b*) *changeability.*

1814.

amrywliaws *a.* *manifold.*

1567.

amrywliwiog *a.* *multi-coloured.*

1543-8.

amrywogaeth *eb. ll. -au.* *variety, diversity.*

1658.

amrywogaethaf: amrywogaethu *ba.* *to vary, change.*

p. **1584.**

amrywogaethol *a.*

(*a*) *differentiating, diversifying.*

p. **1584.**

(*b*) *mixed.*

1658.

amsang *eg.* *tread, step.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *ymsang.*

amsangaf: amsangu, amsengi, gw. mysangaf: mysengi, ymsangaf: ymsengi.

amsathr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. trace, trampling, thronging, outpouring.*

13g.

Fel *a. I. trodden, beaten.*

1632.2. *wild, precipitate, sudden.***1770.**

Gw. hefyd ymsathr.

amsent, ff. wallus, gw. awsent.**amser** *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. ac fel cys.*1. (a) *time.***14g.**(b) *period.***13g.**2. (a) *particular time (of birth and death, &c.).**Dchr. 14g.*(b) *season; weather.***13g.**3. *lifetime.***13g.**4. (a) *the times, the present age.***14g.**(b) *name of Welsh newspaper.***1843.**5. *tense.**c. 1400.*6. *accentuation, rhythm, measure (in music and poetry).**c. 1400.*Fel *a. more timely.***14g.**Fel *cys. (weithiau gydag y).*1. *because.***9g.**2. *when.**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: amser anghenraid: exigency, emergency. 1567.***a. nod: appointed time. 1567.****a. prawf: probationary period. 1710.****allan o a.: inopportune. 1588.****ar amserau, -oedd: at times, sometimes, by fits and starts. 16-17g.****mewn amser: in course of time, eventually. 1588.****o a. i (hyd, yn) a.: from time to time. 1588.****pob a.: always. 13g.****rhyw a.: sometime(s). c. 1400.****tros a.: (i) for a while, temporary. 1595. (ii) past the time. 14g.****un a.: ever, at any time. c. 1400.****unwaith yn y pedwar a.: very seldom, once in a blue moon. 1653.****yn a.: (i) for the time being, for the moment. c. 1400. (ii) in good time, seasonably, punctually. a. 1561.****yn ei a. da: in one's own good time. 1722.****yn hwyr o a.: lately. 1595.****yr a. (hwn) a'r a.: such and such a time. 1346.**Am *bwrw'r amser, difyrru'r a., gwastraffu a., lladd a., pasio'r a., prynu'r a., treulio'r a., gw. dan y bf. hynny.***amseraf: amseru** *bg.a.*1. (a) *to time.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *to date.*

1722.

2. *to happen or do seasonably, to come to pass.*

1621.

amseredig *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *seasonable.*

1793.

(*b*) *dated.*

1839.

amserfesurydd *eg. metronome, chronometer.*

1838.

amseriad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *date, timing.*

1793.

2. *time, tempo.*

20g.

amseriadur *eg. ll. -on. chornometer, timepiece.*

1832.

amseriaeth *eb.*

(*a*) *chronology.*

1818.

(*b*) *time.*

1863.

amserlen *eb. ll. -ni. time-table.*

1897.

amserlyfr *eg. ll. -au. chronicle, annals.*

1632.

amsernod *eg. ll. -au. epoch, era.*

1817.

amserodfa *eb. period.*

1657.

amserol *a.*

1. *timely, seasonable, suitable.*

14g.

2. *temporal, transient, temporary.*

1346.

3. *of time (adverb).*

p. 1584.

amseroldeb *eg. timeliness, seasonableness.*

[1783].

amserolder *eg. timeliness.*

15g.

amseroni *eg. ll. -iau. almanac.*

1816.

amseronol *a.*

(*a*) *pertaining to the calendar.*

1851.

(*b*) *chronometric.*

1888.

amseronydd *eg. ll. -ion. almanac-maker.*

1819.

amserthaf: amserthu, gw. ymserthaf: ymserthu.

amserwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *secular cleric.*

1658.

2. *timekeeper.*

1916.

amserydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *chronologist.*

1798.

(*b*) *timepiece, chronometer.*

1798.

amseryddaf: amseryddu *ba. to chronologize.*

1842.

amseryddiaeth *eb. chronology.*

1762.

amseryddol *a. chronological.*

1817.

amseryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chronologist.*

1819.

amsud(d) *a. varied.*

13g.

amswrn *eg. contention, struggle.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ymswrn.**

amug, gw. amygaf: amwyn.

amur, gw. amhûr.

amwabr, gw. amobr.

amwall *a. ruined, broken.*

13g.

amwar *a. very gentle, pleasant.*

15g.

amwe *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) *selvage.*

1604-7.

(b) *web*.

1863.

amweddi *eb. entreaty*.

16g.

amweddus *a. very fitting*.

1595.

amwehynnaf: amwehyn *ba. to drain dry, despoil*.

14g.

amwenith *eg. mixed wheat*.

15g.

amwg, gw. **amygaf: amwyn**.

amwng, gw. **ymwng**.

amwib *a. a hefyd fel eb. wandering*.

1632.

Fel *e. circular course*.

1793.

amwibiaf: amwibio *bg. to wander about, meander*.

1722.

amwisg *eb. ll. -oedd*.

1. (a) *garment*.

15g.

(b) *shroud, winding-sheet*.

16g.

2. (a) *covering, husk, case, wrapper*.

16g.

(b) *equine afterbirth*.

Ar lafar.

amwisgaf: amwisgo *ba*.

(a) *to clothe, cover*.

1551.

(b) *to shroud*.

1567.

amwisgedig *a.bfl. covered, enveloped*.

1773.

amwisgiad, amwisgad *eg. wearing, covering*.

1651.

amwlch *a. a hefyd fel eg. split, gapped*.

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. gap, breach, socket*.

1632.

amwobrwyad, gw. **amobrwyad**.

amwrandawaf*: **amrwando** yn y ff. 2 un. pres. dib. *amwarandawyr* gyda grym lled orchmynnol. *do thou listen*.

c. 1400.

amwregys *eg. ll. -au. girdle, band.*
15g.

amwregysaf: amwregysu *bg.a. to gird about, encircle.*
16g.

amws *eg. ll. emys.*

(a) *steed, war-horse, stallion.*
13g.

(b) *draught-horse.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **emys**.

amwyd¹ *a. hungry.*
c. 1400.

amwyd², **amwydyn** *eg. ll. -od, -on.*

(a) *earthworms, often fig.*
c. 1585.

(b) *slobber.*
1731.

(c) *lacteal ducts.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: amwydyn y cefn: spinal cord. 1830.

amwyd y ddaear: earthworms. [1762].

Gw. hefyd **abwyd, -yn, mwydyn**.

amwyll *eg. han. a chyff., a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *madness, rage, foolishness, indiscretion.*
13g.

(b) *madman, fool.*
1763.

Fel a. mad, foolish.
1568.

amwyllt *a. wild, furious.*
15g.

amwyn¹, gw. **amygaf: amwyn**.

amwyn² *a. very white.*
13g.

amwynt *eg. ll. -iau. ailment, ill health, misfortune.*
15g.

amwys *a. doubtful, ambiguous, enigmatic.*
13g.

Am gair amwys, gw. gair.

Gw. hefyd **mwys**.

amwysaiur *eg. ll. -eiriau. ambiguous word, pun.*
1858.

amwysedd *eg. ll. -au. ambiguity, doubt, vagueness.*
1632.

amwysol *a. ambiguous, doubtful; equivocal, untruthful.*
1793.

amwyster *eg. ambiguity, doubt.*
1852.

amwyth¹ *eg. anger, wrath.*
1632.

amwyth², gw. amygaf: amwyn.

amwythig, gw. amnwythig.

amyd *eg. maslin, mongform, mixed corn.*
13g.
Am bara amyd, gw. bara¹.

amygaf: amwyn *bg.a, a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am neu â.*

1. *to contend for, fight with.*
9g.

2. *to take, seize.*
13g.

3. (a) *to defend, protect, deliver.*
13g.

(b) *to support, patronize.*
1694.

Gw. hefyd cyfamygaf: cyfamwyn.

amygiad *eg. ll. -(i)aid. snatcher, seizer.*
Dchr. 14g.

amyn, amen *ardd. a hefyd fel cys. except, besides, only.*
13g.

Fel cys. *but, except.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd namwyn, namyn, namen, yn amyn.

amynedd, amynedd *eg. b. patience, forbearance, perseverance.*
13g.

Fel *ebd. good heavens!*

Gw. hefyd enmynedd, ymynedd.

amyneddaudd, gw. enmyneddaudd.

amyneddgar *a. patient.*
1568.

amyneddgarwch *eg. patience.*
1708.

amyneddol *a. patient.*
1659.

amyneddus, amyneddus *a. patient.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd enmyneddus, ymyneddus.

amysgafn, amysgawn *a. nimble, agile; pleasant.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymysgafn**, **ymysgawn**.**amysgar** *eg. ll. -oedd. entrails, bowels.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymysgar**.**amyslyd**, gw. **myslyd**.**-an¹** *oldd. bach. mewn e., e.e. croesan, dynan, gwreigan, pethan, ac mewn a., e.e. bychan.***-an²** *oldd. bfl. a ychwanegir at fôn bf. Cym. cynhenid a benthyciedig i ffurfio be., e.e. bwhwman, gorwedddian, grwnan, hongian, rhincian, ymlwybran.***an¹** *rhgdd. neg. o flaen a. neu e. i fynegi'r gwrthwyneb i'r ystyr gysefin, e.e. anaml, anallu; yn gyff. yn peri't tr. trwynol o flaen p, t, c, b, d, g, e.e. amharod, anhrugarog, angharedig, amraint, annedwydd, angu, &c., a'r tr. ml. o flaen b (weithiau), g (weithiau), ac m, e.e. anfri, anwir, anfad.***an²-** *rhgdd. cdrn. yn cryfhau'r elf. gysefin, e.e. mewn e. angerdd, anchwant, annedd, anrheg; mewn a., e.e. enbyd; mewn bf., e.e. andaw, anfon. ((no English definition)).*Gw. hefyd **en-**.**an³-** *rhgdd. yn anian yn cyfateb i'r Llad. in- yn ingenium, ac yn Annwfn 'the In-world'.***an** *rh. prs. bl. (i ll. ein, yn (ar lafar). our.*

9g.

anab, gw. **anap**.**Anabaptism** *eg. Anabaptism.*

1710.

Anabaptist, Anabaptistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Anabaptist, Baptist.*

1595.

Anabaptistiaidd *a. Anabaptist.*

1730.

anabl *a. unable, incapable, unsuitable.*

1595.

anabledd *eg. inability, unsuitability.*

1567.

anacennol *a. unaccented.*

1849.

anacronism *eg. anachronism.*

1922.

anacronistaidd *a. anachronistic.*

1932.

anach *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*1. (a) *difficulty, disadvantage.*

c. 1400.

(b) *legal objection to marriage, impediment, fault.*

15g.

2. (a) *cause, occasion.*

1552.

(b) *warning.*

1552.

Fel *a. not noble, inferior.*

c. 1400.

anachaidd *a. unlawful, prohibited (of marriage), incompatible, ill-matched.*

1835.

anachosedig *a.bfl. uncaused.*

1851.

anachroniaeth *eb. anachronism.*

1923.

anachubedig *a.bfl. unredeemed.*

1911.

anachubol *a.*

(a) *not redeeming.*

1723.

(b) *lost, beyond redemption.*

1835.

anad *ardd. a hefyd fel a. before, in preference to, in particular.*

14g.

Fel *a. special, peculiar.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: yn anad (a'i ddilyn yn gyff. gan *neb, dim, un, &c.*): (i) *above all, in preference to.* 14g.
(ii) *especially, particularly.* 14g.

anadalwedig *a.bfl. irrevocable.*

13g.

anadeg *eb. inopportune moment.*

1704.

anadeiladol *a. unedifying.*

1775.

anadenedigaeth, anadanedigaeth *eb. absence of regeneration.*

1713.

anadfeiliedig *a.bfl. undecayed.*

1850.

anadfeiliol *a. that will not decay.*

1840.

anadfer *a. irretrievable.*

1860.

anadferadwy *a.bfl. irretrievable, irreparable.*

1723.

anadferol *a. irretrievable, irreparable.*

1722.

anadl *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *breath, respiration; life.*

I3g.

(b) *spirit.*

I55I.

(c) *aspiration.*

c. I560–87.

2. *inclination, sympathy.*

I798.

Amr.: anal. I683.

Cfn.: ar un anadl: simultaneously. I615.

a. chwyth: *breath, breath of life. I6g.*

a. einioes: *breath of life. I588.*

a'i a. yn ei ddwrn: *gasping, breathless. I907.*

a'i a. yn ei wddf: *gasping, breathless. I703.*

Am perchen anadl, gw. perchen.

anadlad, gw. **anadliad**.

anadladwy *a.bfl. respirable.*

I845.

anadlaf: anadlu *bg.a.*

(a) *to breathe.*

I547.

(b) *to aspirate.*

I547.

anadldrewedig *a. having fetid breath.*

I3g.

anadledig *a.bfl.*

(a) *inspired, animated.*

c. I658.

(b) *aspirated.*

I814.

anadlfel *a. having sweet breath.*

I6g.

anadlfyr *a. asthmatic, short of breath.*

I604–7.

anadliad, anadlad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *breathing, respiration, often fig.*

I604–7.

(b) *inspiration.*

I618.

(c) *aspiration.*

I722.

anadliadol *a. respiratory.*

I838.

anadlnod *eg. comma.*

c. I580–90.

anadlog *a.**(a) aspirate, spirant.*

1567.

(b) breathing.

1605–10.

anadlol *a.**(a) aspirate, spirant.*

1839.

(b) respiratory.

1840.

anadlwehyniad *eg. exhalation, vapour.*

1346.

anadlwst *eg. asthma.*

1814.

anadlwynt *eg. gust of wind.*

16g.

anadlyn *eg.**(a) short breath.*

1727.

(b) puff of wind.

1793.

anadnabod *eg. lack of acknowledgement, being ignored.*

15g.

anadnabodedig *a.bfl. unknown, unfriendly.*

15g.

anadnabyddedig *a.bfl. unknown, indescribable.*

13g.

anadnabyddiaeth *eb. want of acquaintance, ignorance.*

1696.

anadnabyddus *a.**(a) unknown, strange.*

14g.

(b) ignorant.

1770.

anadnewyddol *a. unrenewed, unregenerate.*

1832.

anadredd, gw. *neidr.***anadroddadwy** *a.bfl. unutterable, indescribable.*

1618.

anadroddol *a. unutterable, indescribable.*

1604–7.

anadrwydd, gw. *ynadrwydd.***anaddas** *a. unfit, unsuitable, unworthy, unseemly.*

1588.

anaddasadwy *a.bfl. inapplicable.*

1775.

anaddasaf: anaddasu *ba. to disqualify, render unfit.*

1775.

anaddasedig *a.bfl. rendered unfit.*

1775.

anaddasrwydd *eg.*

1. *(a) impropriety.*

c. 1300.

(b) ineptness.

1632.

2. *unfitness, inappropriateness.*

1768.

anaddaster *eg. unfit.*

1892.

anaddawol *a. unpromising.*

1864.

anaddef *a. difficult to acknowledge; grievous, unpleasant.*

Ar lafar.

anaddefedig *a.bfl. unacknowledged.*

1793.

anaddfed, anaddfedrwydd, gw. anaeddfed, anaeddfedrwydd.

anaddfwyn *a.*

(a) coarse, ugly.

c. 1400.

(b) unbecoming, shameful, disrespectful.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anaddwyn**.

anaddfwynaf: anaddfwyno *ba. to disqualify, invalidate.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **anaddwynaf: anaddwyno**.

anaddfwynder *eg.*

1. *greed, unseemliness.*

c. 1400.

2. *coarse behaviour; ingratitude.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **anaddwynder**.

anaddfwyndra *eg.*

1. *greed, unseemliness.*

c. 1400.

2. *invalidity, disqualification.*

15g.

anaddolgar *a. not inclined to worship, ungodly.*

1766.

anaddurn *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. unadorned.*

1632.

Fel *e. disorder, disarray.*

1793.

anaddwyn *a.*

1. *unsightly, unpleasant.*

a. 1577.

2. *disqualified, invalid.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **anaddfwyn**.

anaddwynaf: anaddwyno *ba.*

1. *to disqualify, invalidate.*

15g.

2. *to deform, deface.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **anaddfwynaf: anaddfwyno**.

anaddwynder *eg.*

(*a*) *ugliness, deformity, evil, indecency.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *incompetence.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **anaddfwynder**.

anaddwyndra *eg. disqualificaiton, invalidity.*

15g.

anaddysgedig *a. untaught, uneducated.*

1793.

anaddysgiadol *a. uninstructional, unedifying.*

1891.

anaeddfed, anaddfed *a.*

(*a*) *unripe, unripened.*

16g.

(*b*) *immature.*

16g.

(*c*) *untimely, inopportune.*

1815.

anaeddfedrweydd *eg. unripeness, immaturity.*

1743.

anael, gw. anhael.

anaelau, anaelef, anaele *eg. a hefyd fel a. sore, pain, affliction, grief.*

14g.

Fel *a. (a) incurable, fatal.*

14g.

(*b*) *terrible, unbearable.*

1632.

(c) *extremely*.

1753.

anaelaw *a. unprofitable*.

14g.

anaergryf *a. feeble in battle*.

14g.

-anaeth, gw. **-aniaeth**.

anaf *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *blemish, defect, deformity, wound*.

9g.

2. *knave, rogue*.

1770.

Fel *a. rejected*.

1346.

anafaelaf: anafael *bg. to loosen grip*.

15g.

anafaf: anafu, anafyd *bg.a.*

(a) *to receive hurt or injury*.

13g.

(b) *to injure, maim, wound, mutilate*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ymanafaf: ymanafu (bnafu)**.

anafdod *eg. injury, blemish*.

1852.

anafedig *a.bfl. maimed, blemished*.

1793.

anafiad, anafad *eg. ll. -au. sore, ulcer; injury*.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **anafod**.

anafiaeth *eg. injury*.

1740.

anafle *eg. sore or infected spot*.

1604-7.

anafwyth *eg. burden of injury*.

16g.

anafod *eg. ll. -au, -ydd. sore, ulcer, boil*.

1588.

anafodus *a. ulcerated, suffering, from the plague*.

1588.

anafog *a. maimed*.

1845.

anafol *a. injurious, injured*.

1793.

anafraid *a. necessary*.

16g.

anafus *a.* yn aml fel *e. ll.* -ion, -iaid.

1. (*a*) *maimed, blemished, unsound, injured; painful.*

13g.

(*b*) *deforming, disfiguring.*

16g.

(*c*) *short of, lacking.*

1567.

2. *awful, exceptional.*

1862.

anafusrwydd *eg.* deformity, disfigurement, blemish.

1793.

anafwch *eg.* disease.

1864.

anafwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. *one who injures or wounds.*

18g.

anangerheidiol *a.* unnecessary.

1670.

ananghenraid *a.* unnecessary.

1688.

anailanedig, anailedig *a. bfl.* unregenerate.

1727.

anailltuol, gw. aneilltuol.

anair *eg. b. ll.* -au. *shame, ill report, calumny, infamy.*

14g.

Am *bwrw anair, rhoi a., &c., gw. dan y bf. hynny.*

anal, gw. anadl.

analcoholaidd *a.* non-alcoholic.

1843.

analeisiaf; analeisio *ba.* to analyse.

1764.

analwedig *a. bfl.* irrevocable.

1604-7.

analytig *a.* analytic.

1927.

analladwy *a.* impossible.

1618.

anallael, gw. anallel.

anallair *a.* not being able to utter a word.

16-17g.

analledig *a.* impossible, not feasible.

1794.

anallel, analler *a.* feeble, disabled.

1814.**anallu** *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) inability, helplessness.***1346.***(b) infirmity.***1567.***(c) invalidity of legal title.***15g.***Fel a. impossible; without means.***1551.****analluadwy** *a.bfl. impossible, that cannot be effaced.***1793.****analluedig** *a.bfl.**(a) impossible.***1814.***(b) enfeebled.***1793.****analluedigrwydd** *eg. impossibility.***1814.****analluedd** *eg. inability, incompetence, disability.***1793.****analluog** *a.**(a) unable, incapable; failing.***1346.***(b) impossible.***1567.****analluogaf: analluogi** *ba.**(a) to render incapable, disqualify.***1767.***(b) to disable, cripple.***1772.****analluogrwydd** *eg. inability, helplessness.***1711.****analluol** *a.**(a) impossible.***1510.***(b) incapable, unqualified.***1793.****analluoldeb** *eg. impossibility.***1793.****analluus** *a.**(a) impossible, impracticable.***1611.***(b) incapable, unqualified.***1794.**

anamaethadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be cultivated.*
1815.

anamaethedig *a.bfl. uncultivated.*
1848.

anambell *a. scarce, rare.*
16g.

anamddiffynadwy *a.bfl. indefensible, unjustifiable.*
1777.

anamddiffynnol *a. indefensible, defenceless.*
1808.

anameuadwy *a.bfl. indisputable, indubitable.*
1793.

anameuedig *a.blf. undoubted, unsuspected.*
1794.

anamgyffred *a. a hefyd fel eg. incomprehensible.*
1606.

Fel e. incomprehensibility.
1793.

anamgyffredadwy *a.bfl. incomprehensible.*
1771.

anamgyffrededd *eg. incomprehensibility.*
1775.

anamgyffrediadol *a. incomprehensible.*
1807.

anamgyffredol *a. incomprehensible, inconceivable.*
1688.

anamgyffredolder *eg. incomprehensibility.*
1661.

anamgylchiadrwydd *eg. non-limitation.*
1725-6.

anamheuol *a. indisputable, beyond question.*
1696.

anamheus *a. indisputable, certain.*
1753.

anaml *a.*

(a) rare, scarce, poor.
c. 1400.

(b) infrequent.
1618.

anamlair *eg. an occasional word.*
1547.

anamllder *eg.*

(a) scarcity, fewness, paucity.

I4g.

(*b*) *infrequency.*

[1783].

anamldra *eg. scarcity, paucity, fewness.*

I588.

anamledd *eg.*

(*a*) *fewness, scarcity, poverty.*

I632.

(*b*) *infrequency.*

[1783].

anamlfath *a. exceptional, unusual.*

I630.

anamlhaf: anamlhau *bg.a. to make or become scarce or thin, become infrequent.*

I604–7.

anamlwg *a.*

(*a*) *invisible, indistinct, secret.*

I4g.

(*b*) *indistinct, inaudible.*

I775.

anamlycter *eg. indistinctness.*

I793.

anamlygedd *eg. obscurity.*

I818.

anamlygol *a. not manifesting, inexpressive.*

I793.

anamlygrwydd *eg. obscurity, mystery, secrecy.*

I770.

anamodol *a. unconditional.*

I691.

anamrywiol *a. unvarying, invariable.*

I849.

anamser *a. a hefyd fel eg. unseasonable, not timely, inopportune.*

I4g.

Fel e. unseasonable time.

I6g.

anamseraf: anamseru *ba.*

(*a*) *to perform at an unseasonable time, render untimely.*

I793.

(*b*) *to mistime, anachronize.*

I893.

anamserol *a. untimely, unseasonable, premature.*

I4g.

anamseroldeb *eg.*

(*a*) *untimeliness, unseasonableness.*

I793.*(b) keeping late hours.***I871.****anamserolder** *eg. untimeliness, unseasonableness.***I5g.****anamwys** *a. unambiguous, unequivocal.***I807.****anamynedd** *eg. impatience.***I719.****anamyneddgar** *a. impatient.***I688.****anamyneddgarwch** *eg. impatience, uneasiness.***I775.****anamyneddus** *a. impatient.***I810.****ananedig** *a.bfl. unborn.***I794.****anannoeth** *a. not foolish, wise.***I759.****anannwyl** *a. not dear, unendearing, unamiable.***I6g.****ananrhydedd** *eg. disrespect, irreverence.***I5g.****anant** *e.tf. musicians, minstrels, bards.***I3g.****anantur** *eb.g. mishap, distress, predicament, misfortune.***I6g.****anap, anhap** *eg. b. ll. -iau, -on. misfortune, misery, mishap, injury, loss.***I5g.***Cfn.: anap ei fam: the mishap of its mother, illegitimate child. I5g.**anap y lleian (enw ar Fyrddin): illegitimate child of the nun. I5g.***anapostolaidd** *a.**(a) unapostolic.***I840.***(b) not in the Apostolic succession.***I843.****an-âr** *a. unploughed, untilled.***I770.****anaraf** *a. restless, wild.***I3g.****anaralladwy** *a.bfl. inalienable, unalterable.***I771.****anaraul** *a. unpleasant, cheerless, sunless.***I604-7.**

anarbed *a. without stint, abundant.*
1728.

anarbedol *a. unsparing, ruthless.*
1838.

anarbedrwydd *eg. inabstinence.*
c. 1400.

anarbedus *a. unsparing, ruthless.*
1794.

anarchaidd *a. anarchic.*
1910.

anarchiaeth *eg. anarchism, anarchy.*
1910.

anarcholladwy *a.bfl. invulnerable.*
1775.

anarchwaethus *a. distasteful, odious.*
1861.

anarchydd *eg. ll. anarchwyr. anarchist.*
1919.

anardymer *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *unseasonable time.*
1604–7.

2. *immoderation.*
1632.

3. *indisposition, distemper, disease.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **anardymyr**.

anardymerusrwydd *eg. immoderation, excess.*
1632.

anardymheraf: anardymheru *ba. to derange, cause sickness, distemper.*
[1676].

anardymherus *a.*

1. *unseasonable, untimely.*
Diw. 16g.

2. *immoderate, intemperate.*
1604–7.

anardymherwch *eg. immoderation, excess.*
1611.

anardymyr *eg.*

1. *immoderation, gluttony.*
Diw. 16g.

2. *indisposition, sickness, distemper.*
c. 1548.

3. *foul or unseasonable weather.*
1595.

Gw. hefyd **anardymer**.

anardd, gw. **anhardd**.

anarddelus *a. repudiable, unworthy.*
1675.

anardderchog *a. ignoble, low, uncomely.*
1763.

anarfer *eb. disuse, desuetude, neglect.*
1567.

anarferaf: anarfer, anarferu *ba. to discontinue, neglect, disuse.*
1604-7.

anarferedig *a.bfl.*
(*a*) *disused, unaccustomed, obsolete.*
1604-7.

(*b*) *unusual, extraordinary.*
1693.

anarferiad *eg.*

(*a*) *disuse, neglect.*
1704.

(*b*) *unwontedness, inexperience.*
1822.

anarferol *a.*

(*a*) *unusual, exceptional.*
1615.

(*b*) *obsolete.*
1688.

(*c*) *unused to, unaccustomed to.*
1790-1.

anarferus *a. unusual.*
15g.

anarferwch *eg. uncommonness, rareness.*
1834.

anarfog *a. unarmed, defenceless.*
1632.

anargraffedig *a.bfl. unpublished, unprinted.*
1850.

anargyhoeddadwy *a.bfl. invincible.*
1775.

anargyhoeddedig *a.bfl. invincible.*
1808.

anargyhoeddiadol *a. unconvincing.*
1901.

anarloes, anarlloes *a. uncleared, uncultivated.*
16g.

anarllloestrefn *a. not removed, not cleared away (of drinking vessels).*

14g.

anarlludd *a. generous, without stint.*

c. 1400.

anaroglus *a. not fragrant.*

1700.

anartaith *a. griefless, without torment.*

16g.

anarweinydd *eg. ll. -ion. non-conductor (of electricity).*

1842.

anarwyddocaol *a. without significance.*

1809.

anataliadwy *a.bfl. inalienable; unrestrainable.*

1773.

anataliedig *a.bfl. unrestrained, unconfined.*

1794.

anataliol *a. unpreventable, unrestrainable.*

1821.

anatebadwy *a.bfl. unanswerable, irrefutable.*

1794.

anatebedig *a.bfl. unanswered.*

1840.

anatebol *a.*

(a) *unanswerable.*

1651.

(b) *irrefutable.*

1706.

(c) *unfit, unsuited, inappropriate.*

[1788].

anatgenedledig *a.bfl. unregenerate.*

1675.

anatgyweiriedig *a.bfl. decayed, unrepaired.*

1794.

anatgyweiriol *a. that cannot be restored or repaired.*

1722.

anatomi *eg. anatomy.*

1604-7.

anatomiaeth *eg. anatomy.*

1604-7.

anatomyddol *a. anatomical.*

1923.

anatur, gw. natur.

anathema *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *anathema*.

1588.

(b) *curse, excommunication*.

1735.

anathemeiddiaf: anathemeiddio *ba. to curse*.

1850.

anathlach *e. sigh*.

14g.

anathrofaol *a. non-academic*.

1887.

anathronaidd *a. unscientific, unphilosophical*.

1838.

anathronol *a. unscientific, unphilosophical*.

1800.

anathronyddol *a. unphilosophical, unscientific*.

1848.

anaw *eg. a hefyd fel a. wealth, bounty, gift*.

13g.

Fel *a. wealthy*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anewig**.

anawdl *eb. doggerel*.

1810.

anawdurdod *eg. b. absence of authority*.

1793.

anawdurdodedig *a. bfl. unauthorized*.

1793.

anawdurdodol *a. unauthorized, not authoritative*.

1657.

anawduredig *a. bfl. unauthorized*.

1794.

anawdurol *a. unauthorized, not permissible*.

[1676].

anawdd, gw. **anhawdd**, **anodd**.

anawell *a. clear*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **nawell**.

anawenyddol *a. unpoetical*.

1793.

anawr *eg. might, force, passion, assistance*.

13g.

anawydd *eg. distaste, lack of appetite*.

1831.

ancr *eg. b. anchorite, anchoress, hermit*.

I2g.
Amr.: **ancar. I6g.**
Cfn.: **fal (yr) anc:** *honest, sincere. I6–I7g.*

ancrain *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

(*a*) *hanging down, bent, stooping.*
c. I400.

(*b*) *supine, sprawling.*
c. I400.

Fel *e.* *wallowing, sprawl.*

p. I500.

Gw. hefyd **anghrain.**

ancrdy *eg. cell of anchorite or anchoress, hermitage.*

I4g.

ancres *eb. anchoress, nun.*

I3g.

ancesty *eg. cell of an anchoress.*

I6–I7g.

ancus *a. eager, greedy, grasping.*

I603.

ancwyn *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *daily allowance of food and drink for court officer.*

I3g.

(*b*) *dinner, supper, feast.*

I3g.

(*c*) *delicacy, dessert, course of fruit and sweetmeats at end of dinner.*

I6g.

(*d*) *fruit.*

I6g.

ancwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. confectioner.*

I772.

ancyrdy, gw. **ancrdy.**

anchwaethach *a. preferable.*

I683.

Gw. hefyd **anghwaethach, chwaethach.**

anchwaethus *a. distasteful, tasteless, not in good taste.*

I848.

anchwanegaf¹: anchwanegu *ba. to diminish, take away from.*

I595.

anchwanegaf²: anchwanegu *ba. to increase, add to.*

I630.

Gw. hefyd **angwanegaf: angwanegu, ychwanegaf: ychwanegu.**

anchwanegiad *eg. ll. -au. addition, appendix.*

I717.

Gw. hefyd **angwanegiad, ychwanegiad.**

anchwannog *a.*

(a) *disinclined, inapt.*

1725.

(b) *unambitious.*

1775.

anchwanogaf: anchwanogi *ba.*

1. *to become listless.*

1793.

2. *to cause a plough to cut a narrower furrow.*

Ar lafar.

anchwanogrwydd *eg. disinclination, lack of eagerness.*

1733.

anchwant¹ *a.*

(a) *fair, pleasant.*

13g.

(b) *desirous, eager, greedy.*

13g.

(c) *sharp.*

14g.

anchwant² *eg. inappetence.*

1775.

anchwantus *a. without lust or appetite.*

16–17g.

anchwarddaf: anchwerthin *bg. to laugh.*

14g.

anchwedleugar *a. dumb.*

1784.

anchwiliadwy *a.bfl. inscrutable, unsearchable; incomprehensible.*

1567.

anchwiledig *a.bfl.*

(a) *unsearchable.*

1684.

(b) *unexplored.*

1833.

anchwith *a. dexterous, clever.*

1595.

anchwyddedig *a.bfl. unassuming.*

1804.

anchwyrn *a. slow, gentle, not violent.*

Dchr. 14g.

andawaf andaw *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to listen, hear.*

13g.

Fel *e. hearing.*

c. 1400.

andler, *gw. amllder.*

andras *eg. ll. -iaid, yn aml fel ebd. a’i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i neu o.*

1. *evil, blight, mischief, curse.*

16–17g.

2. *devil, rascal.*

1793.

Amr.: andros. 1753.

Cfn.: fel yr andras (gwyllt): *like the deuce, like a man possessed.* 1851.

Gw. hefyd anras.

andwyad *eg. undoing, ruin.*

1606.

andwyaf: andwyo *bg.a.*

(a) *to undo, destroy, spoil, damage.*

16g.

(b) *to spoil, pamper (a child).*

1853.

Amr.: amdwyo. 1643.

Gw. hefyd ymdwyaf: ymdwyo.

andwyedig *a.bfl. ruined, damaged.*

1837.

andwyog *a. ruinous, injurious.*

1828.

andwyol *a.*

(a) *ruined, lost.*

1743.

(b) *destroying, fatal, injurious.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd ymdwyol.

anddatodol, anddeddf, anddefnyddiol, anddichellgar, &c., gw. annatodol, anneddf, anefnyddiol, annichellgar, &c.

aneang *a. narrow, strait.*

1547.

anebre, gw. anebre.

anebrwydd *a. dilatory, slow.*

Dchr. 14g.

anebryfygedig *a.bfl. unforgetting, that does not neglect.*

13g.

anebryw *a. non-Hebrew.*

1567.

anedifar *a. unrepentant.*

1793.

anedifarus *a. unrepentant.*

1717.

anedifeiriol *a. unrepentant.*

1567.

anedifeirwch *eg. unrepentance, lack of self-reproach.*

1606.

anedmygedd *eg. irreverence, disrespect.*

1793.

anedwin *a. unfading.*

1819.

aneddaf: **aneddu, aneddfa, aneddfon, aneddwr,** &c., gw. **anheddaf:** **anheddu, anheddfa, anneddf, anheddwr,** &c.

anefengylaidd, anefangylaidd *a. unevangelical.*

1703.

anefelychadwy *a.bfl. inimitable.*

1800.

anefelychol *a. inimitable.*

1840.

anefig, gw. **anewig.**

anefeithiol *a. ineffective, ineffectual, useless.*

1711.

anefeithiolaeth *eg. ineffectiveness.*

1815.

anefeithiolaf: anefeithioli *ba. to render ineffective.*

1832.

anefeithioldeb *eg. ineffectiveness, inefficacy, impotence.*

1775.

anefeithiolrwydd *eg. ineffectiveness, inefficacy, inefficiency, impotence.*

1775.

aneffro, gw. **anneffro.**

aneglur *a.*

1. *indistinct, inaudible, mumbling.*

14g.

2. (a) *obscure, vague.*

13g.

(b) *not frank, underhand.*

15g.

anegluradwy *eg. obscurity, indistinctness.*

1722.

aneglurder *eg. indistinctness; obscurity.*

1818.

anegluredig *a.bfl. unexplained, obscure.*

1632.

aneglwg *a. obscure, dark.*

14g.

aneglwysig *a. secular, lay.*

1836.

aneglwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. non-member of Church of England.*

1839.

anegni *eg. inertness, inactivity.*

1842.

anegniol *a. lacking vigour, inert, weak.*

1722.

anegwan *a. strong, sturdy.*

1793.

anegwyddorol *a.*

1. unprincipled.

1794.

2. uninstructed.

1842.

anegydd, anegyddiaeth, gw. negydd, negyddiaeth.

aneiddiol *a. strong, brisk.*

14g.

aneilfydd *a. incomparable, peerless.*

1823.

aneilun *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) altered or disguised appearance.

1552.

(b) phantom, spectre, apparition.

15-16g.

aneilydd *a. incomparable.*

1821.

aneilltuol *a. impartial.*

1567.

aneirfuwch *eb. young cow, heifer.*

1588.

aneiriaf: aneirio *ba. to slander, defame; disgrace.*

14g.

aneirian *a. ugly, unsightly, unpleasant.*

13g.

aneirif *eg. a hefyd fel a. countless number.*

13g.

Fel a. (a) countless, without number, infinite.

1346.

(b) extreme, exceeding, intense.

1595.

(c) rich.

1768.

Cfn.: peth aneirif: a very large amount. 1615.

aneirifedig *a.bfl. innumerable, countless.*

13g.

aneirioes *eg. unbelief, infidelity.*

c. 1400.

aneiriol *a. not yielding to entreaty, difficult to persuade.*
17g.

aneiriolaf: aneiriol *ba. to dissuade.*
1604–7.

aneirw *e.ll. still waters.*
c. 1400.

aneirwir *a. lying.*
1696.

aneisor, aneisor *a. matchless, peerless.*
1814.

aneithriadwy *a.bfl. unexceptionable.*
1798.

anelaf: anelu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, at, i.*

1. *to draw, bend (of a bow, &c., and often fig.).*
c. 1400.

2. *(a) to aim, level, shoot at, strike (often fig.).*
15g.

(b) to strive, attempt.
1693.

(c) to think, imagine.
1774.

3. *to set a snare.*
1608.

4. *to support, prop up.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **enylaf: enylu, ynelaf: ynelu.**

aneledig *a.bfl. drawn, aimed.*
1793.

anelfa *eb. aim, target, resort.*
15g.

anelgadarn *a. having a strong prong.*
16g.

aneliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *drawing (of bow), aim; inclination.*
1632.

2. *hesitation, perplexity.*
c. 1729.

Gw. hefyd **enyliad.**

aneliaeth *eb. bungled piece of work.*
1771.

aneliaf: anelio *ba. to anneal.*
1776.

anelog *a.*

(a) bent, drawn (of a bow).

1588.

(*b*) *aimed.*

1718.

anelp, anhelf *eg. injury, hindrance.*

15g.

anelusengar *a. not almsgiving, uncharitable.*

1777.

anelusengarwch *eg. uncharitableness.*

1699.

anelw *a. a hefyd fel eg. unprofitable.*

c. **1400.**

Fel e. loss, damage.

14–15g.

anelwig *a. profitless, worthless, base.*

c. **1400.**

anelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. marksman.*

1759.

anelydd *eg. marksman.*

1800.

anelyf *a. immeasurable, immense.*

Dchr. **14g.**

anemoni *eg. anemone.*

1862.

Cfn.: anemoni coch: scarlet anemone. 1909.

a.'r coed: wood anemone. 1906.

anenbyd *a. safe.*

1604–7.

anenillgar, anynillgar *a. unpleasant, unattractive, unappealing.*

1771.

anenwadol *a. undenominational, unsectarian.*

1848.

anenwir *a. honest, sincere.*

1658.

anenwog *a.*

(*a*) *unrenowned, obscure, unnoticed.*

1567.

(*b*) *infamous, disreputable.*

1661.

anenwogaf: anenwogi *ba. to disgrace, render ignoble.*

1632.

anenwogrwydd *eg. obscurity, baseness.*

1770.

aneofn, aneon *a. modest, timid.*

1793.

aneplesedig *a.bfl. unfermented.*
1842.

anerchaf: annerch *ba.*

(*a*) *to greet, address, entreat.*
13g.

(*b*) *to present, commend, send regards to.*
1731.

anercheb *eb. congratulatory address.*
1828.

anerchedig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *greeted.*
1774.

(*b*) *addressed to.*
1850.

anerchgael *a. greeted by many.*
15g.

anerchgar *a. much greeted.*
15g.

anerchglauer *a. of gentle speech.*
16g.

anerchgrair *eg. neu a. greeted as a darling or most endearingly.*
c. 1648.

anerchiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (*a*) *greeting.*
1547.

(*b*) *congratulatory address, illuminated address.*
1829.

2. *address, talk.*
1858.

anerchiadol *a. salutatory, congratulatory.*
1835.

anerchlythyr *eg. letter of greeting.*
16g.

anerchog *a. greeted by many.*
15g.

anerchol *a. greeting, congratulatory.*
16-17g.

anerchwawd *eg. song of greeting, eulogy.*
15g.

anerchwedd *a. of praiseworthy mien.*
15g.

anerchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. greeter, addresser.*
1774.

anerfai *a. ignoble, wretched, ugly.*

I4g.

anergryw *a. offensive, odious; latticed.*

c. I400.

anerlitgar *a. tolerant.*

I808.

anermigol *a.*

1. inorganic, not having organs.

I775.

2. inorganic.

I866.

anesboniadwy, nesbonadwy *a.bfl. inexplicable.*

I844.

anesboniedig *a.bfl. unexplained.*

I846.

anesgor *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. persistent, grievous, that cannot be got rid of.

Dchr. I4g.

2. (a) irretrievable, irremediable, incurable.

I4g.

(b) inevitable; insuperable.

I632.

3. inseparable, undivided.

I595.

Fel e. gypsum, plaster of Paris.

I2g.

anesgorol *a.*

1. (a) irretrievable, irreparable, irremediable.

I5g.

(b) intolerable.

I606.

(c) insatiable.

I632.

2. inevitable, inexorable.

I6g.

anesgud *a. slothful, inactive.*

I6g.

anesgudrwydd *eg. slothfulness.*

I6II.

anesgusadwy *a.bfl. inexcusable.*

I723.

anesgusodol *a. inexcusable.*

I604.

anesgymod *eg. a hefyd fel a. dissension, discord; indisposition.*

I346.

Fel a. implacable.

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **anysgymod.**

anesgynadwy *a.bfl.* that cannot be climbed or overcome.

1830.

anesmwyth *a.*

(*a*) *restless, restive, uneasy.*

14g.

(*b*) *irksome, burdensome, uncomfortable.*

14g.

(*c*) *anxious.*

1771.

anesmwythaf: anesmwytho *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to become restless, be disquieted.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *to disturb, trouble.*

1567.

(*c*) *to become anxious or worried.*

1793.

anesmwythâf: anesmwytháu *bg.* to cause trouble, make uneasy.

1588.

anesmwythaidd *a.* rather uneasy.

1691.

anesmwythder *eg. ll.* -*au.*

(*a*) *discomfort, pain.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *disquiet, anxiety, turbulence.*

14g.

anesmwythdra *eg.*

(*a*) *restlessness, unrest.*

14g.

(*b*) *discomfort, pain, anxiety.*

14g.

anesmwythol *a.* afflicted, restless with pain.

1696.

anesmwythyd *eg.*

(*a*) *impatience, restlessness.*

1701.

(*b*) *discomfort, pain, anxiety.*

1723.

anestronwr *eg. ll.* -*wyr.* foreigner, alien.

1685-88.

anesthetig *eg.* anaesthetic.

1928.

anetholedig *a.bfl.* fel *e. ll.* -*ion.* non-elect.

1719.

anetholedigaeth *eb. non-predestination.*
1769.

aneuog *a. not guilty, innocent.*
1567.

anewig, anefig *a. wealthy, numerous.*
Dchr. 14g.

anewybr *a. slow, sluggish, not active.*
16g.

anewybrsych *a. heavy and wet.*
14g.

anewyllys *eg. lack of will, reluctance, disinclination.*
16g.

anewyllysgar *a. unwilling, reluctant.*
16g.

anewyllysgarwch *eg. unwillingness, reluctance.*
1630.

anewyllysiaf: anewyllysio *ba. not to will, to be unwilling or reluctant.*
1717.

anfab *a. ac eg.*

1. *childless, barren.*
13g.

Fel e. childless person.
13g.

2. *illegitimate child.*
15-16g.

anfachludol *a. never-setting, never-ending.*
1851.

anfad *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *unfortunate, sinister, inauspicious.*
13-14g.

2. *wicked, heinous.*
c. 1400.

3. *monstrous, huge, terrible.*
14g.

Fel e. evil, wickedness.
13g.

anfadaf: anfadu *bg. to be amazed, stupefied.*
c. 1600.

anfadair *eg. wicked, malicious speech.*
1567.

anfad-ddrwg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. evil, heinous, impious.*
1632.

Fel e. evil, heinous sin, impiety.
1701.

anfad-ddrygionus *a. heinous, evil, impious.*
1770.

anfad-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. evil-doer, scoundrel, criminal.*
1814.

anfadfaich *eg. heavy, grievous burden.*
15-16g.

anfadfaint *eg. hugeness, immensity.*
1632.

anfadfawr *a. immense, huge, monstrous.*
1632.

anfadful *a. very foolish, stupid.*
16g.

anfadog *a. evil, heinous.*
1789.

anfadol *a. evil, heinous.*
1754.

anfadrann *eb. destruction, catastrophe.*
Dchr. 14g.

anfadrwydd *eg. great wickedness, enormity, infamy.*
1773.

anfadus *a.*
(*a*) *evil, wicked, impious.*
1632.
(*b*) *voracious, greedy.*
1835.

anfadwaith *eg. wickedness, villainy, crime.*
15g.

anfadwallt *a. having withered hair or foliage.*
15g.

anfadwas *eg. ll. -weis. villain, scoundrel.*
1793.

anfadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. villain, scoundrel, criminal.*
15g.

anfadwyn *eg. lust, wantonness.*
1567.

anfadyd *eg. villain, scoundrel.*
1850.

anfadduadwy *a. bfl. irremissible, unforgivable.*
1719.

anfaddugar *a.*
(*a*) *implacable, unforgiving.*
1756.
(*b*) *unpardonable, irremissible.*

1768.

anfadgeugarwch *eg. unforgivingness, indisposition to forgive.*

1793.

anfadgeuol *a.*

(a) *irremissible, unforgivable.*

1737.

(b) *implacable, unforgiving.*

1771.

anfael *eg. a hefyd fel a. unprofitable design, waste.*

17g.

anfaelaidd *a. unprofitable, wasteful.*

c. 1729.

anfaethlon *a. lacking nourishment.*

1814.

anfaintunaidd *a. badly proportioned.*

1753.

anfaith *a. transitory, fickle.*

15g.

anfalch *a. a hefyd fel e. not haughty, humble, unassuming.*

15g.

anfam *a. childless, barren.*

1551.

anfanegol, gw. anfynegol.

anfaniar *a. boisterous, rowdy, chattering.*

c. 1400.

anfanol *a.*

(a) *rough, uncouth, rude.*

14g.

(b) *abundant, enormous, not niggardly.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **anfanwl**.

anfantais *eb. ll. anfanteision. disadvantage, loss, drawback.*

15g.

Amr.: **anfontais.** 1732–3.

anfanteisiaf: anfanteisio *ba. to take unfair advantage.*

1886.

anfanteisiol, anfanteisol *a. disadvantageous, unprofitable.*

1722.

Amr.: **anfonteisiol, anfanwteisiol.** c. 1762–79.

anfanwl *a. rough, uncouth, inexact.*

1733.

Gw. hefyd **anfanol**.

anfanyldeb *eg. unpreciseness, inexactness.*

1915.

anfanylrwydd *eg. inaccuracy, inexactness.*

1775.

anfarchnadol *a. unmarketable, inferior, unattractive.*

1834.

anfarddoniaidd *a. unpoetic, unimaginative, prosaic.*

1793.

anfarddonol *a. unpoetic, unimaginative, prosaic.*

1847.

anfarwaidd *a. unmortified.*

1684.

anfarwedigol *a. immortal, eternal.*

1609.

anfarweiddiedig *a.bfl. unmortified, unsubjected.*

1684.

anfarweiddiol *a. unmortifying.*

1796.

anfarwhaol *a. unmortified.*

1769.

anfarwol *a.*

1. *immortal, eternal.*

1346.

2. *excellent, wonderful, unforgettable.*

20g.

anfarwolaeth *eb. immortality, incorruption.*

1588.

anfarwolaf: anfarwoli *ba. to immortalize, perpetuate.*

1792.

anfarwoldeb *eg. immortality.*

1567.

anfarwolder *eg. immortality.*

1675.

anfarwoledig *a.bfl. immortal.*

1611.

anfarwoledigaeth *eb. immortality.*

1609.

anfarwoledd *eg. immortality.*

1852.

anfarwolfyd *eg. the immortal world, immortality.*

1808.

anfaterol *a. incorporeal, spiritual, immaterial, not concrete.*

1906.

anfatgi *eg. savage dog.*

1608.

anfatswmp *eg. huge pile, hoard.*

15g.

anfatorynaidd *a. impious, villainous, intolerable.*

1629.

anfathedig *a.bfl. uncoined, unminted.*

1728.

anfawl *eg. dispraise, censure.*

15g.

anfedr *a. a hefyd fel eg. immeasurable, beyond measure.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. lack of skill, unskilfulness.

1737.

anfedredd *eg. a hefyd fel a. immeasurable amount, immeasurableness; measurless, much.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **anfeidredd**.

anfedrol *a. immeasurable, huge.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anfeidrol**.

anfedrus *a.*

(a) unskilful, clumsy, awkward.

15g.

(b) immodest, improper, rude.

14g.

anfedrusaidd *a. rather unskilful, clumsy, untidy.*

16–17g.

anfedrusgar *a. unskilful, inexpert.*

1777.

anfedrusrwydd *eg.*

(a) immodesty, impropriety.

16g.

(b) unskilfulness, awkwardness, clumsiness.

1722.

anfedydd *a. unchristian, uncivilized.*

c. 1400.

anfedyddiedig *a.bfl. unbaptized.*

1822.

anfedyddiol *a. unbaptized.*

1710.

anfediannol *a. not possessing; without an owner.*

1767.

anfediandiant *eg. non-possession, dispossession.*

1696.

anfeddwol *a. non-alcoholic, non-intoxicating.*

1837.

anfeddyginaethadwy *a.bfl. irremediable, incurable.*

1838.

anfeddyginiaethol *a. incurable, irremediable, irreparable.*

1604–7.

anfeddygol *a.*

1. *incurable, irremediable.*

1766.

2. *non-medical.*

1827.

anfeddylgar *a. thoughtless, heedless, inconsiderate.*

1606.

anfeddylgarwch *eg. thoughtlessness, heedlessness.*

1632.

anfeddyliol *a. thoughtless, heedless.*

1832.

anfeidredd *eg.*

(*a*) *immeasurable amount or number.*

18–19g.

(*b*) *infinity.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **anfedredd**.

anfeidrol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *immeasurable, immense, infinite.*

1346.

2. *unable, incapable.*

16g.

Fel *e. the Infinite.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **anfedrol**.

anfeidroldeb *eg.*

1. *immensity, infinitude, vastness.*

1588.

2. *immodesty, impropriety, rudeness.*

1608.

anfeidrollder *eg. immensity, infiniteness, vastness.*

1604–7.

anfeidroledd *eg. immensity, infiniteness, vastness.*

1775.

anfeidrolfawr *a. immense, infinite.*

1863.

anfeirniadol *a. uncritical, non-critical.*

1873.

anfeisgors *eb. bottomless swamp.*

c. 1650.

anfeistroladwy *a.bfl. that cannot be mastered, indomitable.*

1834.

anfelys *a. bitter, cruel, disagreeable.*

Dchr. 14g.

anfelysaidd *a. somewhat bitter, disagreeable.*

[1794].

anfelysool *a. harsh, disagreeable.*

c. 1760.

anfendigedig *a.bfl. unblest, accursed.*

16g.

anfentrus *a. unventuresome, craven.*

1759.

anfenywaidd *a. unwomanly, masculine.*

1860.

anferth *a.*

(a) *ugly, horrible, repugnant.*

14g.

(b) *huge, tremendous.*

Dchr. 14g.

anferthaf: anferthu *ba. to mar, disfigure, deform.*

1667.

anferthedd *eg. ugliness, unsightliness, repugnance, immensity.*

1632.

anferthfawr *a. immense.*

1818.

anferthgas *a. loathsome.*

1575–6.

anferthlun *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. grotesque.*

1629.

Fel e. caricature.

1798.

anferthol *a. huge, monstrous, horrible.*

p. 1500.

anferthrwydd *eg. ugliness, deformity, enormity.*

1604.

anferthwch *eg. enormity, monstrosity, ugliness.*

1606.

anfesuradwy *a.bfl. immeasurable, measureless.*

1775.

anfesuraf: anfesuro *ba. to belittle, despise.*

18–19g.

anfesuredig *a.bfl. immeasurable, infinite, incomprehensible.*

1661.

anfesuredigaeth *eb. infinity, immensity.*

15g.

anfesuri *eg. infinity, immensity, abundance.*

1604–7.

anfesuroi *a.*

(*a*) *immoderate, inordinate.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *immeasurable, infinite.*

1606.

(*c*) *inelegant, unmetrical.*

16g.

anfesuroideb *eg. infinity.*

1658.

anfetelaidd *a. non-metallic.*

1853.

anfethadwy *a.bfl. unfailing, unceasing.*

1810.

anfethedig *a.bfl. unfailing, infallible.*

1788.

anfethiant *a. successful.*

c. 1400.

anfethlig *a. unhindered, unobstructed.*

1595.

anfilwraidd *a. cowardly, timid, unwarlike.*

16g.

anfilwrol *a. unwarlike, civilian.*

1862.

anfiniog *a. blunt.*

1832.

anfirain *a. ugly, uncomely.*

1819.

anflasus *a. tasteless, unsavoury, insipid.*

1606.

anflinedig *a.bfl. untiring.*

1765.

anfod *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. vagrant, homeless.

14–15g.

2. non-existence, nonentity.

1778.

anfodlon, anfoddlon *a. a hefyd fel e. displeased, dissatisfied, discontented, unwilling.*

Dchr. 14g.

anfodlonaf, anfoddlonaf: anfodloni, anfoddloni *bg.a.*

(a) *to displease, offend.*

1567.

(b) *to be displeased, be dissatisfied, be discontented, be unwilling.*

1609.

anfodlondeb, anfodlondeb *eg. offence, displeasure, dissension, dissatisfaction, discontent.*

1595.

anfodlonder, anfodlonder *eg. ll. -au. discontent, dissatisfaction.*

1725.

anfodlonedd, anfodlonedd *eg. dissension, discontent, dissatisfaction.*

16g.

anfodlongar, anfodlongar *a.*

(a) *unwilling, quarrelsome, dissatisfied, discontented.*

1588.

(b) *unsatisfactory, unacceptable.*

1773.

anfodlonhaf, anfodlonhaf: anfodlonhau, anfodlonhau *ba. to displease, offend.*

c. 1600.

anfodlonol, anfodlonol *a.*

(a) *displeasing, loathsome.*

1618.

(b) *discontented, dissatisfied, insatiable.*

1705.

(c) *inadequate, unsatisfactory.*

1711.

anfodlonrwydd, anfodlonrwydd *eg.*

(a) *dissatisfaction, displeasure, discontent, dissension.*

1588.

(b) *reluctance, unwillingness.*

1790.

anfodlonus, anfodlonus *a.*

(a) *dissatisfied, discontented, displeased.*

1703.

(b) *displeasing, loathsome.*

1721.

anfodog *a. wandering, unsettled, homeless.*

14g.

anfodolaeth, anfodoliaeth *eb. non-existence, nonentity.*

1835.

anfodd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *malice, displeasure.*

14g.

(b) *trouble, burden.*

1588.

2. *rape.*

14g.

Cfn.: o anfodd: against one's will, unwillingly; unintentionally. 14g.

rhwng bodd ac a.: half-heartedly. 1740.

anfoddedig *a.bfl. dissatisfied, displeased.*

18g.

anfoddgar *a.*

(a) *unwilling, reluctant.*

1595.

(b) *displeasing, loathsome.*

17g.

(c) *dissatisfied, discontented.*

1806.

anfoddgarwch *eg. dissatisfaction, discontent.*

1672.

anfodddhad *eg. dissatisfaction, displeasure.*

1722.

anfoddhaf: anfoddhau *bg.a. to displease, offend.*

1567.

anfodddhaol *a. unacceptable, displeasing, unsatisfactory.*

1816.

anfodddhaus *a.*

(a) *unacceptable, displeasing, loathsome.*

1688.

(b) *unsatisfied, dissatisfied.*

1792.

anfoddiaf: anfoddio *ba.*

(a) *to be unwilling.*

16g.

(b) *to displease, offend, dissatisfy.*

1763.

anfoddineb *eg. dissatisfaction, displeasure, unwillingness.*

1828.

anfoddiol *a. reluctant, unwilling.*

1708.

anfoddog, anfoddiog *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

(a) *surlly, bad tempered.*

c. 1400.

(b) *dissatisfied, discontented, irreconcilable, reluctant, restless.*

14g.

Fel e. malcontent.

1808.

anfoddogrwydd *eg. discontent, resentment, implacability, reluctance.*

1765.

anfoddol¹ *a. unwilling, reluctant, involuntary.*

1651.

anfoddol² *a. unseemly, unbecoming, unsuitable, mis-shapen.*

14–15g.

anfoddus¹ *a. discontented, dissatisfied, unwilling.*

15g.

anfoddus² *a. unseemly, unbecoming.*

1552.

anfoes *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) unseemliness, uncouthness, discourtesy.

c. 1400.

(b) immorality.

1722.

Fel a. evil, discourteous.

c. 1400.

anfoesaidd *a. villainous, impious, discourteous.*

16–17g.

anfoesddyn *eg. villain, scoundrel.*

1838.

anfoesedig *a.bfl. uncivilized.*

1799.

anfoesgar *a.*

(a) unseemly, immodest, uncouth.

16–17g.

(b) immoral.

1805.

anfoesgarwch *eg.*

(a) incivility, discourtesy.

1632.

(b) immorality.

1743.

anfoesog *a. uncivil, rude, discourteous.*

1604–7.

anfoesol *a.*

(a) unseemly, discourteous, rude.

1595.

(b) immoral.

1743.

anfoesolaf: anfoesoli *ba. to demoralize, degrade.*

1837.

anfoesoldeb *eg. immorality.*

1725–6.

anfoesrwydd *eg. discourtesy.*

1838.

anfoesus *a. unmannerly, coarse.*

1595.

anfoethus *a.*

1. *coarse, rough.*

1721.

2. *unpampered, unspoilt.*

1752.

anfoethuster *eg. lack of luxury, austerity.*

1765.

anfoledig *a.bfl. reprobate.*

1346.

anfoliannus *a. not praiseworthy, ignominious.*

c. 1400.

anfonadwy *a.bfl. that can be sent; sent.*

1765.

anfonaf: **anfon**, †**enfynu** *ba. a'i dilyn yn gyff. gan yr ardd. ar (Cym. C.), at, i.*

(*a*) *to send, dispatch.*

13g.

(*b*) *to conduct, accompany.*

1346.

Cfn.: anfon annerch: to send greetings. c. 1400.

anfonedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. sent, dispatched.*

c. 1330.

Fel e. emissary, missionary.

1718.

anfonedigaeth *eg. mission, dispatch, direction.*

14g.

anfonedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ignoble.*

14g.

Fel e. baseness of birth, ignobleness.

c. 1600.

anfoneddigaidd *a. ungentle, boorish.*

14g.

anfoneddigeiddrwydd *eg. ungentleness, boorishness.*

16g.

anfoneddigrwydd *eg. ungentleness, boorishness, baseness of birth.*

1632.

anfonheddig *a. boorish, ignoble, discourteous.*

c. 1400.

anfoniad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a sending, mission.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *exports.*

1837.

anfoniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. emissary, missionary.*

1858.

anfonog *a. eminent, renowned.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anfynog**.

anfontais, anfonteisiol, gw. **anfantais, anfanteisiol**.

anfonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sender.*

1778.

anfonydd *eg. ll. -ion. sender; constituent; elector.*

1798.

anfordwyol *a. unnavigable.*

1604–7.

anfrait, gw. **amraint**.

anfrawdgarwch *eg. incharitableness, lack of brotherly love, dissension.*

c. 1761.

anfrawdol *a. uncharitable, unbrotherly, contentious.*

1772.

anfrawdolrwydd *eg. uncharitableness, lack of brotherly love, dissension.*

1789.

anfreiniog *a. unprivileged.*

15g.

anfreiniol *a.*

(a) *unprivileged.*

15g.

(b) *without privilege of membership, unfranchised.*

1842.

Gw. hefyd **amreiniol**.

anfri *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *disrespect, disgrace, insult, slur.*

1567.

Amr.: **amri**. 1733.

2. *tuberous moschatel.*

1813.

anfrïaf: anfrïo *ba. to revile, abuse, malign.*

1567.

Amr.: **anfrïaf: anfrïo**. 1672.

anfrïol *a. reviling, derogatory.*

1722.

anfriwedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *invulnerable.*

1691.

(b) *unhurt.*

[1794].

anfrytanaidd *a. un-British, un-Welsh.*

1604–7.

anfuchedd *eb. immorality.*

1835.

anfucheddol *a. ungodly, immoral.*

16g.

anfucheddoldeb *eg. immorality.*

1775.

anfud *a. loud, noisy, turbulent.*

c. 1400.

anfudd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. unprofitable.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. disadvantage, inconvenience.

1606.

anfuddiol *a. unprofitable, profitless, useless, worthless, improper.*

1567.

anfuddiolaf: anfuddioli *ba. to render profitless or useless.*

1808.

anfuddioldeb *eg. unprofitableness, worthlessness, vanity.*

1630.

anfuddiolder *eg. unprofitableness, worthlessness, vanity.*

1632.

anfuddugol *a. unvictorious, untriumphant.*

16g.

anfursennaidd *a. unaffected, simple.*

1794.

anfwriadol *a. unintentional, inadvertent.*

1814.

anfwyn *a.*

1. *unkind, ungentle, churlish.*

14g.

2. *unprofitable, worthless.*

1567.

anfwynaidd *a. immodest, improper, discourteous, unkind, ungentle.*

16g.

anfwynder *eg. unkindness, immodesty, harshness.*

1632.

anfwyndra *eg. gruffness, harshness.*

1774.

anfwyneidd-dra *eg. immodesty, incivility, unkindness.*

1701.

anfwyniant *eg. discomfort, adversity, unkindness.*

1603.

anfwynwaith *a. ungentle, harsh.*

16g.

anfwytdwy, amwytdwy *a.bfl. inedible.*
1794.

anfydol *a. unworldly, otherworldly, spiritual.*
1810.

anfydraidd *a. not metrical, unpoetic, prosaic.*
1780.

anfyfyriol *a. inconsiderate, unpremeditated.*
1632.

anfynachol *a. secular (of a parish priest).*
[1783].

anfynagedig, anfynegedig *a.bfl. inexpressible, unutterable; untold.*
13g.

anfynegadwy *a.bfl. inexpressible, unutterable.*
1850.

anfynegiad *a. inexpressible, unutterable.*
1773.

anfynegol, anfanegol *a. inexpressible, unutterable; unexpressed.*
1763.

anfynnaf: anfynnu *ba. not to will, grudge, be unwilling.*
c. 1400.

anfynog *a. eminent, renowned.*
c. 1300.
Gw. hefyd **anfonog**.

anfynud *a. unkind, rough, unrefined.*
13g.

anfynudol *a. rough, fierce.*
14g.

anfynych, anfynech *a. infrequent, seldom, rare.*
14g.

anfynychder *eg. infrequency, rareness.*
1604-7.

anfynychdra *eg. infrequency, rareness.*
1844.

anfynychedd *eg. infrequency, rareness.*
1775.

anfyr *a. (b. anfer). long, prolonged.*
Dchr. 14g.

anfytynaidd *a. unshapely, clumsy.*
1604-7.

anfyw *a. inanimate.*
1632.

anfywiog *a. inactive, inert; lifeless, inanimate.*
1632.

anfywiogrwydd *eg. sloth, inertia, laziness, inactivity.*

1604-7.

anfywiol *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. slothful, inactive, listless; inanimate.*

1604-7.

Fel e. inanimate creature, being or thing.

1725.

anfywydol *a. inanimate, lifeless.*

1835.

anffaeladwy *a.bfl. unfailing, infallible.*

1775.

anffaeledig, anffaeliedig *a.bfl. infallible, without fail.*

1714.

anffaeledigaeth *eb. infallibility.*

1711.

anffaeledigrwydd *eg. infallibility.*

1775.

anffafr, anffafor *eb. disfavour, disservice.*

15g.

anffafriaeth *eb. disfavour.*

1838.

anffafriaf: anffafrio *ba. to disfavour.*

1771.

anffafriol, anffafrol *a. unfavourable, disrespectful, not well disposed towards.*

1672.

anffafrus *a. unfavourable.*

16-17g.

anffaig *eg. top, summit.*

15g.

anffasiynol *a. unfashionable, uncommon.*

1895.

anffawd, anffod *eb. ll. -(i)au, -ion. ill luck, misfortune, mishap, tribulation, calamity.*

c. 1400.

anffawdus, gw. anffodus.

anffel *a. unwise, foolish, silly, unwily.*

Diw. 15g.

anffetus *a. unskilful, unintelligent, stupid.*

1798.

anffiguredig *a.bfl. plain, devoid of figures of speech.*

16g.

an-ffit *a. unfit, unsuitable.*

1683.

anffod, gw. anffawd.

anffodiad *eg. misfortune, mishap.*

158.

anffodiog, anffodog *a. unfortunate, afflicted; maimed, disabled.*

c. 1400.

anffodus, anffawdus *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -iaid, -ion. unfortunate, unlucky, wretched.*

1604-7.

Fel e. wretch.

1848.

anffodusyn *eg. ll. -usion. unfortunate person, wretch.*

1848.

anfforddiol *a. uneconomical, unthrifty.*

Ar lafar.

anffortenus, gw. anffortunus.

anffortun *eb.g. ll. -au. misfortune, mishap, adversity.*

1547.

anffortuniol *a. unfortunate.*

1722.

anffortunus *a. unfortunate, unlucky, unsuccessful.*

1547.

Amr.: anffortenus. 1793.

anffrwyndig *a.bfl. unbridled, uncurbed.*

1606.

anffrwythlon, anffrwythlawn *a.*

(a) barren, unfruitful, unproductive.

c. 1400.

(b) barren, sterile, childless.

c. 1400.

(c) unprofitable.

1567.

anffrwythlonaf: anffrwythloni *bg.a. to become unfruitful, cause unfruitfulness.*

1725.

anffrwythlondeb *eg.*

(a) unfruitfulness, unproductivity, fruitlessness.

1687.

(b) barrenness, sterility.

1725.

anffrwythlonder *eg. unfruitfulness, unproductivity.*

1632.

anffrwythlonrwydd *eg. unfruitfulness, unproductivity.*

1606.

anffuantus *a. sincere, unfeigned.*

1794.

anffugiol *a. sincere, genuine, unfeigned.*

I55I.

anffurf *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. disfigurement, deformity, maiming, ugliness.*

I4g.

Fel *a. without form, shapeless.*

I793.

anffurfaidd *a. mis-shapen, deformed, unsightly, hideous.*

I4g.

anffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. disfigurement, deformity, distortion.*

I604-7.

anffurfiaeth *eb. irregularity, deviation.*

I793.

anffurfiaf, anffurfaf: anffurfio, anffurfo *bg.a. to maim, disfigure, deform, mar, distort.*

I4g.

anffurfiedig *a.bfl. defaced, deformed.*

I772.

anffurfio *a. mis-shapen, deformed, distorted.*

I756.

anffurfiol, ol *a.*

1. *mis-shapen, deformed, disfigured, ugly.*

I604-7.

2. *informal, unofficial, unconventional.*

I814.

anffurfioldeb *eg.*

1. *deformity, disfigurement.*

I796.

2. *irregularity, informality.*

I858.

anffurfiwch *eg. deformity, disfigurement.*

I849.

anffurfus *a. deformed, disfigured.*

I615.

anffurwydd *eg. deformity, disfigurement.*

c. I400.

anffydd *eb. a hefyd fel a. unfaithfulness, disloyalty.*

I527.

Fel *a. faithless; without faith.*

I793.

anffydddaidd *a. infidel, atheistic.*

I844.

anffydddedol *a. unbelieving, infidel.*

I5g.

anffydddiad¹ *eg. departure from the faith.*

I793.

anfyddiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. infidel, atheist.*

1827.

anfyddiaeth *eb. infidelity, disbelief, atheism.*

1733.

anfyddiaf: anfyddio *bg. to lose faith, become disheartened.*

16g.

anfyddiog *a. infidel, unbelieving, atheistic.*

1769.

anfyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion, -iaid. infidel, unbeliever, atheist.*

1818.

anfyddlwn, anfyddlawn *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. *unfaithful, disloyal, dishonest, treacherous.*

13g.

2. *infidel, unbelieving, pagan, atheist.*

13g.

Fel *e. infidel.*

14g.

anfyddlwnaf: anfyddlwni *bg. to be unfaithful, act disloyally, deal treacherously.*

1588.

anfyddlwnaidd *a. unfaithful, disloyal, treacherous.*

1706.

anfyddlwndeb *eg.*

1. *unfaithfulness, disloyalty, treachery, deceit.*

1588.

2. *infidelity, unbelief, atheism.*

1606.

anfyddlwnder *eg.*

1. *unfaithfulness, disloyalty, treachery, deceit.*

14g.

2. *infidelity, unbelief, atheism.*

13g.

anfyddlwnrwydd *eg. infidelity, unbelief.*

1670.

anfyddlwnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *unfaithful person.*

1793.

(b) *infidel, atheist.*

1813.

anfyddol anfyddiol *a. unbelieving, atheistic.*

1793.

anffynadwy *a.bfl. unsuccessful, unfruitful, unprofitable.*

16g.

anffynedig *a.bfl. unsuccessful, not thriving, inauspicious, unlucky.*

c. 1400.

anffyniannus *a. unsuccessful, not thriving, inauspicious.*
1794.

anffyniant *eg. failure, unfruitfulness, misfortune.*
1604–7.

anffyrf *a. (b. anfferf). weak, feeble, delicate.*
14g.

anger, angar, angr *eg. vapour, steam, smoke.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **ager, ang-gar, angerdd.**

angiriol, gw. anguriol.

Angliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Angle.*
1808.

Anglicanaidd *a. Anglican.*
1902.

Anglicaniaeth *eb. Anglicanism.*
1908.

Anglo-Catholigiaeth *eb. Anglo-Catholicism.*
1931.

Anglo-Sacson *eb. Anglo-Saxon (language).*
1915.

Anglo-Sacsonaidd *a. Anglo-Saxon.*
1815.

Anglo-Sacsoneg *eb. Anglo-Saxon (language).*
1848.

angudd *a. noted, prominent, eminent.*
c. 1400.

anguriol, angiriol *a. fearful, terrible, cruel, painful, dire.*
14–15g.
Gw. hefyd **engiriol.**

anhaeddadwy *a. bfl. unmeriting, undeserved.*
1793.

anhaeddedig *a. bfl. unmerited, undeserved.*
16g.

anhaeddedigaeth *eb. unworthiness, undeservedness.*
1682.

anhaeddedigol *a. undeserved.*
1682.

anhaeddedigrwydd *eg. unworthiness, undeservedness.*
1790–1.

anhaeddiannol *a. unmerited, undeserved.*
1632.

anhaeddiannus *a. undeserved, undeserving.*
1630.

anhaeddiant *eg. undeservedness, unworthiness.*
1696.

anhaeddol *a. undeserved, undeserving, unmerited.*
1686.

anhael, anael *a. a hefyd fel eg. ungenerous, miserly, unkind.*
15g.
Fel *e. miser.*
Diw. 16g.

anhaelder *eg. ungenerousness, meanness.*
1604–7.

anhaeledd *eg. ungenerousness, meanness.*
1774.

anhaelfrydig *a. ungenerous, unkind.*
1863.

anhaelioni *eg. illiberality, meanness, miserliness.*
1793.

anhaelionus *a. illiberal, mean, miserly.*
1793.

anhaenennol *a. unstratified.*
1850.

anhafaidd *a. unsummerlike, rough.*
1782.

anhafal *a. unequalled, incomparable.*
1827.

anhafarch *a. energetic, lively, vigorous.*
1849.

anhagreb *eb. euphemism.*
1595.

anhalar, gw. **anhylar**.

anhalog *a. undefiled, chaste.*
1670.

anhalogadwy *a.bfl. inviolable, sacred, that cannot be defiled.*
1775.

anhalogedig *a.bfl. undefiled, unpolluted, chaste.*
1567.

anhallt *a. unsalted, fresh.*
1793.

anhallter *eg. freshness, lack of saltiness.*
1547.

anhanesyddol *a. unhistorical.*
1872.

anhanfod *eg. non-existence.*

1778.

anhanfodol *a.**(a) non-existent.*

1793.

(b) unessential, unnecessary.

1832.

anhap, gw. **anap**.**anhapus** *a. miserable, wretched, unhappy, unprosperous, unlucky.*

15g.

anhapusol *a. miserable, wretched, unhappy.*

17g.

anhapusrwydd *eg. misery, wretchedness, misfortune, unhappiness.**c. 1600.***anhapuster** *eg. unhappiness, misery.*

15-16g.

anhapustra *eg. unhappiness, misery.*

1722.

anhapuswaith *eg. misfortune, mishap.*

15g.

anhapynt *eg. misfortune, misery.*

1759.

anhardd, **anardd** *a. ll. anheirdd. ugly, uncomely, unbecoming.*

14g.

anharddaf; **anharddu** *eg. to deface, deform, defile.*

1615.

anharddlun *a. unsightly, slovenly.**Diw. 16g.***anharddwch** *eg. uncomeliness, deformity, unseemliness, defilement, blemish.*

1547.

anhawdd, **an-hawdd** *a. (gr. cmhr.: anhowsed, anhawdded; anos, an(h)aws; anhawwsaf). difficult, hard.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anodd**.**anhawddamor** *a. curse.**p. 1500.***anhawddfyd** *eg. misfortune, bad luck.*

15g.

anhawddgar *a. unamiable, unpleasant, loathsome.*

1547.

anhawddgarwch *eg. unamiableness, unpleasantness.*

1759.

anhawddgoll *eg. grievous loss.**c. 1400.*

anhawddgred *a. incredible.*
1604-7.

anhawgwr, gw. hynafgwr.

anhawr, gw. anawr.

anhawsedd *eg. difficulty.*
16g.

anhawster *eg. ll. anawsterau. difficulty, perplexity.*
14g.

anhawstra *eg. difficulty, obstacle, perplexity, distress.*
1604-7.

anhedl, gw. anadl.

anheddaf: anheddu *bg.a. to inhabit, dwell, live.*
15g.

anheddaidd *a. not peaceable.*
1605-10.

anhedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. abode, habitation.*
1604-7.

anheddfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd. abode, habitation, domicile.*
p. 1584.

anheddfan *eb. abode, habitation.*
1862.

anheddfawr *a. spacious (of an edifice).*
16-17g.

anheddfod *eb. abode, habitation.*
1759.

anheddle *eg. b. ll. -oedd. abode, habitation, residence.*
1588.

anheddog *a. resident.*
13g.

anheddol *a. habitable, indwelling.*
17-18g.

anheddwag *a. homeless, desolate.*
1621.

anheddwch *eg. contention, strife.*
15g.

anheddwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant, dweller, resident.*
1661.

anheddychadwy *a. bfl. implacable.*
1809.

anheddychaf: anheddychu *ba. to molest, disturb, trouble.*
1588.

anheddychlon *a. contentious, implacable.*

1672.

anheddychol *a.*

(*a*) *contentious, implacable.*

1567.

(*b*) *troubled, disturbed.*

1567.

anhefelydd *a. unequalled, incomparable.*

1831.

anhegar, gw. **anhygar**.

anheilig *a. reluctant to dispense (wine).*

c. 1400.

anheini, anheinif *a. not sprightly, drooping, languid.*

16g.

anhelp, gw. **anelp**.

anhenaint *eg. brevity of life.*

17g.

anhepgor *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -au. indispensable, essential, necessary.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. requisite, essential qualification.

13g.

anhepgoradwy *a. bfl. indispensable, essential.*

1815.

anhepgoredd *eg. indispensability.*

1775.

anhepgorol *a. indispensable, essential, necessary.*

1704.

Cfn.: **anhepgorol angenrheidiol**: *absolutely essential.* 1759.

anhepgorolrwydd *eg. indispensability.*

1793.

anhepgorus *a. unfailing, indispensable.*

1605–10.

anhepgorwch *eg. necessity, exigency.*

1568.

anhepwedd *a. vigilant, unremitting.*

1595.

anhereg, anhermis, gw. **hanereg, hanermis**.

anherron, gw. **anhyrron**.

anhetl, gw. **anadl**.

anhil *a. childless, barren, unproductive.*

1632.

anhiliog *a. sterile, barren, without issue.*

1793.

anhoaf: annos, gw. anosaf: annos.

anhodd-deb *eg. difficulty, hindrance.*
1691.

anhoen *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. lack of vigour, illness.*
1774.

Fel *a. not brisk.*
1793.

anhoenad *eg. languor, debility.*
16-17g.

anhoenus *a. heavy, sluggish, dull, cheerless.*
1696.

anhoff, anoff *a. odious, unpleasant, distasteful, cheerless, cold.*
14g.

anhoffaf: anhoffi *ba.*

1. *to disfigure, spoil, mar.*
c. 1400.

2. *to hate, dislike.*
c. 1650.

anhoffaidd *a. disliked, hateful, loathsome, unpleasant.*
c. 1585.

anhoffair *eg. resentful, hateful word.*
16-17g.

anhoffedd *eg. dislike, hatred.*
1793.

anhoffgar *a. disliked, hateful, loathsome.*
1700.

anhoffter *eg. hatred, repugnance, dislike, unpleasantness.*
1752.

anhoffus *a. odious, unpleasant.*
1817.

anholltadwy *a. bfl. that cannot be split.*
1828.

anhoyw, anoyw *a. languid, sorrowful, wretched, inelegant.*
c. 1400.

anhoywaidd *a. spiritless, wretched.*
17g.

anhoywfron *eb. cheerless, dejected breast.*
c. 1743.

anhoywlan *a. inelegant.*
16g.

anhraethadwy *a. bfl. unutterable, inexpressible.*
1588.

anhraethedig *a. bfl. unutterable, inexpressible.*

1764.

anhraethol *a. inexpressible, unspeakable.*
[1547].

anhrais *eg. feat, exploit.*
c. 1400.

anhrallodus *a. not distressing, untroubled, free from grief.*
1688.

anhramwyadwy *a.bfl. impassable, inaccessible.*
1814.

anhramwyedig *a.bfl. impassable.*
1836.

anhramwyol *a. impassable.*
1769.

anhrancedig, anhrangedig *a.bfl. imperishable, everlasting.*
Dchr. 14g.

anhrechadwy *a.bfl. unconquerable.*
1822.

anhrefedig *a. uninhabited.*
1793.

anhrefn *eb.g. ll. -au. disorder, lack of order, confusion, anarchy.*
15-16g.
Cfn.: anhrefn corfforol: bodily disorder. 1735.

anhrefnaf: anhrefnu *ba. to disarrange, confuse, disorder.*
14g.

anhrefnedig, anhrefniedig *a.bfl. disordered, disarranged; deranged.*
1772.

anhrefnedigaeth *eb. disorder, confusion.*
1658.

anhrefniad *eg. ll. -au. disorder, disarrangement, confusion.*
1725-6.

anhrefnus *a.*

(*a*) *unruly, inordinate, immoderate, improper.*
1567.

(*b*) *disorderly, untidy, confused, chaotic.*
1595.

anhrefnusrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *impropriety, inelegance, immoderation.*
1632.

(*b*) *disorderliness, confusion.*
1772.

anhrefnustra *eg. disorder, confusion.*
1653.

anhrefnwch *eg. disorder, untidiness.*

1848.

anhreiddgar *a.*

1. *impenetrable, impassable.*

1816.

2. *dull.*

1842.

anhreiddiadwy, anhreiddadwy *a.bfl. impervious; impenetrable, impassable.*

1733.

anhreiddiadwyaeth *eb. impenetrability, imperviousness.*

1847.

anhreiddiedig *a.bfl. unpierced, unpenetrated.*

1722.

anhreiddiol *a. impenetrable, impervious; impassable.*

1785.

anhreiddioldeb *eg. impenetrability, imperviousness.*

1858.

anhreiglady *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *unswerving, constant, immovable.*

1632.

(*b*) *immutable, without mutation.*

1861.

anhreulgar *a.*

1. *thrifty, frugal.*

1632.

2. *indigestible.*

1831.

anhreuliad *eg. indigestion, dyspepsia.*

1816.

anhreuliadwy, adwy *a.bfl.*

1. *inexhaustible.*

1717.

2. *indigestible.*

1809.

anhreuliedig *a.bfl.*

1. *indigestible, undigested.*

1775.

2. *imperishable, unspent.*

1794.

anhreuliedigaeth *eb. indigestion, dyspepsia.*

1812.

anhreuliol *a.*

1. *indigestible, undigested.*

1816.

2. *imperishable.*

1850.

anhrigfannol *a. uninhabited, uninhabitable.*

1784.

anhrigiadwy *a.bfl. uninhabitable.*

1846.

anhrigianedig *a.bfl. uninhabited.*

1850.

anhrigiannol *a.*

1. *uninhabited, desolate; homeless.*

1770.

2. *non-resident (of clergyman).*

1778.

anhrigiannwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who is not a native.*

1815.

(b) *non-resident clergyman.*

1843.

anhrigiannydd *eg. ll. -ion. non-resident clergyman.*

1778.

anhrigiant *eg. non-residence (of clergy).*

1778.

anhringar *a. not gentle, uncontrollable, unmanageable, unruly, intermeddling.*

1691.

anhroadedig *a.bfl. unconverted.*

1777.

anhroadwy *a.bfl. inconvertible.*

1798.

anhroëdig *a.bfl.*

1. *irrefutable.*

1719.

2. *unconverted.*

1832.

anhrosglwyddadwy, anhrosglwyddiadwy *a.bfl. not transferable, inalienable.*

1832.

anhrosglwyddedig *a.bfl. not transferable, inalienable.*

1835.

anhrugar *a. merciless, pitiless, hideous.*

16g.

anhrugaredd *eg. b. ll. -au. unmercifulness, lack of compassion, ruthlessness.*

16–17g.

anhrugarog *a. merciless, pitiless, cruel.*

13g.

anhrugarogrwydd, anhrugarowgrwydd *eg. unmercifulness, lack of compassion,*

ruthlessness.

I620.

anhrugarwch *eg. unmercifulness, injustice.*

I794.

anhrwsiadus *a. not well dressed, unkempt, ragged.*

I757.

anhrwyadl *a.*

(a) vile, mean, unworthy, imperfect.

c. I300.

(b) not thorough, incomplete.

I840.

anhrwyddedig *a.bfl. unlicensed, uncertified, uncertificated.*

I845.

anhrwyddedog *a.*

(a) unlicensed, without permission.

I793.

(b) unwelcome.

I794.

anhrwyddedol *a. impassable, impenetrable; impervious.*

I835.

anhryloyw *a. not transparent, opaque.*

I778.

anhrywan *a. impenetrable.*

I771.

anhrywanadwy *a.bfl. impenetrable.*

I775.

anhrywanedig *a.bfl. impenetrable, impervious, immune.*

I744.

anhrywanol *a. impenetrable.*

I784.

anhualog *a. unfettered.*

I793.

anhuawdl, anhuodl *a. ineloquent, inelegant.*

I595.

anhuawdr, anheodr *a. unpleasant, not gentle.*

I4g.

anhuddaf; anhuddo *ba. to cover (esp. of fire); fig. to bury.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd anhuddaf; anhuddo.

anhudded *eg. covering.*

I4g.

anhuddgloch *eb. curfew-bell.*

I6g.

anhuddiad *eg. the act of covering (esp. putting fuel on a fire overnight).*

1729.

anhuddol *a. covered, hidden.*

1834.

anhuenydd ? *a. dark, not resplendent.*

Dchr. 14g.

anhun, anun *eg. sleeplessness, wakefulness.*

14g.

anhunaf: anhuno *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to be awake, lose one's sleep, wake.*

15g.

(*b*) *to cause sleeplessness, hinder sleep.*

15g.

anhunanedd *eg. unselfishness, altruism.*

1793.

anhunangar *a. unselfish, altruistic.*

1793.

anhunangarwch *eg. unselfishness, altruism.*

1793.

anhunaniaeth *eb. unselfishness, altruism.*

1793.

anhunanol *a. unselfish, altruistic.*

1771.

anhunanoldeb *eg. unselfishness, altruism.*

1793.

anhunanolrwydd *eg. unselfishness, altruism.*

1793.

anhunawd ? *a. awake, sleepless.*

c. 1400.

anhundwyll *a. robbing one of his sleep.*

Div. 15g.

anhunedd *eg.*

(*a*) *sleeplessness, wakefulness, insomnia.*

13g.

(*b*) *anxiety, grief, disquiet.*

c. 1400.

anhunfardd *eg. sleepless poet.*

16g.

anhunfloedd *a. causing a nightmarish shout.*

14g.

anhunfryd *a. of wakeful, restless mind.*

16g.

anhungarw *a. where a stag has no sleep or rest.*

15-16g.

anhunglwyf *a. fel e. one suffering from sleeplessness.*
15g.

anhunog *a. sleepless, wakeful, disquieted, troubled.*
15g.

anhunol *a. sleepless, disquieted, troubled.*
1696.

anhuodl, gw. **anhuawdl**.

anhwsboniaeth *eb. mismanagement, evil.*
c. 1400.

anhwsmanaf: anhwsmanu *bg. to be an inefficient husbandman, mismanage.*
17g.

anhwsmon *eg. inefficient husbandman, one who mismanages or misuses.*
c. 1440.

anhwsmonaeth, anhwsmanaeth *eb. inefficient husbandry, mismanagement, waste.*
a. 1561.
Cf. **anhwsboniaeth**.

anhwsmonaethgar *a. wasteful, unthrifty.*
1757.

anhwsmonaidd *a. wasteful, unthrifty.*
1730.

anhwswïaidd, gw. **anhyswïaidd**.

anhwyedd, gw. **anhydd**.

anhwyl, anwyl *eg. ll. -iau. slight sickness, malady, disease; madness.*
16g.

anhwyldeb *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *slight sickness, complaint, malady, disease.*
1763.

(*b*) *unpleasantness, disagreement.*
Ar lafar.

anhwylder *eg. ll. -au. slight sickness, complaint, malady.*
1769.

anhwyledd *eg. slight sickness, complaint, malady.*
1816.

anhwyliaid *eg. ll. -au. indisposition, disorder.*
1768.

anhwyliaf, anhwylaf: anhwylio, anhwylo *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to become ill, sicken, become paralysed.*
1588.

(*b*) *to deteriorate.*
1696.

(*c*) *to obstruct, hinder.*
1658.

2. *to become enraged, become deranged.*

16g.

anhwylant *eg. disorder.*

1810.

anhwylidig, anhwyledig *a.bfl.*

(a) *causing sickness.*

1696.

(b) *sick, disordered.*

1793.

anhwyllog *a. distracted, deranged.*

1731.

anhwylus *a.*

1. (a) *sick, indisposed.*

1604-7.

(b) *unprosperous, unfortunate.*

1632.

(c) *useless, worthless, unsuitable.*

1721.

2. *unmanageable, intractable.*

1658.

3. *perplexing, awkward, inconvenient.*

1770.

anhwylusaf: anhwluso, anhwlusu *bg.a.*

(a) *to hinder, inconvenience, render unprosperous.*

1793.

(b) *to impair.*

1820.

(c) *to sicken, deteriorate.*

1833.

anhwyluster *eg. failure, misfortune, obstruction.*

1793.

anhwylustod *eg. hindrance, inconvenience.*

1793.

anhwylustra *eg.*

(a) *unwillingness, unreadiness.*

1701.

(b) *inconvenience, difficulty.*

1708.

anhy, anhyf *a. timid, modest, shy.*

c. 1400.

anhyall *a. impossible, not feasible; unintelligible.*

1793.

anhyalredd *eg. impossibility.*

1793.

anhyar *a. inarable, untillable.*

1775.

anhyball *a. unfailing, indefectible.*

1775.

anhybarch *a. unhonoured, unacceptable, worthless.*

15g.

anhybarth *a. indivisible, indistinct.*

1632.

anhybarthiad *eg. indivisibility.*

1711.

anhybarthol *a. indivisible, individual.*

1711.

anhybarthus *a. indivisible, inseparable, individual.*

1711.

anhyber *a. unpleasant, dull, insipid.*

1754.

anhyblyg *a. stubborn; unswerving, unyielding; rigid, not pliable.*

1630.

anhyblygadwy *a.bfl. unyielding, inflexible.*

1815.

anhyblygedd *eg. inflexibility, resoluteness.*

1722.

anhyblygrwydd *eg. resoluteness, inflexibility, stiffness.*

1723.

anhyboen *a. impassible, painless.*

1775.

anhyborth *eg. a hefyd fel a. hindrance.*

1793.

Fel *a. hindering.*

1793.

anhybrawf *a.*

1. *that cannot be tasted.*

1632.

2. *unproved, unprovable.*

1686.

anhybris *a. priceless, inestimable.*

1775.

anhybwyll *a. senseless, insensible, imprudent.*

1604–7.

anhydawdd *a. difficult to melt, insoluble.*

1793.

anhydeiml *a. impalpable, unsusceptible, incomprehensible; insensitive.*

1775.

anhyder *eg. lack of confidence, diffidence, distrust, bashfulness.*

15g.

anhyderaf: **anhyderu** *bg. to distrust, mistrust, disbelieve.*
1675.

anhyderus *a. lacking confidence, distrustful, diffident.*
[1547].

anhydlws *a. untidy, clumsy, inelegant.*
1707.

anhydor *a. unbreakable, infrangible.*
1632.

anhydr *a. uncertain, fragile.*
Dchr. 14g.

anhydraeth *a. difficult to treat, inexpressible, unutterable, unspeakable.*
p. 1584.

anhydraidd *a. impenetrable, impervious; inaccessible.*
1632.

anhydraul *a.*
(*a*) *inexhaustible, that will not wear away.*
1632.
(*b*) *indigestible.*
1765.

anhydreiddedd *eg. impenetrability, imperviousness.*
1774.

anhydreiddrwydd *eg. impenetrability, imperviousness.*
1774.

anhydrig *a. uninhabitable, uninhabited.*
1604–7.

anhydrin *a. intractable, unmanageable.*
1632.

anhydwr *a. short, stunted, dwarfish, wretched.*
c. 1400.

anhydwyll *a. infallible, not easily deceived.*
1604–7.

anhydwyth *a. stiff, inflexible, unwieldy.*
1794.

anhydyb *a. inconceivable, unimaginable.*
1632.

anhydyn *a. intractable, obstinate, perverse.*
[1547].

anhydynder *eg. obstinacy, disobedience.*
1567.

anhydynrwydd *eg. obstinacy, disobedience.*
16g.

anhyddallt *a. unintelligible.*
1653.

anhyddwyn *a. intolerable, unbearable.*
1632.

anhyddysg *a. ignorant, unlearned, boorish.*
1552.

anhyddysgedig *a.bfl. ignorant, unversed.*
1775.

anhyddysgrwydd *eg. ignorance, indocility.*
1793.

anhyed *a. nimble, agile, swift.*
Dchr. 14g.

anhyedd *eg. a be.*

1. *entreaty, request; coaxing.*
14g.

2. *flattery, adulation, deceit.*
13g.

anhyeddus *a. flattering, deceitful.*
14g.

anhyeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flatterer, deceitful person.*
13g.

anhyf, gw. **anhy**.

anhyfad *a. wicked, heinous.*
1595.

anhyfaeth *a. illbred, intractable, savage.*
Dchr. 14g.

anhyfawl *a. not praiseworthy, not praising.*
1632.

anhyfdra *eg. bashfulness, timidity.*
1604-7.

anhyfedr, **anhyfed** *a. unskilful, inexperienced, clumsy.*
15g.

anhyfeth *a. imperishable; infallible.*
1775.

anhyflin *a. untiring, indefatigable.*
1632.

anhyflys *a. loathsome, unpleasant, distasteful.*
1723.

anhyfreg *a. faultless, perfect; not fragile.*
1756.

anhyfriw *a. that cannot be broken, not brittle, invulnerable.*
1604-7.

anhyfryd *a. unpleasant, disagreeable, grievous.*
14g.

anhyfrydaf; **anhyfyrdu** *bg. to become dejected, grieve.*

13g.

anhyfrydlon *a. odious, loathsome.*

1776.

anhyfrydol *a. odious, loathsome, grievous, unpleasant.*

[1703].

anhyfrydrwydd *eg. disagreeableness, unpleasantness, danger.*

14g.

anhyfrydwch *eg. disagreeableness, unpleasantness, grief.*

14g.

anhyfwyn *a. harsh, coarse.*

1595.

anhyffordd *a.*

1. *untractable, obstinate, unskilful, uninformed.*

1547.

2. *out of the way, impassable, inaccessible.*

1588.

anhyfforddedig *a. bfl. untrained, undisciplined.*

1809.

anhyfforddiad *eg. discouragement.*

[1740].

anhyfforddus *a.*

1. *unconscious, unintentional.*

1714.

2. *untrained.*

1837.

anhygar, anhegar *a.*

(a) *unamiable, unpleasant, discourteous.*

14g.

(b) *ugly, unsightly, odious, dreadful.*

14g.

anhygarwch *eg. uncharitableness, unkindness, harshness, injustice.*

13g.

anhyglod *a. disreputable, unrenowned, inglorious.*

1632.

anhyglyw *a. inaudible.*

1632.

anhygoel *a. incredible, doubtful, improbable, strange.*

1588.

anhygoledd *eg. incredulity, improbability.*

1775.

anhygof *a. not easily remembered; immemorial.*

1722.

anhygon *a. impossible, improbable.*

1595.

anhygraf *a. indelible.*

1632.

anhygred *a. unbelieving; incredible.*

1551.

anhygryn *a. unshaken, steadfast.*

1793.

anhygudd *a. not easily concealed, conspicuous, prominent.*

14g.

anhygyrch *a.*

(*a*) *inaccessible, impassable; unfrequented, desolate.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *indirect, crafty.*

1733.

anhygyrchedd *eg. impassability, inaccessibility.*

1632.

anhylam *a. that cannot be leapt over.*

18g.

anhylar *a. angry, sorrowful.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: anhalar. c. 1300.

anhylaw *a.*

1. unfit, unskilful, clumsy, awkward, unwieldy.

1632.

2. evil, sinister.

1632.

anhylon *a. cheerless, gloomy.*

16g.

anhylosg *a. incombustible.*

1722.

anhyludd *a. that cannot be checked, irresistible.*

1595.

anhylwgr *a. incorruptible, inviolable.*

1632.

anhylwybr *a.*

(*a*) *untidy, disorderly, unskilled.*

1567.

(*b*) *inaccessible, impassable.*

1604-7.

anhylwydd *a. unfortunate, inauspicious, unskilful, clumsy.*

15g.

anhylwyth *a. unwieldy, not easily carried.*

1828.

anhynaws *a. ungenial, discourteous, froward.*

1595.

anhynawsedd *eg. ungentleness, harshness.*

1632.

anhynawster *eg.*

1. *vainglory, ostentation.*

c. 1400.

2. *ungentleness, harshness.*

1814.

anhynod *a. uncertain, indistinct, indefinite; not famous.*

1567.

anhynodedd *eg. obscurity, insignificance.*

1824.

anhynodrwydd *eg. obscurity, insignificance.*

1778.

anhyrif *a. innumerable, incomputable.*

1632.

anhyrion *a. harsh, bitter, angry, hostile.*

Dchr. 14g.

anhysain *a. discordant, harsh.*

1836.

anhysbydd *a. inexhaustible, unlimited.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **annisbydd**.

anhysbyddadwy *a.bfl. inexhaustible, unlimited.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **annisbyddadwy**.

anhysbyddedig *a.bfl. inexhaustible, unlimited.*

1760.

anhysbyddol *a. inexhaustible, unlimited.*

1776.

Gw. hefyd **annisbyddol**.

anhysbys *a.*

1. *(a) secret, sly, hidden:*

14g.

(b) unknown, obscure, strange.

c. 1400.

2. *(a) unaware, ignorant, uncertain, doubtful.*

1346.

(b) unskilful, unversed.

1631.

anhysbysol *a.*

(a) hidden, unknown.

1612.

(b) uncertain, doubtful.

1691.

anhysbysrwydd *eg.*

1. *uncertainty, doubt.*

15g.

2. *lack of knowledge.*

1890.

anhysmonaidd, *gw.* **anhwsmonaidd**.

anhysom *a. accurate, infallible, sincere.*

1595.

anhyswi *eb. ll. -ïod. slut, hussy, bad housewife.*

1701.

anhyswiaeth *eb. bad housewifery; lewdness.*

1552.

anhyswiaidd *a. unthrifty, uneconomical, prodigal; wanton.*

1552.

anhywaith *a.*

(*a*) *obstinate, stubborn.*

13g.

(*b*) *unruly, rebellious.*

1588.

(*c*) *hard, difficult, obscure.*

1604–7.

anhywedd *a.*

(*a*) *wild, unruly, uncontrollable.*

1595.

(*b*) *obstinate, stubborn, harsh.*

1620.

(*c*) *untidy.*

1716–18.

anhyweithder *eg. unruliness, forwardness, sharpness, harshness.*

1595.

anhyweithdra *eg.*

(*a*) *obstinacy, forwardness.*

1595.

(*b*) *hardness, difficulty.*

1606.

anhyweithiaf, **anhyweithaf**: **anhyweithio**, **anhyweithu** *bg. to behave stubbornly.*

1588.

anhyweithrwydd *eg. obstinacy, forwardness.*

1604–7.

anhywel *a. invisible, imperceptible, inconspicuous.*

1632.

anhywerth *a.*

1. *priceless, precious.*

1716.

2. *unsaleable.*

[1783].

anhywir *a. unfaithful, deceitful.*

16g.

anhyys *a. inedible.*

14g.

ani, gw. **oni**.

aniach *a. unhealthy, sick.*

16g.

aniachol *a.*

(*a*) *unhealthy, unwholesome.*

p. 1584.

(*b*) *incurable.*

1728.

aniachus *a. unhealthy.*

p. 1638.

aniaeth *eb. nature, disposition.*

1651.

-aniaeth, -anaeth *trf. e. han., e.e. drudaniaeth, gwlybaniaeth, gwasanaeth.*

anial *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd.*

1. *wild, uninhabited, desolate, worthless.*

14g.

2. (*a*) *grievous, monstrous, extreme; exceeding, very.*

15g.

(*b*) *amazing, fine.*

14–15g.

Fel e. desert, wilderness.

1764.

Gw. hefyd **enial**, **ynial**.

anialaf: anialu *ba. to lay waste, make desolate.*

1595.

anialaidd *a. desolate, desert.*

1848.

anialdir *eg. ll. -oedd. desolate, desert.*

1864.

anialdirol *a. desolate, desert.*

1864.

anialedd *eg. deserted place, desert, wilderness.*

13g.

anialeiddiaf: anialeiddio *ba. to devastate, to lay waste.*

1833.

aniales *e. annals.*

c. 1330.

Gw. hefyd **yniales**.

anialfan *eg.* ll. *-nau. desert, wilderness, desolate place.*

1621.

anialgraig *eb.* *desolate rocky place.*

16g.

anial-le *eg.* ll. *-oedd. desolate place.*

1816.

anialog *a.*

1. *wretched, miserable, grievous.*

1595.

2. *desolate.*

1793.

anialus *a.* *desolate.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd **ynialus**.

anialwch *eg.* *a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *desert, wilderness.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *refuse, rubbish.*

[1792].

Fel *a.* *extreme, grievous.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd **ynialwch**.

anian *eb.g.* ll. *-au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (*a*) *nature, the laws of nature.*

13g.

(*b*) *nature, disposition, temperament, quality, constitution; power.*

13g.

(*c*) *one of the four elements or temperaments.*

15-16g.

(*d*) *external nature.*

1794.

2. *blood, life; semen.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* *gyda grym adferfol. very.*

c. 1585.

anianaeth *eb.*

(*a*) *physics, natural sciences.*

1793.

(*b*) *physiology.*

1839.

anianaethydd *eg.* *naturalist, physiologist.*

1808.

anianawd *eg.b.*

(*a*) *nature, disposition, temperament.*

1793.

(*b*) *quality.*

1838.

anianduedd *eg. ll. -ion. instinct, native or natural tendency.*

1800.

aniandeddf *eb. ll. -au. instinct, native or natural tendency.*

1775.

anianddu *a. having an evil nature, sinful.*

1732.

anianddyg *eb.*

(*a*) *physiology.*

1793.

(*b*) *physics, natural sciences.*

1780.

anianeg *eb.*

(*a*) *physiology.*

1850.

(*b*) *physics, natural sciences.*

1850.

anianegol *a. physical, natural.*

1850.

anianegwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *physiologist.*

1858.

(*b*) *physicist.*

1907.

anianegydd *eg. physicist.*

1929.

aniantarddonaieth *eb. natural poetry.*

1678.

aniangrawn *eg. pus, matter.*

c. 1400.

aniannaws *eb. disposition, temperament, nature.*

1723.

anianofydd *eg. ll. -ion. physiologist.*

1858.

anianofyddiaeth *eb. physiological.*

1858.

anianofyddol *a. physiological.*

1858.

anianol *a.*

1. (*a*) *natural, usual.*

13g.

(*b*) *existing naturally, formed by nature, not artificial.*

I3g.

(c) *elemental (of the four elements).*

I5g.

2. *corporal, carnal.*

c. **I400.**

3. (a) *innate, original.*

I3g.

(b) *hereditary.*

I4g.

(c) *congenital.*

I4g.

(d) *consanguineous.*

I567.

4. *genital.*

c. **I400.**

5. *quick, lively, strong, full of spirit.*

c. **I400.**

6. *dealing with nature.*

I592.

7. *extreme, great, exceeding, very.*

I5g.

anianoldeb *eg.*

1. *nature, sensuality.*

[**I710**].

2. *naturalism.*

I823.

anianolder *eg. natural, hereditary right or title.*

I730.

anianoliaeth *eb.*

(a) *physics, natural philosophy.*

c. **I580.**

(b) *natural quality.*

I860.

anianreddf *eb. ll. -au. natural instinct.*

I782.

anianus *a. fruitful.*

I5-16g.

anianwych *a. of fine nature or quality.*

p. **I584.**

anianwyllt *a. hot-tempered, passionate.*

I766.

anianydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *naturalist, physicist.*

I723.

(b) *philosopher.*

I816.

anianyddiaeth *eb. natural philosophy, physics; philosophy.*
1778.

anianyddol *a. natural, physical.*
1793.

anianyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *philosopher.*

1833.

(b) *naturalist, physicist.*

1834.

anías *eg. tumult, uproar; battle.*
13g.

aniawn *a. ac eg. crooked; wrong, erroneous.*
14–15g.

Fel *e. wrong, injury.*

15g.

aniawnwedd *a. evil, sinful, unseemly.*
16g.

anid, gw. onid.

aniddim *a. poor, destitute.*
16g.

aniesin *a. ugly, unpleasant.*
1793.

anifail *eg. ll. -iaid, -od, a hefyd fel a. animal, beast.*
13g.

Fel *a. beastly.*

1606.

Cfn.: **anifail baich**: *beast of burden, pack animal. c. 1762–79.*

a. disynnwyr: *brute beast. 13g.*

a. gwaith: *beast of burden. 1632.*

anifeiliaid y maes: *beasts of the field. 1588.*

Gw. hefyd **enifail**.

anifeilaidd, anifeiliaidd *a.*

(a) *brutish, bestial, sensual.*

c. 1400.

(b) *pertaining to animals.*

1630.

anifeildra *eg. bestiality, cruelty.*
1615.

anifeilddyn *eg. ll. -ion. savage.*
[1783].

anifeileg *eb. zoology.*
1875.

anifeileidd-dra, anifeilieidd-dra *eg. bestiality, brutality, beastliness, cruelty.*
1606.

anifeileiddiaf: anifeileiddio *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to become brutish.*

1632.

(b) *to make brutish, brutalize.*

1771.

2. *to stock with animals.*

1833.

anifeileiddiwch *eg. bestiality, brutality.*

1862.

anifeileidrwydd *eg. beastliness, brutishness.*

1771.

anifeilig *a.*

(a) *animal, pertaining to animals.*

1657.

(b) *brutish, savage.*

1771.

anifeiliol *a.*

(a) *brutish, savage.*

15g.

(b) *animal, pertaining to animals.*

1678.

anifeilrwydd *eg. brutishness, lasciviousness.*

c. 1585.

anifeilyn *eg. small animal, creature.*

1604–7.

anifer, gw. **nifer**, **ynifer**.

aniferiog, **anifeiriog** *a. very wily, crafty.*

14g.

animistiaeth *eb. animism.*

1921.

anir *a. old, withered, sere; short.*

16g.

anirwystr *a. uninterrupted, continuous.*

1688.

anis, **anys** *eg. anise.*

14g.

Am *had anis*, gw. **had**.

aniwed, gw. **niwed**.

anlan *a. evil, impure, unclean.*

13g.

anlanwaith *a. unclean, untidy.*

1696.

anlendid *eg. uncleanness, impurity, evil.*

16g.

anlew *a. cowardly, base.*

Dchr. 14g.

anloyw *a. dull, lustreless.*

16–17g.

anlwc *eg. mishap, misfortune, bad luck.*

18g.

anlwcus *a. unlucky, unfortunate.*

16–17g.

anllad *a.*

(*a*) *wanton, lustful.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *ardent.*

Dchr. 14g.

anlladaf: anlladu *bg. to play the wanton, become lascivious.*

1604–7.

anlladaidd *a. wanton, lascivious, lewd, unseemly.*

16g.

anlladair *eg. evil or obscene word.*

Div. 16g.

anllad-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. wanton person.*

1800.

anlladedd *eg. wantonness, lasciviousness.*

1793.

anlladfegr *eg. wanton beggar.*

Div. 16g.

anlladferch *eb. ll. -ed. harlot, lascivious woman.*

1632.

anlladfrwnt *a. obscene.*

1604–7.

anlladoer *a. wanton and ruthless.*

14–15g.

anlladrwydd *eg. wantonness, lewdness, lust.*

1547.

anlladus *a. wanton, lewd, incontinent.*

1567.

anlladwaith *a. wanton, lustful, rutting.*

c. 1650.

anlladwas *eg. wanton or lascivious person.*

16g.

anlladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a wanton, debauchee.*

1595.

anlladwst *eb. venereal disease.*

1851.

anllai *adf. no less, none the less, nevertheless, however.*
[1547].

anllatâf; anllatáu *bg. to grow wanton, become lewd.*
Dchr. 17g.

anllatgras *a. wanton and coarse.*
15g.

anllathraid *a. discourteous, unrefined.*
14–15g.

anllawdd *a. precious, costly, very commendable.*
14g.
Gw. **anlloddaf; anlloddi.**

anllawen *a.*
(*a*) *sad, fretful.*
c. 1400.

anllawenydd *eg. cheerlessness, sorrow, grief.*
16g.

anllednais *a. indelicate, immodest.*
1630.

anllenyddol *a. unliterary.*
1927.

anlles *eg. weakness, sluggishness, sloth.*
14g.

anllesol *a. not beneficial, worthless.*
1691.

anlletygar *a. inhospitable.*
1691.

anlliwgar *a. pale, sickly.*
17–18g.

anlloddaf; anlloddi *ba. to praise.*
19–20g.

anlloedd, anlloeth *eg.*
1. (*a*) *riches, wealth, possessions, furniture, substance.*
13g.
(*b*) *abode, dwelling, lodging.*
15g.
2. *tide, flood.*
c. 1400.

anlloeddog, anlloethog *a. rich, wealthy, affluent.*
13g.
Amr.: **anllwythog.** 15g.

anllofaf; anllofi *ba. to reach, give, bestow, endow.*
Dchr. 14g.

anllosgadwy *a. bfl. incombustible.*

1764.

anllosgedig *a.bfl. unburnt, unconsumed.*

1793.

anlluadedig, anluddiedig *a.bfl. unwearied, free from fatigue.*

1688.

anllungar *a. unshapely, uncomely.*

18g.

anlluniaidd *a. mis-shapen, formless.*

1691.

anlluosog *a.*

(*a*) *singular.*

[1783].

(*b*) *few, not numerous.*

1837.

anllwybraidd *a. inaccessible, inconvenient; unskilled.*

1604-7.

anllwybrol *a. pathless.*

1784.

anllwybrus *a. unskilful, clumsy.*

1719.

anllwyddiannus *a.*

(*a*) *unsuccessful, unprosperous.*

1677.

(*b*) *unfortunate, unlucky.*

1725.

anllwyddiant *eg. misfortune, unhappiness.*

16g.

anllwyddol *a. unfortunate, unlucky.*

1759.

anllwyth *eg. great load; tide, flood.*

c. 1400.

anllwythog, gw. **anlloeddog**, **anlloethog**.

anllyfasus *a. timid, cowardly, unenterprising, unwilling.*

1595.

anllyfn *a.*

(*a*) *rough, uneven, not smooth.*

1725.

(*b*) *rough, uncouth.*

1807.

anllyfodraeth, &c., gw. **anllywodraeth**, &c.

anllygradwy *a.bfl. incorruptible, unfading, immortal, eternal.*

1567.

anllygredig *a.bfl.*

(a) *undefiled, pure.*

14g.

(b) *incorruptible, unfading, immortal, eternal.*

1567.

anllygredigaeth *eb.*

1. (a) *incorruption, purity.*

1567.

(b) *incorruptibility, uprightness.*

1632.

2. *immortality.*

1567.

anllygredigrwydd *eg. incorruptness, purity.*

1703.

anllysadwy *a.bfl. irrefutable, undeniable; genuine.*

1794.

anllythrennog *a. unlearned, illiterate.*

[1547].

anllythrennol *a. illiterate, unlearned.*

1773.

anllythrenogrwydd *eg. illiteracy.*

1858.

anllythyrol *a. unlearned, illiterate.*

16g.

anllywodraeth *eb. misrule, disorder, anarchy.*

15g.

Amr.:

anllywodraethaf: anllywodraethu *ba. to misgovern, mismanage, abuse.*

16g.

anllywodraethol *a. uncontrollable, unruly.*

1815.

anllywodraethus *a. unruly, uncontrollable, wilful, inordinate, disorderly.*

1567.

Amr.: anllyfodraethus. 1567.

anllywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unruly person, law-breaker.*

1552.

Amr.: anllyfodraethwr. c. 1621.

annaid, gw. annaid.

anmynedd, gw. amynedd.

annabyddiaeth, gw. adnabyddiaeth.

annad *e. aniseed.*

c. 1400.

annadleuadwy *a.bfl. indisputable, incontestable, undeniable.*

1775.

annadleugar *a. not argumentative.*

1815.

annadleuwr *eg. one not prone to dispute.*
c. 1550.**annadmerol** *a. unmelting, thawless.*
1833.**annadrysadwy** *a.bfl. inextricable, unsolvable.*
1842.**annaearol** *a. unearthly, weird, eerie.*
1842.**annalltus**, gw. **anneallus**.**annarbodaeth** *eb. improvidence, lack of forethought or provision.*
1632.**annarbodus** *a. improvident, thriftless.*
1775.**annarfod** *a. infinite, eternal, endless.*
c. 1800.**annarfodadwy** *a.bfl. not liable to perish; inexhaustible.*
1794.**annarfodedig** *a.bfl.*1. *incorruptible, unfading, eternal.*
1551.2. *inexhaustible, unlimited.*
1604-7.**annarluniadol** *a. indescribable, that cannot be portrayed.*
1814.**annarluniadwy**, **annarlunadwy** *a.bfl. indescribable, that cannot be portrayed.*
1813.**annarluniog** *a. indescribable, that cannot be portrayed.*
1849.**annarluniol** *a. indescribable, that cannot be portrayed.*
1849.**annarllenadwy** *a.bfl. unreadable, illegible, unintelligible.*
1771.**annarostyngedig** *a.bfl. unsubdued, unsubjected, not subject or liable.*
1794.**annarostyngol** *a. unsubjected, not subject or liable.*
1819.**annarparedig** *a.bfl. unprepared, unprovided.*
1604-7.**annatblygedig** *a.bfl. undeveloped, latent, rudimentary, elementary.*
1860.**annatguddiedig** *a.bfl. unrevealed, undiscovered, concealed.*
1722.

annatod *a. that cannot be dissolved, undone, or loosed; inexplicable.*
1632.

annatodadwy *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *that cannot be dissolved, undone, or loosed; inexplicable.*
1775.

(*b*) *insoluble.*
1845.

annatodol *a. that cannot be dissolved or undone, binding.*
1696.

annatrys *a. unsolvable, abstruse, unintelligible.*
1891.

annaturiaeth *eb.*

1. *perverse disposition.*
16–17g.

2. *unnaturalness.*
1845.

annaturiol *a.*

(*a*) *not in accordance with the usual course of nature, unnatural.*
[1547].

(*b*) *at variance with what is natural, incompatible, unusual, strange.*
c. 1585.

(*c*) *against natural feeling or moral standards, cruel, wicked.*
16–17g.

annaturiolaf: annaturioli *ba. to make unnatural or strange, denaturalize.*
1851.

annaturioldeb *eg. unnaturalness, strangeness, enormity, abnormality.*
1632.

annaturiolder *eg. lack of natural feeling, unnaturalness, cruelty, wickedness.*
1606.

annaturiolrwydd *eg. unnaturalness, preposterousness.*
1691.

annaturiolwch *eg. unnaturalness, preposterousness.*
1672.

annaturus *a. ill-tempered, irritable.*
Ar lafar.

annawd *a. infrequent, unusual; strange, wonderful.*
13g.

annawdd *e. misfortune, disaster.*
13g.

annawn *eg. ll. annoniau, a hefyd fel a. misfortune, mishap, calamity.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **annon.** 15g.

Fel a. giftless, useless, unprofitable.
c. 1400.

annawnus *a.**(a) unhappy, unfortunate.**Diw. 15g.**(b) ungodly, wicked.***1552.****annaws** *eb. misfortune, evil.***1821.****anneall, annyall** *eg. a hefyd fel a. ignorance lack of intelligence.***1567.***Fel a. that cannot be understood, unintelligible, incomprehensible.**Diw. 16g.***annealladwy, annyalladwy** *a.bfl. unintelligible, incomprehensible.***1661.****annealledig, annyalledig** *a.bfl. that cannot be comprehended.***16–17g.****anneallgar, annyallgar** *a.**(a) foolish, ignorant.***1588.***(b) unintelligible.***1722.****anneallgarwch, annyallgarwch** *eg. ignorance, lack of understanding, foolishness.***1630.****anneallol** *a. senseless, unintelligent, irrational.***1793.****annealltus, gw. anneallus.****annealltwriaeth, annyalltwriaeth** *eg. lack of understanding, misunderstanding, disagreement.***1762.****annealltwrus, annyalltwrus** *a. unintelligent, ignorant.***17g.****anneallus, annyallus** *a.**(a) void of understanding, without reason, brute, foolish, ignorant.***1346.***(b) unintelligible, obscure.***14g.***Amr.: annalltus. 1594–5.***anneallwch** *eg. lack of intelligence, ignorance.***1657.****anneau** *a.**(a) awkward, undexterous, bungling.***1632.***(b) sinister, evil.***1730.***Gw. hefyd annethau.*

annebre *a. inaccessible, unattainable.*

Dchr. 14g.

annechreuedig *a.bfl. without beginning.*

1691.

annechreuol *a. without beginning.*

1793.

annedwydd *a.*

(*a*) *unhappy, discontented, miserable, wretched.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *unlucky, unfortunate.*

15g.

annedwyddaf: annedwyddo *ba. to make unhappy, disturb.*

1835.

annedwyddfyd *eg. adversity, sorrow.*

1721.

annedwyddol *a. unhappy, miserable, wretched; unfortunate.*

1603.

annedwyddus *a. unhappy, unfortunate.*

1793.

annedwyddwch *eg. unhappiness, dissatisfaction; misfortune.*

1604–7.

annedwyddydd *eg. misfortune; unhappiness.*

c. 1400.

annedd *eb.g. ll. anheddau, anheddion.*

1. (*a*) *dwelling-place, habitation.*

14g.

(*b*) *occupation, settlement.*

14g.

2. *furniture, utensils.*

13g.

3. *inhabitant; room.*

c. 1700.

Am tŷ *annedd*, &c., gw. *tŷ*, &c.

anneddf, anddeddf *eb. ll. -on. lawlessness, outlawry.*

13g.

anneddfol *a.*

(*a*) *unlawful, illegitimate.*

14g.

(*b*) *lawless, unruly, evil.*

14g.

anneddfoldeb *eg.*

(*a*) *ungodliness, lawlessness, anarchy.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *baseness of birth, bastardy.*

1770.

annefnydd *eg. lack of possessions.*
c. 1586.

annefnyddiedig *a.bfl. unsubstantial.*
1764.

annefnyddiol *a.*

1. *useless, unserviceable, profitless.*
1672.

2. *unsubstantial, immaterial, incorporeal.*
1722.

annefnyddioldeb *eg.*

1. *unsubstantiality, immateriality.*
1764.

2. *uselessness, unserviceableness.*
1794.

annefod *eb.*

1. *disorder, misrule.*
c. 1400.

2. *lack of custom, disuse.*
1604-7.

annefodol *a. unaccustomed, unusual, strange, contrary to custom.*
1632.

annefosiwn *eg. lack of devotion or reverence.*
1670.

annefsiynol, annefosionol *a. undevout, irreverent, irreligious.*
1604-7.

anneffro *a. sleeping, sleepy.*
1604-7.

anneffroëdig *a.bfl. not awake, not awakened, sleeping.*
1794.

anneffrous *a. unmoved, apathetic.*
1769.

annehau, gw. **anneau**.

anneheudra *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness, want of dexterity.*
1819.

anneheuig *a. unskilful, awkward, clumsy.*
1604-7.

anneheurwydd *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness, lack of dexterity.*
1632.

anneilliedig *a.bfl. underived.*
1793.

anneilltuedig *a.bfl. that cannot be separated or distinguished from.*
1604-7.

anneilltuol *a. that cannot be separated, indivisible; general.*

1604–7.

anneir, gw. **anner**.

an(n)eiryd *a. fitting; incomparable.*

c. 1400.

annel *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *snare, gin, trap.*

13g.

(b) *deceit, deception, conspiracy.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *intention, purpose.*

15g.

(b) *bending, tension, aim.*

15g.

3. *prop, buttress, column.*

1588.

4. *condition, demeanour.*

1784.

Cfn.: ar annel: (i) drawn, in aiming position, ready. 15g. (ii) in the aspect of, similar to. 15g.

Am bwa annel, cocyn nêl, gw. bwa, cocyn.

annelwig *a. formless, shapeless, amorphous; deformed; vague, nebulous.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: annelwig ddefnydd: shapeless or unfashioned matter embryo. 1588.

anneniadol *a. unattractive, unamiable, unpleasant.*

1847.

anneongl *a. that cannot be interpreted, inexplicable.*

1917.

anneongladwy *a. bfl. that cannot be interpreted, inexplicable.*

1775.

anner, annair *eb. ll. aneiredd, -iaid, (diw.) -od, -i, -au (-yd, Cered.). heifer.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd aneirfuwch, enderig.

annerbyniad *eg. lack of welcome, refusal.*

1777.

annerbyniadwy, annerbynadwy *a. bfl.*

(a) *unacceptable, inadmissible.*

1793.

(b) *immune.*

1816.

annerbyniol *a. unacceptable, not pleasing.*

1651.

annerch *eb. g. ll. -au, -ion, -oedd. greeting, salutation, request; address.*

c. 1400.

Am anfon annerch, cerdd annerch, gw. anfonaf: anfon, cerdd.

annerth *eg. weakness, infirmity, sickness.*

c. 1400.

annerthog *a. weak, impotent, feeble.*
1567.

annesaol *a. unapproachable.*
1819.

annestlus *a. untidy, disorderly, slovenly.*
1771.

annestlusrwydd *eg.*

(a) *indelicacy.*
1771.

(b) *untidiness, slovenliness.*
1862.

annethau *a. awkward, clumsy, unskilful.*
1769.

Gw. hefyd **anneau**.

annethol *a. not choice, not select; unchosen, non-elect.*
1766.

annetholiaith *eb. improper or indecent language.*
16-17g.

annewidiadwy *a. bfl. immutable, unalterable.*
1807.

annewidiol *a. changeless, immutable, constant.*
Div. 16g.

annewis *a. not choice or select, unpleasant.*
1789.

annewisol *a. not choice; unwelcome.*
1722.

annewr *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -iaid, -ion. cowardly, fearful, irresolute.*
15g.

annewraidd *a. cowardly, fearful.*
1834.

annewrder *eg. cowardice, fear.*
1793.

annewredd *eg. cowardice, pusillanimity.*
1632.

annewydd *a. not new, devoid of originality.*
1851.

annhaclus *a. untidy, unkempt, unskilful; improper.*
1632.

annhaclusaf: annhacluso *ba. to disarray, derange, undo.*
1701.

annhaclusrwydd *eg. disorderliness, untidiness, lack of skill.*
1632.

annhangneddyfus, gw. **annhangnefeddus**.

annhangnefedd, **annhangnyfedd** *eg. war, strife, dissension.*
Dchr. 14g.

annhangnefeddaf: **annhangnefeddu** *bg. to become agitated, be disturbed.*
14g.

annhangnefeddol, **annhangnefyddol** *a. unpeaceful, agitating, contentious.*
[1740].

annhangnefeddus, **annhangneddyfus** *a. unpeaceful, contentious, implacable.*
14g.

annhaladwy *a.bfl. that cannot be paid.*
1632.

annhaledig *a.bfl. unpaid.*
1793.

annhalgrwn *a. incompact, diffuse, uncertain.*
1604-7.

annhaw *a. unsilent, ceaseless.*
c. 1400.

annhawel *a. noisy, loud; restless.*
Dchr. 14g.

annhebyg *a.*

(a) unlike, dissimilar, different.
c. 1400.

(b) improbable, unlikely, unimaginable.
14g.

(c) unfit, unsuitable.
c. 1400.

annhebygaf: **annhebygu** *bg. to be unlike, be dissimilar to, differ from.*
14g.

annhebygedig *a.bfl. unrivalled, incomparable.*
c. 1400.

annhebygiaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) difference, dissimilarity.
1839.

(b) improbability.
1850.

annhebygol *a.*

(a) different, dissimilar.
1604-7.

(b) improbable, unlikely, incredible, unimaginable.
1632.

annhebygolaf: **annhebygoli** *ba. to differ from, be unlike, be dissimilar.*
1833.

annhebygoliaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *unlikelihood, improbability.*

1759.

(b) *dissimilarity.*

1772.

annhebygolrwydd *eg.*

(a) *unlikeness, dissimilarity, diversity.*

1632.

(b) *unlikelihood, improbability.*

[**1763**].

annhebygrwydd *eg.*

(a) *unlikeness, dissimilarity.*

1722.

(b) *unlikelihood, improbability.*

1793.

annhechnennig *a. unskilled, lacking technical knowledge.*

p. **1584.**

annheg *a.*

1. *improper, inelegant, inferior, ugly.*

c. **1400.**

2. *unfair, unjust.*

1715.

annhegaidd *a.*

1. *unfair, unjust.*

1790.

2. *coarse, rough, indelicate.*

1814.

annhegwch *eg.*

(a) *injustice, unfairness.*

1772.

(b) *uncomeliness.*

1775.

annheilwng *a.*

(a) *unworthy, undeserving, evil.*

13g.

(b) *unbecoming, improper.*

1346.

(c) *incapable, incompetent.*

14g.

(d) *unlawful, unjust, dishonest.*

1588.

annheilyngaf: annheilyngu *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to consider unworthy or unacceptable; refuse, reject, disregard.*

13g.

(b) *to render unworthy.*

1793.

2. *to become indignant, be angry, be annoyed.*
14g.

annheilyngdod *eg.*

(a) *unworthiness, undeservedness, demerit.*
1567.

(b) *injustice, unseemliness.*
1588.

annheimlad *eg. lack of feeling, insensibility, apathy.*
1677.

annheimladol *a. insensible, apathetic, unconscious.*
1790.

annheimladrwydd *eg. lack of feeling, insensibility, apathy, unconsciousness.*
[1710].

annheimladwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *insensible, devoid of feeling, apathetic.*
1672.

(b) *intangible, abstract.*
1851.

annheithi *e.ll. mismanagement.*
15g.

annheithiadwy, annheithadwy *a.bfl. impassable.*
1837.

annhelaid *a. inelegant, ungraceful, untidy.*
1793.

anneleidiw *a.*

(a) *loathsome, ugly, hideous.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *inelegant, untidy, clumsy.*
1778.

anneleidrwydd *eg. inelegance, ungracefulness.*
1793.

annhemper *eb. intemperance.*
1672.

annhemprus *a. inconstant, intemperate.*
1683.

annhêr *a. impure, foul.*
1773.

annherfyn *a. limitless, boundless, endless.*
1707.

annherfynadwy *a.bfl.*

1. *indeterminate, indefinite.*
15g.

2. *limitless, boundless, unlimited.*
1774.

Am *modd annherfynadwy*, gw. **modd**.

annherfynedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *limitless, endless, infinite, innumerable.*

I3g.

(b) *unfinished, incomplete.*

I567.

2. *indefinite.*

I592.

Am *enw annhyerfynedig*, *modd a.*, gw. **enw**, **modd**.

annherfynol *a.*

1. *unlimited, endless, immeasurable, infinite.*

I567.

2. (a) *indefinite, indeterminate.*

I744.

(b) *indefinite.*

I808.

Am *berf annherfynol*, *modd a.*, *rhagenw a.*, gw. **berf**, **modd**, **rhagenw**.

annherfynoldeb *eg. endlessness, infiniteness.*

I630.

annherfynolrwydd *eg. endlessness, infiniteness.*

I773.

annherwyn *a. not fervent, unenthusiastic, unwelcoming.*

I5g.

annheyrnaidd *a. undignified, ignoble.*

I5g.

annheyrngar *a. disloyal, treacherous.*

I852.

annheyrngarol *a. disloyal, treacherous.*

I852.

annheyrngarwch *eg. disloyalty, treachery.*

I852.

annhiriog *a. without landed property, landless.*

I793.

annhirion *a.*

(a) *ungentle, unkind, intemperate, unpleasant.*

c. I400.

(b) *loathsome, harsh, wicked, horrible.*

c. I400.

annhiriondeb *eg. discourtesy, unkindness, ungentleness, harshness.*

I604–7.

annhirionder *eg. discourtesy, unkindness, harshness.*

I606.

annhirionrwydd *eg. discourtesy, unkindness, harshness.*

c. I400.

annhoddadwy *a.bfl. indissoluble, insoluble.*

I771.

annhoddedig *a.bfl. undissolved, insoluble; not liquid (of sound).*

I592.

annholciog *a. straight, continuous, even.*

I6g.

annholledig *a.bfl. smuggled, not taxed.*

[I783].

annhoradwy *a.bfl. infrangible, irrefutable, inviolable.*

I722.

annhoredig *a.bfl.*

1. non-eruptive.

I796.

2. (a) infrangible, inviolable, inviolate.

I816.

(b) broken, continuous.

I836.

(c) unquenchable.

I839.

annhoreithus *a. thriftless, un-economical.*

Ar lafar.

annhostur *a. uncompassionate, merciless, ruthless.*

I793.

annhosturi *eg. ruthlessness, mercilessness.*

[I783].

annhosturiol *a. pitiless, ruthless, merciless.*

I704.

annhuedd *eg.b. ll. -au. averseness, disinclination, indisposition.*

I604-7.

annhueddaf: annhueddu *bg.a. to disincline, be indisposed towards.*

I771.

annhueddfryd *eg. aversion, disinclination.*

I793.

annhueddgarwch *eg. disinclination, indisposition, reluctance.*

[I710].

annhueddiad *eg. averseness, disinclination, indisposition, reluctance.*

I672.

annhueddol *a.*

(a) averse, disinclined, indisposed.

I604-7.

(b) indifferent, neutral, impartial, unprejudiced.

I672.

annhueddrwydd *eg.*

(a) averseness, disinclination, indisposition, reluctance, indifference.

I735.

(*b*) *impartiality*.

1864.

annhueddus *a. averse, disinclined, indisposed.*

1672.

annhwyllodrus *a. infallible, unfailing, undecieving.*

1606.

annhybus *a. infallible, unfailing, indisputable.*

1630.

annhybygol, gw. **annhebygol**.

annhyciannol *a. unavailing, unsuccessful, unprosperous, ineffective.*

1632.

annhyciannus *a. unavailing, unsuccessful, unprosperous.*

1621.

annhyciant *eg. lack of success or prosperity, failure, misfortune.*

16-17g.

annhyfadwy *a. bfl. unfertile.*

1848.

annhynged *eb. misfortune, ill luck.*

1793.

annhyngedfennol *a.*

(*a*) *unprosperous, unfortunate, unlucky.*

13g.

(*b*) *enormous, terrible.*

c. 1400.

annhyngedfen *eb. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. calamity, unhappy fate, misfortune, ill luck.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. awful, calamitous, monstrous.

1729.

annhyngedol, ff. wallus, gw. **annhyngedfennol**.

annhyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. non-juror.*

1778.

annhymer *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. disorder, distemper, illness; excess.*

1653.

Amr.: **annhymyr**. 1776.

annhymereiddrwydd *eg. intemperance.*

c. 1585.

annhymerusrwydd *eg. intemperateness, severity, inclemency (of weather).*

1775.

annhymheraf: annhymheru *ba. to distemper, render diseased, disarrange.*

1658.

annhymheraidd *a. immoderate, intemperate.*

1761.

annhymheredd *eg. intemperance.*

1618.

annhymheriad *eg. indisposition, disinclination; distemper.*
1728.

annhymherus *a.*

1. (a) *intemperate, immoderate.*
1567.

(b) *distempered, disordered.*
1592.

(c) *intemperate, extreme, inclement (of weather).*
1701.

2. *unseasonable, untimely, premature.*
1606.

3. (a) *untempered, untreated.*
1620.

(b) *not aired (of garments).*
1854.

annhymherwch *eg.*

1. *distemper, disorder.*
1615.

2. *intemperance, excess.*
1672.

annhymhoraidd *a.*

1. *unseasonable, untimely.*
1604-7.

2. *intemperate.*
1605-10.

annhymhorol *a. unseasonable, untimely.*
1776.

annhymig *a.*

1. *untimely, unseasonable, premature, born out of due time.*
c. 1400.

2. *unworthy, unsuitable.*
1743.

annhymor *eg. unseasonableness, inopportuneness.*
1595.

annhymoreiddiwch *eg. unseasonableness.*
1705.

annhymoreiddrwydd *eg.*

1. *immoderation, intemperance, excess.*
1604-7.

2. *severity, unseasonableness, inclemency (of weather).*
1615.

annhymyr, gw. **annhymer**.

annhyner *a. harsh, ungentle, unkind.*
1595.

annhywallt *a. noisy, bustling, unruly.*

Dchr. 14g.

annialedig *a.bfl. unavenged.*

[1783].

annialgar *a. not revengeful, chivalrous, magnanimous.*

1800.

annianc *a. steadfast, strong.*

Dchr. 14g.

anniancadwy, annieincadwy *a.bfl. inevitable, unavoidable, inescapable.*

1595.

anniau *a. doubtful, uncertain.*

14g.

annibech *a. sinful.*

17g.

annibellt *a. holed, broken, bare.*

13g.

anniben *a.*

1. (a) *slow, dilatory.*

c. 1400.

(b) *endless, infinite, unceasing.*

c. 1400.

(c) *disorderly, slovenly, inconcise, rambling.*

1595.

(d) *inconclusive.*

1800.

2. (a) *vain, hopeless.*

15-16g.

(b) *aimless, without purpose.*

c. 1650.

annibendod *eg.*

1. (a) *endlessness; inconclusiveness.*

1591.

(b) *slowness, dilatoriness.*

1620.

2. *untidiness, slovenliness, confusion.*

1725.

annibennaf: annibenu *ba.*

1. *to perpetuate, eternalize.*

1722.

2. *to disarrange, make untidy.*

1794.

annibennol *a. infinite, endless.*

1688.

annibennus *a.*

1. *endless, tedious, inconclusive.*

1604.

2. *slow, dilatory.*

1725.

annibenrwydd *eg.*

1. (a) *slowness, dilatoriness.*

1588.

(b) *endlessness; inconclusiveness.*

1632.

2. *disorder, confusion.*

1732–3.

annibyniad¹ *eg. independence.*

1775.

Annibyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. Independent, Congregationalist.*

1798.

annibyniaeth *eb.*

1. *independence.*

1816.

2. *Independency, Congregationalism.*

1765.

annibynnol *a, a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. ar.*

1. *independent, free.*

1770.

2. *Independent, Congregational.*

1838.

annibynnus *a. independent, absolute.*

1688.

Annibynnwr *eg. ll. -ynwyr. Independent, Congregationalist.*

1829.

annibynoldeb *eg. independence.*

1793.

annibynolrwydd *eg. independence.*

1842.

annibynrwydd *eg. independence.*

1793.

Annibynwraig *eb. Congregationalist (female).*

19g.

annicllon *a. not prone to anger, inoffensive, gentle.*

1754.

annichellgar *a. simple, guileless, innocent.*

1588.

annichellgarwch *eg. guilelessness, simplicity.*

1807.

annichlyn *a. inelegant, unrefined, crude; undesirable.*

1632.

annichon *a. impossible, impracticable.*

1825.

annichonadwy *a.bfl. impossible, impracticable.*

1817.

annichonol *a. impossible, impracticable.*

1727.

annichonoldeb *eg. impossibility, impracticability.*

1807.

annichonolrwydd *eg. impossibility.*

1839.

annidol *a. indivisible, inseparable.*

1793.

annidwyll *a. insincere.*

20g.

annidwylledd *eg. insincerity.*

20g.

anniddan *a. comfortless, disconsolate, dismal, miserable, unhappy.*

15g.

anniddanadwy *a.bfl. inconsolable.*

1775.

anniddanol *a. miserable, unhappy.*

1777.

anniddanus *a. comfortless, disconsolate, miserable, unhappy.*

1683.

anniddanwch *eg. misery, unhappiness.*

1608.

anniddarbod *eg. unconcern, misprision, neglect to forewarn.*

c. 1400.

anniddig *a. uneasy, dissatisfied, restless, peevish, irritable.*

1696.

anniddigrwydd *eg. restlessness, uneasiness, discontent, fretfulness, irritability.*

1672.

anniddordeb *eg. lack of interest.*

1845.

anniddorol *a. uninteresting, dull.*

1841.

anniddos *a. a hefyd fel eg. not snug, comfortless, unsheltered; leaky, not watertight.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. trouble, discomfort.

1643.

anniddosrwydd *eg. lack of safety or shelter from wet.*

1793.

anniddoswaith *a. not cosy, comfortless, unsheltered.*
1726.

anniddymadwy *a.bfl. infeasible, irrevocable; that cannot be annihilated, indestructible.*
1775.

anniddymol *a. infeasible, irrevocable; that cannot be annihilated, indestructible.*
1688.

anniddymrwydd *eg. indestructibility, infeasibility.*
1793.

annieithr *a. not strange, not alien.*
1604–7.

annielwedd *eg. plenty, abundance.*
c. 1400.

annien *a.*

1. *rough, ugly, not beautiful.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *lively, young.*
1632.

anniesgeulus *a. negligent, rude, ignorant.*
1620.

annifadwy *a.bfl. indestructible, inconsumable.*
1794.

annifai *a. evil, reprehensible.*
1552.

annifeiri *a. innumerable, numberless.*
1621.

annifeiriol *a. innumerable, numberless.*
1588.

annifer *a. innumerable.*
c. 1400.

annifeth *a. useless, unprofitable.*
1595.

anniflan *a. unfading, perpetual.*
1775.

anniflanedig *a.bfl. unfading, perpetual.*
1620.

anniflannol *a. unfading, perpetual.*
1793.

anniflant *a. unfading, perpetual.*
1850.

annifrif *a. not serious, carefree, gay, frivolous.*
1657.

annifrifol *a. not serious, frivolous.*

I793.

annifrifwch *eg. levity, fickleness.*

I775.

annifwyn *a. gentle, fair.*

Dchr. I4g.

annifyged *eg. unexpectedness, bewilderment.*

I4g.

annifyr *a. unpleasant, disagreeable, annoying.*

p. I584.

annifyrraf: annifyrru *ba. to annoy, vex, make unpleasant.*

I790.

annifyrrus *a. unpleasant, uninteresting, unentertaining.*

I820.

annifyrrwch *eg. unpleasantness, misery, annoyance.*

I632.

anniffiniadwy *a.bfl. indefinable, vague, indescribable.*

I858.

anniffiniol *a. indefinable, vague.*

I888.

annifflais *a. unsafe, uncertain.*

c. I400.

anniffodd *a. inextinguishable, unquenchable.*

I632.

anniffoddadwy, anniffodadwy *a.bfl. inextinguishable, unquenchable.*

I567.

anniffoddedig, anniffodedig *a.bfl. inextinguishable, unquenchable.*

I346.

anniffoddol *a. inextinguishable, unquenchable.*

I793.

anniffuantrwydd *eg. insincerity, guile.*

[I740].

anniffyg *a. unfailing, faultless, inexhaustible, infinite.*

I5g.

anniffygedigaeth, anniffygedigiaeth *eb. inexhaustibility.*

I3g.

anniffygiedig, anniffygedig *a.bfl. unfailing, inexhaustible, perpetual.*

I3g.

anniffygiol *a. unfailing, unending.*

I5g.

anniffynadwy *a.bfl. indefensible, untenable.*

I775.

annigon *a. inadequate, insufficient.*

I775.

annigonadwy *a.bfl. insatiable.*

1595.

annigonedd *eg. inadequacy, insufficiency.*

1719.

annigonol *a.*

1. *insatiable, covetous.*

1595.

2. *insufficient, inadequate.*

1595.

annigonoladwy *a.bfl. insatiable.*

1730.

annigonoldeb *eg. insufficiency, inadequacy.*

1703.

annigonolrwydd *eg.*

1. *covetousness, insatiability.*

1620.

2. *insufficiency, inadequacy.*

1719.

annigrif *a. unpleasant, disagreeable; serious, pensive.*

14g.

annigrifwch *eg. seriousness, lack of facetiousness.*

1604-7.

annihangol, annihengol *a. inescapable, inevitable; unsafe.*

1618.

annihewyd *eg. indifference, apathy.*

15g.

annihewydus *a. indifferent, lacking in zeal, undevout.*

15g.

annihysbydd, gw. annisbydd.

annileadwy *a.bfl. indelible, ineradicable.*

1775.

annileedig *a.bfl. indelible, ineradicable; not eradicated.*

1604-7.

anniles *a. advantageous, profitable, beneficial.*

16-17g.

annileus *a. indelible, ineradicable.*

1771.

annilynol *a.*

1. *inimitable.*

1604-7.

2. *inconsequent, irrelevant.*

1632.

annilys *a.*

(a) *insecure, doubtful, spurious, unauthentic.*

13g.

*b) *unworthy, unseemly, of poor or inferior quality.*

16-17g.

annilysaf: annilysu *ba. to render void, annul, render uncertain; reject, repudiate.*

13g.

annilysrwydd *eg.*

(a) *doubt, uncertainty.*

1604-7.

(b) *spuriousness, unauthenticity.*

1911.

annillyngedig *a.bfl. fast, tight.*

14g.

annillyn *a.*

(a) *inelegant, ungraceful, ugly, untidy.*

1632.

(b) *awkward, clumsy.*

1833.

(c) *indecent, not in good taste.*

1839.

annillynaidd *a. inelegant, ugly, untidy.*

1793.

annillynder *eg. inelegance, lack of taste.*

1793.

anninasaidd *a. uncivil, not urbane, unmannerly.*

1604-7.

anninasol *a. barbarous, uncivil.*

1730.

anninistriadwy, anninistradwy *a.bfl. indestructible.*

1809.

anninistriol *a. indestructible.*

1889.

annioddef *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *intolerable, insufferable.*

13g.

(b) *fatal.*

16g.

(c) *not subject to suffering, impassible.*

1591.

Fel *e. intolerance, impatience.*

16g.

annioddefadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *not subject to suffering, impassible.*

1588.

(b) *unbearable, intolerable.*

1618.

annioddefaint *eg. impatience, discontent.*

1771.

annioddefawdr, gw. **annioddefiawdr**.

annioddefedig *a. bfl.*

1. *unbearable, intolerable.*

14g.

2. *impatient, discontented.*

15g.

annioddefgar *a.*

(a) impatient, having lost patience, discontented.

1588.

(b) intolerant.

1775.

annioddefgarwch *eg.*

(a) impatience, discontent.

1595.

(b) intolerance.

1775.

annioddefiaeth *eb. impatience, intolerance.*

c. 1585.

annioddefiawdr, annioddeifiawdr *a. intolerable, unbearable.*

1346.

annioddefol *a.*

1. *unbearable, intolerable.*

1725.

2. *(a) impatient, discontented.*

c. 1762–79.

(b) intolerant.

1810.

annioddefus *a.*

1. *impatient, intolerant, fierce.*

15g.

2. *(a) intolerable, very painful.*

16g.

(b) not subject to suffering, impassible.

1764.

annioddefwch *eg. intolerance; impassibility.*

1704.

anniofal *a. not carefree, anxious.*

1774.

anniofalwch *eg. care, diligence, anxiety.*

1793.

annïog *a. not slothful, active, industrious.*

1632.

anniogel *a. uncertain, doubtful, inconstant, perilous, unsafe.*

1604–7.

anniogelwch *eg. insecurity, doubt, peril.*

16g.

anniohor *a. fierce, not gentle.*

Dchr. **14g.**

anniolch, anniolwch *eg.*

1. *censure, reproof, malediction.*

14g.

2. *unthankfulness, ingratitude.*

c. **1400.**

anniolchaf: anniolch *bg. to express ingratitude, reprove.*

16g.

anniolchgar *a.*

(a) unthankful, ungrateful.

1588.

(b) thankless.

1771.

anniolchgarwch *eg. unthankfulness, ingratitude.*

1588.

anniolchus *a. unthankful, ungrateful.*

1567.

anniolchusrwydd *eg. unthankfulness, ingratitude.*

1731.

anniolwch, gw. anniolch.

annir *a. doubtful, indecisive.*

1595.

annirgel *a. evident, manifest, conspicuous.*

c. **1400.**

annirgelaf: annirgelu *ba. to reveal, make manifest.*

1568.

annirgeledig *a. bfl. known, revealed.*

1630.

annirnad *a. incomprehensible, unintelligible.*

1793.

annirnadadwy *a. bfl. incomprehensible, inconceivable.*

1775. gw. hefyd **annirnadwy.**

annirnadaeth *eb. incomprehension, lack of comprehension or understanding.*

1793.

annirnadol *a. incomprehensible; undiscerning, uncomprehending.*

1793.

annirnadwy *a. bfl. incomprehensible, inconceivable; unintelligible.*

1675.

annirwest *a. a hefyd fel eg. intemperate, inabstinent.*

1793.

Fel *e. intemperance, inabstinence.*

1834.

annirwestol *a. non-abstinent.*

1838.

annirwestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. non-abstainer.*

1840.

annirwystr *a. intermittent, spasmodic.*

1632.

anniryw *a. undegenerate, uncorrupted.*

1793.

annirywiedig *a. bfl. undegenerate.*

1793.

annisbur *a. pure, unalloyed.*

1763.

annisbwyll *a. indiscreet, ill-advised.*

1653.

annisbydd *a. inexhaustible.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **anhysbydd**.

annisbyddadwy *a. bfl. inexhaustible.*

1722.

annisbyddol *a. inexhaustible.*

1670.

annisglair *a. not clear, dull.*

Dchr. 14g.

annisgrifiadol *a. indescribable.*

1799.

annisgrifiadwy *a. bfl. indescribable.*

1834.

annisgrifiol *a. indescribable.*

1785.

annisgwyl *a. unexpected, unawares.*

1632.

annisgwyliad *eg. suddenness, unexpectedness.*

1727.

annisgwyliadol *a. unexpected.*

1814.

annisgwyliadwy, annisgwyladwy *a. bfl. unexpected, without warning.*

c. 1730.

annisgwylidig, annisgwyledig *a. bfl. unexpected, without warning.*

I722.

annisgwyliol *a. unexpected, without warning, sudden.*

I727.

annisgyblaidd *a. undisciplined, indiscreet.*

c. I400.

annisgybledig *a.bfl. undisciplined, untutored.*

I852.

annisgyfrith *a. unfeigned, genuine.*

I567.

annisgywen *a. not bright, dull.*

I793.

annistaw *a. loud, clamorous, resounding.*

I5g.

annistrywiadwy *a.bfl. indestructible, indelible.*

I844.

annistrywiedig *a.bfl. undestroyed.*

I793.

annisyml *a.*

(a) undignified, churlish, silly.

I5g.

(b) guileless, simple.

I567.

anniwair, anni-wair *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -iaid.*

1. unfaithful, disloyal.

I4g.

2. (a) unfaithful to marriage vows, incontinent, unchaste.

I346.

(b) indecent, obscene.

I5g.

Fel e. wanted person, evil-doer.

I6-I7g.

anniwaith *a. busy, diligent.*

I604-7.

anniwall *a.*

(a) insatiable, voracious.

I604-7.

(b) unsatisfying.

I731.

anniwalladwy *a.bfl. insatiable, that cannot be satisfied.*

I798.

anniwalledig *a.bfl. insatiable, continually unsated.*

I704.

anniwallol *a.*

(a) insatiable.

1810.*(b) unsatisfying.***1861.****anniwallrwydd** *eg.**(a) insatiability.***1722.***(b) inability to satisfy.***1850.****anniwarth** *a.***1.** *shameful, disgraceful.***1552.****2.** *without reproach, honourable.***1668.****anniwarthrwydd** *eg. dishonour, shame.***1588.****anniwedus** *a. innocent.***1595.****anniwedd** *a. endless, infinite.***1632.****anniweddar** *a. endless, eternal.**p. 1584.***anniweddedig** *a.bfl. endless, infinite.***1630.****anniweddfyd** *a. for ever and ever, world without end.***1603.****anniweddigol** *a. endless, infinite.***1611.****anniweddol** *a.**(a) endless, everlasting, eternal.***1799.***(b) age-old, immemorial.***1884.****anniweidiol** *a. innocent, harmless.***1793.****anniweidrwydd** *eg. innocence.***1707.****anniweirdeb** *eg.***1.** *unfaithfulness.***14g.****2.** *(a) unchastity, incontinence.***13g.***(b) adultery, prostitution.***14g.****anniweirdra** *eg. incontinence, licentiousness.*

1630.

anniweirdrefn *eb. savage manner.*

14g.

anniweirfab *eg. wanton child.*

Div. 16g.

anniweirgorff *a. incontinent.*

1726.

anniweiriad, gw. **anniwair**.

anniwyd *a. unfaithful, negligent, undiligent, lazy.*

c. 1400.

anniwydrwydd *eg. unfaithfulness, negligence, lack of diligence, laziness.*

14-15g.

anniwydus *a. evil.*

1551.

anniwyg *eg. a hefyd fel a. disorder, untidiness, inelegance; misrule; bodily disorder.*

Div. 15g.

Fel a. unrepaired, in disrepair.

1794.

anniwygadaf: anniwygadu *ba. to mis-shape, deform.*

1606.

anniwygadus *a. disorderly, unsightly, uncouth.*

15g.

anniwygiad *eg. deformation.*

1764.

anniwygiadol *a. unreformed, incorrigible.*

1835.

anniwygiadwy, anniwygadwy *a.bfl. incorrigible, irreparable.*

1775.

anniwygiaf, anniwygaf: anniwygio, anniwygu *ba. to disorder, distemper, deform.*

16g.

anniwygiedig *a.bfl. unreformed, unamended, uncorrected.*

1771.

anniwygiol, anniwygol *a. irremediable, irreparable, inexpressible.*

1677.

anniwygus *a. clumsy, disfigured, not comely, in a bad state, sick, out of order.*

1547.

anniwyll *a. uncultivated, wild.*

14g.

anniwylliadwy, anniwylladwy *a.bfl. that cannot be cultivated.*

1793.

anniwylliant *eg.*

(a) lack of cultivation, non-cultivation.

1874.

(*b*) *lack of culture.*

1926.

anniwylliedig, anniwylledig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *uncultivated, untilled.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *uncultured, unlearned.*

1722.

annod *eg. ll. anodau.*

1. *delay, postponement, respite.*

13g.

2. *reproach, taunt, shame.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: heb annod: without delay, without respite. 13g.

annod², gw. anodaf: annod, anodi.

annoeth, an-noeth *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -iaid. foolish, unwise.*

c. 1400.

annoethaidd *a. rather foolish, senseless.*

16–17g.

annoethair *a. foolish of speech, indiscreet.*

1632.

annoethder *eg. folly, imprudence.*

1632.

annoethedd *eg. folly, imprudence.*

1621.

annoethiaith *eb. foolish chatter.*

15g.

annoethig *a. foolish, crazy, wild.*

1768.

annoethineb *eg. folly, imprudence.*

c. 1400.

annoethlid *eg. unwise, indiscreet anger.*

15g.

annoethwaith *eg. unwise action.*

16–17g.

annoethwas *eg. foolish youth.*

16g.

annoethwr *eg. foolish or unwise person.*

16g.

annof *a. wild, untamed, savage.*

14–15g.

annofadwy *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *untameable.*

1793.

(*b*) *indomitable*.
1850.

annofiadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be swum or sailed*.
1684.

annog¹ *eg. ll. anogion, anogau*.

(*a*) *instigation, incitement, encouragement, persuasion*.
13g.

(*b*) *notice, advertisement*.
1692.

annog², gw. **anogaf**: **annog**.

annon, gw. **annawn**.

annoniog *a. graceless, ungifted*.
c. 1400.

annoniol *a.*

(*a*) *ungifted, unendowed*.
1793.

annormal *a. abnormal*.
1935.

annos, gw. **anosaf**: **annos**.

annosbarth *eg. a hefyd fel a. turbulence, disorder, irregularity*.
13g.

Fel a. irregular, disorderly.
1653.

annosbarthadwy *a.bfl.*

1. *that cannot be reduced to order*.
1722.

2. *indistinguishable, indivisible*.
1793.

annosbarthdir *eg. continent*.
1791.

annosbarthedig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *undivided; continental*.
1771.

(*b*) *unclassified, not arranged*.
1793.

annosbarthiadol *a.*

(*a*) *not distinctive*.
1793.

(*b*) *indefinite (of the article)*.
1808.

annosbarthol *a. inordinate, irrational, immense, wild, disordered*.
1603.

annosbarthrwydd *eg. disorder, foolery*.

1604–7.

annosbarthus *a.*

1. (a) *unruly, disorderly, rebellious, brazen, shameless.*

1346.

(b) *untidy, slovenly, rambling.*

1707.

(c) *immoderate, extreme.*

1552.

2. *indiscriminate.*

1346.

annotaëdig *a.bfl. unaccustomed.*

13g.

annotâf: annotáu *ba. to postpone, defer.*

1594.

annudd *eg. a hefyd fel a. cover, covering.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. hidden.

1567.

annurfing *a. brittle, not hard.*

1793.

annuw *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -iaid. ungodly, wicked, atheistic, pagan.*

1603.

Fel e. ungodly person, atheist, pagan.

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd annuwiad.

annuwdeb *eg. ungodliness, impiety.*

1630.

annuwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. atheist.*

1852.

annuwiaeth *eb.g. ungodliness, impiety, atheism.*

1588.

annuwiaidd, annuwaidd *a. ungodly, impious, atheistic.*

1717.

annuwiol, annuwol *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -iaid. ungodly, wicked, irreligious, atheistic.*

1455–85.

Gw. hefyd annwyfol.

annuwiolaeth, annuwolaeth, annuwoliaeth *eb. ungodliness, irreligion, wickedness.*

16g.

annuwioldeb, annuwoldeb, annuwoldab *eg. ungodliness, impiety, wickedness.*

1551.

annuwiolder *eg. ll. -au. ungodliness, impiety, wickedness.*

1606.

annuwiolddyn *eg. ungodly person.*

1603.

annuwoledd, annuwoledd *eg. ungodliness, impiety, wickedness.*

1609.

annuwiolwch *eg. ungodliness, impiety, wickedness.*

1770.

annuwiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ungodly person.*

1603.

annuwydd *eg. atheist.*

1839.

annwfn¹, annwn *eg.*

1. *the under-world, the nether world, the other world, land of fairies.*

13g.

2. *hell, the abyss; the deep.*

14g.

Am cŵn annwn, plant a., tân a., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

annwfn² *a. not deep, shallow.*

14g.

annwyd¹ *eb. ll. anwydau.*

1. *nature, innate property, faculty, quality, disposition.*

13g.

2. *passion, emotion, affection.*

14-15g.

annwyd² *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) cold, chill.

14g.

(b) the common cold.

1547.

annwyfol¹ *a. ungodly, impious, indevout.*

15g.

annwyfol² *a. listless, dispirited.*

16g.

annwyfolder, annwywolder *eg. ungodliness, impiety.*

1551.

annwyfoledig *a. bfl. not divinely inspired.*

1846.

annwyfus *a. listless, dispirited.*

1772.

annwyl *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. anwyliaid, anwylion, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. gan, i, am ac o.*

(a) dear, beloved, loving, favourite.

13g.

(b) precious, cherished.

c. 1330.

(c) careful, carefully prepared.

Diw. 16g.

Fel *e.* (*a*) *beloved friend.*

14g.

(*b*) *darling.*

15g.

Cjn.: **annwyl gan(ddo) am:** *precious in the sight of. 1838.*

gobeithio'r a.: *I hope to goodness. 1853.*

o'r annwyl, yr a.: *O dear, O dear me! 1787.*

annwyl-garedig *a.* *a hefyd fel e. dearly beloved.*

1670.

annwyl-gariadus *a.* *dearly beloved.*

1567.

annwyn *a.* *unkind, unpleasant.*

1789.

annwys *a.* *unpressed; light, not serious.*

1793.

annwywolder, gw. annwyfolder.

annyall, annyall-, gw. anneall, anneall-.

annychmygadwy *a.bfl. unimaginable, inconceivable.*

1719.

annychmygol *a.*

1. *not devised, unpremeditated.*

1604-7.

2. *unimaginable, inconceivable.*

1727.

annychrynadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be frightened or intimidated.*

1744.

annychwel *a.* *that cannot return, irreclaimable.*

1632.

annychweladwy *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *irreclaimable, inconvertible, ungodly.*

1722.

(*b*) *irrevocable.*

1749.

annychweledig *a.bfl. ac e. ll. -ion.*

1. (*a*) *unconverted, unregenerate.*

1659.

(*b*) *irrevocable, from which there is no return.*

1723.

2. *without change (of vowel).*

1728.

annychweledigaeth *eb. unconverted or regenerate state.*

1713.

annychweliad *eg. non-conversion, lack of regeneration.*

1814.

annychwelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unconverted or unregenerate person.*

18g.

annychymygadwy, annychymybol, gw. annychmygadwy, annychmybol.

annyddiwr *eg. improper mediator.*

16–17g.

annyfal *a. undiligent, negligent.*

1632.

annyfalwch *eg. indiligence, negligence, lack of perseverance.*

1632.

annyfodadwy *a.bfl. inaccessible, unapproachable.*

1793.

annyfodol *a. unapproachable.*

1785.

annyfrwys *a. rough, rocky, sharp.*

14–15g.

annyfyn *a. irrevocable; unsummoned.*

1604–7.

annygymod *eg. disagreement, dyspepsia.*

1699.

annygymodaf; annygymod *bg. to disagree with.*

1793.

annyhuddadwy *a.bfl. implacable, unappeasable, inexorable.*

1775.

annyhuddgar *a. unappeasable, implacable.*

1770.

annyhuddol *a. implacable, unappeasable, inexorable.*

1632.

annyladwy, annylyadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *not deserving, unworthy.*

c. 1600.

(b) *improper, indecent.*

1679.

(c) *undue, illicit.*

1769.

annyled, annylyed *eb. a hefyd fel a. lack of claim or right, exaction, imposition, injustice.*

13g.

Fel *a. without valid legal claim or title.*

14g.

annyledog, annylyedog *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

1. *without legal title to land, nonproprietary.*

14g.

2. *mean, plebeian.*

I3g.

3. *not deserving, unworthy.*

c. 1585.

4. *not owing, not in debt.*

1793.

annyledus, annylyedus *a.*

1. *without just cause, wrongful, unworthy, undue, not deserving, unentitled.*

c. 1300.

2. *supererogatory.*

c. 1762-79.

annymchweladwy *a.bfl. incontrovertible, irrefutable.*

1793.

annymchweledig *a.bfl. 'cynghanedd groes' in which the two halves cannot be reversed or interchanged as in the 'cynghanedd groes rywiog').*

p. 1584.

annymunol *a. unpleasant, undesired; unhappy.*

1722.

annymunoldeb *eg. unpleasantness; undesirability.*

1774.

annyn *eg. wretch, poor fellow.*

c. 1400.

annyngar *a. unphilanthropic, misanthropic, not humane.*

1776.

annyngarol *a. unphilanthropic, misanthropic, not humane.*

1839.

annyngarwch *eg. misanthropy; inhumanity.*

1775.

annynol, annyniol *a.*

1. *inhuman, brutish, cruel.*

c. 1330.

2. *unmanly, effeminate.*

1677.

annynolaf: annynoli *ba. to render inhuman, brutalize.*

1771.

annynoldeb *eg. inhumanity, cruelty, brutality.*

1836.

annynoliaeth *eb.*

(a) inhumanity, brutality.

1710.

(b) unlikeness to man.

1849.

annynsodol *a. impersonal.*

1595.

annynwaredadwy *a.bfl. inimitable.*

1775.

annynwardol *a. inimitable.*

1793.

annynweddiadol *a. impersonal (in gram.).*

1808.

annyrys *a. easy, not intricate, not difficult.*

1773.

annysbeidiol *a. not intermittent, unintermitting, continuous.*

1774.

annysg *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *ignorance, lack of instruction.*

16g.

(*b*) *incivility.*

1632.

Fel *a. not teachable, ignorant.*

1604–7.

annysgadwy *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *that cannot be learned.*

1775.

(*b*) *that cannot be taught, not teachable.*

1805.

annysgaf: annysgu *ba. to unteach, dissuade.*

16g.

annysgaidd *a. uncultivated, unrefined, ungentle.*

p. 1584.

annysgedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *unawares, not forewarned.*

13g.

(*b*) *ignorant, unskilled, unlearned, illiterate.*

[1547].

annysgedigaidd *a. ignorant, unlearned.*

1567.

annysgeidiadus *a. ignorant, unlearned.*

1583.

annysgeidiaeth *eb. lack of learning, ignorance, illiteracy.*

1754.

annysgeidiol *a. ignorant, unlearned.*

1583.

annysgeiddrwydd *eg. ungentleness, incivility, lack of refinement.*

p. 1584.

annyun, annuun *a. disunited, at variance, divided.*

c. 1300.

Fel *e. disunion, disagreement, strife.*

18–19g.

annyunaf: annyuno *bg. disagree, differ, refuse.*
14g.

annyundeb *eg. disunion, disagreement, discord.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **anundeb**.

annywedadwy *a.bfl. unspeakable, unutterable.*
1567.

annywededig *a.bfl.*
(a) *unspeakable, unutterable.*
1346.
(b) *unspoken, silent.*
1894.

annyweddiad *eg. celibacy.*
1793.

annyweddiäeth *eb. celibacy, unmarried state.*
1632.

annyweddiol *a. celibate.*
1848.

annywenydd *eg. unhappiness.*
1827.

anobaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. despair, despondency.*
1346.
Fel *a. hopeless, desperate.*
1346.

anobeithgar *a. unhopeful, despairing, despondent.*
1649.

anobeithiaf: anobeithio *bg.a, a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am neu o. to lose hope, despair of, become despondent.*
13g.

anobeithiedig, anobeithedig *a.bfl. hopeless, desperate.*
1595.

anobeithiol *a.*
(a) *despaired of; despondent.*
1547.
(b) *lost, reprobate.*
1680.

anobeithioldeb *eg. hopelessness.*
1840.

anobeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*
1. *reprobate, one without hope of salvation.*
1796.
2. *defeatist.*
1939.

anobeithlon, anobeithlawn *a. without hope, lost, reprobate; desperate.*

1672.

anobeithrwydd *eg. hopelessness.*

1723.

anobeithus *a. desperate, hopeless.*

15g.

anober *eg. thing of no value, trifle, trivial thing.*

Dchr. 14g.

anoberi *eg. ll. -iau. thing or person of no account, trifle, trinket.*

14g.

anobrwyog *a. that cannot be bribed, incorruptible.*

18g.

anochel *a. unavoidable, inevitable.*

1632.

anocheladwy, anwacheladwy *a.bfl. unavoidable, inevitable.*

1604-7.

anocheledig, anwacheledig *a.bfl. unavoidable, inevitable, inescapable.*

1606.

anochelgar *a. unwary, incautious, heedless.*

1632.

anochelgarwch *eg. incautiousness, rashness.*

1793.

anocheliad *eg. incautiousness, indiscretion, rashness.*

1793.

anodaf: annod, anodi *ba.*

1. *(a) to postpone, defer, delay.*

13g.

(b) to refuse.

13g.

2. *to reproach, upbraid.*

17g.

anodiad¹ *eg.*

1. *delay, postponement.*

1793.

2. *upbraiding.*

1855.

anodiad² *eg. ll. -au. comment.*

1767.

anodiaeth *a.*

(a) without excellence, common, low.

17g.

anodidog *a. not intricate, not highly-wrought; unsymmetrical 'cynganedd groes; in which the two halves cannot be interchanged or reversed as in 'cynganedd groes rywiog'.*

p. 1584.

anodor *a. without a break, without interruption, unobstructed.*

1793.

anodrig *a. unbearable.*

c. 1400.

anodus *a. frustrated, disappointed.*

15g.

anodd, anawdd *a.; gr. cmhr. anhawsed, anhaws, anaws, anos, anhawsaf. hard, difficult, unpleasant.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anhawdd**.

anoddaf: annodi *bg. to penetrate, sink.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymanod(d)af: ymanod(d)i, ymnoddaf: ymnoddi**.

anoddau *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. unintentional wrong or theft.

13g.

2. accident, misfortune.

c. 1400.

Fel *a. (a) without aim or purpose.*

c. 1400.

(b) unintentional, inadvertent, unexpected.

c. 1400.

annodd-deb *eg. difficulty.*

1691.

annoddef *a. a hefyd fel eg. unbearable, intolerable, insupportable, irresistible.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. intolerance, impatience.*

c. 1400.

annoddefadwy *a. bfl.*

(a) unbearable, intolerable.

1595.

(b) impassible.

1618.

(c) intolerant, impatient.

1725-6.

annoddefaint *eg. impatience, inability to endure.*

16g.

annoddefedig *a. bfl.*

1. unbearable, intolerable.

c. 1400.

2. disallowed.

1912.

annoddefedd *eg. intolerance, non-sufferance.*

1793.

annoddefgar *a.*

1. impatient.

1604–7.

2. *intolerant.*

1775.

anoddefgarwch *eg.*

(*a*) *reluctance to endure, restlessness, impatience.*

1606.

(*b*) *intolerance.*

1771.

anoddefiad *eg. intolerance.*

1793.

anoddefiaeth *eb. impatience, intolerance.*

c. **1600.**

anoddefol *a.*

(*a*) *unbearable, intolerable, unendurable.*

1651.

(*b*) *intolerant.*

1693.

anoddefus *a.*

1. (*a*) *unbearable, intolerable, unendurable.*

1595.

(*b*) *impatient.*

1604–7.

2. *intolerant.*

1764.

anoddefusrwydd *eg. impassibility.*

c. **1700.**

anoddun, anoddyn *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *depth, abyss; the deep (sea), flood.*

13g.

(*b*) *prison, dungeon.*

c. **1400.**

(*c*) *hell, bottomless pit, vortex.*

15g.

Fel a. very deep, unfathomable, abysmal; pitch black.

13g.

anoddyfn *a. a hefyd fel eg. deep, bottomless, abysmal.*

14g.

Fel e. the deep, abyss, bottomless pit.

1604–7.

anoed *a. a hefyd fel eg. without appointment, not keeping tryst.*

1793.

Fel e. nonage, minority.

1836.

anoesfod *eg. strife, contention.*

1764.

anoeth, anoethach *eg. ll. -au, -ion. wonder, something difficult to acquire, jewel.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

I3g.

Fel *a. strange, difficult.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

Fel *adf. anoethach* (gr. gmhr. *anoeth*; cf. *anghwaethach*). *much less, to say nothing of, not to speak of.*

I4g.

anofais *a. bottomless, very deep, very great, grievous.*

I2g.

anofal *a. carefree, without anxiety.*

I7g.

anofalus *a. careless, negligent, remiss.*

I670.

anofer *a. good, beneficial, not vain or useless.*

c. **I400.**

anoferwaith *eg. useful work.*

I829.

anofnog *a. not fearful, not afraid.*

I793.

anofnus *a. not fearful, not timid.*

I764.

anofynnol *a.*

(*a*) *unasked for, unsolicited.*

I814.

(*b*) *unnecessary.*

I817.

anoff, gw. **anhoff**.

anoffeiriadaidd *a. not priest-like.*

I5g.

anoffeiriadol *a. non-clerical; not in holy orders.*

I847.

anofferynnol *a. not instrumental, not commissioned to act.*

I774.

anogaeth, anogiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *provocation, incitement, instigation.*

I6g.

(*b*) *exhortation, encouragement, motive, persuasion.*

I672.

anogaethol *a. exhortatory, encouraging.*

I659.

anogaethus *a. exhortatory, encouraging.*

I718.

anogaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. prompter, inspirer; subscriber.*

I604-7.

anogaf: annog, anogi *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i ac ar.*

(a) *to incite, instigate, provoke.*

13g.

(b) *to urge, encourage, exhort, persuade.*

1346.

anogawn, gw. **anwogawn**.

anogedig *a.bfl. incited, urged.*

1632.

anogedigaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *incitement, provocation, instigation.*

14g.

(b) *persuasion, exhortation.*

1567.

anogiad¹ *eg. instigator.*

14g.

anogiad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *incitement, instigation, provocation.*

15g.

(b) *exhortation, encouragement, persuasion.*

1567.

(c) *proposition.*

1848.

anogiaeth, gw. **anogaeth**.

anogiadwr *eg. a hefyd fel a. inciter, instigator, provoker.*

15g.

Fel a. hortatory, persuasive.

15g.

anogol *a.*

(a) *hortative.*

p. 1584.

(b) *exhortatory, encouraging.*

1604–7.

anogoneddus, **anogonedus** *a. inglorious, shameful.*

13g.

anogus *a. exhorting, encouraging.*

1722.

anogwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *inciter, instigator, provoker.*

14g.

(b) *advocate, promoter.*

p. 1584.

(c) *exhorter, encourager.*

1604–7.

(d) *tonic, stimulant.*

1816.

anogydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *inciter, instigator.*

I7I2.

(b) *tonic, stimulant.*

I8I6.

anogyfarch *a. prominent, conspicuous; without permission.*

I632.

anogyfuchedd *eg. inequality.*

I604–7.

anogyfuwch *a.*

1. *uneven, unequal.*

I6g.

2. *unequaled, peerless.*

Dchr. I7g.

anogyhyd *a. unequal in length, disproportionate.*

I793.

anogystal *a. unequal; insufficient.*

I632.

anointiaf: anointio *ba. to anoint.*

I6g.

anolaith *a.*

1. *unavoidable, inescapable, certain.*

I4g.

2. *that cannot be withstood, irresistible.*

Dchr. I4g.

anolau *a.*

(a) *obscure, hidden.*

I3g.

(b) *dark, gloomy, closed.*

Dchr. I5g.

(c) *not transparent, opaque.*

I800.

anolchadwy *a.bfl. indelible.*

I769.

anolchedig *a.bfl. unwashed.*

I794.

anoleddf *a. proportionate, symmetrical, not distorted.*

I793.

anoleithad *a. inescapable; irresistible.*

I4g.

anoleithiawr *a. inescapable; irresistible.*

?**I2g.**

anoleithog, anoleithiog *a. that cannot be evaded; irresistible.*

I3g.

anolesg *a. not infirm or feeble.*

c. 1600.

anoleuder *eg.*

(*a*) *want of light.*

1793.

(*b*) *opaqueness.*

1866.

anoleuedig *a.bfl. unenlightened, unilluminated.*

1793.

anolo *a. worthless, useless, null and void, invalid.*

13g.

anolrheinadwy, anolrheiniadwy *a.bfl. unsearchable; unexplored.*

1620.

anolrheiniedig *a.bfl. unexplored.*

1793.

anolwgabl *a. invisible.*

16g.

anolygol *a. unseen, invisible.*

?16g.

anolygus *a.*

(*a*) *unsightly, unhandsome, ugly.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *unseemly.*

1683.

anollyngadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be released; unflinching, steadfast.*

1793.

anollyngol *a. not released; unflinching.*

1793.

anonest *a. dishonest, deceitful, false, unchaste, dishonourable.*

15g.

anonestair *a. lying, untruthful.*

1574.

anonestrwydd *eg. dishonesty, deceit, falsehood, infidelity, incontinence.*

1568.

anorbaid *a. insufferable.*

16g.

anorbeidrwydd *eg. impatience under suffering.*

c. 1400.

anorchfygadwy *a.bfl. invincible, unconquerable.*

1749.

anorchfygedig *a.bfl. invincible, insuperable, unconquerable.*

14g.

anorchfygol *a. invincible, unconquerable, insuperable.*

1588.

anorchfygolrwydd *eg. invincibility.*
1806.

anorchfygus *a. invincible, unflinching.*
1604–7.

anorchmynedig *a.bfl. unbidden.*
1722.

anorchmynnol *a. unbidden, not commanded.*
1711.

anorchuddiedig *a.bfl. uncovered, open.*
1793.

anorchwyledd *eg. immodesty, unseemliness.*
1594–6.

anordeiniedig *a.bfl. unordained; unacknowledged.*
1836.

anordr *eg. disorder, unruliness, confusion.*
16g.

anorddyfnedig *a.bfl. inaccustomed, unbearable.*
c. 1300.

anoresgynadwy *a.bfl. invincible, insuperable.*
1793.

anoresgynedig *a.bfl. invincible, insuperable.*
1703.

anoresgynnol *a. invincible, insuperable.*
1604–7.

anorfod *a.*

(a) *invincible, unconquerable, insuperable.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *inescapable, inevitable, unavoidable.*
c. 1400.

(c) *unyielding, unflinching.*
1632.

anorfodadwy *a.bfl. invincible, insuperable; irrefutable, indisputable.*
1793.

anorfodedig *a.bfl.*

1. *invincible, unconquered.*
c. 1330.

2. *voluntary.*
1837.

anorfodol *a. invincible, insuperable.*
1793.

anorfyddol *a. invincible, insuperable.*
1819.

anorfynt *eg. envy, jealousy.*

c. 1400.

anorffen *a.*

(a) *endless, perpetual, eternal.*

148.

(b) *incomplete, imperfect.*

1346.

(c) *infinitive (mood).*

1707.

anorffennadwy *a.bfl. that cannot be completed, endless.*

1793.

anorffenedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *endless, incessant.*

1346.

(b) *incomplete, imperfect.*

1793.

(c) *imperfect (of tense).*

1808.

anorffennod *eg. hyphen.*

1567.

anorffenol *a.*

(a) *endless, incessant, perpetual.*

1707.

(b) *incomplete, imperfect.*

1793.

(c) *imperfect (of tense).*

1811.

anorffwyll *a. distracted, demented.*

c. 1630.

anorffwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. restlessness, disturbance.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* (a) *restless, ceaseless, incessant.*

1567.

(b) *independent, self-supporting.*

1720.

anorffwysedig *a.bfl. restless, ceaseless, incessant.*

1604.

anorffwysol *a.*

(a) *independent, self-supporting.*

1711.

(b) *restless, untiring, ceaseless.*

1790-1.

anorffwystra *eg. restlessness, disquiet.*

[1788].

anorganaidd *a. inorganic.*

1853.

anorganig *a.*

(*a*) *inorganic.*

1924.

(*b*) *inorganic, prosthetic.*

1930.

anorloes *a. ugly, unsightly, rough.*

14g.

anormesol *a. unoppressed; unoppressive.*

1791.

anorraith *a. neu e. unruly (one), unmanageable; insuperable.*

Dchr. 14g.

anortho *eg. fault, defect; impatience, intolerance.*

1567.

anorthous *a. disobedient, unruly, unmanageable.*

1567.

anorthrech *a. invincible, insuperable, unyielding.*

1793.

anorthrechol *a. invincible.*

1793.

anorthrymedig *a. bfl. unoppressed.*

1793.

anorthwy *a. invincible, irresistible.*

13g.

anosaf, anhoaf; annos *bg. a.*

(*a*) *to drive away.*

14g.

(*b*) *to urge, provoke, incite.*

1595.

(*c*) *to set a dog on.*

14g.

(*d*) *to hiss at, mock, deride.*

1699.

anosgedd *eg. deformity, inelegance.*

1773.

anosgeiddig, anosgeddig *a. mis-shapen, deformed, ugly, horrid.*

c. 1400.

anosgo, anwosgo *a.*

1. *steadfast, unflinching, mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *clumsy, awkward.*

18g.

anosgoadwy *a. bfl. unavoidable.*

1867.

anosodedig *a. bfl. unordained, not enjoined, not acknowledged.*

1658.

anosteg *eg. b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *breach of silence in court, disturbance, interruption.*

13g.

(b) *disturbance, tumult, disorder.*

15-16g.

Fel *a. talkative, unquiet, restless.*

1688.

anostegaf: anostegu *bg. a.*

(a) *to disturb, prompt in court, break silence.*

13g.

(b) *to disturb, interrupt, cause disorder.*

15g.

anostegi *eg. tumult, disturbance.*

16g.

anostegol *a. irrepresible, that cannot be restrained.*

1705.

anostwng *eg. insubordination, irreverence, rudeness, insolence.*

14g.

anostyngedig *a. bfl. disobedient, insolent, rude, disrespectful.*

1567.

anostyngeddwydd *eg. disobedience, insolence, obstinacy.*

1688.

anoswr, anhoswr *eg. ll. -wyr. inciter, abettor.*

1722.

anphilosophydaidd *a. unphilosophical, illogical.*

1834.

anphilosophyddol *a. unphilosophical.*

1794.

anraddedig *a. bfl. having no degree, unqualified.*

1822.

anramadegol *a. ungrammatical.*

1774.

anras *eg.*

1. *mishap, misfortune.*

15g.

2. *wickedness, villainy, curse; the evil one, deuce.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **andras**.

anraslon *a. malicious, evil, graceless, impious.*

16g.

anraslondeb *eg. impiety, wickedness, gracelessness.*

1632.

anraslonrwydd *eg. impiety, wickedness, gracelessness.*

1677.

anrasol *a. graceless, wicked, impious.*

15g.

anrasrwydd *eg. impiety, wickedness, gracelessness.*

1717.

anrasus *a. graceless, wicked, impious.*

1672.

anrasusol *a. wicked, impious, ungracious.*

18g.

anraswr *eg. villain.*

Dchr. 17g.

anreal *a. unreal, unsubstantial, imaginary.*

1927.

anringadwy *a.bfl. insurmountable.*

1807.

anroesawgar *a. unwelcome, unpleasant.*

1770.

anroesawus *a. unwelcome, unpleasant.*

1795.

anrylliedig *a.bfl. unbroken, not bruised, not shattered.*

1723.

anrymus *a. impotent, powerless, weak.*

14g.

anrhadlon *a. ungracious, unamiable, unkind.*

c. 1586.

anrhagweledig *a.bfl. unforeseen, unexpected.*

14g.

anrhaid *a. unnecessary.*

c. 1400.

anrhaith *eb. ll. anrheithiau, anrheithiaid, anrheithi, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) spoil, booty, plunder; foray.

13g.

(b) destruction, devastation.

1547.

2. (a) treasure, wealth, chattels.

c. 1400.

(b) farm animals, herds.

13g.

3. beloved, darling, delight.

15g.

Fel a. (a) great, abundant, exceeding.

15g.

(b) intolerable, grievous.

1606.

Cfn.: anrhaith griddail: total confiscation of a homicide's property. 13g.

a. ddiodef: *uncontrollable, tyrannous, detestable. 1595.*

a. oddef: *confiscation of movable property, liable to confiscation of property on account of crime.*

13g.

anrhaith (ei) oddef: *intolerable. 1567.*

a. (g)orwlad: *spoil from border country. 15g.*

anrhanadwy *a.bfl. indivisible; inseparable.*
1775.

anrhanedig *a.bfl. undivided.*
1793.

anrhanedigol *a. indivisible, inseparable.*
1609.

anrhaniadol *a. indivisible.*
1791.

anrhedadwy *a.bfl. that cannot run away; unflinching, steadfast.*
1770.

anrhedaf, anrhydaf: anrhedyd, anrhedu, anrhydyd, gw. **anwardaf:**
anwardud.

anrhedegog *a. not running, stagnant.*
1793.

anrheg *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. dish, course (at table), food, provisions.
13g.

2. gift, present, reward; tribute (bibl.).
14g.

Fel *a. given, presented.*
14g.

anrhegaf: anrhegu *ba.*

(a) to reward with food.
13g.

(b) to present, reward, bestow, offer.
14g.

anrhegfa *eb. presentation, gift.*
14g.

anrhegiad¹ *eg. presenter, giver.*
c. 1400.

anrhegiad² *eg.*

(a) presentation.
1793.

(b) present, gift.
1798.

anrheglyw *eg. lord who dispenses gifts.*
15g.

anrhegwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) patron of a benefice, benefactor.
1775.

(*b*) *donor, presenter.*

1793.

anrhegydd *eg. giver, presenter, donor.*

14g.

anrheidiol *a. unnecessary.*

1759.

anrheithfa *eb. pillage.*

1780.

anrheithfaes *a. despoiling in battle.*

1595.

anrheithfarch *eg. favourite steed; steed won as booty.*

13g.

anrheithfawr *a. plundering.*

1716.

anrheithgar *a. despoiling, plundering.*

1791.

anrheithiad¹ *eg. plunderer, oppressor, violator.*

c. 1400.

anrheithiad² *eg. ll. -au. despoiling, depredation, devastation.*

14g.

anrheithiaf: anrheithio *ba.*

1. (*a*) *to plunder, rob, ravage, waste.*

13g.

(*b*) *to distrain, confiscate a person's property.*

14g.

2. *to destroy, ruin, injure.*

1567.

anrheithiedig, anrheithedig *a.bfl. despoiled, deprived of, destitute, desolate; languishing.*

13g.

anrheithiog *a. plundered, despoiled.*

15-16g.

anrheithiol *a.*

(*a*) *depredating, desolating, injurious.*

1552.

(*b*) *desolate.*

1588.

anrheithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. despoiler, destroyer.*

1588.

anrheithydd *eg. plunderer, destroyer.*

1588.

anrheolaidd *a.*

(*a*) *irregular, abnormal.*

1779.

(*b*) *irregular (of verb).*

1808.

anrheswm *eg. ll. -au. lack of reason, unreasonableness, folly, misrule, madness.*

16g.

anrhesymegol *a. illogical.*

1774.

anrhesymol *a.*

1. (*a*) *irrational, non-rational, brute, not having the faculty of reason.*

15g.

(*b*) *foolish, senseless.*

1567.

2. *immoderate, excessive, uncommon.*

c. 1488.

anrhesymoldeb *eg. unreasonableness, irrationality, foolishness.*

1701.

anrhesymolder *eg. unreasonableness, irrationality.*

1632.

anrhifadwy *a.bfl. innumerable, countless.*

1839.

anrhifedi *eg. untold amount.*

16g.

anrhifedig *a.bfl. innumerable.*

14g.

anrhinweddol *a. evil, wicked, impious.*

1500–50.

anrhugl *a. unwilling; not easy.*

1762.

anrhyal *eg. ll. -od.*

1. *progeny, breed, stock.*

1730.

2. *animal, creature.*

17–18g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyal**.

anrhydaf: anrhydyd, gw. **anwardaf: anwardud**.

anrhydedd *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(*a*) *honour, reverence, praise.*

13g.

(*b*) *dignity, rank.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhydedd**.

anrhydeddaf: anrhydeddu *ba.*

1. *to present, reward.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *to honour, respect, revere.*

I3g.

(*b*) *to dignify, exalt.*

I346.

Gw. hefyd **enrhydeddaf: enrhydeddu.**

anrhydeddfawr *a. honourable, noble.*

I567.

anrhydeddgael *a.*

(*a*) *commendable, praiseworthy.*

Div. I6g.

(*b*) *reverent.*

I604–7.

anrhydeddgar *a.*

(*a*) *honourable, faithful, loyal.*

I658.

(*b*) *ambitious of honour.*

I722.

anrhydeddiad *eg. honouring, respect, worship.*

c. I400.

anrhydeddiant *eg. worship, honouring.*

Div. I5g.

anrhydeddog *a. noble, honourable, worthy.*

I5–I6g.

anrhydeddol *a. honourable, worthy, worshipful.*

I6g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhydeddol.**

anrhydeddus *a.*

1. (*a*) *honoured, respected, revered.*

I3g.

(*b*) *reverent, devout.*

I4g.

2. (*a*) *honourable, virtuous, righteous, upright.*

I3g.

(*b*) *dignified, majestic, glorious, famous.*

I3g.

3. *honorary.*

I77I.

Gw. hefyd **enrhydeddus.**

anrhydeddusol *a. dignified, noble, illustrious.*

I793.

anrhydeddusrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *integrity, honourableness, uprightness.*

p. I584.

(*b*) *dignity, majesty, grandeur.*

I829.

anrhydeddwawd *a. bringing honour or adornment to poesy.*

16g.

anrhydeddwisg *eb. dignified apparel or mantle.*

16g.

anrhydeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who brings renown, honourer.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhydeddwr**.

anrhyfedd *a. a hefyd fel e. wonderful, marvellous, strange, incredible.*

13g.

Fel *e. wonder.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyfedd**.

anrhyfeddaf: anrhyfeddu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to wonder, marvel at.*

14g.

(*b*) *to wonder, desire to know.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyfeddaf: enrhyfeddu**.

anrhyfeddod, anrhyfod *eg.b. ll. -au. wonder, marvel, remarkable thing, miracle.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyfeddod**.

anrhyfeddog *a. wonderful, marvellous, strange.*

1606.

anrhyfeddol *a. wonderful, marvellous, strange.*

1756.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyfeddol**.

anrhyfeddwch *eg. great amazement, wonder.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **enrhyfeddwch**.

anrhyfelgar *a. unwarlike, peaceable.*

1794.

anrhyfygaf: anrhyfygu *bg. to be angry, become enraged.*

18-19g.

anrhyglyddus *a. not deserving, unworthy.*

1595.

anrhygoll *a. without loss, without damage.*

14-15g.

anrhywogaidd *a. unkind.*

16g.

ansad *a. fickle, unstable, tottering.*

16g.

ansadrwydd *eg. instability, fickleness, infirmity.*

16g.

ansafadwy *a.bfl. unstable, unreliable, unsteady, fickle, inconsistent.*

1567.

ansafedig *a.bfl. unsteady, insecure, unstable, tottering.*

16g.

ansafonol *a. that has no standard, unstandardized.*

1883.

ansalwedd *eg. seemliness, excellence, superiority.*

c. 1400.

ansanctaidd, ansantaidd *a. unholy, ungodly, unsanctified, defiled, profane.*

1567.

ansancteiddiaf, ansanteiddiaf: ansancteiddio, ansanteiddio *ba. to defile, desecrate, corrupt.*

1724.

ansancteiddiedig, ansanteiddiedig *a.bfl. unsanctified, unholy, defiled, desecrated.*

1659.

ansancteiddiol, ansanteiddiol *a. unholy, unsanctified, defiled, desecrated.*

1630.

ansancteiddrwydd, ansanteiddrwydd *eg. unholiness, defilement, desecration.*

1721.

ansantaidd, gw. **ansanctaidd**.

ansathreidg *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *unusual, extraordinary, uncommon.*

1709.

(b) *not in common use (of words, &c.), obsolete.*

1815.

2. *untrodden, inaccessible, remote.*

1725.

ansawdd, ansodd, ansawd *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *condition, state, quality.*

13g.

(b) *constitution, construction, structure.*

13g.

(c) *nature, character.*

13g.

(d) *characteristic, quality, attribute.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *position, situation.*

13g.

(b) *manner, mode, method, sort.*

13g.

(c) *appearance, form, aspect, shape, complexion.*

14g.

3. *fare, provision, mess, delicacy, feast.*

14g.

4. (a) *quality, kind, class; element.*

1455.

(b) *adjective.*

1798.

5. *element, material, component.*

1805.*Cfn.*: **a. damweiniol**: *adjective. c. 1400.***pa ansawdd**: *in what manner, how. 13g.*Gw. hefyd **ensawdd**.**ansawrus, ansawyrus** *a. unsavoury, odious, stinking.***16g.****ansbeliad** *eg. mis-spelling.***1776.****ansectaraidd** *a. unsectarian, undenominational; impartial.***1848.****ansectol** *a. unsectarian, undenominational; impartial.***1877.****ansectyddol** *a. unsectarian, undenominational.***1859.****ansefydlaf: ansefydlu** *ba.**(a) to oust, unsettle, disturb.***1793.***(b) to be fickle.***1793.****ansefydledig** *a.bfl.**(a) unsettled, unstable, fickle, indeterminate.***1739.***(b) unestablished.***1858.****ansefydlfa** *eb. instability, indefiniteness, disorder.***1722.****ansefydliad** *eg.**(a) indeterminateness, indefiniteness, inconclusiveness.***1749.***(b) instability.***1793.****ansefydlog** *a. inconstant, unstable, indefinite, unsettled, changeable.***1621.****ansefydlogaf: ansefydlogi** *ba. to unsettle, cause inconstancy or uncertainty.***1901.****ansefydlogrwydd, ansefydlowgrwydd** *eg. instability, inconstancy, uncertainty.***1772.****ansefydlrwydd** *eg. instability, inconstancy, uncertainty.***1711.****ansegur** *a. busy, diligent.***17g.****anseiliaf: anseilio** *ba. to enseal, confirm.***17g.**Gw. hefyd **inseiliaf: inseilio, ynseiliaf: ynseilio.****anseiliedig** *a.bfl.*

(a) *unfounded, groundless.*

1722.

(b) *without proper foundation, untrained, untutored, unruly.*

1722.

anseisnigaidd *a. not Anglicized, un-English.*

1816.

anseneddol *a. unparliamentary.*

1838.

anserch *eg. disaffection, hatred, implacability.*

1793.

anserchaf: anserchu *ba. to hate, dislike, desist from loving.*

1765.

anserchiadol *a. unaffectionate, disaffected, implacable.*

1863.

anserchog *a.*

(a) *unaffectionate, inaffable, hateful, repulsive, unsightly.*

14g.

(b) *rough, cold, inclement (of the weather).*

1795.

anserchogfwyn *a. unkind, ungentle.*

p. 1500.

anserchogrwydd, anserchowgrwydd *eg. unamiableness, dislike, hatred.*

1732-3.

anserchus *a. disaffected, inaffable, hateful.*

Dchr. 17g.

ansertain, anserten *a. uncertain, indefinite.*

1670.

anserteinio, ansertenol *a. uncertain, indefinite, unknown, dubious.*

16g.

anserteinrwydd, ansertenrwydd *eg. uncertainty, indefiniteness.*

16g.

ansetledig *a.bfl. unsettled, fickle.*

1711.

ansgeth *eg. phantom, appearance, pretence, nothingness.*

9g.

ansgrifenedig, gw. anysgrifenedig.

ansiapus *a. shapeless, without form.*

1900.

ansiawns *eg. mishap, misfortune, accident.*

16-17g.

ansicr *a. uncertain, indefinite, unstable, fickle.*

1588.

ansicrwydd *eg. uncertainty, dubiousness, instability, fickleness.*

1595.

ansielica *eb. angelica.*

16-17g.

ansigladwy, ansigliadwy *a.bfl. steadfast, unshakeable, sure, firm.*

17g.

ansigledig *a.bfl. steadfast, unshaken, sure, firm.*

1759.

ansillafog *a. non-syllabic (of a vowel).*

1922.

ansiomadwy *a.bfl. infallible, undeceiving, certain.*

1793.

ansiomedig *a.bfl. infallible, undeceiving, certain.*

1630.

ansiomedigaeth *eb. certainty, infallibility.*

1725-6.

ansiomedigrwydd *eg. certainty, infallibility.*

1721.

ansir *eg. lack of cheer, dejection, grief.*

1547.

ansiriaf: ansirio *bg.a. to discomfort, dishearten, sadden.*

16g.

ansiriedig *a.bfl. cheerless, depressed, sad.*

16-17g.

ansiriol *a. cheerless, gloomy, unpleasant, miserable, sad.*

1547.

ansirioldeb *eg. cheerlessness, depression, gloom, sadness.*

1773.

ansiwr *a. uncertain, doubtful.*

1683.

ansobr *a. improper, immodest; drunken.*

1604-7.

ansobredd *eg. unseemliness, immodesty.*

1604-7.

ansobrwydd *eg. impropriety, immodesty; drunkenness.*

1809.

ansodliad *eg. ll. -au. personification.*

1793.

ansodol *a.*

1. *adjectival, descriptive.*

1595.

2. *personal.*

1793.

ansodd, gw. **ansawdd**.

ansoddaf: ansoddi *ba.*

1. (a) *to arrange, ordain, establish, settle.*

14g.

(b) *to fix, thrust.*

c. 1400.

2. *to give, endow.*

c. 1400.

3. *to adopt.*

1604–7.

4. *to feed, feast.*

16g.

5. *to dissolve, disintegrate.*

14g.

6. *to qualify.*

1836.

ansoddair *eg. ll. ansoddeiriau. adjective.*

1800.

Cfn.: ansoddair berfol: verbal adjective. 1882.

a. **cyfansawdd**: *compound adjective. 1862.*

a. **gofynnol**: *interrogative adjective. 1920.*

a. **meddiannol**: *possessive adjective. 1920.*

a. **rhifol**: *numeral adjective. 1882.*

ansoddblentyn *eg. ll. -blant. adopted child.*

1618.

ansoddedig *a. bfl. established, situated, placed.*

13g.

ansoddeiriog *a. full of adjectives.*

1913.

ansoddeiriol *a. adjectival, descriptive.*

1862.

ansoddfab *eg. ll. -feibion. adopted son.*

1568.

ansoddfabaf: ansoddfabu *ba. to adopt.*

1609.

ansoddfwyd *eg. good food, fare, delicacy.*

1604–7.

ansoddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *exposition, representation.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *constitution, structure.*

1615.

(b) *nature, element.*

1823.

(c) *attribute, quality, description.*

1834.

3. *adoption.*

1618.

ansoddiadol *a. adjectival.*

1808.

ansoddlun, ansodlun *eg. portrayal, representation, personification.*

1595.

ansoddol *a.*

1. *(a) natural, fundamental, essential.*

1688.

(b) elementary, component, constituent, concrete.

1793.

2. *adjectival, descriptive.*

1808.

ansoddwedd *eb. constitution, structure.*

1604–7.

ansoniaurs *a. unmelodious, dissonant.*

1793.

ansuful *a. uncivil, impolite, unseemly.*

1716–18.

ansuriaeth *eb. usury.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd usuriaeth.

ansuriwr *eg. usurer.*

1633.

ansutiol *a. immoderate, unsuitable, improper, unseemly, ugly.*

c. 1611.

answyddogol *a. unofficial, unrecognized, irregular.*

1887.

answyddol *a.*

(a) not holding office.

1793.

(b) unofficial.

1814.

ansyber, ansyberw *a.*

(a) discourteous, ungentlemanly, unkind, churlish.

14g.

(b) untidy, slovenly.

1789.

ansyberwaf: ansyberwi *bg. to be discourteous, unkind or unseemly.*

1813.

ansyberwaith *a. unseemly, overweening.*

1603.

ansyberwyd *eg. discourtesy, indignity, incivility, boorishness, indecency.*

14g.

ansyfladwy *a. bfl. immovable, steadfast, unflinching.*

1798.

ansyfledig *a.bfl. immovable, steadfast, unflinching.*
1701.

ansylfaenol *a. groundless, baseless, not founded.*
1724.

ansylw *eg. inattention, thoughtlessness, carelessness, negligence.*
1771.

ansylwedig *a.bfl. undetected.*
1774.

ansylwedd *eg. lack of substance, unreality.*
1793.

ansylweddol *a. unsubstantial, immaterial, unreal, vain.*
1714.

ansylweddoldeb *eg. insubstantiality, unreality, vanity.*
1767.

ansymlant *eg.b. complaint, sickness, distemper.*
1633.

ansymudadwy *a.bfl. immovable, unchangeable.*
1775.

ansymudedig *a.bfl.*
(a) *immovable, real (of property).*
16g.
(b) *immovable, fixed, unchangeable.*
1657.

ansymudol, ansymudiol *a.*
(a) *immovable, stationary, real (of property).*
18g.
(b) *immovable, fixed, unchangeable.*
1621.
Am gŵyl ansymudol, gw. gŵyl.

ansymurwydd *eg. inertia, immobility, inactivity.*
1908.

ansynhwyrdeb *eg. nonsense, folly.*
1819.

ansynhwyrol *a.*
(a) *rash, indiscreet, foolish, senseless.*
c. 1400.
(b) *brute, dumb (of animals).*
c. 1400.

ansynhwyrus *a. rash, indiscreet, unwise.*
c. 1400.

ansyniadol *a. insensible.*
1712.

ansyniadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *incomprehensible, inconceivable.*

1793.

(b) *unconscious, unaware.*

1868.

ansyniol *a. insensitive, insensible, heedless.*

1632.

ansynioldeb *eg.*

(a) *insensibility, inconsideration.*

1722.

(b) *lack of conception or knowledge.*

1733.

ansynnwyr *eg. folly, indiscretion, rashness.*

1632.

ansynwyredig *a.bfl. unsensed, imperceptible.*

1941.

ansynwroldeb *eg. insensibility, stupidity, indiscretion.*

1618.

ansyrthiedig *a.bfl.*

1. steadfast, immovable, sure, unfailing.

1722.

2. not fallen (into sin).

1856.

ansyw *a. unwise, foolish, inelegant.*

c. 1400.

ansywaf: ansywo *bg. to stink, be loathsome.*

16g.

-antri, trf. 3 ll. pres. myn. bfl., e.e. *carant*; a 3 ll. grch. Cym. Diw., e.e. *gwybyddant*,

-ant² trf. *han.* mewn Cym. C., e.e. *derewant*,

antelop *e. ll. -iaid. antelope.*

c. 1762-79.

antem, gw. *anthem.*

anterliw(d), antarliwt(d) *eg. b. ll. -au, -iau, -s.*

1. interlude.

18g.

2. clown, fool.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **enterliwt, interliwt.**

anterliwtiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of interludes.*

1855.

anterth *eg.*

(a) *tierce; forenoon, morning.*

1346.

(b) *acme, zenith, prime.*

1827.

anticrist *eg. ll. -(i)au. antichrist.*
1346.

antidot *eg. antidote.*
1658.

antiffon, antiffoni *eg. ll. -au. antiphon, antiphony.*
1670.

antiffoniaidd *a. antiphonal.*
1718.

Antinomiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Antinomian.*
1732-3.

Antinomiaeth *eb. Antinomianism.*
1743.

Antiochiad *eg. ll. -iaid. inhabitant of Antioch.*
1588.

antiteim *eg. antethem(e).*
16g.

antiteip *eg. antitype.*
1653.

Antitrinariad *eg. ll. -iaid. Antitrinitarian.*
1720.

antred *eg. plaster, poultice.*
15g.

antur *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. ac fel adf.*

1. (a) *adventure, feat, exploit, daring.*
14g.

(b) *danger, risk.*
16-17g.

2. *attempt; attack.*
c. 1600.

Fel *a. rare, scarce, uncommon.*
c. 1400.

Fel *adf.*, a'i ddilyn gan *i neu ond. scarcely, hardly, rarely, seldom.*
15g.

Cfn.: ar antur: at random, perchance, peradventure, perhaps. 1630.

ond antur, onid antur: perhaps, peradventure. 16g.

Am bwrw mewn (yn) antur, rhoddi ar a., taflu ar a., gw. y bf. hynny.

anturedig, gw. anturiedig.

anturfawr *a. daring, adventurous, enterprising.*
16g.

anturgar *a. daring, adventurous.*
1773.

anturiad *eg. ll. -au. venture, enterprise.*
1711.

anturiaeth, anturiaith *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *adventure, feat, exploit, venture, enterprise.*

14g.

(b) *expedition, campaign.*

1816.

(c) *business speculation, &c.*

1800.

anturiaethol *a. adventurous, daring; speculative.*

1819.

anturiaethus *a. adventurous, daring.*

1848.

anturiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adventurer; speculator.*

1837.

anturiaf: anturio *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to venture, undertake.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to dare, brave, challenge.*

15g.

(c) *to endanger, risk.*

16g.

(d) *to attack, assail, assault; invade.*

15g.

2. *to make advances, accost.*

15g.

anturiaidd *a. adventurous, daring, valorous.*

c. 1400.

anturiedig, anturedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *imperilled, endangered.*

16-17g.

(b) *foolhardy, audacious, venturesome.*

1658.

2. *attempted.*

1770.

anturiog *a. adventurous, audacious.*

16g.

anturiol *a.*

1. *adventurous, daring, bold.*

1632.

2. *casual, accidental, adventitious, haphazard.*

1679.

Am chwarae anturiol, chwaraeydd a., gw. chwarae, chwaraeydd.

anturiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *warrior, adventurer, attempter.*

15g.

(b) *invader, aggressor.*

15g.

(c) *explorer; speculator.*

1816.**anturus** *a.**(a) adventurous, brave, bold, presumptuous.***14g.***(b) hazardous, dangerous.***1632.****anturwaith** *eg. enterprise, hazardous undertaking.***1815.****anturwedd** *a. adventurous, daring, audacious.***16g.****antym**, gw. **anthem**.**anthem, antem** *eb. ll. -au. anthem.***13g.***Amr.: antym. 15g.***amthen. 1798.****anthemol** *a. pertaining to an anthem.***1858.****anthemydd** *eg. composer of anthems.***1908.****anthrifftrwydd** *eg. unthriftiness, prodigality.***16-17g.****anthropoleg** *eb. anthropology.***1931.****anthropolegol** *a. anthropological.***1936.****anthropolegwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. anthropologist.***1917.****anthropomorffaid, anthropomorffiaidd** *a. anthropomorphic.***1858.****anthropomorffiaeth** *eb. anthropomorphism.***1856.****anthropomorffig** *a. anthropomorphic.***1922.****anudon** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel e. gwithr. ll. -ion, ac fel a. perjury.***9g.***Fel e.gwithr. perjurer.***16g.***Fel a. perjurious, perjured.**c. 1400.**Am cyfraith anudon llw a., tyngu (yn) a., tyngwr a., gw. cyfraith, llw, tyngaf: tyngu, tyngwr.***anudonaeth**, gw. **anudoniaeth**.**anudonaf: anudoni** *bg. to commit perjury, forswear.***1820.**

anudonaidd *a. perjurious, forsworn.*
1672.

anudonair *a. ac fel eg. perjurious, forsworn; perjury.*
15g.

anudondyngaf: anudondyngu *bg. to perjure, forswear oneself.*
1794.

anudonedd *eg. perjury.*
1567.

anudoni *eg. perjury.*
1615.

anudoniaeth, anudonaeth *eb.g. perjury.*
1699.

anudoniaith *a. perjurious.*
1759.

anudonllyd, anudonlyd *a. perjurious.*
c. 1720.

anudonog, anudoniog *a. perjurious.*
13g.

anudonol, anudonol *a. perjurious, forsworn.*
13g.
Am llw anudonol, gw. llw.

anudonrwydd *eg. perjury, forswearing.*
16–17g.

anudonus *a. perjurious, forsworn.*
14g.

anudonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. perjurer, forswearer.*
15g.

anufudd *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. disobedient, unwilling, obstinate, insubordinate.*
1346.

anufuddaf: anufuddu *bg. to be disobedient or forward.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd anufuddhaf: anufuddhau.

anufuddaid *a. disobedient.*
1798.

anufudd-dod *eg. disobedience, unwillingness, obstinacy.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd anufuddod.

anufudd-dra *eg. disobedience.*
c. 1585.

anufuddgar *a.*
(a) disobedient, rebellious, obstinate.
1588.

anufuddgarwch *eg. disobedience.*

1679.

anufuddhaf; anufuddhau *bg.a. to disobey, refuse to conform with.*
c. 1401.

anufuddhawr *eg. disobeyer, refractory person.*
1793.

anufuddod *eg. disobedience, rebellion.*
1346.

anufuddoed *a. unwilling to keep a tryst.*
17g.

anufuddol *a. disobedient, unwilling, opposing.*
1658.

anufylltod *eg. inhumility, disobedience, arrogance, haughtiness.*
1346.

anun, gw. **anhun**.

anundeb *eg. disagreement, dissension, strife, contention.*
c. 1330.

Gw. hefyd **annyundeb**.

anunedig *a. disunited; uncomplete.*
1793.

anunffurf *a. not uniform, varying.*
1722.

anunion, anuniawn *a.*

1. *unjust, unrighteous, dishonest.*
1632.

2. (a) *indirect.*
[1740].

(b) *crooked, bent.*
1722.

anuniondeb, anuniawndeb *eg. injustice, uniqueness, improbity, dishonesty.*
1595.

anuniongred *a. heterodox, unorthodox.*
1877.

anuniongrededd *eg. heterodoxy, unorthodoxy.*
1912.

anuniongyrch *a. indirect.*
1837.

anuniongyrchol *a. indirect.*
1824.

anunol *a. disagreeing, disunited.*
1793.

anurdd *a. a hefyd fe eg. yn ddiw. undignified, discreditable, dishonourable, base.*
14g.

Fel *e. indignity.*

1858.

anurddaf, anurddiaf: anurddo, anurddio, anurddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to spoil, mar, ruin, disfigure, disgrace.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to dismiss with ignominy, unfrock.*

1710.

anurddas *eg.b. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *dishonour, discredit, indignity, disgrace.*

14g.

2. *misfortune, adversity.*

1632.

Fel *a. dishonourable, disgraceful.*

c. 1740.

anurddasaf: anurddasu *ba. to dishonour, discredit, disgrace.*

1594–6.

anurddasaidd *a. undignified, inferior.*

15g.

anurddasol *a. undignified, disgraceful, debased, dishonourable.*

1604–7.

anurddasrwydd *eg. indignity, dishonour, debasement.*

1793.

anurddedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *undignified, dishonourable, disgraced.*

14g.

(b) *not in orders, not ordained.*

1793.

anurddiad *eg. ll. -au. act of indignity, debasement, contempt.*

1711.

anurddiant *eg. lack of dignity, indignity, debasement, dishonour.*

1793.

anurddol *a.*

1. *not in orders, unordained.*

1657.

2. *malignant, ruinous.*

1759.

anuriad, gw. henuriad.

anustru *a. contemptuous, insolent, contemptible.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **arddustru.**

anustruaf: anustruo *ba. to minimize, belittle.*

14g.

anw, gw. enw.

anwacheladwy, anwacheledig, gw. anocheladwy, anocheledig.

anwad *a. undeniable, genuine, certain, true.*

c. 1400.

anwadadwy *a.bfl. undeniable, unmistakable, certain.*

1811.

anwadal *a. unstable, changeable, unreliable, fickle, inconstant.*

13g.

anwadalaf: anwadolu *bg.a. to break faith, change one's mind, waver, hesitate.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anwadalhaf: anwadalhau.**

anwadalaidd *a. inconstant, fickle.*

Dchr. 17g.

anwadalder *eg. inconstancy, fickleness.*

17g.

anwadaledd *eg. inconstancy, fickleness, infidelity.*

15g.

anwadalfarn *a. inconstant, fickle, apt to change one's mind or opinion.*

1701.

anwadalhaf: anwadalhau *bg. to be inconstant or fickle, hesitate, change one's mind.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **anwadalaf: anwadolu.**

anwadalrwydd *eg. inconstancy, changeability, fickleness.*

1346.

anwadalus *a. inconstant, unstable, fickle.*

1657.

anwadalwawr *eb. fickle woman.*

16-17g.

anwadalwch *eg.*

(a) instability, inconstancy, fickleness.

14g.

(b) evanescence, transitoriness.

c. 1400.

anwadalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inconstant, unstable or fickle person, waverer.*

1629.

anwadol *a. undeniable, not disowning.*

1793.

anwaddodlyd *a. without dregs, not feculent, without impurity.*

1551.

anwaddoledig *a.bfl. unendowed.*

1793.

anwaedaf, anwaediaf: anwaedu, anwaedio *bg.a., a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar fel rheol.*

(a) to draw blood.

13g.

(b) *to circumcise.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **enwaedaf**: **enwaedu**.

anwaediad *eg. circumcision.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **enwaediad**.

anwaedlyd *a.*

(a) *not involving bloodshed, bloodless.*

16g.

(b) *unbloody (of sacrifice of the mass, &c.).*

1764.

anwaedol *a. coarse, ungentle.*

16–17g.

anwael *a. not mean or ignoble, excellent, superior.*

1759.

anwaelaidd *a. excellent, superior.*

1759.

anwaelodedig *a.bfl. bottomless, fathomless.*

1722.

anwaelwr *eg. good, just man.*

1603.

anwaered, anwared *eg. slope, incline, descent.*

12g.

anwag *a. full, ample, abundant, large.*

17g.

anwagelog *a. incautious, careless, negligent.*

1807.

anwahan *a. inseparable.*

1793.

anwahanadwy *a.bfl. inseparable, indivisible.*

1775.

anwahanedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *indivisible, individual.*

1346.

(b) *individual, particular, special.*

1707.

2. *inseparable, indistinct.*

1735.

anwahanedigol *a. individual; indiscriminate.*

1793.

anwahaniaethol *a. indiscriminate; inseparable.*

1819.

anwahaniaith *a. speaking the same language.*

16g.

anwahanol *a.*1. *(a) inseparable.**p. 1584.**(b) inseparable, indivisible.***1630.**2. *self-same, similar.***[1740].****anwahanredol** *a.*1. *joined, connected, composite.**p. 1584.*2. *undistinguished, commonplace.***1793.***Am rhif anwahanredol, gw. rhif.***anwahardd, an-wardd** *a. unruly, refractory, froward.**c. 1400.**Gw. hefyd diwahardd, di-wardd.***anwaharddedig** *a.bfl. unprohibited, unforbidden.***1704.****anwaharddol** *a. that cannot be prohibited or forbidden, impudent, persistent.**Diw. 15g.***anwaharddryw** *a. that cannot be forbidden, unremitting.***16-17g.****anwaharddus, anwarddus** *a. unruly, unprohibited.***1741.****anwahoddedig** *a.bfl. uninvited, unbidden.***1771.****anwair** *a. faithful, loyal.**Dchr. 14g.***anwaith** *eg.**(a) wickedness, evil deed.***16g.***(b) inaction, inertia.***1775.****anwallus** *a. faultless, perfect.***1823.****anwar** *a. a hefyd mewn Cym. Diw. fel e. ll. -iaid. wrathful, cruel, lawless, wild, refractory; savage, barbarous; sore, rough.***13g.***Fel e. 1. the devil.***1793.**2. *uncivilized person, savage.***1816.****anwaraidd** *a.**(a) profane, foul.***1567.**

(*b*) *uncivilized, barbarous, savage.*
1830.

anwarantadwy *a.bfl. unwarrantable, unwarranted, without justification.*
1723.

anwarantedig *a.bfl. unwarranted, without justification.*
1792.

anwarawd *eg. fury, frenzy, cruelty.*
c. 1400.

anwarchus *a. unguarded, not vigilant.*
1684.

anwardd, gw. **anwahardd**.

anwarddof *a. wild, lawless, refractory.*
1604–7.

anwarddus, gw. **anwaharddus**.

anwarddyn *eg. ll. -ion. savage, barbarian, uncivilized person.*
1837.

anwarded¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. irremediability, non-deliverance.*
Dchr. 14g.
Fel a. irremediable, that affords no deliverance, inescapable.
c. 1400.

anwarded² *eg. deliverance, succour.*
c. 1585.

anwardedaf: anwardedud *ba. to imitate, copy.*
14g.
Amr.: anrhedaf, anrhydaf: anrhedyd, anrhedu, anrhydyd. 14–15g.
Gw. hefyd **dynwardedaf: dynwarded**.

anwardedigol *a. irremediable, irrecoverable.*
1773.

anwardedol *a. inescapable, irremediable.*
1696.

anwardedd *eg. ungentleness, ferocity, savagery.*
Dchr. 14g.

anwardeddog *a. disobedient, obstinate, froward; savage.*
c. 1401.

anwardidd-dra *eg. savagery, barbarism, incivilization.*
1816.

anwardiddiad *eg. savagery, barbarism, incivilization.*
1837.

anwardiddiaf: anwardiddio *ba. to render uncivilized, barbarize.*
1850.

anwardiddiedig *a.bfl. uncivilized, barbarous; unmannerly, coarse.*
1850.

anwardiddiol *a. uncivilized, barbarous, savage, untamed.*

1833.

anwareiddiwch *eg. savagery, barbarism; coarseness.*

1848.

anwareiddrwyd *eg. barbarism, savagery.*

1838.

anwariaeth *eb. barbarism; savagery.*

1842.

anwarol *a. barbarous.*

1744.

anwarth, angwarth *eg. shame, disgrace, reproach.*

c. 1300.

anwas *a. turbulent, restless.*

Dchr. 14g.

anwasanaeth *eg. non-service, disservice.*

1725–6.

anwas(a)naethgar *a. unserviceable, useless.*

1704.

anwastad, anwastod *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

1. uneven, rough, not smooth, wrinkled.

c. 1400.

2. (a) inconstant, fickle, unstable, perverse.

c. 1400.

(b) wandering, itinerant, vagrant.

14g.

(c) rebellious, obstinate, intractable.

Dchr. 14g.

3. unequal, immoderate.

1701.

Fel e. 1. rebel, intractable person.

15g.

2. rough place.

1588.

anwastadedd *eg. ll. -au. rough place, unevenness.*

1793.

anwastadfod *eg. turmoil, instability, dissension.*

1664.

anwastadnaid *a. lively, restless, hopping about.*

16g.

anwastadol *a. unstable, uneven, irregular, rough.*

1615.

anwastadrwydd *eg.*

1. (a) inconstancy, fickleness, changeability, instability.

13g.

(b) restlessness, disquietude, turmoil.

13g.

2. *unevenness, roughness.*

1632.

anwastatâf: anwastatáu *bg.a.*

1. *to be inconstant, waver.*

1604–7.

2. *to render uneven, make rough.*

[1783].

anwawd *a. renowned; named, called.*

14g.

anwaws *a. fierce, cruel, unpleasant.*

13g.

anwe *eb. weft or woof of a web.*

15–16g.

anwedig, anwedigoliaeth, gw. enwedig, enwedigoliaeth.

anwedd¹, an-wedd *a.*

1. *(a) monstrous, enormous; matchless; grievous.*

c. 1400.

(b) particularly, exceedingly, very.

1793.

2. *indecent, improper.*

c. 1400.

anwedd² *eg. vapour, steam.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **anwydd.** 1753.

anweddaf¹: anweddu *bg. to be unsuitable, be unfit.*

1676.

anweddaf²: anweddu *bg.a. to evaporate, vaporize, steam.*

1771.

Amr.: **anwyddu.** 1794.

anweddaidd *a.*

(a) uncomely, ugly.

1346.

(b) improper, unseemly.

1588.

anweddeidd-dra *eg. indecency, unseemliness, immorality.*

1588.

anweddeiddrwydd *eg. unbecomingness, impropriety.*

1793.

anweddiad *eg. evaporation, vaporization, perspiration.*

1778.

anweddog¹ *a. unmarried, single, celibate; unyoked.*

1632.

anweddog² *a. vaporous, humid.*

[1783].

anweddogaeth *eb. unmarried state, celibacy.*
1852.

anweddogrwydd *eg. unmarried state, celibacy.*
1866.

anweddol *a. unseemly, improper, immodest, coarse.*
16–17g.

anweddus *a. outrageous, unseemly, immodest, ribald.*
14g.

anweddusrwydd *eg. indecency, immodesty.*
1722.

anwedduster *eg. ll. -au. indecency, immodesty.*
1764.

anweddustra *eg. indecency, immodesty, immorality.*
1552.

anweithgar *a.*

1. *unskilful.*
1632.

2. *lifeless, inactive, inert.*
1769.

anweithgarwch *eg.*

1. *unskilfulness.*
1793.

2. *disinclination to work, inactivity, inertia.*
1793.

anweithiedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *unwrought, raw, unpolished.*
1794.

(b) *unfermented.*
1838.

anweithiol *a. inactive, inert.*
1775.

anweithiolrwydd *eg. inactivity, inertia.*
1775.

anweithred *eg. b. unperformed act.*
1429.

anweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. inactivity, inertia.*
1799.

anweithredol *a.*

1. *left undone, omitted.*
1710.

2. *inactive, inert.*
1832.

anwel *a. a hefyd fel e. invisible, unseen, hidden, secret.*

1831.Fel *e. the unseen world, spiritual world; darkness.***1832.****anweladwy** *a.bfl. invisible, hidden.***1567.****anweled** *a. unseen.***14g.****anweledig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.**(a) invisible, unseen, hidden.***1346.***(b) unforeseen.**Dchr. 17g.*Fel *e. (a) the invisible god, the Unseen; the unseen world.***1620.***(b) fairies, sprites.***1820.****anweledigaeth**¹ *eb. envy, jealousy, hatred.***15g.****anweledigaeth**² *eb. visitation.***1615.****anweledigol** *a. invisible, unseen, concealed.***1567.****anweledigrwydd** *eg. invisibility, imperceptibility.***1775.****anwelladwy** *a.bfl. incurable, irretrievable, incorrigible.***1775.****anwellhaol** *a. incurable.***1827.****anwellyniog, anwyllyniog** *a.**(a) prodigal, wasteful, insatiable, unruly.***16g.***(b) untidy, incorrigible.***1632.****anwerinaidd** *a. undemocratic.***1890.****anwerinol** *a. undemocratic.***1927.****anwerth** *a. ac yn ddiw. fel eg. worthless, unprofitable.***16g.**Fel *e. lack of value, unprofitableness, futility.***1933.****anwerthadwy** *a.bfl. unsaleable; worthless.***1771.****anwerthfawrogrwydd** *eg. worthlessness, unprofitableness, uselessness.*

1730.

anwerys, gw. **enwerys**.

anwes *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *indulgence, sensual pleasure.*

1632.

(b) *fondness, pampering, fondling.*

17g.

2. *indulgence.*

1793.

3. *indignation, displeasure, sulkiness, peevishness, discontent; affectation.*

1595.

Am *capel anwes, enw a., gair a., llythyr a., mab a.*, gw. **capel, enw, gair, llythyr, mab.**

anwesaf: anwesu *ba. to indulge, fondle, pamper, caress.*

1800.

anwesgar *a. indulgent, pampering, caressing.*

1800.

anwesog *a.*

1. *discontented, peevish, sulky.*

14-15g.

2. *indulgent, pampered, spoilt.*

16-17g.

anwesol *a. indulgent; pampering.*

1658.

anweswr *eg. ll. -wyr. pamperer, fondler.*

1710.

anwesyn *eg.*

(a) *pamperer, fondler.*

1696.

(b) *pet, fondling, favourite.*

1866.

anwir *eg. a hefyd fel e. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *unrightful, unjust.*

15g.

(b) *evil, wicked, false.*

16g.

Fel *e. (a) evil, iniquity, falsehood.*

15g.

(b) *evil-doer, wicked person.*

1588.

(c) *Antichrist.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **enwir**.

anwiraidd *a. untrue, false.*

c. 1585.

anwiredd *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *iniquity, wickedness, sin, deceit.*

1551.

(b) *falsehood, lie.*

1722.

Am *dywedyd anwiredd, gweithredwr a.*, gw. **dywedaf: dywedyd, gweithredwr.**
Gw. hefyd **enwiredd.**

anwireddaf: anwireddu *bg.a. to lie; prove to be false.*

1807.

anwireddog *a. false, untrue.*

1797.

anwireddol *a. wicked, iniquitous, false.*

16g.

anwireddus *a. wicked, iniquitous, false.*

1595.

anwireddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wicked person, sinner; liar.*

1603.

anwirfodd *a. involuntary, not deliberate.*

1777.

anwirfoddol *a. involuntary, not deliberate.*

1819.

anwiriaf: anwirio *ba.*

(a) *to deny.*

1541.

(b) *to falsify.*

1793.

anwirion *a. guilty, evil, reprehensible.*

c. 1400.

anwirionedd *eg. untruth, falsehood, fault.*

1711.

anwirioneddol *a. invalid, unreal, untrue.*

1794.

anwirus *a. iniquitous, evil.*

1615.

anwisgedig, anwisgiedig *a.bfl. unclothed, unapparelled; unadorned, plain.*

1793.

anwisgi *a. inactive, not lively, slothful.*

1691.

anwiw *a. unworthy, unacceptable, insignificant, mean.*

Dchr. 14g.

anwiwdeb *eg. unworthiness, baseness.*

1793.

anwiwder *eg. unseemliness, impropriety, unworthiness, indignity.*

c. 1400.

anwiwlon *a. unworthy, shameful.*

1822.

anwiwnaws *a. uncongenial, unworthy.*

1604–7.

anwladaidd *a. unseemly, improper, immodest; not rustic.*

1630.

anwladgarol *a. unpatriotic.*

1833.

anwladgarwch *eg. lack of patriotism.*

1793.

anwlatgar *a. unpatriotic.*

1793.

anwleidyddol *a. non-political.*

1927.

anwliaf: anwlio *ba. to annul.*

16g.

anwneuthuradwy *a.bfl. impracticable, that cannot be accomplished, impossible.*

1775.

anwneuthuredig *a.bfl. unaccomplished.*

1794.

anwneuthurol *a. impracticable, that cannot be accomplished, impossible.*

1791.

anwobrwyedig, anobrwyedig *a.bfl. unrewarded.*

1794.

anwobrwyol *a. unrewarded.*

1712.

anwogawn, anogawn *a. great, strong, sufficient, full, much.*

Dchr. 14g.

anwosgo, gw. anosgo.

anwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wretch, knave, coward.*

15g.

anwraidd *a. cowardly, unmanly, effeminate, base.*

c. 1400.

anwrandawgar *a. inattentive.*

1775.

anwrandawriad *eg. inattention.*

1775.

anwreangwaith *a. churlish, mean, boorish.*

15g.

anwrengrydd *eg. boorishness, rudeness.*

1707.

anwreidd-dra *eg. unmanliness, cowardice.*

1620.

anwreiddiaf: anwreiddio *ba. to make effeminate.*

1773.

anwreiddiol *a.*

(*a*) *uprooted; not rooting.*

1793.

(*b*) *unoriginal.*

1887.

anwres, angwres *eg. cold; misery, wretchedness.*

17g.

anwrhydri *eg. unmanliness, cowardice.*

15g.

anwriaf: anwrio *ba. to emasculate, evirate.*

1604–7.

anwrol *a. cowardly, timid, unmanly, effeminate.*

16g.

anwrolaf: anwrol: *ba. to demoralize, emasculate, castrate.*

1794.

anwroldeb *eg. unmanliness, cowardice.*

1793.

anwrtaith *a. uncultivated, uncultured.*

13g.

anwrteithedig *a.bfl. uncultivated, uncultured.*

1793.

anwrteithiol *a. uncultivated, uncultured.*

1704.

anwrthbrawf *a. incontestable, indisputable.*

1722.

anwrthbrofadwy *a.bfl. indisputable, irrefutable, incontestable.*

1775.

anwrthdro *a. that cannot be reversed, relentless, inexorable.*

1793.

anwrthddadleuadwy, anwrthddadladwy *a.bfl. undeniable, indisputable.*

1800.

anwrtheb *a. undeniable, indisputable, unanswerable.*

1630.

anwrthebair *eg. truism, axiom.*

1723.

anwrthebol *a. indisputable, irrefutable.*

1772.

anwrthladdadwy *a.bfl. irresistible.*

1775.

anwrthnysig *a. amenable, compliant, tractable.*

p. 1584.

anwrthodadwy *a.bfl. not rejectable, not repudiable, genuine.*

1791.

anwrthodol *a. that cannot be repudiated, compulsory.*

1708.

anwrthrychol *a. not objective.*

1793.

anwrthsafadwy *a.bfl. irresistible, that cannot be opposed.*

1819.

anwrthun *a. fair, fine.*

1793.

anwrthwynebadwy *a.bfl. irresistible, that cannot be opposed.*

1716.

anwrthwynebiad *eg. non-resistance.*

1775.

anwrthwynebol *a. irresistible, irrefutable.*

1711.

anwrthwynebolrwydd *eg. irresistibility.*

1855.

anwrthwynebrwydd *eg. irresistibility.*

1793.

anwrthwynebus *a. irresistible.*

1793.

anwrywaidd *a. effeminate, unmanly.*

1908.

anwrywiaf: anwrywio *ba. to castrate, emasculate.*

1771.

anwybod¹ *eg. ll. -au (-ion i ystyr3.), a hefyd fel a.*1. *(a) ignorance, unfamiliarity.*

1346.

(b) the unknown.

20g.

2. *discourtesy, unmannerliness.*

14g.

3. *ignorant person, ignoramus.*

1737.

Fel *a. 1. unknown, uncertain; ignorant.*

1346.

2. *discourteous, unmannerly.**p. 1500.***anwybod**² *ba. not to know, to be ignorant of.*

1567.

anwybodadwy *a.bfl. unknowable; unknown.*

1793.

anwybodaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*1. *ignorance, unfamiliarity.*

1567.

2. *unconsciousness.*

1819.

anwybodedig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *ignorant, unknowing, unaware.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *unknown, hidden, dark.*

16g.

anwybodol *a.*

1. (*a*) *ignorant, unlearned; unknown, uncertain.*

16g.

(*b*) *discourteous, unmannerly, uncouth.*

16g.

2. *unconscious.*

1798.

anwybodoliaeth, anwybodolaeth *eb. ignorance, lack of skill.*

14g.

anwybodolrwydd *eg. unconsciousness.*

1903.

anwybodus *a.* *a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. (*a*) *ignorant, unlearned.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *unknown, uncertain.*

c. **1400.**

2. *discourteous, rude.*

c. **1400.**

Fel e. ignorant person, ignoramus.

1800.

anwybodusyn *eg. ll. anwybodusion, -iaid. ignorant, person, ignoramus.*

1901.

anwybodwaith *a. discourteous, ill-mannered, boorish.*

16-17g.

anwybodyddiaeth *eb. agnosticism.*

1887.

anwybyddadwy *a.bfl. unknowable.*

1846.

anwybyddaf: anwybyddu *ba.*

1. *to become ignorant.*

1793.

2. *to ignore, disregard.*

1873.

anwybyddiaeth *eb.*

1. (*a*) *ignorance.*

1551.

(*b*) *agnosticism.*

1910.2. *unconsciousness.***1800.****anwybyddol** *a.*1. *ignorant, not knowing.***1658.**2. *unconscious.***1834.****anwybyddus** *a.*1. *ignorant, unknowing; unknown.***1630.**2. *unconscious.***1892.****anwybyddwaith** *eg. dark heinous deed.***16-17g.****anwych** *a. base, wretched, weak, feeble.***14g.****anwycheder** *eg. ill health, indisposition, feebleness; uncomeliness.***15g.****anwychedd** *eg.**(a) want of bravery, cowardice.***1793.***(b) unseemliness, baseness.***1862.****anwydfawr** *a. cold, chilly, cheerless.***16g.****anwydin** *a. wrathful, fierce, passionate.***13g.****anwydog**¹ *a. wrathful, fierce, passionate.***15-16g.****anwydog**² *a. cold, chilly, sensitive to cold; having a cold.**c. 1400.***anwydol**¹ *a. by natrue, natural.***16g.****anwydol**² *a. cold, chilly.***17g.****anwydus**¹ *a.*1. *patient, natural.***1488-9.**2. *passionate, hot-tempered.***16g.***Am drwg anwydus, gw. drwg.***anwydus**² *a. sensitive to cold, shivery.**Ar lafar.*

anwydwst *eg. influenza.*
1858.

anwydwyllt *a. angry, furious, violent, unruly.*
1604-7.

anwydd, anwyddaf: anwyddu, gw. **anwedd, anweddaf: anweddu.**

anwyddonol *a. unscientific.*
1873.

anwyl *a. bold, shameless, impudent.*
9g.

anwylad, gw. **anwyliad.**

anwylaf, anwyliaf: anwylo, anwylio, anwylu *ba. to caress, endear, fondle.*
1604-7.

anwylaidd *a. dear, loving, endearing.*
1696.

anwylchwant *eg. lust.*
1653.

anwyldan *eg. loving fire.*
1346.

anwyldeb *eg. affection, fondness, love.*
c. 1730.

anwylder¹ *eg. ll. -au. affection, fondness, love.*
1632.

anwylder² *eg. boldness, impudence, immodesty.*
1632.

anwyldlws *eg. ll. anwyldlysau. favourite jewel or ornament, treasure.*
1588.

anwyldra *eg. affection, fondness, love.*
1552.

anwylddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. dear or beloved one, friend, favourite, darling.*
p. 1505.

anwyledig, anwyliedig *a. bfl. beloved, affectionate.*
16g.

anwyledd *eg. love, affection, fondness, amiability.*
c. 1400.

anwyleidd-dra *eg. immodesty.*
1837.

anwylderch *eb. sweetheart, beloved, favourite.*
15g.

anwylderfaint *eb. esteemed, precious privilege.*
1621.

anwylderfryd *a. pampering; fond, affectionate, kindly disposed.*
1701.

anwylgar *a. amiable, lovable, affectionate.*
1710.

anwylgaredig *a. dearly beloved.*
1684.

anwylgi *eg. ll. -gwn. lap-dog, pet dog, favourite hound.*
13g.

anwylgof *a. dearly remembered.*
c. 1400.

anwylgu *a. dearly beloved.*
1604-7.

anwylhaf: anwylhau *ba. to endear, render more dear.*
1730.

anwyliad¹ *eg. friend, loved one.*
1592.
Gw. hefyd **annwyl**.

anwyliad², **anwylad** *eg. endearment, tender affection.*
1836.

anwyliadwriaeth *eb. heedlessness, incaution, carelessness.*
1706.

anwyliadwrus *a. not watchful, incautious, careless.*
1696.

anwyliath, anwylaeth *eb. endearment, tender affection.*
1855.

anwylserch *eg. a hefyd fel a. love, friendship, endearment, affection.*
1346.

Fel a. amiable, loving.
1346.

anwylwas *eg. ll. -weision. dear or favourite servant.*
14g.

anwylwawr *a. of kindly mien.*
1730-1.

anwylwch *eg. love, endearment, amiableness.*
1793.

anwylwedd *a. of kindly mien.*
c. 1674.

anwylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. friend.*
16g.

anwylwych *a. dear and fine.*
15g.

anwylyd *eg. b. a hefyd fel e. han. ac fel a.*

1. (a) *sweetheart, loved one, friend(s).*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *treasure.*

c. 1400.

2. *love, affection, friendship.*

1346.

3. *Herb Bennet.*

1632.

Fel a. favourite, pet.

1527.

anwylyn *eg. darling, beloved one, favourite.*

1696.

anwyllyniog, gw. **anwellyniog**.

anwyllysgar, **anwyllysgarwch**, gw. **anewyllysgar**, **anewyllysgarwch**.

anwypm *a. unseemly, offensive, ugly.*

14g.

anwyntiaf, **anwyntaf**: **anwyntio**, **anwynto** *ba. to anoint.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **anointiaf**: **anointio**.

anwyradwy *a.bfl. undeviating, unchangeable.*

1832.

anwyrthiol *a. not miraculous or supernatural.*

1793.

anwryfaf: **anwryfu** *ba. to deflower.*

1606.

anwythaf: **anwytho** *bg. to infer, make an induction.*

1932.

anwythiad *eg. induction.*

1922.

anwythig *a. inductive.*

1943.

anwythol *a. inductive.*

1923.

anwyw *a. not withering or fading, evergreen.*

1793.

anwywadwy *a.bfl. unfading, fadeless.*

1857.

anwywedig *a.bfl. unfaded, fadeless, unfading.*

1770.

anwywol *a. unfading, fadeless.*

1850.

any, gw. **anhy**, **anhyf**.

anyd, gw. **onid**.

anyfadwy *a.bfl. undrinkable.*

1858.

anyfel, gw. **nyfel**.

anyfniad *e. ll. -iaid. dweller of the deep.*

16g.

anyfnig *a. abysmal; steadfast.*

12g.

anyngnad, gw. **anynad**.

anymadroddus *a. not disposed to speech, taciturn, mute.*

1604-7.

anymannerch *a. not disposed to converse, taciturn, speechless, mute.*

15g.

anymarfer *eg. non-usage, neglect.*

1826.

anymarferiad *eg. unfamiliarity, inexperience; lack of exercise.*

1793.

anymarferol *a.*

1. *unpractical, impracticable.*

1769.

2. *unaccustomed.*

1793.

anymarhous *a. impatient.*

1765.

anymatal *eg. lack of self-restraint, incontinence.*

1632.

anymbilgar *a. inexorable.*

1632.

anymchwel, **anymchoel** *eg. stubbornness, unchangeableness.*

c. 1400.

anymchweladwy *a. bfl. incontrovertible, not reversible.*

1793.

anymddibyniad¹ *eg. independence.*

1722.

Anymddibyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. Independent, Congregationalist.*

1814.

anymddibyniaeth *eb.*

1. *independence.*

1793.

2. *church polity of the Independents, Congregationalism.*

1839.

anymddibynnol *a.*

1. *independent.*

1719.

2. *Independent, Congregationalist.*

1822.

anymddibynnus *a. independent, self-supporting.*

1688.

Anymddibynnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Independent, Congregationalist.*

1775.

anymddibynoldeb *eg. independence.*

1822.

anymddibynrwydd *eg.*

1. *independence, self-support.*

[1791].

2. *church polity of the Independents.*

1816.

anymddiried, anymddiriaid *eg. mistrust, distrust; diffidence.*

15g.

anymddiriedaeth *eb. mistrust, distrust; diffidence.*

1884.

anymddiriedaf: anymddiried, anymddiriaid *bg. to mistrust, distrust.*

14g.

anymddiriedol *a. untrustworthy, false; distrustful; diffident.*

1722.

anymddiriedus *a.*

(a) *without confidence, disheartened.*

14g.

(b) *untrustworthy, false; unreliable.*

1632.

anymeiriol *a. merciless, pitiless, inexorable.*

1710.

anymgais *eg. lack of endeavour.*

1794.

anymgyffred, gw. anamgyffred.

anymgyhydr *a. incomparable, matchless.*

1632.

anymgynnal *eg. want of self-restraint, intemperance, incontinence.*

c. 1400.

anymhongar *a. unassuming, unostentatious.*

1860.

anymladdgar *a. not apt to fight, not quarrelsome.*

1588.

anymodedig *a. bfl. not movable (of feast).*

1567.

anymodrwydd *eg. unchangeableness, immobility, inertia.*

1793.

anymofyngar *a. uninquisitive, incurious.*

1775.

anymogel *a. incautious, unwary, careless.*

1632.

anymorffwysiad *eg. independence.*
c. 1762–79.**anymostyngar** *a. disobedient, not submissive, rebellious.*
1809.**anymostyngiad** *eg. disobedience, insubordination, rebelliousness.*
1813.**anymostyngol** *a. disobedient, not submissive, rebellious.*
1813.**anympwy** *eg. ac fel a. impudence, surliness; surly, difficult to please.*
1595.**anymrafaelgar** *a. not apt to fight, peacable.*
1793.**anymroad** *eg. lack of application, lack of diligence, sloth.*
1725.**anymroddgar, anymroegar** *a. not assiduous, slothful, irresolute.*
1793.**anymroddiad** *eg. lack of application, lack of diligence, sloth.*
1793.**anymrous** *a. not assiduous, slothful, irresolute.*
1775.**anymsymudrwydd** *eg. immobility, inertia.*
1796.**anymwthgar** *a. unobtrusive.*
1793.**anymwybod** *eg. unconsciousness.*
1800.**anymwybodol** *a. unconscious, unaware.*
1862.**anymwybodolrwydd** *eg. unconsciousness.*
1843.**anymwybyddiaeth** *eb. unconsciousness.*
1881.**anymyrgar** *a. inofficious, not meddlesome, non-interfering.*
1793.**anymyrraeth** *eb. inofficiousness, non-intervention.*
1793.**anynad, anyngnad** *a. petulant, peevish, fretful, morose, refractory, fractious, forward, contentious.*
14g.**anynadrwydd** *eg. irritability, peevishness, perverseness, moroseness, obstinacy, contentiousness.*
15g.

anynadwas *eg. peevish, perverse servant or youth.*
p. 1584.

anynawd, gw. **annawd**.

anys, gw. **anis**.

anysbeidiol *a. incessant, continual.*
1793.

anysbryd *eg. ll. -oedd. evil spirit, fiend, apparition.*
15g.

anysbrydol *a.*

1. *(a) unspiritual, impious, wicked, fiendish.*

14g.

(b) carnal, earthly.

1682.

2. *uninspired, uninspiring.*

1743.

3. *animal, without soul.*

1849.

anysbrydoledig *a.bfl. uninspired.*
1832.

anysgafn, **anysgawn** *a. heavy, difficult.*
Dchr. 14g.

anysgar *a. inseparable, indissoluble.*
1701.

anysgarad *a. inseparable.*
13g.

anysgaradwy *a.bfl. inseparable, indissoluble, indivisible.*
1739.

anysgaredig *a.bfl. inseparable, indivisible.*
1657.

anysgarol *a. inseparable, indissoluble.*
1798.

anysgog *a. immovable, steadfast, unchangeable.*
1688.

anysgogadwy *a.bfl. unshakeable, steadfast.*
1843.

anysgoged *a. immovable, firm.*
13g.

anysgogedig *a.bfl. immovable, unshakeable.*
c. 1400.

anysgogfaen *eg. immovable stone.*
13g.

anysgogol *a. unshakeable, immovable.*
1783.

anysgogrwydd *eg. steadfastness, stability.*
1712.

anysgolheigaidd *a. unscholarly.*
1833.

anysgrifenedig, ansgrifenedig *a.bfl. unwritten.*
1696.

anysgryblaidd *a. brutish; slovenly.*
1575-6.

anysgrythurol, ansgrythurol *a. unscriptural.*
1696.

anysgrythuroldeb *eb. unscripturalness.*
1822.

anysgymod *eg. disagreement, dissension, dispute; indisposition.*
Diw. 15g.
Gw. hefyd **anesgymod**.

anysgymodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dissident, contender.*
1770.

anystig *a. lazy, not diligent, unwilling, unready.*
c. 1624.

anystowallt, gw. anystywallt.

anystrywgar *a. not crafty, guileless.*
1604-7.

anystumgar *a. inflexible, rigid.*
1604-7.

anystwyth *a.*
(*a*) *obstinate, stubborn, immovable.*
Dchr. 14g.
(*b*) *inflexible, stiff, rigid.*
1547.

anystwythaf: anystwytho *bg.a. to stiffen.*
1604-7.

anystwythder *eg.*
(*a*) *inflexibility, stiffness, hardness.*
1632.

(*b*) *lack of fluency, stiffness.*
1904.

anystwythdra *eg. inflexibility, stiffness, hardness.*
16g.

anystyr *a. a hefyd fel eg. inanimate, insensible, dead; without respect, contemptible.*
1346.

Fel e. 1. callous recklessness; heedlessness.
Dchr. 14g.

2. insignificance.

1775.

anystyriaeth *eb. ll. -au. inconsideration, heedlessness, indifference, thoughtlessness; rashness.*

1604–7.

anystyriaf: anystyried *ba.*

(a) *to degrade, lower.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to disregard, ignore.*

1733.

anystyriol *a.*

1. (a) *thoughtless, indifferent, heedless; rash.*

16–17g.

(b) *impious, wicked.*

1906.

2. *insignificant, inconsiderable, unimportant.*

c. 1658.

anystyrwch *eg. disregard, indifference, disdain.*

1632.

anystywall(t), anystywell *a.*

1. *froward, obstinate, unmanageable, unruly, intractable.*

1595.

Amr.: **anystywell.** c. 1400.

2. *inconsistent, inconstant, unstable.*

1632.

ap *eg. son (of).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ab, am, mab.**

âp, gw. âb.

aparant, gw. aer—aer aparant.

aparawns¹ *eg. heir apparent.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd **prins.**

aparawns² *eg. appearance.*

16g.

aparawnt, gw. aer—aer aparant.

apariaf: apario *bg. to appear.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **apiriaf: apirio.**

aparitor *eg. ll. -ion. attendant of an ecclesiastical or civil officer.*

1690.

aparont, gw. aer—aer aparant.

aped, gw. ateb.

apêl *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau.*

1. (a) *appeal, entreaty, petition.*

14g.

(b) *appeal to a higher court against sentence.*

15g.

2. *attraction, fascination.*

1925.

apelgar *a. appealing.*

1926.

apeliad, apelad *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *appeal, entreaty, petition.*

1672.

(b) *appeal against sentence at law.*

c. 1762-79.

apeliadol *a. entreating, beseeching; attractive.*

1874.

apeliaf, apelaif: apelio, apelo *bg.*

1. (a) *to appeal against a sentence at law.*

1567.

(b) *to entreat, petition.*

1620.

2. *to attract, charm.*

1885.

apeliwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *challenger.*

15g.

2. *appellant.*

1710.

apelydd *eg. appellant.*

1710.

apelyddaf: apelyddu *bg. to appeal against a sentence.*

1618.

apes *eg. apex.*

16g.

apgi *eg. ll. -gwn. pug-dog.*

1858.

apiraf, apiriaf: apiro, apirio *bg. to appear.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **ympiriaf: ympirio.**

apirans *eg. appearance.*

16g.

apiwm *eg. parsley.*

c. 1400.

apliaid, gw. **ablliad.**

Apocalyps *e. p. the Apocalypse.*

16g.*Amr.*: **Apocalypsis. 15g.****apocalyptaidd** *a. apocalyptic.***1915.****apocalyptig** *a. apocalyptic.***1921.****Apocryffa** *e. p. Apocrypha; a writing of doubtful authenticity.***1620.****apocryffaidd** *a. apocryphal; of doubtful authenticity.***1588.****apocryffal** *a. apocryphal; of doubtful authenticity.**c. 1658.***apocryffaol** *a. apocryphal; of doubtful authenticity.***1858.****apointiaf: apointio** *ba. to specify, appoint.***1567.**Gw. hefyd **apwyntiaf: apwyntio.****apologi** *eg. apology, vindication.***1567.****apoplecsi** *eg. apoplexy.***1771.****apostasi** *eg. apostasy, renunciation of faith or belief.***1588.****apostat** *eg. ll. -iaid. apostate.***1595.****apostol, apostl** *eg. ll. -(i)on, -iaid.**(a) one of the Apostles.***1551.***(b) messenger, one sent; leader of movement or reform.***1567.**Am *Credo'r Apostolion*, gw. **credo.**Gw. hefyd **abostl, ebostol.****apostolaidd, apostoliaidd** *a. apostolic.**c. 1585.*Am *Credo Apostolaidd, Gweddi A., olyniaeth A., Tadau A., &c.*, gw. **credo, gweddi, olyniaeth, tad, &c.****apostoleiddlawn** *a. apostolic.***1670.****apostoliaeth, apostolaeth** *eb. apostleship; mission.***1551.****apostolig** *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. apostolic.***1567.**Fel *e. Apostolic(s).***1856.**Gw. hefyd **abostolig.**

apostolol, apostoliol *a. apostolic.*
c. 1330.

apothecares *eb. ll. -au. female apothecary, confectioner.*
1588.

apothecari *eg. ll. -aid. apothecary, confectioner.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd **poteacri**.

aprofaf: aprofi *ba. to approve.*
1670.

apsen, apsenoldeb, apsi, &c., gw. absen, absenoldeb, absi, &c.

apt *a. apt, prone.*
c. 1700.

aptus *a. apt, prone; appropriate.*
Ar lafar.

apwyntiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *ordinance, design.*

1632.

(b) *appointment, election, nomination (to an office).*

1632.

apwyntiaf: apwyntio *ba.*

(a) *to determine, assign, ordain, order.*

1606.

(b) *to elect, appoint (to an office).*

1740.

apwyntiedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *appointed, set, fixed or decided beforehand.*

1672.

(b) *appointed, nominated (to an office).*

1848.

apwyntment, apwyntmant *eg. appointment, ordinance, design.*

1706.

ar¹ *ardd. rhed. â'r bôn arn- yn arnaf, -at (Cym. c. -ad), -o (Cym. C. -aw), -i (Cym. C. -ei, erni), -om (Cym. C. -am, -ann), -och (Cym. C. -awch), -ynt, -unt (Cym. C. arnu, arnaddudd, arnaddunt), adf. arnodd, a'i ddilyn gan y tr. meddal, ond weithiau caledir l yn ll ar ei ôl.*

1. (a) *on, upon.*

13g.

(b) *astride (a horse).*

13g.

(c) *to, belonging, possessing.*

13g.

2. (a) *in addition to, above (esp. in numerals).*

13g.

(b) *-fold (before ordinals).*

1346.

3. *one of, with (before ordinals).*

13g.

4. *introducing an adverbial phrase of time.*

10g.

5. *in; at, during.*

13g.

6. *near, close by, by, on the banks of (esp. with a river or place-name), over.*

12g.

7. *to (in introducing place or person approached).*

13g.

8. *about, approximately.*

c. 1400.

9. *(a) for the sake of.*

13g.

(b) by (in an oath).

15-16g.

10. *by, by means of, on the grounds of.*

c. 1330.

11. *so as to, so that.*

13g.

12. *(o flaen be.)*

(a) on the point of, just about to, almost (expressing future).

14g.

(b) upon, after, having (in participial phrases).

1703.

13. *in prepositional and adverbial phrases.*

Gw. dan yr e. hynny.

14. *(a)*

(b) ((no English definition)).

Gw. dan yr a. hynny.

15. *(a) ((no English definition)).*

Gw. dan y berfau hynny.

(b) used in conjunction with ‘bod’, denoting debt; office or duty; bodily or mental state.

1588.

(c) used in conjunction with certain verbs and nouns to express a wish or purpose.

16g.

Am ar nun, hyd a., ia., oddi a., gw. arnun, hyd, i, oddi.

ar², ar- *ardd. a hefyd fel rhgdd. before, in front of.*

10g.

Fel rhgdd. fore, adjacent, opposite, over against.

Y mae iddo hefyd rym cdrn. mewn e., fel ardreth, arddelw, arwydd; mewn a., fel arbennig, arddwys; ac mewn bf., fel arddwyrain, arddyrchafel, &c.

ar³, a’r *rh. dng. who(m), which, those.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd or a (o’r a), yr a.

âr *eg. ploughed land, tith, cultivated land; ploughing.*

13g.

Cfn.: âr ac aredig: tith and ploughing. 13g.

Am *tir* âr, gw. **tir**.

ara, arha *a. a bg. joyful, pleasant, delightful.*
13g.

Fel *bf. to delight, please.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **diara**.

arab *a.*

1. *pleasant, gentle.*

c. 1400.

2. (*a*) *playful, facetious, jocular.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *merry, lively.*

Dchr. 14g.

Arabaeg, gw. **Arabeg**.

arabaf: arabu *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to rebuke, mock, make fun of.*
15g.

arabaidd *a.*

1. *vain, empty, trifling.*

1632.

2. *gentle, pleasant, merry.*

1722.

Arabaidd, Arabiaidd *a. Arabian.*

1815.

arabedd *eg.*

1. *triviality, trifle.*

c. 1401.

2. *mirth, pleasantry.*

15g.

arabeddaf: arabeddu *bg. to jest, trifle.*

1604–7.

arabeddiaeth *eb. merriment, pleasantry, frivolity.*

1632.

arabeddiaith *eb. pleasantry, drollery; flattery.*

1547.

arabeddus *a. merry, jesting, facetious.*

1632.

Arabeg, Arab(i)aet *eb. Arabic.*

1595.

Arabfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. thoroughbred Arab (steed).*

1851.

Arabhawl, arapawl *eb. trifling or futile action at law.*

Dchr. 14g.

Arabiad, Arab *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *native of Arabia.*

14g.

2. street Arab.

1879.

Arabiaeg, Arabiaidd, gw. Arabeg, Arabaidd.

Arabiaith *eb. Arabic.*

1592.

Arabiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. native of Arabia.*

c. 1762–79.

arabol *a. joyous, happy; amusing, facetious.*

1793.

arabus *a. amusing, jocular.*

1885.

arabwr *eg. ll. -wyr. buffoon, jester, wag.*

1793.

arabyddiaeth *eb.*

1. trifling.

1604–7.

2. facetiousness.

1854.

aradaf: aradu *ba. to plough.*

1790.

aradail *eb. superstructure.*

1800.

aradol *a. ploughing; arable.*

1793.

aradr *eg. b. ll. erydr, ereidr.*

1. plough.

10g.

2. the Plough in the constellation Ursa Major.

1848.

Cfn.: aradr arsang: ?overtreading plough. 18–19g.

a. d(d)wygwys: two-furrow plough. 1800.

a. meirch: horse-drawn plough. 14–15g.

a. mynwes: breast-plough. 1845.

a. olwyn: wheel plough. 1890.

a. olwynog: wheeled plough. c. 1700.

a. rydd: swing plough. 1890.

a. deircwys: three-furrow plough. 1894.

a. ychen: ox-drawn plough. 14–15g.

aradraf: aradru *ba. to plough, till, cultivate.*

1888.

aradrddal *e. rest-harrow, cammock, Ononis arvensis.*

1604–7.

aradrgaeth *a. bound to the plough, adscriptus glebae.*

c. 1400.

aradrschwch *eb. ploughshare.*

15g.

aradrydd *eg. ll. -ion. ploughman, husbandman.*

1852.

aradwr, aradrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ploughman, husbandman.*

13g.

aradwy *a. bfl. fel eg. ploughed land, tilth; ploughing.*

14g.

Fel a. arable, ploughable.

1794.

Am tir aradwy, gw. tir.

arâe *eb. array.*

17g.

arael *a. pleasant, gentle.*

15g.

araf¹ *a.*

(a) calm, quiet, gentle, tranquil.

13g.

(b) leisurely, deliberate, slow.

1346.

(c) slow (of clock).

1771.

Cfn.: ara(f) deg: slowly, gently; by degrees. 15g.

Gw. hefyd arafdeg.

araf²: **aru** *ba. to plough, till land, cultivate.*

15-16g.

arafaf: arafu *bg.a.*

(a) to become gentle, ease, moderate, abate.

c. 1400.

(b) to become slow, slacken pace.

1588.

Gw. hefyd arafhaf: arafhau.

arafaidd *a.*

(a) gentle, tender, soft, quiet.

1455-6.

(b) slow, leisurely, deliberate.

1567.

arafber *a. gentle and sweet.*

1346.

arafbwyll *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) prudent, wise, discreet.

16g.

(b) slow, stately.

1604-7.

Fel e. gentle prudence, discretion.

16g.

arafdeg *a. gentle, tender, quiet, serene.*

I346.Gw. hefyd **araf- a. deg.****arafdrwm** *a. sluggish.***I899.****arafddawn** *a. a hefyd fel eb. prudent, wise, discreet, refined.***I6g.**Fel *e. prudence, discretion, wisdom.***I6g.****arafddewr** *a. prudent and brave.***I5g.****araf-ddifrys** *a. leisurely, slow.***I552.****arafddwr, arafddwfr** *eg. stagnant water.**c. I588.***arafedd** *eg.**(a) gentleness, tenderness.***I793.***(b) slowness.***I793.****Arafeg** *eg. Arabic.***I707.****arafeiddiwch** *eg. gentleness, tenderness.***I6g.****araf-ferwaf: araf-ferwi** *bg. to stew, simmer.***I809.****arafgam** *eg. a hefyd fel a. slow, leisurely pace.***I604-7.**Fel *a. slow of pace.***I632.****arafhaf: arafhau** *bg. a.**(a) to become calm, abate, ease, pacify, become mild.***I4g.***(b) to slacken pace.***I793.**Gw. hefyd **arafaf: arafu.****arafin** *eb. calm weather, a calm.***I547.****araflais** *a. of a noble, dignified voice, gentle-voiced.***I6g.****araflef** *a. of gentle sound.***I346.****arafflug** *a. slowly dragging.***I6g.****arafus** *a.*

(a) *gentle, noble.*

1588.

(b) *slow, leisurely.*

1670.

arafwch *eg.*

(a) *mildness, gentleness; moderation.*

13g.

(b) *slowness.*

1632.

arafwyh *a. gentle and fine.*

16g.

arafwynt *eg. gentle breeze.*

16g.

arafynt *eb. slow, leisurely journey.*

16g.

arag ? *eg. one who molests or afflicts; yoke, tether, snare; one who yokes or joins.*

Dchr. **14g.**

arail¹, *gw. areiliaf: arail.*

arail² *eb. a hefyd fel a. care.*

p. **1500.**

Fel a. guarding, watchful, careful.

1603.

araith *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion, -oedd.*

1. (a) *language; speech, oration; utterance, saying, account.*

13g.

(b) *phrase, part of speech; sentence, clause.*

1455.

2. *eloquence, oratory.*

1632.

3. (a) *song, verse.*

9g.

(b) *rhetorical exercise, extravaganza.*

c. **1582.**

4. *manner of speaking, pronunciation, intonation, accent.*

1770.

Cfn.: arraith ddrwg: bad language. **1817.**

arall *rh. ac a. ll. eraill. another.*

13g.

Fel a. (a) another, other, else.

10g.

(b) *additional, again.*

13g.

Am cymaint arall, gw. cymaint.

arallaeth, aralliaeth *eb. altruism.*

1884.

arallaf¹: **arallaw** *bg. to chance, happen again.*

14g.

arallaf²: arallu *bg.a.*

(a) *to change, alter; exchange.*

1547.

(b) *to transfer, alienate, separate.*

1604–7.

arallair *eg. ll. -iau. paraphrase.*

1604–7.

arallddydd *eg. another day.*

Dchr. 14g.

aralleg *eb. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *allegory.*

1595.

(b) *paraphrase.*

1814.

arallegaf: arallegu *bg.a. to allegorize.*

1722.

arallegeiddiaf: arallegeiddio *ba. to allegorize.*

1730.

arallegiad *eg. allegorizing, allegorization.*

1793.

arallegol *a.*

(a) *allegorical, parabolical.*

1722.

(b) *paraphrastic.*

1814.

arallegus *a. allegorical.*

1595.

aralleiriad *eg. ll. -au. paraphrase, paraphrasing.*

1778.

aralleiriaf: aralleirio *ba. to paraphrase.*

1778.

aralleiriog *a. paraphrastic.*

1809.

aralleiriol *a. paraphrastic.*

1844.

aralleirydd *eg. ll. -ion. paraphraser.*

1778.

arallenwad *eg. antonomasia.*

1925.

arallfro *eb.g. ac fel a.*

(a) *another country, strange land.*

14g.

(*b*) *stranger, foreigner.*

1632.

Fel *a. foreign.*

1632.

arallfydedd *eg. otherworldliness.*

1937.

arallfydol *a. otherworldly.*

1926.

arallfydolrwydd *eg. otherworldliness.*

1896.

aralliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (*a*) *change, alteration.*

1567.

(*b*) *transfer, conveyance (of land), alienation.*

1604–7.

2. *paraphrase.*

1820.

aralliaeth, gw. **arallaeth**.

aralliaith *a. of a foreign or different language.*

1547.

arallog *eb. ll. -au. allegory.*

1725–6.

arallogaidd *a. allegorical, parabolical.*

1725–6.

arallogrwydd *eb. the quality of being allegorical, figurativeness.*

1725–6.

arallrwydd *eg.*

1. *illusion, insanity, alienation (of the mind).*

14g.

2. *change, alteration.*

1604–7.

3. *otherness, alterity.*

1885.

arallryw *a. heterogeneous.*

1604–7.

aralltod *eg. change, exchange.*

1655.

arallwlad *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. foreign, strange, of another country.*

14g.

Fel *e. (a) foreign country.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *foreigner, stranger.*

1551.

arallwladog *a. foreign, strange, of another country.*

1657.

Aramaeg *eb. Aramaic.*

1850.

Arameaidd *a. Aramaean, Aramaic.*

1848.

aranianol *a. supernatural, metaphysical.*

p. 1580.

aranianoliaeth *eb. supernaturalism, metaphysics.*

p. 1580.

arapawl, gw. arabhawl.

aras *e. arras, a rich tapestry.*

15g.

Amr.: ares. 15g.

Am cloth of arras, gw. cloty.

aratgordd *eb. plough-team.*

c. 1400.

arathro *eg. ll. -athrawon. professor.*

1828.

arau *eg. burden, grief.*

c. 1400.

araul *a. a hefyd fel eg. bright, shining, fine, sunny, pleasant, serene, tranquil.*

14g.

Fel e. brightness, splendour.

15g.

arawd *eb. ll. arodion.*

(*a*) *prayer.*

10g.

Amr.: arawdr, arodr. (ll. -iau). 15g.

(*b*) *speech, utterance.*

14g.

(*c*) *religious song, praise, encomium.*

c. 1400.

arawdr *eg. orator.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd arawd.

arawduriaeth *eb. oratory, rhetoric.*

1794.

arawl, **arhawl** *eb. ll. -holion.*

Cyfr. (a) claim; counter-claim; surclaim.

13g.

(*b*) *case, question, formula.*

1588.

Am hawl ac ar(h)awl, gw. hawl.

arbedaf: **arbed** *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. i neu rhag.*

1. (*a*) *to spare, save, preserve, deliver.*

I3g.

(b) *to be thrifty, be frugal.*

I547.

2. *to avoid, refrain from, omit.*

c. I400.

arbededig¹ *a.bfl. wretched, pitiable, unfortunate.*

9g.

arbededig² *a.bfl. spared, saved.*

I716.

arbediad *eg.*

(a) *restraint, stinting, sparing.*

I765.

(b) *deliverance, salvation, preservation.*

I803.

arbediaeth *eb. the state of being redeemed, preservation, favour.*

c. I600.

arbedog *a. merciful, compassionate, forgiving.*

I567.

arbedol *a.*

1. *frugal, economical, stinting.*

I725–6.

2. *merciful, compassionate; saved.*

I767.

arbedrwydd *eg. abstinence, forbearance, fasting, moderation, temperance.*

I664.

arbedus *a.*

1. *forgiving, merciful, compassionate.*

I567.

2. (a) *rare, scant, frugal, economical.*

I567.

(b) *miserly, grasping.*

I722.

3. *abstinent, forbearing, moderate.*

I679.

arbedwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *miser, grabber, extortioner.*

I600–25.

2. *saviour, deliverer, saver.*

I773.

arbenedig¹ *a.bfl. kind, generous.*

I6g.

arbenedig² *a.bfl. special, set, purposed.*

I728.

arbenicter *eg. speciality, supremacy, sovereignty.*

I8–19g.

arbenigaf: arbenigo *bg.a.*

(a) *to specify, specialize, particularize, denote.*

1874.

(b) *to specialize.*

1933.

arbenigedd *eg.*

1. *solemnity.*

[**1783**].

2. *peculiarity, distinction, speciality.*

1793.

arbenigiad *eg. specialization.*

20g.

arbenigol, arbenigiol *eg. ac a. lord, chieftain, sovereign.*

13g.

Fel a. 1. pertaining to a lord, sovereign.

1708.

2. *special, particular, unique.*

1847.

arbenigrwydd *eg. yn aml yn awr a'r ardd. ar yn ei ddilyn.*

1. (a) *superiority, excellence, pre-eminence, prominence; distinction, speciality.*

14g.

(b) *nobility.*

1632.

(c) *solemnity.*

[**1783**].

2. *emphasis, special stress.*

1728.

arbenigryw *a. of a special kind.*

c. 1785-90.

arbenigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. specialist, expert.*

1911.

arbennig *a. ac eg.*

(a) *principal, chief, foremost, excellent, matchless.*

13g.

(b) *notable, exceptional, wonderful.*

14g.

(c) *sacred, solemn.*

1346.

(d) *special, particular, peculiar, characteristic.*

1567.

Fel e. ll. -ion 1. chief, prince, sovereign.

13g.

2. *peculiarity, attribute.*

1808.

Cfn.: arbennig wledig: supreme ruler. Dchr. 14g.

a. bennaeth: *supreme lord. Dchr. 14g.*

a. cenfaint: (i) *leader of the herd of swine. 14g.* (ii) *chieftain, leader of a clan or family. Dchr.*

I4g.**a. llu:** *leader of a host.* **I3g.****a. llys:** *principal official of a court.* **I4g.****a. milwyr:** *chief of warriors.* **I4g.****a. y moch:** *leader of the herd of swine.* **I4g.****arbenodaf:** **arbenodi** *bg.a. to specify; distinguish.***I842.****arbenodol** *a. specific, peculiar; extraordinary.***I809.****arber** *eb. arbour.***I6g.**Gw. hefyd **erber**, **herber**.**arberygl** *eg. ac a. very dangerous wound, fatal wound.***I3g.**Fel *a. very dangerous, fatal, mortal.***I3g.**Am *gweli arberygl*, gw. **gweli**.**arbetrus** *a. uncertain, dubious, doubtful.***I3g.****arblaid** *eb. ll. -iau. sect, faction, denomination.***I793.****arblast, arblastr** *eg. crossbow.**c. I630.*Gw. hefyd **albras**, **arbras**.**arblast(i)wr**, gw. **albrasiwr**.**arblygaf:** **arblygu** *ba. to apply, adapt, administer.***I618.****arbras** *eg. cross-bow.***I6g.****arbraw, arbrawf** *eg. ll. arbrofion. proof, demonstration; experiment.***I855.****arbrofaf:** **arbrofi** *bg.a. to prove, confirm; experiment.***I817.****arbrofiad** *eg. ll. -au.***1.** *temptation, trial.***I792.****2.** *proof, conviction, demonstration; experiment.***I821.****arbrofiadol** *a. experimental.***I866.****arbrofol** *a. experimental, tentative.***I888.****arbrofwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. auditor; experimenter, empiricist.***I842.****arbwyl** *eg. ll. -ion. reason, argument.*

1793.

arbwyllieb *eb. logic, reason.*

1793.

arbwyllleg *eb. logic.*

1823.

arbwylllegol *a. logical.*

1849.

arbwylllegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. logician.*

1858.

arbwylliad *eg. ll. -au. reasoning, argument.*

1793.

arbwys *eg. emphasis, stress.*

1881.

arbwysig *a. emphatic.*

1881.

arc. *brf. et cetera, &c.*

p. 1584.

arch¹ *eb. ll. eirchion, archau, erchi, ll. diw. eirchiau, eirch.*

(a) *request, petition, desire, prayer; gift.*

13g.

(b) *order, command.*

13g.

(c) *indulgence.*

14–15g.

(d) *order, demand.*

1772.

arch² *eb. ll. eirch.*

1. (a) *ark, chest, coffer, coffin, box; shrine.*

c. 1400.

(b) *Noah's ark.*

14g.

Amr.: alch. (yn y cfn. alch Noe). 14g.

2. *trunk, body, waist, side, breast.*

13g.

Cfn.: Arch (y) Cyfamod: Ark of the Covenant. 1588.

A. y Dystiolaeth: Ark of the Testimony. 1588.

A. Ystafen, Ystéfn: Ark of the Testimony (archa testamenti). 13g.

arch³ *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *arch (as of a bridge).*

c. 1700.

(b) *court of the arches.*

1710.

Am deon yr archau, llys yr a., gw. deon, llys.

Gw. hefyd arts.

arch⁴, **ach** *eb. daughter of.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd **ach**, **ech**, **erch**, **uch**, **ych**.

arch- *rhgdd*.

(a) *chief, principal, high, arch-*.

1547.

(b) *out and out, worst of, ringleader of*.

archa *ymad. arddodiadol on; with*.

18g.

Gw. hefyd **acha**, **uchaf**—**ar u**.

archadeiladaeth *eb. architecture*.

1867.

archadeiladwaith *eg. architecture*.

1868.

archadeiladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. architect*.

1884.

archadeiladydd *eg. architect*.

1850.

archadwy *a.bfl. imperative*.

1808.

Am *modd archadwy*, gw. **modd**.

archaddon, **archaeddon** *eb. a hefyd fel a*.

1. *worthy or honourable request; right-requesting, just*.

13g.

2. *archdeacon*.

1793.

archaeoleg *eb. archaeology*.

1928.

archaeolegol *a. archaeological*.

1933.

archaeolegydd *eg. ll. archaeolegwyr. archaeologist*.

1938.

archaf: **erchi** *bg.a a'i ddilyn yn gyff. gan i, ac weithiau wrth*.

(a) *to seek, ask for, request, petition, pray*.

9g.

(b) *to order, bid; claim*.

14g.

Cfn.: **erchi cynghrair**: *to seek a truce. c. 1400*.

e. gweddi: *to offer a prayer. 14g.*

e. heddwch: *to sue for peace. 1567.*

e. nawdd: *to ask for quarter. 13g.*

e. tanc, tangnef, tangnefedd: *to sue for peace. c. 1400.*

archafad *a.bfl. raised, exalted, elevated*.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **dyrchafad**.

archafael, **archafel** *be. a hefyd fel eg. to raise, elevate, exalt, ascend, uphold; ascension*.

Dchr. 14g.

Am *Iau Archafael*, gw. *Iau*.

Gw. hefyd *dyrchafael*, *cy(fa)rchafael*.

archafen *eb.* ll. -*au.* *request, petition.*
1609.

archangel *eg.* ll. -*angylion*, -*engylion*.

1. *archangel.*

13g.

2. *archangel, dead-nettle, horehound.*

1604-7.

Am *llyisiau'r archangel*, gw. *llyisiau*.

archangeliaeth *eb.* *archangelship.*
1346.

archangylaidd *a.* *archangelic.*
1799.

archamheuaf: archamau *ba.* *to doubt greatly, disbelieve.*
16-17g.

archan *eb.* *supplication.*
1567.

archawr *a.* *soliciting, seeking.*
13g.

archbenaethiad *eg.* *chief ruler.*
1653.

arch-deyrn *eg.* *monarch, sovereign, emperor, king.*
1604-7.

archdeyrnadol *a.* *monarchical.*
1675.

archdeyrnaeth, archdeyrniaeth *eb.* ll. -*au.* *monarchy, despotism; monarchical state.*
1604-7.

archdeyrnaethol *a.* *monarchical, despotic.*
[1740].

archdeyrniaeth, archdeyrniogaeth, archdeyrniol, gw. *archdeyrnaeth, archdeyrnogaeth, archdeyrnol.*

archdeyrnogaeth, archiogaeth *eb.* *empire; monarchy.*
1595.

archdeyrnol, archdeyrniol *a.* *monarchical, autocratic.*
1793.

archdiacon, archdiagon *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *archdeacon.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd *archddiacon, archddiagon, archiagon.*

archdywysog *eg.* *archduke.*
1725.

archddeon *eg.* ll. -*au*, -*iaid.* *archdean, and sometimes archdeacon.*

c. 1762–79.

archddeoniaeth, archddeonaeth *eb.* ll. *-au.* *archdeanery, archdeaconry, archdeaconship.*
1848.

archdderwydd *eg.* ll. *-on.* *archdruidd, esp. in connexion with the Eisteddfodic Gorsedd.*
c. 1800.

archddiacon, archddiagon, archddiagon *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *archdeacon.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **archdiacon.**

archddiacondod *eg.* *archdeaconry, archdeaconate.*
1547.

archddiaconiaeth, archddiagoniaeth *eb.* ll. *-au.* *archdeaconry, archdeaconate.*
a. 1587.

archddiagon, gw. **archddiacon.**

arch-ddug *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -iau.* *archduke.*
1770.

archdduges *eb.* *archduchess.*
1770.

archddugiaeth, archddugaeth *eb.* *archduchy; archdukedom.*
1770.

arceb ll. *-ion.*

1. *(a) request, order (esp. for goods).*
1848.

(b) postal order, money order, cheque.
1848.

2. *command, precept.*
1852.

arcebaf: archebu *ba.* *to order, request, bespeak.*
1885.

archedig *a.bfl.*

1. *imperative (of mood).*
c. 1400.

2. *bound, commanded, under orders.*
1724.

3. *ordered, sought after.*
1837.

archedigaeth *eb.* *commandment, bidding.*
1588.

archedigol *a.* *imperative, compulsory.*
1775.

archefedig *a.bfl.* *imperative (of verb).*
16–17g.

archeffeiriad, gw. **archoffeiriad.**

archen *eb.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *shoe, footwear.*

1632.

(b) *apparel, clothing.*

15g.

archenad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *shoes, boots, buskins, foot-gear.*

9g.

(b) *clothing, apparel.*

14g.

(c) *furnishings.*

16g.

archenaf: archenu *bg.a. to wear shoes, to shoe.*

1632.

Archentaidd *a. Argentinian.*

1894.

archenwr *eg. shoemaker, dealer in shoes.*

[1783].

archesgob *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, archesgyb. archbishop, metropolitan.*

14g.

archesgobaeth *eb. ll. -au. archbishopric, archiepiscope.*

c. 1400.

archesgobaethol *a. pertaining to an archbishopric.*

1816.

archesgobaidd *a. archiepiscopal.*

1722.

archesgobod *eb. archbishopric, archiepiscope.*

13g.

archesgobodaeth *eb. ll. -au. archbishopric, archiepiscope.*

13g.

archesgobol *a. archiepiscopal.*

14g.

archesgobwisg *eb. pall.*

1604-7.

archesgopty *eg. ll. -gyau, -tai. archbishopric; archbishop's palace.*

13g.

archfa, archwa *eb. ll. -feydd.*

1. fetor, stench, smell.

1604-7.

2. shiver, shudder, access (of fever).

1633.

archfain *a. having a slender waist, shapely, graceful.*

Dchr. 14g.

archfflamiad *eg. ll. -iaid. arch-flamen.*

1567.

archgrwn *a. round-bodied, plump.*
c. 1400.

archiad *eg. ll. -au, diw. eirchiadau.*

(a) *request, petition, desire, prayer; command, bidding.*
15g.

(b) *order, demand.*
1800.

archiadol *a. imperative.*
1811.

archiagon, archiagon(i)aeth, gw. archddiacon, archddiaconiaeth.

archlen *eb. body, breast.*
Dchr. 14g.

archlod, gw. achlod.

archlun *eg. body, trunk.*
Dchr. 14g.

archlwysiaeth *eb. hierarchy.*
1850.

archlyfn *a. having a smooth or sleek body, plump.*
c. 1400.

archlythyr *eg. ll. -au. petition; Papal bull.*
1780.

archlywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. supreme ruler.*
1595.

archmain *eg. thrift, Statice armeria.*
1813.

archoffeiriad, archeffeir(i)ad *eg. ll. -iaid, -offeiriadau. archpriest, archpresbyter; high priest of the Jewish church; transf. for Christ.*
c. 1400.

archoffeiriadaeth *eb. archpriesthood.*
1588.

archoffeiriadol *a. archpriestly, pontifical.*
1824.

archoffeiriadydd *eg. ll. -ion. chief or high priest, archpriest.*
1653.

archog, ff. wallus, gw. arthog.

archoll *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, erchyll. wound, gash, injury.*
1346.

Gw. hefyd llysiâu'r archoll, pum a.

archolladwy *a.bfl. vulnerable.*
1771.

archollaf: archolli *ba. to wound, pierce, cut, injure.*
13g.

archolledig *a. bfl. wounded, pierced.*

13g.

archolliad *eg. ll. -au. a wounding, piercing.*

1632.

archolliog, archollog *a. wounded, full of wounds.*

15–16g.

archollnod *eg. ll. -au. stigmata.*

1926.

archollwayw *eg. pain from a wound or disease.*

1510–30.

archollwr *eg. wounder.*

1858.

archollydd *eg. wounder, slayer.*

1588.

archreth, gw. **achreth**.

archsynagogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief ruler of the synagogue.*

1567.

archsynagogydd *eg. chief ruler of the synagogue.*

1588.

***archub** *ba. 3 un. expresses.*

10g.

archwa, gw. **archfa**.

archwaeddaf: archwaeddu, gw. **archwaethaf: archwaethu**.

archwaen *a. quick, smart, sudden.*

16g.

archwaeth, archwaith *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. taste, flavour, desire, appetite.*

15g.

archwaethaf, archweithaf: archwaethu, archweithu *ba. to taste, relish.*

1588.

Amr.: **archwaeddaf: archwaeddu**. 13g.

archwaethiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *the sense of taste, tasting.*

1629.

(b) *taste, flavour, savour.*

1725.

archwaethol *a.*

(a) *palatable, agreeable, savoury, congenial.*

1796.

(b) *pertaining to taste.*

1839.

archwaethus *a.*

1. *palatable, agreeable, tasty, congenial.*

1691.2. *tasting, having taste, eager, avid.***1767.****archwaethwr** *eg. taster.***1632.****archwawd** *eg. song of petition or request.***16-17g.****archwel** *eg. height, brow.*

Ar lafar.

archwilfa *eb. ll. -feydd. observatory.***1827.****archwiliad** *eg. ll. -au. investigation, inspection, survey; audit.***1836.***Cfn.: archwiliad meddygol: medical examination. 1898.***archwiliadol** *a. exploratory, investigatory.***1894.****archwiliaeth** *eb. examination.***1936.****archwiliaf: archwilio** *ba. to inspect, examine, scrutinize, investigate; audit.***1834.****archwiliwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. critic, investigator, inspector; auditor.***1819.****archwilydd** *eg. auditor.***1943.****archwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. suppliant, petitioner.**c. 1400.***archwydd, gw. gorchwydd.****archwylaidd, archwylus, gw. gorchwylaidd, gorchwylus.****arch-wŷs** *eb. mandamus.***1882.****archyfynaf: archyfyndu, gw. erchyfynaf: erchyfyndu.****archyfynedig, gw. erchyfynedig.****archysgrif** *eb. rescript; mandamus.***1776.****ardaflodol** *a. adjectival.**p. 1584.***ardaith, gw. artaith.****ardal** *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, ardelydd.*1. *border, limit, march.***13g.**2. *(a) region, tract, country, province, neighbourhood.***14g.**

(b) *marquisate; government of country.*

1547.

3. *direction.*

c. 1400.

4. *length, distance.*

14g.

ardalaeth *eb. ll. -au. region, province; marquisate.*

16–17g.

ardalaidd *a. provincial.*

c. 1762–79.

ardal-ddeon *eg. ll. -iaid. rural dean.*

1848.

ardalgar *a. loving a district or neighbourhood.*

1888.

ardaliaith *eb. dialect.*

1827.

ardalm *eg. preparation, a setting in order.*

1707.

ardalog *a. palatine.*

1816.

ardalol *a. local.*

1923.

ardalor *eg. marquis.*

1793.

ardalwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *marcher.*

14g.

2. *marquis.*

1547.

3. *resident of a district or neighbourhood.*

1840.

ardalwy *eb. boundary, frontier.*

c. 1400.

ardalydd, ardelydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. (a) *governor, satrap.*

1604–7.

(b) *marquis, landgrave.*

1722.

2. *inhabitant of a district or neighbourhood.*

1826.

ardalyddes, ardelyddes *eb. marchioness.*

1722.

ardalyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. marquisate, margraviate.*

1810.

ardawch *eg. friendship, protection, welcome.*

13g.

ardeb *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. symbol, emblem, image, portrait, likeness.*
1828.

ardebaf: ardebu *ba. to portray, describe.*
1888.

ardebaidd *a. picturesque.*
1850.

ardebed, gw. **tebed**.

ardebol *a. picturesque.*
1859.

ardebydd *eg. ll. -ion. painter, artist.*
1850.

ardebyg *a. likely.*
14g.

ardeg *a. weak, failing, panting.*
13g.

ardeimlaf: ardeimlo *ba. to feel, handle.*
1726.

ardelydd, ardelyddiaeth, gw. **ardalydd, ardalyddiaeth**.

ardeml *eb.*

1. (a) *multitude.*
13g.

(b) *dwelling, tabernacle, tent.*
Dchr. 15g.

2. *estate, property; dowry.*
15g.

ardemlaf ardemlu *ba. to patronize, welcome, entertain.*
15g.

ardemlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patron, defender.*
c. 1400.

ardemlydd *eg. patron, defender.*
Dchr. 15g.

ardempr, gw. **ardymr**.

ardir *eg. arable land, tith.*
1805.

ardirol¹ *a. agricultural; rural.*
1838.

ardirol² *a. agricultural; rural.*
1838.

ardolwyn *ebd. prithe, pray.*
1672.

Gw. **hefyd adolwyn, atolwyn**.

ardolygaf: ardolwyn, gw. **adolygaf**¹: **adolwyn**.

ardonydd *eg. supertonic.*
1848.

ardraethaf: ardraethu *bg. to discourse, preach.*
1806.

ardrefniad *eg. arrangement, management, system.*
1850.

ardrem, arddrem *eb. ll. -iau.*

1. (a) *aspect, countenance.*
c. 1400.

(b) *prospect, view, survey.*
1793.

2. *look, gaze.*
1773.

ardremiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *surveying, survey; comment.*
1793.

2. (a) *look, gaze, view.*
1770.

(b) *aspect (of planets).*
1816.

ardremiaf, ardremaf: ardremio, ardremu *bg.a. to see, behold, look upon.*
1707.

ardremiol *a. theoretical, speculative.*
1816.

ardremiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spectator, observer.*
1796.

ardreth *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, -ion, -oedd.*

1. *tribute, chief rent, render, toll.*
14g.

2. (a) *rent.*
15g.

ardrethaf: ardrethu *bg.a.*

(a) *to pay tax or tribute, tax, rate.*
c. 1400.

(b) *to rent, let, yield rent.*
1630.

ardrethdal *eg. rent-charge.*
[1783].

ardrethdy *eg.*

1. *warehouse, stowage.*
1725.

2. *toll-house, excise office.*
1796.

ardrethedig *a.bfl. rented; taxed.*

1793.

ardrethiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a renting, letting out.*

1632.

2. *(a) taxation, assessment.*

1852.

ardrethol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *(a) bearing tribute, paying tax, taxed.*

15g.

(b) taxable, rateable.

c. 1429.

(c) pertaining to excise.

1850.

2. *rented, hired, let.*

1567.

Fel e. tenant.

1718.

ardrethwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *(a) collector of revenue, tax gatherer.*

1595.

(b) valuer, assessor.

1850.

2. *renter, tenant.*

1632.

ardrwsiad *eg. ll. -au. manure, dressing.*

1845.

ardrymedig *a.bfl. grievous, troublous, very heavy.*

18g.

ardrymhad *eg. ll. -au. aggravation.*

1675.

ardrymhaf: ardrymhau *ba. to aggravate.*

1727.

ardum *eg. ll. -iau. form, figure.*

1793.

ardumwe *eb. damask, figured web.*

1850.

ardwy *eg. ll. -au. protection, defence, guard.*

13g.

tud. 184

ardwyad *eg. ll. -aid. protector, defender, guardian.*

13g.

ardwyaeth *eb. management, government, policy.*

1828.

ardwyaf: ardwyo *ba. to defend, protect, guard, care for; face.*

I2–I3g.

ardwyth *eg. elasticity.*

I793.

ardwythaf: ardwytho *ba. to render elastic or pliable.*

I793.

ardwythig *a. elastic, resilient.*

I839.

ardwythol *a. elastic, resilient.*

I793.

ardwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. governor, manager, custodian.*

I793.

ardyb *eb. ll. -iau. conjecture.*

I836.

ardybiaf: ardybio *bg. to guess, conjecture.*

I836.

ardyngaf: ardyngu *ba.*

1. *to adjure.*

I670.

2. *to swear in on oath (of jurors).*

I850.

ardymmer *eg. b. ll. -herau, -heroedd.*

1. *refreshment, solace, comfort.*

I3g.

2. *(a) condition, state, quality, temper, humour, disposition.*

I346.

(b) temperament (in the natural philosophy of the Middle Ages).

I6g.

3. *(a) condition of weather, weather, fair weather.*

I4g.

(b) Ardymheredd: temperature, degree of heat or cold.

4. *moderation, temperance.*

I547.

Gw. hefyd **ardymyr**.

ardymeredig *a. bfl.*

(a) temperate, moderate, without extremes.

I3g.

(b) tempered, warm.

I4–I5g.

ardymeredigaeth *eb. mild, moderate climate.*

I5g.

ardymheraf: ardymheru, ardymer *ba.*

1. *(a) to cook, roast, prepare food.*

I3g.

(b) to anneal.

I770.

2. (a) *to temper, moderate, allay.*

13g.

(b) *to temper with moisture, irrigate, wet.*

13g.

3. *to refresh, revive.*

c. 1300.

ardymheraidd *a. temperate, sober, moderate.*

1611.

ardymherawd *a. temperate, moderate (of climate, zone, &c.).*

13g.

ardymheredd *eg. b.*

1. *temperament.*

1794.

2. *temperature.*

1851.

ardymheriad *eg.*

1. *temperance, moderation.*

1552.

2. *mixture.*

1604–7.

3. *temperature, climatic condition.*

1816.

ardymherol *a. moderate, temperate; temperamental.*

1604–7.

Am *gwregys ardymerol*, gw. *gwregys*.

ardymherus *a.*

(a) *temperate, moderate, mild.*

15g.

(b) *moderate, continent, abstemious; frugal.*

1488–9.

(c) *healthy, wholesome.*

c. 1400.

ardymherwch *eg.*

1. *temperance, sobriety.*

1611.

2. *temperament, temper.*

1630.

ardymyr *eg.*

1. (a) *condition of weather, weather, fair weather.*

13g.

(b) *temperature.*

1793.

2. *nature, disposition.*

1455–85.

3. *refreshment, restoration.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **arddymer**.

ardyst *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. witness; testimony, official declaration.*

Fel *a. attested.*

1940.

ardysteb *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *testimonial.*

1864.

(*b*) *certificate.*

1898.

ardystiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *declaration, certificate, attestation, protestation.*

1772.

2. (*temperance*) *pledge, vow.*

1837.

Cfn.: ardystiad dirwestol: temperance pledge. 1838.

ardystiaeth *eb. declaration, testimony.*

1818.

ardystiaf, ardystaf: ardystio, ardystu *bg. a.*

1. (*a*) *to test, witness, certify, vouch.*

14g.

(*b*) *to acknowledge, confess.*

c. 1400.

2. *to take the pledge (temperance), vow.*

1837.

ardystiedig *a. bfl.*

1. *pledged to total abstinence; attested.*

1844.

2. *signed.*

1889.

ardystiol *a.*

1. *declaratory, testifying.*

1793.

2. *Protestant.*

1818.

Am gweithred ardystiol, llythyr a., gw. gweithred, llythyr.

ardystiolaeth *eb. ll. -au. protestation, declaration, public testimony.*

1793.

ardystiwr, ardystwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *witness, certifier.*

1771.

2. *Protestant.*

1800.

arddywynnig *a. clear, bright, evident.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **arddywynnig**.

ardd *eb.* a hefyd fel *a. hill, highland.*

I2g.

Fel *a. high, upland.*

I4g.

arddadl *eb. ll. -au. debate; plea.*

I793.

arddadleuaf: arddadlu, arddadlau *ba. to plead.*

I4g.

arddadlwr *eg. advocate, pleader, counsel.*

I5g.

arddadwy *a.bfl. arable, tillable.*

I633.

arddaf: aredig, erddi, arddu *ba. to plough, till, cultivate (often fig.).*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **aredig, eredig.**

arddangos *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. synecdoche.

c. I400.

2. (a) revelation, manifestation, demonstration.

c. I400.

(b) display of feat or skill, exhibition.

I800.

arddangosaf: arddangos *ba.*

(a) to show forth, exhibit, demonstrate, reveal, indicate, make known, express.

Dchr. I4g.

(b) to signify, indicate.

c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **erddangosaf: erddangos.**

arddangosfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. exhibition, show.*

I848.

Cfn.: arddangosfa amaethyddiol: agricultural show. I852.

a. flodau: flower show. I897.

a. focsio: exhibition of boxing. I907.

arddangosiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) appearance, aspect.

I4g.

(b) appearance, act of appearing.

c. I514.

2. (a) declaration, treatise.

I588.

(b) manifestation, sign, indication, demonstration, exhibition, representation, portrayal.

I604-7.

(c) table, index.

Div. I6g.

3. exhibition, show, display.

I822.

arddangosiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. pronoun referring to something not previously mentioned.*
c. 1580.

arddangosiadol *a. indicative, demonstrative; apparent.*
1793.

Am rhagenw arddangosiadol, gw. rhagenw.

arddangosiaeth *eb. demonstration, proof, mathematics.*
c. 1580.

arddangosliwiad *eg. token.*
1567.

arddangosol *a.*

1. *demonstrative, mathematical.*
c. 1580.

2. *declaratory, indicative, figurative, expressive; apparent.*
1772.

arddangoswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *advertiser; demonstrator.*
1722.

2. *exhibitor, showman.*
1838.

arddangosydd *eg. demonstrator.*
1772.

arddangosyddol *a. provable and demonstrable, mathematical.*
1776.

arddalennaf: arddalennu *ba. to veneer.*
1826.

arddaliaf: arddal *ba. to support, hold, maintain.*
1793.

arddamlewychiad *eg. light, illumination, revelation, apocalypse.*
Dchr. 15g.

arddamweiniaf: arddamweinio *bg. to happen.*
1793.

arddansoddiad *eg.*

1. *metaphysics.*
1793.

2. *abstract reasoning; analysis.*
1810.

arddansoddiaeth *eb. metaphysics.*
1793.

arddansoddol *a.*

1. *metaphysical.*
1793.

2. *abstract.*
1862.

arddansoddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. metaphysician.*

1793.

arddsoddydd *eg. metaphysician.*

1847.

arddarparol *a. preparatory.*

1793.

arddatganaf: arddatgan *ba.*

1. *to denounce.*

1793.

2. *to declare, publish, express.*

1793.

arddatganiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *denunciation.*

1793.

2. *declaration, publication, expression.*

1843.

arddawd, *gw. arddod.*

arddawn *eb.g. distinguished or special natural gift.*

1793.

ardd-dir¹ *eg. high ground.*

12g.

ardd-dir² *eg. arable land.*

1852.

arddeallaf: arddeall *ba. to understand, perceive.*

1862.

arddedig *a.bfl. ploughed, tilled.*

1604-7.

arddefod *eb. ll. -au. ceremony, rite, custom.*

1793.

arddefodol *a. ceremonial, ritual, ritualistic.*

1793.

arddegau *e.ll. teens.*

1794.

arddeiliawdr *eg. protector, guarantor.*

1527.

arddeisyfaf: arddeisyf *ba. to entreat, beseech.*

1808.

arddel, arddelw *eg.b. ll. -(i)on.*

1. *claim, title to possession.*

13g.

2. (a) *warranty, guarantee, avouchment, defence, vindication.*

13g.

(b) *maintenance, esp. exemption of felons, &c., from justice.*

14g.

(c) *avowal, profession, confession.*

c. 1400.

Fel eg. ll. *-on, aid. avoucher, guarantor, advocate.*

13g.

Cjn.: **ar arddelw:** (i) *avowed, owned, acknowledged, under the care or warranty of.* 14g. (ii) *in one's possession.* 1561-2.

arddeladwy, arddelwadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *that may be vindicated or vouched for; worthy of acknowledgement or avowal.*

1722.

(b) *professed, avowed.*

1799.

arddelaf, arddewlaf: arddel(w), ardddelwi, ardddelu *bg.a., a'i dilyn mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. o ac wrth.*

1. *to claim, demand.*

14g.

2. (a) *to own, avow, assert, admit, profess, acknowledge, protect, champion.*

14g.

(b) *to approve, bless, prosper.*

1727.

(c) *to warrant, authorize, confirm.*

1604-7.

3. *to liken; portray.*

1789.

arddeledig, arddelwedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *acknowledged, professed, avowed, owned.*

1780.

(b) *approved, under divine unction.*

1815.

2. *warranted, authorized.*

1659.

arddeliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *claim.*

1696.

2. (a) *profession, confession, acknowledgement, avowal.*

1770.

(b) *approval, divine unction.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **arddelwad.**

arddeliadol *a. showing evidence of divine unction; unctuous.*

1840.

arddelwad¹ *eg. ll. -aid. one who owns, one who professes (a religion, &c.).*

15g.

arddelwad² *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *defence, warranty, avouchment, assertion, averment.*

16g.

2. (a) *claim, title, demand.*

1772.

(b) *approval, divine unction.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **arddeliad**.

arddelwog *a. having a proprietary right or privilege.*

c. 1400.

arddelwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *protector, vindicator, guarantor; warrantee.*

14g.

2. *one who professes a religion, &c.*

1741.

3. *claimant.*

1772.

arddelydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

(a) *claimant; one who professes.*

1798.

(b) *representative.*

18-19g.

ardderchaf: ardderchu, ardderchafaf: ardderchafu, gw. arddyrchaf:
arddyrchu, arddyrchafaf: arddyrchaf.

ardderchawg-, yn gfns., gw. **ardderchog-**.

ardderchedd, arddyrchedd *eg. splendour, excellence, prowess.*

13g.

ardderchocâf: ardderchocáu *ba. to honour, invest.*

c. 1400.

ardderchog, arddyrchog *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *fine, excellent, famous, eminent.*

13g.

(b) *conspicuous, prominent.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (ll. *-ion*).

(a) *nobleman, one who excels in character.*

16g.

(b) *honour.*

1724.

Cfn.: **ardderchogyr ardd. o.:** (i) *invested with.* 14g. (ii) *famed for.* c. 1400. (iii) *adorned with.* 13g.

ardderchogaf: ardderchogi *ba. to invest, honour, dignify, exalt, adorn.*

15g.

ardderchogaidd *a. noble, excellent.*

1597.

ardderchogfab *eg. noble son.*

1346.

ardderchogfawr *a. great and noble.*

1567.

ardderchoglun *eg. noble aspect.*

I346.

ardderchogrwydd, ardderchowgrwydd *eg. splendour, magnificence, glory, dignity, excellence.*

I346.

ardderchogwerth *eg. goodly price.*

I551.

ardderchol *a. fine, excellent, noble.*

Dchr. I4g.

ardderchowg-, gw. **ardderchog-**.

arddethol *a. choice.*

I4g.

arddiad *eg. ploughing, cultivation, agriculture.*

I588.

arddichwant *eg. greed, avarice.*

I6g.

arddifferaf: arddiffryd *ba. to defend, protect.*

Dchr. I4g.

arddigon *eg. excess, superfluity.*

I793.

arddigonaf: arddigoni *ba. to satisfy, satiate.*

I793.

arddigonaidd *a. superfluous, redundant.*

I740.

arddigonedig *a. bfl. satiated.*

I798.

arddigonedd *eg. excess, superfluity, superabundance, redundance.*

I567.

arddigonol *a.*

(a) superfluous, redundant.

I591.

(b) surfeited, satiated.

I833.

arddigor, gw. **eiddigor**, **gorddigor**.

arddiög *a. lifeless, listless, dragging.*

I4g.

arddisbyddaf: arddisbyddu *bg. to empty, be exhausted, disappear.*

I4g.

arddisgleirdeb *eg. resplendence, brilliance.*

I793.

arddisgynedig *a. bfl. derived.*

c. I560-88.

arddisgyniad *eg. derivation.*

c. 1440.

arddisgynnaf: arddisgyn *bg. to happen, befall.*
15g.

arddiwedd, gw. goddiweddaf: goddiwes.

arddiystyr *a. poor, wretched, contemptible.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **arddustru.**

arddiystyriaif: arddiystyrio *ba. to belittle, depreciate.*
1605.

arddod, arddawd *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. prefix; preposition; appendix.*
1780.

arddodaf: arddodi *ba.*

1. (a) *to place, put; lay on, overlay.*
14g.

(b) *to impose, enact, ordain, enjoin.*
1721.

2. *to add, append; prefix.*
1611.

3. *to attribute, assign, set apart.*
1618.

Cfn.: Egl. arddodi dwylo: to lay hands in blessing, confirmation, ordination, &c. 1693.

arddodair *eg. ll. -iau. preposition.*
1823.

arddodedig *a. bfl. appended, added.*
1710.

arddodiad *eg. ll. -au, arddodiaid.*

1. (a) *purpose, design, plan; a placing, ordinance, establishing.*
1567.

(b) *emphasis.*
1732.

2. (a) *a wearing, adornment.*
1567.

(b) *addition, apposition, appendix.*
1595.

3. *Gram. (a) preposition.*
1455.

(b) *prefix.*
1455.

4. *verb.*
c. 1580.

Cfn.: arddodiad cyfansawdd: compound preposition. 1811.

a. cyfatebol: finite verb. c. 1580. Egl. a. dwylo: imposition of hands in blessing, ordination, confirmation, &c. 1567.

a. godidog: simple or uncompounded preposition. 1808.

a. gwastad: intransitive verb. c. 1580.

a. rhagenwol: pronominal preposition. 1808.

a. tueddol: transitive verb. c. 1580.

a. unigol: simple preposition. 1855.

arddodiadol *a.*

1. *additional, affixed, appended.*

1814.

2. *prepositional.*

1851.

arddodol *a. prepositive; prepositional.*

1793.

arddodwas *eg. adverb.*

c. 1480.

arddodyn *eg.*

Gram. (a) prefix.

1808.

(b) preposition.

1822.

Cfn.: arddodyn engyrddol: energetic (intensive) prefix. 1808.

a. godidog: simple or uncompounded preposition. 1822.

arddfodol *a. fel e. (those who) tame.*

9g.

arddoniant, arddoniaint, gw. ardduniant.

arddoriaeth, gw. arddwriaeth.

arddrusig *a. excited, agitated.*

Dchr. 14g.

arddrych *eg. b ll. -au.*

1. *prospect, view; aspect; idea; picture.*

1793.

2. *hemisphere.*

1816.

Cfn.: arddrych ddeheuol: southern hemisphere. 1816.

a. ddwyrain,—ddwyreiniol: eastern hemisphere. 1816.

a. ogleddol: northern hemisphere. 1816.

a. orllewin neu orllewinol: western hemisphere. 1816.

arddrychaf: arddrychu, gw. arddyrchaf: arddyrchu.

**arddrychafaf: arddrychafael, arddrychafu, &c., gw. arddyrchafaf:
arddyrchafael, arddrychafu, &c.**

arddrychol *a.*

1. *surveying, overlooking.*

1793.

2. *hemispheric.*

1850.

arddu¹ *e. a hefyd fel a. darkness, gloom.*

13g.

Fel a. dark, dreadful.

c. 1400.

arddu², *gw. arddaf: aredig.*

ardduaf: ardduo *ba. to darken, blacken, defile.*

13g.

arddufrych *a. tawny, swarthy, dark.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **gorddufrych**.

arddull *eg. b. ll. -iau.*

(*a*) *form, figure, image, likeness; manner.*

1793.

(*b*) *style.*

1838.

arddullaidd *a. affected, precious (of literary style).*

1943.

arddulliad¹ *eg. arrayer, ruler.*

13g.

arddulliad² *eg. ll. -au. imitation, image, likeness.*

1793.

arddulliaf: arddullio *ba. to imitate, copy; delineate.*

1800.

arddulliog *a. imitative.*

1793.

arddulliwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *imitator.*

1793.

2. *stylist.*

1887.

arddullydd *eg.*

1. *imitator.*

1935.

arddun *a.*

1. (*a*) *beautiful, fair.*

14g.

(*b*) *sublime, magnificent, dignified, fine, unique.*

c. 1785–90.

2. *simple, elemental.*

c. 1785–90.

Gw. hefyd **addurn**.

arddunaf, ardduniaf: ardduno, arddunio *ba.*

1. (*a*) *to exalt, praise, honour.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *to adorn, beautify.*

15g.

2. *to ordain, purpose, design.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **addurnaf: addurno, arddunocâf: arddunocâu, urddunaf: urdduno, &c.**

arddunedig *a. bfl. revered, honoured, renowned, sublime.*

Dchr. 14g.

arddunedd *eg. sublimity, grandeur, dignity.*
1850.

ardduniad *eg. sublimity, grandeur, dignity.*
1793.

ardduniaeth *eg. dignity, honour.*
1696.

ardduniant *eg.*

(a) *honour, dignity, renown.*
13g.

(b) *adornment, beauty.*
c. 1400.

(c) *sublimity.*
1798.

Gw. hefyd **addurniant, erdduniant, urdduniant.**

arddunig *a. revered, honourable.*
c. 1400.

arddunocâf: arddunocâu *ba. to purpose, intend.*
c. 1400.

arddunol *a.*

1. *sublime, majestic, dignified.*
1793.

2. *simple, elemental.*
1853.

arddunwawd *eg. song of praise, eulogy.*
c. 1400.

arddurn, arddurnaf: arddurno, gw. **addurn, addurnaf: addurno.**

arddustru *a. vexatious, grievous, sorry.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **anustru.**

arddustruaf: arddustruo *ba. to despise, disdain; vex.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **anustruaf: anustruo.**

arddwl *a. a hefyd fel eg. very sad, cheerless.*
14g.

Fel *e. i. debt.*
1707.

2. *mind; what is inherent; principal idea.*
1725.

Gw. hefyd **afreddwl.**

arddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *husbandman, farmer, tiller of the soil.*
15g.

(b) *ploughman.*
1567.

arddwriaeth *eg. b. craft of the ploughman, husbandry, tillage, agriculture.*

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: arddoriaeth. 18–19g.

arddwrn, garddwrn *eg.* ll. *arddyrnau, erddyryn.*

(a) *wrist; fist.*

13g.

(b) *wristband, cuff.*

19g.

Cjn.: **megis elin ac arddwrn:** *hand in glove with, on intimate terms.* 1740.

nes penelin nag a.: *blood is thicker than water (lit. the elbow is nearer than the wrist).* 13g.

arddwyread *eg.* *honour, eulogy.*

1758.

arddwyreaf: arddwyrain *bg.a.*

1. *to exalt, extol, celebrate in song, praise.*

13g.

2. *to rise, arise.*

14g.

arddwys *a.* *sharp, bitter.*

c. 1400.

arddwysaidd *a.* *solemn, serious.*

1845.

arddwysedd *eg.* *solemnity, seriousness.*

1848.

arddyfodiog *a.* *future.*

a. 1575.

arddyfodol *a.*

(a) *future, approaching.*

p. 1584.

(b) *supervening, adventitious, fortuitous.*

1794.

arddyfrwys *a.* *strong, lively.*

15g.

Gw. *hefyd amddyfrwys.*

arddygaf: arddwyn *ba.* *to superimpose, superinduce.*

1776.

arddygraft *eb.*

1. *orthography.*

1793.

2. *print, impression, text.*

1793.

arddygraffol *a.* *orthographical.*

1793.

arddyledog *a.* *due, proper, noble.*

13g.

arddymunaf: arddymuno *bg.* *to resolve, decide, be intent on.*

1722.

arddymuniad *eg. desire, wish.*
1688.

arddynodaf: arddynodi *ba. to denote, indicate; represent.*
1835.

arddyrchaf: arddyrchu *ba. to elevate, exalt.*
15g.

arddyrchafad, gw. arddyrchafiad.

arddyrchafaf: arddyrchaf(a)el, arddyrchafu *ba. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. (a) *to honour, exalt, elevate.*
14g.

(b) *to encourage.*
14g.

2. *to augment a price or fine (usu. by a third).*
13g.

Fel e. augmentation of price or fine.
14g.

arddyrchafedig *a.bfl. raised, erected, consecrated; concentrated.*
c. 1400.

arddyrchafiad, arddyrchafad, ardderchafiad, ardderchafad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *elevation, protrusion.*
1346.

(b) *exaltation, honour, advance.*
1725.

arddyrchafol *a. elevated, towering.*
1793.

arddyrchedd, arddyrchog, gw. ardderchedd, ardderchog.

arddyrndlws *eg. bracelet, wristlet.*
1588.

arddyrndorch *eb. ruffle; cuff.*
[1783].

arddyrnfras *a. strong-wristed, having a strong hand.*
Dchr. 14g.

arddyrnir *a. long-wristed.*
15g.

arddyrnrwym *eg. wristband.*
1794.

arddyrnwisg *eb. wristband.*
1725.

arddysg *eg.*

(a) *instruction, example.*
15g.

(b) *classical learning, literature.*
1793.

arddysgaf: arddysgu *ba. to instruct, teach, inform.*
1672.

arddywedaf: arddywedyd *ba.*

(a) *to state, witness.*
Diw. 15g.

(b) *to dictate.*
1930.

arddywediad *eg. ll. -au. dictation.*
1930.

arddywynnig, ardywynnig *a. strange, exceptional.*
c. 1400.

areb *eb. ll. -ion, -au. gift of speech, witty saying.*
1793.

arebaf: arebu *ba. to speak wittily or fluently, make a speech.*
1793.

arebiaeth *eb. wit.*
1839.

arebol *a. witty; fluent.*
1793.

aredig, gw. arddaf: aredig.
Am arian aredig, gw. arian.

aredrychaf: aredrych *bg. to look, gaze upon.*
1552.

aredd *eg. husbandry, agriculture.*
16–17g.

areddwas *eg. ll. -weision. vassal; serf.*
1849.

areglydd *eg. one who deserves or merits.*
c. 1400.

areilboen *eg. grief whilst keeping watch.*
c. 1400.

areiliad¹ *eg. watchman, guardian, shepherd.*
15g.

areiliad² *eg. guardianship.*
1859.

areiliaf: areilio, arail *ba.*

1. (a) *to watch, guard, care for, attend, shepherd, protect.*
13g.

(b) *to harbour, foster, cultivate.*
c. 1400.

2. *to ambush, hunt, pursue.*
15g.

areiliwr, areilwr *eg. guardian, shepherd, protector.*

15g.

areilydd *eg. guardian, custodian, shepherd.*

1823.

areiniaf: areinio *ba. to arraign, indict.*

1712.

areiniol *a. eloquent; witty.*

1793.

areinrwydd *eg. eloquence, fine language.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **arenrwydd**.

areithadwy *a.bfl. expressed in language.*

1595.

areithdy *eg. ll. -dai. place for public speaking, preaching-house, place of worship.*

1753.

areitheb *eb.*

(a) *sentence.*

1595.

(b) *rhetorical figure, expression, or mode.*

1595.

(c) *speech, oration.*

1873.

areitheg *eb.*

(a) *speech, meaning of sentence or phrase.*

1595.

(b) *rhetoric, oratory.*

1818.

areithegol *a. rhetorical, oratorical.*

1882.

areithfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

1. *pulpit, rostrum.*

1632.

2. *oratory.*

1793.

areithfan *eg. ll. -nau. pulpit, platform.*

1815.

areithfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. platform, stage.*

1836.

areithgar *a. skilled in oratory, rhetorical, eloquent.*

1595.

areithglwyd *eb. platform, stage.*

1844.

areithiad *eg.*

1. *eloquence, oratory, gift of speech.*

1610.

2. (a) *utterance, mode of speech.*

1716.

(b) *speech, oration, harangue.*

1793.

(c) *prayer, inspired or ecstatic utterance.*

1658.

(d) *dramatic composition, comedy.*

1610.

areithiaf, areithaf: areithio, areitho, areithu *bg.a.*

1. *to compose and declaim poetry and prose.*

16g.

2. (a) *to declaim, make an oration, deliver a speech.*

1567.

(b) *to preach.*

1780.

(c) *to state, express, converse.*

1610.

areithiedig *a.bfl. rhetorical, oratorical.*

1725–6.

areithiog *a. rhetorical, oratorical.*

1595.

areithiol *a.*

(a) *rhetorical.*

1595.

(b) *eloquent; oratorical.*

1707.

areithiwr, areithwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *orator, public speaker, spokesman; rhetorician.*

1567.

(b) *one who composes in an eloquent flowery style, esp. rhetorical exercises.*

16–17g.

2. (a) *advocate.*

16g.

(b) *ambassador, legate.*

16g.

areithle *eg. ll. -oedd. place for public speaking, pulpit, platform.*

1800.

areithor *eg. ll. -ion. rhetorician, reciter of poetry.*

16g.

areithus *a. pertaining to public speaking.*

1604–7.

areithwiw *a. well expressed or written.*

1658.

areithwriaeth *eb.*

(a) *rhetorical composition; speech.*

1595.*(b) art or gift of public speaking, oratory.***1805.****areithydd** *eg. ll. -ion.**(a) writer of prose, man of letters, rhetorical writer or speaker, rhetorician.***1630.***(b) public speaker, orator.***1632.***(c) one who pleads or prays, advocate.***1661.****areithyddeg** *eb. rhetoric.***1798.****areithyddes** *eb. female orator.***1722.****areithyddiaeth** *eb.***1.** *(a) rhetoric, elocution, oratory, eloquence.**c. 1580–90.**(b) style.***1731.***(c) speech, oration.***1725–6.****2.** *entertaining prose.***1766.****areithyddol** *a. oratorical, oratorical; rhetorical.***1798.****arel** *eg. laurel, bay-tree.***1784.****aren**¹ *a.***1.** *(a) ready, witty, eloquent.***14g.***(b) shameless, impudent, importunate.***14–15g.****2.** *wise, discreet, shrewd.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **crasaren**.**aren**² *eb. ll. -nau.***1.** *(a) kidney, reins.***14g.***(b) seat of the feelings or affections.***1567.****2.** *testicle, stone.***1688.****arenedd** *eg. wit, humour, witty saying.***1504–6.****arenfawr** *a. having big testicles.**c. 1650.*

arenffraeth *a. talkative, witty.*

1604–7.

arengras *a. flippant and impudent.*

16g.

areniaith *eb. wit.*

1794.

arenieithiog *a. witty, humorous.*

1794.

arenrwydd *eg. wit, witty saying; captiousness.*

1632.

arenw *eg. ll. -au. surname; title; heading.*

1794.

arerag *eg. arrearage.*

15g.

ares, gw. aras.

aresg *e.ll. reeds, sedge.*

14–15g.

aresgid *eb. ll. -iau. galosh.*

1773.

arést *eb. a contrivance fixed to the right side of a knight's cuirass to hold the butt-end of a couched lance.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd rest, rhest.

arestiad *eg. arrest.*

1794.

arestiaf: arestio *ba. to arrest.*

Diw. 15g.

Gw. hefyd ereziaf: erezio, restiaf: restio.

arestyngaf: arestwng *bg. to submit, pay homage.*

14g.

areulder *eg. sunniness, pleasantness, cheerfulness, serenity.*

1765.

areuledd *eg. pleasantness, calmness, serenity.*

1772.

areulwch *eg. brightness, airiness, delightfulness, calmness.*

1770.

arf *eg. b. ll. -au, eirf.*

1. (a) *weapon, arm.*

9g.

(b) (yn y ll.). *armour, protective covering in warfare.*

14g.

(c) *implement, instrument, tool.*

14g.

2. (yn y ll.). *armorial bearings, coat of arms, escutcheon.*

14g.

Cfn.: **arf achau**: *coat of arms.* 1762.

a. amddiffyn: *defensive weapon. c. 1762–79.*

a. awch: *sharp-edged weapon or tool.* 15g.

arfau bariog, barrog: *arms Barry.* 16g.

a. bendi, bendiog: *arms bendy.* 16g.

a. bonedd: *armorial bearings, heraldic arms.* 1703.

a. bordredig: *bordered arms.* 16g.

arf bwyall: *battle-axe.* 13g.

arfau bylchog: *arms castellated or invected.* 15g.

arf cydio, —gydio: *genital organ.* 1604–7.

arfau chwarterog: *arms quarterly.* 16g.

a. dwbl: *double arms.* 16g.

arf dwylo: *hand-weapon.* 16g.

arfau dyfrog: *arms undulated or undy.* 16g.

arf gweithio: *working tool. ?a.* 1713.

arfau gwynion: *bright armour.* 15g.

arf milwriaeth: *weapon of war.* 16g.

arfau palisiog: *arms paly.* 16g.

a. parthedig: *arms party.* 15g.

a. plad: *plate armour. c.* 1580.

a. rasyd: *arms erased.* 16g.

arf saer: *carpenter's tools.* 1866.

arfau sawter: *arms saltire.* 16g.

arf tân: *fire-arm.* 1759.

arfau tridyblyg: *arms trebled.* 16g.

arf ymladd: *weapon.* 1632.

Am *bwrw arfau, dŵyn a., gŵr a., maes a., nerth a., pais a., tynnu a., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.*

arfa *eb. ll. -feydd. ploughing match.*

1890.

arfach *eg. surety.*

1636.

arfael *eb. gain, profit, emolument.*

16–17g.

arfaes *eg.*

1. *field of battle.*

14–15g.

2. *heraldic field.*

1872.

arfaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *intention, design, purpose, plan.*

13g.

(b) *God's eternal purpose.*

1567.

2. (a) *counsel, omen.*

1527.

(b) *decree, canon.*

1632.

arfaethaf¹: **arfaethu** *ba.*

1. (a) *tu purpose, intend, prepare, plan, decide.*

13g.

(b) *to destine, predestine to salvation.*

1711.

2. *to decree.*

1588.

arfaethaf²: arfaethu *ba. to feed, nourish, support.*

1567.

arfaethedig *a.bfl.*

1. *prepared.*

1567.

2. *purposed, predestined.*

1711.

arfaethiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) purpose, intention, plan.*

1711.

(b) predestination.

1768.

2. *decree.*

1764.

arfaethlythyr *eg. ll. -au. written judgement or ordinance.*

1764.

arfaethog *a. designed.*

1790.

arfaethol *a.*

1. *(a) purposing, purposive.*

1595.

(b) purposed, intended.

1651.

2. *predestinated, predestinating.*

1711.

arfaethus *a.*

1. *(a) cunning, wily.*

c. 1300.

(b) having an evil purpose, resolute, menacing.

c. 1300.

2. *purposed, intended.*

1595.

arfaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who purposes, designer.*

1765.

2. *believer in predestination.*

1899.

arfaf¹: arfu *ba. to intend, contemplate doing.*

c. 1400.

arfaf²: arfu *ba.*

1. *to arm, often fig.*

1567.

2. *armed.*

c. 1600.

arfaidd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. daring, venturesome, bold.*

13g.

Fel *e. adventure, venturesome act; attempt.*

1688.

arfaith *a. long, protracted; tedious.*

13g.

arfal *eg.*

(*a*) *toll for grinding, multure.*

1632.

(*b*) *grist.*

1774.

arfanwl *a. sparing, niggardly.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfarwydd *eg. ll. -ion. heraldic device, coat of arms.*

1866.

arfataliad *eg. armistice.*

1815.

arfath *eg. ll. -au. stamp, impression.*

1838.

arfathaf: arfathu *ba. to stamp.*

1850.

arfawr *a. very great.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **erfawr**.

arfbais *eb. ll. -iau. coat of arms, escutcheon.*

1770.

arfdy *eg. ll. -dai. armoury, arsenal, magazine, often fig.*

1604–7.

arfeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. heraldic device, coat of arms.*

1852.

arfedig *a. bfl. armed, furnished with arms.*

1770.

arfedigaeth *eb. armour, armament.*

1632.

arfedd *eg. purpose, intention, plan.*

13g.

arfeddaf: arfedd, arfeddu *ba.*

1. *to purpose, intend, prepare.*

1793.

2. *to use, employ.*

1793.

arfeddog *a. measured, in measure, stinted.*

13g.

arfeddyd *eg. purpose, intent, intention, mind, business.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfeddyliaf: arfeddwl *ba. to mean, imply.*

1741.

arfeichiaf: arfeichio *ba. to give and accept bail or surety.*

15g.

arfeiddgar *a. enterprising, adventurous, ready to take a chance.*

1773.

arfeiddiad *eg. venture, enterprise.*

1773.

arfeiddiaf: arfeiddio *ba. to dare, venture, defy.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfeiddiog *a. bold, daring.*

1824.

arfeiddiol *a. daring, adventurous, intrepid.*

1770.

arfeisiaf: arfeisio *ba. to walk, go, traverse, penetrate, ford, wade.*

15-16g.

arfel *eb. ll. -ion. design, portrait.*

1707.

arfeli *eg. sympathetic powder or ointment applied to a weapon, weapon salve.*

1796.

arfeliad *eg. picture, portrait.*

1793.

arfelydd *eg. artist, portrayer.*

1793.

arfelyddaf: arfelyddu *ba. to portray, depict, delineate.*

1793.

†**arfell** *eb. bracelet.*

10g.

arfer *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *usage, custom, unwritten law, practice, experience.*

13g.

(b) *rule.*

14g.

(c) *habitual behaviour, habit, manners.*

15g.

2. *use, rite peculiar to a particular cathedral church or diocese.*

1567.

3. (a) *habit, attire.*

1346.

(b) *fashion, manner, kind.*

14g.

Fel *a. customary, accustomed.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar arfer: in use, in vogue. 1876.

fel a.: usually, as usual. **19g.**

mewn a.: in use, in fashion. **1659.**

yn ôl a.: after the manner. **1588.**

a. cyfraith: practice of law. **15g.**

a. gwlad, a. y wlad: common usage. **1632.**

a. gwragedd: menstruation. **1588.**

a. tai: etiquette. **1651-2.**

Am arian arfer, defod ac arfer, moes ac arfer, &c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

arferadigaeth, gw. arferedigaeth.

arferadwy *a.bfl.*

1. *to be practised.*

c. 1400.

2. *usual, customary, habitual, that may be used, lawful to use.*

1719.

arferaf: arfer, arferu, arferyd *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. o, ond yn awr yn gyff. gan â:*

1. *(a) to use, employ, apply.*

13g.

(b) to enjoy, use.

13g.

(c) to wear habitually.

c. 1400.

2. *(a) to practise, do habitually, perform, follow a vocation.*

13g.

(b) to accustom, be accustomed to, habituate, inure.

15g.

3. *to take, partake of.*

10g.

Cfn.: arfer y Sagrafennau, Sacramentau: to partake of the Sacraments. 1568.

a. moddion gras: to participate in public worship. **1777.**

arferedig *a.bfl. usual, customary, accustomed, ordinary, in use.*

c. 1400.

arferedigaeth, arferadigaeth *eb.*

(a) usage, established practice.

16g.

(b) customariness.

1793.

arferedigrwydd *eg. customariness, commonness, prevalence.*

1703.

arfergar *a.*

1. *fond of custom; modish.*

1776.

2. *customary.*

1859.

arferiad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. *custom, habit.*

16g.

2. (a) *use.*

1599.

(b) *practice, exercise, conduct.*

1703.

(c) *familiarity.*

1632.

arferiadol *a. customary, usual, consuetudinal, habitual, ordinary.*

1807.

arferiaeth *eb. ll. -au. practice, exercise, custom, usage.*

1714.

arferiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. practitioner; practiser.*

1780.

arferog *a. accustomed, practised, customary.*

1575-6.

arferol *a. a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. o, i ac â.*

1. *accustomed, usual, wont, ordinary.*

16g.

2. *law-abiding, conforming to custom.*

c. 1514.

arferoldeb *eg. customariness.*

1772.

arferolwaith *eg. habitual or customary exercise.*

1735.

arferth *a. transcendent, excelling.*

1712.

arferu, gw. arferaf: arfer.

arferus *a.*

(a) *practised, proficient.*

1678.

(b) *used, inured, accustomed.*

1774.

arferwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *practitioner, practiser.*

1630.

(b) *habitual user.*

1834.

2. *customer.*

1797.

arferyd, gw. arferaf: arfer.

arfesuraf: arfesur *ba. to survey.*

1834.

arfesuriad *eg. survey, surveying.*

1834.

arfesurydd *eg. surveyor, land-surveyor.*

1839.

arf-fwyall *eb. battle-axe.*

1798.

arfgell *eb. ll. -oedd. armoury, magazine.*

1632.

arfgist *eb. tool-box, tool-chest.*

1841.

arfglaer *a. bright-weaponed.*

c. 1400.

arfgludydd *eg. armour-bearer.*

1834.

arfgryd *eb. tumult of arms, commotion.*

14g.

arfiedydd *eg. armourer.*

1867.

arfil *eg. ll. -od. parasite.*

1851.

arfle *eg. ll. -oedd.*

1. station, position; rest, prop.

Dchr. 14g.

2. armoury, magazine, arsenal.

1850.

arfleiddiad *eg. one who strikes or kills with a weapon.*

Div. 16g.

arflen *eb. coat of arms, heraldic shield.*

1864.

arflun *eg. ll. -iau. heraldic charge or device, coat of arms.*

1863.

arflynges *eb. armada.*

1850.

arfod¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) blow, stroke, sweep (of a weapon or instrument), attack, onset.

13g.

(b) stroke of scythe.

1864.

(c) battle, fight.

Dchr. 14g.

2. armour.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: yn ei arfod: within his reach. 1816.

arfod² *eg.*

1. (a) care, watchfulness, guard, caution.

I4g.

(b) *advance-guard, vanguard.*

c. **I400.**

2. (a) *convenient time, opportunity, chance, occasion.*

I4g.

(b) *leisure, respite, convenience.*

I606.

(c) *suitable position, situation.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

arfodaeth *eb. prowess in combat.*

I6-I7g.

arfodaf: arfod, arfodi *bg.*

1. (a) *to strike, fight; cut.*

I4g.

(b) *to strike (a musical note).*

c. **I600.**

2. *to be, become, happen.*

I6g.

arfodedig *a.bfl. victorious.*

c. **I400.**

arfodedd *eg. exploit, prowess.*

c. **I580.**

arfodig *a. timely, opportune, appropriate.*

I5-I6g.

arfodiog *a. dealing blows, severe, bitter.*

I3g.

arfodol *a.*

(a) *occasional, opportune.*

I793.

(b) *leisurely, idle, free.*

I827.

arfodus *a. skilful in striking.*

I632.

arfodwr *eg. one who strikes.*

I5g.

arfodd¹ *eg. a hefyd fel ardd. manner, size, measure; about.*

I346.

arfodd² *eg. contentment, pleasure, felicity.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

arfoel *a. bald.*

c. **I400.**

Gw. hefyd **goarfoel.**

arfoelaf: arfoeli *bg. to become bald.*

I6g.

arfoledd *eg. baldness.*

16g.

arfoelni *eg. baldness.*

1759.

arfog¹ *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

(a) *armed, often fig.*

13g.

(b) *strong, resolute.*

15g.

Fel e. armed man.

Dchr. 14g.

arfog² *eg. hedge-mustard.*

16g.

arfogaeth *eb. ll. -au. armour, armament, often fig.*

16g.

arfogaethaf: arfogaethu *ba. to arm.*

1595.

arfogaf: arfogi *bg.a. to arm, put on armour, equip, prepare, fortify, often fig.*

1567.

arfogedig *a.bfl. armed, equipped, often fig.*

1770.

arfogol *a. armed.*

1759.

arfogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. armourer; armed man.*

1770.

arfol *a. armed, arming.*

1793.

arfolaf: arfoli *ba. to praise greatly, extol.*

1861.

arfoleddaf: arfoleddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to exult, rejoice.*

1793.

(b) *to recommend, praise.*

1841.

arfoliaeth *eg. renown, praise.*

c. 1400.

arfoliant *eg. praise, glory.*

c. 1400.

arfoloch *a. threatening, frightening, frightful; troublesome, restless.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfol *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *promise, pledge, contract, covenant, treaty, oath.*

13g.

2. *welcome, reception.*

16g.

3. *conception.*

16g.

arfollaf: **arfall, arfolli, arfolliain** *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to receive, accept, welcome, embrace.*

13g.

(b) to make a covenant or agreement.

1632.

Amr.: **arolli.** **13g.**

2. *to conceive.*

1346.

Cfn.: **arfall creiriau:** *to swear on holy relics by taking hold of them.* **13g.**

arfolledigaeth *eb.*

(a) reception, welcome.

c. **1400.**

(b) feast, prey.

c. **1400.**

arfolliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) reception, welcome.

1793.

(b) feast, treat, entertainment, enjoyment.

1793.

arfollog *a. welcome, acceptable.*

1793.

arfollwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *ally, confederate, covenanter; conspirator.*

14g.

2. *exorcist.*

c. **1514.**

Arfonig *a. pertaining to Arfon.*

Dchr. **14g.**

arfor *eg. a hefyd fel a. sea-coast, coast-land, seaside.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Fel a. coastal, maritime.

1632.

arfordir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. sea-coast, seaboard, maritime district.*

14g.

arfordirol *a. coastal, maritime.*

1816.

arfordref *eb. ll. -i. coastal town, seaport town.*

1776.

arfordwy *eg. sea-coast, coast-land, maritime land.*

Dchr. **14g.**

arforol *a. coastal, maritime; seafaring.*

1793.

arforwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant of sea-coast.*

1620.

arfreiddiaf: arfreiddio *bg. to fail, falter, stutter.*

14g.

arfrudd *a. having a blood-stained weapon.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfrwydr *eb. van of battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

arfswyddog *eg. sergeant-at-arms.*

1775.

arfus *a. fortified, battlemented.*

16-17g.

arfwng *eg. tuft, mane.*

17g.

arfwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. armour, suit of armour; uniform.*

1805.

arfwriad *eg. ll. -au. design, intention, purpose.*

1595.

arfynegiad *eg. ll. -au. suggestion.*

1636.

arfysgrif *eb. motto.*

1757.

arffed *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) groin, lap, often fig.*

13g.

(b) abdomen; private parts.

Div. 16g.

(c) womb, pudenda.

16-17g.

2. *(a) lower part, skirt, edge.*

14g.

(b) apron.

1913.

Cfn.: arffed ffenestr: window-sill. 1855.

Am ci arffed, cylch yr arffed, gw. ci, cylch.

arffedaid *eb. apronful, lapful.*

c. 1400.

arffedfaen *eg. lapstone.*

1850.

arffedog *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *defender, protector, guardian, tutor.*

13g.

2. *apron.*

1547.

3. *flat ornament, tablet.*

1588.

Cfn.: *Bot.* **arffedog Adda**: *butterbur*. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ffedog**.

arffedogaeth *eb.* *care, guardianship, wardship, fosterage*.
Diw. **16g.**

arffedogaid *eb.* *lapful, apronful*.
c. **1700.**
Gw. hefyd **ffedogaid**.

arffedogwr *eg.* *ll.* *-wyr.* *tutor, guardian*.
1714.

arfferyllydd *eg.* *ll.* *-fferyllwyr.* *alchemist*.
1868.

arffetgi *eg.* *ll.* *-gwn.* *lap-dog*.
1775.

arffordd *eb.* *way, course, route*.
Dchr. **14g.**

argae *eg.* *ll.* *-au, -oedd, -on*.

1. *stay of blood; stay of boundary*.
14g.

2. *(a) weir, dam, sluice, floodgate, embankment, barrier; check, obstruction*.
14g.

(b) cover, enclosed place.
Dchr. **14g.**

(c) defence, protection, patronage.
Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **a. coed**: *lists; park, conyger*. **14–15g.**

argae damdwng: *stay of appraisement*. *c.* **1429.**

a. gwaed: *stay of blood*. **14g.**

a. llys: *bar to a court*. **16g.**

a. môr: *breakwater, embankment*. **1776.**

a. terfyn: *stay of a boundary*. **14g.**

a. 'r twrneimeint: *tilt-yard*. **1775.**

a. ar y brenin: *checkmate (in chess)*. **1771.**

agor(yd) yr argae: *to open the sluice, release the flood*. **1588.**

Am *gwarae argae coed, llyn a., torri'r a., gw. gwarae, llyn, torraf: torri*.

argaead *a. ac* *eg.* *encircled, enclosed, hemmed in*.
18–19g.

Fel e. *a holding, stopping, obturation, obstruction*.
1604–7.

argaeadol *a.* *astringent, tending to close up*.
1793.

argaeaf: argáu, argaead *bg.a.*

1. *to have more claim or preference in preventing or closing; conclude*.
c. **1401.**

2. *to confine, enclose, shut up, encompass, dam, stop, prevent, obstruct; guard against*.
16g.

Cfn.: **argáu terfyn**: *to have preferential right in determining a boundary*. **1730.**

argaeedig *a.bfl.* *barricaded, closed in*.
1588.

argaeedigaeth *eb.* *bar, check, obstruction*.

c. **I401.**

Cfn.: **argaedigaeth cyfraith**: *bar to a suit, estoppel.* **I632.**

a. dadl: *bar to a suit.* *c.* **I401.**

a. ennil: *bar to gain.* *c.* **I401.**

argaeol *a.*

(*a*) *sealing, binding, closing up.*

I793.

(*b*) *astringent, costive, constipating.*

I793.

argaf: **argo**, *gw.* **argiaf**: **argio**.

argais *a.*

1. *earnestly sought for or desired, eager.*

I4g.

2. *sudden, in a moment.*

I611.

argaledaf: **argaledu** *bg.* *to harden, become obdurate or obstinate.*

I567.

argan *eg.* *lamentation, complaint.*

I4g.

arganaf: **argan** *ba.*

(*a*) *to lament, complain.*

c. **I400.**

(*b*) *to declare.*

I595.

arganfyddaf: **arganfod** *ba.*

1. *to see, behold, perceive, catch sight of.*

I3g.

2. *to charm, bewitch.*

I632.

arganlynaf: **arganlyn** *bg.a.* *to follow, accompany.*

I551.

arganmolaf: **arganmol** *ba.* *to recommend, praise.*

[**I783**].

arganmoliaeth *eb.* *recommendation, praise.*

I844.

argannaf: **argan** *ba.* *to lighten.*

I595.

argannwyf, **arganhwyf**, *hen ff.* *I un.* *pres.* *myn.* *y f.* *arganfyddaf*: *arganfod.*

argan(t) *eg.* *?ll.* *argannau.* *fort, hill-fort, court.*

c. **I400.**

argarad *a.* *very dear, beloved.*

I3g.

argeg *eb.* *pharynx.*

I858.

argeisiad *eg. ll. -au. attempt, experiment.*
1604–7.

argeisiaf: argeisio *ba. to seek after, covet.*
1588.

argel *eg. b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. sequestered or secluded place, concealment, retreat; covering; refuge.*

13g.

Fel a. secluded, sequestered, hidden, concealed, secret.

13g.

Cfn.: argel wely: (fig.) grave. c. 1400.

argelaf: argelu *bg. a. to seclude, conceal, hide, defend.*
13g.

argeledig *a. bfl. concealed, hidden, secluded.*
1843.

argeledd *eg. seclusion, retreat, concealment.*
1854.

argeliaeth *eb. seclusion, retreat, concealment.*
1839.

argelwch *eg. concealment, seclusion, refuge, secrecy, secret.*
14g.

argen, argien *ebd. good gracious!, good Lord!*
1853.

Cfn.: yr argian annwyl, yr argien fawr: dear me, goodness gracious! 1869.

argiad *eg. argument, reasoning; declaration, rendering.*
17g.

argiaf, argaf: argio, argo *bg. a. to argue, debate, reason.*
15–16g.

argiwment, gw. argumen, argument.

arglaer *a. very clear, evident, lucid, bright.*
1595.

arglain *eg. defence, protection.*
c. 1400.

arglais *eg. anger, displeasure.*
c. 1400.

arglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. embankment, dam.*
1793.

argledr *eg. support, protector, defender, lord.*
13g.

argledraf: argledru *bg. a. to support, protect, patronize, receive.*
c. 1400.

argledrydd *eg. supporter, protector; refuge, protection.*
14g.

argledd *a. left, sinister, unlucky.*

I4g.

argleddiaf: argleddio, ?ff. wallus, gw. **arglwyddiaf: arglwyddio**.

argleidrad, -iad *eg. supporter, protector, defender, lord.*

Dchr. I4g.

arglod *eg. b. fame, renown, praise.*

Dchr. I4g.

arglodig *a. renowned, famous.*

Dchr. I4g.

arglwydd *eg. ll. -i, a hefyd fel a. (gr. eith.).*

(a) *king, sovereign, lord, prince, ruler of territory, owner, master (also title of courtesy).*

I3g.

(b) *God, Christ, Lord.*

I3g.

Fel a. (gr. eith.). superior, majestic, lordly, noble.

Dchr. I4g.

Amr.: arlwydd. (yn yr ystyr 'landlord, landowner).

Cfn.: arglwydd amddiffynnydd: lord protector. I775.

a. frenin: lord king. I588.

A. Grist, A. Iesu Grist: Lord Christ, Lord Jesus Christ. c. I400.

arglwyddi'r Cyngor: lords of the Council. I567.

Arglwydd Dduw: Lord God. I4g.

a. esgob: lord bishop. I720.

A. gwladlwydd: Lord who prospers a country. Dchr. I4g.

A. y lluoedd: the Lord of hosts. I567.

a. faer: lord mayor, &c. .

A. nef, A. nef a llawr: Lord of heaven, Lord of heaven and earth. c. I400.

a. raglaw: lord lieutenant. I772.

A. Dad: Lord the Father. c. I400.

arglwyddi'r Terfynau: Lord Marchers. I778.

arglwydd tir: lord of the manor, landlord. I722.

a. y Gyfrin Sêl: lord of the Privy Seal. .

A. yr arglwyddi: Lord of lords. I346.

Am bwrdd yr Arglwydd, dydd yr A., gweddi'r A., swper yr A., Tŷr arglwyddi, rhent arglwydd, treth a., gw. dan y geiriau blaenaf.

arglwyddaidd, -iaidd, -iaidd a.

(a) *royal, lordly, noble, dignified, ruling.*

c. I400.

(b) *arrogant, domineering.*

I762.

arglwydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. mansion, manor-house.*

I5-I6g.

arglwyddeiddrwydd, arglwyddieiddrwydd *eg. lordliness, arrogance.*

I776.

arglwyddes *eb. ll. -au, -i, ll. dirm. -od.*

1. queen, lady, peeress, wife of a lord, woman who rules over subjects; maiden, sweetheart.

I346.

Amr.: arlwyddes. I6-I7g.

2. Venus-shell.

I753.

Cfn.: yr Arglwyddes Fair: Our Lady, the Virgin Mary. I4g.

arglwyddesaidd, arlwyddesaidd *a. noble, lady-like.*

16–17g.

arglwyddfab *eg. lord's son, young nobleman.*

15g.

arglwyddhaf: arglwyddhau *bg. to govern, rule.*

1609.

arglwyddiad *eg. dominion, government.*

1567.

arglwyddiaeth, -iaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *dignity and privileges of a lord, dominion, sovereignty, reign, supremacy, rule, authority.*

13g.

(b) *land or territory of a lord, lordship, domain, barony, manor, estate.*

13g.

(c) (fel rheol gyda'r rh. bl. *ei, eich*). (*his, your*) *lordship, lord.*

13g.

Amr.: **arlwyddiaeth. 1793.**

arglwyddiaethaf: arglwyddiaethu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to have dominion, govern, rule, domineer.*

1551.

arglwyddiaethol *a. lordly, dominant, ruling, prime, chief.*

1711.

arglwyddiaethus *a. lordly, dominant, ruling.*

1748.

arglwyddiaf, -iaf: arglwyddio, -io *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to have dominion, reign, rule, domineer.*

13g.

arglwyddiaidd, -iaidd, arglwyddieiddrwydd, gw. arglwyddaidd, arglwyddeiddrwydd.

arglwyddlyw *eg. prince, lord, noble.*

c. 1400.

arglwyddocâf: arglwyddocáu *bg.a. to have dominion over, rule, govern, subjugate.*

1346.

arglwyddol, -iol *a. royal, lordly, noble, dignified, ruling; pertaining to our Lord.*

1346.

Amr.: **arlwyddol. 1989.**

Am gweddi Arglwyddiol, gw. gweddi.

arglwyddryw *a. of noble descent.*

c. 1400.

arglwyddus *a. lordly, noble, dignified.*

1778.

arglwyddwaed *eg. noble birth, high lineage.*

15g.

arglwyddwalch *eg. prince, lord, nobleman, chieftain.*

c. 1400.

arglwyddwart *eg. lordly ward or protection.*
15g.

arglwyddwialen, gw. gwialen.

arglwyddyn *eg. lordling.*
1776.

arglyd *a. famed, renowned.*
c. 1400.

arglyw *a. sprightly, active, lively.*
c. 1400.

argochiad *eg. one wearing red or purple.*
c. 1400.

argoed *e.tf. ll. -ydd. trees, forest, circle or enclosure of trees, edge or border of a forest.*
13g.

Argoedwys *e.tf. neu e.ll. the men of Argoed in the old North and also in Powys.*
13g.

argoedd, **argoeddaf**: **argoeddi**, gw. **argyhoedd**, **argywedd**, **argyhoeddaf**:
argyhoeddi, **argyweddaf**: **argyweddu**.

argoel *eb.g. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *sign, omen, token, indication, symptom, characteristic.*
c. 1400.

(b) *belief, superstition, custom.*

1595.

Cfn.: yr argoel fawr! (fel ebd. o syndod): *Heavens above!* 1918.

argoelaidd *a. symptomatic.*
1723.

argoeledig *a.bfl. superstitious.*
1595.

argoeliad¹ *eg. prognosticator, one who foretells.*
c. 1400.

argoeliad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *sign, omen, token, foreboding, indication, appearance.*
16g.

(b) *opinion, belief.*

1595.

argoeliaeth, **-aeth** *eb. sign, omen, token, foreboding, indication.*
15g.

argoeliaf, **-af**: **argoelio**, **-i** *bg.a. to betoken, signify, portend, foretell.*
1722.

argoelus *a. ominous, foreboding, portentous; indicating, symptomatic.*
1774.

argoelyn *eg. sign, token, foreboding, indication.*
15-16g.

argof *eg. ll. -ion. memory, remembrance, reminiscence; record.*
1605–10.

argofiad *eg. ll. -iaid. relative (of pronoun).*
c. 1580.

argofiaf, -af: argofio, -i *bg.a.*
1. *to remember, remind, recollect.*
1588.
2. *to represent, record, register.*
c. 1580.

argollaf: argolli *ba. to lose.*
14g.

argor *eg. palisade, groyne.*
a. 1577.

argosb *eb. ll. -ion. punishment, payment, reward.*
13g.

argrad *eg. commotion, agitation, terror.*
13g.

argraff *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion, ergryff.*
(a) *inscription, engraving; impress, stamp, imprint, mark.*
1567.
(b) *handwriting; print, type.*
c. 1600.
(c) *impression, effect, influence.*
1672.
Cfn.: argraff y ddaear: geography. 1632.
Gw. hefyd **orgraff**.

argraffadwy *a.bfl. impressible, impressionable.*
1775.

argraffaf: argraffu *ba.*
(a) *to inscribe, engrave, impress, stamp, mark, sometimes fig.*
1567.
(b) *to write, paint; print.*
1594.
Cfn.: argraffu ar feddwl: to impress on the mind, inculcate. 1765.
Am *gwall argraffu*, gw. **gwall**.
Gw. hefyd **orgraffaf: orgraffu**.

argraffeb *eb. printer's imprint, colophon.*
1869.

argraffedig *a.bfl. printed, impressed, inculcated.*
1658.

argraff-faen *eg. ll. -feini. inscribed stone.*
1799.

argraffiad *eg. ll. -au.*
1. (a) *inscription, engraving, imprint.*
1688.

(*b*) *impression, influence.*

1704.

2. *edition; impression.*

1689.

argraffiadol *a.*

(*a*) *printed.*

1799.

(*b*) *impressive, influential.*

1809.

argraffiadydd, argraffiedydd *eg. editor.*

1814.

argrafflafn *eg. ll. -au. engraved plate (in printing); impression from engraved plate.*

1819.

argraffle *eg. ll. -oedd. printing-press, centre for printing.*

1770.

argrafflech *eb. ll. -i, -au. slate to write on, writing tablet; inscribed slate.*

1620.

argrafflen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(*a*) *map, chart.*

1722.

(*b*) *engraved plate (in printing).*

1864.

argrafflun *eg. ll. -iau. impression, drawing, diagram, map.*

1775.

argrafflyfr *eg. ll. -au. printed book.*

1788.

argrafflythyren *eb. ll. -nau. type used in printing, character.*

1775.

argraffnod *eg. ll. -au. stamp, imprint, mark; inscription.*

1794.

argraffnodaf; argraffnodi *ba. to impress, imprint, mark, stamp.*

1775.

argraffol *a.*

(*a*) *printing, typographical; bearing an imprint.*

1793.

(*b*) *impressive, influential.*

1793.

argraffty *eg. ll. -tai. printing-house, printing-press.*

1707.

argraffwaith *eg. print, typography.*

1751.

argraffwall *eg. ll. -(i)au. spelling mistake; printer's error.*

1772.

argraffwasg *eb. ll. -weisg, -au, -feydd. printing-press.*

1682.**argraffwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. printer, typographer.***1712.***Cfn.:* **argraffwr y ddaear:** *geographer. 1632.***argraffydd** *eg. ll. -ion.**(a) printer, typographer.***1683.***(b) inscriber.***1716.***Cfn.:* **argraffydd y ddaear:** *geographer. 1772.***argraffyddiaeth** *eb. the art of printing, typography.***1763.***Cfn.:* **argraffyddiaeth y ddaear:** *geography. 1770.***argraffyddol** *a.**(a) geographical.***1688.***(b) pertaining to printing, typographical.***1780.****argraffyddwr** *eg. printer.***1800.****argrai** *a. harsh, sad.**c. 1400.***argrain** *a. wandering, moving.**Dchr. 14g.***argroen** *eg. epidermis.***1850.****argrwm** *a. (b. argrom). protuberant; convex.***1793.****argrwn** *a. (b. argron). convex.***1793.****argrymedd** *eg. convexity, protuberance.***1793.****argrynaf: argrynu, gw. ergrynaf: ergrynu.****argudd** *a. hidden, concealed.***13g.****arguddiad** *eg. covering, occultation.***1793.****argumen, argument, arguwent, argiwment** *eg. ll. -nau, -entau.**(a) argument, reason.**c. 1400.**Amr.:* **argufen. 1609.***(b) contents or summary of the subject-matter of book.***1567.****argumennaf, argymhennaf: argumennu, argymhennu** *bg. to argue, reason,*

debate, dispute.

1547.

argyfair *eg. mewn cfn. arddodiadol, sef gydag yn ac i. opposite, before (place).*

10g.

argyfenw, -ad *eg. paronomasia, agnominatio, pun.*

16g.

argyfrain *eg. a be. ll. -au. buried corpse; to compose the limbs or lay out the dead body; inter, bury.*

9g.

argyfrau *eg.*

(a) *personal property of wife, paraphernalia, peculium; dowry, portion.*

13g.

(b) *endowment.*

14g.

Amr.: argyfrau, argyffre. **1632.**

argyfwng *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. crisis, distress.*

1850.

argyfyngol *a. critical, dangerous.*

20g.

argyfyngus *a. critical, dangerous.*

20g.

argyffin *eg. ll. -iau. boundary, limit, confine.*

1793.

argyffiniol *a. bordering, adjacent.*

1833.

argyngerth *a. plaited, woven, intertwined.*

14-15g.

argyhoedd¹ *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *reproof, rebuke, condemnation.*

1567.

(b) *proof, convincing proof; conviction.*

1567.

Fel a. bad, evil, guilty, faulty.

1551.

argyhoedd², gw. argywedd.

argyhoeddadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *reprehensible, culpable.*

1793.

(b) *convincible.*

1798.

argyhoeddaf¹: argyhoeddi *ba.*

(a) *to reprove, rebuke, blame, accuse, condemn, convict.*

1551.

(b) *to convince, persuade.*

1567.

(c) *to reason, argue, contest, refute, confute.*

1588.

argyhoeddaf²: argyhoeddi, gw. **argyweddaf: argyweddu.**

argyhoeddedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *convinced, convicted; convincing.*

1677.

(b) *convicted; accused.*

1710.

argyhoeddfa *eb. rebuke, reproof, censure.*

1606.

argyhoeddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *reproof, rebuke; accusation; conviction.*

1588.

(b) *reasoning, argument.*

1588.

(c) *conviction, esp. of sin.*

1677.

argyhoeddiadol *a.*

(a) *convincing, carrying conviction; convinced.*

1739.

(b) *admonishing, accusing, condemnatory.*

1767.

argyhoeddol *a. convincing; reprehensive.*

1711.

argyhoeddus *a.*

(a) *convincing.*

1675.

(b) *accusing, reproving, condemnatory; accused, convicted.*

1699.

argyhoeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who rebukes or reproves, accuser.*

1588.

argyhoeddydd *eg. one who rebukes or reproves, accuser.*

1833.

argyhuddaf: argyhuddo *ba. to accuse, impeach.*

1793.

argyhuddiad *eg. accusation, impeachment.*

1793.

argylchol *a.*

(a) *alternate.*

1793.

(b) *circulating, current.*

1835.

argyllaeth *eg. sorrow, sadness, grief, mourning.*

15-16g.

argyllid *eg. finance, revenue.*
1850.

argyllidwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. financier.*
1850.

argymeraf: argymryd *ba. to assume, undertake.*
1793.

argymeriad *eg. ll. -au.*
1. *paragoge, proparalepsis.*
16g.
2. *undertaking.*
1822.

argymhellaf: argymell *ba.*
(a) *to compel, constrain.*
c. 1400.
(b) *to urge, recommend.*
1837.

argymhelliad *eg. ll. -au, argymhellion. exhortation, recommendation.*
1793.

argymhennaf: argymhennu, gw. argumennaf: argumennu.

argymhlethedig *a.bfl. compound, complex (of a word having more than one prefix).*
c. 1580.

argymhwysaf: argymhwyso *ba.*
1. *to apply, adapt.*
1595.
2. *to counterbalance, equipoise.*
1793.

argynan, gw. argynnan.

argynhwysaf: argynnwys *ba.*
1. *to constitute, establish, set over.*
1346.

argynhwysol *a.*
(a) *comprehensive.*
1793.
(b) *intuitive, instinctive.*
1833.

argynnan *a. renowned, famous.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd ergynnan.

argynnwrf *eg. tumult, commotion.*
c. 1400.

argysgodaf: argysgodi *ba. to overshadow, shelter.*
1793.

argyswr, argyswrw *eg. fear, terror.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ergyswr**.

argysyriaf, -af: argysyrio, argysyru *bg. to dread, fear, tremble with fear.*

14g.

argywaith *eg. toil, pain, grief.*

c. 1400.

argywedd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *harm, injury, wrong, damage; blemish, hurt.*

1346.

2. *accusation.*

1632.

Amr.: **argyhoedd**. 14g.

argyweddaf: argyweddu *bg.a., a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, i.*

1. *to hurt, harm, injure, damage.*

1346.

Amr.: **argyhoeddaf: argyhoeddi**. 1455–6.

2. *to rebuke, reprove, condemn, censure, convict, refute.*

1567.

argyweddawdr, gw. argyweiddawdr.

argyweddus *a.*

(a) *harmful, injurious, detrimental, obnoxious.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: **argyhoeddus**. 14g.

(b) *sad, grieved.*

c. 1400.

argyweiddawdr, -iawdr, argyweddawdr *a. harmful, hurtful, oppressive.*

13g.

arha, gw. ara.

arhaeddaf: arhaeddu, arraedd *ba.*

(a) *to reach, attain.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to have, receive.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **arraedd**.

arhawl, gw. arawl.

arheul, gw. araul.

arhoaf: aros, gw. arhosaf: aros.

arhoffaf: arhoffi *ba. to love, cherish.*

1776.

arholaf: arholi *ba. to interrogate, question, examine.*

1793.

arholiad *eg. ll. -au. examination, test, trial.*

1793.

arholiadol *a. examining, examinational.*

1850.

arholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. examiner, inspector.*

1793.

arholydd *eg. examiner, inspector.*

1887.

arhonnaf: arhonni *ba. to assert, maintain, profess.*

1828.

arhonnaid *a. famous, renowned.*

c. 1300.

arhosaf, arhoaf, arhof: aros *bg.a. ((no English definition)).*

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1. *(a) to await, expect, tarry, be ready for.*

13g.

(b) to remain, dwell, stay, continue; stand still, stop.

14g.

2. *(a) to withstand, resist.*

c. 1400.

(b) to tolerate, suffer, abide, bear, endure.

c. 1400.

arhosfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.*

(a) dwelling-place, abode, stopping-place, resting-place.

c. 1600.

(b) stay, remaining, abiding.

1672.

(c) pause, respite.

1795.

arhosfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. dwelling-place, stopping-place, resting-place; stay.*

1711.

arhosiad *eg. ll. -au. stay, tarrying, abiding; waiting.*

1632.

arhosle *eg. abode, dwelling-place.*

1846.

arhosol *a. lasting, abiding, permanent, continuous, stable.*

1759.

ariad¹ *e.tf. musicians, minstrels.*

16g.

Ariad² *eg. ll. -iaid. Arian.*

1606.

Ariad³ *eg. ll. -iaid. Aryan.*

1891.

Ariaeth *eb. Arianism.*

1791.

Ariaidd¹ *a. Arian.*

1856.

Ariaidd² *a. Aryan.*

1881.

arial *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. passion, vigour, spirit, nature, liveliness, courage, ferocity.*

13g.

Fel a. vigorous, lively, brave, fierce.

13g.

arialaf: arialu *ba. to enliven, invigorate.*

1567.

arialsur *a. of bitter nature.*

c. 1400.

arialis *a. vigorous, lively, courageous, mettlesome.*

1604–7.

arian¹, **ariant** *eg. (weithiau e.tf) ll. (prin) ariannau, ariannoedd.*

1. (a) *silver.*

13g.

(b) *silver vessel.*

[1724].

2. (a) *money, coin, cash, piece of silver.*

9g.

(b) *penny (a silver coin).*

13g.

3. *Her. argent.*

15g.

Cfn.: arian arddelw: payment by tenants in advowry; imprest or earnest money. 1506.

a. aredig: *plough money. c. 1600.*

a. arfer: *current money. 14g.*

a. bach: *small coin or change. c. 1400.*

a. bath (bathol): *coined silver, silver coinage, current money. 15g.*

a. blaen: *deposit. Ar lafar.*

a. breiniol: *genuine, not counterfeit, coinage. 1723.*

a. byrion: *clipped coins. 1753.*

a. byw quicksilver, mercury. 1346.

a. cadw: *deposit. 1801.*

a. caled: *hard cash. 1882.*

a. can: *silver money). c. 1400.*

a. clipiedig: *clipped silver coins. c. 1400.*

a. clipio: *clipped coins. 1770.*

a. cochion: *coppers, copper coins. 19g.*

a. (y) cor: *dwarf's money. 1693.*

a. corau: *pew-rent. Ar lafar.*

a. cwta: *curt money. 15g.*

a. (y) cwynos: *supper money, money paid by the nobility and freeholders towards the maintenance of the officers of the court. 13g.*

a. cyfrif: *counters. 1604–7.*

a. cymwys: *even, exact, or correct money. Ar lafar.*

a. daear: *buried treasure. 1862.*

a. (7) daered(au): *money paid with or in lieu of the food-rents to the king by his villeins. 13g.*

a. digwydd: *windfall. Ar lafar.*

a. drwg: *base coin, counterfeit money. 1604–7.*

a. dyodwf: *increment of money, the advance in price of cattle that fell due every season till they attained full value. 13g.*

a. echwyn: *loan money. c. 1300.*

a. ernes: *earnest money. 1604–7.*

a. gleision: *silver (money), silver coins. 16–17g.*

a. gloywon: *shiny money, cash, silver coins. 1756.*

- a. greorion:** *annual tribute paid by tenants to the lord towards maintaining herdsmen. 1352.*
- a. (y) gwastrodion:** *annual tribute paid by tenants for provender for the king's horses. 13g.*
- a. (y) gwestfâu:** *the food-rents of the free-maynols to the king. 14g.*
- a. gwlad:** *revenue. 1724.*
- a. gwynion:** *silver (money), silver coins. 16–17g.*
- a. lledr:** *leather money. c. 1700.*
- a. llogell:** *pocket-money. 1837.*
- a. llongau:** *ship-money. 1776.*
- a. mân:** *small change, small coin. Ar lafar.*
- a. marw:** (i) *silver (as opposed to quicksilver). 16g.* (ii) *money producing no profit or interest. 1772.*
- a. y feidr:** *payment for right of way. c. 1600.*
- a. melyn(ion):** *gold coins. 1879.*
- a. papur:** *paper money. 1770.*
- a. parod:** *ready money, cash. 14g.*
- a. Pasg:** *Easter-dues, Easter-offering. 1690.*
- a. pen:** (i) *poll-money, poll-tax. 1567.* (ii) *exact or even money. Ar lafar.*
- a. pentai:** *penitence money. 1604–7.*
- a. (y) plwyf:** *parish relief. 1749.*
- a. poced:** *pocket-money. Ar lafar.*
- a. porth:** (i) *freight money, portage. 1604–7.* (ii) *admittance money. 1604–7.* (iii) *customs. 1814.* (iv) *financial support, loan. 1632.*
- a. rhan:** *dole or share money. 1604–7.*
- a. rhaw:** *money given to sexton at grave-side. 1858.*
- a. rhif:** *counters; current coin. 1547.*
- a. rhodd:** *gift-money. 15g.*
- a. seti (seddau):** *pew-rent. 1894.*
- a. sych(ion):** *hard cash, ready money. 1741.*
- a. tâl:** *money payment or compensation. 14g.*
- a. taw:** *hush-money. 1774.*
- a. y deyrnged,—teyrnged:** *tribute-money. 1588.*
- a. traul:** *money for expenses; pocket-money. c. 1585.*
- a. treigl:** *currency. 1852.*
- a. y Tylwyth Teg:** *fairly-money. 20g.*
- Cfn.: Bot. arian cor: yellow or red rattle. 1813.*
- a y gweirwyr:** *yellow or red rattle. [1783].*
- a. Gwion:** *yellow or red rattle. 1604–7.*
- a. y meirch:** *yellow rattle, shepherd's purse. Ar lafar.*
- a. pladurwr:** *yellow rattle. Ar lafar.*

Arian² *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. Arian. 1658.*

ariancan *eg. silver (money). Dchr. 14g. Gw. hefyd arian—a. can.*

ariandag *eg. silver sickness, silver quinsy, bribe. 1604–7.*

ariandalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cashier. 1800.*

ariandlws *eg. b. ll. -dlwsau. silver ornament worn by the teachers of bardism and music (the bard, harpist, crowder, and singer), namely a chair, a harp, a crowd, and a tongue; eisteddfodic prize, silver brooch or medal. 1561–2.*

ariandlysog *a. awarded a silver prize or medal. a. 1575.*

ariandy *eg. ll. -dai. bank, banking-house. 1604–7. Cfn.: ariandy cynilo: savings bank. 1836.*

arianedig *a. bfl. silvered.*

[1783].

arianfa *eb.* ll. -fâu, -feydd.

(a) *fund, stocks.*

1794.

(b) *bank, banking-house.*

1820.

arianfath *eg.* *coinage, money.*

1606.

ariangae *eg.* *silver girdle or chaplet.*

14g.

ariangar *a.* *avaricious, covetous, loving money.*

1567.

ariangarwch *eg.* *avarice, covetousness, love of money.*

1620.

ariangarwr *eg.* *miser, one who covets or loves money.*

1849.

arianglawdd *eg.* ll. -gloddiau. *silver mine.*

1632.

ariangloch *eb.* ll. -glych. *silvery bell, melodious voice.*

15g.

arianglwyf *eg.* *silver sickness, silver quinsy.*

1604-7.

ariangost *eb.* *outlay, expenditure.*

15-16g.

ariangrys *eg.* *silvery shirt or tunic.*

15g.

ariangyff *eg.* *fund, capital.*

1773.

ariangylch *a.* *having silver circlets.*

16g.

arianllais *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.* *having a silvery voice, silver-toned, melodious.*

15g.

Fel e. *melodious or silvery voice or sound.*

16g.

arianllaw *a.* *generous, dispensing silver.*

15g.

arianlle, arianle *eg.* ll. -oedd. *bank, banking-house; fund.*

1725.

arianlliw, ariantlliw *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.*

(a) *silvery, silver-coloured.*

14g.

(b) *argent.*

16g.

Fel e. *argent.*

14g.

arianllu *eg. silver host, army plundering the gold and silver of the land.*

13g.

arianllys *eg. yellow or red rattle; meadow-rue.*

1632.

arianllythr *e.ll. silvery letters, silvery lettering.*

14g.

ariannaf: arianna, ariannu *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to bestow money, present with money.*

15g.

(b) *to collect or accumulate money.*

15g.

2. (a) *to silver, inlay with silver, plate or coat with silver.*

1620.

(b) *to make like silver, invest with a silvery hue.*

1821.

3. *to invest with a silver collar as an esquire.*

15g.

ariannaid, -iaid *a. ornamented with silver, silver-plated, made of silver, silvery.*

13g.

ariannaidd *a. silvery.*

[1783].

arian-newidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. money-changer.*

1567.

ariannod *eg. ll. arianodau. bank-note.*

1818.

ariannof *eg. ll. arianofaint. silversmith.*

[1783].

ariannog *a.*

1. *silvered, silvery.*

15-16g.

2. *wealthy, rich, moneyed.*

15g.

ariannol *a. pertaining to silver or money, monetary, financial, pecuniary.*

1604-7.

ariannwr *eg. ll. arianwyr. money-changer, banker, financier, cashier.*

16g.

ariannydd *eg. ll. -ion. banker, money-changer.*

1770.

arianolchaf: arianolchi *ba. to silver, plate or coat with silver.*

1713.

arianrhod *eb. ll. -au. the Northern Crown; the Milky Way; a constellation.*

1793.

arianrhodd, -rodd *a. distributing silver.*

15g.

ariansawdd *eg. ll. -soddion. capital, investment.*

1859.

arianswch *eb. silver chape.*

14g.

arianswm, ariansum *eg. ransom, fee; wealth, sum of money.*

16g.

ariansymaf: ariansymu *ba. to ransom.*

1604–7.

ariant, gw. **arian**.

ariantal *eg. payment, stipend; living.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **arian**—**a. tâl**.

arianwaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. decked or adorned with silver; silver-work.*

c. 1400.

arianwe *eb. silver embroidery.*

1850.

arianwerth *eg. money, currency.*

1567.

arianwisg *eg. silver robe or covering.*

16g.

ariar *a. noisy; pleasant.*

15g.

Arieg *eb. Aryan (language).*

c. 1921.

arien *eg. hoar-frost, rime; dew.*

Dchr. 14g.

aristocrat *eg. ll. -iaid. aristocrat.*

19g.

aristocrataidd *a. aristocratic.*

1855.

aristocratiaeth *eb. aristocracy.*

1890.

aristocratig *a. aristocratic.*

1926.

Aristotelaidd *a. Aristotelian.*

1845.

arithmeticydd *eg. ll. -ion. arithmetician.*

1592.

arithmeticyddiaeth *eb. arithmetic.*

1574.

arithmetig, -ic, arthmetig *eg. arithmetic.*

16g.

arlais *eb.* gan amlaf yn y ll. *-iau.* temple (of the head).

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **arlle**.

arledaf: arledu *bg.a.* to expand, extend.

1793.

arlediad *eg.* ll. *-au.* extension, expansion.

1793.

arlef *eb.* epiphonema, exclamation.

1595.

arleisiol *a.* of the temples (of the head), temporal.

1813.

arleslyfn *a.* (b. *arleslefn*). having smooth temples.

14g.

arlen *eb.* ll. *-ni.*

1. covering, veil.

1793.

2. chart, map.

1850.

arlesgaf: arlesgu *bg.* to languish, become feeble.

c. 1400.

arlesteiriau: arlestair *bg.* to hinder, prevent.

1552.

arliniaf: arlinio *bg.* to kneel.

16-17g.

arliw, gw. **arlliw**.

arliwiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* painting, portrait.

1828.

arliwiaeth *eb.* ll. *-au.* painting, portrait.

1809.

arliwiau: arliwio, gw. **arlliwiau: arlliwio**.

arliwiedig *a.bfl.* painted, coloured.

1814.

arliwiwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* painter, artist.

1810.

arliwydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* painter, artist.

1800.

arloes *a.* ac *eg.* empty, vacated, cleared.

c. 1400.

Fel e. (a) room, space; emptying, purging.

16g.

(b) refuse, rubbish.

1795.

Gw. hefyd **arlloes**, **arllwys**.

arloesaf: *arloesi* *bg.a.*

(a) *to empty, clear, prepare a place, purge, pour; vomit.*

15g.

(b) *to pioneer.*

20g.

Cfn.: **arloesi'r corff:** *to purge the body.* 1688.

a. ffordd: *to prepare the way, pioneer.* c. 1514.

a. tir: *to clear land, prepare land for cultivation.* 1621.

Am carreg arloesi, clwyf a., gw. carreg, clwyf.

Gw. hefyd arloesaf: arloesi, arllwysaf: arllwys.

arloesfeddygiaeth *eb. cathartic.*

1813.

arloesiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying, clearing, purging, vomiting.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd arlloesiad.

arloeswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *pioneer, one who prepares or clears away; rubbler.*

1604-7.

(b) *fig. pioneer, beginner of an enterprise or undertaking.*

1874.

arloesydd *eg. ll. arloeswyr.*

(a) *fig. pioneer, beginner of an enterprise or undertaking.*

19g.

(b) *purgative.*

1813.

arloesygaf: *arolesygu* *ba. to surfeit.*

1871.

arlog, arllog *eg. ll. -iau. figure, sculpture, portrait, picture, likeness, copy, impression.*

15g.

arlunfa *eb.*

1. *scene.*

1858.

2. *studio.*

1898.

arluniad *eg. ll. -iau. portrait, picture, copy, impression.*

1793.

arluniadaeth *eb. the art of painting.*

1851.

arluniaeth *eb. prototype, portrait; art of painting.*

1793.

arluniau: **arlunio** *bg.a. to paint, picture, portray, delineate.*

1793.

arluniedig *a.bfl. portrayed, pictured, drawn, painted.*

1793.

arluniedydd *eg. artist, painter.*

1850.

arluniog *a. imaginative, descriptive; having form.*

1595.

arluniol *a. picturesque, imitative; relating to the art of painting.*

1793.

arluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. artist, painter.*

1851.

arlunwaith *eg. work of art, painting.*

1866.

arlunydd *eg. ll. arlunwyr. artist, painter.*

1848.

arlunyddiaeth *eb. the art of painting.*

1830.

arlwy *eg. b. ll. -au, -on.*

(*a*) *preparation, provision, supply, equipment.*

13g.

(*b*) *the preparations for a feast, feast, food, provisions, sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: arlwy rhyfel: armament, ammunition. 1770.

arlwyad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *preparation, provision.*

1547.

(*b*) *preparations for a meal, delicacy, food.*

1632.

arlwyadwy *a. bfl. prepared, laid, furnished (of a table).*

1762.

arlwyaeth, -iaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *preparation, provision.*

1701.

(*b*) *prepared food, food, meal, feast.*

1731.

arlwyaf: arlwyo, arlwy *ba.*

(*a*) *to prepare, provide, arrange, purpose, furnish, collect.*

13g.

(*b*) *to prepare food, cook, to lay a table, feast.*

14g.

arlwyant *eg. ll. arlwyannau. preparation, provision.*

1632.

arlwybr, gw. arllwybr.

arlwydd, arlwyddes, arlwyddesaidd, arlwyddiaeth, arlwyddol, gw.
arglwydd, arglwyddes, arglwyddesaidd, arglwyddiaeth, arglwyddol.

arlwyol *a. preparatory, provisional.*

1710.

arlwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. purveyor, provider, custodian.*

1595.

arlym *a. very sharp, very keen, pungent.*

1793.

arlyniog *a. connected with, adhering, consequent.*

1595.

arlywiaeth *eb. government.*

1841.

arlywiau: **arlywio** *ba. to govern, rule, steer, lead, direct.*

1793.

arlywydd *eg. ll. -ion. president, ruler, commander.*

1793.

arlywyddaf, -iaf: arlywyddu, -io *ba. to rule, preside, lead.*

1833.

arlywyddiaeth *eb. presidency, command, dominion, leadership.*

1793.

arlywyddol *a. presiding, presidential.*

1842.

arllad, arlladen, gw. afrllad, afrlladen.

arlladdiad *eg. slaughter, massacre.*

1767.

arllafar *eg. speech, utterance, eloquence.*

Dchr. 14g.

arllafasaf: arllafasu *ba. to dare, venture.*

Dchr. 14g.

arllaw, gw. arllofaf: arllaw.

arllawdd *eg. payment, prize, praise.*

Dchr. 14g.

arlle, arllef *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. temple (of the head).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd arlais.

arlleng *eg. defence, refuge.*

13g.

arlliw, arliw *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) glaze; varnish, tint, hue.

1793.

(b) sign, trace, glimpse, vestige.

Ar lafar.

arlliwiaf, arliwiau: arlliwio, arliwio *ba. to glaze; varnish, tint, paint.*

1793.

arlloes *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. empty, emptied, cleared.*

15g.

Fel e. room, space, emptying; excreta.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd arloes.

arloesaf: arloesi, arloes *ba. to make empty, vacate, clear, pour out.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd arloesaf: arloesi, arllwysaf: arllwys.

arloesbib *eb. siphon.*

[1783].

arloesiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying, clearing, outpouring, purge.*

c. 1658.

arloesol, -iol *a. purgative, excretory.*

1816.

arllloesty *eg. desolate house.*

17g.

arllloeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who clears, scavenger.*

15-16g.

arlllofaf: arlllaw *ba. to share, give, administer.*

Dchr. 14g.

arlllog, gw. arlllog.

arlllon *a. very pleasant, gay.*

1632.

arlllonnaidd *a. pleasant, gay.*

1789.

arlllost *eb. stock, shaft or butt-end (of weapon).*

14g.

arllludd *eg. a hefyd fel a. obstacle, hindrance, obstruction.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. hindering, preventing.*

17g.

Cfn.: Cyfr. **arllludd tir**: *check or bar to possession of land.* 1730.

arlluddiaf: arlluddio, arlluddias *ba. to hinder, prevent, obstruct.*

13g.

arllwybr, arllwybr *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *track, path, course; manner; fig. leader (in battle).*

c. 1400.

(b) *trace, sign, token, mark.*

1346.

arllwybrawd *eg. path, course.*

14g.

arllwyn *eg. ll. -ion. grief, pain.*

Dchr. 15g.

arllwys *a. a hefyd fel eg. empty, emptied, cleared.*

1738.

Fel *e. outpouring; refuse, rubbish.*

1831.

arllwysaf: arllwys, -o *ba. to empty, void, clear, pour out.*

I4g.*Amr.*: **allwys. 1547.***Cfn.*: **arllwys ei gwd**: to give vent to one's grievance. Ar lafar.**a. ffordd**: to prepare a way. **I4g.****a. y glaw**: to teem (of rain). .**arllwysfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. outlet, embouchure, vent.*
1828.**arllwysiad**¹ *eg. driver, pursuer, one who clears out.*
*c. 1400.***arllwysiad**² *eg. ll. -au. pouring, outpouring.*
1606.**arllwysiadol** *a. excretory, purgative.*
1796.**arllwysol** *a. excretory; emptying, unloading.*
1765.**armâf**: **armáu*** *ba. to purpose, prepare.*
*Dchr. I4g.***armel** *eg. the second milk.*
17g.†**armell**, *gw. + arfell.***armellog** *eg. ll. -ion. armadillo.*
1852.**Armenaidd, -iaidd** *a. Armenian.*
1789.**Armeneg, -ieg** *eb. the Armenian language.*
1822.**Armeniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Armenian.*
1687.**armerth** *eg.***1.** *(a) preparation, provision.*
15-16g.*(b) making or baking of bread.*
1793.**2.** *sacrifice.***18-19g.***Am maen armerth, gw. maen.***armerthaf: armerthu, -u** *ba.**(a) to prepare, provide.*
15g.*(b) to knead dough, bake bread.*
1753.**armes, arymes, ermes** *eb.***1.** *prophecy, prediction, portent, omen.*
14g.**2.** *calamity, tribulation, loss.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **darymes**.

armi *eb.g. army.*

17g.

Armin *eg. Arminian, Wesleyan.*

1808.

Arminaidd, -iaidd *a. Arminian.*

1735.

Arminiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Arminian.*

1723.

Arminiaeth *eb. Arminianism.*

1735.

armoni *eg. harmony, music.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **harmoni**.

armur, armwr *eg. armour, arms.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cotarmur**.

arn-, gw. **ar**.

arnaturiol *a. supernatural.*

c. 1580.

arnawdd, gw. **arnodd**.

arnegesydd *eg. ambassador, messenger.*

1850.

arneigiaf: arneigio, arneigus, gw. **aryneigiaf: aryneigio, aryneigus**.

arnod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. mark, character, sign; explanatory note.*

1793.

arnodaf: arnodi *bg.a. to note, mark, denote; annotate, describe.*

1793.

arnodiad *eg. ll. -au. observation, remark, comment, annotation, description; characteristic, mark, note.*

1653.

arnodiadydd *eg. observer, annotator, commentator, critic.*

1653.

arnodiawdr *eg. observer, annotator, commentator, critic.*

1653.

arnodol *a. significant, characteristic.*

1818.

arnodydd *eg. ll. -ion. annotator, commentator.*

1793.

arnodyddiad *eg. annotation, commentary.*

p. 1584.

arnodd¹, arnawdd *eg.b. plough-beam.*

I4g.*Amr.:* **arnadd.** **I5g.****arnodd²**, *adf.*, gw. **ar¹**.**arnoddgadr** *a. having a fine or handsome plough-beam.***I4g.****arnoddwaith** *eg. something fashioned or shaped like a plough-beam.***I5g.****arnoethaf: arnoethi** *bg.a. to denude, expose.***I793.****arnun** *ardd. together, at the same time.***I3g.****aro** *ebd. stay, pray.***I4–I5g.**Gw. hefyd **haro**.**arobryn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. desert, merit; prize.***I793.***Fel a. worthy, deserving a prize; prize-winning.***I822.***Am awdl arobryn, cân arobryn, cerdd arobryn, &c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.***arobrynaf: arobrynu, arobryn** *ba. to win, deserve, merit.***I4g.****arodr**, gw. **arawdr**.**arodrydd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. orator, interpreter.**Dchr.* **I4g.***Fel a. eloquent, fluent.***I793.****arofun** *eg. attack; quest, intention.***I3g.***Cfn.:* **ar ei arofun:** *intent, ready.* **I672.****arofunaf: arofun** *ba.***1.** *(a) to attack; seek.***I3g.***(b) to ask leave, seek permission (esp. to depart).***I4g.****2.** *to intend, purpose.***I3g.****3.** *to delay, procrastinate.**a.* **I791.**Gw. hefyd **darofunaf: darofun**.**arofuned, aroüned** *eg. desire, purpose.***I3g.****arofuniad, -ad** *eg. one who desires, purposer.***I3g.****arofynnaf: arofyn** *ba.***1.** *to seek, make for.*

c. 1400.

2. *to claim, demand, ask.*

1661.

arogl *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(*a*) *smell, odour, scent; perfume, fragrance, incense, often fig.; stench.*

15g.

(*b*) *sense of smell.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **aroglau**.

aroglaberth *eg. ll. -au. incense, burning of incense.*

1588.

aroglaeth *eb. odour, sweet savour.*

1621.

aroglaf: arogli, -u *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to smell, savour.*

1547.

(*b*) *to yield or emit a smell, fill with fragrance.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **arogleuaf: aroleuo**.

aroglaidd *a. fragrant, sweet.*

1603.

aroglau *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(*a*) *smell, scent, odour; fragrance, incense, often fig.; stench.*

1346.

(*b*) *sense of smell.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **arogl**.

aroglbellen *eb. ll. -nau. pendant.*

1588.

aroglber *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant.*

1551.

aroglbereiddiaf: aroglbereiddio *ba. to perfume.*

1606.

arogldarth *eg. incense, often fig.*

1588.

arogldarthaf: arogldarthu *ba. to burn incense as an act of worship, cense.*

1588.

arogldarthiad *eg. ll. -au. burning of incense.*

1588.

arogldarthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who burns incense.*

1793.

arogledig *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *possessing sense of smell.*

16-17g.

(b) *smelling, aromatic.*
[1783].

arogledigaeth *eb. sense of smell.*
1567.

arogledd *eg.*

(a) *smell, odour, fragrance, often fig.*
1588.

(b) *sense of smell.*
1834.

aroglennaint *eg. ll. -eneiniau. sweet-smelling ointment.*
1595.

arogleuaf: arogleuo, aroglau *bg.a.*

(a) *to smell, scent; sense.*
14g.

(b) *to yield or impart an odour.*
1845.

arogleuber *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant.*
1604-7.

arogleuedigaeth *eb. artificial odour, scent, perfume.*
15g.

arogleufawr *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant, possessing strong fragrance.*
1346.

arogleuog *a. odorous, sweet-smelling, fragrant.*
1701.

arogleuol *a. odorous, sweet-smelling, fragrant.*
1759.

aroglfawr *a. possessing strong fragrance, odorous, sweet-smelling.*
16g.

arogliad *eg.*

(a) *sense of smell.*
1588.

(b) *smell, odour; act of smelling.*
1721.

arogliadol *a. pertaining to the sense of smell.*
1800.

arogliant *eg. smell, odour.*
1831.

aroglin *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic.*
1594-6.

arogl-losgaf: arogl-losgi *ba. to burn fat or incense as an act of worship, cense.*
1588.

arogl-lyisiau *e.ll. herbs used for incense-burning.*
1775.

aroglog *a. odorous, pungent.*

16g.

aroglogber *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant.*

16g.

aroglol *a. smelling, odorous; olfactory.*

1816.

aroglus *a. odorous, aromatic, fragrant, sweet-smelling, often fig.*

16g.

aroglwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. one who sacrifices incense.

1722.

2. smeller.

[1783].

aroglwych *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant with incense.*

1586.

aroloedd *eg. host, many; wealth.*

Dchr. 14g.

arolwg *eg. survey, review, examination.*

1793.

arolygaf: arolygu *ba.*

(a) to survey, examine.

1793.

(b) to superintend, supervise; audit; inspect.

1800.

arolygiad *eg. ll. -au. survey; supervision, superintendency; editing; inspection; view.*

1793.

arolygiaeth *eb. supervision; superintendency; control, management; inspection.*

1832.

arolygol *a. supervisory, superintendent, inspecting.*

1793.

arolygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. overseer, superintendent, supervisor, inspector; auditor; manager.*

1793.

Cfn.: arolygwr y tlodion: overseer of the poor. 1873.

a. yr Ysgol Sabothol, -Sul: Sunday School superintendent. 1813.

a. ysgolion: inspector of schools. 1848.

arolygydd *eg. ll. -ion. superintendent, supervisor, overseer; editor; manager.*

1800.

arollaf: arolli, gw. arfollaf: arfolli.

arorair *eg. ll. -iau. adverb; exclamation, interjection.*

1592.

Cfn.: arorair llefarus: interjection. 1595.

arorweddol *a. overlying, superincumbent.*

1851.

aros¹, gw. arhosaf, arhoaf, arhof: aros.

aros² *eg. a staying, remaining, continuance, delay.*

1632.

aros³ *cys. so that the more, by that much.*

1551.

arosfeiaf: arosfeio *ba. to graze or keep (sheep, &c.) on sheep-walk, accustom.*

Ar lafar.

arosod *eg. assault, blow.*

15g.

arosodaf: arosod *ba. to impose, levy, establish.*

1842.

arosodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. disposition.

1604-7.

2. imposition, levy, establishment.

1846.

arparaf: arpar, -u *ba. to prepare.*

1632.

arraedd *eg. reach, stretch, length.*

Dchr. **14g.**

arras, gw. aras.

ar-rifydd *eg. ll. -ion. accountant, actuary.*

1857.

arro *eb. bank.*

12-13g.

arrwch, gw. garrwch.

arsang *eg. ll. -au.*

1. charm, spell, incantation.

1346.

2. (a) oppression, tyranny; pressure.

1604-7.

(b) tarsus; tread.

1803.

Am aradr *arsang*, gw. **aradr.**

arsain *eb. loud sound peal.*

1793.

Fel a. ((no English definition)).

1778.

arsawdd *eg. ll. arsoddion. square root.*

1826.

arsefnig *eg. pharynx.*

1861.

arseiniaf: arseinio *bg.a. to resound, ring; pronounce, utter.*

1793.

ars(e)nic, ars(e)nig *eg. arsenic.*

1632.*Cfn.*: **arsenic coch**: *red arsenic, realgar. 1604–7.***arsgrifen, arsgrifeniad, &c.**, gw. **arysgrifen, arysgrifeniad, &c.****arswn** *eg. loud noise.***1793.****arswyd** *eg. b. ll. -au, -i, -ion. great fear, terror, consternation, awe.**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.*: **(yn yr ebd.) yr arswyd, yr arswyd mawr,—fawr, arswyd i'r byd,—y byd**: *Heavens, Heavens above! Ar lafar.***arswydaf: arswydo** *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. rhag. ac at. to fear greatly, dread, be dismayed; regard with awe, revere.***14g.****arswydbair** *a. inspiring fear, awe-inspiring, terrible, dreadful.***1837.****arswydedig** *a. bfl. dread, dreadful; terrified.***1835.****arswydfawr** *a. dreadful, terrible, awful.***1841.****arswydlon, -lawn** *a. terrible, dreadful, frightful, awful.***1820.****arswydlonrwydd** *eg. dreadfulness, terror.***1880.****arswydofn** *eg. dreadful fear.***16–17g.****arswydol** *a. awful, dreadful, terrible.***1753.****arswydoldeb** *eg. terror, awfulness.***1852.****arswydolrwydd** *eg. awfulness, dreadfulness.***1770.****arswydus** *a.***1. (a)** *fearful, dreadful, awful, terrible.***1567.****(b)** *afraid, faint-hearted, fearful, timid.***1588.****2. awful** *(in an intensive sense, esp. colloquial).***1703.****arswyn** *eg. b. ll. -ion. charm, spell, enchantment.***1793.****arsylwad** *eg. ll. -au. observation, investigation.***1793.****arsyllaf: arsyllu** *bg. to gaze, look intently, observe carefully or scientifically (esp. in astronomy).***1793.****arsyllfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. observatory, a place of observation; coign of vantage.**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

1800.

arsylliad *eg. ll. -au. observation, gaze.*

1793.

arsyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gazer, observer, esp. in astronomy.*

1793.

arsyllydd *eg. ll. -ion. observer, esp. in astronomy.*

1848.

art *eg. b.*

1. *the learning of the schools, esp. the trivium and the quadrivium taught in the medieval schools.*

15g.

2. *(a) human skill, inventiveness.*

1717.

(b) skill in fine art; fine art, esp. painting.

1938.

Am athro art, meistr (o) art, gw. athro, meistr.

artaith *eb. g. ll. -iau.*

1. *(a) intense pain, agony, pang, torment, torture.*

14g.

(b) punishment.

c. 1400.

2. *(a) destruction, calamity, misfortune; mutilation.*

1567.

(b) affliction, vexation.

1567.

arteithboen *eb. intense bodily pain, torture.*

1604-7.

arteithfa *eb. place of torture, torture chamber, place of execution; rack.*

1604-7.

arteithfan *eb.*

(a) place of torture, torture chamber, place of execution.

1760.

(b) rack.

1785.

arteithglwyd *eb. ll. -i, -au. rack, instrument of torture.*

1780.

arteithiad *eg. a torturing or tormenting.*

1793.

arteithiaf: arteithio *ba.*

(a) to torment, torture, butcher, execute.

16g.

(b) to make havoc of, damage, injure.

1672.

arteithiedig *a. bfl. tortured, tormented, bearing marks of torture.*

1760.

arteithig *a. torturing, tormenting, excruciating, agonizing.*
1701.

arteithiol *a. tormenting, torturing, excruciating, agonizing.*
16–17g.

arteithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. torturer; executioner.*
1567.

arteithle *eg. place of torture; place of execution.*
1759.

arteithlym *a. intensely painful, agonizing.*
1894.

arteithydd *eg. tormentor; executioner.*
1632.

artemper, artempr, gw. **ardymer, ardymyr**.

arteri *eb. ll. -au. artery.*
1725.

Artesiaidd—ffynnon Artesiaidd, gw. **ffynnon**.

articl, articul *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *article, separate clause of creed, inquiry or agreement, &c.*
16g.

2. *commodity.*
1784.

artiffisial *a. artificial.*
1926.

artileri, artyleri *eg. ordnance, artillery.*
16g.

artist *eg. ll. -iaid. artist.*
1776.

artistaeth *eb. fine art, artistry.*
1931.

artistig *a. artistic.*
1875.

artistri *eg. artistry.*
1925.

artolwg, gw. **atolwg, ertolwg**.

artref, artrefaf: artrefu, &c., gw. **cartref, cartrefaf: cartrefu**, &c.

arts, gw. **artsh**.

artsh, arts *eb. ll. arts(h)ys, artsiau.*

(a) *arch.*
c. 1700.

(b) *(in pl.) Court of Arches.*
17g.

artyleri, gw. artileri.

arth *eg.b.* ll. *eirth*, *arthod*, *eirthod*.

1. *bear, often fig. of a rough, unmannerly or fierce person.*
13g.

2. *the northern constellations, the Great Bear (Ursa Major) and the Little Bear (Ursa Minor).*

1854.

Cfn.: yr Arth Bach (Fach),—Bychan (Fechan),—Leiaf: the Little Bear (Ursa Minor), Cynosure, the Pole-Star. 1798.

arth brith: *spectacled bear (Ursus Ornatus).* 1856.

a. du: *black bear (Ursus Americanus).* 1816.

a. gwyn: *white or polar bear.* 14g.

a. llwyd: *brown bear (Ursus Arctos).* 1816.

yr Arth Mawr (Fawr), yr Arth Fwyaf: *the Great Bear (Ursa Major), the Plough, Charles's Wain.* 1816.

a. Siberaidd: *Siberian bear (Ursus Collaris).* 1856.

arthaidd *a. bearish, bear-like, fierce and uncouth, growling.*
1770.

arthan *eg.b.*

1. *little bear, bear cub.*
16–17g.

2. *Cynosure, the Pole-star.*
1772.

Gw. hefyd **alban**—**a. arthan.**

arthel, gw. arddelw.

arthes *eb.* ll. *-au.* *she-bear, fig. a scold.*

1420–50.

Cfn.: Arthes Leiaf: the Little Bear (Ursa Minor). 1771.

arthfar *eg. neu a. bearish wrath or ferocity; fierce like a bear.*
c. 1400.

arthgi *eg. ll. -gwn.* *bear-dog, fig. a noisy, surly fellow.*
1584.

arthiad *eg. barking or growling of a bear.*
1793.

arthiaf, -af: arthio, arthu *bg. to bark or growl like a bear, to speak or shout gruffly, scold.*
1793.

arthlefaf: arthlefain *bg. to cry aloud, shout gruffly, growl like a bear.*
1567.

arthlen, gw. archlen.

arthles *eg. benefit for a bear.*
14g.

arthlygaf: arthlygu *ba. to bait.*
1630.

arithmetic, gw. arithmetig, **-ic.**

arthog *a. bearish, rude, unmannerly, gruff.*

14g.

arthrod *eb. the Arctic circle.*

1850.

arthrodol *a. Arctic.*

1851.

Arthuraidd *a.*

1. *like Arthur, brave fearless.*

c. 1400.

2. *concerning Arthur, Arthurian.*

1870.

Arthurflwng *a. wrathful like Arthur.*

c. 1400.

Arthuriol *a. like Arthur, fearless.*

c. 1400.

arthwas *eg. bearish or gruff youth.*

1734.

aruchaf, gw. **acha**, **archa**, **uchaf**—**ar u.**

aruchedd *eg. surface, the outside; height, sublimity.*

1632.

aruchel *a.*

(*a*) *high, very high, lofty, elevated, exalted, supreme, often fig.*

14g.

(*b*) *sublime (of style, thoughts, &c.).*

1793.

(*c*) *loud, shrill, piercing (of cry or sound).*

14g.

aruchelaf: aruchelu *ba. to exalt, uplift; sublimate.*

1793.

arucheldeg *a. lofty and fair.*

14g.

aruchelder *eg. height, loftiness, grandeur, sublimity.*

1793.

arucheldost *a. loud and shrill, sharp-piercing.*

14g.

arucheledd *eg. sublimity, grandeur, solemnity.*

1794.

aruchelfalch *a. lofty and proud.*

14g.

aruth, **aruth-**, **aruthder**, &c., gw. **aruthr**, **aruthr-**, **aruthrder**, &c.

aruthr, **aruth** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) *terrible, dreadful, horrible.*

13g.

(*b*) *merciless, cruel, severe, harsh.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(c) *marvellous, amazing, enormous.*

14g.

(d) *exceeding, extremely, very.*

1551.

Fel e. (a) *terror, dread.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *wonder, marvel.*

1547.

aruthraf: aruthro *bg.a.* yn aml a'r ardd. *ar* yn ei dilyn.

(a) *to terrify, frighten, be terrified.*

13g.

(b) *to wonder, marvel, be amazed.*

1567.

aruthrder, aruthder *eg.*

(a) *horror, terror, dread.*

14g.

(b) *monstrosity, enormity.*

c. **1400.**

aruthrdost *a.* *terrible, dreadfully severe.*

1604-7.

aruthrdra, aruthdra *eg.* *horror, terror, dread.*

14g.

aruthredig *a.bfl.*

(a) *terrified, frightened.*

15g.

(b) *terrible, terrifying, dreadful.*

15g.

aruthredd *eg.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *horror, terror, dread; enormity, monstrosity.*

13g.

(b) *wonder, portent, admiration; sublimity, grandeur.*

1604-7.

aruthrfawr, aruthfawr *a.* *great and wonderful; immense and terrible.*

1615.

aruthrgryf *a.* *wonderfully or terribly strong.*

1346.

aruthrlon, -lawn *a.* *terrible, dreadful.*

1611.

aruthrol *a.*

(a) *horrible, terrible, dreadful; monstrous, enormous; extreme.*

1567.

(b) *wonderful, marvellous, amazing.*

1547.

aruthroldeb *eg.* *great wonder, sublimity, grandeur.*

1711.

aruthrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. terror.*

14g.

aruthrwydd *eg. dread, terror; great wonder, marvel.*

1455–6.

aruwch *ardd. above, over.*

1595.

arwaediad *eg. circumcision.*

1551.

arwael *a. mean, wretched.*

1793.

arwaesaf *eg. ll. diw. -au, -on.*

(a) *guarantee, warrant vouching to warranty, authority avouched to guarantee a person's right to property; defence, protection.*

13g.

(b) *guarantor, one who vouches to warranty, protector.*

13g.

(c) *warrant, commission, writ.*

1770.

Cfn.: arwaesaf cyfnewid: bill of exchange. 1740.

arwaesafaf: arwaesafu *bg. to guarantee, warrant, become surety.*

13g.

arwaesogaeth *eb. warrant, warranty, guarantee, security.*

13g.

arwahander *eg. individualism; class distinction, separation, separateness.*

1939.

arwain, gw. arweiniaf, arweddaf: arwain, arwedd(u).

arwar *eg. delight, pleasure.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cyfarwar, ymarwar.

arwaraf*: arwar *ba. to delight, entertain.*

Dchr. 14g.

arwasg *eb. press; impression.*

1723.

arwasgaf: arwasgu *ba. to impress.*

1723.

arwawd *eg. praise, panegyric, eulogy.*

1793.

arwe *eb. woof; web, texture.*

1793.

arwedd¹ *eb. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. shape, form, aspect; phase.

16g.

2. feature, characteristic, trait.

1903.

arwedd² *eg. b.*

1. *act of bearing, carrying.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *conduct, behaviour, deportment, character.*

1793.

arweddaf: arwain, arwedd(u), gw. **arweiniaf, arweddaf: arwain, arwedd(u)**.

arweddawdr, -iawdr *eg. leader, bearer.*

c. 1400.

arweddedig *a. bfl. borne, carried.*

16g.

arweddiad¹ *eg. leader, bearer, supporter.*

c. 1400.

arweddiad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *behaviour, conduct, deportment, posture, gesture, aspect, attitude.*

15g.

(b) *guidance, direction.*

16g.

arweddiant *eg. conduct, behaviour, demeanour.*

Div. 15g.

arweddiawdr, gw. **arweddawdr**.

arweddog *a. burdened, bearing; borne.*

15g.

arweddus *a. seemly, comely, handsome.*

14g.

arweddwyr *eg. ll. diw. -wyr. leader; supporter, bearer, porter.*

1527.

arweddwraig *eb. pregnant woman, woman bearing a child.*

1346.

arweddyd *eb. g. apparel, habit.*

1604-7.

arweddydd *eg. ll. -ion. bearer, porter.*

1814.

arweinfaf *eb. ll. -oedd. passage, entrance, opening.*

c. 1762-79.

Cfn.: arweinfaf ddiogel: safe passage or conduct. c. 1762-79.

arweingerdd *eb. overture, intrada, prologue.*

1890.

arweiniad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. leader, conductor.*

1606.

arweiniad² *eg. ll. -au. the act of conveying or bearing; guidance, direction; introduction.*

1632.

arweiniaeth *eb. leadership, guidance, direction.*

1902.**arweiniaf, arweddaf: arwain, arwedd(u) ba.****1.** (a) *to bear, carry, convey, wear, often fig.***13g.**(b) *to steal, thief.***1588.****2.** *to bear (child).*c. **1400.****3.** *to lead, conduct, guide.***14g.***Cfn.: arwain buchedd, a. bywyd: to lead a life. c. 1400.***a. canu:** *to lead or conduct singing or music. 19g.***arwain coron:** *to wear a crown. 14g.***a. crefft a chelfyddyd:** *to practise or follow a trade. 16g.***arweiniawdr** *eg. wearer.***1561-2.****arweiniedig, -edig** *a.bfl. led, conducted.***1567.****arweiniol** *a. foremost, first; guiding, leading, conducive; fundamental; introductory, preliminary.***1688.***Cfn.: arweiniol air: catchword. 1688.**Am erthygl arweiniol, rhan a., ysgrif a., gw. erthygl, rhan, ysgrif.***arweiniwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr.***1.** *leader, guide, director.***1567.****2.** *bearer, carrier, conveyer.***1591.***Cfn.: arweiniwr chwedlau: talebearer, tell-tale. 1609.***arweinlwybr** *eg. pathway, road.***1658.****arweinlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. guide-book.***1879.****arweinydd** *eg. ll. -ion.***1.** (a) *leader, guide, conductor, instructor.***1588.**(b) *conductor of electricity.***1835.****2.** *bearer, carrier.***1595.***Cfn.: arweinydd arfau: armour-bearer. 1588.***arweinydd y gân:** *precentor. 1858.***arweinyddaf***: **arweini** *ba. to minister, serve.***1567.****arweinyddes** *eb. female leader or guide.***1793.****arweinyddiad** *eg. leadership, guidance, direction.***1823.**

arweinyddiaeth *eb. leadership, guidance, supervision.*
1793.

arweinyddol¹ *a. ministering, serving.*
1793.

arweinyddol² *a. leading, preliminary.*
1822.

arwelediad *eg. perception, intuition.*
1793.

arweledigaeth *eb. providence, foresight.*
1615.

arwerth *eg. sale, auction.*
[1783].

arwerthaf: arwerthu *ba. to sell, trade; auction.*
Dchr. 14g.

arwerthfa *eb. ll. -feydd. auction, sale, mart.*
1814.

arwerthiad *eg. ll. -au. sale, auction, mart.*
1604–7.
Cfn.: arwerthiad cyhoedd, cyhoeddus: public auction. 1722.

arwerthiant *eg. ll. -iannau. auction, sale, mart.*
[1783].
Cfn.: arwerthiant cyhoedd, cyhoeddus: public auction. 1848.

arwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. auctioneer, seller, merchant.*
1632.
Cfn.: arwerthwr cyhoedd: auctioneer. 1820.

arwerthydd *eg. auctioneer, seller.*
1770.
Cfn.: arwerthydd cyhoedd: auctioneer. 1770.

arwest, arwestr *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

1. (a) *string, chord; band, sling, girdle, belt.*

14g.

Amr.: arwestl, arwystl. c. 1400.

(b) *cord or band worn over the shoulders to convey a heavy load.*

15g.

2. *minstrelsy, instrumental music; tune; concert.*

16g.

arwestyn *eg. minstrel.*
1793.

arwirair *eg. ll. -iau. axiom, maxim, motto.*
1836.

arwireb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. axiom, maxim.*
1822.

arwiredd *eg. ll. -au. axiom, maxim.*
1793.

arwiriant *eg. testimony, attestation, confirmation.*

1793.

arwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. covering, upper garment, cloak, mantle, robe; skin, covering.*
16-17g.

arwisgaf: arwisgo *ba. to clothe, enrobe, invest; endue, emposer.*
1620.

arwisgiad *eg. investiture; empowering.*
1793.

arwms *e.ll. heraldic arms.*
1672.

arwloedd, gw. aroloedd.

arwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, a hefyd fel a. hero, warrior.*
13g.

Fel a. heroic, brave, gallant; noble, excellent.
Dchr. 14g.

arwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. ploughman.*
1604-7.

arwraddoliaeth *eb. hero-worship.*
1885.

arwraddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hero-worshipper.*
1893.

arwraidd *a.*

1. heroic, valiant; noble, fine, excellent.
Dchr. 14g.

2. heroic, epic.
1755.

Am cân arwraidd, cerdd a., gw. cân, cerdd.

arwredd *eg. heroism, gallantry, nobility.*
Dchr. 14g.

arwreiddwaith *a. handsome, noble, fine.*
1346.

arwres *eb. ll. -au. heroine.*
1798.

arwrfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. epic poet.*
1773.

arwrgan *eb. ll. -au. heroic poem, epic.*
1807.

arwrgerdd *eb. ll. -i. epic poem.*
1839.

arwrgerddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. epic poet.*
1873.

arwriaeth, -iaith *eb. heroism, gallantry, bravery.*
c. 1400.

arwrol *a.*

1. *heroic, valiant; noble, fine.*

c. 1400.

2. *heroic, epic.*

1803.

Am *cân arwrol, cerdd a., mesur a., gw. cân, cerdd, mesur.*

arwron *eg. hero, a worthy.*

1793.

arwrwas *eg. hero, valiant man, fine fellow.*

1632.

arwyar *a. a hefyd fel eg. bloody, bloodstained.*

13g.

Fel e. blood.

Dchr. 14g.

arwybod *eg. knowledge, awareness; cognition.*

1793.

arwybodol *a. aware, conscious; cognitive.*

1793.

arwych *a. noble, fine, handsome.*

15g.

arwydd *eg. b. ll. -(i)on, ll. dwbl -onau.*

(a) *sign, mark, signal, token, ticket, manifestation, symptom, symbol; sign of the zodiac; omen, portent; wonder, miracle.*

13g.

(b) *standard, banner, ensign, flag, pennon; emblem, badge, figure-head; signboard.*

13g.

Cfn.: arwyddion yr amserau: signs of the times. 1567.

a. arfau: *armorial bearings or devices. 16g.*

a. bonedd: *coats of arms, insignia. 1760.*

arwydd y Groes,—y Grog: *sign of the Cross. 13g.*

a. o gyfyngder: *distress signal. 1761.*

a. chwarterol: *quarterly ticket (of Methodist Church (Wesleyan) membership). c. 1820.*

arwyddion ffordd: *waymarks, road signs. 1588.*

arwydd uchenaid: *sign of aspiration. c. 1400.*

arwyddaf, -iaf: arwyddo, -io, u ba.

(a) *to note, denote, signify.*

13g.

(b) *to mark with a sign.*

1586.

(c) *to append a signature, sign.*

1725.

arwyddair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

(a) *motto, legend.*

1744.

(b) *password, watchword.*

1778.

arwydd-amod *eg. b. symbol.*

1630.

arwyddarf *eg. ll. -au. coat of arms.*

1762.

arwyddawr *eb. ll. -oriau. watch.*

1770.

arwyddbarch *eg. escutcheon.*

1731.

arwydd-blaned *eb. one of the signs of the zodiac.*

1582.

arwyddbost *eg. ll. arwydd(ion)byst. signboard; signpost.*

1764.

arwyddbren *eg. signpost; signboard.*

1732-3.

arwyddedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) noted, signified, implied.

1676.

(b) significant.

1841.

2. signed.

1837.

arwyddedigaeth *eb. signification.*

16g.

arwyddenw *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) bardic name, nom de plume.

1842.

(b) signature.

1897.

arwyddfaen *eg. monument.*

1766.

arwyddfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd.*

(a) heraldic bard; herald at arms.

1527.

(b) messenger, envoy.

1604-7.

arwyddfarddoniaeth *eb. heraldry.*

1592.

arwyddfarddonol *a. heraldic.*

1842.

arwyddfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. signboard, sign, notice.*

1837.

arwyddgamp *eb. ll. -(i)au. trophy.*

1760.

arwyddgoeth *a. having a fine appearance.*

c. 1400.

arwyddgylch *eg. the zodiac.*

1794.

arwyddhad *eg. signification, meaning.*
p. 1584.

arwyddhaf: arwyddhau *ba. to signify, mean, imply.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **arwyddaf: arwyddo.**

arwyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*
(a) *sign, token, manifestation, signification.*
16–17g.
(b) *signing; signature.*
1632.

arwyddiaf: arwyddio, gw. arwyddaf: arwyddo.

arwyddlen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*
(a) *flag, banner.*
1773.
(b) *coat of arms.*
1819.

arwyddlewyrch *eg. glimpse.*
1630.

arwyddlon *a. significant, symbolic.*
1922.

arwyddlun *eg. ll. -iau.*
(a) *coat of arms, heraldic device.*
1722.
(b) *symbol, emblem.*
1773.
(c) *hieroglyphic, pictograph.*
1774.

arwyddluniaeth *eb. symbolism.*
1857.

arwyddluniau: arwyddlunio *ba. to symbolize, portray, signify.*
1822.

arwyddluniol *a. symbolic, emblematic, significant.*
1773.

arwyddlythyren *eb. signature.*
[1783].

arwyddnod *eg. ll. -au.*
1. (a) *mark, sign, symbol; characteristic.*
1658.
(b) *signal.*
[1783].
(c) *ticket, token, label, direction.*
1794.
2. *signature.*
[1783].

arwyddnodaf: *arwyddnodi* *ba*.

(*a*) *to sign*.

1795–6.

(*b*) *to note, mark, signify*.

1824.

arwyddocâd *eg. ll. -au*.

(*a*) *signification, meaning, significance, implication*.

1567.

(*b*) *manifestation, indication, revelation*.

1716.

arwyddocaëdig *a.bfl. sealed*.

15g.

arwyddocâf: *arwyddocáu* *ba*.

1. (*a*) *to denote, betoken, signify, mean, symbolize*.

13g.

(*b*) *to make known, declare, show, reveal*.

1567.

2. *to make sign (of the cross); beckon*.

14g.

arwyddocaol *a. significant, characteristic, symbolic, symptomatic*.

1696.

arwyddocaus *a. significant, symbolic*.

1595.

arwyddocawr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

(*a*) *signifier*.

1696.

(*b*) *representative*.

1719.

arwyddol *a*.

(*a*) *symbolic; significant, implying*.

1708.

(*b*) *symptomatic*.

1794.

(*c*) *signalling, warning*.

1817.

arwyddolrwydd *eg. significance, expression*.

1793.

arwyddwawd *eg. b. significant verse*.

16–17g.

arwyddwers *eb. ll. -i. motto, watchword; legend*.

1780.

arwyddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. livery, uniform*.

1658.

arwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

(a) *signifier, director, instructor.*

1786.

(b) *signatory.*

[**1783**].

arwyddyn *eg.*

(a) *small sign, symbol.*

14g.

(b) *signature.*

[**1783**].

(c) *ticket.*

1794.

arwyddysgrif *eb. signature.*

1851.

arwyddysgrifen *eb.*

(a) *signature.*

1632.

(b) *motto.*

1770.

arwygiad *eg. attacker, attack.*

13g.

arwyl *eb. ll. diw. -ion. funeral, funeral obsequies or rites.*

13g.

Am dydd arwyl, gw. dydd.

arwylad, -iad *eg. funeral, funeral obsequies or rites.*

c. 1400.

arwylaf¹: arwylo *ba. to guard, watch.*

14g.

arwylaf²: arwylo *ba.*

1. to observe funeral rites, mourn the dead.

1588.

2. to prepare a feast.

14g.

arwylaidd *a. mourning, funereal.*

1773.

arwyllddefod *eb. ll. -au. funeral rite.*

1805.

arwyliafnaf: arwyliafnu *ba. to lay out a corpse for burial, bury.*

1632.

arwyliafnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. funeral undertaker.*

1794.

arwyliant, -ant *eg. ll. -iannau. funeral, burial, funeral obsequies or rites, laying out of a corpse.*

13g.

arwyliol, -ol *a. funereal, pertaining to funeral rites.*

13g.

arwypm *a. fair, fine.*

Dchr. 14g.

arwyn *a. fair, fine.*

13g.

arwyneb *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) van (of battle), defence.*

14g.

(b) face, surface, outside, surface area, level.

1632.

2. *obstacle, obstruction.*

1731.

Fel a. superficial, shallow.

1725.

arwynefaf: arwynebu *ba. to line, face, coat, cover.*

1800.

arwynebaidd *a. superficial, shallow.*

1771.

arwynebedd *eg.*

1. *defence.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *surface, face, outside, surface area, level; superficiality.*

1632.

arwynebfesur *eg. ll. -au. surface measurement.*

1747.

arwynebiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) surface area.

1768.

(b) surface, face, outside.

1777.

arwynebol *a.*

(a) on the surface, surface, exposed; square (of measure).

1632.

(b) superficial, shallow.

1701.

arwynebolrwydd *eg. superficiality, shallowness.*

1794.

arwynol *a.*

1. *terrible, fearful, fierce.*

13g.

2. *fair, pleasant.*

Dchr. 14g.

arwynt *eg. smell, savour, scent, often fig.*

1551.

arwyntiaf, -af: arwyntio, -o *bg.a. to smell, savour, scent.*

1632.

arwyrain¹ *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. praise, exaltation, song of praise, panegyric.*

14g.

Fel *a. rising.*

1594–6.

arwyrain², gw. **arwyreaf**: **arwyrain**.

arwyrraith *a. bfl. early rising, early risen.*

13g.

arwyran *a. vigorous, fierce.*

13g.

arwyre¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *arwyreaf*: *arwyrain*.

arwyre² *eg. one who raises, one who resurrects.*

13g.

arwyreaf: **arwyrain**, **arwyre** *bg. a. to rise, raise, elevate; extol.*

13g.

arwystl *eg. ll. diw. -on.*

(*a*) *pledge, pawn, security, surety, earnest, bond.*

13g.

(*b*) *mortgage.*

1834.

arwystlaf: **arwystlo** *ba. to pledge, pawn; mortgage.*

1632.

arwystleiriaeth *eb. state of being a hostage or a surety.*

15g.

arwystliad *eg. ll. -au. mortgage, pledge.*

1793.

arwystlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pawn, mortgagor.*

1722.

arymchwelaf, **arymhoelaf**: **arymchwel(yd)**, **arymhoel(yd)** *ba. to reverse, turn back, revert.*

16g.

arynaig *eg. fear, terror, dread.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **erynaig**.

aryneigiaf: **aryneigio** *bg. a. to fear, dread; abhor.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **eryneigiaf**: **eryneigio**.

aryneigus *a. fearful, frightened, terrified; stupendous.*

13g.

arysgrif *eb. ll. -au, -ion. endorsement, document, copy; inscription.*

1793.

arysgrifen *eb. ll. -nau. inscription, superscription, epigraph, legend, title.*

1567.

arysgrifenfedd *eb. epitaph.*
[1724].

arysgrifeniad *eg. ll. -au. inscription, superscription.*
1604–7.

arysgrifennaf: arysgrifennu *ba. to write on, superscribe.*
1775.

arysgrifiad *eg. ll. -au. inscription, superscription.*
1793.

arystyriaeth *eb. contemplation, meditation.*
1852.

as¹ *gn. cfn. neu gdrn. introductory particle supporting accusative infixed pronoun -s.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd ys.

as² *rh. m. gwrth. accusative infixed pronoun.*
13g.

as³ *e. top, point; side, bank.*
14g.

as⁴, gw. **asen**², **culas**.

as⁵ *eb. ace; particle.*
15g.
Cfn.: amis as: ambs-ace, the lowest throw at dice. 16g.
pwyn yr a., a. pwynt: *ace-point. 15g.*
sis a.: *sice-ace, the six on dice. 15g.*

as⁶ *eg. ass.*
16g.

as⁷, ff. **daf.**, gw. **ias**.

-as¹ *trf. bfl., 3 un. grff. mewn Cym. C., e.e. cafas, gwelas, ac ar lafar yn y De cas (cafodd).*

-as² *trf. enwol, e.e. perthynas, teyrnas, urddas, &c.*

asach *eb. compurgation by the oath of 300 men.*
1413.

asaf: asu ff. **daf.** gw. **iasaf: iasu**.

asaferiad, adff. un. o *assaueryeit* (gwall am *ascueryeit*), gw. **acuriad**, **ysgwier**.

asaffeta, asaffetida *e. asafoetida.*
Diw. 16g.

asau, gw. **aswy**.

asawt, gw. **sawt**.

asb *eb. ll. -iaid. asp.*
1567.

asbaidd, gw. **asbiaidd**.

asbedain, gw. **diasbedain**.

asbestos *eg. asbestos.*

1805.

asbiaidd, -aidd *a. of the nature of the asp, extremely venomous.*

[1748].

asbri *eg. b.*

1. *wickedness, malice; mischief.*

16–17g.

2. *(a) inspiration.*

1778.

(b) vivacity, zest.

1838.

asbrïog *a. vivacious, sprightly.*

1866.

asbrïol *a. wicked; mischievous, vivacious.*

1698.

asbrïus, asbrus *a. wicked, desperate.*

1595.

asbygan *eg. b. daisy; ox-eyed daisy.*

1632.

Asdodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. inhabitant of Ashdod.*

1588.

Asdodiaeg *eb. the speech of Ashdod.*

1620.

aseinedig, -iedig *a. bfl. appointed, assigned.*

1710.

aseiniad *eg. transfer.*

1604–7.

aseiniaf: aseinio *ba. to assign, appoint, set.*

1567.

aséis *eg. assize-court.*

1567.

asel, gw. aesel.

asen¹ *eb. g. ll. -nod, esyn, asennoedd. ass, donkey; she-ass.*

1346.

Cfn.: asen wyllt: onager, wild ass. 1834.

Am ebol asen, llwddn a., troed yr a., gw. ebol, llwddn, troed.

Gw. hefyd asyn.

asen² *eb. ll. asennau, ais, asau.*

1. *(a) rib.*

13g.

(b) breast, bosom, heart.

15–16g.

(c) wife, woman.

1655.

2. *lath* often in a transferred sense, e.g. of a lance, sword; curved timber in framework of ship, cross-bar of gate, osiers in wicker-work, steels in umbrella; stem of plant; vein in leaf, mining, &c.; ridge or spur, furrow, &c.

15g.

Cfn.: **asen Adda**: Good Lord (lit. 'Adam's rib'). Ar lafar.

a. (y) frân: spare-rib (of pork). **1725.**

a. fras: spare-rib (of pork). Ar lafar.

a. morfarch: whalebone. **1725.**

Am myn asen i, pumed ais, sefyll wrth asennau, taro tan y bumed ais, gw. myn, pumed, safaf: sefyll, trawaf: taro.

Gw. hefyd **eisen**.

asennaidd *a. asinine, like an ass, pertaining to an ass.*

1575-6.

asennig *eg. b. little ass or she-ass.*

1567.

asennog¹ *a. asinine.*

1722.

asennog² *a. having ribs, ribbed.*

1604-7.

aserw *a.*

1. *captivating, confining, saving, safe.*

Dchr. **14g.**

2. *bright, fair.*

1632.

aseswr *eg. ll. -wyr. assessor.*

1787.

asêt *eg. escheat.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **siêd**.

asetig, gw. **asgetig**.

aseth *eb. ll. esyth. stake, spar, sharp-pointed lath, esp. for fastening thatch on roof.*

13g.

Cfn.: **aseth do**: roofing spar. *c.* **1400.**

a. olwyn: spoke. **18-19g.**

asethaf: **asethu** *ba. to fasten together, join.*

1707.

aseu, gw. **aswy**.

asffalt *eg. asphalt.*

1928.

asffaltaidd *a. asphaltic.*

1833.

asgafaeth, **asgafaethaf**: **asgafaethu**, gw. **ysgafaeth**, **ysgafaethaf**: **ysgafaethu**.

asgai *eg. froth, scum.*

17g.

asgeiniaf: **asgeinio**, gw. **ysgeiniaf**: **ysgeinio**.

asgell *eb. ll. esgyll.*

1. (a) *wing, often fig.*

13g.

(b) *feather, plume, quill.*

c. 1400.

(c) *flank, wing (of army, team); wing of building; branch, split.*

16g.

(d) *fin (of fish).*

1588.

2. *spear, shaft, rib, spoke, often fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: asgell aradr: striker of plough. 1794.

a. *arian: chaffinch. 1833.*

a. *aur: goldfinch. 1907.*

a. *fraith: chaffinch. 1830.*

a. *buwch: cow's vagina. Ar lafar.*

a. *goch: red-wing. 1877.*

a. *eglwys: aisle of church. 1775. c.d. esgyll englyn: a couplet, comprising the third and last lines in an 'englyn unodl union'. 1579.*

asgell (grwn): *side-ridge, half-ridge (in ploughing). [1783].*

a. *gwyntyll: fin or blade of winnowing fan. Ar lafar.*

a. *haidd: ear of barley. 17g.*

a. *hwch: sow's vagina. Ar lafar.*

a. *melin wynt: sail of windmill. 1853.*

a. *saeth: feather of arrow or shaft. 1547.*

a. *swch: fin of ploughshare. 1893.*

a. *ysgrifennu: quill pen. 1731.*

Am lledu esgyll, gw. lledaf: lledu.

asgellaf: asgellu *ba.*

1. (a) *to wing, feather an arrow.*

14g.

(b) *to cover with wings.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to fly.*

15g.

asgellaid, asgellhaid *eb. swarm of bees on the wing, winged swarm leaving the hive after the beginning of August.*

13g.

asgellbin *eg. ll. -nau. quill pen.*

16g.

asgellblu *e.ll. quill-feathers, plumes.*

1835.

asgellchwyrn *a. of swift or sudden flight.*

1726.

asgellfa *eb. aisle (of church).*

1856.

asgellfon *eg. ll. esgyllfonau. quill.*

1800.

asgellig *eb. little wing.*

1632.

asgellog *a. winged, feathered, flying; ribbed; barbed.*

14g.

asgelltroed *a. having winged feet, feather-footed.*

1632.

asgellwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one that uses wings, one that shelters with wings.*

1793.

2. *wing forward.*

1948.

asgellwrych *eg. spray, spume, splashing, spattering; fluttering (of wings).*

12g.

asgellwynt *eg. ll. -oedd, asgellwyniau. side-wind, tack-wind.*

13g.

asgen *eb. ll. -nau.*

1. *harm, damage, misfortune, evil, mischief; injury, malady.*

13g.

2. *keenness, tendency, natural inclination.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **diasgen**.

asgeniad *eg. ascension.*

1606.

Gw. hefyd **esgyniad**.

asgennaf: asgennu *bg. to ascend, arise.*

1567.

Amr.: **asgynnu**. 1605.

Gw. hefyd **esgynanf: esgyn**.

asgennol *a. harmful, hurtful; mischievous.*

1793.

asgetaidd *a. ascetic.*

1856.

asgetiaeth *eb. asceticism.*

1926.

asgetig, asetig *a. ascetic.*

1924.

asgetigaidd *a. ascetic.*

1858.

asgetigiaeth *eb. asceticism.*

1856.

asgeth, gw. ysgeth.

asgethrin, gw. ysgethrin.

asgethrog *a. tenacious, pertinacious.*

Dchr. 14g.

asglod, -yn, -en *eg. ll. -ion. chips, splinters, shavings.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cyn syched â sglodyn: as dry as a chip.** 1878.

Am *cyfair asglod*, gw. *cyfair*.
Gw. hefyd *esglod*, *ysglod*, *-yn*.

asglodaf: asglodi *ba. to chip, splinter, shiver.*
1771.

asglodennaf: asglodennu *ba. to chip, cut small.*
18g.

asglodionaf: asglodioni *ba. to chip, splinter, shiver.*
1722.

asgre *eb.*

(a) *bosom, breast, lap; heart.*
13g.

(b) *hand.*
15g.

Amr.: **asgref, asgrau.** 1590.

asgrwy *eb. ll. -on. screw.*
1850.

asgrwyaf: asgrwyo *bg.a. to screw:*
1850.

asgwrn *eg. ll. esgyrn.*

1. (a) *bone.*
13g.

(b) *backbone, mainstay, might.*
13g.

(c) *remains, corpse.*
15g.

2. *stone or pip (in fruit).*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **asgwrn (y) cefn:** *backbone, spine.* 13g.

a. clun,—y glun: *hip-bone, huckle-bone.* 1770.

a. coel: *sholder-blade, bone used to predict sex of unborn child.* 1688.

a. coes,—y goes: *shank-bone, bone of the leg.* [1783].

a. cynnen,—y gynnen: *bone of contention.* 1857.

a. Dafydd (*ebd. neu lw dof*): *od's bodikins!, good Heavens! (lit. 'by the bone of David').* .

a. dwyfron,—y dd.: *breastbone.* 1725.

a. y dynien: *atch-bone, rump.* 14g.

a. eliffant: *ivory.* 1346.

a. gên,—yr ên: *jaw-bone, jaw.* 1346.

a. gwddf: *neck-bone.* 1588.

a. (y) gwenydd: *merrythought, wish-bone.* 1778.

a. morfil: *ivory.* 13g.

a. (y) pen: *cranium, brain-pan, skull.* c. 1400.

a. tin,—y din: *rump.* 14g.

a. twn: *broken or fractured bone.* 13g.

a. tynnu: *wish-bone.* *Ar lafar.*

a. ymrafael: *bone of contention.* 1672.

a. (yr) ymryson: *bone of contention.* 1732–3.

a. (yr) ysgwydd: *shoulder-bone.* 1770.

esgyrn saint: *relics.* 14g.

e. sychion: *dry bones, transf. of anything uninspiring.* 1588.

Am *crafu asgwrn*, *croen ac esgyrn*, *gosodwr e.*, *meddyg e.*, *nerth asgwrn pen*, *pilio esgyrn*, gw. *dan y geiriau hynny*.

asgyrnaf: asgyrnu, asgyn, gw. asgennaf: asgennu.

asgyrnig *a. bony, having large or prominent bones, strong, hard.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **esgyrnig**, **ysgyrnig**.**asgyrnog, -iog** *a. bony, strong.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **esgyrn(i)og**, **ysgyrn(i)og**.**asgyrnygaf: asgyrnygu**, gw. **ysgyrnygaf: ysgyrnygu**.**asgyrnyn** *eg. small bone, ossicle.*

1604-7.

asiad *eg. ll. -au. joining, fastening, joint, composition.*

16-17g.

asiadfwyn *eg. flux.*

1770.

asiaf, asaf: asio, asu *bg.a.**(a) to join, unite, bind, repair, solder, glue, make whole.*

15-16g.

(b) to compose (verse).

1710.

Gw. hefyd **iasiaf: iasio**.**Asiaidd** *a. Asiatic.*

1834.

asid *eg. ll. -iau. acid.*

1771.

asiedig *a.bfl. joined, put together.*

1793.

asiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. joiner.*

1775.

asiffeta, gw. **asaffeta**.**asiwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr.**(a) one who composes poetry.*

16-17g.

(b) joiner, cementer.

1707.

asol, atsofl *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. fallow, stubble land.*

Ar lafar.

asosiasiw *eb. Association of the Calvinistic Methodist connexion (Presbyterian Church of Wales).*

1787.

Gw. hefyd **sasiwn**.**astalch** *eb. ll. estylch.**(a) shield, buckler.*

1567.

(b) ledge, shelf.

1862.

Gw. hefyd **aestalch**.

astell *eb. ll. estyll, (diw.) astelloedd, -au.*

(*a*) *lath, plank, shingle, board.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *ledge of a rock; platform, rostrum; shelf.*

1816.

Cfn.: astell bridd: mould-board (of plough). Ar lafar.

a. ddu: *black-board. 1852.*

a. (y) pulpud: *ledge of pulpit. 1884.*

a. lyfrau: *bookshelf. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd *astyllen, estyllen, ystyllen.*

astellddal *eb. shelf.*

1800.

astellodaf: astellodi, gw. *astyllodaf: astyllodi.*

astrlabr *e. astrolabe.*

15g.

astroleg *eb. astrology.*

1926.

astrologiad *eg. ll. -iaid. astrologer.*

1615.

astrologydd *eg. ll. -ion. astrologer.*

1592.

astrologyddiaeth *eb. astrology.*

1604-7.

astromiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. astronomer, astrologer.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd *astronomiwr.*

astromyddiaeth *eb. astrology.*

[**1703**].

Gw. hefyd *astronomyddiaeth.*

astronomaidd *a. astronomical.*

1718.

astron(o)mer, astroneimer, astronimer *eg. ll. -s. astronomer, astrologer.*

16g.

astron(o)meriaeth *eg. astronomy.*

1581.

astron(o)mi *eb. astronomy.*

c. 1400.

astronomiad *eg. ll. -iaid. astronomer.*

1604-7.

astronomiaeth *eb. astronomy.*

1574.

astronomiwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. astrologer, astronomer.*

1588.

astronomydd *eg. ll. -ion. astronomer, astrologer.*

1588.

astronomyddaidd *a. astronomical.*

1830.

astronomyddiaeth *eb. astronomy, astrology.*

1686.

astronomyddiaethol *a. astronomical.*

1795.

astronomyddol *a. astronomical, astrological.*

1737.

astrus *a. abstruse, difficult, complicated, intricate, crafty, evil.*

13g.

astrusi *eg. confusion, disorder, perplexity, complexity, ambiguity, doubt.*

Dchr. 14g.

astrwch *a. wretched.*

14g.

astud *a. a hefyd fel eg. astute, diligent, intent, active, studious.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. (a) student.

1547.

(b) study, meditation.

1684.

Gw. hefyd ystud.

astudfa *eb. ll. -on, -feydd. study; studio.*

1836.

astudi *eb.*

(a) study.

1687.

(b) study, meditation, diligence.

1768.

astudiaeth *eb. ll. -au. study, meditation, contemplation, research, attention.*

1609.

astudiaf: astudio *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to study, meditate, contemplate, learn.*

14-15g.

(b) to design, devise.

15-16g.

2. *to endeavour, attempt.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd ystudiaf: ystudio.

astudiedig *a. bfl. studied, deliberate, considered.*

[1740].

astudiol *a. studious, thoughtful, considerate, deliberate.*

1684.

astudiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. student, scholar.*

16–17g.Gw. hefyd *ystudiwr*.**astudnwyf** *a. diligent, energetic.***16g.****astudrwydd** *eg.**(a) craftiness, astuteness; diligence, industry, application, endeavour, care, correctness.***14g.***(b) study, meditation.***1776.****astudwaith** *eg.**(a) study, meditation.***16g.***(b) diligent work, endeavour.***1760.****astudydd** *eg. ll. -ion. student.***1759.****astutgar** *a. studious.***1833.****astutgell** *eb. ll. -oedd. study.***1838.****astyllen** *eb. ll. astyllod.**(a) plank, board, shingle.***1604–7.***(b) privy.***1604–7.***Cfn.: astyllen argraff: reading-desk. 1725.**a. orgraff: writing-table. 1567.***astyllenlys, -llys, -nes** *eb. Ribwort Plantain.***1632.**Gw. hefyd *ystyllenllys*.**astyllennaf: astyllennu** *ba. to board.***1604–7.****astyllennig** *eb. lath, splint.***1604–7.****astyllodaf: astyllodi** *ba. to slit, cut into boards.***1632.****astyllynnes, gw. astyllenllys.****asur** *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) azure, lapis lazuli, blue sky.***14g.***(b) blue material, azure armour.**c. 1400.**(c) azure.***14g.**Fel *a. blue.*

14g.

asurfaen *eg. azure, lapis lazuli.*

1850.

asurliw *a. blue.*

1855.

asurol *a. blue.*

1822.

aswellt *eg. pasture, grazing land.*

1793.

aswy, asw *a. a hefyd fel eb. left; sinister, awkward, clumsy.*

13g.

Amr.: **asau, aseu. 1346.**

Fel e. the left (hand).

14g.

aswyn¹ *?eb. entreaty, petition (for blessing or protection); protection, blessing.*

13g.

aswyn² *eb. essoin, absence.*

Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: **aswyn dramor:** *foreign essoin. Diw. 15g.*

aswynaf¹: aswyno *ba.*

1. *to beseech, implore, entreat, invoke.*

13g.

2. *to charm, conjure, produce by magic or enchantment.*

14g.

3. *to warrant, secure.*

c. 1400.

aswynaf²: aswyno *bg.a. to essoin, excuse absence.*

Diw. 15g.

aswynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. temporary tenant of land.*

13g.

asyn *eg. ll. -nod, -nau, esyn. male ass, donkey, often fig. of a dull or stupid person.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **asyn gwyllt:** *wild ass, onager. 1588.*

Am clust yr asyn, ebol asyn, llwdn asyn, gw. clust, ebol, llwdn.

Gw. hefyd asen.

asynnaidd *a. asinine.*

1770.

asynnan *eg. little or young ass.*

1588.

asynnyn *eg. little or young ass.*

1752.

Asyriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Assyrian.*

1588.

Asyriaidd *a. Assyrian.*

1870.

Asyrieg *eb. the Assyrian language.*

1926.

at *ardd. rhed. fel yn ataf, -at* (Cym. C. *attad*), *-o* (Cym. C. *attaw*), *-i* (Cym. C. *attei, etti*), *-om* (Cym. C. *attam, -an*), *-och* (Cym. C. *attawch*), *-ynt* (Cym. C. *attadunt, attunt, -un*). Ei ddilyn gan y tr. meddal.

1. *to, unto; towards.*

13g.

2. *to, for, for the sake of, for the purpose of.*

15–16g.

3. *(a) about, round about.*

c. 1700.

(b) up to, as far as.

1790.

4. *compared with.*

1714.

5. *at, according to.*

1749.

6. *(a) following verbs such as ‘anfon, cyrchu, dwyn, dyfod, gweddio, mynd, nesáu, rhedeg, rhoddi, treiddio, troi, ychwanegu, ymgadw, ysgrifennu’, &c., and verbs such as ‘deall, dyhaeddu, perthyn, synhwyro’, &c., in Middle Welsh.*

Gw. dan y cyfryw ferfau.

(b) following nouns. such as ‘annerch, archwaeth, canmol’ (Middle Welsh), ‘dymuniad, gweddi, hoffter, rhediad, ymgysgriadiad’, &c.

Gw. dan y cyfryw enwau.

(c) following adjectives such as ‘agos, cyfeiriedig, cywir, gwyliadwrus, nesaf’, &c.

Gw. dan y cyfryw ansoddeiriau.

Cfn.: ati â mi, chwi, &c.: on with it (the job). Ar lafar.

at ei gilydd: *on an average, on the whole. 1816.*

at hynny: *moreover, furthermore, also, in addition to. 20g.*

ac ati hi: *et cetera (&c.). 1916.*

Am cael fy nghefn ataf, dyfod ato’i hun, gw. caf: cael, deuaf: dyfod.

at- *rhgdd., ff. ar y rhgdd. ad-* o flaen cts. mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. *ch, g, s, a, b, d, dd, ff* mewn geiriau cfns. clwm; hefyd ceir *at-* weithiau o flaen llaf. pan fo *g, neu h* wedi colli.

Gw. hefyd ad-.

atafael *eg. ll. -au, -ion. distraint, seizure, distress.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: atafael a gwerthiad: distress and sale. 1794.

a. adfer: *replevin. 1860.*

a. diadlam: *forfeit, confiscation. 1632.*

Gw. hefyd adafael.

atafaelaf: atafaelu, -a, atafael *bg.a. to distraint, levy a distress, confiscate.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd adafaelaf: adafaela, -u.

atafaeledig *a.bfl. distrained, confiscated.*

1772.

atafaeliad *eg. ll. -au. seizure, distraint, confiscation.*

1772.

atafaeliaeth *eb. distraint, seizure.*

1543–8.

atafaeliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. distrainer, sequestrator.*
1701.

atafaelydd *eg. ll. -ion. distrainer, mortgagee.*
1776.

ataflaf: atafllu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to refer.*
1817.

(*b*) *to echo.*
1842.

(*c*) *to reflect.*
1845.

atai, *gw. ytai.*

atail *a. such, successive, repeated.*
1710.

atal¹ *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. (*a*) *stop, check, hindrance, impediment.*
1620.

(*b*) *stop, punctuation mark.*
1688.

2. *stammering, impediment of speech.*
1632.

Cfn.: atal dywedyd: impediment of speech, stammering. 1547.

a. maesa: *constipation. c. 1400.*

a. piso: *strangury. c. 1400.*

atal², *gw. ataliaf: atal.*

ataladwy, *gw. ataliadwy.*

atalbwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. check-weigher.*
20g.

atalddywediad *eg. slow speech, stutter, impediment.*
1611.

ataledig, ataledigol, *gw. ataliedig, ataliedigol.*

atalfa *eb. ll. -âu, -feydd, -feun. check, curb, obstacle, impediment, barricade.*
1725–6.

Cfn.: atalfa dwfr: strangury. 1823.

atalfach *eg. ll. -au. catch, stop, detent.*
1771.

atalfaen *eg. barrier, obstruction.*
15g.

atalfur *eg. ll. -iau. bulwark, rampart, wall, barrier.*
1844.

atalgae *eg.*

(*a*) *dam, floodgate, barrier.*
1632.

(b) *enclosure, cage, prison.*

1722.

atalgaeaf: agalgáu *ba. to enclose.*

1794.

atalgaer *eb. ll. -au. bulwark, rampart, barricade, barrier.*

1851.

atalglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. barricade, barrier.*

1789.

ataliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *check, restraint, prevention, inhibition, restriction; modification.*

1604-7.

(b) *punctuation mark; stop, pause.*

1688.

2. (a) *obstacle, barrier, obstruction.*

1764.

(b) *obstruction, stoppage (in a part of the body).*

1759.

Cfn.: ataliad (y) dwfr: strangury. 1828.

a. y misglwyf: amenorrhoea. 1759.

ataliadol *a. controlling, restricting, repressive, retarding.*

1793.

ataliadwy, -adwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *restrainable, confinable; confined.*

1772.

(b) *restraining, preventing.*

c. 1800.

ataliaeth *eb.*

(a) *restraint, check, impediment, obstacle.*

1588.

(b) *that which is with-held.*

1588.

ataliaf: atal *ba. to keep, hold, withhold, retain, prevent, check, stop.*

13g.

Cfn.: atal anadl: to hold one's breath. 1659.

atal tafod: to hold one's tongue. 1830.

ataliaith *eb.*

(a) *aposiopesis.*

1552.

(b) *stammer.*

1604-7.

ataliedig, -edig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *obstructed, checked, restrained, restricted.*

16g.

(b) *stuttering, stammering.*

1604-7.

2. (a) *obstructive, restraining, preventive.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *astringent*.

16g.

3. *refrangible*.

1795.

ataliedigol, -edigol *a. retentive; retaining, restraining.*
[1783].

ataliol *a. restraining, deterrent, obstructive, preventive.*

1722.

Am gras atalio, gw. gras.

ataliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. restrainer, one who withholds, obstructor.*

1701.

atalnod *eg. ll. -au. punctuation mark, point.*

1808.

atalnodaf: atalnodi *ba. to punctuate, point.*

1847.

atalnodiad *eg. punctuation, pointing.*

1858.

atalnwyd *eb. ll. -au. complex, inhibition.*

1927.

atalydd, atelydd *eg. ll. -ion. checker, restrainer, obstructor.*

[1783].

atardd *eg. regermination.*

1793.

atarddiad *eg. regermination.*

[1783].

atarw *eg. ll. ateirw. gelded bull, bull stag.*

1547.

atblygaf: atblygu *ba. to unfold, fold again or back.*

1604–7.

atblygol *a.*

1. *reflex (of action).*

1901.

2. *reflexive.*

1930.

atbor, atbawr *eg. ll. -ion. leavings, remnants, scraps.*

13g.

atborionaf: atborioni *ba. to tear, pull to pieces.*

1604–7.

atchwaeth, atchwaith *eg. b. unpleasant taste, tang.*

1547.

atchwanegaf: atchwanegu *bg. a. to increase; reaugment, add.*

1718.

atchwedledd *eg. story, tale, report.*

Dchr. 14g.

atchwedlydd *eg. story, tale, report.*
c. 1400.

atchwelaf: atchwely, atchwel *bg. to return.*
14g.

atchweliad *eg. return, reversion.*
1793.

atchwelog *a. returning, capable of returning or being recalled.*
1632.

atchwiliad *eg. ll. -au. review, revision; research, investigation.*
[1783].

atchwiliadol *a. investigating, researching; revisional.*
1845.

atchwiliaf: atchwilio *ba.*

(a) *to revise, edit, review.*
1710.

(b) *to research, search again, re-examine.*
[1783].

atchwiliwr *eg. reviewer; researcher.*
[1783].

atchwyl *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *percussion, rebound; revolution, circumvolution.*
1632.

(b) *reflection, consideration.*
1704.

atchwylfa *eb. ll. -feydd. revolution, circumvolution.*
1793.

atchwyliad *eg. ll. -au. revolution, circumvolution.*
1816.

atddodaf: atddodi, atddodiad, atddodol, *gw. atodaf: atodi, atodiad, atodol.*

ateb *eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

1. (a) *answer, reply, response.*
13g.

(b) *answering or accounting for conduct in the last judgement, death.*
1885.

(c) *respond, responsory, response.*
1567.

(d) *agreement.*
16g.

(e) *answer, solution.*
1768.

2. *defensive testimony, defence of title or claim.*
13g.

Am carreg ate, hawl ac a., gw. carreg, hawl.

atebadwy *a.bfl. corresponding; responsible.*

1592.

atebaf: **ateb** *bg.a.*, a'i dilyn yn aml mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. *i ac o.*

1. (a) *to answer, reply.*

14g.

(b) *to respond (in church service).*

1588.

2. *to satisfy, fulfil, meet.*

1588.

3. *to correspond.*

c. 1400.

(a) *to be responsible, assume responsibility, become surety.*

13g.

(b) *to witness.*

1551.

Cfn.: ateb (y) diben,—pwrpas: to serve the purpose. 1714.

Gw. hefyd **adebaf: adebu.**

atebduw *eg. oracle.*

1778.

atebedig *a.bfl. resultant, resulting.*

1772.

atebiad¹ *eg. answerer, one who responds.*

c. 1400.

atebiad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *answer, reply, response.*

1722.

(b) *respond, responsory.*

15g.

(c) *answer, solution.*

1768.

atebiadol *a. responsive, antiphonal.*

1865.

ateblais *eg. echo.*

1688.

atebleisiaf: atebleisio *bg. to echo, resound.*

1688.

atebleisiol *a. antiphonal, responsive.*

1817.

atebol *a.*

1. *answering, responsive; corresponding; conforming, appropriate, suitable, fit, capable.*

p. 1584.

2. *responsible, answerable, accountable; subject.*

15g.

ateboldeb *eg. responsibility, accountability.*

1793.

atebolrwydd *eg. responsibility, accountability.*

1815.

atebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. answerer; defendant in a lawsuit; bailiff; opponent in a dispute.*
15g.

atebydd *eg. one that answers; thing that corresponds.*
1770.

atecbawl *eg. prop, support.*
1604-7.

atecbost *eg. ll. atecbyst. prop, support.*
1632.

ateg *eb. ll. -ion, -au. prop, stay, stanchion, buttress, often fig.*
15g.

ategaf: ategu *ba.*

(a) *to support, uphold, prop up, confirm, corroborate.*
1547.

(b) *to second (a motion, &c.).*
Diw. 19g.

ategfa *eb. ll. -feydd. prop; frame.*
1842.

ategfur *eg. ll. -iau. buttress, shore.*
1604-7.

ategiad *eg. ll. -au. support, stay, confirmation, corroboration.*
1632.

ategol *a. supporting, upholding, confirming; supplementary.*
1604-7.

ategwaith *eg. supporting framework; buttress.*
1632.

ategwr *eg. ll. -wyr. supporter, upholder; seconder.*
1793.

ategwrych *a. supporting a quickset hedge.*
16g.

ategwydd *e.ll. frame, framework.*
1773.

ategydd *eg. ll. -ion. supporting post, pillar; supporter, upholder; seconder.*
1780.

ateiliad *eg. censor.*
1927.

atelydd, gw. atalydd.

atendiaf, -af: atendio, -o *bg.a. to attend, see to.*
1672.
Gw. hefyd **tendiaf: tendio.**

atenw *eg. ll. -au. surname, cognomen, epithet.*
1842.
Gw. hefyd **adenw.**

atepgan *eb. ll. -au. antiphon, response.*
1770.

ateth *a. teated, big-bellied.*
c. 1400.

atethol *a.*

1. *vile, contemptible, rejected.*
c. 1400.

2. *choice.*
1604-7.

atewyn, gw. etewyn.

atfi, 3 un. dyf. *adwyf**: *adfod.*

atfydd *adf. perhaps, perchance.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **agatfydd.**

atffurf *eb. ll. -iau. different form.*
1848.

atgadwad *eg. reservation.*
[1783].

atgaeaf: atgáu *ba. to enclose.*
15g.

at-gaf: at-gael, atgaffael *ba. to recover, regain.*
1807.

atgaffaeliad *eg. recovery.*
1798.

atgan *eb. ll. -au. song; episode or digression in a poem, story, &c.*
15g.

atganaf: atganu *ba. to sing; repeat.*
c. 1523.

atganfyddiad *eg. apperception; self-consciousness.*
1888.

atganiad *eg.*

1. *rendering, singing; reciting.*
c. 1785-90.

2. *recantation.*
1604-7.

atganmolaf: atganmol *ba. to recommend.*
1714.

atganon *eg. ll. -iaid. minor canon.*
1710.

atgas *a., yn aml a'r ardd. gan ac i yn ei ddilyn.*

1. *hateful, odious, repulsive, disagreeable, unpleasant.*
13g.

2. *strange, surprising, lucky, convenient.*

1885.

atgasaf: **atgasu** *ba. to hate, loathe.*

14g.

atgasâf: **atgasáu** *ba. to hate, loathe.*

14g.

atgasddyn *eg. ll. -ion. hater, one who loathes, enemy; loathsome person.*

15g.

atgasedd *eg. hatred.*

186i.

atgasflin *a. hateful and morose.*

1704.

atgasglaf: **atgasglu** *ba. to reassemble, rally.*

1725.

atgasgledig *a.bfl. recollected.*

1688.

atgasrwydd *eg. hateful, odiousness.*

1547.

atgaswedd *eb. angry, sullen look.*

1595.

atgaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. loathsome person.*

[1745].

atgeidwadaeth *eb. reserve, reservation.*

[1783].

atgeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer of poetry.*

c. 1523.

atgeisiaf: **atgeisio** *ba. to seek again.*

1588.

atgen ?*eg. yn yr ymad. atgen y ddaear. fruit, produce.*

1604-7.

atgenedledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. reborn, regenerate.*

1630.

atgenedlaeth *eb. rebirth, regeneration.*

1567.

atgenedlaf: **atgenedlu** *ba. to beget again, regenerate, create anew, esp. in a spiritual sense.*

1567.

atgenedliad *eg. rebirth, regeneration.*

1630.

atgenedlig *a. regenerate; regenerative.*

1696.

atgenedlol *a. regenerative.*

1723.

atgenedlwr *eg. one who regenerates.*

1799.

atgenhedlydd *eg. one who regenerates.*

1850.

atgerfïaf: atgerfïo *ba. to re-carve, engrave again.*

1809.

atgeryddaf: atgeryddu *ba. to recriminate.*

1604–7.

atglaf *a. relapsed into sickness, not fully recovered, ailing from a previous illness.*

1547.

atglafychaf, atglefychaf: atglafychu, atglefychu *bg. to relapse into sickness.*

1547.

atglafychiad, atglefychiad *eg. relapse into sickness.*

1547.

atglefyd *eg. relapse into sickness.*

c. 1400.

atgloaf, at-glof: at-gloi *ba. to re-lock.*

1819.

atglud *eg. ll. -ion. import.*

1850.

atgludaf: atgludo *ba. to import.*

1850.

atgludiad *eg. ll. -au. importation, import.*

1850.

atglywaf: atglywed *ba. to hear again.*

c. 1400.

atgnith *eg. ll. -ion. light stroke, weak blow.*

14–15g.

atgno *eg. ll. -oeau, -oeon. second biting or stab; compunction, remorse.*

15g.

Cfn.: **atgno cydwybod:** *remorse. 1703.*

a. meddwl: *remorse. 1826.*

Gw. hefyd **ymatgno.**

atgnofa *eb. ll. -feydd. compunction, remorse.*

1725–6.

atgodaf: atgodi *ba. to rise again, raise, resurrect; revive.*

1567.

atgodiad *eg. rising or raising again, resurrection; revival.*

1609.

atgof *eg. ll. -ion. remembrance, recollection, reminiscence.*

1567.

atgofiad *eg. ll. -au. recollection, reminiscence, record, reminder, memorandum.*

p. 1584.

atgofïaf: atgofïo *ba. to remember, recollect, recall, consider.*

1567.

atgofiant *eg. memory, remembrance, recollection, memorandum.*
1834.

atgofiol *a.*

(*a*) *relative, bearing or showing relation.*
1604–7.

(*b*) *recollective, memorable; retentive.*
1793.

atgoflyfr *eg. note-book, memorandum; album.*
1591.

atgofus *a. reminiscent, recollective, longing.*
1917.

atgoffa *eg. remembrance, commemoration, record, recollection, reminder.*
1551.

atgoffâd *eg. remembrance, recollection.*
1675.

atgoffadwriaeth *eb. remembrance, recollection.*
1774.

atgoffâf: atgoffáu, atgoffa *ba. to remember, recollect, recall, remind; commemorate.*
1630.

atgoffaol *a. reminiscent, recollective, retentive.*
1858.

atgoffedigaeth *eb. remembrance, recollection.*
1567.

atgolofn *eb. ll. -au. pilaster.*
1780.

atgomfforddiad *eg. comfort.*
17g.

atgor¹ *eg. return.*
14g.

atgor² *eg. furrow, acre; ploughing team.*
13g.

atgoraf¹: **atgor** *bg. to return.*
13g.

atgoraf²: **atgor, atgori** *bg.a. to plough, furrow, dig.*
1688.

atgordd *eg. troop, band, host.*
15g.

atgorfforaf: atgorffori *ba. to embody, incorporate.*
1604–7.

atgreaf: at-greu *ba. to regenerate, recreate.*
15g.

atgrybwyllaf: atgrybwyll *ba. to mention again, repeat.*
1818.

atgrybwylliad *eg. repetition.*
1828.

atgrychyn *eg. semiquaver.*
1832.

atgryfhaf: atgryfhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to recover one's health, be restored to health.*
1604-7.

(b) *to reinforce, revive, strengthen.*
1708.

atgrynhoad *eg. summary, recapitulation, epitome.*
1793.

atgrynhoaf: atgrynhoi *ba. to collect together again; recapitulate, summarize.*
1604-7.

atguddiad *eg. revelation.*
1567.

atguddiaf: atguddio *bg.a.*

1. *to hide, conceal, retreat.*
13g.

2. *to reveal, manifest.*
1567.

atgwypaf: atgwympo *bg. to relapse, fall back.*
1604-7.

atgychwyniad *eg. fresh start.*
a. 1587.

atgychwynnaf: atgychwyn *ba. to begin again, renew.*
1632.

atgyfamodaf: atgyfamodi *bg. to enter into a new covenant.*
1791.

atgyfaniad *eg. reintegration, restoration, reunion.*
1793.

atgyfannaf: atgyfannu *ba. to reintegrate, repair, recruit, strengthen, reinforce.*
[1783].

atgyfansoddaf: atgyfansoddi *ba.*

1. *to reunite, make whole again, rearrange, reintegrate.*
1716.

2. *Gwydd. to decompose, disintegrate.*
1842.

atgyfansoddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *decomposition, disintegration.*
1793.

2. *recomposition, re-formation.*
1828.

atgyfarchaf: atgyfarch *bg.a. to salute in return or again, return a salutation.*

1632.

atgyfarchiad *eg. resalutation.*
[1783].

atgyfarfod *eg. second meeting, reunion.*
1836.

atgyfarfyddaf: atgyfarfod *bg.a. to meet again or anew.*
1810.

atgyfeiriad *eg. conversion, re-direction.*
1771.

atgyfeiriaf: atgyfeirio *ba.*

(a) *to restore, return, redirect.*

1707.

(b) *to make a second reference or allusion.*

1840.

atgyfeiriol *a.*

(a) *mutual; corresponding.*

1771.

(b) *reflexive (of pronoun).*

1861.

atgyfieithiad *eg. ll. -au. retranslation.*
1834.

atgyflanwaf, atgyflenwaf: atgyflenwi *ba. to replenish, reinforce, recruit, strengthen.*
[1783].

atgyflawniad *eg. supplement.*
1814.

atgyflenwad *eg. ll. -au. replenishment, reinforcement; supplement.*
[1783].

atgyflenwol *a. replenishing, reinforcing; supplementary.*
1793.

atgyfluniad *eg.*

1. reflection.

1834.

2. reorganization.

1858.

atgyfnerth *eg. ll. -oedd, -ion. replenishment, reinforcement, resources.*
[1783].

atgyfnerthaf: atgyfnerthu *ba. to replenish, reinforce, strengthen, support.*
1793.

atgyfnerthiad *eg. ll. -au. replenishment, reinforcement, resources; resuscitation.*
[1783].

atgyfnerthol *a. strengthening, rejuvenating, refreshing.*
1848.

atgyfod *eg. recovery, return, resurrection.*

18–19g.

atgyfodaf: atgyfodi *bg.a. to rise again, raise, resurrect; revive.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd atgodaf: atgodi.

atgyfodedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. resurrected.*

1893.

Fel *e. a resurrected person.*

14g.

atgyfodedigaeth *eb. resurrection.*

14g.

atgyfodiad *eg. resurrection.*

1567.

atgyfodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who rises or raises again; renewer, reviver.*

1823.

atgyforaf: atgyfor *bg. to overflow.*

15g.

atgyfrifaf: atgyfrif *ba. to recount, repeat.*

1604–7.

atgyffroaf: atgyffroi *ba. to re-excite, agitate again, reawaken.*

1814.

atgynghoraf: atgynghori *ba. to advise or exhort again.*

1775.

atgyhoeddaf: atgyhoeddi *ba. to re-publish.*

1808.

atgyhoeddiad *eg. ll. -au. republication; report.*

1632.

atgylchiad *eg. revolution, esp. of 1688.*

1733.

atgymeraf: atgymryd *ba.*

(a) *to resume, reassume; repeat.*

15g.

(b) *to take back, repossession, regain.*

1793.

atgymeredig *a.bfl.*

1. *regained, recovered.*

13g.

2. *repeated.*

1595.

atgymeriad *eg.*

(a) *anadiplosis, anaphora.*

1595.

(b) *assumption, reception.*

1776.

(c) *resumption, retaking; undertaking.*

[1783].

atgymod *eg. reconciliation.*

[1783].

atgymodaf: atgymodi *bg.a. to reconcile, be reconciled, make consistent.*

1632.

atgymodedig *a.bfl. reconciled.*

1725–6.

atgymodiad *eg. reconciliation.*

1725–6.

atgymodwr *eg. reconciler.*

1725–6.

atgymysgaf: atgymysgu *ba. to mix again, compound.*

1632.

atgyndrychiolaeth, gw. **atgynrychiolaeth**.

atgyneuaf: atgynnau *ba. to rekindle.*

14g.

atgynhyrchaf: atgynhyrchu *bg.a.*

(a) *to reproduce, represent.*

1595.

(b) *to be born again, grow again, breed.*

1604–7.

atgynhyrchiad *eg.*

(a) *remembrance, representation.*

1604–7.

(b) *produce, increase; reproduction, copy.*

1793.

atgynhyrchiol, gw. **atgynrychiol**.

atgynlluniau: atgynllunio *ba. to replan, refashion.*

1858.

atgynneddf *eb. ll. atgynneddfau. inferior quality; secondary qualification.*

1807.

atgynnyrch *eg. second crop; copy, reproduction.*

1793.

atgynrychiol, atgynhyrchiol *a. representative, representing; reproductive.*

1595.

atgynrychiolaeth, atgyndrychiolaeth *eb. representation.*

1710.

atgynrychiolaf, atgynnyrch(i)olaf: atgynrychioli, atgynnyrch(i)oli *ba. to represent.*

1604–7.

atgynrychioldeb, atgynnyrcholdeb *eg. representation.*

1632.

atgynrychioliad, atgynnyrcholiad *eg. representation.*

I72I.

atgynrychiolwr, atgynrycholwr *eg. representative.*

I7I9.

atgynnullaf: atgynnull *bg.a. to rally, reassemble.*

I632.

atgynrychiolaf: atgynrychioli, atgynrycholdeb, -iad, -wr, gw.
atgynrychiolaf; atgynrychioli, atgynrycholdeb, -iad, -wr.

atgyrch *eg. recourse.*

[I783].

atgyrchaf: atgyrchu *bg.*

(a) *to resort to, have recourse to, refer to.*

I604-7.

(b) *to return.*

I793.

atgyrchol, -iol *a.*

(a) *mutual, reciprocal.*

I725-6.

(b) *reflexive.*

I824.

(c) *reflex.*

I924.

atgysylltaf: atgysylltu *ba. to rejoin, reunite, attach.*

I6I8.

atgysylltiad *eg. ll. -au. connexion, relation, application.*

I776.

atgysylltiedig, -edig *a.bfl. adjunctive, attributive.*

I733.

atgywair *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. correction, amendment; repair.*

I604-7.

Fel a. correct, amended.

I722.

atgyweirdeb *eg. repair, restoration, recovery.*

I5g.

atgyweiriad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *repair, renovation, renewal, mending.*

I5g.

(b) *reform, conversion; the Reformation.*

I65I.

(c) *recreation, refreshment.*

I604-7.

2. (a) *reparation, restitution.*

I672.

(b) *correction, rectification, regulation, adjustment.*

I772.

atgyweiriadwres *eb. one (female) that repairs or restores.*

1675.

atgyweiriaf, -af: atgyweirio, -o, atgywair *ba. to repair, mend, renew, restore, reform, amend, correct, often fig.*

c. 1330.

atgyweiriedig, -edig *a.bfl. reformed, amended, repaired.*

1658.

atgyweiriol *a. reformed.*

1632.

atgyweiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reformer, innovator, repairer.*

c. 1658.

atiang *a. spared, saved, surviving.*

14g.

Atig *a. Attic, Athenian.*

1852.

atil *eb. second conception.*

1632.

atill *eg. ploce, reduplication.*

1595.

atitiwd *eg. attitude.*

1929.

Atlantaidd *a. Atlantic.*

1814.

atod, atawd *eg. ll. -ion. appendix, appendage, suffix.*

1851.

atodaf¹: atod *ba. to untie, undo, destroy.*

1567.

atodaf², atddodaf: atodi, atddodi *ba. to add, append, affix, subjoin; continue, resume.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddodaf: ad-ddodi.**

atodair *eg. ll. -iau. suffix, supplement, appendix.*

1850.

atodiad, atddodiad *eg. ll. -au. complement, addition, appendix, supplement, addendum.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddodiad.**

atodiadol *a. supplementary, appended.*

1858.

atodiaeth *eb. addition.*

1852.

atodlen *eb. ll. -ni. appendix, supplement, schedule.*

1858.

atodol, atddodol *a. additional, complementary, supplementary, affixed, suffixed.*

1793.

atoedd, atoeth *adf. perhaps, perchance.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd agatoedd.

atolwg, adolwg *ebd. pritheo, pray.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd ertolwg, ydolwg.

atolygaf: atolwg, -ygu *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i ac ar. to beseech.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd adolygaf: adolwyn, adolwg, adolygu.

atolygiad *eg. request, entreaty.*

1732.

atom *eb.g.*

(a) *atom (of time).*

1455-6.

(b) *atom.*

1900.

atomaidd *a. atomic.*

1926.

atomiaeth *eb. atomism.*

1934.

atomig *a. atomic; simple, elemental; individualistic.*

1928.

ator *eg. a hefyd fel adf. return.*

14g.

Fel *adf. back, back again.*

14g.

-ator, *trf. ff. amhrs. pres. a dyf. mewn Cym. C., e.e. canhator, eiriachator, gwelator, traethator.*

atoralwaf: atoralw, gw. adoralwaf: adoralw.

atoriad *eg. a re-cutting, dissection; refraction.*

1604-7.

atorraf: atorri *ba. to re-cut, break out; refract.*

1604-7.

atrais *eg. ll. -iau. reprisal.*

[1783].

Am *llythyrau atrais*, gw. **llythyr**.

atre *e. a hefyd fel a. return.*

13g.

Fel *a. lively, playful.*

Dchr. 14g.

atrefnaf: atrefnu *ba. to rearrange, reorganize, re-establish.*

14g.

atrefniad *eg. rearrangement, re-formation, reorganization.*

1793.

atrefniant *eg. re-arrangement, reorganization.*
1926.

atreg *eg.*

1. *change of mind, repentance, contrition, penitence, remorse.*
c. 1400.

2. *return.*
c. 1400.

3. *delay, respite.*
1527.

4. *support, stay, mainstay.*
1700.

Cfn.: heb atreg: forthwith, instantly. 1588.

atregaf: atregu *ba. to support, fix.*
1701.

atregrwydd *eg. repentance, penitence, remorse.*
1240.

atregwch *eg.*

1. *fall, adversity, grief, repentance.*
13g.

2. *delay, respite.*
1632.

atreigl *eg. relapse, reverse; revolution.*
13g.

atreiglaf: atreiglo *bg.a.*

(a) *to roll back or away, remove.*
1567.

(b) *to revolve; meditate.*
[1783].

atreigliad *eg. ll. -au. wandering, revolution; meditation.*
1775.

atrem *eb. ll. -iau. retrospect; glance.*
18-19g.

atro *eg. return.*
1604-7.

atroaf, atrôf: atrôi *bg.a. to reverse, turn back, return.*
1604-7.

atröol *a. recurrent; reflexive.*
1793.

atsain *eb. ll. -seiniau. echo, reverberation, resonance, repetition; echo stone.*
1588.
Am carreg atsain, gw. carreg.

atsefydlaf: atsefydlu *ba. to restore, reinstate, re-establish; re-settle.*
1710.

atsefydliad *eg. restoration, re-establishment, reinstatement.*

1710.

atseiniaf: atseinio, atsain *bg.a. to echo, resound, reverberate, sound.*

14g.

atseiniol *a. echoing, resounding, reverberating.*

1771.

atseliaf: atselio *ba. to seal again.*

1844.

atsias *e. a hefyd fel be. rebound; to rebound, send back.*

1630.

Atsios, gw. Agioes.

atsol, gw. asol.

atswn *eg. echo, reverberation, report (of shot).*

[1783].

atswyn *eb. ll. -ion. essoin, absence.*

c. 1611.

atsylfaenaf: atsylfaenu *ba. to re-establish, restore.*

1808.

atsylw *eg. ll. -adau. review, examination, remark, comment.*

[1783].

atsylwaf: atsylwi *bg.a. to remark, review.*

1807.

atsymiad *eg. summary, synopsis.*

1847.

atsyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. assent, agreement, approval.

1676.

2. meditation, reflection.

1832.

atwf *eg.*

(a) second growth, offshoots, sprouts.

16g.

(b) excrescence.

1632.

atwrnai *eg. ll. -eiod, -eiaid, -eion. attorney, mediator, deputy.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd twrnai.

atwrneiaeth *eb. attorneyship.*

1543-8.

atyblaf: atyblu *ba. to redouble, reduplicate.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd ad-ddyblaf: ad-ddyblu.

atybliad *eg. redoubling, reduplication, repetition.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddybliad**.

atyblyg *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. anadiplosis, reduplication.*
1552.

Fel *a. reduplicate, reduplicative.*
1858.

atychwel, atychoel *eg.*

(*a*) *return, reversion, conversion.*
14g.

(*b*) *anastrophe, inversion.*
1552.

(*c*) *allegory.*
1552.

atychwelaf: atychwelyd, atychwel *bg.a. to return again, turn back, reciprocate.*
1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddychwelaf: ad-ddychwel, -yd.**

atychweledig *a.bfl. reciprocated, reciprocal, mutual.*
1711.

atychweliad *eg. respect; reversion, return.*
c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **ad-ddychweliad.**

atychwelig *a. reciprocal, mutual.*
1632.

atychwelus *a. reciprocal, mutual.*
1688.

atyfaf: atyfu *bg. to grow or spring again, regerminate, spring forth.*
1604–7.

atyfiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *regermination.*
1604–7.

(*b*) *excrescence.*
1831.

atyfog *a. sprouting again, excrescent.*
16g.

atyfynnaf: atyfynnu *ba. to summon again.*
Div. 15g.

atygaf: atwyn *ba.*

(*a*) *to take away, withdraw, withhold.*
13g.

(*b*) *to re-establish.*
14g.

atynfa *eb. ll. -feydd. attraction, place of attraction.*
1867.

atyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *attraction, fascination.*

1711.*(b) attraction magnetism, gravitation.***1836.**Am *deddf atyniad*, gw. **deddf**.**atyniadol** *a.**(a) attractive, fascinating, charming.***1852.***(b) attracting, magnetic.***1848.****atynnaf: atynnu** *bg.a.***1.** *(a) to go away, withdraw.*c. **1400.***(b) to take away, withhold.*c. **1400.****2.** *(a) to attract.***1848.***(b) to attract, draw, magnetize.***1850.****atynnol** *a.**(a) drawing or pulling back; attractive.***1793.***(b) magnetic, attracting.***1848.**Am *nodwydd atynnol*, gw. **nodwydd**.**atystiaf: atystio** *bg.a. to certify, vouch, verify, bear witness to.***1814.****atywedaf: atywedyd** *ba.**(a) to repeat.***1567.***(b) to unsay, retract.***1604-7.**Gw. hefyd **ad-ddywedaf: ad-ddywedyd**.**atywediad** *eg.***1.** *repetition, recapitulation.***1567.****2.** *relative pronoun.*a. **1575.**Gw. hefyd **ad-ddywediad**.**atywyniad** *eg. resplendence, reflection.*[**1783**].**atywynnaf: atwynnu** *bg.a. to reflect, shine.*[**1783**].**atywynnol** *a. reflecting, refulgent.***1793.****athafar,**

athal *eg. payment, desert, reward.*
Dchr. 14g.

Athnasiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Athanasian.*
1799.

Athansiaeth *eb. Athanasianism.*
1824.

Athansiaidd *a. Athanasian.*
1795–6.

athaw *eg. neu fe., hefyd fel a. silence; to be silent.*
c. 1400.

Fel a. silent.
1632.

athechaf: athechu *ba. to flee from, avoid.*
14g.

atheist, athist *eg. ll. -iaid. atheist, infidel.*
1604.

atheistiaeth, athistiaeth *eb.g. atheism.*
1748.

atheistiaidd, -aidd, athistaidd *a. atheistic(al).*
1767.

Atheniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Athenian.*
1567.

Atheniaidd, -aidd *a. Athenian.*
1696.

Athig *a. Attic, Athenian.*
p. 1584.
Gw. hefyd **Atig.**

athletaidd *a. athletic, vigorous.*
1914.

athletig *a. athletic, vigorous.*
1930.

athlygaf: athlygu *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to contemplate, reflect.*
1651.

athlygiad *eg. reflection; retrospection.*
1727.

athlygol *a. retrospective.*
1711.

athoedd, athoeddwn, athoeddynt, &c., ff. grb. y f. af: myn(e)d.

athraw, gw. athro.

athrawaeth, -ol, gw. athrawiaeth, -ol.

athrawaf: athrawu *ba. to teach, instruct.*
1551.

athrawaidd, -iaidd *a. learned, able to teach, instructive, educational.*
I5g.

athrawddysg *eb. learning of bardic teacher, bardic lore.*
I527.

athrawes *eb. ll. -au, -i. female teacher or tutor, msitress, schoolmistress, governess.*
I4g.

athrawgar *a. learned, able to teach, instructive.*
I595.

athrawiad *eg. ll. -au. instruction, tuition.*
I604-7.

athrawiaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. instruction, tuition, teaching, learning, doctrine, tenets.*
I5g.
Amr.: athroaeth. I567.

athrawiaethaf: athrawiaethu *bg.a. to teach, instruct, indoctrinate.*
I588.

athrawiaethol, -aethol *a.*
(*a*) *instructive, didactic.*
I604-7.

(*b*) *doctrinal.*
I714.

athrawiaethus *a. instructive, instructional, didactic.*
I688.

athrawiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. teacher, instructor.*
I632.

athrawiaidd, athrawiol, gw. athrawaidd, athrawol.

athrawog *a. learned.*
I7g.

athrawol, -iol *a. learned, instructive, didactic; teaching, tutorial.*
I653.
Am coleg athrawol, ysgol athrawol, gw. coleg, ysgol.

athrawr *eg. ll. -wyr. teacher, instructor.*
I595.

athrawus *a. competent to teach or instruct, instructive, directing.*
I567.

athrawydd *eg. teacher, instructor.*
I775.

athref *eb. ll. -i. dwelling-place, abode, habitation.*
Dchr. I4g.

athreiddiaf, -af: athreiddio, -o, -u *bg.a. to visit, enter, penetrate, pierce.*
Dchr. I4g.

athreiddlan *eb. a church which is much frequented.*
Dchr. I4g.

athreiddle *eg. haunt, place which is frequented.*

Dchr. 14g.

athrighiad *eg. staying, dwelling, haunt; one who stays or dwells.*

Dchr. 14g.

athrist *a. very sad, sorrowful, heavy, melancholy, grievous.*

14g.

athristâf: athristâu *bg. to grieve deeply, become very sad.*

13g.

athro, athraw *eg. b. ll. athrawon, -ion, athraon.*

(a) *teacher, tutor, instructor, preceptor, doctor, bardic teacher, cleric, master, schoolmaster.*

13g.

(b) *professor (in a college or university).*

1780.

Cfn.: athro art: master of arts. 16–17g.

a. cadeiriog: (i) *bardic teacher who has won a silver chair. Dchr. 14g.* (ii) *professor. 1780.*

a. celfyddyd, —(yn) y celfyddydau: *master of arts. 1688.*

a. cerdd dafod: *teacher of poetic art. 1545–6.*

a. difnyddiaeth: *doctor of divinity. 1717.*

a. Dinefwr: *chief bard of the province of Dinefwr. 1560–1.*

a. penceirddiaid: *chief bardic teacher. 16g.*

a. r dalaith: *chief bard of one of the three provinces. 16g.*

a. o theologyddiaeth: *doctor of theology. 1609.*

a. ysgol: *schoolmaster, school-teacher. [1724].*

athroaeth, gw. athrawiaeth.

athroaidd *a. wise, learned, instructive.*

c. 1400.

athrod *eg. ll. -ion, -au. calumny, slander, libel.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd ethrod.

athrodaf: athrod, -i *ba. to slander, calumniate, defame, libel, accuse falsely.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd ethrodaf: ethrod.

athrodgar, gw. athrotgar.

athrodgarwch *eg. slander, slanderous disposition.*

1793.

athrodiad *eg. slandering, defamation.*

16g.

athrodiaeth *eb. slandering, backbiting, defamation, libel.*

1757.

athrodiaith *eb. slanderous language, blasphemy.*

1658.

athrodigaeth *eb. slander, detraction.*

1527.

athrodol *a. slanderous, disposed to accuse falsely.*

16–17g.

athrodus *a. slanderous, libellous.*

1588.

athrodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slanderer, libeller, tale-bearer.*

15g.

athroddysg *eb. learning or instruction of a teacher.*

15-16g.

athrofa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd. school; academy; college, university.*

1707.

Cfn.: prif athrofa: university. 1771.

athrofaol *a. scholastic, academic, academical, collegiate.*

1793.

athrofawr *eg. ll. -wyr. academician.*

1838.

athrolith *eb.*

1. *genius, talent, skill.*

p. 1584.

2. *philosophy, learning.*

1793.

athrolithaf, -iaf: athrolithu, -io *bg.a.*

(a) *to ground, initiate, instruct.*

1604-7.

(b) *to instruct in philosophy, philosophize.*

1793.

athrolithig *a. ingenious, talented, skilled.*

p. 1584.

athrolythyr *eg. talent, skill, ingenuity; instruction.*

[1547].

athron, athrawn *eg. philosopher.*

1793.

athronaeth, gw. athroniaeth.

athronaidd *a. philosophic, philosophical; scientific.*

1796.

athronddysg *eb. ll. -au. teaching, doctrine, learning, bardic lore, bardism; decree; philosophy.*

1429.

athronddysgedydd *eg. ll. -ion. philosopher.*

1780.

athronddysgeidiaeth *eb. philosophy.*

1780.

athroneiddiaf: athroneiddio *ba. to philosophize.*

1851.

athronfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. bardic teacher; philosopher poet.*

1879.

athrongerdd *eb. poem composed by bardic teacher or chief bard.*

c. 1440.

athroniaeth *eb. philosophy.*

c. 1785–90.

Cfn.: **athroniaeth foesol:** *moral philosophy.* 1836.

a. naturiol: *natural philosophy.* 1888.

a. profiad: *empiricism.* 1929.

athroniaethaf: **athroniaethu** *bg.a. to philosophize.*

1800.

athroniaethol *a. philosophic, philosophical; scientific.*

1796.

athroniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. philosopher.*

1796.

athronol *a. philosophical; scientific.*

1797.

athronwr *eg. ll. -wyr. philosopher; scientist.*

1800.

athronydd *eg. ll. -ion. philosopher; scientist.*

1800.

athronyddaf: **athronyddu, -a** *bg.a. to explain by means of philosophy, theorize, philosophize.*

1839.

athronyddaidd *a. philosophical.*

1827.

athronyddiaeth *eb. philosophy; science.*

1815.

Cfn.: **athronyddiaeth naturiol:** *natural philosophy.* 1848.

athronyddol *a. philosophical; scientific.*

1819.

athrotgar *a. slanderous, backbiting.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ethrotgar**.

athrownddysg, gw. athronddysg.

athrugar *a.*

1. *(a) merciless, pitiless, cruel, fierce.*

c. 1400.

(b) huge, vast, monstrous, awful, loathsome.

14g.

2. *merciful, compassionate.*

1632.

athrwm *a. very heavy, tiresome, grievous, sad.*

1527.

athrylith *eb.g. ll. -oedd.*

(a) skill, ingenuity, invention, talent, art; intelligence, natural and special ability; person having extraordinary imaginative, creative, and inventive capacity.

16g.

(b) *disposition, aptitude, inclination, instinct, special characteristic.*

1568.

Amr.: **athrylithr**. 1716. gw. hefyd **ethrylith(r)**.

athrylithfawr *a. learned, ingenious, talented, possessing genius or innate ability.*

1593.

athrylithgar, athrolithgar *a. learned, proficient, talented, possessing genius; apt to learn.*

1593.

Gw. hefyd **ethrylithgar**.

athrylithgarwch *eg. skill, ingenuity; aptitude to learn.*

1775.

athrylithiaf: athrylithio *bg.a. to indoctrinate, philosophize.*

1793.

athrylithiog, -og *a. learned, skilled, gifted, talented, endowed with genius.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **ethrylithiog**.

athrylithiol, -ol *a. learned, skilful, gifted, talented.*

1766.

athrylithr, gw. **athrylith**.

athrylithus *a. learned, skilled, gifted, talented.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ethrylithus**.

athrywyn *eg. mediation, separation, intervention, arbitration; reconciliation.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ethrywyn**.

athrywynaf: athrywyn, -u *bg.a. to mediate, separate, intervene, arbitrate; pacify, reconcile; allay, moderate.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ethrywynaf: ethrywyn**.

athrywynol *a. pacificatory, reconciliatory, mediatory.*

1793.

athrywynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. intervener, mediator, arbitrator.*

1620.

Gw. hefyd **ethrywynwr**.

athwll *a. full of holes, ragged.*

1632.

athwyf, I un. prff. y f. *af: myn(e)d.*

au *eg. ll. euon, euau. liver.*

13g.

Am *llyisiau'r au*, gw. **llyisiau**.

Gw. hefyd **afu, iau**.

-au *trf. ll. e., e.e. badau, llyfrau, mamau, poenau,*

Gw. hefyd **iau**.

auad *eg.*

1. *liver-rot, distoma.*

13g.

2. *liverwort; figwort.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **afuad, euod.**

aur *eg.* ac weithiau fel *a.*

1. (*a*) *gold; (adj.), made of gold, golden, golden yellow.*

13g.

(*b*) *money, coined gold, gold coin.*

c. 1400.

2. *treasure, beloved, darling.*

15g.

3. *or.*

16g.

Fel *a.* *fine, splendid.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **aur Arafia, —Yrafia, Afia:** *Arabian gold. Dchr.* 14g.

a. bath: *money, coined gold, gold coins.* 16g.

a. bwrw: *worked gold. a.* 1577.

a. byr(ion): *clipped gold coins.* 1783.

a. coeth: *pure or refined gold.* 13g.

a. y graig: *mugget(s). c.* 1762–79.

a. dilin: *pure or refined gold.* 14–15g.

a. etholedig: *choice gold.* 1588.

a. Ffrainc: *French gold.* 15g.

a. gwyn: *platinum.* 1818.

a. mâl: *burnished or pure gold; coined gold, gold coins. Dchr.* 14g.

a. melyn(ion): *yellow gold; coined gold, gold coins. Dchr.* 14g.

a. nawtawdd: *gold nine times melted, refined gold.* 16g.

a. Opia: *Ethiopian gold.* 15g.

a. pur: *pure gold.* 13g.

a. rhudd(ion): *red, ruddy or burnished gold; gold coins. Dchr.* 14g.

a. tawdd: *melted or refined gold. c.* 1400.

a. trinawtawdd: *gold thrice nine times melted, refined gold.* 1346.

Cfn.: **Bot. gwell na'r (nag) aur:** *valerian, setwall.* 1604–7.

Am *craig aur, dail a., gof a., maes a., mwyn a., tafod a., &c., gw.* dan y geiriau hynny.

Gw. hefyd **awr**³.

aur-, mewn geiriau cfns. clwm, gw. **eur-**.

aw *eg.* ll. *-on. fluid, gas.*

1793.

-aw *trf.* *be.* mewn Cym. C. wedi datblygu'n *-o* mewn Cym. Diw. e.e. *cwynaw, wylaw, &c.*

Gw. hefyd **-o**.

-aw, *trf.* 3 un. g. Cym. C. yr ardd. rhed. *am, ar, at, dan, i, ac o,* e.e. *arnaw, ataw, iddaw, ohonaw, &c.* (sef H. Gym. *-aud* (\equiv *-awdd*), fel yn *hanaud*,

awch¹ *rh. bl. your.*

14g.

Amr.: **ach.** 14g.

Gw. hefyd **eich, ych.**

awch² *eb.g.*

(*a*) *edge, point; sharpness, acuteness, severity.*

14g.

(b) *keenness, vitality, vigour, mettle.*

15g.

(c) *ardour, zest, eagerness; desire, appetite.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **afwch**.

-awch, trf. Cym. C. 2 ll. ardd. rhed. fel *ar, o, &c.*, e.e. *arnawch, ohonawch.*

Gw. hefyd **-och**.

-awch, trf. bfl. Cym. C. 2 ll., e.e. *aethawch, buawch, gwddawch.*

Gw. hefyd **-och**.

awchaf, -iaf: awchu, -io *ba.*

(a) *to sharpen, whet, set an edge on, create an appetite for (food, &c.).*

16g.

(b) *to desire eagerly, be greedy for.*

16g.

awcharf *a. having a sharp-edged weapon.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **arf—a. awch**.

awchdan *a. fiery, ardent, zealous.*

14g.

awchder *eg. ardour, fervour, passion.*

16g.

awchduriaf: awchdurio *bg. to delve or burrow eagerly.*

1716–18.

awchdwn *a. having a broken or notched edge.*

15g.

awchddur *a. steel-tipped, steel-edged.*

16g.

awchedig *a. bfl. whetted, sharpened.*

1794.

awchfriw *a. having a wounding edge.*

15–16g.

awchfryd *eg. eager desire, longing.*

Diw. 16g.

awchgaraf: awchgaru *ba. to love ardently.*

15g.

awchglau *a. prompt, alert, lively.*

1696.

awchgrai *a. sharp, keen-edged, acute.*

c. 1400.

awchiad *eg. sharpness, temper.*

16–17g.

awchled *a. having a broad edge; sharp, keen-edged.*

16g.

awchlif *a. having a whetted edge.*

16g.

awchliw *a. ac fel eg. sharp, whetted.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Fel e. bright gleam.

16g.

awchlön, -lawn *a. desirous, eager.*

1608.

awchlud *a. sharp, whetted, keen, severe.*

Diw. **15g.**

awchlydan *a. broad-edged.*

14g.

awchlym *a. (b. awchlem).*

(a) keen-edged, sharp, acute, severe, rough, bitter, pungent.

1346.

(b) keen, penetrating, alert.

p. **1584.**

(c) fiery, ardent, passionate; desirous, eager.

16g.

awchlymaf: awchlymu *ba. to sharpen, whet, make keen, strengthen, stimulate.*

1725–6.

awchlymder *eg. sharpness, keenness, severity; eagerness.*

1790.

awchlymdra *eg. sharpness, keenness, severity.*

1725–6.

awchlymrwydd *eg. eagerness, passion, sharpness, keenness; severity.*

1777.

awchlymus *a. ardent, passionate; sharp, pungent.*

1770.

awchol *a. sharp, keen, whetted.*

1401.

awchrudd *a. having a blood-stained edge.*

c. **1400.**

awchrwydd *eg. sharpness, keenness, severity.*

17g.

awchrym *a. having a strong or hard edge.*

c. **1400.**

awchus *a.*

(a) sharp, keen, acute, severe.

14g.

(b) ardent, passionate, fierce; desirous, eager, greedy.

15g.

awchusol *a. eager, desirous.*

1721.

awchusrwydd *eg. desire, appetite, greed; sharpness, keenness.*

1770.

awchwayw *eb. sharp hunting-spear.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd hychwayw.

awchwin *eg. wine that stimulates.*

16g.

awchwyllt *a. sharp, keen, fierce, savage.*

16-17g.

awchwyn *a. having a bright edge.*

Diw. 15g.

awd¹ *eg. time, season, opportunity.*

1793.

awd² *eb. ode, song.*

1793.

-awd¹, **-hawd** *trf. bfl. Cym. C. 3 un. pres. myn., gan amlaf gydag ystyr ddyfodol. Middle Welsh verbal suffix, 3 sing. pres. indic.).*

13g.

-awd³, **-od** *trf. enwol yn dynodi ergyd neu drawiad ag erfyn, sef y peth y gosodir y trf. wrth ei enw (wedi datblygu bellach yn -od). noun suffix used to denote the stroke of a weapon.*

13g.

-awd⁴, **-od** *trf. enwol, e.e. arawd, molawd, pechod, traethawd.***-awd**⁵ *trf. mewn Cym. C., 2 un. yr ardd. rhed. o yn ohonawd. ((no English definition)).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd -ot.

-awd⁶, **-od** *trf. enwol termination used after numerals from one to eight to denote that the number forms a unit, primarily in music, but extended generally afterwards, and corresponding to the terms 'solo, duet, trio, quartet', &c.).*

c. 1850.

awdit *eg. audit.*

16g.

awditor *eg. auditor.*

1547.

awdl, owdl *eb. ll. odlau, ll. diw. awdlau.***1.** (a) *song, poem, ode, stanza; poem employing the same rhyme throughout, long poem containing a series of connected poems, having a single rhyme throughout each of the same; poem employing one metre throughout; poem employing one or more of the traditional metres of the 'awdl'; later, eisteddfodic poem in any of the twenty-four metres.*

13g.

(b) *story, tale, rigmarole.*

1716-18.

2. (gyda'r ll. odlau yn unig). *rhyme.*

c. 1400.

3. (a) *line or stave in a stanza or verse.*

1579.

(b) *opportunity.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **awdl d(d)ychan**: *satirical ode.* 17g.

a. enghreifftiol: *exemplary ode (incorporating one of each of the 24 traditional metres).* 1925.

a. eisteddfodol: *ode in the strict measures submitted for competition in an eisteddfod.* 1925.

a. farwnad: *elegiac ode.* Dchr. 14g.

a. foliant: *panegyric ode.* 17g.

a. doddaid: *ode employing the ‘toddaid’ metre throughout.* 15g.

awdlaidd *a. pertaining to an ‘awdl’, having the characteristics of an ‘awdl’.*

1873.

awdl-gywydd *eg. couplet of lines of seven syllables where the final syllable of the first line rhymes with the caesura of the second.*

c. 1400.

awdlig *a. pertaining to an ‘awdl’.*

p. 1584.

awdlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. poet who composes ‘awdl’ poetry.*

16g.

-awdr, -awdyr, -awdwr *trf. gwthr. ll. -odron, e.e. adeiliwadr, arawdr, crogiawdr, dysgawdr, iachawdr &c. Hefyd, mewn a., e.e. annioddefiawdr, rheolawdr, teimliawdr.*

awdur, awdwr, awdr *eg. ll. awduron, -ion, awduriaid, awdurwyr, awdzwyr.*

1. (a) *creator, former, maker, originator, founder; patron, protector, giver; leader.*

13g.

(b) *authority, expert authority.*

c. 1401.

2. (a) *author, composer, writer, poet, literary man, bardic teacher.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *orator.*

1552.

Fel a. authorized, genuine, valid, able.

c. 1401.

Cfn.: **awdwr ysgolion**: *school-divine, schoolman.* 1688.

awduraeth, gw. awduriaeth.

awduraidd, -iaidd *a.*

1. *authoritative, powerful.*

15g.

2. *relating to an author, classical, authentic.*

1593.

awdurdod *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *authority, power; rule, influence; sanction, privilege.*

12g.

(b) *recognized authority, expert authority.*

15g.

2. *testimony, authority.*

13g.

Fel a. powerful, important.

c. 1400.

awdurdodaeth, -iaeth *eb.*

1. *authority, jurisdiction, government.*

1794.

2. *authenticity, genuineness.*

1840.

awdurdodaf: awdurdodi *bg.a. to legalize, authorize, sanction, empower, permit, commission; exercise authority, rule.*

1567.

awdurdodaidd *a.*

(*a*) *authorized.*

1769.

(*b*) *authoritative, dogmatic, despotic, authoritarian.*

1900.

awdurdodedig, awduredig *a.bfl. authorized, warranted, sanctioned, legalized; highly esteemed; authentic.*

1656.

awdurdodiad *eg. authorization, right, sanction, authority, commission; authenticity.*

1770.

awdurdodol *a. authoritative, having authority, acknowledged, ruling, dictatorial; legalized, sanctioned; official, authorized.*

1656.

awdurdodus *a. powerful, authoritative.*

13g.

awdurdodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. man of authority, authorized person.*

c. 1401.

awduredig *a.bfl. authoritative, authorized, warranted, recognized, approved, authentic.*

15-16g.

awdures *eb. ll. -au. female author, authoress.*

1798.

awdurfawr *a. of great authority, authoritative.*

15-16g.

awdurfrait *eb. copyright.*

1852.

awdurfrawd *eb. authoritative judgement or verdict.*

15g.

awduriaeth, -aeth *eb.g. authority, power, warrant; authorship, composition; authenticity.*

Dchr. 14g.

awduriaidd, gw. awduraidd.

awduriog *a. authoritative, powerful.*

16g.

awdurol *a. authorized, warranted, recognized; authentic, original, official,*

authoritative; authorial, as an author; classical.

16–17g.

awduroldeb *eg. authenticity, genuineness.*

1770.

awdurus *a. recognized, warranted.*

[1547].

awdurwaith *eb.*

(a) *oration.*

1552.

(b) *composition, original work.*

1850.

awdurysgrif *eb. autograph, holograph.*

1848.

awdwl, gw. awdl.

awdwr, gw. awdur, awdr.

awdwr-ddechreuad *eg. creation, origin.*

1618.

-awdd, gw. -odd.

aweddwr *eg. fresh or running water.*

c. 1400.

awel *eb. ll. -on, -oedd, -au.*

1. (a) *breeze, light wind, often fig.*

13g.

(b) *air, atmosphere, weather.*

14g.

2. *erysipelas.*

1849.

Cfn.: awel groes: ill wind. 1862.

awel ddrwg: erysipelas. 1771.

a. y dydd: cool of the day. 1588.

yr a. wynt: nettle-rash, heat-rash. Ar lafar.

a. (o) wynt: gentle breeze, gust or puff of wind. 14g.

a. dro whirling gust, whirlwind. 1768.

awelaf: awelu *bg. to blow.*

1632.

awelaidd *a. with a gentle breeze, breezy.*

1790.

awelan *eb. soft gentle breeze.*

1771.

awelfynag *eg. weather-vane.*

1850.

aweliad *eg. a breezing, breeze; waving.*

1793.

awelig *eb. soft gentle breeze.*

1897.

awelog *a. breezy, windy, lively, sometimes fig. airy, fickle.*
1567.

awelyn *eg. slight breeze.*
1780.

awell *eb. ll. -au, ewyll. conduit, pipe, duct.*
1793.

awellaidd *a. hydraulic.*
1850.

awelloi *a. hydraulic.*
1850.

awen¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. (a) *poetic gift, genius or inspiration, the muse.*
c. 1100.

(b) *one of the nine Muses.*
13g.

2. *desire, inclination, mind, genius.*
14g.

3. *element in the names of traditional melodies or tunes.*
16–17g.

Cfn.: Yr Awenau: the Muses. c. 1400.

awen barod: *ready, impromptu poetic gift. c. 1586.*

awen², **awyn** *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *bridle-rein, often fig.*
15g.

2. *mandible, jaw-bone; cheek-bone.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **afwyn**.

awenad *eb. blow on the cheek, box on the ears.*
1632.

awenaf¹: **awenu** *bg. to compose poetry, sing.*
1716.

awenaf²: **awenu** *bg. smile on, be kind to.*
15g.

awenaidd *a. possessed of the muse, poetic.*
c. 1780.

awenber *a. of sweet muse, melodious.*
1772.

awenbwyll *eg. ac a. skill or (poetic) genius; of discreet muse.*
c. 1785–90.

awendorch *a. with the reins twisted about.*
15g.

awenddrud *a. learned, ingenious, talented.*
c. 1400.

awenes *eb. ll. -au. one of the nine Muses.*

1858.

awenfardd *eg. inspired poet.*

15g.

awenfyw *a. of lively muse, inspired.*

15g.

awenffraeth *a. of eloquent muse.*

1834.

awengamp *eb. ac a. poetic excellence; of distinguished poetic ability.*

1807.

awengar *a. ingenious, skilful, talented; poetic.*

c. 1400.

awengerdd *eb. ll. -i. poem, poetry, poesy.*

15g.

aweniaeth *eb. muse, poetry.*

1835.

awenlyd *a. possessing the muse, poetic.*

1595.

awenllais *a. poetic, melodious.*

c. 1785–90.

awenllu *eg. poetic host.*

c. 1400.

awenog *a. possessed of the muse, poetic.*

1820.

awenol *a. melodious; possessed of the muse, poetic.*

1789.

awenus *a. ingenious, possessed of the muse, poetic.*

1933.

awenwaith *eg. poetical work, poetry, poetical craftsmanship.*

1752.

awenwawd *eg. song, poesy.*

1801.

awenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. poet.*

1793.

awenydd *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *poet, songster; bardic disciple.*

c. 1400.

(b) *inspired person, enthusiast.*

c. 1188.

2. (a) *muse, poetic gift or inspiration.*

14g.

(b) *one of the Muses.*

1759.

3. *skill, ingenuity, genius, inspiration, enthusiasm.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwenydd.

awenyddaf: awenyddu *bg. to poetize, versify.*
1799.

awenyddaidd *a. poetic(al).*
15g.

awenyddfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. poet.*
14g.

awenyddfawr *a. having genius, greatly inspired, talented, highly poetical.*
15-16g.

awenyddfryd *eg. disposition, nature.*
1630.

awenyddgamp *eb. poetic excellence.*
1696.

awenyddgar *a. skilful, gifted, poetic, possessing the muse.*
c. 1523.

awenyddgerdd *eb. poem.*
[1547].

awenyddiaeth, -iaith *eb. poetry, poesy, poetic gift or genius, the muse.*
15g.

awenyddol, -iol *a. poetic(al), possessing the muse, gifted, skilful.*
16g.

awenyddus *a. gifted, skilful, poetic.*
p. 1584.

awff, awfft *eg. ac a. oaf, lubber, lout, scoundrel.*
c. 1700.

Fel *a. strange, extraordinary.*

1851.

Cfn.: yn awff am: passionately fond of. Ar lafar.

awffiaf: awffio *bg. to become enraged.*
1862.

-awg, gw. -og.

awgrym *eg. b. (ac weithiau e.tf.) ll. -au, -iadau.*

1. *numerical figures, characters, letters, symbols, counters; Arabic numerals, arithmetic.*
14-15g.

2. *nod, sign; hint, suggestion.*

Dchr. 14g.

3. *standard, fashion, manner; behaviour, conduct.*

14g.

Cfn.: awgrym llaw: deaf and dumb alphabet. 16g.

a. pig: *dot alphabet. 16g.*

a. droed: *?alphabet. 16g.*

awgrymaf: awgrymu *ba. to nod, beckon; hint, suggest, insinuate.*
1771.

awgrymiad *eg. ll. -au. beckoning, sign; hint, suggestion.*
1793.

awgrymiadaeth *eb.* suggestion, suggestiveness.
1904.

awgrymiadol *a.* suggestive, significant.
1858.

awgrymog, -ol *a.* suggestive, full of meaning and implication, significant.
1887.

awgrymus *a.* suggestive, significant.
1887.

awi *ebd.* oh!
1346.
Gw. hefyd owi, wi.

awl¹ *eg.* ll. -*au.*
(*a*) prayer, worship, praise.
15g.
(*b*) act, manifestation, profession.
1776.

awl² *eb.* ll. -*au.* hall, college.
1664.

-awl, gw. -ol.

awmael, awmal *eg.* enamel.
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd amel, owmael, owmal.

awmler, gw. amler.

awn, gw. af: myned.

awr¹ *eb.* ll. *oriau.*
(*a*) hour.
10g.
(*b*) time, space of time, particular time.
14g.
(*c*) appointed time for prayer, prayer at appointed time.
13g.
Cfn.: **awr ac ennyd**: continually, at all times. 15g.
a. ac orig: continually, always, hourly. 15g.
a. angau: hour of death. 1346.
a. anterth: 9 a.m., forenoon. 14g.
a. foreddydd: hour of dawn. *c.* 1400.
a. ginio: dinner hour. 1879.
oriau canhwynol: canonical hours. 15g.
o. canonical: canonical hours. 1684.
awr dda: good or fortunate hour or time. 15g.
a. echwydd: tierce; midday. 13g.
a. osber: vesper hour. 14g.
a. wan: moment of weakness. 19g.
a. hanner: midnight. 1741.
oriau mân (y bore): the small hours (of the morning). 1897.
awr nawn: ninth hour of the day, none; noon. 14g.
a. blygain(t), —bylgain: matins. 13g.
a. prim (brim): first hour of the day, prime. 1346.
a. brim: matins. 15g.

a. pob (py) a.: *at any moment, hourly.* **I3g.**
bob a.: *always, continually.* *Dchr.* **I4g.**
bob yn a.: *now and again, often.* **I703.**
bob yr a.: *continually.* *a.* **I791.**
yn a. now. **I3g.**
yn a. ac eilwaith: *now and again.* **I778.**
yn a. ac yn lle'n a.: *now and then.* **I714.**
yn a. ac yn y man: *now and then.* **I769.**
yn a. a phryd arall: *now and then.* **I779.**
yn a. fach: *just now.* [**I791**].
yn a. hyn: *now, presently.* **I595.**
yr a. hon: *now, at present.* **I346.**

awr², yr awr *cys. adferfol.*

1. *at the time when, when.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

2. *o'r awr, yr awr, yn awr cys. adferfol. since, seeing that.*
10g.

awr³ *eg. ac a. gold; golden.*
I3g.

-awr¹ *trf. bfl. mewn Cym. C., ff. amhrs. pres. myn. a dib., e.e. clywawr, dygiawr, dydeuhawr, &c.*

-awr² *trf. enw. ll. mewn Cym. C., e.e. byddinawr, cleddyfawr, gwaywawr, llafnawr.*

-awr³, -or *trf. enwol Cym. C. a Diw., e.e. canghellor, telynor, &c.*

-awr⁴ *trf. a. mewn Cym. C., e.e. ffoawr, maglawr, &c.*

awran, gw. awron.

awrddangoseg *eg. hour-glass; watch.*
[I784].

awrddwl, gw. afrddwl.

awrfedd *eb. hour, the space or measure of an hour.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

awrflwch *eg. clock, timepiece.*
I797.

awrflychydd *eg. clock-maker.*
I762.

awrfynag *eb.g. ll. -fynegau. clock; watch, dial.*
I722.

awrfynegydd *eg. clock, horologe.*
I800.

awrfys *eg. hour-hand.*
I850.

awrgloch *eb. hour-bell.*
I834.

awrhon, gw. awron.

awring glas *eg. hour-glass.*
I716.

awrlais *eg. ll. -iau. clock; watch.*

1732.

Gw. hefyd **orlais**, **orloes**.

awrleisiaeth *eb. horology.*

1860.

awrleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. clock-maker.*

1850.

awrleisydd *eg. clockmaker.*

1829.

Gw. hefyd **orleisydd**.

awrlestr *eg. ll. -i. hour-glass.*

1655.

awrlinell *eb. ll. -au. hour-line.*

1773.

awrllad, **awrlladen**, gw. **afrllad**, **afrlladen**.

awrol *a. hourly, horary.*

1774.

awron, **awrhon** *eb. a'i ddefnyddio fel adf. ar ôl y fannod. now, at present.*

13g.

Amr.: **awon**. *Diw.* 16g.

awran. 14g.

awr(h)wn. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **owran**, **rŵan**, **ŵan**, **yrŵan**.

awrwydr *eg. ll. -au. hour-glass.*

1604-7.

awrwydryn *eg. hour-glass.*

1798.

awsafiaeth *eb. hydrostatics.*

1832.

awsain ? *eb. detraction, slander.*

c. 1400.

awsen *eb. a hefyd fel a. absence.*

14g.

Fel *a. absent.*

14g.

Awst *eg. August.*

13g.

Am *afal Awst*, *dydd Awst*, gw. **afal**, **dydd**.

Awstinaidd *a. Augustinian.*

15-16g.

Awstiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Augustinian.*

1856.

Awstiniaeth *eb. Augustinian doctrine.*

1856.

Awstralaidd *a. Australian.*

1870.

Awstriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Austrian.*

1757.

Awstriaidd *a. Austrian.*

1814.

awtocrat *eg. ll. -iaid. absolute or despotic ruler.*

1926.

awtocrataidd *a. autocratic, despotic.*

1915.

awtocratiaeth *eb. autocracy, despotism.*

1924.

awtomatig *a. automatic.*

1936.

awtorisaf: awtoriso *ba. to authorize.*

1567.

awydd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *eager desire, aspiration, eagerness; ardour, vigour.*

13g.

(b) *appetite, greed, gluttony; lust.*

c. 1400.

awyddaf: awyddu, -o *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am ac i. to desire, covet.*

15g.

awydd-deb *eg. greed, lust, eager desire.*

1776.

awyddfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. earnest desire, aspiration; zeal, enthusiasm; affection.*

1567.

Fel a. zealous.

1675.

awyddfrydig *a. eager, desirous; ambitious.*

1808.

awyddfrydol *a. zealous; eager.*

1725-6.

awyddfrydus *a. zealous, enthusiastic; eager, earnest.*

1675.

awyddgar *a. covetous, greedy; eager.*

1793.

awyddgarwch *eg. covetousness, greed; eagerness.*

1793.

awyddog *a. ardent, high-spirited, brisk, animated.*

Dchr. 14g.

awyddol *a. ardent, eager.*

1583.

awyddserch *eg. affectionate zeal, affection.*

1567.

awyddus *a.* yn aml â'r ardd *am ac i.* *desirous, eager, keen; greedy; zealous, enthusiastic.*
15g.

awyddusrwydd *eg.* *zealousness; keenness, eagerness.*
1794.

awyn, gw. *afwyn, awen.*

awyr *eb.g.*

(*a*) *air, atmospheric air, lower atmosphere; one of the four elements of the ancients.*
13g.

(*b*) *sky, firmament, heavens.*

13g.

Cfn.: **awyr agored:** *open air.* **1867.**

awyr las,—glas: *blue sky. c.* **1400.**

a. iach: *fresh air.* **1753.**

awyr draeth: *mackerel sky.* Clywir 'Awyr draeth glaw drannoeth' yn gyff. yn y Gogledd wrth ragfynegi'r tywydd.

Am adar yr awyr, cestyll yn yr a., curo'r a., cymryd yr a., chwŷd yr a., ehediad yr a., entych yr a., llefaru wrth yr a., llu a., malu a., newid a., pren a., tan yr a., traeth a., ymddiddan yn yr a., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

awyraf: **awyro, awyru** *ba. to air (clothes); ventilate (house, &c.); air (grievance, views, &c.).*

1770.

awyraidd *a.* *aerial, ethereal, empyreal; airy, gaseous; unsubstantial.*

1770.

awyrbel *eb. ll. -au. air-balloon.*

1790.

awyrbib, -bibell *eb. ll. -au. air-pipe; windpipe, trachea.*

1860.

awyrblen, awyrblan *eg. ll. -au. aeroplane.*

1937.

awyrbwys *eg. ll. -au. atmospheric pressure.*

1842.

awyrbwysydd *eg. barometer, weather-glass.*

1770.

awyrdan *eg. ll. -au. meteor, comet.*

1800.

awyrdeithiwr, -deithydd *eg. ll. -wyr. aeronaut.*

1798.

awyrdrom *eb. ll. -au. aerodrome.*

1937.

awyrdwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. ventilator, vent, flue.*

1837.

awyrddraig *eb. ll. -ddreigiau. dragon of the air; meteor, sheet lightning.*

14g.

awyrddryll *eg. ll. -iau. air-gun.*

1794.

awyrddysg *eb. pneumatics.*

1780.

awyren *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *balloon; aeroplane.*

1793.

(b) *fan.*

1800.

awyrendy *eg. hangar.*

1916.

awyreniaeth *eb. aeronautics.*

1852.

awyrennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. aeronaut, balloonist, airman.*

1852.

awyrfaen *eg. ll. -feini. meteorite, aerolite.*

1850.

awyrfeidr *eg. aerometer.*

1852.

awyrfeidraeth *eb. aerometry.*

1798.

awyrfesurydd *eg. barometer, aerometer.*

1770.

awyrfynag *eg. barometer.*

1860.

awyrffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. airway, air-passage.*

1874.

awyrgell *eb. ll. -oedd. air-cell.*

1842.

awyrgod *eb. ll. -au. balloon.*

1814.

awyrgoel *eb. aeromancy.*

1632.

awyrgylch *eg. b. ll. -oedd. atmosphere, air, firmament; environment.*

1770.

awyrgylchol *a. atmospheric.*

1833.

awyriad, -ad *eg. air, atmosphere, fresh air, airing; ventilation.*

1842.

awyriadol *a. ventilating.*

1848.

awyriaeth *eb. pneumatics.*

1850.

awyrlen *eb. ll. -ni.*

(a) *balloon*.

1845.

(b) *firmament, sky*.

1855.

awyrliw *a. azure*.

1822.

awyrlong *eb. ll. -au. airship, balloon*.

1911.

awyrlu *eg. air force*.

1937.

awyrlwybr *eg. ll. -au. airway, air-passage*.

1878.

awyrnaid *a. leaping in the sky*.

c. 1400.

awyrnen *eg. Lord of heaven*.

c. 1400.

awyrog *a. composed of air, airy, pneumatic; atmospheric, aerial, ethereal*.

1712.

awyrogaeth *eb. pneumatics*.

1793.

awyrol, -iol *a. aerial, airy, relating to the air, atmospheric, gaseous; lofty; well-ventilated; unsubstantial*.

13g.

awyrolaeth, -iaeth *eb. pneumatics*.

1793.

awyrsugnedydd, awyrsugnydd, awyrsugnyn *eg. ll. -ion. air-pump*.

1798.

awyrwn *eg. ll. -ynnau. air-gun*.

1850.

awyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flier, airman*.

1916.

awyrwriaeth *eb. astronomy*.

1795.

awyrydd *eg. ll. -ion. one skilled in aerostatics, aeronaut*.

1793.

b, cytsain, a'r ail lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treiglir yn *f* ac *m*, e.e. *brawd*, *ei frawd*, *fy mrawd*, a cheir hi hefyd yn y ff. dreigledig *p*, e.e. *pen*, *ei ben*. Ar ddechrau' rhai geiriau y mae'n ymglyfnewid ag *m*, e.e. *baban*, *maban*; *bath*, *math*; *benyw*, *menyw*; *bwdran*, *mwdran*.

ba¹, gw. **pa**.

ba²—**bw na na**, gw. **bw**.

bab *eg. babe, baby*.

1655.

baban *eg. ll. -od. baby; fig. of an innocent, inexperienced or childish person; doll, puppet.*

15g.

Am *buarth baban*, gw. **buarth**.

Gw. hefyd **maban**.

babanaf: babanu, -o *bg.a. to pet, fondle, treat as a baby, spoil; grow childish.*

Ar lafar.

babanaidd *a. childlike, infant, innocent; childish, puerile.*

1656.

Gw. hefyd **mabanaidd**.

babanblanhigyn *eg. ll. -higion. embryo-plant.*

1906.

babandaenellwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. paedobaptist.*

1852.

babandod *eg. infancy, immaturity.*

1762.

Gw. hefyd **mabandod**.

babaneidd-dra *eg. childish folly.*

1703.

babaneiddiwch *eg. childishness.*

Ar lafar.

babaneiddrwydd *eg. infancy.*

1658.

babanenwaediad *eg. infant-circumcision.*

1719.

babanfedydd *eg. paedobaptism, infant baptism.*

1719.

babanfedyddiol *a. paedobaptist.*

1887.

babanfedyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. paedobaptist.*

1871.

babaniaeth *eb.g. infancy, childhood.*

1653.

babanladdiad *eg. infanticide.*

1798.

babanlysiau, -lysieuyn *e.ll. embryo-plants.*

1905.

babanllyd *a. babyish, childish, silly.*

1817.

babanol *a. infant.*

1789.

babanrwydd *eg. infancy.*

1711.

Babelaidd *a. Babel-like, confounded.*

1848.

Babeleiddiaf: Babeleiddio *ba. to confound, confuse.*

1818.

babi *eg. ll. -od, babis. baby; fig. of a childish person; doll, puppet.*

16g.

babiaeth *eb. silly or childish behaviour, fondling.*

17g.

babiaidd *a. babyish, silly, soft, childish.*

1798.

babi-dol *eb. baby doll; fig. of a childish person.*

Ar lafar.

Babilonaidd, -iaidd *a. Babylonical, Babylonian, Babylonish.*

1606.

Babiloniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Babylonian.*

1588.

Amr.: Pabiloniad. 1753.

Babilonig *a. Babylonish.*

1588.

bablaf, -iaf: bablan, -ian, -iad, -o *bg.a. to babble, talk incoherently.*

1772.

babledd *eg. babbling.*

16-17g.

babliad *eg. babbling.*

1605-10.

babŵn *eg. ll. -od. baboon.*

1815.

bac¹ *eg. a kind of vessel.*

c. 1400.

bac² *eg. ll. -au. ridge.*

c. 1700.

bacas¹, **bagas, bacsen** *eb. ll. bacs(i)au.*

1. *footless stocking, old stocking (worn over boot during frosty weather).*

c. 1600.

2. *hair on horse's fetlocks; feathers on legs of fowl.*

1639.

Cfn.: bacsiau bwldog—chwiwgwn,—pennau geist: . Ar lafar.

bacas² *eb. trouble.*

Ar lafar.

bacbib *eb. ll. -au. bagpipe.*

15g.

bacer *eg. ll. -iaid. baker.*

1672.

baciaf, bagiaf: bacio, bagio *bg.a. to back, move backward.*

1769.

bacn, gw. **bacwn**.

bacu¹ *eg. tobacco.*

19g.

Cfn.: **bacu'r achos:** *tobacco provided in chapel house for preacher's use. 19g.*

b. main: *twist tobacco. 19g.*

b. melys: *ship tobacco. 19g.*

b. siag: *shag tobacco. 19g.*

Gw. hefyd **dybaco**, **tybaco**.

bacu²—**ystlumyn bacu**,—**dybaco**, gw. **ystlumyn**.

bacsaf: **bacsu** *bg. to scuttle off, walk to and fro (often barefooted), dawdle, muddle through.*

Ar lafar.

bacsen, **bacs(i)au**, gw. **bacas**, **bagas**.

bacsiog, **-og** *a. having long hair on the fetlocks; wearing footless stockings.*

1815.

Bacsteriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Baxterian.*

1743.

Bacsteriaeth *eb. Baxterianism.*

1808.

bacsws, gw. **pacsws**.

Bactriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Bactrian.*

1615.

bacwn, **bacon**, **bacn**, **bacyn** *eg. ll. bacynau. bacon.*

13g.

Cfn.: **bacwn twrch:** *bacon. 1547.*

Am **ystlumyn y bacwn**, gw. **ystlum**.

bacws *eg. bakehouse.*

Ar lafar.

bacwyog, gw. **bagwyog**.

bacwyr *a. humpbacked, hunchbacked.*

c. 1400.

bacyn, gw. **bacwn**.

bacynydd *eg. bacon curer.*

1762.

bach¹ *a. (gr. cmhr. lleied llai, lleiaf) a hefyd fel e.*

(a) small, little, tiny, minute, junior, short; unimportant, mean, poor.

13g.

(b) dear, beloved.

15g.

Fel *e. little one, darling.*

1703.

Cfn.: **bach y fam,—y fam-gu:** *mother's or grandmother's spoilt child. Ar lafar.*

b. y nyth: *youngest or last of a hatch, brood or litter (esp. of spoilt youngest child). 1718.*

Am *araf bach*, *arian b.*, *yn awr f.*, *y bobl b.—f.*, *bore bychan b.*, *y byd b.*, *bys*

b., *ceffylau b.*, *cwrw b.*, *ar chwarae b.*, *dillad b.*, *yn ddistaw b.*, *dyn b.*, *dywedyd yn f. am*, *edrych yn f. ar*, *airin duon b.*, *yn esmwyth b.*, *gair b.*, *gynnau f.*, *haf b.* *Mihangel*, *hunan b.*, *-f.*, *llygad b.*, *mis b.*, *siarad yn f.*, *am*, *yn darwel f.*, *traed b.*, *truan b.*, *tŷ b.*, *ychydig b.*, *gw. dan y geiriau hynny.*

bach² *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. Fel *eg. (a) hook, peg, grapple, grappling-iron, grapnel; fishing-hook.*

13g.

(*b*) *claw, talon, clutch, hand (facet. or satirical).*

16-17g.

(*c*) *crook, shepherd's crook, crosier.*

1672.

(*d*) *hinge, pivot.*

1588.

2. Fel *eb. nook, angle, corner, bend, sharp turning.*

12g.

Cfn.: **bach angor:** *arm of an anchor. 1806.*

bach aradr: *hook by which the team is attached to plough. 1793.*

bachau brain: *scrawl, pot-hooks, scribble. 1869.*

bach bugail: *shepherd's crook. 1632.*

b. cam: *hook grappling-iron. 1688.*

b. y geiniog: *catchpenny. 1867.*

b. cig: *flesh-hook. 1617.*

bachau coed: *stilts. 1901.*

bach cnau: *hooked stick for nutting. 1834.*

bachau crochan: *pot-hooks, pot hangers. 1617.*

bach deintur: *tenter-hook. 1794.*

b. dolen: *hook and eye. 19g.*

b. dôr: *hinge of door. 1588.*

b. drws: *hinge of door. 1604-7.*

b. genwair: *fishing-hook. 1725.*

b. gorchest: *crane. 1629.*

b. gwair: *hay-hook, barbed hook to draw hay from rick. 1605.*

b. (y) walbant,—walblaid, walblad: *angle formed by the wall and roof of a building which unfilled space is often used for keeping things. Ar lafar.*

b. gwn: *tache. 1547.*

b. gwrthfyniog: *barbed hook. 13g.*

b. gwrthwynebog: *barbed hook. c. 1400.*

b. llygad, llygaid: *hook and eye. 19g.*

bachau petryal: *square brackets. 1928.*

bach pŵl: *blunt hook, crotchet. 1813.*

b. pysgota: *fishing-hook. 1588.*

Am llaw bach '(dyn â) *llaw gam*', *gw. llaw.*

Gw. hefyd bachyn, bechyn.

bachaf, -iaf: bachu, -io *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to hook, hitch, grapple, fasten, catch, snatch.*

1632.

(*b*) *to handle, meddle with.*

Ar lafar.

(*c*) *to hook it, run away.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to bend, hide, skulk, lurk.*

16-17g.

bachaidd *a. penetrating, incisive.*

c. 1790.

bachan, *gw. bachgen.*

bachdlawd *a. tiny and needy.*
c. 1400.

bachdro *eg. ll. -droeau, -droeon. sudden turn, bend, twist, winding.*
1604–7.

bachdroeog *a. full of turns, meandering, mazy, intricate.*
Dchr. 17g.

bachdrofa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. labyrinth.*
Dchr. 17g.

bachddu *a. tiny and black.*
[1547].

bachelor *gw. batsler.*

bachell *eb. ll. -au, -ion, bechyll.*

1. (a) *corner, nook.*
c. 1400.

(b) *bay.*
16g.

2. *snare, gin; trip, back-heel (in wrestling); clutch, grip.*
16g.

Cfn.: bachell fforchog: circumflex (accent). 1814.

b. morddwyd, y f.: *groin, hollow of the thigh. 1617.*

b. ysgwydd: *throw over shoulder, flying-mare (in wrestling). 1595.*

bachellaf: bachellu *ba. to ensnare, trap, trip.*
1567.

baches *eb. fel a. darling.*
15g.

bachgen *eg. ll. bechgyn, bachgennod, bachgennos, bechgynnos (weithiau mewn dirmyg). boy, lad, youngster, servant, young man, son; man.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: bachgen. (taf. bachan, achan). 16g.

Cfn.: bachgen ysgol: schoolboy. 19g.

hen f.: (i) *old boy, old man; bachelor. 1740.* (ii) *Old Nick, the Devil. 1830.*

bachgendid *eg. boyishness, childishness.*
1551.

bachgendod *eg. boyhood, childhood.*
1850.

bachgeneiddiwch *eg. boyishness, childishness.*
1866.

bachgeneidrrwydd *eg. boyishness, childishness; childhood.*
16g.

bachgennaidd *a. boyish, childish, puerile.*
1567.

bachgennes *eb. ll. -au. young girl, maiden, lass, wench.*
1567.

bachgennoed *eg. youth, boyhood, childhood.*
1862.

bachgennos, gw. **bachgen**.

bachgennyn *eg. little boy, lad, youngster.*
1551.

bachgenrwydd *eg. boyishness.*
1850.

bachgenwas *eg. boy, boy attendant.*
16g.

bachgwch *eg. little boat.*
c. 1400.

bachiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *crookedness, bend.*
1632.

(b) *hook slit, sheep's ear-mark.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *flaw in slate.*
Ar lafar.

2. *hold, clutch; bite (in fishing).*
1696.

bachiaf: bachio, gw. **bachaf: bachu**.

bachigol *a. diminutive.*
1931.

bachigyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. bachigion. very little.*
1618.

Fel *e. (a) little bit.*
1772.

(b) *diminutive.*
1923.

Am *y chydig bachigyn*, gw. **y chydig**.

bachler, gw. **batsler**.

bachog *a.*

1. (a) *bent, crooked, hooked.*
13g.

(b) *incisive, penetrating; grabbing.*
1846.

2. *full of nooks, winding.*
1621.

bachogrwydd *eg. hookedness, crookedness; power to grasp or grip, incisiveness.*
1604-7.

bachol *a. gripping, grasping, grabbing.*
1759.

bachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hooker, hitcher.*
1793.

bachwy *eg. ll. -on. bay.*

1852.Gw. hefyd **machwy**.**bachyn**, gw. **bechyn**.**bad**¹ *eb. plague, pestilence, death.**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: y fad fawr: the great plague. 1716.**y fad felen: the yellow plague. 15–16g.***bad**² *eg. ll. -au. boat.***14g.***Cfn.: bad pysgotw(y)r: fisherman's boat, fishing boat. 1687.***badaid** *eg. ll. -eidiau. boatful.***15g.****bado, (a)bado un, bado ag un ymad.** *adferfol. without leaving one, everyone, completely.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **heb—h. ado un, bod ag (yg) un, bodo**¹, **boda**.**badwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. boatman, ferryman, waterman.***15g.****badydd, badyddiaf: badyddio**, gw. **bedydd, bedyddiaf: bedyddio**.**badd** *eg. ll. -au. bath.***15g.***Cfn.: badd Mair: bain-marie, balneum Mariæ. 1688.**Am oeri badd, gw. oeraf: oeri.*Gw. hefyd **baddon, baddwm**.**baddaf, -iaf: baddo, -io** *ba. to bathe, lave; baptize.***1551.****badd-dy** *eg. ll. -dai. bath, bath-house.***1858.****baddle** *eg. bath, bathing-place.***1870.****baddon** *eg. ll. -au. bath.***1793.***Am ennain(t) baddon, gw. ennaint.*Gw. hefyd **badd, baddwm**.**baddonny** *eg. ll. -dai. bath, bath-house.***1852.****baddonfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. bath, bathing-place.***1875.****baddonle** *eg. ll. -oedd. bath, bathing-place.***1870.****baddwm** *eg. bath.**c. 1400.**Am ennain(t) baddwm, gw. ennaint.***bae**¹ *eg. ll. -au. bay, anchorage.***16g.**

bae² *eg. ll. baes, baeas. bay-tree, laurel.*

c. 1400.

Am dail y bae, pren b., gw. dail, deilen, pren.

baeard, baecart *eg. bayard, bay-horse.*

15g.

baeas *eg. baize.*

1770.

baedd *eg. ll. beidd, baeddod. boar, often fig. for a brave fighter.*

13g.

Cfn.: baedd cenfaint: herd boar, boar set apart for breeding. 14g.

b. (o'r) coed: wild boar. 13g.

b. gwyllt: wild boar. 1615.

b. y gfynewid: lit. the boar of merchandise (esp. of King Edward III). 14g.

baeddaf: baeddu, -yd *bg.a.*

(a) to beat, strike, smite, scourge; pound, shatter; bait, harass, maltreat; vanquish, defeat.

1567.

(b) to soil, mess, mar.

1853.

Gw. hefyd maeddaf: maeddu.

baeddgad *eb. herd of swine.*

c. 1400.

baeddgig *eg. boar's flesh, brawn.*

a. 1577.

baeddiad *eg. ll. -au. beating, pounding, maltreatment.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd maeddiad.

baeddredog, baeddredeg *a. seeking a boar, brimming (of sow).*

13g.

baeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, buffeter, striker; one who soils or mars.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd maeddwr.

bael *eg. bail.*

15-16g.

baeli, baeliaeth, &c., gw. beili, beiliaeth, &c.

baem *eg. balm, balm-tree.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd balm, bawm.

baeol *eg. pail, pot, pitcher, bucket.*

13g.

Am bol y baeol, gw. bol.

Gw. hefyd paeol.

baesned, gw. basned.

baet *eg.*

1. baiting (of animal).

15–16g.

2. *bait*.

1547.

baetiaf, -af: baetio, -o *ba. to bait, worry, provoke, maltreat.*

15g.

Cfn.: **baetio arth, eirth**: *bear-baiting*. 1630.

baetio tarw, teirw: *bull-baiting*. 1707.

baetiedig *a.bfl. baited (of bull, &c.).*

1667.

baets, baedys *eg. badge, esp. cognizance in Heraldry.*

15g.

baetsler, gw. batsler.

baewn *eg. Bayonne wine.*

15–16g.

baewydd(en) *e.ll. bay-tree(s), laurel(s).*

Diw. 18g.

Bafariad *eg. ll. -iaid. Bavarian.*

1843.

bag¹ *eg. ll. -iau. bag, sack, scrip.*

16–17g.

bag² *eg. a ddefnyddir gan amlaf yn y ll. -(i)au. claw, leg, shank.*

1617.

Cfn.: **bagau brain**: *scribble, scrawl*. 1798.

bagabŵn *eg. vagabond.*

1770.

bagad, bagod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *cluster, bunch.*

12g.

(b) *host, multitude, band, company, large number.*

14g.

(c) *flock, herd, stud, swarm, flight.*

15g.

Cfn.: **bagad grawn,—grawnwin**: *bunch of grapes*. 1595.

bagadfedw *eb. wreath or chaplet of birch.*

a. 1577.

bagadog *a. forming a bunch, bunchy, clustering; numerous.*

14–15g.

bagaets *eg. baggage.*

16g.

bagaldiaf: bagaldio, gw. bragaldiaf: bragaldian, -io.

bagas, gw. bacas¹, **bacsen.**

bagedyn *eg. small cluster or bunch, esp. of grapes or berries.*

1604–7.

bagiaf¹: **bagio** *bg.a. to bag, take possession, collect, seize; put into a bag.*

c. 1581.

bagiaf²: bagio, gw. **baciaf: bacio**.

bagiler, gw. **baglor**.

báginet eg. *bayonet*.

Ar lafar.

bagl eb. ll. -au.

(a) *staff or crosier of abbot, bishop, or archbishop, pastoral staff, authority of a bishop, &c.*

II.

(b) *crook, crutch, staff; handle (of stick)*.

14g.

(c) *leg, shank*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **bag(a)l abowt**: *astride (a horse without a saddle)*. Ar lafar.

bagl ac efengyl: *the crosier and the gospel*. 14g.

baglau brain: *scrawl, crows' feet, pot-hooks*. Ar lafar.

bagl o boptu: *astride (a horse)*. Ar lafar.

baglach eg. *decrepit, limping old man*.

1620.

baglaf¹: baglu, baglan bg. *to scoot, show a clean pair of heels*.

Ar lafar.

baglaf²: baglu ba. *to hook, trip, slip, stumble, fall*.

1773.

Gw. hefyd **maglaf: maglu**.

baglan eb. *crook, crutch*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **bagl**.

baglffon eb. *staff of abbot or bishop, crosier*.

13g.

baglog¹ a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.

1. *crooked, bent, stooping, curved*.

c. 1400.

2. *carrying a spear, bearing a crook or crosier*.

c. 1400.

3. *having crutches, lame, limping, stumbling, often fig*.

1725.

4. *long-legged*.

1757.

Fel e. *one bearing or entitled to bear the staff or crosier of an abbot or bishop*.

13g.

baglog² a. *clouted, patched, ragged; causing one to stumble*.

1620.

Gw. hefyd **maglog**.

baglor eg. ll. -ion. *bachelor in the sense of one who has taken the first degree at a university*.

1718.

Amr.: **bagiler**. 16g.

Cfn.: **Baglor (yn y) Celfyddydau**: *Bachelor of the Arts*. 1718.

B. Cyfraith: *Bachelor of Law*. 1718.

B. Difinyddiaeth, Diwinyddiaeth: *Bachelor of Divinity*. 1718.

B. (mewn) Gwyddoniaeth: *Bachelor of Science*. 20g.

bag(i)ler farchog: *knight bachelor*. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **batsler, baetsler, batsielor**.

bagloriaeth *eb. bachelorship, baccalaureate*.

1722.

baglur, bagluraf: **bagluro, bagluryn**, gw. **blagur, blaguraf, blaguro, blaguryn**.

bagod, gw. **bagad**.

bagwinnog *a. strong*.

16–17g.

bagwy *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *cluster, bunch, tuft, curly locks*.

14g.

Fel *a. clustered, bunchy*.

c. 1400.

2. *top, point, tip (of weapon, &c.)*.

1561–2.

bagwyog, bacwyog *a.*

(*a*) *in full bloom or blossom, clustered, bunchy*.

c. 1400.

(*b*) *fine, adorned, flourishing*.

c. 1400.

bai¹ *eg. ll. beiau, beion, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar.*

1. (*a*) *fault, defect, failing, weakness, imperfection, blemish, flaw*.

c. 1400.

(*b*) *error, mistake*.

1567.

2. *transgression, offence, wrong, misdeed*.

1588.

3. *blame*.

1592.

Cfn.: **beiau'r argraffwasg**: *printers' errors*. 1724. *c.d.* **bai cyfreithiol, b. cyffredin, b. gocheladwy,**

b. gwaharddedig: . 1925.

beiau llythrennol: *printers' errors*. 1672.

ar fai, ar y bai: *at fault, to blame, in the wrong*. 15g.

Am *bwrw bai ar, cael b. ar, codi beiau, doddi bai ar, gweld b. ar, hel beiau, pigo beiau, rhoi'r bai ar, taro b. ar, &c.*, gw. dan y berfau hynny.

bai², 3 un. amhff. dib. y f. *wyf*: *bod*.

baich *eg. ll. -iau*.

1. *burden, load, weight, often fig. encumbrance, responsibility, trouble, sorrow*.

13g.

2. *foetus, embryo*.

15g.

3. *burden, main point or topic (of speech, &c.)*.

20g.

Cfn.: **baich cefn**: *back-burden*. **14g.**

baich dyn diog: *lazy man's load*. Ar lafar.

baidd *eg. venture, challenge, daring.*

1632.

baigribiog *a. carping, fault-finding, critical.*

1595.

bainc *eb. ll. -au. bench, seat.*

13g.

Am *tâl bainc*, gw. **tâl**.

Gw. hefyd **mainc**.

bais, beis *e?g. bottom, ground, ford, that whereon one steps; stepping, walking.*

1346.

Cfn.: **Dyfod i fais, mynd ar f.**: *to come by wading or walking*. **1346.**

Gw. hefyd **difais, dyfnfais, beisgawn, beiston, bas**.

baitsler, gw. **batsler**.

bal¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *having a blaze or white spot on the forehead, esp. of a horse.*

15g.

(*b*) *bald.*

1632.

Fel e. blaze or white spot on forehead, esp. of a horse; a horse having a blaze on forehead.

1809.

bal² *a. stupid, foolish; gloomy, glum, bogey, bugaboo.*

1828.

bâl¹ *eg. ll. -au. bundle, esp. of flax.*

1620.

bâl² *eb. ll. -oedd. peak, summit.*

1789.

bala¹ *eg. the efflux of river from lake.*

1284.

bala², **balad**, gw. **belau, baled**.

balaen, balain, balen *eg.*

(*a*) *steel, steel sword or armour, buckler.*

14g.

(*b*) *iron.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **malaen, malen**.

balalwyf(en) *e.ll. palm tree(s).*

Dchr. **17g.**

Gw. hefyd **balwyf(en), palalwyf(en), palwyf(en)**.

balaod, balaon, gw. **belau**.

balasar, gw. **ballasar**.

balasarn *eg. ballast, sometimes fig.*

1604–7.

balast, balastr *eg. ballast.*

16g.

balaw, ff. eir., gw. **balog**².

balbalaf: balbalu, balban *ba. to babble, prate.*

1793.

balc *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *fault, flaw, mistake.*

14g.

2. *balk, ridge or strip left unploughed, break in a furrow.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **malc**.

balcawd *eg. balcony.*

1850.

balciaf, -af: balcio, -o *ba.*

1. *to make balks while ploughing, plough up slovenly.*

1725.

2. *to omit intentionally, disappoint.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **malciaf: malcio**.

balciog, -og *a. full of balks, rugged, clumsy.*

16g.

balcon, balconi *eg. ll. -au, -iau. balcony.*

1826.

balch¹ *a. ll. beilch(ion), a hefyd fel eg. ll. beilch, -ion, -iaid.*

1. *(a) fine, proud, splendid, stately, strong, brave.*

13g.

(b) proud, arrogant, insolent, haughty, vain, conceited.

14g.

2. *(a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o). taking pride in, proud of, pleased, glad.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. proud or pompous person.

c. 1400.

balch², **malch** *eb. yn y cfn. balch Noe, sef Arch Noa. Noah's Ark.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **arch**²—**a. Noe**.

balchâf: balcháu *bg. to grow proud or arrogant, pride oneself.*

14g.

balchaidd, -iaidd, -iaidd *a. proud, vain, conceited, ostentatious, arrogant, haughty, pompous.*

1595.

balchblaid *a. of proud lineage.*

15g.

balchder *eg.*

1. (a) *pride, glory, dignity.*

13g.

(b) *pride, vanity, conceit, arrogance, presumption, pomp.*

1346.

2. *boast, pleasure, gladness.*

19g.

Cfn.: Bot. balchder Llundain: London pride. 1776.

balchddawn *eg. neu a. fine gift or virtue; possessing fine virtue or gift.*

Dchr. 14g.

balched *eg. pride, arrogance.*

c. 1400.

balchedd *eg.*

(a) *splendour, glory, dignity; boast.*

c. 1400.

(b) *pride, vanity, conceit, self-esteem, arrogance, pomp.*

c. 1400.

balchiaf: balchio *bg.a.*

(a) *to make proud, boast.*

15–16g.

(b) *to grow proud, be arrogant, become presumptuous.*

15g.

balchineb *eg. pride, arrogance, pomp.*

1793.

balchrodiaf: balchrodio *bg. to strut, swagger.*

1800.

balchryw *a. of noble lineage.*

c. 1400.

balchus *a. vain, conceited.*

1567.

balchwaith *a. of fine workmanship.*

Dchr. 14g.

balchwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. pride.*

1604.

Fel a. lofty, stately.

1772.

balchwych *a. magnificent.*

16g.

balchwydd *eg. arrogance, presumption.*

16–17g.

baldar *eg. balder-herb, the herb satyrion.*

Dchr. 17g.

baldardd, baldarddfaf: baldarddu, baldaruaf: baldaruo, baldarddus, baldarddwr, gw. baldordd, baldorddfaf: baldorddi, baldorddus, baldorddwr.

baldog *eg. b. gossip.*

1604–7.

baldordd *eg. babble, chatter, clamour.*

15g.

Amr.: **baldardd. 1604–7.**

Gw. hefyd **malдар, maldardd.**

baldorddaf: baldordd, -i, -an, -ach *bg. to babble, chatter, clamour.*

1632.

Amr.: **baldarddaf: baldarddu. 1604–7.**

baldorfaf: baldorfi. 1707.

baldorddus *a. chattering, babbling.*

1725.

Amr.: **baldarddus. Dchr. 17g.**

baldorddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chatterer, babbler.*

1632.

Amr.: **baldarddwr. 1604–7.**

baldorddyn *eg. ll. -ion. chatterer, babbler.*

1830.

balddu *a. black-browed, black-faced, dark, gloomy.*

Ar lafar.

baldduaf: baldduo *bg. to become black, darken.*

Ar lafar.

balddyn *eg. ll. -ion. bald-head.*

1595.

baled *eb. ll. -au, -i. ballad.*

15g.

Amr.: **balad. 1778.**

balet. 16–17g.

baledaidd *a. pertaining to ballad(s), balladic.*

1893.

baledwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of ballads, ballad-monger.*

1704.

balen, gw. balaen.

balet, gw. baled.

balir, baliraid, gw. baril, barilaid.

balm *eg. a hefyd fel a. balm.*

1588.

Fel *a. balmy.*

1850.

Cfn.: **balm (o) Gilead: balm of Gilead. a. 1791.**

Am *te balm*, gw. **te.**

Gw. hefyd **balsam, balsamwm, bawm.**

balmaidd *a. balmy.*

1832.

balmeiddiaf: balmeiddio *ba. to embalm; soothe.*

1857.

balmiaf: balmio *ba. to soothe or heal with balm.*

1904.**balmolew** *eg. oil of balm.***1618.****balog**¹ *eg. priest.***13g.****balog**² *eb. ll. -au, -ion.***1. tongue or pin of clasp.****14g.****2. flap of breeches, cod-piece, flap of pocket; opening or slit in upper part of petticoat; lap.****15g.***Amr.:* **balaw.** *Dchr.* **17g.***Cfn.:* **balog fechni:** *defective suretyship lacking one of the three necessary parties, slip surety.* **14g.**
Bot. **balog y waun:** *the herb woad; marsh lousewort.* **1632.****balot** *eg. ballot.***1836.****balsam** *eg. ll. -au. balsam, balm.**c.* **1400.***Am pren balsam, gw. pren.***balsamaidd** *a. balsamic.***1770.****balsamŵm, balsamŵn, balsamôn, balsomŵn** *eg. balsam, balm, the tree that yields balm.***1346.***Amr.:* **balsameus.** **14-15g.****balsami.** **14g.****baltog, gw. paltog.****balŵn** *eg. b. ll. -au. balloon.***1787.****balwyf, -en** *eb. ll. -au. palm tree.***14g.***Gw. hefyd balalwyf, palalwyf, palwyf.***ball** *eb. plague, pestilence, disease, blight; death, destruction.***13g.***Cfn.:* **y fall felen:** *the yellow plague.* **1740.****b. y nodau:** *unknown disease, 'the pestilence'.* **1725.***Am y fall, gw. mall.**Gw. hefyd aball.***ballaf: ballu** *bg. to die, perish.***14g.***Gw. hefyd aballaf: aballu.***ballasarn, ballasar** *a. pink; blue.***1346.****ballasg** *eg.***1. shells, husks.****1604-7.****2. hedgehog, porcupine.**

1688.

ballasgog *a. covered with shells or pricks, prickly.*

1594–6.

ballaweig, ff. ffug drwy gymysgu *balleg* â *gaflaweg*.

balleg *eb. basket, hamper, esp. creel, wheel or bownet; net; purse.*

c. 1400.

ballegrwyd *eb. ll. -au. creel, wheel, bownet, drag-net, weir-net.*

13g.

ballog¹ *a. freckled, speckled.*

13g.

ballog² *eg. ll. -ion, -au -iaid. hedgehog.*

1793.

bâm *eg. balm.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **bôm**.

bambocs *eg. bandbox.*

19g.

bambw *eg. bamboo.*

1864.

ban¹ *eg. b. ll. bannau, -iau, -edd, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *top, tip, point, summit, crest, fig. for lord, chief; peak, mountain, bare hill, beacon, height.*

13g.

2. *horn of animal; drinking horn; sounding horn, bugle.*

Dchr. 14g.

3. *corner, angle, quarter, part, region, place.*

14g.

4. *arm, branch, beam.*

13g.

5. *(a) verse, stanza, song, stave of verse, line, section of line, syllable; form denoting gender.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) bar (in mus.).

1822.

6. *excerpt, quotation, citation, instance, article, theme, heading, principle, phrase, paragraph, clause, chapter.*

1550.

Fel a. (a) high, lofty, exalted, noble, excellent, renowned, conspicuous.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) loud, noisy, melodious, tuneful.

13g.

Cfn.: bannau(’r) byd: corners, quarters, regions of the world. c. 1400.

ban caer: *rampart of fort. 13g.*

b. y groes,—grog, bannau’r groes—grog: *arm(s) of the cross. 15–16g.*

b. eidion: *horn of ox. 14g.*

bannau ffydd: *articles of faith. 1672.*

ban haul (term gorseddol): *equinox, solstice. Div. 18g.*

b. hydd: *hart’s horn or antler. 14g.*

b. lleuad (term gorseddol): *one of the four quadratures or quarters of the moon. Div. 18g.*

ban² *eg. ll. -au. drop.*
c. 1400.

ban³ *a. white, grey.*
c. 1700.

banadl, banal *e.ll. (un. b. banhadlen). brook, often fig. for woman's golden hair.*
12g.
Cfn.: banadl aur: dyer's broom, dyer's greenweed. 17-18g.
b. ffrainc: *laburnum. 1814.*
b. pigog: *thorny broom, butcher's broom. 16g.*
b. Ysbaen: *Spanish broom. 1771.*
Gw. hefyd banhadlog, banhadlos.

banan, bannan *e. fear.*
c. 1544-52.

banana *eb. ll. -au, -s. banana.*
1800.

banc¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, bencydd.*
(a) bank, breast, hillock, hill, upland.
15g.
(b) edge, brink, side, shore.
15g.
Cfn.: banc tywod: sand-bank. 1863.
Gw. hefyd bonc, ponc.

banc² *eg. ll. -iau. (money-dealer's) table, bank, establishment for custody of money.*
15g.
Cfn.: banc cynilo: savings bank. 1817.
Am llyfr banc, papur b., gw. llyfr, papur.

bancarw *eg. ll. banceirw. antler; spear.*
13g.

bancaw, bangaw *eg. ll. -iau. band, knot, esp. about feathers on arrow; tuft.*
15g.

bancawiad *eg. binding, esp. about the feathers on arrow; tuft.*
16g.

bancawiaf: bancawio *ba. to bind or tie round the top, fasten, trim, brace.*
1604-7.

banced *eb. ll. -s, -oedd. banquet.*
16g.

bancer, gw. banciwr.

banciaf: bancio *ba. to bank, deposit in a bank.*
20g.

banciwr¹, **-wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. banksman.*
1860.

banciwr², **-wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. banker, money-changer, purse-bearer.*
1604-7.
Amr.: bancer. 1768.

bancnôt, -nod *eg. ll. -au. bank-note.*

1759.

bancr, bancar *eg.*

1. *covering of tapestry for bench or chair, cushion; mat.*

14–15g.

2. (a) *screen, guard.*

16g.

(b) *wicker basket, pannier.*

1707.

bancrafft *eg. ac a. bankrupt.*

1805.

bancrwt, bancrwd, bancriwt *eg. ll. -iaid. bankrupt.*

17g.

bancryddaf: bancryddu *bg. to go bankrupt.*

1615.

bancrypt *eg. ll. -s, -iaid, ac fel a. bankrupt.*

1760.

bancwr, gw. banciwr.

band¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s.*

1. *band, binding, joint.*

15–16g.

2. *bond, agreement.*

17g.

band² *eg. ll. -iau. band.*

1858.

Cfn.: band arian: silver band. 19g.

b. pres: *brass band. 19g.*

b. un dyn: *one-man band. 20g.*

band³, gn. *gof.*, gw. **pand.**

bandi, gw. **bando.**

bando *eg. bandy; bandy-stick.*

1770.

Amr.: bandi. 1848.

Am curo'r bando,—bandi, chwarae bando,—bandi, taro'r bando,—bandi, gw. dan y berfau hynny.

bandôr *eg. bandore.*

1617.

baner *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, benyr. banner, often fig.*

14g.

Amr.: banier. 1816.

Cfn.: Baner Cymru, Baner ac Amserau Cymru: name of Welsh newspaper. 1857.

b. wen: *white flag. 1767.*

Gw. hefyd **maner.**

baneraf: baneru *bg.a. to banner, protect under a banner, raise a banner, adorn with a banner.*

1621.

banerddygiedydd *eg. standard-bearer.*

1877.

banered, gw. **banred**.**banerludydd** *eg. standard-bearer.*

20g.

banerig *eb. pennant, pennon.*

1798.

banerog *a. bearing banner(s), bannered, strong, flourishing.*

15g.

banerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. standard-bearer, bannerman, ensign.*

1588.

banerydd, banierydd *eg. standard-bearer, ensign.*

1793.

banffagl, banffaglaf: banffaglu, gw. **bonffagl, bonffaglaf: bonffaglu**.**bangaw**¹ *a. eloquent, fluent, glib, free, melodious; skilful, subtle, scrupulous.**Dchr. 14g.***bangaw**², gw. **bancaw**.**bangawiaeth**, gw. **mangawiaeth**.**bangeibr** *eb. church having a lofty roof, large church.*

13g.

banglau *a. famed, renowned.**Dchr. 14g.***bangor** *eb.g. ll. -au, bengyr.*

1. *strong upper plaited rod in a wattled hedge or fence for strengthening and binding the same, cross-bar in a wattle, wattled or plaited fence; fig. refuge, defence, protection, confirmation; consecrated land or monastery within the wattled fence.*

13g.

2. *monastery, religious house; academy, college.*

18-19g.

bangoraf: bangori *ba. to plait or wattle a hedge.*

1639.

bangoren *eb. wattle, wattling-rod, coping.*

1592.

banhadlen, gw. **banadl**.**banhadlog** *a. a hefyd fel eb.**(a) broom-coloured.*

14g.

(b) abounding with broom.

1793.

banhadlos *e.ll. dyer's greenweed, thorn broom, butcher's broom.*

16g.

banhadlwallt *a. having golden hair of the colour of broom.*

16g.

banhwch *eg. pig, boar.*

14g.

banian *eg. banyan tree, Indian fig-tree.*

c. 1762-79.

baniar *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. ll. -ieri.*

1. *cry, shout, fig. fame, renowned; noisy, turbulent.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *banner, ensign, standard.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **baner**.

banierydd, gw. **banerydd**.

banisiaf: banisio *ba. to banish, exile.*

c. 1590.

banisog *a. banished, exiled.*

16g.

banjô *eg. banjo.*

20g.

banllawr, banlawr, banllor *eg. ll. -oriau. platform, stage.*

1850.

banllef, banllefaf: banllefain, gw. **bonllef, bonllefaf: bonllefain**.

bannaf: bannu *bg. a. to fix, limit, conclude, divide.*

1728.

bannas ? *eg. mat, mattress.*

Dchr. 17g.

bannedd, gw. **ban**¹.

bannig *eg. ll. banigion. semibreve.*

1837.

bannod *eb.g. ll. banodau.*

(a) line, sentence, phrase, clause, part, portion; point.

1595.

(b) definite article.

1722.

Cfn.: bannod amhendant: indefinite article. 20g.

b. amhenodol: indefinite art. 1923.

b. annherfynol: indefinite art. 1832.

b. bendant: definite art. 20g.

b. derfynol: definite art. 1832.

bannog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *(a) high, elevated, exalted, famous, conspicuous, notable; distinctive.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) turreted, battlemented.

15g.

2. *horned.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. I. *name of mountain in Scotland.*

c. **1200.**

2. *definite article.*

1592.

3. *stave of verse, line.*

16g.

4. *quality, chief characteristic, attribute.*

1794.

bannyn *eg.* ll. *bannynau.* *particle, definite article.*

1808.

banodol *a.*

Gram. (a) relating to a phrase, clausal.

1595.

(b) containing the definite article (of conjunction, pronoun, &c.).

1808.

banogyn *eg.* *definite article.*

1808.

banon *eb.* ll. *-au.* *queen, paragon, consort, maiden.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **manon.**

banred, banered *eg.* *banneret, knight, baronet.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **banredr.** **16g.**

Cfn.: **banredyn farchog:** *knight-banneret. c.* **1580.**

Am marchog ban(e)red, gw. **marchog.**

bant, gw. pant.

banw¹ *a.* *a hefyd fel eb.* ll. *beinw, banwiaid.* *female, feminine; woman, daughter, wife.*

13g.

Amr.: **banwy.** ll. *banwyaid.*

Gw. hefyd **benyw.**

banw² *eg.* *b.* ll. *beinw. pig, young pig, pigling, piglet, barrow pig.*

13g.

banwes *eb.* ll. *-au.*

1. *young sow, gilt.*

1632.

2. *gilt-head (fish).*

Dchr. **17g.**

banwy, banyw, banywaidd, gw. banw, benyw, benywaidd.

bapa *eg.* *baby; lout.*

Ar lafar.

Baptys, -us, -ist *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *Baptist.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **Batus, Batys.**

bar¹ *eg.* ll. *-(i)au, -s.*

1. *(a) bar, bolt, rail, &c.*

14g.

(b) *fig. branch, bough, shoot (of person), scion.*
15g.

(c) *cross-bar, the Cross.*
16–17g.

(d) *bar (in heraldry).*
16g.

(e) *bar (in veterinary science).*
c. 1740.

(f) *bar (in mus.).*
1834.

2. *bar.*
15g.

3. (a) *rail at which prisoners stand in court, bar of justice, bench; bar in Parliament; the bar, barrister's profession; verdict, judgement.*
14–15g.

(b) *bar (of inn).*
1770.

4. *prisoner's base, chevy.*
15g.

Cfn.: bar a maen: bar and stone (in pitching). 15–16g.

b. aur: *golden bar. 16g.*

b. (o) haearn: *iron bar. 14g.*

b. môr: *(sea) bar. 16g.*

b. pres: *brass bar. 1588.*

b. tân: *fire-bar. 15–16g.*

b. traws: *cross-bar, crow-bar. 15g.*

ar far, ar y bar: *in judgement, at the bar. 15g.*

bar² *eg. top, summit, crest.*
13g.

bâr *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *anger, indignation, fury, passion; affliction, trouble, anxiety.*
13g.

(b) *greed, desire, lust, covetousness; greedy, voracious.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: ar fâr: (i) in anger, angered, grieved. Dchr. 14g. (ii) wandering. 1805.

b. Duw: *the wrath of God. 13g.*

bara¹ *eg.*

1. *bread; loaf, loaves; slice of bread; fig. of sustenance or means of subsistence, livelihood.*
13g.

2. *in names of plants, esp. those reputed to be eaten by certain animals.*

Cfn.: bara amydd: maslin bread, bread of mixed grain. 1688.

b. barlys: *barley bread. 1672.*

b. beunyddiol: *daily bread. c. 1400.*

b. brith,—brithog: *currant bread, plum-cake. 1755.*

b. 'r bywyd: *bread of life. 1588.*

b. calan: *cake-bread. 1604–7.*

b. can: *white bread, wheaten bread, manchet. 14g. Bot. b. can a llaeth: greater stitchwort. 1813.*

Bot. b. can y defaid: *sea plantain. 1632. Bot. b. can y gwcw, gog: wood sorrel. 1813.*

b. canrhyg: *bread made of wheat and rye mixed, brown bread. 1793. Bot. b. (a) chaws: edible leaves of thorn. Ar lafar.*

b. ceirch, cerch, cyrch: *oat bread, oatcake. c. 1400.*

b. clatsh, clats,—clatslyd: *bread badly risen, unwholesome doughy or heavy bread. Ar lafar.*

b. coch: *brown bread. 1547.*

b. coesed: *white bread, manchet. 1632.*

- b. cras:** *toast*. 1547.
b. croyw,—crai,—cri: *unleavened bread*. 1567.
b. cwrw: *bread soaked in beer*. Ar lafar.
b. cyfraith: *eucharist bread*. 16–17g.
b. cymysg: *bread made of wheat and barley mixed*. Gw.
b. cyrains, cyrans: *currant bread*. Ar lafar.
b. cystudd: *bread of affliction*. 1588. Bot. **b.'r cythraul:** *Devil's-bit Scabious*. 1813.
b. dangos: *shew-bread*. 1620.
b. deugras: *biscuit*. 1604–7.
b. diod: *bread soaked in beer*. Ar lafar.
b. ffenest(r): *shop bread*. Ar lafar.
b. gosod: *shew-bread*. 1588.
b. gradell,—radell: *griddle bread*. Dchr. 17g.
b. gwaelod: *cottage loaf, oven-bottom loaf*. Ar lafar.
b. gwenith: *wheaten bread, white bread*. 14g.
b. gwenith peilliaid: *wheat bread of fine flour, white bread*. 14g.
b. gwenith trwyddo: *brown or wholemeal bread*. Dchr. 17g. Bot. **b. gwenyn:** *pollen*. 1866.
b. Gwyddel,—Gwyddelig: *Irish bread*. 1757.
b. gwyn: *white bread*. 14g.
b. haidd: *barley bread*. c. 1400.
b. henbob: *stale bread*. Ar lafar. Bot. **b.'r hwch:** *birthwort, sow-bread*. 1632.
b. lawr, lafwr, lafar: *laver bread*. 1753.
b. lefeinllyd,—lefain: *leavened bread*. 1588. Bot. **b. lys:** *gith, pepperwort*. 1756.
b. llech,—llechfaen, llechwan: *bread baked on a bakestone or griddle*. Dchr. 17g.
b. llongau,—llongwyr: *biscuit*. 1604–7.
b. mangan: *white bread, manchet*. 1770.
b. meirch: *horse-bread*. 1547.
b. miod: *pancake, fritter*. 1547. Bot. **b.(r) moch:** *birthwort, sow-bread*. 1604–7.
b. offeren: *eucharist bread*. 13g.
b. peilliaid: *white bread of fine flour, wheaten bread, manchet*. 1716–18.
b. peinioel, penioel: *wheaten bread*. a. 1484.
b. peinioel gwenith trwyddo: *wholemeal bread, white bread of inferior flour*. c. 1400.
b. planc: *bread baked on bakestone*. 18–19g.
b. plwmbryd,—prwmlid: *bread baked on bakestone*. 18–19g.
b. poeth: *gingerbread*. 1785.
b. prŷn: *bought bread (as distinguished from home-baked bread)*. Ar lafar.
b. rhan: *dole bread, or bread begged for the souls of the departed on All Souls' Day*. Ar lafar.
b. rhuddion: *bran bread, horse-bread*. Dchr. 17g.
b. rhyg: *rye-bread*. 1547.
b. rhynion: *bread made of shelled oats*. 14g.
b. siprys: *bread of mixed grain*. 19g.
b. surgeirch, surgerch, surgiach: *bread made, like lightcakes, of wheat or barley with oats and barm added*. 1862.
b. tablen: *bread and beer*. Ar lafar.
b. tenau: (i) *oatcakes, barley bread made on bakestone*. Ar lafar. (ii) *shortbread*. Ar lafar.
b. tŷ: *household bread (of inferior flour)*. 1771.
b. tylwyth: *household bread (of inferior flour)*. 1604–7.
b. tywyll: *bread made of wheat and barley mixed*. 1725.
b. winwd: *communion bread*. Ar lafar.

bara², gw. **barhaf:** **bara**.

baracs, gw. **barics**.

baran *eg. fury, rage, wrath, passion; power*.
13g.

barannog *a. furious, fierce*.
1799.

barannwg *eg. fury, passion*.
Dchr. 14g.

baranres *eg.*

1. *anger, rage, fury, wild tumult, furious rush*.

9g.

2. *file, rank; stairs.*

1632.

barant ?*eg. wealth, riches.*

c. 1400.

baras *eg. barrier, hindrance.*

Digwydd fel elf. mewn e. lleoedd, e.e. *Penbarras ger Rhuthun.*

barbal *eg. marble.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **marbl**.

barbaraidd, -iaidd *a. barbarous, uncivilized, savage, rough, rude.*

1595.

barbareidd-dra *eg. barbarity, barbarousness, vandalism.*

1814.

barbareiddiaf: barboreiddio *ba. to barbarize.*

16–17g.

barbareiddiwch *eg. barbarity.*

1826.

barbariad *eg. ll. -iaid. barbarian; one who speaks a strange tongue; barbarous person, savage.*

1567.

barbariaeth *eb. barbarism.*

1615.

barbarus *a. of a strange or foreign tongue.*

1567.

barbarwch *eg. barbarity.*

1810.

barbed *eg. armour of warhorse; part of helmet protecting neck.*

14–15g.

barbiaf: barbïo *ba. to dock trees.*

1547.

barbraf: barbïo *ba. to cut hair like a barber; dock trees.*

Ar lafar.

barbwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barber.*

14g.

Amr.: **barber.** 1759.

barc¹ *eg. bark, tan.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **barc Periw:** *Peruvian bark, quinine.* 1771.

barc² *eb. ll. -iau. bark, barque.*

1604–7.

barcer *eg. ll. -iaid. barker, tanner.*

1567.

barcerdy *eg. ll. -dai. tannery, tanhouse.*

1848.

barceriaf: barcerio *ba. to tan.*

1840.

barciaf: barcio *ba. to tan; collect bark.*

16g.

barciwr, barcwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barker.*

1681.

barclod, -yn *eg. ll. -iau. apron.*

1617.

Amr.: **barcloth.** *c. 1600.*

Cfn.: **barclod bras:** *coarse apron. Ar lafar.*

barclod croen: *apron of hide. c. 1650.*

barclodaid, barclodiad *eg. apronful.*

1759.

Cfn.: **Barclodiad y Gawres:** *the apronful of the giantess. .*

Barclodiad y Widdon: *the apronful of the witch. 1755.*

barcloth, gw. **barclod.**

barcty *eg. ll. -tai. tannery, tanhouse.*

16g.

barcud, barcut *eg. ll. -iaid. kite, buzzard, fig. plunderer, snatcher.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **barcut brych:** *spotted kite, glede. 1761.*

b. coch: *red kite. 1884.*

b. du'r rhos: *black kite. 1874.*

b. glas: *blue kite. 1884.*

b. gwynt, b. papur: *kite (of paper). 1816.*

b. y môr: *sea-eagle. 1834.*

Am bwyd y barcut, llygad barcut, troed y barcut, gw. bwyd, llygad, troed.

barcutaf: barcuta *ba. to snatch or prey like a kite, to pounce upon.*

1913.

barcutaidd *a. of the kite family; keen or rapacious like a kite.*

1856.

barcutan *eg. ll. -od, -(i)aid. kite.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **barcutan papur:** *kite (of paper). 1810.*

barcutanaf: barcutana *bg. to dawdle, be idle.*

Ar lafar.

barcutanaidd *a. like a kite, predatory, keen-eyed.*

1815.

barcutgi *eg. vulture.*

1617.

barcwr, gw. **barciwr.**

bard *eg. ll. -au. bard.*

16g.

bardas, bardys, gw. **berdys.**

bardd *eg. ll. beirdd, beirddion, beirddiaid.*

(a) *bard, composer and singer of poetry, poet.*

12g.

(b) *litterateur, literary man; prognosticator, prophet.*

13g.

Cfn.: **bardd (y) blawd**: *meal minstrel, mendicant bard. a. 1575.*

b. braint: *bard of privilege. 1794.*

b. wrth fraint a defod Beirdd Ynys Prydain: *bard according to the rights and institutes of the bards of the Isle of Britain. 1794.*

b. y gadair: *bard who won gold or silver miniature chair in medieval bardic contest; chaired bard in modern eisteddfod. 15g.*

b. cadeiriog: (i) *chief bard having a chair or appointed seat in the king's court. 13g.* (ii) *chaired bard at modern eisteddfod. 1839.*

b. caw:

b. cocos: *poetaster, rhymester. c. 1870.*

b. y goron: *poet laureate; crowned eisteddfodic bard. 20g.*

b. gorwlad: *foreign bard, bard of border district. 14g.*

b. gorseddog: *presiding bard, bard who is a member of eisteddfodic Gorsedd. 1794.*

b. gwlad: *peasant poet. 20g.*

b. llys: *court bard. 16g.*

b. neuadd: *court bard. 14g.*

b. pen pastwn: *poetaster, rhymester. 1653.*

b. talcen slip: *poetaster, rhymester. 19g.*

b. teulu: (i) *bard of the king's bodyguard or household. 13g.* (ii) *domestic bard. 1770.*

b. ysbyddad: *poetaster, rhymester. 12-13g.*

b. ystafell: *household bard. 14g.*

Am gorchest y beirdd, gw. gorchest.

barddaeth *eg. bardism.*

1793.

barddair *eg. poetical composition or artistic creation.*

13g.

barddas *eb.g.*

1. *poetry; poetics, bardism, bardic system; Neo-Druidic theology.*

16-17g.

2. *affairs, history.*

1547.

barddawd *eg. poetry, poem, poetic muse.*

c. 1400.

barddawr *eb. shout or cry of a bard.*

c. 1400.

barddes *eb. ll. -au, -i. poetess; sorceress.*

1632.

barddglwm, -gwllwm *eg. song, poetry, strain.*

13g.

barddol *a. bardic, poetic.*

9g.

barddonaeth, gw. barddoniaeth.

barddonaf: barddoni *bg.a. to compose poetry, versify.*

1799.

barddonaid, gw. barddoniaid.

barddoneg *eb. poetry, poetic art; poem.*

16g.

barddones *eb. ll. -au. poetess.*
1866.

barddoni *eg.*

1. *poetry; bardism, the art of poetry.*
13g.

2. *bards, poets.*
c. 1400.

barddoniaeth, -iaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. poetry, poem; bardism, poetic art, bardic learning.*
14g.

Cfn.: **barddoniaeth gaeth:** *poetry in strict or cynganedd metres.* **19g.**

b. natur: *nature poetry.* **20g.**

b. rydd: *poetry in free metres.* **1839.**

barddoniaidd, barddonaid *a. bardic, poetic, affectedly poetic.*
c. 1400.

barddonig *a. bardic.*
1815.

barddonllyd *a. pretentiously poetic.*
20g.

barddonol, -iol *a. poetic, poetical, bardic.*
1716.

barddonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bard, poet, composer of verse.*
1816.

barddor *eg. ll. beirddorion, barddorion. bard, poet, composer of verse.*
18g.

barddoriaeth *eb. poetry.*
1756.

barddrin *eb. bardic lore; poetic muse.*
13g.

barddwas *eg. youthful bard.*
15g.

barddwawd *eb. poetry, poem; poetic muse.*
c. 1400.

barddweddi *eb. prayer or invocation in song.*
14g.

baredd *eg. anger, greed.*
15g.

barel, gw. baril.

barf *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) beard.
13g.

(b) small roots.
18g.

Cfn.: **barf yr afr:** *goat's-beard, Joseph's flower.* **1632.**

b. yr afr felen: *yellow goat's beard, John-go-to-bed-at-noon, Jack-by-the-hedge.* **1813.** *Crdd. b. Alon:*

name of a melody sung to the harp. 16–17g.

b. y bwch: *goat's beard; meadow-sweet. 1632.*

barfau'r derw: *lichen growing on oak-trees. 1813.*

barf y gŵr hen: *winter-cress; traveller's joy, Clematis Vitalba. 1632.*

b. lwyd: *long, hairy mildew; a kind of fungus. Ar lafar.*

b. môr: *a kind of seaweed, Desmarestia. Ar lafar.*

b. yd: *awn, beard of corn. 1876.*

Am mefl ar farf, gw. mefl.

barfaf, -iaf, barfu, -io *bg.a. to grow a beard; beard. 1698.*

barfan *eb. little beard, goatee. 1609.*

barfawd *a.bfl. bearded. 13g.*

barfbysg, barfbysgod, -yn *e.ll. barbel; mullet, surmullet. 1604–7.*

barfdrwch *a. having a cut or clipped beard. 10g.*

barferwaf: barferwi *bg. to boil furiously. Ar lafar.*

barfiaf: barfio, gw. barfaf: barfu.

barfle *eg. part of helmet that covers the beard and nose. 13g.*

barflen *eb. ll. -ni. beaver, visor. 14g.*

barfog *a. a hefyd fel eg. bearded, hairy; barbed. 14g.*

Fel e. (bach. barfogyn).

(a) barbel, surmullet; bearded person. 1603.

(b) the lesser woodchat; whitethroat. 1793.

barfrwyn, -en *e.ll. sea-rushes; bulrushes. 16g.*

barfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barber. 1615.*

Gw. hefyd barbwr.

bargadfardd *eg. wise bard, sage. 14g.*

bargain, gw. bargaen.

bargeiniad *eg. bargainer, negotiator. 16g.*

bargeiniaf, bargaenaf, bargennaf: bargeinio, bargaenio, bargaenna *bg.a. to bargain, trade; make an agreement, come to terms.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd margeiniaf: margeinio.

bargeiniol *a. apt to bargain, bargaining.*

20g.

bargeiniwr, bargennwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *merchant, tradesman, dealer, bargainer.*

1547.

(*b*) *quarryman working on a 'bargain' in a (slate) quarry.*

1875.

Gw. hefyd **margeiniwr**.

bargen, bargain *eb. ll. barge(i)nion, -iau.*

(*a*) *bargain, bargaining, business transaction, agreement, contract; thing acquired by bargaining, a purchase; an advantageous purchase.*

15g.

(*b*) *'bargain' in lead mine or (slate) quarry.*

1752.

Cfn.: bargen bol clawdd: roughly drafted agreement. 1703.

b. gymell: *bargain pushed on the buyer. Ar lafar.*

ar y fargen: *in the bargain. 1886.*

at y fargen: *in the bargain. 1733.*

yn y fargen: *in the bargain. 1877.*

Am taro bargaen, gw. trawaf: taro.

Gw. hefyd **margen**.

bargen-gymerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quarryman who takes a 'bargain'.*

1875.

bargeniaf, bargenio, bargennaf: bargenna, gw. **bargeniaf: bargenio.**

bargod *eg. b. ll. bargodion, -au, -ydd, -iain.*

1. *eaves; eavesdrip.*

c. 1400.

2. (*a*) *edge, border, marches.*

12g.

(*b*) *inhabitants of borderland.*

14g.

Cfn.: bargod tŷ: eaves of house. 15g.

bargodaf¹: bargodi *bg. to project, jut out, overshadow, overhang.*

16g.

bargodaf²: bargodi, gw. **bragodaf: bragodi.**

bargodiad *eg. projection, tendency to overhang.*

1780.

bargodog *a. projecting, overhanging, beetling.*

1793.

bargodol *a. projecting, overhanging, beetling; prominent.*

1780.

bargoty *eg. penthouse to keep off rain.*

1617.

bargyfreithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barrister.*

1798.

barhaf: barhau, bara *bg. to become very angry.*

I3g.

bariaeth *eg. b.*

(a) *evil, viciousness, mischief, grief, anger, wrath.*

I5g.

(b) *greed, rapacity.*

I5g.

bariaf¹: bario *bg. a. to desire eagerly, be greedy, esp. of animals which break out of their pasture.*

I8g.

bariaf², barraf: bario, barro *ba.*

1. (a) *to bar, bolt.*

c. I550.

(b) *to exclude, prevent, obstruct.*

I6–I7g.

2. (a) *to mark with bars or stripes.*

I6g.

(b) *to mark bars in music.*

20g.

barics, baracs *e. ll. building for housing soldiers, quarrymen, coal-miners, &c.*

I9g.

bariets *eg. barrier-gate, movable hurdle.*

Ar lafar.

baril, barel *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *barrel, cask, butt.*

I3g.

(b) *barrel of watch.*

I877.

Amr.: balir. I7I6–I8.

2. *barrel of gun.*

I6–I7g.

Am gwn dau faril, organ faril, gw. gwn, organ.

barilaf: bariol *ba. to barrel, cask.*

I6–I7g.

barilaid *eb. g. ll. -iau. barreland.*

c. I400.

Amr.: baliraid. I7I6–I8.

barilan *eb. small barrel or cask, keg.*

I770.

barilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cooper.*

I772.

bariog, barrog *a.*

(a) *barry, barruly.*

I6g.

(b) *barred.*

a. I79I.

bariton *a. ac eg. baritone.*

1826.**bariwns** *eg. movable barrier at opening into a field, stile.*
Ar lafar.**barlad, barlat** *eg. drake; mallard.***1763.**Gw. hefyd **marlad, marlat.****barli** *eb. parley, pause, truce, esp. in children's games.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **parli.****barliaf: barlio** *bg. to idle.***17g.****barlys, -en, -yn** *eg. b. ac e.tf. barley; barleycorn.***1546.**Am *bara barlys, blawd barlys, dŵr barlys*, gw. **bara, blawd, dŵr.****barlyd** *a.**(a) angry, fierce.***18-19g.***(b) greedy, gluttonous.***1798.****barn** *eb. ll. -au, -ion, beirn.***1. (a) judgement, action of judging, trial; justice, righteousness.****1346.***(b) the trial of moral beings by God, the last judgement at the end of the world.***1346.****2. (a) decision, judgement, verdict, sentence, decree; punishment, censure, criticism.****14g.***(b) opinion, mind, estimation.***15g.***(c) power to judge or criticize, judgement, sense, discretion, discernment, understanding.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: y farn gyhoedd: public opinion. 1877.***y Farn Ddiwethaf: judgement-day. 1632.****barn y wasg: opinion of the press. 1888.****y F. Fawr: judgement-day. 1727.****barn dremyg: void or nugatory judgement. 14g.****barn ysgar: decree of divorce. 1710.****barnad, barwnad** *eb. ll. -au. elegy; epitaph.***1547.***Amr.: barnod. 16-17g.*Gw. hefyd **marwnad, marwnawd.****barnadigaeth, gw. barnedigaeth.****barnadwy** *a.bfl.***1. worthy of consideration, that can be regarded, capable of being judged.****14g.****2. culpable, condemnable.****1793.****barnaf: barnu** *bg.a.*

1. *to judge, sit in judgement upon, try.*

13g.

2. (a) *to sentence, condemn; reprove, criticize.*

14g.

(b) *to award, decree, pronounce, decide.*

13g.

(c) *to consider, estimate, suppose, deem, conclude.*

13g.

barnais *eb. varnish, enamel.*

1547.

Amr.: barnais. 15g.

Gw. hefyd farnais.

barnawd *a.bfl. judged, condemned.*

14g.

barnderfynaf: barnderfynu *ba. to determine, decide.*

1728.

barnedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *established, ratified, decisive.*

c. 1200.

(b) *appointed; decided, determined.*

13g.

barnedigaeth, barnadigaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *the action of judging, trial, judgement.*

1588.

(b) *law, statute, ordinance.*

1588.

2. (a) *condemnation, damnation; punishment, censure.*

1551.

(b) *decision, sentence.*

1595.

(c) *opinion, mind; judgement, discernment, understanding.*

1567.

(d) *forecast, prospect, prediction.*

1701.

barnedigaethol *a.*

(a) *pertaining to divine judgement, inflicted by God as a judgement, judicial.*

1711.

(b) *pertaining to judgement or to the administration of justice, legal, enforced by judges, judicial.*

1766.

barnedigol *a. legal, pertaining to the administration of justice, judicial; condemnatory.*

1710.

barneisiad *eg. a varnishing.*

16g.

Amr.: barneisiad. 1604–7.

barneisiaf: barneisio *ba. to varnish, enamel, japan, colour.*

15g.

Amr.: **berneisio**. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **marneisiaf**: **marneisio**.

barneisiedig, **-edig** *a.bfl.* *varnished, lacquered, enamelled.*

1835.

Amr.: **barneisiedig**. 1773.

barneisiol *a.* *varnished.*

1632.

barneisiwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr.* *varnisher, japanner.*

1775.

barneisteddfa *eb.* *judgement-seat.*

1595.

barneiswin, gw. **berneiswin**.

barnel *eb.* *young woman.*

16g.

barngondemniad *eb.g.* *sentence, condemnation.*

1775.

barngyflawniad *eg.* *fulfilment of judgement or sentence, execution.*

1766.

barngyflawnwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr.* *executioner, one who fulfils judgement.*

1766.

barniad *eg. ll.* *-au.*

(a) *a judging.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *decision, verdict, decree.*

1710.

barniawdr *eg.* *judge.*

c. 1400.

barnle *eg.b.* *judgement-seat, judgement place.*

1604.

barnlys *eg. ll.* *-oedd.* *court of justice.*

1814.

barnllyd *a.*

1. *deserving judgement or condemnation.*

1672.

2. *critical.*

20g.

barnod, gw. **bar(w)nad**.

barnol *a.*

1. *judging, enforced by judges, judicial, judicatory, pertaining to the administration of justice, legal.*

1604–7.

2. (a) *condemnatory, terrible.*

1728.

(b) *condemned.*

1861.*(c) accursed, loathsome.***1885.***(d) objectionable, annoying.*

Ar lafar.

3. perceptive, judicious.**1727.****barnsefydlog** *a. of balanced judgement.***1719.****barnus** *a. critical, censorious.***1672.****barnwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.**(a) judge, magistrate, justice; arbiter, adjudicator, critic.***15g.***(b) judge (in ancient Israel).***1588.***Cfn.: Egl. barnwr eglwysig: ecclesiastical judge. 1710.**barnwr gwledig: temporal judge. 1710.***barnwriaeth, -aeth** *eb. judgement, judicature; opinion.**c. 1330.***barnwrol** *a. judiciary, judging; critical.***1871.****barnydd, bernydd** *eg. ll. -ion, barnwyr. judge, magistrate, justice; adjudicator, critic.***1588.****barnyddiaeth** *eb. judgeship.***1850.****barochel** ? *a. avoiding wrath or evil.**c. 1400.***barofydd** *eg. ll. -ion. barrister.***1852.****barog** *a. full of wrath, angry.***14g.****baromedr, barometer** *eg. barometer.***1762.****baron, gw. barwn.****baronaeth** *eb. anger, wrath.***1688.****barones, gw. barwnes.****barrog¹, gw. bariog.****barrog²** *eg. spur.***1604-7.****barrug** *eg. hoar-frost, rime.**c. 1400.***barryn** *eg. barrulet.*

16g.

bars, gw. **bar**¹.

barth *eg. floor, ground, kitchen floor, hearth.*

15g.

Cfn.: **o'r barth i'r gell(an)**: *from the kitchen to the pantry.* 16g.

barugaf: barugo *bg.a.*

(a) *to whiten.*

16g.

(b) *to cast a hoar-frost, rime.*

1787.

barugog *a. covered with hoar-frost, rimy, casting hoar-frost.*

15g.

barus *a.*

(a) *angry, evil, mischievous, stubborn, froward.*

1604-7.

(b) *greedy, voracious, gluttonous.*

1605-10.

barwar, gw. **marwor**, **marwar**.

barwn *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -yniaid. baron, lord.*

13g.

Amr.: **baron. c. 1762-79.**

barwnaeth, gw. **barwniaeth**.

barwnaidd, -iaidd *a. baronial, pertaining to a baron, lordly.*

15g.

barwndir *eg. barony.*

15g.

barwnedyn *eg. baronet.*

1761.

barwnes *eb. ll. -au. baroness.*

15g.

Amr.: **barones. 15g.**

barwnet *eg. ll. -i. baronet.*

16g.

Amr.: **baronet. 1684.**

barwniad *eg. ll. -iaid. baron, baronet.*

1837.

barwniaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. baronage, barony.*

15g.

Amr.: **baroniaeth. 1793.**

barwnig *eg. ll. -iaid. baronet.*

1770.

barwnigiaeth *eb. baronetcy.*

1861.

barwnol *a. baronial.*

1841.**bas**¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. shallow, not deep, fordable; mean, base, superficial.***13g.**Fel *e.* (ll. *bais*) *shallows, shallow water.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **bais, beis.****bas**² *eg. ll. -au.***1.** *base, pedestal.***1346.****2.** *base.***1851.****bas**³ *eg. base.***16g.****bas**⁴ *eb. ll. -au. swoon, faint, fit, attack of illness.***16g.****bas**⁵ *eg. a hefyd fel a. bass.***16g.**Fel *a. bass, deep-voiced.***1852.***Cfn.: bas feiol: bass-viol. 20g.***basâf: basáu** *bg.a. to shoal, become shallow, cause to be shallow.***[1783].****basaidd**¹ *a. shallow, base, superficial.***1793.****basaidd**² *a. bass.***20g.****basâr** *eg. ll. -au, -s. bazaar.***20g.****basarn, -en** *eg.b. mazer bowl or drinking cup.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **masarn.****basedd** *eg. shallowness, superficiality.***[1783].****basfor** *eg. ll. -oedd. shallow sea, sound, bay.***1798.****basg** *eb. ll. -au. mesh of net.**c. 1440.*Gw. hefyd **masg.****Basg** *eg. ll. -iaid. Basque.***1894.****Basgaidd** *a. Basque.***1894.****basged** *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. basket.**c. 1440.**Cfn.: basged fara: bread-basket. 1770.*

b. frwyn, brwyn: *rush-basket. 1606.*

b. gyrs: *reed-basket. 1770.*

b. ddillad: *clothes-basket. 1852.*

b. ferhelyg: *wicker-basket. 1770.*

b. pobydd: *baker's basket. 16g. Bot. b. y pysgotwr:* *fisherman's basket, slipperwort. 19g.*

b. ymenyn: *butter-basket. 1770.*

basgedaf, basgedu *ba. to put in a basket.*
1793.

basgedaid *eb. ll. -idiau. basketful.*
1551.

basgedan *eb. small basket.*
1604-7.

basgedwaith *eg. basket-work, wicker-work.*
1848.

basgedwr, basgetwr *eg. ll. -wyr. basket-maker.*
1611.

Basgeg *eb. the Basque language.*
1856.

basgerfiad *eg. ll. -iau. bas-relief.*
20g.

basgerflun *eg. ll. -iau. bas-relief.*
20g.

basgrraig *eb. ll. -iau. reef.*
1858.

basgrwth *eg. bass-viol, double-bass.*
20g.

basgwch *eg. ll. -gychod. punt.*
1854.

basil¹ *eg. fabulous reptile, serpent; cannon.*
15g.

basil² *eg. basil.*
16g.

basilisg *eg. basilisk.*
1591.

baslard, baslart *eg. baselard.*
14g.

basle *eg. ll. -oedd. shallows, shoal, sand-bank, bar, flats.*
1793.

baslun *eg. ll. -iau. bas-relief.*
1858.

baslyn *eg. ll. -nau. lagoon.*
1859.

basn, bason, baswn, basin *eg. b. ll. -au, basnys.*
(a) *basin.*

c. 1590.

(b) *basin* (in connexion with river or canal).

c. 1850.

basnaid *eg. b. basinful.*

16g.

basned *eb. basinet.*

15g.

basryd *eb. shallow ford.*

c. 1400.

bastard, bastart, bastardd *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. bastard; anything spurious; not genuine.*

14g.

Cfn.: **bastart galed:** *hard grey mixture of pure slate and granite. Ar lafar.*

b. mul: *mule. 1759.*

b. rhywiog: *soft grey mixture of slate and granite. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **pastard(d), pastart.**

bastardaidd, -iaidd, bastarddaidd, -iaidd *a. bastard, illegitimate, base-born, unauthentic, false, spurious.*

1588.

bastardes, bastarddes *eb. female bastard, illegitimate girl.*

1718.

bastardiaeth, bastardd(i)aeth *eb.g. bastardy, illegitimacy, baseness of birth.*

c. 1400.

bastardiaf, bastarddiaf: bastard(d)io, -u *bg.a.*

1. *to bastardize.*

1770.

2. *to spring from a base origin; debase.*

1793.

bastardiaith, bastarddiaith *eb. adulterated language.*

1790.

bastardyn, basterdyn *eg. bastard, illegitimate child.*

1588.

bastarddiad *eg. bastardy, illegitimacy.*

1696.

bastarddol, -iol *a. bastard, illegitimate, baseborn, base, spurious.*

1793.

baster *eg. shallowness, lack of substance, superficiality.*

c. 1400.

bastiaf: bastio *ba. to baste.*

1547.

bastir *eg. ll. -oedd. shallows; land lacking depth of soil.*

1604-7.

bastwn *eg. staff, stick, club.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **pastwn.**

bastynaf: bastyno, gw. **pastynaf: pastynu**.

bastynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. itinerant poet, composer of verses (one who provides his own accompaniment by beating time with his staff on the ground).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pastynwr**.

baswn, gw. **basn**.

basŵn *eg. bassoon.*

1919.

baswr *eg. ll. -wyr. bass singer, bass.*

20g.

bat *eg. bat (as used in cricket, &c.).*

20g.

bataliwn *eg. b. ll. -iynau. battalion.*

1855.

batel¹, **batail**, **batl** *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion.*

(a) *battle, war, struggle.*

14g.

(b) *army in battle array.*

14-15g.

batel² *eg. ll. -oedd. battels.*

15g.

batelaf, batlaf: batelu, batlo *bg. to battle, fight, draw up in battle array.*

15g.

batelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, warrior.*

c. 1470.

bateri, gw. **batri**.

batiaf¹: **batio** *bg. a.*

(a) *to pare, hoe, beat.*

1707.

(b) *to deduct, reduce.*

1547.

batiaf²: **batrío** *bg. to bat.*

20g.

bating, batin, -en *eg. b. ll. -au, -od.*

(a) *pared turf for burning.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *sheaf of threshed wheat, bundle of straw.*

1753.

Gw. hefyd **beting, bieting**.

batingaf: batingo *bg. a. to pare, turf off surface of ground, hoe.*

1667.

Gw. hefyd **betingaf: betingo**.

batiwr¹ *eg. one who pares turf.*

19g.

batiw^r² *eg. ll. -wyr. batsman.*

20g.

batl, gw. **batel**.

batog *eb. ll. -au. mattock, hoe.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **matog**.

batogaf: batogi *ba. to dig with mattock, hoe.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **matogaf: matogi**.

baton, batwn *eb. baton.*

1897.

batri, bateri *eg. ll. -au, -s.*

1. battery (of guns).

1861.

2. battery (electric).

20g.

batsler, baetsler, baitsler, batsielor *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. young knight.

14g.

2. bachelor (graduate).

c. 1580.

Cfn.: batsielor y celfyddydau: bachelor of arts. 1710.

batsler, batsielor o gyfraith: bachelor of laws. c. 1580.

batsielor o ddifnyddiaeth: bachelor of divinity. 1710.

Gw. hefyd **baglor**.

Batus, Batis *eg ac e.ll. Baptist(s).*

19g.

Cfn.: y Batus Bach: Scotch Baptists. 19g.

baty, gw. **abaty**.

bath¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. likeness, similarity, resemblance, form, shape, pattern, fashion, stamp, kind, sort.

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. such, like.

1703.

2. money, coin, currency; mark, impression, seal, stamp, medal.

13g.

Cfn.: allan o fath: beyond measure, outrageously. 1703.

ar fath: in the likeness of, similar to. 16g.

bath arian: silver currency, silver coin. 1740.

b. aur: gold currency, gold coin. 1740.

b. (y) brenin: king's coinage. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **math**.

bath² *eg. b. vat; bath.*

15-16g.

bath³ *eg. ll. -au. bath, Hebrew liquid measure.*

1588.

bathaf: bathu *ba. to form, shape, coin, mint, stamp, impress.*

15g.

Cfn.: **bathu arian:** *to coin silver, coin money.* 1615.

b. aur: *to coin gold (coins).* 1615.

b. gair, geiriau: *to coin word(s).* 1728.

bathain *eg. ll. -iau. medal; hieroglyphic; coin.*

1793.

bathair *eg. ll. -eiriau. hieroglyphic; coined word.*

1835.

bathdy *eg. ll. -dai. mint, coining house.*

1725.

bathedig *a.bfl. minted, coined.*

1728.

batheiniol *a. hieroglyphic.*

1793.

bathfa *eb. mint.*

1776.

bathiad *eg. ll. -au. coinage, mintage.*

16g.

bathiaf: bathio *ba. to bathe, lave.*

1776.

bathnod *eg. ll. -au. stamp, impression, mark.*

1839.

bathod *eg. ll. -au. coin, medal.*

1816.

bathodaf: bathodi *ba. to coin, form.*

1887.

bathodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coiner of money, minter.*

1836.

bathodyn *eg. ll. bathodau, bathodynnau. coin, medal.*

1803.

bathofydd *eg. ll. -ion. numismatist.*

1858.

bathol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. coined, pertaining to coin, coinage or mintage; impressed, stamped, marked.*

15g.

Fel e. (fynychaf yn y ll.). coin, medal.

1852.

bathor *eg. ll. -ion. dormouse, shrew.*

1753.

bathoriaeth *eb. mint.*

12g.

bathwaith *eg. formation; mode, likeness.*

c. 1400.

bathwr *eg. ll. -wyr. minter, coiner of money.*
1604–7.

baw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. dirt, filth, mud, rubbish; dung, excrement.*
12g.

Fel *a. dirty, filthy, vile, mean.*

14g.

Cfn.: **y baw bach:** *dirty little rascal. Ar lafar.*

b. diawl: *devil's dung, asafotida. c. 1400.*

b. dyn: *human excrement. 15g.*

b. gefail: *dross or refuse of smithy. 18g.*

b. mwci: *burdock. 1813.*

b. yn ei ddanedd: *dirt in his teeth. 15g.*

Am *rhei baw i, gw. rhoddaf: rhei.*

bawach, gw. bawiach.

bawaf, -iaf: bawa, -io *bg. to bemire; excrete.*
1798.

bawai *eg. ll. bawheion, a hefyd fel a. vile wretch, knave, miser.*
c. 1400.

Fel *a. filthy, dirt, base, miserly.*

1632.

bawaidd *a. dirty, vile, mean, miserly; ill, poorly, indisposed.*
16–17g.

bawbeth *eg. trifle, paltry thing; mean trick.*
14g.

bawci *eg. dirty dog, scoundrel.*
c. 1400.

bawcoed *e.ll. withered or decayed branches fallen under trees, tinder.*
1718.

bawd *eb.g. ll. bodiau. thumb; great toe, toe; claw (of a crab, &c.).*
9g.

Cfn.: **bawd y melinydd:** *bullhead, the miller's thumb. 1793.*

b. troed: *big toe. 15g.*

tan fawd: *under the thumb of, in subjection to. 1848.*

(heb fod) uwch bawd (na) sawdl: *(not) any the better off, (no) further advanced. 1632.*

wrth fawd: *at one's hand or disposal, at leisure. 1753.*

Am *bys bawd, cychwyn b. hyd y sawdl, rheffyn pen b., synnwyr y f., gw. bys, cychwynaf: cyfhwyn, rheffyn, synnwyr.*

bawd-droell *eb. ll. -au. thumb-screw.*
1851.

bawdfedaf: bawdfedi *ba. to hand-reap, reap by grasping handful of corn between finger and thumb of left hand and cutting it with hook in the right.*
1793. gw. **bodfys, bodiaf: bodio, bodiwr.**

bawdlamaf: bawdlamu *bg. to leap on the tips of one's toes.*
[1745].

bawdle, gw. bodle.

bawdlws *eg. bauble, trifle.*
c. 1400.

bawdri *eg. bawdry, unchastity.*
16-17g.

bawdwst *eb. gout.*
1756.

bawdy¹ *eg. ll. -dai. closet, privy.*
1703.

bawdy² *eg. ll. -dai. bawdy-house, brothel.*
1839.

bawdd *eg. drowning, submersion; flood.*
14g.
Cfn.: ar fawdd: on the point of drowning. 13g.

bawddull *a. filthy, untidy.*
c. 1400.

bawddyn *eg. ll. -ion. vile wretch, knave.*
15g.

bawedaidd *a. dirty, vile, base, niggardly.*
16g.

bawedi *eg. vileness, baseness, sordidness, miserliness.*
15g.
Amr.: bawhodi. 1591.

bawedd *eg. vileness, baseness, odiousness, niggardliness.*
c. 1400.

baweidd-dra *eg. meanness, miserliness, baseness, vileness.*
1701.

baweiddrwydd *eg. niggardliness; vileness, baseness, sordidness.*
1604-7.

bawhodi, gw. **bawedi**.

bawiach, -ach *e.ll. trash, rubbish; scoundrels.*
1672.

bawlyd *a. (b. bawled). dirty, filthy, vile; niggardly.*
c. 1400.

bawm *eg. balm; balm gentle.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **balm, bôm**.

bawyn *eg. mean little rascal.*
14g.

bdeliwm *eg. bdellium.*
1588.

be¹ *eg. baa, bleat of sheep.*
1604-7.
Am na bw na be (ba), gw. bw.

be², ff. dreigledig *pe*, gw. **pe**.

be', gw. **peth**.

beatus, beatws, gw. *betys*.

becsiaf, -af: becsio, -o *bg.a. to vex; grieve, worry.*

1757.

Gw. hefyd *fecsiaf: fecsio*.

bectwn, becwn, gw. *betgwn*.

becws *eg. bakehouse.*

Ar lafar.

†**bech, bechan**, gw. †*bych, bychan*.

bechanigen *eb. little darling.*

Dchr. 14g.

bechgynnach *e.ll. lads, youngsters, kids.*

1848.

bechgynnos, ll. *bach.*, gw. *bachgen*.

bechyn, bachyn *eg. little hook or grapple.*

Dchr. 17g.

bed¹, fed *ardd. a hefyd fel cys., a'i ddilyn gan y tr. meddal ac weithiau gan yr ardd. a ac yn) as far as, up to.*

9g.

Fel *cys. until.*

10g.

bed² *eg. ll. -au. bead, bead of rosary.*

c. 1762-79.

Bedawaidd, Bedowaidd *a. Bedouin.*

1836.

Bedawiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Bedouin Arab.*

1858.

bediw, gw. *ebediw*.

bedlam, bedlem *eb.g. ll. -od, -(i)aid.*

1. *Bedlam.*

1677.

2. *bedlamite; vagabond, beggar.*

1606.

bedlan *eg. all the time, all along the line, continually.*

Ar lafar.

bedlemaidd *a. bedlam-like; vagabond, beggarly.*

1770.

bedlemes *eb. ll. -au, -i. female bedlamite, beggarwoman.*

1609.

bedlemlyd *a. mad, crazy.*

1837.

bedlemydd *eg. ll. -ion. bedlamite, vagabond.*

1770.

bedlwyn, bedwlwyn *eg.b. ll. -i. birch tree, birch grove.*
c. 1400.

bedman *eg. beadsman.*
16g.

bedni, gw. betni.

bedon, beton *eb. betony.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: y fedon (fedwon, fedwen) chwerw: base horehound wild sage, ambrose, hemp agrimony. c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd betoni.

Bedowin, Bedawin *eg. ll. -iaid. Bedouin Arab.*
1834.

Bedowinaidd *a. Bedouin.*
1835.

bedrod, gw. beddrod.

bedw, -en *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. bedwen., ll. bedwenni, h.y. coed bedw unigol, heb fod yn llwyn).*

(a) *birch, birch grove; sign or token of constancy in love.*
13g.

(b) *maypole.*

15g.

Cfn.: bedw arian: silver birch. 1888.

bedwen haf: *maypole. c. 1700.*

b. Ifan: *maypole. 1852.*

b. Fai: *maypole. 1725.*

Am *bedwen chwerw, gw. bedon, beton.*

Am *cae bedw, gwialen fedw, gwyllo bedw, gw. cae, gwialen, gwyliaf: gwyllo.*

bedwawd *eg. song of the birch, song of good omen.*
c. 1400.

bedwerw *eb. birch land, birch grove.*
c. 1400.

bedwlwyn, gw. bedlwyn.

bedwon, gw. bedon.

bedwos, bedwes *e.ll. fel eb. ll. bed(w)osydd. grove of small birch trees, birch grove.*
12g.

Amr.: betws. Llechwedd neu allt serth wedi ei gorchuddio â phrysglwyni o o fedw, cyll, drain, &c. (ym Mhowys): slope or bank covered with brushood, birch, hazel, thorn, &c. 15g.

bedydd *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

1. *baptism.*

13g.

2. *Christendom, the Christian world, baptized people.*

10g.

Cfn.: bedydd arch: the custom of baptizing an infant over the corpse of its mother. Ar lafar.

b. babanaidd: *infant baptism. 1696.*

b. babanond, mabanod: *infant baptism. 1770.*

b. y crediniol,—credinwyr: *baptism of believers. 1800.*

b. cyhoedd: *public baptism. 1567.*

b. esgob: *confirmation. 1346.*

- b. yr hendeddf:** *circumcision.* 14g.
b. neilltuol: *private baptism.* 1770.
b. offeiriad: *baptism as distinguished from confirmation.* 1346.
b. plant: *paedobaptism.* 1719.
b. prifat, preifat: *private baptism.* 1567.
b. tân: *baptism of fire.* 1714.
b. yr Ysbyrd Glân: *baptism of the Holy Ghost.* 1793.

Am brazwd bedydd, cred a bedydd, chwaer fedydd, enw bedydd, mab bedydd, maen bedydd, mam fedydd, merch fedydd, tad bedydd, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

bedyddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd, -feydd. baptistery; baptismal font, receptacle for immersion in Baptist chapel.*
1688.

bedyddfaen *eg. b. ll. -feini, -fain. font, baptismal font.*
1547.

bedyddfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. baptistery; baptismal font, immersion receptacle in Baptist chapel.*
1547.

bedyddiad *eg. ll. -au. baptism, baptizing, ablution.*
1567.

bedyddiadol *a. baptismal.*
1843.

bedyddiaeth, -aeth *eb.*

(a) *baptism.*
16g.

(b) *Baptist creed or principles, Baptist denomination.*
1860.

bedyddiaf: bedyddio *ba.*

1. *to baptize, christen; circumcise.*
13g.

2. *to name, give a name to.*
15g.

bedyddiedig, -edig *a. bfl. baptized, christened; Baptist.*
1500.

bedyddiol, -ol *a.*

(a) *baptized, believing.*
c. 1400.

(b) *pertaining to baptism, baptismal.*
1675.

Cfn.: neb byw bedyddiol, undyn byw bedyddiol: not a living soul. 1881.

bedyddiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *baptist, baptizer, esp. John the Baptist; one who gives a name to.*
13g.

2. *Baptist.*
1696.

Cfn.: Bedyddiwr Albanaidd: Scotch Baptist. 1856.

b. babanod: *paedobaptist.* 1800.

B. bach: *Scotch Baptist.* 19g.

B. Caeth,—Caethgymunol: *Particular Baptist.* 19g.

B. Cyffredinol: *General Baptist.* 1810.

b. Neilltuol: *Particular or Calvinistic Baptist. 1799.*

b. plant: *paedobaptist. 1696.*

b. Rhydd,—Rhyddgymunol: *General Baptist. 19g.*

bedyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. baptistery, baptismal font.*
1791.

bedyddlestr *eg. ll. -i. baptismal font.*
14g.

bedyddlu *eg. baptized or Christian people, Christendom.*
c. 1400.

Bedyddwraig *eb. Baptist (female).*
19g.

bedysawd, bedysiawd, gw. bydysawd.

bedd *eg. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *grave.*
12g.

(b) *gyda grym ansoddeiriol. in a grave, interred.*
14g.

Cfn.: bedd angof: grave of forgetfulness, oblivion. 1661.

Am carreg fedd, glan bedd, torri bedd, gw. carreg, glan, torraf: torri.

beddadail, beddadeilad *eg. b. ll. -au. monument, tomb.*
1776.

beddaid *eg. graveful.*
15g.

beddargraff, -iad *eg. ll. -ergryff, -ergreiff, -iadau. epitaph.*
1632.

bedd-dorrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grave-digger.*
1837.

beddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. grave, sepulchre, catacomb.*
17g.

beddfaen *eg. b. ll. -feini, -fain. gravestone, tombstone.*
16g.

beddfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. grave.*
1844.

beddgell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. vault, catacomb.*
1814.

beddgerdd *eb. epitaph; elegy.*
1592.

beddgist *eb. ll. -iau. grave, tomb; tombstone.*
1788.

beddgor *eb. g. grave, tomb, burial place, mausoleum.*
13g.

beddlech *eb. ll. -au. gravestone.*
1774.

beddlith *eb. ll. -iau. epitaph.*

1840.

beddogof *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. vault, catacomb.*
[1724].

beddol *a. pertaining to a grave, sepulchral.*
1793.

beddrod *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *grave, tomb, vault.*

c. 1400.

(b) *cemetery, churchyard.*

13g.

Amr.: **bedrod. 14g.**

Gw. hefyd med(d)rod.

beddrodfa *eb. graveyard.*
1653.

beddrodol *a. sepulchral.*
[1783].

beddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. shroud.*
1727.

beddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grave-digger.*
c. 1783.

beddysgrif *eb. ll. -au. epitaph.*
18-19g.

befer, befar *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) *beaver.*

1740.

(b) *fur (of beaver), imitation of fur.*

1863.

Am het befar, gw. het.

befo, gw. heb efo.

begegyr, gw. bygegyr.

beger, begar, begr *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. beggar.*
c. 1400.

begeraf: begera *bg.a. to beg.*
1721.

begeraidd *a. beggarly, indigent.*
1744.

begeres *eb. ll. -au. beggarwoman.*
Dchr. 17g.

begeriaeth *eb. beggary, mendicancy.*
1778.

begerllyd *a. begging, soliciting alms, beggarly.*
1696.

begiaf, begianaf: begio, begian *bg.a.*

(a) *to beg, solicit, request, crave.*

16–17g.

(b) *to beg (the question).*

1696.

Cfn.: **begian, begio y cwestiwn**: *to beg the question.* 1789.

begio, begian pardwn: *to beg pardon.* 16–17g.

begin, gw. **megin**.

begiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beggar.*

Dchr. 17g.

beglgi *eg. ll. -gwn. beagle.*

17g.

begwn¹, **bigwn** *eg. ll. -au, -s. beacon.*

c. 1700.

begwn², gw. **betgwn**.

behed, gw. **bed**¹.

behemoth *eg. behemoth.*

1620.

bei, ff. dreigledig *pei*, gw. **pe**, **pei**.

beiad *eg. ll. -au. censure, blame.*

1793.

beiadwy *a. bfl. blameable, culpable.*

1793.

beiaf: beio *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to find fault with, blame, censure.*

14g.

beias *eg. bias.*

16g.

beiasaf: beiasu *ba. to bias.*

1670.

Beibl, Bibl *eg. ll. -au. Bible; fig. of a person having extensive knowledge, an authority on a subject.*

14g.

Cfn.: **Y Beibl bach**: *the small Bible (the 1630 edition by T. Midleton and Rowland Heilyn).*

1672.

y B. Gymdeithas, y F. Gymdeithas: *the Bible Society.* 1814.

y B. Cysegrian: *the Holy Bible.* 1588.

y B. Darluniadol: *the Illustrated Bible.* 1840.

y B. Sanctaidd: *the Holy Bible.* 1675.

B. teuluaidd: *family Bible.* 1871.

Beiblaidd, Biblaidd, -iaidd *a. Biblical.*

1798.

Am cymdeithas Feiblaidd, dosbarth Beiblaidd, gw. cymdeithas, dosbarth.

beibler *eg. bibler.*

156–90.

Beibgludwr, -gludydd *eg. ll. -wyr. colporteur.*

1848.

beic *eg. ll. -s, -iau. bicycle.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

c. 900.

Cfn.: **beic modur**: *motor bicycle*. 1920.

Gw. hefyd **beisicl**.

beiciaf: **beicio** *bg.* *to cycle*.

1909.

beichfa *eb.* *lowing, bellowing*.

15–16g.

beichiad, **-ad** *eg.* *ll.* *-au.* *lowing of cow, bellowing; scream*.

1588.

beichiaf¹, **-af**: **beichio**, **-o**, **beich(i)ad** *bg.* *to low, bellow, howl, groan, sob, weep*.

14–15g.

Cfn.: **beichio crio**: *to sob*. *Ar lafar*.

b. pesychu: *to heave, cough convulsively*. 1755.

b. wylo: *to sob*. 1909.

Gw. hefyd **boechiaf**: **boechio**.

beichiaf²: **beichio** *ba.* *to burden, load, oppress*.

1778.

beichiedydd *eg.* *one who causes conception*.

17g.

beichiog, **-og** *a.* *a hefyd fel e.* *ll.* *-ion, -od.* *pregnant, expectant; full, abundant, burdened, heavily laden, often fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **beichiog fawr**: *heavy with child*. 1606.

beichiogaf, **beichogaf**: **beichiogi**, **beichogi** *bg.a.* *to cause pregnancy, become pregnant, conceive, fig. devise, contrive*.

13g.

beichiogi, **beichogi** *eg.* *ll.* *-au.* *foetus, embryo, conception; pregnancy*.

13g.

beichiogiad *eg.* *conception, impregnation, pregnancy*.

1588.

beichiogrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *pregnancy*.

[1762].

(*b*) *weightiness, repleteness, fullness of meaning*.

1912.

beichiol, **-ol** *a.*

(*a*) *pregnant*.

14g.

(*b*) *heavy, burdensome, oppressive*.

1793.

beichlwyth *eg.* *ll.* *-au.* *bundle, burden*.

14–15g.

beichlwythus *a.* *burdensome, heavy*.

1703.

beichus *a.* *burdensome, heavy; tedious*.

1815.

beidiog, -og *eb. Lady's mantle.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: y feidiog las: Lady's mantle, ground-ivy. c. 1400.

y f. lwyd: mugwort. c. 1400.

y f. rudd: heartsease, spearwort. 1632.

beidr, gw. meidr.

beiddgar *a. daring, venturesome, bold, presumptuous.*

1771.

beiddgarwch *eg. presumptuousness, audacity, adventure.*

1780.

beiddiad¹, -ad *eg. ll. -(i)adon, -iaid. challenger, defier, daring one, warrior.*

13g.

beiddiad² *eg. ll. -au. defiance, challenge, presumption, audacity.*

1772.

beiddiaf: beiddio *bg.a. to venture, dare, presume, defy.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd meiddiaf: meiddio.

beiddiawd *eg. a hefyd fel a. challenger, defier, warrior.*

14g.

Fel a. defiant, daring, fearless.

c. 1400.

beiddiawdr *eg. ll. -odron. challenger, defier.*

14g.

beiddiog, -og *a. daring, bold, venturesome, presumptuous.*

14g.

beiddiol *a. daring, bold, venturesome, presumptuous.*

16-17g.

beiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. challenger, defier, warrior.*

16-17g.

beiedig *a.bfl. sinful, blameable, erroneous, defective.*

c. 1585.

being, gw. bainc.

beil *eg. bile; biliousness.*

19g.

beilchian *eg. arrogant wretch.*

1761.

beilchlin *eb. noble lineage.*

c. 1400.

beili¹, baeli *eg. ll. -au. bailey, outer ward of castle, court, mound; yard, back-yard.*

13g.

beili², beilif, baeli *eg. ll. -aid, -au, -od. bailiff, chief officer of commote, officer under sheriff; steward, farm bailiff.*

c. 1400.

beiliaeth *eb. bailiwick; bailiffship.*

I4g.

beili-heind *eg. farm bailiff, hind.*

I9g.

beindiaf: beindio *ba. to bind.*

I688.

beinw, gw. **banw.**

beiog *a. fault-finding.*

Ar lafar.

beirddfaeth *eg. fel a. maintaining bards.*

c. I400.

beirddfag *a. fostering bards.*

c. I400.

beirddgar *a. fond of bards, beloved of bards.*

I3g.

beirddglyd *a. sheltering bards or eulogized by bards.*

c. I400.

beirniad, beirnad *eg. ll. -iaid, -on.*

(a) judge, justice.

I3g.

(b) critic; adjudicator.

I77I.

beirniadaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

1. jurisdiction, authority.

I7I0.

2. criticism, critique; adjudication.

I772.

Cfn.: beirniadaeth Feiblaidd: Biblical criticism. I8I8.

b. lenorol, lenyddol: literary criticism. 20g.

b. ysgrythurol: Biblical or scriptural criticism. I8I0.

beirniadaf: beirniadu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to criticize; adjudicate.*

I822.

beirniadol, beirnadol *a. critical, criticizing, well versed in criticism; censorious, hypercritical, condemnatory, prone to find fault.*

I772.

beirniadus *a. critical; censorious.*

I934.

beirniadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. critic.*

I823.

beirniawn *a. of just or accurate judgement.*

c. I400.

beirniedydd, beirniadydd *eg. ll. -ion. judge, critic.*

I800.

beirniol *a. critical.*

1807.

beis, gw. **bais**.

beisfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. shallow place, shoal.*
[1783].

beisfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. shallow place, shoal.*
[1783].

beisfor *eg. ll. -oedd. shallow sea, sound, bay.*
[1783].

beisgawn *eb. ll. -au. stack, bottom of stack, heap of corn sheaves, hay or straw in a rick.*
c. 1400.

beisgawnaf: beisgawnu *ba. to pile, stack.*
1793.

beisgiad *eg. draught, haul (of fish).*
1551.

beisgiaf, -af: beisgio, -o *bg. to drag a fishing net.*
1551.

beisiaf: beisio *bg. a.*

(a) *to walk, go, traverse, ford, wade, tread.*
15-16g.

(b) *to plumb, sound, penetrate, dive.*
16g.

beisicl, bisigl *eg. ll. -au. bicycle.*
c. 1900.

beisle *eg. ll. -oedd. shallow place, shallows, shoal.*
[1783].

beiston *eb. ll. -nau. beach, sea-shore; breaker, surf.*
14g.

beisynys *eb. peninsula.*
1836.

beius *a.*

(a) *at fault, transgressive, evil, reprehensible, punishable, guilty.*
c. 1401.

(b) *faulty, erroneous, incorrect, amiss.*
1630.

beiusrwydd *eg. blamableness, culpability, guilt.*
1770.

beiw *eg. ll. -wyr. one who blames or finds fault, rebuker.*
1595.

bel *eb. bell.*
16g.

bela¹, bele *eg. henbane.*
1604-7.

bela², gw. **belau**.

belaf*: **belu** *ba. to kill, pierce, strike.*
14g.

belan, gw. **pelan**.

belau, bele, bela, bala *eg. ll. balaod, balaon, balawon, beleod.*

1. *wild beast, wolf.*

13g.

2. *marten, sable.*

13g.

Cfn.: belau'r coed: pine marten. 1793.

b.'r graig: stone marten. 1793.

belchyn *eg. braggart.*

1677.

beld, gw. **belt**.

Belgiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *Belgian.*

1815.

2. *member of the Belgae tribe in southern Britain and northern Gaul.*

1793.

Belgiaidd, -aidd *a. Belgian.*

1814.

belinger, balinger *eb. ll. -s. balinger.*

15g.

belman *eg. town-crier.*

1687.

belongiaf, -af: belognio, belong(i)ed, belongid *bg. to belong, be related to.*
c. 1700.

belt, beld *eb. ll. -iau. belt, band.*

17g.

belys, -en *e.tf. bundles of haulm or straw for thatching.*

1707.

bellach *adf. henceforth, hereafter, again; now, by this time; moreover.*

1346.

Cfn.: bellach neu byth: now or never. 1677.

bêm *eg. ll. -au, -ydd.*

1. *(a) beam of balance.*

1764.

(b) beam.

Ar lafar.

2. *beam, ray.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd bûm.

ben¹ *eb. ll. -ni. wain, wagon, cart.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **men**.

†**ben**² *eb. wife, woman.*
c. 750.

benben, gw. **penben**.

bencyn *eg. little bank, tump.*
1759.

bend¹, **bent** *eg. b. ll. -au. bend.*
15g.

bend² *eb. ll. -au. band.*
16g.

bendi *a. bendy.*
15g.

Am *arfau bendi*, gw. **arf**.

bendig *a. blessed.*
15g.

bendigad *a. bfl. blessed.*
14g.

bendigaf: bendigo *ba.*

(a) *to adore, praise, glorify, laud, magnify, give thanks to, esp. of God.*
13g.

(b) *to bless, prosper; consecrate, sanctify.*
13g.

bendigaid *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eb.*

(a) *adorable, worthy of praise, glorious (of God).*
14g.

(b) *blessed, beatified; sacred, holy.*
13g.

(c) *possessing healing virtue (of plants).*
14g.

Fel *e. boil, carbuncle; erysipelas.*

Div. 16g.

Am *clefyd bendigaid, tân bedigaid*, gw. **clefyd, tân**.

bendigedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *adorable, worthy of praise, glorious (of God).*
14g.

(b) *blest, beatific, happy; sacred, holy.*
12g.

Fel *e. blessed one.*

1588.

Am *y cymun Bendigedig, dŵr b., y Forwyn F., y Drindod F.*, gw. dan yr enwau hynny.

bendigedigrwydd *eg. bliss, blessedness, beatitude, felicity; gloriousness (of God).*
c. 1585.

bendigeidlys *eg. St. John's wort, tutsan; common avens.*
1604-7.

bendigiad¹ *eg. blesser.*
15-16g.

bendigiad², **-ad** *eg. consecration, a sanctifying, hallowing; blessing.*
1604-7.

bendigol *a.*

(a) *blessed, beatific, happy; sacred, holy.*
1568.

(b) *benedictory, conferring blessings.*
1710.

bendigus *a. blessed, merciful.*
13g.

bendiog *a. bendy.*
15g.

Am arfau bendiog, gw. arf.

bendith *eb.g. ll. -ion, -iau.*

1. (a) *benediction, blessing, favour, grace, boon.*
13g.

(b) *bliss, felicity.*
1630.

(c) *grace at meals.*
1773.

2. *praise, thanks.*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: bendith y (eu) mamau: fairies' (lit. the (or their) mothers') blessing. 1711.

bendithfawr *a. bringing great blessing, full of blessings, conferring blessing.*
16g.

bendithgar *a.*

(a) *bringing blessing, full of blessings, conferring blessings.*
16g.

(b) *blessed, beatific.*
17g.

bendithiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of blessing; benediction, blessing, grace, favour.*
1588.

bendithiaf: bendithio *ba.*

1. (a) *to bless, confer blessings, prosper.*
16g.

(b) *to say grace.*
1725.

(c) *to consecrate, sanctify.*
1551.

2. *to praise, glorify.*
1567.

bendithiol *a. full of blessings, conferring blessings, benedictory, beneficent.*
1588.

bendithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. blesser.*

1588.

bendithlon, -lawn *a.*1. *worthy of praise, glorious, blessed.*

1588.

2. *conferring a great blessing, full of blessings, beneficent.*

1800.

bendraphen, gw. pendraphen.**benediad** *eg. ll. -iaid. benet, exorcist.*

1611.

Benedictaidd *a. Benedictine.*

1834.

Benedictiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Benedictine.*

1851.

benefactor *eg. ll. -iaid. benefactor.*

1670.

benffyciaf: benffycio, gw. benthyciaf: benthycio, &c.**Bengaleg** *eg. b. Bengali.*

1804.

Benjamiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Benjaminite.*

1588.

bennaid *eb. wain-load, cart-load.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **mennaid**.**bensach, gw. pensach.****bent, gw. bend**¹.**benthyciad, benthyciad** *eg. ll. -au. a borrowing; a lending, loan.*

1632.

benthyciaeth *eb. a lending, loan; a borrowing.*

16-17g.

benthyciaf, -af, benthyciaf: benthyc, benthycio, -a, benthycio *ba.*1. *(a) to borrow.*

1588.

(b) to take, adopt.

1567.

2. *to lend.*

1567.

Amr.: **benffycio, benffycio, -u.** 14g.Gw. hefyd **menthyciaf: menthycia.****benthyciedig, benthyciedig, benffyciedig** *a. bfl. lent, loaned, borrowed.*

13g.

benthyciol, -ol *a.**(a) borrowed, assumed.*

1714.

Amr.: **benffgiol. 1595.**

(*b*) *lending.*

1846.

Am llyfrgell fenthyc(i)ol, gw. llyfrgell.

benthyciwr, -wr, benthyciwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *lender.*

1558.

(*b*) *borrower.*

1632.

Amr.: **benffygwr. 1551.**

benthyc *eg. ll. benthycion, a hefyd fel a. loan, that which is borrowed or lent.*

15g.

Fel a. (a) borrowed, loaned.

1588.

(*b*) *lending.*

19g.

Amr.: **benffyg. 10g.**

bentyg. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **ar fenthyc:** *on loan. Ar lafar.*

ym menthyg: *as a loan, on loan. c. 1429.*

Gw. hefyd menthyg.

benthygedig, benthyciad, &c., gw. benthyciedig, benthyciad, &c.

benwig *eb. fel e. p. young sow or piglet.*

c. 1400.

benwyd, gw. menwyd.

benyn *eg. carver, tearer.*

14g.

benyw, benw *eb. ll. -od, -(i)aid, a hefyd fel a. woman, female.*

1567.

Fel a. (a) female, feminine.

14g.

(*b*) *feminine.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **banyw. 1547.**

Gw. hefyd banw, menyw.

benywaidd a.

1. effeminate.

1683.

2. (a) feminine, female.

1721.

(*b*) *feminine.*

1808.

Gw. hefyd menywaidd.

benywaidd-dra *eg. femininity, effeminacy.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd menywaidd-dra.

benywetach, benywotach *e.ll. silly women, giggling females.*

1793.Gw. hefyd **menywetach**, **menywotach**.**benywetaf: benyweta** *bg. to wench, whore.***1768.**Gw. hefyd **menywetaf**, **menywotaf: benyweta**, **menywota**.**benywetwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. wENCHER, fornicator.***1883.**Gw. hefyd **menywetwr**.**benywol a.***(a) feminine, female.***1793.***(b) feminine.***1808.**Gw. hefyd **menywol**.**ber¹** *eb.g. ll. berrau. leg, shank.***15g.**Am *chwarae ei ferrau, estyn ei ferrau, symud ber, ysgwyd ei ferrau*, gw. dan y *berfau hynny*.**ber²**, *ff. f. byr*, gw. **byr**.**bêr** *eg. ll. -au, -i.**(a) spear, lance, shaft, slender rod.***13g.***(b) roasting-spit, broach, skewer.***13g.***(c) obelisk, obelus (†‡).***1604-7.****bera** *eb.g. ll. -on, -âu. pile, rick, stack; pyramid.***1604-7.****beraf^{x1}: beru** *bg. to flow, drip.***13g.****beraf², -iaf: beru, -io** *ba. to spit, run through with a spit; transfix.***1793.****berai** *eg. turnspit.***1793.****beraid** *eg. ll. -(i)au. amount of meat on spit.***13g.****beran** *eg. little spit, broach.***1604-7.****Berber** *eg. ll. -iaid. Berber.***1863.****berd** *eg. thorns placed on top of mountain walls.*Ar *lafar*.**berdaith** *eb. ll. -iau. short journey, trip.***1794.****berdas**, gw. **berdys**.

berdiaf: *berdio* *ba*.

(*a*) *to place thorns on mountain walls.*

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *to trim a hedge.*

Ar lafar.

berdid, gw. *ferdid*.

bêr-droell *eb. ll. -au. jack, smoke-jack.*

1773.

berdyn, berding *eg. thorns placed on top of mountain walls.*

Ar lafar.

berdys, berdás, -yn, -en *e.ll. shrimps.*

16g.

Amr.: *bardys, bardas. Dchr. 17g.*

berdyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. shrimper.*

1760.

berddig¹ *eg. little bard, jester.*

12g.

berddig² *a. bardic.*

1793.

berddyn *eg. little bard, poetaster.*

16-17g.

berem, gw. *burm*.

berf *eb. ll. -au. verb; word.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **berf achosol:** *verb taking the accusative case. 16-17g.*

b. achusiol: *verb taking the accusative case. a. 1575.*

b. afrolus, afreolus: *irregular verb. c. 1400.*

b. anghyflawn: *transitive verb. 1923.*

b. anghyndrychiol: *impersonal verb. 1587.*

b. amhersonol: *impersonal verb. c. 1400.*

b. annherfynol: *infinitive verb. 1814.*

b. gadarn: *substantive verb. c. 1455.*

b. ganolig: *substantive verb. 1728.*

b. ganolryw: *neuter verb. 1811.*

b. gyflawn: *intransitive verb. 1923.*

b. gyffredin: *neuter verb. p. 1584.*

b. gyndrychiol: *personal verb. 1587.*

b. gynorthwyol: *auxiliary verb. p. 1584.*

b. ddiffygiol: *defective verb. 1604-7.*

b. ddioddefedig: *passive verb. c. 1400.*

b. ddioddefol: *passive verb. p. 1584.*

b. ddisgynedig: *defective verb. c. 1455.*

b. enwol: *denominative verb. 20g.*

b. erchfynedig, erchwynedig, archfynedig: *transitive verb. c. 1400.*

b. alwedig: *vocative verb. c. 1455.*

b. oddefol: *passive verb. 1811.*

b. wan: *weak verb. c. 1455.*

b. weithredol: *active verb. p. 1584.*

b. wneuthuredig: *active verb. c. 1400.*

b. wneuthur(i)ol: *active verb. p. 1584.*

b. neodr: *neuter verb. p. 1584.*

b. bersonol: *personal verb. c. 1455.*

b. breinsmal: *principal verb. c. 1560-88.*

b. rydd: *intransitive verb. c. 1400.*
b. sylweddol: *substantive verb. p. 1584.*
b. dywysogol: *principal verb. a. 1575.*
 Am *rhagwas berf*, gw. **rhagwas**.

berfa *eb. ll. -âu.*

(*a*) *barrow, wheelbarrow, dung-barrow.*
 13g.

(*b*) *couch, stretcher.*

1551.

Cfn.: **berfa freichiau:** *hand-barrow. 1889.*

b. ddwyfraich: *hand-barrow. 1884.*

b. ddwylo: *hand-barrow. 1753.*

b. ddwy ddwylo: *hand-barrow. 1835.*

b. hwch: *narrow hand-barrow (lit. sow barrow). Ar lafar.*

b. law: *hand-barrow. 1897.*

b. lusz: *barrow dragged like a sledge, slide-car. 1884.*

b. olwyn: *wheel-barrow. 1837.*

b. olwynog: *wheel-barrow. 1725.*

b. droell: *wheelbarrow. 1784.*

b. drol: *wheelbarrow. 1688.*

berfaen, gw. **ferfaen**.

berfâid *eb. ll. -iau. barrowful, wheelbarrowful.*
 1771.

berfain¹, gw. **ferfaen**.

berfain² *a. thin-legged.*
 1760.

berfawr *eg. ll. -wyr. barrow-man.*
 1770.

berfenw *eg. b. ll. -au. verb-noun.*
 1911.

berfol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. verbal.*
 p. 1584.

Fel e. verbal noun.

1868.

Am *brawddeg ferfol, cyff berfol, enw berfol*, gw. **brawddeg, cyff, enw**.

berfyn *eg. little beard, goatee.*
 c. 1580.

berffordd *eb. short or ready way, concise method, compendium.*
 1604-7.

bergam *a. bow-legged, bandy-legged.*
 15g.

bergi *eg. ll. -gwn. turnspit, turnspit dog.*
 1794.

berglain *eg. knee decoration (denoting order of knighthood).*
 16g.

beri, gw. **berly**.

beriach, berrach *eb. short lineage or pedigree.*

1594.

beriau *eb. ll. -au. short yoke, a four-foot measure.*

13g.

berieuus *a. short-yoked.*

13g.

beril, gw. beryl.

berllysg, gw. byrlllysg.

berm, **bermaf**: **bermo**, **berman**, **bermanaf**: **bermanu**, gw. burm, burmaf:
burmo, burmanaf: burmanu.

bern *e. grief, regret, sorrow.*

14-15g.

bernagl, gw. fernagl.

bernais, **berneisiad**, **berneisiaf**: **berneisio**, **berneisiedig**, gw. barnais,
barneisiad, barneisiaf: barneisio, barneisiedig.

berneiswin, **barneiswin**, **barnaswin** *eg. vernage.*

14g.

bernod *eg. ll. -au. obelisk, obelus (†‡).*

1778.

berrais *e.ll. neu e.tf. the short ribs.*

15-16g.

berroes *eb. short life.*

Dchr. 14g.

berrwy, **berwyf** *eb. ll. -au. fetter, leg-iron.*

1604-7.

berryn *eg. little bar.*

1770.

berth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. fair, beautiful, fine, rich, valuable.*

13g.

Fel *e. wealth, riches.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **merth**.

berthaf: **berthu** *ba. to endow, enrich, adorn.*

17g.

berthaidd *a. fair, comely.*

1793.

berthedd *eg. ll. -au. wealth, riches, splendour, beauty.*

13g.

berthid *eg. ll. -au. wonder, power, wealth.*

10g.

berthog *a. wealthy, rich, fair.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **aberthog**.

berthogaf: berthogi *ba. to enrich, endow; dedicate, consecrate.*

I4g.

berthogrwydd *eg. wealth, opulence.*

I5g.

berthol *a. elegant, beautiful, rich.*

c. I400.

berthrwydd *eg. wealth, splendour.*

I4g.

berthus *a. beautiful, elegant.*

I595.

berthwch *eg. beauty.*

I810.

berthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gentleman, rich man, one who enriches.*

I4g.

berthyll, gw. perthyll.

berw¹ *eg. ll. -on, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *boil, a boiling, a seething; foam; decoction.*

c. I400.

(b) *turmoil, tumult, ferment, agitation, bustle, babble, jabber.*

I4g.

(c) *poetic inspiration, poetic muse, poetry.*

c. I400.

Fel a. boiling, seething, surging; ardent, fervid, turbulent, tumultuous; boiled, sodden, cooked by boiling.

I4g.

Cfn.: berw'r cylla: digestion of the stomach. I5g.

b.'r merched: *tea. I759.*

ar ferw, ar y berw: *at the boil. Ar lafar.*

oddi ar y b.: *off the boil. Ar lafar.*

tan y b.: *below the boil. I632.*

yn f. gwyllt: *in a wild uproar. I877.*

Am codi (i'r) berw, torri'r berw, torri ar y berw, &c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

berw², *gw. berwr*².

berwad *eg. ll. -au. act or process of boiling; decoction; digestion.*

c. I400.

berwaf: berwi, berw *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to boil, seethe, bubble, also often fig. stir, excite, babble.*

I3g.

(b) *to swarm, abound, be alive with.*

I716.

(c) *to evaporate, vaporize; water (of eyes); heat, bake; brew.*

I3g.

(d) *to digest (food).*

I6g.

2. *to plan, plot.*

Dchr. I4g.

berwboeth *a. scorching hot, boiling hot.*
1727.

berwbwnc *eg. boiling-point.*
1851.

berwddyn *eg. babbler, chatterbox.*
16–17g.

berwedig *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *boiling, seething, bubbling, boiling hot; boiled, cooked by boiling; molten.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *baked.*
14g.

(*c*) *excited, raging, fervid.*
16g.

berwedydd *eg. ll. -ion. boiler.*
1793.

berwedyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boiler-maker; boiler-man.*
1864.

berwedd *eg. a boiling, ebullition, ferment.*
1793.

berweddaf: berweddu, berwedd-dy, berweddiad, gw. **bryweddaf:**
bryweddu, brywedd-dy, bryweddiad.

berwgau *a. seething in a ravine.*
17g.

berwias *eb. turbulence, turmoil, ferment.*
1752.

berwidydd *eg. neu a. boiler; that boils.*
14g.

berwig *eb. ll. -au. periwig.*
1778.
Gw. hefyd **perwig.**

berwlosg *eg. ll. -au ac a. scald.*
[1783].
Fel a. scalding hot.
1837.

berwog *a. boiling, seething, turbulent, tempestuous.*
1793.

berwol *a. boiling, seething, turbulent, tempestuous.*
1793.
Am pwynt berwol, gw. pwynt.

berwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. disturber, inciter; one who boils something.*
1603.

berwr², **berw** *e.tf. (un. b. berwren, beryren). cress.*
14g.
Amr.: berw. Dizv. 16g.

berwy. 1793.*Cfn.*: (hefyd gyda *berw* a *berwy*):**berwr Caersalem**: *winter cress, hedge mustard, wild mustard; charlock. 1632.***b. coed**: *wood or wild cress. 16g.***b. (y) dŵr, dwfr**: *watercress. 14g.***b. Ffrainc**: *common garden cress. 1632.***b. Ffreinig, Ffreinig**: *common garden cress. Dchr. 17g.***b. (y) ffynnon, ffynhonnau**: *watercress. Diw. 16g.***b. (y) gaeaf**: *winter cress, hedge mustard; charlock. Dchr. 17g.***b. yr ardd, b. y gerddi, garddau**: *common garden cress. 1632.***b. gwyllt**: *broad-leaved pepperwort; flixweed. 1604-7.***b. gwynion**: *white watercress. Diw. 16g.***b. yr ieir, iâr**: *knot-grass, blood-wort. Dchr. 17g.***b. y fagwyr**: *wall-cress. 1813.***b. Mair**: *a kind of watercress. c. 1400.***b. y fam**: *winter cress, hedge mustard, wild mustard; charlock; flixweed. 1632.***b. y famog**: *winter cress, hedge mustard, wild mustard; charlock. Dchr. 17g.***b. y moch**: *swine's-cress. Dchr. 17g.***b. y mur**: *wall-cress. Diw. 16g.***b. Taliesin**: *orpine, livelong. 1632.***b. y torlannau, torlennydd**: *winter cress, hedge mustard, wild mustard; great water rocket. 1632.***berw'r dŵr, gw. berwr dŵr.****berwy, gw. berwr.****berwydd** *eg. ll. -ion. boiler; one who boils, melter.*
1793.**berwyn¹** *eg. passion.*
1778.**berwyn²** *a. foaming.*
1830.**berwyog** *a. fettered.*
*Dchr. 17g.***bery, beryf, beri** *eg. ll. beryon, beryfon, berion. bird of prey, kite.*
14g.**beryl, beril** *eg. beryl.*
14g.**berysten, gw. berwr².****beryw, gw. meryw.****besawnt, besawns** *eb.g. talent (coin); bezant.*
14g.**besgus** *e.ll. protective armour for armpits.*
15g.**bestfil, gw. bwystfil.****bestlig** *e. maslin.*
15-16g.**bet¹** *eg. hatred, anger, grudge.*
1480-1520.
*Am dal bet, gw. daliaf: dal.***bet²** *eb. ll. -iau. bet, wager.*

16g.

betaen, betain, betani *eg. betony.*

Div. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **bedon, betni, betoni.**

betgwn, becwn, begwn *eg. b. bedgown.*

19g.

Cfn.: b. nos: night-gown. 19g.

Am *pais a betgwn*, gw. **pais.**

betiaf¹: betio *bg. to be offended, take offence.*

16-17g.

betiaf²: betio *bg. a. to bet, wager, gamble.*

17g.

betin(g), bietin(g) *eg. ll. -au. beating, pared turf.*

1629.

Am *caib fetin*, gw. **caib.**

Gw. hefyd **bating.**

betingaf, bietingaf: betingo, bietingo *ba. to pare turf off surface of ground, hoe.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **batingaf: batingo.**

betingaib *eb. ll. -iau. beating-ax, mattock.*

c. 1570-90.

betingwr, bietingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who pares turf, one who cuts sward.*

1863.

betiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bettor, better.*

1925.

betni, betoni, betin *eg. betony.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **bedon, betaen, betain, betani.**

betws¹ *eg. ll. -ysau. house of prayer, chapel of ease.*

1254.

Am *byd a betws*, gw. **byd.**

betws², gw. **bedwos, bedwas.**

betys, -en *e.ll. beet.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: beatus, beatws, biatws. 16g.

Cfn.: betys arfor: sea beet. 1813.

b. coch: red beetroot. 1860.

b. siwgr: sugar-beet. 20g.

beth *rh. gof. mewn cwestiynau uniongyrchol ac anuniongyrchol. what, why, how(?).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **peth.**

bethma *ymad. taf. what-d'you-call-it (him, her, &c.).*

1885.

beudag *eb. larynx, glottis.*

Div. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **meudag.**

beuder¹ *eg. numbness, bewilderment; dread, fright.*
13g.

beuder² *e.tf. shepherds, cowherds.*
14g.

beudy *eg. ll. -dai, dái, -dyau. cow-house, cowshed, byre.*
14g.

beunoeth *adf.*

(a) *every night, nightly.*
13g.

(b) *everyday, constantly.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **peunoeth**.

beunos *adf. every night, nightly.*

1707.

Cfn.: beunos beunydd: night and day, every night and day, always. Ar lafar.

beunosol *a. nightly, nocturnal.*

1793.

beunydd *adf. every day, daily, day by day, always, continually.*

14g.

Cfn.: beunydd a byth (ac fyth): continually, ever and anon. 1567.

beunydd beunos: ever and anon, continually. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **peunydd**.

beunyddiol, -ol *a. daily, quotidian, continual.*

1567.

Cfn.: beunydd(i)ol weddi: daily prayer. 1659.

Am bara beunyddiol, gweddi feunyddiol, gw. bara, gweddi.

Gw. hefyd **peunyddiol**.

beutu, gw. peutu.

bi *bf. there will be.*

13g.

biach *eg. snipe.*

16-17g.

biatws, gw. betys.

bibi *eg. frivolity, mockery, derision.*

1608.

bibïaeth *eb. frivolity, mirth, mockery.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **pibiaeth**.

†**bibid**, gw. †**byfydd**.

Bibl, Biblaidd, gw. **Beibl, Pibl, Beiblaidd**.

bicar, bicer *eg. ll. -iaid. vicar.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ficar, ficer, micar**.

bicariaeth, biceriaeth *eb. vicarage, office of vicar.*

15-16g.Gw. hefyd **ficariaeth**, **ficeriaeth**.**bicre**, **bicra** *be.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* to *bicker*, *skirmish*.c. **1400.**Fel *e. bicker*, *skirmish*, *quarrel*.**16g.****bicws mali**, gw. **picws mali**.**bid**¹ *eb. ll. -iau.* (*lopped*) *hedge*, *quickset hedge*, *bush*.**16g.****bid**² *bf.* a hefyd fel *eg. yn y ll.* *let there (him, her, it) be; is.***13g.**Fel *e.ll.* *name of series of stanzas in the poetry of the Red Book of Hergest, each stanza beginning with the word 'bid', gnomic poems.***1911.***Cfn.:* **bid sicr:** *to be sure.* c. **1600.****bidag**, gw. **bidog**.**bidan** *eg.* *weakling; slender twig.***16g.****bidiaf: bidio** *ba.* *to splash or dress a hedge, make a quickset hedge.***1753.****bidiog** *a.* *plashing or trimming a hedge.***16g.****bidog** *eb.g. ll. -au.**(a) dagger, hanger, poniard; bayonet.***15g.***(b) dagger, obelisk.***1688.**Gw. hefyd **pidog**.**bidogaf: bidogi** *bg.a.* *to bayonet, stab; fix a bayonet.***1793.****bidogan** *eb.* *short dagger, stiletto, bayonet.***1632.****bidoglys** *eg.* *lobelia.***1813.****bidogwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.* *one who uses a dagger, bayoneteer, cut-throat.***1632.****bidoseb, bitwoseb** *a.* *prepared in readiness; presented, gift.***14g.****bieting**, &c., gw. **beting**, &c.**biff** *eg.* *beef.***1547.****bigamiaeth** *eb.* *bigamy.***14g.****bigilidd**, gw. **bwygilydd**.

bigloddaf, bigloddiaf: bigloddi(o), bigloddiaid, gw. *bugloddaf, bugloddiaf: bugloddi(o), bugloddiaid*.

bigotri *eg. bigotry.*
1732.

bigwrn *eg. ll. -au. knuckle; ankle.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd *migwrn, pigwrn*.

bing *eg. ll. -oedd. bin, alley in cow-house.*
18–19g.

bihafiaf, byhafiaf: bihafio, byhafio *bg. to behave.*
1806.

bil¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. bill.*
15g.
Cfn.: bil achwyn: bill of complaint. 1574–90.
bil cyfnewid: bill of exchange. 1795.

bil² *eb.g. ll. -iau. bill, beak.*
15–16g.

bil³ *eg. ll. -iau. bill, billhook.*
15–16g.

bilaenes, gw. *bileines*.

bilain, bilaen *eg. ll. -(i)aid, a hefyd fel a. villein; knave, churl, scoundrel.*
14g.
Fel a. villainous, fierce, savage.
14g.
Gw. hefyd *milain*.

bilan *eg. b. spear.*
14g.

bildiaf, -af, buldaf: bildio, -o, buldo *bg.a. to build.*
c. 1585.

bildin, bildinaf: bildino, gw. *pildin, pildinaf: pildino*.

biledaf, biliedaf: biledu, biliedu *ba.*

1. *to bill, billet.*
15g.

2. *to beat with a stick, cudgel, pelt.*
15g.

bileindra *eg. villainy.*
c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd *mileindra*.

bileindref *eb. villein township, farm held in villeinage.*
14g.

bileines *eb. ll. -au, -i. vixen, fury (of woman).*
15–16g.
Gw. hefyd *mileines*.

bileinllu, bileinlu *eg. ac e.tf. host of villeins, peasantry; mob, rabble, crowd; militia.*

13g.
Gw. hefyd **mileinllu**.

bilet *eg. note, letter, token, ticket.*
1762.

biliaf: bilio *ba. to bill, impeach, indict.*
15g.

biliard(s) *eg. ac e.ll. billiards.*
20g.

bilidowcar *eg. cormorant.*
20g.

biliffwdan *eg. a strong dark-blue check used for aprons.*
20g.

biliwn *eg. ll. -iau. billion.*
1725.

biliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. accuser, complainant.*
16g.

bil *eg. bill, spear.*
14g.

bilwg *eg. ll. -au. billhook, hedging-hook.*
14g.

biograffi *eg. biography.*
1793.

bioleg *eb. biology.*
20g.

biolegydd *eg. ll. biolegwyr. biologist.*
20g.

bir *eg. ll. -oedd. beer, ale.*
15g.

bisged, -en, bisgïen *eb. ll. -au, -i. biscuit.*
1604-7.

bisi *a. meddlesome; busy.*
1672.

Gw. hefyd **misi**.

biswail, biswel *eg. dung, droppings.*
13g.

Cjn.: **biswail gwartheg:** *cow-dung. c. 1400.*

Am cleddyf biswail, maer biswail, plant Alis y biswail, gw. cleddyf, maer, plant.

bisweiliaf: bisweilio *bg. to drop dung.*
1632.

bisweiliog *a. miry, dirty.*
12g.

bisweilyn, biswelyn *eg. piece of dung, cow-pat, cowsherd.*
13g.

biswn *eg. byssus, fine linen.*

1346.**bit** *eg. bit.***19g.****bitel, bitail** *eg. ll. -oedd. victuals, provisions.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **fitael, fitel, fitail.****bitelaf, -iaf, biteiliaf: bitelu, -io, biteilio** *bg.a. to victual.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **fiteliaf: fitelio.****bitelwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. victualler.***16g.****bitlows** *eg. bull.***15g.****bitoseb, gw. bidoseb.****bits, bitsh** *eb. ll. -ys. bitch (of a woman).***1763.****bitw, gw. pitw.****bitwoseb, gw. bidoseb.****biw** *eb. ac e.ll. cow, cattle.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **bu, buw, buwch.****biwbaw, biwbo** *eg. Jews'-harp.***c. 1620.**Gw. hefyd **giwga.****biwgl** *eg. ll. -au, -s. bugle.***20g.****biwglar** *eg. bugler.***20g.****biwglen** *eb. ll. biwgli(n)s. bugle, bead.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mwclen, mwclis.****biwlith** *eg. cow-wheat.***1813.****biwrô** *eg. b. writing-desk with drawers; bureau.***1864.****biwrocrat** *eg. ll. -iaid. bureaucrat.***20g.****biwrocraidd, biwrocratig** *a. bureaucratic.***20g.****biwrocratiaeth** *eb. bureaucracy.***20g.****biwsiaf: biwsio** *ba. to abuse, ill-treat.***18g.**

Gw. hefyd **abiwsiaf: abiwsio, piwsiaf: piwsio**.

blac *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -s. black.*

16g.

Fel *e. (b. blacen). blackguard; negro; black cow; flake of soot.*

1813.

blaciaf: blacio *ba. to black, shine (shoes).*

1880.

blacin *eg. blacking, boot polish.*

1880.

Am *brws blacin*, gw. **brws**.

blac-led *eg. black-lead.*

19-20g.

blacled(i)af: blacled(i)o *ba. to polish with black-lead.*

19-20g.

blacmwr, blac-y-mŵr *eg. ll. -s. blackamoor.*

1701.

blac-y-lir, blac-o-lir *eg. black of lyre, black a lyre.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **du o lir**.

blaen *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -(i)aid, -edd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) end, point, tip, apex, summit.*

13g.

(b) source or upper reaches of river or stream.

12g.

(c) extremity, confines, limits, remotest region, uplands.

12g.

2. *(a) precedence, lead; initiative; pre-eminence.*

13g.

(b) the first, foremost, leader, van of battle; first-fruits, the best, choice.

13g.

Fel *a. (a) first, foremost, leading, front, prominent.*

13g.

(b) initial (of consonant); prefixed (of pronoun).

20g.

Cfn.: ar flaen gair: on the mere or bare mention, at the very word. 18g.

ar y blaen: in the fore, in front, preceding, excelling. 19g.

blaen ac ôl: first and last, before and after, back and fore. Ar lafar.

blaenion blawd: the coarser part of meal. Ar lafar.

blaen byddin: van of army. 13g.

blaen(au) bys(edd): finger tip(s). 1551.

b. cad,—y gad: van of battle, advance-guard. Dchr. 14g.

b. cawod: fringe or edge of shower. 19g.

b. cleddyf: point of sword. 1688. Bot. b. y conyn ar y mêl: agrimony. 1604-7.

b. cylllell: point of knife. c. 1590. Bot. b. y gwayw: lesser spearwort. Dchr. 17g.

blaenau gwlad: upper parts of a country. 1632. Bot. blaen (yr) iwrch: dog's colewort, perennial mercury. 14g.

blaenion llaeth: first milk drawn in milking, thinnest and poorest milk. Ar lafar.

blaen llanw: turn of tide. Ar lafar.

b. lleuad,—lloer: new moon, early stage of moon's increase. 14g.

b. newydd: new moon. 15g.

b. tafod: tip of tongue. 1609.

blaen(au) troed, traed: (i) toe(s), tip-toe(s). 1346. (ii) kick, boot. Ar lafar.

Am achub y blaen, byddin flaen, cael y blaen, ceffyl blaen, cymryd y blaen, dannedd blaen, Duw yn y blaen, dŵyn y blaen, dyfod (dod) yn ei flaen, ennill y blaen, erthygl flaen, felly ymlaen, llaw flaenaf, o flaen, o'r blaen, pen blaen, rhag blaen, rhoddi'r blaen, tu blaen, tynnu ymlaen, ymlaen, ymlaen llaw, ym mlaenaf, yn flaenaf, yn y blaen, &c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

blaenaf, -iaf: blaenu, -io *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to lead, precede, outstrip, excel, surpass; die, predecease.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to draw the first milk.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to sharpen, point, whet.*

16g.

blaenafiad *eb. precedence, priority, pre-eminence, primacy, supremacy.*

1780.

blaenafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief, leader.*

Diw. 15g.

blaenai *eg. leader, precursor.*

14-15g.

blaenanedig, -ol *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. first-born, eldest.*

1567.

blaenarweiniad *eg. introduction.*

1782.

blaenarweiniol *a. introductory.*

c. 1793.

blaenbarch *a. a hefyd fel eg. excelling, surprising.*

14g.

Fel e. pre-eminence.

1780.

blaenboraf: blaenbori *ba. to browse, nibble, crop.*

1835.

blaenbost *eg. post to which a gate fastens, gate-post.*

Ar lafar.

blaenbrawf, blawnbraw *eg. ll. -brofion. foretaste, anticipation.*

1725-6.

blaenbren *eg.*

(a) *chief tree or timber, fig. chief support.*

16g.

(b) *good luck or fortune, privilege, because the tip of the staff used for drawing lots fell towards one.*

c. 1400.

blaenbrofaf: blaenbrofi *ba. to foretaste, anticipate.*

1798.

blaenbrofiad *eg. ll. -au. foretaste, anticipation.*

1790-1.

blaenbwl *a. blunt, having a blunt edge; grave (of accent).*

1567.

blaenbylaf: blaenbylu *bg.a. to become blunt.*

16–17g.

blaendal¹ *eg. frontispiece.*

1658.

blaendal², **-iad** *eg. prepayment, deposit; subscription.*

c. 1810.

blaendalaf: blaendalu *ba. to prepay, pay a deposit.*

1854.

blaendant *eg. ll. -dannau. bass string of harp.*

1732–3.

blaendardd *eg. ll. -ion, -au. sprout, shoot, bud, germ, also fig.*

16g.

blaendarddaf: blaendarddu *bg. to bud, sprout, germinate, shoot, often fig.*

16g.

blaendarddedig *a.bfl. newly sprouted, budding.*

1741.

blaendarddiad *eg. ll. -iau. budding, germination, sprouting; origin, source.*

1604–7.

blaendarddiant *eg. budding, germination, first growth.*

[1725].

blaendarddol *a. budding, sprouting, germinating.*

1771.

blaendir *eg. ll. -oedd.*

1. *borderland, marches; promontory.*

1822.

2. *foreground.*

1913.

blaendoriad *eg. cutting of end or top, loppings.*

1632.

blaendorraf: blaendorri *ba.*

(a) *to cut off the top or end, prune, clip, crop.*

1604–7.

(b) *to make a beginning, pioneer.*

16–17g.

blaendost *a. sharp, keen, biting, fierce.*

16g.

blaendraeth *eg.*

(a) *introduction.*

1806.

(b) *predicate.*

1866.

blaendrwch *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *aphæresis*.

1632.

2. *the stubble under the swath*.

Ar lafar.

blaendrwyth *eg. the first decoction, the best liquor, prime or best part; the first soap-suds in washing.*

14g.

blaendwf *eg. ll. -dyfion. sprout, shoot, bud, seed; origin, beginning.*

15-16g.

blaendyngedfennaf: blaendyngedfennu *ba. to predestine, pre-ordain.*

c. 1585.

blaenddalen *eb. ll. -nau. front page, title-page.*

1782.

blaenddamwain *eb. ll. -iau. prevention, privilege claimed by an ecclesiastical superior.*

1595.

blaenddant, -ddaint *eg. ll. -ddannedd. incisor, front tooth.*

1657.

blaenddod, -iad *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. prefix.*

1780.

blaenddodaf: blaenddodi *ba. to prefix.*

1793.

blaenddodedig *a.bfl. prefixed.*

1793.

blaenddodol *a. prefixed, that may be prefixed; introductory.*

1793.

blaenddodyn *eg. prefix.*

1839.

blaened, gw. blaned.

blaenenwog *a. fore-mentioned, forename.*

1651.

blaeneudir *eg. uplands, hill country, remote regions, borders.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **blaendir**.

blaeneuig *a. upland, highland, inaccessible, remote.*

1880.

blaeneuol *a. upland, highland, inaccessible, remote.*

1784.

blaeneuwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr.*

1. *inhabitant of hill country.*

15g.

2. *one who outstrips.*

15g.

blaenewydd, gw. blaen—b. newydd.

blaenfain *a. tapering, pointed, sharp.*
15g.

blaenfeinedd *eg. pointedness, a tapering.*
1604–7.

blaenfeiniad *eg. pointedness, a tapering.*
1604–7.

blaenfeiniaf, -af: blaenfeinio, -o *bg. to taper, become pointed.*
1604–7.

blaenfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier in van of army.*
1864.

blaenfrig *eg. ll. -au. topmost bough; zenith.*
16g.

blaenfyddin *eb. ll. -oedd. vanguard, advance-guard.*
1740.
Gw. hefyd byddin—b. flaen.

blaenfynedol *a. progressive, progressional.*
1858.

blaenfys *eg. ll. -edd. forefinger.*
1827.

blaenffrwyth *eg. ll. -au, -ydd.*

(a) *first-fruits.*

14g.

(b) *first-fruits, annates.*

1722.

blaengad *eb. vanguard, van of battle, advance-guard.*
1744.

blaengair *eg. hint, intimation.*
1727.

blaengan¹ *eg. first and finest meal.*
16–17g.

blaengan² *eg. first song, introductory song.*
1632.

blaenganfyddaf: blaenganfod *ba. to foresee.*
1816.

blaengar *a.*

(a) *prominent, conspicuous, high; ready, prepared, sharp, keen; daring, bold, presumptuous, impudent, forward.*

c. 1400.

(b) *progressive.*

1928.

blaengarwch *eg. forwardness, daring, audacity, foolhardiness, ambition; progressiveness.*
1632.

blaengawr *eb. van of battle.*

c. 1400.

blaengeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. precentor.*
1632.

blaengennad *eb. forerunner, harbinger.*
1801.

blaengerdd *eb. first song, introductory song.*
c. 1400.

blaengis *eg. front or van of army, first assault in battle.*
1604–7.

blaengloddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pioneer.*
1879.

blaengnwd *eg. first-fruits, annates.*
1632.

blaengreadigaeth *eb. pre-existence.*
c. 1762–79.

blaengroen *eg. ll. -grwyn. foreskin, prepuce.*
1567.

blaengroeniad *eg. circumcision.*
1567.

blaengudyn *eg. ll. -nau. forelock.*
1632.

blaengwr *a. brave in the van of battle.*
c. 1400.

blaengymedrol *a. having a blunt point or edge; grave (of accent).*
1567.

blaengyrch *eg. first assault.*
15–16g.

blaenhwyl *eb. ll. -iau. foresail, spritsail.*
1774.

blaenhwylbren *eg. foremast.*
1814.

blaeniad, bleiniad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *leader, prince, foremost man.*
c. 1400.

2. *ear (of corn).*
c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **blaen**.

blaeniaf: blaenio, gw. blaenaf: blaenu.

blaenidl *eg. the first shot of brewed drink.*
15g.

blaenig *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. bud, sprout.*
15g.

Fel *a. highland, upland.*

19g.

blaenion, gw. **blaen**.

blaenlu, gw. **blaenllu**.

blaenlythyren *eb. ll. -lythrennau. initial letter.*
1847.

blaenllaeth *eg. first milk.*
1793.

blaenllaw *a. ac fel eg.*

1. *(a) beforehand, previous; forward, advanced, early.*
1630.

(b) ready, willing, speedy.
1728.

2. *prominent, principal, important.*
1725–6.

3. *presumptuous, bold, immodest, pushing.*
c. 1658.

4. *progressive.*
1898.

Fel e. leader.

15–16g.

Cfn.: o flaenllaw: previously, in advance. 16g.

blaenllin¹ *eb. the chief lineage; chieftain.*
16g.

blaenllin² *eg. coarse linen.*
Ar lafar.

blaenllinyn *eg. trace.*
Ar lafar.

blaenllith *eb. preface.*
1713.

blaenlloer *eb. new moon.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd blaen—b. lloer.

blaenllu, blaenlu *eg. vanguard.*
16g.

blaenllym *a. (b. blaenllem).*

1. *(a) sharp, keen, pointed.*
14g.

(b) acute, excruciating, violent.
1547.

(c) fig. cutting, harsh, acrimonious, biting, sarcastic.
1567.

(d) clear, distinct.
1604–7.

2. *acute (of accent).*
1567.

blaenllymaf: blaenllymu *ba. to sharpen, point, whet, sometimes fig.*

14g.

blaenllymder *eg. sharp point or tip; pointedness, sharpness.*

13g.

blaenllymedd *eg. pointedness, sharpness.*

16g.

blaenllymrwydd *eg. sharpness, severity; acuteness.*

1712.

blaenol *a. preceding, antecedent, anterior; leading, principal.*

1793.

blaenoldeb *eg. priority, precedence.*

1707.

blaenor *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion.*

1. (a) *leader, chief.*

15g.

(b) *elder, deacon, leader (in Presbyterian and Methodist churches).*

18–19g.

2. *predecessor, ancestor, forefather; antecedent.*

1606.

3. *Gram.*

(a) *antecedent.*

c. 1455.

(b) *the first vowel in a diphthong.*

p. 1584.

Fel a. prefixed (of pronoun), preceding.

1567.

Cfn.: blaenor rhestr: class-leader (in Methodist connexion). 1846.

b. y gân, b. canu: *precentor. 1852.*

Am pen blaenor, gw. pen.

blaenoraf: blaenori *bg.a., a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to lead, go before, be in front, take prominent part, precede.*

16g.

(b) *to excel, exceed, surpass.*

c. 1585.

(c) *to prefer, give precedence to.*

1588.

blaenores *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *female leader or chieftain.*

1834.

(b) *deaconess (in Presbyterian and Methodist churches).*

20g.

blaenorflas *eg. foretaste.*

1659.

blaenoriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *precedence, advantage, pre-eminence, supremacy; preference.*

1595.*(b) antecedence, anteriority, priority.***1793.****2. subjection.****1595.****3. office of elder, deaconship, leadership.****1911.****blaenorog** *a. preceding, previous.***1595.****blaenorol** *a.***1. preceding, previous, prior; introductory, preliminary.****1595.****2. chief, principal, leading.****1711.****blaenorwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.**(a) leader, chief.***1588.***(b) forerunner, harbinger.***1606.****blaenorydd** *eg. ll. -ion.**(a) precursor, forerunner, predecessor; leader.***1717.***(b) precedent.***1861.***(c) antecedent.***1808.****blaenrhed** *eg. ac fel a. precursor, forerunner, harbinger; prognostic, omen, presage.***15g.***Fel a. precursory, introductory.***1782.****blaenrhedegwr, -ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. precursor, forerunner, herald, predecessor.***1823.****blaenrhediad** *eg. ll. -au. a forerunning; foretaste.***1773.****blaenrhedol** *a. preceding, precursory; preliminary, introductory.***1773.****blaenrhedwr, -ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. precursor, forerunner, predecessor; pioneer.***1604-7.****blaenrhes** *eb. ll. -au, -i. first or front rank, forefront, vanguard.***1843.****blaensangaf: blaensengi** *ba. to fasten, secure; prefix, attach.***1632.****blaenuriad** *eg. leader, chief.***15-16g.****blaenwedd** *eb. ll. -au. head, summit, highest point, top.*

I3g.
Amr.: blaenwydd. **I4g.**

blaenweddaf: blaenweddu *bg.a.*

1. *to point.*
I677.

2. *to precede.*
I839.

blaenweddi *eb. introductory prayer, invocation.*
I653.

blaenwel *eg.*

1. *head, summit, highest point, top.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

2. *leader, chief.*
I604-7.

blaenwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *leader, chief.*
I6g.

(b) *forward line player in football, hockey, &c.*
I937.

blaenwydd¹, *gw. blaenwedd.*

blaenwydd² *e.ll.*

(a) *the topmost branches of trees.*
I5g.

(b) *the principal trees, fig. the best.*
I4g.

blaenydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *antecedent.*
I851.

(b) *antecedent.*
I857.

(c) *predecessor, precursor.*
I857.

blaenymadrodd *eg. introduction, preface.*
I657.

blagard, blagiárd *eg. ll. -s. blackguard.*
I850.

blagardiaeth *eb. blackguardism.*
I859.

blagardiaf, blagiardiaf: blagardio, blagiardio *bg.a. to blackguard.*
I855.

blagarllyd, blagiarllyd, blagardus *a. blackguardly.*
Ar lafar.

blagur, -yn *e.tf. ac eg. ll. -oedd. buds, shoots, sprouts, sprigs, often fig.*
I5-I6g.

Amr.: **baglur**, -yn. 14g.

blaguraf, -iaf: **blaguro**, -io *bg.a.* to bud, sprout, shoot, often fig.

1547.

Amr.: **bagluro**. 1547.

blaguriad *eg. ll. -au.* budding, germination, sprouting, often fig.

1632.

blagurog *a.* budding, germinating, flourishing.

16g.

blagurol *a.* budding, sprouting, germinating.

1793.

blagurus *a.* budding, sprouting, germinating.

1814.

blaguryn, gw. **blagur**.

blaidd *eg. ll. -(i)au, -iaid, -(i)awr.*

1. *wolf; often fig. of a hero, sometimes contemptuously for a rapacious or cruel person, also of an enemy feigning friendship.*

13g.

2. *the disease wolf, Lupus.*

1630.

Cfn.: **Pysg. blaidd y dŵr**: pike. 16g.

b. mewn croen dafad: wolf in sheep's clothing. *Ar lafar.* **Pysg. b. y môr**: wolf-fish. 1858.

3. *the constellation Lupus or Wolf.*

1816.

Am llewyg y blaidd, llyisiau'r blaidd, gw. llewyg, llyisiau.

blanc *eg. colt, foal.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **planc**.

blanced *eb.g. ll. -i.* blanket.

17g.

Gw. hefyd **planced**.

blaned *eb.* planet, meteor.

15g.

Amr.: **blaened**. 1716–18.

Gw. hefyd **planed**.

blas *eg. taste, savour, flavour, zest, often fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **blas cansen**, **b. gwialen**: taste of the cane, taste of birch-rod. 1855.

b. tafod: a scolding. *Ar lafar.*

b. genau: taste. 1632.

Am cael blas, colli blas, clywed blas, profi blas, gw. dan y berfau hynny.

blasaf, -iaf: **blasu**, -io *bg.a.* to taste, relish; give taste, flavour, season; be palatable; excite an appetite or desire.

1547.

blasâf: **blasáu** *bg.a.* to taste, relish; flavour, season.

14g.

blaseiddiaf: **blaseiddio** *ba.* to give a taste or relish, flavour.

1722.

blasenw *eg. ll. -au. nickname.*
20g.

blasffem *eg. ll. -au. blasphemy.*
1568.

blasffemaidd *a. blasphemous.*
1670.

blasffemiaf: blasffemio *bg.a. to blaspheme.*
1568.

blasiaf: blasio, gw. **blasaf: blasu**.

blaslyn *eg. sauce, condiment.*
1833.

blast *eg.*

1. *blast.*
1850.

2. *blast, blight, infection; external inflammation.*
1863.

blastiaf, -af: blastio, -o *bg.a.*

1. *to blast, wither under a blight.*
1784.

2. *to blast.*
20g.

blasus *a. tasty, savoury, sweet, wholesome, pleasant.*
15g.

blasusaf, -iaf: blasuso, -io, blasusu *ba. to taste; give relish to, flavour, season.*
1552.

blasusaidd *a. tasty, savoury, pleasant.*
1675.

blasusfwyd *eg. savoury food, delicacy, dainty fare, often fig.*
1620.

blasusrwydd *eg. tastiness, savouriness, deliciousness.*
1718.

blasuster *eg. tastiness, savouriness.*
1765.

blasyn, blesyn *eg. tit-bit, delicacy, dainty fare; the least taste.*
20g.

blatys *e.ll. arms, blades; armour.*
14g.

blawd¹ *eg. ll. blodion, blodiau. meal, flour; powder; farina, pollen.*
13g.

Cfn.: **blawd amyd:** *mixed meal.* 1848.

b. barlys: *barley meal.* 1771.

b. ceirch, cerch: *oatmeal.* 13g.

b. gwenith: *wheatmeal.* 14g.

b. haidd: *barley-flour.* 13g.

b. llif: *sawdust.* 1547.

b. peilliaid: *fine meal, flour.* 1547.

b. rhyg: *rye-flour.* 13g.

b. y gloch: *meal given to sexton for burial service, &c. Ar lafar.*

Am bardd (y) blawd, gw. bardd.

blawd² *eg. ac e.tf. bloom, blossom.*

Dchr. 14g.

blawdaf: blawdu, blawdaidd, gw. blodiaf: blodio, blodaidd.

blawdfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. meal minstrel, mendicant bard.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd bardd—b. (y) blawd.

blawd(i)og, blawdiwr, gw. blod(i)og, blodiwr.

blawdwyneb *eg. superficial approval, pretence, flattery, favour, support.*

1869.

blawdd *eg. ac a.*

(a) *tumult, commotion, terror, fright.*

13g.

(b) *brag, boast.*

16–17g.

Fel a. (a) exciting, tumultuous, alarming, terrible.

13g.

(b) *quick, swift, agile, nimble.*

15g.

blawmon, gw. blowmon.

blawr *a. a hefyd fel eg. grey, greyish-blue, blue, greyish-white, hoary.*

13g.

Fel e. salts; nitre, saltpetre; ammonia.

1793.

blawrai, gw. blorai.

blawrfrych *a. speckled grey.*

14g.

blawriaf: blawrio *bg.*

1. *to turn pale, grow grey, turn green.*

1604–7.

2. *to generate or produce nitre.*

1840.

blawrwyn *a. whitish-grey, hoary, light grey, pale blue.*

15g.

blawtaf: blawta, blawty, gw. blotaf: blota, bloty.

b'le, gw. pa—p. le.

blebraf: blebran *bg.a. to chatter, babble.*

Ar lafar.

blecyn *eg. little black animal; nigger.*

18g.

bleddychfa *eb. face, countenance.*
1604–7.

bleddyn, gw. **bleiddyn**.

Bleddyn—cleddyf **Bleddyn**, gw. **cleddyf**.

bleiddaidd *a. like a wolf, wolfish, lupine.*
1794.

bleiddan, gw. **bleiddian**.

bleiddast, **-iast** *eb. ll. -(i)eist. she-wolf, wolf-bitch.*
14g.

bleiddbwill *eg. wolf pit.*
1603–4.

bleidd-dag *eg. wolf s-bane, monks' -hood.*
16g.

bleidd-drem *eg. small bugloss, Lycopsis arvensis, borage.*
1813.

bleiddes, **-ies** *eb. ll. -au. she-wolf, wolf-bitch.*
Dchr. 17g.

bleiddfar *eg. a hefyd fel a. ferocity of a wolf.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. ferocious like a wolf.
1793.

bleiddgar *a. wolfish, like a wolf.*
1824.

bleiddgi *eg. ll. -gwn. wolf-dog; wolf-hound.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: **bleiddgi Gwyddelig:** *Irish wolf-hound. c.* 1785–90.

bleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. wolfish warrior, fierce defender; one who wards off the wolves.*
13g.

bleiddian, **-an** *eg. ll. -od. little or young wolf, wolf-cub.*
13g.

bleiddiast, gw. **bleiddast**.

bleiddiawr, ff. l., gw. **blaidd**.

bleiddig *a. wolfish, like a wolf.*
1772.

bleiddiog *a. wolfish, like a wolf.*
1821.

bleiddiol *a. pertaining to a wolf, like a wolf, wolfish.*
1872.

bleiddlys *eg. lupine.*
1858.

bleiddyn, **bleddyn** *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *little or young wolf, wolf-cub.*

Dchr. 17g.

2. *gnat.*

[1724].

Fel a. like a wolf, wolfish.

1794.

bleind *eg. ll. -s, -iau, bleins, bleinsys.*

(a) *blind, curtain.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *blind bridle, blinkers.*

Ar lafar.

bleiniad, gw. **blaeniad**.

blensbwdr *eg. blanche poudre.*

1346.

blêr *a. untidy, disorderly, slovenly, negligent, wasteful; strange, odd.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd aflêr, aflerw.

bleraf¹: bleru *ba. to disorder, handle in an untidy or inefficient manner.*

Ar lafar.

bleraf²: blera *bg.a. to mention continually, harp on.*

Ar lafar.

blermain *bg. to blare, roar.*

15g.

blermon *eg. slovenly man, awkward creature.*

Ar lafar.

blerwch *eg. untidiness, slovenliness, neglect, wastefulness.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd aflerwch.

blerwm *eg.*

1. *blabberer, chatterer, slovenly or rude person.*

18g.

2. *hum on lip produced by finger, blab-blab.*

16g.

blesawnt *eg. blazon, a banner bearing heraldic arms.*

15g.

blesyn, gw. **blasyn**.

blew *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. blewyn, ll. amr. blewynnau).*

1. *hair, hairs; fur; small fish bones.*

13g.

2. *blade of grass, straw.*

14g.

3. *the least, the slightest bit, whit, jot.*

14g.

Cfn.: blewyn da: prime condition (of animal). Ar lafar.

blew geifr: *mare's tail (lit. goat's hair, a peculiar formation of cirrus clouds). Ar lafar.*

blewyn glas: *blade of green grass, fresh green grass unwholesome for sheep.* **1632.**

blew(yn) pen: *hair(s) of the head.* **1588.**

at y blewyn: *to a hair's breadth, to a nicety.* **1588.**

heb flew(yn) ar dafod: *without mincing matters (lit. without a hair on the tongue).* **1849.**

i'r blewyn: *to a nicety, to the tee.* **1771.**

Am hollti blew, lled blewyn, trwch y b., tynnu b. cwta, tynnu b. o drwyn, ysbort pen b., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

blewach, gw. **blewiach.**

†**blewborthedig** *a.bfl. wool bearing.*

9g.

blewccen *eb. ll. -od. hairy little woman.*

Ar lafar.

blewcyn *eg. ll. -od. hairy little man.*

Ar lafar.

blewgeirch *e.ll. neu e.tf. bristle-pointed oats, hairy oats, Avena strigosa.*

1813.

blewgroen *eg. ll. blewgrwyn. fur.*

1848.

blewiach, -ach *e.ll. fine hair, fur, down, fluff; thin hair.*

1604-7.

blewiaf: blewio *bg. to grow hair; turn mouldy.*

1793.

blewmon, gw. **blowmon.**

blewog¹ *a.*

(a) *hairy, shaggy, bushy.*

14g.

(b) *mouldy.*

16g.

Am dwylo b., fini f., llythyren f., Siani f., teilwr b., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

blewog², **y flewog** *eb. great mullein, Verbascum thapsus.*

14g.

blewogaf: blewogi *bg.a. to grow hairy, cover with hair.*

1774.

blewsych *a.*

(a) *dry and mouldy.*

c. 1650-60.

(b) *dry-haired.*

1873.

blewyn, gw. **blew.**

blewynnach *e.ll. fine hair, thin hair; thin or straggling grass.*

1897.

blewynnaf: blewynna *bg.a. to pick a blade of grass here and there, nibble, browse in scant pasture; loaf.*

[1792].

blewynnog, y flewynnog *eb. mouse-ear, hawkweed, alsine, mullein, Hieracium*

pilosella.

1604–7.

bliant *eg. bleaunt, cambric, lawn, fine linen.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pliant**.

blif *eg. ll. -iau. catapult; battering-ram.*

14g.

Am *maen blif*, gw. **maen**.

blifiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who operates a catapult, artilleryman.*

1793.

bligasiwn, gw. **obligasiwn**.

blingaf, **-iaf**: **blingo**, **-io** *ba. to flay, skin, excoriate, peel, bark, often fig. despoil, fleece.*

13g.

blingedig *a.bfl. flayed, skinned, peeled.*

Dchr. 17g.

blingiad *eg. ll. -au. excoriation, skinning, peeling.*

1773.

blingog *a. flaying, skinning, raising weals.*

18g.

blingol *a. flaying, excoriating, despoiling.*

1793.

blingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flayer, skinner.*

1610.

blin *a.*

1. *(a) weary, tired, fatigued; spent, exhausted.*

13g.

(b) tiring, tiresome, wearisome.

c. 1400.

2. *(a) grievous, painful, dire, arduous, troublous, evil.*

13g.

(b) unpleasant, disagreeable, uncomfortable.

15g.

3. *ill-tempered, cross, petulant, peevish, irritable.*

1588.

Cfn.: blin ar(no): vexed, troubled, distressed. 1588.

blin gan(ddo): *(being) wearisome or irksome to, (being) grieved; regretting, sorrowful. 1561–2.*

blinadwy *a.bfl. apt to tire or trouble, grievous, tiresome.*

1793.

blinaf: **blino** *bg.a., a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar ac o.*

1. *to tire, wear out, grow tired, become weary or fatigued; become exhausted, be spent.*

14g.

2. *to worry, trouble, vex, annoy, grieve, molest, bait.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **blinhaf**: **blinhau**.

blincwra *eg. pimple; blister.*
1707.

blinder *eg. ll. -au, -on, -oedd.*

1. *weariness, tiredness, fatigue.*
14g.

2. *pain, trouble, annoyance, affliction, grief, tribulation.*
14g.

blinderog *a.*

1. *wearied, tired, afflicted, wretched, poor; tiring, wearisome.*
1567.

2. *grievous, painful, troublous, vexatious, evil.*
1588.

blinderol *a. afflicted, wretched; grievous, troublous.*
1651.

blinderus *a. annoying, vexatious, grievous, wearisome.*
1688.

blinderwch *eg. affliction, tribulation, trouble.*
16g.

blindost *a. sullen; bitter, grievous.*
1604-7.

blinddyn *eg. ll. -ion. ill-tempered person, disorderly person; afflicted or weary man, wretch.*
16-17g.

blinedig *a. bfl.*

1. *weary, tired, fatigued; exhausted; wearisome.*
1630.

2. *grievous, vexatious, sore, miserable.*
1606.

blinedd *eg. trouble; weariness.*
1604-7.

blinfyd *eg. ll. -au. adversity, affliction, tribulation.*
1567.

blingar *a. afflictive; grudging, unwilling.*
1655.

blingwsg *eg. unrestful sleep.*
1820.

blinhaf: blinhau *bg.a.*

1. *to grow weary, become tired.*
1346.

2. *to take offence, be displeased, be angry, vex, grieve.*
13g.

blinwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. molester, vexer, disturber.*
16g.

blisg *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. blisgyn).*

1. *shells, husks, pods.*

13g.

2. *impediment of speech, stammer, faltering speech.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd **plisg**.

blister *eg. ll. -au. plaster applied to raise a blister.*

1759.

blistraff: blistro *bg.a. to raise blisters; become blistered.*

1741.

blith *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. milch, full of milk, yielding milk, with calf, with young, fruitful, productive, nourishing.*

13g.

Fel e. milk; dairy produce, relish; fig. profit, advantage.

13g.

Am *burwch flith, da blith, degwm blith, gwartheg blith, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.*

blith dra chymysg, blith draphlith, gw. plith dra chymysg, plith draphlith.

blithai *eb. burnet.*

18-19g.

blithfwyd *eg. milk-diet, milk-food.*

1860.

blithged *eb. ll. -au. contribution or gift of milk or dairy produce.*

18-19g.

blithog, -iog *a. bearing children or offspring, fruitful, full of milk, milch, yielding milk.*

Dchr. 17g.

Am *da blithog, gw. da.*

bliw¹ *eg. blue, blue powder used in laundering linen.*

1816.

bliw², **-yn** *eg. spurge-olive, Daphne Mezereum.*

1813.

bliwlys *eg. spurge-olive.*

1813.

bloc, -yn *eg. ll. blociau.*

(a) *block, tree-stump, log of wood; bulky piece of anything; bulk of unheewn rock.*

16g.

Cfn.: blocyn dienyddiaeth: execution block. 1707.

b. Gwyliau: *Yule log. 19g.*

(b) *block for printing.*

1866.

(c) *block (of buildings).*

1945.

Gw. hefyd **plocyn**.

blocâd *eg. blockade.*

20g.

blocad(i)af: blocad(i)o *bg.a. to blockade.*

1955.

blociaf: blocio *ba. to block.*

1896.

blochda *eg. cream, curd, cheese.*
c. 1588.**blodamlen** *eb. ll. -ni. calyx.*
1852.**blodau** *e.ll. (un. blodeuyn, blodyn) ll. dwbl -oedd, -au.*1. *flower, blossom, bloom.*

13g.

*Amr.: blodyn. 1793.*2. *the flower, the prime, best, choicest.*

14g.

3. *(a) menstruation, menses.*

13g.

*(b) flower, mould.**Diw. 16g.**Cfn.: blodau (-euyn, -yn) Adda ac Efa: Adam and Eve, popular name of early purple orchid.*

1896.

b. amor: *amaranth. 16g.***blodau'r amser:** *prime of life. 1620.***b.'r frân:** *crow-flower, Ragged Robin. 1813.***b.'r brenin:** *peony. 1604-7.***b. cennin y brain:** *wild hyacinth. 1793.***b.'r gog, -gwcw:** *cuckoo-flower, wild gillyflower. 1632.***b. dyddiau:** *prime of life. 1815.***b. yr eira:** *snowdrop. 1888.***b. elestr:** *iris. 15g.***b. (y) ffair:** *pride of the fair. 1775.***b. gardd, —gerddi:** *garden flowers. 1714.***b. Gorffennaf:** *gillyflower. 1773.***b. (y) gwagedd:** *menstruation. c. 1400.***b. gwynion:** *whites, fluor albus. 16g.***b. y gwynt:** *wind-flower, wood anemone. 1773.***b.'r haul:** *sunflower. 1858.***b. ieuentid:** *bloom of youth, adolescence. 14g.***b. llo (neu oen) bach:** *daisy. Ar lafar.***b. llo mawr:** *ox-eye daisy. Ar lafar.***b. y maes:** *flower(s) of the field, wild flower(s). 1588.***b. Mai:** *Mayflower. 16-17g.***b. (blodeuyn) marchogion:** *flower(s) of knights. 14g.***b. oedran:** *flower of age, prime of life. 1588.***b. oes, —einioes:** *flower of age. 1755.***b.'r meirch:** *red campion. Ar lafar.***b. (mis) Mawrth:** *narcissus, daffodil. 1858.***b. misol:** *menstruation. 16g.***b. neidr:** *bistort, adderwort, snakeweed; red campion. Ar lafar.***b. (y) rhos:** *rose flower(s). c. 1400.***b. taranau:** *red campion. Ar lafar.***b. ymenyn:** *buttercup(s). 1813.***b. ysgaw:** *elderflowers. 1759.***yn ei flodau:** *in his prime, floruit. 16g.**Am Sul y blodau, gw. Sul.***bloden** *eb. ll. -nau. blossom, petal.*
17g.**blodeuad** *eg. flowering, blossoming, efflorescence.*
1567.**blodeuaeth, bloteuaeth** *eb. efflorescence, bloom; flower-work or embellishment.*
Diw. 18g.

blodeuaf: blodeuo *bg.a.*

1. *to flower, blossom, bloom, bud; flourish, prosper, thrive.*

1346.

2. *(a) to menstruate.*

13g.

(b) to flower, mantle, mould.

c. 1400.

blodeuaidd *a. floral.*

1835.

blodeuardd *eb. ll. -erddi. flower garden, parterre.*

18–19g.

blodeuas *eg. bouquet.*

1850.

blodeubleth *eb. ll. -au. chaplet of flowers, garland, wreath.*

1866.

blodeubryd *a.*

(a) having a flowery countenance, floral.

15g.

(b) flourishing, prosperous.

1710.

blodeudorch *eb. ll. -dyrch, -dorchau. garland, wreath.*

1900.

blodeuddail *e.ll. (un. b. blodeuddeilen). petals.*

1780.

blodeueg *eb. ll. -au. flora; botany.*

1851.

blodeufa *eg. flower garden, parterre.*

1778.

blodeugerdd *eb. ll. -i. excellent song; anthology.*

17g.

blodeuglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. bouquet, posy, nosegay.*

1778.

blodeulestr *eg. ll. -i. flower-pot.*

1773.

blodeulon, -lawn *a. full of flowers, blossoming, floral; flourishing.*

1604–7.

blodeuog *a. flowery, blossoming, florid, fine; flourishing, thriving.*

14g.

Am croes flodeuog, iaith flodeuog, gw. croes, iaith.

blodeuogrwydd *eg. floweriness, floridity, flourish.*

1773.

blodeuol *a. flowering, blossoming, adorning, resembling a flower; prosperous, thriving.*

c. 1594.

blodeurwydd *eg. floweriness, beauty, adornment.*

I4–I5g.

blodeuwaith *eg. arabesque, mural flower decoration.*
[1783].

blodeuwe *eb. ll. -oedd. diaper, damask.*
1826.

blodeuwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *flower, prime, choice, foremost person.*
17g.

2. *florist.*
1746.

blodeuwydd(en) *e.ll. flowering shrubs or trees, sometimes fig. for the prime or the pick.*
1584.

blodeuydd *eg. ll. -ion. florist.*
1872.

blodeuyn, gw. **blodau**.

blodfresych *e.ll. cauliflower.*
1812.

blodiadur *eg. anthology.*
1858.

blodiaf, blawdiaf: blodio, blawdio *bg.a. to make meal, crush, crumble; sprinkle (with) flour.*
16g.

blodig *a. menstrual.*
c. 1400.

blodiog¹, -og, blawdiog, -og *a. mealy, floury, farinaceous; floured.*
1765.

blodiog² *a. flowering, blossoming.*
15g.

blodion, blodionos, ff. l. ffug ddiw. ar *blodau*.

blodiwr, blawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flour or meal merchant.*
1604–7.

blodlyd *a. mealy.*
1547.

blodwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. woman begging meal, woman selling or carrying meal, meal-woman.*
c. 1748.

blodwy *a. floury, ripe, friable.*
[1762].

bloddest *eb. ll. -au. shout, cry, rejoicing, applause.*
16g.

bloddestaf: bloddest *bg. to shout, cry.*
1676.

bloddestgar *a. shouting, noisy, joyous.*

1653.

bloddestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shouter, rejoicer.*

1704.

bloddestydd *eg. ll. -wyr. shouter, carouser.*

1620.

bloedd *eb. ll. -(i)au, -iadau. shout, cry.*

c. 1400.

bloeddfa *eb.g. ll. -âu, -oedd. shout, cry.*

1716.

bloeddfawr *a. shouting, clamorous, boisterous, blustering.*

13g.

bloeddgwr *a. shouting, clamorous, boisterous, blustering.*

c. 1400.

bloeddgwrwch *eg. shouting, clamour, noise, boisterousness.*

1770.

bloeddiad *eg. ll. -au. shout, cry.*

1656.

bloeddiaf: bloeddio, -ian *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to shout, vociferate, scream.*

1567.

Fel e. continuous or frequent shout.

1740.

bloeddiast *eb. yelping bitch.*

15g.

bloeddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shouter, screamer.*

[1745].

bloeddnad *eb. ll. -au. yell, scream.*

1604-7.

bloeddol *a. loud, noisy, screaming.*

15-16g.

bloesg *a. thick of speech, indistinct, inarticulate, husky.*

c. 1400.

Am dywedyd yn floesg, gw. dywedaf: dywedyd.

bloesgaf: bloesgi *bg.a. to speak indistinctly.*

1547.

bloesgai *eg. ll. -eion. one who speaks indistinctly, inarticulate speaker.*

17g.

bloesgedd *eg. thickness of speech, lisping, indistinct speech.*

1604-7.

bloesgi *eg. thickness of speech, impediment, inarticulate speech.*

15g.

bloesgni *eg. thickness of speech, impediment, inarticulate speech.*

1567.

bloesgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one thick of speech, indistinct speaker.*

1793.

bloesgyn *eg. one thick of speech, lisper, indistinct speaker.*

1766.

blonectawdd *eg. dripping of lard.*

c. 1400.

bloneg *eg.*

(a) *fat or lard (esp. in pigs and some other animals), grease.*

13g.

(b) *belly, abdomen, lap.*

15g.

(c) *sap of tree.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: Bot. bloneg y ddaear: red-berried bryony. 16g.

b. y derw: *oak sap; oak-leather, fungus growing on old oaks. 1632.*

Am byw ar floneg, corn bloneg, magu bloneg, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

Gw. hefyd blonegen.

blonegaf: blonegu *bg.a. to grow fat; grease.*

1812.

blonegen *eb. leaf or layer of fat in abdomen (esp. in pigs and geese).*

[1547].

Am iro blonegen, gw. iraf: iro.

blonegog *a. fat, tallowy, greasy.*

c. 1400.

blorai, blawrai *eg. nitrogen.*

1847.

bloraidd *a. nitric, nitrous.*

1858.

blorig *a. nitric, nitrous.*

1850.

Am sur blorig, gw. sur.

blornwy *eg. nitrogen.*

1850.

blorol *a. nitric, nitrous.*

1820.

blors *eg. ll. -iaid. plover.*

1488–9.

blorsur *eg. nitric acid, aquafortis.*

1850.

blot¹, -yn *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. blot, disfigurement, blemish, defect.*

1552.

blot² *eb. ll. -iaau. lot, fate, decision.*

1583.

blotáf: blota *bg. to beg meal, gather meal.*

a. 1484.

blotai *eg. b. ll. -eion. beggar of meal, meal-dealer.*

c. 1400.

bloteiaeth *eb.* *begging of meal, selling of meal.*
1793.

bloteig *a.* *begging meal.*
c. 1400.

bloteuaeth, gw. **blodeuaeth**.

blotgawl *eg.* ll. *-ion. cauliflower.*
1848.

blotiaf, **-af**: **blotio**, **-o** *ba.* *to blot, blacken.*
1547.

blotiog *a.* *variegated, spotted.*
Ar lafar.

bloty, **blowty**, **blawty** *eg.* *bolting-house.*
1604-7.

blotyn, gw. **blot**¹.

blothach *eb.g.* *fat chubby woman or man.*
1793.

blowmon, **-man** *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -myn. negro, blackamoor, Ethiopian.*
14g.
Amr.: **blamon**, **blawmon**. 14g.
blewmon. *c.* 1400.

blowmones *eb.* ll. *-au. negress, Ethiopian woman.*
14g.

blows *eb.* ll. *-ys. blouse.*
19g.

blwch *eg.* ll. *-blychau, blychod. box, chest.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **blwch yr aberth:** *pyx, ciborium.* 16g.

b. corn: *horn box.* 17g.

b. y cymun: *pyx.* 1780.

b. yr elusen: *alms-box.* 1761.

b. llyfrau: *bookcase.* 1795-6.

b. matsys: *match-box.* 20g.

b. snisin: *snuff-box.* 19g.

b. y tlodion: *poor-box, alms-box.* 1567.

b. tobacco, dybaco, baco: *tobacco-box.* 1756.

blwng *a.* (b. *blong*) *a* hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *indignant, angry, fierce, cruel, sullen, scowling, stern.*
13g.

(b) *sad, sorrowful, wretched, sore, cheerless, dismal.*
14g.

Fel e. *indignation, wrath, ferocity, offence, sullen look; distress.*
Dchr. 14g.

blwman, gw. **blowman**.

blwydd *eb.* ll. (Beiblaidd a diw.) *-au, -i, a* hefyd fel *a.* *a year old.*
13g.

Fel *a. ll.* -*iaid*, -*i*. *year-old, yearling.*

13g.

Am *pen-blwydd*, gw. **pen**.

Gw. hefyd **blwyddyn**, **blynedd**.

blwydd-dal, -**iad** *eg. ll.* -*au*, -*ion*, -*iadau*. *annuity; pension.*

1838.

blwyddgylch *eg. ll.* -*au*. *anniversary.*

1848.

blwyddiad¹, *ll.* -*iaid*, gw. **blwydd**.

blwyddiad² *eg. ll.* -*au*, *blwyddiaid*.

1. *date, year-date.*

1863.

2. *an annual.*

1851.

blwyddiadur *eg. ll.* -*on*. *year-book; calendar, almanac.*

1850.

blwyddlyfr *eg. ll.* -*au*. *year-book; calendar, almanac.*

1814.

blwyddol *a. a* hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -*ion*. *yearly, annual.*

1632.

Fel *e. an annual:*

1848.

blwyddrodd *eb. ll.* -*ion*. *annual subscription; annuity.*

1828.

blwyddyn *eb. ll.* *blynyddoedd, blynyddon* (gynt ceid *blwyddynedd, blwyddynau*, a *blwynyddedd, blynyddedd* (drw drsd. a than ddyl. *blynedd*); *blynydde(dd)* a roes *blynydde* ar lafar yn y De, a'i ystumio yn *blynyddau* yn y 16g.; am *blynedd* a arferir yn unig mewn cys. â rhifolion, gw. *blynedd*). *year, twelwemonth.*

10g.

Amr.: **blwyn**. 13g.

Cfn.: **b. a blwynyddedd:** *years and years.* 14g.

y f. eglwysig: *the ecclesiastical or Christian year.* 1835.

y f. orfwys: *the sabbatical year.* 1760.

b. gorymddwyn: *intercalary year.* 1811.

b. Gregori: *Gregorian year.* 1816.

y f. fawr: *the great or Platonic year.* 1661.

b. naid: *leap year, bissextile year.* 1604–7.

b. newydd (dda): *a (happy) new year.* 1750.

b. o oed (oedran) yr Arglwydd,—Crist: *Anno Domini, year of grace.* 1677.

y f. Blatonaidd: *the Platonic year.* 1833.

b. sabothaidd, sabothol: *sabbatical year.* 1811.

b. y sêr, b. seryddol: *sidereal year.* 1816.

b. y tair caib: *the year 1777 (lit. 'the year of the three pickaxes').* 18g.

Am *ers (er ys)* *blynyddoedd, mil blynyddoedd, undydd* a *blwyddyn, wyneb y flwyddyn*, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

Gw. hefyd **blwydd**, **blynedd**.

blwyddyndod *e?g. a year's time.*

12g.

blwyddyngwaith *eg. year's time, a certain year.*

14g.

blwyddynol, gw. **blynyddol**.

blwyn, gw. **blwyddyn**.

blychaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. boxful.*
1632.

blychyn *eg. ll. -nau. little box.*
1793.

blydd *a. tender, juicy, soft, gentle.*
1793.
Gw. hefyd **plydd**.

blyngaf: blyngu *bg. to grow angry, be indignant, grow sullen, sulk.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **blynghaf: blynghau**.

blyngawd *a.bfl. angry, indignant, fierce; sad, sorrowful.*
13g.

blyngder *eg. anger, indignation, ferocity, sullenness.*
14g.

blyngderus *a. indignant, angry, fierce.*
1754.

blynghaf: blynghau *bg.a. to grow angry, be enraged, become sullen.*
13g.

blynedd *e.ll. (un. weithiau: < IE. *blidniīām, cfl. gwrth.) ll. ffug diw. -au. year (usu. after cardinal numbers only).*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **blwydd, blwyddyn, blwyn, llynedd**.

blyngar *a. angry, indignant, fierce, sharp, sullen.*
1604-7.

blynyddol *a. yearly, annual.*
1588.
Am *cyfarfod blynyddol*, gw. **cyfarfod**.

blys *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

1. *longing, craving, lust, inordinate desire; appetite.*
13g.

2. *dainty, delicacy.*
15g.

Am *codi blys*, gw. **codaf: codi**.

blysaf: blysu, gw. **blysiaf: blysiio**.

blysgar *a. desiring eagerly, lustful, voracious, gluttonous.*
15g.

blysgarwch *eg. lust, craving.*
1793.

blysiad *eg. eager desire, craving.*
1793.

blysiadwy, -adwy *a.bfl. to be coveted eagerly, very desirable.*

1618.

blysiat, **-af: blyσιο**, **-u** *bg.a. to covet, desire eagerly, crave, long for.*
16g.

blysiant *eg. craving, keen desire.*
1759.

blysig *a.*

1. *craving, desirous; voluptuous, voracious, luxurious, gluttonous; lustful, wanton.*
c. 1400.
2. *tasty, toothsome.*
c. 1400.

blysigrwydd *eg. lust, gluttony, voracity, luxury.*
c. 1600.

blysiog *a. eagerly desirous, avid, voluptuous; lustful.*
1860.

blysiol *a. pleasant, desirable, luxurious.*
1588.

blysiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who eagerly desires or covets, covetous person.*
1588.

blytheiriad, **blytheiriaf: blytheirio**, **gw. bytheiriad**, **bytheiriaf: bytheirio**.

bo¹, 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bo² *eg. bugbear, bogy, hobgoblin; one set to keep an eye on people, overseer.*
1793.
Am *bwci bo*, gw. **bwci**.
Gw. hefyd **bolól**, **bw**.

bo³ *ebd. ac eg. bo, boh; exclamation, word.*
1793.
Cfn.: na bo na bw (be): not a single word. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ba**, **be**, **bw**, **bwm**.

bo⁴, gw. **po**.

boba, **bopa** *eb. auntie, old lady.*
1749.

bobiaf: bobio *bg. to play ball.*
18g.

bocs¹, **bocys** *eg. box-tree.*
14g.

bocs², **bocys** *eg. ll. bocsys, bocsiau, bocysau.*

(a) *box.*
16–17g.

(b) *driver's seat; witness-box; hut for sentry.*
19g.

- Cfn.: bocs canu: musical box. 20g.*
b. cwrllo: 'curling' box used in mines to carry coal from coal face to dram. 19g.
b. llais: voice-box, larynx. Ar lafar.
b. matsys: match-box. 20g.
b. sebon: soap-box. 20g.

Am *gwely bocs*, *fac yn y bocs*, gw. *gwely*, *Jac*.

bocsach *eg. b.*

(a) *vaunt, boast, brag, vainglorious speech, ostentation.*

13g.

(b) *envy, jealousy, indignation.*

1567.

bocsachaf: bocsachu *bg. a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *o.*

1. *to vaunt, boast, brag; give occasion to boast, feed the pride of.*

13-14g.

2. *to mention flippantly or in mockery.*

1618.

bocsachus *a.* *vaunting, boastful, bragging, vainglorious, arrogant.*

14g.

bocsachwr *eg. ll.* -*wyr.* *vaunter, boaster, braggart.*

1604-7.

bocsedd *eg.* *vaunt, boast.*

1594-6.

bocsiaf: bocsio *bg. a.* *to box, fight with fists.*

1744.

bocsiaid, -aid *eg. ll.* -*iau.* *boxful.*

1787.

bocsiwr *eg. ll.* -*wyr.* *boxer, pugilist.*

20g.

bocsyn *eg.* *little box.*

1756.

bocys^{1,2}, gw. **bocs**^{1,2}.

bocyslwyn *eg. ll.* -*i.* *box bush, box grove.*

1632.

bocyswydd(en) *e. ll.* *box-tree.*

1770.

boch *eb. ll.* -*au.* *cheek, chop; mouth.*

c. 1200.

Cfn.: **boch asgell:** *mould-board. c. 1588.*

bochfoch: *cheek by jowl, side by side. Dchr. 14g.*

b. tin: *buttock. Ar lafar.*

Am *cil y foch*, *dwyfoch â'i dafod yn ei foch*, gw. *cil, dwy—dwyfoch, tafod.*

bochaid *eb. ll.* -*iau.* *mouthful, chopful.*

Dchr. 17g.

bochdwl *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. wrinkled.*

15g.

Fel e. dimple.

1800.

bochddant *eg. ll.* -*ddannedd.* *molar, cheek-tooth, jaw-tooth, grinder.*

1771.

bocheidiaf: bocheidio *ba.* *to chew a chopful or quid.*

1814.

bochfoch, gw. **boch**.

bochgern *eb. ll. -au. cheek; jaw, jaw-bone.*
14g.

bochgernaidd *eb. ll. -iau. mouthful, chopful.*
1604-7.

bochiaf: bochio, bochian *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to puff out the cheeks, shout; project, bulge.*
1632.

(b) to scold, frighten, threaten.
[1745].

2. to gulp, gobble, devour eagerly.
Ar lafar.

bochlaes *a. flabby-cheeked; sullen, sulky.*
1604-7.

bochliain *eg.b. ll. -lieiniau. chin-stay.*
1632.

bochlwyd *a. grey cheeked, pale cheeked.*
14-15g.

bochlwyth *eg. gob, gobbet, chopful, mouthful; plumper.*
1773.

bochlwythaf: bochlwytho *ba. to gulp, guzzle, eat gluttonously.*
Dchr. 17g.

bochog, -iog *a. having cheeks, full-cheeked, puffed.*
Diw. 16g.

bochwal *a. couched in the cheek, having its lair in the cheek.*
14g.

bod¹ *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. permanent home, abode, dwelling, residence.*
c. 1300.

bod² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) existence, being; essence.
1618.

(b) a being, that which exists.
c. 1658.

(c) God, the Supreme Being.
1732.

Cfn.: y Bod Mawr: the Supreme Being. 1773.
Gw. hefyd wyf: **bod**.

bod³, *be. wyf: bod.*

bòd¹, **boda** *eg.b. ll. bodion, bodaod. kite, glede; buzzard.*
1547.

Cfn.: boda chwiw: kite. Ar lafar.

bod llwyd: *grey buzzard. 20g.*

b. tinwyn: *bald buzzard, osprey; hen-harrier. 1547.*

b. y gwerni: *glede, kite, moor buzzard. 1547.*

b. y mêl: *honey buzzard*. 1812.

Am *bwyd y bod(a)*, gw. **bwyd**.

bòd², bodan *eb. ll. bodis. sweetheart, girl, wife.*
Ar lafar.

boda¹, gw. **bôd¹**.

boda², gw. **bodo**, **modryb**.

bodach *e.ll. ll. dwbl -od. mean, contemptible beings.*
1859.

bodadigaeth, gw. **bodedigaeth**.

bodadwy *a.bfl. future (of verb tense).*
1592.

bodaeth *eb. ll. -au. being, existence.*
1749.

bodan, gw. **bòd²**.

bodedig *a.bfl. existing.*
1592.

bodedigaeth, bodadigaeth *eb. being, essence, existence.*
1618.

bodedigol *a. existing, real.*
1630.

bodeg *eb. ontology.*
1828.

bodegol *a. ontological.*
1828.

bodfys, bawdfys *eg. ll. -edd. thumb; great toe.*
15g.
Am *bys bodfys*, gw. **bys**.

bodiad¹ *eg. being, existence.*
1658.

bodiad² *eg. fingering, handling, touch.*
17-18g.

bodiaf¹: bodio *ba. to thumb, knead with finger and thumb; wear or soil (pages, &c.) with fingers and thumb, finger.*
15g.

bodiaf²: bodio *bg. to be, live, abide, tarry.*
1683.

bodiaid *eb. pinch.*
1836.

bodiog *a. pertaining to the thumb; awkward.*
16g.

bodis¹ *eg. bodice.*
19g.

bodis², ff. l. *bòd*, *bodan*.

bodle *eg. thumb-stall*.

1547.

bodlon, **boddlon** *a. a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. i, ar, gan. content, contented, satisfied, pleasing, acceptable, agreeable, pleasant; consenting, willing, ready, voluntary.*

13g.

bodlonaf, **boddlonaf**: **bodloni**, **boddloni** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i ac ar.*

(*a*) *to please, satisfy, gratify, compensate; be contented, be resigned to.*

1551.

(*b*) *to consent, agree, will, desire.*

1667.

Gw. hefyd **bodlonhaf**: **bodlonhau**.

bodlondeb, **boddlondeb**, **-dab** *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *satisfaction, gratification, contentment, pleasure; reparation, compensation, atonement.*

1551.

(*b*) *consent, agreement, willingness, readiness.*

1595.

bodlonder, **boddlonder** *eg. satisfaction, gratification, contentment; reparation, compensation, atonement.*

p. 1584.

bodlonedig, **boddlonedig** *a.bfl. contented, satisfied.*

1605-10.

bodlonedd, **boddlonedd** *eg. contentment, satisfaction, pleasure; consent, agreement.*

16g.

bodlongar, **boddlongar** *a. acceptable, commendable; satisfied, pleasing, satisfactory; contented, happy, ungrudging; consenting, ready, willing.*

1588.

bodlonhaf, **boddlonhaf**: **bodlonhau**, **boddlonhau** *bg.a. to please, satisfy; consent, agree.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **bodlonaf**: **bodloni**.

bodloniad, **boddloniad** *eg. satisfaction, gratification, contentment; compensation, atonement.*

1632.

bodloniaeth, **boddloniaeth** *eb. satisfaction, gratification, contentment.*

16-17g.

bodlonocâf: **bodlonocáu** *ba. to please.*

14g.

bodlonol, **boddlonol** *a. satisfying, satisfactory, sufficient, acceptable, pleasing, contented, happy; ready, agreeable, willing.*

1591.

bodlonrwydd, **boddlonrwydd** *eg. satisfaction, gratification, favour, contentment, pleasure; readiness, willingness; reparation, compensation, atonement.*

1561-2.

bodlonus, boddlonus *a. pleasing, satisfactory, gratifying, satisfied, contented; ready, willing, agreeable.*

1552.

bodlonwr, boddlonwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. pleaser, one who satisfies.*

1567.

bodo¹, **boda, body** *ymad. adferfol. everyone, one and all, completely.*

16g.

Cfn.: **bod ag (yg) un:** *one and all, everyone.* **17g.**

b. yn un: *one and all, everyone.* **16-17g.**

b. y pen: *one and all, everyone.* **1750.**

Gw. hefyd **bado, pod.**

bodo², **boda** *eb. aunt, auntie, old lady.*

1767.

Gw. hefyd **boba, bopa, dodo.**

bodog *a. a hefyd fel eg. steadfast, staunch, reliable, continual.*

13g.

bodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. real, existing, essential.*

1630.

Fel e. (fynychaf yn y ll.). beings, inhabitants.

16-17g.

bodolaeth, -iaeth *eb. ll. -au. being, existence.*

1682.

bodolaf: bodoli *bg.a.*

(a) to give being or existence, create; realize.

1862.

(b) to be, exist, live.

1823.

bodoldeb *eg. existence.*

16-17g.

bodoliad *eg. existence.*

1864.

bodolrwydd *eg. existence.*

1832.

bodolyn *eg. being, human being, creature.*

1849.

bodrag, gw. bydwraig.

bodron, gw. bwdran.

bodrydaf, gw. modrydaf.

bodyn *eg. little man, wretch.*

1890.

bodd *eg. ll. -au. will, goodwill, favour, satisfaction, pleasure; approval, consent, permission.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **bodd a chaniad**: *consent and permission*. **1730**.

er bodd: *in order to please, to merit favour*. **13g**.

gan (ei) fodd: *of (one's) own free will; with (one's) desire; by consent, pleasing to*. *Dchr.* **14g**.

o fodd, o'm (o'ch, &c.) bodd: *willingly, by consent, with the assent of, of my (thy, &c.) own free will, with one's leave*. **13g**.

o f. a rhodd: *free, gratuitously, of one's own accord*. **1716**.

rhwng b. ac anfodd: *half-heartedly, grudgingly*. **1740**.

trwy f.: *with consent or permission voluntarily*. **14g**.

wrth f., wrth fy (dy, &c.) modd, wrth fodd calon: *pleasing, satisfying, to my (thy, &c.) liking, contented, to one's heart's content*. **14g**.

yn (ei) fodd: *pleased, satisfied*. **14g**.

Am cael bodd, ennill b., gwneuthur (gwneud) b., haeddu b., rhyngu b., gw. dan y berfau hynny.

boddaf: boddi *bg.a. to drown, sink, submerge, overflow, flood; often fig. overwhelm, overpower, smother, extinguish.*

13g.

Cfn.: **boddi'r cynhaeaf**: *to celebrate harvest-home (lit. to drown the harvest)*. **18g**.

b.'r melinydd: *to use too much water in kneading dough (lit. to drown the miller)*. **19g**.

boddar, bodder *eg. bother, nuisance; nonsense*.
1876.

boddedig¹ *a.bfl. drowned, immersed, submerge*.
c. **1401**.

boddedig², *gw. boddiedig*.

boddedigaethol *a. overwhelming*.
1727.

boddfa *eb. flood, deluge, drenching*.
1567.

Cfn.: **boddfa o chwys**: *bath of perspiration or sweat*. **1809**.

boddfa o ddagrau: *flood of tears*. **1785**.

bodddgar *a. satisfying, pleasing, agreeable, pleasant*.
1595.

bodddgarwch *eg. contentedness, pleasure, pleasantness*.
1604-7.

bodddhad *eg. satisfaction, pleasure*.
1659.

bodddhaed *eg. satisfaction, pleasure, delight, willingness*.
Dchr. **14g**.

bodddhaf: boddhau *bg.a. to satisfy, gratify, please*.
c. **1400**.

Gw. hefyd boddiaf: boddio.

bodddhaol *a. pleasing, satisfying, satisfactory, pleasant, acceptable, approved*.
1769.

bodddhaus *a. pleasant, pleasing, pleased, satisfactory, acceptable, approved*.
1595.

bodddhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who pleases or satisfies*.
1780.

bodddiad *eg. ll. -au. drowning, submersion; inundation*.
1753.

boddiaeth *eb. a pleasing, satisfaction, gratification, contentment*.

1727.

boddiaf: boddio *bg.a. to satisfy, be satisfied, please, gratify.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **boddhaf: boddhau**.

boddiannaf: boddiannu *ba. to please, satisfy, gratify.*

c. 1400.

boddiant *eg. satisfaction, gratification, favour, pleasure, happiness.*

Dchr. 14g.

boddiedig, -edig *a.bfl. pleased, contented, happy.*

c. 1400.

boddineb *eg. satisfaction, gratification, contentment, enjoyment, pleasure.*

1793.

boddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pleaser, one who satisfies, one who indulges one's lust.*

1741-4.

boddlon, boddlonaf: boddloni, boddlondeb, &c., gw. bodlon, bodlonaf: bodloni, bodlondeb, &c.

boddog, -iog *a. pleased, contented, pleasing, satisfactory; gentle, tender.*

Dchr. 14g.

boddol, -iol *a. satisfactory, sufficient, pleasing, contented, ready, willing.*

1658.

boddraf: boddro, boddran *bg.a. to bother, worry, pester.*

1855.

Cfn.: boddro pen: to worry one's head. 1855.

boddus *a. contented, satisfied, satisfying, pleasing, gratifying, agreeable.*

1567.

boddusrwydd *eg. satisfaction, contentedness, pleasure.*

1839.

boddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who drowns an animal or submerges something.*

1793.

boechiaf: boechio, boechain, boechian *bg. to roar, bellow, groan, sob.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **beichiaf¹: beichio**.

boeler, boelar *eg. ll. -i. boiler.*

1892.

Boer, Boeriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Boer.*

1900.

Gw. hefyd **Bŵr**.

bogail¹, bogel *eg. b. ll. bogeiliau, bogelau.*

1. *navel.*

1346.

2. *(a) boss, esp. of shield or buckler, knob, stud.*

9g.

(b) nave, hub of wheel; middle, centre.

16g.

Cfn.: Bot. **bogail y ddaear**: *sowbread*. 16g. Bot. **b. Gwener**: *common navel-wort*. 1813. Bot. **b. y Forwyn**: *common navel-wort*. 1632.

b. (yr) wy: *point connecting embryo with egg*. 1604–7.

Am *clefyd y b.*, *llinyn y b.*, (*ar*) *doriad ei f.*, (*ar*) *dorri ei f.*, gw. **clefyd**, **llinyn**, **torriad**, **torraf**: **torri**.

bogail², **bogal** *eb. ll. bogeilaid, -iau, bogaliaid. vowel.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **bogal gaethedig**: *vowel closed or followed by a consonant*. 1592.

b. ddwysain: *diphthong. c.* 1762–79.

b. rydd: *vowel not closed or followed by a consonant*. 1592.

Gw. **hefyd fogal**.

bogalgymeriad *eg. repetition of vowel at the beginning of lines of poetry.*
1592.

bogalog, gw. **bogeiliog**.

bogeilaidd, -iaidd *a. pertaining to a vowel, denoting a vowel, vocalic.*
1670.

bogeilgyd *eg. ll. -iau. diphthong.*
1720.

bogeiliaf: bogeilio *bg. to boss or bunch out, swell out.*
1770.

bogeiliog¹ *a. umbilical, umbilicate; bossed.*
1725.

bogeiliog², **bogalog** *a. containing a vowel, consisting of vowels, vowelled, vocalic.*
1592.
Am *englyn bogalog*, gw. **englyn**.

bogeliol *a. umbilical.*
1794.

Am *llinyn bogeliol*, gw. **llinyn**.

bogeil-lys *eg. cotyledon, navel-wort, umbilicus rupestris.*
1813.

bogel, gw. **bogail**¹.

bogelgrwn, bogeilgrwn *a. round-pommelled.*
c. 1401.

bogelrudd, bogeilrudd *a. having a red boss or pommel.*
14g.

bogelyn, gw. **boglyn**.

bogiad, -iaid *eg. vocative case.*
c. 1445.

boglwm, boglymaf: boglymu, boglymog, gw. **boglyn, boglynnaf: boglynnu, boglynnog**.

boglyn, bogelyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. (*a*) *boss, knob, stud, bead; buckle, clasp.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *bunch, cluster; bud, spur.*
1812.

2. *bubble*.

14g.

Amr.: **boglw**m. (ll. -*au*).

bolglwm. 1604–7.

boglynnaf: **boglynnu** *bg.a.*

1. *to stud, emboss, spangle; buckle, clasp*.
[1724].

2. *to bubble, gurgle*.

1567.

Amr.: **boglymu**. 1632.

bonglymu. 1547.

bwlglymu. 1547.

boglynnog *a. bossed, embossed, studded, knobbed*.

1632.

Amr.: **bolglymog**. 1604–7.

boglynnon *eg. eryngo, sea-holly*.

1813.

boglynwaith *eg. embossed work, embossment*.

1773.

bogwl, bogylaf: **bogylu**, gw. **byggwl, bygylaf**: **bygylu**.

Bohemaidd, -iaidd *a. Bohemian, unconventional*.

20g.

Bohemiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Bohemian*.

1721.

boicotiaf: **boicotio** *ba. to boycott*.

1894.

boir, gw. **heboir**, heb **ohir**.

bol, bola, boly *eg. ll. boliau, byly*.

1. (a) *belly, abdomen, paunch; cavity in a place or thing, middle; fig. appetite, gluttony, sensual desire, liking*.

12g.

(b) *womb*.

1547.

2. (a) *swelling, bulge, convexity, breast, surface, side*.

c. 1400.

(b) *bag of leather or hide*.

14g.

Cfn.: **bol y baeol**: *pot-belly*. 15g.

(**tywyll fel**) **bol(a) buwch (ddu)**: *pitch black (lit. like a (black) cow's belly)*. Ar lafar.

bol(a) caled: *hard roe*. Ar lafar.

y b. a'r cefn: *food and clothing (lit. the belly and the back)*. 1631.

b. ceulo: *rennet-bag*. Ar lafar.

b. clawdd: *hedge-side; inferior, of low status, rascally*. 15g.

b. y goes: *calf of leg*. 1771.

bol(a), boly croen: (i) *hag or basket covered with hide; coracle*. 14g. (ii) *muzzle*. 1688.

bol grawn: *hard roe*. Ar lafar.

bola gronell: *hard roe*. Ar lafar.

bol(a) llaith: *soft roe, milt*. Ar lafar.

bol(a) llibin: *soft roe, milt*. Ar lafar.

bol(a) meddal: *soft roe, milt*. Ar lafar.

bola perfedd, —berfedd: (i) *bowels, guts*. 14g. (ii) *all one's business or secrets*. Ar lafar.

bol(a) rhugl: *diarrhoea*. 16g.

Am *bargen bol clawdd*, *bwrw ei fol*, *cafflo bol i drwsio pen*, *dywedyd ei fol berfedd*, *gwayw bol*, *gweren fol*, *gwezwr bol*, *llond bol*, *magu bol*, *poen bol*, *prydydd bol clawdd*, *gw.* dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

bôl¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau. bowl.*

15g.

bôl² *eg. ll. bôls. ball.*

15g.

bola, *gw. bol.*

bolaheulaf: bolaheulo, *gw. bolheulaf: bolheulo.*

bolaid, -iaid *eb.g. ll. -iau. bowlful.*

17g.

bolch, bolchog, *gw. bwlch, bylchog.*

bolchwyd *eg. vomit.*

c. 1400.

bolchwydd *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *swelling of the belly or stomach, tympanites; convexity, concavity; pregnancy.*

14g.

2. *pride, swagger, pomposity.*

15-16g.

Fel a. swaggering, pompous.

1567.

bolchwyddaf: bolchwyddo *bg. to swell, swagger, strut, bulge, become pot-bellied; become pregnant.*

16g.

bold *eg. mould.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd mold.

boldesaf: boldesu *bg. to bask in the sun.*

1770.

boldew *a. pot-bellied, corpulent.*

15g.

boldwyllog *a. deceiving the belly.*

1716.

boldyn *a. tight-bellied.*

1547.

boldynni *eg. distension of the abdomen, surfeit.*

1604-7.

boldduw *eg. ll. -iau. belly-god, a glutton.*

1630.

boled, *gw. moled.*

boleraf: bolera *bg.a. to carouse, gorge, guzzle; sponge, play the parasite.*

16-17g.

bolerrdyn *eg. ll. -ion. glutton, gourmand, carouser.*
1839.

boleriad *eg. gluttony, intemperance.*
1701.

bolerog *a. gluttonous, fond of carousing.*
1755.

bolerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carouser, glutton, smell-feast, parasite, sponger.*
1604-7.

bolfras *a. fat-bellied, corpulent.*
c. 1400.

bolgan *eb. bag of hide, budget.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **bwlgan**.

bolgar *a. gluttonous, carousing.*
1595.

bolgau *a. empty bellied.*
14g.

bolgi *eg. ll. -gwn. gourmand, glutton.*
1770.

bolglwm, bolglymaf: bolglymu, bolglymog, gw. boglyn, boglynnaf:
boglynnu, boglynnog.

bolgno *eg. gripes, belly-ache, colic.*
1604-7.

bolgnofa *eb. ll. -feydd. gripes, belly-ache, colic.*
1800.

bolgodaf: bolgodi *bg. to swell the belly, be pregnant.*
1769.

bolgodog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. having a marsupium or pouch; marsupial, marsupiala.*
1858.

bolgryn *eg. a hefyd fel a. gripes, colic.*
1547.
Fel a. with trembling belly.
16-17g.

bolgwd *eg. cloak-bag, fig. for pot-bellied person, belly; pouch of a marsupial.*
Dchr. 17g.

bolheulaf, bolaheulaf: bolheulo, bolaheulo *bg. to bask in the sun, sun-bathe.*
18g.

boliaf: bolio *bg. to gorge; swell, bulge, belly; strut, swagger.*
1793.

boliaid, boliad *eg. ll. -iau. bellyful.*
14-15g.

bolio *a. pot-bellied, big-bellied, corpulent, swollen, bulging; pregnant.*

c. 1400.

boloch *e. a hefyd fel a. pain, molestation, affliction, anxiety; destruction.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. consuming, afflicting, troubling.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **moloch**.

bolochaf: bolochi *ba. to pain, molest, afflict.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **molochaf: molochi**.

bolól, bo lol *eg. ll. -ion. bug-bear, bogy, hobgoblin; the deuce, the Devil.*

1793.

Cfn.: (fel) y bolól o dywyll: pitch-dark. Ar lafar.

Am llygad y bolól, gw. llygad.

bolon, ff. daf. y De, gw. **bodlon, boddlon**.

bolrwrth *a. gluttonous, greedy, voracious.*

1632.

bolrwym *a. costive, constipated, belly-bound.*

1770.

bolrwymaf: bolrwymo *ba. to constipate, astringe, render costive.*

1770.

bolrwymedd *eg. costiveness, constipation.*

1772.

bolrwymiad *eg. costiveness, constipation.*

1793.

bolrwymol *a. astringent, costive.*

1798.

bolrwymyn *eg. belly-band.*

1770.

bolrythaf: bolrythu *bg.a. to gormandize, devour greedily, gorge.*

1793.

bolrythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gourmand, glutton.*

1793.

bôls, gw. **bôl**.

bolsbryd *eg. bowsprit.*

19g.

Bolsiefaidd, Bolsieficaidd *a. Bolshevik.*

1928.

Bolsiefiaeth, Bolsieficiaeth *eb. Bolshevism.*

1921.

Bolsiefig, Bolsieficiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Bolshevik.*

1927.

bolwst *eb.g. bowel complaint, gripes, belly-ache, colic.*

13g.

Amr.: **bolwstr. 1543–8.**

Cfn.: **bolwst goludd**: inflammation of the bowels, abdominal hernia. *c.* 1400.

b. wynt: flatulent distension of the abdomen, tympanites. 1604-7.

b. lyn: dropsy of the abdomen. 1604-7.

b. bellennau: inflammation of glands, hernia. 1604-7.

bolwyn *a.* white-bellied, bulging out with the white very prominent (of the eye).
15-16g.

bolwynt *eg. b.* flatulence.
17-18g.

bolwyst, gw. **bolwst**.

boly, gw. **bol**.

bolysothach, **bol(a)sothach** *eg.* hotchpotch, mixture; mixed language, jargon.
1552.

bolystyn *eg.* hernia, rupture.
1604-7.

boll *a.* open, distended.
c. 1400.

bollaf: **bolli** *bg. a.* to open, distend.
c. 1400.

boltt, **-en** *eb. ll.* byllt, bollt(*i*)au, bolltydd.

1. (*a*) bolt, dart, quarrel.
14-15g.

(*b*) thunderbolt, often fig.
1588.

2. (*a*) bolt, bar.
1632.

(*b*) fetter.
16g.

Cfn.: **boltt taran**: thunderbolt. 16g.

bolttaid *eb. ll.* -iau. bundle; stalk.
1588.

bolttiad *eg. ll.* -iau. bolting; barring of door.
1793.

bolttiaf, **-af**: **bolttio**, **-o** *bg. a.*

1. to bolt, dash, dart, fly suddenly.
1752.

2. to bolt, bar.
1681.

bolttid, gw. **bwylltid**.

bolttod, **-awd** *eb.* blow or shot of bolt.
14g.

bolttog, **-iog** *a.*

1. bolted, barred.
16-17g.

2. pertaining to a bolt or hurling a bolt.

1793.

bom *eb. ll. -iau, -s. bomb, bombshell, shell.*

1774.

Cfn.: **bom atom(aidd),—atomig:** *atomic bomb. 1945.*

bôm, gw. **bawm**.

bombardiaf, -af: bombardio, -o *ba. to bombard.*

1810.

bombas *eg. cotton.*

1604–7.

bombast *eg. bombast.*

1887.

bombastaid *a. bombastic.*

1837.

bomiaf: bomio *ba. to bomb.*

20g.

bôn, bonyn *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion.*

1. (a) *bottom, base, root, stump, trunk, stock, stem, and sometimes fig.*

12g.

(b) stem (of word).

20g.

(c) rump, tail, hind-most part, bull-end.

14g.

(d) hindmost position.

Diw. 15g.

2. nobility.

1843.

Cfn.: **bôn ais:** *base of the ribs. 16–17g.*

b. braich, deufraich: *the biceps. 15g.*

bonion bresych,—cabaets: *cabbage stumps. 1615.*

bôn clawdd: *base of hedge, hedge-side. Ar lafar.*

b. genwair: *butt of fishing-rod. Ar lafar.*

b. y glêr: *lowest class of poets. 1753.*

b. gwallt: *roots of the hair. Ar lafar.*

b. iau: *hindmost (ox) in team. 16g.*

b. y gwynt: *quarter from which the wind blows. 1775.*

hyd (at) y b.: *to the hilt. Ar lafar.*

yn y b.: *at bottom, fundamentally. Ar lafar.*

Am gwreng a bôn, gw. gwreng.

bonbraff *a. having a stout or thick stock, broad based, broad bottomed.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **bonbraff blaenfain:** *tapering, conical, pyramidal. 1604–7.*

bonbren *eg. ll. -ni. bar or stretcher of horse's draught gear, harness-stretcher; stock of gun, wooden post.*

c. 1588.

bonc, -yn *eg. b. ll. -iau. bank, breast, hillock, rising ground.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd banc, ponc, poncen.

boncag, gw. **poncag**.

boncath *eg. ll. -od. buzzard.*

1500–25.*Cfn.*: **boncath y wern,—gwern**: *puttock, moor buzzard. 1780.*Gw. hefyd **bwncath**.**boncawiad**, gw. **bancawiad**.**bonclun** *eb. ll. -iau. base of hip or thigh, haunch.***1810.****bonclust** *eg. ll. -(i)au. box on the ear, clout, buffet.***14g.****bonclustiaf: bonclustio** *ba. to box on the ears, buffet.***14g.****boncyff, -yn** *eg. ll. -ion. stock, stump, log, block, fig. genealogical stock.**p. 1584.***boncyn**, gw. **bonc**.**bond¹** *eg. b. ll. -(i)au.***1. covenant, bond, agreement.****15g.****2. neckband, collar.****1672.**Gw. hefyd **band**.**bond²**, gn. *gof.*, gw. **pond**.**bondid** *eb. ll. -au. principal plough-chain.***14g.****bondigrybwyll** *adf. a hefyd fel a. save the mark, forsooth; hardly mentionable.***1747.****bondo** *eg. eaves.***14–15g.****bondog** *eg. surly fellow.**Ar lafar.***bonddu**, gw. **coch—c. y bonddu**.**boned**, gw. **bonet**.**bonedd** *eg. ll. bonheddion, a hefyd fel a.**(a) lineage, descent, stock, pedigree; noble lineage; nobleman, gentleman; nobility, gentry; the best or choice of anything.***13g.***(b) origin, beginning, root, source.***14g.***Fel a. dignified, noble.***1657.***Cfn.*: **bonedd a chyffredin**: *gentry and commonalty. 1703.***b. a gwreng**: *gentry and commonalty. 1827.***b. Gwŷr y Gogledd**: *lineage of the Men of the North. 13g.***b. (y) Saint**: *genealogy of the Saints. 13g.***boneddigaidd** *a.**(a) of noble descent, noble, aristocratic, princely, dignified, majestic, elevated, elegant.*

I4g.

(*b*) *gentle, amiable, pleasant, genial, kind, polite.*

I3g.

boneddigeidd-dra *eg. gentleness, politeness, courtesy; dignity, aristocracy.*

I630.

boneddigeiddiaf: boneddigeiddio *ba. to refine, ennoble, render noble, aristocratic or genteel.*

I779.

boneddigeiddlun *a. shapely, comely.*

I346.

boneddigeiddlyd *a. pertaining to nobility and aristocracy; genteel, affected.*

I740.

boneddigeiddrwydd *eg. b. nobility, aristocracy; gentleness, courtesy, politeness.*

I4g.

boneddiges *eb. ll. -au, -i. lady.*

I728.

boneddigol *a. noble, courteous, aristocratic.*

I730.

boneddigrwydd *eg. nobility, aristocracy, dignity; gentleness, courtesy, civility.*

I6g.

boneddigryw *a. noble, aristocratic, courteous, gentle.*

I6g.

boneddigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nobleman, gentleman.*

I784.

boneddwr, gw. bonheddwr.

bones *eb. ll. -au. lady, Mrs.*

c. 1876.

bonesig *eb. lady; Miss.*

I898.

bonet, boned *eb. g. ll. -i, -au. bonnet.*

I5-I6g.

Amr.: bwned. I5g.

bonfan *eg. ll. -nau. one of the short rhyming lines in the 'rhuypunt'.*

c. 1785-90.

bonfras *a. thick or broad at the base; thick-legged, short-set, stumpy, clumsy.*

I6g.

bonffagl, banffagl *eg. ll. -au. bonfire, torch.*

I770.

bonffaglaf, banffaglaf: bonffaglu, banffaglu *bg. a. to burn, make a bonfire, blaze; singe.*

I6g.

bonffaglwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. fire-brand, incendiary.*

I632.

bongainc *eb. ll. -iau. knot (in timber).*

1630.

bongam *a. splay-footed, bow-legged, having a bent or crooked base or end.*
1390.

bongamaf: bongamu *bg. to waddle, straddle, be bandy-legged.*
1604–7.

bongi *eg. ll. -gwn. mastiff.*
1762.

bongler, bongleraidd, &c., gw. bwngler, bwngleraidd, &c.

bonglwm *eg. ac fel a. knot, knob; knotted, knobby.*
1547.

bonglymaf: bonglymu, gw. boglynnaf: boglynnu.

bonheddaf: bonheddu *ba. to dignify, ennoble.*
1632.

bonheddes *eg. ll. -au. lady.*
1784.

bonheddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) of noble descent, pertaining to nobility, noble, aristocratic; courteous, gentle; fine, dainty, refined, excellent.

13g.

(b) stately, majestic.

13g.

Fel e. one of noble lineage, nobleman, gentleman; in pl. in addressing male audience.

13g.

Cfn.: bonheddig breiniol: privileged noble. 14g.

b. canhwynol: man of pure Welsh descent, gentleman by birth and descent. 13g.

b. gwlad: man of pure Welsh descent. 14g.

bonheddol *a. noble, aristocratic.*
1850.

bonheddwr, boneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gentleman, nobleman.*
1826.

bonhonciaf: bonhoncian, -io *bg. to waddle, limp.*
1847.

boniad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. the last or hindmost one; hindmost ox in team.

15g.

2. one of the short rhyming lines in the ‘rhupunt’.

c. 1785–90.

boniau *eb. hindmost ox in team.*
15–16g.

Gw. hefyd bôn—b. iau.

boniog, gw. bonog.

boniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hindmost ox in a team, fig. for one holding responsibility.*
1672.

bonllad, bonllath *eg. long stubble left after careless cutting.*

Ar lafar.

bonllawdr *eg. breeches.*
c. 1400.

bonllef, banllef *eb. ll. -au. loud shout, cry.*
Dchr. 14g.

bonllefaf, banllefaf: bonllefain, banllefain *bg., a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to shout, cry out; clamour, outcry.*
1604-7.

bonllefgar *a. noisy, clamorous.*
1758.

bonllefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shouter, bawler, proclaimer.*
Dchr. 17g.

bonllost *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *penis.*
14g.

(b) *tail, brush.*
16-17g.

(c) *shaft of spear or cudgel.*
1604-7.

bonllwm *a. bare-bottomed, breechless, bare-backed, naked, bare.*
14g.

bonog, -iog *a. thick shanked, having fat buttocks, hopper-arsed.*
16g.

bonrhau *eb. yoke-band.*
15g.

bonsang *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *foundation, base, basis, pedestal; ballast.*
1604-7.

(b) *matter, theme, cause, summary of subject-matter.*
1604-7.

bonsangus *a. fundamental, basic, original.*
1595.

bonsiaf *eg. sciatica, hip-gout.*
Diw. 16g.

Am *gwayw* *bonsia(f)*, gw. *gwayw*.

bonsyg *eb. ll. -iau. plough-chain.*
1753.

bontin *eb. buttock, rump, posterior, crupper; breeching.*
15g.

bontinog *a. having large buttocks, squabby, short-set.*
16g.

bonwm *eg. stump or trunk of tree; buttock; butt, shaft, stock.*
15g.

bonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mister, Mr.*

1876.

bonws *eg. rectum, rump.*
c. 1400.

bonwyn *a. (b. bonwen). having a white stem or root (usu. of hair plucked from the roots).*

14g.

Am gwallt bonwyn, gw. gwallt.

bonyn, gw. bôn.

bopa, gw. boba.

boraes, boraets *eg. borage.*
c. 1400.

bord, bort *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. table, esp. one spread for a repast, and fig. for food and drink, hospitality, sustenance; table at which business is transacted; slab to set an object thereon; side of a ship; latterly for a blackboard.*

14g.

Amr.: **bordd**. c. 1400.

Cfn.: **bord yr allor**: altar-stone, altar-table. 1618.

b. yr Arglwydd: the Lord's table. 1567.

b. fwyd: table to eat at. 1632.

b. gron: round table. 1814. *Chwedl. y Ford Gron*: the Round Table. 14g.

b. gyfrif: counting-table, abacus. 1604-7.

b. dâl,—tâl: high table. 16g.

Am lliain bord, tir bord,—bordd, gw. lliain, tir.

Gw. hefyd bwrdd.

bordaid, -iaid *eb. tableful.*
15g.

bordais, gw. bwrtais.

bordiaf, -af: bordio, -o *bg.a.*

1. to board.

c. 1730.

Amr.: **bordriaf: bordrio**. 1716-18.

2. to cover with boards.

Ar lafar.

bordir *eg. border-land, march.*
Div. 15g.

bordor, border, bordr *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) border, boundary, borderland; border, edge, fringe (of garment, &c.); strip of ground forming fringe to a garden.

15g.

(b) bordure.

16g.

bendoraf, borderiaf, bordriaf: bordori, borderio, bordrio *bg.a.*

(a) to border, bound, fringe, touch.

16g.

(b) to border, form a bordure.

16g.

bordredig *a.bfl. that has a bordure, bordered (of a coat of arms).*

16g.

bordriaf¹: **bordrio**, gw. **bordiaf:** **bordio**.

bordriaf²: **bordrio**, gw. **bordoraf:** **bordori**, &c.

bordd, gw. **bord**.

borddwyd *eb. ll. -ydd. hip, thigh.*

1737.

Gw. hefyd **morddwyd**.

bore, borau *eg. ll. boreau, boryau, boreuau, a hefyd fel a. ac fel adf. morning, morn; fig. for beginning, commencement.*

13g.

Fel *a. morning, early, first; early-rising.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *adf. in the morning, early.*

13g.

Cfn.: y bore bach: very early morning, crack of dawn. Ar lafar.

y b. cyntaf: *earliest part of morning, crack of dawn. Ar lafar.*

b. da, b. dawch: *good morning (salutory). 1725.*

b. ddoe: *yesterday morning. Ar lafar.*

b. ddydd: *dawn of day, morning. 1567.*

b. glas: *grey morn, early morning. 1604-7.*

b. glas y wawr: *grey morn, earliest dawn. a. 1791.*

b. weddi: *morning prayer, matins. 1567.*

b. wawr: *dawn, early morning. 1764.*

b. gwyn,—tan nos: *first light of day, early morn till night. Ar lafar.*

b. heddiw: *this morning. 15g.*

b. oes: *morning of life, childhood. Ar lafar.*

b. trannoeth, drannoeth: *the following morning. 14g.*

b. yfory: *tomorrow morning. 1776.*

Cfn.: ym more, yn fore,—forau: in the morning, early, betimes. 13g.

yn fore fore: *very early in the morning. Ar lafar.*

Am eglwys f., gan f., gwylith y b., gwyliadwriaeth f., hwyr a b., nos a b., oriau mân y b., ben b., bob b., seren f., trannoeth y b., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

borebryd, boreubryd *eg. ll. -iau. breakfast.*

1798.

boreddydd, boreuddydd *eg. ll. -iau. break of day, dayspring, morning.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **bore—b. ddydd**.

borefwyd, boreufwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. breakfast.*

13g.

boregodaf, boreugodaf: boregodi, boreugodi *bg. to rise early.*

1588.

boregwaith, boreugwaith *eg. one morning, of a morning.*

14g.

boregwest *eb. ll. -au. breakfast.*

1860.

boreol, boreuol *a. morning, matutinal, early.*

c. 1400.

Am gwasanaeth b., gweddi f., gw. gwasanaeth, gweddi.

boreubryd, boreuddydd, boreufwyd, boreugwaith, gw. borebryd,

boreddydd, borefwyd, boregwaith.

borëwr *eg. ll. -wyr. early riser.*
14g.

borewylwr, boreuwylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who watches for the morning.*
1586.

bors *eg. b.*

1. *rupture, hernia.*
c. 1400.

2. *anbury, club-root.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: bors ddŵr: hydrocele, watery rupture. 1632.

borsog *a.*

1. *suffering from hernia, ruptured.*
16g.

2. *infected with anbury or club-root.*
Ar lafar.

borsrwymyn *eg. truss.*
1794.

bort, gw. **bord**.

borteulu *eb. family table.*
16g.

borwch, gw. **bwrch**.

bos¹ *eb. palm of the hand, fist.*
9g.

bos² *eg. ll. -au. boss, pommel, knob.*
15g.

bòs¹ *eg. ll. -ys. boss, master.*
Diw. 19g.

bòs² *eg. crop (of hen); belly.*
Ar lafar.

bosiaf, -af: bosio, -o *ba. to boss.*
20g.

bost *eb. boast, bragging, vaunting; noise.*
14g.

bostfawr *a. boastful, bragging, bombastic.*
15g.

bostfawredd *eg. boastfulness, vainglory.*
1873.

bostgar *a. boastful, bragging.*
1815.

bostgarwch *eg. boastfulness, braggadocio.*
16-17g.

bostiach *eg. boast, bragging.*

16g.

bostiad *eg. a boasting, a bragging.*
1716–18.

bostiaf¹: **bosti** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o, am ac yn. to boast, extol oneself, brag, vaunt.*
15g.

bostiaf²: **bostio** *bg.a. to burst.*
1816.

bostiedig *a.bfl. boasted, bragged.*
1716.

bostiog *a. boastful, inflated.*
1861.

bostiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, braggart.*
14g.

bostus *a. boastful, bragging, bombastic.*
15g.

bostwm, gw. postwm.

bosyn, bosn *eg. boatswain.*
1761.

bôt *eg. boat.*
1688.

botaen, gw. betaen.

botaneg *eb. botany.*
1928.

botanegol *eg. botanic, botanical.*
1936.

botani *eg. botany.*
1741.

botanydd *eg. ll. -ion. botanist.*
1934.

botas, -ias, botys *e.ll. (un. b. botasen, botysen) ll. dwbl -au.*

(a) *greaves, leg-harness.*
13g.

(b) *boot, buskin, top-boot, spatterdash, gamash.*
1480–90.

Cfn.: botasau byrion: half-boots. 1821. Bot. botas y gog: wild hyacinth; harebell. 1813.

botasau topiau cochion: boots having red-coloured tops. 1838.

Gw. hefyd bwtsias, bwtsias.

botasog *a. wearing top-boots or greaves.*
1632.

botaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. boot-maker, maker of top-boots.*
1793.

botatws, gw. bytatws.

botel¹ *eb.* bottle (of hay or straw).
1672.

botel², *gw.* potel.

botgen *eb.* ll. -*nod.* thumb.
1752.

botgyn, *gw.* bwytgyn.

botias, *gw.* botas.

botiwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* boatman, ferryman.
1699.

botoni, *gw.* betni, betoni.

bots *e.ll.* the botts.
1734.

botwm, botwn, bwtwm, bwtwn *eg.* ll. botymau, botynau. button, boss, knob, bead, globule, bud; often *fig.* for thing of little value.

1346.

Cfn.: **botwm bol**: navel. Ar lafar.

b. corn: horn button, *fig.* for a thing of little value. 1849. *Bot.* **b. gŵr ieuanc, ifanc**: bachelor's button, name given to several flowers of round or button-like form, e.g. tansy, red campion, meadow crowfoot. 1761.

b. gwyn: peppermint-drop. 19g. *Bot.* **b. hen lanc**: bachelor's button. Ar lafar.

b. i'r byd: a *fig.* for the world, an exclamation of contempt. c. 1760. *Bot.* **b. Llundain**: bachelor's button. Ar lafar. *Bot.* **b. yr ysbryd drwg**: Devil's bit, species of Scabious. Ar lafar.

fel b.: neat and tidy. Ar lafar.

Am *rhwyll botwm, twll b.*, *gw.* rhwyll, twll.

botymaf, bytymaf: botymu, bytymu, -o *bg.a.* to button up, adorn with buttons or studs.
1681.

botymog, bytymog, botynog *a.* buttoned, adorned with buttons or studs, bossed, (*esp.* in *her.*) ornamented with three bud-like projections resembling a trefoil leaf, *botoné, botony.*

c. 1400.

Am *croes fotymog, fotynog*, *gw.* croes.

botymwr, bytymwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* button-maker.
1604-7.

botys, *gw.* botas.

both *eb.* ll. -*au.*

1. (a) nave or hub of wheel.

14g.

(b) boss of shield.

1632.

2. bottle, round vessel.

14g.

bothell *eb.g.* ll. -*au.* bothyll.

(a) blister, vesicle, pustule; bubble.

c. 1400.

(b) barbles.

1793.Gw. hefyd **pothell**.**bothog** *a. squabby, chubby, rotund.***1769.****bow**¹ *eg. ll. -iau. bow.***19g.****bow**² *eg. bow (of ship or boat).***19g.****bowiaf: bowio** *bg. to bow.***1786.****bowl**¹ *eg. ll. -iau, bowls. bowl, ball; hub of wheel.***1547.***Cfn.: bowl alai bowling-alley, skittle-alley. c. 1624.*Gw. hefyd **powl**.**bowl**², **-en** *eb. ll. -iau, -enni. bowl, basin, drinking-vessel.***1760.***Cfn.: bowl (bowlen) siwgr: sugar basin. 1853.*Gw. hefyd **powl, -en**.**bowld, gw. powld.****bowlennaid** *eb. ll. -iau. bowlful, basinful.***1858.****bowler** *eb. bowler hat.***19g.****bowliaf: bowlio** *bg.a. to bowl, roll, trundle; play bowls, deliver ball (in cricket).***16g.**Gw. hefyd **powliaf: powlio**.**bowliaid, bowliad** *eb. ll. -iau. bowlful, basinful.***1795.**Gw. hefyd **powliaid, powliad**.**bowling** *eb. bowline.***1547.****bowliwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. bowler.***17g.****bowls, gw. bowl.****bownd**¹, **bown** *a. bound.***1846.****bownd**² *eg. rebound, recoil.*

Ar lafar.

bowyd, gw. bywyd.**boycotiaf: boycotio, gw. boicotiaf: boicotio.****brac** *a. ready, free, generous, prompt, glib, open; light (of soil).**c. 1650.***brâc** *eg. hackle to brake flax or hemp.*

1547.

braciaf¹: bracio *ba. to brake, hackle flax or hemp.*

1547.

braciaf²: bracio *ba. to lighten, loosen.*

1897.

bracsaf: braso, -an, -yd *bg.a. to wade or paddle, fig. muddle or scrape through, pull through.*

1863.

bracty *eg. ll. -tai. malt-house, brewery.*

1776.

Brachman, gw. Bramin, Braman.**brad** *eg.b. ll. -au, -on.**(a) treachery, treason, perfidy, betrayal; plot, conspiracy.*

12g.

(b) subtlety, stratagem, ruse, trick.

14-15g.

*Cfn.: brad arglwydd: treason against an overlord. 13g.***b. y Cyllyll Hirion:** *the Treachery of the Long Knives. 1740.***B. y Llyfrau Gleision:** *the Treachery of the Blue Books (i.e. the Reports of the Commissioners of Inquiry into the State of Education in Wales, 1847). 1854.***B. y Powdr Gwn:** *the gunpowder plot, 1605. 1621.***B. y Powdr Gwyllt:** *the Gunpowder plot. 1757.**Am gwneuthur brad, dydd Mercher y b., gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur, Mercher.***bradadwy** *a.bfl. treacherous, false, untrustworthy.*

16g.

bradaf¹: bradu *ba. to betray, deal treacherously with, deceive; plot, conspire.*

13g.

*Gw. hefyd bratâf: bratáu.***bradaf²: bradu** *ba. to waste, spoil, fritter away.*

1793.

bradbwll, bradchwedl, &c., gw. bratbwll, bratchwedl, &c.**brad-dwyllaf: brad-dwylllo** *ba. to cheat, swindle, defraud, embezzle.*

1814.

brad-ddichell *eb. ll. -ion. treachery, conspiracy.*

1800.

brad-ddor *eb. ll. -au. trap-door.*

1850.

brad-ddrws *eg. ll. -au. trap-door.*

1794.

bradedig *a.bfl. treacherous, deceitful.*

14g.

bradfwriad *eg. ll. -au. treachery, sedition; conspiracy, plot.*

1588.

bradfwriadaf: bradfwriadu *bg. to conspire, hatch a plot.*

1588.

bradfwriadol *a. treacherous, seditious, treasonable.*
1793.

bradfwriadus *a. treacherous, seditious, treasonable.*
1762.

bradgiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deserter, renegade.*
1842.

bradgyfarfod *eg. b. ll. -au, -ydd.*

1. *ague or fever that continues for a day, quotidian fever, ephemera, chill.*
c. 1400.

2. *meeting of traitors and conspirators, conspiracy.*
18-19g.

bradiad *eg. ll. -au. treachery, betrayal, conspiracy.*
c. 1400.

bradladdiad *eg. ll. -au. assassination.*
1798.

bradleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. assassin.*
1814.

bradlofruddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. assassination.*
1814.

bradlofruddiaf: bradlofruddio *ba. to assassinate.*
1770.

bradlygraf: bradlygru *ba. to handle deceitfully.*
1551.

bradog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. treacherous, insidious, perfidious, faithless, false.*
c. 1200.

Fel e. traitor.
13g.

bradol *a. treacherous, deceitful, false.*
17g.

bradoniaeth, gw. bradyniaeth.

bradormes *eb. ll. -au. perfidious enemy, treacherous oppression.*
18-19g.

bradrin *a. deceived, disappointed.*
c. 1400.

bradus *a. treacherous, deceitful, false.*
16g.

bradw, bradwy *a. a hefyd fel eg. worn, wasted, broken, shattered, languishing, feeble, frail.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. fracture, break, breach, gap.
15g.

bradwaith *eg. treachery, betrayal, deceit.*
15g.

bradwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *traitor, betrayer, deceiver.*

13g.

(b) *pin or peg for releasing spring on old mole-traps.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: bradwr arglwydd: one guilty of high treason, traitor to a lord. 13g.

bradwraidd, -iaidd *a. treacherous, traitorous, perfidious, disloyal, deceitful, conspiring.*

1606.

bradwriaf: bradwrio *bg.a. to betray, conspire.*

1816.

bradwriaidd, gw. bradwraidd.

bradwrol, -iol *a. treacherous, deceitful, conspiring.*

c. 1400.

bradwrus *a. treacherous, disloyal, deceitful, conspiring.*

1659.

bradwy, gw. bradw.

bradwyaf: bradwyo *ba. to fret, consume, rend.*

15-16g.

bradwyog *a. fretted, worn, full of holes, broken, shattered.*

1547.

bradychaf, bredychaf: bradychu, bredychu *bg.a. to betray, deceive, conspire; reveal treacherously or involuntarily.*

13g.

bradychiad *eg. betrayal, treachery, deceit.*

1680.

bradychlyd *a. treacherous, disloyal, deceitful.*

1805.

bradychol, bredychol *a. treacherous, perfidious, deceitful, false, betraying; revealing true nature, purpose, defects, &c.*

1588.

bradychus, bredychus *a. treacherous, perfidious, betraying, deceitful, false.*

14g.

bradychwr, bredychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. traitor, betrayer, deceiver.*

c. 1400.

bradynaf: bradynu *ba. to betray, deceive.*

c. 1585.

bradyniaeth *eb. betrayal, treachery, treason.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: bradoniaeth. 19g.

bradynus *a. treacherous, deceitful.*

c. 1585.

braddug *eg. rascal, knave, scoundrel, lout, wag, rogue.*

Dchr. 17g.

braen *a.* putrid, corrupt, decayed, mouldy, withered, brittle, frail.
14g.

braenad, gw. braeniad.

braenaf: braenu *bg.a.* to rot, putrefy, corrupt, decay.
15g.

braenar, branar, brynar *eg. ll. -au.*

1. fallow, fallow land, also fig.

13g.

Cfn.: **braenar blwydd:** one year fallow. *c.* 1800.

b. brith: partially pared or burnt fallow. 1814.

b. brwd: hot or limed fallow. 1814.

b. calch: limed fallow. 1814.

b. Ebrill: April fallow. 15g.

b. gaeaf: winter fallow. 1814.

b. golosg: pared and burnt fallow. 1814.

b. gwanwyn: spring fallow. *Dchr.* 17g.

b. Gŵyl Fair: spring fallow. 1814.

b. haf: summer fallow. 1814.

b. llosg a chalch: fallow with lime added to the carred sods. 1814.

b. marl: marled fallow. 1814.

b. Mihanel: autumn fallow. 1814.

b. tail: manured fallow. 13g.

b. tom: dunged fallow. 1814.

b. triar: fallow of three tilths. 1814.

b. tywod a gwymon: sand and seaweed fallow. 1814.

Am tir braenar, torri b., troi b., gw. tir, torraf: torri, trof: troi.

2. disease in cattle causing them to eat drying clothes, stones, soil, &c., depraved appetite.

Ar lafar.

braenaraf, branaraf, brynaraf: braenaru, branaru, brynaru *bg.a.*

1. to fallow, fig. rend, harrow, wound; pioneer.

15g.

2. to pine (of sheep, &c.).

Ar lafar.

braenardail, gw. braenar—b. tail.

braenardir, branardir, brynardir *eg. fallow, fallow land, also fig.*

16g.

braenariad *eg. ll. -au. the practice of fallowing land, a fallowing.*

16–17g.

braenarol *a. fallowed.*

1845.

braenarwr, brynarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fallows land, fig. for a warrior who shatters and wounds or prepares for battle.*

1455–85.

braendail, brandail *eg. land manured by animal droppings, lay-land.*

13g.

braendod *eg. putrefaction, rottenness, decay.*

1727.

braenedig *a.bfl.* rotten, decayed, corrupt, brittle, frail, wounded.

1547.

braenedigaeth *eb.* putrefaction, rottenness, decay.

1808.

braenedd *eg.* putrefaction, rottenness, gangrene, liver rot or fluke (in sheep).

1793.

braeniad, -ad *eg.* putrefaction, rottenness, decay.

16-17g.

braenig, gw. breinig.

braeniog, gw. breiniog².

braenllyd *a.* putrid, rotten, decayed, corrupt, mouldy, musty, fetid, sore.

16g.

braenllydrwydd *eg.* rottenness, corruption, decay, mouldiness.

1632.

braenol *a.*

(a) putrid (of fevers, &c.).

1816.

(b) putrescent, decaying, corrupt.

1839.

braens *eb.* branch, shoot, and fig. for a scion or heir.

15g.

braenwydd *e.ll.* withered or brittle wood, dry brushwood.

16g.

braf *a.* (ar lafar, nis treiglir yn feddal ar ôl *eb.* nac ar ôl y geiryn *yn*, ond mewn rhai ardaloedd yn y De).

(a) big, huge, ample, considerable in size.

14g.

(b) fine, pleasant, comely, fair, halcyon, sunny.

16g.

Am *diwrnod b.*, *newyddion b.*, *tân b.*, *tywydd b.*, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

brafaidd *a.* fair, beautiful.

17g.

brafiaeth *eb.* splendour, excellence.

18g.

brafiwch *eg.* splendour, finery.

1784.

brafri *eg.* splendour, finery.

c. 1611.

brag *eg.* (un. g. *bregyn*) ll. -au. malt, barleycorn; malt liquor; fig. for the best or choice of anything.

13g.

Cfn.: **brag gwenith**: malt made from wheat grain. 15g.

brag haidd: malt liquor (made from barleycorn). 15-16g.

Am *cazwl brag*, *cwrw b.*, *diod f.*, *dŵr b.*, *llwch b.*, *odyn f.*, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

bragad *eb.*

(a) *army, portion of an army, host, war, battle.*

13g.

(b) *household, issue, offspring, progeny, genus.*

14g.

Am *brig bragad, cad f., gw. brig, cad.*

bragaf, -iaf: bragu, brago, bragio *bg.a.*

(a) *to brew, make malt, fig. for conspiring or devising.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *to germinate, sprout.*

c. 1550.

bragaldiaf, brygaldiaf: bragaldian, -io, brygaldian, -io *bg.a. to gabble, jabber, speak inarticulately; boast.*

1755.

bragaldiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. babbler, chatterer; boaster.*

1793.

bragas *eg. ll. -iaid. slim or long-legged fellow; one who strides.*

Ar lafar.

bragawth(i)af: bragawth(i)an, bragawthwr, &c., gw. brygawth(i)af: brygawth(i)an, brygawthwr, &c.

bragiaf: bragio *bg.a. to brag, boast.*

17g.

bragiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, bragger.*

16g.

braglyn *eg. ll. -noedd. malt liquor.*

1759.

bragod, bragawd *eg. ll. -au, -ydd. bragget.*

10g.

Cfn.: bragod brig: foaming bragget. 14g. Crdd. bragod gywair: mixed key. c. 1566.

bragodaf: bragodi *bg.a. to make bragget, supply with bragget; ferment.*

14g.

Amr.: bargodaf: bargodi. 18–19g.

bragodlyn, bragowdlyn *eg. bragget.*

15g.

bragwair *eg. moorland, hay, coarse grass.*

15g.

bragwr *eg. ll. -wyr. brewer, maltster.*

17g.

braich *eb.g. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) *arm, often fig. for help, support, grounds for confidence, strength.*

13g.

(b) *fore limb or foreleg of animal; wing of bird.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *ridge or spur (of mountain), headland; arm (of sea).*

I3g.

(*b*) *spoke (of wheel), sail (of windmill), radius; pillar, branch, cross-bar; handle; shaft.*

I346.

(*c*) *clause (of sentence).*

I83I.

3. line or verse of poetry, stave.

a. **I575.**

Cfn.: **Bot. braich yr arth:** bear's breech, brank-ursine. **I604–7.**

b. cerdd: metre. [**I740**].

b. y llyw: whipstaff. **I794.**

breichiau trol: cart shafts. **I866.**

braich ym mraich: arm-in-arm. **I836.**

b. ac ysgwydd: might and main. **I806.**

trwy f. a chryfder, cryfdrwr: by force and power, with might and main. **I588.**

Am *bôn b.*, *cadair freichiau*, *o hyd b.*, *nerth b.* (*ac ysgwydd*), *gw. bôn*, *cadair, hyd, nerth.*

braidd *adf.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) *hardly, scarcely, with difficulty.*

I3g.

(*b*) *almost, nearly, well nigh.*

I832.

(*c*) *rather, somewhat.*

I856.

Amr.: **braint.** **I720.**

Cfn.: *c.d.* **braidd gyfwrdd, gyffwrdd:** a kind of 'cynganedd' formed by the consouance of two words only in the middle of a line. *a.* **I575.**

b. na, b. . . na: almost, nearly. **I4g.**

b. o: scarcely, hardly. **I3g.**

o f.: hardly, scarcely, with difficulty. **I346.**

o braidd: hardly, with difficulty. **I744.**

o'r b.: scarcely, hardly. **I753.**

tra b.: very rare or exceptional. **I6g.**

Am *braidd ben*, *gw. breiddben.*

Gw. hefyd abraidd.

braidd gyfwrdd, braidd gyffwrdd, gw. braidd.

braint¹ *eb.g. ll. breintiau, breiniau.*

1. (*a*) *privilege, prerogative, title, status; freedom.*

I2g.

(*b*) *dignity, honour, prestige, credit; quality, value.*

I547.

2. marriage feast.

I770.

Cfn.: **braint a defod:** rights and customs, rights and institutes. *c.* **I643.**

b. a defod beirdd Ynys Prydain: the privilege and usage of the bards of the Isle of Britain. **I794.**

b. a defod yr hen Gymry: the privilege and usage of the old Welsh. **I8–19g.**

b. anianol: natural status or right. **I4g.**

b. dinas, -aidd: corporation status. **I718.**

breintiau (breiniau) dyn: the rights of man. **I797.**

braint llys: privilege or dignity of court. **I3g.**

b. y mesur: right to introduce variations allowed in certain poetic metres. *c.* **I785–90.**

ar fraint: (i) *as, after the fashion of, similar to.* **I3g.** (ii) *in the status or position of, under the guardianship of.* **I3g.**

ym mraint: (i) *like, similar to, in the form of.* *c.* **I580.** (ii) *on the point of, very near.* **I5–16g.** (iii) *in the privileged position, in the status of.* *c.* **I580.** (iv) *in the gift of.* **I899.**

Am *braint lythyr*, *b. ysgrif, nod b.*, *gw. braint-lythyr, braint-ysgrif, nod.*

braint², *gw. braidd.*

braint³, ff. daf. yn y Gogledd am *ba'r faint*, gw. **pa**.

braint-gymeriad *eg. respect of persons.*
1567.

braint-lythyr, breintlythyr, brein-lythyr *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *licence; certificate.*
1775.

(b) *patent; letters patent.*
1775.

(c) *indulgence; dispensation.*
1816.

braint-ysgrif, breintysgrif, brein(y)sgrif, -en *eb. ll. -(i)au. charter; letters patent, grant, licence, copyright.*
1744.

braisg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. breisgion.*

(a) *stout, fat, thick, big, ample.*
1346.

(b) *strong, sturdy, powerful, brave.*
13g.

(c) *pregnant.*
1761.

Fel e.ll. breisgion. tow, oakum, hards, hurds; groats.
Dchr. 17g.

bral *eg. ll. -au. rag, clout; ragamuffin; hare-brain.*
1793.

Am brenin y bralau, gw. brenin.

bralgi *eg. ll. -gwn. ragged fellow, ragamuffin.*
Ar lafar.

bralog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ragged; hare-brain.*
1770.

bram *eb. fart.*
13g.

bramaf, -iaf: bramu, -io, bremain *bg. to fart, break wind.*
13g.

Bramiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Brahmin, Brahman.*
c. 1762-79.

Bramin, Braman *eg. ll. -iaid. Brahmin, Brahman.*
c. 1762-79.
Amr.: Brachman. 1704.
Gw. hefyd Bramiad.

Braminaidd *a. Brahminic, Brahminical.*
1858.

Braminiaeth, Bramaniaeth *eb. Brahminism.*
1848.

bran *eg. bran, husks.*

1575-6.*Cfn.*: **bran gwenith**: *wheat bran. c. 1550.***brân** *eb. ll. brain, ll. bach. branos.***1.** *crow, rook, raven; often fig. and in proper names.***12g.****2.** *(a) crow, crow-bar.***16g.***(b) mouldboard (of plough).**Ar lafar.**(c) ratchet-bar, standard (on cart).**Ar lafar.**(d) bridge or finger-board of crwth.***c. 1590-1602.***(e) appliance attached to sluice for regulating flow of water to drive mill-wheel.***1543.***Cfn.*: **brân burgyn**: *carrion-crow. 1767.***b. wen**: *(i) white crow, rara avis, rarity. 1630. (ii) a telltale bird. Ar lafar.***b. Iwerddon**: *hooded crow, Royston crow. 1793.***b. ludlyd, b. y lludw**: *hooded or grey crow, Royston crow. 1772. Pysg. b. y môr*: *species of fish, the gilt-head. 1604-7.***b. nos**: *night raven, night hawk. 1588.***brain Owain (ab Urien)**: *(i) Owain ab Urien's ravens, often heraldic. c. 1400. (ii) chessmen, rooks. 1603-4.***b. big goch**: *Cornish chough, red-legged crow. 1793.***b. bigwen**: *rook. 1800.***b. dyddyn, tyddyn, tyfyn**: *carrion-crow, often regarded as a sign of good luck. 15g.**Am asen frân, bagau brain, baglau b., bwbach b., bwgan b., cennin y b., crafanc y frân, dail troed y f., du fel y f., fel yr eheda'r f., myn brain, pig y frân, pypys brain, rhwng y cŵn a'r b., traed b., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.***branaidd** *a. like a crow or pertaining to a crow, corvine.***1793.****branar**, *gw. braenar.***brandail**, *gw. braendail.***brandi** *eg. brandy.***17g.****brandy**, *gw. ebrandy.***branel** *eg. ll. -au, -od.***1.** *piece of timber which fastens the mould-board to the right handle of the old Welsh plough.**Ar lafar.***2.** *clumsy lout.**Ar lafar.***branes** *eb. ll. -i. flight of crows or ravens, often fig. for a battle-host.**Dchr. 14g.***branos**, *ll. bach. brân.***bras** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. breision.***1.** *(a) thick, fat, stout, large, bulky, fatted (often used formerly as an epithet in personal names).*

13g.

(b) *sizeable, coarse, not fine or granulated, lumpy (usu. of comparatively small things, e.g. flour, rain-drops, peas, sugar, &c.).*

13g.

(c) *fatty, greasy, viscid.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *rich, fertile, abundant, rank; sumptuous, luxurious, savoury.*

c. 1400.

(b) *wealthy, prosperous.*

1672.

(c) *harsh, loud, strident; coarse, uncouth, indelicate, vulgar, unseemly.*

c. 1400.

(d) *general, comprehensive, vague, esp. in some combinations.*

1837.

Fel *e. 1. the thickest part (of calf of leg); coarse meal, bran.*

14g.

2. *the best or choicest part, delicacy.*

1588.

Cfn.: Adar. bras y cyrs: reed bunting. 20g. Adar. b. y ddrutan: bunting. 1793. Adar. b. yr eira: snow bunting. 1830. Adar. b. yr yd: corn bunting. 16-17g.

Am asen fras, barclod b., brethyn b., byw yn f., cam b., cig b., cynhaeaf b., daear f., ffedog f., gair b., glaw b., gwair b., gwlad f., gwlan b., gwledd f., lliain b., llythyren f., mân a b., pen b., porfa f., print b., pwythau b., siarad yn f., siwgr b., swydd f., tafod b., tir b., &c., gw. dan y cyfryw eiriau.

bras(-), rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn aml o flaen enwau a berfau ac weithiau o flaen ansoddeiriau yn ystyr *bas* 2. (d) uchod gan amlaf, e.e. *bras adroddiad, bras arlunio, bras ddarllen, bras ddisgrifio, bras drefnu, bras eira, bras olwg, bras-amlwg, bras-arw, bras-fely, &c.*

brasaf, -iaf: brasu, -io *bg.a. to make coarse or rough; do a rough job.*

1793.

brasâf: brasáu *bg.a. to fatten, grow fat or gross, thicken.*

15g.

brasbwyth *eg. ll. -au. basting-stich, large stitch, tack.*

1770.

brasbwythaf: brasbwytho *ba. to sew with long loose stitches, baste, tack.*

1604-7.

brasbwythog *a. sewn loosely together, tacked.*

1633.

bras-dyfaf: bras-dyfu, bras-dyfiant, bras-dyfol, *gw. brastyfaf: brastyfu, brastyfiant, brastyfol.*

brasedig *a.bfl. fatted.*

18g.

brasel, brasîl *eg. brazil, brazil-wood.*

15g.

brasfalaf: brasfalu *ba. to grind into small lumps, but not finely.*

1771.

brasfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd.*

(a) *food in lumps or not cut fine.*

c. 1585.

(b) *rich, luxurious food.*

1672.

brasfyr *a. stumpy.*

1575–6.

brasmam *eg. ll. -au. stride.*

c. 1400.

brasmamaf: brasmamu *bg. to stride, walk with long steps.*

16g.

brasseirch *e.ll. large kind of oats, large oats.*

Dchr. 14g.

brassig *eb. fat meat.*

16g.

brassyfrif *eg. rough estimate.*

1848.

brasnynllun *eg. ll. -iau. sketch, outline.*

[1783].

bras-holltaf: brqas-holli *bg.a. to rough-split.*

1879.

Gw. hefyd **brasollt**.

bras-holltwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rough-splitter.*

1879.

brasiaf: brasio, gw. **brasaf: brasu**.

brasîl, gw. **brasel**.

Brasilaidd *a. Brazilian.*

1828.

Brasiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Brazilian.*

1795.

braslau *eg. rain falling in big drops.*

16g.

brased *eb. ll. -au. bracelet.*

16–17g.

braslen *eb. ll. -ni.*

(a) *peritoneum.*

1778.

(b) *canvas.*

1823.

brasliain *eg. ll. -lieiniau. canvas.*

1800.

braslun *eg. ll. -iau. sketch, outline.*

[1783].

brasluniad *eg. ll. -au. sketch, outline, adumbration.*

1632.

brasluniaf: braslunio *ba. to adumbrate, sketch, outline.*

1604–7.

brasnaddaf: brasnaddu *ba. to shape roughly, rough-hew, compose in a slovenly manner.*

1595.

brasnaddiad *eg. slovenly composition, patchwork.*

1603.

brasnaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rough hewer.*

1793.

brasnithiaf: brasnithio *ba. to winnow or sift roughly.*

1710.

brasollt, yn y cfn. *cŷn brasollt*, gw. **cŷn**.

braster *eg.*

1. *fatness, richness, fertility, abundance; fat, lard, grease, blubber, oil, and fig. for the richest or best part of anything.*

c. 1400.

2. *harshness, stridency.*

c. 1400.

brasterog *a. full of fat, fatty, greasy; fat.*

1852.

brasterol *a. full of fat, fatty, greasy.*

1846.

brastir *eg. ll. -oedd. rich land, fertile district.*

Dchr. 15g.

brastod *eg.*

(a) greatness, pomp.

13g.

(b) coarseness, indelicacy.

Ar lafar.

brastwll *a. (b. brastoll). full of holes, tattered, torn.*

c. 1400.

brastyfaf: brastyfu *bg. to grow wild, grow large and rank.*

1859.

brastyfiant *eg. rank growth, overgrowth.*

1805.

brastyfol *a. growing wild, growing large and rank.*

1813.

braswaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. rough work, botch, bungle, patchwork.*

15–16g.

Fel a. rough, coarse, unpolished inelegant.

1604–7.

brasweithiaf: brasweithio *ba. to shape roughly or without skill.*

[1783].

braswellt *eg. coarse grass, wild grass growing in tufts.*
1800.**braswydd** *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. fine trees, fig. for noble stock or lineage.*
15g.*Fell a. rough, unpolished, unskilled.*
16–17g.**brat** *eg. ll. -(i)au. rag, clout, tatter, shred; cloak; latterly apron.*
14g.
Cfn.: bratiau budron, yn ffig.: fig. filthy rags. 1620.
Am brenin y bratiau, trwyn frat, gw. brenin, trwyn.
*Gw. hefyd bretyn.***bratâf: bratáu** *ba. to betray, act treacherously.*
14g.**bratbwl** *eg. ll. -byllau. pitfall, trap.*
c. 1401.**bratïaf: bratio** *ba. to spoil, adulterate.*
18g.**bratiath** *eb. debased, adulterated language.*
19g.**bratiog, -og** *a. ragged, tattered, shoddy, awkward, imperfect, desultory, disorderly.*
c. 1400.**bratsïaf: bratsio** *ba. to broach, tap.*
1718.
*Gw. hefyd broesïaf: broesio, broetsïaf: broetsio.***brath** *eg. ll. -au. bite, stab (with a weapon), thrust, wound, injury, sting, prick.*
13g.
Cfn.: brath angheuol: mortal wound or stab. 14g.
b. cleddyf: *sword cut or wound. 1588.*
b. cydwybod: *prick of conscience. 1658.*
b. neidr: *snake bite. c. 1400.*
b. yr (yn) ysgol: *one of the 24 musical metres. 16–17g.***brathadwy** *a.bfl. biting, stinging, harsh.*
1772.**brathaf: brathu** *bg.a.*1. (a) *to bite, stab, pierce, puncture, wound, sting, prick.*

13g.

Cfn.: brathu tafod: to refrain with difficulty from answering back (lit. to bite the tongue). Ar lafar.(b) *to spur, prick (a horse).*

14g.

(c) *to smart, cause sharp pain.*

16g.

(d) *to dart, penetrate, cut across, take a short cut.**Diw. 16g.*2. (a) *to insert, infix, add, append.*

1567.

(b) *to thrust oneself, push in, step in, intrude.*

1595.

3. (a) *to insinuate; divulge or betray a secret.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to tell (white) lies, exaggerate, overstate.*

Ar lafar.

brathair *eg. ll. -iau. sarcastic remark.*

1810.

brathedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. stabbed, wounded, bitten, broken, torn, stung; stinging, aching; a stabbed or wounded person, one bitten.*

13g.

bratheiriog *a. sharp, mordant, sarcastic.*

1844.

brathgi *eg. ll. -gwn. fierce or snappish dog, mastiff, but usu. of a snarler, churl.*

Ar lafar.

brathiad *eg. ll. -au. bite, stab, wound, sting; pang of remorse, prick of conscience.*

1588.

brathlyd *a. prone to bite or stab, snappish, testy.*

[1783].

brathlydrwydd *eg. snappishness, testiness.*

[1783].

brathlys *eg. pimperl.*

1813.

brathog *a. prone to bite or snap (of a dog), snappish, caustic, sarcastic.*

1754.

brathol *a. biting, stabbing, wounding, excruciating.*

18g.

brathwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bites, stabber, wounder, one prone to harm others.*

16g.

brau *a.*

1. *brittle, fragile, frail, withered, rotten, weak, tender.*

c. 1300.

2. (a) *free, generous, kindly, unsparing.*

c. 1400.

(b) *ready, prompt, keen.*

14g.

(c) *fine, refined, delicate.*

15g.

braw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. fear, fright, terror, dread, anxiety, amazement.*

13g.

Fel *a. neu adf. frightened.*

c. 1400.

Am *brenin braw, gyrru b. ar, gw. brenin, gyrraf: gyrru.*

brawd¹ *eg. ll. brodyr, broder, brodorion.*

1. (a) *brother, half-brother.*

13g.

(b) *kinsman, clansman, fellow countryman; friend.*

13g.

(c) *fellow Christian, fellow member of society or order or profession.*

1346.

2. friar.

14g.

Cfn.: **brawd bedydd:** *god-brother.* **1615.**

b. calon: *brother german.* **1771.**

b. crefydd: *friar.* **1793.**

b. crefyddus: *friar, brother of religious order.* **1596.**

b. crefft: *fellow craftsman.* **1775.**

Brodyr y Groes: *Crutched Friars.* **1771.**

Brawd Cwcylllog: *Capuchin.* **1771.**

B. Du: *Black or Dominican Friar.* **14g.**

b. ffydd: *brother in the faith.* **1346.**

b. gwan: *the weak brother.* **1588.**

Brodyr Gwynion: *White Friars, Carmelites.* **1834.**

B. Lleiaf: *Friars Minor.* **1776.**

brawd lleyg, llyg: *lay brother.* **15g.**

B. Llwyd: *Grey Friar, Cistercian Friar.* **14g.**

b. maeth, faeth: *foster-brother.* **14g.** *Diar.* **b. mygu yw tagu:** *six of one and half a dozen of the other (lit. suffocating is akin to choking).* .

Brodyr Pregethwyr: *Friars Preachers, Dominicans.* **1346.**

B. Troednoeth: *bare-footed Franciscan Friars.* *c.* **1400.**

brawd undad: *half-brother having the same father.* *c.* **1400.**

b. unfam: *half-brother having the same mother, brother uterine.* **14g.**

b. y cu: *beloved brother.* *c.* **1400.**

b. yng nghyfraith, b. yn y gyfraith: *brother-in-law.* **16g.**

Am mynachlog brodyr, tŷ b., gw. mynachlog, tŷ.

brawd² eb. ll. brodiau.

(a) *judgement, verdict, legal decision; divine visitation.*

9g.

(b) *Judgement-day, the end of the world, doomsday.*

13g.

Cfn.: **brawd gyngaws:** *place concerning a judgement.* **14g.**

y f. gyhoedd: *the last or public judgement.* **1775.**

b. llys: *judgement of a law-court.* **13g.**

Am dydd brawd, gw. dydd.

brawd-ddydd *eg. Judgement-day, day of trial.*

1664.

brawd-ddyn, gw. brawdyn.

brawdfa *eb. judgement-seat, place of judgement, tribunal.*

1696.

brawdfaeth *eg. ll. -od, -i. foster-brother.*

14g.

Amr.: **brawdmaeth.** **1567.**

Gw. hefyd brawd¹—b. maeth.

brawdfainc *eb. ll. -iau. judgment-seat, tribunal, court of law.*

1567.

brawdfaol *a. juridical, legal.*

1798.

brawdgar, gw. brawtgar.

brawdgaraidd *a. brotherly.*

1653.

brawdgarol *a. brotherly.*

1827.

brawdgarwch *eg. brotherly love, brotherliness.*

1551.

brawdïaf: brawdïo, gw. **brodïaf: brodïo**.

brawdïadd *eg. fratricide.*

1725.

brawdïaddïad *eg. fratricide.*

1771.

brawdïaddol *a. fratricidal.*

1793.

brawdïan *eb. judgement-seat, court of law.*

c. 1400.

brawdïe *eg. b. ll. -oedd. judgement-seat, court of law, tribunal.*

13g.

brawdïeiddïad *eg. ll. -ïaid. fratricide.*

1771.

brawdïofruddïaeth *eb. fratricide.*

1771.

brawdïwyth *eg. ll. -au. one of cognate tribes.*

1775.

brawdïyfr *eg. ll. -au. law-book.*

14g.

brawdïys *eg. b. ll. -oedd. court of law, assizes, session.*

1770.

Cfn.: **brawdïys chwarterol**,—**chwarter**: *quarter-sessions.* 1870.

b. trimïsol: *quarter-sessions.* 1798.

brawdïysol *a. judicial, judiciary.*

1834.

brawdïmaeth, gw. **brawdïfaeth**.

brawdïog *a. judicial.*

1793.

brawdïol¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ïon. brotherly, fraternal.*

1567.

Fel e. Moravian.

18–19g.

brawdïol² *a. pertaining to judgement, judicial.*

15g.

brawdïoldeb, -der *eg. brotherhood, fraternity, brotherliness.*

1771.

brawdïoliaeth, -aeth *eb. g. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *brotherly relationship, brotherhood, fraternity, fellowship.*

16g.

(*b*) *body or society of persons (in religion, professions, union, &c.), order, guild.*

1606.

Cfn.: **brawdoliaeth dyn(ion)**: *the brotherhood of man or men.* **1893.**

brawdolrwydd *eg. brotherliness, fraternity.*

1770.

brawdoriaeth¹, brawdoriaeth², brawdoriawl, gw. **brodoriaeth,**
brawdwrriaeth, brodorol.

brawdwaith *eg. judging, function of a judge.*

c. **1647.**

brawdwir *a. of righteous judgement.*

c. **1400.**

brawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *judge, justice; critic.*

14g.

(*b*) *supreme arbiter (of God); judge, leader having temporary authority in Israel in period between Joshua and the kings (biblical).*

13g.

Cfn.: **brawdwr llys**: *judge of the court.* **14g.**

brawdwridd, -iaidd *a. just, possessing the qualities or traits of a judge, judicial.*

Dchr. **17g.**

brawdwrriaeth¹ *eb.g. office of judge, judicature; judgement, arbitrament; jurisdiction.*

13g.

Amr.: **brawdoriaeth.** **18–19g.**

brawdwrriaeth², gw. **brodoriaeth.**

brawdwydd *eg. ll. -ion. judge.*

1793.

brawdyn, brawd-ddyn *eg. little brother; wretch.*

c. **1400.**

brawd *eb. ll. broddau. sentence, phrase.*

1793.

brawddeg, broddeg *eb. ll. -au, broddegau. sentence, phrase, clause.*

1595.

Cfn.: **brawddeg annormal**: *inverted sentence.* **20g.**

b. ferfol: *verbal sentence.* **20g.**

b. gyfansawdd: *compound sentence.* **20g.**

b. gymysg: *mixed sentence.* **20g.**

b. enwol: *noun or nominal sentence.* **20g.**

b. normal: *normal sentence.* **20g.**

b. seml: *simple sentence.* **1851.**

brawddegaeth, -iaeth, broddegaeth *eb. construction of sentences.*

1876.

brawddegaf, broddegaf: brawddegu, broddegu *bg. to enunciate or construct sentences, speak.*

1883.

brawddegriad, broddegriad *eg. enunciation or construction of sentences.*

1886.

brawddegol, broddegol *a. pertaining to sentence(s), forming sentence(s),*

consisting of a sentence, in sentences; sentential, sententious.

1595.

brawedig *a.bfl. frightened, alarmed.*

1826.

brawedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. terror, alarm.*

1704.

brawhaf: brawhau *bg. to be frightened, become alarmed.*

14g.

brawl *eg.b. brawl, noisy quarrel, squabbling, wrangling, idle chatter, boast.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **brol**.

brawlaf, -iaf: brawlan, -ian *bg.a. to brawl, squabble, wrangle, chatter, gabble.*

1683.

brawn *eg. brawn, muscle, fig. for strength.*

15g.

Cfn.: **brawn y ddaear:** *vegetable earth or soil.* 1803.

b. morfarch: *spermaceti, ambergris.* 1725.

b. pysgod: *sperm or hard roe of fish.* 1885.

b. yr ysgaw: *elderberries.* 18-19g.

Am cig brawn, gw. cig.

brawniog *a. brawny, muscular, strong.*

18g.

brawtgar *a. brotherly, manifesting brotherly love.*

1551.

brawtserch *eg. brotherly love, brotherhood.*

1632.

brawus *a. afraid, fearful.*

1632.

braw-wch, brawych *eg. ll. -au, -ion. fright, dread.*

1655.

brawychaf: brawychu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to terrify, frighten, dismay; be afraid, be astonished, be amazed.*

1567.

brawychdod *eg. terror, dread.*

16g.

brawychedig *a.bfl. terrified, frightened.*

1770.

brawychiad *eg. terror, dread, intimidation, shock.*

1567.

brawychlyd *a. frightful, dreadful.*

1796.

brawychol *a. terrifying, frightful, terrible.*

16-17g.

brawychus *a.*

(a) terrible, dreadful, frightful.

Dchr. 17g.

(*b*) *frightened, fearful, timid.*

1588.

brawychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. terrifier, one who inspires terror.*

15–16g.

bre *eb. ll. -on, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. hill, brae, highland.*

12g.

Fel a. high, elevated.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd fry, obry.

breb *eg. noise; talkative person, chatterbox, telltale.*

19–20g.

breban *eg. ll. -od. noisy person, rattle-headed person.*

Dchr. 17g.

brebast *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. lout, blockhead.*

Ar lafar.

brebliaf: breblian *bg. to prattle, chatter.*

1786.

Gw. hefyd prebliaf: preblian.

breblwr *eg. ll. -wyr. prattler, gossip.*

Ar lafar.

brebog *eb. ll. -iaid. prattling woman.*

Ar lafar.

brebwl *eg. ll. -iaid. lout, blockhead; prattler, gossip.*

16g.

brêc¹ *eg. ll. -iau. brake.*

Diw. 19g.

brêc² *eb.g. ll. -iau. brake.*

Diw. 19g.

brecâf: brecáu *ba. to malt, mash malt in brewing wort.*

1753.

brecan, breccfast, breccfastaf: breccfasta, *gw. brycan, brecwast, brecwest, brecwestaf, brecwastaf: brecwesta, brecwasta.*

brecci *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *wort, infusion; decoction.*

14g.

(*b*) *drunkenness, spree.*

1844.

Cfn.: brecci'r barcer: tan-pickle. 19g.

b. brag: *malt liquor.* 1806.

b. cwrw: *ale-wort.* [1762].

b. gwair: *water in which hay has been boiled (generally given to calves).* 19–20g.

b. gwin: *stun, unfermented wine.* 1794.

b. melys: *sweet wort.* 1704.

brechiaidd *a. worty.*

c. 1764.

brecigafn *eg. wort-vat, ale-vat.*

13g.

brecini, brycini *eg. the head or froth of wort; despumation.*

15g.

brecwast, brecwest *eg. b. ll. -au. breakfast.*

1753.

Amr.: **brecffast.** *c.* 1590.

brecwestaf, brecwastaf: brecwesta, brecwasta *bg. to breakfast.*

1672.

Amr.: **brecffastaf: brecffasta.** 1779.

brecyllwydd, gw. bricyllwydd.

brech¹ *eb. ll. -au, -od.*

(a) *pox, spotted or pimpled disease of the skin, rash, eruption; syphilis, venereal disease; cutaneous disease in animals, esp. sheep.*

c. 1400.

(b) *vaccination, cow-pox.*

1854.

Cfn.: **brech y fuwch, —y buchod:** *cow-pox, vaccination.* 1814.

y f. goch: *measles.* 1547.

b. y cŵn: *mange.* 1793.

b. y defaid: *sheep-pox, sheep-scab.* 1878.

y f. ddu: *black death, bubonic plague; black scall or scab.* 15–16g.

b. (y) Ffrancod, y f. ffreinig, Ffrengig: *French pox, venereal disease.* 16g.

y f. las: *swine-pox, confluent smallpox.* 1547.

y f. wen: *smallpox.* 15–16g.

b. yr Iddewon: *leprosy.* *p.* 1500.

b. yr ieir: *chicken-pox.* 1771.

y f. losg: *venereal disease, syphilis.* 1706.

y f. fawr: *pox, venereal disease, syphilis.* 1547.

b. y moch: *swine-pox.* 1547.

y f. folog: *smallpox.* 1753.

brech², *ff. f., gw. brych.*

brechaf: brechu, -o *ba. to vaccinate; inoculate.*

19g.

brechdan *eb. ll. -au. slice of bread and butter.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **brechdan fawd:** *slice of bread on which butter is spread with the thumb.* *Ar lafar.*

b. gig: *meat sandwich.* 20g.

b. wen: *buttered slice of white bread.* 19g.

b. i aros pryd: *slice of bread and butter to carry on with until the next meal, snack; temporary measure, portion or earnest of project in the offing.* 19g.

b. jam: *slice of bread and butter spread with jam.* 20g.

b. linsi: *two slices of bread of different grain eaten as a sandwich.* *Ar lafar.*

b. (o) fêl: *slice of bread spread with honey.* 1752.

b. fetal = b. linsi. 19g.

b. siwgr: *slice of bread and butter spread with sugar.* 19g.

b. stwff = b. linsi. 19g.

b. doddion: *slice of bread spread with bacon fat.* *Ar lafar.*

b. driagl, driog: *slice of bread spread with treacle.* 1752.

hen frechdan: *man of weak character and without backbone, namby-pamby.* *Ar lafar.*

Am cwlwm y frechdan, deilen f., gw. cwlwm, dail.

brechlyd *a. eruptive, measly, pocky, pock-marked, spotted.*

1771.

brechlys *eg. common chickweed, stitchwort.*

18g.

brechog *a. pimply, measly; spotted.*
1776.

bred *eg. braid.*
20g.

breidiad *eg. judgement, mind, thought.*
c. 1400.

bredech, brydych *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *treachery, betrayal, conspiracy, disloyalty, deceit, guile.*
13g.

(b) *fear, fright, terror, dread, surprise.*
15g.

(c) *rascal, rogue, knave, ugly or mis-shapen fellow.*
1753.

bredechaf: bredychu, gw. bradychaf: bradychu.

bredechawd, -iawd *a. treacherous, perfidious, crafty.*
c. 1400.

bredechfoes *eg. guile, deceit, treachery.*
c. 1400.

bredechol, bredychus, bredychwr, gw. bradychol, bradychus, bradychwr.

breddyn *eg. nobleman, yeoman, freeholder.*
Dchr. 17g.

breenhin, breennhin, gw. brenin.

breff *eb. ll. -au. belating or lowing (of sheep, lamb, cow, calf, goat, stag, &c.),*
bray (of ass); cry, yearning.
Dchr. 14g.

breffaf: breffu, breffad *bg. to bleat, low, bellow, roar, bray; moan, wail, crave.*
13g.

breffai *eg. pennyroyal.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **brefflys**.

breffaidd *a. bleating, lowing.*
1605-10.

breffant, gw. breuant.

breffer, gw. breuer, breufer.

breferad, breferiad, breifrad, brefarad, breferiad *eg. ll. -au. a bellowing,*
bleating, braying, roaring.
14g.

breferaf: breferu, breferad, breferod *bg. to bleat, low, bellow, roar.*
1567.

breffiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. lowing, bleating, bellowing, braying, roar; cry, hearing.*
13g.

breflys *eg. pennyroyal.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **brefai**.

brefog *a. bleating, lowing.*

15g.

brefolder, gw. **breuolder**.

breg *eg. a hefyd fel a. guile, deceit, ruse, wile, treachery, fault, blemish, flaw, rent, breach, crack.*

13g.

Fel *a. frail, fragile, bruised, faulty, weak, feeble.*

1603.

bregaf: bregu *bg.a. to break, rend; become brittle or frail.*

1793.

bregedd *eg.b. vanity, levity, frivolity, trifle; mischief, fun; frailty, fragility, feebleness.*

1739.

Cfn.: ai o ddifrif ai o fregedd: whether in earnest or in jest. 1852.

o f.: in jest, mischievously. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gofregedd**.

bregliach, breglach *be. ac eg. to jabber, chatter; prattle, gibberish.*

[1547].

breglyd *a. frail, fragile, transitory.*

18g.

bregus *a. brittle, frail, broken, bruised, rickety, decayed, transient.*

1630.

bregusrwydd *eg. brittleness, fragility, frailty.*

1793.

bregyn, gw. **brag**.

bregysaf: bregysu *bg. to ferment.*

Diw. 16g.

brehyr, gw. **brëyr**.

brehyraidd *a. lordly, noble.*

c. 1400.

brehyrdir *eg. baronland, barony.*

c. 1401.

brehyres *eb. ll. breyresau. baroness.*

16-17g.

brehyriaeth *eb. ll. breyriaethau. baronage, barony.*

1770.

brehyrol, -iol *a. baronial, lordly.*

15g.

breib, brib¹ *eg. ll. -iau, (diw.) -s. bribe.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **bribys**.

breibiaeth, bribiaeth *eb. bribe.*
1732.

breibiaf, bribiaf: breibio, bribio, bribian *bg.a. to bribe.*
1547.

breibiwr, bribiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *briber.*

15g.

2. *scoundrel, wretch, rascal.*

15g.

breibri, bribri *eg. bribery, bribe.*
1547.

breichaid, gw. breichiaid.

breichdlws *eg. ll. -au. bracelet, armlet.*
1632.

breichdrwm *a. (b. breichdrom). having a strong arm, powerful.*
15-16g.

breicheidiaf, -af: breicheidio, -o *ba. to embrace, clasp, hug, welcome, accept.*
1567.

breichfawr *a. strong-armed.*
16-17g.

breichfraich, gw. braich.

breichfras *a. strong-armed, stout-armed; strong-limbed, strong-legged.*
13g.

breichffyrf *a. strong-limbed.*
c. 1400.

breichgwymp *eg. wrestling.*
1888.

breichiaf: breichio *bg.a.*

(a) *to side with one, second.*

1632.

(b) *to encompass, embrace; walk arm-in-arm.*

1771.

breichiaid, breichaid *eb. an armful.*
15g.

breichiog *a. having strong arms or limbs.*
16-17g.

breichiol *a. linked together, forming a chain; brachial, pertaining to the arm.*
p. 1584.

breichir *a. long-legged (of horse), having long large limbs.*
13g.

breichled *eb. ll. -au, -i. bracelet, armlet.*
1588.
Amr.: breichledr. 15g.

breichledaf: breichledu *bg.a. to arm, defend, shelter, encompass.*
1630.

breichlwy, gw. breichrwy.

breichlwyth *eg. ll. -i. armful, bundle.*
15-16g.

breichlwythaf: breichlwytho *bg. to carry a greater load in the arms than a person conveniently can.*
1848.

breichnoeth *a. having bared arms.*
Ar lafar.

breichrwy, breichrwyf *eg.b. ll. -au. bracelet, armlet, bangle.*
13g.
Amr.: breichlyw. 14g.

breichus *a. strong-armed.*
15g.

breichwyn *a. (b. breichwen). having white, bare arms, ready for battle.*
15g.

breidl *eg. ll. -iau, -s. bridle.*
1760.

breiddben, braidd ben *eg. extremity, end.*
1567.

breiddfrig *eg. portion nearest the tip.*
16g.

breiddfyw *be. ac a. to live dangerously; hazardous, dangerous; half alive, barely alive, half dead.*
13g.

breiddgar *a. delighting in danger, adventurous, brave.*
Dchr. 14g.

breiddgardd *a. having hardly a fault, almost perfect, blameless, excellent.*
c. 1400.

breiddgof *a. scarcely remembered, difficult to remember.*
Dchr. 14g.

breiddgwr *eg. extremity, far end.*
1604-7.

breifad, gw. brefaf: brefu, brefad.

breiliog *a. abounding with roses, rosy.*
1846.

breilw, breilad, breilen *eg.b. un. a ll. rose, roses.*
1604-7.

breimiad *eg. one who breaks wind.*
c. 1400.

brein *eg. brine.*
1547.

breindir, breintir *eg. ll. -oedd. charter-land, common land.*
16-17g.

breindref *eb. ll. -i. borough.*
1815.

breinfawr, breintfawr *a. highly privileged.*
c. 1400.

breingelf *eb. ll. -au. fine art.*
1848.

breingochl *eg. b. ll. -au. pall.*
1778.

breiniad *eg. investment with privilege; enfranchisement.*
17g.

breiniaf, breintiaf: breinio, breintio *ba.*

(a) *to invest with privilege, dignify, honour, set in authority, favour.*
13g.

(b) *to make free, enfranchise.*
1604-7.

(c) *to possess, obtain, receive.*
1567.

breiniant *eg. privilege, dignity.*
c. 1670.

breiniarl *eg. ll. -ieirll. earl palatine.*
1778.

breiniarlaeth *eb. ll. -au. county palatine, palatinate.*
1778.

breiniedig, breintiedig *a. bfl. privileged, enfranchised; patented.*
1780.

breinig *a. rotten, putrid, brittle.*
14g.

breiniog¹, -og, breintio *a. a hefyd fel eg. privileged, enjoying prerogative or precedence, enfranchised, free, immune from bonds or obligations, invested with privilege, dignity or authority, noble, dignified, royal, of high office or status, favoured; privileged person.*
13g.

breiniog² *a. putrid, decayed, corrupt, wounded.*
15g.

breiniol, -ol, breintiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. privileged, enjoying prerogative or precedence, enfranchised, free, immune from bonds or obligations, invested with privilege, dignity or authority, noble, dignified, royal, of high office or status, favoured.*
13g.

Fel e. person of high status or office, freeman; subject.
1632.

Am arian b., awdurdod b., celfyddydau b., cydsyniad b., y gymdeithas F., dinas f., dirprwyaeth f., gwaed b., Llynges F., mesur b., sillaf f., tir b., tref f., &c., gw.

dan y geiriau hynny.

breiniolaeth, breintiolaeth, breinolaeth, -iaeth *eb. ll. -au. status, privilege; lordship; enfranchisement, freedom; naturalization.*

1652.

breiniolaf: breintiolaf: breinioli, breintoli *ba.*

(a) *to set free, enfranchise; naturalize; exempt, vindicate, defend.*

1632.

(b) *to invest with privilege or authority or dignity.*

1770.

breinioldeb *eb. state of a freed bondsman, enfranchisement, privileged freedom, immunity; citizenship, burgess-ship.*

1604-7.

breinioledig, breintioledig *a.bfl. endowed with privilege or liberty, enfranchised.*

1658.

breinioliad *eg. enfranchisement.*

1773.

breinioliaeth, gw. breiniolaeth.

breiniolrwydd *eg. majesty, royal dignity.*

1727.

breiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. privileged person, nobleman, member of municipal corporation, citizen; bestower of privilege.*

15-16g.

breinlen, breintlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. charter.*

1800.

Cfn.: y Freinlen Fawr: Magna Carta. 1833.

breinlennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Chartist.*

1841.

breinlythyr, gw. braint-lythyr.

breinlle, breinle, breintle *eg.b. place of privilege, place or office of dignity, privileged place.*

1603.

breinllys, breinlys, breintly *eg. ll. -oedd. royal court, prerogative court, high court; cabinet.*

1621.

breinol, breinoliaeth, gw. breiniol, breiniolaeth.

breinrudd *a. causing ravens to be bloodstained, feeding ravens in battle.*

c. 1400.

breinrydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. free by privilege or prerogative, enfranchised.*

1632.

Fel e. privilege, freedom; burgess.

1685.

breinsgrif, gw. braint-ysgrif.

breinsig *a. hare-brained, giddy, excited.*

1617.

breintal *eg. bonus; royalty.*
20g.**breinteb** *eb. ll. -au. patent; charter; certificate, diploma.*
1850.**breintebaf: breintebu** *ba. to obtain patent; grant charter.*
1851.**breintebol** *a. patented; chartered.*
1851.**breintiaf: breintio, breintiedig, breintiog, breintiol, breintir, breintle, breintlen, breintlys, breintlythyr, &c., gw. breiniaf: breinio, breiniedig, breiniog, breiniol, breindir, breinlle, breinlen, breinllys, braint-lythyr, &c.****breintobr, breint(w)obrwy** *eb. ll. -au, -on. bonus; premium.*
1858.**breintus, gw. breinus.****breintwas** *eg. ll. -weision. apprentice.*
1848.**breintwasiaeth, -aeth** *eb. apprenticeship.*
1850.**breintwasiaf, breintwasaf, breintweisiaf: breintwasio, breintwasu, breintweisio** *ba. to apprentice.*
1850.**breintysgrif, gw. braintysgrif.****breinus, breintus** *a. privileged, highly esteemed, honourable, favoured.*
16-17g.**breinysgrif, gw. braintysgrif.****breiscir** *a. strong and long.*
*Dchr. 14g.***breiscter** *eg. thickness, fatness, strength, richness, fruitfulness, increase, prosperity.*
16g.**breisgâf: breisgáu** *bg.a. to grow big or fat, grow strong; multiply, breed, beget; be big with child.*
*c. 1400.***breisgaidd** *a. fat, gross, corpulent, bulky, strong.*
16g.**breisgedd** *eg. thickness, fatness, strength, bulk, abundance, richness, increase.*
15g.**breisgiaf, -af: breisgio, -o** *ba. to strengthen; become fat or bulky.*
*c. 1400.***breisgion, gw. braisg.****breisgrwydd** *eg. thickness, fatness, strength, bulk, abundance, increase, prosperity.*
15-16g.

breisgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. strong man, warrior.*
12-13g.

breisgwydd *e.ll. large trees, thriving trees, often fig.*
16g.

breith-, gw. **brith-**.

breithell¹, **breithiell** *eb.*

1. *land, region.*
13g.

2. *battle.*
1793.

breithell², **brithell** *eb. the brain; membrane of brain.*

14g.
Cfn.: breithell denau: pia mater, the delicate fibrous innermost membrane of the brain and spinal cord. Dchr. 17g.

b. dew: *dura mater, the tough outer membrane of the brain and spinal cord. Dchr. 17g.*

breithgad *eb. confused or bloody battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

breithgerdd *eb. ll. brithgyrdd. confused or inferior poem, macaronic.*
c. 1400.

breithiaith, **brithiaith** *eb. mixed language, jargon, hotch-potch.*
14g.

breithin *eb. unsettled weather.*
13g.

brelyn, gw. **bral**.

brêm *eg. ll. brêms. bream, sea-beam.*
15-16g.

bremain, gw. **bramaf: bramu**.

bremenig, **bremienig** *a. farting, breaking wind.*
c. 1400.

brenhinaeth, gw. **brenhiniaeth**.

brenhinaidd, **-iaidd** *a. royal, kingly, majestic, king-like, dignified, noble.*
14g.

brenhinbleth *eb. diadem.*
1701.

brenhinbost *eg. king-post, king-piece.*
15g.

brenhinbren *eg. ll. breninbrennau. the largest tree in the forest, a giant spreading oak-tree, fig. for a nobleman or noble family.*
15g.

brenhinbysg *e.ll. king-fish, fish remarkable for their size, appearance, and value as food, often fig.; ling.*
16g.

brenhindlws *eg. ll. brenindlysau. royal ornament or jewel, regalia.*

1766.

brenhindod *eg.* *royalty, regality, kingship.*
c. 1400.

brenhindref *eb.* ll. *brenindrefi.* *province; royal city or town, royal residence.*
1346.

brenhindy *eg.* ll. *-dai.* *royal palace.*
1588.

brenhines *eb.* ll. *breninesau.* *queen; queen-bee.*

13g.

Cfn.: **brenhines gydweddog:** *queen-consort.* 1858.

b. gynysgaeddol: *queen-dowager.* 1688.

b. waddolog: *queen-dowager.* 1838.

b. weddw: *queen-dowager.* 1753.

y f. fam: *queen-mother.* 1664.

b. y nef,—y nefoedd: *queen of heaven.* 1588.

b. y nos: *the moon.* 1866. *Bot. b. y ddôl:* *meadow-sweet.* 1830.

b. y gwanwyn: *scarlet Ribes.* *Ar lafar.*

b. y waun,—y gweunydd: *meadow-sweet.* 1861.

b. y weirglodd: *meadow-sweet.* 1823.

b. y meisydd: *meadow-sweet.* *Ar lafar.*

brenhinfa *eb.* *palace or place of the king.*
16g.

brenhinfainc *eb.* ll. *breninfeinciau.* *throne, chair of state.*
1588.

Am llys y frenhinfainc, gw. llys.

brenhinfardd *eg.* ll. *-feirdd.* *kingly poet, superior poet; poet laureate.*
15–16g.

brenhinfraint *eb.g.* ll. *breninfreintiau, -freiniau,* a *hefyd fel a.* *royal state or dignity, royal authority, royal privilege or prerogative.*
1620.

Fel a. royal.

18–19g.

brenhingainc *eb.* *royal branch, royal lineage.*
15g.

brenhingar *a.* *loyal, royalistic.*
1867.

brenhingi *eg.* ll. *-gwn.* *dog of superior breed.*
15g.

brenhingwrt *eg.* ll. *breningyrtiau.* *royal palace.*
1703.

brenhingyff *eg.* *dynasty, royal line.*
20g.

brenhiniaeth, -aeth *eb.* ll. *breniniaethau.*

(a) *kingship, monarchy, sovereignty.*

13g.

(b) *kingdom, realm.*

13g.

(c) *reign.*

Diw. 15g.

brenhiniaidd, gw. **brenhiniaidd**.

brenhinig *eg. petty king, kinglet.*
15g.

brenhiniol, **brenhinle**, **brenhinlin**, **brenhinlys**, gw. **brenhinol**, **brenhinlle**, **brenhinllin**, **brenhinllys**.

brenhinlle, **brenhinle** *eg.b. royal palace.*
16g.

brenhinllin, **brenhinlin** *eb. ll. breninlliniau. royal line, dynasty.*
16g.

brenhinllwyth *eg.b. ll. breninllwythau. royal tribe or family, dynasty.*
15g.
Cfn.: **pum brenhinllwyth Cymru:** *the five royal tribes of Wales.* 16g.

brenhinllys¹, **brenhinlys** *eg.b. ll. breninllysau, -oedd. royal palace, royal seat.*
1588.

brenhinllys², **brenhinlys** *eg.b. basil, calamint.*
1604–7.
Cfn.: **brenhinllys dof:** *garden basil, sweet basil.* 1632.
b. gwyllt: *wild basil, small stone basil.* 1632.

brenhinog *a. royal, kingly, kinglike, having a king.*
Diw. 15g.

brenhinol, **-iol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. breninolion, -iaid. royal, monarchal, kingly, kinglike, regal, dignified, noble.*
13g.

Fel e. I. regalia, royal insignia.
16g.

2. royal prerogative.

[1783].

Cfn.: **brenhinol broffesor:** *regius professor.* 1710.

brenhinsarff *eb. basilisk.*
1604–7.

brenhinwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. royal blood and lineage.*
15g.

Fel a. noble.
16–17g.

brenhinwisg *eb. ll. breninwisgoedd. royal robe, regalia, royal insignia.*
c. 1400.

brenhinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. king's man, royalist, monarchist.*
16g.

brenhinwydd *e.ll. royal trees, fig. for royal stock, noble lineage.*
15g.

brenhinyn *eg. kinglet, petty king.*
13g.

breni *eb. prow of ship.*
10g.

brenig, gw. breinig.

brenigen, gw. brennig.

brenin *eg.* ll. -oedd, -edd.

(a) *king, sovereign, monarch; one who has supreme authority or pre-eminence in his own class.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **brenin yr afalau**: *pomeroy(al)*. **I780.**

B. Annwyl: *good gracious!* Ar lafar.

b. y bralau: *good heavens!* (*lit. ragged king*). Ar lafar.

b. y bratiau: *good heavens!* (*lit. ragged king*). **I780.**

B. braw: *King of terrors (death)*. **I768.**

B. (y) brenhinoedd,—brenhinedd: *King of kings*. **I3g.**

b. y goedwig: *king of the forest (lion)*. **I834.**

b. cyfeddach: *king of good fellows*. **I775.**

B. dychryniadau: *King of terrors (death)*. **I588.** *Her.* **b. herod**: *king herald, king-of-arms*. **I6g.**

Y B. Mawr: (i) *Almighty God*. **I588.** (ii) *God Almighty!* Ar lafar.

b. na frenin: *a king who is yet not a king, worthless king*. **I3g.**

B. nef: *King of heaven. c.* **I400.**

yn f. wrth, -o'i gymharu â: *infinitely better than or in comparison with (often of two inferior things)*. Ar lafar.

(b) *king (in chess, &c.)*.

I587.

(c) *king (in cards)*.

I766.

Am bath y brenin, blodau'r b., clefyd y b., clwy'r b., diwrnod i'r b., yn enw'r b., gwayw'r b., Llyfr y Brenhinoedd, y Tri Brenin (o Gwlen), troed y b., &c., gw. dan y cyfryw eiriau.

breninesaidd *a. queenly, worthy of a queen, like a queen.*
I852.

breninesol *a. queenly, worthy of a queen, like a queen.*
I793.

breningarol *a. loyal to the king, royalistic.*
I836.

breningarwch *eg. loyalty to the king.*
I836.

breniniaethaf: breniniaethu *bg. to govern, rule.*
I657.

breniniaethol *a. royal, monarchical, royalistic.*
I805.

breniniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. royalist, monarchist.*
I851.

breninleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. regicide.*
I809.

breninoldeb, -der, -rwydd *eg. majesty, royalty, royal state.*
I727.

breninoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. royalist, monarchist, loyalist.*
I798.

breninoliaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. monarchy, majesty, royalty, royal state.*

[1783].

breninolrwydd, gw. **breninoldeb**.**breninolwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. royalist, monarchist.*
1848.**brennig** *e.ll. (un. brenigen). limpets.*
1753.**brensiach** *ebd. good gracious!, good heavens!*
Ar lafar. **brensiach annwyl**: *good gracious!* 19g.**brentyn**, gw. **amrentyn**.**breon** *eg. some very large but indefinite number.*
18–19g.**bresen**, gw. **bresus**, **bresys**.**brest** *eb. ll. -(i)au, -ydd. breast, bosom, heart, chest; breastplate; slope or side of a hill.*

15g.

Cfn.: **brest wen**: *shirt front.* 19g.**o'r frest** *extempore (of speech, prayer, sermon, &c.).* 19g.*Am curo prest, dolur b., lledu b., &c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.***brestblad** *eg. breastplate.*
15g.**brestiaf**: **brestio** *bg.a.**(a) to strut, swagger, throw out the chest.*

16–17g.

(b) to clip front of a hedge; renew a hedge-bank with fresh sods.

Ar lafar.

brestwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. breastwork.*
1866.**bresus**, **bresys** *e.ll. (un. bresen). braces.*
19g.**bresych**, **bresyg** *e.ll. (un. bresychen, bresygen).**(a) cabbage, colewort, kale; charlock, tares, &c.*

13g.

Amr.: **bresiach**. 17g.*(b) soup, pottage, broth.*

13g.

Cfn.: **bresych cochion**: *red cabbage, red coleworts. Diw.* 16g.**b. crych(ion)**: *savoy cabbage.* 1604–7.**b. y cŵn**: *darnel; Dog's Mercury. Dchr.* 17g.**b. deiliog**: *kale.* 1930.**bresych ffa**: *bean soup, bean pottage.* 15g.**b. gwyllt(ion)**: (i) *wild gourds.* 1588. (ii) *charlock.* 1866.**b. y môr**: *sea-kale. Dchr.* 17g.**b. pengrwn**, — **pengryinion**: *cabbage. Dchr.* 17g.**bresych pys (melyn)**: *pea soup.* 14g.**b. Safwy**: *savoy cabbage.* [1783].**b. yr ŷd**: *wild rape, navew, coleseed, charlock, corn mustard. Dchr.* 17g.*Am ffiol fresych, pren b., gw. ffiol, pren.***bretyn** *eg. rag, patch, piece of linen, also fig. for ragged man, ragamuffin, and*

also for *chicken-hearted person*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **bretyn lliain**: linen rag, bandage. 1759.

Gw. hefyd **brat**.

brethyn eg. ll. -*nau*. cloth, woollen cloth; coverlet, tapestry; the cloth.

9g.

Cfn.: **brethyn arian**: cloth of silver. 1547.

b. **aur**: cloth of gold. 15g.

b. **blew**: haircloth. 1604-7.

b. **bord,—bwrdd**: table-cloth. 1604-7.

b. **bras**: coarse cloth. 1547.

b. **brith**: cloth of diverse colours. 14g.

b. **brogle**: grey, grizzled cloth. Ar lafar.

b. **caerog**: kersey-woven cloth, twill. 1793.

b. **cartref**: homespun, home-made cloth. 1547.

b. **cedennog**: cotton-wool, bombast; baize. 1722.

b. **coch**: red cloth, red flannel. 16g.

b. **cotwm,—cotymog**: cotton cloth. 1772.

b. **cri,—crai**: raw or unfulled cloth. 1547.

b. **cul**: narrow cloth. 1794.

b. **cyfrwy**: saddle-cloth. 1725.

b. **deuled**: broadcloth. 1771.

b. **dillad**: clothing material. 17g.

b. **dinesig**: superfine cloth. Dchr. 17g.

b. **du**: (i) black or dark cloth (for clothing). 1725. (ii) bier-cloth. c. 1805.

b. **dulas**: black or dark cloth (for clothing). 15g.

b. **eddi**: cloth or rug having a shaggy nap or fringe. 1740.

b. **elor**: bier-cloth, hearse-cloth. 1772.

b. **gwyn,—gwyn (tal) pentan**: white cloth, white homespun cloth. 14g.

b. **Iwerddon(ig)**: Irish rug. 1547.

b. **y llan**: hearse-cloth. c. 1805.

b. **llawban**: felt. 1773.

b. **llwyd,—llwydlei**: grey cloth. 14g.

b. **main**: fine cloth. Dchr. 17g.

b. **medlai**: medley cloth. 1588.

b. **melfed, felfed**: velvet cloth. 1615.

b. **neuadd**: tapestry. 1604-7.

b. **odyn**: kiln-cloth. 1775.

b. **rhawn**: haircloth. 1772.

b. **sac**: say (cloth). 1547.

b. **sidan**: silk cloth. 1615.

b. **syllty**: black cloth twice fulled. 1547.

b. **tewban**: thick cloth. 1852.

b. **unlled**: narrow cloth. 1771.

brethyndy eg. ll. -*dai*. place where cloth is manufactured.

15g.

brethynfa eb. ll. -*feydd*. cloth factory.

1834.

brethyniaeth eb. woollen clothing, woollen drapery.

1793.

brethynnog a. made of woollen cloth, wearing cloth.

1834.

brethynnol a. relating to cloth or clothing, made of cloth.

1604-7.

brethynnwr, -ydd eg. ll. -*wyr*. clothier, woollen draper, cloth-worker.

16g.

Cfn.: **brethynnwr sylly**: seller of black cloth. 16g.

brethynwisg eb. woollen clothing.

13g.

breuad *eg. grave-worm, worm that eats rotting corpses.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **breuog**.

breuaf: breuo *bg.a. to become brittle, wear away, rot, decay; make brittle or tender.*

14g.

breuan *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *hand-mill, quern, millstone.*

13g.

2. *lump of butter made up in the shape of a quern, pat or print of butter.*

14g.

3. *brake, hackle, toothed instrument for braking flax or hemp.*

1753.

Cfn.: breuan dinfoel: lesser millstone, lesser quernstone. Dchr. 17g.

breuanaf: breuanu *ba. to grind, pound, brake flax or hemp.*

1632.

breuandy *eg. mill-house, quern-house, mill.*

13g.

breuanfod, breuanfwth *eg. booth where hand-mills are housed.*

13g.

breuanllif *eg. grindstone; mill-stone.*

13g.

breuant *eg.b. ll. -nau. neck, throat, larynx, trachea, windpipe.*

9g.

Amr.: brefant. 1725.

Am afal freuant, corn breuant, gw. afal, corn.

breuarad, gw. brefarad.

breuawd *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. brittle, frail, worn, decayed.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. brittleness, frailty.

1688.

breuber *a. generous, liberal, ready.*

15-16g.

breudeg *a. fluent, eloquent, glib, ready.*

16g.

breuder *eg.*

1. *brittleness, fragility, frailty, feebleness, weakness.*

1547.

2. *generosity, liberality, magnanimity.*

15g.

Cfn.: c.d. breuder cymeriad: the non-repetition of the same word or letter at the beginning of lines of poetry. 1592.

breudir *eg. loose, friable land, fertile land.*

18g.

breuddwyd *eg.b. ll. -(i)on, -(i)au. dream, vision, reverie, fancy, sometimes fig. of a*

fleeting or unsubstantial thing; prognostication.

13g.

Cfn.: Crdd. Breuddwyd y Frenhines: Queen's Dream (name of an air). 1759.

b. gwrach, b. gwrach wrth (yn ôl) ei hewyllys: *the wish is father to the thought (lit. a hag's dream according to her will). 13g.*

hen f., b. o ddyn: *dreamy fellow, mope. 1772.*

breuddwydfyd *eg. dream-world.*

1870.

breuddwydiad *eg. dream, dreaming, reverie, fancy.*

16-17g.

breuddwydiaf, -af: breuddwydio, -o *bg.a. to dream, imagine, muse.*

Dchr. 14g.

breuddwydiog *a. dreaming often, dreamy, troubled with dreams.*

1632.

breuddwydiol, -ol *a. dreaming, dreamy, imaginative, moping, day-dreaming.*

Dchr. 14g.

breuddwydiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dreamer, one who imagines or muses, mope.*

15g.

breuddwydlyd *a. dreamy, imaginative, musing, moping.*

1778.

breuddwydydd *eg. ll. -ion. dreamer, one who imagines or muses, mope.*

c. 1400.

breuddwytgwr *a. dreamy, musing, moping.*

1788.

breuddyn *eg. generous man.*

15g.

breuddysg *eg. b. fluent or facile learning.*

15-16g.

breuedig *a. bfl. brittle, fragile, worn, decayed.*

1768.

breuer, breufer ? *a. loud, melodious, eloquent.*

13g.

breufawr *a. generous, bounteous, kindly.*

16g.

breugainc *eg. ac a. young branch, fresh shoot, esp. scion of noble family; of noble stock.*

16g.

breugall *a. wise and noble, refined, gentle.*

16g.

breugar *a. brittle, fragile, feeble, rotten, corrupt.*

1774.

breugerdd *eb. fluent, flowing poetry.*

15-16g.

breuglod *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. fluent, flowing praise.*

15g.

Fel *a. praiseworthy, commendable.*
16g.

breuhaf: breuhau *bg.a. to become brittle or fragile, decay; make brittle, break, pound.*
1604–7.

breulan *a. generous, bounteous, kindly, magnanimous, noble.*
16g.

breulif, breulifaid *a. ground, whetted (on a quern), sharp.*
13g.

breulon *a. genial, kind, amiable.*
17g.

breulyd *a. brittle, fragile, frail, rotten.*
c. 1400.

breuog *eg. grave-worm, worm that eats the rotting bodies of the dead; toad.*
14–15g.
Gw. hefyd **breuad**.

breuol *a. brittle, fragile, frail, feeble, broken, precarious, transient, perishable, mortal.*
13g.

breuolaeth, gw. breuoliaeth.

breuoldeb *eg. brittleness, fragility, frailty, feebleness, weakness.*
1709.

breuolder, brefolder *eg. brittleness, fragility, frailty, feebleness, weakness, precariousness, mortality.*
1346.

breuoledd *eg. brittleness, fragility, frailty, feebleness, weakness, precariousness, mortality, death.*
Dchr. 14g.

breuoliaeth, -aeth *eb. brittleness, fragility, frailty, feebleness, precariousness, mortality, death.*
12g.

breuwaed *eg. ac a. noble blood; of noble blood.*
16g.

breuwych *a. generous and fine.*
16g.

breuwydd(en) *e.ll.*

1. *fine trees, fig. for dignity, generosity.*
16g.

2. *alder buckthorn, Rhamnus Frangula.*
1813.

brewlaf: brewlan, gw. brawlaf: brawlan.

brëyr, brehyr *eg. ll. brehyr(i)on, brehyriaid, brehyrau. nobleman, chieftain, lord, baron.*
13g.

breyraidd, breyres, &c., gw. brehyraidd, brehyres, &c.

bri *eg.*

1. *honour, esteem, renown, prestige, dignity, power, authority, importance, worth; vogue, fashion.*

13g.

2. *most solemn oath.*

15g.

Cfn.: drwg fri: bad name, obloquy. 1621.

mewn bri (mawr): *in favour, in vogue, highly esteemed. 1696.*

o fri: *of renown. 1859.*

rhoi bri ar: *to account or esteem highly. 1588.*

Am colli bri, ennill bri, hel bri, gw. dan y berfau hynny.

briaeth *eg. b. honour, dignity.*

18g.

briail, briall, briallen, gw. briallu.

briallog *a. bearing primroses, full of primroses.*

1862.

briallu *e.ll. (un. b. diw. briallen). ll. ffug diw. brieill, briail, briell, briall. primroses.*

14g.

Cfn.: briallu'r dydd: the great daisies. 1725.

b. gwyn: *daisies. 1898.*

b. yr hwyr: *evening primrose. 1896.*

b. Mair: *cowslip. 16g.*

b. Mair di-sawr: *great cowslip, oxlip. 1813.*

b. Mair sawrus: *cowslip, paigle. 1813.*

b. Non: *auriculus polyanthus, Bear's-ear. 18-19g.*

brialluwallt, brialleuwallt *a. having yellow hair of the colour of primroses.*

14g.

brib, bribiaeth, bribiaf: bribio, bribiwr, bribri, gw. bribys, breibiaeth, breibiaf: breibio, breibiwr, breibri.

bribys, bribis *e.ll. (un. brib, bribysyn, brisynt). fragments, crumbs, scraps, hacks, indentations, worthless trifles; particle, bit.*

15g.

Am gwrach bribsyn, gw. gwrach. gw. hefyd breib.

bric, -en, gw. brics.

bricbrennaf: bricbrennu *ba. to deride, mock.*

1603.

briciaf: bricio *ba. to brick.*

Ar lafar.

bricleier, bricler, briclar *eg. ll. -s. bricklayer.*

16g.

bricni ?*eg. neu a. wretch.*

c. 1400.

brics, bric *e.ll. (un. bricsen, bricen). bricks.*

15g.

bricyll *e.ll. (un. bricyllen). apricots.*

1793.

bricyllwydd, brecyllwydd, -en *e.ll. apricot tree(s).*

1793.

bricynnaf: bricynnu *ba. to rough-hew.*

1552.

brid *eg. ll. -iau. breed; breeding.*

18g.

bridiaf: bridio *bg.a. to breed.*

1866.

bridiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. breeder.*

1932.

briduw *eg.*

(a) *solemn oath or adjuration (lit. God's honour) to which God is invoked as witness, oath upon one's faith and baptism; contract confirmed or attested by such an oath.*

13g.

(b) *warranty or guarantee (in buying and selling).*

14g.

(c) *earnest money.*

1632.

briedd *eg. honour, veneration.*

1854.

briell, gw. briallu.

brif, gw. bryf.

brifaf: brifo, gw. briwaf, -iaf: briwo, -io.

briff *eg. ll. -iau, -s. brief, writ.*

1729.

Amr.: **brith.** *Ar lafar.*

Am hel briff, gw. heliaf: hel.

brig *e.tf. ll. -au, -oedd, -io.*

(a) *tree-tops, topmost branches, twigs, sprigs, shoots, top of plants, esp. ears of corn, fig. of offspring.*

13g.

(b) *top, summit, head, height, zenith, fig. of excellence; source, upper reaches.*

15g.

(c) *outcrop.*

1854.

(d) *crest of wave.*

c. 1400.

(e) *hair of the head.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **brig bragad:** *spear-head of vanguard. Dchr. 14g.*

brigfrig: *head to head, at loggerheads, in a scuffle. 1740.*

(ar) f. y byd: *(on) top of the world. Ar lafar.*

b. dalen: *top of page. 1715.*

b. y dydd: *break of day, early morn. 16–17g. Bot. brig(au) Gwener: maidenhair, true maidenhair.*

1725.

b. yr hwyr: *dusk, nightfall. c. 1762–79.*

b. y nos: *late evening, nightfall. 15–16g.*

b. tudalen: *top of page. 1768. Bot. brigau'r twynau: Lady's Bedstraw, yellow bedstraw, cheese-rennet.*

Dchr. 17g.

o'r b. i'r bôn: *from top to bottom.* 17g.

(bod) ym m.: *squabbling, scuffling with.* 1877.

Am *bragod brig, codi ym mrig, dŵr y brig, glo brig, torri brig, gw. bragod, codaf: codi, dŵr, glo, torraf: torri.*

Gw. hefyd **brigen, brigyn.**

brìg *eb. ll. -iau. brig.*

1763.

brigach, briglach *e.ll. small or worthless twigs.*

1632.

brigâd *eb. ll. -au. brigade.*

1852.

Cfn.: **brigâd dân:** *fire-brigade.* 20g.

brigadwr, brigedydd, brigadydd *eg. ll. -wyr. brigadier.*

1852.

brigaf¹, -iaf: brigo, -io *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to branch, ramify, sprout; spring, issue; form a top, ear (of corn).*

16-17g.

(b) to outcrop.

1827.

2. *to top, remove top, prune.*

1632.

3. *to stop gaps in hedge with furze or thorns, place thorns on top of a wall.*

Ar lafar.

brigaf²: brigo, gw. barugaf: barugo.

brigand, brigant *eg. ll. -iaid. brigand, depredator; the lose in some old game.*

1707.

Am *chwarae brigant, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.*

Gw. hefyd **brigawns².**

brigantîn *eb. brigantine.*

1604-7.

Brigantwys *e.ll. Brigantes.*

1858.

brigawctwn, brigawglas, gw. brigoctwn, brigoglas, &c.

brigawn(s)¹, brigawndr *eg. brigandine, coat of mail.*

15g.

brigawns² *e.ll. thieves, brigands, bandits.*

15g.

Am *chwarae brigawns, gw. chwaraeaf: chware.*

Gw. hefyd **brigand, brigant.**

brigoraf: brigori *bg.a. to browse, nibble.*

1771.

brigdociaf: brigdocio *ba. to prune, lop.*

1834.

brigdoriad *eg.*

1. *pruning, lopping.*

1604-7.

2. *apocope.*

1567.

brigdorraf: brigdorri *ba. to cut off the top, crop, clip, lop, prune.*

1604-7.

brigdrymaf: brigdrymu *ba. to weigh down the twigs or tops.*

16-17g.

brigdyfaf: brigdyfu *ba. to sprout, shoot.*

1604-7.

brigdyfiad *eg.*

1. *germination, sprouting.*

1604-7.

2. *addition of letter or syllable to end of word, paragoge, proparalepsis.*

1567.

brigddail *e.ll. buds and foliage of plants or twigs.*

16g.

brigddyrnaf: brigddyrnu *ba. to thrash the top, thrash roughly.*

1793.

brigedd *eg. height, excellence.*

18g.

brigell *eb. ll. -au. anther.*

1852.

brigen *eb. hair, locks of hair; branch.*

16-17g.

briger *e.tf. (un. brigeryn) ll. -au.*

1. *hair of head, long hair, tresses, head, top.*

9g.

2. *stamens, capillaments of flower, the male organ of flowering plant containing the pollen.*

1722.

Cfn.: Bot. briger Gwener,—Gwenno: maidenhair, true maidenhair. 1604-7.

brigeraidd *a. capillary, hair-like.*

1793.

brigerben *eg. ll. -nau. anther.*

1850.

brigerfwsogl *eg. hairmoss.*

1813.

brigerog *a.*

1. *hairy, having hair, tufted.*

16g.

2. *staminate.*

1858.

brigerol *a. capillary, hair-like.*

1836.*Cfn.*: **atyniad brigerol**: *capillary attraction*. **1850.**Am *disgyrchiad brigerol*, gw. **disgyrchiad**.**brigeryn**, gw. **briger**.**brigfain** *a. pointed, conical, tapering to a point like a pyramid.***1604–7.**Gw. hefyd **bonbraff**.**brigfeiniaf, -af: brigfeinio, -o** *ba. to sharpen or taper to a point.***1604–7.****brigfeiniol** *a. tapering, pointed.***1793.****brigfelyn** *a. yellow-topped, yellow-headed, yellow-eared.***15g.****brigoel** *a. bare-topped, without awns.***1763.****brigfrig**, gw. **brig**.**brigiad** *eg.***1. ridged part of animal's back.**

Ar lafar.

2. outcrop.

Ar lafar.

brigliaf: brigio, gw. **brigaf: brigo**.**briglach**, gw. **brigach**.**brigladdaf: brigladd** *ba. to lop or cut off the tops, crop, prune; browse.***15g.****briglaes** *a. having a spreading top, branchy.**c. 1400.***briglas** *a. green-topped; grey-headed, grey-haired.**c. 1400.***briglo** *eg. outcrop or open-cast coal.***1854.****briglong** *eb. ll. -au. brig.***1857.****briglwyd** *a. grey-headed, hoary-headed, grey-haired, hoary, ancient.***15g.****briglwydaf: briglwydo** *bg. to become grey-headed, grow hoary.***15g.****briglwydwr** *eg. one that causes the head to turn grey.***16–17g.****brigman, brigmon** *eg. an itinerant dealer, chapman.***1769.****brigoctwn, brigawctwn, brigowctwn** *a. with broken or cropped branches.*

c. 1400.

brigog *a.*

1. (*a*) full of twigs or ears, bearing twigs and shoots, branchy, spreading, knotty, fig. flourishing, prosperous, rampant, fruitful.

15g.

(*b*) sharp, prickly.

c. 1400.

2. (*a*) having hair, hairy.

1632.

(*b*) hornes.

1716.

brigoglas, brigowglas *a.* green-topped, green and branchy.

c. 1400.

brigowgdwn, brigowglas, gw. brigoctwn, brigoglas.

brigryw *eg.* noble lineage.

16g.

brigwellt *e.ll.* (un. *brigwelltyn*). hair-grass.

1813.

Cfn.: **brigwellt cribog**: crested hair-grass. 1813.

b. dyfrdrig: water hair-grass. 1813.

b. mawnog: turfy hair-grass. 1813.

b. tywarchaidd: turfy hair-grass. 1830.

brigwlydd *eg.* water star-wort.

1813.

Cfn.: **brigwlydd cynaeafol, —cynhaeaf**: autumnal water star-wort. 1813.

b. gwanwynol: vernal water star-wort. 1813.

brigwn *eg.* ll. *brigynau*. andiron, cob-iron.

c. 1588.

brigwydd *e.ll.*

1. brushwood, firewood.

1725.

2. mistletoe.

1792.

brigwyn *a.* (*b.* *brigwen*) a hefyd fel *eg.* white-topped, white-crested; white-headed, grey-haired.

15g.

Fel e. 1. foam or surf on rough sea.

Ar lafar.

2. species of white mountain moss.

Ar lafar.

brigwynnaf: brigwynnu *bg.a.* to make white-headed, become white-topped or white-crested.

15g.

brigwynnedd *eg.* grey-hairs, being grey-haired.

1604–7.

brigwyrdd *a.* green-topped, verdant; evergreen.

15–16g.

brigyn *eg.* ll. *-nau.* *topmost branch, twig, shoot, sprig, fig. scion, heir; top, peak, summit, crest, pinnacle, fig. for the best, person or thing of excellence.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **brig**, **brigen**.

Gw. hefyd **brig**, **brigen**.

brigynnog *a.* *spriggy, abounding in twigs.*

[1783].

brigystod *eb.* ll. *-iau.* *top swath (in moving hay).*

1793.

brigystodaf: brigystodi *bg.* *to frisk, caper, dart.*

16g.

bril, -yn *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *weakling, fribble, fool, waster, botcher; clout, rag.*

14g.

bril-lys, brilys *eg.* *bastard pimperl, chaff-weed.*

1813.

brilwm *eg.* ll. *brilymiaid.* *ragged or bare-backed fellow.*

1824.

brimstan, brimston, gw. brwmstan.

brinc *eg.* *brink, verge.*

1756.

briog *eb.* *high ground.*

Digwydd *Briog* a *Tyfriog* fel ff. anwes ar yr e. p. *Briafael*, ond y mae lle i gredu hefyd ei fod yn e. cyff., gan y digwydd fel elf. mewn amryw e. lleoedd, e.e. *Y Friog* ger Abermaw; *foel Friog* rhwng Corris ac Aberllefenni; *Dôl Friog* ger Nanmor, yn ogystal ag mewn enwau eraill.

briol *a.* *honourable, reverent, dignified.*

1793.

bripsyn, gw. bribys, bribsyn.

bris *e.* *onslaught, attack.*

14g.

brisg¹ *eg.* *path, track, trail, vestige.*

14g.

Am *torri brisg*, gw. **torraf: torri**.

brisg², **brysg** *a.* *quick, brisk, lively.*

c. 1400.

brisgyn *eg.* *fulcrum.*

1862.

brisyn *eg.* *stiff breeze, esp. at sea.*

Ar lafar.

Britanaidd, Britaniad, Britaniaith, gw. **Brytanaidd, Brytaniad, Brytaniaith.**

brits, british *eg.* ll. *-ys, -is, britis, britsiau.* *breeches.*

c. 1585.

Cfn.: **britsh, britis pen-(g)lin:** *knee-breeches.* 19g.

britsyn *eg.* *breeching.*

Ar lafar.

Britwn, gw. **Brytwn**.

brith¹ *a.* (b. *braith*) a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -iaid*.

1. (*a*) *marked with different colours (esp. black and white or red and white), variegated, coloured, chequered, mottled, pied, spotted, speckled, brindled, grey.*

10g.

(*b*) *numerous, abundant, dotted with, studded with, abounding, teeming, swarming with.*

16–17g.

2. (*a*) *half-, partly, partially, in part, roughly, imperfect, faint, vague.*

15g.

(*b*) *poor, base, vile, degenerate, heterogeneous, shady, dubious.*

16g.

Cfn.: (fel *e. mewn enwau adar, afalau a physgod, &c.*). Bot. **brith bach Hywel:** *St. Mary apple. Div. 18g. Adar. b. y fuches:* *pied wagtail. 1547.*

b. y cae: *pied wagtail. 16–17g.*

B. Y Coed (i gynnull): *title of miscellanies. 1692. Adar. b. y gŵys:* *pied wagtail. 16g. Pysg. b. y gro:* *samlet, salmonet. 1757. Bot. b. Llancarfan,—Morgannwg:* *a very fine apple grown in glamorgan. Div. 18g. Adar. b. yr oged:* *pied wagtail. 1794.*

Am aderyn brith, bara brith, brethyn brith, cardiau brith, cath fraith, cynhaeaf brith, llen fraith, llyfr brith, march brith, neidr fraith, papur brith, siaced fraith, torth frith, tywydd brith, &c., gw. dan y cyfryw eiriau.

brith², gw. **briff**.

brithaf, -iaf: britho, -io *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to colour, variegate, speckle, dapple, adorn, embroider; tattoo.*

13g.

(*b*) *to turn grey (of hair, beard).*

Ar lafar.

(*c*) *to curdle, break (of milk in the process of churning).*

Ar lafar.

2. *to blot, cover or mark here and there, mar.*

1677.

3. *to make or become worse, deteriorate, corrupt, damage.*

17g.

Cfn.: **britho crimog(au):** *to discolour or toast one's shin(s) (through sitting too close to the fire).*

16–17g.

b. llygaid: *to dazzle the eyes, cause to see indistinctly. 1699.*

brithawdl, gw. **brithodl**.

brithdeg *a.* (b. *breithdeg*). *fine but faulty.*

16–17g.

brithder *eg. spottedness, speckledness, diversity of colours, variegated hue; gaudiness.*

1604–7.

brithdir *eg. land or soil of medium quality or of variegated character.*

c. 1400.

brithdwym *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. partly warm, lukewarm; kind of thin flummery, gruel.*

1760.

brithddu *a.* (b. *breithddu*). *black-spotted, mottled black, variegated with black.*

15g.

brithedig *a. bfl. mottled, variegated, spotted, speckled, heterogeneous.*
1793.

brithedd *eg. speckledness, diversity or mixture of colours, variegated hue.*
Dchr. 17g.

britheg *eb. the common fritillary, snake's-head.*
1813.

brithell, gw. **breithell**².

brithfan *a. having lines of unequal length (in versification).*
c. 1785–90.

brithflawd *eg. mixed flour or substance resembling flour.*
15g.

brithfyd *eg. commotion, confusion, trouble, adversity, tribulation.*
13g.

brithgi *eg. ll. -gwn. mongrel.*
1793.

brithgig *eg. streaky meat, esp. bacon.*
c. 1400.

brithglog, **breithglog** *a. having mottled plumage or cloak.*
16g.

brithgof *eg. ll. -ion. dim recollection or memory.*
19g.

brithgolofn *eb. ll. -au. secondary metre, mixed or varied metre.*
c. 1785–90.

brithgyhydedd *eb. unequal length of lines (in versification).*
c. 1785–90.

brithgyrdd, ll. *breithgerdd*, gw. **breithgerdd**.

brithi *eg. speckledness, spottedness, diversity of colours.*
1770.

brithiad¹, **-ad** *eg. ll. -au. speckledness, spottedness, diversity of colours, variegation, interspersation, mixture.*
[1783].

brithiad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *mort, name for the salmon in its third year.*
Dchr. 17g.

2. *one who variegates.*
1793.

Brithiad³ *eg. ll. -iaid. Pict.*
1855.

brithiaith, gw. **breithiaith**.

brithlan *a. partly clean.*
1677.

brithlas *a. (b. breithlas). mottled green, variegated with blue, green or grey,*

greyish-blue, azure, dapple-grey.

14g.

brithle *eg. mean, indifferent place.*

c. 1400.

brithleidr *eg. ll. -ladron. mean, despicable thief.*

c. 1400.

brithlen *eb. ll. -ni. tapestry, arras, brocade.*

1604-7.

brithliw *a. mottled, variegated, multi-coloured, dapple, spotted, speckled.*

1604-7.

brithliwiog *a. mottled, variegated, multi-coloured, dappled, spotted, speckled.*

1776.

brithlwyd *a. (b. breithlwyd). dapple-grey, greyish-blue; mouldy.*

1588.

brithlyfr *eg. ll. -au. miscellany.*

1776.

brithni *eg. speckledness, spottedness, diversity of colours, variegated hue.*

14g.

brithnodach *e.ll. a be. miscellaneous notes; smattering; to take brief notes (of book's contents, &c.).*

1604-7.

brithnodaf: brithnodi *bg.a. to dot, speckle.*

1816.

brithnodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who takes brief, rough notes; smatterer.*

1604-7.

brithodl, brithawdl *eb. ll. -au. mixed rhyme, alternate rhyme, rhyme which changes with every couplet.*

c. 1785-90.

brithodlaf: brithodli *bg.a. to vary the rhyme, rhyme alternately.*

c. 1785-90.

brithog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. mottled, variegated, multi-coloured, speckled, fine.*

1547.

Fel e. mixture, variety; fried dish, fritter, fricassee, pancake, custard.

1604-7.

brithogaf: brithogi *bg.a. to fry.*

1725.

brithred *eg. confusion, strife, battle.*

13g.

brithres *eb. ll. -i, -au. streak, stripe.*

1800.

brithresog *a. streaked, striped.*

1800.

brithro *eg. ll. brithroead. samlet.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd **brith**—**b. y gro**.

brithryw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -iaid. heterogeneous, base, impure.*
c. 1785–90.

Fel *e. bad or shady character; mongrel.*
1848.

brithrywiog, -iol *a. heterogeneous, degenerate.*
1793.

brithwaith *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *miscellany.*
1632.

2. *poor, defective work, hotchpotch, mixture; shady or disreputable act.*
16–17g.

3. *mosaic.*
1776.

brithwas *eg. wretch, knave.*
Div. 15g.

brithwe, breithwe *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) *bloodstained cloth(es).*
13g.

(*b*) *variegated web, plaid, tartan.*
15g.

brithweithiaf: brithweithio *bg.a. to inlay, tessellate, verniculate.*
1850.

brithweithiog, -iol *a. mosaic, tessellated.*
1835.

Brithwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *Pict; oppressor, plunderer, pirate.*
13g.

2. *one who colours, painter.*
Dchr. 17g.

brithwyn *a. (b. breithwen). mottled white, variegated with white spots or stripes, speckled with white, grey-bearded.*
15g.

brithyd *eg. mixed corn, maslin.*
c. 1400.

brithyll *eg. ll. -od, -iaid. trout.*

14g.

Cfn.: **brithyll brych:** *spotted trout. 1757.*

b. Mair: *five-bearded rockling, Motella mustela. Ar lafar.*

b. môr: *sea trout, salmon trout. 1757.*

b. y dom: *stickleback. 1793.*

brithyllaf: brithylla *bg. to fish for and catch trout.*
Ar lafar.

brithyn *eg. fop, swaggerer.*

1776.

Cfn.: **Adar. brithyn y garn:** *wagtail. Ar lafar.*

briw *eg. ll. -iau, (adran 2.) -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *wound, hurt, injury, bruise, sore.*

13g.

2. *chops, shreds, fragments, mince, something cut or ground small.*

1547.

Fel a. broken to pieces, shattered, fractured, holey, bruised, wounded, injured, sore.

13g.

Cfn.: briw marwol, marwol friw: mortal wound. 1620. Bot. b.'r march: common vervain. 1604-7.

Am cig briw, gw. cig.

briwaf, -iaf: briwo, -io *bg.a.*

(a) to break, smash, shatter, crumble, wound, hurt, injure, bruise, mangle, pain, be hurt, often fig.

13g.

Amr.: brifaf: brifo. 1696.

(b) to pound, crush, mortar.

14g.

Cfn.: briwo, brifo teimlad(au): to hurt one's feeling(s). 1858.

briawd, brihawd, *hen 3 un. myn. y f. briwaf, briwiaf: briwo, briwio.*

briwdan *a. flashing fire.*

15-16g.

briwder *eg. wounded or bruised condition, pain, grief, contrition.*

15-16g.

briwdod *eg. bruised condition, pain, grief, contrition.*

1806.

briwdoll, *ff. f., gw. briwdwll.*

briwdon, *ff. f., gw. briwdwn.*

briwdorrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wounder.*

15g.

briwdwll *a. (b. briwdoll) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. wounded, shattered, shivered, pierced.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. orifice; wound.

1800.

briwdwn *a. (b. briwdon). broken, shattered, shivered, bruised.*

c. 1400.

briwdy¹ *eg. ll. -dai. shattered house, ruin.*

15g.

briwdy² *eg. ll. -dai. brew-house.*

Ar lafar.

briwddail *e.ll. small herbs or leaves.*

14g.

briwedig, -iedig *a.bfl. wounded, bruised, shattered, crumbled, sore, hurtful.*

14g.

briweddaf: briweddu, briweddy, *gw. bryweddaf: bryweddu, bryweddy.*

briweg *eb. stonecrop.*

16g.*Cfn.*: **briweg boeth**: biting stonecrop. **1813.****b. y cerrig**: English stonecrop. **1632.**Am *eilun briweg*, gw. **eilun.****briwellt** *e.ll.* short straws, refuse straw.**1604-7.****briwer** *eg. ll.* -iaid. brewer.**1547.****briwfara** *eg.* broken bread, bread-crumbs.**13g.****briwfrig** *e.tf.* broken twigs.**16g.****briwfyd** *eg.* fragments of food, crumbs; mince.**1547.****briwgad** *eb.* scattered host.*Dchr.* **14g.****briwgig** *eg.***1. lacerated flesh.***Dchr.* **14g.****2. offal, minced meat.****1632.****briwgoch** *a.* shattered and red, bloody.*c.* **1400.****briwgorn** *eg.* grit.*Div.* **16g.****briwhaf: briwhau** *ba.* to wound, hurt.**15g.****briwiad** *eg. ll.* -au. a wounding, sore, contrition; breaking.**1593.****briwiaf: briwio**, gw. **briwaf: briwo.****briwiaith** *eb.* indistinct or broken speech, stammering.*Dchr.* **14g.****briwial** *eg.* slaughter, battle.**13g.****briwiedig**, gw. **briwedig.****briwion**, gw. **briw.****briwionaf: briwioni** *bg.a.* to crumb, crumble, pulverize.**1632.****briwiwr, -wr** *eg. ll.* -wyr. shatterer, one who smashes or pounds.*Div.* **15g.****briwlaf*: briwlan** *bg.a.* to drizzle.**1772.****briwlaw** *eg.* drizzle, drizzling rain.

1772.

brwliaf: brwlio, -ian *bg.a. to broil, scorch, burn.*

1703.

Amr.: **brwliaf: brwlian.** 1718.Gw. hefyd **broeliaf: broelio, brwyliaf: brwylio.****brwlyys** *eg. woundwort, Stachys.*

1813.

Cfn.: **brwlyys yr âr:** *corn woundwort.* 1813.**b. y taeog:** *marsh groundwort, clown's all-heal.* 1813.**b. tewbanog:** *downy woundwort.* 1813.**brwlyyd** *a. brittle, fragile, shattered.**a.* 1791.**brwiod** *eg. fine-driven snow.**c.* 1400.**brwys** *eg. brew-house; dairy; back-kitchen.**Ar lafar.***brwision** *e.ll. (un. brwisionyn, brwysyn). crumbs, morsels, fragments, pieces.**c.* 1400.Gw. hefyd **brwys.****brwisionaf: brwisioni, -a** *bg.a.**(a) to crumb, become crumbs, crumble, mince; fritter.*

1604–7.

(b) to gather crumbs.

1827.

brwisiongar *a. coveting the crumbs.*

1653.

brwisionllyd *a. crumby, friable, loose, crumbling.*

16g.

brwisionog *a. crumby, friable, loose, scattered, fragmentary.*

1800.

brwisionyn, brwysyn, gw. brwision.**brwydd**¹ *e.ll. broken twigs or dry brushwood, firewood, kindling.*

1346.

brwydd² *eb. bedstraw, Galium.*

1813.

Cfn.: **brwydd y cerrig:** *stonecrop.* 1604–7.**b. wen:** *smooth heath-bedstraw.* 1632.**b. felen:** *Our Lady's bedstraw, yellow bedstraw, cheese-rennet.* 1813.Gw. hefyd **brweg.****brwyddaf: brwyddu** *ba. to cut in small pieces, pound.*

1632.

brwys *eg. something ground or minced, crumb, fragment, piece.**Dchr.* 17g.Gw. hefyd **brwision.****bro** *eb. ll. -ydd (brofydd), -oedd.**(a) region, country, land, neighbourhood, native haunt.*

I3g.

(*b*) *border, limit, boundary, march.*

I3g.

(*c*) *vale, lowland, campaign.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

Cfn.: **bro(ydd) a bryn(iau):** *hill(s) and dale(s), upland and lowland.* **I774.**

Bro Morgannwg,—Forgannwg, y Fro: *the Vale (of Glamorgan).* *c.* **I480–I520.**

broaidd *a. pleasant like a vale.*

I632.

broc¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. broc môr. wreckage, sea-wrack, drift-wood.*

I547.

broc² *a.*

1. *roan, grizzled.*

I753.

2. *rough, queer, shady.*

Ar lafar.

brocatwr, *gw. procatwr.*

brocen *eb. bosom, breast.*

I547.

brocer *eg. ll. -iaid. second-hand dealer, pawnbroker, broker.*

c. **I581.**

brocloth *eg. broadcloth.*

I839.

brócoli, brócilo *eg. broccoli.*

I788.

brôcs *e.ll. (un. b. brocsen). gaiter.*

c. **I850.**

Gw. hefyd brog.

brocsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of gaiters.*

I758.

broch¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -od. badger, brock.*

I4g.

Cfn.: (**chwarac, gwarac**) **broch yng ngod:** *(game of) badger in the bag.* **I4g.**

broch² *eg. a hefyd fel a. foam, froth, spume; anger, wrath, rage; tumult.*

c. **I400.**

Fel a. fuming, chafing, blustering.

I5–I6g.

brochaf: brochi *bg.a. to foam, chafe, grow fierce, fume, be angry; rage, roar, bluster.*

I567.

brochell *eb. ll. -oedd. storm, foul weather.*

I793.

brochgâf: brochgáu, *gw. marchocâf: marchocáu.*

brochgar *a. fierce, angry; roaring, blustering.*

I800.

brochiad *eg. ll. -au. roar, angry blustering.*

18g.

brochlyd *a. fierce, angry, bad tempered.*

Ar lafar.

brochog *a. fierce, angry.*

13g.

brochus *a. fierce, angry, fuming; blustering, tempestuous.*

15g.

brochwart *eg. ll. badger ward, keeper of a badger.*

15g.

brochwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. angry blusterer.*

1770.

brochwylt *a. ferocious, irascible, tumultuous, foaming.*

1773.

brod, ff. f., gw. brwd.

broder, broderol, gw. brawd¹, brodorol.

brodiad *eg. ll. -au. embroidery, embroidering; darning, patching.*

15g.

Amr.: brodriad. [1725].

brodiaeth *eb. ll. -au. embroidery.*

1798.

brodiaf¹: brodio *ba. to judge, pronounce judgement.*

c. 1400.

brodiaf²: brodio *ba. to broider, embroider, sometimes fig.; darn, patch.*

15g.

Amr.: browdiaf: brodio. 15g.

broedaf: broedo

broedraf: broedro. c. 1585.

brodiedig *a. bfl. embroidered.*

16g.

brodig *a. a hefyd fel eg. judicial, pertaining to judgement; Judgement-day.*

13g.

brodiog *a. embroidered; darned, patched.*

16g.

brodir *eb. g. ll. -oedd. country, region, open country, lowlands, champaign, cultivated land; native land, motherland, fatherland.*

15g.

brodiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. embroiderer, often fig.*

15-16g.

Amr.: browdiwr. 15g.

brodor *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *native, aboriginal; fellow countryman.*

1604-7.

2. *fellow of a college; layman; member of club or society.*

1710.

Fel *a. native, indigenous.*

1809.

Gw. hefyd **brawd**¹.

brodoraf¹: **brodori** *ba. to naturalize.*

1798.

brodoraf²: **brodori** *ba. to grow breasts or paps.*

Dchr. 17g.

brodoraidd *a. native, aboriginal, indigenous.*

1840.

brodordy, brodyrddy *eg. ll. -dai.*

(*a*) *friary, monastery.*

c. 1700.

(*b*) *college.*

1793.

brodoriad *eg. fraternization; naturalization.*

1793.

brodoriaeth, brawdoriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *brotherhood, fraternity, brotherliness, fellowship, friendship.*

14g.

2. (*a*) *fraternity, community, society; citizenship, civil rights.*

1551.

(*b*) *religious order (of friars); fellowship (of college).*

1686.

Amr.: **broduriaeth, brawduriaeth.** 1604–7.

brawdriaeth. 1595.

brodorion, *hen ff. l. brawd*¹, *gw. brawd*¹.

brodorog *a. native, indigenous, enjoying the privileges of the nation.*

1807.

brodorol, -iol *a.*

(*a*) *brotherly, fraternal.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *native, indigenous, vernacular.*

1794.

Amr.: **broderol.** 1567.

brodre *eg. rich garment, cloak, robe.*

c. 1400.

brodriad, brodriaf: brodrïo, *gw. brodiad, brodiaf*²: **brodio.**

broduraidd, broduriaeth, *gw. brodyraidd, brodoriaeth.*

brodwaith *eg. broidery, embroidery.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **brwydwaith.**

brodweithiaf: brodweithio *ba. to embroider, inlay.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **brwydweithiaf: brwydweithio.**

brodyr, *ff. l. brawd*¹.

brodyraidd *a. brotherly, fraternal.*
1567.

brodyrddy, gw. **brodordy**.

brodyrdde *a. brotherly, fraternal.*
c. 1400.

broddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. landscape.*
1819.

broddarluniad *eg. ll. -au. topography; landscape.*
1836.

broddeg, **broddegath**, &c., gw. **brawddeg**, **brawddegath**, &c.

broddiadur *eg. ll. -on. vocabulary.*
1849.

broedaf, **broedraf**: **broedo**, **broedro**, gw. **brodiaf**?: **brodio**.

broeliaf: **broelio** *bg.a. to broil, scorch, burn.*
c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd **briwliaf**: **briwlio**, **brwyliaf**: **brwylian**.

broes *eg. ll. -au, brwys. broach; slipper used in weaving and candle-making.*
[1783].
Cfn.: **broes canhwylau**: *candle slipper.* [1783].
b. gwlan: *yarn slipper.* [1783].
b. mehin: *larding stick, larding pin.* 1775.

broesfedd *eg. tapped or broached mead.*
15g.

broesiaf, **broetsiaf**: **broesio**, **broetsio** *ba. to broach, tap; spur.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **bratsiaf**: **bratsio**.

broesiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. broacher.*
15g.

broeswin *eg. broached wine.*
15g.

brofrait *eb. estate, patrimony.*
1649.

brog *eg. ll. -au. brogue.*
c. 1700.
Cfn.: **brog Gwyddelig**: *Irish brogue.* c. 1700.

broga, **brog** *eg. ll. brogaed, brogaod. frog.*
1567.
Cfn.: **broga melyn**: *yellow frog, a colour which it generally assumes in fine weather.* Ar lafar.
broga du: *dark-coloured frog.* Ar lafar.
Am *bwyd y broga*, *grifft y broga*, gw. **bwyd**, **grifft**.
Gw. hefyd **ffroga**.

brogaredd *eg. affection and attachment to home and locality, esp. native place.*
1860.

brogarwch *eg. affection and attachment to home and locality, esp. native place.*

1911.

broglau, brogle, brogla *a. roan, grizzled; hybrid.*
c. 1400.**broglyd** *a. of secure or renowned land.*
c. 1400.**brol, brôl** *eg. b. ll. -iau. boast, bragging, vaunt, bluster; boaster, braggart.*
16–17g.**brolgar** *a. boastful, blustering.*
1813.**brolgi** *eg. ll. -gwn. boaster, braggart.*
[1745].**broliaf: brolio, brolian** *bg. a. to brawl; boast, brag.*
1704.**broliog** *a. bragging, boastful.*
1737.**broliwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, braggart, braggadocio, brawler.*
17g.**brolog, gw. prolog.****brolwydd** *eg. fel a. bringing prosperity to a land.*
Dchr. 14g.**brolyn** *eg. little braggart.*
1783.**bromid** *eg. bromide.*
1937.**bromin** *eg. bromine.*
1883.**bron**¹ *eb. ll. bronnau, -ydd, -oedd.*1. (a) *breast, pap; fig. source of nourishment and comfort.*
13g.(b) *bosom, thorax, upper front of human body, analogous part of thing.*
13g.(c) *the bosom, the heart, seat of thoughts and emotions.*
13g.2. *hill-side, slope, breast (of hill).*
12g.*Cjn.: bron alarch: cuttle-bone, the internal calcareous shell of the cuttle-fish, cuttle-fish. 1547.***bronfron:** *breast to breast. 14g.***bron haul:** *slope facing the sun. 16g.***b. y llaw:** *fleshy part of hand between thumb and middle finger. Dchr. 17g.***ar f.:** *on the point (of). 1618.***o'r bron, o'i fron:** (i) *completely, entirely, altogether; continuously, in succession, seriatim, one after the other. 1760.* (ii) *almost, nearly. 1817.**Am dŵy f., ger b., llaeth b., llyisiau'r bronnau, mab b., pen b., rhag b., rhoi bron(nau), sugno bronnau, wrth f., ym m., gw. dwyfron, gerbron, llaeth, llyisiau, mab, pen, rhag, rhoddaf: rhoddi, sugnaf: sugno, wrth, ymron.***bron**² *adf. Heb beri treiglo, ac yn aml â'r ardd. â o flaen be. nearly, almost.*

1777.

bronbel *eb. ll. -au. kind of breast-shaped jewel or ornament, or ornament worn on breas(s).*

15g.

bronbibell *eb. thoracic duct.*

1851.

bronbwyth *eg. ll. -au. the strap that fastens the hame or collar on the breast of a horse.*

1639.

bronceitus *eg. bronchitis.*

19g.

bronddor, brondor *eb. protective armour for the breast, breastplate; shield.*

12g.

bronddu *a. ac eb. black-breasted, harbouring malice in one's bosom.*

18g.

Fel *e. plover.*

1818.

Cfn.: Adar. bronddu'r twynau: plover. 1547.

bronfaethol *a. ac eg. ll. -ion. mammalian; mammal.*

1858.

bronfoll, bronfollt, gw. bronffoll.

bronfraith, bronfreithen *eb.g. ll. -od, -ed. thrush, mistle-thrush.*

9g.

Am ceiliog bronfraith, gw. ceiliog.

bronfron, gw. bron¹.

bronffoll, bronfoll *eb. ll. -au. breast, bosom; breastplate, stomacher.*

14g.

bronged *eb. gift of the bosom or heart.*

c. 1400.

brongengl *eb. ll. -au. breast-girth of horse, breast-leather, poitrel.*

13g.

bronglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. breastwork.*

1771.

bronglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. breast-knot.*

1771.

bronglwyd *eb. ll. -au. thorax.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd dwyfronglwyd.

brongnaif *a. rending the bosom.*

c. 1400.

brongoch, -yn *eg.b. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. redbreast, robin.*

1604-7.

Fel a. red-breasted.

1741.

bronhaf: bronhau *ba. to give breast to, suckle.*

Diw. 15g.

bronheulaf: bronheulo *bg. to bask in the sun, sun-bathe.*

1793.

broniad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who cherishes, one who embraces.*

c. 1400.

broniallt, broniog, gw. bronnallt, bronnog.

bronllech *eb. pain in the breast, anxiety, sorrow.*

14g.

bronlliain, bronliain *eg. ll. -l(l)ieiniau. stomacher, bib.*

1604-7.

bronnallt, broniallt *eb. gentle slope of hill, rising ground, wooded slope.*

14g.

bronneg *eb. ll. bronegau. breastplate, stomacher.*

1793.

bronnig *eb. little breast, pap, nipple.*

16g.

bronnog, broniog *a. having breasts, mammiferous, full-breasted; hilly, undulating.*

14g.

bronnol *a. like or pertaining to the breast, thoracic, mamillary, mammary.*

1793.

bronnwst *eb.g. swelling in the breast, pain in the breast, heartache, heartburn.*

Diw. 16g.

bronrhain *a. stiff-chested, with chest puffed out, swaggering, haughty, proud, boastful.*

13g.

bronrhuddyn *eg. redbreast, robin; chaffinch.*

15g.

Cfn.: bronrhuddyn y mynydd: brambling. 1632.

bront, gw. brwnt.

bronten, brynten *eb. slut, slattern, a cross, ill-natured woman.*

15g.

bronwaed *eg. fel a. giving or sacrificing life-blood.*

16g.

bronwaith *eg. breastwork.*

1866.

bronwala *eg. satisfaction, fullness, abundance.*

c. 1400.

bronwedd ?*eb. breast, bosom.*

Dchr. 14g.

bronwen¹ *eb. ll. -nod, bronwyn. weasel.*

14g.

bronwen², *gw. amranwen.*

bronwerth *eb. borage, common borage.*

1813.

Cfn.: **bronwerth y wiber:** *viper's bugloss.* 1813.

bronwst¹, gw. **bronnwst**.

bronwst², gw. **bronwys**.

bronwydd *e.ll. ac eb. hillside trees; wooded hillside.*

1603.

bronwyn *a. whitebreasted.*

14g.

bronwys, bronwst² *eb. fig-wort, pilewort, lesser celandine.*

16g.

bronnynys *eb. ll. -oedd. peninsula, chersonese.*

1770.

bros *eb. garment, dress.*

18-19g.

brot, -yn *eg. particle, mote.*

15g.

brotre, gw. **brodre**.

brôtsh *eg. b. brooch.*

19g.

brotsiaf: brotsio, gw. **broesiaf: broesio**.

broth *eg. broth, decoction.*

Diw. 16g.

browdiaf: browdio, browdiwr, gw. **brodiaf**²: **brodio, brodiwr**.

browes, gw. **brywes**.

brown *a. brown.*

1830.

Browniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Brownist.*

1658.

brwniaf: brwnio *bg. to turn brown, to brown.*

1873.

Brownist *eg. ll. -iaid. Brownist.*

1675.

bröwr *eg. ll. -wyr. landowner; fellow countryman, native.*

14g.

browys, brywys, brywus *a.*

1. *(a) lively, vigorous, spirited, playful, merry, wanton.*

13g.

(b) bright, splendid, fair.

14-15g.

2. *frightened, amazed.*

Dchr. 17g.

browysedd, brywysedd *eg. liveliness, vigour, enjoyment, sport.*
15g.

browysig *a. lively, vigorous, spirited.*
c. 1400.

browyster, browystra *eg. liveliness, vigour, spirit, wantonness.*
15g.

bru *eg. ll. -oedd. womb, matrix; belly; breast; fig. for origin, source.*
13g.
Cfn.: o'r bru: from the womb, since birth, from the beginning; inherently. 1588.
o'r bru i'r bedd: from the cradle (lit. womb) to the grave. 1722.
Am ffrwyth (y) bru, gw. firwyth.

bruchen *eb. bubbling or springing up of water.*
Dchr. 17g.

brud, brut *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *brut, chronicle, history, record or historical account of events in chronological order, story.*

14g.

(b) *prediction, prophecy, prognostication, divination, conjecture as to the future; affliction.*

15g.

Cfn.: Brut y Brenhinedd,—Brenhinoedd: Historia Regum Britanniae. 15g. Crdd. b. odidog: one of the 24 musical metres. 16–17g.

B. y Saeson: *Crhonicle of the Saxon Kings. c. 1400.*

B. y Tywysogion: *Chornicle of the Welsh Princes. 14g.*

Am cywydd brud, llyfr brud, gw. cywydd, llyfr.

brudiaeth *eb.g. chronology; divination, prognostication.*
1793.

brudiaf, brutiaf: brudio, brutio *bg.a. to predict, prognosticate, divine, foretell, interpret, conjecture, guess, speak in enigmas.*
16g.

brudiniaeth *eb. sorcery, witchcraft, magic, prestigation.*
1727.

brudiol *a. foretelling or predicting; chronological.*
1793.

brudiwr, brutiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. predictor, soothsayer, diviner, sorcerer, magician; chronicler, historian, chronologist.*
15g.

brumstan, gw. brwmstan.

bruned *e. hand.*
Dchr. 17g.

Brutaen, Brutanaeg, Brutanaidd, gw. Brytaen, Brytaneg, Brytanaidd.

Brutiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the Bruttii.*
1815.

brutiaf: brutio, brutiwr, gw. brudiaf: brudio, brudiwr.

Brutwn, &c., gw. Brytwn.

brwchan, brychan *eg. a kind of caudle or thin flummery, gruel, washbrew, sowens.*
1604-7.

brwd *a. (b. brod) ll. brydion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. brydau. hot, warm, heated, ardent, boiled, boiling; sunny, sweltering, close; inflamed, fierce; enthusiastic, fervent, zealous, passionate.*

14g.

Fel *e. i. heat.*

14g.

2. *brew, a brewing (of ale); a boiling, food prepared by boiling.*

15g.

Am bara brwd, calch brwd, cwrw brwd, ffynnon frwd, gwaed brwd, gwlad frwd, haearn brwd, lledr brwd, plwm brwd, rhyfel brwd, tazdd brwd, tŷ brwd, &c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

brwdaniaeth, gw. brydaniaeth.

brwdfrydaf: brwdfrydu *bg.a. to enthuse, speak or feel with fervour.*
20g.

brwdfrydedd *eg. ll. -au. zeal, enthusiasm, fervour, ardour, fanaticism.*
1818.

brwdfrydig *a. zealous, enthusiastic, fervent, ardent, fiery.*
1798.

brwdfrydigrwydd *eg. enthusiasm, fervour, ardour.*
1848.

brwdfrydog *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent.*
1794.

brwdfrydol *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent.*
1835.

brwdfrydus *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent, fanatic.*
1823.

brwdfrydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. zealot, enthusiast.*
1798.

brwdias *a. a hefyd fel eb. hot, heated, fiery.*
1768.

Fel *e. a parboiling, a scalding.*

[1783].

brwdwely *eg. ll. -au. hotbed.*
1809.

brwes, brwet, gw. brywes.

brwg *eg. brake, copse, thicket; covering, garment.*
1793.

brwgaets *eg. brushwood, rank growth.*
Ar lafar.

brwgan, gw. brycan.

brwis, gw. brws.

brwliaf: brwlio, brwlian, gw. **briwliaf: briwlio, briwlian**.

brwmstan, brwmston, brwnstan *eg. brimstone, sulphur*.

13g.

Amr.: **brimston, brymston, brimstan, brymstan**. 1567.

Am *fflower, fflŵr brwmstan, llwch brwmstan, tân a brwmstan*, gw. **fflower, fflŵr, llwch, tân**.

brwmstanaidd *a. brimstony, sulphurous, often fig.*

1771.

brwmstanllyd *a. brimstony, sulphurous*.

1727.

brwmstanog *a. brimstony, sulphurous*.

1728.

brwmstanol, brwnstanol *a. brimstony, sulphurous*.

13g.

brwnt *a. (b. bront)*.

(a) *dirty, begrimed, foul, filthy, fetid, vile, odious, mean, base.*

c. 1400.

(b) *unkind, surly, cross, cruel.*

1752.

Am *gair brwnt, tafod brwnt, tro brwnt, &c.*, gw. dan y cyfryw eiriau.

brws, brwsh, brwys *eg. ll. -iau, -ys. brush, broom*.

15g.

Cfn.: **brws blac-led, —blacin**: *black-lead brush, blacking brush*. 19g.

b. bras: *coarse brush*. Ar lafar.

b. cans: *coarse brush (lit. cane-brush)*. Ar lafar.

b. cnawd, —corff: *flesh-brush*. 1759.

b. crafu: *scraping brush*. 1776.

b. dannedd: *tooth-brush*. 19g.

b. dillad: *clothes-brush*. 19g.

b. gwallt: *hairbrush*. 19g.

b. llawr: *floor-brush*. Ar lafar.

b. paent: *paint-brush*. 20g.

b. sgwrio: *scouring-brush*. 19g.

b. siafio: *shaving-brush*. Ar lafar.

b. sythu: *brush used to size warp in a loom*. 1606.

Am *coes brws*, gw. **coes**.

brwsiad *eg. ll. -au. a brushing*.

20g.

brwsiaf, brwshiaf, brwysiaf: brwsio, brwshio, brwysio *bg.a. to sweep; brush*.

16g.

brwsiog *a. brushy, bushy*.

1894.

brwth *eg. tumult, stir, contention, quarrel*.

1793.

brwyd¹ *eg. ll. -au (yn y ll. gan amlaf y digwydd). heddles of loom, harness of loom (for shifting warp-threads), embroidering frame; embroidery; point, skewer, broach, pointed instrument*.

13g.

Amr.: **brwydr**. c. 1400.

Cfn.: **brwyd(au)** **Groeg**: *Greek braid(s)*. **16g.**

b. llaw: *hand-loom*. **15g.**

brwyd² *a. variegated, pied, chequered, decorated, fine; bloodstained; broken, shattered, frail, fragile.*

c. **1240.**

brwydaf¹, **-iaf**: **brwydo**, **-io** *ba. to fashion, weave, embroider.*

Dchr. **14g.**

brwydaf²: **brwydo** *ba. to make holes in, tear, consume.*

1688.

brwydas, *ff. daf.*, *gw. marwydos.*

brwyden¹ *eb. embroidery; harness of loom, embroidering frame.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **brwyd**¹.

brwyden², *gw. parwyden.*

brwydr¹ *eb. ll. -au. pitched battle, conflict, attack, campaign, struggle; bother, dispute, controversy; host, army.*

13g.

brwydr², *gw. brwyd¹.*

brwydrad *eg. a battling, tumult.*

1603.

brwydraf: **brwydro** *bg.a.*

1. to battle, fight, struggle, attack; cause a commotion, agitate.

14g.

2. to wander.

1595.

brwydrdaer *a. resolute in battle, fighting with all one's might.*

Dchr. **14g.**

brwydrfaes *eg. battle-field, battle-ground.*

1769.

brwydrfwyell, **-fwyall** *eb. ll. -fwyeill. battle-axe.*

1868.

brwydrgar *a. delighting in fighting, eager for battle, bellicose.*

Dchr. **14g.**

brwydriar *eg. tumult of battle, battle-cry.*

13g.

brwydrin *eb. a hefyd fel a. battle, conflict.*

13g.

Fel a. fierce, pugnacious, prone to fight.

13g.

brwydrol *a. warlike, pugnacious.*

1793.

brwydrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, warrior, combatant.*

c. **1400.**

brwydwaith *eg. embroidery.*

1773.

Amr.: brwydrwaith. *c.* 1785–90.

Gw. hefyd brodwaith.

brwydweithiaf: brwydweithio *ba. to embroider.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd brodweithiaf: brodweithio.

brwydweithiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. embroiderer.*

1793.

brwydwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. embroiderer.*

1773.

brwyliaf¹, -af: brwylio, -o, brwylian *bg.a. to broil, scorch, burn.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd broeliaf: broelio, briwliaf: briwlio.

brwyliaf²: brwylio *bg. to do something in a haphazard or hurried fashion.*

Ar lafar.

brwyn¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. sorrow, grief, sadness.*

14g.

Fel a. sorrowful, grievous, sad, heavy; pensive.

14g.

brwyn² *e.ll. (un. b. brwynen). rushes; brush; fig. of something of no value or importance, a weak person or thing.*

13g.

Cjn.: brwynen flewog: hairy rush. 1813.

b. flodeuog: flowering rush. 1813.

b. galed: hard rush. 1813.

b. y goedwig: wood rush. 1813.

brwyn garanod: bulrushes. 16g.

brwynen y llyfiant: toad rush. 1813.

brwyn nadd: rough horse-tail, shave-grass, scouring-rush. 16g.

brwynen troellgorun: moss rush, goose corn. 1813.

ni waeth ganddo (o) frwynen: he cares not a straw. 1703.

Am kannwyll frwyn, rhoi brwynen am, gw. kannwyll, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

brwynach, -iach *e.ll. small or dwarf rushes.*

18g.

brwynaf¹: brwyna, -o *bg.a.*

1. *to gather rushes.*

14g.

2. *to brush; cover with rushes.*

1776.

brwynaf²: brwyno, gw. brwyniaf: brwynio.

brwynaidd¹ *a. sad, mournful.*

1770.

brwynaidd² *a. rushy, rushlike.*

1604–7.

brwynbapur *eg. ll. -au. papyrus.*

1926.

brwyndir *eg. rushy land.*

1811.

brwynddail *e.ll. mountain spiderwort.*

1813.

brwynen¹, gw. **brwyn**².**brwynen**² *eb. yn enw. mewn cfn. current, middle.**Cfn.:* **brwynen (yr) afon:** *the middle stream or channel of a river. 1632.***b. y ffordd:** *the trodden part of the road. 1793.***brwynfryd** *eg. sorrowful mind, sadness, grief; melancholy.**Dchr. 14g.***brwyniach**, gw. **brwynach**.**brwyniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. smelt, sparring, anchovy.**c. 1500.***brwyniaf, -af: brwynio, -o** *bg.a. to smart, pain, ache; grieve.*

1793.

brwynog¹, **-iog** *a. sorrowful, sad, anxious, grievous.*

13g.

brwynog² *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -ydd. rushy, abounding with rushes, rush-like.*

12g.

*Fel e. rushy land, marsh.**Digwydd Y Ffrwynog yn gyff. fel enw fferm neu enw cae.***brwynos** *eb. ll. -ydd. rushy land.**Digwydd Brwynosydd yn y 16g. fel enw gweundir ger tref Llantrisant, Morg.***brwynswrn** *eg. patch of rushes, cock of rushes.*

15g.

brwynwyrdd *a. green like rushes, dark-green.*

16g.

brwys¹ *a. ac eg. luxuriant, of fine growth.*

1789.

Fel e. luxuriant growth; thicket.

1793.

brwys², gw. **brws**.**brwysaf: brwysio** *bg.a. to flourish, have fruitful growth; fertilize.*

1793.

brwyscter *eg. drunkenness.*

16g.

brwysedd *eg. luxuriant growth, fertility.*

1793.

brwysg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.***1. (a)** *lively, vigorous, fierce, impetuous, mighty, powerful.**c. 1400.***(b)** *luxuriant, rich, of fine growth.*

1839.

2. *drunk, intoxicated.*

14g.

Fel *e. drunken person, drunkard, tippler; drunkenness, carousal.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **abrwysg**.

brwysgaf, -iaf: brwysgo, -io *bg.a.*

1. *to rouse, enrage, become furious or agitated, toss about.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to get drunk, grow tipsy, become intoxicated.*

14g.

brwysgaid *a. drunk, intoxicated.*

c. 1400.

brwysgar *a. drunk, tipsy.*

16–17g.

brwysged, brysged *eb. brisket.*

Dchr. 17g.

Am *clwyd y frwysged*, gw. **clwyd**.

brwysgedig *a.bfl. drunk, tipsy; awkward.*

1793.

brwysgedlys *eb. coriander.*

1813.

brwysgedd *eg.*

1. *vigour, excitement, ferocity, presumption.*

c. 1400.

2. *drunkenness, intoxication.*

14g.

brwysgi, gw. **brwysgni**.

brwysgl, gw. **abrwysgl**.

brwysglon, -lawn *a. lively and full.*

c. 1400.

brwysgni, brwysgi *eg. drunkenness, inebriety, tippling.*

16g.

brwysgol *a. tending to be drunk; intoxicating.*

1793.

brwysgwr *eg. (b. brwysgwraig) ll. -wyr. carouser, one who provides men with drink; drunkard, tippler.*

1455.

brwysgyn *eg. drunkard, tippler, boozier.*

1632.

brwysiaf: brwysio, gw. **brwsiaf: brwsio**.

brwysol *a. luxuriant, of fine growth.*

1793.

brwyster, gw. **browyster**.

†**bry**, gw. **fry**.

brycan, brecan *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *blanket, coverlet, rug; canopy.*

13g.

Amr.: **brwgan.** 17g.

2. *breeches.*

c. 1585.

brycini, brecini *eg. cut or broken wood, carved work, decorative work; wood, forest.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **brecini**.

brycni, gw. **bricni**.

brych *eg. (un. g. Brycheuyn, brychewyn, brychyn) ll. -au, (adran 2.) brychod, ac (yn wr.) a. (b. brech).*

1. *spot, speck, mote, stain, blemish, mistake; freckle; pearl in the eye.*

c. 1300.

2. *the amnion of an animal, hame, secundine.*

1604–7.

Fel a. brindled, spotted, speckled, variegated, brown or tawny, tabby, freckled; fig. ugly, unsightly, arrant.

13g.

Cfn.: **Adar. brych y fuches:** *wagtail.* Ar lafar.

b. y cae(au): *hedge-sparrow.* 15g.

b. y dail: *sea-trout.* Ar lafar.

brychau gwlan: *flocks.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **brech**¹.

brychaf: brychu *bg.a. to spoil, mar, sully, stain, spot, discolour.*

16g.

brychan¹, gw. **brwchan**.

brychan² *eg. ll. -od. blanket, brindled covering; plaid.*

1793.

brychddu *a. black spotted, mottled-black, brown.*

1785.

brychedig, brychiedig *a.bfl. soiled, defiled; spotted.*

1567.

Brycheiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Breconshire man.*

1872.

brycheuaf: brycheuo *ba.*

1. *to spot, stain, soil.*

1632.

2. *to pick (wool), remove spots or motes.*

1793.

brycheulyd *a. spotted, bespotted, brindled, soiled, stained, full of faults or blemishes.*

14–15g.

brycheuog *a. spotted, speckled.*

1793.

brycheuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who removes spots or blemishes; fault-finder.*
1793.

brycheuyn, brychewyn, gw. brych.

brychfelyn *a. spotted yellow, mottled-yellow.*
c. 1400.

brychfoel *a. freckled and bald.*
Dchr. 14g.

brychgâf: brychgáu, gw. marchocâf: marchocáu.

brychi, gw. brychni.

brychiad, brychiedyn *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *spotted one, vile person.*
15-16g.

2. *salmon-trout.*
1755.

brychlas *a. mottled-blue or grey.*
15-16g.

brychlwyd *a. mottled-grey.*
15-16g.

brychlyd *a. spotted, brindled, speckled, full of stains, freckled.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **brechlyd**.

brychni, brychi *eg. spots, specks, stain, defilement; freckles; mildew.*
13g.
Cfn.: brychni haul: freckles. Ar lafar.
brychni wyneb: *freckles on the face. 1604-7.*

brychog *eg. ll. -iaid. salmon-trout.*
1725.

brychwelw *a. wan, piebald, dapple-grey.*
14g.

brychwinau *a. mottled-grey, brown.*
15-16g.

brychwyn *a. (b. brychwen). with white spots, mottled-white, freckled.*
14g.

brychyn¹, gw. **brych.**

brychyn² *eg. little freckled one, freckled face.*
1793.

brychynnaf: brychynnu *ba. to spot, speckle.*
[1783].

bryd *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar ac wrth.*

(a) *mind, disposition, desire, intent, aim, purpose; will, resolution.*
13g.

(b) *dear one, a person upon whom one's mind is set.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **ar fryd:** *intending, intent upon.* **1621.**

o un fryd: *with one accord, unanimously, as one man.* **13g.**

wrth ei fryd: *according to one's desire.* *c.* **1400.**

yn un fryd: *with one accord, unanimously, as one man.* **13g.**

Am bod â'i fryd ar, doddi bryd ar, llawn fryd, rhoi bryd ar, gw. wyf: bod, dodaf: doddi, llawn, rhof: rhoddi.

brydaer *a. fierce in battle, bellicose.*

14g.

Brydaniad, *gw. Brytaniad.*

brydaniaeth, brwdaniaeth *eg.*

(a) heat, warmth, blasting, inflammation, effervescence.

1547.

(b) passion, zeal, enthusiasm, fervour, ardour.

16g.

brydanrwydd *eg. zeal, eagerness, excitement.*

1888.

brydedd *eg. zeal, enthusiasm.*

1824.

Brydeinaidd, Brydeiniad, Brydeinig, *gw. Prydeinaidd, Prydeiniad, Prydeinig.*

brydfedlyiaf: brydfeddwl *ba. to purpose, intend, think, conceive.*

1595.

brydfryd *eg. zeal, enthusiasm.*

1794.

brydffodiad *eg. ll. -au. speculation.*

1850.

brydgarwch *eg. intentness, studiousness, meditation.*

1794.

brydiaf¹: brydio *bg.a. to heat, warm, inflame, glow, throb; scald, boil.*

1552.

brydiaf²: brydio *bg.a. to meditate, think, intend.*

1759.

brydiannwch *eg. warmth, enthusiasm.*

1860.

brydiant *eg. heat, zeal, enthusiasm.*

18g.

brydig *a. enthusiastic, eager.*

1736.

brydineb *eg. heat, zeal, ardour.*

16-17g.

brydiog *a. hot, warm, inflamed, boiling, seething; enthusiastic, zealous.*

1771.

brydiol *a. heating, warming, scalding; zealous, enthusiastic.*

1604–7.

brydlon, -lawn *a. resolute, steadfast.*
[1783].

brydlonedd *eg. resoluteness, steadfastness.*
[1783].

brydni *eg. heat, warmth, fervour.*
1567.

brydol *a. intent, attentive, eager.*
1721.

brydonaf: brydoni *ba. boil, seethe.*
16–17g.

brydus¹ *a. passionate, violent.*
15g.

brydus² *a. satisfactory, pleasant.*
c. 1300.

brydwaith *eg. study, pursuit of knowledge.*
c. 1785–90.

brydych, gw. bredych.

brydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. weak, feeble, impotent.*
1793.

Fel eg. ineffective member of society.
18–19g.

bryddoneg *eb. babble, balderdash.*
1793.

bryf *eg. ll. -(i)au. breve, brief, writ, plaint at law, summons, letters patent.*
14g.

bryfed *eg. ll. -au. brevet.*
15g.

bryfysgrif *eb. brief, writ.*
1794.

brygaldiaf: brygaldian, gw. bragaldiaf: bragaldian.

brygawthaf, -iaf, bragawthaf: brygawthan, -ian, -a, bragawthen *bg.a. to babble, prattle, jabber, talk foolishly, rant.*
1672.

brygawthan, bragawthan, brygawthen *eb. babble, prattle, jabber, indistinct speech.*
a. 1587.

brygawthwr, bragawthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. babbler, prattler, ranter.*
1733.

brymlys *eg. penny-royal.*
14g.

brymston, gw. brwmstan.

bryn *eg. ll. -iau, brynnau, -oedd. hill, mount, rise, bank; heap, mound; prominence,*
Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur
AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

highness.

12g.

Cfn.: bryn dioddef: hill of execution. 1740. Crdd. Bryniau'r Werddon: Banks of Ireland (name of a tune). 1759.

brÿn *eg. ll. -au. passion, hatred, malice, displeasure.*

14g.

Brynaich, Byrnaich *e.ll. Bernicians.*

13g.

brynar, gw. **braenar**.

bryncyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod, brynciau. hillock, tump, hnoll; balk, furrow.*

1606.

bryncynnaf: bryncynnu *ba. to balk, plough in a slovenly manner.*

1725.

bryncynnog *a. hilly, full of tumps; uneven, full of balks.*

1793.

bryndir *eg. ll. -oedd. uplands, hill-country.*

1789.

bryniaf, brynnaf: brynio, brynnu *bg.a. to raise into hills, mound, cock (hay).*

1793.

brynicâf: bryicáu *bg. to stink, become putrid.*

13g.

bryniog *a. hilly, high, hillocky.*

1567.

bryniol *a. hilly, high.*

1793.

brynnaf: brynnu, gw. **bryniaf: brynio**.

brynnig *a. stinking, fetid, filthy, foul.*

13g.

bryntaf: bryntu, brynto *bg.a. to become dirty, soil, mar, smirch, defile.*

c. 1400.

bryntai *eg. ll. -eion. dirty wretch, knave, churl.*

1592.

bryntaidd *a. filthy, dirty, vile, loathsome.*

1723.

bryntair *eg. ll. -eiriau. obscene saying, filthy communication.*

1567.

bryntddyn *eg. ll. -ion. lewd person, fornicator, foul person.*

1592.

bryntedd *eg. filthiness, foulness, vileness.*

1603.

brynten, gw. **bronten**.

brynti, bryntni *eg.*

(a) uncleanness, pollution, filth, squalor, dirt, rubbish, refuse; obscenity,

incontinence, lust; vileness, infamy.

14g.

(b) unkindness, cruelty.

1850.

bryntog *a. dirty, foul, unclean.*

1809.

bryntrwydd *eg. filth, foulness, dirt.*

[1740].

bryntwaith *eg. wickedness, infamy, villainy.*

1815.

bryntwas *eg. ll. -weision. one working or drudging in filth and mire, scavenger; catamite.*

1727.

bryntwch *eg. unkindness, cruelty, villainy; pollution.*

1829.

bryntyn *eg.*

(a) filthy or repugnant person, villain, knave, wretch.

c. 1400.

(b) eft, newt.

1773.

Gw. hefyd **bronten**.

brys *eg. a hefyd fel a. haste, speed, hurry, bustle, flurry; urgency.*

13g.

Fel a. swift, speedy, easy, ready, hasty, hurried.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: ar frys: in haste, hastily, hurriedly, quickly. 13g.

ar frys gwyllt: in a mad rush, in a wild flurry. Ar lafar.

ar lawn frys: at full speed, with utmost haste, post-haste. 14g.

gan frys: with haste, hastily. 18-19g.

trwy frys: with haste, quickly. c. 1400.

Am coleg brys, gwneud brys, pwyllgor brys, gw. coleg, gwnaf: gwneud, pwyllgor.

brys-, *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn aml o flaen enwau a berfau yn ei ystyr gyff., e.e. brys anfon, brys edrych, brysgam, &c.*

bryseb *eb. ll. -au. cablegram, express message, telegram.*

1890.

brysedig, gw. **brysiedig**.

brysfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. post-horse.*

1778.

brysfawr *a. hasty, speedy.*

1772.

brysfynag *eg. ll. -fynegion. telegram, telegraph.*

1851.

brysg, gw. **brigs**².

brysgam *eg. ll. -au. hasty step.*

1774.

brysgamaf: brysgamu *bg. to step out hastily.*

1865.

brysgar *a. hasty, busy, quick, speedy, ready.*

1773.

brysgarwch *eg. haste, bustle, speed.*

1774.

brysged, brysgen, gw. brwysged, prysgen.

brysgennad *eb. ll. -genhadau, -on. courier, express messenger.*

1800.

brysgerbydres *eb. express train.*

1848.

brysgerddaf: brysgerdded *bg. fel eg. to walk briskly, stride, hasten; hurried pace.*

14g.

brysglwyn *eg. ll. -i. thicket, copse, brushwood.*

16g.

brysglwynach *e.ll. brushwood, shrubs.*

1832.

brysgyll, gw. byrlllysg.

brysiad *eg. a hefyd fel a. a hastening, a hurrying, speed.*

1774.

Fel a. fleeting, evanescent, transitory.

Dchr. 14g.

brysiaf: brysiog *bg.a. to make haste, hurry, rush, hasten, expedite; approach quickly, be imminent.*

13g.

brysiedig, -edig *a.bfl. hastened, accelerated, precipitated; swift, speedy.*

13g.

brysiog *a. hasty, hurried, cursory, flurried.*

1793.

brysiol *a. hasty, hurried, cursory, flurried.*

1793.

brysiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. busy person, one who hastens or hurries, attacker, assailant; one who precipitates or hastens something.*

15g.

brysllythyr *eg. ll. -au. dispatch, express message.*

1823.

brysneges *eb. ll. -au. telegram, express message.*

1850.

brysnegeseuwr, -ydd, bysnegeswr, -ydd *eg. ll. -(eu)wyr, -yddion. courier, post, post-rider, express.*

1778.

bryswaith *eg. hasty work.*

1774.

brysyll, gw. brysgyll.

Brytaen *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *British, pertaining to the Britons.*

15g.

Fel *e.* *Briton, Welshman; Britisher.*

1606.

brytâf; brytáu *bg.* *heat, warm; be enthusiastic.*

16–17g.

Brytanaidd, -iaidd, Brutanaidd *a.* *pertaining to the Brythons, Brythonic, Welsh; British.*

[1547].

Am *ysgol Frytan(i)aidd*, gw. *ysgol*.

Brytaneg, -aeg, Brutanaeg *eb.* *Welsh, the British language.*

c. 1400.

Brytaniad, Brutaniad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *Briton, Welshman, Breton; Britisher.*

14g.

Brytaniaith, Brutaniaith *eb.*

1. *Welsh (language).*

16g.

2. *Welsh nation.*

Diw. 16g.

Brytanol, -iol *a.* *Brythonic, British, Welsh.*

c. 1400.

brytserch *eg.* *zeal, ardour, fervour.*

c. 1658.

brytwn, bryton, brytan *eg.* *southernwood, Artemisia Abrotanum.*

c. 1400.

Brytwn, Brwtwn, Brutwn, Britwn *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *Briton, Welshman; Britisher.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* *Brythonic, Welsh; British.*

c. 1400.

brythair, brytheiriad, brytheiriaf; brytheirio, brytheiriwr, gw. *bythair, bytheiriad, bytheiriaf; bytheirio, bytheiriwr.*

Brython, Brythion *e.ll. ac un. ll. diw. -iaid.* *Brython, Briton, Welshman, Welshmen; Britisher.*

13g.

Brythonaidd *a.* *Welsh, Brythonic, pertaining to the Brythons.*

1837.

1. *Welsh; Brythonic or British language; Breton.*

15g.

2. *tale, story, rigmarole, babble.*

c. 17g.

Brythonig *a.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *Brythonic; Brythons.*

14g.

brythwch *eg.*

(*a*) *storm, stormy wind, roar, tumult.*

13g.

(*b*) *sigh, groan.*

15g.

bryw *a. lively, vigorous, strong, mighty, powerful.*

13g.

bryweddaf, briweddaf; bryweddu, briweddu, briwedda *bg.a. to brew, decoct.*

17-18g.

Amr.: **berweddaf; berweddu. 1793.**

brywedd-dy, briwedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. brew-house, brewery.*

1771.

Amr.: **berwedd-dy. 1866.**

brywes, browes, brwes *eg. ll. -au. bread or oatcake steeped in broth or hot milk or water; fig. of personal affairs.*

15g.

Amr.: **brywed. c. 1400.**

Am rhoi bys yn y brywes (ym mrywes), rhoi llaw yn y brywes, gw. bys, llaw.

brywiog *a. lively, vigorous, strong, powerful.*

16g.

brywster, gw. browyster.

brywt *eg. renown.*

Dchr. 17g.

brywus, gw. brywus.

bu¹, 3 un. grff. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bu², **buw, buyn** *eb.g (digwydd y ff. ar ôl rhifolion yn unig) ll. diw. -aid. cow, bullock, head of cattle.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd biw, buwch.

buach *eg. ll. -od. cowherd; churl, blockhead, clown.*

1604-7.

buachaf; buachu *bg.*

1. to act in a churlish or mean manner.

Dchr. 17g.

2. to cower, stoop.

Buachu am ben y tân, Mawddwy,

buad *eg. ll. -au. past event or circumstance, that which has been.*

18-19g.

bual *eg. ll. buai, bualiaid, bueiliaid, bualod, bualau.*

1. (a) bison, buffalo, wild ox; fallow-deer.

13g.

(*b*) *fig. lord, noble, lady.*

14g.

2. drinking-horn made of buffalo horn.

13g.

Am corn bual, gw. corn.

bualgen *eg. buff-leather, buff.*

I722.

bualgorn *eg. ll. bueilgyrn. drinking-horn made of buffalo horn.*

Dchr. I4g.

Am corn bual, gw. corn.

buan *a. ll. buain (gr. cmhr. buaned, -ach, -af, a hefyd cynted, cynt, cyntaf). quick, swift, nimble; fast (of clock).*

I3g.

Fel adf. ar ôl yn. soon, quickly.

I346.

Gw. hefyd cynt, cyntaf.

buanaf: buanu *bg.a. to speed, quicken, accelerate, hasten.*

I819.

buander, buandra *eg. swiftness, speed, fleetness; suddenness.*

I3g.

buandro *a. passing, fleeting.*

I633.

buandroed *a. swift-footed, fleet, light-footed.*

c. I470.

buandwf *a. growing quickly.*

I848.

buanedd *eg. rapidity, speed, fleetness.*

c. I400.

buanfarch *eg. swift horse, courser.*

I588.

buangrwn *a. with a round ambling pace.*

I632.

buangyrch *a. approaching swiftly, speedy, direct.*

I661.

buanllong, buanlong *eb. ll. -au. swift ship, cutter.*

[I783].

buanol *a. accelerative, accelerating, hastening.*

I793.

buanred *a. swiftly running, of swift course.*

I604-7.

buanrwydd *eg. swiftness, speed, quickness.*

I346.

buanwyllt *a. quick and wild.*

I5g.

buarth *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) fold or enclosure to milk cows, sheep-fold or enclosure for pigs, &c.; penfold wherein stray cattle, &c., are impounded.

I3g.

(b) place of resort or assembly, rendezvous.

I4g.

(c) *enclosure, close, court-yard; farmyard.*

16g.

Cfn.: buarth baban, b. paban: baby ring or circlet, ring of fire made with a blazing stick, turned round and round to divert a child. 15g.

B. Beirdd = enw cân yn Llyfr Taliesin. 14g.

b. caead: ?*the round dance or the dancing of the rounds, circular enclosure to view plays, &c.*

1604-7.

b. castell: *bailey of a castle. 1833.*

b. gwarchae, b. i warchae: *pound, pinfold. 1547.*

b. human: *tennis court. 1632.*

b. llongau: *shipyard. 1844.*

buarthaf: buarthu, -o *ba. to pen, enclose in a fold or field.*

14g.

buarthaid *eg. foldful.*

1767.

buarthdail *eg. land which has been manured by herds and flocks folded thereon, land dressed with manure, farm-yard manure.*

13g.

buarthfor *eg. bay.*

15g.

buarthgae *eg. enclosure, close, enclosed place; defensive wall, bulwark, entrenchment.*

1604-7.

buarthwr *eg. master of the cow-yard.*

16g.

buch, gw. buwch.

buchaidd, buwchaidd *a. pertaining to cattle, bovine, stolid.*

1604-7.

buchan, buwchan *eb. little cow, heifer.*

Dchr. 17g.

buchdraeth, buchdraith *eb. ll. -au. biography, memoir.*

1818.

buchdraethawd *eg. biographical treatise.*

1819.

buchdraethiad *eg. ll. -au. biography, memoir.*

1800.

buchdraethol *a. biographical.*

1833.

buchdraethydd *eg. ll. -ion. biographer.*

1800.

buchedd *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *life, way or manner of life; condition of life, conduct, behaviour; morality.*

13g.

(b) *narrative or record of person's life, biography.*

1346.

(c) *means of subsistence, sustenance.*

14g.

Amr.: buchwedd. 18-19g.

buchydd. 13g.

Cfn.: **Bucheddau'r Saint**: *Lives of the Saints*. c. 1400.

Buchedd y Tadau: *Lives of the Fathers*. 15g.

Am *llyfr y fuchedd, pren y fuchedd*, gw. **llyfr, pren**.

bucheddaf: bucheddu, -a *bg.* to live, lead a life, flourish, conduct oneself; subsist; dwell, reside.

14g.

Amr.: **buchweddu**. 15g.

bucheddiad *eg.* life, mode of life, conduct.

1701.

bucheddiaeth *eb.* moral instruction, teaching concerning conduct; biography.

1605–10.

bucheddnod *eg.* ll. -*au.* character.

1771.

bucheddocâf: bucheddocáu *bg.* to live, lead a life, conduct oneself; subsist.

13g.

Amr.: **buchweddocáu**. 15g.

bucheddol *a.*

(*a*) relating to life and conduct; devout, good-living, right-living, religious, virtuous; practical, moral.

1346.

(*b*) lively, ardent, zealous.

1346.

bucheddus *a.* leading a good life, virtuous.

1898.

bucheddwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*.

1. liver, one that lives.

1630.

2. writer of person's life or biography, biographer.

1798.

buches¹ *eb.* life.

c. 1400.

buches² *eb.* ll. -*au*, -*i*, -*ydd*.

1. (*a*) milking-fold, enclosure into which cattle are brought for milking, cattle-pen, cow-house, byre.

13g.

(*b*) place of resort or assembly, rendezvous.

Dchr. 14g.

2. herd, flock.

17g.

Cfn.: **buches ardyst**: attested herd. 1940.

b. ddefaid: fold for milking sheep. 1793.

Am *brith y fuches, hogyn buches*, gw. **brith, hogyn**.

buchesaf: buchesa, -u *bg.* to fold, be in a fold or enclosure.

1677.

bucheslon, -lawn *a.* having a full fold or pen, possessing large flocks.

c. 1400.

buchfrechaf: buchfrechu *ba. to vaccinate.*
1888.

buchfrechiad *eg. vaccination.*
1850.

buchgig *eg. beef.*
1850.

buchig *eg. heifer, bullock, steer, little cow.*
1604-7.

buchwedd, buchweddocaú, buchweddu, gw. **buchedd, bucheddocâf:**
bucheddocaú, bucheddu.

buchwellt *e.ll. cow-grass.*
1852.

buchwydd(en) *e.ll. cow-tree.*
1852.

buchydd, gw. **buchedd.**

buchynt *eb. life.*
14g.

budr *a. a hefyd fel eg.b.*

1. *filthy, dirty, unclean, foul, vile, mean.*
13g.

2. *unusual, extraordinary, remarkable.*
1791.

Fel e. 1. dirty or unclean person, slut, slovenly woman.
c. 1400.

2. *defilement, a rendering turbid.*
14g.

budraf: budro *bg.a.*

(a) *to make dirty, soil, render turbid.*
13g.

(b) *to become dirty or turbid.*
14g.

budraidd *a. rather dirty or foul, unseemly.*
1346.

budrchwant *eg. ll. -au. covetousness, greed.*
1632.

budrchwil, -en *eb. ll. -od, -ennod. newt, eft, lizard.*
1592.

budrdlawd *a. filthy and mean.*
c. 1400.

budredig *a.bfl. made filthy, dirtied, sullied.*
1793.

budredd *eg. ll. -au. filth, filthiness, abomination; knave, varlet.*
1346.

budreddaf: budreddu *ba.* to foul, soil, contaminate, defile.
1567.

budreddi *eg.* filthiness, filth, abomination, ribaldry, dirt, garbage.
1346.

budreddiad¹ *eg.* pollution, defilement.
1793.

budreddiad² *eg.* ll. -iaid. wretch, miscreant.
1606.

budreddllyd, -lyd *a.* base, ignoble.
1691.

budreddog, -ol *a.* foul, unclean, polluted.
1772.

budreddus *a.* dirty, filthy, full of dirt.
1725-6.

budreiriog *a.* obscene, foul-mouthed, ribald.
1773.

budrelw *eg.* filthy lucre, extortion, ill-gotten gain.
1567.

budrelwaf: budrelwa *bg.* to amass profit or wealth by dishonest means, extort, profiteer.
1588.

budrelwaidd *a.* extortionate, sordid.
1712.

budrelwog *a.* extortionate, sordid, mercenary.
1718.

budrelwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. extortioner, one given to filthy lucre, profiteer.
1567.

budrfwth *eg.* foul booth, brothel.
1799.

budrfydol *a.* filthy and worldly.
1630.

budrfys *eg.* ll. -edd. the middle finger.
1604-7.

budrffos *eb.* ll. -ydd. gutter, drain.
1604-7.

budrgwt *eg.* filthy hut.
1743.

budrhaf: budrhau, gw. butrâf: butráu.

budri, -ni *eg.* filth, defilement.
1552.

budriaith *eb.* filthy language, obscenity.
1771.

budrog, -en, -yn *eb.g* ll. -od, -au, a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) *slut, slattern.*

14g.

(b) *prostitute, whore, strumpet.*

1552.

Fel *a. dirty, foul.*

17g.

budrogaidd *a. whorish, lewd.*

1604–7.

budrogrwydd *eg. fornication, lasciviousness.*

1551.

budrogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fornicator, a wanton.*

1551.

budrogyn, gw. **budrog**.

budrwael *a. sordid, vile.*

1658.

budrwaith *eg. drudgery, bungle, dirty work.*

1772.

budrwch *eg. filth, dirtiness.*

1831.

budryn *eg. wretch, knave.*

17g.

budd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. profit, gain, booty, riches, wealth; blessing, favour, advantage, emolument, benefit, usefulness.*

13g.

Cfn.: **budd cyffredin**,—**cyffredinol**: *commonwealth, republic, common good.* 1615.

b. eiliw: *nought, not a glimmer of gain.* Dchr. 17g.

er budd,—**a lles**: *for the benefit of, for the use of.* c. 1400.

buddai¹ *eb. ll. -au. churn.*

12g.

Cfn.: **buddai geffyl**: *churn revolved by means of horse-drawn shaft.* 19g.

b. gnoc,—**gnocio**: *plunging churn, churr in which the contents are thumped with a staff.* 19g.

b. gorddi: *churning vessel.* 1834.

b. renn: *vat churn of a specified measure.* 14g.

b. law: *churn driven or revolved by hand.* 19g.

b. siglo: *swinging churn.* 19g.

b. dro,—**droi**: *revolving churn.* 1800.

b. dwmp = **b. gnoc**. Ar lafar.

b. ystllog,—**ystyllod**: *stave churn.* 14g.

Am *llyisiau*'r *fuddai*, gw. *llyisiau*.

buddai² *eb. boon, gift, gain.*

Dchr. 14g.

buddai³, gw. **buddair**.

buddair, **byd(d)air** *e? b. bird of prey.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **buddai**, ll. -od

buddeiliw, gw. **budd**—**b. eiliw**.

buddelw, **buddel** *eg. b. ll. -ydd, -i, -au. post to which cow or cattle are tied in*

a cow-house, post, pillar, stake, rail.

13g.

buddfawr *a. bearing much booty or spoils; profitable, gainful, beneficial, conferring blessings, efficacious, advantageous, valuable, useful, expedient.*

13g.

buddfawredd *eg. generosity, gain.*

c. 1400.

buddgar *a.*

1. *conferring blessings, beneficial, generous.*

c. 1400.

2. *covetous, seeking gain.*

1834.

buddged *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. benefit, advantage, gain, gift, reward, generosity, liberalitiy; beneficial, advantageous.*

1567.

budd-gymdeithas *eb. ll. -au. benefit society.*

1815.

buddiaf: buddio *bg.a. to profit, succeed, prosper, benefit, avail, be advantageous, be expedient.*

1567.

buddiannol *a. beneficial, advantageous, profitable.*

1863.

buddiant *eg. ll. diw. buddiannau. booty, plunder, spoils; gain, benefit, advantage, success, prosperity, well-being, interest, profit.*

14g.

buddig, buddug *a. victorious, triumphant, prosperous, successful; beneficial, generous, kind.*

13g.

buddiog *a. beneficial, profitable, advantageous.*

1595.

buddiol, buddol *a. beneficial, conferring blessings, advantageous, profitable, expedient, useful, seemly, fitting.*

1551.

buddiolaf, buddolaf: buddioli, buddoli *bg.a. to benefit, profit, gain advantage, prosper, bless, improve, give advantage.*

1567.

buddioldeb *eg. profitableness, advantageousness, benefit, expediency, usefulness, appropriateness.*

1728.

buddiolder, -dra *eg. ll. -au. profit, gain.*

1737.

buddioleg *eb. utilitarianism.*

1890.

buddiolfawr *a. most beneficial, profitable or advantageous.*

1829.

buddlam *eg. a hefyd fel a. fate, fortune, luck, prosperity; lucky, fortunate, prosperous, profitable to live in.*

14g.

buddles *eg. benefit, profit, gain, advantage, beneficial gift.*

c. 1400.

buddlon, -lawn *a. beneficial, salutary, generous.*

c. 1400.

buddol, gw. **buddiol**.

buddran *eb. blessing, benefit, gain.*

c. 1400.

buddred *eb. ll. -ion. advantage, gain, profit.*

1793.

buddsod(d) *eg. ll. -ion. investment.*

1893.

buddsod(d)af: buddsod(d)i *ba. to invest.*

1850.

buddsod(d)iad *eg. ll. -au. investment.*

1850.

buddsod(d)wr *eg. ll. -wyr. investor.*

1893.

buddug, gw. **buddig**.

buddugaf: buddugo *bg. to triumph, gain a victory, conquer.*

Dchr. 17g.

buddugol, -iol *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

(a) *victorious, conquering, triumphant, powerful, mighty, successful; prize-winning.*

13g.

(b) *clever, able, skilful.*

14g.

Fel e. victor, conqueror, winner, champion.

9g.

buddugoliaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. victory, conquest, supremacy, precedence; glory, triumph, exultation, jubilation.*

13g.

buddugoliaethaf: buddugoliaethu *bg. a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to conquer, gain a victory, have supremacy over, triumph over, excel.*

1588.

buddugoliaethol *a. conquering, victorious, triumphant, exultant.*

1704.

buddugoliaethus *a. victorious, conquering, successful, triumphant, exultant.*

1595.

Am eglwys fuddugoliaethus, gw. eglwys.

buddugoliaethwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. victor, conqueror, one who gains precedence or supremacy; prize-winner.*

1770.

buddugolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. victor, conqueror.*
[1740].

buddugwr *eg. ll. -wyr. victor, prize-winner, champion.*
1852.

buddwas *eg. victor, conqueror.*
14g.

buddwledd *eb. beneficial feast, abundance.*
c. 1400.

buddydd, budydd ?*bf. a hefyd fele. to strike, beat, push, fight; know, understand, judge; be beneficial or seemly; wizard, diviner.*
13g.

buddyn *eg. herd, fold, meadow; refuge where cattle, &c., were safeguarded, stronghold.*
12g.

bueilgyrn, gw. bualgorn.

bueilsathr *a. more than the fill of drinking-horns, overflowing.*
c. 1400.

buel *eb. herd of cattle.*
18-19g.

buelaf: buelu *bg. to tend a herd of cattle.*
18-19g.

buelin, buelyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ac e.ll. belonging to a buffalo; made of buffalo horn.*
c. 1200.

Fel eg. ac e.ll. (a) buffalo(es).
c. 1400.

(b) buffalo horn(s), drinking-horn(s).
13g.

buelydd *eg. herdsman, cowherd.*
18-19g.

bufrechaf: bufrechu *bg.a. to vaccinate.*
1858.

bufrechiad *eg. vaccination.*
1858.

bufflaid *e.ll. buffaloes.*
13g.

bugad *eg.b. roar, lowing, bellowing, noise, garrulity, babble.*
16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **bugunad**.

bugaf, bugadaf: bugad, bugadu *bg. to roar, low, bellow, make a noise, vociferate, grumble, moan, grouse, babble, cause a commotion.*
c. 1400.

bugail *eg. ll. bugeiliaid, bugelydd, bugeilydd.*

(a) herdsman, shepherd, fig. for guardian, keeper, leader, defender.

I2g.

(*b*) guardian of souls, fig. of God or Christ; bishop, priest, pastor, minister.

I3g.

Cfn.: (y) **Bugail Da**: (the) Good Shepherd. **I55I.**

bugail defaid: shepherd. c. **I400.**

b. eglwys: pastor of church. **I567.**

b. geifr: goatherd. **I604–7.**

b. gwartheg: herdsman, cowherd, neatherd. **I595.**

b. moch: swineherd. **I6I7.**

b. ysbrydol: spiritual shepherd. **I63I.**

Am ffon fugail, pen bugail, pŵrs y bugail, traeturiaid y bugelydd, gw. ffon, pen, pŵrs, traetur.

bugeilaf: bugeilo, bugeilaidd, &c., gw. bugeiliaf: bugeilio, bugeiliaidd, &c.

bugeildy eg. ll. -dai. shepherd's hut or cot.

c. **I29I.**

bugeileg eb. ll. -ion. bucolic, eclogue, pastoral.

I793.

bugeiles, -ies eb. ll. -au, -i. shepherdess.

I4g.

bugeilfa eb. ll. -feydd.

(*a*) drove, herd.

I728.

(*b*) sheep-walk.

I852.

bugeilfardd eg. ll. -feirdd. pastoral poet.

I852.

bugeilfwth eg. ll. -fythau, -od. shepherd's hut or cot.

I632.

bugeilffon eb. ll. -ffyn. shepherd's crook, bishop's staff, crosier.

I4g.

bugeilgan eb. ll. -au. bucolic, eclogue, pastoral poem, idyll.

I77I.

bugeilgerdd eb. ll. -i. bucolic, eclogue, pastoral poem, idyll, jest, fun, idle talk.

I604–7.

bugeilgerddol a. pertaining to an eclogue, of the nature of a pastoral poem.

I864.

bugeilgi eg. ll. -gwn. shepherd's dog, sheep-dog, herdsman's dog.

I3g.

bugeiliaeth, -aeth eb. pastoral care, shepherd's watch; pastoral charge, pastorate, ministry.

I4g.

bugeiliaf, -af: bugeilio, -o, bugeil(i)a ba. to shepherd, tend cattle, watch, keep guard; act as pastor, minister.

I5g.

Cfn.: **bugeilio eglwys**: to act as pastor or minister of a church. **I588.** Crdd. **B.'r Gwenith Gwyn**: name of Welsh air (lit. watching the ripening wheat). **I8–I9g.**

b. â gwialen haearn: to rule with a rod of iron. **I588.**

bugeiliaidd, -aidd a. pastoral, pertaining to a shepherd, shepherdly, ministerial.

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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14g.Am *cân fugeiliaidd*, gw. **cân**.**bugeilies**, gw. **bugeiles**.**bugeiliol** *a. pastoral, pertaining to a shepherd, shepherdly, ministerial.***1793.**Am *cerdd fugeiliol, epistol bugeiliol*, gw. **cerdd, epistol**.**bugeiliwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. herdsman, shepherd, fig. guardian, keeper, minister.*c. **1580.****bugeilrhes** *eg. b. jest, fun, sport, mockery, vain talk, revelry, nonsense.***16g.****bugeilwriaeth** *eb. pastoral office or care, supervision.***16g.****bugeilydd** *eg. ll. -ion. shepherd, guardian, keeper, minister.***1728.****bugloddaf, -iaf, bigloddaf: bugloddi, -io, bigloddi** *bg. a. to roar, bellow, bray, bleat; turn up the ground with its horns like a bull.*? **12g.****bugloddiad, bigloddiad** *eg. a bellowing, roar, bleat; turning up of the ground.***14g.****bugun** *eg. scorn, mocking, laughter.***1604–7.****bugunad** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel be. bellowing, bleating, shout, cry, noise, sound, prattle; to roar, bellow, bleat, make a noise, babble.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **bugad**.**bugunawd** *eg. roar, shout, cry, noise.*c. **1400.****bugunawr** *eg. roar, shout, cry, noise.***12–13g.****buhyn**, gw. **bu², buyn**.**bùl¹** *eg. ll. -au. papal bull.***1606.****bùl²** *eg. ll. -ion. bolls, pods, husks that enclose the seeds of flax.***16g.****buladd** *eg. cowbane, water hemlock.**Dchr. 17g.***buled** *eg. billet, lodging; bar of metal, ingot of gold or silver.***16g.****bulwg** *eg. corn-cockle, corn-rose, corn poppy, gith.***1547.***Amr.: bulwg. c. 1400.**Cfn.: bulwg Rhufain: corn-cockle, coriander of Rome. 1632.***b. Ffrengig: poppy. 1604–7.****bûm¹**, I un. grff. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bûm², bÿm *eg. ll. -au. beam.*

1677.

Gw. hefyd **bêm**.

bumustl, bumlyst *eg. cowbane, oxbane, water hemlock.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **pumustl**.

bun *eb. maiden, woman, sweetheart.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mun**.

buna *eg. ll. -âu. a very large numerical quantity, million, myriad.*

15g.

burgunïaf: burgunio, burguniwr, gw. burgunïaf: burgynio, burgyniwr.

burgyn, burgin *eg. ll. burgynnod, burgynïaid. dead body, carcass, skeleton, carrion, fig. wretch, rascal, knave.*

c. 1400.

burgynïaf, burginïaf: burgynio, burginio *ba. to make a carcass of, mangle, mutilate, butcher.*

Dchr. 17g.

burgyniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who mangles or mutilates.*

1850.

burgynllyd, burginllyd *a. cadaverous, putrid, stinking.*

1615.

burgynnaid, burginïaidd *a. cadaverous, rotten, stinking.*

1592.

huri *eg. ll. burïon. kite, bird of prey.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **beru**.

buria *eg. ll. burïâu. carcass of an animal killed out of season, fig. wretch.*

13g.

burm, gw. burum.

burmaf, bermaf: burmo, bermo, bermu *bg.a. to work as barm or yeast, ferment, froth, foam.*

Dchr. 17g.

burman, berman, burmant *eg. barm, yeast; effervescence, ferment, foam, fig. agitation, excitement.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **berman gwyllt**: wild ferment or commotion. 1874.

burmanaf, bermanaf: burman, bermanu *bg. to work as barm or yeast, ferment, froth, foam.*

1725.

burmanog *a. foaming.*

1841.

burmog *a. fermenting, foaming.*

18g.

burmwyn *a. foaming white.*

15g.

bursen, gw. **mursen**.

burth *eg. ll. -ion. repulse, thrust, dispersion.*

15g.

burthiad *eg. scatterer, disperser, one who repels an enemy.*

Dchr. 14g.

burthiaf: burthio *ba. to scatter, disperse, repel.*

Dchr. 14g.

burum, burm, burym, berem *eg. barm, yeast, ferment; foam, spume, froth.*

14g.

Cfn.: **burum bir:** *beer-yeast. c. 1740.*

b. cwrw: *barm. 1547.*

b. dirwest, -ol: *temperance yeast (for making bread only). 1843.*

b. gwlyb: *brewers' barm. Ar lafar.*

b. gwneud: *home-made barm. Ar lafar.*

b. sych: *German barm. Ar lafar.*

b. total,—titotal = b. dirwest. 19g.

(y) furum o chwys: *(in) a ferment of sweat. 1881.*

burwy *eg. ll. -au. fetter, cow spancel.*

13g.

burwyaf: burwyo *ba. to fetter, spancel.*

Dchr. 17g.

burym, gw. **burum**.

busnes *eb.g. ll. -(i)on, -au, -oedd. business, affairs.*

16g.

Am dyn busnes, meindio ei fusnes, gw. dyn, meindiaf: meindio.

busnesaf: busnesu, busnesa *bg. to meddle, interfere, mind other people's business.*

1814.

busnesgar *a. meddlesom, interfering.*

1876.

busneslyd *a. meddlesome, interfering.*

19g.

busnesol *a. pertaining to business, business-like; meddlesome.*

1855.

busneswr *eg. ll. -wyr. busybody, meddler; business man.*

1842.

bustach *eg. (un. bach. bustechyn) ll. bustych, bustachiaid, -od, bustechi. bullock, ox, steer.*

16g.

bustachaf: bustachu *bg.a.*

1. *to rule, restrain, bridle; maltreat, harm, beat or buffet about.*

1595.

2. *to exert oneself in vain, bungle, work hard but ineffectively.*

1853.

bustachaidd *a. pertaining to or like a steer, bovine; stupid, obstinate.*

1793.

bustechyn, gw. **bustach**.

bustl *eg. ll. -au*, a hefyd fel *a*.

(*a*) *bile, gall, choler.*

14g.

(*b*) *biliousness.*

1701.

Fel *a*. *bitter like gall.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: bustl y beirdd: satire or diatribe on the bards. Dchr. 17g. Bot. b. y ddaear: centaury. 16g.

b. haul: a mock-sun. Ar lafar.

bustlaf: bustlo *bg.a. to yield gall; embitter, be surly.*

1793.

bustlaidd *a.*

1. *bitter as gall, obscene, scurrilous, jealous.*

1588.

2. *choleric, bilious.*

1701.

bustledd *eg.*

1. *bitterness, hatred, obscenity, scurrility.*

1552.

2. *biliousness.*

Dirw. 16g.

bustleddaidd *a. bawdy, scurrilous.*

1595.

bustleiddiwch *eg. bitterness, obscenity, scurrility.*

1855.

bustlol *a. bitter, foul, obscene, scurrilous; biliary.*

1568.

bustlon *a. bitter, foul, obscene, scurrilous.*

?**1661.**

butrâf: butrau *bg.a. to pollute, defile, sully, dirty, become dirty or soiled.*

13-14g.

butres, gw. **bwtres**.

buw, gw. **bu**².

buwch, buch *eb. ll. buchod, †buch, taf. buwchod.*

(*a*) *cow.*

9g.

(*b*) *standard of value, the equivalent of twenty pence.*

13g.

Cfn.: buwch fach Adda: lady-bird, lady-cow (lit. Adam's little cow). Ar lafar.

b. flith: milch cow. 14g.

b. goch (gota) lady-bird, lady-cow. 1775.

b. gyflo: cow in calf. 13g.

b. gynflith: cow having had its first calf. 19g.

B. d(d)ywydd: cow near calving. 1772.

- b. y dŵr:** *hippopotamus*. **1838.**
b. odro: *milch or milking cow*. **19g.**
b. wasod: *cow in heat*. **16g.**
b. hesb: *barren cow, cow not in milk. Dchr.* **17g.**
b. laethog: *milch or milking cow*. **19g.**
b. fôr, b. y môr: *sea-cow, manatee; hippopotamus*. **16–17g.**
b. derfenydd: *tufty cow, cow in heat*. **13g.**

Am *llyfiad buwch*, *tyrwyll fel bol buwch*, gw. *llyfiad*, *bol*.
 Gw. *hefyd biw*, *bu*².

buwchaidd, buwchan, gw. **buchaidd, buchan**.

buwl *eg. young mule*.
1632.

buyn, gw. **bu**².

bw¹ *eg. fear, fright, terror; bugbear, overseer*.

14g.

Cfn.: **bw'r brain:** *scarecrow*. **1781.**

Am *gyrru bw ar*, gw. **gyrraf: gyrru**.

bw² *e. ac ebd. bo, boh, boo!*

1759.

Cfn.: **na bw na bo, na bw na be:** *not a word, not a boo*. **1853.**

bw³ *eg. ac ebd. booh, lowing of cow or roar of bull*.

15g.

bwa¹ *eg. ll. bwâu*.

1. (a) bow, fig. sometimes for power.

13g.

(b) bow to play stringed instrument.

1768.

2. (a) rainbow.

13g.

(b) arch, bow, archway.

14g.

Cfn.: **bwa annel:** *bent bow*. **15g.**

b.'r arch, b.'r ach (ff. daf.): *rainbow*. **1791.**

y Bwa Bach: *nickname used by Dafydd ap Gwilym for Eiddig or the jealous husband (lit. the Little Bow)*. **15g.**

b.'r cefn: *curvature of the back*. **1863.**

b. croes, —crwys: *cross-bow, arbalest*. **15g.**

b. crwth: *bow used to play a 'crwth' or a violin, fiddlestick*. **15g.**

b.'r cyfamod: *bow of the covenant, rainbow. c.* **1736.**

b. cyfrwy: *saddle-bow*. **19–20g.**

b. enfys: *rainbow. c.* **1400.**

b. glaw, b.'r glaw: *rainbow*. **15g.**

b.'r wrach (?llgr. o *b.'r arch*): *rainbow (lit. hag's bow)*. [**1783**].

B.'r Gwynt: *the Milky Way*. **1756.**

b.'r hin: *rainbow*. **15g.**

b. hir: *long-bow*. **15g.**

b. llygod: ? *mouse trap*. **1547.**

b. maen: *stone arch*. **15g.**

b. pont: *arch of bridge*. **1780.**

b. rhyfel: *battle bow*. **1588.**

b. (a) saeth(au): *bow and arrow*. **14g.**

b.'r Drindod: *rainbow*. **1606.**

b.'r wybren: *rainbow. Ar lafar.*

b. yw: *bow made of yew*. **15g.**

Am *anelu bwa*, *gwŵl bwa*, *tynnu (mewn) bwa*, gw. **anelaf: anelu, gwlf, tynnaf:**

tynnu.

bwa² *eg. bow of ship or boat.*
1837.

bwad ?*eg. ac a. beatitude, blessing.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **bwyaid**.

bwâd *eg. ll. -au. curvature like a bow; drawing of bow across strings of 'crwth', &c.*
16g.

bwâf: bwáu *bg.a. to bend like a bow; form into an arch or vault, bridge.*
1632.

bwaog *a. curved or bent in the shape of a bow, bowed, acquiline (of nose); arched, vaulted, bowering.*
1770.

bwaol *a. bow-like, curved, archwise; bowed (of stringed instrument).*
1793.

bwau tân, gw. **bywhaf: bywhau**.

bwawr *eg. ll. -wyr. bowman, archer.*
1793.

bwbach *eg. ll. -od. bugbear, bogy, ghost, spectre, phantom, scarecrow, fig. of a warrior or leader causing terror and also of a monk in his habit.*

14g.

Cfn.: bwbach (y) brain: scarecrow. 15g.

b. dallan: *blind-man's-buff, hoodman-blind. 16g.*

Am cusan bwbach, gw. cusan.

bwbachaf: bwbachu *ba.*

1. *to scare, terrify, frighten.*
15g.

2. *to wear a mask, muffle.*
1770.

bwbachaidd *a. fearful, frightening, awful; mean, base, worthless.*
16g.

bwbach-ddallaf: bwbach-ddallu *ba. to blindfold.*
1672.

bwbaches *eb. ll. -au. she-goblin, female booby.*
15-16g.

bwbachiad *eg. buggery, sodomy.*
c. 1588.

bwbachog, -ol *a. resembling a bugbear or scarecrow, ghostly, apparitional, terrifying.*
18g.

bwbachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who terrifies, bugbear, bogy; sodomite, bugger.*
c. 1470.

bwbechni *eg. buggery, sodomy, bestiality.*
Dchr. 17g.

bwbi *eg. booby, lout, lubber.*

c. **1620.**

bwc *eg. buck.*

c. **1400.**

bŵc, bwc² *eg. book.*

1759.

bwcaf*: **bwco** *bg. to buck, curdle (of cream that will not yield milk at churning), to become swollen from fermentation (of cheese); refuse to move forward, jib (of animals).*

Ar lafar.

bwced *eg. b. ll. -i. bucket.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **pwced**.

bwcedaf: bwcedu *ba. to bucket.*

1877.

bwcedaid *eg. b. ll. -iau. bucketful.*

1875. gw. hefyd **pwcedaid**.

bwcer *eg. ll. -au. bucker.*

1760.

bwci *eg. ll. -od. bogy, goblin, ghost, spectre.*

1713.

Cfn.: **bwci bal:** *bogey, bugaboo.* **1826.**

Gw. hefyd **bal².**

bwci bo *bugaboo, bogey.* *Ar lafar.*

bwciäidd *a. resembling a bogy, frightening; odious, wretched, cheerless, gloomy.*

19g.

bwcl, bwawl *eg. ll. byclau. buckle, clasp.*

14g.

Am dyfod i fwcwl, gw. deuaf: dyfod.

bwclaf: bwclo, gw. byclaf: byclu.

bwyled *eg. b. ll. -i. buckler.*

15g.

bwyledwr *eg. ll. -wyr. buckler-maker.*

1771.

bwcler *eg. buckler.*

15g.

bwcran, bwcran, bwcrwn *eg. buckram.*

c. **1400.**

bwcs *eg. bother, perplexity, trouble.*

Ar lafar.

bwcsiaf: bwcsio *bg. to be perplexed, do something clumsily and laboriously, mess, toil, act hastily.*

1730.

Gw. hefyd **pysciaf, pwcsiaf: psycsio, pwcsio.**

bwcsiwr *eg. clumsy or perplexed person.*

1787.

bwch *eg. ll. bychod, -ay.*1. *buck, he-goat; roebuck; male of the rabbit or hare; fig. of surly person.*

12g.

2. *stook or shock of corn, hattock, rider.*

1725.

*Cfn.: bwch cwningen: buck rabbit, male of rabbit. [1762].***b. danas, -danys:** *roebuck, buck or male of the deer. 15g.***b. dihangol:** *scapegoat. 1620.***b. gafr, —geifr:** *he-goat. 1588.***bwd** *eg. booth, cottage, cabin.*

18–19g.

bwdach, -iach *eg. b. loathsome person, lout, knave, wretch, insignificant person.*

1787.

Bwdiaeth, Bwdwaeth, Bwdistiaeth *eb. Buddhism.*

1848.

Bwdiaidd, Bwdistaid *a. Buddhist(ic).*

1858.

Bwdist *eg. ll. -iaid. Buddhist.*

1858.

bwdran, bw dram *eg. kind of caudle or thin flummery, washbrew, gruel.**c. 1400.*Gw. *hefyd mwdran, pwdran.***bwëydd** *eg. ll. -ion. bowyer; bowman, archer.*

1604–7.

bwëyddiaeth *eb. g. archery.*

1770.

bwfi *eg. strip of land.**c. 1700.***bwff** *eg. buff leather.*

16g.

Am *lledr bwff, gw. lledr.***bwffledr** *eg. buff leather.*

16g.

bwg, bwga *eg. ghost, hobgoblin, bugbear, scarecrow.**Dchr. 17g.***bwgan** *eg. ll. -od. ghost, hobgoblin, bugbear.*

1547.

*Cfn.: bwgan bo: bugaboo. 17g.***b. brain:** *scarecrow. 1838.***b. dall:** *hoodwink, blind-man's-buff. Dchr. 17g.***b. lol:** *bugaboo. 1753.***bwganllyd** *a. fearful, frightful, dreadful.*

1862.

bwganol *a. fearful, dreadful, weird.*

1874.

bwgerydd *eg. ll. -ion. sodomite.*
1567.

bwgwl, bwgwth, gw. bygwyl, bygwth.

bwng *eg. ll. byngau. bung.*
1547.

bhwman *bg.a. fel be. gan amlaf, a hefyd fel eg. to wander to and fro, walk here and there, roll, flow, run; be perplexed, waver, vacillate.*

14g.

Fel *e. wandering, perplexity, trouble.*

14–15g.

bhwmanlyd *a. wandering, fluctuating, changeable, fickle, wavering.*
1759.

bhwmedd *eg. derangement, delirium, nightmare.*
16g.

bwi *eg. ll. -au. buoy.*
1547.

bwyl *eg. ll. bwylau, bwyls. papal bull.*
16g.

bwyl *eg. ll. -au, bylau.*

(a) *round hollow object, globe, ball, knob; hub.*
16g.

(b) *bowl.*
15g.

(c) *cannon-ball.*
1756.

Cfn.: **bwyl cart, —cert:** *nave or hub of a cart-wheel. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **bwlyn**.

bwla, bwly *eg. ll. bwlaod. bull, gelded bull, gale.*
c. 1400.

Am *gwellt y bwla*, gw. **gwellt**.

Gw. hefyd **bwlyan**.

bwlalai *eb. bowling-alley, skittle-alley.*
1775.

bwlan, bylan *eg. b. ll. -au, -od. budget, vessel made of straw to hold corn and wool, &c., fig. squat person.*
15–16g.

bwlas¹, bwlaets *eg. bullace, sloes.*
1547.

Am *airin bwlas*, —*bwlaets*, gw. **airin**.

bwlas² *eg. bullet.*
16g.

bwlbîn *eg. ll. -nau. one of the ninepins used in playing skittles.*
1838.

bwlc¹ *eg.*

(a) *bulk, body of great size, something huge.*

15g.

(b) *heap, bulk, mass.*

1762.

bwlc² *eg. ll. bylc(i)au. balk; stall.*

1852.

bwlich *eg. (b. bolch) ll. bylchau, bylch, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *breach, gap, notch, jag, break, flaw, rent, fig. defect, want, loss; distress, crisis, predicament; opportunity.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *pass, defile, passage; trough between waves.*

c. 1400.

(c) *battlement, embrasure, tower, turret.*

13g.

(d) *corner, point.*

a. 1577.

Fel a. gapped, breached, dented, full of holes, shattered; cut, partly used; having battlements or embrasures.

13g.

Cfn.: bwlich yr argyhoeddiad: conviction (of sin, lit. the pass of conviction). 19g.

b. clicied: *latchet notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer yn y Gogledd.*

b. dyffitel: *dovetail notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer ym Mhowys.*

b. grisiau: *step notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer yn y Gogledd.*

b. pen bys: *finger-tip notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer yn siroedd Caerf. a Brych.*

b. plyg: *single notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer yn y Gogledd.*

b. tri thoriad: *square notch (sheep ear-mark). Ar arfer yn gyff.*

b. rhodli: *sculling-hole. 1944.*

b. yn yr ên: *dimple in chin. Ar lafar.*

b. yn y wefus: *hare-lip. 1687.*

bwldagaf: bwldagu *bg. to choke, belch.*

Ar lafar.

bwled, bwlet *eb. (un. bach. bwleden) ll. -i, -au, bwlets. bullet, cannon-ball.*

1667.

Cfn.: bwled canon,—canan: cannon-ball. 1725.

bwlg *eg. bulk.*

1793.

bwlgan, bylgan *eb. leather bag, budget, coffer.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd bolgan.

bwlglymaf: bwlglymu, gw. boglynnaf: boglynnu.

bwli *eg. ll. bwliod, bwliaid. bully, ruffian.*

1851.

bwliaf¹, byliaf: bwlio, bylio, bwlian *bg.a. to play bowls, roll.*

c. 1600.

bwliaf²: bwlio, bwlian *bg. to bully, provoke, insult.*

1789.

bwliaidd *a. bullying, hectoring, blustering.*

1851.

bwlian *eg. bull.*

c. 1400.

bwliwns *e.ll. ornamental bosses of metal.*

15g.

bwliwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. bowler.*

1867.

bwliwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. bully.*

1862.

bwlmant, bwlment *eg. pottage, broth, mixture, hotch-potch.*

c. 1400.

bwlpwth *eg. ll. -pythau. large lumpish mass of anything; a very fat man, woman, or child, &c.*

18-19g.

bwltus, bwltws, bwltys *eg. water-lily, water-rose, yellow water-lily, nuphar.*

16g.

bwlwarc, bwlwerc *eg. ll. -au, -s. bulwark.*

16g.

bwllwg, gw. bulwg.

bwly, gw. bwla.

bwlyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. little ball or globe, knob, door knob; also term of endearment applied to a plump little boy.*

1770.

bwlyn² *eg. little bull.*

Ar lafar.

bwm¹, **bwmp** *eg. boom, deep resonant sound, hollow sound, the least sound; bubble.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **bwmp y gors**: bittern, bitterbump. 1722.

Am aderyn y **bwm(p)**, gw. **adar**.

Gw. hefyd **pwmp**.

bwm², **bwmp** *eg. shell, bombshell, grenade.*

1725.

bwmbard¹ *eg. ll. -iau. sleeve of buff leather to protect the arms.*

15-16g.

bwmbart, bwmbard² *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *bombard, arquebus.*

1632.

2. *bombard, bassoon.*

15g.

bwmbas, bwmbast, bwm-bast *eg. cotton, cotton-wool used as padding for clothes, bombasine.*

1617.

bwmbastaf: bwmbasto, -an *ba. to thrash soundly, tan, bum.*

Ar lafar.

bwmbielli *eg. ll. bwmbelliaid. bum-bailiff.*

1836.

bwmbraf: bwmbro *ba. to hoodwink, blindfold, play blind-man's buff.*
1774.

bwmbbras *eb. vambrace.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **bwmbard**¹.

bwmbwl *eg. bubble.*
1672.

bwmbwr¹ *eg. hollow or resonant sound, murmur, roar.*
1793.

bwmbwr², **bwmbwr**, **bwmbwrdd**, **bwmbwrth** *eg. blindfold, bandage or covering over the eyes, blindboard placed over the eyes of bull, cow and horse to prevent them wandering, &c.*

1790.
Am *chwarae bwmbwr*,—*bwmbwrth*, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae**.

bwmcyn *eg. bumpkin, lout.*
c. 1730.

bwmp, gw. **bwm**^{1,2}.

bwmpa *eb. apple, pome.*
16g.

bwn¹ *eg. ll. bynnoedd, byniaid. bittern; owl.*
13g.
Am *aderyn y bwn*, gw. **adar**.

bwn² *eg. bun.*
1547.

bwnc *eg. bunk.*
20g.

bwncath *eg. ll. -od, -au. buzzard (esp. in the 'cfn.').*

Cfn.: **bwncath y wern:** *moor buzzard, bald buzzard, puttock.* 1753.
bwncath y mêl: *honey-buzzard.* 1866.
Gw. hefyd **boncath**.

bwndel *eg. ll. -i, -au. bundle, packet, bunch.*
1688.

bwndelaf: bwndelu, -o *ba. to bundle.*
1849.

bwndog *eb. surly woman, scold.*
1761.

bwned *eb.g. bonnet, additional sail.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **boned**.

bwngarnet, bwngernart, gw. **pomgranad**.

bwnglaf, bynglaf: bwnglo, bynglo *ba. to bungle.*
1885.

bwngler, bongler *eg. ll. -iaid. bungler, botcher.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd mwngler.

bwngleraf, bongleraf: bwnglera, bonglera *bg.a. to bungle, blunder.*

1757.

bwngleraidd, bongleraidd *a. bungling, clumsy.*

1749.

bwnglerdra *eg. bungling, botchery, clumsiness.*

1754.

bwnglerddyn *eg. ll. -ion. bungler.*

1822.

bwnglereiddiwch, bongereiddiwch *eg. bungling, botchery, flagrant unskilfulness, clumsiness.*

1848.

bwngleriaeth, bongleriaeth *eb.g. bungling, botchery, clumsiness.*

1810.

bwnglerus, bonglerus *a. bungling, clumsy, unskilful.*

1841.

bwnglerwaith, bonglerwaith *eg. bungle, bungled work, botchery, work or performance of a bungler.*

1771.

bwnglerwch, bonglerwch *eg. bungling, botchery, flagrant lack of skill, clumsiness.*

1800.

bwnglerwr, bonglerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bungler, botcher.*

1815.

bwngleryn, bongleryn *eg. bungler, botcher.*

1798.

bwns(h), -yn *eg. ll. bwns(h)ys. bunch.*

Ar lafar.

bwns(h)iaid *eg. ll. -ieidiau. bunch.*

1842.

bwn-swgr *eg. a kind of French wine.*

15g.

bwr *a. ll. byr. fat, strong, big.*

12g.

bŵr¹ *eg. boor.*

1672.

bŵr² *eg. fort, stronghold.*

Dchr. 14g.

Bŵr *eg. ll. -iaid. Boer.*

1899.

Gw. hefyd Boer.

bwraf: bwrw, gw. bwriaf: bwrw.**bwrch** *eg. ll. byrchau. wall, rampart, fort; burgh, borough.*

I4g.
Amr.: **borwch. 1567.**

bwrdd, gw. **bwrdd**.

bwrtais, bordais *eg. ll. bwrdeisiaid, bordeisiaid, bwrdeisi.*

1. burgess, freeman.
I4g.

2. burgess or member of parliament for a borough.

I753.
Amr.: **bwrgais. 13g.**

bwrdeisfrait *eb. burgess-ship.*

I771.

bwrdeisiaeth *eb. status or privilege of burgess, burgess-ship, citizenship, freedom; borough, municipality.*

I5g.
Amr.: **bwrgesiaeth. 1722.**

bwrdeisiaidd *a. pertaining to or befitting a burgess; poor, inferior.*

I5g.

bwrdeisiol *a. pertaining to a burgess, municipal, borough, belonging to a borough.*

I771.
Amr.: **bwrgisiol. 1771.**

bwrdeisiwr, bwrdeisor *eg. ll. -wyr. burgess; borough councillor.*

I5g.

bwrdeistref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. borough, town with a corporation; town which sends representative(s) to parliament.*

I4g.
Amr.: **bwrgestref. 1604-7.**
Cfn.: **bwrdeistref seneddol: parliamentary borough. 1846.**
bwrdeistref sir: county borough. 1734.

bwrdeistrefol *a. municipal, belonging to a borough.*

1848.

bwrdeisty *eg. ll. bwrdeistai. guild-hall, town hall.*

I774.

bwrdiaf: bwrddio *bg. to joke, jest, mock.*

I5g.

bwrdiwr *eg. jester, mocker.*

I5g.

bwrddwn, gw. **byrddwn**.

bwrdd, bwrdd *eg. ll. byrddau, -oedd, byrdd.*

1. (a) table, board.

I3g.

(b) food and drink, daily sustenance, hospitality.

I588.

(c) board, body of councillors, committee.

I800.

2. (a) deck, board; side of a ship.

I4g.

(b) *board, plank.*

1567.

(c) *suspended scaffold in a slate-quarry to hold three men against the face of the rock for boring a hole for blasting.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Bwrdd Addysg**: *Board of Education.* **20g.**

b. allor: *communion-table.* **1710.**

B. Amaethyddiaeth: *Board of Agriculture.* **1800.**

b. yr Arglwydd: *the Lord's table.* **1567.**

B. Arthur: *Arthur's Table, name of cromlechs at Dinsilwy, Môn, and Llanboidy, Carmar.*

b. biliard: *billiard table.* **20g.**

b. bwyd: *dining-table.* **1701.**

b. bwyta: *dining-table.* **1766.**

b. cinio: *dinner-table.* Ar lafar.

b. Crist: *the Lord's table.* Ar lafar.

b. cynewid: *board of exchange, bank; counter.* **1588.**

b. cyfrif, —cyfrifon: *counting-table, counter.* **1617.**

b. (y) cymun, —cymundeb: *communion-table.* **1716.**

b. du: *black-board.* **1848.**

b. ffenestr: *window-sill.* Ar lafar.

b. ffrisial: *dice-board.* **1604–7.**

B. Gwarcheidwaid: *Board of Guardians.* **1852.**

B. (y) Gwybodau Celtaidd: *Board of Celtic Studies.* **1920.**

b. hysbysebu: *notice-board.* **20g.**

B. (yr) Iechyd: *Board of Health.* **1812.**

b. a llety: *board and lodging.* **1852.**

b. (y) llong: *ship's deck.* **14g.**

B. Marchnata Llaeth: *Milk Marketing Board.* **1934.**

B. Masnach: *Board of Trade.* **1888.**

bwrdd mortar: *mortar board.* Ar lafar.

b. swnio: *soundboard.* **1851.**

b. tâl: *high table, upper table.* **15g.**

B. Trafnid: *Board of Trade.* **1852.**

b. ysgol: *school-board.* **1878.**

Am *tir bwrdd*, gw. **tir.**

bwrdd-dir, gw. **byrdd-dir.**

bwrddwn, gw. **byrdwn.**

bwrets *eg. borage.*

Dirw. **16g.**

bwrfais *eb. purpose, intent, aim, ambition; hubbub, babble.*

1764.

bwrfeisiaf: bwrfeisio *ba. to relate, express, babble.*

1777.

bwrfwch, gw. **byrfwch.**

bwrgais, bwrgeisiaeth, bwrgeisiol, gw. **bwrtais, bwrdeisiaeth, bwrdeisiol.**

bwrgetsh *eg. burgage, small field.*

Ar lafar.

Bwrgwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Burgundian.*

15g.

bwri *eg. neu e. lle. borough; fatness, thickness.*

c. **1400.**

bwriad¹ *eg. one who overthrows, hurler.*

c. **1400.**

bwriad², **byriad** *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

1. (a) *purpose, intent, mind, design.*
c. 1400.

(b) *resolution, determination.*
1659.

(c) *conspiracy, treachery.*
15g.

2. (a) *a throwing, casting, leap, fall; inclination, disposition.*
14–15g.

(b) *addition, appendage.*
1604–7.

(c) *counting, reckoning, calculation.*
1807.

(d) *bringing forth of animal.*
1846.

Cfn.: **bwriad allan:** *ejection, eviction, expulsion.* 1588.

b. drwg: *malice.* 1632.

b. golwg: *inspection.* 1632.

ar fwriad, ar fyriad: *with the intention of, intending.* 16g.

mewn bwriad: *upon advisement, with the intention of, intending.* 1588.

o fwriad: *on purpose, designedly, not by accident.* 1759.

bwriadaeth *eb. teleology.*
1864.

bwriadaf, byriadaf: bwriadu, byriadu *bg.a. a'i dilyn gynt weithiau gan a'r ardd. am.*

(a) *to purpose, intend, design; resolve; wish, long for.*
1595.

(b) *to plan, contrive, plot, prepare, prearrange; think, suppose, conjecture, consider, imagine; presuppose, premeditate.*
15g.

bwriadedig *a.bfl. attempted; proposed, intended, designed.*
1722.

bwriadeg *eb. teleology.*
1901.

bwriadlon, -lawn *a. resolute, fully intent upon, intentional.*
[1783].

bwriadol *a.*

(a) *intentional, deliberate, wilful, purposed, intended, proposed, premeditated.*
1657.

(b) *purposeful, resolute; plotting, conspiring.*
1696.

(c) *conjectural.*
1604–7.

bwriadus *a.*

(a) *contriving, able to plan, plotting; intent upon, purposeful, purposive, resolute, determined.*
15g.

(b) *premeditated, intentional, deliberate, studied.*

I723.

bwriadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deviser, planner, contriver, plotter, one who intends or means to do.*

I6g.

bwriaf: bwrw *bg.a.*1. (a) *to throw, cast, hurl, fling, direct; shed, throw off, get rid of.*

I3g.

(b) *to hit, strike, knock.*

I3g.

(c) *to throw down, overthrow, overcome.*

I3g.

2. (a) *to bring forth, give birth to, drop (of animal).*

I6g.

(b) *to vomit.*

I6g.

3. (a) *to cast, found, mould.*

I4g.

(b) *to pour.*

I759.

(c) *to rain.*

I766.

4. (a) *to count, reckon, think, consider, suppose, presuppose.*

I5g.

(b) *to judge, judge guilty, sentence, condemn.*

I6g.

5. *to spend, consume, pass away (time).*

I5g.

*Cfn.: bwrw angor: to anchor, cast anchor. I3g.**b. allan: to cast out, expel; pour out. I551.**b. am: to aim at, attempt; take account of. I632.**b. amcan: to conjecture, guess. I6g.**b. amcangyfrif: to give an estimate. 20g.**b. amnaid: to allude, hint, suggest, refer. I630.**b.'r amser heibio: to while away the time. I567.**b. annwyd: to get rid of cold, keep warm. I779.**b. ar: (i) to charge with, lay to one's charge, impute to. I3g. (ii) to entrust to, attribute to. I4g. (iii) to attack. I688. (iv) to count upon. I728.**b. arfau: to lay down arms, cast off arms. I4g.**b. arni: to get on with it. Ar lafar.**b. at: (i) to add to. I5g. (ii) to apply to. I588. (iii) to refer to, appeal to. I632.**b. bai ar: to blame, lay blame on, find fault with. I6g.**b.'r bar: to pitch or toss the bar. I5-I6g.**b. barn ar: to judge, pass judgement on. I718.**b. blew: to shed its fur (of a cat or dog). Ar lafar.**b. blewynnau: to cast lots. I6g.**b. blinder: to get over weariness, to recover from fatigue, take breath. I4g.**b. blino: to get over weariness. I771.**b.'r brych: to cast the afterbirth (of cow). I760.**b. cath i gythrau: to go to the devil. [I547].**b. clawdd: to cast up a wall or mound. I5g.**b. clefyd: to recover from a sickness. I761.**b. coelbren,—coelbrenni: to cast lots. I567.**b. cwtws: to cast lots. I617.**b. cyrn gan chwerrhin: to laugh beyond measure (lit. to cast one's horns). I703.**b. cyfrif: to make or cast up an account, give an account, count, calculate, reckon. I629.**b. cyrch: to sally, make a sally, attack, set out. I753.**b. dieithr: to dissemble, pretend ignorance or innocence. I632.*

- b. dis:** to throw a dice, raffle. **1798.**
b. ergyd: to strike a blow, give a blow, cast at. **13g.**
b. esgus: to make an excuse, excuse oneself. c. **1400.**
b. ewyn: to foam, cast foam. **1588.**
b. ffirwyth: to yield fruit; yield its essence (of tea in brewing). **15g.**
b.'r gaeaf: to winter, hibernate. **1688.**
b. ei lasog: to desire eagerly (lit. to shed one's gizzard). Ar lafar.
b. glaw: to rain. **1617.**
b. golwg: to cast a glance; watch over, supervise. **14g.**
b. grawn: to shoot roe, discharge spawn. [**1783**].
b. gwraidd: to take root. Ar lafar.
b. gwallt: to shed or lose one's hair. Ar lafar.
b. hawl: to establish a title (in law). **15g.**
b. heibio: to cast away, lay aside, discontinue. **1655.**
b. hen wragedd a ffyn: to rain cats and dogs (lit. to rain old women and sticks). Ar lafar.
b. hiraeth: to get over one's longing, to forget one's homesickness. **1754.**
b. iddi: to set about it, go to it. Ar lafar.
b. i fyny: to vomit. **1588.**
b. i ffordd,—ffwrdd: to cast away. **1567.**
b. llid: to vent one's spleen. Ar lafar.
b. lludded: to get over weariness, recover from fatigue. **14g.**
b. llyfrau: to consult one's books. **1567.**
b. llygad: to cast an eye on. **1615.**
b. maen: to pitch a stone. **14g.**
b. naid: to leap, take a leap. **14g.**
b. plu: to moult. **1722.**
b. prennau: to cast lots. **14g.**
b. prentisiaeth: to serve an apprenticeship. **17g.**
b.'r Sul: to spend Sunday or the week-end. Ar lafar.
b. swildod: to shed one's shyness (on a honeymoon). Ar lafar.
b. tail: to dung. **1588.**
b.'r draul: to count the cost, estimate the cost. **1588.**
b. trwyddi: to jabber away incessantly; rail. Ar lafar.
b. tyb: to conjecture. **15g.**
b. ymaith: to cast away, eject. **14g.**
b. yn (mewn) antur: to imperil. c. **1400.**
b. yn nannedd un: to reproach. **1632.**
b. yn erbyn: to object, lay exception against, impute. **1725.**

bwriatgar *a. studious, purposeful.*
1794.

bwriedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. thrown down, overthrown; intended, proposed, purposed; cast, founded.*
14g.

bwriedydd *eg. caster, thrower; boaster; planner, proposer.*
1547.

bwriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caster, thrower, overthrower; one who pours; one who casts or moulds, founder.*
14g.

Cfn.: **bwriwr cyfrifon:** one who casts up an account. **1604–7.**

b. metel: founder. **1604–7.**

b. pres: coppersmith. **1604–7.**

bwrlésg *eb.g. burlesque.*
20g.

bwrlí *eg. sweet gale, bog myrtle.*
1784.

bwrling, bwrlin *eg. burden, encumbrance, nausea, incubus, loathsomeness.*
16g.

bwrlwm *eg. ll. byrlymau, byrlymion. bubble; rippling, flow, bubbling, gurgling of water.*

1798.

bwrlymaf: **bwrlymu**, **bwrlymiad**, **bwrlymol**, gw. **byrlymaf:** **byrlymu**, **byrlymiad**, **byrlymol**.**bwrn** *eg. ll. byrnau, byrn.**(a) burden, bundle, truss, package, parcel, bale; nausea, puke, surfeit; fig. for burden or weight on the mind, anxiety, nuisance, annoyance.*

13g.

(b) number, group, crowd.

13g.

Am *bwrn a baich*, gw. **dadannudd**—**dadannudd bwrn a baich**.Gw. hefyd **ceseilwrn**, **mwrn**.**bwrnais** *eg. a burnishing, shining surface.*

15–16g.

bwrned *eg. hedge-sparrow.*

c. 1400.

bwrnel *eg. b. ll. -i, -au. bundle, truss, bale, heap, load.*

18–19g.

bwrr, gw. **bwrr**.**bwrrw** *eg. ll. bwriau, byry, a hefyd fel a.**(a) throw, cast blow, pouring, flood.*

12g.

(b) the woof or weft or a web, warp (in weaving).

1604–7.

(c) a number of three used in throwing and counting slates, herrings, apples, and eggs.

1793.

Am *bwrrw fel a. mewn cfn. fel aur bwrrw, haearn b., lliw b., rhazw f., rhwyd f.*, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.Gw. hefyd **mwrw**.**bwryn**, gw. **bwr**.**bws** *eg. b. ll. bysiau, bysys. bus, omnibus.*

20g.

bŵs *eg. bouse, booze, carousal, spree.*

1854.

*Cfn.: ar (y) bŵs: on the spree. Ar lafar.***bwsel**, **bwshel**, **bwsiel**, gw. **bwysel**.**bwsielaid** *eg. bushelful.*

1747.

bwsmant, **bwsment**, gw. **bwysmant**, **bwysment**.**bwt**¹ *eg. butt, barrel, cask.*

1461.

bwt² *eg. ll. bytiau. hole.*

1774.

bwtffalaf: **bwtffala** *bg. to fumble.*

Ar lafar.

bwtgyn, gw. **bwytgyn**.

bwti *eg. gain, booty, plunder, spoils of war.*
15-16g.

bwtiaeth *eb. gain, repayment, compensation.*
15g.

bwtias, **bwtas**, **bwtiws**, **bwtsias** *e.ll. (un. b. bwtiasen, bwtasen) ll. dwbl -au.*
boot, buskin, top-boot, spatterdash, gaiter, gamash.
1547.
Cfn.: Bot. bwtias y gog, bwtsias y gog: wild hyacinth, harebell. 1813.
Gw. hefyd **botas**.

bwting *eg. booty, plunder.*
14-15g.

bwtlar *eg. butler.*
14g.

bwtleres *eb. female butler.*
1759.

bwtog *eb. buttock.*
1727.

bwtrel *eb. boterol.*
c. 1607.

bwtres, **butres** *eb. ll. -i. buttress.*
15g.

bwtri *eg. buttery, pantry, dairy.*
14g.

bwtsias, gw. **bwtias**.

bwtsied, **bwytsied** *eg. ll. -i. bag, budget, pouch.*
1547.

bwtsier, **bwtsiar**, **bwtsiwr** *eg. ll. -iaid, bwtsiwr. butcher; slaughterer, murderer.*
1672.

bwtsieriaf, **-af: bwtsierio**, **-a** *bg.a. to do the work of a butcher, keep a butcher's shop; butcher, murder, mangle.*
1810.

bwtwm, **bwtwn**, **bwtymaf: bwtymu**, gw. **botwm**, **botwn**, **botymaf: botymu**.

bwth *eg. ll. bythod, bythau. cabin, booth, cottage, shed, hut, outhouse, shack.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: bwth polio: polling-booth. 1818.

bwthyn *eg. ll. bythynnod, bythynnau. booth, cot, cottage, hut.*
1728.

bwy, gw. **pwy**.

bwriad, 3 un. amhff. Cym. C. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bwyaidd *e?g. beatitude, blessing; ?psalm, mass.*

I3g.

bwyall, bwyell, bwell *eb. ll. bwyell, bwyyll, bwyellau, bwyelli.*

(a) *axe, battle-axe.*

I0g.

(b) *fig. for the skill and perfected poetic art of Llawdden and other bards.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **bwyall, bwyell (arf(au)):** *battle-axe. I5g.*

B. aur Morgannwg: *the golden axe of Glamorgan (bardic insignia). I8–I9g.*

b. awchlydan: *broad-edged axe. I4g.*

b. fechan: *small axe, hatchet. I3g.*

b. gam: *adze. I798.*

b. cigydd: *butcher's cleaver or chopper. I77I.*

b. gynnud: *axe for felling trees, fuel axe or hatchet. I3g.*

b. ddauwynebog,—ddaufiniog,—ddeupennog: *two-edged axe, double axe, battle-axe. I3g.*

b. enilleg: *battle-axe, pole-axe. I4g.*

b. hir: *long axe, felling axe. I5g.*

b. lydan: *broad axe, squaring axe. I3g.*

b. ryfel: *battle-axe, pole-axe. I604–7.*

Am crau bwyall, llaw fwyall, gw. crau, llaw.

bwyallod, bwyallog, gw. bwyellod, bwyellog.

bwyd *eg. ll. -au, ydd. food, nourishment, meat, victuals, provisions.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **ar fwyd** *at meal, at table, during a meal. I3g.*

b. a dillad: *food and clothing. Ar lafar.*

b. a diod: *meat and drink, food and drink, provisions. I4g.*

b. a llyn: *meat and drink, food and drink. I4g.*

b. ambor: *lunch, snack. I850.*

b. anifeiliaid: *fodder. I8g. Bot. b. (y) barcud:* *mushroom, agaric, toadstool, fungus. I752. Bot. b. y boda:* *mushroom, toadstool, fungus. I776. Bot. b. (y) broga:* *mushroom, agaric, toadstool, fungus. Ar lafar.*

b. cadarn: *solid food. c. I400.*

b. cennad y meirw: *doles of food (orig. provided for All Souls Day (lit. food for the messenger of the dead). I822.*

b. y duwiau: *ambrosia. I604–7. Bot. b. (yr) ellyllon:* *mushroom, toadstool, fungus. I604–7. Bot.*

b. y gog,—gwcw: *cuckoo's meat, wood-sorrel. I852.*

b. Grawys: *Lenten fare. I6g.*

b. gwan: *light food. c. I400. Bot. b. (yr) hwyaid:* *duck's meat, duckweed. I632.*

b. llaeth (llefrith): *milk food, milk diet. I759. Bot. b. llelo = b. y barcud.*

b. llwy: *spoon-meat. I760. Bot. b. (y) llyffa(i)nt:* *mushroom(s), toadstool(s). I547. Bot. b. (y) moch:* *swine-bread. I604–7.*

b. (i'r) pryfed: *worm's meat, food for worms. I567.*

b. teulu: *contributions of the community to the upkeep of the serjeantry (lit. food for the 'teulu' or retinue). I4g.*

Am canu ar ei fwyd ei hun, eisiau bwyd, hwylio bwyd, Ieuan lygad y bwyd, pryd bwyd, &c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

bwydaf: bwydo, bwyda *ba. to feed, nourish.*

I55I.

bwydfa *eb. eating-house, restaurant, hotel, inn.*

I778.

bwydiar, boediar *eb. ll. -au. voider, trencher, tray.*

I793.

bwydlon, -lawn *a. satiated, full of food.*

I615.

bwydllys *eg. ll. -iau, -oedd. salad, celery, vegetables.*

[I783].

bwyd-offrwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. meat-offering.*
1567.

bwyd-wahardd *a. a hefyd fel eg. food-forbidden, esp. of a banished person.*
14g.

Fel e. food-forbiddance, esp. to a banished person.
15g.

bwydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. feeder, provider.*
1793.

bwyell, gw. **bwyall**.

bwyellan *eb. small axe, hatchet.*
1632.

bwyellgaib *eb. ll. -geibiau. pick-axe, hoe, grub-ax.*
1793.

bwyellig *eb. small axe, hatchet.*
c. 1400.

bwyellod, **bwyellawd**, **bwyallod** *eb. ll. -odau. stroke or cut with an axe, axe stroke.*
13g.

bwyellog, **bwyallog** *a. bearing an axe, armed with an axe; like an axe.*
1455-6.

bwyellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. woodman.*
20g.

bwygilydd, gw. **pwygilydd**.

bwylltid, **bolldid** *eg. ll. -au. swivel.*
1753.

bwyllwr, **bwyllwrw** *eg. ll. bwyllryiau.*

(a) food, victuals, sustenance, provisions for journey, viaticum; Last Communion.
13g.

(b) tinder, fuel, kindling material.
13g.

bwyr, hen ff. 2 un. pres. dib. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bwysel, **bwysiel**, **bwsel**, **bwsiel** *eg. ll. -au, -i. bushel.*
15g.
Cfn.: bwysel Llundain: London bushel. 1543-8.
Gw. hefyd **mwysel**.

bwysgyn *eg. ll. -s. buskin.*
c. 1600-20.

bwysi *eg. ll. bwysiau. posy, nosegay.*
c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd **pwysi**.

bwysmant, **bwysment**, **bwsmant**, **bwsment** *eg. ambush.*
14g.

bwyst *eg. ll. -i, -iaid. beast, animal.*
c. 1400.

bwystfer *eg. hunting spear or shaft.*

I4g.

bwystfil *eg. ll. -od, -aid, -edd, -oedd. wild beast, brute, animal.*

I3g.

Amr.: **bestfil. I567.**

Cfn.: **bwystfil y ddaear:** *beast of the earth. I4g.*

b. y maes: *beast of the field. I588.*

b. rheibus: *ravenous beast. a. I79I.*

b. o ddyn: *beast or brute of a man, brutal or beastly fellow. I757.*

bwystfilaidd *a. brutish, bestial, beastly, savage, carnal.*

I725.

bwystfileiddiaf: bwystfileiddio *bg.a. to become bestial or brutal, bestialize, brutalize.*

I793.

bwystfileiddiwch *eg. beastliness, brutality, barbarism.*

I902.

bwystfileidrrwydd *eg. beastliness, brutality, barbarism.*

I793.

bwystfiles *eb. ll. -au. female beast or brute, ogress.*

I824.

bwystfilol *a. beastly, brutal, barbarous, savage.*

c. I400.

bwystgun *eg. ll. -ion. beast of prey, wolf.*

Dchr. I4g.

bwystlon, -lawn *a. voracious, rapacious.*

I3g.

bwystnon *eg. plague, boils.*

I4g.

bwystus *a. beastly, brutal, barbarous, savage.*

I4g.

bwytadwy *a.bfl. eatable, edible.*

I722.

bwytaëdig *a.bfl. eatable, edible.*

c. I400.

bwytaedigaeth *eg. consumption of food, act of eating.*

I346.

bwytâf: bwyta, byta *bg.a a'r be. hefyd fel eg.*

(a) to eat.

I3g.

(b) to consume, devour; ravage, waste, wear away, corrode, canker, rust (esp. of the slow action of rust, canker, waves, &c.).

I567.

Fel e. meal, sitting; consumption of food, act of eating, food eaten at a meal.

Dchr. I4g.

Cfn.: **bwyta bara iach:** *to enjoy health, be in a healthy state (lit. to eat the bread of health). Ar lafar.*

bwyta geiriau: (i) *to eat (one's) words, retract.* **1659.** (ii) *to speak indistinctly or with an impediment.* Ar lafar.

bwytal *eg. tribute of victuals.*
c. **1400.**

bwytaol *a. eating; edible, eatable.*
1793.

bwytatws, gw. pytatws, tatws.

bwytawr, bytawr *eg. ll. bwytawyr, bytawyr. eater; devourer, consumer, glutton.*
1552.
Cfn.: bwytawr dynion: man-eater, cannibal. 1798.

bwyteiad *eg. ll. -aid. eater.*
Dchr. 15g.

bwyteig *a. greedy, voracious, ravenous; consuming, devouring; tasty, edible, eatable.*
c. **1400.**

bwytgell *eb. ll. -oedd. buttery, pantry, food cupboard.*
1800.

bwytgyn, botgyn *eg. bodkin.*
14-15g.

bwytsaig *eg. a hefyd fel a. dish of meat, mess, delicacy; eating a portion of food.*
13g.

bwyty *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau. eating-house, restaurant; kitchen, buttery, pantry.*
13g.

by¹, gw. **pa.**

by², gw. **pe, pei.**

byclaf, -iaf: byclu, byclo, byclio *bg.a. to buckle.*
16g.
Cfn.: byclu ati: to buckle to. 1885.

†**bych¹** *a. (b. †bech). little.*

Digwydd *bych* yn e.'r lle *Dinbych* 'dinas fechan', a'r ff. f. *bech* yn e.'r afon *Dwyfech* 'Dwy fechan' o'i chyferbynnu â *Dwyfor* 'Dwy bawr'.

bych², 2 un. pres. dib. y f. *wyf: bod.*

bychaf¹: bychu *bg. to become gruff or surly; stink.*
16-17g.

bychaf²: bychu *ba. to shock sheaves, set sheaves on end in harvest-field.*
Ar lafar.

bychaidd *a. buckish, like a buck, surly, disagreeable.*
1793.

bychan *a. (b. bechan) a hefyd weithiau fel eg.b. ac adf. ll. bychain, gr. cmhr. bychaned, lleied, llai, lleiaf (a bychanaf weithiau).*

(a) *little, small, minute, diminutive.*
9g.

(b) *inconspicuous, obscure, unimportant, petty.*
13g.

(c) *young, inexperienced.*

13g.

(d) *the less, the younger, junior (in cognomens).*

14g.

Fel *e. little one, young child, little boy or girl.*

1588.

Fel *adf. little.*

13g.

Cfn.: bychan bach: very little. 1567.

bychan gan(ddo) am: *to be a little thing in one's sight, seem of little account or consequence to one. 16g.*

Am byd bychan, dyn bychan, mab bychan, Pasg bychan, tŷ bychan, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

Gw. hefyd llai, lleilai, lleied, lleiaf.

bychanaf: bychanu *ba. to abase, belittle, disparage, disregard, slight, detract from, vilify; minimize.*

1567.

bychander, -dod *eg. littleness, smallness, fewness, scantiness, scarcity, minuteness, puniness; disregard, contempt, pettiness, insignificance.*

1547.

bychandra *eg. smallness, littleness, scantiness, scarcity, fewness, minuteness; disregard, contempt, slight, disparagement.*

1675.

bychanedd *eg. smallness, littleness, puniness, minuteness; contempt, slight.*

1780.

bychaniad *eg. slight, disparagement; diminution, decrease.*

[1783].

bychanig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. very little or small, minute; diminutive (in gram.); bit, piece.*

1793.

bychanigaf: bychanigo *ba. to render diminutive; form a diminutive (in gram.).*

1793.

bychanigol *a. very small or little, diminutive, minute; diminutival (in gram.).*

1851.

bychanigrwydd *eg. extreme littleness or smallness, minuteness; denotation of the diminutive form of a word (in gram.).*

1800.

bychanigyn, bechanigen *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. very little, very small, dear; diminutival (in gram.).*

14g.

Fel e. darling, treasure; very small thing, bit.

Dchr. 14g.

bychanol *a. ac fel eg. ll. -ion. slighting, derogatory; diminutival (in gram.).*

1808.

bychanrwydd *eg. smallness, littleness, pettiness; slight, disregard.*

1595.

bychanus *a. slighting, disparaging, derogatory, depreciatory; diminishing, minimizing.*

1793.

bychanwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who slights or disparages or vilifies, detractor.*

1772.

bychdid *eg. smallness, scarcity, a little.*

Dchr. 14g.

bychod *eg. small quantity, little thing, a little.*

13g.

bychodedd *eg. small quantity, a little, a few, scarcity.*

13-14g.

bychodrwydd *eg. a little, few.*

Dchr. 14g.

bychydidig *a. ac fel eg. little, few; bit, trifle.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ychydidig**.

bychydidigyn *eg. very little.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ychydidigyn**.

byd¹ *eg. ll. -oedd, -au.*

1. (a) *world, earth, globe; universe; planet or other heavenly body; often fig. of realm, sphere, &c.*

13g.

(b) *human existence, life of the human race on earth, condition, state and circumstances of life of human race or member thereof, life, living.*

14g.

(c) *age or whole period of existence of world or universe, period of existence of human race, long period in history, ages.*

13g.

(d) *inhabitants of the earth or a region of it; lay or secular or unbelieving section of the world as distinct from the Church; worldly, irreligious persons, those who do not profess religion.*

13g.

2. (a) *possessions, property, wealth.*

15g.

(b) *beloved one, darling, favourite.*

14g.

3. *bother, annoyance, commotion, worry, fuss, trouble.*

15g.

4. *many, much, large number, great amount.*

1588.

Cfn.: byd a bedydd: the secular and Christian world. Dchr. 14g.

b. ac eglwys: *world and church. Ar lafar.*

y b. a'r betws: *the world and the church, the whole world. Ar lafar.*

y b. a ddaw: *the world to come, the next world. 1588.*

y b. arall: *the other world, the next world. 15g.*

y b. bach: *the little world, the earth (as compared with larger worlds). 1703.*

y b. bychan: (i) *the microcosm. 1346.* (ii) *the little world, the earth (as compared with larger worlds or the universe). 15g.*

b. caled: *life of dire poverty, hard struggle. Ar lafar.*

y b. Cristionogol: *the Christian world. 1733.*

b. da: (i) *good living, luxurious or sumptuous life. 15g.* (ii) *good luck!, hail! 16g.*

b. drwg: (i) *evil world. 1588.* (ii) *life of adversity. Ar lafar.*

y b. hwn: *this (present) world (as distinct from the next world or the spiritual world; and also as distinct from Christian world).* **I3g.**

y b. lleiaf: *the microcosm.* **I3g.**

y b. mawr: (i) *the macrocosm, universe; large territory or continent.* **I5g.** (ii) *the eternal world.* **I703.** *in interjections, &c. 'What (how, &c.) in the wide world, how on earth'. Ar lafar. (iv) endless bother.* **I9g.**

y b. nesaf: *the next world, after-life.* Ar lafar.

y B. Newydd: *the New World, i.e. America (as distinguished from Europe, Asia and Africa).* **I757.**

y b. sydd ohoni('r awron): *present state of the world.* **I7g.**

y b. tragwyddol: *the eternal world.* **I692.**

amryw b.: *several, many.* **I9g.**

faint (peth, rhan, &c.) f. a fynnot (fynnoch, &c.): *any amount (thing, portion, &c.) you may like.* **I791.**

o'r b.: (i) *in the whole world, of all.* **I4g.** (ii) *any, at all.* **I4g.**

yn y b.: (i) *any, whatever, at all.* (ii) *of all, in the world.* **I4g.**

yr holl f.: *the whole world, all the (inhabitants of the) world.* **I588.**

Am cychwyn byd, da byd, dŵyn (ei) fyd, dyn (o'r byd, erstatwm byd, (yr) hen fyd, llawer byd, modd yn y byd, newid byd, pedwar ban byd, tro byd, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

†**byd**² *eg. food.*
I3g.

bydaf *eg. b. ll. -au. swarm or nest of (wild) bees, bees' nest and honey therein; beehive.*
I3g.

Gw. hefyd **modrydaf.**

bydan *eg. little world; troubled world, trouble.*
I3g.

byd-eang *a. world-wide, ecumenical.*
20g.

byd-enwog *a. world-famous, world-renowned.*
I866.

bydgar, gw. bytgar.

bydgarol *a. loving the present world, worldly.*
I848.

bydgarwch *eg. worldliness, covetousness.*
I659.

bydgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. worldly person, worldling; one who loves the people of the world.*
I818.

bydiaf: bydio *bg. to exist, live, fare, flourish.*
I6-17g.

bydiaith *eb. natural speech, earthly language.*
I4g.

bydiog, gw. beidiog.

bydiogaf: bydiogi *bg. to act as midwife.*
Dchr. I7g.

byd-lydan *a. world-wide.*
I915.

bydol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. earthly, temporal, mortal; secular, profane; worldly,*

covetous.

12g.

Fel *e.* (un. bach. *bydolyn*) (*a*) *one of this world.*

14g.

(*b*) *worldling.*

1595.

bydolaf: bydoli *ba.* *to secularize, profane.*

1798.

bydolaidd *a.* *secular, worldly.*

1595.

bydoldeb *eg.* *worldliness, covetousness.*

1672.

bydol-ddoeth *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. worldly-wise, cunning, crafty.*

1793.

Fel *e.* (un. bach. *bydolddoethyn*). *worldly wiseman.*

1688.

bydolddyn *eg. ll. -ion. worldly man, worldling.*

1659.

bydoleiddiaf: bydoleiddio *ba.* *to secularize, profane.*

1863.

bydolfryd, -ig *a.* *worldly-minded, earthly-minded.*

1773.

bydoliaeth *eb.g.*

1. *worldliness; humanity.*

Dchr. **15g.**

2. *living, livelihood.*

18-19g.

bydolrwydd *eg.* *worldliness.*

1672.

bydolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. worldly person, worldling.*

1583.

bydolyn, gw. bydol.

bydoniaeth *eb. cosmography.*

1863.

bydraith *eb. ac a. rule or government of the world, law of the world; ruling the world.*

Dchr. **14g.**

bydrychwil, gw. budrchwil.

bydwaeth, bydfaeth *eb. ll. -od. midwife.*

1690.

Gw. hefyd *gwidwith, mudfaeth, mydfaeth.*

bydwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. worldly man.*

1773.

bydwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. accoucher, man midwife, obstetrician.*

1793.

bydwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. midwife.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **mudwraig, mydwraig.**

bydwreigiaeth *eb. midwifery, obstetrics.*

1798.

bydyn *eg. little world.*

1817.

bydysawd, bedys(i)awd *eg. b.*

(a) *Christendom.*

13g.

(b) *the world, the earth, the globe, the universe, the macrocosm.*

14g.

bydd, 3 un. pres. arf. a dyf. y f. *wyf: bod*; hefyd 2 un. grch. yr un f.

byddag, byddagl, baddag *eb. ll. -au. snare, gin, noose, running knot, knot, trap.*

c. 1400.

Am *llaw fyddag, tag fyddag, gw. llaw, tag.*

byddaglaf: byddaglu *ba. to noose, ensnare.*

1552.

byddar *a. ac yn gyff. fel eg. ll. byddariaid, byddarion, byddeirion, byddair.*

(a) *deaf, hard of hearing, deaf person; not giving ear to request, pigheaded.*

13g.

(b) *bereft of sense and feeling, dead, deadened, numb.*

c. 1400.

(c) *ending in two mute consonants, &c. (of a syllable).*

c. 1400.

Am *calch byddar, clust fyddar, dipton fyddar, mud a byddar, sillaf fyddar, gw. calch, clust, dipton, mud, sillaf.*

byddaraf: byddaru *bg.a. to become deaf, wax deaf; render deaf, deafen, weary, stun, stupefy, benumb.*

14g.

byddardod, -dra *eg. deafness, hardness of hearing.*

1709.

byddariad *eg. stupefaction, deafening.*

1772.

byddariaeth *eb. deafness, stupefaction; deafmutism.*

1793.

byddarleddf *a. ending with the combination 'lldr' or 'ntr' (of a syllable).*

c. 1400.

Am *dipton f.*, gw. **dipton.**

byddarllyd *a. deafening.*

1762.

byddarllys *eb. houseleek.*

14g.

Amr.: **darllys.** 1771.

byddarni *eg. deafness.*
16g.

byddarol, -us *a. deafening, stupefying.*
1837.

byddarwch *eg. deafness.*
1547.

bydderi *eg. deafness.*
c. 1400.

byddiged, gw. **bendigaid**.

byddin *eb. ll. -oedd, -au, -awr. army, host, troop.*
13g.

Cfn.: **byddin flaen:** *the van of battle, vanguard.* 14g.

b. gadw: *reserve of soldiers, army-reserve.* [1783].

B. yr Iachawdwriaeth: *the Salvation Army.* 1882.

b. ôl: *rear of battle, rearguard.* 14g.

b. bysgota: *organized gang of salmon poachers (in Pembrokeshire).* Gw.

b. sefydledig, -sefydlog: *standing army.* c. 1762–79.

b. sir: *militia.* 1776.

byddinaf: byddino *bg.a. to arrange for battle, marshal, march to battle.*
13g.

byddindorf *eb. section of army, brigade.*
1810.

byddinedig *a.bfl. drawn up in battle array.*
1770.

byddiniad, -ad *eg. military tactics.*
1771.

byddiniaeth, -aeth *eb. military tactics; generalship.*
1794.

byddinog *a. drawn up in battle array, embattled; having an army.*
13g.

byddinol *a. pertaining to an army.*
Dchr. 17g.

byddinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. marshal; warrior.*
1588.

byddon, gw. **bedon, beton**.

†**byfydd** *a. guilty, culpable.*
9g.

byff, gw. **bwff**.

bygegyr, begegyr *eg. ll. -on. drone.*
14g.

bygilydd, gw. **pwgilydd**.

byglymaf: byglymu, gw. **boglynnaf: boglynnu**.

bygwyl, bwgwyl, bwgl *eg. ll. bygylau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *fear, fright, apprehension, faintheartedness, cowardice; coward.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *threat, menace, intimidation.*

1551.

Fel a. timid, fearful, frightened, disheartened, cowardly.

Dchr. 14g.

bygwth, bwgwth *eg. ll. bygythion, -iau a'i ddilyn mewn Cym. C. yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. threat, menace.*

14g.

bygylaeth, gw. bygyliaeth.

bygylaf: bygylu *bg.a.*

1. *to fear, be afraid, frighten, terrify.*

14g.

2. *to threaten, menace, intimidate, browbeat, worry, bully; bellow.*

1551.

bygyltra *eg. fear, fright, cowardice.*

1607-II.

bygyledd *eg. fear, fright.*

13g.

bygylgar *a. threatening, menacing.*

1776.

bygyliad¹ *eg. frightener, one who terrifies.*

c. 1400.

bygyliad² *eg. threat, menacing.*

1776.

bygyliaeth, -aeth *eg.*

1. *fear, apprehension, fright, cowardice.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *threat.*

1793.

bygylog *a. threatening, menacing, intimidating, bullying.*

1756.

bygylus *a. threatening, menacing, hectoring, defiant.*

1567.

bygylwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who inspires fear or causes alarm.*

15g.

2. *one who threatens or intimidates, hector, swashbuckler, bully.*

1632.

bygythfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd. threatening.*

1606.

bygythiad *eg. ll. -au, -on. threat, threatening, menace.*

1588.

bygythiadol *a. threatening, comminatory, minatory.*

1765.

bygythiaf: bygwth, bygythio, bygythiain *bg.a. to threaten, menace, intimidate, scare.*

14g.

bygythiedig *a.bfl. threatened.*

1831.

bygythiog *a. threatening.*

1799.

bygythiol, -ol *a. threatening, menacing, minatory; threatened.*

p. 1584.

bygythiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. threatener, menacer.*

14g.

bygythlyd *a. apt to threaten, blustering.*

1823.

bygythus *a. threatening, menacing, apt to threaten.*

1604-7.

byng-glawr *eg. bung.*

1794.

byng-gloriaf: byng-glorio *ba. to bung up (a cask).*

1771.

byhwman, gw. bwhwman.

byl *eb.g. ll. -au. edge, rim, brim (of vessel).*

1707.

Cfn.: hyd y fyl: to the brim. 1753.

bylan, gw. bwlan.

bylch, hen ff. l. bwlch.

bylchaf, -iaf: bylchu, -io *ba. to make a gap, breach; indent, notch, serrate; diminish, minimize, belittle.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: bylchu gair: to break (one's) word. c. 1400.

bylchedig *a.bfl. gapped, notched, indented.*

1775.

bylchfin *a. ac eg. with dented edge.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. hare-lip.

1774.

bylchffordd *eb. mountain pass.*

bylchiad *eg. ll. -au. gap, breach, dent, indentation.*

16g.

bylchiaf: bylchio, gw. bylchaf: bylchu.

bylchog, -iog *a. (b. bolchog).*

(a) gapped, breached; dented, notched, jagged; defective, intermittent, spasmodic.

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *having battlements, battlemented; embattled (in her.).*

14g.

bylchraidd *eb. ac a. dented or broken spear; having a dented spear.*

c. 1400.

bylchron *eb. dented or shivered lance.*

c. 1400.

bylchyn *eg. person having a harelip.*

1687.

byle *eg. ll. -on. chest, trunk, box.*

1707.

bylgan, gw. **bwlgan**.

byliaf¹: bylio *bg. to sound a trumpet.*

1707.

byliaf²: bylio, gw. **bwliaf: bwlio**.

byllt, ff. 1. *bolllt.*

bÿm, gw. **bûm²**.

bymbo *eg. bumbo.*

1761.

bynafaf: bynafu, bynafyd, gw. **ymanafaf: ymanafu, -yd**.

bynawyd, gw. **mynawyd**.

býngalo, býngalw, bynglo *eg. bungalow.*

1867.

bynrag, bynna *rh. amhd., fel rheol yn dilyn pwy, peth, beth neu pa+enw neu ragenw mewn cym. prth. (weithiau mewn Cym. Diw. yn rhagflaenu, e.e. bynnag pa fodd, &c.), a'i ddiben yw cyffredinoli'r ystyr. (who)soever, (what) soever.*

9g.

Cfn.: **bynrag pa:** *whatever, whatsoever.* 1732-3.

b. pa fodd: *however, howsoever.* 1716.

b. pa beth, b. o beth: *whatever, whatsoever.* 1723.

b. pa un: *whatever, whichever.* 1759.

b. beth: *whatever.* 1764.

Am *beth b., pa beth b., modd b., pa (fodd) b., pwy b., sawl b.*, gw. **beth, peth, modd, pa, pwy, sawl**.

Gw. **hefyd gan nad, gynna(g), pynnag**.

bynnen, bynsen *eb. ll. byns. bun.*

20g.

bynwes, bynwesol, gw. **mynwes, mynwesol**.

byr¹ *a. (b. ber) ll. byrion.*

(*a*) *short, small, brief, concise, condensed.*

13g.

(*b*) *short, abrupt, curt, niggardly, stingy, sparing, ungenerous; deficient, faulty.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **byr (o) amser:** *short (period) of time.* 1595.

b. (ei) amynedd: *lacking in patience, impatient. Ar lafar. Brdd. b. a thoddaid:* *one of the 24 traditional metres of Welsh prosody, composed of 'toddaid byr' and 'cyhydedd fer'. c. 1400.*

b. (ei) olwg: *short-sighted. 1792.*

ar f.: (i) *quickly, shortly, in a short time, anon, by and by, soon. 14g.* (ii) *briefly, in short. 1631.*

ar f. o amser: *in (within) a short time, soon. 15g.*

ar f. (o) dro: *in (within) a short time, soon, shortly. 16-17g.*

ar f. (o) eiriau: *in a few words, briefly. 1595.*

ar f. o ennyd: *in a short time, shortly. 16g.*

ar y byrraf: *too short, rather short. 1696.*

mewn byr: *briefly, in short. 1693.*

y f.; a bod yn f., i fod yn f.: *briefly; to be short or brief. 1630.*

bod yn f. i: *to be short, come short of, be inadequate. 1661.*

(bod) yn f. o: *to be short of, be inadequate, be lacking in, fail in, hesitate. 1675.*

dyfod yn f. o: *to come or fall short of. 1659.*

Am arian byrion, aur byrion, cyhydedd fer, cywydd deuair fyrion, dydd byrraf, gair byr, gwawdodyn byr, hir a byr, llaw fer, pres byrion, rhupunt byr, stori fer, toddaid byr, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

byr², gw. **pyr.**

byr-, *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn aml yn gfns. o flaen enwau, berfau ac weithiau ansoddeiriau yn ystyr *byr* (a) uchod, e.e. *byramser, byranadl, byr-barhaol, byrblu, byrbraff, byrddydd, byrfras, byrffyrf, &c.*

byr-barhaus *a. short-lived, having a short life.*

1618.

byrben *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. bob-tail (of arrow-head), animal or thing having a small head.*

1722.

Fel a. short-headed, brachycephalic.

1872.

byrbryd *eg. ll. -(i)au. light meal, lunch, snack.*

1688.

byrbwyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. rash, reckless, impulsive, thoughtless, inconsiderate, hasty, precipitate; concise.*

16g.

Fel e. rashness, recklessness, inconsideration, thoughtlessness, testiness.

16g.

Cjn.: ar fyrbwyll: rashly, without due thought or consideration, precipitately, unadvisedly. 1595.

mewn b.: rashly, without due thought or consideration, precipitately, unadvisedly. 1606.

Am gweddi fyrbwyll, gw. gweddi.

byrbwyllaf: byrbwylo *bg. to become thoughtless, inconsiderate, rash or hasty, become deranged.*

1704.

byrbwyllaidd *a. rash, reckless, thoughtless.*

1768.

byrbwylledd *eg. rashness, recklessness, impulsiveness, thoughtlessness, hastiness.*

1604-7.

byrbwyllig, -og *a. rash, reckless, thoughtless, hasty; sudden, unexpected.*

1658.

byrbwyllter, byrbwylltra, byrbwyllrwydd *eg. rashness, impulsiveness, recklessness, inconsiderateness, thoughtlessness, hastiness.*

1728.

byrbwyllus *a. rash, without consideration, thoughtless, hasty.*
1595.

byrchwedl *eg. a hefyd fel a. short compact phrase or speech, brief discourse, compendium.*
15-16g.

Fel a. laconic, succinct.
1632.

byrchwyth *a. short-winded.*
1727.

byrder *eg. shortness, brevity, smallness, conciseness; scarcity, deficiency.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: byrder anadl,—gwynt: shortness of breath, asthma. 1722.

ar f.: (i) quickly, shortly, soon, anon. 13g. (ii) in short, briefly. c. 1400.

byrdew *a. (b. berdew). short and fat, thickset, squabby, stocky.*
14g.

byrdon, gw. **byrdwn**.

byrdra *eg. shortness, brevity, smallness, conciseness, succinctness; scarcity, deficiency, shortcoming, failing, want; curtness, unkindness, disservice.*
1672.

byrdraeth, **byrdraith** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. terse, succinct.*
1704.

Fel e. synopsis, brachylogy, homily.
1794.

byrdraethawd *eg. ll. -draethodau. short treatise, homily, abridgement, synopsis.*
1604-7.

byrdwn, **bwrddwn**, **bwrddwn** *eg. ll. byrdynau, byrddynau. bourdon, bass string on instrument; chorus, refrain; fig. burden.*

14g.

Amr.: byrdon. 1604-7.

Cfn.: byrdwn, bwrddwn cân,—cerdd: burden or refrain of a song. 1688.

b. pregeth (araith, sgwrs, &c.): *leading idea, main topic, theme of sermon (speech, conversation, &c.). 1810.*

Am canu byrdwn, gw. canaf: canu.

byrdd, hen ff. l. *bwrdd*.

byrdd- *rhgdd.*, ff. *wyredig bwrdd* a *geir yn aml yn gfns.*, e.e. *byrdd-dabl*, *byrddfawr*, *byrddlawr*, *byrddwin*, &c. (gw. G).

byrddaf: byrddu, gw. **byrddiaf: byrddio**.

byrddaid, **byrddiaid**, **byrddiad** *eg. ll. -(i)eidiau.*

(a) *tableful.*

15g.

(b) *tableful of prepared food.*

1759.

byrddan *eg. table (of contents).*
1604-6.

byrdd-dir, **bwrdd-dir** *eg. ll. -oedd. table-land, plateau.*

1850.

byrddiad *eg. a boarding, a planking.*

1588.

byrddiaf, -af: byrddio, byrddu, byrddo *bg.a.*

1. *to board.*

15g.

2. *to board, cover with boards.*

16g.

3. *to board (a ship), embark; address, accost, esp. in an aggressive manner.*

16g.

byrddiedig *a.bfl. boarded.*

1588.

byrddiol, -ol *a. boarding.*

1819.

Am ysgol fyrdd(i)ol, gw. ysgol.

byrddiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. lodger, boarder.*

1793.

byrddliain, gw. bwrdd-liain.

byrddryll *eg. ll. -iau. musket, caliver, pistol.*

1800.

byrddwin *eg. fel a. dispensing wine at table, generous with his wine.*

c. 1400.

byrddydd *eg. short day; shortest day, winter solstice.*

14g.

Cfn.: byrddydd gaeaf: shortest day, winter solstice. [1783].

byreiriog *a. laconic, concise, curt.*

1775.

byrflew *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. coat of short hair; having a coat of short hair.*

c. 1400.

byrfodd *eg. ll. -au. abbreviation.*

1568.

byrfwch *eg. ll. byrfychod, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *buck, he-goat.*

14g.

(b) *badger.*

p. 1500.

Fel a. badger-like, hairy, shaggy, rough.

Ar lafar.

byrfyfyfyr *a. impromptu, extempore.*

1868.

byrfys *eg. little finger.*

1604-7.

byrgi, byrci *eg. cur, little dog.*

c. 1400.

byrgibog *a. siliquose.*
1813.

byrgoed *e.tf. shrubs, brushwood.*
148.

byrgoes *a. (b. bergoes). short-legged.*
[1783].

byrgofiant *eg. ll. -gofiannau. short biography, thumb-nail sketch, memoir.*
1841.

byrgofus *a. forgetful, having a faulty memory.*
1595.

byrgorn *eg. a hefyd fel a. short horn; Shorthorn (of cows).*
1592.

byrgrwn *a. (b. bergron). short and round, stubby and rotund.*
1346.

Byrgwns *e.ll. Burgundians.*
158.

byrgwsg *eg. short sleep, nap.*
1820.

byrgynghrair *eg. b. armistice, truce.*
1770.

byrgyll *e.ll. copse of dwarf hazel.*
1832.

byrhad *eg. a shortening, contraction, abridgement.*
1567.

byrhaf: byrhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to shorten, abbreviate, abridge, become shorter; bibl. become ineffective or powerless (of the Lord's arm).*

1346.

(b) *(fel rheol yn dilyn i). to be brief, be concise, conclude.*
[1547].

(c) *(fel rheol gydag o yn dilyn). to deprive (of), curtail.*
c. 1658.

byrhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. abbreviator.*
1770.

byrhoedl *eb. a hefyd fel a. short life; of short duration, having a short life, short-lived.*
1778.

byrhoedledd *eg. shortness of life, short life.*
148.

byrhoedlog *a. (b. berhoedlog). having a short life, of short duration, short-lived.*
138.

byrhwch, byrrwch *eg. ll. byrhychod. badger.*
c. 1400.

byriad *eg. humerus, arm.*

14g.

byriadur *eg. ll. -on. breviary.*
1852.

byriaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. brevity of language, brachylogy, laconism; concise, laconic, terse.*
[1783].

byriau *eg. (b. beriau). short plough-yoke, fig. for grief, &c.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **beriau**.

byriawdr *eg. thrower, hurler.*
14g.

byrieuus, gw. berieuus.

byrlyfr *eg. brief, abridgement, synopsis, breviary.*
1604-7.

byrlymaf, -iaf, bwrlymaf: byrlymu, -io, bwrlymu *bg.a. to bubble, gurgle, effervesce, foam, boil, flow freely (of water and fig. of words in speech, eloquence, &c.).*
1774.

byrlymiad, bwrlymiad *eg. ll. -au. a bubbling, gurgling, effervescence, fig. for eloquence and fluency of speech.*
1793.

byrlymog, -ol, bwrlymog, -ol *a. bubbling, gurgling, effervescent, fig. fluent, glib.*
1793.

byrlllofiog, byrllawiog *a. squandering, extravagant.*
13g.
Am *hael* (*haelioni*) **byrllawiog, gw. hael (haelioni).**

byrlysg *eg. b. ll. -au. rod, wand, sceptre, mace, crosier, staff, stick, baton, truncheon, cudgel.*
13g.
Amr.: **berlysg. 1753.**
brysgyll. 14-15g.
brysyll. 1707.

byrlysgwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. mace-bearer, usher.*
1850.
Amr.: **brysgyllwr, -ydd. 1800.**

byrn, hen ff. l. bwrn.

byrnaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. bundle, pack, truss, burden.*
1793.

byrneisiad *eg. a burnishing.*
1776.

byrneisiaf: byrneisio *ba. to burnish.*
1776.

byrniaf bwrniaf: byrnio, bwrnio *bg.a. to load, burden, bundle, truss up; cause sickness or nausea.*
16-17g.

byrnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *abbreviation.*

1770.

(b) *breve; short accent.*

1816.

byrnodyn, byrnodiad *eg. ll. byrnodion, byrnodiadau. short note.*

1842.

byroesog, -iog *a. (b. beroes(i)og). short-lived, of short duration.*

1722.

byrolwg *eg. a hefyd fel a. glance, glimpse; short-sighted.*

1800.

byrolygiad *eg. ll. -au. lack of vision; glance, glimpse.*

1808.

byrrais *e.ll. neu e.tf. ll. dwbl byrasau. the short ribs.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **berrais**.

byrreb *eb. abbreviation, contraction; (esp. in the expression 'ar fyrreb') in brief, in short, briefly.*

1595.

byrroes *eg. b. (b. berroes) a hefyd fel a. short life; short-lived, of short duration.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **berroes**.

byrrwch, gw. byrhwch.

byrsain *eb. ll. -seiniau, a hefyd fel a. staccato; short (of vowels, syllables, &c.).*

1832.

byrstiaf, bystiaf, bostiaf: byrstio, bystio, bostio *bg.a. to burst.*

?18g.

byrwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. small quantity of work, a little, trifle; concise work; concise, laconic.*

1696.

byrwallt *e.ll. fel a. having short hair.*

14g.

byrweddi *eb. ll. -ïau. short prayer, ejaculatory prayer.*

1765.

byrwela *a. short-sighted.*

Ar lafar.

byrwellt *e.tf. short or fine straw, straw-ends; short grass.*

c. 1400.

byrwlan, -og *a. short-woolled.*

1814.

byrysgrif, -en *eb. shorthand, stenography.*

1725.

bys *eg. ll. bysedd, bysawr.*

(a) *finger, toe, sometimes fig. for medium, agency; finger of glove.*

I3g.

(*b*) *hand noting hours and minutes on face of dial, clock, or watch.*

I722.

(*c*) *latch.*

I4g.

Cjn.: **bys awr**: *hour-hand.* Ar lafar.

b. bach: *little finger, ear-finger; minute-hand.* **I5g.**

b. a bawd: *finger and thumb.* **I759.**

b. bawd: *thumb.* **I764.**

b. bawd troed: *big toe.* **I681.**

b. blaen: *forefinger.* **I632.**

b. bodfys: *thumb.* Ar lafar.

b. bychan: *thumb; little finger.* **9g.**

b. calch: *stalactite.* **I9g.** Bot. **b. coch**: *foxglove.* **I6g.**

b. y cogwrn: *middle finger (lit. knuckle finger).* Ar lafar. Bot. **bysedd y cŵn**: *foxgloves.* **I4g.**

b. y gyfaredd: *ring-finger.* **I632.**

b. Duw: *God's finger, God's agency.* **I551.** Bot. **bysedd yr ellyllon**: *foxgloves.* **I6g.** Bot. **b. yr iâr**: *wild radish.* **I813.**

bys llaw: *finger (of hand).* **I3g.** Bot. **bysedd Mair**: *Our Lady's fingers.* Ar lafar.

bys maneg: *finger of glove.* **I4g.**

b. mawr: *hour-hand.* Ar lafar.

b. y fodrwy: *ring-finger.* **I6g.**

b. munud: *minute-hand.* Ar lafar.

b. perfedd: *middle finger.* **I4g.**

b. y din: *middle finger.* **I604-7.**

b. troed: *toe.* **I3g.**

b. yn y (ym mhob) brywes: *a finger in the pie (lit. a finger in the brewis).* **I703.**

b. yr uwd: *forefinger.* **I561-2.**

Am *codiad b.*, *codi b.* (*bach*), *estyn b.*, *help b. bach*, *llosgi bysedd*, *mêl ar fysedd*, *pen(nau) bys(edd)*, gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

bysaid, -iaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. as much as can be held on or taken up by the finger; a pinch.*

I793.

bysant *eb.g. ll. bysannau. talent (coin), byzant.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **besawnt**, **besawns**.

Bysantaidd, -iaidd *a. Byzantine, Byzantian.*

I849.

bysawr, *hen ff. l. bys.*

byseddaf: byseddu, -a ba. *to finger, thumb; use the fingers.*

I874.

byseddog *a. having fingers, fingered.*

I632.

byseg *eb. ll. -au. thimble.*

[**I783**].

bysfedd *eb. ll. -i. finger's breadth, digit.*

I746.

bysfwrdd *eg. finger-board of musical instrument.*

I761.

bysiaf, -af: bysio, bysu *ba. to finger, touch with the fingers.*

I793.

Gw. hefyd **gofysiaf: gofysio**.

bysiaid, gw. **bysaid**.

bysig *a. digital, as broad as a finger.*
14g.

bysle *eg. thimble; finger-stall.*
1604–7.

bysledr *eg. ll. -au. thimble; finger-stall.*
1604–7.

byslen *eb. ll. -ni. finger-stall.*
Ar lafar.

byson *eb. ring for the finger.*
1604–7.

bystodaf, bystodi, gw. **pystodaf: pystodi, ymystodaf: ymystodi.**

bystwn, bystwm *eg. whitlow, impostume, apostume.*
1547.
Am *llyisiau*'r *bystwn*, gw. *llyisiau*.

byswellt *eg. cocksfoot.*
1813.

byswynog, gw. **myswynog.**

byt *eg. bit.*
c. 1600.
Gw. *hefyd bit*.

bytatws, gw. **pytatws.**

bytgar *a. worldly.*
1794.

bytwn *eg. the present world.*
14g.

bytymaf: bytymu, bytymog, gw. **botymaf: botymu, botymog.**

byth, fyth *adf.* (yn aml mewn brawddegau negyddol) ac weithiau fel *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *always, ever, all the time, any time, continually, for ever, eternally, world without end.*

13g.

(b) *yet, still.*

1688.

(c) *(following, but sometimes preceding, adj. inequative or comparative or superlative degree to intensify meaning) still, ever.*

1618.

Fel e. eternity, endless time.

1657.

Cfn.: b. bythoedd, fythoedd: for ever. 1621.

b. a beunydd: *ever and anon, continually, for ever and a day.* Ar lafar.

b. a byth, b. a pyth: *forever and ever. 1773.*

b. ac eto: *still, yet again. 1657.*

b. a hefyd: *ever and anon, for ever and a day, continually, without respite. 1703.*

b. fyth, bythfyth: *still. Dzv. 16g.*

b. bythoedd,—fythoedd: *for ever, for ever and ever, for evermore, world without end. 1588.*

b. bythol: *for ever, for ever and ever, perpetually. 1567.*

b. ond hynny: *any more, ever again. 1588.*

b. wedi,—wedyn: *any more, ever again. c. 1400.*

am b.: *for ever. Ar lafar.*

Am eto fyth, hyd byth, odid fyth, tros fyth,—byth, gw. eto, hyd, odid, tros.

Gw. hefyd pyth.

bythaf: bythu *bg. to live, dwell.*

17g.

bythair, brythair, brethair *eg. ll. -eiriau. belching, eructation.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: blythair. Dchr. 17g.

bythan *eg. little booth, cot, cabin, hut.*

1604–7.

bythawr, gw. pathawr.

byth-barhaol *a. everlasting, eternal.*

1567.

bythdy *eg. ll. -dai. booth, cot, cabin, hut.*

1791.

bythddeiliog *a. evergreen.*

1773.

bytheiad *eg. ll. -aid. hound, hunting dog, foxhound.*

13g.

Cfn.: bytheiad Ffrengig: bloodhound. 1725.

b. golwg: *gaze-hound. 1773.*

b. gwaedlyd: *bloodhound. 1688.*

bytheiadaidd *a. like a hound.*

1575–6.

bytheiades, -ast *eb. ll. -au, -eist. hound-bitch.*

c. 1400.

bytheiatgi *eg. ll. -gwn. hound, hunting dog.*

1595.

bytheiriad, brytheiriad, bretheiriad *eg. ll. -au. belch, eructation.*

1604–7.

Amr.: blytheiriad. 1604–7.

bytheiriaf, brytheiriaf, bretheiriaf: bytheirio, brytheirio, bretheirio *bg.a. to belch, eructate, ejaculate, utter (oaths and threats, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: blytheiriaf: blytheirio. 1604–7.

bytheiriog *a. belching.*

1632.

bytheiriol *a. belching, blustering.*

1793.

bytheiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. belcher, blusterer.*

1770.

bytheuad, gw. bytheiad.

bythfendigedig *a.bfl. ever-blessed.*

1689.

bythfyth, gw. **byth**—**b. fyth**.

bythfywiol *a. ever-living, eternal, immortal.*
1606.

bythgofiadwy *a. bfl. ever-memorable, unforgettable, never to be forgotten.*
1807.

bythlyd *a. (b. bythled). full of poor huts.*
1696.

bythoedd, gw. **byth**.

bythol *a. a hefyd fel adf. eternal, everlasting, perennial.*
1547.

Fel *adf. for ever.*

1755.

Am *byth bythol*, gw. **byth**.

bytholaf: bytholi *ba. to perpetuate, make everlasting, immortalize, eternalize.*
1798.

bytholdeb *eg. everlastingness, eternity.*
1816.

bytholiad *eg. perpetuity, perpetuation.*
1834.

bytholrwydd *eg. endlessness, perennity, perpetuity, everlastingness.*
1773.

byth(ol)wyrdd *a. (b. byth(ol)werdd) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. evergreen, ever verdant, often fig.*
1815.

Fel *e. an evergreen.*

1832.

bythorud, gw. **pathorud**.

bythynnwr *eg. ll. bythynwyr. cottager.*
1814.

byw¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *alive, living, having life, animate, quick, existing, actual.*

13g.

(*b*) *lively, full of life, vivacious, vigorous, sprightly, spirited, eager, sparkling; vivid, graphic; susceptible to.*

14g.

Fel *e. I. (a) a living person or soul, living creature.*

14g.

(*b*) *living, life, lifetime; energy, vigour, vitality.*

13g.

2. *the quick, the living flesh, the soft part of bread.*

1547.

Cfn.: byw ac iach: alive and well. 1754.

byw llygad,—llygaid: *the quick of the eye(s).* 1672.

yn f. o: *alive with, swarming with.* 1691.

b. tali: *to cohabit without lawful marriage.* Ar lafar.

at y b.: *to the quick.* 1659.

hyd y b.: *to the quick, till it hurts; (drawn) to the life.* **1621.**

hyd at y b.: *to the quick.* **1675.**

i'm b.: *in my lifetime, while I live, so long as I live.* **14g.**

i'r b.: *to the quick; to the life.* **1767.**

nac er b. nac er marw: *neither for love of life nor fear of death.* **16g.**

(nid oedd na b. na bod, (nid oedd na) b. na bywyd: *there was no holding (him) back, he would not rest, he would give one no peace.* Ar lafar.

(nid oedd na) b. na marw: *there was no holding (him) back, he would take no refusal, he would not rest.* Ar lafar.

rhwng b. a marw: *between life and death, half dead.* **1632.**

yn fy m., yn ei f.: *so long as I live (he lives); for the life of me (him).* **14g.**

yn un b.: *alive, swarming.* **1787.**

Am *naw b.*, *cath, tŷ b.*, gw. **naw, tŷ.**

byw², gw. **bywiau:** **byw.**

bywad, gw. **bywiad.**

bywart, gw. **fowart.**

bywawdr, gw. **bywiawdr.**

bywdeb, bywdab *eg. life, animation, existence.*
1562.

bywder, -dra *eg. vivacity, life, vitality.*
1848.

bywdod *eg. life, animation, vitality.*
1604-7.

bywddifyniad *eg. vivisection.*
1899.

bywddifyniaeth *eb. vivisection.*
1899.

bywedig, bywiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. living; living creature.*
15g.

byweiddiaf: byweiddio *ba. to quicken, animate, enliven.*
1567.

bywfoliaeth, gw. **bywoliaeth.**

bywfyth *eb. houseleek.*
16g.

Cfn.: **y fywfyth leiaf:** *stonecrop, biting stonecrop, wall-pepper.* **16g.**

y f. fawr, y f. fwyaf: *the greater houseleek.* **1604-7.**

bywfythol *a. everliving, immortal, eternal.*
1567.

bywgraffiad *eg. ll. -au. biography.*
1796.

bywgraffiadol *a. biographical.*
1808.

bywgraffiadur *eg. ll. -on. biographical dictionary.*
1952.

bywgraffiaeth *eb. biography.*
1850.

bywgraffiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. biographer.*
1832.

bywgraffwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. biographer.*
1798.

bywgraffyddaf: bywgraffyddu *bg.a. to write a biography or biographies.*
1861.

bywgraffyddiaeth *eb. biography.*
1833.

bywgraffyddol *a. biographical.*
1835.

bywhad *eg. animation, vivification, rejuvenation, quickening.*
1605–10.

bywhaf: bywhau *bg.a. to animate, enliven, revive, restore, renew, inspire, encourage.*
13g.
Cfn.: bywhau tân: to blow up the fire. 13g.

bywhaol *a. vivifying, enlivening, quickening, reviving.*
1737.

bywhaus *a. animate, living, enlivening, invigorating.*
1722.

bywhawr *eg. quickener, enlivener, reviver, restorer.*
1773.
Cfn.: bywhawr tân: blower (of a fire). 1770.

bywhiliog *a. viviparous.*
1800.

bywi *e.ll. earthnuts, pignuts.*
c. 1400.

bywiad, -ad *eg. ll. -iaid.*
(a) *living being, animal; soft part of bread.*
c. 1400.
(b) *life, animation, vivification, vitality, liveliness.*
15g.

bywiau: byw, bywio *bg.a.*
(a) *to live, lead one's life, subsist, exist; dwell, inhabit.*
c. 1400.
(b) *to animate, revive, restore to life.*
1567.
Cfn.: byw a bod: to be habitually present, be continually in (a place). Ar lafar.
b. ar ei arian: *to live on one's means. Ar lafar.*
at f.: towards one's upkeep. Ar lafar. Beibl. fel mai b. fi: *as I live (an oath). 1620.*
Am dechrau byw, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

bywiaidd *a. lively, vigorous, invigorating.*
1672.

bywiant *eg. life, vigour.*
14g.

byw(i)awdr, bywiauawdr, bywiauawdr *eg. ll. -(i)odron, -iaid, -wyr, a hefyd fel*

a. author of life, life-giver, creator.

1567.

Fel a. life-giving, quickening, enlivening.

1567.

bywiedig, gw. **bywedig**.

bywiedyn, gw. **piwiaid**, **piwiedyn**.

bywiocâd *eg. animation, vivification, rejuvenation, restoration.*

1713.

bywiocâf, **bywocâf**: **bywiocáu**, **bywocáu** *bg.a. to live, vivify, become animated, give life, revive, restore to life, renew, invigorate, encourage.*

1551.

bywiocaol *a. enlivening, quickening, reviving, refreshing, restorative.*

1651.

bywiocaus *a. animative, vivifying, reviving, refreshing.*

1775.

bywiocawr *eg. ll. -wyr. enliver, vivifier.*

1773.

bywiocter *eg. liveliness, vivacity, vitality.*

15g.

bywiog, **bywog** *a. alive, lively, vivacious, vigorous, swift spirited, sprightly.*

14g.

bywiogaeth *eb. life, animation, liveliness.*

1567.

bywiogaf: **bywiogi** *bg.a. to animate, become lively, vivify, enliven, revive, renew, restore.*

1488–9.

bywiogaidd *a. lively, vivacious, brisk, fleet.*

16–17g.

bywioglon, **-lawn** *a. enlivening, quickening, reviving.*

1677.

bywiogol *a. enlivening, vivifying, reviving, renewing, restoring.*

1753.

bywiogrwydd, **bywogrwydd** *eg. life, animation, quickness, liveliness, vivacity, alacrity, briskness, sprightliness, vigour.*

?15g.

bywiol, **bywol** *a. alive, lively, vivacious, active, vigorous, swift, spirited, sprightly; valid.*

14g.

Fel e. (un. bach. bywiolyn) ll. -ion, -iaid. living person or creature.

1630.

bywiolaeth, **bywiolaethaf**: **bywiolaethu**, &c., gw. **bywoliaeth**, **bywoliaethaf**: **bywoliaethu**, &c.

bywiolaf: **bywioli** *ba. to animate, quicken, revive, inspire, encourage.*

1793.

bywiolaidd, bywolaidd *a. living, animate, animal.*
1759.

bywioldeb, -der *eg. vitality, life.*
1552.

bywioledd, bywoledd *eg. life, vitality.*
1609.

bywoliaeth, gw. bywoliaeth.

bywiolrwydd *eg. vitality, vigour.*
1846.

bywion *e.ll. (un. bywionyn, bywionen). gnats, flies; ants, emmets, pismires.*
14g.
Am bywion cocos, gw. byw.
Gw. hefyd mywion.

byw(i)wr *eg. ll. -wyr. lively, vigorous man.*
c. 1400.

bywllys *eb. ll. -iau. houseleek.*
16g.
Cfn.: y fywllys fwyaf: great houseleek. 1632.

bywodr, gw. byw(i)awdr.

bywofydd *eg. ll. -ion. biologist, physiologist.*
1858.

bywofyddiaeth *eb. biology, physiology.*
1857.

bywofyddol *a. biological, physiological.*
1858.

bywogrwydd, bywol, gw. bywiogrwydd, bywiol.

bywoliaeth, -aeth, bywioliaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. bywiolaethau.*

1. *(a) life, conduct.*
1588.

(b) livelihood, maintenance, sustenance.
1630.

2. *benefice, church living.*
1746.

Cfn.: bywoliaeth eglwys,—eglwysig: benefice. 1710.

bywoliaethaf, bywioliaethaf: bywoliaethu, bywiolaethu *bg.a.*

(a) to animate, quicken, revive.
1670.

(b) to live, exist, subsist, make a livelihood; inhabit, dwell.
1811.

bywull, bywyll *e.ll. (un. byzwullyn). buds, shoots, grafts.*
c. 1785–90.

bywullaf, bywyllaf, -iaf: bywullu, bywyllu, -io *bg.a. to bud, sprout, graft, inoculate.*

1793.**bywus** *a. lively, agile, sprightly, brisk, spirited, vigorous.***1777.****bywuster** *eg. liveliness, sprightliness, vigour.***18g.****bywyd** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.***1. (a) life, existence; liveliness.****1346.***(b) lifetime, course of life.***13g.****2. (a) living, livelihood, sustenance.***c. 1400.**(b) wealth, income.***16g.***(c) reward, gift.**c. 1591.**Cfn.: b. a buchedd: life and conduct. 1740.**byw a b.: life and existence. c. 1785-90.**b. tragwyddol: eternal life. 1567. Bot. b. yr ych: celandine. Ar lafar.**am ei f.: for one's life, urgently. 1843.**(nid oedd na) byw na b.: there was no holding him back, he would not rest, he would give one no peace. Ar lafar.**(ymladd) dau f.: to duel. 1810.**Am dŵfr y b., dŵyn ei f., ennill ei f., llyfr y b., mater b., pren y b., ymladd dau f., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.***bywydaf: bywydu** *ba. to animate, quicken, endow with life.***1812.****bywydeg** *eb. biology.***1852.****bywydegol** *a. biological.***1915.****bywydegwr, -ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. biologist.***1901.****bywydfad, bywyd-fad** *eg. ll. -au. life-boat.***1838.****bywydog¹** *eb. stonecrop.***18g.***Cfn.: bywydog lydanddail: orpine, live-long. 1813.**b. felen: yellow stonecrop. 1888.**b. boeth: biting stonecrop, wall-pepper. 1813.***bywydog²** *a. relating to life, living, animate, lively, vital, animating, quickening.***1798.****bywydol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. relating to life, living, animate, lively, vital, animating, quickening.***1793.***Fel e. I. mortal being, living creature.***16g.****2. the vitals.****1794.**

bywydoldeb *eg. life, animation, vitality.*
1794.

bywydus *a. full of life, lively, vigorous.*
Ar lafar.

bywyn *eg. pith, pulp, core; tissue.*
1723.
Cfn.: bywyn afal: pith or core or pulp or apple. 1778.
b. bara: *the crumb or soft part of bread. c. 1762–79.*
b. carn ceffyl: *the tender or soft part of a horse's hoof, the frog. 1773.*
hyd y b.: *to the core. 1760.*

bywyneiddrwydd *eg. pulpiness, pithiness.*
1780.

bywynnaidd *a. pithy, pulpy, tender.*
1780.

bywynnog *a. pithy, pulpy, tender.*
1772.

c, cytsain, a'r drydedd lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treigilir yn *ch*, *g*, *ngh*, e.e. *cyfaill*, *ei chyfaill*, *ei gyfaill*, *fy nghyfaill*; *Brf.:* CC, Cyn Crist; CCC, Cyfaill cymdeithas y Cymmrodorion (bellach anarf.); CS, Cynghorwr Sir.

cab¹ *eg. cabin, booth, cell.*
1771.

cab² *eg. cab.*
1867.

cabaets, cabaits, cabets *e.ll. (un. b. cabaetsen, cabeitsen, cabetsen). cabbage.*
16g.
Cfn.: cabaets coch(ion): red cabbage. 1790.
c. crychlyd: *Savoy (cabbage). 1771.*
c. gwyn(ion): *green (lit. white) cabbage. 1790.*
Gw. hefyd *abaets, gabaets.*

cabal *eg. ll. -iau. cabbala.*
1728.

cabalfa, gw. *ceubalfa.*

Cabalîr, Cabalier, Cablîr *eg. (un. bach. Cabaleryn) ll. -iaid, -s. Cavalier.*
17g.
Gw. hefyd *Cafalîr.*

Cabalist *eg. ll. -iaid. Cabalist.*
1615.

Cabalistaidd, Cabalistig *a. Cabalistic.*
1837.

Cabalistiaeth *eb. Cabalism.*
1850.

caban *eg. ll. -au, -od. small cottage, cabin; den.*
1547.
Cfn.: caban bwyta: eating-shed. Ar lafar.
c. crwn: *prehistoric round dwelling. 1884.*
c. unnos: *squatter's cot. Ar lafar.*
c. ymochel: *hut to shelter during blasting in quarry. Ar lafar.*

cabandy *eg. ll. -dai. booth, cell.*
1753.

cabanwas *eg. ll. -weision. cabin boy.*
1798.

cabardduliaf, caberluliaf: cabarddulio, caberlulio *bg. to talk nonsense; grope about.*
1768.

cabarláts *eb. talking nonsense, jabber, balderdash.*
1876.

cabarlatsiaf, caberlatsiaf: cabarlatsio, caberlatsio *bg. to talk nonsense, jabber, gabble.*
1862.

caberden, cabrden *eb. gaberdine.*
16-17g.

cabets¹, *gw. cabaets.*

cabets² *eg. cabbage.*
Ar lafar.

cabetsiaf: cabetsio *ba. to cabbage, crib.*
Ar lafar.

cabidwl, capidwl *eg. ll. cabidylau.*

1. (a) *ecclesiastical court or council, consistory, synod, chapter, conclave.*
13g.

(b) *chapter-house.*
1606.

(c) *chaos, confusion, disorder; junto, coterie, cabal, clique, faction.*
1752.

2. *chapter (in book), lesson (in church service).*
c. 1400.

3. *capital or chapter of column.*
20g.

Cjn.: cabidwl yr esgob: consistory court, bishop's court for ecclesiastical offences. 15g.
Am llys cabidwl, gw. llys.

cabidyldy *eg. ll. -dai.*

1. *Capitol, senate-house of Rome.*
13g.

2. *chapter-house, convocation-house.*
c. 1400.

3. *chaos, confusion, disorder.*
1862.

cabidyliaf: cabidylio *ba. to confuse, disorder, mix up, ransack.*
Ar lafar.

cabin *eg. ll. -au. cabin.*
1761.

cabinet, cabined *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *cabinet.*

c. 1636.

2. *cabinet* (*council*).

1902.

cabl¹ *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* *calumny, detraction, obloquy, defamation, evil speaking, slander, blasphemy; blame, censure.*

13g.

Cfn.: tan gabl: under obloquy or censure, ill-spoken of. Ar lafar.

Am cabl air, gw. cablair.

cabl² *eg. ll.* -*au.* *cable.*

1610.

Gw. hefyd cibl.

cablaeth *eb. ll.* -*au.* *infamy, blasphemy.*

1588.

cablaf, cabliaf: cablu, cablio *ba.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan *ar ac yn erbyn.* *to revile, calumniate, blaspheme, execrate; blame, reprove.*

14g.

cablaid *eb. blasphemous mob.*

1621.

cablaidd *a. reviling, calumnious, blasphemous.*

1588.

cablair *eg. ll.* -*eiriau.* *libellous or blasphemous saying, blasphemy, calumny, slander.*

1551.

cablawd *eg. calumny, obloquy, slander.*

Dchr. 14g.

cabldraeth, cabldraith *eg. ll.* -(*i*)*au.* *libel.*

1775.

cabldraethol, cabldraethus *a. libellous.*

1814.

cabldraethwr, cabldraethydd *eg. ll.* -*wyr, -yddion.* *libeller.*

1775.

cabledig *a.bfl.* *reviled, blasphemed; blasphemous.*

c. 1400.

cabledigaeth, cabladigaeth *eb.g. ll.* -*au.* *blasphemy, calumny, defamation, backbiting.*

1547.

cabledigrwydd *eg. blasphemy, blasphemousness.*

1595.

cabledd *eg.b. ll.* -*au.* *calumny, blasphemy.*

1588.

cableddaf: cableddu *ba.* *to blaspheme, slander.*

[1794].

cableddgar, cableiddgar *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

1716.

cableddog, cableddol *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

1792.

cableddus *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

1659.

cableddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. blasphemer, slanderer.*

1753.

cablarn *eb. ll. -au. blasphemous judgement or opinion, slander.*

1788.

cablarn *eb. ll. -au. invective poem.*

1775.

cablarnaf: cablarnu *ba. to slander, defame.*

Ar lafar.

cablarn *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

1567.

cablarn *eg. ll. -gwn. slanderous wretch.*

c. 1400.

cablarn *eg. blaspheming, blasphemy, vituperation.*

1611.

cablarnaf: cablarn, gw. **cablarnaf: cablarn**.

cablarnaf *eb. invective, satire.*

1632.

cablarnaf *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

1630.

Cablarn, gw. **Cablarn**.

Cablarn, gw. **Cablarn**.

cablarn *a. blasphemous, slanderous.*

c. 1400.

cablarn *eg. ll. -wyr. reviler, calumniator, blasphemer.*

1551.

cablarn *eg. blasphemy, slander.*

16-17g.

Cablarn, **Cablarn** *eg. fel rheol yn y cfn. nos Iau neu Ddudd Iau (Difiau)*

Cablarn. Maundy Thursday, Shear Thursday.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **Dydd Iau (Difiau) Cablarn**.

cablarn *eg. ll. cablarn, cablarn. blasphemer, reviler, slanderer, one who utters a curse.*

1588.

cablarn *eg. ll. cablarn. cabman.*

Ar lafar.

cablarn ? *eb. ll. -au. capote.*

15-16g.

cablarn *a. a hefyd fel eg. smooth, polished, burnished, glossy.*

1632.

Fel *e. polish.*

1780.

cabôl *eg. medley, mess.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cybôl**.

caboladwy *a.bfl. polishable.*

1780.

cabolaf¹: **caboli** *ba. to polish, smooth, glaze, burnish; fig. perfect, fashion, finish (of work of art, &c.), refine.*

1346.

cabolaf²: **caboli**, gw. **cybolaf**: **cyboli**.

cabolaid *a. smooth, polished.*

1346.

caboledig *a.bfl. polished, perfected (of work of art, &c.), finished, refined.*

1604-7.

caboledd *eg. polish, smoothness, gloss, lustre; refinement.*

1773.

cabolfa, gw. **cybolfa**.

cabolfaen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain.*

(a) *polishing stone, smoothing stone, slickstone; pumice-stone.*

13g.

(b) *smooth or polished stone.*

1588.

Cfn.: **cabolfaen memrwn**: *pumice-stone.* 1604-7.

caboliad *eg. ll. -au. polishing, polish.*

1780.

cabolrwydd *eg. glossiness, lustre.*

1773.

cabolwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. polished and finished work.*

1897.

cabolwr¹, **cabolydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. polisher, glosser, japanner, burnisher.*

1762.

cabolwr², gw. **cybolwr**.

cabrden, gw. **caberden**.

cabwllt, gw. **capwllt**.

cacaf: **caca**, **cacu** *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to defecate, void, cack.*

1604-7.

Fel *e. ordure, excrement.*

Ar lafar.

cacamwci, gw. **cacimwci**.

cacen¹ *eb. ll. -nau, -ni, cagau, cacs. cake.*

1547.

Cfn.: **cacen Aberffro**: well-known kind of small scalloped cake made of an equal weight of flour, sugar and butter, short-bread. Ar lafar.

c. briodas: wedding-cake. **1771.**

c. gladdu: cake eaten at funerals. Ar lafar.

c. goch: gingerbread. Ar lafar.

c. gri: unleavened cake baked in frying pan, griddle cake. **1853.**

c. gynhebrwng: cake eaten at funerals. Ar lafar.

c. gynnen: wedding-cake. **1771.**

c. gyrens: currant cake. Ar lafar.

c. weddog: wedding-cake. **1722.**

c. naw rhyw: cake made of nine ingredients and eaten by girls to make them dream of their future husbands. Ar lafar.

c. olew: oilcake. **1938.**

c. blât: tart. Ar lafar.

c. bwdin: pudding-cake. Ar lafar.

c. datws: potato-cake. **1863.**

cacen² *eb. ll. -nod. whore, harlot.*
c. 1585.

cacimwci, cacamwci *eg.*

1. burdock, the greater burdock.
16g.

2. kind of beetle that flies by night.

c. 1730.

Cfn.: **cacimwci lleiaf**: small burdock, lesser burdock, clot-bur. **1632.**

caclwm *eg. angry party or person; fury, rage; ferret.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Cfn.: **yn gaclwm (gacwn) gwyllt**: furious, in a wild frenzy, in a towering rage. Ar lafar.

c. ulw: furious, flaming with fury. Ar lafar.

Am gwylltio'n gaclwm, gw. gwylltiaf: gwylltio.

cacs, gw. **cacen**¹.

cacwn *e.ll. ll. dwbl cacyniaid, -od (un. b. cacynen, un g. cacynyn). hornet; wasp; drone, bumble-bee.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cacwn y cŵn**: wasps. **1547.**

c. y coed: tree-hornets. **1793.**

c. geifr: wasps. **1862.**

c. (y) meirch: wasps; hornets, horse-flies, gad-flies. **1547.**

(fel) cacynen mewn bys coch: like a bumble-bee in a foxglove, i.e. grumbling. Ar lafar.

c. y tewlaeth: bumble-bees. **1547.**

c. tingoch: stone humble-bees. **1793.**

c. yr ych: ox-flies. **1725.**

Am yn gacwn gwyllt, nyth cacwn, gw. caclwm, nyth.

cacynaf: cacynu, cacyna *bg.a.*

(a) to stir a hornet's nest.

1653.

(b) to fly and hum like a bumble-bee.

1898.

cacynaidd *a. waspish, snappish.*

1794.

cacynen, gw. **cacwn.**

cacynes *eb. ll. -au. female hornet.*

1825.

cacynyn, gw. **cacwn.**

cach *eg. ordure, dung, excrement.*
1632.

cachad, gw. **cachiad**.

cachadur *eg. ll. -iaid. cowardly wretch, recreant, rascal, knave.*
1592.

cachaf: cachu *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to defecate, go to stool, void.*
13g.

Fel e. excretion; ordure, excrement.
Div. 16g.

cachan *a. ac fel eg. cowardly, timorous, faint-hearted.*
1707.

cachdy *eg. ll. -dai. privy, closet, latrine.*
c. 1400.

cachfa *eb. ll. -feydd. privy, closet; excrement; excretion.*
c. 1400.

cachgi *eg. ll. -gwn. coward, dastard, craven, poltroon; sneak.*
1725.

cachgiaf: cachgio *bg. to become timid or disheartened, turn coward, funk.*
Ar lafar.

cachgiaidd *a. cowardly, chicken-hearted; base.*
1793.

cachiad, cachad *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. cowardly, craven, faint-hearted.*
14g.

Fel e. 1. coward, wretch.
14g.

2. excretion; trice, jiffy.
Ar lafar.

cach(i)adrwydd, cachodrzydd *eg. cowardice, cravenness, unmanliness, faint-heartedness.*
14g.

cachlyd *a. befouled, dirty.*
1547.

cachmon *eg. ll. cechmyn. scavenger, wretch.*
14g.

cachodrzydd, gw. **cachiadrwydd**.

cachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coward; sneak; one who excretes.*
Ar lafar.

cad¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) battle, conflict, war, strife, struggle, trouble.
13g.

(b) army, host, throng, multitude, band.
13g.

Cfn.: cad ar faes: pitched battle. c. 1300.

c. ar fôr: sea-fight, naval engagement. 1725.

c. fragad: *van of an army, advance guard, van of battle.* Dchr. 14g.

c. gaddug: *fog of battle.* Dchr. 14g.

c. Gamlan, cadgamlan, gw. *cadgamlan.*

c. gyffredin, —gyffredinol: *general battle.* c. 1762–79.

c. gynnen: *squabble, commotion, tumult.* 16–17g.

cad-yng-nghad, —nghudyn: *at loggerheads.* 1847.

Am *blaen y g., dydd c., (a brwydr, &c.), maes y gad, &c.,* gw. dan yr elf. *flaenaf.*

cad² eb. hare.

1823.

cad³, amhrs. grff. y f. *caf: cael.*

cadach eg. ll. *-au, cedych. rag, piece of linen or cloth, clothing, dress, swaddling-clothes; canvas, handkerchief, bandage; fig. for a castaway, and also for a spineless person, &c.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cadach(au) brith(ion):** *coloured kerchief or handkerchief.* 1703.

(fel) c. coch i darw: *(like) a red rag to a bull.* Ar lafar.

c. esgid(iau): *shoe-clout.* 1725.

c. esgor: *childbed linen.* 1722.

c. ffwrn: *baker's maulkin.* 1722.

c. gofal: *care-cloth.* 1547.

c. gwddf, —gwddw: *neckcloth, neckrechief.* 1725.

c. gwyn: (i) *white linen, white cloth.* 16–17g. (ii) *white neckcloth.* 19g.

c. (sidan) India: *silk neckerchief.* 19g.

c. llawr: *cloth for wiping floor.* Ar lafar.

c. llestri: *dish-cloth.* 1630.

c. lliain: *linen rag or clout, bandage, linen handkerchief.* Diw. 16g.

c. llogell: *pocket-handkerchief.* 1877.

c. misglwyf, —misglwyfus: *menstrual rag.* 1588.

c. poced: *pocket-handkerchief.* 1853.

c. sidan: *silk handkerchief.* 19g.

c. sychu (llestri): *tea-cloth, towel.* 1632.

c. wyneb: *handkerchief.* 16g.

c. ymolchi: *face-cloth (for washing).* Ar lafar.

Am *cannwyll g., lleuen g.,* gw. dan yr elf. *gyntaf.*

cadachan eg. *swaddling-clothes.*

c. 1400.

cadachog a.

(a) *hairy or shaggy (of palmer-worm, centipede, caterpillar, &c.).*

1547.

(b) *ragged, tattered.*

1753.

Am *pryf cadachog, Siani gadachog,* gw. *pryf, Siani.*

cadaf: cadu bg. *to fight, battle.*

15g.

cadafael, cadafel, cydafel eg. *fool, simpleton, dolt.*

1620.

Am *ffôl (ffwâl) cadafael,* gw. *ffô, ffwâl.*

cadafarth, cadawarth eg. *charlock, field mustard.*

14g.

cadaflen eb. *pudenda.*

c. 1400.

cadafwy e. p. neu a. *steadfast in battle.*

13g.

cadair *eb. ll. -iau, -au.*

1. (a) *chair, seat (often in place-names); throne, fig. of chief or lord; bishop's throne, episcopal office and authority, cathedral; seat of precedence or dignity, professorship, &c.*

I3g.

(b) *cradle.*

c. I400.

(c) *crest of helmet; a kind of comb or framework fixed to scythe, as in 'cradle scythe' or 'scythe and cather' (as it is referred to in the Welsh Marches).*

I4g.

(d) *cluster, esp. of spreading branches or twigs from one stock, corymb, stool, tillers.*

I4g.

(e) *udder of cow, mare, sheep, &c.*

I73I.

2. (a) *chair for the 'pencerdd' in the king's or prince's hall (in the Laws), later in the bardic system a miniature silver chair worn on the left shoulder to signify that the bard was either a 'pencerdd' or a teacher of 'cerdd dafod' or 'cerdd dant'; a 'chair', i.e. a convention or session of provincial or local bards; in the late Eisteddfodic period from the end of the 18c. onwards the chair awarded for the prize 'awdl' in a provincial eisteddfod and later in the National Eisteddfod.*

I4g.

(b) *principal or basic metre.*

I6g.

Cfn.: cadair a dau: carriage and pair. I8I2. c.d. c. arian: miniature silver chair worn on the left shoulder by 'penceirddiaid' and teachers of prosody and instrumental music. I5g.

c. aur: *golden bardic chair. I8-19g.*

c. bach: *gig. I843.*

c. freichiau, —fraich, —freichiog: *arm-chair, elbow-chair. I770.*

c. buwch, gw. adran I. (e) uchod.

c. Caerfyrddin, c. Fyrddin: *silver chair (bardic ornament) of Carmarthen; cock having a double comb or crest. I4-15g.*

c. gefn: *arm-chair. Ar lafar.*

Cadair Ceridwen: *Ceridwen's Chair (name of a song). I4g.*

c. ddarllen: *lectern. I769.*

c. ddu: *eisteddfodic chair awarded posthumously (lit. chair draped in black). I9g.*

c. ddwyfraich: *arm-chair. c. I765.*

c. esmwyth: *easy chair. I773.*

c. wellt: *cane chair, straw chair. I8I8.*

c. wiail: *cane chair. I897.*

c. fagu: *cradle. I743.*

c. fawr: *the big seat or pew (in chapels); armchair. Ar lafar.*

c. feirch: *carriage and pair, chaise. I770.*

c. olwynog: *carriage chaise. I794.*

c. bulpud: *pulpit. I9g.*

C. Sidi: *Sidi's Chair, magic island in the ocean, according to Celtic mythology. I4-15g.*

c. siglo: *rocking-chair. I858.*

Cadair Taliesin: *Taliesin's Chair (name of a song). I4g.*

Cadair Teyrnon: *Teyrnon's Chair (name of a song). I4g.*

c. drochi: *ducking-stool. I772.*

c. ymadrodd: *pulpit. I658.*

c. (o) ystad: *chair of state, royal chair. I6g.*

Am bardd y g., ceiliog (neu grib) c. Fyrddin, gŵr y gadair, gw. bardd, ceiliog, crib, gŵr.

cadair-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au. gig.*

I8I4.

cadarn *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. cedyrn, cedeirn, cadarnion. strong, powerful, steadfast,*

firm, immovable, established, valid; whole, healthy, sound; cruel, merciless; intoxication, potent, strong (of drink).

13g.

Fel *e. I.* (gan amlaf yn y ll.). *mighty one, strong one, warrior, giant.*

13g.

2. noun.

c. 1400.

Am *bwyd cadarn, berf g., cwrw c., diod g., dolur c., Duw c., enw c., gwin c., llaw g., sillaf g., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cadarnaidd *a. somewhat strong, mighty, steadfast, firm, immovable.*

1696.

cadarnder *eg. might, strength, power.*

c. 1400.

cadarndost *a. hoarse, harsh and loud.*

13-14g.

cadarnddru *a. mighty and valiant, steadfast and brave.*

14g.

cadarnedd *eg. strength.*

Diw. 16g.

cadarnfa *eb. ll. -feydd. strong place, stronghold, fastness, safe place.*

1604-7.

cadarn-galon *a. hard-hearted; wise, discreet.*

1588.

cadarngryf *a. (b. cadarngregf). strong, powerful, mighty, robust.*

14g.

cadarnhad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *confirmation, affirmation, sanction, ratification.*

1567.

(*b*) *confirmation.*

1618.

cadarnhaf: cadarnhau *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to strengthen, make fast or firm, secure, fortify, safeguard, reinforce, replenish; harden, become obstinate; cure, heal, make well; perfect, complete.*

13g.

(*b*) *to declare, affirm, assert, allege; substantiate, establish, make valid, ratify, sanction, authorize.*

13g.

(*c*) *to confirm, lay hands on (in blessing).*

15g.

Cfn.: cadarnhau trwy lw: to confirm by oath. c. 1400.

cadarnhaol *a.*

(*a*) *strengthening, reinforcing.*

17II.

(*b*) *positive, affirmative, confirmatory.*

17II.

cadarnhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener, repairer, fortifier; one who sanctions or*

authorizes.

1588.

cadarnle, cadarnlle *eg. ll. -oedd. stronghold, fortress, fastness, refuge.*

1604-7.

cadarnleddf *a. ending (of a syllable) in two consonants, one of which is a liquid.*

c. 1400.

cadarnsyth *a. steadfast, unflinching.*

16g.

cadarnwch *eg. strength, might, robustness, confirmation, stability.*

14g.

cadas *eg. ll. -au. caddice, brocade, braid.*

14g.

cadawarth, gw. cadafarth.

cadben, gw. capten.

cad-ddarpar, cad-ddarpariad *eg. ll. -iadau. ammunition, munitions of war.*

1866.

cad-ddarpariaeth *eb. ammunition, munitions of war.*

1850.

cadechyn, cedechyn *eg. rag, clout, piece of linen, shred, article of clothing, fig. of a worthless or vile thing, &c.*

c. 1400.

cadeirdraw *eg. ll. -on, -od. teacher holding chair in a university, professor.*

1780.

cadeirdrawiaeth *eb. professorship.*

1858.

cadeirfainc *eb. ll. -iau. settle, settee.*

[1783].

cadeirfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. bard who had gained a silver bardic ornament, namely a miniature silver chair worn on the shoulder to signify that he was a chaired bard; in recent times a bard who has won a chair for an 'awdl' at an eisteddfod.*

15-16g.

cadeiriad *eg.*

1. chairing in bardic chair, installation.

1823.

2. a spreading or branching out, tillering.

16g.

cadeiriaeth *eb. chairmanship, presidency.*

1897.

cadeiriaf: cadeirio *bg.a.*

1. to give a silver ornament, namely a miniature silver chair, to a bard as a sign that he was a recognized teacher of 'cerdd dafod', in more recent times to reward a bard with a chair in which he is installed for winning the 'awdl' competition in an eisteddfod; install in an office of authority and dignity, authorize; place in chair and carry aloft, &c.

15g.

2. *to grow branches, branch, tiller, stool, spread, extend, develop.*

14g.

3. *to bring before a tribunal or court, commence a suit or action.*

14g.

cadeiriog, cadeirog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *having won a chair in the court of a king or prince or being entitled to the same (of a bard or judge), wearing the silver chair of a bardic teacher; having won a bardic chair in a modern eisteddfod; enthroned; having a professorial chair in a university; expert.*

13g.

2. *branching, branchy, spreading.*

15g.

Fel *e.* *one who possessed or was entitled to a chair in a court, a chaired bard or teacher; master of a craft.*

c. 1200.

Am *athro c., bardd c., gw. athro, bardd.*

cadeiriol *a.*

(*a*) *pertaining to a chair.*

9g.

(*b*) *cathedral.*

1567.

(*c*) *having won an eisteddfodic chair, chaired (of bard or 'awdl').*

19g.

Am *eglwys g., eisteddfod g., gw. eglwys, eisteddfod.*

cadeiriwr, cadeirwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *chairman.*

1784.

2. *one who carries a chair.*

1771.

cadeirog, *gw. cadeiriog.*

cadeirwydd *e.ll. trees that throw out branches, fig. of a stock or family.*

15-16g.

cadeirydd *eg. ll. -ion. chairman.*

1827.

cadeiryddiaeth *eb. chairmanship.*

1893.

cadeithi ? *eg. war, enmity, wrath.*

13g.

Cadelling *a. of the stock of Cadell, descended from Cadell.*

Dchr. 14g.

cadens *eg. cadence, metre, rhythm.*

15-16g.

cadernid, cedernid, cedernyd *eg.*

1. (*a*) *strength, power, potency, might, fortitude, military power, armed force.*

13g.*(b) strong or strongest part, stronghold, fastness, middle.***13g.****2.** *legal security, assurance, oath confirmed by surety, confirmation of agreement, warranty.***13g.****3.** *substance, substantive, noun.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: c. a phrawf: confirmation and proof. 13g.***cadernydd** *eg. confirmation, bishoping.***1764.****caderwen, gw. caterwen.****cadfa** *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd.**(a) struggle, battle, tumult, insurrection; battlefield.***14g.***(b) crowd, throng, troop, group.***1620.***Cfn.: c. ceiliogod: cockpit. 1772.***cadfaes** *eg. b. ll. -feysydd. battlefield, battle.***1773.****cadfâf: cadfâu** *bg. to flock together, throng, rush together.***16g.****cadfan** *eg. ll. -nau. battlefield.***1725.****cadfaon** *e.ll. soldiers, warriors.***13g.****cadfarch** *eg. ll. -feirch. war-horse, charger.***13g.****cadfarchog** *eg. ll. -ion. horse-soldier, cavalier, cavalryman.***13g.****cadfiled** *eg. army, host, soldiery.***13g.****cadflaenor** *eg. ll. -iaid. general, military commander, war leader.***1800.****cadflaenoriaeth** *eb. generalship.***1852.****cadflawdd** *a. stirring or roused in war.**Dchr. 14g.***cadfloedd** *eb. ll. -iau. war-cry, battle-cry.***1852.****cadfran** *eb. ll. -frain. rook, a gregarious crow.***1829.****cadfridog** *eg. ll. -ion. general, commander of army, leader of host.***14g.****cadfridogaeth** *eb. generalship.*

1850.

cadfwch *eg. pugnacious or big buck.*

1480–1520.

cadfwyall, cadfwyell *eb. ll. -fwyeill, -fwyyll, -fwyelli, -fwyellau. battle-axe, pole-axe, halbert.*

1770.

cadgamlan *eb. mixed multitude, rabble, confused mob (lit. the battle of Camlan where according to tradition Arthur was killed).*

Div. 15g.

cadganaf: cadganu, gw. catganaf: catganu.

cadgerbyd *eg. ll. -au. war-chariot.*

1771.

cadgi, &c., gw. catgi, &c.

cadgloddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pioneer, sapper.*

1780.

cadgor, &c., gw. catgor, &c.

cadgrogen *eb. testudo, an engine of war used by Roman soldiers.*

1716.

cadgynnen, gw. cad¹—c. gynnen.

cadgyrch, &c., gw. catgyrch, &c.

cadgyrchaf: cadgyrchu *bg. to march to battle, attack in battle, invade; flock in crowds.*

18–19g.

cadgyrchiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. military expedition.*

1842.

cadgyrchiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. attacker in battle, assailer.*

Dchr. 14g.

cadï *eg. b. effeminate man or boy, sissy, busybody, meddler; May dancer dressed as a girl.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: cadï ffan: unmanly or effeminate man or boy. 19g.

cadï genod, —merched: *boy who likes to associate with girls. Ar lafar.*

cadis, cadish, gw. cadas.

cadit *eg. b. remainder, remnant, relic, last hope.*

13g.

cadlais, gw. cadlas.

cadlan *eb. ll. -nau. battlefield, battle.*

13g.

cadlanc *eg. ll. -iau. cadet.*

1850.

cadlas, cadlais *eb. ll. cadlasau, -oedd, cadlesi, -ydd, cadleisiau.*

1. *(a) glade, arbour, garden; green, enclosed land, enclosure or court to play on.*

I4g.

(b) *yard, court-yard, farm-yard, dockyard.*

I690.

(c) *rick-yard, stack-yard.*

I688.

(d) *place to practise archery, butts.*

I793.

2. dance or convivial meeting.

I793.

Cfn.: cadlas ceiliogod: cockpit. I772.

c. cnapan: *bowling-alley, bowling-green. I770.*

c. goed: *timber-yard. I725.*

c. chwarae: *playground. I780.*

c. wair: *hay-yard. I793.*

c. haf: *summer merrymaking. I8-I9g.*

c. ŷd: *corn-yard, haggard. I858.*

Am tir cadlas, gw. tir.

cadle *eg. ll. -oedd. battlefield, battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

cadlef *eb. ll. -au. war-cry.*

I852.

cadlew *eg. a lion in battle.*

I3g.

cadlong *eb. ll. -au. warship, battleship.*

I793.

cadlu *eg. ll. -oedd. armed force, army.*

I800.

cadlys *eb. ll. -oedd. castle bailey, wall, entrenchment; court-yard, enclosure; camp, headquarters.*

Dchr. I4g.

cadlyw *eg. ll. -iaid. marshal, field-marshal, general.*

I828.

cadlywiaeth *eb. marshalship, generalship.*

I844.

cadlywydd *eg. ll. -ion. commander of army, marshal, field-marshal, general.*

I799.

cadlywyddiaeth *eb. marshalship, generalship.*

I874.

cadno *eg. ll. cadnoaid (cadnoid), cedny, cadnawod, cadnawon.*

1. fox, fig. for a crafty person and also for a foxy, deceptive day.

I4g.

2. bundle of straw used for constructing an air passage in a stack of corn not well-seasoned.

Ar lafar.

3. skid, scotch, trigger.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: canddo. (ll. canddoid, cenddy).

Cfn.: cadno gwellt: bundle of straw shaped like a fox. Ar lafar.

Am ci c., cynffon y c., gw. ci, cynffon.

cadnoaidd *a. foxy, vulpine, cunning, crafty.*
1770.

cadnões, cadnawes *eb. ll. -au. vixen, bitch-fox.*
1722.

cadoediad *eg. armistice, truce.*
1850.

cadofydd *eg. ll. -ion. ruler or organizer of war, strategist, tactician.*
c. 1400.

cadofyddiaeth *eb. the art of war, strategy, military tactics.*
1858.

cadofyddol *a. strategic, tactical.*
1858.

cadoffer *e.ll. artillery, ordnance, munitions, armaments.*
1850.

cadog, cadol *a. strong, warlike, pertaining to battle, abounding with battles.*
1793.

cadorfod, gw. **catorfod**.

cadr *a. ll. ceidrion. handsome, comely, fine; powerful, mighty, puissant.*
13g.

cadraglaw *eg. ll. -iaid. lieutenant.*
1852.

cadrawd, cadrod *eb. ll. cadrodau.*

1. *war band, troop of soldiers; regiment.*
13g.

2. *immense number beyond comprehension.*
1862.

Gw. hefyd **catrod**.

cadredd *eg. beauty, comeliness, splendour; strength, might.*
Dchr. 14g.

cadres *eb. ll. -au, -i. line of battle.*
1776.

cadruthr, cadruthriad *eg. ll. -au. armed attack, assault, onslaught, incursion.*
c. 1400.

cadrwch *eg. beauty, splendour, finery; power, might.*
Dchr. 14g.

cadw *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. flock, herd.*
14g.

Fel a. kept for future use, store.

13g.

Cjn.: cadw cyfraith: legal flock or herd. 14g.

Am cronfa g., cae c., cwrw c., da c., defaid c., gwellt c., hogyn c., llaeth c., moch c., plant c., sedd g., gw. dan y geiriau hynny a cadwaf: cadw.

cadwad *eg. ll. -au. keeping, custody, preservation; observance, performance, celebration.*
14g.

cadwadaeth, cadwodaeth *eb.g. keeping, preservation, custody, guardianship, watch; salvation.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **ceidwadaeth**.

cadwades, cadwadigaeth, gw. ceidwades, cadwedigaeth.

cadwadog *eb. ll. -ion. phylactery, safeguard, preservative.*

I567.

cadwadwr, gw. ceidwadwr.

cadwadwriaeth *eb.*

1. watch.

I567.

2. salvation.

I605–10.

cadwadwy *a.bfl. to be kept or observed, retainable, kept, kept safe, preserved; capable of being preserved or saved.*

I4g.

cadwaen, gw. cadwyn.

cadwaf: cadw, †cadwyd, cedwi *bg.a.*

1. (a) to keep, uphold, guard, keep in custody, defend, save, deliver.

I2g.

(b) to care for, tend (for a living); attend.

I3g.

(c) to hold (a meeting, &c.), keep (a shop, &c.), have a commodity habitually on sale.

I771.

(d) to retain hold or possession of, own; withhold, reserve.

Dchr. I4g.

2. to observe, fulfil, perform; celebrate, solemnize.

I3g.

3. to stay, remain, abide, live; keep (of food), preserve.

c. I400.

Cfn.: cadw addewid: to keep a promise. I632.

c. amod: *to observe a contract, keep a covenant or pact. I4g.*

c. ar: (i) *to hold or defend against, shield. c. I330.* (ii) *to take heed, take care, beware. I567.*

c. ar gof: *to keep on record. I5g.*

c. cyfrif(on): *to keep account(s). I632.*

c. cyfrinach: *to keep a secret. I588.*

c. a chynnal: *to have and to hold, preserve and maintain. I567. cyfr. c. cyn coll: custody before loss. I3g.*

c. cynnwrf: *to cause a commotion. I785.*

c. digofaint: *to keep anger, harbour enmity. I588.*

c. drws: *to be a doorkeeper, keep a door. I588.*

c. dyletswydd (deuluaidd): *to conduct (family) prayers and devotions. Ar lafar.*

c.'r ddysgl yn wastad: *to deal tactfully with or humour contending parties (lit. to hold the dish evenly). I756.*

c. flydd: *to keep one's faith or pledged word. I3g.*

c. gair: *to keep one's word or promise. I4g.*

c.(r) gwely: *to keep one's bed, be bedridden. I632.*

c. gŵyl: *to keep holy-day or holiday. I588.*

c. gŵyl bentan: *to keep a fireside vigil, stay at home. Ar lafar.*

c.'r mis: *to give hospitality to preachers for four or five consecutive Sundays (lit. to keep the month, A Welsh Nonconformist custom). I9g.*

c. noswyl: to cease work for the day, keep vigils, fig. die or depart this life. **1748.**
c.'i ben: to keep calm; save one's bacon. Ar lafar.
c. reiat (reiets): to make a noise. Ar lafar.
c. seiat: to conduct a religious society meeting. **1863.**
c.'r Sul: to observe the Sabbath. **1606.**
c. sŵn: to make a noise, grumble, complain. **1759.**
c. tân: to keep a fire burning. **1632.**
c. tan(odd): to keep down, keep under, master. **1775.**
c. trefn: to keep order. **19g.**
c. twrw: to make a noise or uproar, grumble, complain. **19g.**
c. tŷ: to keep house. **1775.**
c.'r tŷ: to keep indoors. **1775.**
c. wyneb: (i) to keep or preserve one's dignity or self-respect, avoid losing face. **13g.** (ii) to keep one's countenance, refrain from expressing emotion. Ar lafar.
ar g.: preserved; extant. **1876.**
mewn c. da: in good condition. Ar lafar.
mynd i gadw (i'm c.): to go to sleep (to my bed). **1853.**
ying ngh.: preserved, laid by, in safe keeping, reserved; extant. **1629.**
 Am ar gof a ch., cas c., rhoi i gadw, tir y c., trefn y c., gw. cof, cas, rhoddaf: rhoddi, tir, trefn.

cadwalch eg. ll. -weilch. hero, champion, warrior.
 Dchr. **14g.**

cadwan¹ eg. small herd or flock, troop, band.
 c. **1400.**

cadwan² a. piercing in battle.
 c. **1400.**

cadwayw eg. b. spear, lance, javelin, fig. for warrior, defender.
 c. **1400.**

cadwch eg. ll. cadychau. whiskers; brow; frown, scowl.
18-19g.
 Gw. hefyd cadwycaf: cadwycho.

cadwedig a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. kept, safe, preserved, protected; treasured, cherished; observed; (in theol.) saved, delivered, redeemed.
13g.
 Fel e. redeemed one.
1800.

cadwedigaeth, cadwadigaeth eb. ll. -au. a keeping, preservation, safety, custody, conservation, protection, sustenance; observance, rite; (in theol.) salvation, redemption.
14g.

cadwedigol a. safe, preserved, guarded, protected; (in theol.) redemptive, saving, redeeming; saved.
1630.
 Am ffydd gadwedigol, gw. ffydd.

Cadweidiad eg. ll. -iaid. Conservative, Tory.
1836.

cadweidiaeth eb.

(a) a keeping, upkeep, conservation, custody, preservation; (in theol.) salvation, redemption.
1615.

(b) Conservatism, Toryism.
1836.

Gw. hefyd **ceidwadaeth**.

Cadweidiol *a. Conservative, Tory.*
1836.

cadweinydd *eg. ll. -ion. aide-de-camp.*
1814.

cadwen¹, gw. **cadwent**.

cadwen², gw. **cadwyn**.

cadwent, cadwen *eb. ll. cadwennoedd. battle-field; battle, attack, onslaught, assault.*
13g.

cadwfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. repository, receptacle, reservoir.*
[1783].

cadwgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watch-dog.*
c. 1400.

cadw-mi-gei *eg. money-box, savings-box.*
19g.

cadwodaeth, cadwodwr, gw. cadwadaeth, cadwadwr.

cadwr¹ *eg. ll. cedwyr. warrior, soldier, fighter, champion.*
13g.

cadwr² *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *keeper (of herd, game, &c.), preserver, guardian; one who observes rule, law, ritual, &c.*
1604–7.

2. *shield, buckler.*
1632.

cadwraeth, cadwraethiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) a keeping, charge, ward, guardianship, care, subsistence, maintenance; (in theol.) salvation, redemption.*
14g.

(b) watch, vigil.
1551.

(c) custody, imprisonment.
1703.

2. *(a) observance; conformity to rule, law, rite, &c.*
c. 1400.

(b) restraint, restriction.
1752.

Cfn.: cadwraeth y Saboth: Sunday observance. 19g.

mewn c. dda (neu ddrwg): *in a godd (or bad) state of preservation. 1849.*

cadwraidd, cadwriaeth *eb. metacarpus, phalanx.*
15g.
Cfn.: cadwraidd y llaw: metacarpus. 16g.

cadwrfa¹ *eb. battle, fight.*
Dchr. 14g.

cadwrfa² *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. receptacle, reservoir, repository, storehouse.*

1844.

cadwrfa³, gw. *caterfa*.**cadwriaeth**, gw. *cadwraeth*.**cadwriaethol** *a. preserving, conservative.*

1798.

cadwrol *a. preservative, conservative.*

1776.

cadwrus *a. in good condition, well-preserved, well-fed, sleek, thriving, portly.*

1862.

cadwy *eg. ll. -au. coverlet, rug.*

[1724].

cadwychaf: cadwycho *bg. to frown, scowl.*

1592.

Gw. *cadwch*.†**cadwyd**, gw. *cadwaf: cadw*.**cadwydd** *e.ll. bramble-brake, thorn-bush, land full of briars and brambles.*

1632.

cadwyn, cadwen *eb. ll. -au, -i, -awr. chain, bond, band, fetter, torque; fig. captivity, imprisonment; series.*

13g.

cadwynaf: cadwyno *bg.a.**(a) to chain, bind, tie, fasten, connect, link, form a series or sequence; bridle, fetter, restrain, enslave, imprison.*

14g.

*(b) to rhyme alternately (of lines), link together by means of alliterative correspondence; string together lines of poetry, compose poetry.**a. 1575.***cadwynaidd** *a. confining, restricting, enchaining.*

1777.

cadwynbleth *eb. coiled pleat, ringlets, locks; combination, conjunction.*

16–17g.

cadwynborth *eg. ll. -byrth. portcullis.*

15g.

cadwynbroest *eg. a strict metre in Welsh prosody in which the lines rhyme alternately, the first and third lines forming a ‘proest’.**c. 1785–90.*Gw. *proest—p. cadwynog*.**cadwyndorch** *eb. ll. -dyrch. torque, ornamental collar, garland, wreath.*

1771.

cadwynedig *a.bfl. chained, bound, connected, linked; full of ringlets, curly.*

1793.

cadwynfesur *eg. one of the strict metres of Welsh prosody, namely ‘cadwynfyr’ and ‘cadwyngyrch’, in which the lines rhyme alternately.*

1593.**cadwynfyr** *eg. a strict metre in Welsh prosody in which the lines rhyme alternately, supported by an 'odl gyrch' between the first and second, and the third and fourth lines.***1455.****cadwyngerdd** *eb. one of the strict metres of Welsh prosody where the lines rhyme alternately.***15-16g.****cadwyngi** *eg. ll. -gwn. bandog, mastiff.***1770.****cadwyngyrch** *eg. a strict metre where the lines rhyme alternately, supported by an 'odl gyrch' between the first and second, and the third and fourth lines.***c. 1785-90.****cadwynodl** *a. a hefyd fel eb. having the lines (in a verse) rhyming alternately.***1593.***Fel e. a strict metre in Welsh prosody in which the lines rhyme alternately.**Am proest cadwynodl, gw. proest.***cadwynodlaf: cadwynodli** *bg. to rhyme alternate lines.***c. 1785-90.****cadwynog** *a.***1.** *(a) chained, bound, linked, connected; binding, enchaining.***12g.***(b) having alternate lines rhyming (of the strict metres in Welsh prosody); having the first and third bars of the line rhyming together, with consonance affecting the second and fourth bars.***c. 1400.****2.** *mail-clad, wearing armour, wearing an ornamental chain or torque; ringed, coiling, looping.***c. 1400.****cadwynol** *a. chained; forming a chain or series, catenated, connected.***1604-7.****cadwynwaith** *eg. chain-work.***1620.****cadymbaid** *eg. armistice, truce.***1815.****cadymgyrch** *eg. b. ll. -oedd. expedition, campaign assault.***1873.****cadd**, 3 un. grff. myn. y f. *cael.***caddug** *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. mist, fog, murkiness, gloom, dimness, darkness; covering, armour, coat of mail.***13g.***Fel a. dark, murky.***1632.****caddugaf: caddugo** *bg. a. to obscure, darken, cloud, envelop, eclipse, dim, become misty or murky.*

1604–7.

caddugaidd *a. dark, murky, cloudy, misty, foggy.*

1835.

cadduglen *eb. covering, cloud, veil which hides or obscures.*

1772.

cadduglyd *a. murky, foggy, dark, obscure.*

1812.

cadduglyn *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. dark, deep pit, bottomless pit, abyss, gulf, chasm, whirlpool, often fig.*

1604–7.

caddugol *a. murky, misty, foggy, cloudy, gloomy, dark, often fig.*

1604–7.

cae *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. hedge, hedgerow, fence; field, enclosure; fig. circle, sphere; barrier, obstruction.

13g.

2. (a) clasp, buckle, brooch.

13g.

(b) chaplet, diadem, garland, collar.

14g.

(c) belt, girdle.

14g.

Cfn.: cae bedw: birchen garland. 15g.

c. cledr: fence of timber or wooden rails. **1632.**

c. crin: dry hedge. **1774.**

c. drain: thorn-hedge. *c. 1400.*

c. Esyllt: treasure, precious or valuable thing (*lit. Esyllt's chaplet*). **15g.**

c. gwrysg: hedge (of thorns or bushes). **1632.**

c. r hun: bed (*lit. field of sleep*). *Ar lafar.*

c. nos: field where cattle or sheep are turned into overnight, usually near the house; (*coll.*) bed. **19g.**

c. polion: fence (of stakes or rails). **1632.**

c. pori,—porfa: grazing-field. *Ar lafar.*

c. terfyn: partition wall or hedge. **1632.**

c. tro,—troi: ploughed field. *Ar lafar.*

(dwyt ti ddim) yn pori yn yr un c., bod mewn c. arall: you are entirely off the point, mistaken, barking up the wrong tree. *Ar lafar.*

heb fod yn yr un c.: to be not nearly as good as. *Ar lafar.*

Am brych y c., gwraich y c., gwraig ymron ei ch., lled c. gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

caead, caeëd *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) lid, cover, shutter, flap, shell, case, envelope; wall, fence, hedge; bulwark, defence; field.

14g.

(b) buckle, clasp, fastener; valve (of heart, veins, or arteries).

c. 1400.

Fel a. closed, shut, locked, fastened, close; fortified, sealed, confined, imprisoned; fenced, hedged, enclosed; fig. difficult, abstruse.

12g.

Cfn.: caead allan: exclusion; seclusion. 1711.

c. y geg: uvula. **1632.**

c. cert (trol): tail-board of cart. *Ar lafar.*

c. y cylla: bone or gristle covering the mouth of the stomach, top of the thorax. **1632.**

c. fenestr: shutter, flap of a window. **1632.**

c. y gwythi: valve pertaining to the veins of the body. *c. 1400.*

c. llyfr: *cover or binding of a book. 1632.*

c. y llygad: *eyelid. 1604–7.*

c. yr ymennydd: *brain-cap. Div. 16g.*

dan (tan) ei gaead: *covered, bound (of a book); enclosed. 1761.*

rhoi c. ar (ei) biser: *to make one hold one's tongue, cause to be silent. Ar lafar.*

ying nghaead: *closed, shut. 1681.*

Am heol g., sillaf g., gw. heol, sillaf.

caeadaf: **caeadu** *ba. to bind, cover (a book); stop, close.*

1707.

caeadedig *a.bfl. thick-set, closely knit.*

16g.

caeadfa *eb. forest, grove; enclosure.*

Dchr. 17g.

caeadfaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. enclosed field, park.*

c. 1785–90.

caeadfrig *a. thick-set, thick-branched, shady.*

1588.

caeadle *eg. ll. -oedd. enclosure, close, yard, court.*

Dchr. 17g.

caeadlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. covering, coverlet; hanging, curtain, blind.*

16g.

caeadlwyn *eg. ll. -i. thicket, thick-set grove.*

15g.

caeadog *a. closed, having a lid, covered.*

15g.

caeadrwym *a. closely and firmly joined and wrought together, compact, watertight.*

15g.

caead-tew, *gw. caeatw.*

caeadwydd *e.ll. trees that enclose, shady or sheltering trees.*

20g.

caeadydd, caeadyn, *gw. caeëdydd, caeëdyn.*

caef: **cau, caeu, caead, caeëd** *bg.a.*

(a) to close, shut, shut up, stop, block, fill up gap; shut in, enclose, hedge around; fasten, secure clasp, buckle, lace or button up; heal; draw or fold together (of eyelids, flower, book, &c.).

13g.

(b) to terminate, accomplish, conclude a matter, draw a conclusion; defend, protect.

13g.

Cfn.: cau (yr) adwy,—adwyau: to stop or close (the) breach(es), often fig. 15g.

c. allan: *to shut out, exclude. 1651.*

c. am: *to enclose, cover, encircle. c. 1400.*

c. ar: (i) *to shut in, enclose, shut up or upon; besiege; fasten. 13g.* (ii) *to conclude, terminate, consummate. 14g.*

c. ar y brenin (wrth chwarae gwyddbwyll): *to mate (at chess). 1776.*

c. cae: *to hedge, make up the hedge. 1547.*

c. ceg: *to shut the mouth, hold ones' tongue. Ar lafar.*

c. clawdd,—cloddiau: *to mend a hedge, repair walls or hedges. 1750.*

c. dól ar: *to yoke. 13g.*

c. dwrn,—dyrnau: *to close the fist(s), assume a fighting attitude. 1752.*

- c. genau:** *to stop the mouth.* 1567.
c. i fyny: *to hedge up, shut up, make up, heal (breach), block, stop.* 1588.
c. i mewn: *to shut in.* 1588.
c. llygaid: *to close the eyes, wink.* 1547.
c. pen: *to shut one's mouth, hold ones' peace.* Ar lafar.
c. pen y mwdwl: *to finish a tedious job or discussion (lit. to close the top of the cock).* Ar lafar.
c. pen y gyrrnen = cau pen y mwdwl.
c. safn: *to muzzle, stop the mouth.* 1588.

caeaidd *eg. ll. -eiddiau. fieldful, contents of a field, a field.*
1830.

caeatberth *eb. thick-set bush.*
1593.

caeatw *a. thick, close together, pressed close.*
1604-7.

caeatgell *eb. ll. -oedd. closed cell, closet.*
16g.

caeawg, gw. caeog.

caeëd, gw. caead, caeaf: cau.

caeedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *shut, closed; fenced, hedged, confined; inset.*
14g.

(b) *bound, covered (of a book).*
1708.

(c) *obscure (of vowel); closed (of syllable); parenthetical.*
1567.

Am cerbyd caeedig, gw. cerbyd.

caeedigaeth *eb. bar; closure, enclosure.*
16g.

caeëdydd, caeadydd *eg. ll. -ion. shutters; stopper, stopple, plug.*
1780.

caeëdyn, caeadyn *eg. valve.*
1794.

caefaes, ceufaes *eb. ll. caefeysydd, ceufeysydd. field, enclosed piece of ground, park.*
1774.

cael, gw. caf: cael.

caen¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *covering, tegument, scales, peel, coat, layer, surface.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *armour.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd caenen.

caen², **caenen**² *eb. ll. caenau, caenenni, -nau. cane.*
c. 1762-79.

caenaf: caenu *bg. to coat, cover, encrust, overlay, sprinkle.*
1800.

caened¹ *eg. dress, covering.*

c. 1400.

caened² *eg. a hefyd fel a. a kind of grey cloth, kennet.*

1544–1623.

Fel *a. grey, hoary, aged.*

15g.

caenen¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. a covering, layer, film, crust, flake; a sprinkling.*

15g.

caenen², gw. *caen*²

caennaf: **caennu** *bg.a. to cover over, sprinkle, encrust, form a covering or coating.*

1604–7.

caenfedd *eg. a grave that covers.*

c. 1400.

caeniad *eg. encrustation.*

1793.

caenllanw *eg. tide that covers, ocean.*

c. 1400.

caenog *a. armoured, mail-clad; coated, encrusted.*

14g.

caentach, ceint(i)ach *eb. ll. -au. quarrel, wrangle, contention; grumbling.*

Dchr. 14g.

caentachaf: caentach *bg. to quarrel, wrangle, brawl, contend; grumble.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ceintachaf, cintachaf: ceintach(u), cintach(u).**

caeog *a. a hefyd fel eg. wearing a diadem or chaplet, crowned.*

13g.

Fel *e. little book.*

9g.

caeor *eb. ll. -au. sheepfold, sheep-pen; fold.*

1567.

caer *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, ceyrydd.*

(a) *fort, fortress, enclosed stronghold, castle, citadel, fortified town or city.*

12g.

(b) *wall, rampart, bulwark.*

1567.

(c) *twill.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: Ser. **Caer Arianrhod:** *the Milky Way (lit. Arianrhod's fort).* 18–19g. Ser. **C. Eiddionydd:** *name of a constellation (lit. the fort of Eiddionydd).* 1862. Ser. **C. Gwydion:** *the Milky Way (lit. Gwydion's fort).* 1547.

c. haul: *sunset (lit. sun's fort).* 15–16g.

C. Siddi,—Sidi: (i) *magic island in the ocean.* 14g. (ii) *name of a constellation.* 1862.

C. Droca,—Dro: *Troy, Walls-of-Troy, a labyrinth, a maze; maze cut by shepherds in the sword, serving as a puzzle.* 16g.

tan (ei) gaerau *under the sun's orbit; setting, set (of sun and stars).* 15g.

Am *cyrraedd ei gaerau* (am yr haul), *haul* (y) *gaerau*, gw. **cyrhaeddaf:** *cyrraedd, haul.*

caeraf: caeru *ba. to fortify, encompass with walls, raise a rampart.*

1793.

caerbonclus, caerbwnc1, gw. **carbwncl**.**caerdref** *eb.* ll. -*drefydd*, -*drefi*. *fortified town or city, garrison town.*

16–17g.

caered, cared *eb.* ll. -*au*. *wall, enclosed place; square pane of stained glass.*

15g.

caerfa *eb.* ll. -*feydd*. *fortress, fortified place, castle, stronghold.*

c. 1400.

caerfur *eg.* *parapet.*

1778.

caergwydion, gw. **caer**—C. Gwydion.**caeriwrch, cariwrch** *eg.* ll. *ceir(i)yrch, caeriyrchod*. *roebuck.*

14g.

caerog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*1. *pertaining to a fort, fortified, walled, possessing forts; mighty, strong; defensive.*
Dchr. 14g.2. *twilled, ribbed, interwoven, brocaded, damasked.*

14g.

Fel e. *twilled cloth.*

16g.

caerug *eg.* *chaplet or wreath of heather.*

14g.

caerwaith *eg.* ll. -*iau*. *fortification.*

1776.

caerwedd ?*eb.* *fort, stronghold, fortified dwelling.*

13g.

caerwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. *defender of a fort or stronghold, garrison-soldier, citizen.*

c. 1400.

caerwys *a.* *fair, beautiful.*

13g.

caes, gw. **cas**.**caets** *eg.* ll. *caetsys*. *cage, perch; lock-up.*

15g.

caeth *a.* ll. *caethion, caith*, a hefyd fel *eg.* b ll. *caethion, caethiaid, caith.**Fel e.* 1. *bondman, serf, villein, slave.*

12g.

2. *bond, bondage, captivity.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **caethion cleddyf**: *captives taken by the sword.* 1620.**caeth gyhydedd**, gw. *cyhydedd*—*c.* *gaeth*. *Cyfr.* **c. dofaeth**: *voluntary bondman.* 13g.**c. drad**: *slave trade.* c. 1793.*Am canu c., carchar c., cyhydedd g., cymunwr c., dyn c., gorchymyn c., gwas c., gweinigiol c., gŵr c., mesurau c., tir c., tref g., ysgrifen g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***caethaf, caethiaf: caethu, caethio** *ba.* *to confine, restrict, restrain; enslave.*

15g.

caethâf: **caetháu** *ba.* to forbid, prevent, restrict, confine; enslave; constrict, contract.
1346.

caethaidd *a.* enslaving, confining, slavish.
1655.

caethawdr *eg.* one who enslaves, one who binds.
c. 1400.

caethder, caethdra *eg.* ll. -*au.* captivity, bondage, confinement, restraint, restriction, rigour, strictness, stringency; confined space; asthma.
c. 1400.
Cfn.: **caethder anadl:** asthma. 19g.

caethdy *eg.* ll. -*dai.* prison-house, jail.
1759.

caeth-ddeiliad *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* slave, serf, villein, churl.
1794.

caeth-ddeiliadaeth *eb.* serfdom, villeinage.
1866.

caethddyn *eg.* ll. -*ion.* bondman, slave, serf.
1651.

caethedig *a.bfl.* closed, bound, captive, confined, restricted.
1592.

caethedd *eg.* slavery, bondage, imprisonment; straitness.
1655.

caethes *e.* ll. -*au.* female slave or captive, bondmaid.
1588.

caethfab *eg.* ll. -*feibion.* slave, bondman, serf; prisoner.
[1783].

caethfasnach *eb.* slave-trade.
1798.

caethfasnachwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* slave-dealer.
1828.

caethfeistr *eg.* ll. -*i, -iaid.* slave-driver, slave-owner; task-master.
1849.

caethferch *eb.* ll. -*ed.* bondmaid, female slave.
1588.

caethfesur *eg.* ll. -*au.* one of the 24 strict metres of Welsh prosody.
1857.

caethforwyn *eb.* ll. -*for(w)ynion.* bondmaid, female slave.
14g.

caethfuchedd *eb.* asceticism.
19–20g.

caethfucheddol *a.* ascetic.
19–20g.

caethfucheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ascetic.*
19–20.

caethfud *eg. removal into captivity, exile.*
1588.

caethfyd *eg. state of slavery; bondage, slavery, imprisonment.*
Dchr. 17g.

caethglud *eb.g. prisoners of war led into bondage; deportation, captivity, bondage.*
1588.

caethgludaf: caethgludo *ba. to lead into captivity, enslave, deport.*
1588.

caethgludedig *a.bfl. bonded, held in captivity, exiled.*
1793.

caethgludiad *eg. captivity, deportation.*
1588.

caethgludwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who leads into captivity, captor, imprisoner.*
1770.

caethgyfieithiad *eg. ll. -au. metaphor, literal or close translation.*
1776.

caethgymundeb *eg. close or strict communion (among Baptists).*
1819.

caethgymunol *a. pertaining to the practice of close or strict communion (among Baptists).*
1879.

caethgymunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Baptist who accepts and practises the principle of close or strict communion.*
1819.

caethiaf: caethio, gw. caethaf: caethu.

caethiant *eg. bondage.*
1794.

caethineb, ceithineb *eg. captivity, imprisonment; restriction, limitation.*
14g.
Cfn.: caethineb anadl: asthma. 18g.

caethiwaf, ceithiwaf: caethiwo, ceithiwo *ba. to covert to a serf's or bondsman's status, disfranchise; enslave, take into captivity or bondage, imprison, tie, fasten, fetter, shackle, confine, restrict, restrain, prohibit; become estranged.*
13g.

caethiwaidd, caethiwaidd *a. captive, enslaved; slavish; pertaining to slaves.*
1725.

caethiwed, ceithiwed *eg. b.*

(a) *state or condition of bondman or serf; servitude, captivity, confinement, bondage, slavery, imprisonment, restriction, restraint; estrangement, coldness; straitness, distress.*
13g.

(b) *constriction, contraction; asthma; constipation.*

16g.
Cfn.: **caethiwed anadl**: *asthma*. **1852.**

caethiwedig, ceithiwedig *a.bfl. enslaved, captive, captured.*
15g.

caethiwiiaidd, gw. caethiwaidd.

caethiwol *a. enslaving, confining, holding captive, oppressive; enslaved, oppressed.*
16g.

caethiwus *a. enslaved, oppressed; oppressive, confining; asthmatic.*
1657.

caethle *eg. ll. -oedd. prison, place of confinement.*
1604-7.

caethlong *eg. ll. -au. slave-ship, slaver.*
1816.

caethnawd *eg. captive state, captivity.*
Dchr. **14g.**

caethni *eg. severity; asthma.*
1604.

caethorchmynnaf: caethorchymyn *ba. to charge strictly.*
1710.

caethrawd *eb. host of captives, captivity.*
c. **1400.**

caethrwym *eg. ll. -au. fetter, shackle.*
15g.

caethrwymaf: caethrwymo *ba. to bind closely, enforce upon.*
1632.

caethus *a. bounden, enslaved.*
1620.

caethwaith *eg. servile work, menial service, drudgery.*
1588.

caethwas *eg. ll. -weision. slave, bondservant, bondman, serf, villein; captive.*
1568.

caethwasaeth, gw. caethwasiaeth.

caethwasaidd *a. slavish, servile.*
[1783].

caethwasanaeth *eg. bondservice, serfdom, vassalage, bondage.*
1632.

caethwasiaeth, caethwasaeth *eb. slavery, bondage.*
1837.

caethwasiol, gw. caethwasol.

caethwasnaethaf, caswasanaethaf: caethwas(a)naethu *ba. to labour or serve as a slave, slave, drudge.*
1632.

caethwasol, caethwasiol *a. slavish, servile.*
[1783].

caethwlad *a. exiled.*
15g.

caethwr *eg. (b. caethwraig, ll. caethwragedd) ll. -wyr. bondman, slave, serf, villein; captive.*
1588.

caewr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who closes or shuts (gap, breach, road, &c.).*
1588.

caewydd *e.ll. underwood, undergrowth, hedgebote, haybote.*
15g.

caf, †cahaf, caffaf: cael, †cahel, caff(a)ael, caffu *ba.;* fe'i defnyddir yn aml yn ei gwahanol ffurfiau o flaen *rh. bl. a be.* i gyfleu ystad oddefol, a'r be. hefyd fel *eg.*

1. *to have, get, obtain, receive, &c.; win, seize, regain; find, discover, come by, come across; reach, arrive at.*
10g.

2. *to procreate, beget, conceive, produce, bring forth; derive, issue.*

1346.

Amr.: celaf: cael. 1651.*

Fel e. acquisition, attainment, gain, profit, advantage.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cael a chael: to just manage it, to have a narrow shave, touch-&-go. Ar lafar.

c. ail: to be foiled of one's expectations, be disappointed. Ar lafar.

c. allan: to discover, find out, trace. 1588.

c. (ei) anadl (gwynt) (ato): to get one's breath (back), breathe. 1632.

c. (yr) annwyd: to catch cold. 1759.

c. ar lab: to obtain on credit. Ar lafar.

c. benthyl: to have the loan (of), borrow. 1632.

c. blaen; c. y blaen (ar): to have (be given) advantage; to have precedence or preference, excel, outdo, outrun. 1632.

c. bodd: to please, win the approval of. Dchr. 14g.

c. cam: to be wronged, be dealt unfairly with. 15g.

c. cas ar: to grow to hate. Ar lafar.

c. cawell: to be jilted (of lover). Ar lafar.

c. cefn: to see one's back, find someone's back turned, have opportunity when someone is absent.

15g.

c. ei gefn (ato): to recover oneself, get over it; get started properly in business, &c., be set on one's feet. Ar lafar.

c. cennad: to have permission. 15g.

c. cip: to catch a glimpse. Ar lafar.

c. codwm: to fall. 1632.

c. coel: to gain credence; obtain credit. 1703.

c. crap ar: to get a smattering of, get hold of. Ar lafar.

c. dolur (niwed): to sustain an injury. Ar lafar.

c. dychryn = c. ofn.

c. gafael (ar): to catch hold of, seize, grip, apprehend, discover, find. c. 1400.

c. y gair o'he.: to have the reputation of, be reputed to be. 1685.

c. gan'he.: to induce to. 15g.

c. gan Dduw: God grant! c. 1400.

c. y gorau ar (o): to get the better of, overcome, overpower. 1536.

Caffael y Groes, gw. caffael².

c. gwared,—o (ar, rhag): to find deliverance; get rid of. 14g.

c. gwenwyn: to be poisoned. 1632.

c. hyd i: to find, discover. Ar lafar.

c. iechyd: to be in good health, enjoy health. 1632.

c. y llaw uchaf: to gain the upper hand, overcome. 1567.

c. ei le: to gain proper recognition or position. **I778.**
c. y maes: to vanquish, overcome. **I6g.**
c. maes = c. allan. Ar lafar.
c. ofn: to take fright, be scared. Ar lafar.
c. ei big i mewn: to have a look in, have a say in, butt in. Ar lafar.
c. plant: to beget or bear children. **c. I400.**
c. rhagor ar: to excel, surpass. **I590.**
c. y trechaf ar: to gain the upper hand, overcome, overpower. **I747.**
c. ei draed dano: to become well-established. Ar lafar.
c. yn ei feddwl: to conceive in one's mind, decide. **I4g.**
c. yn ei (i'w) gyngor: to determine, decide, resolve. **I4g.**
ar gael: in existence, existing, extant, available. **I776.**
ar g. a chadw: extant, preserve. **I9g.**
(ei) chael hi: to be in for it, cop it. **I9g.**
 Am clefyd cael, plentyn cael, &c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

Cafalîr, Cafalier, Cafelîr eg. ll. -iaid, -s. *Cavalier*.
I658.
 Gw. hefyd **Cabalîr**.

cafaltri eg. *cavalry, horsemen*.
 Ar lafar.

cafall eg. *horse, steed*.
I3g.

cafell¹ eb. ll. -au, -oedd.
 (a) *sanctuary, temple, chancel, choir, cell, chamber*.
I4g.
 (b) *inner sanctuary, oracle, holy of holies*.
I588.

cafell², gw. **caffell**.

cafn eg. ll. -au.

1. *vat; trough, wine-press; conduit; gutter, raintrough; mill-race; sometimes in transf. sense*.

I3g.

2. *small primitive boat, dug-out, canoe, ferry-boat, cock-boat*.

I4g.

3. *soundboard, back (of harp)*.

I7g.

Cfn.: **cafn buarth:** *farmyard trough*. Ar lafar.

c. bwrw: *image or form for making moulds*. *Dchr.* **I7g.**

c. cymrwd: *hod for carrying mortar*. **I774.**

c. dŵr, —dwfr: *channel or conduit for water, gutter, water-trough; barge*. **I588.**

c. Enlli: *flat-bottomed boat used to cross the sound from Bardsey Island to the mainland*. **I794.**

c. glo: *coal-scuttle*. **I5g.**

c. y gof: *blacksmith's trough, sleek-trough*. **I8g.**

c. gwin: *wine-press*. **I588.**

c. gwyllt: *mill-race, conduit that conveys water to turn mill-wheel*. **I862.**

c. melin: *mill-race*. **I794.**

c. moch: *pig-trough, swine-trough*. **I617.**

c. pobi: *kneading-trough*. **I794.**

c. pysgota: *fishing-boat*. **I7g.**

c. toes: *kneading-trough*. **I617.**

c. traed: *a kind of trough for washing feet*. **I3g.**

c. tylino: *kneading-trough, baker's brake*. **I604-7.**

c. unpren: *boat hollowed out of one piece of timber, dug-out, canoe*. **I604-7.**

c. ysgŵd: *mill-race*. **I794.**

cafnaf: **cafnu**, gw. **cafniaf:** **cafno**.

cafnaid *eg. ll. -iau. contents of vat or trough.*
c. 1400.

cafnbeithyn *e.ll. (un. b. cafnbeithynen). gutter-tiles, pantiles.*
1604-7.

cafnra, cafnedd *eg. concavity, hollowness.*
1878.

cafnriad *eg. ll. -au. a scooping, hollowing, excavation, gouging.*
1773.

cafniaf, cafnaf: cafnio, cafno, cafnu *bg.a.*

1. *to scoop, hollow, form by making a hollow or cavity, gouge, make a trough.*
1604-7.

2. *to cross in a ferry-boat.*
1631-1679.

cafnog, cafnio, cafnol *a. hollow, concave, hollowed, in the form of a trough.*
1604-7.

cafnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boatman.*
1604-7.

cafnydd *eg. ll. -ion. scooper, one who hollows out.*
1863.

cafod, cafodaf: cafodi, gw. cawod, cawodaf: cawodi.

cafr, gw. gafr.

caff¹ *eg. ll. -iau. grasp, grip, clutch.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: caff gwag: grasp that fails to catch something, disappointment (lit. false grasp). Ar lafar.
Am rhoi caff ar, gw. rhoddaf: rhoddi.

caff² *eg. ll. -iau. three-pronged iron fork to unload manure.*
1794.

Cfn.: caff mwsogl: small three-pronged rake or fork to gather moss. Ar lafar.

c. tail: *fork or rake with bent prongs to unload manure. Ar lafar.*

c. tyweirch: *fork or rake with bent prongs to raise clods in trenching. Ar lafar.*

caff³ *eg. dry weeds gathered from plough-land.*
Ar lafar.

caffael¹, gw. caf: cael, caffael.

caffael² *eg. ll. -ion. acquisition, acquirement, find.*
1567.

Cfn.: Caff(a)el y Groes: feast of the Invention of the Cross, 3 May. 1567.

caffaelad, gw. caffaeliad.

caffaeladwy *a.bfl. that may be grasped, obtainable.*
16g.

caffaelaeth, gw. caffaeliaeth.

caffaeledig *a.bfl. found, acquired.*
1723.

caffaeledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. acquisition; invention, discovery.*

14g.

caffaeledd *eg. acquisitiveness.*
1850.

caffaelgar *a. acquisitive, grabbing.*
18–19g.

caffaeliad, caffaelad *eg. ll. -au, -iaid.*

1. (a) *acquisition, gain, capture, getting, advantage gained or profit acquired, attainment.*

14g.

(b) *prey, booty.*

1567.

(c) *discovery, finding, invention.*

1588.

(d) *recovery.*

1588.

2. *conception; begetting.*

1632.

caffaeliaeth, caffaelaeth *eb. ll. -au. acquisition, acquirement, attainment; discovery, invention.*

1604–7.

caffaeliwr, caffaelwr, caffaelydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who lays hold of, obtainer, acquirer, procurer, finder, discoverer; one who attains.*

1595.

caffaelod, caffaeliod *eg. acquisition, find.*

1592.

caffaelwedd *eb. form, mode.*

1595.

caffaelwr, caffaelydd, gw. caffaeliwr.

caffaf: caffael,

caffel, ff. ar y be. *caffael,* gw. **caf: cael, caffael.**

caffell *eb. ll. -au. valve.*

1794.

caffi, caffè *eg. ll. -s. café, restaurant.*

Diw. 19g.

caffiad *eg. ll. -au. attempt to catch something, snatching, grasping.*

1604–7.

caffiaf¹: caffio *bg.a. to snatch, seize, grip, grapple.*

1604–7.

caffiaf²: caffio *ba. to use a caff or fork; scrape, grope; fig. guess.*

1762.

caffiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. snatcher, seizer, one who attempts to catch something.*

1604–7.

cafflaf: cafflo *ba. to cheat, esp. in playing marbles, &c.; entangle, mix together;*

bewilder.

1761.

caflwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cheater, esp. at playing marbles.*

Ar lafar.

caffol *a. snatching, seizing, holding.*

1604–7.

caffon *e.ll. horses, steeds.*

14g.

Caffrar, Caffr *eg. ll. -iaid. Kaffir, Caffre.*

1816.

Caffrar(i)aidd, Caffr(i)aidd *a. pertaining to the Caffres or Kaffirs.*

1834.

cagal, cagalog, &c., gw. cagl, caglog.

cagen, ll. *cagau*, gw. **cacen**.

cagiaf: cagio, cagian *bg. to speak haltingly, mumble, describe confusedly.*

Ar lafar.

cagl, cagal *eg. (un. bach. cag(e)lyn) ll. -au. dung, esp. of sheep or goats, clotted dirt on animals' legs or on garments.*

c. 1400.

Cfn. " **cag(a)l defaid**: *sheep-dung, droppings of sheep.* 1547.

c. **drot**: *slow laborious trot.* Ar lafar.

caglach *eg. ac e.ll. bedraggled dirt, refuse; mean or dirty people.*

Ar lafar.

caglaf, cagalaf: cag(a)lu, caglo *bg.a. to void; befoul, bedraggle, bespatter, daggles.*

1604–7.

caglen *eb. ll. -nod. bedraggled female, slut, slattern.*

1763.

caglog, cagalog *a. bedraggled, bespattered, clotted with dirt, befouled.*

c. 1400.

cagnell¹ *eb. ll. canghellau, -oedd.*

(a) *chancel.*

13g.

(b) *sanctuary, temple, inner sanctuary.*

1621.

cangell² *eb. strait, channel.*

1604–7.

cangelloriaeth, cangellwriaeth *eb.g. ll. cangelloriaethau, cangellwriaethau. chancellorship; chancellery, chancery.*

13g.

cangellyddiaeth *eb. chancellorship.*

1833.

cangen *eb. ll. canghennau, canghenni (ff. l. fach. canghennos).*

1. (a) *branch, bough, often in fig. and transf. sense.*

14g.

(b) *knot in timber.*

1588.

(c) *spear.*

13g.

(d) *line.*

c. 1785–90.

2. *girl, maiden, strip of a girl.*

c. 1400.

3. *grayling.*

1536–9.

Cfn.: **cangen las**: *grayling*. c. 1700.

c. **haf**: *maypole*. 1806.

Gw. hefyd **cainc**, **ceingen**.

cangeniethol *a. dialectal, pertaining to a cognate language.*

1838.

canghellfa *eb. chancellery, chancery.*

1852.

canghell-lys, gw. **canghellys**.

canghellor *eg. ll. cangellorion, -iaid. chancellor, principal steward of king (in the Welsh Laws), seneschal; high civil and judicial functionary in England (also formerly in Germany and Austria); chancellor of a diocese or cathedral chapter, and of a university.*

12g.

Cfn.: **Canghellor y Trysorlys**: *Chancellor of the Exchequer*. 1815.

Gw. hefyd **canghellwr**.

canghellwr, **canghellydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. chancellor (of England, of the Exchequer, of diocese, cathedral chapter, university, &c.).*

1567.

Cfn.: **Canghellwr (Canghellydd) y Trysorlys**: *Chancellor of the Exchequer*. 1814.

Gw. hefyd **canghellor**.

canghellys *eg. b. chancery, Court of Chancery.*

1833.

canghenfor *eg. inlet or arm of sea, gulf.*

1842.

cangheniad *eg. ll. cangeniadau. a branching, ramification.*

1770.

cangheniaith *eb. ll. cangenieithoedd. dialect, cognate language.*

1800.

canghennaf: **canghennu** *bg. to branch, ramify, grow branches.*

1770.

canghennig *eb. ll. cangenigion. little bough, branchlet, twig; race, root.*

1604–7.

canghennog *a. bearing branches or offshoots, branching, branchy; knotty.*

16g.

canghennol *a. derived, branching, branchy; auxiliary.*

1790.

canghennos, ff. l. fach. *cangen*.

cangog *a. bearing branches or offshoots, branchy.*

15g.

cahel, gw. **caf**: **cael**.

caib *eb.g. ll. -iau. pickaxe, mattock, hoe; ploughshare.*

10g.

Cfn.: **caib a rhaw**: heavy or rough manual labour (*lit. pick and shovel*). 14g.

c. fetin: beating-ax, mattock. *c.* 1750.

c. groes: road-side pick. *Ar lafar.*

c. ddeufin: twibill. 1776.

c. ddeupen: double-tongued mattock. 1632.

c. garddwr: hoe. 1774.

c. big, bicys: pickaxe. 1780.

Am blwyddyn y tair caib, meddw gaib, gw. blwyddyn, meddw.

caifn, ceifn *eg. ll. ceifnaint. third or distant cousin, relative or kinsman of the fourth degree.*

13g.

caing, gw. **cainc**.

cail *eb. ll. -iau. sheepfold; flock of sheep.*

14g.

Am Gŵyl y Ceiliau, gw. gŵyl.

caill *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *testicle.*

13g.

(b) *cod, pod.*

16g.

cain¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. fine, fair, beautiful, bright, excellent, refined.*

9g.

Fel e. 1. beauties, graces, embellishments, fair people or things, jewels.

13g.

2. *the first and best liquor brought to the hall.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cain wybodau**: belles lettres; fine arts. *c.* 1815.

† **cain**², **ceing** *eg. back, ridge.*

9g.

cainc, caing *eb.g. ll. cangau, ceing(i)au, ceinciau, ceincion, ceingion.*

1. (a) *branch, bough, angler; often in fig. and transf. sense.*

13g.

(b) *strand or yarn (of a rope).*

1588.

2. *song, lay, strain, tune.*

14g.

3. *fit, attack, stroke (of illness, &c.).*

15g.

Amr.: **canc**. 1551.

Cfn.: **Crdd. Cainc y Gwyddel**: the Irishman's Lay. 16–17g.

c. o fôr (o ddŵr): inlet or arm of sea (or water), gulf. 16g.

Am corff y g., rhaff deircainc, gw. corff, rhaff.

Gw. hefyd cangen, ceingen.

caineirian *eg. orchis, cullions, twayblade.*

1813.**caint** *eg. plain, open country, field; battlefield.***1794.****cais**¹ *eg. ll. -iau, ceisiadau.***1.** (a) *attempt, effort, endeavour.***1618.**(b) *request, petition, application, demand.***1733.****2.** *quest, search, seeking.***14g.***Cfn.: ar gais: (i) straightaway, immediately. 1567. (ii) at the request of, on application. 1877.***c. main:** *narrow shave. Ar lafar.**Am dyfod ar g., gwneud c., lladd c., rhoi c., gw. y bf. hynny.***cais**² *eg. ll. -iaid. serjeant of the peace, keeper of the peace, beadle, catchpole; tax-gatherer, publican.***1335.***Am cylch cais, gw. cylch.**Gw. hefyd ceisiad*².**cais-ysgrif** *eb. ll. -au. bill.***1827.****caith**, *gw. caeth.***cal, cala, caly** *eb. ll. caliau. penis.***13g.***Cfn.: Bot, cala (caly)'r gethlydd: cuckoo-pint, wake-robin. 1632.***c. corgi = c.'r mynach. 19–20g.****c.'r gwcw:** *cuckoo-pint. Ar lafar.***c. felfed:** *cat's tail, reed-mace, bulrush. 1771.***c.'r mynach:** *cuckoo-pint, wake-robin. 1632.***câl** *eg. ll. celydd. wood, tree.***18–19g.****calaf** ?*eb. ac e.ll. neu e.tf. ll. diw. -au, -on, celyf (un. bach. calefyn, celefyn, b. †calafen, ll. -nau). reeds, stalks, straws, canes, haulm, stems; reed (for writing).***10g.***Cfn.: calaf siwgr: sugar-cane. 1825.***c. yd:** *stalk of corn. 1794.***calafog** *a. abounding with reeds, reedy; having a stalk or stem, stalky.***1794.****calafrawd, celefryd** *eg. dirty, worthless straw.***13g.****calamint** *eg. calamint.***c. 1400.****calamistraid** *e.ll. people having curled hair.***13g.****calamus** *eg. reed, cane.***1588.****calan**¹ *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. first day of the year, New-year's day, New-year's tide; first day of each month, calends.*

13g.*Cfn.*: **c. Awst**: *1st of August, Lammas-day.* **14g.****c. Chwefror**: *1st of February.* **14g.****c. Ebrill**: *1st of april.* **16g.****c. Gaeaf**: *All hallow's day, All Saints' day, 1st of November.* **13g.****c. Gorffennaf**: *1st of July. Dchr.* **14g.****c. hen**: *the first day of the year according to the Old style, old New-year's day, 12th & 13th days of January. Ar lafar.***c. Hydref**: *1st of October. Dchr.* **14g.****c. Ieuan Fedyddiwr**: *the feast of St. John the Baptist, midsummer, 24th of June. c.* **1400.****c. Ionawr,—Ionor**: *New-year's day or tide.* **13g.****c. Mai, C(a)lanmai, Clamai**: *May-day, 1st of May, beginning of summer.* **14g.****c. Mawrth**: *1st of March.* **13g.****c. Nadolig**: *Christmas-tide, Yuletide. c.* **1762–79.****c. Rhagfyr**: *1st of December.* **14g.****c. (mis) Tachwedd**: *1st of November.* **13g.****c. Ystwyll**: *1st day of Epiphany.* **15g.***Am dydd (dyw) Calan, hen Galan, nos Galan, gw. dydd, hen, nos.***calan**², ll. *calanedd*, gw. *celain*.**c(a)lander, calandr**, gw. **clandriaf**: **clandrio**.**calanddydd** *eg.* ll. *-iau. New-year's day; first day of each month.**c.* **1400.****calanfara** *eg.* *sweet-cake bread, spice-bread.***1547.****calangaeaf**, gw. **calan**¹—**c. Gaeaf**.**calaniadur** *eg.* ll. *-on. calendar; almanac.***1851.****calanmai**, gw. **calan**¹—**c. Mai**.**calap** *eg.* *gallop, brisk movement.**Ar lafar.***calapaf**: **calapo** *bg.* *to gallop.**Ar lafar.***calcaf**: **calcu** *ba.* *to prick, punish.***18–19g.****calciaf**¹: **calcio** *ba.* *to caulk, careen.***1547.****calciaf**²: **calcio** *ba.* *to calculate, reckon, estimate.***15g.****calcwlws** *eg.* *calculus.***20g.****calcyn, calc** *eg.* ll. *calciau. calkin.***18–19g.****calch** *eg.* ll. *-oedd.**(a) lime, chalk.***13g.***(b) enamel, colour or substance used to adorn arms, such as shield, breastplate, helmet, saddles, &c.; arms or protective armour.***13g.**

Cfn.: **calch brwd**: quicklime, unslaked lime. 1725.

c. **byddar**: slaked lime. Ar lafar.

c. **byw**: quicklime, unslaked lime. 16g.

c. **llasar**: blue-azure, blue enamel. 13g.

c. **poeth**: quicklime, unslaked lime. 1759.

c. **tawdd**: slaked lime. 1776.

c. **teiliwr**: tailor's chalk. *Dŵ.* 16g.

Am *carreg g.*, *dôr (dŵfr) c.*, *ei gwneud hi'n galch*, *llosgi'n g.*, *odyn g.*, *pren c.*, *gw. dan y cyfryw.*

calchaf, calchiaf: calchu, calchio, calcho *ba.*

1. *to plaster with lime, whitewash; enamel.*

1588.

2. *to manure or dress land with lime, lime land; carry lime.*

1632.

calchaid *a. limed, coated or coloured with lime-wash, whitewashed, done or plastered with lime.*

13g.

calchaidd *a. limed, coated or coloured with lime-wash, whitewashed; of the nature and quality of lime, limy, calcareous, calcined.*

15g.

calchbridd *eg. chalk, malm.*

1833.

calchdöed *eg. a hefyd fel a. protective covering or armour.*

13g.

Fel a. covered or dressed in armour.

Dchr. 14g.

calchdrei *a. having shattered arms.*

13g.

calchedig *a. bfl. limed, coloured with lime-wash, whitewashed.*

16-17g.

calcheiddiaf: calcheiddio *ba. to calcine.*

1851.

calchen *eb. limestone; lump of unslaked lime.*

1834.

calchfa *eb. liming, esp. of the dung of certain birds; chloride of lime.*

c. 1400.

calchfaen *eg. ll. -feini. limestone.*

1816.

calchfrith *a. vari-coloured.*

13g.

calchfur *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. wall made or coloured with lime.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. having whitewashed walls.

c. 1400.

calchgraig *eb. ll. -iau. limestone.*

1837.

calchiad *eg. lime-wash, whitewash, lime-plaster; mairing or dressing of land with*

lime; a reducing to lime.

1588.

calchiaf: calchio, gw. calchaf: calchu, calcho.

calchid *eg. calcium.*

1847.

calchiwr, gw. calchwyr.

calchliw *a. whitewashed, lime-coloured, white, pale.*

14g.

calchlogaf: calchlogi *ba. to calcine; make lime.*

1771.

calchlogiad *eg. calcination.*

1771.

calchllys¹ *eb. whitewashed or limed mansion.*

c. 1400.

calchllys² *eg. soapwort, Saponaria officinalis.*

1604-7.

calchog, calchol *a. containing lime, limy, chalky; lime-washed, whitewashed.*

1632.

calchwyr, calchiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lime-burner, lime-worker; limer, one who limewashes, plasterer.*

1617.

calchwyn *a. (b. calchwen). whitewashed, limed, lime-plastered.*

16g.

Caldead *eg. (b. Caldäes, ll. -au) ll. -aid. Chaldee, Chaldean.*

1588.

Caldeaeg, Caldaeg *eb.g. Chaldee, Chaldaic.*

1588.

caldrist *eb. Dogstones, cullions, ragwort, satyrion, cuckoo-pint.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: caldris y banadl: broomrape. 1813.

c. y gors: marsh helleborine. 1813.

c. lydanddail: broad-leaved helleborine. 1813.

caldyn *eg. penis erectus.*

Dchr. 17g.

caled *a. ll. -ion, ll. diw. celyd, a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *hard.*

13g.

2. *(a) rough, cruel, unfeeling, sore, severe (esp. of weather, season, &c.), hard to bear.*

1346.

(b) strict, strait.

Diw. 15g.

(c) stingy, niggardly, illiberal, thrifty; obstinate.

14g.

(d) abstruse, difficult, hard (to understand, explain, perform, &c.).

1567.*(e) hardy, tough.***1595.***(f) hard (of water).***[1762].***(g) hard, voiceless (of consonant).***1547.***Fel e. 1. battle, hard struggle, distress; hard object.***13g.****2. miser, niggard.****14g.***Cfn.: (bod yn) galed arno (arni, &c.): hard on, pressing hard on, hard pressed, hard put to it. c. 1400.**Am anadliad c., arian c., byd c., dŵr c., gwely c., llaw g., treigliad c., gw. anadliad, arian, byd, dŵr, gwely, llaw, treigliad.***caledaf: caledu** *bg.a.**(a) to harden, become hardened, dry, fig. grow unfeeling or stubborn, render hard or obdurate.***c. 1400.***(b) to harden, pronounce as voiceless (of consonant).***1547.***(c) to grow stingy or niggardly.***15g.***(d) to become costive or constipated, constipate.***c. 1400.***(e) to temper (iron and steel).***1811.***Cfn.: caledu calon: to harden the heart, make stubborn. 1567.***c. dillad,—gwely:** *to air clothes, bed. Ar lafar.***c. gwar:** *to harden the neck, be or become stiff-necked, grow obstinate. 1588.***c. wyneb:** *to harden the face, become shameless or impudent. 1551.***calededd** *eg. hardness, severity.***[1783].****caleden** *eb. ll. -nau. hardness or corn formed on the palm of worker's hand, thickened part of skin, callosity, callus.***1794.****caledfaen** *eg. ll. -feini. hard stone, adamant, flint.***1796.****caledfrau** *a. hard and brittle, cold-short.***1795.****Caledfwlch** *eg. name of Arthur's sword, Excalibur.***14g.****caledfyd** *eg. hardship, distress, adversity.***16g.****caled-galon** *a. hard-hearted, callous.***c. 1514.****caledi** *eg.***1. hardness.****1346.**

2. (a) *hardship, adversity; severity, cruelty, obduracy, callousness.*

14g.

(b) *niggardliness, miserliness.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(c) *difficulty.*

1567.

(d) *constipation.*

c. **1400.**

calediad *eg. hardening; provection.*

1775.

caledlwm *a. (b. caledlom). fierce and curt; rough and threadbare.*

14g.

caledlwyd *a. hard and mouldy.*

16g.

caledol *a. hardening.*

1857.

caledrwydd *eg.*

1. *hardness.*

16g.

2. (a) *severity, strictness, austerity, cruelty, obduracy, callousness.*

1588.

(b) *difficulty.*

1567.

(c) *constipation.*

[**1762**].

Cfn.: caledrwydd calon: hardness of heart. 1567.

caledwaith *eg. ll. -iau. severe toil, esp. hard labour.*

1701.

caledwch *eg.*

1. *hardness.*

1547.

2. (a) *severity, cruelty, obduracy, callousness.*

14g.

(b) *niggardliness, miserliness.*

1632.

(c) *difficulty in functioning of bodily organ; costiveness, constipation.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: caledwch calon: hardness of heart. 1551.

calefyn, gw. **calaf**.

calen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *whetstone, hone.*

Div. **16g.**

(b) *print or lump (of butter); bar or stick (of salt, soap, peppermint rock, &c.).*

1794.

Am sebon calen, gw. **sebon**.

Gw. hefyd agalen, hogalen.

calendr¹, calendar, calender, c(a)lander *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *calendar; register, record, account-book.*

15g.

2. *example, model; sign, token.*

c. 1400.

calendr² *eg. calander.*

1766.

calenicaf*: **calenica** *bg. to go about from house to house to collect New-year's gifts on New-year's day.*

Ar lafar.

calenigwr *eg. giver of gifts.*

14g.

calennig, celennig *eg. b. ll. calenigion, celenigion. New-year's gift, Christmas-box, handsel, present.*

14g.

Am *hel(a) calennig*, gw. **hel(i)af: hel(a)**.

calennog *eb. calendar.*

18–19g.

calensiaf: calensio *ba. to challenge.*

16g.

caletâf: caletáu *bg. a. to harden.*

1595.

caletchwydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. scirrhus, kind of hard tumour.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. scirrhus*.

16g.

caletgig *eg. hard flesh, callosity.*

1604–7.

caletgorff *eg. ll. -gyrff. solid, solid body.*

[1783].

caletir *eg. rough or stony land, hard soil.*

14g.

caletrwm *a. hard and ponderous.*

14g.

caletsen *eb. old crone.*

Ar lafar.

calfelfed, gw. cal.

Calфинаidd, Calфинаidd *a. Calvinistic.*

1732–3.

Am *Methodist Calфинаidd, Trefnydd Calфинаidd*, gw. **Methodist, Trefnydd**.

Calфинаiad, Calфин *eg. ll. -iaid. Calvinist.*

1609.

Calфинаiaeth *eb. Calvinism.*

1798.

Calfinist, Calfinistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Calvinist.*
1722.

Calfinistaidd, Calfinistiaidd *a. Calvinistic.*
1769.
Am Methodist Calfinistaidd, gw. Methodist.

Calfinistiaeht *eb. Calvinism.*
1778.

Calfinydd, Calfinwr *eg. ll. -ion, -wyr. Calvinist.*
1627–30.

Calfinyddiaeth *eb. Calvinism.*
1797.

cali *eg. kali, saltwort.*
1624–5.

calibr *eg. calibre.*
1881.

calico, calicw *eg. calico.*
1627–30.

califf *eg. ll. -iaid. caliph.*
c. 1762–79.

califfiaeth, califfaeth *eb. caliphate.*
1858.

calig, caligl *eg. cup, chalice.*
1551.

caliog *a. having a penis, vasatus.*
15g.

calis *eg. chalice.*
c. 1762–79.

caliwlyn *eg. common agrimony.*
1813.
Gw. hefyd cychwlyn.

caliwr *eg. copulator, fornicator.*
14g.

calm *eg. calm, fair weather.*
1547.

calon *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd.*

1. (a) *heart; bosom, breast.*
13g.

(b) *womb, matrix, belly; entrails.*
13g.

(c) *centre, heart of timber, pith, core, inner or hidden part, essence.*
13g.

2. (a) *seat of feeling, affection, will and intellect; one's inmost being, the soul, the spirit; true emotion, mind, thought, intent, secret, &c.*

1346.*(b) courage, spirit, manliness, confidence.***13g.***(c) heart or fertility (of land).***1848.***Cfn.: calon afal: apple-core. 1772.**c. bach: little darling. 1603.**c. guro: palpitation. 1727.**c. gywir: the pear bon-chrétien. 19–20g.**c. y gwir: the very truth. 1794.**c. pren: heart of tree, heart-wood, duramen. 13g. Ser. C. Siarl, C. Charles: cor Caroli, name of a small star. 1816.**C. y Llew: Lion's Heart, Cor Leonis, Regulus. 1851.**a'i g. yn ei esgidiau: one's heart in one's boots, in terror. Ar lafar.**allan o g.: out of heart, in poor condition, in low spirits. 1774.**o g.: from the heart, heartily, out of the fullness of one's heart. 15g.**Am bodd, c., cas gan g., clywed ar ei g., codi c., colli c., curiad c., cyfaill c., cymryd c., cystudd c., difri c., dolur c., eigion c., eli c., fenaidd yn fy nghalon, ewyllys c., gallu ar ei g., gwendid c., haint c., llyisiau'r g., pŵll y g., rhoddi c., tor c., torri c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.***calon-agored** *a. open-hearted, frank.***1710.****calondid** *eg. b.**(a) courage, bravery, fortitude, magnanimity.**c. 1400.**(b) willingness, readiness, generosity.***15g.***(c) gentleness, mercy, tenderness, inward affection.***1567.***(d) encouragement, inspiration.***1759.****calon-dreiddiol** *a. heart-searching, heart-piercing.***1796.****calon-dyner** *a. tender-hearted, gentle.***1766.****calon-ddrylliog** *a. heart-broken, contrite.**c. 1762–79.***calon-feddal** *a. tender-hearted.***20g.****calon-galed** *a. hard-hearted, unfeeling, unmerciful.***1630.****calon-galedaf: calon-galedu** *bg. a. to make or become hard-hearted; render obdurate, case-harden.***1617.****calon-galedrwydd, calon-galedwch** *eg. hard-heartedness, callousness.***1620.****calon-gyfan** *a. heart-whole, sincere, genuine; undismayed; self-satisfied.**c. 1730.***calon-gyfyng** *a. mean, stingy; narrow-minded, bigoted.*

1762.

calon-gynnes *a. warm-hearted, affectionate.*
1851.

calongyrch *a. heart-stirring.*
c. 1785–90.

calonnaf: calonni *ba. to hearten, encourage, comfort.*
c. 1400.

calonnog *a.*

(*a*) *valiant, courageous, plucky.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *hearty, willing, ready, enthusiastic, high-spirited, lively; sincere, genuine.*
16g.

(*c*) *understanding, discerning.*
1588.

calonnus *a. hearty, courageous, confident.*
c. 1400.

calonoctid *eg. heartiness, encouragement, inspiration.*
1765.

calonogaf: calonogi *ba. to hearten, encourage, inspire.*
1744.

calonogiad *eg. ll. -au. encouragement, comfort, inspiration.*
1809.

calonogol *a. heartening, encouraging.*
1794.

calonogrwydd *eg. magnanimity, might, heartiness.*
c. 1400.

calonogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who heartens, encourager.*
1797.

calonrwydd¹ *eg. heartiness, trust, courage.*
1716.

calonrwydd² *a. liberal, generous, willing.*
1632.

calonrwygol *a. heart-rending, pitiful, distressing.*
1773.

calonswyn *eg. ll. -ion. cordial.*
1658.

calonwriaeth *eb. stout-heartedness, valour.*
1595.

calonwybedydd *eg. one who knows the hearts of all men.*
1551.

calori *eb.g. ll. caloriau. calorie, calory.*
20g.

caloriffig *a. calorific.*

20g.

calorig *eg. caloric.*
1851.

calpiaf: calpio *bg. to gallop.*
Ar lafar.

calsiwm *eg. calcium.*
20g.

caly, gw. **cal**.

calynaf: calyn, calyniad, gw. **canlynaf: canlyn, canlyniad**.

call *a. wise, discerning, sensible, rational, sane, discreet; sharp, wily.*
1346.
Am *call* yn gfns. yn *troetgall*, gw. y gair *hwnnw*.

callaidd *a. wily, cunning.*
Dchr. 17g.

callawedd, callawfedd *a. on watch (of a dog).*
12g.

callawr, gw. **callor**.

calledd¹ *eg. wiliness, craftiness; prudence.*
13g.

calledd² *e.ll. growth, grove, trees, herbage.*
13g.

callestr *eg.b. ll. cellystr, callestri. stone which produces sparks when struck, flint, pyrites; piece of flint; fig. anything hard.*
14g.
Am *carreg g.*, *maen c.*, gw. **carreg, maen**.

callestrai *eg. silicon; silica.*
1851.

callestraidd *a.*

(*a*) *flinty, consisting of flint; resembling flint, fig. hard.*
1773.

(*b*) *pertaining to silica, siliceous.*
1845.

callestredig *a.bfl. made like flint, flinty.*
18g.

callestren *eb. ll. -ni. piece of flint.*
1730.

callestrfaen *eg. ll. -feini. flintstone, fire-stone, pyrites.*
1604-7.

callestrig, cylestrig *a.*

(*a*) *fiery, bright.*
13g.

(*b*) *flinty, like flint; hard.*
1632.

callestrig(i)ol, cylestrigol *a.**(a) fiery, bright.**Dchr. 14g.**(b) flinty, like flint.***1632.****callestrol** *a.**(a) brilliant, bright.**c. 1400.**(b) flinty, like flint.***16g.****callgi**, gw. gellgi.**callhaf: callhau** *ba. to make wise.***15g.****calliaf: callio** *bg. to become wise, grow wiser.**Ar lafar.***callineb** *eg. wisdom, prudence, understanding; craftiness, subtlety.***16g.****callod, callodr** *e.ll. (un. g. callod(r)yn, b. callod(r)en. growth, stalks, stems, haulm; pods; lichen, agaric, moss.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: c. y coed: wood-lichen. 1688.**c. y derw: lungwort. 1604–7.***callodaf: callodi** *bg. to bear or produce pods.***1795.****callodrennaidd** *a. resembling the stem of a plant, reed-like.***15g.****callor, callawr** *eg. b. ll. -au. cauldron, cooking-pot; boiler; kettle.***9g.****calloraid** *eg. ll. -eidiau. the fill or contents of a cauldron; chaldron.***1771.****calloryn** *eg. a small cauldron, skillet; kettle.***1775.****callrwydd** *eg. prudence, wisdom.**c. 1400.***callter¹, callteb** *eg. wisdom, saneness, prudence, understanding; subtlety, craftiness, sleight.***14g.****callter²** *eg. heat, ardour, warmth.**Dchr. 15g.***callwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. wise man, sage.***15g.****callwyddus** *a. sensible, wise.***18–19g.****cam¹** *eg. ll. -au, hen l. cemmein, ll. ffug camrau (trwy adff. o gyamdybio er*

cyfnod cyfieithu'r Beibl mai ll. ydoedd *camre*). *step, stride, pace; leap; foot-fall, footprint, trace; degree stage in development, progress, &c.*

9g.

Cfn.: **cam a cham**: *step by step, by degrees.* 1725.

c. (camau) bras (breision): *long stride(s), good progress.* Ar lafar.

c. ceiliog: *very short step (lit. cockerel's step) said of the lengthening daylight between the winter solstice and Christmas.* Ar lafar.

(y) c. cyntaf yw'r c. gorau: *the sooner the better (lit. the first step is the best step).* Ar lafar.

c. gwag: *false step, inability to find a footing, stumble, disappointment.* Ar lafar.

ar y c., ar g.: *at a foot-pace, at a walking pace.* 14g.

o g. i g.: *from step to step, step by step, by degrees, gradually.* 1725.

bob c., bob yn g.: *every step, all the way; step by step.* 1756.

Gw. hefyd **camre**.

cam² *a. ll. ceimion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. camau.*

1. *(a) crooked, bent, hunch-backed, distorted, wry, bowed, curved, looped, winding.*

12g.

(b) one-eyed, blind in one eye, squint-eyed.

1547.

2. *wrong, wrongful, evil, erroneous, false, unjust, deceitful, unworthy.*

13g.

Fel e. wrong, misdeed, sin, vice, injustice, injury.

12g.

Cfn.: **cam a chymwys**: *right and wrong.* 1752.

c. neu gymwys: *rightly or wrongly.* 1794.

ar gam: *in error, erroneously, unjustly, falsely, astray, amiss.* 1346.

ar y cam: *in the wrong, culpable. c.* 1400.

ying nghan: *wrong, wrongly, unjustly, in error, at fault, faulty.* 14g.

Am achub c., amddiffyn c., cael c., ceg g., y goch g., dial c., gwneuthur (gwneud) c., (â), llygad, c., twca c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cam, cam-, *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir o flaen enwau yn yr ystyr cam*² (2) *uchod gan amlaf, a hefyd o flaen berfau yn yr un ystyr; cyfetyb yn fras i'r rhgdd. S. mis(-), e.e. camabsennu, camadeg, camadnabod, camadrodd, camadroddiad, cam-ddysg, camgopiö, &c.: hefyd mewn enwau afonydd, e.e. Camddwr, Camffrwd, &c.*

camacen, camaceniad *eb. ac eg. false or wrong accent, mispronunciation.*

c. 1580.

camacennaf: camacennu *bg.a. to accent wrongly, mispronounce.*

1794.

camachos *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) oblique case.

c. 1455.

(b) improper or false accusation, false pretences.

1724.

camachwyn *eg. ll. -ion. false accusation, calumny.*

1606.

camachwynaf: camachwyn, camachwyno *bg. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to accuse falsely, slander.*

1567.

camachwyniad *eg. ll. -au. false accusation, calumny.*

1716.

camâd *eg. ?ll. -adau. stile.*

1794.

camaf¹: camu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. *dros.* to step over, take a stride, take strides, pace.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **camu'n fras**: to take long strides, step out, hurry. Ar lafar.

camaf²: camu *bg.a.* to bend, stoop, curve, bow; pervert, distort, wrong, abuse.

14g.

Cfn.: **camu bys**: to beckon (*lit.* to bend the finger). 14g.c. **gar**: to kneel (*lit.* to bend the shank). 1604–7.c. **glin**: to curtsy (*lit.* to bend the knee). 1852.c. **llyga(i)d**: to beckon or make signs with the eye(s), wink, nod, give the glad eye (*lit.* make a crooked eye). 1604–7.

camaidd *a.* somewhat crooked or incorrect.

1763.

camamíl, gw. **camoméil**.

camamser *eg.*

(a) unseasonable time, inopportune moment.

1604.

(b) disagreement of tenses.

a. 1575.

camamseraf: camamseru *ba.* to mistime, misdate.

1776.

camamseriad *eg. ll. -au.* mistiming, anachronism, parachronism.

1778.

camamserol *a.* unseasonable, inopportune, mistimed.

1712.

camarch *eg. ll. cameirch.* camel, dromedary.

1794.

camarfer *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) abuse, misuse, malpractice.

1547.

(b) catachresis.

1595.

camarferaf: camarferu, camarfer, camarferyd *bg.a.* to abuse, misuse, misapply, violate, take unfair advantage of, disrespect, dishonour.

13g.

camarferiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) misuse, misapplication, abuse, malpractice.

1632.

(b) catachresis.

1595.

Am *cam-arferiad* gw. **camarfer** (b).

camargraff *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.* wrong or false impression; misprint, typographical error.

1794.

camargraffaf: camargraffu *bg.a.* to misprint.

1776.

camargraffiad *eg. ll. -au. misprint.*
1794.

camarweddiad *eg. misdemeanour.*
16g.

camarweiniaf: camarwain, camarweinio *ba. to mislead, misguide, lead astray.*
1595.

camarweiniol *a. misleading.*
1850.

camas, cemaïs *eb. ?ll. cemaïs. bend or loop in a river, inlet of sea, bay.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd cemaes.

camataliaf: camatal *ba. to withhold by fraud, retain wrongfully or unjustly.*
16g.

camataliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who withholds wrongfully or unjustly another man's property.*
1588.

camawn, camon *e?b. battle, combat, conflict.*
13g.

Camberaeg, gw. Cymraeg.

cambill *eg. ll. -ion. crane, crank.*
1850.

camblaid *eb. ll. -iau. sect, heretical sect.*
1595.

cambled, gw. camlad.

cambost *eg. ll. -byst. prop, stay, stanchion, buttress.*
c. 1552.
Gw. hefyd canbost.

Cambraeg, gw. Cymraeg.

Cambraidd, Cambriaidd *a. Cambrian.*
1850.

Cambreigiad, gw. Cymreigiad.

cambren *eg.b. ll. -ni, -nau. crooked tree, bent stick, swingletree, whippetree, double-tree; cambrel or butcher's tree; yoke used for carrying burdens.*

12g.

Cfn.: **cambren bach:** *swingletree.* Ar lafar.

c. cig: *cambrel, butcher's tree.* 1547.

c. cyson: *double-tree to distribute evenly the pull of team of horses.* Ar lafar.

c. chwarae: *bandy.* 1867.

c. mantais: *swingletree which gives the advantage to the weaker of two horses in a team.* Ar lafar.

c. mawr: *double-tree of draught harness.* Ar lafar.

c. mochyn: *cambrel, butcher's tree.* Ar lafar.

c. rhannu: *double-tree.* Ar lafar.

c. ymryson, —pryson: *double-tree of draught harness (lit. double-tree of contention).* Ar lafar.

ar y c.: *on the gambrel (said of dressed carcasses).* 1765.

cambrig, gw. camrig.

cambriodolaf: **cambriodoli** *ba. to misapprehend, misappropriate, misapply, attribute falsely.*

1727.

cambwl *eg. ll. -bylau. process of a bone.*

Ar lafar.

cambwll *eg. ll. -byllau. whirlpool, pool in bend of river.*

12g.

cambwys *eg. ll. -au. unjust weight.*

1672.

cambwysaf: **cambwysio** *bg.a. to give unjust weight; judge wrongly.*

1759.

cambwyslais *eg. false accentuation, undue emphasis.*

19g.

cambwysleisiaf: **cambwysleisio** *bg.a. to accentuate falsely, give undue emphasis.*

1851.

camchwarae *eg. unfair dealing, foul play, injustice.*

1732-3.

camdad *eg. ll. -au. father of married woman's illegitimate child.*

c. 1550.

camdadaf: **camdadu** *ba. to forge, fake, counterfeit, misappropriate.*

1716.

camdadogaf: **camdadogi** *ba. to misappropriate, attribute falsely.*

1791.

camdeimlaf: **camdeimlo** *bg.a. to feel or handle with unworthy intentions, misapply the hands, handle presumptuously.*

15g.

camder, camdra *eg. crookedness, curvature, bend, angle; deceit, injustice, iniquity.*

1547.

camderfynaf: **camderfynu** *bg.a.*

1. *to fix false boundaries, deceive by fixing false boundaries.*

14g.

2. *to conclude falsely.*

1727.

camdraethaf: **camdraethu** *bg.a. to falsify, misrelate, handle deceitfully.*

1567.

camdraethiad *eg. mispronunciation.*

[1547].

cam-drefn *eb.g. disorder, disarrangement, confusion.*

1701.

camdrefnaf: **camdrefnu** *ba. to disarrange, confuse; mismanage.*

1676.

camdrefniad *eg. ll. -au. disorder, misarrangement, confusion.*

1794.

camdreiglaf: camdreiglo *bg.a. to mutate incorrectly.*

19g.

camdreigliad *eg. ll. -au. incorrect mutation.*

19g.

camdreuliad *eg.*

1. *misuse, abuse.*

1753.

2. *indigestion.*

19g.

camdreuliaf: camdreulio *ba. to misapply, mis-spend, waste, squander, dissipate.*

16g.

camdreuliedig *a.bfl. mis-spent, misapplied, wasted.*

1719.

camdriniaeth *eb. ll. -au. mismanagement, misuse, abuse; ill-treatment, injustice.*

1765.

camdriniaf: cam-drin *ba. to ill-treat, abuse; misuse, mismanage.*

1706.

cam-dro *eg. ll. -droeon. crookedness, lack of straightness or honesty, perversion, distortion; bad turn, mean trick.*

1794.

cam-drof, cam-droaf: cam-droi *bg.a. to pervert, warp, distort; stray.*

1588.

camdrosaf: camdrosi *bg.a. to stray, deviate, pervert.*

1567.

camdwl *eg. opening of the windpipe in the pharynx where food is apt to enter accidentally, causing a fit of coughing or choking.*

Ar lafar.

camdwy *eg. iniquity, transgression, sin, way of error.*

c. 1400.

camdwyol *a. iniquitous, erroneous.*

1794.

cam-dyb *eb.g. ll. camdybiau. misconjuncture, incorrect opinion or belief, error; censoriousness.*

1595.

camdybiaf: camdybio, camdybied *bg.a. to misconceive, hold erroneous and false belief or opinion.*

16g.

camdybiol, camdybus *a. erroneous, mistaken.*

1620.

camdyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forswearer, perjurer.*

1606.

cam-dyst *eg. ll. camdyst(i)on. false witness, perjurer.*

15g.

camdystiaf: camdystio *bg. to bear false witness, commit perjury.*

1770.

camdystiolaeth, camdystoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. false witness, perjury.*

13g.

camdystiolaethaf: camdystiolaethu *bg. to bear false witness, commit perjury.*

1568.

camdystiolaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bears false witness.*

1791.

camdywysaf, camdwysaf: camdywys, camdywyso, camdywysu *ba. to lead astray, mislead, seduce.*

1632.

camddaliaf: cam-ddal, camddala *ba. to usurp, hold wrongly, withhold unjustly.*

c. 1585.

camddarluniad *eg. ll. -au. false account, misrepresentation.*

1752.

camddarluniau: camddarlunio *ba. to draw a false picture, misrepresent.*

1752.

camddarllenaf: camddarllen *bg.a. to misread, interpret wrongly.*

1657.

camddarlleniad *eg. ll. -au. wrong reading or interpretation.*

1824.

camddeallaf, camddyallaf: camddeall, camddyall *ba. a hefyd fel eg. to misunderstand, fail to understand, misinterpret, misconceive.*

1659.

Fel e. misunderstanding, misinterpretation, misconception.

a. 1587.

camddealltwriaeth, camddyalltwriaeth *eg. misunderstanding, misinterpretation, misconception; disagreement, dissension.*

1725-6.

camddedfryd *eb. unjust verdict, unfair judgement.*

16g.

camddefnydd, camddefnyddiad *eg. abuse, misuse.*

1718.

camddefnyddiaf, camddeunyddiaf: camddefnyddio, camddeunyddio *ba. to abuse, misuse.*

1733.

camddefnyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abuser.*

1798.

camddefod *eb. ll. -au. unjust custom or law.*

c. 1700.

camddehonglaf: camddehonggi, camddehonglyd *ba. to misinterpret.*

1604.

camddehongliad *eg. ll. -ddeongliadau. misinterpretation, misconstruction.*

1688.

camddiben *eg. ll. -ion. wrong motive or purpose, by-end.*

c. 1658.

camddirnadaf: camddirnad *ba.* to misapprehend, misinterpret.
1771.

camddodaf: camddodi *ba.* to misplace, mislay.
1732-3.

camddodiad *eg.* misplacement, mislaying.
1727.

camddoedaf: camddoedyd, *gw.* **camddywedaf: camddywedyd**.

camddosbarth *eg.* unjust ruling, wrong decision; wrong arrangement; false definition.
c. 1400.

camddosbarthaf: camddosbarthu *bg.a.* to classify wrongly; misdefine.
1794.

camddull *eg.* wrong mode or form.
Dchr. 14g.

camddychymyg *eg.* ll. -*ddy*chmygion. wrong imagination; misconjuncture.
c. 1400.

camddygaf: cam-ddwyn *bg.a.*

1. to take or bring wrongly or dishonestly.
1588.

2. to conduct oneself improperly, misbehave.
1771.

camddywedaf: camddoedaf: camddywedyd, camddoedyd *bg.a.* to speak amiss or inaccurately, misinform, speak unwisely or unadvisedly; mispronounce.
15g.

camddywediad *eg.* ll. -*au.* mis-statement; incorrect pronunciation.
1789.

camedd *eg.* ll. -*au.* crookedness, curvature, loop, bend, joint, hook; *fig.* perversity, wickedness.

1547.

Cfn.: **camedd braich:** bend of the arm, elbow. *c.* 1548.

c. (y) **gar:** bend of the knee, ham. 16g.

c. y **troed:** bend of the foot, instep. 1860.

cameg *eb.* ll. -*au,* *cemyg.*

1. fellow; arch; arc.
1543.

2. tool used by smith.
13g.

3. fish similar to sturgeon, salmon of a certain size.
1688.

camel *eg.* (b. *cameles*, ll. -*au*) ll. -*od*, -(*i*)*aid.* camel.
1346.

camelaidd *a.* pertaining to a camel, like a camel.
1828.

camelion, cameleon *eg.* chameleon.
1604.

camel-leopard, camleopard *eg. ll. -iaid. giraffe.*
1834.

camen *eb. ll. -nau.*

1. *crookedness, curvature, turn, bend, loop.*
14g.

2. *prop, buttress, pillar.*
c. 1562.

camenwad *eg. misnomer.*
1776.

camenwaf: camenwi *ba. to misname, name falsely, abuse.*
1620.

camenwedig *a. falsely called, misnamed.*
1567.

cámara, camra *eg. ll. -âu. camera.*
19g.

comesboniad *eg. ll. -au. misinterpretation, misexposition.*
1776.

comesboniaf: comesbonio *ba. to explain incorrectly, misinterpret.*
1741.

camestyn, gw. camystum.

camfa, camdda *eb. ll. camfeydd, camfýdd, camfâu.*

1. *(a) stile, sometimes fig.*
1547.

(b) a hurdle of stakes wattled with thorns to fill up a gap.
Ar lafar.

(c) groyne.
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: camfa crud: the step of a cradle. Ar lafar.
c. dro: turnstile. 1858.

2. *step, leap.*
c. 1600.

Am dal ar y gamfa, gw. daliaf: dal.

camfalchedd *eg. sinful or false pride.*
16g.

camfaog *a. having many stiles.*
1885.

cam-farn, camfarn *eb. ll. camfarnau. misjudgement, unjust or wrong judgement or opinion, error; depreciation.*
Dchr. 14g.

camfarnaf: camfarnu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd. ar. to misjudge, hold unjust or wrong opinions, misinterpret.*
13g.

camfathaf: camfathu *bg.a. to coin illegally.*
1604.

camfeddiannaf: camfeddiannu *bg.a. to possess unjustly, usurp.*

1632.

camfeddiant *eg. ll. camfeddiannau. unjust possession, usurpation.*

1632.

camfeddwl *eg. ll. camfeddyliau, camfeddylion, a hefyd fel a. wrong or evil thought; purposing evil.*

c. 1400.

camfeddyliaf: camfeddwl, camfeddyllo, camfeddyled *bg.a. to think wrongly, misapprehend, misconceive.*

1630.

camfesur *eg. ll. -au. wrong measure, false standard, misestimation.*

15g.

camfesuraf: camfesur *bg.a. to measure wrongly, misestimate.*

1707.

cam-flas, camflas *eg. unpleasant taste, usu. fig.*

1620.

camflasaf: camflasu *ba. to find not to one's taste, disrelish.*

1767.

camfodd *eg. ll. -au. transgression, misdemeanour.*

16g.

camfrait, camraint *eb. ll. camfreintiau, -freiniau. loss or breach of privilege; disgrace, contempt.*

14-15g.

cam-frawd, camfrawd *eb. ll. camfrodiau. unjust judgement or sentence.*

13-14g.

camfuchedd *eb. evil life or conduct.*

16g.

camfucheddaf: camfucheddu *bg. to live amiss, behave unseemly.*

1588.

camffor, camffir, camffyr, canffyr *eg.*

(a) camphor.

Div. 16g.

(b) henna-plant.

1588.

cam-ffordd, camffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. winding or indirect road, crossroad; fig. evil course of life.*

1611.

cam-ffurf *eb. ll. cam-ffurfiau. spurious form.*

20g.

camffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. deformity; malformation.*

1831.

camgadwaf: camgadw *bg.a. to withhold wrongly, keep unjustly, abuse.*

1688.

camgaraf: camgaru *bg.a. to love evil, love falsely.*

c. 1400.

camgarchariad *eg. wrongful or illegal imprisonment.*
1703.

camgasglaf: camgasglu *bg.a.*

1. *to collect or accumulate unjustly.*
16–17g.

2. *to arrive at a wrong conclusion, misinfer.*
1776.

camgasgliad *eg. ll. -au. wrong conclusion, misinference.*
1769.

camgerddaf: camgerdded *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to walk or conduct oneself unseemly, lead an evil life.*

c. 1585.

Fel e. evil life.
c. 1400.

camglo *eg. ll. -gloeau, -gloeon. tiring-irons.*
1547.

camglywaf: camglywed *bg.a. to mishear, mistake in hearing, hear imperfectly.*
c. 1585.

camgofiaf: camgofio *ba. to recollect wrongly.*
1778.

camgolledaf: camgolledu *ba. to defraud.*
1620.

camgopinod *eg. misinformation.*
1771.

cam-gred, camgred *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. unbelief; false belief, misbelief, heresy.*
13g.

Fel a. heretical.
1632.

camgredaf: camgredu *bg.a. to believe wrongly, misbelieve.*
16g.

camgrediniaeth *eb. ll. -au. misbelief, heresy.*
1595.

camgredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. misbeliever, heretic.*
1604–7.

camgrefydd *eb. ll. -au. erroneous religion or belief, heresy.*
1655.

camgroes *eb. ll. -au. cross set up illegally on land as a sign of ownership.*
15g.

Am cwyn camgroes, gw. cwyn.

camgwyl *eg. ll. camgylau, -ion. penalty, fine, forfeit; blame.*
12g.

camgwyn *eg. ll. -ion. wrong plaint or charge, misplaint.*
15g.

camgyfarwyddaf: camgyfarwyddo *ba. to direct wrongly, mislead; misinform.*

1717.

camgyfle *eg. ll. -oedd. unfortunate or awkward position.*

1761.

camgyflead *eg. ll. -au. misplacement, a misplacing.*

1794.

camgyfleaf: camgyfleu *ba. to misplace.*

1725–6.

camgyfleus *a. misplaced.*

1723.

camgyfraith *eb. ll. -gyfreithiau. unjust law.*

c. 1400.

camgyfrif, camgyfrifiad *eg. ll. -on, -au. miscalculation, miscomputation; misesteem.*

1753.

camgyfrifaf: camgyfrif *ba. to miscalculate, misreckon.*

1655.

camgyhuddaf: camgyhuddo *ba. to accuse falsely, blame or charge without cause, slander, defame.*

148.

camgyhuddiad *eg. ll. -au. false or slanderous accusation.*

1595.

camgyhuddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. false accuser, slanderer.*

1595.

camgylus *a. blameable, blameworthy, culpable, guilty, reprobate; liable to a fine or penalty.*

138.

camgymeraf: camgymryd, camgymeryd *bg.a. to mistake, err, misapprehend, be deceived.*

c. 1585.

camgymeriad *eg. ll. -au. mistake, misapprehension, misconstruction, error.*

1595.

camgymeriadol *a. mistaken.*

1833.

camgymeriaeth *eb. ll. -au. mistake, misapprehension, error.*

1691.

camgymharaf: camgymharu *ba. to mismatch, yoke unequally; compare wrongly.*

1725–6.

camgymhwysaf: camgymhwysu *ba. to misapply, apply or direct wrongly, misappropriate.*

1711.

camgymhwysiad *eg. ll. -gymhwysuadau. misapplication, maladjustment, misappropriation.*

1677.

camgymyrraeth *eg. indirect dealings, fraud.*

1630.

camgynhaliad: **camgynnal** *ba.* to hold wrongfully or illegally.

15g.

camgynrychiolad: **camgynrychioli** *ba.* to misrepresent.

1776.

camgysylltad: **camgysylltu** *ba.* to misjoin, mis-spell.

1688.

camhaeraf: **camhaeru** *bg.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *ar.* to assert falsely, charge wrongly, slander.

1595.

camhaeriad *eg.* ll. -*au.* false assertion.

1842.

camhunben *eg.* prince or leader in battle.

Dchr. 14g.

camhwrawg, camhwri, gw. camwrawg, camwri.

cam-hwyl *eg.* ll. *camhwyliau.* ailment, indisposition, disinclination.

Ar lafar.

camhyder *eg.* false confidence, presumption.

1703.

camhysbysaf: **camhysbysu** *ba.* to misinform, mislead.

1798.

camhysbysiad *eg.* ll. -*au.* mis-statement, incorrect report or information, false intelligence.

1776.

cami, gw. camni.

camiad *eg.* bowing, bending.

1632.

camil, gw. camomil.

camin *eg.* ll. -*od.* a kind of hawk or falcon noted for its crooked bill, peregrine falcon.

14g.

camined, camnined *eg.* iris, fleur-de-lis, flag-flower.

Dchr. 17g.

camlad, camlod *eg.* camlet.

14-15g.

Amr.: camled, camlet, camblet. 1728.

Cfn.: camlod troellog (neu symudliw): water-camlet. 1771.

camlan *eb.* grim battle.

c. 1562.

camlas *eb.g.* ll. *camlasau, camlesydd, -i.*

1. (a) ditch, mill-race, stream, channel; inlet of the sea, creek.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) canal.

1771.

2. river-bank, brink, meadow near river.

1672.*Cfn.*: **camlas meithrinol**: *alimentary canal*. **1816.**Am *gwellt* y *gamlas*, gw. **gwellt**.**camlasog** *a. having canals, channelled.***1828.****camlath, camlathen** *eb. ll. -nau. yard of incorrect length, false yard, yard of five feet.**Diw.* **15g.****camle** *eg. offence, trespass; wrong place.**Diw.* **15g.****camled**, gw. **camlad**.**camleolaf: camleoli** *ba. to misplace.***1850.****camlet**, gw. **camlad**.**camlewpard**, gw. **camel-lewpard**.**camlid** *eg. evil passion.**c.* **1400.****camliwiad** *eg. ll. -au. misrepresentation.***1845.****camlod**, gw. **camlad**.**camlunïaf: camlunio** *ba. to misfashion, mis-shape, distort.***1776.****camlw, cam-lw** *eg. ll. -lyau, -lwon, hen l. -lyein. false oath, perjury.***1346.****camlwrrw, camlwry** *eg. ll. -lyriau, -lyrau.***1. fine, amercement, forfeit.****13g.****2. (a) evil, iniquity.***c.* **1400.****(b) disorder, anarchy.****1794.****camlwybr** *eg. ll. -au. path of injustice or violence, wrong or devious path, crooked path, by-path.**c.* **1400.****camlyrus, camlyrius** *a. unjust, illegal; guilty, liable to a fine or penalty.***14g.****camlythreniad** *eg. mis-spelling.***1776.****camlythrennaf: camlythrennu** *ba. to mis-spell.***1776.****camlythryaf: camlythyru** *ba. to mis-spell.***1776.****camlywiaf: camlywio** *ba. to misgovern, mismanage.*

1776.

camlywodraeth *eb. misgovernment, misrule.*

16g.

camlywodraethaf: camlywodraethu *ba. to misrule, misgovern.*

1771.

camnegeswriaeth *eb. faulty conduct of mission or business.*

1703.

camni, cami *eg. ll. camniau. crookedness, crook, curvity, curvature, twist, fig. for unavoidable wrong or affliction.*

1769.

camocs, ciamocs, giamocs *e.ll. pranks, capers, frolics, tricks.*

18g.

camog¹ *eg.b. ll. -au, cemig.*

1. *crookedness or curvature (in staff, arch, &c.); hump-backed person, crooked object; fellow (of wheel); cammock, curved club to play bandy; curve, arc, parabola.*

1547.

2. *three year old male salmon with curved mandibles.*

c. 1400.

3. *oppressor.*

1707.

camog² *eg. rest-harrow, cammock.*

Diw. 16g.

camogan *eg. contumely, groundless calumny, disgrace, slander.*

1595.

camoleg *eb. footsteps, footprints.*

14-15g.

camolygaf: camolygu *ba. to misapprehend, cherish a wrong view or opinion.*

1727.

camolygiad *eg. ll. -au. mistaken view or idea, misinterpretation.*

1808.

camomil, camoméil, camamíl, camil *eg.b. camomile.*

14g.

Cfn.: **camomil y gwanwyn:** *spring or vernal camomile.* 16g.

c. gwyn: *white camomile.* 16g.

c. melyn: *yellow camomile.* 16g.

Am te camomil, te gamil (gawmil), gw. te.

camon, gw. camawn.

camoresgyn, camweresgyn *eg. wrongful or unjust possession, usurpation, disseisin.*

c. 1300.

Am cwyn camoresgyn, gw. cwyn.

camoresgynnaf, camweresgynnaf: camoresgyn(nu), camweresgyn(nu)

ba. to possess illegally or unjustly, take illegal possession of, dispossess illegally.

15g.

camoresgynnwr, camweresgynnwr *eg. ll. camoresgynwyr. wrongful possessor, usurper, disseizor.*

I3-I4g.

camosodaf: **camosod** *ba.* to misplace, mislay, set wrongly.

I688.

Cfn.: **camosod allan:** to misrepresent. **I688.**

c. ar lawr: to record wrongly or incorrectly. **I702.**

camosodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *misplacing, misplacement, transposition; mis-statement.*

I567.

2. *fault in Welsh prosody, e.g. incorrect order of alliterative consonants in a line of cynganedd.*

a. **I575.**

camp¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) feat, exploit, accomplishment, achievement, pursuit; game of skill or strength, athletic game or contest, sport.

I3g.

(b) virtue (medicinal) virtue; property, dominating influence (of stars, &c.); quality, moral quality, habit.

I346.

(c) prize, guerdon, trophy.

I346.

(d) prank, caper, antic, mischievous trick.

I672.

Cfn.: **camp (ar ddyn, &c.):** feat or quality that characterizes (a person, &c.). **I4g.**

y campau arferadwy: the virtues to be practised. **c. I400.**

c. fach: social and charitable gathering of young people in the house of an aged widow or destitute person. **I9g.**

c. dda: manly pursuit or achievement, good quality, excellence, virtue. **I4g.**

c. y drel: knave or churl's game. **I732-3.**

c. ddrwg: vice, bad habit. **I630.**

c. iti (iddo, &c.): I bet you can't, I dare you to (*lit. it will be a feat for you*). *Ar lafar.*

campau Mynydd Olympus, campau Olympaidd: Olympic games. **I778.**

camp deuluaidd, y Saith Gamp Deuluaidd: household feat, the seven household feats. **I632.**

c. ymaelyd: wrestling feat. **I567.**

y Pedair C. ar Hugain: the twenty-four feats of skill or prowess. **I5g.**

tan (dan) g.: splendid, champion. **I5-I6g.**

Am dangos ei gampau, dwyn y g., ennill y g., gwrol g., mabol g., maen c., tadog g., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

camp² *eg. b. ll. -au.* wall, rampart, camp, encampment; field for games or gymnastic exercises.

Dchr. **I5g.**

campdlws *eg. b. ll. -dlysau.* prize, trophy given to the winner in a contest.

I765.

campfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd.* place of exercise, gymnasium, stadium; amphitheatre, theatre.

I588.

campiaf¹, **campaf:** **campio, campo** *bg.* to contend at games, perform feats, play games; frolic, gambol, frisk, scamper.

I604-7.

Am ceiliog campio, gw. ceiliog.

campiaf²: **campio** *bg.* to camp, encamp.

I9g.

campiog *a. excellent.*
1762.

campiwr, gw. **campwr**.

camplid *eg. complete.*
15g.

campraf: campro *bg. to prance, scamper, gambol, frolic.*
18g.

campus *a. performing feats, excellent, splendid; expert, dexterous, clever, crafty.*
13g.

campusaidd *a. masterly, excellent, splendid, expert.*
1607-II.

campusol *a. excellent, splendid, fine.*
17g.

campusrwydd *eg. excellence, superiority.*
1844.

campuswaith *eg. ll. -iau. masterpiece.*
1800.

campwaith *eg. ll. -iau. masterpiece.*
1850.

campwobr, campwobrwy *eb. ll. -au, -wobrwyon. prize, trophy.*
1819.

campwr, campiw *eg. ll. -wyr. champion, hero, contender at games, athlete, performer of feats; expert, master craftsman.*
c. 1525.

campwri *eg. feat, exploit, championship.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **camwri**.

campwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. feat, exploit, championship, trick.*
1833.

camraf, camriaf: camru, camrio *bg.a. to step, tread, stride, pace.*
1771.

camraint, gw. **camfraint**.

camraith *eb. ll. -reithiau. unjust law, injustice, tyranny.*
15g.

camran *eb. unjust or unequal share, portion less than one's deserts, injustice.*
16g.

camrannaf: camrannu *bg.a. to share unjustly or unequally, give less than a fair share.*
1712.

camre, camrau *eg. journey, walk; pace, footstep(s), step(s).*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **cam**¹.

camredynen *eb. herring-bone pattern.*

1604–7.

camreol *eb. unruliness, disorder, misrule.*

15g.

Amr.: **camrôl**. **17g.**

camreolaeth *eb. misrule, misgovernment, mismanagement, unruliness.*

1765.

camreolaf: camreoli *ba. to misgovern, mismanage.*

1776.

camri *eg. camomile.*

1632.

Cfn.: **camri'r cŵn**: *stinking camomile, mayweed.* **1813.**

c.'r yd: **corn camomile.** **1867.**

camrifaf: camrifo *bg.a. to miscount, miscalculate.*

1725.

camrig, cambrig *eg.b. cambric.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **cyn wynnâd â'r cam(b)rig**: *as white as cambric.* *c.* **1729.**

Gw. hefyd **caprig**².

camrodd *eb. ll. -ion. bribe, unworthy gift.*

p. **1584.**

Camroeg, *gw. Cymraeg.*

camrôl, *gw. camreol.*

camrwy *eg. oppression, tyranny.*

13g.

camrwysg, cam-rwysg *eg.b. oppression, tyranny, presumption, usurpation, pomposity.*

c. **1400.**

camryfyg *eg. pride, presumption, arrogance, audacity, impudence.*

1346.

camryfygaf: camryfygu *ba. to be presumptuous, dare, be bold or impudent.*

c. **1400.**

camryfygus *a. arrogant, presumptuous, impudent.*

14g.

camsangaf: camsengi, camsengyd *bg. to tread awry, step falsely.*

1769.

camsbeliad, camsbeiliad, camysbeiliad *eg. ll. -au. mis-spelling.*

1630.

camsbeliaf: camsbelio, camsbelian, camsbelianu *ba. to mis-spell.*

1776.

camse *eg. robe, gown.*

14g.

camseiniaf: camseinio *ba. to mispronounce.*

1776.

camsilalfaf: camsillafu *ba. to mis-spell.*

1776.

camsiwn, gw. **cansiwn**.

camsyberwyd *eg. arrogance, pride, presumptuousness, audacity, impudence.*

1346.

camsyniad, **camsyn(i)ed** *eg. ll. -au. erroneous view, misconception, error, mistake, misapprehension.*

16-17g.

camsyniadol *a. erroneous, harbouring mistaken view, misapprehending, mistaken.*

1709.

camsyniaeth, **camsynnaeth** *eg. b. ll. -au. misconception, misapprehension, error, mistake.*

1606.

camsyniaf, **camsynnaf**: **camsynied**, **camsynio**, **camsynnu** *bg. a. to be mistaken, misconceive, err, misapprehend.*

1575-90.

camsyniol *a. mistaken, erroneous, misapprehending, misconceiving.*

1696.

camsynnaeth, **camsynnaf**: **camsynnu**, gw. **camsyniaeth**, **camsyniaf**: **camsynied**.

camsynnus *a. erroneous, mistaken, misconceived, false.*

1606.

camwaith *eg. poor workmanship, inferior craftsmanship; misdeed, offence, injustice.*

1543.

camwariaf: **camwario** *ba. to mis-spend, squander, dissipate.*

1691.

camwedd *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd. wrong, sin, transgression, trespass, misdeed.*

13g.

camweddaf: **camweddu** *bg. a. to sin, transgress, trespass, misbehave, wrong, injure, offend.*

1588.

camweddog, **camweddol** *a. iniquitous, evil, unjust, criminal, injurious, offending.*

13-14g.

camweddu *a. iniquitous, evil, sinful, unjust, injurious.*

c. 1400.

camweddwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. transgressor, wrongdoer.*

15-16g.

camweithiaf: **camweithio** *bg. a. to do work of inferior quality; mismanage, misrule; act faultily.*

1543.

camweithred *eb. ll. -oedd. transgression, sin, offence, misdeed.*

1346.

camweithredaf: **camweithredu** *bg. to transgress, sin, do wrong.*

1776.

camweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. transgression, offence, sin, misdeed.*
1754.

camweithredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. offender, wrongdoer, transgressor, sinner.*
16g.

camwelaf: camwel(e)d *bg.a. to see indistinctly, have distorted view; have wrong impression, misunderstand.*
16-17g.

camwely *eg. ll. -au. adulterous bed, bed of iniquity.*
c. 1400.

cam-wnaf: camwneuthur, cam-wneud *bg.a. to counterfeit, misdo, do wrongly.*
16g.

camwobr, camwobrwy *eb. ll. -au, -wobrwyon. bribe, corruption.*
1606.

camwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strides out; one who bends.*
1794.

camwr² *eg. ll. ?cemwyr, cymwyr. champion, hero, warrior.*
13g.

camwrandawaf: camwrando *bg. to listen in a careless or unconcerned fashion, mis-hear, misunderstand.*
[1547].

camwresgyn, gw. camoresgyn.

camwri, camhwri *eg. ll. camwriau, -ion.*

1. *championship, heroism, bravery, superiority, achievement, feat.*
13g.

2. *wrong, injury, injustice; violence, oppression.*
c. 1400.

camwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. transgression, sin, wickedness.*
16-17g.

camwrog, camhwrog *a. champion, performing feats, heroic, warlike.*
13g.

camwrus *a. iniquitous, sinful, unjust.*
1710.

camwy *eg. ll. -au. injury, wrong, evil.*
1596.
Gw. hefyd cymwy.

camwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. contrary or unfavourable wind.*
14g.

camwyr *a. crooked, bent.*
1604-7.

camwyrhaf: camwyro *bg.a. to deviate, go astray, bend, pervert, distort.*
1567.

camymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. disagreement in number, gender or tense between noun and adjective or noun and verb.*

c. 1400.

camymarfer, camymarferiad *eg. abuse, misuse; bad habit.*
1703.

camymarweddiad *eg. misbehaviour, misdemeanour, immorality.*
1567.

camymddygaf: camymddwyn *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to misbehave, misdemean.*
1717.
Fel e. disagreement, discordance.
c. 1785–90.

camymddygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *misbehaviour, misconduct, misdemeanour, misdeed, sin.*
1672.

(b) *misfortune, mishap, plight.*
1688.

camymgynhaliaf: camymgynnal *bg. to live above one's means.*
14g.

camymresymiad *eg. ll. -au. false reasoning, false or misleading deduction.*
1733.

camysgrifennaf: camysgrifennu *ba. to write or copy incorrectly, mis-spell.*
1696.

camystum, camystyn *eb. ll. -iau. contortion of the body or limb, bent posture, cramped position of the body or limb, distortion; craftiness, trick.*
1794.

camystumiaf: camystumio *ba. to distort, warp, misrepresent.*
1800.

camystyr *eb. ll. -on. wrong meaning, misinterpretation.*
c. 1400.

camystyriaeth *eb. ll. -au. lack of consideration, disregard, indifference, negligence.*
1604–7.

camystyriaf: camystyried, camystyrio *ba. to misinterpret, misconceive, distort, err.*
c. 1400.

can-, cannh-, cynnh- *rhgdd. mewn bf. ac e. yn golygu 'gyda, ar ôl', e.e. canfod, caniad¹, canlyn, canllaw, cynhorthwy, &c.*

can¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. white, shining, brilliant.*
13g.

Fel e. (a) white horse; white dog.

13g.

(b) *white flour, bolted flour, flour; white bread, bread.*

c. 1400.

(c) *beautiful woman.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: can gwenith: wheat flour. c. 1400.

c. rhyg: rye flour. 1688.

Am arian c., bara c., torth g., gw. arian, bara, torth.

can² *eg. ll. -iau. can.*

1604–7.

can³, *ardd.*, gw. **gan**.

can⁴ *cys.*, gw. **gan**.

can⁵ *rhif.*; digwydd yn dra chyff. yn gfns., e.e. *canpunt*, *canswllt*), gw. **cant**¹.

can⁶, ff. *daf.*, gw. **cen**.

can⁷ *cys.*, ff. ffug ar *cyn*.

cân¹ *eb.* ll. *caneuon*, *caneuau*, *canau*, *canion*, *canod*. *song; the object of song.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cân actol**: *action song.* **20g.**

c. addysg: *didactic poem.* *c.* **1785–90.**

c. (yr) alarch: *swan-song.* *c.* **1566.**

c. arwest: *ballad, song, carol.* *c.* **1785–90.**

c. arwrol: *heroic poem, epic.* **1897.**

c. fugeil(i)aidd: *eclogue.* **1725.**

c. y cadeirio: *song sung during chairing ceremony at an eisteddfod.* **20g.** *Beibl. C. y Caniadau: the Song of Songs.* **1588.**

c. cariad: *love-song.* **1620.**

c. gron: *round (in music); continual harping upon the same string.* *Ar lafar.* *Beibl. C. Dafydd: the Song of David.* **1588.**

c. ddameg, —ddamhegol: *allegorical poem.* *c.* **1785–90.** *Beibl. C. Debora: the Song of Deborah.* **1588.**

c. gyda thelyn: *lyric, song sung to harp accompaniment.* **1776.**

C. Mair Forwyn, C. y Forwyn Fair: *the Magnificat.* **1776.** *Bardd. c. benrhydd: blank verse, vers libre. a.* **1791.**

c. serch: *love-song.* **18–19g.** *Beibl. C. y Tri Llanc: the Song of the Three Children.* **1588.**

c. (yr) ychen: *oxen song.* **1882.**

ar gân: *in verse; with song.* **15g.**

Am arweinydd y g., blaenor y g., Salmau C., ysgol g., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

cân², **câns**, **cans** *e.ll.* (un. b. a ll. *canen(ni)*, *cansen(ni)*). *cane.*

1770.

Cfn.: **cân (y) siwgr**: *sugar-cane.* *c.* **1793.**

Am brws cans, siwgr cân, gw. brws, siwgr.

Canaanead *eg. ll. -aid.* *Canaanite.*

1588.

canaaneaidd *a.* *Canaanitic, Canaanitish.*

20g.

canad, gw. **caniad**¹.

Canadaidd, Canadiaidd *a.* *Canadian.*

1815.

Canadiad *eg. ll. -iaid.* *Canadian.*

1836.

canadwy *a.bfl.* *singable.*

1863.

canaf: canu *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to sing.*

9g.

(b) to intone, chant.

13g.

(c) to state, say.

I3g.

2. *to produce musical sounds (of instrument); play or perform (on instrument).*

I3g.

3. *to compose poetry, celebrate in song.*

I3g.

Cjn.: **canu alarwm:** *to sound an alarm. I5–I6g.*

c. ar ei fwyd ei hun: *to compose verse at his own expense or as an amateur (lit. to sing on his own food). I5g.*

c. byrdwn,—byrdon: *to descant. I630.*

c. cloch, canu'r gloch: *to draw attention to something one has done (lit. to ring the bell). I863.*

c. clul,—cnul: *to toll one's knell; give a very bad account of someone. I770.*

c. crair, c. yn ei grai: *to malign someone (lit. to ring the sanctus or passing-bell). Ar lafar.*

c.(r) cywydd: *to declare beforehand (lit. to sing a cywydd). I772.*

c. cywydd y gwew: *to sing the same note, harp on the same theme (lit. to sing the cuckoo's song). [I783].*

c. ffarwel: *to bid farewell. c. I634.*

c. gosteg: *to play a prelude. I632.*

c. grwndi: *to purr (of a cat). Ar lafar.*

c. gyda'r (efo'r) tannau: *to sing to the harp. I754.*

c. huw: *to sing lullaby. I4g.*

c.'n iach: *to bid farewell, take leave. I4g.*

c. orohian: *to rejoice, sing for joy. Dchr. I7g.*

c. part: *to sing a part. I604–7.*

c. (cywydd) pedwar: *to sing to the harp. I632.*

tan g., dan g.: *with song; easily. c. I400.*

wedi c. ar: *doomed, finished, done for. Ar lafar.*

Am codwr c., corn c., cyfarfod c., cymanfa g., cythraul c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

canal, gw. canel².

canál, gw. canél.

canan, gw. canon¹.

canaon, gw. cenau.

canapi, gw. canopi.

canari, gw. caneri.

canastr *eg. receiver or taker of stolen meat or goods who was fined on this count to the hundredth receiver.*

I3g.

canatâf: canatáu, gw. caniatâf: caniatáu.

canawl, gw. canol.

canawon, gw. cenau.

canbost *eg. ll. canbyst. column, stanchion, prop, buttress.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd cambost.

canc, gw. cainc.

cancer, gw. cancr.

canclawdd *eg. a hundred fortifications.*

Dchr. I4g.

canclwm, cancwlwm *eg. knot-grass, centinody, bloodwort, fig. confusion,*

perplexity, tangle.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd caclwm.

canclwyf, canclwyfai *eg. money-wort, herb twopence, creeping Jenny.*

1604-7.

canclymig *eg. sand strap-wort.*

1813.

cancr, cancer *eg.*

(a) *cancer; canker (of the mouth); proud flesh; gangrene; fig. something which devours and destroys.*

c. 1400.

(b) *canker, disease of plants.*

1860.

(c) *rust, canker, corrosion, corruption.*

1595.

(d) *what the deuce, &c.*

1756.

Cfn.: cancr du: black canker. 1756.

c. gwyllt: malignant canker. 16g.

c. gwyn: white canker. c. 1740.

Gw. hefyd canser.

cancraf, cancriaf: cancro, cancrio, cancru *bg.a. to fester, cancerate, canker; rust, corrode, fig. corrupt.*

16g.

cancraidd *a. cancerous, gangrenous.*

1813.

cancredig *a.bfl. cancerous, gangrenous; rusty.*

1595.

cancrog *a. cancerous, gangrenous, fig. corrupt.*

1770.

cancwlm, gw. canclwm.

cân-chwarae *eg. ll. -on. opera.*

1794.

candi *eg. ll. candis. candy, sweet(s).*

16g.

Am siwgr (sugr) candi, gw. siwgr, sugr.

candiaf: candio *ba. to candy, encrust with sugar.*

1759.

cando *eg. keeper's or huntsman's lodge, kennels.*

Ar lafar.

candoll *eb. perforated St. John's wort.*

1632.

candryll *a. (ond e. ll. yn wr. gyda ll. newydd -au, -i); ceir candrell weithiau fel ff. f. yr a. ar ddelw hyll, hell.*

1. *shattered, shivered, all to pieces, ruinous, dilapidated; broken, faulty.*

15-16g.

2. *free, generous, open.*
18g.

Fel *e.ll.* *fragments, bits.*
c. 1600.

candrylliaf; candryllio *ba.* *to shatter, dash to pieces.*
1604–7.

candryllni, candrellni *eg.* *brokenness.*
1688.

candy *eg.* *fulling-mill.*
1681.

canddaredd, canddeir(i)og, canddeiriogaf; canddeiriogi, gw.
cynddaredd, cynddeir(i)og, cynddeiriogaf; cynddeiriogi.

canddo, gw. *cadno.*

canedig *a.bfl.* *white, bright; whitened.*
13–14g.

caneidlathr *a.* *shining white.*
1346.

caneidrwydd *eg.* *whiteness, brightness, radiance.*
1346.

caneitiaf; caneitio *bg.* *to shine, glisten, twinkle (esp. of the moon and stars).*
Ar lafar.

canel¹ *eg.* *cinnamon.*
14g.

canel², **canal** *eg.* *kennel.*
1547.
Gw. *hefyd canel, cynel.*

canel³ *eg.*
(*a*) *gutter, drain.*
15g.
(*b*) *faucet, dossil; vent, outlet.*
1753.

canel⁴, gw. *glo—g. canel.*

canél, canál *eg.* *ll. canelau, -ydd, -i. canal.*
c. 1762–79.

caneri, canari *eg.* *ll. -s. canary(-bird).*
1816.

canerthaf, canherthaf; can(h)erthu *ba.* *to strengthen, support, assist.*
Dchr. 14g.

caneugar *a.* *tuneful, melodious.*
a. 1826.

caneuwr *eg.* *singer; poet.*
16g.

canewin, canhewin *eb.* *orpine, live-long; knot-grass.*

14g.

canfa, gw. *camfa*.

canfas, gw. *cynfas*.

canfasiaf, cynfasaf: canfasio, cynfasu *bg.a. to canvass.*
1760.

canfasiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. canvasser.*
20g.

canfed *rhif. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -aj, -i. hundredth, centesimal.*
13g.

Fel e. 1. hundredth part.
c. 1400.

2. *century.*
1716.

Cfn.: ar (ei) ganfed: (i) a hundredfold. 1346. (ii) one of a 100 men, with 99 others. 14g.
Am yr Hen Ganfed, gw. hen.

canfeistr *eg. ll. -iaid. singing master.*
[1783].

canfod, gw. **canfyddaf: canfod**.

canfodadwy *a.bfl. visible, perceptible, apparent.*
1760.

canfodedig *a.bfl. visible.*
1595.

canfodiad *eg. perception, apprehension.*
1770.

canfodol *a. visible; seeing.*
18–19g.

canfodydd *eg. ll. -ion. discerner.*
1772.

canfyddadwy *a.bfl. perceptible, observable, noticeable, apparent.*
1814.

canfyddaf, kannwyf: canfod, canffod *ba. to see, behold, perceive; discover, discern, detect.*
14g.

canfyddedig *a.bfl. perceived, apparent.*
1848.

canfyddiad *eg. ll. -au. view, idea; perception, discovery.*
1765.

canfyddiadol *a. perceptive, able to perceive.*
1861.

canfyddiaeth *eb. perception, apprehension.*
1838.

canfyddol *a. perceptive, perceptual, percipient.*
1809.

canfyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who perceives; discoverer, finder.*
1845.

canffir, gw. **camffor**.

cangarŵ *eg. ll. -aid. kangaroo.*
1800.

canhadaf, canhiadaf: canh(i)adu, gw. **caniadaf: caniadu**.

canhanol, canhaeol *eg. pellitory of the wall.*
1604-7.

canhebrwng, canhebryngaf: canhebrwng, &c., gw. **cynhebrwng, cynhebryngaf: cynhebrwng**.

canhewin, gw. **canewin**.

canhorthwy, &c., gw. **cynhorthwy**.

canhwylaf: canhwyllo *bg. to form folds or plaits, gather or plait into folds or pipes.*
Ar lafar.

canhwylarn, canhwylern *eg. ll. canwylarnau, -ernau, -i, canhwylleirn.*
candlestick.
1567.

canhwylbren *eg. b. ll. canwylbrenni, -au. candlestick; fig. and bibl. for a church.*
14g.

canhwylfrwyn(en) *e. ll. soft rush(es), Juncus effusus.*
1813.

canhwylgwch *eg. a kind of candlestick.*
1723.

canhwylly *eg. candle factory, chandlery.*
1814.

canhwylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chandler, candlemaker; one who carries a candle.*
16g.

canhwyllydd *eg. ll. canwyllyddion.*

1. *candle-steward, candle-bearer.*
13g.

2. *chandler, candle-maker.*
1604-7.

canhwyllyr *eg. ll. -(i)on, -au. candlestick; candelabrum, chandelier.*
1632.

canhwynol¹, gw. **cynhwynol**.

canhwynol² *a. canonical.*
15g.

caniad¹, can(h)ad, ceniad *eg. b. ll. -au. permission, leave, consent, licence.*
13g.

Am *cymryd caniad*, gw. **cymeraf: cymryd**.
Gw. **hefyd cennad²**.

caniad², gw. **cennad¹**.

caniad³ *eg. b. ll. -au, -on.*

1. *song, piece of music; poetry, poem, verse, stanza, psalm, hymn.*

14g.

2. *singing, sounding, playing e.g. instrument, bell, horn, &c.; mode or fashion of song or composition.*

14g.

Cfn.: caniad y ceiliog: cock-crowling, cock-crow. 1547. Beibl. C. y Graddau: Song of Degrees (title of a group of Psalms, cxx-cxxiv). 1567.

c. benrhydd: poem in free metre, i.e. without 'cynghanedd', blank verse. 1730. Beibl. C. Solomon: the Song of Solomon, the Canticles. 1588.

c. utgorn: the blowing or sounding of a trumpet. 1588.

c. yn iach: farewell, valediction. 1633.

caniad⁴ *eg. bleaching.*

1770.

caniadaeth *eb.g.*

(a) *music, song, singing, psalmody, art of song.*

1346.

(b) *versification.*

c. 1785-90.

Cfn.: caniadaeth y cysegr: music of the sanctuary, sacred song, psalmody. 1865.

caniadaethol *a. pertaining to song, musical.*

1838.

caniadaf, can(h)adaf, cen(h)iadaf: caniadu, can(h)adu, cen(h)iadu *ba.*

(a) *to permit, allow, let, grant, give leave.*

13g.

(b) *to admit, concede in argument.*

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd caniatâf: caniatáu, cenhadaf: cenhadu.

caniadaidd *a. befitting a song; poetic; musical, melodious.*

c. 1785-90.

caniadedig *a.bfl. permitted, allowed, licensed.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd caniatædig, cenadedig.

caniadhâf: caniadháu, caniadhaol, gw. caniatâf: caniatáu, caniataol.

caniadlais *eg. a hefyd fel a. a sweet tuneful voice; having a sweet, tuneful voice.*

14g.

caniadol *a. pertaining to song, musical.*

1848.

caniadur *eg. ll. -iaid. singer, songster.*

1789.

caniadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. musician, composer or singer of verse.*

15g.

caniadydd, gw. caniedydd.

caniaid, cannaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. canful.*

1718.

caniant *eg. singing.*

15g.

caniatâd, cenatâd *eg. ll. -au. permission, sanction, consent, licence, authorization, toleration.*

1567.

caniataëdig, cenetaëdig *a.bfl. permitted, allowed, sanctioned.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cenadedig**.

caniatâf, canatâf, cen(i)atâf: caniatáu, canatáu, cen(i)atáu *ba. to permit, allow, give leave, sanction.*

14g.

caniataol *a. granted, allowed, permitted; permitting, allowable.*

1691.

Am *cymryd yn ganiataol*, gw. **cymeraf: cymryd**.

caniatawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who allows or permits.*

1741.

caniatgar *a. fond of singing; poetic.*

c. 1785–90.

caniatgerdd *eb. poetry.*

14g.

caniawdr, caniawdwr *eg. singer, author or singer of song.*

13g.

canibal, canibalydd *eg. ll. -iaid, canibalyddion. cannibal.*

1570.

canibalaidd *a. cannibalic, cannibalistic, barbarous.*

20g.

canibaliaeth *eb. cannibalism, barbarism.*

1864.

caniedydd, caniadydd *eg. ll. -ion. singer, songster, author of song.*

1620.

Cfn.: Y Caniedydd Cynulleidfao! Welsh congregational Hymnal. 1895.

Canadydd Morgannwg: collection of Glamorgan poems. 18–19g.

canig, cenig, cannig *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. little song, song; sonnet, glee, idyll.*

p. 1584.

Cfn.: cannig cyfanbwnc neu gyfanbwyll: song or piece of verse that makes complete sense. p. 1584.

c. anghyfanbwyll: song or piece of verse in which the meaning is incomplete. p. 1584.

canigol *a. pertaining to little songs or glees.*

1894.

canigwr, canigydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. composer of little songs or glees, sonneteer.*

1858.

canle *eg. bleaching place, bleach-green.*

1770.

canlid, gw. **canlynaf: canlyn**.

canlyn *eg. ll. -iau. prosecution, persecution; request, petition; instance.*

15g.

canlynadwy *a.bfl. pursuable; imitable; consequential.*

1775.

canlynaf, canllynaf: canlyn, canllyn, calyn, †canlid *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to follow; pursue; imitate; frequent; keep company, court.*

13g.

(b) *to prosecute, sue.*

1599.

2. *to beg, entreat, solicit.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: canlyn am: to sue for. 15g.

c. ar: (i) *to sue, prosecute. 15g.* (ii) *to pursue; persecute. 1620.* (iii) *to entreat, solicit. 1672.*

c. cwyn: *to prosecute, sue. 1632.*

c. cyfraith: *to plead in a lawsuit. 1617.*

c. gwedd (y wedd): *to follow a plough-team, be a ploughman. Ar lafar.*

c. march,—stalwyn: *to be in charge of a travelling stallion. Ar lafar.*

i g., i'w g. (i'm c., i'th g., &c.): *together, with, accompanying. 17g.*

canlynaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. succession.*

1752.

canlynawdr, canlynawdwr, canlyniawdr *eg. ll. canlyn(i)odron, canlynawdwydr. one who sues in a court of law, pursuer, prosecutor, plaintiff.*

15g.

canlynedig *a.bfl. following, succeeding, consecutive, continuous.*

1706.

canlynydydd, gw. canlynydydd.

canlyniad¹, calyniad, canllyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *pursuit; prosecution, persecution; entreaty, solicitation.*

1543–8.

(b) *inference, conclusion, deduction, corollary.*

1693.

(c) *consequence, result, sequel, effect, issue; continuation; importance.*

1703.

(d) *sequence.*

1606.

Cfn.: mewn canlyniad: consequently, as a consequence. 1852.

o g.: *consequently, as a consequence. 1851.*

canlyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. follower.*

1670.

canlyniadol *a. consequential, following, resulting, indirect; inferential; secondary; of consequence, important.*

1772.

canlyniaeth, canlynaeth, calyniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *consequence, sequence, succession, result, effect; conclusion, inference; importance.*

1696.

(b) *entreaty, petition.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: trwy ganlyniaeth: consequently. 1672.

canlyniawdr, gw. canlynawdr.

canlynydydd, canlynydydd *eg. ll. -ion. successor; follower; consequence, result.*

1794.

canlynol, canllynol *a. ac weithiau fel eg. ll. -ion. following, succeeding, consequential, ensuing.*

1658.

Fel e. successor, follower; following person or thing.

1790.

Cfn.: yn ganlynol: consequently, as a result, accordingly. 1670.

canlynwr, canllynwr, calynwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) follower, accomplice, adherent, disciple; successor.

1588.

(b) intercessor, advocate, suppliant.

16g.

(c) prosecutor, plaintiff.

1632.

Cfn.: canlynwr arth: bearward, one who keeps a bear for entertainment. 1794.

canlynwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. mistress.*

Ar lafar.

canlynwriaeth, calynwriaeth *eb. office, calling, vocation.*

1595.

canlynnydd *eg. ll. -ion. successor, follower; consequence, consequent.*

1606.

canllaith, canllaidd, canllaidd *a. tender, soft, kind, genial, calm.*

c. 1400.

canllath *e.ll. a hundred yards.*

1795.

canllau *a. bright and melodious, bright of song.*

10g.

canllaw *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -iaid, -(i)on.*

(a) rail, handrail, parapet, balustrade, stay, fig. for aid, maintenance, helper, patron; accessory, participant, party.

14g.

(b) advocate, counsel, pleader; assistant attorney in a law-court, proctor; intercessor, mediator.

13g.

(c) noun qualified by adjective, adjective modified by adverb.

1567.

(d) row, rank, line, file, series.

16g.

(e) occasion to cavil or quarrel.

1710.

canllawiad *eg. support, aid, assistance.*

16g.

canllawiaeth *eb. support, succour, patronage; advocacy.*

16g.

canllawiaf: canllawio *ba.*

1. to support, sustain, succour, defend.

1717.

2. *to hand over, transfer.*

1762.

Gw. hefyd **canllofaf**: **canllofi**.

canllawiog *a. having a parapet, railed.*

1858.

canlle, **canllef** *e.ll. lament, groan, cry of vengeance; euphony.*

16-17g.

canllofaf: **canllofi** *ba. to support, assist.*

18-19g.

canllu *e.ll. a hundred hosts.*

c. 1400.

canllyn, **canllyniad**, **canllynwr**, &c., gw. **canlynaf**: **canlyn**, **canllyniad**, **canllynwr**, &c.

canllys *eg. Farinaria, mountain-fern.*

18g.

canmil¹ *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol o flaen gwell, mwy, &c. a hundred thousand.*

c. 1400.

Fel *adf. very much, exceedingly.*

1819.

canmil², gw. **camomil**.

canmlwydd *e.ll. ac eb. ll. -i. a hundred years old, hundred years; century.*

Dchr. 14g.

canmlwyddiant *eg. ll. -iannau. centenary.*

1852.

canmlwyddol *a. centenarian, centennial, pertaining to a centenary.*

1847.

canmol *eg. ll. -ion, -au. praise, laud, commendation, favour, approval.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **canmolaf**: **canmol**, **canmoli**.

canmoladwy *a.bfl. laudable, praiseworthy, commendable.*

1551.

canmolaf: **canmol**, **canmoli** *ba. to praise, laud, eulogize, commend, pat (a dog); favour.*

13g.

canmoledig, **canmoliedig** *a.bfl. laudable, commendable, famous, praiseworthy; praised, commended.*

13g.

canmoliad *eg. ll. -au. praise, commendation.*

1751.

canmoliadol *a. praiseworthy.*

18-19g.

canmoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. praise, commendation, compliment.*

1567.

Am *llythyr canmoliaeth*, gw. **llythyr**.

canmoliaethol *a. commendatory, laudatory, complimentary.*
1772.

canmoliaethus *a. commendatory, laudatory, complimentary.*
1772.

canmoliant *eg. praise, commendation.*
1567.

canmolol *a. laudatory, commendatory.*
p. 1584.

canmolud *eg. laud, praise, commendation.*
c. 1400.

canmolus *a. praiseworthy, laudatory, commendatory.*
16-17g.

canmolwr, canmolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who praises or commends, eulogist; favourer, supporter, partisan; flatterer, sycophant.*
13-14g.

canmorc *e.ll. a hundred marks.*
15g.

canmu(w), gw. bu².

canmwy *adf. a hundred times more.*
Dchr. 14g.

cannaf: cannu *ba.*

1. *to bleach, blanch, whiten.*
c. 1400.

2. *to bolt flour or meal.*
1753.

cannaid¹ *a. a hefyd fel eb. white, bright, shining, pure, clean, radiant.*
1346.

Fel e. moon (in Carmarthenshire formerly), sun (in North Wales formerly), anything that shines or glistens such as a swan, flower, glass, maiden, &c.
14g.

cannaid², gw. caniaid.

cannaidd *a. white, bright, shining.*
1743.

cannawdd *eg. refuge, protection.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cynnawdd.

cannerth *eg. assistance, aid, support, protection.*
Dchr. 14g.

cannoed *eg. hundred years, a very long time.*
14-15g.

cannoos *eb. a hundred generations.*
16g.

cannog *a. scaly; white.*

I4–I5g.

cannwr¹ *eg. a hundred men or warriors.*

I3g.

Am *capten* *cannwr*, gw. **capten**.

cannwr², **cannydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, canyddion. bleacher.*

I68r.

cannwyf: canfod, gw. **canfyddaf: canfod**.

cannwyll *eb. ll. canhwyllau.*

(a) *candle, luminary, transf. of star, sun, moon, lamp; fig. of light, brightness, instruction, leader, hero, choicest or best of anything.*

I0g.

(b) *pupil or apple of the eye.*

I6g.

Cfn.: Bot. kannwyll yr adar: mullein, Verbascum Thapsus. I6g.

c. awyr: moon. I5g.

c. frwyn,—frwynen: rush-candle, rushlight. I547.

c. gadach: candle having a piece of rag as a wick, rag steeped in grease used as a candle. I604–

7.

c. gerpyn = g. gadach. Ar lafar.

c. gorff,—(corff) (ll. *canhwyllau cyrff*): *fetch-light, corpse-candle. I753. Bot. c. y gors: (i) cotton-grass, Eriophorum. Ar lafar. (ii) will-o'-the-wisp. Ar lafar.*

C. y Cymry: The Welshman's Candle (title of book of religious instruction in verse by Vicar Prichard). **I68r.**

c. gwyr: wax candle, taper. I3g.

c. ddimai: halfpenny-candle, worthless thing. I754.

c. dyn marw: dead man's candle, fetch-light, corpse-candle. I771.

c. gwaith tŷ: home-made candle. Ar lafar.

c. wen: tallow candle. Ar lafar.

c. wêr: tallow candle. I771.

c. wynnos: watching candle. I794.

c. lantar(n): lantern candle (usu. short and stubby). Ar lafar.

c. (y) llygad: pupil of the eye, apple of the eye (applied esp. to a most cherished one), eyeball. I588.

c. Fair,—Mair: (i) corpse-candle, fetch-light (lit. Our Lady's Candle). I4g. (ii) Marybud, marigold (in bot.). I5g.

c. neidr: dragon-fly. Ar lafar.

c. Baris,—Paris: Paris candle. I4g.

c. byg: link, torch made of tow and pitch. I776.

Am *dal c.*, *diffodd c.*, *dwyn c.*, *ennyn c.*, *gwas y g.*, *Gwyl Fair y Canhwyllau*, *haearn canhwyllau*, *lleidr y g.*, *llosgi'r g. yn y ddau ben*, *pryf c.*, gw. *dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cannwyr, gw. **canwyr**.

cannyn *e.ll. a hundred people or warriors.*

I3g.

cannys *eg. white flour.*

I672.

canol, cenol *eg. ll. -au, -ydd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) middle, centre, mean; waist.

I4g.

(b) *arbiter, umpire.*

I6g.

2. (a) river or sea bed, channel, stream; canal, also fig.

I3g.

(b) *channel or groove along blade of a sword, razor, &c.*

14g.

Fel *a. middle, central, middle-most, mean, intermediate; of medium strength, average.*

1567.

Cfn.: **canol dydd, c. nos, c. oed, c. oes(oedd), &c., gw. *canolddydd, canolnos, ganol oed, canoloes, &c.***

c. haf: *midsummer. 1771.*

yn ei chanol hi: *up to the neck, up against it. Ar lafar.*

ynghanol, yn y canol, yn ei ganol: *in the midst of, in the middle of, amidst, among, in the centre. 14g.*

Am *diod g., dosbarth c., ffordd g., llaw g., môr c., oesoedd c., ysgol g., &c.*, gw. *dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

canolaf: canoli *bg.a. to mediate, arbitrate; centralize, concentrate, focus; finish the middle portion of work, &c.*

1592.

canolaidd *a. middle, central, medium, intermediate; average, mean.*

1772.

canolbarth *eg. ll. -au. middle, centre, core, middle part or region.*

1630.

canolbarthaid, canolbarthig *a. central, centralized.*

1772.

canolbarthol *a. central, middle, midland, interior, centralized.*

1819.

canolbris *eg. ll. -oedd. average price.*

1810.

canolbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. mean, medium; centre, central point.*

c. 1658.

canolbwynt, cenolbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. centre, middle, core, essence; middle course.*

1604-7.

canolbwyntiaf: canolbwyntio *bg.a. to concentrate, centralize.*

1765.

canolbwyntiol *a. concentric; concentrated, central.*

1853.

canoldant, cenoldant *eg. ll. -dannau. middle string of harp.*

15-16g.

canoldir *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *inland region, midland.*

1725.

(b) *the Mediterranean lands; the Midlands (of England).*

1762.

(c) *the Equator.*

1741.

Am *Môr y Canoldir, y Môr Canoldir*, gw. **môr**.

canoldiraidd *a. mediterranean.*

1798.

canoldirol *a. midland, inland.*

1814.

canoldrwrch *eg. intersection, intercision; syncope (in gram.).*

Dchr. 17g.

canolddydd, canol dydd *eg. ll. -iau. midday, noon, meridian; fig. middle period, period of prime.*

1588.

Am llinell (y) c., llinyn (y) c., paladr c., gw. llinell, llinyn, paladr.

canoleiddiaf: canoleiddio *bg.a. to centralize.*

1893.

canolfa *eb.g. ll. -fâu, -feydd. centre, core, middle.*

1657.

canolfain, cenolfain *a. having a slender waist, narrow in the middle.*

16g.

canolfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. centre, core, focus.*

1657.

canolfor *eg. ll. -oedd.*

1. the Mediterranean Sea.

1588.

2. middle of the sea, mid ocean; sea which separates two places, sometimes fig.

1718.

canolfur *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) middle wall, dividing barrier, usu. fig.

1620.

(b) the diaphragm.

1725.

canolfyd *eg. ll. -oedd. a world about which other worlds are grouped; middle region.*

1527.

canolfys *eg. ll. -edd. the middle finger.*

16g.

canolffo, canolffoawl *a. centrifugal.*

1846.

Am gallu c., grym g., gw. gallu, grym.

canolffos *eb. ll. -ydd. sewer, drain.*

1632.

canolgae *eg. middle wall, dividing barrier, often fig.*

1588.

canolgais, canolgeisiol *a. centripetal.*

1771.

canolgoll, cenolgoll *a. having the consonant 'n' unanswered in the second half of a line of cynganedd.*

1592.

canolgorff *eg. ll. canolgyrff. central substance, centre, core.*

1833.

canolgyrch *eg. ll. -oedd. circle or hoop about a centre; circuit, orbit; the Equator.*

1725.

canolgyrch *a. ac eg. centripetal.*

1798.

Fel *e. centre, focus.*

1851.

canoliad *eg. a placing in the middle; centralization.*

1858.

canoliaeth *eb.*

1. *mediation, arbitration.*

15-16g.

2. *moderation; mean, happy medium.*

1834.

canolig¹, canholig *a. ll. -ion. stall-fed.*

13g.

canolig², cenolig *a.*

1. *(a) central, mean; moderate, middling; intermediate.*

c. 1400.

(b) basic, essential, central.

15g.

(c) indifferent, unimportant; impartial, disinterested; mediocre, fair.

1606.

(d) of medium quantity (of vowels); voiced mute (of consonants); middle voiced, neuter (of verbs); accusative, neuter (of nouns, &c.).

1546.

(e) average, mean.

1725.

2. *grooved, channelled (of sword).*

14g.

canoligrwydd *eg. moderation; mediocrity; average; impartiality.*

1765.

canolnos, canol nos *eb. ll. -au, ac adf. midnight.*

1608.

canolochel *a. centrifugal.*

1771.

canol oed, canoloedran *eg. a hefyd fel a. middle-age.*

1716.

Fel *a. middle-aged.*

1823.

canoloesoedd, canoloesau *e.ll. the Middle Ages.*

1858.

canoloesol *a. medieval.*

1881.

canoloeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. a medievalist; one who lived in the Middle Ages.*

20g.

canolog *a. ll. -ion. central; essential, basic; neutral; average.*

c. 1785-90.

canolradd, canolraddol *eb.g. ac a.*

1. *comparative degree of adjective; in the comparative degree (of adjective).*
c. 1560–87.

2. *the middle class; belonging to the middle class.*
1815.

Fel *a. secondary.*
1885.

canolrif *eg. ll. -au. average; mean proportional.*

1768.

Cfn.: canolrif perthnasol, c. perthynol: mean proportional. 1768.

canolrifol *a. average, mean.*

1848.

canolrudd *a. red-grooved (of sword blade).*

14–15g.

canolrwydd, cenolrwydd *eg. moderation; mediocrity.*

1604–7.

canolryw *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. neuter gender.*

1778.

Fel *a. neuter; pertaining to the middle voice (of verbs).*
1808.

canolswm *eg. ll. -symiau. average.*

1848.

canolwlad *eb. a hefyd fel a. inland region; inland.*

1688.

canolwr, canol-wŵr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *intermediary; mediator, intercessor; arbiter, umpire; moderator, presiding officer.*
1599.

(b) *middleman; (recent usage) centre three-quarter in Rugby football, centre-forward in Association football, hockey, &c.*

1848.

canolydd *eg. ll. -ion. mediator; arbiter; middleman; mediant.*

1567.

canon¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. canon, ecclesiastical decree; the Canon Law, rule, standard, &c.*

14g.

Cfn.: Canonau'r Eglwys, C. Eglwysig: ecclesiastical canons. 1710.

Am llyfr canon, gw. llyfr.

canon² *eg. ll. -iaid, canons. canon; clergyman living with others in a clergy house or within the precincts of a cathedral, &c.*

16g.

Cfn.: canon mygedol: honorary canon. 1858.

c. trigiannol: residentiary canon. 1858.

canon³, **canan** *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, canons, canans. cannon.*

16g.

canonaf: canoni *ba. to canonize.*

1866.

canonaidd *a.*

(a) *canonical.*

1611.

(b) *according to the canons or rules of the Church, authorized, authoritative; decreed by the church (of a body of law).*

1710.

canonedig *a. bfl. canonized; canonical; regular.*

1595.

canoneiddiad *eg. ll. -au. canonization.*

1872.

canoneiddiaf: canoneiddio *ba. to canonize.*

1851.

canoneiddrwydd *eg. canonicity.*

1771.

canoneisiaf: canoneisio *ba. to canonize.*

1658.

canoniaeth, canonaeth *eb. ll. -au. canonry.*

1710.

canonical, canonicol *a. canonical.*

1658.

canonig *a. canonical.*

1609.

canonist *eg. ll. -iaid. canonist.*

1595.

canonol *a. canonical.*

1604–7.

canonwr, cynonwr *eg. ll. canonwyr.*

(a) *canon.*

13g.

(b) *canonist.*

14g.

Cfn.: canonwr mygedol: honorary canon. 1852.

c. rheolaidd: regular canon. 1852.

c. rheolawdr, —rhiolawdr: regular canon. c. 1400.

c. trigiannol: residentiary canon. 1852.

canopi *eg. ll. canopiau. canopy.*

16g.

canor *eg. ll. -ion. singer; singer and collector of folk-songs; chorister.*

1788.

canpen *eg. ll. -nau, ac fel a. a hundred heads; having a hundred heads.*

c. 1500.

canplyg *a. hundredfold.*

1604–7.

canpwys *eg. ll. -au, -i. a hundredweight, cwt.; one hundred pounds weight.*

1551.

canradd *a. centigrade.*

1851.

canran *eb. ll. -nau. a centesimal; percentage.*
1768.

canrannol *a. centesimal.*
1848.

canri, gw. **canrhi**.

canrif *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au. century.*
1749.

canrifol *a. centennial, centenary; per cent.; proportional, average.*
1817.

canrhawd ? *en. troop, retinue.*
Dchr. 14g.

canrhe ? *ba. ac e. to follow; company.*
Dchr. 14g.

canrhed *eg. society, company; help, protection; pursuit.*
Dchr. 14g.

canrheg *e.ll. a hundred gifts.*
c. 1400.

canrhi, canri, canrhin, cendrhi *eb. centaury.*
Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: y ganrhi goch: common centaury. 16g.

c.'r coed: centaury of the wood. 1862.

y g. felen: yellow centaury. Dchr. 17g.

canrhyg *eg. flour of wheat and rye (or oatmeal) mixed.*
1714.

Am bara c., torth g., gw. bara, torth.

cans, gw. **canys**¹.

cansen, ll. **cansenni**, gw. **cân**².

canser, cansar *eg. cancer.*
1850.

cansiwn, ceinsiwn *eg. lad, lanky awkward fellow.*
c. 1588.

canslaf, cansliaf: canslo, canslio *ba. to cancel.*
20g.

cant¹, **can** *rhif. ac eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. cannoedd, cantoedd, cantau.*

(a) a hundred, a host; hundredweight; percentage.
13g.

(b) century.

c. 1761.

Cfn.: cant a mil: a hundred and one, a large number. Ar lafar.

c. bach: a small hundred, 32 slates. 1866.

c. byr: a short hundred, five score. 1794.

can(t) cymaint: a hundredfold. 1588.

can diolch: many thanks. Ar lafar.

cant hir: a long hundred, 112 lb. in weight; six score (120). c. 1747.

c. i un: a hundred (chances) to one. 1630.

c. mawr: *a big hundred, 128 slates. 1866.*

c. o benwaig: *126 herrings. Ar lafar.*

cant² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *outer circle, periphery, rim; felloe, hoop; latterly the vault or dome of heaven.*

13g.

(b) *fence surrounding a house or cow-couse, partition, surrounding wall, enclosure.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd lloergant.

cant³ *eg. ll. kannau. throng, troop.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd hyddgant, peddygant.

cant⁴, gw. gan.

cant⁵, hen ff. 3 un. grff. y f. canaf: canu.

cantaf: cantu, gw. cantiaf¹: cantio.

cantafod, cantafog *eg. pellitory of the wall.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd canhaeol.

cantawd *eb. ll. cantodau. cantata.*

1862.

cantel *eg. b. ll. -au. cantle, rim, brim, border.*

15g.

cantelcop *eg. a kind of cope or cape.*

18-19g.

cantelog *a. having a brim, brimmed.*

1860.

cantell *eb. ll. -au. circle, rim, verge.*

16g.

cantellog *a. curved, brimmed.*

1892.

cantiaf¹, **cantaf:** cantio, canto, cantu *bg. a. to form a circle, frame, enclose with a rim; bow, bend.*

1773.

cantiaf²: cantio *ba. to cant.*

[1745].

cantigl, canticl *eb. g. ll. -au. canticle.*

c. 1400.

cantîn *eg. ll. cantinoedd, -au. canteen.*

1902.

canto *eg. ll. -au. canto.*

1862.

canton, cantwn *eg. b. ll. -au, -s. canton.*

c. 1600.

cantor *eg. (un. b. cantores, ll. -au) ll. -ion, -iaid. singer, songster, vocalist, musician;*

precentor, cantor.

14g.

Cfn.: cantor baledau: ballad-singer. 1770.

c. tafod: *singer, vocalist. 1768.*

Gw. hefyd **cantwr.**

cantoriaeth *eb. office and benefice of a cantor, precentorship; music.*

18–19g.

cantorol *a. musical.*

1837.

cantref *eg. ll. -i, -oedd, -ydd. hundred, cantred; province, district.*

12g.

Cfn.: y Cantref Bychan: a group of commotes situated between the river Tywi and Breconshire (lit. the Little Hundred). 12g.

Cantre'r Gwaelod: *the Lowland Hundred, a tract of land underlying Cardigan Bay said to have been inundated in the sixth century A.D. 16–17g.*

y C. Mawr: *a group of commotes to the north and west of the river Tywi, containing Dinefwr, the seat of the princes of Deheubarth. 12g.*

cantreflys *eg. ll. -oedd. hundred-court, court leet.*

1875.

cantrefol *a. pertaining to a hundred or cantred.*

1794.

cantreg, gw. cantwr, cantwraig.

cantroed *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. centipede; a hundred feet; centipedal.*

1604–7.

Am chwilen g., neidr g., pryf c., teilizwr c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

cantwll¹ *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. a hundred holes; riddled with holes.*

1763.

cantwll², *ff. amr. y De, gw. candoll.*

cantwn¹ *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. a hundred pieces or fragments.*

15g.

cantwn², *gw. canton.*

cantwr *eg. ll. -wyr (un. b. cantwraig, cantreg, ll. cantwagedd). singer, songster, vocalist; cantor, precentor.*

[1783].

cantwriad, gw. canwriad.

canthreg, gw. canrhyg.

canu *eg. ll. canuau, -oedd, -on. song, poem, panegyric; singing; ballad.*

13g.

Cfn.: canu bychan: shorter and more lyrical type of 'awdl'. Dchr. 14g.

c. caeth: *verse in cynganedd or strict metres. 19g.*

c. coch: *poor singing (lit. red singing). 1758.*

c. drws y neuadd, c. pen (yn y) drws: *custom of singing or contending in verse at the door in connexion with weddings, &c. Ar lafar.*

c. gwirod: *drinking-songs. 1760.*

c. haf: *festal songs sung on May-day to greet the coming of summer. 18g.*

c. pen-ffair: *ballad. Ar lafar.*

c. pen-ffordd: *ballad. 1772.*

c. rhydd: *song in free metre, i.e. without 'cynganedd'. 19g.*

ar g.: *in song, in verse. 1810.*

canuan *eb. ll. -au. little song; sonnet; sonata.*
1755.

canuog, gw. **uncanuog**.

canüwr *eg. ll. -wyr. singer, chanter.*
1567.

canŵ *eg. ll. -s. canoe, coracle, dug-out.*
18g.

canwair, gw. **canwyr**.

canwaith *e.ll. yn gyff. fel adf. a hundred times; very often.*
13g.

canwe¹ *eb. temple, contrivance for keeping cloth stretched to its proper width in the loom during the process of weaving.*
Ar lafar.

canwe², gw. **canwyr**.

canwelw *a. pale white, whitish.*
13g.

canwr *eg. ll. canwyr. singer, vocalist, one who rings a bell or plays a musical instrument.*
15g.
Cfn.: Adar. canwr y coed: wood warbler. 1896.
c. yr ardd: garden warbler. 1896.
c. penillion: penillion singer. 1858.
c. piano: pianist. 20g.
c. smala: comic singer. Ar lafar.

canwraidd *eb. Persicaria, genus of plants including knot-grass, mugwort, &c.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: y ganwraidd goch, gw. y g. bengoch.
y g. las: ground ivy. 1813.
y g. lwyd: mugwort, motherwort. c. 1400.
y g. lydanddail: mugwort. 16g.
y g. felen: creeping cinquefoil. c. 1400.
y g. bengoch,—goch: amphibious persicaria, knot-grass. c. 1400.
y g. redegog: small creeping persicaria or knot-grass. c. 1400.

canwreith *ba. neu eg. I made it; deed, exploit.*
Dchr. 14g.

canwriad, cantwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. centurion, captain.*
1567.

canwriaeth¹ *eb. ll. -au. singing, music, minstrelsy.*
15g.

canwriaeth² *eb. ll. -au. century, political division for voting in ancient Rome; office of centurion.*
1604–7.

canwyl *eg. an ornament for forehead of horse.*
13g.

canwylliadur *eg. candlestick.*
1604–7.

canwyr, kannwyr *eg. ll. canwyr, -ion.*

(a) *carpenter's smoothing plane, fig. of skilful craftsman, esp. of a skilled bard, &c.*
13g.

(b) *sheep ear-mark shaped like a V.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **canwyr dwbl**: *W-shaped ear-mark on sheep, &c.* 1874.

canwyr: **canwro** *ba.* to plane; ear-mark sheep with a V-shaped cut.
1632.

canwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. cooper, hooper, planer, carpenter.*
1770.

canwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cooper, hooper, planer, carpenter.*
1632.

canyd, gw. gan.

canyddiaeth *eb. art of song or poetry, song, music.*
c. 1580.

canymdeithiaf, **canymddâf**: **can(h)ymd(d)aith**, **canymdeithio** *ba.* a'r be. fel *eg. to accompany, run together with, keep up with; conduct, escort, convoy.*
14g.

Fel *e.* (a) *companion, one who escorts.*

13g.

(b) *convoy.*

1772.

canymdeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who escorts or accompanies, fellow-traveller, conductor.*
1632.

canymdo *eg. ll. -ion. convoy, escort.*
1772.

canymdoaf: **canymdoi** *ba.* to accompany, escort, protect, convoy.
Dchr. 17g.

canymddâf: **canymddaith**, gw. **canymdeithiaf**: **can(h)ymdaith**, **canymdeithio**.

canys¹, **cans**, **can ys** *cys. since (it is), for (it is), because.*

1. (o flaen enw ac ansoddair) ((no English definition)).

13g.

2. ((no English definition)).

13g.

canys² *cys. since . . . not . . . him (her, it, them), though . . . not . . . him (her, it, them).*

13g.

canys³ *cys. since . . . him (her, it, &c.).*

13g.

canys⁴ *cys. whosoever, whatsoever, howsoever, however.*

1805.

caolin *eg. kaolin.*
20g.

caos *eg. chaos, utter confusion.*

1769.

caosaidd *a. chaotic.*

1861.

cap *eg.* (bach. un. *capyn, capen*, ll. *-nau, -ni*) ll. *-(i)au*.*(a) cap; hood, often in fig. and transf. sense.*

14g.

(b) circumflex (accent).

1688.

*Cfn.: y cap a'r glin: the cap and knee, symbolic of subservience. 1703.**c. côr: canonical or choral cape. 1864.**c. corneleg: four-cornered cap, biretta. c. 1762-79.**c. cybydd: miser's cap worn by interlude player. 1806.**(y mae'r) c. yn gymwys: the cap fits (i.e. the reproof applies to a particular person). 1798.**c. drws: lintel, upper lintel. 1588. Adar. c. du: the bird blackcap. 19-20g.**c. y dwndwr: rattle-pate. 19-20g.**c. dy hus hood. 15g.**(y mae'r) c. yn ffitio: the cap fits (i.e. the reproof or reprimand suits a particular person). Ar lafar.**c. ffwl: fool's cap. 1796.**c. glas: jelly fish. Ar lafar.**c. haearn: iron helmet. 15g.**c. hela: montero, huntsman's cap. 1776.**c. lasiau: lace bonnet. 19g. Adar. c. y lleian: titmouse, nun. 1778.**c. melan: Milan helmet. 15g.**c. mownturo: montero cap. 17g.**c. nos: nightcap. 16g.**c. Pab: the Pope's cap or tiara. 1753.**c. pedeirongl, c. pedwaronglog, c. pedwarochrog: square cap, mortar-board. 1710.**c. pig, c. â phig: peaked cap. 19g.**bwyta fy nghap: to eat my hat (an assertion stating one's readiness to do this if an event of which one is certain should not occur). Ar lafar.**cadw ei gap yn gywir (neu'n gymwys): to keep his cap on straight (i.e. to humour an irritable person). Ar lafar.**Am draen yn ei g., gadael ei g. ar ôl, rhoi'r c. ar, taflu c., tynnu c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***câp**¹ *eg. cape.*

1604-7.

câp² *eg. cape, promontory.*

1570.

capan *eg. ll. -au.**(a) cloak, cape, cope, surcoat, tabard.*

13g.

(b) cap; lintel, transom.

15g.

(c) circumflex (accent).

1796.

*Cfn.: capan colofn: architrave. 1770.**c. côr: a costly kind of vestment or cope worn by priest in the choir during divine service, cantel-cope; canonical cap, bishop's or abbot's mitre. c. 1400.**c. cornicyll: a kind of conical cap made of green rushes, resembling the tuft on a lapwing's head. Ar lafar.**c. dinesig: town-made or superfine cape. 13g.**c. dôr: lintel of door. 1588.**c. drws: lintel of door, upper door post, transom. 1588.**c. fforchog: cardinal's hat. 16g.**c. ffwl: fool's cap. 1827.**c. glaw: rain cape; towel; umbrella. 13g.*

c. gwellt: *straw cap*. 1873.

c. helyg: *willow cap, emblem of unrequited love*. Ar lafar.

c. nos: *night-cap*. 16g.

c. penbwl: *dunce's cap*. Ar lafar.

Am *cipan a chapán, fforch gapan*, gw. **cipan, fforch**.

capandrwyn, capan-drwyn *eg. ll. -au. toe-cap of boot or shoe*.

Ar lafar.

capanog *a. wearing a cap; circumflexed*.

1727.

capcas, gw. **capgas**.

capel *eg. ll. -au, -i, -ydd, -oedd*.

(a) *chapel*.

14g.

(b) *Nonconformist meeting-house or chapel*.

1718.

Cfn.: **capel anwes:** *chapel of ease*. 1718.

c. yr argraffyddion: *printers' chapel, printing office*. 1771.

c. colegol: *collegiate chapel*. 19g.

c. côr: *chantry*. 1771.

c. y diogi: *chapel of ease*. 1771.

c. (o) esmwythder, c. esmwythâd: *chapel of ease*. 1704.

y c. gwyn: *the bed (lit. the white chapel)*. Ar lafar.

c. maharen: *a resorting to the muntain side during the hours of divine service (lit. the ram's chapel)*. Ar lafar.

c. Pab: *Roman Catholic church*. Ar lafar.

y c. peryglus: *the perilous chapel*. 14g.

c. sblit: *chapel built by a seceding faction*. 19g.

c. siprys: *chapel in which two or more denominations join together in worship (lit. chapel of mixed grain)*. Ar lafar.

c. sorri: *secession chapel (lit. chapel of resentment)*. Ar lafar.

Gw. **hefyd sapel**.

capelaf: **capela** *bg.a.*

1. *to attend chapel or meeting-house*.

19g.

2. *to divorce*.

1725.

capelaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. a chapelful (of people)*.

1876.

capelaniaeth, gw. **caplaniaeth**.

capeldy *eg. ll. -dai. chapel; chapel house*.

1877.

capeliaeth, capelaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. chapelry*.

1771.

capeloriaeth *eb. ll. -au. chapelry; chaplaincy*.

1876.

capelwr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

1. *chaplain*.

1604-7.

2. *chapel-goer*.

1828.

capelwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. chaplainship, chaplaincy.*
1798.

capelydd *eg. ll. -ion. chaplain; chapel-goer.*
1771.

capelyddiaeth *eb. chaplainship; Nonconformity, Nonconformist bigotry.*
1771.

capen, gw. **cap**.

caper *eg. ll. -s. caper(s).*
1672.

capgas *eg. cap-case.*
16g.

capiaf, capaf: capio, capo *bg.a.*

(a) *to cap, bow, cringe.*

1547.

(b) *to cap.*

19g.

capitl *eg. chapter.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **cabidwl**.

capitol *eg. ll. -iau. Capitol.*
1677.

caplan, caplain, capelen *eg. ll. -(i)aid. chaplain.*

13g.

Cfn.: caplan y brenin: king's chaplain. 14g.

c. teulu: domestic chaplain. 1816.

c. tref: parish priest. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **siaplen**.

caplaniaeth, capelaniaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *chapelry.*

1710.

(b) *chaplainship, chaplaincy.*

1771.

caprig¹ *eg. caprike, a kind of white wine.*

15g.

caprig² *eg. cambric.*

15g.

caprwn, capwrn *eg. ll. capryniaid, -on. capon, gelded cock.*

c. 1400.

capstro *eg. capstan.*

16-17g.

capten, captaen *eg. ll. capteiniaid, capteniaid, captenni. captain.*

14g.

Amr.: cadben, cadpen. c. 1600.

Cfn.: capten (captaen) kannwr: centurion. 1551.

c. llong: captain or master of a ship, sea captain. 1762.

Am *pen capten*, gw. *pen-capten*.

capteniaeth, capteiniaeth, captennaeth, cadbeniaeth *eb. captaincy, captainship.*

15g.

capus *eb. hood.*

15g.

capwllt, capwlt, apwld, capwl *eg. ll. capylltiaid, capyldiaid. capon, gelded cock.*

c. 1400.

Am *cynffon y capwllt*, gw. *cynffon*.

capwrn, gw. *caprwn*.

capyldiaf: capyldio *ba. to make a capon, castrate a cockerel.*

1547.

capyn, gw. *cap*.

car¹ *eg. ll. ceir.*

1. vehicle, car, sled, dray; motor-car.

13g.

2. framework for keeping and mounting articles, &c., rest, rack, stand, horse; cradle on scythe, &c.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **car a cheffyl:** *horse-drawn carriage. Ar lafar.*

â'i g. ar ei gefn: *in a bad temper. Ar lafar.*

(bod y) c. ar y sawdl (sodlau): *to be hard pressed. Ar lafar.*

c. caws: *cheese-rack. c. 1400.*

c. cefn: *slidecar. Div. 18g.*

c. cerdded: *go-cart, child's cart. 1547.*

c. cicio = c. gwyllt.

c. dirwyn(o): *yarn-reel. 1717.*

c. ddychwel, gw. *carddychwel.*

c. gën,—yr ên: *jaw-bone, cheek-bone. 1567.*

c. Gwyddelig: *slide-car fitted with a pair of wheels at the back (lit. Irish car, prob. because it was old-fashioned or quaint). 1800.*

c. gwyllt (ll. *ceir gwylltion*): (i) *wagons formerly in use in North Wales quarries to convey quarrymen who propelled them manually and by pedalling. Ar lafar.* (ii) *penny-farthing, old-fashioned high bicycle. Ar lafar.*

c. hidlo,—hidl: *frame on which sieve or strainer is mounted. 1794.*

c. hir: *long car, used for agricultural purposes. 19g.*

c. huddygl: *soot-frame, prob. to prevent soot from falling down the chimney. 14g.*

c. lladd: *wooden table hollowed out in the middle for slaughtering sheep. Ar lafar.*

c. llifio: *saw-horse, rest or frame to support a log when sawing. Ar lafar.*

c. llusg: *drag, dray, sled. 1632.*

c. llwyau: *spoon-rack. Ar lafar.*

c. mawn: *peat cart. Ar lafar.*

c. modur: *motor-car. 20g.*

(rhoi'r) c. o flaen y ceffyl: *(to put the) cart before the horse. Ar lafar.*

c. olwynog: *wheeled carriage. c. 1400.*

c. parddu = c. huddygl.

c. pladur: *cradle or cather on scythe. Ar lafar.*

c. post: *mail-car, mail-cart. 19g.*

c. trol: *cart, wagon. 1794.*

c. yr ychen: *ox-cart. 14g.*

c. ystofi: *frame on which warp is prepared for setting on loom, warp-reel. Ar lafar.*

car², gw. *ger*.

câr *eg. ll. ceraint, cerynt, carant.*

(a) *kinsman, relative, cousin, often fig.*

I3g.

(*b*) *friend, companion, dear one.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **câr caw**: *distant relation. I794.*

c. clud: *ninth cousin, ninth degree of consanguinity. I6g.*

c. elyn: *that which is both serviceable and destructive (lit. a friend and a foe at the same time).*

I4g.

c. a gelyn: *friend and foe. Dchr. I4g.*

Gw. hefyd **careennydd**.

character, caractr, caractor *eg. ll. -au, -s.*

1. *character, letter.*

I6II.

2. *characteristic; character; odd or eccentric person.*

I730.

Gw. hefyd **carictor, caritor**.

carad *a. a hefyd fel eg. loved.*

Digwydd yn gfns. yn Angharad, argarad, Caradog, caradwraig, digarad.

caradas *eb. concubinage, clandestine or illicit love-affair, amour.*

I4g.

caradog, gw. cariadog.

Caradog¹, Cariadog, Caradogiad, Caradociad *eg. ll. Car(i)adogion, Cariadogs, Caradogiad, Caradociaid. follower or disciple of Walter Cradock, dissenter, nonconformist.*

I6–I7g.

Caradog² *eg. ll. -ion, Caradogs. Caractacan, member of a London Welsh society founded c. 1790.*

c. I79I.

caradwraig, gw. cariadwraig.

caradwy, ceradwy *a.bfl. lovable, amiable, dear, beloved.*

I3g.

caruens, gw. careisiaf: careisio.

caraf: caru *bg.a. to love; woo, court.*

I3g.

Am llythyr caru, &c., gw. llythyr, &c.

Gw. hefyd **caru** (*fel e. ac a.*).

carafán, carifán *eg.b. ll. -au, -s. caravan.*

I728.

caran, gw. garan.

carannaid *a. dear, beloved.*

c. I400.

carannog *a. dear, beloved.*

Dchr. I4g.

carant, gw. câr.

Carawys, gw. Grawys.

carbed, gw. carped.

carbeid, carbid *eg. carbide.*
20g.

carben, gw. **carnben**.

carbohidrad *eg. ll. -au. carbo-hydrate.*
20g.

carbon *eg. carbon.*
19g.

carbonaidd *a. carbonic; carbonaceous.*
1833.
Am *sur c.*, gw. **sur**.

carboncl, carbonclus, gw. **carbwncl, carbwnclus**.

carbonifferaidd *a. carboniferous.*
1864.

carbonig *a. carbonic.*
1881.

carbwl *a. a hefyd fel e. awkward, clumsy, bungling, broken, feeble; awkward fellow.*
18g.
Gw. hefyd **carnbwl**.

carbwncl, carbuncl, carbyncl *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *carbuncle stone.*

16g.

Amr.: **carbwncl. 1346.**

carbogl. 1574–90.

caerbwncl. 16–17g.

2. *carbuncle.*

Ar lafar.

carbwncl(u)lus, ca(e)rbonclus, carbuncl(u)lus *eg. carbuncle.*
1346.

carbylaf, carnbylaf: carbylu, carnbylu *ba. to bungle, botch.*
1852.

carc *eg. care, anxiety, burden, obligation, responsibility.*
15g.

carcaf, carciaf: carco, carcio, carcu *bg.a. to care, mind, take heed, be anxious or solicitous, be thrifty.*
16g.

carcas *eg. carcass.*
16–17g.

carcus *a. careful, watchful, anxious, solicitous, thrifty; strict.*
16g.

carcwd *eg. child who wants to master over everybody, stubborn child.*
Ar lafar.

carchafael, gw. **cyrchafael**.

carchar *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *prison, gaol; fold, pen, stable; often fig.*

13g.

(b) *bond, fetter, band, chain, hobble; restriction, obstruction, impediment.*

13g.

(c) *constipation, costiveness.*

1776.

Cfn.: **carchar crydd**: *tight boots.* Ar lafar.

c. cyffion: *stocks.* 16g.

c. cyffredin: *common prison.* 1567.

c. dŵr,—dwfr: *strangury, dysury.* 1776.

c. gwddf: (i) *pillory.* 1632. (ii) *wooden contraption shaped like a fork which is placed on sheep's neck to prevent it from breaking through hedges.* Ar lafar.

c. maharen: *method of tying up a person while in a squatting position (lit. ram's prison or fetters).* Ar lafar.

c. rhydd: *free-ward.* 16g.

c. troed: *fetter or shackle on sheep's feet, &c.* Ar lafar.

Am *ceidwad y c., torri c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

carcharaf: **carcharu** *ba. to imprison, impound, confine, shackle, fetter, hobble; restrict, obstruct.*

13g.

carcharbwll *eg. ll. -au. dungeon, prison-pit.*

1703.

carchardy *eg. ll. -dai. prison-house, gaol, often fig.*

13-14g.

carcharedig *a.bfl. imprisoned, incarcerated, confined.*

1672.

carcharedigaeth *eb. imprisonment, confinement.*

16g.

carchares, gw. **carcharores**.

carcharfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. stall-fed steed.*

12g.

carchargell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. prison-cell.*

1822.

carchariad¹ *eg. ll. -au. imprisonment, confinement.*

1707.

carchariad² *eg. ll. -iaid. prisoner.*

1603.

carchariaeth *eb. imprisonment, confinement.*

1653.

carcharlong *eb. ll. -au. prison ship, hulk, galley.*

1728.

carcharol *a. confined, imprisoned, pertaining to a prison.*

1693.

carcharor *eg. ll. -ion. prisoner.*

13g.

Cfn.: **carcharor rhyfel**: *prisoner of war.* 1833.

Gw. hefyd **carcharwr**.

carcharores, **carchares** *eb. ll. -au, -i. female prisoner.*

16g.

carcharwarant *eb. mittimus.*

1800.

carcharwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. prison dress or garb, often of hard-and-fast rules, &c.*

1588.

carcharwr *eg. (un. b. carcharwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. prisoner, slave.*

14g.

card¹, cerdyn, cardyn, carden *eg. b. ll. cardiau, cards, cars, cardennau.*

(a) *playing-card; card-game.*

15g.

(b) *card used for writing or printing on.*

1842.

Cfn.: cerdyn (carden) Blwyddyn Newydd: New-Year card. 20g.

c. brith: court-card, coat-card. 1608.

c. bwydydd, carden fwydydd: menu. 20g.

c. (carden) chware: playing-card. 20g.

c. dau lygad, carden ddwy lygad: deuce. 1725.

c. galw, carden alw: visiting-card. 1854.

c. mynegai, carden fynegai: trump card. 1771.

c. (carden) Nadolig: Christmas card. 20g.

c. (carden) pen-blwydd: birthday card. 20g.

c. post, carden bost: postcard. 20g.

c. (carden) y milwr: knave of clubs. 1891.

Am cyff o gardiau, cymoni c., cymysgu c., chwarae c., dosbarthu c., gyr o g., gyrru c., rhannu c., siffrwd c., torri c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

card², gw. cart².

card³ *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *wool-card.*

1547.

(b) *marks of scorching on legs, &c.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd gard.

cardail, cardel *eg.*

1. *carted manure, car-dung; land dressed with carted manure.*

13g.

2. *small drag or dray used for manuring or liming.*

Ar lafar.

cardbord, carbord *eg. cardboard.*

20g.

cardeilaf: cardeilo *ba. to manure with a drag or dray.*

Div. 13g.

carden, gw. card¹.

Cardi *eg. ll. Cardis. a native of Cardiganshire, fig. for a thrifty or sparing person.*

19g.

cardiaf¹: cardio *bg. to play at cards.*

17g.

cardiaf²: cardio *bg. a to card (wool, &c.).*

1803.

cardinal, cardinal *eg. ll. -(i)aid. cardinal.*

13-14g.

cardinalaidd *a.*

1. *pertaining to a cardinal.*

1810.

2. *cardinal, principal, fundamental.*

c. 1700.

cardinaliaeth *eb. ll. -au. cardinalate.*

1856.

cardinol *a. cardinal, chief.*

1611.

cardiwr¹, **cardwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. card-player; card maker.*

16g.

cardiwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. carder.*

19g.

cardlawd *a. pinched or emaciated about the mouth.*

14g.

cardod, cerdod *eb. ll. -au. alms, dole; charity, benevolence.*

13g.

cardodol, cardotol *a. eleemosynary, charitable; begging, mendicant.*

1567.

cardodus *a. charitable.*

13g.

cardodwaith *eg. charity, alms.*

1589-90.

cardodwyn, gw. cardydwyn.

cardotâf, *cerdotâf*: **cardota, cerdota** *bg.a. to ask alms, beg.*

14g.

cardotai *eg. ll. cardoteion, cardoteiaid. beggar, mendicant.*

14g.

cardotaidd *a. mendicant, beggarly, poor.*

1547.

cardoteiaeth *eb. mendicity, beggary, beggarliness.*

1632.

cardoteig, cardoteiol *a. begging, mendicant.*

1595.

cardotes *eb. ll. -au, -i. beggarwoman.*

1632.

cardotir *eg. ll. -oedd. frank-almoin land.*

15g.

cardotlyd *a. begging, mendicant, indigent.*

1809.

cardotwr, cardodwr *eg.* (b. *cardotwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*. *beggar, mendicant.*
1547.

cardotwrach, cardowtwrach *eb.* ll. *-(i)od*. *poor hag, old beggarwoman.*
c. 1600.

cardoty *eg.* ll. *cardotai*. *alms-house.*
1604–7.

cardotydd, cerdotydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *beggar, mendicant.*
1592.

cardotyn, cardotdyn, cerdotyn *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *beggar, mendicant.*
1547.

cardotynaidd *a.* *begging, beggarly.*
1794.

Cardws, Gardws *e.ll.* *Blessed Thistle, carduus benedictus.*
1759.
Am te Cardws, gw. te.

cardydwyn, cardodwyn *eg.* (b. *cardydwen, cardodwen*). *the weakest pig of a litter, dilling-pig, whinnock; the weakest of the offspring of any animal, fig. for small or weak person.*
16–17g.

cardydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *wool-carder.*
1793.

cardd *eg.*

1. *shame, dishonour, disgrace.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *prisoner, slave; exile.*
Dchr. 17g.

carddaf: carddu *bg.a.*

1. *to disgrace, shame.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *to enslave, imprison.*
1632.

carddagl, gw. carfagl.

carddair *eg.* ll. *-eiriau*. *calumny, evil speech.*
c. 1400.

cardden *eb.* ll. *-nau*. *enclosure, fort; thicket.*
15g.

carddgas *a.* *hating dishonour.*
Dchr. 14g.

carddgoll *a.* *without shame, honourable, blameless.*
Dchr. 14g.

carddwawd *eg.* *poor poem, ?vituperative poem.*
Dchr. 14g.

carddwy, garddwy, carwy *eb.* *carawy.*

16g.*Amr.*: **carwas, carwes. 1604–7.****carddychwel** *a.***1.** *returning to one's land; having the right to return to one's land; under compulsion to return to one's land, bound.***13g.****2.** *a late kind of metre.***18–19g.****carddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. friend.***1595.****caedicaf** *eg. goose-grass, cleavers, Galium Aparine (lit. most loving).**Ar lafar.***caedig, ceredig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. kind, loving, friendly; beloved, dear; diligent.***13g.***Fel e. beloved one, kinsman; lover, friend, benefactor.***13g.****caedigaeth** *eg. b. ll. -au. courtship; love.***17g.****caedigaidd** *a. kind, loving.**Diw. 16g.***caedigddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. friend.***1588.****caedigedd** *eg. kindness, benevolence, generosity.***1854.****caedigol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. kind, loving, merciful, friendly; dear, beloved.***1346.***Fel e. one who is loved, friend.***16g.****caedigrwydd, cariadigrwydd** *eg. kindness, love, mercy, gentleness, &c.; the condition of being loved, dearness; diligence.**c. 1400.***caedigwraig** *eb. ll. -wraedd. concubine.***14g.****caredd** *eb. ll. -au. transgression, sin, crime; ?lust, love.***9g.****careddus** *a. sinful, evil.***15g.****careddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. accuser; evil-doer.***1604–7.****caregaf: caregu, carega** *bg.a.***1.** *to petrify, become stone, harden.***1658.****2.** *to gather stones from land.**Ar lafar.*

caregaidd *a. stony, hard, sometimes fig.*
1588.

caregan, caregen, caregyn *eb.g. small stone, pebble.*
1588.

caregeiddiaf: caregeiddio *ba. to petrify, harden.*
1858.

caregiad *eg. ll. -au. petrification.*
1778.

caregl *eg. ll. -au, cerygl. cup, bowl; chalice.*
Dchr. 14g.

careglaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. contents of a chalice or drinking vessel.*
1738.

caregog, caregol *a. stony, made of stone, resembling stone, fig. hard, unfeeling; petrifying.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cerigog**.

caregos, gw. carreg.

caregryd *eb. stony ford, rippling ford.*
14g.

careiaf: careio *ba.*

1. *to cut into thongs or laces, plough into strips.*

14g.

2. *to tie or fasten with a string or a thong, lace.*

1632.

careidiaf: careidio *ba. to load a car or dray.*
Ar lafar.

careiddwch, gw. carueiddwch.

careiog, careiol *a. having thongs or laces, tied or fastened with a lace or thong.*
13g.

careisiaf: careisio *ba. to carry.*

15g.

Amr.: caraens. 16–17g.

careisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carrier.*

16g.

Amr.: caraensiwr. 1672.

carel *eg. ll. -au. a kind of wine, cordial.*
14g.

carelyn, gw. câr—c. elyn.

caren *eb.g. ll. -nod. crone, jade; carrion.*
1758.

carenydd, cerennydd *eg.b. a hefyd fel e.ll.*

1. (a) *kindred, kinship, relationship, descent, affinity; friendship, love, reconciliation; kinsman, relation.*

13g.

(b) Fel *e.ll.* kinsmen, relatives; friends.

17g.

2. banns of marriage.

1567.

Cfn.: **carenydd a chyfathrach**: kindred and affinity. *c.* **1585.**

Am *graddau* carenydd, gw. **gradd.**

cares *eb.* ll. -*au.*

(a) kinswoman, cousin, sister, also fig.

13g.

(b) female friend or companion, sweetheart, mistress.

c. **1400.**

careter, gw. **caracter.**

carets, caretsh *e.ll.* (un. b. *carets(h)en*). carrots.

1768.

Gw. *hefyd* garaets, garets.

careugar *a.* loving, amiable, affectionate, sociable.

1595.

carfad *eg.* ll. -*au.* raft.

1780.

carfagl, carddagl, crafagl *eb.* ll. -*au.*

1. skirt, hem, border, fringe (of garment, &c.); scrawl, scribble.

15g.

2. trap, snare.

1794.

carfaglach *eg.* fumbler, clumsy or bedraggled person, lout.

Ar *lafar*.

carfaglaf, carddaglaf: carfaglu, carddaglu *ba.* to bedraggle, bespatter; ensnare, entangle, catch.

Dchr. **17g.**

carfaglog, crafaglog *a.* clumsy, awkward, mis-shapen.

p. **1748.**

carfan *eb.g.* ll. -*au.*

1. (a) weaver's beam; rail, stave, support; frame.

13g.

(b) one of the sides which form the frame of a cart, rave.

16g.

(c) gum (of teeth).

13g.

2. (a) rank, row; swathe or row of hay; ridge; fig. party, faction.

Diw. **15g.**

(b) heap, pile, stack.

Ar *lafar*.

Cfn.: **carfan frethyn**: cloth-beam, beam on which cloth is wound as it is woven. **19–20g.**

c. clorian: beam of a balance. **1632.**

c. y ddwyfron: breast-beam. **19–20g.**

c. edafedd: yarn-beam, yarn-roll. **19–20g.**

c. gwehydd, —gwŷdd: *weaver's beam, yarn-beam of a weaver.* 1588.

c. gwely: *bedstead, side of bed.* c. 1400.

c. ysgol: *pole of a ladder.* 1780.

Am ofer garfanau, trol garfan, gw. ofer, trol.

Gw. hefyd gorcharfan(au), &c.

carfanaf: **carfanu** *ba.* *to rail; fix around a weaver's beam; form or gather hay into rows.*

1850.

carfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. thill-horse, shaft-horse.*

1794.

carfen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. cart, wain, car, chariot.*

1604–7.

carfer *eg.*

1. *carver, one who cuts up meat, &c., at table.*

15g.

2. *carver, sculptor.*

1716–18.

carfiaf, carfaf: **carf(i)o**, *gw. cerfiaf, cerfio.*

carfil¹, carfel *eb. caravel, carvel.*

15g.

carfil² *eg. ll. -od. working beast, dray-horse, clumsy animal, monster.*

16g.

carfil³, carfyl *eg. ll. -od. the auk.*

1761.

Cfn.: carfil bach: little auk. 1794.

c. gylfinddu: *the black-billed auk.* 1794.

c. mawr: *the great auk.* 19–20g.

carf(i)wr, *gw. cerfiwr.*

cargo *eg. cargo.*

17g.

cargychwyn *eg. ac a. departure from one's land, removal from home; vagabond, wanderer; having the right to move.*

13g.

cargyweiniaf: **cargywain** *ba. to cart laboriously, lug a lot of useless things.*

Ar lafar.

cariad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *love, charity, affection, &c.*

14g.

2. *Fel eb.g. ll. -au, -on. beloved one; lover, sweetheart, darling.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cariad aur: precious darling. Ar lafar.

c. brawdol: *brotherly love.* 1588.

c. perffaith: *charith, perfect love.* 1567.

cariadaeth *eb. loving, affection, friendship.*

16g.

cariadaidd *a. loving, lovely.*

16–17g.

cariad-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. lover, love, beloved friend.*
c. 1585.

cariadfab *eg. ll. -feibion. lover, sweetheart; paramour.*
1346.

cariadferch *eb. ll. -ed.*
(a) lady-love, sweetheart.
1604–7.
(b) concubine, mistress.
Div. 16g.

cariadigol, cariadigrwydd, gw. caredigol, caredigrwydd.

cariadlanc *eg. ll. -iau. young lover.*
1855.

cariadlon¹, cariadlawn *a. full of love or affection, abounding in goodwill, loving, kind.*
1595.

cariadlon² *a. joyous and loving, charming.*
16–17g.

cariadog, caradog *a. ac fel eg. loving, beloved, dear; dear one, lover, friend.*
Dchr. 14g.

cariadol *a. loving, beloved, kind, charitable, compassionate; amorous.*
16g.

cariadoldeb *eg. charity, charitableness; lovableness; love-making.*
1712.

cariador *eg. ll. -ion. lover; Quaker, member of the Society of Friends.*
1794.

cariadus *a. loving, affectionate, kind; loved, beloved, &c.*
15g.
Am y genedl g., pechod c., gw. cenedl, pechod.

cariadusol *a. lovely, amiable, charming.*
1710.

cariad-wledd *eb. ll. -oedd. love-feast, feast of charity, agape.*
1567.

cariadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover, friend, beloved one; paramour.*
16g.

cariadwraig, caradwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. concubine, mistress; sweetheart, darling.*
13g.

cariaf: cario *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to carry, bear.*
15g.

(b) to carry a resolution, &c.
1851.

2. *to win, gain.*

17g.

Cfn.: **cario ar**: to beat, vanquish. Ar lafar.

c. chwedlau: to carry or bear tales. **1657.**

c.'r dydd: to win the day, gain the victory. **1759.**

c. i ben: to carry out, execute. **1684.**

c.'r maes: to win the day. Ar lafar.

c. plant: to bear children. **1766.**

c.'r post: to carry the post, follow the calling of postman or letter-carrier. **19g.**

c. profes: to profess. **1778.**

c. ymlaen: to carry on. **1793.**

ei g. ei hun: to behave, deport oneself. **1688.**

carias, gw. **caries**.

cariatgar *a. loving, affectionate, given to love, lovely.*

18–19g.

carictor, gw. **caritor**.

caridým *eg. ll. -s. ragamuffin, rascal, one of the riff-faff.*

Ar lafar.

carier, gw. **cariwr**.

caries, **carias** *eb. carriage; baggage.*

16g.

cáritor, **cáritor** *eg. ll. -s. character; testimonial; an eccentric.*

1790.

Gw. hefyd **character**.

cariwr, **carier** *eg. ll. -wyr, carriers. carrier; bearer.*

1547.

Cfn.: **cariwr cyffredin**: common carrier. **1800.**

c. chwedlau: talebearer. **16g.**

c. nod: marker of animals by trade, raddle carrier. **1650–60.**

cariwrch, gw. **caeriwrch**.

carl, **cerlyn** *eg. ll. -iaid, pod, -au.*

1. churl.

c. **1400.**

2. field mustard.

18g.

carlaidd *a. niggardly, churlish, surly.*

1547.

carlam *eg. ll. -au. gallop, prance.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **ar garlam(au)**, **ar lawn garlam**: galloping, at a (full) gallop, full speed. **1780.**

ar g. (g)wyllt: at a wild gallop. **1808.**

ar g. ulw: at a furious gallop, hell for leather. Ar lafar.

carlamaf: **carlamu** *bg. to gallop, prance, plunge.*

16–17g.

carlamiad *eg. ll. -au. galloping, prancing.*

15–16g.

carlamog, **carlamol** *a. galloping, prancing, plunging.*

1780.

carlamus *a. galloping, plunging, very fast; wild, rash, presumptuous.*

Ar lafar.

carlamwr *eg. ll. -wyr. galloper.*
Ar lafar.

carleg *eg. ll. -oedd, -ydd. heap of stones, patch of waste stony ground, &c.*
c. 1700.

carleins, gw. **carlin**.

carles *eb. ll. -au, -i. churlish woman, female churl.*
15g.

carlibwn(s), carlibws(t) *eg. heap, untidy mass, confusion; rennet, curd.*
Dchr. 17g.

carlingaf: carlingo *bg. to rush wildly, stampede.*
Ar lafar.

carlin, carlein *eb. ac a. ll. -s. Caroline (hat).*
1768.

carlwm, carlwng *eg. ll. carlymiaid, -od. stoat, ermine.*
14g.
Cfn.: cyn wynned â'r carlwm, mor wyn â'r c.: as white as ermine. Ar lafar.

carlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. churl; miser.*
15g.

carllawedrog *eg. ac a. person who has freed himself from the bonds of kinship, person who is free to move at will; having the right to move and change residence.*
14g.

carllwyd, gw. **carthglwyd**.

carllyd *a. foolishly amorous, philandering; passionate.*
Ar lafar.

Carmeliad, Carmelitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Carmelite.*
1588.

carmon *eg. ll. carmyn. lover, sweetheart (often facetiously).*
Ar lafar.

carmowtaf: carmowta, gw. **cymowtaf: cymowta**.

carn *eb.g. ll. carnau, cernydd, cerni, hen l. ceirn, ceirnion, carneddawr, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *cairn, barrow, tumulus, mound, rock; heap, pile, &c.*
12g.

2. *Fel eg. (a) hoof; foot.*
13g.

(b) hilt, haft, handle; drinking-horn.
13g.

(c) stay, support, foundation, authority (for story, report, &c.).
15-16g.

Fel a. chief, principal, thorough, notorious, arrant.
16g.

Cfn.: carn ar dy wyneb: may a cairn be thy monument (lit. on thy face, when ill is wished to a person). 1695. Bot. c. yr ebol: coltsfoot, Asarabacca. 1632.

c. holltog: sand-crack, disease incident to the hoofs of horses. 1862.

c. tro,—troi: brace (*the tool*). 1688.

ar y c., ar g.: remaining, existing, available. 13g.

ar bedwar c. (gwyllt): at a gallop (*on horseback*). 1740.

at y c.,—carnau: to the hilt, through thick and thin. Ar lafar.

dan g.: downtrodden, underfoot. ?17g.

hyd (at) y c.: to the hilt, through and through, completely. Ar lafar.

o'i (o'th, &c.) g. (*gyda'r berfau cael, tynnu, &c.*): to be deflected from one's purpose, cause to waver. 15–16g.

Am *cilio yn ei g., cymryd y carnau, ebill c. tro, hel y carnau, lluchio'i garnau, nerth y carnau, sefyll yn (ar) ei g., sicr (sownd) yn ei g., troi yn ei g., &c.*, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

carn-, *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn gfns. gyda grym ansoddeiriol, gw. *carn uchod*, o flaen *e. ac a., e.e. carn-filain, carn-fradwr, carn-lleidr, carnbwł, carn-Sais, &c.*).

carnaf, carniaf: **carnu, carno, carnio** *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) to dig up, churn up.

16–17g.

(*b*) to pile up, heap up.

c. 1762–79.

2. to furnish or fit with a haft or hilt.

1774.

carnaflawg, carnaflaw *a. ac e. p. cloven-hoofed (steed).*

13g.

carnasiwn *eg. ll. -s. carnation.*

1763.

carnben, carben *eg. a hefyd fel a. big head, hard head, blockhead; big, exceptional, flagrant, abominable.*

14g.

Cfn.: **carnben (carben) gelwydd:** flagrant lie. *Dchr.* 17g.

c. ynfyd: utterly foolish, raging with anger. 1604–7.

carnboer *eg. phlegm.*

a. 1484.

Gw. hefyd **cornboer**.

carnboeraf: carnboeri *bg. to expectorate, spit.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cornboeraf: cornboeri**.

carnbutain *eb. ll. -einiaid, a hefyd fel a. arrant whore, brothel-keeper.*

16g.

Fel *a. whorish.*

15g.

carnbwł *a. clumsy, awkward, bungling.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **carbwl**.

carnbylaf: carnbylu, gw. carbylaf: carbylu.

carnbylni *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness.*

1832.

carnedd *eb. ll. -au, -i. cairn, tumulus, mound, heap, pile; ruin.*

13g.

Cfn.: **carnedd goffadwriaeth,—goffa:** memorial, monument. 1806. *Bot. c. felen fenyw:* common groundsel. 1701–65.

c. felen wryw: *common ragwort.* 1701–65.

c. o arian: *person abounding with wealth, a mint of money (lit. a heap of money).* 1794.

carneddaf: **carneddu** *ba. to heap, pile, amass, accumulate.*
16g.

carneddawr, *hen ff. l. carn neu carnedd.*

carneddog *a. abounding with heaps of stones, rocky.*
1848.

carneddol *a. abounding with heaps of stones, accumulated.*
1770.

carnen¹ *eb. wild sow.*
14g.

carnen² *eb. ll. -ni. a small cairn or tumulus.*
1893.

carnewian, *gw. cyrnewian, cnewian.*

carnewin *eg. ll. -edd. fore-part of hoof or claw.*
1703.

carnfileiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arrant knave.*
15g.

carngraff *a. sure-hoofed, sure-footed.*
18–19g.

carngragen, carnrogren *a. shell-hoofed, hollow-hoofed.*
14g.

carngrwn *a. (b. carngron). round-hoofed.*
13g.

carniaf: **carnio,** *gw. carnaf: carnu.*

carnial *eg. trampling.*
Dchr. 14g.

carnialwm, carnialwn, cnialwn, crialwm *eg. ac a. clumsy lout, clod-hopper, bungler; clumsy, awkward.*
16g.

cárnifal *eg. carnival.*
1866.

carniog, *gw. carnog.*

carn-lleidr, carnlleidr, carn-leidr *eg. ll. -l(l)adron. arrant thief, highwayman.*
c. 1400.

carnllif *eb. ll. -iau. hoof-rasp.*
13g.

carnodol *a. bun-shaped, wearing a chignon.*
9g.

carnog, carniog *a. hoofed, ungulate; hafted.*
c. 1750.

carnol *a. ac eg. ll. -ion. hoofed, ungulate; hoofed animal, horse.*

15g.

Am *da c.*, *pedwarc. gw. da*, *pedwarcarnol*.

carnor *eg. festering pustule, pus.*

c. 1400.

carnymorddiwes, carnymorddiwes *be. ac fel eg.*

(*a*) *overreach (of a horse).*

1547.

(*b*) *fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end unaccented.*

c. 1400.

carodog *eg. ac a. friend, beloved; friendly, charitable, kind.*

1773.

carodor, *gw. cariador.*

carodyn, *gw. corodyn.*

carol *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion, -s. dance; carol.*

14g.

Cfn.: **carol addysg:** *carol of instruction, didactic song. 17g.*

c. clwb: *carol composed for members of a club. 1790.*

c. dan bared: *wassail song or carol sung on Christmas-eve beneath the wall of a house to seek admittance (lit. carol beneath the wall). 18g.*

c. deuair: *carol in free metre having lines of four syllables in a rhyming couplet, being the counterpart of 'cywydd deuair fyrion'. 17g.*

c. yn drws: *wassail song or carol sung on doorstep to seek admittance (lit. carol in the door-way). 1716-18.*

c. gwirod, —gwirota, —y wirod: *wassail song. 17g.*

c. (G)ŵyl Fair, —Noswyl Fair: *carol for St. Mary's or Our Lady's Day. 17g.*

c. Gŵyl Ystwyll: *Epiphany carol. 17g.*

c. haf: *summer carol, May song. 1696.*

c. Mai: *May song. 17g.*

c. Nadolig: *Christmas carol. 16g.*

c. Pasg: *Easter carol. 19-20g.*

c. plygain: *matin song or carol (generally at Christmas morning). 1713.*

Am *canu c.*, *mesur c.*, &c., *gw. canaf: canu, mesur, &c.*

carolaf: caroli *bg. to dance; carol, warble.*

1346.

carolaidd *a. in the style of the carols composed in the 16th and 17th centuries.*

20g.

Am *mesur carolaidd*, *gw. mesur.*

carolwr, carolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. dancer; carol singer, one of a company of waits; composer of carols.*

16g.

carowsiaf, carowsaf, crowsiaf: carowsio, carowso, crowsio *bg. to carouse, revel.*

16g.

carp¹, cerpyn *eg. ll. -(i)au. rag, clout, fragment, fig. ragamuffin.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cerpyn (carp) llawr:** *floor-cloth. Ar lafar.*

c. llestri: *dish-cloth. Ar lafar.*

carp², cerpyn *eg. ll. -iaid. carp.*

1852.

carpaf: carpu, *gw. carpiaf: carpio.*

carpaidd *a. tattered, ragged.*
1778.

carped, carbed *eg. ll. -au, -i. carpet.*
16g.

Cfn.: **carped grisiau:** *stair-carpet. Ar lafar.*

c. Persia: *Persian carpet. c. 1762-79.*

ar y c.: *on the carpet, reprimanded. 19g.*

Am marchog o'r carped, gw. marchog.

carpedaf: carpedu *bg.a. to carpet.*
1850.

carpel *eg. ll. -au. carpel.*
20g.

carpen *eb. poor, ragged woman.*
Ar lafar.

carpes *eb. ll. -au, -i. poor, ragged woman.*
1768.

carpiaf, carpaf: carpio, carpu *ba. to rend, tear.*
15-16g.

carpiog, carpog *a. ragged, tattered, torn, shabby, untidy.*
1547.

Am ysgol garpiog, gw. ysgol.

carpiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rag-merchant.*
Ar lafar.

carrai *eb. ll. careiau, -on, -ydd.*

(a) *thong, latchet, lace, leather strap, rein, lash of whip, leash, fig. of a narrow strip or of a worthless thing.*

10g.

(b) *one of the dependent points of a label, pendant, lambeau.*

16g.

(c) *sheep's ear-mark, being a long narrow cut from its tip.*

1760.

Cfn.: **carrai esgid(iau):** *shoe-lace, shoe-latchet. 1547.*

c. dau doriad = c. step. *Ar lafar.*

c. fflangell: *lash of a whip. 1775.*

c. (careion, careiau) ffrwyn: *rein(s), bridle. 1688.*

c. ffust: *leather thong connecting or hinging wooden bar or handle to the swingle of flail. 16g.*

c. ledr: *thong. 1547.*

c. lipa = c. step. *Bot. c. fôr: sea-thong, cord-like seaweed, chorda filum. Ar lafar.*

c. picell: *string or thong attached to a lance. 1632.*

c. blethedig: *(whiplash of) plaited hide. 1547.*

c. slant: *sheep's ear-mark, being a curved slice off the ear starting from the tip, slant slip. Ar lafar.*

c. slip = c. slant.

c. step: *sheep's ear-mark, being a rectangular piece cut off the ear usually starting from the tip, square slip. Ar lafar.*

c. un toriad = c. slant. *Ar lafar.*

Am datod c. esgid(iau), hidio c., rhoi c., talu c., torri'n g(a)reiau, tynnu'n g(a)reiau, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

carraid *eg. ll. careidiau. car-ful, drag-load, car-load, burden, responsibility.*
13g.

carreg *eb.g. ll. cerrig, ll. bach. caregos, cerigos 'gro, graean, cerrig mân'.*

(a) *stone*.

9g.

(b) *gall-stone, stone-colic*.

16g.

(c) *stone or pip of fruit*.

Div. 16g.

(d) *testicle*.

1725.

Cfn.: **carreg adlais**: *echo, echo stone*. 1800.

c. (yr) aelwyd: *hearthstone*. 1830.

c. afael, cerrig gafaelion: *sizeable stone, something worth grasping; obstacle, stumbling block (lit. stone for gripping)*. 17g.

c. alcarn: *plummet*. 1588.

c. alm: *alum-styptic*. Ar lafar. **c. arloesi**: *black antimony, stibium, emetic stone*. 1688.

c. ateb: *echo, echo stone*. 1800.

c. atsain: *echo, echo stone*. c. 1720.

(fel) c. a thwill: *gibberish, worthless thing (lit. stone with a hole in it)*. Ar lafar.

c. bastard, gw. *bastard*.

c. fedd,—bedd (ll. *cerrig beddau* (bedd)): *gravestone(s)*. 1632.

c. fras: *whetstone*. Ar lafar.

c. Bristo(w),—Fristo(w): *Bristol-stone*. 1683.

c. galch: *limestone, chalk-stone(s)*. 16g.

c. gallestr: *flint, pyrites*. 1759.

c. gamu = **c. sarn**.

c. genllysg (gesair): *hailstone*. 1588.

c. glo,—clo: *keystone*. 1775.

c. goch,—coch: *rubric, cinnabar*. 1604–7.

c. goffa: *memorial stone*. Ar lafar.

c. grafu: *stone against which animals rub themselves*. Ar lafar.

c. gynddaredd: *stone 'llaethfaen' powdered and mixed with milk as an antidote for hydrophobia (lit. rabies' stone)*. Ar lafar.

cerrig y cythraul: *meteorites (lit. devil's stones)*. 1858.

c. ddaear,—ddala: *boulder, stone which obstruct the plough*. Ar lafar.

c. (y) drws: *door-step, threshold*. Ar lafar.

c. ddiddos: *dripstone, projecting stone at base of chimney to prevent rain from penetrating under roof (lit. waterproofing stone)*. 1768.

c. yr eryr: *eagle-stone, aetites*. 1615.

c. ffyn = **c. derfyn**.

c. flint: *flintstone*. 1688.

c. las: (i) *slate; smooth bluish stone from river-bed*. c. 1700. (ii) *blue or copper vitriol, sulphate of copper*. [1762].

c. olchi: *washing stone*. 1718.

c. orchest: *putting-stone*. 1780.

c. waelod: *foundation-stone*. c. 1585.

c. watwar = **c. ateb**. Ar lafar.

c. wen: (i) *quartz stone*. Ar lafar. (ii) *bibl. white stone*. 1588.

c. werthfawr: *precious stone*. 1547.

c. haearn: *iron-stone*. 1866.

c. lam,—llam: *stepping stone*. 1816.

c. lanw: *stone of inferior quality, used to fill up cavity, interior of wall, &c.* 1847.

c. lefain,—lefair,—lafar: *echo stone*. 1547.

c. lefn: *hone*. Ar lafar.

c. lwyd y rhych: *boulder or rounded stone in field, &c., avoided when ploughing (lit. grey stone of the furrow)*. 1761.

c. farch,—feirch: *mounting-block, horse-block*. 1799.

c. (y) filltir: *milestone*. 1770.

c. furio: *wall-stone*. 1701.

c. fwsog(l): *moss stone for roofing*. Ar lafar.

c. nadd: (i) *freestone, hewn stone*. 15g. (ii) *slate pencil*. Ar lafar.

c. nodi: *marking-stone, earthy stone for marking cattle, &c.* 1776.

c. Ogam: *Ogham stone*. 19g.

(dyfod at, tynnu at) Gerrig y Borth: *to draw towards the end, draw homewards (lit. the stones of the ferry, i.e. Porthaethwy or Menai Bridge)*. 1753.

c. blwm: *potter's ore*. Ar lafar.

c. bwmys: *pumice-stone*. **16–17g.**

cerrig pydron (pwtwr, pytron): *rotten-stone, Tripoli, decomposed siliceous limestone used for polishing metals and whitening floor around fire-place*. Ar lafar.

c. philosophaidd: *philosopher's stone*. **1656.**

c. rwystr: *stumbling-block, obstacle*. **1847.**

c. (y) rhyd = c. sarn.

c. sail = c. sylfaen.

c. sarn: *stepping-stone, causeway*. c. **1611.**

c. sebon: *soap-stone, steatite*. **1828.**

c. sigl,—siglo: *rocking-stone*. **1856.**

c. slats,—slatas: *slate*. c. **1700.**

c. slicio: *slickstone, smoothing-stone*. **1688.**

c. sylfaen: *foundation-stone*. **1800.**

c. dafl: *sling stone, stone for throwing from a sling*. **1588.**

c. dân: *fire-stone, pyrites, flintstone*. **1632.**

c. daran,—taran: *thunderstone, thunderbolt*. **1657.**

c. derfyn: *merestone, boundary stone*. c. **1700.**

c. do,—doi: *roofing tile, slate*. **1632.** Meddyg. **c. (y) tostedd:** *gall-stone, calculus*. **16g.**

c. wyneb: *face-stone*. **1847.**

c. ysgrifen: *inscribed stone*. c. **1700.**

Am clefyd y g., dolur y g., ergyd c., cen (y) cerrig, glo c., taflu f., taro troed wrth g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

carrog *eb. torrent, stream.*

Dchr. **15g.**

carsi¹, gw. **cersi**.

carsi² *eg. one of the twenty-four measures of stringed music.*

16g.

carsimêr *eg. kerseymere, cassimere.*

1834.

carsiwn, gw. **garsiw**.

cart¹, **cert** *eg. (cart), eb. (cert) ll. certi, ceirt. cart.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cart asyn:** *donkey-cart*. Ar lafar.

c. glo, cert lo: *coal-cart*. **19g.**

c. llaeth, cert laeth: *milk-cart*. **20g.**

c. llusg: *sledge, dray*. **20g.**

cert ychen: *ox-cart*. **19g.**

cart², **card**, **cerdyn** *eg. b. ll. cartiau, cardiau.*

(a) *pedigree chart, genealogical table; lineage.*

a. **1564.**

(b) *chart, sometimes fig.*

1658.

Cfn.: **cart achau:** *pedigree chart*. **1703.**

cartaf: **carto**, gw. **cartiaf:** **cartio**.

cartaid, certaid *eg. ll. carteidiau, certeidiau. cartful.*

15g.

carteilaf: **carteilo**, gw. **cardeilaf:** **cardeilo**.

cartél *eg. ll. -au. cartel.*

20g.

carter *eg. carter; boor.*

1605.

Cartesaidd *a. Cartesian.*
1866.

Cartesiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a follower of Descartes.*
1827.

cartfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. cart-horse.*
c. 1400.

cartiaf, cartaf, certiaf: cartio, carto, certio *bg.a. to cart, carry, drive a cart.*
1800.

cartomog *eg. ac a. person who has freed himself from the bonds of kinship through moving to another land, one who is free to move at will; having a right to move and change residence.*
14g.

carton *eg. ll. -au. carton.*
20g.

cartref, gartref *eg. ll. -i, -ydd, -oedd. home, dwelling-place, sometimes fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cartref fforddion:** *wayfarers' home.* 20g.

c. geni: *maternity home.* 20g.

c. hen bobl: *old people's home.* 20g.

c. mamaeth: *nursing home.* 20g.

c. plant amddifaid: *orphanage.* 19g.

Am brethyn c., oddi c., rhyfel c., gw. brethyn, oddi, rhyfel.

Gw. hefyd gartref.

cartrefaf, gartrefaf: cartrefu, cartrefa, gartrefu *bg.a. to make one's home, settle, dwell, inhabit; make a home for one, establish in a home, house; be homely.*

14g.

cartrefaidd *a. domestic, homely; boorish, simple, plain; coarse, uncouth.*

1604-7.

cartrefeiddiwch *eg. homeliness, domesticity.*

1854.

cartrefeiddrwydd *eg. homeliness, simplicity; coarseness, rudeness.*

1632.

cartrefgar *a. home-loving, attached to one's home, domestic.*

18-19g.

cartrefiad, cartrefad *eg. stay; abode.*

1683.

cartrefiawdr *eg. one who gives one a home, host.*

c. 1400.

cartrefig *a.*

(a) pertaining to the home, homely, domestic, resident; vernacular, indigenous; common, plain; vulgar, coarse; home-made.

1547.

(b) providing a home, hospitable.

c. 1400.

cartrefigrydd *eg. homeliness; coarseness.*

1547.

cartrefle, gartrefle *eg. ll. -oedd. homestead, abode.*
1604–7.

cartreflu *eg. ll. -oedd. militia, train-band.*
1850.

cartrefog *a. domestic; home-loving.*
16g.

cartrefol, gartrefol *a. homely, familiar, domestic, home-loving; rustic, coarse; intimate, congenial; inherent; civil, intestine.*
13g.

cartrefolaf: cartrefoli *ba. to domesticate.*
1809.

cartrefoldeb *eg. homeliness, familiarity.*
18–19g.

cartrefolrwydd *eg. homeliness, familiarity.*
1863.

cartrefrwydd *eg. homeliness; habitation.*
13g.

cartrefwaith *eg. home-made work; work of inferior quality.*
16g.

cartrefwch *eg. homeliness, familiarity.*
1850.

cartrefwisg *eg. garment worn at home.*
c. 1400.

cartrefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who stays at home, domesticated person.*
1794.

cartŵn *eg. ll. cartwnau. cartoon.*
20g.

cartwnydd *eg. ll. -ion. cartoonist.*
20g.

cartwr, certiwyr *eg. ll. cartwyr, certwyr. carter.*
15g.

cartws *eg. cart-house.*
Ar lafar.

carth *eg. ll. -ion, ceirth.*

1. (a) *hemp; hards, tow, oakum.*
14g.

(b) *offscourings, sweepings, offal, excrement.*
14g.

2. *purge, purgative, cathartic.*
18–19g.

Cfn.: carth a chyfog: cathartic and emetic. 18–19g.

(bod) **â charth ar ei gogail:** *to have tow on one's distaff, have work in hand or trouble in store.*
16g.

c. **cywarch:** *hackled hemp. Div. 16g.*

c. **llin:** *hackled flax. 14g.*

Am *edau garth*, gw. *edau*.

carthaf: **carthu** *ba.* to clean, purge, cleanse, &c., often fig.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **carthu ceg:** to clear the throat, hawk. 1798.

c. corff: to purge the bowels. 1661.

c. corn: to clear the throat, hawk. Ar lafar.

c. dŵr: to urinate. 1798.

c gwddf, —gwddwg: to clear the throat, hawk. 1771.

c. rhych: to clear a furrow. 18g.

Am *fforch g.*, gw. **fforch**.

Gw. *hefyd ysgarthaf:* **ysgarthu**.

Carthaginiad *eg. ll. -iaid.* Carthaginian.

1704.

carthai *eg. b. ll. cartheion.* purgative, cathartic, laxative.

1771.

carthben *eg. ll. -nau.* candlewick.

1604–7.

carthbren *eg. ll. -ni, gan amlaf yn y cfn. c. aradr.* plough-staff, acre-staff.

13g.

carthbwl *eg. ll. -byllau.* cesspool.

1799.

carth-ddiod *eb. ll. -ydd.* purgative, cathartic, laxative.

1780.

carthedig *a. bfl.* cleansed, purged, scoured.

1547.

carthedigol *a.* purgative; purifying.

1780.

cartheig *eb.* nipplewort.

1813.

carthen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau.*

(a) *twilled coverlet, thick blanket woven with coloured yarn; sheet of coarse cloth, coarse cloak; winnowing-sheet.*

13g.

(b) *sail.*

16g.

Cfn.: **carthen nithio:** winnowing-sheet. 1794.

c. ody: kiln-cloth, coarse cloth on which grain was laid in a kiln for drying. 16g.

c. rawn: hair-cloth, kiln-cloth. *c.* 1588.

Am *gwau'r g.*, *gwynt c.*, *troi'r g.* at *y gwynt*, gw. *dan yr elf. flaenaf*.

carthennaf: **carthenna** *ba.* to haul a net of coarse cloth instead of the customary net across a river.

Ar lafar.

carthennwyl *eb.* sail.

14g.

carthfa *eb. ll. -feydd.*

1. *purge, purgative, cathartic, laxative.*

c. 1730.

2. *drain, sink, privy.*
[1783].

carthffos *eb. ll. -ydd. drain, sewer.*
1877.

carthffosiaeth *eb. drainage, sewerage.*
20g.

carthglwyd *eb. ll. -au, -i. dung-barrow, dung or refuse cart.*
16-17g.

carthiad *eg. ll. -au. cleansing, purge, purification.*
1551.

carthiadol *a. purging, purgative, cathartic.*
1796.

carthiant *eg. refuse, filth.*
1731.

carthiedydd, carthiadydd *eg. purge, purgative, cathartic.*
1780.

carthion, gw. **carth**.

carthionllyd *a. drossy, excrementitious.*
16g.

carthle *eg. ll. -oedd. drain, sink, privy.*
1604-7.

carthlyn *eg. b. ll. -nau, -noedd. purge, purgative, cathartic, laxative.*
1780.

carthol *a. cleaning, purging, purgative.*
1604-7.

carthwr, carthydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion.*

1. *cleanser, scavenger; purgative.*
1632.

2. *horse employed to carry dung, draught-horse, working horse.*
12g.

caru *eg. a hefyd fel a. love, courtship, wooing.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. caru'n ofer: love-in-idleness. Ar lafar.

c. **yn y gwely**: *bundling. Ar lafar.*

Fel a. beloved, dear.

c. 1400.

caruaidd *a. lovely, lovable, affectionate, &c.*
1346.

carueidd-der, carueidd-dra *eg. amiability, gentleness, kindness.*
1567.

carueiddgar *a. lovable, affectionate.*
1727.

carueiddiaf: carueiddio *ba. to endear, cause to be amiable or pleasant.*
1718.

carueiddrwydd *eg. love, affection, kindness.*

14g.

carueiddwch, carueiddiwch, careiddwch *eg. amiability, love, endearment, kindness.*

1732-3.

caruwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wooer, lover.*

1776.

carw *eg. ll. ceirw. deer, hart, stag, fig. of lord, nobleman, patron, &c.*

9g.

Cfn.: **carw'r brwyn:** *phalangium, grasshopper. 1604-7.*

c. coch: *red deer, stag. 1604-7.*

c.'r dŵr: *water-spider, water-fly, dragon-fly. 1604-7.*

c.'r gwellt: *grasshopper, phalangium. 1547.*

c. Llychlyn: *reindeer. [1783].*

c. rhudd: *red deer, stag. 15g.*

Am corn, c., corn c.'r môr, croen c, gw. corn, croen.

carwaidd *a. having the attributes of a stag, pertaining to a stag, fig. noble, wise, &c.*

15g.

carwas, carwes, gw. carddwy.

carwden *eb. ll. -ni. back-chain, back-band (harness), fig. gangrel, tall awkward fellow.*

14g.

carwfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. camel; elephant.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd cawrfarch.

carwfil *eg. ll. -od. stag; camel.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd cawrfil.

carwiwrch, gw. caeriwrch.

carwlam, gw. carlam.

carwnaid *eb. stag's leap, a great leap.*

14g.

carwr *eg. ll. -wyr. kinsman, relative; friend, loved one; one who loves.*

14g.

Cfn.: **carwr gwlad:** *patriot. 1778.*

carwraidd, carwriaidd *a. loving, dear.*

Dchr. 14g.

carwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. one who loves, lover; mistress, concubine.*

c. 1400.

carwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. courtship, wooing; friendship.*

15g.

carwriaethol *a. pertaining to courtship, amatory, wooing.*

1834.

carwrol *a. amatory, wooing.*

1859.

carŵs *eg. carousal.*
16–17g.

carwsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carouser.*
16–17g.

cas¹ *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. bitterness, hatred, enmity.*
8g.

Fel a. hateful, hated; disagreeable, nasty, unkind, surly.

13g.
Cfn.: cas gan (gennyf, ganddo, &c.): hateful or odious to, hated by, disliked. 13g. Bot. c. gan arddwr: cammock, rest-harrow (lit. ploughman's aversion). 16g.
c. gan fy nghalon, c. gan ei galon: I (he) heartily hate(s). 1788. Bot. c. gan gythraul: vervain (lit. devil's aversion). 1547. Adar. c. gan longwr: ?dabchick, razor-bill; petrel (lit. sailor's aversion). 1755. Bot. c. gan fursen: hemp (lit. the coquette's aversion). 1813.
c. gan bawb: public nuisance. 1778. Bot. c. gan bladurwr: mat-grass, marram grass. 1813.
cael c. ar: to grow to hate, conceive hatred for. Ar lafar.
cadw c. ma(e)s: to avoid shame. Ar lafar.

cas² *eg. ll. caseion. enemy, foe, one who hates; hated or hateful person or thing.*
c. 1400.

cas³, **caes** *eg. ll. -(i)au, casys. case, box, cover, envelope, frame.*

14g.
Cfn.: cas cadw (da): (good) frame or exterior (of man or animal). Ar lafar.
c. cloc: clock-case. 1885.
c. clustog,—gobennydd: pillow-case; bolster-case. Ar lafar.
c. llythyr: envelope of letter. Ar lafar.
c. sbectol,—sbectal: spectacle-case. Ar lafar.

cas⁴ *eg. ll. -au. case, condition, instance; lawsuit; case (in grammar).*

Diw. 15g.
Cfn.: yng nghas na: in case that not. 16g.

cas⁵ *eg. castle.*

Digwydd yn gyff. mewn e. lleoedd yn y De, e.e. Casnewydd, Cas-gwent, Cas-bach, Casllwchwr, Cas-lai, &c.

cas⁶, *talf. o'r ff. 3 un. grff. cafas, gw. caf: cael.*

casâd *eg. odium, hate, hatred.*
16g.

casaf: casu *ba. to hate, abhor.*
Dchr. 14g.

casâf: casáu *ba. to hate, abhor.*
13g.

casai, *gw. cas*².

casaidd *a. bitter, nasty, barbarous.*
1605.

casáus *a. hateful, odious, nasty.*
1615.

casáwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hater, abhorrer.*
1632.
Cfn.: casáwr gwagedd: misogynist. 1776.
c. priodas: misogamist. 1776.

casbeth *eg. ll. -au. object of hatred, aversion, abomination.*

a. **1484.**

casddyn, castyn *eg. ll. -ion. one who is hated or hates, enemy.*

c. **1400.**

casedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. hated, hateful, odious; one who hates or is hated, enemy.*

1567.

casedigaeth *eb. hatred.*

1722.

casedd *eg. hatred, animosity.*

c. **1400.**

caseg *eb. ll. cesig.*

1. (a) *mare.*

12g.

(b) *billow, breaker; crinkle, unevenness.*

15g.

(c) *mistle-thrush, storm-cock.*

1753.

2. *hackle to brake flax or hemp.*

c. **1562.**

Cfn.: caseg frwyn: sheaf of long rushes used like a toboggan to slide down a grassy slope. Ar lafar.

c. **gyfeb, gyfebr, gyfebol:** *mare in foal. 1632. Adar. c. y d(d)rycin: hickwall, green woodpecker; fieldfare; Cornish chough; jay. 1547.*

c. **eira:** (i) *snowball that grows by rolling. 1703.* (ii) *wind-thrush, fieldfare. 18g.*

c. **re,—rewys:** *brood-mare, mare kept for breeding. 14g.*

c. **wanwyn:** *woodpecker, popinjay. 1753.*

c. **wynnad,—wynned:** *proud mare, horsy mare. 13–14g.*

c. **fagu:** *brood-mare. 1838.*

c. **feddi:** *harvest queen, harvest-doll, the last tuft of corn from the field plaited and carried to the farmhouse to celebrate the end of the harvest (lit. harvest mare). Ar lafar.*

c. **forter:** *hod. 1798.*

c. **ben feddi = c. feddi.**

c. **dom:** *working mare. 14g.*

Am tethau'r gaseg, gw. teth.

casewin *eg. ll. -edd. in-growing nail.*

Ar lafar.

casg, casgen *eg. b. ll. casgiau, casgenni, -nau. cask.*

1672.

casgád *eg. ll. -au. waterfall.*

c. **1762–79.**

casgawdd *eg. neu fel a. pain or affliction of an enemy; harassing an enemy.*

Dchr. 14g.

casged¹, casget *eb. ll. -au. casket.*

15g.

casged² *eb. casquet.*

15–16g.

casgen, gw. casg.

casgennaf: casgennu *ba. to cask.*

Ar lafar.

casgennaid *eb. ll. casgeneidiau. caskful, contents of cask.*

Ar lafar.

casgerdd *a. ac eb. ll. -geirdd. odious to celebrate in song; invective poem, lampoon.*

c. 1400.

casgl *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. gathering, collection, heap; offertory; sum, total sum, aggregate, product (in arith.); gathering, suppurated swelling.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. gathered, collected, heaped together; gathering.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: ar gasgl: collected. 1829.

Am cwd a ch., llythyr c., gw. cwd, llythyr.

casglad, *gw. casgliad.*

casgladwy, casgliadwy *a.bfl. deducible, that may be inferred or concluded; that may be collected.*

1772.

casglaf: casglu *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to collect, gather, accumulate, heap up.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to congregate, assemble.*

1615.

(c) *to gather, fester.*

1759.

2. *to calculate; conclude, infer, deduce, gather.*

1546.

Amr.: clasgaf: clasgu. [1547].

Cfn.: Beibl. casglu at ei bobl: to gather unto his people (of one who dies). 1588.

c. ynghyd: to gather together, collect. 1567.

casgledig *a.bfl.*

(a) *gathered, brought together, assembled; inferred, deduced; collective.*

1604-7.

(b) *concentrated.*

16g.

(c) *added up, totalled.*

1768.

Am enw casgledig, gw. enw.

casgledigaeth *eb. collection, accumulation, congeries.*

1852.

casglfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. collection, gathering, assembly.*

p. 1584.

casglgar *a. apt or disposed to collect, acquisitive.*

1772.

casgliad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *collection, gathering, assembly; offertory; compilation.*

1588.

(b) *abscess, suppurated swelling.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *recipe, medical prescription.*

c. 1740.

2. *inference, conclusion, deduction.*

1723.

Cfn.: **casgliad cariad**: *charity collection.* c. 1762–79.

casgliad², **casglad** *eg. collector, one who gathers.*

c. 1400.

casgliadol *a.*

(a) *acquired; collected.*

1762.

(b) *collective.*

1772.

(c) *inferential, inductive, deductive.*

1772.

casgl(i)edydd *eg. ll. -ion. collector.*

1824.

casglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. collector, gatherer; one who understands or deduces; compiler.*

1591.

Cfn.: **casglwr trethi**, —**trethau**: *tax-collector.* 1772.

casglydd *eg. ll. -ion. gatherer, collector; compiler.*

1588.

Cfn.: **casglydd trethi**: *tax-collector, tax-gatherer.* 1870.

casglyddol *a. pertaining to collecting.*

1840.

casgordd, gw. **cosgordd**.

casgyfraith *eb. hated law, hateful law.*

1567.

casia *eg. cassia.*

1346.

casiaf: **casio** *ba. to bind a book.*

Ar lafar.

casineb *eg. hatred, enmity, spite.*

1567.

casmai *eg. alb, mantle; ornaments, decorations.*

148.

casment, **casmant** *eg. ll. -au, -ydd. casement.*

1744.

casnach *e.tf.*

(a) *flocks of wool, down, nap.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *a kind of slimy matter, esp. on surface of stagnant water, hardened filth.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **casnod**.

casnachog *a. nappy.*

1778.

casnad, gw. **casnod**.

casnar *eg.* a hefyd fel *a*.

(*a*) *wrath, grief, pain; wrathful, angry, fierce.*

13g.

(*b*) *hero, lord.*

12g.

Amr.: **casnor**. **16g.**

casnod, **casna(d)d** *e.tf.* (un. bach. *casnodyn*, *-en*).

1. (*a*) *flocks of wool, locks, thread, thin leaves or spangles of gold or other metal, flakes (of snow), &c.*

1346.

(*b*) *a kind of slimy matter on surface of stagnant water.*

Ar lafar.

2. *lath, splinter, wood needed to make or repair a plough.*

13g.

Am cyfair c., gw. **cyfair**.

casnor, gw. **casnar**.

casnoraf: **casnori** *ba.* *to hate.*

p. **1584.**

casnorus *a.* *hateful.*

1611.

casog¹ *eg.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *a.* *enemy, hated or hateful one, adversary; ill feeling, angry temper or mood; hateful.*

Dchr. **14g.**

casog² *a.* *in good case, well-fed, sleek, plump.*

c. **1785.**

casog³ *eb.* ll. *-au.* *cassock.*

1604-7.

casogen *eb.* *hateful female, dirty woman.*

16-17g.

casol¹ *a.* *full of hate, angry, fierce.*

c. **1400.**

casol² *a.* *in good case, well-fed, sleek, plump.*

1845.

casolwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *hateful one, enemy.*

14g.

cast¹, **cestyn** *eg.* ll. *-(i)au.*

1. (*a*) *trick, wile, knack, prank, habit (usu. vicious or unpleasant).*

16g.

(*b*) *cast, throw; casting of an account, calculation.*

1547.

2. *cast.*

20g.

Cfn.: **cast am gast**: *trick for trick, tit for tat, measure for measure.* **1703.**

castiau brwnt,—budr: *dirty tricks.* *Ar lafar.*

c. y ci: *dog-trick, currish prank. 1753.*
c. cnaf: *knave's trick. 1747.*
castiau digrif: *merry pranks. 1780.*
castiau hug, -hud: *legerdemain, jugglery, conjuring tricks. 1703.*
castiau mân: *little knavish tricks. 1707.*

cast² *eg. ll. -(i)au. caste.*
1805.

castan, castein *eb. neu e.tf. ll. diw. -au, hen l. (o'r S.) castanis. chestnut-tree; chestnut, horse-chestnut.*
14g.

castanwydd, castanwydden *e.ll.b. chestnut-tree(s), horse-chestnut tree(s).*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: castanwydd y meirch: horse-chestnut trees. 1813.

castein, gw. castan.

castell *eg.b. ll. cestyll, castelli, -au, -oedd.*

1. *(a) castle, stronghold; castellated mansion; a kind of cloud.*
12g.

(b) fortified town or city; village.
13g.

2. *a grain measure of about half a bushel; also a land measure.*
1342-3.

Cfn.: castell y gleb(e)r: house of gossip and brawling. 19-20g.

c. y gleden: *hovel or hut of wattle and daub. Ar lafar.*

c. cnau: *a kind of children's game. 1604-7.*

c. gwiblu: *castle of vagrants, lodging-house for tramps. Ar lafar.*

c. yn yr awyr: *castles in the air, day-dream, idle fancy. 1630.*

Am rhyfel c. gw. rhyfel.

castellaf: castellu *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to build a castle, encamp, defend, fortify.*
13g.

(b) to besiege, surround.
1672.

2. *to erect the feathers like a peacock, flutter, hover; strut.*
15g.

castellaidd *a. pertaining to or resembling a castle, castellated.*
1798.

castellan¹ *eg. little castle, castellet, fort.*
1773.

castellan² *eg. castellan.*
1855.

castellfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. a castellated stronghold, citadel.*
1858.

castello *a. castle-like, castellated, dotted with castles, battlemented.*
1771.

castellol *a. confining, enclosing.*
c. 1400.

castelltref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. a town defended by a castle, fortified town.*

13g.

castellwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *castellan.*

13g.

(b) *defender of a castle, one of a castle garrison.*

c. 1400.

2. *one that spreads its plumage like the peacock.*

15g.

castellyn *eg. small castle, castellet.*

1632.

casten, gw. **castin**.

caster *eg. hatred.*

1547.

castiaf: castio *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to play tricks, fool about, cheat.*

1794.

(b) *to cast, calculate.*

1762.

(c) *to cast metal, mould.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to cast actors for a play.*

20g.

castin, casten *eg.b. mould-board; casting.*

Ar lafar.

castiog *a. full of tricks, artful, wily.*

1757.

castiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trickster.*

20g.

castr *eb. (un. bach. g. cestryn) ll. -au. penis; the penis of a stallion.*

c. 1400.

castyn, gw. **casddyn**.

casul *eg.b. ll. -(i)au. chasuble, cassock; cloak.*

14g.

casuledig *a.bfl. wearing a chasuble.*

9g.

casulsyach *a. having a dry chasuble.*

14g.

casulwyn *a. having a white chasuble or cloak.*

13g.

casulwyrdd *a. having a green chasuble.*

15g.

caswaith *eg. hateful or disagreeable work; work of hate.*

16g.

caswenwyn *eb.* devil's bit, kind of scabious.

14g.

caswir *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* unpalatable truth; truthful.

1567.

caswr *eg.* ll. -wyr. hated one, enemy.

15g.

cat, cetyn, caten *eg.* b. ll. cat(i)au, cetynnau.

1. (a) piece, fragment, portion; space of time; short or squat person; dear one, darling, maiden.

15g.

(b) pipe; cutty pipe.

17g.

(c) the cat used in the game of tip-cat.

15-16g.

2. cat.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd mwnci cat.

Catabaptist, Catabaptistiad *eg.* ll. -iaid. Catabaptist.

1675.

catacwm, catecwm *eg.* ll. -au, -s. catacomb.

c. 1762-79.

catâf: catáu *bg.* to fight.

13g.

catai *eb.* ll. -eion. bludgeon.

18-19g.

cataid, gw. catiaid.

catal, gw. catel.

cátalog, catlog *eg.* ll. -(i)au. catalogue.

1672.

catalogaidd *a.* catalogical.

20g.

catalogiaf: catalogio *ba.* to ocatalogue.

20g.

catalogwr, catalogydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -ion. cataloguer.

20g.

catalydd *eg.* ll. -ion. catalyst.

20g.

catarw *eg.* ll. cateirw. bull of battle, warrior.

c. 1400.

catastroffig *a.* catastrophic.

20g.

catbais *eb.* ll. -iau. coat of mail.

c. 1400.

catberth *eb. ll. -i. bramble-bush, thorn-brake, thicket, land full of briars and brambles, sometimes fig.*

1604–7.

catbib *eb. ll. -au. trumpet; fife.*

15–16g.

catblyg *eg. symploce.*

1595.

catbwyll *eg. strategy, tactics.*

1595.

cateceisiad *eg. catechizing.*

1704.

cateceisiaf, cateceisaf: cateceisio, cateceiso *ba. to catechize.*

1630.

cateceisiwr, cateciswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *catechist, catechizer.*

1606.

(b) *catechumen.*

1716.

catecism *eg. b. ll. -au. catechism.*

1567.

Cfn.: Catecism yr Eglwys: the Church Catechism, that of the Anglican Church in the Book of Common Prayer. 1685.

C. y Gymanfa: catechism of the (Westminster) Assembly, the Presbyterian Catechism. 1759.

C. byrraf y Gymanfa: the Shorter Presbyterian Catechism. 1719.

catecismaidd *a. catechetical, catechismal.*

1858.

catecismol *a. catechismal, elementary.*

1760.

catecist, catechis *eg. ll. -iaid. catechist.*

1708.

cateciswr, gw. cateceisiwr.

catecumen, catechumen *eg. ll. -iaid. catechumen.*

1712.

catecwm, gw. catacwm.

catgori *eg. ll. categorïau. category.*

20g.

catgoriaidd, categorig *a. categorical.*

1899.

catgwm, gw. catacwm.

catel *e.tf. ac weithiau eb. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*

1. *chattels, property, material.*

c. 1400.

2. *live stock, cattle.*

1671.

catelus *a. possessing cattle, having chattels, well-to-do; hale and hearty.*

1547.

caten, gw. **cat**.**caterfa**, gw. **catyrfa**.**caterig**, gw. **cathderig**, **catherig**.**caterwen**, **cad-dderwen** *eb. ll. caterw, cateri. big spreading oak, fig. of a powerful nobleman.*

c. 1400.

cateyrn *eg. ll. -oedd, -oedd. commander-in-chief, battle-king.*

18-19g.

cateyrnedd *eg. chief command in war.*

18-19g.

catffer *a. strong in battle.*

13g.

catffwl, **catffol** *eg. b. ll. -ffyliaid. numskull, wiseacre, nincompoop.*

1603.

catgamlan, gw. **cad**¹—**c. gamlan**.**catganaf**: **catganu** *ba. to revile, inveigh against.*

14g.

catgi *eg. ll. -gwn. war-dog, warrior; mastiff, bloodhound.*

13g.

catgno *eg. stab or thrust in battle, epithetically of a sword.*

14g.

catgor, **cytgor** *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. catgor(i)au, cytgor(i)au. ember, ember day(s); fast, abstinence.*

1346.

*Cfn.: catgoriau'r pedwar amser: four ember periods. 1611.**Am dydd(iau) catgor(i)au, wythnos y c., gw. dydd, wythnos.***catgordd** *eg. band of soldiers.*

15g.

catgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. horn of battle.*

16g.

catgun *eg. leader in battle, war-chief.**Dchr. 14g.***catgyrch** *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au. expedition, campaign.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **cadgyrchaf**: **cadgyrchu**.**catiaf**: **catio** *bg. a. to play tip-cat; shatter, break in pieces.**Ar lafar.***catiaid**, **cataid**, **catiad** *eg. ll. cateidiau. pipeful (of tobacco).*

1853.

catlog, gw. **cátalog**.

cato (cadwo) 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *cadwaf: cadw*, e.e. mewn ebychair fel *caton pawb*.

catorfod *eg. battle, strife, conflict.*
15g.

catrawd, catrod *eb. ll. catrodau, -ion. regiment, contingent.*
1794.

catrefn, catrefniant *eb.g. military tactics or strategy.*
1858.

catrer *eg. caterer.*
14g.

catris, gw. *cetris*.

catsbwl, gw. *ceisbwl*.

catsiaf: catsio *ba. to catch; cadge.*
1753.

catsin, cetsin *a. contagious (of a disease, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

catwrdd *eg. ll. catyrddod. numskull, blockhead, nincompoop.*
18g.

catyrfa, caturfa, caterfa, catwrfa, catorfa *eb. a rhif. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -oedd. host, multitude, band or troop of soldiers; ten millions, hundred thousand, myriad, very great number.*
1488–9.

cath *eb.g. ll. -od, -au.*

1. *cat; wild cat.*
13g.

2. *cat, tip-cat; cat-o'-nine-tails.*
1737.

Cfn.: cath fach: kitten. 1775.

c. fanw, —fenyw: *she cat. Div. 16g.*

y g. fraith: *the brindled or tabby cat, esp. in vaticinations. 14g.*

c. frech: *tabby cat. Ar lafar.*

c. glap: *cat used in playing tip-cat. 1859.*

c. goed: *wild cat; polecat. 1547.*

c. eithin: *furze cat, hare. 14g.*

c. ermin: *ermine, civet-cat. 1632.*

c. wr(y)w: *tom cat. Div. 16g.*

c. wyllt: *wild cat. Div. 16g.*

c. yr India: *civet-cat. 1725.*

c. lygod: *mousetrap. 16g.*

c. mis Mai: *May cat believed to be a carrier of vermin into the house, also a woman who has several illegitimate children. Ar lafar.*

c. môr, c. fôr: *ray, skate. 1750.*

c. fwsg: *civet-cat, musk-cat. 1772.*

c. fynydd, c. y mynydd, c. o'r mynydd: *catamountain, cat o' mountain (orig. leopard or panther), ocelot. 1547.*

c. naw cynffon: *cat-o'-nine-tails. 1847.*

c. bali: *ermine. 1604–7.*

C. Paluc: *a catlike monster, the Chapalu of the French Romances. 13g.*

c. bêr: *civet-cat. 1772.*

c. drilliw: *tortoiseshell cat, tabby cat. Ar lafar.*

blingo'r g. hyd at ei chynffon: *to spend the utmost or to the last penny. Ar lafar.*

cadw cathod mewn cwd: *to let sleeping dogs lie.* Ar lafar.

cario'r g.: *to fold one's arms across the breast (lit. to carry the cat).* 19–20g.

mynd (gyrru, &c.) fel c. i gythraul: *to go like mad, go furiously.* Ar lafar.

Am *bwrw c. i gythraul, chwarae'r g., chwipio'r g. gollwng (gadael) y g. o'r cwd, mintys y g., naw byw c., prynu c. mewn cwd, rhegi fel c., troed y g. bali, troi'r g. yn yr haul (i'r haul), troi'r g. yn y badell, twll c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cathaidd *a. catlike, feline.*

1760.

cathan, cathen *eb. kitten, catling.*

1812.

cathdericaf, cath(e)ricaf: cathderica, cath(e)rica *bg. to caterwaul, behave lasciviously.*

[1745].

cathderig, catherig, caterig *a. seeking the male (of cats), caterwauling; lascivious.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **rhyderig, ter(r)ig.**

cathefrach, cathewrach, catewrach *ba. to harass, molest, irritate.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ymgatewrach.**

cath-glap, gw. cath—c. glap.

cathl *eg. b. ll. -au. song, ditty, poem, psalm, hymn.*

13g.

cathlaf: cathlu *bg. a. to sing, chirp.*

1567.

cathlfardd *eg. poet of song.*

14g.

cathlfodog *a. continuous in song, singing incessantly.*

c. 1400.

cathlog, gw. cáalog.

cathlolaes *a. of long-drawn-out and plaintive song.*

14g.

cathlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. singer, songster.*

16g.

cathlydd, gw. cethlydd.

cathlygod, gw. cath—c. lygod.

cathod *eb. cathode.*

20g.

cathol *a. catlike, feline.*

1794.

Catholig, Catholic, Catholigiad, Catholiciad *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. universal, true, faithful; Catholic (in various eccl. senses); broadminded, liberal, impartial.*

13g.

Fel *e. Catholic; Roman Catholic.*

I4g.*Cfn.*: **Catholig Rhufeinaidd**: *Roman Catholic*. **1658.****C. Rhufeinig**: *Roman Catholic*. **1775.**Am *eglwys G.*, *epistolau C.*, *ffydd G.*, gw. **eglwys, epistol, ffydd.****Catholigaidd, Catholicaidd** *a. Catholic.***1653.****Catholigiaeth, Catholigaeth, Catholiciaeth, Catholicaeth** *eb. Catholicism.***1851.****catholigrwydd** *eg. catholicity; Catholicism.***1885.****Catholigwr, Catholigydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. Catholic; Roman Catholic.***20g.****cathraf: cathrain, cathreawr, cathreinwr,** gw. **cethraf: cethrain, cethreawr, cethreinwr.****cau** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on, -oedd.***1. hollow, empty, sunken, fig. false, deceitful.****I3g.****2. enclosing; shut, closed.****I5g.**Fel *e. hollow, vacuum, cavity; inwards, bowels.***I4g.***Cfn.*: **ynghau**: *closed, shut*. **1764.****caul** *eg. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on.**(a) curd, rennet, chyle; maw, paunch, belly; latterly jelly.***I4g.***(b) cheese-rennet, Our Lady's bedstraw; wood-sorrel.***I4g.****caw** *eg. (un. bach. cewyn, ll. -nau, -non) ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. band, bandage, knot; swaddling-clothes, rags, clouts.***I4g.**Fel *a. harmonious, well ordered, skilful.***I3g.**Am *bardd c.*, *câr c.*, *mis (y) caŵiau*, gw. dan yr elf. *flaenaf.*Gw. hefyd **bancaw, bangaw.****cawad**, gw. **cawod.****cawc** *eg. ll. -iau. calkin.***1862.**Gw. hefyd **calcyn, calc.****cawci** *eg. b. ll. caŵciod. jackdaw.***1606.****cawdel, cowl** *eg. b. ll. -au. caudle, hotchpotch, medley.***c. 1400.****cawdelaf: cawdelu** *ba. to confuse, mix, make a mess of.***1672.****cawdelog** *a. mixed, confused, disarranged.*

1869.

cawdrwm, cawldrwm *eg. cauldron.*
c. **1400.**

cawdd *eg. ll. coddion. anger, wrath, offence, vexation, affliction.*
13g.

cawddfaeth *a. afflicting, causing pain, grievous.*
Dchr. 14g.

cawddnwyf *eg. displeasure, vexation, indignation, grief.*
14g.

cawell *eg. ll. cezwyll, cazwella, -i.*

(a) *basket, pannier; cradle; fish-trap, creel, cage; quiver; fig. belly, breast.*

13g.

(b) *a kind of comb or framework fixed to a scythe.*

1772.

Cfn.: cawell y bara croyw: basket of the unleavened bread. 1588.

c. **cefn: pannier. 1604-7.**

c. **cimwch, c. cimychiaid: lobster-pot. Ar lafar.**

c. **halen: salt pannier. 15g.**

c. **gŵr: thorax of a man. 1604-7.**

c. **mawn: turf pannier. 1726.**

c. **pysgod, c. pysgota: (i) a fish pannier or basket, creel. 1588. (ii) wheel, wicker fish-trap. 1604-7.**

c. **saethau: quiver. 1588.**

c. **siglo: rocking-cradle. Ar lafar.**

c. **teilo: dung basket, pannier for manuring. 13g.**

Am cael cazwell, edrych ar ei gewyll, gwaetio ar ei gewyll, rhoddi cazwell, gw. dan y berfau hynny.

cawellaf: cawellu *ba. to put into a hamper or basket; cradle.*
1794.

cawellaid *eg. ll. -iau. basketful, hamperful, quiverful.*
1567.

cawellan *eg. small basket or pannier.*
15-16g.

cawellig *eb. little basket.*
1632.

cawellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. basket-maker, one who makes wicker fish-traps.*
1877.

cawen *eb. bur-reed.*
1813.

cawg *eg. ll. -(i)au. dish, bowl, basin, crucible, sometimes fig.*
14g.

Cfn.: cawg ymolch(i): wash-basin. 1604-7.

cawgen, gw. cawgyn.

cawgiaid, cawgaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. basinful, bowlful.*
14g.

cawgyn, cewgyn, cawgen *eg. b. small basin or bowl.*
1770.

cawiaf: cawio *ba. to tie, fasten.*

1794.*Cfn.*: **cawio bach**: to fasten a fish-hook to the line, tie a hook, fly, &c. **1794.**Gw. hefyd **bancawiaf**: **bancawio**.**cawl** *eg.* (un. bach. b. *cawlen*).(a) *soup, pottage, broth; gruel, fig. mixture, hotchpotch, mess.*
c. **1400.**(b) *cabbage, colewort, pot-herbs.***13g.***Cfn.*: **cawl brag**: strong ale, barley-broth. **1672.**c. **bras**: broth having much fat in it. **1806.**c. **cennin**: leek broth. **1775.**c. **cig**: meat broth. **19–20g.**c. **coch**: red pottage. **1588.**c. **cwta berw**: broth which has been prepared hurriedly. Ar lafar.c. **dŵr, dwfr**: water-gruel. [**1762**].c. **eildwym**: broth warmed a second time, rehash; fig. for something stale or second-hand. **1814.**c. **erfin**: turnip broth. c. **1400.**c. **ffwrment**: frumenty. **1773.**c. **gwenith**: frumenty. **1604–7.**c. **haidd**: barleu gruel. **1770.**c. **llaeth, —llefrith**: milk-porridge, milk soup. **1771.**c. **maip**: turnip broth. **18–19g.**c. **pen lletwad**: a kind of meatless broth (lit. ladle's head broth). Ar lafar.c. **pys**: pea soup. c. **1740.**c. **rhudd**: red pottage. **16g.**c. **Sir Benfro**: broth made of miscellaneous vegetables (lit. Pembrokeshire broth), fig. mess, confusion.

Ar lafar.

c. **winwns**: onion soup. Ar lafar.c. **ysgadan**: herring broth, fig. mess, confusion. Ar lafar.*Cfn.*: c. **coch**, c. **cochion**: red cabbage. c. **1400.**c. **y graig**: sea-cabbage, sea-kale. **1794.**c. **crych**: savoy cabbage. **16g.**c. **Ffrengig**: French colewort. **16g.**c. **gwyllt**: wild cabbage. c. **1400.**c. **gwyn**: green (lit. white) cabbage. **16g.**c. **y môr**: sea-cabbage, sea-kale. **1794.****cawlai** *eg.* ll. *-eion*. one who begs broth.**14g.****cawlas**, gw. **cowlas**.**cawldrwm**, gw. **cawdrwm**.**cawliaf, cowliaf: cawlio, cowlio** *bg.a.* to mix, confuse, muddle, make a mess of things; speak confusedly, talk nonsense.**1794.****cawliog, cowliog** *a.* mixed, confused, disorderly.**1834.****cawlwr, cawliwr** *eg.* ll. *-wyr*.

1. one who likes broth.

1722.

2. muddler, unskilful person.

Ar lafar.

cawmil, gw. **camomíl**.**cawn** *e.ll.* (un g. *conyn*, b. *cawnen*; ll. *conion*, *conynnau*, *conynnod*, *cawneni*).

1. (a) reeds, stalks, reed-grass; rushes or straw for thatching; canes, stubble, fig. for

someone or something valueless.

13g.

(*b*) *straw vessel for carrying corn, skep.*

18g.

2. sting.

15g.

Cfn.: **cawnen goch**: *bent-grass*. Ar lafar.

cawnen ddu: *mat-grass*. **1813.**

cawn pensidan: (*common*) *bent-grass*. Ar lafar.

cawnen benddu: *bent-grass*. Ar lafar.

cawn pengrych: *shaking grass*. Ar lafar.

cawn penwyn, cawnen benwen: *Yorkshire fog*. Ar lafar.

cawna: *bg. to gather reeds or stalks.*

1620.

Gw. hefyd **pencawna**: **pencawna**.

cawnog *a. full of reeds; make of reeds.*

1852.

cawnwair *eg. ryegrass.*

1800.

cawnwellt *e.ll. reed-grass.*

14g.

cawod, cawad, cafod *eb. ll. -au, -ydd.*

(*a*) *shower.*

13g.

(*b*) *flock, swarm, host.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(*c*) *blight, mildew; misfortune, adversity.*

c. **1400.**

(*d*) *rash, chill, inflammation of the eye, fit or attack (of sickness, cough, pain, &c.).*

16g.

Cfn.: **y gawod goch**: *red-gum, rust in grain*. **1839.** *Beibl.* **y g. gynrhychiol, —gynhyrchiol**: *the present shower*. **1567.**

y g. ddu = y g. goch.

c. wynt, y g. wynt: (i) *gust of wind, squall*. *c.* **1400.** (ii) *blight, mildew*. **1604–7.** (iii) *rash*. **1787.**

c. haul: *sunshine and shower together, fox's wedding*. Ar lafar.

y g. lwyd: *mildew*. **19g.**

y g. fêl: *honey-dew*. **16g.**

Am *glain c., maen c., mêl y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cawodaf, cafodaf: cawodi, cafodi *ba. to shower.*

1588.

cawodog, cawadog, cafodog *a. showery.*

c. **1325.**

cawr *eg. ll. cewri, cowri, ceuri, ceiri. giant; mighty man, hero, champion; the devil.*

13g.

Cfn.: **y cawr mawr**: *the deuce, the devil*. **1794.**

c. ymhlith y corrod: *a Triton among the minnows*. **19–20g.**

myn y cawr: *by the devil, by Jove*. **1794.**

Am *côr y cewri, gw. côr.*

cawraidd *a. gigantic, giantlike, mighty, haughty.*

1588.

cawrchwil, cawrchwilen *eb. ll. -od. stag-beetle.*

1771.

cawredd *eg. gigantic power.*

1794.

cawres *eb. ll. -au, -i. giantess.*

1604–7.

cawrfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. camel.*

1604–7.

cawrfil *eg. ll. -od. a huge animal, elephant.*

15–16g.

cawrfilaidd *a. elephantine.*

1800.

cawrol *a. giantlike.*

1852.

caws *eg. (un. bach. cosyn, ll. -nau, -nod. cheese; curds; a cheese.*

13g.

Cjn.: **caws America:** *American cheese. Ar lafar.*

c. ceulaid: *curdled cheese. c. 1400.*

c. Caer: *Cheshire cheese. 1800.*

c. Caerfili: *Caerphilly cheese, a kind of white cheese. Ar lafar.*

c. cartref: *home-made cheese. Ar lafar.*

c. (cosyn) cnap: *a dry cheese. 1814.*

c. coch: *red cheese. Ar lafar.*

c. colfran,—ceulfraen: *curdled or crumbled cheese. Ar lafar.*

c. cylla llo: *rennet. Ar lafar.*

c. gwyn: *cheese-curd, white cheese. 15–16g.*

c. gwry: *fresh cheese. c. 1400.*

c. hufen, c. trwy hufen: *cream cheese. 1771. Bot. c. (y) llyffaint,—llyffant:* *toadstool, fungus; mushroom. Div. 16g.*

c. maidd: *whey-curd. 1753.*

c. pen mochyn: *brawn. Ar lafar.*

c. posed: *posset-curd. 1780.*

c. posel: *posset-curd, sillabub. 1688.*

c. sur: *buttermilk cheese. 1814.*

c. ysgaw: *elder pith. Ar lafar.*

(cael) c. o fola ci: *to obtain that which is impossible, regain that which is irretrievably lost (lit. to get cheese from a dog's belly). Ar lafar.*

Am bara a chaws, cymylau c., drwg yn y c., gwasg g., gwryf c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd cawsion.

cawsaf: cawsu, gw. cawsiaf: cawsio.

cawsâf*: **cawsa** *bg. to beg cheese, collect cheese.*

c. 1400.

Am gwragedd cawsa, gw. gwraig.

cawsai¹ *eg. b. ll. -eion.*

1. *cheese beggar.*

14g.

2. *one who makes cheese.*

1800.

cawsai², **cawsi** *eb. g. ll. -eiau. causeway.*

16g.

cawsaidd *a. caseous, cheesy.*

1771.

cawsain, cawsin *eg. casein.*

1860.

cawsellt *eg. ll. -ydd, -i, -au. cheese-vat, chessel.*

16g.

Amr.: **cawstell.** *Dchr.* 17g.

cawselltaf: cawselltu *bg. to thrust or press the cheese into the chessel.*

1800.

cawselltaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. the fill or contents of a chessel.*

1800.

cawsiaf, cawsaf: cawsio, cawsu *bg. To curd, curdle, turn to cheese, coagulate.*

1725.

cawsin, gw. **cawsain**.

cawsiog, cawsog *a. cheesy, full of cheese, curdled.*

1771.

cawsion *e.ll. curd, curds, curdlings.*

1794.

cawslestr *eg. ll. -i. chessel, cheese-vat or mould.*

1547.

cawsliaen *eg. ll. -lieiniau. cheese-cloth.*

1800.

cawslyst, gw. **cawslestr**.

cawstell, gw. **cawsellt**.

cawsty *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau. cheese house, dairy.*

14g.

cawswasg *eb. ll. -weisg, -wasgau. cheese-press.*

1771.

cawswerthwr, -werthydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. cheesemonger.*

1814.

cawswr *eg. ll. -wyr. cheesemonger; eater of cheese.*

1604-7.

cawswryf *eg. ll. -iau. cheese-press.*

1771.

cawsyllt, gw. **cawsellt**.

cawty *eg. cow-house, byre.*

c. 1588.

cebydd, cebyddiaeth, gw. **cybydd, cybyddiaeth**.

cebystr, cebyst *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd fel a. halter, tether; cursedness, evil (esp. in oaths).*

10g.

Fel a. cursed, damned.

1769.

Cfn.: **cebystr aradr**: *sheet or stilt of plough, piece of tough wood which connects sole of plough with beam.* **1631.**

c. i (berson neu beth): *hang! (a person or thing).* **1650–60.**

c. o beth: *deuce of a thing.* Ar lafar.

beth g., pam g., pwy g., &c.: *what the deuce, what on earth, why the deuce, who the deuce, &c.* Ar lafar.

myn c.: *by fove (lit. by the halter).* Ar lafar.

tynnu ei ben o'r c.: *to disengage oneself from a troublesome business (lit. to slip one's neck out of the halter).* **1778.**

Am *gwaed y c., llwyth y c., nawmis y cebystrau, gw. gwaed llwyth, nawmis.*

cebystraf: cebystru, cebystro *ba. to halter, tether, lasso.*
1604–7.

cebystrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hauler.*
1604–7.

cec¹ *eg. sudden blow.*
Dchr. 17g.

cec² *eg. stutter, stammer.*
Ar lafar.

cecas *e.ll. cinders.*
Ar lafar.

cecer, *gw. cecr.*

ceciaf: cecian *bg. to stammer, stutter.*
1760.

†**cecinet,** *gw. cegin.*

cecir, ceghir *a. long-throated, long-necked; garrulous, abusive.*
a. 1577.

ceclwyf *eb. quinsy.*
1696.

cecr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on, -od. quarrelsome, contentious.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. brawler, quarrelsome or cantankerous person.
1791.

cecraeth, cecreth *eb.g. brawl, wrangling; brag.*
1547.

cecraethgar *a. brawling, wrangling.*
1794.

cecraf: cecru, cecran, cecraeth *bg. to wrangle, brawl, quarrel, cavil; brag.*
14g.

cecrai *eg.b. ll. -eion. a scold, shrew.*
[1783].

cecraidd *a. quarrelsome, cantankerous.*
1759.

cecren *eb. ll. -nod. a scold, quarrelsome, cantankerous woman, termagant, shrew.*
[1783].

ceces *eb. ll. -au. quarrelsome or nagging woman.*

1827.

cecreth, gw. **cecreth**, **cecraft**: **cecru**.

cecri¹ *eg. wrangling, cantankerous disputation, cavilling.*
c. **1611.**

cecri² *eg. quack.*
Ar lafar.

cecrod *eb. wrangling, quarrelling.*
1791.

cecrus *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. brawling, contentious, quarrelsome, cantankerous.*
16g.

Fel e. contention, wrangle, cavil.
1659.

cecrusyn, cecrysyn *eg. little brawler, petty wrangler.*
1759.

cecrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. brawler, wrangler.*
1632.

cecryn *eg. ll. -nod. brawler, wrangler, caviller.*
1630.

Cfn.: Cecryn cyfreithgar, C. y cyrtiau: the wrangling pettifogger, a peppery litigant who haunts the law-courts. 1703.

cecs, cecsen, gw. **cecys**.

cecsych *a. thirsty, dry-throated.*
1769.

cecsyn, gw. **cecys**.

cecsyth *a. haughty, arrogant.*
15g.

cecys, cecs, ceces *e.ll. (un. cecysyn, cecsyn, b. cecysen, cecsen). kex, reeds, hemlock.*
15g.

cechmyn, gw. **cachmon**.

ced *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*

(a) *gift, boon, favour, fig. of a generous person.*
13g.

(b) *tribute, tax, payment.*

9g.

Cfn.: na ched nac ymward: neither support nor relief. 1761.

Gw. hefyd **hyged, teyrnged**.

cedaf: cedu *ba. to give.*
c. **1400.**

cedaflen *eb. napkin, towel.*
Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **cadaflen**.

cedechyn, gw. **cadach**.

ceden *eb. ll. -od, -au. coarse hair, nap, shag, cotton; fog, rank, grass.*

14g.

cedenaf: cedenu *ba. to nap cloth, bombast.*

1722.

cedenog, cydenog *a. nappy, shaggy, friezed, fluffy; foggy (of grass).*

14g.

Am brethyn c., gw. brethyn.

cedernid, cedernyd, gw. cadernid.

cedfawr *a. bounteous, generous.*

Dchr. 14g.

cedig *a. angry, wrathful, indignant.*

13g.

cedlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. bank-note.*

1850.

cedny, ff. l. cadno.

cedol *a. generous, bountiful, noble, advantageous.*

13g.

cedor *eb.g. pubes, pubic hair, private parts.*

9g.

Cfn.: cedor gelc: hair of the armpit. Ar lafar.

Am cedor y wrach, gw. cedowrach.

cedorlle *eg. groin.*

1632.

cedorog *a. pubic, pubescent.*

16-17g.

cedowrach, codowrach *eb. ac e.tf. burdock, horse-tail; belladonna, deadly nightshade.*

14g.

Amr.: cedor y wrach. 16g.

Cfn.: cedowrach (cedorwrach) leiaf: nightshade the less, small burdock. 1632.

cedowydd, cedorwydd, cedowys *e.tf. flea-bane, ferula.*

14g.

cedr *eg. ac e.tf. cedar, cedar tree(s).*

1588.

Gw. hefyd cedrwydd.

cedrwaith *eg. cedar-work.*

1588.

cedrwydd¹, cederwydd, cedrwydden *e.ll. cedar(s), cedar tree(s).*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: cedriwydd. Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd sedrwydd.

cedrwydd² *a. liberal with his gifts, generous.*

c. 1400.

cedrwyddin *a. cedrine.*

1822.

cedw, cethw *eg. common mustard.*

I632.

Cfn.: **cedw du**: black (or brown) mustard. **I813.**

c. gwyllt: wild mustard, charlock. **I813.**

c. yr yd = **c. gwyllt**.

cedwidydd *eg.* keeper, guardian, ruler.

Dchr. **I4g.**

cedym(d)eith, cedymdeithas, gw. cydymaith, cymdeithas.

cedyrn, ff. l. *cadarn*.

cedys, cedysen, gw. cidys, cidysen.

cefail, gw. cyfail.

cefei, gw. cyfai.

cefn *eg.* ll. *-au, -oedd, -ydd.*

(a) *back; fig. support, second; body as needing clothing, &c.*

I3g.

(b) *ridge; butt of ploughed land between two parallel furrows; opening furrows of such a butt; bibl. furlong; vertical fissure or fault in a rock.*

I2g.

(c) *middle, centre.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **cefn gefn, cefngefn**: (i) *back to back, addorsed.* **I6g.** (ii) *at variance.* a. **I587.**

c. cynhaeaf: *mid-harvest, fig. prime of life.* **I774.**

c. dwy gŵys: *opening pair of furrows of a butt.* Ar lafar.

c. dyn: *successful man, man of substance.* **I747.**

c. dydd, c. dydd golau: *midday, broad daylight.* **I7g.**

c. esgid: *uppers (of boot).* **I632.** *Crdd.* **c. ewin**: *?movement of finger-nail in harp playing.* **I7g.**

c. gweilgi: *mid-ocean.* **I5g.**

c. gwlad: *mid-country, heart of the countryside.* **I860.**

c. llaw: *back of the hand; back-hander.* **I4g.**

c. lloer: (i) *full moon.* **I716.** (ii) *crescent of the moon, half moon.* **I772.**

c. (y) nos: *midnight, dead of night.* **I5g.**

c. pedair cwys: *a four-furrow opening of a butt.* Ar lafar.

c. y drin: *rearguard.* **I604-7.**

c. troed: *instep.* **I4g.**

c. trymedd (trymder) y nos: *midnight, dead of night.* Ar lafar.

c. yng nghefn: *back to back.* **I759.**

ar gefn: (i) *in addition to, as a consequence of, with regard to.* **I5g.** (ii) *at the expense of.* Ar lafar. (iii) *on top, upon; up to.* **I807.**

ar g. ei geffyl: (i) *exultant, proud, on his high horse.* Ar lafar. (ii) *in a bad temper.* Ar lafar.

ar g. ei geffyl cwta: *in a bad temper.* Ar lafar.

ar g. ei goblyn: *angry, stubborn.* Ar lafar.

wrth g.: (i) *in reserve.* **I848.** (ii) *following, in support.* **I5g.**

yng nghefn: (i) *behind one's back; underhand.* **I604-7.** (ii) *following, pursuing.* **I5g.**

Am asgwrn c., cadair g., cael c., cael ei g. ato, codi c., crybwyll c., dangos c., glain c., ar wastad ei g., gweld c., llwrw (llwyr) ei g., rhoddi c., trach ei g., troi c., tu c., wyneb a chefn, yn wysg ei g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Am ar gefn,—gefnen,—gyfenw (i, o), gw. cyfenw.

cefnaf: cefnu *bg.a.*

1. *to turn one's back upon, forsake; withdraw, give way.*

I688.

2. *to finish, accomplish, settle; overcome, vanquish, get the better of.*

I5-I6g.

3. *to back, support, encourage, defend; endorse.*

16g.

4. *to open the first furrows of a butt, furrow, ridge.*

16g.

cefnaint, cefnynt *eg. yn yr ymad. cefnaint (y) nos. the depth of night.*

1588.

Amr.: **cefnant. 1704.**

cefnbant *a. saddle-backed.*

c. 1400.

cefnbeithyn *e.ll. (b. un. cefnbeithynen). ridge-tiles.*

[1783].

cefneddyn, cyndedyn *eg. mesentery; midriff, diaphragm, pancreas, sweetbread.*

c. 1400.

cefnfer, cefnderw *eg. ll. cefndyr (gynt cefndyrw), cefndryd, cefnderwyr, cefnderoedd, cefnderwydd, cefnderwedd, cefnderon. first cousin (male), cousin german.*

9g.

cefnidir *eg. ll. -oedd.*

1. *(a) back country, hinterland.*

1867.

(b) background.

1919.

2. *upland, ridge; butt of ploughed land.*

18-19g.

cefnidres *eb. ll. -i. back-chain, back-band (of harness).*

Ar lafar.

cefnidwn *a. broken-backed.*

16-17g.

cefn-dyn *eg. successful man, man of substance.*

1750.

cefnidryll *eg. ll. -iau. chine (of ox or pig).*

1771.

cefnidrylliaf: cefnidryllio *ba. to chine.*

1771.

cefniddwr *eg. flood, ocean.*

16g.

cefnen *eb. ll. -nau. gently-rising hill, slope; ridge.*

16g.

cefnesgyrnog, cefnesgyrnol *a. vertebrate.*

1858.

cefnfaes *eb. ll. -feysydd. plateau, hill-country.*

15g.

cefnfor *eg. ll. -oedd. ocean, the main, flood.*

Div. 15g.

cefnforol *a. oceanic.*

1850.

cefnfro *eb. strip of land on the beach above the high-water mark where boats are laid up for the winter, beach, sea-shore.*

Ar lafar.

cefnfrwd, gw. **cefnr(h)wd**.

cefnfyr *a. (b. cefnfer). having a short back, short-backed, short.*

15g.

cefnffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. ridgeway, highway.*

14g.

cefnгам *a. crook-backed.*

1617.

cefngefn, gw. **cefn**—**c. gefn**.

cefnгоch, gw. **cigydd**—**c. cefnгоch**.

cefnгор *eg. partition, esp. in a cow-shed; back of pew in place of worship.*

1813.

cefngribin *a. having a back like a rake (of a scraggy horse).*

14g.

cefngrwba, **cefngrwbi**, **cefngrwb** *a. ac eg. hunch-backed; hunch-back.*

1632.

cefngrwca *a. crook-backed.*

1772.

cefngrwm *a. (b. cefngrom). crook-backed, hunch-backed, crooked, bent.*

c. 1400.

cefngrwn *a. (b. cefngron). round-backed.*

16g.

cefngrwth *a. crook-backed, hunchbacked.*

16g.

cefngrymaf: **cefngrymu** *bg.a. to become crooked, stoop.*

1715.

cefnгymal *eg. ll. -au. vertebra.*

1850.

cefnhwrwg *a. crook-backed, hunchbacked.*

1632.

cefnir *a. having a long back or ridge.*

15g.

cefnither(w), gw. **cyfnither(w)**.

cefnllanw *eg. high tide, high water.*

1630.

cefnlle *eg. back, backside.*

1595.

Cfn.: **cefnlle'r nos**: *dead of night.* Ar lafar.

cefnlliain *eg. ll. -llieiniau. horse-cloth, foot-cloth.*

1604-7.

cefnllif, gw. *cenlli*¹.

cefnli goch, gw. *cenlli*²—*cenlli*(f) *goch*.

cefnloer *eb.g. ll. -au. full moon; crescent, waxing moon.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *cefn*—*c. lloer*.

cefnllwm *a. bare-backed.*

16g.

cefnllwyd *a. grey-backed, having a speckled back.*

14g.

cefnllwyth *eg. back-burden, as much as may be carried on the back.*

1703.

cefnocid *eg. support, encouragement.*

18–19g.

cefnog *a.*

(a) *valiant, stout, brave, strong.*

16g.

(b) *wealthy, well-to-do, in comfortable circumstances.*

1701.

(c) *backed, ridged.*

1716.

cefnogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. support, encouragement, backing.*

1725.

cefnogaethol *a. lending support or countenance, encouraging.*

1840.

cefnogaf: cefnogi *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to encourage, support, back, strengthen.*

1629.

(b) *to fertilize, improve (land), manure.*

1806.

(c) *to second or support (a motion).*

1832.

2. *to take heart, be of good courage; get rich; gain strength, recuperate.*

1688.

cefnogedig *a.bfl. backed, encouraged.*

1770.

cefnogiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *encouragement, backing, support.*

1772.

(b) *seconding or support (of a motion).*

1899.

cefnogol *a. encouraging, supporting.*

1794.

cefnogrwydd *eg.*

(a) *courage, constancy, stoutness of heart; encouragement, support.*

1604–7.

(b) *wealth, comfortable circumstances.*

20g.

cefnogwr, cefnogydd *eg. ll. -wyr. encourager, supporter, one who aids; second (in duel or boxing contest); seconder.*

1725–6.

cefnol *a. pertaining to the back, dorsal, back.*

1850.

cefnos *eg. ll. -au. dead of night.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **cefn—c. nos.**

cefnrhaff, cendraff *eb. ll. -au. back-band, ridge-band.*

Ar lafar.

cefnrhwd, cefnfrwd *a. galled, gall-backed, painful.*

c. 1400.

cefnrhydi *eg. galling, back-galling (esp. of a horse), something that annoys or irritates.*

1547.

cefnsyth *a. straight-backed, stuck-up.*

1832.

cefnuchel *a. high-ridged, high-backed.*

1848.

cefnwan *a. weak-backed, feeble.*

15g.

cefnwden *eb. ll. -ni. ridge-band, back-band.*

[1783].

cefnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who turns his back, seceder.*

19g.

2. *winner, victor.*

16g.

3. *supporter, encourager.*

1710.

4. *full-back.*

20g.

cefnynt, gw. cefnaint.

cefnysgrif, cefnysgrifen *eb. ll. -au. endorsement.*

1773.

cefnysgrifaf, cefnysgrifaf: cefnysgrifio, cefnysgrifo *ba. to endorse.*

1820.

ceffogaeth, gw. ceffylogaf: ceffylogaeth.

ceffyl, cel *eg. ll. -au. horse, nag, hobby.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ceffyl adarwr, c. adara:** *stalking-horse.* 1794.

- c. yr afon:** *hippopotamus*. **1848.**
c. bacs(i)og: *horse having large fetlocks*. Ar lafar.
ceffylau bach: *merry-go-round, roundabouts (lit. little horses)*. Ar lafar.
c. bâl,—bân: *horse having a blaze on its forehead, white or grey horse*. c. **1700.**
c. blaen: *foremost of two or more horses, leading horse, often fig. of one who co-operates only if given the lead*. **1848.**
c. bôn: *the hindmost of two or more horses, shaft-horse*. **1855.**
b. brethyn: *stalkin-horse, stale*. **1794.**
c. broc: *roan horse*. **1753.**
c. cart—cert: *cart-horse*. Ar lafar.
c. cefn: *left-hand horse in a plough-team (lit. horse on the ridge)*. Ar lafar.
c. cyfrwy: *hackney, riding horse*. **1869.**
c. cyfnas = c. brethyn. **19–20g.**
c. da yw ewylllys: *where there's a will there's a way (lit. the will is a good horse)*. .
c. dan llaw = c. cefn. Ar lafar.
c. disbaidd: *gelding*. **1773.**
c. dŵr: *a kind of boggy that frightened women*. Ar lafar.
c. gwaith: *working-horse*. **1848.**
c. gwedd: *team horse*. **1868.**
c. haearn: (i) *bicycle*. *Dŵ.* **19g.** (ii) *railway engine*. **1894.**
c. lliw llaeth a chwrrw: *piebald horse (lit. horse of the colour of milk and ale)*. Ar lafar.
c. lliw rhech a rhwd = c. broc. Ar lafar.
c. marchogaeth: *riding horse*. **1854.**
c. post: *post-horse*. **1799.**
c. pren: (i) *wooden horse or stang which offender was compelled to mount so as to be paraded in public according to a custom formerly prevalent in South Wales*. **1774.** (ii) *primitive form of bicycle*. **1869.** (iii) *rocking-horse*. **1869.**
c. pwn: *pack-horse*. **1858.**
c. ras—rasys: *race-horse*. **1832.**
c. rhych: *right-hand horse in plough-team (lit. furrow horse)*. Ar lafar.
c. siafft: *shaft-horse of a team, fig. for hard-working man who pulls his weight*. Ar lafar.
c. siglo: *rocking-horse*. **1862.**
c. tân: *railway engine*. **1867.**
c. tynnu: *draught-horse*. **1835.**
c. yn y gŵys = c. rhych. Ar lafar.
c. uncarn: *walking-stick (lit. one hoofed horse)*. Ar lafar.

Am ar gefn ei g., cnau ceffylau, ffair geffylau, gallu c., gwŷr ceffylau, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

ceffylaf: **ceffylu** *ba.* *to put on horseback; put one to ride the high horse, extol.*
Ar lafar.

ceffylaidd *a.* *pertaining to horses, equine, horsy.*
16g.

ceffylan *eg.* *little horse, nag.*
1604–7.

ceffyldy *eg.* *ll. -dai. stable.*
1806.

ceffyles *eb.* *ll. -au. mare.*
16g.

ceffylog, *gw.* **cyffylog.**

ceffylogaf: **ceffylogaeth** *ba.* *to ride a horse.*
1887.

ceffylun *eg.* *little horse, nag, pony.*
1547.

ceg *eb.* *ll. -au.*

1. *throat, gullet, windpipe, neck; mouth, opening, entrance.*

15g.

2. *roup, pip; thrush.*

16g.

Cfn.: **ceg afon**: *estuary, mouth or outlet of a river.* 1795.

(gwneud) c. gam: *(to pull) a wry face (esp. of a sulking child).* Ar lafar.

c. dwsel: *cock of tap, cistern, conduit, &c.* 1632.

(gwneud) c. hyll: *(to pull) a face by contorting the mouth.* Ar lafar.

c. llestr: *mouth of vessel.* Ar lafar. **Bot. c. nain**: *snap-dragon (lit. grandmother's mouth).* Ar lafar.

c. simnai: *funnel, shaft or upper part of chimney.* 1632.

(bod) yng ngheg y byd: *to be the subject of common talk.* Ar lafar.

cae dy geg!: *shut your mouth, hold your tongue!* Ar lafar.

hen g.: *one who cannot keep a secret, babbler.* Ar lafar.

Am *corn c., llond c., &c., gw. corn, llond, &c.*

cegaf: **cegu, cega, cego** *bg.a.*

1. *to swallow, consume greedily, guzzle, gulp.*

1604–7.

2. *to choke, throttle.*

1606.

3. *to scold, wrangle; gossip; talk glibly, shout.*

1862.

cegagored *a. vociferous, loquacious; open-mouthed, gaping.*

1795.

cegaidd, cegiad *eb. ll. -eidiau. mouthful, draught.*

1659.

cegddu *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. black-mouthed, slanderous.*

c. 1730.

Fel e. hake.

1800.

cegeidiaf: **cegeidio** *ba. to chew or swallow a mouthful.*

1850.

cegen *eb. ll. -nau. gorge, gullet, windpipe.*

17–18g.

ceges *eb. ll. -au. blab, telltale.*

1863.

cegfain *a. having a narrow mouth or neck; shrill-voiced.*

1771.

cegfawr *a. large-mouthed, gaping, gulping.*

1703.

ceg-glwyf, *gw. ceclwyf.*

ceg-gyfyng *a. short-winded.*

1765.

ceghir, *gw. cecir.*

cegiad, *gw. cegaid.*

cegid¹ *e.ll. (un. b. cegiden). hemlock, kex.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **cegiden fenyw**: *cow-parsley, wild chervil.* 1813.

cegid cyffredin: *common hemlock*. 1848.
c. y dŵr: *water hemlock, horsebane*. 1725.
c. gwynion,—wen: *great chervil, sweet cicely*. Diw. 16g.
c. pumbys (?llgr. o *c. pumustl*): *water-hemlock*. Ar lafar.

cegid², cegiden² *eb. ll. -au. green woodpecker, jay, witwall*.
 15g.
Cfn.: **y gegid fechan:** *the cuckoo*. 1632.
c. fraith: *spotted woodpecker*. 1594–6.
 Gw. hefyd **cegin²**.

cegiden^{1,2}, gw. **cegid^{1,2}**

cegidaidd *a. of the hemlock family*.
 1813.

cegidog *a. abounding with hemlock*.
 1794.

cegin¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. kitchen, cook-room*.
 13g.
Cfn.: **cegin bach,—fach:** *back kitchen*. Ar lafar.
c. gefn: *back kitchen*. Ar lafar.
c. groes: *annexe to kitchen, scullery*. Ar lafar.
c. orau: *parlour, sitting-room*. Ar lafar.

cegin² *eb. hen l. -ed. green woodpecker, witwall, jay*.
 9g.

cegin³ *eg. ridge, hog's back*.
 12g.

ceginaidd *a. culinary; commonplace*.
 1798.

cegindey *eg. ll. -dai. eating-house, cook-shop*.
 1604–7.

cegindderw, cegindderwen, ceindderw *e.ll.b. stunted oaks; oaks of Jerusalem, germander*.
 13g.

ceginfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. galley*.
 1852.

ceginiaeth *eb. cookery, the culinary art, cuisine*.
 16–17g.

ceginiaf, ceginaf: ceginio, cegino *bg. to cook, prepare food*.
 1847.

ceginol *a. culinary*.
 1811.

ceginwaith *eg. kitchen work, cookery*.
 15g.

ceginwas *eg. ll. -weision. scullion, kitchen-knave*.
 1604–7.

ceginwr *eg. (b. ceginwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. cook, kitchener*.
 1688.

ceginwrych *eg. hair standing on end through fear, agitation; foam*.

14g.

cegledaf: cegledu *bg. to open one's mouth wide, grow talkative.*
1783.

cegleisiaf: cegleisio *bg. to wheeze.*
1794.

ceglyn¹ *eg. a bit of daggled dirt; knave, rascal.*
1593.

ceglyn² *eg. liquid for gargling.*
1773.

ceglysen *eb. ll. -nau. cigar.*
1849.

cegoer *a. cold-mouthed, cold-throated, dead.*
1743.
Am celain g., gw. celain.

cegog *a. wide-mouthed; mouthy, clamorous, garrulous; abusive; apt to tell tales.*
1632.

cegrwth *a. wide-mouthed, gaping; gluttonous.*
Dchr. 17g.

cegrythaf: cegrythu *bg. to open the mouth wide; yawning.*
1794.

cegwmm *eg. ll. cegymod. blab, gossip; wrangler.*
Ar lafar.

cegwrr *eg. ll. -wyr. loud-mouthed blabberer; glutton.*
1773.

cegwst *eb. yawning.*
Ar lafar.

cegyr *e.ll. hemlock, kexs.*
15g.
Cfn.: cegyr mawr: water hemlock. 1813.

cegyrn, *ff. l. cogwrn.*

cengl, cyngl, cingl *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *girth, saddle-girth, surcingle, belly-band, girdle, band.*
13g.
Amr.: ceing(e)l. [1762].

2. *skein, hank, slip of yarn.*
1547.

3. *rundle of a mill.*
[1783].

Gw. hefyd torgengl, torgyngl.

cenglad, cengliad *eg. a girding, a winding.*
c. 1400.

cenglaf: cenglu, cenglo *ba.*

1. *to gird or fasten with a girth or girdle, harness.*
15g.

2. *to reel yarn, form into skeins or hanks.*
[1783].

cengliadur, cyngladur, cliniadur, ceingliadur *eg. ll. -on, -iaid. reel, winding-reel, yarnwindle.*
13g.

cenglog *a. girded, reeled; streaked, ring-straked.*
1794.

cenglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who girds; yarn winder.*
1604-7.

cenglyn¹ *eg. little girth or bandage; small hank of yarn.*
1794.

cenglyn², **cenglynaf**: **cenglynu**, gw. **cynglyn**, **cynglynaf**: **cynglynu**.

cei *eg. ll. ceiau. quay.*
15-16g.

ceian *eb. pink.*
18g.
Cfn.: ceian y porfeydd: Deptford pink. 19-20g.

ceiben *eb. hoe.*
1774.

ceibiaf: **ceibio** *ba. to dig with mattock, hoe, delve, pare surface of land, fig. bungle.*
15g.
Cfn.: ceibio brith: pied batting, rough kind of turf paring. 1814.

c. cerdded: *to walk on tiptoe. Ar lafar.*
nad elwyf byth i g., nid af i byth (gam) i g.: *I'll be blowed, confound me! (lit. may I never go to dig!). 1755.*

Gw. hefyd **dallgeibiaf**: **dallgeibio**.

ceib(i)edig *a.bfl. dug, pared, tilled.*
12g.

ceibiwr, ceibwr *eg. ll. -wyr. worker with mattock, parer of surface of land, common labourer, navvy; fumbler.*
16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **dallgeibiwr**.

ceibr *eg. (un. bach. ceibren, ll. -nau) ll. -au. rafter, beam, joist.*
13g.

ceibraff: **ceibro** *ba. to rafter or plank a house, joist.*
1632.

ceidrion, ff. l. yr a. *cad.*

ceidwad¹ *eg. ll. -aid.*

1. (a) *keeper, guardian, patron, preserver.*
13g.

(b) *curate.*
c. 1400.

(c) *saviour, esp. of Christ and God.*
1547.

2. *Cyfr. (a) depositary, trustee.*
14g.

(b) *special kind of witness in matters relating to claims to land, animals, and lineage.*
13g.

3. *sage, salvia officinalis.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **ceidwad yr agoriadau**: *keeper of the keys.* 1630.

c. (y) **capel**: *chapel-keeper.* Ar lafar.

c. (y) **carchar**: *gaoler.* 1567.

c. (y) **castell**: *castellan, constable of castle.* 14g.

c. **coedwig**, —y **goedwig**: *forester.* 1588.

c. (y) **drws**: *door-keeper, porter.* 1687. Bot. c. y **ffordd**: *chicory, endive.* 16g.

c. **heddwch**: *constable, policeman.* 1725.

c. (yr) **helwriaeth(au)**: *gamekeeper.* 1773.

c. y **rholau**: *custos rotulorum.* 1763.

C. y **Sêl Fawr**: *Lord Keeper of the Great Seal.* 1630.

Gw. hefyd **heddgeidwad**.

ceidwad² *eg. preservation, conservation, guard, watch.*
1588.

ceidwadaeth *eb.g.*

1. (a) *custody, preservation, care, protection.*

c. 1330.

(b) *salvation.*

1567.

2. *Conservatism.*

19g.

ceidwades, cadwades *eb. ll. -au. female keeper or guardian, patroness; woman on her guard.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ceidwades tŷ**: *housekeeper.* 1793.

ceidwadigaeth *eb. custody, guardianship, preservation; salvation (in theol.); preservative, remedy.*

16g.

ceidwadol *a.*

(a) *conservative, keeping, preserving, guarding.*

1800.

(b) *Conservative, Tory.*

19g.

ceidwadwr, ceidwadr, cadwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *keeper, guardian, protector; saviour (in theol.).*

14g.

(b) *Conservative, Tory.*

19g.

ceidwadwy *a.bfl. preserved, safe and sound.*

15g.

ceifn, gw. **caifn**.

ceing(e)l, gw. **cengl**.

ceingen, ceincen *eb. ll. -nau.*

1. *branch, stalk.*

c. 1400.

2. *girl, maiden, sweetheart.*
15g.

ceingiell, cingell *eb. spear.*
13g.

ceiliaf: ceilio *ba. to pen, fold (cattle or sheep) together.*
18g.

ceiliagwydd, ceiliacwydd, ceiliogwydd *eg. ll. -au. gander.*
13g.

ceiliocsarff *eg. cockatrice, basilisk.*
1604-7.

ceiliog, ceilog *eg. ll. -od, -au.*

1. *cock, fig. of plucky person; weather-cock.*
13g.

2. *cock of gun; water-cock; clevis of a plough, plough-cock.*
1604-7.

3. *snack taken by quarrymen to their work.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: ceiliog ar ei domen ei hun: cock of the walk. 1683.

c. bronfraith: *male thrush. 14g.*

c. cader Fyrddin: *cock having a double crest. a. 1765.*

c. campio: *game-cock. 1752.*

c. coed: *pheasant-cock, wood-cock; ?capercaillie. 15-16g.*

Ceiliogod y Colegau: *facet. for conceited or cocksure graduates and undergraduates of Welsh University and denominational colleges (lit. college cockerels). Dchr. 20g.*

c. copog: *tufted cock. 1755.*

c. dandi: *dandy-cock, fig. for a fop. 1761.*

c. du: (i) *blackcock, heath-cock, male grouse. 16g.* (ii) *male blackbird. 18g.*

c. du'r mynydd: *heath-cock; male grouse. 1772.*

c. y ddrycin: *weather-cock. Dchr. 17g.*

c. ffesant: *pheasant cock. Ar lafar.*

c. Ffrengig: *turkey-cock. 1814.*

c. gêm = - c. ymladd.

c. Gogledd: *cock of the North, brambling. 16g.*

c. y gwair: *grasshopper. 1725.*

c. gŵydd, gw. *ceiliagwydd.*

c. (y) gwynt: *weather-cock. 1604-7.*

c. hwyad: *drake, mallard. 15g.*

c. îâr: *cockerel; hermaphrodite fowl. 1761.*

c. yr India: *male parrot. 1784.*

c. mwyalch: *male blackbird, ouzel-cock. 14g.*

c. (y) mynydd = c. du.

c. neidir: *basilisk, cockatrice. 1794.*

c. paun,—pawin: *peacock. 1778.*

c. pistyll: *cock of spout or conduit. Dchr. 17g.*

c. (y) rhedyn (i) *grasshopper. 1346.* (ii) *locust (in Bible). 1567.*

c. sathru: *treading cock. Ar lafar.*

c. tandi: *dandy-cock, fig. for a fop. Ar lafar.*

c. y domen: *dunghill-cock. 1773.*

c. twrci: *turkey-cock. ?18g.*

c. ymladd: *game-cock, fighting-cock. 1604-7.*

Am cam c., caniad y c., chwarae ceiliogod, dail troed y c., ymladd ceiliogod, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

ceiliogaf, ceilogaf: ceiliogi, ceilogi, ceilioca *bg.a.*

1. *to tread, copulate, impregnate.*
1725.

2. *to attain puberty (of a male).*

1604-7.

ceilioges *eb. ll. -au. cocky woman, coquette.*
Ar lafar.

ceiliogfeistr *eg. ll. -iaid. cock-master.*
1767-83.

ceiliogyn *eg. ll. -nod.*

1. cockerel, fig. of a dapper fellow, spark.
1604-7.

2. water-cock, tap.
1604-7.

Ceiltiad, gw. Celt.

ceilys¹ e.ll. (un. g. *ceil(y)syn*, b. *ceilsen*). *nails, ninepins, skittles.*
1604-7.

Am *chwarae c.*, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae.**

ceilys² eg. pink.
18g.

ceillgwd, ceilliagwd *eg. scrotum.*
c. 1400.

ceilliog, ceillog *a. having testicles, uncastrated, entire, male.*
13g.

ceimiad¹, ceimad *eg. b. ll. -iaid. champion, hero, contender, victor, excellent one, eminent or renowned one.*
13g.

ceimiad² eg. strider, runner, racer.
17g.

ceimle, gw. cimle.

ceimwch, gw. cimwch.

ceinach *eb. ll. -od, ceinych. hare.*
c. 1550.

ceinachgi *eg. ll. -gwn. harrier, hare-hound.*
1850.

ceinaidd *a. fine, fair, refined.*
16g.

Ceinaidd *a. Cain-like.*
1798.

ceincan *eb. song, melody, air.*
1746.

ceincen, gw. ceingen.

ceincfor *eg. b. ll. -oedd. gulf, straits, bay.*
1842.

ceinciad *eg. ll. -au. a branching, ramification.*
1858.

ceinciaf: **ceincio** *bg.*

1. *to branch, ramify, spread out; pout.*

16g.

2. *to sing, make melody.*

1744.

ceinciog *a. branching, branchy; knotted.*

1604–7.

ceinciwr, ceincwr *eg. ll. -wyr. singer of airs; one who plays a musical instrument.*

16–17g.

ceinclyd *a. (b. ceincled).*

1. *cross-grained, perverse.*

1779.

2. *musical, melodious.*

1835.

ceind *a. a hefyd fel eg. kind, gentle.*

17g.

Fel *e. kind.*

16–17g.

ceindeb *eg. elegance, beauty.*

17g.

ceindeg *a. elegant, fair, beautiful.*

1604–7.

ceinder *eg. elegance, beauty.*

1773.

ceinderw, gw. cegindderw.

ceindli *a. seemly, pretty, trim.*

18g.

ceindlws *a. beautiful, elegant, artistic.*

1773.

ceinddysg *eb. belles-lettres.*

1852.

ceinedd *eg. elegance, beauty, picturesqueness.*

1773.

ceineg *eb. aesthetics.*

1899.

ceinegol *a. pertaining to aesthetics, aesthetic.*

1899.

ceinfaglog *a. hunch-backed, hump-backed.*

c. 1400.

ceinfalch *a. showy, ostentatious.*

14g.

ceinfarfog *a. fair-bearded.*

14g.

ceinfod *eg. pleasant life, bliss.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinfofaf: ceinfofoli *ba. to panegyryze, praise.*

c. 1400.

ceinfofawd *eg. splendid praise or panegyric.*

1346.

ceinfofrawd *eg. fair journey or voyage.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinfofyd *eg. pleasant world or condition.*

14g.

ceinfofyg, ceinfofyg-, gw. **ceinfomyg, ceinfomyg-**.

ceinfofyfrau *a. sweet-singing, melodious.*

13g.

ceinfohiagwerth, ceinfohiegrwerth, gw. **ceinfoiogwerth.**

ceinfoiach, gw. **ceinfoach.**

ceinfoiad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer, reciter or singer of verse, chanter, musician.*

13g.

ceinfoiadaeth *eb. ll. -au. music, song, minstrelsy.*

13g.

Gw. **hefyd caniadaeth.**

ceinfoiadur *eg. ll. -iaid. singer, chanter.*

13g.

ceinfoiaf¹: ceinfo *ba. to insult; provoke.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. **hefyd ymgeinfoiaf: ymgeinfo.**

ceinfoiaf²: ceinfo *ba. to beautify, adorn.*

1772.

ceinfoiaf³: ceinfo *ba. to perceive, see, behold.*

1707.

ceinfoiaith *eb. fine or elegant language.*

1772.

ceinfoiedi *eg. song, singing, music.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinfoig *a. importunate.*

c. 1400.

ceinfoiocach, gw. **ceinfoiogach.**

ceinfoiocâf: ceinfoioca *bg. to beg for pennies, collect small contributions, gather Peter's pence.*

14-15g.

ceinfoiocbwys *eg. pennyweight.*

18g.

ceinfoiocwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who collects the offertory.*

Ar lafar.

ceiniog *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *penny; denarius; round spot of colour, esp. on a horse.*

13g.

(b) *gain, profit; small or the least sum of money; sum of earnings.*

15g.

Cfn.: **Bot. ceiniog arian:** *the flower Honesty. Ar lafar.*

c. yr aradr: *plough-alm, plough-penny. 1780.*

c. ar ei phen: *single penny. [1783].*

c. fach,—fechan: *little penny, single penny; a tidy sum of money. 1632.*

c. goch: *brass coin or penny, mere penny, single penny. 1749.*

c. goch y delyn: *brass penny, single penny (lit. brass penny of the harp). Ar lafar.*

c. gota,—gwta: *the lesser penny being two-thirds of the legal penny in value, the curt penny. 14g.*

c. gyfraith: *legal penny. 14g.*

c. ddirwy: *money fine, mulct money. 1730.*

c. ddrwg: *base or counterfeit penny, bad penny. Ar lafar.*

c. ern(es): *earnest-money, advance-money. 1595.*

c. wen: *silver penny. 15g.*

c. yr iâr: *money collected in pre-Methodist times to buy a hen which was hunted by children as a pastime. Ar lafar.*

c. y mwg: *smoke-penny, money paid by house-holders as a due or tax. 1823.*

c. baladr: *spear penny, lance money, an additional penny fine collected from each male relation of a homicide within the eighth or ninth degree of consanguinity, blood-white. 13g.*

ceiniogau Pedr: *Peter's pence, annual penny tax paid by householders having land of a certain value to the papal see before the Reformation. 1746.*

c. pen,—ben: *poll-tax, head-tax. 1567.*

c. bren: *trifle (lit. wooden penny). 1862.*

c. Rhufain: *denarius. c. 1700.*

c. draul: *spending-money. 1855.*

canpanty i g.: *hundred to one (lit. a hundred pounds to a penny). 1688.*

(chwarae) pum c. fach: *merels or fivepenny morris. 1776.*

Am cynnil ar (y) g., edrych yn llygad y g., (Siôn) llygad y g., llyisiau'r g., pŵys c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

ceiniogach, ceiniocach *e.ll. paltry pennies.*

1753.

ceiniogan *eb. little penny, dodkin.*

1604–7.

ceinioglys *eg. money-wort, herb twopence.*

1813.

ceiniogog *a.*

1. *pennied.*

15g.

2. *dappled, dun (of a horse).*

16g.

ceiniogwerth *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

1. *pennyworth; fig. bit; bargain.*

c. 1400.

2. *a certain kind of music.*

16–17g.

ceinion, *gw. cain¹.*

ceinionydd *eg. ll. -ion. jeweller.*

1774.

ceinlwys *a. beautiful and comely.*

c. 1400.

ceinllef,—**c. goch**, gw. **cenlli**².

ceinlliw *eg. fair colour.*

14g.

ceinllyw *eg. noble lord.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinmyg, **ceinfyg** *a. splendid, honourable, praiseworthy.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinmygaf, **ceinfygaf**: **ceinmygu**, **ceinfygu** *ba. to honour, praise, admire, like.*

9g.

ceinmyged, **ceinfyged**, **ceinmygedd** *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) honour, praise; honourable, praiseworthy.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) subject of praise; hypothesis.

c. 1785–90.

ceinmygiadol *a. agreed upon.*

18–19g.

ceinmyn *a. pleasing, fine, honourable.*

13g.

ceinmynnaf: **ceinmynnu** *ba. to honour, exalt.*

c. 1400.

ceinnerth *a. strong, sturdy.*

14g.

ceinserch *a. lovable.*

15g.

ceinsiwn, gw. **cansiwn**.

ceinsyth *a. handsome and erect.*

14g.

ceintach, gw. **caentach**.

ceintachaf, **cintachaf**: **ceintach(u)**, **cintach(u)** *bg. to grumble, complain; quarrel, wrangle.*

Diw. 15g.

ceintachgar, **cintachgar** *a. quarrelsome, wrangling.*

1575–6.

ceintachlyd, **cintachlyd** *a. quarrelsome, fractious; querulous, grumbling.*

1769.

ceintachrwydd, **cintachrwydd** *eg. contentiousness, wrangling, grumbling.*

1791.

ceintachus, **cintachus** *a. quarrelsome, contentious, grumbling.*

c. 1400.

ceintachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrangler, grumbler.*

1346.

ceintiach, gw. caentach.

ceintiell, gw. gwyntell.

ceinwaith *eg. something finely made, work of art.*

1793.

ceinwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. valiant hero.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinwawd *eb. fine poetry.*

c. 1400.

ceinwawr *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. a fine dawn; fig. hero, beautiful woman.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. finely coloured.*

1793.

ceinwedd *a. beautiful, splendid.*

p. 1584.

ceinwen, gw. ceinwyn*.

ceinwiw *a. splendid.*

Dchr. 14g.

ceinwych *a. fine, splendid.*

15g.

ceinwyn* *a. (b. ceinwen) a hefyd fel eb. splendidly white, fine; beautiful woman.*

14g.

ceirch, cerch, cyrch *e.ll. (un. g. ceirchyn, un. b. ceirchen) ll. dwbl ceirchau. oats.*

13g.

Cjn.: **ceirch bendigaidd**: *blessed oats. 1632.*

c. blewog: *bristle-pointed oats (lit. hairy oats). 1819.*

c. (cyrch) cartre: *a lash to urge a horse forward (lit. home-grown oats). Ar lafar.*

c. y gog, c. y gwcw: *late-sown oats (lit. cuckoo oats, i.e. oats sown after the cuckoo's arrival). Ar lafar.*

c. y cloron: *potato oats. 1835.*

c. coch: *red oats. 1835.*

c. coliog = c. blewog. 1810.

c. crib y ceiliog, c. du crib ceiliog: *black tartarian oats (lit. cock's crest oats). 20g.*

c. cwta: *potato oats (lit. short oats). 20g.*

c. cynffon ceiliog: *black tartarian oats (lit. cock's tail oats). 1810.*

c. du, c. du bach: *black oats. 1835.*

c. gaeaf: *winter oats. Ar lafar.*

c. gwyllt, gwylltion: *wild oats. 1696.*

c. gwyn: *white oats. 1835.*

c. gwyn cwta: *Scotch potato oats. 20g.*

c. llosg: *smutted oats. 1810.*

c. llwyd = c. blewog. 20g.

c. main: *Poland oats. 20g.*

c. melyn main: *yellow oats (lit. slender yellow oats). 20g.*

c. tartaraidd (tartarian, taltarian): *tartarian oats. 1848.*

c. Teifi = c. blewog. 1810.

c. yr achos: *oats provided by Nonconformist congregations for the horses of itinerant preachers (lit. the oats of the cause). 19g.*

Am bara c., blawd c., cloigion c., diod g., gwellt c., teisen g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

ceirchaf: ceircha, ceircho *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to collect or beg oats.*

1547.

(*b*) to feed with oats.

1819.

ceirchaidd *a. like oats, oaty.*

1604–7.

ceirchdir *eg. land on which oats are grown.*

13g.

ceirchiog, ceirchog *a. oaty, oatlike.*

1604–7.

ceirchwellt *eg. oat-grass, brome-grass.*

1813.

Cfn.: **ceirchwellt hir:** tall oat-grass. **20g.**

c. melyn(aidd): golden oat-grass. **1839.**

ceirdd, gw. **cardd.**

ceiriadog *a. dear, beloved.*

Dchr. **14g.**

ceirionnydd *e. lord; height, heaven.*

14g.

ceirios, ceiros, ceirioes, ceiroes *e.ll. (un. b. ceiriosen). cherries; cherry-trees.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ceirios y waun:** cranberry, whortleberry. **1707.**

c. sur: agriot. **1722.**

ceirioswydd(en) *e.ll.b. cherry-tree(s).*

1868.

ceirniad *eg. horn-player, horn-blower.*

1604–7.

ceirniog *a. fel eg. ll. -au. abounding with cairns; place covered with cairns.*

Dchr. **13g.**

ceirnion, gw. **carn.**

ceirs *e.ll. turns, coils; marshes.*

1604–7.

ceirsiad, cersiad *eg. turn, coil.*

1604–7.

ceirsiaf, cersiaf: ceirsio, cersio *bg. to turn, twist, coil.*

1604–7.

ceisbwl, cetsbwl, catsbwl *eg. ll. ceisbyliaid, catsbyliaid. catchpole, bum-bailiff, sergeant, constable.*

14g.

ceiseraeth *eg. tyranny, officiousness.*

15g.

ceisiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. application, request, seeking.*

1794.

ceisiad², **ceisad** *eg. ll. ceisiad, ceisaid, ceisiadon. sergeant of the peace or his subordinate, catchpole, inquisitor; tax-gatherer, extortioner, treasurer; one who quests, seeker.*

I3g.

ceisiaf, ceisaf: ceisio, ceiso *bg.a. to seek, search for, ask, fetch; try, attempt, endeavour; aim at, attack; possess.*

I0g.

Cfn.: **ceisio at:** *to aim at; attack.* **I806.**

c. craff: *to tempt, to seek a hold of.* **I604–7.**

c. cyfle: *to seek a favourable opportunity.* **I590.**

c. gan: *to seek from.* **I4g.**

c. gwall: *to tempt.* **I4g.**

c. methl: *to tempt.* **I632.**

ceisidydd *eg. seeker, searcher.*

I3g.

ceisiedig *a.bfl. sought for; desirable.*

c. **I300.**

ceisiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. seeker; applicant.*

[**I783**].

ceisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seeker, searcher.*

I6g.

ceislen *eb. ll. -ni. application form.*

20g.

ceisydd *eg. ll. -ion. seeker; applicant; exciseman.*

I723.

ceitlen *eb. ll. -ni. smock-frock.*

I844.

ceith, gw. caeth.

ceithiaf: ceithio, gw. caethaf, ceithiaf: caethu, caethio.

ceithiw *eg. a hefyd fel a. captivity, siege.*

I3g.

Fel a. besieging, enslaving; enslaved, bound.

Dchr. **I4g.**

ceithiwaf: ceithiwo, ceithiwed, gw. caethiwaf: caethiwo, caethiwed.

ceithliad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer, songster.*

I0g.

Gw. hefyd gorcheithliad.

cel, gw. ceffyl.

cêl¹ *eg. b. ll. -ion, -oedd, -ydd, a hefyd fel a. hiding, concealment, shelter; bowser.*

I4g.

Fel a. (a) hiding, concealing.

Dchr. **I4g.**

(b) hidden, secret.

c. **I400.**

Cfn.: **ar gêl:** *in concealment, concealed, hidden, in secret.* *c.* **I400.**

dan (tan) g.: *in concealment, concealed, hidden, in secret.* **I3g.**

heb g.: *without concealment, openly, publicly.* **I3g.**

trwy g.: *secretly.* **I684.**

ynghêl: *in concealment, in secret.* **I603.**

cêl² *eg. keel.*

Ar lafar.

celach *eg. ll. -od. crooked and decrepit old man.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd *gelach*.

celadwy *a.bfl. hidden, concealed, private, secret; concealable.*

14g.

celaf: celu *ba. to hide, conceal, keep secret.*

13g.

Cfn.: celu ar: to conceal, protect. 13g.

celain *eb. ll. celanedd, calanedd, celaneddau, celaneddion.*

(a) *coprse, carcass, dead body.*

13g.

(b) *a heap of dead bodies, carnage, massacre, cruelty.*

16g.

Amr.: calan. 13g.

Cfn.: celain gegoer: stone-dead (body). 1754.

c. gorff: stone-dead. 1860.

c. farw: stone-dead. 1687.

Am chwythu bygythion a chelanedd, gwneuthur celain, lladd c., lladdwr c., lladd yn g., llofrudd (llawrudd) c., marw g., marw'n g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

celain-ymholiad *eg. ll. -au. inquest, post-mortem examination.*

1831.

celain-ymholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coroner.*

1841.

celaneddaf: celan-eddu *ba. to massacre, butcher.*

1711.

celaneddog, celaneddol *a. cadaverous; strewn with carnage, ghastly.*

1632.

celaneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who commits a crime, murderer.*

1604.

celbren *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. rack.

1720.

2. keel.

1841.

celc, celg *eb.g. wile, deceit; concealment; hoard, money kept or saved by stealth; embezzlement.*

14g.

celciad *eg. ll. -au. a concealing; embezzlement.*

1794.

celciaf, celcaf: celcio, celcu, celcian *ba. to hide, conceal, secrete; steal, pilfer, embezzle.*

15-16g.

celciwr, celcwr, celgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deceiver; concealer; embezzler.*

14g.

celcus *a. hidden, concealed, secret.*

1670.

celchyn *eg. piece or lump of unslaked lime.*

18g.

celdy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau. bowser, arbour.*

1794.

celddysg *eb. esoteric doctrine.*

1850.

celedig *a.bfl. hidden, concealed, secret, dissembled.*

13g.

celedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. concealment, secrecy.*

[1783].

celedigrwydd *eg. concealedness, secretiveness.*

1850.

celedd *eg. secretiveness, caution.*

1854.

celefrad, celefryd, celefyn, gw. celyfrad, calafrwd, calaf.

celennig, gw. calennig.

celf *eb. ll. -au, -ion. art.*

1794.

Cfn.: celf a gwyddor: art and science. 1850.

celfau breiniol: the liberal arts. 1858.

celfau cain: fine arts. Div. 19g.

c. ddu: magic, the black art. 1866.

Gw. hefyd **celfyddyd**.

celfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -oedd. place of concealment, retreat, cell.*

1780.

celfaidd *a. artistic.*

1851.

celfair *eg. ll. -eiriau. technical word or term.*

1851.

celfan *eb. ll. -nau. place of concealment, retreat, cell.*

1794.

celfgar *a. skilled, skilful, ingenious.*

1860.

celfi *eg. neu e.tf. (un. bach. celfigyn, celficyn, celfiyn) ll. celfiau, celfioedd.*

1. column, pillar, post.

13g.

2. (a) furniture, commodities; implements, tools, gear, baggage.

1658.

(b) trash, worthless stuff, lumber.

1776.

Cfn.: celfi crefft: tools of trade. c. 1780-5.

c. r gwanwyn: implements of husbandry used in the spring. Ar lafar.

c. llu: baggage of an army. 1798.

c. mesuroni: mathematical instruments. 1834.

c. min: edged tools, sharp-edged instruments. 18-19g.

c. tir: *implements of husbandry. 18–19g.*
c. tŷ,—tai: *household furniture. c. 1780–5.*
 Gw. hefyd **celfigyn, celficyn.**

celfïach *e.ll. rubbish, useless trash, lumber.*
 1770.

celfigyn, celficyn *eg. piece of furniture; tool; worthless thing.*
 Ar lafar.

celfol *a. pertaining to art, artistic; technical; artificial.*
 1846.

celfus *a. skilful, skilled, ingenious.*
 1852.

celfwaith *eg. ll. -iau. work of art or skill, craftsmanship.*
 1858.

celfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. artist, craftsman; mechanic.*
 1834.

celfydd *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on, -(i)aid. skilful, skilled, expert, ingenious, able.*

9g.

Fel *e. I. expert, enchanter, magician; artist.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *art, craft.*

p. 1584.

celfyddaf: celfyddu *ba. to make skilful; fashion, make (of craft of trade).*
c. 1400.

celfyddaidd *a. skilful, ingenious; artificial.*
 1793.

celfyddawd, gw. celfyddyd.

celfyddbwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. art, craft, skill; skilful, able; of artistic nature.*
c. 1785–90.

celfydd-dra *eg. skill, ingenuity.*
 1842.

celfyddedig *a.bfl. fel eg. ll. -ion. one who is well versed in one of the liberal arts; skilful, ingenious.*

1592.

celfyddgar *a.*

1. *skilful, skilled, ingenious; pertaining to the arts, technical.*

1630.

2. *artificial, factitious.*

1612.

celfyddgarwch *eg. skill, ingenuity.*
 1632.

celfyddiad *eg. expertness, skill.*
 1794.

celfyddiaeth *eb. art(s), craft; technique.*

1762.

celfyddod, celfyddodus, gw. **celfyddyd, celfyddydus**.

celfyddol *a*.

1. *skilful, skilled, ingenious, artistic; pertaining to the arts, technical.*

1567.

2. *artificial, factitious.*

1725–6.

celfyddus *a*. *skilful, skilled, expert, ingenious, artistic.*

15g.

celfyddusrwydd *eg. skill, artistry.*

1831.

celfyddwaith *eg. ll. -iau. work of art or skill, ingenious work.*

1588.

celfyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. craftsman, artificer; expert; artist.*

1612.

celfyddwriaeth *eb. craftsmanship.*

1834.

celfyddyd, celfyddod *eb. ll. -au, -(i)on, -oedd.*

(*a*) *art, craft, vocation; arts.*

13g.

(*b*) *ruse, wile, trick; magic.*

14g.

Cfn.: celfyddyd arddangosyddol,—arddangosol: mathematical science. 1776.

c. arfau: heraldic art, science of arms. 16g.

c. astronomi: astronomy. c. 1400.

c. barddoniaeth: poetic art. 18–19g.

c. freiniol, y celfyddydau breiniol: liberal art(s). p. 1584.

c. gain, y celfyddydau cain: fine art(s). 20g.

c. gartrefol: domestic art. 18–19g.

c. cerdd dafod: poetic art. 1455.

celfyddyddau dinas a theulu: civic and domestic arts. 18–19g.

y g. ddu: the black art, magic. 1770.

c. dwylo,—law: handicraft, craftsmanship. c. 1400.

c. hudoliaeth: magic. 1588.

c. meddyginiaeth: art of medicine. c. 1400.

c. mesur (daear): geometry. 1773.

c. nigromans,—igymars: necromancy, magic art. c. 1400.

c. o'r awyr: astronomy. 14g.

c. o gerddwriaeth: art of poetry. c. 1400.

c. o'r sêr: astrology; astronomy. 14g.

c. print,—printio: art of printing, typography. 1547.

c. dan y ddaear: necromancy. 15g.

c. rhif a mesur: mathematics. 1771.

c. rydd = c. freiniol. 15g.

c. deg, celfyddydau teg: fine art(s). 1793.

Am athro (yn y) celfyddyd(au), meistr yn y c., y saith g. (freiniol), &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

celfyddydaidd *a*. *artificial, pertaining to an art or craft.*

1770.

celfyddydol *a*. *artificial, factitious; technical, pertaining to a craft, mechanical; pertaining to the arts; artistic, skilful.*

1604–7.

celfyddydus, celfyddodus *a. skilful, artistic.*

[1547].

celfyddydwaith *eg. b. work of art or skill, craftsmanship.*

1792.

celfyddydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. artisan, craftsman; one versed in the arts; artist.*

1711.

celfyddygar *a. skilful, artistic, delighting in the arts.*

1604-7.

celfyn *eg. instrument, device; piece of furniture.*

1840.

celff *eg. ll. -i. pillar, column, stock, stump, block.*

1794.

celffaint *eg. ll. celffeiniau, ll. dwbl celffeinionau. withered piece of wood, decayed stump, dilapidated thing, fig. of an old decrepit man.*

14g.

celffeinen, celffeinyn *eb. g. withered piece of wood or stump.*

14g.

celffeiniaf: celffeinio *bg. to wither, dry up.*

14-15g.

celffiaf: celffio *bg. to stiffen, become like a piece of wood.*

Ar lafar.

celffyn, gw. celffaint.

celg, gw. celc.

celgafell *eb. ll. -au. crypt.*

1852.

celgar *a. apt to hide or conceal, secretive; shy.*

[1783].

celgarwch *eg. disposition to conceal, secretiveness; shyness.*

[1783].

celgennad *eg. b. ll. -genhadon, -au. emissary, secret messenger, spy.*

1810.

celgwr, gw. celciwr.

cêl-gyfarfod *eg. ll. -ydd. secret meeting, conclave, conventicle.*

1852.

cêl-gyfrinach *eb. ll. -au. sealed secret, hidden secret.*

1701.

celi, Celi *eg. ac e. p. heaven; Lord, God, the Omnipotent.*

13g.

Am *Duw C, myn C*, gw. **Duw, myn.**

celiad *eg. concealment or suppression.*

1688.

celnegeswr, celnegesydd *eg. ll. -wyr. emissary, secret messenger, spy.*

1816.**celpen** *eb. clout, box on the ear.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **clipen, clipsen.****celpiaf: celpio** *bg.a. to clout, box on the ears.*

Ar lafar.

celsan *eg. keel, kelson.*

Ar lafar.

celstan *a. froward, untoward, perverse, hard-hearted.***1567.****celt**¹ *eg. covert, shelter.***1794.****celt**² *eg. ll. -au. celt.***1886.****Celt, Celtiad, Ceiltiad** *eg. ll. Celtiaid, Ceiltiaid, Ceilt. Celt.***1707.****Celtaidd** *a. Celtic.***1815.****Celteg, Celtaeg** *eb. Celtic.***1760.****Celtig** *a. Celtic.***1821.****Celtigiaith** *eb. Celtic language, Welsh.***18-19g.****Celtigrwydd** *eg. Celticity, Celticism.***1877.****Celtydd** *eg. ll. -ion. student of Celtic subjects, Celticist.***20g.****celus** *a. that is to be concealed.***16-17g.****celwrn** *eg. ll. celyrnau, -i, celyrn.**(a) pail, pitcher, vessel, bucket, tub.***10g.***(b) liquid measure containing four gallons.***18g.***Cfn.: celwrn llaeth: milk-pail. 1604-7.***celwydd** *eg. ll. -au. lie, falsehood, untruth.***14g.***Cfn.: celwydd golau: white lie. 1604-7.***c. gwyn** = **c. golau.** Ar lafar.**c. noeth:** *barefaced lie.* Ar lafar.**c. yn ei ddannedd (eich d.), c. yn ei ên (eich g.):** *a lie in one's (your) teeth,—throat. 17g.***ar g., ar y c.:** *in the act of lying, on a lie, lying. 15g.**Am dywedyd c., llunio c., pahu c., tad y celwyddau, &c., gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.***celwyddaf: celwyddu, celwydda, celwyddo** *bg.a. to lie, prevaricate, make one*

or something a liar.

14g.

celwyddgar *a. mendacious, addicted to or fond of lying.*

16g.

celwyddgarwch *eg. mendacity, addiction to lying.*

18–19g.

celwyddgi *eg. ll. -gwn. inveterate liar, lying dog.*

1824.

celwyddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. lying, mendacious, false.*

1346.

Fel *e. liar.*

1717.

celwyddol *a. lying, mendacious, false.*

16g.

celwyddus *a. lying, mendacious, false.*

1595.

celwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. liar.*

1588.

celydd¹ *eg. woody shelter, bower.*

1794.

celydd² *eg. ll. -ion. hider, concealer; ballot.*

1858.

celyfrad, celefrad *eg. celebration of mass and divine service.*

Dchr. 14g.

celyn¹ *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. celynnen, ll. celynnau). holly.*

14g.

Cfn.: **celyn brith:** *variegated holly. Ar lafar.*

c. Ffrainc: *knee holly, butcher's broom. 1604–7.*

c. Gwent: *butcher's broom (lit. holly of Gwent). 18g.*

c. y wrach: *butcher's broom (lit. hag's holly). 18g.*

c. Mair: *knee holly, butcher's broom. 16g.*

c. moelion: *thornless or prickless holly. 18g.*

c. y môr: *sea-holly, eryngo. 1773.*

Am coed c., llwyn c., &c. gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

celyn² *eg. penis.*

15g.

celyngar *a. fond of holly.*

c. 1400.

celynllwyn *eg. holly-bush, holly tree.*

14g.

celynnaf*: **celynna** *ba. to gather holly.*

1608.

celynnig *a. abounding with holly; made of holly.*

Dchr. 14g.

celynnog *a. ac eb. (yn enw. fel e. lle). abounding with holly; place where much holly grows, holly-bush.*

1346.

celyrnaid *eg. ll. -iau. pailful, pitcherful.*
1588.

cell¹ *eb. ll. -oedd, -au, -ydd, -i, hen l. -awr. cell, bower; often fig.*
12g.

cell², gw. **cellt**.

cellaig, gw. **cyllaig**.

cellan *eb. little cell.*
1229.

cellast, gw. **gellast**.

cellawr, gw. **cell¹**.

cellgi, gw. **gellgi**.

cellhesg, gw. **gellesg**.

celli *eb. ll. celliau, cellioedd.*

(a) *grove, copse, woodland.*
12g.

(b) *hazel grove.*
Dchr. 17g.

celliwig *eb. grove, woodland, forest.*
1774.

celliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dweller in wood or grove.*
15g.

cellog *a. cellular, full of cells; chambered.*
1771.

cellt, cell *eg. ll. -au, -io. flint; silica; quartz; pyrites; adamant.*
14g.

celltaidd *a. flinty, siliceous, adamantine.*
1833.

celltfaen *eg. ll. -feini. flint-stone.*
1851.

celltog, celltol *a. flinty, hard as flint.*
1821.

cellwair *eg. b. ll. -iau. jest, frivolity, sport, fun, banter; mockery, derision.*
14g.

Cfn.: cellwair du: sarcasm, gibe. 1552.

c. mwyn, mwyn g.: *pleasantry, merry jest. 17g.*

c. teg: *urbanity of speech, pleasantry. 1552.*

ar g.: *in jest, as a joke. 13-14g.*

mewn c.: *in jest, as a joke. 1618.*

cellweiraf: cellwair, gw. **cellweiraf: cellwair**.

cellweirair *eg. ll. -eiriau. jest, quip, joke; mockery; pun.*
1632.

cellweirdeb, cellweirdod, cellweirdra *eg. jesting, levity, frivolity; mockery.*
1815.

cellweirddyn *eg. ll. -ion. jester.*
1844.

cellweiredig, gw. **cellweiriedig**.

cellweirgar *a. playful, jesting, bantering; mocking.*
15g.

cellweirgarwch *eg. jocularity, facetiousness.*
1775.

cellweirgno *eg. sarcasm.*
[1783].

cellweirgnöol, cellweirgnoawl *a. sarcastic, satiric.*
[1783].

cellweiriad *eg. jesting; mockery.*
1792.

cellweiriaeth *eb. jesting, jocularity; tomfoolery.*
[1798].

cellweiriaf: cellwair, cellweirio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â. to jest, joke, sport, banter; mock, ridicule, deride.*
c. 1300.

cellweir(i)edig *a.bfl. jesting, jocular; derisive, mocking.*
c. 1400.

cellweiriog, cellweiriol *a. jesting, full of jests, or jokes, waggish.*
1774.

cellweiriwr, cellweirwr *eg. ll. -wyr. jester, banterer; court-jester.*
15-16g.

cellweirus *a. jesting, jocular, facetious, playfully mischievous; prone to mimic or mock.*
14g.

cellweirwr, gw. **cellweiriwr**.

cellwesyn *eg. cabin-boy.*
1771.

cellwr, cellydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. pantler; monk, hermit.*
1778.

cemaes *eg. amphitheatre, arena, stadium.*
1794.

Gw. **camas, cemais**.

cemair, camair *eg. ll. -iau. unfairness, injustice; slander.*
14-15g.

cemdid, camdid *eg. crookedness, curve, bend, twist.*
1869.

cemeg *eb. chemistry.*
20g.

cemegol, cemigol *a. chemical.*

1928.

Gw. hefyd **hemical**.

cemegwr, cemegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. chemist.*

1931.

cemi, cemni *eg. crookedness, curve, bend, twist.*

1772.

Gw. hefyd **cami, camni**.

cémical *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. chemical.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **cemegol**.

cemigol, gw. **cemegol**.

cemist *eg. ll. -iaid. chemist, druggist.*

1930.

cemp *eg. circle, ferrule.*

1547.

cempys *eg. ll. -au. circle, compass.*

15g.

cemyw *eg. ll. -od, -ion. male salmon, milter.*

c. 1400.

cen¹ *eg. (un. bach. cennyn) ll. -nau.*

(a) *skin, hide, scale, peel, film (esp. on metal); scales of fish, serpents, &c.; dandruff, scurf.*

13-14g.

(b) *murex, purple dye made from the juice of the purple-fish; lichen.*

9g.

Cfn.: cen (y) cerrig: lichen growing on stones from which growth a dye was manufactured, stonecrop, leprous liverwort. 1547.

c. y coed: lichen that grows on trees. 1547.

c. diod fethedig: mother, a sort of mouldiness on the surface of beer, &c. 1776.

c. pysg, c. pysgod: scales of fish. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **bualgen, hyddgen, marchgen, ytgen**.

cen², *adf.*, gw. **cyn**.

-cen, ff. f. ar y trf. *-cyn, fel yn ffolcen.*

cên¹ *eg. complaint, affliction, grief, pain.*

c. 1400.

cên² *ba. yn fwyaf cyff. yn y ff. y'm cên. to trouble, bother, worry, handle; declare.*

14g.

cenadedig, cenatedig *a.bfl. permitted, allowed.*

15g.

cenadhaol, gw. **cenataol**.

cenad(i)aethol *a. missionary; bringing a message.*

1823.

cenadwri *eb.g. ll. cenadwriau.*

1. (a) *message, tidings, errand, embassy; commission, authority; the Annunciation.*
I4g.

(b) *mission, deputation.*
I4g.

2. *messenger, envoy.*
I6g.

cenadwriaeth, cenadwraeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *message, tidings; the Annunciation; embassy, embassy, legation, legateship.*
I568.

(b) *mission, deputation.*
I772.

cenadwriaethaf: cenadwriaethu *ba. to charge with a mission, commission.*
I842.

cenadwriaethol *a. missionary; ambassadorial.*
I800.

cenadwriol, cenadwrol *a. legatine; missionary.*
I746.

cenafon, *ff. l., gw. cenau.*

cenatâd, cenataëdig, cenatâf¹: cenatáu, *gw. caniatâd, caniataëdig, caniatâf: caniatáu.*

cenatâf²: cenatáu *ba.*

(a) *to send a messenger, bring a message, announce a message, declare.*
I3g.

(b) *to fetch, send for.*
I4g.

cenataol *a. permitted, permissive, allowed.*
I790.

Gw. hefyd caniataol.

cenateuad *eg. concession, allowance, anachoresis.*
I595.

cenau, cenaw *eg. ll. cenawon, cenafon, canawon, canaon, cynawwan, cynawon, cynafon.*

1. (a) *cub, whelp, puppy, kitten, &c.*
I2g.

(b) *son, descendant, scion, young warrior; knave, imp, rascal.*
I3g.

2. *catkin, cat's tail.*
I6-I7g.

Cfn.: cenau blaidd: wolf-cub. I632.

c. cath: *kitten, catling. I4g.*

c. ci: *whelp, puppy. Div. I6g.*

cenawon coed: *buds, lambs' tails, catkins. I604-7.*

c. costog: *tame whelp or puppy. I4g.*

c. cwnignen: *rabbit, leveret, young rabbit. I547.*

cenawon cyll: *hazel catkins. I604-7.*

c. glas: *arrant rascal. Ar lafar.*

cenawon godrwyth: *shoots of the marsh trefoil, flowers of the melilot. I4g.*

c. llew: *lion's whelp, young lion. I3g.*

c. llwynog: *fox-cub*. **1547.**
c. milgi: *greyhound-cub*. **14g.**
c. pryf gwirion: *lizard*. Ar lafar.
c. ysgyfarnog: *leveret, young hare*. **1547.**

cenawes *eb. ll. -au. she-cub, female cub or whelp; vixen, shrew, scold.*
1752.

cenawl, gw. **canol**.

cenbant, gw. **cefnbant**.

cededl, ceneddl *eb. ll. cenhedloedd, -au, hen l. -awr.*

(*a*) *nation; tribe, clan, kindred; generation; gentile (in bible); Norsemen; sort, species, kind, sex.*

9g.

(*b*) *gender; voice (of verb).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **cenel**. **16g.**

Cfn.: **cededl y Gymry, c. y Cymry:** *the Welsh nation*. **15g.**

y Cenhedloedd Duon: *the Norsemen who ravaged Wales during the early Middle Ages (lit. the Black Gentiles)*. **14g.**

c. (d)dyn: *the human race*. **16g.**

Am yr hen g., pen c., gw. hen, pencenedl.

cededlaethaf: cenedlaethu *bg.a. to beget; make a nation.*
16-17g.

cededlaethol *a. national; nationalist.*
1688.

Am Eisteddfod G., Plaid G. ysgol g., gw. eisteddfod, plaid, ysgol.

cededlaetholaf: cenedlaetholi *ba. to nationalize.*
1901.

cededlaetholdeb *eg. nationalism; nationality; national characteristic.*
1858.

cededlaetholiad *eg. nationalization.*
1892.

cededlaetholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nationalist.*
1898.

cededl-ddyn *eg. ll. cenedl-ddynion. gentile; irreligious person, pagan.*
1620.

cededledig *a.bfl. begotten, procreated; national; gentile.*
1567.

cededledigaeth *eb. birth.*
1567.

cededl-fraint *eb. ll. -frein(t)iau. special national right or privilege.*
1789.

cededlgarol *a. patriotic.*
1854.

cededlgarwch *eg. patriotism.*
1821.

cededlgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patriot.*

1864.

enedlgasawr, cenedlglaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hates his nation, unpatriotic person.*

1864.

enedliadol *a. procreative; genitive (in gram.).*

1773.

enedligol *a. racial; procreative; national.*

1773.

enedligrwydd *eg. existence as a nation, nationality; nationalism, patriotism; kinship.*

1798.

enedloldeb *eg. nationality; nationalism.*

1855.

enedlyddiaeth *eg. ethnolgy; nationality; nationalism.*

1860.

cenel¹ *eg. ll. -au. kennel, fig. poor dwelling-house or cottage.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **canel**², **cynel**.

cenel², gw. **enedl**.

cenelaeth *eb.g. nationality; nationalism.*

1877.

cenelaf: cenelu *ba. to nationalize.*

1895.

ceneu, ceneu, gw. **cenau**.

cenfaint, cenfain *eb. ll. cenfeintiau, cenfein(i)oedd. herd (esp. of pigs), drove, swarm, flock, stud; throng, host, family; religious community, convent, congregation.*

13g.

cenfigen, cynfigen *eb. ll. cenfigennau, cenfigenion. jealousy, envy; jealous person.*

1346.

cenfigenllyd, cynfigenllyd *a. jealous, envious, malicious.*

1797.

cenfigennaf, cynfigennaf: cenfigennu, cynfigennu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel arfer gan yr ardd. wrth. to be jealous, envy, bear a grudge.*

1547.

cenfigennus *a. jealous, envious, malicious.*

14g.

cenfigennwr, cynfigennwr *eg. ll. cenfigenwyr. jealous or envious person.*

15g.

cenfil¹ *eg. perfect animal; monster.*

17g.

cenfil², gw. **cynfyl**.

cenfor, gw. **cefnfor**.

cenffordd, gw. **cefnffordd**.

cenffos, gw. *cefnffos*.

cenhadaeth, cenhadiaeth *eb.* ll. *cenad(i)aethau. mission; commission; embassy.*

1727.

Cfn.: **cenhadaeth gartref(ol)**: *home mission. 1909.*

c. dramor: *foreign mission, overseas mission. 1896.*

cenhadaf, canhadaf: cenhadu, canhadu *bg.a.*

1. *to permit, allow, authorize.*

c. 1300.

2. *(a) to express, declare, bear tidings.*

14g.

(b) to propagate a religious faith among unbelievers, conduct a mission.

1852.

cenhades *eb.* ll. *cenadesau. woman missionary.*

1831.

cenhadfa *eb.* ll. *cenadfaeon. mission station, headquarters of mission.*

1827.

cenhadiad, ceniadiad *eg.* ll. *cen(i)adiadau. permission, dispensation, licence.*

1604–7.

cenhadiaeth, gw. *cenhadaeth*.

cenhadol *a.*

1. *missionary.*

1799.

2. *permissible, permissive.*

1658.

cenhadwr, ceniadwr, cenhadydd *eg.* (un. b. *cenhadwraig*, ll. *cenadwragedd*) ll. *cenhadwyr, cenaryddion.*

(a) messenger, one who bears tidings, herald; ambassador, legate, representative.

15g.

(b) missionary.

1798.

Cfn.: **cenhadwr y Pab**: *Pope's legate or nuncio. 1816.*

cenhaty *eg.* ll. *-tai. mission house; embassy, consulate.*

20g.

cenhedlaeth, cenedliaeth *eb.* ll. *enedlaethau, -oedd, -i.*

(a) generation; nation, race, descent; tribe, clan, family; nature, quality, kind; gentile, pagan.

14g.

(b) voice (of verb).

p. 1584.

Cfn.: **hyd g. a ch.**: *throughout all generations. 1588.*

o g. i g.: *from generation to generation. 1588.*

cenhedlaf: cenedlu *bg.a.* *to beget, procreate, engender; conceive; fig. produce, create.*

1567.

cenhedlaidd *a.* *national; gentile, heathen; procreative.*

1606.

cenhedlawr, hen l. *cededl*.

cenhedleg *eb. ethnology*.
1850.

cenhedlfalch *a. of noble lineage*.
Dchr. 14g.

cenhedlfawr, cenheddlfawr *a. of noble descent*.
c. 1400.
Amr.: **cenhelfawr**. 16g.

cenhedliad, cenhedlad *eg. ll. cenedliadau. conception, procreation, generation; produce, fruit*.
15g.

cenhedlig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cenedligion. pagan, gentile; national*.
1595.
Fel e. ethnic, pagan.
1567.

cenhedlog *a.*
(*a*) *tribal; gentle, noble*.
14g.
(*b*) *generic, pertaining to a kind*.
1595.

cenhedlol *a. gentile; national; procreative*.
14g.

cenhedlryw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. kind, generic class; tribe, nation; gender (in gram.)*.
1592.
Fel a. gentle, noble.
16g.

cenhedlwr, cenhedlydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. progenitor, one who engenders, begetter*.
1604–7.

cenhedlwyth *eb. lineage, stock, kin*.
16g.

cenhinen, gw. **cennin**.

cenhinog *eb. chive-garlic*.
18g.

cenhinol *a. pertaining to leeks*.
1763.

cenhinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seller of leeks*.
Ar lafar.

cenriad, gw. **canriad**¹, **cennad**².

cenriadaf: cenriadu, cenriadiad, gw. **canriadaf: canriadu, cenhadiad**.

cenriadol *a. permitted, sanctioned, authorized, licensed*.
1710.

cenriadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gives permission, one who sanctions or grants a licence*.

1710.

ceniaf: **cenio**, gw. **ceiniaf**²: **ceinio**.**ceniatâf:** **ceniatáu**, gw. **caniatâf:** **caniatáu**.**cenig**, gw. **canig**.**ceniog**, gw. **ceiniog**.**cenlli**¹, **cenllif**, **cefnllif** *eg. b. ll. -oedd. flood, torrent, often fig.*

15g.

cenlli², **cenllif**, **cefnllif** *eb. yn y cfn. cenlli(f), (cefnllif) goch. kestrel.*

1604-7.

cenllyd *a. lichenous, scurfy.*

[1783].

cenllysg, **cynllysg** *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. g. cynllysgyn, b. cenllysgen, cynllysgen). hail, hailstones.*

13g.

Amr.: **cenllyst**. 15g.Am *carreg genllysg*, gw. **carreg**.**cenllysgedig** *a.bfl. covered with hail.*

c. 1585.

cenllysglaw *eg. shower of hail(stones).*

14g.

cenllysgog *a. having white spots like hailstones; covered with hailstones.*

15-16g.

cennad¹, **ceniaid**, **cynnad**, **caniaid** *eb.g. ll. cenhadau, -on. messenger, ambassador, delegate, representative, missionary; message, mission.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cennad angau:** messenger of death. 14g.**c. anfon:** emissary. 1632. *Cyfr. c. fawr ergryd:* common or public crier. 14g.**c. hedd:** preacher of the gospel (*lit. messenger of peace*). 19g.**c. y meirw**, gw. *bwyd, bwyd c. y meirw.***c. y Pab:** nuncio, Papal legate. 1778.**c. urddol:** ambassador. 1595.**cennad**² *eb. ll. cenhadau. permission, leave, consent, liberty, licence.*

1346.

Cfn.: (**cymryd**) **cennad (y) ci:** (*to take*) French leave, leave without permission. 17g.Am *bwyd c. y meirw, cymryd c., gan g., gofyn c., gyda ch., rhoddi c., trwy g., gw. dan yr elf flaenaf.*Gw. **hefyd caniaid**¹.**cennaf:** **cenna**, **cennu** *bg.a.**(a) to gather lichen (for dyeing); scale, flake.*

1547.

(b) to grow scaly, scurf.

1794.

cennin *e.ll. (un. b. cenhinen). leeks; daffodils.*

10g.

Cfn.: **cennin y brain:** wild hyacinths. 1604-7.**c. ewinog** garlic. 1794.**c. y gwinwydd:** daffodils, narcissi. 1604-7.

c. Pedr: *daffodils; leeks (lit. Peter's leeks)*. Dchr. 17g.
c. syfi,—sifi: *chives*. 1798.

cennog *a. scaly, scurfy; full of dandruff; covered with lichen.*
c. 1400.

cennyn, gw. cen¹.

cenogrwydd *eg. scaliness, scurfiness.*
[1783].

cenol, cenolbwynt, gw. canol, canolbwynt.

cenrhi—y g. goch, gw. canrhi—y g. goch.

centawria, centori, centri, gw. sentori.

cêp *eb. cape.*
20g.

cepyn *eg. small cap.*
Dchr. 17g.

cer, *ardd.*, gw. ger.

cêr *eb. (un. bach. ceryn). gear, tools, ware, requisites; tackle, fig. rabble, ruff-raff, tough customers; trappings, harness.*

1547.

Cfn.: **cêr (y) ceffylau:** *draught harness, trappings*. 1820.

c. llongau: *shipping tackle*. 1703.

Gw. hefyd **ceriach, gêr, geriach**.

ceradwy, gw. caradwy.

ceraint, gw. câr.

cerbyd *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *car, carriage, chariot, wagon, coach, often fig.*
13g.

(b) *clumsy fellow, botcher, bungler.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cerbyd agored:** *open carriage, landau*. 1835.

c. awyrol: *aerial chariot*. 14g.

c. bachog: *chariot armed with hooks*. 1588.

c. caeedig: *close carriage*. 1815.

c. cyflog,—llog: *hackney-carriage, stage-coach*. 1725.

c. modur: *motor car*. 20g.

c. rhyfel: *war chariot*. 1740.

c. tân: (i) *fiery chariot*. 14g. (ii) *train*. 1847.

c. tanllyd,—danllyd: *fiery chariot*. 1633.

cerbydan, cerbydyn *eg. b. small carriage, chaise, gig, cab.*
1604–7.

cerbydol *a. vehicular.*
1852.

cerbydres *eb. ll. -i, -au. train.*
1848.

cerbydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wagoner, coachman; charioteer.*
16g.

cerbyty *eg. ll. -tai. coach-house.*
1771.

cerch, gw. ceirch.

cerdin, gw. cerddin.

cerdod, **cerdotai**, gw. cardod, cardotai.

cerdyn, gw. card¹, cart².

cerdd¹ *eb. ll. -i, -au, -oedd, cyrdd, cerirdd.*

(a) *song, poem; art of poetry; music; musical instrument.*
13g.

(b) *craft, art, occupation.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cerdd addysg**: *didactic poem. c. 1785–90.*

c. angladdol: *funeral song, elegy. 1855.*

c. allwyn: *elegy. 1887.*

c. amgen (amgau, amgaw, &c.), gw. *c. fangaw.*

c. anianol: *nature poem or poetry. 1592.*

c. annerch: *epistolary poem; poetical epistle. c. 1785–90.*

c. arobryn: *prize poem. 1858.*

c. arwest: *performers of instrumental music; minstrelsy, string music. c. 1300.*

c. arwraidd, —arwrol: *epic poem. 1852.*

c. fangaw: *melodious, skilful song. 14g.*

c. gadair: *poem awarded the silver chair or deemed worthy of the same. 15g.*

c. y god: *bagpipe music. c. 1400.*

c. goffa: *memorial poem. 19g.*

c. dychan, c. ddychan: *satirical poem. c. 1400.*

c. alar: *elegiac poem. c. 1785–90.*

c. hanes(ol): *epic poem. c. 1785–90.*

c. hawl ac ateb: *poem in the form of a dialogue. c. 1785–90.*

c. farwnad: *elegiac poem. 1592.*

c. faswedd: *a ribald song. 1703.*

c. fawl, c. foliant: *eulogy. 15g.*

c. fegin: *wind music, wind-instruments. c. 1400.*

c. organ: *organ music. c. 1566.*

c. sen: *song of censure, satire. c. 1785–90.*

c. dafod: (i) *poetic art, poetry. 14g.* (ii) *music. 15g.*

c. dant, c. dannau: *instrumental music. c. 1400.*

c. delyn: *harp music. 13g.*

c. deuluaidd: (i) *poem composed by the bard of the household. 18–19g.* (ii) *poem in the free metres. 18–19g.*

Am diwedd c., gŵr o g., gŵr wrth g., mesur c., offer c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cerdd² *eb. journey, voyage, walk, movement.*

13g.

cerddaf: **cerdded** *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au, ac fel a.*

1. (a) *to walk, journey, travel, approach, traverse, march, go, move.*

13g.

(b) *passant.*

16g.

(c) *to sail, navigate.*

13g.

2. (a) *to run, flow; spring forth, emanate.*

13g.

(b) *to proceed, take its course; progress, succeed.*

13g.

(c) *to spread, reach, extend, creep over, esp. of creeping sensation.*

13g.

3. (a) *to turn, revolve, set in motion; pass by, be spent, expend.*

13g.

(b) *to occur, befall; circulate, pass between, be current, be in demand.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *walk, pace, motion, journey, career, course, track; state, condition.*

13g.

(b) *value.*

13g.

Fel *a.* *vagrant, itinerant.*

1786.

Cfn.: **cerdded ar:** (i) *to approach, draw nigh.* **13g.** (ii) *to fall upon, pass.* **1661.**

c. ar ôl: *to go after.* **1588.**

c. clwb: *club walking.* Ar lafar.

c. dan ddwylo: *to go darkling.* **1547.**

c. gan: *to accompany, go with.* **14g.**

c. linc lonc, —linc mi (di) lonc, —lincyn loncyn: *to saunter, dawdle along.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

c. (y) môr, —ar y môr, —ar fôr: *to sail, navigate.* **13g.**

c. y nos: *to be out late at night.* **15g.**

c. yn ôl: *to follow, pursue, go behind.* **14g.**

c. (y) plwyf = c. terfynau.

c. tai: *to gad, gossip (lit. to walk from house to house).* Ar lafar.

c. (y) terfynau: *to beat the bounds.* Ar lafar.

ar g. (gyda bf. fel *bod, gosod, mynd, rhoi, torri, &c.*): *on the move, in motion, abroad, astir, afoot, current, in circulation; away, off.* **14g.**

i g. (gyda bf. fel *gosod, mynd, &c.*): *on the move, in motion, away; in commotion.* **15–16g.**

Am *rhaff g.*, gw. **rhaff.**

cerddaidd *a.* *musical, melodious.*

1605–10.

cerddawr, gw. **cerddor.**

cerddber *a.* *of sweet or harmonious song, melodious, tuneful.*

14g.

cerdded, gw. **cerddaf:** **cerdded.**

cerddedawr, gw. **cerddedwr, cerddedor.**

cerdded-ddyn, cerddetyn *eg. ll. -ion.* *walker, runner, vagabond; lackey.*

15g.

cerddedfa *eb.* *walk, movement, circulation; passage.*

[**1788**].

cerddediad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *walking, going, movement; walk, steps; journey, course; flow.*

1346.

(b) *manner, mode, style.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cerddediad y gwaed:** *issue of blood.* **1588.**

c. y perfedd: *iliac passion, colic.* **1725.**

c. y sêr (sÿr): *course of the stars, astronomy. c.* **1400.**

cerddediad² *eg. ll. -iaid.* *traveller, walker.*

Dchr. **15g.**

cerddediant *eg.* *walking, going, movement.*

18–19g.

cerddedig *a.bfl.*

1. *circulating, movable, passing from one hand to another.*

15g.

2. *transitive (of a verb).*

c. 1455.

Am ail gerddedig, gw. ailgerddedig.

cerddedol *a. ambulatory, walking, moving, mobile; contagious.*

1770.

cerddedwr, cerddedor, cerddetwr *eg. (b. cerddedwraig) ll. -wyr. traveller, wayfarer; tramp, vagabond; pedestrian, walker.*

13g.

cerddennin *a. vagrant, wandering, wayfaring.*

Dchr. 14g.

cerddetaf*, **cerddetiaf: cerddet(i)an, cerddetri** *bg. to walk aimlessly, stroll.*

1658.

cerddetai *eg. ll. -eion. traveller, wayfarer, tramp.*

15g.

cerddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. music-room, orchestra.*

1776.

cerddfaol *a. orchestral.*

1858.

cerddfeirniad *eg. ll. -iaid. poetry critic, one who lays down the rules of poetry.*

c. 1785–90.

cerddgar *a.*

(a) *tuneful, melodious, skilful in music, pertaining to music; skilful.*

c. 1400.

(b) *loving music or poetry, musical.*

c. 1400.

cerddgarwch *eg. musicalness, love of song.*

1776.

cerddgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of music, amateur musician.*

1899.

cerddglyd *a. neu eb. famed in song, renowned; song of praise.*

14g.

cerddgyfarfod *eg. concert, music-meeting.*

1712.

cerddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. traveller; attacker.*

c. 1400.

cerddiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. bard, poet.*

a. 1587.

cerddig *eb. little song.*

1763.

cerddin(en), cerdin *e.ll.b. rowan-tree, the mountain-ash, quicken-tree,*

quick-beam; service-tree.

I4g.

Cfn.: cerddinen fastardaidd: bastard mountain-ash. 1867.

c. gyffredin: mountain-ash, quicken-tree. 1813.

c. ddof: true service-tree. 1813.

c. wyllt: white-beam tree, horn-beam tree, wild service-tree. 1707.

c. wen: white-beam tree. 1813.

cerddlon, cerddlawn *a. musical, full of song.*

c. 1400.

cerddlyfr *eg. ll. -au. book containing a collection of poems.*

1686.

cerddol *a. ac eg. musical, pertaining to song; musician.*

1604-7.

cerddoliad *eg. musician, minstrel, bard.*

I4g.

cerddor *eg. (un. b. cerddores, ll. -aj, -i) ll. -ion.*

(a) singer, musician; bard; minstrel, one versed in the art of song; player of musical instrument esp. the harp; story-teller, entertainer.

I3g.

(b) craftsman, maker, artificer.

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **cerddwr.**

cerddoraf: cerddori, cerddora *bg. to sing, make melody, study or pursue music.*

1848.

cerddorfa *eb. ll. -âu, -feydd. orchestra.*

1861.

cerddorfaol *a. orchestral.*

1890.

cerddorgar *a. musical, fond of music.*

7.

cerddoriaeth *eb. music minstrelsy; poetry; the art and science of music.*

I5g.

Cfn.: cerddoriaeth y cysegr: sacred song or music. 1881.

Gw. hefyd **cerddwriaeth.**

cerddoriaethol *a. musical, melodious.*

1803.

cerddorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. musician, singer.*

1784.

cerddrym *a. powerful in song.*

I4g.

cerddwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. musician, singer, poet, one proficient in the art of poetry or music.*

c. 1400.

cerddwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. walker, pedestrian.*

1794.

cerddwraidd, cerddwriaidd *a. musical, fond of music or minstrelsy, melodious,*

artistically composed; pertaining to the 'pencerdd'.
c. 1400.

cerddwreiddiaf: cerddwreiddio *bg. to express musically or artistically.*
1728.

cerddwrgar *a. musical, melodious, artistic.*
1605–10.

cerddwriaeth *eb. music, minstrelsy, poetry, the art of poetry and music.*
14g.
Am *Pum Llyfr Cerddwriaeth*, gw. **pump, pum.**
Gw. hefyd **cerddoriaeth.**

cerddwriaidd, gw. **cerddwraidd.**

cerddwrus *a. harmonious.*
1752.

cered, ff. daf. y be. *cerdded*, gw. **cerddaf: cerdded.**

Ceredigioniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Cardiganshire man, a Cardi.*
1750.

Ceredigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Cardiganshire man.*
1755.

cerennydd, gw. **careennydd.**

cerf *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. inscription; carved, graven.*
1794.

cerfaen, cerf-faen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. carved stone.*
16g.

cerfddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. engraving; statue.*
1871.

cerfddelw *eb. ll. -au. graven image, idol; statue, piece of sculpture.*
1588.

cerfedig, gw. **cerfiedig.**

cerfer, cyrfer *eg. carver; sculptor.*
15–16g.

cerfiad, cyrfiad *eg. ll. -au. carving, carved work or figure, sculpture; engraving, inscription.*
1547.

cerfiadaeth *eb. sculpture, carving; statuary; engraving.*
1798.

cerfiadol *a. carved, engraved, sculptured.*
1834.

cerfiadur *eg. ll. -on. style, stylus, burin.*
1866.

cerfiadwaith *eg. ll. -iau. carved work, sculpture.*
1835.

cerfiaeth *eb. sculpture.*

1851.

cerf(i)af, carf(i)af, cyrfiaf: cerf(i)o, carf(i)o, cyrfio *ba.*

(*a*) *to carve; grave, engrave, inscribe; cut, hack.*

15-16g.

(*b*) *to carve meat, &c.*

1791.

Am *cŷn cerfio*, gw. **cŷn**.

cerfiedig, cerfedig *a.bfl. carved, graven, sculptured, engraved, inscribed.*

1546.

cerfiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sculptor, carver, statuary; engraver.*

1632.

cerfiol *a. carved, sculptured, sculptural.*

1835.

cerf(i)wr, carf(i)wr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *carver, sculptor, engraver.*

1606.

(*b*) *carver (of meat, &c.).*

1877.

cerflun *eg. ll. -iau. statue; engraving.*

1800.

cerfluniaeth *eb. sculpture, statuary.*

1851.

cerfluniau: cerflunio *bg.a. to carve images or statues in stone, &c., sculpture.*

1809.

cerfluniol *a. sculptural, sculptured, statuary.*

1858.

cerfluniwr, cerflunydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. sculptor.*

1856.

cerflunwaith *eg. ll. -iau. sculpture, carved work.*

20g.

cerfwaith *eg. ll. -iau. carved work, sculpture, carving.*

1723.

cerfwr, gw. **cerfiwr**.

cerfydd, gw. **cyrfydd**.

cerfyll *eg. ll. -au. stock, trunk; statue.*

1632.

Gw. **hefyd cyrfyll**.

cerfysgrif, cerfysgrifen *eb. ll. -ysgrifau. engraved or carved inscription.*

1833.

cerhynt, gw. **cerrynt**.

ceri, cerien *e.ll. neu e.tf. service-tree(s); berries of dog-rose or wild briar, hips, kernels; medlar tree(s).*

14g.

ceriach *e.ll. ac eb. things of little value, trifles, toys, odds and ends, useless gear; rabble, riff-raff.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **geriach**.

cerigach *e.ll. small stones, pebbles.*

1770.

cerigle *eg. ll. -oedd. stony or rocky place.*

16g.

cerigog *a. stony, rocky; containing stone-like seed (of fruit).*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **caregog**.

cerigos, gw. **carreg**.

ceris, **cerisen** *e.ll.b. cherries.*

1872.

ceriwb, gw. **cerub**.

cerlyn, gw. **carl**.

cerllyg, gw. **callod**, **callodr**.

cern¹ *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. cheek-bone, side of the head; side (of hill, mountain, &c.), exposed slope, corner.*

14g.

Am *chwerthin nerth ei gernau, gwneuthur (gwneud) c.*, gw. dan yr elf. **flaenaf**.

cern² *eb. band of foot-soldiers or freebooters, rabble.*

14-15g.

cernen¹ *eb. ll. -nau. clout, blow on side of the head.*

Ar lafar.

cernen² *eb. strainer.*

c. 1400.

cernep, **cernhep** *eg. blow on the side of the head, box on the ears.*

1707.

cerner *eg. dormitory.*

13g.

cernflew *e.ll. side-whiskers.*

1834.

cerngam *a. with head or cheek-bone askew.*

1846.

cerngoch *a. having red side-whiskers.*

Diw. 16g.

cerngudyn *eg. ll. -nau. side-whisker.*

1823.

cernhep, gw. **cernep**.

cernhepiaf: **cernhepio** *ba. to buffet, box the ears.*

1604-7.

cerniad *eg. ll. -au. a moving of the face sidewise; clout, box on the ears.*
1794.

cerniaf, cernaf: cernio, cernu *ba. to slap or smack on the cheek; move the head about threateningly, butt.*
16g.

cernial¹ *be. to butt; bicker.*
1794.

cernial², **cernialwch** *eg. sole of a shoe, sandal, slipper.*
Dchr. 17g.

cerniog *a. having prominent cheek-bones, whiskered.*
1848.

cernllwyd, cernlwyd *a. grey-whiskered.*
15g.

cernod *eb.g. ll. -iau. blow on the cheek or side of head, clout, box on the ears, often fig.*
c. 1400.

cernodiaf: cernodio *ba. to cuff, slap on the cheek, box on the ear, beat, often fig.*
16g.

cernodiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strikes on the cheek, one who beats about the head.*
1588.

cernorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one in charge of a granary.*
15g.

cernwyn *a. white-whiskered.*
15g.

Cernywaidd, Cernywig *a. Cornish.*
1758.

cernyweg, Cernywaeg *eb. the Cornish language.*
1707.

Cernywiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Cornishman.*
1815.

cerpyn, gw. **carp**^{1,2}.

cerrith, gw. **cyrrith**.

cerrynt, cerhynt *eg. b. ll. cerhyntau, -oedd.*
(a) journey, course, path, road, fig. manner, image, form.
14g.

(b) current.
1753.

cersi, carsi *eg. kersey.*
14g.

cersiad, cersiaf: cersio, gw. **ceirsiad, ceirsiaf: ceirsio**.

cert, certaid, gw. **cart**¹, **cartaid**.

certiaf: certio, certiwr, gw. **cartiaf: cartio, cartwr**.

certmon *eg. ll. certmyn. carter; farm-hand who has charge of the horses.*
Ar lafar.

certwain, certwen, certwyn, cartwen *eb. ll. certweiniau, certweni, certwyni.*
cart; wagon, wain.

14g.

Cfn.: Ser. Certwain Siarllys: Charles's Wain. 16g.

c. teilo: dung-cart. 1850.

certwein(i)wr, certweniwr, certwyn(i)wr *eg. ll. -wyr. carter, wagoner.*
15g.

certwen, certwyn, gw. certwain.

certwyndy *eg. ll. -dai. cart-house.*
1728.

certh¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. right, true, certain; vehement, terrible, wonderful, awful.*
13g.

Fel e. truth, right(s).

13g.

certh², gw. cyngerth.

certhaf: certhan, cerhain, certhu *bg.a. to fight; endanger.*
1707.

certhrydd *eg. integrity, justice; awfulness.*
13g.

cerub, ceriwb, cerubin, cerubyn *eg. ll. -iaid, cerubin, cerubim. cherub.*
c. 1400.

cerubaid, ceriwbaid *a. cherubic.*
1771.

cerwyd *eg. stag.*
c. 1400.

cerwyn, cerwynen *eb. ll. -au, -i. mash-vat, tun, tub, cask, barrel; wine-press.*
10g.

Cfn.: cerwyn fragawd: tun of bragget. 14g.

c. gwrw(f): tun of ale. 14g.

c. ddarllaw: brewing-vat. 1823.

c. facsu = c. ddarllaw. Ar lafar.

c. fedd: tun of mead. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **môr-gerwyn.**

Am llyisiau'r g., pren y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cerwynaid *eb. ll. -iau. a vatful, tunful, tubful.*
13-14g.

cerwynllys *eg. ground ivy.*
18g.

cerydd *eg. b. ll. -au, -on. rebuke, chastisement, punishment; blame, sin, wrong, guilt.*
13g.

Am tŷ cerydd, gw. tŷ.

ceryddadwy *a. bfl. reprehensible, culpable.*
1799.

ceryddaf: ceryddu *bg.a. to rebuke, discipline, punish, blame; correct, amend, make*

good.

13g.

cerydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. house of correction, bridewell.*

1794.

ceryddedig *a.bfl. chastised, rebuked.*

1771.

ceryddedigol *a. rebuking, chastising, castigatory.*

1778.

ceryddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.*

1. *rebuke, reprimand, censure.*

1606.

2. *house of correction, bridewell.*

1877.

ceryddgar *a. reproving, reproachful, censorious, castigatory.*

1727.

ceryddgarwch *eg. censoriousness, rebukefulness.*

1712.

ceryddiad *eg. ll. -au. reproof, chastening; correction.*

a. 1587.

ceryddol *a. disciplinary, corrective, chastening; under discipline, punished; reprehensible, culpable.*

1629.

ceryddus *a. reprehensible, guilty, culpable, bad; censorious, reproachful.*

14g.

ceryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rebuker, disciplinarian, critic, censor, carper; corrector.*

1588.

cerygl, *ff. l. caregl.*

ceryn¹, *gw. cêr.*

ceryn² *eg. a kind of wild duck.*

Ar lafar.

cesail¹ *eb. ll. ceseiliau. armpit; region under the arm, axilla, the bosom; nook, recess.*

14g.

Cfn.: cesail morddwyd: the groin. 1632.

Am *twll cesail* (y g.), gw. *twll*.

cesail² *eg. enemy.*

c. 1400.

cesair *e.ll. (un. b. ceseiren, un. g. ceseirynd. hail, hailstones.*

Diw. 15g.

Am *carreg gesair*, gw. *carreg*.

ceseilchwys *eg. perspiration of the armpits.*

16g.

ceseilgeirch *e.ll. the small grains of oats adhering to the primary—'first' grains, tail corn.*

1778.

ceseiliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a putting to the bosom, an embracing.*
1632.

ceseiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. auxiliary, ancillary; recently in Welsh prosody the hard consonant to which a similar soft consonant proximate to it is assimilated.*
19g.

ceseiliaf: ceseilio *bg.a. to take under the arm, embrace, encourage; hide, shelter, shield; dodge, evade.*
1770.

ceseiliaid, ceseilaid, ceseiliad *eb. ll. ceseileidiau. as much as can be held or carried under the arm, an armful, bundle.*
1753.

ceseiliau *eb. ll. -au. axillary or lateral yoke, third yoke from the plough.*
13g.

ceseilwas *eg. ll. -weision. auxiliary, assistant; ?variation.*
1592.

ceseilwrn *eg. ll. -yrnau. burden that may be held or carried under the arm, bundle; swelling under the armpit.*
c. 1400.

ceseiriaf*: ceseirio *bg. to hail, shower hail.*
1774.

ceseirlaw *eg. hail mingled with rain.*
1774.

cest, cesten *eb. ll. -iau. (big) belly, paunch; basket, pannier; hold of a ship; transf. of box or chest.*
14g.

cestaid *eb. ll. -(i)au. bellyful, a fill of food and drink.*
c. 1400.

cestiaf, cestaf: cestio, cestu *bg.a. to drink greedily, gulp; develop a paunch.*
1794.

cestiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who drinks greedily or quickly, guzzler.*
Ar lafar.

cestog, cestiog *a. corpulent, paunchy, fat, puffed-up, round, sometimes fig.*
14-15g.

cestor *eg. ll. -ion. a pot-bellied person.*
1632.

cestrwth *a. having a capacious belly, voracious.*
16-17g.

cestwy, gw. cystwy.

cestyn, gw. cast¹.

cetel, gw. cetl.

†**cetil** *eb. ll. -au. caltrop.*
9g.

cetl, cetel *eg. b. ll. -au. kettle; small cauldron, pan, small pot or boiler.*

1688.*Cfn.*: **cetel grasu**: *small flat-bottomed pot to bake bread or cakes.* Ar lafar.**c. uwd**: *small round-bottomed pot to boil porridge.* Ar lafar.Am *torth getel*, gw. **torth**.**cetldrwm, ceteldrwm** *eg. kettledrum.***16g.****cetog** *eb. ll. -au. a bulging basket, hamper, pannier; box, esp. tool-box; belly, paunch, fig. for a pot-bellied person.***1632.***Cfn.*: **cetog glytio**: *work-bag or basket.* **1794.****c. halen**: *salt-box.* Ar lafar.**c. lwyau**: *box for keeping spoons.* Ar lafar.**cetris** *e.ll. (un. b. cetriseu). cartridge.*

Ar lafar.

cetsbwl, gw. ceisbwl.**cetsup, cetsyp, cetsiwp** *eg. ketchup.***1762.****cetyn, gw. cat.****cethern** *eb. crew or rascals, bad set, fiends, furies, legion of devils, children of the devil.***14g.****cethernig** *a. racking, horrible.***1727.****cethernol** *a. devilish, fiendish.***1794.****cethin** *a.***1. ruddy, dark, swarthy, dusky, brown, roan, dun, russet.****12g.****2. (a) wild, fierce, rough, severe; ghastly, terrible; ugly, hideous.****14g.****(b) very, extreme, exceeding.****1740.****cethinaf, cethiniaf: cethino, cethinio** *bg.a.***(a) to become or make ugly, scowl, glower, wrinkle; grow swarthy, become or make brown.****15g.****(b) to fear greatly, tremble for fear, scare.****16g.****cethinder** *eg. sharpness, roughness.***1346.****cethineb** *eg. sharpness, asperity.***1733.****cethinedd** *eg. swarthy.***1794.****cethingoch** *a. reddish, brownish, reddish brown, russet.*

1604–7.

cethiniaf: cethinio, gw. **cethinaf: cethino**.

cethinlliw *a. ruddy, reddish brown, tawny, swarthy.*
16g.

cethinllyd *a. fierce and wild, terrible, grim, scowling, sulky, hideous.*
1707.

cethinol *a. grim, terrible.*
1768.

cethinrwydd *eg. grimness, severity; swarthinness.*
1605–10.

cethinwch *eg. roughness, asperity, fierceness; ugliness.*
1854.

cethlydd, cethlyd *eg. b. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *singer, songster, singing bird, song-bird, warbler.*
14g.

(*b*) *cuckoo.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cethlydd y gog, c. cog: meadow pipit, titlark, a bird that attends the cuckoo. 1794.

c. yr ardd: the garden warbler. 1835.

c. y gwrych: hedge-sparrow, hedge-warbler. 1835.

Am cala'r gethlydd, gw. cal, cala.

cethlyddiaeth *eb. music, melody, singing, warbling of birds.*
1621.

cethr, cethren *eb. ll. -au, -i, -on, -awr, cethrennau. nail, pin, spike, prick; spear, dart, lance.*

13g.

Cfn.: cethr bôn gwn: the breech-pin of a gun. 1722.

cethri cydwybod: the gnawings of conscience. 1773.

cethrad *eg. a pricking, a piercing.*
14g.

cethraf, cathraf: cethru, cathrain *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to pierce, hole, prick, endure pricks; nail, fasten, fix, pin, spike; growl, scold, reprove.*

13g.

(*b*) *to drive or goad (the oxen in ploughing), exhort, egg on.*

1632.

Cfn.: cethru ar: to impress upon, drive home (a lesson or moral), importune, exhort. 1701.

cethrawr, *hen ff. l. cethr.*

cethreawr, gw. **cethreor**.

cethreinwr, gw. **cethrenwr**.

cethren, gw. **cethr**.

cethrenaf, cathrenaf: cethrenu, cathrenu *ba. to drive, goad.*
1731.

cethrenwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier who hurls darts.*

Dchr. 17g.

cethrenwr², **cethreinwr**, **cathreinwr** *eg.* ll. -wyr. *driver of oxen drawing plough, goadster, goader.*

1632.

cethrenydd, **cethreinydd**, **cathrenydd** *eg.* ll. -ion. *driver of oxen drawing plough, goadster, goader.*

1772.

cethreor, **cythreor**, **cethreuwr** *eg.*

(a) *driver of oxen drawing plough, goadster.*

16-17g.

(b) *gadfly, bot-fly.*

1771.

Cfn.: **cethreor y defaid**: *sheep-fly, a kind of gadfly that worries sheep.* 1826.

c. y gwartheg: *ox-fly, a kind of gadfly that worries cattle.* 1826.

c. y meirch: *horse-fly, a kind of gadfly that worries horses.* 1826.

cethrin *a.* *horrid, sharp, cruel.*

16-17g.

Gw. *hefyd ysgethrin.*

cethrog *a.* *prickly, spiky; bearing nails.*

17g.

cethrol¹ *eg.* *a hefyd fel a.* *bore, auger.*

13g.

Fel a. *pierced by nails, nailed.*

c. 1400.

cethrol², gw. *cythrol.*

cethw, gw. *cedw.*

ceu, gw. *cau.*

ceufaf: **ceuo** *bg.a.* *to hollow, make hollow, or concave, excavate, scoop; become hollow, bunt out.*

c. 1400.

ceubal, **ceubol** *eg.b.* ll. -au.

(a) *boat, ferry-boat, skiff, wherry, canoe.*

14g.

(b) *belly, paunch, stomach, voracious belly, fig. of a glutton or corpulent person.*

c. 1400.

ceubalfa *eb.* *ferry.*

12g.

ceubalwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. *ferry-man.*

1773.

ceubant *eg.* ll. -iau. *deep hollow.*

15g.

ceubel, **ceubelen** *eb.* ll. -au, -nau. *shell, bombshell; orb.*

1798.

ceuben *a.* *ac eg.* *having its top or head closed; hollow end or mouth.*

14-15g.

ceubol, gw. ceubal.

ceubont *eb. ll. -ydd, -bynt. tubular bridge.*
1849.

ceubren *eg. ll. -nau, -ni. hollow tree (esp. made hollow by age and rot), fig. of a decrepit old man or of a speciously virtuous character, &c.*

14g.

Cfn.: Ceubren yr Ellyll: Glendower's Oak (lit. the oak of the spectre), the hollow oak at Nannau in which Owen Glyndŵr is reputed to have hidden the body of his cousin Hywel Sele. 1813.

ceubwll *eg. ll. -byllau. gulf-like or engulfing pit, deep or hollow pit; cesspool.*
c. 1400.

ceudeb, ceudab *eg. cavity, hollow, middle.*
1588.

ceudod¹ *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *cavity, hollow, concavity, hole, cavern, lower parts.*
14g.

(b) *belly, stomach, abdomen, waist.*
13-14g.

(c) *thought, mind, heart, bosom.*

13g.

Cfn.: ceudod dryll,—gwn: bore of a gun. 15g.

c. y gwddf: the gullet. 1632.

c. llaw: the hollow of the hand. 1851.

c. llong: hold of a ship. 1774.

ceudod², gw. geudod.

ceudodol *a. inward, pertaining to the heart; abdominal, celiac; having a cavity.*
18-19g.

ceudwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. cavity, cavern, crater, hollow in a rock, dungeon, &c.*
1604-7.

ceudy, gw. geudy.

ceudyllaf: ceudyllu *ba. to excavate, scoop out.*
1850.

ceudyllog *a. hollow, full of cavities, cavernous, caverned.*
1632.

ceuddor *eb. ll. -au. closed door.*
1897.

ceudrws *eg. ll. -ddrysau. little portal, outer door, wicket; closed door.*
1604-7.

ceuddwr *eg. surrounding water; inlet.*
16-17g.

ceuedd *eg. ll. -au. cavity, hollow, hollowness, internal void; concave part of basin or trough or tube, &c., also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: ceuedd y gŵys: hollow of the furrow, fig. for the grave. 1696.

c. llaw: hollow of the hand. 15g.

c. hwyl: bunt of a sail. 1770.

c. y llygaid: *the hollow of the eyes.* 1632.

c. y sain: *hollow or cavity of the mouth.* 1604–7.

c. troed: *hollow of the foot or sole.* Dchr. 17g.

ceufa *eb. ll. -oedd. cavity, hollow place, hollow; abyss.*
1794.

ceufad *eg. ll. -au. canoe.*
1852.

ceufaes, gw. caefaes.

ceufan *eg. ll. -nau. cavity, hollow, hollow place.*
1852.

ceufawr *a. big and hollow or concave, wide open, yawning; pompous.*
14g.

ceuffed *eg. hollow or yawning grave; cenotaph.*
17g.

ceufol *eg. ll. -iau. hollow belly; crater.*
1604–7.

ceufron *eb. ll. -nau, -nydd. hollowed hillside, hollowed slope.*
1603.

ceuffon *eg. ll. -ffyn. hollow cane; piston.*
1840.

ceuffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd.*

(a) *hollow-way; excavated or sunken way.*
14g.

(b) *tunnel, subway, adit.*
16g.

ceuffos *eb. ll. -ydd. deep or hollow pit, hollow place, ditch, gutter, sink; dungeon, sometimes fig. of hell.*
1588.

ceuffroen *eb. ll. -au. distended nostril.*
15–16g.

ceuffwrn *eb. yawning furnace.*
c. 1400.

ceugant *a. a hefyd fel eg. certain, sure, undoubted, inevitable; special, appointed.*
13g.

Fel e. (a) vacancy, void, space, infinity.
1794.

(b) *infinite number, infinity.*
18–19g.

Am cylch y c., gw. cylch.

ceugas *a. distended and odious; futile and hateful.*
c. 1400.

ceugwch *eg. ll. -gychod. canoe.*
c. 1850.

ceugwm *eg. ll. -gymoedd. deep narrow ravine.*

c. 1400.

ceuhaf: ceuhau *ba.* to scoop, make hollow.

1547.

ceuhynt ?*eb.* cavity, deep hollow.

14g.

ceulad, ceuliad *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* coagulation, a curdling; congelation.

1604-7.

ceuladwy *a.bfl.* congealable, that may be curdled or formed into jelly.

1773.

ceulaf: ceulo *bg.a.*

(a) to coagulate, congeal, curdle, clot, solidify, sometimes fig.

13g.

(b) to condense or cloud the air, cloud, obscure, become misty, brew (of foul weather).

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **ceulo ar ei sorod**: to settle on his lees, i.e. to be complacent or hardened in conscience. 1588.

c. at law: to brew for rain. Ar lafar.

ceulaid *a.* curdled.

c. 1400.

ceulaidd *a.* curdy, curdled, coagulated, chylous.

Diw. 16g.

ceulan *eb.* ll. -*nau,* *ceulennydd.* (hollow) bank of a river, edge, brink, verge, sometimes fig.

15g.

Cfn.: **ceulan angau**: brink (verge) of death. 1774.

c. (y) **bedd**: brink (verge) of the grave. 1621.

c. **uffern**: brink (verge) of hell. 1677.

(ar y) g. **ymyl**: on the brink, the verge. Ar lafar.

ceulannaf: ceulannu *bg.a.* to form river banks, make a ravine, channel.

1794.

ceule *eg.* ll. -*oedd.* cavity, abyss, chasm; crevice.

1604-7.

ceuled *eg.* (b. bach. *ceuleden*). rennet; curd, coagulation, jelly; curdling, clotting.

16g.

ceuledaf: ceuledu *bg.a.* to curdle, turn to curds.

1794.

ceuledig *a.bfl.* curdled, coagulated, congealed.

1604-7.

ceuledog *a.* curdy.

1772.

ceulestr *eg.* ll. -*i.* canister.

1850.

ceulfraen, ceulfran, colfran *eg.* cheese-curds; rennet.

1707.

ceulfraenaf, colfranaf: ceulfraenu, colfranu *bg.a.* to break or cut curds, crumble curds.

1753.

ceulfraenog, colfranog *a. curdy.*

1772.

ceulfraenwr, colfranwr *eg. ll. -wyr. curd-breaker.*

Ar lafar.

ceulfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd, -au. jelly; custard.*

1800.

ceulion, ff. l. *caul.***ceulog** *a. curdy, coagulated, curdled, congealed.*

1794.

ceulon, ff. l. *caul.***ceulor, ceulawr** *eg. shallow vessel for curdling milk, milk-tray.*

15g.

ceulrwith *a. gluttonous, gormandizing.*

16g.

ceulwaed *eg. congealed blood, grume.*

1800.

ceullawn *a. full-bellied.*

14g.

ceullwm *a. empty-bellied.*

15g.

ceunant *eg. ll. -nentydd. ravine, deep dingle, gorge; brook.*

14g.

ceunos *eg. dead of night.*

1834.

ceuog *a. hollow, concave; hollowed, scooped.*

15g.

ceul *a. a hefyd fel eg. hollow, tubular, concave; hollowed, depressed.*

1604-7.

Fel *e. cavity; staple.*

1604-7.

ceurwith *a. (b. ceuroth). hollow and open, with a hollow in the middle, big-bellied.*

14g.

ceuryn *eg. muscle, sinew.*

18-19g.

ceusallt, gw. **cawsellt.****cewc, ciwc** *eg. ll. -(i)au. sidelong glance, peep, leer; regard, estimation.*

Ar lafar.

cewcaf, ciwcaf: cewco, cewcan, ciwco *bg. to cast a sidelong glance, look stealthily, peep, pry, leer, glance.*

Ar lafar.

cewcwr, ciwcwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who glances stealthily, peeper, pryer.*

Ar lafar.

cewgyn, gw. **cawgyn**.

cewig *a. ragged, tattered.*
c. 1400.

cewilydd, gw. **cywilydd**.

cewyn, gw. **caw**.

ci *eg. ll. cŵn. dog, hound, cur, often fig.*

13g.

Cjn.: **ci adar**: *gun-dog, such as setter, spaniel, retriever, &c.* 1852.

c. aden: *setter.* Ar lafar.

cŵn Annwn: *hounds of hell, reputed to be supernatural hunting dogs traversing the skies at dead of night (lit. hounds of Annwn or the underworld).* 18g.

ci arffed: *lap-dog.* 1775.

ci bach: (ii) *pup, little or young dog.* 1615. (ii) *Canis Minor (in astron.).* 1816.

cŵn bendith y (eu) mamau: *dogs of the fairies, reputed to be spectral dogs preceding funerals along the path to be taken by them to the churchyard.* 1780.

c. bêr: *turnspit.* 1794. *Pysg. ci brych*: *dogfish.* c. 1566.

ci bugail: *sheep-dog, collie (lit. shepherd's dog).* 1604-7.

c. byrfwch: *a shaggy dog.* 19-20g.

ci cadno: *fox-hound.* Ar lafar.

cŵn Caer (yn yr ymad. *cyn codi cŵn Caer*): *very early in the morning (lit. before the dogs of Chester ar up and about).* Ar lafar.

ci canwyrwr: *cooper's wrest or key.* 1722.

ci codi: *terrier or dog used to raise game from lair or covert.* 1763.

ci coed: *wild dog, ? wolf.* 14g. *Pysg. ci coeg*: *dogfish.* 1547.

ci coel (cofl) = **ci arffed**. Ar lafar.

c. cwrso: *dog used to round up sheep and cattle.* Ar lafar.

ci cynddeiriog: *mad or rabid dog.* 14g.

ci defaid: *sheep-dog, collie.* 1848.

ci drycin: *water-gall, weather-gall, weather-dog.* 1794.

ci dŵr: *water-dog, otter-hound.* 1831.

cŵn Ebrill: *fanciful name given to curlews, esp. when their cries are heard at night during spring (lit. April dogs).* Ar lafar.

cŵn Edeirnion: *facet. the dogs of Edeirnion.* 18-19g. *Pysg. ci glas*: *tope, dogfish.* 18g.

ci hela, —hely: *hunting-dog, hound, harrier.* 1730.

ci hir: *greyhound.* 1617.

ci llathaid: *corgi; dachshund.* Ar lafar. *Ser. ci mawr*: *Canis Major.* 1816. *Pysg. ci môr*: *dogfish.* 1688.

ci mud, cŵn mudion: *dumb dog(s).* 1588.

ci rhech = **ci arffed**. Ar lafar.

ci ros, gw. *ciros*.

ci setio: *setter.* 1790.

ci sawdl, —sodlo, sodli: *dog of the corgi family used to course cattle, Welsh heeler.* Ar lafar.

ci tarw, —pen tarw: *bulldog.* 1771.

ci tom: *house-dog, domestic dog.* 1547.

cŵn wybr = **cŵn bendith y mamau. 1780.**

ci ysgyfarnog: *harrier.* 1774.

byw fel cŵn a moch (ci a hwch): *to lead a cat and dog life (lit. to live like dogs and pigs (dog and sow)).* Ar lafar.

yr hen g.: *a kind of venereal disease (lit. the old dog).* Ar lafar.

mynd i'r cŵn: *to go to the dogs.* 18g.

(mynd) rhwnt y cŵn a'r brain (mjoch): *to go to rack and ruin, be dissipated (of wealth, estate) (lit. to go or be divided between the dogs and the ravens (pigs)).* 16-17g.

Am bysedd (y) cŵn, dyddiau'r cŵn, (dail) llwyd y cŵn, pren ci, seren y ci, tafod y ci, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cïab *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. baboon.*
1852.

cïach, gw. **giach**.

ciaidd *a. cruel, savage, fierce, inhuman, hard-hearted; doglike, doggish; cynical.*
c. 1525.

ciaman *eb. facetious term for a cat and also sarcastically of a woman.*
1860–70.

ciamocs, gw. **camocs**, **giamocs**.

cian *eg. ll. -od. little dog, whelp.*
13g.

cianel, gw. **canel**², **cynel**.

ciawg, gw. **ciog**.

ciawr *bg. (he, she or it) falls, drops, descends.*
14g.

cib *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *vessel, bowl, cup; coffer, casket; brim, edge (of vessel); liquid or dry measure (of 4 gallons or half a bushel).*

13g.

(b) *shell, skin, pod, seed-vessel, capsule; husk.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cibyn**.

cibaf: cibo *ba. yn enw. yn yr ymad. cibo aeliau. to frown, scowl, knit the brows.*
1604–7.

cibaid *eb. vesselful, vatful; cupful.*
Dchr. 16g.

cibddall *a. purblind, half blind, short-sighted, blear-eyed; thoughtless, inconsiderate, ignorant, rash.*
1604–7.

cibddallaf: cibddallu *bg.a. to be purblind, blind, dazzle, darken.*
Dchr. 17g.

cibddalledd *eg. purblindness, blindness, short-sightedness, ignorance.*
1780.

cibddelli, cibddellni *eg. blindness, purblindness, shortsightedness, lack of insight, ignorance.*
Dchr. 17g.

cibddu *a. pure black, dark, swarthy.*
18g.

cibell *eb. ll. -awr. skin, hide, shell.*
13g.

cibellys *eg. chive-garlic.*
18g.

cibi *eb. ll. cibiau. kibe(s), chilblain(s).*
1707.

cibiog *a. kibed, having chilblains.*
1775.

cibl *eg. ll. -au. kibble.*

1757.

ciblaf: ciblo *ba. to grind corn without sifting the meal*
1831.**ciblaidd, cibliaidd** *eg. ll. -eidiau, a hefyd fel a. kibbleful.*
19g.**cibli** *eb.g. ll. ciblion, -ïau. toast; favourite; trump card.*
1794.**ciblyd, ciblaidd** *a. shaped like a cup.*
1753.
Am *rhwyd giblaidd*, gw. **rhwyd**.**cibog** *eg. a hefyd fel a. panic, panic-grass.*
1632.*Fel a. frowning, scowling, glum, morose.*
15g.
Am *ŷd cibog*, gw. **ŷd**.**cibsur, cipsur** *a. sullen, surly, sour.*
1867.**cibws, cibwst** *eb. ll. cibysau. kibe(s), chilblain(s).*
15g.**cibyn** *eg. ll. cibynnau, cibinnau. shell, pod; calyx; husk, peel, sometimes fig.*
14g.*2. dry measure equal to half a bushel, vessel to hold the said measure; cup, small vessel or container.*

1630–6.

*Cfn.: cibyn cneuen: nutshell, husk of a nut. 1632.**c. mesen: shell of an acorn. 16g.**c. wy: egg-shell. 1547.*Gw. hefyd **cib**.**cibynnaidd, cibyniaidd** *eg. ll. cibyneidiau. as much as a ‘cibyn’ will hold, half a bushel or four quarts; peck.*
1567.**cibynnog** *a. having a husk or pod, capsular, shelled; husky (of cough).*
1725.**cic** *eb.g. ll. -ïau, -s. kick, often fig.*

1794.

*Cfn.: cic adlam: drop-kick. 20g.**c. gosb: penalty kick. 20g.**c. mul: a sly kick, powerful kick (lit. a mule’s kick). Ar lafar.***cicâf: cica** *bg. to beg or solicit meat, collect meat.*
15g.**cicai** *eg. ll. -eion.**(a) one who begs for meat, eater or devourer of flesh or carrion, hunter of prey.*

14g.

*(b) flesh-hook.**Dchr. 17g.***cicaion** *eg. ll. -au. Biblical plant or tree, probably Palma Christi or gourd.*
1588.

Ciceronaidd *a. Ciceronian.*

1939.

Gw. hefyd **Siseronaidd**.

ciciaf, cicaf: cicio, cico *bg.a. to kick, sometimes fig.*

1771.

Cfn.: **cicio(r) gwynt:** *to play football; waste one's time in unprofitable pastimes (lit. to kick (the) wind).* Ar lafar.

c. pêl, —pêl-droed: *to kick a ball, play football.* 19g.

c. sodlau: *to wait impatiently (lit. to kick one's heels).* 1864.

c. dros y tres: *to throw off restraint (lit. to kick over the traces).* Ar lafar.

ciciog *a. given to kicking, apt to kick.*

Ar lafar.

ciciwr, cicwr *eg. ll. -wyr. kicker (esp. of horse, cow, &c.); footballer; hay-tedder.*

Cfn.: **ciciwr gwair:** *hay-tedder.* 20g.

ciconia *eg. ll. -iaid. ciconia, stork.*

1588.

cicston *eg. hopscotch.*

Ar lafar.

cicty *eg. ll. -tai. butchery, shambles, slaughter-house, meat larder.*

1632.

cicwr *eg. ll. -wyr. foot-soldier.*

1707.

cicwy *eg. egg-shell.*

16g.

cidell *eb. ll. -au. kiddie; uncultivated corner of field.*

Ar lafar.

cidellaf: cidella *bg. to fish with a kiddie, drag with a small fishing-net.*

Ar lafar.

cidl *eg. b. ll. -au. a kind of small cauldron.*

Ar lafar.

cidnapiaf: cidnapio *ba. to kidnap.*

c. 1793.

cidnibêns, cidnabêns *e.ll. (un. b. cidnabensen). kidney beans.*

1760.

cidwm *eg. ll. cidymiaid, -od. wolf, fig. of a rascal, fierce warrior, also of a bad-tempered person.*

14g.

Cfn.: **yn gidwm gwyllt:** *furiously, in a wild frenzy.* Ar lafar.

cidws *eb. ?ll. cidysodl a hefyd fel a. kid, goat; greedy, voracious, rapacious.*

16g.

cidwyllt *a. furious, savage.*

17g.

cidyll, gw. cudyll.

cidymaf: cidymu *bg. to fume, rage, bluster, be angry.*

Ar lafar.

cidymes *eb. ll. -au. she-wolf, harlot.*
1604-7.

cidys, cedys *e.ll. (un. b. cidysen, cedysen). kids, faggots, bavin.*
1547.

cieidd-dra *eg. cruelty, brutality, surliness, obstinacy.*
1547.

cieidd-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. brutal fellow.*
1861.

cieiddiaf: cieiddio *bg. to become savage or ferocious; attack resolutely.*
1794.

cieiddiwch, cieiddrwydd *eg. cruelty, brutality.*
1827.

cieiddlyd *a. cruel, brutal.*
1837.

ciepa *eg. ll. -od. baboon.*
1852.

ciffyll, gw. cyffyll.

cig *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. meat; flesh; the body of Christ in the Eucharist.*
13g.

Cfn.: cig a gwaed: flesh and blood. 1346.

c. amrwd: *raw meat. c. 1400.*

c. balch: *proud flesh. 1796.*

c. berw(i): *boiled meat; meat for boiling. Dchr. 17g.*

c. y brain: *the edible tops of wild rose shoots (lit. crows' meat). Ar lafar.*

c. bras: *fat meat. c. 1400.*

c. briw: *meat attached to a pig's spine, spare-rib. Ar lafar.*

c. byw: *raw flesh. 1588.*

c. coch: *lean meat. 1770.*

c. cul: *lean meat. c. 1400.*

c. dafad: *mutton. c. 1400.*

c. y dannedd: *gums. 1604-7.*

c. drwg: *gangrene. c. 1400.*

c. eidion: *beef. 14g.*

c. coch yr wden (y gwdyn): *smoked or dried goat's flesh or venison. 1762.*

c. gwedder: *mutton, ewe-mutton. 1778.*

c. gwyn: *fat meat. 1858.*

c. hallt: *salted meat. [1783].*

c. hel (hela, hely): *flesh of an animal killed in the chase; venison. 14g.*

c. Iddew: *asafoetida. Ar lafar.*

c. llo: *veal. c. 1400.*

c. llwdn (dafad): *mutton. 1778.*

c. maharen: *mutton, ewe-mutton. 1732-3.*

c. mâl: *force-meat. 19g.*

c. mân = c. briw. *Ar lafar.*

c. manllwdn, —manllwyn, —mallw(y)n: *mutton. 1742-3.*

c. marw: *proud flesh; gangrene. c. 1400.*

c. moch: *bacon; ham, pork (lit. pig's meat). 15g.*

c. mollt: *mutton. c. 1740.*

c. noeth: *raw flesh; ulcer. 1604-7.*

c. oen: *lamb. 1758.*

c. rhost: *roast meat. 1547.*

c. sych: *salted meat (lit. dry meat). 1719.*

c. tarw: *the young sapling of a bramble. Ar lafar.*

mewn c.: *in flesh, in good condition. 1770.*

cigach *eg. inferior scraps of meat; bits of meat.*
c. 1545-53.

cigaf: cigo *bg. to fatten, become fleshy.*
1794.

cigaidd *a. meaty, fleshy, made of meat, belonging to meat; bloody, cruel; carnivorous, fond of meat.*
1588.

cigddysgl *eb. ll. -au. meat-dish, charger.*
13g.

cigfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. meat market, butcher's shop; shambles, slaughter-house, fig. carnage.*
1567.

cigfach *eg. ll. -au. flesh-hook, sometimes fig.*
1604-7.

cigfachaf: cigfachu *bg.a. to seize, rend.*
1604-7.

cigfran *eb. ll. -frain, cigfranod. raven, sometimes fig. and in heraldry.*
12g.

cigfranaidd *a. raven-like, pertaining to the raven.*
1604-7.

cigfreinig *a. like a raven; ravenous.*
1716.

cigfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. flesh food, flesh-meat, meat.*
1604-7.

cigfwytaol *a. carnivorous.*
1809.

cigladd, cigle(dd) *eb.g. carrion; shambles.*
c. 1600.

cigle *eg. ll. -oedd. shambles.*
1798.

ciglef, cigleu, 1 a 3 un. grff. dyddyblol y f. *clywaf: clywed, clybod.*

cigliw *a. pale red, flesh-coloured.*
1707.

ciglwnc, ciglwng *a. carnivorous.*
1604-7.

ciglyd *a. carnivorous; meaty.*
14g.

cignoeth *a. painful, lacerated; surly, cruel, unmerciful, hurting to the quick, caustic; touchy.*
1791.

cignoethaf: cignoethi *ba. to wound, lacerate.*
Dchr. 17g.

cignoethaidd *a. surly, unmerciful.*

I753.

cigog *a. meaty, fleshy, sometimes fig.*
c. I400.

cigreibus *a. carnivorous.*
I800.

cigwain *eb. ll. -(i)au. flesh-hook, spit, fork; lance; claw, clutch, sometimes fig.*
I3g.
Cfn.: cigwain dridaint: three-pronged flesh-hook. I588.

cigweiniaf: cigweinio *bg.a. to rend with a flesh-hook, tear in pieces, mangle; clasp, clutch.*
I604-7.

cigweiniol, cigwen(n)ol *a. similar to a flesh-hook, clutching, grasping; carnivorous.*
I595.

cigweinod, cigweinawd *eb. a thrust with a flesh-hook; that which is impaled upon a spit, a fork-full.*
c. I400.

cigwledd *eg. a feast of flesh.*
I3g.

cigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. butcher; executioner; meat-eater.*
I5g.
Gw. hefyd cicwr.

cigydd *eg. (un. b. cigyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) butcher; one who handles meat in a kitchen; murderer, cruel man; executioner.
I3-I4g.

(b) shrike, butcher-bird.

I772.

Cfn.: Adar. cigydd bach: lesser woodchat. I794.

c. cefngoch: red-backed shrike. I794.

c. glas: woodchat. I794.

c. mawr: great grey shrike. I794.

cigyddaidd, -iaidd *a. cruel, murderous, savage.*
I604-7.

cigydd-dra *eg. cruelty, savagery; slaughter, carnage.*
I810.

cigydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. slaughter-house; meat-market, butcher's shop.*
I632.

cigyddes, gw. cigydd.

cigyddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. slaughter-house; butcher's shop; carnage, slaughter.*
I632.

cigyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a butchering, mangling, massacre, carnage.*
I604-7.

cigyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. butchery, carnage; butcher's trade.*
I547.

cigyddiaf, -af: cigyddio, -a *bg.a. to butcher, massacre, murder, execute, torture; do the work of a butcher, sometimes fig.*

1551.

cigyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. butcher's shop, meat-market; slaughter-house.*

16g.

cigyddlyd *a. cruel, brutal, murderous.*

1767.

cigyddol *a. cruel, brutal, murderous.*

1852.

cigyddwaith *eg. ll. -iau. murder, carnage, butchery.*

1807.

cigyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mangler, murderer.*

1800.

cigyn *eg. ll. -nau. carbuncle; morsel of meat.*

1604-7.

cigysol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. carnivorous.*

1794.

Fel e. carnivorous animal or plant.

1866.

cing, cin-g *eg. king.*

15g.

cingel, gw. cengl.**cingell, gw. ceingiell.****cingl, gw. cengl.****cil¹** *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, -od, -oedd. corner, angle; back, nape of the neck; retreat, flight; recess, covert, nook; in transferred sense part of the harp which supports the treble-strings; back of an edged tool; eclipse, wane.*

12g.

*Cfn.: cil boch, c. y foch: corner of the mouth. 1753.**c. cleddyf, c. cylllell: back of sword, back of knife. 1632.**c. dôr, c. y ddôr, c. (y) drws: space between the edge and the frame of a door which is ajar, back of door. a. 1587.**c. dwrn: half-closed hollow of the hand; bribe, gratuity. 1547.**c. gên, c. yr ên: the angle of the jaw. Diw. 15g.**c. haul: sun's retreat, place shaded from the sun or beyond its reach. 1794.**c. y lleuad: wane of the moon, last quarter of the moon. 1547.**c. (y) llygad: corner of the eye. c. 1400.**C. y Fwyalch: a Welsh air (lit. the blackbird's retreat). 1759.**c. pentan: fire-side, hob, corner of the hearth. 15g.**c. y Senedd: recess of Parliament. [1783].**ar gil (yn enw. mewn cys. â bf. fel gyrru, myned, &c.): in flight, in retreat, receding, disappearing; on the wane, on the decline. 15g.**ying nghil: following, in consequence of, as the effect of. Ar lafar.**ying nghil dwrn: in the half-closed hollow of the hand; furtively, secretly. 1604-7.**Am cnoad c., cnoi c., colli c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.**Gw. hefyd gwegil, is gil, sgil.***cil²** *eg. keel of a vessel.*

1775.

cilagoraf, cilegoraf: cilagor, cilegor, -yd *bg.a. to open a little, half-open.*

1794.

cilagored, cilegored *a. partly opened, ajar.*

16–17g.

cilaidd *a. retiring, elusive, furtive.*

17g.

cilan *eb. retreat, covert; recess, nook; inlet of sea.*

1794.

cilbant *eg. secluded hollow.*

15g.

cilbarth *eg. a side apartment, ante-chamber, parlour.*

18–19g.

cilblant *e.ll. illegitimate children, bastards.*

16g.

cilbost *eg. ll. -iau, -bys. side-post, gate-post.*

1866.

cilbren *eg. keel of a vessel.*

1800.

cil-bwt *eg. dishonest agreement, guile, underhandedness.*

1893.

cilcwth, cilcwthiaf: cilcwthio, gw. cilgwth, cilgwthiaf: cilgwthio.

cilcyn *eg. ll. -nos. remnant, chunk, cantle, fragment, lump.*

1547.

Amr.: ciltyn. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: cilcyn (ciltyn) bara: remaining portion of bread. 1547.

c. caws,—cosyn: heel or rind of a cheese. 1744.

c. tas: last portion of a hayrick. 1837.

c. torth: remnant of a loaf. 1794.

cilchwarddaf: cilchwerthin *bg. to titter, giggle.*

1794.

cilchwyrn *e.ll. (un. g. cilchwyrnyn, un. b. cilchwyrnen) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -od. glands, kernels; enlargement or disease of gland (esp. the glands of the neck and armpits), wen.*

14g.

Amr.: cilchweryn. 1632.

cilchwyrnog *a. glandular; afflicted by a disease of the glands.*

1773.

cildant *eg. ll. -dannau. one of the shorter harp-strings of the upper octave, treble-string.*

14g.

cildrem *eb. side look or glance, leer.*

1794.

cildremiaf: cildremio *bg. to glance, leer.*

1794.

cildro *eg. ll. -droeon. a straying, wandering, crooked turn; a turning back.*

1696.

cildroad, cildroead *eg. ll. -au. a turning aside, recession, crooked turn, secession.*

1604–7.

cil-drof, cildroaf: cil-droi *ba. to turn over in the mouth, masticate; turn backwards.*

1621.

cildwrn, cil-dwrn *eg. half-closed hollow of hand, lower side of fist, fig. for a tip, gratuity, bribe, &c.*

17g.

Am degwm c., englyn c., gw. degwm, englyn.

Gw. hefyd cil¹—c. dwrn.

cildwrnel *eg. vat, tub.*

c. 1400.

cildyn *a. stubborn, obstinate, froward, refractory, recalcitrant.*

p. 1500.

cildyniog, cildynnog *a. stubborn, hard.*

c. 1400.

cildynnaf: cildynnu *bg. to turn obstinate, act obstinately, recalcitrate; draw aside.*

1547.

cildynnus *a. stubborn, obstinate, self-willed, froward, perverse, refractory.*

1567.

cildynrwydd *eg. stubbornness, obstinacy, frowardness, perverseness; backsliding.*

1567.

cildyrnaidd *a. similar to or on the pattern of an 'englyn cildwrn', measured according to the length of stanza.*

1592.

cildywynnaf: cildywynnu *bg. to shine or reflect faintly or obliquely.*

1701.

cildywysaf, -dwysaf: cildywys, -dwys *bg. to draw aside or out of the way, seduce, lead astray, inveigle.*

1632.

cilddant, -ddaint *eg. ll. -ddannedd, -ddaint. molar tooth, grinder, also fig. and bibl.*

14g.

Am dangos (gweled, noethi) cilddannedd, gw. dan y bf. hynny.

ciddor *eb. ll. -au. door-post, postern.*

15-16g.

ciledrychaf: ciledrych *bg. to glance, squint, leer, cast a sly look.*

1794.

ciledrychiad *eg. glance with the corner of the eye, squint, sly look.*

1703.

cilegored, gw. cilagored.

cilen *eb. ll. -nau. little corner or nook, recess.*

1604-7.

ciler, giler *eb.g. ll. -i, -au. keeler, trendle, butter-tray.*

1753.

Cfn.: ciler freci: keel, keeler, or keel-vat. 1775.

cilfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. retreat, recess, solitary place; creek, cove.*

1604-7.

cilfach *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -feyhydd.*

(a) *nook, recess, corner, sheltered or secluded spot; retreat, hiding place, covert.*

14g.

(b) *creek, cove, inlet of the sea, gulf, bay.*

1588.

cilfachaf: cilfach *bg.a. to shut in a corner, embay, drive to a corner; lurk, lie hid.*

1595.

cilfachog, -ol *a. labyrinthine, full of nooks and crannies; full of creeks and bays.*

1658.

cilfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. retreat, recess, secret or remote place.*

1774.

cilfil *eg. ll. -od. ruminant.*

20g.

cilfin¹ *eg. ll. -iau. edge, narrow border, ledge.*

Ar lafar.

cilfin², *gw. gylfin.*

cilfoch *eb. ll. -au. recess or cavity of the cheek, corner of the jaw.*

Gw. hefyd **cil**¹—**c. boch.**

cilfochaid, cilfochiad *eb. mouthful, chopful.*

1814.

cilfyrraf: cilfyrru *ba. to abbreviate, shorten.*

1632.

cilffertiaf: cilffertio *ba. to clout, buffet.*

1604–7.

cilffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. a secluded unfrequented way, by-way, by-road.*

1764.

cilffyn *eg. a thin scraggy person; any thin and hard object.*

1760.

cilgain *eb. asphodel.*

18g.

cilgant *eg. ll. -au. crescent.*

1828.

cilgar *a. shy, reserved, retiring.*

[1783].

cilgarwch *eg. shyness, retiring disposition, reservedness.*

[1783].

cilged *eb. ll. -au. paltry gift or tip.*

c. 1400.

cilgell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. alcove, side apartment, recess.*

18–19g.

cilgi *eg. ll. -gwn. a coward, a craven, one who sneaks away.*

1772.

Cfn.: **cilgi parod**: *rank coward*. [1783].

cilgiaidd *a. cowardly, recreant*.
1794.

cilgiedd *eg. cowardice, dastardliness*.
1794.

cilgnoad¹ *eg. ll. -au. chewing the cud; rumination*.
1858.

cilgnoad² *eg. ll. -aid. ruminant, animal that chews the cud*.
1858.

cilgnoaf: **cil-gnoi** *bg.a. to chew the cud, ruminate (on)*.
1606.

cilgnofil *eg. ll. -od. ruminant*.
1850.

cilgnöol *a. chewing the cud, ruminant*.
c. 1850.

cilgwith, cilcwith *eg. a push or thrust back or aside, repulse, shove, jostle*.
1604-7.

cilgwithiad *eg. ll. -au. a repulse, a push back or aside*.
1794.

cilgwithiaf, -cwthiaf: **cilgwithio, -cwthio** *ba. to push or thrust back, thrust away or aside, repel, repulse, jostle, discomfit*.
1567.

cilgwithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. repeller, one who thrust back*.
Dchr. 17g.

cilhaul, gw. **cil**¹—c. haul.

cilheol *eb. ll. -ydd. by-street, lane*.
1575.

cilhollt *eb. ll. -au. a kind of sheep's ear-mark, a split*.
Ar lafar.

ciliad¹ *eg. ac a. pursuer, one who puts to flight or causes to retreat; one who is put to flight; fugitive*.
Dchr. 14g.

ciliad² *eg. ll. -au. retreat, departure, flight*.
1567.

ciliaf: **cilio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to retreat, withdraw, depart, recede, retire; pass away or be spent (of time); fall away, backslide, fig. renounce one's profession; flinch, flee, run away*.

13g.

(b) *to diminish, decrease, ebb, wane, shrink, decline*.

13g.

(c) *to put to flight, pursue, drive or turn away, repel*.

13g.

Cfn.: **cilio oddi wrth gytundeb**: *to fall off a bargain or agreement, be off a bargain*. 1778.

c. oddi wrth ei air: *to go back on one's word, recant one's profession*. 1704.

c. oddi wrth y gwynt: *to fall to leeward, lean off the wind*. 1775.

c. yn ei garn: *to lose one's standing or position; renounce or modify a previous statement.* **1701.**

c. yn ei gwyn: *to drop one's suit, withdraw voluntarily from a lawsuit (of a plaintiff), tergiversate, flinch.* **1632.**

c. yn ei eiriau: *to withdraw one's words.* **1740.**

ciliawdr *eg. ac a. a fugitive, one who flees or retreats; fugitive, fleeing, apt to flee.*

14g.

ciliedig *a.bfl. receding, retreating; gone into retreat.*

1862.

cilin, gw. **cilyn.**

cilion, gw. **cylion.**

ciliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pursuer, one who puts to flight; recluse; one who goes or falls back.*

1455.

cil-lygadaf: cil-lygadu *bg. to cast a sly look, leer, look askance, blink.*

1850.

cilolwg *eg.b. ll. -olygon. sidelong look or glance, leer, sly or furtive look.*

1775.

cilolygaf: cilolygu *bg. to steal a look at, cast a sly or stealthy glance.*

1794.

cilometr, cilomedr, cilomydr *eg. ll. -au. kilometre.*

1898.

cilpentan, gw. **cil¹—c. pentan.**

cilran *eb. remnant, fragment.*

16–17g.

cilrwn *eg. ll. -rynnau. side-ridge, a ridge in a ploughed field which is shorter than the others, caused by the hedge or fence not being straight or parallel with the ridges.*

19–20g.

cilsip *a. cruel (esp. towards the lower animals), sly and cruel, ill-natured.*

Ar lafar.

ciltyn, gw. **cilcyn.**

cilwen *eb. ll. -au. half smile, faint smile, simper, smirk, leer.*

1775.

cilwenaf: cilwenu *bg. to simper, smirk, leer, smile slyly, or contemptuously or cynically.*

1703.

cilwenog, -us *a. leering, smirking.*

1775.

cilwg *eg. ll. -ygon. frown, scowl, suspicious or threatening look; hatred, ill-will, sullenness.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar gilwg: under displeasure; frowning, with a sullen look, askance. **16g.**

dan g.: under displeasure. **16g.**

Am dal cilwg, gw. daliaf: dal.

cilwgaf: cilwgu *bg. a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. ar. to frown, scowl.*

1789.

cilwgaidd *a. malign, exerting a baleful influence; frowning, scowling, sullen.*

1695.

cilwgus *a. frowning, scowling, sullen; malign, exerting a baleful influence.*

1776.

cilwrnen, gw. **cilchwyrn**.**cilwynnaf: cilwynnu** *bg. to turn up the whites of one's eyes.*

1727.

cilydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd rh. cilyddol. fellow, companion, neighbour; enemy.*

13g.

Fel *rh.* (gan amlaf gyda *neb, dim, pawb, pob un, un, yr un* mewn Cym. C.; tua'r 15g. dechreuwyd gadael allan *pawb (pob un)* yn yr ymad. cyff. *pawb (pob un)* . . . *i gilydd*, cf. Gwydd. *cách a chéle*, ac arfer *i gilydd* ar ben ei hun; yna, gan fod y rhagflaenydd yn gyff. yn ff. l. drwy gamgymryd yr *i un*. yn *i gilydd* am yr *i* luosog, a sgrifennir yn *eu*, cafwydd y ff. *eu gilydd* gyntaf gan W. Salesbury; digwydd y ff. *ein (eich) gilydd* yn arg. 1746 o'r Beibl): *other, another, another of the same class or kind, the other.*

12g.

*Cfn.: (o) amser i gilydd (py gilydd, pwy gilydd): (from) time to time. 1592.**at ei g.: on the whole, by and large, on an average. Ar lafar.**mynd i'w g.: to shrink, contract. Ar lafar.*

Am *dydd ar ei g., dydd i'w g., dydd pwy gilydd, dydd tra'i g., pen bwy gilydd, pryd bwy gilydd, pryd i'w g., rhwng popeth a'i g., rhywbeth neu'i g., rhywfodd neu'i g., trwy'i g., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cilydd² *eg. ll. -ion. one who flees or is chased away, fugitive.*

1771.

cilyddiaeth *eb. recusancy, secession.*

1711.

cilyddol *a. reciprocal, mutual.*

1931.

Am *rhagenw cilyddol*, gw. **rhagenw**.**cilyn**¹ *eg. remnant, fragment, scrap (esp. of cheese).*

1672.

cilyn² *eg. kiln.*

1725.

Cimbriad *eg. ll. -(i)aid. one of the Cimbri.*

1671.

cimint, gw. **cymaint**.**cimle, ceimle** *eg. ll. -ydd, -oedd. common, common land.*

1753.

cimwch, ceimwch, gimwch *eg. ll. cimychiaid, -od, cimych.**(a) lobster; in a defamatory sense of a crabbed, surly or clumsy fellow.**c. 1400.**(b) grimaces.**Ar lafar.**Cfn.: cimwch yr afon(ydd): crayfish. 1725.*

c. coch: *sea-crayfish, long oyster, sea devil.* c. 1747.

c. Mair: *sea crayfish (lit. Mary's lobster).* 1794.

gim-gam-gimwch: *crooked, zigzag.* Ar lafar.

cin *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, cinnau. clout, snip, shred, dirty rag.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **trychinfwrch**.

cinachwydd, gw. **cinio**—**c. echwydd**.

cinc *eg. kink.*

20g.

cinechyn, gw. **ciniechyn**.

cinema, gw. **sinema**.

cinetig *a. kinetic.*

20g.

cingroen, **cingron** *eb. stink-horn, toad-flax, phallus impudicus, sometimes fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: y gingroen fechan: (yellow) toad-flax, antirrhinum linaria. 1604–7.

cinhyrnaf: cinhyrnu, cinhyrnog, gw. **cynhiniaf: cynhinio, cynhiniog**.

ciniach, cinnach *e.ll. (un. g. cin(i)echyn). shreds, snips, bandages, clouts, rags.*

1604–7.

ciniachaf: ciniachu *ba. to cut into shreds.*

1632.

ciniaf: cinio, gw. **giniaf: ginio**.

ciniaw, gw. **cinio**.

cin(i)awaf: cin(i)awa, ciniwei, ciniewa, cin(i)awu *bg.a. to dine, eat a meal, breakfast (in S. Wales formerly).*

c. 1330.

ciniawdy *eg. restaurant, café.*

1770.

ciniawfwyd *eg. dinner, meal.*

15g.

ciniawr *eg. ll. -wyr. diner.*

1876.

cinic, gw. **sinic, sinig**.

cin(i)echyn, gw. **ciniach**.

cinio *eg. b. ll. ciniawau. dinner; breakfast.*

1346.

Cfn.: cinio clwb: annual outing and dinner of sick-club (lit. club dinner). 19g.

c. chwarel: *dinner eaten at the end of day's work in quarrying districts (lit. quarry dinner).* 19g.

c. echwydd, cinechwydd: *midday-dinner.* 1547.

c. gwniyddes: *a frugal dinner (lit. a seamstress' dinner).* Ar lafar.

c. rhent: *dinner provided by landed gentry for their tenants on rent-day (lit. rent dinner).* 19g.

ar g.: *at dinner, at meal, dining.* 14g.

Am bwrdd c., corn c., pryd c., &c. gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

ciniog *a. ragged, torn, tattered and dirty.*

I4g.

cinionen *eb. sheet of coarse cloth, blanket, winnowing-sheet.*
I604-7.

cinnach, gw. **ciniach**.

cinnyn *eg. ll. cinhynnau, cinhynion. piece, shred, rag, clout.*
c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **cynhinion**.

cintell, ff. **daf.**, gw. **gwyntell**.

ciog¹ ? *eg. burdock.*
Dchr. I7g.

ciog², **ciol** *a. doggish, like a dog.*
I604-7.

ciosg *eg. ll. -au. kiosk.*
I805.

cip *eg. ac a. snatch, clutch, grasp; glance, glimpse.*
I567.

Fel a. sharp, keen, hasty, cursory.

I841.

Cfn.: cip a chais: great demand. I864.

c. o olwg, gw. cipolwg. Bot. c. y cerrig: stonecrop. I794.

c. y coed: lichen, moss, tiled iŵerwort. I707.

ar g.: hastily, hurriedly, suddenly, by snatches; at a glance. I567.

(saethu) ar g. meddwl (am weddi): ejaculatory, unpremeditated. I675.

(bod) â ch. (mawr) arno: to be in great demand. Ar lafar.

Am cael c., chwarae hai g., prynhawwn c., &c. gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cipair *eg. ll. -eiriau. catchword.*
I852.

cipan *eg. yn yr ymad. cipan a chapan yn unig. bag and baggae.*
I604-7.

cipas *eb. ll. -au. grimaces; frowning, look, frown, scowl.*
I773.

cipasog *a. frowning, scowling.*
I773.

cidrem, **ciptrem** *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. glance, glimpse.*
I794.

cidremiad *eg. ll. -au. quick glance, glimpse.*
I794.

cidremiaf, -af: cidremio, -u *bg. to glance quickly, glimpse.*
I794.

cidremiol *a. glancing.*
I819.

cidddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. snapshot.*
20g.

cipedrychaf: cipedrych *bg. to peep, glance, leer.*
I778.

cipedrychiad *eg. ll. -au. glimpse, glance, peep.*
1778.

ciper¹, **cipar** *eg. ll. -iaid, -s.*

(a) *keeper, gaoler; gamekeeper.*
16–17g.

(b) *keeper-ring.*
Ar lafar.

ciper² *eg. kipper.*
Ar lafar.

ciperaf*: **cipera** *bg. to look after game.*
Ar lafar.

cipgais *eg. ll. -geisiau. a scramble, skirmish.*
[1783].

cipgar *a. captious, snappish; greedy, rapacious, grasping.*
1604–7.

cipgarwch, **cipgaredd** *eg. captiousness, snappishness; rapaciousness, greed.*
[1783].

cipgeisiaf: **cipgeisio** *bg. to scramble.*
[1783].

cipglywaf: **cipglywed** *ba. to overhear.*
1778.

cipgnoaf: **cip-gnoi** *bg.a. to snap, bite suddenly, sometimes fig.*
[1783].

cipiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. snatcher, seizer, robber, thief.*
Div. 16g.

cipiad² *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a snatching, seizure, paroxysm, rhapsody; greedy, rapacious.*
1604–7.

cipiaf¹, **cipaf**: **cipio**, **cipied**, **cipian**, **cipo** *bg.a. to snatch, whisk away, pluck, seize, catch, win (a prize); fly past, hasten, run off to.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: cipio gafaél: to catch hold. 1727.

c. gwobr (cadair, coron, &c.): to gain a prize (chair, crown, &c.). 19–20.

c. sychu: to dry thoroughly and quickly (of weather, breeze, &c.). 1866.

Am diawl a'm cipio, gw. diawl.

cipiaf²: **cipio**, **cipian**, **cipial** *bg. to importune, grumble; yelp.*
16–17g.

cipiedig *a.bfl. snatching, rapacious; snatched.*
16g.

cipiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. snatcher.*
[1783].

cipill, *gw. cipyll.*

cipiog *a. snatching, quick to snatch; rapacious, greedy.*
c. 1400.

cipiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. snatcher, one who takes away by force.*

15g.

ciplun *eg. ll. -iau. snapshot.*

20g.

cipod *eb. ll. cipodau. glance, glimpse.*

Ar lafar.

cipolwg, cip o olwg, cip-golwg *eg. b. ll. -olygon. glimpse, glance.*

1701.

cipolygiad *eg. ll. -au. glance, glimpse.*

1727.

cipr *eg. kipper, male salmon in spawning season.*

c. 1400.

cipresus, cipreswydd, gw. cypresus, cypreswydd.

ciprothai *eg. churl, pilferer.*

c. 1400.

ciprys, ciprws *eg. a hefyd fel a. strife, dissension, rivalry, skirmish, scramble, tussle.*

14g.

Fel a. scrambled for, causing a scramble, subject to dispute, open to competition.

14g.

Cfn.: bwrw yng nghiprys: to scatter, throw broadcast so as to induce a scramble. 1632.

Am codi c., lluchio'n g., taflu'n g., tynnu c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

ciprysaf: ciprys, ciprws *bg. a. to contend with, contend, skirmish, scramble; scatter.*

c. 1400.

ciprysgar *a. eager to snatch, quarrelsome.*

Dchr. 17g.

cipryswr *eg. ll. -wyr. snatcher, scrambler; skirmisher.*

1604-7.

cipweddi *eb. ll. -au. ejaculatory prayer.*

1733.

cipyll *eg. ll. -au, -(i)on. block, stock, stump, trunk, log, sometimes as a term of abuse.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cyffyll.

cipyn *eg. small pack, bundle.*

1802.

Cfn.: y cipyn a'r capan: bag and baggage (lit. small pack and cap). 1756.

Gw. hefyd cipan.

circl, circul *eg. ll. -au. circle, cycle.*

1604-7.

†**circhl** *gw. cylch.*

ciried, cired *eb. g. generosity, bounty, alms, righteousness.*

14g.

ciriedaf: ciriedu *ba. to distribute; ? desire, will.*

14g.

ciriedrwydd *eg. generosity, kindness, alms.*

Dchr. 17g.

ciriedus *a. generous, bountiful; merciful.*
c. 1400.

cirograff *eg. ll. -au. cyrograph, legal document formally written and signed.*
13-14g.
Gw. hefyd **seirograff**.

ciros *e.ll. dog-rose, wild briar.*
1604-7.

ciryll, gw. **curyll**.

cis *eg. b. ll. -iau. blow, stroke, buffet; slap, tap, touch.*
14g.
Am *chwarae cis* (*cas*), *taro c.*, gw. **chwaraeaf**: **chwarae**, **trawaf**: **taro**.

cisen *eb. ll. cisy. sweet, candy.*
Ar lafar.

cisiaf: **cisio** *ba. to strike, buffet, play touch and run.*
Ar lafar.

cist *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

(*a*) *chest, coffer, box, bin, sometimes fig.*
13g.

(*b*) *coffin.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cist flawd**: *flour-bin.* Ar lafar.

c. gart (cert): *body or box of cart.* Ar lafar.

c. gymorth: *bin in which farmers stored flour for distribution to needy persons.* 1762.

c. dwyfron: *bosom (scrinium pectoris).* 1595.

c. d(d)illad: *wardrobe.* 1707.

c. elusen: *alms-box.* 1710.

c. wydr: *glass case.* 20g.

c. halen: *large wooden salt-box.* Ar lafar.

c. logellog: *chest of drawers.* 1826.

c. ludw: *dustbin.* Ar lafar.

c. lygod: *mousetrap.* 1771.

c. lythyr: *letter-box.* 1871.

c. faen: *stone chest or coffer.* 14g.

c. de: *tea caddy; tea-chest.* 1835.

c. deithio: *travelling chest.* 1843.

c. y tlawd: *alms-box.* 1722.

c. yd: *cornbin, hutch.* 1774.

c. ystyfylog: *bin, hutch.* 1547.

Am *saer cistiau*, gw. **saer**.

cistaid, gw. **cistiaid**.

cistan *eb. ll. -au. small chest, casket, box, cabinet.*
1604-7.

cistanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cabinet-maker.*
1771.

cistbridd *eg. potter's clay, fine clay free from impurities; clay.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd **priddgist**.

cisten *eb. ll. -nau. small chest, box, casket.*
1763.

Cistersiad, Cisteriad, Cisterciad *eg. ll. -iaid. Cistercian.*
c. 1762–79.
Gw. hefyd **Sistersiad**.

Cistersiaidd, Cisteraidd, Cisterc(i)aidd *a. Cistercian.*
1864.
Gw. hefyd **Sistersiaidd**.

cistfaen *eb. ll. -feini. kistvaen (lit. stone-chest), sepulchre.*
c. 1700.

cistiaf: cistio *ba. to stow or put in a chest.*
1771.

cistiaid, -aid *eb. ll. cisteidiau. chestful, the contents of a chest.*
14g.

cistiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. cabinet-maker, cofferer.*
1604–7.

cistwely *eg. ll. -au. press-bed.*
1770.

cit *a. short, stunted, scanty.*
Ar lafar.

citach *a. short, thin, sparse.*
1824.

citiaf, -af: citio, -o *ba. to pluck short corn by hand.*
Ar lafar.

citrach *eg. ll. -au. battle, conflict, skirmish.*
Dchr. 17g.

citrachaf: citrachu *bg. to battle, fight, skirmish.*
1707.

ciw¹ *eg. cue.*
20g.

ciw² *eg. (un. bach. ciwsen) ll. ciws. cue, the shoe of an ox, worn when ploughing or travelling.*
18–19g.

ciw³ *eg. queue.*
20g.

ciwaid, gw. ciwed.

ciwb *eg. b.*

(a) *cube.*

19g.

(b) *cube.*

1855.

ciwbaidd *a. cubic, cubical.*
1926.

ciwbiaf: ciwbio *ba. to cube.*
1892.

ciwbig *a. cubic, cubical.*
1855.

ciwc, ciwcraf: ciwco, gw. *cewc, cewcraf: cewco.*

ciwcwmbwr, ciwcymber, ciwcymbyr, gw. *cucumer.*

ciwdod, ciwdawd *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. people, nation, tribe, throng; inhabitants, citizens; armed band, troop, army; ship's crew; state; community.*
13g.

ciwdodaeth *eb. dwelling (esp. in a foreign country), residence, citizenship; feudalism.*
Dchr. 15g.

ciwdodaidd *a. clannish.*
1852.

ciwdod-bobl, ciwdawd-bobl *eb. inhabitants, people.*
14g.

ciwdod-genedl *eb. folk, fellow-countrymen.*
c. 1330.

ciwdodol, ciwdawdol *a. civil, intestine; national, belonging to the state.*
13g.

ciwdodwr, ciwdawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. citizen, fellow-citizen, inhabitant, compatriot, native; centurion, soldier.*
14g.

ciwed *eb.g. ll. ciweidiau. rabble, mob, faction, clique; nation, people, multitude, troop.*
13g.
Amr.: ciwaid. 17g.
Cfn.: ciwed orfod: press-gang. 20g.

ciwga, gw. *giwga.*

ciwiaf: ciwio *bg. to queue.*
20g.

ciw-pi *eg. lock of hair brushed back from the forehead and standing up; a careful parting of the hair.*
1844.

ciwpid *eg. a cupid.*
1815.

ciwr *eg. care, responsibility; cure, parish.*
16g.

ciwrad, ciwradaeth, ciwrat, gw. *curad, curadiaeth, curad.*

ciwredig *a.bfl. healed; healing.*
16-17g.

ciwredyn, gw. *curedyn.*

ciwriaf, ciwraf: ciwrrio, ciwro *ba. to cure.*
17g.

ciwriws, ciwrus, cuwriows *a. curious, abstruse; exquisite; skilful; careful, accurate.*
1684.

ciwriwstra, cuwriowstra *eg. curiosity.*
1684.

ciwt *a. clever, sharp, cunning; skilful, ingenious.*
1899.

ciwtra, ciwtrwydd *eg. cleverness; skill.*
20g.

ciwtyn, gw. cywtyn.

clabarddaf: clabarddu, gw. clebarddaf: clebarddu.

clabsaf: clabso *ba. to clasp.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd clasbysaf: clasbysu.

clacers, gw. clecars.

clacwydd, gw. ceiliagwydd.

cladd *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *hole dug in the ground, pit, ditch, trench, grave; burial, interment; clamp or pit of potatoes; fall of rock in quarry.*

13g.

(*b*) *pool in which fish esp. salmon spawn, also the spawn of fish.*

15g.

Fel *a. buried; dug.*

1527.

Cfn.: **cladd a bedydd**: *the services of burial and baptism.* 18–19g.

c. tato, —tatws: *bury or clamp of potatoes.* Ar lafar.

tan gladd: *buried, hidden.* Ar lafar.

ying nghladd: *buried, hidden, out of sight.* 1727.

claddaf: claddu *bg. a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. ac a.*

(*a*) *to bury, inter, fig. hide, forget.*

13g.

(*b*) *to spawn (of fish).*

1547.

(*c*) *to dig, burrow; stab, pierce.*

13g.

Fel *eg. burial, interment.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. dug; pertaining to burial.*

c. 1400.

cladde *eg. ll. -on. mantel-tree, chimney-beam; mantel-piece.*
1753.

claddedig *a. bfl. buried, interred; dug up.*
13g.

claddedigaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. burial; funeral; place of burial; the burial service; account of a burial.*

1346.

claddedigaethol *a. pertaining to burial, funereal.*
1800–2.

claddedigol *a. pertaining to burial, funereal.*
1836.

claddfa *eb. ll. -feydd. cemetery, graveyard, burial-ground; pool in which fish spawn.*
1588.

claddgell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. catacomb; burial-chamber, vault, crypt.*
1850.

claddiad *eg. ll. -au. a burial, interment; a digging.*
c. 1526.

claddle *eg. ll. -oedd. cemetery, graveyard.*
17g.

claddogof *eb. ll. -au, -eydd. catacomb.*
1832.

claddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. burier; digger.*
1588.

clae *a.*

(*a*) *kind, gentle, pleasant, temperate, mild, fine; lukewarm, tepid, cool.*
13g.

(*b*) *unenthusiastic, indifferent.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd **clae**¹.

claearaf: claearu *bg.a. to become or make lukewarm or tepid; warm, grow warm, become fine; become or make unconcerned or indifferent; ease, soothe.*
16g.

claearaidd *a. gentle, mild; temperate, fine; lukewarm, indifferent.*
16–17g.

claeardeb, -der *eg. heat, warmth; lukewarmness, coolness.*
1632.

claearedd *eg. lukewarmness, lack of fervency, coolness, indifference.*
1670.

claearen, gw. claearyn.

clae rhaf: clae rhau *ba. to ease, soothe.*
14–15g.

claearineb, clae rineb *eg. lukewarmness, lack of enthusiasm, indifference.*
1735.

clae arlys, clae arlllys, gw. clae rlllys.

clae arni *eg. lukewarmness, indifference.*
1738.

clae arwch *eg. kindness, gentleness, mildness; lukewarmness, lack of zeal, indifference.*
Dchr. 17g.

clae aryn, clae ryn *eg. (b. clae arn, clae ren). dawdler, lingerer, slow lackadaisical person.*
Ar lafar.

clae¹ *a.*

(a) *bright, shining, fine, conspicuous, clear.*

13g.

(b) *kind, gentle, bland; lukewarm, indifferent.*

1346.

clær² *eg. clary, Salvia verbenaca.*

18g.

clæraf: clæru *bg.a. to warm slightly, take the chill off; become or make lukewarm; cool.*

[1762].

Gw. hefyd **clæaraf: clæaru, clærhaf: clærhau.**

clærdeg *a. goodly, comely, clear.*

1567.

clærder *eg. brightness, clearness.*

1346.

clærhaf: clærhau *bg.a. to assuage, ease, soothe; warm, take the chill off.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **clæaraf: clæaru, clæraf: clæru, clærrocâf: clærrocáu.**

clærineb, gw. clæarineb.

clærlyfn *a. sleek, smooth, polished.*

[1783].

clærllys, clæarllys, clæarlysb *eb.*

(a) *brookweed, water pimpernel, Samolus Valerandi.*

14g.

(b) *woad; water speedwell, brooklime; houseleek; wall-pepper, golden stonecrop.*

1604-7.

clærrocâf: clærrocáu *ba. to assuage, ease, soothe.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **clæaraf: clæaru, clærhaf: clærhau.**

clærwch *eg.*

(a) *gentleness, mildness.*

15g.

(b) *brightness, splendour.*

16g.

clærwin *eg. claret, red wine.*

14g.

clærwyb *a. brilliant, radiant, splendid.*

15g.

clærwyn, clær-wyn *a. (b. clærwen). shining or brilliantly white, pure white, radiant; deathly pale, pallid (of complexion).*

1346.

clærwynder *eg. brilliant whiteness, radiance.*

1346.

claf *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cleif(i)on, clafon.*

(a) *sick, ill, unwell; leprous, scorbutic.*

I3-I4g.*(b) maimed, injured, decayed, ruptured, broken.***I3g.**Fel *e. sick person, patient; leper.***I2g.***Cfn.: claf anobaith,—diobaith: an incurable. I346.**c. gwahan,—gwân: leper; leprosy. c. I400.**c. gwahanol: leper. c. I400.**c. o gariad: love-sick. I588.**c. o serch = c. o gariad. 20g.*Am *clwb claf (cleifion), gofwy y c., ymweliad y c., gw. clwb, gofwy, ymweliad.***clafaidd** *a. sickly, poorly; dull, louring, likely to rain.***I604-7.****clafdal** *eg. ll. -iadau. sick-benefit.***I842.****clafdy** *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau. infirmary, hospital; lazaretto, pest-house.**c. I400.*Gw. hefyd **clafrddy, clawrddy.****clafeiddiaf: clafeiddio** *ba. to sicken, fall sick, surfeit; lour, be overcast (of the sky).***I862.****clafes** *eb. ll. -au. a sick or leprous female.***I4g.**Gw. hefyd **clafres.****clafor, gw. clafwr.****claforog, clafyr(i)og** *a. drivelling, foaming; scorbutic, leprous.***I2g.****clafr, clawr**² *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a.**(a) scurf, scabies, erysipelas, mange, itch; leprosy.**c. I400.**(b) leper.***I3-I4g.***Cfn.: clawr gwahanol: leper. I5g.*Fel *a. leprous, scabby.***I547.**Gw. hefyd **clafwr, clafor, wynepglawr.****clafraf, clafriaf: clafru, clafrio** *bg.a. to become mangy, smite with a scab, become leprous.***I4g.****clafrddy, clawrddy** *eg. lazaretto, lazarus-house, pest-house.***I604-7.**Gw. hefyd **clafdy.****clafres** *eb. ll. -au. leprous or scabby woman.**c. I400.*Gw. hefyd **clafes.****clafrogen** *eg. leprous liverwort.***I813.****clafri, clefri, clafyri** *eg. scab, scurf, scabby disease, mange; leprosy; soreness, affliction.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **clafri (clefri) dyfrllyd**: *water farcy*. **I773.**

c. gwahanol: *leprosy*. **I604–7.**

c. gwyn: *morpheus, a leprous or scurfy eruption*. **I604–7.**

c. mawr: *the farcy*. **I794.**

c. poeth: *scurvy*. [**I783**].

clafriaf, clafrio, gw. **clafraf: clafru**.

clafrllyd, clawrllyd, clafwrlyd *a. scabby, mangy, scurfy; scorbutic, leprous*.

I4g.

clafrllydrwydd, clawrllydrwydd *eg. scabbiness, manginess; leprousness*.

I794.

clafrllys, clafrlys *eg. b. ll. -iau. Scabious; elecampane*.

I4g.

Cfn.: **clafrllys bychan (fechan)**: *small Scabious*. **I4g.**

c. gwreidd-don: *Devil's bit Scabious*. **I813.**

c. lleiaf (leiaf): *small Scabious, sheep's bit*. **I813.**

c. mawr (fawr): *elecampane*. **I4g.**

c. y mynydd: *mountain Scabious*. **I862.**

clafrog, clefrog *a. scabby, mangy, scurvy*.

I831.

clafserch *a. lovesick*.

I547.

clafus *a. sickly, ailing, indisposed; complaining*.

I3g.

clafuswydd *e. ll. a kind of trees*.

I4g.

clafwan *a. sickly, weakly*.

I5g.

claf-wely *eg. ll. -au. sick-bed, death-bed*.

c. I400.

clafwr, clafor *eg. ll. -wyr, hen l. claforion, a hefyd fel a. leper, leprous person; sick person*.

I2g.

Fel a. mangy, scabby, leprous.

I3g.

clafyca, clafeca, clefyca *a. a hefyd fel eg. sickly, indisposed, ailing, weakly*.

I575–6.

Fel e. sickness; sickishness.

I759.

clafycian, clefycian *bg. a geir yn y be. yn unig. to be sickly or ailing, be often sick, languish, pine*.

I547.

clafycianus, clefycianus *a. sickly, unhealthy, ailing*.

I604–7.

clafychaf, clefychaf: clafychu, clefychu *bg. to become or grow sick, fall sick, sicken, often fig. of the weather, to become dull, lour, be overcast*.

I3g.

clafychdod *eg. illness, sickness, disease.*
1718.

clafychiad *eg. illness, sickness.*
15g.

clafychlyd, clefychlyd *a. sick, ill, ailing.*
1761.

clafychol, clefychol *a. ill, sick.*
16-17g.

clafychus *a. ill, sick.*
1743.

clafyri, gw. **clafri**.

clai *eg. ll. cleiau, cleion. clay, loam; also fig.*
13g.
Cfn.: clai(r) crochenydd: potter's clay. 1588.
c.'r pannwr: fuller's earth. 1852.
Am tŷ o glai, gw. tŷ.

claif *eb. ll. cleifiau. rail, palisade, fence; enclosed place.*
18-19g.

claiff *eg. lout, wastrel, scoundrel.*
Ar lafar.

claig, gw. **cleigiaf: cleigio, dichlaig.**

claing, clainc *eb.g. ll. cleinciau.*

1. *a rolling, rounding about, folding; roll, scroll, volume, book.*
Dchr. 17g.

2. *volume, space.*
1826.

claim *eg. ll. cleimiau. claim, right, title; one who is claimed.*
14g.

clain *eg. wish, desire, will; lust, copulation.*
1137.

clairch, gw. **cleirch**.

clais *eg. ll. cleis(i)au.*

1. *(a) bruise, contusion, wound, weal; break, line, streak (esp. of day or dawn); spot of livid colour, streakiness (of marble), round spot of colour (on a horse).*

13g.

(b) groove, rut, fissure; ditch, trench, rivulet; lee, sheltered side.

14g.

2. *Bot. Y gaswenwyn, llysiuyn yn dwyn clwstwr o flodau porffor y tybid gynt fod ynddo rinwedd i wella'r ymgrafu neu'r cosi (tebyg mai am fod gwawr o borffor gwan, mauve, yn debyg i liw cleisiau ar y clwstwr blodau y cafodd yr enw); y clari, llysiuyn o dylwyth y saeds; dant y llew: field Scabious, Devil's bit Scabious; clary; dandelion.*

14g.

Cfn.: clais clawdd: ditch alongside a hedge, road-side ditch. 15g.

clais dwbl: *garden clary. 1725.*

c. **dŵr (a glan)**: *ditch, trench, watercourse; water edge.* **1632.**
 c. **(y) dydd**: *break of day, dawn, early morning.* **14g.**
 c. **y wawr, —y wawrddydd = c. y dydd.** **20g.**
tan ei g., tan ei gleisiau: *bruised, black and blue.* **1809.**
 c. **yr hydd**: *Dog's Mercury.* **1813.**
 c. **Mair, claes Mair**: *wild clary, wild English clary.* **1813.**
 c. **y moch** *Roman sage, garden clary, purple clary.* **1632.**

clambar *eg. something unwieldy and cumbrous.*
 Ar lafar.

clamp¹ *eg. (bach. un. g. clampyn, clempyn, b. clampen, clempen) ll. -iau, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o mewn ymad. fel 'clamp o lythyr, clamp o does', &c. mass, lump, pile; a big person, whopper.*

1567.
Cfn.: **clamp o anwiredd**: *thumping lie.* Ar lafar.
 c. **o aur**: *billet of gold.* **1770.**
 c. **o gelwydd = c. o anwiredd.** Ar lafar.
 c. **o ddyn**: *big lusty fellow, great big man.* **1740.**
 c. **toes**: *lump of dough.* **1588.**
 c. **o un (am gelwydd)**: *thumping lie.* Ar lafar.
aur (neu arian) c. (yn y c.): *bullion, uncoined gold or silver.* **1771.**
yn un c.: *en masse, together in one lump or mass.* **1814.**
 Gw. hefyd **clompyn, -en.**

clamp² *eg. clamp.*
 20g.

clamwri *eg. grief, trouble, clamour.*
1672.

clander, clandr, gw. calendr¹.

clandraf, -iaf, calandraf, -iaf: clandrgi)o, calandr(i)o *ba. to calculate, reckon up, search and consult the calendar; search, examine, rummage; clatter.*
a. **1587.**

clandriwr, clandrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who calculates by means of the calendar.*
1596.

Clanmai, gw. calan¹—**c. Mai.**

clap *eg. b. (un. bach. clepyn) ll. -(i)au, -s.*

1. *(a) clap, clack, bang, fig. sudden mishap; clapper, mill-clapper, clack of mill.*
14g.

(b) gossip, tales, tittle-tattle; sneak; habitual tattler.
1780.

2. *(a) lump, knob, node, knot, roundish piece or object.*
16g.

(b) venereal disease.
1756.

Cfn.: **clap a chelwydd**: *gossip and lies.* Ar lafar.

c. **a chleber**: *gossip and tattle.* **1848.**

c. **glo, c. o lo**: *lump of coal.* Ar lafar.

c. **melin, c. y felin**: *mill-clapper.* **14g.**

c. **(o) siwgr**: *lump of sugar.* **1759.**

Am cath g., clo c., siwgr c., traed clapiau, gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.

Gw. hefyd **clep.**

clapai *eg. b. ll. clapeiod. telltale, gossip.*
1780.

Gw. hefyd clepai.

claper *eg. clapper.*
1547.

clapgi *eg. (b. clapgast, clapiast, ll. clap(i)eist) ll. -gwn. idle talker; telltale, gossip.*
1688.
Gw. hefyd clepgi.

clapiaf¹, -af: clapio, -o, clapiant *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to strike, slap, pat; clap hands, applaud.*
16-17g.

(b) *to go begging for eggs before Easter, using a clapper.*
1756.

(c) *to clap in prison; squash, stifle.*
17-18g.

(d) *to tell or carry tales, gossip.*
1718.

2. *to form lumps, lump, become round, set (of apples, turnips, potatoes, &c.).*
1794.
Cfn.: clapio dwylo: to clap hands, applaud. 1836.

clapiaf²: clapiant, gw. calpiaf: calpian.

clapiog *a. rough, coarse; lumpy, full of lumps, rugged, uneven; clumsy, bungling, broken, incorrect (of language, reading, &c.).*
17-18g.

clapren *eg. ll. -nau. clapper.*
1850.

clapsant, gw. gwylmabsant.

clarai¹ *eg. clary.*
c. 1400.

clarai², gw. clari.

claraidd *a. renowned, famed, bright.*
p. 1584.

clarc, clarciaf: clarcio, gw. clerc, clerciaf: clercio.

clared, claret *eg. claret.*
1346.

claredwin *eg. claret wine.*
15-16g.

clari, clarai² *eg. clary.*
Diw. 17g.
Cfn.: clarai dwbl: Roman sage, sage of Rome. 1604-7.

clariffeiaf: clariffeio *ba. to clarify.*
Diw. 16g.

clarinét, clarionéd *eg. b. clarinet, clarionet.*
1862.

clariwn *eg. ll. -s. clarion.*

15g.

clarot *e. dirt, mud.*

c. 1400.

clas *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *monastic community, 'monastica classis', convent, body of collegiate clergy or canons common in the church in Wales in pre-Norman times; cloister; college.*

13g.

(b) *people of the same country, band or community of fellow-countrymen.*

13g.

(c) *enclosure, castle, close.*

1601.

Cfn.: clas Myrddin: supposed ancient name of the island of Britain. c. 1400.

Am tir c., gw. tir.

clàs *eg. ll. -iau, -ys. class, classis.*

1761.

clasb *eg. (un. bach. g. clesbyn, b. clasbyesen) ll. clasb(i(au, clasbys, clasbysau. clasp.*

15-16g.

clasbysaf: clasbysu *ba. to clasp, shut.*

1667.

clasgaf: clasgu, gw. casglaf: casglu.

clasegell *eb. enclosed or secluded cell, arbour.*

18-19g.

clasgor *eg. ll. -au. college.*

1846.

clasiadd *a. classical, pertaining to a classis.*

c. 1762-79.

clasicadd, clasicaladd *a. classical.*

1847.

clasigol *a. classical.*

[1740].

clasol *a. collegiate; cloistral; classic.*

1664.

clasordy, claswrddy *eg. ll. -dai. house of collegiate clergy, monastery, cloister.*

17g.

clastir *eg. ll. -oedd. glebe-land, church-land.*

1444.

clasty *eg. ll. -tai. cloister.*

1852.

clasur *eg. ll. -on, a hefyd fel a. classic; classical.*

1850.

clasuredd *eg. classicalism, classicality.*

1860.

clasuriaeth, -aeth *eb. classicalism, classicality.*

1860.

clasurol *a. classical.*
1858.

clasuroldeb, -rwydd *eg. classicalism, classicality.*
1886.

clasurolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who upholds and fosters classicism.*
1893.

clasurwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. classical author; classical scholar.*
1858.

claswr *eg. ll. -wyr. monk, member of monastic community, canon.*
c. 1200.

claswrddy, gw. clasordy.

claswriaeth *eb. ll. -au. portion of land belonging to a monastic community.*
14g.

claswydd, -en *e.ll. elm-tree(s).*
18g.

clatring *eg. clatter.*
1605–10.

clats¹, clatsh, clets *eg. (un. b. clatsen, ll. clatsys) ll. -iau. smack, slap; crash, loud bang.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd gwn—g. clats(h).

clats², clatsh, cletsh *a. sticky, doughy, badly risen (of bread).*
Ar lafar.

clatsiaf, cletsiaf: clatsio, cletsio, -ian *ba. to strike, flap, slap, whip; make a loud bang.*
1787.

clatsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. striker, slapper.*
Ar lafar.

clau *a.*

(a) *swift, quick, ready; soon.*
13g.

(b) *true, sincere, honest, upright; conspicuous, evident; audible, loud.*
14g.

claw *eg. (un. bach. b. clawen, g. clawan) ll. claws. cloves.*
18g.

Gw. hefyd clofs.

clawciaf: clawcian, gw. clwciaf: clwcian.

clawcus, gw. clwcus.

clawdd *eg. ll. cloddiau, -ion.*

(a) *soil thrown up in digging a pit or trench, mound, wall made of earth, dyke, earthwork, bulwark; boundary; hedge, fence.*
12g.

(b) *ditch, gutter, trench; pit, quarry, mine; moat, fosse.*

c. 1330.

Cfn.: **clawdd aur**: *gold mine. 1854.*

c. cerrig: *stone-wall. 1720.*

c. crin: *a dry hedge. Ar lafar.*

c. drain: *a hedge of thorns. 1588.*

c. llanw: *sea-wall, embankment. 1823.*

c. melin: *mill-dyke. 14g.*

c. moel: *naked sod fence, bald fence. 1814.*

c. y môr: *sea-wall, embankment. 16g.*

c. (y) mynydd: *mountain wall. 1852.*

C. Offa: *Offa's Dyke. 13g.*

c. pridd: *earth wall. 1830.*

c. y fynwent: *churchyard wall. 1685.*

c. terfyn: *boundary hedge. Ar lafar.*

mynd i'r c.: *to be unsuccessful, fail (lit. to go to the ditch or wall). Ar lafar.*

Am bol c., clais c., ffos y c., gw. bol, clais, ffos.

clawddwr, gw. **cloddiwr**.

clawen, gw. **claw**.

clawets *e.ll. vulgar ornaments.*

Ar lafar.

clawlys *eg. ll. -iau. clove-tree, cloves.*

Diw. 18g.

clawr¹ *eg. ll. cloriau, -ion.*

(a) *cover, lid, shutter; valve.*

9g.

(b) *board, plank; face, surface (of object, earth, country, sea, &c.); plate.*

9g.

Cfn.: **clawr bara** = **c. pobi**. *Ar lafar.*

c. bwrdd: *table-cover, surface of a table. 1794.*

c. bwyta: *plate. 1780.*

c. daear, —y ddaear: *face or surface of the earth. 15g.*

c. fenestr: *shutter (of a window). 1725.*

c. gwlad: *face or surface of a country. 15g.*

c. llyfr, cloriau llyfr: *cover(s) of a book. 1772.*

c. llygad: *eyelid. 1725.*

c. pobi: *baking-board. 13g.*

c. tawlbwrdd: *chess-board, draught-board. 13g.*

ar g.: *extant, in existence, available, still surviving. c. 1700.*

(dwyn, dyfod) i g.: *(to bring, come) to light, find a thing that was lost. 1771.*

clawr², gw. **clafir**.

clawrddy, gw. **clafirddy**.

clawrddor *eb.g. ll. -au. hatch; trap-door.*

1774.

clawrgrach *a. scabby, scurfy; leprous.*

c. 1400.

clawrlyd, clawrlydrwydd, gw. **clafirlyd, clafirlydrwydd**.

claws¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ys. clause.*

15g.

claws² *eg. clearing, enclosed space; seat, stall.*

c. 1400.

clawstr, clawstwr, clostr, clastr *eg. ll. -au. monastery, cloister.*

13g.Gw. hefyd **cloestr**.**clawstrol** *a. pertaining to a cloister, cloistral.***15g.****clawswriaeth**¹ *eg. enclosure, plot, field; patrimony.**Diw. 16g.***clawswriaeth**² *eb. clause.***1604–7.****cleb, clep** *eg. neu a. decrepit old man; feeble, infirm.**Dchr. 17g.***clebar, cleber, clebr** *eg. b. ll. -od. gossip, tattle, babble, chatter, nonsense; prattler.***1681.****clebarddaf, clabarddaf: clebarddu, clabarddu, clebarddan** *bg. to gossip, babble, prattle.***1707.****clebardden** *eb. ll. -nod. gossip, tattler, prattling woman.**Ar lafar.***clebarddus, clabarddus, cleberddus** *a. gossiping, prattling, babbling.***1732.****clebarddyn, cleberddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. idle tattler, chatterer.***1801.****clebarllyd, cleberllyd** *a. gossiping, prattling, babbling.***1835.****clebraf: clebar, cleber, clebran** *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to chatter, prattle, jabber, gossip.***1798.***Fel e. chatter, gossip, tattle.***1825.****clebraidd** *a. given to gossiping or prattling.***1762.****clebren, gw. clebryn.****clebrog, cleberog** *a. chattering, prattling, gossiping.***1777.****clebrus** *a. chattering, gossiping, prattling.***1863.****clebrwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. idle gossip, chatterer, prattler.**Ar lafar.***clebryn** *eg. (un. b. clebren) ll. -nod. chatterer, gossip, tattler.***1794.****clec** *eb. ll. -iau, -s.**(a) sharp sound, click, clack, snap, crack, smack; talebearing; talebearer.***14g.***(b) consonance in poetry, the sound of 'cynghanedd'.*

19–20g.*Cfn.*: **clec â'r bysedd**,—(ar) y bysedd: *snap of the fingers*. **1725.****c. ar (ei) fawd**: *snap of one's fingers (lit. thumb)*. Ar lafar.Am coes g., *chwilen (ben) g.*, *hel(a) clec(s)*, *melin g.*, *tŷ'r g.*, *tynnu c.*, &c., gw. dan yr elf. *flaenaf*.**clecai** *eb.g. ll. -eiod, -eion. gossip, telltale, prattler.***16g.****clecars** *e.ll. clackers, castanets.*

Ar lafar.

clecen *eb. ll. -nod. gossip, telltale.*

Ar lafar.

cleci *eb. (b. clecast) ll. -cwn. telltale.*

Ar lafar.

cleciad *eg. ll. -au. click, clack, crack, snap; sound of 'cynganedd'.***1794.****cleciadol** *a. clattering, characterized by consonance or 'cynganedd'.***1874.****cleciaf, -af: clecian, -an, clec(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to make a sharp sound, clack, crack, snap, crackle, ring; chatter, gossip, tell tales; affect.***1604–7.***(b) to form 'cynganedd' or assonance, alliterate.***1851.***Cfn.*: **clecio arni**: *to set about in earnest, get on with*. Ar lafar.**c. bawd**: *to snap one's fingers (lit. thumb)*. **1853.****c. bysedd**: *to snap one's fingers*. **1615.****c. chwip**: *to crack a whip*. **1769.****c. gwefusau**: *to smack one's lips*. **1800.****cleciwr, -wr** *eg. (b. clecwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. one who makes a sharp sound; gossip, tattler, prattler.***1794.****clecog, -ol** *a. tattling, prattling, gossiping.***1841.****clecs**, ff. l. *clec.***clecwas** *eg. click, ticker.***16–17g.****clechdan** *eg. sprawling heap.*

Ar lafar.

clechdyr *a. (neu e.ll. yn wr.). all to pieces, shattered, shivered.***1672.**Am *torri'n glechdyr*, gw. **torraf: torri.****clechor** *eg. obstinate and wily fellow, rascal.***1749–1817.****clled**, ff. f., gw. **clyd¹.****cledi**, gw. **caledi.****cledr, -en** *eb. ac e.tf. (un. b. cledren, ll. -nau, -ni) ll. cledrau. stave, rod,*

rafter, beam, post, rail, fig. support; laths, wattle, lattice, trellis; pale (in heraldry).

13g.

Cfn.: **cledr cad, —cadau:** *stay or support of battle(s).* **13g.**

c. y ddwyfron, —dwyfron: *breastbone, sternum, thorax.* **14g.** *Cyfr. cledren gwaesafwr, —gwasafwr:* *the pale (i.e. the compensation) of the protector or warrantor.* **14g.**

cledrau haearn: *rails (of railway).* **1848.**

cledr (y) llaw: *palm of the hand.* **1547.**

clerad, gw. cledriad.

cledraf: **cledru, cledro** *bg.a. to lattice, board, shingle; wattle, rail, pale; beat, cudgel, wallop.*

1604–7.

cledren^{1,2}, *gw. cledr, cledrwr, cledryn.*

cledrffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. railway, railroad.*

1819.

cledrgae *eb. ll. -au. palisade, pale-fence.*

1770.

cledriad, cledrad *eg. boarding, planking; a paling or railing round; beating, wallop, hiding.*

1604–7.

cledrog *a. shingled, railed, raftered, latticed.*

1774.

cledrwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. lattice, trellis, palisade.*

1800.

cledrwr, cledryn *eg. (b. cledren) ll. -wyr.*

1. miser, niggard.

1772.

2. beater.

Ar lafar.

cledwaith, gw. caledwaith.

cledd¹ *eg. ll. diw. -au. sword, sometimes fig. of a champion or defender.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cledd deufin:** *two-edged sword.* **15g.**

c. unfin: *one-edged sword, backsword.* **1798.**

c. unllaw: *one-handed sword, sword that can be wielded in one hand.* **1543–8.**

c. yng nghledd: *sword to sword, hand to hand combat with swords, at loggerheads.* **18–19g.**

Gw. hefyd cleddyf, cleddau.

cledd² *a. ac eb. left; left hand or side.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd argledd, gogledd.

cleddau, gw. cleddyf.

cleddbysg(od), cleddyfbysg9od *e.tf. (un. g. cledd(yf)bysgodyn). swordfish.*

1604–7.

cledddludydd *eg. ll. -gludwyr. sword-bearer.*

1630.

cleddiwig, cloddiwig *eb. quarry, stone-pit.*

14g.

cleddod, gw. **cleddyfod**.

cleddog, **-ol** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. sword-bearer, swordsman.*
c. 1400.

cleddyf, **cleddau** *eg. ll. -au, hen l. cleddyfawr.*

(*a*) *sword, often fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *sword, brace (cross-piece of timber which holds together the boards in a door, &c.).*

1604-7.

Amr.: **cleddydd, clyddydd. 15g.**

clefydd

Cfn.: **Meddyg. cleddyf (cleddau) Bleddyn:** *milt or spleen. Dchr. 17g.*

(*y*) **c. biswail—bisweilyn:** *milt or spleen. 14g.*

c. cam: *scimitar, falchion. 1632.*

c. car,—cart: *cross timber in a drag or car. 1794.*

c. crwca: *scimitar. c. 1762-79.*

c. cwta: *cutlass, dagger. 1632.*

c. daufiniog, -deufin: *two-edged sword. 1567.*

c. deuddwrn: *two-handed sword, bastard sword; thivel, stirrer, ladle. 1543-8.*

c. dwyddwylo,—dwylo: *two-handed sword; spatula. 16g.*

c. pengam: *scimitar, hanger. 1604-7.*

c. noeth: *naked sword, draw sword. 1588.*

cleddau'r boten = c. Bleddyn,—biswail. *Ar lafar.*

c. unmin, -unfin: *backsword. 1604-7.*

c. yng nghleddyf: *sword to sword, hand to hand combat with swords, at loggerheads. 1762.*

c. (yr) ysbryd: *sword of the spirit. c. 1400.*

Am chwarae c. deuddwrn, min (y) c., tân a chleddyf, torri c. Arthur, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cleddyfaf: cleddyfu, cleddyfa *bg.a. to slay with the sword, put to the sword.*
1827.

cleddyfal *eg. sword-stroke or thrust.*

13g.

cleddyfan *eg. dagger, poniard, hanger.*

1547.

cleddyfawd, gw. **cleddyfod**.

cleddyfbysg, gw. **cleddbysg**.

cleddyfir *a. having a long sword.*

13g.

cleddyflys, cleddlys *eg. corn-flag, gladiolus, iris; bur-reed.*

1604-7.

cleddyfod, cleddod *eg.b. ll. cleddyfodau, cleddodau. sword-stroke or thrust, gash; wound.*

14g.

Amr.: **clefyddod. 13g.**

cleddyfog *a. armed with sword(s), sworded, fig. sharp, cruel.*

Dchr. 14g.

cleddyfol *a. belligerent, fighting with swords, gladiatorial.*

c. 1400.

cleddyfrudd *a. having a blood-stained sword.*

Dchr. **14g.**

cleddyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. swordsman, gladiator, fencer, fig. of controversialist, opponent.*
1604–7.

cleddyfydd *eg. ll. -ion. sword-cutler, sword-smith; swordsman.*
1772.

cleddyfyddiaeth *eb. swordsmanship, art of fencing.*
1773.

clefecianus, gw. **clafycianus**.

clefer, gw. **clyfar**.

clefni *eg. sickness, illness, infirmity.*
17g.

clefri, gw. **clafri**.

clefryd *eg. dirty worthless straw, corn destroyed by blight; tares.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **calafrawd**, **celefryd**.

clefrydi *eg. leprosy.*
1552.

clefryn *eg. sheep's-bit, sheep's Scabious, *Jasione montana*.*
1813.

clefyca, **clefycian**, gw. **clafyca**, **clafycian**.

clefychawd *a.bfl. sick, ailing, languishing.*
13g.

clefyd *eg. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -oedd. sickness, illness, disease infection; weakness; fever (in North Wales), sometimes fig.*

- 13g.**
Cfn.: **clefyd anianol:** congenital disease. *c.* **1400.**
y c. anllad: venereal disease. **1793.**
c. yr annwyd: cold in the head, rheum. **1604–7.**
y c. bendigaidd: epilepsy, falling-sickness. **1632.**
c. y big: the gapes (a disease in poultry). *Ar lafar.*
c. y brenin: scrofula, king's evil. **1771.**
c. y frenhines: a peeling of the skin on the hands of a chambermaid after long idleness (*lit. the queen's disease*). *Ar lafar.*
c. y bustl: disease of the liver, bile. **1771.**
y c. bychan: military fever. **1831.**
y c. byr: a disease in cattle which terminates fatally in a short time (*lit. the short disease*). **19–20g.**
y c. cadarn: epilepsy, falling-sickness. **1604–7.**
c. cael: contagious disease. **1632.**
c. y galon: melancholy depression; a consumption due to witchcraft; heart disease; epilepsy. **18–19g.**
- c. y carchar:** jail-fever. **1774.**
c. y garreg: the stone, lithiasis. **1604–7.**
y c. coch: (i) scarlet fever. *Ar lafar.* (ii) quinsy. **18–19g.**
c. cryd, gw. **clefytgryd.**
c. cymeriad: contagious disease. **1662.**
c. y gynffon,—**y gwt:** wooden tongue; rump-evil. **1771.**
y c. cysgadur(us),—**cysglyd**,—**cwsg:** sleeping sickness. **1604–7.**
c. (y) chwys,—**chwyslyd:** sweating-sickness. **1567.**
y c. digwydd,—**dygwydd:** epilepsy, falling-sickness. *c.* **1400.**
y c. drwg: venereal disease. **1839.**
y c. du: (i) black jaundice. **1753.** (ii) ?blackwater (a disease in cattle). [**1762**].

c. y dduwg: *melancholy, hypochondria. 1771.*
c. y dŵr: *liver fluke. 20g.*
c. y dwst: *silicosis. 20g.*
y c. dyhead: *asthma. 1823.*
c. efeilliaid: *pregnancy toxæmia (in sheep). 20g.*
c. yr eira = c. efeilliaid. *20g.*
c. y gïau: *nervous complaint. 1778.*
c. y gwaed: (i) *dysentery, bloody flux. 1617.* (ii) *haemorrhage. 1567.* (iii) *garget (in pigs). 1771.*
c. gwahan: *leprosy. 15g.*
c. gwenerol: *venereal disease. 20g.*
c. y gwragedd: *menstruation. c. 1400.*
c. y gwres,—gwresog: *fever. 1604–7.*
c. y gwynt: *hypochondria. 1774.*
c. y gŵyr: *wood-evil. 1734.*
c. llusg: *contagious disease. 1604–7.*
c. llŷn: *contagious disease. 1567.*
c. (y) maen (tostedd): *the stone, lithiasis. 1604–7.*
c. y fam: *hysteria. 1774.*
y c. melyn: (i) *jaundice. 1725.* (ii) *yellow fever. 1800.*
c. y merched: *menstruation. Div. 16g.*
c. y môr: *sea-sickness. 1757.*
c. y mynydd: *infectious disease in cattle and sheep, murrain. c. 1400.*
c. poeth: *burning fever; typhus fever; syphilis. 1795.*
c. y pwd: *the rot; fit of sulking, pique. 1771.*
y c. siwgr: *diabetes. 1898.*
c. y Sul: *sickness feigned in order to avoid church-going (lit. Sunday sickness). Ar lafar.*
y c. syrthiol: *epilepsy, falling-sickness. 1796.*
c. y tafod: *garget. 1561–2.*
c. y tatws: *potato blight. 1861.*
c. Tegla: *epilepsy (lit. Tegla's disease). c. 1700.*
y c. trythyll: *venereal disease. 19–20g.*
c. wast: *wasting sickness. 1667.*
c. yr ymennydd: *brain-fever. 1894.*
c. yr ysgyfaint: *asthma; phthisis, consumption. 1604–7.*
c. yr ystlysau: *lungsought, lung-disease of cattle. 1734.*
yr hen g.: *a disease in cattle. 1877.*

clefydaidd *a. feverish.*
1831.

clefydeg *eb. pathology.*
1858.

clefydegol *a. pathological.*
1858.

clefydegydd *eg. ll. -ion. pathologist.*
1858.

clefydog *a. sick, diseased, pertaining to illness.*
Dchr. 17g.

clefydol *a. pertaining to sickness, pathological, medical.*
1796.

clefydus *a. sick, diseased, unhealthy.*
1693.

clefyddod, gw. cleddyfod.

clefytgryd *eg. fever, ague.*
1604–7.

cleff, cliff *eg. ll. -iau. clef.*
1833.

clegraf*: **clegru, cleger, clegar, clegyr, clegr** *bg. a'r be. yn aml fel eg. to cry (of birds), cackle, cluck, clack; tattle, prattle, gossip.*

1604-7.

clegriaith *eb. patter, lingo.*

1794.

clegyr, clegr *e.tf. a hefyd eg. ll. -au. rocks, stones; rock, crag; cairn, stony place.*

12g.

clegyrnog *a. rough, rugged; rocky, craggy.*

1604-7.

clegyrog *eb. ac a. rocky place; rough, rugged, rocky.*

1352.

cleheren, cleheryn, gw. **clêr**².

cleiad(en), gw. **gleuad(en)**.

cleiaf: cleio *bg.a. to cover or seal with clay, daub, lute; manure or dress with loam; bury, inter.*

1547.

cleian¹ *eb. stick, ash-stick, cudgel.*

Ar lafar.

cleian², yn yr ymad. *cyn iached â'r gleian (gleien)*, gw. **glain**.

cleibridd *eg. marl.*

1800.

cleibwll *eg. ll. -byllau. clay-pit, marl-pit.*

1772.

cleidir *eg. ll. -oedd. clay-land, clayey soil; marl.*

15g.

cleiedig *a.bfl. covered or sealed with clay, daubed, luted; made of clay; made into clay.*

1772.

cleien *eb. clayey soil; lump of clay; something made or covered with clay; soft or rotten stone.*

Dchr. 17g.

cleient, client *eg. ll. -s, cleiens. client, customer.*

16g.

cleifaen *eg. ll. -feini. shale.*

1834.

cleifarl *eg. ll. -au. clay-loam.*

1800.

cleifer *eg. cleaver.*

c. 1765.

cleifis *eg. ll. -iau. clevis.*

1760.

cleifisiaf: cleifisio *ba. to make fast with a clevis, clinch.*

Dchr. 17g.

cleifor, gw. **clior**.

cleiffon *eb. ash-stick, stick.*
1855.

cleig(i)af: cleig(i)o *ba. to immerse, souse; smite, strike.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **dichlaig**.

cleilech *eb. ll. -au, -i. clay-slate.*
1850.

cleilyd *a. (b. cleiled). clayey, argillaceous, sometimes fig.*
1588.

cleim *eg. region, clime.*
1696.

cleimacs, climacs *eg. climax.*
20g.

cleimat, cleimad, climat *eg. a belt of the earth's surface contained between two given parallels of latitude, clime; climate.*
1728.
Amr.: **cleimiant**. 17g.

cleimiad *eg. ll. -au. claim, right.*
16g.

cleimiaf¹, cleimaf, clemiaf: cleimio, cleimo, clemio *ba. to claim.*
14g.

cleimiaf²: cleimio *ba. to climb.*
1852.

cleimiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. claimant.*
1604-7.

cleinaf, cleiniaf: clein(i)o *bg. to copulate, procreate (of a boar).*
14g.

cleinciaf: cleincio *bg.a. to roll, turn, push.*
1604-7.

cleinsiaf, clensiaf, clinsiaf: cleinsio, cleinsian, clensio, clinsio *ba. to clinch, clench.*
1547.

cleiog *a. clayey, argillaceous.*
1743.

cleirchynnaidd *a. decrepit.*
1727.

cleir(i)ach, cleriachm, cleiryach, cleirch *eg. ll. -od (bach. g. cleiriechyn, cleirchyn, b. cleirchen, cf. Gwydd. clérchin, cléirchén) a hefyd fel a. aged person, decrepit old man.*

14g.

Fel *a. decrepit, feeble.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cleiriach gwymon**: *a spotted wrasse*. 1757.

cleiriachaf, cleiryachaf: cleiriachu, cleirychu *bg. to be old, grow old and feeble*.
1547.

cleiriachaidd *a. decrepit*.
1632.

cleiriacheiddrwydd, cleiriachrwydd *eg. decrepitude*.
1772.

cleirig, *gw. cleric*.

cleisfaen *eg. ll. -feini. alabaster*.
18-19g.

cleisiad *eg. a bruising; bruise*.
1771.

cleisiaf: cleisio *bg.a.*
(*a*) *to bruise; dawn, break (of day)*.
1567.
(*b*) *to drain, ditch*.
1800.

cleisiedig *a.bfl. bruised, marked*.
1632.

cleisiog *a. bruised, livid; dappled (of a horse)*.
14-15g.

cleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bruiser*.
1794.

cleiswaed *eg. bruise, weal*.
16g.

clem¹ *eb. ll. -iau*.
1. *sole-piece, tap; piece, slice, chunk*.
16-17g.
2. *grip, comprehension, idea, notion, gumption*.
Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **clem o fara**: *slice of bread*. 1794.

clem² *eb. ll. -(i)au*.
1. *hunger, famine, scarcity*.
Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **clem wyllt**: *complete dearth (lit. wild famine)*. *Ar lafar.*
2. *look, appearance; gaze, stare; grimaces, faces*.
1789.

clemiaf¹: **clemio** *ba. to mend, patch; slice*.
1604-7.

clemiaf², **clemio** *bg. to hunger, starve*.
1810.

clemiaf³: **clemio**, *gw. cleimiaf: cleimio*.

clemog *eg. fool, rascal, orig. starveling*.

Ar lafar.

clempyn, gw. **clamp**¹.

clên *a. affable, agreeable, kindly, pleasant; clean, complete.*
1757.

clenc, -en *eb. ll. -iau. shock; fall, tumble; blow, knock, bang; flat piece, clout.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: clenc o fara (a chaws): slice of bread (and cheese). Ar lafar.

clencen o wair: *a cut or truss of hay. Ar lafar.*

clenigwr, gw. **calenigwr**.

clensiaf: clensio, gw. **cleinsiaf: cleinsio**.

clep *eb. ll. -iau, -s, -iadau.*

(*a*) *babble, clatter, chatter, gossip; mouth; telltale.*

16g.

(*b*) *bang, slam, clap.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: clep y felin: clapper of a mill. 17g.

clep-glep: *click-click, incessant clatter or jabber. dyddiad newidiol Jac Glan-y-gors: Gw 44.*

Am melin (y) g., teulu'r g., gw. melin, teulu.

Gw. hefyd **clap**.

clepai *eb.g. ll. clepeiod, -on. gossip, prattler.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **clapai**.

clepgarwch *eg. addiction to gossip.*

19g.

clepgi *eg. ll. -gwn.*

1. *chatterer, babbler; telltale, gossip.*

1786.

2. *yelping or yapping dog or cur, shock-dog, wap.*

1851. gw. hefyd **clapgi**.

clepgiaidd *a. chattering, babbling, gossiping, prattling.*

1847.

clepiaf: clepio, clepian *ba.*

(*a*) *to clack, clatter, clank; slam, bang, rattle, clap.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *to tell or carry tales, gossip, chatter, jabber; yap.*

1809.

Gw. hefyd **clapiaf: clapio**.

clepiog *a. banging, slamming; gossiping.*

19g.

clepiwr *eg. (un. b. clepwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. clapper, clacker; tale-bearer, chatterer.*

16g.

cleplyd *a. yapping.*

1860.

clepyn, gw. **clap**.

clêr¹ *e.tf.* (bach. un. *cleryn, clyryn*) ll. -oedd.

1. (a) *bards, minstrels, musicians.*

14g.

(b) *choir, chorus.*

14g.

(c) *inferior class of bards and musicians, itinerant minstrels or musicians, stage-players or actors, jongleurs, the 'clerici vagantes' or Goliardi of the Middle Ages.*

1346.

2. *music.*

1688.

Cfn.: **clêr y bôn**: *the lowest grade of poetasters.* 1851.

c. y dom: *inferior bards or minstrels (lit. of the dunghill), unlicensed bards.* 15g.

Am *bôn y g.*, *cyff c.*, *tin y g.* gw. **bôn, cyff, tin.**

clêr², **clÿr** *e.ll.* ll. dwbl *clyrynnod* (un. g. *cleryn, clyryn, clehyryn, cleheryn*, un. b. *cleren, cleheren*).

1. *gadflies, breezes, clegs; horse-flies, horse-ticks, bot-flies, flies.*

14g.

2. *rattles in the throat.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **clêr chwythu**: *bluebottles, blow-flies.* 20g.

c. duon: *black gadflies.* 1753.

c. gleision: *bluebottles.* 1799.

c. llwyd(ion): *dun-flies, gadflies, horse-flies, horse-ticks.* 1632.

c. y meirch: *horse-flies.* 1725.

c. tai: *house-flies.* Ar lafar.

c. y dom: *dung-fleis.* 1773.

c. Ysbaen: *cantharides.* 1862.

clerach *eg.* *clergyman, priest.*

1762.

cleraf*¹: **clera** *bg.a.* a'r be. *hefyd fel eg. to go on circuit as a bard or minstrel; beg or solicit gifts like an itinerant bard or minstrel; wander long from home; the payment or alms given to such visitors.*

14g.

Am *cwrs c.*, *cylch c.*, *llyfr c.*, gw. **cwrs, cylch, llyfr.**

cleraf²: **clero** *bg.* *to beat off flies (as cattle do in hot weather), prank, frisk.*

Ar lafar.

clerc¹, **clarc** *eg.* (un. bach. *clercyn*) ll. -od, -iaid.

(a) *clerk.*

1604-7.

(b) *clerk.*

17g.

Cfn.: **clerc (clarc) yr angau**: *insurance collector (lit. death clerk).* Ar lafar.

c. y brenin = **c. y goron. 1758.**

c. y goron: *clerk of the Crown.* 1703.

c. eglwys: *parish clerk.* 1772.

c. yr heddwch: *clerk of the Peace.* 1810.

c. (y) plwyf: *parish clerk.* 1710.

c. tref,—dref: *town-clerk.* 20g.

clerc² *eg.* *sudden sharp knock, blow with the hand.*

Ar lafar.

clerciaf¹, **clarciaf, clercaf**: **clercio, clarcio, clerca** *bg.* *to act as a clerk.*

1746.

clerciaf²: clercian *bg. to give a sudden sharp knock, fig. find fault.*

Ar lafar.

clerchen, gw. **cleir(i)ach**.

clerdingaf: clerdingo *bg. to rush about wildly (of cattle stung by gadflies), frisk, gambol.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **carlingaf: carlingo**.

clerddyn *eg. ll. -ion. wandering bard or minstrel.*

14g.

cleren, gw. **clêr²**.

clerennog *a. having the death-rattle in the throat.*

1770.

clerfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. wandering bard of low status, poetaster.*

c. 1785-90.

clerigi *eg. ll. -gwn. prowling poetaster.*

c. 1785-90.

clergwrs *eg. bard's or minstrel's circuit.*

16-17g.

cleriach, gw. **cleir(i)ach**.

clerig *eg. ll. -ion, ac a. priest, clergyman; clerical.*

14g.

clerigaidd *a. clerical.*

1848.

clerigiaeth, -aeth *eb. the clergy, clericalism, clericality.*

1861.

clerigol *a. clerical.*

1852.

clerigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. clergyman, cleric.*

1852.

Cfn.: clerigwr lleig: secular clergyman. 1866.

c. rheolaidd: regular clergyman. 1866.

braint clerigwyr: benefit of clergy. 1850.

clermwnt *eg. wandering bard or minstrel, mendicant bard or minstrel.*

14g.

clerol *a. pertaining to wandering bards and minstrels.*

20g.

clers, clersiach *eg. ll. e.ll.*

1. priest, clergyman.

1547.

2. tittle-tattle, gossip.

c. 1730.

clersen, gw. **clersyn**.

clersennaidd *a. prudish, conceited, dainty; fickle.*
1606.

clersiaf, -af: clersio, clersa *bg. to wander about like a bard or minstrel; lean or lounge lazily.*
1547.

clersyn *eg. (b. clersen) ll. -nod. wanderer, rover; tattler, babbler, gossip.*
18g.

clert *eg. a lazing about, lounging.*
Ar lafar.

clertiaf: clertio, clertian *bg. to loiter, loaf about, lounge lazily.*
Ar lafar.

clertog, -iog *a. lazy, lounging.*
Ar lafar.

clerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a wandering bard of the lowest grade permitted to satirize as well as to present eulogies for payment, itinerant minstrel; entertainer or actor; bard or musician (in a general sense).*
14g.

clerwraidd, -iaidd *a. like a bard of low status, in the manner of wandering bards or minstrels.*
14g.

clerwraig *eb. songstress.*
14g.

clerwrgainc *eb. foolish vain effusion.*
1732-3.

clerwriaeth *eb. function or profession of the wandering bards and minstrels, the lowest of the three branches of the bardic profession; song, music, minstrelsy.*
c. 1400.

clerwriaidd, gw. clerwraidd.

clerwrol *a. pertaining to itinerant clergy, of the itinerant bards or minstrels.*
1866.

cleryn, gw. clêr¹.

clesbyn, gw. clasb.

clesin(en) *e.ll. quince; quince-tree(s).*
18-19g.

clesydd *eg. ll. -ion. songster.*
18-19g.

clesyddiaeth *eb. music, melody.*
18-19g.

clets(h), cletsiaf: cletsio, gw. clats¹, clatsiaf: clatsio.

cleudaer *a. ardent, bright.*
12g.

cleuder *eg.*

1. *integrity, honesty, sincerity.*

1632.

2. *swiftness, rapidity.*

1893.

cleuddyn *eg. ll. -ion. sincere or honest person, plain dealer, one who is straightforward in his dealings.*

1592.

cleufryd *a. honest, sincere, frank, disinterested, honourable.*

1772.

cleufrydedd *eg. integrity, honesty, sincerity, frankness, honour.*

1773.

cleuwawd *eg. true or genuine poetry; ready muse.*

14-15g.

cleuwedd *a. having a genuine look; instant, urgent.*

1721.

clewciaf: clewcian, gw. clwciaf: clwcian.

clewri, gw. clafri.

clewt *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *contention, brawling, scolding; clatter.*

c. 1588.

2. *clout, patch, lump, heap; box on the ear, smack.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: (disgyn, syrthio) yn glewt: (to fall) in a heap. Ar lafar.

clewten¹, -an *eb. thick slice, chunk; clout, box on the ear.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd clowten.

clewten², gw. clewtyn.

clewtiaf: clewtio, clewtian *bg.a.*

(a) to wrangle, brawl, scold, malign, roar, clamour; clatter.

1604-7.

(b) to clout, box the ears.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd clowtiaf: clowtio.

clewtiog *a. contentious, brawling.*

Dchr. 17g.

clewtiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. brawler, scolder; one who clatters, babbler.*

1794.

clewtyn, -en *eg. b. a brawling or contentious man or woman.*

1604-7.

clewyn, ff. daf. Cered., gw. clöyn.

clic¹ *a. ac eg. ll. -iau. quick, brisk, nimble.*

1672.

Fel e. click.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cllic-glac, clic-glec**: *click-clack*. 1772.

cllic², clîg *eg. ll. -iau. clique.*
1863.

cliced, clicedaf: **clicedu**, gw. **clicied, cliciedaf**: **cliciedu**.

cliciad¹ *eg. ll. -au. click, tick.*
16g.

cliciad², cliciadaf: **cliciadu**, gw. **clicied, cliciedaf**: **cliciedu**.

cliciadwy *a.bfl. locking, binding.*
1790.

cliciaf: **clicio, clician** *bg.a. to click, crack.*
1718.

clicied, cliced *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *latch, clicket; bolt; spring.*
14g.

(b) *trigger.*
16g.

Cfn.: **clicied drws**: *latch of a door*. 1547.

c. gên, c. yr ên: *jawbone, cheekbone, chin*. 1604–7. **Adar. c. y waun**: *lapwing*. Ar lafar.

c. wisgi: *spring*. 1632.

c. olwyn: *ratchet*. 1858.

Am *bwlch c.*, gw. **bwlch**.

clic(i)edaf, cliciadaf: **clic(i)edu, cliciadu** *bg.a. to shut or fasten with a latch, clicket; set apart, throw wide.*
Dchr. 17g.

cliciedig *a.bfl. fastened with a latch.*
16g.

clicyddiaeth *eb. cliquedom, cliquery.*
1863.

client, gw. **cleient**.

cliff, gw. **cleff**.

clîg, gw. **cllic²**.

climacs, gw. **cleimacs**.

climach *eg. ll. -od. tall lanky fellow, gangrel.*
1595.

climat, gw. **cleimat**.

climhercyn, gw. **cymhercyn**.

climp, -aidd *a. tottering, limping, lame and decrepit.*
Ar lafar.

climpyn *eg. (b. climpen) ll. -nod. decrepit person who limps, an invalid.*
Ar lafar.

climpynnaidd *a. tottering, limping, lame and decrepit.*

Ar lafar.

clin, ff. daf., gw. **glin**.

clinc¹, **-yn** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. hard; quick, sudden, unexpected.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel *e.* I. *clink, tinkle.*

Ar lafar.

2. *evil disposition.*

Div. 18g.

3. *link (in a chain).*

Ar lafar.

clinc² *eg. prison.*

Ar lafar.

clinciaf: clincio, clincian *bg.a.*

1. *to clink, tinkle, jingle together, rime.*

Dchr. 17g.

2. *to trip, cause to trip.*

Ar lafar.

clincwm *eg. babble, gabble, harping on the same string.*

1806.

clindarddach, clindarddad *eg. a hefyd fel be. crackling, rattling.*

1588.

Fel *be.* (*clindarddach, clindarddu*) *to crackle, crepitate.*

1552.

clindarddol *a. crackling.*

1604-7.

clindarddus *a. crackling.*

1854.

clingir-glangar *eb. crackling rustle; yellow rattle, shepherd's-purse, Rhinanthus Crista-galli.*

Ar lafar.

cliniadur, gw. **cengliadur**.

clinic, clinig *eg. ll. -au. clinic.*

20g.

clinigol *a. clinical.*

20g.

clinsiaf: clinsio, gw. **cleinsiaf: cleinsio**.

clior, clifor, cleifor *eg. ll. -au. chest, coffer, box, locker; drawer, till.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cloer**².

clip¹ *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *steep hill; precipice, cliff.*

16-17g.

2. *slap, blow; clip, snap, catch, fastener.*

15g.

3. *brow-beating.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **clip-clap**: *click-clack.* Ar lafar.

clip (y) drws: *snap or catch to fasten a door.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **clipyn**.

clip² *eg. ll. -iau. eclipse of sun or moon; stoppage, interruption.*

1667.

Gw. hefyd **clips**.

clipa *a. quick, speedy, nimble.*

1714.

clipad, -iad *eg. (in) a moment, a snap, a trice.*

Ar lafar.

clipaf: clipo, gw. clipiaf: clipio.

clipan *eg. (b. clipanes) ll. -od, -au. beggar, importunate or sturdy beggar, rogue.*

16g.

clipanus *a. beggarly, slavish.*

1848.

clip-clap, gw. clip¹.

clipen, clipsen *eb. ll. clipennau, clips. smack, slap, flip.*

Clipen, clipan sydd ar lafar yn y Gogledd, *clipen* a *clipsen* yn y De.

cliper *eg. clipper, a very smart person.*

Ar lafar.

clipiaf, -af: clipio, -o *ba.*

1. *to clip.*

1547.

2. *(a) to strike lightly.*

16g.

(b) to shoe with a clip; fasten, latch (a door).

Ar lafar.

clipiedig *a.bfl. clipped (of coins).*

c. 1400.

clipiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. clipper, one who clips coins.*

c. 1400.

clipod *eb. ll. -au. instant, wink.*

'Cyn i mi gysgu un *glipod*: before I had slept a wink—S.W.?',

clips, clipys, clipsys *eg. eclipse.*

15g.

Amr.: **clipsi.** **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **clip**².

clipsen, gw. clipen.

clipws *eg. smack, blow.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **cnipws**.

clipyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *edge of rock or precipice, steep slope.*

1604–7.

(b) *iron tipping at the toe of a strong shoe.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **clip**¹.

clipynnog *a. rocky, rough, uneven, steep.*

1893.

clir *a. clear, bright, pure, cleared, &c.*

1547.

Cfn.: (yn) glir lân: completely, utterly. 1754.

yn g. faes: completely, utterly. Ar lafar.

clirdeb, clirder *eg. clearness, brightness, lucidity; thoroughness.*

c. 1730.

cliredd *eg. purity.*

Dchr. 17g.

cliriaf: clirio *bg.a. to clear (up), clean; free from accusation or guilt, &c.*

1655.

clirwedd *a. bright, shining.*

1694.

cliw¹ *eg. hill, slope.*

c. 1400.

cliw² *a. clever, pert; compact, pretty, neat.*

1794.

cliw³ *eg. ll. -iau. clue.*

20g.

clo *eg. ll. cloeau, cloeon.*

1. (a) *lock, bolt; impediment, difficulty; consonance or correspondence of consonants in ‘cynghanedd’; often fig.*

13g.

(b) *lock, brake; mechanism that explodes charge in gun; canal lock.*

1781.

(c) *cluster, bunch.*

15g.

2. conclusion.

1632.

Cfn.: clo adlam: spring lock. 1818.

c. araih: *peroration. 1798.*

c. bach: *appliance to keep the wheel of a vehicle from turning on a steep slope (lit. little lock). Ar lafar.*

c. clap: *padlock. Ar lafar.*

c. clec: *padlock. 1855.*

c. clicied: *clicket-lock or latch-lock. c. 1624.*

c. clwt: *padlock. Ar lafar.*

c. cont: *chastity belt or girdle. 17g.*

c. cramp: *padlock. 1776.*

c. cyngan: *correspondence of two consonants or two groups of consonants in ‘cynghanedd’; conclusion, close. a. 1575.*

c. cywydd: *envoy, concluding couplet. 1775.*

c.(r) chwedl: *conclusion of speech, peroration. 1632.*

c. dibyn: *padlock. 1776.*

c. dryll: *lock of a gun. 1776.*

c. **egwyd**: *padlock, fetterlock*. **1776**.
 c. **ia, clöyn ia**, gw. *cloia, clöyn*.
 c. **llyffant**: *padlock*. **1547**.
 c. **march**: *horse-lock, padlock*. **1547**.
 c. **rheswm**: *conclusion*. **1632**.
 c. **Sbaen**: *Spanish padlock, chastity belt or girdle*. **1769**.
 c. **tân**: *firelock*. **1762**.
 ar g.: *locked*. Ar lafar.
 tan g.: *locked, locked up, under lock and key*. **14g**.
 tan g. ac allwydd: *under lock and key*. **1776**.
 ynghlo, yng nghlo: *locked, locked up*. **1776**.
 Am *carreg g.*, *twll y c.*, gw. **carreg, twll**.

clod, cloead eg. ll. -au. *locking, end, conclusion, closure; logical conclusion or inference*.

16–17g.

Cfn.: **clod allan**: *lock-out*. **1893**.

clodur eg. *closure*.

1886.

cloaf, clof; cloi *bg.a.* to lock, shut or bind fast, clinch; conclude, often fig.

15g.

Cfn.: **cloi allan**: to lock out, exclude. **1776**.

c. **ar**: to correspond with or answer (in 'cynghanedd'); lock up, close upon, conclude, make conclusion; harden. p. **1584**.

c. **bargen, —margen**: to clinch a bargain. **1701**.

c. **i fyny**: to shut up, lock up; conclude. c. **1658**.

clob, gw. **glob**.

clòb eg. ll. *clobion. clod*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **clobos**.

cloben¹ *eb.* ll. -nod, -nau.

(a) *something of considerable size*.

17g.

(b) *plump, strapping female, virago; prostitute*.

16g.

cloben², gw. **globen**.

clobiaf; clobio *ba*.

(a) *to break or beat clods with a clotting-beetle*.

Dchr. **17g**.

(b) *to beat, strike*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **colbiaf; colbio**.

clobos *e.ll.* (un. b. *clobysen*). *clods*.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **clòb**.

clobyn eg. ll. -nod, -nau.

(a) *something or someone of considerable size*.

1728.

(b) *a roundish mass or lump, knob, boss*.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **cloben**.

clobynfaen *eg.* ll. *-feini. conglomerate, pudding-stone.*
1858.

clobyniaeth *eb. congeries, conglomeration.*
1595.

cloc¹ *eg.* (un. bach. *clocyn*) ll. *-iau. clock, horologe.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cloc cwcw:** *cuckoo-clock.* 20g.

c. gwres: *thermometer.* 20g.

c. larwm: *alarm-clock.* Ar lafar.

c. pen dafad: *old-fashioned clock with weights (lit. sheep's head clock).* Ar lafar.

c. seryddol: *astronomical clock.* 1852.

cloc(yn) taro: *a clock that strikes.* 1604-7.

cloc tywydd: *barometer.* Ar lafar.

c. wyth (niwrnod): *eight-day clock, grandfather's clock.* 1881.

fel (y) c.: *like the clock, with steady regularity.* Ar lafar.

cloc², gw. **clog**¹.

clobren *eg.* ll. *-ni. clog, block of wood attached to a man's or beast's leg to impede motion.*

15g.

clociaf: clocian *bg. to cluck, cackle.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **clwciaw: clwcian.**

clociwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. clock-maker.*

c. 1624.

clocs *e.ll.* (un. b. *clocsen*) ll. *dwbl clocsiau. clogs.*

1770.

Am *step y gloesen*, gw. **step.**

clocsiaf: clocsio, clocsian *bg.a. to make or repair clogs, put wooden soles on shoes; clatter (of clogs).*

1716-18.

clocsiwr, -wr *eg.* ll. *-wyr, clocsiwrs. clog-maker, clogger.*

17g.

clocwaith *eg. clock-work, often fig.*

1851.

cloch *eb.* (bach. *clochen*) ll. *clych, clychau, clochau.*

1. *bell, fig. of one who praises or proclaims; bell-shaped object, esp. bubble; fig. also of bell-like sound or noise, vociferation.*

13-14g.

2. *prize, feat.*

15-16g.

3. *o'clock, of the clock.*

16g.

Cfn.: **cloch aberth:** *sacring-bell.* 14g.

c. adarwr: *low-bell, bell used in fowling at night.* 1776.

c. Afi: *Avel-bell.* 1568.

c. angladd: *death-bell, passing-bell; sound in the ear as of a bell, believed to be a premonition of death in one's family.* Ar lafar.

c. (a)larwm: *alarm-bell, warning bell.* 1667. *Beibl. clychau aur:* *golden bells worn by chief priest.* 1588.

c. fach,—bach: *Sanctus bell (lit. little bell).* 1764.

c. fach (bach) yn y glust: *a ringing or tingling in the ear (lit. a little bell in the ear), believed in some parts to be a premonition of death in one's family.* Ar lafar.

c. ginio: *dinner-bell.* 1853.

c. gnùl: *passing-bell, knell.* 1858.

cloch (clych, clychau, clochau) (ar) ddwfr, -ddŵr *bubble.* 15–16g.

c. (y) drws: *door-bell.* Ar lafar.

c. dyn marw: *passing-bell, death-bell.* 1744.

c. yr eglwys: *church-bell.* Ar lafar.

c. enaid: *passing-bell (lit. soul bell).* Ar lafar.

c. y ffair: *bell rung to announce the commencement of a fair or market.* 15–16g.

c. alw: *alarm-bell, call-bell; Sanctus bell.* 1770.

c. osber: *vesper-bell.* 1766.

clych glaw: *rain-drops, bubbles of rain.* Dchr. 17g.

cloch wasanaeth: *church-bell summoning to divine service.* 1744.

c. hebogydd = c. adarwr. 1770.

c. hwyrol: *curfew bell.* 1798.

cloch (clych, clochau) iâ: *icicle.* 1774.

c. y llan: *church-bell.* Ar lafar.

c. law: *hand-bell.* 1740.

c. offeren: *sacring-bell.* 1858.

c. rybudd: *alarm-bell.* 1822.

cloch (clych) Suddas: *?bubble; clapper.* 1547.

c. soddi, —suddo: *diving-bell.* 1825.

c. dân: *fire-alarm.* 1770.

clych tawch: *fog-bells.* 15–16g.

C. Dethog: *S. Cenydd's bell (lit. the nipples bell).* 14g.

c. drydan: *electric bell.* 20g.

c. yr ymadrodd: *the uvula, epiglottis.* 1604–7.

berwi'n glochau: *to boil bubblingly.* 19–20g.

sownd fel y g., mor sownd â'r g.: *(as) sound as a bell.* Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Bot. **cloch (y) baban = c. maban.** 1851.

clochau babis: *hare-bells; daffodils.* Ar lafar.

clychau Bangor: *hare-bells (lit. Bangor bells).* Ar lafar.

clychau'r bugail: *hare-bells (lit. shepherd's bells).* Ar lafar.

clych y cerrig: *cup-lichen, cup-moss.* 1632.

clychau'r gog: *blue-bells.* 1896.

clych (clychau) Duram, —Duran: *Roman sage, garden clary, purple clary (lit. Durham bells, cf. 1604–7).*

clych Enid: *lily of the valley, May-lily.* 1813.

cloch (clych) (yr) eos: *hare-bells, wild hyacinth.* 18g.

Clych Euron: *cowslip's paigle.* 18g.

cloch las: *campanula; blue-bell, hare-bell.* 1604–7.

clychau Llundain: *Canterbury bells, bellflowers or throatwort (lit. London bells).* 19–20g.

cloch maban: *snowdrop.* 1813.

clych y march: *yellow rattle.* Ar lafar.

clych y perthi: *Canterbury bells, hedge-bells, hedge-bindweed.* 1798.

clychau'r tylwyth teg: *hare-bells, blue-bells.* Ar lafar.

Am *blawd y g., canu c., codi c., dŵyn y g., llw i g. heb dafod, llwdn y g., tafod c., yd y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

clochaf: **clochi, clocho** *bg.*

(a) *to bubble, gurgle.*

17–18g.

(b) *to speak loudly, make a loud noise, clamour, shout.*

1775.

clochaidd *a. noisy, resonant, sounding like a bell.*

18g.

clochdar, clochd(r)an *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to cluck, cackle, chirp, chatter; speak loudly, shout.*

1772.

Fel e. clucking, cackling, chirping, chatter; loud noise or talk.

18g.

Cfn.: Adar. **clochdar y cerrig**,—**y graig**: stonechat. **1794**.

c. yr eithin: whinchat. **1794**.

c. y mynydd: goldfinch, the pied fly-catcher. **1852**.

clochdardd, clochdarddain *bg.* to chuck, cackle, chirp, chatter; make a noise, speak loudly, shout.

1604–7.

clochdwr *eg. ll.* -*dyrau*. bell-tower, belfry.

1857.

clochdy, clychdy *eg. ll.* -*dai*, -*dyau*. belfry, steeple, bell-tower, bell-turret.

14g.

clochdyog *a.* tapering, spiral; steepled.

1835.

clochen, *gw.* cloch.

clochiad *eg. ll.* -*au*. a bubbling, ebullition.

1603.

clochig *eb. ll.* -*au*. little bell.

1604–7.

clochog *a.* noisy, shrill, loud, boisterous; bubbling, boiling.

c. **1400**.

clochydd *eg. ll.* -*ion*. sacrist, parish clerk, sexton; chaplain.

13g.

clochyddaf: clochydda *bg.* to act as a sexton or parish clerk, respond at divine service; shout.

1864.

clochyddes *eb. ll.* -*au*. female sexton; songstress, chantress.

14g.

clochyddiaeth *eb.* sextonship.

1806.

clochyddol *a.* relating to a sexton or parish clerk.

1835.

clochyddyn *eg.* little or wretched sacrist or sexton.

1291–2.

clochyrrwr *eg. ll.* -*yrwyr*. bell-ringer.

18g.

clod *eg. b. ll.* -*ydd*, *ac* *weithiau fel a.* praise, fame, renown, reputation, honour; credit.

13g.

Fel a. famous, renowned.

13g.

Cfn.: **clod drwg**: ill name, disrepute. **14g.**

clodach *eg.* vain praise, flattery.

1723.

clodadwy *a. bfl.* laudable, commendable, praiseworthy.

1723.

clodaf: clodi *ba.* to fill with praise, praise.

18g.

clodebus *a. eulogistic, commendatory.*

1595.

cloden, clodan *eb. ll. clods, clots, clodi. clod; layer of hardened clay or stone on the surface of coal which must be removed before the coal can be worked, bind.*

16g.

clodfaith *a. renowned, celebrated, famed.*

Dchr. 14g.

clodfan *a. a hefyd fel eg. renowned, famous, celebrated.*

13g.

Fel e. renowned person; praise, renown.

Dchr. 14g.

clodfawr *a. famous, celebrated, praiseworthy.*

13g.

clodfawredd, clodfawrus, gw. clodforedd, clodforus.

clodfolaf: clodfoli *ba. to praise, eulogize, laud, extol.*

1618.

clodforaeth *eb. praise.*

1652.

clodforaf: clodfori *ba. to praise, laud, extol.*

14g.

clodforedig *a. bfl. laudable, famous, praiseworthy, celebrated.*

1794.

clodforedd *eg. b. ll. -au. praise, fame, renown, reputation, honour; thanksgiving.*

1567.

clodforeddus *a. celebrating; renowned, celebrated, praiseworthy.*

1780.

clodforiad *eg. ll. -au. celebration, commendation, praise; fame.*

1611.

clodforol *a. laudatory, commendatory, praising.*

1651.

clodforus *a. laudable, praiseworthy, renowned, famous.*

1346.

clodforusrwydd *eg. praiseworthiness, illustriousness, splendour, excellence.*

1632.

clodforwr *eg. ll. -wyr. extoller, praiser, one who commends.*

1632.

clodiad *eg. ll. -au. fame, renown, praise.*

16-17g.

clodiaeth *eb. g. ll. -au. fame, renown, reputation.*

16g.

clodleu *a. famous, renowned, celebrated.*

14g.

clodlon, -lawn *a. famous, renowned, highly famed.*
?10g.

clodlwyr *a. celebrated, famed.*
14g.

clodol *a. famous, celebrated, renowned.*
18g.

clodrydd *a. liberal of praise; famous, celebrated.*
13g.

clodryw *a. of famous lineage.*
c. 1400.

clodus *a. famed, laudable, praiseworthy, celebrated.*
a. 1587.

clodwawd *eg. praise, eulogy.*
c. 1400.

clodwiw *a. praiseworthy, laudable, commendable.*
1794.

clodwych *a. highly celebrated, famous, fine, excellent.*
16g.

clodymgais *eg. desire for applause, ambition.*
1712.

cloddedig, gw. **cloddiedig**.

cloddel(ion), gw. **cloddil(ion)**.

cloddfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faoedd. quarry, mine, pit, hole.*
1547.
Cfn.: **cloddfa arian:** *silver mine. 1604-7.*
c. aur: *gold-mine. 1604-7.*
c. gerrig, —cerrig: *(stone) quarry. 1604-7.*
c. lechi, —lechau: *slate quarry. 1833.*

cloddiad *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) *delving, excavation; minerals.*
1604-7.

(b) *fossil.*
1755.

cloddiaf: cloddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to dig, delve, trench, ditch, excavate.*
13g.

(b) *to build a wall, esp. of earth and stones, embank.*
1688.

Cfn.: **cloddio bedd:** *to dig a grave. 1588.*

c. i lawr, —i'r llawr: *to dig down, pull down. 1567.*

c. pwll: *to dig a pit or hole. 1567.*

c. pydew: *to dig a pit or well. 1588.*

cloddiannol *a. fossilized.*
1850.

cloddiant *eb. fossil.*

1798.

cloddiedig, cloddedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd yn ddiw. fel *eg. ll. -ion. dug, mined, mineral, fossilized; fossil.*

1588.

cloddilig, cloddelig *a. fossilized.*

1852.

cloddilion, cloddelion, cloddolion *e.ll.* (un. *g. cloddilyn, -elyn, -olyn*). *fossils.*

1852.

cloddiog *a. trenched; embanked.*

1794.

cloddion, gw. *clawdd.***cloddiwig**, gw. *cleddiwig.***cloddiwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. digger, navvy, ditcher, miner, quarryman; builder of a bank or mud-wall, hedger; excavator.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cloddiwr beddau, —beddi:** *grave-digger. 1774.***c. cerrig:** *quarryman, stone-cutter. 1604–7.***c. llu:** *(army) pioneer. 1780.***cloddolion**, gw. *cloddilion.***cloead**, gw. *cload.***clöedig, cloiedig** *a.bfl.* *locked, secure, sealed, closed; concealed; bound, confined, inaccessible, ice-bound, &c.*

14g.

clöedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. end, objective, conclusion, inference; clause.*

1567.

clöen, gw. *clöyn.***cloer**¹ *eg. neu e.tf. cleric or clerics; troop, host.**c. 1425.***cloer**² *eg.b. ll. -(i)au. cupboard, locker, box, chest, coffer, almary; coop, pen; drawer, bookshelf; nook, recess, niche, embrasure, pigeon-hole, lancet window.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd *clior.***cloerdwll** *eg. ll. -dyllau. gap or chink in a wall, slit.*

1834.

cloestr, cloistr, closter *eg. ll. -au. cloister.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *clawstr.***clofen, clofennog**, gw. *colfen, colfennog.***clofer, clofar, clofers** *e.ll. clover.*

[1762].

Cfn.: **clofer coch:** *red clover. 20g.***c. coch Seisnig:** *broad red clover. 1929.***c. coch Trefaldwyn:** *late flowering red clover (lit. Montgomeryshire red clover). 1929.***c. gwyn:** *white clover, white Dutch clover. 1852.***bod mewn clofer(s), —yn ei glofers:** *to be in clover. Ar lafar.*

cloferaf: cloferu *bg. to clover.*
1769.

cloferog *a. full of clover.*
Ar lafar.

clofs, clows, clos⁴, cfofes *e.ll. cloves.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **claw**.

cloff *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. lame, limping, cripple, also fig. defective, feeble, unconvincing (of excuse, account, argument, &c.).*

13g.
Cfn.: cloff o glun: lame of thigh. 1588.
c. o draed: lame of feet. 1588.

clloffaf: cloffi *bg.a. to become lame, limp, hobble, halt; cripple, maim, hinder, fetter; fig. delay, linger, falter, waver, be unsettled.*

13g.
Cfn.: cloffi rhwng dau feddwl: to hesitate, waver, be undecided (lit. to halt between two opinions or minds). 1620.

cloffi *eg. lameness.*
c. 1400.

clloffiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. fault, error, inconstancy.*
1688.

clloffiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a cripple.*
1728.

clloffni *eg. lameness, also fig.*
1604-7.

clloffol *a. lame, crippled.*
Diw. 15g.

clloffrwym, cloffrwm *eg. ll. -au. bond, fetter, hobble, fig. obstruction, trammel, impediment, &c.*

16g.
Cfn.: Bot. cloffrwym y cythraul,—y mwci: great bindweed, convolvulus Sepium. 18g.

clloffrwymaf, cloffrwmaf: cloffrwyomo, cloffrymu *bg.a. to fetter, obstruct, impede.*
Dchr. 17g.

clloffter *eg. lameness; disability, weakness.*
1567.

clloffwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a cripple; falterer, waverer.*
1833.

clog¹, clôc *eg.b. ll. -(i)au. cloak, mantle, pall; fig. cover, shelter.*

15g.
Cfn.: clog achau: pedigree chart. 1790.
c. offeiriad: priest's cloak. 1710.

clog² *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *rock, cliff, precipice.*
a. 1147.

2. *skull.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **penglog**.

clog *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *fetter, hobble, obstruction, sometimes fig.; clod.*

16g.

clogan *eb.* *little cloak.*

16–17g.

clogfaen *eg.* ll. *-fain, -feini.* *boulder, large stone, rock.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **clogwyn**.

clogfryn *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *cliff, steep rock, precipice.*

14g.

clogiaf: clogio *bg.a.* *to clog.*

1776.

clogwrn *eg.* ll. *clogyrnau.* *cliff, rock, tump, knoll.*

c. 1785–90.

clogwyn¹ *eg.* ll. *-i, -au.* *cliff, precipice, crag; boulder.*

1587.

clogwyn² *a.* (b. *clogwen*). *white-cloaked.*

15g.

clogwynog *a.* *precipitous, craggy, rocky.*

1632.

clogyn *eg.* ll. *-nau.* *cloak, often fig.*

c. 1762–79.

clogynnaf: clogynno, clogynnu *ba.* *to hide, conceal, disguise.*

1807.

clogyrnach *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. one of the strict metres in which two eight-syllable rhyming lines are followed by a ten-syllable couplet having a different rhyme; this in turn is followed by a six-syllable line having an internal rhyme corresponding to that in the previous couplet, but its last syllable carries the prevailing rhyme (in Welsh prosody).*

c. 1400.

Fel a. *rough, uneven, stony, craggy.*

1632.

clogyrnaidd *a.* *rough, uneven, unpolished, clumsy, bungling, esp. of language, speech, literature, &c.*

1808.

clogyrneiddiwch, clogyrneidd-dra *eg.* *awkwardness, clumsiness, inelegance, esp. of speech, &c.*

1851.

clogyrnog, -iog *a.* *rough, rugged, awkward, clumsy, stiff, inelegant, esp. of language, speech, &c.*

1725.

clogyrnwch *eg.* *roughness, ruggedness, clumsiness, stiffness, inelegance, esp. of speech, &c.*

1838.

cloi, ff. daf. y De, gw. **clau**.

cloia, **clo-iâ** *e.tf.* ll. *cloeau iâ. icicle(s).*
15g.

cloig, **clöig** *eg.b.* (un. bach. g. *cloigyn*, b. *cloigen*) ll. *cloigod, cloigion, clohigod.*

1. *hasp, clasp, buckle, catch, latch, spindle, bolt.*
15g.

2. *bundle of haulm or straw for thatching.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cloig yr awel:** ?*spindle of spinning-wheel.* 1606.

cloigion ceirch: *oat-haulm, oaten reeds.* 1778.

cloig ffenestr: *latch of a window.* [1783].

cloigyn olwyn: *trigger of a wheel, appliance to retard or stop motion of a vehicle descending a slope.* 1794.

cloigigaf, -af: cloigio, cloigo *bg.a.*

1. *to hasp, bolt, bar, confine, imprison.*
1588.

2. *to thresh a sheaf of corn in its entirety without undoing the tie so as to preserve the straw for thatching, &c., fig. beat, thrash, trounce.*

15-16g.

cloigynnaf: cloigynnu *ba.* *to trig a wheel; hasp, hitch.*
1794.

clol *eg.b.* ll. *-iau.* *crown of the head, pate, skull, noddle; hillock.*
1552.

Gw. hefyd **cnol**.

cloliaf: clolio, clolian *bg.* *to gabble, jabber, prattle.*
18g.

cloliwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *gabbler, prattler.*
1794.

clom *eg.* *clam.*
1867.

Am *tŷ clom*, gw. **tŷ**.

Gw. hefyd **clwm**.

clomen, gw. **colomen**.

clomiaf: clomio *ba.* *to daub clay or some similar substance around the lid of an oven to keep in the heat; daub.*
Ar lafar.

clompyn *eg.* (b. *clompen*). *mass, big lump, pile; whopper, bouncer.*
1716.

Gw. hefyd **clamp**¹.

clonc¹ *eg.b.* ll. *-(i)au.*

(a) *clank, clang.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *jerk, jolt, bump, dent, protuberance, unevenness.*

c. 1757.

(c) *chatter, prattle, foolish talk; gossip.*

1836.

clonc² *a. addled (of an egg).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cloncwy**.

cloncen, gw. **cloncyn**.

clonciaf¹, **cloncaf**: **clonc(i)o**, **clonc(i)an** *bg.a.*

(*a*) to clank, clang; simmer, sputter; beat, thrash.

16-17g.

(*b*) to jolt, jerk, bump, clatter.

1847.

(*c*) to prattle, chatter; gossip.

1838.

clonciaf²: **cloncio**, **cloncian** *bg. to become addled (of an egg).*

Ar lafar.

clonciog¹, **-iol** *a. dented, rough, uneven, bumpy, jolting, jerky; clumsy, awkward, cumbrous.*

1853.

clonciog² *a. addled (of an egg).*

Ar lafar.

cloncwy *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. addled egg, often fig. of a worthless thing or of a disappointment; addled.*

Ar lafar.

cloncyn *eg. (b. cloncen). chatterer, prattler; gossiper.*

Ar lafar.

clopa, **clop** *eb.g. ll. -âu, -au, a hefyd fel a. head, skull (often facet. of a numskull); top, summit; knob, boss, bulge as on a shepherd's crook, pastoral staff, nail, pin, &c.; club-, swollen.*

Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: clopa ffon: knob on a staff or walking stick. Ar lafar.

c. hoel(en): nail-head. 1774.

c. pin: pin-head. 1725.

Am ffon g., hoel g., gw. ffon, hoel.

Gw. hefyd **clwpa**.

clopaog *a. having a knob or head; knobbed, clubbed.*

1794.

clopen *eb. ll. -nau. pate, noddle, skull; dolt, numskull, fat-head.*

1794.

clopennog *a. blockish, stupid, doltish.*

1794.

clôr, **cylor** *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. g. cyloryn, b. cyloren, cloren) ll. dwbl clorod.*

Bot. earth-nuts, pig-nuts; saxifrage; fig. of anything resembling a nut.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: clôr (cylor) y brain: white saxifrage, saxifrage. 14g.

c. y moch: pig-nuts, truffle, tuber. 1604-7.

clora, **cylora** *be. to dig for earth-nuts, gather earth-nuts.*

1592.

cloren *eb. ll. -nau, -iaid. tail, rump, sometimes fig. of anything resembling a tail.*

13g.

cloria¹ ?*eb. anus, rump, posterior, crupper.*

14g.

cloria², **gloria** *e.tf. gladdon, wild or stinking iris.*

16g.

cloriaf: **clorio** *ba. to put a cover or lid on something, cover, bind a book, &c.; fig. enshroud, envelop.*

1778.

clorian *eb.g. ll. -nau.*

(a) *balance, scales, weighing-machine, often fig.*

1518.

(b) *weaver's reed, beater.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: clorian pwys: balance. 1588.

(bod, gadael) yn y c. (y g.): *(to be) in the balance. 16g.*

Am carfan c., tafod c., traws c., troi'r c., (g.), gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

clorianiad *eg. weighing; balance, correspondence.*

1851.

cloriannaf: **cloriannu** *ba. to weigh, balance, often fig.*

1725.

cloriannwr *eg. ll. cloriannwyr. weigher, one who weighs in a balance, often fig. for an adjudicator, judge.*

1794.

clorid *eg. ll. -(i)au. chloride.*

20g.

clorin *eg. chlorine.*

20g.

cloriog *a. having a lid or cover.*

1794.

cloriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. binder, esp. bookbinder.*

1770.

cloroffil *eg. chlorophyll.*

20g.

clorofform *eg. chloroform.*

1873.

cloron *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. cloronen). potatoes; tubers.*

1794.

clorwth *eg. large unwieldy lump.*

Ar lafar.

cloryn *eg. little lid or cover; little lump, small piece, little egg; valve; also as an abusive term.*

Dchr. 17g.

clos¹ *eg. ll. -ydd. close, enclosed place, glade, bower; hedge; cloister, choir, court; farmyard, yard.*

14g.

clos² *eg.* (un. bach. *closyn*) ll. -*au.* *trousers, breeches; ?clothes.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **clos hosanau**: *breeches.* 1547.

c. (pen-) glin,—pen-lin: *knee-breeches.* 1795.

Am colli'r c., gwisgo'r c., troi('r) c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

clos³ *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*au.* *clause.*

20g.

clos⁴, gw. **clofs**.

clos⁵, ff. f., gw. **tlws**.

clòs, clos *a.*

1. (*a*) *close, shut, bound, compact; near, tight, fast, sure; diligent.*

15g.

(*b*) *close, sultry.*

1740.

2. *miserly, stingy, thrifty; sparing of words, secretive.*

1760.

closedig *a.bfl.* *closed; enclosing.*

16-17g.

closet, closed *eg.* ll. -*au.* *closet.*

1547.

closiaf, -af: closio, clos *bg.a.* *to draw near, bring together, join; close, enclose; seal; finish, complete, fill.*

15g.

Cfn.: **closio at**: *to close up to, become friendly, be unassuming.* 1764.

c. draw: *to move away.* *Ar lafar.*

closog *a.* *having many courtyards or enclosures.*

15g.

clostir *eg.* *enclosed land, close.*

15g.

closty *eg.* ll. -*tai.* *a house built on enclosed land, court.*

15g.

closyn, gw. **clos**².

clot *eg.* *bait for fishing eels.*

18-19g.

clota *ba.* *to fish for eels.*

18-19g.

clotbell *a.* *renowned, far-famed.*

c. 1400.

clotgael *a.* *praiseworthy, commendable.*

c. 1785-90.

clotgamp *a.* *praiseworthy.*

14g.

clotgar *a.* *famous, renowned; fond of praise.*

c. 1400.

clots, clotas *e.ll.* (un. b. *clotsen, clotasen, g. clotsyn*). *clods, sods*.
1716.

cloth *eg. cloth*.

15g.

Cfn.: **Cloth o Faras**: *Cloth of Arras, Arras*. 15g.

clowciaf, clowcaf: **clowcian, clowca**, gw. **clwciaf**: **clwcian**.

clower, ff. *daf.*, gw. **criafol**.

clown *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. clown; boor*.

16-17g.

Fel *a. boorish, clownish*.

17g.

clownaidd *a. boorish; clownish*.

1771.

clowr, cloewr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who locks, sometimes fig.*

Diw. 16g.

clows¹, gw. **clofs**.

clows², **clowns** *eg. ll. -iau. disturbance, row*.

1752.

clowsiaf, clownsiaf: **clowsio, clownsio** *bg. to harp on the same string, scold*.

1552.

clowstr, clowstwr, gw. **clawstr**.

clowt *eg. a clout, foolish and ignorant person*.

1832.

clowten *eb. a blow with the flat of the hand, box on the ear*.

Ar lafar.

clowtiaf¹: **clowtio** *bg.a. to strike with the flat of the hand, box the ears*.

Ar lafar.

clowtiaf²: **clowtio** *ba. to clout, patch*.

16-17g.

clöyn, clowyn *eg. (b. clöen) ll. -nau*.

(a) *pommel of a sword, boss; protuberance, lump; penis; boil, pimple*.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *blade; icicle*.

16g.

Cfn.: **clöyn iâ**: *icicle*. 15g.

clud *eb. ll. -au*.

(a) *carriage, the action of carrying; load, burden, pack, bundle; luggage, baggage; wealth, booty*.

13g.

(b) *conveyance, vehicle, caravan*.

1728.

cludadwy *a.bfl. portable, that may be carried*.

1780.

cludaf: **cludo** *bg.a. to carry, bring; heap, increase; move, drive.*
9g.

cludai *eg.b. ll. cludeion. vehicle, conveyance, carriage; caravan, convoy.*
1632.

cludair, cluder, cludwair *eb.g. ll. cludeiriau, -ion.*

(a) *anything gathered together, heap, stack, pile, load, burden; heap of fuel, wood-pile; place where fuel is kept, woodyard.*

13g.

(b) *raft, float; carriage, caravan.*

1588.

(c) *battery.*

1851.

Cfn.: **cludair (o) goed:** *wood-pile.* 15g.

c. (o) gynnud: *a store of fuel, wood-pile; wood-yard.* 1547.

clud-dâl *eg. ll. -ion, -iadau. cartage, freight charge.*
1851.

cludeirfa *eb. ll. -fâu. load, stack.*
1688.

cludeirfad *eg. ll. -au. barge, raft.*
1816.

cludeiriad *eg. a gathering or heaping together, concentration, accumulation.*
1604-7.

cludeiriau: **cludeirio** *bg.a. to heap, accumulate, increase, augment, gather, assemble.*
14g.

cludeiriol *a. gathered together, piled up.*
1632.

cludfa *eb.g. ll. cludfâu, -feydd. the action of carrying, carriage; conveyance, vehicle; heap, pile.*
17g.

cludfad *eg. ll. -au. barge, ferry-boat.*
1816.

cludfan *a. a hefyd fel eg. famous, renowned, exalted; wealth.*
12g.

cludfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. a poet who composes eulogies; one of a host of poets.*
12g.

cludfawredd *eg. wealth, riches.*
Dchr. 14g.

cludfen *eb. ll. -ni. wagon, cart, caravan.*
1794.

cludgadair *eb. ll. -gadeiriau. sedan-chair.*
[1783].

cludgelf *eg. ll. -i. luggage, baggage.*
1833.

cludiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. the action or process of carrying, carriage, transport; the cost*

of carriage, postage; deportation.

1632.

Cfn.: cludiad yn rhad: carriage paid. Ar lafar.

cludiad² *eg. bearer, carrier.*

c. 1400.

cludiedydd *eg. conductor, carrier, means, medium.*

1810.

cludlan *eb.g. battle, battle-field; store, depository.*

12g.

cludlong *eb. ll. -au. transport vessel, cargo-boat.*

1761.

cludlwydd *a. victorious, successful, prosperous.*

13g.

cludlwyth *eg. ll. -i. luggage.*

1814.

cludol *a. conveying, bearing.*

1794.

cludreg *eb. blessing, boon.*

14g.

cludres *eb. ll. -au, -i. train.*

1850.

cludwair, gw. **cludair**.

cludwaith *eg.*

1. wealth, abundance.

c. 1400.

2. haulage, carriage.

1870.

† **cludwedd** *eb. heap, pile.*

9g.

cludwely *eg. ll. -au. litter.*

1863.

cludwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carrier, bearer, porter.*

c. 1400.

cludwriaeth *eb. carriage.*

1632.

cludydd *eg. ll. -ion. bearer, carrier, haulier, porter.*

1588.

Cfn.: cludydd arfau: armour-bearer. 1588.

clugar, clugiar *eb. ll. -ieir. partridge.*

1632.

clugiaf, clugaf: clugio, clugo *bg. to perch (of a bird); gather, swell.*

1794.

clul, cluliaf: clulio, gw. **cnùl, cnuliaf: cnulio**.

clun¹ *eb.* ll. *-iau.* upper part of thigh, hip, haunch, buttock, sometimes loosely of the leg as a whole.

13g.

Cfn.: **clun maharen (myharen)**: leg of mutton. 1608.

c. mochyn: ham. 1848.

c. twrch: gammon or fitch of bacon. *Dchr.* 17g.

gan ei g.: close beside him. 16–17g.

(myned, ymlwybro, &c.) o g. i g.: (to go, make one's way, &c.) step by step from side to side, slowly or leisurely. 1632.

rhoddi (dodi, gosod) c. i lawr: to sit down, rest or relax for a while. 16–17g.

wrth g.: by, beside, at one's side, next to. 1567.

Am asgwrn c., —y g., cylllell g., pen c., pen y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

clun² *eg.* meadow, moor; brake, brushwood.

9g.

clungam *a.* having a crooked thigh or hip.

1592.

clungloff *a.* halting, limping.

1704.

clungymalwst *eb.* sciatica.

1699.

clunheciaf: clunhecian *bg.* to halt, limp, hobble.

1774.

clunheciant *eg.* spring-halt, a lameness in horses.

1794.

clunherciaf, -af: clunhercian, -an *bg.* to walk with a halt or limp, hobble along.

Ar lafar.

cluniog *a.* having large haunches.

1784.

clunllaes, clunlaes *a.* hipshot, lame, limping.

1774.

clunllwyn *eg.* brake, thicket.

1770.

clunwst *eb.* sciatica, hip-gout.

1773.

clur *a.* clear.

18–19g.

cluraf: cluro, gw. coluraf: coluro.

clust *eb.g.* ll. *-iau.*

(a) the ear, fig. and transf. for sense of hearing, attention, willingness to listen, &c.

13g.

(b) object resembling the ear in shape or position, e.g. handle of a vessel, tag of a boot, top part of a bell; creek or inlet; auricle (of the heart), &c.

1346.

Cfn.: **clust aradr**: the clevis or bridle of a plough. 15–16g.

c. (clustiau) y galon: auricle(s) of the heart. 1816.

c. gam: ratchet (of a plough). *Ar lafar.*

c. cap: ear of a cap, i.e. part of a cap coming over the ears. 1696.

c. y gath: sea-shell of the genus *Pecten*. *Ar lafar.*

c. eliffant: *gaper, name of a bivalve mollusc, Mya truncata.* Ar lafar.

c. esgid: *the tag of a boot; the flap or tongue of a boot or shoe.* 1773.

c. Gwener: *Venus-shell, a bivalve mollusc.* 1757.

clustiau'r droell = c. y gath. Ar lafar.

(bod) yn glust(iau) i gyd: *to be all ears, be avidly attentive, know every bit of gossip.* Ar lafar.

(bod) yn y g.: *to be quarreling, be at one, tackling one (lit. in the ear).* Ar lafar.

(bod) g. yng nghlust: *to be whispering together (lit. to be ear in ear).* Ar lafar.

o g. i g.: *from ear to ear; in common talk.* 1703.

o g. bwy gilydd: *from ear to ear.* 1752.

gwneuthur c. hwch mewn haidd: *to prick up one's ears (lit. to make a sow's ear in barley).* 1780.

mynd i'r g., mynd wrth y pen a'r clustiau, mynd ynghyd ben a chlustiau: *to be by the ears, fall out, be at loggerheads.* [1745].

tros y pen a'r clustiau: *head over heels (lit. over the head and ears).* Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Bot.clust yr arth:** *wood sanicle (lit. bear's ear).* 1632.

c. yr asen,—asyn: *spurge laurel; conic liver-green, liverwort (lit. ass's ear).* 1632.

c. y fuwch: *great mullein, high taper (lit. cow's ear).* 16g.

c. y gath: *cat's-ear.* 1867.

clustiau'r ddaear: *Peltigera canina, ?ground liverwort (lit. ears of the ground).* 1813.

clustiau'r derw: *lungwort, spotted lungwort, tree lungwort.* 16g.

c. yr eidion: *mullein.* Dchr. 17g.

c. yr ewig: *spurge laurel.* 16g.

clustiau'r ffynhonnau: *lichen growing around wells.* 1604–7.

c. yr Iddew: *lungwort, Jew's ears, Peziza auricula.* Dchr. 17g.

clustiau'r llygoden: *mouse-ear, mouse-ear chick-weed.* 14g.

c. yr oen: *mullein.* Ar lafar.

clustiau Suddas = clustiau'r Iddew. 1774.

c. y tarw = c. y fuwch. 1604–7.

c. yr ysgaw = c. yr Iddew. 1813.

clustiau'r ysgyfaint: *Jerusalem sage.* 1725.

c. yr ysgyfarnog: *hare's-ear.* 1851.

Am cloch fach (bach) yn y g., cwyr c., chwythu yn ei g., dod (dyfod) i g., dwyn i g., gogwyddo c., gollwng dŵr i glustiau, gostwng c., gwasgu c., pigyn yn y g., rhoi c. i, troi c. fyddar i, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

clustagored *a. open-eared, ready to listen.*

a. 1600.

clustan¹ *eb.g. little ear.*

1773.

clustan², *ff. daf., gw. clusten.*

clust-denau *a. having a fine or sensitive ear, quick to hear.*

1822.

clust-dlws, *gw. clustlws.*

clust-drwm, *gw. clustrwm.*

clusten *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *lower lobe of the ear; auricle of the heart.*

1770.

(b) *box on the ear.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *a sharp turn of the line in pillaring owing to a flaw in the slate or through clumsy workmanship (in a slate quarry).*

Ar lafar.

clustfain *a. attentive to hear.*

16g.

clustfawr *a. having large ears, long-eared.*

1604–7.

clustfeiniad *eg. a pricking up of the ears, attentive listening.*

1794.

clustfeiniaf: clustfeinio *bg. to listen closely or attentively, prick up the ears; eavesdrop.*

1653.

clustfeiniol *a. listening attentively or intently.*

1840.

clustfeiniwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. attentive or eager hearer; eaves-dropper.*

14g.

clustfodrwy *eb. ll. -au. ear-ring.*

1588.

clustfyddar *a. deaf, deaf-eared, hard of hearing; usually fig. reluctant or refusing to hear or give heed.*

1707.

clustfys *eg. little finger.*

1604–7.

clustgarth, -ydd *eg. ear-pick, ear-picker.*

1773.

clustgell *eb. ll. -oedd. auricle (of the heart).*

20g.

clustgoch *a. red-eared.*

14g.

clustgyfaddef, -iad *eg. ll. -gyfaddefiadau. auricular confession.*

1686.

clustgyfan *a. without an ear-mark (of sheep).*

Ar lafar.

clustgyffes, -iad *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion, -gyffesiadau. auricular confession, shrift.*

1770.

clust-hir, gw. clustir.

clust-hustyng-gas *eg. calumny, slander.*

c. 1400.

clustiedig *a.bfl. hearing or having heard.*

1605–10.

clustiog *a. eared, large- or long-eared; having a handle (of a vessel, &c.); pertaining to the ear, penetrating through the ear (of earwig).*

15–16g.

Am pryf c., tylluan g., gw. pryf, tylluan.

Gw. hefyd clustog.

clustir, clust-hir *a. ac eb. long-eared; hare (i.e. the long-eared one).*

14g.

clustiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hearer, listener.*

16g.

clustlaes *a. lop-eared, flap-eared, with slouching ears.*

15g.

clustlibyn *a. lop-eared, flap-eared; fig. cowed, crestfallen.*
1594–6.

clustlipa *a. lop-eared, flap-eared, bangle-eared; fig. cowed, crestfallen.*
Div. 15g.

clustlipryn *eg. lobe of the ear.*
1604–7.

clustlws *eg. b. ll. -tlysau. ear-ring.*
1588.

clustlysog *eg. ll. -au. ear-mark.*
1850.

clustnodaf: clustnodi *ba. to ear-mark.*
1852.

clustochaf: clustochi *bg. a.*

1. *to box the ears.*
Ar lafar.

2. *to become obstinate.*
Ar lafar.

clustod *eb. ll. -odau. the least measure of hearing, slight or indistinct hearing.*
Ar lafar.

clustog *eb. g. ll. -au. cushion; pillow, bolster; pad or bolster for wound; often fig.*
13g.

Cfn.: **clustog awyr:** *air-cushion.* 20g.

c. cyfrwy: *bolster of a saddle.* 1770.

c. gweli: *bolster for a wound.* 1770.

c. fanblu: *down-pillow.* 1630.

c. parth: *cushion.* 1547.

c. pen,—ben: *bolster, pillow.* 1547.

c. benelin: *elbow-cushion.* 1632.

c. binnau: *pin-case, pincushion.* 1780.

c. dudded: *pillow or bolster.* 1632.

Cfn.: Bot. **c. y frenhines:** *mountain pink.* 18g.

c. Fair,—Mair: *thrift, sea gillyflower, sea-pink, ladies' cushion; thick moss (Polytricum).* 1813.

clustogaf: clustogi *ba. to cushion, pillow, bolster up, upholster, often fig.*
1723.

clustogaidd *a. cushioned, padded, comfortable.*
18–19g.

clustogan, -en *eb. ll. -au, -ni. little pillow, small pad or cushion.*
Dchr. 17g.

clustogog, -ol *a. cushioned.*
1826.

clustogyn *eg. an obstinate, stubborn fellow.*
Ar lafar.

clustrwm, clust-drwm *a. hard or dull of hearing, deaf-eared; reluctant or unwilling to listen; having heavy slouching ears.*
15g.

clustrwy *eb. ear-ring.*

Dchr. 17g.

clustweinydd, clustweiniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. prompter.*
1780.

clustweinyddaf: clustweini *bg. to prompt.*
1780.

clustwrandawriad *eg. attentive hearing.*
1819.

clustymwrandawaf: clustymwrando *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â. to give ear, listen attentively, attend to, consider.*
1567.

clustymwrandawgar *a. ready to listen or give heed, attentive.*
1683.

clustymwrandawriad *eg. attentive listening, attention, consideration.*
1682.

clutbarch *a. praiseworthy, bringing renown.*
c. 1400.

clwb, clyb *eg. ll. clybiau, -ion.*

1. *club; benefit club, friendly society.*
1766.

2. *club (in the comb. club-footed); club, cudgel; bunch, knot.*
[1775].

Cfn.: clwb arian: banking or deposit society. 1854.

c. y bara sych: facet. a destitute state, used esp. with reference to marriage (lit. the club of dry bread). Ar lafar.

c. claf,—cleifion: benefit society or club. 1833.

c. dillad,—dilladu: clothing club. 1847.

C. y Ffermwyr Ieuainc: Young Farmers' Club. 20g.

c. golff: golf club. 20g.

c. heicio: hiking club. 20g.

c. ieuenctid: youth club. 20g.

c. llenyddol: literary club. 1881.

c. llyfrau: book club. 20g.

c. Nadolig: Christmas club. 20g.

c. y rhacs,—racs: facet. destitute state, used esp. with reference to marriage (lit. the rag club). Ar lafar.

c. tai: housing society. Ar lafar.

c. te: tea club, women's tea circle, common formerly in Glamorgan and Monmouthshire. 1850.

ar y c.: in receipt of sick benefit. 1848.

Am carol c., cinio c., troed c., (g.), gw. carol, cinio, troed.

clwbdy, gw. clypty.

clwbfrwyn, clwpfrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. clwbfrwynen). club-rush.*
1813.

Cfn.: clwbfrwynen fechan: small club-rush. 1813.

c. galafog: many-stalked club-rush. 1813.

c. gochddu: chocolate-headed club-rush. 1813.

c. y gors: marsh creeping club-rush. 1813.

c. leiaf: least club-rush. 1813.

c. y fawnog: scaly stalked club-rush. 1813.

c. y morfa: salt-marsh club-rush. 1813.

clwbfsogl, clwpfsogl *eg. club-moss.*
1813.

clwbiaf: clwbio, gw. clybiaf: clybio.

clwc *a. ac eg. ll. -od, -ion.*

1. *addle, addled.*

[1762].

2. *sick, out of sorts, unwell; broody (of hen).*

1770.

Fel *e. clucking (of a hen).*

1794.

clwcaidd *a. sickish, out of sorts, unwell.*

1864.

clwcben *eg. headache, cephalalgia.*

1796.

clwciad *eg. ll. -au. clucking.*

1798.

clwciaf, clowciaf, clociaf: clwcian, clowcian, clocian *bg. to cluck, cackle; pipe, complain, feel seedy.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **clociaf: clocian.**

clwcianllyd *a. clucking; out of sorts, indisposed.*

18g.

clwcus *a. poor (of health), weakly, seedy, ailing.*

1825.

clwch¹ *eg. well-to-do, unostentatious person.*

18g.

clwch², gw. **cnwch.**

clwff, gw. **cwlff.**

clwg, gw. **clwc.**

clwm, gw. **cwlwm.**

clwmp *eg. ll. clympiau. clump, tuft, patch.*

1852.

clwpa *eg. ll. clwpâu, clwpaod.*

1. *club, cudgel, bludgeon; knob at the end of a stick or nail, &c.*

14g.

2. *blockhead, numskull, nincompoop.*

18g.

3. *a reaper without a partner when it was customary to have a pair of reapers on each ridge.*

19-20g.

Cfn.: clwpa pin: pin's head. 1834.

dau wr a chlwpa: the game of cat and dog. 1794.

Am ffon g., pastwn c., troed g., gw. ffon, pastwn, troed.

Gw. hefyd **clopa.**

clwpan *eg. ll. -od, -iaid. blockhead, nincompoop.*

1837.

clwpanaidd *a. stupid, dull.*

19g.

clwpaneiddiwch *eg. stupidity, dullness.*
1839.

clwpaog, clypaog *a. knobbed, clubbed.*
16g.

clwprwyn, clwprwsogl, gw. clwprwyn, clwprwsogl.

clwriwns, gw. clariwn.

clws, gw. tlws.

clwstwr, clystwr *eg. ll. clystyrau, -on. cluster.*
1736.

clwswriaeth, gw. clawswriaeth¹.

clwt *eg. (un. bach. g. clytyn, clwtyn) ll. clyt(i)au.*

1. (a) *clout, piece of linen, napkin, rag; shred, piece, patch of land.*
14g.

(b) *a reduced block in slate quarries prepared for splitting into slates.*
15g.

2. *a kind of plant.*

18g.

Cfn.: clwt babi: baby's clout, diaper. Ar lafar.

c. o fara (o fwyd): *piece or chunk of bread (or food).* 1632.

y clwtyn dilladog: *the manyplies or omasum of ruminants. Ar lafar.*

clwt(yn) esgidiau: *cloth for wiping shoes.* 1617.

c. glas: *a patch of grass, lawn.* 1853.

c. llawr: *floor-cloth. Ar lafar.*

c. llestri: *dish-cloth.* 1771.

c. sychu: *cloth for drying something. Ar lafar.*

clytiau Marlli: *sun patches on waters on a distant hill-side in cloud-rift sunshine (lit. Marlli's patches). Ar lafar.*

c. ymolchi: *wash-cloth. Ar lafar.*

ar y c.: *quite destitute of means, stranded, homeless, on the rocks (lit. on the clout). Ar lafar.*

yn g. *in a heap, sprawling, completely.* 1703.

Am clo c., doli g., haearan c., gw. clo, doli, haearn.

clwy, gw. clwyf.

clwyd *eb. ll. -au, -i, -ydd.*

(a) *movable hurdle, wattle, lattice, rack; crate; gate, door; sometimes fig. of protection, cover, defence.*

13g.

(b) *roost, perch; hen-coop, sometimes fig. for resting place, bed.*

14g.

(c) *wattled under-thatch; roof; scaffolding.*

14g.

Cfn.: clwyd ais: breastbone, sternum; chest. 15g.

c. yr asennau = c. ais. 1604-7.

c. facwn: *bacon-rack.* 1780.

c. frag: *oast, hurdle on which malt is dried in farmhouses.* 1778.

c. y frwysged: *breastbone, sternum.* 1776.

c. ddioddef: *the scaffold.* 1814.

c. y ddwyfron *breast-bone, sternum, thorax, breast.* 1632.

c. o eira: *flake of snow.* 1725.

c. y glin: *knee-cap.* 18g.

c. (o) wiail: *wattlings, wickerwork.* 1725.

c. **o iâ**: *flake of ice*. **14g.**
 c. **ieir**: *hen-roost, hen-coop*. c. **1400.**
 c. **y llaw**: *palm of the hand*. c. **1730.**
 c. **fawn**: *hurdle for carrying peat*. Ar lafar.
 c. **pladur**: *cradle of a scythe*. **1772.**
 c. **(o) rew**: *flake of ice*. **15–16g.**
 c. **sychu**: *rack for drying*. **1780.**
 c. **droi**: *turnstile*. **20g.**
 mynd i'r g.: *to roost*. **1798.**
 yn un g., yn glwydi: *thickly matted, in a tangle, clustering in a heap or mass*. **1774.**
 rhwng amin a ch.: *between the post and the partition, by a narrow shave, with great difficulty*. c. **1400.**
 Gw. hefyd cronglwyd.

clwydaf: **clwydo**, **-a** bg.

(a) *to wattle, weave, hurdle; tangle*.
1774.

(b) *to roost, fig. sleep, retire to rest*.
1800–2.

Cfn.: **clwydo tŷ**: *to roof a house*. [**1783**].

clwydaid eb. ll. *clwydeidiau*. *a crateful, pannierful; a kilnful*.

c. **1730.**

clwydedd eb. *door, gate*.

13g.

clwyden eb. ll. *-ni, -nau*. *wattled hurdle, stake, rail, wattle, lattice; flake or thin layer*.

1632.

Cfn.: **clwyden o eira**: *flake of snow*. **1851.**

c. **(o) iâ**: *thin layer or flake of ice*. **1633.**

c. **o rew**: *layer of ice*. **1866.**

clwydfad eg. ll. *-au*. *raft*.

1780.

clwydwaith eg. *wickerwork, wattle*.

1834.

clwydwr eg. ll. *-wyr*. *gate-keeper, porter*.

1853.

clwyf, clwy eg. ll. *-au, -on, -ydd, -i*. *wound, sore, bruise, cut, injury; disease, malady, fever, sickness, illness, sometimes fig*.

14g.

Cfn.: **clwyf yr (clwy'r) afu,—yr (i)au**: *liver-complaint, diseased state of the liver*. c. **1730.**

c. **Americanaidd**: *American blight*. **20g.**

c. **arloesi**: *flux, diarrhoea*. **1759.**

c. **braenar**: *depraved appetite, disorder in cattle causing them to eat leather, drying clothes, stones*,
 &c. **1862.**

c. **(y) brenin**: *scrofula, king's evil*. **1547.**

c. **y bustl**: *disease of the liver, bile*. **1851.**

y c. **byr**: *infectious disease, esp. of cattle and sheep, which terminates fatally in a short time, bloody murrain, black quarter (lit. the short disease)*. Dchr. **17g.**

c. **y garreg**: *gall-stone, stone-colic, gravel*. **1725.**

c. **y geri**: *gall-stone*. **1897.**

c. **y cilchwyrn**: *glanders*. **1773.**

y c. **cnapiog**: *farcy*. **1875.**

y c. **coch**: *scarlet fever; braxy (in sheep)*. **1850.**

c. **cymalau**: *arthritis, gout*. Dchr. **17g.**

y c. **colic**: *colic*. **1632.**

c. **y gynffon**: *rump-evil, a disease affecting the rump*. **1722.**

c. **digwydd,—dygwydd**: *epilepsy, falling sickness*. **16g.**

y c. **drwg**: *venereal disease*. **1808.**

- y c. du:** (i) *black plague*. **15–16g.** (ii) *anthrax*. **1845.** (iii) *wart disease, black scab (in potatoes)*. **20g.**
- c. y dŵr (dwfr):** (i) *dropsy*. **1567.** (ii) *red water (in sheep)*. Ar lafar.
- c. yr edau wlân:** *a complaint resembling consumption, said to be caused by witchcraft (lit. the woolen yarn disease)*. Ar lafar.
- c. Ffrainc:** *French pox, venereal disease*. **1725.**
- c. y garan:** *malander, a dry scabby eruption behind the knee in horses*. **1725.**
- c. y godinebwyr:** *venereal disease*. **1759.**
- c. y gwaed:** *dysentery, bloody flux, issue of blood*. *Dirv.* **16g.**
- y c. gwahan(ol):** *leprosy (lit. isolating disease)*. **1547.**
- c. y gwegil:** *poll-evil (in horses)*. [**1762**].
- c. y gwynt:** *hypochondria*. **1699.**
- c. llaeth:** *milk-fever; lambing sickness*. **1875.**
- c. y llau, y c. lleuog:** *phthiriasis, pediculis*. **1604–7.**
- c. y llwynog:** *area, a disease of the hair which causes it to fall off and leave bald patches*. *Dchr.* **17g.**
- c. y llyffant:** *barb, disease of horses and cattle caused by the inflammation of mucous membrane under the tongue*. *Dchr.* **17g.**
- c. y llygaid:** *ophthalmia*. **1701.**
- c. y maen:** *lithiasis*. **1839.**
- c. y fam:** *hysteria (lit. disease of the womb)*. **1762.**
- c. y marchogion:** *piles, hæmorrhoids (lit. disease of the horsemen)*. **1604–7.**
- y c. mawr:** *leprosy*. **1547.**
- c. y meigrvn:** *megrin, vertigo*. **1759.**
- y c. melyn:** *yellow jaundice*. *Dirv.* **16g.**
- c. y merched:** *chlorosis, green sickness, a form of anaemia*. **1611.**
- c. y moch:** *swine fever*. *Dchr.* **17g.**
- c. (y) pen, c. (y) pennau:** (i) *mumps*. **1740.** (ii) *staggers*. **1820.**
- c. poeth:** *?pneumonia, fever*. **1760.**
- c. y rhianedd (rhianod) = c. y merched.** **1725.**
- c. y bladur:** *pain after handling a scythe (lit. scythe disease)*. Ar lafar.
- c. rhydd:** *diarrhoea*. **1776.**
- c. (ar y) tatws:** *potato blight*. **1888.**
- c. Tegla:** *epilepsy (lit. Tegla's disease)*. **1632.**
- c. tinboeth:** *syphilis*. **1757.**
- c. traed:** *gout*. **1707.**
- c. y traed a'r genau:** *foot-and-mouth disease*. **20g.**
- c. yr ymennydd:** *staggers (lit. disease of the brain)*. **1843.**
- c. yr ysgyfaint:** *glanders, strangles, catarrhal disease in horses*. *c.* **1740.**

clwyfaf: **clwyfo** *bg.a. a'i dilyn gynt yn fynych gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to wound, pierce, injure, hurt, harm, sometimes fig.*

14g.

(b) *to sicken, pine, become or grow sick; smite with disease.*

c. **1400.**

clwyfdy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau. hospital, infirmary; lazaretto.*

1658.

clwyfedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wounded, bruised, injured, hurt.*

14g.

Fel e. wounded person.

1858.

clwyfiad *eg. ll. -au. a wounding, a piercing, a bruising; a falling sick.*

1794.

clwyfiant *eg. wound, injury, sore, pain; sickness, disorder.*

13g.

clwyfog *a. wounded, hurt.*

1855.

clwyfol *a. wounding, painful, sore; wounded.*

15g.

clwyfus *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *wounded, painful, sore, hurt; sick, unwell.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e.* *wounded person; sick person, patient.*

1588.

Cfn.: **clwyfus o gariad:** *lovesick.* 1620.

clwyr ?*eg.* *neu e.tf. cleric, priest; clerics; bards, minstrels; company, troop; recess, niche.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cloer**¹.

clwys *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *enclosure, close, yard, court.*

1794.

Fel *a.* *solitary, lonely.*

18–19g.

clwysgor, clwysgordy, clwysty, gw. glwysgor, glwysgordy, glwysty.

clyb, gw. clwb.

clybaidd *a.* *tending to form cliques, cliquish.*

1898.

clybiaf, clwbiaf: clybio, clwbio *bg.a.* *to club; club together; save, be thrifty, put away.*

1778.

clybiol *a.* *pertaining to a club.*

1876.

clybiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of a club.*

1848.

clybod *eg. ll. -ion. sense of hearing, audition; hearing.*

14g.

clybodeg *eb. acoustics.*

20g.

clybodig *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to the sense of hearing, acoustic, auditory; audible.*

1794.

Fel *e.* *acoustics; deaf-aid.*

1852.

clybodigaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. hearing.*

1567.

clychdy, gw. clochdy.

clychiaidd *a.* *wealthy, well-to-do.*

1759.

clychllys *eg. ll. -iau. bell-flower, campanula.*

1813.

clyd¹ *a.* (*b. cled*) a hefyd gynt fel *eg. ll. -ion. sheltered, snug, dry, warm, comfortable, well-off.*

13g.

Fel *e.* *shelter, cosy place, warmth, refuge.*

13g.

clyd², hen ff. cyflwr traws yr e. *clod*; digwydd mewn a. cfns. fel *beirddglyd*, *broglyd*, *cerddglyd*, &c.

clydaf, -**iaf**: **clyd(i)o**, **clydu** *ba.* to render comfortable, shelter, cover.
1794.

clydfan *eb.* ll. -*nau.* warm and sheltered place.
1794.

clydrwydd *eg.* shelter, warmth, comfort.
1794.

clydwch *eg.* shelter, warmth, comfort; comfortable circumstances.
15g.

clydwr *eg.* shelter, warmth, comfort, protection.
13g.

clyfar, **clyfer**, **clefer** *a.* clever, ingenious, gifted, adroit; genial, affable, pleasant; good-looking; wonderful, remarkable.
1786.

clyfaredd, gw. **cyflafaredd**.

clyfri, gw. **clafri**.

clyfrwch *eg.* cleverness, skill, adroitness.
Ar lafar.

clyfychaf: **clyfychu**, gw. **clafychaf**: **clafychu**.

clyfyri, gw. **clafri**.

clymadwy *a.bfl.* that can be tied or knotted.
1818.

clymaf, **cylymaf**: **clymu**, **cylymu** *bg.a.* to tie, bind, set, unite, couple; rally, re-muster; sometimes *fig.* for composing verse skilfully, marrying, restricting, &c.
14g.
Cfn.: **clymu bargaen**: to clinch a bargain. 1691.

clymaid *eg.* ll. *clymeidiau.* bunch, bundle.
1730.

clymair, **cylmair** *eg.* ll. -*eiriau.* a compound (word).
c. 1785–90.

clymblaid *eb.* ll. -*bleidiau.* clique, cabal, coterie.
c. 1880.

clymbleidiaeth *eb.* cliquishness.
c. 1880.

clymbleidiol *a.* cliquish, factious.
c. 1880.

clymedig, -**iedig** *a.bfl.* tied, knotted, jointed, coupled, entangled.
15g.

clymfaen *eg.* ll. -*feini.* conglomerate.
1862.

clymgar *a. tying, adhering to, partial, favourable; closely knit, compact.*
1790.

clymhercin, clymhercog, gw. **cymhercyn, cymhercog**.

clymiad, cylymiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a binding, joining.*
Div. 16g.

(*b*) *measure, strain, melody, tune; metrical system; portion of a stanza; elision.*
1594–6.

clymiadol *a. binding; knotted.*
1831.

clymiedig, gw. **clymedig**.

clymllys *eg. ll. -iau. knot-grass, centinody.*
1813.

clymog *a. a hefyd fel eb. knotted, knotty, gnarled, full of joints, tied; intricate, complex.*
16g.

Fel e. (un. bach. clymogyn). knot-grass, centinody.
1632.

clymogrwydd *eg. knottiness.*
1775.

clymwaith *eg. knotted-work, macramé.*
1775.

clymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who ties or binds something, sometimes fig. of a poet.*
Div. 17g.

clymyn, gw. **cwlwm, cwlm, clwm**.

clyn, gw. **clun**².

clynnog, gw. **celynnog**.

clynsynw *eg. mope, dullard.*
Ar lafar.

clyps, gw. **clips**.

clypty, clwbdy *eg. ll. -tai. club-house.*
1848.

clÿr, clyraf: clyro, clyren, clyryn, gw. **clêr**², **coluraf: coluro, clêr**².

clysaf: clysu, gw. **tlysaf: tlysu**.

clysineb, clyzni, clysol, gw. **tlysineb, tlyzni, tlysol**.

clyster, clystar *eg. ll. -i. clyster, enema.*
1759.

clystwr, gw. **clwstwr**.

clystyraf: clystyru *bg.a. to cluster.*
1851.

clytâf: clytáu *ba. to render snug or comfortable, keep warm.*

1604–7.

clytiad *eg. ll. -au. a patching.*

1794.

clytiaf: clytio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to patch, clout, mend, repair, sometimes fig.*

1547.

(*b*) *to adorn the face with court-plaster, patch.*

1703.

clytiaith *eb. ll. -oedd. a hybrid language.*

1814.

clytiog *a. patched, patchy, ragged, tattered.*

15g.

clytiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patcher, botcher; tailor; cobbler, sometimes fig.*

c. 1400.

clyts¹, *gw. clots, clotas.*

clyts² *eg. clutch (of car, &c.).*

20g.

clytwaith *eg. patchwork, botch, jumble.*

1771.

i clytyn, *gw. clwt.*

clyw *eg. hearing, earshot.*

1632.

Am trwm ei glyw, gw. trwm.

clywadur *eg. ll. -iaid. listener.*

c. 1785–90.

clywadwy *a.bfl. audible.*

1794.

clywaf: clywed, clybod *bg.a. a'r be. clywed hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *to hear; listen.*

13g.

(*b*) *to feel; smell; taste.*

14g.

Fel e. hearing, earshot; report.

1346.

Cfn.: clywed ar: (i) to feel inclined to, find it in one's heart, be willing to. 16g. (ii) to be heard of, be reported about. 14g.

c. ar ei galon: to feel inclined to, feel disposed towards, find it in one's heart (lit. to feel on one's heart). 1588.

clywch, clywch!: hear, hear! 1814.

clywed oddi wrth: to feel, hear, perceive the effects of. 1547.

clywediad *eg. hearing.*

1588.

clywedig *a.bfl. able to hear; audible; heard.*

1737.

clywedigaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. hearing, earshot; report, that which is heard; feeling, sense.*

1346.

clywedigaethus *a. sensitive, aware.*
1599.

clywedog *a. audible; loud, sonorous.*
1664.

clywedydd *eg. ll. -ion. hearer, ear-witness.*
1632.

Clywiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Cluniac.*
1670.

clywydd *eg. ll. -ion. hearer, listener.*
1604-7.

cnac, cnec² *eg. ll. -(i)au, cnacs. trick, wile, knack, device; quarrel.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **cnec**¹.

cnaciog, -go *a. ful of tricks, wily.*
c. 1750.

cnaf *eg. (b. cnafes, bach. g. cnefyn) ll. -iaid, -on, cnafs, a hefyd fel a.*
(a) knave, rascal; knavish.
c. 1400.

(b) a tripod placed under the shafts of a cart to support it.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: cnaf pig: arrant knave (lit. the knave of picks or diamonds). 1754.

cnafaidd *a. knavish, rascally, crafty.*
1547.

cnafeidd-dra *eg. knavish, knavery, rascality.*
17g.

cnafeiddrwydd, -iwch *eg. knavishness, rascality.*
1547.

cnafri, cnefri *eg. knavery, knavishness.*
16g.

cnafus *a. knavish.*
1786.

cnafif *eg. ll. cneifion, -iau, a hefyd fel a. a shearing, clipping, fig. carnage; fleece, shred.*
c. 1400.

Fel *a. sheared, shorn.*

1632.

cnap¹ *eg. (un. bach. g. cnepyn, b. cnapen) ll. -(i)au, cnepynnau. kanp, lump, mass, piece, fragment; boss, knob, button; knot (in timber); tuber, sometimes transf.*

14g.

Cfn.: cnap nod: jack (in bowls). 1776.

(mynd) ar y c.: *(to go) on a drinking-bout, on the booze. Ar lafar.*

Am caws (cosyn) cnap, glo cnapau, siwgr cnapau, gw. caws (cosyn), glo, siwgr.

cnap² *eg. nap.*
Ar lafar.

cnapan *eg. ll. -au. a ball of hard wood used in the game of Welsh Hurling, bowl; the game in which this ball was used.*

1557.

Am *chwarae cnapan*, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae**.

cnapell *eb. ll. cnepyll. clod; knoll, hillock.*

Dchr. 17g.

cnapiaf, cnapaf: cnapio, cnapo *bg.a. to clot, form lumps, form a heart (of vegetables), set (of fruit); strike, hit; get drunk.*

1604-7.

cnapiog, -og *a. lumpy, knappy, knobbed, bossed; knotted (of timber); tuberous.*

16g.

cnapsach *eg. knapsack.*

1850.

cnapwaith *eg. carved work adorning the chapter or capital of a column.*

1824.

cnau *e.ll. (un. b. cneuen). nuts, sometimes in transf. sense of objects resembling nuts, also fig.*

1346.

Cjn.: **cnau almond, almon:** *almonds. Dchr. 17g.*

c. barfog: *hazel-nuts, filberts; chestnuts. 1632.*

c. bits, bitsh: *beech-nuts, mast. Ar lafar.*

c. bychain: *hazel-nuts. c. 1400.*

c. castanwydd: *chestnuts. 1604-7.*

c. ceffylau: *horse-chestnuts. Ar lafar.*

c. cestin = c. castanwydd. 18g.

c. cobl(i)o: *conkers, horse-chestnuts. Ar lafar.*

c. coco: *cocoa-nuts. 1736.*

c. coeg, —coegion: *empty nuts, worm-eaten or rotten nuts. 16-17g.*

c. conglog: *double-nuts, twin-nuts. 1778.*

c. cyffyllog = c. ceffylau. *Ar lafar.*

c. cyll, —collen: *hazel-nuts. 15g.*

c. daear, —r ddaear: *earth-nuts, Conopodium denudatum. Dchr. 17g.*

c. (y) dŵr: *saligots, water-chestnuts. 1617.*

c. ffawydd: *beech-mast. 18g.*

c. Ffrengig, —Ffreinig: *walnuts. 14g.*

c. gardd, —gerddi (garddau): *filberts; chestnuts. 1604-7.*

c. Groeg(wlad), —Groegaidd: *almonds. 1604-7.*

c. gweigion: *empty nuts, fig. of a useless quest. 18g.*

c. gwisgi: *ripe nuts. 14g.*

c.'r India: *nutmegs. 1632.*

c.'r Mâs: *nutmegs. 1632.*

cneuen y forddwyd: *pope's eye, lymphatic gland surrounded with fat in middle of leg of mutton. 1780.*

c. mwnci: *monkey-nuts. Ar lafar.*

c. peatus: *peaches. 1632.*

c. pen: *nutmeg. 1632.*

c.'r Ysbaen: *filberts, hazel-nuts. 1773.*

Am *coed c., chwarae castell c., chwarae c., i'm llaw, gardd g., gefel g., hel(a) c., torri c., torri c. gweigion, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cnaw *eg. ll. ?cneu, cnofain. bone, skull.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **pencnaw**.

cnawan *eb. bog-cotton.*

Ar lafar.

cnawd¹ *eg. ll. -iau. flesh, often fig.*

I3g.*Cfn.*: **cnawd ac enaid**: *body (lit. flesh) and soul.* **I615.****c. ag esgryn**: *flesh and bones.* **I567.** **Meddyg. c. Iddew, -iddwf**: *fistula.* **I6g.****pob c.**: *all flesh.* **I588.** **Beibl. (bod yn) un c.**: *(to be) one flesh, united in marriage.* **I567.****(bod, dyfod, ymddangos, gweled, &c.) yn y c., mewn c.**: *to be, come, appear, see, &c.) in the flesh, in person.* *Dchr.* **I4g.***Am cymryd c., chwant y c., ewylllys y c., gwas y c., gwisgo c., szwmbwl yn y c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***cnawd², gw. gnawd.****cnawdaidd** *a. pertaining to the flesh, carnal.***I723.****cnawdedig, -iedig** *a.bfl.**(a) fleshly, carnal.***I6-I7g.***(b) incarnate.***I688.****cnawd-fwytawr** *eg. ll. -wyr. cannibal.**c.* **I730.****cnawdiad** *eg. incarnation; putting on of flesh.***I566.****cnawdiaf: cnawdio** *bg.a. to incarnate, gather flesh; be conceived.***I547.****cnawdiedig, gw. cnawdedig.****cnawdig** *a. fleshy, carnal; fat, plump.***I6-I7g.***Gw. hefyd cnodig.***cnawdiog, cnawdog, cnodiog** *a. fleshy, fat, corpulent.***I725.****cnawdlwyth** *eg.b. kinsfolk, stock, tribe.***I5-I6g.****cnawdol** *a. bodily, carnal, physical; sensual; fleshy, plump.***I346.***Am achos c., chwant c., difyrrwch c., pechod c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***cnawdolaf: cnawdoli** *ba. to incarnate; sensualize, carnalize.***I604.****cnawdoldeb** *eg. sensuality, carnality; bodily existence.***I658.****cnawdolder** *eg. bodily existence, incarnation; sensuality.***I346.****cnawdoledig** *a.bfl. incarnate, clothed in flesh.***I851.****cnawdolfryd** *a. ac eg. carnal pleasure, lasciviousness; sensuous, lewd.***I733.****cnawdoliad** *eg. incarnation.***I794.**

cnawdoliaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au. incarnation; carnality, fleshliness; sensuality; corpulence, plumpness.*

13–14g.

Cfn.: **cnawdoliaeth Crist, —Iesu Grist:** *the incarnation of (Ŷeus) Christ.* **14g.**

cnawdoliaethaf: cnawdoliaethu *ba. to incarnate, clothe with flesh.*
1658.

cnawdolrwydd *eg. sensuality, carnality, fleshliness; worldliness.*
1606.

cnawdwriaeth *eb. incarnation.*
1609.

cnawdwyllt *a. sensual, lustful, bestial.*
1770.

cnawdwyn *a. (b. cnawdwen). having white flesh, white-skinned, fair-skinned, sometimes fig. of fair complexion, &c.*
15g.

cnawtgar *a. lustful, lecherous, lascivious.*
18–19g.

cnec¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -s.*

(a) fart, snap, sharp noise; commotion, wrangling; knave, rogue.
c. 1400.

(b) rump, base, bottom.

1620.

Am taro cnec, gw. trawaf: taro.

Gw. hefyd cnac.

cnec², gw. cnac.

cnecai *eb.g. ll. -eion. a hag racked with coughing.*
18–19g.

cneciaf, -af: cnecian, cnecio, cnecu *bg.a. to grate, jar, gnash, clatter, rattle, fart; cough; wrangle, grumble.*
16–17g.

cneciog, -og *a. farting, clattering, sounding.*
c. 1400.

cneclyd *a. coughing; quarrelsome.*
18–19g.

cnecni, cnegni *eg. something grudgingly given, small quantity.*
1761.

cnecus *a. quarrelsome, wrangling; artful, wily.*
16g.

cnecht, gw. cnicht.

cnefri, cnefyn, gw. cnafri, cnaf.

cnegwarth, cnegwerth, gw. ceiniogwerth.

cnefiad *eg. ll. -au. sharing, shaving, clipping.*
14–15g.

cneifiaf, cneifaf: cneifio, cneifo *ba. to shear, fleece, shave, clip, reap, also fig.*

14g.

cneifiedig *a.bfl. shorn, fleeced, mown, clipped.*

14-15g.

cneifio *a. fleeced, fleecy.*

1794.

cneifiol *a. fleecing, clipping.*

1794.

cneifion, gw. **cnaif**.

cneifiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. shearer, shearman; reaper; extortioner, plunderer.*

14g.

cnel, gw. **canél, canál**.

cnepyn, gw. **cnap**.

cnēs *eg. skin, face, surface; bosom, flesh.*

12g.

cneuaf*: **cneua, cneuo** *bg. to nut, gather nuts; to grow into a nut.*

14g.

cneuai *eg. one who gathers nuts.*

c. 1400.

cneuog, cneuol *a. nutty, abounding with nuts, bearing nuts.*

1778.

cneuwydd, -en *e.ll.b. nut-tree(s), hazel-tree(s).*

c. 1785-90.

cnewyll, cnywyll *e.ll. (un. g. cnewylllyn, amr. cynhwylllyn) ll. dwbl -(i)on, -od, amr. cynhwyllion.*

(a) *kernels, nuclei, cores, pips, seeds; pith, marrow, often fig. heart, root, essence, &c.*

14g.

(b) *glands, tonsils, glandular disease, esp. in animals.*

1722.

Cfn.: **cnewyll(ion) cnau** (un. *cnewylllyn cneuen*): *nut kernels.* 15g.

cnewylllyn y tâl (talcen): *the centre of the forehead.* 14g.

cnewyllaf, cnewylliaf: cnewyllu, cnewyllio *bg. to form into a kernel or kernels, to kernel.*

1775.

cnewyllog, cnewyllol *a. glandular, having a kernel, full of kernels.*

1773.

cnicell *eb. trick, wile, defect, failing.*

1740.

cnicyn *eg. cock of a gun; point, cone.*

1850.

cnichdan, cynichdan *be. to whimper, whine.*

1547.

cnicht, cnecht *eg. peak, cone; tump, basis.*

15-16g.

cnidw, cnidiw *eg. child, insignificant person.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cnydyn**.

cnif, cnifiad, gw. **gnif, gnifiad**.

cniff *eg. nibble, bite; demand, request.*

Ar lafar.

cniffiaf: cniffio, gw. **cnithiaf: cnithio**.

cnill, gw. **cnùl**.

cnip *eg. rap, tap.*

Dchr. 17g.

cnipell *eb. hillock, knoll, tump.*

1867.

cnipws *eg. fillip, slap, rap, snap.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **clipws**.

cnith *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *slight stroke or touch, rap, blow; thrust, scratch.*

14-15g.

(b) *pluck, pull, nibble, bite.*

14-15g.

cnither, gw. **cyfnither**.

cnithiad *eg. ll. -au. touch, rap, pat; nibbling at a bait.*

a. 1587.

cnithiaf: cnithio *bg.a.*

(a) *to strike, rap, tap; scrape, grate.*

14g.

(b) *to drag, pluck, snatch, bite, nibble at a bait (of fish).*

c. 1200.

Amr.: **cniffiaf: cniffio**. Dchr. 17g.

cnithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strikes or touches lightly.*

1794.

cniw¹, cnyw² *eg. ll. -iau. pack, set, bunch, clique.*

c. 1785-90.

cniw² *eg. ll. -iau. bracket, stanchion.*

Ar lafar.

cno *eg. a biting, gnawing; a consuming, languishing.*

c. 1400.

cnoad, cnoead, cnofad *eg. ll. -au. bite, chew, gnawing, mastication, fig. and transf. pain in the bowels, remorse of conscience, sarcastic remark, &c.*

16g.

Cfn.: **cnoad o faco**: a chew of tobacco. Ar lafar.

c. **cil**: chewing of the cud, rumination. 15g.

cnoaf: cnoi *ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *to bite, gnaw, chew, masticate, &c.*

13g.

(b) *to torment, worry, fret, vex (of guilty conscience or remorse, of envy, malice, &c.); gripe, ache; gibe, carp at, backbite; ruminare, meditate.*

14g.

Fel *e. belly-ache, gripes; ache.*

1795.

Cfn.: **cnoi baco (tobaco)**: *to chew tobacco.* Ar lafar.

c. bysedd: *to regret (lit. to bite one's fingers).* 1840.

c. cil (ar): *to chew the cud, ruminare, fig. meditate on, ponder, think over.* 15–16g.

c. daear,—r ddaear: *to bite the earth or the dust.* 14g.

c. dail yr India: *to chew tobacco (lit. the leaves of India).* 1753.

c. ewin,—(ewinedd): *to bite the finger-nail(s).* 1688.

c. r tafod: *to bite the tongue (in pain); hold one's tongue (to control anger).* 1346.

cnoawdr *eg. gnawer, biter.*

16g.

cnoawl, gw. **cnöol**.

cnoc *eg. b. ll. -iau. knock, rap, tap, blow; stroke (of work).*

c. 1582.

Am *buddai gnoc*, gw. **buddai**.

cnocaf¹: **cnoca**, gw. **ceiniocaf**: **ceinioca**.

cnocaf²: **cnoco**, gw. **cnociaf**: **cnocio**.

cnocell¹ *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *stroke, light blow, rap, tap, fillip; spell or interval (esp. of weather).*

c. 1400.

(b) *pecker, woodpecker.*

1832.

Cfn.: **cnocell y coed**: *woodpecker.* 1794.

c. o dywydd (garw, oer, &c.): *a spell of (inclement, &c.) weather.* Ar lafar.

cnocell², **cnycell** *eb. hillock, knoll.*

1722.

cnocellaf: **cnocellu** *ba. to fillip; peck.*

1773.

cnocellog *a. gnawing, biting, sore, painful.*

15g.

cnocellus *a. crafty, wily.*

1630.

cnocer *eg. knocker; club used to stun fish in coracle fishing.*

Ar lafar.

cnociad *eg. ll. -au. knock, knocking.*

1633.

cnociaf, **-af**: **cnocio**, **-o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to knock, strike, hit; beat, pound, thresh.*

14g.

(b) *to go courting.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cnocio carpedi**: *to beat carpets.* Ar lafar.

c. eithin: *to beat furze.* Ar lafar.
c. sodlau: *to kick one's heels, be idle.* Ar lafar.
c. traed: *to stamp or clatter with one's feet.* **1851.**
 Am *buddai gnocio*, gw. **buddai.**

cnociwr *eg. ll. -wyr. knocker; mine goblin or knocker; staff of plunging churn.*
1755.

cnocwr, gw. **ceiniocwr.**

cnodig *a. fleshy, fat, gross, plump, corpulent.*
14g.
 Gw. hefyd **cnawdig.**

cnodigrwydd *eg. fleshiness, plumpness, corpulence.*
1771.

cnodiog, gw. **cnawdiog.**

cnodol, gw. **gnodol.**

cnodwe *eb. tissue.*
20g.

cnoad, gw. **cnoad.**

cnœdig, cnofedig *a. bfl. biting, liable to bite, gnawing; bitten, gnawed.*
14-15g.

cnœwr, gw. **cnöwr.**

cnofa *eb. ll. cnofeydd, -ydd, -fâu. bite, gnawing, gripes, ache, colic; remorse, &c.*
14g.
Cfn.: **cnofa'r colic gwynt:** *the wind colic, iliac passion.* **1661.**
c. r coluddion: *colic, belly-ache, gripes.* **1632.**
c. cydwybod, cnofeydd cydwybod: *remorse.* **1670.**
c. yn y glas goludd: *iliac passion, miserere mei, colic.* **1632.**

cnofad, gw. **cnoad.**

cnofain¹ *be. to bite or chew incessantly.*
1632.

cnofain², ll. *cnaw.*

cnofalad *eg. grips, pain.*
1727.

cnofaol *a. gnawing, griping.*
1833.

cnofaus *a. gnawing, fretting; gwawd; carping, captious; griping, twitching.*
1595.

cnofedig, gw. **cnœdig.**

cnofil *eg. ll. -od. rodent, gnawer.*
1851.

cnoi, gw. **cnoaf: cnoi.**

cnol *eg. ll. -iau. head, skull, noddle; knoll, hillock, mound.*
17g.

Gw. hefyd **clol**.

cnöol, cnoawl *a. gnawing, biting.*
[1783].

cnop, cnopyn *eg. knob, boss.*
1877.

cnot *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *knot, tie, pleat, lock, bud, cluster, bunch; garden-bed; often fig.*
15g.

(b) *party, company, band, gang.*
1621.

(c) *goldfinch.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cnot (y) cariad:** *love-knot.* 16g.

c. ystîts: *knot-stitch, a stitch by which ornamental knots are made.* 1787.

Gw. hefyd **cnotyn**.

cnotai, gw. **gnotai**.

cnoten, gw. **cnotyn**.

cnotiaf: cnotio *bg.a. to knot, tie, bind; clot.*
15-16g.

cnotiedig *a.bfl. knotted.*
15g.

cnotiog, -og *a. knotted, knotty, gnarled.*
16g.

cnotyn, -en *eg.b. ll. -nau.*

(a) *tassel, tuft, knob, small knot; coil of thread; small garden-bed.*
17g.

(b) *little dear, darling.*
Ar lafar.

cnöwr, cnoewr *eg. ll. -wyr. biter, chewer, gnawer.*
14g.

Cfn.: **cnöwr (ty)baco:** *one who chews tobacco.* 1853.

cnöyn *eg. a chew (esp. of tobacco).*
Ar lafar.

cnu, cnuf *eg. (un. bach. cnufyn) ll. cnuoedd, cnuau, cnufiau, cnufoedd. fleece; sometimes fig. of revenue for support of priesthood.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cnu'r ddafad fawr:** *something got (by will or otherwise) after a deceased person (lit. the fleece of the dead sheep).* c. 1616.

c. euraid,—aur: *the golden fleece, sometimes with reference to the legend of the Golden Fleece.*
c. 1400.

c. gwlan, o wlan: *fleece of wool.* 15g.

cnuch, cnych *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *copulation, sexual intercourse.*
c. 1400.

(b) *joint, knuckle; gammon of bacon, hock.*
1794.

Gw. hefyd **cnuwch**, **cnwch**.

cnuchiad, **-ad** *eg.* ll. *-au*. *copulation, sexual intercourse.*
1794.

cnuchiaf, **-af**: **cnuchio**, **-o** *ba.* *to have sexual intercourse, copulate.*
[**1547**].

cnuchiog, **-iol** *eg.* (b. *cnuchwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*. *one who has sexual intercourse, one who copulates.*
17g.

cnud *eb.* ll. *-oedd*, *-iauw*. *pack (of wolves, dogs or ravenous animals); band, company, party, faction.*
13g.

cnuf, gw. **cnu**.

cnufiaf: **cnufio** *ba.* *to wrap up fleeces after shearing.*
Ar lafar.

cnufog, **cnufyn**, gw. **cnuog**, **cnu**.

cnùl, **clùl** *eg.* b. ll. *-iauw*.

(a) *knell, death-knell, passing-bell; peal, often fig.*
14g.

(b) *clamour, chatter; grumbling, contention.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **cnull**, **cnill**. **1450–80.**

Cfn.: **cnùl** (**clùl**) **clust**: *a ringing or tingling in the ears often regarded as foreboding death.* Ar lafar.

c. coffa: *bell-ringing or knelling to commemorate the dead on the second Sunday after the funeral.*
1819.

cadw c.: *to complain or protest continually (lit. to keep a knell).* **1732–3.**

Am *canu c.*, gw. **canaf**: **canu**.

cnuliaf, **cluliaf**: **cnulio**, **clulio**, **clulian** *bg.a.* *to toll a bell; clamour, vociferate persistently.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Amr.: **cnillio**. **1731.**

cnuog, **cnufog** *a.* *woolly, bushy, fleecy, fleeced, fleece-like.*
1773.

cnuwch *eg.* ll. *-au*.

1. *bush of hair or fur, tuft; perizwig.*

Dchr. **17g.**

2. *gammon of bacon, hock.*

Dchr. **17g.**

cnwb *eg.* (un. bach. *cnwbyn*) ll. *cnybiau*. *knob, lump, hump.*
1794.

Gw. hefyd **cnwpa**.

cnwc¹ *eg.* ll. *cnyciau*. *knock, blow, lash.*
c. 1400.

cnwc² *eg.* (un. bach. *cnwcyn*, *cnycyn*) ll. *cnyciau*.

(a) *hillock, knoll.*

1617.

(b) *swelling, tumour, lump, knob, hump.*

16g.

Cfn.: **cnyciau a phantiau**: *elevations and depressions.* 1861.

cnwc y gwegil: *nape of the neck, back part of the head.* 1794.

cnwcynd, cnycyn, gw. **cnwc**².

cnwch, clwch² *eg. swelling, protuberance, thickness, hump.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cnwch gwegil**: *nape of the neck, back of the head.* c. 1590.

cnwd *eg. ll. cnydau, -oedd.*

(a) *crop, increase, produce; mass, abundance, throng.*

14g.

(b) *covering (of hair, snow, mist, &c.).*

14g.

Cfn.: **cnwd y ddaear, —daear**: *fruits of the earth, produce of the earth.* 14g.

c. **glas**: *green-crop.* 1800.

c. **gwraidd**: *root-crop.* 20g.

c. **gwyrd, —gwyrdlas**: *green-crop.* 1845.

c. **y maes**: *fruits of the field, produce of the fields.* 1588.

Gw. hefyd **cnydyn**.

cnwff *eg. ll. cnyffiau. chunk, hunch; thickset or squat person.*

1608.

cnwmp *eg. club.*

14g.

cnwpa, cnwp *eg. ll. cnwpâu, cnwpaon. club, cudgel; knob.*

c. 1514.

Am *ffon g.*, *pen c.*, gw. **ffon, pen**.

cnwpawr *eg. ll. cnwpawyr. club-bearer, cudgeller.*

1604–7.

cnwp-fwsogl, fwsogl *eg. club-moss, Lycopodium clavatum.*

1813.

cnwyad, gw. **cnoead**.

cnycell, gw. **cnocell**².

cnyciaf: cnycio *bg. to form into knobs or lumps.*

1794.

cnyciog, og *a. bumpy, lumpy, uneven, rough, knotted, gnarled.*

16g.

cnycus *a. crabbed, gnarled; perverse, difficult.*

1595.

cnycyn, gw. **cnwc**².

cnycynnog *a. bossed, knobbed; abounding with hillocks.*

1794.

cnydfawr *a. fertile, fruitful, productive.*

16g.

cnydiad *eg. ll. -au. production of a crop, crop-bearing.*

1794.

cnydiaf, -af: cnydio, cnydy *bg.a. to bear fruit, crop, produce.*
1588.

cnydiog, -(i)ol *a. fruitful, productive; pertaining to or affecting crops.*
1632.

cnydiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gathers in a crop; cropper.*
c. 1730.

cnydlon, -lawn *a. fertile, productive.*
1604-7.

cnydyn *eg. ll. -nod. little child, little dear, darling.*
1632.

cnyw¹ *eg. ll. -ion. young of an animal, whelp, young pig or boar, foal, colt, sometimes fig. and transf.*
12g.

cnyw², gw. **cniw**.

cnywyll, gw. **cnewyll**.

co *eg. ll. cofis. fellow, chap, mate.*
Ar lafar.

coalisiwn *eg. coalition.*
20g.

cob, cōp *eb.g. ll. -au. cope, robe, mantle, cloak, coat, sometimes fig.*
15g.
Cfn.: cob fawr: greatcoat, overcoat. 1760.
c. uchaf = c. fawr. 1851.

cōb¹ *eg. ll. cobiau. cob, embankment, mole.*
19g.

cōb² *eg. (g. bach. cobynd, b. coben) ll. cobiau, -s.*
(a) *well-to-do person, miser; wag, lad.*
16g.
(b) *cob.*
Ar lafar.

cōb³ *eg. (bach. b. coben) ll. cobiau, -ion. blow, knock.*
1753.

coban *eb. ll. -au. mantle, cloak, coat; night-dress.*
1794.
Cfn.: coban nos: night-dress, night-gown. Ar lafar.

coben, gw. **cōb**^{2,3}.

cobi *a. hearty, lively, stout.*
18g.

cobiad *eg. ll. -au. stroke, blow.*
1794.

cobiaf: cobio *bg.a. to beat, strike, buffet, thump; peck (of hens).*
15g.

cobiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, thumper.*

1794.

cobl *eg.* ll. *-au.* *cobble.*

16–17g.

coblaf, -iaf: coblo, coblio, coblan *ba.* *to cobble, mend, patch, tap; strike, sometimes fig.*

[1745].

cobler *eg.* (un. bach. *cobleryn*) ll. *-iaid.* *cobbler, sometimes fig.*

14g.

cobleraf: coblera *bg.a.* *to cobble, mend or repair (shoes).*

Ar lafar.

cobleraidd *a.* *cobbler-like, clumsy, unskilful.*

1725.

cobleriaeth *eb.* *cobblery.*

17g.

coblyn¹ *eg.* (un. b. *coblen*, ll. *-nod*) ll. *coblyniaid, coblynnod, -nau.* *goblin, imp, sprite, boggy, 'knocker' in a mine, sometimes of a mischievous child.*

1547.

Cjn.: **ar gefn ei goblyn:** *in a rage.* Ar lafar.

beth g.: *what the deuce, what on earth?* Ar lafar. **Adar. c. y coed:** *woodpecker.* **1794.**

mynd fel y c. (yn g. ulw): *to go like mad; become angry, fly into a rage.* Ar lafar.

Am *myn c.*, gw. **myn.**

coblyn² *eg.* *cobbler, the conquering nut in the game of 'conquers'.*

Ar lafar.

coblynnig, cobleinig *a.* *yn aml gyda grym adferfol. awful, terrible, exceptional.*

Ar lafar.

cobog¹, **-iog** *a.* *wealthy, well-to-do.*

1759.

cobog², **-iog**, gw. **copiog.**

cobra *eg.* *cobra.*

1843.

cobyn¹ *eg.* ll. *-nau.* *top, head, summit, crest, tuft, sometimes fig.*

1672.

cobyn² *eg.* *ball (of yarn).*

Ar lafar.

cobyn³, gw. **cob**².

cobynnog *a.* *crested, tufted.*

1772.

coc¹ *eg.* ll. *-iau.*

1. cock; leader, chief, head.

16g.

2. (a) cock of cistern, tap; penis; cock of a gun.

1759.

(b) cock of a dial, indicator.

18g.

coc² *eg. cockboat.*
16g.

coc³, gw. **cocyn**¹.

côc *eg. coke.*
20g.

cocáin, cocén *eg. cocaine.*
Diw. 19g.

cocas¹, gw. **cocos**¹.

cocas², gw. **cocos**².

cocasog *a. cogged (of wheel).*
1772.

cocatrix *eg. basilisk; cockatrice.*
16g.

cocatŵ *eg. ll. -iaid. cockatoo.*
1834.

cocen¹, **coces** *eb. hare.*
1609.

cocen², gw. **cocyn**².

cocet, coced *a. haughty, stuck up; skilful, ingenious.*
Ar lafar.

cociaf¹: **cocian** *bg. to cackle, cluck, sometimes fig.*
1547.

cociaf², **-af: cocio, coco** *ba.*

(a) *to cock a gun.*
17g.

(b) *to cock up (of ears, &c.), cock a hat.*
1812.

cociaf³, **-af: cocio, coco** *ba. to cock, stack hay.*
1832.

cociaf⁴: **cocio**, gw. **cogiaf: cogio.**

cocin, cocyn *eg. ll. -s. cock-fighting; cockpit.*
1761.

coco, cocoa *eg. cocoa.*
1800.

cocolatydd *eg. ll. -ion. chocolate-maker.*
1762.

cocos¹, **cocas, cocys, cocs** *e.ll. (un. b. coc(o)sen, cocysen). cockles.*
14g.

Am bardd cocos, cragen gocos (gocas), gw. bardd, cragen.

cocos², **cocas, cocys, cocs** *e.ll. (un. b. cocosen, g. cocsyn) ll. dwbl cocasau, cocs(i)au. cogs.*

I543.*Cfn.*: **cocos (cocas, cocys) melin**: *mill-cogs*. **I8g.****troi'n gocas**: *to turn round, rotate, revolve*. **I73I.**Am *olwyn gocos, hoelion cocys, rhod gocos, troell gocas, gw. olwyn, hoel, rhod, troell.***cocosaidd** *a. worthless, doggerel.***I876.****cocofaridd** *eg. ll. -feirdd. poetaster, rhymester.***I887.****cocosyn** *eg. ll. cocosiaid. poetaster, rhymester.***I892.****cocr** *a. a hefyd fel eg. indulgent, fondling, pampering.**Dchr.* **I7g.***Fel e. indulgence, fondling, pampering.***I794.****cocraeth, cocreth** *eg. indulgence, fondling, pampering; dalliance.**Dchr.* **I7g.****cocriaf, -af: cocrio, cocri** *bg.a. to indulge, fondle, pamper, caress.**Dchr.* **I7g.****cocsaf***: **cocsa** *bg. to gather cockles.*

Ar lafar.

cocsiaf¹, -af: cocs(i)o *ba. to coax, wheedle, cajole.*

Ar lafar.

cocsiaf²: cocsio, gw. **cogiaf: cogio.****cocsut** *eg. cockshoot, glade.***I604-7.****cocwll**, gw. **cwcwll.****cocŵn** *eg. ll. -s. cocoon.***20g.****cocwy, cocwyaf: cocwyo**, gw. **cwcwy, cwcwyaf: cwcwyo.****cocwylt** *a. wanton, lustful.*

Ar lafar.

cocyn¹, coc³ *eg. ll. -nau, cociau. heap, pile, haystack; stack.**Dchr.* **I7g.***Cfn.*: **cocyn (an)nêl**: *an object (such as a bottle or an old tin) serving as a target to shy at, Aunt Sally, fig. butt of criticism.* Ar lafar.**c. gwynt**: *a stook of corn so arranged that the rain will run off it.* Ar lafar.**c. hitio = c. (an)nêl.** Ar lafar.**c. rhwystr**: *obstacle, stumbling-block; contentious person.* Ar lafar.**c. saethu**: *a target to shoot at.* Ar lafar.**cario c. coch**: *to carry a child with its legs on one's shoulders and its arms around one's forehead.* Ar lafar.**cocyn²** *eg. (b. cocen). braggart, swaggerer.***I7I7.****cocysaf: cocysu** *bg. to adjust the cogs of a wheel.***I543.**

coch *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

(*a*) *red, ruddy, scarlet, bloody; ginger (of hair); brown.*

12g.

(*b*) *poor, feeble, unskilful.*

1755.

Fel *e.* *redness, red colour; red(-headed) man.*

13g.

Cfn.: Adar. **coch yr adain:** *redwing.* [1783].

c. asgell = c. yr adain. 1832. *Pysg. c. y (a) bonddu (bondu): cockabundy, artificial fly ised in trout-fishing. 1821.* Adar. **c. y cae:** *scarlet tanager. 1866.*

c. gam, gw. *cochgam.*

c. y cerrig: *stonechat. 1830.*

c. dinesig: *red of the best quality (lit. city red). c. 1588.* Adar. **c. y domen:** *dunghill-cock. 1761.*

c. y grug: *red game, the red grouse. 15-16g.*

c. y berllan: *bullfinch, redstart. 1771.*

c. yr wden: *dried meat, such as goats' meat, venison, beef, &c. 1814.*

Am arian c., bara c., bys c., ceiniog g., cig c., clefyd c., cwrw c., dimai g., draig g., gwaed c., c. cyfa(n), gwlanen g., y Môr C., nod c., robin g., siwgr c., torth g., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **cochyn.**

cochaf: cochi *bg.a.* *to make or become red, redden, brown, scorch; blush.*

12g.

Cfn.: **cochi at y clustiau:** *to blush to the roots of the hair (lit. to blush to the ears).* Ar lafar.

c. penwaig (ysgadan): *to smoke or cure herrings. 1794.*

c. tir: *to plough (lit. to redden the land).* Ar lafar.

cochaidd *a.* *reddish, ruddy, bloody.*

1839.

cochboeth *a.* *red-hot.*

1776.

cochbryf *eg.* *cochineal.*

1850.

cochder *eg.* *redness, ruddiness, flush.*

1346.

cochddu *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *of reddish-black or dark colour, russet, brown.*

1547.

Fel *e.* *undyed wool of black sheep).*

Ar lafar.

cochedd *eg.* *redness, ruddiness, flush.*

Diw. 16g.

cochen, gw. **cochyn.**

cochfelyn *a.* (*b. cochfelen*). *copper-coloured, reddish yellow.*

1604-7.

cochgangen *eb. ll. -gangod. chub, chevin.*

1760.

cochgam, coch-gam *eb.* *robin, redbreast.*

1725.

cochgawl *eg.* *red cabbage.*

c. 1400.

cochi, gw. **cochni**.

cochiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a reddening, a blushing.*
c. 1730.

cochiad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *grouse, moor fowl or game.*

1794.

(b) *roach.*

1632.

Cfn.: **cochiad adeiniog**: *pinnated grouse.* 1866.

c. **crych**: *ruffed grouse.* 1866.

cochineb *eg. redness, red colour, flush.*
1606.

cochl *eg. b. ll. -au. mantle, cloak, robe, cope, sometimes fig.*
14g.

cochlaf: **cochli** *ba. to cloak; cover.*
1832.

cochlan, **cochlyn** *eg. b. small cloak or mantle, cassock.*
1604-7.

cochlas *a. a hefyd fel eb. purple, violet, reddish blue.*
1780.

Fel e. garden clary, purple clary, Roman sage.

1632.

cochlgist *eb. ll. -iau. portmanteau.*
1780.

cochliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. red-coloured, bloody.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. redness, ruddiness.

1604-7.

cochliwiau: **cochliwio** *bg. to paint red.*
1814.

cochliwiog *a. red-coloured, ruddy.*
1592.

cochlog *a. wearing a cloak, cloaked.*
1604-7.

cochlwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. mantle, cloak, outer garment.*
1588.

cochlwyd *a. reddish brown.*
15g.

cochlyd *a. reddish, ruddy.*
1617.

cochlyn, gw. **cochlan**.

cochni, **cochi** *eg. redness, ruddiness.*
16g.

cochre *eb.* a hefyd fel *a. stud of red horses.*

I3g.

Fel *a. armed.*

c. 1450.

cochrudd *a. crimson, ruddy.*

I6–I7g.

cochwedd, cochwydd *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. battle, conflict, onslaught; redness, ruddy hue.*

I3g.

Fel *a. red, bloody.*

I3g.

cochwraidd *eg. madder.*

I8I3.

cochwyddol *a. bloody, blood-stained.*

I4g.

cochwyn *a.* (b. *cochwen*). *reddish-white, pink.*

Diw. I5g.

cochwys *a. sweaty and bloody.*

I3g.

cochyn *eg.* (b. *cochen*).

(*a*) *red-haired person.*

I2g.

(*b*) *hare.*

Ar lafar.

cod¹ *eb.* (un. bach. *codan, coden*, ll. *codennau, -ni*) ll. *-au.*

(*a*) *bag, pouch, sack, poke; scrotum; pocket, purse; pod, cod, husk; blister; wind-bag of bag-pipes.*

I4g.

(*b*) *paddle or float on a water-driven mill-wheel.*

I543.

Cfn.: **coden y bustl:** *gall-bladder. I794.*

cod bwa: *bow-case. I547.*

c. a chelfi: *bag and baggage. I770.*

c. y cnewyll: *apple-core. I770. Bot. c. grimp:* *yellow-rattle, shepherd's purse. Ar lafar.*

c. goren: *bag or basket covered with hide. Dchr. I7g.*

c. y cyllid: *the budget. I844. Bot. coden y ddaear:* *puff-ball. I759.*

c. eirin (gŵr): *scrotum. I6–I7g. Bot. c. euraid:* *puff-ball (lit. golden bag). Diw. I6g. Bot. c. eurych:* *puff-ball (lit. tinker's bag). I632.*

c. ffa: *bean-pod(s). I722.*

c. wen: *haggis, haslet. I604–7.*

c. hyred = **c. euraid. I707. Pysg. c. lwyd: *whiting-pout. I794.***

c. milwr: *knapsack. I775. Bot. c. fwg, c. y mwg = **c. euraid. [I762].***

c. post: *mail-bag. c. I762–79.*

c. pys: *pea-pod(s). I822.*

Am *broch yng nghod, gwŷr y codau, plisgyn y god, gw. broch, gŵr, plisgyn.*

cod² *eg.* ll. *codau. code.*

I87I.

còd *eg.* (un. bach. *codyn, cotsyn*). *cod.*

I762.

codaf, cyfodaf: codi, cyfodi, cyfod *bg.a.*

(a) *to rise, get up; ascend, &c.*

13g.

(b) *to raise, arouse, start; lift, &c.*

13g.

Cfn.: **codi aeliau (am y tywydd)**: *to clear up (of the weather) (lit. to raise its eyebrows)*. **1763.**

c. angor: *to weigh anchor*. **1547.**

c. allan (i) = **c.'r corff**. Ar lafar. (ii) *to stir out of doors (after an illness)*. Ar lafar.

c. ar: *to charge; outbid*. **1710.**

c. arian ar: *to mortgage*. Ar lafar.

c. blys: *to excite or raise an appetite or desire*. **1672.**

c. ym mrig (un): *to set upon (one)*. Ar lafar.

c. bys: *to beckon; invite*. **1703.**

c.'r bys bach: *to tipple*. Ar lafar.

c. calon: *to hearten*. Ar lafar.

c. canu, c.'r gân: *to lead the singing, officiate as precentor*. Ar lafar.

c. cefn: (i) *to gain strength, grow in strength*. **1567.** (ii) *to cease work, relax*. **1725.** (iii) *to open the first furrows of a butt (in ploughing)*. Ar lafar.

c. ciprys: *to wanton*. Ar lafar.

c. cloch: *to raise one's voice (in anger)*. Ar lafar.

c.'r corff: *to hold a short service in the home of a deceased person before burial (lit. to raise the corpse)*. Ar lafar.

c. crach, c. hen grach: *to renew an old quarrel (lit. to remove a(n old) scab)*. Ar lafar.

c. crocbris: *to charge an exorbitant price*. Ar lafar.

c.'r groes: *to take up the cross*. **1567.**

c. cyfoŷ: *to cause nausea*. Ar lafar.

c. cynnen: *to cause strife*. **c. 1650–60.**

c. cythreuliaid: *to raise or summon devils or demons*. **1618.**

c. galwad: *to secure a call (to a Nonconformist church)*. Ar lafar.

c. gwrychyn (ar): *to set up the bristles, arch the back (of a cat, &c.); anger*. **1604–7.**

c. hwyl(iau): (i) *to hoist sail(s); set sail*. **1604–7.** (ii) *to practise a sing-song cadence, a distinctive intonation sometimes employed by Welsh preachers*. Ar lafar.

c. llef: *to raise a cry*. **1714.**

c.'r farchnad: *to raise the market price*. **1703.**

c.'r ochr chwith i'r gwely: *to be ill-tempered (lit. to get up the wrong side of the bed)*. Ar lafar.

c. row = **c. terfysg**. Ar lafar.

c.'r rhastl,—rhesel: *to put on short rations (lit. to raise the rack)*. Ar lafar.

c. sodlau: *to kick up one's heels*. **1774.**

c. tani: *to protel, agitate; revolt*. Ar lafar.

c. testun: *to choose a text*. Ar lafar.

c. terfysg: *to cause tumult and unrest; raise a revolt*. **1776.**

c. teyrnged: *to levy a tribute*. **1588.**

c. tocyn (ticed): *to book a ticket*. Ar lafar.

c. twrw: *to kick up a row*. Ar lafar.

c. yn ei ben: *to attack, set at loggerheads; go to one's head, confuse*. **1794.**

c. yn ei sefyll: *to stand upright; lift upright*. **14g.**

c. ysgyfarnog: *to start a hare, sometimes fig*. **1547.**

codaid *eb. ll. codeidiau. bagful.*

1588.

Cfn.: **Bot. codaid eira**: *puff-ball (lit. bagful of snow)*. Ar lafar.

codan, gw. **cod**¹.

codarmur, gw. **cotarmur**.

codecs *eg. codex.*

20g.

codedig, cyfodedig *a.bfl. raised, exalted; raised; rising.*

14g.

coden, gw. **cod**¹.

codennaf: codennu *bg.a. to blister; pocket; pod.*

Dchr. **17g.**

codennog *a. having (a) pocket(s); marsupial; podded.*
1794.

codiad, cyfodiad *eg. ll. -au. rise, erection; advancement; rising, insurrection; institution, origin; nurture, growth; swelling; hillock, eminence; resurrection.*

15g.

Cfn.: **codiad bys:** *beckoning (lit. a raising of a finger).* 18g.

cyfodiad (y) cnawd: *the resurrection of the flesh.* 1567.

y c(yf)odiad cyntaf: (i) *the first resurrection.* 1588. (ii) *origin, first coming.* 1675.

C. yr Ehedydd: *The Rising of the Lark, title of a Welsh air.* 1716-18.

c. y wawr: *daybreak.* 1588.

c. haul: *sunrise.* 1567.

c. llaw: *show of hands. c.* 1761.

c. tir: *rising ground, elevation, hillock.* 1725.

ar godiad: *rising, advancing, growing.* 16g.

cael c. ar: *to get possession of.* Ar lafar.

codiaf*: **codio** *bg. to pod.*
Ar lafar.

codl *eb. hotchpotch, mixture, nonsense; caudle.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **cawdel**.

codlaf¹, codliaf: **codlo, codlio, codlian** *bg.a. to mess up, muddle, confuse; trump up; chatter, talk nonsense.*

1769.

codlaf²: **codlo** *bg.a. to pamper; cuddle.*
20g.

codlwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. muddler, nonsensical talker, babbler.*
Ar lafar.

codlyfr *eg. ll. -au. pocket-book.*
1780.

codog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. podded, leguminous, baggy, pouched, blistered; rich, well-to-do; pompous, cheeky.*

13g.

Fel eg.b. 1. a rich man; miser; marsupial animal.

1703.

2. fenugreek; sainfoin; sea-fennel; samphire, &c.

Dchr. 17g.

codowrach, gw. cedowrach.

codwarth *eg. deadly nightshade, belladonna.*
Dchr. 17g.

codwm, cwdwm *eg. ll. codymau, cydymau. fall, drop, tumble, sometimes fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **codwm braich:** *arm-throw or hold in wrestling.* 1823.

c. cefn: *waist-throw or hold in wrestling.* 1823.

c. gwraig: *a woman's confinement (lit. a woman's fall).* 19-20g.

c. Seisnig: *a heavy stunning fall (lit. English fall).* Ar lafar.

Am ymaflyd codwm, gw. ymaflaf: ymaflyd.

codwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who raises, lifter; originator; one who levies, collector; factor; one who resurrects.*

1720.

Cfn.: **codwr bore**: *early riser*. Ar lafar.

c. canu: *precentor*. Ar lafar.

codymaf: **codymu** *bg.a.* *to fall, fell, tumble; wrestle, sometimes fig.*

17g.

codymwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr. feller, tumbler, wrestler.*

1794.

coddaf, **coddiaf**: **coddi**, **coddio** *ba.* *to anger, offend, displease; trouble, vex; chide, rebuke, reprove.*

13g.

codded *eg. anger, wrath, offence; grief, trouble, pain.*

13g.

coddedig *a.bfl.* *angry, wrathful; aggrieved, wronged; wounded, injured.*

12g.

coddiaid *eg. pain, offence; rebuke.*

14g.

coddiant *eg. anger, wrath; grief, pain; harm, hurt; disgrace, rebuke; evil, wrong.*

13g.

coddig *a.* *angry, wrathful.*

14g.

coddus *a.* *angry, vexatious.*

1816.

coddyn, **coddin** *eg. latrine; gutter, channel.*

1567.

coecter *eg. pride, vanity.*

1752.

coectyb *eg. b. ll. coegybiau. vain or trivial idea, whim, idle conceit.*

1659.

coed *e.ll. ac e.tf.* (un. b. *coeden*) ll. *dwbl coedydd, coedau. forest, wood, trees; shrubs; timber, pieces of wood; sticks to support peas, beans, &c.*

9g.

Cfn.: **coed byw**: *quickset hedge or thicket. 1546.*

c. cadw: *?preserved wood. 14g.*

c. cors: *bog-timber, bog-wood. 19–20g.*

c. defnydd, **—deunydd**: *timber. 15g.*

c. fenestr: *window-plants. Ar lafar.*

c. firwyth, **—ffrwythau (ffrwythydd)**: *fruit-trees. 1546.*

c. gwely: *bedstead. 1604–7.*

c. llosgi, **—llosg**: *fire-wood. 16g.*

c. a maes: *wood and fields (plain). 12g.*

c. plan: *a grove or nursery of young trees, plantation. 1604–7.*

c. tân: *fire-wood. 1773.*

c. treigl: *rollers to draw ships to the water. 1632. i chwarae <R> &c. <BC>, pan fo'n rhaid i chwaraewr fenthyca o'r gweddill er mwyn gallu para i chwarae): to go to the woods, draw on the stock (in games such as dominoes, &c.). a. 1587.*

(ymlid) o g. i gastell: *(to pursue) from pillar to post, up hill and down dale (lit. from woods to castle). 1653.*

Am argae coed, ceiliog c., draenog c., dwyn at ei g., dyfod at ei g., glesyn y c., gwadu (diwad) c. a maes (a mynydd), saer c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coedach, gw. **coediach**.

coedafr *eb. ll. -eifr. wild goat, gazelle.*

1604–7.

coedaidd *a. silvan, arboraceous, woody; wooden.*
1798.

coedallt *eb. ll. -elltydd. wooded slope or hillside.*
14g.

coeden, gw. **coed**.

coedfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. grove, woodland, forest.*
1564.

coedfach *eg. ll. -au. hooked pole, billhook; stilt.*
c. 1400.

coedfaedd *eg. ll. -od. wild boar.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **baedd**—**b. coed**.

coedfron *eb. ll. -nydd. wooded slope or hillside.*
16g.

coedfryn *eg. b. ll. -iau. wooded slope or hillside.*
15g.

coedfwg *eg. smoke of wood-fire; cloud of dust.*
Ar lafar.

coediach, coedach *e. ll. shrubs, brushwood, underwood, withered branches.*
1546.

coediaf, coedaf; coedio, coedo *bg. a. to prop or timber a pit or shaft; construct timberwork in buildings, &c.; support or stake peas, beans, &c.*
c. 1730.
Gw. hefyd **coetâf***: **coeta**.

coediar *eb. ll. -ieir. pheasant-hen, wood-hen.*
15g.
Am *llygad y goediar*, gw. **llygad**.

coediog, -og *a. woody, wooded, abounding with trees, silvan.*
1346.

coediol, -ol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to wood or timber, silvan, rustic, wild.*
15g.

coediwr, gw. **coedwr**.

coedlan *eb. ll. -nau. copse, grove, woodland, wooded glade.*
6g.

coedlath, coedladd *eg. ll. -au. pole, stake, rod; brushwood.*
1604–7.

coedlin *eg. wood-fibre.*
1852.

coedlo *eg. lignite, charcoal.*
1828.

coedlwyn *eg. ll. -i. grove, copse.*

16–17g.

coedog, coedol, gw. *coediog, coediol*.

coedrwydd, gw. *coedwyrdd*.

coedwaith *eg. timber-work, wood-work*.

1604–7.

coedwal *eb.g. ll. -au. covert*.

14g.

coedwig *eb. ll. -oedd. forest, wood*.

c. 1400.

Am brenin y g., ceidwad y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coedwigaeth *eb. forestry, afforestation*.

1859.

coedwigaf: coedwigo *bg.a. to afforest, forest*.

1852.

coedwigfa *eb. ll. -feydd. forest*.

1831.

coedwigol *a. pertaining to a forest or forestry*.

1847.

coedwigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forester, ranger, forestry worker; member of the Order of Foresters*.

1852.

coedwr, -iwr *eg. (b. coedwraig) ll. -wyr. forester, woodward; woodman*.

12g.

coedwrych, gw. *coetrych*.

coedwydd *e.ll. trees*.

14g.

coedwyrdd, coedrwydd *eg.b. wintergreen*.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd godrwyth.

coedyn *eg. piece of wood or timber, twig, sapling; stump of tree*.

14g.

coedd (ar goedd), gw. *cyhoedd*.

coeg *a.*

(a) *vain, empty, false, deceitful, mean, evil, good-for-nothing; arrogant, scornful, sarcastic*.

13g.

(b) *blind, one-eyed, squinting, having defective eyesight*.

13g.

Am ci coeg, cnau, c. ffenestr g., genau g., gylfinir c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coeg(-), *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir o flaen enwau, ansoddeiriau a berfau yn yr ystyr*
(a) *uchod gan amlaf; cyfetyb yn fras i'r rhgdd. S. pseudo-, vain, e.e. coectref, coegaddurn, coegaraith, coegddadl, coegfoesgarwch, coeglefaru, coegsiarad, &c.*

coegaf: coegi *bg.a.*

1. *to deride, mock, lampoon, use sarcasm.*

15g.

2. (a) *to be or become worthless, deteriorate, mar; empty.*

16g.

(b) *to become blind, have defective eyesight; darken.*

16–17g.

coegaidd *a. vain, empty, haughty, conceited, saucy, jesting.*

1728.

coegathrawgar *a. pedantic.*

1778.

coegathro *eg. ll. -athrawon. pedant.*

1794.

coegbeth *eg. ll. -au. worthless thing, triviality, trifle, bauble, trash.*

1595.

coegchwarae *eg. ll. -on. farce, interlude; buffoonery.*

1773.

coegchwedl *eb.g. ll. -au. legend, idle tale, fictitious story, rigmarole.*

1595.

coegchwedleuaf: coegchwedleua *bg. to talk idly, gossip, prattle, chatter.*

1606.

coegdafarn *eb. ll. -au. hedge-alehouse, tippling house.*

16g.

coegdyb, gw. **coectyb**.

coegdybiog, coegdybus *a. foppish, conceited.*

1798.

coegddall *a. purblind, half-blind, shortsighted, one-eyed, squinting, blear-eyed, sometimes fig.*

1547.

coegddallaf: coegddallu *bg.a. to become blind, be purblind, have defective eyesight; affect the eyes.*

16g.

coegddalledd, coegddallineb, coegddelli, coegddellni *eg. blindness, purblindness, shortsightedness, blearedness, lack of insight.*

1604–7.

coegddigrifwch *eg. ribaldry, frivolity, drollery.*

1567.

coegddychemyg *eg. ll. -ddychemygion. idle fancy, empty dream.*

1771.

coegddyn *eg. ll. -ion. rascal, knave, fop, coxcomb.*

c. 1585.

coegddysg *eg.b. pedantry; superficial or erroneous learning.*

1583.

coegddysgedig *a. pedantic.*

1778.

coegddysgeidiaeth *eb.* *pedantry.*
1863.

coegedd *eg.* *vanity, wickedness, knavery; affectation, arrogance, frivolity, silliness.*
1551.

coegeddus *a.* *vain, empty, frivolous.*
1771.

coegen *eb.* *ll. -nod. strumpet, coquette, wench, jade.*
1606.
Gw. hefyd **coegyn**.

coegesgus *eg.* *ll. -(i)on, flimsy excuse, vain excuse.*
1703.

coegfa *eb.* *vanity, frivolity.*
178.

coegfalch *a.* *vain, affected, conceited, arrogant, foppish.*
1552.

coegfalchder, coegfalchedd *eg.* *vanity, conceit, affectation, foppery.*
1567.

coegfall *a.* *sarcastic, ironical, spiteful.*
1703.

coegfawl *eg.* *vainglory.*
1632.

coegfeddalwch *eg.* *sentimentality.*
208.

coegfeddyg *eg.* *ll. -on. quack-doctor.*
1722.

coegfeddyginiaeth *eb.* *ll. -au. quackery; quack remedy or medicine.*
1773.

coegfeddygol *a.* *empirical, quack.*
1773.

coegfeddylgar *a.* *pretentiously thoughtful; whimsical, capricious.*
1771.

coegfolach *eg.* *vain boast, brag.*
1604-7.

coegfran, gw. **cogfran**.

coegfrwnt *a.* *obscene, vile.*
1604-7.

coegffenstr *eb.* *ll. -i. casement, lattice-window, small window, aperture in a wall.*
1604-7.

coeg-gymhendod *eg.* *affectation, foppery.*
1707.

coeghyder *eg.* *vain confidence, cocksureness.*
1701.

coegi *eg.* *vanity, emptiness, frivolity; sarcasm, derision.*

c. 1525.

Gw. **coegni**.

coegiaf: coegio *bg.a.* to deceive, defraud, cheat.

1657.

Gw. hefyd **cogiaf: cogio**.

coegiaith *eb.* profanity, balderdash, idle talk.

c. 1620.

coegleidr *eg. ll.* -ladron. a secret or petty thief.

1547.

coeglenyddol *a.* affected, pretentious (of literary style, &c.), pseudo-literary; pedantic.

1888.

coegliw *eg.* camouflage.

20g.

coeglofft, gw. **coglofft**.

coeglwybr, coeg-lwybr *eg. ll.* -au. by-path, out of the way or little known path, false or deceptive path.

14g.

coeglwyn *eg. ll.* -i. small copse, thicket.

16g.

coeglyd *a.* sarcastic, cynical, ironical; vain, empty, vile.

1629.

coegmerth, gw. **cogmerth**.

coegnant *eg.b. ll.* -nentydd. small stream.

1795.

coegneges *eb. ll.* -au. sleeveless errand, trifling business.

1771.

coegni *eg.*

(a) vanity, vainglory, affectation; sarcasm, irony, contempt, sauciness, cheek.

c. 1585.

(b) evil, mischief, villainy, spite.

1547.

coegoferedd *eg.* vanity, foolish gauds.

1595.

coegog *a.* one-eyed, half-blind, blind.

13g.

coegrodres *eg.* pomp, ostentation.

1707.

coegryd *eb. ll.* -(i)au. out of the way or unfrequented ford, worthless ford.

15g.

coegsiaradwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. prater, vain or idle talker.

1631.

coegwag *a.* flat, insipid, formal.

c. 1658.

coegwaith *eg. vain or trifling work or employment.*

16-17g.

coegwas *eg. (un. bach. coegwesyn) ll. -weision. wastrel, young coxcomb, varlet, knave; scullion.*

1630.

coegwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vain affected person, waster, fool; rascal, knave, swindler.*

15g.

coegwych *a. gaudy, garish, flashy.*

1595.

coegwychder *eg. gaudiness, tawdriness.*

1773.

coegylfinir *eg. ll. -iaid. whimbrel, Numenius phæopus.*

1830.

coegymffrostiaf: coegymffrostio *bg. to make a vain or idle boast, vaunt, brag.*

1733.

coegyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. vain conceited fellow, fop, coxcomb; rascal, wretch.*

c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd coegen.

coegyndod *eg. foppishness, affectation.*

1798.

coegyneiddrwydd *eg. foppishness, affectation.*

1773.

coegynnaidd *a. conceited, foppish, gay.*

1770.

coegysgolheictod *eg. pseudo-scholarship; pedantry.*

1778.

coegysgolheig(i)ol *a. pseudo-scholarly; pedantic.*

1778.

coel¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *belief, credence; confidence, reliance, trust, faith.*

c. 1400.

(b) *omen, portent, augury, divination; entrails.*

9g.

(c) *credit, reputation; credit, trust (in business).*

17g.

(d) *symbol.*

1862.

Cfn.: **coel can adain:** *omen from the flight of birds.* 1794.

c. certh: *sure sign or omen.* 13g.

c. dda: *good or favourable omen; reputation, credit.* 13g.

c. gwlad: *popular belief or tradition.* Ar lafar.

c. gwraich: *old wives' tale, superstition.* Ar lafar.

c. gwraich o'i heistedd = c. gwraich. 1794.

c. gwraich yn y lludw: *old wives' tale, superstition.* 1595.

ar g., ar y c.: *on trust, on credit; on the authority or recommendation of; on parole.* 1698.

gwneuthur c. (ar): *to believe, give heed or credit to, credit.* 15g.

gwneuthur coelion: *to take omens or auspices, practise divination, draw inferences.* 1716.

rhoi c. ar (i): *to trust, give credit or heed to, give credence to, believe.* 15-16g.

coel², coelaid, gw. *cofl, coflaid*.

coelbrawf *eg. ll. -brofion. presumptive proof.*
1780.

coelbren *eg. b. ll. -ni, -nau.*

(a) *lot, omen-stick.*
13g.

(b) *lot, portion, allotted share of patrimony, &c.; fate, destiny.*
13g.

(c) *piece of wood bearing an inscription; ballot.*
1794.

(d) *a peculiar kind of alphabet alleged to have been used by the Welsh bards.*
1794.

Cfn.: coelbren aflafar: secret ballot. 18–19g.

c. y beirdd: bardic alphabet. 18–19g.

c. cil dwrn: palm alphabet. 1862.

c. cyfrin: secret alphabet (of the bards). 18–19g.

c. y myneich: the alphabet of the monks. 1794.

Am bwrw coelbren, gw. bwriaf: bwrw.

coelbrenfa *eb. sortilege, lottery, raffle.*

1776.

Cfn.: coelbrenfa gwlad: state lottery. 1776.

coelbren-gist *eb. ll. -iau. ballot-box.*

1770.

coelbreniaeth, coelbrennaeth *eb. ll. -au. lottery, sortilege.*

1717.

coelbrennaf: coelbrennu *ba. to allot.*

1826.

coelbrennol *a. pertaining to a lot or ballot, by ballot.*

1837.

coelcerdd *eb. phantasm.*

1728.

coelcerth *eb. g. ll. -i, -au. bonfire, blaze, beacon, conflagration, sometimes fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: tafu carreg i'r goelcerth: to take part or interfere in a quarrel or controversy (lit. to cast a stone into the bonfire). 1757.

coelcerthaf, -iaf: coelcerthu, -io *bg. a. to burn up, consign to the flames; light a bonfire.*

Dchr. 17g.

coelcwydd *a. sure, certain, fated.*

12g.

coelddeddf *eb. ll. -au. creed, articles of belief.*

1716.

coeldddefod *eb. g. ll. -au. superstitious custom.*

1770.

coelddydd *eg. ll. -iau. day for prognosticating the weather, &c.; omen-day.*

1772.

coelddyn *eg. ll. -ion. soothsayer.*

1514.

coeledigaeth, *gw. coeliedigaeth.*

coledd *eg. credulous belief, credulity.*

1725–6.

coelfain *eg. ll. coelfeiniau.*

(a) *gift, present, reward; object of desire; one who rewards or benefits.*

13g.

(b) *good news, gospel, evangel; joy.*

14g.

(c) *credit, authority; ground, something believed or accepted as true.*

1659.

(d) *stones of omen, stones of testimony; inscribed stone.*

1794.

coelfawr *a. of great faith, professing a strong belief; renowned; ominous.*

16g.

coelfuchedd *eb. ll. -au. superstition, false religion.*

1588.

coelfucheddol *a. superstitious.*

1588.

coelgar *a. credulous, foolish, fanciful, flighty.*

1773.

coelgarwch *eg. credulity, folly.*

1773.

coelgred, **coelgrediniaeth** *eb. superstition.*

1731.

coelgrefydd *eb. ll. -au, -on. superstition, false religion.*

1620.

coelgrefyddgar *a. superstitious, credulous in religious matters.*

1620.

coelgrefyddoldeb, **coelgrefyddolder**, **coelgrefyddolrwydd** *eg. superstitious religious zeal, false religiosity.*

1836.

coelgrefyddus *a. superstitious.*

1711.

coelgrefyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. superstitious religionist.*

1704.

coelgyfaredd *eg. b. ll. -ion. the practice of charms or sorcery to cure diseases.*

1794.

coelgyfareddol *a. magical.*

1833.

coeliad¹ *eg. omen; belief, credence, trust.*

16g.

coeliad² *eg. one who loads or encumbers; burden.*
c. 1400.

coeliadwy, coeladwy *a.bfl. credible, believable; authentic, genuine, reliable, faithful.*
14g.

coeliaf, -af: coelio, coelo *bg.a., a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. i.*

1. (a) *to believe, credit, give credence to, trust, obey.*

9g.

(b) *to give trust or credit (in business).*

1604-7.

2. *to cast lots, take auspices, consult omens.*

14g.

coeliedigaeth, coeledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. belief, opinion.*
1595.

Coeling *e.tf. neu e.ll. sons or descendants or progeny of Coel.*

14g.

coeliog *eg. augur, soothsayer.*

9g.

coeliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. creditor; believer.*

1632.

coelnod *eg. ll. -au. ballot, balloting; sign, token.*

1796.

coelres, gw. colres.

coelus *a. credulous, foolish.*

1862.

coelydd *eg. ll. -ion. believer; wizard, soothsayer.*

c. 1400.

coes *eb.g. (bach. g. coesyn, b. coesen, ll. -nau) ll. -au.*

(a) *leg, shank.*

13g.

(b) *leg (of table, chair, &c.), handle, haft or helve (of brush, axe, hammer, scythe, spade, broom, &c.); stem of pipe.*

1771.

(c) *stalk, stem, pedicle.*

1759.

Cfn.: coes glec: peg leg. Ar lafar. Bot. c. goch, gw. coesgoch.

c. gorcyn: *cork or wooden leg. Ar lafar.*

c. las: *shin bone of beef. Ar lafar.*

c. osod: *artificial leg. 20g.*

c. bren: *wooden leg. 1775.*

(myned) g. o boptu, â choes o boptu: *bestride. 1770.*

Am cymryd y goes, gw. cymeraf: cymryd.

coesaf: coesi, coeso, gw. coesiaf: coesio.

coesan *eb. little leg.*

1775.

coesarf *eb. ll. -au. greave, leg-harness, armour for the leg, buskin, boot.*

1604-7.**coesarn** *eg. ll. -au. greave, leg-harness, armour for the leg, buskin, boot, one of a pair of leggings.**Dchr. 17g.***coesed** *eg. ac a. yn y cfn. bara coesed gan amlaf. white, of the finest wheat, manchet.***14g.****coesen**, gw. **coes.****coesfain** *a. thin-legged.***16g.****coesfoll** *a. bandy-legged; with legs wide apart.**c. 1400.***coesfrith** *a. having spotted or speckled legs.***14g.****coesfyr** *a. (b. coesfer). short-legged; short-hafted.***1604-7.****coesgam** *a. bow-legged, bandy-legged.***16g.****coesgen**, gw. **coesgyn.****coesgoch** *eg. b. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a.***1. redshank, red-leg.****1604-7.****2. Herb Robert, stinking crane's-bill.***Ar lafar.**Fel a. red-legged.***14g.***Cfn.: Adar. coesgoch mannog: spotted redshank. 1794.***coesgroes** *a. cross-legged.**Ar lafar.***coesgyn** *eg. (b. coesgen) ll. -nau, coesgynion. leg, shank; shank-bone, bone of the leg; stalk, stem.***14g.****coeshir**, gw. **coesir.****coesiaf, -af: coesio, -o, coesi** *bg. a.**(a) to run away, scoot, leg it, show a clean pair of heels; walk, stride.***18g.***(b) to furnish or fit with a haft or handle.**Ar lafar.***coesig** *eb. ll. -au, -ion. little leg, little stalk, pedicle.***1604-7.****coesir** *a. long-legged; having a long haft or handle.***14g.****coeslan** *a. clean-limbed (of a horse).**Ar lafar.*

coesnoeth *a. bare-legged.*

15g.

coesog, -iog *a. legged, leggy; having a stem.*

1775.

coesol *a. pertaining to the leg, crural.*

1798.

coesrwym *eg. b. (un. bach. coesrwymyn) ll. -au. garter.*

1604-7.

coestraws *a. cross-legged.*

1772.

coeswerdd *eb. greenshank.*

1832.

coeswisg *eb. ll. -oedd. hose; greave, leg-harness, buskin, boot.*

1604-7.

coesyn, gw. **coes**.

coetâf*: **coeta** *bg. a. to gather wood, collect fuel.*

16g.

coetan, coeten, coet *eb. ll. coetennau, coet(i)au, coest. disk, quoit.*

1547.

Cfn.: coeten Arthur: name give to ancient monuments similar to cromlechs, commonly supposed to have been thrown by Arthur (lit. 'King Arthur's Quoit'). 16g.

Am chwarae c., tafu c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coetanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quoit-thrower, quoiter.*

1780.

coetbawl *eg. ll. coetbolion. post, pole, pillar, prop.*

16g.

coeten, gw. **coetan**.

coeterw, -en *e. ll. b. oak-tree(s), fig. of strength, valiant leader.*

16g.

coetffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. stick, rod.*

1604-7.

coetffridd, -ffrith *eb. woodland.*

15g.

coetgae *eg. ll. -au. land enclosed with a hedge, field, close, enclosure, park; hedge.*

14g.

Amr.: **coetgie. 1604.**

cwetgie. 1605-10.

cweitge. 1583.

coetie, coetia. c. 1700.

coetgen *eg. lichen growing on trees.*

1858.

coetgi *eg. ll. -gwn. wild dog, ?wolf, sometimes fig. of a hero.*

14g.

coetgie, gw. **coetgae**.

coet-hoel, gw. *coetoel*.

coet-hwch, gw. *coetwch*.

coetiaf: coetio, coetian *bg.a. to play at quoits.*
15-16g.

coetie, gw. *coetgae*.

coetir *eg. ll. -oedd. woodland, forest.*
14g.

coetirog *a. woody, wooded.*
1794.

coetiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. quoit-thrower, quoiter.*
17g.

coetoel *eb. ll. -ion. peg.*
1604-7.

coetref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. woodland homestead or dwelling.*
12g.

coetrych *eg. quickset hedge; saplings for planting in a hedge.*
1780.

coets, coits *eb. ll. -ys. coach.*
1672.
Cfn.: coets fach, -bach: perambulator. Ar lafar.
c. fawr: stage-coach. Ar lafar.

coetsiws, coet(i)ws *eg. coach-house.*
Ar lafar.

coetsmon, coetsman *eg. ll. -myn. coachman.*
Ar lafar.

coetwch *eb. wild sow, sometimes fig.*
c. 1400.

coety *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau. dwelling in a wood, bower; building in which timber or fire-wood is kept.*
14g.

coeth *a.*

(a) *pure, purified, refined, fine, beautiful, excellent; cultured.*
13g.

(b) *pert, flippant, talkative.*
1753.

Am aur c., Cymraeg c. (g.), pres c., gw. aur, Cymraeg, pres.

coethadwy *a.bfl. that may be refined or purified.*
1794.

coethaf: coethi *bg.a.*

1. *to refine, purify, fashion skilfully.*
14g.

2. (a) *to harass, vex, chastise, beat, destroy; pursue, drive, bait.*
c. 1400.

(b) to hurry, hasten.

1688.

(c) to stir, beat; evaporate.

Diw. **16g.**

3. to roar, babble, prate, bark; talk fluently.

a. **1587.**

Cfn.: **coethi anifail:** to irritate or bait an animal. **1794.**

c. arian (aur, &c.): to refine silver (gold, &c.). **1567.**

c.'r crochan: to keel the pot, cool a hot liquid by stirring or pouring in something cool. **1707.**

c. tir: to impoverish land by excess of tillage. **1794.**

coethaid *a.* rich, refined.

c. **1400.**

coethaidd *a.* refined, polished; somewhat flippant, pert.

17g.

coethair *eg. ll.* -eiriau. an elegant word or expression.

15g.

coethder *eg.* elegance, refinement; wittiness; impertinence.

1604-7.

coethdy *eg. ll.* -dai. finery, refinery.

1773.

coethedig *a.bfl.* pure, refined, elegant; beaten.

12g.

coethen, gw. **coethyn**.

coethfa *eb. ll.* -feydd. refinery.

1850.

coethgen *eg.* blister.

Ar lafar.

coethiad *eg.* elegance, refinement; the process of refining; sublimation; stir, agitation, commotion.

1615.

coethiedydd *eg. ll.* -ion. refiner.

[**1783**].

coethni *eg.* elegance, refinement.

1850.

coethog *a.* refined, elegant, beautiful.

1752.

coethol *a.* elegant, fine; refining.

1794.

coethwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. refiner, purifier; instigator, inciter.

15g.

coethydd *eg. ll.* -ion. refiner.

1772.

coethyn *eg.* (b. *coethen*, ll. -nod) ll. -ion. a young wanton girl; a fastidious or prudish person; a Puritan.

16-17g.

coethyndod *eg. Puritanism.*

1794.

coethyniaeth *eb. Puritanism.*

1858.

cof *eg. ll. -(i)on, -(i)au, co(e)au, hen l. -(i)ain, -awr, ac yn anfynych fel a.*

(a) *memory; mind, sense(s); remembrance, record, recollection, memorial; regards; mindful.*

c. 1200.

(b) (mewn *c.d.* yn yr ymad. *Tri Chof Ynys Prydain*). *one of three lores in which the poets were instructed in the bardic schools, namely the history, language and genealogy of Wales.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **ar gof a chadw:** *recorded and preserved, on record. Ar lafar.*

c. a barn: *record and judgement. 13–14g.*

c. a chadw: *memory and preservation, memorials. 1862.*

c. anghytûn: *discordant or inconsistent record. 16g.*

c. cenedl: *record of a nation or kindred. Diw. 17g.*

c. clyw: *oral tradition. 1794.*

c. coelbren: *written record. 1794.*

c. cyfedliw, —cyfliw: *memorial or remembrance of mutual reproach. 14g.*

c. (yw) gennyf (gennyt, &c.): *I (you) remember, it is within my (your) recollection. c. 1400.*

c. llys: *the recollection or evidence of a court of law. 14g.*

c. ustus: *record of the justice. Diw. 15g.*

c. ysgrifen: *written record. 1794.*

cyn c.: *beyond memory, time out of mind, time immemorial. c. 1400.*

er c.: *in memory, in remembrance, in memoriam. 1567.*

heb g.: *without remembering, forgetting. 13g.*

maes o g.: *mad, insane; angry. 1567.*

mewn c.: *in remembrance, in mind. 1588.*

myn(e)d o g.: *to escape from one's memory, go from one's mind. 14g.*

myn(e)d tros g.: *to escape from one's memory, be forgotten. c. 1400.*

o'm c. (o'thg., &c.): *mad, insane; angry. 1615.*

tan g.: *bearing in mind, remembering; assuredly. 15g.*

Am allan o g., cadw ar g., colli c., dal mewn c., dal yng nghof, danfon cofion, dwyn ar gof, dwyn i g., dyfod c., i, dyfod i g., dysgu ar g., gadael heb (tros) g., galw i g., gollwng dros g., gosod mewn c., hen gofion, maen c., perfedd ei g., rhoi ar g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gwallgof.

cofadail, cofadeilad *eg. b. ll. -adeiliau, -adeiladau. monument, memorial; tomb.*

1814.

cofadigol, cofiadigol, cofiedigol *a. relative, memorative.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd coffedigol.

cofadur, cofadwr, gw. **cofiadur, cofiadwr.**

cofadwriaeth *eb. memory.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd coffadwriaeth.

cofadwy, gw. **cofiadwy.**

cofaeg *eb. memory, remembrance, the faculty of remembering.*

1595.

cofaen, gw. **cof-faen.**

cofaeth, gw. **cofiaeth.**

cofain(t), gw. *cofwent*.

cofair *eg. ll. -eiriau. record, memorial; memento, motto; mnemonic.*
1696.

cofargraff *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion, -ergryff, -argraffiadau. memorial inscription, inscription.*
1838.

cofarwydd *eg. b. ll. -ion. memorial, monument.*
1800.

cofawdr, gw. *cofiawdr*.

cofdy *eg. ll. -dai. record office.*
1632.

cofddelw *eb. ll. -au. monument.*
1848.

cofddryll *eg. ll. -iau. medal.*
1776.

cofeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. memorial; petition; memorandum; minute; souvenir; memoir.*
1838.

cofebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. petitioner.*
1848.

cofedig, cofedigaeth, gw. *cofiedig, cofiedigaeth*.

cofedd *eg. the faculty of memory.*
1568.

cofen *eb. ll. -nau. memorial; petition; covenant.*
1794.

cofenant *eg. covenant.*
1703.

cofent, gw. *cofwent*.

cofert, gw. *cofwert*.

cof-faen *eg. ll. -feini. memorial stone, monument.*
1815.

cofgar *a. mindful; having a retentive memory.*
1630.

cofgolofn *eb. ll. -au. memorial column, monument, sometimes fig.*
1819.

cofiad¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on. remembrance, memory; record, memorial; mind, thought.*
14g.

cofiad² *eg. one who remembers.*
c. 1400.

cofiadigaeth *eb. remembrance.*
c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd *cofiedigaeth*.

cofiadigol, gw. *cofadigol*.

cofiadur, cofadur *eg. ll. -on, -iaid, -au, a hefyd fel a. one who remembers, one who reminds; one who keeps records, registrar, secretary, clerk; historian, chronicler; recorder, councillor, officer.*

I3-I4g.

Fel *a. having a good memory; mindful; relating to the memory.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd **cofiawdr**.

cofiadwr, cofadwr *eg. ll. cofiadwyr, -iaid. one who reminds, remembrancer; historian; recorder; petitioner.*

I630.

Gw. hefyd **cofiawdr**.

cofiadwy, cofadwy *a.bfl. memorable, remarkable; remembered, recorded; having a good memory.*

c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **bythgofiadwy**.

cofiath *eb.g. ll. -au. memory; record; memoir; petition; memorial.*

I5g.

cofiat: cofio *bg.a. to remember; remind; mention.*

I567.

Cf. **abergofaf: abergofi, gwallgofaf: gwallgofi.**

cofiain, *hen l. cof.*

cofiannaf: cofiannu *bg.a. to write a memoir, relate a story, record, commemorate.*

I842.

cofiannol *a. biographical; commemorative.*

I852.

cofiannwr, cofiantwr, cofiannydd, cofiantydd *eg. ll. cofianwyr. biographer.*

I852.

cofiant *eg. ll. cofiannau, cofiaint. biography, memoir; minute, record; memory, commemoration.*

I5g.

cofiawdr, cofawdr, cof(i)awdur *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on. having a good memory, mindful; thoughtful, wise; memorable, remembered.*

I4g.

Fel *eg. remembrancer, one who keeps records; one who remembers, wise person; one who reminds; memory.*

I4g.

cofiedig, cofedig *a.bfl. remembered, memorable; commemorated.*

I4g.

cofiedigaeth, cofedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. memory; reputation; remembrance; chronicle.*

c. I400.

Amr.: cofiodigaeth. c. I585.

cofiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who remembers; remembrancer; one who records, registrar.*

I794.

cofiog, cofog *a. mindful; memorable.*

I2g.

cofiol, cofol *a. mindful, wise; remembered, memorable.*

16g.

cofiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who remembers, thoughtful person; one who reminds; one who keeps records, registrar, chronicler.*

16g.

cofl, coel, côi *eb. ll. -au. lap, bosom; embrace; that which is embraced, burden, load; foetus.*

14g.

Cfn.: coel yng nghoel, côi yng nghôi: in an embrace, clasped together (lit. bosom to bosom), fig. very close. 1788.

Am colli coel, gw. collaf: colli—c. coel.

coflaid, cowlaid, coelaid, colaid *eb. ll. cofleidiau, -ion. that which is embraced, armful, burden; foetus; lap, embrace; fig. darling, dear one.*

14g.

cofle *eg. ll. -oedd. place where records are kept, registry.*

19g.

coflech *eb. ll. -au. memorial tablet or stone.*

1817.

cofleidiad, cowleidiad *eg. embrace, hug, sometimes fig.*

1595.

cofleidiaf, cowleidiaf: cofleidio, cowleidio *bg.a. to embrace, hug, also fig.*

1547.

cofleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who embraces, follower, cherisher.*

1743.

coflen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. record, historical document.*

18–19g.

coffaich *eg. burden, load.*

14g.

coflyfr *eg. ll. -au. historical record, chronicle; register, minute-book; journal, diary; memorandum book, engagement book.*

1592.

Cfn.: coflyfr plwyf: parish register. 1693.

coflyfrac: coflyfru *ba. to register, record.*

1780.

coflyfrdy *eg. ll. -dai. archives, record office.*

1813.

coflyfrfa *eb. ll. -fâu. registry.*

[1783].

coflys *eg. b. ll. -oedd. court of record.*

1794.

coflyth(y)r *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *expression of thought.*

c. 1400.

2. *historical record, commentary.*

1588.

cofnod *eg. (un. bach. cofnodyn) ll. -ion, -au. record; minute; memorandum; memorial.*

1722.*Am llyfr cofnodion, gw. llyfr.***cofnodaf: cofnodi** *ba. to write (a) minute(s), record, note, register.***1776.****cofnodiad** *eg. ll. -au. minute, record; note, memorandum.***1798.****cofnodlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. minute-book, register; commonplace-book.***1852.****cofnodol** *a. pertaining to records or recording; historical.***1851.****cofnodwr, -ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who records, chronicler, historian; registrar, secretary, clerk.***1816.****cofog, cofol, gw. cofiog, cofiol.****cofres** *eb. ll. -au, -i. list, register, catalogue.***1794.****cofresaf: cofresu** *ba. to record, register.***1842.****cofrestr** *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. register; record; catalogue, list, table.***1632.****cofrestraeth, -iaeth** *eb.g. registration; record; registry.***1838.****cofrestraf: cofrestru, -o** *ba. to register, enrol, record.***1773.****cofrestredig** *a.bfl. registered, recorded.***1837.****cofrestrfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. registry.***1834.****cofrestriad** *eg. ll. -au. registration, enrolment.***1798.****cofrestrol, -iol** *a. pertaining to registration; registering, registered; pertaining to remembering.***1814.****cofrestrydd, cofrestrwr** *eg. ll. -ion, cofrestrwyr. registrar.***1834.***Cfn.: Cofrestrydd Cyffredinol: Registrar General. 1834.**c. genedigaethau,—geni a marw: registrar of births and deaths. 1837.**c. prifysgol: registrar of a university. 1897.**c. priodasau: registrar of marriages. 1877.***cofrifiad** *eg. ll. -au. census of population.***1858.****cofrodd** *eb. ll. -ion. keepsake, souvenir; memorial.***1858.****cofus** *a. mindful, having a good memory; remembered, memorable; reminding;*

thoughtful, heedful, wise.

14g.

Cfn.: (bod yn) gofus gan, cofus gan: to remember, have in memory, be mindful. 1567.

cofusrwydd *eg. mindfulness.*

1776.

cofweinydd *eg. ll. -ion. prompter.*

1780.

cofweinyddaf: cofweini *ba. to prompt, remind.*

1780.

cofwyl *eb. ll. -iau. commemorative feast.*

1794.

cofysgrif *eb. ll. -(i)au, -ion. record, manuscript; petition; memorial inscription.*

1814.

cofysgrifen, -iad *eb.g. ll. -au. record; statute.*

1711.

coffa *be. fel eg. ll. coffeion, coffaon, coffâu, a hefyd fel a. remembrance, memory, recollection; record, chronicle; memorial, monument.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. memorable.

14g.

Cfn.: coffa da amdano (amdani, &c.): revered or blessed be (or is) his (her, &c.) memory, of blessed memory. Ar lafar.

capel coffa: *memorial chapel. 19g.*

Am carreg goffa, cyfrol g., er c., gwasanaeth c., gwneuthur c., gŵyl g., maen c., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coffâd *eg. recollection, remembrance, commemoration, record.*

1604-7.

coffadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. registrar, recorder.*

1690.

coffadwriaeth, coffawdwriaeth, coffa(w)duriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. memory, remembrance, recollection; commemoration; record, chronicle; memorial.*

Dchr. 15g.

Am cwrst c., llyfr coffadwriaeth(au), gw. cwrt, llyfr.

coffadwriaethaf: coffadwriaethu *ba. to commemorate, solemnize; record, chronicle.*

1801.

coffadwriaethol *a. commemorative, memorial; recording, monumental.*

1744.

coffadwriol, coffaduriol *a. pertaining to the memory; memorial, commemorative.*

1604-7.

coffadwrus *a. commemorative, memorable; having a good memory; mindful.*

1658.

coffadwy *a.bfl. memorable, well-remembered; recorded, registered.*

13g.

coffadyddiad *eg. remembrance, recollection.*

1609.

coffaedig *a.bfl. remembered, memorable; recorded.*

1794.

coffaedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. commemoration, memorial, remembrance.*

13g.

coffâf: coffáu, coffa *bg.a. to remember, call to mind, remind, recollect, record, register, mention; commemorate.*

13g.

coffânt *eg. remembrance, commemoration.*

1568.

coffaol *a. memorial, commemorative.*

1776.

coffaus *a. commemorative, memorial, remembering, reminding; reminded.*

1605-10.

coffawdwriaeth, gw. coffadwriaeth.

coffawr *eg. ll. -wyr. person or thing that remembers or reminds; recorder.*

Diw. 15g.

coffedigol *a. relative, recollective.*

p. 1584.

coffi *eg. coffee.*

16g.

Am melin goffi, tŷ c., gw. melin, tŷ.

coffin, coffyn *eg. ll. -au, -od. coffin.*

15g.

coffiyydd *eg. coffee-man.*

1762.

coffr, coffor *eg. b. ll. coffrau, hen l. occres, coffrys (bnth. uniongyrchol o'r S. C. ll. cofres). coffer, also fig.*

13g.

Cjn.: coffr carreg,—garreg: kistvaen. c. 1696.

c. te: tea-chest. Ar lafar.

coffraf: coffri, coffro *bg.a. to coffer, hoard.*

16g.

coffraid *eg. ll. -eidiau. cofferful, chestful.*

15-16g.

coffran *eg. b. little coffer or chest.*

1604-7.

coffres, gw. coffr.

coffrydd *eg. ll. -ion. cofferer.*

a. 1587.

coffrys, gw. coffr.

coffiaf, coffiaf: cofftio, coffio *ba. to quaff, gulp.*

1744.

coffuwr *eg. warming-pan, chauffoire.*

16g.

cog¹ *eb.* ll. -*au.* *cuckoo.*

13g.

Cfn.: (**bod**) **fel y gog:** (*to be*) *in high spirits (lit. like the cuckoo).* Ar lafar.

mor effro â'r g.: *wide awake (lit. as wakeful as the cuckoo).* Ar lafar.

mor llawen (llon) â'r g.: *as blithe as a lark (lit. as happy as the cuckoo).* Ar lafar.

Am *bwtias y gog, bwyd y g., ceirch y g., gwas y g., gwichell y g., mis y g., myn (gwaed) y g., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

Gw. hefyd **cwcw.**

cog² *eg.* ll. -*au,* *cygod.* *cook.*

10g.

còg¹ *eg.* *cog, deception.*

1754.

còg² *eb.* (un. bach. g. *cogyn*, b. *cogen*) ll. *cogiau. cog, cog-wheel.*

1841.

Gw. hefyd **cocos**², **cocs.**

còg³ *eg.* ll. *cogiau. cock, lad; swaggerer.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cocyn**².

còg⁴ *eg.* (un. bach. g. *cogyn*) ll. *cogiau. mass or lump; short piece of wood.*

1794.

cogaf, -iaf: coga, cogi, cogio *bg.a. to cook.*

1770.

cogaidd *a. cuckoo-like, foolish.*

1823.

cogail, cogel *eg.b.* (un. bach. *cogeilyn*) ll. *cogeliau, cogeiliaid, cogelau.*

(*a*) *distaff.*

13g.

(*b*) *distaff side.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Ser. Cogail y Forwyn:** *Orion's Belt (lit. the Virgin's distaff).* **17-18g.**

bod â rhywbeth yn ei gogail (chogail): *to have something up one's sleeve (lit. on one's distaff).* **1878.**

bod (dwyn) ar g.: *to go by the distaff, fall or lapse to the distaff side, descend by female relationship or in the female line.* **14g.**

bod â'r un faint ar y c. ag ar y werthyd: *six of one and half-a-dozen of the other (lit. to have as much on the distaff as on the spindle).* **1769.**

Am *bod â charth ar g., gw. carth.*

cogan *eb.* (g. *cogyn*). *basin, cup.*

1794.

cogelaid, cogeiliaid *eg.* ll. -*iau.* *a distaff-ful, as much as a distaff will hold.*

1604-7.

cogeliog *a. like a distaff; having a distaff.*

1766.

cogeilyn, gw. **cogail.**

coges *eb.* ll. -*au.* *female cook.*

1588.

cogfran *eb.* ll. -*frain.* *chough, jackdaw, Cornish chough, crow, bibl. redshank.*

I5g.
Amr.: coegfran. 1794.

cogiaeth *eb.* deception, trickery.
1769.

cogiaf, cogaf: cogio, cogo, cogan, cogi *bg.a.*

(a) *to cog, cheat.*
16-17g.

(b) *to pretend, fake, feign.*
1789.

Cfn.: cogio dis(iau): *to cog the dice.* 16-17g.
Gw. hefyd coegiaf: coegio.

coginiaeth, -aeth *eb.* ll. -*au.* cookery, sometimes fig.
15g.

coginiaethaf: coginiaethu *ba.* to cook.
1588.

coginiaf, -af: coginio, -o *bg.a.* to cook.
1772.

coginiol *eg.* (b. *coginwraig*, ll. -*wragedd*) ll. -*wyr.* cook.
1838.

coginyddaf: coginyddu *ba.* to cook.
1615.

cogiwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* cogger, swindler.
17g.
Gw. hefyd coegwr.

cogl ? *eg.* coggle.
c. 1401.

coglef *eb.* cuckoo's voice or note.
1789.

coglofft *eb.* ll. -*ydd.* cock-loft.
1753.
Gw. hefyd croglofft.

cogmerth, cocmerth, coegmerth *eg.* indulgence, fondling, pampering, vanity; bauble, trifle, toy.
1604-7.

cogor, cograch, cogran *eg.* a hefyd fel *bg.* noise, cacke, chirping; gossip, chatter, prattle (*esp.* of children), clatter; to make a noise, be noisy.
13g.

cogorus *a.* noisy, clamorous.
c. 1425.

cogdroaf, cogr-drof: cogr-droi, gw. gogdroaf, gogr-drof: gogr-droi.

cogwrn *eg.* (b. *cogyrnen*) ll. *cogyrnau, cogyrnod, cegyryn, cogyrn.*

(a) *lump, boss, knob, cone; knuckle, joint; cock (esp. of corn, hay, &c.), stack, heap; shell, husk; limpet; periwinkle; crab-apple, sometimes fig.*
14g.

(b) *screw; spiral; whipping-top; cog; wool-winder.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **cogwrn bawd (y fawd)**: *knuckle of the thumb*. 16g.**c. malwen**: *shell of a snail*. 16g.**c. tro**: *screw; vice; shipping-top; spiral staircase; ladder*. 16–17g.**c. wits**: *shell of the brown snail (lit. witch's shell)*. Ar lafar.**c. wy**: *egg-shell*. *Diw*. 16g.**c. (o) ŷd**: *shock or cock of corn*. 1547.**troi yn y c. (ei g.)**: *to change one's mind, turn round; try to tone down, get out of what one has said (lit. turn in the (one's) shell)*. 1756.**cogydd** *eg.* (b. *cogyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*. *cook*.

1759.

cogyddiaeth *eb.* *cookery, gastrology*.

1632.

cogyddiaf, -af; cogyddio, cogydda, cogyddu *bg.a.* *to cook*.

1796.

cogyddol *a.* *pertaining to cookery, culinary*.

1845.

cogyn, gw. *còg², cogan*.**cogyrnaf, cogwrnaf; cogyrnu, cogwrno** *ba.* *to shock corn*.

[1783].

cogyrnog, -iog *a.* *turbinate*.

1774.

congl *eb.g.* (un. *bach. conglyn*) ll. *-au, -on*.(a) *corner, angle, bend, also fig*.

1346.

(b) *bevel*.

1770.

Cfn.: **mewn congl**: (i) *secretly (lit. in a corner)*. 1588. (ii) *in a tight corner*. Ar lafar.Am *croes congl, maen c., pen c., gw. croes, maen, pen*.**conglad** *eg.* *custody, arrest, cornering*.*Dchr.* 14g.**conglaf; congli, conglo** *bg.a.*(a) *to restrict, stint*.

15g.

(b) *to set in a corner*.

1612.

conglaid *eb.* ll. *-eidiau*. *a cornerful*.

1603.

conglenn *eb.* ll. *conglennau*. *little corner or nook; twin-nut, double-nut, fig. of a compactly built mansion*.

15g.

conglfaen *eg.* ll. *-fain, -feini*. *corner-stone*.

1551.

Am *pen conglfaen, gw. pen-conglfaen*.**conglgyfartal** *a.* *rectangular*.

1604–7.

congliadur *eg.* ll. *-on*. *protractor*.

1858.

conglog *a. angular, cornered, having many corners or bends, in recent use cumbrous, clumsy (of literary style, &c.); occupying a corner, placed in a corner; forming a double or twin (of nuts).*

1346.

conglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bevel.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **congl**, **conglyn**.

conglyn, gw. **congl**.

coiff *eb. coif.*

15g.

coin *eg. coin.*

1713.

coiniaf, -af: coinio, -o *ba. to coin.*

1806.

Gw. hefyd **cweiniaf: cweinio**.

coits, gw. **coets**.

col¹, coly, cola *eg. ac e.tf. ll. colion. awn, beard of corn, husks, chaff; spike, prickles; sting; hinge.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **colyn**.

col² *eg. goal.*

18-19g.

côl, gw. **cofl**.

cola *a. curt, short, narrow.*

Ar lafar.

colaets, gw. **colets**.

colaeth, gw. **coledd, coleddaf: coledd, coleddu**.

colar, gw. **coler**.

colas, coles *eg. b. ll. -au. chapter; college; public school.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **colets, coleg**.

colasiwn *eg.*

(a) *collation, discourse; collation (in bibliographical sense).*

16g.

(b) *collation, institution.*

1710.

colasol *a. collegiate.*

1664.

colataf: colato *ba. to collate, institute.*

1567.

colbi *eg. ll. colbiod. Maybug, cockchafer.*

1831.

colbiaf, -af: colbio, -o *ba. to beat, thrash.*
Ar lafar.

colbiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, thrasher.*
Ar lafar.

colcaeth, colcaethaf: colcaethu, gw. coelcerth, coelcerthaf: coelcerthu.

coldriaf: coldrio, ba. to treat, handle.
1604–7.

colectsiwn *eg. collection.*
1756.

colect *eg. ll. -au. collect.*
1567.

colector, colectwr *eg. ll. -wyr. collector.*
15g.

colecty, coleg-dy *eg. ll. -tai. college house or building.*
1849.

coledig *a.bfl. pregnant, with child.*
1707.

coledd, coleth *eg. cultivation, nurture, care.*
15g.

coleddaf: coledd(u), coleth, colaeth *ba.*

(a) to cultivate, till, dress; fig. study or foster language, art, &c.
c. 1585.

(b) to watch, look after, care for, shepherd; cherish, succour, indulge, court the friendship of; often fig. of cherishing an opinion, belief, &c.
1551.

coleddedig *a.bfl. cultivated, cultured.*
1842.

coleddiad *eg. ll. -au. cultivation, culture, fosterage.*
1588.

coleddiaeth *eb. care, fostering, cherishing.*
1696.

coleddus *a. taking care, supporting, cherishing.*
1770.

coleddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, patron, supporter, cultivator; one who holds or cherishes a doctrine or belief.*
1658.

coleg *eg. b. ll. -au. college.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: coleg amaethyddol: agricultural college. 20g.

c. athrawol: normal college or school. 1848.

c. brys: emergency training college. 1945.

c. cerddorol: college of music. 1875.

c. diwinyddol: theological college. 1890.

c. herodron: college of heralds. 1852.

c. hyfforddi: training college. 20g.

c. y llawfeddygon: *college of surgeons. 1852.*
c. milfeddygol: *veterinary college. 20g.*
c. milwrol: *military college. 1875.*
c. morwrol: *naval college. 1875.*
c. prifysgol: *university college. 19g.*
y c. sanctaidd: *the sacred college, college of cardinals. 1858.*
c. technegol: *technical college. 20g.*

colegaidd *a. collegiate, collegial, academic.*
1808.

coleg-dy, gw. **colecty.**

colegol, -og *a. collegiate; pertaining to a college, academic.*
1664.

colegwr, colegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. collegian, member of a college.*
1769.

colej, gw. **colets.**

colep, gw. **colop.**

coler¹, colar *eb.g. ll. -i, -au. collar, neck-band, bond.*

14g.
Cfn.: coler galed,—caled: stiff or starched collar. Ar lafar.
c. crys: *neci-band (of shirt). Ar lafar.*
c. gron,—crwn: *round collar, clerical collar. Ar lafar.*
c. wen,—gwyn: (i) *silver collar of knighthood, &c. (lit. white collar). 15g.* (ii) *white collar, applied to persons engaged in non-manual work. Ar lafar.*

coler², color *eg. cholera, bile.*

16g.
Cfn.: y coler (color) du: black cholera, black bile, atrabile, melancholy. 16g.
c. melyn: *yellow cholera, yellow bile. 16g.*

colera *eg.*

(a) *cholera, bile.*

c. 1400.

(b) *cholera, cholera morbus, Asiatic cholera.*

1852.

coleraf: coleru, colero *ba. to collar; to invest with a collar of knighthood.*

15–16g.

coleric, colerig *a. choleric.*

16g.

colerog *a. collared.*

c. 1400.

colets, colaets, colej, colaij *eg. ll. -ys. college.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **colas, coleg.**

coleth, gw. **coledd, coleddaf: coledd(u).**

colf *eb.g. ll. -au. branch, bough.*

15g.

colfach *eg. ll. -au. hinge, pivot.*

1858.

colfachaf: colfachu *ba. to hinge.*

1858.

colfen, colfyn, clofen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *branch, bough; branch, division, class.*

16-17g.

(b) *tree.*

1590.

colfennog, clofennog *a. branchy, branched, full of branches.*

1770.

colfran, colfranaf: colfranu, gw. ceulfraen, ceulfraenaf: ceulfraenu.

colfyn, gw. colfen.

colffrost *eg. vain or empty boast, brag.*

1567.

colgant *eg. ring, sharp edge; penis.*

c. 1400.

coliaf: colio *ba.*

1. *to sting, prick.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to separate awns or beards of barley, &c., from the grain.*

Ar lafar.

coliander, coliandrwm, gw. coriander.

coliant, colsant *eg. tang, part of the blade of a scythe that is let into the handle.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd colsaid.

coliar, gw. colier¹.

coliawndwr, gw. coriander.

colic, colig *eg. ll. -s. colic, gripes.*

16g.

Cfn.: colic gwynt: wind-colic, flatulent colic. 1661.

colier¹, coliar *eg. ll. -s. collier, coal miner.*

17g.

colier² *eg. an iron instrument consisting of a frame and cross bars, used to knock off the awn or beard of barley when threshing; it is now a part of the threshing-machine and is known as 'the awner' or 'chobber'.*

Ar lafar.

coliog *a. awned, bearded, prickly, stingy; rough, unkempt.*

c. 1400.

Am gwenith c., haidd., gw. gwenith, haidd.

colion, gw. col¹.

colisiwn *eg. collusion.*

15g.

colmiaf, -af: colmio, -a, -(i)an *bg. to gad about, gallivant, jaunt.*

Ar lafar.

colofgraig *eb. ll. -iau. basalt.*
1851.

colofn, colon *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *column, post, pillar.*
13g.

(b) *upholder, supporter; support.*
13g.

(c) *anything in the form or shape of a column; one of the limbs of the human body, &c.*

13g.

2. (a) *main division or category.*

13g.

(b) *principal metre, principal part or division, fundamental metre or part.*

15g.

Cfn.: c.d. colofn adlaw, adlaw g.: secondary or derivative metre. c. 1785-90.

c. fraith: another name for the Welsh metre 'rhupynt' (lit. the speckled column). c. 1785-90. Pensaer. c. Gorinthaidd: Corinthian column. 1848. c.d. c. Cynddelw: another name for the Welsh metre 'clogyrnach' (lit. Cynddelw's column). c. 1785-90. Pensaer. c. Ddoraid: Doric column. 1848.

Colofnau Ercwlff (Hercwlff): the Pillars of Hercules forming the western entrance to the Mediterranean.

14g.

y bumed g.: the fifth column. 1940.

Am gwadn c., penclwm c., troed c., gw. gwadn, penclwm, troed.

colofnaf: colofni *ba. to pillar; arrange in metrical lines.*

1592.

colofnaidd *a. columnar, pillared.*

1852.

colofnedig *a.bfl. upheld, strong, established.*

c. 1400.

colofnedd *eg. ll. -au. colonnade.*

1800.

colofnfa *eb. colonnade, portico.*

20g.

colofnig *eb. ll. -au. small pillar or column; small stalk, style.*

1604-7.

colofnog, -ol *a. pillared, columnar, columned.*

1604-7.

Am cyntedd c., rhodfa g. gw. cyntedd, rhodfa.

colofnrawd *eb. ll. -rodau. colonnade.*

1852.

colofnres *eb. ll. -au. colonnade.*

1838.

coloffon *eg. colophon.*

20g.

colomen, clomen *eb. ll. -nod.*

(a) *dove, pigeon, culver; symbol of peace, fig. of the Holy Ghost, &c.*

1346.

(b) *a slut in finery, one who dresses well but keeps a dirty house.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **colomen fenyw, -fanw**: *hen-pigeon*. 1780.

c. gadwynog: *ring-dove, wood-pigeon*. 1841.

c. y glud: *homing pigeon; carrier-pigeon*. 1857.

c. goed: *wood-pigeon, ring-dove; turtle-dove*. 1567.

c. gopog: *helmet-pigeon*. 1722.

c. y graig: *rock-pigeon, rock-dove*. 1862.

c. grwydr: *passenger-pigeon*. 1858.

c. gycyllog: *jaconine or cop-headed pigeon*. 1794.

c. wryw: *cock-pigeon*. 1780.

c. wyllt: *wild pigeon*. 1632.

c. Fair: *turtle, turtle-dove*. 1547.

Am *afal pig y g.*, *nyth c.*, *pastai colomennod*, *troed y g.*, *twll colomennod*, *gw. afal*, *nyth*, *pastai*, *troed*, *twll*.

colomendwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. pigeon-hole, culver-hole.*

1604-7.

colomendy, clomendy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau. dovecot, pigeon-house, culver-house.*

14g.

colomennaidd *a. dove-like, innocent.*

1588.

colomennig *eb. young dove.*

1604-7.

colomennwr *eg. ll. colomenwyr. keeper of a columbarium or dovecot.*

1604-7.

colon¹, *gw. colofn.*

colon² *eb. colon, great gut.*

16g.

colon³ *eg. colon.*

20g.

coloneiddiaf: coloneiddio *ba. to colonize.*

1903.

colonel, *gw. cyrnol.*

colop, colep, calop *eg. ll. -s. collop.*

17-18g.

color, *gw. coler*².

Colosiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Colossian.*

1567.

colp, -yn, -en *eg. b. ll. colpau, cylp. sharp-pointed stake or spar, dart; lath or rod used in thatching, thatcher's dibble; upper part of arm or leg.*

15-16g.

colpes, colpws, colpwys *eg. fulcrum, wedge.*

1794.

colrac, colrag, corlac, corleg *eg. ll. -au. cole-rake.*

1760.

Am *meddw golrac* (cf. *meddw gaib*), *gw. meddw.*

colren *eg. cole-rake.*

c. 1588.

colres, coelres *eb. ll. -i. trifles.*
1604-7.

colreswr *eg. trifter.*
Dchr. 17g.

colrod *eg. ll. -au. colure.*
1850.

cols *e.ll. (un. colsyn, ll. -nau) ll. dwbl colsion. live coals, embers; cinders.*
[1762].

Cfn.: cols coed: charcoal embers, charcoal. [1762].

c. glo: coal cinders, coke. Ar lafar.

ei geg (safn) yn golsyn: proverbial of one who suffers intense thirst, esp. after drinking (lit. his mouth a live coal). 1803.

Am uffern gols, gw. uffern.

colsaf: colso, colsan *bg. to ramble idly, dally; gad about.*
Ar lafar.

colsaid *eg. ll. -seidiau. tang, part of the blade of a scythe or similar implement that is let into the handle.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd coliant.

colstraf: colstran *bg. to gossip, fuss about.*
Ar lafar.

colubr *eg. snake, viper.*
14g.

coludd *e.tf. (un. bach. coluddyn) ll. -ion. bowels, intestines, entrails, guts, often fig. and transf.*

12g.

Cfn.: coluddyn bras: a fat tripe or chitterling; the great gut. 1707.

c. crog: vermiform appendix. 20g.

c. dall: the blind gut. 20g. Bot. coluddion y diawl: traveller's joy, Clematis Vitalba (lit. the devil's intestines because it injures the hedges by killing the hawthorn, &c.). 1814.

y coluddyn gwag: jejunum, the second part of the small intestine between the duodenum and ileum. 1858.

y c. mawr: the great gut, colon. 1632.

y c. pengaead: the blind gut, caecum, ileum. 1770.

y c. rhefr: the arse-gut, rectum. 1632.

c. y dom: the arse-gut, rectum. 1722.

y c. union = y c. rhefr. 1604-7.

y glas goludd(yn): the small gut(s). c. 1400.

y mân g. = y glas g. 1632.

coluddaidd *a. iliac.*
1798.

coluddlys *eg. ac e.tf. pennyroyal.*
Dchr. 17g.

coluddol *a. celiac, abdominal.*
1816.

coluddwst *eb.g. pain in the bowels, gripes, belly-ache, colic.*
1808.

coluddyn, gw. coludd.

colur, clur *eg. colour, tint.*

1604–7.

coluraf, cluraf: coluro, cluro *bg.a. to colur, paint, varnish, smear, daub; rub against a thing; conceal, cloak, keep secret.*

16g.

coluredig *a.bfl. varnished, painted; sham, counterfeit.*

1683.

coluriad *eg. ll. -au. painting, colouring; smearing, anointing; misrepresentation, false impression.*

16g.

colurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. painter, dauber.*

Dchr. 17g.

colwedd ?*eb. breast, heart.*

13g.

colwiber *eb. ll. -od. snake, serpent, viper.*

1819.

colwmbein, colwmbina *eb. columbine.*

c. 1400.

colwydden *eb. ll. colwydd. chine or neck of venison; one of the twelve 'golwython' of the stag in season.*

13g.

colwyn *eg. ll. -od, -ion. whelp, puppy, cub, often fig.; lap-dog; spaniel.*

13g.

Am tir colwyn, gw. tir.

colwynaf: colwyno *bg.a. to act as a midwife or accoucheuse; fondle, pamper.*

1632.

colwynes *eb. ll. -au. midwife.*

1794.

colwynog *a. fondled, loved.*

16–17g.

colwynwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. accoucheur, obstetrician; editor, publisher.*

1722.

colwynwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. midwife.*

1632.

colwynyddiaeth *eb. midwifery, obstetrics.*

1776.

coly, gw. col¹.

colyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod.*

(a) *sting; awn.*

10g.

(b) *pivot, hinge, axis.*

16g.

(c) *tail; backside.*

18g.

Cfn.: **colyn angau:** *death's sting. 1588.*

- c. brath:** *sting*. **1740.**
c. dôr: *pivot on which a door turns, door-hinge*. **1632.**
c. llwyd: *gadfly*. **19–20g.**

colyniad *eg. ll. -au. bite, sting.*
1843.

colynnaf: colynnu *bg.a. to sting, prick.*
1835.

colynnog *a. having a sting, stinging, biting; hinged, pivoted.*
1604–7.

coll¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. loss, perdition, hurt, damage; harm caused by the loss of anything, defect; weakness of head or mind, insanity.*

13g.

Fel a. lost, missing, not to be found, astray.

12g.

Cfn.: ar goll: lost, astray, missing, mislaid. **14g.**

c. amser: *loss of time.* **1730.** *Cyfr. c. a chaffael: loss and gain, forfeit and gain.* **13g.**

c. natur: *spermatorrhœa.* **18g.**

yg ngholl: *missing, lost.* **1776.**

Am cwyn coll, gw. cwyn.

coll² *e.tf. (un. collen) ll. cyll. hazel; sapling, twig.*

9g.

Cfn.: cael collen: to receive a twig of hazel (said of a rejected lover when an engagement was broken). *Div.* **16g.**

c. filbert: *hazel-tree bearing filbert nuts.* *Div.* **16g.**

c. Ffrengig, —Ffreinig: *walnut-tree.* *c.* **1400.**

c. Mai: *May-thorn.* *Div.* **16g.**

colladwy *a.bfl. that may be lost, perishable; lost; condemnable.*
1588.

collaf: colli *bg.a.*

(a) *to lose, be lost; suffer loss, be deprived of; spill, shed, &c.*

13g.

(b) *to vanish.*

14g.

(c) *to destroy; execute, hang.*

Div. **15g.**

Cfn.: colli adnabod (adnabyddiaeth) (ar): to lose one's acquaintance with (a person). *Ar lafar.*

c. amser: *to lose time; waste time.* **1771.**

c. arno (arni, &c.) ei hun: *to be beside one's self, lose one's senses (lit. to lose on himself, &c.).*

1724.

c.'r baich: *to miscarry (of women).* **1670.**

c. blas (ar): *to lose its savour; lose one's taste for.* **1776.**

c. bri: *to lose one's reputation, lose one's character.* *Ar lafar.* *Cyfr. c. neu gaffael, c. a chaffael, c.*

caffael: *to forfeit or win.* **13g.**

c.'r clos: *to lose one's authority (of a husband) (lit. to lose the breeches).* **1741.**

c. cof: *to lose one's memory; lose one's senses, become insane.* **1604–7.**

c. craff, c. o'i graff: *to lose one's hold or grasp.* **1672.**

c. cy(r)dít (cadít): *to lose the thread.* *Ar lafar.*

c. dagrau: *to shed tears.* *Ar lafar.*

c.'r dydd: *to lose the day (of a battle or contest), fail.* **1759.**

c.'r ffordd: *to lose one's way, go astray.* **1688.**

c. gafael: *to lose one's hold or grasp, let go one's hold.* **1764.**

c. gwynt: *to lose one's breath.* *Ar lafar.*

c. lliw: *to lose one's colour, grow pale; fade.* **14g.**

c.'r maes: *to lose the field, be overcome.* **1620.**

c. pen: *to lose one's head, become excited.* *Ar lafar.*

c. pen (y) llinyn = c.'r cy(r)dít. *Ar lafar.*

c. synnwyr (synhwyr): *to lose one's senses, become insane. c. 1400.*

c. trêrn (bws, &c.): *to miss the train (bus, &c.). Ar lafar.*

c. tymer: *to lose one's temper. Ar lafar.*

c. wyneb: *to lose one's honour, lose face. c. 1400.*

collamser, gw. coll¹.

collborth *eb. ll. -byrth. gate of perdition.*
1703.

collddyn *eg. ll. -ion. lost soul; condemned person; convict, malefactor.*
1703.

colled *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. loss, thing lost, damage, detriment, defect; insanity, mental aberration; perdition.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) gollod, ar y colled: at one's loss, out of pocket. 15g.

colledaf: colledu *ba. to cause loss to, damage, hurt, impair.*
1346.

colledfawr *a. causing or involving much loss.*
1810.

collediad *eg. ll. -au. a damaging, destruction.*
1799.

collediaeth *eb. loss, damage.*
16g.

colledig *a.bfl. a hefyd eg. ll. -ion. lost, astray; perishable; damned; having lost, having suffered loss, damaged, harmed.*

13g.

Fel e. lost soul; one who has suffered loss; lost thing.

13g.

colledigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. loss; destruction, ruin; the state of being lost; perdition, damnation.*

14g.

colledigaethus *a. wicked, nefarious, damnable.*
1583.

colledigol *a. lost, bereft of; harmful.*
c. 1646.

colledus *a. causing or fraught with loss or damage, detrimental, harmful; lost.*
14g.

colledwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. loser.*
1604-7.

collen, gw. coll².

collfarn *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. condemnation, conviction; condemned.*
1588.

collfarnaf: collfarnu *bg.a. to sentence, convict, condemn.*
1567.

collfarnedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. convicted, condemned; condemned person.*
1794.

collfarnedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. condemnation, damnation.*

1567.

collfarniad *eg. ll. -au. a condemning, condemnation.*

1794.

collfarnol *a. condemnatory; condemned.*

1794.

collfarnwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who condemns.*

1794.

collferch *eb. condemned or lost woman.*

1703.

collfywyd *a. condemned to death.*

1632.

collgof *eg. forgetfulness, oblivion.*

1595.

colliad *eg. ll. -au. failing, defect, fault.*

14g.

colliant *eg. ll. -iannau. loss, defect, failing; oblivion.*

Diw. 16g.

collnod *eg. ll. -au. apostrophe.*

1867.

colltod, gw. digolltod.

collwr *eg. ll. -wyr. loser; reprobate.*

16g.

collwydd, -en *e.ll.b. hazel-tree(s).*

14g.

collwyn *eg. ll. -i. hazel-bush, hazel-wood.*

13g.

côm *a. unruffled, calm.*

Ar lafar.

coma *eg. comma.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **cyma**.

côma *eg. coma.*

20g.

comadiwe, gw. cymynediw.

comán, cymónd *eg. command.*

17-18g.

comander *eg. ll. -s. commander.*

17g.

comandiaf, cymandiaf: comandio, cymandio *bg.a. to command.*

1547.

comandiwe, gw. cymynediw.

comb *eg. coomb (a dry measure).*

1728.

combác *eg. ll. -s. guinea-fowl.*
Ar lafar.**combadôr** *eg. ll. -s. foreman, gaffer.*
Ar lafar.**combr** *eg. cine linen, bleaunt, cambric.*
14g.**comed, comet** *eb.g. ll. -au, -s. comet.*
16g.**comedaidd, cometaidd** *a. resembling a comet, cometic.*
1840.**comedi, comedia** *eb.g. ll. comediau, comedis. comedy.*
c. 1400.**comediaeth, comediaeth** *eb. comedy.*
1615.**comediwr** *eg. ll. comediwyr. comedist; comedian.*
20g.**comedol** *a. cometary, cometic.*
1850.**comedydd, comediydd** *eg. ll. -ion. comedist.*
1615.**comensiad** *eg. commencement.*
Diw. 15g.**coment** *eg. ll. -au. commentary.*
1604-7.**comentari** *eg. ll. comentariau, -aid. commentary.*
1583.**comffordd, conffordd, confford, cwmffwrdd** *eg. ll. -iau. comfort.*
15g.**comfforddiad, confforddiad, cwmfforddiad, cynfforddiad** *eg. ll. -au. a comforting; that which brings comfort.*
1632.**comfforddiaf, confford(d)iaf: comfforddio, -i, confford(d)io, -i** *bg.a. to comfort; take comfort.*
1547.**comfforddus, gw. cyfforddus.****comfforddwr, conffordd(i)wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. comforter, one who consoles.*
1567.**comffr(e)i, gw. cwmffr(e)i.****comiaf¹: comio** *bg. to talk, converse.*
1604-7.**comiaf²: comio** *ba. to shut in, impound.*

Ar lafar.

comig, comic *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. comical; comic.*

20g.

Fel *e. comic paper.*

20g.

comin, comins, cwmin, comis *eg. ll. -s, cominoedd, comisoedd. common, unenclosed waste land; fig. destitute condition.*

c. 1700.

Cfn.: ar y comin(s), ar y cwmin: in a condition of failure or destitution, in the wilderness (of politics), in the world (as opposed to the church) (lit. on the common). 1857.

cominasiwn, cominasion *eg. ll. -au. commination.*

1567.

comin-plas *e.ll. Common Pleas.*

15g.

comins, cwmins *e.ll. the commons.*

15g.

comisari *eg. ll. comisariaid. bishop's commissary.*

1567.

comision, gw. comisiwn.

comisionari *eg. ll. comisionariaid. commissioner.*

1567.

comisiwn, cymisiwn, comision *eg. ll. comisiynau, cymisiwnau. commission.*

15g.

comisiynwr, comisionwr, comisiwnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. commissioner.*

1604-7.

Amr.: comisner, comisner. 16g.

comisiynydd *eg. ll. -s. committee.*

17g.

comitiaf, comitaf: comitio, comito *ba. to commit.*

1567.

Comiwnist, Comunist *eg. ll. -iaid. Communist.*

1881.

Comiwnistaidd *a. Communistic.*

20g.

Comiwnistiaeth, Comunistiaeth *eb. Communism.*

1881.

Comiwnydd *eg. ll. -ion. Communist.*

20g.

Comiwnyddiaeth *eb. Communism.*

20g.

Comiwnyddol *a. Communist(ic).*

20g.

comon *a. common; poorly (of health).*

1604.

comones, cymones *eb. ll. -au. mistress, strumpet, harlot; harridan.*
1759.

compâr, gw. cwmpâr.

compariaf: compario, gw. cwmpariaf: cwmpario.

compartment *eg. ll. -au. compartment.*
20g.

compas, compasaf: compasu, compasiad, gw. cwmpas, cwmpasaf:
cwmpasu, cwmpasiad.

compawd, gw. compod.

compeini, gw. cwmpeini.

compelaf: compelo *bg.a. to compel.*
16g.

complecsiwn *eg. complexion.*
c. 1400.

compliment *eg. compliment.*
1760.

complít, complêd *a. complete.*
16g.

compod, compawd, cwmpawd *eg. ll. -au. circle, compass; measure, standard;*
calendar, computus; mariner's compass; pair of compasses.

14g.
Cfn.: compod (compownd) manuwl (maniwel) a metrical computus, handbook of rules for calculating astronomical events and the movable dates of the calendar, probably versified by Dafydd Nanmor. 15g.

compost *eg. compost.*
1761.

compównd *eg. a compounding, composition.*
18-19g.

compowndiaf: compowndio *bg. to compound.*
17g.

Comunist, Comunistiaeth, gw. Comiwnist, Comiwnistiaeth.

comuniwn *eg. Holy Communion.*
1672.

côn *eg. ll. conion, -au. cone.*
Dchr. 17g.

conach *eg. ll. -od, -au. upstart, whipper-snapper.*
1794.

conachaf*: conach, conachan, conan *bg. to grumble, complain; frown.*
1731.

conachyn *eg. (b. conachen). grumbler, complainer.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd conyn².

conaidd *a. conical, conoid.*

1850.

conc¹ *eg. yn y cfn. Conc Gwener. Venus's shell.*
1761.

conc² *a. pert, tart, saucy.*
Ar lafar.

concer *eg. ll. -s. conker.*
Ar lafar.

conclaf *eg. conclave.*
16g.

concordans *eg. concordance.*
1728.

concordat *eg. concordat.*
1866.

concr(i)af, concwer(i)af, cwncwer(i)af: concr(i)o, concwer(i)o,
cwncwerio, -u *bg.a. to conquer.*
14-15g.

concrit, cwncrid *eg. concrete.*
1899.

concrwr, gw. concwerwr.

concweriad, cwncweriad *eg. conquest.*
15g.

concweriaeth, cwncweriaeth *eb. the action of conquering, conquest.*
c. 1612.

concwerwr, cwncwerwr, concrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. conqueror; usurper, tyrant.*
15g.

concwest, cwncwest *eb.g. conquest.*
15g.

condemniad *eg. ll. -au. condemnation.*
1588.

condemn(i)af: condemn(i)o *bg.a. to condemn.*
1567.

condemn(i)edig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. condemned.*
1798.

Fel eg. condemned person (esp. one under sentence of death); convict.
1852.

condemniol *a. condemnatory; condemned.*
1743.

condemniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who condemns.*
1762.

condid, gw. cwndid.

condisiwn, conditiwn *eg. ll. condisiynau. condition.*
1552.

condor *eg. condor.*

1816.

conecsiwn *eg. connexion.*

1837.

coned, conedd *eg. ac a. glory, honour; pride, pomp; glorious, splendid.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **gogoned, gogonedd.**

coneddus *a. glorious, exalted.*

1834.

conell *eb. ll. -au. tail; sting, sometimes fig.*

16g.

conen, gw. conyn².

confeiaf: confeio *bg.a. to convey.*

1547.

confensiwn, -ion *eg. ll. confensiynau. convention.*

1896.

confensiynol *a. conventional.*

1934.

confentiwl *eg. ll. -au. conventicle.*

1675.

confers, confersws *eg. ll. -(i)aid. convert to Christianity; lay brother.*

13g.

confictiad *eg. ll. -au. conviction.*

1567.

confict(i)af: confict(i)o *ba. to convict.*

1567.

confictiedig *a.bfl. convicted.*

1567.

confocasiwn *eg. ll. confocasiynau. convocation.*

15-16g.

confoi *eg. ll. -s. convoy.*

1757.

confylsiwn, cyfylsiwn *eg. ll. -s. convulsion(s).*

1759.

conffeciswn, -on *eg. confection, electuary.*

c. 1400.

cónfferens *eg. conference.*

1852.

conffermiad, conffermiaf: conffermio, gw. **conffirmiad, conffirmiaf: conffirmio.**

conffesaf: conffesu, gw. **cyffesaf: cyffesu.**

conffesor, conffesawr, conffeswr *eg. ll. -iaid. confessor.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cyffeswr.

conffirmasiwn, conffirmasion *eg.*

(a) *confirmation.*

1567.

(b) *confirmation, ratification.*

1543–8.

conffirmedig *a.bfl. confirmed, strengthened, ratified.*

16g.

conffirmiad, conffermiad *eg. ll. -au. confirmation.*

16g.

conffirm(i)af, conffyrmiaf, conffermiaf: conffirm(i)o, conffrymio, conffermio *bg.a. to confirm.*

16g.

conffit *eg. ll. -s. comfit.*

1604–7.

conffiteor, conffitior *eb. confiteor.*

14g.

Conffiwsiaeth *eb. Confucianism.*

1893.

confford(d), confford(d)iaf: confford(d)io, gw. *comffordd, comfforddiaf: comfforddio.*

confforddiol, cynffyrddiol, cynffwrddol *a. comfortable, comforting.*

16–17g.

confford(d)iwr, confforddus, gw. *comfforddwr. cyfforddus.*

confformiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. conformist.*

1599.

confformiad² *eg. conformity.*

1862.

confform(i)af: confform(i)o *bg. to conform.*

1672.

confformist *eg. ll. -iaid. conformist.*

1672.

congregasiwn *eg. ll. congregasiynau. congregation.*

16g.

congren *eb. ll. congrud. conger eel.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd cwngyr.

congrinero *eg. ll. -s. champion, victor, conquering hero (used facetiously).*

Ar lafar.

coniach *a. proud, arrogant.*

1632.

coniaf: conio *bg.a. to eat greedily or voraciously, gorge or wolf down, gnaw, nibble.*

1828.

cóniffer *eg. ll. -iaid. conifer.*
20g.

conifferaidd *a. coniferous.*
20g.

conigol *a. conical.*
1852.

coning *a. cunning, watchful.*
1716.

coniwrasiwn *eg. conjuration.*
14g.

conjerwr, conjiwrar *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. conjurer.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **consurwr**.

connach, gw. conach.

connaf: conni *bg. to copulate.*
Ar lafar.

cono *eg. ll. diw. -s. a cunning one, knave, rascal; skilful or dexterous person; wag; old fellow, old fogey.*
1588.

conog, -ol *a. conical.*
1850.

consáint, cwnsáint *eg. imagination, fancy; groundless suspicion.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **consêt, cysêt**.

consárn, consarniaf: consarnio, gw. consérn, conserniaf: consernio.

consefaf: consefo *ba. to conceive.*
16-17g.

conseintaf: conseinto *ba. to imagine, fancy; suspect.*
Ar lafar.

conseintlyd, cwnseintlyd *a. apt to imagine or suspect without cause.*
Ar lafar.

consel, gw. cwnsel.

consént *eg. consent.*
c. 1762-79.

consentaf, -iaf: consentu, consent(i)o *bg. to consent.*
1670.

conseptiwn *eg. conception.*
1670.

conserfiaf: conserfio *ba. to conserve.*
1759.

consérn, consárn *eg. concern.*
1769.

consernaf: consarniaf: conserno, consarnio *bg. to concern, be concerned.*
1732.

consernol *a. concerned.*
Ar lafar.

consert, consart, consyrt *eg. ll. -s. concert.*
1885.

consertina *eg. ll. -s. concertina.*
19–20.

consêt *eg. b.*

1. *conceit; fastidiousness.*
16–17g.

2. *air, tune.*
1759.

Gw. hefyd **consáint, cysêt, cynsêt.**

consetlyd, gw. cysetlyd.

consetus *a. conceited.*
1749.

consgripsiwn *eg. conscription.*
20g.

consgriptiaf: consgriptio *ba. to conscript.*
20g.

considr(i)af, cysidr(i)af, cynsidraf: considr(i)o, cysidr(i)o, cynsidro *bg. a. to consider.*
1567.

consiens *eg. conscience.*
16g.
Amr.: consions. 16–17g.
Am cwrt y consiens, gw. cwrt.

consieraeth, consierwr, consiriaeth, consiriaf: consirio, consiwraeth, consiwriaf: consiwrio, gw. consuriaeth, consuriwr, consuriaeth, consuriaf: consurio, consiriaeth, consuriaf: consurio.

consli, gw. cwnsli.

consolyddiad *eg. consolation.*
1609.

consolyddwr *eg. consoler, comforter.*
1609.

consonans, consonant *eg. ll. consonaniaid. consonant.*
c. 1400.

constabl, gw. cwnstabl.

constant, constan *a. constant.*
15g.

constriaf, constraf: cosntrio, constro *bg. a. to construe, puzzle over.*
1547.

constriwr, constrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. construer.*
Ar lafar.

consul, gw. conswl.

consuliaeth *eb. consulship.*
1722.

consum(p)saidd *a. consumptive.*
1771.

consumsiwn, gw. consymsiwn, conswmsiwn.

consuriad, consiriad *eg. conjuration; adjuration, exorcism.*
1604–7.

consuriaeth, consiriaeth, consieraeth, consiwraeth *eb. conjuration; adjuration, exorcism.*
1658.
Gw. hefyd cwnsuriaeth.

consuriaf, consiriaf, consiwraf: consurio, consirio, consiwro *bg.a.*
(a) *to conjure, practise necromancy; bewitch; exorcise.*
16g.
(b) *to adjure, pledge.*
1567.

consuriol, -ol *a. conjuring.*
20g.

consuriwr, consurwr, consierwr *eg. ll. -wyr. conjurer.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd conjerwr, conjiwrar.

conswl, consul *eg. ll. -iaid. consul.*
15g.

consyltiaf, -af: consyltio, -o *bg.a. to consult.*
1881.

consymsiwn, consumsiwn, conswmsiwn, consumsion *eg. consumption.*
16g.

consyrt, gw. consert.

cont *eb. (bach. g. contyn, b. contan, -en) ll. -(i)au. pudenda muliebria, vulva.*
13g.
Cfn.: Pysg. cont goch, y g. goch: sea-nettle. c. 1684.
c. môr, —fôr: sea-nettle, jelly-fish. 1754.

contract *eg. ll. -(i)au. contract.*
1867.

contractiaf, -af: contractio, -o *bg.a. to contract.*
1896.

contractiwr, -wr, -or *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. contractor.*
20g.

contralto *eb.g. contralto.*
20g.

contreifiaw, -af: **contrefio**, -o *bg.a. to contrive.*
1756.

contrffet, **contrffetiad**, &c., gw. **cownterffe(i)t**, **cownterffetiad**, &c.

contrisiwn, **contrision** *eb.g. contrition.*
1670.

controfersi *eg. ll. -iau. controversy.*
1670.

controwler, -wr, **controliwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. controller.*
1604-7.

controwliaf, **controliaf**: **controwlio**, **controlio** *bg.a. to scold, reprehend; govern, superintend.*
1798.

conwydd, -en *e.ll.b. conifer(s).*
1843.

conyn¹, gw. **cawn**.

conyn² *eg. (b. conen). grumbler, grouser.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **conachyn**.

conynnog *a. having a sting; stung.*
1794.

cop¹, gw. **copa**.

cop², gw. **copyn**.

cop³ *eg. to be copped or caught, not much cop.*
Ar lafar.

côp, gw. **côb**.

copa, **cop**¹ *eb.g. (un. bach. copyn) ll. copâu, copau. top, summit, apex; pate, crown, crest; tuft; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: copa het: crown of a hat. 1772.

c. walltog: *hairy pate or scalp, fig. of a human being. 1567.*

pob c. (walltog): *every (hairy) head or pate, every single one, ever man jack. 1683.*

copaog *a. having a high crown, crested, tufted, having a high peak.*
1772.

coperas, gw. **copras**.

Copernic(i)aidd *a. Copernican.*
1851.

copi¹ *eg. ll. copïau, copïon. copy.*
15g.

copi² *eg. ll. copïau. coppice.*
15g.

copi³ *eg. ll. copis. coping.*
Ar lafar.

copiad *eg. copy, transcript.*
1604–7.

copiaf: copïo, copïan *bg.a. to copy, transcribe; imitate.*
[1547].
Am *gwall copïo*, gw. *gwall*.

copinod, copinad *eg. ll. -au. knowledge, information, intelligence, account, news; copy.*
a. 1587.
Gw. *hefyd camgopinod*.

copinodai *eg. ll. -eion. telegraph, semaphore.*
1798.

copis, cotbis *eg. ll. -au. cod-piece, fly, flap of breeches or trousers; opening or slit in upper part of petticoat.*

1547.

Cfn.: **copis buwch:** *fly of ordinary trousers (lit. cow's fly).* Ar lafar.

c. cratsh, —cretsh: *flap of breeches, drop down flap (lit. cratch fly).* Ar lafar.

c. tarw *flap of breeches, drop down flap (lit. bull's fly).* Ar lafar.

c. tinclawr = c. cratsh. Ar lafar.

copiwr, copïydd *eg. ll. copïwyr, copïyddion. copyist, transcriber; one who imitates.*
1762.

copog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -ion. tufted, crested, copped, high-topped; pointed; cheeky, cocky, impudent.*
16g.

Fel *e. hoopoe*.

1794.

copolan *eg. cupola.*
1852.

coporplât, gw. coprplât.

copr, copor, coper *eg. copper, sometimes fig. of something of little value; also of red hair.*

14g.

Cfn.: **copr coch:** *red copper ore, cuprite.* 1897.

c. haearn: *copper precipitate.* 1897.

Am *gof copr*, *gwaith c.*, &c., gw. *dan yr elf. flaenaf*.

copraf: copro, copri *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to copper.*

1852.

(*b*) *to become cloudy or dull.*

Ar lafar.

copraidd *a. copperish, coppery.*
1772.

copras, copros, coprys, coprs, coperas *eg. copperas.*

14g.

Cfn.: **copras glas:** *blue copperas.* *Diw.* 16g.

c. gwyn: *white copperas.* 1759.

c. gwyrdd: *green copperas.* 1795.

coprog *a. coppery; cloudy, dull (of the sky).*

Ar lafar.

coprplat, coporplât, coporplêt *eg. copper-plate.*
1763.

coprwaith *eg. copperwork.*
1604–7.

coprys, gw. copras.

copsi *eg. (bach. b. copsien). finial or bunch tied on top of the thatch or roof of a circular stack of hay, &c., upturned sheaf serving as cope for a stack of corn in field, fig. for finishing touch, &c.*
Ar lafar.

copsol, copstol *eg. cops, copsole.*
Ar lafar.

Copt *eg. ll. -iaid. Copt.*
1728.

Coptaidd, Coptig *a. Coptic.*
1849.

Copteg, Coptaeg *eb. Coptic.*
1848.

copyn¹, cop² *eg. ll. -nod, -nau. spider.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: copyn y dŵr: water-spider. 1707.

c. y gwawn: gossamer spider. 1826.

Am gwe'r (pryf) copyn, pryf copyn, gw. gwe, pryf.

Gw. hefyd adyrgop, -yn.

copyn², gw. copa, cop¹.

copynwe *eb. ll. -oedd. spider's web.*
1886.

côr¹ *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. *chancel, choir, sanctuary; court; circle, compass, range.*

14g.

2. (a) *choir in a church, host of angels, company of bards; assembly, council; tribe, host; religious community; choir, choral society.*

13g.

(b) *a society that was both a convent and a seminary, conventual college.*

18–19g.

(c) *faculty, profession.*

1773.

3. *crib, stall.*

15–16g.

4. (a) *pew (in church or chapel), stall, box (in theatre, &c.).*

1733.

(b) *reading-pew, lectern.*

1769.

5. *song.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: côr angylion: choir of angels. c. 1400.

c. asgellog: *choir of birds (lit. winged or feathered choir).* **1703.**

c. bytheiaid: *kennel or pack of hounds.* **1775.**

C. y Cewri: *Stonehenge (lit. the Giants' Circle), name also applied to any similar prehistoric stone circle.* **13g.**

c. y goedwig = c. y wig: *Diw.* **19g.**

c. cymysg: *mixed choir.* **19g.**

c. darllen: *reading-pew.* **1775.**

c. eglwys: *choir of a church, chancel.* **16g.**

c. gwartheg: *cow-house.* **1688.**

c. y wig: *the woodland choir (of birds).* **19g.**

c. hela,—hely: *kennel or pack of hounds.* **1775.**

c. meibion: *male voice choir.* **19g.**

y c. mawr: *the big pew, i.e. the deacons' seat in a Nonconformist chapel.* Ar lafar.

y c. meddygol: *the medical faculty or profession.* **1773.**

c. merched: *ladies' choir.* **19g.**

c. o glychau: *peal or set of bells.* **1869.**

c. plant: *children's choir.* **19g.**

c. ych(en): *ox-stall, crib to feed oxen in.* **16g.**

c. ymadrodd: *pulpit.* **1658.**

Am *capan côr*, gw. **capan.**

Gw. *hefyd cwir.*

côr² *eg. quire (of paper).*

1775.

Gw. *hefyd cweir, cwier, cwir.*

côr³, *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir fel elf. mewn e. cfns., fel *amgor, bangor, cored, ysgor, &c.*, gan olygu 'plethiad, rhwymyn tro; terfyn, ffin': plaiting, binding; boundary, limit'.

cor *eg.* (bach. g. *corryn*, ll. *corynnod*, b. *corren, corres*, ll. *coresau*) ll. *coriaid, corraid, corrod.*

1. *dwarf, pigmy, little urchin, &c.*

13g.

2. *spider; shrew.*

1604–7.

Cfn. " **corryn y llyn:** *water-fly, water-spider.* Ar lafar.

Am *arian cor, gwe'r cor*, gw. **arian, gwe.**

corach *eg. a big bundle of branches or twigs tied together like a sheaf of corn and placed at the door of a dwelling to break the keenness of the wind, corrag, wassock.*

Ar lafar.

corachaf: **corachu** *ba. to dwarf, stunt.*

1851.

corachaidd *a. dwarfish, scrubby, undersized, stunted.*

1841.

corachedd *eg. dwarfishness.*

1866.

corachlyd *a. dwarfish, scrubby, stunted.*

1852.

corafal *eg. ll. -au. crab-apple, codling.*

1722.

corafon *eb. ll. -ydd. rivulet, brook.*

1604–7.

coraid *eg. ll. coreidiau. chancelful; chancelful of singers, choir.*

15g.

coral, corel *eg. coral.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **cwrel**.

corâl *eb. ll. coralau. chorale.*

1879.

coralaidd *a. coral.*

1870.

coralwaf: corelwi, gw. **corelwaf: corelwi**.

coran, gw. **coron**.

Corân *eg. Koran.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **alcoran**.

coranaf: coranu, gw. **coronaf: coroni**.

Coraniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Coranian, one of a mythical race possessing an extraordinarily acute sense of hearing; they are mentioned in the Story of Lludd and Llefelys as one of the three oppressions of the Island of Britain.*

13g.

corawd *eg. b. ll. -au. chorus.*

1886.

corawg, gw. **corog**.

corawl, gw. **corol**.

corbais *eb. ll. -beisiau. jacket.*

1830.

corban *eg. corban.*

1567.

corbed, corbedaf: corbedu, gw. **cordel, corbelaf: corbelu**.

corbedw, gw. **corfedw**.

corbedwaf: corbedwi *bg. to become dried up.*

1604–7.

corbedwyn, corbed(w) *eg.*

(a) dilling-pig, whinnock; the weakest of the offspring of any animal, fig. for small or weak person.

15g.

(b) something shrivelled or dried up (of bark, corn, man, &c.).

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cardydwyn**.

corbel, corbed *eg. ll. -au. corbel; window-sill.*

16g.

corbelaf, corbedaf: corbelu, corbedu *bg. to form a corbel, bear or jut out.*

1770.

corbenfras *eg. ll. -freis. haddock.*

1850.

corbennog, corbenwag *eg. ll. -waig. sprat.*
[1783].

côr-beriglor *eg. ll. -iaid. prebendary.*
1798.

côr-berigloraeth *eb. ll. -au. prebend.*
1833.

corberth *eb. ll. -i. little bush, dwarfish bush or brake.*
15g.

corbi *eg. (b. corbiën) ll. corbiöd. polyanthus.*
18g.

corbibion, gw. cyrbibion.

corbren *eg. ll. corbrennau, -breniau. dwarf tree.*
1762.

corbryf *eg. ll. -ed. spider.*
1599.

corbwl *eg. ll. -byllau, -oedd. whirlpool; pitfall, splash, puddle.*
15g.

corbwyaf: corbwyo *ba. to subdue, keep under, keep in subjection.*
1567.

corbwyllaf: corbwyllo, gw. crybwyllaf: crybwyll.

corbyllog *a. full of whirlpools or eddies; full of puddles, plashy.*
1824.

corbys *e.ll. (un. b. corbysen). small or dwarf kind of pulse, vetches, lentils, tares.*
1588.
Cfn.: corbys blewog: hairy tare. 1813.
c. llyfn: smooth tare. 1813.

corc *eg. (bach. corcyn¹) ll. cyrc(s), corcau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *cork; thing cut from this substance, e.g. cork net-float, cork stopper, &c.*
15g.

2. *beat, throb; bounce, rebound.*
1725.

Fel a. fine, spruce, neat.

1794.

Cfn.: corc asgellog: shuttlecock. 1725.

c. y mynydd: mountain-cork, asbestos. 1813.

(yn) sych fel corcyn: bone-dry (lit. dry as a cork). Ar lafar.

Am coes gorcyn, gw. coes.

corcen *eb. ll. -nod. female dwarf, neat little woman, lively little girl, little hussy.*
16-17g.

Gw. hefyd corcyn².

corciaf, -af: corcio, corco *bg.a.*

1. *to cork, stop with a cork.*
1722.

2. *to bound, bounce, spring, throb.*

1714.**corciwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. jumper, one who bounds or skips; one who cuts corks.***1714.****corclawdd** *eg. ll. -cloddiau. low hedge.***1760.****corcog** *a. bouncing, jumping.*

Ar lafar.

corcsgriw *eb. cork-screw.***20g.****corctant** *eg. ll. -dannau. line connecting net to cork-float.*c. **1716.****corcwydd, -en** *e.ll.b. cork-trees.***1866.****corcyn¹**, gw. **corc.****corcyn²** *eg. little dwarf.***1604-7.**Gw. hefyd **corcen.****cord¹** *eg. (bach. g. cordyn, b. corden, ll. -nau, -ni) ll. cord(i)au, cyrd.**(a) cord, string, small rope, halter; cord or string (of musical instrument); cord (of wood).***1547.***(b) cord(s), spring-halt.***1813.***Cfn.: cysgu'n gordyn: to sleep like a log (lit. like a rope). Ar lafar.**dyfod (dod) i'r gorden: to come to the gallows (lit. to the halter). Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **cort, cortyn.****cord²** *eg. ll. cord(i)au. chord, harmony.***16-17g.***Cfn.: y cord cyffredin: the common chord. 1838.**y c. cyffredin perffaith: the perfect (common) chord. 1848.***cordedwyn**, gw. **cardydwyn.****cordedd, cordeddaf: cordeddu, cordeddedig, cordeddog, &c., gw. cyfrodedd, cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu, cyfrodeddedig, cyfrodeddog, &c.****corden, cordennaf: cordennu**, gw. **cord¹, cordynnaf: cordynnu.****cordiad** *eg. ll. -au. agreement, accord, concord, harmony; harmony (in music), melody.***15g.****cordiaf¹, cordaf: cordio, cordo** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan gan yr ardd. â neu ar.**(a) to agree, accord; determine, resolve.***14g.***(b) to bring into harmony or unison, reconcile, conciliate.***15g.***(c) to harmonize, sound together.***15g.****cordiaf²: cordaf: cordio, cordo** *bg.a. to cord.*

1757.

cordial *eg. ll. -au. cordial, often fig.*
15g.**cordialaidd** *a. cordial, stimulating.*
1831.**cordiog** *a. in accord, agreeing, harmonious.*
16–17g.**cordiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who agrees or harmonizes, conciliator.*
16g.**cordmant, cordment** *eg. agreement, covenant, conciliation.*
16g.**cordref** *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. little town, village, hamlet.*
1547.**cordwal, cordwan** *eg. cordwain, fine Spanish leather.*
1346.**cordwalog** *a. shod with Cordovan or Spanish leather.*
1730.**cordwd** *eg. cord-wood.*
1804.**cordyn, gw. cord¹.****cordynnaf, cordennaf: cordynnu, cordennu** *ba. to cord, fasten with cord(s).*
[1762].**cordyrói, cordrói** *eg. corduroy.*
Ar lafar.**cordd¹** ?*eb. ll. corddau, cyrdd. tribe, clan, family; multitude, troop.*
13g.Gw. hefyd **corlan, cosgordd, gosgordd, gwelygordd, trefgordd.****cordd²** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. churn staff, churn; embroiler, agitator.*
c. 1400.Fel *a. beaten.*
Div. 18g.**corddaf: corddi** *ba. to churn; seethe, foam, fig. agitate, stir up.*
14g.Cfn.: **corddi wyau:** *to beat or whip eggs. Div. 18g.*c. **ymennydd:** *to agitate (one's) brains. 1735.*Am *ffon gorddi, gordd g., gw. ffon, gordd.***corddaid** *eg. ll. -eidiau. a churnful.*
Ar lafar.**cordderw, -en** *e.ll.b. dwarf oak-tree(s), stunted oak(s); germander, oak of Jerusalem.*
14g.**corddiad, -ad** *eg. ll. -au. a churning; quantity of milk and cream put into the churn; the quantity of butter produced at a churning.*
1722.**corddlan, corddlannaf: corddlannu, gw. corlan, corlannaf: corlannu.**

corddol *a. churning, turning about; seething, foaming.*

1794.

corddrain, corddraenen *e.ll.b. dwarf thorn(s), stunted thorn(s).*

16g.

corddwr *eg. (b. corddwraig, ll. -wraedd) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *churn:*

Ar lafar.

(b) *churner.*

1794.

corddyn¹ *eg. ll. -au. pivot or hinge of door, &c.; bottom rim of vessel or cask, &c.; transf. of fundament.*

1547.

corddyn² *eg. ll. -ion. dwarf, pygmy.*

1722.

corddynaidd, corddynol *a. dwarfish, pygmean.*

1780.

corecsiwn *eg. correction.*

15-16g.

corectiad *eg. correction, emendation, corrigenda.*

1567.

corectiaf: corectio *ba. to correct.*

1567.

cored *eb. ll. -au. weir; dam; fishgarth.*

12g.

coredaf: coredu *bg. to make a weir.*

1794.

corediad *eg. correction, amendment.*

16g.

coredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fishes in a weir, weir-man, sometimes fig.*

15g.

corel, gw. coral.

corelw *eg. ll. -au, -on. dance.*

1794.

corelwaf: corelwi *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to dance, caper.*

1794.

Fel *e. dance, Morris-dance; ball.*

18-19g.

corelwest *eg. b. ll. -au. dance, ball.*

1846.

corelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dancer, Morris-dancer.*

18-19g.

coresbondiad *eg. (bach. coresbondyn) ll. -iaid. correspondent.*

1759.

coresbondiaf: coresbondio *bg. to correspond.*

1759.

corf, corof *eb.g. ll. -au, cyrf.*

(a) *saddle-bow, pommel; in transf. sense of a body and also in place-names of a wooded precipice by a river.*

14g.

(b) *a pair of columns which divided the hall into two, i.e. the 'uwch gyntedd', the superior part, and the 'is gyntedd', the inferior part (according to the Welsh Laws); column, pillar, post, fig. upholder, guardian.*

13g.

Cfn.: corf (yr) ais,—asau: breastbone, sternum; rib. 14g.

c. flaen: *fore-bow of a saddle. 14g.*

c. ôl: *hinder-bow of a saddle. 14g.*

c. ystarn: *fore-bow of a pack-saddle. Ar lafar.*

Am is corf, uwch corf, gw. is, uwch.

corfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. metrical foot.*

c. 1785–90.

Cfn.: Brdd. corfan byr: short syllable. 1808.

c. cloff: *lame or halting foot. c. 1785–90.*

c. crwn: *a foot consisting of a long syllable, a spondee. c. 1785–90.*

c. crych disgynedig: *a dactyl. c. 1785–90.*

c. crych dyrchafedig: *an anapaest. c. 1785–90.*

c. cytbwys: *a spondee. c. 1785–90.*

c. hir = c. cytbwys. *c. 1785–90.*

c. hynaws: *a smooth or natural foot. c. 1785–90.*

c. trwm: *a heavy foot, a tribrach. c. 1785–90.*

corfanadl *e.ll. (un. b. corfanhadlen). dyer's greenweed, sweet broom.*

c. 1400.

corfaniad *eg. scansion, scanning.*

1850.

corfaniaeth *eb.g. scansion, scanning.*

1838.

corfannaf: corfannu *bg.a. to scan.*

1838.

corfannig *eg. ll. corfanigau. crotch.*

1822.

corfannol *a. pertaining to scansion, scannable.*

1845.

corfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. cob, pony.*

Dchr. 17g.

corfedw, corbedw *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. corfedwen). dwarf birch.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cardydwyn, corbedwyn.

côr-feistr *eg. ll. -iaid. choir-master.*

20g.

corfran *eb. ll. -frain. jackdaw.*

1794.

corfrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. corfrwynen). dwarf bulbous rushes, Juncus uliginosus.*

1813.

corfryn *eg. ll. -iau, -frynnau. hillock, knoll, tump.*
1604-7.

côr-fudd, corfudd *eg. ll. -iau. prebend.*
1859.

corfwyar *e.ll. (un. b. corfwyaren). stone bramble, Rubus saxatilis.*
1813.

côr-fywoliaeth *eb. ll. -fywiolaethau. prebend.*
1780.

corff *eg. (b. corffes) ll. cyrff, corffoedd, corffau, cyrffau.*

1. (a) *body; the trunk; bodice; corpse.*
13g.

(b) *fellow, old boy, old body.*
1753.

2. (a) *the whole, mass, bulk, main portion; principal (of money), capital.*
13g.

(b) *group, gathering, assembly; society, religious connexion (esp. the Calvinistic Methodists or Presbyterians); system.*
1658.

(c) *mass, piece of matter, substance, heavenly body.*
1596.

Cfn.: corff anianol: a natural or physical body. 1588.

c. yr Arglwydd: the bread in the Eucharist or Holy Communion (lit. the body of the Lord).

c. 1400.

c. byddin: (main) body of an army. 1722.

c. y gainc: the main part or burden (of a piece of poetry or music), the main theme, leading idea.

15-16g.

c. o ddiwinyddiaeth: a system of theology. 1797.

c. (yr) eglwys: nave or body of a church. 1685.

c. llong: hull, body of a ship. 1774.

c. marw: dead body, corpse. 15g.

c. y farwolaeth: the body of death. 1588.

c. nefol: (i) celestial body (as opposed to the earthly or physical). 1588. (ii) a heavenly or celestial body (such as the sun, moon, planet, star). 1725.

c. pais: body of a petticoat; bodice. c. 1600.

c. rhwym: costiveness. 1839.

c. rhydd: looseness of the body, diarrhœa. 1771.

c. sych: mummy. 1820.

hyd g. y dydd hwn: until this very day (translating a Hebrew idiom). 1588.

o fewn c. y dydd hwnnw: on that very day (translating a Hebrew idiom). 1588.

trwy g. y dydd: all day long. 1718.

yng nghorff y dydd hwnnw: on that very day (translating a Hebrew idiom). 1588.

cael ei g. (i) lawr: to defecate. Ar lafar.

Am aderyn (y) c., kannwyll g., codi'r c., diweddu (diwarthu) c., llysiâu'r c., troi c. heibio, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd corffor, corffyn.

corffaf, corffiaf: corffi, corffio *bg.a.*

1. *to taste; take food.*
1618.

2. *to starve (with cold); die; be or become a corpse.*
1794.

3. *to embody, incorporate.*
1567.

corffedig *a.bfl. embodied, incorporated.*

1653.

corffeg *eb. somatology.*

1828.

corffes, gw. **corff**.

corffiad *eg.*

1. *costiveness, constipation.*

1816.

2. *embodiment; becoming a corpse.*

1794.

corffilaeth, gw. **corffolaeth**.

corffilaidd *a. atomic.*

1799.

corffilyn *eg. ll. -nau. little body, poor body; corpuscule, atom.*

1630.

corfflan *eb. ll. -nau. graveyard, burial-ground.*

13g.

Amr.: corddlan. c. 1400.

corfflen, **corffliain** *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, -lieiniau. fine linen cloth covering the consecrated elements during Mass, corporal.*

1772.

corfflogaf: corfflogi *bg. to cremate.*

c. 1884.

corfflogfa *eb. ll. -fâu. crematorium.*

1850.

corfflogiad *eg. ll. -au. cremation.*

1850.

corfflu *eg. ll. -oedd. corps.*

1850.

corffoeth *eg. (un. bach. corffoethyn) ll. -od. embalmed corpse, mummy.*

1858.

corffog, -ol *a.*

1. *corpulent, portly, stout, bulky; of the body, bodily, physical; incorporated.*

13g.

2. *corporate.*

1604-7.

corffogrwydd *eg. corpulence, bulkiness.*

1794.

corffolaeth, -iaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *body, bodily form or shape; constitution; incarnation; size, stature; whole, entirety.*

12-13g.

(b) *society, body; corporation; incorporation.*

1730.

Amr.: corffilaeth. 1604-7.

Cfn.: yn ei gorffolaeth: in body, bodily, personally, in propria persona; in its entirety. c. 1400.

corffolaethaf, corffoliaethaf: corffol(i)aethu *ba. to incorporate, embody.*

162i.

corffolaethol, corffoliaethol *a. corporate, incorporated, embodied; belonging to a corporation, municipal.*

17ii.

corffolaf: corffoli *bg.a. to incorporate, embody.*

1679.

corffolaidd *a. incorporated, embodied; corpulent, portly, stout.*

1734.

corffoldeb *eg. corpulence; stature.*

1632.

corffoledig *a.bfl. incorporated, corporated, embodied.*

1814.

corffoledd *eg. body, stature; corporality.*

1609.

corffoliad *eg. ll. -au. incorporation, embodiment.*

1809.

corffoliaeth, corffoliaethaf: corffoliaethu, gw. corffolaeth, corffolaethaf: corffolaethu.

corffor *eg. ll. -oedd, -ion. body; corpse; constitution.*

13g.

corfforaeth, corfforiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *corporation.*

1794.

(b) *body, bodily form.*

14g.

corfforaethiad *eg. incorporation, embodiment.*

1685.

corfforaethol *a. corporate.*

1836.

corfforaf: corffori *ba. to incorporate, embody; constitute.*

1567.

corfforedig *a.bfl. corporate, incorporate, sometimes fig.*

1567.

corfforiad *eg. ll. -au. incorporation, embodiment; corporation.*

1604-7.

corfforiaeth, gw. corfforaeth.

corfforog *a. corporeal, physical; having a body.*

15-16g.

corfforol *a.*

(a) *bodily, corporeal, physical; corpulent; pertaining to corpses.*

13g.

(b) *incorporated.*

1710.

Am *ymarfer corfforol*, gw. *ymarfer*.**corffosgordd** *eb.g. bodyguard.*

1815.

corffrwyredd *eg. constipation.*

1831.

corffty *eg. ll. -tai. mortuary.*

1884.

corffyn *eg. (b. corffen) ll. -nau.**(a) little or poor body, bodikin; facetiously or affectionately of an old wag, &c.; a member of the Calvinistic Methodist or Presbyterian connexion.*

13g.

(b) bodice.

Ar lafar.

corffynad *eg. ll. -on. coroner.*

1836.

côr-gadair *eb. ll. -gadeiriau. stall.*

1794.

côr-gafell *eb.g. ll. -au. chancel; chantry.*

1852.

côr-gân, corgan *eb. ll. -ganau, -ganeuon. chant.*

16-17g.

côr-ganaf, corganaf: côr-ganu, corganu *bg.a. to chant, intone.*

1771.

côr-ganiad *eg. ll. -au. chant; chanting.*

1823.

côr-ganiadaeth *eb.g. choral singing; chanting.*

1834.

côr-gapel *eg. ll. -au. chantry.*

1771.

corgast, gw. *corgi*.**côr-geiniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. chorister, chanter.*

1771.

corgelyn *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. corgelynnen). dwarf holly; butcher's broom.*

18g.

côr-gell *eb. ll. -au. chancel; chantry.*

1852.

corgi *eg. (b. coriast, corgast, corgies, un. bach. corgian) ll. corgwn, corgiaid. corgi, a small fox-like dog deriving from South-west Wales, formerly used for rounding up cattle and now chiefly as a pet (there are two varieties, the Cardiganshire and the Pembrokeshire); cur, sometimes fig.*

14g.

corgiaidd *a. resembling a corgi, currish, churlish, snarling.*

1737.

corgies, gw. **corgi**.

corgimwch, **-geimwch** *eg. ll. -gimychiaid. prawwn.*
1780.

corglymig *eg. sand strap-wort, Corrigiola.*
1813.

corgoed *e.ll. (ll. dwbl corgoedydd). stunted or dwarf trees.*
1794.

côr-gyfran *eb. ll. -nau. prebend.*
1780.

corhedydd *eg. ll. -ion. titlark, meadow pipit.*
1832.

corhelyg *e.ll. (un. corhelygen). stunted or dwarf willows.*
c. 1700.

corhwyad *eb. (bach. corhwyaden) ll. corhwyaid. teal; moor-hen.*
1632.

corhydd *eg. ll. -od. small stag of stunted growth, also fig.*
15g.

coriaf: corio, gw. **corraf: corri**.

coriander, coliander, coliawndr, coliandrwm *eg. coriander.*
14g.

coriar *eb. ll. -ieir. partridge; woodcock; moor-hen; bantam.*
1397.

coriarll *eg. ll. -ieirll, -iarllod. viscount.*
1794.

coriast, gw. **corgi**.

córidor *eg. ll. coridorau. corridor.*
1915.

Corinthaidd, Corinthiaidd *a. Corinthian.*
1819.

Corinthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Corinthian(s).*
1567.

coriog, gw. **corrog**².

corlac, corleg, gw. **colrac**.

corlan, corddlan *eb. ll. -nau, corlennydd.*

(a) *fold, pen; also fig.*
15g.

(b) *kindred, family; hamlet.*
13g.

corlaniad *eg. ll. -au. a penning, a putting in a fold.*
1794.

corlannaf: corlannu *bg.a. to fold, pen, put aside, often fig.*

16g.

corlannaid *eb. ll. corlaneidiau. foldful, flock, also fig.*
1603.

corlid, gw. **cwrlid**.

corlong *eb. ll. -au. a small ship, pinnace.*
1794.

corlöyn *eg. ll. -nod. small butterfly, also fig.*
16g.

corllwyn, **corllwyn** *eg. ll. -i. small stunted bush.*
18-19g.

corlyn, **corllyn** *eg. ll. -nau. pool, pond, small lake, stagnant pool, splash; fishpond.*
Div. 16g.

corllwyn, gw. **corllwyn**.

corllyn, gw. **corlyn**.

corn *eg. ll. cyrn, ll. dwbl cyrnau, cyrnod.*

1. (a) *horn, antler; tentacle, antenna.*
13g.

(b) *corn, callus.*
c. 1400.

2. (a) *drinking-horn, drenching-horn.*
13g.

(b) *horn, trumpet, hooter; tube; ear-trumpet; stethoscope.*
13g.

(c) *might, power, rule.*
15g.

(d) *instrument made of horn used by gelders, farriers, &c.*
1776.

3. (a) *cusps, horn (of crescent moon, bow, rainbow, &c.); handle, shaft.*
c. 1400.

(b) *point or cairn on mountain top; chimney.*
12g.

4. *swaddling-clothes, also as a term of endearment for a baby; roll; shell.*
14g.

Cjn.: **corn (cyrn) (yr) allor:** *horn(s) of the altar. 1567.*

c. (yr) aradr: *plough-handle, plough-tail. 1672.*

c. bloneg: *grease-horn. Ar lafar.*

c. breuant: *larynx, trachea, windpipe. c. 1400.*

c. bual,—buelin: *buffalo-horn, drinking-horn. 13g.*

c. bwa: *tip or end of a bow. 1604-7.*

c. bwlet: *pellet-gun, popgun, bullet-gun. Ar lafar.*

c. cad,—y gad = c. rhyfel. 19g.

c. cân (yn yr ymad. bod (mynd, gwneud, &c.) yn g. cân: *to be much talked about, be the subject of everybody's gossip (lit. to be a sounding horn). 1770.*

c. canu: *sounding horn, trumpet. 13g.*

c. ceg: *windpipe, weasand. 1604-7.*

c. cinio: *horn or shell used on farms to summon workers to dinner from the fields (lit. dinner-horn). Ar lafar.*

c. clust,—clywed: *ear-trumpet. 1762.*

c. cychwyn (rhyfel): *battle alarm, trumpet calling to arms. 14g.*

c. cyfedd,—cyfeddach: *drinking horn, horn of carousal. 14g.*

- c. y gynnen:** *leader of a faction, ring-leader. 1858.*
c. cyweithas: *horn borne by the king on official occasions. 13g.*
c. chwyth: *windpipe, trachea. 1725.*
c. drensió: *drenching horn. Ar lafar.*
c. du: *ink-horn, inkstand. 1588.*
c. encil: *horn of retreat. 1604-7.*
c. esgid, —esgidiau: *shoe-horn. 1604-7.*
c. Ffrengig, —Ffreinig: *French horn. 1479. Ser. C. yr Afr: Capricorn. 1488-9.*
c. gefel: *joint or horn of tongs. Ar lafar.*
c. grut (grud), —grit: *grit-horn. Ar lafar.*
c. (y) gwddf, —gwddw(g): *throat, gullet, windpipe. 1595.*
c. gwiddi: *speaking-trumpet. 1770. Adar. c. y wich:* *lapwing, peewit (lit. squeak horn). Ar lafar.*
c. gwlad: *horn of the country, national horn, esp. in the ceremony of the Eisteddfodic gorsedd; public proclamation. Diw. 18g.*
c. (y) gwynt = c. ceg. 1798.
c. hela, —hely: *hunting-horn. 14g. Beibl. c. iechyd, —iechydwríath, —iachawdwriaeth: mighty salvation (lit. horn of salvation). 1551.*
c. (yr) inc: *ink-horn. 15g.*
c. llad = c. cyfedd, c. yfed. c. 1400.
c. lladd: *horn sounded at the kill of a wild beast (lit. slaughter horn). 14g.*
c. llafar: *sounding horn, speaking-trumpet. 1725.*
c. llawndid, —llawnder: *cornucopia, horn of plenty. 1772.*
c. llwnc: *pharynx, gullet. 1725.*
c. y fedel: *harvest-horn or trumpet (for summoning reapers to work in the ealy morning). Ar lafar.*
c. morfil: *ivory. 14g.*
c. mwg: *chimney, funnel of a chimney, stack. 15-16g.*
c. mwnwg(l) = c. gwddf. 1590. Beibl. c. olew: *horn of oil, fig. of ordination. 1588.*
c. pori: *gullet, windpipe, oesophagus. 1604-7.*
c. powd(w)r: *powder-horn. 1780.*
c. powt = c. cinio. Ar lafar.
c. pres: *trumpet. 16-17g.*
c. pys: *pea-shooter, pellet-gun. 1620.*
c. rhybudd: *trumpet sounding the alarm (lit. warning horn). 1604-7.*
c. rhyfel: *war-trumpet. 1604-7.*
c. sebon: *? a horn for holding soap. c. 1400.*
c. sieg = c. pori. 15g.
c. simnai: *chimney, chimney-stack. 1703.*
c. tro: *child's top. 1632.*
c. yfed: *drinking-horn, horn of carousal. 1604-7.*
c. ystwc: *bale or handle of a bucket. 1722.*
cael (gwneud, mynd, dathlu, &c.) ar g. (rhywun neu rywbeth): *to have (do, go, celebrate, &c.) at someone's or something's expense. Ar lafar.*
ar ei g. ei hun: *at his own expense or on his own initiative. Ar lafar.*
bod yn drechaf o g.: *to be a complete master. 1762.*
mynd (gyrru, &c.) ar gyrn a phibau: *to proclaim with (or as with) pipes and trumpets, blaze abroad; become notorious. 15-16g.*
bod â'i gyrn dan rywun: *to bear a grudge against someone. Ar lafar.*
Cfn. c. (y) bwch: broomrape. 1632.
c. (y) carw: *buck's-horn, plantain, hartshorn; ? club-moss. 16g.*
c. (y) carw môr: *rock samphire. 1604-7.*
c. (y) carw mynydd: *common club-moss, broomrape. 1604-7.*
c. yr afr: *goat's horn. 1632.*
c. yr hudd: *broomrape, hartshorn. 1632.*
c. yr iwrch = c. yr hydd. 1632.

Am *botwm* corn, lantern g., *llyfr* c., *malwod* (y) *cyrn*, *marw* g., *meddw* g., *meistr(es)* c., (g.), *rhezi'n* g., *rhoi tro yn ei g.*, *sathru* c., *sychu'n* g., *torri* c., *tynnu ei gyrn ato*, &c. gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd *cornyn*.

cornaf: corni *bg.a.*

(a) *to wrap in swaddling-clothes, swathe, bandage, lap, roll; condense, epitomize. 1551.*

(b) *to become hard or horny, harden like horn. 1632.*

Gw. hefyd **corniaf**: **cornio**.

cornaid, corniaid *eg. ll. corneidiau. a hornful.*
13g.

cornaidd *a. corneous, horny.*
1725.

cornais, gw. **cornis**.

cornant *eb.g. ll. cornentydd, -naint. little brook, rivulet, swift stream; ravine.*
15g.

cornasiwn, gw. **coronasiwn**.

cornawr, gw. **cornor**¹.

cornbib *eb. ll. -au. hornpipe.*
1774.

cornbig *eg. ll. -au. garfish, horn-fish, needle-fish, sea-pike.*
1604-7.

cornbilen *eb.g. ll. -nau. cornea.*
1834.

cornblith *eb. hornblende.*
1858.

cornboer *eg. expectoration, phlegm.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **carnboer**.

cornboeraf: cornboeri *bg. to expectorate.*
1794.

cornbriddaf: cornbriddo *bg. to turn up or tear up the ground with the horns.*
Ar lafar.

cornbwlet, gw. **corn—c. bwlet**.

cornchwigl, -en *eb. ll. -od. lapwing, peewit, plover; hoopoe.*
16g.

corndagaf: corndagu *bg. to keck, hack, hawk.*
1775.

corndroed *a. having a hard or horny hoof.*
1604-7.

corndwb, corndwp *a. blunt-horned.*
1888.

cornddawns *eb. ll. -iau. hornpipe (dance).*
1774.

corned, gw. **cornet**.

corneidiol, gw. **cyrneidiol**.

corneitiaf: corneitio, gw. **cyrneitiaf: cyrneitio**.

cornel *eb.g. (bach. g. cornelyn) ll. -au, -i, -ydd. corner; nook, &c.*

I4g.*Cfn.*: **cornel lludw**: recess to stow ashes in, ash-hoe, ash-pit. **19–20g.****c. llygad**: corner of the eye. **1789.****c. simnai**: chimney-corner. *a.* **1600.****c. y tân**: fireside, hearth. **16–17g.****ar gornel**: out of the way, remote. *Ar lafar.***o gornel i gornel**: from corner to corner; corner-wise. **19–20g.***Am cwpwrdd cornel, maen c., pob twll a chornel, tŷ c., gw. cwpwrdd, maen, twll, tŷ.***cornelaf**: **cornelu** *bg.a.**(a) to hide; remove or drive into a corner, squeeze into a corner, corner.***1599.***(b) to form a corner.***1794.****corneliad** *eg. a cornering.***1794.****cornelian, cornelyn** *eg. ll. -s. cornelian.***1561–2.****cornelog** *a.**(a) cornered, angular; full of nooks.***16g.***(b) harbouring hidden thoughts or intentions; askew, askance; frowning, suspicious; opinionated, cranky, odd.***1759.***Cfn.*: **pedwar cornelog**: four-cornered. *c.* **1700.****tri chornelog**: three-cornered, triangular. **1604.***Am cap cornelog, gw. cap.***cornelyn**^{1,2}, *gw. cornel, cornelian.***cornet**¹, **corned** *eg. ll. -au. cornet.***16g.****cornet**² *eg. cornet.***17g.****Corneuad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Cornishman.***15g.****Corneuig** *a. Cornish.**c.* **1400.****Corneuwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. Cornishman.***15–16g.****cornfaen** *eg. ll. -feini. chert.***1850.****cornfelyn** *a. having yellowish horns.**'Dywedir fod buwch gornfelen yn rhoi melynach ymenyn nag a rydd buwch gornlas.—C.S.'***cornfyr** *a. short-horned.**Ar lafar.***corngainc** *eb. ll. -gangau, -geinciau. antler, tine.***1850.****corngam** *a. having a crooked horn or horns.*

c. 1400.

cornogopog *a. having a horn-like head, horn-topped.*
16g.

corngrygaf: corngrygu *bg. to shout hoarsely, croak.*
1797.

cornhir, gw. **cornir**.

corniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a goring, a butting with horns.*
Ar lafar.

corniad², gw. **cornaid**.

corniaf: cornio *ba.*

1. *(a) to butt, gore, fig. attack furiously, push violently.*
16g.

(b) to examine with a stethoscope.
Ar lafar.

2. *to wrap in swaddling-clothes; roll up.*
1632.

corniaid, gw. **cornaid**.

cornicyll *eg. ll. -od, -iaid.*

(a) lapwing, peewit, plover.
1632.

(b) a sort of musical pipe formerly in use in parts of South Wales.
1794.

Cfn.: cornicyll y gors: lapwing. 18–19g.

c. y waun: *plover, grey plover, lapwing. 18–19g.*

c. y gwynt: *grey plover. 1794.*

c. y mynydd: *golden plover (lit. mountain plover). 18–19g.*

Am capan cornicyll, gw. capan.

cornicyllaf*: **cornicylla** *bg. to reel, wheel about like a lapwing in flight.*
1794.

corniog, -og *a.*

1. *horned, cornuted, fig. prone to butt, frowning; having chimneys or stacks, turreted.*
13g.

2. *horny, hard.*

1778.

Am chwilen gorniog, da c., lleuad g., tylluan g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cornir, cornhir *a. long-horned; having tall chimneys, turreted.*
c. 1400.

cornis, cornais *eg. cornice.*
15g.

Cornisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Cornishman; magician.*
1711.

cornog, gw. **corniog**.

cornogyn *eg. milk-pail.*
c. 1562.

cornol, gw. **cyrnol**.

cornor¹, **cornawr** *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. hornblower, bugler, trumpeter; chief, leader of a host; leader of a swarm of bees, queen-bee.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cornor yr adlawiaid**: ringleader of the rabble. 1794.

c. y cyffro: ringleader in a commotion or tumult, leader of a faction. 19–20g. **Adar. c. y waun—y gweunydd**: lapwing, peewit, grey plover. 15–16g.

c. y gwenyn: queen-bee. 1770.

cornor², gw. **cyrnol**.

cornosgl *eb. ll. -au. antler, tine.*

1858.

cornryw *a. of the horned kind, horny.*

1632.

cornsythaf: **cornsythu** *bg. to lift up the horn, fig. act arrogantly.*

1567.

cornubaf: **cornubo** *bg. to cry hoarsely, wail.*

Ar lafar.

cornwain *eb. ll. -weiniau. a horn sheath.*

1760.

cornwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. cornea.*

1604–7.

cornwlydd *e.ll. (un. cornwlyddyn). mouse-ear chickweed.*

1813.

cornwyd *eg. (un. bach. cornwydyn) ll. -ydd, -au, -(i)on.*

(a) *boil, abscess, sore, sometimes fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *plague, pestilence; murrain.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cornwyd yr Aifft**: the botch or plague of Egypt. 1588.

y c. gwyllt: gangrene. 1839.

c. llinorog: eruptive or suppurating boil. 1588.

cornwydaf: **cornwydo** *bg. to fester, gather, break out in boils or ulcers.*

c. 1400.

cornwydlyd *a. full of sores or ulcers, purulent; pestilential; bearing plague spots.*

1551.

cornwydog, -ol *a. full of sores, ulcerous.*

c. 1400.

cornwyn *a. white-horned.*

15g.

cornyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *an infant's swaddling-clothes, term of endearment for a baby; a little roll.*

16g.

(b) *a little horn; top; cone; pine-apple or pine-cone.*

16g.

corod *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. bach. corodyn¹) a hefyd fel a.*

1. *trifles, toys; lumber, pack, baggage.*

14g.

2. *companion, friend.*

1632.

Fel *a. ill-matched, disproportionate.*

c. 1400.

corodyn, gw. **cor.**

corof, gw. **corf.**

côr-offeiriad *eg. ll. -iaid. prebendary, canon.*

1798.

côr-offeiriadaeth *eb. ll. -au. a prebend, canonry.*

1816.

corog, corawg *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous; lavish, extravagant, prodigal; generous or prodigal person.*

1160.

corol, corawl *a. prebendal; choral.*

16-17g.

Am *cymdeithas gorawl, gwasanaeth c., gŵyl g., gw. cymdeithas, gwasanaeth, gŵyl.*

coron *eb. ll. -au, coranau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) crown; sovereign power; king, monarch; diadem, garland, &c.*

13g.

(b) mitre.

15g.

(c) crown of the head; top, upper part.

1547.

Fel *a. crowned.*

16-17g.

Amr.: coran. 15g.

2. *crown, crown-piece.*

14g.

Cfn.: coron y bywyd: the crown of life. 1551.

c. gaerog: *interwoven crown; mural or embattled crown. 15g. Bot. c. y ddaear: ground-ivy. 1604-7. Ser. y G. Ddeheuol: the Southern Crown, Corona australis. 1850.*

c. (o) ddrain: *crown of thorns. 14g.*

coron yr Eidal: *piastre. 1780.*

c. esgob: *bishop's mitre. 1604-7. Ser. y G. Ogleddol: the Northern Crown, Corona borealis. 1850.*

c. (y) gogoniant: *crown of glory. 1567.*

c. deircorn: *the Pope's tiara. 1858.*

c. dirphlyg: *(i) the Pope's tiara. 1703. (ii) the Triple Crown, imaginary trophy gained by any of the four home countries, England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland, by beating the other three countries at Rugby Union football in one season. 1950.*

Am *hanner coron, gw. hanner.*

coronaf: coroni *ba. to crown (a king, bard, &c.), cap.*

1346.

Amr.: coranu. 15g.

coronaidd *a. succeeding to or inheriting a crown or coronet; pertaining to a crown; coronary, encircling like a crown.*

16-17g.

coronasiwn, cornasiwn *eg. coronation.*
16g.

coronbleth *eb. ll. -au, -i. garland, chaplet; diadem; coronet.*
1604–7.

corondreth *eb. crown-tax, a kind of money tribute.*
1588.

coronedig *a.bfl. crowned, sometimes fig.*
1664.

coronedigaeth *eb. coronation.*
1488–9.
Amr.: **coroniadigaeth.** 17g.

coronet *eg. ll. -au. halo, corona, nimbus.*
20g.

coronhad *eg. coronation.*
1732.

coronhaf: coronhau *ba. to crown, fig. invest with glory.*
14g.

coroniad *eg. coronation, crowning, fig. investment with glory.*
16g.

coroniadigaeth, gw. coronedigaeth.

coronig *eb. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*
(a) *coronet; chaplet, garland.*
1632.
(b) *corolla.*
1851.
Fel a. crowned.
1732.

coronllys *eg. peony.*
18g.

coronog *a. crowned, surmounted by a crown.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **corunog.**

coronol *a. crowned; crowning.*
1725.

coronwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. crowner; one who has gained a crown; coroner.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **crwner.**

corporal¹ *eg. corporal, cloth on which consecrated elements are placed during celebration of Mass.*
14g.

corporal², **corprol** *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. corporal.*
Div. 17g.

corporasiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. corporation.*
1744.

corpws *eg. body, carcass, often used facetiously or contemptuously of a person, old fellow, &c.*

14g.

corrach *eg. (un. bach. corechyn) ll. coracho, -iaid. dwarf, pygmy.*

1632.

corraf, coriaf: corri, corio *bg.a. to dwarf, become a dwarf, stunt, check growth, cease to grow.*

1633.

corraidd *a. dwarfish, stunted.*

1722.

corren, corres, gw. cor.

corrog¹, gw. corog.

corrog², coriog *a. dwarfish, pygmy.*

1851.

corros *e.ll. (un. corosyn, ll. -nau). rock-rose, Cistus.*

1813.

corr yn, gw. cor.

cors *eb. ac e.tf. (un. b. corsen, ll. -nau, -ni, -nod) ll. cyrs, corsydd.*

1. *swamp, bog, fen, marsh, sometimes fig.*

12g.

2. *reeds, reed-grass; stalks, stems, cane; bibl. a reed measuring-rod, Jewish measure of length equal to some six cubits; also fig. and transf.*

9g.

Cfn.: anifail cors: brutish person (lit. bog animal). 1754.

Cors Anobaith: *Slough of Despond, a condition of dejection. 1688.*

corsen chwibolog: *hollow reed. 1604-7.*

c. ddirwyn: *weaver's quill. 1780.*

c. yr India, —Indiaidd: *bamboo; Indian reed. 1827.*

c. fesur: *measuring-reed, Jewish measure of length equal to some six cubits, also fig. 1588.*

c. siwgr: *sugar-cane. 1800.*

c. ysig: *bruised reed. 1567.*

Am tyngu i'r cyrs ac i'r coed, gw. tyngaf: tyngu.

Gw. hefyd ceirs.

corsaf: corsi *bg. to form or grow into (a) stalk(s), rise in a stalk.*

1588.

corsed, corsied *eb. ll. -au. corset, corselet.*

14g.

corsen, gw. cors.

corsennaf: corsennu *bg.*

1. *to form or grow into a stalk, rise in a stalk; run to seed.*

Dchr. 17g.

2. *to beat with a reed or rod.*

1869.

corsennaidd *a. reedy; full of reeds.*

1604-7.

corsennog, -ol *a. full of reeds; reedy.*

1794.

corsfrwyn *e.ll.* (un. *corsfrwynen*). *bog rushes, bulrushes.*

1547.

corshwyad *eb. ll.* -*aid. wild duck, fen-duck, teal.*

1547.

corsiaf: corsio *bg. to sink and stick in a bog.*

Ar lafar.

corsiar *eb. ll.* -*ieir. moor-hen, coot.*

1816.

corsied, gw. **corsed**.

corsiog, -og *a. boggy, fenny, marshy, swampy; reedy.*

1604-7.

corsle *eg. ll.* -*oedd. boggy or marshy place; place where reeds grow.*

1604-7.

corsled *eb. ll.* -*au. corslet; breastplate.*

17g.

corslwyn *eg. ll.* -*i. place where reeds grow, reed-bush.*

1604-7.

corslyd *a. boggy, marshy; reedy.*

1773.

corsog, gw. **corsiog**.

corstir *eg. ll.* -*oedd. marshy land, tract of swampy ground, quagmire.*

1809.

corswellt *e.ll* (un. *corswelltyn*). *reed-grass.*

1722.

corswigen *eb. guelder rose.*

1794.

cort¹ *eg.* (un. *bach. cortyn*¹, *b. corten*², *ll. -nau, -ni*) *ll. cyrt, -s. cord, string, twine; rope.*

14g.

Am *teimlo*'r *cortyn*, gw. **teimlaf: teimlo**.

Gw. hefyd **cord**¹.

cort² *eg. court.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **cwrt**.

corten^{1,2}, gw. **cort**¹, **cortyn**².

cortiaf: cortio *ba. to cord, fasten with cords or strings.*

1835.

Gw. hefyd **cordiaf**²: **cordio**.

cortyn¹, gw. **cort**¹.

cortyn², **cortin**, **corten** *eg. ll.* -*au. corteni. curtain, hanging.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **cyrtten**, **cwrten**.

cortynnaf: **cortynnu** *ba.* to fasten with a cord or cords.
1833.

corun *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) crown or top of the head, top, summit; head; crown (of a hat).
14-15g.

(b) tonsure, shaven or tonsured crown of priest or monk.

14g.

Cfn.: **corun cyfrwy:** pommel of a saddle. 1780.

o'r c. i'r sawdl: from top to toe, from head to foot, from head to keel. 1703.

Am het gorun hir (uchel), gw. het.

corunfalch *a.* proud-headed.
1683.

corunfoel *a.* ac weithiau *fel eg. bald-crowned, tonsured; tonsured priest or monk, shaveling.*
1671.

corunfoledd *eg. baldness of the crown of the head; tonsure.*
1794.

corunfoeliad *eg. tonsure.*
1794.

coruniad *a.* tonsured.
17g.

corunog, -iog *a.* ac weithiau *fel eg.*
(a) tonsured; tonsured priest or monk.
c. 1400.
(b) crowned.
14g.

corunrhwy *eb. diadem.*
1604-7.

corus¹, corws¹ *eg. cor.*
1588.

corus², gw. corws².

corwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. sparrow-hawk; merlin.*
15-16g.

côr-weinydd, -weiniwr *eg. ll. -ion, -wyr. prebendary.*
1833.

corwellt *e.ll. (un. corwelltyn). hard-grass.*
1813.

corwern *e.ll. (un. corwernen). dwarf or stunted alders.*
1761.

corwg, corwgl *eg. (un. bach. coryglyn) ll. corygau, coryglau.*

1. (a) coracle; skiff.

13g.

Amr.: **cwrwgl.** 14g.

(b) vessel, drinking vessel.

I4g.

2. *live body; dead body, carcass; torso; odious person, rascal, knave.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd Ysgorwg(l), ysgwrwgl.

corwinwyn *e.ll. chive-garlic.*

I8g.

corwlydd *e.ll. (un. corwlyddyn). pearlwort.*

I8I3.

corwm, cworwm *eg. quorum (of justices), &c.*

I6g.

corwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chorister.*

I604-7.

corwreidrudd *eb. little field madder.*

I8I3.

corwrysg *e.ll. small brushwood.*

c. 1400.

corws¹, gw. corus¹.

corws², corus² *eg. choir, chorus.*

I762.

corwydd, -en *e.ll.b. brushwood, shrubs.*

I8-19g.

corwyg *e.ll. lucerne.*

I800.

corwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. whirlwind, hurricane, sometimes fig.*

c. 1400.

corwyntog *a. whirling (of wind), squally, stormy.*

I604-7.

corwyros *e.ll. dwarf cornel, dogwood.*

I8I3.

Corybant *eg. ll. -au. Corybant.*

I756.

corydd *eg. ll. -ion. chorister.*

I77I.

coryglwr, corygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coracle-man.*

I5g.

coryglyn, gw. corwgl, corwgl.

coryn, gw. corun, a hefyd corrbyn.

corynnaidd *a. dwarf fish.*

I850.

corypsion *eg. corruption.*

I6-17g.

corysgaw *e.ll. (un. corysgawen). dwarf elder, wallwort, danewort.*

Dchr. 17g.

cos *eg. an itching, the itch, irritation, scratching.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **merwingos**, **ymgos**.

Cosac *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. Cossack.*

1758.

cosaf¹: **cosi** *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to tickle, scratch, rub, irritate; itch; thrash, give one a beating.*

13g.

Fel *e. itching; the itch.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cosi cefn**: *to compliment, flatter (lit. to scratch the back).* 16–17g.

c. gwegil: *to consider, ponder, take thought (lit. to scratch the nape of the neck).* 16–17g.

c. pen: *to scratch the head, fig. to ponder, meditate upon.* 1615.

***cosaf**²: **cosi** *bg.a. to talk, converse; judge, pronounce judgement.*

9g.

cosb *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. punishment, chastisement, penalty; discipline, restraint; revenge; fig. chastiser.*

1160.

cosbadedig *a.bfl. castigated.*

Div. 15g.

cosbaduriaeth, **cosbawduriaeth** *eb. ll. -au. punishment, chastening.*

Dchr. 15g.

cosbadwy *a.bfl. punishable, culpable, reprehensible.*

15g.

cosbaf: **cosbi** *ba. to punish, chastise, castigate; discipline; restrain, subdue.*

13g.

cosbawd *eb. punishment, chastisement.*

12g.

cosbawduriaeth, gw. **cosbaduriaeth**.

cosbedig *a.bfl. punished; punishable.*

1725–6.

cosbedigaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. punishment, correction; affliction.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cosbedigaeth dragwyddol (tragwyddol)**: *eternal punishment.* 1620.

cosbedigaethol *a. penal, punitive; punishable.*

1711.

cosbedigol *a. penal, punitive; punishable.*

1722.

cosbedigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chastiser.*

1588.

cosbiad *eg. ll. -au. punishment, chastisement.*

1771.

cosbiadol *a. punitive; punishable.*

Div. 18g.

cosblong *eb. ll. -au. galley (a ship).*
1837.

cosbol *a. penal, punitive; punishable, criminal.*
1632.
Am *cyfraith gosbol, ysgol g. gw. cyfraith, ysgol.*

cosbwr, cosbydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. one who punishes; executioner.*
14g.

cosbwriaeth *eb. punishment, chastening.*
15g.

cosfa *eb. ll. -feydd.*
(a) *itch, itching, tickling, irritation, scratching, rubbing.*
1604-7.
(b) *thrashing, beating, drubbing.*
1771.

cosgordd, cosgor *eb. retinue of attendants, war-band, bodyguard.*
12-13g.
Gw. *hefyd gosgor, gosgordd.*

cosi *eg., gw. cosaf: cosi.*

cosiad *eg. ll. -au. itch, an itching, a scratching.*
1605-10.

cosiedig, cosedig *a.bfl. itching.*
1773.

cosletus *e.ll. Cos lettuce.*
1758.

coslyd *a. itching, tickling, itchy.*
1862.

cosmetig, cosmetic *eg. ll. -s. cosmetic.*
1910.

cosmig, cosmicaidd *a. cosmic.*
1899.

cosmogoni *eb. ll. -au. cosmogony.*
20g.

cosmograffydd *eg. ll. -ion. cosmographer.*
a. 1587.

cosmoleg *eb. cosmology.*
20g.

cosmologiaidd *a. cosmological.*
20g.

cosmopolitaidd *a. cosmological.*
20g.

cosmopolitan *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. cosmopolitan.*
20g.

cosmopolitanaidd *a. cosmopolitan.*

20g.

cosmopolitaniaeth *eb. cosmopolitanism.*

20g.

cosmos *eg. cosmos.*

20g.

cosol¹ *a. tending to produce itching.*

1794.

cosol², gw. gosail.

cospty *eg. ll. -tai. house of correction.*

1657.

Cfn.: cospty gwaith: house of correction. 1814.

cost¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. cost, expense, charge; provision; trouble, pain; fig. provider.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar (ei) gost: at one's expense, at the expense of, sometimes fig. 13g.

cost² *eg. ll. -iau. beach; coast; region.*

c. 1500.

costaf: costi, gw. costiaf: costio.

costard *eg. costard.*

15-16g.

costawci, costawglwyth, gw. costowci, costoglwth.

costen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. round vessel, generally narrow-mouthed, made of straw or rushes; hive.*

c. 1709.

costfawr *a. costly, expensive; sumptuous.*

16g.

costiad¹ *eg. one who expends, one who spends and provides.*

c. 1400.

costiad² *eg. ll. -au. expense, a bearing of cost.*

1794.

costiaf¹, **costaf: costio, costi** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd. wrth.*

(a) to cost; spend (on), expend, pay (for), buy; provide, bestow upon, give; maintain, sustain.

13g.

(b) to be obliged to.

1754.

Cfn.: costied a gostio: at all costs (lit. cost what it may). 1824.

costiaf²: **costio** *bg. to coast.*

Ar lafar.

costiwm, costwm *eb.g. ll. costiymau. costume.*

1863.

costiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bears cost, charge or expense; one who provides.*

14-15g.

costmair *eg. costmary.*

1793.Gw. hefyd **cwsmari**.**costog** *eg.* (bach. *costogyn*) ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *a*.*(a) mastiff, house-dog, watch-dog, bandog; cur, mongrel.***12g.***(b) surly or morose person; churl, miser.***14g.**Fel *a*. *surly, morose, currish, churlish, snarling, cynical.**c. 1600.**Cfn.: costog tom: (i) cur, cur-dog, mongrel or dog of low breed (lit. dunghill cur). 13g. (ii) Saint Barbara's herb, arse-smart, pale-flowered persicaria or knotgrass. Dchr. 17g.***costogaf, costowciaf: costogi, costowcio** *bg.* to turn morose, become surly or currish, show temper.**1758.****costogaidd, cystogaidd** *a.* churlish, morose, currish, froward; inclement.**16g.****costogast, gw. costowci.****costoges, cystoges** *eb.* ll. *-au.* cur bitch, mastiff bitch; female drudge.**14g.****costoglwyth, costowglwyth** *eg.* ll. *-au.* plebeian tribe, family of plebeian origin.*c. 1531-44.***costogrwydd, cystogrwydd** *eg.* surliness, moroseness, cynicism.**1851.****costogwr** *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* boor, churl.**1455-6.****costogyn, gw. costog.****costowci, cystowci** *eg.* (b. *costowcast, cystowcast*) ll. *costowcwn.* mastiff; cur, mongrel; *fig.* surly or morose person, churl.**14g.****costowglwyth, gw. costoglwyth.****costrel** *eb.* ll. *-au, -i.* flagon, bottle, costrel; skin bottle; keg; measure of two quarts.**13g.***Cfn.: costrel gron: borachio. 1798.**c. win: wine bottle, wine flagon. 1588.**c. wydr: glass bottle. 1767.**costrelau'r nefoedd: the bottles of heaven, the clouds. 1588.**costrel bridd: jug, stone bottle. 1632.***costrelaf: costrelu, costrelo** *ba.* to bottle, *fig.* preserve, treasure.**1719.****costrelaid** *eb.* ll. *-eidiau.* bottleful, flagonful.**14g.****costrelan** *eb.* phial, ampulla, flask.**1770.****costrelfarch** *eg.* bottle-rack.**1780.****costreliad** *eg.* a bottling.

1770.

costreli *eb. ll. -au. small costrel, phial, flask.*

1604–7.

costrelwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who carries wine or water in bottles; bottle-maker and seller.*

1632.

costrith *a. generous.*

14g.

costus *a. costly, expensive, dear; sumptuous.*

1547.

costusrwydd *eg. expensiveness.*

1773.

costwin *a. a hefyd fel eg. providing or serving wine; receiving wine.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. wine which is distributed.

16g.

costwm, gw. cwstwm.

costwyad, costwyaf: costwyo, gw. cystwyad, cystwyaf: cystwyo.

coswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who tickles or scratches.*

1604–7.

cosyn, gw. caws.

cosynnwr *eg. ll. cosynwyr. one who makes cheese or deals in cheese.*

1887.

cot¹ *eg. old man.*

1604–7.

cot² *eg. (bach. g. cotyn) ll. -iaid. miser, churl, money-bags, rich man; old miser, rich old man; old man.*

17g.

cot³ *eg. ll. -iau. cottage.*

1868.

cot⁴ *eg. ll. -iau. cot.*

Ar lafar.

côt, cot *eb. ll. cotiau. coat; coating; thrashing, beating.*

1675.

Amr.: cwat. 1798.

Cfn.: cõt goch: a red coat, fig. of a soldier in the British Army; one who rides to hounds. 1856.

c. o chwys: a covering of perspiration (lit. coat of sweat). Ar lafar.

c. â chwt(ws) (fain): tail-coat. Ar lafar.

c. gynffon hir,—gynffon (a)deryn: tail-coat. Ar lafar.

c. ffwr: fur coat. 20g.

c. las: blue coat, fig. of a policeman. 1880.

c. weu: jersey, cardigan (lit. knitted coat). Ar lafar.

c. laes: tail-coat, morning coat. Ar lafar.

c. law: mackintosh. Ar lafar.

c. lwyd: gray coat, fig. of a person of low estate, a working man. 1854.

c. fawr: greatcoat. 1810.

c. oel: oilskin coat. 20g.

c. drwm (drom): *greatcoat*. Ar lafar.

c. uchaf: *overcoat, top-coat*. 1836.

Am ffrog côt, troi c., tynnu c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cota¹ *eb. coat, covering*.

18-19g.

cota², ff. f., gw. cwta.

cotais, cotas *eg. ll. coteisiau, cotasau. cottage, cabin*.

1770.

cotan¹ *eb. ll. -au. small coat*.

c. 1785-90.

cotan² *eg. old miser*.

c. 1650.

cotardi, cotarddi *eg. coat-hardy*.

14g.

cotarmur, cotarmer, codarmur *eb. ll. -s. coat-armour; coat of arms*.

14g.

cotbib *eb. ll. -au. bagpipe*.

1816.

cotbis, gw. copis.

cotchwen *eb. cotquean, scold; old woman (of a man)*.

1547.

cotel *eb. ll. -au. slip or slang of land narrow at one end, small corner, nook; paddock, close, enclosure*.

Dchr. 17g.

coten¹, gw. cotwm, cotwn.

coten² *eb. a thrashing, a beating*.

Ar lafar.

coten³ *eb. ll. -nod. spayed sow; spayed heifer*.

1769.

cotes¹ *eb. ll. -au. rich or miserly old woman*.

c. 1730.

cotes² *eb. ll. -od. spayed heifer*.

1860.

cotgen *eb. ll. -nau. blister; husk, follicle*.

1604-7.

cotia, gw. coetgae.

cotiaf: cotio *ba. to spay a heifer or a sow*.

c. 1700.

cotiar, gw. cwtiar.

cotiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who castrates or spays animals*.

Ar lafar.

cotn, gw. cotwm, cotwn.

cotofár(w)ms *e.ll. knick-knacks, odds and ends; farm implements.*

Ar lafar.

cotog¹ *a. rich, well-to-do.*

1766.

cotog² *eb. ll. -au. small satchel; basket.*

1794.

coton, gw. **cotwm**, **cotwn**.

cotrel *eb. ll. -au. cotterel.*

Ar lafar.

côts, **côtsh** *eg. ll. -ys. coach.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **coets**, **coits**.

cotsyn, gw. **còd**.

cotwm, **cotwn**, **cwtwm**, **cwtwn** *eg. ll. cotymau. cotton; half-cotton; clothes; nap; fig. excellence; quality.*

15g.

Amr. coten. 1728.

cotn. 1837.

coton. 1604-7.

cotyn. Div. 16g.

Cfn.: Bot. cotwm y waun: cotton-grass. Ar lafar.

colli ei gotwm: *to lose condition, deteriorate in quality, become threadbare (lit. to lose its cotton).*
Ar lafar.

Am brethyn cotwm, ffatri g., gwllân c., lafender y c., melin g., pren c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

coty *eg. ll. cotai, cotyau. cottage; tenement.*

1722.

cotymaf: cotymu *bg.a. to cotton, frieze; clothe, array; fig. deceive, despoil.*

16-17g.

cotymaidd *a. cottony.*

1772.

cotymog *a. cottony; nappy; warmly dressed; ermined (in heraldry).*

1632.

Am brethyn cotymog, llwyn c., ysgallen g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cotymwe *eb.g. ll. -oedd. calico, cotton cloth.*

1800.

cotymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who clothes.*

15g.

cotyn¹, gw. **cot**².

cotyn², gw. **cotwm**.

cotywr *eg. ll. -wyr. cottager.*

1722.

coth *eg. old man, elderly person.*

1604-7.

Gw. **cot**¹.

coward, cowart *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. coward.*
1778.

Fel *a. cowardly, craven.*
Ar lafar.

cowardaidd *a. cowardly, craven.*
1861.

cowardiaeth *eb. cowardice.*
1865.

cowciaf: cowcio *ba. to caulk.*
Ar lafar.

cowdal, cowdel, gw. *cawdel.*

cowdrwm, gw. *cawdrwm.*

cowerthydd, cowerthyddiaf: cowerthyddio, gw. *cywerthydd, &c.*

cowiaf, cowaf: cowio, cowo *bg.a. to cow.*
1713.

cowir, cowirdeb, gw. *cywir, cywirdeb.*

cowl *eb.g. ll. -au. cowl.*
1583.

cowlaid, gw. *coflaid.*

cowlas, cwlas *eg.b. ll. -au. bay of a building; hay or corn stored in barn, hay-mow, corn-mow.*
16g.

cowlasaf: cowlasu *bg. to build a stack or mow in a barn.*
Ar lafar.

cowleidiaf: cowleidio, gw. *cofleidiaf: cofleidio.*

cowliaf: cowlio, cowliog, gw. *cawliaf: cawlio, cawliog.*

cowmon, cowman, cwman *eg. ll. -myn. cow-man.*
1701.

cowmonaf*: cowmona *bg. to tend cows.*
Ar lafar.

cownsel, cownselaf: cownsel(a), gw. *cwnsel, cwnselaf: cwnsel(a).*

cownsiaf: cownsio, gw. *cowntiaf: cowntio.*

cownsil *eg. ll. -s. council.*
c. 1762-79.

Am *prifi cownsil*, gw. *prifi.*

cownsilor, cownselor, cownselar, cownselor *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. counsellor; councillor.*
1755.

cownsler, gw. *cwnsler.*

cownt¹ *eg. ll. -iau. count.*

I4–I5g.

cownt² *eg. ll. -iau, -s. count, reckoning; account, report; esteem, estimation.*

I672.

Amr.: **cwnt. I812.**

Cfn.: **ar gownt:** *on account of, because of; with regard to, concerning, on behalf of. c. I719.*

Am hen gownt, llyfr c., gw. hen, llyfr.

Gw. hefyd di-gownt, di-gwnt.

cowntaf: cownto, gw. cowntiaf: cowntio.

cownter, cowntar *eg. ll. -au, -i, -s. counter.*

I732.

Amr.: **cowntwr, cwntwr. I547.**

co(w)nterffetiaf, cwnterffetiaf: co(w)nterffetio, cwnterffetio *bg.a. to counterfeit.*

I547.

cowntes, cwntes *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *countess.*

Div. I6g.

(b) *countess, a middle size of roofing slate.*

Ar lafar.

cowntiaf, cwntiaf: cowntio, -o, cwnto, -io *bg.a. to count; relate, note.*

I6g.

Amr.: **cownsio.** *Ar lafar.*

cowntrys, cwntrys, cwyntyrs *e.ll. (bach. b. cowntrysen, cwntrysen) ll. dwbl c(o)wntrysau. counter, also fig.*

I6–I7g.

cowntwr, gw. cownter.

cowper, cwper *eg. ll. -iaid. cooper.*

I604–7.

cowperiaeth *eb. the work or craft of a cooper.*

I753.

cowpog, cwpgog *eg. b. ll. -au. cow-pox, vaccination.*

Ar lafar.

cowrs, gw. cwrs.

cowrser, gw. cwrser.

cowrsi, cowrsiaf: cowrsio, gw. cwrsi, cwrsiaf: cwrsio.

cowrt, cowrtiaf: cowrtio, cowrtiwr, cowrtli, gw. cwrt, cowrtiaf: cwrtio, cwrtiwr, cwrtli.

cowslip, cowslop *eg. ll. -s. cowslip.*

I6g.

cow-tow *eg. kotozw, kowtow.*

I848.

cowtowiaf: cowtowio *bg. to kowtow, kowtow.*

Ar lafar.

cowts, cowtsh *eg. couch.*

Ar lafar.

cowtsiant *a. couchant.*

16g.

cowydd, gw. cywydd.

cowyll *eg. (un. bach. cowylllyn) ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *maidenhood-fee, cf. German Morgengabe.*

13g.

2. *clothing, covering.*

c. 1400.

cowyllog, -iog *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. something covered, something concealed or secret.*

12g.

cowyn, cywyn *eg. ll. -nau. plague, pestilence.*

1567.

Cfn.: y Cywyn Du: the Black Death. 18–19g.

cowynnog, -ol *a. pestilential; pustulous.*

1794.

cra, gw. craf.

crab¹ *eg. (bach. g. crebyn, b. craben. crab-apple, fig. of a sour ill-tempered fellow.*

15g.

crab², gw. crap.

crabachaf: crabachu, gw. crebachaf: crebachu.

crabaidd *a. crabbed, cross, surly.*

c. 1729.

crabas, crabos, crabys *e.ll. (un. crabysyn, crebysyn, crabosyn). crab-apples.*

17g.

Am diod grobos, pren crabas, gw. diod, pren.

Gw. hefyd crab¹, grabys, grobos.

crabed, crabet *a. crabbed, ill-tempered, perverse; hard to decipher (of writing).*

17g.

crabedrwydd *eg. crabbedness, surliness.*

20g.

craben, gw. crab¹.

crabi *eg. crooked or curved handle or top of stick or umbrella, also hooked or crooked end of stick used for nutting, &c.*

1790.

crabiaf: crabio *bg.a. to shrink, waste away; stunt.*

1667.

crabiniaf: crabinio, crabiniwr, gw. cribiniaf: cribinio, cribiniwr.

crablyd *a. crabbed, stunted, shrunk; wasted.*

Ar lafar.

crabos, gw. crabas.

crabychlyd, gw. crebachlyd.

crabyn, crabys, gw. crab¹, crabas.

crabyslyd *a. sour, bitter, unpleasant.*
1765.

crac *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *crack, fissure; sharp and loud noise; instant, jiffy.*
Ar lafar.

2. *rogue, knave; mischievous lad.*
c. 1770.

Fel *a. hot-headed, irascible, rash, angry, mad.*

1791.

Cfn.: hela (hala)'n grac: to make angry, enrage. Ar lafar.

mynd yn grac (chwilboeth): *to fly into a passion, become wildly furious.* Ar lafar.

mynd yn grac tân = mynd yn grac chwilboeth. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **crec**.

cracen *eb.g. kraken.*
[1794].

cracer *eg. ll. -s. cracker.*
Ar lafar.

craciad *eg. ll. -au. crack, break.*
20g.

craciaf: cracio *bg.a.*

(a) *to crack.*
1672.

(b) *to become distracted or crazy; become wild or violent.*
'Mae hi ym mron *craco* am dano, she is almost distracted or crazy form him',
Gw. hefyd **creciaf: crecio**.

craciog *a.*

(a) *full of cracks, cracked, broken.*
1839.

(b) *distracted, crazy.*
1839.

craciwr, cracwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who cracks or breaks.*
16-17g.

cracnel, cragnel *eb. ll. -au. cracknel.*
1547.

cracrwydd *eg. craziness, rashness.*
Ar lafar.

crach *e.ll. (un. b. crachen, ll. -nau) ll. dwbl crachod, creichion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *scabs; scabby eruption on skin; scabby formation on trees or plants; fig. as term of reproach or contempt.*
13g.

(b) *poor patch of land, mean tenement.*
1778.

Fel *a. scabby, scabbed, scaled; fig. contemptible, pseudo-, mean, petty, vile; little,*

dzwarfish.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **crach cynddeiriog:** *the wild scab.* 1632.

c. drwg: *wild scab, scall.* 1753.

c. y môr: *barnacles.* 20g.

codi crach,—hen grach: *to rub up old sores, rake up old grievances.* Ar lafar.

pigo crach: *to find fault.* 1763.

Am *dail crach*, *pren c.*, gw. **dail, pren.**

Gw. hefyd **crechyn.**

crach-, *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn dra chyff. yn yr ystyr ansoddeiriol ‘bach, dirmygus, gwael’ mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. *crachathro, crachawdur, crachbregethwr, crachddiwinydd, crachieithydd, crachlenor, &c.*

crachach *e.ll.* *petty gentry; conceited upstarts, snobs.*

Ar lafar.

crachaf: crachu *bg.* *to become scabby or scabbed; become stunted.*

1761.

crachaidd *a.* *petty, contemptible, mean, ignoble.*

1841.

crachboer *eg.* (*bach. -boeryn*). *phlegm.*

1707.

crachboeraf: crachboeri *bg.* *to spit, expectorate, esp. after clearing the throat, also fig.*

15g.

crachdardd *eg.* *eruption of scab, scall on the head.*

1604–7.

crachdir *eg. ll. -oedd.* *barren or unproductive land.*

1565.

crachddysgedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion.* *pedantic, conceited or ostentatious of one's learning; pedant.*

1656.

cracheithin *e.ll.* (*un. b. cracheithinen*). *petty whin, rest-harrow, needle-furze.*

1604–7.

crachen, gw. **crach.**

crachennaf: crachennu *bg.* *to grow into a scab, become scabby.*

1753.

crachennaidd *a.* *scabby, like a scab.*

1794.

crachfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd.* *poetaster.*

1798.

crachfarddonol *a.* *pretentiously poetic.*

1848.

crachfeddyg *eg. ll. -on.* *quack-doctor, mountebank, empiric.*

1722.

crachfeddyginiaeth *eb.* *quackery, empiricism, quack-medicine.*

1773.

crachfeddygol *a.* *quack, empirical.*

1794.

crachfeirniad *eg. ll. -iaid. pretentious and conceited critic or adjudicator.*
1835.**crachfeirniadaeth** *eb. false or pretentious criticism.*
1869.**crachfeirniadol** *a. pretentiously or cantankerously critical.*
20g.**crachfonedd** *eg. ac e.tf. petty gentry, upstarts, snobs; snobbishness.*
1760.**crachfonheddig** *eg. ll. -foneddigion, a hefyd fel a. snob, upstart; snobbish.*
1789.**crachfonheddwr** *eg. ll. -fonheddwyr. one of the snobbish gentry, upstart.*
1838.**crachgoed** *e.ll. shoots from stump of felled tree.*
Ar lafar.**crachgyfreithiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. pettifogger.*
1778.**crach-helyg** *e.ll. (un. b. crach-helygen). stunted willows.*
1682.**crach-hwyad** *eb. (bach. -hwyaden) ll. -hwyaid. teal.*
c. 1400.**crachlyd** *a. scabby, scabbed, scurvy, mangy, fig. base, despicable.*
1588.**crachlydrwydd** *eg. scabbiness.*
1772.**crachog** *a. scabby, scabbed, afflicted with scall.*
[1783].**crachswyddog, -swyddwr** *eg. ll. -ion, -wyr. arrogant petty official or officer.*
1794.**crachuchelwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. snobbish gentleman or nobleman, one who has the status but not the qualities of nobility.*
1735.**crachwyad, gw. crach-hwyad.****crachydd** *eg. ll. -ion. scabby wretch, scurvy fellow; snob.*
1592.**crachyddiaeth** *eb. mean snobbery.*
1843.**crachyddol** *a. snobbish.*
1851.**crachysgolhaig** *eg. ll. -ysgolheigion. pedant, pretentious scholar; smatterer.*
1778.**crachysgolheictod** *eg. pedantry.*
1778.

Cradog, Cradogiad, gw. Caradog¹.

craen, crân *eg. ll. -iau. crane.*
1604-7.

craesaw, craesawaf: craesawu, gw. croeso, croesawaf: croesawu.

craesed *eg. cresset.*
c. 1400.

craf, cra *e.tf. wild garlic, ramsons, garlic.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **craf dynion:** *garlic, ramsons.* 16g.

c. ewinog: *common garden garlic (lit. cloven garlic).* 1813.

c. Ffengig: *garlic (lit. French garlic).* 18g.

c. y garddau,—y gerddi: *common garden garlic.* 1604-7.

c. y geifr: *wild garlic, ramsons, broad-leaved garlic, buckram (lit. goats' garlic).* 14g.

c. gwyllt: *wild garlic.* 1813.

c. y meysydd: *wild garlic.* 18g.

c. y nadredd (nadroedd), c.'r nadredd: *vipers' garlic.* 14g.

crafadwch *eg. what is scraped or collected together.*
18-19g.

crafaf: crafu *bg.a.*

(a) *to scrape, scratch, claw, paw; rub, erase.*

13g.

(b) *to rake, collect avidly, grab, oppress by extortion; wrangle, abuse, malign.*

1604-7.

Fel e. itch, the itch, a contagious disease so called, scabies, prurigo, psora.

c. 1709.

Cfn.: **crafu gwddf:** *to clear the throat.* Ar lafar.

c. tatws,—tato: *to peel potatoes.* Ar lafar.

crafagl, gw. carfagl.

crafaglach *eg. ac a. clumsy or unweildy creature; clumsy, awkward.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd carfaglach.

crafaglog, gw. carfaglog.

crafangaf, -iaf, crafancaf: crafangu, crafang(i)o, crafancu *bg.a. to clutch, claw, paw; grasp, grab.*

1722.

crafangaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. pawful, handful.*

1632.

crafangaidd *a. grasping, rapacious.*

Diw. 16g.

crafangddu *a. black-clawed; grim.*

1701.

crafangiad *eg. ll. -au. grasping, grabbing.*

1794.

crafanglyd, crafanclyd, crafangllyd *a. having many claws; grasping, grabbing, rapacious, acquisitive.*

1834.

crafangog, -iog *a. clawed, having claws or talons; grasping, clutching; cloven-footed; forming many roots, fibrous; grabbing, rapacious.*
c. 1400.

crafangol, -iol *a. clawing, grasping, rapacious.*
1794.

crafangus, crafancus *a. grabbing, rapacious, greedy, grasping, acquisitive; tenacious.*
1725–6.

crafangwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who grasps or clutches or holds tenaciously, grasper; grabber, greedy or rapacious person.*
16–17g.

crafanc *eb.g. ll. crafangau, crafancau. claw, talon, clutch; paw, firmly gripping hand; root fibre or rootlet.*

14g.
Cfn.: Bot. crafanc yr arth: black hellebore, bear's-breech, stinking hellebore, bear's-foot, setterwort. Dchr.
17g.

c. y frân: *crowfoot, ranunculus, buttercup.* 1547.

c. yr eryr: *celery-leaved crowfoot (lit. eagle's foot).* 1547.

c. y gwŷr drwg: *couch-grass. Ar lafar.*

c. y llew: *monkshood. c.* 1730.

crafancus, gw. crafangus.

crafat, crafet *eg.b. (bach. crafetyn) ll. -iau. cravat, neckcloth.*
17g.
Amr.: grafet. (eb.).

crafedig *a.bfl. scraped, scratched, erased.*
1632.

crafell *eb. ll. crafellau, -i, crefyll. baker's peel; scraper, curry-comb; spatula; blade, slice; grater.*

13g.

Cfn.: crafell fara, c. o fara: (i) baker's peel; bread-knife. 1794. (ii) slice of bread. 19–20g.

c. esgidiau: *scraper for shoes. [1783].*

c. ymenyn: *butter-spoon. 1771.*

c. ysgwydd: *shoulder-blade, scapula. 1547.*

Gw. hefyd ysgrafell.

crafellaf: crafellu *ba.*

(a) *to scrape, rub; comb, brush.*

1771.

(b) *to cut into slices, slice; use a spatula.*

1722.

crafellig *eb. ll. -ion. spatula.*
1604–7.

crafellin, crefellin, crefenllyn *eg. a hefyd a. skimmer, scraper.*
13g.

Fel *a. rasping.*

c. 1400.

crafellog *a. scooped out.*
16g.

crafen, gw. crawen.

crafet, crafetyn, gw. crafat.

crafiad *eg. ll. -au. a scratching, a scraping, a scoring, often fig.; groove, score; light touch on the strings (of a harp) (in mus.).*

16–17g.

crafiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. scraper, scratcher, also fig.; scraping instrument.*

[1783].

crafion *e.ll. (bach. crafionyn). parings, peelings, scrapings, rakings, that which is scraped together.*

1722.

Cfn.: Bot. crafion y cerrig: stonecrop. [1783].

c. gwair: *rakings of hay. Ar lafar.*

c. tatw(s): *potato peel. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **creifion**.

craflech, creflech *eb. ll. -au, -i. upper stone of a mill; whetstone; stone used for scraping or digging.*

15–16g.

craflog *eg. the itch, scabies.*

18g.

craflwy *eb. ll. -au. spoon-shaped instrument to scrape with, scoop.*

1827.

craflyd, craflyd *a. itchy, itching; sarcastic, censorious.*

c. 1750.

crafnell *eb. some kind of animal.*

c. 1400.

crafog¹ *a. apt to scratch, sharp, cutting, keen; sarcastic.*

Ar lafar.

crafog² *a. a hefyd fel eb. abounding with garlic.*

Digwydd yn enw'r fferm *Gelli Grafog* ger Cilfâi, Abertawe,

Fel *e. place where garlic grows.*

Digwydd yr enw *Grafog* wrth y Groeslon, sir gaern., a hefyd ym Mhort Talbot, Morg.

crafrudd *a. red-clawed, having red claws.*

14g.

crafu *eg., gw. crafaf: crafu.*

crafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who scrapes, scraper; fig. flatterer; miser, money-grubber; sarcastic person, fault-finder.*

1604–7.

craff *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au. tenacious, capacious; secure, close, steadfast, firm, powerful; careful, intent, earnest; keen-eyed, keen, acute, penetrating, discerning.*

13g.

Fel *e. hold, grip, possession; sum, bulk, quantity; grapple, cramp-iron, brace, hook; clasp; pair of pincers.*

Fel *e. hold, grip, possession; sum, bulk, quantity; grapple, cramp-iron, brace, hook; clasp; pair of pincers.*

1346.

Am *dal craff* ar, gw. **daliaf: dal.**

Gw. hefyd **creffyn**.

craffaf: craffu *bg.a.*

(a) *to hold, secure hold of, grasp, seize; cling to; affect; cramp, brace.*

14g.

(b) *to gaze, look intently, observe closely, note; see, perceive.*

1547.

craffâf*: **craffáu** *bg. to take heed of, notice, care for.*

1552.

craffaidd *a. keen, wise, discerning.*

14-15g.

craffiad, -ad *eg. intent gaze, steadfast look; comprehension; a bracing, a cramping.*

1632.

craffiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. person or thing that braces or secures, esp. a pair of pincers; one who perceives or comprehends.*

1794.

craffineb *eg. keen perception, comprehension.*

1770.

craffiniad *eg. ll. -au. scarification, blood-letting.*

1632.

craffiniaf, creffiniaf: craffinio, creffinio *ba. to scarify, scratch, cut skin, let blood.*

1632.

craffnod *eg. ll. -au. careful attention; mark, target.*

16g.

craffol *a. securing, bracing.*

1794.

craffolwg *a. sharp-sighted, keen-eyed.*

1632.

craffrwym *eg. firm hold.*

c. 1400.

crffsyniaf: crffsynied *bg.a. to consider, cogitate.*

1629.

crafter *eg.*

(a) *keenness of perception, discernment, acumen, comprehension, sagacity; diligence; exactness.*

1346.

(b) *import, tenor; trend or wording of a document; consideration; inducement.*

14g.

craffti *a. skilful, dexterous; cunning, artful.*

c. 1729.

craffus *a. observant, attentive; keen, discerning, penetrating; cutting, gripping.*

1672.

craffusrwydd, -ter *eg. keenness, acuteness, discernment, quickness of perception.*

1850.

craffwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who discerns or scrutinizes, perceiver, close observer.*

1794.

craffyn, gw. creffyn.

cragen, crogen *eb.* ll. *cregyn, cragennau, crogennau* (ll. bach. *cregynnach, cregynnos*).

1. (a) *shell; shell used as target, horn to summon to dinner, &c.; framework, external form; shell-fish; outer covering of seed, husk; in transf. sense of a ship, also of part of harp, namely the boss at the junction of the neck and the back or sound-board; fig. of something which encloses or confines, also of money.*

14g.

(b) *piece; potsherd; earthenware vessel.*

1588.

2. *gill of fish; jaw.*

16g.

Cfn.: **crogen Aberffro**: *large clam (lit. Aberffro shellfish).* Ar lafar.

c. agor: *a small shell of spiral shape sometimes worn as an ornament on a watch-chain (lit. open shell).* Ar lafar.

c. blacen: *the shell Old Maid (lit. Blacen's shell).* Ar lafar.

c. fwyd: *large shell of spiral shape with apex removed, used in farms for calling servants to dinner, &c. (lit. food shell).* Ar lafar.

c. gasgliad: *the shell Sea Ear, formerly used as a collection plate in chapels (lit. collection shell).* Ar lafar.

cragen (crogen) gocas, —gocos: *cockle-shell; cockle.* Dchr. 17g.

crogen goch: *gill of fish.* 1884.

cragen gowri: *cowrie.* 1848.

c. grach: *barnacle.* Ar lafar.

c. (crogen) dilyw: *pearl-mussel; horse-mussel.* 16g.

c. (crogen) ddu: *mussel.* 1632.

c. gar (march): *osselet, a horny excrescence, esp. on the inside of a horse's leg.* 16g.

c. (crogen) las: *mussel; mussel-shell (lit. blue shell).* 1547.

c. (crogen) wen: *cockle; cockle-shell.* 1547.

c. gwichiad: *periwinkle.* 1753.

cregyn heddwch: *money, cash, ready money.* 1890. *European cowrie; Venus-shell; scallop.*

c. Job: *Prickly Cockle, &c.* Ar lafar.

cregyn llygaid meheryn: *limpets.* 1753.

crogen Fair: *cowrie (lit. Mary's shell).* 1755.

cragen malwen, crogen falwen: *snail-shell.* 1761.

c. (crogen) march = **c. gar march. 1604–7.**

cregyn moch: *shells of the whelk.* Ar lafar.

cragen neges: *a kind of bivalve mollusc (lit. message shell).* 1757.

crogen neidr: *small shell resembling a periwinkle, ?fresh water Nerite.* Ar lafar.

cragen Bedr: *Nautilus (lit. Peter's shell).* Dchr. 17g.

c. (crogen) wystrysen, —oestr: *oyster-shell.* 1594–6.

mynd (suddo, &c.) i'w g. (grogen): *to become shy or reserved, withdraw (lit. to go into his shell).* 1845.

Am *pysgod cregyn, gw. pysgod.*

cragenbysg, crogenbysg *eg.* ll. *cregynbysg, cregynbysgod* (un. *cragenbysgodyn*). *shell-fish.*

1604–7.

cragenfaen, crogenfaen *eg.* ll. *-feini.* *pearl.*

1604–7.

cragennaf*: **cragennu** *bg.* *to form into a shell, become a shell.*

1794.

cragennaidd, crogennaidd, cregynnaidd *a.* *shelly, testaceous.*

1604–7.

cragennog, crogennog, cregynnog *a.* *a hefyd fel eb.* *shelly; testaceous; crustaceous.*

15–16g.

Fel e. cabinet for keeping sea-shells.

1755.

Am *pysgod cragennog (crogennog), gw. pysgod—p. cragennog (crogennog)*

(crognnog).

cragnel, gw. **cracnel**.

cragwri *eg. jocularly, fun, amusement.*
Ar lafar.

cragwrus *a. jocular, playful.*
1802.

crangen *eb. ll. cranghennau. wen.*
1794.

cranghennog *a. full of wens, wenny.*
1794.

crai *a. a hefyd fel eg. new, fresh; raw, crude; bare, rough; severe, sad; unleavened (of bread); unfulled (of cloth); clear; pleasant.*
13g.

Fel *e. meat, raw meat, flesh.*

c. 1400.

Am *bara crai, brethyn c., defnydd c., gwlanen g., lliain c., newydd g., nwydd c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

Gw. hefyd **awchgrai, creilwm, cri, oergrai**.

craib *eg. ll. creibau. border or bank in a garden or field.*
18-19g.

craid, gw. **graid**.

craidd *eg. (bach. creiddyn) ll. creiddiau. centre, middle, heart, kernel, essence.*
15g.
Cfn.: craidd disgyrchiad,—disgyrchiant: centre of gravity. 1852.

craif, gw. **creifion**.

craiff *a. merciful.*
16g.

craifft *eg. b. ll. creifftiau. inscription.*
1794.

Gw. hefyd **graifft**.

craig *eb. (bach. creigen) ll. creigiau, creigydd, ff. ffug ddiw. creig. rock; boulder; stone, sometimes fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: craig (o) arian: rock of money or wealth, fig. of a well-to-do person. 18g.

c. ateb: echo; echo-stone. 1810.

c. lafar: echo; echo-stone. 1547.

c. lefain: echo; echo-stone. 1725.

c. lefair: echo; echo-stone. 14g.

c. yr oesoedd: rock of ages, esp. with reference to Christ. 1778.

c. (o) rwystr: rock of offence, stumbling-block. 1567.

crain *eg. a hefyd fel a. a wallowing, fall, prostration.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. wallowing, tumbling, falling; fallen, prostrate.*

Dchr. 14g.

crair *eg. b. ll. creiriau, creiriaid, ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. relic; holy thing, talisman; treasure, richly decorated article; object of admiration or love, darling;*

safe-guard, strength; hand-bell, church bell.

11g.

Cfn.: crair Cred, creiriau Cred: the relic(s) of Christendom. 14g.

Am canu crair, llw ar grair a llyfr, Sul y Creiriau, Ysgrîn y Creiriau, gw. canaf: canu, llw, Sul, ysgrîn.

craits, gw. **crats**¹.

craith *eg.* (bach. *creithen*) ll. *creithiau, -au. scar; wound, sometimes fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: craith ogyfarch: conspicuous scar. 13g. Bot. c. unnos: self-heal (lit. one-night scar). 1547.

crallo *eg. crazy fellow.*

18-19g.

cramen *eb.g.* ll. *-nau, -nod, -nydd, cramynnau. scab; scabies; sore, boil; crust, layer, often fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. cramen y cerrig: lichen. Ar lafar.

crameniad *eg. incrustation; scabious growth.*

1794.

cramenllyd *a. ulcerous, scabby.*

1794.

cramennaf: cramennu *bg. to form a scab, ulcerate; incrustate.*

1604-7.

cramennog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. cramenogion. scabby; incrustated.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. I. knapweed, Scabious.

16g.

2. a crustacean.

20g.

Cfn.: Bot. cramennog yr yd: Blue bottle, Blue Cornflower. 1813.

cramiaf: cramo *bg.a. to cram.*

1887.

cramp *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) hold, grip, clutch, claw.

1672.

(b) clap, brace; crampiron.

15g.

2. cramp (muscular).

16g.

crampaidd *a. cramped, confined; pertaining to cramp.*

1864.

crampnel *eg. ll. -au. cracknel.*

1604-7.

crampog, gw. **crempog**.

cramwyth, crampwyth *e.ll. (un. cramwythen) ll. dwbl -au, -od. pancakes, fritters.*

c. 1562.

Cfn.: cramwythen wyau: omelette. 1778.

cramwythaf*: **cramwythan** *bg. to huddle over a low fire.*

Ar lafar.

cramyn, gw. **cramen**.

crân, gw. **craen**.

cranc¹ *eg.* (bach. g. *crencyn*, b. *crances*) ll. -*od*, *crangod*, *crainc*.

1. (a) *crab*, *crab-fish*.

c. 1400.

(b) *Cancer*, one of the signs of the Zodiac.

13g.

2. *cancer*; *cancerous wart*; *gangrene*.

13-14g.

3. *little creature*, *dwarf*, *mannikin*; *weakling*, *wretch*.

15g.

4. *crab*, *machine (orig. with claws) for hoisting heavy weights*.

19g.

Cfn.: **cranc coch**: *edible shore crab (lit. red crab)*. Ar lafar.

c. **chwith**: ?*sidling crab*; *lobster*. 1827.

c. **glas**: *inedible crab (lit. green crab)*. Ar lafar.

c. **wisgiwr**: *crab which has cast its shell, peeler*. Ar lafar.

c. **tir**: *land-crab*. 1844.

cranc² *eg.* ll. -*iau*, -*od*.

1. *crank (mechanical)*.

1840.

2. *crank*, *eccentric person*.

1864.

crancaf, -**iaf**: **cranca**, **cranc(i)o** *bg.a.*

1. *to catch crabs*.

1866.

2. *to stunt*, *grow up stunted*, *shrivel*; *check growth*.

1848.

crancaidd *a.*

1. *cancerous*, *cancriform*; *crab-like*.

1852.

2. *cranky*, *eccentric*.

1866.

crancbysg *eg.* ll. *crancbysg*, *crancbysgod* (un. *crancbysgodyn*). *a crustacean, crab, lobster*.

1604-7.

crances, gw. **cranc**¹.

cranciaf¹: **crancio** *ba.* *to crank*, *start up an engine or a wheel*.

20g.

cranciaf²: **cranc(i)o**, gw. **crancaf**: **cranc(i)o**.

cranclau *e.ll.* (un. b. *cranclauen*). *crab-lice*, *sometimes fig*.

Div. 15g.

cranclyd *a.* *cranky*, *eccentric*.

Ar lafar.

crancyddiaeth *eb. crankiness, eccentricity.*

Div. 19g.

crand, grand *a. fine, beautiful, excellent; smart, stylishly dressed.*

1789.

crandrwydd, grandrwydd *eg. grandness, finery, smartness.*

1789.

cranfyddaf: cranfod *bg.a. to meet, get hold of, reach, touch.*

16-17g.

crannog¹ *eg. ll. cranogau. primitive lake-dwelling in Ireland, Scotland, &c.*

20g.

crannog², gw. crynog.

crap, crab *eg. (bach. crepyn) ll. -iau.*

1. hold, grasp, grip; notion, idea, inkling, smattering.

1632.

2. partial intoxication, tipsiness.

1630.

Cfn.: yn ei grap: tipsy, market-merry. Ar lafar.

crâp, gw. crêp.

crapach, gw. crepach.

crapiaf, crapaf: crapio, crapo *bg.a.*

1. to grip, seize, hold; comprehend, perceive; get a smattering of.

15g.

2. to get tipsy.

c. 1730.

crapiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. snatcher, grappler; smatterer.*

1794.

crar *eg. crayer, small trading vessel.*

16g.

cras *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. bach. creisionyn, -en) ll. creision.*

(a) dry, parched, scorched, hard; baked, toasted; rough, coarse, rude, impudent; harsh, grating, metallic (of the voice).

14g.

(b) sharp (in music).

1817-19.

Fel e. (a) thing dried or scorched; ashes, dust, dross, refuse; crackling; dry reeds or haulms.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) a sharp.

1817-19.

crasad, gw. crasiad.

crasaf: crasu *bg.a.*

(a) to bake, toast; dry, kiln-dry; parch, scorch.

13g.

(*b*) to thrash, beat.

Ar lafar.

crasaidd *a. of a parching nature; acrid.*

1794.

crasair *eg. ll. -eiriau. harsh or impertinent word or expression; sauciness, impudence.*

1604-7.

crasaren *a. sharp, pungent; sarcastic, spiteful.*

15-16g.

crasaredd *eg. quip, taunt.*

1604-7.

crasaw, gw. **croeso**.

crasbil *eb.g. pain, worry, trouble.*

1756.

crasbobaf: crasbobi *bg.a. to fry; toast.*

1604-7.

crasboeth *a. parched; scorched, torrid.*

1588.

Am y cylch *crasboeth*, y gwregys *c.*, y *sôn g.*, gw. dan yr elf. *flaenaf*.

crasboethaf: crasboethi *bg.a. to scorch, char; fry; toast.*

1604-7.

crasboethder *eg. torridity.*

1822.

crasbys *e.ll. parched pulse.*

1588.

crasddadrwydd *eg. coffee.*

1759.

crasedig *a.bfl. baked, toasted, dried; scorched, charred.*

1770.

craseiriog *a. of rude speech, coarse, saucy; spiteful, sarcastic.*

1722.

crasen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. slap, smack, clut.*

Ar lafar.

crasfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a sound beating, a hiding, a thrashing.*

1828.

crasfaen *eg. ll. -feini. brick.*

1632.

crasfant *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. scurrilous mouth; of obscene speech.*

1752.

crasfara *eg. toast.*

1794.

crasgalaf *e.ll. neu e.tf. parched reeds, withered stalks.*

14g.

crasgeirch *e.ll. oats dried in a kiln.*

1635.

crasgerdd *eb. ll. -i. ribald song, satirical poem.*

1696.

crasgnoaf: crasgnoi *bg.a. to crunch.*

[1783].

crasgoch *a. red-haired; sunburnt, scorched.*

1863.

crasgoethaf: crasgoethi *bg. to shout or bark harshly.*

c. 1785–90.

crasgoethder *eg. ribaldry, scurrility.*

1828.

crasgywair *eg. ll. -gyzweiriau. one of the strings of a crowd, having a sharp note.*

c. 1566.

Gw. hefyd **crastant**.

crasiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a baking, a parching, a drying; that which is baked, ovenful.*

Diw. 16g.

(b) *a sound beating, a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

crasineb *eg. dryness, aridity; impertinence, rudeness, sauciness, ribaldry.*

1794.

Am ymryson crasineb, gw. ymryson.

craslyd *a. scorched, dry, withered; rough, indelicate, coarse; harsh, grating.*

1794.

crasodyn *a. dried in a kiln, kiln-dried (of corn).*

[1783].

crasog *a. rough or coarse of speech, saucy.*

Ar lafar.

crasol *a. parching, scorching.*

1794.

crastan *eg. ll. -au. a fire that scorches or cleanses, purgatory.*

14–15g.

crastant *eg. ll. -tannau. sharp string or note on a stringed instrument such as the crowd or harp.*

c. 1400.

craster *eg. dryness, crispness; roughness, rudeness, impudence, ribaldry; harshness.*

1547.

crastir *eg. ll. -oedd. parched ground, dry land.*

1588.

crasty *eg. ll. -tai. bake-house, bakery; kiln, oast.*

1834.

craswellt *e.ll. (un. g. craswelltyn). parched or dry grass.*

15g.

craswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who dries corn in a kiln; baker.*

Dchr. 17g.

craswynt *eg. ll. -oedd. hot, dry wind.*
1604–7.

crasyd *eg. ll. -au. parched or kiln-dried corn.*
1588.

crater *eg. ll. -i, -au. crater; mouth of a chimney or stack.*
1898.

crats¹, cratsh, craets, cretsh *eg. ll. -ys. cratch, manger, crib; cage.*
1672.

crats², cratsh ? *a. ac adf. crashing sound, sudden break or crack.*
Ar lafar.

crats(h)ian, crets(h)ian *bg. to crackle, creak, crash.*
Ar lafar.

crathell, gw. **crothell**.

crau¹ *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. blood, gore, blood of carnage; bloody.*
13g.
Cfn.: crau calon (c. ei galon): life-blood (lit. heart-blood). 1346.
Gw. hefyd **creulon**.

crau², craw *eg. ll. creuau, -on. sty, hovel, pigsty; place of defence, stockade.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **crewyn¹, crowyn**.

crau³ *eg. ll. creuau. hole, helve socket, eye, aperture, perforation.*
15–16g.
Cfn.: crau môr: acorn-shell, sea-acorn. 1794.

craw¹ *eg. ll. -iau. piece of slate which has been rejected, worthless slab.*
Ar lafar.

craw², gw. **crau²**.

crawc *eb.g. ac ebd. croak.*
1653.

crawciad, crewciad *eg. ll. -au. a croaking, croak.*
1661.

crawciaf, crewciaf: crawcian, crawcio, crewcian *bg. to croak, caw; cackle (of a hen); grumble.*
1653.

crawciog *a. croaking.*
19g.

crawclyd *a. croaking, cawing, croaky.*
1837.

crawwellt *e.ll. a kind of tall coarse grass that grows in tufts on uplands, Molinia caerulea.*
c. 1700.

crawwelltog *a. bearing tall coarse grass.*
1862.

crawel, gw. **criafol**.

crawen, crafen, crofen *eb.* ll. *-nau, -ni.* *crust, rind; incrustation, layer, crusted surface; the crust (of the earth).*

c. 1400.

Crm. **crofen bara:** *crust of bread.* *c.* 1400.

c. **caws,—cosyn:** *crust or rind of cheese.* 1800.

crawen cig, crofen cig: *crackling, rind.* *Ar lafar.*

craweniad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *incrustation, crusted surface.*

1632.

crawennaf, crofennaf: crawennu, crofennu *bg.a.* *to encrust, incrustate, cover or overlay with crust; ?strip or remove the crust.*

c. 1400.

crawennog, crofennog *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.* ll. *crawenogion.* *crusted, crusted, crustaceous, crusty; pargetted, plastered.*

16g.

Fel e. a crustacean.

1852.

crawes *eb.* ll. *-au.* *wench, jade.*

17g.

Gw. *hefyd* **craw**¹.

crawiaf: crawio *bg.* *to place pieces of slate round the sides of a wagon when carrying away rubble.*

Ar lafar.

crawn *eg.* ll. *-au,* *a hefyd fel a.*

1. *store, hoard, accumulation; treasure.*

13g.

2. *pus, matter, festering sore.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. hoarding, miserly.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **mynd (bod) yn grawn (yn ei groen):** *to be(come) very irritable or impatient.* *Ar lafar.*

Gw. *hefyd* **cylchgrawn, eurgrawn.**

crawnaf, -iaf: crawni, -io *bg.* *to fester, suppurate, gather; become irritable and impatient.*

c. 1400.

crawnboer *eg.* *empyema.*

1604–7.

crawnboerllyd *a.* *spitting matter and blood.*

1604–7.

crawnbwll *eg.* ll. *-byllau.* *dammed up pool; pool full of pus and corruption.*

c. 1400.

crawnddolor *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *ulcer, purulent sore.*

1800.

crawnddwfr, cronddwfr *eg.* ll. *-ddyfroedd, -edd.* *dammed up or stagnant water.*

c. 1400.

crawniad *eg.* *a festering, suppuration, ulceration, purulence.*

1604–7.

crawnlllyd *a. festering, purulent, mattery, ulcerous.*
1588.

crawnog, -ol *a. full of pus, purulent.*
1794.

crawnwern *eb. swamp full of pus and corruption.*
c. 1400.

Crawys, gw. Grawys.

cre *eb. ll. -au. croak, caŵ.*
1775.

cread, creuad *eg. ll. -au. creation; the creation or universe; sometimes product of human skill or imagination.*
14g.

creadaeth *eb. creationism.*
1888.

creadaf, creawdaf: creadu, creawdu *ba. to create.*
1583.

creadiad, creawdiad *eg. creation.*
1615.

creadig, gw. creedig.

creadigaeth¹, creedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. the act of creating or generating, creation, procreation; creative power; the creation, universe; product of art or skill.*
13g.

creadigaeth², creuedigaeth *eb. a croaking, a cawing.*
1527.

creadigol *a. created; original, pristine; creative.*
9g.

creadigrwydd, creedigrwydd *eg. createdness; creativity.*
20g.

creadol *a. creative, creating; created.*
1794.

creadur¹ *eg. (b. creadures, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -(i)au. created being or thing, creature; substance; living thing, animate being; animal; one who owes his fortune and living to another; poor fellow (sometimes expressing contempt but also pity or endearment).*

13g.

Cfn.: creadur newydd: new creature, regenerate creature. 1567.

c. o ddyn: human being, human creature. Ar lafar.

creadur² *eg. ll. -iau. creator.*
c. 1400.

creadur³, gw. crefadur.

creaduraidd, -iaidd *a. of the nature of or belonging to a creature, creaturely.*
1657.

creaduriaeth *eb.g. creation; the creation or universe; creaturehood.*
16g.

Amr.: **creawduriaeth. 1611.**

Gw. hefyd **creadwriaeth, creawdwriaeth.**

creaduriaf: creadurio *ba. to create.*

15-16g.

creaduriaidd, gw. creaduraidd.

creadurol, -iol *a. creaturely, pertaining to a creature.*

1656.

creaduryn *eg. little creature.*

1755.

creadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. creator.*

1609.

creadwriaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. creation; the creation or universe.*

1588.

Amr.: **creawdwriaeth. Dchr. 17g.**

Gw. hefyd **creaduriaeth.**

creaf¹, creuaf: creu, crëu *ba. to create; beget, procreate; make, constitute, institute, appoint; produce.*

13g.

creaf²: crëu, crefu *bg. a.*

(a) *to croak, caŵ.*

13g.

(b) *to beg, crave, implore.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **greaif: greu.**

creawdaf: creawdu, creawdiad, gw. creadaf: creadu, creadiad.

creawdr, gw. creawdur², creawdwr.

creawdrner *eg. Lord Creator.*

14g.

creawdur¹, gw. creawdwr.

creawdur², creawdr *eg. ll. -iaid. creature.*

16g.

creawduriaeth, creawdwriaeth, gw. creaduriaeth, creadwriaeth.

creawdwr, creawdr, creodr, creawdur *eg. ll. creawdwyr. creator, the Creator.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Creawdwr (Creawdr) nef a daear: Creator of heaven and earth. 14g.**

creawdydd *eg. ll. -ion. creator, the Creator.*

1588.

crebach, crybach, crebych *a. a hefyd fe eg. (bach. g. crebachyn, b. -en) ll. -od. shrunk, shrivelled, withered, wizened.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. shrunk or wizened person; convulsion of the sinews, cramp, numbness; withered state, sereness, paralysed condition.

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **crepach, cyrfach.**

crebachaf, crebychaf, crybychaf: **crebachu, crebychu, crybychu** *bg.a. to shrink, shrivel up, contract, wither, wizen, often fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **crepachaf: crepachu, cyrfachaf: cyrfachu.**

crebachaidd, crebychaidd *a. apt to shrink; shrunk, shrivelled; narrow, restricted.*

1794.

crebachdod, -edd *eg. tendency to contract, shrinkage, arrest of growth.*

1852.

crebachedig, crebychedig *a.bfl. bowed down, bent; shrunken, wizened, shrivelled.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cyrfachedig.**

crebachen, gw. crebach.

crebachiad, crebychiad *eg. ll. -au. contraction, a shrinking, a shrivelling; cramp, convulsion; tremor (of voice).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: crebychiad y gewynnau: cramp. 1604-7.

crebachlyd, crybachlyd, crebychlyd *a. shrunk, stunted, decrepit, shrivelled, wizened; pursed, creased, badly ironed (of clothes).*

1604-7.

crebachog, -ol, crebychog, -ol *a. contracted, shrunken, wizened, shrivelled.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cyrfachog.**

crebachrwydd, crebychrwydd *eg. shrunken state or condition, contractedness, narrowness.*

17-18g.

crebachus *a. constringent, shrinking.*

1794.

crebachyn, crebechyn, gw. crebach.

crebi *eb. a sheep that has lost its wool by forcing its way through thorns and briars, &c.*

Ar lafar.

crebwyll *eg. ll. -ion. creative or perceptive faculty, perception; imagination; genius.*

c. 1785-90.

crebwyllaf: crebwylo *bg.a. to imagine.*

1794.

crebwylliad *eg. ll. -au. an imagining.*

c. 1785-90.

crebwylllog, -us *a. imaginative, full of invention, fanciful.*

1794.

crebychaf: crebychu, gw. crebachaf: crebachu.

crebychaidd, crebychlyd, &c., gw. crebachaidd, crebachlyd, &c.

crebyn, gw. crab¹.

crebysyn, gw. crabas.

crec *eb.* ll. -*iau*, a hefyd fel *a. crack, clap; break, fissure; instant, moment.*

1595.

Cfn.: *Adar. crec yr eithin: whin-chat, furze-chat, Pratincola rubeira. 1606.*

crec grec: *corn-crake.* Ar lafar.

Am *crio crec*, gw. **criaf: crio.**

crecer *eg.b.* ll. -*od. mistle-thrush.*

Dchr. 17g.

creciad *eg.* ll. -*au. clack, crackle, snap; cackle, a chirping.*

1794.

creciaf: crecian, crecio *bg.a. to clack, clap, cackle, cluck; crackle, crack.*

14g.

crecianllyd *a. apt to crackle or cackle.*

1838.

creciar *eb.* ll. -*ieir. corn-crake, daker-hen, land-rail.*

1772.

creciog *a. cracked, fissured, broken.*

1806.

creciwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr. cackler.*

16g.

creclyd *a. harsh, croaking, discordant, cackling; apt to crack.*

1859.

crecs *a. speckled, variegated.*

16g.

crecwil, crechwil *eg.* ll. -*od, a hefyd fel a. dwarf, insignificant little fellow, weakling; weakly, feeble.*

1722.

crech, ff. f., gw. **crych.**

crechwen *eb.* ll. -*au, -ydd. loud laughter, guffaw, derisive laugh.*

13g.

Cfn.: *Crdd. Crechwen Feinir (Meinir): name of a Welsh air (lit. damsel's laughter). 16g.*

crechwenaf: crechwen, crechwen *bg. to laugh loudly, guffaw; mock, sneer.*

1547.

crechwenfloedd *eb. burst of laughter; derisive shout.*

1632.

crechweniad *eg.* ll. -*au. loud laugh.*

1775.

crechwenol, -us *a. laughing loudly, derisive.*

1794.

crechwenwr, -ydd *eg.* ll. -*wyr, -ion. loud laughter.*

1604-7.

crechydd, gw. **crychydd.**

crechyn *eg. fop, swaggerer.*

1843.

cred *eb.* ll. -*au*.

1. (a) *belief; creed; religion; faith; trust.*

13g.

(b) *oath, promise, pledge, troth; integrity, fidelity; reputation; credit.*

13g.

2. *Christendom; the Christian era.*

1346.

Cfn.: **cred a bedydd:** *faith and baptism, Christianity; Christendom.* 14g.

c. briodas: *betrothal, engagement; marriage vows, spouse-faith.* 15g.

ar (ei) gred: *on (his) oath.* 13g.

cyn (amser) Cred: *before the Christian era.* 14-15g.

Am myn fy nghred, rhoddi (rhoi) cred (i), gw. myn, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

credadun, crededun *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *credadunion, credinwyr. credible, true, faithful; believing; credulous.*

14g.

Fel e. believer.

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd crediniwr.

credaduniaeth, crededuniaeth *eb.* *agreement, covenant, oath; faithfulness; credulity.*

14g.

credadwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr. believer.*

1773.

credadwy *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *credible, trustworthy, genuine, authentic; certain, sure; believed, trusted; believing, faithful.*

13g.

Fel e. believer; believers.

1588.

credwyaeth *eb.* *credibility.*

1824.

credaf: credu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. *yn, i, ac weithiau o, ar.*

(a) *to believe, have faith in, trust, give credit, &c.*

13g.

(b) *to be disposed, feel inclined, bring oneself to, persuade oneself.*

1744.

cred-ddeddf *eb.* *religion; creed.*

1567.

cred-ddyn, credyn *eg.* ll. -*ion. believer; creditor.*

1567.

credeb *eb.* ll. -*au. credentials.*

1875.

crededun, *gw.* **credadun.**

crededd *eg.* *credibility.*

1798.

credens *eg.* *credence, credit.*

16g.

crediad *eg. the act of believing.*

14g.

credid, gw. **credyd**.

crediniad *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iaid. believer.*

1595.

crediniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. belief, opinion; religion, creed; faith, confidence; credulity; credit; oath; Christendom.*

16g.

crediniaf: credinio *ba. to credit; believe.*

16g.

crediniol *a. a hefyd fel eg. believing, faithful.*

1595.

Fel e. believer; believers.

1732.

crediniwr *eg. ll. credinwyr. believer.*

1753.

credit, gw. **credyd**.

credlythyr *eg. ll. -au. credential(s).*

1772.

credo *eg. b. ll. -au, credooedd. creed; belief; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: Credo'r Apostolion: Apostles' Creed. 1664.

c. Athanasiws: Athanasian Creed. 1664.

C. Nicea: Nicene Creed. 1664.

credofydd *eg. lord of Christendom.*

c. 1400.

credog, -ol *a. having belief or faith; believing.*

1794.

credrywym *a. bound by oath; under a strict oath.*

16g.

credrydd *a. unbelieving; faithless to one's word.*

?16g.

creduniaeth, gw. **crediniaeth**.

credus *a. believing; inducing belief.*

14-15g.

credwr *eg. ll. -wyr. believer; creditor.*

1604-7.

credyd, credyt, credid, credit *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *credit.*

p. 1584.

(b) *credit (in financial, commercial, and book-keeping senses).*

1716.

credydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. creditor.*

1852.

credyn, gw. **cred-ddyn**.**credd** *eg. constitution, nature, disposition, condition; ? army.*
1606.**creddyf**, **creddyfol**, **creddyfus**, **creddyfwr**, gw. **crefydd**, **crefyddol**, **crefyddus**, **crefyddwr**.**creedig**, **creuedig** *a.bfl. created; belonging to the natural order.*
1618.**creedigaeth**, **creedigol**, **creedigrwydd**, gw. **creadigaeth**, **creadigol**, **creadigrwydd**.**cref**, ff. f., gw. **cryf**.**crefadur**, **creadur**² *eb.g. ll. -au. meninx.*
c. 1400.**crefaf**: **crefu**, **crefa** *bg.a. to crave, entreat; pray; beg; have a craving for, covet.*
16-17g.Gw. **hefyd creaf**²: **crëu**.**crefenllin**, gw. **crافellin**.**crefiad** *eg. ll. -au. petition, entreaty; desire, craving.*
1765.**creflech**, gw. **crافlech**.**creflys**, gw. **creulys**.**crefol** *a. craving, imploring, importunate.*
1794.**crefwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who craves, suppliant, petitioner; beggar; craven, coward.*
1617.**crefydd** *eb.g. ll. -au, -on.*1. *religion; devotion, godliness; a particular system of faith and worship, &c.*
13g.2. (a) *life bound by monastic vows and rules; condition of one who is a member of a religious or monastic order; order, degree, grade.*

13g.

(b) *evangelical Christianity; experience of conversion; membership of religious society.*

1792.

(c) *ordinance, sacrament.*

1346.

Amr.: **creddyf**. 15g.*Cfn.:* **crefydd Awstin**: *order of Augustinians.* 16g.**c. y Brodyr Troednoeth**: *Franciscan order (lit. order of the bare-footed friars).* 15g.**c. Crist**,—**Grist**: *Christian religion.* 1567.**c. gron**: *all-round religion.* Ar lafar.**c. gymdeithasol**: *social religion.* 1797.**y c. gwyn**: *order of Cistercians (lit. the white order).* c. 1400.**c. mynach**: *monastic order.* 16g.**c. Marchogion y Templars**: *order of Knights Templars.* 16g.**c. natur**: *theism.* 1798.**cael crefydd**: *to get religion, become converted.* Ar lafar.

dod (dyfod) at grefydd: *to profess religion, become converted (lit. to come to religion).* Ar lafar.

mynd (mynd) at grefydd: *to begin to profess religion.* Ar lafar.

mynd (mynd) yng nghrefydd: *to enter a religious order.* **14g.**

Am *abid crefydd, côr c., dyn c., gŵr c. (o grefydd)*, gw. **abid, côr¹, dyn, gŵr.**

crefyddaf: crefyddu, -a *bg. to worship, serve God; perform religious rites and duties; fast; be religious or devout.*

15g.

crefyddaid *a. religious, devout, pious.*

15g.

crefyddaidd *a. pious, devout.*

15g.

crefydd-dod *eg. devotion, piety.*

1605-10.

crefydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. house of a religious order, monastery, convent, nunnery, &c.*

15g.

crefydd-ddyn, gw. crefyddyn.

crefydddeg *eb. ll. -au. comparative religion.*

1880.

crefyddes *eb. ll. -au. nun, religieuse.*

15g.

crefyddfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. monk, mendicant brother, friar.*

c. 1525.

crefyddgar *a. religious, pious, devout.*

1568.

crefyddgarwch *eg. religiousness, devoutness, piety; religiosity.*

1772.

crefyddiad *eg. ll. -au. the action of worshipping.*

1794.

crefyddiaeth *eb. religion, worship; religionism, pietism.*

1881.

crefyddlon *a. pious, devout.*

1568.

crefyddlyd *a. outwardly religious, religiose.*

20g.

crefyddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. religious, pious, devout; pertaining to religion; monastic.*

1488-9.

Fel e. religious person, religionist; monk.

1592.

Amr.: creddyfol. 1567.

Am *gŵr crefyddol*, gw. **gŵr.**

crefyddolaf: crefyddoli *ba. to convert, evangelize, make religious.*

1838.

crefyddoldeb, -der *eg. religiousness, piety, devoutness.*

1632.

crefyddoliad *eg. religious conversion, a turning to religion.*
1846.

crefyddoliaeth *eb. religiousness.*
1731.

crefyddolrwydd *eg. religiousness, piety, devoutness.*
1772.

crefyddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. religious person; religious reformer.*
1827.

crefyddus *a. religious, pious, devout; pertaining to religion; monastic.*
1346.
Amr.: creddyfus. 13g.

crefyddusrwydd *eg. religiousness, religiosity.*
1858.

crefyddwas *eg. ll. -weision. young religious.*
17g.

crefyddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. monk's or nun's habit.*
14g.

crefyddwr *eg. (b. crefyddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. clerk in holy orders, priest; monk, hermit; religious person; one who professes religion; church- or chapel-goer.*
14g.
Amr.: creddyfwr. 13g.

crefyddwyllt *a. fanatical.*
1833.

crefyddyddiaeth *eb. religiosity.*
1704.

crefyddyn, crefydd-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. religieux, cleric, monk.*
1346.

crefyll, gw. **crafell**.

creffiniaf: creffinio, gw. **craffiniaf: craffinio**.

crefft *eb. ll. -(i)au, -i, -ydd. craft, skill, handicraft; trade, &c.*
14g.
Cfn.: crefft gerdded: itinerant craft, craft involving travel from place to place. 1818.
c. law: handicraft. 1615.
wrth ei grefft: by trade. 1681.
Am Siôn o bob crefft (pob crefft), gw. Siôn.

crefftaidd *a. artistic, deft.*
1867.

crefftair *eg. ll. -eiriau. technical term.*
20g.

crefftgar *a. skilful, deft.*
20g.

crefftol, -iol *a. pertaining to a craft, technical.*
1831.
Am undeb crefftol, gw. undeb.

crefftoriaeth, gw. **crefftwriaeth**.

crefftus *a. craftsmanlike, skilful.*
1547.

crefftwraith *eg. ll. -weithiau. craftsmanship, workmanship; handicraft, handiwork.*
1816.

crefftwr *eg. ll. -wyr. craftsman, artisan, artificer; skilled workman.*
14g.
Cfn.: crefftwr llaw: handicraftsman. 1774.

creffwraidd *a. workmanlike, skilful, craftsmanlike; pertaining to a craft.*
1547.
Am undeb creffwraidd, gw. undeb.

crefftwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. workmanship, craftsmanship, technical skill, craft.*
1725.
Amr.: crefftoriaeth. 18–19g.

crefftwrol *a. pertaining to a craftsman or to a craft.*
1776.
Am undeb crefftwrol, gw. undeb.

crefftwrus *a. pertaining to a craft, technical; skilful, ingenious.*
1834.

crefftydd *eg. ll. -ion. craftsman.*
1759.

crefftyddol *a. wrought by craft or technical skill; pertaining to a craft, technical.*
20g.

crefftyrn *eg. craftsman.*
c. 1400.

creffyn *eg. ll. -nau. brace, cramp-iron, clamp, grapple; buckle.*
1547.
Cfn.: creffyn haearn: iron clamp, cramp-iron. 1632.
Gw. hefyd craff.

creffynnaf: creffynnu *ba. to bind or fasten with a brace or cramp, fasten together.*
Dchr. 17g.

creg¹, ff. f., gw. **cryg**.

creg² *eb. ll. -iau. shred, fragment of broken earthenware.*
1862–4.

cregarwch, gw. **creugarwch**.

cregen¹ *eb. earthenware vessel.*
1604–7.

cregen² *eb. discordant speech.*
15g.

cregenydd *eg. potter.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd crogennydd.

cregiaf: cregian *bg. to cluck, cackle.*

17g.

creglach *e.ll. worthless trifles.*

1750.

creglais, cregleisiaf: cregleisio, gw. cryglais, crygleisiaf: crygleisio.

creglyd, gw. cryglyd.

creglyn, gw. criglyn.

cregyn, cregynbysg, gw. cragen, cragenbysg.

cregynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. collection of shells; heap of shells.*

1755.

cregyniaeth *eb. conchology.*

1755.

cregynllyd *a. apt to break or fall to pieces, ramshackle, broken.*

1766.

cregynnach, gw. cragen.

cregynnaf: cregynna *bg. to gather shells.*

1755.

cregynnaidd, gw. cragennaidd.

cregynneg *eb. conchology.*

1852.

cregynnem *eb.g. mother of pearl.*

1858.

cregynnog, gw. cragennog.

cregynnol *a. pertaining to shells; producing shells.*

1794.

cregynnos, gw. cragen.

cregynnwr, crogennwr, cregynnydd *eg. ll. cregynwyr, crogenwyr, cregynyddion. collector of shells; conchologist.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **crogennydd**.

crengiaf: crengian *bg. to writhe.*

Ar lafar.

crehyr, gw. crëyr.

crehyren, -yn *eb.g. ll. -nau. gadfly, horse-fly.*

1547.

crehyrfa *eb. heronry.*

1774.

creictir *eg. ll. -oedd. rocky or craggy land.*

16g.

creichion, gw. crach.

creider *eg. freshness, purity.*

1773.

creiddan *eg. radius.*

1850.

creiddbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. centre, central point.*

1864.

creiddffoawl *a. centrifugal.*

1850.

creiddgeisiol, creiddgyrchol *a. centripetal.*

1850.

creiddiaf: creiddio *ba. to centralize, concentrate, centre; penetrate, pervade.*

1794.

creiddiog, -iol *a. centric, central, concentric; penetrating, pervasive.*

1794.

creiddyn¹ *eg. ll. -ion. novice, recruit; probationer.*

1773.

creiddyn², gw. **craidd**.

creier, gw. **crier**.

creifiaint, creifiant, gw. **cyreifianit, cyreifiant**.

creifion, craif *e.ll. scrapings, scraps, parings, shavings.*

16g.

Cfn.: creifion tato: potato peel. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **craffion**.

creifyd *eg. fresh or newly created world.*

1801.

creig, gw. **craig**.

creigafr *eb. ll. -eifr, -afrod. rock-goat, ibex, wild goat.*

1604-7.

creigaidd, -iaidd *a. rocky, craggy, hard as rock; fig. hard to convince or convict.*

1547.

creigar *a. fresh.*

1798.

creigardd *eb. ll. -erddi. rock-garden.*

20g.

creigberlllys *eg. stone-parsley.*

1813.

creigdir, gw. **creictir**.

creigeiddiaf: creigeiddio *bg.a. to harden into rock, become rock, petrify, fossilize.*

1848.

creigeiddrwydd *eg. rockiness.*

[1783].

creigen, gw. **craig**.

creigfa *eb. ll. -on. rocky place; rockery.*
20g.

creigfil *eg. ll. -od. zoophyte.*
1848.

creigfryn *eg. ll. -iau. rocky hill.*
1851.

creigfynydd *eg. rocky mountain.*
14g.

creighalen, creighâl *eg. saltpetre, nitre; rock-salt.*
1800.

creigiaf: creigio *bg.a. to make or become rock, petrify; shatter; bore the rock face so as to bring down blocks by blasting for splitting (in a slate quarry).*
15-16g.

creigiog *a. rocky, craggy; stony, hard as rock.*
14-15g.

creigiogrwydd *eg. rockiness.*
1722.

creigiol, -ol *a. rocky, craggy.*
c. 1400.

creigiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quarryman who works on the rock face, &c.*
1866.

creiglan *eb. ll. -lannau. rocky bank or shore, shoal or shelf (near the beach).*
1822.

creiglwr *eg. ground or foundation of rock, rocky ground or surface.*
1621.

creigle *eg.b. ll. -oedd. rocky place, stony place or ground, rugged and precipitous place.*
16g.

creiglen *eb. covering of rock, rocky surface.*
14g.

creiglethr *eb.g. ll. -au. steep slope of rock, precipice.*
14g.

creiglwybr *eg. ll. -au. rock-path, path over a rocky place.*
15g.

creiglyd *a. (b. creigled). rocky, craggy; stony; hard as rock.*
1770.

creiglyn¹ *eg.b. ll. -nau, -noedd. a lake in the shadow of a rock or rocks, corrie-lake.*
16-17g.

creiglyn², *gw. criglyn.*

creiglys¹ *eg.b. ll. -oedd. court standing on a rock.*
15g.

creiglys² *eg. ll. -iau. crowberry, crakeberry.*
1813.

creignant *eg. ll. -naint. a stream that flows between rocks or on a rocky bed, ghyll.*

c. 1400.

creignor *eg. magician, conjurer.*
Ar lafar.

creignyth *eb.g. nest in a rock.*
15-16g.

creigol, gw. **creigiol**.

creigolew *eg. petroleum, rock-oil; naphtha.*
1848.

creigres *eb. ll. -i. reef; ridge of rocks.*
1852.

creigrisial, **creigrisian** *eg. quartz; rock-crystal.*
1848.

creigros *e.ll. (un. g. creigrosyn). rock-rose, Cistus.*
1830.

creigymlyn *eg. Andrezæa.*
1813.

creilwg *e.ll. (un. b. creilygen). charred stalks of furze.*
1794.

creilwm *a. bare, exposed.*
13g.

creim *eg. crime.*
15g.

creincwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fisher or catcher of crabs.*
1762.

creiniad *eg. a wallowing, a rolling about.*
1794.

creiniaeth *eg. a wallowing, fall.*
c. 1400.

creiniaf: creinio, crain *bg.a. to wallow, welter, roll down, fall, cast down; fig. cringe, grovel.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymgreiniaf: ymgreinio**.

creiniog *eg. ll. -od, -ion, a hefyd fel a. frog, toad.*
1794.

Fel *a. wallowing, crawling.*
1866.

creinionog *a. wallowing, weltering, rolling.*
c. 1400.

creinsiaf: creinsian, gw. **crensiaf: crensian**.

creirdy *eg. ll. -dai. reliquary.*
1722.

creirfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. reliquary, shrine for relics; museum.*
[1783].

creirgell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. reliquary, shrine.*

1773.

creirhaf: creirhau *ba. to make a witness confirm his testimony by swearing on relics, tender an oath.*

13g.

creiriaf: creirio *ba. to make a witness confirm his testimony by swearing on relics, put to the relics, tender an oath; attest the truth of, prove true, confirm.*

Dchr. 14g.

creiries *eb. ll. -au. gem, jewel, greatly cherished treasure, fig. beautiful woman.*

16g.

creiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pilgrim to a shrine; relic-vendor.*

15g.

creirille, -le *eg. ll. -oedd. reliquary.*

1722.

creirweddill *eg. relic.*

1606.

creisiaf: creisio *bg. to go around selling herrings, potatoes, fruit, &c.*

Ar lafar.

creision, gw. cras.

creisionaf: creisioni *bg.a. to calcine, break to powder, burn to ashes.*

1794.

creisionboeth *a. hot like cinders, scorching or piping hot.*

1703.

creisionllyd *a. cindery, calcined; drossy.*

1794.

creisionog *a. cindery, calcined, having calcined dross; drossy.*

1794.

creisis, crisis *eg. crisis.*

1891.

creisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who goes around selling herrings, &c.*

Ar lafar.

creithen, gw. craith.

creithgrest *a. scarred and scabby.*

14g.

creithiaf, -af: creithio, -o *bg.a.*

(a) to scar, cicatrize, heal up into a scar, skin over; mark with scars, &c., also fig.

c. 1400.

(b) to darn.

1722.

Am nodwydd greithio, gw. nodwydd.

creithig *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) small scar or cicatrice.

1604–7.*(b) the Shepherd's Needle, Venus's comb, Scandix Pecten Veneris.*c. **1400.***Cfn.: creithig gwrychog: rough Shepherd's Needle, Scandix Anthriscus. 1813.*c. **bêr: sweet Cicely. 1813.****creithiog** *a.**(a) scarred; bearing marks of blows.***14g.***(b) darned.***1722.****creithiol** *a. scarred; scarring.***1704.****creithwar** *eb. the Shepherd's Needle.*c. **1400.****creiwr**, gw. **criwr.****crel**, gw. **crùl.****crêm** *eg. cosmetic cream.***20g.****cremjwg, crenhwg, crynjwg** *eg. cream-jug.*

Ar lafar.

crempog *eb. neu df. (bach. crempogen) ll. -au. pancake; fritter.***16g.***Cfn.: crempog(en) facynog: froise, a kind of pancake or omelette, often containing slices of bacon fried in it. 1773.*c. **wyau: omelette. 1850.****crempogog** *a. like a pancake, wrinkled.***16g.****cren¹**, gw. **gren.****cren²** *eg. sty, pigsty.***1604–7.****crencyn**, gw. **cranc¹.****crensiaf, creinsiaf, crinsiaf: crensian, -io, creinsian, -io, crinsian** *bg.a. to crunch or grind the teeth, crush under foot; make a crunching sound.***1735.***Cfn.: crensisio (crensian) dannedd: to grind the teeth. c. 1794.***creodr**, gw. **creawdwr, creawdr.****creol, creuol** *a. creative; created.***1790.****Creoliad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Creole.***1816.****crêp, crâp** *eg. crape.***1760.***Cfn.: crêp-dy-shîn: crêpe de Chine. Ar lafar.***crepa** *eg. short little man, dwarf, pygmy.*

16g.

crepach, crapach *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *contracted, shrunk, shrivelled, withered; numb, benumbed; crooked.*

14g.

Fel *e.* *numbness or stiffness of the hands and fingers (due to cold, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **crepwch.** (*eg.*). 18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **crebach, crybach, crebych.**

crepachaf, crwpachaf, crypachaf: crepachu, crwpachu, crypachu *bg.a.* *to contract, shrink, shrivel up, crumple; benumb.*

14g.

Amr.: **cwrpachu.** 15g.

Gw. hefyd **crebachaf: crebachu.**

crepen, gw. **crepyn.**

crepiaf: crepian *bg.* *to creep, crawl.*

1794.

crepianog, crepanog *eb.* ll. *-ion.* *creeper, applied to many small birds, esp. the common Brown Creeper or Tree-creeper; plant that creeps along the ground or (more usually) one that climbs trees, walls, &c., as the ivy.*

1794.

crepog *eb.* *short dwarfish woman, pygmy, old hag.*

1632.

crepwch, gw. **crepach.**

crepychiad *eg.* *contraction, shrinking, withering; numbness.*

1701.

crepyn¹ *eg.* (*b. crapen*). *dwarf, pygmy.*

1815.

crepyn², gw. **crap.**

cre *eb.* *crease, line, stripe.*

16g.

cresaw, cresawaf: cresawu, cresawgar, gw. **croeso, croesawaf: croesawu, croesawgar.**

cresawnt *eb.* *waxing or crescent moon.*

15g.

cres(h)gendo, crescendo *eg.* *crescendo.*

1872.

croeso, gw. **croeso, greso.**

crest¹ *eg.* ll. *-i.*

(*a*) *crest, top.*

15g.

(*b*) *helmet; crest on helmet; figure or device in a coat of arms.*

14g.

crest² *e.tf.* (*un. b. cresten, ll. -nau*). *scab, crust; scurf, dandruff; scum, dross.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cresten y ddaear**: *the earth's crust*. 1884.

cresteniad *eg. ll. -au. incrustation, a forming into crust; a gathering of scurf.*
1775.

crestennaf: crestennu *ba. to encrust; grow scurfy or scabby.*
1547.

crestennaidd *a. encrusted; scurfy; scabby.*
1604-7.

crestfil, -yn *eg. ll. -filod. a crustacean.*
1852.

crestfilaidd *a. crustaceous.*
1890.

crestiad *eg. ll. -au. incrustation.*
1794.

crestiaf, -af: crestio, -o *bg. to become encrusted; grow scabby; become scurfy.*
1688.

crestiog, gw. **crestog**.

crestlud *eg. shellac.*
1858.

crestlyd *a. scurfy; dirty; scabby.*
[1783].

crestog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. crusted over; scurfy; scabby.*
14-15g.

Fel e. a crustacean.
1852.

cretffo *a. unbeliever; apostate.*
c. 1400.

Cretiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Cretan, also transf. of a liar.*
1567.

cretsh, crets(h)ian, gw. **crats**¹, **cratsh**, **crats(h)ian**.

creth *eb.*

1. *nature, quality, condition; disposition; appearance, form.*
c. 1400.

2. *a trembling; endurance of cold.*
16g.

crethol *a. constitutional, temperamental; organic.*
1794.

crethyll¹, ff. 1. *crothell*.

crethyll² *eg. nature.*
17g.

creuad, creuaf: creu, gw. **cread**¹, **creaf**¹: **creu**.

creuan *eb. ll. -au, gan amlaf yn yr ymad. is creuan, uch creuan. skull, cranium.*
13g.

creudwn *a.* (b. *creudon*). *holed, broken; wounded, bloody.*
15g.

creudde *a.* *bloody, gory.*
Dchr. 14g.

creuedig, creuedigaeth, gw. **creedig, creadigaeth**².

creugar¹, gw. **careugar**.

creugar² *a.* *bloody, gory.*
Dchr. 14g.

creugarwch, cregarwch *eg.* *creativity.*
20g.

creulan *eb.* *field of blood, battlefield; battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

creulanw *eg.* *tide of blood.*
Dchr. 14g.

creuled, gw. **creulyd**.

creulif *eg.* *tide of blood.*
Dchr. 14g.

creulon, creulawn *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid.*

(*a*) *bloody; cruel, fierce, brutal, violent, merciless.*
13g.

(*b*) *quick, swift.*
14–15g.

Fel e. cruel person, tyrant.
14g.

creulonaeth *eb.* *cruelty, fierceness.*
c. 1400.

creulonaf: creuloni *bg.a.* *to become cruel, grow fierce, enrage; grow angry.*
c. 1514.

creulonaidd *a.* *cruel, fierce.*
1552.

creulondeb, creulonder, -dra *eg. ll. creulonderau.*

(*a*) *cruelty; oppression; persecution; atrocity.*
13g.

(*b*) *severity, rigour.*
c. 1400.

creulondid *eg.* *cruelty.*
16g.

creulonddrud *a.* *cruel and savage.*
14g.

creulonedd *eg.* *cruelty, ferocity.*
c. 1400.

creulongar *a.* *prone to cruelty, savage, sadistic.*

1725.

creulonrwydd *eg. cruelty, ferocity.*

1630.

creulonwaith *eg. atrocity, injury.*

1795.

creulonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cruel or brutal man; tyrant.*

1718.

creulyd, creuled *a. (b. creuled). bloody, gory.*

13g.

creulys, crefflys *eb. ll. -iau. blood-wort, groundsel.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: y greulys fendigaidd: tutsan, park-leaves, Hypericum Androsæmum (lit. blessed blood-wort).

c. 1400.

y g. fenyw: common ragwort, groundsel; brooklime. 1632.

c. y dŵr (dwfr): brooklime, Veronica Beccabunga. 1759.

y g. fawr: Dwarf Elder, Danewort, Sambucus Ebulus. c. 1400.

creuol¹ *a. bloody.*

Dchr. 14g.

creuol², gw. **creol.**

creuoledd *eb. bloodshed.*

Div. 15g.

creuus *a. bloody, gory.*

p. 1584.

creuwr, gw. **crëwr.**

crewciad, crewciaf: crewcian, gw. **crawciad, crawciaf: crawcian.**

crewiaf¹: crewian *ba. to bite.*

1744.

crewiaf²: crewian, gw. **cyrnewian.**

crëwr, creuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. creator, maker.*

1672.

crewtiaf¹: crewtio, gw. **criwtiaf: criwtio.**

crewtiaf²: crewtian, -io *bg. to whine, pule.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **criowtan.**

crewtyyn *eg. whiner, puler.*

1794.

crewyll, crywyll *a. wild, uncultivated, natural.*

c. 1585.

Am *alaw* **crewyll**, gw. **alaw¹.**

crewyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. pile, heap; rick; clamp; load.*

1753.

crewyn^{2,3,4}, gw. **crowyn, crywyn, crawen.**

crëydd *eg. ll. -ion. creator, maker.*

1772.

crëyr, (grëyr), crehyr (grehyr), crÿr (grÿr) *eg. ll. crehyrod. heron.*

14g.

Cfn.: **crëyr brych**: *bittern, Botaurus stellaris. Dchr. 17g.***c. copog**: *crested heron. 1794.***c. glas**: *heron, Ardea major. 1604–7.***c. gwyn**: *great white heron, Ardea alba. 1604–7.***c. llwyd**: *crane, Grus. 1632.***c. llwydwyn**: *night heron, Nycticorax griseus. 1832.***cri¹** *a. a hefyd fel eg. raw; fresh, new; crude, coarse; unfulled; unleavened.*

14g.

*Fel e. unfulled cloth or linen.**c. 1729.**Am bara cri, brethyn c., cacen g., lliain c., teisen g., torth g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.**Gw. hefyd crai.***cri²** *eg. b. ll. -au.**(a) cry, clamour; entreaty; wail, lament.*

14g.

(b) proclamation.

16–17g.

criad *eg. ll. -au. a crying.*

1605–10.

criaf: crio *bg. a.**(a) to cry, shout; beg, invoke; weep, cry.*

14g.

(b) to proclaim, announce; cry goods for sale.

14g.

Cfn.: **crio canllef**: *to wail (lit. to cry a hundred cries). 16g.***c. crec**: *? to weep silently. 18g.***c.(r) crewyn**: *the rejoicing of harvest-home (lit. to cry the (last) load). 1794.***c.(r) croen = cr.(r) crewyn. 18–19g.****c. cywilydd**: *to cry shame. 1806.***c. ffair**: *? to announce a sale, auction or fair. c. 1757.***c. llond bol**: *to weep copiously (lit. to weep a bellyful). Ar lafar.**Am beichio crio, hornio c., gw. beichiaf¹: beichio, horniaf: hornio.***criafallen** *eb. ll. criefyll, criafallennau. mountain-ash, rowan-tree, Sorbus Aucuparia.*

1813.

criafol, criawol, crawel, criafon *e.tf. (un. b. criafolen, crawolen). berries, esp. rowan-berries, fruit of the mountain-ash; rowan-tree.*

14g.

Cfn.: **criafol, crawel (clawar) y bwci**: *fruit of the dog-rose (lit. the berries of the bogey). Ar lafar.***c. (y) moch**: *the fruit of the hawthorn, haws (lit. the berries of the pigs). 1770.**Am diod griafol, pren c., gw. diod, pren.***criafolbren** *eg. ll. -nau. mountain-ash.*

1604–7.

crialwm *eg. awkward fellow; restless fellow; rascal.**Ar lafar.***criawol, gw. criafol.****crib** *eb.g. (bach. criban, cribyn) ll. -au.*

1. (a) *comb; wool-card; curry-comb; any instrument resembling a comb; wild teasel, Dipsacus sylvestris (in bot.); also fig.*

820.

(b) *comb of a fowl, &c.; similar crest formerly attributed to certain snakes and serpents; fig. pride, self-conceit.*

14g.

(c) *crest, top, summit, ridge, also fig.*

12g.

2. *honeycomb.*

c. 1400.

3. *bridge of a violin, &c.; comb on the neck of harp.*

1722.

Cfn.: cribau bach: pair of small wool-cards. Ar lafar.

crib bras,—fras: *coarse-toothed comb. 18g.*

c. cefyl: *curry-comb, horse-comb. 1617.*

c. cadair Fyrddin: *double comb (of a cock) (lit. Merlin's chair comb). 1755.*

c. ceiliog: *a cock's comb. c. 1400.*

crib grib: *at loggerheads (lit. comb to comb). Dchr. 17g.*

cribau criwl: *?pair of crewel cards. 1884.*

c. cyffion: *stock-cards, pair of large wool-cards. 1722.*

crib ddatrys: *comb used for straightening tangled hair (lit. disentangling comb). 1852.*

c. gwallt,—wallt: *hair comb. Ar lafar.*

c. wlân, cribau gwlan: *wool-card(s). 1604–7.*

c. mân,—fân: *small-toothed comb. 18g.*

c. march: *curry-comb, horse-comb. 1604–7.*

c. (y) mynydd: *summit of mountain; ridge on mountain. 1604–7.*

c. pen: *comb for dressing the hair (lit. head comb). Diw. 16g.*

c. tŷ: *roof-ridge or roof-crest of house; crest-tile. 1547.*

Cfn.: cribau'r bleiddiau: burdock, Arctium Lappa (lit. wolves' combs). 16g.

c. y ceiliog: *red rattle; lousewort; London pride; moonwort. 1604–7.*

crib y cerrig: *stone-lichen; stone-moss. Ar lafar.*

c. Gwener: *Shepherd's needle, Venus's comb, Scandix Pecten Veneris. 1852.*

cribau Mair: *milk thistle; Carine thistle. 1632.*

cribau'r pannwr: *yellow-rattle; fuller's teasel, Dipsacus fullonum. 1813.*

crib(au) San Ffraid: *betony, Stachys officinalis. 14g.*

Am llyisiau'r cribau, torri crib, gw. llyisiau, torraf: torri.

cribach, gw. crybach.

cribaf: cribo *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to comb; card; curry; sometimes fig.*

14g.

(b) *to cope.*

18–19g.

2. *to climb, clamber, creep, also fig.*

1844.

Gw. hefyd ymgripiaf: ymgripio.

criban, gw. crib.

cribddail, gribddail *eg. extortion, plunder, rapine, a snatching.*

13g.

cribdeiledig, cribdeiliedig *a. rapacious, predatory; passing, transient.*

1346.

cribdeilgar *a. extortionate, rapacious, grasping, covetous.*

1814.

cribdeiliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. extortion, plundering; rape.*

15g.

cribdeiliad² *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iaid. extortioner, oppressor; miser.*

1630.

cribdeiliaeth *eb. extortion, rapine, covetousness.*

1588.

cribdeil(i)af, gribddeiliaf: cribdeil(i)o, gribddeilio, cribddail, cribddeilia *bg.a. to take by force, grab, seize unlawfully; plunder, spoil; extort, oppress; snatch away, remove.*

13g.

cribdeil(i)aid *a. extortionate, oppressive.*

1672.

cribdeiliog, -iol *a. extortionate; grasping, miserly.*

1672.

cribdeiliwr, gribdeiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. extortioner, oppressor; spoiler, plunderer; profiteer, speculator.*

13g.

cribdeilodraeth *eg.b. extortion; covetousness, rapacity, plundering.*

15g.

cribdeilus *a. extortionate, oppressive; grasping, rapacious.*

1632.

cribedig *a.bfl. combed; having a comb.*

1346.

cribell *eb.g. ll. -au. small comb; crest of bird; ridge, ledge, summit; yellow rattle, Rhinanthus.*

1632.

Cfn.: cribell melyn (felen): yellow rattle, Rhinanthus Crista-galli. 1813.

cribgoch, gw. cripgoch.

cribgochaf: cribgochi *bg. to become red-crested (of fowls), redden; become flushed.*

Ar lafar.

crib(i)ad *eg. ll. -au. combing; carding; scratch.*

14-15g.

cribiaid *eb. ll. cribeidiau. combful or cardful, that which is caught in a comb or card.*

c. 1740.

cribin *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. rake; fig. of grasping or miserly person, skinflint.*

13g.

Cfn.: cribin fach, —fechan: small hand-rake. 1604-7.

c. geffyl: horse-rake. Ar lafar.

c. ffwrn: cole-rake (lit. oven-rake). 1632.

c. gwair: hay-rake. Ar lafar.

c. llaw: hand-rake. Ar lafar.

c. fawr: heel-rake, large hand-rake. 1819.

c. popty = c. ffwrn. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd cefngribin.

cribingaib *eb. ll. -geibiau. hoe.*

1774.

cribingefn *a. having a back like a rake.*

15g.

cribingeibiaf: cribingeibio *bg.a. to hoe.*

1774.

cribinad *eg. ll. -au. a raking.*

1604–7.

cribin(i)af: cribin(i)o *bg.a. to rake; scrape together; ransack, seize; fig. grab money, &c.*

15g.

cribinion *e.ll. rakings, also fig.*

c. 1730.

cribiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. raker; miser, skinflint, money-grubber.*

1630.

cribinllyd *a. grasping, miserly.*

Ar lafar.

cribion *e.ll. combings; cardings; rakings.*

Dchr. 17g.

cribl *eg. (bach. criblyn) ll. criblod. something which is poor or shrunken.*

Ar lafar.

cribnowtaf, cribinowtaf: cribnowta, cribinowta *bg. to extort; beg.*

15g.

cribnowtiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. extortioner.*

16g.

cribod *eg. a hefyd fel a. surface snow; honey-comb.*

15g.

Fel a. old.

1688.

cribog, -iog *a. combed; comb-like, indented; ridged; steep; crested; also fig.*

14g.

cribol *eg. quagmire.*

Ar lafar.

cribwr *eg. (b. cribwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. comber, one who cards wool, &c.; carding-machine.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd llyisiau—ll. 'r cribwr.

cribydd *eg. ll. -ion. carder of wool, &c.*

1789.

cribyn, gw. crib, cribin.

cric¹ *eg. ll. -iau. snap, crack; croak.*

1595.

cric² *eg. (un. bach. cricsyn) ll. -iaid, crics. a cricket, Acheta, Gryllus domesticus.*

1591.

cric³ *eg. ll. -iau. crick, stitch.*

c. 1740.

criced *eg. the game of cricket.*
1772.

cricedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cricketer.*
20g.

cricell *eb. ll. -od, -au, -iaid. a cricket.*
1794.

criciad, gw. **cricied**.

criciaf: cricio *bg. to crackle, snap; creak.*
1721.

cricied, criced *eg. (un. bach. cric(i)edyn) ll. -au. a cricket.*
1547.
Cfn.: cricied y tes: mole-cricket. 1866.

crics, cricsyn, gw. **cric**².

cricymalau, gw. **cryd—c. cymalau**.

criddefnydd *eg. ll. -iau. raw material.*
1850.

criedig *a.bfl. crying, wailing.*
1605–10.

crier, creier *eg. crier.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd **criwr**.

crifed *eg. b. ll. -au. engraving, intaglio.*
1794.

crifell *eb. g. ll. -au. graver, engraver's tool, notching instrument.*
1794.

crifellaf: crifellu *ba. to engrave; notch.*
1794.

crifiaf: crifio *ba. to engrave, carve.*
1794.

crifiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. engraver, carver.*
1794.

crigaf: crigo, gw. **crugaf: crugo**.

criglyn, cruglyn *eg. ll. -nau. little scrap, bit; trace, vestige.*
a. 1735.

crigwd, gw. **grigwd**.

crigyll, crugyll *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. bay, creek; ravine; hillocky place.*
1794.

crimaid, crimbil, crimeidiaf: crimeidio, gw. **crimpaid, crinbil, crimpeidiaf: crimpeidio**.

crimell *eb. ll. -au. small ridge or spur; edge, ledge; fig. of a lean person.*
15g.

crimog *eb.* ll. -*au*.

(*a*) *shin; shank, leg; transf. ridge, spur.*

14g.

(*b*) *leg-armour, greave, shin-guard.*

14g.

Am *britho crimogau*, gw. **brithaf: britho**.

crimogaf, -iaf: crimogi, crimog(i)o *bg.* to strike or kick shins.

1794.

crimogiad *eg.* ll. -*au*. blow or kick on the shin.

1794.

crimogog *a.* long-legged.

c. 1400.

crimogwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. shin-kicker.

1794.

crimosin, gw. **crimsi, crimsin**.

crimp *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*au*, a hefyd fel *a. shin; hard sharp edge; ridge, spur; ledge.*

14g.

Fel *a. crisp, brittle, hard; shrivelled; miserly.*

17-18g.

Cfn.: crimp crimog,—y grimog: edge or sharpness of the shin. 1604-7. Bot. c. y dryw: agrimony; tormentil. 1734.

crimpaid, crimaid *eg.* ll. -*idiau*. a pinch.

1722.

crimpeidiaf, crimeidiaf: crimpeidio, crimeidio *ba.* to pinch.

1780.

crimpen, gw. **crimpyn**.

crimpiaf, -af: crimpio, crimpo *bg.a.* to pinch; *crimp; stint.*

c. 1730.

crimpiedig *a.bfl.* withered, shrunk, shrivelled.

1858.

crimpiog *a.* crimped, ribbed, crinkled, crisp.

Dchr. 15g.

crimprew *eg.* hard sharp ice or frost.

14g.

crimpwasgaf: crimpwasgu *ba.* to pinch.

1780.

crimpwr, -iwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. pincers.

1794.

crimpyn *eg.* (*b.* *crimpen*).

(*a*) *stingy person, miser.*

1753.

(*b*) *anything crumpled or shrunk.*

Ar lafar.

(*c*) *spur, ridge; ledge.*

1862.

crimson, crimsin, crimosin *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. crimson; crimson cloth or material.*

16g.

crimstiaf, crimstennaf: crimstio, crimstennu *bg.* to bake over much, dry.

c. **1730.**

crimstin *a.* burnt to a cinder.

18–19g.

crin *a.* withered, brittle, sere, sapless; shrunk; crinkled; scorched, parched, crisp; *fig. stingy, miserly.*

10g.

Am cae crin, dyddiau crinion, gw. cae, dydd.

crinaf: crino *bg.a.* to wither, dry up, become brittle; become withered or wrinkled; make niggardly.

1346.

Cfn.: crino cred: to weaken faith; languish in faith. **15g.**

crinaidd *a.* somewhat withered and dry.

1831.

crinbil, crimbil *eg. ll. -ion.* wizened person; changeling.

18–19g.

crinboeth *a.* niggardly and irritable; scorched, scorching hot.

15–16g.

crinbren *eg. ll. -nau.* withered tree, *fig. stingy person.*

16–17g.

crinbwrs *eg. shrivelled purse, fig. miser, niggard.*

16–17g.

crinc, crinca *a.* crimp, crisp, shrivelled up.

18g.

crinder, crindod, crindra *eg. dryness, brittleness, witheredness, fig. miserliness, stinginess.*

1547.

crindir *eg. ll. -oedd.* parched or scorched land.

15–16g.

crindod, crindra, gw. crinder.

crindy *eg. ll. -dai.* house having a roof of withered reeds or straw.

15g.

crinddail *e.ll.* dry or withered leaves.

1815.

crinddellt *e.ll.* withered or dry rods.

15g.

crinedig *a.bfl.* withered.

1794.

crinedd *eg. aridity; witheredness, serenity, fragility.*

c. **1785–90.**

crinell *eb. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *withered twig; dry brushwood, firewood.*

15g.

(b) *crack, snap.*

[1783].

crinellaf: crinellu *bg.a. to wither, become brittle and dry; crackle, snap.*

1604–7.

crinellaidd *a. somewhat brittle or withered; crackling.*

1794.

crinfawai *eg. miserly wretch.*

16g.

crinfil *eg. ll. -od. a crinoid; sea-lily.*

1852.

cringae *eg. ll. -au. dry or withered hedge.*

14g.

cringoch *a. ginger, russet, red-haired; having a red coat of fur.*

15g.

cringoed *e.ll. dry, brittle wood; firewood, fuel.*

1552.

cringras *a. crisp; parched.*

1604–7.

criniad, crinad *eg. ll. -au. a withering.*

16g.

crinllwyd *a. faded, pale, greying.*

15g.

crinllyd *a. withered, dried, sere; wrinkled; stingy.*

1658.

crinllys *e.ll.b. a violet.*

Dchr. 17g.

crinol *a. tending to wither, sere.*

1794.

crinolin *eg. crinoline.*

1869.

crinsiaf: crinsian, gw. crensiaf: crensian.

crinsych *a. parched, scorched; crisp.*

Diw. 16g.

crinsychaf: crinsychu *bg.a. to wither, shrivel; parch, scorch.*

1604–7.

crintach *a. a hefyd fel eg. mean, tight-fisted, miserly.*

1604–7.

Fel e. miser.

1696.

crintachaf: crintachu *bg.a.*

1. *to save, stint; become niggardly.*

1794.

2. *to complain, grumble.*

1853.

crintachaidd *a. miserly, stingy.*

1741.

crintachddyn *eg. ll. -ion. miser.*

1688.

crintachedd *eg. miserliness, meanness.*

1604-7.

crintachlyd *a. miserly, mean.*

1630.

crintachrwydd *eg. niggardliness, miserliness.*

1604-7.

crintachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. miser, niggard.*

1630.

crinwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. miser, stingy person.*

15g.

Am mab y crinwas, gw. mab.

crinwasaidd *a. miserly, stingy.*

1770.

crinwasrwydd *eg. miserliness, stinginess.*

1770.

crinwaswr *eg. miser.*

17g.

crinwellt *e.ll. (un. g. crinwelltyn). dry and withered grass.*

1763.

crinwydd *e.ll. withered sticks, dry brushwood.*

c. 1400.

crinwynt *eg. blasting wind.*

1830.

criol, criolen, criolyn, gw. **criafol.**

criowtan *bg. to wail, lament.*

1754.

crip¹ *eg. ll. -iau. scratch.*

18g.

crip² *eb. slight slope, little hill.*

Ar lafar.

cripell *eb. little ridge or ledge; rocky hillock.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd cribell.

cripgoch *a. having a red comb or crest; ruddy-complexioned, red-faced.*

1763.

cripiad *eg. ll. -au. scratch, a scratching.*

1595.

cripiaf¹: **cripio**, **cripian** *ba. to scratch, claw, scarify.*

16g.

cripiaf²: **cripian**, **cripio**, **crip(i)ad** *bg.a. to creep, crawl, clamber.*

1606.

cripiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. scratcher.*

1573.

cripl, gw. **crupl**.**cris**—**cris groes**, gw. **cris-groes**.**crisant**, gw. **crisiant**.**crisbedwaf**: **crisbedwi**, &c., gw. **corbedwaf**: **corbedwi**.**crisbiaf**: **crisbio** *bg.a. to crisp, frizzle.*

1852.

crisbiedig *a.bfl. crisped, withered.*

1862.

crisbilen *eb. ll. -nau. crystalline membrane or film or lens.*

1851.

crisbilïaf: **crisbilïo** *bg.a. to scale off.*

1722.

crisbin¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. crisp, dry, brittle, parched; withered.*

1632.

Fel *e. 1. dry or withered thing; dried oak bark.*

1604–7.

2. *a kind of bramble.*

1604–7.

crisbin² *eg. clog-maker.*

Ar lafar.

crisbiniad *eg. a crisping, crispation.*

1794.

crisbiniaf, **crisbynnaf**: **crisbinio**, **crisbynnu** *bg. to dry up, wither, become parched, crisp, crumple.*

1604–7.

crisfaen *eg. ll. crisfain, crisfeini. spar.*

1858.

cris-groes, **Crist groes**, **Crist croes** *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. criss-cross, sign of the cross; signature of a person unable to write; Christ-cross, the alphabet.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. crossing one another, criss-cross, in the form of a cross.*

Ar lafar.

Am *torri cris-groes*, gw. **torraf**: **torri**.**crisial**, **crisialt**, **crisiallt** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. crystal; ice; often fig. and proverbially of clearness and transparency.*

14g.

Fel *a. crystalline, clear as crystal.*

1852.

Cfn.: **crisial Caerodor**: *Bristol-stone.* 1771.

Gw. hefyd **crisialt, cristal, grisial, grisialant.**

crisialaf: **crisialu** *bg.a. to crystallize, also fig.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **grisialaf**: **grisialu.**

crisialaidd *a. crystalline, crystallized; crystal clear, transparent.*

1755.

Gw. hefyd **grisialaidd.**

crisialedig *a.bfl. crystallized.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **grisialedig.**

crisialeiddiad *eg. crystallization.*

1851.

crisialeiddiaf: **crisialeiddio** *bg.a. to crystallize.*

1816.

Gw. hefyd **grisialeiddiaf**: **grisialeiddio.**

crisialiad, -ad *eg. crystallization.*

1794.

crisialog *a. crystalline, full of crystal.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **grisialog.**

crisialt, crisiallt, gw. **crisial.**

crisiannaidd *a. crystalline.*

1794.

crisialant, crisialant *eg. a hefyd fel a. crystal; ice; crystalline, transparent, bright or shining white.*

14g.

Am maen crisialant, gw. **maen.**

Gw. hefyd **grisialant.**

crisis, gw. **creisis.**

crism, crysm, chrysm, crisma *eb. chrism; unction; confirmation.*

1346.

crismatori *eg. chrismatory.*

16g.

Crist *eg. weithiau ll. -iau. Christ, the Lord's Anointed; one who claims to be Christ or the Messiah.*

10g.

Am crefydd Crist, cyn Crist, gwialen Crist, llyisiau Crist, oed Crist, gw. dan yr elf. **flaenaf.**

cristal, cristial *eg. a hefyd fel a. crystal; crystalline.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **crisial, crisialant.**

cristalaidd, cristialaidd *a. crystalline.*

1775.

Cristawn, gw. **Cristion**.

Crist-debyg *a. Christ-like.*

Diw. 19g.

cristeiddiaf: cristeididio *ba. to christen.*

1848.

cristen *eg. a christening.*

16g.

Cristiaf: Cristio *ba. to make one with Christ; christen.*

1763.

cristial, gw. **cristal**.

Cristian, Cristianogaf: Cristianogi, Cristianogol, Cristianogrwydd, &c.,
gw. **Cristion, Cristionogaf: Cristionogi, Cristionogol, Cristionogrwydd, &c.**

Cristianoldeb *eg. Christianity, the Christian religion.*

1633.

Cristianus *a. Christian.*

1567.

Cristianyddiaeth *eg. Christianity, Christian practice.*

1612.

cristielaidd, gw. **cristalaidd**.

Cristion, Criston, Cristian *eg. ll. -ogion, Cristnogion, a hefyd fel a. Christian; living soul; humble and charitable person.*

13g.

Fel a. Christian.

13g.

Cristionaidd *a. Christian.*

1568.

Cristioneiddiaf: Cristioneiddio *ba. to Christianize.*

1818.

Cristiones, Cristianes *eb. ll. -au. Christian woman.*

1761.

Cristionig *a. Christian.*

14g.

Cristionogaeth, Crist9o)nog(i)aeth, Cristianogaeth, Cristynogaeth *eb.*

1. *Christianity.*

14g.

2. *Christendom.*

c. 1400.

Cristionogaf, Cristnogaf, Cristianogaf: Cristionogi, Cristnogi, Cristianogi *ba. to christen; Christianize, make Christian.*

1683.

Cristionogaidd, Cristnogaidd, Cristianogaidd *a. Christian.*

1567.

Cristionoges, Cristnoges, Cristianoges *eb. ll. -au. Christian woman or girl.*

14g.

Cristionogol, Cristnogol, Cristianogol *a. Christian.*

13-14g.

Cristionogrwydd, Cristnogrwydd, Cristianogrwydd *eg. Christianity, the Christian religion.*

c. 1658.

Cristionol, Cristianol *a. Christian.*

1346.

Cristneiddiaf: Cristneiddio, Cristnogaeth, Cristnogaf: Cristnogi, &c.,
gw. Cristioneiddiaf: Cristioneiddio, Cristionogaeth, Cristionogaf:
Cristionogi.

Cristnogeiddiaf, Cristionogeiddiaf: Cristnogeiddio, Cristionogeiddio *ba.*
to Christianize.

1864.

Cristnogeiddrwydd *eg. Christianity.*

1689.

Cristnoges, Cristnogol, Cristnogrwydd, *gw. Cristionoges, Cristionogol,*
Cristionogrwydd.

Cristoleg *eb. Christology.*

20g.

Cristionogaeth, *gw. Cristionogaeth.*

Cristyddiaeth *eb. Christology.*

1885.

Cristynogaeth, Cristynogaidd, Cristynogion, *gw. Cristionogaeth,*
Cristionogaidd, Cristion.

crit, *gw. crut.*

criterion *eg. ll. criteria. criterion.*

1725-6.

criticydd *eg. ll. -ion. critic.*

1799.

critig, critic *eg. ll. criticaid, criticsiaid, a hefyd fel a. critic; carping critic, fault-finder.*

1722.

Fel a. critical.

1756.

criw *eg. ll. -iau. crew; company; gang, set, mob.*

16g.

Cfn.: criw bargaen: partners in a bargain in a slate quarry. Ar lafar.

criwl *eg. crewel.*

1759.

Am cribau criwl, gw. crib.

criwliaf: criwlio *ba. to draw a wagon by means of a wire rope up an incline*

(*in a slate quarry*).

Ar lafar.

criwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crier.*

14g.

Cfn.: **criwr tref**: *town-crier. 1835.*

Gw. hefyd **crier**.

criws¹ *eg. cruse.*

16g.

criws² *eg. a wandering, jaunt.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mynd ar y criws**: *to go gadding about. Ar lafar.*

criws³ *eg. spree, booze.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ar y criws**: *on the booze, on the spree. Ar lafar.*

criwser *eg. ll. -s. cruiser.*

1760.

criwtiaf: **criwtio** *bg. to recover from illness, recuperate.*

Ar lafar.

Croatiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Croat.*

1848.

crobos, gw. **crabas**.

croca, ff. f., gw. **crwca**.

crocbont, **crogbont** *eb. ll. crogbontydd, crocbynt, crogbynt. suspension-bridge; drawbridge.*

1826.

crocbren, **crogbren** *eg. b. ll. -brenni, -brennau, -breniau.*

(*a*) *gallows, gibbet.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *cross.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **crocbren croes**: *cross. 1672.*

crochbris *eg. ll. -iau. exorbitant or extortionate price.*

1856.

croced, **crwced** *eb. lock of hair; a kind of head ornament.*

1346.

crocodil, **crocodeil** *eg. ll. -iaid, (i)od, crocodeilys. crocodile, alligator.*

1604–7.

crocodilaidd, **crocodeilaidd** *a. crocodilian, malicious.*

1773.

crocus, **crocws** *eg. crocus.*

1753.

crocwydd, gw. **crogydd**.

crochys *eg. deceit, lie; contention, strife.*

14g.

crocysaf, crogysaf: crocysu, crogysu *bg. to contend, dispute, litigate.*
Dchr. 17g.

crocyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. disputant, contentious or litigious person.*
15g.

croch *a. loud and vehement, vociferous, strident; fierce.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd gwrthgroch.
Gw. hefyd gwrthgroch.

crochaf, -iaf: crochi, crochian *bg. to become fierce; make a harsh noise.*
1794.

crochaidd *a. rather loud.*
1794.

crochan *eg. (bach. crochenyn) ll. -au.*

(a) *crock, pot, cauldron, boiler, often fig.*
1346.

(b) *glutton, voracious person; one who keenly observes everything that goes on.*
18-19g.

Cfn.: y crochan aur: the golden pot. 1567.

c. berwedig: *seething pot or cauldron, boiling pot. 1588.*

c. cawl: *stew-pot. 1838.*

c. cig: *flesh-pot. 1588.*

c. golchi: *wash-pot. 1567.*

c. Grawys: *egg-shell filled with a little meat, meal, bits of potato, &c., and sent in mockery or as a joke to a neighbour in an adjoining parish during Lent. Ar lafar.*

c. gwayw: *croch containing tallow candles concealed in garden, &c., to avoid payment of tax (lit. crock of pain). Ar lafar.*

c. haearn: *iron pot. 1771.*

c. hufen: *large earthenware pot for holding cream. Ar lafar.*

c. lliw: *pot containing dye. Ar lafar.*

c. medi: *cauldron in which broth was made at harvest time. Ar lafar.*

c. y felltith: *tea-kettle or tea-pot, so called by those who regarded tea-drinking as a pernicious novelty (lit. the pot of the curse). 1776.*

c. pridd: *earthen or earthenware pot. c. 1400.*

c. tatws: *pot for boiling potatoes for pigs. Ar lafar.*

c. te: *tea-kettle, tea-pot. 1790.*

c. toddi: *melting-pot. 1834.*

c. troediog: *a pot with feet. 1604-7.*

c. ymenyn: *earthenware pot for holding butter. Ar lafar.*

c. ystiwio: *stew-pot. 1860.*

crac yn ei g.: *a mental weakness (lit. a crack in his pot). Ar lafar.*

pen c.: *numskull, idiot (lit. pot head). Ar lafar.*

Am bachau crochan, llyisiau c., gw. bach², llyisiau.

crochanaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. a cauldronful.*
c. 1400.

crochanbwill *eg. ll. -byllau. pot-hole.*
1881.

crochandy, gw. crochendy.

crochanllestr *eg. ll. -i. cauldron, pot, pan.*
1604-7.

crochanwr, crochanyddiaeth, gw. crochenydd, crochanyddiaeth.

crochder, crochni *eg. harshness, loudness.*

Dchr. 17g.

crocheiddrwydd *eg. loudness, noise.*
16g.

crochenaf, crochanaf: crochenu, crochanu *bg.a.*

1. *to make pottery.*
1794.

2. *to pot meat, &c., bottle.*
1780.

crochendy, crochandy *eg. ll. -dai. a pottery.*
1814.

crochenydd, crochanydd *eg. ll. -ion. potter.*
1346.
Gw. hefyd **cregenydd, crogenydd.**

crochenyddiaeth *eb.g. the art of pottery, the potter's trade; the potter's wares, pottery.*
Dchr. 17g.

crochenyddol *a. pertaining to pottery.*
1859.

crochenyn, gw. **crochan.**

crochfloedd *eb. ll. -au. loud or strident shout.*
1793.

crochfloeddiad: crochfloeddi *bg.a. to shout vociferously, roar.*
1792.

crochlafar *a. loud, vociferous.*
1718.

crochlais *a. a hefyd fel eg. loud, strident, vociferous.*
14g.

Fel e. shout, noise, roar.
1603.

crochlef *eb. ll. -au. clamour, loud cry.*
16-17g.

crochlefaf: crochlefain *bg.a. to clamour, cry out.*
1604-7.

crochlefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crier, shouter; announcer.*
1604-7.

crochleisiaf: crochleisio *bg. to scream, shout, roar.*
1604-7.

crochleisiol *a. vociferous, shouting, screaming.*
1794.

crochleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. loud shouter, screamer.*
1794.

crochni, gw. **crochder.**

crochon, gw. **crochan.**

crochwaedd *eb. ll. -au. shout, cry.*

1604–7.

crochwaeddaf: crochweiddi *bg.a. to shout, bellow, roar.*
15g.

crochwaeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. loud shouter, bawler.*
1775.

croen *eg. ll. crwyn.*

1. *(a) skin; fig. sometimes of a crusty or contemptible fellow or of a lanky fellow.*
13g.

(b) hide, pelt, &c.
13g.

2. *(a) peel, rind; surface of ground, upper layer of soil; hard surface, crust.*
15g.

(b) film such as forms on liquid, e.g. boiling milk, rice pudding, paint, &c.
Ar lafar.

3. *one's life or physical well-being.*

1853.

Cfn.: croen ac asgwrn (esgyrn): skin and bone(s). 14g.

c. caul: *rennet. Ar lafar.*

c. ci = c. pencî. *Div. 17g.*

c. cyfan,—cyfa: *a whole skin, being safe and sound. 1657.*

(â) chroen ei ddannedd: *(by) the skin of one's teeth, barely. 1588.*

c. glas: *layer of grass; green surface covering mud (lit. a green skin). Ar lafar.*

c. gwydd: *goose-flesh. Ar lafar.*

c. pencî: *shark-skin used for polishing, &c. 1834.*

c. ar stori: *plausibility or verisimilitude of a tale. Ar lafar. Bot. c. y tarw: coltsfoot, Tussilago Furfara. 1867.*

c. ei din ar ei dalcen (dâl): *(to look) discontented, surly; impudent. 1604–7.*

c. trin: *dressed skin; parchment. 18–19g.*

c. twn: *wound (lit. broken skin). 16g.*

Am llond croen, tân ar g., tatws trwy eu crwyn, gw. llond, tân, tatws.

Gw. hefyd croenen, croenyn.

croenach *eg. poor or rotten skin.*
c. 1400.

croenaf, -iaf: croeni, croenio *bg.a. to form skin, skin over, heal up; cover with skin.*
1632.

croenaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. a skinful.*
1833.

croenaidd *a. cutaneous, pertaining to the skin.*
1794.

croendarddiad *eg. ll. -au. cutaneous rash or eruption.*
1835.

croendarddol *a. pertaining to a cutaneous rash or eruption.*
1839.

croendenau *a. thin-skinned; fig. sensitive, easily hurt, touchy.*
1755.

croendeneurwydd, croendeneuwch *eg. extreme sensitivity, touchiness.*
1860.

croendew *a. thick-skinned, pachydermatous; fig. insensible, insensitive, callous.*

c. 1400.

croendewder, -dewedd *eg. thickness of skin; callosity; fig. insensibility, callousness.*
1632.

croendyn *a. ac eg. hidebound.*
1774.

croenddu *a. black-skinned, swarthy; negroid.*
15g.

croenen *eb. (g. croenyn, ll. -nau) ll. -nau. thin skin, cuticle, pellicle, film.*
14g.

croenennaidd *a. cutaneous, membranous.*
1837.

croengaled *a. thick-skinned; fig. insensitive, callous.*
1632.

croengrych *a. having a wrinkled or shrivelled skin.*
16-17g.

croengrychaf: croengrychu *bg.a. to wrinkle or shrivel the skin.*
1588.

croengyfan, -gyfa *a. having a whole skin, unharmed, unscathed.*
16g.

croeniach *a. whole, unscathed.*
1604-7.

croeniaf: croenio, gw. **croenaf: croeni**.

croeniog, -og *a. made of skin, having a skin; thick-skinned; encrusted; cutaneous.*
c. 1400.

croenlan *a. fair-skinned.*
Ar lafar.

croenliwiaf: croenliwio *ba. to tattoo.*
1834.

croenlyn *eb. hidebound disease, scleroderma.*
1771.

croenllwm *a. (b. croenllom) a hefyd fel eg. ll. crwynllymiaid, -ion. naked, bare, callow, poor.*
15g.

Fel e. one clad in ragged clothes; ragged rascal.
1800.

croenllyd *a. pertaining to the skin; skinny.*
[1783].

croen-nodaf: croen-nodi *ba. to tattoo; brand.*
1833.

croenog, gw. **croeniog**.

croenol *a. cutaneous.*
1794.

croenrhwym *eg. a hefyd fel a. hidebound disease, scleroderma.*

1774.

croensych *a. having a dry skin, also fig. unfruitful.*

14g.

croenwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. membrane, skin; garment made of skin.*

1796.

croenwr, gw. crwynwr.

croenwyn *a. (b. croenwen). white-skinned; fair-skinned.*

15-16g.

croenyn, gw. croenen.

croes *eb. ll. -au, †crwys, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *cross; the cross on which Christ suffered death; Christ's atoning sacrifice.*

1346.

(b) that which is suffered for Christ's sake; suffering, pain, affliction, adversity, disappointment; impediment.

1567.

2. (a) *emblem and symbol of Christianity, esp. of the crusades, &c.; crusade.*

14g.

(b) rood; crucifix.

c. 1400.

(c) sign of the cross made with the right hand, as a religious act.

13g.

(d) coin bearing a cross.

16-17g.

3. (a) *monument or other structure in the form of a cross, or surmounted by a cross; wooden or stone cross marking a boundary, &c.; sign of litigation concerning possession of an object; token of prohibition.*

12g.

(b) any form, mark or posture in the shape of a cross, e.g. crossroad, mark of signature, legs crossed, &c.; transverse portion of a building; transept; Southern Cross.

1687.

(c) the cross guard or cross-piece of a sword, dagger, &c.

15g.

4. cross, a common heraldic bearing.

16g.

5. cross (of breeds, &c.).

1845.

Fel a. 1. cross, cruciform, transverse; contrary.

14g.

2. (a) cross, opposing, adverse.

1698.

(b) surly, cross-grained, peevish, ill tempered, perverse.

a. 1587.

Cfn.: croes a pheil: cross and (or) pile, head or tail. 1752. Her. croes agored: cross patée. 16g.

c. agored sangedig: open fitchy cross. 16g.

c. fariog fylchog: cross barry invected. 16g. Ser. y G. Fendigaid: Orion's Belt (lit. the holy or blessed cross). 1596.

c. besawnt: cross bezanty. 16g.

c. fotynnog (fotymog, fotin): cross botonny. 16g.

y G. Goch: the Red Cross. 20g.

- C. Crist:** *the Cross of Christ.* **I3g.**
c. groesled,—groesog: *cross crosslet.* **I6g.** *Cyfr. c. ddifwyn,—ddiwad:* *token (lit. cross) of rejection or of denial.* **I5g.**
c. Duw: *(by) the cross of God, bless me!* **I3g.**
c. ddwbl barthedig,—ddwbl parti: *double parted cross.* **I6g.**
c. ddyfriog: *cross undy.* **I6g.**
c. engraeled,—engraelyd: *engrailed cross.* **I6g.**
c. arw: *ragged cross.* **I6g.**
c. Roegaidd: *Greek cross.* **I848.**
c. heb ben: *Tau or headless cross.* **I6g.**
c. hemiog: *fimbriated cross.* **I6g.**
c. lefn: *plain cross.* **I6g.**
c. Faltaidd: *Maltese Cross.* **I9g.**
c. manau: *mascle cross.* **I6g.**
c. melin,—melinaidd: *cross moline.* **I6g.**
c. Sa(i)nt Andreas: *St. Andrew's cross, saltire.* **I6g.**
c. siecr,—siecrog: *cross checky.* **I6g.**
c. marchnad,—y farchnad: *market cross.* **I672.**
y G. Naid: *the sacred jewelled cross of the princes of Gwynedd said to contain a part of the Holy Rood; it was taken to London after the death of Llywelyn II and added to the English Crown jewels; fig. a symbol of protection and security; mark of excellence (lit. cross of fortune or fate).* **I283.**
c. danllyd: *fiery cross.* **I866.**
c. ymgroes, *gw. croesyngroes.*
ar g.: *crosswise, transversely.* **I772.**
dan (tan) groes(au): *laid out for burial (of a corpse, lit. under cross(es)).* **I5g.**
ynghroes: *crossed.* **I4g.**
Am gwynt croes, llygad c., tynnu'n g., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

croes- *rhgdd.* a *ddigwydd yn gyff. yn gfns. mewn enwau a berfau yn yr ystyr ansoddeiriol uchod, e.e. croesadeilad, croesallwedd, croesamcan, croesedrych, croeseglwys, croesesbonio, croesfeddwl, croesffon, croes--hawl, &c.).*

croesad, *gw. croesiad*¹.

croesaf: *croesi* *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to cross, traverse; go or cut across; make or place crosswise; make like a cross; mark with a cross.*

I2g.

(b) to cross out, erase, cancel.

I604–7.

2. *to make the sign of the cross, mark or sign with a cross; bless; defend, protect.*

I3g.

3. *to crucify.*

I5g.

4. *to oppose, withstand, encounter; contradict; offend.*

I659.

5. *to cross-breed; cross-fertilize, cross-pollinate.*

I852.

Cfn.: croesi'r bar: *to cross the bar. Ar lafar.*

croesafaf: *croesafu, croesafus,* *gw. croesawaf:* *croesawu, croesawus.*

croesair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

1. *a cross word; paradox.*

I833.

2. *crossword (puzzle).*

20g.

croesan *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -od,* a *hefyd fel a. jester; jongleur, minstrel; buffoon; lewd*

or abusive person.

13g.

Fel *a. obscene; scurrilous; impudent.*

14g.

croesanaeth, croesaneth *eg. b. ll. -au. buffoonery, drollery; lasciviousness, bawdry, abuse, scurrility; unseemliness.*

14g.

croesanaidd *a. scurrilous; obscene, ribald; frivolous.*

1604–7.

croesanair *eg. ll. -eiriau. lascivious speech, obscenity; slander, insult; mockery, derision; cacemphaton (in rhet.).*

c. 1400.

croesanfarch *eg. a jester's horse, inferior kind of horse; also fig.*

c. 1400.

croesangerdd *eb. lewd or obscene song; lampoon, satire; burlesque, parody.*

14g.

croesaniaith *eb. satirical or abusive language.*

1791.

croesanol *a. buffoonish.*

c. 1400.

croesaw, gw. **croeso**.

croesawaf, croesafaf, cresaawaf: croesawu, croesafu, cresaawu *ba. to welcome, accept gladly, embrace.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **graesawaf: graesawu, gresaawaf: gresaawu.**

croesawedig *a. bfl. welcomed, acceptable.*

1722.

croesawgar, cresaawgar *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcomed.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **groesawgar, gresaawgar.**

croesawgarwch *eg. readiness to welcome, hospitableness.*

1774.

croesawiad *eg. ll. -au. the action of welcoming, reception.*

1658.

croesawr *eg. ll. croesawyr. welcomer, entertainer, host.*

1765.

croesawus, croesafus, cresaawus *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcome, acceptable.*

1567.

croesbar *eg. plaid.*

1828.

croesbeilliaf: croesbeillio *bg. to cross-fertilize (of flowers and plants).*

20g.

croesbren *eg. b. ll. -nau, -ni. cross; crucifix; yard (on mast).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **pren**—**p. croes**.

croeschwedl *eb. ll. -au. objection, contradiction.*
1733.

croesdynnaf: croesdynnu, gw. **croestynnaf: croestynnu**.

croesddadl *eb. ll. -ddadleuon. objection, contradiction; wrangle.*
1723.

croesddadleuaf, croesddadlaf: croesddadlau, croesddadlu *bg.a. to argue against, contradict; cavil, wrangle.*
[1710].

croesddadleuwr, croesddadlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. contradictor; wrangler.*
1688.

croesddamwain *eb. ll. -weiniau. adverse accident, mischance.*
1701.

croesddigwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. adverse or unpleasant accident, mischance.*
1701.

croesddywedaf: croesddywedyd, croes-ddweud *bg.a. to contradict.*
c. 1762–79.

croesddywediad *eg. ll. -au. contradiction.*
1852.

croeseb *eb.g. ll. -au. paradox; contradiction.*
20g.

croesed *eg. crosier, fig. leader.*
14g.

croesedig *a. bfl. crossed.*
14g.

croesfa, croesfan *eb. ll. croesfâu, -nau. a crossing; transept.*
1859.

croesfaen *eg. b. ll. -feini. stone or wooden cross used to mark a boundary; stone cross.*
13g.

croesfar *eg. ll. -farrau. cross-bar.*
1852.

croesfarrog *a. chequered; criss-cross, cancellated.*
1798.

croesfrid *eg. cross-breed, also fig.*
20g.

croesfridiaf: croesfridio *bg.a. to cross-breed.*
20g.

croesfwa *eg. ll. -fwâu. cross-bow.*
c. 1762–79.

croesffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. cross-road, also fig.*
14g.

croesffrwythiant *eg. cross-fertilization.*
1898.

croesffrwythlonaf: croesffrwythloni *ba. to cross-fertilize.*
20g.

croesffurf(iog) *a. cruciform.*
20g.

croesgad *eb. ll. -au. crusade.*
1852.
Gw. hefyd *crwysgad*.

croesgadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crusader.*
1859.

croesgae *eg. plaited girdle or chaplet, also fig.*
15g.

croesgamaf: croesgamu *bg. to straddle.*
1688.

croesganaf: croesganu *eg. to engage in bardic contest.*
a. 1587.

croesgongl *a. diagonal.*
1816.

croesgornel *a. diagonal; across a corner.*
Ar lafar.

croes-graen *a. against the grain, uncongenial; unwilling.*
Ar lafar.

croesgyfeiriad *eg. ll. -au. cross-reference.*
20g.

croesgyfeiriaf: croesgyfeirio *bg. to make a cross-reference.*
20g.

croesgynganeddaf: croesgynganeddu *bg. to form 'cynghanedd groes'.*
1593.

croesgynganeddol *a. forming 'cynghanedd groes'.*
c. 1523.

croesgynganedd *eb. 'cynghanedd groes'.*
16g.

croesgyrch *eg.*
1. *the poetic metre 'Tawddgyrch Cadwynog'.*
c. 1785-90.
2. *crusade.*
1837.

croesheol *eb. ll. -ydd. cross-road.*
15g.

croeshoeliad *eg. crucifixion.*
17g.

croeshoeliaf, -af: croeshoelio, croeshoeli *ba. to crucify.*
1546.

croeshoeliedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. crucified, also fig.*

1632.Fel *e. crucified person.***19g.****croeshoeliog** *a. crucified.***17–18g.****croeshoeliwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. crucifier.***1606.****croesholaf: croesholi** *bg.a. to cross-question; cross-examine.***1777.****croesholiad** *eg. ll. -au. a cross-questioning.***1809.****croesiad¹, croesad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) a crossing; crucifixion; a crossing with the sign of the cross; adverse circumstance.
p. 1584.**(b) cross-breeding (of animals, &c.).***1852.****croesiad²** *eg. ll. -iaid. crusader.***1746.****croesier, crosier** *eg. ll. -au.***1. crosier, bishop's staff or crook.****16g.****2. bearer of a bishop's crosier.****16g.****croesig** *eb. ll. -au. small cross, crosslet.***1722.****croesineb** *eg. ll. -au. crossness, obstinacy; antagonism; adversity.***1653.****croesiog, gw. croesog.****croeslath** *eb. ll. -au. purlin; transom.***1780.****croesled, gw. croes—c. groesled.****croeslon** *eb. ll. -lonydd. cross-road.*

Ar lafar.

croeslun *eg. ll. -iau. crucifix.***1858.****croeslwg** *a. pertaining to one of the 'mixed' cynganeddion.**a. 1575.***croeslwybr** *eg. ll. -au. cross-path; by-path, fig. erroneous course.***1765.****croeslys** *eb. ll. -iau. crosswort.***1813.****croesni** *eg. crossness, perverseness; antagonism, ill-nature; adversity; contrast, paradox.***1712.**

croeso, croesaw *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*, a'i ddilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd.
wrth. welcome hospitality.

14g.

Fel *a.* *gladly received, welcome, welcomed.*

1595.

Cfn.: **croeso calon**: *hearty welcome, cordial reception.* 1684.

c. Duw (wrthyt): *heaven welcome (thee)!* 14g. *Bot. c.(r) gwanwyn*: *narcissus; daffodil.* 1813.

c. haf: *wild hyacinth, harebell.* 1813.

c. oer: *cold welcome.* 1752.

â chroeso: *you're welcome (lit. with welcome).* Ar lafar.

can croeso: *hearty welcome (lit. a hundred welcomes).* 1699.

Gw. hefyd **groeso, greso.**

croesog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *bearing a cross; cross, crossing, crosswise, transverse; contrary; crossed.*

15g.

Fel *e.* *crusader.*

14g.

croesoglys *eb.* *crosswort, bedstraw.*

1830.

croesol *a.* *transversal; cruciform; crossing.*

1794.

croesosodiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *incorrect order; contradictory statement or proposition.*

1710.

croesragluliaeth *eb.* ll. *-au.* *adverse providence or turn of events, unfortunate happening.*

1732-3.

croesryw *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *cross-breed; cross-bred, mongrel.*

1852.

croesrywiog *a.* *perverse, refractory.*

1893.

croesrywogaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au.* *cross-breed.*

1838.

croestaith *eb.* ll. *-teithiau.* *journey across country or over the sea; contrary journey.*

1659.

croester, croestra *eg.* *crossness, perverseness, petulance; adversity.*

1759.

croestir *eg.* *church land.*

15g.

croestorraf; croestorri *ba.* *to intersect; cut across.*

1792.

croestro *eg.* ll. *-troeau.* *contortion, twist, a writhing, wringing; crooked turn, tangle, perplexity.*

1604-7.

croestroaf, croestrof; croestroi *ba.* *to wrench, wrest, distort.*

1604-7.

croesty *eg.* ll. *-tai.* *house having parts standing athwart or crosswise, house standing*

crosswise to other houses; cruciform building; chapel containing a crucifix.

7g.

croestyb *eb. ll. -iau. contrary or differing opinion.*

1819.

croestybiaeth *eg. b. prejudice.*

Ar lafar.

croestynnaf: croestynnu *bg. a. to disagree, contend, be at loggerheads; wrest, pull in the opposite direction, pull different ways, distract.*

17-18g.

croestynnol *a. pulling in opposite or contrary directions, drawing crosswise.*

1794.

croesweaf, croesweuaf: croes-weu *ba. to embroider, interweave.*

1604-7.

croeswëwr, croesweuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. embroiderer.*

1604-7.

croeswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *the crucified Christ; saviour.*

14g.

(b) *one who bears a crosier.*

c. 1580.

2. *crusader.*

16g.

3. *one who crosses or opposes.*

1611.

croeswydd *eb. cross, tree of the cross.*

16g.

croeswyddin *a. of a wooden cross.*

Dchr. 14g.

croeswynt *eg. ll. -oedd. cross-wind, contrary wind.*

1754.

croesynghroes, gw. croesymgroes.

croesyndynnaf: croesyndynnu *bg. to disagree, contend, be at variance or at loggerheads one with another.*

1798.

croesyndynnol *a. disagreeing, contending, striving one with the other.*

1879.

croesyddadlau *be. fel eg. ll. -eion. disputation, controversy.*

1799.

croesymgroes, croesyngroes, croesynghroes *a. criss-cross, intersecting.*

14g.

croew, gw. croyw.

crofen, gw. crawen.

crofenllyd *a. skinny.*

[1783].

crofennaf: crofennu, crofennog, gw. **crawennaf: crawennu, crawennog**.**crofft** *eb.* (bach. *crofften*) ll. -ydd, -au. *croft, little field*.

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **grofft**.**crog** *eb.* ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel *a*.1. (a) *gallows, gibbet; hanging, death by hanging*.

13g.

(b) *cross, the cross of Christ; crucifixion*.

13g.

(c) *rood; crucifix*.

13g.

2. *something that hangs or is suspended*.

18-19g.

Fel *a*. *hanging, suspended; overhanging*.

1716.

*Cfn.: y Grog Fendigaid: the Holy Rood. 1670.***ynghrog, yng nghrog:** *hanging, suspended, on the cross or on the gallows; in suspense; dependent*.

14g.

ynghrog y bo (byddo): *hang him, may he be hanged! 1688.**Am arwydd y grog, delw y g., dygwyl y g., gŵyl y g., llofft y g., pont g., pren y g., pren c., rhosyn y g., wythnos y g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***crogadwy** *a.bfl.*(a) *liable to be hanged, that may be hanged*.

14g.

(b) *hanging, made to be hung*.

1819.

crofaf: crogi, crogaw *bg.a.*(a) *to put to death by hanging on the gallows, &c.*

13g.

(b) *to crucify*.

14g.

(c) *to hang, hang up, suspend; hang threateningly, overhang; depend; invalidate, cancel out*.

13g.

*Cfn.: crogi'r clustiau: to hang or let down the ears. 1774.***c. geiriau:** *to cavil or carp at, criticize captiously, catch at words. 1547.* ei gwneud hi i'w chrogi, gweithio(mewn ymad. fel 'dos i'th <I> grogi<BC>, cer' i <I> grogi<BC>, gadwch iddo fynd i <I> grogi<BC>; mi ddysgodd ef i <I> grogi<BC>, treiwch i <I> grogi<BC>, wedi ei gwneud hi i'w <I> chrogi<BC>, gweithio i <I> grogi<BC>', <R> &c.<BC>): (i) *to be hanged, and hang him*. Ar lafar. (ii) *perfectly, at one's level best, damning the consequences*. Ar lafar.**tros ei grogi (e.e. yn yr ymad. Æeiff o ddim dros i grogi!):** *he won't go, even if he were hanged (to save himself from hanging), he'll be hanged if he goes!* Ar lafar.**crogbont, crogbren, crogbriis**, gw. **crocbont, crocbren, crocbriis**.**crogedau**, gw. **crogedyf**.**crogedig, crogiedig** *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *hanging, suspended, hung, hanged; overhanging, projecting in a threatening attitude; crucified; a person hanged or crucified*.

13g.

Am *gardd grogedig, pont grogedig, gw. gardd, pont.*

crogedigaeth *eb. crucifixion.*

14g.

crogedyf, crogedau *eb. dropwort, Spiræa Filipendula.*

1632.

crogell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. safe for keeping food.*

[1783].

crogen, gw. cragen.

crogenbysg, gw. cragenbysg.

crogenranc *eg. ll. crogenrancod, cregynrainc. tortoise; turtle.*

1604–7.

crognaf: crogennu *bg. to crust.*

1722.

crognaidd, crogennog, crogennwr, gw. cragnaidd, cragennog, cregynnwr.

crogennydd *eg. potter.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **cregynnwr, cregynnydd.**

crogfa *eb. ll. -feydd.*

(a) *hanging, execution by hanging; place of execution.*

1672.

(b) *overhanging height.*

1750.

crogfach *eb. ll. -au. hinge; hanger.*

18g.

crogfagl *eb. ll. -au. snare.*

16g.

crogiad *eg. ll. -au. a hanging, execution by hanging, crucifixion; an overhanging; suspension.*

1567.

crogiawdr *eg. one who hangs or crucifies.*

c. 1400.

croglath *eb. ll. -au. snare, gin, springe, often fig.*

14g.

croglathig *a. catching like a snare; suspended, dependent.*

1595.

crogle *eg. place of execution by hanging; place to hold anything that hangs; overhanging height.*

1527.

crogleisiaf: crogleisio *bg. to croak.*

1346.

croglenn *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. curtain, hanging.*

1772.

Cfn.: **croglen wely**: *bed-curtain*. 1770.

croglennaf: **croglennu** *ba.* *to veil or cover with curtains or hangings*.
1851.

croglennog *a.* *having or furnished with curtains, veiled with curtains*.
1794.

croglith *eb.g. ll.* *-iau*.

(*a*) *the gospel for Good Friday (lit. the lesson of the Crucifixion)*.
14g.

(*b*) *Good Friday*.

14-15g.

Am dydd Gwener y Groglith, gw. dydd.

croglofft *eb. ll.* *-ydd, -au. cock-loft, garret, attic; rood-loft*.
1763.

Gw. hefyd coglofft.

croglwyd *eb. ll.* *-i. rack of withes on which were kept bread and dried meat, &c.*
Ar lafar.

crogol *a.* *hanging, suspensory*.
1794.

crogrent *eg.* *rack-rent*.
1850.

crogsan, crocsan *eg.* *gan amlaf ar lafar yn Arfon a Meir. mewn ymad. fel 'Dos i dy grogsan 'ta' 'go and be hanged then', 'Mi geiff fynd i'w grogsan' 'He can go to the devil', &c.*

crogwedd, gw. crogwydd.

crogwely *eg. ll.* *-au. hammock*.
1834.

crogwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr*.

1. *hangman; executioner*.
16g.

2. *one condemned to the gallows, one who deserves to hang, hangdog, gallows-bird; jail-bird*.

13g.

crogwydd *eg.b. ac e.ll.* *cross, gallows, gibbet; crucifixion*.
13g.

Amr.: **crogwedd**. *Dchr.* 14g.

crogydd *eg. ll.* *-ion. hangman; executioner*.
1773.

crogyn *eg. ll.* *-nod. one who deserves to be hanged, hangdog, gallows-bird, rake-hell; jail-bird*.

1230.

crogyriad *eg. ll.* *-iaid. one who rejects the principles of Independency*.
1658.

crogyrnwr *eg. ll.* *crogynwyr. hangdog, knave, rascal*.
1658.

crogysaf: **crogysu, crogyswr**, gw. **crocysaf:** **crocysu, crocyswr**.

cronglwyd *eb.* ll. *-ydd.* *framework of a roof, roof-hurdle; overhead shelter or covering, arched or vaulted roof, roof, house-top.*

14g.

Cfn.: tan gronglwyd: under one's roof, in one's house. 14g.

cronglwydaf, cromglwydaf: **cronglwydo, cromglwydo** *ba.* *to roof, wattle (a roof); arch.*

1722.

crom, ff. f., gw. **crwm**.

cromatig *a.* *chromatic.*

1877.

Am graddfa gromatig, gw. graddfa.

crombeithyn *e.ll.* (un. b. *-beithynen*). *gutter-tiles, pantiles.*

Dchr. 17g.

crombil *eg.b.* ll. *-iau, -oedd.* *crop, craw, gizzard; belly, stomach, fig. heart, bowels, depth.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: grombil. c. 1400.

Cfn.: crombil y ddaear: bowels of the earth. 1808.

c. las: gizzard. 1851.

hel yn ei grombil: to gorge (lit. to gather into one's craw). Ar lafar.

crombilaid *eg.b.* ll. *-eidiau.* *a cropful, crawful, stomachful.*

Ar lafar.

cromel, gw. **gromel, gromil**.

cromell *eb.* ll. *-au.* *arc.*

1852.

cromen *eb.* ll. *-ni, -nau, -nydd.* *dome, cupola; roof; garret; arch, vault.*

1776.

cromennaidd *a.* *dome-shaped, vaulted.*

1852.

cromennog *a.* *domed, vaulted.*

1832.

cromfach, crymfach *eb.* ll. *-au.*

(a) bracket, parenthesis, crotchet.

1688.

(b) circumflex, accent.

1814.

Cfn.: rhwng cromfachau: in parentheses, between brackets; fig. by the way. 1759.

cromfachaf: **cromfachu** *ba.* *to enclose within brackets, treat as a parenthesis; mark with a circumflex accent.*

1839.

cromfachog, -ol *a.* *parenthetical; bracketed; bearing a circumflex accent.*

1854.

cromgell *eb.* ll. *-au, -oedd.* *vault; tomb.*

1821.

cromglwyd, cromglwydaf: cromglwydo, gw. **cronglwyd, cronglwydaf: cronglwydo**.

cromiaf: cromo *ba. to scrape.*
Dchr. 17g.

cromiwm *eg. chromium.*
20g.

cromlech *eb. ll. -au, -i, (adran 2.) -ydd.*

1. cromlech, dolmen.

1545-53.

2. cavern, fissure or cleft in a rock, cranny.

1588.

cromlechog *eg. relating to a cromlech, similar to a cromlech.*
19g.

cromlin *eb. ll. -iau. chord; curve.*
1850.

cromlinell *eb. ll. -au. curve.*
1850.

cromnen *eb. ll. -nau. arched or vaulted roof, vault.*
1794.

cromnennog *a. arched, vaulted.*
1794.

cromosom *eg. ll. -au. chromosome.*
20g.

cromwyth *eg. shin.*
Dchr. 17g.

cron¹, ff. f., gw. **crwn**.

cron² *eb. cow-parsnip, hogweed, Heracleum Sphondylium.*

14g.

Cfn.: c. doddaid: common navel-wort, pennywort, Cotyledon umbilicus. 14g.

c. y gweunydd: marsh pennywort, Hydrocotyle vulgaris. 1813.

cronbib *eb. ll. -au. cylinder.*
20g.

cronbwl *eg. ll. -byllau. reservoir; lake, pool; basin.*
1825.

croncwellt *e.ll. tall coarse grass, Molinia caerulea.*
Ar lafar.

crondddaid, gw. **cron²—c. doddaid**.

cronddwfr, gw. **crawnddwfr**.

cronedig¹ *a.bfl. rounded.*
16-17g.

cronedig² *a.bfl. dammed or pent up.*
1696.

cronell, gw. **cronnell**, **gronell**.

cronellaf¹: **cronellu** *ba.* to glomerate; gather together.
1632.

cronellaf²: **cronellu**, gw. **gronellaf**: **gronellu**.

cronellog¹ *a.* spherical, globular.
1794.

cronellog², gw. **gronellog**.

cronfa *eb.* ll. -*feydd*.

1. (a) *dam, weir; reservoir, pond; a damming or stopping up, that which is dammed up, often fig.*

1632.

(b) *heap, collection; gathering, impostume.*

1771.

2. (a) *repository; museum.*

1776.

(b) *fund.*

1836.

Cfn.: **cronfa gynnal**: *sustentation fund.* 20g.

c. **ddŵr**: *reservoir, waterworks.* 1816.

croniad¹ *eg.* ll. -*au.* a gathering; collection, heap; pond.
1592.

croniad² *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* collector, extortioner.
Dchr. 14g.

cronicl, **cronigl**, **cronic**, **cronig** *eg.* b. ll. -*au.* *cronicls, cronics, cronigs. chronicle, record.*

14g.

Am llyfr cronicl, gw. llyfr.

croniclafl: **croniclo** *ba.* to chronicle, record.
1740.

croniclaidd *a.* *chronicling, recording.*
1759.

cronicliad *eg.* ll. -*au.* a *chronicling, a recording.*
19g.

croniclwr, **cronig(l)wr**, **-ydd** *eg.* ll. -*wyr, -yddion.* *chronicler, recorder.*
16g.

Amr.: **cronigler.** *c.* 1570–80.

cronigl, gw. **cronicl**.

cronlyn *eg.* ll. -*nau, -noedd.* *reservoir, pond.*
1851.

cronllech *eb.* *pent up grief or sorrow.*
14g.

Cf. **bronllech.**

cronnaf: **cronni** *bg.* *a.* to gather, collect, amass, hoard; hem in; hold back, stop; dam up; also *fig.*

13g.

cronnell *eb.* ll. *cronellau*, *-i*. *ball, globe, globule, sphere; anything spherical; globeflower.*
1632.

cronnen *eb.* ll. *cronennau*. *globe, sphere.*
1794.

cronnol *a.* *collecting, heaping; damming up water.*
1794.

cronnwr *eg.* ll. *cronwyr*. *one who gathers or collects; miser, hoarder.*
1604–7.

cronwledd *eb.* *a mean niggardly feast.*
c. 1400.

crop *eg.* (*bach. cropyn*) ll. *-iau, -ys*, *a hefyd fel a. crop, harvest; head of a herb, flower or bush.*
14–15g.

Fel a. short, close-cropped; abrupt.
1798.

crofa *eb.* ll. *-od, cropâu*. *crop, craw, gizzard; stomach, ventricle.*
14–15g.

crofar *eg.* *a small measure of wine or spirits, glassful.*
Ar lafar.

crofer ? *eg.* *chisel.*
13g.

crofiad *eg.* *a crawl, a creeping.*
1794.

crofiaf¹: cropianaf: cropian, cropio *bg.* *to crawl, creep, go on hands and knees; insinuate or worm oneself into favour, &c.*
c. 1400.

crofiaf²: cropio, cropian *ba.*

1. *to crop, lop, prune, shear; browse.*
15g.

2. *to crop, bear a crop.*
Ar lafar.

crofiedydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *creeper, crawler; reptile.*
1794.

crofiwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *creeper, crawler, toddler.*
1794.

cropyn, cropys, *gw.* **crop.**

crofiaf: crosio *ba.* *to crochet.*
20g.

crosier, *gw.* **croesier.**

croset, crosied *eg.* ll. *-au, -i*. *crotchet.*
1833.

croten, -es *eb.* ll. *crotennod, crotesi, crotesaiu*. *young girl, lass.*

I722.*Cfn.*: **croten fagu**: *nursemaid*. Ar lafar.**crotesaidd** *a. girlish*.**I773.****crots, crotsach**, gw. **crwt**.**crotsied**, gw. **croset**.**crobyn**, gw. **crwtyn**.**croth** *eb. ll. -au*.*(a) womb, uterus; abdomen, belly; often transf. and fig.***I3g.***(b) calf (of leg).***I346.**Gw. hefyd **crwth**.**crothaid** *eb. ll. -eidiau. wombful, conception.***I6g.****crothaidd** *a. tending to swell or bulge out.***I794.****crothell** *eb. ll. crethyll, crothellau.***1. stickleback; minnow, any small freshwater fish.****I547.****2. little womb, also transf. and fig.****I794.***Cfn.*: **crothell y bodiau**: *samlet (lit. thumb-sized minnow)*. **I814.****c. y dom**: *minnow*. **I858.****dal c. i rywun**: *to do someone a trifling favour (lit. to catch a minnow)*. **I753.****crothfol** *eg. paunch, gorbelly.***I604-7.****crothlestr** *eg. ll. -i. pitcher, jug.***I805.****crothog** *a. big-bellied, paunchy, swollen, bulging.***I6g.****crothol** *a. relating to the womb; bulging.***I794.****crowciaf: crowcian, crowcio**, gw. **crawciaf: crawcian, crawcio**.**crowcwellt**, gw. **crawcwellt**.**crowd** *eg. b. crowd, host.***I879.****crowdi** *eg. nagging, persistent grumbling.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **grwndi**.**crowdiaf: crowdio** *bg. a. to crowd.***I867.****crowner**, gw. **crwner**¹.

crowper, gw. *crwper*.

crowsiaf: **crowcio**, gw. *carowsiaf*: **carowsio**.

crowyn, **crywyn**, **crewyn**² *eg.*

(a) *shed where animals are kept, sty, coop, kennel; creel, basket.*

13g.

(b) *belly, paunch.*

16–17g.

Gw. *hefyd cryw*.

croyw *a. sweet, pure; new, fresh; not salt; clear, distinct, plain; unleavened.*

13g.

Am *bara croyw*, *dŵr c.*, gw. **bara**, **dŵr**.

croywaf: **croysi** *bg.a. to sweeten, purify, clarify, freshen.*

13g.

croywaidd *a. pure, clear.*

17g.

croywber *a. dulcet, clear and sweet.*

?15g.

croywdad *eg. the True Father.*

c. 1400.

croywdeg *a. clear and beautiful.*

14g.

croywder, **croywdeb** *eg. purity, clarity, freshness, sweetness.*

15g.

croywddwr, **-ddwfr** *eg. fresh water.*

15–16g.

croywedd *eg. purity, sweetness.*

14g.

croywgloch *eb. ll. -gloch. loud clear bell.*

15g.

croywhaf: **croywhau** *ba. to make fresh, rid of salt.*

18–19g.

croywiaith *eb. clear speech or diction; clear voice.*

c. 1400.

croywlais *a. a hefyd fel eg. clear-voiced, dulcet-toned; clear voice.*

c. 1567.

croywlym *a. sharp and clear.*

1756.

cruaid, gw. *caruaid*.

crubothon *eg. wolf-cub.*

14g.

cructardd *eg. pustule, pimple, blister; rash, eruption; shingles.*

16g.

cructarddaf: cructarddu *bg. to form a pustule or pimple, gather; erupt.*
1722.

cructarddiad *eg. ll. -au. pustule; eruption.*
1794.

crud *eg. ll. -(i)au. cradle.*
13g.
Cfn.: crud llestri: crockery rack. 18g.
c. pladur: *scythe-cradle. 19–20g.*

crudaidd *eg. ll. -eidiau. the contents of a cradle, cradleful.*
c. 1400.

crudiaf, -af: crudio, crudo *ba. to cradle, also fig.*
1852.

crudle *eg. place of inception or nurture.*
1875.

crug *eg. (bach. g. crugyn, b. crugen, ll. -nau, -nod) ll. -(i)au, -oedd.*
(a) *hillock, knoll; cairn, tumulus; heap, mass; stack, cock; group, company; multitude, large number.*
12g.

(b) *swelling tumour, weal; pustule, abscess, boil, carbuncle; pimple, blister; eruption, scab; pestilence; tubercule; fig. fear, affliction.*
14g.
Cfn.: crug (o'r, yn yr) ysgyfaint: pulmonary consumption; pneumonia; empyema. c. 1548.

crugaf, crugiaf: crugo, crugio *bg.a. to gather together, heap, pile up; suppurate, fester, swell; trouble, vex, afflict; grieve, fret, worry.*
14–15g.
Cfn.: crugo calon: to worry, torment (lit. vex the heart). 1762.

crugdardd, gw. cructardd.

crugen, gw. crug.

crugfryn *eg. ll. -iau. hill; hillock; cairn; embankment.*
1794.

crugiad *eg. ll. -au. the action of heaping together; heap, pile.*
1794.

crugiaf: crugio, gw. crugaf: crugo.

cruglwyth *eg. ll. -i, -au. heap, pile, mass, also fig.*
14g.

cruglwythaf: cruglwytho *ba. to heap together, pile up; overload, overwhelm.*
1740.

cruglyn, gw. criglyn.

crugog *a. hilly, hillocky, rough; pustulous.*
c. 1400.

crugol *a. heaping; heaped; painful, anguished.*
1604–7.

crugyll, gw. crigyll.

crugyn, gw. **crug**.

crugynnog *a. pustulous, pimply, blistered; tubercled; hilly, hillocky, rough.*
1575-6.

crugyweiniaf: crugywain *ba. to gather together, amass.*
Ar lafar.

crùl, cryl, crel *eg. ll. cruliau, cryliau, creliau. pannier, transf. paunch.*
?14g.

cruliaid, cryliad *eg. ll. -idiau. creelful; bellyful.*
1862.

crupl, cripl *eg. (b. cruples, ll. -au) ll. -(i)aid, a hefyd fel a. cripple.*
13g.
Fel *a. crippled.*
1291-2.

cruplaf: cruplo *ba. to cripple.*
13g.

cruples, gw. **crupl**.

crusâd, gw. **crwsâd**.

crut, crit *eg. enclosure, pen, fold; hut, shed.*
Ar lafar.

crutiaf: crutio *ba. to pen; corner.*
Ar lafar.

cruwed, crued *eg. cruet, phial.*
1547.

cruws, gw. **criws**.

crwb¹ *eg. (bach. crwbyn) ll. -(i)au. hump; hunch-back; lump; convexity; convex foot-joint in a rock (in a slate quarry); also transf. and fig.*
18g.

crwb², gw. **crw̄p, cwrb**.

crwba *eg. hump.*
1604-7.

crwbach *eg. a hefyd fel a. hunch-back; sea-crab; having a hump, hunch-backed.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **crybach**.

crwban *eg. ll. -od, a hefyd fel a. tortoise; turtle; sea-crab, lobster; hunch-back.*
c. 1400.

Fel *a. hunch-backed, bent.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: crwban y môr: turtle. 1834.

crwbi *eg. ll. crwbiöd. hump; also transf. and fig.*
1675.

Am *ffon grwbi, trwyn c.*, gw. **ffon, trwyn**.

crwbyn, gw. **crwb**¹.

crwc¹ *eg. ll. cryciau. tub; pitcher; bucket, pail.*
14g.

crwc² *eg. hump.*
13g.

crwca *a. (b. croca) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -od. crooked, bent, curved; hunch-backed; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Fel eg. bent or hooked instrument; crook.

Ar lafar.

Am cleddyf crwca, englyn byr c., englyn unodl c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

crwcâf: crwcáu *ba. to bend, bow.*
1567.

crwcanrwydd, crwcawrwydd *eg. crookedness, also fig.*
15g.

crwced, gw. croced.

crwciáf¹: crwcian *bg. to stoop, bend.*
16g.

crwciáf²: crwcian *bg. to croak; cluck, also fig.*
1725.

Gw. hefyd crawciáf: crawcian, crawcio.

crwcd, crwcydiaf: crwcydio, gw. cwrcwd, cyrcydiaf: cyrcydio.

crwcyn *eg. hook.*
1722.

crwd *eg. crowd.*
1790.

crwlyn *eg. (b. crwlen). rascal, scoundrel.*
17g.

crwm *a. (b. crom) a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. crymau, cromau. convex; crooked, bent, curved, bowed, hooked; crook-backed, stooping.*

13g.

Fel e. stooping or crouching position; hunch-back; hump; curve; arch, arc; bracket.

c. 1400.

Am acen grom, yng nghrwm, gw. acen, ynghrwm.

crwmach *eg. ll. crymachau, a hefyd fel a. curvature; stooping or crouching position; hump.*

1667.

Fel a. stooping, crooked, bent, curved.

Dchr. 17g.

crwmachog, gw. crymachog.

crwman *eg. ll. -od. stooping or crouching position; stooping person; tortoise; turtle.*
1861.

crwmffast, gw. crymffast.

crwmlain, gw. crymlain.

crwmp *eg. hump; hind-quarters, crupper; also transf. and fig.*
1808.

crwn *a. (b. cron), a hefyd fel eg. ll. crynion.*

(a) *round, circular, rotund, spherical, globular; cylindrical; fat, plump, fleshy.*
9g.

(b) *complete, entire, all-round, full; well set, stocky; not large, comparatively small; considerable; orderly; approximately correct (of calculation).*
15g.

(c) *young, small; adolescent.*
18g.

Fel *e. I. round object; a round.*
Crwn o gig eidion, a round of beef,

2. *dividers.*

1543.

Cfn.: yn grwn ac ar groes: roundly, sharply. [1783].

Am bord gron, cân g., coler g., crefydd g., llaw g., plant crynion, tiwn g., tôn g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

crwn-, mewn geiriau cfns., gw. **cryn-**.

crwnaf, -iaf: crwn(i)an, -io, crwna *bg. to croon.*
1895.

crwner¹, crowner, cwrner *eg. ll. -iaid, crowners. coroner.*
15g.

crwner² *eg. ll. -s. crooner.*
20g.

crwngylch, gw. **cryngylch**.

crwniaf: crwnian, gw. **crwnaf: crwnan**.

crwp *eg. ll. -iau. rump, buttocks, hind-quarters.*
1762.

crŵp, crwb *eg. croup.*
Ar lafar.

crwper, crowper *eg. ll. -au. crupper, hind-quarters; rump, buttocks, bottom; crupper (strap).*
14g.

crws, gw. **crwys**.

crwsâd, crusâd *eg. b. ll. crwsadau. crusade.*
1746.

crwsadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crusader.*
20g.

crwsibl *eg. ll. -au. crucible, melting-pot.*
20g.

crwst *eg. (bach. crystyn, crwstyn) ll. crystiau, -au.*

(a) *crust, rind; fig. meagre subsistence, &c., also a miser.*
14-15g.

(b) *slab* (of timber).

1722.

Cfn.: **crystyn y ddaear**: crust or hard surface of the earth. 1851.

c. sych: dry crust, fig. meagre subsistence. Ar lafar.

corff crwst Good Lord! 1752.

gwaed crwst Good Lord! 1741.

crwt *eg.* (bach. *crwtyn, crytyn, crotyn*) ll. *crytiaid, crwtiaid, crytiau, cryts, crots*, ll. *dirm. crytsach, crotsach. boy, lad, stripling, young chap, little fellow.*

15g.

Cfn.: **crwt(yn) ysgol**: schoolboy. 1855.

capten cryts,—crytiaid: a big fellow among small boys, leader of a gang. Ar lafar.

crwtgi *eg.* ll. *-gwn. whelp of a boy.*

c. 1757.

crwtsiwn *eg. potsherd.*

1722.

crwtyn, gw. crwt.

crwth *eg.* (bach. *crythyn*) ll. *crythau, -od*, ac weithiau o bosibl fel *a.*

(a) *crowd; fiddle, violin, viol, &c.; purring (of a cat).*

13g.

(b) *hump, hunch on the back, convexity; hunch-back; hunch-backed, rounded, bent, convex.*

14g.

(c) *anything of round or bulging shape, esp. vessel, basket, box, &c.; transf. paunch.*

14g.

Cfn.: **crwth a thelyn**: 18–19g.

c. bwyd: food box. Ar lafar. *Crdd. c. y byrdon*: bass-viol. 1770.

c. chwethant: six-stringed crowd. *Dchr.* 17g.

c. genau: mouth-organ. 20g.

c. glo: coal-scuttle. [1783].

c. halen: salt-box; salt-cellar. 15g.

c. pysgota: fisherman's basket. Ar lafar.

c. trithant: three-stringed crowd, a kind of fiddle, rebeck. 1592.

cadw (gadael, rhoddi) crwth yng nghod (yng nghwd): to keep silence, hold one's peace (*lit. to keep (leave, put) one's crowd in its case*). 1701.

canu('r) crwth,—ei chrwth (am gath): to purr. 1780.

gwneuthur crwth o beth: to harp upon a thing. 19–20g.

canu crwth i fyddar: to sing or preach to the deaf; talk to the wind. 19–20g.

Gw. hefyd **croth**.

crwthi *a. hunch-backed.*

Ar lafar.

crwthog, crwthwr, gw. crythog, crythwr.

crwybr, cwybr *eg.* (bach. *crwybren, crwybryn*, ll. *-nau*) ll. *-au.*

1. (a) *honeycomb; any similar structure, sometimes fig.; dregs, lees; remnants of little value.*

14–15g.

(b) *froth, foam, scum.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *cloud, mist, fog, vapour, haze.*

15g.

(b) *hoarfrost, rime.*

14g.

Cfn.: **crwybr gwenyn**: honeycomb. 1759.

crwybrgwyr *eg. wax in a honeycomb, yellow wax.*
c. 1400.

crwybrol *a. pertaining to a honeycomb, in the form of a honeycomb.*
1846.

crwydr *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *a wandering, a roaming; misfortune, trouble, confusion, rout, dispersion; a straying, aberration, error.*

13g.

2. *(a) winnowing-fan, winnowing-shovel, sieve.*

10g.

(b) some kind of sieve-pattern ornamentation, esp. on weapons, &c.

14g.

Fel a. wandering, roaming, stray; gone astray.

1753.

Cfn.: ar grwydr: astray, wandering, roaming, vagrant, moving to and fro. c. 1400.

crwydrad¹ *a. ll. -aid. wandering, errant, vagrant, straying.*
c. 1400.

Am marchog crwydrad, gw. marchog.

crwydrad^{2,3}, gw. **crwydriad**^{1,2}.

crwydradol *a. wandering, vagrant.*
1835.

crwydradwy *a. bfl. wandering.*
1794.

crwydraeth *eb. vagrancy.*
1809.

crwydraff: crwydro *bg.a. to wander, roam, stroll, gad about; spend to no purpose; stray, go astray, err, deviate; digress.*
13g.

crwydrai *eb. ll. -eion. female vagrant.*
1773.

crwydraidd *a. wandering, apt to wander, vagabond, vagrant, often fig.; straying; leading astray.*
1620.

crwydrddyn, gw. **crwydryn**.

crwydrddysg *eb. erroneous teaching or doctrine, heresy.*
1595.

crwydredig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wandering, vagrant, roving; stray; tramped by vagabonds.*
13g.

Fel e. wanderer, tramp.

1858.

crwydredigaeth *eg. b. vagrancy, vagabondage.*
1794.

crwydreiaeth *eg. b. vagrancy, vagabondage.*

1794.

crwydren, gw. **crwydryn**.**crwydres** *eb. ll. -i. female vagabond or tramp.*

1763.

crwydrffair *eb. movable fair, hawkker's basket.*

c. 1400.

crwydrigi, **crwytgi** *eg. ll. -gwn. stray dog, fig. a loose, unsettled person, &c.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **crwtgi**.**crwydri** *eg. vagrancy, beggary, vagabondage; a straying, error; want, penury.*

15g.

*Cfn.: ar grwydri: wandering, tramping from place to place. 17-18g.***crwydriad**¹, **crwydrad** *eg. ll. -au. wandering, roving, vagrancy; straying (of mind or affection, &c.); aberration; digression.*

1595.

*Cfn.: ar grwydr(i)ad: astray, wandering. 1808.***crwydriad**², **crwydrad** *eg. ll. -(i)aid. wanderer, vagabond, vagrant, outcast, straggler, fugitive.*

1346.

crwydrig *a. wandering, roving; vague.*

1765.

crwydrog *a. vagrant, vagabond; erring, disposed to stray; seducing.*

1567.

crwydrol *a. wandering, vagrant, roving, nomadic, migratory; erring.*

1794.

crwydrus *a. wandering, vagrant, vagabond, roaming; erring, loose, profligate; poor, needy.*

c. 1585.

crwydrwayw *eg.*1. *sporadic shooting pain.*

13g.

2. *wanderlust.*

1722.

crwydrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wanderer, vagrant, vagabond, rover, nomad; one who has erred or gone astray.*

c. 1400.

crwydryn, **crwydrddyn** *eg. (b. crwydren, ll. -nod) ll. crwydriaid, crwydrddynion. wanderer, vagrant, vagabond, tramp, straggler.*

1567.

crwyn, ff. l. yr e. *croen.***crwynach**, **crwyniach** *e.ll. hides or skins of poor quality.*

15g.

crwynllys *eg. Gentian, felkwort.*

1773.

crwynwr, croenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. skinner, tanner, currier, fell-monger.*
1604-7.

crwys *eb. a hefyd e.ll. cross; crucifix; fig. affliction, adversity.*
15g.

Fel e.ll. crosses; crucifixes.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: tan y crwys, tan grwys, tan ei grwys: under the cross or crosses or having the arms crossed (of a corpse), laid out for burial; lying in state. 16g.

gwneuthur ei grwys: to make one's cross(es), said of a man who seems silent or absent in company. 19-20g.

Gw. hefyd croes.

crwysaf: crwyso *bg. to suffer crucifixion.*
1643-7.

crwysedd, gw. cyfrysedd.

crwysgad *eb.g. ll. -au. crusade.*
18-19g.

crwysgadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crusader.*
1852.

crwysog *a. ac fel eg. crucified.*
15g.

crwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier or pilgrim bearing the sign of the cross, one of the croises.*
1772.

crwydgi, gw. crwydrigi.

crwyts, crwits *eg. hotch-potch, mess.*
1754.

crybach¹, cribach, crwbach, crebach *eg. ll. -au. crook or hooked stick for nutting, &c., crotchet, bent or crooked object, loop; hay-hook; stoop.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd crebach.

crybach², gw. crebach.

crybachaf: crybachu, crybachlyd, gw. crebachaf, crybychaf: crebachu, crybychu, crebachlyd.

crybiad *eg. a big piece, chunk, good quantity.*
Ar lafar.

crybiaf: crybio *ba. to pull off with the hand a piece of a loaf hot from the oven.*
Ar lafar.

crybwyll *eg. ll. -ion. mention, allusion, passing notice, reference.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: crybwyll cefn: backbiting. 16-17g.

crybwyllaf, crybwyllaf: crybwyll, crybwylo, crybwyll, crybwyll(i)aid *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am. to mention, make mention of, refer to; suggest, hint; praise, celebrate, extol.*

13g.

Am na bo ond ei grybwyll, gw. bondigrybwyll.

crybwyllieb *eb. paralipsis, preterition.*

1595.

crybwylledig *a.bfl.* ac weithiau fel *eg. ll. -ion.* mentioned, aforementioned, spoken of; premises, premises aforesaid.

1710.

crybwylliad *eg. ll. -au.* mention, notice, reference, remark; hint, suggestion, impression.

1711.

crybwyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* one who mentions or brings to mind.

1632.

crybychaf: crybychu, &c., gw. crebachaf: crebachu, &c.**crybysyn, gw. crabas.****crycaid, cryciaid** *eg. ll. -eidiau.* crockful, tubful.

1754.

crycydaf: crycydu, gw. cyrcydaf: cyrcydu.**crych** *a. (b. crech)* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, (adran fel e. I. (c)) -od.**(a)* wrinkled, crumpled; curly; vibrant, quavering; rough, violent, strong; rippling, bubbling.

14g.

(b) aspirated, spirant.

1567.

(c) quavering, tremolando.

16-17g.

Fel e. I. (a) ripple, popply water, rough water in a river, &c.; quaver, trill.

17g.

(b) wrinkle, crease.

1772.

(c) flaw in slate.

Ar lafar.

2. camery, a disease of horses; curl, a disease of potatoes and other plants.

1839.

*Cfn.: c.d. crych a llyfn: a metrical fault in a line of cynghanedd in which strict consonance is not observed between the fore consonants of the last accented syllable in each of the bars (lit. rough and smooth). a. 1575.**c. du: a flaw in slate like a splash of ink. 1866.**c. hyd: a defective stripe in slate about one inch wide, running more or less in the same direction as the grain, but obliquely and irregularly. Ar lafar.**c. llais: a quaver. 1780.**c. traws: a defective stripe in slate one or two inches wide, running across the grain. Ar lafar.*Am *bresych crych, cawl c., corfan c., crych a chwta, gw. bresych, cawl, corfan, cyrch.***crychadwy** *a.bfl.* that may be curled or crumpled; rippling.

1794.

crychaf, -iaf: crychu, crychio *bg.a.* to wrinkle, pucker, crimp; curl, crisp; ripple; aspirate.

14-15g.

*Cfn.: crychu'r aelïau: to knit one's brows. Ar lafar.**c.(r) gwallt: to curl the hair. 1606.**c.(r) llais: to quaver. 1604-7.**c.(r) talcen: to knit one's brows. 1722.*Am *llinyn crychu, gw. llinyn.*

crychaidd *a. wrinkled, crinkled; curly.*

16-17g.

crychdon *eb. ll. -nau. ripple.*

1897.

crychdonnaf: crychdonni *bg. to ripple.*

20g.

crychdorch *eb. ll. -au. ruff.*

[1783].

crychdro *eg. ll. -droeau. tight twist in cord or rope causing knotting.*

1794.

crychddwr, -ddwfr *eg. rippling or popply water.*

16g.

crychedig *a.bfl. wrinkled, crinkled, shrivelled; curly; wavy, ripply.*

[1783].

crychedd *eg. roughness, crispness, curliness.*

820.

crychfelyn *a. crinkled and yellow, frizzled yellow.*

1866.

crychferwaf: crychferwi *bg. to seethe; bubble, foam.*

1743.

crychgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn, -gorniaid, a hefyd fel a. antelope, gazelle; having annulated horns.*

1850.

crychgudyn *eg. ll. -nau. ringlet of curly hair, curl.*

1632.

crychgudynnog *a. curly-haired.*

1815.

crychi, gw. **crychni**.

crychiad *eg. ll. -au, crychiaid.*

1. (a) *a wrinkling, a shrivelling, a crumpling, roughness; a bubbling, a rippling; a curling.*

1578-81.

(b) *a style of fingering the string of a harp in order to produce a certain note; quavering (of voice), tremolo; aspirated sound, spirant.*

c. 1566.

2. *curl, a disease of potatoes and other plants.*

1846.

crychiaf: crychio, gw. **crychaf: crychu**.

crychias, crychiast *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. bubbling, seething, boiling; a boiling, ebullition.*

1547.

crychiog, gw. **crychog**.

crychlais *eg. ll. -leisiau. quavering voice, trill, tremolo.*

1604-7.

crychlam *eg. ll. -au. caper, bound.*
16g.

crychlamaf: crychlamu *bg. to caper, leap, jump.*
[1547].

crychlamwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caperer, prancer.*
1794.

crychleisiaf: crychleisio *bg. to quaver, trill; purl.*
1780.

crychlyd *a. somewhat wrinkled, puckered; crispy; curly.*
c. 1750.

crychnaid *eb.g. ll. -neidiau. leap, bound, gambol.*
1604-7.

crychnant *eb.g. ll. -naint, -nentydd. rippling stream.*
c. 1400.

crychneidiaf (-neitiaf), cyrchneidiaf: crychneidio (-neitio), cyrchneidio
bg. to skip, frisk, caper, prance.
1547.

crychneidiol, cyrchneidiol *a. capering, prancing.*
p. 1584.

crychni, crychi *eg. a crinkling, crabbedness, roughness; curliness.*
1567.

crychnod *eg. ll. -au. quaver; trill.*
1780.

crychnodwydd *eb. ll. -au. crisping-pin, curling-iron.*
1620.

crychog, -iog *a. wrinkled, crinkled, furrowed; curly; rippling.*
1688.

crychrawn *a. having a frizzly mane or tail (of a horse).*
Dchr. 14g.

crychwallt *eg. curly or wavy hair.*
1604-7.

crychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who frizzles, curls or puckers.*
1773.

crychwyn *a. rippling and foaming.*
15-16g.

crychydd, crechydd *eg. ll. -od, -ion. heron, also sometimes of a person in a derogatory sense.*

14g.

Cfn.: **crychydd cam:** *common heron, Ardea major (lit. crooked heron). Ar lafar.*

c. dindon: *common heron. Ar lafar.*

c. glas: *common heron (lit. blue heron). Ar lafar.*

crychyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(*a*) *wrinkle, little furrow; curl.*

1547.

(b) *purling stream.*

1722.

(c) *quaver; trill.*

1832.

cryd *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd. a shivering, a trembling, fig. dread, fear; ague, fever; disease.*

10g.

Cfn.: **cryd (a) mwyth:** *intermittent fever; ague.* 1770.

c. beunyddiol: *quotidian ague.* 1617.

c. coch: *scarlet fever.* 1830.

c. crynu: *access, sudden attack of ague.* 1547.

c. cwartan: *quartain ague.* 1488–9.

c. cymalau, cricymalau: *muscular rheumatism, (lit. fever of the joints).* 1547.

c. diddysbaid: *hectic fever.* 1794.

c. dysbeidiol: *intermittent fever.* 1722.

c. y wrach: *intermittent fever (lit. the hag's fever, reputed to be caused by a hag, as formerly in Cors Fochno in North Cardiganshire).* c. 1696.

c. gwresog = c. poeth. c. 1400.

c. melyn: *yellow jaundice.* 15g.

c. mud: *apoplexy, dumb ague.* 15g.

c. y pedwaredydd, —pedwerydd dydd, —pedwardydd: *quartan ague (lit. fourth day ague).* 13g.

c. pigyn: *pleurisy.* 1763.

c. poeth: *burning ague; fever.* 16g.

c. tridiau, —trydeddydd: *tertian ague (lit. third day ague).* 1632.

c. undydd: *one day fever.* 1632.

Am crynfa'r cryd, gw. crynfa.

crydaethnen *eb. aspen, trembling-poplar, Populus tremula.*

1813.

crydaf, -iaf: crydu, -io *bg.a. to shake, cause to tremble; tremble, quake.*

c. 1400.

crydaidd *a. febrile, aguish, feverish.*

1773.

crydan *a. a slight ague.*

1604–7.

crydeddaf: crydeddu, crydeddiad, gw. **cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu, cyfrodeddiad.**

crydfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd. attack of ague, convulsion.*

1771.

crydiad *eg. ll. -au. a shivering.*

1794.

crydiog *a. shivering, quaking.*

1794.

crydiol, -ol *a. shivering; causing a fever; febrile, feverish.*

1718.

crydr *eg. a shivering, a quaking, vibration.*

14g.

crydus *a. shivering, quaking, trembling.*

1794.

crydwellt *eg. quaking-grass, Briza.*

18–19g.

crydwst¹ *eb. a shivering, ague, a quaking, tremor.*

14g.

crydwst², gw. **grydwst**.

crydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, dirm. cryddionach. shoemaker, cordwainer, boot and shoe repairer.*

14g.

Am *cwyr crydd, du'r c.*, gw. **cwyr, du**.

cryddaf¹: crydda *bg. to ply the trade of a shoe-maker, make and repair shoes.*
Ar lafar.

cryddaf²: cryddu *bg.a. to shrink, lessen, waste away, pine.*

14g.

cryddaniaeth *eb. shoemaking.*

1632.

crydd-der *eg. crabbedness, niggardliness.*

14g.

crydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. shoe-maker's shop.*

1606-8.

cryddiaeth *eb. shoe-maker's craft.*

14g.

cryf *a. (b. cref), a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. strong, powerful; brawny; vigorous; not mild; rank; intoxicating; not easily digested; nourishing; not easily broken, tough; rich, fruitful, productive; bright, intense, &c.*

13g.

Fel *e. strong one, mighty one; healthy person.*

c. 1400.

cryfachaf: cryfachu, cryfachedigaeth, gw. **cyrfachaf: cyrfachu,**
cyrfachedigaeth.

cryfaidd *a. strong, strongish.*

16g.

cryf-arfog *eg. a hefyd fel a. strongly armed man.*

1796.

Fel *a. strongly armed.*

1797.

cryfbair *eg. ll. -beirion. tonic (medicine).*

1853.

cryfder, cryfdwr *eg. strength, power, might.*

1346.

Cfn.: cryfder y lloer: the increase of the moon. 1771.

cryf-eiriog *a. expressive (of language, &c.).*

1773.

cryfellin, gw. **crafellin**.

cryfgadr *a. firm, steadfast.*

1604-7.

cryfhad *eg. a strengthening, reinforcement; renewal of health; confirmation.*

16g.

cryfhaf, cryffâf, cryffaf: cryfhau, cryffáu, cryffa *bg.a. to strengthen; gather strength, grow strong, convalesce; confirm, fortify; grow powerful.*

c. 1400.

cryfhaol *a. invigorating, strengthening.*

1771.

cryfhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener.*

1794.

cryffaf, cryffâf: cryffáu, cryffa, gw. cryfhaf, cryfhau.

cryffiniad, cryffiniaf: cryffinio, gw. craffiniad, craffiniaf: craffinio.

cryg *a. (b. creg), a hefyd fel eg. hoarse, harsh, raucous; stammering, suffering from an impediment of speech, thick of speech.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: cryg anianol: stammerer, one who suffers from an impediment of speech (lit. congenital stammerer). 14g.

crygaf: crygu *bg.a. to grow hoarse; stammer; make hoarse.*

15g.

crygedd *eg. hoarseness; roughness.*

16g.

crygi, gw. crygni.

cryglais, creglais *eg.b. ll. crygleisiau, cregleisiau, a hefyd fel a. yell, shriek, harsh sound; croak; howl; hoarseness, hoarse voice; also transf. and fig.*

?14g.

Fel a. hoarse; raucous.

1604-7.

crygleisiaf, cregleisiaf: crygleisio, cregleisio *bg.a. to yell, scream, screech, make a harsh noise; croak; howl, roar; grow hoarse, speak with a hoarse voice.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd crogleisiaf: crogleisio.

crygleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. screamer, one who shouts hoarsely.*

16-17g.

cryglyd *a. hoarse; raucous, grating.*

1722.

crygni, crygi *eg. hoarseness.*

c. 1400.

crygwst *eb. croup.*

1852.

cryhyr, gw. crëyr.

cryl, cryliad, gw. crùl, cruliaid.

crymachog crwmachog *a. convex, curved; humped.*

1834.

crymaf: crymu *bg.a. to stoop, bow down, bend, lower; crouch; also fig.*

13g.

crymaidd *a. tending to bend or curve, rather stooping; convex.*

1794.

cryman *eg.* (bach. *crymenyn*) ll. -*au.* *reaping-hook; sickle; bill-hook; also transf. and fig.*

10g.

Cfn.: **cryman cau**: *hedging-bill; bill-hook.* Ar lafar.

c. garw: *sickle.* 1547.

c. llyfn: *reaping-hook.* 1547.

c. medi: *reaping-hook; sickle.* 1722.

c. pen ffon: *hedging-bill (lit. a bill on the end of a stick).* 1604-7.

c. perthi: *hedging-bill.* Ar lafar.

c. taro: *reaping-hook (lit. striking hook).* Ar lafar.

c. tynnu: *sickle (lit. drawing hook).* Ar lafar.

c. ysgythu: *pruning-hook.* 1722.

Am *llysiau'r cryman*, gw. **llysiau**.

crymanaf: crymanu, -a *bg.a.*

(a) *to use a reaping-hook or sickle; reap with a reaping-hook or sickle.*

1794.

(b) *to make reaping-hooks or sickles.*

Ar lafar.

crymanaidd *a. pertaining to a reaping-hook or sickle; falcate.*

15g.

crymanog *a. falcate, bowed, hooked.*

18-19g.

crymanwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* *one who uses a reaping-hook or sickle, reaper; maker of reaping-hooks or sickles.*

1604-7.

crymder *eg.* *convexity; curvature; bulge; roundness.*

14g.

crymdwyn *eg.* *rounded hillock.*

13g.

crymdy *eg.* *round-shaped house.*

13g.

crymedig *a. bfl. bowed; bent.*

1723.

crymedd *eg.* ll. -*au.* *convexity; camber; crookedness, curvature; stoop in the back.*

c. 1400.

crymenyn, gw. **cryman**.

crymfach, crymfachog, gw. **cromfach, cromfachog**.

crymffast, crwmffast, crynffast *eg.* (b. *crymffastes, crynffastes*) ll. -*iau, -iaid.* *boy, lad; strapping boy, strong lad; lout, boor.*

14g.

crymgledd *eg.* ll. -*au.* *sabre; scimitar.*

1858.

crymhaf: crymhau *bg.* *to become bent, develop a hump.*

1615.

crymiad *eg.* ll. -*au.* *the action of stooping or bowing; crookedness, curvature; convexity.*

1604–7.

crymlain, cromlain *eg.b. ll. -leiniau. lens.*
1850.

crymlinell *eb. ll. -au. curved line.*
1794.

crymol *a. curving, bending.*
1794.

crymowtaf: crymowta, gw. **cymowtaf: cymowta.**

crympog, crympogog, gw. **crempog, crempogog.**

crymurdd *a. bowed and bloodstained.*
13g.

cryn¹ *a. moderate, middling, tolerable, indifferent; considerable, great, numerous; fair, good; rather small, little, few; somewhat poor, poor.*
14g.

cryn², **crŷn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. the action or process of trembling, a shivering, a quaking, also fig.*

14g.

Fel a. trembling, quivering.
1794.

crynaf: crynu *bg.a. to tremble, quake, shiver; shake, brandish; vibrate; quaver; gnash; twinkle.*

13g.

Am cryd crynu, gw. **cryd.**

crynant *eg. the action of trembling, a quaking, a shaking.*
15g.

crynbren *eg. small piece of wood.*
14g.

crynder *eg. roundness; a round object.*
13g.

cryndod *eg. a trembling, a shivering, a quaking, tremor, fig. terror, awe.*
1604–7.

cryndra *eg. rotundity, roundness.*
Dchr. 17g.

crynddail *a. round-leaved.*
1812.

crynddellt *e.ll. chips of wood, splinters.*
14g.

crynddyn *eg. ll. -ion. child, small boy, stripling, adolescent; smallish man.*
a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **plant—p. crynion.**

crynedig, cryniedig *a.bfl. trembling, quaking; fearful.*
14g.

crynedigaeth *eb. a trembling, a quaking, fear, fright.*

15g.

crynfa *eb.g. ll. -fâu, -feydd. trembling, tremor; shiver, shock; gnashing (of teeth); earthquake; ague, a shivering.*

14g.

Cfn.: crynfa o'r cryd: fit of the ague. 1632.

c. daear,—r ddaear: earthquake. 15g.

crynfaen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. pebble, cobble; boulder.*

14g.

crynfan *eg. a trembling.*

15g.

crynfaol *a. seismic.*

1853.

crynfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. a good horse; pony, nag, cob.*

15g.

crynfwsogl *eg. apple-headed moss, Bartramia.*

1813.

crynyd *eg. ll. -oedd. the whole world, the globe, universe.*

1672.

crynffast, gw. crymffast.

cryngeuedd *eg. ll. -au. cylinder.*

1800.

cryngeuol *a. cylindrical, tubular.*

1800.

cryngylch *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. circle.*

1768.

crynhaf: crynhau *bg.a. to make round; grow or become round.*

1547.

crynhoad, crynoad *eg. ll. crynoadau.*

(a) the act of gathering together; that which is gathered together, compendium, summary, digest; assembly; compression; collect; condensation.

1604-7.

(b) a bending, a stooping.

c. 1400.

crynhoaf: crynhoi *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to muster, assemble; fester; summarize, epitomize, abridge, sum up.*

15g.

(b) to gather, gain; hoard, amass; be sparing of.

c. 1300.

2. *to bend forward, arch; make round, form into a ball; roll or wrap up.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **dygrynoaf: dygrynoi.**

crynhöol, crynhoawl *a. gathering together, concise; comprehensive; cumulative.*

1794.

crynhöwch *eg. neatness, orderliness.*

Ar lafar.

crynowr *eg. ll. crynowyr. one who collects or gathers together; epitomist; one who tidies, trimmer.*

1604-7.

cryniad *eg. ll. -au. a trembling; tremor; vibration.*

16-17g.

cryniaf, crynnaf: crynio, crynnu *bg.a. to round.*

1794.

crynlo *eg. lump-coal.*

Ar lafar.

crynlwdn *eg. ll. -llydnod. well-grown young animal.*

14g.

Amr.: crynllwyn. 15-16g.

crynlyd *a. apt to tremble, quaking, shaky, shivery.*

1595.

crynllys, gw. crinllys.

crynnaf: crynnu, gw. cryniaf: crynio.

crynaidd *a. roundish.*

[1783].

crynnedd *eg. roundness, sphericity.*

1773.

crynnog¹, crynog, crannog *eb. ll. crynogau. crannock, quarter, a dry measure of capacity varying greatly in different places and for different commodities, and often equivalent to four or eight or even ten or twelve bushels.*

1294.

Cfn.: y grynnog ymerodrol: the imperial quarter. 1843.

crynnog² *eg. (bach. crynogyn) a hefyd fel a. orb, circle, compass.*

1604-7.

Fel a. rounded, curved.

1794.

crynnol *a. round, globulous; compact.*

1685.

crynnwr, crynwr² *eg. ll. crynwy. puny man; sorry fellow, boor, vile wretch.*

14g.

crynnyn *eg. ll. crynynnau. globule, drop.*

1773.

cryno *a.*

(a) *compact, complete, concise, compressed; short, abrupt; tidy, trim, orderly, fine.*

14-15g.

(b) *sparing, thrifty; fairly well-to-do.*

c. 1400.

(c) *expedient, useful, profitable, proper, suitable; opportune.*

13g.

crynodaf: crynodi *ba. to concentrate; thicken (liquid, &c.).*

20g.

crynodeb, crynodab *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *compactness, preciseness; compendium, abridgement, digest, summary; brevity, tidiness, neatness, orderliness; information, certainty.*

[1547].

(b) *frugality, thrift.*

1604–7.

(c) *welfare, profit, expediency.*

13g.

crynodebaf: crynodebu *bg. a. to summarize.*

20g.

crynodedig *a. bfl. concentrated.*

20g.

crynodder *eg.*

(a) *stinginess; a hoarding, accumulation.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *succinctness, compactness; neatness, orderliness.*

1848.

crynoëdig *a. bfl. gathered together, abridged.*

1658.

crynofa *eb. assembly; collection, gathering; store, reservoir.*

1855.

crynog, gw. crynnog¹.

crynol *a. trembling, quaking.*

1794.

crynrwydd *eg. roundness.*

[1783].

crynsach *eg. ll. -au. little sack.*

1604–7.

crynsiaf: crynsian, gw. crensiaf: crensian.

crynsydd, gw. crynsydd.

crynsyllt *eg. mass, bulk, whole.*

c. 1730.

crynswm *eg. mass, bulk, whole.*

1836.

crynsydd, crynsydd, crynsydd, crynsydd *eg. entirety, whole; bulk, mass.*

16g.

crynsypiaf: crynsypio *ba. to form into a round bundle, curl up; conglomerate.*

1782.

crynwas *eg. ll. -weision. a stingy person, churl, knave; youth.*

c. 1400.

crynweisiad, gw. cynweisiad.

crynwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. one who trembles; a Quaker, one of the Society of Friends; one who causes fear and trembling.*

I6g.

crynwr², gw. **crynnwr**.

crynwraidd *e.ll. (un. g. -wreiddyn) ll. dwbl -wreiddiau. bulb(s).*

I77I.

crynŵraidd *a. churlish, boorish, surly, coarse, rustic; niggardly.*

I4g.

crynwreiddiog *a. bulbous; having a bulb or bulbs.*

I77I.

crynwres *eg. an ague fit, access.*

I4g.

crynwriaeth *?eb. churlishness, baseness.*

c. I400.

crynwst *eg. a trembling.*

I4g.

crynwydr *eg. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -au. lens.*

I864.

Crynydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Quaker.*

I722.

Crynyddiaeth¹ *eb. Quakerism.*

I858.

crynyddiath² *eb. benefit.*

I6g.

crypt *eg. ll. -au. crypt.*

Diw. I9g.

crŷr, gw. **crëyr**.

crys *eg. (bach. crysan) ll. -au. shirt; under-garment, chemise; smock.*

I3g.

Cfn.: crys bach: short shirt worn by steel and tin workers in front of furnaces. Ar lafar.

c. benyw: woman's under-garment. [I783]. Bot. c. y brenin: common-henbane, Hyoscyamus niger. I604-7.

c. dur: hauberk (lit. steel shirt). I604-7.

c. eglwys: surplice (lit. church smock). Ar lafar.

c. gwlanen: flannel shirt. I604-7.

c. isaf: vest (lit. lower shirt). Ar lafar.

c. ma(e)l: coat of mail, hauberk. I5g.

c. main: linen shirt. I3g.

c. merch: woman's under-garment. I547.

c. nos: night-shirt, nightdress. Ar lafar.

c. paent, c. print: printed shirt. Ar lafar.

c. rhawn, —o rawn: hair-shirt. I6g.

troi'r crys: to turn the shirt, a custom formerly practised when an unmarried woman sought a glimpse of her future husband by placing a shirt in a certain spot at one end of the room while a ceremony was performed at the other end, during which her future husband would appear and turn the shirt over. I703.

Am llewys ei grys, gw. llawes.

crysaf: crysu *ba. to shirt, clothe with a shirt.*

[1783].

crysalis *eg. chrysalis.*
20g.

crysan, gw. **crys**.

crysbais, **crysbas** *eb. ll. -beisiau. waistcoat, doublet, jacket, canvas jacket, jerkin; jacket of a suit.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **crysbais weu**: *knitted jacket.* Ar lafar.

c. wlanan: *flannel shirt, flannel vest.* Ar lafar.

c. liain: *linen jacket.* Ar lafar.

crysedd *eg. rush, charge.*
c. 1400.

cryseddaf: **cryseddu**, gw. **cyfryseddaf**: **cyfryseddu**.

crysfad *eg. ll. -au. confirmation; baptism.*
p. 1584.

crysgwyddiad *eg. raid, attack, battle.*
13g.

crysiaf: **cryσιο** *bg. to rush, attack, hasten.*
13g.

cryslain *eb. ll. -leiniau. slit in shirt-front extending downwards from the neck.*
1770.

cryslen *eb. ll. -nau.*

(a) *smock.*

c. 1400.

(b) *tapestry.*

15g.

crysm, gw. **crism**.

crysolithus *eg. chrysolite.*
1567.

crystaidd *a. crusty, encrusted.*
1836.

crystal, gw. **cristal**.

crystiaf: **crystio** *bg. to become encrusted, incrustate.*
1604–7.

crystal, gw. **cristal**.

crystiog, **-og** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. crusty, encrusted.*
1604–7.

Fel e. a crustacean.

1851.

crystyn, gw. **crwst**.

cryswyn *a. (b. cryszwen). white-smocked or robed.*
15g.

crytiaf: **crytio**, gw. **crutiaf**: **crutio**.

crytsach, gw. **crwt**.

crythaf: crytha, crythu *bg. to play a crowd or violin.*
1819.

crythog *a. bulging, protuberant; convex; round.*
1725.
Gw. hefyd **crothog**.

crythor, crythwr *eg. (b. crythores, ll. -au, bach. g. crythoryn) ll. -ion. crowder, fiddler.*
14g.

crythoriaeth *eb. the art of playing the crowd; the crowder's craft.*
16g.

crythoriaf: crythorio *bg. to play a crowd or fiddle.*
1722.

crythwr, gw. **crythor**.

crythyn, gw. **crwth**.

cryw *eg. (un. bach. crywyn, gw. hefyd crowyn) ll. -iau. creel, weel; weir.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **crowyn**.

crywyll, gw. **crewyll**.

crywyn, gw. **crowyn, cryw**.

cu *a. a hefyd fel eg. dear, beloved, amiable, pleasant; precious, beautiful.*
13g.

Fel e. dear one; precious thing.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: cuf. 1696.

Am mab (y) cu, mam (y) gu, tad (y) cu, gw. mab, mam, tad.

cuaidd *a. loving, affectionate; precious.*
1588.

cuall *a. a hefyd fel eg. sudden, quick, speedy; hasty, rash; foolish, mad, stupid, dull.*
10g.

Fel e. stupid fellow, blockhead, fool.

1753.

cualtra *eg. stupidity, dullness.*
Ar lafar.

cuallwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wild man; brigand.*
15g.

cuan *eb. ll. -od. owl.*
14g.

cuaran, gw. **curan**.

cub *eg. ll. -au. cube.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **ciwb**.

cubaidd *a. cubic(al).*

1794.Gw. hefyd **ciwbaidd**.**cubig** *a. cubic.***1851.**Gw. hefyd **ciwbig**.**cubigl**, gw. **cuddygl**.**cubyd**, **cubyt**, gw. **cufydd**.**cucumer**, **ciwcwmbwr** *eg. ll. -au, -i, -iaid, cucumers, ciwcymbrys, &c. cucumber.***16g.***Cfn.:* **cucumer gwyllt**: *wild cucumber, Cyclamen, sow-bread.* **16g.****cuch**, gw. **cuwch**.**cuchiad** *eg. ll. -au. scowl, frown.***16g.****cuchiaf**: **cuchio** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to scowl, frown.***1547.***Cfn.:* **cuchio ael**: *to frown. Ar lafar.***cuchied** *eg. scowl, frown.**Dchr.* **14g.****cuchiog** *a. frowning, scowling, angry, sometimes fig.**c.* **1400.****cuchiogrwydd**, **cuchiowgrwydd** *eg. surliness, crabbedness or grimness of countenance.***1632.****cuchiol** *a. scowling, frowning.***1794.****cuchiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. frowner, scowler.***1794.****cud**, **cut** *eg. ll. -iaid. kite.***14g.****cudab**, gw. **cudeb**.**cudan** *eg. ll. -od. little kite, kite.***15g.****cudeb**, **cudab** *eg. fondness, affection, dearness.**c.* **1400.****cudeg** *a. fair and amiable.**c.* **1730.****cuder** *eg. fondness, affection.**c.* **1400.****cudon**, gw. **cuddon**.**cudwalch** *eg. ll. -weilch. harrier.***1858.***Cfn.:* **cudwalch y gwerni**: *marsh-harrier.* **1866.***c. yr ieir*: *hen-harrier.* **1866.**

cudyll, cidyll *eg. ll. -od. hazwk, hobby; kestrel, windhover; sparrow-hawk.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **curyll, ciryll. 1728.**

Cfn.: **cudyll (curyll) coch:** *kestrel, hobby. 1632.*

c. glas: *sparrow-hawk. 20g.*

c. y gwynt: *kestrel, windhover. 1753.*

c. y rhych: *corncrake. Ar lafar.*

gwylltio (gyrru)'n gudyll: *to fly into a rage; infuriate. Ar lafar.*

cudyn *eg. ll. -nau, cudyniau. lock, ringlet; tuft, wisp, &c.*

9g.

Cfn.: **cudyn blaen, c. blaenaf:** *forelock, lock of hair growing over the forehead. 1693.*

c. cariad: *lovelock. 1722.*

c. clust: *ear-lock. 19g.*

c. crych, c. o grychwallt: *curled lock, kiss-curl, beau-catcher. c. 1658.*

c. dedwydd: *a very long lock of hair. 1722.*

c. egwyd: *fetlock. 1773.*

c. gafr: *goatee, whiskers on the lower chin, trimmed in billy-goat or Yankee fashion. Ar lafar.*

c. tro: *tuft of hair on the forehead, forelock. Ar lafar.*

c. ysgwydd: *withers. 1794.*

cudynnog *a. having many locks or tresses, having crisped or curly hair, tufted.*

1620.

cudd¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. concealment, a hiding, hiding-place; state of concealment, secrecy; covering, veil.*

14g.

Fel a. concealed, hidden, secret; dark; concealing, hiding, veiling.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cudd ac ymddangos:** *bo-peep. 1722. Bot. c. y coed:* *traveller's joy, Clematis Vitabla (lit. the hidden one of the wood). 1813.*

ar gudd: *concealed, hidden. 16g.*

heb gudd, heb gudd (a) heb gël: *without concealment or secrecy, openly, publicly. Dchr. 14g.*

o gudd, o'r cudd: *from concealment or place of hiding. 14g.*

tan (dan) gudd: *concealed, hidden, in hiding; secretly, in the dark. c. 1400.*

Am llen gudd, odl g., yng nghudd, gw. llen, odl, ynghudd.

cudd², gw. cyhûdd, cyhudd.

cudd³, gw. cufydd.

cuddamcan *eg. ll. -ion. intrigue, secret design, plot or conspiracy; plot of story or play.*

1775.

cuddan, gw. cuddon.

cudded *eb. covert, shelter; covering.*

18g.

cuddedig, cuddedigaeth, gw. cuddiedig, cuddiedigaeth.

cuddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. hiding-place, covert, retreat; hoard, hidden stock.*

13g.

cuddfan *eb. ll. -nau. hiding-place, covert.*

1856.

cuddfedd *eg. grave that closes in or covers.*

Dchr. 14g.

cuddgell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. crypt.*

1822.

cuddiad *eg. ll. -au. a hiding, a concealing, concealment; secret.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cuddiad cryfder: hiding of power; secret of strength or power. 1588.

Am chwarae cuddiad, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.

cuddiadan *a. secret, sly, clandestine.*

c. 1400.

cuddiadwy *a.bfl. concealable.*

1772.

cuddiaf: cuddio *bg.a. to hide, conceal; bury, cover; hide oneself, &c.*

13g.

Cfn.: cuddio llygaid: to blindfold. 1567.

c. wyneb: to hide one's face, take no heed, withhold favour. 1346.

Am chwarae cuddio, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.

cuddiedig, cuddedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. hidden, concealed, unknown; covered; mysterious, secret; dark, abstruse.*

13g.

Fel e. secret place; hidden thing.

1551.

Am aelodau cuddiedig, gw. aelod.

cudd(i)edigaeth *eb. ll. -au. a hiding, concealment, hiding-place; cover; hidden thing, secrecy.*

13g.

cuddigl, gw. **cuddygl**.

cuddiog *a. hidden, concealed, secret; clandestine, stealthy.*

13g.

cuddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hider, concealer.*

15g.

cuddle *eg. ll. -oedd. hidden or secret place, covert, hiding-place.*

1760.

cuddlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. curtain, hanging; covering, veil.*

1588.

cuddlym *a. sharp and concealed.*

1595.

cuddneges *eb. ll. -au. intrigue.*

1775.

cuddnerth *eg. emphasis.*

1595.

cuddon, cuddan, cudon *eb. ll. -od. wood-pigeon, wild pigeon.*

1604-7.

cuddrym *a. having its meaning or force hidden; suggestive; emphatic.*

a. 1575.

cudswyddog *eg. ll. -ion. detective.*

20g.

cuddugl, gw. **cuddygl**.

cuddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. covering, veil.*

1604–7.

cuddygl, cufygl *eg.b. (bach. cuddyglyn) ll. -au. cubicle, cell; chamber, bed; booth; fig. shelter.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cuddygl meudwy:** *cell of a hermit or anchorite. 14g.*

cuddyglyn, gw. cuddygl.

cuedd *eg. indulgence, affection; Papal indulgence.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **cufedd. 18–19g.**

Gw. hefyd amguedd, cueddserch, diguedd.

cueddgell *eb. ll. -oedd. museum.*

1800.

cueddserch *eg. affection, fondness.*

1346.

cuelli *eg. fury, fierceness.*

13g.

cuert *eg. covert, shelter; covering.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ar guert:** *under cover. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd cwfert.

cuf, cufedd, gw. cu, cuedd.

cufigl, gw. cuddygl.

cufodd *a. amiable, pleasant, genial.*

18g.

cufydd, cyfudd, cudd³, cufyd *eg. ll. -au. cubit, half a yard.*

13g.

Amr.: **cubyd, cubud. 14g.**

Cfn.: **cufydd y brenin:** *a measure of twenty-one inches (lit. king's cubit). c. 1720.*

c. gŵr: *common cubit (lit. a man's cubit). 1773.*

c. sanctaid: *a measure of three feet (lit. sacred cubit). c. 1720.*

cufyddol *a. cubital.*

1852.

cufygl, gw. cuddygl.

cufynog *a. beloved and noble, gentle and courteous.*

c. 1400.

cuhudded, cuhuddwr, gw. cyhudded, cyhuddwr.

cul *a. narrow; lean; fig. illiberal; bigoted, narrow-minded.*

13g.

Am cig cul, gw. cig.

cùl, cỳl *eg. ll. culiau, cyliau. booth, small hut, sty; pen, fold; kiln.*

14g.

culael *a. having slender eyebrows.*

14g.

culaidd *a. narrowish, restricted.*

16g.

Culdead *eg. ll. -aid, Culdwys. Culdee.*

1852.

culder, -dra *eg. narrowness; leanness.*

1632.

culdir *eg. ll. -oedd. isthmus; narrow strip of land.*

1850.

culddail *a. narrow-leaved.*

1778.

culedd *eg. narrowness; leanness.*

1603.

culfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. strait; narrow place; narrow passage.*

1852.

culfain *a. narrow and slender.*

1761.

culfarn *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. narrow-minded, bigoted; bigotry, narrow-mindedness, prejudice.*

Diw. 18g.

culfor *eg. ll. -oedd. narrow sea, strait, sound, channel.*

1775.

culffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. narrow way; defile.*

1789.

culgalon *a. narrow-hearted, mean-spirited, prejudiced.*

1774.

culgrwm *a. lean and stooping.*

13g.

culhad *eg. a becoming thin or narrow; emaciation; restriction.*

16g.

culhaf: culhau *bg.a. to become narrow or lean, shrink; lose fat; make thin or narrow.*

14g.

culi *eg. leanness, thinness; a pining; straitness, distress, affliction.*

14g.

culiaf, -af: culio, -o *bg.a. to become thin or lean, languish, pine.*

1603.

culni *eg. leanness, thinness; feebleness, a pining; meanness, parsimony; narrow-mindedness.*

1588.

Cfn.: culni enwadol: sectarian bigotry. 19g.

c. meddwl: narrow-mindedness. 19g.

culwan *a. lean and weak, feeble, faint.*

16-17g.

culwas *eg. a thin lad, esp. one lovesick.*

14g.

culwedd *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *thin, languishing.*

16g.

Fel *e.* *a languishing; nakedness, bareness.*

16g.

culwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *lean or lanky person.*

14g.

culwydd *eg.* *sovereign, lord, chief; almost invariably of God and Christ.*

13g.

cun¹, cuniad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *lord, chief, ruler.*

14g.

cun² *e.tf.* *pack of dogs or wolves; throng, host.*

14g.

cun³ *a.* *fine, beautiful, pleasant; dear.*

14g.

cunachog *a.* *like a flagon; big-bellied; fond of a flagon; gluttonous.*

c. 1400.

cuniad, gw. **cun¹.**

cunin¹ *a.* *royal.*

c. 1400.

cunin² ? *eg.* neu *e.tf.* *whelp(s).*

14g.

cunllaith¹, cunllaidd *e.tf.* *fresh grass, herbage.*

13g.

Cf. **canllaith, canllaidd.**

cunllaith² *eg.* *battle, slaughter; destruction.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cynllaith.**

cunnach *eb.* *flagon, bottle.*

1604–7.

cunnog *eb.* (bach. g. *cunogyn*) ll. *cunogau.* *milking pail, pitcher, bucket.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cunnog odro:** *milking pail.* 1707.

c. **laeth:** *milking pail.* 14g.

cunogaid *eb.* ll. *cunogediau.* *pailful, pitcherful.*

Dchr. 17g.

cur¹ *eg.* *b.* ll. *-(i)ai.*

1. *pain, ache, pang, anguish, affliction, anxiety.*

13g.

2. *a beating, a throbbing, pulsation, stroke, blow; a thrashing; conflict, battle.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cur y galon:** *pulse, heartbeat.* 1831.

c. **cariad:** *the anxiety of love.* 1794.

c. **(mewn) pen,—yn y pen:** *headache.* 1794.

cur² *eg.* ll. *-(i)au.*

1. *care, charge; cure of souls.*

1480–1525.

2. *cure, remedy; restoration to health.*

1618.

Cfn.: cur eneidiau: cure of souls. 1480–1525.

Gw. hefyd **cuwr**.

cur³, gw. **cyhyr**.

curad¹, **ciwrad**, **ciwrat** *eg.* (bach. *curedyn, ciwredyn*) ll. *-iaid. curate.*

15g.

Cfn.: curad mewn gofal: curate-in-charge. 1899.

c. parhaol,—parhaus: perpetual curate. 1852.

curad², gw. **curiad**¹.

curadiaeth, -aeth, ciwradiaeth *eb.* ll. *-au. curacy.*

1632.

curaf: curo *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to beat, strike, batter, thrash, often fig. worry, trouble.*

1346.

(b) *to beat, throb, pulse, palpitate; vibrate.*

1725.

2. (a) *to knock, esp. at a door or window, &c., so as to gain admission, often fig.*

1567.

(b) *to beat something in order to draw attention (e.g. drum); beat or rouse game; also fig.*

1777.

3. *to beat, defeat, vanquish; excel.*

1755.

Cfn.: Crdd. curo amser: to beat time. 1817.

c.'r awyr: to strive in vain (lit. to beat the air). 1551.

c. bandi: to play bandy. 1866.

c. bowliau: to play bowls. 1854.

c. brest: to beat the breast (in mourning, &c.). c. 1585.

c. clobos: to break up clods. Ar lafar.

c. dwylo: to clap hands. 15g.

c. perthi = c. twmpathau. 1831.

c.'r post i'r pared glywed: to give a hint to a person indirectly by speaking to someone else (lit. to strike the post so that the wall may hear). Ar lafar.

c. twmpathau: to beat the bush(es). 1868.

curan, cuaran, cwaran ?*eg.* ll. *-au. boot, buskin.*

13g.

curanog *a. buskined.*

1632.

curas *eg.b.* ll. *-au. cuirass, breastplate, fig. defence, protection; weatherboard.*

14g.

curasog *a. wearing a cuirass.*

1794.

curaswr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. cuirassier.*

1852.

curedig *a.bfl. beaten, knocked; beating.*

1770.

curedyn, gw. **curad**.

curfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd, -oedd. a beating; a thrashing, a drubbing; pain; defeat; also fig.*
16g.

curfawr *a. very painful, grievous.*
16–17g.

curiad¹, **curad**² *eg.* ll. *-au.*

1. *a beating, beat, blow; throb, pulse (of the blood), beating of the heart.*
1604–7.

2. *musical beat; stressed syllable in prosody.*
1872.

Cfn.: curiad y galon,—calon: pulse, heartbeat. 1604–7.

c. dwylo: clapping of hands, applause. 1604–7. Crdd. c. gwag: a rest. Ar lafar. Am mesur chwe churiad, gw. mesur.

curiad² *eg. a pining, a wasting away, emaciation; a vexing, grief.*
16g.

curiad³ *eg. cure, restoration to health.*
1604–7.

curiadol *a. throbbing, vibrating, pulsating.*
1796.

curiaeth *eb. grief, a pining.*
16g.

curiaf¹: **curio** *bg.a. to waste away, pine, languish, wither, become emaciated; cause to pine.*
14g.

curiaf²: **curio** *ba. to care for; cure, make well.*
1547.

curiawdr *eg. one who causes languishing.*
15g.

curiedig *a.bfl. pining, languishing; wasted, emaciated.*
1785.

curin, curing *eg. driving rain, sudden rainstorm.*
1794.

curiog, curog *a. bearing pain, afflicted, grievous; languishing, pining.*
?15g.

curiol¹ *a. languishing, pining; causing to pine, grievous.*
1759.

curiol² *a. curable.*
1604–7.

curiwr¹ *eg.* ll. *-wyr. one who causes languishing.*
15g.

curiwr², gw. **curwr**.

curlaw *eg. driving or pelting rain.*
15g.

curlawiog *a. pelting (of rain).*
1595.

curn, cyrn *eb. (bach. curnen, cyrnen, g. curnyn, ll. -ni, -nau, -nydd) ll. -au. heap, mound; cone, pyramid, spire; rick.*

14g.

Cfn.: curnen buddai: a sort of hollow cone, placed on the lid of a churn through which the churn-staff passes. 18g.

curnennaf, cyrnennaf: curnennu, cyrnennu *ba. to heap, stack.*
1604-7.

curnennaidd, cyrnennaidd *a. conical.*
1794.

curnos, gw. **curn**.

curt ?*eb. ll. -iau. heap, pile, stack, rick, mound.*
16g.

curtaen, gw. **cyrten**.

curtiaf: curtio *ba. to amass, pile up, heap, stack.*
1604-7.

curwr, curiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *striker, smiter, scourger; beater or rouser of game.*
c. 1400.

2. *conqueror, victor, winner.*
1789.

curwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. beating wind, stiff breeze.*
1805.

curyll, gw. **cudyll**.

cus *eg. ll. -au, -ion. kiss.*
15g.

***cusaf**, gw. ***cosaf: cosi**.

cusan *eg. b. ll. -au. kiss.*
13g.

Cfn.: cusan bopa, —bopo = c. bwbach. Ar lafar.

c. bwbach: *sore or scab on lip or cheek (lit. goblin's kiss). 16g.*

c. drwg = c. bwbach. *Ar lafar.*

c. Suddas, —Sudas: *a Judas kiss. 16-17g.*

cusanaf: cusanu *ba. to kiss, touch lightly.*
13g.

Cfn.: cusanu gofid(iau): to smack the tongue against the teeth or the fore part of the roof of the mouth, express regret or sorrow (lit. to kiss worries). 1794.

c.'r witsh = c. gofid(iau). *Ar lafar.*

cusangar *a. fond of kissing.*
1775.

cusaniad *eg. ll. -au. the act of kissing, osculation.*
1604-7.

cusanllyd *a. given to or fond of kissing.*
1775.

cusanog *a. abounding with kisses.*
1775.

cusanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who kisses.*
15g.

cust, gw. **digust**.

custaws, gw. **cwstos**.

cusyl, gw. **cysul**.

cut¹ *eg. ll. -iau. hut, shed; cottage, hovel; pen, coop; cage.*

1547.

Cfn.: Cutiau'r Gwyddelod: round stone huts of native construction found in north-west Wales and dating from the Roman period or the early dark ages (lit. huts of the Irishmen). 1848.

cut ieir: *hen-coop.* 1632.

c. moch: *pigsty.* 1547.

Gw. hefyd **cwt**¹.

cut², gw. **cud**.

cut³ *eg. cut, gash.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cwt**².

cutiaf: **cutio** *ba. to coop up; enclose.*

1819.

cuwch¹, **cuch** *eg. b. ll. cuchiau. frown, scowl; grimace; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: dan ei guwch: frowningly, scowlingly, in a disapproving manner. Ar lafar.

cuwch², gw. **cyfuwch**.

cuwchiaf: **cuwchio**, gw. **cuchiaf**: **cuchio**.

cuwr *eg. care, charge; cure, healing.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cur**².

cuwrad, gw. **curad**¹.

cuwriowstra, gw. **ciwriowstra**.

cw, **cwdd**, **cwd** *adf. of. where?; whence?; whither?*

13g.

cwac¹ *eg. (b. cwaces) ll. cwacs, cwaciaid, cwacyddion, cwacyddiaid. quack doctor; charlatan, cheat.*

1757.

cwac² *eg. quack.*

Ar lafar.

cwacaf: **cwaco** *bg. to practise quackery.*

1855.

Cwacer *eg. (b. Cwaceres) ll. -iaid, -s. Quaker.*

17g.

Cwaceriaeth *eb. Quakerism.*

1679.

cwaciaf: cwacian, cwacio *bg. to quack.*

1877.

cwacyddaf: cwacydda *bg.a. to act like a quack or charlatan; concoct without competence.*

1863.

cwacyddiaeth *eg.b. quackery; charlatanism.*

1843.

cwacyddol *a. quackish.*

1846.

cwad, cwod *eg. quadrangle.*

1893.

cwadrant *eg. ll. -s. quadrant.*

14-15g.

cwael *eg. ll. -iaid, -od, -s. quail.*

1604-7.

cwaerel, gw. cwarel².

cwafer, cwafr, cwafar *eg. ll. -au, -s. quaver; ornamentation, flourish; grimace; bother, fuss; prank.*

1833.

cwafriad *eg. ll. -au. quavering sound, trill.*

1567.

cwafriaf, -af: cwafrio, -o *bg.a.*

(a) *to shake, tremble, quiver; use trills or quavers in singing; sing, make a sound; make a flourish (in writing).*

1605.

(b) *to quaver, sing with trills or quavers.*

16-17g.

cwafr(i)og, -(i)ol *a. quavering; ornamented, adorned with flourishes.*

c. 1850.

cwafftiaf, cwaffaf: cwafftio, cwaffo *bg.a. to quaff, gulp.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd cofftiaf: cofftio.

cwâl¹, *gw. cwael.*

cwâl² *eg. disease of sheep.*

1672.

cwalc, cwalciaf: cwalcio, gw. gwalc, gwalciaf: gwalcio.

cwali *a. ordinary, worthless; poorly, unwell.*

18-19g.

cwaliffeiaf: cwaliffeio *bg. to qualify.*

1750.

cwaliti *eg. quality; nobility, high social standing.*

1670.

cwantiti *eg. quantity.*

Div. 16g.

cwar¹ *eg. ll. cwarrau, cwerrydd. quarry; rock; large mass of rock in its natural state; stratum.*

17g.

cwâr, cwar² *eg. ll. cwarau, cwarrau. pane; square object; quire.*

Dchr. 17g.

cwaran, gw. curan.

cwarel¹ *eg. ll. -au. quarry; mine; rock; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **chwarel**¹.

cwarel² *eg. ll. -au, -i, -on. square-headed arrow used in a crossbow; square or diamond-shaped pane of glass; also fig. and transf.*

13g.

Amr.: cwaerel. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **chwarel**².

cwarel³ *eg. quarrel, contention.*

1657.

cwarelaf¹: **cwarelu** *ba. to quarry.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **chwarelaf**: **chwarelu**.

cwarelaf²: **cwarelu** *bg. to quarrel.*

1606.

cwarelog¹ *a. rocky; stony.*

18–19g.

cwarelog² *a. chequered; check.*

1899.

cwarelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quarryman.*

1780.

Gw. hefyd **chwarelwr**.

cwarre *eg. ll. cware(u)on. quarry.*

Ar lafar.

cwarrwr *eg. ll. cwerwyr. quarryman.*

Ar lafar.

cwart¹ *eg. a cutting, slash.*

15–16g.

cwart² *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *a quart; vessel holding a quart.*

17g.

(b) *quarter of a yard (of cloth).*

Ar lafar.

cwartan *a. yn unig yn y cfn. cryd cwartan. quartan.*

1488–9.

Gw. hefyd **cryd**.

cwarter *eg. ll. -au, -on, -i, -oedd, -s.*

(a) *quarter; one of the parts of a traitor's body quartered after execution; one of the four divisions of a quartered escutcheon (in heraldry).*

15g.

(b) *eight bushels; three months; lunar quarter.*

1687.

(c) *region lying about a point of the compass; district, locality, neighbourhood; soldiers' quarters.*

15g.

Cfn.: cwarter awr: quarter of an hour, fifteen minutes. 1687.

c. ôl: hind-quarters. Ar lafar.

c. sesiwn: quarter-sessions. 16-17g.

Am cwrdd cwarter, gw. cwrdd.

Gw. hefyd chwarter.

cwarteraf, cwartraf: cwarteru, cwartro *ba.*

(a) *to quarter.*

16g.

(b) *to send packing.*

1881.

Amr.: cwartorio. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd chwarteraf: chwarteru, chwarthoriaf: chwarthorio.

cwarterog *a. quartered; quarterly (of arms).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd chwarterog.

cwarterol *a. quarterly.*

1703.

Am cyfarfod cwarterol, gw. cyfarfod.

Gw. hefyd chwarterol.

cwarterolyn *eg. ll. cwarterolion. quarterly magazine.*

1863.

Gw. hefyd chwarterolyn.

cwarto *eg. a hefyd fel a. quarto.*

20g.

Fel a. of quarto size.

20g.

cwartoriaf: cwartorio, cwartraf: cwartro, gw. cwarteraf: cwarteru.

cwarts *eg. quartz.*

1851.

cwartsid *eg. quartzite.*

1869.

cwat *eg. lair, hiding-place.*

Ar lafar.

cwat, gw. côt.

cwataf: cwato *bg.a. to hide, shelter; squat.*

1730.

cwatiliwn *eg. ll. cwatiliynau. quadrillion.*

1725.**chw¹** *eg. ll. cybiau, cwbau. coop, cage; hutch, sty; kennel.***1794.****chw²** *eg. (bach. cwbyn) ll. cybiau, -iaid. cub, whelp; growing child; lout.**c. 1770.***cwbl** *eg. a hefyd fel a. the whole, total, all.***13g.***Fel a. whole, complete, total, perfect, entire; sure; competent.***13g.***Cjn.: y cwbl oll: everything, the whole lot. 1588.**ar y c.: on the whole, by and large. 1759.**o g.: entirely, wholly; (not) at all. 13g.**wedi'r c.: after all. Ar lafar.***cwbl(-)**, *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn aml o flaen enwau, ansoddeiriau a berfau yn yr ystyr ansoddieiriol, e.e. cwblarfog, cwblarfogi, cwblberffaith, cwbl dalu, cwblfodlon, cwblgoelio, cwbliach, &c.***cwblair** *eg. a hefyd fel a. complete expression.**c. 1400.**Fel a. free of speech.**Dchr. 14g.***cwbl dan** *eg. the whole fire.***1346.****cwbl der** *eg. wholeness, fulfilment, perfection.***13g.****cwbl ddawn** *a. fully gifted.**Dchr. 14g.***cwbl ddoeth** *a. all-wise, altogether wise.**Dchr. 14g.***cwbl edd** *eg. wholeness, perfection, fullness; entirety, totality.**c. 1400.***cwbl eiddiad** *eg. completion; fulfilment.***1837.****cwbl eiddiaf: cwbl eiddio** *ba. to complete; fulfil.***1833.****cwbl fodd** *a. completely satisfying.***14g.****cwbl fryd** *eg. all one's mind, whole heart.***1703.****cwbl gyfan** *a. perfectly whole, quite complete; altogether, wholly.***1595.****cwbl had, cwbl haf: cwbl hau, gw. cwplâd, cwplâf: cwplâu.****cwbl lol** *a. whole, complete; universal.***1621.****cwbl wad** *eg. complete denial.*

I3g.

cwblwir *eg. ac a. perfect truth; absolutely true.*
c. 1400.

cwbwrđ, cwbwřt, gw. cwpwrđd.

cwc, cŵc, cwg *eg. b. ll. -s, cygau. cook.*
1575–6.
Gw. hefyd cog².

cwciáf, -af: cwc(i)o *bg.a. to cook.*
Ar lafar.

cwcri *eg. mashed potatoes with turnips or carrots; muddle; unfair dealing, trickery.*
Ar lafar.

cwcriaf: cwcrio *ba. to cocker, pamper.*
1691.

cwcumer, gw. cucumer.

cwcw, gwcw *eb. ll. cwcŵod. cuckoo; song or cry of the cuckoo.*
14g.

Am bara can y gwcw, blodau'r g., bwyd y g., canu cywydd y g., ceirch y g., esgidiau'r g., gwas y g., hosanau'r g., poer(yn) y g., poeri'r g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.
Gw. hefyd cog¹.

cwcallt, cwcwald *eg. (bach. cwcwelltyn) ll. -iaid, -od. cuckold, cornuto.*
14g.

Cfn.: cwcallt cyfaddef: a wittol, contented cuckold, a man who connives at his wife's infidelity.
1632.
c. trugarog = c. cyfaddef. 1722.

cwcallt(i)af, cycwallt(i)af, cwcwaldiaf: cwcallt(i)o, -u, cycwallt(i)o, cwcwaldio *ba. to cuckold, cornute.*
1722.

cwcall, cwcall(t), cocwill(t) *eg. b. ll. cycyllau, cocyllau.*

(a) *cowl, hood, capuche; hat, bonnet; cowl (of chimney); hood, spathe (in bot.).*
14g.

(b) *bandage over the eyes, blind mask.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: (chwarae) cwcall Brutan: ? (to play) the Briton's hood. 1620.

c. **cornellog**: *academic square cap, corner-cap. 1658.*

c. **Ffrenig**: *French hood. 1604–7.*

c. **gradd**: *graduate's hood. 1632.*

c. **mynach, —monach**: *monk's hood. 16–17g.*

c. **tal**: *high-crowned Welsh hat. Ar lafar.*

cwcyw, cocwy, cucwy *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *fertilized egg, matured or perfect egg; egg-shell; shell.*
14g.

2. *dominion, supremacy, rule.*
Dchr. 17g.

cwcywaf, cocwyaf: cwcywo, cocwyo *ba.*

1. *to tread, copulate with (the hen), sometimes fig.*
c. 1200.

2. *to overcrow, exult or triumph over; rule.*

Dchr. 17g.

cwcyaid, cocwyaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. the contents of an egg-shell or nut-shell, shellful.*
18g.

cwcyllaf: cwcyllu, cwcylllog, gw. cwyllaf: cwyllu, cwylllog.

cwch *eg. ll. cychod, -au.*

(a) *boat.*

c. 1400.

(b) *beehive, sometimes fig.*

16g.

(c) *anything in the form of a boat or hive; crown of a hat, &c., coverign.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cwch ager(dd):** *steamboat, steam packet.* 1822.

c. **brenin:** *royal packet, royal mail-boat.* 1761.

c. **bywyd:** *life-boat.* 1827.

c. **capan:** *crown of a hat.* 1794.

c. **dŵr—dwfr:** *cock-boat, ship's boat.* 1632.

c. **wenyn:** *beehive.* 1547.

c. **hir:** *long-boat.* 1795.

c. **hwyliau:** *sailing-boat.* Ar lafar.

c. **llong:** *cock-boat, ship's boat.* 1547.

c. **modur:** *motor boat.* 20g.

c. **pysgota:** *fishing-boat, fisher-boat.* 1604–7.

c. **pysgotwr,—pysgodwr:** *fisher-boat.* 1770.

c. **rhwyfau:** *rowing-boat.* Ar lafar.

c. **unpren:** *canoe.* 1632.

eistedd yn g. am ben y tân: *to sit stooping or cowering over the fire.* 19–20g.

gyrru (gwthio)'r c. i'r dŵr: *to launch a boat, fig. launch a project, &c.* Ar lafar.

tynnu'r c. i'r ymyl: *to wind up a business project (lit. to draw the boat to the shore).* Ar lafar.

yn yr un c.: *in the same boat, fig. in the same predicament or running the same risk.* Ar lafar.

cwchi, gw. gwchi.

cwchwan, gw. cyhwfanaf: cyhwfan.

cwd¹ *eg. (bach. g. cwdyn, cydyn) ll. cydau. pouch, bag, poke; purse; scrotum, cod; any bag-like cavity or organ in body, sac.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cwd a chasgl:** *bag and baggage.* 1744.

c. **yr arenau:** *scrotum, cod.* 1759.

c. **blawd:** *meal bag.* Ar lafar.

c. **cardota:** *beggar's scrip.* 1848.

c. (y) **ceilliau:** *scrotum, cod.* 1550–1600.

c. **y glec:** *notorious talebearer (lit. bag of gossip).* 19–20g.

c. **y cymhendod:** *prig, conceited person (lit. bag of conceit).* 1780.

c. **y cynildeb:** *niggard, a very saving person (lit. bag of thrift).* 19–20g.

c. **y gynnen:** *one who excites contentions and quarrels, makebate, aggressor.* 1798.

c. **deupeniog,—deupennog,—deupen:** *wallet, scrip, cloak-bag, knapsack.* 1547.

c. **eirin:** *scrotum, cod.* 15g.

c. (cwdyn) **glo:** *coal bag.* Ar lafar.

c. **y gwenwyn:** *a very peevish or petulant person (lit. a poison bag).* 19–20g.

c. **halen:** *salt bag.* 13g.

cwdyn huddyg(l): *soot bag, fig. of periodical, &c., publishing defamatory articles.* Ar lafar.

c. (cwdyn) **lliaïn:** *linen bag.* 1672.

c. **llyfrau:** *satchel.* [1783].

y c. mawr (a'r c. bach): *the larger (and the smaller) paunch of a ruminant.* 19–20g. Bot. c. **y mwg:** *puff-ball, puckfist; fumitory, earth-smoke.* [1762].

c. **olew:** *oil gland, preen gland (of bird).* 1725.

c. **paill:** *boultiel, cloth for sifting, a kind of sieve; bag for keeping fine flour; pollen sac.* *Dchr.* 17g.

c. (cwdyn) **papur:** *paper bag.* 1759.

c. **parddu = c. huddygl.** Ar lafar.

c. planta: *womb, matrix.* **16g.**

c. pwdin: *pudding-bag.* **1769.**

cwdyn y saint: *mixed bag, assortment, jumbled collection (lit. the bag of the saints).* Ar lafar.

c. tarw: *football (lit. bull's cod).* Ar lafar.

cydau ymadrodd: *the larynx and pharynx (lit. the bags of speech).* **1840.**

arllwys ei gw: *to give vent to one's complaints and grievances; pour out a bagful of gossip, divulge secrets (lit. to empty one's bag).* Ar lafar.

cadw wrth odre'r c.: *to keep in penury.* **1848.**

cuwch (cyfuwch) c. â ffetan: *Jack's as good as his master (lit. a bag is as high as a sack).* Ar lafar.

gollwng (gadael, &c.) y gath o'r c.: *to let the cat out of the bag.* **1798.**

mynd i'w g.: *to withdraw into one's shell, sulk, pout (lit. to withdraw into one's bag).* Ar lafar.

mynd yn g.: *to be finished or knocked up with fatigue, said of an exhausted person who has gone to lie down (lit. become like a bag).* Ar lafar.

prynu cath mewn c.: *to buy a pig in a poke (lit. to buy a cat in a poke).* **1771.**

prynu porchell mewn c. = prynu cath mewn c. **1615.**

Am *poten gw*, *pwdingen g.*, gw. **poten**, **pwdingen**.

Gw. hefyd **cod**¹, **cwtsach**.

cwd², gw. **cw**.

cwderbyn, gw. **cyferbyn**.

cw dihŵ, gw. **gw dihŵ**.

cwdsach, gw. **cwtsach**.

cw dwm, gw. **codwm**.

cw dyn, gw. **cwd**¹.

cwdd, gw. **cw**.

cwec *eg. the least sound or utterance.*

Dchr. **17g.**

cweciaf: cwecio, cwecian *bg. to quake; demur, oppose, kick against.*

16g.

cweiar, cweier, gw. **cwir**³.

cweifr, gw. **cwifr**.

cwein *eg. coin; coinage.*

1713.

cweiniad *eg. coinage.*

1696.

cweiniaf: cweinio *ba. to coin; fashion.*

1721.

cweins, gw. **cwins**¹.

cweir¹ *eb. a thrashing, a beating, a hiding.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cywair**.

cweir², gw. **cwir**^{2,3}.

cweiriaf: cweirio, cweiriwr, gw. **cyweiriaf: cyweirio, cyweiriwr**.

cweit *adf. quite, complete.*

Diw. 17g.
Gw. hefyd cwit².

cweitge, gw. coetgae.

cwenc *eb.* ll. -*iau*. *squabble, quarrel.*
Ar lafar.

cwenciaf: cwencian *bg.* *to ask or grumble persistently, nag.*
Ar lafar.

cwentans *eg.* *acquaintance.*
Ar lafar.

cwentrwydd *eg.* *quaintness.*
1873.

cwêr, gw. cywair.

cwerelwr, gw. cwerylwr.

cwerestr, cwirystr *eg.* ll. -*s*. *chorister.*
16g.

cwêrt, gw. cwfert.

cweryl *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*on*, -*au*, -*oedd*. *quarrel, dispute; cause, case; plaint.*
14–15g.
Cfn.: **cweryl gwneuthur**: *picked or instigated quarrel serving as a pretext for war, &c.* 1740.
yg nghweryl: *in the cause of; on behalf of; on account of.* 16g.
Am pigo cweryl, tynnu c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cwerylaf: cweryla, cwerylu, cwerylo *bg.* *a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â ac weithiau gan ar.* *to quarrel, fall out.*
14g.

cwerylaidd *a.* *disposed to quarrel, contentious.*
1794.

cwerylgar *a.* *quarrelsome, contentious.*
1800.

cwerylgarwch *eg.* *quarrelsomeness, contentiousness.*
1848.

cwerylog *a.* *warring, belligerent; quarrelsome.*
Dchr. 17g.

cwerylus *a.* *quarrelsome, contentious, fractious.*
a. 1587.

cwerylwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. *quarreller, contentious person, wrangler.*
15–16g.

cwest *eg.* ll. -*au*. *inquest, legal or judicial inquiry; trial; quest; jury appointed to hold an inquiry; coroner's inquest.*
14–15g.
Cfn.: **y cwest mawr**: *grand jury.* 1630.

cwestaf: cwesta, gw. gwestaf: gwesta.

cwestiaf: cwestio *bg.* *to hold a judicial inquiry, act as a jury; judge, go to law; complain, report a complaint; request; demand.*

c. 1621.

cwestiwn, cwestion *eg. ll. cwestiynau. question, inquiry; subject of debate or inquiry, matter to be decided; case brought before law-court; motion or proposition before deliberative assembly, &c.; ?talk, discourse.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cwestiwn rhetoregol:** *rhetorical question.* 20g.

c. **tywyll:** *dark or hard question, enigma.* 1604–7.

(y) **mae'n gwestiwn (gennyf, &c.):** *I question, I doubt.* 1740.

Am *begio'r (begin y) cwestiwn,* gw. **begiaf:** *begin, begin.*

cwestiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. questman; informer; juryman.*

c. 1621.

cwestiynaf: cwestiyno, cwestiynd, cwestiynu *ba. to question, interrogate.*

1659.

cwestiyngar *a. inquiring, inquisitive, curious.*

1765.

cwestiynwr, cwestionwr *eg. ll. -wyr. questioner, interrogator.*

1567.

cwestwr, gw. **cwestiwr.**

cwetgie, gw. **coetgae.**

cwfaint, cwfent, cofaint, cofent *eg. b. ll. cwfennocdd. convent, body of monks or nuns; religious community, congregation, convention; monastery, religious house, nunnery.*

13g.

cwfeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. member of a convent, conventual.*

14g.

cwfeiniol *a. conventual.*

1772.

cwfert, cwert *eg. covering, cover, lid; covert, shelter, hiding-place.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd cuert.**

cwfl, cwl *eg. ll. cyflau. cowl, hood, hooded mantle; sometimes fig. and transf.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cwfl mynach:** *monk's hood or cowl, domino; monk's hood (in bot.), aconite.* 16g.

cwfr *eg. cover.*

15–16g.

cwff¹ *eg. ll. cyffiau. cuff.*

15g.

cwff² *eg. ll. cyffiau. blow; nudge; dent.*

1728.

cwffas, cwffast, cwffets, cwffans *eb. fight, tussle, scrap.*

18g.

cwffi, gw. **gwchi.**

cwffiaf: cwffio *bg. a. to fight, box; beat, buffet.*

1753.

cwffin¹ *eg. ll. -s. pie.*

c. 1566.

cwffin², gw. **coffin**.

cwffiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, boxer, pugilist.*
1823.

cwffl *eg. cowl, hood; tub.*
c. 1400.

cwg, gw. **cwc**.

cwgen *eb. ll. -ni, -nod. small loaf, batch.*
Ar lafar.

cwgn, cwgyn, cygn, cygwn(g) *eg. ll. cygnau. joint, knuckle; knot or joint on stem or root of plant, &c.; knot, knur (in wood); link in chain; sometimes fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: cwgn perfedd: middle joint (of finger). 13g.

c. pren: knot of a tree. 1794.

cwhwfan, cyhwfan *eg. a waving, heaving, beating; boasting.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am offrwm cwhwfan, ysgub y c., gw. offrwm, ysgub.

cwhwfanaf: cwhwfan, cwhwfanu, gw. **cyhwfanaf: cyhwfanu**.

cwiblaf: cwiblo, -an *bg. to quibble.*
1864.

cwic¹, **cwig** *a. ac adf. quick.*
1769.

Gw. hefyd **cwit**¹.

cwic² *eg. quick, goffering-irons.*
Ar lafar.

Am haearn cwic,—cwicio, gw. haearn.

cwiciaf, -af: cwic(i)o *ba. to goffer; curl hair.*
Ar lafar.

cwic(i)wr *eg. ll. -wyr. quick, goffering-irons.*
Ar lafar.

Cwicsotaidd *a. quixotic.*
1869.

cwicyn *eg. ferment.*
c. 1588.

cwier, gw. **cwir**³.

cwietist *eg. ll. -iaid. quietist.*
1710.

cwifr, cweifr, cwufr *eg. quiver, sometimes fig.*
14g.

Cfn.: cweifr saethau: quiver. 1547.

cwil *eg. (un. bach. cwilsyn, b. cwilsen, ll. -nau) ll. -s, -iau. quill.*
1547.

Am gwŷr y cwils, gw. gŵr.

cwîl *eg. ll. -au. a straw rope along the thatch of a rick.*

Ar lafar.

cwilaf: cwilo *ba. to coil (a rope).*

Ar lafar.

cwiliaf: cwilio *ba. to goffer, curl.*

1859.

cwilt *eg. ll. -iau. quilt; fine tapestry.*

14g.

cwilt(i)af: cwilt(i)o *bg.a. to make quilts; quilt.*

[1762].

cwiltiwr *eg. (b. cwiltwraig, cwiltreg) ll. -wyr. quilter.*

1780.

cwîn *eb. queen.*

1553.

cwinc *eg. ll. -od. chaffinch.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: Twm cwinc: bullfinch. 18–19g.

c. y cyrs: ?reed-warbler, reed finch. 18–19g.

c. pen sidan: greenfinch. 18–19g.

cwiniñ *eg. quinine.*

20g.

cwins¹, cweins *eg. (un. b. cwinsen) ll. -iaid. quince.*

c. 1400.

Am afal cwins, gw. afal.

cwins² *eg. quinsy.*

[1762].

cwinten, cwintyn *eb.g. ll. -ni. quintain; arch made of rope decorated with plants, flowers, ribbons, &c., spanning the road along which wedding party passed, &c., but latterly simply a plain rope used to hold up the car in which a newly-wedded couple travels, leave to proceed being given on payment of a sum of money.*

1722.

Am neidio cwinten, saethu c., gw. dan y berfau hynny.

Gw. hefyd chwintan, chwintyn.

cwintesens *eg. quintessence.*

1658.

cwintiliwn *eg. ll. cwintiliynau. quintillion.*

1725.

cwir¹ *eg. ll. -au. piece of leather worn over breast-plate by knights of olden times, cuirass.*

14g.

cwir², cweir *eg. ll. -iau. choir or chancel of a church; body of singers in church; choir-service; pew, stall.*

16g.

Cfn.: y cwir mawr: the big pew, i.e. the deacons' seat in a Nonconformist chapel. Ar lafar.

cwir³, cwier, cweir, cweier, cweiar *eg. ll. -oedd. quire.*

1740.

cwirc *eg. (bach. cwircyn) ll. -iau, -s. quirk, clock on a stocking, &c.; fig.*

oddity, trick.

1547.

cwirciaf: cwircio *ba. to make clocks on stockings.*

Ar lafar.

cwirdeb, gw. **cwyrdeb**, **cyweirdeb**.

cwirsaf: cwirso *ba. to ring the nose of swine.*

Ar lafar.

Am *haearn cwirso*, gw. **haearn**.

cwirsen, gwirsen *eb. ll. cwirs. snout-ring, nose-ring; wire.*

18g.

cwirystr, gw. **cwerestr**.

cwisling *eg. ll. -iaid. a quisling.*

1940.

cwit¹ *adf. speedy, quick, immediate.*

16g.

Cfn.: bod cwit â: to be quit of. 1681.

Gw. hefyd **cwic**¹.

cwit² *adf. entire, complete, whole.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cweit**.

cwitans *eg. ll. -au. quittance; receipt.*

1658.

cwitiaf: cwitio *ba. to quit; set aside, renounce; requite, repay.*

15g.

Cfn.: cwitio'r gost (cost): to quit the cost. 16g.

cwitie, ff. lafar yn siroedd Dinb. a Ffl., gw. **coetgae**.

cwitsiaf: cwitsio, gw. **cwtsiaf: cwtsio**.

cŵl¹ *eg. ll. cylliau. fault, blame, offence; sin, wrong.*

13g.

cŵl² *a. cool.*

Ar lafar.

cŵl³ ? *eg. a cull.*

1547.

cŵl⁴ *eg. corf, large basket formerly used in hoisting coal.*

1794.

cŵl⁵, gw. **cwfl**.

cwla¹ *a. poorly, ill, ailing; weak, feeble.*

16g.

cwla² *a. crop-eared, without ears.*

1632.

cwlas, gw. **cowlas**.

cwlbren¹ *eg. ll. -ni, -nau. cudgel, bludgeon, staff; cowl-staff; fig. a lout.*

16g.

cwlbren² *eg. ll. -ni. lot, ballot.*

1551.

cwlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. hat, head-dress.*

c. 1588.

cwlfer *eg. ll. -i. culvert.*

Ar lafar.

cwlfering *eg. culverin.*

16g.

cwlff *eg. (un. bach. cwlffyn, cylffyn) ll. cylff(i)au. hunk, chunk, lump.*

1776.

Amr.: clwff. Ar lafar.

cwliaf¹: **cwlio** *ba. to find fault with, blame, reprove.*

1567.

cwliaf²: **cwlio** *ba. tu cull, sort out, pick out the bad from the good, separate; refuse, reject.*

1547.

cwliedig *a.bfl. rejected, reprobate, unacceptable, base, vile.*

1567.

cwlin, cwling *eg. ll. cwlins, cwlin(g)od. something thrown aside as being of inferior quality; refuse; inferior stock; inferior produce.*

15g.

cwlinaf, cwlingaf: cwliino, cwlingo *ba. to pick, choose, cull inferior lambs from flock.*

Ar lafar.

cwliogaeth *eb. offence, crime, fault.*

15g.

cwllis ? *eb. cataract, waterfall; portcullis.*

1632.

Am og cwllis, porthcwllis, gw. og, porthcwllis.

cwllisant *eg. cullisance, device or emblem borne by the retainers of a noble house.*

c. 1600.

cwlm, gw. cwlwm¹.

cwlog *a. hooded.*

1604-7.

cwlstrin, cwltrin *eg. skimmington, timber-mare, charivari, coolstrin.*

1839.

cwlt *eg. ll. cylviau. cult.*

1898.

cwltrin, gw. cwlstrin.

cwlwm¹, **clwm, cwlm** *eg. (un. bach. clymyn, ll. -ion, onau) ll. clymau, cylymau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) knot, tie, often fig.; flower-bed laid out in an intricate design.*

13g.

(*b*) *bond, esp. marriage bond; connexion, union; fetter; plot (of a story, play).*

14g.

2. (*a*) *posy, bunch, cluster, bundle; group, number, rabble.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *node, nodule; knot in timber; node (in astronomy).*

1546.

3. *a particular kind of air in ancient music, song, melody, tune.*

14g.

Fel *a.* *tied, bound; closed, tight.*

14g.

Cfn.: cwlwm (clwm) annatod: Gordian knot (lit. indissoluble knot). 1775.

c. caredig: true-love knot. 1547.

c. cariad (cywir): love-knot. 1773. Crdd. c. cerdd: strain, section of a piece of music divided from what follows by a double bar. 1817.

c. gwlm: knot tied twice. Ar lafar.

c. cyfathrach: bond of kinship. 1632. Crdd. c. cytgerdd: ?chord of accompaniment, concord tie.

14g.

c. chwithig = c. gwythi. Ar lafar.

c. dolen: slip-knot, bow-knot. Ar lafar.

c. gwniyddes: seamstress' knot. Ar lafar.

c. gwynt: flatulence. 1837.

c. gwythi: cramp, spasm (lit. knot of the veins or muscles). 16g.

c. llin-glw, —llyn-glw, —llymglwm: a hard knot, reef-knot. 1775.

c. llongwr = c. morwr. Ar lafar.

c. morwr: sailor's knot. Ar lafar.

c. nain: hard knot tying two ends together, double knot. Ar lafar.

c. penglwm: a double knot. Ar lafar.

c. perfedd: gut-tie (in cattle); Iliac passion, stricture of the bowel or intestines, gripes; appendicitis.

1813.

c. priodas: the bond of matrimony, nuptial knot. 1604-7.

c. rhedeg, —rhedegog: a running knot, slip-knot. 1770.

c. tagu = c. rhedeg. Ar lafar.

c. tair: bunch of three (nuts, &c.). Ar lafar.

c. tei: neck-tie knot. Ar lafar. Her. c. Trystan, —Trystram: (in the expression 'tri chwlm Trystan') Trystan's knot. c. 1600. Crdd. c. ymryson: ?air for competition, test-piece. c. 1523.

tan g., tan y c.: bound, tied (lit. under a knot). 17g.

Cfn.: Bot. c. yr asgwrn: Dog's Mercury, Mercurialis perennis (lit. knot of the bone). 1813.

c. cariad: true-love, herb Paris, Paris quadrifolia. 1813.

c. (y) coed: (i) black bryony, Tamus communis. Dchr. 17g. (ii) bindweed, Convolvulus. 1632.

c. y gwýdd: black bryony. Dchr. 17g.

Am *cyfansoddair chwlm*, gw. *cyfansoddair*.

Gw. *hefyd ynghlwm*.

cwlwm², cwlm *eg. culm.*

1833.

Am *glo cwlwm*, *tân c.*, gw. **glo, tân**.

cwlwmbein, cwlwmboin (gw. *colwmbein*).

cwlyn, cy(c)hwlyn, colyn *eg. yn yr enw c. y mêl. agrimony.*

16g.

Gw. *hefyd blaen—b. y conyn ar y mêl, caliwlyn*.

cwll *eg. ll. cyllau. breast, bosom; belly; stomach.*

13g.

Gw. *hefyd cylla*.

cwlltwr, cwlltr *eg. ll. cylltyrau. coulter.*

10g.

cwm *eg. ll. cymoedd, -au, -ydd. a deep narrow valley, coom, glen, dale; hollow,*

bowl-shaped depression; sometimes fig.

I2g.

cwmach *eg. a stoop.*

Ar lafar.

cwman *eg. ll. cymanod, cymanau.*

1. *hump, upper part of the back; stoop; a hunchback, often contemptuously; rump, buttocks, crupper.*

c. 1400.

2. *vat, vessel, churn.*

I4g.

Cfn.: yn ei gwman: stooping (lit. in his stoop). 1795.

cwmanaf: cwmanu *bg. to stoop, hunch.*

I86I.

cwmanllyd *a. hunchbacked, crooked, bent.*

Ar lafar.

cwmanog *a. hunchbacked, crooked, bent.*

I835.

cwmarch *eg. ravine, dingle.*

c. 1588.

cwmbrans, cwmrawns *eg. the action of cumbering, encumbrance.*

I547.

cwmbr(i)af, cwmraf: cwmbri(o), cwmro *ba. to cumber.*

I547.

cwmbrus *a. cumbersome, troublesome.*

I527.

cwmbrusrwydd *eg. encumbrance.*

c. 1620.

cwmensment *eg. commencement.*

I5g.

cwmffet, gw. **cwnffet**.

cwmfforddiad, cwmfforddus, gw. **comfforddiad, cyfforddus**.

cwmffr(e)i, comffr(e)i, cwnffri, &c. *eg. Common Comfrey, Symphytum officinale.*

I4g.

cwmffwrdd, cwmffwrddus, gw. **comffordd, cyfforddus**.

cwmin¹ *e.ll. cummin.*

I4g.

cwmin² *a. common.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd **comon**.

cwmin(s)³, gw. **comin(s)**.

cwmlaf: cwmlo, gw. **cymylaf: cymylu**.

cwmlli, gw. **cwmpli**².

cwmni, cwmpni, compni, &c. *eg.* ll. *cwm(p)niau, -oedd, -ion.*

(a) *company; companionship.*

p. 1500.

(b) *business company.*

1756.

Gw. hefyd **cwmpeini**.

cwmniaeth, cwmpniaeth, compniaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *companionship, association; company.*

1527.

(b) *business company.*

c. 1762–79.

Gw. hefyd **cwmpeiniaeth**.

cwmniaf, cwmpniaf; cwmnio, cwmpnio, cwmnia, cwmniaeth *bg.* *to keep company with, associate with; feast, banquet, tittle; chat, converse with.*

16g.

cwmniaidd, cwmpniaidd *a.* *sociable, companionable.*

1578.

cwmnigar *a.* *sociable, fond of company.*

20g.

cwmniol *a.* *social, sociable; pertaining to a company.*

20g.

cwmniwr, cwmpniwr, cwmniydd *eg.* (b. *cwm(p)nwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr, -yddion.* *companion, sociable person; good fellow, carouser, tippler; conversationalist.*

15g.

cwmon, gw. **cowmon**.

cwmpad, gw. **cwympiad**.

cwmpaen *eg.* *company, band, gathering.*

15g.

Amr.: **cwmpan**. 1672.

cwmpâr, compâr *eg.* *compeer, equal, rival.*

15–16g.

cwmpariad *eg.* *comparison.*

16g.

cwmpar(i)af, compar(i)af; cwmpar(i)o, compar(i)o *bg.a.* *to compare, match, equal, vie; be comparable; couple, unite.*

15–16g.

cwmpas, compas *eg.* ll. *cwmpasau, -oedd*, ac *weithiau fel a.*

1. (a) *compass, circle; arc, curve; circuit, orbit; surrounding part or land; circumference; comprehensiveness, scope; compass or register (of voice or musical instrument).*

13g.

(b) *exploit.*

c. 1585.

2. *compass, pair of compasses, dividers, callipers; mariner's compass.*

a. 1587.

Fel *a. spherical, globular.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cwmpas (compas) y mor(i)wr:** *mariner's compass. 1604–7.*

cymryd c.: *to take a compass, take a roundabout way. 1778.*

cyrchu c.: *to fetch a compass, take a roundabout way. 1661.*

mynd o g. rhywbeth, mynd o'i ch. hi: *to go or set about something. 1793.*

o gwmpas: *around, round about. 1672.*

troi o g. yr eglwys: *to encircle the church, a custom formerly indulged in by spinsters of walking in silence twice or thrice around the church on All-hallow Eve and thence to bed, believing that they would see in their dreams their future husbands. 1703.*

Am cylch gwmpas, o gylch g., chwarae cwmpas, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cwmpasaf, compasaf: cwmpasu, compasu *ba. to compass, encompass; go around or on circuit; fortify; accomplish, finish, bring about; comprehend; speak discursively, ramble.*

14g.

cwmpaschwedl *eb. circumlocution.*

1632.

cwmpasddadl *eb. circumlocution.*

1604–7.

cwmpasedd *eg. surrounding district; range, scope; circumlocution.*

17g.

cwmpasgrwn *a. (b. cwmpasgron). round, circular, orbicular, spherical; encircling, extending around.*

15–16g.

cwmpasgylch *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. compass, orbit; circuit, roundabout journey; fig. the vicissitudes of fortune.*

1658.

cwmpasgyrch *a. fetching a compass, moving in a circular course.*

1730.

rwmpasiad, compasiad *eg. a compassing, encirclement; range, scope.*

c. 1400.

cwmpasog *a. compassing, encompassing, encircling, surrounding, round; having a wide range, extending around, bulging, spreading around; roundabout, circuitous; indulging in circumlocution, diffuse, verbose.*

16g.

cwmpasol *a. encompassing, encircling; roundabout, circuitous; comprehensive.*

1605–10.

cwmpasus *a. rounded, curved.*

17g.

cwmpaswych *a. having a splendid compass or fine surroundings.*

16g.

cwmpawd, gw. *compod.*

cwmpeini, cwmpaeni, compeini, &c. *eg.*

(*a*) *companionship; company; crew.*

14g.

(*b*) *business company.*

1765.

Amr.: **cwmpani**. 16g.

Cfn.: **cadw cwmpeini**: to keep company; accompany; be the companion (of). 1672.

Gw. hefyd **cwmni**.

cwmpeiniaeth, cwmpeniaeth, &c. *eb.g.* ll. *-au.* company, companionship, society; group; assembly.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cwmniaeth**.

cwmpeiniaf, cwmpeniaf: cwmpeinio, cwmpenio *bg.a.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *â.* to keep company or associate with, accompany, attend; tipple; go together with.

1588.

cwmpeiniaidd, cwmpaeniaidd *a.* sociable; kindly, gentle.

15g.

cwmpeinius *a.* companionable.

1547.

cwmpeiniwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* companion, pot companion.

c. 1689.

cwmpîd, gw. cwmplid.

cwmpli¹, cwmlï *a.* comely, becoming, reasonable; complete, finished.

15g.

cwmpli², gw. cwmplin.

cwmplid, cwmpelit, cwmpîd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* complete, neat.

15g.

Fel e. a kind of armour, complete covering.

15g.

cwmplin, cwmpli, complin *eg.* comply.

13g.

cwmpelit, gw. cwmplid.

cwmpni, cwmpniaeth, cwmpniaf: cwmpnio, cwmpniwr, &c., gw. cwmni, cwmniaeth, cwmniaf: cwmnio, cwmniwr, &c.

cwmpod, gw. compod.

cwmrawns, gw. cwmbrians.

cwmwd, cymwd *eg.* ll. *cymydau, -oedd.* commot; province, region; district, locality, neighbourhood.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cymowtaf: cymowta.**

cwmwl *eg.* ll. *cymylau.* cloud, often fig.

1480–1527.

Cfn.: **cymylau blew geifr**: cirrus, streaky clouds (*lit.* goats' hair clouds). 1851.

c. boliog: cirro-stratus clouds. Ar lafar.

c. cawn: clouds with parallel flexuous or diverging fibres. Ar lafar.

c. caws a llaeth: cirro-cumulus, mackerel sky (*lit.* cheese and milk clouds). 19–20g.

c. caws a maidd: cirro-cumulus, mackerel sky (*lit.* cheese and whey clouds). Ar lafar.

c. pysgod awyr: long stripes of cloud which appear like large fish. Ar lafar.

c. torgoch: dusky clouds with red fringes, said to indicate rough weather. Ar lafar.

cwmwl tystion, —o dystion: cloud of witnesses. 1567.

canmol i'r cymylau: *to praise to the skies. 1838.*
rhegi i'r cymylau: *to curse furiously. Ar lafar.*
tan gwmwl: *under a cloud, in discredit or disfavour. 1772.*

cwmwr *eg. footbridge to cross a river or stream.*
Dchr. 17g.

cwmylog, gw. cymylog.

cŵn, gw. ci.

cwnach *e.ll. curs.*
 1567.

cwnaf: **cwna**, **cwno**, **cwnaidd**, gw. cynaf: cyna, cyno, cynaidd.

cwncrid, gw. concrit.

cwncwer *eg. conqueror.*
 15g.

cwncweraf, **cwncweriaf:** **cwncwer(i)o**, **cwncweru**, **cwncweriad**,
cwncweriaeth, gw. concraf; concro, concweriad, concweriaeth.

cwncwerwr, **cwncwest**, gw. concwerwr, concwest.

cwndid¹, **condid** *eg. ll. -au. conduit, a kind of song or carol, &c.; rigmarole.*
 15g.

cwndid², **cwndit**, **cyndid** *eg. ll. -au. conduit, channel; anus, rectum.*
 c. 1400.

cwndid³ *eg. escort, safe-conduct.*
 14g.

Gw. hefyd saffcwndid, secwndid.

cwndidwr *eg. ll. -wyr. author or composer of moral or religious songs, composer of carols.*
 1551.

cwndit, gw. cwndid².

cwndy, **cwnel**, **cwnfa**, gw. cyndy, cynel, cynfa.

cwnffet, **cwmffet** *eg. ll. -s. comfit.*
 15-16g.

cwnffri, gw. cwmffri.

cwnffwrdd, **cwnffwrddus**, gw. comffordd, cyfforddus.

cwngyr, **cwngwr** *eb. (bach. cwngren) ll. -s. conger eel.*
 1547.
 Gw. hefyd congren.

cwning¹, **cwnig** *e.ll. (un. b. cwningen, ll. cwningod). rabbit, cony; hyrax.*
 14g.
Amr.: gwningen, gwningen, gwningen. 1771.

cwning² *eg. ac a. guile, cunning; crafty; thrifty.*
 1672.
 Gw. hefyd coning.

cwninger, cwningar, cwning-gaer *eb. ll. -oedd. rabbit warren, conyger.*
c. 1700.

cwningwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrener; rabbit-trapper.*
1800.

cwnjer, cwnsier *eg. conjurer.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd cwnsierwr.

cwnjeraf: cwnjero, gw. cwnsieraf: cwnsiero.

cwnllaith, gw. cunllaith.

cwnnad *eg. ll. cwnadon. rise, rising, ascent, acclivity; upbringing.*
16-17g.

cwnnaf: cwnnu *bg.a. to rise, arise, rise up, get up, ascend; rise to life; raise, raise up, start, stir; spring or rise (of a river); bring up, rear; grow up; swell up or surge; produce; charge (price); give aid (of neighbours to an individual); lift off.*

15g.
Cfn.: cwnnu calon: to lift up one's heart, take courage. 1672.

c. yn ei eistedd: to sit up. [1783].

Gw. hefyd cychwynaf: cychwyn.

cwnsallt, cynsallt *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *cloak or mantle over armour, surcoat, robe; armour; housing (of horse).*

14g.

(b) *growth like masses of twining threads; a species of weed.*

16g.

cwnsel, cownsel *eg. ll. cwnselau, -oedd, -i.*

(a) *council; ecclesiastical council.*

14-15g.

(b) *advice, counsel; joint counsel; secret counsel, secret.*

17g.

Cfn.: cwnsel y clawdd: soliloquist, one who talks to hedges. Ar lafar.

c. generol: council general. 1585.

y C. Mawr: the Great Council of Wales and the Marches. 16g.

cwnselaf, cownselaf: cwnsel(a), cownsel(a) *bg. to take counsel together, conspire, engage in secret council or conclave, talk or converse in secrecy.*

14g.

cwnseriaf: cwnserio, cwnserwr, gw. cwnsieraf: cwnsiero, cwnsierwr.

cwnsiaf: cwnsio, gw. cownsiaf: cownsio.

cwnsieraeth, -iaeth *eb. conjuration, magic.*

1784.

Gw. hefyd consuriaeth.

cwns(i)er(i)af, cwnjeraf: cwns(i)er(i)o, cwnjero *ba. to conjure.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd consuriaf: consurio.

cwnsierwr, cwnseriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. conjurer, magician.*

1732.

Gw. hefyd consuriwr.

cwmsillt, gw. cwysyll.

cwnslab, gw. cwnstabl.

cwmsler, cownsler eg. ll. *-iaid, -s. counsellor, counsel.*
1608.

cwmsli, cwnsili, consli eg. ll. *-au. council, ecclesiastical council; parliament; counsel.*
13g.
Cfn.: cwnsli cyfrinachol: cabinet council. 1771.
c. cyffredin(ol): council general. 13g.

cwnstabl, constabl eg. ll. *-iaid, -s, cwnstebli. constable; petty constable; police constable, policeman.*

13g.
Cfn.: prif gwnstabl: chief constable; high constable. 1794.

cwnstabaeth, -iaeth *eb. constableness; constablewick.*
15g.

cwnstaff, gw. cwnstabl.

cwnsuriaeth *eb. conjuration, magic.*
1667.

Gw. hefyd consuriaeth, cwnsieraeth.

cwntai eg. *county court.*
16–17g.

cwnterffetiaf: cwnterffetio, gw. **cownterffetiaf: cownterffetio.**

cwntes, gw. **cowntes.**

cwnt(i)af: cwnt(i)o, gw. **cowntiaf: cowntio.**

cwntr, gw. **cownter.**

cwntrys(en), gw. **cowntrys(en).**

cwondam eg. *former holder of office, one who has been deposed.*
16g.

coworwm, gw. **corwm.**

cwota eg. ll. *cwotâu. quota.*
20g.

cwotaf: cwoto *ba. to quote.*
1718.

cwotasiwn eg. *quotation.*
c. 1762–79.

cwpan, cwpa eg. *b. (bach. gwpenyn) ll. -au.*

(a) *cup, goblet; tea-cup; contents of a cup; chalice, communion cup; cup given as prize in competition.*

15g.

(b) *experience of joy or sorrow (usu. the latter).*

1567.

(c) *calyx; cupule; the constellation Crater.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **cwpan y fendith**: *the cup of blessing*. **1664.**

c. cariad: *loving cup, grace-cup*. **1772.**

c. carn ceffyl: *the hollow part of a horse's hoof*. **19–20g.**

c. glust: *cup with handle*. Ar lafar.

c. crothog: *flagon*. **1632.**

c. (y) cymun: *communion cup, chalice*. **c. 1762–79.** *Bot.* **cwpanau'r ddaear**: *cup liverwort, lichen pyxidatus*. **1813.**

c. eglwys: *chalice*. **1722.** *Ser.* **y c. euraid**: *Virgo, the sixth sign of the zodiac (lit. the golden cup)*. **c. 1548.**

c. olwyn: *the concave or dish of a wheel*. **1814.**

c. te, c. de: *tea-cup*. **1759.**

c. toll, c. doll: *measure of meal paid to a miller for grinding corn*. Ar lafar.

c. troedog: *standing cup*. **1772.**

c. wy: *egg-cup*. **1848.**

c. ymenyn,—fenyn: *cup for shaping butter*. Ar lafar.

troi c. wen, troi'r c. te: *to tell a person's fortune by means of a cup or tea-cup*. **1764.**

yn ei gwpanau: *in one's cups, drunk*. **1790.**

cwpanaf: **cwpanu** *bg.a.* *to cup; form into a cup or cuplike shape; curl up*. **1661.**

cwpanaid *eg. ll.* *cwpaneidiau*. *cupful, glassful*. **c. 1400.**

cwpanog *a.* *cuplike; cupular*. **1860.**

cwpanol *a.* *pertaining to a cup; potatory*. **1725–6.**

cwpenyn, gw. cwpan.

cwper, gw. cowper.

cwpl *eg. ll.* *cyplau, cwplau, cwplon, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) pair, couple; few, number; married or engaged couple, &c.; yoke of oxen; ewe and lamb.*

15g.

(b) stanza; couplet; line.

14g.

2. *(a) a couple, principal rafter; rafter; cruck; fig. strong person, supporter; strength, support.*

14g.

(b) bay of a building, esp. a barn; hay or corn stored in such a bay, hay-mow, corn-mow; transf. of a small room, chamber.

14g.

(c) chevron.

15g.

3. *that which unites two objects (esp. two animals), connexion, tie, bond, brace, coupling.*

13g.

Fel a. coupled, connected, attached.

15g.

Cfn.: **cwpl gweddog**: *married couple*. **1772.**

c. tŷ: *principal rafter(s); rafter; joist*. **1547.**

cwplach *e.ll.* *a few, small number, handful*. Ar lafar.

cwplâd, cwblhad *eg. a finishing; fulfilment; summary.*

1599.

cwplaf: **cwplu**, -o, gw. **cyplaf:** **cyplu**.**cwplâf**, **cwblhaf:** **cwpláu**, **cwblhau**, **cwpla** *bg.a. to finish, complete, perfect; fulfil, perform; prepare; celebrate, administer.*

13g.

cwplawr, **cwblhawr** *eg. ll. cwplawyr, cwblhawyr. one who finishes, one who fulfils.*

1632.

cwpled *eg. ll. -i, -au, cypledi, -au. couplet.*

20g.

Cfn.: **cwpled clo,—cloi:** *concluding couplet.* 20g.**cwpledig**¹ *a.bfl. completed, fulfilled.*

1567.

cwpledig² *a.bfl. coupled.*

14g.

cwplws *eg. ac e.ll. (neu ddeuol ar y cychwyn) ll. cyplysau, ac weithiau fel a.**(a) couple, coupling, brace; principal rafters; yoke; leash for holding two hounds, strap for coupling two sheep, &c., together, rein or strap used to couple two horses working side by side, e.g. while ploughing; two of the same species, brace, pair, couple.*

14g.

(b) copula.

1852.

Fel a. coupled or joined together.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd ynghwplws.

cwplysaf: **cwplysu**, **cwplysiad**, **cwplysol**, &c., gw. **cyplysaf:** **cyplysu**, **cyplysiad**, **cyplysol**, &c.**cowpog**, gw. **cowpog**.**cwpon** *eg. ll. -au. coupon.*

20g.

cwpsau ?*e.ll. pouting of the lips in displeasure, pulling a long face, pouting.*

Ar lafar.

cwpsog *a. pouting, pulling a long face.*

Ar lafar.

cwprdd, **cwprdd**, **cwprwt** *eg. ll. cypyrddau, cypyrddau. cupboard, press.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **cwprdd bwyd:** *food cupboard.* Ar lafar.**c. cornel:** *corner-cupboard.* 1768.**c. deuddarn:** *two-tiered cupboard.* Ar lafar.**c. gwydr:** *glass cupboard.* Ar lafar.**c. prës:** *press cupboard.* Ar lafar.**c. tridarn:** *three-tiered cupboard, cupboard consisting of three parts.* Ar lafar.Am gwely **cwprdd**, gw. **gwely**.**cwr**¹ *eg. ll. cyrrau, cyrion, cyriau.**(a) corner, part that tapers or ends in a point; border, edge, brim, brink, margin, end, outskirts, limit, extremity, outlying part.*

13g.

(b) *kirtle*.

1547.

Cfn.: **cyrrau'r ddaear**: ends or uttermost parts of the earth. **1588.**

c. dalen: margin or corner of a page. **1667.**

c. eithaf: extremity, the very end or ends, the utmost border. **1346.**

ar gwr: aside, apart. **1567.**

o'i gwr: to or from one's bound or quarter, at one's end; systematically, in an orderly fashion, in sequence. **1588.**

o gwr bwy gilydd: from end to end. **1588.**

casglu ei gyrrau ynghyd: to brace oneself for an effort, pull oneself together, pull up one's socks. Ar lafar.

tynnu ei gyrrau ato = **casglu ei gyrrau ynghyd**. Ar lafar.

cwr² *eg. cur*.

1547.

cwrach, gw. **cwrrach**.

cwraets, cwraits, cwrets *eg. courage, encouragement.*

16g.

cwrb, cwrp, crwb *eg. (bach. cwrbyn) ll. cyrbau, cwrpau, cwyrpau, cwyrpau, crwbiau. exterior rim or part of rim of wheel, felloe of wheel; timber hoop around millstones; kerb bordering pavement or path.*

1614-38.

cwrbach¹ *eg. hunchbacked person.*

16-17g.

Gw. **hefyd cwrbach**.

cwrbach², gw. **crwbach**.

cwrbaf, cyrbaf: cwrbo, cyrbo *ba.*

1. to curb, restrain.

1739.

2. to furnish a wheel with a felloe, curb.

Ar lafar.

cwrban *eg. a beating, a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

cwrbannaf: cwrbanu *ba. to beat, thrash.*

Ar lafar.

cwrbins *eg. a beating, a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

cwrbits *eg. a beating, a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

cwrbyn¹ *eg. small sledge formerly used to carry coal from the coal-face.*

Ar lafar.

cwrbyn², gw. **cwrb**.

cwrcath, cwrcathaf: cwrcatha, cwrci, gw. **gwrcath, gwrcathaf: gwrcathu, gwrcatha, gwrci**.

cwrcwd, crwewd *eg. ll. cyrcydau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *a squatting position, a crouching; the posture of one sitting on one's haunches.*

16g.

(*b*) *small squat person; squatter.*

Div. **16g.**

Fel a. crooked, squatting.

1450–80.

Cfn.: **ar ei gwrcwd = yn ei g. 1825.**

yn ei g.: *in a squatting posture, on one's hunkers. 1763.*

cwrcydaf, -iaf: cwrcydu, gw. cyrcydaf: cyrcydu.

gwrcyn, gw. gwrcyn.

cwrd, gw. cwrt.

cwrdd *eg. ll. cyrddau. meeting, esp. in religious sense; religious service (among Nonconformists); assembly, congregation.*

1722.

Cfn.: **cwrdd adloniadol,—adlonnol:** *entertainment. Div. 19g.*

c. bach: (i) *prayer-meeting held in a dwelling-house. Ar lafar.* (ii) *entertainment. Ar lafar.*

c. brodyr: *meeting of the brethren (Calvinistic Methodist). Ar lafar.*

c. clebran: *gossip-shop, chatty gathering. Ar lafar.*

c. cwarter(ol): (i) *quarterly meeting or assembly (Baptist and Congregationalist) of ministers and representatives of churches within a particular area in which denominational business, &c., is dispatched and which is followed by preaching services, &c. 1765.* (ii) *Methodist (Wesleyan) quarterly meeting for the dispatch of circuit business, &c. Ar lafar.*

c. cystadleuol: *competitive meeting in literature, music, &c. 1863.*

c. diolchgarwch: *(harvest) thanksgiving festival. Div. 19g.*

c. Dorcas: *Dorcas society, association of sisters in a church for making and providing clothing for the poor. 19g.*

c. eglwys: *meeting of members to dispatch business relating to the church (Baptist and Congregationalist). 1797.*

c. gweddi: *prayer-meeting. 1798.*

c. gweinidogion: *ministers' (?ordination) meeting. 1734.*

c. llenyddol = c. cystadleuol. *Ar lafar.*

c. mawr: (i) *special preaching meetings (Nonconformist). 1850.* (ii) *monthly communion service of Nonconformists, usually held on the first Sunday in the month. Ar lafar.*

c. misol: *monthly meeting or assembly of ministers and elders within a particular area to dispatch denominational business, &c. (Calvinistic Methodist). 1808.*

c. ordinhad: *communion service (Nonconformist). 1778.*

c. paratoad: *meeting held once a month preparatory to Sunday communion service (Nonconformist). 1807.*

c. pen-glin,—penlin (penliniau): *prayer-meeting (lit. and facet. knee meeting). Ar lafar.*

c. plwyf: *parish vestry for dispatch of parochial business. 1794.*

c. pregethu: *special preaching meetings. Ar lafar.*

c. prydyddion: *a meeting or session of poets. 18–19g.*

c. ymostyngiad: *prayer-meeting to intercede in humble submission in a calamity, emergency, &c. 19g.*

Am tŷ cwrdd, gw. tŷ.

Gw. hefyd cyhwrdd, cyfarfod.

cwrddaf: cwrdd(yd) *bg.a. to meet, come together; touch, contact, approach.*

1567.

cwrel *eg. ll. cwrelau, cyrelau. coral.*

14g.

Fel a. of coral, of the colour of coral.

c. 1400.

Am ynys gwrel, gw. ynys.

Gw. hefyd coral.

cwrelael *a. coral-browed.*

15g.

cwrelaidd *a. coralline, corallaceous, coralliform.*

1772.

cwrelog *a. coralline.*
1866.

cwrelrudd *eg. b. coral-coloured cheek.*
14g.

cwrelus *a. of the colour of coral.*
17g.

cwrens, gw. cyrans.

cwrets, gw. cwraets.

cwrf¹, gw. cwrw, cwrwf.

cwrf², gw. cyrf.

cwrfdy, gw. cyfrdy.

cwrffyw, cwrffyr, cwrffwr *eg. curfew; the hour at which it was rung.*
1547.

Am *adar y cwrffyw, adar cwrffwr*, gw. **adar**.
Gw. hefyd **cyrffyw**.

cwriaf: cwrian *bg. a. to cower, squat; humiliate, degrade.*
1632.

cwricwlwm *eg. curriculum.*
20g.

cwrier¹ *eg. courier.*
16g.

cwriwr, cwrier², corier *eg. ll. cwrwyr. currier.*
c. 1548.

cwrl, cyrl *eg. (bach. b. cwrlen, cyrlen, g. cwrlyn(g), cyrlyn) ll. cyrls, cwrls, cyrliau,*
a hefyd fel a. curl.

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. curly.*
c. 1762–79.

cwrliad, cyrliad *eg. ll. -au. a curling; curl.*
15g.

cwrl(i)af: cwrl(i)o, gw. **cyrliaf: cyrlio**.

cwrlid *eg. (bach. cwrlidan) ll. -au. coverlet, counterpane; covering, cloak; also fig.*
and transf.

14g.

Amr.: **cyf(y)rlid**. 14g.

cyw(e)rlid. 17–18g.

cwrlidwr *eg. maker of coverlets; weaver of tapestry.*
1547.

cwrliedig, gw. **cyrliedig**.

cwrliwns *e. ll. curlews.*
15g.

cwrlo *eg. nut coal.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bocs—b. cwrlo**.

cwrlog, gw. **cyrliog**.

cwrlwallt *eg. curly hair*.

16g.

cwrnad *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel be. jarring noise, hubbub, nagging; to bawl, nag.*
[1745].

cwrnel, gw. **cyrnol**.

cwrner, gw. **crwner**¹.

cwrp *eg. sickness, disorder; attack, fit (of illness).*

c. 1400.

cwrpachaf, crwpachaf: cwrpachu, crwpachu *ba. to shrink, shrivel.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **crebachaf: crebachu**.

cwrpri *eg. ll. cwrpriau. cloak, cape.*

14g.

cwrpus, gw. **cyrpus**.

cwrrach *eg. ll. cwrachau, cwrachod. old book, dog-eared manuscript, tattered volume; fragment; vessel, dish.*

14g.

cwrro ? *eg. b. ll. cwrogau. vessel, pannier; cage; drone.*

c. 1400.

cwrrwm cyrrwm *eg. a bending; stoop; back; transf. of a hunchbacked person, curved object, &c.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: yn ei gwrrwm: in a stooping position, bent double. 1661.

cwrs¹ *eg. ll. cyrsiau, cyrsau, cyrsys.*

1. course; manner of life; pursuit, chase; trouble.

1346.

2. (a) space (of time), period, while; spell, fit; considerable quantity.

14g.

(b) course of instruction, series of lessons or lectures, &c.

1701.

3. order, rule.

16g.

4. a course in a meal, a dish.

15g.

5. lode; course (in masonry); layer.

1772.

Anr.: cwrws. 16g.

Cfn.: cwrws anrhydedd: honours course (in university or college). c. 1920.

c. y byd: the course of the world; current events. 16g.

c. clod = c. anrhydedd. c. 1920.

c. cyfraith: course of law. 1595.

c. drwg: evil course, reprehensible behaviour. 1671.

c. misol: menses. 1823.

c. natur: course of nature, natural order. 1609.

c. naturiaeth = **c. natur.** **1653.**

ar gyrsiau: *by fits; at times; now and then.* **1703.**

o g.: *of course.* **1591.**

tros g.: *improperly, beyond measure.* **16–17g.**

wrth g.: (i) *of course.* **19g.** (ii) *by course, alternately; orderly; well behaved.* **1567.**

cwrs² *a. coarse.*

Ar lafar.

cwrsaf: **cwrso,** gw. **cwrsiaf:** **cwrsio.**

cwrser, cwrser *eg. ll. -iaid, -i. courser, charger; knight.*

14g.

cwrsi, cowrsi, cywrsi *eg. ll. cwrсияu. kerchief; coif, head-dress.*

15g.

Amr.: **cyf(y)rsi.** *c.* **1400.**

Cfn.: **cwrsi llaw:** *handkerchief.* **1547.**

cwrs(i)af, cowrsiaf: **cwrs(i)o, cowrsio** *ba. to course, chase.*

16–17g.

cwrsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. courser, one who pursues.*

c. **1620.**

cwrsweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. process.*

1867.

cwrt¹, **cowrt** *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ydd.*

(a) *court, mansion, imposing building; courtyard, enclosure, farmyard, &c.*

14g.

(b) *court of justice; assembly of nobles or prelates, &c.; university court.*

1618.

Amr.: **cwrđ.** *Dizv.* **15g.**

Cfn.: **cwrt bach:** *court of petty sessions, county court.* Ar lafar.

c. clyd: *court leet.* Ar lafar.

c. coffadwriaeth: *court of record.* **1794.**

c. consiens: *court of conscience or requests.* **1750.**

c. cyfiawnder: *court of justice.* **1681.**

c. cyfraith: *court of law.* **19g.**

c. chwarae: *playground.* Ar lafar.

c. (yr) esgob: *consistory, ecclesiastical court (lit. bishop's court).* **1775.**

c. lit: *court leet.* **1722.**

c. mainc y brenin: *King's Bench.* **1794.**

c. y mân-ddyledion: *county court.* **19g.**

c. marsial = **c. milwriaeth.** **20g.**

c. mawr: *county court.* Ar lafar.

c. milwriaeth: *military court, court-martial.* **1794.**

c. y sir: *county court.* **1814.**

c. ysgol: *school-yard.* Ar lafar.

cwrt² *a. short, curt.*

1862.

cwrtaen, gw. **cyrten, cwrten.**

cwrtaf: **cwrto, cwrta,** gw. **cwrtaf:** **cwrtio.**

cwrtais *a. courteous; modest, shy.*

1346.

cwrtal *eb. ll. -s.*

1. a mare with its tail docked.

Dchr. 17g.

2. *curtal* (*cannon*).

16g.

cwrtans *a. short, curt; niggardly.*

Ar lafar.

cwrteisi, corteisi *eg. courtesy.*

14g.

cwrteis(i)af: cwrteis(i)o *bg. to curtsey.*

1824.

cwrteisiol, -ol *a. courteous, modest; shy.*

1615.

cwrteisrwydd *eg. courtesy.*

15g.

cwrteithiad, cwrteithiaf: cwrteithio, &c., gw. gwrteithiad, gwrtheithiaf: gwrteithio, &c.

cwrten, gw. cyrten.

cwrt(i)af¹: cwrt(i)o, cwrt(a) *ba. to call to account, reprimand, penalize.*

Ar lafar.

cwrtiaf², couwrtiaf: cwrtio, cowrtio *bg. to behave ostentatiously, boast; court, woo.*

16-17g.

cwrtiwr, cowrtiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. courtier; courtly person; pettifogger.*

15g.

Amr.: cyrtiwr. 15g.

cwrtli, cowrtli *a. courtly; polished, refined, elegant.*

15-16g.

cwrtliaidd *a. courtly, courteous.*

16-17g.

cwrtsi, gw. cyrtsi.

cwrtsiwns *e.ll. curtains, blinds.*

Ar lafar.

cwrtynys *eg. curtain, web.*

c. 1400.

cwrw, cwrwf, cwrff *eg. ll. -au, cyrfau. beer, ale.*

12g.

Cfn.: **cwrw'r achos:** *beer formerly provided for the use of Nonconformist preachers in the chapel-house (lit. beer of the cause).* Ar lafar.

c. **Adda:** *Adam's ale, water.* 19g.

c. **bach:** *a bid-ale, an evening entertainment, consisting chiefly of ale-drinking and raffling to raise money for the benefit of a person in difficulties, to which a general invitation was given (lit. little beer).* 1848.

c. **brag haidd:** *barley-malt beer.* 1696.

c. **brwd:** *mulled (lit. hot) ale.* Ar lafar.

c. **cadarn:** *strong ale.* 16-17g.

c. **canu:** *Midsummer ale provided for singers in church on Midsummer day (lit. ale for singing).* Ar lafar.

c. **casgen:** *draught beer.* Ar lafar.

c. **coch:** *brown ale.* 16g.

c. **cychwyn:** *a drink of beer on setting out on a journey, one for the road.* 1722.

c. cyfeddach: *beer carousal during harvest time (lit. carousal beer)*. Ar lafar.

c. cymorth: *a bid-ale, an evening entertainment, consisting chiefly of ale-drinking and raffling to raise money for the benefit of a person in difficulties, to which a general invitation was given (lit. assistance beer)*. 1722.

c. eglwys: *church-ale*. Ar lafar.

c. gwahodd,—gwawdd *a bid-ale, an evening entertainment, consisting chiefly of ale-drinking and raffling to raise money for the benefit of a person in difficulties, to which a general invitation was given (lit. invitation beer)*. Ar lafar.

c. main: *small beer, weak ale*. Ar lafar.

c. melyn: *amber ale (lit. yellow ale)*. 16g.

c. oen: *lamb-ale drunk on the occasion of lamb-shearing*. Ar lafar.

c. potel: *bottled beer*. 1893.

c. preis: *beer-prise, name of an ancient rent in Llandeilo, Carms.* 1649–60.

c. Sulgwyn: *Whitsun ale*. 1810.

c. sur: *alegar*. 1595.

coesau c.: *a drunken gait (lit. beer legs)*. Ar lafar.

Am *dail y cwrw*, *tŷ cwrw*, gw. **dail**, **tŷ**.

cwrwdy, gw. **cyfrdy**.

cwrwg(1), gw. **corwg**, **corwgl**.

cwrwlys, **cwrwflys** *eg. hop(s)*.
1604–7.

cwrwm¹, gw. **cwrrwm**.

cwrwm² *eg. quorum*.
1596.

Gw. **hefyd corwm**.

cwryglwr, gw. **coryglwr**.

cwrymni *eg. crookedness*.
1723.

cwsberi(n)s *e.ll. (un. b. cwsberen). gooseberries*.
Ar lafar.

Gw. **hefyd gwsberis**, **gwsbrins**, &c.

cwsg *eg. ll. cysgau, a hefyd fel a. sleep, slumber; rest; dormancy, numbness, insensitiveness*.
14g.

Fel *a. asleep, sleeping, dormant, quiescent; lifeless, numb*.

1703.

Cfn.: **cwsg mesmeraidd,—mesmerol:** *hypnosis, mesmeric sleep*. 1854.

rhwng c. ac effro: *half awake, dozing (lit. between sleeping and waking)*. Ar lafar.

trwy ei g.: *in one's sleep*. 1635.

yn ei g.: *in one's sleep*. c. 1400.

Am *cwter gwsg*, *diod g.*, *ffiol g.*, *llyisiau'r c.*, *Siôn c.*, *yng nghwsg*, gw. *dan yr elf. flaenaf*.

cwsgbair, **cwsgbarol**, **cwsgbeiriol**, gw. **cysgbair**, **cysgbarol**, **cysgbeiriol**.

cwsglys, gw. **cysglys**.

cwsgrodiad *eg. ll. -au. somnambulism, sleep-walking*.
1858.

cwsgrodiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sleep-walker, somnambulist*.
1864.

cwshin *eg. ll. -s, -au. cushion*.

Ar lafar.

cwsmer, cwstmer, cwstomer, cystomer *eg.* (un. b. *cws(t)meres*, ll. *-au*) ll. *cwsmeriaid, cwsmeiriaid, cwsmers. customer; official who collects customs or dues; associate; prostitute.*

I547.

cwsmeraf: cwsmera *bg. to be a customer (at), buy.*

Ar lafar.

cwsmeriaeth *eb. custom; business; converse, intercourse.*

I703.

cwsnai *eb. female cheat.*

I707.

cwsner *eg. cheat, swindler.*

c. I689.

cwsniaf¹: cwsnio *ba.*

1. to cheat, gain by cheating.

I707.

2. to coax, wheedle.

Ar lafar.

cwsniaf²: cwsnio, gw. gwystnaf: gwystno.

cwstart, cwstard *eg.* (un. b. *cwstarden*) ll. *-iau, -s. custard.*

I547.

cwstos *eg. keeper, custodian, guardian.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: cwstos rotiwlorwm: custos rotulorum. I586.

cwstwm, costwm, cystwm, cwstwn *eg. ll. cystymau, costymau.*

1. custom, usage.

I547.

2. (a) tax, toll, payment.

I4g.

(b) custom, patronage, clientèle; business.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: cwstwm gwlad,—y wlad: common usage (lit. custom of a country). I701.

cwstwm-hws, costwm-hws *eg. custom-house.*

I755.

cwstymol, gw. cystymol.

cwt¹ *eb.g. (bach. cwtyn) ll. cyt(i)au, cwtiau.*

(a) tail, scut, anything resembling a tail, often fig.; rump; skirt of garment.

I6g.

(b) queue of people.

Ar lafar.

(c) unpleasant after-taste, tang.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: cwt yr ŵyn bach: hazel catkins. Ar lafar.

c. ysgyfarnog: Hare's tail grass, lagurus ovatus. I813.

wrth ei gwt: *behind one, at one's tail. Ar lafar.*

yng nghwt: *at the tail-end of, following. I822.*

codi (cwnnu) c.: *to scoot (lit. to raise one's tail).* Ar lafar.

Am *cot â chwt*, *tynnu ei gwt ato*, gw. **côt**, **cot**, **tynnaf**: **tynnu**.

cwt² *eg. ll. cytiau. cot, hut, sty, pen, kennel.*

1547.

Cfn.: **cwt bwyd:** *shed where quarrymen take their food.* Ar lafar.

c. cwch: *boat-house.* Ar lafar.

c. glo: *coal shed.* Ar lafar.

c. malu: *shed for chaffing.* Ar lafar.

Cytiau'r Gwyddelod = Cutiau'r Gwyddelod. 1723.

c. powd(w)r: *powder magazine.* Ar lafar.

c. ymochel: *shelter for quarrymen during blasting operations.* Ar lafar.

Gw. **cut**¹.

cwt³ *eg. (bach. cwty) ll. cytau.*

1. *piece, little bit.*

15g.

2. *wound, incision, gash; cut made with a saw; piece sawn off.*

Ar lafar.

cwt⁴ *eg. (bach. cwty) ll. cyt(i)au. lot, cut.*

16g.

Am *tynnu byrra(f) gwt(yn)*, gw. **tynnaf**: **tynnu**.

Gw. hefyd **cwtws**.

cwta *a. (b. cota) ll. cwtaon, cwteuon, a hefyd fel eb. short, cut short, clipped; succinct; meagre, mean, stingy; curt, abrupt, snappish; having a docked tail, short-tailed.*

13g.

Fel *e. hare, bob-tailed one.*

17g.

Cfn.: **Cwta Cyfarwydd:** *'Short Guide', the title of several Welsh manuscripts, e.g. Y Cwta Cyfarwydd o Forganwg (Pen 50), a 15th century Glamorgan manuscript; Y Cwta Cyfarwydd, a portion of Llst 136, 53; Clandr Cwta Cyfarwydd, a portion of Llst 117, 66-82; Y Cwta Cyfarwydd, a chronicle composed by Peter Roberts, relating to the St. Asaph district for the period 1607-46 and published in 1883. .*

ar y gwta: *suddenly, by surprise. p. 1584.*

Am *burwch goch gota, cetyn c., cyrch a ch., hwch ddu g., iâr g., tŷ c., tynnu blewyn c.*, gw. dan yr elf. **flaenaf**.

cwtâf, cwtanaf: cwtáu, cwtanu *ba. to shorten, cut short; tuck; shrink.*

c. 1586.

cwter *eb. ll. -i, -ydd, -au, -ion-, -oedd. gutter, channel; rain-trough; often fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **cwter garthu:** *drain behind cows in a cowhouse.* Ar lafar.

c. gwsg: *stonedrain in field drainage (lit. sleeping gutter).* Ar lafar.

c. ddefaid: *opening bordered with slabs in a hedge designed to allow sheep to pass to and from a field.* Ar lafar.

cwteraf: cwteru *ba. to make gutters in, furrow with ditches or gutters, trench.*

1773.

cwterog *a. full of gutters.*

1773.

cwteuaf: cwteuo *bg.a. to shorten.*

Ar lafar.

cwteurwydd *eg. brevity, curtness, terseness, succinctness.*

Ar lafar.

cwtfys *eg. the third finger.*

Ar lafar.

cwtffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. cudgel, bludgeon, truncheon.*
1704.

cwti *a. tail-less; fig. disobligng.*
Ar lafar.

cwtiad¹ *eg. (bach. cwtyn) ll. -iaid. coot; plover.*
1488–9.
Cfn.: cwtiad (cwtyn) yr aur: golden or green plover. 1776.
c. du: lesser godwit. 1776.
c. hirgoes: long-legged plover. 1776.
c. llwyd: grey plover. 1776.
c. mawr: great plover. 1832.
c. mynydd: lapwing. c. 1566.

cwtiad² *eg. ll. -au. abridgement, abbreviation, contraction; tuck.*
c. 1574.

cwtiaf¹: **cwtio** *bg.a. to shorten, curtail; tuck; shrink.*
1547.

cwtiaf², **cwtaf**, **cytaf**: **cwt(i)o**, **cyto** *bg. to cut through the coal.*
Ar lafar.

cwtiaf³: **cwtio** *ba. to place or keep in a hut or cage; store potatoes, &c., in a clamp.*
15–16g.

cwtiar, **cotiar** *eb. ll. cwtieir. coot, moor-hen, water-rail.*
16g.

cwtig *a. a hefyd fel eg. short, brief.*
1620.

Fel e. hare.
1832.

cwtler *eg. cutler.*
1681.

cwtlonnaf: **cwtlonni** *bg. to wag the tail in a friendly manner.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **cwtwslonnaf**: **cwtwslonni**.

cwtog *a. curtailed; short.*
1594–6.

cwtogaf: **cwtogi** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to shorten, curtail, abridge, abbreviate; dock, clip; tuck up; become short or deficient; shrink, contract; lessen.*
1552.

cwtogedig *a.bfl. shortened, cut short, abbreviated.*
[1783].

cwtogedd *eg. shortness.*
[1783].

cwtogiad *eg. ll. -au. shortening, abridgement, abbreviation; reduction; contraction.*
1604–7.

cwtoglaw *a. short-handed, of small power, of deficient means.*
1588.

cwtogol *a. abbreviative, curtailing.*

1720.

cwtoyrwydd *eg. shortness, brevity, succinctness.*

1632.

cwtoyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who shortens or curtails, abbreviator, epitomist, one who cuts short.*

1722.

cwtrin *eg. rascal, devil, a terror.*

Ar lafar.

cwts, cwts, cwts *eg. couch, resting-place; cover; little corner, recess, hiding-place; kennel.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cwts glo:** *coal-house. Ar lafar.***c. tatws:** *potato clamp. Ar lafar.***c. dan staer (stâr):** *cupboard or recess under a staircase. Ar lafar.***bar cwts:** *shout uttered by child in claiming sole possession of prolific spot while blackberrying, &c. Ar lafar.***cwtsach** *eb.g. small sack or bag, satchel, pouch; stubby person.*

14g.

cwts, gw. cwts.**cwtsi, gw. cyrtsi.****cwtsiaf¹, cwtsiaf:** **cwtsio, cwtsied, cwtsio** *bg.a. to couch, crouch, stoop, lie low; spread; cause to lie down; hide; store potatoes, &c., in a clamp.*

1480–1527.

cwtsiaf²: cwtsio *bg. to curtsey.*

Ar lafar.

cwt-throd *eg. cut throat.*

16–17g.

cwtwn, gw. cotwm.**cwtws¹, cwtys** *eg. (bach. cwtysyn) ll. cytysau. lot; allotted portion, fate, fortune.*

1547.

Am *tynnu cwtws*,—*cytysau*, gw. **tynnaf: tynnu.****cwtws²** *eb. tail.*

1594–6.

Am *côt â chwtws (fain)*, gw. **côt.****cwtws-lon** *a. glad, affectionate; fawning, flattering.*

Ar lafar.

cwtwslonnaf: cwtwslonni *bg. to wag the tail, be glad and affectionate; fawn, flatter.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. **hefyd cynffonlonnaf: cynffonlonni.****cwty¹** *eg.**(a) short one; little one, chit.*

16–17g.

(b) tuck (in a garment).

Ar lafar.

cwty², gw. cwt¹.

cwtyn³, gw. cwt⁴.

cwtyn⁴, gw. cwtiad¹.

cwtys, gw. cwtws¹.

cwtysfa *eb.* lottery.
1776.

gwthr *eg.* ll. *cythrau. anus, rump; rectum; womb, matrix; vagina; belly.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar **gwthr**: *open, distended.* 14g.

cwthwal, chwthwal *eg.* hovel.

1759.

cwthwm, gwthwm, cwthwn, gwthwn *eg.* ll. *cythymau. puff of wind, sudden gust or blast, violent blast, storm.*

1722.

Cfn.: **cwthwn tro**: *whirlwind.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **chwythwm**.

cwthymog, cwthynog *a.* *blowing sudden gusts, squally.*

1770.

cwufr, gw. cwifr.

cwyrbr, gw. crwybr.

cwydd *eg.* fall.

1722.

cwyddaf: cwyddo *bg.a.* *to fall, descend; fall in battle; fell, cast down.*

12g.

cwyddfa *eb.* fall.

Diw. 15g.

cwyddog *a.* *tottering; quiet, secret.*

c. 1400.

cwyl, ff. ffug, gw. cŵl¹.

cwymp *eg.* ll. *-au, -iau.*

(a) *fall, tumble; slope, descent; collapse, fall of stones, earth, &c., in a coal-mine or quarry; labour (of a woman in childbirth).*

13g.

(b) *destruction, ruin, death; a succumbing to temptation, &c.; the Fall (in theol.); surrender of a fortress, town, &c.; cause of fall or stumbling.*

1346.

Cfn.: **cwymp Adda**: *the fall of Adam.* 1630.

c. y dail: *fall of the leaf, autumn; title of a Welsh ballad tune.* 1758.

c. dŵr, —dwfr: *waterfall, cascade, cataract.* 1632.

c. dyn: *the fall of man.* 1620. *Cyfr. c. hawl*: *nonsuit.* 1778.

c. oddi wrth ras: *a fall from grace.* 1808.

rhoi cwyp i: *to throw down, fell, bring to the ground.* 15g.

Am *ymafael cwyp*, gw. *ymafaelaf: ymafael, ymaflyd.*

cwympad, gw. cwympiad.

cwympaf, -iaf: cwympo, -io *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to fall, tumble; fall or perish in battle; decrease.*

I4g.

(b) *to fall into destruction or decay; fall into temptation or guilt; lapse into a state; happen.*

I4g.

(c) *to apply oneself, set about; give in, yield.*

I65I.

2. *to fell, cause to fall, cast or throw down; cut down; slay; overthrow, subjugate; cause to stumble.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: cwympto allan: to fall out, quarrel. I732-3.

c. ar: *to fall on or upon, befall, happen to; set upon, attack. I567.*

c. ar ei fai: *to admit one's guilt, acknowledge one's fault. Ar lafar.*

c. at: *to fall to, begin; become settled (of weather). I675.*

c. (i) maes = c. allan. I759.

c. mewn cariad: *to fall in love. I773.*

c. oddi wrth ras: *to fall from grace. I9g.*

c. tani: *to fall under; fall in, cave in. I9-20g.*

c. tan ei fai = c. ar ei fai. *Ar lafar.*

c. ynghyd â: *to set about, take steps towards. I769.*

c. ynghylch = c. ynghyd â. I776.

c. ymaith: *to fall away, fail. I567.*

cwympedig, cwympiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *fallen, often fig.; slain, cut down, felled.*

I6g.

(b) *of or pertaining, to case, casual.*

I8I8.

Fel e. fallen one.

I9g.

cwympiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) *a falling, often fig.; a felling; windfall; drop in price or in wages; case (in gram.).*

I595.

(b) *waterfall, cataract.*

I709.

(c) *slope, descent; fall in a coal-mine or quarry; precipice, steep place; pig's offal, &c.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: cwympiad allan: a falling out, quarrel. I7II.

c. y dail: *fall of the leaf, autumn; title of a Welsh ballad tune. I732.*

c. y ddalen = c. y dail. I732.

c. (i) maes = c. allan. I778.

cwympiaf: cwympio, cwympiedig, gw. cwympaf: cwympto, cwympedig.

cwympiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. faller; feller.*

I794.

cwympod *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *fall, a falling down; descent.*

I604-7.

(b) *case.*

I62I.

cwympog *a. causing a fall.*

I6g.

cwmpol *a. tending to fall, deciduous.*
I794.

cwmpus *a. apt to fall or stumble; cast down; casual, accidental.*
I5g.

cwmpwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who throws or casts down, feller, overthrower.*
I4g.
Cfn.: cwmpwr coed: feller of trees. I789.

cwyn¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *complaint, plaint, grievance, lament, cause of contention or grief; grief.*
I346.

(b) *plaint or complaint (in law), suit, lawsuit, legal action or process; accusation, charge, indictment.*
I4g.

(c) *sympathy, commiseration.*

I7g.

Cfn.: cwyn a chyhudd: complaint and accusation. I8–I9g.

c. (o) ach ac edryd: *plaint of kin and descent. I5g.*

c. anianol: *innate plaint, real action. c. I40I.*

c. apêl: *?criminal accusation made by one who undertook under penalty to prove it; transfer of a case from an inferior to a higher court. Diw. I5g.*

c. camoresgyn, —camweresgyn: *plaint of wrongful or unjust possession. c. I40I.*

c. cyfraith: *lawsuit, action in law; indictment. I7I2.*

c. dadannudd: *suit for the recovery of patrimony. c. I40I.*

c. dyled: *suit for debt. I7IO.*

c. goruchel: *paramount plaint, ?high court case. I5g.*

c. heddwch: *indictment, indictable offence. I794.*

c. lladrad: *plaint of theft. c. I40I.*

c. personol: *personal plaint. c. I40I.*

c. sarhad (sarhaed): *action for 'sarhad' or indignity, action for trespass. c. I40I.*

c. sefydlog: *immediate suit, peremptory plaint, suit that demands immediate reply from the defendant.*
I5g.

c. unig = c. personol. I5g.

colli ei g.: *to lose one's action, be nonsuited or suffer a nonsuit, be overthrown in law. I770.*

cymryd c.: *to take legal action, appeal for justice. I632.*

cyn c.: *before an action is brought. c. I40I.*

dodi c. ar = rhoddi c. yn erbyn. I693.

dyfod yng nghwyn: *to come to complain, commence a lawsuit. I4g.*

dywedyd (dweud) ei g.: *to vent one's grievance. Ar lafar.*

myned yng nghwyn: *to go complaining, seek redress of grievance. I5g.*

rhoi cwyn ar (yn erbyn): *to sue at law. I632.*

sefyll yng nghwyn: *to give one security to prosecute one's claim. Diw. I5g.*

tan g.: *sued at law. I794.*

cwyn² *eg. dinner, supper; feast, banquet.*
I3g.

Gw. hefyd cwynos.

cwyn³ *eg. corner, angle.*
I707.

cwyn⁴, 3 un. pres. myn. a hefyd 2 un. grch. y f. *cwynnaf: cwynnu.*

cwynach, gw. hannercwynach.

cwynaeth, gw. cwyniaeth.

cwynaf, cwyniaf: cwyno, cwynio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, hefyd am, i, rhag, yn erbyn.*

(a) *to complain, lament, bemoan; mourn; condole with, pity; complain of illness, be*

ailing.

10g.

(*b*) *to complain of; grieve on account of, bemoan; mourn for.*

13g.

(*c*) *to sue in a law-court, commence a lawsuit, take legal action.*

13g.

cwynawdr *eg. complainant.*

14g.

cwynddig *a. lamenting angrily.*

c. 1400.

cwynedig *a. bfl. complaining, mourning; prosecuting, suing; complained of.*

15g.

cwynfa *eb. lamentation.*

15g.

cwynfanaf, cwynfannaf: cwynfan, cwynfan(n)u *bg.a. a'r be. cwynfan hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. to complain, lament, moan, groan; mourn for.*

1346.

Fel e. lamentation, groan, moan; a mourning.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: Cwynfan Prydain,—Brydain: the Lamentation of Britain, the name of an old tune. c. 1758.

cwynfaniad *eg. plaint, lament.*

1786.

cwynfanllyd *a. moanful, querulous, grumbling, puling, peevish.*

1771.

cwynfannaf: cwynfan, gw. cwynfanaf: cwynfan.

cwynfanol *a. pertaining to lamentation or grief.*

1857.

cwynfanus, cwynfannus *a. a hefyd weithiau fel eg. ll. -(i)on. querulous, complaining, moaning; plaintive, mournful, lamenting; piteous.*

13g.

Fel e. one who laments or mourns.

c. 1400.

cwynfanusrwydd *eg. querulousness.*

1780.

cwynfanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whiner.*

1794.

cwynfawr *a. with great lament or mourning, sorrowful; greatly lamented or mourned.*

15–16g.

cwynfynag *eg. b. remonstrance.*

[1783].

cwyngar *a. querulous, plaintive, grumbling.*

1780.

cwyngarwch *eg. querulousness.*

1780.

cwyniad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. complaint, plaint.*

15g.

wyniaeth, -aeth *eb. lament, grief.*

16–17g.

wyniaf: cwynio, gw. **wynaf: cwyno**.

wynlais, cynllais *eg. ll. -leisiau. whine, wailing.*

16g.

wynllaith *eg. lamented death.*

c. 1400.

wynofain *be. a hefyd fel eg. to lament, bewail, moan; mourn for.*

1567.

Fel e. lamentation; grief.

14g.

wynofus *a. plaintive, mournful, doleful, lamentable.*

14g.

wynol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. complaining, plaintive; pertaining to a plaint or lawsuit; one who laments.*

14–15g.

wynos, cynos *eg. b. ll. cynosau, cynosau.*

(a) *supper, evening meal, feast; meal; supper or meal claimed from certain tenants by king or lord and his retinue on circuit, also equivalent payment or tax.*

13g.

(b) *quantity of corn sent to the mill to be ground, generally enough to serve the family for the greater part of the year.*

1632.

Am arian cynos, gw. arian.

wynosaf: cynosa *bg. to sup, take supper.*

1707.

wynosfwd *eg. supper; tea; a light meal or lunch taken in the afternoon in the fields.*

1762.

wynosog *a. a hefyd fel eg. giving (or one who gives) supper or a meal to a king or lord and his retinue on circuit.*

12g.

wynus *a. doleful, plaintive.*

1831.

wynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. complainer, one who complains; plaintiff, complainant; commissioner of array, recruiting officer.*

13g.

wynysgrif *eg. ll. -au. presentment.*

1780.

cwyr *eg. ll. -au. bees-wax; wax; wax candle, taper.*

13g.

Cfn.: cwyr aberth: bees-wax (candles) used in celebrating Mass (lit. wax of the sacrifice). 15g.

c. bendigaid = c. aberth. 16–17g.

c. can: bleached wax. 1858.

c. coch: red sealing-wax. [1740].

c. crydd: *cobbler's wax. c. 1740.*
c. gwenyn: *bees-wax. c. 1740.*
c. gwyn: *white wax. c. 1400.*
c. gwyrdd, —gwyrf, —gwryr: *pure or fresh wax. c. 1400.*
c. melyn: *bees-wax (lit. yellow wax). 1794.*
c. selio: *sealing-wax. 1706.*

Am *cannwyll* *gŵyr*, *pwys y c.*, gw. **cannwyll**, **pwys**.

cwyrael *a. waxen-browed.*

16–17g.

cwyrhaf: cwyro *ba. to wax, smear or rub with wax; polish.*

Div. 16g.

cwyrmaid *a. waxed, containing wax, waxy.*

14g.

Am *mêl* *cwyrmaid*, gw. **mêl**.

cwyrmaid *a.*

(*a*) *waxen, waxy; yellowish red, orange.*

14–15g.

(*b*) *ingenious, polished, accomplished; gentle, tender.*

c. 1525.

cwyrdeb, cwirdeb *eg. ll. -au. rennet.*

1617.

Gw. *hefyd* **cyweirdeb**.

cwyredig *a.bfl. waxed, rubbed with wax, covered with wax.*

15g.

cwyrrel *eg. coagulation; curd.*

18–19g.

cwyrrelaf: cwyrrelu *bg. to curdle, coagulate.*

18–19g.

cwyrreli *eg. cerate.*

1771.

cwyrren *eb. ll. -nau. cake or tablet of wax; taper, wax candle.*

1604–7.

cwyrfath *eg. ll. -au. seal, signet.*

1839.

cwyrlliw *a. wax-coloured.*

1632.

cwyrrog *a. full of wax, waxen.*

1604–7.

cwyrros, gw. **gwyros**.

cwyrwallt *eg. yellowish-red hair.*

14g.

cwyrwialen *eb. dogwood.*

1753.

cwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wax-chandler.*

Dchr. 17g.

cwys *eb.* ll. *-i, -au.* the sod or narrow slice of soil turned over by a share; furrow made by plough; sod, clod, fig. of the grave; transf. slit, bruise, wound.

13g.

Cfn.: tan (dan) (y) gŵys: buried (lit. under the sod). 17–18g.

Am tinsigl y gŵys, gw. tinsigl.

cwysaf, -iaf: cwys(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to plough, furrow, often fig.

15g.

(b) to bury, inter.

15g.

cwysed *eb.* ll. *-i.* gusset.

1547.

cwysgar *a.* suitable for cleaving or wounding, sharp-edged.

14g.

cwysiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* a furrowing, also fig.; furrow; butt, a measure of ploughed land, plough strip.

1620.

cwysiaf: cwysio, gw. cwysaf: cwysio.

cwysig *eb.* ll. *-au.* small furrow.

1770.

cwysog *a.* full of ridges, furrowed.

1722.

cwysol *a.* furrowing, forming furrows; furrowed.

17g.

cwyswr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* ploughman.

1604–7.

cwysyll, cwynsyllt *eg.* a tool formerly used by the smith, perhaps for cutting grooves; anvil.

13g.

cwys, cwysiaf: cwysio, gw. cwts(h), cwtsiaf: cwtsio.

cy⁻¹, gw. **cyn**⁻².

cy⁻², gw. **cyf-**, **cy(m)-**, **cyng(h)-**, &c.

cy⁻³, gw. **cyn**⁻³, **cyd**³.

cyb, gw. **cybydd**.

cybôl *eg.* nonsense, jabber, twaddle; rubbish.

Ar lafar.

cybolaf¹: cyboli, cybola *bg.a.* to talk nonsense, jabber; meddle with, bother with; disarrange, confuse, mess up.

1769.

Cfn.: **cyboli celwydd**: to trump up lies. Ar lafar.

cybolaf²: cyboli, gw. **cabolaf¹: caboli**.

cybolfa *eb.* medley, hotchpotch, mess.

1822.

cybolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gets things mixed up; one who talks nonsense, jabberer.*
1794.

cybydd *eg. (b. cybyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. miser, covetous person.*
1346.

Fel *a. miserly, covetous.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cybydd angor:** *arrant miser, grasping niggard.* **14–15g.**

cybyddaf: cybyddu, cybydda *bg.a. to covet, desire; amass, hoard; stint.*
15g.

cybyddaidd *a. niggardly, miserly.*
1672.

cybydd-dod, cybydd-dra *eg. miserliness, avarice, covetousness.*
1547.

cybyddes, gw. cybydd.

cybyddiaeth¹ *eb. miserliness, covetousness, meanness.*
13g.

cybyddiaeth², *gw. cydnabyddiaeth.*

cybyddlyd *a. miserly, covetous.*
1704.

cybyddlys *eg. chive, chive garlic.*
18g.

cybyddog, -ol *a. miserly, covetous.*
1595.

cybyddus¹ *a. miserly, covetous.*
1567.

cybyddus², *gw. cydnabyddus.*

cycir *a. baggy-fleshed.*
14g.

cycwallt, cycwallt(i)af: cycwalltu, cycwalltio, gw. cwcwallt, cwcwallt(i)af:
cwcwalltio.

cycwll, gw. cwcwll.

cycyllaf: cycyllu *ba. to hood.*
1722.

cycyllfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. hooded friar, a Capuchin.*
1798.

cycyll-lys *eg. skull-cap (plant).*
1813.

cycyllog *a. a hefyd fel eg. cowled, hooded.*
1604–7.

Fel *e. skull-cap.*

1813.

Am *brawd cycyllog* (*cwcylllog*), *neidr gycyllog*, gw. **brawd**¹, **neidr**.

cychaf: cychu, cych(i)o *bg.a. to hive bees.*
1632.

cychafael, gw. *cyfarchafael, cyrchafael*.

cychaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. boatful; hiveful.*
1758.

cychaidd *a. like a boat, boat-like.*
1794.

cychiwr, gw. *cychwr*.

cychmyn, gw. *cachmon*.

cychwedl *eg. tale, news, report.*
14g.

Cfn.: garw gychwedl: one of the three names of the apparitor (rhingyll) in medieval Welsh law (lit. harsh speech or tidings). **14g.**

cychwfan, gw. *cyhwfan*.

cychwior *a. ac eg. like, equal; mate, kin, kinsman; rival.*
14g.

cychwlyn y mêl, gw. *chwlyn y mêl*.

cychwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *boatman; boat maker.*
1632.

(b) *hiver of bees.*
1794.

cychwyfan, gw. *cyhwfan*.

cychwyl *eg. turn, a wandering.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cychwyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a beginning, commencement, first part, starting-place or starting-point (in time); start, move, stir, go, initiative; leap; rising (of the sun); movable goods.*

13g.

Fel a. movable, travelling.

13g.

Cfn.: ar y cychwyn: at first, at the start. Ar lafar.

cychwynedig *a.bfl. movable, removable.*
15g.

cychwynfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. start, beginning, origin, esp. the start of a journey or a career; rising (of the sun).*

1567.

cychwynfan *eg. ll. -nau. starting-point; origin, source.*
1848.

cychwyniad *eg. ll. -au. the act of setting off, start, beginning; movement, journeying; resort; removal; lawsuit, legal process.*

13g.

cychwynnaf: **cychwyn, cychwynnu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to start, set off; rise, arise; resurrect; stir, shake, brandish; begin, commence, initiate, set up; set going; start (engine, car, &c.).*

I3g.

(b) *to move; remove, carry off; oust, dispossess.*

I3g.

Amr.: **cywhynnu, cywynnu.** **I4g.**

Cfn.: **ar gychwyn:** (i) *starting, about to set off.* **I4g.** (ii) *on high, held aloft, brandished.* **I3g.**

Am corn cychwyn, gw. corn.

cychwynnol *a. initial, original; moving, starting; rising, stirring; movable.*

I4g.

Am da cychwynnol, gw. da.

cychwynnwr *eg. ll. cychwynwyr. starter, originator, founder.*

I567.

cychwynnydd *eg. ll. cychwynnyddion. starter, originator.*

I832.

cychwyrn *a. rapid, swift.*

Dchr. I4g.

cyd¹ *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *a joining, a coupling, junction; union, combination.*

I4g.

(b) *share, portion; joint possession, co-ownership.*

I5g.

2. *sexual intercourse, copulation.*

I3g.

Fel a. common; joint, united; of one accord, congenial.

c. I400.

Cfn.: **ar y cyd, ar gyd (a hanner):** *in common, jointly (with a half-share).* **I762.**

i gyd (ei g., eu gyd): (i) *altogether, entirely, completely.* **I346.** (ii) *together, with one another.*

I4g.

i gyd ynghyd: *altogether, promiscuously.* **I653.**

o'r cyd: *in common, jointly.* **I632.**

Am da cyd, gŵr c., llafur c., tir c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gyda, ynghyd.

cyd², *gw. cyhyd.*

cyd³, **cyn, cy**⁻³ *cys. o flaen cymal adferfol yn mynegi addefiad.*

(a) *although, even though.*

9g.

(b) *if.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd cyfai, cyfei.

cyd⁴ *eg. whale.*

I4g.

cyd-, cyt- *rhgdd. mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau a berfau clwm a llac, ac a gyfetyb i'r S. co-, fellow-, joint, common, inter-; united, together, collective, mutual; equal, e.e. mewn enwau, cyd-aer(es), cydarchiad, cyd-athro, cyd-berchennog, cyd-drefwr, cyd-dylwyth, cyd-ddealltwriaeth, cyd-ddeiliad, cyd-ddinesydd, cyd-ddisgybl, cyd-farchog, cyd-filwr, cyd-frawd, cyd-frodor, cyd-garcharor, cyd-greadur,*

cyd-grefyddwr, cyd-Gristion, cyd-gyfaill, cydgynulliad, cyd-ieuentid, cydlafur, cyd-lafurwr, cyd-leidr, cyd-letywr, cyd-ryfelwr, cyd-Sais, cyd-swyddog, cydsylwedd, cyd-unben, cyd-was, cydweddi, cyd-weinidog, cydweithred, cydymgeledd; mewn ansoddeiriau, cydaffeithiol, cyd-dragwyddol, cydenwadol, cydeuog, cydfraint, cydfuddugol, cydgolegol, cydrwymedig, cydweedig; mewn berfau, cydactio, cydachwyn, cydadrodd, cydaddef, cydaddoli, cydaddysgu, cydalaru, cydasio, cydbarchy, cydblannu, cydblethu, cydbreswyllo, cydchwarae, cydchwerthin, cyd-doddi, cyd-drigo, cyd-dyfu, cyd-dystiolaethu, cyd-ddal, cyd-ddioddef, cyd-ddiolch, cydeistedd, cydfoliannu, cydfucheddu, cydfuchesa, cydfwhwman, cydfwynhau, cydfywhau, cydgael, cydgaru, cydgasglu, cydgladdu, cydglymu, cydgodi, cydgrynhoi, cyd-gwrdd, cydgwyno, cydgychwyn, cydgyfanheddu, cydgyfarfod, cydgyfeddach, cydgyfeillach, cydgyfnewid, cydgyfranogi, cydgymuno, cydgymysgu, cydgynnull, cydgynorthwyo, cydgysgu, cydgysylltu, cydieuo, cydlafurio, cydlawenhau, cydlechu, cydlefain, cydlefaru, cydletya, cydlifeirio, cydlonni, cydlogsi, cydludio, cydlunio, cydlynu, cydnerthu, cydnesáu, cydnesu, cydochneidio, cydodli, cydoddef, cydofalu, cydofidio, cydogoneddu, cydordeinio, cydorfoleddu, cydorffwys(o), cydostwng, cydowenu, cydreoli, cydresu, cydrestru, cydresymu, cydrodio, cydrwymo, cydryfeddu, cydsathru, cydsiarad, cydsyrthio, cydwasnaethu, cydweddio, cydweiddi, cydweini, cydweinidogaethu, cydweinyddu, cydwladychu, cydwylo, cydyfed, cydymdrechu, cydymddiddan, cydymganlyn, cydymgyfarfod, cydymmladd, cydysgogi, cydystyried.

cyda, gw. **gyda**.

cyd-aelod *eg. ll. -au. fellow member.*
c. 1585.

cyd-af^{*}: **cyd-fynd**, **cydfyned** *bg.*

1. *to go together with, accompany; attend, coincide.*
1567.

2. *to concur, agree.*
c. 1785–90.

cydaf: **cydu** *bg.a. to rob purses, &c.; put into a bag.*
Dchr. 17g.

cydafel, gw. **cadafael**.

cydaflen *eb.*

1. *hand-towel; mantle, cloak.*
Dchr. 17g.

2. *creature or thing that is long and lank.*
16g.

Gw. **hefyd cadaflen**.

cydagweddaf: **cydagweddu** *bg.a. to conform, comply with; concur, agree with.*
1709.

cydaid *eg. ll. cydeidiau. bagful.*
14g.

cydair *a. united, harmonious, unanimous.*
14g.

cydalwedig *a.bfl. called together.*
13g.

cydamhiniog *a. bordering on one another, adjoining.*
c. 1400.

cydamseraf: cydamseru *bg.a. to synchronize, be coeval or contemporary, &c.*
1794.

cydamserol *a. contemporary; simultaneous, cynchronous.*
1604–7.

cydanian *eb.g. natural union, connaturality; sympathy.*
15g.

cyd-arch *eb.g. ll. cydeirchion. joint request; intercessory prayer, esp. one said in response to priest in the Litany; ond of a set of versicles and responses, suffrage.*
1710.

cydarfoll *eg. a hefyd fel a. agreement, covenant, pact, oath.*
c. 1400.

Fel a. allied, confederated.
c. 1400.

cydarfollaf: cydarfoll(i) *bg.a. to confederate with, make a solemn pact with.*
14g.

cydarfollwr *eg. ll. -wyr. confederate.*
14g.

cydatebaf: cydateb *bg.a.*

(a) to correspond, agree.
a. 1575.

(b) to answer jointly, respond together.
15g.

(c) to correspond (by interchange of letters).
1755.

Fel e. corresponding letter.
a. 1575.

cydawr *a. a hefyd fel eb. harmonious, sounding together or in unison.*
15g.

Fel e. united shout, conclamation.
1632.

cydbartiaeth *eb. partiality, partisanship.*
1567.

cydberthnasaf: cydberthnasu *ba. to correlate.*
20g.

cydberthnasiad *eg. correlation, interrelation.*
1657.

cydberthnasol *a. correlative.*
1852.

cydberthynas *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) joint relationship, correlation.
1722.

(b) correlative.
1759.

cydberthynol *a. correlative; corresponding.*

1824.

cydbrein(i)og *a. yoked together side by side.**Dchr. 14g.***cydbwyllgor** *eg. ll. -au. joint-committee.*

1879.

cydbwysaf: cydbwyso *bg.a. to weigh, balance, have equal weight; counterbalance; outweigh.*

15g.

cydbwysedd *eg. balance, equipoise, equilibrium.*

1592.

cydbwysiad *eg. ll. -au.**(a) balance, equilibrium.*

1725.

(b) even distribution, proportion; arithmetical proportion.

1725.

(c) suspension (in music).

1838.

cyd-dafodog *eg. ll. -ion. one speaking the same language.*

1740.

cyd-deimlad *eg. ll. -au. sympathy, fellow-feeling; commiseration.*

1672.

cyd-deimladwy *a.bfl. sympathetic; commiserating.*

1672.

cyd-deimlaf: cyd-deimlo *bg.a.*1. *to sympathize with; commiserate with.*

1701.

2. *to discuss or treat together.*

1710.

cyd-deithi, gw. *cyteithi.***cyd-derfyn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. common boundary.*

13g.

Fel a. bordering, adjoining.

13g.

cyd-derfynol *a. bordering, conterminous, adjoining; at the same end or corner; corresponding.*

1551.

cyd-derfynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. person whose land borders on that of another.*

14g.

cyd-destun *eg. ll. -au. context.*

1720.

cyd-doriad *eg. concision.*

1567.

cyd-drawaf: cyd-daro *bg.a.*1. *to suit; agree or concur with; correspond to, coincide with.*

1765.

2. (a) *to strike together; clash, disagree.*

1604–7.

(b) *to hit one another.*

1683.

cyd-drawiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *harmony, concurrence; conformity; coincidence.*

c. 1580.

2. *collision.*

1848.

cyd-drefaf: cyd-drefu *bg. to dwell or live together with.*

1632.

cyd-drefedig *a.bfl. ac eg. ll. -ion. living together; fellow townsman.*

1707.

cyd-dreiglaf: cyd-dreiglo *ba. to turn over, consider, meditate; live among, keep company with; have to do with one another; wander about together.*

1551.

cyd-dymheraf: cyd-dymheru *ba. to attemper, temper, moderate; qualify.*

1588.

cyd-dynnaf: cyd-dynnu *bg.a. to draw together; shrink; pull together; approach together; act unitedly and unanimously, join together in action or effort; concur, agree.*

15–16g.

cyd-dda *eg. joint property.*

c. 1380.

cyd-ddigwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. coincidence.*

1772.

cyd-ddilyniad *eg. ll. -au. effect, consequence, result; deduction, conclusion; continuity, sequence; importance.*

1604–7.

cyd-ddoluriaf: cyd-ddolurio *bg. to commiserate (with), sympathize (with); grieve together.*

13g.

cyd-ddryciol, cyd-ddrychioldeb, &c., gw. cydrychiol, cydrychioldeb, &c.

cyd-ddygaeth *eb. tolerance, forbearance.*

1757.

cyd-ddygaf: cyd-ddwyn *bg.a.*

1. *to bear with, forbear; put up with; agree with.*

1567.

2. *to bear or carry with others; participate together in; share with.*

c. 1585.

cyd-ddygiad *eg.b. the act of bringing together; tolerance, longsuffering, forbearance; remission, dispensation, connivance; indulgence.*

1605–10.

cyd-ddyl(y)ed *a. equal in nobility or dignity.*

15-16g.

cyd-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. fellow man.*
p. 1584.

cyd-ddyunaf: cyd-ddyuno *bg. to agree with, make a compact with.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **cytunaf: cytuno.**

cyd-ddyundeb *eg. agreement, concord.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **cytundeb.**

cydechwydd, gw. godechwydd.

cydeiliaf: cydeilio *bg. a. to wattle or plait together, build, fig. compose (poetry).*
16g.

cydeirchiol *a. ac eg. competing, competitive; competitor, rival.*
1632.

cydeithi, gw. cadeithi.

cydenw *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. synonym; namesake.*
1632.
Fel *a. having the same name.*
1632.

cydenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. namesake.*
1730.

cyd-etifedd *eg. ll. -ion. joint heir, co-inheritor.*
14g.

cydewyn, gw. godywyn.

cydfa *eb. ll. -oedd. assembly, gathering.*
1604-7.

cydfach *eg. a hefyd fel a. bail, joint surety, security; promised, guaranteed.*
15g.

cydfaeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -od. nurtured together, contemporary; foster-brother; fig. friend, companion.*
13g.

cydfar *a. very wrathful.*
Dchr. 14g.

cydfarn *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. joint decision; common opinion.*
1721.
Fel *a. of the same opinion, unanimous.*
18-19g.

cydfarnaf: cydfarnu *bg. a.*

(a) *to sit in judgement with others; judge things together; compare.*
13g.

(b) *to agree, be of the same opinion.*
1551.

cydfasnach *eb. commerce, business; intercourse.*

1592.

cydfeddiannaeth *eb.g. joint ownership; Socialism, Communism.*

1849.

cydfeddiant *eg. common possession of property, joint proprietorship; participation.*

1711.

cydfeisgaf: cydfeisgo *ba. to haul a net together, catch together.*

1551.

cydfil *eg. 'the corresponding state of brutal malignity', third stage in the bardic circle of transmigration.*

1794.

cydfod¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. compact, agreement; concord, harmony; a living together, company.*

13g.

Cfn.: Cydfod yr Ysgrythurau Sanctaidd: a concordance of the Scriptures. 1622.

Gw. hefyd anghydfod.

cydfod², gw. cydfyddaf: cydfod.

cydfodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *consistent, agreeable, concordant.*

1688.

(b) *coexistent.*

1835.

cydfodolaeth *eb. coexistence.*

1852.

cydfodolaf: cydfodoli *bg. to coexist.*

1832.

cydfrad *eg. ll. -au. conspiracy, plot.*

1518.

cydfradaf: cydfradu *bg. to plot, conspire.*

1711.

cydfradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. plotter, conspirator.*

1710.

cydfradwriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. plot, conspiracy.*

1588.

cydfradwriaethaf: cydfradwriaethu *bg. to plot, conspire.*

1691.

cydfradwriaf: cydfradwrio *bg. to plot, conspire.*

1738.

cydfraich *a. a hefyd fel eg. allied, confederate; ally.*

1621.

cydfryd, cyd-fryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. agreement, concord; unanimous.*

15g.

cydfwriad *eg.b. ll. -au. conspiracy, plot; confederacy; joint intention or purpose; agreement, consent.*

1588.

cydfwriadaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. conspiracy, plot.*

1595.

cydfwriadaf: cydfwriadu *bg.a. to conspire, plot; plan together; agree.*

1588.

cydfwriadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. conspirator, plotter.*

1620.

cydfwriaf: cydfwrw *bg.a.*

(a) *to cast together; pass time together; agree.*

1588.

(b) *to collate, compare.*

1667.

cydfyd *eg. universe, cosmos.*

1886.

cydfydiaf: cydfydio *bg. to live together (often of man and wife), cohabit.*

1759.

cydfyddaf: cydfod² *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â. to live with, coexist; associate, have intercourse; agree, accord, be consistent (with); bear with, put up with.*

148.

cydfyddiaeth *eb. fellowship, friendship.*

1604-7.

cydfyddus *a. conscious of, aware of; harmonious.*

c. 1350.

cydfyned, gw. cyd-af*: **cyd-fynd, cydfyned.**

cydfynediad *eg. ll. -au. a going with or accompanying, concomitance; agreement, concurrence, accord.*

1711.

cydfynedol *a. concomitant, attendant, accompanying; concurrent, accordant, consistent.*

1771.

cydffatïaf: cydffatio *bg.a. to beat in company with another.*

Ar lafar.

cydfforddol *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. fellow-traveller, travelling companion.*

1604-7.

cydffurf, gw. cytffurf.

cydffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. conformity, conformation; assimilation, configuration.*

1651.

cydffurfïaf: cydffurfio *bg.a.*

(a) *to conform; assimilate, configure.*

1604-7.

(b) *to confirm, establish.*

1630.

cydffurfiol, -ol *a. conforming; consistent; configuring.*

1604-7.

cydffurfioldeb *eg. conformity.*

1657.

cydffurfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who conforms; conformist, member of the Established Church.*

1775.

cydg-, gw. cytg-.

cydgaef: cydgáu *ba. to shut together, enclose together; include.*

1567.

cydgamaf¹: cydgamu *bg. to step with, keep pace with.*

1703.

cydgamaf²: cydgamu, gw. cytgamaf: cytgam.

cydgeisiad *eg. unity of plan or purpose, a seeking of the same object; competition.*

c. 1785-90.

cydgeisiaf: cydgeisio *ba. to seek or pursue together; compete.*

1753.

cydgeisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. competitor, rival.*

1771.

cydgenedl *eb. ll. cydgenhedloedd, a hefyd fel a. kinsfolk, kith and kin; fellow countrymen.*

16g.

Fel a. of the same kindred or nation; civil (of war).

15g.

cydgenedlaethol *a. international.*

1866.

cydgenedlaetholdeb *eg. internationalism.*

20g.

cydgenhedlaeth *eb. people of the same nation, fellow countrymen; those of the same generation.*

1782.

cydgerddaf: cydgerdded *bg.a. to walk or go with, walk together, accompany; agree, be consistent (with), concur.*

14g.

cydgloaf: cydgloi *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to bind together; decide; draw a conclusion, infer; lock together, interlock.*

1710.

cyd-gnawd *eg. kith and kin.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd cytgnawd.

cydgnawdiaf, -af: cydgnawdio, -u *bg.a.*

1. *to make one flesh, be incorporated.*

1595.

2. *to copulate, have sexual intercourse.*

1722.

cydgnawdol *a. carnal.*

c. 1400.

cydgordiad *eg. ll. -au. concord, agreement, assent; correspondence, consistency; agrrement (in gram.); concordance.*

c. 1455.

cydgordiaf: cydgordio *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to concur, conform with, correspond; be in agreement or at peace with one another; participate (in prayers, &c.); sing in harmony; agree (in syntax); reconcile; make consistent.*

c. 1455.

Fel e. concord, harmony.

1567.

cydgordiog *a. harmonizing, agreeing.*

1574-90.

cydgordioli *a. concordant, corresponding.*

1730.

cydgorffolaf: cydgorffoli *bg.a. to make or form into one body, incorporate.*

c. 1585.

cydgorfforaf: cydgorffori *bg.a. to cause to unite in one body; unite in substance, consubstantiate.*

1604-7.

cydgreiriaf: cydgreirio *ba. to conjure; covenant together.*

1677.

cydgyfalaf *eg. joint stock.*

19-20g.

cydgyfarch *eg. ll. -au. mutual greeting, address or salutation; common supplication.*

1567.

cydgyfer *a. ac adf. opposite.*

16-17g.

cydgyfrannog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cydgyfranogion. participating, partaking; participant, partaker; partner.*

1620.

cydgynghorfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. general council or assembly, congress.*

1854.

cydgyngor *eg. ll. -cydgyngorau, -ion. joint counsel, mutual agreement; congress.*

13g.

cydgymeriad *eg. synecdoche.*

1925.

cydgyymaraf: cydgymaru *ba. to compare together, collate.*

1710.

cyd-Gymro *eg. ll. cyd-Gymry. fellow Welshman.*

1604-7.

cydgyswllt *a. joined together.*

a. 1575.

cydhanfod *eg. ll. -au. coexistence.*

1630.

cydhanfodaf: cydhanfod(i) *bg. to coexist.*

1773.

cydhanfodol *a. coessential; coexistent.*

1717.

cydhelyntiaf: cydhelyntio *bg. to have dealings with, associate with.*

1567.

cydiad *eg. ll. -au. a joining, joint, junction, coupling; seam; copulation; a biting, a laying hold of.*

1588.

cydiadol *a. copulative, connective.*

1808.

cydiaf: cydio, cydied *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, yn.*

1. (a) *to seize, take hold, come to grips; adhere to; bite (of fish); come together, join; adjoin, border upon, meet.*

a. 1587.

(b) *to copulate, have sexual intercourse.*

148.

2. *to connect, join, unite, couple; compare.*

1567.

Cfn.: cydio (mewn) cad (rhyfel): to join (in) battle. c. 1400.

c. dwylo: to join hands. 1773.

c. gafael (mewn): to take hold of. Ar lafar.

cydiaith *eb. ac a. the same or common language; language harmonizing with (music); speaking the same language.*

a. 1587.

cydiedig *a.bfl. connected, linked.*

1770.

cydieithydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who speaks the same language.*

1595.

cydiog, -iol *a.*

(a) *connective, coupling, binding; joint, connected; bordering, adjacent.*

1605-10.

(b) *contagious.*

1771.

Am dolen gydiol, tir c., gw. dolen, tir.

cydiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who connects, one who unites or joins; joiner, carpenter; one who grips.*

a. 1587.

(b) *copulator.*

158.

cydladd *a. joined together; proportioned, symmetrical.*

148.

Gw. hefyd cyfladd.

cydladdaf: cydladd *bg.*

1. *to strike together, strike against, touch, contact.*

148.

2. *to accord, agree, befit, be appropriate, suit.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cyfladdaf**: **cyfladd**.

cydlais *eg. ll. -leisiau, a hefyd fel a. consonance, harmony; voice or united judgement of a body of people, &c., consensus of opinion; joint consent.*

1567.

Fel *a. consonant, harmonious, of the same sound or tone; in agreement.*

16g.

cydlawn *a. complete, replete.*

16g.

cydled *a. of equal breadth, as broad or wide; of even breadth throughout, having equal or even breadth.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: **cydled cyd-hyd**: *as broad as it is long. Ar lafar.*

cydlef *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. united shout or cry, conclamation.*

1632.

Fel *a. consonous, symphonious.*

14g.

cydleisiaf: **cydleisio** *bg.a. to sound together, harmonize, sing together; jingle; agree; voice an opinion together.*

1547.

cydleisiol *a. sounding together, with united voice, harmonious.*

1707.

cydles *eg. a hefyd fel a. common good or benefit, mutual benefit or profit.*

14g.

Fel *a. benefiting others.*

14-15g.

cydlesol *a. conferring mutual benefit.*

1794.

cydlid *a. very wrathful.*

Dchr. **14g.**

cydlif *eg. ll. -au. confluence, waters-meet.*

1632.

cydliw *a. of the same colour or hue.*

16g.

cydlwynach *bg. to dally, fondle one another.*

14g.

cydllys *eb.g. ll. -oedd. joint court, court of arbitration.*

Diw. **15g.**

cydmar, **cydmaraf**: **cydmaru**, **cydmariad**, **cydmariaeth**, &c., gw. **cymar**, **cydgymharaf**: **cydgymharu**, **cymharaf**: **cymharu**, **cymhariad**, **cymhariaeth**, &c.

cydmeithas, gw. **cydymdeithas**, **cydymeithas**.

cydnabod *be. fel eg.b. ll. cydnabyddion, -iaid.*

(a) *acknowledgement, recognition; acquaintance, knowledge; token-payment for services.*

14g.

(b) *acquaintance(s).*

1551.

Cfn.: cymryd cydnabod (ar neu o): to take knowledge (of). 1620.

cydnabyddaf: cydnabod, cydnabyddu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel bg. gan yr ardd. â. to acknowledge, recognize, admit, own; acquaint with; show appreciation of.*

1527.

Cfn.: cydnabod wyneb: to respect persons. 1588.

cydnabyddedig *a.bfl. acknowledged, recognized, owned.*

1770.

cydnabyddgar *a. disposed to acknowledge, acknowledging.*

1881.

cydnabyddiad *eg. acknowledgement, an acknowledging, recognition; acquaintance, knowledge.*

16g.

cydnabyddiaeth *eb.g.*

(a) *acknowledgement, recognition; acquaintance, familiarity; acquaintance(s); intercourse; knowledge.*

16g.

(b) *thanks, appreciation; payment for services rendered.*

1733.

(c) *distinguishing mark.*

Diw. 16g.

cydnabyddol *a. acquainted; acknowledging.*

1688.

cydnabyddus *a.*

(a) *acquainted, known, familiar; informed, conversant; acknowledged, recognized.*

1551.

(b) *acknowledging.*

1772.

cydnabyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. acquaintance; one who knows or is acquainted.*

16g.

cydnad *a. harmonious, vocal, loud.*

Dchr. 14g.

cydnaid *a. leaping forward together, stepping together; simultaneous, constant; prompt, instantaneous, immediate.*

13g.

Cfn.: yn gydnaid â (ag): as soon as. c. 1400.

yn g. ar hynny: at that instant. 1488-19.

cydnaws *eg. ac a. congeniality, agreeableness of temper.*

1717.

Fel a. congenial, agreeable, compatible, consistent.

c. 1785-90.

cydnawsaf, -iaf: cydnawsu, -io *bg.a. to be or become congenial or agreeable,*

render congenial.

1737.

cydnawsedd *eg. congeniality, affinity, compatibility.*

1862.

cydnawseiddiad *eg. sympathy, agreeableness; a rendering congenial.*

1732-3.

cydnawseiddiaf: cydnawseiddio *bg.a. to make congenial, agreeable or compatible; be or become congenial; assimilate; sympathize.*

1710.

cydnawsol *a. congenial, agreeable.*

1844.

cydne *eg. ac a. (of) the same colour or hue.*

14g.

cydnerth *a. well set, strongly built, thickset, robust; of equal power.*

15-16g.

cydnod *eg. b. ll. -au. hyphen; brace, bracket; token, symbol.*

1770.

cydoed *a. a hefyd feleg. of the same age; contemporary; a contemporary.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd cyfoed¹.

cydoes, cyd-oes *a. a hefyd fel eg. of the same age; coeval, contemporaneous; living together; a contemporary; contemporaneousness; cohabitation.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cyfoes.

cydoesaf: cydoesi *bg.a. to be contemporary, live or exist at the same time; live to an equal age; live together.*

14g.

cydoesiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a contemporary.*

1754.

cydoesol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. contemporary, contemporaneous, coeval; a contemporary.*

1794.

cydoestad, gw. cydwastad.

cydoeswr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. a contemporary.*

13g.

cydol *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. the whole, total, entirety; whole, entire, complete.*

16g.

Cfn.: ar hyd cydol (cyhydol) y dydd, &c.: all day long, the livelong day, &c. 16g.

trwy, drwy (gorff) g. (yr amser, y dydd, &c.): all the while, all day long, &c. 1621.

Gw. hefyd hydol.

cydolg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. universal, catholic; member of the Roman Catholic Church.*

1828.

cydolsain *eb. peal, chime.*

1778.

cydolwg *eg. ll. -olygon. inventory; synopsis.*

Dchr. 17g.

cydolygaf: cydolygu *bg.a. to look or consider jointly; hold the same views, see eye to eye, agree; edit together.*

1819.

cydolygiad *eg. ll. -au. a viewing together; the act of agreeing in judgement, views, &c.*

1794.

cydolygiaeth *eb. joint editorship.*

1892.

cydolygol *a. viewing together, agreeing in views; synoptic(al) (of the Gospels).*

1794.

cyd-olygydd *eg. ll. -ion. joint editor.*

1847.

cydorffennaf: cydorffen *bg.a. to end or finish together; perfect.*

1551.

cydorweddaf: cydorwedd *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to lie together or side by side; have sexual intercourse; chambering, wantonness.*

14g.

cydosodaf: cydosod *ba. to place or put together, juxtapose, join together; compose, construct.*

1567.

cydosodiad *eg. constitution, structure; juxtaposition; composition, synthesis.*

16g.

cydostwng *a. drawn, bent double; fig. lowly.*

1488-9.

cydowyn, gw. godywyn.

cydradd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. of equal degree, co-ordinate, equal in rank, value, &c.; peer.*

[1547].

cydraddaf, -iaf: cydraddu, -io *bg.a. to make equal, put on the same level, compare; be worthy of comparison.*

1727.

cydraddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. equal; peer.*

16g.

cydraddolaf: cydraddol *ba. to make equal, equalize.*

1826.

cydraddoldeb *eg. equality.*

1797.

Cfn.: cydraddoldeb crefyddol: religious equality. 1848.

cydraddoliaeth *eg.b. equality.*

1797.

cydran *eb. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. part, component; equal share; partnership; participatory, common.*

c. 1400.

cydrannaf: cydrannu *bg.a. to share, divide; contribute; distribute (in logic).*
15g.

cydrannog *a. participating, having a share.*
13g.

cydrannol *a. jointly sharing, mutual, receiving a share.*
1794.

cydrawd *eg. a number of people, party.*
1778.

cydred *a. a hefyd fel eg. moving or running together; concurrent, concomitant, agreeing; commensurate; a running together.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cyfred.

cydredaf: cydreddeg *bg. to run or go together; coincide; agree, be in keeping with, concur; be or lie side by side.*
13g.

cydrediad *eg. ll. -au, cydrediaid. a running together, concurrence; coincidence; meeting, concourse; tendency, drift, aim; line of latitude, parallel.*

16g.

Cfn.: **cydrediad lledredol**: parallel of latitude. 1853.

cydredol *a. concurrent, concomitant (with); parallel.*
1720.

cydrif *eg. ll. -au, -on. joint number, number; even number; an aliquot number.*
14g.

cydrodd *eb. ll. -ion. contribution.*
1632.

cydroddaf, cyd-rof: cydroddi, cyd-roi *ba. to contribute; place or put together (with).*

c. 1400.

cydroddiad *eg. ll. -au. contribution.*
1604-7.

cydrych(i)olaf: cydrych(i)oli *ba. to present; portray; represent.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli.

cydrych(i)oldeb, -der *eg. presence; representation.*
14g.

Amr.: **cyd-ddrych(i)oldeb, cyd-ddrycholder**. 1810.

Gw. hefyd cynrychioldeb.

cydrychol, cydrychiol *a. present (in place or time).*
13g.

Amr.: **cyd-ddrychol, -iol**. 1760.

Gw. hefyd cynrychiol.

cydrym, gw. cytrym.

cydryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. homogeneous, similar; one of the same kind.*
16g.

cydrywdeb *eg. affinity, homogeneity.*
1858.

cydrywiaeth *eb.g. homogeneity, similarity, uniformity.*
1774.

cydrywiog, -iol *a. homogeneous, kindred, similar.*
1774.

cydrywogaeth *eb. ll. -au. similar species; one of the same species.*
1732.

cyd-rhwng *ardd. between.*
1707-24.

cydsafaf: cydsefyll *bg. to stand together; coexist; be consistent or compatible with; consist of.*
1567.

cydsafiad *eg. ll. -au. a standing together; consistency.*
1794.

cydsafol *a. standing together; consistent.*
1794.

cydsain, gw. cytsain.

cydseiniaid *eg. ll. -au.*
(a) *harmony, concord.*
1630.

(b) *agreement; consistency.*
1688.

cydseiniaf: cydseinio *bg.a.*
(a) *to sound together; harmonize.*
c. 1400.
(b) *to concur, agree.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd **cytseiniaf: cytseinio.**

cydseiniol *a.*
(a) *harmonious, symphonious.*
c. 1658.

(b) *concurring, agreeing.*
1748.

Gw. hefyd **cytseiniol.**

cydseiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. consenter, one who agrees, conformer.*
c. 1762-79.
Gw. hefyd **cydsyniwr.**

cydsent, gw. cytsént, cysént.

cydsentiaf: cydsentio, gw. cytsentiaf: cytsentio.

cydson, cydsonant, &c., gw. cytson, cytsonant, &c.

cyd-stad *a. of equal rank, equivalent.*
1567.

cydsylweddaf: cydsylweddu *bg. to consubstantiate.*
1712.

cydsylweddiad *eg. consubstantiation; consubstantiality.*
1722.

cydsylweddol *a. of the same substance or nature, consubstantial.*
1604–7.

cydsynedigaeth, cydsyniedigaeth *eb. consent, assent, concurrence; mutual agreement.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cysynedigaeth**.

cydsyniad¹, **cydsynied** *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *consent, permission, assent, compliance; approval; agreement.*

1567.

Cfn.: cydsyniad brenhinol: royal assent. 1814.

2. *contemplation; consultation.*

1606.

cydsyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who consents or agrees.*
c. 1400.

cydsyniaeth *eb. consent.*

16g.

cydsyniaf: cydsynio, cydsynied *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel bg. gan yr ardd. â, ar. to agree, accord, assent, consent; approve, allow; have compassion, commiserate; compare, collate; make consistent.*

13g.

Amr.: cydsynnu. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **cydseiniaf: cydseinio, cysyniaf: cysynio**.

cydsyniedig *a.bfl. that is consented to; consistent (with).*

16g.

cydsyniol *a. agreeing, unanimous; consenting, assenting; willing, voluntary; consistent (wth).*

16g.

cydsyniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who consents or agrees; accessory.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cydseiniwr**.

cydsynnu, gw. **cydsyniaf: cydsynio**.

cydsynnwr *eg. common judgement, consensus of opinion.*

15g.

cydychaf: cyducho *bg. to frown, scowl.*

1547.

cydunaf: cyduno *bg.a.*

1. *to join, unite.*

1568.

2. *to agree.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **cytunaf: cytuno**.

cydundeb *eg. unanimity, accordance, accord; agreement; unity; communion.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **cytundeb**.

cyduned *eg. mutual desire.*

13g.

cyduniad *eg. ll. -au. a joining together; combination; relation, connexion.*

1744.

cydunol *a. agreeing, unanimous; concordant, consistent; united; joined, joint, connected (with).*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cytunol**.

cydunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who joins forces with another; participator; reconciler.*

Dchr. 17g.

cydwaed, cyd-waed *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. kinsman, blood-relation; kith and kin; of the same blood, akin, consanguineous.*

15g.

cydwaedoliaeth *eb. common descent or lineage, consanguinity, kinship.*

1632.

cydwaig *a. well set, robust.*

c. 1400.

cydwaith *eg. ll. cydweithiau. joint work; co-operation; design conceived by more than one person; structure firmly put together; confection, mixture; ?battle.*

13g.

cydwasg *eb. a hefyd fel a. act of pressing together, compression; a quality viewed as adherent to a substance; compress (in surgery).*

1604-7.

Fel *a. pressed or squeezed together, compressed.*

1772.

cydwastad *a. even, level (with), of equal degree.*

1551.

cydwastadrwydd *eg. equality of status.*

1803.

cydwawd *a. composing poetry jointly or in fliting or contention.*

14-15g.

cydwead, cydweuad *eg. ll. -au. contexture, intertexture; composition; context.*

c. 1580.

cydweaf: cyd-wau, cyd-weu *bg.a.*

(a) *to interweave, interlace; mill, flit to and fro.*

1621.

(b) *to knit together with others.*

1799.

cydwedd *eg.b. ll. -ion, -au, -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *yoke-fellow, mate, peer; husband or wife, spouse; companion, friend; draught-animal yoked with another.*

c. **I200.**

(*b*) *partnership; agreement; orderliness, propriety, appropriateness; comparison, analogy.*

a. **I587.**

Fel *a.* of the same kind or quality, *uniform; similar, like; matching, equal to; apt, appropriate, fitting.*

I6g.

cydweddaf: cydweddu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. *â, i.* to correspond, conform; agree; live together, cohabit.

I4g.

cydweddiad *eg. ll. -iau.* correspondence, analogy; agreement, accordance, concordance; conformity; aptness, appropriateness; concord (in grammar); analogy (in philology); analogy (in logic).

I604-7.

cydweddiadol *a.* analogical, by analogy.

I799.

cydweddog *a.* a hefyd *eg.b. ll. -ion.* yoked together, paired, united, conjugal, married; yoke-fellow, mate; husband or wife, spouse; friend, companion; draught-animal yoked with another.

I3g.

Am *brenhines gydweddog, tywysog c., gw. brenhines, tywysog.*

cydweddol *a.* agreeable, conformable, accordant, consistent, compatible, suitable, in keeping with.

I595.

cydweddoldeb *eg.* proportion, symmetry, consistency, appropriateness, compatibility.

I632.

cydweddus *a.* fitting, seemly, appropriate.

I604-7.

cydweddwch *eg.* consistency, appropriateness, compatibility.

I675.

cydweddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* mate, companion, fellow.

I5g.

cydweithiad *eg. ll. -au.* co-operation.

I657.

cydweithiaf: cydweithio *bg.* to work together, co-operate.

I551.

cydweithiol *a.* co-operative.

I771.

Am *cymdeithas gydweithiol, gw. cymdeithas.*

cyd-weithiwr, -wr, cyd-weithydd *eg. ll. -wyr.* fellow-worker, co-operator.

I551.

cydweithredaf: cydweithredu *bg.* to co-operate.

c. **I750.**

cydweithrediad *eg.* co-operation.

I710.

cydweithredol *a.* co-operating, co-operative.

I794.Am *cymdeithas gydweithredol*, gw. *cymdeithas*.**cydweithredwr, -ydd** eg. ll. *-wyr, -yddion*. *fellow-worker, co-operator*.**I815.****cydweithydd**, gw. *cydweithiwr*.**cydwelaf: cyd-weld, cydweled** bg.(a) *to agree, concur, be of the same opinion*.**I791.**(b) *to see together*.**I588.****cydwelediad** eg. *concurrency, agreement*.**I838.****cydwely** eg. *bedfellow*.**I722.****cydwelydd** eg. ll. *-on*. *friend, partner, neighbour; fellow-tribesman*.**I794.****cydwersaf: cydwersu** bg. *to talk to, converse with*.**I594-6.****cydwersog** a. fel eg. *one who recites verses or lessons together with another*.**I4g.****cydwerswr** eg. ll. *-wyr*. *contemporary*.c. **I400.****cydwerth** a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. *-au, -oedd*. *of equal value, equivalent; thing exchanged for something of equal value*.**I588.****cydwlad** a. ac eg. b. *of or belonging to the same country; fellow-countryman, compatriot*.**I561-2.****cydwladol** a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. *-ion*. *international*.**20g.**Fel e. *fellow-countryman*.c. **I400.****cydwladoldeb** eg.(a) *federal government or constitution; commonwealth*.**I819.**(b) *internationalism*.**I894.****cyd-wladwr, -ydd** eg. ll. *-wyr, -yddion*. *fellow-countryman, compatriot*.**I546.****cydwr** eg. ll. *-wyr*. *fellow, partner, companion, friend; rival*.**I4g.****cydwriaeth**¹ eb. *fellowship, society, intercourse; sexual intercourse, copulation; party, league*.**I551.****cydwriaef: cydwrio, cydwriaeth**² bg.

(a) *to have sexual intercourse, copulate.*

16g.

(b) *to take part, participate in.*

1604-7.

cydwybedydd *eg. ll. -ion. friend, acquaintance.*

18-19g.

cydwybod *eb.g. ll. -au. conscience; consciousness; compunction; discretion; tenderness of feeling, pity; care.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar air a chydwybod: on word and conscience. 1874.

ar (ei) g.: *upon one's conscience. 1797.*

gwneuthur c. o: *to make a matter of conscience; to have scruples about. 1599.*

o g.: *through, or in accordance with, the promptings of conscience. 1630.*

Am cnofa cydwyod, llys c., gw. cnofa, llys.

cydwybodaeth *eb.g. consciousness or awareness; joint knowledge, joint secret; conscientiousness.*

1722.

cydwybodiant *eg. casuistry.*

1852.

cydwybodol *a. aware, conscious (of); having joint knowledge; pertaining to conscience; conscientious.*

c. 1658.

Am gwrthwynebwr cydwybodol, gw. gwrthwynebwr.

cydwybodoldeb, cydwybodolder *eg. consciousness; conscientiousness.*

1735.

cydwybodolrwydd *eg. conscientiousness.*

1772.

cydwybodus *a. in accordance with conscience, fitting, right, proper; pertaining to conscience; conscientious.*

1547.

cydwybotgar *a. conscientious.*

18-19g.

cydwydd *e.ll. trees that grow together.*

15g.

cydwys *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion. joint summons; meeting, assembly; convocation, senate.*

1632.

cydymagweddaf: cydymagweddu *bg. to conform oneself; adapt oneself.*

1620.

cydymagweddiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of conforming, conformation; conformity.*

1701.

cydymaith, cydymddaith, cydymdaith *eg. (un. b. cydymeithes, cymdeithes, cydymddeithes, ll. -au) ll. cymdeithion, cydymddeithion, cyd(y)meithion, cydymeithiaid, a hefyd fel a. fellow-traveller; accomplice; companion, associate, comrade, fellow; (title of a) vademecum, chapbook.*

13g.

Cfn.: cydymddaith gwahanredol: intimate companion. 13g.

Fel a. friendly, companionable.

I3-I4g.

cydymarhosaf: cydymaros *bg.* a'r be. hefyd fel *eg.* to bear with, endure another or one another with patience.

I5g.

Fel *e.* a bearing with one another.

I727.

cydymbaid *eg.* ll. *-ymbeidiau.* mutual cessation or suspension (of hostilities); truce, armistice.

I815.

cydymdeimlad *eg.* ll. *-au.* sympathy, commiseration, fellow-feeling.

I725-6.

cydymdeimladol *a.* sympathetic, sympathizing.

c. **I762-79.**

cydymdeimladwy *a.bfl.* sympathetic, sympathizing.

I795-6.

cydymdeimlaf: cydymdeimlo *bg.* to sympathize, condole, commiserate.

I737.

cydymdeithas, cydymdeithasaf: cydymdeithasu, gw. cymdeithas, cymdeithasaf: cymdeithasu.

cydymdeithes, gw. cydymaith.

cydymdeithgar, gw. cymdeithgar.

cydymdeithiaf, cydym(dd)eithiaf: cydymdaith, cydymdeithio,
cydy(dd)aith *bg.a.*

(*a*) to walk or journey together, accompany; be a companion.

I547].

(*b*) to make one a companion, admit one to membership of a society, &c.

I3g.

(*c*) to change.

c. **I400.**

cydymdeithias, cydymdeithiol, gw. cymdeithas, cymdeithiol.

cydymdeithiwr, cydymddeithwr, cyd(y)meithwr, cydymdeithydd, &c. *eg.* (un. b. *cydymdeithwraig, cymdeithwraig,* ll. *-wraedd*) ll. *cydymdeithwyr, cydymddeithwyr, cydmeithwyr, cydymdeithyddion.* fellow-traveller; companion, associate.

I5g.

cydymdeithocâf: cydym(dd)eithocâf: cydymdeithocáu,
cydym(dd)eithocáu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to make one a companion, admit one to membership of a society, &c.; gather together, assemble.

I3g.

(*b*) to associate with, accompany.

I3g.

Amr.: **cymdeithocáu. I5g.**

cydymdrech *eg.b.* ll. *-ion.* united or joint effort, united exertion or striving; struggle,

contest.

1794.

cydymdynnaf: cydymdynnu *bg. to contend or strive together, be at variance.*

1722.

cydymddadl *eb. dialogue, colloquy.*

Dchr. 17g.

cydymddaith, gw. **cydymaith**.

cydymddeithus *a. friendly, companionable.*

c. 1400.

cydymddygaf: cydymddwyn *bg.a. to endure, suffer; tolerate, bear one with another.*

1567.

cydymddygiad *eg. ll. -au. a bearing with one another; toleration.*

1705.

cydymeithas, cydymeithgar, gw. **cymdeithas, cymdeithgar**.

cydymewinaf: cydymewino *bg. to claw or grasp together.*

1704.

cydymffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. conformity; conformation.*

1710.

cydymffurfiaeth *eb. conformity.*

1836.

cydymffurfiaf, cydymffurfaf: cydymffurf(i)o, cydymffurfu *bg.a. to conform.*

1567.

cydymffurfiol *a. conformable, conforming.*

1712.

cydymffurfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who conforms, conformist, member of the Established Church.*

1741.

cydymgais *eg. ll. -geisiau. competition, rivalry, emulation; joint effort.*

1677.

cydymgeisiaeth *eb. competition, rivalry.*

1851.

cydymgeisiaf: cydymgeisio, cydymgais *bg. to strive or contend together, compete; strive unitedly.*

1632.

cydymgeisiwr, cydymgeisydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. competitor, rival, candidate.*

1722.

cydymgyrch *eg. ll. -au. concourse, concurrence; co-ordinated or planned endeavour; united assault.*

1716.

cydyn¹, gw. **cwd**¹.

cydyn², gw. **cudyn**.

cydysgol *a. attending the same school, taught in the same school.*

I6–I7g.

cydysgoliaf: cydysgolia *bg.* to attend the same school, attend school together.

Ar lafar.

cydystad, gw. **cyd-stad**.

cydystyriaif: cydystyried, cydystyrio, cydystyr *bg.a.* to consider together, deliberate jointly; consider in relation to.

I4g.

cydystyriol *a.* mindful of advice, advised; apt to consider the other person's standpoint.

I7–I8g.

cydysytrol *a.* synonymous.

I7I6.

cydywyn, gw. **godywyn**.

cyf-, cy-² *rhgdd.* ((no English definition)).

(a) ((no English definition)).

(b) ((no English definition)).

(c) ((no English definition)).

Gw. hefyd **cy(ng)-, cy(m)-, cyn-, cys-**.

cyfa, gw. **cyfan**.

cyfacen¹ *a.* accentual, bearing a similar accent; monotonous.

c. **I580.**

cyfacen², gw. **cyfatgan, cyfatgen**.

cyfach, cyfiach *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. *-au.* cognate.

I604–7.

Fel *e.* (a) blood relationship, common descent.

I796.

(b) *accidence; etymology.*

I794.

cyfachadwaf: cyfachadw *ba.* to keep, watch, guard.

I4g.

cyfachafaelaf: cyfachafael *bg.a.* to raise, extol, praise.

Dchr. **I4g.**

cyfachluddaf: cyfachludd *ba.* to hide, cover.

I3g.

cyfachosaf: cyfachosi *ba.* to allege a cause, make an excuse.

Dchr. **I7g.**

cyfacydd, cyfiachydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* morphologist; etymologist.

I794.

cyfacyddiaeth, cyfiachyddiaeth *eb.* *accidence, morphology; etymology.*

I567.

cyfachyddol, cyfiachyddol *a. morphological; etymological.*

1794.

cyfadail *eg. b. construction, structure, work; syntax.*

1552.

cyfadawaf: cyfadaw *ba. to leave, part or separate from.*

c. 1400.

cyfadeiliaf, -adeilaf: cyfadeilio, -adeilo *bf. to construct, build together.*

1567.

cyfadlo *bf. to account, reckon, impute.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd adlo.

cyfadnabod *eg. acknowledgement, recognition, acquaintance; an acquaintance, acquaintances.*

13g.

cyfadnabyddaf: cyfadnabod *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â. to acknowledge, recognize; know, be acquainted with.*

14g.

cyfadnabyddiaeth *eb. acknowledgement, recognition.*

1561-2.

cyfadnabyddus *a. known, acquainted; acknowledged, recognized.*

c. 1401.

cyfadnod *eg. b. ll. -au. context.*

1722.

cyfadran *eb. ll. -nau. faculty (in college); period (in music).*

20g.

cyfadref *eg. home, haunt.*

c. 1400.

cyfadroddaf: cyfadrodd *ba. a'r be. fel a. to relate of, mention; famed.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfadroddol *a. relating, narrating.*

c. 1580.

cyfaddas *a. suitable, befitting, fit, proper, appropriate, convenient, expedient.*

9g.

Cfn.: **amser cyfaddas**: *opportunity, convenient time or season, due time.* 1547.

cyfaddasadwy *a. bfl. applicable.*

1717.

cyfaddasaf: cyfaddasu *ba. to adapt, apply, fit, suit, qualify.*

1604-7.

cyfaddasedig *a. bfl. adapted, suited, fitted, fitting.*

1794.

cyfaddasiad *eg. ll. -au. an adapting, adaptedness, a making suitable or convenient, adjustment; qualification, capability.*

1687.

cyfaddasol *a. fitting, suitable, suited, qualified; applicable; accommodating,*

accommodative, adaptive, compromising.

1703.

cyfaddasrwydd *eg. suitability, fitness, appropriateness; expediency, opportunity.*

1606.

cyfaddasteb *eg. fitness, suitability, propriety.*

1595.

cyfaddaster *eg. ll. -au. fitness, suitability, aptitude.*

1852.

cyfaddastra *eg. fitness.*

1728.

cyfaddaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. fitter; adapter, redactor.*

1850.

cyfaddawd *eg. ll. -au, cyfaddodau. compromise; covenant, contract.*

1632.

cyfaddawdaf, cyfaddodaf: cyfaddawdu, cyfaddodi *bg. to compromise.*

20g.

cyfaddef *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. admitted, avowed, open, public, manifest.*

c. 1200.

Fel e. confession.

1675.

cyfaddefaf: cyfaddef *ba. to confess, avow, own, acknowledge, admit.*

13g.

cyfaddefedig *a. bfl. admitted, acknowledged, professed; confessed.*

13g.

cyfaddefiad *eg. ll. -au. acknowledgement; confession; profession, religious belief.*

1604-7.

cyfaddefol *a. avowed, admitted, acknowledged.*

1658.

cyfaddefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. confessor.*

1630.

cyfael *a.*

1. *face to face.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *some kind of garment, habit, tunic.*

Dchr. 17g.

cyfaeliaf: cyfaelio *bg. to trade, deal.*

1820.

cyfaeliog *a. beetle-browed.*

1722.

cyfaenad *eg. ac a. harmonious composition or song; harmonious.*

13g.

cyfaerdaw *eg. a silencing through battle; triumph, violence.*

12g.

cyfaered *bg. to make for, approach.*

c. 1400.

cyfâf, cyfhaf: **cyfâu, cyfhau** *bg.a. to make whole; become whole.*
1604–7.

cyfafrdwyth *a. keen, fierce, intense, vigorous.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfagar, cyfangar ?*eg. wail.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfagos *a. (gr. gfrt. cyfneseid, gr. gmhr. cyfagosach, gr. eith. cyfnesaf, ll. -ion, -iaid). close (in time or space), near, adjacent; bordering, adjoining, contiguous.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfnesaf**.

cyfagosrwydd *eg. nearness, contiguity.*
1688.

cyfagwedd *eb. ac a. symphoresis; similar, of like form or appearance.*
1595.

cyfagweddaf: cyfagweddu *bg.a. to adapt, modify; conform.*
1771.

cyfagwyr, cyfagwy *eb. houseleek.*
Dchr. 17g.

cyfai, cyfei *cys. ac adf. though; even, indeed.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **cyd**³.

cyfaill, cyfaillt *eg. (un. b. cyfeilles, ll. -au) ll. cyfeill(i)on, -iaid. friend, fellow, companion, an intimate; fellow of a college or society; Friend, Quaker; name of a series of almanacs.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cyfaill calon:** *a bosom friend (lit. friend of the heart). Ar lafar.*

c. gwahanredol = c. mynwesol. c. 1400.

c. i gi: *a good-for-nothing fellow (lit. a companion for a dog). Ar lafar.*

c. mynwesol: *bosom friend. 1732.*

Gw. hefyd **aillt**.

cyfaint, cyfen *eg. religious community, convent.*
Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **cwfaint**.

cyfair¹, **cyfer** *eg.b. ll. cyfeiriau, cyfe(i)ri.*

1. *direction, region, place, spot; opposite position.*
13g.

2. *acre, a day's ploughing, cover.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ar gyfair, ar gyfer:** (i) *in front of, over against, opposite to, facing; corresponding to (of time, day, &c.); for, in preparation or in provision for; in respect of, with regard or reference to.*
12g.

(ii) **mewn ymad. fel Æweud (siarad, gofyn) ar ei gyfer,** &c.: *directly, straight ahead, headlong, thoughtlessly, rashly; unwarrantedly. 14g. Cyfr. cyfair asglod: ploughbote acre, land set aside to provide timber for making and repairing ploughs and other agricultural implements (lit. acre of laths). 13g.*

c. y brenin: *statute acre (lit. King's acre). 1814.*

c. (y) casnad = c. asglod. 13g.

i gyfair (i'm cyfair, i'th g., o'i g., &c.): *against; in the direction of, towards. 14g.*

ying nghyfair, yn ei gyfair (yn eu cyfair, &c.): (i) *for, instead of; over against, opposite to, towards; corresponding to (of time, day, &c.); in comparison with. 13g.* (ii) *directly, straight ahead,*

headlong; thoughtlessly, rashly. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **cyfar**¹.

cyfair² *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

1. *synonym.*

1842.

2. *adverb.*

1888.

cyfal, gw. **cyhafal**.

cyfalaf *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. capital; principal.*

1849.

Cfn.: cyfalaf a llafur: capital and labour. **1883.**

cyfalafiaeth, -aeth *eb. capitalism.*

20g.

cyfalafol *a. capitalistic.*

20g.

cyfalafwr, cyfalafydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. capitalist.*

1850.

cyfalaw *eg. b. ll. -on. descant; part for tenor voice; an original conterpoint sung around some well-known melody played in a harmonized version by a harper in 'penillion' singing.*

1823.

cyfalawiad *eg. ll. -au. modulation.*

1838.

cyfalawol *a. melodious; harmonious.*

1842.

cyfaledd *eg. ll. -au. analogy; resemblance.*

1851.

cyfalhaf, cyhafalhaf: cyfalhau, cyhafalhau *ba. to make similar, assimilate; make level, equalize.*

15g.

cyfalle, cyfalledd *eg. b. a joining together, bond, union; mate, spouse.*

14g.

cyfallu *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. capacity, ability; equivalence; equivalent.*

p. **1584.**

cyfallwy *a. suitable, competent, adequate, effective; whole, complete, perfect; sharp, ready or able to function.*

15g.

Am *gorsedd gyfallwy*, gw. **gorsedd**.

cyfamod *eg. ll. -au. covenant, contract, treaty, pact.*

1588.

Cfn.: cyfamod eglwysig: church covenant (among Baptists and Congregationalists). **1767.** *Diwin. y cyfamod gras: the covenant of grace.* **1659.**

y c. gweithredoedd: *the covenant of works.* **1759.**

c. hedd: *covenant of peace.* **1588.**

y c. newydd: *the new covenant; the New Testament.* **1588.**

yr hen g.: *the old covenant; the Old Testament.* **1588.**

cyfamodaf: cyfamodi *bg. a. to covenant, contract; bargain.*

1588.

cyfamodiad *eg. ll. -au. a covenanting.*

1711.

cyfamodol *a. covenanted; covenanting; federal.*

1679.

cyfamodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (Scottish) covenanter.*

1711.

cyfamrudd *eg. ac a. the confusion of battle, slaughter, bloodshed; bloody.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfamryson *eg. ll. -au. dispute, contention.*

14g.

cyfamser *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. interval, meantime; period, time; fit time, opportunity.*

14g.

cyfamserol *a. opportune, timely, suitable, seasonable, convenient; simultaneous, contemporary, synchronous.*

1588.

cyfamygaf: cyfamwyn, cyfamwg *bg.a. to contend in battle, fight; defend.*

13g.

cyfan, cyfa *a. ll. cyfain, cyfaeon, cyfeuon, a hefyd fel eg. ll. cyfanion, cyfannau. whole, entire, complete, integral; in one piece, unbroken, flawless; strong, hale, sound; loyal, faithful.*

10g.

Fel e. total, whole, entirety, bulk, all; solid; integer.

1551.

Cfn.: ar y cyfan: on the whole, in the main. 1834.

un a chyfan: one and all. 16-17g.

wedi'r c.: after all. Ar lafar.

Am gwaed coch (cyfa(n), rhif c., rhifedi c., gw. gwaed, rhif, rhifedi.

cyfanadl *a. having the same aspiration.*

p. 1584.

cyfanbris *eg. ll. -iau. wholesale, price, gross value.*

1851.

cyfanbwnc *a. making a complete sense.*

p. 1584.

cyfanbwyll *a. making complete sense.*

p. 1584.

cyfandeb *eg. uprightness, integrity.*

1567.

cyfander *eg. entireness, entirety, solidity; perfection; integrity.*

c. 1400.

cyfandir *eg. ll. -oedd. continent.*

1722.

cyfandirol *a. continental.*

1814.

cyfandirwr *eg. person living on a continent; a European; continentalist.*

1882.

cyfandod *eg. complete body or unit, independent unity.*

1834.

cyfandraeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. discussed or treated fully and exhaustively.*

p. 1584.

Fel e. full and detailed exposition.

1818.

cyfandroed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cyfandraed. web-footed, palmiped; having an uncloven hoof.*

1632.

Fel e. web-foot.

1834.

cyfandwf *a. fully grown, adult.*

1848.

cyfanddull *eg. ac fel a. solid body or object.*

1780.

Fel a. webbed (of feet), in one piece, whole; solid.

1833.

cyfanddysg *a. of thorough learning, erudite, well versed, thoroughly acquainted.*

p. 1584.

cyfaneddaf: cyfaneddu, gw. cyfanheddaf: cyfanheddu.

cyfaneddedig *a. bfl. inhabited.*

1545.

cyfanerchaf: cyfannerch *ba. to greet or salute one another; congratulate; address; apostrophize.*

16g.

cyfanfod *eg. unity; universe.*

20g.

cyfanfor *eg. ll. -oedd. the deep or open sea, ocean, main.*

1809.

cyfanfyd *eg. the whole world, the universe.*

1824.

cyfanfydol *a. universal.*

20g.

cyfangan *eb. a hefyd fel a. chorus, harmonious song; harmony, consonance; diapason; continual song, an uninterrupted choir.*

1604-7.

Fel a. symphonious, harmonious.

1567.

cyfangarn, cyfangarnog, -ol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cyfangarnogion, -olion. whole-hoofed, solidungulate.*

1794.

Fel e. animal with an uncloven hoof, one of the 'solidungula'.

1851.

cyfangerdd *eb. a hefyd fel a. melody, harmony; fuss, bother, ado.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. composed with complete* ‘*cynganedd*’.
p. 1584.

cyfanglo *a. complete, fully locked.*
p. 1584.

cyfangorff *eg. ll. cyfangyrff, cyfeingyrff, a hefyd fel a. the whole, bulk, mass, volume; solid body.*

1805.

Fel *a. solid; cubic.*
1805.

cyfangrwn *a. completely round, globular, globose; exact, round (of number).*
1722.

cyfan. gwbl, cyfa gwbl *a. altogether complete or entire, whole, total; absolute.*
1591.

cyfanhaf: cyfanhau, gw. cyfannaf: cyfannu.

cyfanheddaf: cyfanheddu *bg.a.*

1. *to inhabit, make one's abode, dwell, settle; occupy.*
13g.

2. *to entertain; indulge in entertainment, make merry.*
14g.

cyfanhedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. dwelling-house, abode.*
1604–7.

cyfanheddfa *eb. ll. cyfaneddfâu. dwelling-place, abode.*
1718.

cyfanheddiad *eg. a dwelling or inhabiting, habitation.*
1707.

cyfanheddle *eg. ll. cyfaneddleoedd. habitable place; abode; colony, settlement; pleasant place.*
1588.

cyfanheddol *a. suitable for habitation or dwelling, habitable; inhabited; permanently remaining or residing, settled.*
1588.

cyfanheddrwydd *eg.*

1. *delight, diversion, entertainment, cheer; inhabitancy.*
14g.

2. *establishment, settlement.*
15g.

cyfanheddwch *eg. association, fellowship, friendship.*
1621.

cyfanheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant, dweller.*
1588.

cyfaniad *eg. ll. -au. a making whole, complete or entire, integration.*
16g.

cyfanian *a. a hefyd fel ?eb. ll. cyfaniain. congenial, connatural.*

14g.

Fel *e. similarity or sameness of nature or disposition; sameness of kind.*

Dchr. **14g.**

cyfannaf, cyfanhaf: cyfannu, cyfanhau *bg.a. to make whole or entire, consolidate; join, unite; become whole, entire or sound, heal.*

14g.

cyfannaidd *a. orderly, compact, complete; solid.*

1765.

cyfannedd *eg. ll. cyfanheddau, -ion, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. dwelling-place, habitation, abode; inhabited or cultivated place; dwelling, occupation; inhabitant; settler.*

13g.

Fel *a. inhabited, occupied, habitable; domestic; sociable, entertaining; pleasant, delightful; unceasing, continual, constant; entire, complete.*

14g.

Cfn.: yn gyfan gyfannedd: entirely; incessantly. c. 1716.

cyfannerch *eg. ll. cyfanerchion.*

(*a*) *mutual salutation; congratulation; introduction.*

1794.

(*b*) *apostrophe, address to inanimate object, &c.*

20g.

cyfannochr *a. cubic.*

1768.

cyfannod *eg.b. ll. cyfanodau, a hefyd fel a. period (in grammar, rhetoric, &c.); full stop.*

1595.

Fel *a. celebrated, prominent, illustrious.*

1604-7.

cyfannol *a. integral, component, constituent; essential; whole, entire; solid.*

15g.

cyfanochraf: cyfanochri *ba. to extract the cube root of a number; raise to the 3rd power.*

1768.

cyfanodol *a. relating to a period or full stop, periodic.*

1595.

cyfanrif *eg. ll. -au. total; set; number involving no fractions, whole number, integer; quotient.*

1768.

cyfanrwydd *eg. wholeness, entireness, entirety, totality; unity, oneness; perfection; integrity, sincerity.*

1595.

cyfansawdd, cyfansodd *eg. ll. cyfansoddion, -iau. a compounding or putting together; a compound, combination; composition, constitution; system.*

1567.

Fel *a. compound, composite; of the same quality, kind or nature.*

1771.

Am gair cyfansawdd, gw. gair.

cyfansoddaf: cyfansoddi *ba.*

1. *to compose, set, place together, arrange, compound; compose (literature, music, &c.); set up (type), set up (article, &c.) in type.*

13g.

2. *to settle, establish.*

16g.

3. *to season.*

1567.

cyfansoddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. compound (word).*

1771.

Cfn.: cyfansoddair afryw: improper compound. 20g.

c. clwm: strict compound. 20g.

c. llac: loose compound. 20g.

c. rhywiog: proper compound. 20g.

cyfansoddedig *a.bfl. compound, composite; composed, constituted (of); arranged, well-ordered; calm, self-possessed.*

c. 1400.

cyfansoddedigaeth *eb. composition; arrangement, distribution of parts.*

p. 1584.

cyfansoddiad *eg. ll. -au. composition, combination; order, arrangement; constitution, physique; nature, disposition, temperament; the act of composing; that which is composed; structure, fabric; constitution (of state, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: yr Hen Gyfansoddiad: 'the Old Constitution' of the Independent Theological College, Bala, which aimed at introducing a form of government savouring of Presbyterianism and aroused much controversy in the denomination. 1879-85.

y c. Prydeinig: the British constitution. 1852.

cyfansoddiadaeth *eb. the art or style of composing, composition.*

20g.

cyfansoddiadol *a. pertaining to constitution or composition; constituent, component; constitutional (of government, &c.).*

1830.

cyfansoddiant *eg. the act or art of composing; composition; counterpoint (in music).*

1837.

cyfansoddol *a. compound; constituent; pertaining to composition; constitutional.*

p. 1584.

cyfansoddwr, cyfansoddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who constructs or puts together, composer; author, maker, compositor; one who orders or prepares.*

14g.

Cfn.: Hen Gyfansoddwr: formerly one who adhered to 'the Old Constitution' relating to the Independent Theological College, Bala. c. 1877.

cyfanswm *eg. ll. -symiau. total, sum total, amount.*

1651.

cyfantol *eb. a hefyd fel a. equilibrium, equipoise.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel a. of equal weight, equiponderant, balancing.

1876.

cyfantolaf: cyfantoli *ba. to balance, equilibrate.*

1807.

cyfantoledd *eg. equilibrium.*

20g.

cyfanwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau, a hefyd fel a. a complete composition; whole or entire work; beaten work (of metal); beaten rather than molten (of metal); complete as to workmanship.*

1588.

cyfanwaneg ?*eg. an expanse or series of waves.*

14g.

cyfanwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. complete in form; symmetrically perfect; perfection of form or symmetry.*

p. 1584.

cyfanwerth, -ol *eg. ac fel a. wholesale, sale in gross or bulk; pertaining to sale in gross, wholesale.*

1794.

Cfn.: **cyfanwerth a manwerth**: *wholesale and retail.* 1814.

cyfanwerthaf: cyfanwerthu *ba. to sell in bulk or wholesale.*

1771.

cyfanwerthwr, cyfanwerthydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. wholesale dealer.*

1794.

cyfar¹ *eg. joint ploughing, co-aration, co-tillage; agreement between landholders to plough their lands together; land ploughed according to such an agreement, portion or allotment of land; joint operation or campaign; meeting, encounter, association.*

13g.

cyfar² *eg. ll. -au. prow of ship; keel.*

13g.

cyfar³ *eg. cover, small wood.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cyfer**³.

cyfarad *eg. fellowship, partnership, comradeship, team-work.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfaraf: cyfaru *bg.a. to plough jointly, engage to plough in co-aration, supply (an ox) for co-tillage; labour together, associate (with).*

13g.

cyfarbwysaf: cyfarbwysu *ba. to counterbalance, counterpoise.*

1800.

cyfarch *eg. b. ll. cyfarchion, cyfeirchion, cyfarchau, cyfairch.*

1. *greeting, salutation, address; request, bidding, demand, inquiry; challenge.*

13g.

2. *interrogator, questioner.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cyfarch cyffyll**: *inquiry with regard to stock in a claim of exemption from paying 'galanas',* &c. 13g.

cyfarchaf: cyfarch, cyfarchu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd. i ac o.*

(a) *to greet, salute, hail, accost, address; ask, request, summon, demand; beseech in prayer; meet; come in contact with.*

13g.

(b) *to recommend.*

1800.*Cfn.*: **cyfarch gwell**: to greet, salute, wish one well, bid one welcome. **13g.****cyfarchafael, cyrchafael, cychafael** *be. ac eg. exaltation, exalting, elevation, elevating; ascension, specifically the ascension of Christ after his resurrection; the ascendant, horoscope (in astrology).***13g.**Am dydd Iau (*difiau*) **cyfarchafael**, &c., gw. **difiau, dydd, dyw.****cyfarcheb** *eb. salutation; congratulatory address, petition.***1842.****cyfarchen** *eb. ll. -au. boot, shoe.***1604-7.****cyfarchfa** *eb. ll. -oedd. reception-room, drawing-room.***1800.****cyfarchgar** *a. apt to greet or address; affable, courteous.**c. 1400.***cyfarchiad** *eg.b. ll. -au. greeting, salutation; the annunciation (of the angel to Mary); request, entreaty; address, petition.***1567.***Cfn.*: **cyfarchiad Mair (Wyr, —Mair Forwyn)**: the Annunciation of the Virgin Mary, Lady day, March 25th. **1567.**Am dygwyl **cyfarchiad Mair Forwyn**, gŵyl *c. Mair Forwyn*, gw. **dygwyl, gŵyl.****cyfarchiadol** *a. salutatory; gratulatory; introductory.***1771.****cyfarchol** *a. salutatory, greeting; vocative.***1794.**Am *cyflwr* **cyfarchol**, gw. **cyflwr.****cyfarchus** *a. ready to greet, courteous.***18-19g.****cyfarchwel** *eg. safety, safe custody, shelter; charge, custody, care, devotion or diligence (to guard or watch), watchfulness, oversight; advice, warning; a turning back.***13g.***Amr.*: **cyfarchwyl. 1547.****cyfarchwelaf: cyfarchwelyd (-ud), -u** *bg. to lead, direct; return, turn.***13g.****cyfarchwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who greets or salutes, one who supplicates, petitioner, suitor.***16g.****cyfarchwyl**, gw. **cyfarchwel.****cyfarchwylfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. observatory.***1778.****cyfarchwyliad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) observation, a taking heed or a making provision; precaution, precautionary directions or instruction; observance (of ordinances, devotional exercises, &c.).***1604-7.***(b) supervision, oversight, superintendence.***1800.****cyfarchwyliaeth** *eb. supervision, superintendence, overseership.*

1800.

cyfarchwyliaf; cyfarchwyllo *bg.a. to take note or heed of, consider; observe; care for; be circumspect, beware; inspect, survey.*

1604-7.

cyfarchwylwr, cyfarchwylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who observes or notes; overseer, superintendent; spy, scout; guest at a reception.*

1604-7.

cyfarchwylus *a. observable, remarkable, notable; observant.*

1604-7.

cyfardal, gw. cyfartal.

cyfardir *eg. co-tillage land, land collectively farmed.*

Diw. 18g.

cyfardwf *eb. comfrey, Symphytum officinale.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd cyfrdwy.

cyfarddonau, gw. cyfaredd.

cyfarddun *a. simple; noble, sublime.*

c. 1785-90.

cyfarddwr *eg. joint-ploughman, one who ploughs in partnership.*

1780.

cyfaredri, gw. cyferetri, cyfaretri.

cyfaredd *eb.g. ll. -au, -(i)on, ll. dwbl cyferddonau, cyfarddonau.*

(a) charm, enchantment, magic, spell, fascination; witchcraft, sorcery.

1567.

(b) remedy, medicine, medicinal preparation or potion; cure, healing; healing virtue, medicinal quality; prophylactic; antidote; nostrum; means.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: y gyfaredd fud: mumps, sullen silence. 19-20g.

Am swyn gyfaredd, gw. swyngyfaredd.

Cf. hefyd cyfarwydd.

cyfareddaf; cyfareddu *ba. to enchant, bewitch, charm, fascinate; harm through sorcery or witchcraft, practise sorcery upon, conjure.*

1688.

cyfareddgar *a. bewitching, given to witchery, prone to enchant or charm.*

1605-10.

cyfareddol *a. enchanting, fascinating, charming; magic, occult; medicinal, remedial.*

16g.

cyfareddus *a. charming, enchanting, fascinating; magical.*

1722.

cyfareddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sorcerer, enchanter, magician.*

1567.

cyfaretri, gw. cyferetri.

cyfarf *a. ac eg. fully armed, well armed; warrior.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Fel e. mutual armament; comradeship in arms.

Div. **18g.**

cyfarfaeth *eb. resolute purpose, unyielding will.*
c. **1400.**

cyfarfod *eg.b. ll. -ydd, -au.*

1. *meeting, assembly, convention; conventicle, meeting of nonconformists, &c.; point of contact.*

16g.

2. *battle, fight, fray, clash of armed men.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cyfarfod adloniadol:** *entertainment, meeting for entertainment.* **19g.**

c. athrawon: *meeting of Sunday school teachers.* **1831.**

c. canu: *singing practice.* **1886.**

c. cerddorol: *concert.* **1836.**

c. cwarter(ol), c. chwarter(ol): *quarterly meeting.* **1703.**

c. cymdeithas dda: *meeting of good fellowship.* **1727.**

c. cymorth: *meeting held for the benefit of a poor person, attended by a number of young women of the neighbourhood to give a day's knitting or spinning and to enjoy a convivial evening (lit. meeting of aid).* **1621.**

c. cystadleuol: *competitive meeting in music, literature, &c.* **19g.**

c. dauisol: *two-monthly or bi-monthly meeting (of Calvinistic Methodist Sunday schools).* **1831.**

c. diolchgarwch: *harvest thanksgiving service.* **19g.**

c. dosbarth: *meeting of ministers and laymen, &c. (Calvinistic Methodist), representing churches of a particular area.* **19g.**

c. eglwys,—eglwysig: *general meeting of church members.* **1711.**

c. gweddi,—gweddio: *prayer-meeting.* **1765.**

c. llenyddol: *literary meeting, meeting of literary society.* **1839.**

c. misol: (i) *monthly meeting (Calvinistic Methodist), presbyter.* **1793.** (ii) *monthly meeting (Society of Friends).* **1721.**

c. neilltuol: *meeting of dissenters, conventicle.* **1658.**

c. paratoad: *preparatory meeting.* **1822.**

c. pen-glin: *prayer-meeting.* *Ar lafar.*

c. plwyfol: *vestry, parish vestry meeting.* **1794.**

c. sefydlu: *induction service (of Nonconformist minister).* **20g.**

c. taleithiol: *district meeting, synod ((Wesleyan) Methodist).* **19g.**

c. ysgol(ion): *meeting of Sunday schools for catechizing, singing, &c.* **19g.**

yg nghyfarfod dau Sul: *on the Greek kalends, never (lit. when two Sundays come together).* *Ar lafar.*

Am deufor gyfarfod, man c., pabell y c., tŷ c., gw. deufor-gyfarfod, man, pabell, tŷ.

Gw. hefyd cwrdd.

cyfarfodedigaeth *eb. a coming together, meeting.*

15g.

cyfarfodfa *eb. ll. -feydd. meeting, meeting-place; confluence.*

1653.

cyfarfodiad *eg. ll. -au. meeting, a gathering together.*

1547.

cyfarfodle *eg. ll. -oedd. meeting-place, rendezvous.*

1770.

cyfarfodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who goes to meet another.*

1604-7.

cyfarfog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. (one) fully armed, (one) well armed; warrior.*

13g.

cyfarfoty *eg. ll. -tai. meeting-house, Nonconformist chapel.*

1718.

cyfarfyddaf: cyfarfod *bg.a.* a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. *â.* to meet, come together, assemble; reach to touch, touch; encouter; befall; find, come by; satisfy (*demand, &c.*); pay for.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfarfod**.

cyfarfyddiad *eg. ll. -au.* meeting, a coming together, concurrence; combination.

1837.

cyfargod *eb.g. ll. -ion.* eaves.

16-17g.

cyfargor *eg. bulwark.*

c. 1400.

cyfargraff *eg. ll. -au, -ion,* a hefyd fel *a.* copy, printed copy; stereotype; syngraph; stereotyped.

Dchr. 17g.

cyfarhosaf, -arhoaf: cyfaros *bg.a.* to wait, await, tarry, abide, stay or remain (*for a while*).

14g.

cyfarhosol *a.* residentiary, resident, dwelling, in residence, remaining.

1722.

cyfariaeth *eb. co-aration, joint-ploughing; commerce.*

1604-7.

cyfariaith *eb. conversation, social intercourse.*

c. 1400.

cyfarlun, cyfarllun *eg. antitype, that which is represented by the type or symbol.*

1653.

cyfarlludd *eg. impediment, obstruction, hindrance.*

18-19g.

cyfarllug *eg. bitterness, grief.*

c. 1400.

cyfarmerth *eb. ll. -au.* provision, preparation.

18-19g.

cyfaros¹, gw. cyfarhosaf: cyfaros.

cyfaros², gw. cyfarws.

cyfarpar *eg.*

(a) preparation, aim, purpose, intention.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) provision, outfit, equipment, apparatus.

1632.

(c) diet, regimen; method of treatment.

18g.

Cfn.: **cyfarpar rhyfel:** munitions of war. 20g.

cyfarparaf: cyfarpar, -u *ba.* to prepare, provide.

1632.

cyfarsang, cywarsang *eg. ll. -au. oppression, trouble, vexation.*

16-17g.

cyfarsangaf, cywarsangaf: cyfarsangu, -sengi, cywarsangu, -sengi *ba. to trample down, tread upon, crush; oppress, subdue, suppress; destroy; extinguish.*

14g.

cyfarsangawdr, -iawdr, cywarsang(i)awdr *eg. one who tramples down or subjects, oppressor.*

13g.

cyfarsangedig, cywarsangedig *a.bfl. trampled upon, oppressed, suppressed, subjected.*

13g.

cyfarsangedigaeth, cywarsangedigaeth *eb. a trampling down, oppression, bondage; crush, press (of throng).*

13g.

cyfarsangfa *eb. a trampling down; press (of throng).*

14g.

cyfarsangiad, cywarsangiad *eg. suppression, oppression, a keeping down, subjection.*

1604-7.

cyfarsangwr, -sengwr, -sengydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who tramples down, suppressor.*

1770.

cyfartal *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *of equal degree, equal, equivalent; well-proportioned, proportionate; even; average.*

13g.

(b) *fair, equitable, just, moderate, seemly, fit, not excessive.*

1346.

Fel e. proportion; equivalent; one of equal rank, peer.

1848.

Am gradd gyfartal, gw. gradd.

cyfartalaif: cyfartalu *bg.a.*

(a) *to make equal, moderate, regulate, make proportionate; equalize, balance; divide proportionately.*

13g.

(b) *to be equal, correspond; compound.*

1715.

cyfartalai *eg. ll. -eion. gauge.*

1773.

cyfartalaidd *a. proportionate; average.*

1828.

cyfartaleb *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *average.*

1848.

(b) *equation.*

1899.

cyfartaledd *eg. ll. -au. commensurateness, proportion, ratio; average, mean; par; equality, evenness; fairness, justice.*

1632.

Cfn.: **ar gyfartaledd:** *on an average.* **1846.**

cyfartaliad *eg. ll. -au. the act or result of equalizing; proportion, ratio; balance; equivalence; composition (payment of part of debt).*

1770.

cyfartaliaeth, -aeth *eg. b. ll. -au. equation, equalization; composition (payment of part of debt).*

c. **1773.**

cyfartaliol *a. equal, average; proportionate.*

1833.

cyfartalog *a. proportionate; equal; average.*

1794.

cyfartalrif *eg. average number or sum.*

1847.

cyfartalrwydd *eg. commensurateness, proportion; equality; evenness (of number); evenness; propriety, moderation; fairness, impartiality.*

13g.

cyfartalwch *eg. proportion, proportionateness, ratio, equality; average; evenness; correspondence.*

1604-7.

cyfartalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes proportionate; one who divides equally.*

1794.

cyfarth¹ *eg. a barking, a baying; a holding at bay (of an animal), &c., resistance, opposition; battle, fight.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ar ei gyfarth:** *at bay. Ar lafar.*

rhoi c.: *to stand at bay, hold at bay. c. 1400.*

torri c.: *to break away (from bay). c. 1400.*

cyfarth² *eg. covert.*

Ar lafar.

cyfarthaf: cyfarth *bg. a.*

(a) to bark, bay, yelp; cough; fig. threaten, chide, bark or carp at.

14g.

(b) to clash (of colours, &c.).

Ar lafar.

cyfarthelid *a. steady, constant, even.*

1632.

cyfarthfa *eb. a barking; fight, battle, a holding at bay.*

c. 1170.

Am helfa gyfarthfa, gw. helfa.

cyfarthgar *a. given to barking, noisy.*

1604-7.

cyfarthgi *eg. ll. -gwn. barking dog, also fig.*

1735.

cyfarthiad *eg. ll. -au. bark; cough.*
c. 1400.

cyfarthog, -ol *a. barking, noisy.*
1747-51.

cyfarthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barker, fig. bawler, brawler, wrangler.*
1632.

cyfarwain, gw. cyfarweiniaf: cyfarwain.

cyfarwaith ?*eg. fight, battle, struggle.*
13g.

cyfarwar *eg. a hefyd fel a. pleasure, joy, entertainment; pleasant, joyful, entertaining.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfarwas ?*eg. quarrel, contention.*
14g.

cyfarweiniaf, cyfarweddaf*: cyfarwain *bg.a.*

(a) *to conduct, lead.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to introduce.*
1851.

cyfarweiniol *a. conducted; leading, introductory.*
1794.

cyfarwel *eg. ll. -ion. prospect, view; horizon.*
18-19g.

cyfarwoloedd *eg. strength, might; wealth, booty.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. co-tiller, one who ploughs in partnership; fellow-labourer.*
13g.

cyfarws, cyfarwys *eg. ll. -au. gift, reward, perquisite or payment made in former times by a lord to his men; pension.*

13g.
Amr.: **cyfaros.** c. 1400.
Cfn.: **cyfarws neithior:** *nuptial gift.* 13g.

cyfarwsog, cyfaarwysog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. receiving or entitled to a gift from a lord, endowed, holding land granted as a gift; receiving a pension.*

13g.
Fel *e. one who confers gifts; benefactor.*
18-19g.

cyfarwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -iaid, -(i)on, -iau. well-informed, acquainted, familiar; learned, versed, expert, skilful, proficient; well-known; skilled in magic, &c.*

13g.
Fel *e. I. story-teller.*
14g.

2. (a) *leader, guide; well-informed person, expert.*
9g.

(b) *instruction, advice, guidance; indication, sign, token.*
14g.

(c) *witness, spectator (of crime).*

12g.

(d) *glow-worm.*

1547.

3. *magic, divination, charm, spell.*

13g.

Cf. *cyfaredd.*

cyfarwyddaf: cyfarwyddo *bg.a.*

(a) *to lead, direct; instruct, advise; prescribe; make skilful, inform.*

14g.

(b) *to grow accustomed, become familiar, get used to.*

Ar lafar.

cyfarwyddai *eg. ll. -eion. magician, enchanter.*

Div. 16g.

cyfarwyddbost *eg. ll. -byst. sign-post, finger-post.*

1794.

cyfarwydd-deb, -dab *eg.*

(a) *guidance; instruction.*

1588.

(b) *familiarity, acquaintance.*

Ar lafar.

cyfarwydd-der, -dra *eg. familiarity, acquaintance; skill, proficiency.*

19g.

cyfarwydddeb *eb.g. ll. -au. instruction, order; recipe, prescription.*

1864.

cyfarwyddedig *a.bfl. addressed, directed; experienced.*

1794.

cyfarwyddhaf¹: cyfarwyddhau *ba. to lead, guide.*

13g.

cyfarwyddhaf²: cyfarwyddhau *bg. to have the same meaning or signification.*

p. 1584.

cyfarwyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *direction, instruction, guidance, advice; recipe, prescription.*

1620.

(b) *(postal) address.*

1842.

Gw. *hefyd cyfarwyddyd.*

cyfarwyddiadol *a. directive.*

1808.

cyfarwyddiadur *eg. ll. -on. directory.*

1852.

cyfarwyddid, *gw. cyfarwyddyd.*

cyfarwyddineb *eg. familiarity, acquaintance.*

20g.

cyfarwyddiongar, cyfarwyddongar *a. magic, endowed with magical powers.*
I3-I4g.

cyfarwyddlyfr *eg. ll. -au. directory.*
I858.

cyfarwyddnod *eg. ll. -au. mark, reference mark.*
I766.

cyfarwyddol, -iol *a. directing, guiding; instructive.*
I65I.

cyfarwyddor *eg. ll. -ion. director, guide; instructor; directory.*
I794.

cyfarwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. leader, guide; instructor; director, governor.*
I6g.
Cfn.: cyfarwyddwr addysg: director of education. 20g.
c. cerdd: director of music. 20g.

cyfarwyddydd *eg. b. ll. diw. -au.*

1. (a) *guidance, direction, instruction; information, knowledge; experience, familiarity; skill, art, craft; prescription, recipe, remedy.*

I3g.

(b) *a number or party of guides; a conduct or escort.*

I3g.

2. *story, history; narrative, account.*

I3g.

Am llyfr cyfarwyddydd, gw. llyfr.

cyfarwyddydd *eg. ll. -ion. guide, director; directory.*
I772.

cyfarwyneb *adf. a ddilynir gan â. opposite, over against, facing, face to face, against.*
I3g.

cyfarwynebiad *eg. ll. -au. opposition, contrast.*
I778.

cyfarwynebog, -ol *a. opposite.*
I778.

cyfarwyreaf: cyfarwyrain, cyfarwyre *ba. to praise, extol, exalt.*
Dchr. I4g.

cyfarwys, cyfarwysog, gw. cyfarws, cyfarwsog.

cyfarwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who confers a gift or reward, benefactor; pensioner.*
I794.

cyfarystlys *adf. collateral, side by side; lateral, in profile.*
I4g.

cyfastellaf: cyfastellu *bg. a. to lay boards, board.*
I632.

cyfatal *a. obstructive, hindering.*
Diw. I8g.

Cfn.: cynhaeaf cyfatal: a harvest interrupted by broken or unsettled weather. Ar lafar.

tywydd c.: broken or unsettled weather, hindering weather. Ar lafar.

cyfataliad *eg. ll. -au. repression; restraint.*

1741.

cyfataliaf: cyfatal *bg.a. to support, maintain, lay hold of; restrict, limit, restrain, curb, check; hinder.*

1567.

cyfateb *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. that which corresponds with or answers to another, counterpart, analogue; relation; analogy, similarity, correspondence; response (part of the liturgy).*

p. 1584.

Fel a. corresponding.

1722.

cyfatebaf: cyfateb, cyfatebu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. i. to answer, correspond, tally, agree; respond, react; fit, suit; compare, collate; correspond (by letter); answer again, answer back.*

1567.

cyfatebiad *eg. ll. -au. a corresponding, analogy; proportion; response; agreement (in grammar).*

c. 1580.

cyfatebiaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. correspondence, analogy; connexion, relation.*

1651.

cyfatebol *a. answering, corresponding; consistent, fitting; proportionate, equivalent.*

1567.

cyfatebolaf: cyfateboli *bg.a. to render correspondent, adapt; correspond, analogize; equalize.*

1722.

cyfateboldeb *eg. correspondence, analogy; resemblance; proportion; suitability.*

1653.

cyfateboliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. correspondence, analogy; resemblance.*

1722.

cyfatebolrwydd *eg. correspondence, analogy; proportion; fitness, suitability.*

1696.

cyfatebrwydd *eg. correspondence, analogy.*

1794.

cyfatebwch *eg. correspondence; resemblance; proportion.*

1651.

cyfatebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. correspondent.*

1771.

cyfatgan, cyfatgen, cyfacen *eb.g. lamentation, plaint; ridicule, derision; laughing-stock; proverb, by-word, adage.*

13g.

Amr.: cyfatgefn. 1604-7.

cyfatganaf: cyfatganu *ba. to mock, ridicule.*

Dchr. 17g.

cyfatwel *e.tf. riff-raff, lot, clique, set.*

1849.

cyfathrach *eb.g. ll. -au, -on, ac e.tf. relation, affinity, connexion, familiarity,*

intercourse; kinship; kindred; alliance (by marriage), confederacy; betrothal.

c. 1400.

cyfathrachaf: cyfathracu, cyfathrach *bg.a. to ally, unite (by marriage), bring into affinity; associate, be on friendly terms (with), have intercourse or dealings (with).*

1547.

cyfathrachddyn *eg. ll. -ion. kinsman (by marriage), neighbour, friend; ally, confederate.*

c. 1400.

cyfathraches *eb. ll. -au. kinswoman.*

[1795].

cyfathrachiad *eg. forming of a connexion, relation or alliance; intercourse, dealing.*

1794.

cyfathrachol *a. related, connected, cognate; within the degrees of consanguinity.*

1604-7.

cyfathrachwr *eg. (b. cyfathrachwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. kinsman (by marriage), friend, acquaintance; ally.*

14g.

Amr.: cythrachwr. 16g.

cyfawr *eb.g. moment, time, occasion.*

1200.

cyfbell *a. equidistant.*

1773.

cyfberdduliaf: cyfberddulio *bg. to clap hands, applaud.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd cabardduliaf, caberluliaf: cabarddulio, caberlulio.

cyfdant *eg. ll. cyfdannau. a buzzing, a deep hollow sound (produced by plucking strings simultaneously).*

9g.

cyfddannedd *a. perfect of teeth, having complete teeth.*

14g.

cyfddeau *a. southern, antarctic.*

1816.

cyfddieithr *a. equally strange.*

c. 1585.

cyfddiwedd *a. having a similar ending.*

c. 1580.

cyfddiweddaf: cyfddiwedd *bg. to have a similar ending.*

c. 1580.

cyfddiweddiad *eg. correspondence between final syllables of words.*

c. 1580.

cyfddull *eg. ll. -iau, ac fel a. likeness of form, conformity.*

1794.

Fel a. similar in manner, &c.

1794.

cyfddydd *eg. ll. -iau. daybreak, dawn, morning twilight.*

1588.

cyfeb, cyfebr *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. *cyfebr(i)on.* *pregnant (of mare, ewe, &c.), gravid; a mare in foal, an inlamb ewe.*

13g.

cyfebol *a.* *in foal.*

1722.

cyfebraf, cyfebaf: cyfebru, cyfebu *bg.a.* *to conceive, be with young (of sheep, mare, cow, &c.); impregnate (of ram, horse, bull, &c.).*

1588.

cyfebriad *eg.* *impregnation; gestation.*

1632.

cyfebrwydd *eg.* *the young (of mare, sheep, &c.) in embryo, foetus; offspring (of a mare, sheep, &c.); the state of being pregnant.*

13g.

cyfecheifaint *eg.* *elevation, honour, privilege.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfecheliad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *parallax.*

1816.

cyfechni *eg.* *(joint) suretyship.*

13g.

cyfechwyn *eg.* *exchange; joint loan; bickering, wrangle, reproach, upbraiding.*

1604-7.

cyfedliw, cyfeddliw *eg.* *ac a.* *(mutual) reproach, upbraiding, accusaiton; famed, noted.*

13g.

cyfedliwïaf, cyfeddliwïaf: cyfedliw, cyfeddliw, cyfedliwio *ba.* *to reproach, upbraid, cast in the teeth; accuse, convict; grudge; ascribe (blame), impute.*

c. 1250.

cyfedmyg *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *honourable, noble, renowned; honour, dignity.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfedrych *eg.* *attentive look, stare, fixed gaze; respect, reference.*

1632.

cyfedrychaf: cyfedrych *bg.* *to look, gaze; apply, refer, have regard to.*

14g.

cyfedrychedigaeth *eb.* *sight, view, presence.*

14g.

cyfedd *eg.* ll. *-au,* a hefyd fel *bg.a.* *feast, carousal; fellow-banqueter, fellow-carouser, companion, friend.*

13g.

Fel bf. *to feast, banquet together; drink, carouse together.*

13g.

cyfeddach *eb.g.* ll. *-au,* a hefyd fel *bg.a.* *feast, banquet, merriment, carousal, revelry, dissipation, debauchery; companionship, company.*

13g.

Fel be. *to feast, banquet; carouse, drink; associate with.*

14g.

cyfeddachol *a. pertaining to feasting or carousal, inclined to dissipation.*

1722.

cyfeddachwr *eg. (b. cyfeddachwraig) ll. -wyr. carouser, reveller, banqueter; boon companion; friend, associate.*

13g.

cyfeddaf: cyfedd, cyfeddach, gw. cyfedd, cyfeddach.

cyfedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. public-house, banqueting-house, a place of revelry and merrymaking.*

1719.

cyfeddgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. drinking horn.*

13g.

cyfeddwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. carouser, convivialist.*

c. 1400.

cyfeddwch *eg. feast, banquet, carousal, festivity, conviviality.*

13g.

cyfegwal *a. equal, co-equal.*

1609.

cyfegydd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. mill-pick, tool for dressing millstones; fig. warrior.*

10g.

cyfegyddiaf: cyfegyddio *bg. to use a pickaxe, dig with a pickaxe.*

1753.

cyfei, gw. cyfai.

cyfeiaeth, cyfeiedd *eg. b. want, penury, hardship, anguish, trouble, tribulation.*

16g.

cyfeiliad *eg. an interweaving, construction, composition; the act of composing, compilation.*

Div. 15g.

cyfeiliaf: chfeilio *bg. a. to interweave, compose; accompany (in music).*

1605-6.

cyfeiliant *eg. ll. -iannau. accompaniment (in music).*

1862.

cyfeiliorn, cyfeilorn *eg. b. ll. -au, ac weithiau fel a.*

(a) *a straying, a wandering; error, fault; wrong or false opinion, mistake; wandering or lost (person, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *perplexity, puzzle, embarrassment.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: ar gyfeil(i)orn: astray, out of the right way, wandering, lost. 14g.

ying nghyfeiliorn: in the wrong, erring. 1346.

cyfeiliornad, -iad *eg. ll. -au. error; mistake; heresy.*

1657.

cyfeiliornaf, cyfeilornaf: cyfeiliorni, cyfeilorni *bg. a. a'r be. fel eg. b. to stray, wander; err, mistake, be in error; violate or transgress (law); lead astray, cause to*

err.

1346.

Fel *e.* a wandering or deviation, aberration; wrong or false belief, error, mistake.

15g.

Amr.: cyflorni cyl(i)orni. **1567.**

Cfn.: ar gyfeiliorni: wandering, erring; lost. **15g.**

cyfeiliornedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* having gone astray or erred, wandering, lost; anyone or anything gone astray or lost.

1760.

cyfeiliornedd *eg.* aberrance, error.

1721.

cyfeiliornrwydd *eg.* aberrancy.

16g.

cyfeiliornus, cyfeilornus *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* straying, deviating, wandering; false, wrong, erroneous; erring, mistaken, heretical; wandering person.

13g.

cyfeiliornusrwydd *eg.* erroneousness.

1773.

cyfeiliornwr, cyfeiliornydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. wanderer, rover, vagabond; one who errs; heretic.

15g.

cyfeiliw *eg.* appearance, aspect.

Dchr. **14g.**

cyfeiliwr, cyfeilydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. compiler, composer; accompanist (in music).

1794.

cyfeilun *eg.b.* ac fel *a.* something that is similar to another; likeness, copy, counterpart, facsimile; like, similar.

1575-6.

cyfeilw, cyfeilwy *eg.* harmony.

1822.

cyfeilyw *eg.* anger, wrath, ferocity.

12g.

cyfeillach *eb.* ll. -au, -oedd. fellowship, association, friendship; (religious) society meeting; treaty, covenant.

14-15g.

cyfeillachaf: cyfeillachu *bg.a.* to associate, keep company.

1606.

cyfeillachgar *a.* friendly, sociable.

1606.

cyfeillachol *a.* friendly, sociable; social.

1793.

cyfeillachus *a.* friendly, sociable.

1767.

cyfeillachwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. associate, intimate friend; member of a society.

1837.

cyfeilladwy *a. bfl. friendly, sociable.*
1595.

cyfeillaidd, -iaidd *a. friendly, familiar.*
1794.

cyfeilles, gw. **cyfaill**.

cyfeillfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. intimate or bosom friend.*
1630.

cyfeillgar *a. friendly, amicable, sociable.*
1588.
Am *cymdeithas gyfeillgar*, gw. **cymdeithas**.

cyfeillgarol *a. friendly.*
1832.

cyfeillgarwch *eg. friendliness, friendship; sociableness.*
1716.

cyfeilliach, gw. **cyfeillach**.

cyfeilliaf: cyfeillio *bg. to become friendly (with), associate (with); match.*
1773.

cyfeilliawr *a. friendly, sociable.*
13g.

cyfeilliol *a. friendly, sociable, familiar; as a community.*
1712.

cyfeillydd *eg. ll. -ion. companion, friend.*
1710.

cyfeiniol *a. conventual, monastic.*
1794.

cyfeirbwynt *eg. direction; aim, goal; index, that which serves to direct.*
1868.

cyfeireb *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. note of direction or reference; rubric; address (of letter).*
1850.

cyfeirfys *eg. ll. -edd. index.*
Div. 19g.

cyfeirgi *eg. ll. -gwn. pointer, setter.*
1778.

cyfeiriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*
(a) *direction, aim; trend; reference, allusion.*
1632.
(b) *(postal) address.*
1835.
Am *nod cyfeiriad*, gw. **nod**.

cyfeiriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. leader, guide; one of the pointers in the constellation of Ursa Major.*
c. 1400.

cyfeiriadol *a. directing, referring; referential, allusive; direct; definite (of the article).*

1808.

cyfeiriadur *eg. ll. -on. directory.*

1852.

cyfeiriadwy *a.bfl. referable.*

[1783].

cyfeiriaf: cyfeirio *bg.a.*

(a) *to direct, guide; address letter; apply.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to refer to, allude.*

1632.

(c) *to make for, make towards; approach.*

14g.

cyfeiriedig *a.bfl. directed, addressed; referring, pointing to.*

1770.

cyfeiriol *a. directing, leading; referring to, allusive; direct, straight.*

1604-7.

Am nod cyfeiriol, gw. nod.

cyfeirioldeb *eg. directness.*

1772.

cyfeiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. director, steersman; governor, ruler.*

1604-7.

cyfeirlyfr *eg. ll. -au. directory, book of reference.*

1850.

cyfeirnod *eg. ll. -au. note or mark of reference; mark to guide or lead (to); goal, aim; direct (in music).*

[1783].

cyfeirnodol *a. containing references or directions; having marginal notes.*

1837.

cyfeiryd *eg. ac adf. direction; region, district; part.*

14g.

Fel adf. opposite, facing.

1567.

Amr.: cyferyd. c. 1585.

Cfn.: ar gyfeiryd: opposite, over against; facing, confronting. c. 1585.

ar ei g. (fy nghyfeiryd): straight on. 1604.

ynghyfeiryd: against, opposite; facing; for, in place or lieu of. c. 1585.

cyfeisiau *eg. want, loss.*

14g.

cyfeisor *eg. ac a. an equal, rival, compeer.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. equal; similar, like.

1794.

cyfeistedd, cyfe(i)stydd *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *seat, bench; throne; resting-place, bed.*

13g.

(b) *sitting, session, committee.*

I725.

2. *buttocks, posterior, fundament; anus.*

c. I400.

cyfeisteddaf, cyfe(i)styddiaf: cyfeistedd, cyfe(i)styddio *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to sit, sit together.*

I3g.

(b) to seat, cause to be seated in one's proper place; occupy a seat; hold a session.

I4g.

2. *to besiege, beleaguer, surround.*

I4g.

cyfeisteddfod *eb.g. ll. -au, -ydd. committee; session; congress, convention.*

I829.

cyfeisteddiad *eg. ll. -au. a sitting together; a joint sitting, session; committee.*

I604-7.

cyfeisteddle *eg. ll. -oedd. throne, seat.*

I595.

cyfeisteddol *a. seated together; pertaining to a session or committee.*

I604-7.

cyfeisteddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of a committee or board, &c.; judge.*

I604-7.

cyfeiti *eg. aqua-vitæ, ardent spirit, brandy.*

I722.

Gw. hefyd acwafeiti.

cyfeithrinaf: cyfeithrin *ba. to foster, nurture.*

I595.

cyfelin *eb. ll. -au. length of fore-arm doubled, cubit, eighteen inches, sometimes a yard and a quarter (by analogy with the English ell).*

I3g.

Am *mesur cyfelin*, gw. **mesur**.

cyfeliniog *a. of a cubit's length.*

I4g.

cyfelri, gw. **cymhelri**.

cyfen¹, gw. **cyfenw**.

cyfen², gw. **cyfaint**.

cýfenant *eg. covenant.*

I710.

cyfencyd *eg. a little distance away, adjacency, space; the meantime, interval.*

I8-19g.

cyfenllyn *eg. relish, companage, anything eaten with bread as a relish.*

I604-7.

cyfenw *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) surname, cognomen; title, denomination; epithet, adjective.*

I4g.

(b) *namesake*.

1728.

2. *anniversary*.

13g.

Amr.: ar gefn (o), ar gefen. 16g.

Cfn.: ar gyfen(w) (i): on the anniversary (of) or time corresponding (to). 16g.

cyfenwad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *name, title, epithet*.

1604–7.

(b) *party, sect, esp. a religious denomination*.

1710.

cyfenwadol *a. denominational, pertaining to a (religious) denomination.*

1852.

cyfenwaf: cyfenwi *ba. to name, entitle, give epithet or cognomen to, surname; give flattering titles, flatter.*

15g.

cyfenwol *a. used as a surname or title; adjectival.*

1708.

cyfenwydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. denominator in a fraction.*

1768.

Cfn.: cyfenwydd cyfredin: common denominator. 1827.

cyfenwydd² *eg. namesake.*

1794.

cyfer¹, gw. cyfair¹.

cyfer² *eg. cover, lid; covering, table-cover; covert.*

c. 1600.

cyferbell, cyferbelliad *eg. opposition (of two heavenly bodies).*

1688.

cyferbwysaf: cyferbwysu, gw. cyfarbwysaf: cyfarbwysu.

cyferbyn *eg. ac a. ac adf., fel rheol bellach yn yr ymad. arddodiadol gyferbyn â.*

1. (a) *opposition, resistance, a stand against; opposite part.*

14g.

(b) *remedy, medicine that prevents disease, antidote.*

1606.

2. *ascent, slope, rise.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. opposite, opposing, confronting each other.*

13g.

Fel *ymad. arddodiadol yn y cfn. cyferbyn (gyferbyn) â. opposite, over against, facing; in contrast to; for the purpose of, towards; by (the hand, &c.).*

13g.

Amr.: cwderbyn. Ar lafar.

cydderbyn. 1750.

godderbyn. Ar lafar.

gwdderbyn. 1716.

gywerbyn, gwerbyn. 14g.

Am *cynghanedd draws gyferbyn*, gw. *cynghanedd*.

cyferbynddail *a. oposite-leaved, oppositifolous.*

1813.

cyferbyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *opposite position, opposition, contraposition, contrast; opposition of two heavenly bodies; antithesis.*

1632.

(*b*) *course or circuit towards an opposite point.*

Dchr. 15g.

cyferbyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *opponent, antagonist, adversary.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *an opposite; counterpart; opposite.*

1778.

cyferbyniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. antithesis.*

1798.

cyferbyniaf: cyferbynied, cyferbynio, &c., gw. cyferbynnaf: cyferbynnu, &c.

cyferbyniedig, cyferbynedig *a.bfl. contrasted, contradistinguished.*

1846.

cyferbyniol, cyferbynnol *a. contradistinctive, contrasting, antithetic; opposite; corresponding; parallel.*

1604–7.

cyferbynnaf, cyferbyniaf: cyferbynnu, cyferbynied (-iaid), cyferbynio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn gyff. yn ystyr (b) isod gan yr ardd. â ac weithiau i.*

(*a*) *to oppose, resist; go against, meet.*

12g.

(*b*) *to contrast, set or place in opposition, compare.*

1771.

cyferbynnedd *eg. oppositeness, antithesis.*

1778.

cyferbynnol, gw. *cyferbyniol*.

cyferbynrwydd *eg. oppositeness, contrast.*

1778.

cyferchydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who makes a request, suitor, suppliant; one who greets or salutes.*

c. 1400.

cyferder, cyferderes, gw. *cyfylder, cyfylder*.

cyferddawn *eg. ll. cyferddon(i)au. virtue, efficacy; inherent quality, talent; medicinal virtue, remedy.*

18g.

cyferdder, cyferdderes, gw. *cyfylder, cyfylder*.

cyferddonau, ff. *gyw. ar cyfareddonau (ll. dwbl), gw. cyfaredd.*

cyferddonol, -iol *a. having virtue or efficacy.*

18g.

cyfaredri, cyferetri, cyfaretri *eg. b. joint ploughing, co-aration, co-tillage.*

12g.

cyfergyd *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. concussion; shock, throw, fling.*

1604-7.

Fel a. happening at the same time, simultaneous; having the same aim.

18-19g.

cyfergydiaf: cyfergydio *ba. to cast or fling out.*

1604-7.

cyfergyr *eb. conflict, battle; contest; design, plot.*

13g.

cyfergyriad *eg. fighter, warrior.*

14g.

cyferlyn *eg. ll. -au. consequence; persecution, prosecution.*

1632.

cyferthryniad *eg. ll. -(i)aid. opponent, antagonist.*

13g.

cyferwyr *eg. wrong, iniquity, injustice.*

c. 1400.

cyferyd, gw. cyfeiryd.

cyferydd, gw. gerfydd.

cyferyw, gw. cyfarfyddaf: cyfarfod.

cyfesgar, gw. cyfysgar.

cyfesgus *eg. excuse, pretext; reason.*

c. 1300.

cyfestydd, cyfestyddiaf: cyfestyddio, gw. cyfeistedd, cyfeisteddaf: cyfeistedd.

cyfestynnol *a. co-extensive.*

1852.

cyfetholaf: cyfethol *ba. to co-opt; depute.*

1794.

cyfewin¹, cyfiewin *a. having complete and perfect nails or claws (of a cat); grasping, grabbing; exact, precise.*

14g.

cyfewin² *a. big with lamb.*

c. 1250.

cyfglust *a. having complete or perfect ears (of a cat).*

14g.

cyfhaf: cyfhau, gw. cyfâf: cyfâu.

cyfhebryngaf: cyfhebrwng *ba. to accompany, escort, go along with.*

16g.

cyfhenwaf: cyfhenwi, gw. cyfenwaf: cyfenwi.

cyfhogaf: cyfhogi, gw. cyfogaf?: cyfogi.

cyfhyrddaf: cyfhwrrdd, &c., gw. cyffyrddaf: cyffwrdd, &c.

cyfiach, cyfiachyddiaeth, &c., gw. cyfach, cyfacyddiaeth, &c.

cyfiaf: cyfio *ba.* to claim possession.

Ar lafar.

cyfiaith *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* ll. *-ieithoedd.* of the same language, speaking the same language; speaking the vernacular or native language; familiar, skilled.

14g.

Fel *eb.* 1. *language, tongue; common or known language, native tongue, vernacular.*

c. 1400.

2. *(a) people speaking the same language, fellow-countrymen; nation, folk.*

13g.

(b) one who speaks the same language, compatriot, fellow, partner.

Dchr. 14g.

3. *translation.*

1661.

cyfiau *eg.* joint field, field containing two or more quilllets.

12g.

cyfiaw *eg.* equality; fitness; partnership, comradeship, a yoking together; help.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfiewin, dychyfiaw, gogyfiaw.**

cyfiawn, cyfion *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion, -iaid, -au.*

(a) righteous, upright, just, equitable, good; lawful, rightful; impartial.

13g.

(b) correct, accurate, right, regular, appropriate, suitable, fitting.

c. 1400.

(c) well-proportioned, well-formed, shapely, proportional, equal.

c. 1400.

Fel *e.* a just or righteous person.

15g.

cyfiawnad *eg.* a making even (of weight); a justifying.

1632.

cyfiawnadwy *a.bfl.* justifiable.

1717.

cyfiawnaf: cyfiawni *ba.* to justify, render or prove just or equitable; rectify, redress (wrong), right, do justice; settle or discharge (debt).

1551.

cyfiawnbwyll *eg. ac a.* proper sense or apprehension; of proper sense, sensible, reasonable.

c. 1785–90.

cyfiawndeb, -dab *eg.* justice, righteousness.

1527.

cyfiawnder *eg.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *righteousness, justice, equity, uprightness, justness; righteous act, work of righteousness; conformity to law, esp. the divine law.*

13g.

(b) *right, just claim or title to possession; appropriateness, fitness.*

14g.

Amr.: **cyfionder. 1567.**

cyfiawnder. c. 1523.

Cfn.: **Diwin. cyfiawnder ataledigol: retributive justice. 1819.**

c. cyfiawnhaol: justifying righteousness. 1767.

c. cyfrifedig: imputed righteousness. 1711.

c. cyfrifol = c. cyfrifedig. 1630.

gan gyfiawnder: by right. 16g.

Am haul (y) cyfiawnder, llys c., gw. haul, llys.

cyfiawndra *eg. righteousness, justice.*

1618.

cyfiawnddig *a. righteously indignant, wroth against wrong.*

1716.

cyfiawnedig, cyfionedig *a.bfl. justified; just, proper, fitting.*

16g.

cyfiawnedigaeth *eb. justification.*

1567.

cyfiawnedd, cyfionedd *eg. righteousness, justice, equity.*

16g.

cyfiawnfarn *eb. a hefyd fel a. righteous judgement, unbiased opinion.*

1561-2.

Fel a. of just judgement; of sound judgement, unbiased in opinion, correct.

17g.

cyfiawngar *a. righteous; justice-loving.*

1655.

cyfiawnhad *eg. justification, a justifying.*

1567.

Cfn.: **cyfiawnhad trwy ffydd: justification by faith. 1742.**

cyfiawnhaf, cyfionhaf: cyfiawnhau, cyfionhau *ba. to justify; justify man before God (in theol.); rectify, set right, base or establish upon justice.*

Dchr. 15g.

cyfiawnhaol *a. justifying, that justifies; justificative, justificatory; justified; justifiable.*

1651.

Am cyfiawnder cyfiawnhaol, ffydd g., gw. cyfiawnder, ffydd.

cyfiawnhaus *a. justifying.*

1691.

cyfiawnhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who justifies or clears from guilt, justifier.*

Div. 16g.

cyfiawnol *a. justifying.*

1630.

cyfiawnus *a. just, righteous; deserved.*

16g.

cyfiawnwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. fair, comely, seemly; proportionate; just, correct.*

15g.

Fel *e. righteousness, justice.*

p. 1584.

cyfiawnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. just or righteous man; righter of wrong; justifier.*

16g.

cyfiawnydd *eg. ll. -ion. justifier.*

1606.

cyfieithad, gw. **cyfieithiad**.

cyfieithaf, -iaf: cyfieithu, -io *ba. to translate; interpret.*

1346.

cyfieithedig, gw. **cyfieithiedig**.

cyfieithiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. translation; version; interpretation; composition.*

1588.

Cfn.: y Cyfieithiad Awdurdodedig (o'r Beibl): the Authorized Version (of the Bible). 1844.

y C. Diwygiedig (o'r Beibl): the Revised Version. 20g.

c. y Deg a Thrigain: the Septuagint. 1808.

cyfieithiadol *a. pertaining to translation; sponsoring translation.*

1858.

cyfieithiaf: cyfieithio, gw. **cyfieithaf: cyfieithu**.

cyfieithiedig, cyfieithedig *a.bfl. translated, interpreted.*

1732.

cyfieithion, ff. 1. *cyfaith* (adran 3.).

cyfieithol, -iol *a. translated.*

1710.

cyfieithwr, cyfieithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. translator; interpreter.*

1604-7.

cyfieithydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. translator; interpreter; grammarian.

14g.

2. person of same language or race as another, fellow-countryman.

c. 1400.

cyfieithyddiaeth *eg. ll. -au. a yoking or joining together, conjunction; epizeuxis; conjugation (of verb).*

1595.

cyfieuaeth *eb. ll. -au. a coupling or yoking together; conjugation (of verb).*

1592.

cyfieuaf: cyfieuo *ba. to yoke together; repeat (word) for the sake of emphasis, &c.; conjugate (verb).*

1595.

cyfewin¹ *a. equal, of equal rank; fit, proper, worthy.*

13g.

cyfewin², gw. **cyfewin**¹.

cyfion, cyfionder, cyfionedd, cyfionhaf: cyfionhau, gw. **cyfiawn**,

cyfiawnder, cyfiawnedd, cyfiawnhaf: cyfiawnhau.

cyfiswol *a. of the present month, instant.*
1828.

cyfladd *a. proportionate, even, symmetrical; suitable, fitting; coincident, accordant, matching; pertaining to the (sense of) touch.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cydladd**.

cyfladdaf: cyfladd *bg.a. to touch, strike, clash; consider, discuss, treat; compare; accord, coincide, fit, match.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **cydladdaf: cydladd**.

cyfladdgrwn *a. proportionate and well-shaped.*

14g.

cyfladdiad *eg. a touching; coincidence; correspondence, similarity; comparison, analogy; suitability.*

1346.

cyfladdlun *a. ac fel eg. proportionate, symmetrical; seemly, fitting, compact.*

15g.

Fel *e. proportion, symmetry; analogy, correspondence, congruity.*

1604-7.

cyfladdrwydd *eg. proportion, symmetry; congruity; coincidence; analogy; suitability.*

1632.

cyflafan¹ *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *battle, fight, struggle; slaughter, massacre; havoc, destruction; feat of arms.*

13g.

(b) *injury, wound; blow, bite.*

13g.

(c) *crime, felony, heinous deed, outrage.*

13g.

cyflafan² *eg. duckweed, duck's meat, hairweed.*

1707.

cyflafanaf: cyflafanu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to set upon, kill, massacre, slaughter; outrage, cause destruction or injury; commit a felony or crime.*

14g.

cyflafanaidd *a. felonious; criminal, heinous.*

1773.

cyflafanol *a. felonious; criminal, heinous.*

1773.

cyflafanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, protagonist; malefactor, felon; murderer, one who massacres.*

1636.

cyflafar *a. a hefyd fel eg. loud, noisy, resounding, harmonious, consonant; identical in speech or utterance; joint utterance; conference, parley.*

13g.

cyflafaredd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. discourse, conversation, discussion; conference, parley,*

arbitration, conciliation.

13g.

Amr.: clyfaredd. **15g.**

cylafaredd. **1547.**

cyflafareddaf, cylafareddaf: **cyflafareddu, cylafareddu** *bg. to discuss together, parley; confer, negotiate; arbitrate; decide, settle a difference; make peace, reconcile.*

1547.

Amr.: clyfareddu. **16g.**

cyflafareddiad, cylafareddiad *eg. ll. -au. a parleying or conferring, consultation, negotiation; arbitration.*

1770.

cyflafareddol, cylafareddol, -us *a. conferring, parleying; propitiatory, conciliatory.*

1711.

cyflafareddwr, cylafareddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arbiter, arbitrator, mediator, daysman, umpire; reconciler, peacemaker.*

Dchr. 17g.

cyflafariad¹ *eg. a sounding together, a pronouncing together.*

c. 1580.

cyflafariad² *eb.g. ll. -iaid. diphthong.*

18-19g.

cyflafarwr, cylafarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arbitrator.*

1547.

cyflafuriaf: cyflafurio *bg.a. to labour or strive (together).*

c. 1400.

cyflais *a. vocal; consonant, harmonious.*

15g.

cyflaith *eg. confection, toffee; medicinal compound, electuary.*

c. 1400.

cyflam *eg. a hefyd fel a. swift onslaught or attack, sudden happening or event, unexpected turn of fortune; swift, unexpected, instantaneous.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflanwad, gw. cyflawniad.

cyflanwaf: cyflenwi *bg.a. to supply, replenish; satiate, satisfy; become full, be filled, fill; finish, complete; accomplish, fulfil, bring about.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cyflawnaf: cyflawni.

cyflawddon *?eb. praise, euology.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflawn *a. ll. -ion, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o; hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. complete, full, replete, entire, perfect; fulfilled; solid; cubic (of measure); intransitive (of verb).*

13g.

Fel e. perfection, virtue, excellence; deed, accomplishment.

Diw. 15g.

cyflawnaf: cyflawni, cyflawnu, cyflewni, cyflowni *bg.a. to fulfil, accomplish,*

perform, discharge; make or become complete; occupy (space); satisfy; replenish, supply.
c. 1330.

Gw. hefyd **cyflanwaf**: **cyflenwi**, **cyflawnhaf**: **cyflawnhau**.

cyflawndeb *eg. fullness, abundance.*
16g.

cyflawnder, **cyflawndra** *eg. ll. cyflawnderau. fullness, abundance, plenitude, store; that which fills; completion, fulfilment.*

13g.
Cfn.: **cyflawnder yr amser(oedd)**: *the fullness of time.* 1346.

cyflawndid, **cyflewndid** *eg. fullness, abundance.*
1735.

cyflawndwf *a. full-grown, adult.*
1722.

cyflawnddoeth *a. perfect in wisdom.*
1699.

cyflawnedig *a.bfl. accomplished, fulfilled, completed; perfect (of tense).*
16g.

cyflawnedd *eg. fullness, plenitude; gratification, satisfaction; completeness.*
1567.

cyflawn. gwbl *a. complete and perfect, entire, consummate; absolute, despotic.*
1606.

cyflawnhad *eg. the act of making complete, accomplishment, fulfilment, consummation; supply; a filling; that which fills.*
1604-7.

cyflawnhaf: **cyflawnhau** *bg.a. to make complete, fulfil, accomplish; become complete.*
15g.

cyflawniad, **-ad** *eg. ll. -au. fulfilment, completion, performance, consummation; perfection; attainment, achievement; that which completes or supplements.*
1567.
Amr.: **cyflanwad**. 1567.

cyflawniadol *a. tending to complete, fulfil or accomplish; supplemental, expletory; executive.*
1794.

cyflawnochr *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. regular solid having six equal square sides, cube; the third power of a quantity; cube-shaped, cubic.*
1768.

cyflawnochraf: **cyflawnochri** *ba. to find the cube of (a number), raise to 3rd power.*
1768.

cyflawnochrog *a. cubic.*
1827.

cyflawnoed *eg. a hefyd fel a. manhood, full or mature age.*
Diw. 18g.

Fel *a. adult.*
1722.

cyflawnol *a. total, entire, complete, whole, full; complementary, expletory.*

1583.

cyflawnrwydd *eg. fullness, plenitude, abundance; completion, completeness.*

1568.

cyflawnus *a. completed, done; tending to accomplish.*

1595.

cyflawnwr, cyflawnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who fulfils, accomplishes, or completes, doer, performer; discharger, executor.*

1567.

cyflawr *eg. ll. cyfloriau. inclined way or ramp by which hay or corn may be brought up to a loft, e.g. over a stable, &c.*

Ar lafar.

cyfle *eg. ll. -oedd, -on, a hefyd fel a.**(a) chance, opportunity.*

c. 1400.

(b) place, suitable place; proper or suitable place, precinct; region, domain; location, position, situation.

13g.

Fel *a. timely, opportune, appropriate.*

13g.

Am *achub cyfle, gw. achubaf: achub.***cyflead** *eg. ll. -au. location, collocation, position, situation; posture; a conveying (of ideas, &c.).*

1632.

cyfleaf: cyfleu, cyflëu *ba. to place, set, arrange; collocate; establish (in a living), collate; convey (thoughts, feelings, &c.).*

1346.

Gw. *hefyd cyflehaf: cyflehau.***cyflechaf: cyflechu** *bg. to hide oneself, skulk, lurk.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hides himself, skulker, lurker.*

1794.

cyfled *a. equal in breadth or width (to); as broad, as wide (as).*

13g.

cyfledaf: cyfledu *ba. to make of equal breadth or width; spread or draw out evenly; spread over.*

1632.

cyfleddfaf: cyfleddfu *ba. to soften, melt; mutate (consonants).*

1547.

cyfle-ddyn, cyfleu-ddyn *eg. representative, deputy.*

1591.

cyfleedig, cyfleuedig *a.bfl. located, situated, placed, stationed.*

13g.

cyflef *a. a hefyd fel eb. resounding, loud; harmonious, concordant, melodious.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. shout, cry.*

15g.

cyflefair *a. neu eg. loud, noisy; noise.*

15g.

cyflegr *eg. ac e.tf. ll. diw. -au. gun(s), cannon; battery; artillery.*
c. 1588.

cyflegraeth *eb. ordnance; artillery.*

1844.

cyflegraf: cyflegru *bg. to bombard, cannonade.*

1771.

cyflegrfa *eb. ll. -feydd.*

(a) *Board of Ordnance.*

1835.

(b) *battery; artillery.*

1848.

cyflegriad *eg. ll. -au. a cannonade, a cannonneering.*

1794.

cyflegrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gunner, artilleryman.*

1771.

cyflehaf: cyflehau *ba. to place, arrange, collocate; set (with gems, &c.).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfleaf: cyfleu.**

cyfleidiaf: cyfleidio, ff. lafar, gw. **cofleidiaf: cofleidio.**

cyflenwad *eg. ll. -au. supply, replenishment, provision.*

1688.

cyflenwadol *a. complementary, suppletive.*

1852.

cyflenwaf: cyflenwi, gw. **cyflanwaf: cyflenwi.**

cyflenwol *a. filling up; expletory; complementary.*

1794.

cyflenwr, cyflenwydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. supplier.*

1852.

cyfleol¹ *a.*

(a) *local.*

1722.

(b) *in the same place (as another); succedaneous, acting as a substitute.*

1794.

cyfleol² *a. convenient, suitable.*

1842.

cyfles *eg. a hefyd fel a. great benefit, blessing, boon.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. beneficial; of like benefit, as good as.

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cydles.**

cyflesol *a. mutually benefiting.*

1794.

cyfleuaf: cyfleu, gw. **cyfleaf: cyfleu**.

cyfleuddon ?*eb. praise, eulogy.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyflawddon**.

cyfleu-ddyn, gw. **cyfle-ddyn**.

cyfleuedig, gw. **cyfleedig**.

cyfleufer *a. as bright as, as lustrous as.*

c. 1400.

cyfleus *a. convenient, useful, handy; accessible, near to hand; expedient, appropriate, suitable, opportune; legal, legitimate.*

15g.

cyfleusaf: cyfleuso *ba. to place conveniently, set; adapt.*

1688.

cyfleusrwydd *eg. convenience.*

1794.

cyfleuster *eg. ll. -au. convenience, expediency, facility, handiness; suitability; accessibility; opportunity, opportune time.*

1659.

cyfleustod *eg. convenience; opportunity.*

1794.

cyfleustra *eg. opportunity; convenience, expediency; suitable place.*

1672.

cyflewndid, gw. **cyflawndid**.

cyflëwr *eg. ll. -wyr. local inhabitant, native; deputy.*

1567.

cyflewyrch *eg. gleam, subdued light, twilight, partial illumination.*

1632.

cyflëydd *eg. ll. -ion. succedaneum, substitute; deputy; opportunist.*

1794.

cyflëyddiaeth *eb. opportunism.*

20g.

cyflin *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -iau, -ion. parallel, collateral; in line with, aligned.*

p. 1584.

Fel *e. parallel line; parallel of latitude.*

1832.

cyflinell *eb. ll. -au. parallel line; parallel of latitude.*

1852.

cyflinelllog, -ol *a. parallel; interlinear.*

1864.

cyflith *a. milch, in milk (of cow).*

18–19g.

cyfliw¹ *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. the same colour; colour, shade, hue; of the same colour.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: cyfliw gŵr a llwyn: twilight, dusk (lit. when man and bush are of the same colour). 13g.

cyfliw² *eg. reproach; shame.*

14g.

cyfliwiad *eg. a colouring, a tinting, hue.*

1794.

cyfliwiau¹: **cyfliwio** *ba. to colour, tint; make of the same colour.*

14g.

cyfliwiau²: **cyfliwio** *bg.a. to reproach, upbraid.*

1773.

cyfliwiaidd *a. of the same colour or tint; resembling in colour.*

15g.

cyflo *a. ll. cyfloeon. in calf, with calf.*

13g.

cyfload *eg. the gestation of a calf.*

1632.

cyfloaf*: **cyfloi** *bg.a. to be or become with calf (of a cow); bull, gender, impregnate (of a bull).*

1588.

cyflochaf: **cyflochi** *ba. to give protection or patronage to, support.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflodawd *eg. unborn calf, calf in embryo.*

13g.

cyfloëdig *a.bfl. being in calf, with calf.*

1775.

cyflog¹ *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) pay, wages, hire, salary; payment; reward.

1346.

(b) agreement, terms of hiring.

Ar lafar.

Fel a. hired.

14g.

Am gwas cyflog, gŵr c., morwyn g., gw. gwas, gŵr, morwyn.

cyflog² *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. wearing a cowl; one who wears a cowl, monk.*

13g.

cyflog³ *eb. place; shelter, hiding-place.*

14g.

cyflogadwy *a.bfl. hireable; mercenary; venal; employed.*

1831.

cyflogaeth, -iaeth *eb. wages, hire; conditions of employment.*

1604–7.

cyflogaf: **cyflogi** *bg.a.*

(a) *to hire, employ (person) for wages, engage in service for payment.*

15g.

(b) *to become a hired servant, be engaged in service.*

Ar lafar.

Am ffair gyflogi, gw. **ffair**.

cyflogaidd *a. mercenary; venal; of the nature of wages.*

1776.

cyflogawd *eb.*

1. *place, spot, situation, refuge.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *wages, hire.*

1632.

cyflogddyn, cyflogyn *eg. ll. -ion. hired servant, hireling, a mercenary.*

1551.

cyflogedig *a.bfl. ac eg. ll. -ion. hired, employed; a hired person, a mercenary.*

1588.

Am ynad cyflogedig, gw. **ynad**.

cyflogfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a mercenary (soldier).*

1819.

cyflogiad *eg. a hiring, a hiring out; employment.*

1632.

cyflogiaeth, gw. cyflogaeth.

cyflogol *a. pertaining to wages; hired; mercenary; venal.*

1725-6.

cyflogwas *eg. ll. -weision. hired servant, hireling.*

14g.

cyflogwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. hirer of labour, employer.*

1632.

cyflogwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. hired man.*

13g.

cyflogydd *eg. ll. -ion. employer; hired man.*

1774.

cyflogyn, gw. cyflogddyn.

cyflogwrn *a. tailed, having a tail.*

14g.

cyflwnaf: cyflwni, gw. cyflwnaf: cyflwni.

cyflöwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (bull) that impregnates a cow.*

17g.

cyfloyw *a. very bright, evident.*

c. 1785-90.

cyflu *eg. ll. -oedd. host, great throng.*

c. 1400.

cyfludwydd *eg. one who burns, conflagrator, destroyer.*
13g.

cyfludd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. impediment, hindrance.*
1632.

cyfludd², gw. cyfluydd.

cyfluddiaf: cyfludd(io) *ba. to impede, hinder, stop.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyflun *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. image, form, figure, impression; facsimile, replica.*
14g.

Fel a. commensurate, proportionate, of like form or shape, uniform; organic.
14g.

cyflunedig, gw. cyfluniedig.

cyflunedd *eg. likeness in form, equiformity, uniformity.*
1773.

cyfluniad *eg. ll. -au. formation, configuration, a fashioning, construction; conformity; organization.*
14g.

cyfluniaeth *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *sustenance, food, portion of meat.*
1567.

2. *organization.*
1883.

cyfluniaf: cyflunio *bg.a.*

(a) *to form, configure, fashion, shape; order, plan, organize, model.*
14g.

(b) *to conform; make uniform; adapt.*
1675.

cyfluniaidd *a. proportionate, well-formed, shapely; uniform.*
1604-7.

cyfluniant *eg. ll. -iannau. organization.*
1858.

cyfluniedig, cyflunedig *a.bfl. ordered, organized, orderly; organic.*
1778.

cyfluniol *a.*

1. *proportionate, uniform; co-ordinated, organic.*
1780.

2. *constructive.*
1794.

cyfluniwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. constructor, fashioner; organizer; producer (of play).*
1794.

cyflusg *eb. slur (in music).*

20g.

cyfluydd, cyfludd *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. army, complete host; fellow-soldier; united.*
13g.

cyflw *eg. ll. -on, cyflyoedd. mutual or joint oath, conjuration.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyflyedd**.

cyflwg *eg. multitude, host.*

13g.

cyflwng *eg. neu fôn ba. a swallowing, a snatching.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflwr *eg. ll. cyflyrau. condition, state, situation, plight, predicament; quality, manner; opportunity, facility, conveniency; case (in grammar).*

14g.

Cfn.: **cyflwr abladol:** *ablative case. 20g.*

c. cyfarch(ol): *vocative case. 20g.*

c. cyhuddol: *accusative case. 1725.*

c. derbyniol: *dative case. 20g.*

c. enwadol = c. enwol. 1808.

c. enwol: *nominative case. 1849.*

c. galwedig = c. cyfarchol. 20g.

c. genidol: *genitive case. 1852.*

c. gwag: *ablative case. 1725.*

c. gwrthrychol: *objective case. 1808.*

c. meddiannol, —meddiant: *possessive case. 1808.*

c. parthredol: *accusative of respect. 20g.*

c. perthnasol: *relative case. 20g.*

c. traws: *oblique case. 20g.*

cyflwybr *a. passable, commonly used (of path).*

c. 1400.

cyflwyd *a. grey, greyish.*

14g.

cyflwydd *eg. ac fel a. success, prosperity; successful, victorious, prosperous.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflwyddaf: cyflwyddo *ba. to cause to prosper, benefit, promote.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyflwyddiedig *a.bfl. prosperous, expeditious.*

c. 1400.

cyflwyn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. present, gift, offering; gain, profit.*

13g.

Fel *a. dedicatory, consecratory.*

1722.

Am *llythyr cyflwyn, gw. llythyr.*

cyflwynaf: cyflwyno *ba. to present, offer; dedicate, consecrate; submit for consideration, commend; introduce (persons).*

16g.

cyflwynaidd *a. full of grace, gracious.*

Div. 15g.

cyflwynedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. presented, offered; dedicated; presentee.*

1780.

cyflwyniad, cyflwynad *eg. ll. -au. presentation, presentment; dedication, consecration; introduction, epistle dedicatory; that which is presented; presentation to benefice.*

1722.

cyflwyniadol *a. dedicatory.*

1836.

Am *llythyr cyflwyniadol*, gw. *llythyr*.

cyflwynol *a. dedicatory.*

1722.

cyflwynwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who presents or dedicates, presenter.*

1780.

cyflwyr *a. utter, total, entire, complete.*

c. 1785-90.

cyflwys *a. holy, hallowed; fair, extremely beautiful; solemn.*

c. 1785-90.

cyflwyth *a. ac fel eg. of the same tribe or race; compatriot, fellow-countryman.*

p. 1584.

cyflychaf: cyflychu *bg.*

1. *to become sick or unwell, ail.*

Diw. 16g.

2. *to comply with, agree, yield, submit.*

1667.

Gw. hefyd **clafychaf: clafychu**.

cyflychiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a falling ill or becoming sick; plight.*

Diw. 16g.

2. *compliance; resignation.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **clafychiad**.

cyflychwr, cyflychwyr *eg. evening twilight, gloaming, dusk.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **llychwr**.

cyflyedd *eb. joint oath, conjuration, agreement, pact, guarantee.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyflw**.

cyflyfr *eg. ll. -au. volume, tome.*

1822.

cyflygad *a. having complete and perfect eyes (of a cat).*

14g.

cyflym *a. quick, swift, speedy, brisk; quick-witted, intelligent, ready, clever; sharp, keen, acute.*

13g.

cyflymaf: cyflymu *bg. a. to quicken, accelerate; hasten, expedite.*

1588.

cyflymair *a. eloquent, fluent, of ready words, speaking rapidly.*

1595.

cyflymder, cyflymdra *eg. swiftness, quickness, celerity, rapidity.*

1547.

cyflymdraidd *a. swiftly-piercing.*

1788.

cyflymdro *a. a hefyd fel eg. quickly turning or moving, darting, roving.*

1773.

Fel e. sleight, trick.

[1783].

cyflymdroed *a. swift of foot, fleet-footed.*

1604-7.

cyflymddig *a. swift and wrathful, rapid and furious.*

14g.

cyflymddrud *a. swift and violent.*

14g.

cyflymedd *eg. swiftness, speed.*

1794.

cyflymiad *eg. the act of accelerating, acceleration; rate of motion, velocity.*

1794.

cyflymred *a. swiftly running.*

1632.

cyflymrwydd *eg. quickness, rapidity.*

1768.

cyflyn *a. sticking or adhering together; coherent, adhesive, agglutinative, sticky.*

1794.

cyflynaf; cyflynu *bg.a. to stick together, cohere; connect, join together.*

1794.

cyflyniad *eg. adhesion, agglutination, cohesion, coherence; consequence.*

1722.

cyflynol *a. coherent, cohesive; consequent.*

1722.

cyflyraf; cyflyru *ba. to condition.*

20g.

cyflyriaeth *eb. condition, state.*

18-19g.

cyflyrol *a. pertaining to a condition or state; denoting the case of a noun, &c.*

1867.

cyflythreniad *eg. alliteration.*

19-20g.

cyflythrennog, -ol *a. alliterative.*

1851.

cyflythyr *a. corresponding.*

18-19g.

cyflythriaeth *eg. correspondence.*
18–19g.

cyfnaid *a. leaping together or simultaneously; immediate, quick, prompt.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cydnaid**.

cyfnas, gw. **cynfas**.

cyfnawd *eg. quality, nature.*
c. 1400.

cyfnawdd *eg. mutual protection.*
Diw. 18g.

cyfnaws *a. a hefyd eg. ll. -au. congenial, of similar disposition, nature or temperament; homogeneous.*
p. 1584.

Fel e. a similar disposition, common nature or temperament.

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cydnaws**.

cyfnawsaf: cyfnawsu *ba. to temper; make homogeneous or congenial.*
1794.

cyfnerth *eg. ll. -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel a. help, aid, strength, support, resources.*
c. 1585.

Fel a. strong, firm, resolute; auxiliary, assisting, supporting.

1603.

Gw. hefyd **cydnerth**.

cyfnerthaf: cyfnerthu *ba. to support, aid, assist; strengthen, confirm, consolidate, enforce, reinforce.*
1567.

cyfnerthi *eg. strength, firmness, support, aid.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfnerthiad *eg. ll. -iadau, -iaid. confirmation, corroboration; reinforcement, support; hardening of a final soft consonant when followed initially by an identical consonant or by the corresponding hard consonant or by 'h' or 'rh' (in prosody).*
c. 1580.

cyfnerthol *a. strong, powerful; strongly built; strengthening; confirmatory, corroborative.*
1710.

cyfnerthwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. helper, supporter, confirmer, strengthener; adjutant.*
1632.

cyfnes *eg. ll. -iaid, cyfneisiaid. near relation, next of kin, kinsman, friend; that which is near or next to.*
13g.

cyfnesaf¹ *eg. b. ll. cyfneseif(i)aid, cyfnesafiaid, cyfneseifiaint, a hefyd fel a. near relation, next of kin, kinsman; friend, neighbour.*

13g.

Amr.: **cyfnesyfiad**. (ll.). 1689.

cynaseifiad, cynyseifiad. 16g.

cynesafiaid. 1715.

Fel *a. next, nearest (of place), adjacent, bordering; kindred, closely related, cognate.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfagos**.

cyfnesaf²: cyfnesâf: cyfnesu, cyfnesáu *bg.a. to approximate, approach, draw near; cause to draw near, compress.*

1567.

cyfnesafaidd *a. relative, denoting close relationship.*

1717.

cyfnesafiaeth *eg.b. nearness, closeness, proximity, contiguity, adjacency; relationship, close kinship, affinity.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **cyfnesyfiaeth.** 1718.

cyfnesafrwydd *eg. nearness, closeness, proximity; close relationship, kinship, affinity, friendship.*

14g.

Amr.: **cyfneseifrwydd.** 16g.

cyfnesol *a. adjacent, bordering.*

1794.

cyfnewid *eg.b. ll. -iau, -ion.*

1. (a) *change, exchange; mutation; change (of the moon); interchange; change in human affairs, vicissitude.*

14g.

(b) *commerce, trade, traffic; barter; bargain, contract; current money.*

12g.

(c) *merchandise, goods or commodities for sale.*

13g.

(d) *exchange of blows, fight.*

Dchr. 14g.

(e) *exchange of words, conversation.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *laths (usually three in number) to keep in order the pattern in the warp of cloth.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cyfnewid nwyddau (nwyfau): barter.** 1770.

c. tywydd: *change of weather.* *Ar lafar.*

ar g.: *mutual.* 1725.

Am baedd y gyfnewid, bil c., cynghanedd g., cylch c., gw. baedd, bil¹, cynghanedd, cylch.

cyfnewidfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

1. *exchange, change, burse; bank of exchange; clearing-house.*

1770.

2. *trade, commerce.*

13g.

Cfn.: **y Gyfnewidfa Freiniol = y Gyfnewidfa Frenhinol.** 1848.

y Gyfnewidfa Frenhinol: *the Royal Exchange.* 1814.

c. lafur: *labour exchange.* 1913.

c. ŷd: *corn exchange.* 1836.

cyfnewidiad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *change, alteration, mutation; conversion; exchange, commutation; variation;*

variableness; revolution; parallax.

p. 1584.

(b) mutation (of consonants).

1808.

cyfnewidiaeth *eb. ll. -au. exchange; commerce, trade; commutation; barter.*

Div. 18g.

cyfnewidiaf: cyfnewid, cyfnewidio *bg.a. to change, alter; exchange, interchange, barter; trade, traffic, bargain; commute; convert.*

13g.

cyfnewidial *be. to trade; bargain; change often, chop and change.*

14g.

cyfnewidiedig *a.bfl. changed, altered; changing; mutual; exchanged; converted.*

1683.

cyfnewidiog *a.*

(a) varied or varying, alternate; changeable, variable.

1759.

(b) interchangeable (of the two halves of a line of 'cynganedd groes rywiog'); with the vowel varying in the rhyme of every line.

1550.

Am preost cyfnewidiog, gw. proest.

cyfnewidiol *a.*

(a) changing, changeable, changeful; apt to change or alter, variable, mutable, unstable, fickle; alternate; mutual; reciprocal.

1545.

(b) mutable (of consonant).

1788.

cyfnewidioldeb *eg. changeableness, mutability, liability or tendency to change; reciprocity.*

1725-6.

cyfnewidiolrwydd *eg. changeability.*

1794.

cyfnewidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. merchant, dealer, chapman, huckster; barterer; exchanger, banker; hired servant; changer.*

14g.

Cfn.: cyfnewidiwr arian: banker, exchanger of money. 1604-7.

cyfnewidle *eg. ll. -oedd. exchange, change.*

1771.

cyfnewidnwyf *eg. newfangledism.*

1567.

cyfnewidwerth *eg. exchange value; thing of equivalent value.*

1588.

cyfnewidwriaeth *eb. trade, commerce, business of buying and selling, barter; change.*

15g.

cyfnewity *eg. ll. -tai. exchange, change, bourse.*

1725.

Cfn.: y Cyfnewity Brenhinol: the Royal Exchange. 1725.

cyfnewydd *a. renewed, renovated.*
c. 1585.

cyfnieint, gw. **caifn**.

cyfnifer *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. as many, equal number; even number, aliquot; a great many, large number, host.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am *gwarae* **cyfnifer**, gw. **gwaraeaf**: **gwarae**.

Gw. hefyd **cyfnifer**.

cyfniferaf: **cyfniferu** *ba. to reckon, number; make of even number.*
1567.

cyfniferog *a. of an equal number; even, of an even number.*
1632.

cyfniferwch *eg. equal number; even number.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyniferwch**.

cyfniferydd *eg. ll. -ion. quotient.*
1800.

Gw. hefyd **cyniferydd**.

cyfnither, **cyfnitherw** *eb. ll. cyfnitheroedd, -wydd. first cousin (female).*
14g.

cyfnod *eg. ll. -au, ac weithiau fel a.*

(a) period, epoch, era.

15g.

(b) appointed time, appointed day or hour, time (of fulfilment); decreed or appointed place; end, conclusion; conjuncture (of events), crisis; appointment, assignment; chapter; note, mark, symbol; period, sentence.

13g.

Fel *a. distinguished, notable.*

1594-5.

Cfn.: y cyfnod Cristionogol: the Christian era. 19g.

cyfnodaf: **cyfnodi** *ba. to appoint, set, prescribe, note, mark, sign; record.*
1604-7.

cyfnodedig *a. bfl. appointed, assigned; regular, regulated.*
13g.

cyfnodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. bach. cyfnodolyn) ll. cyfnodolion. periodic, periodical; appointed, noted; periodical publication.*

1604-7.

Am *cyhoeddiad cyfnodol, llenyddiaeth g., gw. cyhoeddiad, llenyddiaeth.*

cyfnoddaf: **cyfnoddi** *ba. to support, protect.*
Diw. 18g.

cyfnofant *eg. battle, conflict.*
13g.

cyfnofut, gw. **cyfnewid**.

cyfnos *eg. ll. -au. evening, evening twilight, dusk.*
16g.

cyfnosaf: **cyfnosi** *bg.* to draw towards nightfall, become evening.
1661.

cyfnosfwyd, gw. **cwynofwyd**.

cyfnosol *a.* evening, pertaining to the evening.
1794.

cyfnydd *a.* ac *eg.* entwined, intertwined, twisted together.
c. 1785–90.

Fel *e.* dodder, *Cuscuta*.
1813.

cyfnyddaf: **cyfnyddu** *ba.* to entwine, twist together.
1794.

cyfnyw *eg.* nature, disposition, constitution.
18g.

cyfnywydd *eg.* ll. *-au.* nature, temperament, disposition; humour (of body); fervour.
18g.

cyfocbair, cyfogbair *a.* ac *eg.* emetic, causing vomiting; an emetic.
1773.

cyfochel *eg.* caution, a taking heed.
c. 1785–90.

cyfochr *a.* ac *weithiau fel eg.* parallel, side by side, collateral, corresponding; having double or disyllabic rhymes (in the strict meters 'Tawddgyrch Cadwynog' and 'Rhubunt'); having double or disyllabic rhymes (of 'cymeriad'); a 'cymeriad' or initial correspondence with a double rhyme.

15g.
Am *cymeriad cyfochr*, gw. **cymeriad**.

cyfochrad, gw. **cyfochriad**.

cyfochraeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au.* parallelism, correspondence; parallelism (in Hebrew poetry, &c.).
1856.

cyfochraf: **cyfochri** *bg.a.* to place side by side, make parallel (with), square (with); compare; adjust, adapt, co-ordinate; run parallel or collateral (with); form a double or disyllabic rhyme (in the strict metres).
15g.

cyfochrawd, cyfochrodl *eb.* ll. *cyfochrodlau*, a *hefyd fel a.* a double or disyllabic rhyme; having a double or disyllabic rhyme.
c. 1785–90.

cyfochredig *a.bfl.* made parallel; having a double or disyllabic rhyme.
a. 1585.

Am *cymeriad cyfochredig*, gw. **cymeriad**.

cyfochredd *eg.* ll. *-au.* parallelism, correspondence; parallelism (in Hebrew poetry, &c.).
1794.

cyfochrgerdd *a.* having a double or disyllabic rhyme.
1592.

cyfochriad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. a placing side by side, a parallel; a rhyming together with double or disyllabic rhymes.*

1593.

cyfochrodl, gw. **cyfochrawdl**.

cyfochrog *a. side by side, parallel, collateral; corresponding; equilateral, cubic; having a double or disyllabic rhyme.*

16g.

Am **cymeriad cyfochrog**, **triongl c.**, gw. **cymeriad**, **triongl**.

cyfochrol *a. parallel, side by side, collateral.*

1772.

cyfod¹ *eg.*

1. *a rising, rise; resurrection; ascension; a finding or discovery; a starting (esp. of animal hunted from its lair); space or period (of time).*

14g.

2. *sickness, a vomiting, mausea; an emetic, vomitory; a cleansing, a scouring; eruption, rash.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cael cyfod (ar): to find out or catch sight of; discover the lair of, start or rouse (game); know by inquiry. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfog**¹.

cyfod², gw. **codaf: codi**.

cyfodaf: cyfodi, gw. **codaf: codi**.

cyfodedig *a.bfl. movable (of goods); raised.*

c. 1401.

Gw. hefyd **codedig**.

cyfodedigaeth *eg.b. resurrection, a rising again, rise.*

13g.

Amr.: cyfodigaeth. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfodiadigaeth**.

cyfodedin, cyfodedyn *a. movable (of goods).*

1632.

Am **da cyfodedyn**, gw. **da**.

cyfoden *eb. ll. -nau. pimple, blister; boil; freckle.*

Dchr. 17g.

cyfodi *be. fel eg. an old custom (formerly observed in Gwynedd on Easter Monday and Tuesday) of lifting a man in a chair three times.*

1823.

cyfodiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. one who raises, exalter.*

c. 1400.

cyfodiad², gw. **codiad**.

cyfodiadigaeth *eg. resurrection; a rising again; a rising.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cyfodedigeth**.

cyfodigaeth, gw. **cyfodedigaeth**.

cyfodl *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. rhyme.*

c. 1580.

Fel *a.* *having the same rhyme, rhyming (with); having the same sound, similar or identical in sound.*

1547.

cyfodlaf: **cyfodli** *bg.a.* *to rhyme (with); harmonize, sing together.*

1551.

cyfodlaidd *a.* *rhyming (together).*

1794.

cyfodledig *a.bfl.* *rhymed or rhyming together.*

c. 1785–90.

cyfodliad *eg. ll. -au.* *a rhyming together.*

1794.

cyfodlig *a.* *rhyming (together).*

p. 1584.

cyfodol *a.* *rising; uplifting.*

1794.

cyfodwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *riser, raiser; insurgent, rebel.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **codwr**.

cyfoed¹, cyf-oed, cywoed *a. ac eg.b.* *(weithiau e.tf.) ll. -(i)on, -i.* *of the same age; at the same time, contemporaneous, coeval.*

14g.

Fel *e.* *one of the same age; contemporary; companion, friend.*

13g.

Fel *e.tf.* *persons of the same age; contemporaries; companions.*

14g.

cyfoed² *cys.* *though.*

c. 1200.

cyfoedaf: **cyfoedi** *bg.* *to live at the same time (as), live as long (as).*

c. 1400.

cyfoediog *a.* *of the same age or time of life, coeval.*

1798.

cyfoediol, -ol *a.* *of the same age; contemporary.*

1819.

cyfoedran, cywoedran *eg. a hefyd fel a.* *person of the same age as another; a contemporary; of the same age; contemporary.*

14–15g.

cyfoedydd *eg.* *one of the same age as someone else.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfoen *a. ll. cyfwyn.* *big with lamb, in lamb.*

1722.

cyfoenen, llgr. *o ogfaenen, gw. ogfaen.*

cyfoes *a. ac eg. ll. -ion, -au, -iaid.* *contemporary, living in the same age or time, coeval; a contemporary.*

16–17g.

cyfoesaf: **cyfoesi** *bg.* to live at the same time (as), be contemporary (with).

1794.

cyfoesi *eg.* prognostication, prophecy; disaster.

c. 1400.

cyfoesog *a.* contemporary, coeval.

1824.

cyfoesol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (un. bach. -yn) ll. -ion. contemporary, living at the same time; a contemporary; contemporary publication or paper.

1794.

cyfoeswr *eg.* ll. -wyr. a contemporary.

1604–7.

cyfoeth, cywoeth, cywaeth, cyweth *eg.* ll. -au, -ydd, a hefyd weithiau fel *a.*

(a) wealth, riches, opulence, affluence.

1346.

(b) power, authority, sovereignty, puissance, dominion, marvellous or miraculous power, sometimes with reference to the gift of the muse, &c.

9g.

(c) territory, land, country, kingdom, domain; people or subjects of a realm.

13g.

Fel *a.* wealthy; better off (in the phrase ‘ynghyfoethach’ it means ‘not to mention, to say nothing, the more so’).

c. 1400.

Amr.: cowaeth, coweth. 1567.

Cfn.: cyfoeth bydol: worldly riches. 14g.

y c. (cywaeth, &c.) cyffredin(ol): the commonweal, commonwealth. 1606.

Gw. hefyd anghwaethach, cywaethach, chwaethach.

cyfoethaf: **cyfoethi** *ba.* to make rich, satisfy.

1670.

cyfoethgar *a.* wealth-loving.

1874.

cyfoethgarwch *eg.* love of wealth or riches.

1774.

cyfoethog, cywoethog, cyfaethog, cywaethog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -ion.

(a) wealthy, rich, opulent, well-to-do; copious, prolific, exuberant; costly, valuable.

1346.

(b) powerful, mighty, puissant.

13g.

Fel *e.* mighty one (often of God); rich or well-to-do person.

13g.

Gw. hefyd hollgyfoethog.

cyfoethogaf, cywoethogaf, cywaethogaf: cyfoethogi, cywoethogi, cywaethogi *bg.* *a.* to make rich, wealthy, or opulent; enrich; endow; become rich.

14g.

cyfoethogiad *eg.* ll. -au. a making rich, a growing rich, enrichment.

1773.

cyfoethogol *a.* enriching; tending to make wealthy.

1794.

cyfoethogrwydd, cywaethogrwydd *eg. wealth, abundance, opulence, affluence; richness, wealthiness.*

14g.

cyfofnaf: cyfofni *bg.a. to frighten, scare.*

13g.

cyfog¹ *eg. disposition or inclination to vomit, nausea; a vomiting, spewing, sickness; an emetic, vomitory.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cyfog bol(y)**: *purgation, looseness.* **1632.**

c. gwag: *ineffectual retching. Ar lafar.*

Am codi cyfog, diog g., llysiâu'r c. gw. codaf: codi, diod, llysiâu.

*Gw. hefyd cyfod*¹.

cyfog² *eg. degree of roughness in a millstone.*

1543.

cyfogaf¹: **cyfogi, cyfog** *bg.a.*

1. *to vomit, spew; cause to vomit.*

16g.

2. *to throw, overthrow; smite, fight.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd ymgyfogaf: ymgyfogi.

cyfogaf²: **cyfogi** *ba. to make keen or pointed, set an edge on; roughen, dress or pick (a millstone).*

1543.

Gw. hefyd cyfegydd.

cyfogbair, gw. cyfocbair.

cyfogfa *eb. ll. -feydd. inclination to vomit, vomit; an emetic.*

17g.

cyfogiad¹ *eg. thrower, striker, smiter, fighter.*

c. 1400.

cyfogiad² *eg. ll. -au. inclination to vomit; vomition; an emetic.*

1688.

cyfogiad³ *eg. ll. -au. act of setting an edge on, a sharpening.*

1604-7.

cyfogiadol *a. vomitive, emetic.*

1796.

cyfogledd *a. northern, arctic, polar.*

1816.

cyfogledd *a. nasueous; nauseating, sickening, revolting, repugnant.*

1858.

cyfogledd *eg. ll. -ion, -nau, -noedd. an emetic, vomitory.*

1780.

cyfogledd *eg. asarabacca, Asarum.*

1813.

cyfogledd *a. tending to cause vomiting, vomitive.*

1773.

cyfogrwydd *eg. inclination to vomit.*

1831.

cyfogydd *eg. convergence.*

1794.

cyfogyddaf: cyfogyddo *bg. to converge.*

1794.

cyfogyddol *a. convergent.*

1794.

cyfogydd *eg. ll. -ion. an emetic, vomitory.*

1773.

cyfongl *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. degree of slope or inclination, &c.; right angle; rectangle.*

1780.

Fel *a. equiangular; right-angled, at right angles; rectangular.*

1773.

cyfonglog *a. equiangular; right-angled, at right angles; rectangular.*

1794.

cyfonglyr *eg. sextant.*

1850.

cyfolchaf: cyfolchi *ba. to rinse.*

16g.

cyfolwch, gw. **cywolwch**.

cyfolwg *eg. ll. cyfolygon, a hefyd fel a. synopsis, comprehensive survey, summary, conspectus, outline; general appearance, aspect, look; interview.*

1775.

Fel *a. pertaining to a synopsis; having the same point of view, synoptic (of the gospels of St. Matthew, St. Mark, and St. Luke, in contrast to that of St. John).*

19–20.

cyfoll *a. a hefyd fel eg. entire, complete; perfect; infinite; universal.*

1592.

Fel *e. the whole.*

1842.

cyfollwng *a. free, unrestricted, natural.*

c. 1785–90.

cyfor¹ *eg.*

1. *flow, flood; a surging, a rising, stir; muster, levy; multitude, abundance.*

13g.

2. *rim, brim, edge, border; strike-measure.*

15–16g.

Fel *a. entire, complete; full to the brim.*

13g.

cyfor² *eg. (gan amlaf yn y cfn. ar gyfor). direction, region, place, spot; opposite position.*

1653.

Cfn.: **ar gyfor** (**ar ei gyfor**, &c.): *opposite to, facing, in front of, over against.* **1567.**

i g. (**i'm c.**, &c.): *towards.* **1567.**

yng nghyfor (**yn ei g.**, &c.): *instead of; corresponding to; towards; with regard to.* **16g.**

cyfor³ *eg. ll. cyfors. cover.*
c. 1762–79.

cyforaf: cyfori *ba. to cover.*
1784.

cyforbren *eg. strickle.*
[1783].

cyforddod, cyforddawd *eg. ll. -au. maxim, rule.*
18–19g.

cyforddwy *eb. ll. -on. expedition, expeditionary force.*
18–19g.

cyforddwyn *eg. b. synecdoche.*
1595.

cyforiaf: cyforio *bg. a. to be full to the brim, overflow; cause to flow, shed; fill to the brim; strike (a measure of corn).*
Dchr. 14g.

cyforiog, -og *a. brimful, overflowing; teeming, swarming, abounding, prolific.*
1567.

cyforun, cyworun *a. ac eg. unisonant; unisonance.*
13g.

cyfosod *be. fel eg. ac a. synthesis, composition.*
1632.

Fel a. synthetic; collocated; co-ordinate.
c. 1785–90.

cyfosodaf: cyfosod, cyfosodi *ba. to place together, set side by side or in a series, juxtapose, synthesize; combine, arrange.*
1595.

cyfosodiad *eg. ll. -au. synthesis, juxtaposition, combination; apposition (of words).*
1552.
Cfn.: **mewn cyfosodiad (â)**: *in apposition to (gram.).* **20g.**

cyfosodiadol *a. synthetical.*
1853.

cyfosodol *a. synthetical; constructive, inductive.*
1794.

cyfr *eg. cover, shelter, protection.*
16g.

cyfr- *rhgdd. cryfhaol yn dynodi 'llwyr, cyfan gwbl, hollol, tra', fel yn cyfrdrist, cyfrgoll, cyfrwys: intensive prefix denoting 'completely, wholly, utterly, very'.*

cyfrad *eg. permission, leave.*
16g.

cyfradaf: cyfradu(u) *ba. to give, distribute; entrust to.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfradwch *eg. gift, benefit, generosity, willingness to share.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfradd *a. ac eb. of equal rank, co-ordinate.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. equal rank.

1794.

cyfraddaf: cyfraddu *bg.a. to make or regard as equal, level; be or take one's place as equal.*

1794.

cyfraddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. person of equal rank or status, peer.*

1567.

cyfraddiad² *eg. co-ordination; equality.*

1794.

cyfraddol *a. equal in rank or degree, co-ordinate.*

1794.

cyfraddolaf: cyfraddoli *ba. to make equal, co-ordinate.*

1818.

cyfraddoldeb *eg. equality of rank or status.*

1811.

cyfrac: cyfro, gw. **cyfriaif: cyfrio**.

cyfraglach *eg. anything worthless, useless thing; corner of field grown wild; wizened person or thing.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd carfaglach, crafaglach.

cyfragod *eg. b. ll. -au. plot; ambush, ambushade.*

c. 1400.

cyfragodaf: cyfragod *ba. to plot, conspire; waylay, ambush; lie in wait, watch; protect, guard.*

14g.

cyfragor *eg. precedence, superiority; advancement; exaltation, panegyric.*

c. 1400.

cyfrang, gw. **cyfranc**.

cyfrangaf: cyfrengi *bg.a.*

(a) to come together, meet; encounter, combat, battle.

13g.

(b) to utter, speak, say.

1527.

cyfrangfa *eb. ll. -oedd. battle-field.*

9g.

cyfrai¹, gw. **cyfri**.

cyfrai², ff. 1. lwgr ar *cyfryw* a luniwyd gan W. Owen[-Pughe], er nas ceir yn ei Eiriadur, cf. *amrai*.

cyfraid *eg. ll. cyfreidiau, a hefyd fel a. need, necessity, requirement; supply, sufficiency, competency; use.*

c. **1200.**

Fel *a. necessary, requisite, needful.*

1547.

cyfrair *eg. tumult, clamour, shout.*

14g.

cyfraith *eb. ll. cyfreithiau, -ion. law; legislation; specific act of legislation, a law, enactment, order, ordinance, statute; custom, usage; jurisprudence; action at law, lawsuit; legal value; right, privilege; merit, worthiness; justice; body of commandments which express the will of God with respect to conduct, &c.; the law of the Mosaic dispensation as opposed to the Gospel.*

12g.

Cfn.: c. **anudon:** law of perjury. **13g.**

c. **ariau:** law of (heraldic) arms, heraldry. c. **1600.**

c. **atgas:** hateful law, i.e. a case in which the defence raised deprives the plaintiff of the right to prove his claim. c. **1380.**

c. **athrod:** law of libel. **1887.**

c. **fyd(ol), c. y byd:** civil law (*lit. law of the world*). c. **1401.**

c. **ganon(aidd):** canon law. **1570.**

c. **gosbol:** penal law. **1810.**

c. **crefydd, c. y grefydd:** canon law. c. **1401.**

c. **cyhydedd:** the law of equation, equity or equal division whereby, if the weight of evidence, &c., on both sides was equal, the subject of action in such cases was equally divided between plaintiff and defendant. c. **1200.**

c. **(yr) eglwys, c. eglwysig = c. ganon(aidd).** **14g.**

c. **osodol:** statute law. **1775.**

c. **gwlad, c. y wlad, c. wladol:** civil law, common law. **14g.**

c. **hely (hela):** the law of the chase. **1561-2.**

c. **Hywel (Dda):** the code of law said to have been prepared at a representative assembly summoned by Hywel Dda to Y Tŷ Gwyn ar Daf about the middle of the 10th century. **13g.**

c. **yr iâr a'r mynawyd:** an absurdly frivolous lawsuit (*lit. the law of the hen and the awl*). **17-18g.**

c. **llys:** law of the court. **14g.**

c. **y Mediaid a'r Persiaid:** the law of the Medes and Persians, fig. of system, practice, &c., which is unalterable. **1588.**

c. **filwraidd, c. filwrol:** martial law. **1821.**

c. **Moses:** the Mosaic law. **1588.**

y **g. newydd:** the New Testament (*lit. the new law*). **1618.**

c. **y pastwn (y bastwn):** the law of the cudgel, lynch law. **1757.**

c. **Rufain:** Roman law. **14g.**

c. **sifil:** civil law. **16g.**

c. **dafod:** oral tradition. **1716.**

c. **y tir:** the law of the land, land-law. **1714.**

c. **y tlodion:** the poor law. **1848.**

c. **troseddwy:** criminal law. **20g.**

c. **ysgrifenedig:** written law, statute law. **14g.**

y **g. a'r proffwydi:** the law and the prophets. **1588.**

yn wyneb y g.: in defiance of the law. *Ar lafar.*

Am brawd-yng-nghyfraith, ceiniog g., cwyn c., chwaer-yng-ngh., eithaf c., ffordd g., gafaél y g., gŵr o (wrth) g., mab-yng-ngh., mam-yng-ngh., merch-yng-ngh., rhoi (rhoddi) c. ar, sefyll wrth g., tad-yng ngh., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

cyfran¹ *eb.g. ll. -nau. portion, share, allotment, quota; piece, part, section; sum; apportionment, distribution; participation; fig. lot, destiny; share (in business company, &c.); quotient.*

13g.

Cfn.: c. **cyfran flaen:** preference share. **20g.**

c. **gyffredin:** ordinary share. **20g.**

c. **gyffredin ohiriedig:** deferred ordinary share. **20g.**

cyfran², *gw. cyfrannaf:* **cyfrannu.**

cyfranadwy *a.bfl. capable of being imparted, communicable; that may be shared or*

divided.

1592.

cyfranc, cyfrang *eb.g. ll. cyfrangau.*

(a) *meeting, encounter, clash; battle, combat, attack, contest.*

13g.

(b) *affair, concern, incident, adventure; story (of battle, &c.), tale, narrative; conversation, discussion.*

14g.

cyfrandal *eg. ll. -oedd, -ion. part-payment, composition (by insolvent debtor, &c.); contribution.*

1794.

cyfrandalaf: cyfrandalu *ba. to pay in part, compound a debt.*

1772.

cyfrandaliad *eg. ll. -au. part-payment, compounding of debt, composition; instalment.*

1794.

cyfranddaliad *eg. ll. -au. share (in business company).*

1884.

cyfranddaliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shareholder.*

1848.

cyfranddeiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. shareholder.*

1850.

cyfranddwyn *eg. synechdoche.*

1630.

cyfranedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. contributed, imparted; shared; divided; imparting or sharing (impartially), distributive; partaking (of).*

c. 1580.

Fel e. dividend.

1768.

cyfranedigaeth *eb.g. a partaking, participation.*

1551.

cyfranerchaf: cyfrannerch *ba. to greet, welcome, praise.*

13g.

cyfranfa *eb. dividend; resolvend.*

1768.

cyfrangar *a. communicative; not reserved; frank, affable.*

1772.

cyfraniad *eg. ll. cyfraniadau, (adran 2.) cyfraniadau, cyfraniaid.*

1. (a) *contribution; division; distribution; communion, fellowship, participation; an administering.*

c. 1400.

(b) *division (in arithmetic).*

1725.

2. *participle.*

c. 1455.

cyfraniadol *a. contributing, distributive; participating (in); participial.*

1772.

cyfraniaeth *eb. ll. -au. division (in arithmetic).*

1852.

cyfrannaf: cyfrannu, cyfran² *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i ac at, a chynt gan â, ar ac o. to contribute; impart, communicate; share (with); partake (of); administer Holy Communion, &c.; apportion, distribute; divide.*

13g.

*Cfn.: cyfrannu'r cymun: to administer Holy Communion. 1852.**c.'r ordinhad (o Swper yr Arglwydd): to administer the Ordinance (of the Lord's Supper). Ar lafar.***cyfrannog** *a. (a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. o a hefyd gynt gan â ac ar) a hefyd fel eg. ll. cyfranogion. partaking, sharing (with), participating (in); sharing responsibility for some act or condition; partaker, companion, associate, accomplice.*

13g.

cyfrannol *a. contributory, contributing, contributive; sharing, distributing; participating, partaking; contributed, shared, imparted; partitive (genitive).*

15g.

*Am enw cyfrannol, gw. enw.***cyfrannwr** *eg. ll. cyfranwyr. contributor; distributor, one who shares out; partaker, participant, companion, partner; divisor.*

1567.

cyfrannydd *eg. ll. cyfranyddion. contributor; divisor; sign of division.*

1768.

cyfranogaeth, -iaeth *eb. a partaking, participation; fellowship, intercourse, communion, partnership; contribution.*

1567.

cyfranogaf: cyfranogi *bg.a. to partake (of), participate (in); communicate, impart (to).*

1632.

cyfranogiad *eg. ll. -au. a partaking, participation; fellowship, intercourse, communion; communication.*

1632.

cyfranogiaeth, gw. cyfranogaeth.**cyfranogol** *a. communicable; participating, partaking.*

1719.

cyfranogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. partaker, participant, share, partner, accessory, accomplice; communicant.*

1773.

cyfranogydd *eg. ll. -ion. participant, partaker, partner.*

1798.

cyfrau, cyfreu *eg. words, conversation; song.*

13g.

*Cf. argyfrau.***cyfrawdd** *eg. conversation, a conversing together, exchange of greetings.**Dchr. 14g.***cyfrben** *eg. ll. cyfrbyn, neu a. lord, chief, leader; chief, high, excellent.**c. 1400.*

cyfrbwn *eg. fel a. fully loaded.*
c. 1400.

cyfrdal *eg. equivalence, equal or equivalent value.*
1794.

cyfrdan, cyfrddan *eg. big fire, blazing fire; conversation; dissension, variance, contention; cry of grief, plaint.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **ymgyfrddan**.

cyfrdelid *a. beautiful, dignified, splendid.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **cyfarthelid**.

cyfrdo *a. whole, complete, entire; snug, watertight, dry; well-equipped, in good repair, neat, tidy, orderly, compact; accurate, correct, exact, precise, strict; punctual.*
15g.
Amr.: **cyrdo**. 1672.
cyfrdro. 17g.

cyfrdost *a. extremely sore or grievous, excruciating.*
c. 1400.

cyfrdrist *a. extremely sad, grievous, mournful.*
c. 1400.

cyfrdro, gw. **cyfrdo**.

cyfrdwy *eb. water-fern, royal fern, Osmunda regalis; polypody, common polypody, oak-fern.*
Diw. 16g.
Am *rhedyn cyfrdwy*, *lloer-redyn* c., gw. **rhedyn**, **lloer-redyn**.
Cf. hefyd **cyfardwf**.

cyfrdwyth *eg. intense passion, violence, dire straits.*
c. 1400.

cyfrdy *eg. ale house, tavern; hall, court.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **cyrfdy**.

cyfrddan, gw. **cyfrdan**.

cyfrddoeth *a. most wise, discreet.*
c. 1400.

cyfrddygaf: cyfrddwyn *ba. to carry entirely, take away or remove completely.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfre, gw. **cyfrei**.

cyfred *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *running with, running together, concurrent; as swift (as), of equal speed or pace.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *parallel, collateral.*
1808.

Fel *e. a running together, race; coincidence.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **cyffred**.

cyfredaf: cyfredeg *bg.a. to run with, keep pace with, accompany, pursue; concur with; gather together, assemble.*

1346.

cyfrediad *eg. ll. -au, (yn ystyr adran (b)) cyfrediaid.*

(a) *a running together; parallelism, concurrence; coincidence.*

1794.

(b) *gerund, verb-noun.*

1808.

cyfredlin, -linell *eb. ll. -(i)au, -linellau. parallel (of latitude), parallel line.*

1850.

cyfredol *a. concurrent; concurring; parallel.*

1772.

cyfref *a. of equal thickness or girth; as great or as strong (as).*

14g.

cyfrei, cyfe *eg. ll. cyfreiau, cyfreion. wealth, riches; leash.*

c. 1400.

cyfreiau, gw. **cyfrei**.

cyfreidiaf: cyfreidio *ba. to supply, furnish; equip.*

15g.

cyfreidiol *a. necessary, needful, requisite.*

15g.

cyfreiniol *a. privileged; having a joint or equal privilege.*

1794.

cyfreion, gw. **cyfrei**.

cyfreithaf: cyfreitha, gw. **cyfreithiaf: cyfreithio**.

cyfreithaidd *a. legal, legalistic.*

1651.

cyfreithdy *eg. ll. -dai. court of law, forum; one of the Inns of Court.*

1527.

cyfreit heg *eb. jurisprudence.*

1888.

cyfreithgar *a.*

(a) *litigious; legal.*

1703.

(b) *loving law and order, justice-loving.*

14g.

cyfreithgarwch *eg. litigiousness, barratry.*

1770.

cyfreithiad *eg. ll. -au. litigation, lawsuit.*

1794.

cyfreithiaf, cyfreithaf: cyfreith(i)o, cyfreith(i)a *bg.a.*

(a) *to go to law, litigate, engage in a lawsuit.*

1608.*(b) to rule by establishing law, reduce to law and order.***13g.***(c) to bind oneself, vow; adjudge.***1567.****cyfreithiol, -ol** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**(a) legal, forensic, judicial, fixed or established by law; lawful, legitimate.***13g.***(b) correct, accurate; technical.***14g.**Fel *e. ruler.**Dchr. 14g.***cyfreithiolaf: cyfreithioli** *ba. to legalize (theol.).***1740.****cyfreithiwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. lawyer, attorney, solicitor; jurist, lawgiver.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: y Cyfreithiwr Cyffredinol: Attorney-general. 1836.***cyfreithlon, -lawn** *a. lawful, legal; legitimate; possessed of a just claim or title, due; standard (of measure, &c.).**Dchr. 15g.***cyfreithlonaf: cyfreithloni** *ba. to make lawful, render legitimate or legal, legalize, authorize by law; acknowledge; justify.***15g.****cyfreithlondeb** *eg. lawfulness, legality, legitimacy.***1599.****cyfreithlonder** *eg. lawfulness, legality, legitimacy.***1675.****cyfreithlonedd** *eg. lawfulness, legality, legitimacy.***1775.****cyfreithlonrwydd** *eg. lawfulness, legality, legitimacy.***1724.****cyfreithlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. law-book, book containing a code of laws.***1707.****cyfreithol, gw. cyfreithiol.****cyfreithus** *a. lawful, legal, legitimate; law-abiding, just, moderate; appointed by law; recognized as law, legally binding.***13g.****cyfreithwr, gw. cyfreithiwr.****cyfreithwriaeth** *eb. the profession and practice of a lawyer.***1595.****cyfreithwriaeth*, -wraeth: cyfreithwrio, -wra** *bg. to practise law, play the lawyer's part.***1592.****cyfreithydd** *eg. ll. -ion. lawyer, solicitor; legist; lawgiver.*

1609.

cyfrenin, cyfrennin, gw. **cywrennin**.

cyfreol *a. regular.*

18-19g.

cyfreolus *a. subject to rule, regular, manageable, easily placed.*

c. 1785-90.

cyfres *eb. ll. -i, -au.*

(a) series, list.

1800.

(b) contexture, texture.

1794.

cyfresaf: cyfresu *ba. to arrange; list.*

1842.

cyfresgin, gw. **cyfrisgin**.

cyfresol *a. serial.*

1851.

cyfrestr *eb. ll. -i, -au, a hefyd fel a. series, list, row.*

15g.

Fel a. (a) equal in rank, of the same aspect or manner.

c. 1400.

(b) woven or plaited together, unbroken, intricately interwoven.

14g.

cyfrestraf: cyfrestru *ba. to set in order, range together; interweave, interlace, embroider; bind together, intertwine.*

15g.

cyfrestriad, -ad *eg. a weaving, embroidery.*

1632.

cyfrestrog *a. interwoven, embroidered.*

1604-7.

cyfrestrwr, cyfrestrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. embroiderer; marshal.*

1604-7.

cyfreswm *eg. ll. -resymau. syllogism.*

1774.

cyfresymaf: cyfresymu *bg. to syllogize.*

1794.

cyfresymiad *eg. ll. -au. syllogism, a syllogizing.*

1850.

cyfresymol *a. syllogistical, syllogistic.*

1794.

cyfreu, gw. **cyfrau**.

cyfrgain *a. fine, exceedingly beautiful, sublime.*

13g.

cyfrgeir, gw. **cyfrair**.

cyfrglod ?*eb.* *glory, renown.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfrgoll *eg.b.* *a hefyd weithiau fel a. total loss, damnation, utter destruction, perdition.*

13-14g.

Fel a. utterly lost, forlorn, consigned to oblivion, damned, irrecoverable.

14g.

Cfn.: ar gyfrgoll: utterly lost, astray, in a state of perdition. c. 1400.

Am mab y cyfrgol, gw. mab.

cyfrgollaf: cyfrgolli *bg.a.* *to lose utterly, allow to go or send to perdition; let or shed (blood); lead into a maze, damn, destroy; be utterly lost or undone, be consigned to oblivion, perish, be damned, go to hell.*

1346.

cyfrgolledig *a.bfl.* *utterly lost, damned.*

1346.

cyfrgolledigaeth *eb.* *utter loss or destruction, perdition, damnation.*

1346.

cyfrgolliad *eg.* *a losing utterly or being completely lost, perdition.*

1735.

cyfrgolliant *eg.* *complete loss or ruin, total destruction.*

1819.

cyfrgollter *eg.* *complete loss or deprivation.*

16g.

cyfrgollus *a.* *leading to perdition.*

15g.

cyfrgollwr *eg.* *author of perdition, destroyer.*

1567.

cyfrgorff *eg.* *complete body or class, system.*

1771.

cyfrgorn *eg. ll.* *-gyrn. loud-sounding horn, trumpet.*

13g.

cyfrgrwn *a.* (b. *cyfrgron*) *ll.* *-grynon. quite round, circular, spherical, globular, bulbous.*

1604-7.

cyfrgrynnedd *eg.* *complete roundness, globosity.*

1773.

cyfrgwbl *a.* *complete, entire; exact, precise.*

1632.

cyfrgynnan *a.* *loud, eloquent, fluent.*

13g.

cyfri *eg. ll.* *cyfriau. king, ruler, head, chief.*

12-13g.

cyfriaaf, cyfraf: cyfrio, cyfro *ba.* *to cover; fig. shield, protect, cherish.*

15g.

cyfrif *eg.b.* *ll.* *-on, -au. number; the act or method of counting, a reckoning,*

computation, calculation; worth, esteem, status; account, report; view, judgement, opinion, estimation; consideration; responsibility.

14g.

Cfn.: **c. adnau:** *deposit account.* **20g.**

c Cred: *the Christian era.* **1852.**

c. Cristionogol, —Cristnogol: *the Christian era.* **1770.**

c. cyfalaf: *capital account.* **20g.**

c. Gregori, c. Gregoraidd: *the Gregorian reckoning or calendar (1582).* **1816.**

y c. newydd = c. Gregori. **1737.**

c. parod: *ready reckoning.* **1830.**

c. trafodaeth: *current account, business account.* **20g.**

yr hen g.: *the old style of reckoning time, pre-Gregorian calendar.* **1788.**

ar g.: *in order to, for the sake of; on account (of), on the score of.* **15g.**

ar bob c.: *on every account, by all means.* **1813.**

ar ei g. ei hunan: *on his own responsibility.* **c. 1658.**

ar yr un c.; **ar un .,** **ar unrhyw g.:** *on the same score, for the same reason; by no means, on no account.* **1658.**

ar union g.: *on equal terms, quits.* **1732–3.**

yng nghyfrif: *on account of, because of; in the opinion of.* **c. 1400.**

Am arian cyfrif, bwrw c., cymryd c., dydd c., galw i g., gwneud (gwneuthur) c. (o), llyfr c., llythyr c., rhoi (rhoddi) c., tir c., tref g., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

cyfrifad, gw. cyfrifiad.

cyfrifadwy *a.bfl. numerable, computable; imputable, ascribable, attributable.*

1775.

cyfrifaeth, gw. cyfrifiath.

cyfrifaf: cyfrif, cyfrifo *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. â, am, i. to count; enumerate, reckon, calculate, compute, sum up; deem, judge, regard, consider; take into account, include in one's reckoning; ascribe, attribute, impute, assign, refer, lay as a charge; be worth, be of account; explain; be a reason for, account for.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cyfrif y gost, cyfri'r gost:** *to count the cost.* **1567.**

cyfri'r ddafad(en) wyllt: *to charm a cancerous wart.* **1801.**

c. llyrithen: *to charm a sty on the eyelid; talk quickly and much (because the charm had to be repeated quickly in one breath).* *Ar lafar.*

cyfrifawr *eg. neu a. reckoner; of great esteem.*

14–15g.

cyfrifdy *eg. ll. -dai. counting-house.*

16g.

cyfrifeb *eb. ll. -au. a return; census, statistics.*

1848.

cyfrifed *eg. equal number; esteem.*

13g.

cyfrifedi *eg. number; equal number; united number.*

13g.

cyfrifedig *a.bfl. counted, numbered, reckoned; included, inclusive; imputed, attributed; reputed, presumptive (of heir, &c.); responsible.*

1567.

Am cyfiawnder cyfrifedig, gw. cyfiawnder.

cyfrif-fwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. counter.*

1848.

cyfrifiad, cyfrifad *eg. ll. -au. act, process or mode of reckoning, computation,*

enumeration, calculation; census, statistics; attribution; imputation, accusation; estimation, judgement, view, opinion; reputation, character; esteem, status, (high) standing.

16g.

cyfrifiadol *a. pertaining to account or calculation; attributable, imputable.*

1798.

cyfrifiaeth, cyfrifaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. act or process of reckoning, calculation; statistics, census; estimation; attribution; esteem, renown.*

1725.

cyfrifiant *eg. a reckoning, account; esteem.*

14g.

cyfrifolaeth, gw. cyfrifolaeth.

cyfrifl *eg. ll. -oedd. place where accounts are settled, audit.*

1717.

cyfriflen *eb. ll. -ni. schedule; table of accounts or statistics.*

1827.

cyfriflyfr *eg. ll. -au. account-book, ledger; calendar, almanac.*

1632.

cyfriflys *eg. ll. -oedd. court of account or reckoning, audit; a court of judgement.*

1630.

cyfrifnod *eg. ll. -au. number, figure.*

p. 1584.

cyfrifo, gw. cyfrifaf: cyfrif.

cyfrifol *a.*

(a) responsible, accountable; acceptable; notable, of repute, respectable, esteemed; attributable, imputable, imputed.

c. 1523.

(b) computable, calculable; pertaining to reckoning or accounts.

1592.

cyfrifolaeth, cyfrifolaeth, cyfrifoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. method of reckoning, computation; esteem, reputation; responsibility, accountableness.*

1710.

cyfrifoldeb *eg. ll. -au. responsibility, liability, accountability; reputation, esteem, respect, dignity.*

1814.

cyfrifolrwydd *eg. responsibility.*

1846.

cyfrifus *a. estimable, esteemed; appreciable, considerable; numerical.*

c. 1730.

cyfrifwr, cyfrifydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who counts, enumerator, reckoner; accountant, auditor, arithmetician, statistician; one who esteems; ascriber.*

Div. 15g.

Amr.: cyfriwr. 1547.

cyfrifydd. 1762.

Cfn.: cyfrifydd parod: ready reckoner. 1836.

cyfrifyddiaeth *eb.* the art of book-keeping or accountancy; arithmetic.
c. 1580.

cyfring *eg.* covering; vessel.
1480–1527.

cyfrin *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *b.* ll. *-ion.* privy to a secret or mystery, that is in the secret, participant, accessory; secret, mysterious, esoteric; mystic.
13–14g.

Fel e. person who is privy to a secret, confidant, bosom friend; accessory, accomplice; mystery, secret.

13–14g.
Cfn.: **cyfrin gyngor**, gw. *cyfrin-gyngor*.
c. **sêl**, gw. *cyfrin-sêl*.

cyfrinach *eb.* *g.* ll. *-au, -oedd, -on.*

(*a*) secret; mystery; true explanation of something which is obscure; counsel, deliberation, (secret) plan or purpose.

13–14g.

(*b*) secret intercourse, friendly relation(s), fellowship, association, communion; private meeting or society.

1716.

Cfn.: **Cyfrinach Beirdd Ynys Brydain:** Welsh bardic grammar, donat (*lit.* the Secret of the Bards of the Isle of Britain). c. 1455.

o'r (o'i &c.) gyfrinach: admitted into the (his, &c.) secret, 'inthe know'. 1632.

trwy g.: secretly. *Div.* 15g.

yg ngh., yn g.: in secret, in confidence, privately, in private; in the confidence of. 14g.

cyfrinachaeth *eb.* intercourse, dealings; privacy.

1843.

cyfrinachaf: cyfrinachu *bg.* *a.* to tell or impart a secret, confide; speak in a whisper; confer, deliberate, conspire; have intercourse with, associate (secretly); make a secret of, keep a thing secret or confidential.

1547.

cyfrinachddyn *eg.* ll. *-ion.* confidant, intimate, bosom friend.

1604–7.

cyfrinachedd *eg.* the quality or condition of being secret or confidential, mystery.

16g.

cyfrinachgar *a.* secretive.

1670.

cyfrinachol *a.* secret, concealed, privy, that must not be revealed; private, intimate, confidential; participating in a secret, esoteric; inexplicable, mysterious; mystic.

15g.

Am *cyffes gyfrinachol*, *llythyr c.*, gw. **cyffes, llythyr**.

cyfrinachrwydd *eg.* secrecy.

1740.

cyfrinachus *a.* confidential, private, concealed (for an illicit purpose), clandestine; that may be entrusted with a secret.

1346.

cyfrinachwr *eg.* (*b.* *cyfrinachwraig*) ll. *-wyr.* confidant, intimate friend or associate; one who keeps a thing secret, concealer; counsellor, secretary.

13–14g.

cyfrinachydd *eg. ll. -ion. confidant; one who receives confession.*
Div. 16g.

cyfrinair *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -eiriau. sharing in a secret.*
15g.

Fel e. password used among members of same sect, society, &c.
1794.

cyfrinedd *eg. mysticism; mysteriousness.*
1850.

cyfrinfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. place of private or secret communication; lodge of friendly society (freemasons, Oddfellows, Ivorites, &c.).*
1794.

cyfrinfaol *a. pertaining to a lodge (of Freemasons, &c.).*
1842.

cyfrin-grefydd *eb. ll. -au. mystery religion.*
20g.

cyfrin-gynghorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Privy Councillor.*
1818.

cyfrin-gyngor *eg. ll. cyfrin-gynghorau. Privy Council.*
1780.

cyfriniaeth *eb. mysticism; mystery, mysteriousness.*
1794.

cyfrin(i)af; cyfrin(i)o *bg.a. to be or make mystical; secrete, conceal.*
1794.

cyfriniol, -ol *a. mystic, mystical; mysterious; symbolical; occult.*
1794.

cyfriniolwr, cyfrinolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mystic.*
1799.

cyfriniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mystic.*
1858.

cyfrin-sêl *eb. privy seal.*
1818.

Am Arglwydd y Gyfrin-sêl, gw. arglwydd.

cyfrinydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. intimate friend, bosom friend, confidant; secretary.
18-19g.

2. mystic.
20g.

cyfrïog *a. royal, kingly, regal.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfrisg, gw. cywrisg, cywrysg.

cyfrisgin, cyfresgin *eg. ll. -nod. funeral wraith, spectral funeral.*
1854.

cyfrith *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. image, form, appearance, guise, semblance, illusion; pretext,*

pretence, excuse; idea.

I4g.

cyfrithiaf: cyfrithio *bg.a. to appear, show; represent (in fiction); fashion, form; appoint.*

I595.

cyfrithiol, -ol *a. seeming, appearing; specious; symbolic.*

I595.

cyfrithyn *eg. slight semblance or appearance, trace; particle.*

I8–I9g.

Cf. hefyd **cyffrwyth(yn)**.

cyfriwg *eg. surliness.*

c. I400.

cyfriwr, cyfrydd, gw. cyfrifwr.

cyfrlid, gw. cwrlid.

cyfrner *eg. supreme head or ruler, overlord.*

I6g.

cyfrodedd *a. a hefyd fel eg.b.*

(a) twisted together, intertwined, interwoven, consisting of more than one ply or strand (of thread, rope, &c.); wound; winding, twisting.

I3g.

(b) even, uniform, general, regular.

p. I584.

Fel e. a twining, a twist; that which has been plaited, an interweaving; state of being in agreement, peace, unity.

I722.

Amr.: cordedd. I794.

cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu *bg.a. to twine, twist together; entwine, wind, intertwine, writhe.*

I547.

Amr.: cordeddu. I733.

crydeddu. I595.

cyrdeddu. I696.

cyfrodeddedig *a.bfl. twisted together, intertwined.*

I794.

Amr.: cyfrodeddig. I632.

crydeddig. I7g.

cyrdeddig. c. I729.

cyfrodeddiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of twining or twisting, an intertwining; that which has been spun or twisted together.*

I725.

Amr.: cordeddiad. I794.

crydeddiad. I657.

cyrdeddiad. [I724].

cyfrodeddog *a. twined, twisted together, complex; writhing, meandering, winding.*

I773.

Amr.: cordeddog. I862.

cyrdeddog. I857.

cyfrodeddol *a. twining, twisting together, intertwining, winding.*

I794.

Amr.: **cordeddol**. 1794.

cyfrodeddus *a. complex.*

20g.

Amr.: **cordeddus**. 20g.

cyfrodeddwallt *a. shaggy, tousled.*

15g.

cyfrodeddwr, cyfrodeddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. one who twines or twists together, throwster.*

1794.

Amr.: **cordeddwr**. 1794.

cyfrodd *eb. ll. -ion. contribution; mutual gift.*

1794.

cyfroddaf: cyfroddi *ba. to contribute; apply, attribute.*

1595.

cyfroddiad *eg. ll. -au. contribution; the act of giving or contributing the one to the other; apodosis.*

1604–7.

cyfroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. contributor.*

1794.

cyfrol *eb.g ll. -au. book, tome; volume.*

18–19g.

cyfrolog *a. columinous, prolific; abundant.*

1855.

cyfrsi, gw. cwrsi.

cyfrtur *eg. cover, coverlet; lid.*

c. 1400.

cyfrudd *a. completely red, crimson red, bloody all over.*

14g.

cyfruglaf: cyfruglo *bg. to rub together.*

[1783].

cyfrwch *eg. ll. cyfrychau. meeting, intercourse, consultation, conversation; conference, congress; conflict, encounter.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfrychaf: cyfrwch.**

cyfrwen *a. smiling, cheerful.*

c. 1400.

cyfrwng *eg. ll. cyfryngau, -on, a hefyd fel ardd. means, medium, agency; space, interval; distance; the mean, middle, midst; middle course; intercourse; intercession; interval (in music); the intermediate spaces in old notation.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel ardd. *between; amongst.*

13g.

Cjn.: **yng nghyfrwng**: among, amidst; between. 14g.

yn nghyfrwng hynny: in the meantime. c. 1300.

cyfrwngddarostyngaf: cyfrwngddarostwng *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. dros. to*

intercede, beseech (on behalf of).

Dchr. 15g.

cyfrwngddarostyngedig *eb. intercession.*

Dchr. 15g.

cyfrwngddeuaf: cyfrwngddyfod *bg. to aid, succour; intervene.*

Dchr. 15g.

cyfrwngddodaf: cyfrwngddodi *ba. to interpose.*

c. 1400.

cyfrwy *eg. ll. -au. saddle.*

13g.

Amr.: cyfrwydd. (ll. cyfrwyddi)

cyfrwyf. 1547.

Cfn.: cyfrwy untuog: side-saddle. 1722.

cyfrwyaf: cyfrwyo *ba. to saddle.*

13g.

cyfrwydd¹ *a. ready, expeditious, prosperous.*

13g.

cyfrwydd², *gw. cyfrwy.*

cyfrwyddaf¹: cyfrwyddo *ba. to facilitate, expedite.*

1595.

cyfrwyddaf²: cyfrwyddo, *gw. cyfarwyddaf: cyfarwyddo.*

cyfrwydd-deb, *gw. cyfarwydd-deb.*

cyfrwydd-der *eg. facility, ease, expeditiousness.*

c. 1400.

cyfrwym *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a fastening, tie, joint, brace; connexion; bound together; united; authorizing, commissioning.*

1567.

cyfrwymaf: cyfrwymo *ba. to bind together, fasten together, join; connect.*

c. 1400.

cyfrwymedig *a.bfl. bound; connected.*

1770.

cyfrwymiad *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. a binding or fastening together, a tying or bracing, colligation; connexion; obligation; context.*

1604-7.

cyfrwymol *a. binding; tending to bind or connect; bound together.*

1794.

cyfrwyn, cyfrwynein *a. sad, sorrowful, painful.*

12g.

cyfrwyog *a. furnished with a saddle, saddled.*

1594-6.

cyfrwys *a.*

(a) crafty, cunning, wily, subtle.

14g.

(b) skilful, learned, wise, dexterous, expert, experienced; of cunning workmanship;

trained, instructed.

I3g.

cyfrwysaf: cyfrwyso *bg.a. to become cunning or crafty; make cunning or more cunning.*

I604-7.

cyfrwysaidd *a. somewhat cunning.*

I797.

cyfrwysddadl *eb. ll. -euon, a hefyd fel a. fallacious reasoning, sophistry.*

I604-7.

Fel a. crafty, deceitful in reasoning.

I632.

cyfrwysddrwg, cyfrwystrwg *a. crafty, cunning and wicked.*

I5g.

cyfrwysedd *eg. cunning, craftiness, wile; intricacy.*

I545.

cyfrwysgall *a. craftily wise, subtle, cunning, wily, wary, cute.*

I606.

cyfrwysgar *a. cunning, deceitful, crafty.*

Dchr. I4g.

cyfrwysgryf *a. crafty and strong.*

I703.

cyfrwysiaith *eb. cunning talk.*

Dchr. I4g.

cyfrwysol *a. crafty, cunning.*

I793.

cyfrwysteb *eg. craftiness, cunning; skill.*

I723.

cyfrwyster, cyfrwystra *eg. ll. cyfrwysterau. craftiness, cunning, wiliness, subtlety; artifice; skill, ingenuity.*

I5g.

cyfrwystro *eg. ll. cyfrwystroeon. stratagem, quirk, artful turn, trick.*

I780.

cyfrwywr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. saddler.*

I4g.

cyfrychaf: cyfrwch *bg.a. to meet, encounter; converse with, confer with.*

I3g.

cyfryd *a. excelling, fine, privileged.*

I4g.

cyfrydd *a. completely free, loose; not precise.*

c. I785-90.

cyfryfel *eg. battle, warfare, contention.*

Dchr. I4g.

cyfryngaeth, gw. cyfryngiaeth.

cyfryngaf: cyfryngu, cyfrwng *bg.a. to intervene; mediate; arbitrate; intercede;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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interpose.

1567.

cyfryngaidd *a. tending to intervene; intercessory; intermediate; interjacent.*

[1740].

cyfryngair *eg. ll. -eiriau. interjection.*

1800.

cyfryngdod *eg. b. mediation, intervention; mediatorship; intercession; ineterjection (in grammar).*

1599.

cyfryngddod *eg. interjection (in grammar).*

1632.

cyfryngedig *a. bfl. interposed, intermediate.*

1794.

cyfryngffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. way or passage between two places, communication.*

1772.

cyfryngiad, cyfryngad *eg. ll. -au, cyfryngiaid. mediation, intervention; intercession; interposition; interjection (in grammar).*

1604-7.

cyfryngiaeth, -aeth *eb. g. mediation, intervention.*

1815.

cyfrynglain *eb. ll. -leiniau. reglet, printer's furniture.*

[1783].

cyfryngol *a. mediatorial; intervening; intercessory; mediate, intermediate.*

1630.

cyfryngolaf: cyfryngoli *bg. to interpose, intervene, mediate.*

1822.

cyfryngoliaeth *eb. mediation, intervention; mediatorship.*

1827.

cyfryngwaith *eg. intervention, mediation, intercession.*

1711.

cyfryngwr, cyfryngydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. mediator, arbitrator, arbiter, umpire; intercessor.*

1551.

cyfryngwriaeth *eb. g. mediation, arbitration; mediatorship.*

1776.

cyfryngyddiaeth *eb. mediation, arbitration; mediatorship.*

1794.

cyfryngyddol *a. pertaining to a mediator or mediation, mediatorial, mediatory.*

1776.

cyfrym *a. a hefyd fel eg. equal in power, of equal force, equipollent.*

c. 1785-90.

Fel e. equality of force or power, equipollence.

1794.

cyfrymiad *eg. ll. -au. confirmation corroboration, ratification; confirmation (eccl.).*

1863.

cyfrymiaf: cyfrymio *ba. to confirm, ratify, strengthen.*

1805.

cyfrymus *a. equal in power or force, equipollent.*

1773.

cyfrysedd *eg. b. ll. -au. contention, conflict, discord, dispute, strife; battle, warfare.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cywrysedd**.

cyfryseddaf, crwseddaf: cyfryseddu, crwseddu *bg. to contend, strive, quarrel; struggle, fight.*

1672.

cyfryseddiad *eg. champion, warrior.*

14g.

cyfrysgyn, gw. cyfrisgin.

cyfryw *a. (fel rheol a'r fannod o'i flaen a'i ddilyn pan fo galw gan y geiryng â, ag) a hefyd fel eg. of the same kind, such, like, equal.*

13g.

Fel *e. the like.*

c. 1200.

Cfn.: y cyfryw a'r cyfryw: such and such. 1658.

fel y cyfryw: as such. 1767.

cyfrywiaeth *eb. homogeneity, homogeneousness.*

1794.

cyfrywiol *a. homogeneous, congeneric.*

1595.

cyfseriad *eg. ll. -au. constellation, asterism.*

1604-7.

cyfseryddiad *eg. ll. -au. constellation, asterim.*

1816.

cyfuch, gw. cyfuwch.

cyfuchaf, cyfuchiaf: cyfuch(i)o *ba. to make of equal height, make even or level; equalize.*

c. 1330.

cyfuchetâf: cyfuchetáu *ba. to raise to the same level, make even or level.*

Dchr. 15g.

cyfudd, gw. cufydd.

cyfun *a. a hefyd fel eg. agreeing, concordant, of one accord, unanimous; united.*

13g.

Fel *e. union; one who is in agreement with another, friend.*

c. 1401.

Cfn.: yn y cyfun: in the concrete. 1722.

cyfun-, *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir mewn lawer o eiriau cyfansawdd diweddar yn yr ystyr 'cyffelyb, uno â', e.e. *cyfundon, cyfunfath, cyfunfodd, cyfunffurf, cyfungamp, cyfungorff, cyfunlliw, cyfunodl, cyfunsain, &c.*

cyfunaf: cyfuno *bg.a. to become one, unite; form an alliance; agree, accord, assent; reconcile; bring together, combine.*

14g.

cyfunbwys *a. of equal weight, equiponderant; of equal degree; synonymous.*

c. 1785–90.

cyfundeb, cyfundab *eg. ll. -au. union, communion, association; connexion, relationship; body of persons joined together in a religious organization, e.g. the Calvinistic Methodist (Presbyterian) Connexion, the Methodist Connexion; a group of Congregational churches forming the circuit of a quarterly meeting; agreement, consent; harmony, concord, unanimity; reconciliation; covenant, alliance, confederacy.*

12–13g.

cyfundebaeth, -iaeth *eb. ll. -au. denominationalism; unionism; Communism.*

1893.

cyfundebol *a. connexional, denominational.*

1842.

cyfundebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. denominationalist; one who advocates union, federalist.*

1852.

cyfunder *eg. agreement, consent.*

Diw. 15g.

cyfundod *eg. ll. -au. concord, unity, agreement; combination; federation, league, association; community, society.*

14g.

cyfundodaeth *eb. federalism; federation.*

1852.

cyfundodol *a. federal; united.*

18–19g.

cyfundodwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. federalist.*

1852.

cyfundraeth, cyfundraith *eb.g. ll. -draethau, -dreithiau. system.*

1794.

cyfundraethol, cyfundreithiol *a. systematist, systematizer.*

1839.

cyfundrefn *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. system.*

1836.

Fel a. agreeing in order.

c. 1785–90.

Cfn.: y g. heulog: the solar system. 1848.

cyfundrefnaf: cyfundrefnu *ba. to organize, systematize, codify.*

1850.

cyfundrefnol, -us *a. pertaining to a system; systematic, methodical, orderly; systematized.*

1850.

cyfundrefnwr, cyfundrefnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who reduces to a system, systematizer, systematist.*

1858.

cyfunddull *a. of the same form, uniform.*
c. 1785–90.

cyfunedig *a.bfl. united, combined.*
1618.

cyfunedd *eg. unity, union; connexion.*
1794.

cyfunfarn *a. of the same opinion.*
18–19g.

cyfunhyd, cyfunyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of equal length, as long (as); equal length.*
c. 1785–90.

cyfuniad *eg. ll. -au. combination, amalgamation, union; the result of combination, group; the running together of two vowels to form a diphthong, elision (in prosody).*
c. 1580.

cyfunionaf: cyfunioni *ba. to direct, rule, govern; straighten, rectify, align.*
1595.

cyfunllais, cyfunlais *a. agreeing in sound or voice, symphonious, harmonious.*
c. 1785–90.

cyfunllef *a. a hefyd fel eb. agreeing in sound, symphonious, harmonious.*
1794.

Fel e. united cry or voice, unity of voice or sound.
c. 1785–90.

cyfunol, -iol *a. according (to), accordant, agreeable; united, combined, allied, federate; communicable.*
c. 1400.

Am y Taleithiau Cyfunol, y Deyrnas Gyfunol, gw. talaith, teyrnas.

cyfunrhyw *a. of the same kind, nature or sort, homogeneous, uniform.*
c. 1785–90.

cyfunwedd *a. uniform, regular, accordant, consistent (with).*
c. 1785–90.

cyfurdd *a. of equal rank, status, dignity, &c., co-ordinate.*
14g.

cyfurddaf: cyfurddo *ba. to make equal, co-rodinate; glorify, honour, extol.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfurddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. of eqal rank, status, dignity, &c., co-ordinate, equally honoured; person or thing of equal rank, compeer, peer.*
c. 1785–90.

cyfurddor, cyfurddawr *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. person of equal rank, compeer, peer; of equal rank, co-ordinate; honourable, dignified.*
1632.

cyfurddoriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. peerage.*
1778.

cyfuwch, *gr. gmhr., gw. uchel.*

cyfwaed *a. consanguineous.*

1840.

cyfwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. process.*
1828.

cyfwasg *a. pressed or squeezed together, compressed.*
1794.

cyfwasgaf: cyfwasgu *ba. to press together, compress, elide.*
p. 1584.

cyfwasgedig *a.bfl. pressed together, compressed.*
p. 1584.

cyfwasgiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of pressing together, compression.*
1794.

cyfwastad *a. even, equal, level.*
1595.

cyfwead *eg. ll. -au. texture, tissue.*
1851.

cyfwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. similar in appearance; similarity, resemblance.*
1790.

cyfweddaf: cyfweddu *bg.a. to conform, agree, accord; resemble each other; assimilate; adapt; correspond.*
1794.

cyfweddiad *eg. ll. -au. act or process of assimilating, assimilation; similarity, resemblance; agreement (esp. in grammar).*
1794.

cyfweddol *a. similar, resembling; accordant, consistent.*
1794.

cyfwerth *a. a hefyd fel eg. of equal value or worth, equivalent, tantamount; equal or proper worth or value; that which is of equal value.*
c. 1730.

cyfwerthaf: cyfwerthu *ba. to make of equal value.*
1794.

cyfwerthedd *eg. equivalence.*
1778.

cyfwerthiad *eg. ll. -au. an equalization of value.*
1794.

cyfwerthol *a. equivalent.*
1811.

cyfwng *eg. ll. cyfyngau, cyfyngoedd.*

(a) *intermediate space or distance, gap, chasm; interval, respite; division; junction.*
14-15g.

(b) *junction; straits, distress, crisis.*
1621.

cyfwlad *a. a hefyd fel eg. of the same country; fellow-countryman.*
1567.

cyfwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fellow-countryman.*

1592.

cyfwlch *a. complete, entire, perfect, excellent; befitting, suitable, appropriate; even, smooth; orderly.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfylchi**.

cyfwrdd, gw. **cyfyrdaf**: **cyfwrdd**.

cyfwybren *eb. firmament.*

Dchr. 17g.

cyfwyneb *a. a hefyd fel eg. confronting one another, face to face, opposite; flush, even, level.*

1794.

Fel *e. favour, countenance.*

1761.

cyfwynebaf: **cyfwynebu** *bg.a. to face one another, confront; set opposite or face to face.*

1772.

cyfwynebol *a. confronting one another, opposite.*

1794.

cyfwyrain, **cywyrain** *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. ac a. to rise (up), raise, rise up for battle, stir; magnify; pomp, jubliation, exaltation; exalted.*

13g.

cyfwyre *eg. a rising, a rising up for battle, a stirring.*

13g.

cyfyfed *be. fel eg. a drinking together, tipping in company, carousal.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfygydd, gw. **cyfegydd**.

cyfyng *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd. narrow, close, restricted, confined; straitened, distressed, hard put to, perilous, perplexing; mean, paltry, ungenerous; suspicious, bigoted; precise, exact, strict.*

13g.

Fel *e. distress, hardship, anguish; narrow passage or pass, defile.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cyfyng gynor**, gw. **cyfyng-gyngor**.

amgylchiadau cyfyng: *distressing circumstances; straitened circumstances.* 1759.

Am *dihangfa gyfyng*, *porth c.*, gw. **dihangfa**, **porth**.

cyfyngaf: **cyfyngu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to narrow, straiten; distress; restrict, confine, curtail; become or grow narrow, contract.*

15g.

Cfn.: **cyfyngu ar**: *to distress, bring distress upon, straiten, vex; be in distress or tribulation.* 1588.

cyfyngder *eg. ll. -au, -i. distress, anguish, affliction, trouble; tightness, constriction; strait, difficult position; perplexity, dilemma; scarcity; narrowness or restrictedness of scope, &c.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cyfyngdra**.

cyfyngderus *a. distressed; straitened; critical.*

1768.

cyfyngdid *eg. distress, anguish.*

1568.

cyfyngdir *eg. ll. -oedd. isthmus.*

1775.

cyfyngdod *eg. distress, straitness, bondage.*

1609.

cyfyngdra *eg. distress, anguish, affliction, trouble; tightness, constriction; perplexity, dilemma; narrowness or restrictedness of scope, &c.*

16g.

cyfyngdwr *eg. distress, anguish; tightness, constriction; strait; perplexity, dilemma; narrow place, restricted passage; narrowness.*

14g.

cyfyngedig *a.bfl. confined, narrowed, restricted; limited.*

1778.

cyfyngedd *eg. distress, anguish; straitness, strictness; narrowness.*

1655.

cyfyngfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. narrow passage or pass; straits, channel.*

1794.

cyfyngfor *eg. ll. -oedd. narrow sea, straits, channel, sound, firth.*

1604-7.

cyfyngffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. narrow way, narrow passage; defile.*

c. 1585.

cyfyng-gaeth *a. strict.*

1675.

cyfyng-gyngor *eg. quandary, perplexity, embarrassment.*

14g.

*Cfn.: ar gyfyng-gyngor: in a quandary, perplexed, nonplussed. 1703.***cyfynghaf: cyfyngchau** *ba. to narrow, restrict, close.*

1784.

cyfyngi *eg. distress.*

1692.

cyfyngiad *eg. ll. -au. a narrowing, restriction, limitation, constriction, contraction.*

1711.

cyfyngle *eg. ll. -oedd. narrow place or passage.*

1588.

cyfyngol *a. restrictive, constricting, narrowing, limiting; limited, restricted.*

1794.

cyfyngrwydd *eg. distress; straitness, narrowness, restrictedness.*

14g.

cyfyngwedd *a. of narrow or confined form or appearance.*

c. 1400.

cyfyngwydd ?*eg. fel ardd. yn y cf. 'ar ei gyfyngwydd' a 'gyfyngwydd â'. opposite; close.*

1803.

cyfyl *eg. border, proximity; vicinity, locality; end.*

I3g.*Cfn.*: **am gyfyl**: *about, approximately. c. I300.***ar gyfyl, ar y cyfyl, ar ei gyfyl, &c.**: *near, close to, close by (generally in negative sentences).***I70I.****ynghyfyl, yn y cyfyl, yn ei gyfyl, &c.**: *near, close to. I4g.***cyfylchaf: cyfylchu** *ba. to indent, notch.***I775.****cyfylchi** *eb. a kind of circular stronghold or fortress.**Dchr. I4g.***cyfylchig** *a. horned, crescent (of the new moon).***I604-7.****cyfylchiog** *a. indented.***I710.****cyfyldon** *eg. grassy edge or verge.***I8-19g.****cyfylfin** *eg. edge.***I4g.****cyfylsiwn, gw. confylsiwn.****cyfylwr** *eg. comrade, one who fights side by side, one who is always near at hand in battle.**c. I400.***cyfyll, gw. cyffyll.****cyfymbwyll** *eg. a hefyd fel a. reason, reasoning; conversation, discussion; in agreement (with).***I8-19g.****cyfymbwys** *eg. proportion, equipoise; correspondence.***I780.****cyfymdanc** *eg. a confederating.**Div. I8g.***cyfymddaliaf: cyfymddal** *ba. to uphold; hold (with others or mutually).***I805.****cyfymgerdd** *eb. ll. -au, -i. dialogue; drama.***I8-19g.****cyfymglo** *a. alliterating or locked together in alliteration (of consonants).**p. I584.***cyfymgyrchaf: cyfymgyrchu** *ba. to attract.***I794.****cyfymgyrchiad** *eg. attraction of gravitation, mutual attraction.***I793.****cyfymgyrchiant** *eg. mutual attraction, attraction.***I796.****cyfymliw** *eg. reproaching; expostulation.**c. I400.***cyfymliwiaf: cyfymliw** *bg.a. to reproach, upbraid; expostulate, remonstrate.*

1632.

cyfymlwiol *a. apt to chide, upbraiding; expostulatory.*

1773.

cyfymlyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. consequence; consequent; connected; consecutive; compound.*

1632.

cyfymlynaf: cyfymlynu *bg. to cohere, adhere together.*

1794.

cyfymlyniad *eg. ll. -au. cohesion; connexion.*

1793.

cyfymran *eb. a hefyd fel a. proportion.*

1780.

Fel a. having an equal share.

1794.

cyfymrawd *eg. throng, concourse.*

18-19g.

cyfymrediad *eg. ll. -au. conjugation.*

1808.

cyfymwasg *a. compressed firmly and closely united or joined; compound, composite.*

p. 1584.

cyfymwasgaf: cyfymwasgu *ba. to compress.*

1796.

cyfymyl *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. border, side; near, side by side, bordering (on).*

1547.

cyfyrbell, cyfrbell *a. opposite.*

1684.

Gw. hefyd cyferbell.

cyfyrbyn, gw. cyfrben.

cyfylder, cyferder, cyferdder, cyfylderw, &c. *eg. (b. cyfyrderes, cyfyrdderes, &c.), ll. -au) ll. cyfyrdyr(on), cyfyrdder(on), cyfyrdryd, cyfyrdyrw, cyferdderwydd, &c. second cousin.*

13g.

cyfyrdwy, gw. cyfrdwy.

cyfyRDDaf: cyfwrdd, cyfyRDDig, gw. cyffyrddaf: cyffwrdd, cyffyrddig.

cyfyRDDonau, gw. cyfaredd.

cyfyrlid, gw. cwrlid.

cyfyrsi, gw. cwrsi.

cyfyrtur, gw. cyfirtur.

cyfys¹ *a. devouring completely, voracious.*

14g.

cyfys² *eg. temple (of the forehead).*

Dchr. 14g.

cyfysaf: cyfysu *ba. to corrode, devour.*
1772.

cyfysgar, cyfesgar *eg. ac a. hostility; separation, division; enemy, foe; hostile, cruel, wrathful.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyfysgaraf: cyfysgar *bg. to separate, part.*
13g.

cyfysgrif *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. copy, transcript.*
c. 1785-90.
Fel a. being a copy or transcript.
19-20g.

cyfysgrifiad *eg. ll. -au. copy, transcript.*
1835.

cyfysgrifiaf: cyfysgrifio *ba. to transcribe, copy.*
1842.

cyfysgwydd *a. (standing) shoulder to shoulder, equal in height.*
20g.

cyfysiad *eg. corrosion.*
1794.

cyfyslwys *a. grey or greying at the temples.*
14g.

cyfysol *a. corrosive, corroding, eroding.*
1794.

cyfystlys *a. collateral, side by side, abreast; equilateral.*
1632.

cyfystlysol *a. collateral, side by side, abreast.*
1794.

cyfystrawd *eg. band, girth; harness.*
13g.

cyfystred *eb. ll. -i, a hefyd fel a. neighbourhood, environs of a place.*
18-19g.
Fel a. neighbouring, adjacent.
1822.

cyfystyr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. synonymous.*
c. 1785-90.
Fel e. synonym; context.
1722.

cyfystyreb *eb. ll. -ion. synonym.*
1874.

cyfystyriaf: cyfystyried, cyfystyr(io) *ba. to use synonyms, express the same meaning by different words, translate; consider.*
1595.

cyfyw *eg. life.*
14g.

cyff *eg.* (bach. *cyffyn*) ll. *-iau, -ion.*

1. (a) *trunk (of a tree), stock, stem, stump, log; trunk (of body); block; sometimes fig. and proverbial of anything lifeless, also of a stupid or apathetic person, blockhead; short well-set person.*

13g.

(b) *box, coffer, chest.*

15–16g.

(c) *stocks, pair of stocks; stocks (in shipbuilding).*

1567.

2. *stock of family, kinsfolk; lineage, ancestry; extraction, origin; race; source; cause (of stumbling, &c.); hulk (of ship); fund; stock-in-trade; capital.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cyff ach, —achau:** *ancestry, parentage, lineage, parent stock; progenitor. 1632.*

c. allwedd: *key-clog. 1775.*

c. berf, —berfol: *stem of a verb, verb-stem. p. 1584.*

c. Beuno: *Beuno's Chest, a dug-out charity chest of ash preserved in Clynnog Church, Caern. 1838.*

c. cardiau, c. o gardiau: *pack of cards. 1722.*

c. carenydd: *race, stock, lineage. 1632.*

c. cenedl: *stock of a tribe or nation, kindred, kinsfolk; progenitor. Dchr. 17g.*

c. clêr: *butt of ridicule, laughing-stock; a pencerdd or chief poet who was set to compose a poem on a frivolous subject in marriage feasts, &c., and who was lampooned by his lesser fellow-bards (lit. the butt of bards). c. 1523.*

c. cyfrif: *an epoch. 1773. Cyfr. c. cynhal(i)awdr:* *original stock, or common ancestor or progenitor from whom litigants for real estate claim descent. c. 1401.*

c. eingion: *anvil-stock. 1632.*

c. Eilian: *Eilian's Chest, an oak dug-out charity chest preserved in Llanelian Church, Anglesey. 1863.*

c. elusen: *poor-box, alms-chest. 1794.*

c. gwawd: *butt of satire or ridicule, object of derision or mockery. 1852.*

cyffion gwddf: *pillory. 1722.*

cyff gwenyn: *beehive, stock of bees. 1604–7.*

c. gwn: *stock of a gun. [1783].*

c. llygod: *mousetrap, rat-trap. 1604–7.*

c. llyw: *stock of a rudder. 1632.*

c. Nadolig: *Yule log. 15g.*

c. pandy: *fulling-stock, box for fulling cloth. Ar lafar.*

c. tramgwydd: *stumbling block. 1658.*

c. trychu: *chopping block. 1771.*

myn(e)d yn gyff: *to grow stiff and heavy. 1604–7.*

cýff *eg.* (b. bach. *cyffsen*) ll. *cyffs, cyffys, cyffysau. cuff.*

1547.

Gw. *hefyd cyp.*

cyffaid *eg.* ll. *-idiau. the quantity of cloth that fills a fulling-stock.*

c. 1760.

cyffair, gw. cyffur.

cyffaith *eg.* ll. *cyffeithiau, -ion.*

(a) *concoction or mixture of medicinal ingredients, confection, electuary; conserve, preserve; sauce, condiment, pickle; salad; essence, that which is distilled by boiling; syrup, jam; liquor used by tanners or curriers in dressing leather, tanner's bark; good condition, good heart (of land, &c.).*

c. 1400.

(b) *stain, defilement.*

1567.

cyffbysg *e.tf.* ll. *-od. stock-fish; fish of the genus Torpedo, cramp-fish, cramp-ray,*

numb-fish.

1604-7.

cyffei, gw. *cyfai*, *cyfei*.

cyffeiriwr, **cyffeirydd**, gw. *cyffuriwr*, *cyffurydd*.

cyffeithbwl *eg. ll. -byllau. tan-pit.*

1722.

cyffeithdy *eg. ll. -dai. tannery, tanhouse.*

1573.

cyffeithflawd *eg. ground bark used for tanning.*

1778.

cyffeithfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. meat, &c., steeped in salt pickle, souse; preserve, jam.*

[1783].

cyffeithiad *eg. ll. -au. the act or process of preserving or dressing, &c.; that which is preserved, &c., jam; mixture, medical concoction.*

1604-7.

cyffeithiaf, **-af: cyffeithio**, **cyffeithu** *ba.*

(a) *to preserve (meat, fruit, &c.), pickle, souse, jam; season, render palatable; tan, dress (hides); till, dress (land); mix, compound.*

1547.

(b) *to stain, blot, defile.*

1606.

cyffeith(i)edig *a.bfl. preserved; compounded.*

1772.

cyffeithiol *a. preserved; tanned, dressed; preservative.*

1632.

cyffeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. confectioner; dresser (of hides), currier, tanner.*

1604-7.

cyffeithlyd *a. defiling, staining; sticky, viscous, fat; mixed; preserved.*

16g.

cyffeithrisg *eg. tanner's bark.*

1722.

cyffeithrwydd *eg. fat, fattiness, greasiness.*

1545.

cyffeithus *a. defiling, staining; sticky, viscous, fat.*

16g.

cyffeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. confectioner; tanner, preserver.*

1780.

cyffelyb *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -(i)on, -iaid. like, similar, alike; likely, probable.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) person or thing that is similar or corresponds to another, match, peer; comparison, simile, parable.

14g.

(b) *likeness of manner, manner, mode; kind.*

1618.

cyffelybaf: cyffelybu *bg.a.*

(a) *to compare, make alike, assimilate; be similar to, resemble, match; imitate; hint, allude, refer.*

I3g.

(b) *to draw a comparison or distinction.*

I567.

cyffelybair *eg. ll. -eiriau. a playing on words which sound alike, paronomasia, agnomination, annomination; metaphor, simile.*

I632.

cyffelybedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. likened, compared; similar, like.*

I4g.

cyffelybedigaeth *eb. example.*

I5g.

cyffelybiad *eg. ll. -au. a likening or comparing; comparison, simile.*

I567.

cyffelybiaeth, cyffelybaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. likeness, resemblance, similarity; comparison; simile; parable; person or thing resembling another person or thing; example; guise, semblance, image, representation.*

I5g.

Cfn.: mewn cyffelybiaeth (i): in comparison (with). I677.

cyffelybiaethaf: cyffelybiaethu *bg. to draw a simile or comparison.*

I794.

cyffelybiaethol *a. figurative, metaphorical; parabolical, symbolic.*

I676.

cyffelybol *a. similar, corresponding, analogous; likely, probable; meet, fitting; comparative; figurative, metaphorical.*

I567.

cyffelybrwydd *eg. ll. -au. similarity, resemblance; similitude, likeness, the like; fashion, manner; likelihood, probability; comparison; parable.*

I3g.

Cfn.: ar gyffelybrwydd: in the likeness of. I3g.

cyffelybson *a. having a similar sound.*

I547.

cyffelybus *a. like, similar; comparable; likely, probable; pertaining to a simile, figurative.*

I595.

cyffelybwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who draws a comparison, comparer.*

I794.

cyffelybwriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. similarity, resemblance; likelihood, probability; comparison; parable.*

[I547].

cyffer, cyfferiaeth, cyfferiol, cyfferiwr, *gw. cyffur, cyffuriaeth, cyffuriol, cyffuriwr.*

cyffes¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. confession, acknowledgement, avowal, admission; profession of faith, declaration of creed, doctrine, &c.; any one of several forms of public*

confession in the Book of Common Prayer; the confessing of sins to a priest in order to receive absolution.

I3g.

Cfn.: cyffes glust: auricular confession. I595.

c. gyfrinachol: *private confession. I606.*

c. gyffredin(ol): *general confession. I568.*

c. (o) ffydd: *confession of faith. I710.*

c. genau: *oral confession. I567.*

c. tafod = c. genau. c. I400.

Am gŵyl gyffes, sagrafen yg., tad c., gw. gŵyl, sagrafen, tad.

cyffes² *a. ready, skilful, adroit, dexterous, proficient, conversant.*

Dchr. I4g.

cyffesaf: *cyffesu bg.a.*

(a) to confess, acknowledge, admit, avow, own; make formal admission of sins to a priest.

I3g.

(b) to hear confession (of a priest); shrive, impose penance on.

I4g.

cyffesedig *a.bfl. confessed, admitted, avowed.*

I72I.

cyffesfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. confessional, confessionalary.*

I794.

cyffesgell *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. confessional, confessionalary.*

I772.

cyffesiad, cyffesad *eg.b. ll. -au. a confessing, avowing, or acknowledging, confession, acknowledgement.*

I609.

cyffesiadol *a. pertaining to or characterized by confession, confessional.*

I840.

cyffesol *a. pertaining to confession, confessional; confessed, acknowledged, avowed; having confessed, shriven.*

I4g.

cyffesor *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. confessor.*

I618.

Gw. hefyd confessor.

cyffestrawn *a. foreign, of foreign stock or ancestry.*

I4g.

cyffeswr, cyffesydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. confessor.*

I5g.

Am tad gyffeswr, gw. tad.

cyff-genedl *eb. parent or ancestral stock.*

I716.

Gw. hefyd cyff—c. cenedl.

cyffiad *eg. ll. -au. a becoming rigid or numb, a stiffening (esp. of limbs).*

I794.

cyffiaf¹: **cyffio** *bg.a. to become stiff, benumbed or torpid; set in stocks, shackle, fetter, restrain, hinder; fit (gun) with stock; pack (cards).*

1604-7.

cyffiaf²: **cyffio** *ba.* to beat, pound.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cwffiaf**: **cwffio**.

cyffiedig *a.bfl.* numb, stiff, benumbed, torpid.

1813.

cyffiedydd *eg. ll. -ion.* the torpedo or cramp-fish.

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cyffbysg**.

cyffin *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ydd, a hefyd fel a.* border, limit, frontier, (joint) boundary, confine; (*esp. in pl.*) land that lies near a border or boundary, adjoining territory or region, neighbourhood, vicinity, surroundings.

13g.

Fel *a.* bordering the one on the other, having a common boundary, adjoining, adjacent.

13g.

cyffindir *eg. ll. -oedd.* border, borderland, march.

1842.

cyffindirol *a.* pertaining to a borderland or march.

1842.

cyffindref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd.* frontier town; suburb.

1773.

cyffini *eg.* agony, anguish, distress, strait, perplexity.

1604-7.

cyffiniad *eg. ll. -au.* a bounding upon, a bordering or abutting, adjacency.

1794.

cyffiniaf, -af: cyffinio, cyffino *bg.a.*

(*a*) to abut upon, border on, be adjacent to, adjoin, approximate.

1667.

(*b*) to confine, restrict, restrain.

1615.

cyffiniol, cyffinol *a. ac fel eg.* adjacent, adjoining, bordering; pertaining to a boundary or border.

1707.

Fel *e.* limits, borders, abutments.

1794.

cyffiniwr, cyffinydd¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.* borderer; neighbour.

1770.

cyffinydd² *eg. ll. -ion, -iau.* boundary, march.

1592.

cyffinydd³, *ff. l.* *cyffin*.

cyffiol *a.* numbing, stupefactive.

1794.

cyfflestr *eg. ll. -i.* hulk.

1833.

cyfflybaf: **cyfflybu, cyfflybiad, cyfflybrwydd**, gw. **cyffelybaf:** **cyffelybu, cyffelybiad, cyffelybrwydd**.

cyfflyd *a. torpescent, stupefactive; numbed, benumbed, stiff.*
1855.

cyffni *eg. numbness, insensibility, stiffness.*
1763.

cyffniden *eb. spider.*
1632.

cyffoden *eb. ll. -nod. wimple; concubine, mistress.*
15-16g.

cyffoed, gw. **cyfoed**².

cyffordd *eg. b. ll. cyffyrdd. (railway) junction.*
c. 1880.

cyfforddus, comfforddus, cymfforddus, confforddus, &c. *a. comfortable, snug; comforting, consolatory, encouraging, inspiring; refreshing, sustaining; capable of being comforted, consolable.*
16g.

cyfforddusrwydd, comfforddusrwydd *eg. comfortableness, comfort, ease.*
19g.

cyffr-, gw. **cyfr-**.

cyffrau, gw. **cyfrau**.

cyffrawd *eg. ll. cyffrodiau. attack, battle, stir, agitation, movement, impulse.*
12-13g.

cyffre *ba. neu fôn bf. to sprinkle, shed, pour.*
Dchr. 14g.

cyffred¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. course; throw, cast, reach; habitation, society.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. unanimous, joint, common.

14g.
Cfn.: trwy gyffred: throughout, all through. 1793.

cyffred² *eg. ll. -ion. comprehension, understanding.*
1794.

cyffredaf: **cyffred** *bg. a. to comprehend, understand, hold, comprise; embrace.*
1632.

cyffrediad *eg. ll. -au. comprehension, understanding.*
1794.

cyffrediaith, -iaeth *eb. rhetorical question; communication (in rhet.).*
1595.

cyffredin *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion.*

(a) *common, general, universal, public, indiscriminate; usual; ordinary; inferior, commonplace, vulgar; indifferent (of health).*
12g.

(b) *fair, impartial, unbiased, unprejudiced; just.*

I3g.

(*c*) *intermediary*.

I4g.

Fel *e. i.* *the common people, commonalty; the Commons; that which concerns all.*

I4g.

2. *common land, common.*

I604–7.

Cfn.: **cyffredin arglwyddiaeth**: *republic*. **I3g.**

c. a bonedd: *commonalty and gentry*. **I672.**

y c. bobl, y g. bobl: *the common people, the commonalty*. **I5g.**

c. yngor: *common council, general council; general counsel or advice. c.* **I400.**

c. gwnsli: *general council. c.* **I400.**

yn y c.: *in general*. **I767.**

Am carchar cyffredin, cyffes g., enw c., ffordd g., ffracsiwn c., gweddi g., helpa g., iaith g., lles c., llety c., pobl g., synnwys c., tir c., Tŷ'r Cyffredin, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cyffredinaf: cyffredino *ba.*

1. *to make general or known, publish abroad, communicate, promulgate; have in common (with), share (with); associate (with).*

I4g.

2. *to regard as common, call common, depreciate; pollute.*

I567.

cyffredinder *eg. communion, fellowship; generality.*

p. **I584.**

cyffredineb *eb. ll. (adran 2.) cyffredinebau.*

1. *the commonalty, the public.*

I595.

2. *platitude.*

20g.

cyffredinedd *eg. commonness, mediocrity, banality; generality.*

I794.

cyffrediniad *eg. ll. -au. a rendering common or general, announcement; communication; generalization.*

I604–7.

cyffrediniaeth *eb. the quality of being common, generality; Catholicism.*

I595.

cyffrediniaid, *ff. l. cyffredin.*

cyffrediniaith *eb. the common speech, the vernacular.*

I604–7.

cyffredinol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. general, universal; catholic; common, ordinary, trivial.*

I546.

Fel *e. commonalty, the general public; universalist; Catholic; a universal (in logic).*

I816.

Am cyfoeth cyffredinol, eglwys g., epistol c., ficer c., gweddi g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cyffredinolaf: cyffredinoli *bg.a. to make general or universal, popularize; generalize.*

I822.

cyffredinoldeb, -der *eg. commonness, generality, universal state, catholicity, universality; communion, fellowship.*

13g.

cyffredinoliad *eg. ll. -au. generalization.*

1850.

cyffredinoliaeth *eb. universality; universalism (in theol.).*

1851.

cyffredinolrwydd *eg. generality, universality; general body; community.*

1606.

cyffredinolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. universalist (in theol.).*

1796.

cyffredinrwydd *eg. commonness, generality; communion, community, fellowship; the commonalty, the common people.*

13-14g.

Cfn.: **cyffredinrwydd y saint:** *the communion of saints.* 15g.

cyffredinwch *eg. commonness, ordinariness; justice.*

14g.

cyffredinwlad *eb. ll. -wledydd. commonwealth, state.*

1658.

cyffredinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. commoner, one of the common people; member of the House of Commons; arbitrator.*

14g.

cyffro *eg. ll. cyffroau. movement, motion, stir, incitement, excitement, agitation; tumult, commotion; passion, rage.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cyffro cad:** *the tumult of battle; inciter of battle.* Dchr. 14g.

ar gyffro: *in movement; disturbed, startled.* Dchr. 15g.

cyffroad *eg. ll. -au. motion, impulsion, stir, a shaking, an agitating; tremor; provocation, irritation.*

1604-7.

cyffroadol *a. stirring, exciting, stimulating.*

1775.

cyffroaf: cyffroi, cyffro *bg.a. to move, excite, stir, brandish, rouse, agitate; disturb; egg on; provoke, incite, irritate; be moved, get going.*

13g.

Amr.: **cythroi.** 14g.

Cfn.: **cyffroi ar:** *to move to, stir to.* 13g. *Cyfr. c. dadl:* *to move a suit.* 14g.

c. hawl: *to move a claim.* 13g.

c. llu: *to move an army.* c. 1300.

cyffroawl, cyffrool *a. exciting, stirring, stimulant, stimulative.*

1793.

cyffroëdig *a.bfl. stirred, agitated, roused, excited, disturbed; changeable; moving, moved, movable.*

13g.

Am da cyffroëdig, gw. da.

cyffroëdigaeth *eb. agitation, stir, disturbance, movement, motion.*

c. 1400.

cyffrous *a. excited, agitated, tumultuous, roused; moving, exciting, stimulating.*

1547.

cyffröwr, cyffröydd *eg. ll. cyffrowyr, cyffröyddion. inciter, agitator, stimulator, provoker, instigator.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cyffrowr cyntaf**: *prime mover, primum mobile.* 1711.

cyffrwy *bg.a. to abound (in), teem (with).*

14g.

cyffrwyth *eg. (un. bach. cyffrwythyn). produce, product; bit, the least thing.*

Ar lafar.

cyffryd *eg. a trembling, a shaking; stir.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyffrydiad *eg. a trembling, a shaking, a stirring.*

1604–7.

cyffrydiaf: cyffrydio, -iaid *bg.a. to brandish, shake; quiver, quake; excite, stir, agitate.*

14g.

cyffrydiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shaker, agitator; one who causes a stir or commotion.*

c. 1400.

cyffrydlyd *a. excited, agitated.*

Ar lafar.

cyffrydus *a. shaking, causing trembling.*

17g.

cyffs, gw. cÿff.

cyffty *eg. ll. -tai. log-cabin, log-hut.*

1604–7.

cyffur, cyffurf *eg.b. (un. bach. cyffuryn) ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *drug, medicine, remedy; ingredient; commodity; chemical.*

1526.

(b) *way, manner, means; legal instrument; instrument (often musical), tool, implement, machine; weapon; utensil, piece of furniture.*

13g.

Amr.: **cyffair**. (ll. *cyffeiriau*). 1722.

cyffer. (ll. *cyfferi, cyfferiau*). 1595.

Cfn.: **cyffur adfywio**: *stimulant.* 20g.

c. **cwsg**: *hypnotic.* 20g.

c. **chwysu**: *sudorific.* 20g.

c. **lliniaru**: *sedative.* 20g.

c. **llyngyr**: *vermifuge.* 20g.

c. **meddygol**: *medicine, drug.* 1815.

c. **rhwymol**: *astringent.* 1814.

c. **rhyddhaol**: *aperient, laxative.* c. 1877.

cyffurdy, cyfferdy *eg. ll. -dai. dispensary.*

1800.

cyffurf, gw. cyffur.

cyffurgist, cyffergist *eb. ll. -iau. medicine chest.*

1847.

cyffuriadur, cyfferiadur *eg. ll. -on. pharmacopœia.*
1850.

cyffuriaeth, cyfferiaeth, cyfferiaeth *eb. pharmacy, medicine, pharmacology, pharmaceuticals, materia medica; pharmacopœia; medicinal preparation, medicine.*
1794.

cyffuriaf, cyfferiaf: cyffurio, cyfferio *ba. to drug.*
1831.

cyffuriedydd, cyfferiedydd *eg. apothecary, pharmacist, druggist.*
1850.

cyffuriol, cyfferiol, cyffeiriol *a.*

(a) *pharmaceutical, medical.*

1845.

(b) *instrumental.*

1604-7.

cyffuriwr, cyfferiwr, cyfferiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pharmacist, druggist, pharmaceutical chemist, apothecary.*
1759.

cyffurlyfr, cyfferlyfr *eg. ll. -au. pharmacopœia, dispensatory.*
1831.

cyffurydd, cyfferydd *eg. ll. -ion. pharmacist, druggist, pharmaceutical chemist, apothecary.*
1822.

cyffuryn, gw. **cyffur**.

cyffwrdd, gw. **cyffyrddaf: cyffwrdd**.

cyffydd *a. of the same faith.*
p. 1584.

cyffylcaf*: **cyffylca** *ba. to hunt and catch woodcock.*
p. 1584.

cyffyllog, ceffyllog *eg. b. (un. bach. cyff(y)logyn) ll. -od, -iaid, cyfflogod, cyfflogiaid.*

(a) *woodcock.*

14g.

(b) *beam-compass, wheelwright's compasses to mark wheels and cogs.*

19-20g.

Cfn.: cyffyllog y môr a sea bird called the fin-footed runner. 1632.

cyffyll *eg. ll. -ion, -au. stock, little stock or trunk, trunk of a tree; box; family stock or ancestry; fig. blockhead, dull-witted person; stockish man.*

9g.

Am cyfarch cyffyll, gw. cyfarch.

cyffyn, gw. **cyff**.

cyffyniant *a. equal in prosperity (to).*
p. 1584.

cyffyr, gw. **cyffur**.

cyffyrddadwy *a. bfl. touchable; tangible.*

1794.

cyffyrddadwyedd *eg. tangibility.*

1794.

cyffyrddaf, cyfyrddaf, cyfhyrddaf: cyffwrdd, cyffyrddy, cyfwrdd, cyfhwrdd *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â. to touch, feel with the hand, &c.; adjoin; awaken (latent feeling, conscience, &c.); mention casually or refer to; meddle with; affect injuriously, afflict; meet, come into contact with; come across.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cwrddaf: cwrdd, cyhyrddaf: cyhwrdd.**

cyffyrddiad, cyfhyrddiad *eg. ll. -au. touch, fig. artistic touch; contact, meeting; brief comment, mention.*

1632.

cyffyrddig, cyfyrddig *a. touching (each other).*

p. 1584.

cyffyrddlin *eg. ll. -au. tangent.*

1794.

cyffyrddol *a. touching, contiguous, adjoining; pertaining to touch.*

1800.

cyffyrddus, gw. cyfforddus.

cyffyrf(i)af, cyffyrfhaf: cyffyrfu, cyffyrfio, cyffyrfhau *bg.a. to confirm, corroborate.*

p. 1584.

cyffyriaeth, gw. cyffuriaeth.

cyffys, gw. cýff.

cygn, gw. cwgn.

cygnaf: cygnu *ba. to emboss.*

1722.

cygnen *eb. ll. -nau. small knob or knot; ganglion.*

1832.

cygnog *a. knotty, knobby, knaggy, knuckled, gnarled; jointed; intricate; difficult (of temper), churlish.*

1527.

cygod, ff. l. cog².

cygwng, cygwn, gw. cwgn.

cygyfynged, cygyniled, cygynted, &c., ff. anarferol ar cy(n), cyn²—+gr. gfrt. cyfyng, cynnil, buan, &c.

cyngad ?*eb. battle, conflict.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngaf, cyngaw *eg. burdock, clot-bur, Arctium Lappa; burs.*

14g.

Cjn.: **cyngaf bychan:** *small burdock, lesser burdock. 1632.*

c. y coed: *goose-grass, cleavers. 16g.*

c. mân: *fruit of agrimony. c. 1400.*

c. mawr: *clot-bur, great burdock.* **1632.**

cyngafan, gw. **cynghafan.**

cyngain¹ *a. fine, beautiful.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cyngain², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *cynghannaf: cynghannu.*

cyngair *a. conjugated.*
p. **1584.**

cyngall *a. very wise, discreet.*
c. **1400.**

cyngan *a. a hefyd fel eb. suitable, befitting, appropriate; accordant, consentient; complete; harmonious, symphonious.*

14g.

Fel e. harmony, symphony, melody, song, concord; speech, talk, discourse; concert.

1604–7.

Am clo cyngan, gw. **clo.**

cynganaf: cynganu, gw. **cynghanaf: cynganu.**

cynganeddaf: cynganeddu *bg.a. to form ‘cynganedd’, compose poetry in ‘cynganedd’, i.e. in the strict metres; set to metre; harmonize, sing melodiously; agree; reconcile, be consistent, hang together.*

1460–1500.

cynganeddfa *eb. oratorio.*
1800.

cynganeddgar *a. harmonious, melodious, symphonious; fond of poetry; beautiful, fine; skilful, expert.*

1592.

cynganeddiad *eg. ll. -au. a making or fashioning of ‘cynganedd’; metrical rendering or version; modulation; harmonization.*

1603.

cynganeddlyd *a. affectedly embellished with ‘cynganedd’.*
20g.

cynganeddog *a. having ‘cynganedd’ or consonance; harmonious, melodious.*
1774.

cynganeddogrwydd, cynganeddolrwydd *eg. consonance; melodiousness.*
1776.

cynganeddol *a. pertaining to the strict metres, in ‘cynganedd’ or strict metre; metrical, rhythmical; harmonious, melodious, symphonious, musical; concordant, in harmony, in accord or unison (with).*

p. **1584.**

Am cymeriad cynganeddol, gw. **cymeriad.**

cynganeddus *a. harmonious; melodious; in concord or harmony.*
1809.

cynganeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of ‘cynganedd’, composer of verse in the strict metres; sweet singer; one who makes consistent, harmonizer.*

1722.

cynganeiddiol *a. in 'cynganedd'.*

p. 1584.

cyngannaf, cynghannaf: cyngenni, cynghenni *bg. to harmonize or accord (with), be meet or convenient, be expedient; be consistent with, agree (with); serve the purpose; be admissible or permissible, be allowed; obtain, be prevalent, be found; be valid; be contained or find room in, be accommodated.*

13g.

cyngas ?*eg. hatred; object of hate.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngaw, gw. cyngaf.

cyngawg, gw. cyngogion.

cyngawr ?*eb. battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngaws *eg. ll. cyngawsau, -ion.*

1. (a) lawsuit, case, legal action.

14g.

(b) cause (advocated by a party, &c.); trial (in law court).

c. 1730.

(c) battle, fight, armed encounter; competition.

14g.

2. advocate, counsellor-at-law, pleader, lawyer, attorney.

13g.

Am brawd gyngaws, gw. brawd².

cyngain, gw. cyngannaf: cyngenni.

cyngel *eg. secret, privacy; concealment, hiding-place.*

c. 1785-90.

cyngelyn *eg. ll. -ion. enemy, antagonist.*

c. 1400.

cyngellordref *eb. ll. -i. vill or settlement of the chancellor, who was one of the king's officials in a commote.*

c. 1325.

cyngelloriaeth, gw. cangelloriaeth.

cyngerdd *eg. b. ll. cyngherddau, -i. concert.*

1850.

cyngerth *a. interwoven, intricate, entangled; intense, sad; strong, mighty.*

14g.

cyngest ?*eb. contest, competition.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngauddon *eg. evil, curse.*

c. 1400.

cynguseddaf: cynguseddu *bg. to plead in a lawsuit, act as pleader or counsel.*

1380.

cyngaeliad, cyngheiliad *eg. idea; expression.*

p. 1584.

cynghafaf: **cynghafu** *bg.a.* to interweave, intertwine (with); entangle, perplex, embarrass, confound; cling or cleave together.

1604-7.

cynghafan *eg.* cleavers, goose-grass, *Galium Aparine*.

Dchr. 17g.

cynghafog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.b.* entangled, intricate; thick (of twigs or branches, &c.); clinging like a bur, gripping, sticking; abounding with burs.

14g.

Fel e. 1. bindweed.

1604-7.

2. complexity, intricacy.

c. 1401.

cynghafus *a.* clinging, cleaving (to); perplexing, troublesome.

1722.

cynghaffaf: **cynghaffael** *ba.* to conceive.

1609.

cynghaffiad *eg.* conception.

1609.

cynghalon *eb.* channel of the throat, cannel-bone.

1604-7.

cynghallen *eg.* protection, shelter.

Dchr. 14g.

cynghanaf: **cynghanu** *bg.* to speak, utter; sing in harmony, harmonize.

1547.

cynghanaidd *a.* harmonious, consonant, consistent; according to the rules of 'cynghanedd', pertaining to or in the form of 'cynghanedd'.

1740.

cynghanawd *eg.* ll. *cynganawdau.* concerto.

1850.

cynghanedd *eb.g.* ll. *cynganeddion*, -au, a hefyd fel *a.*

1. music, harmony, symphony; chord; agreement, consistency; concordance.

16g.

2. (a) a system of consonance or alliteration in a line of Welsh poetry in strict metre and internal rhyming (in 'cynghanedd sain' and 'cynghanedd lusg'); the metrical craft or technique of Welsh poetic art in the strict metres (the 'cynganeddion' are now generally divided into four main classes, as listed in the combinations below).

c. 1400.

(b) metrical composition, piece of poetry (not necessarily set to music); metre, measure, poetic form, rhythm.

16g.

Fel a. harmonious, melodious; consistent.

1717.

Cfn.: **cynghanedd braidd gyfwrdd** (**gyfwrdd**): an early form of 'cynghanedd' confined to the middle part of a line (*lit.* slightly touching 'cynghanedd'). *a.* 1575.

c. **groes, croes gynghanedd**: an alliterative 'cynghanedd' in which the consonants of the first part of the line are repeated in the same order in the second part (*lit.* cross 'cynghanedd'). 16g.

c. groes ganolgoll = cynghanedd draws. 20g.

c. groes o gyswllt: *the 'croes gynganedd' that results when the last consonant(s) of the first part of the line preceding the pause or caesura is taken as the first consonant of the second part (lit. cross 'cynghanedd' by connexion).* a. 1575.

c. groes rywio: *a 'cynghanedd groes' so fashioned that the first and second parts of the line can be interchanged and still form a line in correct 'croes gynganedd' (lit. excelling cross 'cynghanedd').* a. 1575.

c. gyrch: *the 'cynghanedd' which connects the 'gair cyrch' of a 'toddaid', &c., with the second line.* 20g.

c. gytsain: *consonantal 'cynghanedd'.* c. 1785–90.

c. gytsainianog = c. gytsain. 1592.

c. ewinog: *a 'cynghanedd' in which one of the consonants, b, d, g is followed by the aspirate h and corresponds to p, t, or c in the 'cynghanedd' setting (lit. 'cynghanedd' of a nail's breadth).* a. 1575.

c. gair cyrch = c. lusg. c. 1460–1600.

c. lusg, llusg g.: *a 'cynghanedd' in which a final syllable in the first part of the line rhymes internally with the accented penultimate syllable; the first rhyme, and hence the division of the line into two, can occur at any convenient point (lit. 'trailing "cynghanedd").* c. 1460–1500.

c. bengoll,—bendoll: *a form of 'cynghanedd' found in early Welsh poetry which leaves a redundant portion at the end of the line (lit. headless 'cynghanedd'). It is confined at present to the second line of a 'toddaid byr'.* c. 1460–1500.

c. sain (lefn): *a 'cynghanedd' which is a combination of consonance and internal rhyme and in which the line forms three parts, the last syllable of the first part rhyming with the last syllable of the second part, and the consonants of the second part alliterating with those of the third part (lit. sonorous 'cynghanedd').* c. 1460–1500.

c. (sain) gadwynog: *'cynghanedd sain' in which the line forms four parts, the first rhyming with the third and the second alliterating with the fourth (lit. linked sonorous 'cynghanedd').* Dchr. 16g.

c. sain o gyswllt: *'cynghanedd sain' in which the last consonant of the second part is taken as the first consonant of the third part, or vice versa, to obtain consonance.* a. 1575.

c. draws: *an incomplete form of 'cynghanedd groes' in which a portion in the middle of the line is left outside the scheme of consonance (lit. traversing 'cynghanedd').* c. 1460–1500.

c. draws gyferbyn: *'cynghanedd draws' that occurs when the second part of a divided word forms 'cynghanedd', leaving the first part outside the scheme of alliteration.* a. 1575.

c. draws fantach: *'cynghanedd draws' in which one consonant or a combination of consonants alliterates, leaving a large gap without alliteration in the middle of the line (lit. toothless 'cynghanedd').* a. 1575.

c. unodl,—unawdl: *'cynghanedd sain' and 'cynghanedd lusg' (the two 'cynghaneddion' in which internal rhyming occurs).* c. 1460–1500.

Am twyll gynganedd, gw. twyll.

cynganiad *eg. ll. cynganiadau. harmony; utterance, pronunciation.*

1833.

cyngansail *eb. the ground (of song).*

1784.

cyngharant *e.tf. kinsfol, relatives.*

c. 1400.

cynghawg, gw. cyngogion.

cynghawog, gw. cynghafog.

cynghawr, gw. cyngawr.

cynghawsaeth, cyngheusaeth *eb. lawsuit, legal action, litigation, pleading; accusation, arraignment; contention, strife.*

13g.

cynghawsedd, cyngheusedd *eb.g. lawsuit, legal action, litigation, pleading; accusation, arraignment; contention, strife.*

13g.

cynghawswr, cynghawsydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cyngawsyddion. suitor, litigant; barrister-at-law; antagonist.*

1567.

cyngheniol *a. accordant, consistent.*

1401.

cynghellor, gw. **canghellor**; y ff. hynaf a mwyaf cyffredin gynt oedd **cynghellor**, gydag a ac y yn ymgyfnewid o flaen sain drwynol yn y sill. gyntaf a hefyd o bosibl drwy gymysgu **canghellawr** a **cymhell(a)wr**, gw.**cyngherddol** *a. pertaining to a concert; harmonic.*

1774.

cynghlennydd, gw. **cynglennydd**.**cynghlo** *eg. ll. cynghloeau, cynghloeon, a hefyd fel a. conclusion, corollary, consequence; recapitulation; counterpart; locked together, compact.*

p. 1584.

cynghload *eg. ll. cyngloadau. conclusion.*

1794.

cynghloaf: cynghloi *bg. to conclude, infer; bring to a close, wind up; interlock.*

1728.

cynghlud *eg. joint moot, joint movement.*

Diw. 18g.

cynghlwm *eg. a hefyd fel a. a knot, mutual tie, bond; connexion, conjunction.*

1632.

Fel *a. tied together, serried, compound, intricate.*

1632.

cynghlwyf *eg. wound, injury; disease, contagion.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynghlyddaf: cynghlyddu *ba. to determine, settle upon, establish; mean.*

p. 1584.

cynghlymaf: cynghlymu *bg.a. to interweave; tie or bind together, twine together.*

16g.

cynghnoaf: cynghnoi *ba. to gnaw, devour.*

14g.

cynghollaf: cyngholli *ba. to lose entirely.*

c. 1400.

cyngholled *eg. b. entire loss.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynghoraf: cynghori *bg.a. to advise, counsel, urge; instruct, guide, exhort, preach (in a religious society).*

13g.

cynghoraidd *a. well-advised, wise.*

c. 1400.

cynghorawdr *eg. counsellor, instructor, guide.*

c. 1400.

cynghorawr *eg. counsellor, instructor.*

13g.

cynghordiad *eg. ll. cyngordiadau. concord, harmony, agreement; concord (in gram.).*
1567.

cynghordiaf: cynghordio *bg. to agree, accord.*
1567.

cynghordioliol *a. harmonious, accordant.*
1567.

cynghordy *eg. ll. -dai. council-chamber; senate or parliament house; convocation-house, chapter house, consistory.*
16g.

cynghorddoeth *a. wise in counsel, discreet.*
16g.

cynghorfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. council; council-chamber.*
1588.

cynghorfynt, cynghorfyn *eg. jealousy, envy, ill-will, malice.*
1346.
Amr.: cynghorfeint. 1346.

cynghorgais *a. seeking counsel.*
1595.

cynghoriad¹ *eg. ll. cyngoriadau. an advising, advice; exhortation.*
1658.

cynghoriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. counsellor; councillor.*
1588.

cynghoriaeth *eb. ll. cyngoriaethau. counsel; deliberation.*
1852.

cynghorlys *eg. b. ll. cynorlysoedd. advisory council.*
1808.

cynghorog *a. neu eg. wise, discreet; counsellor, sage.*
c. 1300.

cynghorol *a. advisory; well-advised, advisable, prudent, sensible; exhortatory.*
17-18g.

cynghorus *a. wise, prudent, well-advised, advisable; exhortatory.*
15g.

cynghorwr, cynghorydd *eg. (b. cynghorwraig, ll. cyngorwragedd) ll. -wyr, cyngoryddion. counsellor, adviser; counsel; councillor; exhorter; persuader; consul.*
13g.
Cfn.: cynghorwr (cynghorydd) sir,—sirol: county councillor. 20g.

cynghraff *eg. a hefyd fel a. sight, perception; hold.*
14g.

Fel a. visible; keen-eyed; very keen.
1688.

cynghraffaf: cynghraffu *ba. to take hold of, grasp, clutch.*
c. 1400.

cynghrair *eg. b. ll. cynghreiriau. compact, alliance, league, treaty, covenant; agreement for an evil purpose, conspiracy; truce.*

I3g.
Cfn.: **Cynghrair y Cenhedloedd**: *League of Nations*. **1920**.

cynghreiddiaf: cynghreiddio *bg.a. to concentrate, focus, concentrate.*
1851.

cynghreiddig, -iol *a. concentric, focal.*
1848.

cynghreinaint, yn ôl pob tebyg, bai copïo yn

cynghreiriad¹ *eg. ll. cyngreiriadau. a covenanting, confederation; making of a truce.*
1794.

cynghreiriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. ally, confederate.*
1827.

cynghreiriaeth *eb. ll. cyngreiriaethau. confederacy, alliance.*
1814.

cynghreiriaf: cynghreirio *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â. to ally, confederate, enter into an agreement, covenant.*
I3g.

cynghreiriol *a. allied, confederate, federal; agreed upon in a treaty.*
1719.

cynghreiriwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cyngreiryddion. ally, confederate.*
1722.

cynghroes *a. intersecting, decussate.*
1794.

cynghroesaf: cynghroesi *bg. to intersect, decussate.*
1775.

cynghroesbwnc *eg. point of intersection.*
1775.

cynghroesfordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. an intersecting road, cross-road.*
14g.

cynghrwm *a. (b. cynghrom). convex.*
1772.

cynghrwn *a. (b. cynghron). round, compact, full, rotund, plump; hunched.*
I3g.

cynghryd, cyngryd *a. fearful, dreadful, quaking.*
14g.

cynghyd, gw. **cyngyd**¹.

cynghyflwr *eg. primitive or original state.*
[1783].

cynghyfoed *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. primitive contemporary, a connate; primarily coetaneous.*
1794.

cynghylla *eg. upper part of the stomach; the cud.*
1794.

cynghyrchaf: cynghyrchu *bg. to mutate together or in the same manner.*

p. **1584.**

cynghywair *a. complete, perfect, orderly.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cyngladur, gw. **cengliadur**.

cynglennydd, cynghlennyd *eb. hepatica, common liverwort.*
14g.

Cfn.: **cynglennydd (yr) afon:** *liverwort. c.* **1400.**

cyngliniaf: cynglinio *bg. to kneel down; totter, stagger, stumble.*
13g.

cynglwyst, gw. **cyngwystl**.

cynglyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. bound, coupled together, joined together, attached (to), compound; intricate.*
16g.

Fel e. binding joist; conjunction, connexion.

14g.

Cfn.: **ynghenglyn:** *linked together, attached to.* **1661.**

Am rhagenzw cynglyn, gw. rhagenw.

cynglynaf: cynglynu *bg. to join, connect, unite, cling or adhere (to).*
p. **1584.**

cynglyniad *eg. ll. -au. synæresis, episynalæphe; connexion.*
1552.

cynglynol *a. joining together, adhering together, conglutinative.*
1794.

cynglynrhwym *a. bound together, conglutinated.*
14g.

cyngogaidd *a. belonging to 'cyngogion', resembling 'cyngogion'; complicated.*
c. **1785-90.**

cyngogion *e.ll. a series of 'englynion' in which the verses are linked together by the repetition of the end of one at the beginning of the next, the series closing with the opening word or words.*

13g.

cyngor *eg. ll. cynghorau, -ion, cyngyr.*

1. (a) *advice, counsel; instruction; discretion; exhortation; charge delivered to ministers at ordination (in Presbyterian and Methodist connexions), charge delivered to minister at ordination and induction (in Congregational and Baptist churches).*

13g.

(b) *consultation, consideration, deliberation.*

14g.

2. (a) *council; synod, senate.*

14g.

(b) *councillor, counsellor.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **Cyngor Cyffinyddion Cymru:** *council of the Marches of Wales.* **1592.**

C. o'r Cyffinyddiau: *Council of the Marches.* **1684.**

c. dinesig, c. dinasol: *urban council, city council.* **1863.**

c. dosbarth(ol): *district council.* **1897.**

C. y Gororau: *Council of the Marches.* **20g.**

c. meddyginiaethol: *medical prescription.* 1812.

c. plwyf: *parish council.* Ar lafar.

c. sir(ol): *county council.* 1889.

c. tref(ol): *town council.* 1852.

(bod) ar ei gyngor (eu cyngor, &c.): *to hesitate, be in suspense, be between two minds.* 1632.

cael (caffael) yn ei gyngor (eu cyngor, &c.): *to decide, determine in council.* 1346.

wrth ei gyngor: *deliberately, with consideration.* 1632.

bod wrth gyngor: *to submit to counsel, abide by counsel.* 14g.

Am arglwyddi'r Cyngor, cyfrin g., cyffredin g., cymanfa g., cymryd c., dirgel g., gofyn c., rhoi (rhoddi) c., tŷ c., ysgol y c., gw. dan y geiriau hynny.

Am cyfyng gyngor, gw. **cyfyng-gyngor.**

cyngoradwy *a.bfl. advisable; that may be advised or counselled.*

1770.

cyngord *eg. concord, harmony.*

1852.

cyngordioledd *eg. accordance, agreement, concord.*

1567.

cyngorfyynnaf: cyngorfynnu *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. wrth. to envy, be jealous (of), bear hatred, regard with malice.*

13g.

cyngorfynnus *a. jealous, envious, spiteful, malicious.*

1346.

cyngorfffen *eg. end, conclusion.*

c. 1400.

cyngorusrwydd *eg. advisedness, advisability; persuasiveness.*

1770.

cyngrabad, gw. cynrabad, cynrhabad.

cynggradd *a. of equal degree, equal.*

p. 1584.

cynggran *eg. ll. cyngrain, cyngrein(i)on. prince, leader, warrior.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cynran.**

cyngreddf *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *traits, quality, attribute; disposition, nature.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *intuition; instinct.*

1794.

cyngreddfiad *eg. ll. -au. intuition.*

1857.

cyngreddfol *a. intuitive; instinctive.*

1794.

cyngres *eb.g. ll. -au. encounter, attack, assault, combat; a gathering together, host; congress.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngrod *eb. ll. -au. winding reel, winding blades, yarnwindle.*

1605-18.

cyngrym *a. of the same power or might, equal.*

1609.

cyngryn *eg. a pushing or squeezing together; contention.*

14g.

cyngwara *eg. land, region, dwelling.*

14g.

cyngwarchadw, cyngwarchadwaf: cyngwarchadw, gw. cynwarchadw, cynwarchadwaf: cynwarchadw.

cyngwasg *eg. compression.*

1772.

cyngwasgaf: cyngwasgu *ba. to compress; pinch; impress.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cywasgaf: cywasgu.**

cyngwasgaraf: cyngwasgar *ba. to scatter or disperse completely, spread all around.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyngwasgiad *eg. ll. -au. compression.*

1772.

Gw. hefyd **cywasgiad.**

cyngwastad *a. consistent, equable, constant.*

13g.

cyngwedd *eb. conformity, suitability, propriety.*

1604–7.

cyngweddaf: cyngweddu *ba. to suit, become, befit.*

1551.

cyngweddiad *eg. conformity, congruity; propriety, suitability; intercourse.*

1632.

cyngweddol *a. agreeing, befitting, corresponding, congruous, compatible.*

16g.

cyngweddoldeb *eg. compatibility, suitability, consistency, congruity.*

1770.

cyngweddus *a. suitable, befitting, corresponding.*

1632.

cyngweiniant, cyngweiniant *eg.*

1. repentance, contrition, remorse, compunction; prompting, stimulus.

13g.

2. weakness, infirmity.

1632.

cyngwerth *eg. that which is equivalent, an equivalent; compensation.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cyfwerth, cywerth.**

cyngwerthydd *eg. ll. -ion. equal value, equivalent; valuer; barterer.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **cywerthydd.**

cyngwerthyddiad *eg. valuation.*

1604–7.

cyngwerthyddiaf: cyngwerthyddio *ba.* to price, value; overvalue.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cywerthyddiaf: cywerthyddio**.

cyngwerthyddiol *a.* that can be valued.

1604-7.

cyngwl *eg.* wickedness, evil, (original) sin.

c. 1400.

cyngwydd *eg.* attack, onset; fall.

Dchr. 14g.

cyngwys *eb.* ll. *cynghwysau.* rabbet.

1780.

cyngwystl *eg.* b. ll. *-on, -ion, -au, -i.* wager, bet, stake; gage, pawn, pledge; prize, reward.

14g.

Amr.: **cynglwyst, cynglwst.** 16g.

Am dail cyngwystl, gw. **daliaf: dal.**

cyngwystlaf: cyngwystlo *bg.* a. to lay a wager, bet; pledge, pawn, mortgage, guarantee.

1547.

cyngwystledd ?*eb.* wager, stake, bet.

14g.

cyngwystlwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* one who bets, wagerer.

1722.

cyngybyddiaeth *eb.* concupiscence.

p. 1584.

cyngyd¹, **cynghyd** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* adjoining, conterminous, contiguous; united, federal.

1604-7.

Fel eg. common boundary, frontier; combination, conjunction, a meeting together.

1604-7.

cyngyd², gw. **cyn.gyd** (≡ **cyng-gyd**).

cyngyr, hen ff. l. *cyngor*.

cyhafaef *bg.* a. to raise above; augment.

12g.

cyhafal *a.* ac fel *eg.* b. (very) similar, like, resembling; alike; even, equal; person or thing that is similar or equal to another.

13g.

cyhafalhaf: cyhafalhau, gw. **cyfalhaf: cyfalhau**.

cyhedd *e.* neu *a.* assize, sessions; pertaining to judgement, esp. the last judgement.

13g.

cyhefelydd *a.* ac fel *eg.* similar, like, resembling; person or thing that resembles another.

Dchr. 14g.

cyheuraeth, gw. **cyhyraeth**.

cyhoedd, coedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ac e.tf. public, open, manifest, conspicuous; generally known; notorious; common, &c.*

I2g.

Fel *e. people in general, the public; proclamation, declaration, statement; publicity, prominence.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **ar gyhoedd, ar goedd:** *publicly, openly; published, made public. I4g.*

ar goedd gwlad: *publicly, in the sight or hearing of all. I840.*

ying nghyhoedd: *openly, publicly. Dchr. I4g.*

Am *bedydd cyhoedd, gwasanaeth c., gweddi g., ysgol g., gw. bedydd, gwasanaeth, gweddi, ysgol.*

cyhoeddaf: cyhoeddi *ba.*

(*a*) *to make generally known, divulge, disclose, reveal; proclaim, announce, promulgate, declare; publish (book, &c.).*

c. I400.

(*b*) *to convince (of wrongdoing), convict.*

I717.

cyhoeddeb *eb. ll. -au. announcement, proclamation; decree, edict.*

I828.

cyhoeddedig *a.bfl. made public or known, proclaimed, announced, declared; public, open; conspicuous, prominent, notorious; avowed, professed; published, issued (of book, &c.).*

I4g.

cyhoeddeditigaeth *eb. ll. -au. publication, proclamation, announcement, declaration.*

I794.

cyhoeddfan *eb. ll. -nau. public place.*

I780.

cyhoeddiad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a publishing or announcing, announcement, declaration; prospectus; proclamation, decree, edict; appointment, esp. to preach (among Nonconformists).*

I4-I5g.

(*b*) *publication; work published; edition.*

[I703].

Cfn.: **cyhoeddiad cyfnodol:** *periodical publication. I828.*

c. cylchol,—cylchynol = c. cyfnodol. I815.

c. misol: *monthly publication. I833.*

c. rhyfel: *declaration of war. I780.*

cyhoeddiadol *a. declarative; pertaining to publication.*

I833.

cyhoeddig *a. public, conspicuous, open.*

c. I330.

cyhoeddlythyr *eg. ll. -au. bill, poster; papal bull.*

[I783].

cyhoeddog *a. public, open, manifest; common; notorious; avowed, professed; proclaimed, declared.*

I3g.

Am *cyrch cyhoeddog, heddwch c., rhyfel c., gw. cyrch, heddwch, rhyfel.*

cyhoeddogrwydd *eg. publicity; public place.*

c. **I401.**

cyhoeddol *a. public, open; declaratory; made public, published, declared.*
I552.

cyhoeddus *a. public, open, manifest; generally known; for the benefit of the public, common; representative; acting on behalf of the public, public-spirited.*

I5g.

Am *addoliad cyhoeddus, gweddi g., ysbryd c., gw. addoliad, gweddi, ysbryd.*

cyhoeddusrwydd *eg. publicity; prominence.*
I780.

cyhoeddwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. one who proclaims or makes known, announcer; herald; (town) crier; one who makes the announcements in a Nonconformist chapel; radio announcer; publisher (of books, &c.).*

I588.

cyhoeddydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who proclaims or announces; (town) crier; publisher (of books, &c.).*

I772.

cyhoeraeth, gw. cyhyraeth.

cyhudd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. accusation, imputation, impeachment, complaint; information.*

I3g.

cyhudd², **cyhûdd, cudd** *eg. shade, shelter, esp. from the sun's heat; concealment.*

I4g.

cyhuddadwy *a.bfl. accusable, chargeable; indictable (of person and action).*
I770.

cyhuddaf: cyhuddo *ba. a'i dilyn fel rheol heddiow gan yr ardd. o.*

(*a*) *to accuse, charge; blame; call to account; reprove.*

I3g.

(*b*) *to declare, assert, make known; reveal, expose, betray.*

I3g.

Cf. **amcawdd, amceuddant.**

cyhuddeb *eb. ll. -au. indictment.*
I850.

cyhudded *eb. ll. cyhuddleidion, cyhuddedau. accusation, charge, impeachment, complaint; accusative case, object (in gram.).*

I3-I4g.

cyhuddedig, cyhuddiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. accused, charged; accused person.*

I6g.

cyhuddgar *a. apt to accuse or impeach, addicted to accusing; accusing, accusatory.*
c. I400.

cyhuddgarwch *eg. tendency to accuse or impeach.*
I771.

cyhuddgwyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. charge, accusation, impeachment, indictment.*
I4g.

cyhuddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. accusation, charge, arraignment, impeachment; a betraying,*

disclosure, exposure; accusative case, object (in gram.).

1590.

cyhuddiad² *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. accuser; accusing, accusatory.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyhuddiant *eg. accusation, charge, arraignment.*

16g.

cyhuddol, -iol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. accusing, accusatory; accused, charged; accusable, chargeable; accusative (case).*

p. 1584.

Fel e. accused person; defendant.

1588.

Am cyflwr cyhuddol, gw. cyflwr.

cyhuddus *a. accusing.*

1655.

cyhuddwas *eg. accuser.*

16g.

cyhuddwr *eg. (b. cyhuddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. accuser, impeacher, indicter; informer; plaintiff.*

13g.

cyhused ?*eb. transgression, error; oppression.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyhuseidiog *a. proud, pompous.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyhŵ *eg. the cooing of doves and pigeons.*

20g.

cyhwfanaf, cwhwfanaf, cychw(y)fanaf: cyhwfan(u), cwhwfan(u), cychw(y)fan *bg.a. to wave, heave, quake, shake; be excited, be in a flurry or turmoil; fly (of flag, &c.), hover; brandish (sword, &c.), flourish; flutter (of wings, &c.), throb (of heart); waver, vacillate; cause to waver; air, flaunt, display ostentatiously.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cwhwfan.

cyhwfanedig, cwhwfanedig *a.bfl. lifted up, hoisted; flying.*

1744.

cyhwfaniad *eg. ll. -au. a waving or brandishing, flourish, a lifting up.*

1765.

cyhwfanol *a. heaving; hovering.*

1794.

cyhwfanus *a. heaving.*

1735.

cyhwng, gw. cywng.

†**cyhwn** *a. equal, proportionate, corresponding.*

9g.

cyhwrdd¹ *eg. ll. cyhyrddau. a meeting, a coming in contact; touch, contact; a striking together; clash, encounter; religious meeting (among Nonconformists),*

Nonconformist cause.

1346.

Gw. hefyd cwrdd.

cyhwrdd², gw. **cyhyrddaf**: **cyhwrdd**.

cyhyd, **cyhŷd**, **cyd²** *a. a chys. ac ardd., a hefyd fel eg.b. of equal length, as long (as), so long(as) (of space and time); along.*

12g.

Fel cys. (gydag â, ag). *as long as.*

1661.

Cfn.: ar (yn) ei (eu) hyd gyhyd, o (o'i, o'u) hyd gyhyd, &c.: at full length, prostrate, sprawling. 1588.

cyhydaf: **cyhydu** *bg.a.*

(a) to make of equal length, equalize; be of the same length, be equal; measure, make proportionate.

c. 1400.

(b) to set together; weave or twist together, intertwine.

1677.

†**cyhydant**, gw. †**cyhydun**.

cyhydedd *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) equality of length, equal length; equation (in law), equality; partition of land between second cousins; equivalence, the equivalent; corresponding amount; consistency, correspondence, evenness.

13g.

(b) equinox; equator; equatorial zone, the tropics; fig. meridian, prime, zenith.

c. 1400.

(c) the length (according to the number of syllables) of a line in poetry; the measure or length of a syllable, quantity; metre, verse, poetical composition.

13g.

Cfn.: c.d. cyhydedd fer: one of a series of metrical lines of eight syllables, all having the same rhyme. c. 1400. c.d. y g. ferraf: metrical line of three syllables. 1592. c.d. c. gaeth, y gaeth gyhydedd: metrical line of seven syllables (lit. strict 'cyhydedd'). 1592.

cyhydedd (y) cynhaeaf: autumnal equinox. 1545. c.d. c. gyrch: two metrical half-lines of seven syllables or more each, the final syllable of the first half rhyming internally with the caesura of the second. c. 1785-90. c.d. c. las, y las gyhydedd: metrical line of six syllables (lit. green 'cyhydedd'). c. 1580.

c. y gwanwyn, y c. gwanwyn(ol), y g. wanwyn(ol): vernal equinox. 1545. c.d. c. wen, y wen gyhydedd: metrical line of five syllables (lit. white 'cyhydedd'). c. 1580. c.d. c. hir: a metrical double line of 19 syllables, having four parts of 5, 5, 5, 4 syllables, the first three rhyming together and the fourth supporting the chief rhyme. c. 1400.

c. hydref(ol) = c. (y) cynhaeaf. 1800. c.d. c. nawban: a line of nine syllables, later a verse of four rhyming lines each of nine syllables. c. 1400. c.d. c. draws, y draws gyhydedd: metrical line of eight syllables (lit. cross 'cyhydedd'). c. 1580. c.d. c. drosigl: metrical line of nine syllables (lit. clumsy 'cyhydedd'). 1592.

Am cyfraith cyhydedd, cylch c., gŵyl (dygŵyl) Fair y c., llin(yn) y c., tir c, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cyhydeddaf: **cyhydeddu** *bg.a.*

(a) to divide equally or into equal portions; apportion land among second cousins; be or make of equal length, equate, equalize; run parallel together.

15g.

(b) to compose poetry, versify; weave, twist, twine.

17g.

cyhydedd-lain *eb. the equator, equinoctial line.*

1775.

cyhydeddol *a. pertaining to the equator, equatorial, equinoctial; parallel; of equal length, coextensive.*

1722.

Am cylch cyhydeddol, gw. cylch.

cyhydiad *eg. ll. -au. a making of equal length, a proportioning, a levelling, equalization; equinox.*

1701.

cyhydiaith *eb. paromæon.*

1595.

cyhydlef *a. harmonious, symphonic.*

1752.

cyhydlin *eg. b. the equinoctial line, the equator.*

1850.

cyhydlwybr *eg. the ecliptic.*

1753.

cyhydno *eb. ll. -au. equinox.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: cyhydno y gwanwyn: vernal equinox. 20g.

c. yr hydref: autumnal equinox. 20g.

cyhydno *a. equinoctial.*

1852.

cyhydol¹ *a. of equal length; equinoctial.*

1819.

cyhydol², gw. cydol.

cyhydr *a. of equal power or strength, equal, of equal degree.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyhydraf: cyhydreg, cyhydru *bg. a. to come together or in contact, meet, encounter; strive, struggle, come to blows, combat; associate (with); compare, vie (with); be consistent with, correspond; be or make equal in length.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyhydrwydd *eg. society, companionship; dispute, contention.*

c. 1400.

†**cyhydun, cyhudun, cyhydan** *ar. d. along; as far as.*

9g.

cyhyr, cehyr, cŷr *eg. (bach. cyhyryn, ll. -nau) ll. cyhyrau, cyhyr. muscle, brawn; tendon, sinew; piece of meat, flesh.*

13g.

Cfn.: Cyfr. cyhyryn canastr: piece of stolen flesh or portion of stolen object; when an animal was stolen, and its flesh apportioned, the thief and receivers were fined up to the hundredth hand, and a fine was payable for unlawful possession (lit. piece of flesh of a hundred hands). 13g.

Gw. hefyd canastr.

cyhyraeth, cyheuraeth, &c. *eg. b. ll. -od. skeleton, person or thing that is mere skin and bone; apparition, ghost, spectre; phantom funeral, &c., or more usually doleful cries heard at night, and formerly regarded as a death portent, wraith.*

16g.

cyhyrddaf: cyhwrdd, cyhyrddu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. a. to come face to face (with), hit or light upon, encounter, meet (with), come together; touch, come in contact (with); strike; euphem. have sexual intercourse (with); concern.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cwrddaf: cwrdd, cyffyrddaf: cyffwrdd.**

cyhyrddedig *a.bfl. that has been touched.*

1604-7.

cyhyrddglwyf *eg. contagious disease.*

1604-7.

cyhyrddiad *eg. ll. -au. a meeting; a coming in contact, touching, contact.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cyffyrddiad.**

cyhyredd *eg. muscularity, brawniness.*

1722.

cyhyrfriw *eg. ll. -iau. contusion, sprain.*

1604-7.

cyhyrgig *eg. brawn, muscular flesh; lean meat.*

c. 1550.

cyhyrog *a. muscular, brawny; strong; fig. robust (of intellect, &c.), terse and vigorous (of style); pertaining to the muscles.*

1632.

cyhyrogrwydd *eg. muscularity, brawniness; strength, vigour.*

1770.

cyhyrol *a. pertaining to the muscles or affecting them; muscular, brawny.*

1776.

cyhyrwayw *eg. muscular pain, stitch; muscular rheumatism.*

14g.

cyhyrwech *eg. muscularity, brawniness; strength, firmness of muscle.*

1722.

cyhyrweh *be. to fight, contend, struggle.*

14g.

cyhyrwst *eb. pain or affliction of the muscles, muscular rheumatism.*

1814.

cyhyryn¹, gw. **cyhyr.**

cyhyryn², **cyhyren, cyhyr** *eg. b. ll. cyhyrod. a kind of fly or insect, flesh-fly, hornet.*

1604-7.

cyl¹ *a. spiky, prickly, armed with a javelin, armed.*

14g.

cyl², gw. **cùl, cÿl, cÿlyn.**

cylafaredd, cylafareddaf: cylafareddu, cylafareddiad, cylafareddol, cylafareddwr, &c., gw. cyflafaredd, cyflafareddaf: cyflafareddu, cyflafareddiad, cyflafareddol, cyflafareddwr, &c.

cylar *eg. ll. cylars. colour, distinctive mark or badge of party, sect, or regiment.*

1787.

cylch *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, -(i)on, a hefyd fel ardd.*

1. (a) *circle, ring; compass, scope, range; circumference; environs, surroundings, precincts; zone (geog.); zone, belt; chaplet, diadem; barrel-hoop; rim of wheel; hoop of petticoat; child's hoop; circle (in mathematics); space enclosed within it; fig. social circle; set of people, &c., class.*

I3g.

(b) *orbit, revolution, circuit tour; period, cycle; halo; journey round about a field (in mowing, ploughing, &c.).*

I0g.

(c) *course, order, turn (in order of succession), rota; rotation, esp. of crops; round of 'penillion' singing.*

c. I330.

2. *progress (in the Welsh laws) made by the king himself (originally) or by a lord, together with some members and officers of the court, through the commote, &c., during which free quarters were provided; later this system of free quartering was replaced by food dues which were further commuted into tributes and money payments; judicial circuit; district through which a judge makes his circuit.*

I3g.

Fel ardd. *about, around; concerning.*

I4g.

Cfn.: cylch yr abred: circle of transmigration, circle of inchoation. I794.

y c. addoer: the frigid zone. I794.

c. ambawr,—ambor: greensward circle of enclosure (in bardic Gorsedd). I8–I9g.

c. anfad: vicious circle. 20g.

c. yr arffed: the lap, the groin. c. I400.

c. yr arwyddion: the zodiac. I794.

c. Caer: a kind of round dance, the Cheshire-round. I823. Cyfr. cylch cais: the progress of the serjeant of the peace through a commote, &c., during which food and lodging were provided for him; it was later commuted into a money payment. I39I–3.

c. canol (hanner) dydd: the circle of noon, meridian. I776.

c. y ceugant: circle of infinity where there is nothing but God, circle of vacuity. I794.

c. clera: the professional progress of bards and minstrels, allowed once every three years, when the houses of the nobility were visited. I592.

c. cnydau: rotation of crops. I800.

c. coedwr: forester's progress; it was later commuted into a money payment. I506.

y c. crasboeth: the torrid zone. I794.

c. cyfaredd: a circle of charm, charmed circle. I9g.

c. cyfnewid: vicissitude, change, alternation. I632.

c. cyfrin: mystic circle. 20g.

y c. cyhydedd(ol): equator, equinoctial line. Dchr. I7g.

c. cynyddion: the progress of the huntsmen through a commote, &c., during which food and quartering were provided for both huntsmen and hounds; it was later commuted into a money payment. I2g.

c. derwyddol: Druidical circle. I852.

c. y deuddeg arwydd: circle of the twelve signs, the zodiac. I632.

c. y diffygion: the circle of the eclipses, the ecliptic. I773.

c. dyfrgwn: the progress of the otter-hounds, &c., as above. I352.

c. ebolion: the progress of the colts, &c., as above. I39I–3.

c. gogr: the compass or brim of a sieve. Dchr. I7g.

c. yr Orsedd: Gorsedd circle. 20g.

c. greorion: the progress of the herdsmen, &c., as above. I352.

c. gwybodaeth: the circle of learning, encyclopædia. I793.

c. gwyl: orig. the great progress of the royal household after Christmas; it was later commuted into a money payment. I336.

c. yr haul: cycle of the sun, solar cycle. I346.

c. hebogyddion: the progress of the falcons, &c., as above. I352.

c. y lleuad: the cycle of the moon, lunar cycle. I772.

c. llygad: compass of the eye, orbit. I632.

c. maer: the progress or quartering of the 'maer' on the unfree inhabitants of a commote, &c.; it

was later commuted into a rent. **1369.**

c. march: *the progress of the lord's stallion through a commote, &c., during which stabling and oats were provided; it was later commuted into a rent or measure of oats and often called Ceirch March, i.e. the oats of the stallion.* **1336.**

c. mawr: *the great progress of the royal household after Christmas.* **15g.**

c. y milod: *the zodiac (lit. the circle of the animals).* **1794.**

c. myfyr: *study circle or group.* **20g.**

(mewn ymad. arddodiadol ac adferfol) cylch (gylch) ogyrch (yn ei gylch ogyrch, &c.): *round about, all around (of place).* **13g.**

c. y Pasg: *the paschal cycle.* **1816.**

y c. pegynol: *polar circle.* **1816.**

y c. poeth = y c. crasboeth. **1794.**

c. rhaglaw (raglot, raglon): *the progress of the raglot, the chief local officer of a commote; it was later often commuted into a money payment.* **1352.**

c. rhingyll: *the progress of the 'rhingyll; or beadle, a subordinate officer of a commote.* **1506.**

c. stalwyn (stalon): *the progress of the lord's stallion; it was later commuted into a money payment.* **1352.**

c. ysygnau: *the zodiac.* **13g.**

c. trafod: *discussion circle or group.* **20g.**

c. y tylwyth teg: *fairy ring.* **1852.**

y c. tymherus: *the temperate zone.* **1794.**

am gylch: *around, about (of place and time).* *Dchr.* **14g.**

ar gylch: *by turns, by rotation, alternately; periodically.* *c.* **1400.**

i gylch (i'm cylch, i'th g., &c.): *about, around.* **14g.**

o gylch (o'm cylch, o'th g., &c.), o gylch(i)on, o gylchoedd: *all around, round about; about (of time).* **15g.**

(o)gylch gwmpas, &c.: *around, round about.* **1672.**

ying nghylch (yn fy nghylch, yn ei g., &c.): *around, about (of place and time); approximately (of number, &c.); concerning.* **13g.**

ying nghylchon: *about, around.* **1606.**

Gw. hefyd amgylch, gogylch, ynghylch.

cylch(-) *rhgdd. prefix to nouns and verbs, denoting 'around, about', and corresponding to English circum-.*

cylchaf, cylchiaf: cylchu, cylch(i)l ba.

(a) to hoop, rim (wheel, barrel, &c.); circle, encircle, encompass, surround, enclose; roll.

1567.

(b) to make a progress through, make a tour or circuit of (territory, &c.); perambulate.

Dchr. **14g.**

cylchai *eg. halo.*

Dchr. **17g.**

cylchaidd *a. circular, round; roundish.*

1772.

cylchanfonaf: cylchanfon *ba. to send round or about, circulate.*

1794.

cylcharweiniaf: cylcharwain *ba. to bear or carry about.*

1567.

cylchbais *eb. ll. -beisiau. farthingale, crinoline.*

1773.

cylchdaenaf: cylchdaenu *ba. to spread abroad, put in circulation.*

1832.

cylchdaeniad *eg. act of spreading abroad; circulation (of newspaper, money, &c.).*

1847.

cylchdaith *eb.* ll. *-deithiau. circular journey or tour; circuitous or roundabout journey; orbit (of planet, &c.); circuit (of judge, &c.); circuit (among (Wesleyan) Methodists).*

1778.

Am *gwas cylchdaith*, gw. **gwas**.

cylchdeithiad *eg.* ll. *-au. act of travelling or moving in a circuit; circulation.*

1833.

cylchdeithiaf: cylchdeithio *bg.a.* to go, move, or travel round, go a circuit, make the circuit (of); circulate.

1772.

cylchdeithiol *a.* going in or on a circuit; itinerant; pertaining to a circuit.

1815.

cylchdeithiwr, cylchdeithydd *eg.* ll. *-wyr, -yddion. one who is on a circuit, circuiter; tourist.*

1822.

cylchdoriad *eg.* ll. *-au. circumcision.*

1567.

cylchdorraf: cylchdorri *ba.* to cut around; circumcise.

1604-7.

cylchdraethawd *eg.* ll. *-draethodau. periodical, magazine, &c.*

1838.

cylchdrefn *eb.* order, orderly succession.

1567.

cylchdro *eg.* ll. *-droeon. circular motion, rotation, revolution, circulation; circular turn; turn (in order of succession); orbit (of planet, &c.).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **cylchdro cnydau:** rotation of crops. 20g.

cylchdroad *eg.* ll. *-au. act of revolving, circumrotation, circumvolution; circulation; turn (of events, &c.); revolution.*

1725-6.

cylchdroaf: cylchdroi *bg.a.* to turn or move in a circle, rotate, revolve; circulate; cause to turn round or about; coil (rope, &c.).

1604-7.

cylchdroellaf: cylchdroelli *bg.a.* to revolve, turn, or roll around; cause to roll, &c.; form a circle.

1833.

cylchdroeog *a.* spiral, winding, sinuous; revolving; circuitous.

1770.

cylchddydd *eg.* ll. *-iau. (daily) course, turn, rotation, rota; anniversary.*

1567.

cylched¹ *eg.* ll. *-au. coverlet, sheet, blanket, bed-clothes; bed, couch.*

9g.

cylched² *eg.* b. ll. *-au.*

(*a*) a going around, an encompassing; compass, ambit, circuit, circumference.

1604-7.

(b) *that which surrounds or encloses, frame, framework.*

1794.

cylchedlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. valance; curtain, hangings; any kind of cover or canopy.*

1604-7.

cylchedliw *a. of the colour of a sheet, brilliantly white.*

15g.

cylchedydd *eg. ll. -ion. compass.*

1772.

cylchedd *eg. b. ll. -au. compass, circle, sphere, ambit, circuit, circumference; circularity, roundness; circuit (of judge, &c.); circumstances.*

1632.

cylchen *eb. ac fel ardd. circlet, ringlet.*

1604-7.

Fel ardd. around, about.

1592.

Cfn.: yng nghylchen: in the compass or course of. 1592.

cylchfawr *a. of great circumference or scope.*

1851.

cylchfesur *eg. ll. -au. circumference, girth; perimeter.*

1805.

cylchfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the local militia.*

1776.

cylchfordwyaf: cylchfordwyo *ba. to sail round, circumnavigate.*

1835.

cylchfrith *a. (b. cylchfraith). ring-streaked, having bands or stripes of colour round the body.*

1620.

cylchfyd *eg. environment.*

19-20.

cylchgan *eb. ll. -au. roundelay; rondeau.*

[1783].

cylchglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. surrounding rampart or wall.*

1604-7.

cylchgrawn *eg. ll. -gronau. magazine, periodical.*

1776.

Cfn.: cylchgrawn chwarterol: quarterly magazine. 1859.

c. misol: monthly magazine. 1858.

cylchgronol *a. pertaining to magazines or periodicals.*

1838.

cylchgrwn *a. round, circular.*

1772.

cylchgyfnewidiad *eg. ll. -au. interchange; vicissitude.*

1805.

cylchgyfnewidiol *a. reciprocal, interchanging.*

[1783].

cylchgyhoeddiad *eg. ll. -au. periodical, magazine.*
1836.

cylch-hwyliaf: cylch-hwyllo *ba. to circumnavigate.*
1770.

cylchiad *eg. ll. -au. a circling, a compassing; circularity, roundness; orbit; a winding; circumference; circumstance.*

15g.

Am llinell cylchiad, gw. llinell.

cylchiadol *a. circumstantial; surrounding, encircling; circulating.*
18-19g.

cylchiaf: cylch(i)o, gw. cylchaf: cylchu.

cylchig *eg. b. ll. -au. circlet, small circle.*
1604-7.

cylchlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. canopy; hanging.*
1604-7.

cylchlin *eg. ll. -au. circle; circumference.*
1851.

cylchlinell *eg. ll. -au. outline, contour.*
1772.

cylchlun *eg. (heavenly) sphere, orb.*
1596.

cylchlwybr *eg. ll. -au. orbit.*
1778.

cylchlyfr *eg. ll. -au. magazine.*
1838.

cylchlyn *eg. drink served round a company at a feast, &c., round of drink.*
c. 1400.

cylchlythyr *eg. ll. -au. circular (letter); manifesto.*
1776.

cylchlythyrfa: cylchlythyru *ba. to circularize.*
20g.

cylchog, -iog *a. circular, round, spherical; circled, hooped, having stripes all round, ringed; winding, sinuous.*
1346.

cylchol, -iol *a. circular; orbital; surrounding; itinerant; periodic, cyclic.*
1774.
Am llythyr cylchol, gw. llythyr.

cylcholrwydd *eg. circularity, roundness.*
1772.

cylcholwg *eg. circular view or prospect.*
1794.

cylchonydd *eg. one who follows about.*
18-19g.

cylchran *eb. ll. -nau. segment.*
1836.

cylchrawd, *gw. cylchrod.*

cylchred *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. circular course, orbit.*
1794.

cylchredaf: cylchredeg *bg. a. to circulate; encircle, encompass.*
1567.

cylchrediad *eg. ll. -au. circulation; currency.*
1809.

Cfn.: cylchrediad y gwaed: circulation of the blood. 1772.

cylchredol *a. circulating, circulatory; itinerant; current (of money).*
1772.

cylchres *eb. ll. -i. circular or encircling line or row; round, rota, roster.*
1805.

cylchrod, cylchrawd *eb. g. ll. cylchrodau. orbit; orb, sphere.*
1796.

cylchrodiaf: cylchrodio *ba. to perambulate, circumambulate.*
1798.

cylchrwy *eg. ll. -au. circle, hoop; fillet, band, belt.*
1774.

cylchrwymaf: cylchrwymo *ba. to bind, tie around; confine.*
1604-7.

cylchwaliaf: cylchwalio *ba. to surround with a rampart or wall, circumvallate.*
1789.

cylchwaliedig *a. bfl. surrounded with a rampart or wall.*
18-19g.

cylchweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. process.*
1832.

cylchwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pedlar, hawker.*
1808.

cylchwr, cylchydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. cooper, hooper.*
1632.

cylchwy *eg. ll. -on, hen l. -awr.*

(a) *shield; band, belt; garment.*
13g.

(b) *circuit, compass, orbit; region, border, boundary, edge.*
13g.

cylchwybr *eb. encompassing sky.*
1752.

cylchwyl *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *anniversary.*
1604-7.

(b) *appointed time for professional progress of bards and minstrels; bardic circuit.*

c. 1523.

cylchwyliaf: cylchwylio *ba. to patrol.*
1852.

cylchwyliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patrol.*
1814.

cylchwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. trade wind; monsoon; cyclone.*
1794.

cylchymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. circumlocution, periphrasis.*
1632.

cylchymdaith *eb. ll. -ymdeithiau. perambulation, tour.*
1778.

cylchyn *eg. ll. -au, -ion, -oedd, a hefyd fel ardd. circle, circlet, hoop; a circling, compass; surroundings.*
14g.

Fel ardd. about, around.

15g.

Cfn.: am gylchyn: around, about. 13g.

ar gylchyn: around, about. Dchr. 14g.

i gylchyn (i'm gylchyn, i'th gylchyn, i'w gylchyn, &c.): about, around. Dchr. 14g.

o gylchyn (o'i gylchyn, o'i chylchyn, &c.): all round, round about. 13g.

yg nghylchyn (yn ei gylchyn, yn ei chylchyn, yn eu cylchyn, &c.): around, about. 13g.

cylchynad *eg. ll. -on, -ynaid. judge of circuit.*
1773.

cylchynaf: cylchynu *bg.a. to surround, encompass, encircle; invest, besiege; go round about; circulate.*
13g.

cylchynaidd *a. periodical.*
[1795].

cylchyndod *eg. roundness, circularity; circuit; circumference.*
18–19g.

cylchynedig *a.bfl. surrounded, shut in, enclosed.*
c. 1400.

cylchynfa *eb. ll. -feydd. judge's circuit; amphitheatre.*
1787.

cylchyniad *eg. ll. -au. a surrounding, a compassing; compass, scope; rotation, circulation; circumference; environment.*
14g.

cylchynog *a. surrounding; circulating; circumlocutory.*
18–19g.

cylchynol *a. surrounding, encompassing, enclosing; circuitous; circulating; peripatetic; periodic; antiphonal.*
1718.

Am cyhoeddiad cylchynol, llythyr c., ysgolion c., gw. cyhoeddiad, llythyr, ysgol.

cylfar *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. *multitude, assembly.*

18–19g.

2. (a) *monastery, convent; college.*

18–19g.

(b) *cell or apartment (in a monastery).*

18–19g.

cylfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. a kind of bard in the bardic system devised by Iolo Morganwg.*

18–19g.

cylfat *eg. b. culvert.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cwlfer**.

cylfin, gw. **gylfin**.

cylffaf: cylffo *ba. to cut chunks from, mangle.*

Ar lafar.

cylion *e.ll (un. g. cylionyn, b. cylionen). flies, esp. house-flies and bluebottles, and possibly wasps and gnats.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cylion caci:** *dung-flies, yellow flies.* Ar lafar.

c. cynheica: *Spanish flies.* Ar lafar.

c. y chwysigl: *Spanish flies.* **1770.**

c. du: *black flies.* **1807.**

c. llydnod: *sheep-flies, bot-flies.* Ar lafar.

c. paradwys: *cantharides, Spanish flies.* **1632.**

c. tinboeth: *Spanish flies (lit. lecherous flies).* Ar lafar.

c. tingroen: *ox-flies (lit. arse-skin flies).* Ar lafar.

c. y dom: *dung-flies.* Ar lafar.

c. y tywod: *sand flies.* **1852.**

c. (yr) Ysbaen: *cantharides, Spanish flies.* **1770.**

Am *Duw'r cylion*, gw. **duw**.

cylionwr *eg. fly-catcher.*

15g.

cylmair, gw. **clymair**.

cylor, gw. **clôr**.

cyluraf: cyluro, gw. **coluraf: coluro**.

cylus *a. a hefyd fel eg. blameable, blameworthy, culpable; guilty, criminal; culpable or guilty person.*

14g.

cylwyddog *a. skilful.*

c. 1400.

cylymaf: cylymu, clymiad, clymog, gw. **clymaf: clymu, clymiad, clymog**.

cylyn *eg. ll. -au, -od. kiln.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **cylcyn calch:** *lime-kiln.* **1805.**

c. hai wchw: *kiln of the hubbub or hullabaloo (as this type of kiln for drying grain in the open often caught fire).* Ar lafar.

cyll, ff. l. *coll*².

cylla *eg. b. ll. -on, -oedd, cyllâu, cylleuau. stomach, ventricle, maw.*

13g.

Cfn.: **cylla gwyn:** *custard.* **1604–7.**

cyllaeth *eg. grief, sorrow, sadness, longing.*
1604–7.

cyllaffordd *eb. gullet.*
c. 1400.

cyllagwst *eb.g. stomach-ache, belly-ache, colic.*
14g.

cyllaig, cellaig *eg. ll. cylleigiau. stag, hart of grease or in grease, stag in season; fig. champion.*
13g.

cyllaol *a. gastric, stomachic.*
1816.

cyllegaf: cylegu *bg. to belch.*
Ar lafar.

cyllell *eb. ll. cylllyll, cyllaill, cylleill, hen l. cyllellawr. knife.*
10g.

Cfn.: **cyllell aberth:** *sacrificial knife (of priest).* 1687.

c. aradr: *ploughshare; coulter.* 1632.

c. fara: *bread-knife.* Ar lafar.

c. flingo: *scalping-knife.* [1783].

c. friw: *chopping-knife.* 1604–7.

c. fwyta: *table-knife; whittle.* 1632.

c. gam: *curved knife for scooping ladles, &c.; shoemaker's knife for shaving leather, &c.* 1632.

c. gasneiff: *table-knife, case-knife.* Ar lafar.

c. gau (yn y carn): *clasp-knife.* 1772.

c. gell: *knife for household use, kitchen knife.* 13g.

c. gerfio: *carving-knife.* c. 1566.

c. gerrig: *a kind of knife for squaring slabs of slate.* 1866.

c. gig: *butcher's knife.* 1779.

c. (y) cigydd, —gigydd = c. gig. 1885.

c. glun, —clun: *dagger, dirk, hanger, skene.* 13g.

c. gobler: *cobbler's knife.* Ar lafar.

c. goden: *pocket-knife.* Ar lafar.

c. goed: *wood-knife; baselard.* 1725.

c. cog: *cook's knife.* 1772.

c. ddeugarn, —ddwygarn: *spokeshave, paring-knife.* 1722.

c. eithin: *furze knife.* 1833.

c. eli: *wooden knife or spatula for spreading ointment.* 1831.

c. wair: *hay-knife.* 1716.

c. Wyddel: *spring clasp-knife; bowie-knife (lit. Irishman's knife).* Ar lafar.

c. hela, —hely: *hunting-knife.* 1604–7.

c. hir: *long knife.* 14g.

c. Iddew: *Jew's knife, probably the large and rather peculiar knife used by Jewish butchers.* 15g.

c. lunio: *knife for cutting into shape.* 1632.

c. lyncu: *scooper in clog-making.* Ar lafar.

c. meddyg: *surgeon's knife.* 1632.

c. fôr, —môr: *razor-shell, shell of Razor-fish; calamary, cuttle-fish.* Ar lafar.

c. forteisio: *knife for mortising (in shoemaking).* Ar lafar.

c. naddu: *knife to trim slates.* 1855.

c. bapur: *paper-knife.* 1800.

c. bin(nau), —pin(nau): *penknife.* 1604–7.

c. blastr: *slice instrument for spreading plasters.* [1783].

c. boced: *pocket-knife.* Ar lafar.

c. ysbaddu: *castration iron.* Ar lafar.

c. ysgrifennydd: *writer's knife, penknife.* 1588.

c. ysgythru: *printing-knife.* 1858.

ar ei gyllell, ar ei gylllyll: *on its edge, edgewise; perpendicular.* Ar lafar.

bwrrw cylllyll a flyrc(s): *to rain cats and dogs (lit. to rain knives and forks).* Ar lafar.

byw wrth fin y gyllell: *to live from hand to mouth.* 1776.

cadw wrth fin y g.: *to keep on short allowance or strict rations.* 1794.

cyllellaf: **cyllellu** *ba.* to knife, gash; cut up with a knife.

13g.

cyllellaidd *a.* knife-like, in the form of a knife; sharp like a knife.

1794.

cyllellan *eb.* little knife, penknife, whittle; lancet, fleam; small slit cut with a knife in a sheep's ear as ear-mark.

Dchr. 17g.

cyllellawd, gw. **cyllellod**.

cyllellawr, hen ff. l. *cyllellawr*.

cyllellbren *eg.* ll. -*nau.* wooden tweezers; wooden side-pieces of sheath; wooden knife or slice for spreading ointment, &c.

14g.

cyllellfawr *a.* bearing a big knife or dagger.

14g.

cyllellgad *eb.* combat with knives.

[1783].

cyllelliad *eg.* ll. -*au.* a cutting or cut with a knife, esp. sheep's ear-mark, rip.

1794.

cyllelliaeth *eb.* cutlery.

1859.

cyllellig *eb.* small knife; lancet, fleam.

1595.

cyllellnod *eg.* ll. -*au.* cut made with a knife as sheep's ear-mark.

Ar lafar.

cyllellod, **cyllellawd** *eb.g.* ll. -*odau.* cut or wound with a knife; cut made with a knife as sheep's ear-mark.

1604-7.

cyllelllog *a.* sharp or keen-edged like a knife; armed with a knife or knives.

13g.

cyllellwr, **cyllellydd** *eg.* ll. -*wyr*, -*yddion.* cutler, knife-maker; butcher.

1632.

cyllellyddiaeth *eb.* cutlery.

1852.

cyllellyn *eg.* small knife, penknife; lancet.

1604-7.

cyllestr, **cyllestrig**, **cyllestrol**, &c., gw. **callestr**, **callestrig**, **callestrol**, &c.

cylleth, gw. **cyllell**.

cyllid *eg.b.* ll. -*au*, -*ion*, -*oedd*.

(a) *income, revenue; rent; tax, toll, due, excise, tribute; profit, treasure, wealth.*

13g.

(b) *tithes paid in kind.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cyllid yr allor**: *altarage*. 1722.
c. brenin: *king's rent or revenue*. 1547.
c. y goron: *revenues of the Crown*. 1816.
c. eglwysig: *obventions church revenues*. 1778.
 Am *cynullwr cyllid*, gw. *cynullwr*.

cyllidaeth, cyllidiaeth *eb.* *income, revenue; excise, duty; finance, finances; government department dealing with revenue, &c.*
 1814.

cyllidaf, -iaf: cyllid(i)o *bg.a.* *to pay rent and legal dues and taxes (for), pay geld.*
 13g.

cyllideb *eb. ll. -au.* *budget, annual statement of national revenue and expenditure.*
 1850.

cyllidfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.* *excise-office, custom-house; revenue department; exchequer; fund, repository, store.*
 1804.

cyllidiaeth, cyllidiaf: cyllidio, cyllidiog, gw. *cyllidaeth, cyllidaf: cyllido, cyllidog.*

cyllidlys *eg. ll. -oedd.* *exchequer.*
 1828.

cyllidog, -iog *a.* *having a large income or estate, rich, wealthy; taxed; pertaining to revenue.*
 15-16g.

cyllidol *a.* *financial, fiscal; pertaining to revenue or excise.*
 1800.

cyllidus *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg. ll. -ion.* *paying tax, geldable; liable to pay rent; collector or payer of geld.*
 13g.

cyllidwr, cyllidydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.* *tax-gatherer, collector or receiver of customs and duties, revenue or excise-officer; financier.*
 1630.

cyllindrys ? *a.* *milling, moving round and round in a mass, helter-skelter, in confusion.*
a. 1861.

cyllity *eg. ll. cyllitai.* *custom-house.*
 1835.

cyllnodd *eg.* *gastric juice.*
 1850.

cyllol *a.* *pertaining to the breast or bosom.*
 14g.

cylltrog *a.* *having a coultter.*
 14g.

cylltyd *eg.* *tenure.*
 1606.

cyllwewyr *eg.* *stomach-ache, colic.*
 18g.

cyllwst *eg.b.* *stomach-ache, colic.*

18g.*Cfn.*: **cyllwst wynt**: *stomache-ache caused by flatulence.* **18g.****cyllyll**, ff. 1. *cyllell*.**cym-**, **cy(m)-** *rhgdd.* yn cyfateb i *cyf-* ac yn digwydd mewn geiriau cyfansawdd o flaen y cytseiniaid *m*, *b*, *p*, e.e. *cymaint*, *cymesur*; *cymod*, *cymraw*; *cymorth*, *cymryd*, *cymwys*.Gw. hefyd **cyf-**.**cyma**¹ *eg. comma.***1610.**Gw. hefyd **coma**.**cyma**² ? *eg. battle, conflict.**Dchr.* **14g.**Gw. hefyd **gochyma**.**cymâd**, gw. **camâd**, **cymêd**.**cymadiwau**, gw. **cymynediw**.**cymaethaf**: **cymaethu** *bg.a. to eat together; board (with); rear or nourish together.***1722.****cymaethlu** *eg. ll. -oedd. family, household, group of boarders.***16g.**† **cymaethures** *eb. foster-sister.***9g.****cymaint**, **cymain** *a.* (fel gr. gfrt. *maŵr* a *llawer*, a'i ddilyn fel rheol mewn cymhariaeth gan yr ardd. *â*, *ag*) a hefyd fel *eg. as great, as large, as big; as many, as much; so great, so large, so much, so many.***13g.**Fel *e.* (a'i flaenori weithiau gan y fannod a chan y rhifolion *dau*, *tri*, *can*, &c.). *a quantity, sum or measure as much or as great, so much (of a quantity, &c.), such a large quantity, &c.; an equal or like quantity, sum or measure; an equal number, so large a number, such a large number.***13g.***Amr.*: **cymyn(t)**, **cymin(t)**, **cimin(t)**, **cimyn**. **14g.***Cfn.*: **cymaint a chymaint (mewn gosodiadau neg. i ddynodi Ëim llawer')**: *(not) so much, (not) a large measure or proportion.* **1771.****am gymaint a chymaint**: *taking everything into consideration, by and large.* **1592.****c. a chynifer**: *so great and so many.* **1567.****(y) c. arall**: *as much again; as many again.* **13g.****c. fyth,—byth**: *with all one's might (lit. as much as ever).* Ar lafar.**c. dimyn**: *everything, every bit.* **c. 1400.****c. ddwywaith**: *twice as much, as much again; twice the number.* Ar lafar.**c. tra chymaint**: *as much again, as much in proportion.* **18g.****c. un, cymain un, cymain hun**: *everyone, all without exception, each severally, one and all, everyone in particular.* **1346.****(y) dau c.**: *twice as much.* **13g.****(y) can c., cant c.**: *a hundred times as much or as many, a hundredfold.* **1588.****er cymaint**: *however much, how much soever, however great or numerous; for so much.* **13g.****o gymaint (â, ag)**: *as, inasmuch as, by so much as.* **1567.****yn gymaint (â, ag)**: *forasmuch as, seeing that, since, inasmuch as, because.* **1545.**Gw. hefyd **mawr**.**cymaintioli**, gw. **cymeintioli**.**cymal** *eg. (bach. cymelyn) ll. -au.*

(a) *joint (in body of human being or animal, &c.); knuckle; joint (in stem of plant), knot, node; mechanical joint; joint (of meat); sometimes fig. of limb or branch.*

14g.

(b) *clause (in gram.); punctuation mark; clause (in legal documents, &c.); connected part, division, section, part, piece.*

1592.

Cfn.: **cymal addef**: *concessive clause. 20g.*

c. amod: *conditional clause. 20g.*

c. canlyniad: *consecutive clause. 20g.*

c. cydradd: *co-ordinate clause. 20g.*

c. cyffredinol: *universal joint. 20g.*

c. cynhaliaeth: *joint or contact with supply or support, 'that which every joint supplieth'. 1620.*

Bot. **cymalau'r diafol**: *hemp-nettle. 20g.*

cymal glin: *knee-joint. c. 1400.*

c. isradd: *subordinate clause. 20g.*

c. pen y glun: *gigot, hip-joint. 1773.*

c. perthynol: *relative clause. 20g.*

c. pwrpas: *final clause. 20g.*

c. tro: *vertebra. 1632.*

o gymal i gymal: *article by article, clause by clause. 1632.*

anturio'r c. gorau: *to jeopard one's best joint. 1606.*

dod i('w) g.: *to get into (one's) stride. Ar lafar.*

hel ei (dy) gymalau: *to walk, foot it. Ar lafar.*

torri'n gymalau: *to cut into joints, dismember. 19–20g.*

ymladd cymalau: *a fight with knuckles. Ar lafar.*

ystwytho cymalau: *to bestir oneself (lit. to make one's joints pliant). Ar lafar.*

Am clwyf cymalau, cryd cymalau, gw. clwyf, cryd.

cymalaf: **cymalu, cymalo** *bg.a.*

(a) *to joint, articulate, form into a joint, join or connect properly; be jointed or form a joint; cut a carcass into joints; set bone(s) of joint.*

1592.

(b) *to move the joints strenuously, stir, work with might and main; budge.*

Ar lafar.

cymalaidd *a. like a joint; arthritic(al).*

1770.

cymaliad *eg. ll. -au. articulation, jointing, forming of joints.*

1604–7.

cymalog *a. a hefyd fel eg. jointed, having numerous or prominent joints; geniculated, knotted, gnarled, knuckled; having large or disproportionate limbs; clumsy, awkward; composed of parts jointed together.*

15–16g.

Fel e. Articulata, articulate animals.

1852.

cymalus *a. with proper joints, appropriately jointed or put together; joint by joint, distinct; articulate, jointed.*

16–17g.

cymalwst *eb. gout, arthritis; rheumatism.*

1632.

cymalystaidd *a. gouty; arthritic; rheumatic.*

1816.

cymalystog *a. gouty, arthritic; rheumatic.*

1770.

cyman ?*eb. ac a. throng, host, assembly, company, society; bodyguard, battle-host;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

battle, encounter; tourn.

9g.

Fel a. complete, full, entire; perfect, sublime, noble.

Dchr. 14g.

cymanfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu.*

(a) *assembly, congregation, meeting; convention, legislative assembly, council; convocation; general ecclesiastical council; assembly or association of representatives of Baptist and congregational churches within a specific district; general assembly of the Presbyterian Church; general assembly of Methodist Church in Wales.*

14g.

(b) *place of assembly, place or person resorted to, rendezvous.*

15g.

(c) *view, formal inspection or survey of lands and tenements.*

1602.

Cfn.: cymanfa ganu: singing festival. c. 1875.

c.'r Cenhedloedd Unedig: Assembly of the United Nations. 1945.

c. gerddorol: musical or singing festival. 1838.

c. gyffredin: public assembly; assembly for electing officers, &c. 1632.

c. gyffredinol: general or ecumenical council; general assembly (of Presbyterian Church, &c.); national assembly (for legislation, &c.); public assembly or council. 1675.

c. gyngor, gw. cymanfa-gyngor.

c. gyhoeddus: public assembly or gathering (esp. of church-members). 1703.

c. chwarae: gathering or assembly for sports. 1792.

c. ddirwestol: temperance association. c. 1837.

c. o ddiwinyddion (ddifeinyddion, ddifeinwyr): assembly of divines. 1691.

c. eglwysig, —eglwysaidd: convocation of clergy, synod. 1595.

c. wladol: national assembly; parliament; congress. 1822.

c. holi: assembly of Sunday schools for catechizing and discussion of prepared portions of Scripture. Ar lafar.

c.'r bobl: folknote. 1773.

c. bwnc assembly of Sunday schools for catechizing, singing of anthems, &c., followed by an evening service (lit. assembly for catechizing and discussing prepared portions of Scripture). 19g.

c. ysgolion: assembly of Sunday schools for catechizing, singing of anthems, &c., followed by an evening service. 1877.

Am catecism y gymanfa, llythyr cymanfa, gw. catecism, llythyr.

Gw. hefyd cymunfa.

cymanfâf: cymanfâu *ba. to assemble, muster, mobilize;glomerate.*

16g.

Amr.: cymynfâu. 1604-7.

cymanfa-gyngor, cymanfa-cyngor *eb.g. ll. cymanfa-gynghorau, cymanfâu-cynhorion. general or ecumenical council (of Catholic Church), convocation, synod.*

1595.

cymanfaol *a. pertaining to an assembly, synod or association, synodial; authorized by an assembly or representative body; synodical (astron.).*

1794.

cymanfawr¹ *a. having a great host.*

c. 1400.

cymanfawr² *eg. ll. cymanfawyr. one who frequents an assembly; one who musters a host.*

1604-7.

cymangan, *gw. cyfanian.*

cymannaf: cymannu *bg.a. to assemble, bring together, form an assembly.*

1592.

cymanwlad *eb.* *Commonwealth.*

1947.

cymar *eg. b. ll.* *cymheiriaid, cymheirod, cymhariaid, cymharon, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) one similar or comparable or resembling, (another) person or thing of the same sort or kind, (another) person or creature of the same nature, &c.; an equal, match, peer; one that corresponds or answers to (another).*

c. 1400.

(b) companion, mate, fellow; female friend or companion; one of a pair or couple, yoke-fellow.

14g.

(c) husband or wife, consort, companion (in the bonds of matrimony), wedded partner, mate; mated animal, esp. bird.

1346.

(d) Gemini, the Twins.

Div. 15g.

2. *one of the degrees of comparison; adjective in the comparative degree, comparative adjective.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: cydmar. 1714.

Fel a. similar, alike, equal in degree or status.

1346.

Cfn.: cymar bywyd: life partner. 1606.

Gw. hefyd cymhares, cymhariad, cymheiriad.

cymaradwy *a.bfl.* *matchable; comparable.*

1776.

cymaredig *a.bfl.* *compared; comparable; yoked together as partners, coupled; comparative (in gram.).*

14g.

cymaredd *eg.* *riches, pomp, pride, luxury.*

c. 1400.

cymariaethol, cydmariaethol *a.* *pertaining to comparison; based on comparison, comparative, relative; figurative, metaphorical.*

1733.

cymarol, gw. *cymharol.*

cymath *a.* *of the same sort or kind, alike, similar.*

1794.

cymathadwy *a.bfl.* *that may be assimilated, assimilable; that may be sorted.*

[1783].

cymathaf: cymathu *ba.* *to assimilate, make alike, cause to resemble; assort; incorporate into the system (of living organism), digest; fig. grasp, thoroughly understand.*

[1783].

cymathedig *a.bfl.* *assimilated.*

1794.

cymathiad *eg. ll. -au.* *an assimilating; assimilation, esp. in phonetics.*

[1783].

cymathol *a.* *apt to assimilate, assimilative, assimilatory.*

1794.

cymawn *eg. cudgel.*

13g.

cymawredd *eg. wrath, anger; strength, might.*

c. 1400.

cymaws *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendour, glory; joy, delight.**Dchr.* 14g.*Fel a. amiable, good-natured, pleasant.*

18g.

cymbleth, &c., gw. cymhleth, &c.**Cymbraes, Cymbreig, gw. Cymraes, Cymreig.****Cymbriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. inhabitant of Cumbria, a Cumbrian.*

1671.

Cymbriaidd, Cymbraidd *a. pertaining to Cumbria or its inhabitants, Cumbrian.*

1864.

Cymbro, gw. Cymro.**cymdaith** *eg. b. company, society.*

1827.

cymdeithas *eb.g. ll. -au. company, fellowship, communion; friendship, friendliness, companionship; society, association, club, &c.; host, retinue.*

14g.

Amr.: **cydymeithas, cydmeithas.** 13g.**cydymddeithas, cydymdeithas.** 13g.**cymdeithias.** 1651.**cymddeithas.** 1567.*Cfn.:* **cymdeithas adeiladu:** *building society.* 1842.**C. y Beiblau:** *the Bible Society.* 1811.**y G. Feiblaidd:** *the Bible Society.* 1833.**y G. Freiniol, y Freiniol Gymdeithas:** *the Royal Society.* 1792.**y G. Frenhinol:** *the Royal Society.* [1783].**c. fudd:** *benefit society.* 1854.**c. genhadol:** *missionary society.* 1804.**c. gerddorol:** *music society.* 1838.**c. gorawl:** *choral society.* 1850.**c. grefyddol:** *religious society.* *Ar lafar.***c. gydweithredol:** *co-operative society.* 1897.**c. gyfeillgar:** *friendly society.* 1833.**c. cymedroldeb, —cymedrolder:** *temperance society.* 1833.**C. y Cymod:** *the Fellowship of Reconciliation.* 20g.**(Anrhydeddus) G. y Cymmrodorion:** *the (Honourable) Society of Cymmrodorion 'for the encouragement of literature, science, and art as connected with Wales'. It was first founded in 1751 by Welshmen residing in London, and subsequently revived in 1820 and 1873 (lit. the society of the ancient or original inhabitants).* 1753.**C. y Cymreigyddion:** *the Society of Cymreigyddion (1794-1855) founded by Welshmen residing in London for the purpose of cultivating the Welsh language and kindred objects; also the title of Welsh literary societies that sprang up all over Wales in the first quarter of the 19th century (lit. society of persons cultivating Welsh).* 1796.**c. Gymreigyddol:** *title of Welsh or Cambrian literary societies throughout Wales early in the 19th century, whose aims were the cultivation of the Welsh language and the inculcation of patriotism.* 1804.**c. Gymroaidd = c. Gymreigyddol.** 1824.**C. Dafydd ap Gwilym:** *the Society of Dafydd ap Gwilym founded in 1886 by Welsh students in the University of Oxford to discuss Welsh topics, &c.* 1886.**c. ddirwestol:** *temperance society.* 1842.**c. ddiwylliadol:** *mutual improvement society.* 19g.

C. yr Eisteddfod Genedlaethol: *the national Eisteddfod Association, 1881. 1881.*

y G. Wyneddig = C. y Gwyneddigion. 1785.

C. y Gwyneddigion: *the Gwyneddigion Society (1770-1843) founded by Welshmen (for the most part from North Wales) residing in London; by promoting the publication of manuscript texts and reviving the Eisteddfod it performed great service to the Welsh language (lit. the Society of Venedotians). 1777.*

C. Heddwch: *Peace Society. 1819.*

C. yr Iaith Gymraeg: *the Society for Utilizing the Welsh Language, 1885. 1885.*

c. yr Iesu: *the Society of Jesus. 1684.*

c. lenyddol: *literary society. Ar lafar.*

c. lyfrau: *book society. 1945.*

c. neilltuol: *private (religious) society. 1777.*

y G. o Hen Frutaniaid: *the Society of Ancient Britons. 1755.*

c. y bobl ieuainc: *young people's society, esp. in connexion with nonconformist chapels. Ar lafar.*

cymdeithasaf: **cymdeithasu, cymdeithas** *bg.a. to associate, consort, keep company, have fellowship or communion (with).*

1567.

Amr.: **cydymd(d)eithasu. 14g.**

cydymeithasu. 1722.

cymdeithiasu. 1711.

cymddeithas. 1567.

cymdeithaseg *eb. sociology, social science. 1858.*

cymdeithasegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sociologist. 20g.*

cymdeithasfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. association (of Presbyterian Church), quarterly assembly; society, company.*

1799.

Cfn.: **cymdeithasfa chwarterol:** *quarterly association (Presbyterian). 1801.*

C.'r De: *the Association in South Wales. 1811.*

C.'r Gogledd: *the Association in North Wales. 1811.*

c. gyffredinol: *general assembly (Presbyterian). 1843.*

cymdeithasfaol *a. pertaining to an association, associational. 1840.*

cymdeithasgar *a. sociable, inclined to be friendly and genial, affable, companionable; social.*

1722.

Amr.: **cydymdeithasgar. 1706.**

cymdeithasgarwch *eg. sociability, good nature. 1701.*

cymdeithasiad *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) the act of associating; association (esp. of ideas).

1770.

(b) society; association (among the Presbyterians).

1809.

Cfn.: **cymdeithasiad chwarterol:** *quarterly association (Presbyterian). 1813.*

c. syniadau, —meddylddrychau, —drychfeddyliau: *association of ideas. 1852.*

cymdeithasiaeth *eb. Socialism. 1900.*

cymdeithasol, cymdeithiasol *a. social; sociable. 1715.*

Am crefydd gymdeithasol, gw. crefydd.

cymdeithasolaf: **cymdeithasoli** *ba. to socialize.*

1858.

cymdeithasrwydd *eg. sociableness, friendly intercourse, friendship.*

1794.

cymdeithaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who joins in society, associate; fellow (of college); socialist.*

1769.

cymdeithes, gw. **cydymaith**.**cymdeithgar, cymydeithgar** *a. sociable, companionable, friendly.*

16g.

Amr.: **cydymdeithgar. 1632.****cymdeithgarwch** *eg. sociableness, friendly intercourse, friendship.*

1684.

Amr.: **cydymdeithgarwch. 1658.****cydymdeithgarwch. [1783].****cymdeithiad** *eg. ll. -au. friendly intercourse, fellowship, an associating together.*

1794.

cymdeithiaf: cymdeithio *bg. to associate; travel together.*

1718.

cymdeithias, gw. **cymdeithas**.**cymdeithiol, -ol** *a. social; travelling together.*

1711.

Amr.: **cydymdeithiol. c. 1400.****cymdeithion**, ff. l. **cydymaith**.**cymdeithlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. vademecum, companion (of a book).*

1696.

cymdeithran *eb. ll. -nau. accompaniment.*

1863.

cymdeithwraig, gw. **cydymdeithiwr**.**cymdeithwys** *e.tf. ll. -au. business company.*

1852.

cymdogaeth, cymydogoeth *eb. ll. -au.**(a) neighbourhood; vicinity; region; neighbours collectively; adjacency, proximity.**Dchr. 14g.**(b) neighbourliness, good fellowship, sociability.*

13g.

(c) a kind of payment or fine formerly levied for trespassing or grazing in Radnor Forest.

1564.

Cfn.: **cymdogaeth dda: neighbourliness, friendly feeling between neighbours. 1701.****cymdogaethol, cymydogoethol** *a. neighbouring, adjacent; pertaining to a neighbourhood, local; neighbourly.*

1753.

cymdogaidd, cymydogaidd *a. neighbourly, kind, sociable; pertaining to a neighbour.*

1604–7.

cymdoges, cymydoges *eb. ll. -au. a woman-neighbour, female neighbour.*

1514.

cymdogol, cymydogol *a. neighbourly, kind, sociable, friendly; neighbouring, proximate, adjacent.*

1595.

cymdogrwydd *eg. neighbourliness.*

1809.

cymddeithas¹, *gw. cymdeithas.*

cymddeithas², *gw. cymdeithasaf: cymdeithasu.*

cymêd, cymâd *eb. ll. cymadau. stile.*

1753.

Gw. hefyd camâd.

cymediw, cymediwaf: cymediwo, *gw. cymynediw, cymynediwaf: cymynediwo.*

cymedr *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) skill, skilfulness, ingenuity, knowledge.

1632.

(b) measure; commensurateness, proportion, symmetry.

1567.

Fel a. proportionate, commensurate; moderate, apt, fitting.

1632.

Cfn.: yn gymedr: as soon as, simultaneously. 1567.

cymedraf: cymedru *bg.a. to measure, assess, judge; make commensurate; moderate, adapt; regulate; get hold of; be able; direct, guide.*

Dchr. 14g.

cymedredd *eg. proportionateness, commensurateness; moderation; moderate amount.*

1794.

cymedrfwyd *eg. portion or measure of food.*

1567.

cymedriad *eg. ll. -au. a proportioning or making commensurate, regulation, adjustment; equation (in mathematics).*

1794.

cymedroddwr, *gw. cymrodeddwr.*

cymedrol *a.*

(a) moderate; restrained, abstemious; indifferent, mediocre; proportionate, symmetrical; appropriate, suitable, fit; temperate (of climate, &c.); of the same size, of equal status.

13g.

(b) circumflex (of accent); positive (of degree of comparison).

1567.

Amr.: cymeidrol. Dizw. 16g.

Am cylch cymedrol, gwregys c., gw. cylch, gwregys.

cymedrolaeth, -iaeth *eb. rule, control, government; fitness, appropriateness;*

moderation.

c. 1400.

cymedrolaf; cymedroli *bg.a. to moderate; mitigate, modify, temper, adjust, adapt; regulate, govern; measure, fit, proportion.*

14g.

cymedrolaidd *a. characterized by moderation, tending to be moderate.*

1813.

cymedrollder, cymedroldeb *eg. the quality of being moderate, moderation, abstemiousness; moderate or reasonable quantity, size, &c.; symmetry, proportion, congruity.*

1346.

Am cydeithas cymedroldeb, gw. cymdeithas.

cymedroledig *a.bfl. moderated; proportioned.*

1776.

cymedroledd *eg. moderateness, moderation; proportionateness.*

1630.

cymedroliad *eg. ll. -au. the act of moderating, a modifying; a making proportionate, adaptation; rule, control.*

1778.

cymedrolwr, cymedrolydd *eg. (b. cymedrolwraig) ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

(a) *moderate person; one who avoids excess, esp. in eating and drinking; moderate drinker one who advocates moderation in regard to intoxicants.*

1819.

(b) *mediator, intercessor, arbitrator; moderator; Speaker; person or thing that regulates, regulator.*

1604-7.

cymedrus *a. moderate, avoiding excess; proportionate, symmetrical.*

c. 1585.

cymedrusrwydd *eg. proportion, symmetry.*

1848.

cymeidrol, gw. cymedrol.

cymeiniad *eg.b. ll. -au. a making equal or tantamount; that which is equal or tantamount, a coequal.*

15g.

cymeiniaf; cymeinio *ba. to make of equal size or proportion, equalize; coequate; divide land the third time, or among relatives in the fourth degree.*

13g.

cymeiniog *a. of the same size, quantity, &c.; coequal; proportional.*

15g.

cymeiniol *a. equal in size, proportionate.*

1780.

cymeintiolaeth *eg.b. equality of size, proportionateness, proportion.*

1794.

cymeintioli *eg. equality of size, proportionateness.*

1780.

cymelri, gw. **cymhelri**.

cymelyn, gw. **cymal**.

cymell *eg. ll. cymhellion*, a hefyd fel *a. stimulus, incitement, instigation, urge; encouragement, inducement; constraint, coercion, compulsion.*

13g.

Fel *a. constrained, forced, compulsory, involuntary.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: ar gymell: by constraint, under compulsion; urged (for sale). 16g.

o g. = ar g. 13g.

trwy g. = ar g. 1346.

wrth. = ar g. 1588.

Am *dir a chymell*, gw. **dir**.

Gw. hefyd **cymhellaf: cymell**.

cymelladwy *a.bfl. that may be urged or pressed; compellable; compulsory.*

1772.

cymelledig *a.bfl. incited, urged; forced, compelled, not spontaneous, involuntary.*

1595.

cymelliadol *a. urging, inciting, stimulating; compulsive, coercive; involuntary.*

1786.

cymen *a.*

(a) wise, discreet; skilful, dexterous, accomplished; neat, tidy, trim; elegant, fine, fair; proper, appropriate, becoming.

c. 1300.

(b) fluent, eloquent; pert, garrulous; flippant.

16g.

cymenediw, gw. **cymynediw**.

cymenffraethrwydd *eg. eloquence.*

1615.

cymennaf: cymennu, gw. **cymynnaf: cymynnu**.

cymer *eg. ll. -au. confluence of two or more rivers or streams, meeting of waters; fig. meeting-place or clash of armies.*

9g.

cymeradol, gw. **cymeriadol**.

cymeradwy *a.bfl. acceptable; accepted, approved, worthy of acceptance, agreeable; current.*

15g.

Cfn.: arian cymeradwy: current money. 1588.

cymeradwyad *eg.b. ll. -au. approbation, approval, esteem; acceptance; recommendation.*

1567.

cymeradwyaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. approval, approbation; esteem; acceptance; recommendation; applause.*

1588.

Am *llythyr cymeradwyaeth*, gw. **llythyr**.

cymeradwyaf: cymeradwyo *ba. to approve, accept; recommend; make acceptable.*

1567.

cymeradwyedig *a.bfl.* approved, accepted; recommended.

1770.

cymeradwyol *a.* approving, commendatory, approbative; approved.

1651.

cymeradwyldeb *eg.* acceptableness; agreeableness, gratefulness.

1770.

cymeradwywr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* approver, recommender.

1604-7.

cymeraf: cymryd (cymrud), cymeryd *ba.*

1. (a) to take, seize, take possession of; take or lead away, remove, convey, bring, lead.

13g.

(b) to accept, receive, welcome; receive into one's body by one's own act (eating, drinking, &c.).

13g.

(c) to put on, don (clothing); take on or add (flesh).

14g.

2. (a) to assume; consider, regard, account.

13g.

(b) to undertake, take in hand.

c. 1400.

(c) to take or choose, (way, &c.), adopt.

14g.

3. (a) to feel, experience (followed by certain abstract nouns).

13g.

(b) to suffer, bear, endure; tolerate, put up with.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **cymryd amser**: to take time. 1676.

c. anadl: to take a breath. 1547.

c. ei anadl (ato): to get one's breath, be refreshed. 1588.

c. ar (arnaf, arnat, &c.): (i) to pretend, feign; show. 14g. (ii) to undertake; take upon oneself, assume. *Dchr.* 14g. (iii) to think, believe. 14g.

c. arf(au): to take up arms. 14g.

c. at: (i) to take to; apply to; take a fancy or liking to. 1632. (ii) to take to heart, grieve. 1810. (iii) to undertake. *Ar lafar.*

c. at ei gilydd: (to take) on the whole. *Ar lafar.*

c. at galon: to take to heart. 1723.

c. yr awyr: to take the air. 14g.

c. benthg: to borrow. 1632.

c. bedydd: to be baptized. 1346.

c. calon: to take heart, take courage. 1588.

c. caniad,—cannad: to take leave, bid farewell. 13g.

c. (y) carnau: to take to one's heels, take flight. 1803.

c. cennad,—ceniad: to take leave, bid farewell. 14g.

c. cnawd: to take flesh, become incarnate. 13g.

c. y goes (y gwadnau): to take to one's heels, take flight. 1751.

c. corun: to receive tonsure. 18-19g.

c. cred: to take one's pledged word. 14g.

c. cred a bedydd: to embrace Christianity (*lit.* to take faith and baptism). 14g.

c. y groes: to become a crusader (*lit.* to take the cross). 14g.

c. cyngor: to take counsel; decide. 14g.

c. cylch: to go on a progress or circuit. c. 1400.

c. cymun: to partake of Holy Communion. 1346.

c. cysur: to take heart, be of good cheer. 1547.

- c. **flurf**: to take form or shape. **I4g**.
 c. **fydd**: to embrace Christianity (*lit. to take the faith*). **I4g**.
 c. **gafael**: to seize, take hold of. **I632**.
 c. **gan**: to take or suffer at the hands of. **I4g**.
 c. **gofal**: to take care; be anxious; grieve. c. **I400**.
 c. **ei wely**: to settle down (of hay in the stack). Ar lafar.
 c. **gwib (hedfa)**: to take a run (before a jump). **I615**.
 c. **gŵr**: to take a husband. **I4g**.
 c. **gwraig**: to take a wife. **I4g**.
 c. **gwynt**: to take a breath or spell. Ar lafar.
 c. **hamdden**: to take a respite; take time; take heed. **I588**.
 c. **yr hydra**: to have the effrontery to, make so bold as (to). **I712**.
 c. **hynt (taith)**: to make off, take a journey. **I3g**.
 c. **i fyny**: to take up, assume. c. **I658**.
 c. **i mewn**: to take in. **I632**.
 c. **i ystyriaeth**: to take into consideration. **I768**.
 c. **lle**: (i) to take place, occur, come to pass. **I757**. (ii) to take effect; succeed. **I599**.
 c. **llw**: to take an oath. **I595**.
 c. **mantais ar**: to take advantage of. **I6g**.
 c. **mewn llaw, c. yn llaw**: to take in hand. **I620**.
 c. **penyd**: to do penance. Dchr. **I4g**.
 c. **plaid**: to give support, back, side with. **I588**.
 c. **poen**: to take pains, take trouble. **I588**.
 c. **pwyll**: to take one's time; take care, exercise discretion; take counsel, consider, deliberate. **I588**.
 c. **rhan**: to take part; participate in; take one's part. **I632**.
 c. **seibiant**: to take a respite, rest. **I632**.
 c. **syllw o (ar)**: to take notice of. **I790**.
 c. **tarw**: to take the bull. Ar lafar.
 c. **(y) traed**: to take to one's heels, take flight; go on one's journey. **I6g**.
 c. **trafferth**: to take pains or trouble. **I704**.
 c. **yn**: (i) to take upon (oneself). **I3g**. (ii) to take offence, be hurt (in one's feelings). Ar lafar.
 c. **yn araf**: to take time, take it easy. **I703**.
 c. **yn ganiataol**: to take for granted. **I691**.
 c. **(peth) yn gynnil**: to take (a thing) gently. **I853**.
 c. **yn ei ben (fy mhen, dy ben, &c.)**: to take or get into one's head. Ar lafar.
 c. **yn ofer**: to take (the name of God) in vain. **I588**.
 c. **yn ysgafn**: to take or treat lightly. **I599**.

cymercynrwydd *eg. feebleness, decrepitude, infirmity, tottering state.*
I707.

cymerschennig *a. possessive (of a pronoun when the one precedes and the other follows a noun).*
p. I584.

cymeredig *a.bfl. accepted; approved; grievously felt or conceived; acceptable; appointed.*
I3g.

cymeredigaeth *eb. a taking, acceptance.*
I4g.

cymeredigol *a. acceptable; putative, supposed.*
I587.

cymerfedaf, cymherfeddaf; cymerfeddu, cymherfeddu *ba. to concentrate, centre, concentrate, focus.*
I773.

cymerfeddiad, cymherfeddiad *eg. a making central, a centring, concentration.*
I794.

cymerfeddol, cymherfeddol *a. concentric, centric; central.*
I794.

cymerfeddwr, cymherfeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mediator, intermediary.*

13g.

cymeriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *an accepting, acceptance, reception; acceptableness; acceptation, construction; acknowledgement; esteem, reputation; character; a character; character (in play, novel, &c.); testimonial; role; currency.*

c. 1200.

(b) *a taking, a holding, possession, tenancy, occupancy; lease; undertaking, venture; contract.*

1543–8.

(c) *arrest, commitment.*

1772.

2. *the linking of lines in a verse of ‘cywydd’ or ‘awdl’ by beginning each line with the same letter or word, by alliterating or rhyming the first word in each consecutive line, or by allowing the sense to extend from one line into another.*

c. 1400.

3. *tendency in a plough to drag either towards or away from the (unploughed) land in cutting a furrow.*

1814.

Cfn.: c.d. cymeriad cyfochr,—cyfochrog: the linking of two consecutive lines of poetry by means of initial rhyming, the first word of the one line constituting a double rhyme with the first word of the following line. 1592.

c. cyfochredig synhwyrol = c. cyfochr. a. 1575.

c. cynghaneddol, c. cynganeddol llythrennol: the linking of two consecutive lines of poetry by alliterating the first word in the one with the first word in the following line. a. 1575.

c. disgyblaidd: the type of ‘cymeriad’ practised by a bardic pupil and consisting of a ‘cymeriad llythrennol’ and a ‘cymeriad synhwyrol’. a. 1575.

c. llythrennol, c. llythyren: the linking of consecutive lines of poetry by means of the same initial letter. a. 1575.

c. llythrennol cynganeddol = c. cynganeddol.

c. pencerddiaidd: the type of ‘cymeriad’ practised by the ‘pencerdd’ and consisting of a ‘cymeriad cynganedol, ‘cymeriad llythrennol synhwyrol’ and a ‘cymeriad cyfochr’. a. 1575.

c. synnwyr, c. syhwyrol: the linking of two lines of poetry by allowing the sense to extend from the one line into the next. 17g.

Am clefyd cymeriad, cyrch-gymeriad, tor c., twyll g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cymeriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. subject; tenant.*

Dchr. 14g.

cymeriadaeth *eb. characterization.*

20g.

cymeriadol *a. pertaining to a character, characterized; receptive; pertaining to a ‘cymeriad’.*

17g.

cymeriadus *a. acceptable, esteemed, of repute.*

16–17g.

cymeriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. acceptance; acceptableness; acceptation, meaning; undertaking, venture; esteem, regard, repute.*

16–17g.

cymeriaethydd *eg. doctor or professor (in the degree of S.T.P. (Sacrae Theologiae Professor) or D.D.).*

1688.

cymerw *eg. a boiling, a bubbling, ebullition, a seething.*

15g.

cymerwad *eg. a boiling; elixation, concoction.*

1773.

cymerwaf: cymerwi *ba.* to boil, seethe, effervesce, bubble; concoct.

13g.

cymerwedig *a.bfl.* boiling up, seething; fervent, ardent.

13g.

cymerwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* taker, receiver, holder; tenant; contractor.

1545.

cymeryd, *gw.* cymeraf: cymryd.

cymes *eg. a hefyd fel a.* full measure, sufficiency, wholeness, perfection; due; just proportion.

c. 1300.

Fel a. meet, fitting, suitable.

Dchr. 14g.

cymesur *a.* a hefyd *fel eg. ll. -au.* commensurate, proportionate, symmetrical; fair, right, fit; moderate, reasonable; suitable, proper.

14g.

Fel e. means; medium.

1743.

cymesuraf: cymesuro *ba.* to make even or commensurate, proportion; adjust, make suitable, fit; moderate, modify, temper; regulate; equalize.

14g.

cymesuraidd *a.* proportionate, inclined towards moderation; symmetrical.

1630.

cymesurdeb *eg.* moderation, temperance; proportionateness; moderate or proportionate degree, measure, &c., proportion; meekness, gentleness.

1567.

cymesurdra *eg.* moderation; proportion, equality.

1604-7.

cymesuredig *a.bfl.* made commensurate; commensurate.

1656.

cymesuredd *eg.* commensurateness, proportion, symmetry; moderation.

1816.

cymesuriad *eg. ll. -au.* commensuration, adaptation; lot, portion, allotment.

1770.

cymesuriaeth *eb.g.* proportion, ratio.

1851.

cymesuriant *eg.* proportion, symmetry.

1832.

cymesurol *a.* moderate, temperate; proportionate, symmetrical; apt, proper, appropriate.

15g.

cymesuroldeb *eg.* commensurateness; proportion; moderation.

1710.

cymesurwr, cymesurydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.* person or thing that moderates,

proportioner, regulator; one who practises or advocates moderation.

1722.

cymesurwydd *eg. commensurateness; moderation, temperance; moderate amount, degree, &c.; symmetry, proportion; appropriateness, propriety, congruity.*

1545.

cymfforddiaf: cymfforddio, cymfforddus, gw. **comfforddiaf: comfforddio, cyfforddus.**

cymgadwriaeth *eb. abstinence, continence.*

1568.

cymharaf: cymharu *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. â ac weithiau i.*

(a) *to compare; liken; make even or equal; be similar or comparable, bear comparison; form degrees of comparison (of adjective or adverb).*

1567.

(b) *to couple or yoke together; pair, mate (of animals, esp. birds); wed, be married.*

15g.

Amr.: cydmaru. 1732.

Gw. hefyd **cymheiriaf: cymheirio.**

cymhares *eb. ll. cymaresau. female partner, wife, mate, or companion, an equal (of a woman); fellow (of inanimate objects).*

p. 1584.

Amr.: cydmares. Dizw. 18g.

Cfn.: cymhares bywyd: (female) life partner. 1847.

cymhariad¹ *eg. b. ll. cymariadau.*

(a) *a comparing, collation; an equalizing, equalization; comparison, simile; comparison (in gram.).*

1592.

(b) *a yoking or coupling together; a pairing, a mating (of birds, &c.).*

1688.

(c) *'cymeriad' (in prosody).*

1593.

Amr.: cydmariad. 1789.

Gw. hefyd **cymar, cymheiriad.**

cymhariad² *eg. comparable person, one who is equal or similar, compeer.*

14g.

cymhariaeth *eb. ll. cymariaethau.*

(a) *comparison; simile; resemblance, relative merit, &c.; proportion; comparison (of adjectives or adverbs).*

1595.

(b) *a yoking or coupling together; the condition of being a mate, fellow, or associate, partnership, society, company.*

1722.

Amr.: cydmariaeth. 1753.

Cfn.: mewn cymhariaeth: in comparison. 1710.

Am gradd cymhariaeth, gw. gradd.

cymharol *a.*

(a) *comparative; comparable; equal; moderate, not excessive; comparative (in gram.).*

1772.

(b) *fitting, suitable; suited to its kind.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: cydmarol. 1762.

Am gradd gymharol, gw. gradd.

cymharus *a. well matched, well paired; corresponding, matching, appropriate, fitting.*

1604–7.

Amr.: cydmarus. 1725.

cymharwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who compares or collates; one who yokes or couples together.*

1794.

cymhathaf: cymhathu, gw. cymathaf: cymathu.

cymhedrol, gw. cymedrol.

cymheiriad *eg. ll. cymeiriadau. comparison; degree of comparison (in gram.).*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd cymar.

cymheiriaeth *eb. a coupling together, partnership.*

1606.

cymheiriaf: cymheirio *bg.a. to be comparable; compare; associate (with) as a partner; pair, mate (of birds, &c.).*

c. 1500.

cymheiriol *a. comparative.*

p. 1584.

Amr.: cydmeiriol. 1732.

cymhelcyd *eg. anxiety, trouble, tribulation.*

1595.

cymhelri, cymelr(h)i *eg.b. commotion, disturbance, tumult; trouble, struggle, contention, battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: cyfelri. 1567.

cymhellaf: cymell *ba.*

(a) to urge, stimulate, press; persuade, induce; proffer.

1588.

(b) to drive, spur on, rouse, incite; compel, constrain, force, exact (payment).

13g.

cymhellai *eg.b. ll. cymelleion.*

(a) spur; wrench, wrest.

1604–7.

(b) stimulant; motive, incentive, stimulus.

1798.

cymhellaidd *a. impelling, inducing; compulsive.*

1711.

cymhelled, ff. anarferol ar y r. gfrt., gw. pell.

cymhellgar *a. tending to urge, press, or incite, stimulative, highly persuasive or convincing, cogent.*

1688.

cymhelliad *eg. ll. cymelliadau. an urging, incitement; motive, inducement, impulse,*

stimulus; constraint, compulsion.

I4g.

cymhellig *a. instigating, motivating, moving.*

I595.

cymhellol, cymhelliol *a. urging, inciting, impelling, persuasive; motivating, prompting; compulsive.*

I74I.

cymhellus *a. stimulative; constraining, compulsive, cogent.*

I722.

cymhellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who urges, inciter, instigator; constrainer, exactor, enforcer.*

I3g.

cymhellydd *eg. ll. cymellyddion. one who or that which urges, &c., inducer, instigator; stimulus, incentive, motive; compeller.*

I772.

cymhendod *eg.*

1. *(a) discretion, wisdom, knowledge; skill, proficiency; neatness, trimness, elegance; propriety.*

I346.

(b) eloquence, fluency; garrulity, flippancy, smartness; affectation, prudery, conceitedness; impertinence, sauciness.

c. I400.

2. *commendation; superiority.*

I567.

3. *security, assurance.*

I3g.

cymhenddoeth *a. wise, prudent, discreet, sagacious; refined, elegant; eloquent; witty; affected, prudish, fastidious.*

Dchr. I4g.

cymhenfalch *a. affected and haughty, finical, fastidious.*

I745.

cymhenffraeth *a. wise and eloquent.*

I595.

cymhengall *a. discreet and sensible; witty.*

I7g.

cymhengar *a. fastidious, finical.*

I85I.

cymhengoeg *a. witty, smart and saucy.*

I753.

cymheniad *eg. ll. cymeniadau. a making neat or tidy, embellishing, adornment; affectation, conceit.*

I794.

cymheniaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. eloquence, fluency of speech; eloquent, wise of speech.*

I4g.

cymhenllyd *a. vain, conceited, affected, fastidious.*

I800.

cymhennaf: **cymhennu** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to make neat or tidy, put in good order, trim, adorn, embellish; discourse eloquently or smartly; perfect; fix, settle, apportion.*

13g.

(b) *to rail, scold; taunt; reprove.*

1604–7.

2. *to commend.*

1567.

cymhennaidd *a. fair, dainty; eloquent.*

15g.

cymhennair *eg. a hefyd fel a. apophthegm; wise of speech.*

14g.

cymhennig *a. a hefyd fel eb. shameless, impudent, impertinent, saucy; flippant.*

18g.

Fel e. saucy jade, hussy.

17g.

cymhennwr *eg. ll. cymhenwyr. one who makes neat or tidy, one who adorns; prattler; one who scolds or abuses.*

1794.

cymhenrwydd *eg. orderliness, neatness, propriety; adornment; eloquence, subtlety.*

13g.

cymhercyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. hobbling, limping, tottering; feeble, infirm; clumsy.*

1688.

Fel e. valetudinarian.

1794.

Amr.: clymhercyn, climhercyn. c. 1762–79.

cymherfedd *eg. ll. cymerfeddion, a hefyd fel a. middle, centre; intermediate point or part, the mean; midst.*

13g.

Fel a. middle, central, concentric; intermediate.

13g.

cymhibau *e.ll.*

1. *lungs, lights; bronchi; wind-pipe; pipes, bagpipes.*

14g.

2. *hæmorrhage, lochia.*

1730.

cymhibiog *a. tubular.*

14g.

cymhlaid *eb. ll. cymhleidiau, a hefyd fel a. party; confederation; faction, clique.*

c. 1785–90.

Fel a. allied, confederate, belonging to the same party.

18–19g.

cymhlanfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. plantation, nursery.*

[1783].

cymhlegid *eg. company, fellowship.*

Dchr. 14g.

cymhleidiaf: cymhleidio *ba.* to unite (*with*), ally (*with*).
18–19g.

cymhleth *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.b.* ll. -*au*, -*ion*, -*oedd*. *complex, complicated, involved; twisted or plaited together; compound.*
1632.

Fel *e.* *intertexture, contexture; composite nature; intricacy, complexity; complex.*

1595.

Cfn.: **cymhleth isradd, c. (yr) israddoldeb:** *inferiority complex.* 1928.

c. yr uwchradd: *superiority complex.* 1937.

c. ymadrodd: *compound word.* 1567.

c. y taeog: *inferiority complex.* 1928.

Am *gair cymhleth*, gw. **gair**.

cymhlethaf: cymhlethu *ba.* to interweave, intertwine, interlace; complicate.
p. 1584.

cymhlethdod *eg.* ll. -*au*. *complexity, intricacy.*
1927.

cymhlethedig *a.bfl.* *intertwined, plaited together; complicated, intricate; compound.*
c. 1580.

cymhlethiad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *an interweaving, contexture; combination, composition.*
c. 1580.

cymhlethog, -ol *a.* *intertwined, interwoven; complex, complicated, intricate.*
1604–7.

cymhlethrwydd *eg.* *complexity.*
1851.

cymhlethwe *eb.* ll. -*oedd*. *tissue.*
1858.

cymhlith *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -*ion*. *mixed, intermingled, blended.*
1621.

Fel *e.* *mixture, blend, compound.*
1839.

cymhlith(i)af: cymhlith(i)o *ba.* to mix together, commingle.
Dchr. 17g.

cymhlwyf *a.* *ac* fel *eg.* of the same parish; one of the same parish.
18–19g.

cymhlyg *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -*ion*, -*iaid*. *complex, intricate, complicated; folded together; intertwined.*
1722.

Fel *e.* *compound, combination.*
c. 1785–90.

cymhlygaf: cymhlygu *bg.a.* to fold together; intertwine; inflect.
1632.

cymhlygiad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *a folding or bending together; an intertwining; implication; complication; inflexion.*
1722.

cymhlygiaeth *eb.* *complexity.*

1794.

cymhlygrwydd *eg. complexity.*

1850.

cymhorthaf: cymorth, cymhortha, cymhorthi *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to help, assist, succour, sustain; assist neighbouring farmer at certain times of the year and esp. in case of distress; solicit neighbours for assistance or alms, beg.*

13g.

Fel e. assistance, help, aid, support; practice that prevailed among the Welsh of mutual aid, esp. aiding a neighbour in case of misfortune or distress with contributions in money, kind or labour; assembly of people to assist a neighbour in any work (the practice was prohibited by statute in 1534 owing to abuses); chief-rent, commuted payment levied on lands, representing the share of the rents formerly paid by a district to a lord.

1402.

Gw. hefyd **cymorth**¹.**cymhorthdal** *eg. ll. cymorthdaloedd, -iadau. subsidy, grant.*

1852.

cymhorthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. helper, auxiliary, supporter.*

14g.

cymhorthol *a. assisting, aiding.*

1722.

cymhorthus *a. assisting, aiding.*

15g.

cymhorthwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cymorthyddion. helper, aider, supporter.*

c. 1330.

cymhorthwy, gw. cynhorthwy.**cymhraff** *a. of equal thickness, as thick.*

1773.

cymhrawf *eg. ll. cymhrofion. mutual proof.**Diw. 18g.***cymhrofaf: cymhrofi** *ba. to praise, laud, approve.**Dchr. 14g.***cymhrudd** *a. skilled, wise.**Dchr. 14g.***cymhryd** *a. of like form or aspect, like, similar, as fair, as beautiful.*

14g.

cymhurthaf: cymhurtho, gw. cymurthiaf: cymurtio.**cymhŵedd, cymhŵeddaf: cymhŵedd, gw. cymŵedd, cymŵeddaf: cymŵedd.****cymhwyad, cymhwyaf: cymhwyo, gw. cymwyad, cymwyaf: cymwyo.****cymhwyllaf: cymwyll, cymhwyllaid** *ba. to mention, tell, speak, relate, pronounce; praise, extol.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cymwyll**.

cymhwylliad *eg. ll. cymwylliadau. declaration, mention, comment, utterance; reason; a reasoning; suggestion; predicate (in gram.).*

c. 1400.

cymhwysaf: cymhwyso *ba. to make suitable, qualify, adapt; adjust; apply; correct; proportion, measure; balance, counterpoise.*

14g.

Cfn.: cymhwyso ffordd: to make a way, prepare a way. 1588.

cymhwysedd *eg. suitability, aptitude; proportion, symmetry, balance; moderation; neatness, elegance.*

1592.

cymhwysiad *eg. ll. cymhwysiadau. application, adaptation; application (medical); fitness, aptitude, qualification; adjustment; balance, poise.*

c. 1470.

cymhwysol *a. adaptable, applicable; fitting, suitable.*

1653.

cymhwyster *eg. ll. cymhwysterau. competence, qualification; suitability, fitness, aptitude; appropriateness, propriety; expedient; agreement, harmony; justice, equity; balance.*

1595.

cymhwystra *eg. competence, qualification, fitness; suitability, aptness; an equalling, equality, proportion; equilibrium, equipoise; consistency, orderliness.*

1588.

cymhwyswr, cymhwysydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cymhwysyddion. applier.*

1704.

cymhyrcyn, gw. *cymhercyn.*

cymichdan, gw. *cnichdan.*

cymid *eg. battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

cymin, gw. *cymaint.*

cyminedd *eg. combat with swords, sword-play, battle, conflict.*

12-13g.

cyminog *a. bordering, neighbouring, adjacent.*

13g.

cymint, gw. *cymaint.*

cymisiwn, gw. *comisiwn.*

cymistaidd *a. chemical.*

1759.

cymiti, gw. *comiti.*

cymlawdd *eg. commotion, tumult, uproar; tide, flow.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd morgymlawdd.

cymlegid, gw. *cymhlegid.*

cymloedd *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *uproar, tumult; shouting together, with one voice.*
1862.

cymod *eg.* *reconciliation, reconcilment; peace, peaceful coexistence, agreement, concord; atonement, propitiation; restitution.*

13g.

Am *dydd y cymod, cymdeithas y c., gweinidogaeth y c., gw. dydd, cymdeithas, gweinidogaeth.*

cymodadwy *a.bfl.* *reconcilable, willing to be reconciled or pacified.*
[1783].

cymodaeth *eb.* *reconciliation; atonement, propitiation.*
1664.

cymodaf: cymodi, cymod *bg.a.* *to reconcile or be reconciled, make peace, appease; propitiate, atone, expiate, conciliate; agree, bring to agreement or consistency; put up (with).*

13g.

cymodedig *a.bfl.* *reconciled, appeased, propitiated.*
1750.

cymodfa *eb.* ll. *-oedd, -feydd.* *ground of reconciliation; place of reconcilment or propitiation, mercy-seat.*
1842.

cymodiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *act of reconciliation, reconcilment, conciliation, propitiation; composition.*
16g.

cymod-iawn *eg.* *propitiation.*
1595.

cymodlon, cymodlawn *a.*

(*a*) *reconciling, forgiving; reconciled, propitiated, appeased, pacified; contented, satisfied; agreeable.*

1551.

(*b*) *atoning, propitiating (by sacrifice), reconciling, expiatory.*

1710.

cymodlonaf: cymodloni *bg.a.* *to be reconciled (with), agree, consent (to); reconcile, conciliate, appease, propitiate.*
1632.

cymodlondeb *eg.* *reconciliation, conciliation; agreement, concord; placability, complaisance, contentedness; acquittance (of obligation or debt).*

1604-7.

cymodlonedd *eg.* *reconciliation, conciliation, propitiation, peaceful unity; agreement, concord, placability, goodwill; equanimity; contentedness, acquiescence; approbation.*

13g.

cymodlonol *a.* *reconciling, appeasing; atoning, propitiatory.*
1764.

cymodlonrwydd *eg.* *reconciliation; consent, agreement; contentedness; approbation.*
1710.

cymodlonus *a.* *willing to be reconciled, conciliatory, forgiving.*

1688.

cymodlonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reconciler, conciliator; one who approves.*

1604–7.

cymodog, cymodogaeth, gw. cymydog, cymdogaeth.

cymodol *a.*

(*a*) *conciliatory, reconciling; consistent, compatible; reconciled, propitiated, pacified, amicable, agreeing, contented, satisfied; willing to put up (with).*

Div. 15g.

(*b*) *atoning, expiatory, propitiatory.*

1708.

cymodoldeb, -rwydd *eg. reconcilment, amicableness; reconcilableness.*

1770.

cymodreddwr, cymodroddaf: cymodroddi, cymodroddwr, gw. cymrodeddwr, cymrodeddaf: cymrodeddu, cymrodeddwr.

cymodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reconciler, conciliator, appeaser, peacemaker; one who atones or propitiates; arbitrator, mediator.*

1632.

cymodd *a. in the same manner (as).*

c. 1785–90.

cymoddus *a. suitable, convenient.*

p. 1584.

cymon *a. orderly, tidy, compact; regular; seemly, becoming, noble, worthy.*

14g.

cymonaf: cymoni *ba. to adjust, adapt, trim, tidy; compose, compile, join together; compound, mix together properly.*

1567.

cymónd, gw. cománd.

cymondeb *eg. orderliness, proper order or arrangement.*

15g.

cymonedd *a. (yn y r. gfrt.). so noble, of such high birth, as noble (as).*

1346.

cymones, gw. comones.

cymoniad *eg. a setting in order, arrangement; composition, a fitting together.*

1604–7.

cymonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sets (things) in order, disposer, arranger; composer.*

1604–7.

cymorth¹ *eg. b. ll. cymhorthau, -ion.*

(*a*) *help, assistance, aid, support, succour; person or thing that affords help; relief.*

13g.

(*b*) *a gathering together of people for a benevolent purpose, e.g. to plough a neighbour's land, to contribute towards a marriage, &c.; subsidy; tribute or exaction paid to the lord in several parts of Wales.*

1326.

Cfn.: **cymorth C(a)lanmai**: tribute of cattle payable to lord by Welsh communities in parts of South Wales about May 1, usually in alternate years (*lit.* assistance of May-day). **14g.**

c. yr afael: assistance for ploughing the holding, formerly practised in the parishes of Llanfabon, Llanwynno, &c., in Glamorgan on St. David's Day. **18–19g.**

c. glo: the carrying of a year's supply of coal for the landowner, a form of service rendered by tenants of certain estates in North Wales. Ar lafar.

c. gwau—gweu: meeting of a group of women (held in turn at one another's houses) for knitting and entertainment during the winter (*lit.* knitting assistance or assembly). **1784.**

c. fedel: reaping-party. Ar lafar.

Am arian *cymorth*, *cwrw c.*, *cyfarfod c.*, *medel g.*, *priodas g.*, *szwyddog c.*, *gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cymorth², gw. **cymhorthaf**: **cymorth.**

cymorthâf: **cymortháu** *ba.* to help, assist.

16g.

cymorthawr *eg. ll. cymorthawyr. one who goes round the country to seek assistance or alms of patrons and friends.*

15g.

cymorthwyaf: **cymorthwyo**, **cymorthwyawdr**, **cymorthwywr**, gw. **cynorthwyaf**: **cynorthwyo**, **cynorthwyawdr**, **cynorthwywr.**

cymówt, **crymówt** *eg. a wandering, a gadding, ramble, prowl; gallivanter.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ar gymówt (ar y cymówt)**, **ar grymówt**: gadding or wandering about, gallivanting, on the prowl. Ar lafar.

cymowtaf, **crymowtaf**, &c.: **cymowta**, **crymowta**, &c. *bg. to wander or gad about, gallivant, prowl.*

1862–4.

cympeini, gw. **cwmpeini.**

cymradw, **cymradwy** *eg. a hefyd fel a. frailty, feebleness.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Fel a. frail, feeble.

c. **1400.**

Cymraeg, **Cymræg** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Welsh, the Welsh Language.*

13g.

Fel a. Welsh (in language); Welsh, pertaining to the Welsh or to Wales.

14g.

Amr.: **Camberaeg**, **Cymberaeg**, &c.

Camroeg. **13g.**

Cymroeg

Cfn.: **Cymraeg cerrig calch**: pidgin Welsh (*lit.* limestone Welsh). Ar lafar.

C. (g)lân (g)loyw: pure unadulterated Welsh. **1740.**

Gw. hefyd **Gomeraeg.**

Cymraegaf: **Cymraegu**, **Cymraegaid**, gw. **Cymreigiaf**: **Cymreigio**, **Cymreigaid.**

Cymraeg-gar, **Cymraecar** *a. Welsh, fond of the Welsh language.*

[**1547**].

Cymraegiol, **Cymraegol**, **Cymraegwr**, gw. **Cymreigiol**, **Cymreigiwr.**

Cymraes *eb. ll. -au, -i. Welsh-woman, Welsh girl, Welsh female.*

13g.

Amr.: **Cymbraes.** **1547.**

cymraint *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* *having equal right or privilege, equal in privilege, of equal rank or status.*

I3g.

Fel *e.* *equal privilege, equality or identity of privilege.*

I8–I9g.

cymraïsg *a.* *strong, powerful, potent.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

cymraw *eg.* *consternation, terror, fright.*

I4g.

cymrawaf: cymrawu, cymraw *bg.a.* *to be terrified, be frightened, be alarmed; terrify, frighten, scare, alarm.*

I3g.

cymrawd¹ *eg.b.* *ll. cymrodyr. comrade, fellow, confrère, person comparable with or equal to (another), associate, companion, friend; fellow-member of society, club, &c.; fellow (of a college).*

Dchr. **I4g.**

cymrawd² *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *proper, seemly, fitting; social, associated, federate; mutual, coequal in jurisdiction.*

I4g.

Fel *e.* *community, polity, social union or compact, confraternity; mutual legislation or judicature, mutual decision.*

Div. **I8g.**

cymrawdd *ba.* (3 un. pres. myn.) *to dare, defy.*

c. **I400.**

cymrawedig *a.bfl.* *terrified, frightened.*

I604–7.

cymrawus *a.* *full of fear, terrified.*

I4g.

cymre *eg.* *cover, defence; height.*

I3g.

cymref *eg.* *a lowing (of cattle), a bellowing, roar.*

c. **I400.**

cymrefan *eg.* *a lowing, bellowing.*

I3g.

cymrefial *eg. neu a.* *a lowing, bellowing, roar; lowing, roaring.*

c. **I400.**

Cymreicâf: Cymreicáu *ba.* *to translate into Welsh.*

I592.

Cymreictod *eg.* *Welsh quality or characteristic, Welshness.*

I89I.

Cymreig *a.* *Welsh, pertaining to Wales or to the Welsh; pertaining to the Welsh language.*

c. **I40I.**

Amr.: **Cymbereig, Cymbreig. I547.**

Cymreigaf: Cymreigu, gw. Cymreigiaf: Cymreigio.

Cymreigaidd *a. characteristically or typically Welsh, Welsh-like, Welshy.*
1567.

Cymreigeiddiaf: Cymreigeiddio *bg.a. to translate into Welsh; render Welsh or Welsh-like, Wallicize; become Welsh or Welsh-like.*
1794.

Cymreigeiddiwch *eg. Welsh or Welsh-like quality, Welsh characteristic or peculiarity, Welshness.*
c. 1849.

Cymreiges *eb. ll. -au. Welshwoman or Welsh girl, Welsh-speaking woman or girl.*
1722.

Cymreig-gar, gw. Cymraeg-gar.

Cymreig-garwch *eg. love of the Welsh language, &c., Welsh patriotism.*
1828.

Cymreigiad *eg. ll. -au. a rendering or translating into Welsh, Welsh translation.*
1710.
Amr.: Cambereigiad. 1551.
Cymraegiad. 16g.

Cymreigiaeth *eb. Welsh quality, Welsh characteristic or peculiarity, Welshness; Welsh idiom.*
1794.

Cymreigiaf, Cymreigaf: Cymreigio, Cymreigu *ba. to translate into Welsh; make Welsh or more Welsh-like, Wallicize.*
1595.
Amr.: Cambereigio. 1567.
Cymraegu. c. 1400.

Cymreigiol, Cymreigol, Cymraegol *a. Welsh, characteristically Welsh; Welsh (of language).*
1567.

Cymreigiwr, Cymreigwr, Cymraegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one versed or skilled in Welsh, Welsh scholar; translator into Welsh; Welshman or anyone able to speak and write Welsh; Welsh-speaking Welshman.*
1567.

Cymreiglyd *a. Welsh-like, Welshy, having a Welsh accent.*
1794.

Cymreigrwydd *eg. (peculiar) Welsh quality or characteristic, Welshness.*
1761.

Cymreigydd *eg. ll. -ion. one versed in the Welsh language, Welsh scholar, one who cherishes the Welsh language; translator into Welsh.*
c. 1585.
Am Cymdeithas y Cymreigyddion, gw. cymdeithas.

Cymreigyddiaeth *eb. Welsh quality or characteristic, Welshness.*
1837.

Cymreigyddol *a. pertaining to those who cherish the Welsh language or to societies formed for the promotion of Welsh culture; cherishing the Welsh language, &c.*
1804.
Am cymdeithas Gymreigyddol, gw. cymdeithas.

Cymreigyddyn *eg.* little Welsh scholar (often used in the Iolo Morganwg MSS. in the Llanover collection as title of miscellaneous Welsh vocabularies).

18–19g.

cymreydd *eg.* neu *a.* protector; Welsh.

Dchr. 14g.

cymri *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* grievous, sad, sorrowful.

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e.* sorrow, grief, affliction.

Dchr. 14g.

cymriw *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* bruise, wound.

14g.

Fel *a.* broken, bruised.

14g.

cymriwaf: cymriwo *ba.* to break, shatter, crush.

Dchr. 14g.

Cymro *eg.* ll. Cymry. Welshman; a native of Wales; innate ‘bonheddig’, proprietor (in Welsh Laws); native of Cumbria (now Cumberland) or of Strathclyde before completion of Anglian conquest.

13g.

Amr.: Cymbro. 1547.

Cambero, Cembero. [1547].

Cfn.: Cymro cynhwynol: innate Welshman, a thorough Welshman. 1754.

C. glân (gloyw): a thorough Welshman (lit. a pure and clear Welshman).

C. o waed coch cyfa: thorough Welshman (lit. Welshman of complete red blood). 1754.

Cymry’r Groes: Welshmen of the Cross (Church in Wales Society). 1943.

y Cymry ar wasgar: Welshmen in dispersion. 1933.

Cymry Llundain: London Welsh. 1760.

Cymro uniaith: monoglot Welshman. 1689. **Bot. hen Gymro:** a variety of barley and wheat formerly commonly grown throughout Wales. c. 1850.

yr hen Gymro: Welsh or little greenling (apple). 18–19g.

Am Cymro i’r carn, gw. carn.

Gw. hefyd Cymru.

Cymroaeg, gw. Cymraeg.

Cymroaidd *a.* Welsh, Welsh; Welsh (of speech).

14g.

Cymroawl, Cymröol *a.* Welsh, Welshy.

1824.

cymrodedd¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* arbitration; reconciliation; concord, agreement; pacification; compromise.

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* conciliatory, peaceable.

14g.

cymrodedd² *eg.* an equal, rival, peer.

Dchr. 14g.

cymrodeddaf: cymrodeddu *bg.a.* to arbitrate; reconcile, conciliate, pacify; compromise.

1604–7.

Amr.: cymodroddi. c. 1400.

cymrodeddri *eg.* prince of peace.

c. 1400.

cymrodeddus *a. conciliatory, pacificatory, pacifying; compromising.*
1604–7.

cymrodeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arbitrator, arbiter; reconciler, peacemaker, propitiator.*
c. 1300.
Amr.: cymrodeddwr. *c.* 1400.
cymdroddwr. *c.* 1400.

cymrodial *eg. the art of poetry.*
Dchr. 14g.

cymrodog *a. proper, fitting, in agreement.*
c. 1400.

cymrodol *a. social, sociable.*
1794.

cymrodoliaeth *eb. socialism.*
1858.

cymrodor *eg. ll. -ion. one of the first inhabitants of a country, aboriginal; a Welshman; member of the Honourable Society of Cymmrodorion; member of any similar Welsh society bearing the name; fellow.*
1632.
Am Cymdeithas y Cymmrodorion, gw. cymdeithas.

Cymrodoraidd *a. pertaining to the Society of Cymmrodorion.*
1762.

cymrodoriaeth *eb. ll. -au. confraternity, comradeship, friendly intercourse; society, fellowship, company, brotherhood; fellowship (of college, &c.).*
1794.

cymrodorol *a. confraternal, friendly; pertaining to the Society of Cymmrodorion; socialistic.*
1822.

Cymroëdig *a.bfl. Welsh, Welshy, Wallicized.*
17–18g.

Cymröol, gw. **Cymroawl**.

Cymröwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Welshman.*
1592.

Cymru, Cymry *eb. Wales.*
12g.

Cymruaidd *a. pertaining to or characteristic of Wales, Welsh.*
c. 1780–5.

Cymrugar *a. having a great love for Wales.*
1821.

cymrwd *eg. a hefyd fel a. mortar, cement; plaster; fig. anything that serves to cement together.*
14g.

Fel a. fierce, angry, wrathful.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: cymrwd calch: lime mortar. 1604–7.

c. clai: *clay mortar*. Ar lafar.
c. Paris: *plaster of Paris*. 1828.

cymrwyaf: cymrwyo *ba. to beautify, adorn; wage war.*
Dchr. 14g.

cymrwyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. grief, sorrow, pain, sadness.*
12-13g.

Fel a. sad, sorrowful, grievous.
Dchr. 14g.

cymrwynaf: cymrwyno *ba. to cause grief (to), make sorrowful, sadden.*
Dchr. 17g.

cymrwylnid *eg. anger, indignation, sorrow.*
Dchr. 14g.

cymrwynog *a. sad, sorrowful.*
13g.

cymrwysg *a. lively, excited; drunk, inebriate.*
Dchr. 14g.

Cymry, gw. **Cymro**, **Cymru**.

cymryd¹ *a. of one mind, unanimous.*
1794.

cymryd², gw. **cymeraf: cymryd**.

cymrydaf: cymrydu *ba. to cement; plaster, parget; fig. clamp together firmly.*
1794.

cymrydfaen *eg. gypsum.*
1845.

cymrydwr, cymrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. plasterer; hodman.*
1774.

cymryw *a. energetic, lively.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **cymrwy**.

cymsymsiwn *eg. consumption.*
1716-18.
Gw. hefyd **consymsiwn**.

cymudr *a. foul, detestable, loathsome.*
c. 1400.

cymudd *eg. mutual benefit or advantage.*
18g.

cymun *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *Holy Communion, sacrament of the Lord's Supper, Holy Eucharist or Mass; celebration or administering of the same; individual act of partaking thereof; last sacrament.*

13g.

(b) *communion, affinity, intercourse, fellowship; body of people professing the same faith.*

1547.

Cfn.: **Cymun angen**: *extreme unction*. Ar lafar.

y C. Bendigaid,—Bendigedig: *Holy Communion*. **1567.**

C. claf: *the Communion of the sick*. **1567.**

C. corawl: *choral eucharist*. **20g.**

C. cyntaf: *first Communion*. **1551.**

C. olaf: *extreme unction*. **1894.**

c. y (yr holl) saint: *the communion of (all) saints*. **1567.**

y C. Sanctaidd: *Holy Communion*. **1595.**

Am *bwrdd* (y) *Cymun*, *cwpan* (y) *C.*, *cymryd C.*, *gwasanaeth y C.*, *llestri C.*, *Sul y C.*, gw. dan yr elf. *flaenaf*.

cymunaf: **cymuno** *bg.a.*

1. to partake of or receive Holy Communion or the Eucharist; administer Communion (to); communicate (with), be in communication (with); impart.

13g.

2. to scold, treat disrespectfully or commonly.

1777.

cymundeb *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *communion, fellowship, intercourse, communication; community; religious body or denomination; common possession or enjoyment, communal ownership.*

1567.

(b) *the sacrament of the Lord's Supper or the administration thereof, participation in Holy Communion.*

1778.

Cfn.: **Cymundeb agored**: *open Communion (among Baptists)*. **1865.**

C. caeth, caeth G.: *strict or close Communion (among Baptists)*. **1852.**

C. cymysg: *mixed Communion (among Baptists)*. **1778.**

C. rhydd: *free Communion (among Baptists)*. **1863.**

c. y saint,—seintiau: *the communion of saints*. **1772.**

Am *Sul Cymundeb*, gw. **Sul**.

cymundebol *a. communicative; pertaining to Communion.*

1890.

cymundod *eg. ll. -au. communion; society, community.*

1591.

Cfn.: **cymundod (y) saint**: *the communion of saints*. **16–17g.**

cymunedig *a.bfl. communed, admitted to Communion.*

1547.

cymunediw, gw. **cymynediw**.

cymunfa, cymynfa *eb.g. ll. cymunfâu, cymynfâu. congregation, assembly; church, synagogue; council, senate.*

1551.

Gw. *hefyd cymanfa*.

cymuniad *eg. ll. -au. a communicating; partaking of Holy Communion; communion, fellowship, connexion.*

16g.

cymuniaeth *eb. communism; socialism.*

1851.

cymuniwn, gw. **comuniwn**.

cymunlaw *eg. general rain.*

Ar lafar.

cymunog *a. participating.*

16-17g.

cymunol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to Communion, sacramental; having received Communion, having been given the Sacrament; participating, partaking; communicant.*

1346.

cymunrodd, cymunweinydd, gw. cymynrodd, cymynweinydd.

cymunwr *eg. (b. cymunwraig) ll. -wyr. a communicant.*

1605.

Cfn.: **cymunwr caeth:** *one who practises close or strict Communion. 1879.*

c. rhydd: *one who practises free Communion. 20g.*

cymurth *eg. pain, grief, affliction.*

14g.

cymurthiaf: cymurthio *ba. to molest, worry, harass, trouble.*

c. 1400.

cymwawd *eb.g. ll. -iau. comedy.*

1794.

cymwd, gw. cwmwd.

cymwedd *eg. pleasantry, mirth, drollery, joke, jest; mock, scoff.*

Dchr. 14g.

cymweddaf*, cymhweddaf: cymwedd, cymhwedd *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. â. to banter, joke, jest; provoke; mock.*

c. 1400.

cymweddi, ff. wallus, gw. cynyweddi.

cymwl, gw. cwmwl.

cymwrn *eg. load, weight, burden; vessel; heap, tump.*

c. 1400.

cymwy *eg. ll. -au. toil, stress, grief, affliction, trouble.*

13g.

cymwyad *eg. ll. -aid. one who harasses or torments others; warrior.*

14g.

cymwyaf: cymwyo *bg.a. to harass, worry, torment.*

1632.

cymwyd *eg. a hefyd fel a. messmate, table companion, associate, friend; equal, as well-born (as), participating.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **gogymwyd.**

cymwyll *eg. ll. cymhwyllion, -au. reason, argument; mention; discourse.*

14g.

cymwyllwriaeth *eg. utterance; comment.*

c. 1400.

cymwyn *a. tender, gentle; fruitful, rich, prolific; pregnant, big with lamb (of ewe).*

Dchr. 14g.

cymwynas *eb.g. ll. -au, -on. kindly act, favour, good turn; benefit, profit, advantage, blessing, gift; goodness, bountifulness.*

13g.

Cfn.: o gymwynas: as a favour. 15g.

y g. olaf: *the last respect(s) (lit. the last favour, i.e. attendance at funeral). 1830.*

cymwynasaf: cymwynasu *bg.a. to be kind or obliging to, do a good turn to, confer a favour on, benefit.*

1604–7.

cymwynasedd *eg. kindness, benignity, bounty, obligingness.*

1568.

cymwynasgar *a. obliging, beneficent, kind, benign; beneficial, favourable, advantageous, helpful, useful.*

c. 1400.

cymwynasgarwch *eg. obligingness, kindness, courteousness, beneficence, bountifulness.*

1588.

cymwynasgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. benefactor.*

1682.

cymwynasol *a. obliging, beneficent; beneficial, useful, fit.*

1567.

cymwynasrwydd *eg. obligingness, beneficence, kindness.*

1609.

cymwynastra *eg. beneficence.*

Dchr. 17g.

cymwynasus *a. obliging, favourable.*

14g.

cymwynaswr, cymwynasydd *eg. (b. cymwynaszraig) ll. -wyr, -yddion. benefactor.*

1606.

cymwyog *a. suffering pain or grief.*

14g.

cymwŷr, gw. camwr².

cymwys *a. suitable, appropriate, proper, qualified, becoming; convenient; competent; just, fair; exact, precise; straight, direct; of the same weight, equiponderant; proportionate, equal.*

14g.

Cfn.: yn gymwys: exactly, precisely, just; directly (of space and time), immediately, forthwith. 14g.

Am ymgeledd cymwys, yn gam neu'n cymwys, gw. ymgeledd, cam².

cymwysedig *a.bfl. adapted, made suitable; applied, practical (of science, e.g. mathematics).*

1708.

cymwysiadol *a. pertaining to application (of truths, &c.), applicative; applicable, relevant; appropriate, proper.*

1744.

cymwysiadwy, cymwysadwy *a.bfl. applicable.*

1818.

cymwythach *be. neu eg. jesting, dalliance.*
1632.

cymychau, ff. l. *cimwch.*

cymydaf: cymydu *bg. to associate together.*
1794.

cymydeithiol, gw. *cymdeithiol.*

cymydiaf: cymydio *bg. to live or dwell together.*
18–19g.

cymydog *eg. ll. cymdogion, cymydogion. neighbour.*
13g.
Amr.: cymodog. 14g.

cymydoggaeth, cymydoggaethol, cymydoges, cymydogol, &c., gw.
cymdoggaeth, cymdoggaethol, cymdoges, cymdogol, &c.

cymydol *a. pertaining to a commot; neighbourly; social.*
18–19g.

cymygy *eg. ll. -ion. imagination, fancy; enigma, riddle.*
1794.

cymylaf: cymylu, -o *bg.a. to cloud, lour, become overcast, darken; overshadow, obscure, dim.*
16–17g.

cymylaidd *a. cloudy; resembling a cloud; obscure.*
1776.

cymyledig *a.bfl. clouded, overclouded.*
1778.

cymylog *a. cloudy, overcast; sad; obscure, lacking clearness.*
16g.

cymylogrwydd *eg. cloudiness, opacity.*
1772.

cymylus *a. cloudy; sad, troubled.*
1683.

cymyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, cymynion. testament, will; bequest, legacy; disposition.*
c. 1200.

Am cymyn rodd, llythyr c., rhodd g., ysgrifen g., gw. cymynrodd, llythyr, rhodd, ysgrifen.

cymyn² *eg. a hewing or felling, a cutting down; a killing.*
Dchr. 14g.

cymynad, gw. *cymyniad*¹.

cymynaf: cymynu *bg.a. to cut down, fell, hew; kill.*
13g.

cymynai *eb. ll. cymyneion. felling-axe.*
1604–7.

cymynbrawf *eg. ll. -brofion. probate.*

1843.

cymyndod *eg. committal, burial.*

20g.

cymyndderbyniwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. legatee.*

1839.

cymynediw *eg. ll. -(i)au.*1. *order, commandment, injunction; warning; precept, ordinance; virtue (of plants).*

13-14g.

2. *gift, present; compliment; chief-rent formerly paid by tenant to lord.*

1722.

*Amr.: cymenediw. c. 1400.**cymediw. c. 1401.***cymynedd** *eg. slaughter, battle.*

c. 1400.

cymynen *eb. ll. cymynennau. felling-axe.*

1798.

cymynfa, gw. **cymunfa**.**cymyngyff** *eg. chopping-block.*

16-17g.

cymyniad¹, **cymynad** *eg. a hewing, a cutting down, stroke of an axe; a killing, slaughter.*

13g.

cymyniad², **cymynad** *eg. ll. -iaid. feller, hewer; slayer.*

13g.

cymyniad³ *eg. ll. -au. legacy, bequest; bequeathal; commendation; commandment, injunction.*

1794.

cymyniad⁴ *eg. one who wills, wisher; one who commands.*

14g.

cymynlythyr *eg. ll. -au. will, testament.*

c. 1850.

cymynnaeth *eb.g. ll. cymynaethau. testament; legacy, bequest.*

1547.

cymynnaf: cymynnu *ba. to bequeath, devise; commend, commit; command, order, enjoin.*

c. 1200.

Gw. hefyd **gorchmynnaf: gorchymyn**.**cymynnedd** *eg. ll. cymyneddau. commandment.*

1805.

cymynner *a. generous, merciful.**Dchr. 14g.***cymynnol** *a. bequeathed; commended; bequeathing, concerned with wills; commendatory.*

15g.

Am *gweddi gymynnol*, gw. **gweddi**.

cymynnwr *eg. ll. cymynwyr. testator, legator.*
1551.

cymynog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. hewing, cutting; slaying.*
Dchr. 14g.
Fel eg. hewer; slayer.
Dchr. 14g.

cymynrodd, cymyn-rodd *eg. ll. -ion. bequest, legacy.*
1800.

cymynroddaf: cymynroddi *ba. to bequeath, demise.*
1799.

cymynroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. testator, legator.*
1875.

cymynweinydd *eg. (b. cymynweinyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. executor, executrix.*
1800.

cymynweinyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. executor.*
1875.

cymynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hewer, feller.*
1547.
Cfn. "Adar. cymynwr brith: spotted woodpecker. 1587.
c. glas: green woodpecker. 1687.
c. y coed: woodpecker, hickwall, witwall, bee-eater. 1632.

cymynydd *eg. ll. -ion. hewer, feller.*
1588.

cymyreddaf: cymyrredd, cymyreddu *ba. to meddle (with); presume, be arrogant; arrogate; honour.*
1545.

cymyreddus *a.*
(a) arrogant, presumptuous, assuming; officious, meddlesome.
14g.
(b) esteemed, acceptable, worthy.
c. 1400.

cymyrraeth, gw. cymyrredd.

cymyrraf: cymyrru *ba. to shorten, lessen; remove, delete.*
13g.

cymyrred, gw. cymyrredd.

cymyrredd *eg. b. esteem, respect, reputation, acceptance, honour, dignity, pomp; arrogance, haughtiness, presumption; affectation; meddlesomeness, minding another's business.*
Dchr. 14g.
Amr.: cymyrred. 14g.
cymyrreth. 15-16g.
cymyrraeth. 1603.

cymyrreth, gw. cymyrredd.

cymyrrus *a. meddlesome, officious; scurrilous.*
1604-7.

cymysg *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion, -oedd. mixed, mingled, blended; compound, composite; confused, without order, jumbled; motley.*

13g.

Fel *e.* *mixture; concoction; compound; tumult, confusion; chaos, muddle; confused border.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **cymysg trachymysg:** *thoroughly mixed.* 18g.

Am *blith drachymysg, dipton gymysg, yng nghymysg, gw. plith—p. drachymysg, dipton, ynghymysg.*

cymysgadwy *a.bfl. miscible, mixable; mixed, compound.*

1588.

cymysgaeth *eb. mixture, hotchpotch.*

1791.

cymysgaf: cymysgu, cymysg *bg.a. to mix, mingle, commingle, blend, compound; confound, confuse; join together; associate; crossbreed; meddle (with), touch.*

13g.

cymysgaidd *a. mixed, mongrel; promiscuous.*

1732.

cymysgair *eg.* ll. *-eiriau. hybrid word.*

1819.

cymysgbla *eb.* ll. *-blâu. mixed plague, swarms of noxious flies, &c.*

1588.

cymysgedig *a.bfl. mixed, mingled; compounded, composite; promiscuous; muddled, confused.*

13g.

cymysgedd *eg.b.* ll. *-au. mixture, compound; jumble, medley; confusion, chaos; abomination.*

1588.

cymysgfa *eb.* ll. *-oedd, -fâu. mixture; medley, hotch-potch, farrago; confusion, chaos.*

1703.

cymysgfab *eg.* ll. *-feibion. son of a Welshwoman by an alien or foreigner, son of mixed parentage.*

1730.

cymysgfwyd *eg.* ll. *-ydd. dish made up of various ingredients, mingle-mangle, hotchpotch; invalid food, spoon-food.*

1651.

cymysgi *eg.* ll. *cymysgwn. mongrel; wolfhound.*

1604-7.

cymysgiad *eg.* ll. *-au. a mixing; mixture, compound, composition; muddle, confusion, chaos.*

16g.

cymysgiaith *eb.* ll. *-ieithoedd. mixed or heterogeneous language, mixed speech, jargon; hotchpotch, nonsense, balderdash.*

a. 1587.

cymysgliw *eg.* ll. *-iau, a hefyd fel a. mixed colour, motley.*

1604-7.

Fel *a. of mixed colour, motley, variegated, dappled.*
1722.

cymysglyd *a. of a mixed quality; obscure, indistinct; confused, muddled, chaotic.*
1547.

cymysgol *a. mixed.*
1794.

cymysgryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. mongrel, hybrid; heterogeneous.*
1632.

Fel *e. mixed breed.*
1794.

cymysgwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. medley, jumble, farrago.*
1819.

cymysgwch *eg. medley, jumble, farrago.*
Ar lafar.

cymysgwe *eb. ll. -oedd. linsey-woolsey; bombasine.*
1776.

cymysgwead *eg. ll. -au. mixed texture or woven fabric, mixture.*
1725-6.

cymysgwin *eg. ll. -oedd. wine mixed with another liquor, adulterated wine.*
1621.

cymysgwr, cymysgydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. mixer, mingler; corrupter; good mixer (in society).*
1775.

cymysgyd *eg. mongcorn, maslin, farrago.*
1632.

cymyw, ?ff. wallus, gw. **cymwy**.

cyn¹ *ardd. a hefyd fel cys. before (in time), previous to, preceding (in time).*
12g.

Fel *cys.* (a'i ddilyn gan *no, na* neu'n uniongyrchol gan ffurfiau'r ferf). *before (in time), previous to, preceding (in time).*

13g.

Amr.: **gyn.** *Dchr.* 14g.

Cfn.: **cyn (geni) Crist:** *before Christ, B.C.* 1589-90.

c. Crog: *before the Christian era.* 14g.

c. dilyw: *before the deluge.* 14g.

Am cyn Cred, er cyn cof, man cyn geni, gw. cred, er, man.

Gw. hefyd cynt.

cyn(-) *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn gfns. mewn enwau ac ansoddeiriau ac a gyfetyb i'r S. former, past, sometime, ex-, pre-; early, primitive, first, e.e. cyn-aelod, cyn-amod, cyn-archdderwydd, cyn-arlywydd, cyn-arwydd, cyn-athro, cyn-awdur, cyn-berchennog, cyn-berthynas, cyn-breswylwyr, cyn-brifathro, cyn-brifweinidog, cyn-drigolion, cyn-ddisgybl, cyn-etifedd, cyn-faer, cyn-feistr, cyn-filwr, cyn-fyfyriwr, cyn-lywydd, cyn-olygydd, cyn-rieni, cyn-swyddog, cyn-weinidog, &c.*

cyn² *gn. yn cyflwyno a. yn y r. gfrt. as, so, equally.*

13g.

Amr.: **cy**⁻¹. 14g.

cym-. 1632.

can, gan. 1730.

cyn³, gw. **cyd**³.

cyn⁻⁴ *rhgdd.* yn cyfateb i *cyf-* ac yn digwydd o flaen *d, n a t*, e.e. *cynnadl, cynneddf, cynnes, cynnorf, cynnull.*

Gw. hefyd **cyf-**.

cyn⁵, gw. **cynt**.

cŷn *eg. ll. cynion, -au. chisel; wedge; stump; quoin (in printing); fig. penis.*

13g.

Cfn.: cŷn brasollt: rough-splitting chisel (used in slate quarries). Ar lafar.

c. caled: *hard chisel with steel blade. Ar lafar.*

c. cerfio: *chisel used for carving wood, metal or stone. 1632.*

c. craig: *rock-chisel (used in slate quarries). Ar lafar.*

c. crwn: *gouge. Ar lafar.*

c. haearn: *chisel. 1547.*

c. llwy: *gouge. 1850.*

c. manollt: *fine-splitting chisel (used in slate quarries). Ar lafar.*

c. pren: *wood-tenon, wedge. Dchr. 17g.*

cyna, cwna, cwno *bg.a. to be in heat (of a bitch); chase away with dogs, set dogs upon.*

1722.

cynach¹, ?gwall am *cunach*, gw. **cun**³.

cynach², gw. **cwnach**.

cyn-achos *eg. ll. -ion. the first cause, author, creator.*

1771.

cynadedig, gw. **cenadedig**.

cynadleddaf: cynadledda, cynadleddu *bg. to meet in conference, confer, deliberate, parley.*

1814.

cynadleddol *a. pertaining to a conference, confederal.*

1814.

cynadleddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. conference-man or delegate, frequenter of conferences.*

1814.

cynaeafaeth, -iaeth, cynhaeafaeth *eb. suitable condition for harvesting (of hay, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

cynaeafaf: cynaeafu, -a *bg.a. to harvest; make hay, &c.; dry in the sun and wind (of crops, &c.).*

1567.

Amr.: cynhaefu, -a. 1611.

cynaeafaidd *a. pertaining to the harvest, autumnal.*

1604-7.

cynaeafdy, cynhaefdy *eg. ll. -dai. autumn-house; lodging.*

13g.

cynaeafiad *eg. harvesting.*

1632.

cynaeafol *a. pertaining to the harvest, autumnal.*

1844.

cynaeafus, cynhaefus *a. well-harvested.*

18g.

cynaeafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. harvester, reaper.*

15g.

cynafon, ff. l., gw. **cenau**.

cynagr ? *eg. share, benefit; burden.*

c. 1400.

cynaidd¹, **cwnaidd** *a. canine.*

1760.

cynaidd² *a. wedge-shaped, cuneiform.*

1772.

cynaliadwy *a. bfl. held, upheld; acceptable; maintainable, supportable.*

14g.

cynaliaethol *a. supporting, sustaining.*

1767.

cynaliedig, cynaledig *a. bfl. maintained, supported; established.*

1567.

cynaliedigaeth, cynaledigaeth *eb. maintenance, support, assistance.*

c. 1400.

cynalodraeth *eb. holding of a court.*

c. 1401.

cynamser, cyn-amser *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. former times, early or primitive times, antiquity.*

1710.

cynamseraf: cynamseru *ba. to antedate, predate.*

1852.

cynamserol, cyn-amserol *a. relating to primitive times; premature.*

1772.

cynan, gw. **cynnan**.

cynanadwy *a. bfl. pronounceable.*

1858.

cynanaf: cynanu *bg. a. to speak, utter, mention; pronounce.*

13g.

cynaniad *eg. ll. -au. pronunciation, enunciation.*

1794.

cynaniadol *a. pronouncing, enunciative, enunciatory.*

1849.

cynaniaeth *eb. pronunciation.*

1858.

cynanol *a. pronouncing, pertaining to pronunciation.*

1794.

cynar, cunar *eb. sow.*

1632.

Cf. *cun*².

cyn-araith *eb. -areithiau. preface; introductory address in ordination service in certain Nonconformist churches.*

1794.

cynasedd, cynhasedd *eg. investiture fee payable to lord upon receiving possession of land, the payment of which released heir from render of 'ebediwr' on his father's death.*

c. 1250.

cynatla, gw. cynhadlaf: cynhadlu.

cynben *eg. ll. cynbyn. wolf head, dog-head.*

13g.

cynblant *e.ll. (un. cynblentyn). first-born.*

1588.

cynbrawf *eg. ll. cynbrofion. foretaste, sample; element, rudiment.*

1773.

cynbris *eg. ll. -iau. cost price, prime cost.*

1780.

cynbryd *eg. ll. -iau. prototype; model.*

1794.

cynbyd *eg. neu a. ambush, trap; dangerous, perilous.*

14g.

cyncad, cyncan, gw. cyngad, cyngan.

cyncwerwr, gw. concwerwr.

cyndad *eg. ll. -au. ancestor, forefather, progenitor; the first father (said of Adam).*

1632.

cyndaidd *eg. ll. cyndeidiau. ancestor, forefather.*

1630.

cyndaredd, gw. cynddaredd.

cyndedyn, gw. cefndedyn.

cyndeiriog, cyndeiriogaf: cyndeiriogi, gw. cynddeiriog, cynddeiriogaf: cynddeiriogi.

cyndlid, gw. cynddlid.

cyn-drgiant *eg. pre-existence.*

1826.

Cyndrwynin, Cyndrwynyn *a. of Cyndrwyn, pertaining to Cyndrwyn.*

c. 1400.

cyndrych(i)ol, cyndrych(i)olaf: cyndrych(i)oli, gw. cynddrych(i)ol, cynddrych(i)olaf: cynddrych(i)oli.

cyndy, cwndy *eg. ll. -dai. kennel, dog-house.*

1722.

cyndyn *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.b.* *stubborn, obstinate, froward, dogged, wilful, perverse; reluctant, tardy.*

14-15g.

Fel *eg.b.* *stubborn person, perverse one.*

1567.

cyndyniog *a.* *tenacious, resolute, unyielding; obstinate, perverse.*

13g.

cyndynnaf: cyndynnu *bg.a.* *to be or make obstinate; become or cause to become perverse, act stubbornly.*

1767.

cyndynnol, cyndyniol *a.* *obstinate, perverse.*

17II.

cyndynnus *a.* *obstinate, stubborn, unyielding.*

1455-6.

cyndynrwydd *eg.* *frowardness, perversity, obstinacy, stubbornness, contumacy, pertinacity; reluctance, tardiness.*

1547.

cynddadl *eb. ll. -au.* *conference, discussion, negotiation, parley, debate.*

1725.

Gw. hefyd **cynnadl**.**cynddail** *e.ll.* *young or early leaves, the first leaves.*

15g.

cynddalen *eb. ll. -nau.* *title-page.*

1869.

cynddant *eg. ll. cynddannedd.* *one of the first set of teeth, milk-tooth; eye-tooth.*

1794.

cynddaraf: cynddaru, gw. cynddeiriau: cynddeirio.**cynddaredd** *eb. ll. -au.**(a)* *rage, anger, fury, frenzy, raving madness.*

13g.

(b) *(canine) madness, rabies, hydrophobia.*

14g.

Am *llysiau'r gynddaredd*, gw. **llysiau**.**cynddareddus** *a.* *furious, wild, angry, mad.*

1813.

cynddarlun *eg. ll. -iau.* *preparatory sketch, cartoon.*

1849.

cynddarogaf: cynddarogi, gw. cynddeiriogaf: cynddeiriogi.**cynddarus** *a.* *furious, wild, angry, mad.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd **cynddeirus**.**cynddeddf** *eb. ll. -au.* *original, primary or inherent law; faculty.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynneddf**.

cynndefnydd *eg. ll. -iau. original matter, raw material; protoplasm; fundamental principle.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynefnydd**.

cynndefod *eb. ll. -au. primary or original custom, fundamental rule.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **cynefod**.

cynddeiriaf, cynddaraf; cynddeirio, cynddaru *ba. to make angry, infuriate.*

1656.

cynddeiriog, cynddeirog, cyndeir(i)og, &c. *a. exceedingly angry, raging, furious, frantic, raving mad.*

13g.

cynddeiriogaf, cyndeiriogaf; cynddeiriogi, cyndeiriogi *bg.a. to become extremely fierce, be furiously angry, fly into a violent passion, run mad, be distracted; anger, enrage, infuriate.*

14g.

cynddeiriogrwydd, conddeiriowgrwydd, &c. *eg. fury, ferocity, savageness, frenzy, madness.*

c. 1400.

cynddeirus, cynddyrys *a. devilish, terrible; very, exceptional (intensifying adjective).*

Ar lafar.

cynddelw *eb.g. ll. -au. original pattern or copy, prototype, archetype, model, example, exemplar; representation, image.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **cynnelw**.

cynddelwaf; cynddelwi *bg.a. to provide an example or illustration; sketch.*

1719.

cynddelwaidd *a. exemplary.*

1716.

Cynddelwaidd *a. like Cynddelw, the most eminent twelfth-century court poet.*

14g.

cynddelwig *a. prototypal, model, exemplary.*

1848.

Gw. hefyd **cynelwig**.

cynddiebryd, gw. cyniebryd.

cynddilywaidd, cynddilywiaidd *a. antediluvian; antiquated, primitive.*

1801.

cynddilywiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an antediluvian; fig. very old or old-fashioned person.*

1773.

cynddilywiol, -ol *a. antediluvian.*

1829.

cynddlid *eg. merit.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynddodiad *eg. ll. -iaid, cynddodiadau. prefix.*
1794.

cynddor *eg. ll. -au. outer door.*
1772.

Gw. hefyd **cynnor**.

cynddrwg *a. as bad, as wicked, so bad, so wicked.*
14g.

Amr.: **cynrhwg**. 1712.

cynddrws *eg. ll. cynddrysau. outer door.*
1604–7.

cynddrych *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion.*

1. *example, specimen, model, pattern.*
1770.

2. *lens.*

1848.

Gw. hefyd **cynrych**.

cynddrych(i)ol, cyndrych(i)ol *a. present (in time or place), that is at hand, in one's sight or presence.*

13g.

Am amser cynd(d)rychol, da c., gw. amser, da.

Gw. hefyd **cynrychiol, cynhyrchiol**.

cynddrychiolaeth, cynddrychol(i)aeth *eg. b. ll. -au. presence; representation.*
15g.

cynddrych(i)olaf, cyndrych(i)olaf: cynddrych(i)oli, cyndrych(i)oli *ba. to represent; make or render present; bring before the mind, &c.; imitate, depict, portray.*

1618.

Gw. hefyd **cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli, cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli**.

cynddrych(i)older, cyndrych(i)older, cynddrych(i)oldeb *eg. presence; nearness.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cynrych(i)oldeb, cynrych(i)older**.

cynddrychiolwr, cynddrychiolydd, gw. cynrychiolwr, cynrychiolydd.

cynddrygedd, cynrygedd *eg. evil, wickedness; dissension, strife, malice, hatred, envy.*
c. 1400.

cynddrygeddus *a. seditious.*
1595.

cynddrygiog *a. malicious, seditious.*
1765.

cynddrygus *a. evil, malicious.*
1604–7.

cynddull *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. original form, prototype, pattern, design.*
1794.

cynddydd *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *daybreak, dawn, early morning, first light.*

1567.

(b) *early or primitive period, primeval era, antiquity, olden time.*

1688.Gw. hefyd **cyfddydd**.**cynddyddiaf: cynddyddio** *ba. to antedate.**c. 1877.***cynddyl(y)ed, cynddlêd** *eb. ll. -ion. original debt or obligation.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **cynyled**.**cynddyn** *eg. primitive man.***1807.****cyneboniog** *a. forming an angle in the shape of an elbow.**c. 1400.***cynechrau** *eg. start, commencement, beginning; source, origin.**Dchr. 14g.***cynedwydd** *a. happy, blessed.**Dchr. 14g.***cyneddfaf: cyneddfu** *ba. to make fit or competent (for), qualify; endow; regulate, control.***1717.****cyneddfen** *eb. faculty; principle; quality, nature; qualification.***1659.**Gw. hefyd **cynneddf**.**cyneddfiad** *eg. ll. -au. suitability, qualification.***1721.****cyneddfol** *a. qualitative; natural; customary, habitual; innate; moral; toward, tractable.**p. 1584.***cyneddfolaf: cyneddfoli** *ba. to render habitual.***18-19g.****cyneddfus** *a. qualified, capable, fitting; decent, moral.***16g.****cynefin** *a. (a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. a) ac fel eg. ll. -oedd. customary, habitual, familiar, usual, ordinary; accustomed or inured (to); conversant, acquainted (with).**Dchr. 14g.**Fel e. haunt, usual abode; habitat (of animals, plants, &c.); sheep-walk, tract of open (mountain) land on which a flock has been settled.***14g.***Cfn.: cynefin defaid: sheep-walk. 1884.***cynefinaf: cynefino** *bg.a. to be or become accustomed or used (to), grow familiar or acquainted (with), acquaint oneself; accustom (person, &c.) to, familiarize, habituate, inure.***14g.****cynefindod** *eg. acquaintance, familiarity, customariness, habit.***1595.****cynefindra, cynefinder** *eg. familiarity, acquaintedness, frequent use; customary*

disposition, habitude; customariness, commonness.

13g.

cynefineiddiaf: cynefineiddio *ba. to make acquainted, familiarize.*

1719.

cynefinol *a. usual, customary, ordinary, common, familiar; regular, habitual; original.*

1547.

cynefinrwydd *eg. familiarity, acquaintedness.*

c. 1585.

cynefinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who is accustomed or habituated; exerciser, trainer.*

1632.

cynefnydd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. primary matter, original substance, protoplasm; raw material.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynddefnydd**.

cynefod *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. custom, habit, usage, customary mode of behaviour, mark of character, fashion; rule, rule of conduct; ceremony, rite.*

13g.

Fel *a. customary, usual.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cynddefod**.

cynefodaf: cynefodi *bg. to accustom, habituate; be accustomed to live, dwell or reside habitually.*

c. 1400.

cynefodig *a. accustomed, wont, used (to); customary, usual, ordinary.*

13g.

cynefodol *a. customary, usual; ceremonial; celebrated at set times.*

1765.

cynegni, gw. **cnečni**, **cnegni**.

cyneiddwng *a. very pressing, importunate, stubborn.*

14g.

cyneifiad *eg. ll. cyneifiad. ancestor, forefather, progenitor.*

1794.

cyneilyddiaeth *eb. maintenance, support, stay.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cynelyddiaeth**.

cyneirchiad *eg. ll. -iaid. client, suitor, courtier.*

14g.

cyneirif *a. as many.*

1604.

cyneirlyfr *eg. ll. -au. etymological dictionary, dictionary.*

1823.

cynel *eg. ll. -au. kennel.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cenel**¹.

cyneliaeth *eb. kennelling, charge of kennels.*

1593.

cynelwad *eg. ll. -au. exemplar.*

1819.

cynelwaf: cynnelw, cynelwaidd, gw. **cynhelwaf: cynnelw, cynhelwaidd.**

cynelyddiaeth *eb. support, stay.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyneilyddiaeth.**

cynenedd *eg. primogeniture, priority of birth:*

1780.

cynenusrwydd *eg. contentiousness.*

1794.

cynenw *eg. ll. -au. first, original or primitive name; first name (as opposed to surname), Christian name; noun.*

1794.

cynesgor *a. delivered of her first-born.*

1632.

cyneuad *eg. ll. -au. a kindling, burning, ignition; blaze, bonfire.*

1588.

cyneuaf, cynnaf¹: cynnau, cynnu *bg.a. to kindle, ignite, set fire to, set on fire, light; burn, take fire, flame, blaze; fig. kindle one's wrath, inflame one's passion, &c.*

13g.

cyneuawc, gw. **cynneuawc.**

cyneudan *eg. blaze, bonfire.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cynnau¹—c. dân.**

cyneuedig *a.bfl. kindled, set alight, set on fire; burning.*

1775.

cyneufa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. stove; fire-place.*

1794.

cyneuol *a. kindling, igniting, ready to ignite.*

1794.

cyneuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. kindler, one who sets on fire.*

1775.

cynfab *eg. ll. cynfeibion. eldest son, first-born.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynfagaf: cynfagu *bg.a. to rear, nurture; sustain.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynfai, cyn-fai *eg. ll. -feiau. former sin or fault; original sin.*

1632.

cynfaint, gw. **cenfaint.**

cynfam, cyn-fam *eb. ll. -au. first mother, original mother; ancestress.*

1595.

cynfaran *eg. ferocity, struggle, battle.*

I3g.

cynfarchog *eg. ll. -ion. leading knight.*

Dchr. I4g.

cynfardd *eg. ll. -cynfeirdd. one of the Welsh bards of the earliest period, from the sixth to the eleventh century, namely one of the authors of the 'Hengerdd' or Early Poetry preserved in the Books of Aneirin and Taliesin and the Black Book of Carmarthen, &c.; (sometimes in a loose sense) a medieval Welsh poet; poet of early or primitive period.*

I707.

cynfas, canfas *eb.g. (bach. cynfasen) ll. -au, canfesi. canvas (the material so called); a sheet or cover of canvas such as a bed-sheet, winding-sheet, winnowing-sheet, (coarse canvas) sheet for carryin hay, &c., straining-cloth, &c.; painter's canvas.*

c. I400.

Amr.: cyfnas. I706.

Cfn.: cynfas Holand: Holland cloth or sheet. [I724].

c. llong: ship's canvas, sails. I806.

c. nithio: winnowing-sheet. I725.

Am ceffyl cynfas, march c., gw. ceffyl, march.

cynfawredd *eb. primeval greatness.*

I875.

cynfebyd *eg. earliest youth, childhood.*

c. I400.

cynfedydd *eg. warrior, one who reaps in battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

cynfedd, gw. cynneddf.

Cynferching *e.tf. neu e.ll. progeny or descendants of Cynfarch.*

c. I400.

cynferthyr *eg. ll. -on. the first martyr, protomartyr.*

I632.

cynfidydd *eg. leader, warrior in the van of battle.*

c. I400.

cynfigen, cynfigennaf: cynfigennu, cynfigennus, gw. cenfigen, cenfigennaf: cenfigennu, cenfigennus.

cynfil *eg. ll. -od. monster, strange animal or beast; one of the protozoa.*

I617.

cynfilaidd *a. monstrous.*

I776.

cynfis *eg. preceding month.*

I828.

cynfisol *a. in the preceding month, ultimo.*

I858.

cynflaen *eg. forefront, the van; chief, leader.*

Dchr. I4g.

cynflaidd *eg. ll. cynfleiddiau. wolf who leads (the pack), fig. leading warrior, one in*

the van of battle.

Dchr. 14g.

cynflawdd *a. awful, terrible.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynflith *eb. ll. -ed. cow that has calved but once; heifer or young cow in milk, milch heifer.*

13g.

cynfod *eg. pre-existence.*

1780.

cynfodol *a. pre-existent.*

1794.

cynfodolaeth *eg. b. pre-existence.*

1800.

cynfoes *eb. ll. -au. primitive manners.*

1794.

cynfrait *eb. ll. -freintiau, -freiniau. old or ancient privilege, original right or privilege, prerogative.*

1770.

cynfraith, gw. cynfrith.

cynfran *eb. ll. cynfrain. the foremost crow or raven, fig. leader, chieftain or warrior.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cyngran, cynran.

cynfreintrwydd *eg. prerogative based on antiquity.*

1658.

cynfrith *a. (b. cynfraith). of variegated front (of a shield).*

Dchr. 14g.

cynfrodor *eg. ll. -ion. one of the original inhabitants of a country or one of their progeny, native, one of the aborigines; ancestor.*

1759.

cynfrodorol *a. aboriginal, indigenous, native.*

1847.

cynfrwydr *eb. engagement of the vanguard, first attack or onset.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynfyd *eg. primitive or primeval world, ancient world, antiquity, early or primitive period; antedeluvian world, prehistoric world or period.*

1567.

cynfydedig *a. bfl. primitive, original, pertaining to or characteristic of antiquity.*

1630.

cynfyl *eg. strife, quarrel, dissension; grief; oppression.*

13g.

cynfylsiwn, gw. confylsiwn.

cynffon *eb. ll. -nau, -ion.*

(a) tail; transf. any similar object or part or appendage, e.g. the tail of a

comet, line or stroke of a letter, the tail and bottom part of a coat, skirt, &c., wake of ship, rear of army or procession, end or extremity, cue; fig. consequence, logical conclusion; retinue, clients of lord or nobleman; rabble, inferior or lower class; queue.

c. 1400.

(b) flatterer, toady; flattery, sycophancy.

Ar lafar.

(c) tang, unpleasant after-taste.

1575–1600.

Cfn.: cynffon a bwllch: pin and slot (in joinery). 20g.

c. y gasgeg wen: a sort of white, streaming cloud (lit. tail of the white mare). Ar lafar.

c. goch: the third grade in bolting flour, fine bran (lit. red tail). Ar lafar.

c. y golomen: culver-tail, dovetail (in joinery). 1772.

c. y gyfraith: bumbailiff, pettifogger (lit. tail of the law). 1771.

c. wen: the art of flattery. Ar lafar. Adar. y g. wen, gw. cynffonwen.

y g. hir: long-tailed titmouse. 20g.

c. senedd: inferior officer in a court, sergeant, apparitor. 16g.

â'i gynffon yn ei be ôl (yn ei afl, rhwng ei draed ôl): cowed or dispirited like a dog beaten in a fight (lit. with the tail between the hind-legs). [1783].

byw ar ei g. yn lle byw ar ei ewinedd: to live by sneaking and sponging and not by honest work.

Ar lafar.

codi c.: to scoot, go away hurriedly (lit. to raise up one's tail). Ar lafar.

fel cynffon buwch: (in expressions such as 'fel cynffon buwch, yn ysgwyd fel cynffon buwch) loose at one end or swaying like a cow's tail, fig. fickle. Ar lafar.

dod (dyfod) yng nghynffon: to come close behind, follow close upon. 1701.

gwneud drwg rhwng y diawl a'i gynffon: to beat the devil as a mischief-maker (lit. to make mischief between the devil and his tail). Ar lafar. Bot. cynffon y cabwllt,—capwllt: valerian, wild spikenard, capon's tail, Valeriana officinalis. Dchr. 17g.

c. y cadno: meadow foxtail, name applied to various species of grass with brush-like spikes of flowers, Alopecurus pratensis. c. 1400.

c. y gath: catkins, lamb's tails; the Reed-mace; the Horse-tail, cat's-tail, Equisetum; Timothy grass. 1632.

c. y ceiliog = c. y cabwllt. c. 1730.

c. y llwynog = c. y cadno. c. 1730.

c. y llygoden: mousetail; house-leek; prick-madam; broad-leaved plantain. 1632.

c. titw: weld, dyer's weed. 1813.

c. wŷn bach: hazel catkins. Ar lafar.

Am clefyd y gynffon, côt â chynffon fain, punt y g., Senedd G., seren g., siglo c., teulu'r g., torri c., tro yn ei g., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

cynffondrwst *a. rattling with the tail.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **neidr**—**n. gynffondrwst**.

cynffoneiddiwch *eg. proneness to fawn and flatter, sycophancy.*

1890.

cynffongar *a. fawning, obsequious.*

Ar lafar.

cynffongi *eg. ll. -gwn. fawner, toady, parasite, flatterer, sponger; sneak.*

1732–3.

cynffoniaf: cynffonio, gw. **cynffonnaf: cynffonni**.

cynffonlon *a. wagging the tail (of a dog), glad or happy or fawning (like a dog).*

1768.

cynffonlonnaf: cynffonlonni *bg.a. to wag the tail; fawn, toady, flatter.*

c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **cwtwslonnaf: cwtwslonni**.

cynffonllyd *a. fawning, obsequious, currying favour, cringing.*

1846.

cynffonaf, cynffoniaf: cynffoni, cynffonio, cynffonna *bg. to fawn, flatter, follow obsequiously, curry favour, toady, cringe; wag the tail; turn tail; set as a tail or appendage (to).*

1672.

cynffonnaidd *a. fawning, flattering.*

1848.

cynffonnes *eb. female toady or flatterer; female sneak.*

Ar lafar.

cynffonnog *a. tailed, having a conspicuous tail, long-tailed (often of a comet), trailing; wily; fawning, flattering.*

1547.

Am sêr cynffonnog, gw. sêr.

cynffonnwr *eg. ll. cynffonwyr. toady, fawner, flatterer, obsequious or servile follower; sycophant, sponger.*

Ar lafar.

cynffonwen, gw. cynffonwyn.

cynffonwyn *a. a hefyd fel eb. (yn y ff. cynffonwen). white-tailed.*

1794.

Fel e. wheatear, Saxicola oenanthe.

1794.

cynffordd, cynfforddiad, cynfforddiaf: cynfforddio, cynfforddus, gw. comffordd, comfforddiad, comfforddiaf: comfforddio, cyfforddus.

cynffirwyth *eg. ll. -au. first-fruits; annates.*

1588.

cynffurf¹ *eb. ll. -iau. archetype, original pattern or model or example, first copy, prototype.*

1604-7.

cynffurf² *a. cuneiform, wedge-shaped.*

1852.

cynffurfiedig *a.bfl. cuneiform.*

1850.

cynffwr(d), cynffwr(d)af: cynffwrdo, cynffwrddus, gw. comffordd, comfforddiaf: comfforddio, cyfforddus.

cynghan *a. white, silvery; white-breasted, white-tipped.*

Dchr. 14g.

cyn-gred *eb. ll. -au. pre-contract.*

1710.

cyn-gwl, gw. cyngwl.

cyngyd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. intention, purpose, mind, thought.

13g.

2. delay, hesitation; suspense; grief, distress.

1567.*Cfn.: ar gyngyd: about to, on the point of, purposing, intent upon; unresolved, in suspense, demurring. 1567.***cyngydaidd** *a. intentional, deliberate.***1595.****cyngydiaf, cyngydaf: cyngydio, cyngydu** *bg.***1.** *to intend, purpose; attempt; decide, determine.**c. 1400.***2.** *to delay, defer, hesitate, remain in doubt.***1632.****cyngydiol** *a. delaying, dilatory; hesitant; acting slowly.***1632.****cyngydiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. delayer, lingerer.***1632.****cynhadlaf, cynhaddlaf: cynhadlu, cynhadla, cynhaddlu** *bg. to meet, assemble, assemble for discussion; discuss, reason, argue; converse; confer.**c. 1400.***cynhadledd, cynhaddledd** *eb. ll. cynadleddau, -ion. conference, assembly, congress; conversation, discussion, debate.***13g.****cynhadlfa, cynhaddlfa** *eb. meeting, meeting-place.**Dchr. 14g.***cynhadliad** *eg. ll. cynadliadau. conversation.***1794.****cynhaeaf** *eg. ll. cynaeafau. harvest; harvest-time, autumn.***13g.***Amr.: cynhaef. 13g.**Cfn.: cynhaeaf brith: a wet harvest. 1843.***c. gwair:** *hay harvest. Ar lafar.***c. gwenith:** *wheat harvest. 1588.***c. llafur:** *corn harvest. Ar lafar.***c. ŷd:** *corn harvest. Ar lafar.**Am boddi'r cynhaeaf, gŵyl Fair yn y c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***cynhafdy, gw. cynaeafdy.****cynhaid, gw. cyntaid.****cynhaig** *a. in heat (of a bitch), apt to follow dogs; lustful, wanton.***14g.***Am gast gynhaig, gw. gast.***cynhalawdr, gw. cynhaliawdr.****cynhalbost** *eg. ll. cynhalbyst. prop, stanchion, support.***1733.****cynhalbren** *eg. ll. cynalbrennau. prop, support.**c. 1400.***cynhalbri** *eg. revelry.**Ar lafar.***cynhaldir** *eg. estate.*

p. 1500.

cynhalfa *eb. support.*

1737.

cynhalfur *eg. ll. cynalfuriau. buttress, shore.*

1771.

cynhaliad¹ *eg. ll. cynaliadau. a holding, upholding, maintaining, support; subsistence; authority, warrant.*

1618.

Gw. hefyd **cynheiliad**¹.

cynhaliad² *eg. ll. cynheiliaid. supporter, upholder; stay, prop.*

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **cynheiliad**².

cynhaliaeth, cynhalaeth *eb.g. maintenance, support; stay, prop; sustenance, provision, food; living, livelihood.*

15g.

Amr.: **cynheiliaeth. 16g.**

cynheliaeth. 1551.

cynhaliaf: cynnal *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

1. (a) *to hold, uphold, maintain, keep, observe; hold together or in its place; support; sustain, provide for; defend, guard; contain; retain (one's food).*

13g.

(b) *to take hold of, possess; rule; keep (in prison); reserve.*

13g.

2. *to consider, maintain, regard, esteem; own.*

14g.

3. *to withstand, stand up to.*

Dchr. 14g.

4. *to follow, pursue.*

13g.

5. *to dwell, inhabit; keep (house).*

15g.

Fel e. support, assistance, aid.

13g.

Cjn.: **cynnal amod:** *to enter into a covenant, agreement or contract. 14g.*

c. braint llys: *to maintain the dignity of the court. 14g.*

c. cred: *to uphold the faith. 14g.*

c. cwrdd: *to take part publicly in worship in a Nonconformist chapel. Ar lafar.*

c. cyfarfod: *to hold a meeting. Ar lafar.*

c. cywirdeb: *to keep faith. c. 1400.*

c. flydd: *to maintain the faith. 14g.*

c. gwledd: *to hold a feast. Div. 15g.*

c. gŵyl: *to keep or observe a holiday. 14g.*

c. heddwch, —tangnefedd: *to maintain peace. c. 1400.*

c. mewn cof: *to bear in mind. 1732–3.*

c. rhyfel: *to wage war. c. 1330.*

c. tir: *to hold land. 14g.*

cynhaliawdr, cynhalawdr, cynheiliawdr *eg. ll. -cynal(i)odron. supporter, upholder; patron; landholder; prop, buttress, stay.*

14g.

Am cyff cynhaliawdr, gw. cyff.

cynhaliol *a. supporting, upholding, sustaining.*

1759.Am *trysorfa gynhaliol*, gw. **trysorfa**.**cynhaliwr, cynhalydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, cynalyddion. holder, upholder, supporter, maintainer, defender, patron, promoter; stay, prop.***1567.***Amr.*: **cynheiliwr. c. 1785–90.****cynheilydd. 16g.****cynhelydd. c. 1400.****cynharfaf: cynharfu** *bg.a. to rouse, excite, agitate, be agitated.**Dchr. 14g.***cynharlaw, cynnar-law** *eg. early rain, first rain.***1588.****cynharol** *a. early.*

[1740].

cynharwch *eg. earliness; seasonableness; convenient time, opportunity.***15–16g.****cynhasedd**, gw. **cynasedd**.**cynhatla**, gw. **cynhadlaf: cynhadla**.**cynhawaf: cynhewi** *bg. to hold one's peace, remain silent.***1346.****cynhawel** *a. silent, dumb, mute.**c. 1400.***cynhebrwng, canhebrwng** *eg. ll. cynebryngau. an accompanying; funeral procession; funeral; retinue, train.***13g.***Cjn.*: **cynhebrwng anghyhoedd: private funeral. 20g.****c. bach: private funeral. Ar lafar.****c. corff: funeral. 1604–7.****c. cyhoedd(us): public funeral. 20g.****c. gwadd: private funeral. Ar lafar.****c. mawr: public funeral. Ar lafar.****cynhebryngaf, canhebryngaf: cynhebrwng, canhebrwng, cynhebryngu** *bg.a. to accompany, conduct; lead, guide; prefer (a charge); prefer or present (a request).***14g.****cynhebryngiad**¹ *eg. a conducting, guidance.***15g.****cynhebryngiad**², **canhebryngiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. guide, conductor.***14g.****cynhebryngol** *a. pertaining to a funeral, funereal.***1852.****cynhebryngwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. leader, guide; one attending a funeral.***1632.****cynhebyg** *a. a hefyd fel eg. like, similar, equal, resembling; probable.***13g.***Fel e. paromæon.***1552.****cynhebygaeth** *eb.g. resemblance.*

1651.

cynhebygaf: cynhebygu *ba. to compare, liken; resemble, assimilate; imitate.*
c. 1300.

cynhebygiad *eg. comparison; imitation; analogy.*
1794.

cynhebygodl *eb. ll. -au. homeoptoton.*
1552.

cynhebygol *a. similar; comparative, corresponding.*
1595.

cynhebygrwydd *eg. similarity, resemblance, likeness; likelihood; example.*
c. 1400.

cynhedlfawr, cynhedlog, gw. cenhedlfawr, cenhedlog.

cynheglog, cynhenglog *a. interlaced.*
13g.

cynheic(i)af: cynheic(i)a *bg. to be in heat (of a bitch), desire the male; wanton, play the wanton, be libidinous or lascivious.*
13g.
Amr.: cynheigio. *Dchr.* 17g.

cynheictra *eg. the state of being in heat, salacity.*
1632.

cynheigrwydd *eg. heat, salacity, desire for the male (of bitch).*
1604-7.

cynheiliad¹ *eg. support, maintenance, assistance.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd cynhaliad¹.

cynheiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. supporter, maintainer, patron, helper; stay, prop.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd cynhaliad².

cynheiliaeth, gw. cynhaliaeth.

cynheiliant *eg. support, protection.*
Dchr. 14g.

cynheiliwr, gw. cynhaliwr.

cynheilwad *eg. ll. -aid. supporter, patron, upholder, protector.*
13g.

cynheilwog *a. supporting, favourable; commendable, praiseworthy.*
Dchr. 14g.

cynheilydd, gw. cynhaliwr, cynhalydd.

cynhelwaf: cynnelw, cynhelwi *bg.a. to support, favour, defend, own; praise, extol.*
13g.

cynhelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patron, supporter, helper.*
13g.

cynhelydd, gw. cynhaliwr, cynhalydd.

cynhemlad *eg. contemplation.*

20g.

cynhemlaf: cynhemlu *ba. to contemplate, consider.*

p. 1584.

cynhengar *a. contentious, quarrelsome.*

1772.

cynhenid *a. innate, inherent, inbred, inborn, original; natural; native; first-born.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am dall cynhenid, man c., gw. dall, man.

cynhenllyd *a. contentious, quarrelsome, wrangling, cantankerous.*

16–17g.

cynhennaf: cynhennu, cynhenna *bg. contend, quarrel, wrangle; fight.*

c. 1300.

cynhennaidd *a. contentious, quarrelsome.*

1735.

cynhennog *a. contentious, quarrelsome, wrangling.*

1696.

cynhennus *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cynenusion. contentious, quarrelsome, cantankerous; causing contention.*

14g.

Fel e. contentious person; litigant.

14g.

Am da cynhennus, gw. da.

cynhennwr *eg. ll. cynhenwyr. quarrelsome person, contender, wrangler; litigant.*

14g.

cynherfyn, cynherfynol *a. having the same termination or ending.*

p. 1584.

cynherfyniad *eg. ll. -au. identical termination or ending.*

p. 1584.

cynherfynol, gw. cynherfyn.

cynherrig *a. in heat (of a bitch).*

1688.

cynhesaf: cynhesu *bg.a. to warm, heat; cherish, cheer, comfort; feel compassion for.*

1567.

cynhesfa *eb. a warm place; hatchery.*

1653.

cynhesfwyd, gw. cwynosfwyd.

cynhesiad *eg. a warming; fomentation; encouragement, a cheering.*

1773.

cynhesol *a. tending to warm, warming; cheering; amiable, warm-hearted; attractive, taking, acceptable.*

1658.

cynhesrwydd *eg. warmth, heat; gladness; warmth of affection; touch of zeal or*

enthusiasm.

1545.

cynheswr *eg. ll. -wyr. warmer.*

1794.

cynheulu *a. of the same family, related, cognate.*

p. 1584.

cynhewydd *eg. silencer; silent person.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynhingi *eg. ll. -gwn. dog that snatches, dog that tears to pieces.*

c. 1400.

cynhiniaf, cinhynaf: cynhinio, cinhynnu *ba. to tear, rend, shred, break in pieces; cut down.*

14g.

cynhiniog, cinhynnog *a. ragged.*

c. 1400.

cynhinion, cynhinnyn, gw. cinnyn.

cynholaf: cynholi *ba. to spare, stint.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynhonedd *eg. agreement of sound, consonance.*

p. 1584.

cynhonig *a. of the same sound or tone, consonant.*

p. 1584.

cynhonwr, gw. canonwr.

cynhorawr¹, cyntorawr *eg. chief, leader.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynhorawr² *eg. door-keeper, porter, gate-keeper.*

1632.

cynhordy *eg. dog-kennel, dog-house; gate-house, gateway, porch.*

12g.

cynhorfan *eg. the van of battle.*

13g.

cynhoriaf: cynhorio *ba. to draw articles towards one in rummaging (a drawer, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

cynhoriant *eg. contrition.*

p. 1584.

cynhorog *a. fel eg. one who fights in the van of battle.*

13g.

cynhorthwy, canhorthwy *eg. ll. cynorthwyau, -on, -oedd. assistance, help, aid, succour, support, relief; helper, supporter; subscriber.*

13g.

Amr.: cymhorthwy. 16g.

Am angel cynhorthwy, cythraul c., enw c., gw. angel, cythraul, enw.

cynhowlen *eb. common maple, Acer campestre.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd gwenwialen, gwiniolen.

cynhraul *eg. a dispensing, a sharing; one who dispenses or shares lavishly.**Dchr. 14g.***cynhreth** *eb. ll. -i, -oedd. tribute; contribution.*

1794.

cynhrrig *a. first inhabited.*

1794.

cynhrrigolion *e.ll. first inhabitants, aborigines.*

1632.

cynhwylaf: cynhwyllo *ba. to entice, allure.*

14g.

cynhwyllyn, gw. cnewyll.**cynhwynol, canhwynol**¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. natural, native, congenital, innate, inherent, original, genuine; thorough-bred; proper.*

13g.

Fel *e. native.*

13g.

Am *bonheddig cynhwynol, pechod c., ynfyd c., gw. bonheddig, pechod, ynfyd.*Cf. hefyd **canhwynol**².**cynhwysaf: cynnwys, cynhwyso** *ba.**(a) to contain, include, embrace (often of the intellect), comprehend; hold, be able to hold, have capacity for; comprise, consist of; compress, make compact.*

13g.

(b) to permit, allow, suffer, tolerate, countenance; invite, make room for, admit, receive, welcome; encourage; support; adopt.

13g.

cynhwyseb *eb. ll. cynwysebau. table of contents; index.*

1834.

cynhwysedd *eg. density (in physics).*

1839.

cynhwysfab *eg. ll. cynwysfeibion. adopted son.*

1770.

cynhwysfawr *a. comprehensive, capacious.*

1725.

cynhwysfwyd, gw. cwynofwyd.**cynhwysgoll** *eg. tare.*

1794.

cynhwysiad *eg. ll. cynwysiadau.**(a) a containing or comprising, inclusion; content(s); comprehension, capacity, size; area (in arith.); table of contents, index; contraction, epitome, summary, abridgement.*

15g.

(b) leave, permission, licence; toleration; admission, reception, welcome; encouragement.

c. 1523.

cynhwysol, cynhwysiol *a.*

(a) *included; inclusive, comprising, consisting of; comprehensive; compressed, summarized; adopted.*

16g.

(b) *approving; allowed, permitted.*

1688.

cynhwysrif *eg. ll. cynwysrifau. multiple.*

20g.

Cfn.: cynhwysrif cyffredin lleiaf: least common multiple. 20g.

cynhwystra, cynhwyster *eg. ll. cynwysterau.*

(a) *conciseness, compactness; limitation, restrictedness; shortage (of provisions, &c.), strict rations; straits; ability to hold, capacity.*

1604-7.

(b) *leave, consent, permission, sanction, licence; sufferance, toleration; admittance, (warm) reception, welcome.*

1703.

cynhwystrem *eb. concise view, synopsis.*

c. 1785-90.

cynhwyswr, cynhwysydd *eg. ll. cynhwyswyr, cynwysyddion. one who or that which contains, container, holder; one who receives or welcomes; one who encourages, abettor; epitomist.*

15g.

cynhyrchaf, cynhyrchiaf: cynhyrchu, cynhyrchio, cynnyrch *bg.a.*

(a) *to bring forth (fruit, seed, &c.), yield or grow crop (of), supply, furnish; cause (to happen), effect, bring into existence, make, manufacture (goods, &c.); be the author of, compose.*

1547.

(b) *to bring forward, present to view or notice, offer for inspection or consideration; produce (play, &c.); proceed, emanate; present, offer; represent.*

15g.

(c) *to grow, increase; cause to increase.*

[1547].

(d) *to quicken, inspire.*

1567.

cynhyrchiad¹ *eg. ll. cynyrchiadau.*

(a) *act or process of producing, production; product, produce.*

14g.

(b) *a coming (out), advent, appearance; reception, welcome.*

1675.

(c) *increase, growth, development, nurture.*

1552.

cynhyrchiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who produces, producer.*

16-17g.

cynhyrchiog, cynhyrchog *a. prolific, productive.*

1816.

cynhyrchiol, cynhyrchol *a.*

(a) *fertile, prolific, abounding, productive; increasing, flourishing; pertaining to (vegetable) produce; originating, emanating; original, primitive.*

15g.

(b) *present; pertaining to this world, worldly; present (of tense); representing (another), by proxy.*

14g.

Am *da cynhyrchol*, gw. **da**.

Gw. *hefyd cydrychol, cydrychiol; cynddrych(i)ol, cyndrych(i)ol, cynrhychiol.*

cynhyrchwr, cynhyrchydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cynyrchyddion. producer; generator.*

1794.

cynhyrfaf: cynhyrfu *bg.a.*

(a) *to become excited or agitated, be moved or troubled; grow uneasy, become restless, bestir oneself.*

1346.

(b) *to rouse, agitate, excite, shake; provoke, disturb, molest, worry; incite, impel, prompt.*

1346.

cynhyrfai *eg. stimulant; stimulus, incentive.*

1870.

cynhyrfawr *a. excited, blustering; excitable.*

16g.

cynhyrfgar *a. tending to cause commotion, given or disposed to agitate, riotous, provocative.*

1780.

cynhyrfiad *eg. ll. cynyrfiadau. a moving or stirring, a shaking, agitation, commotion, disturbance, excitement; inducement, incentive, impetus, prompting, impulse; inspiration.*

1552.

Cfn.: ar gynhyrfiad y foment: on the spur of the moment. 19g.

cynhyrflyd *a. excited, agitated.*

Ar lafar.

cynhyrfol, cynhyrfiol *a. rousing, stirring, agitating, exciting; excited, agitated, turbulent; stimulating (of drug, drink, &c.); persuasive, moving, inciting.*

1604-7.

cynhyrfriw *a. a hefyd fel eg. irascible, irritable; a pricking.*

a. 1587.

cynhyrfus *a. stirring, exciting, excited, agitated, turbulent; causing commotion or disturbance, seditious; stimulating (of drug, drink, &c.), lively.*

c. 1325.

cynhyrfwr, cynhyrfydd *eg. ll. -wyr, cynyrfyddion. disturber, stirrer, exciter, agitator (esp. political, &c.), turbulent person; (prime) mover, instigator; stimulus, instigation; stimulant.*

1595.

cynhyrfyd *eg. trouble, commotion.*

1595.

cynhysgaeth, cynhysgaedd *eb.g. ll. -au. marriage portion, dowry endowment;*

inheritance, patrimony.

13g.

cynhywyll *a. dark, oppressive, frowning.*

c. 1400.

cyni¹ *eg. straits, distress, anguish, affliction, adversity, sorrow; hardship, struggle; battle, conflict.*

13g.

cyni², **cynni(d)** *cys. since . . . not.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **cyd**³, **cyn**.

cyniaf: cynio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to chisel, gouge; wedge; cleave, split by means of a wedge; drive, push, or squeeze (object) into, fix firmly by driving in; transf. copulate (with).*

15g.

(*b*) *to press a person (to do something), try persistently to persuade, urge, exhort.*

1806.

cyniaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. original or primitive tongue, first language (of a country or race).*

1821.

cynial *eg. ferocity, anger.*

13g.

cyniar *a. early, matured early.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cf. **cynar**, **cunar**.

cynic, cynig *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. Cynic; transf. sneering fault-finder; cynic, cynical.*

1811.

Gw. hefyd **sinig**, **synig**.

cyniciaeth, cynigaeth *eb. cynicism.*

1852.

cynichdan, gw. **cnichdan**.

cynidiw, gw. **cnidw**, **cnidiw**.

cyniebryd *bg. to withhold, deprive; take away.*

c. 1400.

cynifer¹, **cnifer** *eg. (a'i flaenori'n aml gan y fannod ac weithiau gan y rhifolion dau, naw, &c.) ll. -i, a hefyd fel a. (gr. gfrt. llawer). so great a number, equal number; even number; as many, so many, of equal number, even numbered.*

9g.

Cfn.: cynifer un: each one, every one, all (taken individually). 1567.

Am chwarae cynifer, deilen g., gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae, dail.

Gw. hefyd **cyfnifer**.

cynifer², gw. **cyniweiraf: cyniwair**.

cyniferiant *eg. quotient.*

1830.

cynifer-rif *eg. ll. -au. quotient.*

1780.

cyniferwch *eg. a number as great as, as many; a large number, host.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cyfniferwch**.

cyniferydd *eg. ll. -ion. quotient.*

1780.

cynifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. warrior, fighter, contender.*

13g.

cynifiaf: cynifio, cynnif *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to labour, strive, seek to win.*

13g.

(b) *to trouble, vex, harass, molest.*

c. 1400.

2. *to fight.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrior, combatant, oppressor.*

13g.

cynifyn *eg. warrior, fighter.*

13g.

cynigiad *eg. ll. -au. offer, bid; attempt, proposition; motion; proposal, prospectus.*

1659.

cynigiaf, cynigaf: cynnig, cynigio *ba. to offer, bid, tender, present; propose, move (a resolution, &c.); compete, attempt; apply (for); threaten (a blow); strike, set upon.*

13g.

Cfn.: cynnig cam: to offer abuse, wrong. Dchr. 14g.

c. o (ar) hyd braich: to offer something in the hope that it will not be accepted. Ar lafar.

c. tros (dros) ysgwydd: to offer half-heartedly (lit. to offer over the shoulder). Ar lafar.

cynigiedig *a.bfl. offered, proposed.*

1757.

cynigiol *a. offered; offering, proposing.*

1722.

cynigiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who offers, bidder; proposer, mover; one who attempts, essayer, competitor.*

1773.

cynigydd *eg. ll. -ion. offerer, bidder; proposer, mover; one who attempts; challenger.*

15g.

cynilaf: cynilo *bg.a.*

(a) *to economize, be thrifty or frugal, live sparingly, save.*

1547.

(b) *to take pains over, use skill or ingenuity, do (something) skilfully.*

1632.

Am **ariandy**, **cynilo**, **banc** *c.*, gw. **ariandy**, **banc**.

cynildeb, -der, -dra *eg.*

(a) *thrift, frugality, economy, sparingness; niggardliness, miserliness.*

1615.

(b) *skill, ingenuity, expertness, accuracy; conciseness, brevity.*

1567.

cynildda *a. thrifty, frugal, economical, moderate.*

1604-7.

cynilen *eb. ll. -nau. money-box; a kind of large basket.*

1604-7.

cynilgamp *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. skilled, dexterous, cunning.*

14g.

Fel e. skill, dexterity.

c. 1785-90.

cynilgar *a. thrifty, frugal, economical.*

1684.

cynilgerdd *eb. ll. -i. skilfully constructed poem.*

1592.

cyniliad, -ad *eg. saving, frugality; a using of skill.*

1794.

cynilrwydd *eg. skill, ingenuity.*

15g.

cynilwaith *eg. cunning or skilled piece of work, curious work.*

a. 1587.

cynilwch *eg.*

(a) thrift, frugality, economy; niggardliness, miserliness.

1588.

(b) skill, ingenuity; care.

16g.

cynilwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) thrifty person, one who economizes; investor in a savings bank.

1718.

(b) skilled craftsman.

1291-2.

cynilydd *eg. ll. -ion. thrifty person.*

1839.

cyniog *a. wedge-like, cuneiform.*

1839.

cynired *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to go (to), approach, to go and fro, carry to and fro, go often; frequent, visit; come together, assemble.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. a passing to and fro, a wandering here and there; a gathering together, concourse.

14g.

cynisgybl *eg. ll. -ion. fellow-pupil, school-mate.*

p. 1584.

cynisgyn *eg. first attack, onslaught, assault.*

13g.

cyniwair, gw. cyniweiriaf: cyniwair.

cyniweirfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. place that is frequented, resort, haunt; frequent*

passage; assembly, a crowding together; frequency.

1588.

cyniweiriad *eg. ll. -au. a frequenting, a resorting, frequent passage.*

1632.

cyniweiriaf: cyniwair, cyniweirio *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) to frequent, haunt, resort to, hurry to and fro, go or dart in and out, cruise; muster, marshall, attack.

13g.

(b) to gather, amass.

16g.

Fel e. a moving or bustling to and fro; concourse, throng.

14g.

Amr.: cynifer. 1615.

cyniweiriol *a. wandering.*

1794.

cyniweiriwr, cyniweirydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. wayfarer, traveller to and fro, frequenter.*

1588.

cyniweirle *eg. ll. -oedd. resort, haunt, meeting-place.*

1722.

cynjer, gw. conjerwr.

cynlun, cynlyfr, gw. cynllun, cynllyfr.

cynlladdaf: cynlladd *ba. to kill at the first onslaught or before any other.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynllaeth *eg. first milk, beestings.*

1547.

cynllafan, gw. cynllyfan.

cynllaith¹ *a. bland, gentle, kindly, mild, calm; courteous, flattering, soft.*

14-15g.

Gw. canllaith, canllaidd.

cynllaith² *eg. battle, slaughter, destruction.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cunllaith².

cynllew *eg. a warrior in the van of battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynllewych *eg. first brilliance, early gleam, first light.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynlliw *eg. ll. -iau. the first or primary colour, priming, ground-colour.*

1722.

cynlliwiaf: cynlliwio *ba. to lay on the first colour, prime.*

1780.

cynllofrudd *eg. foremost slayer, first or chief slayer.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynllug¹ *eg. leader, warrior.*

c. 1400.

cynllug² *eg. dawn.*
18–19g.

cynllun *eg. ll. -iau. scheme, plan, outline, design; pattern, prototype, copy, example, exemplar, model, type; plot (of a story); chase (in printing), forme.*

1632.

Amr.: cynllun. 1604–7.

Cfn.: cynllun adail: *plan of a building.* 1774.

cynllungar *a. orderly, methodical.*
1887.

cynlluniad *eg. ll. -au. a planning; design, plan; preformation.*
1794.

cynlluniaeth *eb. design, structure.*
1844.

cynlluniau: **cynllunio** *ba. to plan, design, sketch, adumbrate; model, mould; preform; typify, represent.*
1765.

cynlluniedig *a. bfl. planned, proposed; preformed.*
1794.

cynlluniol *a. planning, designing; model, exemplary.*
1794.

cynlluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. planner, designer, inventor; architect.*
1794.

cynllunwaith *eg. construction, composition.*
1848.

cynllunydd *eg. ll. -ion. planner, designer; architect.*
1864.

cynllwst *eg. kennel.*
c. 1200.
Amr.: cynllwsg. 12g.

cynllwyd ?*a. neu eg. grey-headed.*
13g.

cynllwyn *eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *plot, intrigue, treachery, wile, trick; ambush, ambuscade, a lying in wait; group of waylayers, liars in wait.*

12g.

(b) *concealed murder; murder.*

c. 1585.

(c) *imp, rascal, devil.*

Ar lafar.

cynllwynaf, -iaf: **cynllwyn, cynllwyno, cynllwynio** *bg.a. to plot, scheme; capture by deceit; ambush, lie in wait, waylay, lurk, besiege; pursue stealthily, dog; escort.*
15g.

cynllwynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. ambush, ambuscade, lurking-place; group of waylayers.*

1588.

cynllwyngar *a. wily, cunning.*

1862.

cynllwyngi *eg. ll. -gwn. lurcher, harrier, tumbler, side-lay.*

[1783].

cynllwyniad *eg. ll. -au. the act of lying in wait, a waylaying, a besieging; pursuit.*

1632.

cynllwyniaf: cynllwynio, gw. cynllwynaf: cynllwyn, cynllwyno.

cynllwynig *a. wicked, devilish.*

1848.

cynllwynol *a. wily, cunning; pertaining to an ambush or waylaying.*

1722.

cynllwynwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *conspirator, plotter, wily person; ambuscader, waylayer, one who lies in wait, lurker.*

14g.

(b) *murderer.*

c. 1585.

cynllyfan *eg. ll. -au. leash, slip, strap.*

13g.

Amr.: cynllafan, canllafan. 13g.

cynllyfanaf: cynllyfanu *ba. to leash, lead by a leash.*

15g.

cynllyfangi *eg. ll. -gwn. leashed dog.*

15g.

cynllyfanog *a. leashed.*

1594-6.

cynllyfanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who leads dogs by a leash, huntsman.*

1653.

cynllyfr, cynlyfr *eg. ll. -au. primer, horn-book.*

1770.

cynllysg, gw. cenllysg.

cynn *a. lit, alight.*

1799.

Cfn.: ar gynn: *alight, burning.* Ar lafar.

Am yng nghynn, gw. ynghynn.

cynna *a. (gr. gfrt. da) a hefyd fel e. as good, equal; an equal, peer.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynnach, gw. cunnach.

cynnad¹, gw. cennad¹.

cynnad², gw. cwnnad.

cynnadl, cynnaddl *eb. ll. cynhadlau, -oedd, cynhaddlau, -oedd. conference,*

convention; agreed or appointed meeting-place, trysting-place, rendezvous; colloquy, conversation, discourse, interview, disputation, friendly debate.

I3g.

cynnadlaf: cynnadlu, cynnatla, cynnadledd, gw. cynhadlaf: cynhadlu, cynhatla, cynhadledd.

cynnaf¹: cynnu, gw. cyneuaf: cynnau.

cynnaf²: cynnu, gw. cwnnaf: cwnnu.

cynnaf³, gw. cyntaf.

cynnag, gw. bynnag, gynna(g), pynnag.

cynnaid, gw. cyntaid.

cynnail *eg. building, framework.*

c. 1400.

cynnair *eg. ll. cyneiriau.*

1. etymon, root, primitive word.

1773.

2. eulogy, song of praise, poem, poetry.

Dchr. 14g.

cynnal, gw. cynhaliaf: cynnal.

cynnann *a. ready, fluent, eloquent, witty; clear, melodious, loud; praiseworthy; ?whole, complete.*

I3g.

cynnar *a. early; prompt, quick; timely, seasonable.*

I4g.

Cfn.: y cynharaf orau: one's level best. Ar lafar.

cynnau¹ *eb.g. ll. cyneuau, a hefyd fel a. blazing fire, blaze, conflagration, bonfire, a burning.*

I3g.

Fel a. burning, alight.

I4g.

Amr.: cynnedd. 1756.

cynnudd. 1788.

Cfn.: cynnau dân: blaze, bonfire. 15g.

Gw. hefyd cynne.

cynnau², *adf.,* gw. gynnau.

cynnawdd *eg. refuge, protection.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynnaws *eb.g. congenital nature or disposition.*

1794.

cynne *eb. blaze, bonfire, conflagration.*

I3g.

cynned, gw. cynted.

cynneddf *eb. ll. cynneddfau.*

(a) faculty, natural endowment; attribute, quality, peculiarity, characteristic; moral

quality, trait of character; nature, disposition; custom, usage, practice, habit; qualification; condition; virtue.

13g.

(*b*) *law, statue; rite, ceremony.*

1567.

Amr.: **cynfedd. 16g.**

Cfn.: **cyneddfau'r enaid:** *faculties of the soul. 1677.*

torri cynneddf: *to break a custom or rule of conduct. 14g.*

Am swydd gynneddf, gw. swydd-gynneddf.

cynneddfaf: **cynneddfu, cynneddfol,** gw. **cynneddfaf:** **cynneddfu, cynneddfol.**

cynnefin, cynnefnydd, cynnefod, gw. **cynefin, cynefnydd, cynefod.**

cynneiry *eg. first (fall of) snow.*

c. 1400.

cynnelw¹ *eg. support, succour, protection, benefit; praise, favour, eulogy (of benefactor or patron).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cynhelwaf:** **cynnelw.**

cynnelw² *eg. ll. cynezwau. pattern, model, archetype.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynddelw.**

cynnen *eb. ll. cynhennau, -oedd, -(i)on. contention, strife, dispute, discord, dissension, controversy, quarrel; battle, conflict; case tried in a law-court, lawsuit.*

13g.

Am asgwrn y gynnen, corn y g., cwd y g., pwt y g., gw. asgwrn, corn, cwd, pwt.

cynnerth *eg. first power, primary power.*

1794.

cynnes *a.*

(*a*) *warm, moderately or comfortably warm; affectionate, genial, gentle, loving, cordial, happy; dear, lovable.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *well-to-do, in easy circumstances.*

p. 1584.

Cfn.: **cynnes gennyf (gennyt, ganddo, &c.):** *I (you, he) love(s) or enjoy(s), have (has) a liking for. 1691.*

cynneu, gw. **cynnau**¹, **cyneuaf:** **cynnau.**

cynneuawc, ?*gwall am kynneuawt,* gw. **cynefod.**

cyn(nh)-, gw. **can-**, **cannh-**, a hefyd **cyn**¹.

cynnhawaf: **cynnhewi, cynnhawel,** gw. **cynhawaf:** **cynhewi, cynhawel.**

cynnhebyg, cynnhemlaf: **cynnhemlu,** gw. **cynhebyg, cynhemlaf:** **cynhemlu.**

cynnherfyn, cynnherfyniad, gw. **cynherfyn, cynherfyniad.**

cynnheulu, cynnhewydd, gw. **cynheulu, cynhewydd.**

cynnhorf, cynnhwf, cynnhywyll, gw. **cynnorf, cynnwf, cynhywyll.**

cynnif¹ *eg. toil, labour, effort; conflict, battle, conquest; possession by toil or conquest;*

trouble, bother.

13g.

Am *tir cynnif*, gw. **tir**.

cynnif², gw. *cynifiaf*: *cynifio*.

cynnifer, **cynniferydd**, gw. *cynifer*, *cyniferydd*.

cynnifiad, gw. *cynifiad*.

cynnig *eg. ll. cynigion. offer, tender, proposal; proposition, motion; bid; attempt, essay, try; test, trial; try (in Rugby football).*

16g.

Cfn.: **cynnig dros ysgwydd**: *offer made in the hope that it will not be accepted, half-hearted or evasive or reluctant offer (lit. an offer over the shoulder).* Ar lafar.

ar gynnig: *offered or tendered. c. 1621.*

bob cynnig: *every tyme, ever opportunity.* Ar lafar.

yng nghynnig: *offered, proffered, tendered. 1696.*

cynnil *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cynilion.*

(*a*) *skilful, skilled, ingenious, expert, dexterous, accomplished; wise, cunning; careful, tactful, circumspect, wary; strict, strait; delicate, nice; precise, concise, terse; inquisitive.*

13g.

(*b*) *thrifty, frugal, sparing, economical, saving, parsimonious; scant.*

1615.

Fel e.ll. savings.

1834.

Cfn.: **cynnil ar geiniog**: *penny-wise. 1778.*

ariandy cynilion: *savings bank. 1842.*

cynnin *eg. (bach. g. cynhinnyn) ll. cynhinion. piece, shred, rag, clout.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cinnyn**.

cynnys, ?3 un. grff. bf., fel yn *cedwis, erchis, &c.*;

cynnisgyn, gw. *cynisgyn*.

cynniweddi, gw. *cynyweddi*.

cynnod *eg. ll. cynodau. sign, token, symbol; prime number; primary characteristic.*

1707.

cynnoes *eb. (fel rheol yn y ff. l. cynoesoedd, -au).*

(*a*) *past or former age, first age, primitive or primeval age, antiquity.*

13g.

(*b*) *early life, youth.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynnogn *eg. ll. cynnygn, cynog(n)ion, cynognau.*

(*a*) *debtor (as distinguished from surety or bail), principal debtor; one who owes tribute or tax.*

13g.

(*b*) *creditor.*

1615.

(*c*) *adversary, enemy.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **cynnog**. 15g.

Am *mach* *cynnogn*, gw. **mach**.

cynnor *eg.b. ll. cynhorau, -ion, -iaid.*

1. *door-post, side-post of door; outer door, porch; approach, avenue; van of battle; fig. leader, warrior; supporter.*

13g.

2. *primary principle.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynhordy**, **cynhorog**.

cynnorf *eb. ll. cynhorfau. van of an army, vanguard.*

13g.

cynnorth¹ *a. strong, vigorous.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynnorth² *eg. succour, assistance, help.*

1769.

cynnos, gw. **cwynos**.

cynnu *be. a 3 un. pres. to fall down, descend, cause to fall or descend; set (of sun).*

13g.

cynnud *eg. fuel, firewood; often fig.*

13g.

Am *bwyall gynnud, chudair (o) gynnud*, gw. **bwyall**, **cludair**.

cynnull *eg. ll. cynnullau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. collection, a gathering (of harvest, &c.); the gathers or plaits; collect.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. collected, gathered, brought together, made one, united.*

14g.

Am *gŵyl y cynnull*, gw. **gŵyl**.

cynnwf, cynnhwf *eg. first or early growth.*

1789.

***cynnwgl, cynnegl** *e. a kind of garment like a blanket.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cynheglog**.

cynnwll *eg.b. ll. cynyllau.*

(a) *space; interval; distance.*

14g.

(b) *opportunity, convenience, respite, spell of leisure; interval of clear weather, fair weather.*

1604–7.

cynnwr¹ *eg. ll. cynwyr. leader, chief, head; forefather, man of a past age.*

14–15g.

cynnwr², **cwnnwr** *eg. ll. cynwyr, cwnwyr. one who raises, one who starts, originator.*

1718.

Cfn.: **cwnnwr canu**: *precentor (in Nonconformist chapel). Ar lafar.*

cynnwr³, gw. **cynnwrf**.

cynnwrf, cynnwr *eg.b. ll. cynhyrfau, -oedd.*

(a) *stir, commotion, tumult, disturbance, bustle, hurly-burly; motion, movement; a rushing; fig. disturber, agitator; riot, rising, attack; tremor, a shaking; tempest, blustering wind; strife, discord, contention.*

13g.

(b) *impulse, urge, prompting; emotion, passion, fury.*

1514.

Cfn.: cynnwrf meddwl: agitation or disquiet of mind, mental perturbation, emotion, passion. 1632.

cynnwrf yn y gwersyll: a stir or movement in camp, a bustle that means business. Ar lafar.

cynnwydd *eg. land ploughed the first time; fallow.*

1632.

cynnwyf *a. a hefyd fel eg. vivacious, spirited.*

14g.

Fel e. first love.

18–19g.

cynnwyn *eg. first produce, first fruits; oblation, sacrifice.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd cynygaf: cynnwyn.

cynnwyre, *gw. cynwyre.*

cynnwys *eg. ll. cynhwysion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *content(s) (of vessel, &c.); capacity; place which contains person or thing, location, abode; leave, permission, admittance; admission, welcome.*

13g.

(b) *adoption; illegitimate son's share in land (because it was obtained 'by permission'); readmission (to proprietary rights).*

c. 1200.

Fel a. (a) confined, limited; narrow, slender; compressed, strait, concise, compact; closely fitting; scarce, scanty.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *acceptable, welcomed; adopted; on sufferance.*

14g.

cynnwyth *eg. rage, fury, ferocity.*

c. 1400.

cynnyd, *gw. cyngyd¹, cynghyd.*

cynnydd *eg. growth, increase; waxing (of the moon); progress, advance, development; benefit, blessing; gain; spoil, plunder; supremacy, conquest, rule.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar gynnydd: increasing, progressing; on the increase, in a state of progress; increasingly. c. 1400.

Am tir cynnydd, gw. tir.

Gw. hefyd cynnif.

cynnygn, *ff. l. cynnogn.*

cynnyrch *eg. ll. cynhyrchion.*

(a) *produce, product, production; fruits of the earth, crops, &c.; growth, increase, progress, prosperity; waxing (of the moon); gain, profit, interest; result, outcome; product (in math.).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *the present (time); presence.*

1567.

cynnyweddi, gw. cynyweddi.

cynodaf: cynodi *bg.a.* to add, put together; note together.
18–19g.

cynoesol *a.* pertaining to the early ages, primeval, primitive.
1780.

cynoeswr, cynoesydd *eg. ll.* -wyr, -yddion. an ancient; one who lived in a former age, predecessor.
1832.

cynofydd *eg. ll.* -ion. primary inventor, 'prime architect'; early or original teacher or instructor.
18–19g.

cynogaeth *eg.b.* debtorship.
14g.

cynognaf: cynogni *ba.* to overcome, subdue, subject; become a surety, make oneself a debtor; entreat, beseech; beg.
c. 1250.

cynol¹ *a.* canine, dog-like.
c. 1400.

cynol², gw. canol, cenol.

cynon, amr. diw., gw. canon².

cynonwr, gw. canonwr.

cynor *eg. ll.* -ion, -iaid. huntsman.
1832.

cynordy, gw. cynhordy.

cynorthwyad¹ *eg. ll.* -au, -on. assistance, aid, help, support, succour.
1605–10.

cynorthwyad² *eg. ll.* -aid, -on. auxiliary.
1819.

cynorthwyaf, canorthwyaf: cynorthwyo, cynhorthwy, canorthwyo *bg.a.* to help, assist, aid, succour, uphold, sustain.

13g.

Amr.: cymhorthwy. 1609.

cymorthwyo. 1567.

cynorthwyawdr, canorthwyawdr *eg. ll.* -odron. helper, succourer.
14g.

Amr.: cymorthwyawdr. 1561–2.

cynorthwyedig *a.bfl. ac fel* *eg.* helped, assisted, aided, succoured; one who receives (or has received) help.
1588.

cynorthwyol, canorthwyol *a.* helping, helpful, assisting, subsidiary, supporting; conducive; auxiliary (of verb).
1568.

Am berf gynorthwyol, pregethwr c., swyddog c., gw. berf, pregethwr, swyddog.

cynorthwyus *a. helpful.*
1688.

cynorthwywr, canorthwywr, cynorthwydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. helper, aider, assistant, succourer; subscriber.*
13g.
Amr.: cymorthwywr. 1604–7.

cynos¹ *e.tf. little dogs, puppies.*
1794.

cynos², **cynosfwyd**, gw. **cwynos**, **cwynosfwyd**.

cynosod *eg. first attack or assault, onslaught, onset.*
Dchr. 14g.

cynrabad, cynrhabad *eg. wealth, riches; estate, condition.*
Dchr. 14g.
Amr.: cyngabad. 1632.

cynradd *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. first degree; degree of bachelor at university, &c.; positive degree (in grammar).*
1722.

Fel a. primary, elementary (of education, school, &c.).
20g.
Am ysgol gynradd, gw. ysgol.

cynraddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. primeness, excellence; baccalaureate, bachelorship.*
1770.

cynraddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. relating to the first or primary degree; bachelor (of arts, &c.).*
1722.

cynraddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bachelor (of arts, &c.).*
1770.

cynran¹ *eg. ll. cynrain, ll. dwbl cynreinion. prince, leader, distinguished warrior, soldier.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd cynfran, cyngran.

cynran², gw. **cynrhan**.

cynrein, gw. **cynran**¹.

cyn-reol *eb. ll. -au. precedent.*
1808.

cynres, gw. **cyngres**.

cynrych *eg. ll. -au, -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. example, specimen, model, pattern.*
c. 1785–90.
Fel a. exemplary, specimen.
c. 1785–90.

cynrychedigol *a. representative.*
1794.

cynrychiad *eg. ll. -au. specimen, example; representation.*
1794.

cynrychiadol *a. representing, representative.*

1833.

cynrychiol, gw. **cynrhychiol**.**cynrychiolaeth** *eb. ll. -au. representation; graphic reproduction, portrayal; delegation; constituency; act of representing constituency, &c.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **cynddrychiolaeth**, **cynrychiolaeth**.**cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli** *ba. to represent; be a representative of (esp. in Parliament); presentiate.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynddrychiolaf: cynddrychioli**, **cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli**.**cynrychiolaidd** *a. representative.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd **cynrychiolaidd**.**cynrychioldeb, cynrychiolder** *eg. state of being present, presence.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynddrych(i)older, &c., cynrychioldeb, cynrycholder**.**cynrychioledig** *a.bfl. represented; representative.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd **cynrychioledig**.**cynrychioliad, cynrychiolad** *eg. ll. -au. a representing; that which represents, reproduction, portrayal; representation (in Parliament, &c.).*

1805.

Gw. hefyd **cynddrychioliad, cynrychioliad**.**cynrychioliadol, cynrychioladol** *a. pertaining to representation, representative; typical.*

1856.

cynrychiolwr, cynddrychiolwr, cynrychiolydd, cynddrychiolydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. representative, proxy.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cynrychiolwr, -ydd**.**cynrygedd**, gw. **cynddrygedd**.**cynryseddiad** *eg. champion.*

148.

cynrhabad, gw. **cynrabad**.**cynrhaib** *eb. ll. cynrheibiau. curse; bewitchment.*

Ar lafar.

cynrhaid *eg. ll. cynrheidiau, -ion. prerequisite; characteristic.*

c. 1785-90.

cynrhaith *eb. ll. cynrheithiau. fundamental law; precept, maxim.*

1794.

cynrhamus *a. slanderous.*

1732-3.

cynrhan, cyran² *eb. ll. -nau. first or principal part.*

1632.

cynrhawedd *eg. joy, ardour; luxury.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynrhith *eg. ll. -iau. first formation; preconception or perception.*

c. 1785–90.

cynrhithiol, cynrhithol *a. that appears first, before, or in front; present; perceptible.*

1595.

cynrhon *e.ll. (un. cynrhonyn). maggots, grubs, larvae; fig. (in sing.) a restless child.*

14g.

cynrhonaf: cynrhoni *bg. to breed maggots, vermiculate.*

1595.

cynrhonaidd *a. resembling maggots.*

1831.

cynrhonllyd *a. breeding maggots, maggoty.*

1547.

Amr.: cynronllyd. 17g.

cynrhonog *a. maggoty, vermiculous.*

1722.

cynrhonol *a. pertaining to maggots, larval.*

20g.

cynrhwg, gw. cynddrwg.

cynrhwyddiaith *a. free of speech, loquacious.*

c. 1400.

cynrhycha *a. emaciated.*

1604–7.

cynrhychiol, cynrhychol *a. present (in place or time); present (of tense).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cydrychol, cynddrychiol, cynhyrchiol.

cynrhysedd *eg. luxury, superfluity, excess, riot.*

Dchr. 17g.

cynrhyw *eg. a hefyd fel e.tf.*

(a) *primary or original quality, essence.*

c. 1785–90.

(b) *ancestors; aborigines, original inhabitants.*

1707.

cynrhywiol *a. congenial; original; generic.*

1595.

cynsafaf: cynsefyll, ?ff. wallus, gw. cysafaf: cysefyll.

cynsaig *eg. b. ll. -seigiau. the first course.*

1722.

cynsail *eb. ll. -seiliau. rudiment, fundamental; premise; original; precedent; foundation.*

a. 1587.

cynsain, cynsallt, gw. cysain, cwnsallt.

cynsárn, gw. consérn.

cynsént, cynsêt, cynsetlyd, gw. consént, cysént, consêt, cysêt, cysetyd.

cynsidraf: cynsidro, gw. considraf, cysidraf: considro, cysidro.

cynsurwr, gw. consurwr.

cynt, gynt *a.* a hefyd fel *adf.* *earlier, sooner; former, previous, before; quicker, faster, swifter; rather (than).*

I3g.

Fel *adf.* *formerly, previously, in time past.*

I3g.

Amr.: cyn⁵. **I3g.**

cyntach. 1658.

Cfn.: **cynt na chwedi, na chynt na chwedi (gwedi):** *neither before nor after (or since).* **I4g.**

cynt pwy (bwy) cynt: *as quickly as possible.* **I4g.**

Gw. hefyd **gynt, ynghynt.**

cynt-, gw. cyn¹, cyn(nh); cedwir y t o flaen **h**, fel yn **cyntaid, cyntedd, &c.**

cyntach, gw. cynt.

cyntad, gw. cyndad.

cyntaf *a.* a hefyd fel *adf.* ac *eg.b.*

(*a*) *swiftest, quickest, fastest, fleetest.*

I3g.

(*b*) *first, foremost, chief, principal; pristine.*

I3g.

Fel *adf.* *firstly, in the first place.*

I3g.

Fel *e.* *the first.*

c. **I400.**

Amr.: **cynnaf. 16g.**

Cfn.: **cyntaf (ag y) gellych (galloch, bo modd, &c.):** *as soon as possible.* *c.* **I550.**

c. dim, yn gyntaf dim: *first of all, in the very first place, first and foremost.* **I632.**

c. oll, yn gyntaf oll: *first of all, first and foremost.* *c.* **I585.**

c. un: *first and foremost.* **I764.**

(*rhedeg*) **am y c.:** *to race.* Ar lafar.

ar y c.: *at first, at the first, originally.* **I632.**

o'r c.: *from the first, from the beginning.* **I588.**

yn g.: *first, firstly, in the first place.* **I3g.**

yn g. (ag y): *as soon as.* **I699.**

Am y bore cyntaf, hwyn gyntaf, gw. **bore, hwyn.**

Gw. hefyd **gyntaf, ynghyntaf.**

cyntaf-anedig *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* *-ion.* *first-born, primigenial.*

I588.

Fel *e.* *the first-born.*

I588.

cyntaf-anedigaeth *eb.* *primogeniture, priority of birth; birthright of the first-born; the first-born.*

I588.

cyntaf-anedigol *a.* *primogenital, primogenitary, primigenial.*

I780.

cyntafenedid *a.* *first-born.*

1567.Gw. hefyd **cynhenid**.**cyntaid** *eb. ll. cynteidiau. first swarm of bees.***13g.***Amr.:* **cynhaid, cynnaid. 14g.***Am mêl cyntaid, gw. mêl.***cyntaned** *a. first-born.***1567.****cyntanedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. first-born.***1794.***Fel e. the first-born, heir.***1603.****cyntarfaf: cyntarfu, gw. cynharfaf: cynharfu.****cynted** *a. as soon (as); as swift (as), as quick (as), as fleet (as).***1588.***Amr.:* **cynned. 16g.****cyntedd** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. porch, lobby, vestibule, entry; court, fore-court; part of the hall in which the king sat in medieval times.***13g.***Cfn.:* **cyntedd y Cenedloedd: court of the Gentiles. 1765.****ar gynted(d):** *in existence, extant. 1735.**Am uwch (y) cyntedd, is (y) c., gw. uwch, is.***cynteddfa** *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. court, entrance.***1588.****cynteddlys** *eg. ll. -oedd. fore-court.***1670.****cyntefig** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. primitive, prime, early; primary, original, fundamental; plain, simple.***1794.***Fel e. primitive or primeval person or thing, ancestor, first inhabitant; patriarch; an original, element.***1794.****cyntefigaeth, -iaeth** *eg.b. primitiveness; origin; essential element.***1794.****cyntefigrwydd** *eg. primitiveness, primitivity; primacy; originality.***1794.****cyntefin**¹ *eg. beginning of summer, first month of summer, May; summer, spring.***13g.****cyntefin**² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. primal, original.***16g.***Fel e. buds, sprouts, shoots; origin.***1606.****cyntëig** *a. swift, strong, keen.***13g.****cyntenid** *a. first-born.***1551.**

cyntêt, cytêt *eg. playtime.*

Ar lafar.

cyntolaf: cyntoli, gw. cynholaf: cynholi.

cyntor, cyntorawr, gw. cynnor, cynhorawr¹.

cyntreifiaf: cyntreifio *bg.a. to contrive.*

1761.

Gw. hefyd **contreifiaf: contreifio**.

cyntreifiol *a. skilful and frugal.*

Ar lafar.

cyntriniaf: cyntrin, ff. wallus, gw. cytriniaf: cytrinio.

cyntun *eg. nap, doze; first sleep.*

14g.

cyntwrf, gw. cynnwrf.

cynudaf: cynudo *bg.*

1. *to howl.*

[1745].

2. *to gather, collect.*

c. 1400.

cynudfriw *a. chopping firewood.*

16g.

cynudfwyall *eb. ll. cynudfwyeill. axe for chopping firewood.*

13g.

cynudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gatherer of kindling; firewood steward in the royal household.*

14g.

Amr.: cynutwr. 14g.

cynullaf: cynnull, cynullo *bg.a. to collect, gather, bring together; muster, assemble; garner.*

13g.

cynullawd *eg. a gathering, assembly.*

13g.

cynulldadl *eb.g. ll. -ddadleuon. syllogism.*

1632.

cynulledig, cynulliedig *a.bfl. collected, gathered, assembled; collective.*

c. 1400.

Am *enw* (*unig*) **cynulledig**, gw. **enw**.

cynulleidfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -on, cynulleidfâu, cynulleidfeydd. congregation, assembly, gathering, host; conventicle; society; collection, heap, pile.*

13g.

cynulleidfaol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. congregational; Congregationalist, Independent; collegiate.*

1567.

Fel *e.ll.* **Congregationalists, Independents.**

1775.

Am y *Caniedydd Cynulleidfaol*, eglwys *G.*, Undeb *C.*, gw. **caniedydd**, eglwys, undeb.

Cynulleidfaoliaeth *eb.* *Congregationalism, Independency.*
1823.

Cynulleidfaolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Congregationalist, Independent.*
1842.

Cynulleidfawr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Congregationalist, Independent.*
1823.

cynullfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. meeting-place, resort; collection; a gathering, assembly, congress.*
1547.

cynullfan *eb. ll. -nau. meeting-place, resort, centre; focus.*
1765.

cynulliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a gathering, collection; a coming together, congregation, assembly, meeting; calculation; conclusion.*
1588.

Am *sêr gynulliad*, gw. **sêrgynulliad**.

cynulliad² *eg. collector, gatherer.*
c. 1400.

cynulliadol *a. collective; gathering together, assembling; pertaining to an assembly; collective (of noun).*
1794.

Am *enw cynulliadol*, gw. **enw**.

cynullog *a. ripe for gathering.*
Diw. 15g.

cynullol *a. cumulative, collective; inferential.*
p. 1584.

cynullty *eg. ll. -tai. house of assembly.*
1850.

cynullwr, cynullydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. collector, gatherer; convener; one who binds corn.*
Dchr. 15g.
Cfn.: cynullwr cyllid: tax-collector. 1567.

cynullyd *eg. collection; store, plenty.*
13g.

cynuta *bg. to gather fuel or firewood.*
13g.

cynutai *eg. b. ll. -ion, -eiod. one who gathers kindling or firewood; firewood steward in the royal household.*
12g.

cynutwr, gw. **cynudwr**.

cynwaith *eg. b. the first time; yoked animal working for the first season; the first exercise, action or work.*
13g.

cynwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. warrior in the van of battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynwan *eg. van, battle-front; first onslaught; one who draws first blood.*

13g.

cynwanaf: cynwanu *ba. to pierce, wound.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynwarchadw, cyngwarchadw *eg. prior or original possession or occupancy, priority of possession, established possession, prescription (in law).*

13g.

cynwarchadwaf, cyngwarchadwaf: cynwarchadw, cyngwarchadw *bg.a. to have priority of possession, take possession of beforehand, preoccupy.*

13g.

cynwas *eg. ll. cynweis, cynweision. chief steward or officer; overseer.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cynweisiad.

cynwayw *eb. first or foremost spear in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynwe *eb. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. web of cloth, warp; woven, twisted, twined.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynweisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. high-ranking official, chief officer; overseer, steward.*

13g.

cynwelaf: cynweled *bg.a. to look, see, watch over, guard; foresee, conceive.*

13g.

cynwllaf, cynwyllaf: cynwllu, cynwyllu *bg. to become bright, clear up (of the weather).*

1722.

cynwydd¹ *e.ll. wood, timber; shrubs, coppice; firewood, kindling; straw.*

1604-7.

cynwydd² *a. mixed; grievous, awful.*

14g.

cynwyl *a. bashful, modest, coy.*

1794.

cynwyledd *eg. modesty, bashfulness.*

1604-7.

cynwyllaf: cynwyllu, gw. cynwllaf: cynwllu.

cynwynoldeb, cynwynolder *eg. innateness; genuineness.*

1874.

cynwyrain, ff. eir. yn unig oherwydd camddarllen *cyuwyrein* (= *cyfwyrein*) yn *cynwyrain*.

cynwyre, ff. eir. yn unig oherwydd camddarllen *cyuwyre* ≡ *cyfwyre*) yn *cynwyre*.

cynwysedig, cynwysiedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *contained, included, inclusive; composed of, consisting of; implied; compact; sparing; limited; comprehensive.*

15g.

(b) *admitted, permitted, allowed, tolerated; adopted.*

c. 1401.

cynwysedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. contents.*

1567.

cynwysedigaid *a. included, comprehended, inclusive.*

1630.

cynwysfawredd *eg. comprehensiveness, compendiousness.*

1825.

cynwythig *a. savage, fierce, ferocious.*

13g.

cynydd, gw. **cyngyd**¹, **cynghyd**.

cynydd *eg. ll. -ion. huntsman, man in charge of hounds.*

13g.

cynyddaf: cynyddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to grow, increase, expand, multiply, thrive; produce, make bigger, add to, augment.*

13g.

(b) *to endeavour to gain new territory, win, gain (often by force of arms), occupy, conquer.*

13g.

Cfn.: cynyddu ar: to advance or progress in; get the better of, prevail over. 1346.

cynyddedig *a.bfl. increased; advanced.*

1777.

cynyddfawr *a. of great increase, advancing or progressing greatly; of good growth, luxuriant, prolific.*

14g.

cynyddgar *a. growing; progressive; victorious.*

c. 1400.

cynyddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a growing or increasing, growth, progress, advancement, expansion, augmentation.*

16g.

cynyddiad² *eg. hunt.*

15g.

cynyddiaeth¹ *eb. increase, growth, progress, augmentation.*

16g.

cynyddiaeth² *eb. office or calling of a huntsman, huntsmanship.*

14g.

cynyddiaf: cynyddio *ba. to bait (an animal, &c.).*

1764.

cynyddiaith *eb. auxesis; hyperbole.*

1595.

cynyddiant *eg. progress, growth.*

16-17g.

cynyddnod *eg. ll. -au. crescendo.*

1817.

cynyddoed *eg. adolescence, childhood.*

1604–7.

cynyddol, cynyddiol *a. increasing, growing, crescent; progressing, progressive; promoting increase or progress.*

p. 1584.

cynyddus *a. increasing, thriving, expanding; progressive; promoting growth or progress.*

16–17g.

cynyddwest *eb. chrisom; child's jacket.*

15g.

cynyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes increase; augments; victor, conqueror; one who increases or thrives.*

14g.

cynyfaf: cynyfed *ba. to carouse.*

c. 1400.

cynygaf: cynnwyn *ba. to bear, carry, collect.*

Dchr. 14g.

cynyled *eb. ll. -ion. original debt, former debt.*

Diw. 15g.

Gw. hefyd cynddyled.

cynyn, ff. fach., gw. ci.

cynyrchedig *a.bfl. produced; presented; fruitful.*

16g.

cynyrchiolaeth, cynyrcholaeth *eb. ll. -au. representation; portrayal, image; presence.*

1704.

Gw. hefyd cynddrychiolaeth, cynrychiolaeth.

cynyrchiolaf, cynyrcholaf: cynyrchioli, cynyrcholi *bg.a. to represent, personate; present, presentiate; portray, depict.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd cynddrych(i)olaf: cynddrych(i)oli, cynrychiolaf: cynrychioli.

cynrychioldeb, cynrycholdeb, cynryholder *eg.*

(a) *presence; countenance, appearance, image; representation, portrayal.*

14g.

(b) *productiveness.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd cynddrych(i)older, &c., cynrychioldeb.

cynrychioledig *a.bfl. represented.*

1776.

Gw. hefyd cynddrychioledig, cynrychioledig.

cynrychioliad, cynrycholiad *eg. ll. -au. act of representing; that which represents, representation, portrayal.*

1717.

Gw. hefyd cynddrychioliad, cynrychioliad.

cynrychiolwr, -ydd, cynrycholwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. representative, proxy, deputy.*

1676.Gw. hefyd **cynrychiolwr**, **cynrychiolydd**.**cynryfedig**, **cynryfiedig** *a.bfl. perturbed, disturbed, agitated; moved, inspired.***13g.****cynryfiadol** *a. agitative, stirring, exciting.***1794.****cynysgaeddaf**, **cynysgaethaf**: **cynysgaeddu**, **cynysgaethu** *ba. to endow, endue, dower; provide, supply.***14g.****cynysgaeddedig**, **cynysgaethedig** *a.bfl. endowed, gifted.***1773.****cynysgaeddiad**, **cynysgaethiad** *eg. ll. -au. the act of endowing; endowment.***1672.****cynysgaeddol**, **cynysgaethol** *a. endowed, dowered, gifted, enriched.***1567.****cynysgaeddwr**, **cynysgaethwr**, **cynysgaeddydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. endower; supplier.***[1744-5].****cyn-ysgrif**, **cyn-ysgrifen** *eb.g. ll. cyn-ysgrifau. original writing or manuscript; first copy, draft.***1722.****cynyweddi** *eb. ll. cynzweddiau. a coupling together, connexion; marriage; concubinage.***13g.****cyoedd**, gw. **cyhoedd**.**cyp** *eg. (b. bach. cypsen) ll. cyps. cuff.***1885.**Gw. hefyd **cýff**.**cypiaf**: **cypio** *ba. to cup (in surgery).***1759.****cyplad** *eg. ll. -au. copula (in grammar).***20g.****cyplaf**, **cwplaf**: **cyplu**, **cwplu**, **cwplu** *bg.a. to couple, join, connect, link, yoke, fasten together, tie or otherwise arrange in pairs; pair, mate (of birds, &c.).***15g.****cypledig** *a.bfl. coupled together.***1772.**Gw. hefyd **cwpledig**.**cypledol** *a. composed of couplets, limited to the scope of a couplet, based on the couplet as a metrical unit (of a piece of poetry, esp. the 'cywydd').***20g.****cypliad** *eg. ll. -au. a coupling or joining together; a mating or pairing (of birds, &c.).***1604-7.****cyplwr**, **cyplydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who couples together; coupling (mechanical device); bracket (in typography).*

1788.

cyplyn, cwplin *eg. a coupling; chevronel.*

1771.

Cfn.: **cyplyn arwain:** *leading coupling (used in ploughing to prevent the horse in the furrow from pulling crosswise).* Ar lafar.

c. gwialen: *coupling-bat or rod coupling (attached to the bits of two plough-horses to maintain distance between them).* Ar lafar.

cyplysaf, cwplysaf: cyplysu, cwplysu *ba. to couple, join, link, yoke, bind together.*

1346.

cyplysiad, cwplysiad *eg. ll. -au. a coupling, yoking or fastening together, connexion, copulation; bracket (in typography).*

1604-7.

cyplysnod, cwplysnod *eg. ll. -au. hyphen; brace, bracket (in typography).*

c. 1580.

cyplysol, cwplysol *a. coupling, joining, connective, copulative.*

c. 1580.

Am *cysylltiad cyplysol, gw. cysylltiad.*

cyplysydd, cwplysydd *eg. ll. -ion. brace (in typography).*

1788.

cypres *eb. ac e.ll. cypress tree(s).*

1604-7.

cypresus *eg. cypress tree.*

14g.

cypreswydd, -en *e.ll.b. cypress tree(s).*

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd seiprys.

cypyrddaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. cupboardful.*

Ar lafar.

cŷr, gw. cyhyr.

cyraeddadwy *a.bfl. attainable, obtainable; acquired.*

1770.

cyraeddedig *a.bfl. reached, attained; acquired.*

1770.

cyraeddiadau, ff. l. *cyrhaeddiad.*

cyraeddiadol *a. attained; acquired.*

1793.

cyrans, cyrens, cyrains, cyrains, cwrens *e.ll. (un. cyrensen, cwrensen). currants; currants or berries of species of Ribes.*

1455-85.

Cfn.: **cyrans (cyrains, cwrens) duon:** *black currants. 1759.*

cyrans (cyrain, cwrens) coch(i)on: *red currants.* Ar lafar.

Am *cacen gyrans, teisen g.*, gw. **cacen, teisen.**

cyrant, gw. cyrent.

cyrawel, gw. criafol.

cyrb *eg. curb (of a horse).*

1851.

cyrbiaf: cyrbio *bg.* to walk with a nodding movement of the head.

Ar lafar.

cyrbibion, crybibion *e.ll.* (un. g. *cyrbibyn*, b. *cyrbiben*). fragments, shivers, smithereens, tatters.*Dchr.* 17g.**cyrbwyllaf: cyrbwyll**, gw. **crybwyllaf: crybwyll**.**cyr(c)s**, ff. l. *corc*.**cyr cydaf, cwrcydaf, crycydiaf: cyrcydu, cwrcydu (-o), crycydu, cwrcwd**
bg. to sit on one's haunches, squat, cower, crouch; curtsey.

1604–7.

cyr cydiad, crycydiad *eg. ll.* -au. a squatting, a crouching.

1794.

cyr cydol, crwcydol *a.* squatting, cowering, crouching.

1794.

cyr cydwr, crycydwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. one who sits on his haunches, squatter, croucher.

1794.

cyrch¹ *eg. ll.* -aju, -oedd, a hefyd fel *a.* place or mark (one makes for), goal, resort, haunt; gravitation; journey, course; expedition, adventure, enterprise; attempt; hunt; sudden attack of illness, bout of sickness; attack, assault, incursion, invasion; gang of assaulters, attackers; word(s) following rhyme-word in first line of 'englyn'.

12g.

Fel *a.* direct, abrupt, gruff, aggressive.

1816.

Cfn.: *c.d.* **cyrch a chwta**: metre consisting of six 7-syllable lines in 'cynghanedd', followed by an 'awdl-gywydd', and having the same rhyme throughout. *c.* 1400.*c.* **awyr**: air-raid. 1940.*c.* -odl, —awdl, gw. *cyrchodl*.*c.* **cyhoeddog, —cyhoeddol**: open attack, public assault. 14g.*c.* **gymeriad**, gw. *cyrch-gymeriad*.*c.* **nos**: night attack. 14g.*c.* **y cryd**: fit of ague, paroxysm. 1632.*ar g.*: rambling around, journeying. 15g.*Am cynghanedd gyrch, cyhydedd g., dwyn c., englyn unodl c., gair c., gwneuthur c., llythyren g., odl g., sillaf g., triban c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***cyrch**², gw. **ceirch**.**cyrchad**, gw. **cyrchiad**².**cyrchaf: cyrchu, †cyrcho** *bg.a.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *ar, at, hyd yn, i, parth â, tua.**(a)* to approach, make for, come to, lead towards, tend to, gravitate towards; frequent, haunt; fetch, seek, send for; hunt; carry, take; gather together; fig. refer to.

12g.

(b) to attack, assault, fall upon.

13g.

(c) to correspond as regards rhyme, &c., repeat; mutate.*c.* 1400.*Cfn.*: **cyrchu allan**: to sally forth. 1775.*c.* **am ben**: to invade, attack, rush or set upon. 1707.

c. **dŵr dros afon**: *to carry coals to Newcastle (lit. to carry water over a river)*. **15g.**

cyrchafael, gw. **cyfarchafael**, **cychafael**.

cyrchedig *a.bfl. frequented, resorted, haunted; fetched; assailed.*
1722.

cyrchfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. resort; a resorting, a coming, access, a coming together, concourse; expedition, assault; appearance, fetch, spectral funeral; attack (of fever, &c.), spasm; mutation (in grammar); a 'gair cyrch'.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **cyrchfa'r cryd**: *fit of an ague.* **1853.**

cyrchfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. resort, haunt; destination.*
1722.

cyrchfawr *a. journeying afar.*
c. **1400.**

cyrch-gymeriad *eg. the repetition of the end of previous verse at the beginning of the following verse (in prosody).*
c. **1785-90.**

cyrchiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a fetching or resorting; an approaching; attack, assault.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cyrchiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. attacker, assaulter, assailant; one who makes for, traveller.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cyrchiog, **cyrchiol**, gw. **cyrchog**, **cyrchol**.

†**cyrchl**, gw. **cylch**.

cyrchlam *eg. journey, expedition; resort.*
Dchr. **14g.**

cyrchlamaf: **cyrchlamu**, gw. **crychlamaf**: **crychlamu**.

cyrchle *eg. ll. -oedd. haunt, resort.*
1722.

cyrchnaid, gw. **crychnaid**.

cyrchnod *eg. ll. -au. goal, aim.*
1773.

cyrchodl, **cyrch-odl**, **cyrchawdl** *eb. ll. -odlau. internal rhyme, i.e. when the end of the first line rhymes with the caesura in the following.*
1592.

cyrchog, **-iog** *a. approaching, making for; attacking; containing a 'gair cyrch'.*
1592.

cyrchol, **-iol** *a. approaching, making for; attacking; subject to mutation (in grammar); rhyming with a 'gair cyrch'.*
1567.

cyrchruthr *eg. violent onset.*
1632.

cyrchwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fetches; frequenter, resorter; assailant.*
15g.

cyrchwyledd, gw. **gorchwyledd**.

cyrchyn *eg. circle, compass.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **cylchyn**.

cyrchynfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. itinerant bard.*

c. 1400.

cyrchyn(i)ad *eg. ll. -iaid. attacker, assailant.*

c. 1400.

cyrdd, ff. l. *cord*¹.

cyrdeddaf: cyrdeddu, cyrdeddog, &c., gw. **cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu, cyfrodeddog, &c.**

cyrđit, gw. **cyđit**, **collaf: colli—colli c.**

cyrdo, gw. **cyfrdo**.

cyrdd, ff. l. *cerdd*¹, *cordd*¹.

cyrddedig, gw. **cerddedig**.

cyrddfawr *a. celebrated in song.*

c. 1400.

cyrddwr, cwrddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chapel-goer.*

183r.

cyreifiant, -iaint, creifiant, -iaint *eg. forgiveness, pardon.*

13g.

Cyreniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Cyrenian.*

1567.

cyrent, cyrant *eg. current.*

1570.

cyrf¹, **cwrf**² *eg. ll. cyrfiau. curve.*

1840.

cyrf², ff. l. *corf*.

cyrfach *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. hunchbacked, bowbacked, shrunk, shrivelled, wizened; numb.*

13g.

Fel *e. hunchback, shrunk or wizened person.*

13-14g.

cyrfachaf, cryfachaf: cyrfachu, cryfachu *bg.a. to shrink, contract, shrivel up, be wizened; grow numb.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **crebachaf, crebychaf, crybychaf: crebachu, crebychu, crybychu**.

cyrfachedig *a.bfl. shrunken, wizened, shrivelled; numb.*

13g.

cyrfachedigaeth *eb. contraction, a shrinking, a shrivelling; numbness.*

1346.

cyrfaf, cwrfaf: cyrfa, cyrfu, cwrfu *bg. to ferment; drink ale, frequent taverns.*

17g.

cyrfaglach, gw. carfaglach, crafaglach.

cyrfaglaf: **cyrfaglu**, gw. carfaglaf: carfaglu.

cyrfdy, **cwrfdy**, **cwrwdy** eg. ll. *cyrfdai*, *cwrwdai*, *-deiau*. *ale-house*, *tabern*.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cyfrdy**.

cyrfedd eg. *curve*.

1852.

cyrfen, **corfen** eb. ll. *-nau*, *-ni*.

1. *letter*, *character*.

1862.

2. *branch*.

18-19g.

cyrfer, gw. **cerfer**.

cyrfiad¹, gw. **cerfiad**.

cyrfiad² eg. ll. *-au*. *curve*.

1851.

cyrfiat¹: **cyrfio**, gw. **cerfiat**: **cerfio**.

cyrfiat²: **cyrfio** *bg.a.* *to curve*.

1851.

cyrfin, **cerfin** eg. *b.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel *a.* *carved work*; *frame*; *framework*.

1605.

Fel *a.* *joined together*; *skilfully formed*; *contrived*.

18-19g.

cyrfinaf: **cyrfino** *ba.* *to construct*, *frame*, *put together*.

1862.

cyrfinydd eg. ll. *-ion*. *constructor*, *framer*; *inventor*.

18-19g.

cyrflin eb. ll. *-(i)au*. *curve*.

1852.

cyrflinell eb. ll. *-au*. *curve*.

1850.

cyrfliniol, **-ol** *a.* *curvilinear*.

1852.

cyrflys, gw. **cwrwlys**.

cyrfol *a.* *curved*; *round*, *circular*.

1794.

cyrfydd, **cerdydd** eg. ll. *-ion*. *officer in charge of the ale*, *ale-brewer*.

14g.

cyrfyddaf: **cyfarfod**, gw. **cyfarfyddaf**: **cyfarfod**.

cyrfyll eg. ll. *-od*. *trunk*, *block*, *stump*; *little body*, *headless body*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cerfyll**.

cyrff, ff. l. *corff*.

cyrffaint *eg. plague, pestilence.*

15g.

cyrffyw *eg. screech-owl.*

Dchr. 17g.

Am *adar* y **cyrffyw**, gw. **adar**.

cyrgam *a. having a curved side or corner, lopsided; shrunk.*

14g.

cyrhaeddaf: cyrraedd, cyrhaeddyd (-u, -ed, &c.) *bg.a. a'r be. cyrraedd fel eg. to reach, arrive at, attain; light upon, lay hold of, get; fetch; touch, get hold of (by stretching out the hand or arm); extend; achieve, win, keep; succeed, manage; take advantage of; deliver (a blow, &c.) to.*

13g.

Fel e. reach, attainment, extent; comprehension.

1620.

Cfn.: cyrraedd ei gaearu (am yr haul): to set (of the sun) (lit. to reach its ramparts). 17g.

allan o g.: *out of reach.* 1759.

o hyd c.: *within reach.* 1770.

o fewn c., mewn c.: *within reach.* 1800.

pell o g., ymhell o g.: *out of reach.* 1778.

yn y c.: *within reach.* Ar lafar.

cyrhaeddbell *a. far-reaching, extensive.*

1632.

cyrhaeddfa *eb. reach, attainment.*

17g.

cyrhaeddfawr *a. far-reaching, extensive.*

1745.

cyrhaeddgwr *a. far-reaching, effective; incisive, telling, striking home.*

1684.

cyrhaeddiad *eg. ll. cyraeddiadau. reach, a reaching, arrival; scope, compass; comprehension; attainment, acquirement, acquisition.*

1609.

cyrhaeddol *a. reaching; that can be reached, attainable, within reach; acquired.*

1711.

cyrhaeddu, gw. **cyrhaeddaf: cyrraedd**.

cyrhaeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who reaches, one who attains.*

1716-17.

cyrhaeddyd, gw. **cyrhaeddaf: cyrraedd**.

cyriaf: cyrio, gw. **criaf: crio**.

cyriawol, gw. **criafol**.

Cyrie *eg. ll. Cyriau. Kyrie.*

c. 1587.

cyrin, gw. **curin**.

cyriog, cyrrog *a. bordered, having corners, angular; blubber-lipped; wry-mouthed; notched; bicorn, forked; snappish; rejected.*

c. 1200.

Am *einion* *gyriog*, gw. **einion**.

cyriogaf; cyriogi *bg.a. to be or become notched; border, hem.*

16g.

cyrios *eg. lord.*

c. 1400.

cyrl, cyrlen, cyrliad, gw. **cwrl, cwrliad**.

cyrliaf, cwrl(i)af; cyrlio, cwrl(i)o *bg.a. to curl, coil.*

15g.

cyrliedig, cwrliedig *a.bfl. curled, curly.*

17g.

cyrliog, cwrliog, cwrlog *a. curly; curling.*

18g.

cyrllaes, cyrllaes *a. lopsided (of a frock, &c.), uneven, askew.*

Ar lafar.

cymwjiwn, carmwjiwn *eg. miser, niggard.*

16-17g.

cyrn¹, gw. **curn**.

cyrn², ff. l. *corn*.

cyrnad, gw. **cwrnad**.

cyrnadaf; cyrnadu *bg. to bawl, shout, cry, howl.*

Ar lafar.

cyrnaidd *a. corneous, horny; conical.*

1632.

cyrnasiwn, gw. **carnasiwn**.

cyrnedecht, gw. **cyrnyddiaeth**.

cyrneitiaf, corneitiaf; cyrneitio, corneitio *bg. to leap, prance, caper.*

1753.

cyrnen, gw. **curn**.

cyrnennaf; cyrnennu, gw. **curnennaf; curnennu**.

cyrnewian, carnewian, cnewian *bg. to whine, whimper.*

Ar lafar.

cyrnhoaf; cyrnhoi, gw. **crynhoaf; crynhoi**.

cyrnhonaf; cyrnhoni, gw. **cynrhonaf; cynrhoni**.

cyrniad, gw. **ceirniad**.

cyrnialwm, gw. **carnialwm**.

cyrnig *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -ion. horned, cornuted; fig. frowning, threatening;*

falcated, crescent-shaped; horny.

14–15g.

Fel *e. goat; cuckold.*

1605–18.

Am *da cyrnig, gw. da.*

cyrniocyn, gw. **cunnog**.

cyrniog, -og, -iol *a. horned; horny.*

1794.

cyrniogyn, gw. **cunnog**.

cyrnogyn *eg. round-headed Rampion, Phyteuma orbiculare.*

1813.

cyrnol, cwrnel, cornol, cornor² *eg. ll. -iaid. colonel.*

17g.

Amr.: **colonel. 1649.**

cyrnopyn *eg. whipper-snapper.*

Ar lafar.

cyrnyddiaeth *eb. sounding of horns.*

15g.

cyrpus, cwrpus *a. ailing, out of sorts, sickly, decrepit.*

c. 1400.

cyrraedd, gw. **cyrhaeddaf: cyrraedd.**

cyrraf 2 un. grch. *forgive.*

13g.

cyrrau, ff. l. *cwr*¹.

cyrrith *a. a hefyd fel eg. niggardly, miserly, close-fisted, covetous, greedy; froward, obstinate, self-willed.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. niggardliness, miserliness.*

1603.

cyrrog, gw. **cyriog**.

cyrrwm, gw. **cwrrwm**.

cyrrynt, gw. **cerrynt**.

cyrs, ff. l. *cors*.

cyrsiad, cyrsiaf: cyrsio, gw. **ceirsiad, ceirsiaf: ceirsio**.

cyrt, ff. l. *cort*¹.

cyrtten, cwrten, cwrttaen *eg. b. ll. -ni, -iau, cyrtens, ll. dwbl cyrtensiau, -i. curtain.*

1567.

Cfn.: **cyrtten bach:** *small curtain across the lower half of window. Ar lafar.*

c. gwely: *bed curtain, vallance. 1547.*

Gw. hefyd **cortin**².

cyrtiaidd *a. courtlike, courtly.*

15g.

cyrtiwr, gw. cwrtiwr.

cyrtsi, **cwrtsi** *eg. ll. cyrtsiau. curtsy.*
1861.

cyrtsïaf: **cyrtsïo** *bg. to curtsy.*
20g.

cyrwydr, **cyrwydraf**: **cyrwydro**, **cyrwydraidd**, **cyrwydriad**, &c., gw.
crwydr, crwydraf: **crwydro**, **crywdraidd**, **crwydriad**, &c.

cyryglwr, gw. coryglwr.

cy(s)- *rhgdd. yn cyfateb i cyf-, cy-² mewn geiriau cfns. gan amlaf pan fo s yn dechrau'r ail elf., e.e. cysefyll, cysgogi, cystal, cystadl, &c.*

cyśact *a. exact, punctilious; punctual.*
1853.

cysactrwydd *eg. exactness, punctiliousness.*
1881.

cysafaf: **cysefyll** *bg. to stand together, stand, halt, stop; consist (of).*
1346.

cysail *eb. ll. cyseiliau. constituent part; common foundation.*
1794.

cysain *eb.g. ll. cyseiniaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *consonant.*
1567.

2. *consonance, assonance, harmony; consonant, agreeing in sound, harmonious.*
15g.

Amr.: cysain. 1681.

Cfn.: cysain ddauwynebog: the consonant(s) in 'cynghanedd sain o gyswllt' which link(s) the end of the 'gorddarn' with the beginning of the 'oddddarn'; the consonant(s) at the end of the first half of a line of 'cynghanedd groes o gyswllt' which for the requirements of 'cynghanedd' also belong(s) to the second half (lit. two-faced consonant). p. 1584.

c. orodlig: *consonant that ends the 'gorodl' in 'cynghanedd sain'. p. 1584.*

c. odlig: *consonant that ends the rhyme in a verse of 'cynghanedd'. p. 1584.*

c. ragodlig: *consonant that ends or closes the 'rhagodl' in 'cynghanedd sain'. p. 1584.*

Gw. hefyd **cytsain**.

cysamiaf: **cysamio** *ba. to examine, look into.*
Ar lafar.

cysandrôs, **cysyndrârs**, **cysyndrâs** *eg. chest of drawers:*
Ar lafar.

cysárn *eg. concern.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **consárn**, **consérn**.

cysawd, **cysod** *eg. ll. -(i)au, cysodau.*

(a) *system, constellation; compound, combination.*
1794.

(b) *committee.*
1842.

Cfn.: y cysawd heulaidd,—heulog: the solar system. 1846.

cysawdd *eg. ll. cysoddu, -ion, a hefyd weithiau fel a. (chemical) compound;*

compound, composite.

1794.

cysb, y gysp *eb. the staggers, disease that causes dizziness and staggering in horses, &c., the vertigo, fig. frenzy, madness, fanaticism; trick, prank, jest.*

14g.

Cjm.: **y gysb ynfyd**: *the mad staggers.* [1762].

cysbeidiaf: cysbeidio *ba. to delay, hinder, check, avert.*

Div. **15g.**

cysbell *a. seemly, fitting, reasonable, regular, constant; compact, comfortable; near.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd anghysbell, digysbell.**

cysbellaf: cysbellu *ba. to bring together, collect to a point or focus, concentrate.*

1794.

cysblys, y gysblys *eg. hemlock, water dropwort.*

1813.

cysbwyll *eg. ll. -au. reason, consideration, deliberation; consistency.*

16g.

cysbwyllawd *eg. ll. cysbwyllodau. committee.*

1835.

cysbwyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. conclave.*

1852.

cysbwylliad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. a reasoning, ratiocination.*

1794.

cysbwyllus *a. rational, reasonable.*

1794.

cysbwyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reasoner; one who deliberates; member of a committee.*

1794.

cysbyddaf: cysbod, cysbyddu *bg. to be content, intend, agree.*

c. **1400.**

cysedd *eb. ll. -au. a sitting together, committee.*

1794.

cyseddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. congress, conference; committee-room.*

1852.

cysefig *a. first.*

10g.

cysefin *a. a chynt fel adf. ac weithiau fel eg. ll. -iaid. first; primary, foremost, chief; original, radical; primitive, primeval, pristine; innate, congenital, intrinsic; native; simple.*

13g.

Fel adf. first, in the first place, in the first instance, first and foremost, foremost; originally.

13g.

Fel e. foremost place or part, front, first place, beginning; van of battle; first consonant, radical or unmutated consonant; primitive (word).

13g.

Am ffurf gysefin, gair c., gradd g., iaith g., gw. ffurf, gair, gradd, iaith.

cysefinder, -dod *eg. the state or quality of being first or primary.*
c. 1785–90.

cysefnddull *eg. ll. -iau. original or primitive form.*
c. 1785–90.

cysefiniaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. original or primitive language; native language, the vernacular.*
1561–2.

cysefinog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. first, primary, original; original one.*
c. 1785–90.

cysefinol, -iol *a. first, primary, chief; primitive (of words), original, not derived; primitive (with regard to age or time), primordial.*
14g.

cysefinradd *eb. ll. -au. positive degree (of adjective).*
p. 1584.

cysefydlaf, cysafedlaf: cysefydlu, cysafedlu *ba. to establish, found.*
1609.

cysefyll, gw. cysafaf: cysefyll.

cysegr *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -edd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sanctuary, holy or consecrated place; private or secret place; bibl. part of tabernacle or temple bordering on holy of holies; sanctuary or asylum for fugitives.*

13g.

(b) *consecration, ordination or installation in office (by means of religious rites).*

c. 1400.

Fel a. sacred, hallowed, consecrated.

13g.

Cfn.: cysegr bychan: little sanctuary. 1588.

c. bydol: worldly sanctuary. 1588.

y c. sancteiddiaf,—sancteiddiolaf: the holy of holies, the most holy place. 1588.

Am gŵyl y cysegr, gw. gŵyl.

cysegrad, gw. cysegriad.

cysegraeth *eb. holiness, sanctity, purity.*
16–17g.

cysegraf: cysegru *ba. to sanctify, hallow, consecrate; ordain; dedicate or devote (to the service of religion); keep holy, observe with due reverence; make safe.*

14g.

Cfn.: cysegru eglwys: to dedicate or consecrate a church. 14g.

cysegraidd *a. sacred, hallowed, consecrated, holy.*
p. 1584.

cysegr-anrhaith *eg. sacrilege.*
1604–7.

cysegrdir *eg. sacred or hallowed ground.*
14–15g.

cysegr-drais *eg. sacrilege.*
1817.

cysegredig *a.bfl. consecrated, hallowed, holy, sacred, devoted; ordained to high*

office; worshipful.

13g.

Am urddau cysegredig, gw. **urdd**.

cysegredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. consecration; sanctity, holiness.*

c. 1300.

Fel *a. consecrated, sacred, holy.*

14g.

cysegredigol *a. consecratory, consecrating.*

1618.

cysegredigrwydd *eg. sacredness, holiness.*

[1783].

cysegredd *eg. sacredness.*

1794.

cysegrfa *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -feydd. sacred or holy place, sanctuary; sanctuary for fugitives, &c., place of refuge, asylum; chapel; sacrarium of a church.*

1567.

cysegrfan *eg. ll. -nau. sanctuary, holy or consecrated place.*

1658.

cysegr-fasnach *eb. simony.*

1798.

cysegrriad, cysegrad *eg. ll. -au. a consecrating, consecration, a sanctifying, dedication; ordination.*

16g.

cysegr-ladrad, cysegr-ledrad *eg. ll. -au. sacrilege; impious assumption of divine glory, &c.*

1588.

cysegrladradaidd, -ledradaidd *a. sacrilegious.*

1730.

cysegrladradol, -ledradol *a. sacrilegious.*

[1783].

cysegrladratâf, -ledratâf: cysegrladrata, -ledrata *ba. to rob or spoil (what is sacred), appropriate sacrilegiously.*

1679.

cysegrladronaidd *a. sacrilegious.*

1744.

cysegr-lan *eb. ll. -nau. graveyard, burial-ground.*

1718.

cysegr-lân *a. undefiled and sacred, pure and holy, religious.*

1346.

cysegr-le *eg. ll. -oedd. holy or consecrated place, sanctuary; holy of holies; asylum, sanctuary for fugitives.*

1567.

cysegr-ledrad, &c., gw. cysegr-ladrad, &c.

cysegr-leidr *eg. ll. -ladron. one who commits sacrilege, sacrilegious person.*

1604–7.

cysegr-lywodraeth *eb. hierarchy.*
1798.

cysegrol *a. sacred, holy; consecratory.*
1710.
Am *gweddi gysegrol*, gw. **gweddi**.

cysegroldeb *eg. sacredness, sanctity.*
1863.

cysegr-sanct *a. holy, sacrosanct.*
1567.

cysegr-swydd *eb. holy or sacred office.*
1710.

cysegr-werth *eg. simony.*
1630.

cysegrwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. consecrator.*
1677.

cysegrwydd *eg. sacredness, sanctity.*
1834.

cysegr-wyl *eb. ll. cysegr-wyliau. feast of dedication or consecration.*
1588.

cysegr-ysbail *eg. sacrilege, spoliation of a sanctuary.*
1604–7.

cysegrysbeilaidd, -ysbeiliaidd *a. sacrilegious.*
1672.

cysegrysbeilgar *a. sacrilegious.*
[1783].

cysegr-ysbeiliad *eg. ll. -au. sacrilege.*
1672.

cysegrysbeiliaf: cysegrysbeilio *bg.a. to despoil a sanctuary, commit sacrilege (against), offend sacrilegiously.*
1567.

cysegrysbeiliaidd, gw. **cysegrysbeilaidd**.

cysegr-ysbeiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who despoils a sanctuary, one who commits sacrilege.*
1604–7.

cysegrysbeilus *a. sacrilegious.*
1752.

cysegr-ysbeilydd *eg. ll. -yddion. one who commits sacrilege.*
1658.

cyseingaf: cyseingo *bg. to contain; cram, squeeze, press.*
c. 1400.

cyseiliaf: cyseilio *ba. to establish, institute, constitute.*
c. 1785–90.

cysein *eb. ll. -i. cosine.*

20g.

cyseinnedd *eg.*

(a) *harmony, concord of sounds or notes in music.*

1774.

(b) *consonance, alliteration.*

1914.

Gw. hefyd **cytseinnedd**.

cyseiniad *eb. ll. -iaid. consonant.*

1722.

cyseiniaf: cyseinio *bg.a.*

(a) *to sound together, be concordant or harmonious, reduce to harmony.*

1770.

(b) *to alliterate, form 'cynghanedd'.*

20g.

cyseiniog, -og *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. consonant.*

1595.

cyseiniol *a. alliterating, forming 'cynghanedd', harmonious.*

p. 1584.

cysellt *eg.b. bundle; halter.*

14g.

cysént, cytsént *eg. agreement, accord.*

16g.

cysentiaf, cytsentiaf: cysentio, cytsentio *bg. to agree, consent.*

16-17g.

cysêt, cynsêt *eg. conceit, affectation, fastidiousness, squeamishness; affected or conceited shyness; fancy.*

1753.

Am *hel cysêt*, gw. **heliaf: hel**.

cysetiaf: cysetio *bg. to be fastidious.*

Ar lafar.

cysetlyd, cynsetlyd, consetlyd *a. affected, conceited, fastidious, finicky, fussy, faddy, very particular, conceitedly shy.*

1803.

cysewyr *eg. fragrance, sweet smell or odour; fresh air.*

1794.

cysgadaidd *a. sleepy, drowsy, listless.*

1605-10.

cysgadlyd *a. sleepy, drowsy, listless.*

1651.

cysgadol, cysgiadol *a. soporific, somniferous, narcotic.*

1794.

cysgadrwydd *eg. sleepiness, drowsiness, torpor.*

1657.

cysgadur *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sleeper, lazy and drowsy person or creature, sleepy-head; hibernating animal.*

13g.

(b) *peony; sleepy nightshade.*

1794.

Fel *a. sleeping, sleepy, drowsy, somnolent, dull and sluggish; somniferous, soporific; dormant.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: y saith gysgadur: the seven (supposed) hibernating animals consisting of the dormouse, the hedgehog, the snake, the lizard, the bat, the brown squirrel, and the badger (lit. the seven sleepers, possibly the number may have been suggested by the Seven Sleepers of Ephesus said to have hidden in a cave during the Dacian persecution and to have slept there for several hundred years). c. 1400.

cysgaduri *eg. sleepiness, drowsiness, torpor, indifference.*

1604–7.

cysgadurus *a. sleepy, drowsy.*

1547.

cysgadwr *eg. ll. -ywr. sleeper.*

1677.

cysgaf: cysgu, †cysgwyd, †cysgaid *bg. a'r be. weithiau fel eg. to sleep, slumber, fall asleep; fig. to fall into the sleep of death, die; be or become numb (or benumbed), be torpid; fall into (or remain in) a state of apathy, indifference or unconcern; remain forgotten or without validity (for a time), lie dormant.*

13g.

Fel *e. sleep, sleepiness, drowsiness.*

14g.

Cfn.: cysgu bei (mynd i gysgu bei): to go to bye-bye.

c. ci bwtsier: *light sleep or doze (lit. the sleep of a butcher's dog). Ar lafar.*

c. fel y clawdd: *to sleep soundly (lit. to sleep like a hedge). Ar lafar.*

c. fel mochyn (pathew, twrch): *to sleep soundly (lit. to sleep like a pig (hog)). Ar lafar.*

cysgu gan (genthi, &c.), —gyda: *to sleep with (her), cohabit, marry. 13g.*

c. hun: *to take one's sleep, take a nap. 13g.*

c. llwynog: *simulated sleep to deceive the onlooker (lit. fox's sleep). Ar lafar.*

†cysgaid, gw. cysgaf: cysgu.

cysgawdwydd, gw. cysgodwydd.

cysgbair, cwsgbair, cysgbar, cwsgbar *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cysgbeiriau, cysgbarau. somniferous, soporific, causing sleep or insensibility, narcotic; narcotic drug, &c., opiate, dope.*

1722.

cysgbarydd, cwsgbarydd *eg. ll. -ion. an opiate, a narcotic.*

1778.

cysgbeiriol, cwsgbarol *a. narcotic, soporific.*

1816.

cysgedig *a.bfl. sleepy, drowsy.*

1696.

cysgedydd, cysgadydd *eg. ll. -ion. sleeper.*

c. 1696.

†cysgeit, gw. cysgaf: cysgu.

cysgfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. sleep, slumber, drowsiness, state or spell of sleep; numbness, torpor.*

1604-7.

cysgfil, gw. gwestfil.

cysgiad *eg. a sleeping.*
Dchr. 17g.

cysgiadur, gw. cysgadur.

cysgle *eg. ll. -oedd. sleeping-place.*
1696.

cysglyd *a.*

(a) *sleepy, drowsy, dozy, somnolent, dull and heavy; apathetic, heedless, unconcerned, not watchful.*

1599.

(b) *somniferous, narcotic.*

1798.

Am clefyd cysglyd, haint c., gw. clefyd, haint.

cysglydrwydd *eg. sleepiness, drowsiness, somnolence, doziness; fig. indifference, apathy, &c.*

1772.

cysglyn *eg. ll. -nau. a narcotic, dope, opium, opiate, laudanum.*
1822.

cysglys *eg. poppy, opium poppy; opium; morphia.*
18g.

cysgod *e. (un. bach. cysgodyn) ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *shadow, reflection; shade, shady place; likeness; semblance, appearance, phantom, ghost; the slightest trace, faint vestige or suggestion; atmosphere of fear or gloom (e.g. fear of death), presence or approach of an oppressive power, &c.; obscurity, insignificance.*

13g.

(b) *symbol, emblem, shadow or representation, type, adumbration, ceremony or ritual that prefigures the spiritual reality.*

1346.

(c) *shelter, protection, defence, refuge; alleged reason, pretext, pretence.*

13g.

Cfn.: cysgod angau: the shadow of death, the fear and gloom associated with death. 1346.

c. brwynen (cawnen): *the least amount of shelter (lit. shelter of a rush (reed)). Ar lafar.*

cysgod haf: *summer shade or shadow. 1714.*

cysgodau'r hwyr: *shadows of the evening. 1588.*

o gysgod ei gefn: *in one's absence, behind one's back (of person backbiting another). 1720.*

yg nghysgod: (i) *in the shadow or shelter (of), under the lee (of). 13g.* (ii) *under the aegis or protection of; under the pretence or the cloak of; by sharing another's favour or merit, through the influence or good office of, into the bargain with. 1514.* (iii) *unknown to, without the knowledge of (referring to a sly or secret act); using (person) as a tool or pretext. Ar lafar.*

gwell genni 'i gysgod ef na'i frawd: *I much prefer him to his brother (lit. I Prefer his shadow to his brother). Ar lafar.*

taflu i'r cysgod: *to throw into the shade, eclipse. Ar lafar.*

cysgodaf: cysgodi *bg.a.*

(a) *to shelter, defend, protect; shelter (from), take cover; shadow, shade, hide, cover; overshadow, eclipse.*

1547.

(b) *to typify, prefigure; signify, symbolize.*

1719.**cysgoddaidd** *a. shady, sheltering, umbrageous; shadowy.***1632.****cysgodfa** *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. shady spot; shelter, shade; umbrella.***1722.****cysgodfawr** *a. shady, well-sheltered.***1588.****cysgodiad** *eg. shelter, shadow; a shading, a shadowing, a sheltering.***1567.****cysgodle** *eg. ll. -oedd. a shady spot, shade; shelter, arbour.***1617.****cysgodlen** *eb. ll. -ni. screen; tilt, awning, canopy; umbrella.***[1783].***Cfn.: cysgodlen blyg: folding screen. [1783].**c. gwely: tester, canopy over a bed. 1770.***cysgodlon, -lawn** *a. shady, sheltering.***1807.****cysgodlun** *eg. ll. -iau.**(a) silhouette.***20g.***(b) emblem, symbol, type.***1773.***(c) hieroglyphic.***1774.****cysgodlwyn** *eg. ll. -i, -au. shady grove, sheltering bush, sometimes fig., cloak.***1740.****cysgodlythyr, gw. gwasgodlythyr.****cysgodog** *a. giving shelter, shady; gloomy.***1632.****cysgodol** *a.**(a) shadowing, sheltering; shady, sheltered, snug.***1588.***(b) typical, emblematic, symbolic figurative, mystical.***1688.****cysgodrwydd** *eg. shadiness, umbrageousness; a sheltering.***1794.****cysgodwydd** *e.ll. arbour, bower.**c. 1730.**Gw. hefyd gwasgodwydd.***cysgodyn, gw. cysgod.****cysgogaf: cysgog, -i** *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to shake, stir, move, tremble.***13g.***Fel e. movement, tremor.***14g.**

cysgota *bg. to seek the shade, take shelter (as cattle do in hot weather).*
Ar lafar.

cysgoty *eg. ll. -tai. shed, hovel; arbour, bower.*
1617.

cysgu, gw. cysgaf: cysgu.

cysgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sleeper.*
[1783].

†**cysgwyd**, gw. cysgaf: cysgu.

cysidr(i)af: cysidr(i)o, gw. considr(i)af: considr(i)o.

cysillafaf: cysillafu *ba. to syllabize; spell.*
1567.

cysillafiaeth *eb. syllabification.*
1567.

cysnar, gw. casnar neu cyfnar 'cyfnerth',

cysneit,

cysod, gw. cysawd.

cysodaf: cysodi *ba. to set type, compose (in printing); compose, construct, institute, set forth.*
1595.

cysodbren, gw. cysotbren.

cysodiad *eg. ll. -au. composition; a composing; form; system.*
17g.

cysodwr, cysodydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. compositor; setter; composer.*
1707.

cysodd, gw. cysawdd.

cysoddaf: cysoddi *ba. to blend, cause to coalesce, consolidate; compose.*
1595.

cysoddiad *eg. ll. -au. a blending, blend, combination; composition.*
1794.

cysoddol *a. tending to blend, coalescent; component; combined, composite.*
1794.

cysol *eg. consolation.*
p. 1584.

cysolaf: cysoli *ba. to console.*
p. 1584.

cysolydd *eg. consoler, comforter.*
1609.

cysolyddiad *eg. consolation, comfort.*
p. 1584.

cyson *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. constant, regular, consistent; agreeing (with), in*

harmony (with), corresponding; neat, elegant, symmetrical; harmonious, musical; faithful.

13g.

Fel *e. consonant.*

1632.

cysonaf; cysoni *bg.a. to reconcile, arrange, fit; agree; harmonize, rhyme.*

14g.

cysonaidd *a. regular; harmonious.*

1609.

cysondeb *eg. consistency, regularity; constancy; agreement, concord; harmony; analogy; symmetry; compactness of speech.*

13g.

Cfn.: cysondeb y ffydd: the proportion of faith. 1567.

cysonder *eg. ll. -au. consistency, agreement, congruity, harmony.*

1831.

cysondra *eg. consistency.*

15-16g.

cysondrefn *eb. system.*

1809.

cysonedig *a.bfl. in agreement, constant; harmonious.*

16g.

cysonedd *eg. consistency, regularity; agreement, concord; consonance.*

c. 1580.

cysongar *a. harmonious, musical.*

1770.

cysongerdd *eb. a hefyd fel a. harmonious song; harmony.*

1604-7.

Fel *a. harmonious, musical.*

1763.

cysoniad *eg. ll. -au. reconcilment; reconciliation, agreement.*

17g.

cysoniant *eg. harmony, agreement.*

1794.

cysonol *a. consistent, regular, agreeing; harmonious; reconciliatory; appropriate.*

1676.

cysonrwydd *eg. consistency, regularity; harmony.*

1605-10.

cysonwr, cysonydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes consistent; harmonist.*

1794.

cysofbren *eg. ll. cysodbrennau. composing-stick.*

1772.

cystad, cy-stad, gw. cyd-stad.

cystadl, gw. cystal.

cystadlaeth, -iaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. a comparing, comparison; competition; settlement.*

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **cystadleuaeth**.

cystadlaf, cystaddlaf: cystadlu, cystadlyd, cystaddlu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. â ac weithiau *i*.

1. *to compete (with), vie, rival; take part in a competition; compare, equal, match (with), place on the same footing; liken; countervail, counterpoise.*

c. 1400.

2. *to equalize, share equally.*

13g.

Amr.: **cystalu**. *Dchr.* 17g.

cystadled *eg.b.* ll. *-au.* *equality, parity; comparison; proportion; evenness, uniformity; competition.*

1604–7.

cystadleuaeth *eb.* ll. *-au, cystadlaethau.* *competition.*

1838.

Gw. hefyd **cystadleuon**.

cystadluol *a.* *competitive.*

1838.

Am cyfarfod cystadluol, gw. cyfarfod.

cystadleuon *e.ll.* *competitions.*

c. 1890.

cystadlwr, cystadlwydd *eg.* ll. *-wyr, -yddion.* *competitor.*

1827.

Gw. hefyd **cystadlwr, cystedlydd**.

cystadlhaf, cystaddlhaf: cystadlhau, cystaddlhau *ba.* *to equalize, divide in equal portions.*

13g.

cystadliad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a comparing, comparison; an equalizing, equality; competition.*

16–17g.

cystadliaeth, gw. **cystadlaeth**.

cystadlwydd *eg.* *comparison.*

1651.

cystadlwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *competitor, rival; compeer.*

1658.

cystadlwyth *eg.* ll. *-au.* *plebeian tribe.*

c. 1700.

cystadlydd, gw. **cstedlydd**.

cystadwen *eb.* *institute, precept.*

p. 1584.

cystadwennaf: cystadwennu *ba.* *to institute, establish.*

p. 1584.

cystain *a.* *rising, increasing.*

c. 1400.

cystal *a.* (fel gr. gfrt. *da* a'i ddilyn mewn cymhariaeth gan *â*, *ag*) a hefyd fel

e. ac adf. as good, as well; so good, so well; of equal status or worth, equivalent, comparable.

I3g.

Fel *adf. equally, as well.*

I3g.

Amr.: **cystadl, cystaddl. Dchr. I4g.**
cystled. I65I.

cystalaf: cystalu, gw. cystadlaf: cystadlu.

cystalddyn *eg. ll. -ion. an equal, peer.*

I346.

cystawci, gw. cystowci.

cystedlydd *eg. b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) fellow; compeer, equal.

I4g.

(b) competitor, rival.

I794.

Fel *a. equivalent, as good (as).*

I722.

Amr.: **cystadlydd. I876.**

cysteg *eg. ll. -au. grief, sorrow, misery, anguish, pain, trouble.*

I346.

cystegaf: cystegu *ba. to trouble, afflict.*

c. I400.

cystegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tormentor, one who causes trouble or woe.*

c. I400.

cystig *a. fierce, cruel.*

I4g.

cystled, gw.ystal.

cystlwn *eg. ll. cystlynau, a hefyd fel a. kindred, relation, kinship; affinity, alliance; an owning, affirmation, right.*

I3g.

Fel *a. of kin, pertaining.*

I722.

Cfn.: **ar gystlwn: belonging to, related to. Dchr. I4g.**

cystlynaf: cystlynu, cystlwn *ba. to join in alliance, ally, join (by marriage); belong, own, claim (kinship); mention, speak.*

I3g.

cystlyndref *eb. ll. -i. Hanse town.*

I774.

cystlynedd *eg. relationship, kindred; affinity, alliance; claim (of kinship, &c.).*

Dchr. I4g.

cystlynol *a. related, cognate, related by marriage; congenial.*

I604-7.

cystogaidd, cystoges, cystogrwydd, cystogyn, cystowci, gw. costogaidd, costoges, costogrwydd, costogyn, costowci.

cystraw *eg. ll. -ion. criticism.*

1794.

cystrawen *eb. ll. -nau. syntax, construction.*

c. 1455.

Amr.: constrawen. a. 1575.

conystrawen. 1560–87.

ystryw (h)enw. 1560–87.

ystyr awen

cystraweniad *eg. ll. -au. syntax, construction; parsing.*

1829.

cystrawennaf: cystrawennu *ba. to construct; parse, construe.*

c. 1445.

cystrawennol *a. syntactic.*

1794.

cystrawennwr *eg. ll. cystrawenwyr. one versed in syntax; grammarian; skilled composer.*

c. 1570.

cystrawiad *eg. syntax, construction.*

1794.

cystrawiaeth *eb. syntax, construction.*

1567.

cystrin, cystring *eg. a secret, secrecy.*

15g.

cystudd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. affliction, grief, distress, tribulation, oppression; hardship (in battle); illness.*

13g.

Cfn.: cystudd calon: affliction of heart, heartache, contrition. c. 1400.

c. meddwl: mental anguish. 1776.

Am gwely cystudd, gw. gwely.

cystuddfab *eg. ll. -feibion. a son who causes trouble or distress; sorrowful youth.*

c. 1400.

cystuddiad *eg. ll. -au. affliction, torment, pain, vexation.*

14g.

cystuddiaeth *eb. affliction, vexation.*

1615.

cystuddiaf: cystuddio *bg.a. to afflict, vex, worry, torment, chastise, ill-treat; grieve for; ail, sicken, look poorly.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd dychystuddiaf: dychystuddio.

cystuddiant *eg. affliction, pain, vexation.*

15g.

cystuddiedig, cystuddedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. sorrowful, painful, afflicted, distressed; broken, wounded; contrite.*

1346.

Fel e. afflicted one, sorrowful person.

1588.

cystuddiol *a. afflicted, distressed, troubled, grieved; grieving, afflicting, distressing.*
1588.

cystuddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. afflicter, oppressor, tormentor; afflicted person.*
16g.

cystuddliw *a. pale.*
16g.

cystuddlon, -lawn *a. full of affliction; contrite.*
1670.

cystuddus *a. afflicted, distressed.*
1603.

cystwm, gw. cwstwm.

cystwy *eg. ll. -on, -au, a hefyd fel a. chastisement, reproof, rebuke, punishment; pain, affliction; fig. punisher, afflicter; punishing, tormenting.*
13g.

cystwyad *eg. ll. -au. castigation, rebuke, reproof; a correcting; a tormenting, a trouncing.*
1567.
Amr.: costwyad. 1632.

cystwyaeth *eb. correction, castigation.*
1794.

cystwyaf, costwyaf; cystwyo, costwyo *ba. to chastise, reprove, punish; beat, trounce; quell; afflict; destroy.*
c. 1400.

cystwyol *a. punishing, castigatory; emendatory; vindictive.*
1722.

cystwywr, costwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. castigator, chastiser, reprover.*
1630.

cystyngaf; cystwng *bg.a. to bring down, subdue.*
Dchr. 14g.

cystym, gw. cwstwm.

cystymol, cwstymol *a. customary, usual, habitual.*
1547.

cysul, cusyl, cusul *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

1. *advice, counsel; council; doctrine, lore; song of advice.*
9g.

2. *reconciliation, propitiation, atonement.*
1567.

cysuledig, cysuliedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *deliberated; confessed; counselled, advised.*
1346.

(b) *conciliated, reconciled.*
1604-7.

cysuliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *consultation.*

1794.

2. *reconciliation, propitiation.*

1567.

cysuliaf, -af: cysulio, cysul *ba.*

1. *to counsel, advise; consult.*

p. **1584.**

2. *to set at one, reconcile.*

1567.

cysuliwr, cysulwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *counsellor, adviser; confessor; advocate, counsel, barrister.*

14g.

2. *conciliator, reconciler.*

1604–7.

cysur *eg. ll. -on, -au, ac weithiau fel a. consolation, solace, cheer, joy, comfort; courage, spirit, mettle; state of mind.*

14g.

Fel a. cheerful; courageous, brave; comfortable.

1630.

Am cymryd cysur, gw. cymeraf: cymryd.

cysuradwy *a.bfl. consolable, pacifiable.*

1794.

cysuraf, cysuriaf: cysuro, cysurio, cysuru *bg.a. to comfort, console, cheer, encourage, embolden; take heart.*

1567.

cysuraidd *a. comforting, consoling.*

1682.

cysurdeb *eg. consolation, comfort.*

1605–10.

cysurdra *eg. comfort, consolation.*

1700.

cysuredig *a.bfl. comforted.*

1772.

cysures *eb. one who consoles, comforter (of the Virgin Mary).*

1670.

cysurfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place of comfort, source of consolation.*

1696.

cysuriad *eg. ll. -au. a consoling or comforting, a soothing; comfort, consolation.*

1653.

cysuriaeth *eb. consolation, solace.*

1794.

cysuriog *a. brave, courageous, high-spirited.*

16g.

cysurlan *a. with pure or untainted comfort, cheerful and pure.*

1696.

cysurlon, cysurlawn *a. full of comfort, consoling, encouraging; cheerful.*

1630.

cysurlyn *eg. cordial.*

1722.

cysurol *a. consolatory, comforting, cheering, of good cheer, encouraging; comfortable; cheerful.*

1588.

cysurus *a. comfortable; comforting, consoling, soothing; courageous, confident, high-spirited; of good cheer; refreshing (of drink).*

1567.

cysurusrwydd *eg. comfortableness, consolation.*

1772.

cysurwr, cysurydd *eg. (b. cysurwraig) ll. -wyr, -yddion. comforter, consoler, cheerer.*

1588.

*Cfn.: cysurwr gofidus: one who intends or professes to comfort but does the opposite, Job's comforter. 1588.**c. Job: Job's comforter. Ar lafar.***cyswllt** *eg. ll. cysylltau, -iau, a hefyd fel a. connexion, union, a joining or coupling together; that which connects, copula, link; junction (of roads, &c.), juncture, joint; joint (of body), knuckle; gap, space, interval; conjunction (in astronomy & astrology); conjunction (in gram.).*

13g.

Fel a. united, connected, joined, compact; connecting.

15g.

*Cfn.: cyswllt anghyffro: fixture. 20g.**Am cynghanedd groes (sain, &c.) o gyswllt, dolen g., llinell g., yng nghyswllt, gw. cynghanedd, dolen, llinell, ynghyswllt.***cyswydd** *eb.g. ll. -au. joint office; colleague.**p. 1584.**Gw. hefyd cytswydd, cyd-swydd.***cyswyn** *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. consent, assent, accord, agreement; mutual understanding, compact; conspiracy, plot; charge, accusation, imputation; insinuation; mention, inkling, rumour; motto.*

16g.

Fel a. reckoned, acknowledged, agreed; admitted, avowed, confessed; reputed, alleged.

14g.

*Am enw cyswyn, gair c., gw. enw, gair.***cyswynaf: cyswyno, cyswyn** *ba. to charge, impute; calumniate, defame, slander; insinuate; mention, refer to.*

14g.

cyswynair *eg. ll. -eiriau. motto, slogan.*

18-19g.

cyswynblant *e.ll. illegitimate children, reputed children.*

14g.

cyswynbwyll *eg. saving consideration, mitigating or extenuating factor or circumstance.**Div. 18g.***cyswynedig** *a. charged.**Div. 15g.***cyswynfab** *eg. ll. -feib, -feibion. son whom the father does not own, reputed son;**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

illegitimate son; adopted son.

I4g.

cyswyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. combination; agreement.*

I794.

cyswyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. adherent, ally, confederate.*

Diw. I8g.

cyswynol *a. confederate, combined.*

I604-7.

cyswynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ally, confederate; accomplice, conspirator.*

I604-7.

cysygrad, cysygreddig, gw. cysegriad, cysegrad, cysegreddig.

cysylwedd *a. ac fel eg. consubstantial; consubstantiality, union of substances.*

I609.

cysylweddol *a. consubstantial.*

I609.

cysylltaf, cysylltiaf: cysylltu, cysylltio *bg.a.*

(a) to couple, connect, join together, unite, combine; annex; append; add (in arith.); spell; compose (song).

Dchr. I4g.

(b) to adjoin, be in contact (with); unite; join battle; be spelt (of a word).

I6g.

Amr.: cydsylltu. I606.

cydsylltio. I609.

cysyllu. I3g.

cysylltair *eg. ll. -eiriau. conjunction (in gram.); compound word.*

I810.

cysylltben *a. connecting the first consonant of the word following the caesura with the word that precedes it so as to produce 'cynghanedd'.*

I592.

cysylltbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. focus.*

I835.

cysylltedig, cysylltedigaeth, gw. cysylltiedig, cysylltiedigaeth.

cysylltiad, cysylltad *eg. ll. -au, cysylltiaid.*

(a) the act of connecting, a linking or coupling together, connexion, union, combination; junction, juncture, joint (of body, &c.); that which connects; relation, association; copulation; context, setting; spelling.

I5g.

(b) addition.

I768.

(c) conjunction (in astronomy and astrology).

I777.

(d) conjunction.

c. I455.

Amr.: cydsylltiad. I761.

cysylltiad. c. I580.

Cjn.: cysylltiad achosol: causal conjunction. I621.

c. amodol: conditional conjunction. I621.

c. canlyniad: *consecutive conjunction. 20g.*
c. cydiadol: *copulative or connective conjunction. 1818.*
**c. cydiol = c. cydiadol. 1621.
cysylltiad israddol: *inferior conjunction. 20g.*
**c. cyplysol = c. cydiadol. p. 1584.
**c. cysylltiol = c. cydiadol. p. 1584.
c. gwahaniaethol: *disjunctive conjunction. 1822.*
**c. gwahanol = c. gwahaniaethol. 1621.
prif g.: *superior conjunction. 20g.*********

cysylltiadol *a. conjunctional, conjunctive, connective, associative; connected; subjunctive (in gram.).*
1795-6.

cysylltiedig, cysylltedig *a.bfl. connected, joined, united, combined; copulative, connective (in gram.).*

c. 1330.
Amr.: cytsylltedig. 1606.
cysylledig. c. 1300.
Am modd cysylltiedig, gw. modd.

cysylltiedigaeth, cytsylltedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. the quality or state of being connected, connexion, conjunction, union.*
c. 1400.

cysylltio, gw. cysylltaf: cysylltu.

cysylltiog *a. connected, united.*
1595.

cysylltiol, cysylltol *a. connective, conjunctive, conjunctional; connected, joined, coherent; subjunctive (in grammar).*
1567.
Am modd cysylltiol, gw. modd.

cysylltnod *eg. ll. -au. hyphen.*
1788.

cysylltsain *a. a hefyd fel eb. connecting sounds.*
1592.

Fel e. sound which connects.
20g.

cysylltu, gw. cysylltaf: cysylltu.

cysylltwr *eg. ll. -wyr. connector, joiner; composer.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: cysylltwr coed: joiner, carpenter. 1763.

cysylltydd, cysyllydd *eg. ll. -ion. connector, one who joins; copula; conjunction (in grammar); copula (in logic); the plus sign, the symbol +.*
c. 1580.

cysylltyn *eg. anything that is connected with something else, accident (in logic), adjunct.*
1606.

cysyllydd, gw. cysylltydd.

cysymaith, gw. gosymaith, gosymddaith.

cysymeth *eg. indisposition, sickness, languor, debility.*
1604-7.

cysydrârs, cysydrâs, gw. cysandrôs.

cysynedigaeth *eb. a searching, meditation.*
c. 1400.

cysyniad *eg. ll. -au. consent.*
1794.

cysyniaf¹: **cysynio** *a.*

(a) *to purpose, intend, contemplate, attempt, endeavour; regard, deem, hold, consider; conspire, plot.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to agree, be favourable, consent, be accessory to.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cydsyniaf**: **cydsynio**.

cysyniaf²: **cysynio** *bg.a. to make a noise, rattle; make harmonious.*
[1783].

cysyniol *a. consentient, agreeing, consonant.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **cydsyniol**.

cyt *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *cut; incision, gash, wound.*

Ar lafar.

2. *(ostentatious) appearance, dash.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **cwt**³.

cyt- *rhgdd. a ddigwydd yn gyff. mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau a berfau clwm drwy gyfuniad y cytseiniaid d-p, d-c, d-s a d-t, e.e. cytbawr, cytblaid, cytbris, cytffin, cytffrwd, cytffurf, cytgais, cytgam, cytewychu, cytorchi, cytrin, &c.,*

Gw. hefyd **cyd**⁵.

cytadog *eg. fellow-patron.*

1604-7.

cytaf: **cyto**, gw. **cwt(i)af**²: **cwt(i)o**.

cytaliaf: **cytal** *bg.a. (a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â) a'r be. weithiau fel eg.*

(a) *to live together, cohabit; have intercourse, associate; be consistent, agree.*

14-15g.

(b) *to hold with another.*

[1547].

Fel e. cohabitation; communion, fellowship, intercourse.

a. 1587.

cytau, ff. l. *cwt*^{3,4}.

cytawdd *eg. ac fel a. thing made of molten metals; a melting together; melted together.*

1604-7.

cytbar *eg. fellow, partner, rival, peer.*

14g.

cytbell *a. as far (from), equidistant.*

1773.

cytben *eg. ll. -nau. chapter.*

1552.

cytbleth *a. a hefyd fel eb. twisted or plaited together, intertwined; a twisting together; that which is twisted together.*

1632.

cytblwyf *eg. ac e.tf.*

(a) *fellow-parishioner(s).*

1621.

(b) *district belonging to or forming part of two or more parishes; united parish.*

1794.

cytbreiniog, gw. **cydbreiniog**.

cytbwys, **cyd-bwys** *a. a hefyd fel eg. of equal weight, equiponderant; balancing; equal, equivalent; unbiased.*

1604-7.

Fel e. equal weight, equiponderance, equilibrium, poise; scales, balance; ballast, counterbalance.

1632.

Am cynghanedd gytbwys (acennog, ddiacen), iawn c., gw. cynghanedd, iawn.

cyteddu, gw. **cytueddaf**: **cytueddu**.

cyteimlad, **cyteimlaf**: **cyteimlo**, gw. **cyd-deimlad**, **cyd-deimlaf**: **cyd-deimlo**.

cyteithi *e.ll. faculty, innate quality.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd cadeithi.

cyterfyn, gw. **cyd-derfyn**.

cyteuluad *eg. synœciosis.*

1595.

cyteuluedd *eg. a living together, cohabitation; agreement, harmonious association, social intercourse.*

1604-7.

cytew *a. a hefyd fel eg. thickish, thick, stiff (of liquid), viscous.*

1604-7.

Fel e. mixture of thick consistency, batter.

Ar lafar.

cytffordd *a. travelling together, being a fellow-traveller.*

15g.

cytffydd *a. faithful, pledged to one another.*

14g.

cytgae *eg.*

1. *conclusion in a syllogism; consequence.*

1604-7.

2. *common boundary or party-wall between two farms; agreement between neighbouring farmers concerning the upkeep of common boundary (or certain parts thereof).*

Ar lafar.

cytgamaf: **cytgam** *bg.a.* a'r be. fel *eg.* ac *a.*

(*a*) *to jest, sport, play, dally, toy; allude, refer.*

I4g.

(*b*) *to attempt, endeavour; venture, presume, dare.*

I672.

Fel *e.* ac *a.* *a jesting, banter, drollery, dalliance; play on words, pun; sportive, jocular, playful.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

cytgamus *a.* *jesting, sportive, playful.*

I4g.

cytgamwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *trifler, jester.*

I6g.

cytgan *eg.b.* ll. *-au.* *chorus (in songs, &c.); refrain; fig. simultaneous cry or utterance by a number of people; harmony, consonance.*

[**I547**].

cytgar *eg.* ll. *cyd-geraint, cyd-garant, a hefyd fel a.* *kinsman, relative.*

I3g.

Fel *a.* *akin, kindred, consanguineous.*

I775.

cytgerdd *eb.g.* ll. *-au, -i,* *a hefyd fel a.* *harmony, consonance; chorus; accompaniment; concert; agreement (in grammar).*

I4g.

Fel *a.* *harmonious, consonant.*

c. **I785-90.**

*Am cwlwm cytgerdd, gw. cwlwm*¹.

cytglo *eg.* ll. *cytgleau, cytgleon.* *conclusion, consequence (in logic); a winding up, conclusion.*

I632.

cytglwm *eg.* ll. *cytglymau.* *a binding together, a mutual tie or knot, close connexion.*

I604-7.

cytgnawd *eg.* *carnal copulation, sexual intercourse.*

I346.

cytgof *eg.* *joint memory or remembrance.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

cytgor¹ *eg.* ll. *-au.* *(united) choir; chorus.*

I770.

cytgor², gw. **catgor.**

cytgord *eg.* ll. *cytgordiau,* *a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *harmony, agreement, mutual understanding; chord; chorus.*

I7g.

(*b*) *consonant.*

Dchr. **I7g.**

Fel *a.* *concordant, harmonious.*

I591.

cytgordaith *eb.g. ll. -deithiau. procession.*
1800.

cytgorff, cyd-gordd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of the same body; united body.*
1551.

cytgost *eg. joint expense; contribution, subscription.*
1632.

cytgroes *a. decussate, forming a cross with one another (as leaves on a stem).*
16g.

cytgroth *a. born of the same mother, uterine.*
14g.

cytgwsg *eg. a sleeping with another, chambering.*
14g.

cytgywyn *eg. ll. -ion. joint complaint, bill of complaint; condolence, commiseration.*
1703.

cytgyws *a. drawing in the same furrow, drawing together in the plough.*
1756.

cytgyrch *a. resorting to or making for (a place) together.*
c. 1785–90.

cytiaf: cytio *ba. to pen; sty.*
Ar lafar.

cytir *eg. ll. -oedd. common land; march, border.*
13g.
Cfn.: cytir cenedl: land held in common by kinsmen. 15g.

cytiriaf: cytirio *bg. to be on an equal footing, be level (with).*
15g.

cytiriog, cytirog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. adjoining, neighbouring; person whose lands border on those of another, neighbour; fellow-countryman, compatriot; joint-proprietor or co-holder of land.*
13g.

cytiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. joint-holder of land.*
1529–36.

cytog *eb. hamper, box; fig. belly, paunch, pot-bellied animal.*
17g.
Gw. hefyd **cetog**.

cyton *a. a hefyd fel eb. having the same sound, harmonious; consonance, concord, harmony.*
p. 1584.

cytonaf: cytoni *bg. to be consonant, agree in tune, harmonize.*
1604–7.

cytonol *a. harmonious.*
1774.

cytorf *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. throng, crowd, company.*
1858.

cytragwyddol *a. coeternal.*

1346.

cytran, gw. **cydran**.**cytras** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -au.* of the same stock, consanguineous, cognate, akin, mutually related; person or thing related to another, a cognate; correlation, consanguinity.

15g.

Am *gair cytras*, gw. **gair**.**cytrasedd** *eg. kinship, affinity, cognateness, relationship.*

1871.

cytrasol *a.* cognate; consanguineous.

1794.

cytraul *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *a.* joint expense or cost.

16g.

Fel *a.* much used.

1604-7.

cytref *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. of the same city or town, of the same place of abode; of similar abode or habitation.*

15g.

Fel *e.* cohabitation.

1604-7.

cytrefn *eb. ll. -au.**(a)* syntax.*Dchr.* 17g.*(b)* order, system.

1778.

cytreftadog *eg. ll. -ion.* co-heir.

1632.

cytrem, gw. **cytrym**.**cytremaf, -iaf: cytremu, -io** *ba.* to gaze on, keep an eye on.

14g.

cytrig *eg. ll. -iaid.* resident member (of the Society of Cymmrodorion, as opposed to 'corresponding member').

1755.

cytrin *eg. aid of allies in war, a fighting together.*

1632.

cytriniaf: cytrinio, cytrin *bg.a.*

1. to touch, handle; treat, discuss.

14g.

2. to contend or strive on behalf of (a cause, &c.).

1551.

cytro, cytroaf: cytroi, cytro *bg. a'r be.* fel *eg.* to conduct oneself, live.

1567.

Fel *e.* dealings, intercourse, converse, commerce; conduct.

1567.

cytrwch *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* syncope.

1552.

Fel *a. cut together.*

1862.

cytrych *a. present.*

18–19g.

cytrychol, gw. **cydrychol**.

cytrym, cydrym *eg. ac weithiau fel a. a twinkling, flash, moment, instant, jiffy; sudden, flashing.*

13g.

Cfn.: yn gytrym (â, ag): as soon as, at the very time or moment when. 1527.

Gw. hefyd **dgytrym, cytrhwm***, **cythrymed**.

cytsain *eb. ll. cytseiniaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. consonant.

1543.

2. (a) ll. cysteiniau). consonance, concord, harmony.

c. 1525.

(b) agreement, assent.

1599.

Fel *a. harmonious, concordant; agreeing, in agreement.*

1632.

Amr.: cytseinaniaid. (ff. 1.).

Cfn.: cytsain affrithiol: affricative consonant. 20g.

c. anghyfnewidiol: immutable consonant. 1862.

c. anadledig: spirant consonant. 1891.

c. anghreiglady = c. anghyfnewidiol. 20g.

c. grech: spirant consonant. 1732.

c. gyfnewidiol: mutable consonant. 1793.

c. ddigyfnewid = c. anghyfnewidiol. 1832.

c. ddi-lais: unvoiced consonant. 20g.

c. ddi-sain: unvoiced consonant. 1891.

c. eneuol: labial consonant. 1891.

c. gorfannol: alveolar consonant. 20g.

c. wefusol = c. eneuol. 1858.

c. leisiol: voiced consonant. 20g.

c. fud: mute consonant. 1858.

c. dawdd: liquid consonant. 20g.

c. dreiglady: mutable consonant. 20g.

c. dreigledig: mutated consonant. 1852.

c. drwynol: nasal consonant. 20g.

Am cynghanedd gytsain, gw. cynghanedd.

Gw. hefyd **cytson**.

cytseinedd *eg. consonance, alliteration, jingle.*

1773.

Gw. hefyd **cyseinedd**.

cytseiniaf: cytseinio *bg.a. to form consonance, alliterate.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **cyseiniaf: cyseinio**.

cytseiniaid, ff. 1. *cytsain*.

cytseiniannog, gw. **cytseinio**.

cytseinio *a. forming consonance; consonantal.*

1632.

Amr.: cytseiniannog. 1592.

cytseinol *a. consonantal.*

1864.

Gw. hefyd **cydseinol**.

cytsént, cytsentiaf: cytsentio, gw. **cysént, cysentiaf: cysentio**.

cytser *eg. ll. -au. constellation, asterism.*

1632.

cytserch *eg. mutual love or affection.*

1794.

cytson *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -iaid. agreeing, in agreement (with), concordant, harmonious.*

14g.

Fel *e. consonant.*

1547.

Amr.: **cytsonaniaid**. (ff. 1.).

cytstad, gw. **cyd-stâd**.

cytswydd, cyd-swydd *eb.g. ll. (adran 1.) -au, (adran 2.) -wyr.*

1. *joint office.*

1710.

2. *colleague, fellow-officer, coadjutor, associate.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **cyswydd**.

cytsylltedig, cytsylltedigaeth, gw. **cysylltiedig, cysylltiedigaeth**.

cytueddaf: cytueddu *bg. to agree.*

1595.

cytûn *a. agreeing, in agreement, agreed; unanimous, of one mind, in harmony, as one man, united, peaceable; in accordance (with), consistent (with).*

14g.

Am un a chytûn, gw. **un**.

cytunaf: cytuno *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, ar ac i. to agree, consent; conform, be in harmony (with), be at one (with); live in amity; come to an agreement or terms, reconcile; make a compact (with), bargain; agree (in syntax); be consistent (with); coincide, correspond (with).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cydunaf: cyduno, cyd-ddyunaf: cyd-ddyuno**.

cytundeb *eg. ll. -au. agreement, consent; unanimity, concord, harmony, mutual understanding, unity; reconciliation; covenant, contract, bargain; concurrence, correspondence, consistency; agreement (in syntax); suitable combination.*

1346.

Cfn.: **cytundeb priodas: betrothal**. Ar lafar.

o gytundeb: with one accord, with one mind. c. 1330.

Gw. hefyd **cyd-ddyundeb**.

cytunedig *a.bfl. agreeing; agreed.*

1651.

cytunedd *eg. agreement, concord.*

1592.

cytuniad *eg. ll. -au. an agreeing, agreement.*

1691.**cytuniaeth** *eb. ll. -au. agreement; accordance, concord.***1794.****cytunog** *a. agreeing, consenting.***158.****cytunol** *a. agreeing, agreeable, concordant; corresponding; conforming, consistent; harmonious.***1588.**Gw. hefyd **cydunol**.**cytunus** *a. agreeing, agreeable, in agreement, in harmony; peaceful.***1688.****cytunwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who agrees; one who makes an agreement, party to an agreement; reconciler, pacifier, mediator.***1632.****cytwf, cytŵf, cytŵ** *eg. ll. cytyfion, a hefyd fel a.***1. (a)** *that which grows together; action of growing together; concremented mass, compound.***1604-7.***(b) accident (in logic); a concrete.***1632.****2. balance, order, rule, discipline.****1856.****3. Yellow Bird's-nest.****1813.**Fel *a. grown together, formed by concretion; of commensurate growth; coalescent; compound; concrete.**a. 1587.***cytwng** *eg. a hefyd fel a. a swearing together, mutual oath; plot, conspiracy.***1604-7.**Fel *a. sworn together, joined by a mutual oath.***1567.****cytwysedd** *eg. a hefyd fel bg. association, intercourse, society; to associate.***1567.***Amr.: cytsedd. 1632.***cyty** *eg. ll. cytai, cyteiau, a hefyd fel a. cohabitation, fellowship in one house; cohabitant, mate, companion, boarder, lodger, inmate; joint habitation, semi-detached house.***158.**Fel *a. of the same house.***1632.***Cfn.: bod yn gyty (ag un): to dwell together. 1632.***cytyaeth** *eb. cohabitation, joint occupation of house; fellowship in a house; a boarding.**Dchr. 178.***cytyaf: cytya, cytyo** *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. â. to cohabit; unite in householding.***1765.****cytyfaf: cytyfu** *bg. to grow together.***1551.****cytyngaf: cytyngu** *bg. to swear together, take a mutual oath.*

1604–7.

cytymog, gw. **cotymog**.

cytyn¹ *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. mate, friend; synæresis; agreement, concord; agreeing, friendly, of one mind.*
c. **1400.**

cytyn² *eg. piece, strip.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd **cwt**³.

cytynnaf: **cytynnu**, gw. **cyd-dynnaf**: **cyd-dynnu**.

cytys *eg. lot; conversation, intercourse.*
18–19g.

cytysedd, gw. **cytwysedd**.

cytysg *eb.g. lore of equal degree.*
c. **1525.**

cytywr *eg. ll. -wyr. co-habitant, lodger, inmate; guest.*
15g.

cythgam *eg. ll. -iaid. devil, the deuce.*
1893.

cythlwg *eg. hunger; fast, fasting, abstinence.*
1346.
Amr.: **cythlwn. 1688.**
cythlwn. 1551.
cythwngl, cythwgl. c. 1400.

cythlyngdod *eg. fast.*
1567.

cythrachwr, gw. **cyfathrachwr**.

cythraf: **cythru** *bg.a. to rush, do something in a rush; gobble, gulp; catch hold of, seize, snatch, grab.*
1762.

cythraul *eg. ll. cythreuliaid.*

1. (a) *devil, demon, fallen angel, unclean spirit; the Devil, Satan.*
13g.

(b) *false god, idol.*
1567.

(c) *adversary, opponent, enemy.*
14g.

2. machine for carding wool, &c., devil, willy.
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cythraul canhorthwy**: attendant or aiding demon. **14g.**

c. (y) canu: jealousy which causes contention among singers and musicians (*lit. devil of the singing*). **1886.**

c. gwair: American tumbler. Ar lafar.

c. gwlan: machine for carding wool. Ar lafar.

c. gwyn: a row in a chapel (*lit. white devil*). Ar lafar.

c. mewn cnawd (croen): devil. Ar lafar.

c. y wasg: printer's devil. **19g.** **Pysg. c. y môr**: Angler, Sea Devil, Fishing Frog. **1866.**

c. y seti: jealousy caused by the apportioning of pews in Nonconformist chapels. **19g.**

ar y cythraul: *devilish(ly)*. c. 1688.

ar gefn ei g.: *in a rage, angry; stubborn*. Ar lafar.

codi'r c. mawr: *to make a terrible row*. Ar lafar.

Am *bwrw cath i gythraul, cas gan g., mynd fel cath i g., perfedd y c., pren cas gan g., tamaid y c.*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw, cas, cath, perfedd, pren, tamaid.**

cythrawl, gw. **cythrol**.

cythreor, gw. **cethreor**.

cythreulaeth, -iaeth *eb. fiendishness, devilry, devilish nature; demonology*.
1346.

cythreulaidd *a. devilish, fiendish*.
1743.

cythreuldeb *eg. devilment, cursedness, devilishness, fiendishness; fierceness, anger, fury*.
1595.

cythreuleg *eb. demonology*.
1852.

cythreules, cythreulies *eb. ll. -au. she-devil, female fiend, fury*.
16g.

Gw. hefyd **cythraul**.

cythreulfab *eg. fiendish son*.
c. 1400.

cythreulglas *eg. fiendish troop*.
c. 1400.

cythreuliaeth, gw. **cythreulaeth**.

cythreuliaf: cythreulio *ba. to make devilish, provoke to fury*.
1819.

cythreuliedig *a. bfl. possessed by a devil; devilish, hellish*.
1488–9.

cythreulies, gw. **cythreules**.

cythreulig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. devilish, diabolical, fiendish; possessed by a devil, furious, raging*.
c. 1400.

Fel *e. (a) one possessed by a devil, demoniac*.
1567.

(b) Demoniacs.
1852.

cythreuligrwydd *eg. devilishness, fiendishness*.
1794.

cythreulus *a. devilish, fiendish*.
13–14g.

cythreulol *a. devilish, fiendish*.
1346.

cythrfain *a. slender-rumped*.
c. 1400.

cythrlam, gw. crychlam,

cythroi, amr., gw. cyffroaf: cyffroi.

cythrol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. adverse, contrary, hostile.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. devil; enemy, adversary.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am *gwynt cythrol*, gw. *gwynt*.

cythrudd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. affliction, trouble of mind, annoyance, perturbation, distress; amazement, horror; disturbance, agitation, provocation, confusion; fig. inciter, agitator.*

13g.

cythruddaf, -iaf: cythruddo, -io *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to be provoked or troubled, be perturbed, be angered; fear, be frightened, be amazed.*

13g.

(*b*) *to pain, hurt, trouble, agitate, provoke, anger, exasperate, offend; frighten.*

1346.

cythrudd-deb *eg. agitation, perturbation.*

1704.

cythruddedig, -iedig *a.bfl. provoked, agitated, disturbed, perturbed, perplexed; frightened, astonished, amazed; painful, grievous.*

c. 1400.

cythruddfa *eb. provocation.*

1706.

cythruddgar *a. irritating, exasperating; apt to be provoked, irritable, irascible.*

14g.

cythruddiad *eg. ll. -au. provocation, perturbation; trouble of mind; fear, horror.*

1688.

cythruddiaf: cythruddio, gw. **cythruddaf: cythruddo.**

cythruddol, -iol *a. vexatious, annoying, irritating.*

p. 1584.

cythruddus *a. provocative, annoying; exciting, passionate.*

1730.

cythruddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. provoker, disturber, annoyer.*

1772.

cythrwbl *eg. ll. cythryblau. trouble, distress; tumult, disturbance, uproar, commotion.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **cythrwfl**.

cythrwfl, cythryfwl *eg. ll. cythryflon. commotion, disturbance, trouble, tumult, confusion, uproar; restlessness, disquiet.*

1567.

Cfn.: **cythrwfl (cythryfwl) meddwl:** *perturbation, trouble of mind. 1567.*

cythrwrm *eg. devil, the deuce.*

Ar lafar.

cythrwrm*, **cythrymed** *a. evenly balanced, even, exact.*

9g.

cythryblaeth *eb. commotion, disturbance, trouble, uneasiness, disquiet.*
1653.**cythryblaf, -iaf: cythryblu, cythrybl(i)o, cythrwblu** *bg.a. to trouble, disturb, agitate, harass, grieve, vex; alarm.*
1567.**cythrybledig** *a.bfl. troubled, disturbed.*
1677.**cythrybledd** *eg. agitation, disturbance.*
1834.**cythrybliad** *eg. ll. -au. stir, commotion, agitation; trouble.*
1632.**cythryblus** *a.**(a) troubling, troublesome, troubled; turbulent, agitated, disturbed, disquieted.*
1604-7.*(b) turbid, muddy.*
1765.**cythryblwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. disturber, troubler, agitator.*
1769.**cythryflwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. disturber, agitator.*
1794.**cythryfwl, gw. cythrwfl.****cythrym** *eg. ll. -iau. instant, moment, twinkling of an eye, jiffy.*
1794.**cythrymed, gw. cythrwmed*.****cythrymedd** *eg. equality, integrity, rectitude.*
*Dchr. 14g.***cythrymol** *a. instantaneous, instant.*
1794.**cythwng, cythwngl, gw. cythlwng.****cythwm, gw. cwthwm.****cyw** *eg. ll. -ion, -on, -iaid, cywain. young bird, chick; young animal (esp. foal or colt); fig. (often facetiously or satirically) youth, young scholar or disciple; child, baby; one deficient in sense; wicked one.*

13g.

*Cfn.: cywion Alis: the English brood, the progeny of Alis. 1794.***cyw arglwydd:** *unfledged lord, lordling. 1756.***c. bach:** *little chicken, chick. 1615.***c. blwydd:** *year-old cockerel or chicken; servant who remains only for a year in the same place.*

Ar lafar.

c. carw: *young stag or hart. 16g.***c. caseg:** *foal until it is weaned. Ar lafar.***c. cath:** *kitten. 1794.***c.'r cebystr:** *rope-ripe (criminal), one ripe for the gallows. [1783].***c. cefyl:** *colt. Ar lafar.***c. ceiliog:** *young cock, cockerel. Ar lafar.*

c.'r crocbren = c.'r cebustr. [1783].

c. cynnar: *princecock, conceited young fellow.* 1780.

c.'r ddera: *the devil's imp.* 16g.

c. drycin: *partial rainbow (lit. chicken of bad weather).* Ar lafar.

c. (y) dryw: *young wren.* 14g.

c. gwaelod y nyth: *the last or youngest child, dilling or fondling, pin-basket.* 1772.

c. gŵydd: (i) *gosling, young goose.* 14g. (ii) *catkins.* Ar lafar.

c. haul: *mock sun, parhelion.* Ar lafar.

c. iâr (giâr): *chicken (of domestic fowl), young fowl.* 13g.

cywion y fall: *the devil's children, young mischief-makers.* 1853.

cyw melyn olaf: *youngest child of family, last of the brood.* Ar lafar.

c. tennyn = c. cebustr. 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **cywen**, &c.

cywaeth, gw. **cyfoeth**.

cywaethlaf: cywaethlu, cywaethlo, cywaethl, cywethl *bg.* a hefyd fel *eg.* to contend, strive, wrangle, debate, brawl; litigate, go to law.

13g.

Fel *e.* contention, brawl, brawling, strife; a chiding, rebuke.

1632.

cywaethlog, cywethlog *a. disputed.*

13g.

cywaethog, cywaethog-, gw. **cyfoethog, cyfoethog-**.

cywain¹, gw. **cyweiniaf, cyweddaf: cywain.**

cywain², hen ff. l. *cyw.*

cywair *eg.b.* ll. *cyweiriau, -ion*, a hefyd fel *a.*

1. (a) *proper order, fit state or condition, repair, working order; preparation (of equipment, food, &c.), provision; seasoning; a laying out for burial; funeral obsequies; correction (of errors); reparation, restoration of health, cure.*

13g.

(b) *state of mind, frame of mind, mental disposition, mood, humour, temper; condition, state, plight.*

16g.

(c) *a beating, a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

2. *key (in music), key-note; song, harmony, tune (of musical instrument); scale; pitch (of voice).*

15g.

3. *rennet, cheese-rennet.*

16g.

4. *the sole or share-beam (of plough), chep (of plough).*

1707.

Fel *a.* *fully equipped, arrayed, furnished, accoutred; complete, in repair; orderly, well-ordered, in good trim, well-attired; well-made; prepared, made ready; ready, prompt; tuned, attuned, harmonious; correct, corrected; repaired.*

9g.

Cfn.: **cywair (cywer) aradr, gw. 4 uchod.**

c. bwyd: *sauce, seasoning.* 1632.

c. llaeth: *rennet.* 1547. *Crdd. y c. lleddf, y lleddf g.:* *flat or minor key; minor scale. c.* 1566.

y c. lleiaf: *minor key.* 1834.

y c. llon: *major key (lit. cheerful or merry key).* 1838.

c. y marw: *laying out or embalming of dead body for burial; funeral obsequies.* 1604–7. *Crdd. y c. mwyaf:* *major key.* 1834.

allan o gywair: *out of order; not in good form; out of tune.* **1658.**

ar gywair: *repaired, in repair; well equipped.* **16g.** Crdd. **bragod gywair,** gw. *bragod.*

breiniol gywair: *key of G (lit. privileged key).* **1794.**

cras gywair, gw. *crasgywair.*

lleddf g., gw. *y c. lleddf.*

i maes o g.: *out of tune.* **1750.**

mewn cywair: *in order, in repair, in a particular state or condition; in tune.* **1605–10.**

yng nghywair: *prepared.* Ar lafar.

Am *bragod gywair, cyweirio'r c., eglur g., is g., llysiâu'r c., rhos c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

Gw. hefyd **cweir**¹.

cywair-grefydd *a. reformed in religion.*

1567.

cywaith¹ *eg. ll. cyweithion.*

(*a*) *companion, comrade, friend.*

13g.

(*b*) *association, harmony.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cyweithydd**¹.

cywaith² *eg. ll. cyweithiau, a hefyd fel a. joint-work, joint effort, co-operative work.*

1794.

Fel a. working together, co-operating.

c. 1785–90.

cywala *a. ac eg. similar, like, resembling; of the same degree or rank, equal; similar one, peer.*

14g.

cywall *a. bad, faulty, deficient.*

c. 1400.

cywan *be. to spur, rush.*

Dchr. 14g.

cywannen, gw. **cywennen.**

cywarch *eb. (un. bach. -en), a hefyd fel a. hemp, tow; hemp string or rope; hempen, made of hemp.*

13g.

Cfn.: cywarch benyw: female hemp, fumble hemp, light summer-hemp which bears no seed. **1773.**

c. dŵr: hemp agrimony. Ar lafar.

c. gwryw: carl-hemp, male hemp. **1775.**

c. trwytho: retted hemp. *c. 1600.*

Am *adar y cywarch, gardd g., had c., pŵll c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

cywarchlen *eb. ll. -ni. hempen sheet or covering, canvas, coarse cloth.*

1771.

cywarchog *a. hempen, made of hemp.*

1722.

cywarchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hemp-dresser.*

1885.

cywardaidd, gw. **cowardaidd.**

cywarsang, cywarsangaf: cywarsangu, -sengi, cywarsangawdr, cywarsangedig, cywarsangedigaeth, gw. **cyfarsang, cyfarsangaf:**

cyfarsangu, -sengi, **cyfarsangawdr**, **cyfarsangedig**, **cyfarsangedigaeth**.

cywart, gw. **cwfert**, **cŵer**.

cywasg *a. pressed together, compressed, tight.*
12g.

cywasgaf: **cywasgu** *bg.a. to compress, squeeze together; contract two vowels into a diphthong.*
20g.

cywasgedig *a.bfl. compressed, contracted, abbreviated.*
20g.

cywasgiad *eg. ll. -au. compression; contraction, synæresis, systole.*
1552.

cywcmbyr, gw. **cucumer**.

cywdod *eg. nestful or hatch of birds.*
1567.

cywed, ?ff. **wallus**, gw. **ciwed**.

cywedd *eg. ll. -on, -au, a hefyd fel a. burden, load; companion, partner, yoke-fellow; conformable, harmonious.*
c. 1400.

cyweddaf¹: cyweddu *bg. to agree, conform (with), accord.*
18g.

cyweddaf²: cywain, gw. **cyweiniaf: cywain**.

cyweddol *a. conformable; compliant.*
1794.

cyweddoldeb *eg. conformity; consonance, accordance.*
1725.

cyweddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who carries or conveys, carrier.*
c. 1514.

cyweg, gw. **gogyweg**.

cyweiniad, -ad *eg. a conveying, a carrying, conveyance.*
1604-7.

cyweiniaf, cyweddaf: cywain *ba. to carry together, convey, conduct; gather in (of harvest), lead or gather in for storage, garner, sometimes fig.*
14g.

cyweiniwr, cyweinydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. carrier, conveyer, one who gathers in or garners.*
1632.

cyweiradwy, gw. **cyweiriadwy**.

cyweirber *a. sweetly-tuned, tunable, musical, canorous.*
16g.

cyweirbropr *a. handsome and becoming, elegant, delicate, tidy.*
14g.

cyweirdab, gw. **cyweirdeb¹**.

cyweirdabus *a. in (good) repair, repaired, amended; tidy, compact.*

1632.

cyweirdant *eg. ll. -dannau. key-string, tuning-string; string that strikes the key-note, key-note; fig. standard, criterion.*

14g.

Amr.: cywirdant

cyweirdeb¹, -dab *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *repair, order, arrangement, preparation, good order, trimness, fit state, soundness, proper condition; service, dressing or preparation (of food); accoutrement, harness, trappings, fittings, gear, tackle; a laying out for burial; remedy, medicinal preparation; correctness, accuracy, conformity with truth; reparation, amendment, restoration.*

1346.

(*b*) *sauce, pickle, condiment, confection; rennet.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: cyweirdeb (*y*) *bwyd:* *service of food, preparation or dressing of victuals, cookery.* 14g.

cyweirdeb², gw. cywirdeb.

cyweirdebus, gw. cyweirdabus.

cyweirder *eg. adornment, good order, tidiness; firmness.*

14g.

cyweirdo *a. in good repair, sound, in proper condition.*

16-17g.

Cf. cyfrdo.

cyweirdon *eb. g. ll. -au. proper sound or tone; key-note.*

16-17g.

cyweirdy *eg. ll. -dai. house of correction.*

1852.

cyweirfa *eb. ll. -feiydd. good order, repair; correction; beating, thrashing.*

1794.

cyweirfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. keyboard, manual.*

1851.

cyweirfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. viand, dressed food or meat.*

15-16g.

cyweirfforch *eb. pitchfork (music).*

1838.

cyweirgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. tuning horn of stringed instrument (esp. the harp), pitch-pipe; tuning-key, wrest; fig. standard; plectrum.*

13g.

Amr.: cywirgorn. 1722.

Cfn.: cyweirgorn *y lleferydd:* *uvula, weasand.* 1604-7.

cyweiriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a setting in order or in proper condition, preparation; a making, a fashioning; repair, a repairing, reparation; a tuning, tune; correction, amendment, emendation; modulation; confection, conserving, preserving.*

1547.

(*b*) *a beating, a thrashing.*

1794.*Cfn.*: **cyweiriad llafar**: modulation of speech. **1776.****c. llais**: modulation of voice. **1798.****c. tannau**: tuning of stringed musical instrument; assay or trial of a tune. **1688.****cyweiriad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who prepares or sets in order; tuning-key.***15g.****cyweiriadwy, cyweiradwy** *a.bfl. reparable, repairable.**Dchr.* **17g.****cyweiriaf: cweiriaf: cyweirio, cweirio** *bg.a.***1.** *to put in order, arrange, prepare, set to rights, bring to proper trim or condition, tidy, dress up, make; repair, restore; adorn; equip, accoutre; lay out a corpse; settle, establish; fulfil (a promise); adjust, adapt; modulate (the voice); cultivate; cure.***13g.****2.** *to tune or set a harp, &c.***15g.****3.** *(a) to season (food), conserve, preserve, cure, pickle, spice; embalm; salt.***15g.***(b) to mix or mingle together, temper.***1703.***(c) to curdle, coagulate (milk by means of rennet), run (milk), set.***1722.****4.** *(a) to reform, amend, correct, rectify; chastise, rebuke, reprove; treat cruelly, beat, thrash.***14g.***(b) to castrate, emasculate, geld, spay.***17g.***Amr.*: **cywiro, cwiro.** *Ar lafar.**Cfn.*: **cyweirio archoll**: to dress a wound. **1672.****c. arfau**: to repair arms or armour. **14g.****c. bord (bwrdd)**: to lay a table. **14g.****c. bwyd**: to prepare food or victuals, cook food; season food. **16g.****c. byddin**: to set an army in array, draw up an army. **14g.****c. ceirch (cyrch)**: to hull oats. *Ar lafar.***c. corff**: to lay out a corpse for burial. **13g.****c. croen**: to dress a skin or hide, also fig. **17g.****c. 'r cywair**: to correct the Magnificat, find fault where there is none. **1776.****c. dillad**: to mend clothes; air clothes. **1778.****c. diod**: to brew ale, brew. *Ar lafar.***c. esgidiau**: to mend or cobble boots and shoes. **1772.****c. ffordd**: to mend or repair a road, prepare a way, boon; fig. mend one's ways or mode of life.*Dchr.* **15g.** *Cyfr.* **c. galanas**: to make reparation or pay blood-fine for homicide or murder. **1730.****c. gwair**: to make hay. **1605-10.****c. gwallt**: to dress the hair. **1604-7.****c. gwely**: to make a bed. *c.* **1400.****c. hosanau ('sanau)**: to darn stockings. *Ar lafar.***c. 'r llafar**: to modulate the voice. **1776.****c. lledr**: to curry or tan leather. **14g.****c. llin**: to card flax. **16g.****c. llu**: to arrange a host. *c.* **1400.****c. march**: to harness a horse, make a horse ready (for a rider). **14g.****c. neuadd**: to prepare or arrange a hall. **14g.****c. rhwyd**: to mend a net. **1551.****c. twll (mewn dilledyn)**: to darn a hole (in a garment). **1772.****c. tŷ**: (i) to repair a house. **1588.** (ii) to present gifts to a newly-married couple. *Ar lafar.***c. ymenyn (caws)**: to make butter (cheese). **18g.****c. ystafell**: to make a room ready. **14g.****cyweiriawdr** *eg. one who sets in order, one who promotes unity or harmony; repairer.**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

15g.

cyweiriedig *a.bfl.* arranged, set in order; preserved, candied, dressed, curried, embalmed; made (of a bed); tuned; repaired, &c. (according to the various senses of the verb).

1771.

cyweiriol *a.* corrective, emendatory, rectifying.

1595.

cyweiriwr, -wr *eg.* ll. -wyr.

(a) repairer, restorer, amender, mender; one who sets in order; corrector; one who preserves or seasons, preserver; cook, maker (of a bed); one who makes hay; tuner (of musical instrument), &c. (according to the various senses of the verb).

c. 1400.

(b) castrator, gelder.

c. 1730.

cyweirnod *eg.* ll. -au. key-note, tonic; fig. prevailing thought or tenor of speech, &c.

1832.

cyweirnodol *a.* tonic, pertaining to key-note.

1838.

cyweirwr, gw. cyweiriwr.

cyweithad *eg.* society, company, partnership.

13g.

cyweithäed *eg.* a gathering, company.

Dchr. 14g.

cyweithas *eg.b.* a hefyd *fel a.* society, company, fellowship, companionship; alliance; intercourse, dealing, commerce; company of people, group of comrades or associates, troop, retinue.

13g.

Fel a. sociable; gentle, kindly, genial, amiable, courteous; convenient, suitable.

13g.

Amr.: cyweithias. c. 1400.

Am corn cyweithas, *rhagenw* perchenogol c., gw. corn, rhagenw.

cyweithasaf: cyweithasu *bg.a.* to associate, have social intercourse (with); civilize; treat with courtesy, use courtesy.

1772.

cyweithasgar *a.* sociable; gentle, kind, kindly, gracious.

16g.

cyweithasgarwch *eg.* gentleness, kindness, courtesy.

1792.

cyweithasiad *eg.* association, intercourse; civility, courtesy.

1793.

cyweithasol, cyweithiasol *a.* social; kind, gentle, courteous.

1717.

cyweithasrwydd *eg.* gentleness, kindliness, kindness, affability, friendliness; courtesy, civility; society, social intercourse.

1567.

cyweithi *eg. association, intercourse, alliance.*

c. 1400.

cyweithiaf: cyweithio *bg. to co-operate, work together.*

1722.

cyweithias, gw. **cyweithas**.

cyweithiol *a. co-operating or co-operative, auxiliary.*

1772.

cyweithydd¹ *eb. company, band or gathering of companions, troop, host, retinue.*

9g.

cyweithydd² *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. fellow-worker, co-operator; worker, artificer; co-operating or auxiliary factor, &c., e.g. part of speech.*

1722.

Fel a. skilful, clever.

1632.

cyweläes, **cywelogach**, **cywelogath**, gw. **cywelyes**, **cywelyogach**, **cywelyogaeth**.

cywely *eg. b. ll. -au, -aid. bedfellow, bedmate; consort, wedded partner, either husband or wife (generally the latter), spouse; an equal, partner, fellow, peer; a sleeping or lying together.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cydwely**.

cywelyes, **cyweläes** *eb. ll. -au. concubine; female bedfellow; wedded partner, spouse, consort.*

1604-7.

cywelyfaf: cywelyfu *bg. to associate; sleep together, cohabit.*

18-19g.

cywelyogaeth, **cywelyogach**, **cywelogath**, **cywelogach**, &c. *eb. g. a hefyd fel be. concubinage; cohabitation (without legal marriage); to cohabit.*

13g.

cywen *eb. (un. bach. cywennen, ll. cywenennod) ll. cywennod, cwennod. pullet, young hen; fig. slip of a girl.*

13g.

Cfn.: cywen gynnar: a young girl precociously fond of male company (lit. early pullet). Ar lafar.

Am troed y gywen, gw. troed.

cywer, gw. **cywair**.

cywerlyn *a. wrathful, fierce, importunate, stubborn.*

c. 1400.

cywerth *a. a hefyd fel eg. equivalent, of equal value, of the same worth; equal value, anything equivalent (in exchange).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **cydwerth**, **cyfwerth**.

cywerthaf: cywerthu *ba. to be equivalent or equal to; price, appraise.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfwerthaf: cyfwerthu**, **cywerthyddiaf: cywerthyddio**.

cywerthedig *a. bfl. priced.*

Dchr. 15g.

cywerthiad *eg. ll. -au. valuation, appraisal, estimate.*
1794.

cywerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. appraiser, valuer.*
1850.

cywerthydd *eg. ac weithiau fel a. equivalent, equal value, thing of equal value (in exchange), thing of value; value, worth, price; compensation; equal or peer.*
13g.

Fel a. of equal value.

14g.

Cfn.: **cywerthydd cyfnewid:** *par of exchange.* 20g.

cywerthyddiad *eg. valuation, estimate of value, appraisal.*
1773.

cywerthyddiaf: cywerthyddio *ba. to value, appraise, evaluate, prize, fix the price of; estimate compensation for, compensate for, account; be worth, be of equal value or equivalent to.*
14g.

cywerthyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. valuer, estimator.*
1773.

cywes *eg. retreat, abode, hiding-place, shelter, fig. grave.*
13g.

cywest, cywesg ?*eg. resting-place, sleeping-place, fig. grave.*
13g.

cywestach, cywestfach *eg. b. copulation, chambering, sexual intercourse, venery; wife, spouse, wedded partner.*
13g.

cywesti *eg. company, fellowship; welcome.*
Dchr. 14g.

cywestwch *eg. a residing, dwelling.*
14g.

cyweth, &c., gw. cyfoeth.

cywethl, &c., gw. cywaethl.

cywng, cyhwng *eg. a hefyd fel a. stop, hindrance, obstruction, delay; space, interval.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. joined together.

c. 1730.

cywilydd *eg. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a. shame, disgrace, feeling of humiliation; cause of disgrace or shame; reproach, dishonour; shamefacedness, modesty, shyness, bashfulness; pudenda, privy parts.*
13g.

Fel a. shameful, disgraceful.

1716.

Cfn.: **cywilydd gennyf (gennyf, &c.):** *I am ashamed of, &c.* 1346.

c. wyneb: *shame of face, humiliation.* 1588.

ar y c.: *indisgrace or shame. Ar lafar.*

codi c. ar: *to make ashamed, put to shame. Ar lafar.*

cymryd c.: *to become or grow ashamed.* **I4g.**

er c. (i chwi, &c.): *to (your, &c.) shame.* **I346.**

gwneud (gwneuthur) c. i: *to put to shame, humiliate.* **I4g.**

gyrru c. ar: *to confound, put to shame.* **I632.**

mwyaf y c., mwya'r c.: *the more the shame.* *Ar lafar.*

rhag c.: *(in the expression 'rhag c. i chwi!', &c.) for shame!* **I4g.**

trwy g.: *with shame (lit. through shame).* **I551.**

y mae cywilydd arnaf (arno, &c.): *I am (he is) ashamed, I feel (he feels) humiliated.* **I567.**

cywilydd-dra *eg. shamefacedness, bashfulness, modesty.*

I552.

cywilyddgar a.

(a) shamefaced, bashful, modest, shy; ashamed.

I575-6.

(b) shameful, disgraceful.

I595.

cywilyddgarwch *eg. shamefacedness, shamefulfulness, bashfulness, shyness.*

I606.

cywilyddhaf: cywilyddhau *bg. to be ashamed, feel ashamed.*

c. I400.

cywilyddiad *eg. a shaming, a putting to shame, an ashaming, abashment.*

I722.

cywilyddiaf: cywilyddio *bg.a.*

(a) to shame, put to shame, make ashamed, put out of countenance, abash, confound, dishonour, disgrace.

I4g.

(b) to feel or be ashamed, be humiliated, be abashed, blush with shame, be confounded.

I346.

cywilyddiol *a. tending to shame.*

I794.

cywilyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who shames; one who is ashamed.*

I794.

cywilyddus a.

(a) shameful, disgraceful, arrant, base, infamous; ashamed, confounded, in disgrace; immense, enormous.

I3g.

(b) shamefaced, bashful, easily shamed or confounded, modest.

I4g.

cywilyddusrwydd *eg. baseness, shamefulfulness, scandalousness.*

I770.

cywir *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. correct, true, real, genuine; sincere, honest, upright, fair; exact, precise, accurate; faithful, loyal, trustworthy.*

I3g.

Fel e. one who is loyal to a person (esp. to a sovereign) or cause, staunch supporter, loyalist; trustworthy person; honest and upright person.

c. I400.

cywiraf, cywiriaf: cywiro, cywirio *bg.a. to rectify, correct; make good, fulfil (promise), keep (appointment, &c.); confirm, verify.*

13g.

cywiraidd *a. true, sincere.*

16g.

cywirair *eg. a hefyd fel a. a true word; truthful, truth-speaking.*

c. 1400.

D).

cywirbwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. avoirdupois; pertaining to the avoirdupois system.*

1850.

cywirdant, gw. cyweirdant.

cywirdeb *eg. correctness, accuracy; sincerity, integrity, uprightness; fidelity, loyalty; truth; word of honour, pledged word; exactness, precision.*

13g.

Amr.: cyweirdeb. 1770.

cywirder, cywirdra *eg. correctness, accuracy; sincerity; faithfulness, loyalty.*

14g.

cywirddoeth *a. true and wise.*

Div. 15g.

cywiredig, cywiriedig *a. bfl. corrected, revised; rebuked, chastised.*

1769.

cywiredd *eg. correctness, accuracy, truth; sincerity; fidelity, loyalty; exactness, preciseness.*

1773.

cywirfarn *a. a hefyd fel eb. of right or correct judgement, judicious; sound in doctrine or opinion, orthodox; correct judgement; orthodoxy.*

18g.

cywirffydd *a. a hefyd fel eb. faithful, loyal; orthodox; faithfulness, loyalty; orthodoxy.*

16g.

cywirgalon *a. a hefyd fel eg. honest, sincere, faithful, loyal, true-hearted.*

p. 1584.

Fel e. faithful or loyal person, one who is sincere.

1722.

cywirgorn, gw. cyweirgorn.

cywirgred *a. a hefyd fel eb. orthodox; orthodoxy.*

1722.

cywirhaf: cywirhau, cywira *bg.a.*

1. *to make good, fulfil, keep (promise, appointment, &c.); rectify, reform.*

15g.

2. *to contend, argue vehemently, wrangle; quarrel.*

1325–50.

cywiriad *eg. ll. -au. the act of correcting or rectifying; correction, rectification; fulfilment (of promise, &c.).*

1722.

cywiriaid, *ff. l. cywir.*

cywirlawn *a. full and accurate, correct and complete.*

1710.

cywiroed *a. faithfully keeping a tryst.*

15g.

cywirongl *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. right angle; forming an angle of 90°, at right angles.*

1850.

cywironglog *a. forming a right angle, at right angles, right-angled.*

1850.

cywirol, -iol *a. correcting, rectifying.*

1794.

cywirsain *eb.g. ll. -seiniau. euphony.*

1632.

cywirwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. pure unmixed stock; of pure stock.*

16g.

cywirwas *eg. faithful youth or servant.*

14g.

cywirwr, -iwr, cywirydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. corrector; upright and sincere person.*

1603.

cywisg ?*eg. cover, covering, shroud.*

12g.

cywiw *a. (ac weithiau fel gr. gfrt.). very worthy or deserving, splendid, excellent, beautiful.**Dchr. 14g.**Fel a. (yn y radd gyfartal). as good as, of equal merit.**Dchr. 14g.***cywiwdeb** *eg. desert, merit, worthiness.*

1772.

cywjaf: cywjo *ba. to gouge.**Ar lafar.***cywlad** *eb.g. ll. cywledydd.*1. *bordering country, borderland, march; neighbouring district.*

13g.

2. *neighbour; subject of bordering country; fellow-countryman; enemy.*

13g.

Fel a. of or in the same country.

14g.

cywladaf: cywladu *bg.a. to colonize, settle; naturalize.*

1794.

cywladol *a. of the same country.*

1794.

cywladoldeb *eg. state; federated community.*

18-19g.

cywladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fellow-countryman.*

1722.

cywlaidd, cywlas, gw. *coflaid, cowlas*.

cywlasaf: cywlasu, gw. *cowlasaf: cowlasu*.

cywleidiaddon, cywleiddiadon *e.ll.*

1. *chieftains, kings*.

Dchr. 14g.

2. *fellow-countrymen, compatriots*.

1632.

cywleidiaf: cywleidio, gw. *cofleidiaf: cofleidio, cowleidiaf: cowleidio*.

cywmon, gw. *cowmon, &c.*

cywoed, cywoeth, cywoethog, gw. *cyfoed, cyfoeth, cyfoethog*.

†**cywolu, cyfolu** *eg. company, retinue, host of followers, following*.

13g.

cywolwch, cyfolwch *eg. a hefyd ba. subject of praise, eulogy; prayer; to praise, extol, admire*.

Dchr. 14g.

cywrach, gw. *cwrrach*.

cywrad, gw. *curad, &c.*

cywrain, cywraint *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. cywreinion. skilful, skilled, expert, clever, adroit; wise, cunning; delicate, cunningly wrought, ingenious; exact, precise*.

13g.

Fel e. skilled or skilful person, expert; thing delicately or cunningly wrought, curiosity, rarity.

c. 1400.

cywreinbeth *eg. ll. -au. curiosity, curio, rarity*.

1772.

cywreindeb *eg. skill, dexterity, ingenuity, expertness; art; refinement, elegance; wisdom, cunning; curiosity; nicety*.

c. 1400.

cywreinder *eg. ll. -au. dexterity, ingenuity; (in pl.) curiosities*.

Diw. 16g.

cywreindod, cywreindra *eg. ingenuity, skill, art; curiosity*.

1709.

cywreindoeth *a. artistic and full of wisdom, skilful and intelligent*.

1721.

cywreinfaf *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. museum*.

1832.

cywreingall *a. skilful, ingenious, expert, clever; wise, intelligent; artful, cunning*.

1604-7.

cywreingar *a. curious, inquisitive; skilful*.

1882.

cywreingarwch *eg. curiosity, inquisitiveness; ingenuity*.

1815.

cywreingoeth *a. fair and refined; skilful, expert.*

15g.

cywreingraff *a. skilful and keen.*

1632.

cywreiniad *eg. ll. -au. act or process of elaborating; intricate or skilful fashioning.*

1794.

cywreiniaeth *eb. curiosity.*

1797.

cywreiniaf: cywreinio *ba. to fashion skilfully or ingeniously, adorn, perfect; adjust, set in order.*

14g.

cywreiniedig *a.bfl. curiously wrought.*

1794.

cywreiniol *a. ingenious, skilful; exact, accurate, tending to rectify.*

1725-6.

cywreinion, ff. 1. *cywrain.***cywreiniwr, cywreinwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes accurate; refiner, elaborator; skilful or ingenious person, man of skill, expert.*

1766.

cywreinlaw, cywreinllaw *a. produced by a skilful hand; having skilful hands, dexterous.*

16g.

cywreindrwydd *eg.**(a) art, skill, ingenuity; exquisiteness, elegance; curio, ingenious device, object of exquisite workmanship; accuracy, precision, strictness; curiosity.*

1346.

(b) remarkable quality or characteristic.

c. 1400.

cywreinwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau, a hefyd fel a. work of art or skill.*

1346.

Fel a. of exquisite workmanship, ingeniously made; skilful, ingenious; producing well-wrought work.

16g.

cywrennin, cyfrennin *a. expert, ingenious, skilful, ready; strong, powerful, effective; orderly.*

12-13g.

cywres, cywries *eb. ll. cywresau. concubine, joint-wife.*

c. 1250.

cywrisg, cywrysg, cyfrist *a. fierce, savage, wild.*

13g.

cywrisgin, cyfrisgin *a. fierce, wild, rough.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd cyfrisgin.

cywrsi, gw. *cwrsi.*

cywrthryniad *eg. ll. -aid. warrior, opponent.*

13g.

cywrych *eg.*

1. *excitement, commotion.*

c. 1400.

2. *bristles, hair.*

1575–6.

cywryd *eg. wrath, valour.*

13g.

cywrys ?*eg. a hefyd fel e.tf. neu e.ll. contention, strife, dispute, quarrel, fight; contentious or quarrelsome persons.*

Dchr. 14g.

cywrysedd *eb. contention, strife, dispute, quarrel; war, battle, warfare.*

13g.

Amr.: crwysedd. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **cyfrysedd**.

cywryseddaf: cywryseddu *bg. to contend together, wrangle.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **cyfryseddaf: cyfryseddu**.

cywryseddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. contender, wrangler, quarreller.*

1794.

cywtyn *eg. child.*

1751.

cywyd¹ *eg. sin, iniquity.*

c. 1400.

cywyd² *eg.*

1. *thought, mind, consideration, design, intention, purpose; disposition, temperament.*

13g.

2. *association, fellowship, society.*

1632.

3. *health, well-being.*

1604–7.

4. *song, poem, verse.*

13g.

cywydd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *poem, song, metrical composition; in Welsh poetic art, a class of metres, strict metre composed of rhyming couplets (with full consonance throughout except in its early form), each couplet consisting of lines of seven syllables rhyming a stressed with an unstressed syllable or vice-versa; poem composed in this metre; vocal song.*

9g.

(b) *fig. main topic (of conversation), burden, refrain; story, tale; cry, hubbub, commotion.*

13g.

2. *harmony, correctness, arrangement.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: cywydd brud: prognostic 'cywydd'. 18g.

c. byrfaich = c. deuair fyrion. p. 1584.

c. cymod: 'cywydd' or reconciliation. *Dchr.* 17g.

c. deuair: one of the three main varieties of the 'cywydd' (the others are 'awdl-gywydd' and 'cywydd llosgyrnog'), so called because the couplet is the unit of rhyme; this 'cywydd deuair' is subdivided into 'cywydd deuair fyrion' and 'cywydd deuair hirion'. *c.* 1400.

c. deuair fyrion: rhyming couplet of lines of four syllables, originally without consonance. *c.* 1400.

c. deuair hirion: rhyming couplet of 7-syllable lines, one of which must have an accented final syllable, the other an unaccented (some early examples are marked by an absence of consonance in the first line, but early in its development the rules of consonance came to be strictly applied to the metre throughout, and in this form it gained great popularity which lasted for several centuries. By 'cywydd' without qualification is now generally understood 'cywydd deuair hirion'). *c.* 1400.

c. dychan: satirical 'cywydd'. *a.* 1565.

c. dyfalu: 'cywydd' in which the subject is described by means of a series of original and fanciful comparisons, metaphors, &c. 20g.

c. galarnad: 'cywydd' of lamentation. 16–17g.

c. gan dant: 'cywydd' sung to the accompaniment of the harp. 16g.

c. hirfraich = c. deuair hirion. *p.* 1584.

c. llosgyrnog,—llosgyrniog: 'cywydd' composed of two, three, or four octosyllabic lines, followed by a 7-syllable line, with the former rhyming together and also with the caesura of the latter, the end of which sustains the main rhyme (*lit.* 'tailed 'cywydd'). *c.* 1400.

c. marwnad,—barnad: elegy. *p.* 1584.

c. mawl,—moliant: (i) 'cywydd' of eulogy. *Diw.* 16g. (ii) anthem, hymn. 1655.

c. Nadolig: Christmas carol. 1771.

c. odliaidd = awdl-gywydd. *p.* 1584.

c. pedwar: a term used in 'cerdd dant' (*lit.* 'cywydd' of four). 15g.

c. priodas: nuptial song. 1707.

c. ymryson: polemic 'cywydd'. *c.* 1600.

canu'r c.: to foretell. 1722.

Am awdl gywydd, gw. awdl-gywydd.

Gw. hefyd cywyddan, -yn.

cywyydd *a.* clear, bright; pleasant.

Dchr. 14g.

cywyddaf: cywyddu, cywydda, †cywyddaid *bg.a.* to compose 'cywyddau', poetize, versify; think, consider, meditate.

14g.

cywyddan, cywyddyn *eg.* little poem, short metrical composition.

15g.

cywyddawdl, cywyddodl *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* rhyme similar to that in 'cywydd deuair'; rhyming in the manner of a 'cywydd', *i.e.* having an accented and unaccented syllable (or vice-versa) rhyming together.

c. 1785–90.

cywyddiaeth *eb.* ll. -au.

1. poem, song, poetry, versification.

14g.

2. (a) propriety, decency.

1346.

(b) similarity, correspondence, harmony.

1592.

cywyddlythyr *e.ll.* similar or corresponding letters.

1592.

cywyddodlaf: cywyddodli *bg.* to rhyme in the manner of a 'cywydd deuair'; compose in couplet rhyme.

c. 1785–90.

cywyddodliad *eg.* a rhyming like a 'cywydd deuair'.

c. 1785–90.

cywyddol *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. poet, singer; psalmist.*

14g.

Fel *a. pertaining to poetry, metrical.*

1794.

cywyddoliaeth, cywyddolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. metrical composition, poetry; song, hymn (of praise), psalm; singing, music, melody, harmony.*

13g.

cywyddoliaethaf, cywyddolaethaf: cywyddoliaethu, cywyddolaethu *bg. to sing, chant.*

13g.

cywyddwaith *eg. metrical composition, verse, poetry.*

1604–7.

cywyddwawd *eb.g. poem in 'cywydd' metre, metrical composition.*

a. 1587.

cywyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of 'cywyddau'; writer of verse, poet; singer, minstrel, musician; title of a collection of 'cywyddau'.*

c. 1400.

cywyddyn, gw. cywyddan.

cywyn¹, gw. cychwynnaf: cychwyn.

cywyn², gw. cowyn.

cywyrain, gw. cyfwyrain.

cywyres, gw. cywres.

cywyrthydd, gw. cywerthydd.

cywystl *eg. a mutual pledge or obligation.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd cyngwystl.

cywystlaf: cywystlo *bg. to confederate, league.*

1794.

cywystlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. confederate, leaguer.*

1794.

ch, cytsain, a'r bedwaredd lythyren yn yr wyddor; fe'i dilynir fel rheol ar ddechrau gair gan *w*, gan fod y cfn. *chw* < IE. **su-* a **squ-*; y ff. *w* (*wh* neu *hw*) a glywir ar lafar yn y De, e.e. *w(h)ant*, *w(h)ech*, *w(h)are*, *wara*, &c., ac yn org. H. Gym. a Chym. C. ceir *chw-*, *hw-* a *wh-* ym ymgyfnewid â'i gilydd yn aml, e.e. *hui* 'chwi', *hwech*, *whenychu*, &c; pan ddigwydd treigladau laes *c* ar ddechrau gair fe'i treigilir yn *ch*, e.e. ei *choes*, a *chwypodd*, &c.; arferir *ch-* mewn rhai geiriau benthyg o'r S. i ddynodi'r sain *tsj*, *tsh* (≡ S. *ch*), e.e. *chaen*, *cheni*, *Chinaeg*, &c. Arferir *ch-* mewn rhai geiriau benthyg o'r S. i ddynodi'r sain *tsj*, *tsh* (≡ S. *ch*), e.e. *chaen*, *cheni*, *Chinaeg*, &c.

'ch *rh. m. your; you.*

14g.

chaen, gw. siaen.

chartyr *eb. ll. chartrasau. charter.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **siartr**, &c.

cheni, gw. **tsieni**, **tseini**.

cherub, **cherubin**, gw. **cerub**, **ceriwb**, **cerubin**, **serubin**.

chêt, gw. **tsiêt**.

chi, gw. **chwi**.

Chinaeg *eb.* *Chinese (language)*.

1814.

Chinead *eg.* ll. *Chineaid*. *Chinaman*.

1844.

Chineaidd, **Chiniaidd** *a.* *Chinese*.

1828.

Christ, **Christionogaeth**, &c., gw. **Crist**, **Cristionogaeth**, &c.

chrysm, gw. **crism**.

chwa¹ *eb.* g. ll. *-on*, *-oedd*, *chwâu*.

(*a*) *breeze, gust, puff (of wind), whiff, gale; blast.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *erysipelas; attack of illness or disease.*

1771.

Amr.: **chwaw**. 1707.

Cfn.: **chwa (o) wynt**: *a gust of wind*. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **tanchwa**, **tamchwa**.

chwa² *eg.* *play, dish (of a wheel)*.

Ar lafar.

chwadal, **chwadel**, gw. **chwedl**¹.

chwaedd, **chwaeddaf**: **chwaeddu**, gw. **chwaeth**, **chwaethaf**: **chwaethu**.

chwaen *eb.* *occurrence, event, chance, adventure, expedition, feat, exploit; outrage, atrocity; impulse; opportunity; moment, space (of time), leisure; gust, a breathing.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ar (y) chwaen**: *forthwith, immediately, directly, straightway*. 1567.

y chwaen: *a little, somewhat, a short while*. 1567.

chwaer *eb.* (un. bach. *chwaeran*, *-en*) ll. *chwiorydd*, *-edd*, *chwaereodd*.

(*a*) *sister, half-sister, fig. female mate or partner.*

13g.

(*b*) *maiden, sweetheart, mistress.*

14g.

(*c*) *female fellow-member of church, society, &c.; nun; sister (in hospital).*

13g.

Amr.: **whaer**. (ll. *whiorydd*). 14g.

Cfn.: **chwaer fedydd**: *god-sister*. 14g.

ch. ffydd: *sister in the faith*. 14g.

c. efell: *twin-sister*. 1794.

ch. faeth: *foster-sister*. 1773.

c. un galon: *sister uterine*. *c.* 1729.

ch. yng nghyfraith, **—yn y gyfraith**: *sister-in-law*. 1588.

hen ch.: *old girl*. *Ar lafar.*

chwaer(-), *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn gfn. fel elf. gyntaf mewn llawer o eiriau i ddynodi perthynas agos, e.e. *chwaerafon, chwaerdeyrnas, chwaerdref, chwaerddinas, chwaerdduwies, chwaereglwys, chwaergelfyddyd, chwaergenedl, chwaergymdeithas, chwaeriaith, chwaerlinell, chwaersir, chwaerwraig, chwaerynys, &c.*

chwaerfaeth *eb. ll. -od. foster-sister.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **chwaer—ch. faeth.**

chwaerfan, chwaerfen, gw. chwerfan.

chwaerol *a. sisterly.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **chwiorol.**

chwaeroliaeth, chwaeroriaeth *eb. sisterhood.*

1718.

chwaeth, chwaith¹ *eb.g ll. -au, -oedd. taste, savour, relish, smack; sourness, acidity; taste (esp. in literature and art).*

1346.

Amr.: **chwaedd.** *Dchr.* 17g.

Am diffyg chwaeth, gw. diffyg.

chwaethach *adf. much less, not to mention, let alone; rather.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anghwaethach, anoethach, ynghwaethach.**

chwaethaf, chweithaf: chwaethu, chweithu *ba. to taste, savour, relish; season; experience.*

1567.

Amr.: **chwaeddu.** 1567.

Gw. hefyd **archwaethaf: archwaethu.**

chwaethiad, chweithiad *eg. a tasting, taste; sourness.*

1604–7.

chwaethus, chweithus, chwaethol *a. palatable, savoury; tasteful, showing good taste, decent.*

1632.

chwaethusrwydd *eg. tastefulness, good taste, decency.*

1794.

chwaethwr, chweithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. taster.*

1604–7.

chwaethydd, chweithydd *eg. ll. -ion. taster.*

c. 1400.

chwaff *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel adf. sudden gust; instant.*

1794.

Fel adf. instantly.

1794.

chwai *a. quick, nimble, lively, active, speedy, brisk, alert; light, fickle.*

14g.

chwail *eg. quail.*

18–19g.

chwain *e.ll.* (un. b. *chzwannen*, ll. *chzwannennau*). *fleas.*

1346.

Cfn.: **chwain chwilod**: *turnip-fleas.* **1839.**

ch. y ddaear: *turnip-fleas.* **1814.**

c. y gof, ch. gefail (y) gof: *sparks that fly from red-hot iron when hammered.* **1722.**

ch. y môr: *sug, fish-lice.* **1685-7.**

ch. y traeth: *sand-hoppers.* Ar lafar.

Am *llyisiau'r chwain*, *magl chzwannen*, gw. **llyisiau, magl.**

chwaith¹, gw. **chwaeth.**

chwaith², **ychwaith** *adf.* a hefyd fel *eg. neither, nor . . . either, not . . . either.*

14g.

Fel *e. any, not . . . at all.*

Div. **14g.**

Cfn.: **chwaith hir**: *very long.* **1618.**

chwâl¹ *a.* a hefyd feleg. *scattered, spread, broken up (of soil); crumbly, friable, loose.*

1722.

Fel *e. a scattering, spread, dispersion.*

1794.

Cfn.: **ar chwâl**: *scattered, dispersed. a.* **1587.**

Am *pridd chwâ*, *tir ch.*, gw. **pridd, tir.**

chwâl², **whâl** *eg. ll. chwals. whale.*

16g.

chwaladwy *a.bfl. that can be dispersed or scattered, easily crumbled, friable.*

1722.

chwalaf: chwalu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to scatter, strew, spread, disperse, dispel, cast away, thrust down, shatter, destroy, pull down; crumble; fall to pieces; dissolve.*

c. **1400.**

(*b*) *to babble, talk idly.*

1753.

Cfn.: **chwalu cartref**: *to break up a home.* Ar lafar.

ch. chwaldod: *to talk nonsense.* Ar lafar.

ch. chwedlau: *to gossip, blab, talk idly.* **1770.**

ch. gwair: *to spread or toss hay.* Ar lafar.

ch. gwllân: *to tease or card wool.* **1794.**

ch. meddyliau: *to indulge in morbid or suspicious thoughts, be in a depressed state of mind.* Ar lafar.

ch. a chwilio, chwilio a ch.: *to rummage.* Ar lafar.

chwalcs, chwalcys, chwelces *e.ll. wheelks.*

c. **1400.**

chwaldan, chwaldar *a. loose, crumbling, friable.*

[**1762**].

chwalderaf: chwalderu *ba. to shatter, destroy, demolish.*

a. **1560.**

chwaldod *eg. idle talk, prattle, babble, nonsense, levity, impertinence.*

1775.

Am *chwalu chwaldod*, gw. **chwalaf: chwalu.**

chwaldodach *eg. nonsensical talk, babbling.*

18-19g.

chwaldodaf: chwaldodi *bg. to babble, chatter, jabber.*
1794.

chwaldodog *a. babbling, prattling, chattering, jabbering.*
1794.

chwaldodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chatterer, jabberer.*
Ar lafar.

chwaledig *a.bfl. scattered, dispersed; crumbled.*
c. 1400.

chwalfa *eb. ll. -feydd.*

(a) *a dispersing, dispersal, rout; upheaval, upset, confused or chaotic state; a breaking up, ruin.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *the remains of a dead sheep when dogs and crows have fed upon it.*

Ar lafar.

chwalff *eg. ll. -au. lump, shapeless piece.*
1740.

chwalffaf: chwalffo *bg. to mangle, cut up roughly.*
Ar lafar.

chwaliad *eg. ll. -au. a dispersing, dispersal; a scattering.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwaliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. disperser.*
1794.

chwalp *eg. ll. -iau. lump; heap.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **chwalff**.

chwalpen *eb. ll. -nod. good-sized female or thing; strapping lass; whack, wallop, box on the ears.*
Ar lafar.

chwalpiaf: chwalpio *ba. to butcher, cup up; beat up, belabour, wallop.*
1759.

chwalpiog *a. lumpy.*
Ar lafar.

chwalwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *disperser, scatterer.*
1588.

(b) *hay-spreader, hay-shaker or kicker.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *machine used for opening and cleaning wool preparatory to spinning, willy, devil.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: chwalwr chwedlau: spreader of tales, blab. 1770.

ch. gwair: *hay-spreader. Ar lafar.*

chwanecâf: ychwanecâf: chwanecáu, ychwanecáu *ba. to increase, augemnt, add, enlarge.*
c. 1330.

Gw. hefyd **achwanecâf: achwanecáu.**

chwanedigaeth *eb.g. addition, augmentation.*
1595.

chwaneg, ychwaneg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. additional, more; a greater or additional quantity, more, addition.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd achwaneg.

chwanegaf, ychwanegaf: chwanegu, ychwanegu *bg.a.*

(a) *to increase, enhance, enlarge, extend, swell; add (to), augment.*
c. 1400.

(b) *to continue, keep on (translating a Hebraism).*

1588.

Cfn.: chwanegu ar: to add to. 1588.

ch. at: to add to. 1588.

Gw. hefyd achwanegaf: achwanegu.

chwanegiad, ychwanegiad *eg. ll. -au. addition, augmentation, increase; supplement.*
1595.

chwanegiadol, ychwanegiadol *a. additional, added, addible.*
1764.

chwaneglen *eb. ll. -ni. schedule.*
[1783].

chwanegol, ychwanegol *a. additional; additive.*
1595.

chwanegus *a. additional, in addition.*
1612.

chwanegwr, chwanegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes greater or increases, augments.*
1794.

chwannen, gw. chwain.

chwannog *a.*

(a) *desirous, eager, keen; covetous, greedy, grasping, avid; ambitious; prone, inclined; zealous.*

13g.

(b) *tending to cut too wide or deep a furrow (of a plough).*

Ar lafar.

chwanogaf: chwanogi *bg.a.*

(a) *to desire, crave; become ambitious.*

1794.

(b) *to regulate a plough so as to incline it towards the unploughed soil and so cut a wider or deeper furrow.*

Ar lafar.

chwanogol *a. exciting desire or inclination; incentive.*
1794.

chwanogrwydd *eg. aptness, proneness, tendency, addiction, propensity; desire, avidity, appetite, greediness, craving, lust.*
c. 1585.

chwanogwr *eg. ll. chwanogwyr. covetous person.*

1588–9.

chwant *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *desire, appetite, inclination; carnal desire, lust, concupiscence, covetousness, cupidity.*

13g.

2. (a) *span, space.*

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *inclining of a plough so as to cut a wider or a deeper furrow.*

1794.

Cfn.: chwant bwyd: hunger, desire for food. c. 1400.

ch. y cnawd, ch. cnawdol: lust of the flesh, carnal desires. 1346.

Gw. hefyd gwant, rhagwant, rhychwant.

chwantach *eg. sexual desire, lust, concupiscence, covetousness, cupidity.*

1567.

chwantachglwyf *eg. venereal disease.*

1807.

chwantachrwydd *eg. voluptuousness, lasciviousness, lustfulness.*

1809.

chwantachus *a. wanton, lascivious, venereal.*

1831.

chwantaf, -iaf: chwantu, chwanta, chwantio *bg.a. to desire, lust after, long for, covet.*

Dchr. 14g.

chwantaidd *a. lustful, concupiscent.*

16–17g.

chwantan *a. voluptuous, wanton, lustful.*

1731.

Gw. hefyd gwantan.

chwantanrwydd *eg. voluptuousness, covetousness, lustfulness, wantonness; fickleness, caprice; idle curiosity.*

1703.

chwantbwydiog, chwantbwydog *a. having a good appetite, hungry.*

1731.

chwantlyd *a. covetous, avaricious.*

1595.

chwantol *a. inclined to covet, eagerly desiring; pertaining to lust or desire.*

1604–7.

chwantus *a. eagerly desirous, covetous; lustful, voluptuous, wanton.*

17g.

chwantusrwydd *eg. lustfulness, cupidity.*

1858.

chwantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who covets or desires, one who lusts.*

1858.

chwaol *a. gusty, windy.*

1794.

chwap, whap *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. ac adf. sudden stroke or blow, knock, whack, slap; instant, moment.*

16g.

Fel a. ac adf. quick, swift, fast; immediately, at once, instantly, in a moment, in a jiffy.

15-16g.

chwapiaf: chwapiio *ba. to whop, strike, thump, slap.*

Dchr. 17g.

chwar *eg. quarry.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd cwar¹.

chwarae, chware, w(h)are, hwary *eg. ll. -on, -au.*

1. *play, recreation, amusement, pastime, sport; game; feat; a frolicking, gambolling; a jesting.*

14g.

2. *play, drama, interlude; performance of such a composition; fig. role, part; performance on a musical instrument.*

14g.

3. *play (of wheel or mechanical part); light, quick, variable or elusive movement (of light, &c.), flicker, a quivering.*

1774.

Cfn.: chwarae anturiol: game of chance, lottery. 1677.

ch. argae coed: jousting, tournament. Dchr. 17g.

ch. broch yng nghod: the game of badger in the bag. 1620.

ch. brwnt: foul play. 1773.

ch. carw: ?game similar to backgammon (lit. deer game). Ar lafar.

ch. chwinsa(f): a merry night or dance. c. 1700.

ch. chwiw: the game of hide-and-seek, in which the one who hides himself calls out 'chwiw' when he is ready. 1858.

ch. damwain: game of chance. 1604-7.

ch. dawns: dance. 1632.

ch. pêl: ball-playing. 1632.

ch. pêl farch: the game of polo. 1896.

ch. plant: (i) childish behaviour. Ar lafar. (ii) an easy matter, something that demands hardly any effort. Ar lafar.

ch. siawns = ch. damwain. 20g.

ch. teg: fair play. 1677.

ar y chwarae: at stake. 1849.

(ar) ch. bach: with little or no effort, easily; easy matter. 1807.

rhwng ch. a difrif (rhwng difrif a ch.): half jocularly, half seriously (lit. between jest and earnest).

16-17g.

torri ar ch. (rhywun): to put a spoke in one's wheel, put an end to one's antics (lit. to cut one's play). 1595.

trwy ch. bychan = ar ch. bach. 1750.

Am da chwarae, maes ch., twmpath ch., gw. da, maes, twmpath.

Gw. hefyd gwarae, gwary, &c.

chwaraead *eg. ll. -au. the act of playing; movement to and fro; play, drama; performance on musical instrument.*

1794.

chwaraeadwy *a.bfl. that may be played or performed (of music, play, &c.).*

20g.

chwaraeaeth, chwaryaeth, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au. diversion, merriment, amusement, play, game; lottery, gambling; drama, pageant.*

16g.

chwaraeaf, whareaf, hwaryaf, &c.: chwarae, where, hwary, &c. *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *â, ar.*

1. (a) *to play, amuse oneself; take part in a specific game, also fig. compete, strive, contend; frolic, gambol, caper; play, execute, put into effect (of trick, joke, scheme, &c.); jest, trifle; game, gamble.*

14g.

(b) *to deal with, treat.*

1588.

(c) *to move about briskly, lightly, &c., flutter (of sails, &c.), play (of lightning); wander; have unimpeded movement (often of mechanical part, muscle, &c.), move within limits (of wheel, &c.), become loose (of object); move to and fro around fixed point (of balance of scales, &c.); (cause to) shake, tremble, vibrate; waver, vacillate; shimmer (of heat), twinkle; work (of drink), ferment.*

1604-7.

2. (a) *to perform (play), act (character), personate; fig. play the part of.*

c. **1585.**

(b) *to produce music from (instrument); play (music) on instrument; accompany.*

1588.

Cfn.: chwarae amnifer, gw. *ch. cnau i'm llaw.*

c.'r amser: *to beat time (in music). Ar lafar.*

ch.'r arth: *to behave rudely or roughly, play the bear. [1745].*

c. at: (i) *to aim at. a. 1587.* (ii) *to refer to. 1725.*

ch. bando: *to play bandy. 1770.*

ch. bars: *to play the game of prisoners' bars, chevy. 15g.*

c.'r bastwn dwybig = ch.'r ffon ddwybig. 19-20g.

ch. berrau (dy ferrau, &c.): *to make a special effort, get going. 1855.*

ch. blerwm-blerwm: *to strike one's lip with one's finger so as to produce a humming noise or blab-blab, blabber. 16g.*

ch.'r brigant,—brigawns: *to play the brigand, formerly a popular game, known to have been played in Glamorgan until about 1750; it resembled 'prisoners' bars' and 'barley-break' and involved a martial dance. 1573.*

ch. Brithwyr a Henwyr: *to play 'Brithwyr' and 'Henwyr', a game formerly played in some parts of Wales between two parties called 'Brithwyr' and 'Henwyr', the former apparently representing strangers or foreigners and the latter the natives or original inhabitants. Gw.*

ch. buarth babab: *to play with a blazing stick turned round and round to amuse a child. 1620.*

ch. buarth caead: *to dance the round. 1604-7.*

c.'r bwbach: *to frighten children (lit. to play the bogy). 1688.*

ch. bwbach dallan: *to play at blind-man's-buff. 1770.*

ch. bwmbwr,—bwmbwrth: *to play at blind-man's-buff. 1722.*

ch. capan: *to play a kind of cap game. 1620.*

ch. cardiau: *to play cards. 1630.*

ch. carw: *to play a kind of backgammon. Ar lafar.*

ch. castell cnau: *to play a kind of game with nuts. 1604-7.*

ch. cat: *to play tip-cat. 15-16g.*

ch. cat (cath) yn y tyllau (twll): *to play cat-in-the-hole. Ar lafar.*

ch. cath a ffon: *to play cat-and-dog. Ar lafar.*

ch. cath ddeudwll: *to play cat-in-the-hole. 1852.*

ch.'r gath = ch. cat. 1737.

c.'r gath ddwy gynffon = ch. cat. 1786.

ch. ceiliogod: *to play a game with the tough tufted stems of the ribwort; while one holds a stem, the other strikes it with another, the object being to strike off the seed-head of the antagonist's stem, and to win the game (lit. cock-fighting). 19-20g.*

ch. ceilys: *to play ninepins. 1775.*

ch. cil-bwt,—cilbwti: *to play a mean trick, play false. Ar lafar.*

ch. cis: *to play touch, play tig or tick. Ar lafar.*

ch. ciwri: ? *to play touch. Ar lafar.*

ch. cleddau deudwrn: *to fence with a two-handed sword. 1632.*

ch. cnapan: *to play at Welsh hurling or bowls. 1604-7.*

ch. cnau i'm llaw: *to play at even and odd, an old game among the common people, its purpose being to determine whether the one or the other of the participating parties had a true love. 14g.*

ch. coblo: *to play 'conkers'. Ar lafar.*

- ch. coed:** *to play draughts.* Ar lafar.
ch. coetan(au): *to play at quoits, quoit.* 1780.
ch. cuddio,—cuddied (cuddiad),—'mguddio: *to play hide-and-peek.* Ar lafar.
ch. cwat a chwiw: *to play hide-and-peek.* 19–20g.
ch. cwato = ch. cuddio. Ar lafar.
ch. gwmpas: *to play at kiss-in-the-ring.* 1858.
ch. cŵn cadno: *to play hide-and-peek (lit. to play at fox-hounds).* Ar lafar.
ch. cynifer ac anghynifer: *to play at even and odd.* 1773.
ch. chwiw: *to play hide-and-peek.* 19g.
ch. damwain: *to play at hazard.* 1780.
ch. dawns: *to dance.* 15g.
ch.(r) dis(iau): *to play dice.* 15g.
ch.'r ddau wyneb: *to deal doubly (lit. to play the two faces).* 1772.
ch. ecsi(l) = ch. London. Ar lafar.
c.'r ffon ddwybig: *to prevaricate, play fast and loose, practise duplicity (lit. to play the two-pointed stick).* 1620.
ch.'r ffon gwta: *to play cat-and-dog.* Ar lafar.
ch. ffwtbol: *to play football.* Ar lafar.
ch.'r gwas digrif: *to play the buffoon.* 1632.
ch. hudoliaeth: *to juggle; delude.* 1547.
ch. London: *to play hopscotch.* Ar lafar.
ch. llam: *to play jumping over a rope held by two other players.* Ar lafar.
ch. llaw frenin: *to play at 'questions and commands' (lit. to play petty king).* 1780.
ch.(r) llaw wen = ch.'r ffonddwybig. 1604–7.
ch. mangu (mamgu) lath (ddall): *to play at blindman's buff.* Ar lafar.
ch. mig (mic) (ymguddio): *to play hide-and-peek.* 16g.
ch. milgi trwy dwll = ch. cath yn y tyllau. Ar lafar.
ch. minddu manddell: *to play a game of chance in which one player holds up a certain number of fingers, and the other guesses their number, play at the game known as 'the play of love'.* 1604–7.
ch. mi trech: *to play roughly or at horseplay (lit. to play 'I'm the stronger').* 1794.
ch. moch duon: *to play at leap-frog.* Ar lafar.
ch. mwgwd yr ieir: *to play at blind-man's-buff.* Ar lafar.
ch. pêl: *to play ball.* Dzw. 16g.
ch. peli capiau: *to play a (children's) ball game, in which a number of caps are placed in a row, the player throwing a ball at them in an attempt to get it to stay in one of them.* Ar lafar.
ch. plwc hafog: *to scramble for.* [1783].
ch. pont y glaw, ch. pont y seiri: *to play at 'oranges and lemons' (lit. to play at rainbow, to play at carpenters' bridge).* Ar lafar.
ch. rhan (fy rhan, &c.): *to play a (my, &c.) part, act. c.* 1585.
ch. sbei: *to play hide-and-peek.* Ar lafar.
ch. sigl(en) donnen: *to play see-saw; swing.* 1677.
ch. siglyn dennyn: *to play see-saw; swing.* 1620.
ch. tabler: *to play at tables.* 1617.
ch. taflo: *to play see-saw.* Ar lafar.
ch. tic = ch. cis. Ar lafar.
ch. triwant: *to play truant.* 1766.
ch. (whare) whic (a) whiw: *to play hide-and-peek, fool about.* 1837.
ch. wihi: *to play the wanton.* 1632.
ch. ymaith: *to squander, fritter away.* 1713.
 Gw. hefyd gwaraeaf: gwarae, &c.

chwaraeawd *eb.g. ll. -au. play, drama.*
19g.

chwaraebeth *eg. ll. -au. (child's) plaything, toy; also fig.*
1771.

chwaraedy *eg. ll. -dai. playhouse, theatre; gaming-house.*
c. 1590–5.
Cfn.: chwaraedy cân: *opera-house.* 1778.
ch. cerdd: *opera-house.* 1814.

chwaraeddydd *eg. ll. -iau. play-day, holiday.*
1780.

chwaraeëg *eb. dramatic art; drama, play.*

1852.

chwaraeës *eb. ll. chwaraeësau. actress.*

1836.

chwaraefa *eb. ll. -oedd, chwaraefâu, -feydd. play-house, theatre; stage; scene (in play); amphitheatre; performance (of plays, games, &c.) witnessed there; playground.*

1595.

Cfn.: **chwaraefa gampau:** *athletic meeting; place of exercise, gymnasium. 1604-7.**ch. grongwmpas:* *amphitheatre. 1632.*Gw. hefyd **chwarwyfa, gwarwyfa.****chwaraefan** *eb.g. ll. -nau. theatre, stage; fig. scene of action; playing-place, playground.*

1773.

chwaraefaol *a. pertaining to a theatre, theatrical; dramatic, histrionic.*

1824.

chwaraefwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. stage, platform, also fig.; board on which game is played, gaming-table; key-board (in music).*

1770.

Cfn.: **chwaraefwrdd amser:** *the stage of time. 1836.***chwaraegamp** *eb. ll. -(i)au. game(s), athletic feat or performance.*

1819.

chwaraegan *eb. ll. -au. play, drama; opera.*

18-19g.

chwaraegar, chwareugar *a. playful, sportive, frolicsome, jesting.*

1722.

chwaraegarwch *eg. playfulness, sportiveness; vivacity.*

[1783].

chwaraegerdd *eb. ll. -i. play in verse, drama; opera.*

1617.

Cfn.: **chwaraegerddi'r miraglau:** *miracle plays. 1922.***chwaraele** *eg. ll. -oedd. place for play or for games, esp. school playground; theatre, circus, arena, stage, also fig.*

1632.

chwaraelyfr *eg. ll. -au. playbook.*

18g.

chwaraeol *a. pertaining to play or to games; playful, frolicsome, sportive; dramatical.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **chwarwol. 1794.****chwaraewr, chwarewr** *eg. (in b. chwaraewraig, ll. -wraedd) ll. -wyr. one who plays; player in a game; actor; performer on musical instrument.*

15g.

Amr.: **chwar(i)wr. c. 1785-90.***Cfn.:* **chwaraewr dawn:** *dancer. 1604-7.**ch. llaw ysgafn:* *trickster, cheat. 1770.***chwaraewriaeth, chwarwriaeth,&c.** *eb. play; gaming, gambling.*

1794.

chwaraeydd, chwaraeyddfa, chwaraeyddiaeth, &c., gw. chwarëydd, chwareyddfa, chwareyddiaeth, &c.**chwaraf*:** **chwaru** *bg. to happen, fall, arrive, come.*

13g.

chwardd, chwarth *eg.b. ll. -au. a laughing, laughter.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwarddadwy *a.bfl. laughable, ridiculous.*
1858.

chwarddaf: chwertthin, chwertthinad² *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. a, ar, rhag, wrth, a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to laugh, smile; be or appear gay, be merry, rejoice.*

9g.

Fel e. a laughing, laughter.

13g.

Cfn.: chwertthin am ben (fy mhen, dy ben, eu pennau, &c.): to laugh at, make fun of. c. 1585.

c. dan ei ddannedd: to laugh in one's sleeve. 1775.

ch. gwatwar, —gwatwor: to deride, scorn, mock, make fun of. 1547.

ch. tuag at = ch. am ben. 1799.

ch. yn ei ddwrn, (fy nwrn, &c.): to laugh in one's sleeve. 1740.

ch. yn ei lawes (lewys) (fy llawes, &c.): to laugh in one's sleeve, be secretly amused. 1775.

chwarddedig *a.bfl. laughing, smiling, joyous; pertaining to laughter, risible.*
[1547].

chwarddiad, chwarthiad, chwarddaid *eg. ll. -au. a laughing, laugh.*
15g.

chwarddog, chwarthog *a. laughing much, merry.*
1632.

chwarddol *a. laughing; exciting laughter.*
1794.

chwarddus *a. exciting laughter, amusing.*
1794.

chwarddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. laugher; one who excites laughter, entertainer, amuser.*
14g.

chware, gw. chwarae.

chwarel¹ *eb.g. ll. -i, -au, -ydd. quarry; also fig.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd cwarel¹.

chwarel² *eg.b. ll. -au, -i. bolt of cross-bow, square-headed arrow or javelin; square or diamond-shaped pane of glass; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cwarel².

chwarelaf: chwarelu, chwarela *ba. to dig (stones) out of a quarry, also fig. and transf.*
16g.

chwarelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quarryman.*
1365.

chwarelyddiaeth *eb. quarryman's craft; quarrying.*
1875.

chwarelyddol *a. pertaining to quarrying.*
1882.

chwarenglwyf *eg. glandular swelling.*
1632.

chwarennaf: chwarennu *bg. to form into glands, become a hard swelling; form pustules.*
1794.

chwarennog *a. full of glands; glandular.*
16g.

chwareugar, gw. chwaraegar.

chwareus, wharyus, &c. *a. playful, frolicsome, sportive; humorous, jocular; frivolous.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd gwarÿus.

chwarëusrwydd *eg. playfulness.*
1773.

chwarewr, gw. chwaraewr.

chwarëydd, chwaraeydd, &c. *eg. (un. b. chwareyddes, chwaraeyddes, ll. -au) ll. chwareyddion.*

(a) player (esp. in specific game); actor, also fig.; performer (on musical instrument); gambler, gamester.
14g.

(b) interludes; (children's) games; public games.

1704.

Cfn.: chwaraeydd anturiol: one who plays a game of chance, gambler. 1679.

ch. cleddyfau: *sword-player, fencer. 1794.*

Gw. hefyd chwarydd.

chwareyddfa, chwaraeyddfa, &c. *eb. ll. -oedd, -on, -fâu, -feydd. place for plays or games, arena, stadium; playhouse, theatre.*

1630.

Cfn.: chwareyddfa gampau: sports meeting, athletic games, playing mound, playstead. c. 1700.

Gw. hefyd chwaryyfa, chwaryyddfa, chwaryddfa, gwaraefa, gwarwyfa, &c.

chwareyddiaeth, chwaraeyddiaeth, chweryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. games, sports, pastime; stage play, drama; spectacle; gaming, gambling.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd chwaryddiaeth.

chwareyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. playhouse, theatre.*
c. 1762-79.

chwareyddol, chwaraeyddol *a. histrionic, theatrical, dramatic.*
1772.

chwarfan, gw. chwerfan.

chwariaeth, gw. chwaraeaeth.

chwarian, chwarien *a. slow, placid, calm, deliberate; tardy, reluctant; gentle, mild.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: chwarian. Dchr. 14g.

chwarianaf, chwarienaf: chwarianu, chwarienu, chwariena *bg. to go or move slowly, slacken one's pace, take time, linger; grow softer or milder, become calm or tranquil.*

1567.

chwarrenrwydd *eg. slowness, tardiness.*
[1783].**chwarrienus** *a. lingering, tardy, slow; tranquil, calm.*
1794.**chwarrienydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who is slow of movement, lingerer, loiterer.*
1794.**chwarren** *eb. ll. chwarennau.**(a) gland; enlarged gland, hard swelling, kernel, wen; tonsil.*
*Div. 15g.**(b) boil, ulcer; plague, pestilence, murrain.*
15g.*(c) knot (in wood); lump.*
*Dchr. 17g.**Cfn.: y chwarren ddu: black-legs, disease in cattle and sheep which affects the legs. 1860.***ch. y ffolen:** *popliteal gland. 20g.***y Ch. Fawr:** *the great Plague of London (1664-1665). 1672.***y ch. Ffrengig:** *(French) plague. 18g.***ch. boer:** *saliva gland. 20g.***ch. dyfu:** *growing-pains (lit. growing gland); scrofula. 1604-7.***chwart** *eg. ll. -(i)au.**(a) quart; vessel holding a quart.*
1545.*(b) quarter of a yard (of cloth).*
1741.*Cfn.: chwart glas: blue quart equal to two quarts. 18g.***ch. gwellt:** *quart (straw) measure of corn. 18g.*Gw. hefyd **cwart**².**chwarter** *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -i.**(a) quarter; one of the parts of a body quartered after execution; one of the four divisions of a quartered shield (in her.).*

15g.

(b) eight bushels; quarter of a year, three months; lunar quarter.

1545.

(c) quarter of compass, direction; district, locality, quarter (of a city or town).

1545.

*Cfn.: chwarter awr: quarter of an hour, fifteen minutes. 1659.***ch. cylch:** *quadrant. 1768.***ch. sesiwn:** *quarter sessions. 1755.*Gw. hefyd **cwarter**.**chwarteraf, -iaf: chwarteru, -io** *ba. to quarter; dismember; quarter of a shield or coat-of-arms.*

15g.

*Amr.: chwartorio. 15g.*Gw. hefyd **cwarteraf: chwarteru**.**chwarteriad** *eg. a quartering.*

1688.

chwarterog *a. quartered; quarterly (of arms).*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **cwarterog**.

chwarterol *a. quarterly.*

1752.

Am *cyfarfod chwarter(ol)*, *cylchgrawn ch.*, gw. **cyfarfod**, **cylchgrawn**.

Gw. hefyd **cwarterol**.

chwarterolyn *eg. ll. chwarterolion. quarterly magazine.*

1885.

Gw. hefyd **cwarterolyn**.

chwarth, **chwarthiad**, **chwarthog**, gw. **chwardd**, **chwarddiad**, **chwarddog**.

chwarthol, gw. **gwarthaf**.

chwarthor *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au.*

(*a*) *quarter; one of the parts of a body quartered after execution; leg, saddle or joint (of meat).*

13g.

(*b*) *strike, Winchester bushel.*

1722.

Cfn.: chwarthor blaen: fore-quarter. 14g.

c. dylwr = ch. ôl. 13g.

ch. ôl: hind-quarter. 14g.

ch. rhag: fore-quarter. 13g.

ch. tir: fourth part of a stag due to the owner of the land on which it was killed. c. 1250.

chwarthoriaf: chwarthorio *ba. to quarter, dismember, joint.*

15g.

chwarthorol *a. quarterly.*

c. 1773.

chwarwr, gw. **chwaraewr**.

chwarwriaeth, gw. **chwaraewriaeth**.

chwarwyfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. playground, place of entertainment; playhouse, theatre; stage.*

16g.

Amr.: chwaryddfa. 1653.

Cfn.: chwaryfa gampau: athletic meeting or stadium. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **chwaryddfa**, **gwarwyfa**.

chwarwyfaol *a. theatrical, dramatic, histrionic.*

1772.

chwaryaf: chwary, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae**.

chwarydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *player; gambler, gamester; actor; instrumentalist.*

15g.

2. *interludes; children's games, sports.*

1656.

Gw. hefyd **chwarëydd**.

chwaryddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. theatre; arena, stadium; entertainment, games.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd **chwarwyfa**.

chwaryddiaeth, chweryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. play; sport, amusement, pastime;*

gaming, gambling; acting; stage play, drama, interlude.

15g.

chwaryddol *a. playful; dramatic.*

1794.

chwaryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. actor.*

1658.

chwat *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel adf. one who rails, one who taunts; slap.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *adf. immediately, instantly.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **wad**.

chwaw, gw. **chwa**.

chwawiaf: chwawio *bg. to blow.*

1604-7.

chwawiog, -ol *a. squally, gusty, blustering.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **chwaol**.

chwe, gw. **chwech**; digwydd yn aml yn gfns. mewn enwau ac ansoddeiriau, e.e. **chwegwr**, **chwegwyr**, **chwellu**, **chwemil**, **chwemis**, **chwemorc**, **chwemwy**, **chwephlyg**, **chwethro**, **chwethroed**, &c.

chweaf: chweu *bg. to turn sour, become sharp or acid.*

1632.

chweban *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. sextain; sestet; hexameter; consisting of six lines.*

1579.

Am *mesur chweban*, gw. **mesur**.

chwebannog *a. consisting of six lines (of a stanza); hexametrical.*

1794.

Am *mesur chwebannog*, gw. **mesur**.

chweblwydd *a. six years old, of six years.*

14g.

chweblynyddol *a. lasting six years; sexennial.*

[1783].

chwech¹, **chwe** *rhif. ac a. a hefyd eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *six.*

13g.

(b) *sixpence.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: talu'r hen chwech yn ôl: to retaliate, settle old scores (lit. to repay the old sixpence). 1828.

wedi chwech (wech): *too late (lit. after 6 o'clock).* Ar lafar.

Am *lle chwech, pisyn ch.*, gw. **lle**, **pisyn**.

chwech² *a. sweet.*

14g.

chwechannwr *eg. ll. chwechannwyr. six hundred warriors.*

15g.

chwechant *eg. a hefyd fel a. six hundred.*

I3g.

chwechawd *eb.g. sestet; sextet.*
I858.

chweched *rhif. a hefyd fel a. sixth.*

I3g.

Amr.: **chweched. I709.**

chwecheiniog, chwe cheiniog *eg. (un. bach. chwecheiniogyn) ll. -au. sixpenny bit; sixpence.*

I4g.

chwechfed, gw. chweched.

chwechochrog, gw. chweochrog.

chwechongliad, chwechonlgog, gw. chweongliad, chweonglog.

chwechyn, gw. chwech¹.

chwedeg, chwe deg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. sixty.*

I632.

chwedi, gw. wedi.

chwedl¹, chweddl *eb.g. ll. -au, ll. dwbl -euon, -euau.*

(a) story, account, legend, fable; tidings, news, report, rumour; saying, adage.

I3g.

(b) matter(s); action(s).

c. I400.

(c) 'as . . . says'.

I701.

(d) compared with.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **chwedlau'r aelwyd:** *fireside tales. I834.*

chwedl drws: *common talk, story related from door to door. I621.*

ch. (chweddl) gwlad: *common talm, town-talm. I740.*

ch. (g)wneuthur (gwneud): *fictitious tale, fable. I620.*

ch. gwrach (henwrach): *old woman's fable; tale of a tub, 'cock and bull' story. I752.*

ch. wrachiaidd, gwrachiaidd chwedlau: *old wives' fable(s). I588.*

ch. (y) wrth: *tidings, news about; managing. c. I330.*

hen ch.: *old tale or story, tradition, old saw. I618.*

Am cario chwedlau, chwalu chwedlau, dydd o lawen chwedl, hel chwedlau, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

chwedl², gw. hoedl.

chwedlaidd *a. mythical, fabulous; mythological.*

I798.

chwedlddysg *eb. mythology.*

I798.

chwedlëig *a. talkative, gossiping.*

I794.

chwedleuach *e.ll. prattle, idle gossip.*

I630.

chwedleuaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. talk, conversation; a gossiping.*

1794.

chwedleuaf, chweddleuaf: chwedleua, chweddleua, chweddleuo *bg.a.*, yn aml gyda'r ardd. *â* ac *am*, weithiau *wrth* ac *i*. *to speak, chat, converse, discourse, commune; gossip; take counsel together; tell a tale.*

13g.

chwedleuaidd *a. mythical.*

1842.

chwedleugar, chweddleugar *a. talkative, garrulous, conversable; gossipy; mythical, legendary.*

c. 1400.

chwedleugarwch *eg. garrulity, loquacity.*

1794.

chwedleuog, chweddleuog *a. talkative; mythological.*

1455-6.

chwedleuol *a. talkative, garrulous; mythical, legendary.*

1794.

chwedleuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. talker; gossip; story-teller, raconteur.*

1567.

chwedleuydd *eg. ll. -ion. story-teller, raconteur.*

16-17g.

chwedliaeth, chweddliath *eb. tidings, report.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **chwedlyddiaeth**.

chwedlig *eb. ll. -ion. short tale or fable.*

1835.

chwedlofydd *eg. ll. -ion. mythologist.*

1858.

chwedlofyddiaeth *eb. mythology.*

1858.

chwedlofyddol *a. mythological.*

1858.

chwedlog, chweddlog *a. talkative, vocal; mythical.*

14g.

chwedlon *eb. ll. -au. myth.*

c. 1880.

chwedlonaf: chwedloni *bg. to mythologize; narrate old fables.*

1858.

chwedlonaidd *a. mythical, legendary; mythological.*

1849.

chwedloneg *eb. mythology; myth.*

1850.

chwedloniaeth, -aeth *eb. mythology; novel.*

1850.

chwedlonol *a. mythological; mythical, legendary, fabulous.*

1856.

chwedlonwr, chwedlonydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. story-teller, raconteur; mythologist.*

1885.

chwedlwr *eg. (b. chwedlwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. talker, story-teller, raconteur; telltale, tale-bearer.*

1773.

Cfn.: Adar. chwedlwr penwaig: term applied to terns of all species (lit. tale-bearer of herrings). Ar lafar.

chwedlydd, chweddydd *eg. ll. -ion. story-teller, raconteur.*

c. 1400.

chwedlyddiaeth, chweddydd(i)aeth *eb. report, tidings, rumour.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **chwediaeth**.

chwedy, chwedyn, gw. wedi, wedy.

chweddl, chweddeuaf: chweddeua, chweddiaeth, chwedlog, chweddydd, chweddyddiaeth, gw. chwedl¹, &c.

chwefrdan *eg. comfrey.*

c. 1400.

chwefrif *a. lively, hot, wild; bright, blazing.*

1456.

chwefrin *a. wild, lively, sprightly, spirited.*

13g.

chwefris *a. wild, rough.*

c. 1400.

Chwefrolig *a. pertaining to February.*

14g.

Chwefror, Chwefrol *eg. February.*

13g.

chweg *a. sweet, luscious, pleasant, comely.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **chwech², *gweg**.

chwegaidd *a. sweetish.*

1794.

chweglys *eg. beet.*

18g.

chwegnyddau *e.ll. groceries.*

1852.

chwegnyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grocer.*

1848.

chwegr *eb. ll. -au. mother-in-law.*

1567.

chwegrwn *eg. ll. chwegryniaid. father-in-law.*

13g.

chwegrwydd *eg. sweetness, lusciousness.*
1794.

chwegwraidd *eg. liquorice.*
1632.

chwegydd *eg. ll. -ion. grocer.*
1850.

chweidwrw *a. noisy.*
14g.

chweifrwysg *a. rapid, furious.*
c. 1400.

chweigain, gw. **chweugain**.

chweil *e. (nis defnyddir ond yn yr ymad. gwerth chweil = ‘worth while’). ((no English definition)).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gwerth—g. chweil**.

chweina *bg. to look for fleas; catch fleas, get rid of fleas.*
1794.

chweinial *a. neu eg. flea-infested; swarm of fleas.*
14g.

chweiniog *a. flea-infested, verminous.*
c. 1750.

chweinllyd *a. flea-infested, flea-ridden, verminous; fig. fidgety, restless, impatient.*
c. 1400.

chweinllydrwydd *eg. the condition of being flea-infested.*
1794.

chweinllys *eg. fleawort, flea-bane.*
1632.

chweip *eg. (un. bach. chweipen) ll. chweips. wipe, swipe, gibe, taunt.*
Ar lafar.

chweir, chweiris, chweirys, gw. **chwaraf***: **chwaru**.

chweitin *eg. whitening.*
Ar lafar.

chweitwas *eg. whitewash.*
Ar lafar.

chweitwasiaf: chweitwasio *ba. to whitewash.*
Ar lafar.

chweithach, gw. **chwaethach**.

chweithaf: chweithu, chweithiad, chweithydd, gw. **chwaethaf: chwaethu, chwaethiad, chwaethydd**.

chwêl *eb. turn, course; period, while; commotion, disturbance.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **chwyl**.

chwelan *a. changeable, fickle, unsteady.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd lledchwelan.

chwelces, gw. **chwalcs**.

chwelfeiddiad *eg. venturer in battle, one who risks his life fighting.*

Dchr. 14g.

chwelff, gw. **chwelp**.

chwelidydd *eg. ll. -ion. disturber, disperser, one who overthrows.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **chwelidydd chwedlau**: *a blab, tell-tale.* 1770.

chwelp, **chwelff** *eg. (un. bach. chwelpyn, ll. -nod) ll. -od.*

(a) *fox-cub; strapping lad, whelp; lout.*

1823.

(b) *rogue; one who rails and taunts.*

c. 1770.

chwelpiaf: chwelpio *bg. to rail, taunt.*

Ar lafar.

chwelydr *eb. ll. -au. mould-board, board or metal plate in a plough, which turns over the furrow-slice.*

15-16g.

chwen *eb. whim, caprice, fad; sport.*

1672.

chwenedig *a.bfl. opinionated, quarrelsome, wrangling.*

1588-93.

chwenychadwy *a.bfl. covetable, desirable.*

1794.

chwenychaf: chwennych, chwenychu *ba. to desire, long for, covet, lust.*

1346.

chwenychedig *a.bfl. desired, coveted, longed for.*

1772.

chwenychedigaeth *eb. a desiring, lust.*

1604-7.

chwenychgar *a. desirous, eager, avid, covetous.*

1592.

chwenychiad *eg. ll. -iau. a desiring, lust, craving, covetousness; desideratum.*

1618.

chwenychol *a. desirous; desired, desirable, pleasing; covetous.*

1346.

chwenycholdeb *eg. appetibility.*

1770.

chwenychus *a. desirous, covetous, lustful.*

1346.

chwenychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. desirer, wisher; coveter.*

1772.

chweochrog *a. hexagonal, hexahedral, six-sided.*

1604-7.

chweongliad *eg. ll. -au. sextile aspect (in astrology).*

1734.

chweonglog *a. having six angles; sextile (in astrology).*

1596.

chwepyn *eg. smart pat, sudden blow; instant, moment.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **chwap**.

chwerfan, chwafan *eb. ll. -nau, chwerfain. wharve, whorl; pulley.*

15g.

Cfn.: chwerfan dro: pulley, block for ship-ropes. 1604-7.

chwerfell *eb. cucumber.*

18g.

chwerfwr, gw. **chwerwddwr**.

chweri *eg. ll. -s. wherry.*

1735-6.

chwerian, gw. **chwarian, chwarien**.

chwerig¹, **ychwerig** *a. leisurely, deliberate, gradual, slow.*

13g.

chwerig² *eg. ll. -ion. interlude; actor.*

1604-7.

Am *gwedd chwerig*, gw. *gwedd*.

chwerlys, gw. **chwerwlys**.

chweruwd *eb. wormwood, Artemisia.*

1764.

Gw. hefyd *gwermud, wermod*.

chwern, ff. f., gw. **chwyrn**.

chwerthaf: chwerthin, gw. **chwarddaf: chwerthin**.

chwerthin, gw. **chwarddaf: chwerthin**.

chwerthinad¹ *a. laughing.*

c. 1400.

chwerthinad², gw. **chwarddaf: chwerthin**.

chwerthinbair *a. causing or exciting laughter, ludicrous, ridiculous.*

[1783].

chwerthingar *a. given to laughter, laughing, merry; ridiculous.*

1762.

chwerthingarwch *eg. aptness to laugh, laughing disposition.*

[1783].

chwerthiniad, -ad³ *eg. ll. -au. a laughing, laughter; mocking, derision; sport; foolery.*

1346.

chwerthinial *be. to laugh, titter, giggle, snigger.*

1701.

chwerthinllyd *a. laughable, ridiculous; absurd, unreasonable; derisive, mocking; laughing, apt to laugh.*

1772.

chwerthinog, chwerthiniog *a. laughing, risible, merry; derisive, mocking.*

13g.

chwerthinus *a. laughing, given to laughter; laughable; ludicrous, ridiculous.*

[1783].

chwerthinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. laugher, one addicted to (much) laughter.*

1604-7.

chwerthwr, gw. **chwarddwr**.

chwerw *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. chwerwon.*

(a) *bitter; acrid.*

13g.

(b) *fig. painful, harsh; rough, severe, sharp, surly; hurtful, angry, irate, spiteful, cross, cruel; sorrowful.*

13g.

Fel e.ll. *bitters.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd *gwerw.*

chwerwaf: chwerwi *bg.a. to become bitter or embittered, grow bitter; be displeased, become vexed, cause vexation; chafe, be inflamed, be angry, make angry.*

c. 1400.

chwerwaidd *a. bitter, sharp.*

1595.

chwerwder *eg. ll. -au. bitterness; sourness, acerbity; fig. bitter experinece, grief, heaviness; anger, spleen.*

c. 1400.

chwerwdod *eg. bitterness.*

1658.

chwerwdost *a. very bitter, bitterly keen, severe, cruel.*

c. 1400.

chwerwddig *a. exceedingly wrathful, bitterly angry, with a vengeance.*

14g.

chwerwddwr, chwerfwr *eg. cucumber.*

1632.

chwerwedig *a.bfl. embittered.*

1775.

chwerwedd *eg. bitterness, sourness, acerbity, sharpness, tartness; gall; fig. bitter experience, grief, anger.*

1346.

chwerwlyd *a. bitter.*

1632.**chwerwyls, chwerlys** *eg.*(a) *wormwood, Artemisia Absinthium.***14g.**(b) *gentian, felwort.***1773.***Cfn.:* **chwerwyls yr eithin:** *wood-sage, clown's all-heal, Teucrium Scorodonia. Div. 16g.***chwerwol** *a. tending to make or become bitter.***1794.****chwerwyn** *eg. (b. chwerwen) a hefyd fel a. a bitter one; churl, tartar; bitter herb.***1575-6.***Fel a. full of bitterness, bitter.***1632.***Cfn.:* **Bot. chwerwyn yr ardd:** *common feverfew. 1813.***ch. gwyn:** *common feverfew, Pyrethrum Parthenium. 18g.***ch. llwyd:** *common wormwood. 18g.***ch. (pen) trwyn:** *mustard. 1725.***ch. y twyn:** *wood-sage. 18g.***chwerydd, chweryddiaeth, gw. chwarydd, chwareyddiaeth.****chwetston** *eg. whetstone (lying for the whetstone).***[1547].****chweugain, chweugaint** *rhif. ac a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. chweugeiniau.*(a) *one hundred and twenty, six score.***c. 1400.**(b) *120 pence, ten shillings, half a sovereign.***13g.****chwi** *rh. prs. annib. syml (2 ll.).***1. you, ye (the persons or things addressed).**

.

(a) *simple (personal) pronoun or pre-verbal particle).***10g.**(b) *pronoun supporting preceding pronoun, infix pronoun and verbal or pronominal forms ending in '-ch' (generally '-wch').***1346.****2. used as sing. as a mark of respect or deference to the person addressed).****14-15g.****Gw. hefyd chwithau, chwyhwi.****chwîb** *eb. (musical) pipe, fife, whistle.**Dchr. 17g.***chwiban** *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a whistling, whistle, trill of a bird, &c.; a hiss, a hissing; whistling, hissing.***14g.****chwibanad¹, gw. chwibaniad.****chwibanaf, chwibianaf: chwiban, chwibanu, chwibianu, chwibanad²** *bg. a. to whistle; call or summon by whistling; hiss; fig. (bibl.) show contempt, &c.; accomplish easily; relate glibly.***1346.**

Cfn.: (**cer' i**) **chwiban ysgadan**: *go to Halifax!* (*lit. go and cry herrings*). Ar lafar.
(**gwneud rhywbeth**) **fel chwiban (gan chwiban, trwy chwiban)**: (*to do something*) *with ease or facility* (*lit. like whistling, &c.*). Ar lafar.

chwibandy *eg. unlicensed dram-shop, whistling-shop.*
1833.

chwibaniad, chwibaniad, chwibianad, chwibanad¹ *eb. ll. -au. a whistling, whistle; a hissing, often fig.*
1346.

chwibanllyd *a. apt to whistle, whistling; hissing.*
1774.

chwibanog, chwibianog *a. whistling, apt to whistle.*
1722.

chwibanogl, chwibanog, chwibonogl *eb. (un. bach. chwibanoglig) ll. chwibenygl, chwibanoglau.*

1. *flute, (musical) pipe, fife, flageolet; whistle.*
c. 1300.

2. *curlew.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **chwibanogl y gwynt**: *wind-pipe. 1604-7.*

ch. (chwibonogl) fynydd, chwibanoglig fynydd: *curlew. 12g.*

chwibanoglaf: chwibanogli *bg. to pipe, play on a flute, pipe or flageolet.*
1722.

chwibanoglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flute-player, flautist, piper.*
1604-7.

chwibanoglydd *eg. ll. -ion. flute-player, flautist, piper.*
1604-7.

chwibanol *a. whistling; hissing.*
1794.

chwibanwr, chwibianwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whistler; curlew.*
14g.

chwibanwynt *eg. whistling wind.*
16g.

chwibanydd, chwibenydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *whistler, piper, fifer; hisser.*

1794.

(b) *bullfinch.*

1794.

chwibenygl, *ff. l. chwibanogl.*

chwibianad, chwibianaf: chwibianu, chwibianiad, chwibianwr, &c., gw. chwibaniad, chwibanaf: chwibanu, chwibanwr, &c.

chwibl *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. sour, acid, tart, sharp.*
c. 1600.

Fel e. (a) acid (in chemistry).

1839.

(b) *lees of water left to turn sour.*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: **chwibl gwydryn**: *acid of vitriol.* 1793.

ch. heliog: *muriatic acid.* 1839.

c. **nitrig**: *nitric acid.* 1839.

Gw. hefyd **trychwibl**.

chwiblad, gw. **chwibliad**.

chwiblaf: **chwiblo** *bg.a. to grow sour, turn sour or tart, acidify, acidulate.*
1604–7.

chwiblaidd *a. of acid taste, of sour quality, acidulous, tartish.*
1794.

chwibledd *eg.*

(*a*) *sourness, acidity, sharpness, asperity, acerbity.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *acid.*

1816.

chwibleian, gw. ***chwyfleian**.

chwiblen *eb. sour or flat drink; (mild) home-brewed beer, small beer.*
Ar lafar.

chwibliad, **chwiblad** *eg. ll. -au. a making or becoming sour, acidity.*
1604–7.

chwiblni *eg. sourness, acerbity.*
1770.

chwiblog *a. sour, sharp; harsh, acrimonious, acrid.*
1789.

chwiblsur *a. sharp and sour, acid, acrid; harsh, ill-natured.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd **surchwibl**.

chwiblwynt *eg. bitter or sharp wind.*
14g.

chwiblyn *eg. acid; sour apple, &c.*
1798.

Cfn.: **chwiblyn brith**: *Hereford red-streak (apple).* 18–19g.

ch. coch = **ch. brith**. 18–19g.

ch. glas: *Devonshire wilding (apple).* 18–19g.

chwibol *eb.g. (bach. b. chwibolen) ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. tube, pipe; hollow like a tube or pipe, empty; fig. fool.*

16g.

Cfn.: **chwibol agoriad**: *tubular part or pipe of a key.* Ar lafar.

chwibolaf: **chwiboli** *bg. to be (or become) hollow like a pipe or tube.*
1604–7.

chwibolog *a. tubular.*
16g.

Am *pont chwibolog*, gw. **pont**.

chwibon *eg. ll. -iaid. curlew; stork.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwibonogl, **chwibonoglydd**, gw. **chwibanogl**, **chwibanoglydd**.

chwibwrn *a. giddy, dizzy, light-headed, reeling.*

1794.

Am y bendro *chwibwrn*, gw. **pendro**.

Gw. hefyd **gwibwrn**.

chwid *eg. quid of tobacco.*

Ar lafar.

chwîd¹, gw. **chwît**.

chwîd², ff. lafar ar y ff. l. *hwyaid*, gw. **hwyaden**.

chwidach *a. babbling, chattering, garrulous.*

c. 1400.

chwidawiaeth, chwydawiaeth *eb. a trifling; rigmarole; jugglery; gambols, idle tricks; gesticulation, apish tricks, acting or mimicry.*

1604–7.

chwidawiaf, chwydawiaf; chwidawiaeth, chwydawiaeth, chwidawio *bg. to trifle or toy (with), act or speak with levity.*

1604–7.

chwidenn *eb. brass farthing.*

Ar lafar.

chwidl *a. ac adf. giddy, reeling.*

Ar lafar.

chwidlaf¹: **chwidlo** *ba. to wheedle.*

1838.

chwidlaf²: **chwidlo** *bg.a. to inform against a person, split (on), blab, tell tales.*

1897.

chwidl-chwadl *a. ac adf. fickle, inconstant.*

Ar lafar.

chwidlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wheedler.*

1770.

chwidogaeth *eb. a whistling.*

13g.

chwidr *a. rash, impetuous, headlong, heady; fickle, giddy, crazy; light, careless; unruly; quick, brisk, rapid, nimble.*

1547.

chwidraf; chwidro *bg.a. to rush wildly, move rashly or giddily, dart to and fro, become wild or excited; waver; become nimble; be intoxicated, become giddy.*

16–17g.

chwidraidd *a. precipitate and giddy, light, frivolous.*

a. 1609.

chwidredd *eg. rashness, impetuosity, giddiness, flightiness, precipitancy, temerity; fickleness, caprice, whim, craze; nimbleness.*

1547.

chwidrog, -ol *a. rash, giddy, precipitate, impetuous; capricious.*

1794.

chwidrwch *eg. rashness, precipitancy, wildness.*
1712.

chwidrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rash or crazy person.*
1794.

chwidryn *eg. ll. -nod. rash or crazy person; capricious person.*
1794.

chwidwll, chwiwdwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. fistula; abscess, sore.*
16g.

chwif, gw. **chwÿf**.

chwifiad¹, **chwyfiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. mover, one that stirs or starts; wanderer, vagrant, vagabond.*
c. 1400.

chwifiad², **chwyfiad** *eg. ll. -au. motion, act of moving, a stirring, agitation; a waving, playing to and fro.*
1632.

chwifiaf, chwyfiaf; chwifio, chwyfio, chwyfu, chwyfan *bg.a. to move, stir; move to and fro or up and down, wave like branches stirred by the wind, be tossed or swayed like a crop in a field; fly; hover; wave (a banner, &c.); brandish (a weapon); heave; whistle.*
Dchr. 14g.
Cfn.: chwyfio wrth: to move against. 14g.

chwifiedig, chwyfiedig *a.bfl. waving, fluttering; fluttered, waved.*
1794.

chwifiog, -iol, chwyfiog, -iol *a. waving, fluttering; moving, agitating.*
1790.

chwifiwr, chwyfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who waves; mover; vagabond, wanderer; babbler.*
1604-7.

chwifleian, gw. ***chwyfleian**.

chwifolwyn, chwyfolwyn *eb.g. ll. -ion. fly-wheel.*
1852.

chwifyddiaeth, chwyfyddiaeth *eb. mechanical power.*
1800.

chwiff *eb. ll. -iau. whiff, puff; hiss; jiffy.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwiffiad *eg. ll. -au. whiff or puff; jiffy.*
Ar lafar.

chwiffiaf, -af; chwiffio, chwiffo *ba.*

1. *to smoke, whiff.*
Diw. 18g.

2. *to drink (liquor), tipple.*
1672.

chwiffiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smoker, whiffer (of tobacco).*
1794.

chwiffler *eg. contemptible fellow; shifty or evasive person.*

1760.

chwiffllyn *eg. a trifle; puff of wind; jiffy.*

1826.

chwig *eg. whig, a beverage made of whey fermented and flavoured with herbs.*

Dchr. 17g.

Chwig *eg. ll. -iaid, -s, -od(s). Whig.*

1752.

Chwigaidd *a. Whig.*

1858.

Chwigiaeth *eb. Whiggism.*

1858.

chwigws *eg. whig.*

[1783].

chwil¹, chwilen *eb. (chwil yn eg. hefyd gynt) ll. chwilod, chwilennod.*

1. *beetle, chafer.*

14g.

2. *fad, whim, eccentricity, craze, 'a bee in one's bonnet'.*

1873.

Cfn.: chwil(en) y baw, ch. y bawai, ch. y bawen: dor-beetle, cockchafer, Maybug, Melolontha vulgaris.

1772.

ch. y bwm, ch. y bwmp (bomp), y chwilen bwm: *dung-beetle, dor-beetle, Maybug, any of the humming or whirring beetles. Ar lafar.*

ch. gladdu: *sexton or burying beetle. 1834.*

ch. glec: *click beetle. 20g.*

ch. glust: *earwig, beetle. 1770.*

ch. gnoi: *a species of pugnacious blackbeetle. Ar lafar.*

ch. gorniog: *stag-beetle, bull-fly, great horned beetle. Dchr. 17g.*

chwil ddu, chwilen ddu: *dung-beetle, Maybug; cockroach or black-beetle (a misnomer, for this insect does not belong to the beetle family and its colour is not actually black). 16g.*

ch. y dŵr, ch. ddŵr: *water beetle. 1794.*

ch. y flordd: *a species of beetle often seen on the roadside and (facetiously) alleged to bring rain, if killed. Ar lafar.*

ch. wyllt: *dung-beetle. 1722.*

ch. Mai: *Maybug. 1831.*

ch. ben glec: *click beetle (used as a bait in fishing). Ar lafar.*

ch. bridd = ch. gladdu. 20g.

ch. ruo = ch. y bwm. *Ar lafar.*

ch. des = ch. y bwm. 1885.

ch. y dom: *dung-beetle, cockchafer. 1773.*

Gw. hefyd **budrchwil**.

chwil² *eg. b. ll. -ion. search, inquiry.*

1744.

Am **gwarant chwil**, gw. **gwarant**.

chwil³ *a. ll. chwils (weithiau).*

1. *reeling, staggering, tottering, turning like a drunkard; frisky, wild; giddy.*

1769.

2. *intense, extreme, very, thorough.*

1862-4.

Am **meddwi'n chwil(s)**, gw. **meddwaf: meddwi**.

chwilast, chwiliast *eb. inquisitive gossip, gadder.*

1794.

chwilbaw *eb. ll. -od. dung-beetle.*

1791.

chwilbawa(n) *bg. to dawdle, trifle.*

Ar lafar.

chwilblant *e.ll. mischievous or unruly children.*

Ar lafar.

chwilbob *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. bach. chwilbobyn). thoroughly baked, smoking or piping hot.*

18g.

Fel *e. piece (of meat) thoroughly roasted.*

18–19g.

chwilboeth *a. white-hot, piping hot, scorching; fig. ardent, fervent, impassioned, fiery, hot-headed.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **chwilboeth greision:** *red-hot, piping hot. 1767.***chwilcais** *be. neu eg. to search, seek busily, rummage or pry about; a hunting or searching after.*

c. 1400.

chwilcath *eg. ll. -od. prier, diligent searcher, spy.*

1753.

chwilcenna *ba. to pry about, search, hunt.*

14–15g.

chwilchwal, chwil chwâl, chwil-di-chwâl *a. a hefyd fel eg. scattered, in wild confusion, higgledy-piggledy.*

16g.

Fel *e. a trifle, trifling thing, slight matter.*

1722.

chwildarw *eg. ll. -deirw. stag-beetle, great horned beetle; dragon-fly.*

1771.

chwildrins, chwildris *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. small pieces; reeling drunk.*

Ar lafar.

chwildro, chwildroad, chwildroaf: chwildroi, &c., gw. chwyldro, chwyldroad, chwyldroaf: chwyldroi, &c.**chwilduedd** *eb. curiosity, inquisitiveness.*

1864.

chwilen, gw. chwil¹.**chwilengar, chwileingar** *a. inquisitive, curious to know.*

1596.

chwilenna, chwilienna *bg.a. to rummage; pry, prowl (about); pilfer, filch.*

14–15g.

chwilennog *a. prying, prowling.*

1604–7.

chwilennwr, chwiliennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. searcher, furtive seeker, prier, spy, prowler; pilferer, petty thief.*

14–15g.

chwiler *eg.* (un. bach. *chwileryn*) ll. -*od.* *chrysalis, aurelia, pupa; grub, maggot; serpent, viper.*

14g.

chwilerwe *eg.* ll. -*oedd.* *cocoon.*

1851.

chwileryn, gw. **chwiler**.

chwilfa *eb.* ll. -*feydd.* *search, a searching, exploration, scrutiny, examination.*

16g.

chwilfathu, chwilfatha *ba.* *to rummage, pry about, search diligently, inquire.*

1591.

Gw. hefyd **chwiltath**.

chwilfriw *a.* *smashed to bits, all to pieces, broken, shattered.*

1567.

chwilfriwiad *eg.* ll. -*au.* *a breaking to pieces, a smashing, a shattering; ruin.*

1794.

chwilfriwaf, chwilfriwaf: chwilfriwio, chwilfriwo *bg.a.* *to shatter, break to pieces, smash; go to pieces, be smashed or shattered, crash into ruin; sometimes fig.*

1740.

chwilfriwir, -ydd *eg.* ll. -*wyr, -yddion.* *shatterer, smasher.*

1795.

chwilfrydedd *eg.* *curiosity, desire to know; (idle) curiosity, inquisitiveness.*

1836.

chwilfrydig *a.* *curious, eager to know or to search for knowledge; inquisitive.*

1837.

chwilfrydigrwydd *eg.* *curiosity; inquisitiveness.*

1858.

chwilfrydus *a.* *curious; inquisitive.*

1844.

chwilfwnwgl *eg.* *neck-joint.*

17g.

chwilfyddyn *eg.* *particle, bit, fragment.*

Ar lafar.

chwilffatha, gw. **chwilfathu, chwilfatha**.

chwilgar *a.* *tending or disposed to search, inquisitive, curious.*

1780.

chwilgarwch *eg.* *curiosity; inquisitiveness.*

1849.

chwilgi *eg.* ll. -*gwn.* *prier, busybody; rogue.*

1716.

chwilgorn *eg.* ll. -*gyrn,* a hefyd fel *a.* *whirling cylinder or horn.*

1794.

Fel *a.* *reeling, staggering, tottering.*

1753.

Cfn.: **chwilgorn gwddf**: *neck-bone*. 1755. *Adar*. **ch. y waun**: *lapwing or peewit (because its crested head resembles a horn)*. 1794.

ch. y gwynt = **ch. y waun**. 1794.

ch. llwyd = **ch. y waun**. 1794.

ch. y mynydd: *golden plover*. 1794.

ch. y twyn = **ch. y mynydd**. 1794.

chwilgrwt *eg. ll. chwilgryts, chwilgrytiaid. stripling, hobbledehoy.*
Ar lafar.

chwiliad *eg. ll. -au. a searching, search, scrutiny, inquisition; exploration.*
1604-7.

chwiliadlys *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. the Inquisition.*
1808.

chwiliadol *a. searching; penetrating.*
1773.

chwiliadwy *a. bfl. searching; searchable, scrutable.*
1704.

chwiliaf: chwilio, chwiled, chwiliach *ba. to search, seek; trace, investigate, examine; rummage, ransack; try.*
14g.

chwiliast, gw. **chwilast**.

chwilibawan, gw. **chwilbawab**.

chwiliatedig *a. bfl. that is searched; searching, penetrating.*
1567.

chwiliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. searcher, examiner, investigator.*
1604-7.

chwilienna, chwiliennwr, gw. **chwilenna, chwilennwr**.

chwiliog *eg. ll. -iaid. one possessed of an evil spirit, magician, false prophet, seer.*
1604-7.

chwilioges *eb. ll. -au. woman possessed of an evil spirit, sorceress, pythoness.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwiliongar *a. curious, inquisitive.*
16-17g.

chwiliores *eb. ll. -au. hornet.*
1604-7.

chwiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. searcher, investigator, examiner, trier, inquirer; spy, inquisitor.*
1588.

chwil-lys, chwilyys *eg. ll. -oedd. the Inquisition; court of inquiry.*
1770.

chwil-lyswr, chwilyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. inquisitor, officer of the Inquisition.*
1809.

chwilmanta, chwilmantan, chwilmentan *bg. to search here and there, pry about, rummage.*
Ar lafar.

chwilog¹ *a. searching, scrutinous.*

c. 1300.

chwilog² *eg. ll. -od. common guillemot, eligug.*
18g.

chwilog³ *eb. land abounding with beetles.*

Digwydd yn enwau'r lleoedd *Chwilog, Bryn Chwilog, a Rhos Chwilog* yn sir Gaern., &c.

chwiloges *eb. ll. -au. wizened old woman, fortune-teller.*

Ar lafar.

chwilolau *eg. searchlight.*

1900.

chwilotaf: chwilota, chwilotach *ba. to rummage, pry; grope for, grabble; pilfer.*

Dchr. 17g.

chwilotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rummager, one engaged in research; prier; pilferer.*

16g.

chwilpyn *eg. wheel-pin.*

Ar lafar.

chwils, gw. chwil³.

chwilserth *a. satirical and carping.*

1595.

chwilston *eg. wheel-stone.*

1620.

chwiltath, chwiltathu *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to rummage, pry about.*

14g. gw. hefyd *chwilfathu*, &c.

chwilys, chwilyswr, gw. chwil-lys, chwil-lyswr.

chwim¹, **chwimp**¹ *a. swift, nimble, brisk, lively; fresh, smooth.*

1688.

chwim², **chwimp**² *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *whim, caprice, fashion, prejudice; blow, touch, a catching at; turn; hap, lot, chance; movement, motion.*

14g.

2. *kettle-tilter.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **chwimp o newyn: appetite. 1632.**

Gw. hefyd **chwimpyn**.

chwim-chwam *a. whimsical, fickle, capricious.*

16g.

chwimder, -dra *eg. quickness, agility, nimbleness.*

1830.

chwimdroed *a. fleet-footed.*

1822.

chwimgi *eg. ll. -gwn. rogue, sly dog.*

Ar lafar.

chwimiad *eg. ll. -au. a moving, movement, motion.*

Dchr. 17g.

chwimiadwy *a.bfl. movable.*
1706.

chwimiau: **chwimio**, **chwimied** *bg.a. to move, stir, budge, actuate, accelerate; wince, tremble; wander, go astray.*

15g.

Amr.: **chwimpio**. 1604–7.

chwimlaf: **chwimlo**, **chwimled** *bg.a. to move, stir; tremble.*
1592.

chwimleian, gw. ***chwyfleian**.

chwimllyd, **chwimlyd** *a. whimsical, fickle, capricious.*
1710.

chwimp, gw. **chwim**^{1,2}.

chwimpiau: **chwimpio**, gw. **chwimiau:** **chwimio**.

chwimpleian, gw. ***chwyfleian**.

chwimpyn *eg.*

1. *blow, bump; instant, moment; whim, prank.*

Dchr. 17g.

2. *appetite.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **chwimpyn o newyn:** *appetite.* 1604–7.

mewn chwimpyn: *in a trice, instantly.* Ar lafar.

chwimrwydd *eg. quickness, nimbleness.*
1851.

chwimsi *eb. ll. chwimsiau, -ïaid. whimsy, whim, windlass.*
1757.

chwimwth *a. quick, speedy, active, rapid, brisk, impulsive; nimble, lively, agile.*
14g.

chwimythder, **-dra** *eg. briskness, quickness, nimbleness, activity.*
1725.

chwinc¹ *eg. wink.*
1768.

chwinc² *eg. blemish, failing; kink; crick; twist.*
1864.

chwinciad *eg. ll. -au. twinkling, trice, moment, jiffy.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mewn chwinciad:** *suddenly, instantly, in a jiffy.* Ar lafar.

chwinciau: **chwinican**, **chwincio** *bg.a. to wink, twitch the eyelids.*
1866.

chwinsa, **chwinsaf**, **chwinsang** *eg. a hefyd fel adf. evening, nightfall; late, lately; now, soon, presently.*

14g.

Am *chwarae chwinsa*, gw. **chwarae**.

chwintan, **chwintyn** *eg. quintain; tournament.*

1547.Gw. hefyd **cwinten**, **cwintyn**.**chwiog** *eb.* (bach. *chwiogen*) ll. *chwiogod. cake-bread, muffin, manchet, simnel cake.*
16g.**chwiongl** *eb. craftiness, fraud, deceit, intrigue.*
1567.**chwionglus** *a. deceitful, false.*
*c. 1400.***chwionglwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. deceiver, plotter.*
15-16g.**chwior**, ff. ffug eir., gw. **chwaer**.**chwiorol** *a. sisterly.*
[1783].**chwiorydd**, ff. l. *chwaer*.**chwip** *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. ac adf.***1.** (a) *whip.*
16g.(b) *a whipping.*
Ar lafar.(c) *sail-shaft.*
Ar lafar.**2.** (parliamentary) *whip.*Fel *a.* (a) *quick.*
1794.(b) *limp.*
Ar lafar.Fel *adf. at once, immediately, instantly, whip (obs.).*
15-16g.*Cfn.: chwip din,—tin: a whipping, a thrashing.* Ar lafar.**(mewn) ch. o dro:** *in no time at all.* Ar lafar.**gyda ch. y dydd:** *at the peep of dawn.* Ar lafar.**fel ch.:** *in an instant.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **chwipyn**.**chwipgord** *eg. whipcord.*
1567.**chwipiad** *eg. ll. -au. a whipping; a moving briskly.***1794.***Cfn.: chwipiad o fenyn: as much butter as a dairymaid holds in her hand in whipping it.* Ar lafar.**chwipiaf, -af: chwip(i)o ba.****1.** *to whip, scourge; drive on; whip-graft.*
1547.**2.** *to have control of members of political party in the House of Commons, whip.*
1880.*Cfn.: chwipio rhewi: to freeze hard (lit. to whip freezing).* Ar lafar.**ch.ʳ gath:** *to whip the cat, work as an itinerant tailor, going about from house to house to work.*
1877.**ei ch. hi:** *to move briskly.* Ar lafar.

chwipiedig *a. bfl. shipped; whipped (in needlework).*
16-17g.

chwipin-post *eg. whipping-post.*
17g.

chwipiog *a. whipping.*
20g.

chwipiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whipper, castigator.*
1853.

chwiplas *eg. web-lace.*
16-17g.

chwiplif *eb. ll. -iau. whip-saw.*
1858.

chwipod *eg. white-pot, pudding made of rice, flour, raisins, currants, sugar and treacle boiled together in milk.*
18-19g.

chwipsi *eg. a thrashing, a whipping.*
Ar lafar.

chwipyn *a. a hefyd fel adf. ac eg. quick, swift.*
1684.

Fel adf. instantly, at once, immediately, forthwith.
1567.

Fel e. sudden turn, instant.

1794.

Cfn.: mewn chwipyn: in a trice, in a jiffy. Ar lafar.

chwired *eg. ll. -au, -ion. wickedness, deceit, intrigue, plot, wile.*
16-17g.

chwiredus *a. crafty, sly, deceitful, injurious, malicious.*
1604-7.

chwiredwr, chwiredydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. deceiver, a crafty person; gambler.*
1794.

chwirliaf: chwirlio, gw. **chwyrliaf: chwyrlio**.

chwirli—chwirli bwm, gw. **chwil¹, chwil y bwm**.

chwirligwgan, -on, chwyrligwgan, chwrligwgan *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) *whirligig; swivel.*

16g.

(b) *whirligig beetle, cockchafer.*

20g.

chwisgi, whisgi *eg. whisky.*
1784.

chwisl *eg. ll. -au. whistle.*
Ar lafar.

chwislaf: chwislo, chwislau *bg.*

(a) *to whistle.*

Ar lafar.

(*b*) to squirt.

Ar lafar.

chwislyn, gw. chwistl.

chwisogl, **chwisoglen**, **chwisoglog**, gw. chwysogl, chwysoglog.

chwist *eg. whist.*

20g.

Am gyrfa chwist, gw. gyrfa.

chwistl, **chwistlen** *eb.* (g. chwistlyn) ll. chwistlod, chwistlennod. shrew; fig. conceited person; lively and restless child.

Dchr. 17g.

chwistrell *eb.* ll. -au, -i. syringe, squirt; clyster, hypodermic needle; pipe; recorder, flute; water-pistol, squirter.

1545.

chwistrellaf: **chwistrellu**, **chwistrello** *ba.* to inject, syringe, squirt, spurt, spray; play upon a pipe, flute, &c.

Dchr. 17g.

chwistrell-feddyginiaeth *eb.* ll. -au. clystr.

1632.

chwistrelliad *eg.* ll. -au. injection; a squirting.

1794.

chwistrellwr, **chwistrellydd** *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. injector, squirter.

1794.

chwistriaf: **chwistrio** *bg.* to squirt.

Ar lafar.

chwistringaf: **chwistringo** *ba.* to whip, scourge.

1595.

chwit¹ *a.* quit, clear, free (of); even or equal (with), quits.

1547.

chwit² *a.* quick.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd cwit¹.

chwît, **chwîd**¹ *eb.* ll. -iau. whistle, twitter; flute, whistle; gullet.

13g.

Cfn.: chwît (whît) gein(i)og: penny whistle. Ar lafar.

chwitafad, **chwitafod** *eg.* insipid wine; small beer.

14g.

chwitans *eg.* acquittance.

1547.

Gw. hefyd cwitans.

chwit-chwat *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* fickle, inconstant, variable, wavering, shilly-shallying; fickle person.

p. 1584.

Am chwarae chwit-chwat, gw. chwarae.

chwitchwatrwydd *eg.* fickleness, inconstancy.

20g.

chwitiaf¹: **chwitio** *bg.a.**(a) to quit, renounce; pay, requite.*

16g.

(b) to acquit, clear, absolve.

16g.

*Cfn.: chwitio'r gost: to quit the cost. 16g.*Gw. hefyd **cwitiaf: cwitio.****chwitiaf**², **chwidiaf: chwitio (-ian), chwidio** *bg. to whistle, twitter.*

18–19g.

chwitl *eb. shawl used for nursing, whittle.*

1794.

chwitlyn *eg. ll. -iaid, yn y cfn. chwitlyn glas. coal-fish, Gadus virens.*

1741.

chwitris *ebd. away, off.**Dchr. 17g.***chwith** *a. a hefyd fel eg. left; left-handed; awkward, bungling, uncouth; unfortunate, sinister, sad; strange, unaccustomed, unusual; wrong, amiss.**Dchr. 14g.**Fel e. (a) the left (hand).*

15g.

(b) the Left.

20g.

*Cfn.: bod yn chwith iawn ar(no, &c.): to be in poor circumstances, be in a forlorn state. Ar lafar.***bod yn ch. (ganddo, &c.) ar ôl rhywun:** *to miss one. Ar lafar.***cael ch.:** *to take very much to heart. Ar lafar.***cymryd yn ch.:** *to take amiss, resent, be offended. 1797.***edrych(yd) yn ch. ar:** *to look askance. Ar lafar.***gweld (yn) ch.:** *to take amiss, be offended. Ar lafar.***teimlo'n ch.:** *to feel aggrieved, feel at a loss. Ar lafar.***o ch.:** *wrongly, the wrong way about; awkwardly, clumsily. Ar lafar.**Am llaw chwith, lleden ch., ochr ch., tu ch., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*Gw. hefyd **gwith.****chwithaf: chwitho** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to wonder, be astonished, be amazed; be dismayed, be frightened, stand aghast; grieve.*

1551.

chwithâf: chwitháu *bg. to be astonished, be amazed; become frightened.*

1551.

chwithaidd *a. unpleasant, sinister.*

1759.

chwithau *rh. prs. cysylltiol ac ategol, 2 ll. (weithiau ag ystyr un.). you too, you also; even you; you on the other hand.*

14g.

*Am da chwithau, gw. da.***chwithder** *eg. astonishment, amazement; strangeness; sadness, sense of loss, longing.*

1588.

chwithdod *eg. sense of loss, sadness, longing; strangeness; astonishment.*

1629.

chwithdra *eg. astonishment; strangeness; sense of loss, sadness, longing.*
1588.

chwithgam *a. clumsy, awkward, uncouth.*
1811.

chwithig *a.*

(a) *left; left-handed.*

1620.

(b) *strange; awkward, clumsy, bungling; wrong; inauspicious; unpleasant; suspicious, askance.*

Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: o chwithig: wrong way round, awry. 16g.

Am tu chwithig, gw. tu.

chwithigrwydd *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness, uncouthness.*
1710.

chwithlyd *a. sinister; chilly.*
1795.

chwithnod *eg. ll. -au. sheep's ear-mark whose pattern is the opposite or reverse of another.*

Ar lafar.

chwithrwd *be. a hefyd fel eg. to hiss, rustle, whistle; creak, squeak.*
1604-7.

Fel e. hiss, a hissing, a rustling, a whistling; a creaking, a squeaking.

Dchr. 17g.

chwithrwydd *eg.*

(a) *lefthandedness, awkwardness, clumsiness; shock; vexation, sense of loss, annoyance, resentment; mischief.*

1738.

(b) *apparition, phantasm, hallucination.*

18g.

chwithryn, chwythryn *eg. (bach. chwithryntyn). bit, jot.*
1837.

chwiw¹ *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *attack (of illness), bout; shortness of breath.*

1604-7.

(b) *whim, fashion, craze.*

1851.

(c) *whirl or quick turn.*

1794.

Am chwarae chwiw, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.

chwiw² *a. a hefyd feladf. swift; swiftly.*
Ar lafar.

chwiw³ *eb. ll. -iaid, chwiws. widgeon, whewer.*
1776.

chwiwaeth *eb. a pilfering.*
1731.

chwiwbigaf: chwiwbigo *ba. to pilfer, filch.*
1722.

chwiwder *eg. excitability; swiftness.*
18g.

chwiwdwll, gw. **chwidwll**.

chwiwell¹ *eb. ll. -au. widgeon, whew or whewer.*
1794.

chwiwell² *eb. female salmon.*
1609.

chwiwgar *a. capricious, fickle.*
20g.

chwiwgi *eg. ll. -gwn, chwiwgwons.*
(a) *sneak, rogue; cheat; thief, pilferer, filcher.*
1608.

(b) *a kind of sickle for cutting high hedges, slasher.*
Ar lafar.

chwiwiad¹, **chwiad** *eg. ll. (i)aid. small fly, midge.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **chwiw**³.

chwiwiad² *eg. a turning about, a moving, motion.*
1794.

chwiwiau¹, **-af: chwiwio, -o, chwiwian, -an** *bg.a.*

1. *to pilfer, filch.*
1672.

2. *to fly away, flee.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwiwiau²: **chwiwio** *bg.a. to wave, flutter, brandish.*
1794.
Cfn.: chwiwio bwrw: to rain and blow a high wind at the same time. Ar lafar.
ch. mynd: to go like the wind. Ar lafar.

chwiwiata, chwiwata *bg. to pick, filch, pilfer.*
1717.

chwiwladrad, -ledrad *eg. ll. -au. petty larceny, pilfering, embezzlement.*
1707.

chwiwladratâf: chwiwladrata *ba. to pilfer, filch, nim.*
1778.

chwiwleidr *eg. (un. bach. chwiwleidyryn, b. chwiwladrones) ll. -ladron. petty thief, pilferer.*
1707.

chwot, gw. **chwit-chwat**.

chwrligwgan, gw. **chwirligwgan**.

chwrllyn *eg. bump caused by a blow.*
Ar lafar.

chwthwal, gw. cwthwal.

chwyaden, gw. hwyaden.

chwychwi, **chwchwi**, **chychwi** *rh. prs.* 2 ll. y ff. ddyblyg (weithiau ag ystyr un.). *you or ye (with emphasis), you yourselves.*

I4g.

chwychwithau *rh. prs.* pwysleisiol, 2 ll. (hefyd ag ystyr un.). *you yourselves too, you yourselves on the other hand.*

c. I400.

chwŷd *eg. ll. chwydion.* vomit; a vomiting, spewing; that which is ejected, spew; ejection.

I4g.

Cfn.: **chwŷd awyr:** star, shot, star-jelly, nostoc, *Tremella meteorica.* **c. I400.**

chwydaf: **chwydu** *bg.a.* a'r be. fel *eg. to vomit, spew, disgorge.*

c. I400.

Fel *e. vomiting.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: **chwydu (hwdu) brogáed(s) (brogáts):** frog-spawn. Ar lafar.

chwydai *eg. ll. chwydeion.* emetic, vomitory.

I850.

chwydalaf: **chwydal** *bg. to blister, vesicate.*

I722.

chwydalen *eb. ll. chwydalau, chwydail.* watery blister, pustule, weal.

c. I400.

chwydawiaeth, **chwydawiaf:** **chwydawiaith**, gw. **chwidawiaeth**,
chwidawiaf: **chwidawiaeth.**

chwydfa *eb. ll. -feydd.* vomit, a vomiting.

c. I400.

chwydiad *eg. ll. -au.* vomit, a vomiting, a spewing; eruption.

I567.

chwydlyd *a. inclined to vomit, vomiting; vomitory, nauseous, nauseating, revolting, loathsome.*

c. I400.

chwydog *a.*

(a) *inclined to vomit; nauseous, nauseating, loathsome, fulsome.*

c. I400.

(b) *inclined to refuse a gift or assistance; morose, moody.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *over-plentiful, glutted.*

I773.

(d) *of no value, worthless.*

I722.

chwydredd *eg. vomit; putrefaction, pus, corruption; gore.*

I588.

Cfn.: **chwydredd llyffaint:** frog-spawn. [I783].

ch. y sêr = chwŷd y sêr. I722.

chwydwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* one who vomits.

1794.

chwydd *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.**(a) a swelling, protuberance, tumour; also fig.*

13g.

(b) swell, surge; fig. pride, pomposity.

1567.

Fel *a. swollen.*

1603.

*Cfn.: chwydd caled: strangles. 1776.**ch. calon: jealousy. 1711.**ch. coch: inflammation. 1823.**ch. (y) gwddf: scrofula; goitre. 1724.**ch. gwyn: housemaid's knee, white swelling, oedema. 1759.***chwyddadwy** *a.bfl. that may be swollen; that may swell.*

1794.

chwyddaf: chwyddo *bg.a.**(a) to swell, increase, become swollen; surge, bulge, bellow, belly.*

14g.

(b) to puff up, become proud.

1346.

chwyddaint *eg. a hefyd fel e.ll. a swelling; bloatedness, intumescence.*

1770.

chwyddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. bombastic word(s) or phrases, bombast, inflated language or style, fustian.*

1842.

chwydd-does *eg. leaven; puffpaste.*

1632.

chwydd-ddrych *eg. ll. -au. microscope.*

1842.

chwyddedig *a.bfl.**(a) swollen, turgid, tumid, inflated; swelling, surging; causing distention or inflation.*

13g.

(b) puffed up or swollen (with pride), proud, pompous; bombastic; arrogant, haughty.

c. 1400.

(c) puffy, wanting in firmness (of ground).

1770.

(d) undulating.

1845.

chwyddedigaeth *eb. a swelling; bloatedness; bombast.**Dchr. 17g.***chwyddeiriog** *a. bombastic.*

[1783].

chwyddi *eg. a swelling.*

[1762].

chwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a swelling, a puffing up; a surging.*

17g.

chwyddiaith, chwyddiaeth *eb. bombast, fustian.*
1810.

chwyddiannus *a. swelling, apt or inclined to swell.*
18-19g.

chwyddiant *eg.*

(a) *a swelling, protuberance, turgidity; expansion.*
1756.

(b) *inflation.*
20g.

chwyddieithog, -ol *a. bombastic, turgid, inflated, grandiloquent, magniloquent.*
1852.

chwyddleisydd *eg. amplifier, loudspeaker, megaphone.*
20g.

chwyddni *eg. tumescence.*
1840.

chwyddnod *eg. ll. -au. crescendo, swell.*
1832.

chwyddog *a. swelling, surging; swollen; proud; bombastic.*
1849.

chwyddol *a. swelling, surging.*
1794.

chwyddwydr *eg. ll. -au. microscope; magnifying-glass.*
1776.

chwŷf, chwif *eg. ll. chwyfau, -ion. motion, movement, agitation, stir, a shaking, a rocking, oscillation.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: chwŷf na chwŷf, ch. a ch.: step by step, gradually, little by little. 1632.

ar ch.: in motion. 1850.

Am maen chwŷf, gw. maen.

chwyfiad, chwyfiaf: chwyfio, chwyfiwr, &c., gw. chwifiad, chwifiaf:
chwifio, chwifiwr.

***chwyfleian (chwimleian, chwimbleian, chwibleian)** *eg. b. ll. -od.*

(a) *wild man of pallid countenance, wanderer.*
13g.

(b) *prophetess; nymph.*
1794.

chwŷl *eg. b. ll. chwyliau. turn, revolution, rotation, course; turn of events, fortune.*
13g.

Cfn.: talu chwŷl: to return like for like, retaliate. 13g.

Gw. hefyd chwêl.

chwylad, chwyliad *eg. ll. -au. a turning round, rotation, revolution, a going round.*
1794.

chwylaf, chwyliaf: chwylo, chwylio *bg. a. to revolve, rotate, turn around or about; hover around (of a bird).*

a. 1587.

chwylbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. turning-point.*
20g.

chwylldaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. circular course, circuit, orbit (of planet, &c.).*
14g.

chwyldeithiaf: chwyldeithio *bg. to turn, rotate, revolve; itinerate.*
1830.

chwyldro *eg. ll. -droeon, -droeau, a hefyd fel a. circular movement, rotation, revolution, gyration, whirl, swing around, sudden turn about; revolution (political); radical change in thought, custom, &c.*
1604–7.

Fel a. rapid, turning rapidly, whirling.

18g.

Cfn.: y Chwyldro Diwydiannol: the Industrial Revolution. 20g.

Ch. y Ffrancod = Y Ch. Ffrengig. 1798.

y Ch. Ffrengig: the French Revolution. 1814.

Am hebog chwyldro, gw. hebog.

chwyldroad *eg. ll. -au. act of moving in a circle, circumrotation, gyration, a turning or revolving rapidly, a twirling; revolution (political), radical change.*

1722.

Cfn.: y Chwyldroad Ffrengig: the French Revolution. 1814.

chwyldroadol *a. pertaining to a revolution (esp. political), revolutionary.*
1814.

chwyldroadwr, chwyldroedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. a revolutionary.*
1858.

chwyldroaf: chwyldroi *bg.a. to revolve, rotate, whirl, twirl, swing; cause to turn, make dizzy or giddy; change radically, revolutionize.*
1604–7.

chwyldroaidd *a. revolutionary.*
1834.

chwyldroedig *a.bfl. turned or wheeled around; revolutionized; revolving.*
1794.

chwyldröol *a. revolutionary; circumrotatory.*
1794.

chwylद्रous *a. revolutionary; light-headed, giddy.*
1595.

chwylद्रowr *eg. ll. -wyr. a revolutionary, revolutionist.*
1814.

chwylfa *eb. ll. -on, -feydd. course, orbit; revoltion.*
1772.

chwylfaol *a. revolutionary.*
1798.

chwylgylch *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. orbit.*
1851.

chwyliaf: chwyllo, gw. **chwylaf: chwylo**.

chwylolwyn *eb. ll. -ion. fly-wheel.*

20g.

chwylsain *eb. ll. -seiniau. peal of bells, of thunder, &c.*
1778.

chwylseiniol *a. resounding.*
1778.

chwylwibiaf: chwylwibio *bg. to whirl around, hover around (of bird, &c.), wander or stroll about.*
1774.

chwymad, ff. daf., gw. wyneb.

chwyn *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. g. chwynnyn). weeds, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **chwyn y dŵr**: pondweed. 20g.

ch. y gors: bog moss. 20.

ch. hallt: marsh samphire, glasswort, *Salicornia*. 1794.

ch. yr hebog: hawkweed, *Hieracium*. 1849.

ch. India: tobacco (*lit. Indian weed*). 1759.

ch. y môr: seaweed. 1833.

ch. yr ŷd: corn spurrey, *Spergula Arvensis*. 20g.

chwŷn *eg. ond gan amlaf fel adf. yn yr ymad. chwŷn a (na) chwŷn (cf. chwŷfa (na) chwŷf). motion, stir.*

1794.

Fel *adf. gently, slowly, little by little, by degrees, step by step.*

1547.

chwynfforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch. a kind of forked branch used in conjunction with the billhook to cut furze; wooden instrument used in conjunction with the weeding-hook in weeding cornfields.*

Ar lafar.

chwyngaib *eb. ll. -geibiau. small mattock, grubbing-hoe.*

1774.

chwyngeibiaf: chwyngeibio *bg.a. to grub; hoe.*

1807.

chwyinglo, gw. chwynnogl.

chwyniad *eg. ll. -au. act of weeding, removal of weeds.*

1604-7.

chwynnaf: chwynnu *bg.a. to weed; fig. rid of undesirable elements, &c., sort out for riddance.*

14-15g.

chwynnog *a. abounding with weeds, weedy.*

1794.

Am y Môr Chwynnog, gw. môr.

chwynnogl *eg.b. ll. chwynoglau. weeding-hook, small mattock, grubbing-hoe.*

13g.

Amr.: **chwyinglo**. 13g.

Cfn.: **chwynnogl ceffyl**: horse-hoe. 1848.

ch. llaw: hand-hoe. 1848.

chwynnwr *eg. ll. chwynwyr. weeder, also fig.*

a. 1587.

chwynoglaf: chwynogli *bg.a. to use the weeding-hook, uproot or grub up weeds, weed (a crop).*
1722.

chwynoglwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. weeder.*
1848.

chwynoglyn *eg. little weed.*
1604-7.

chwyp, chwypyn, gw. chwip, chwipyn.

chwyrliad, chwyrliad *eg. ll. chwyrliadau. a whirling, rapid revolution.*
1862.

chwyrliaf, chwyrliaf: chwyrlio, chwyrlio *bg.a. to whirl, whizz, spin, hurtle.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwyrlligwan, gw. chwirligwan.

chwyrliog, -ïol *a. whirling, whizzing, spinning.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwyrlywynt *eg. ll. -oedd. whirlwind.*
1837.

chwyrn *a. (b. chwern). rapid, fast, swift, whirling, lively, vigorous; stern, harsh, violent, severe; spirant (of mutation of 'c, p, t' after 3rd prs. sing, fem. of possessive pronoun, &c.).*
Dchr. 14g.
Am sain chwern, treiglad chwyrn, gw. sain, treiglad.

chwyrnaf: chwyrnu *bg.a.*

(a) to snore, purr (of cat); growl, grunt, roar, snort, snarl; fig. speak with angry, savage tone, show strong displeasure; whizz, whirl, buzz, whir.
14g.

(b) (fel ba.) to fling, whirl.
1744.

chwyrnaidd *a. rapid, swift.*
1824.

chwyrndaflaf: chwyrndaflu *ba. to throw violently, fling, hurl, pitch, sling.*
1588.

chwyrndafliad *eg. ll. -au. the act of throwing violently, a hurling, a fling.*
1839.

chwyrndarddiad *eg. ll. -au. eruption; rash.*
1805.

chwyrndeb, chwyrnder, chwyrndra *eg. rapidity, velocity, fleetness; harshness, vehemence, severity.*
16g.

chwyrndro *eg. twirl, rapid turn, whirl, revolution.*
16g.

chwyrndroad *eg. ll. -au. the act of revolving rapidly, revolution, whirl.*
1835.

chwyrndroaf: chwyrndroi *bg.a. to turn or revolve rapidly, whirl, whirl, twirl; brandish.*

1794.

chwyrndroellaf: chwyrndroelli *bg. to turn or spin rapidly, whirl.*

1823.

chwyrndwp *a. ignorant and furious.*

Ar lafar.

chwyrnddwr *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd. rushing water, rapid.*

1818.

chwyrnedig *a.bfl. growling, snarling.*

16g.

chwyrnedd *eg. swiftness, rapidity; vehemence, severity.*

1722.

chwyrnell *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *whirligig; whirl; hum, buzz.*

14g.

2. *protuberance or excrescence of bone, process (in anatomy); whirl-bone; hard swelling in the flesh; swelling on the head caused by blow.*

1545.

chwyrnellaf: chwyrnellu *bg.a. to revolve rapidly, whirl; whizz, buzz, hum, roar; hurl, throw, sling; brandish; shake; reel.*

1604-7.

chwyrnelliad, chwyrnellad *eg. ll. -au. a whirling, rapid movement or revolution; hum, whizz.*

1632.

chwyrnellog *a. rotating at great speed, whirring, whizzing.*

1850.

chwyrnes *eb. bull-roarer, whizzer.*

Ar lafar.

chwyrnfor *eg. ll. -oedd. strong eddy of the sea, vortex, whirlpool.*

1632.

chwyrnffrwd *eb. ll. -ffrydiau. torrent, rapid.*

1630.

chwyrngi *eg. ll. -gwn. snarling dog; fig. snarler.*

1732-3.

chwyrngipiaf: chwyrngipio *ba. to snatch.*

1833.

chwyrniad¹, chwyrnad *eg. ll. -au. the act or sound of snoring, snarl; roar (often of machinery, &c.); whizz, hum.*

[1783].

chwyrniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. snorter, snarler.*

c. 1400.

chwyrnlllyd *a. snoring, snarling, roaring, growling.*

1653.

chwyrnog *a. growling, snarling; quarrelsome, contentious; snoring, stertorous.*
[1547].

chwyrnogl *eb. a rattling, rattle.*
1794.

chwyrnoglaf: chwyrnogli *bg.a. to rattle; whizz; growl.*
1794.

chwyrnol *a. whirling, whirring; snoring, stertorous.*
1794.

chwyrnolad, chwyrnolod *be. a hefyd fel eg. to snore, snort, roar, bray (of an ass), buzz, him; a snoring, purr, snort, roar, bray (of an ass).*
1547.

chwyrnores *eb. ll. -au. hornet.*
1794.

chwyrnwr, chwyrnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. snorer, snorter, snarler, growler.*
17g.

chwyrnwyllt *a. swift and impetuous; severe and angry.*
15-16g.

chwys *eg. sweat, perspiration; fig. labour, toil, effort; process of perspiring; sudorific, diaphoretic.*

13g.

Cfn.: Bot. chwys Arthur: meadow-sweet, Spiræa Ulmaria. 16g.

ch. yr haul: *sundew, Drosera. 1794.*

ch. Mair: *bulbous buttercup, bulbous crowfoot, Ranunculus bulbosus. Dchr. 17g.*

yn ch. diferu (diferol): *dripping with sweat, streaming with perspiration. 1771.*

yn ch. babwyr = yn ch. diferu (diferol). *Ar lafar.*

yn ch. domen: *dripping with sweat. Ar lafar.*

yn ch. drabŵd = yn ch. domen. *Ar lafar.*

Am plag chwys, gw. plag.

chwysadwy, chwysiadwy *a.bfl. perspirable; apt to sweat; sudorific.*
1778.

chwysaf: chwysu *bg.a. to sweat, perspire; exude in the form of sweat; exhibit surface moisture (of wall, floor, newly harvested hay, &c.); work hard, toil, labour; cause to sweat.*
14g.

chwysaint *eg.b. ll. chwysheintiau. sweating-sickness.*
18g.

chwysbair, chwysbar *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -beirion. sudorific, diaphoretic; drug, &c., producing perspiration.*
1772.

chwysbeiriol, chwysbarol *a. a hefyd fel eg. sudorific; drug, &c., producing perspiration.*
1816.

chwysdwl, chwysdyllau, chwysdyllog, gw. chwystwll, chwystyllog.

chwysfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a sweating; hard work, toil; sudatorium.*
16-17g.

chwysfeddyginiaeth *eb. ll. -au. a sudorific.*

1722.

chwysgar *a. diaphoretic, sudoriferous.*

1794.

chwysglwyf *eg. sweating-sickness.*

1813.

chwysiad *eg. ll. -au. a sweating, perspiration.*

1722.

chwysiant *eg. a sweating.*

1856.

chwysig *a. apt to perspire, sweating, streaming, watery.*

14g.

chwysigen *eb. ll. -nau, -nod, -ni, chwysigod, chwysig. vesicle, blister, pustule, wheal; bubble; bladder.*

13g.

*Cfn.: chwysigen (swigen) ddŵr: (i) blister caused by scalding. Ar lafar. (ii) water-bladder (in cow when calving). Ar lafar.***ch. waed:** *red blister caused by a pinch. Ar lafar.***ch. wynt:** *wind-gall, tumour on a horse's leg. 1794.***ch. lard:** *lard bladder. Ar lafar.***ch. fwg:** *puff-ball, earth-smoke, Lycoperdon. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **gwysigen, yswigen.****chwysigeniad** *eg. ll. -au. a blistering, pustulation.*

1770.

chwysigenllyd *a. blistery.*

1842.

chwysigennaf: chwysigennu *bg.a. to blister, become blistered, pustulate; bubble; raise a blister on, vesicate.*

16g.

chwysigennaidd *a. like a bladder; of the nature of a blister.*

1794.

chwysigennig *a. bladder-like.*

16g.

chwysigennog *a. full of blisters, blistery, blistered, vesicular.*

1588.

chwysigenbol *a. bladder-like, resembling a bubble; blistering, bubbling.*

16g.

chwysigenwraidd *e.tf. bladder-wort, Utricularia.*

1813.

*Cfn.: chwysigenwraidd cyffredin: common bladder-wort, Utricularia vulgaris. 1813.***ch. lleiaf:** *lesser hooded milfoil, Utricularia minor. 1813.***chwysigl** *eb. ll. -au. blister; plaster, &c., applied to raise blisters, a vesicatory.*

1707.

chwysiglen *eb. ll. -nau. blister, vesicle; plaster, &c., used to raise blisters, a vesicatory.*

1604-7.

chwysiglydd *eg. blister (medicinal), a vesicatory.*

1770.

chwysliain *eg. ll. -lieiniau. napkin, handkerchief, towel.*
1608.

chwyslyd *a. sweating freely, sweaty, apt to perspire; causing perspiration, sudorific.*
1588.
Am clefyd chwyslyd, haint ch., gw. clefyd, haint.

chwyslydrwydd *eg. sweatiness.*
1794.

chwysogl *e.tf. (un. b. -en).*
(*a*) *sharp dock, sorrel, Rumex acutus.*
1547.
(*b*) *sponge.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwysoglog *a. spongy, porous.*
1632.

chwysoglyd *a. vesicular; spongy.*
1547.

chwysol *a. perspiratory, sudatory; apt to sweat, sweaty; sweating.*
1794.

chwystarth *eg. ll. -oedd, -ion. effluvium, vapour, fumes, offensive odour.*
1773.

chwystrellaf: chwystrellu, gw. chwistrellaf: chwistrellu.

chwystringaf: chwystringo, gw. chwistringaf: chwistingo.

chwystwll *eg. ll. -tyllau. sweat-pore.*
1604-7.

chwysty *eg. ll. -tai. sudatorium.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwystyllog *a. porous, full of sweat pores.*
1722.

chwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sweats, perspirer; employer who sweats his workpeople.*
Dchr. 17g.

chwyth *eg. (un. bach. chwythyn). breath, a breathing, respiration; life; a blowing, gust, blast, puff, breeze; fly-blow; aspiration (in gram.).*

9g.

Cfn.: am y (ei, &c.) chwyth: for dear life. 1672.

chwyth na chwyth: breath by breath. 16g.

ch. trwyn: mucus discharged from the nose, snivel, snot. [1783].

Am corn chwyth, offeryn ch., gw. corn, offeryn.

chwythad, -iad *eg. ll. -au. breath, gust; life; the act of blowing, a breathing; a hissing; blast, explosion.*
13g.

chwythaf: chwythu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to blow; blast; flutter; puff, hiss; breathe; blow up.*
1346.

(*b*) *to blow, deposit or lay eggs.*

16g.

Cfn.: **chwythu allan**: *to extinguish*. **1606.**

ch. bygythion (-iau) a chelanedd: *to breathe threatenings and slaughter*. **1567.**

ch. r glain: *to blow or concrete an adder-bead or snake-stone, fig. conspire. c.* **1700.**

ch. i fyny: *to puff up; blow up*. **1675.**

ch. plwc (ei blwc, &c.): *to have one's blow out, have shot one's bolt. Ar lafar.*

ch. trwyn (ei drwyn, &c.): *to blow one's nose*. **1794.**

chwythbeiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. blast-engine.*

1868.

chwythbib *eb. ll. -au. blow-pipe.*

1840.

chwythbren *eg. ll. -nau. tube for blowing a fire, bellows.*

1794.

chwythdreiglaf: chwythdreiglo *ba. to drive, hurl, toss.*

1567.

chwythedig *a. bfl. blown.*

1722.

chwythedigaeth *eb. a blowing, a puffing.*

13g.

chwythell *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *whistle, whiffle.*

1794.

(b) *jet.*

20g.

chwythgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. cornet, horn; shawm.*

1621.

chwythiad, *gw. chwythad.*

chwythiant *eg. breath, breathing, respiration.*

1617.

chwythlais *eg. ll. -leisiau. hiss.*

1813.

chwythleisiaf: chwythleisio *bg. to hiss.*

1821.

chwythlyd *a. flatulent, windy; puffy.*

16-17g.

chwythlydrwydd *eg. windiness, flatulence; puffiness.*

1722.

chwythod *eg. ll. chwythodau. a blowing, a breathing; breath.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd chwythad.

chwythofferyn *eg. ll. -nau. wind-instrument.*

[**1783**].

chwythoglen *eb. fat, short-winded mare.*

Dchr. 17g.

chwythol *a. blowing; breathing; spirant (of a sound).*

1606–8.

chwythryn, chwythryntyn, gw. **chwithryn**.

chwythwm *eg. ll. chwythymau. puff of wind, squall, blast.*

19–20g.

Gw. hefyd **cwthwm, gwthwm**.

chwythwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. blower.*

1632.

chwythymllyd *a. squally, blowy, blustering.*

c. 1850.

chwythymog, -us *a. squally, blowy, blustering.*

1858.

chwythyn, gw. **chwyth**.

chychwi, gw. **chwychwi**.

d, cytsain, a'r bumed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treiglir yn *dd* ac yn *n*, e.e. *dafad, ei ddafad, fy nafad*; Brf.: D.D, Doethur mewn Diwinyddiath; D.S., Dalier Sylw.

d', gw. **dy**.

da *a. (gyda gr. gfrt. crystal, cynna, daed; gr. gmhr. gwell; gr. eith. grau (weithiau goreuaf) ac fel e. ll. goreuon), a hefyd fel adf. ac eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *good, beneficial, acceptable; suitable; useful, serviceable; of high grade or superior quality; morally good (of person, character, &c.), commendable as an example or rule of conduct, virtuous, self-denying, truly merciful and benevolent, gracious; yielding crops and sustenance (of land); free from guilt (of conscience); comfortable, easy and prosperous (of a living); obedient and docile (of child); valid (of claim); pleasant; of gentle birth.*

12g.

(b) *holy, blessed.*

13g.

(c) *valiant, brave.*

14g.

(d) *good for, remedial, restorative.*

c. 1400.

(e) *sound, free from rot or putrefaction.*

1848.

(f) *of considerable length (of time), long.*

1740.

(g) *good (of debt).*

1710.

(h) *well, fitly or properly, adequately, thoroughly, effectively, carefully, without doubt.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. (a) wealth, goods, possessions, means, worldly riches; enjoyment of wealth; movable property, chattels, property other than real estate; livestock; cattle.*

13g.

(b) *good man, good men or people.*

c. 1400.

(c) *goodness, virtue, good deed; valour, bravery.*

I3g.

(*d*) *benefit, blessing, prosperity; good thing.*

I4g.

Fel *adf. well, well and good, well done.*

I588.

Amr.: **daf. I6g.**

Cfn.: **da ei absen:** *speaking well (of people) in their absence, not two-faced or backbiting. I6–I7g.*

da anghychwynnol: *immovable goods or chattels, property that cannot be removed. I5g.*

da anghyfodedig: *immovable goods or chattels. I3g.*

da anghyfodedyn = d. anghyfodedig. I3g.

da anghyffro: *immovable goods or chattels. I77I.*

da am (waith, camp, chwarae, &c.): *good at (a certain, work, feat, game, &c.). Ar lafar.*

da amserol: *temporal property or possessions. I594.*

da ansymudedig = d. anghyfodedig. I6g.

(bod yn) dda ar (arnaf, arno, &c.): *(to be) well with (one), well off. I588.*

da bach: *small or young cattle; sheep as distinguished from bovine animals. I9–20g.*

da bath: *money, monetary property, (current) coin, wealth in coin or cash. I5g.*

da blewog: *cattle, as opposed to sheep or 'da gwlanog' (lit. hairy stock). I722.*

da bliith, da bliithion: *milch or milking cows. I707.*

da bliithog = da bliith. I798.

da 'machgen i: *that's a good boy, good boy, well done, my boy. c. I730.*

da 'mrawd: *there's a good brother. I74I.*

da byd, da'r byd: *worldy goods or possessions, property, temporal estate, wealth. c. I470.*

da bydol = da byd. c. I400.

da byrgorn: *shorthorns (of cattle). Ar lafar.*

da byw: *livestock (of farm, &c.), i.e. sheep, cattle, horses, &c. I5g.*

da bywiol, da bywol = da byw. I4g.

da cadw: *store cattle, cattle kept on a farm for breeding or fattening; cattle kept for another owner or taken for agistment or pasturage. I838.*

da calon gennyf (gennyf, &c.): *I am (you are) delighted. Ar lafar.*

da carnol: *hoofed animals, e.g. horses and oxen. c. I40I.*

da a chateloedd(-au): *goods and chattels. I567.*

da corniog: *horned cattle. I8g.*

da cychwynnol: *movable goods or chattels, property that can be taken away. I346.*

da cyd: *joint stock or property. I5g.*

da cyfodedig = da cychwynnol. c. I40I.

y da cyffredin: *the common weal or wealth; public revenue or public property. c. I400.*

da cyffro = da cychwynnol. I4g.

da cyffroëdig = da cyffro. c. I40I.

da cynhennus: *goods or property in litigation, disputed property. I4g.*

da cynhwynol: *? proper goods, property lawfully possessed. I4g.*

da cynhyrchol (cynhyrchiol, cynddrychol): *temporal wealth or possessions, temporalities. c. I400.*

da cynrig = da corniog. I8I0.

da chwarae (whare): *well done, well played! Ar lafar.*

da chwi: *I beg of you, I pray you, for goodness' sake!; good-now. I798.*

da chwithau: *I beg of you (also). I754.*

da da: (i) *very good, very well, excellent, exceedingly well. I6g.* (ii) *sweets. Gw. da-da.* (ii) *caress or pat. Ar lafar.*

da ddigon: *good enough, well enough. I4g.*

da digyffro: *immovable property, fixtures, chattels that cannot be removed. I4g.*

da digynnig: *exceedingly good, excellent. Ar lafar.*

da diwahan: *indivisible property, possession that cannot be divided or shared. I5g.*

da duon: *black cattle. I794.*

da gennyf (gennyf, &c.): *I am (you are) glad or pleased, I am (you are) satisfied (with), I love or like (you love or like) (to) (lit. (it is) good with me, &c.). I3g.*

da gan fy nghalon: *I am delighted. I807.*

da'r eneth: *that's a good girl. I794.*

da gennyf (gennyf) am: *I am (you are) fond of. I773.*

da godro: *milch cows. I790.*

da gwahanedig: *possession that can be divided and shared. I730.*

da'i waith (da'i gwaith): *competent, efficient. Ar lafar.*

da ei wedd: *fat, jolly, plump, in good bodily condition. I773.*

da gwlanog: *sheep, woolly livestock. I7I6.*

da gwylltion: *wild cattle, fig. unruly or turbulent people. I672.*

da hesb(i)on: *barren cattle, cattle that do not yield milk. Ar lafar.*

da iawn: *very well, well and good; well done. .*

da (fyddai) iddo: *well (were it, or would it be) for him. 1620.*

(nid yw) dda i ddim: *(it is) good for nothing. 1615.*

da iawn: *very good, very well. 1547.*

da marwol: *inanimate stock or property, lifeless chattels. 14g.*

da mud: *movable property. 1790. Bot. da oll:* *the herb allgood, Mercury goose-foot. Dchr. 17g.*

da parod: *goods or provisions kept in store, store. 16g.*

da personol: *personal property, chattels personal, all property except land and interests in land that pass to one's heir. 1771.*

da perthnasol: *real property, chattels real. 1771.*

da 'mhlant i: *there's good children. .*

da pluog,—plufog: *feathered stock, poultry, domestic fowl. 1794.*

da stoc: *stock cattle. 20g.*

da stôr: *store cattle. 20g.*

da sychion = da hesbion. *Ar lafar.*

da thi, da di: *I beg of thee (or you), I pray thee (or you), for goodness' sake! Ar lafar.*

da dros ben: *excellent, exceedingly good. 1722.*

ni dda gennyf: *I do not like or care for. 1787.*

nid yw'n dda rhyngddynt: *there is strife between them. Ar lafar.*

Am awr dda, blwyddyn newydd dda, bore da, byd da, dalen dda, dydd da, dydd dawch, egwyl dda, ewyllys da, gair da, gweled yn dda, gwneuthur (gwneud) yn dda, iechyd da, natur dda, nos da, nos dawch, priodas dda, rhinwedd d(d)a, temlwr da, toc y da, yn lle da, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd cynna, cystal, deon², gorau, gwell, gwellwell, gwrda, gwreigdda.

dab *eg. a kind of fence, consisting of slender branches wattled together, placed on the top of a clod hedge.*

Ar lafar.

dab(i)ad *eg. smack; a dabbing.*

Ar lafar.

dabiaf: dabio *ba. to dab, strike gently.*

Ar lafar.

dablaf, -iaf: dablo, -io, dablan *bg. to dabble.*

1799.

dablwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dabbler.*

19g.

dabre, debre *2 un. grch. o f. deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod. come, come hither!*

13g.

dacia *ebd. drat you!*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd godacia.

daclaraf: daclaro, gw. declariaf: declario.

dacloaf: dacloi, gw. datgloaf: datgloi.

dacw *adf. behold yonder, lo there or yonder, see there, there (he, she, it) is, there (they are).*

1547.

Amr.: dyco, doco, 'co. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd wel—w. dacw.

dad-, dat- *rhgdd. neg. fel rheol, e.e. dadbacio, dadblygu, dad-dyngu, dad-ddaearu, dadfeddiannu, dadlwytho, dadrin(io), dadrolio, &c., gan gyfateb i'r S. un- yn undo, unpack, &c., ac i'r S. dis- yn dislocate, disestablish, &c.; weithiau fe'i ceir yn rhgdd. cryfhaol, gan gyfateb i'r S. re- a retro- yn recant, reveal, retrograde, &c., e.e. dadennill, datgan; gall ffurfio cyfansoddeiriau llac fel yn yr enghrau. uchod,*

neu gyfansoddeiriau clwm, fel yn *datblygu*, *datgan*, *datguddio*, *datod*, *datrys*, &c., gyda *dad-b-* > *datb-*; *dad-d*, *dad-dd-* > *dat-* *dad-g* > *datg-*, a *dad-s* > *dats-*.

dad¹ *eg. date.*

Div. 15g.

dad² *eb. ll. -au. quillet, slang, long narrow strip of land, patch.*

1565.

dad³, gw. *dyad.*

dada, ff. *anwes*, gw. *tad.*

da-da *e.ll. sweets, bon-bons.*

1881.

dadanaf*: **dadeni** *ba. a'r be. yn aml fel eg. to regenerate, generate anew; re-create, revive, resurrect or raise again; undo work of creation or regeneration.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. regeneration, rebirth, new birth; revival, renewal of life, (complete) change into new life; resurrection; renaissance.

14-15g.

Cfn.: dadeni dysg: revival of learning, renaissance. 20g.

Am Eisteddfodau Dadeni, pair d., gw. eisteddfod, pair.

dadanelaf: **dadanelu** *ba. to unbend (a bow), slacken or relax tension or strain, unstring (a bow).*

16g.

Amr.: dadenylu. 16g.

dadanhudd, gw. *dadannudd.*

dadanhuddaf, **dadenhuddaf**: **dadanhuddo**, **dadenhuddo** *ba. to uncover or re-uncover (a fire); (Law) fig. to reclaim or recover a patrimony, alleged to be unlawfully possessed by another, claim re-possession of parental hearth and lands within a 'gwely', prosecute (or litigate) for restoration or re-possession of patrimony; disclose, reveal, make known (again), lay open, bring to light, expose, make clear.*

13g.

dadanhuddiad, **dadenhuddiad** *eg. ll. dadanuiddiau. a disclosing, disclosure, detection; discovery.*

1770.

dadanhuddol, **dadenhuddol** *a. reclaiming or recovering, owning (an inheritance or a patrimony), successful (in restoring rightful possession); revealed; pertaining to discovery.*

c. 1400.

dadanhuddwr, **dadenhuddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. restorer (of a patrimony); discloser, one who brings to light.*

1604-7.

dadannel *eg. unbent or unstretched state (of a bow).*

1794.

Cfn.: ar (ei) ddadanel: unbent, unstring. 1794.

dadannudd *eg. ll. dadanhuddiau. reclamation or recovery of patrimony, right of succession to lands within a 'gwely', right or claim symbolized by the custom of uncovering a banked up fire on the parental hearth to possess land formerly owned by one's ancestors, suit to recover this possession from an alleged usurper, restoration,*

restitution; one who claims a patrimony, one who restores or brings restitution; success, prosperity; disclosure, a bringing to light, an uncovering, revelation.

13g.

Cfn.: dadannudd âr ac aredig: recovery by tith and ploughing, recovery or aration. 13g.

d. aredig = d. âr ac aredig. 14g.

d. baich = d. bwrn a baich. 14g.

d. bwrn a baich: recovery by bundle and burden, recovery of burden. 13g.

d. car: recovery by car or vehicle. 13g.

Am cwyn dadannudd, gw. cwyn¹.

dadansoddaf: dadansoddi *bg.a.*

(a) to resolve or reduce (a compound substance, &c.), analyse (in chem. and physics); analyse (a sentence); examine minutely the constitution or parts (of a thing), &c.

1833.

(b) to divest of a quality.

1794.

dadansoddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) resolution or reduction (of compound, &c.), analysis; decomposition; analysis or synopsis of contents, &c.

1833.

(b) a divesting of a quality.

1794.

Cfn.: dadansoddiad eneidogol: psycho-analysis. 20g.

d. fferyllol: chemical analysis. 1881.

dadansoddol *a.*

(a) analytical; causing decomposition, disintegrative; analytic (in gram.).

1833.

(b) tending to divest of a quality or property.

1794.

dadansoddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. analyst, analyser.*

1850.

dadb-, gw. **datb-** (pan fo'r cyfansoddair yn glwm).

dadblygaf¹: dadblygu, gw. **datblygaf: datblygu.**

dadblygaf²: dadblygu, gw. **dad-**.

dadbrofaf, datbrofaf: dadbrofi, datbrofi *ba. to disprove, refute, confute; prove.*

a. 1587.

dadbryniad, datbryniad *eg. redemption, re-purchase.*

1595.

dadch-, gw. **datch-**.

dadchwelaf: dadchwelyd, dadchweliad, gw. **datchwelaf: datchwelyd, datchweliad.**

dad-d, gw. **dat-** (ewn geiriau cyfansawdd clwm).

dad-droad, dad-droaf: dad-droi, gw. **datroad, datrof: datroi.**

dad-dwyllaf: dad-dwylllo *ba. to undeceive, disabuse, disillusion.*

1712.

dad-ddiblaf: dad-ddiblo *ba.* to trim or clean (a bedraggled garment).

1615.

dad-ddigiaf: dad-ddigio *bg.a.* to pacify, appease, propitiate, placate, reconcile; become appeased or propitiated.

1672.

dad-ddrysaf: dad-ddrysu *ba.* to disentangle, extricate, untangle, explain or clear up (a mystery, &c.), solve, bring to light, settle, sort out.

1672.

Gw. hefyd **datrysaf, dadrysaf: datrys, dadrys.**

dad-ddysgaf: dad-ddysgu *ba.* to unlearn, unteach.

1632.

dad-ddywedaf: dad-ddywedyd, dad-ddweud *ba.*

1. to unsay, retract or recant (statement, confession, &c.).

1632.

2. to repeat, rehearse.

1588.

dad-ddyweddiad *eg. ll. -au.* unsaying or withdrawal (of statement, &c.), recantation, retraction.

1725.

dadebaf: dadebu *ba.* to unsay, recant or revoke (statement, promise, &c.).

1595.

dadebrad, gw. dadebriad.

dadebraf: dadebru *bg.a.* to revive, restore to life (or consciousness, right mind, &c.), refresh, recreate, invigorate, strengthen, awaken, rouse (out of sleep, swoon, &c.), resuscitate, stir up; return to life or consciousness, recover life, &c., come to oneself or to one's right mind, wake up.

1346.

dadebraidd *a.* refreshing, reviving.

1773.

dadebriad, dadebrad *eg. an* awakening, restoration, refreshment, relaxation, solace.

1588.

dadebrol, -iol *a.* refreshing, reviving, resuscitative.

1794.

dadebrus *a.* reviving, refreshing.

1704.

dadebrwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* resuscitator.

1794.

dadedrychaf: dadedrych *bg.* to look again.

1567.

dadedw *eg.* resuscitation, energy, vivacity.

14g.

dadeiliaf: dadeilio *ba.* to untie, unweave.

14g.

dadelfeniad *eg. ll. -au.* analysis.

1900.

dadelfennaf: dadelfennu *bg.a. to analyse, dissect, resolve; decompose.*

1879.

dadelfennol *a. analytic.*

1896.

dadelfennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. analyst.*

Div. 19g.

dadenedigaeth *eg. rebirth, regeneration.*

1567.

dadenhuddaf: dadenhuddo, dadenhuddiad, dadenhuddol, gw.
dadanhuddaf: dadanhuddo, dadanhuddiad, dadanhuddol.

dadeni, gw. **dadanaf*:** **dadeni.**

dadenillaf: dadennill *ba.*

(a) to regain, recover, reposess.

18-19g.

(b) to regenerate.

1567.

dadenylaf: dadenylu, gw. **dadanelaf: dadanelu.**

dadenynnaf: dadennyn *ba.*

1. *to re-kindle; regenerate.*

14g.

2. *to extinguish.*

1794.

dadfail *eg.b. ll. dadfeilion, -iau. ruin; remains, ruins; decline.*

1851.

dadfannaf: dadfannu *ba. to remove spots.*

1632.

dadfariaf: dadfario *ba. to unbar.*

1850.

dadfarnaf: dadfarnu *ba.*

1. *to revoke, nullify, recant.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to condemn, reprobate.*

1632.

dadfathiad *eg. dissimilation.*

20g.

dadfeiliad *eg. ll. -au. decline, ruin, decay, damage.*

1721.

dadfeiliaf: dadfeilio *bg. to degenerate, decay, dilapidate.*

1769.

dadfeiliedig *a.bfl. ruinous, dilapidated; decayed.*

1769.

dadfeiliog *a. ruinous, decayed.*

I794.

dadferaf: dadfer, -u, dedfryd *ba.*

1. *to proclaim, repronounce (judgement), recall; adjudge.*

Dchr. I4g.

2. *to restore, return.*

I346.

dadferwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arbiter, judge.*

I3g.

dadflinaf: dadflino *bg.a. to rest oneself, rid of fatigue, renew one's strength, revive, refresh, reinvigorate.*

I588.

dadflinedd *eg. state of being refreshed, relaxation.*

I604-7.

dadfolltiaf: dadfolltio *ba. to unbolt, unbar.*

I68I.

dadforiad *eg. ll. -au. importation; imports.*

I858.

dadforiaf: dadforio *ba. to import.*

I858.

dadforion *e.ll. imports.*

I858.

dadforiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. importer.*

I858.

dadfrawd *eb. proclamation, verdict.*

I3g.

dadfreiniad *eg. disfranchisement.*

I794.

dadfreiniaf: dadfreinio *ba. to deprive of a privilege, disfranchise.*

I794.

dadfyddinaf: dadfyddino *ba. to demobilize, disband.*

I794.

dadfyddiniad *eg. demobilization, disbandment.*

I794.

dadfyw *a. almost dead, half alive.*

Ar lafar.

dadfywiaf: dadfywio *bg.a. to come to life again, revive.*

I672.

dadg-, gw. datg-.

dadgyffessaf: dadgyffesu, dadgyffesiad, gw. **datgyffesaf: datgyffesu, datgyffesiad.**

dadgymalaf: dadgymalu, dadgymaledig, dadgymaliad, gw. **datymalaf: datgymalu, datgymaledig, datgymaliad.**

dadgysylltaf: dadgysylltu, dadgysylltiad, gw. **datgysylltaf: datgysylltu,**

datgysylltiad.

dadhwyliaf: dadhwyllo *bg.a. to make out of sorts; dissarrange, derange.*
I727.

dadi *eg. daddy.*
I747.

dadiain *a. splendid, bright, fine.*
Dchr. I4g.

dad-i-dad, dadidad, gw. tad.

dadieuaf: dadieuo *ba. to unyoke, unteam.*
I632.

dadio *eg. dative case.*
c. I455.

dadiol *a. dative.*
I9g.

dadl *eb.g. ll. -au, -euon, -euau.*

1. *argument, dispute, controversy, debate, discussion, conversation, dialogue, reasoning, defence; doubt, moot point; matter, statement.*
Dchr. I4g.

2. (a) *action in law, plea, lawsuit, plaint; complaint.*
I3g.

(b) *meeting, assembly, council, court.*
9g.

(c) *account, transaction.*
I3g.

3. *battle, fight.*
I4g.

Cfn.: dadl amod: action of covenant. I770.

d. ar gyngyd: *demurrer. I794.*

d. croes: *placing of cross on land as a proof of ownership of that land. Div. I5g.*

d. cyfraith: *action in law. I794.*

d. resymeg: *logic. I770.*

mewn d.: *in dispute, in question. I775.*

Am dal dadl, torri dadl, gw. daliaf: dal, torraf: torri.

dadlaf, gw. dadleuaf: dadlau.

dadlair *eg. ll. -eiriau. strife of words, dispute about words.*
I588.

dadlaith, gw. dadleithiaf: dadleithio, dadlaith.

dadlam *eg. ll. -au. rebound.*
I722.

dadlamaf: dadlamu *bg. to rebound, recoil.*
c. I300.

dadlapiaf: dadlapio *ba. to unfold, unwrap.*
Ar lafar.

dadlasaf: dadlasu, -o *ba. to unlace.*
I794.

dadlau *eg. ll. dadleuon, dadleuau, dadleuoedd.*

1. *argument, reasoning, controversy, contention, dispute.*

14g.

2. (a) *meeting, assembly, council; business, proceedings.*

13g.

(b) *court of law, assizes; lawsuit, pleading, plea.*

13g.

3. *battle, fight.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **dadlau dygynnul**: *conventional suit, sessional pleading.* c. 1401.

d. **gwarant**: *plea of warranty.* Diw. 15g.

d. **air**: *county court.* Diw. 15g.

dadlawd *eg. disputation, argument; dialectics.*

1604–7.

dadle, gw. **dadlau**.

dadleithiad *eg. thaw, a thawing; a melting, a dissolving.*

1651.

dadleithiaf: **dadleithaf**: **dadleithio**, **dadleitho**, **dadlaith** *bg.a. a'r be. dadlaith fel eg. to thaw; melt, dissolve; soften, cause to relent.*

1604–7.

Fel e. a thaw, a thawing; a melting, a dissolving.

1722.

dadleniad *eg. ll. -au. disclosure, exposure, revelation.*

1832.

dadleniaeth *eb. apocalypse.*

20g.

dadlennaf: **dadlennu** *ba. to disclose, expose, reveal, unveil, show.*

16g.

dadlennol *a. disclosing; apocalyptic.*

20g.

Am *llynyddiaeth ddadlennol*, gw. **llynyddiaeth**.

dadlennwr, **-ydd** *eg. ll. dadlenwyr, dadlennyddion. revealer; apocalyst.*

1833.

dadleuad *eg. ll. -au. a pleading, debate, disputation; intercession.*

c. 1401.

dadleuadwy *a.bfl. disputable, debatable; actionable, pleadable; undecided, contestable.*

1632.

dadleuaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *argument, debate, controversy, disputation; polemics; logic.*

1710.

(b) *the office of a pleader.*

1688.

dadleuaf, **dadlaf**: **dadlau**, **dadlu** *bg.a. a'r be. dadlau fel eg. to argue, debate, dispute; reason (for or against); plead; quarrel, wrangle; meet (to discuss); combat, fight.*

13g.

dadleudy *eg. ll. dai.*

(a) *court of law; common hall, guildhall, hall; forum; parliament house, parliament; praetorium.*

13-14g.

(b) *theatre.*

1701.

Cfn.: dadleudy('r) Cyffredin: House of Commons. 1782.

dadleuedig *a.bfl. argued, debated, disputed.*

1722.

dadleueg *eb. dialectics.*

19g.

dadleufa *eb. ll. -feydd. place of disputation; pleading place, court of law, bar; forum.*

1730.

dadleugar *a.*

(a) *disputatious, argumentative, cavilling, captious.*

15g.

(b) *controversial, debatable; doubtful.*

1588.

(c) *intercessory.*

1703.

dadleugarwch *eg. proneness to dispute, contentiousness.*

1794.

dadleule *eg. pleading place, court of law; forum.*

1730.

dadleuol *a.*

(a) *controversial, debatable, problematic, polemic, debating.*

1719.

(b) *intercessory.*

1759.

dadleus *a. controversial, debatable.*

1764.

dadleuwr, dadlwr, daddleuwr *eg. (un. b. dadleues, dadleuwraig) ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *advocate (esp. of Christ, sometimes of the Virgin Mary, as intercessor), defending counsel, counsel, barrister-at-law, solicitor, attorney.*

c. 1330.

(b) *member of Parliament; Speaker.*

1725.

2. (a) *litigant.*

14g.

(b) *debater, disputant, controversialist.*

1567.

Cfn.: dadleuwr cyffredin: attorney general. 1795-6.

d. y brenin: advocate general. 1716.

dadleuwriaeth, gw. dadlwriaeth.

dadleuydd, dadlydd *eg. (un. b. dadleuyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. advocate, barrister counsel, pleader; member of Parliament.*

1595.

Cfn.: **dadleuydd cyffredinol**: *attorney general*. 1850.

dadleuyddiaeth, dadlyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. debate, argument, reasoning; vain controversy; logic, dialectics; conference, parliament; advocateship, advocacy.*
c. 1580.

dadleuyddol, dadlyddol *a. pertaining to debate or argument, dialectical; argumentative; controversial.*
1832.

dadlewygaf: dadlewygu *bg. to recover from a fainting fit or swoon, resuscitate, revive.*
14g.

dadlfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. court; forum.*
12g.

dadliad *eg. ll. -au. a debating or disputing, debate, argument.*
1752.

dadlidiarf: dadlidio *bg.a. to cease from anger, become calm, pacified or appeased; reconcile, be reconciled.*
14g.

dadliwiaf: dadliwio *bg.a. to lose or change colour; cause to lose or change colour, discolour.*
1776.

† **dadlog** *eb. ll. -au. place of debate, forum; court of law.*
10g.

dadlongaf: dadlongi *bg.a. to disembark, unship, land; put ashore.*
16g.

dadlonnaf: dadlonni *ba. to cheer, refresh, revive.*
1701.

dadloyw *a. refurbished, polished again.*
16–17g.

dadluddedaf: dadluddedu *bg.a. to throw off fatigue, be refreshed, refresh, rest.*
1794.

dadluddediad *eg. ll. -au. a throwing off of fatigue, a refreshing.*
1794.

dadluddedol *a. refreshing.*
1794.

dadlwr, gw. dadleuwr.

dadlwriaeth, dadleuwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. an arguing, a disputing, a pleading or reasoning (for or against); logic, dialectics; advocacy, advocateship; lawsuit, judicial process; public debate; conference.*
c. 1401.

dadlwriaethol *a. controversial, polemical, disputative.*
1780.

dadlwythaf: dadlwytho *bg.a. to unload, unburden, discharge; also fig.*
16g.

dadlwythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unloader, one who disburdens.*
1794.

dadlydd, dadlyddiaeth, gw. **dadleuydd, dadleuyddiaeth**.

dadlyddiaethus *a. debatable, moot.*
1725–6.

dadlyddol, gw. **dadleuyddol**.

dadlymunaf: dadlymuno *bg. to recover from a swoon or fainting fit, revive, resuscitate.*
1773.

dadlythyraf: dadlythyru *ba. to erase letters, obliterate, efface.*
1794.

dadmeraf: dadmer, dadmeru *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to thaw, melt or liquefy (as ice or snow), dissolve; crumble, give way, disintegrate; also fig.*
1547.
Fel e. thaw.
a. 1587.

dadmeriad *eg. ll. -au. a thawing, a melting, dissolution, liquefaction, also fig. a relenting.*
[1710].

dadmerthaf: dadmerth *bg. to recover from a swoon, revive.*
1547.

dadmodd *eg. something laid by for need.*
Ar lafar.

dadnewidiaf: dadnewid *bg.a. to change again, rechange, re-exchange.*
1744.

dadnewyddaf: dadnewyddu *bg.a. to renew, be renewed.*
16–17g.

dadnoethaf: dadnoethi *ba. to expose, reveal.*
1615.

dadnyddaf: dadnyddu *ba. to unweave, untwine, untwist; fig. free, disentangle.*
1632.

dadolwch *eg. satisfaction (for wrong, &c.), amends, expiation; appeasement, propitiation, reconciliation; worship, prayer, supplication.*
13g.

dadolychaf: dadolychu, dadolwch *bg.a. to make amends or reparation, expiate, atone for, give satisfaction; beg forgiveness; reconcile, be reconciled, pacify, appease; worship.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **adolychaf: adolwch**, &c.

dadolygaf*: dadolwyn *bg. to beseech, entreat, implore.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **adolagaf¹: adolwyn**.

dadorchudiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of unveiling or uncovering, a revealing.*
1794.

dadorchuddiaf: dadorchuddio *ba. to uncover, unveil (a memorial, &c.), reveal.*
1794.

dadosodaf: dadosod *ba. to displace, unplace.*
1768.

dadran *eb. ll. -nau. subdivision.*
1794.

dadrannaf: dadrannu *ba. to subdivide, divide a second time or again.*
1794.

dadred *eb. a running or flowing back.*
[1783].

dadredaf: dadredeg *bg.a. to run back, re-run (a course, &c.).*
15-16g.

dadrediad *eg. ll. -au. a running or flowing back; recourse, resort.*
1632.

dadredd *ba. to scatter about; tear to pieces.*
1597.

dadreibiad *eg. ll. -au. a disenchanting, a freeing from a spell or charm; exorcism.*
1794.

dadreibiaf: dadreibio *bg.a. to disenchant, un bewitch, take off a spell; exorcize.*
1772.

dadreithiad *eg. ll. -au. a depriving of rights; repeal, abrogation, annulment.*
1794.

dadreithiaf: dadreithio *ba. to deprive of right; abrogate, repeal, annul.*
1794.

dadrifaf: dadrifo *ba. to count again; release from enlistment, disband (an army).*
15-16g.

dadrith *eg. ll. -au. disillusionment; disillusion; phantom, illusion, deceit.*
1794.

dadrithiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *disillusionment.*
20g.

(b) *transformation.*
1794.

dadrithiaf: dadrithio *ba.*

(a) *to disillusion.*
20g.

(b) *to transform, change the appearance of (by magic), disenchant, restore to original shape or form.*
14g.

dadrodd *eb. ll. -ion. a returned gift, gift or present that is returned.*
1620.

dadroddaf, dadrôf: dadroddi, dadroi *ba. to give again (and again); give back, restore, return.*
c. 1580.

dadrwymaf: dadrwyimo *bg.a. to set free, unbind, untie, disconnect, loosen; free*

oneself from obligation, &c.

15g.

dadrwymedig *a.bfl. unbound, set free, liberated.*

15g.

dadrysaf: dadrys, dadrysu, gw. datrysaf: datrys, datrysu.

dadrywïaf: dadrywïo *bg.a. to become altered in nature or character, change in kind; degenerate; become unsexed, unsex.*

1678.

dads-, gw. **dats-**.

dadt-, gw. **dat-**.

dadunaf: daduno *bg.a. to disunite, disjoin, separate.*

1743.

dadwaddolaf: dadwaddoli *ba. to disendow, deprive of a dower or portion.*

1794.

dadwaddoliad *eg. ll. -au. disendowment.*

1794.

dadwair *eg. change.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **dadweirllled**.

dadweddaf: dadwedd *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to decay, fade, wither, pass away; a withering, a passing away.*

13g.

dadweiniaf: dadweinio *ba. to unsheathe.*

1632.

dadweirllled *a. undergoing frequent metamorphosis.*

14g.

dadwinaf: dadwino *bg. to wither, waste away, pine, languish, diminish, fail, vanish.*

1588.

dadwisgaf: dadwisgo *bg.a. to strip, divest, also fig.; undress; unfrock.*

1604-7.

dadwnaf: dadwneud, dadwneuthur *ba. to undo, unmake, annul; bring to ruin, poverty, &c.*

1567.

dadwneuthuriad *eg. ll. -au. an undoing.*

1794.

dadwoddau *eg. a hefyd fel ba. a reversing of a purpose or design; to reverse or change purpose.*

c. 1400.

dadwrdd¹ *eg. ll. dadyrddau. noise, clamour, din, tumult, babble, chatter, hubbub, bustle, disturbance.*

14-15g.

dadwrdd², gw. **dadyrddaf: dadwrdd.**

dadwreiddiaf: dadwreiddio, dadwraidd *ba. to uproot, eradicate, extirpate.*

I4–I5g.

dadwreiddiedig *a.bfl. uprooted, eradicated, extirpated.*
I653.

dadwyrhaf: dadwyr, dadwyr *ba. to bend back, straighten.*
I6g.

dadwyrain, dadwyr *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to raise, rise (again), ascend, resurrect; a rising, ascension, resurrection.*
I3g.

dadwystlaf: dadwystlo *ba. to redeem or discharge a pledge or deposit, take out of pawn.*
I632.

da-dyb *eb. high esteem.*
I763.

dadybus *a. holding in high esteem.*
[I740].

dadymchoel, gw. dadymchwel.

dadymchwel, dadymchoel *eg. subversion, overthrow, revolution; regression; rhet. epanodos; apostrophe.*
I595.

dadymchwelaf: dadymchoelaf: dadymchwelyd, dadymchoelyd, dadymchwel *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to upset, overturn, subvert; turn back, re-direct, convert, return; translate; reduce (arith.).*
I5g.

dadymchweledig *a.bfl. upset, overthrown, overturned.*
I778.

dadymchweliad, dadymchoeliad *eg. ll. -au. an overthrowing, subversion, ruin, downfall, dissolution; revolution; rhet. epanodos.*
I595.

dadymchwelwr, dadymchwelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who overturns, overthrows or subverts, revolutionist.*
I657.

dadymguddiad *eg. revelation.*
I567.

dadyrddaf: dadwrdd, dadyrddu *bg.a. to make a noise or ado, prate, chatter, clamour, roar, create a disturbance or a commotion; grumble, murmur; rumour.*
I5g.

dadyrddgar *a. noisy, clamorous.*
I772.

dadyrddus *a. noisy, clamorous; chattering.*
I567.

dadyrddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. noisy person, clamourer, ranter, blusterer; grumbler.*
I604–7.

dadysgrif, dadysgrifen, datsgrifen *eb.g. ll. -au. transcript, copy.*
I707.

dadysgrifeniad *eg. ll. -au. transcript, copy.*
1604–7.

dadysgrifennaf: dadysgrifennu *ba. to copy, transcribe.*
1707.

dadysgymunaf: dadysgymuno *ba. to annul a sentence of excommunication.*
16g.

daddl, daddleuwr, gw. dadl, dadleuwr.

daear *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -on, deyeri, deyerydd, daeërydd.*

1. (a) *the earth, the terraqueous globe; the land as opposed to the sea; the ground as opposed to the sky; the material world as opposed to the spiritual.*

13g.

(b) *dwellers on earth, inhabitants of this world, mankind.*

1588.

2. (a) *soil, mould, material which forms the surface of the earth's crust, upper layer of the earth, land on which plants grow; ground in which the dead are interred.*

13g.

(b) *one of the four so-called primary elements.*

14g.

3. *specific area or part of the earth, land or territory, region, country.*

13g.

4. *earth, lair, den or burrow of a wild animal, e.g. a fox or a badger.*

15g.

Amr.: **daer.** (ll. *daerydd, daeron*). 12g.

Cfn.: **daear fras:** *fat or fertile land.* 1588.

d. fyw: (i) *solid earth; earth or land that has not been loosened or stirred; virgin soil or land.* 1757. (ii) *land that rises abruptly behind the wall of a building.* 1886.

d. gladdu: *burying-place, burial-place.* 1688.

d. glawr: *the face or surface of the earth.* 1683.

d. goch: *iron ochre.* 1851.

y dd. gron: *the round earth, the globe, the whole earth.* 16g.

d. grŷn, gw. daeargryn.

d. gychwyn: *earthquake.* 14g.

d. gwningod, —wningod: *rabbit warren.* 1632.

d. lawr: *face or surface of the earth, the home or habitation of man.* 1621.

d. don: *surface of the earth; sword.* 1703.

d. dŷ, gw. daeardy.

ni waeth i chwi ar y dd.: *it does not concern (you) in the least, it matters not a whit; anyhow.*
Ar lafar.

ni wn i amcan d.: *I have not the faintest idea.* 1753.

ni wn i ar y dd. (pwy, pa beth, pam, &c.): *I do not know (who, what, why, &c.) on earth.* Ar lafar.

ni wn i ar y dd. fawr (pwy, &c.): *I do not know (who) on earth, or (who) in the wide world.*
Ar lafar.

ni wn i ar glawr d. (ar wyneb clawr y dd.): *I do not know (where) on earth, or in the wide world.* Ar lafar.

Am afal y ddaear, (beth ar) affaith y dd., arian d., bloneg y dd., celfyddyd dan y dd., clustiau'r dd., cnau'r dd., chwain y dd., derwen y dd., eiddew'r dd., eithaf(oedd) y dd., llyngyr y dd., mochyn d., môr a d., mwg y dd., nef(oedd) a d., tir a d., tŵrch d., wyneb d, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **daearen.**

daearaf, daeraf: daearu, daeru *bg.a.*

(a) *to inter, bury in the earth, entomb.*

14g.

(b) *to earth, live in the earth (of a burrowing wild creature); burrow, hide in*

the earth.

1722.

(*c*) *to take root, be rooted (in earth); settle on land, colonize.*

1765.

daearaidd *a. earthly, terrestrial, terreous, terraneous; earthy, belonging to the class of metallic oxides called 'earths', mineral; loving the earthly life, materialistic; fading, withering, pining.*

16g.

daearawd *eb.*

(*a*) *earth.*

15g.

(*b*) *burial, interment.*

1794.

daearbel, -en *eb. terrestrial globe; globe.*

1852.

daearbellafiant *eg. apogee.*

1848.

daearblant *e.tf. children of the earth, earthlings, mortals.*

c. 1400.

daearbryf *eg. ll. -ed. earthworm; fig. mean or vile person.*

1632.

daearbyg *eg. bitumen.*

1852.

daeardor *eg.b. ll. -dorrau, -ydd. cleft, gap, fissure in the earth such as a narrow valley, cavity in the earth caused by a flood, &c.; landslide, landslip.*

14g.

daeardoriad *eg. ll. -au. precipice.*

1661.

daeardraeth, daeardraith *eb. geography, physiography; geology.*

1841.

daeardwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. earth-hole, burrow, warren.*

1604-7.

daeardwrch *eg. ll. -dyrchod. mole.*

1659.

daeardy *eg. ll. -dai. dungeon, prison-pit; subterranean vault; underground dwelling.*

13g.

daearddarlun *eg. geography.*

1773.

daearddarluniaeth *eb. geography.*

1814.

daearddor *eb. door or entrance of the earth.*

15g.

daearddyfrogl, -ol *a. terraqueous.*

1809.

daearddysg *eb. geology.*
1834.

daeareden *eb. earth, land.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **daered**².

daeaereg *eb. geology.*
1832.

daeaegaeth, -iaeth *eb. geology.*
1863.

daeaeregol *a. geological.*
1850.

daeaeregwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. geologist.*
1850.

daearen *eb. ll. -nau.*

(a) *the earth, the globe, face of the globe; land, country; the ground; soil.*
14g.

(b) *specific part of the earth, particular country.*

1561-2.

Amr.: **daeren.** 16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **daear.**

daearfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place on earth, land, earthly abode; grave.*
c. 1400.

daearfedd *eg. grave in the earth.*
c. 1400.

daearfesur *eg. geometry.*
1725-6.

daearfesuriad *eg. geometry.*
1755.

daearfesuriaeth *eb. geometry; land-surveying.*
1773.

daearfesurwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. geometer, geometrician; land-surveyor.*
1632.

daearfochyn *eg. ll. daearfoch.*

(a) *badger, brock.*

1588.

(b) *a kind of pattern in weaving.*

1899.

daearfyd *eg. ll. -oedd. the world and its affairs, the terrestrial globe; any similar planet or sphere.*
1703.

daeargan *eg. earth-shine, earth-light.*
1851.

daeargar *a. earthly, earthly-minded.*
1773.

daeargell *eb. ll. -oedd. underground cell or cavity; cellar, vault; dungeon.*

15g.

daeargi *eg. ll. -gwn. terrier, earth-dog.*

15g.

daeargist *eb. chest to be interred, coffin.*

16g.

daeargoel *eb. geomancy.*

1773.

daeargryd *eg. ll. -iau. earthquake.*

1794.

daeargryn *eg. b. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd. earthquake, trembling or tremor of the earth; sometimes fig. of a revolution or great political upheaval, &c.*

1567.

Amr.: daear grŷn. 1672.

daeargrynedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. earthquake, earth tremor.*

1567.

daeargrynfa, daear grynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. earthquake, earth tremor.*

1583.

daeargrynfaol *a. pertaining to earthquakes, seismic.*

1853.

daeargryniad, daear gryniad *eg. ll. -au. earthquake.*

1567.

daeargyrch *a. seeking (or making for) the earth or a burrow.*

Diw. 16g.

daearhwch, daearwch, daer(h)wch *eb. ll. daearhychod. female badger, brock.*

15g.

daeariad *eg. burial, interment, a covering with earth.*

16-17g.

daearin, gw. deyerin.

daearlan *eb. enclosed ground, burial-ground; earth bounded by the sea, dry land.*

1621.

daearlawr, daearllawr *eg. b.*

(a) *the ground, face of the earth.*

c. 1400.

(b) *ground-floor.*

1794.

daearle, daerle *eg. ll. -oedd. place or shelter, &c., in the earth, e.g. a warren, place of interment.*

1604-7.

daearled *eg. breadth of the earth, distance.*

15-16g.

daearlen *eb. ll. -ni.*

(a) *map.*

1842.*(b) covering of earth.***1810.****daearlun** *eg. ll. -iau. map.***1838.****daearllwyth, daearllwyth** *eg.b. load of the earth, crop and growth of the earth, &c.; the inhabitants of the globe.***14g.****daearllawr, gw. daearlawr.****daearllwyth, gw. daearlwyth.****daearllyd, daearlyd** *a. earthy, earthy, having the nature of earth; loving the earthly life, carnal.***1762.****daearllys** *eg. peony.***1794.****daearnesafiant** *eg. perigee.***1848.****daearog** *a. earthly, earthy, terrestrial; landed, owning land.***1794.****daearol** *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. earthly, terrestrial, having the nature of earth, earthen; subject to decay and death; loving (or considering) the present life only, materialistic.***1346.***Fel e. earthly man, dweller on earth.**Dchr. 15g.**Amr.: daerol. 13g.**Am dyn daearol, paradwys ddaearol, gw. dyn, paradwys.***daearolaf: daearoli** *ba. to make earthly or worldly, inspire with love of the earthly life (or the material world), secularize; interpret in the literal sense; respect (a rite or ordinance, &c.) without regard to its significance; bring down to earth (of an ideal, &c.).***1794.****daearoldeb** *eg. earthliness, worldliness.***1657.****daearolrwydd** *eg. earthliness, love of earth.***1773.****daearwriaeth** *eb. geography.***1795.****daearydd** *eg. ll. -ion. geographer; geologist.***1816.****daearyddiaeth** *eb. geography.***1793.****daearyddol** *a. geographical.***1816.***Am milltir ddaearyddol, gw. milltir.*

daearyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. geographer; geologist.*
1823.

daed¹, *gr. gfrt. da.*

daed², *cywasgiad o day yd (it), fel yn 'nos daed' < dayd, gw. dydd—dydd dae(d), nos—nos daed.*

daeder *eg. goodness, quality of goodness.*
1661.

daeërin, *gw. deyerin.*

Daenaidd, Daeneg, Daeniad, *gw. Danaidd, Daneg, Daniad.*

daens, *gw. dains.*

daensier, *gw. dansier.*

daentedd, *gw. dantaith.*

Daenys *eg. ll. Daenysiaid. Dane.*
16–17g.

daeoni, *gw. daioni.*

daer, *gw. daear.*

daerawd¹ *eg. a giving, a putting by, deposit, tribute, tax; mortuary gift or fee.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd daered¹.

daerawd², 3 un. *grff. y f. daeredaf*:* *daeredu.*

daered¹ *eg. ll. -au. (fixed) legal due, tax, tribute, impost; income, revenue; bequest to the church, mortuary gift or fee; reward.*

13g.

Am arian daered, treth y d., gw. arian, treth.

Gw. hefyd daerawd¹.

daered² *eb. soil, earth.*
14–15g.

daeredaf*: **daeredu** *bg.a. to come, arrive, reach; happen, befall; set, go down (of sun); pay 'daered', pay tribute or tax; be due to.*

13g.

daeredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. 'daered' man, revenue official, tax-collector.*
14g.

daeren, daerin, *gw. daearen, deyerin.*

daerol, *gw. daearol.*

daeth, 3 un. *grff. y f. deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod.*

daewch, *gw. dawch.*

daf, *gw. da.*

dafad *eb. (un. bach. dafedyn, dafadan, a hefyd dafaden, ll. -nau, -nod) ll. defaid,*

ll. *dwbl defeidiau*.

1. *sheep, ewe; fig. one who is under the charge of a spiritual pastor.*

12g.

2. *wart; angleberry.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **defaid y fagad**: *sheep of the flock*. 1567.

dafad froc: *grizzled sheep, roan sheep*. Ar lafar.

d. frogla: *roan sheep*. [1783].

defaid cadw: *agisted sheep, tack sheep*. Ar lafar.

dafad gorniog: *horned sheep*. Ar lafar. **Adar. d. y gors**: *night-jar, goat-sucker*. Ar lafar.

d. gyfoen: *ewe big with lamb, ewe in lamb*. 1730.

defaid Cymreig: *Welsh sheep*. Ar lafar.

dafad gymwyn: *ewe big with lamb*. 1632.

defaid Dafydd Jos: *waves, billows (lit. David Jones' sheep)*. Ar lafar.

dafad(en) ddof: *wart (lit. tame sheep)*. 1794.

d. ddu: *black sheep, fig. prodigal son or ne'er-do-well of the family*. Ar lafar.

dafaden wâr: *wart (lit. tame sheep)*. 1794.

defaid Gwenhidwy: *sheep of Gwenhidwy (either a legendary dwarf or a mermaid), waves, billows.*

15g.

dafad(en) wyllt: *cancerous wart, epithelioma (lit. wild sheep)*. 1794.

dafad fynydd: *mountain sheep*. 1800.

d. Seisnig: *English sheep, lowland sheep bigger than the mountain breed*. Ar lafar.

defaid siêd: *impounded sheep*. 17g.

defaid stôr: *store sheep*. 20g.

dafad swci: *pet sheep*. 1762.

defaid tac = **d. cadw**. Ar lafar.

mynd yn draed defaid: *to go to ruin (lit. become sheep's feet)*. 1761.

Am *bara can y defaid, bugail d., ci d., cochddu'r ddafad, cynefin defaid, (gwlân) du'r ddafad, llwdn dafad, llyisiau'r defaid, neidr ddafad, nodau chustiau defaid, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

dafadaidd *a. sheepish, dull-witted; bashful.*
1858.

dafadan, dafaden, gw. dafad.

dafadenlys, gw. dafadlys.

dafadennog *a. warty, marked or covered with warts (or similar disfigurement).*
1547.

Am *llyffant du dafadennog, gw. llyffant.*

dafadlwdn *eg. ll. -lydnod. a sheep.*
1604-7.

dafadlys, dafadenlys *eg. wart-wort, sun spurge.*
1604-7.

dafates *eb. flock of sheep.*
14g.

dafaty *eg. ll. -tai. sheepfold, sheepcote, sheep-house.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **defeity**.

dafedyn, dafetwr, gw. dafad, defeidiwr.

dafn¹ *eg. (un. bach. defnyn, ll. -nau) ll. -au, defni. drop of water or any other liquid; (pl.) raindrops that fall from a leaky roof or the eaves, &c.; sip, drink.*

13g.

Cfn.: **defni'r bargod**: *eavesdrip*. 1632.

dafnau glaw: *raindrops*. 1346.

taflu dafnau: *to begin to rain (lit. to throw drops)*. Ar lafar.

tan y defni: *out in the rain, uncared for, suffering neglect (lit. under the raindrops).* **1884.**

dafn² *eg. yarn on weaver's loom, warp and woof.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **defnydd**, **deifniaf**: **diefnio**, **deifniog**².

dafnaf, **-iaf**, **dafnu**, **dafnio**, **defni** *bg. to drop, drip, trickle, distil.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **defnynnaf**: **defnynnu**.

dafnaint *eg. strangury.*

1617.

dafnedigaeth *eb. damnation, condemnation.*

18–19g.

dafnog, **-ol** *a. dripping, trickling.*

16–17g.

dafnyn, **dafnynnaf**: **dafnynnu**, gw. **defnyn**, **defnynnaf**: **defnynnu**.

Dafydd Jos *eg. Davy Jones, the sea.*

Ar lafar.

Am *defaid* **Dafydd Jos**, gw. **dafad**.

daffadil, gw. **daffodil**.

daffar *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel be. preparation, provision, apparatus; material; design; to prepare, provide; purpose.*

13g.

daffodaf: **daffod**, amr., gw. **datodaf**: **datod**.

daffodil, **daffadili**, **daffadil** *eg. ll. -s, -ys. daffodil.*

16g.

Cfn.: **daffodil gwyn**: *asphodel; narcissus.* **1604–7.**

dagr¹, **dager** *eg. b. (un. bach. dageran) ll. -au. dagger, poniard, dirk, cutlass, bayonet.*

14g.

dagr², **dagrau**, gw. **deigr**².

dagreud, **dagriad** *eg. a shedding of tears, a weeping; tearfulness.*

1604–7.

dagreuaint *eg. a weeping, lachrymation.*

Dchr. **15g.**

dagreugar *a. tearful, lachrymose.*

19g.

dagreuoedd, ff. l. **deigr**².

dagreuol *a. tearful, lachrymose, lamentable, sad; lachrymal.*

13g.

dagreuoldeb *eg. tearfulness, lachrymosity.*

20g.

dagrog¹ *a. tearful, lachrymose.*

16–17g.

dagrog² *a. daggered.*

1866.

dangos, &c., gw. dangos.**dai** eg. *God*.

1707.

daif a. a hefyd fel eg. *blasting, scorching, burning*.

c. 1400.

Fel e. *blast, a blasting, blight, nip, a scorching, a singeing, a burning*.*Dchr.* 17g.**dail** e.tf. (un. *deilen, deilien*, ll. *-nau*) ll. dwbl *deiliau*.1. *leaves; foliage; (medicinal) herbs*.

13g.

2. *leaf, leaves (of book); foil (metal)*.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **dail arian**: *silverweed, goose-grass, Potentilla Anserina*. Ar lafar.**d. aur**: *gold-leaf, leaf-gold*. *Div.* 15g.**d. y bae**: *bay-leaves*. c. 1400.**d. bedwl**: *harmless threat or exclamation of surprise (lit. birch leaves)*. 1793.**d. y fendigaid (fyddigad, y fenddigid, myddigiad, &c.)**: *tutsan, St. John's-wort, Hypericum Androsæmum*. 16g.**d. brenig**: *Rose of Sharon, Hypericum calycinum*. Ar lafar.**d. bysedd y cŵn**: *fox-gloves*. 1773.**d. carn yr ebol**: *coltsfoot, Tussilago Farfara*. 1725.**d. cawl**: *cole, colewort; pot-herbs*. *Div.* 16g.**d. y geiniog**: *navelwort, pennywort, Cotyledon umbilicus*. Ar lafar.**d. ceiniogau**: *marsh pennywort, Hydrocotyle vulgaris*. Ar lafar.**d. cnau'r ddaear**: *earth-nuts, Conopodium denudatum*. Ar lafar.**d. crach**: (i) *scabwort, elecampane, Inula Helenium*. 19–20g. (ii) *fox-gloves*. 1823.**d. crochan**: *pot-herbs*. 1632.**d. y gron (leiaf)**: *navelwort, kidneywort, pennywort, Cotyledon umbilicus*. 15–16g.**d. (y) cryman**: *ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata*. Ar lafar.**d. y cwrw**: *laurel-leaves, bay-leaves, Laurus nobilis*. 16g.**d. cyllyll**: *iris, yellow flag (lit. knife leaves)*. Ar lafar.**deilen g(y)nifer**: *four-leaved clover*. Ar lafar.**d. cyrn** = **d. y gron**. Ar lafar.**d. y dargod**: *great mullein, high taper, Verbascum Thapsus*. 1794.**d. dringol**: *sourdock, common sorrel*. Ar lafar.**d. duon da**: *fig-wort, Scrophularia nodosa*. 1632.**d. yr eidral, —eidrol**: *ground-ivy, glechoma hederacea*. 1716.**d. ffion firwyth**: *fox-gloves*. 1632.**d. y gloria**: *iris, gladdon*. 1632.**d. yr hocys, d. rhocos**: *mallows, Malva sylvestris*. 1759.**d. Ifan**: *mugwort, Artemisia vulgaris*. 19–20g.**d. (yr) India, dail yr Ind**: (i) *tobacco*. 1718. (ii) *tea-leaves, leaves of the tea-plant*. 19g.**d. y lloriaid, d. lloriad (llyriaid)**: *broad-leaved plantain, Plantago major*. 1757.**d. llosg tân**: *waterwort, Elatine*. Ar lafar.**d. llwyd y cŵn**: *white horehound*. 1771.**d. llwynhidydd, d. llwynhidl**: *ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata*. 1759.**d. llwyn y neidr** = **d. llwynhidydd**. 1753.**d. llwynog**: *fox-gloves*. Ar lafar.**d. llydain y ffordd**: *broad-leaved plantain, Plantago major*. 1711.**d. meiwon, —meiwyn**: *thorn-apple, Datura Stramonium*. 1632.**d. (y) melfed**: *great mullein, Verbascum Thapsus*. 16g.**d. melys**: *sorrel, Rumex acetosa*. Ar lafar.**d. y parlys**: *palsywort, cowslip, Primula veris*. 18–19g.**d. peils**: *pilewort, lesser celandine, Ranunculus Ficaria*. 1823.**d. pen bron**: *common navelwort, Cotyledon umbilicus*. 19–20g.**d. poethion**: *nettles*. 1831.**d. y pumbys**: *common cinquefoil, Potentilla reptans*. 18g.**d. robin**: (i) *herb Robert*. 1811. (ii) *ground-ivy*. 1823.**d. sena**: *senna leaves*. 1875.

d. (y) sgyrfi: *scurvy grass*. **1759.**
d. siarad: *yellow rattle, Rhinanthus Cristagalli*. Ar lafar.
d. suran: *sorrel, Rumex acetosa*. **1759.**
d. surion (bach): (i) *common sorrel, Rumex acetosa (lit. little sour leaves)*. Ar lafar. (ii) *sour leaves, sour herbs*. **1588.**
d. tafod y fuwch: *viper's bugloss, Echium vulgare*. **18–19g.**
d. tafod y gwragedd, d. tafodau'r merched: *leaves of the aspen or trembling poplar, Populus tremula*. Ar lafar.
d. tafod yr ych = d. tafod y fuwch. **1734.**
d. tafol: *dock leaves*. **1759.**
d. te: *tea leaves*. **1790.**
d. y dinboeth = d. y dindost. Ar lafar.
d. y dindost: *peachwort, arsesmart, Polygonum Persicaria*. **18g.**
d. troed (traed) yr ebol = d. carn yr ebol. **1771.**
d. trwst: *yellow rattle*. Ar lafar.
d. tryfan: *butterbur*. **1632.**
d. y twrch = d. y fendigaid. **1604–7.**
d. twrw: *yellow rattle*. **1839.**
d. yr ysgyfaint: (i) *masterwort, Peucedanum Ostruthium*. **1776.** (ii) *lobes of the lungs*. **1725.**
deilen ar dafod: *tongue-tiedness, impediment of speech causing thick or indistinct utterance*. **1794.**
heb dd. ar ei dafod: *without mincing words*. Ar lafar.
crynu fel deilen: *to tremble like a leaf*. Ar lafar.
 Am *cwymŷ(iad) y dail, diod dd., doctor d. hel d., impiad y d., llyfr d., rhif y d., te d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*
 Gw. hefyd **daled, dolen.**

daill *eg. ll. deilliau. issue, product.*
Dchr. **17g.**

daimawnt, gw. diemwnt.

dain *a. swift, fleet.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **eddein.**

dains *eg. dance.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **dawns.**

dainsiaf: dainsio, gw. deinisaf: deinsio.

daint *eg. ll. daint.*

(a) *tooth.*

13g.

(b) *grudge, malice.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **daint blaen:** *fore-tooth, front tooth*. **1688.** *Bot. d. y llew = dant y llew. c. 1400.*

d. (y) llygad: *eye-tooth*. **1547.**

Gw. hefyd **dant.**

daintaidd, gw. dantaidd.

daintaith, dainteithfwyd, dainteithiol, dainteithion, &c., gw. dantaith, danteithfwyd, danteithiol, danteithion, &c.

daionedd *eg. goodness; benefit.*

1568.

daioni, daeoni *eg.*

(a) *goodness, uprightness, graciousness; good, benefit, usefulness; kindness, kindness.*

1346.

(b) *bravery.*

I4g.*Amr.:* daoni. **I551.****daionus** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. good; beneficial, beneficent, bountiful, kind, loving; gracious.***I455-6.***Amr.:* daonus. **I551.***Cfn.:* daionus gyffredinolrwydd: *the public weal, common good.* **I606.****daionusrwydd** *eg. goodness.***I773.****daionuster** *eg. goodness; beneficence, benefit.***I8-19g.****dal**, gw. daliaf: dal.**dala**¹ *eg. sting, bite.***I4g.****dala**², gw. daliaf: dal.**dala**³ *eg. turn or spell of work, time during which a team is in the field.*

Ar lafar.

dalan, gw. danadl, danad, dynad.**dalbost** *eg. ll. -byst. stand, holder.***I794.****dalbren** *eg. ll. -nau. holdfast, stanchion.***I722.****daldal**, gw. taldal.**dalen** *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.***1.** (a) *leaf (of a book), sheet (of paper).***I4g.**(b) *leaf of table; leaf of double door or of folding door; window-sash.***I588.**(c) *foil (metal), lamina, plate.***I588.**(d) *lobe (of the lung or liver).***I776.****2.** *leaf (of tree, plant, &c.).***I4g.***Cfn.:* dalen (o) aur: *gold-leaf, leaf-gold.* **I588.****d. gawl:** *cabbage leaf.* **I840.****d. gryman,—y cryman:** *ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata.* Ar lafar. **Bot. d. dda:** *spurge, Euphorbia.***I4g.****d. enwol = d. deitl.** **I827.****d. euraid(d):** *gold-leaf.* **I840.** **Bot. d. orau yn y byd:** *periwinkle, Vinca.* Ar lafar.**d. wen:** (i) *blank leaf.* **I748.** (ii) *cabbage having a white heart.* Ar lafar.**d. yr India:** *India leaf or herb, tobacco.* **I725.****d. meiwon:** *thorn-apple.* **I632.****d. brawf:** *proof-sheet.* **I805.****d. deitl,—ditl:** *title-page.* **I775.****troi d. newydd:** *to turn over a new leaf, begin a new and reformed life.* **I657.**

Am cwr dalen, ymyl y dd., lledymyl y dd., wyneb dd., gw. cwr, ymyl, lledymyl, wyneb-ddalen.

Gw. hefyd dail, dolen².

dalenedig *a. bfl. plated or beaten out into plate.*
1780.

dalennaf: dalennu *ba. to foliate, plate; leaf.*
1773.

dalennig *eb. ll. dalenigion. small leaf (of paper or parchment), leaflet.*
1632.

dalen-nodydd *eg. ll. -ion. book-mark.*
1912.

dalennog *a. leaved; leafy; laminated.*
16g.

dalensyth *a. stiff- or straight-leaved.*
14g.

dalfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -oedd, fâu.*

(a) *prison, lock-up; arrest; imprisonment; custody; capture, hold, durance; attachment, seizure.*

14g.

(b) *haul, draught, catch; holding, tenement, tenure, hold.*

1588.

(c) *snare, trap; restraint, withholding, obstruction.*

1588.

(d) *reservoir, cistern of water.*

1603.

(e) *stronghold.*

16g.

Cfn.: yn y ddalfa: in prison. 1778.

mewn d.: under arrest, in hold. 1588.

dalgar *a. tenacious.*
1735.

daliad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *hold, a holding; arrest, capture, imprisonment; a keeping back, restraint, hindrance.*

14g.

(b) *tenure; holding, tenement.*

1708.

(c) *tenet, opinion, belief, view.*

1709.

2. *turn or spell of work, time during which a team is in the field, shift; transf. of (religious) meeting, service, &c.*

1758.

Cfn.: daliad sylw: observation, notice. 1675.

d. ar lygad: cast in the eye, slight squint. Ar lafar.

*Gw. hefyd deiliad*².

daliad² *eg. ll. -au. rim or border which holds or supports.*
1588.

daliadaeth *eb. ll. -au. tenancy, tenure; holding, tenement.*
1884.

Gw. hefyd deiliadaeth.

daliadur *eg. ll. -on. holder, stand.*

1842.

daliadwy, daladwy *a.bfl. tenable; reasonable, logical.*

1794.

daliaf, dalaf: dal, dala, daly, †deli *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

1. *to capture, seize, apprehend, arrest, take; confine; impound, pen; yoke (oxen, &c.); overtake, come upon, reach, catch.*

13g.

2. *(a) to hold, hold fast; restrain; ensnare; sustain, support, maintain, defend.*

13g.

(b) to keep, retain, detain.

14g.

3. *(a) to contain, bear, enclose.*

14g.

(b) to feel, keep on feeling, bear, experience, taste (anger, &c.).

13g.

(c) to suffer, bear, withstand.

Ar lafar.

4. *(a) to hold (land, &c.); rent (land); be a subject or tenant.*

14g.

(b) to ask a price or payment (for).

14g.

5. *to wager, warrant, bet.*

1722.

6. *(a) to maintain, assert.*

1630.

(b) to observe, mark; read (signs).

c. 1400.

7. *(fel bg. (a) to continue, continue without change, remain, endure; be valid; control or contain oneself.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) to hold (of knot or rope); adhere.

Ar lafar.

(c) to bear (in a certain direction).

Ar lafar.

8. *to harness horses, turn out with a team.*

Ar lafar.

Fel e. (a) a hold, a holding; a let, stop, catch; an impounding.

13g.

(b) reliance, trust.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: dal (dala) allan: (i) to persevere, endure; hold out against assault. 1661. (ii) to offer, proffer, extend; hold out as an example. 1676. (iii) to maintain, assert. 1672.

d. am: *to wager, bet. Ar lafar.*

d. ei anadl: *to hold one's breath. 1771.*

d. (yr) annwyd: *to catch a cold. 1771.*

d. ar: (i) *to affect; be affected with; take hold of, seize; fall upon. 13g.* (ii) *to restrain. 14g.* (iii) *to observe, mark, give head to, attend to, notice, consider, regard. 1547.* (iv) *to understand, comprehend. c. 1400.* (v) *to continue. 14g.* (vi) *to hold (land). Div. 15g.* (vii) *to ask a price for, charge (money). 13g.* (viii) *to drive one to work without respite. Ar lafar.*

d. ar y gamfa: *to overtake, surprise, take tardy. 1547.*

d. ar gip: *to snap up. [1783].*

- d. ar ymddiddan:** *to hold conversation.* **I4g.**
d. ati: *to persevere, stick at it.* Ar lafar.
d. bet: *to be angry or displeased, bear a grudge or ill-will.* **I480–I520.**
d. blawdwyneb: *to put the best face on matters; flatter.* Ar lafar.
d. kannwyll: (i) *to stand or bear comparison with (lit. to hold a candle (to)).* **I5–I6g.** (ii) *to aid and abet.* **I6–I7g.**
d. ceffyl: *to break in a horse.* Ar lafar.
d. cilwg: *to bear malice or ill-will.* **I604–7.**
d. cof,—ar gof,—mewn cof,—yng nghof: *to remember, bear in mind.* p. **I584.**
d. craff ar: (i) *to take notice of.* **I740.** (ii) *to keep one's hold on.* c. **I755.**
d. cyndymd(d)eithas: *to hold fellowship.* **I4g.**
d. cyfarth: *to bark, rail (at).* **I604–7.**
d. cyngwystl: *to lay a wager, bet.* **I547.**
d. dadl,—dadlau: *to hold a discussion or disputation; maintain an argument, argue.* **I3g.**
d. delw: *to observe, notice, behold.* **I545.**
d. dig: *to bear or retain anger.* **I4g.**
d. dŵr: *to hold water; keep out water; back water (in rowing).* **I588.**
d. dwylo: *to stay one's hand; do nothing.* **I750.**
d. y ddysgl yn wastad: *to keep things even (between two parties) (lit. to hold the dish evenly).* **I760.**
d. golwg: *to stare at.* Ar lafar.
d. gorsedd: *to hold a court or judicial assembly.* **I3g.**
d. gwg (ar): *to bear a grudge, feel ill-will towards, frown upon; remain estranged.* **I567.**
d. ei wynt (fy ngwynt, &c.): *to hold one's breath.* Ar lafar.
d. gyda: *to agree with; follow, keep up with.* **I6g.**
d. yr haul: *to flash the sun by means of a mirror or shining object (in children's play).* **I4g.**
d. her (â): *to challenge.* Ar lafar.
dal i fyny: *to bear up, prop, uphold.* **I595.**
d. i lawr: *to keep under.* **I722.**
d. llaw: (i) *to hold out one's hand (for caning).* Ar lafar. (ii) *to expect remuneration.* Ar lafar.
d. llawr ar: *to be in charge of.* **I5g.**
d. lle: *to represent.* **I670.**
d. llety: *to lodge, take lodgings.* **I4g.**
d. llys: *to hold a court.* **I3g.**
d. pen rheswm: *to keep up or hold a conversation or argument with, chat, entertain a person who bores one.* Ar lafar.
d. pen stori = d. pen rheswm. Ar lafar.
d. perthynas (â): *to be related to.* Ar lafar.
d. rhyfel: *to wage war.* **I4g.**
d. sits: *to lay siege to.* **I547.**
d. slac yn dynn: *to pretend to work, idle in the guise of being busy.* Ar lafar.
d. sylw: *to take notice, observe.* **I545.**
d. tac (iddo, &c.): *to hold tack (with), argue, hold one's own (with).* **I73I.**
d. tafod: *to hold one's tongue, hold one's peace.* **I8g.**
d. tant: *to wrangle, jangle, altercate; hold tack, hold one's own.* **I552.**
d. tir: *to hold land, occupy land; rent land.* Dchr. **I4g.**
d. ei dir (fy nhir, &c.): *to hold one's ground.* **I853.**
d. trwyn ar y maen: *to humiliate, make to eat humble pie (lit. to hold one's nose to the grindstone); keep continually at task.* Ar lafar.
d. (eu) trwynau i fyny: *to maintain the price (lit. to hold (their) noses up).* Ar lafar.
d. tŷ: *to maintain a house.* **I4g.**
d. wrth: *to adhere to; persevere in.* **I659.**
d. wrth fedydd: *to act as sponsor (at baptism).* **I346.**
d. wyneb (gwyneb): *to pretend (esp. to like someone), be polite to.* Ar lafar.
d. yng nghof, gw. d. cof. c. **I400.**
wedi'i dal hi: *drunk, tipsy, inebriated.* Ar lafar.
yn nal: *caught and held.* **I5–I6g.**
 Am *carreg ddal(a), dal adlo, pren dala, gw. carreg, adlo, pren.*

daliedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. held, captured; captive, prisoner.* **I4g.**

daliedigaeth *eb. a catching, capture, captivity.* c. **I400.**

daliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. holder, staple; upholder, supporter; catcher, seizer; restrainer,*

detainer; tenant.

16–17g.

daliwr *eg. catcher, one who holds; one who continues to feel (pain, &c.); one who believes; holder, support; tenant.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **daliwr sylw:** *one who takes note, observer.* **1772.**

d. tir: *landholder.* **1814.**

d. tŷ: *householder.* **1794.**

dalus *a. lasting, durable, wearing well.*

Ar lafar.

dalyn, delyn *eg. ll. -nau. brace, ligature; support, holder.*

Ar lafar.

dalysgrif, dalsgrif *eb. ll. -au. lease.*

1775.

dall *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. deillion, -iaid.*

(a) *blind, unseeing, dark; random.*

13g.

(b) *purblind (mentally, &c.), ignorant, rash, thoughtless, mistaken.*

1599.

(c) *devoid of fat (of broth).*

Ar lafar.

Fel e. (b. un. dalles). blind person; purblind person.

13g.

Cfn.: **dall fyddar:** *blind and deaf.* **13g.**

d. cynhenid: *blind from birth, blind-born. Dchr. 17g.*

d. cynhwynol (canhwynol) = d. cynhenid. c. 1400.

d. geni = d. cynhenid. 16g.

d. i: *blind to, incapable of appreciating.* **1852.**

d. bost: *stone-blind (lit. post blind). Ar lafar.*

Am coluddyn dall, dyn d., danadl (dynad) d., ffrwyn dd., mwgwd y d., tynghedfen dd. gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dallaf: dallu *bg.a.*

(a) *to blind, dazzle; fig. deprive of judgement, obscure mental or moral perception of, deceive.*

14g.

(b) *to become blind, darken, grow dim.*

15g.

dallaidd *a. blindish, purblind.*

1552.

dallan *eg. blind person.*

16g.

Am bwbach dallan, gw. bwbach.

dallbleidgar *a. blindly bigoted, narrow-minded, prejudiced.*

1816.

dallbleidgarwch *eg. bigotry, fanaticism, prejudice.*

1844.

dallbleidiad *eg. ll. -au. prejudice, bigotry, narrow-mindedness.*

1806.

dallbleidiaeth *eb. bigotry, prejudice, fanaticism.*

1818.

dallbleidiog, -iol *a. bigoted, prejudiced.*

1807.

dallbleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bigot, fanatic.*

1805.

dalledig *a. bfl. blinded, darkened.*

1770.

dalles, gw. dall.

dallgeibiaf: dallgeibio *bg.a. to blunder, bungle, make a wild guess, speculate blindly, speak beside the mark.*

18g.

dallgeibiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bungler, blunderer.*

Ar lafar.

dallgipiaf: dallgipio *ba. to waylay.*

Ar lafar.

dalliad *eg. ll. -au. the act of blinding.*

1794.

dallineb *eg. blindness; fig. folly, recklessness, state of moral or intellectual unenlightenment.*

1547.

dallneidr *eb. ll. -nadredd, -nadroedd. blind-worm, slow-worm, Anguis fragilis.*

1632.

dallol *a. blinding.*

1896.

dallt, dalltaf: dallt, gw. deall, deallaf: deall.

dallter *eg. blindness.*

16g.

dalltiad, dalltus, dalltwr, dalltwriaeth, gw. dealliad, deallus, deallwr, dealltwriaeth.

dallty *eg. ll. -tai. dark cell.*

1774.

dalluan, gw. tylluan.

dallwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. thing done blindly or in ignorance, bungle, deceit; blinding, concealing; bungling.*

16g.

dallwr *eg. ll. -wyr. blind man.*

16-17g.

dallwresog *a. enthusiastic but unenlightened, bigoted.*

c. 1762-79.

dam¹, dam- *ardd. a hefyd fel rhgdd. around, about.*

9g.

Fel rhgdd. prefix to verbs denoting 'around, about', &c., corresponding to English

‘*circum-*’.

1632.

Gw. hefyd *am-*, *dym-*.

dam² *eb. damn; swearing.*

1769.

dâm *eb. dame, lady; mother.*

c. 1330.

damaes *eg. damage, loss; compensation.*

c. 1400.

damasg *eg. a hefyd fel a. damask; made of silk, linen, &c., coloured like a damask rose, rosy-pin, blush-red.*

15g.

Cfn.: **damasg ros:** *damask rose.* 1604–7.

dambar, gw. *dwmbwr dambar.*

damblygaf: **damblygu** *ba. to fold around, wrap about, enfold, envelop; embrace, clasp.*

14g.

Amr.: **damlygu.** 13g.

damblygedig *a.bfl. redoubled, reiterated, repeated; enveloped, wrapped around.*

c. 1400.

damblygiad *eg. ll. -au. an enfolding, a furling, a bending about, a wrapping.*

1604–7.

damcan *eg. ll. -ion. theory; design, purpose.*

1853.

damcanaf: **damcanu** *bg.a. to conjecture, surmise, speculate, theorize; intend.*

1794.

damcandyb *eb. ll. -iau. theory, conjecture, speculation, supposition.*

1875.

damcaneb *eb. ll. -au. theorem.*

1858.

damcaniad *eg. ll. -au. a conjecturing or theorizing; speculation, supposition, hypothesis, theory.*

1794.

damcaniadol *a. conjectural, speculative, theoretical, hypothetical.*

1853.

damcaniaeth *eb. ll. -au. theory, supposition, hypothesis.*

1850.

damcaniaethaf: **damcaniaethu** *bg. to theorize, speculate, conjecture, surmise.*

19g.

damcaniaethol *a. theoretical, speculative.*

1880.

damcaniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who theorizes, theorist.*

1851.

damcanol *a. theoretical, speculative.*

1794.

damcansail *eb. ll. -seiliau. hypothesis, theory.*
20g.**damcanwr, damcanydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. theorist.*
1849.**damchwa**, gw. **tanchwa, tamchwa**.**damchwain, damchweiniaf: damchweinio**, &c., gw. **damwain**,
damweiniaf: damweinio, &c.**damdwng, dandwng** *eg. a hefyd fel a.***1.** *amount at which property having no fixed legal value should be appraised on oath, sworn or appraised value; appraisal on oath; a swearing to or formal claiming of property; on oath, sworn.*

12g.

2. *allegiance, fealty; vow or engagement on oath; swearing of an oath.*

18-19g.

damdyngaf: damdwng, damdyngu *ba. to appraise (a thing) on oath; lay claim to (a thing) on oath.*

12g.

damdynghedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. damdyngedigion. bound by oath, sworn.*

18-19g.

Fel e. persons bound by oath.

18-19g.

damddybygaf: damddyblygu *ba. to redouble, multiply, repeat.*

15g.

dameg *eb. ll. damhegion. parable, fable; comparison; dark saying, enigma, riddle; speech, utterance; allusion, innuendo (in rhet.).*

14-15g.

*Cfn.: ar ddameg, ar ddamhegion: by means of a parable, in parables. 1551.**Am cân ddameg, gw. cân¹.**Gw. hefyd adameg.***damgel** *a. hidden, safe.*

?15g.

damgnoaf: damgnoi *ba. to gnaw or nibble (a thing) all round.*

1632.

damgwydd *eg. chance, accident; fate.*

18-19g.

damgyfyngrwydd *eg. straitness, distress, adversity.*

14g.

damgylchaf: damgylchu *ba. to surround, encompass, environ, enclose; outwit, circumvent, deceive.*

15g.

damgylchedig *a.bfl. surrounded, enclosed.*

c. 1400.

damgylchedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. a going the rounds, circuit.*

c. 1400.

damgylchyn *eg. ll. -au. circuit, orbit.*

13g.

damgylchynaf: damgylchynu *ba. to surround, circumscribe, encircle, gird, enclose, besiege; comprehend, contain; compass, accomplish.*

13g.

damgylchynedig *a.bfl. surrounded, encircled, circumscribed, enclosed; girded.*

13g.

damgylchyniad *eg. ll. -au. an encircling, a circumscribing, siege.*

1604-7.

damgylchynwr, damgylchynydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who surrounds or besieges.*

1604-7.

†**damgyrchyn** *eg. ll. -nau. a going around, a circuiting.*

10g.

†**damgyrchyniad** *eg. delayer, procrastinator.*

9g.

damhegaeth *eb. ll. damegaethau. allegorical utterance or writing.*

18-19g.

damhegaf: damhegu *bg.a. to form or use parables, speak in parables, allegorize, put forth (a riddle); use as a parable, make a parable of; represent or express figuratively.*

1588.

damhegol, -iol *a. parabolical, allegorical, figurative; dark.*

1588.

Am cân ddamhegol, gw. cân¹.

damhegwr, damhegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, damegyddion. one who speaks in parables, allegorist, one who puts forth riddles; writer or composer of fables.*

1632.

damiaf: damio, damiwr, gw. damniaf: damnio, damniwr.

damlygaf¹: damlygu *ba. to explain, elucidate.*

1794.

damlygaf²: damlygu, gw. damblygaf: damblygu.

damlygiad *eg. ll. -au. explanation, elucidation, illustration.*

1794.

damlywychedig, gw. damllewychedig.

damllewychaf, damlywychaf, danllewychaf, &c.: damllewychu, damlywychu, danllewychu, &c. *bg.a. to show, reveal, explain; portend, signify; magnify; shine, illumine, enlighten.*

13g.

damllewychedig, damlywychedig, danllewychedig, &c. *a.bfl. plain, open, manifest, revealed, clear; sparkling, shining, brilliant, glittering.*

13g.

damllewychiad, damlywychiad *eg. ll. -au. a shining around, illumination; a making clear, elucidation.*

1632.

damnabl *a. damnable.*

c. 1585.

damnadwy *a.bfl. damnable.*

1706.

damnaf: damno, gw. damniaf: damnio.

damnasiwn *eg. damnation.*

16g.

damnedig, damniedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. damned, condemned; damnable; damning.*

1552.

Fel e. one condemned to eternal punishment or perdition.

1661.

damnedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. damnation, condemnation.*

1567.

damnedigol, damnedigiol *a. damning, damnatory; damnable; damned.*

1659.

damniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. the act of condemning, a damning; condemnation, damnation.*

1588.

damniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one condemned to eternal punishment.*

1703.

damniaf, damnaf, damiaf: damnio, damno, damnu, damio *bg.a. to condemn to eternal punishment; damn; curse, swear; cause the damnation of, be the ruin of.*

1567.

damniol, damnol *a. damning, damnatory, condemnatory; damnable; damned, condemned.*

16-17g.

damniwr, damiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who damns or condemns; swearer, curser.*

1683.

damnoddaf: damnoddi *ba. to protect, guard, shelter.*

c. 1400.

damorth *eg. tight place, restriction, confinement of the grave; slaughter.*

c. 1400.

damp *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. damp.*

1609.

Fel e. exhalation, noxious vapour or gas, choke-damp, black damp, fire-damp; dampness, humidity; check, discouragement; disease affecting joints of cattle and causing lameness.

1725.

Gw. hefyd tamp.

damper *eg. ll. -i.*

1. small glass of liquor, tot; measure smaller than a pint, sleeve, mug, cup.

1842.

2. damper (of stove, furnace, &c.).

Ar lafar.

dampiaf, -af: dampio, -o *bg.a. to become damp, dampen; make slightly wet, damp, moisten; depress (one's spirits, &c.), discourage, throw cold water over.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **tampiaf: tampio**.

damplyd *a. dampish.*

1831.

Gw. hefyd **tamplyd**.

damprwydd *a.*

1. *dampness.*

Ar lafar.

2. *cowardice, timidity.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **tamprwydd**.

damre *eg. course, career.*

15g.

damred *eg.b. course, circulation.*

c. 1785–90.

damsafaf: damsefyll *bg. to endure, remain steadfast or unchanged.*

c. 1300.

damsangaf, dansangaf: damsang(u), dansang(u) *bg.a. to tread (on), trample, crush underfoot; fig. domineer over, oppress.*

1567.

Amr.: **damsain**. [1725].

damsiad. 1777.

damsel, damsial, dansial, dansiol, &c. c. 1585.

damsian. 1672.

damsing. 1672.

damsathr *eg. throng.*

14g.

damsel¹ *eb. young girl, maiden, damsel.*

1552.

damsel², gw. **damsangaf, &c.:** **damsang(u), &c.**

damsgen, damsiad, damsial, damsian, &c., gw. damsangaf: damsang(u).

damunadwy, damunaf: damuno, damuned, &c., gw. dymunadwy, dymunaf: dymuno, dymuned, &c.

damwain, damchwain *eg.b. ll. dam(ch)weiniau, -ion, a hefyd weithiau fel a. ac fel adf. accident, happening, occurrence, event; occurrence of an unfortunate or unpleasant character, mishap, misfortune, calamity; rare event, chance, contingency; venture; fortune, fate, lot; state, condition; (judicial) case; case (of noun).*

13g.

Fel *a. chance, casual, fortuitous, accidental.*

14g.

Fel *adf. by chance.*

1346.

Amr.: **damwyn**. *Div.* 15g.

Cfn.: **damwain (damchwain) da,—dda:** *good fortune, good luck.* 14g.

d. ddall,—gibddall: *blind chance.* **1852.**

d. ddrwg: *ill luck, misfortune.* **1718.**

ar (ryw) ddamwain: *by (some) chance.* **15g.**

ar uchaf damwain: *by an unusual stroke of fate, by a very rare chance.* **1740.**

o ddamwain,—ddamchwain: *by chance, casually.* **1346.**

trwy ddamwain,—ddamchwain: *by chance.* **1588.**

wrth ddamwain,—ddamchwain: *by chance.* **1567.**

Am chwarae damwain, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.

damweiniad, damchweiniad *eg. ll. -au. a happening, event; chance, accident.*
1595.

damweiniadol *a. accidental, casual.*
1794.

damweiniaeth *eb. accident, contingency, chance; lottery.*
1630.

damweiniaf, damchweiniaf, damwyniaf: damwain, damchwain, damweinio, damchweinio, damwyn(io) *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i. to happen, befall, come about; chance; bring about.*

13g.

Cfn.: dam(ch)weinio ar (arno, &c.): to chance upon, light on by accident. **14g.**

damweiniol, -ol, damchweiniol, damwyniol *a. accidental, fortuitous, casual, occasional; unessential; incidental; dependent on chance, haphazard, unreliable.*

14g.

Am enw damweiniol, gw. enw.

damweiniwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes misfortune or bad luck.*
16g.

damwel *a. evident, clear.*
18–19g.

damwyn, damwyniaf, -af: damwyn(io), gw. damwain, damweiniaf: damweinio.

dan, gw. tan.

dân, gw. danas.

danabod, ff. dafodieithol (*gyda thrawsosodiad*) *ar y be. adnabod, gw. adwaen: adnabod, dynabod.*

danadl, danad, dynad, dynadl *e.ll. (un. b. danhadlen, danhaden, dynhaden). nettles, plants of the genus Urtica; other plants similar in appearance; bibl. a kind of thorn.*

13g.

Cfn.: danadl (danad, dynad) coch(ion): red dead-nettles, Lamium purpureum. c. 1400.

d. dall: *blind-nettles, dead-nettles, Lamium. 16g.*

d. duon: *stinging-nettles, Urtica urens (lit. black nettles). 1794.*

d. gwynion: *white dead-nettles, Lamium album. 16g.*

y d. lleiaf: *small nettles, Urtica urens. 16g.*

d. marw = d. dall. 16g.

d. môr: *sea-nettles. 1853.*

d. mud = d. dall. 1813.

y d. mwyaf: *common or great nettles, Urtica dioica. 16g.*

d. pigog = d. poethion. c. 1400.

d. poethion: *stinging-nettles, Urtica dioica; bibl. a kind of thorn. 1588.*

Am llosg dynad, gw. llosg.

danadl-dir *eg. land that brings forth nettles or thorns, breeding-place of thorns or nettles.*

1620.

danadlog, gw. danhadlog.**Danaeg**, gw. Daneg.**Danaidd, Daniaidd, Daenaidd** *a. Danish.*

1814.

danas, danys, daenas *eg.b. weithiau e.tf., ll. danasod, danasoedd, densiaid. deer; fallow deer.*

14g.

Amr.: **dân** (gafr ddân). 1604–7.**dâns**. 15g.**dêns**. *Div.* 16g.Am *bwch* **danas** (*danys*), *gafr* **ddanas** (*ddanys*), gw. **bwch, gafr**.**dancio, dangio** *ebd. neu lw. curse (him, them)!*

Ar lafar.

danchwa, gw. tanchwa.**dandi** *eg.b.)un. b. danden) ll. dandiaid, dandis. dandy; worthless thing; bantam fowl.*

16–17g.

Am *ceiliog* **dandi**, gw. **ceiliog**.**dandïaidd** *a. dandyish, foppish.*

1887.

dandis *e.ll. a game played with Jack-stones or marbles.*

Ar lafar.

dandlaf, -iaf: dandlo, -io, dandlwm *ba. to dandle, pet, pamper.*

1761.

dandwng, gw. damdwng.**dandwm, dandwn** *be. to dandle, pamper, pet, make a fuss of, humour.*

1668.

dandwyräf: dandwyo, gw. **twymdwyräf: twymdwyo**.**Daneg** *eb. Danish language.*

1829.

danerchaf: dannerch *ba. to address, salute.**Dchr.* 14g.**danfonadwy** *a.bfl. that may be sent.*

1794.

danfonaf: danfon *ba.**(a) to send, dispatch; convey, transmit, secure conveyance of; cause to come, bring about the coming of; authorize or sanction (a going), grant.*

13g.

(b) to escort, conduct, accompany.

1567.

Cfn.: **danfon annerch:** *to send greeting, send an address.* 1546.**d. cofion:** *to send one's regards (in a letter, &c.).* 20g.**danfonedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. sent, dispatched; one who has been sent, messenger, missioner.*

1765.

danfoniad *eg. a sending, dispatch, transmission, an authorizing or sanctioning of any mission.*

1632.

danfonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sends, grants, authorizes, &c.*

1797.

dangos, gw. **dangosaf**: **dangos**.**dangosadwy** *a.bfl. that may be shown, demonstrable.*

1772.

dangosaf: **dangos** *bg.a. a'r be. fel a. ac eg. ll. -ion, -au.**(a) to show, set forth, disclose, reveal, cause to appear, declare, make manifest, tell; present; exhibit, display; indicate; prove, demonstrate, convince, teach, cause to understand; betoken, signify; portend, foreshow.*

13g.

(b) to appear.

15-16g.

Fel a. (a) shown, placed in the presence (of).

1567.

(b) demonstrative.

1595.

Fel e. title, right (to profess); proof shown (of justice done); show.

1595.

*Cfn.: dangos ar: to appear. 1630.**d. y bonc(i): to sack, turn out of a job (lit. show the outside of the quarry (to)). Ar lafar.**d. cefn: to turn the back, turn tail. 13g.**d. ei ddannedd: to show (one's) teeth (or fangs), threaten (violence); defy, show willingness to fight. 1703.**d. y drws (i): to show the door (to), bid (one) depart. Ar lafar.**d. gwg (at): to frown, look surlily (at). Ar lafar.**d. ei ochr: to stand up for one's party, show one's colours. Ar lafar.**d. wyneb (i): to give countenance or show favour (to). 1658.**d. (ei) wyneb: to approach, come to view. 16g.**d. ysbardunau: to show spurs to, apply spurs (to). 14g.***dangosair** *eg. ll. -eiriau. catchword.*

1852.

dangoseb *eb. ll. -ion. index; example; receipt.*

1837.

dangosedig *a.bfl. shown, revealed, declared, demonstrated; exhibited; indicated; outward.*

15g.

dangosedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. show, exhibition, demonstration (of power, &c.).*

14g.

dangosedigol *a. demonstrative, ostensive, indicative.**p. 1584.**Am rhagenw dangosedigol, gw. rhagenw.***dangoseg** *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. index (of book, &c.); table of contents; concordance; mark of reference; sign or token or instance, &c., that shows correctly, indicator, indication, pointer, (true) representation; signature (in printing); book; fescue; touchstone; receipt, voucher.*

1632.*Cfn.*: **dangoseg arlwy**: *bill of fare*. **1770.****d. egwyddorol**: *alphabetical concordance*. **1773.****dangosfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. exhibition, show, parade.*
1778.**dangosiad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) a showing, declaration, disclosure, indication, a making known; a showing by sign or symbol, betokening; proof (of truth or authenticity, &c.); demonstration, exhibition; appearance, form; documentary evidence; receipt; table of contents or index.***1547.***(b) profession, creed.***16g.****dangosiadol** *a. seeming, apparent, ostensible; demonstrative, indicative, showing.***1765.***Am rhagenw dangosiadol, gw. rhagenw.***dangosiadus** *a. showy, ostentatious; apparent, manifest.***[1783].****dangosiaeth** *eb. ll. -au. documentary evidence.**Ar lafar.***dangoslun** *eg. ll. -iau. diagram.***1852.****dangosol** *a. showing, making manifest, indicative, demonstrative; demonstrative (in gram.); apodictic, proving (the truth of a statement, &c.), convincing.**p. 1584.**Am rhagenw dangosol, gw. rhagenw.***dangoswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who shows or demonstrates, instructor, guide; indicator, index.***16g.****dangosydd** *eg. ll. -ion. one who shows or demonstrates; index, indicator.**c. 1400.***danhadlen**, *gw. danadl.***danhadlog, danhadog, dynhadog** *a. abounding or overgrown with nettles.***1717.****danheddaf: danheddu** *bg.a. to furnish with teeth, set teeth to; indent, engrail, notch, jag; grin; bite, tear each other (or one another), fight, contend, continue to wrangle and argue.***16g.****danheddgoll** *a. having lost or wanting teeth, without teeth, toothless.***16g.****danhedddhir**, *gw. danheddir.***danheddiad** *eg. a teething, dentition; dentation, indentation; a notching, serration; arrangement or setting of the teeth.***1604-7.****danheddir** *a. having long teeth.***15g.**

danheddlym *a.* (b. *daneddlem*). *sharp-toothed.*

I4g.

danheddog *a.*

(*a*) *having teeth (or spikes), toothed, tusked, having prominent teeth; apt to bite.*

I5g.

(*b*) *indented, notched, jagged, serrated.*

I6g.

Am *olwyn ddanheddog*, gw. *olwyn*.

danheddol *a.* *dental.*

I772.

danheddus *a.* *indented, full of notches, serrated.*

I6g.

danheddwyn *a.* *having white teeth.*

I4g.

danhogen, dannog *eb.* ll. *dannog. betony, Stachys Betonica.*

c. **I400.**

Cfn.: **danhogen y coed**: *wood betony, Stachys Betonica.* **I881.**

d. y dŵr (dwfr): *water-betony, water-figwort, great figwort, Scrophularia aquatica.* **I604–7.**

Daniad¹ *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Danite.*

I588.

Daniad², **Daeniad** *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Dane.*

c. **I762–79.**

Gw. *hefyd Daenys.*

Daniaidd, gw. *Danaidd.*

danial *eg.* *gnashing or grinding of teeth, biting.*

I4g.

danjer, danjerus, gw. *dansier, dansierus.*

danlewychaf, danllewychaf: danlewychu, danllewychu, gw.
damllewychaf: damllewychu.

danllewychedig, danllywychedig, gw. *damllewychaf: damllewychu.*

dannedd, ff. l. *dant.*

dannod *eg.* ll. *danodau, -au, -ion. an upbraiding, a twitting, casting a guilty or shameful act in one's teeth, reproach.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

dannoedd, dannodd *eb.* *toothache, odontalgia.*

c. **I400.**

Amr.: **dannwydd.** **I606.**

Cfn.: **y ddannoedd waed**: *gumboil.* **I604–7.**

Am *llyisiau'r ddannoedd*, gw. *llyisiau.*

dannog¹ *a.* *toothed, having teeth or tusks; indented.*

c. **I400.**

dannog², gw. *danhogen.*

dannwydd, gw. *dannoedd, dannodd.*

danodaeth, gw. **danodiaeth**.

danodaf¹: **dannod** *ba.* a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. *i* (er dynodi'r person(au) a gyhuddir). *to upbraid (with), taunt, twit, cast in one's teeth; reproach, impute (a fault) to, charge with, revile, tax, censure.*

14g.

danodaf²: **danodi** *ba.* *to mention, refer to, touch.*

1591.

danodedd *eg.* *reproach, upbraiding.*

1588.

danodiad *eg.* *ll. -au. an upbraiding, twitting, casting in one's teeth; charge or accusation.*

1750.

danodiaeth, danodaeth *eb.g.* *ll. danod(i)aethau. an upbraiding, twitting, a casting on one's teeth; reproach, opprobrious remark or statement, censure, check; pricking (of conscience).*

1604-7.

danodol *a.* *upbraiding, twitting.*

1794.

danodus *a.* *upbraiding, twitting, bringing or causing reproach, reproachful, opprobrious, causing self-reproach or pricking of conscience; deserving reproach and shame.*

1588.

danodwr, danodydd *eg.* *ll. -wyr, -yddion. upbraider, one who twits or reproaches.*

1722.

danodd, gw. **tan**.

danogen, gw. **danhogen**.

danol *eb.* *coltsfoot, Tussilago farfara.*

1814.

danowenaf: danowenu *bg.* *to smile disdainfully.*

1594-6.

dâns, gw. **danas**.

dansangaf: dansang, gw. **damsangaf: damsang**.

dansawdd *eg.* *ll. dansoddau, dansoddion. abstraction; principle.*

1794.

dansher, dansherus, gw. **dansier, dansierus**.

dansiaf: dansio, gw. **dawnsiaf: dawnsio**.

dansial, gw. **damsangaf: damsang**.

dansier, dansher, danjer, daensier *eg.* *danger.*

16g.

dansierus, danjerus *a.* *dangerous.*

1726.

dansiol, gw. **damsangaf: damsang**.

dansoddaf: dansoddi *bg.a. to abstract; reduce to principles; analyse.*
1794.

dansoddiad *eg. ll. -au. abstraction.*
1794.

dansoddiaeth *eb. abstraction; physiology; physics.*
1793.

dansoddiant *eg. abstraction.*
1794.

dansoddol *a. abstract.*
1794.
Am enw *dansoddol*, gw. **enw**.

dant *eg. ll. dannedd, daint, danheddau.*

1. (a) *tooth, also tusk, fang; fig. means or instruments of violence; unyielding opposition, force or violent rush (of a tempest), imminent danger; grudge, malice; appetite, taste.*
c. 1200.

(b) *tooth or tine (of harrow), tooth (of comb or rake), cog (of wheel), tooth (of saw); hook; jut or protruding point, projection of rock, prominent hill or crag.*
14g.

2. *manners, disposition; malice.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: dant bargod: projecting tooth. Ar lafar.

dannedd (daint) blaen: *front teeth, fore-teeth, incisors. 1590.*

d. cil: *grinders, molars, cheek-teeth. 1873.*

d. dodi: *false or artificial teeth. Ar lafar.*

d. drwg: *rotten or rotting teeth. Ar lafar.*

d. yr ellyll: *long teeth fixed to a board for combing flax. Ar lafar.*

d. gofid = d. helbul. *Ar lafar.*

d. gosod = d. dodi. *Ar lafar.*

d. gwynio: *toothache. Ar lafar.*

d. helbul: *wisdom teeth. Ar lafar.*

dant (y) llygad, dannedd llygaid: *eye-tooth, canine tooth, eye-teeth. 1547.*

d. malu: *molars, grinders, cheek-teeth, jaw-teeth. 1632.*

d. melys: *sweet tooth. Ar lafar.*

d. sugno: *sucking-teeth, milk-teeth, the first set of teeth in mammals. 1848.*

d. torri: *incisors. 1858.*

dant yn nant: *fang to fang, tusk to tusk. 1703.*

(bod) â dant at un: *to have an aching tooth at one, bear resentment towards one. 1722.*

am ei dannedd (a'i gwallt am (yn) ei dannedd): *with her hair dishevelled. 1772.*

am ei ddannedd, &c.: *in spite of one's teeth, in defiance of one. Ar lafar.*

cael (ei fai, &c.) ar draws ei ddannedd (yn ei ddannedd): *to get (one's faults, &c.) cast in one's teeth, be reminded of anything distasteful. Ar lafar.*

cau dannedd: *to clench one's teeth from grim determination. Ar lafar.*

celwydd yn dy ddannedd!: *that's a downright lie! 1794.*

codi dant: *to give a relish (to), provoke an appetite. 19-20g.*

er gwaethaf dannedd (un): *in spite of (one's) intense opposition (lit. in spite of (one's) teeth. 1737.*

gofyn gwaethaf dannedd (un): *to defy (one) to do his worst. 19-20g.*

gwaethaf un yn ei ddannedd = er gwaethaf dannedd. *Ar lafar.*

gweld gwaethaf dannedd (un): *to incur or experience one's bitterest hatred or enmity. Ar lafar.*

hau dannedd y ddraig (dreigiau): *to sow dragons' teeth, i.e. the seed of strife and war. 1849.*

heb waethaf yn nannedd (un),—yn ei ddannedd, &c. = er gwaethaf dannedd. *1725.*

mynd trwy ddannedd un: *to set one's teeth on edge. Ar lafar.*

o anfodd ei ddannedd: *in spite of one's teeth, i.e. in spite of one's intense opposition or grim resistance. 1630.*

tan ei ddannedd: *in one's mouth (lit. under one's teeth, sometimes with a suggestion of mumbling or muttering). c. 1400.*

Cfn.: Bot.**dant y ci** = (i) **dant y llew**. 1632. (ii) *cock's foot*, *Dactylis glomerata*; *couch-grass*, *Triticum repens*. 1813.

d. y llew: *dandelion*, *Taraxacum*. c. 1400.

d. y llew lleiaf: *swine's cress*, *chicory*, *succory*. 1632.

d. y pysgodyn: *saw-wort*, *Serratula tinctoria*. 1813.

Am *bwrw yn ei ddannedd*, *cig dannedd*, *crynu d.*, *chwerthin dan ei dd.*, *dangos ei dd.*, *disgyrnu d.*, *dywedyd (dweud) dan ei dd.*, *ewinedd a d.*, *gefel dd.*, *glendid d.*, *golch d.*, *gwyniau d.*, *meddyg d.*, *noethi d.*, *rhincian d.*, *taflu yn ei dd.*, *traul daint ac ystlys*, *tynnu dannedd*, *tynnu dŵr o dd.*, *tynnwr d.*, *ysgyrnygu d.*, *gw. dan yr elf flaenaf.*

Gw. *hefyd daint*.

dantaf¹: danto, gw. **dantiaf: dantio**.

dantaf²: dantu *ba. to bite*.

Ar lafar.

dantaith, deintaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. danteithion, -iau, danteiddion, deinteithion. dainties, delicacies, choice viands, savoury foods fit for a feast; pleasures.*

15g.

Fel *a. dainty, delicate, delicious, choice (of meat, &c.); fine.*

15-16g.

danteithfwyd, danteiddfwyd *eg. delicacy, dainty food, choice food (also fig.); titbit; gross food.*

16g.

Amr.: **deinteithfwyd, deintethfwyd, &c.** 1615.

danteithiol, danteiddiol *a. tasty, delicate, delicious, dainty, choice, sumptuous; greasy.*

1588.

Amr.: **deinteithiol, danteiddiol, &c.** 1545.

deintethol, &c. 1551.

danteithion, ff. l. *dantaith*.

danteithrwydd, danteidrwydd, &c. *eg. daintiness, luxury, sumptuousness, good cheer.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **deinteithrwydd.** 1620.

deintethrwydd. 1615.

deinteidrwydd. 1722.

danteithus *a. dainty, delicious.*

1712.

Amr.: **deintethus, daentethus.** 1595.

dantfelys *a. toothsome; sweet-toothed.*

1617.

dantiaf, -af: dantio, -o *bg.a. to daunt, discourage; be discouraged, lose heart.*

Ar lafar.

danwardaf: danwaredu, gw. **dynwardaf: dynwaredu**.

danys, gw. **danas**.

daoni, daonus, gw. **daioni, daionus**.

dap, yn yr ymad. *dwp dap*, gw. **dwp**.

dâr *eb. ll. deri, deiri. oak-tree; fig. foremost warrior, leader, mighty lord.*

I2g.

Gw. hefyd **derw**¹.

dar- *rhgdd.* weithiau'n cryfhau'r elf. ddil. mewn e. fel *darball*, *darbwyll*, *darlith*, *darlun*, &c., ac mewn be. fel *darguddio*, *darostwng*, *darsynied*, &c.; ond weithiau'n gwanhau neu'n goleddfu ystyr fel *dargysgu*, *darhuno*; yn gyff. y mae'n peri'r tr. meddal, ond ceir rhai enghrau. o'r gytsain gysefin yn sefyll fel yn *darmerth*, oherwydd deillio o'r rhgdd. o'r amr. **do-are-s* neu **do-aros-*. ((*no English definition*)).

I632.

-**dar**, yr elf. a welir yn *cynddaredd*, *penddar*, &c.**darafal** *eg. ll. -au. gall, oak-apple.*

I794.

daramheuaf: daramau *bg. to doubt, hesitate.*

I567.

daramred, gw. **darymred**.**darball** *eg. blight, mildew.*

I805.

darblygaf: darblygu *ba. to deflect.*

I595.

darbod *eg. ll. -ion, -au. provision, preparation, providence, forethought; intention; consideration.*

I632.

darbodaeth *eb. provision, providence, preparation, forethought, foresight; thrift, economy, care; patronage; consideration.*

I661.

darbodaf: darbod, -i *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o, i, tros. to care, take care of, provide for, use foresight; heed, take heed, have a thought for, regard, consider; deal (with); approve.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **diddorbod**, **dyddorbod**.**darbodedig** *a.bfl. prepared, ordained; careful, wary.*

I586.

darbodeg *eb. economics.*

I9g.

darbodiad *eg. ll. -au. a preparing, preparation, providence; thrift.*

I618.

darbodol *a. provident, thrifty; provisional.*

I794.

darbodrwydd *eg. care, provision.*

I631.

darbodus *a.*(a) *provident, thrifty, careful; heedful, considerate; wary, cautious, prudent, sagacious.*
[I547].(b) *favourable, merciful.*

I567.

darbodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. provider; economist.*
1794.

darbwyll *eg. ll. -ion. persuasion; reason; verdict; contemplation.*
1794.

darbwyllaf: darbwylo, darbwyll *ba. to persuade, urge; convince; counsel.*
1794.

darbwyllledig *a.bfl. persuaded; convinced.*
1794.

darbwylleg *eb. logic.*
1794.

darbwylliad *eg. ll. -au. a persuading, persuasion; a reasoning.*
1793.

darbwylliadol *a. persuasive; convincing.*
1851.

darbwyllol *a. persuasive; convincing.*
1794.

darbwyllus *a. persuasive, tending to persuade; convincing.*
1794.

darbwyllusrwydd *eg. persuasiveness.*
1794.

darbwyllwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. persuader; reasoner.*
1794.

darchwaraeaf: darchwarae *bg. to frolic, frisk, caper; sport about.*
1771.
Amr.: darware. 14g.

dard, *gw. dart.*

darddilynaf: darddilyn *ba. to follow, follow at a distance.*
1567.

darddwys *a. dense, solid; compact.*
1794.

daredaf: daredeg *bg. to run, flee.*
1567.

-daredd *elf. a welir yn cynddaredd, pendedd, &c.*

daren, *gw. darhunaf: darhuno.*

darestyngaf: darestwng, darestyngedig, darestyngedigaeth, *gw.*
darostyngaf: darostwng, darostyngedig, darostyngedigaeth.

darestynnaf: earestyn, -nu *ba. to stretch, extend.*
1794.

darfeiddiaf: darfeiddio *ba. to dare, presume.*
Dchr. 14g.

darfelydd *eg. ll. -ion, -au. imagination, fancy, descriptive power.*
1794.

darfelyddaf: darfelyddu *bg.a. to imagine, fancy.*
c. 1785–90.

darfelyddiad *eg. ll. -au. imagination, fancy.*
1794.

darfelyddiaeth *eb. imagination, fancy.*
1845.

darfelyddol *a. imaginative, fanciful; relating to the imagination.*
1794.

darfelyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who imagines.*
1794.

darfod¹, gw. **darfyddaf: darfod.**

darfod², gw. **darfodaf: darfodi.**

darfodadwy *a.bfl. transitory, transient, perishable, frail; consumptive.*
1606.

darfodaf: darfodi, darfod² *bg. a'r be. darfod² fel eg. to fall out, quarrel, wrangle.*
1716.

Fel e. quarrel.

14g.

Cf. **darfyddaf: darfod**¹—**d. rhwng.**

darfodedig *a.bfl. transitory, transient, vanishing, fading; wasting, wasted, decaying, decayed, exhausted, languishing, emaciated; consumptive; perishable; corruptible; past (tense); ended.*
1346.

darfodedigaeth, darfodigaeth *eg. b.*

(a) *a wasting away, languishing; devastation; cessation, completion.*

16g.

(b) *tuberculosis, phthisis, consumption.*

1630.

Cfn.: darfodedigaeth carlamus: galloping consumption. 1883.

darfodedigaethol *a. consumptive, phthisical.*
1825.

darfodedigol *a. wasting, consumptive.*
1794.

darfodedigrwydd *eg. transitoriness, transience; perishableness.*
1794.

darfodiad *eg. ll. -au. a finishing, conclusion, end; devastation, tabefaction.*
15–16g.

darfodigaeth, gw. **darfodedigaeth.**

darfodol *a. transitory, vanishing.*
1794.

darfodus *a. perishable, that does not last long or go far.*
Ar lafar.

darfodwr *eg. defender, champion.*

15g.

darfyddaf: darfod *bg.a.* a'r be. fel *eg.*, a'r 3 un. pres. dib. *darfyddo*, *darffo* fel *cys*.

(*a*) to come to an end, end, conclude, finish, complete, terminate, cease; expire, die, languish, weaken, fail, fade, decline, perish.

13g.

(*b*) to happen, befall, come to pass, be made, be accomplished (also used as an auxiliary verb).

10g.

Fel *ea.* end; consumption.

1604-7.

Fel *cys.* (ff. ferfol 'rewedig') when, after (*having*).

1629.

Cfn.: **ar ddarfod**: on the point of ending or dying. **1588.**

d. â: to have done with. **1659.**

d. am: to perish. **1588.**

d. ar: to be done for, be all up with one. Ar lafar.

d. rhwng: to quarrel, wrangle. **13g.**

wedi d.: finished; dead. **1722.**

darfyddol *a.* transient, evanescent, perishable.

1854.

darganfyddaf: darganfod *ba.* a'r be. fel *eg.* ll. *-ion*, *-au.* to discover, find out; perceive.

1527.

Fel *e.* discovery; perception (*in philosophy*).

1848.

darganfyddiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* discovery.

1827.

darganfyddiaeth *eb.* ll. *-au.* discovery.

1842.

darganfyddol *a.* discovering, pertaining to discovery.

1848.

darganfyddwr, -ydd *eg.* ll. *-wyr*, *-yddion.* discoverer.

1833.

darganlynaf: darganlyn *bg.* to follow at a distance.

1551.

darged, gw. **targed**.

dargeisiaf: dargeisio *ba.* to try; persevere.

1794.

darglywaf: darglywed *bg.a.* to chance to hear, hear a rumour; feel an impulse; be inclined to perceive or to feel.

1527.

dargnoaf: dargnoi *ba.* to gnaw, nibble.

1632.

dargod *eg.* swelling, tumour, abscess.

1794.

Am *dail* y *dargod*, gw. **dail**.

dargofiaf, -af: dargofio, dargofi *ba. to remember, bring to mind.*
16g.

dargoll *eb. ll. -ion. complete loss; great loss; destruction.*
18–19g.

darguddiaf: darguddio *ba. to hide, conceal.*
[1547].
Gw. hefyd **darnguddiaf: darnguddio.**

dargwsg¹ *eg. light, sleep, nap, slumber.*
1632.

dargwsg², gw. **dargysgaf: dargysgu.**

dargymeraf: dargymryd *ba. to receive, take.*
1551.

dargynhwysaf: dargynnwys, dargynhwyso *bg.a.*

(a) *to apply, attribute.*
1595.

(b) *to condense.*
1794.

dargysgaf: dargysgu, dargwsg² *bg. to sleep lightly, slumber, doze, nod.*
14g.

dargysgrwydd *eg. sleepiness, drowsiness.*
c. 1585.

darholeb *eg.b. ll. -au. problem.*
1851.

darhun¹ *eb. light sleep, slumber, nap, doze.*
[1783].

darhunaf: darhuno, darhun² *bg. to sleep lightly, doze, slumber, nap.*
1604–7.
Amr.: **darren.** 1604–7.

daria, dario, darro *ebd. mild oath, the equivalent of ‘dash it!’ , bother!*
Ar lafar.

darisgl, gw. **darrisg.**

darladdaf: darladd, gw. **darnladdaf: darn-ladd.**

darledaf: darledu, darlediad, gw. **darlledaf: darlledu, darllediad.**

darleisiaf: darleisio, gw. **tarleisiaf: tarleisio.**

darlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. map.*
1822.

darlewygaf: darlewygu, darlimpaf: darlimpo, gw. **darnlewygaf: darnlewygu, darnlimpaf: darnlimpo.**

darlith *eb.g. ll. -iau, -oedd. lecture, lesson; sermon.*
1794.

darlithfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. lecture-room or hall.*

1842.

darlithiaf, -af: darlithio, -o *bg. to lecture, deliver a lecture or lectures; instruct (class, &c.) by means of lectures.*

1794.

darlithiol *a. pertaining to a lecture or lecturing.*

1794.

darlithiwr, darlithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who lectures; (college) lecturer.*

1794.

darlithwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. lectureship.*

1858.

darlithydd *eg. ll. -ion. (college) lecturer; lay reader.*

1836.

darlithyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. lectureship; (lay) readership.*

20g.

darliwiaf, darlliwiaf: darliwio, darlliwio *ba. to give a tint or hue to, colour.**c. 1785-90.***darliwydd** *eg. ll. -ion. painter.*

1831.

darlosgaf: darlosgi, darlosg *bg.a. to burn slightly, singe, scorch.*

1794.

darlun, darllun *eg. ll. -iau. picture, portrait, likeness; vivid description; diagram, illustration; map; view, scene; film shown in cinema, (in pl.) the cinema, the pictures.**c. 1720.**Cfn.: darlun cyfraith: (parliamentary) bill. 1811.**darluniau byw: living pictures, movies. 20g.***darlundy** *eg. ll. -dai. cinema.*

1920.

darlunfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. studio (of artist or photographer); picture gallery, &c.; scenery (on theatre-stage).*

[1783].

darluniad, darlluniad *eg. ll. -au. a portraying, portrayal; picture, portrait; diagram, illustration; map; vivid description.*

1659.

darluniadaeth *eb.g. the art of drawing or portraying, portraiture; the use of imagery.*

1838.

darluniadol *a. illustrated, pictorial; vivid, picturesque; illustrative, descriptive.*

1773.

darluniadwy, darlunadwy *a.bfl. that may be portrayed, describable; that has been portrayed.*

1794.

darluniaeth *eb. the art of drawing or portraying, portraiture.*

1794.

darluniaf, darlluniaf: darlunio, darllunio *ba. to portray, depict, delineate, draw, describe, represent; form, fashion.*

1595.

darluniaidd, darlunaidd *a. picturesque, vivid.*
1859.

darluniawdr *eg. ll. darluniodron. portrayer, delineator.*
1794.

darluniedig *a. bfl. portrayed, described; illustrated (of book, &c.).*
1744.

darluniedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. a drawing, a portraying; scenery (on theatre-stage).*
[1783].

darluniedigol *a. delineating, depicting, portraying, descriptive.*
1780.

darluniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who draws or depicts, artist; describer.*
1793.

darluniodraeth *eb. the art of drawing or portraying, the pictorial art.*
1794.

darluniog *a. having pictures or portraits, illustrated, figured; picturesque, vivid.*
1794.

darluniol *a. pictorial; illustrative, descriptive; planning beforehand.*
1711.

darluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who portrays or depicts, delineator, drawer, painter, artist; describer.*
1725.

darlunlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. map; chart; (artist's) canvas; scenery (on theatre-stage).*
1776.

darlunydd *eg. ll. -ion. delineator, portrayer, artist.*
1839.

darlunyddiaeth *eb. the art of drawing or painting.*
1835.

darlwnc *eg. b. draught, gulp.*
1722.

darlynaf: darlynu *bg. to cling, cleave, adhere to.*
1595.
Cfn.: darlynu ar (arno, &c.): to depend upon. 1630.

darlyncaf, darllyncaf: darlyncu, darllyncu *ba. to devour, gulp, gobble, swallow.*
1567.

darllain, gw. darllanaf, darlleaf: darllen, darllain, darlleaw.

darllawaf: darllaw *bg. a. to brew; prepare, plan, contrive, plot, devise; fig. brew (of rain, storm, mischief, &c.).*
1545.

Am cerwyn ddarllaw, padell dd., gw. cerwyn, padell.

darllawdy *eg. ll. -dai. brewery, brew-house.*
16g.

darllawfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. brewery.*
1794.

darllawiad *eg. ll. -au. act or process of brewing.*
1771.

darllawr *eg. ll. darllawyr. brewer, also fig.*
16g.

darllawydd *eg. ll. -ion. brewer.*
1688.

darllawyddiaeth *eb. brewer's trade or profession.*
1794.

darllead¹ *eg. ll. -au. a reading; book-learning, erudition; commentary.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **darlleniad**.

darllead² *eg. reader.*
c. 1400.

darlleadwy, darlleaf: darllain, darlleaw, &c., gw. darllenadwy, darllenaf: darllen.

darlleawdr, darlleodr, darllenawdr *eg. ll. -odron. reader; lay reader; preacher, lecturer.*
1346.

darlledaf, darledaf: darlledu, darledu *bg.a.*

(a) *to broadcast.*
1930.

(b) *to spread or stretch out, extend, expand.*
1794.

darllediad, darlediad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *the act of broadcasting, performance broadcast by radio, radio broadcast.*
1938.

(b) *a spreadig abroad, expansion, extension.*
1794.

darlledwr, darlledydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. broadcaster.*
1938.

darlleedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. reading; lecture.*
15g.

darlleinadwy, darlleiniaf: darllain, darllein(i)wr, darlleinydd, gw. darllenadwy, darllenaf: darllen, darllenwr, darllenydd.

darllenadwy, darlleadwy *a.bfl. legible; readable.*
1722.
Amr.: **darlleinadwy.** 1727.

darllenaf, darlleaf: darllen, darllain, darlleaw *bg.a. a'r be. weithiau fel eg.*

(a) *to read, peruse (books, &c.); utter aloud what is being read; learn (facts, &c.) as from a book; transf. discern by observation (e.g. anxiety in the face of a person), understand a person's character; scrutinize; be expressed by specific words.*
13g.

(b) *to read publicly; make a study of (an author, &c.); adopt reading in passage of manuscript.*

1567.*Fel e. the act or practice of reading.***1588.***Cfn.: darllen ffawd: to tell one's fortune. Ar lafar.**d. ffortun (ffortiwn) = d. ffawd. Ar lafar.**d. llaw: to read the palm (of hand). Ar lafar.**d. pennau: to practice phrenology. Ar lafar.**d. rhwng y llinellau: to read between the lines. Ar lafar.**d. tesni: to tell one's fortune, foretell one's destiny. 1672.***darllenawdr**, gw. **darlleawdr**.**darllendy** *eg. ll. -dai. place where one may read, reading room, library.***1851.****darllenedig** *a. bfl. that has been read; that may be read, readable.***1658.****darllenfa** *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. reading-desk, lectern; public reading room; reading room (in library).***1690.****darllenfwrdd** *eg. ll. -fyrddau. reading-desk, lectern.***1838.****darllengar** *a. fond of reading.***1822.****darllengarwch** *eg. fondness of reading.***1869.****darlleniad, -ad** *eg. ll. -au. the act of reading, perusal; written or printed matter to be read, inscription; reading which occurs in a particular manuscript, &c., or adopted by editor where there are variant readings, version.***1588.**Gw. hefyd **darllead**¹.**darlleniadaeth** *eb. the art of reading; scope of reading.***1901.****darlleniadol** *a. pertaining to reading or to a particular version (of text); interpretative.***1848.****darlleniaeth** *eb. the art of reading, reading; field or scope of reading.***1841.****darllenwr, darllëwr** *eg. (b. darllenzwraig) ll. -wyr. reader (according to various senses of verb); person appointed to read aloud (esp. parts of service in church); reader (at university).***15g.***Amr.: darllein(i)wr. 15-16g.**Cfn.: darllenwr tesni: fortune-teller. 1711.***darllenydd, darllëydd** *eg. (b. darllenyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. one who reads; lay reader; reader (at university), lecturer; proof-reader; reader attached to publishing firm.***[1547].***Amr.: darlleinydd. 1727.**derllydd, dyrlydd. [1783].**Cfn.: darllenydd lleyg: lay reader. 20g.***darllenyddiaeth** *eb. the art of reading; field or scope of reading; office of reader, readership.*

1710.

darllenyddol *a. pertaining to reading; fond of reading.*

1837.

darllëwr, darllëydd, gw. **darllenwr, darllenydd**.**darlliwiaf: darlliwio**, gw. **darliwiau: darliwio**.**darllun, darlluniad, darlluniau: darllunio**, gw. **darlun, darluniad, darluniau: darlunio**.**darllyddon**, gw. **derllyddaf: derllydd(u)**.**darllys**¹ *eg. mistletoe, Viscum album.*

1862.

darllys², gw. **byddarllys**.**darmain** *be. to prognosticate, divine; shout.*

c. 1777.

darmerth *eg. preparation, provision, supply of victuals (or equipment, &c.) prepared or provided, stock of provisions.*

13g.

darmerthad *a. prepared.*

14g.

darmerthaf: darmerthu, darmerth *ba. to prepare, provide, arrange.*

13g.

darmerthedd *eg. preparation, provision.*

14g.

darmerthwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. preparer or provider (of victuals or provisions, &c.), caterer, purveyor.*

1604-7.

darmes, darymes *eb. loss, grief, sorrow.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **armes**.**darn** *eg. b. ll. -au, -iau, a hefyd fel a. piece, fragment, part, portion, section, part noted or marked as a separate entity; piece of current coinage, coin; lump; patch; piece of ordnance, gun; sometimes fig. of an imperfect or defective person; embodiment of some moral quality, &c.*

14g.

Fel *a. shattered, ruined.*

1835.

Cjn.: **darn arian**: *piece of silver, silver coin. 1588.***d. aur**: *gold piece, gold coin. 1588.***d. croes**: *projecting piece partitioned off and used as bedroom in old-fashioned cottages of one story.*
Ar lafar.**d. grot**: *a goat. Ar lafar.***darn yn narn**: *piecemeal, piece by piece. 1780.*Am **darn debyg**, **d. guddio**, **d. ladd**, **d. lewygu**, **d. ymadrodd**, **torri'n ddarnau**, &c., gw. **taran debyg**, **darnguddiaf: darnguddio**, **darnladdaf: darn-ladd**, **darnlewygaf: darnlewygu**, **darnymadrodd**, **torraf: torri**, &c.Gw. hefyd **darn(-)**, **dernyn**.**darn(-)**, *elf. a ddefnyddir yn aml o flaen berfau, gan ddynodi 'yn rhannol,*

mewn rhan, lled, hanner', e.e. *darnbigio, darnbydru, darndwyllo, darnddigio, darnflino, darngodi, darnsetlo, darnsyर्थio, &c.* element prefixed to verbs, denoting 'partly, in part, somewhat, to some extent, half'.

darnaf: darnu, darno, gw. **darniaf: darnio**.

darnedig, gw. **darniedig**.

darnen, gw. **dernyn**.

darguddiaf: darguddio *ba.* to hide or conceal in part; conceal or withhold part of payment or debt, sink money, defraud by hiding part of the account, embezzle; purloin.

15g.

Gw. hefyd **darguddiaf: darguddio**.

darniad *eg. ll. -au.* a breaking in pieces, a tearing to pieces, a shattering.

1728.

darniaf, darnaf: darnio, darno, darnu *ba.*

(a) to break or tear in pieces, cut piecemeal, break or pluck asunder, mangle, dismember, sometimes fig.

c. 1400.

(b) to patch, patch up, clout.

1632.

darniedig, darnedig *a.bfl.* broken or torn to pieces, mangled.

1658.

darniog *a.* broken, shattered, in pieces or parts, piecemeal, fragmentary; composed of pieces or parts, lacking unity, &c.; patched, pieced.

1658.

darniol *a.* broken, shattered, in pieces, piecemeal, fragmentary; composed of pieces; full of factions.

1775.

darniwr, darnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* one who breaks or tears (to pieces); one who creates faction or disunity, schismatic.

c. 1585.

darnladdaf: darn-ladd *ba.* to half-kill, beat mercilessly, give one a hiding.

1741.

darnlewygaf, darnlwgaf: darnlewygu, darnlwgu *bg.a.* to half-starve.

1822.

darnlimpaf, darlimpaf: darnlimpo, darlimpo *bg.* to stumble.

Ar lafar.

darnod *eg. ll. -au, -ion.* a taking note or observation; special or distinctive mark, distinction, characteristic; description.

c. 1785-90.

darnodaf: darnodi *ba.* to denote; distinguish, define; characterize; describe.

c. 1785-90.

darnodiad *eg. ll. -au.* definition, designation; description.

1845.

darnodol *a.* denoting, definitive, distinctive, special, specific; characteristic.

1794.

darnol, gw. darniol.**darnwayw** *a. having a shattered lance.*

16g.

darnwr, gw. darniwr.**darn-ymadrodd**, **darnymadrodd** *eg.b. ll. -ion. paragraph, passage; sentence; clause.*

1732.

darnyn, gw. dernyn.**daro**, gw. dario.**daroddefiad** *eg. epitrope.*

1595.

daroddedd, **darfoedd**, 3 un. amhrff. y f. *darfyddaf: darfod gyda grym gorberffeithiol.***darofunaf**, **darofynaf**: **darofun**, **darofyn** *ba. a'r be.weithiau fel eg. to seek, desire, intend, purpose, design; quest, request, desire.*

15-16g.

darogan *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. prediction, prognostication, a foretelling of the future, soothsaying, vaticination, prophecy; predictive utterance, vaticinatory or prophetic song.*

13g.

Am *gŵr darogan*, *mab d.*, gw. *gŵr*, *mab*.**daroganaf**: **darogan**, **daroganu** *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. am, o. to predict (good or evil, generally the latter), prognosticate, vaticinate, foretell, prophesy, guess (the future); forebode, portend, augur; symbolize.*

13g.

Cfn.: **darogan drwg**: *to forebode evil; forecast bad weather. Ar lafar.***d. y tywydd**: *to forecast the weather. 1850.***daroganair** *eg. vaticination, prognostication, prophecy.*

14g.

daroganes *eb. ll. -au. sorceress, sibyl.*

20g.

daroganfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. vaticinatory bard.*

c. 1400.

darogangerdd *eb. ll. -i. vaticinatory poem, prophetic song.*

15g.

daroganiad *eg. ll. -au. a prognosticating; prediction, prophecy, vaticination.*

15-16g.

daroganiaeth *eb.g. prediction, prognostication.*

1655.

daroganllyd *a. credulous of prognostications, fearful of signs and omens; ominous, boding ill.*

1788.

daroganol *a. predictive, foretelling, prognostication, prophetic, vaticinatory; based in prediction; ominous, boding ill.*

c. 1425.

darogant¹, hen ff. 3 un. grff. *daroganaf*: *darogan*.

darogant² eg. ll. *darogannau*. *prophecy*.

Dchr. 14g.

daroganus *a. apt to forebode or prognosticate, predicting, foretelling; ominous, portentous.*

1710.

daroganwr eg. ll. *-wyr*.

(a) *foreteller, prophet; vaticinator, diviner, soothsayer.*

14g.

(b) *one who fulfils a prophecy or vaticination, one whose coming is foretold or predicted.*

14-15g.

darogenydd, daroganydd eg. ll. *-ion*. *prophet; vaticinator, soothsayer.*

c. 1400.

darostyngaf, darestyngaf, &c.: darostwng, darestwng, &c. *bg.a.*

1. *to bring down, subdue, subjugate, bring under, lay under a yoke (of compulsory service, bondage, servitude, &c.), overcome; put down or quell (a rebellion); humble, humiliate, abase, bring low, degrade; afflict, cast down, deject, dispirit; make liable (to); cause to subside or deflate.*

1346.

2. (a) *to submit, condescend, surrender, give in, acquiesce, be resigned, pay homage or tribute, &c.; bend or bow down; subside (of a swelling).*

14g.

(b) *to descend, come down, drop.*

15g.

darostyngedig, darestyngedig, &c. *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e.ll. brought down, brought low, subjugated, bound under authority or rule, compelled to pay tribute or homage, &c., in subjection; liable, subject or exposed (to), in danger (of); humble, submissive, lowly.*

13g.

Fel e.ll. subjects, vassals, subjected or subjugated people, those of lower rank or status.

13g.

darostyngedigaeth, darestyngedigaeth, &c. *eb. ll. -au. submission, subjection, obedience, subjugation, vassalage, act of submission or surrender, homage; humility.*

13g.

darostyngeddrwydd eg. *subjection, submission; humility.*

1651.

darostyngiad eg. ll. *-au. subjection, submission, subjugation; humiliation, abasement, debasement.*

1588.

darostyngol, -iol *a.*

(a) *humbling, humiliating, tending to mortify (pride, conceit, &c.), lowering (rank or status), degrading; subjecting, subduing; humbled, brought low; subjected.*

1725.

(b) *subservient, subsidiary; forming subject (of a sentence or clause).*

1604-7.

darostyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. subjugator, subduer, overcomer.*
1604-7.

darpar *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *preparation, provision; intention, intent, purpose, design, resolve; plan, project; (prepared) material, preparatory work; person or thing prepared or adapted.*

14g.

(b) *preparation for a festival, eve of a religious festival.*

1551.

Fel (a) prepared; engaged, intended, affianced; chosen, elected.

1736.

Cfn.: darpar bardd: bard in embryo, budding poet. 1753.

d. dyweddi: preparation for betrothal. 16g.

d. (yw) gennyf, &c.: I (&c.) intend, it is my intention or purpose. 14g.

d. ŵr, d. gŵr: intended husband, fiancé. 1816.

d. wraig, d. gwraig: intended wife, fiancée. 1740.

d. priod: one betrothed or engaged to marry. 16g.

d. rhyfel: munitions of war. 1810.

ar ddarpar: preparing, about to; prepared. 1791.

Am dydd darpar, gw. dydd.

darparad, darparaeth, gw. darpariad, darpariaeth.

darparaf: darparu, darpar ba.

(a) *to prepare, make or get ready, cater (for), furnish, equip, fit out, set in order; provide, make provision for; intend, design, purpose; qualify, fit.*

13g.

(b) *to get, find, procure; ordain, appoint, destine, decide.*

15-16g.

darparedig *a.bfl. prepared, ready, made or got ready, provided, arranged; appointed, adapted or made fit (by preparation), equipped, prepared (chemically).*

14g.

darparedigaeth *eb. preparation, provision; decree, ordinance, an ordaining.*

16g.

darparhaf: darparhau *ba. to prepare, provide, ordain.*

1567.

darpariad, darparad *eg. ll. -au. a preparing or providing, preparation, provision; ordinance, (legal) provision, enactment.*

1567.

darpariadol *a. preparatory, preparative; making provision, provident, provisory.*

1780.

darpariaeth, darparaeth *eb. ll. -au. preparation; provision, provident care (legal) provision; supply of provisions or necessities.*

14g.

darparod *a. prepared, made ready.*

1618.

darparol *a. preparatory, preparative, preparing; making provision, providing; provided, prepared.*

16-17g.

darparus *a. prepared, well-prepared; recollected (of thought), not distracted; provident.*

1712.

darparwch *eg. preparation, provision; supply of provisions.*

1630.

darparwr *eg. ll. -wyr. preparer, provider, one who makes provision; caterer.*

1632.

darpar ŵr, darpar wraig, gw. darpar.**darpar-ŵyl** *eb.g. ll. -wyliau. feast of preparation for Jewish festival; preparatory meeting for Communion.*

1588.

darparydd, darperydd *eg. ll. -ion. preparer, provider.*

1606.

darre, gw. adarre.**darren, gw. darhunaf: darhun(o).****darrig, darrisgl** *eg. outer or upper bark, rough or coarse bark, peel, crust; scales.*

15g.

darro, gw. dario.**darsen** *eb. dace.*

1760.

darstain, darysteinio *bg.a. to resound, ring, peal, echo and re-echo, reverberate; cause to resound or reverberate.*

15g.

darsteinad, darysteiniaid *eg. ringing or re-echoing sound, resounding noise.*

14g.

darsyllaf: darsyllu *bg. to gaze (upon), look intently, contemplate.*

1632.

darsylliad *eg. ll. -au. an observing, a gazing, steady or diligent looking; observation.*

1794.

darsyllwr, darsyllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. observer, diligent onlooker or watcher, gazer.*

1794.

dart, dard *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. dart, javelin, spear, arrow, also fig.*

13g.

darwain, gw. darweiniaf: darwain.**darwareaf: darware, gw. darchwaraef: darchwarae.****darwden, gw. tarddwden, tarwden.****darwedd**¹ *eg. a hefyd fel be. a bubbling, spring, flow; to effervesce, flow, pour.**Dchr. 14g.***darwedd**² *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel be. compliancy; persuasion; to persuade.*

1794.

darweddaf: darwain, darwedd(u), gw. darweiniaf, darweddaf: darwain, darwedd(u).

darweddiad *eg. act of bearing, carrying.*
15-16g.

darweiniad *eg. a leading.*
1794.

darweiniaf, darweddaf: darwain, darwedd(u) *bg.a. a'r be. darwain fel eg.*

1. *to flow, pour, spring, purl; leak.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. (a) *to leap, jump, caper, spring, hop.*
14g.

(b) *to beat (as the heart), palpitate, throb; be agitated; quiver; pant.*
1632.

3. *to bear, carry, bring together; lead, guide.*
14g.

Fel e. leap, caper, jump; palpitation; a trembling; a panting.
1604-7.

darwel *eg. ll. -ion. perception; perspicacity; phenomenon.*
c. 1785-90.

darweliad *eg. ll. -au. perception; phenomenon.*
1794.

darwerthaf: darwerthu *ba. to exchange, sell.*
14g.

darwest, gw. dirwest.

Darwiniaeth *eb. Darwinism.*
1893.

darwyddaf: darwyddo *ba. to show, depict.*
1595.

daryfaf: daryfed *bg.a. to drink (esp. intoxicants), quaff.*
1604-7.

darymchwel *eg. epiphora, epistrophe, reversion.*
1595.

darymes, gw. darmes.

darymostyngaf: darymostwng *bg. to submit.*
1567.

darymred *eg.*

1. *diarrhoea; flux, discharge.*
14g.

2. *a running about, a walking to and fro, motion; jaunt; concourse.*
1632.

Amr.: **daramred.** 1722.

Cfn.: **darymred bola:** *flux of the bowels.* 1604-7.

d. gwaed(tyd): *bloody flux, dysentery.* 1567.

darymredaf: darymred *bg.a.*

(a) *to wander to and fro, walk about, run around, straggle; move; frequent; flit.*
13g.

(*b*) to attend to, serve.

14g.

darymredol *a. running to and fro.*

1772.

darymredwas *eg. wanderer, vagrant.*

c. 1400.

darymsawdd *eb. ll. darymsoddion. adjunct.*

1595.

darymsoddol *a. adjunctive.*

1595.

darystain, gw. darstain.

darystyngaf: darystwng, darystyngedig, darystyngedigaeth, &c., gw.
darostyngaf: darostwng, darostyngedig, darostyngedigaeth, &c.

das *eb.g. ll. -au, deisiau, deisi, deisydd, deis. rick, stack, mow; heap, pile.*

13g.

Cfn.: **das eithin:** *furze stack, pile of furze. 1658.*

d. (o) wair: *hayrick, haystack. 1604-7.*

d. (o) fawn: *peat stack, turf pile. 1598.*

d. pen-glin: *mow made by kneeling on each sheaf in turn. Ar lafar.*

d. (o) redyn: *stack of bracken, fern mow. .*

das (o) yd: *corn-rick. 1588.*

Gw. hefyd tas.

dasaf: dasu *ba. to stack, rick; pile or heap up.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **deisio. 1722.**

Gw. hefyd tasaf: tasu.

dasbig, dasgub, dasgubaf: dasgubo, dasgubell, gw. dysgub, dysgubaf:
dysgubo, dysgubell.

dasiad *eg. ll. -au. a ricking.*

1794.

Amr.: **deisiad. 1794.**

dasl(i)af: dasl(i)o *bg.a. to dazzle.*

1861.

dasmal *be. a hefyd fel eg. to feel with the fingers, finger, touch lightly; light touch.*

1794.

daswl *eg. ll. dasylau. pile; stack.*

1794.

daswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who stacks or ricks; one who piles or heaps up.*

1858.

Amr.: **deisiwr. 1776.**

Gw. hefyd taswr.

daswrn *eg. ll. dasyrnau. heap, pile; stack, rick, cock (of hay, &c.).*

15g.

dasylaf: dasylu *ba.*

(*a*) to heap up, pile, stack, rick, build (up).

1632.

(*b*) to ground, found.

1547.

Amr.: dysylu. 1567.

dasyrnaf: dasyrnu *ba.* to heap up, pile, stack, rick, build (*up*).

1604–7.

dat-, gw. **dad-**.

dât¹ *eg. ll. datau, dâts, datas, datys.* date, the fruit of the date-palm.

15g.

dât² *eg. date (in the phrase ‘out of date’).*

1766.

data¹, gw. **dada**.

data² *e.ll. data.*

20g.

datas, gw. **dât**¹.

datawdd, gw. **datoddaf: datawdd**.

datbing *eg. reverberation; musical notes.*

14g.

datblyg *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. explicit; unfolded, unbent.*

1773.

Fel e. development, evolution; an unfolding.

1861.

datblygaf, dadblygaf: datblygu, dadblygu *bg.a.*

1. to unfold, unwrap, unfurl, unroll, spread out.

1588.

2. to develop, evolve; reveal, disclose, display.

1632.

datblygedig, dadblygedig *a.bfl. developed, evolved; unfolded, unfurled, displayed; explicit.*

1771.

datblygiad, dadblygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. development, evolution; fig. revelation.

1853.

2. an unfolding.

1632.

datblygiadol *a. pertaining to development, evolutionary.*

20g.

datblygiaeth *eb. evolution.*

20g.

datblygiant *eg. evolution.*

1866.

datblygol *a.*

1. developing, evolving, germinant.

1851.

2. *unfolding*.

1794.

datblygwr, dadblygwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *developer; evolutionist; explainer.*

1773.

2. *unfolder.*

1794.

datbrofaf: datbrofi, gw. dadbrofaf: dadbrofi.

datbrwy *be. to redeem.*

c. 1400.

datchwelaf: datchwelyd *ba. to pervert; retrocede, turn back; reduce (in arith.).*

1567.

datchweliad *eg. reduction (in arith.).*

1768.

Cfn.: datchweliad degranau: reduction of decimals. 1768.

d. disgynnol: *descending reduction. 1768.*

d. esgynnol: *ascending reduction. 1768.*

datchwydd, datchwyddiant *eg. deflation.*

20g.

datdroaf: datdroi, gw. datrôf: datroi.

dat-ddrysaf: dat-ddrysu, gw. dad-ddrysaf: dad-ddrysu.

datfferraf: datfferu *bg. to uncongeal, thaw, melt; disintegrate.*

1760.

datffurfiaf: datffurfio *ba. to undo, unmake.*

1615.

datganadwy *a.bfl. that can be narrated or recited; that can be sung.*

14g.

datganaf: datgan, -u *ba. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) *to declare, announce, express, set forth, tell, relate; reveal; pronounce sentence, testify; praise.*

13g.

(b) *to sing, render (a song), chant; sing of; sing or recite (poetry).*

14g.

Fel e. declaration, pronouncement; verdict; recital.

14g.

datganedig *a.bfl. declared; related, recited.*

c. 1400.

datganedigaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. declaration, narration.*

13-14g.

datganiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *declaration, manifesto; prophecy.*

13g.

(b) *recital, rendering, expression.*

c. 1400.

(c) *pronunciation, enunciation.*

c. 1400.

datganiadol *a. declaratory; pertaining to singing.*
1858.

datganiaeth *eb. a rendering, a singing.*
1833.

datganol *a. declaratory; recitative.*
1843.

datganolaf: datganoli *ba. to decentralize.*
20g.

datganus *a. declaratory; pertaining to singing.*
1688.

datganwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *declarer, narrator, speaker; historian; singer.*

14g.

(b) *assistant teacher, usher.*

1604–7.

datgeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer; declarer, narrator.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: datgeiniad pen pastwn: minstrel of inferior status who sang unaccompanied, simply beating time with his staff. 1592.

datgeiniadaeth, datgeiniaeth *eb. vocal music, art of song.*
16g.

datgeiniwr *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *singer; narrator, reciter.*

15g.

(b) *liturgical exhortation.*

1722.

datgelaf: datgelu *ba. to reveal, detect; blab, betray a secret; solve.*

1798.

Am nofel ddatgelu, stori dd., gw. nofel, stori.

datgelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. detective.*

20g.

datgenydd, gw. datgeinydd.

datgladdaf: datgladd, -u *ba. to exhume, disinter, re-open (grave, pit, &c.); fig. unearth, bring to light.*

c. 1400.

datgladdiad *eg. ll. -au. exhumation.*

1794.

datglariaf: datglario *ba. to declare, reveal.*

1547.

datglo *a. unlocked, open.*

15–16g.

datgloawdr *eg. ll. -odron. unlocker, explainer.*

Diw. 16g.

datgloddiaf: datgloddi *bg.a. to exhume; excavate, dig up; unearth; undermine.*
1632.

datglôf: datgloaf: datgloi, datglo *bg.a. to unlock, open, unbolt; fig. thaw.*
15g.
Amr.: dacloi, daclo. 1688.

datgluriaf: datglurio *ba. to explain, expound.*
1568.

datglwm *a. loose, untied.*
Ar lafar.

datglwyfaf: datglwyfo *ba. to heal (one) of sickness.*
1696.

datglymaf, datgylymaf: datglymu, datgylymu *ba.*

(a) to untie, unbind, loosen; dislocate, disintegrate; annul; disband; dissolve; solve; analyse (a sentence).

16g.

(b) to cut away knots from trees.

1632.

datglymiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) an untying, an unbinding.

1632.

(b) analysis.

1770.

(c) destruction, an undoing, dissolution.

1711.

datgofiaf: datgofio *ba. to forget.*
1591.

datgorfforaf: datgorffori *ba. to dissolve (monasteries, parliament, &c.), disincorporate, disperse; demobilize.*
1834.

datgorfforiad *eg. dissolution, dispersal.*
1835.

datgudd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. revelation; unveiling, disclosure.*
Dchr. 14g.

datguddiad *eg. ll. -au. revelation, vision, a disclosing, disclosure, manifestation; discovery; betrayal (of secret).*

1567.

Am Llyfr y Datguddiad, gw. llyfr.

datguddiadol *a. apocalyptic, apocalyptical; revealing.*
1770.

datguddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. revelation, manifestation.*
c. 1762-79.

datguddiaethol *a. revealing.*
1725.

datguddiaf: datguddio *ba. to reveal, disclose, manifest, show; uncover, make bare,*

unveil, disinter; discover; betray (a secret).

14g.

datguddiedig *a.bfl. revealed, disclosed, manifest.*

1630.

datguddiedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. revelation; discovery.*

1567.

datguddiedydd *a. revealing.*

1725.

datguddiwr, datguddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. revealer; discoverer.*

1588.

datgyfansoddaf: datgyfansoddi *bg.a. to analyse, disintegrate; decompose, decay.*

1794.

datgyfansoddiad *eg. ll. -au. analysis, disintegration; decomposition, decay.*

1794.

datgyffesaf: datgyffesu *bg.a. to recant, retract.*

1826.

datgyffesiad *eg. ll. -au. recantation, retraction.*

1807.

datgylymaf: datgylymu, gw. datglymaf: datglymu.

datgymalaf: datgymalu *bg.a. to put out of joint, disjoint, dislocate; dismember, take to pieces; fall apart at the joints, disintegrate.*

1632.

datgymaledig *a.bfl. disjointed, out of joint, dislocated.*

1772.

datgymaliad *eg. ll. -au. a disjoining, dislocation, dismemberment; a falling apart at the joints; analysis.*

1771.

datgysylltaf: datgysylltu *ba. to disjoin, disconnect; disestablish (Church).*

1632.

datgysylltiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of disjoining, disconnexion, separation; dissolution; disestablishment (of Church).*

1770.

datgysylltiadol *a. disconnected, disjunctive.*

1771.

datgysylltiedig, -edig *a.bfl. disconnected, disjointed, separated.*

1772.

datgysylltiol *a. disjunctive, disconnected.*

1850.

datgysylltwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who disjoins or disconnects; person who advocates disestablishment (of Church), disestablisher.*

1885.

datiaf: datio *ba. to date.*

1796.

datodadwy *a.bfl. that may be loosened or undone, detachable; soluble.*

[1783].

datodaf: datod, datodi *bg.a.*

(a) *to undo (knot), untie; untwine; solve, resolve; open, unfasten, unfurl; loose; take off (footwear); reveal, explain, compose (poem); abolish, annul; shatter, destroy; fig. die, disintegrate.*

13-14g.

(b) *to cause to melt or thaw, restore fluidity of; thaw, dissolve.*

14g.

(c) *to weigh anchor, sail.*

1567.

Amr.: datodyd. 1672.

daffod, dathod. 16-17g.

Cfn.: datod (pechod, &c.) ar (arnaf, &c.): to reveal one's wrongdoings, &c. 14g.

d. carrai (careiau): to undo (one's) shoe-lace(s). 1547.

d. cwlwm (clymau): to undo knot(s), also fig. 1547.

yn natod: loose, loosened; unbent (of bow), not taut. 1683.

datodedig *a.bfl. untied, loosened; resolved; detached.*

14g.

datodiad *eg. ll. -au. an untying, an undoing; an unfolding or opening out; a solving or unravelling, solution, disentanglement; abolition, annulment; dissolution, disintegration; analysis.*

1567.

datodiaeth *eb. an undoing; disintegration.*

1727.

datodiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who unties, loosener; disentangler, unraveller, resolver.*

[1783].

datodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who loosens or unties; resolver.*

[1783].

datodydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who unties, loosener; unraveller, resolver; solvent.*

[1783].

datoddaf: datawdd *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to melt, dissolve, thaw, loosen, disintegrate; a thawing or dissolving.*

c. 1400.

datreiglaf: datreiglo *ba. to turn or roll back; revolve.*

1567.

datro *eg. ll. datroeau, datroeon. contrary turn or twist, reversion; a turning one way and another.*

17g.

datrôf, datroaf: datroi, datro *bg.a. to turn back, away or aside, revert, return, cause to return, convert; untwine, undo; avert; cancel, reverse, rescind; change, alter; pervert, distort; overthrow.*

1527.

datrysaf, dadrysaf: datrys, dadrys(u), &c. *ba. to disentangle, set free or extricate; comb out, unplait (hair); unravel, undo; solve (problem, difficulty, &c.).*

1604-7.

Am crib ddatrys, gw. crib.

Gw. hefyd dad-ddrysaf: dad-ddrys.

dâts, *ff. l. dât¹.*

datsaf *eg. stay (of blood).*

I4g.

datsain *eb.g. reverberation, a resounding, echo.*

Dchr. I4g.

datsefydlaf: datsefydlu *ba. to depose from official position, displace; disestablish (Church).*

I794.

datsefydliad *eg. ll. -au. the act of disestablishing, disestablishment.*

I794.

datseiliaf¹: datseilio *ba. to undermine, also fig.*

I707.

datseiliaf²: datseilio, gw. datseliaf: datselio.

datseiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who undermines.*

I732.

datseiniad *eg. ll. -au. a resounding, reverberation, echo; declaration.*

I671.

datseiniaf: datsain, datseinio *bg.a. to resound, reverberate, re-echo; make to ring or resound; be in agreement or harmony.*

I4g.

datseiniog, datseiniol *a. reverberating, resonant, resounding, echoing.*

I604-7.

datseliaf: datselio *ba. to unseal, also fig.*

I632.

Amr.: datseilio. I707.

datsgriwiaf: datsgriwio *ba. to unscrew, also fig.*

I772.

datsiaf: datsio *bg.a. to boast; argue.*

I739.

datsylfaenaf: datsylfaenu *ba. to undermine.*

I805.

datynnaf: datynnu *ba. to withdraw or pull back, undraw, loosen.*

I604-7.

dathl *a. famous, celebrated, distinguished, renowned.*

I4g.

dathlaf: dathlu *ba. to celebrate; spread (person's) fame abroad; extol.*

I794.

dathliad *eg. ll. -au. a celebrating, celebration.*

I794.

dathoedd, 3 un. grb. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dod.*

dathoeddw, 1 un. grb. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dod.*

dathoeddynt, 3 ll. grb. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dod.*

dau *rhif. ac a. (un. b. dŵy, ll. -oedd) ll. deuoedd, deuwedd, dowedd, a hefyd*

fel *adf.*

(a) *two; both; pair, couple.*

9g.

(b) *second.*

14g.

Fel *adf.* *twice as . . . as.*

1595.

Cfn.: **dau (dwy) ar hugain, dau (dwy) a deugain, &c.**: *twenty-two, forty-two, &c.* Ar lafar.

dau (dwy) ar bymtheg: *seventeen.* c. 1400.

dau a thair, &c.: *two (shillings) and three (pence), &c.* Ar lafar.

rhoi dau a dau ynghyd: *to put two and two together, draw the obvious conclusion.* Ar lafar.

un neu ddau: *one or two; a few.* Ar lafar.

dau neu dri: *two or three; a few.* Ar lafar.

yn ddeuoedd, yn ddau a dau: *in pairs, in twos, in couples, two by two.* Ar lafar.

Am *dau wŷr a chlŵpa, eich dau (deuoedd, deuwedd), ein dau (deuoedd, deuwedd), ill dau, ill deuoedd, bob ddau, rhwng dau feddwl, rhwng dau olau, syrthio rhwng dŵy stôl, gw. clŵpa, eich, ein, ill, pob, rhwng, syrthiaf: syrthio.*

dau- *rhgdd. double, two-, bi- (in compound words).*

Gw. hefyd **deu-**.

dauadeiniog, gw. dwyadeiniog.

daucanmlwyddiant, deucanmlwyddiant *eg. bicentenary.*

Div. 19g.

daudafodiog *a. a hefyd fel eg. double-tongued, two-tongued (person); bilingual (person).*

1588.

dauddeall *a. equivocal, ambiguous.*

1632.

dau-ddwbl *a. a hefyd fel eg. twofold, double.*

1744.

Cfn.: **yn ddau-ddwbl a phlet**: *doubled-up, shapeless.* Ar lafar.

yn fy nau-ddwbl (dy ddau-ddwbl, &c.): *doubled-up, bent into stooping or curled-up position.* Ar lafar.

dauddyblaf: dauddyblu *ba. to double, redouble.*

1604.

dauddyblyg, deuddyblyg *a.*

(a) *twofold, double, duplicate.*

13g.

(b) *double-dealing, deceitful, false; equivocal, ambiguous.*

1567.

dauddyblygaf, deuddyblygaf: dauddyblygu, deuddyblygu *ba. to double, redouble, reduplicate.*

13g.

daueiriog, deueiriog *a. deceitful, double-tongued, prevaricating, false; equivocal.*

13g.

daueiriogrwydd, deueiriogrwydd *eg. equivocalness, duplicity, double-dealing.*

1773.

daulfennog, deulfennog *a. amphibious.*

1823.

daufaril *a. double-barrelled.*

1843.Am *dryll daufaril*, *gwn d.*, gw. **dryll**, *gwn*.**dauffeddl** *a. equivocal, ambiguous.***1703.****daufiniog, deufiniog** *a. two-edged, double-edged.***13g.****daufisol, deufisol** *a. bi-monthly.***1772.****daulawr, dauliwiog**, gw. **deulawr, deuliwiog**.**dauolwynig** *a. two-wheeled.***1759.****daupeniog, daupennog**, gw. **deupeniog**, &c.**dauryw, dausillafog**, gw. **deuryw, deusillafog**.**dauwynebedd, deuwynebedd** *eg. two-facedness, deceit, duplicity.***1800.****dauwynebog, deuwynebog** *a. a hefyd fel eb. having two faces; facing two ways, looking in two directions; fig. two-faced, hypocritical, deceitful; two-faced person, hypocrite; (in bot.) pansy, heartsease, Viola tricolor; knapweed, matfellow.***13g.**Am *cysain ddauwynebog*, gw. **cysain**.**daw¹, dawf** *eg. (b. dawes) ll. dawon, dofion. son-in-law, daughter's husband; sister's husband; member of a retinue, guest.***9g.***Cfn.: daw gan (ei, &c.) chwaer: brother-in-law, sister's husband. 96: RHYBUDD: Mae maes 6 yn dilyn maes 5 neu 8 fel arfer.***d. gan (ei, &c.) ferch: son-in-law. 14g.**Gw. hefyd **dofreth**.**daw²**, 3 un. *dyf. y f. deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod.*Am *y byd a ddaw, dydd a dd.*, gw. **byd¹, dydd**.**dawaf: dawad, dawod**, gw. **deuaf: dyfod**.**dawc, dawcen, dawg** *eb. ll. dawcennod. carrot.***16g.****dawch** *ebd. good day, good night.*

Ar lafar.

Am *dydd dawch, nos dawch*, gw. **dydd, nos**.**dawl** *eg. share, part, portion, gift.***11g.****dawn** *eg. b. ll. doniau, weithiau gynt donion.**(a) faculty, intellectual gift, natural endowment, innate ability (sometimes in contrast with an acquired gift), talent, genius; humour, wit; grace, moral virtue; benefit, blessing; favour; reward.***13g.***(b) gift, present, donation (in the literal or material sense).***13g.***(c) fig. one of outstanding gifts or ability (of chief, lord, &c.), thing endowed*

with special virtue (relic, &c.).

14g.

Cfn.: dawn anogaeth: beverage or drink (lit. stimulative gift). 1722.

d. bwyd, gw. *dawnbwyd*.

d. da: *good gift, blessing, good quality (of character), virtue. 1753.*

d. dweud: *gift of the gab. Ar lafar.*

d. gweddi, y dd. o weddi: *gift of extempore prayer or devotion. 1709.*

d. Môn: *the (renowned) pulpit oratory of Anglesey. Ar lafar.*

d. pregethu, y dd. bregethu: *the gift of preaching or pulpit oratory; the ability to preach with the inflexion of voice called 'hwyl'. 1759.*

d. siarad: *gift of the gab. Ar lafar.*

d. ymadrodd: *gift of ready speech and fluent oratory, gift of the gab. Ar lafar.*

d. yr Ysryd Glân: *gift of the Holy Spirit (one of the specific gifts mentioned in 1551).*

d. (doniau) ysbrydol: *spiritual gift(s), one of the specific gifts or endowments afore mentioned.*

1546.

cael (caffael) dawn ar: *to have favour, find favour. c. 1400.*

Am saith dawn yr Ysbryd Glân, tir d., wyneb y d., gw. saith, tir, wyneb.

dawnaf: dawno *bg. to fare, get on.*

Ar lafar.

dawnaidd *a. gifted, endowed with or showing ability.*

a. 1587.

dawnair *eg. a hefyd fel a. gracious word, fig. of Christ; of gracious speech.*

15g.

dawnbwyd *eg. ll. dawnau bwyd. food dues paid by the unfree Welsh or villeins twice a year to the king for the maintenance of the court; similar dues paid by the freemen as part of the 'gwestfa'.*

13g.

dawnedigaeth *eb. gift, a giving or conferring, endowment, grace.*

1595.

dawnedd *eg. gift, possession of gifts.*

1592.

dawngar *a. fond or appreciative of natural ability; gifted; gracious.*

18g.

dawnged *eb. a hefyd fel a. gift, benefit, blessing, favour; conferring a gift or a blessing, gracious.*

c. 1400.

dawngoeth *a. finely gifted or endowed.*

14g.

dawnhaf: dawnhau *ba. to endow with a gift or benefit, bless.*

14g.

dawniog, gw. *doniog.*

dawnol *a. gifted, endowed with ability; beneficent.*

1756.

Gw. hefyd doniol.

dawns *eb.g. ll. -iau. dance; particular dance or form of dance; party of people assembled to dance; fig. any similar set of lively motions.*

14g.

Cfn.: Dawns yr Angau: Dance of Death, danse macabre. 20g.

d. y fedwen (haf): *dance of the summer birch or maypole. Ar lafar.*

y Dd. Flodau: *the floral dance in the ceremony of the Gorsedd of the Bards. c. 1938.*

d. y blowmoniaid: *Morris-dance. 1776.*

d. werin: *folk-dance.* 20g.

d. y gwŷr digrif: *dance of fools or jesters, buffoonery.* 1732–3.

d. y fodrwy: *dancing the round.* 1604–7.

d. forisgaidd: *Morris-dance.* 1852.

d. mwming: *mummers, mumming.* 16g.

d. y mwriaid: *Morris-dance.* 1852.

D. o Bowls: *the Dance of Death as painted round the cloister of old St. Paul's in London in the reign of Henry VI.* 15g.

d. St. Fitus: *St. Vitus' dance.* 1816.

tynnu trwy'r dd., d.: *to lead one a dance, towze or pull about.* 1772.

Am chwarae dawns, chwaraewr d., seindorf dd., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd dains.

dawnsaf: *dawnso, gw. dawnsiaf: dawnσιο.*

dawnsfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -oedd. ball, dance; dancing-place, dance-hall, ball-room.* 1778.

dawnsferch *eb. ll. -ed. dancing-girl, (Indian) nautch girl.* 1835.

dawnsgar *a. fond of dancing.* 1843.

dawnsgyfarfod *eg. ll. -ydd. ball, dance.* 1770.

dawnsiad *eg. ll. -au. a dancing.* 17g.

dawnsiaf, -af: dawnσιο, -o, dawnsian *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to dance; perform a particular dance; transf. trot (of a horse), frisk (about), skip, caper; sparkle, quiver; jump about wildly with joy or anger, &c.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **dawnσιο cymysgedig:** *mixed dancing.* 1714.

d. haf: *to dance the May, dance round the Maypole; May dancing (lit. summer dancing), when parties of young people gaily dressed used to go round the countryside on May-day and the following days to dance and beg gifts, &c.* 1822.

Am pabell ddawnsio, twmpath d., gw. pabell, twmpath.

Gw. hefyd deinsiaf: deinsio.

dawnsiog *a. dancing; sparkling, twinkling.* 1898.

dawnsiol *a. dancing, restless.* 1843.

dawnsiwr, -wr *eg (un. b. dawnswraig, dawnswraig, ll. -wraigedd) ll. -wyr. dancer; transf. trotter (of a horse).*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **dawnsiwr haf:** *May-dancer, one of a party of gaily dressed dancers who formerly went round the countryside on May-day and the following days to dance and beg.* 1823.

dawnswraig, dawnswr, dawnswraig, gw. dawnsiwr.

dawnsydd *eg. (un. b. dawnsyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) *dancer.*

1844.

(b) *one of the Dancers, a sect of fanatics in Flanders in the 14c.*

1868.

dawnus *a.*

(a) *gifted, capable, endowed with ability (or natural aptitude), talented, skilful; gracious, virtuous, good; blessed; beneficial.*

14g.

(b) *precious.*

1774.

dawnydd *eg. ll. -ion. giver.*

1761.

dawnyddaf: dawnyddu *ba. to endow with (mental or spiritual) gifts.*

1597.

dawr¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *doraf**: *dori.*

dawr² *eg. ll. dorion. interest; concern, care.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd *doraf**: **dori.**

dawygiaf, dawgiaf: dawygio, dawgio, gw. **diwygiaf: diwygio.**

da'wylsgarwch *eg. good pleasure.*

1567.

de¹ *a. burning, warm, fervent; ardent, lively; grievous.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd *cynne, deog, dychynne.*

de² *ba. (3 un. pres. myn.). to burn, inflame; pain, grieve, hurt, overwhelm.*

Dchr. 14g.

de³, gw. **deheu, deau.**

deacon, deacyn, gw. **diacon.**

dead, gw. **dyad.**

deadell, gw. **diadell.**

deall, dyall *eg. ll. -on.*

(a) *understanding, intellect, intelligence, power of conception or perception, discernment; (sometimes bibl.) knowledge of the rules of morality or approved conduct, &c.*

1346.

(b) *meaning, signification, connotation, interpretation.*

1346.

Amr.: **deallt. 1551.**

dallt. 1567.

deuall, deuallt. 1595.

Am doddi ar ddeall, dwyn ar dd., gyrru ar dd., rhoi (rhoddi) ar dd., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dealladwy, dyalladwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *intelligible, easily understood; perceptible.*

1721.

(b) *intelligent; able to understand, sensible or apprehensive (of); intellectual.*

1765.

deallaeth *eb. intellectualism.*

20g.

deallaf, dyallaf: deall, dyall, deallu, dyallu *ba.*

1. (a) *to understand, perceive, apprehend, comprehend, conceive, judge, be able to interpret or calculate, discern; be proficient (in an art or craft); infer, deduce, assume; realize; know, recognize.*

I3g.

(b) *to interpret or read in a specific sense, mean or take to mean; mean or refer to (a particular person or thing); interpret or explain meaning of (a dream, &c.); symbolize.*

I346.

(c) *to take hold of, appropriate, possess.*

I4g.

2. *to carry (off), convey.*

I3g.

Amr.: **dáll. I3g.**

deallt, dyallt. I545.

deuall, deuallt. I5g.

Cfn.: **deall ei dywydd:** *to understand one's misfortune or adverse circumstances, know what one is up against (lit. understand one's weather). Ar lafar.*

dealledig, dyalledig *a.bfl. understood, apprehended, comprehended, discerned, understood (in gram.); taken for granted, implied, implicit, tacitly agreed upon.*

I722.

dealledd, dyalledd *eg. intellect, understanding; intelligence.*

I568.

deallgar, dyallgar *a.*

(a) *understanding, intelligent, discerning, prudent, discreet.*

I588.

(b) *intelligible, easily understood.*

I722.

deallgarwch, dyallgarwch *eg. understanding, intelligence, quickness of understanding.*

I588.

dealliad, dalltiad *eg. intellection, act of understanding.*

I605-10.

deallol, dyallol *a. intellectual; theoretical; imaginary, hypothetical; intellectual (of person), enlightened; intelligent.*

I604-7.

deallt, dealltaf: deallt, dealltiad, &c., gw. deall, deallaf: deall, dealliad, &c.

dealltwri *eg. understanding.*

I630.

dealltwriaeth, dyalltwriaeth *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *the understanding, intellect, intellectual faculty; (clear) understanding, intelligence, discernment, judgement; sense, sanity; agreement (implied or taken for granted), harmony or concord.*

I620.

(b) *meaning, sense, signification; interpretation of the sense or meaning.*

I631.

(c) *sentence.*

1688.*Amr.*: dalltwriaeth, dalltwraeth. 1605–10.*Cfn.*: ar y dealltwriaeth: on the understanding or condition. 1894.**dealltwriaethol, dyalltwriaethol** *a.* pertaining to the understanding or intellect, intellectual; speculative, theoretical.**1711.****dealltwriaethus** *a.* intellectual, intellective.**1735.****dealltwrus, dyalltwrus** *a.* understanding, intelligent, discerning, enlightened; reasonable, sensible, sane.**1661.****deallus, dyallus** *a.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* deallusion.*(a)* intelligent, understanding, discerning, enlightened, well-versed (*in*); wise, prudent; aware or sensible (*of the truth*).**1346.***(b)* intellectual.**1346.***(c)* intelligible.**1567.**Fel *e.ll.* intellectuals, intelligentsia.**20g.***Amr.*: dealltus. 1611.**deallusrwydd** *eg.* intelligence; intellectualism.**1814.****deallwr, dyallwr** *eg.* ll. -wyr. one who understands or discerns, one who comprehends, one of keen intelligence, interpreter; one who experiences or endures.**14g.****deallydd** *eg.* ll. -ion. one who understands.*c.* 1400.**dean** *eg.* ll. -iaid. dean (*of collegiate or cathedral church*), also in transf. sense; decurion.**14g.**Gw. hefyd *dên, deon*¹.**deaniaeth** *eb.* deanery.**15g.**Gw. hefyd *deoniaeth*.**dear, gw. dyar.****deau, de** *eg.* *b.* ll. *deheuoedd*, a hefyd fel *a.* the south (*as point of compass*); southern hemisphere, the Antarctic regions; part of a country, &c., which lies south of a specific line or towards the south, South Wales (*from the standpoint of a resident in Wales*); southern Britain formerly.**13g.**Fel *eb.* (a 'llaw' yn ddealledig) (*a*) the right (*hand, side, &c.*), also *fig.***13g.***(b)* the Right (*in politics*).**20g.**Fel *a.* (*a*) southern; right (*of position*).**12g.**

(*b*) *dexterous, skilful, clever; ready; useful, handy; suitable, appropriate, proper, right, just; favourable, auspicious.*

13g.

Cfn.: **o dde(au)**: *rightly, correctly, properly; the right way about.* 16–17g.

Am dyn deau (deche, dethe), llaw dde(au), Môr y De(au), pegwn y De(au), gw. dyn, llaw, môr, pegwn.

Gw. hefyd dethau, goddeau, llawdde, &c.

deau-ddwyrain, de-ddwyrain *eg. a hefyd fel a. south-east (point of compass), region, &c., towards this point; situated in or towards the south-east, facing this direction; blowing from the south-east (of wind).*

16g.

deau-ddwyreiniol, de-ddwyreiniol *a. situated in or towards the south-east, south-easterly; blowing from the south-east (of wind).*

1794.

deau-ddwyreinwynt *eg. south-east wind.*

1632.

deau-orllewin, de-orllewin *eg. a hefyd fel a. the south-west; south-westerly.*

1567.

deau-orllewinol, de-orllewinol *a. south-westerly.*

1814.

-deb, -dab *oldd. suffix commonly used to form abstract nouns expressing quality).*

1794.

debed, gw. *tebed.*

debid, debit, deput *eg. ll. debidion. deputy (official) representative.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **debit herawt**: *deputy herald (at arms).* c. 1600.

debit siryf: *deputy sherriff.* 1759.

debiti, deputi, &c. *eg. deputy, (official) representative.*

1547.

Cfn.: **debiti (debuti) siryf**: *deputy sheriff.* 16–17g.

debraf: debru *bg. to come.*

16–17g.

debre, gw. *dabre.*

debyrsiaf: debyrsio, gw. **dibyrsaf: dibyrsu.**

dec *eg. ll. -iau, decs.*

1. (*ship's*) *deck.*

16g.

2. *deck (of cards).*

17g.

decâd, gw. *dycâd.*

decâe, gw. *dycâe.*

decainc *a. having ten prongs or tines (of stag's antler), transf. mature.*

15g.

decalog *eg. the Decalogue, the Ten Commandments.*

1651.**decant** *rhif. a hefyd fel a. thousand, ten hundred.**Dchr. 14g.***decanter, dycanter** *eb. ll. -i. decanter; jug.**Ar lafar.***decban** *a. consisting of ten lines.***1794.****decin, decny, dicin** *ff. llafar. I suppose, I fancy.**Ar lafar.**Gw. hefyd tebyg.***declarasiwn** *eg. ll. -iynau. declaration.***1670.****declariad, declarad** *eg. a declaring, declaration.***1567.****declariaf, declaraf: declario, declaro** *ba. to declare, affirm, proclaim; assert.***1547.****decléin**, *gw. dicléin.***decllath** *eb. ten yards.**Ar lafar.***decn**, *gw. diacon.***decolasiwn** *eg. beheading, beheadal.***1670.****decon**, *gw. diacon.***decplyg** *a. ten times repeated; tenfold.***1632.****decpunt** *eg. ten pounds (sterling).***1741.****decpwys** *eg. a hefyd fel a. ten pounds (weight); weighing ten pounds.***1632.****decretal** *eg. Papa decretal(s).***15-16g.****decri**, *gw. dicri.***decsill** *a. consisting of ten syllables, decasyllabic.**c. 1785-90.***dectant** *eg. b. ll. -tannau. musical instrument having ten strings, psaltery, nebel; ten strings.***15g.****dectref** *eb. g. ll. -i, -au.**(a) a tithing.***1794.***(b) Decapolis.***1551.**

dectrefwr, dectrefydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. tithing-man.*
1794.

decyn¹, gw. diacon.

decyn², gw. decin.

deche, gw. deau.

dechead, gw. dyhead.

dechennis, 3 un. grff. myn. bf. gyda'r ystyr 'meddiannodd, casglodd',

dechrau *eg. ll. dechreuoedd, -on. beginning, commencement, first or earliest part; origin, source; act of beginning or starting; design, undertaking.*

13g.

Amr.: dechredd. 1603.

dchref. 1615.

Cfn.: o'r dechrau (cyntaf): from the (very) beginning, (right) from the start. c. 1400.

dechreuad¹ *eg. ll. -au. beginning, start, commencement, inception, origin, source.*

14g.

Cfn.: o'r dechreuad: from the beginning. 1551.

dechreuad² *eg. ll. -iaid. first-fruits.*

1551.

dechreuadol *a. pertaining to a beginning, initial, incipient; original, primitive.*

1595.

dechreuaf: dechrau *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel bg. yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to begin, start, commence; rise, come into existence, originate.*

13g.

Cfn.: dechrau ar (arno, &c.): to attack, set upon. 14g.

dechrau arni: (i) to set about it (i.e. some job or task). Ar lafar. (ii) to start ranting or scolding. Ar lafar.

d.(r) byd (eu byd, &c.): to start married life, &c. 1770.

d. byw = d.(r) byd. 1853.

d.(r) canu: to lead the singing (esp. in Nonconformist chapels). Ar lafar.

d.'r oedfa (cwrdd): to take the initial (or devotional) part of a religious service. Ar lafar.

i ddechrau: to begin with, first of all, in the first place. Ar lafar.

dechreubwynt *eg. starting-point.*

20g.

dechreuedig *a.bfl. begun, commenced; having a beginning.*

13g.

dechreunos, dechrau nos *eg.b. a hefyd fel adf. evening twilight, nightfall, dusk, the early part of the night.*

14g.

dechreuol *a. existing or occurring at the beginning, initial, inceptive; original, primitive; incipient.*

1346.

Am pechod dechreuol, gw. pechod.

dechreuwr, dechreuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who begins or commences, starter, originator, creator; beginner, apprentice, novice, tiro.*

15g.

Cfn.: dechreuwr canu: precentor. Ar lafar.

dechryd, gw. dychryd.

dechryn, dechrynaf: dechrynu, gw. *dychryn, dychrynaf: dychryn*.

dechrys, gw. *dychrys*.

dechwyn, gw. *dychwyn*.

dedellaf: dedellu *ba. to suckle.*
c. 1200.

dederfynaf: dederfynu *bg.a. to determine.*
p. 1584.

dedfryd¹, dedryd *eb.g. ll. -au. decision; sentence; verdict; judgement, adjudication, decided opinion.*

13g.

Cfn.: dedfryd (dedryd) gwlad (-y wlad): sentence or verdict of a 'gwlad'; inquest of a 'gwlad'. 14g.

d. marwolaeth: *sentence of death. 1814.*

Am dydd dedfryd, gw. **dydd**.

dedfryd², gw. *dadferaf: dadferu, dedfryd*.

dedfrydaf, dedrydaf: dedfrydu, dedrydu *ba. to sentence, condemn, doom.*
1771.

dedfrydedig *a.bfl. sentenced, doomed, condemned.*
1840.

dedfrydiad *eg. ll. -au. a sentencing; recovery (of debts).*
1794.

dedfrydol *a. damnatory; adjudicating.*
1775.

dedfrydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sentencer, one who condemns.*
1805.

dedicasiwn *eg. dedication.*
1670.

dedlid *eg. sorrow, affliction, pain, grief.*
Dchr. 14g.

dedryd¹, gw. *dedfryd¹*.

dedryd², gw. *dadferaf: dedfryd*.

dedrydaf: dedrydu, gw. *dedfrydaf: dedfrydu*.

dedwinaf: dedwino, gw. *dadwinaf: dadwino*.

dedwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. happy; blessed; fortunate, lucky, propitious, auspicious; prosperous, successful, felicitous; wise, discreet; one who is fortunate or blessed, one 'born under a lucky star'; wise or discreet person.*

13g.

Cfn.: Arabia Ddedwydd: Arabia Felix. 1704.

yr Ynysoedd Dedwydd: Canary Isles, Fortunate Islands. 1570.

dedwyddaf: dedwyddu, dedwyddo *bg.a. to make happy or blessed; be happy; beatify.*
1688.

dedwyddaidd *a. happy; blessed.*

16g.

dedwydd-dra *eg. happiness, felicity, blessedness.*
1683.

dedwyddfyd *eg. a state of bliss, happiness, felicity.*
16g.

dedwyddlon, dedwyddlawn *a. blissful.*
1670.

dedwyddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. happy, blissful, blessed; prosperous; lucky, auspicious; the happy, the blessed.*
16g.

dedwyddolaf: dedwyddoli *ba. to make happy, beatify.*
1839.

dedwyddrwydd *eg. happiness, fortunateness.*
1773.

dedwyddus *a. blessed, happy; beatific.*
1726.

dedwyddusrwydd *eg. beatitude.*
1794.

dedwyddwch *eg. happiness, felicity, blessedness, bliss.*
1547.

dedwyddydd *eg. happiness, felicity, blessedness, bliss.*
1346.

dedwyn *eg. the weakest pig in a litter, dilling-pig, whinnock.*
c. 1400.

deddf *eb. ll. -au, -on. law (of the land, &c.); specific act of legislation, statute, ordinance, decree; custom, manner; attribute; rite, ceremony, religion; right, privilege; law (in natural science, economics, philology, phonetics, &c.); moral law (emanating from God); the law of the Mosaic dispensation (often as opposed to the Gospel); Testament.*

13g.

Cfn.: **deddf achosiaeth:** *the law of cause (and effect).* 1872.

y Dd. Addysg: *the Education Act, 1870.* 1871.

d. aer(i)aeth: *heredity law.* 1873.

deddf(au) anian = d. natur. 1858.

deddfau anianyddol: *physical laws.* 1858.

deddf atyniad: *law of attraction.* 1858.

d. farnedig: *established law or statute.* 1588.

D. Gladdu: *Burial Act.* 1894.

d. cofrestriad: *registration act.* 1858.

d. ddefodol: *ceremonial law; moral law.* 1630.

d. disgyrchiad, —disgyrchiant: *the law of gravitation.* 1833.

d. ebargofiad: *an act of oblivion, amnesty.* 1770.

D. Goddefiad: *Toleration Act.* 1849.

d. warafun: *interdict.* 1798.

d. y Mediaid a'r Persiaid = cyfraith y M. a'r P., gw. cyfraith.

d. foesol: *moral law.* 1711.

deddf(au) natur: *the law(s) of nature.* 1714.

deddf(au) naturiol: *physical law(s).* 1858.

y Dd. Newydd: (i) *the New Testament.* 1551. (ii) *Burial Laws Amendment Act, 1880.* 1896.

d. seremoniaidd, —seremoniol: *ceremonial law.* 1630.

d. (y) tlodion: *Poor-law(s).* 1852.

d. drwyddedu: *licensing law.* 20g.

D. (yr) Uniad (Uno), y Ddeddf Uno: *the Act of Union (of England and Wales), 1536. 1891.*

D. yr Yd: *Corn Law. 1854.*

d. ymbleidiad: *sedition act. 1858.*

Deddf Yswiriant (Iechyd) Cenedlaethol: *National (Health) Insurance Act. 1911.*

yr Hen Ddeddf: *the Old Testament. 1346.*

rhoi'r ddeddf i lawr: *to lay down the law, assert one's opinions dictatorially. Ar lafar.*

Am dengair deddf, gair d., gw. dengair, gair.

deddfaf¹: *deddfu* *bg.a. to legislate; enact, decree, ordain.*

1794.

deddfaf²: *deddfu*, *gw. dyddfaf: dyddfu.*

deddfedig *a.bfl. instituted, ordained.*

Diw. 18g.

deddfedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. institution, enactment; legislation.*

Diw. 18g.

deddfeg *eb. jurisprudence.*

1918.

deddfegwr, deddfegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. jurist.*

1918.

deddfgarol *a. law-abiding.*

1889.

deddfgrawn *eg. collection or corpus of laws, &c.*

c. 1400.

deddfiad *eg. ll. -au. a legislating or decreeing; legislation, enactment.*

1794.

deddflawn, deddflon *a. true, sincere.*

c. 1400.

deddfle *eg. ll. -oedd. (one's) place or position before the law (esp. that of a sinner in the sight of God's justice); court of law; dock.*

1621.

deddflyfr *eg. ll. -au. statute-book; code.*

1717.

deddfnawd *eg. temperament, disposition, nature, manner.*

c. 1400.

deddfod, deddfodol, gw. defod, defodol.

deddfol *a.*

(a) lawful, legal, legitimate, born in wedlock (of child); in accordance with law, custom, &c., regular.

13g.

(b) legal; ritual, ceremonial, formal; based on (the Mosaic) law as opposed to the Gospel; devout, virtuous, godly, just; legalistic, punctilious.

13g.

Amr.: defol. 18-19g.

deddfolaeth, deddfoliaeth *eb. legalism; legislation; right.*

1595.

deddfolaf: deddfoli *ba. to legitimate, legitimize, legalize; subject to law or rule,*

bring or keep under control.

c. 1400.

deddfoldeb, -dab, deddfolder *eg. legality, insistence in the letter of the law, scrupulous conformity to law, punctiliousness; formality, ritualism; strict morality, virtuousness, devoutness; righteousness, equity.*

1567.

deddfolrwydd *eg. strict observance of moral law; legalism, formalism, ceremoniousness; devotion, loyalty.*

1609.

deddfolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. legalist.*

1769.

deddfon, ff. l. *deddf.*

deddfraith *eb. ll. -reithiau. act; code.*

1760.

deddfres *eb. ll. -i, -au. code (of laws).*

1842.

deddfroddaf: deddfroddi *bg. to legislate.*

1848.

deddfroddiad *eg. legislation.*

1711.

deddfroddol *a. legislative.*

1809.

deddfroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lawgiver, legislator.*

1743.

deddfweinyddiad *eg. administration of law.*

1815.

deddfweinyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. administrator of law.*

1835.

deddfwneuthuriad *eg. legislation.*

1814.

deddfwneuthurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. legislator.*

1708.

deddfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. legislator, lawgiver; lawyer; theol. legalist.*

1567.

deddfwrfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. legislature.*

1874.

deddfwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. a making of laws, legislation; code of laws; legislature; jurisprudence.*

1858.

deddfwriaethol *a. legislative.*

1852.

deddfwrol *a. legislative.*

1798.

deddfwrthwynebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Antinomian.*

1651.

deddfyddiaeth *eb. jurisprudence; legislation.*
18-19g.

deddyw, hen ff. 3. prs. un. prff. y f. *deuaf: dod.*

def *eg. ll. -(i)on. right, due; rite; custom.*
c. 1730.

defaid, ff. l. *dafad.*

defeidfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. sheep-market; sheep-walk, sheep-run.*
1567.

defeidiaf: defeidio, gw. **difeidiaf: difeidio**.

defeidiog¹ *eb. ll. -au. sheep-walk, sheep-run; sheep-market.*
1567.

defeidiog² *a. pertaining to sheep; abounding in sheep.*
1745.

defeidiwr, defeidwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shepherd, sheep-farmer; sheep-stealer.*
15g.

defeidle *eg. sheep-walk; sheep-farm.*
1688.

defeidydd *eg. ll. -ion. shepherd.*
18-19g.

defein, defeineiti, defeiner, defeiniol, defeiniti, defein(i)wr, &c., gw. **difein, difeiniti, difeiner, difeiniol, difeiniti, difein(i)wr**, &c.

defeis, defeisiaf: defeisio, defeisiwr, gw. **dyfais, dyfeisiaf: dyfeisio, dyfeisiwr**.

defeitgail *eb. sheep-fold; flock of sheep.*
1621.

defeitgi *eg. ll. -gwn. sheep-dog, collie.*
c. 1850.

defeitia, -a *bg. to gather sheep; plunder sheep.*
15g.

defeitir *eg. land used for sheep-rearing, sheep-walk.*
1771.

defeitws, gw. **dyfodws**.

defeity *eg. ll. -tai. sheepfold, sheepcote.*
1604-7.
Gw. **hefyd dafaty**.

definiaeth, definwr, gw. **difiniaeth, difinwr**.

defion, gw. **def**.

defisiaf: defisio, gw. **dyfeisiaf: dyfeisio**.

deflys *eg. ll. -oedd. court of common pleas.*
1828.

defni¹, gw. **dafn**¹.

defni², gw. **dafnaf**: **dafnu**, **defni**.

defnydd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

1. (a) *material, stuff; matter, substance, essence; element, constituent part, particle; make-up, nature.*

I3g.

(b) *matter (for discussion), question, subject-matter; work (written or published); content (of book, speech, &c.).*

I4g.

(c) *requisites (in law).*

I3g.

(d) *implement, instrument, gear; part, accessory.*

I5g.

2. *use, service; application; purpose, end, effect.*

I4g.

3. *cause, occasion, reason; origin.*

I3g.

4. (future) *form or status.*

I4g.

Amr.: **denfydd**. **I3g.**

Cfn.: **defnydd ac achos cwyn**: *substance and cause of a lawsuit or plaint. c. I401.*

d. caerog: *unbleached calico. Ar lafar.*

defnyddiau crai: *raw materials. I883.*

d. cri = d. crai. I858.

d. dadl: *hypothesis. I725.*

d. dyniol: *human semen or seed. I4g.*

d. hawl: *ground of (legal) action, subject of claim. I4g.*

o'r d. y *as far as, as. I3g.*

Am annelwig ddefnydd, coed d., gwŷdd d., y pedwar d., pren d., saith d. (n.), gw. annelwig, coed, gwŷdd, pedwar, pren, saith.

Gw. hefyd deunydd.

defnyddadwy, defnyddedig, gw. **defnyddiadwy, defnyddiedig**.

defnyddfawr *a. important, weighty, useful, substantial, full of material, massy; using up much material.*

I5g.

Amr.: **defnyddfawr. I631.**

defnyddgar *a. useful, serviceable; full of or consisting of material, substantial.*

c. I523.

Amr.: **defnyddgar. I756.**

defnyddgarwch *eg. use, usefulness.*

I732.

defnyddgoed *e.ll. timber.*

I604-7.

Gw. hefyd coed—c. defnydd, defnyddwydd.

defnyddiad *eg. use, using, utilization, employment.*

I632.

defnyddiadrwydd *eg. materialism.*

I799.

defnyddiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. materialist.*

1799.

defnyddiadwy, defnyddadwy *a.bfl. useful, that may be used.*

1794.

defnyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. usefulness; materialism.*

1672.

defnyddiaf: defnyddio *ba. to make use of, employ, practise; form, prepare, arrange.*

13g.

Amr.: **denfyddio. 1709.**

Gw. hefyd **deunyddiaf: deunyddio.**

defnyddiawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. materialist.*

1794.

defnyddiedig, -edig *a.bfl. used, employed; made from material.*

1595.

defnyddiodraeth *eb. materialism.*

1794.

defnyddiog *a. consisting of matter, material; substantial.*

1794.

defnyddiol, -ol *a.*

(a) *useful, of service, advantageous, profitable; practical.*

1595.

(b) *material, elemental, elementary, basic; prepared.*

1606.

Amr.: **denfyddiol. 1722.**

defnyddioldeb *eg. ll. -au. usefulness, use; utility.*

1757.

defnyddiolrwydd *eg. usefulness, serviceableness; materialness.*

1776.

defnyddiowr *eg. ll. -wyr. materialist.*

1798.

defnyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *user, employer; consumer.*

1794.

(b) *maker, author, fabricator, contriver.*

1604-7.

defnyddwaith *eg. material, stuff; structure, construction; matter.*

1604-7.

defnyddwydd *e.ll. timber, also transf.*

14g.

defnyn, gw. dafn¹.

defnyniad *eg. a dropping; distillation.*

1632.

defnynnaf: defnynnu *bg.a. to fall in drops, drip, trickle, distil; drop; fig. instil, inculcate.*

1567.

defnynnog *a.*

1. *full of drops; dropping, distilling.*

16g.

2. *speckled, mottled.*

1604–7.

defnynnol *a. tending to trickle.*

1794.

defod *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *ceremony, rite, ritual; manner, custom, practice, habit, usage; etiquette, convention; characteristic, mark of character, fashion, order.*

13g.

(b) *law, ordinance, decree.*

1588.

Amr.: deddfod. c. 1400.

Cfn.: defod ac arfer: custom and habit. 1604.

Am braint a defod, llyfr defodau, moes a defod, gw. braint¹, llyfr, moes.

Gw. hefyd cynefod.

defodaeth *eb. ritualism.*

1858.

defodaf: defodi *bg.a. to ordain, decree, fix or institute a custom, accustom; become accustomed.*

c. 1200.

defodaidd *a. ceremonious; precise, formal.*

1794.

defodedig *a.bfl. instituted, established as a custom; accustomed, usual, customary.*

1567.

defodlyfr *eg. ll. -au. book of rites, ritual.*

1850.

defodol *a.*

(a) *customary, habitual, accustomed, usual; appointed.*

16g.

(b) *ritual, ceremonial, ceremonious; solemn; moral.*

1630.

defodoldeb *eg. ceremoniousness; ritualism; customariness.*

1794.

defodus *a. ceremonious, well-mannered.*

Diw. 15g.

defodwas *eg. ll. -weision. customer.*

1658.

defodwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. vestment.*

Diw. 19g.

defodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ritualist, ceremonialist.*

1839.

defol, *gw. deddfol.*

Defonaidd *a. Devonian (in geol.).*

1850.

defosion, defosionol, gw. defosiwn, defosiynol.

defosiwn, dyfosiwn eg. ll. *-ynau, -oedd. devotion; paryers, praying; duty; devotion to a person or cause.*

14g.

Amr.: defosion. 1551.

defosiynol, dyfosiynol, defosionol a. *devout, religious; devotional.*

1551.

defosiynoldeb eg. *devotion.*

1741.

defotgar a. *ritualistic; fashionable, conventional.*

1824.

defowriaf, -af: defowr(i)o, defowryd ba. *to devour.*

1672.

defyn, gw. edefyn.

deffiaf: deffio, deffians, gw. dyffiaf: dyffio, dyffians.

deffiniad, deffiniaf: deffinio, gw. diffiniad, diffiniaf: diffinio.

deffinyddaf: deffinyddu ba. *to define.*

p. 1584.

deffinyddiad eg. *definition.*

p. 1584.

deffol, deffolaf: deffol, deffoledig, deffoliad, gw. dethol, detholaf: dethol, detholedig, detholiad.

deffrens, gw. diffrens.

deffreuaf: deffreuo bg. *to flow, stream; issue, be derived (from).*

14g.

deffro, gw. deffrôf, deffroaf: deffro, deffroi.

deffroad eg. ll. *-au. an awakening, renaissance.*

1657.

deffroadol a. *awakening, rousing.*

1875.

deffroëdig a. *bfl. awakened, aroused; rousing; awake, alert, watchful.*

1567.

deffrôf: deffroaf: deffro, deffroi bg.a. ac a.

(a) *to awake, rouse (oneself); fig. rise from the dead, revive.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to awake, waken; arouse, agitate.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. *awake, wakeful.*

1632.

Cjn.: ar ddeffro: *awake.* 1722.

yn neffro: *awake.* 1567.

Gw. hefyd **effro**.

deffröol *a. waking, rousing.*
1794.

deffrous *a. rousing, awakening; awake, wakeful; awakened.*
1659.

deffrowr *eg. ll. -wyr. waker, rouser.*
1722.

deffröydd *eg. ll. deffröyddion. one who awakes, rouser.*
1620.

deffrydiaf: deffrydio *ba. to disturb, trouble, disquiet.*
Dchr. 14g.

deffyg, deffygiaf: deffygio, gw. **diffyg, diffygiaf: diffygio**.

deg, deng *rhif. ac a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. ten.*
13g.

Fel *e. ten(s); decade.*

1696.

Cfn.: deg cymaint: ten times as much (or as many). Dchr. 14g.

(â'i) ddeng ewin: *(doing) one's level best (lit. with one's ten finger nails). Ar lafar.*

y Deg Gorchymyn, D. G. Duw: *the Ten Commandments. 1588.*

d. gwell: *ten times better. 1620.*

d. i un: *ten to one. 1701.*

Am cyfieithiad y Deg a Thrigain, gw. cyfieithiad.

degaid *eg. ll. degeidiau. decade; group of ten, the number ten (as unit in metric system); a tenth.*

1794.

degair, degeir, gw. **dengair**.

degfed *rhif. ac a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au, -i. tenth.*
13g.

Fel *e. tenth part, a tenth, tithe; one of ten (persons).*

1346.

Cfn.: ar ei ddegfed: tenfold. 1632.

ar ei dd. ar hugain: thirtyfold. 1567.

degfedran *eb. ll. -nau. tenth part.*
1768.

degfetydd *eg. tenth day.*
1346.

degiad *eg. ll. -au. decimal.*
1794.

†**degon**, gw. **deon**².

degle 2 un. grch. *deuaf: dyfod. come (listen).*
14g.

degoes *eb. ten ages or lifetimes, prolonged life.*
15-16g.

Amr.: dengoes. 15g.

degol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. decimal; metric; tenth part; decimal fraction.*
9g.

Cfn.: **degol cylchol**: *recurring decimal*. **20g**.

Am *pwynt degol*, *rhif d.*, *rhifyddiaeth dd.*, gw. **pwynt**, **rhif**, **rhifyddiaeth**.

degolaf: **degoli** *ba.* *to decimalize; decimate, tithe*.

1794.

degplyg, gw. **decplyg**.

degran *eb. ll. -nau.* *decimal fraction; decimal*.

1768.

Cfn.: **degran gylchol**: *recurring decimal*. **1827**.

Am *toriad degranau*, gw. **toriad**.

degrannol *a.* *decimal, metric*.

1827.

Am *pwynt degrannol*, *toriad d.*, gw. **pwynt**, **toriad**.

degryn, gw. **deigr**.

degsillafog *a.* *decasyllabic*.

1864.

degwm *eg.b. ll.* *degymau*.

(*a*) *tithe(s); commuted tithe; due or payment of the tenth part*.

13g.

(*b*) *tenth part, a tenth, tithe*.

c. **1400**.

(*c*) *first-fruits, first or earliest crop*.

14g.

Cfn.: **degwm (y) blith**: *tithe of cattle and farm-stock*. **1491–5**.

d. cil-dwrn: *tip, gratuity*. **1844**.

d. crefft: *personal tithe*. **1722**.

d. gwyn: *annual tithe collected on Wednesday and Thursday in the week following Midsummer day*. *c.* **1826**.

d. tir bwrdd: *boardland tithe*. *c.* **1561**.

d. wyau: *egg tithe*. **1716–18**.

d. (yr) ŷd: *corn or grain tithe*. *c.* **1700**.

cam ddegwm: *dishonest tithe or tithing*. *c.* **1400**.

Am *gŵydd ddegwm*, *pren d.*, *rhyfel y d.*, *tref dd.*, *ysgubor dd.*, gw. **gŵydd**, **pren**, **rhyfel**, **tref**, **ysgubor**.

degymadwy *a.bfl.* *tithable*.

1794.

degymaf: **degymu** *ba.*

(*a*) *to pay tithe (of or from); make tithable or liable to tithe, levy a tithe or take a tenth part*.

14g.

(*b*) *to decimate, destroy*.

c. **1400**.

Cfn.: **degymu'r mintys a'r anis a'r cwmin**: *to tithe mint and anise and cummin, be conspicuously scrupulous in minutiae while neglecting important matters of duty*. **1567**.

degymedig *a.bfl.* *tithed, decimated*.

1722.

degymiad, **-ad** *eg. ll. -au.* *tithing, decimation; a tenth, tithe*.

1588.

degymol *a.* *relating to tithes or tithing; taking or receiving tithes; tithable*.

1775.Am *ffracsiwn ddegymol*, *pwynt d.*, gw. **ffracsiwn**, **pwynt**.**degymwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. payer of tithes; collector or receiver of tithes.***16–17g.***Cfn.: cam ddegymwr: one who fraudulently withholds tithes. 1617.***deng**, gw. **deg**.**dengair** *eg. (fel rheol yn y cfn. Dengair Deddf).**(a) the Ten Commandments, Decalogue.***1346.***(b) ten petitions (of the Lords' s Prayer).***1696.***Amr.: y Deg gair Deddf. 1567.***deng-grot**, gw. **dengrot**.**dengmain** *e.ll. ten stones; the tablets on which the Ten Commandments were written.***1794.****dengmorc** *eg. ten marks.***14g.****dengnaint**¹ *e.ll. ten teeth.**c. 1400.***dengnaint**² *e.ll. ten strings.**Diw. 15g.***dengniau** *e.ll. ten days.***1346.****dengnyn** *eg. ten men, ten persons.***15g.****dengoes**, gw. **degoes**.**dengrot, dengrod** *eg. ten groats.***15g.****dengwr, dengwyr** *eg. ac e.ll. ten men.***14g.****dengwriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. decurion; corporal; sergeant; dean; one of the decemviri, senator.***1632.****dengwriaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. decemvirate or rule of the decemviri in ancient Rome, ruling body or council of ten men.***1770.****dengyn** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.**(a) grim, dour, stubborn, inflexible, brave, strong, resolute, hard.***13g.***(b) obstinate, refractory; rough, surly, uncivilized, barbarous, churlish, rude.***1632.***Fel e. boor, churl; bumkin.***1722.****dehau**, gw. **deau**.

dehenglaf: **dehengli, dehengliad**, gw. **dehonglaf:** **dehongli, dehongliad**.

deheu, gw. **deau**.

deheuad, gw. **dyhead**.

Deheubarth *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(*a*) *South Wales; the medieval kingdom of South Wales (originally South Wales and some adjacent parts of England).*

14g.

(*b*) *southern part.*

1547.

Cfn.: Deheubarth Africa: South Africa. c. 1890.

D. America: South America. 1816.

D. Cymru: South Wales. 1695.

D. Cymru Newydd: New South Wales. c. 1890.

deheubarthaid *a. pertaining to South Wales.*

1756.

deheubarthdir *eg. the southern part (of Wales).*

c. 1400.

Deheubartheg *eb.g.*

(*a*) *language or dialect of South Wales (as distinguished from the Venedotian); southern language.*

1632.

(*b*) *South Wales.*

c. 1400.

Deheubarthes *eb. ll. -au. South Wales woman.*

1819.

deheubarthol *a. austral, pertaining to a southern region or South Wales, South Walian.*

1794.

deheubarthwlad *eb. southern part of a country.*

c. 1400.

deheubarthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the inhabitants of south Wales, a South Walian.*

c. 1400.

deheuberthig *a. pertaining to South Wales, South Walian.*

15g.

deheubol *eg. south pole.*

1596.

deheubwynt *eg. south pole or point.*

1753.

deheuder, -dra *eg. dexterity, adroitness, cleverness.*

1710.

deheudir *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) *South Wales.*

14g.

(*b*) *southern land, southern part of country or territory.*

1588.*Cfn.*: **Deheudir Affrica**: *South Africa*. **1834.****D. America**: *South America*. **1677.****D. Cymru**: *South Wales*. **16g.****D. Cymru Newydd**: *New South Wales*. **1834.****Deheudiriad** *eg.* (un. bach. *Deheudiryn*) ll. *-iaid. South Walian.*
1754.**deheudirol** *a. southern, south.*
1838.**deheudra**, gw. **deheuder.****deheu-ddwylaw**, gw. **deheulaw.****deheu-ddwyrain**, gw. **deau-ddwyrain.****deheueg**¹ *a. dexterous, skilful, adroit, right.*
13g.**deheueg**² *eb. South Welsh dialect.*
20g.**deheufardd** *eg.* ll. *-feirdd. skilful bard; South Wales poet.*
16-17g.**deheufor** *eb.* ll. *-oedd. southern sea; the South Pacific Ocean.*
1794.**deheufraich** *eb. right arm, fig. of power or support.*
15-16g.**deheuig** *a.**(a) dexterous, skilful, adroit, clever; with a welcome, in good part; appropriate; in use, current.***1567.***(b) pertaining or belonging to the south, South Walian.***1688.****deheuigrwydd** *eg. dexterity, skill.*
1722.**deheulain** *eg. meridian.*
1754.**deheulaw** *eb.* ll. *deau-ddwylo, deau ddwylo.**(a) right hand; the right-hand side; fig. the power to rule and act; safe side or happy position.***14g.***(b) right to lead or rule, claim to precedence.***1728.***Fel a. dexterous, skilful.**Ar lafar.**Cfn.*: **deheulaw cymdeithas, deau-ddwylo (deau ddwylo) cymdeithas (cymddeithas)**: *the right hand of fellowship.* **1567.****cymryd deheulaw**: *to take the right hand, fig. accept friendship or alliance.* **1588.****rhoi (rhoddi) deheulaw**: *to give the right hand, fig. give pledge of friendship or alliance.* **1588.***Am gŵr deheulaw, gw. gŵr.***deheuoedd**, ff. l. yr e. *deau.*

deheuol *a.*

(*a*) *south, southern, of the south, austral, facing southwards.*

1596.

(*b*) *fit for work or use, suitable; dexterous.*

1794.

Am y Môr Deheuol, gw. **môr.**

deheurwydd *eg. dexterity, skilfulness, adroitness, cleverness; agility.*

1604–7.

deheuwlad *eb. south country, southern part; South Wales; blessed land (of heaven).*

c. 1400.

Deheuwyr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *a South Walian or a man from South Wales, southerner, native of Deheubarth, a Demetian.*

13g.

(*b*) *one of the Gewissae or men of Wessex.*

13g.

deheuwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. south wind, sometimes fig. of a refreshing spirit (or influence).*

13g.

dehiriaf: dehirio, gw. **dyhiriaf: dyhirio.**

dehongl, dehonglad, dehonglaeth, gw. **deongl, dehongliad, dehongliaeth.**

dehonglaf: dehongli, deongl, dehonglyd, dehonglio *ba. to interpret, decipher, reveal or construe meaning of (dream, &c.); expound, explain, declare, elucidate meaning (of); translate.*

13g.

Amr.: dihengli. 1595.

Cfn.: dehongli (deongl, dehonglio) breuddwydion: to interpret dreams. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **deongl.**

dehongliad, -ad *eg. ll. deongliadau. interpretation, revelation of meaning (of a dream, vision, &c.), declaration; exposition; translation; definition; solution, meaning; disclosure.*

15g.

Amr.: dihongliad. 1711.

dehengliad, dehenglad. 1568.

dehongliaeth, dehonglaeth *eb. interpretation, exposition.*

1849.

dehongliaf: dehonglio, gw. **dehonglaf: dehongli.**

dehonglus *a. able to interpret and expound.*

[**1547**].

dehonglwr *eg. (un. b. dehonglwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. interpreter, expounder, expositor; translator.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: dehanglwr. 1615.

dihonglwr. 1709.

dehonglydd, dihenglydd *eg. ll. deonglyddion. interpreter, expositor; translator.*

c. 1590.

deholaeth *eb. banishment, exile.*

1791.**deholaf, diholaf: deol, diol, deholi** *ba.* to banish, exile, expel, excommunicate, shut out, exclude; separate; deprive (of); abolish.**13g.***Amr.:* **dethol, dithol.** c. 1400.Gw. hefyd **deol.****deholiad¹, diholiad** *eg.* ll. *deoliadau.* banishment, exile, ostracism, transportation (of convict); expulsion; separation, a setting apart.**16g.***Amr.:* **ditholiad.** 1749.**deholiad²** *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* banished person, exile, transported convict.**1816.****deholiaeth** *eb.* banishment, exile, ostracism.

[1724].

deholwr, dyholwr *eg.* (un. b. *deholwraig*) ll. *-wyr.*

(a) banished person, exile, outlaw.

13g.

(b) banisher, one who sends into exile.

15g.*Amr.:* **detholwr².** 1722.**dehoraf¹: deor, dehoryd, dehor** *ba.* to hinder, stop, impede, prevent, withhold, debar, exclude, (from), forbid; refrain from.

c. 1400.

Amr.: **dïor, dyor.** 1672.**dehoraf², deoraf: deor, dehor** *bg.a.*

(a) to hatch, fig. bring to being, produce; hatch (a plot); incubate, brood, fig. meditate morbidly; emerge from the egg-shell, be hatched, fig. come to being, appear, come to fruition; breed.

1547.

(b) to shell (beans, peas, &c.).

1604-7.

(c) to inlay, hatch.

1776.*Cfn.:* **deor ar:** to brood upon; bring forth, hatch, engender, generate. 1717.**newydd ddeor:** newly hatched. 1632.Am *iâr ddeor*, *peiriant d.*, gw. **iâr, peiriant.****dehoid, deoraid** *eg.* ll. *deoreidiau.* brood of chickens, hatched brood.**1852.****dehorfa, deorfa** *eb.* ll. *deorfeydd.* hatchery.**1840.****dehoriad, deoriad** *eg.* a hatching, a brooding, incubation; brood, hatch.**1632.****dehorllyd, deorllyd** *a.* broody.**1771.****dehorwin** *a.* broaching a wine vessel.

c. 1400.

dehorydd, deorydd *eg.* ll. *deoryddion.* sitting bird; incubator.

20g.

deiacon, gw. **diacon**.**deiad, deiat, deied, deiet** *eg.b. ll. -s, -es, -ys. prescribed course of diet, regimen; way of living or thinking; form, aspect, quality.***1545.***Amr.:* **diet. 16g.****deigram**, gw. **diagram**.**deial, deiol** *eg.b. ll. -au. dial, dial-plate; theodolite; also fig.***1545.***Amr.:* **dial. 1604–7.****diol. c. 1658.***Cfn.:* **deial (deiol) y glowr: the miner's dial. 1892.****d. haul: sun-dial. 1596.****d. nos: nocturnal, astronomical instrument used to ascertain the hour of the night, &c. 1778.***Am nodwydd y deial, gw. nodwydd.***deialaf, deioalf: deialu, deioli** *bg. to dial, measure or indicate by means of a dial; survey with the aid of a dial.***1795.****deialiaeth, deioliaeth** *eb. the art of dialling or making dials.***1772.****deialog, dialog** *eg.b. ll. -au. dialogue.***1615.****deialogaidd, dialogaidd** *a. dialogic, of dialogue.***1778.****deialogiaeth, dialogiaeth** *eb. dialogue.***1609.****deialogyddiaeth, dialogyddiaeth** *eb. dialogue.***1618.****deialwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes dials; dialler.***1837.****deiamwnt**, gw. **diemwnt**.**deiapyr** *eg. diaper.***16g.****deiat**, gw. **deiad**.**deiatonaidd, deiatonig**, gw. **diatonaidd, diatonig**.**deied, deierin, deiet**, gw. **deiad, deyerin, deiad**.**deifein, deifeinwr, deifeinydd**, gw. **difein, difinwr, difinydd**.**Deifes**, gw. **Difes**.**deifiad** *eg. ll. -au. a singeing; nipping, a blasting, blight.***1545.****deifiaf! deifio** *bg.a.**(a) to singe, be singed, burn or scorch (a thing), nip, be scorched; be blighted*

or blasted (of plants, &c.); blight or blast; fig. blight or blast with contempt, &c., disappoint cruelly.

14g.

(*b*) *to toast; catch or begin to burn.*

16g.

deifiaf²: deifio *bg. to dive.*

1868.

deifiant *eg. a singeing; blight, blast, a blighting, a blasting.*

1846.

deifiedig *a.bfl. singed, burnt superficially; blasted, blighted; blasting, blighting.*

1604-7.

deifiol *a. scorching, singeing; nipping, blasting, blighting; fig. scathing, caustic, withering (of satire, criticism, &c.).*

1778.

deifiwr¹, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who blasts or sings, blaster, blighter.*

15-16g.

deifiwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. diver.*

20g.

deifniog¹, -og *a. dropping, trickling.*

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd dafnog.

deifniog², -og *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. substantial, material, weighty, richly endowed, accomplished; conferring blessings; intense.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) man of substance, one who holds or inherits wealth, &c.

13g.

(*b*) *essence.*

18-19g.

deifnogaeth *eb. essential, constituent element.*

18-19g.

deifr, *hen ff. l. dŵr, dwfr.*

Deifr *e. p. men of Deira; the English generally without distinction.*

9g.

deifrbias *eg. mansion or dwelling on waters, namely a ship.*

14g.

Deifrdir *eg. land of the men of Deira, England.*

c. 1400.

deifrgi, *gw. dyfrgi.*

deifwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. blasting or blighting wind.*

1852.

deigrlestr *eg. ll. -i. lachrymary vessel.*

1775.

deigrllon, -lawn *a. tearful, mournful.*

1794.

deigrog, deigrol *a. lachrymal; lachrymose; trickling.*
1794.

deigryn, deigr *eg. (un. bach. deigryn, ll. -nau) ll. dagrau, deigr(au), ll. dwbl dagreuoedd.*

(a) *tear, tear-drop; drop.*
13g.

(b) *raindrop.*

14g.

Amr.: dagr. 1595.

degryn. 1688.

Cfn.: Bot. dagrau Adda: bladder-nuts, pistachio nuts (lit. Adam's tears), Staphylea pinnata. 1632.

d. crocodil(aidd): *crocodile tears. 20g. Bot. d. (deigrau) Mair: cowslip, paigle (lit. Mary's tears), Primula veris. 1772.*

Am gollwng dagrau, tywallt d., gw. gollyngaf: gollwng, tywalltaf: tywallt.

deigryniad *eg. a distilling, dripping, trickling.*
1604-7.

deigrynnaf: deigrynnu *bg. to drip, trickle, distil, exude, ooze; shed tears; drizzle.*
16g.

deigrynnol *a. apt to shed tears, lachrymose, tearful.*
1794.

deilach, gw. **deiliach.**

deilad, gw. **deiliad.**

deibleth *eb. ll. -au. chaplet of foliage, garland.*
1843.

deilbridd *eg. humus.*
20g.

deilbryf *eg. ll. -ed. caterpillar.*
1850.

deilcawl *e.ll. cole, kale, cabbage; rape.*
1722.

Gw. hefyd dail—d. cawl.

deildew *a. thick-set with foliage, thick-leaved.*
14g.

deildorch *eb. ll. -au, -dyrch. chaplet of leaves, garland.*
1850.

deildy *eg. ll. -dai. arbour; bower.*
14g.

deilen, gw. **dail.**

deiler, gw. **deliwr.**

deilflagur *e.tf. leaf-buds, fresh foliage.*
1851.

deilfrig *e.tf. foliage, leafage.*
1798.

deilfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. greens.*

1852.

deilgoed *e.tf. leafy trees.*

15g.

deilgoes *eb. ll. -au. leaf-stalk, leaf-stem, petiole.*

1851.

deilgoll, -en *eb. ll. -gyll. leafy hazel.*

14g.

deiliach, deilach *e.ll. worthless or mixed leaves, herbage.*

16g.

deiliad¹ *eg. (b. deiliades, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, deiliadon.*

(a) *tenant, landholder or householder; vassal; holder or possessor of any benefit; subject, citizen of a state; supporter, sustainer; customer; one who has a right or claim; one bound by agreement or covenant; one devoted to a cause or institution.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *inhabitant, dweller.*

1567.

(c) *captor, detainer (of a stray animal, &c.), impounder.*

13g.

Cfn.: deiliad bedydd: person eligible or qualified for baptism, subject of baptism. 1696.

d. tir: landholder. 1775.

deiliad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *hold or holding, grasp (of truth); belief, tenet.*

17g.

(b) *turn of work, spell.*

Ar lafar.

*Gw. hefyd daliad*¹.

deiliad³ *eg. bearing of leaves, foliation, leafing.*

14g.

deiliadaeth¹ *eb. ll. -au. tenancy, tenure; holding, maintenance, right to occupy or dwell (in); relation of landlord and tenant or sovereign and subject; business of government; tenantry, subjects; subjection, allegiance, homage.*

13g.

Cfn.: deiliadaeth rydd: freehold tenancy. 20g.

deiliadaeth², *gw. adeiliadaeth.*

deiliadaeth³ *eb. bearing of leaves or foliage, a leafing.*

1794.

deiliadeb *eb. ll. -au. census.*

1850.

deiliades, *gw. deiliad*¹.

deiliadol *a. pertaining to tenancy, subject; subjective.*

1836.

deiliaf¹: **deilio** *bg. to bear or put forth leaves, leaf, shoot or sprout (into foliage), wax green with leafage; fig. bear progeny.*

14g.

deiliaf²: **deilio**, *gw. deliaf: delio.*

deiliant *eg. sprouting of leaves, foliage, leafage.*
[1783].

deiliar *a. with rustling leaves.*
c. 1400.

deiliawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. subject.*
1592.

deiliedig¹ *a. bfl. holding out, lasting.*
c. 1400.

deiliedig² *a. bfl. bearing leaves, leafy.*
a. 1814.

deiliedog, gw. dyledog.

deilien, gw. dail.

deilig *eb. (bach. deiligen, ll. -nau) ll. -au. bract, small leaf, leaflet.*
1852.

deiliog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. leafy, leaved, green with foliage, sometimes fig.; leaf-like, laminated, foliate; enclosed in bracts.*
14g.

Fel e. foliaceae, leaf-bearing plants.
1851.

Am bresych deiliog, gw. bresych.

deilios, deilos *e.ll. neu e.tf. little leaves, leaflets, small leaves.*
16g.

deiliwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. subject, tenant.*
1568.

deiliwr², **deilwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who lives among the leaves; herbalist.*
17g.

deiliwr³, gw. deliwr.

deiloed *eg. tryst in a leafy bower.*
14g.

deilw *eg. ll. -au, -on. small of the leg, lock of the leg, ankle; pastern, fetlock; hoof.*
c. 1588.

deilwair *eg. ll. -weiriau. leafy grass.*
Div. 17g.

deilwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. foliage in painting and sculpture, foliage work; foliage, leafage.*
1773.

deilwr, gw. deiliwr².

deilwydd *e.ll. trees in leaf, leafy or leaf-bearing trees.*
16-17g.

deilwyrdd *a. (b. deilwerdd). green-leaved, fig. fresh, luxuriant, flourishing.*
16g.

deilliad¹ *eg. ll. -au, deilliaid.*

(a) *emanation, derivation, procession (theol.), outflow, a proceeding or issuing (from); result; descent (from).*

1604-7.

(b) *person or thing produced by emanation from the Divine Essence; emanation; derivative (in gram. and arith.).*

1815.

deilliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one that blinds; blind person.*

Div. 16g.

deilliadaeth *eb. emanation, procession (theol.); heredity.*

1856.

deilliadol *a. emanating, emanative, derivative; emanatory, acknowledging or pertaining to theory of emanation, emergent; genitive.*

1816.

deilliadwy *a.bfl. derivable.*

1824.

deilliaf: deillio *bg. to emanate, proceed, issue (from), flow out (of), spring, derive or be derived (from); result, come about; originate; descend (from stock or family); accrue (from); spread or be diffused (from) as vapour, odour, influence, &c.*

1346.

Amr.: diellu. 1609.

deilliedig *a.bfl. derived, emanant, that has proceeded or issued (from); descended (from stock); accruing, accrued; resulting.*

1794.

deillio, -iol *a. deriving or derived (from), proceeding or issuing (from), emanant; resulting; derivative and not original.*

1794.

deillion, gw. **dall**.

deimawns, deimawnt, deimond, &c., gw. **diemwnt**.

deims *eg. dime.*

16g.

deimwnt, gw. **deiamwnt**.

deinameg, deinameit, deinamo, gw. **dynameg, dynameit, dynamo**.

deincod, dincod *eg.b. a hefyd fel e.ll.*

1. tooth-edge, the teeth set on edge; also fig.

1547.

2. pips, kernels, seeds (of apple, &c.), core.

c. 1400.

deincodlyd, dincodlyd *a. full of pips.*

1632.

deincodus, dincodus *a. setting the teeth on edge, having a sour or unpleasant taste, bitter.*

1677.

deincryd, deintgryd *eg. a chattering, grinding or gnashing of teeth.*

13g.

Amr.: **dencryd**. 1595.

deincrydaf: **deincrydu** *bg.* to gnash or grind the teeth.
Div. 16g.

deiniog¹, gw. **deifniog**¹.

deiniog² *eb. betony, Betonica.*
18g.

deiniol¹, gw. **deifniog**¹.

deiniol² *a. fine, beautiful, attractive; aesthetic, artistic.*
1794.

deinsiaf: **deinsio**, **deinsian** *bg.a.* to dance.
1567.

deint, **deintaid**, **deintaith**, gw. **daint**, **dant**, **dantaith**, &c.

deintbig *eg. ll. -au.* toothpick.
1780.

deinteiddiol, **deinteithiol**, &c., gw. **danteithiol**, &c.

deintgoll *a. having lost the teeth, toothless.*
1794.

deintgraf *eg. tooth-scraper, tooth-brush; toothpick.*
1632.

deintgryd, gw. **deincryd**.

deinti *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. deintioedd. dainty, delicate, choice.*
Div. 16g.
Fel e. a dainty, delicacy.
1651.

deintiad¹ *eg. dentition, a teething; a biting, nibbling or gnawing.*
1794.

deintiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a dental.*
18-19g.

deintiaf: **deintio** *bg.a.* to set one's teeth in (a thing), sue the teeth upon, bite, chew, nibble, gnaw; *transf. and fig. indent, impress; come near, approach, enter; dare, venture, presume.*
15g.

deinticl *eg. ll. -s. denticle.*
15g.

deintiedig *a.bfl. bitten, gnawed, nibbled; denticulated, indented, serrated.*
1778.

deintiog *a. having heeth; denticulated, indented, serrated, notched.*
1604-7.

deintioliol, **deintoliol** *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. deintolion. pertaining to the teeth; dental (in phonetics); dental consonants as a class.*
1567.

deintiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nibbler; dentist.*

1778.

deintle *eg. gum(s).*

1852.

deintlwch *eg. dentifrice, tooth-powder.*

1772.

deintllys *eg. ll. -iau. toothwort, coralwort, Dentaria bulbifera.*

1813.

Cfn.: **deintllys cennog:** *toothwort, Lathræa squamaria.* 1813.

deintolch *eg. ll. -ion. dentifrice.*

1604-7.

deintrod *eb. ll. -au. cog-wheel, sprocket-wheel.*

1772.

deintrugl *eg. ll. -au. tooth-brush.*

1794.

deintur¹, **dentur** *eg. ll. -(i)au. tenter, tenter-frame, tenter-hooks; also fig.*

1535.

Amr.: **tentur.** 1547.

*Am bach deintur, gw. bach*².

deintur², **dentiwr** *eg. ll. -iau. indenture.*

15g.

deinturiaf¹: **deinturio** *ba. to set or stretch on tents.*

1794.

deinturiaf², **dentiraf:** **deinturio**, **dentiro** *ba.*

1. *to covenant.*

15g.

2. *to indent, indenture.*

Div. 16g.

deintus *a. dainty, delicious; delicate.*

1617.

deintws *eg. ac e.tf. little tooth, toothlet; little teeth.*

14g.

deintwst *eb. toothache.*

1760.

deintydd, **dentydd** *eg. ll. -ion. dentist.*

1794.

deintyddiaeth *eb. dentistry; articulation.*

1864.

deintyddol *a. pertaining to a dentist or dentistry.*

1850.

deintysgrif, **-en** *eb. ll. -au. indenture.*

1775.

deinwyn *a. white-toothed.*

13g.

deiol, **deiolaf:** **deioli**, **deioliaeth**, *gw. deial, deialaf: deialu, deialiaeth.*

deioses, dioses *eg. ll. -au. diocese.*
1710.

deir *a. long (of time), dilatory, slow, tiresome, tedious.*
1722.

deiraf, deiraf: deiro, deirio *ba. to slander, revile.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd dyhiraf: dyhiro.

deirton, deirthon *eb. tertian ague, intermittent fever.*
1545.
Amr.: durton. 1694.
dyrton. 1770.
Cfn.: deirton dridiau: tertian fever. 1810.
Gw. hefyd teirton, teirthon.

deirwng *ba. to attract, allure, entice; support, sustain; pay, reward, earn, deserve.*
14g.

deirydaf: deiryd, deirydu, deirydaid *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. i. to be related to, belong to, pertain to; be of kin to.*
13g.

deis¹, gw. **dis**.

deis², hen ff. l. *das*.

deiseb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. petition.*
1831.

deisebaf: deisebu *bg.a. to petition.*
1843.

deisebwr, deisebydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. petitioner.*
1844.

deisi *ebd. Goodness me! Good gracious!*
Ar lafar.

deisiad, deisiaf: deisio, deisiwr, gw. **dasiad, dasaf: dasu, daswr**.

dëism *eb. deism.*
1762.

dëist, dëistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. deist.*
1730.

dëistiaeth, dëistaeth *eb. deism.*
1752.

dëistiaidd, dëistaidd *a. deistic(al).*
1772.

deisyf *eg. ll. -ion, -(i)au. petition, request, entreaty, supplication, earnest desire; formal request or petition; eagerness; lust.*
13g.

deisyfadwy, deisyfiadwy *a.bfl. desirable.*
1588.

deisyfaf, deisyfiaf, &c.: deisyf(u), deisyfyd, deisyf(i)aid, &c. *bg.a. to desire,*

beg, implore, beseech, petition, entreat, request, seek; suit, befit.

c. 1300.

Cfn.: deisyfu einioes (rhywun): to long for one's death (by anticipating future events impatiently); seek one's life. Ar lafar.

deisyfaid¹, gw. **deisyfaf**: **deisyf(u)**, &c.

deisyfaid², gw. **disyfyd**.

deisyfedig¹, **deisyfiedig** *a.bfl. desired, besought; desirable; ardent, fervent, zealous; required, requested, demanded.*

c. 1514.

deisyfedig² *a. without warning, unexpected, sudden.*

c. 1300.

deisyfedigaeth *eb. request, entreaty, supplication.*

1794.

deisyfgar *a. imploring, supplicatory.*

c. 1730.

deisyfiad *eg. ll. -au. a beseeching, supplication, entreaty, request, petition; earnest wish, ardent desire; formal petition; cupidity, lust, concupiscence.*

1567.

deisyfiadol *a. entreating, imploring, petitionary; desirable.*

1744.

deisyfiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. suppliant, implorer, petitioner.*

1744.

deisyfiaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. supplication, request, petition.*

17g.

deisyfiant *eg. request, desire.*

1567.

deisyfol *a. beseeching, entreating, imploring; petitionary, supplicatory; concupiscent, ardently desirous.*

1794.

deisyfus *a. desirous, eager.*

1762.

deisyfwr, deisyfydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. suppliant, implorer, beseecher, petitioner.*

1604-7.

deisyfyd¹, gw. **deisyfaf**: **deisyf**, &c.

deisyfyd², gw. **disyfyd**.

deisyn *eg. ll. -nau. hank or skein; twenty-four bundles of hatchelled flax.*

1707.

del *a.*

(a) hard, harsh, rough, stiff; refractory, froward, stubborn, obdurate; morose, saucy, cross, peevish.

14g.

(b) pretty, dapper, smart, nice, neat, tidy.

1832.

dêl¹ *e.tf. (un. b. delen). pine, fir, deal (timber); deal-boards.*

1770.*Cfn.*: **dêl gwyn**: *white deal, produce of the Norway Spruce, Abies excelsa. Ar lafar.***dêl² gw. deuaf: dyfod.****delaf: delo, gw. deliaf: delio.****delaidd** *a. boorish, loutish, clumsy, awkward, rude.***1604-7.****delraith*, dylaith³** *eg. pleasure, delight.**p. 1584.***delans, gw. delings.****delar, deler** *eg. ll. -s. dealer (in merchandise, &c.), trader.***18g.***Amr.*: **deiler. 1760.****delbren** *eg. ll. -ni, -nau, -nod.***1. clog** (*for dog, &c.*); *club, cudgel.**Dchr. 17g.***2. dolt, numskull, blockhead, dullard, oaf.****1609.****delder** *eg.**(a) stubbornness, stiffness, obduracy, obstinacy.**a. 1587.**(b) prettiness, neatness.***1794.****delddyn** *eg. perverse or obstinate person.***1603.****deleaf: deleu, gw. dileaf: dileu.****delegasiwn** *eg. ll. -iynau. delegation (for transfer of debts or credits).***1746.****deleithiad** *eg. ll. -au. pleasure, delight.***1615.****deleithiaf*, dyleithiaf: deleithio, dyleithio** *ba. to please, delight, gratify.**p. 1584.***deleithrwydd, dyleithrwydd** *eg. pleasure, delight.***1609.****deleithus, dyleithus** *a. pleasing, delightful.**p. 1584.***deleithwch, dyleithwch** *eg. pleasure, delight.**p. 1584.***deler, gw. delar.****delfaen** *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. mineral; clay-slate.***1794.****delfryd** *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. ideal; idea, image in the mind.***1595.**

delfrydaf: delfrydu *bg.a. to idealize.*
1858.

delfrydaidd *a. ideal; imaginary.*
1858.

delfrydedd *eg. ideality; idealism.*
1925.

delfrydeg *eg.b. ideology.*
1858.

delfrydegol *a. ideological.*
1858.

delfrydegwr, delfrydegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. ideologist.*
1858.

delfrydiad *eg. ll. -au. idealization.*
1850.

delfrydiaeth *eb. idealism.*
1858.

delfrydig *a. ideal; mental, intellectual.*
1858.

delfrydol *a. ideal; idealistic.*
1849.

delfrydoliaeth *eb. idealism.*
1858.

delfrydwr, delfrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. idealist.*
1858.

delfysg *eg. amalgam.*
1851.

delfysgaf: delfysgu *ba. to mix; amalgamate; galvanize.*
1850.

delfysgedd *eg. amalgam.*
1850.

delfysgiad *eg. a mixing, amalgamation.*
1850.

delff¹ *eg. (un. bach. delffyn) ll. delffod, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. stupid or slow-witted person, lout, blockhead, dullard, idiot, dolt, numskull; a rustic, boor, churl; stupid, churlish, boorish.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd ystelff.

delff² *eg. delf, delfware.*
1894.

Am llestri delff, gw. llestr.

delffaf: delffu, delffo *bg.a. to be stupefied or confounded, become doltish, stupefy, confound, moider; bewilder, befool, deceive.*

14-15g.

delffaidd *a. stupid, blockish, doltish, dull, dense, obtuse; rustic, churlish, boorish.*

1604-7.

delffeiddrwydd *eg. stupidity, doltishness; rusticity, boorishness.*

1632.

delffin, gw. **dolffin**.

deliad *eg. ll. -au. dealings, intercourse; treatment.*

[1710].

deliaf, delaf; delio, delo *bg. a' i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â. to deal.*

15g.

Amr.: **deilio. 17g.**

delicat, delicet *a. delicate.*

20g.

delid¹, gw. **dilid**.

delid² *eg. ll. -au, -ion. metal.*

1794.

delid³, 2 un. grch., a hefyd ff. amhrs. amhff. a grff., gw. **daliaf; dal.**

delidaidd *a. metallic.*

1818.

delidfaen *eg. ll. -fain, -feini. mineral.*

1858.

delidol *a. metallic.*

1849.

delifraf, delifriaf; delifro, delifrio, delifrans, delifriad, gw. **dilifraf, -iaf; dilifr(i)o, &c.**

delings *e.ll. dealings.*

1709.

deliwr, deiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dealer, trader.*

1741.

delor, telor *eg. b. ll. -ion. woodpecker, nuthatch; warbler.*

14g.

Cfn.: **delor y cnau: nuthatch. 1794.**

d. (telor) y coed: woodlark; woodpecker. **1794.**

d. (t.) y derw): green woodpecker. **1604-7.**

d. fraith (fwyaf): greater spotted (specked) woodpecker, *Dryobates major.* **1794.**

d. fraith leiaf: lesser spotted (specked) woodpecker, *Dryobates minor.* **1794.**

d. gwyrdd: green woodpecker, *Geococcyx viridis.* **1866.**

telor yr helyg: willow-warbler. **1906.**

t. yr hesg: sedge-warbler. **20g.**

delor llwydwyn: wryneck. **1832.**

delrwydd *eg. rusticity, boorishness.*

1604-7.

delta *eg. b.*

1. fourth letter of Greek alphabet, Delta.

1547.

2. delta (of river).

1817.

delw *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *image, statue, effigy, portrait; idol; mental image.*

10g.

(b) *image, form, semblance, likeness; impression, imprint; manner, mode, fashion.*

14g.

Cjn.: y Ddelw Fyw: the Living Image, so called either because images of Christ on the cross and the Virgin Mary were reputed to act like human beings on special occasions, or because it signified a crucifix which miraculously bled when certain Jews nailed the image to the cross. 14g.

d. gerfiedig: *graven image. 1588.*

d. y Grog: *image of the Crucifixion, crucifix. c. 1300.*

d. safedig: *statue. c. 1585.*

d. dawdd: *molten image. 1588.*

d. doddedig: *molten image. 1588.*

delw y(d) *as. Dchr. 14g.*

ar ddelw: *in the manner or shape of, in the image of. 1346.*

Am ar lun a delw, myn d., pa (ba) dd. (bynnag), gw. llun, myn, pa.

delw-aberth *eg. ll. -au. offering or sacrifice to an idol or idols.*

1567.

delwad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *form, shape, effigy, image, mask; a forming, a shaping, fashion, mode, manner, condition; idea, impression, fancy.*

12g.

(b) *thinness, leanness, a waste.*

1604–7.

Am gwaed cyn delwad, gw. gwaed.

delwad² *eg. ll. delwaid. maker, creator.*

13g.

delwadol *a. formative, plastic.*

1794.

delw-addolaf: delw-addoli *ba. to worship an image or images, practise idolatry, idolize.*

1658.

delw-addolaidd *a. idolatrous; idolizing.*

1606.

delw-addolgar *a. idolatrous.*

1713.

delw-addoliad *eg. idolatry.*

1551.

delw-addoliaeth, -aeth *eb.g. idolatry.*

1567.

delw-addoliant *eg. idolatry.*

1595.

delw-addolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. idolater.*

1551.

delwaf: delwi *bg.a.*

(a) *to become motionless, be paralysed (with fright, &c.), be amazed; turn pale, be dismayed; mope; be bewildered or disconcerted; be abashed, be ashamed; waste, diminish.*

15g.

(b) *to make motionless (as a statue), paralyse; cause to pale; bewilder, confound.*

15g.

delwaidd *a.*

(*a*) *belonging to an image.*

1722.

(*b*) *resembling an image; lifeless, stupid.*

1657.

delwaint *eb. faint, paralysis.*

16–17g.

delwan *eb. ll. -au. small image, puppet, doll; picture.*

1604–7.

delwas *eg. surly fellow.*

16g.

delw-doriad *eg. iconoclasm.*

19g.

delw-dorrwr *eg. ll. -dorwyr. iconoclast.*

1858.

delw-ddrylliol *eg. ll. -wyr. iconoclast.*

20g.

delw-dduw *eg. ll. -iau. god worshipped through an image, image worshipped as god, false god.*

1657.

delwedig *a.bfl. motionless; formed.*

1794.

delwedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sculptor.*

[1783].

delwedd *eb. ll. -au, -ion. mental image, metaphor, simile.*

1794.

delweddaf: delweddu *ba. to give form or expression to, picture, portray, describe, imagine; form, mould; model.*

1595.

delweddiad *eg. ll. -au. a portraying, portrayal, portraiture; conception.*

1794.

delweddol *a.*

(*a*) *tending to resemble, descriptive.*

1794.

(*b*) *formative, plastic.*

19g.

delweddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *sculptor; artist, portrayer.*

1851.

(*b*) *idealist.*

1857.

delw-gell *eb. ll. -oedd. chamber of imagery or images.*

1588.

delw-gerfiad *eg. sculpture.*
1842.

delwig *a. comely, shapely, well-formed.*
18-19g.

delwigaeth *eb. comeliness, shapeliness.*
18-19g.

delw-lun *eg. b. ll. -iau. image.*
1630.

delwog *a. idolatrous; having an image or images.*
1774.

delw-wasanaeth *eg. idol-worship, idol-service.*
1567.

delwydd *eg. ll. -ion. sculptor.*
18-19g.

delwyddiaeth *eb. sculpture.*
18-19g.

delwyn *eg. small image.*
18-19g.

delysg, dylusg, dylusg¹ *eg.*

(a) *dulse, edible seaweed, palmated seaweed.*
14g.

(b) *stuff which is cast up by the sea; offscouring, filth, sweepings.*
1632.

Cfn.: delysg y môr: edible seaweed. 1632.

dell, gw. dellt.

delli *eg. blindness; fig. ignorance.*
13g.

dellni *eg. blindness; fig. ignorance.*
18g.

dellt *e.ll. (b. un. dellten, ll. -nau, -ni) a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *laths; splints; rods; fig. lances, swords; splinters, chips; made of laths, made of rods; in splinters, split, cloven, broken.*
13g.

(b) *lattices, lattic-window; casement, bars; mesh; fig. a maiden's plaited hair, anything interwoven; plaited, interwoven.*
15g.

(c) *ledge.*
1588.

(d) *rind or inner bark of hazel used in tying besoms, and in basket-making.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: dellt ceffyl: horse whip. Ar lafar.

d. ffenestr: *lattice, casement; window-frame. 1632.*

Am ffenestr ddellt, gwaith d., gw. ffenestr, gwaith.

delltaf, -iaf: delltu, dellt(i)o *bg.a. to lattice, grate up, wattle; split, splinter; flake.*
1632.

Cfn.: **dellt(i)o basged**: *to weave or plait a basket*. Ar lafar.

d. ceffyl: *to whip a horse*. Ar lafar.

d. chwip: *to crack a whip*. Ar lafar.

d. to: *to set laths in position in the roof*. Ar lafar.

dellten, gw. **dellt**.

dellteniad *eg. cleaving or splinting; cleft; lamination, exfoliation; a latticing*.
1604–7.

delltennaf: delltenu *bg.a. to splinter, shiver, split; laminate, exfoliate*.
1547.

delltennog *a. splintered; latticed; laminated; flaky*.
1794.

dellestr *eg. ll. -i. vessel made of interwoven rods*.
15g.

delltog, -ol *a.*

(*a*) *lattice-wise, latticed; chequered; fretty (in heraldry)*.
1722.

(*b*) *in splinters; laminated; flaky*.
1794.

delltwaith *eg. lattice, lattice-work, fretwork, trellis*.
1763.

delltwr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

(*a*) *one who splinters, shatterer*.
14–15g.

(*b*) *one who makes lattices or lattice-work*.
1794.

delltyn *eg. basket, pannier*.
15g.

dellyngaf: dellwng, dellyngdod, gw. **dillyngaf: dillwng, dillyngdod**.

demagog *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. demagogue*.
20g.

demandiaf: demandio *ba. to demand*.
1844.

demawns, demawnt, gw. **diemwnt**.

demi-lawns, dimi-lawns *eg. demi-lance*.
15g.

democrat *eg. ll. -iaid. democrat*.
1877.

democrataidd *a. democratic*.
1856.

democrateiddiaf: democrateiddio *ba. to democratize*.
20g.

democratiaeth *eb. democracy*.
1870.

democratig *a. democratic.*
20g.

demon *eg. ll. -iaid. demon.*
1768.

demon-addoliaeth *eb. demon-worship.*
1856.

demonaid *eb. demonism.*
1856.

demonig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. demonic.*
20g.

Fel e. demoniac.
1824.

dên, gw. **deon**¹.

denaf: denu *bg.a. to allure, attract, entice; cajole, inveigle, beguile, decoy, seek to ensnare.*
c. 1400.

dencryd, gw. **deincryd**, **deintgryd**.

denfydd, &c., gw. **defnydd**, &c.

dengar *a. alluring, attractive, enticing, winning, charming.*
1777.

dengarwch *eg. allurement, winsomeness, enticement; attractiveness.*
1835.

deniad *eg. ll. -au. allurement, enticement, attraction; lure, bait; temptation; an inveigling.*
1604-7.

deniadaeth *eb. allurement, attraction.*
1849.

deniadol *a. attractive, alluring, enticing, engaging, winning.*
1814.

deniaeth *eb. allurement, attraction.*
1735.

Denmarchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Dane.*
c. 1400.

denneirch, gw. **danerchaf: dannerch**.

denog *a. enticed, allured, drawn.*
1794.

denol *a. attractive, alluring.*
c. 1400.

densiaf: densian, gw. **deinsiaf: deinsian**.

dent *eg. ll. -iau. dent (of a card for combing wool, &c.).*
1884.

dentiraf: dentiro, dentiwr, dentur, gw. **deinturiaf**²: **deinturio, deintur**²,

deintur¹.

dentydd, gw. **deintydd**.

denus *a. attractive, alluring, winsome.*
c. 1800–1805.

denwr *eg. ll. -wyr. enticer, seducer, inveigler, persuader.*
14g.

deog *a. ardent, zealous, fierce.*
Dchr. 14g.

deongl¹ *eg. ll. dehonglau. interpretation.*
13g.

deongl², gw. **dehonglaf**: **dehongli**.

deongladwy *a.bfl. interpretable.*
1775.

deongliadaeth *eb. interpretation, exegesis, hermeneutics.*
1852.

deongliadol *a. interpretative, explanatory, hermeneutic, exegetical.*
1775.

deonglyddiaeth *eb. interpretation, exegesis.*
1845.

deonglyddol *a. expository, exegetical.*
1875.

deol, diol *eg. a hefyd fel a. exile, banishment, expulsion, outlawry; separation.*
13g.

Fel a. (a) banished.
14g.

(b) tending to separate.
1794.

(c) special, different.
14g.

Cfn.: ar ddeol: in exile; exiled, banished. c. 1300.

Am gŵr deol, gw. gŵr.

deoladwy *a.bfl. banishable; separable.*
14g.

deolaf, gw. **deholaf**: **deol**.

deoledig, dioledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. exiled, banished; separated, separate, detached; forlorn.*
14g.

Fel e. exile, banished person.

13g.
Amr.: detholedig², ditholedig. c. 1400.

deoledigaeth *eb. banishment, separation.*
1794.

deon¹ *eg. ll. -iaid, -au.*

(a) dean, also transf.

14g.

(*b*) *dean* (*of faculty*).

20g.

Amr.: **dên. 1718.**

Cfn.: **deon yr archau**: *dean of the arches. 1710.*

d. a chabidwl: *dean and chapter. 1710.*

d. gwlad,—gwledig,—gwladol: *rural dean. 1833.*

d. a siapter = **d. a chabidwl. 1710.**

Gw. hefyd **dean**.

deon² *e.ll. noblemen; pious people, godly people; warriors.*

9g.

deon³ *eg. giver, God.*

15g.

deondy *eg. ll. -dai. deanery.*

1772.

deoniaeth *eb. ll. -au. deanaery, deanship; (rural) deanery.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **deoniaeth wlad(ol),—wledig**: *rural deanery. 1831.*

deoniaethol *a. relating to a deanery, decanal.*

1831.

deonol *a. decanal.*

1852.

deor, deoraf; deori, gw. **dehoraf**^{1,2}: **dehori**.

de-orllewin, de-orllewinol, gw. **deau-orllewin, deau-orllewinol**.

departiad *eg. departure.*

1672.

departiaf, -af; depart(i)o *bg. to depart; die.*

1654.

dependiaf, -af; depend(i)o *bg. yn cael ei dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to depend (upon).*

1752.

deponent *a. deponent (in gram.).*

20g.

deposiwn *eg. deposition.*

1670.

deprifasiwn *eg. deprivation, deposition.*

1567.

deprifiaf, depreifaf; deprifio, depreifio *ba. to deprive, depose.*

1545.

deput, gw. **debid, debiti**.

deputasiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. deputation, commission, warrant.*

1761.

deputi, depywti, gw. **debiti**.

der¹, **derr** *a. stubborn, froward, obstinate, dogged; sullen, churlish, peevish; boorish.*

15–16g.

der² *eg. resounding blow.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **jer**.

dera *eb. ll. -on.*

1. (a) *Satan, the Devil; devil, she-devil, fury, fiend.*

15g.

(b) *shark.*

1835.

2. *the staggers, dizziness, giddiness; fig. frenzy, madness.*

12g.

Cjn.: dera(r) môr: shark. [1783].

dera'r borfa: *grass staggers. 20g.*

a'r dd. arno: *addle-brained, lunatic. 1722.*

Am *cyw'r ddera*, gw. **cyw**.

derbyn, gw. **derbyniaf:** **derbyn**.

derbynadwy, **derbynedig**, gw. **derbyniadwy**, **derbyniedig**.

derbynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) *receptacle; dungeon; xenodochy; calyx (in botany); intake.*

1606.

(b) *acceptance, approbation.*

1722.

(c) *handle.*

1722.

derbyngar *a. susceptible, receptive.*

1794.

derbyngarwch *eg. susceptibility, susceptibleness.*

1794.

derbyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a receiving, reception, acceptance, acceptation, admission, welcome, entertainment; approbation; receipt; receipts; income; wireless reception, &c.*

1567.

derbyniad² *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *clasp.*

1588.

(b) *catch; device on a wooden cow-collar consisting of a piece of wood having two holes shaped like keyholes cut at each end, into which fitted the whittled ends of a hazel withie, the whole functioning as a kind of lock.*

Ar lafar.

2. *vessel or basket.*

1632.

3. *support, undersetter, stay, corbel, shouldering piece.*

1588.

4. *abode.*

16g.

derbyniadol *a. acceptable, receptive.*

1812.

derbyniadwy, **derbynadwy** *a.bfl. receivable, acceptable; permissible.*

1592.

derbyniaf, derbynnaf: derbyn, -io, -iaid ba.*(a) to receive, accept, take; admit (one) as a member of a church, society, &c., or to an order, privilege, &c., welcome, entertain; accept as true; receive radio signals, &c.*

14-15g.

(b) to receive into the world, attend a maternity case.

1632.

*Cfn.: derbyn braint: to respect a person on account of some privilege or external advantage, be partial to one. 1567.***d. cyflwr = d. braint. 1567.****d. cyffes:** *to receive a confession confess one (of a priest). 1772.***d. wyneb = d. braint. 1588.****d. yn gyflawn aelod:** *to receive (one) into full membership. 1885.***derbyniawdr, derbyniawdwr** *eg. ll. -iodron, derbyniawdzwyr. receiver, recipient, accepter; receptacle, vessel; socket, staple, &c.*

16g.

derbyniedig, derbynedig *a.bfl. received, accepted, admitted; authorized, approved, acceptable; receiving, passive.*

1604-7.

derbyniedigaeth, derbynedigaeth *eb, ll. -au. reception, receptiveness, the act of receiving.*

[1783].

derbyniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. receiver, accepter, recipient; receptacle.*

[1783].

derbyniol a.*(a) acceptable, approved, accepted, received; receptive; recipient, susceptible, receiving.*

1604-7.

(b) objective, accusative.

1567.

(c) dative (case).

1891.

derbynioldeb *eg. acceptableness, acceptability; receptivity.*

1770.

derbyniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who receives, accepter, recipient; one who welcomes, one who shows favour (or respect); partaker (of a sacrament); regular buyer or taker (of periodical or paper); receiver (of stolen property); receiver (of property in litigation, &c.); receptacle.*

16g.

*Amr.: derbynnwr. 1588.**Cfn.: derbyniwr wyneb: respecter of persons. 1551.***derbyngle** *eg. ll. -oedd. receptacle; place of reception and accommodation (for strangers).*

1744.

derbynnaf: derbyn, gw. derbyniaf: derbyn.**derbynnneb** *eb, ll. derbynebau, -ion. receipt, acquittance, voucher of payment.*

1828.

derbynnol, derbynnwr, gw. derbyniol, derbyniwr.**derbynnnydd** *eg. ll. derbynyddion. receiver, recipient, accepter; partaker.*

1700.

derch *a. elevated, exalted; dignified.*

1794.

derchaf: **derchu**, gw. **dyrchaf:** **dyrchu**.

derchafaf: **derchafu**, **derchafedig**, **derchafiad**, **derchafol**, gw. **dyrchafaf:** **dyrchafu**, **dyrchafedig**, **dyrchafiad**, **dyrchafol**.

derchynnaf: **derchynnu** *ba. to rend asunder.*

13-14g.

derddwys *a. assiduous and earnest, vehement.*

1718.

dere, dyre 2 un. grch. y f. *deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod. come thou!*

Ar lafar.

derewant, gw. **drewiant**.

derfi, hen ff. 3 un. dyf. y f. *darfyddaf: darfod.*

derfid, hen ff. 3 un. grch. y f. *darfyddaf: darfod.*

derfis, derwys *eg. ll. -iaid. dervish.*

1800.

derfoes *a. of froward or perverse disposition.*

a. 1587.

derffid, hen ff. 3 un. grch. y f. *darfyddaf: darfod.*

dergoed, ff. lafar, gw. **derwgoed**.

deri, gw. **dâr**.

deriaf: **derio** *ba. to jar, set on edge.*

1754.

derig *eb. mountain avens, Dryas octopetala.*

1813.

derlwyn, derlys, derllwyn, gw. **derwlwyn, derwlys, derwlwyn**.

derllyddaf, dyrlllyddaf: derllyddu, dyrlllyddu, dyrlllys, dyrllid *ba. to deserve, merit.*

13g.

derlllys, gw. **derwlys**.

dernig *eg. ll. -ion. small piece or fragment.*

1604-7.

dernyn *eg. (un. b. darnen, ll. -ni) ll. -nau, -nach. small piece or fragment, bit, particle; short piece or portion (of poetry, literary work, &c.), small piece (of silver or gold, &c.), small coin, little patch, slip (of paper), small plot (of ground), &c.*

16g.

Amr.: darnyn. 1795.

Gw. hefyd **darn**.

dernynnol *a. fragmentary.*

1852.

derw¹ *e.ll.* neu *e.tf.* (un. *derwen*, ll. *derw*, ll. dwbl *derwenni*) a hefyd fel *a. oaks, oak-trees; (sometimes) terebinth tree (in bibl.); trees; plants havins some resemblance to oak; transf. (in medieval poetry) oak coffin; fig. valiant man, stout warrior; of oak, oaken.*

9g.

Cfn.: **Derwen Anwyw**: Evergreen Oak, *Quercus Ilex*. 1813.

D. Fendigaid: common Vervain, *Verbena officinalis*. 1632.

D. Caersalem: Oak of Jerusalem, *chenopodium glaucum*. 1604–7.

D. Goch: Scarlet Oak, *Quercus coccinea*. 1831.

D. y ddaear: germander, *Teucrium*. 1632.

D. Ddu: Black or Dyer's Oak, *Quercus tinctoria*. 1866.

D. Wen: White Oak, *Quercus alba*. 1831.

derw môr: foreign oak; foreign wood or timber. Ar lafar.

Am *afal y derw*, *bloneg y d.*, *delor y d.*, *ffon dderw(en)*, *llwyn d.*, *llygoden y d.*, *marchredyn y d.*, *rhedyn y d.*, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **cegindderw**, **dâr**.

derw² *rhgdd.* a *ddefnyddir* fel elf. gyda'r ystyr 'sigr, gwir' yn *cefnder(w)*, *cyfnither(w)*, *cyfyrder(w)*.

derwdy *eg. oak house; oratory, prayer house; fig. (and euphem.) coffin.*

c. 1400.

derwen, gw. **derw**¹.

derwgist *eb. ll. -iau. oak chest, fig. coffin.*

15g.

derwgoed *e.ll.* neu *e.tf. oak-trees, grove of oaks; fig. mighty men, hearts of oak.*

15g.

derwin *a. a hefyd fel eg. made of oak, oaken, (buried) in an oak coffin; abounding in oaks; strong, robust; oak timber.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am *sur derwin*, gw. **sur**.

derwlwyn, derlwyn *eg. ll. -i. oak grove, oak-wood.*

15g.

derwllys, derllys, derllys *eg. germander, Teucrium.*

1813.

Cfn.: **der(w)lys y goedwig**: wood-sage, *Teucrium Scorodonia*. 1813.

d. y dŵr: water germander, *Teucrium Scordium*. 1813.

d. y fagwyr: wall germander, *Teucrium Chamaedrys*. 1813.

derwreinyn, derwrein(i)en *eg. b. ll. derwraint. ringworm.*

a. 1484.

Gw. hefyd **dyfrwreinyn, gwreinyn, tarddwreinyn**.

derwydd¹ *eg. (b. derwyddes, ll. -au) ll. -on, -ion.*

(a) *prophet, vaticinator, wise man; druid (in ancient Britain and Gaul).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *member of the highest order in the Gorsedd of Bards.*

18–19g.

(c) *the Druids, a friendly society.*

1857.

derwydd² *e.ll. oak-trees, sometimes fig.*

16–17g.

derwyddaidd *a. like a druid; druidical.*

1794.

derwyddfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. bard of druidic lineage (in Iolo Morganwg's early writings it is used as a variant of 'arwyddfardd', and later side by side with 'derwydd' as a member of the highest order in the Gorsedd of Bards).*

1755.

derwyddiaeth *eb. the religion of the Celtic druids, the druidic cult, druidism.*

1808.

derwyddol *a. druidic, druidical.*

1794.

Am *cylch derwyddol*, gw. **cylch**.

derwyddoniaeth *eb. druidism.*

18-19g.

derwys, gw. **derfis**.

deryn, gw. **adar**.

deryw, hen ff. 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *darfyddaf: darfod* gyda grym perffeithiol.

des *eg. ll. -au. system.*

1794.

desant *a. decent.*

1888.

desbrad *a. desperate.*

1672.

desbutiaf: desbutio, gw. **disbiwtiaf: disbiwtio**.

deseb *eb. ll. -au. system.*

1833.

desebol *a. systematic.*

1849.

desefaf: desefo *ba. to deceive.*

16-17g.

desefor *a. longing or making for the sea.*

13g.

desg *eb. ll. -iau. desk; lectern, reading-desk; bureau.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: desg ddarllen: reading-desk, lectern; (sometimes) pulpit. 1793.

desgant *eg. descant; song, melody.*

15g.

desgil, desgl, gw. **dysgl**.

desgreib, gw. **disgreib**.

desgreibiaeth, desgreibiaf: desgreibio, gw. **disgreifiaeth, disgreifiaf: disgreifio**.

desgreifiad, desgreifiaf: desgreifio, gw. **disgreifiad, disgreifiaf: disgreifio**.

desgriad, gw. *disgread*.

desgribiad, **desgribiaf**: **desgribio**, gw. *disgrifiad*, *disgrifiaf*: *disgrifio*.

desgrifiad, **desgrifiadol**, **desgrifiaf**: **desgrifio**, **desgrifiol**, gw. *disgrifiad*, *disgrifiadol*, *disgrifiaf*: *disgrifio*, *disgrifiol*.

desgrifyddaf: **desgrifyddu**, gw. *disgrifyddaf*: *disgrifyddu*.

desgyl, gw. *dysgl*.

desgynedigaeth, **desgyniad**, **desgynnaf**: **desgyn**, &c., gw. *disgynedigaeth*, *disgyniad*, *disgynnaf*: *disgyn*, &c.

dest, **jest**, **dyst**, **just** *adf. just, almost*.

Ar lafar.

destini, gw. *destni*.

destl *a. a hefyd fel eb. elegant, delicate, pretty, fine, neat, tidy, trim; luxurious.*

15g.

Fel *e. order, rule*.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **diddestl**.

destlaf: **destlu** *a. neat, tidy, rather neat or trim.*

1794.

destledd *eg. neatness, trimness.*

1772.

destlfawr *a. fine, splendid.*

Dchr. 14g.

destlus *a. elegant, delicate, pretty, graceful, artistic, neat, tidy, trim, fine; finely wrought; dainty, of delicate taste.*

14g.

destlusaidd *a. neat, tidy.*

1835.

destlusrwydd *eg. neatness, tidiness; elegance, niceness, fineness, artistic finish; fastidiousness (in food and drink), daintiness.*

1346.

destluster, **destlustra** *eg. neatness, tidiness, elegance.*

1847.

destni, **destyni** *eg. destiny.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **tesni**.

destryw, **destrywiau**: **destrywio**, gw. *distryw*, *distrywiau*: *distrywio*.

destyni, gw. *destni*.

desyfaf: **desyfu**, gw. *deisyfaf*: *deisyfu*.

detchwyn ? *a. swift, ready, quick.*

Dchr. 14g.

detectif, gw. *ditectif*.

determinaf: determino *ba. to determine.*

1567.

determinasiwn, determeinasawn *eg. determination, final judgement.*

1545.

detgyrch, gw. dietgyrch.

detwyn, gw. dedwyn.

dethau *a. a hefyd fel eg. dexterous, skilful, deft, adroit; southern; right-handed; south.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd deau.

detheuaf: detheuo *ba. to tidy up, set in order.*

Ar lafar.

dethol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. choice, chosen, selected, select; refined; precious (of style, &c.); surpassing others, pre-eminent; chosen one, one fit to be chosen or elected; selections.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: deffol. 15g.

detholaf¹: dethol, detholi *ba.*

(*a*) *to choose, select; elect (to office); set apart; separate, cull, draft, sift.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *to fix upon or choose (as patron or as a pre-eminent person).*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: deffol. 1536.

dithol. 1567.

detholaf²: dethol, gw. deholaf: deol.

detholedig¹ *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. chosen, selected, choice, select; elected (to office or position), elect (to salvation); refined, of the best quality; set apart.*

1346.

Fel e. chosen or elected one, selected person, one of the elect or chosen (to salvation); choice thing.

14g.

Amr.: deffoledig. 16g.

detholedig², gw. deoledig.

detholedigaeth, -iaeth *eb.g. election; selection.*

1794.

detholgar *a. apt to select; careful or judicious in choosing, selective.*

1833.

detholiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. choice, selection; selected piece, excerpt, (more commonly) collection or small volume of selected pieces, e.g. hymns; election.*

1604-7.

detholiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. chosen one, favourite.*

Dchr. 17g.

detholiadol *a. selective, eclectic.*

1852.

detholiaid, ff. l. *dethol.*

detholol *a. selective, careful in choosing; eclectic.*

1839.

detholran *eb. ll. -nau. selected portion, excerpt, quotation.*

1850.

detholrwydd *eg. choiceness; discrimination; exquisiteness.*

20g.

detholus *a. select.*

20g.

detholusrwydd *eg. selectness.*

20g.

detholwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. (a) *one who chooses or picks out, selector, chooser; an eclectic.*

1794.

(b) *elector.*

1770.

2. *chosen one, picked man, seasoned soldier, champion.*

13g.

detholwr², *gw. deholwr.*

detholydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who chooses or selects; an eclectic.*

1852.

deu- *rhgdd., ff. ar dau mewn cyfansoddeiriau afryw, e.e. deublwyf, deubost, deubren, deuczwr, deuchwedl, deuchwimp, deudaid, deudir, deudrŵch, deudy, deuddrŵg, deuddydd, deufath, deufrawd, deufur, deufwlch, deufys, deugyw, deulafn, deulanw, deulawr, deuled, deuochrog, deusant, &c., gan olygu 'dau, dwbl: two, doble, bi-'. Fe'i ceir gydag ystyr gryfhaol yn hytrach na rhifol weithiau, e.e. deuliw, deune, deuwedd, &c.*

deuad, *gw. duad.*

deuaf, dof, doaf: dyfod, dod *bg. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i ac at ac ar yn dra chyff. gynt (i le ac at berson).*

1. (a) *to come, arrive, sometimes fig.; come to a subject or section in a speech, &c.; occur, come to pass, happen, befall, betide; appear as a public figure or fulfiller of phrophecy; issue, be descended (from), be derived (from), emanate, proceed; spring (from a source); follow as an effect or result; amount (to).*

9g.

(b) *in the imperative the verb is sometimes used rhetorically to encourage, welcome and exhort (generally bibl.); also to reprove and express dissatisfaction (colloquially); as well as to express commiseration (colloquially).*

1567.

2. *to become, develop (into).*

c. 1585.

Amr.: dawaf: dawod. 14g.

**daf. 1551.*

**dewaf: dewod. 1551.*

Cfn.: doed a ddêl (ddel), dêl a ddêl, deled a ddelo, deued a ddêl: come what may, whatever comes or happens. 15g.

dyfod (dod) â: *to bring, convey, come or carry with; bring forth (young); bring or induce (to believe, &c.). 13g.*

d. â chathod (-au) bach: *to kitten, bring forth kittens. 1722.*

- d. â chenawon:** to cub, whelp, litter. **I632.**
d. â chwn: to whelp, litter. **I722.**
d. â chywion: to hatch chickens. **I632.**
d. ag ebol: to foal. **I722.**
d. â llo: to calve. **I771.**
d. ag oen: to yearn. **I722.**
d. â pherchyll: to pig, litter. **I632.**
d. â rhai bychain: to bring forth young, kindle. **I775.**
d. am ben: to come upon (with hostile intent), fall upon, attack. **I3g.**
d. (ei) amser: to come (of one's time). *Dchr.* **I4g.**
d. ar: (i) to come (or fall) upon; come to (the presence of a person or persons), appear before; come to (a place, &c.); come to (possession of); come to (the knowledge of). **I3g.** (ii) to come to (a state or condition, &c.). **I3g.** (iii) to come to or upon (of an experience, affliction, emotion, &c.); come or devolve upon (as a duty or responsibility, &c.), be required of; come upon, overtake (of night or day or season, &c.). **I3g.**
d. ar war (un): to come or pounce upon (one) unexpectedly. **I848.**
d. ar warthaf: to come upon, overtake. **I620.**
d. ar law (un): to come (to one) as a chance or opportunity, also as a liability or responsibility. **I3g.**
d. ar ei red: to come running. *c.* **I550.**
d. ar darws: to come over; come across; befall, happen. **I4g.**
d. at: to come to or approach (a person or persons, job of work, &c. (but not a place); come to (as a possession), revert to. **I3g.**
d. at ei goed: to come to one's right senses, come to see or realize one's fault or folly (*lit.* to come to one's trees or wood). *Ar lafar.*
d. ato'i hun, &c.: to come to himself, come to one's right mind or senses, come round after a faint or swoon. **I588.**
d. at ei stumog: to regain one's appetite. *Ar lafar.*
d. cof (iddo, &c.): to remember, be put in remembrance of, be or become mindful of, be reminded of, occur (to him). **I4g.**
d. i adwedd: to return, retreat, hide. **I5g.**
d. i'r amlwg: to come to light; come to be well known. **I740.**
d. i arfer: to become customary or fashionable. **I709.**
d. i fod: to come to a successful or prosperous end (*lit.* to come to a buckle). *Ar lafar.*
d. i glustiau: to come to the ears (of) or to the knowledge (of), be informed (of). **I567.**
d. i gof: to come to (one's) memory, remember or be reminded (of), occur (to). **I4g.**
d. i ddim: to come to nought. **I772.**
d. i'r lan: to land, come ashore, often *fig.* **I762.**
d. i'r glaw: to come on to rain. *Ar lafar.*
d. i'r iawn: to come to the right way (of thinking or acting), repent, recover (faith or moral rectitude). **I567.**
d. i law: to come to hand, come to (one's) possession; submit. *c.* **I400.**
d. i lawr: (i) to come down, descend. **I797.** (ii) to be hatched, come out (of the shell). **I774.**
d. i ben: to come to pass, be fulfilled; come to an end. **I547.**
d. i ben â: to bring to pass, get (anything) done or completed, manage to carry out (plan or purpose). **I6–I7g.**
d. i dangnefedd: to come to peace (with). **I3g.**
d. i dlodi: to come to poverty, be brought low in the world. **I588.**
d. i dir: to land. **I547.**
d. mewn arfer: to become customary, grow into a custom. **I632.**
d. mewn cof: to come to mind or memory, come in remembrance. **I588.**
d. o hyd (i): to find, come across, discover, obtain. **I599.**
d. o ben â = d. i ben â. c. **I605–10.**
d. dros (drosod, &c.): to come over one (of an emotion, &c.); overcome (a difficulty, &c.). *Ar lafar.*
d. dros ben: to come over or overcome (a difficulty, &c.); get round (a person), get the better of. *Ar lafar.*
d. drwy deg: to come willingly, be persuaded (*lit.* to come by fair). **I790.**
d. ynghyd: to come together, assemble. **I588.**
d. ymlaen, d. yn ei flaen: to make progress, get on. **I735.**
d. yn fyr o: to come short of. **I676.**
d. yn ei gof, —yng nghof: to come to one's memory or remembrance, remember. **I551.**
d. yn haul: to come out (of the sun). *Ar lafar.*
ar ddyfod (ddod): about to come, on the point of coming; imminent, impending, at hand. **I551.**
i ddyfod (ddod): to come, future. **I620.**
mynd a dyfod (dod): coming and going. **I632.**
(ni) ddaw hi ddim: 'it will not come', exclamation denoting failure of scheme, &c. *Ar lafar.*

(ni) ddaw o ddim dros ei grogi: *he will not come on any account (lit. he will not come though he were hanged for it).* Ar lafar.

Am y byd a ddaw, (dod at) gerrig y Borth, dyn dyfod (*dŵad*), gŵr dyfod, pobl ddyfod, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf, a hefyd dod i('w) gymal d.g. cymal. Nodir ff. ar y f. yn eu trefn, e.e. dathoeddwn, dathoedd, deubi, deubydd, deupi, dothwyf, dybu, dybyddaf, dybydd, dyddaw, dyfu, dyfydd, dyffer, dyffo, dyffont, dypo, &c.

Gw. hefyd dyfod.

deuair *eg. a hefyd fela. two words or expressions; two inconsistent statements, equivocal or deceitful statement, quibble, prevarication; couplet (of 'cywydd'), last two lines of an 'englyn unodl union', couplet.*

14g.

Fel *a. consisting of two lines.*

c. 1400.

Am (*cywydd*) deuair fyrion,—*hirion, tŷn ddeuair, gw. cywydd, tŷn.*

deuall, deuallaf: deuall, deualledd, gw. deall, deallaf: deall, dealledd.

deuawd, dwyawd *eb.g. ll. -au, deuodau, dŵyodau. duet.*

1852.

deuban¹ *a. fel eg. cloth twice-fulled or milled, doubly thick material.*

15g.

deuban² *a. consisting of two syllables (of section of metrical line).*

1889.

deubar, deupar *eg. a hefyd fel a. two pairs or couples, two parties; pair, couple, two of a kind or sort; pertaining to two pairs or couples.*

14g.

deubarth, gw. deuparth.

deubarthaf: deubarthu *ba. to cut or divide into two (equal) parts, bisect, halve.*

1632.

deubarthiad *eg. ll. -au. bisection, bipartition, dichotomy.*

1770.

deuben, gw. deupen.

deubeth, deupeth *eg. two things.*

14g.

deubi, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. deuaf: dyfod.

deubig *a. having two points.*

1780.

Am *rheswm deubig, gw. rheswm.*

Gw. hefyd dwybig.

deublaid, gw. dwyblaid.

deublyg, deuplyg *a. (b. dŵyblyg) a hefyd fel eg. twofold, double; folio; folio volume; the sign ||.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd dyblyg.

deublygaf: deublygu *ba. to double, duplicate.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **dyblygaf**: **dyblygu**.

deublygedig *a.bfl. duplicate, double.*

1592.

Gw. hefyd **dyblygedig**.

deublygrwydd *eg. doubleness; duality; duplicity.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **dyblygrwydd**.

deubwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. two pounds (weight); weighing two pounds.*

1632.

deubydd, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

deucan, gw. **deucant**.

deucanfed *rhif. two-hundredth.*

1632.

deucanmlwyddiant, gw. **daucanmlwyddiant**.

deucannwr *eg. two hundred men or warriors.*

14g.

deucant, **deucan**, **deugant** *rhif. ac eg. a hefyd fel a. two hundred.*

14g.

deucorn, **deucorniog**, gw. **deugorn**, **deugorniog**.

deudaf: **deud**, gw. **dywedaf**: **dywedyd**.

deudneudeg *eb. ll. -au. Northwallicism.*

18-19g.

deudneudiaith *eb. the dialect of North Wales.*

1805.

deudneudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who speaks the dialect of Gwynedd, a North Walian.*

18g.

deudod *eg. ll. -au. duality; binary, dyad, pair, couple.*

1852.

deudon *eg. b. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. diphthong.*

1632.

Fel *a. consisting of two notes.*

1855.

deudro, **deutro** *eg. a hefyd fel a. two turns or twists, two rounds; twice; having two twists, double.*

1794.

Cfn.: **ar ddeudro**: *in two bouts.* 1816.

deudroed, **deutroed**, **dwydrod**, **dwytroed** *eg. b. (deu.) a hefyd fel a. two feet, feet.*

13g.

Fel *a. having two feet, two-footed, biped.*

1632.

deudroedig *a. biped.*

1763.

deudroediog, **dwydroediog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ogion. biped; two-footed animal*

(sometimes facetiously of human being).

1762.

deudwll, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae—chwarae cath ddeudwll.

deudwr, gw. dywedwr.

deuddarn eg. a hefyd fel a. two parts, two pieces; consisting of two parts, broken in two.

1588.

Am cwpwrdd deuddarn, gw. cwpwrdd.

deuddecellwyth, gw. deuddeg.

deuddecplyg, **deuddengmhlyg** a. a hefyd fel eg. twelfefold, duodecuple; duodecimo (12mo) volume.

1688.

deuddecsygn eg. the twelve signs (of the zodiac), the twelve constellations.

15g.

deuddeg, **deuddeng** rhif. ac eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. twelve, a dozen.

12g.

Cfn.: y **deudde(n)g arwydd**: the twelve signs (of the zodiac). c. 1400.

d. llwyth, **deuddecellwyth**: the twelve tribes (of Israel). Dchr. 14g.

Am taro deuddeg, gw. trawaf: taro.

deuddegfed rhif. ac a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). twelfth; twelfth part.

13g.

Cfn.: ar fy **neuddegfed (ei dd., &c.)**: I (he, &c.) and eleven others or as one of twelve. 14g.

deuddegol a. duodecimal.

1794.

Am lluosogiad deuddegol, gw. lluosogiad.

deuddengmhlyg, gw. deuddecplyg.

deuddengmis eg. twelve months, year.

1588.

deuddengmlwydd eg. ac a. twelve years old.

1346.

deuddengwaith adf. twelve times.

1346.

deuddwrn eg. (deu.) a hefyd fel a. two fists, two handles; two-handed.

15g.

Am **cleddyf (cleddau) deuddwrn**, chwarae **cleddyf (cleddau) d.**, gw. **cleddyf**, chwaraeaf: chwarae.

deuddyn eg. (deu.). two persons (esp. a courting or married couple).

14g.

deueiriog, &c., gw. daueiriog, &c.

deufed, **dwyfed** rhif. second (formerly in compound ordinals such as ‘deufed ar bymtheg’, ‘seventeenth’ (lit. second after fifteen)).

c. 1400.

deufin a. a hefyd fel eg. two-edged.

c. 1400.

Fel *e. two edges; two lips.*
14g.

deufisol, gw. **daufisol**.

deuflaen *eg. a hefyd fel a. two points or tips, two ends; having two points or tips.*
13g.

Cfn.: **deuflaen y lloer:** *the first two quarters of the moon.* 1722.
Am *rheswm deuflaen*, gw. **rheswm**.

deufor *eg. a hefyd fel a. two seas; between or pertaining to two seas.*
c. 1400.

Am *heli deufor*, gw. **heli**.

deufor-gyfarfod *eg. b. meeting of two seas; fig. turbulent situation, straits.*
1620.

deufor-gyhwrrdd *eg. meeting of two seas.*
1567.

deufraich, dwyfraich *eg. b. (deu.) a hefyd fel a. the arms; couplet (of poetry).*
15g.

Fel *a. having two arms (e.g. chair); consisting of two (metrical) lines.*
1632.
Am *cadair ddwyfraich*, gw. **cadair**.

deufwy *a. ac e. a hefyd fel adf. double the quantity, size or amount, twice as much or as many; doubly.*
14g.

deufyd *eg. two worlds or spheres, two states or conditions; the material world and the spiritual world.*
c. 1400.

deugain, deugaint *rhif. ac eg. ll. deugeiniau, a hefyd fel a. forty; the forties.*
9g.

deugant, gw. **deucant**.

deugeinfed *rhif. ac a. fortieth; fortieth part.*
1346.

Cfn.: **ar ei ddeugeinfed:** *he and thirty-nine others.* 14g.

deugeinnydd, deugeinddydd *eg. forty days.*
1722.

Cfn.: **deugeinnydd (deugeinddydd) prawf:** *quarantine.* 1780.

deugeinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forty men.*
1567.

deuglo *a. having two locks; containing in one part two consonants which are repeated in the other (of a line of 'cynghanedd sain' or 'cynghanedd draws').*
p. 1584.

Am *rheswm deuglo*, gw. **rheswm**.

deuglust, dwyglust *eg. b. the ears.*
c. 1400.

deugorff *eg. a hefyd fel a. two bodies.*
14g.

Fel *a. having two bodies, double-bodied.*

1632.**deugorn, deucorn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. tŵo horns (also fig. of dilemma), tŵo points or tips; tŵo handles (of plough).***13g.**Fel *a. having tŵo horns; forked.***1620.***Cfn.: deugorn dilema: the horns of a dilemma. 20g.*Am *rheswm deugorn (deucorn), gw. rheswm.***deugorniog, deucorniog** *a. tŵo-horned, bicornous.***1604–7.****deugras, gw. bara—b. deugras.****deugrwydr** *eg. double misfortune, trouble.***14g.****deugwr, gw. deu-, deucwr.****deugyswllt** *a. diadelphous; belonging to the class Diadelphia.***1813.****deuhadgibog** *a. dicotyledonous.***1869.****deulaeth** *eg. a hefyd fel a. tŵo kinds of milk (i.e. milk and buttermilk); consisting of these tŵo kinds of milk.**c. 1740.*Am *glastwr deulaeth, posel d., gw. glastwr, posel.***deulais** *eg. a hefyd fel a. tŵo voices or sounds; diphthong.***15g.**Fel *a. having tŵo voices or sounds; composed for or consisting of tŵo voices (of music, choir, &c.).***1794.***Cfn.: cân ddeulais: duet. 1809.***deuled, gw. brethyn—b. deuled.****deulin** *eg. (deu.). the knees.***14g.***Cfn.: ar dâl fy neulin (dy ddeulin, &c.): on my (thy, &c.) bended knees. 13g.***rhag deulin (fy neulin, &c.):** *in the presence of, in front of (lit. before the tŵo knees of). 13g.***deuliw** *a. (yn aml gyda grym enwol, yn enw. mewn barddoniaeth) a hefyd fel eg. of tŵo colours or hues, bi-coloured; (a maiden) twice as fair as the object of comparison (e.g. gossamer, snow, foam, stars, fair weather, &c.); tŵo colours.***14g.***Cfn.: deuliw Gwyddelig: Irish frieze. 16–17g.***deulu** *eg. tŵo hosts, opposing armies, tŵo parties.***14g.****deulun** *eg. a hefyd fel a. tŵo forms; pair or couple (of horses); of tŵo forms.***1758.****deulwyn¹** *eg. tŵo groves.***12g.****deulwyn², dwylwyn** *eb.g. the loins.***12g.**

deulygeidiog, daulygeidiog *a. having two eyes.*
1762.

deunaw *rhif. ac eg. a hefyd fel a. eighteen; eighteen pence, one shilling and sixpence.*
14g.

Fel *a. eighteenth.*
c. 1400.

deunawfed *rhif. ac a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). eighteenth.*
c. 1400.

deunaw(i)ad, gw. dyniawed.

deunawosgl *a. having eighteen tines or branches (of a fully grown stag's antlers), also fig. majestic, fine, noble.*
14g.

deune *a. (gan amlaf gyda grym enwol mewn barddoniaeth, cf. deuliw) a hefyd fel eg. of two colours, of varied hues; (a maiden) twice as fair as the object of comparison (e.g. snow, sun, wave); two colours.*
14g.

deunod¹ *eg. two places; two signs (in printing or writing).*
15g.

deunod² *eg. a hefyd fel a. two notes (esp. of the cuckoo); consisting of two notes.*
1835.

deunydd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

1. *material (in its various meanings, see under 'defnydd' 1. (a) and (b)).*
14g.

2. *(a) use; purpose.*
1630.

(b) cause, occasion.

14g.

Cfn.: bod o ddeunydd: to be of use. [1740].

Am gwŷdd deunydd, y pedwar d., pren d., gw. gwŷdd, pedwar, pren.

Gw. hefyd defnydd.

deunyddfawr *a. full of material, substantial; using up much material.*
1592.

Gw. hefyd defnyddfawr.

deunyddgarwch *eg. usefulness, utility.*
1733.

Gw. hefyd defnyddgarwch.

deunyddiad *eg. ll. -au. act of using, use, practice; a moulding, a framing or making, creation.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd defnyddiad.

deunyddiaeth *eb. usefulness, utility.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd defnyddiaeth.

deunyddiaf: deunyddio *ba. to use, practise; form, mould.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd defnyddiaf: defnyddio.

deunyddiol *a. useful, serviceable; material, substantial, real; used.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **defnyddiol**.

deunyddwydd *e.ll. timber.*

1604–7.

deuocsid *eg. dioxide.*

1937.

Cfn.: **deuocsid carbon:** *carbon dioxide.* 1937.

deuoedd, gw. **dau**.

deuol *a. pertaining to two, involving two, dual, binary; double; used to denote two persons or a pair of objects only (of noun).*

1800.

Am *rhif deuol*, gw. **rhif**.

deulaf: deuoli *bg.a. to double.*

1862.

deuolaidd *a. dualistic.*

1864.

deuoldeb *eg. duality.*

1852.

deuoliaeth, deuolaeth *eb. duality; dualism.*

1852.

deuolig *a. dualistic.*

1852.

deuolrwydd *eg. duality.*

1852.

deuolwr, deuolydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. dualist.*

1852.

deupar, gw. **deubar**.

deuparth, deubarth *eg. two portions (out of three), two-thirds; double portion.*

13g.

deuparthog *a. double the value (of); in two parts.*

14g.

deupen, deuben *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. two heads, two ends, two tips; pair of horses.*

1346.

Fel *a. two-headed, bicephalous.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **cael y ddeupen (ddeuben) ynghyd, cael d. (y) llyn ynghyd, dyfod â'r dd. ynghyd, &c.: *to make both (two) ends meet.* 1837.**

Am *caib deuben (ddeupen), cwd d., drysien dd., tocyn d., gw. caib, cwd, drysi, tocyn.*

deupennog, deubennog, deupeniog, deupeiniog *a.*

(*a*) *two-headed, amphisbænic, having two ends or tips; two-edged.*

14g.

(*b*) *twofold, double, twice over.*

14g.Am *bwyall ddeupennog, cwd d., drysien ddeupeiniog, gw. bwyall, cwd, drysi.***deuperthig, gw. deauberthig.****deupeth, deupi, deuplyg, gw. deubeth, deubi, deublyg.****deupo, hen ff. 3 un. pres. dib. y f. deuaf: dyfod.****deurinweddog a. didynamian.****1813.****deurith** *eg. a hefyd fel a. two appearances or forms.***1794.**Fel *a. of two forms.***1595.****deurithiol a. twofold, double; of double appearance of form.****1595.****deurod** *eg. ll. -au. bicycle.***20g.****deurodur** *eg. bicycle.***20g.****deurodwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. cyclist.***1911.****deurudd** *eg. (deu.).***1. the cheeks, face, countenance.****1346.****2. honour, face.***Dchr. 14g.***deuryw** *eg. a hefyd fel a. two sorts or kinds, both sexes.***14g.**Fel *a. of two sorts or kinds, double, twofold; cross-bred, epicene; bisexual, hermaphrodite (in biology).***1604-7.****deurywiog, -iol a. of two kinds; bisexual, hermaphrodite, androgynal, androgynous (in biology).****1798.****deus, gw. dew¹.****deusain** *eb. ll. -seiniaid. diphthong.***1632.***Cfn.: deusain afrywiog: diphthong in which the consonantal vowel precedes the true vowel, rising diphthong, e.g. 'ia, ie, io, wi, wo, wy', &c. 19g.***d. amhriodol: improper diphthong. 19g.****d. ddisgynedig: diphthong in which the true vowel precedes the consonantal vowel, falling diphthong, e.g. 'ai, ei, oi, ŵy, ey, ae', &c. 20g.****d. esgynedig: diphthong in which the consonantal vowel precedes the true vowel, rising diphthong, e.g. 'ia, ie, io, wi, wo, wy', &c. 20g.****d. rywiog: diphthong in which the true vowel precedes the consonantal vowel, falling diphthong, e.g. 'ai, ei, oi, ŵy, ey, ae', &c. 19g.**Am *deusain leddf, d. dalgron, gw. dipton.***deuseiniol a. diphthongal.**

1847.

deusill *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. two syllables.*

1794.

Fel *a. disyllabic.*

1794.

deusillafog, deusilltafog *a. disyllabic.*

c. 1400.

deuswllt *eg. (deu.). two shillings, florin.*

15-16g.

deutrew *eg. two sneezes (considered lucky).*

14g.

deutro, gw. deudro.

deutroed, gw. deudroed.

deutu *eg. (deu.) a hefyd fel ardd. ac adf. two sides, both sides; compass, environs.*

14-15g.

Fel *ardd. ac adf. about, around, on both sides.*

14g.

Cfn.: deutu i: around, about. 15g.

am ddeutu: *around, about, on both sides, on all sides. c. 1400.*

ar (y) dd.: *around, about, on both sides. 1620.*

hyd dd. = am dd. c. 1400.

i dd. = o dd. 14g.

i'r dd.: *in both directions. 1632.*

o dd., o'r dd.: (i) *around, about, on both sides. c. 1400.* (ii) *approximately, around, about. 1778.*

yn n. = o dd. 14g.

deuwedd, gw. dau.

deuwell *a. twice better, twice as good, doubly good.*

14g.

deuwr *eg. (deu.). two men.*

13g.

deuwryw *eg. a hefyd fel a. diandria; diandrian, diandrous (in botany).*

1813.

dew, gw. duw.

dewaint *eg. midnight, dead of night, darkness.*

13g.

dewin *eg. ll. -iaid, -oedd, -ion.*

(*a*) *wizard, magician, sorcerer, charmer, fortune-teller, conjurer, enchanter; diviner, soothsayer, prophet, seer; sage.*

14g.

(*b*) *poet.*

c. 1400.

dewinaf: dewino, gw. dewiniaf: dewinio.

dewinchwedl *eb. sorcery.*

16g.

dewindab, gw. dewindeb.

dewindabaeth *eb.* ll. -*au.* *divination, magic, sorcery, witchcraft; prediction, prophecy; geomancy.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **dewindabaeth adar**: *augury.* **I798.**

d. awyr: *aeromancy.* **I632.**

d. drwy dân: *pyromancy.* **I707.**

d. wybrennol = **d. awyr.** **I722.**

dewindabaf: **dewindabu** *bg.* *to divine, prophesy, prognosticate.*

I604–7.

dewindeb, **dewindab** *eg.*

(*a*) *divination, witchcraft, sorcery; prediction, prophecy.*

I6g.

(*b*) *divinity.*

I547.

dewines, -**ies** *eb.* ll. -*au*, -*od.* *witch, sorceress, fortune-teller, enchantress; prophetess.*

I588.

dewinfa *eb.* ll. -*oedd.* *oracle.*

I778.

dewiniaeth *eb.* *divination, witchcraft, sorcery, fortune-telling, enchantment; prediction, prophecy.*

c. **I400.**

Cfn.: **dewiniaeth llaw**: *palmistry.* **I547.**

d. wyneb: *physiognomy.* **I547.**

dewiniaethol *a.* *relating to divination, divinatory; oracular.*

I768.

dewiniaf, **dewinaf**: **dewinio**, **dewino** *bg.a.* *to divine, predict, soothsay, vaticinate, prophesy; guess.*

c. **I400.**

dewiniaidd *a.* *divinatory, predictive.*

c. **I400.**

dewiniol, **dewinol** *a.* *divinatory, prophetic, prophetic, oracular.*

c. **I400.**

dewiniwr, **dewinwr** *eg.* (un. b. *dewinwraig*, ll. -*wragedd*) ll. -*wyr.* *diviner, magician, sorcerer; foreteller, prognosticator.*

I547.

dewinyddiaeth *eb.* *sorcery, enchantment; theology.*

I771.

dewis *eg.* ll. -*au* -*oedd*, -*ion*, a *hefyd fel a.* ll. -*iaid.* *choice, option, alternative, selection; person or thing chosen, select person or thing.*

I3g.

Fel a. *choice, select, chosen, elect, best, excellent.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **dewis(ach) gennyf (ganddo, &c.)**: *I had (he had) rather, I prefer (he prefers).* *c.* **I300.**

ar fy newis (dy dd., &c.): *at my (your) liberty.* **I606.**

Am etifedd dewis, mab d., gw. **etifedd, mab.**

dewisadwy *a.bfl.* *eligible, chooseable.*

1773.

dewisaf: **dewis**, **-o** *ba.* to choose, pick, select, elect, appoint.

13g.

dewisaid *a.* choice, chosen, elect.

14g.

dewisaidd, **-iaidd** *a.* choice, select, desirable.

c. **1400.**

dewisair *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* choice word(s), plea; vote, suffrage.

15g.

Fel *a.* well-spoken, refined, cultured; splendid.

14g.

dewisbeth *eg.* ll. *-au.* choice, choice thing, favourite.

15g.

dewisbren *eg.* chosen or favourite tree.

1594–6.

dewisddyn, **dewistyn** *eg.* b. ll. *-ion.* chosen person, favourite; nominee.

14g.

dewisedig, **-iedig** *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* chosen, select, choice, elect; suitable, appropriate.

15g.

Fel *e.* chosen one, the chosen.

16g.

dewisedigaeth *eb.* election (in theology).

1595.

dewisgamp *eb.* ll. *-au.* exploit, enterprise; strong point (of person).

15g.

dewisgar¹ *eg.* choice relative or friend.

c. **1525.**

dewisgar² *a.* choice, select; pleasant.

1759.

dewisiad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au.* a choosing, choice, option, selection, election; elegance, beauty.

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **dewisiad lleol:** local option. **1889.**

dewisiad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* select person, elect.

15g.

dewisiadol *a.* optional.

1799.

dewisig *a.* chosen, choice, select.

c. **1300.**

dewisog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* choice, select.

16g.

Fe; *e.* chosen person, elect.

1595.

dewisol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* choice, select, chosen, elect; eligible; desirable,

pleasing, excellent.

I547.

Fel e. the elect.

I621.

dewisolrwydd *eg. eligibility; desirableness.*

I773.

dewisran *eb. ll. -nau. selected or chosen portion.*

I603.

dewister *eg. fastidiousness, choiceness.*

c. I658.

dewistrem *eb. choice view or aspect.*

c. I600.

dewiswr *eg. ll. -wyr. chooser, selector; elector (prince); chosen person, elect.*

c. I400.

dewisydd *eg. ll. -ion. chooser, elector; chosen one.*

I5g.

dewod, gw. **deuaf**, **dof**: **dyfod**, **dod**.

dewr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, on.*

(a) brave, valiant, bold; strong, mighty; brave man, hero.

I3g.

(b) splendid, comely.

I3g.

Dewr, gw. **Deifr**¹.

dewraidd *a. brave, fine, somewhat brave, defiant.*

I6–I7g.

dewrdeb *eg. bravery.*

I6g.

dewrder, **-dra** *eg. bravery, courage, valour, strength, prowess, heroism; rashness, foolhardiness.*

c. I300.

dewrddrud *a. brave, bold, dauntless, daring, mighty, strong.*

I4–I5g.

dewrddyn *eg. ll. -ion. a brave one.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **dewryn**.

dewredd *eg.*

(a) bravery, courage, valour, prowess, might.

I3g.

(b) brave men, men of courage; men in the prime of life.

I3g.

(c) prime of life; glory, beauty, pride of life, flowering or flourishing strength.

I3g.

(d) boss (of a shield).

I4g.

dewrfryd *a. of brave or valiant disposition.*

c. 1400.

dewrfrydig *eg. brave, valiant.*

1872.

dewrgalon *a. brave-hearted, courageous.*

16g.

dewrhaf: dewrhau *bg.a. to encourage, inspire with boldness (or valour); become brave or bold, take courage.*

1604–7.

dewriaf: dewrio *ba. to make brave, encourage.*

1816.

dewrineb *eg. bravery, valour.*

c. 1821.

dewrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. brave or valiant man.*

Dchr. 14g.

dewrwyh *a. bold, gallant, valiant, chivalrous.*

15–16g.

dewryn *eg. brave or stout fellow, a tartar.*

[1547].

Cfn.: dala dewryn: to catch a tartar. Gw.

dews¹ *eg. God.*

13g.

Amr.: deus. 14g.

dews² *eg. deuce, two at dice or cards, lowest and most unlucky throw.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: dod ag (cael un i ddews (at ei ddews): to bring a person to his senses; manage or master a person (lit. to bring one to deuce). Ar lafar.

dod i ddews: to come to light or use (said of a thing that has been lost); to be found. Gw.

deyerin, daeërin *a. earthly, terrene, earthen, earthy, of earth; hidden or laid or buried in the earth.*

13g.

di¹, **dy** (**ddi**, **ddy**) *ardd. to.*

9g.

Cfn.: di (ddi'i): to his, her, its. 12g.

dir (ddi'r): to the. 12g.

Gw. hefyd i.

di², **ddy**, Cym. C. Cyn. *y, fel yn y am, y ar, y gan, y wrth*, Cym. Diw. *o-ddi, &c., gw. oddi.*

di³ *rhgdd. cadarnhaol a chryfhaol yn golygu 'eithaf, allan, hollol', fel yn diben, didol, diddanu, difyr, digas, dinoethi, dioddef, &c.; fe'i dilynir gan y tr. meddal, er y ceir tr. anarferol weithiau fel yn dchlyn, oherwydd bod y rhgdd. *eks- ar ei ôl.*

di⁴ *negydd. negative corresponding to the English -less, dis-, de-, in-, un-, without, void or devoid of, destitute of).*

1632.

di⁵ *rh. prs. dib. ôl ategol. mutated form of 2nd sing. prs. pron. 'ti').*

1595.

Gw. hefyd t9.

diaber *a. holding, withholding, restricting.**Dchr. 14g.***diaberaf***, **dioberaf: diebryd** *ba. to cause loss to, despoil, deprive of; withhold.***13g.**

Gw. hefyd diebryd.

diaberwr, dieberwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who withholds wrongfully, one who frustrates or thwarts a legal right, reaver.***13g.****diablonaid, diabloniaid** *a. diabolic.***1744.****diabloniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. servant or subject of the Devil, Diablonian.***1744.****diabred** *a. a hefyd fel eg. that is withheld or suppressed, that is refused or denied; a withholding, denial or refusal.**Dchr. 14g.***diabsen** *a. not given to backbiting or defamation, free from calumny or slander; irreproachable, irreprehensible.***17g.****diacen** *a. unaccented.***1858.****diacon, diagon** *eg. (b. diacones, ll. -au) ll. diaconiaid, diagoniaid, -au.**(a) deacon (in its various senses).***13g.***(b) member of a religious order below the priesthood (in a non-Christian religion), a Levite; minister.***13-14g.***Amr.: decon, decyn. 1547.***deiacon. 1795.***Cfn.: decon pren: deacon in a Nonconformist chapel who cannot take part in extempore prayer-meetings (lit. a wooden deacon). Ar lafar.***diaconiaid** *a. pertaining to a deacon or deaconship, diaconal.***1840.****diacondod** *eg. deaconry, deaconship.***1547.****diacones, gw. diacon.****diaconiaeth** *eb. deaconry, deaconship; diaconate.***1664.****diaconol** *a. diaconal.***1851.****diachar** *a. desirous, eager; hated.***12-13g.****diachles** *a. unprotected, succourless, unsheltered.**Diw. 16g.***diachludd** *a. unconcealed, unobscured, open, public.**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur***AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY**

I4g.

diachor *a. insuperable, irresistible, invincible, strong, unyielding.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **diechyr**.

diachudd *a. unconcealed, not hidden, open.*

I4–I5g.

diachulaidd *a. corpulent, strong or able-bodied.*

c. I400.

diadail *a. unedified; unbuilt.*

I567.

diadell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, diedyll.*

(a) flock, herd; fig. society of Christians, community under a spiritual pastor.

I6g.

(b) band, troop, cohort.

I6g.

diadellaf: diadellu *bg.a.*

(a) to flock or herd together, gather together into a flock or herd; form or gather a flock or herd; stock or supply with flocks and herds.

I632.

(b) to separate, detach.

c. I300.

diadellog *a. gregarious; having flocks and herds.*

I774.

diadellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flockmaster, herdsman.*

I835.

diadem *eb.g. ll. -au. diadem.*

I595.

diadenedig, diadanedig *a.bfl. unregenerate.*

I630.

diadfail *a. without decay, not fallen into decay and ruin; undilapidated, in good repair.*

c. I400.

diadlaes, gw. diedlaes.

diadlam *a.*

1. *homeless, without residence or fixed abode; without place of retreat, without defence or protection.*

Dchr. I4g.

2. *that cannot be repassed (of a bound, wall, &c.), that admits of no return, irremovable; irretrievable, irreparable, irreversible, irrevocable; fateful; that cannot be bridged or crossed over (of a gulf, gap or breach).*

I604–7.

Am *gwal ddiadlam*, gw. **gwal**.

diadnabod *a. unknown, strange, not recognized or perceived, not properly understood.*

I4g.

diadnabyddus *a. unrecognized, unknown, strange, undistinguished, obscure;*

unacquainted (with).

c. 1400.

diadnair *a. without reproach, blameless, unblemished, perfect.*

c. 1400.

diadrodd *a. unutterable, inexpressible.*

c. 1400.

diadwaith *a. not needing to be remade or undone or repealed, perfect, finished.*

1794.

diadwedd *a.*

(a) *unreturning, without hope of return; not inclined to turn back, of resolute purpose.*

1754.

(b) *without decay; without retrospect.*

1794.

diadwyth *a. a hefyd fel eg. without injury or blemish, unhurt, unharmed, untainted, without pain or grief; harmless, innocent, pure.*

14-15g.

Fel *e. corn-salad, lamb's-lettuce, Valerianella locusta.*

1813.

diadwythig *a. without injury or blemish, happy.*

c. 1400.

diaddaw, diaddo *a. without delay, without putting off with promises.*

15-16g.

diaddurn *a. a hefyd fel eg. unadorned, unembellished; plain, simple; ugly; not ornate or flowery (of style).*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. moschatel, Adoxa Moschatellina.*

1813.

diaddurnaf: diaddurno *ba. to deprive of adornment or beauty, disfigure.*

1635-41.

diaele *a. without care, free from trouble, happy.*

c. 1400.

diaelodaf: diaelodi *ba.*

(a) *to dismember, disjoint, mutilate; deprive of an essential part; divide or partition (a social or political body).*

1615.

(b) *to deprive of membership, expel (from a society), exclude or debar from communion (of a Nonconformist church), excommunicate.*

1760.

diaerfen *a. gentle, slow to anger.*

14g.

diaerhefaf: diaerhebu, diaerhebaidd, -us, gw. diarhefaf: diarhebu, diarhebaidd, diarhebus.

diafael *a. having no hold, not possessing, securely, slack, remiss, averse to work, careless; lacking intellectual grasp or definite purpose; diffuse, vague; not affording a hold or grip, slippery, not securely held; not comprehended.*

1604-7.

diafar *a. happy, joyful, free from pain and anguish, blessed.*
Dchr. 14g.

diafl, diaflaidd, diafledig, diafles, gw. **diawl, diawlaidd, diawledig.**

diaflig, gw. **dieflig.**

diaflym *a. speedy, quick, eager, keen.*
14g.

diaflyn, gw. **dieflyn.**

diafol, diafwl *eg. ll. diefyl, diafoliaid. devil, demon.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **diawl.**

diafolaidd *a. devilish, diabolical.*
1677.
Gw. hefyd **diawlaidd.**

diafoledig *a. bfl. devilish, demoniac.*
1688.
Gw. hefyd **diawledig.**

diafolig *a. devilish, diabolical.*
1693.
Gw. hefyd **diawlig, dieflig.**

diafrddwl, diarddwl *a. lively, joyous, without anxiety, fearless, courageous.*
13g.

diafrif *a. succinct, definite.*
1595.

diafwch, gw. **di-awch.**

diafwl, gw. **diafol.**

diaffaith, diaffeithiaf: diaffeithio, gw. **dieffaith, dieffeithiaf: dieffeithio.**

diagan *ebd. by fove!, blimey!*
1861.
Gw. hefyd **diagwst, diail, diain¹, diân.**

diagnosiaf: diagnosio *ba. to diagnose.*
1932.

diagnosis *eg. diagnosis.*
1925.

diagon, gw. **diacon.**

diagr, dihagr *a. fair, beautiful, pleasant, gentle.*
14g.

diagram *eg. ll. -au. diagram.*
1904.

diagro *a. merry, cheerful, jovial.*
c. 1400.

diagwedd *a. shapeless, without form.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **diagwedd dig:** *pleased, gratified, contented (lit. not indignant in attitude).* 15g.

diagwst *ebd. by fove!, blimey!, upon my word!*

Ar lafar.

diang¹, gw. **dihangaf:** **dianc.**

diang² *a. restricted, narrow.*

13g.

diangadr *a. secure, steadfast, strong.*

c. 1400.

diangen *a. free from want; unnecessary.*

c. 1400.

diangenrheidiad: **diangenrheidio** *ba. to relieve or satisfy the needs of.*

1765.

diangenrheidiol *a. unnecessary, unessential, needless.*

1691.

dianghedig *a.bfl. escaped.*

18–19g.

dianghenaf: **dianghenu** *ba. to supply with necessities, relieve the needs of, satisfy.*

1630.

dianghenraid *a. unnecessary, needless.*

1764.

diangof *a. unforgettable, memorable; not forgetting.*

16–17g.

diangoraf: **diangori** *bg.a. to weigh anchor, set sail; unanchor.*

16g.

diaidd, gw. **dihaidd.**

diail *ebd. by fove!, blimey!, upon my word!*

Ar lafar.

di-ail *a. without a peer, incomparable, matchless; precise.*

1630.

diain¹ *ebd. by fove!, blimey!, upon my word!*

Ar lafar.

diain², gw. **dien**¹.

diainc, gw. **dihangaf:** **dianc.**

di-air *a. wordless, silent, mute; without authority or foundation.*

1599.

diaist *ebd. by fove!, blimey!*

18g.

dial¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on. vengeance, revenge, retribution, punishment.*

955.

Cfn.: **dial Duw:** *God's vengeance, sometimes used as an imprecation.* 14g.

Am *dwyn dial, dydd d., rhoddi (rhoi) d., gw. dygaf: dwyn, dydd, rhoddaf: rhoddi.*

dial², gw. **deial**.

dialaeth¹ *eb. ll. -au, -on, -oedd. vengeance, revenge, punishment.*
14g.

dialaeth² *a. without grief or sorrow, joyful, happy; blessed.*
c. 1400.

dialaethaf: dialaethu *ba. to wreak vengeance upon, punish.*
1589–90.

dialaf: dial, diala, dialu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to avenge; revenge, behave or act revengefully, wreak vengeance, retaliate.*

13g.

Cfn.: dial cam: to avenge a wrong. 14g.

d. gwaed: *to avenge (one's) blood. 14g.*

d. llid: *to wreak vengeance, execute wrath. 14g.*

dialaidd *a. revengeful; retributive.*
16–17g.

dialar *a. without grief, happy, joyful.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: dialar amdano (amdanynt, &c.): unlamented, unregretted. 1775.

dialboen *eg. ll. -au. torture.*
1684.

dialbren *eg. ll. -nau, -ni. gallows, gibbet; rack.*
1547.

dialecteg, dialectig, dialechdeg *eb. dialectic(s), logic.*
20g.

dialectigyddiaeth *eb. dialectics, logic.*
1567.

dialechdid, gw. **dilechdid**.

dialedd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *vengeance, retribution, nemesis; pain, ailment, disease, plague.*

14–15g.

(b) *host, multitude, very many, enormous amount, immense quantity.*

15g.

dialeddaf: dialeddu *bg. to inflict retribution, avenge, plague.*
1588.

dialeddaidd *a. avenging, revenging.*
1651.

dialeddboen *eg. excruciating pain, agony; torture.*
1604–7.

dialeddgar *a. revengeful, vindictive; retributory.*
1722.

dialeddgarwch *eg. revengefulness, vindictiveness, vengeance.*
1703.

dialeddiad *eg. ll. -au. an avenging.*
1588.

dialeddol *a. avenging, vindictive, retributive, punitive.*
17g.

dialeddus *a. avenging, retributive, punitive; vindictive; heinous, grievous.*
1595.

dialeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. avenger, punisher.*
1632.

dialeidd-dra *eg. revengefulness, vindictiveness.*
1704.

dialfawr *a. ll. -forion. very revengeful, extremely vindictive.*
Dchr. 14g.

dialgar *a. revengeful, vindictive.*
17g.

dialgarwch *eg. revengefulness, vindictiveness.*
[1783].

dialiad *eg. ll. -au. an avenging, revenge, retaliation.*
1794.

dialog, gw. **deialog**.

dialus *a. avenging, vindictive, revengeful; retributive.*
17g.

di-alw-amdano, di-alw-amdani, di-alw-amdanynt *a. uncalled for.*
1844.

dialwch *eg. vengeance, punishment; ?horribleness.*
1583.

dialwr *eg. (un. b. diakwraig) ll. -wyr. avenger; avenger of family wrongs and insults.*
13g.
Cfn.: dialwr cam: avenger of wrong. 1604-7.
d. (y) gwaed: *avenger of blood. 1588.*
d. llid: *avenger of wrath; one who wreaks wrath. 1551.*

di-alw-yn-ôl *a. unalterable; irrevocable.*
1737.

dialydd *eg. ll. -ion. avenger, punisher.*
1588.
Cfn.: dialydd (y) gwaed: avenger of blood. 1588.
d. llid: *one who wreaks wrath. 1620.*

diallael, diallel *a. unable, incapable; disabled, incapacitated.*
1809.

diallu *a. unable, powerless, impotent, feeble; decrepit, disabled; impossible.*
13g.

dialluedd *eg. impotence, inability; incapacity, feebleness.*
1775.

dialluog *a. powerless, impotent; incapacitated, disabled.*
1716.

di-âm *a. aimless; inconvenient; clumsy; disobliging, unkind.*

Ar lafar.

diamant, gw. **diemwnt**.

diamau *a. certain, unquestionable, indisputable; above suspicion (of moral behaviour, &c.); assured, doubtless, in all likelihood.*

I3g.

diamawnt, gw. **diemwnt**.

diamdlawd, **diandlawd** *a. abundant, plentiful, copious, stintless; sumptuous, lavish, splendid.*

I4g.

diamedr, **diameter** *eg. ll. -au. diameter.*

I754.

diameth *a. unfailing, complete.*

c. I400.

diamfaeth *a. destitute, poor.*

c. I300.

diamfarn *a. true, undeniable, irrefutable.*

I5g.

diamgeledd, **diamgeleddaf**: **diamgeleddu**, gw. **diymgeledd**, **diymgeleddaf**: **diymgeleddu**.

diamgen *a. sure, certain, no other, no less, not different.*

I696.

diamheuaeth *a. a hefyd fel eb. indubitable, unquestionable, certain; free from doubt, undoubting.*

I701.

Fel *eb. freedom from doubt, certainty.*

Div. I6g.

diamheuol *a. undoubted, indubitable, unquestionable, undeniable, certain; free from doubt.*

I595.

diamheus *a. undoubted, indubitable, unquestionable, certain; undoubting, confident.*

I609.

diamhur, gw. **diamur**.

diaml *a. infrequent, rare, scarce.*

I4g.

diamliw *a. stainless, spotless, immaculate.*

I595.

diamnofydd *a. kind, gentle, merciful.*

c. I400.

diamod, **diamodau** *a. a hefyd digwydd diamod fel eg. unconditional, unqualified; absolute; without contract or agreement; uncertain.*

I599.

Fel *e. the Absolute.*

1925.

diamodaeth *eb. absolutism.*

1925.

diamodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. unconditional, unqualified; absolute.*

1691.

Fel *e. the Absolute.*

1888.

Am *etholedigaeth ddiamodol*, gw. **etholedigaeth**.

diamodrwydd *eg. unconditionalness, absoluteness.*

1711.

diamond, diamont, gw. **diemwnt**.

diamorth *a. unhindered, unimpeded, ready; not succourless or helpless.*

c. 1400.

diamrafael, gw. **diymrafael**.

diamraint *a. privileged, exalted.*

c. 1400.

diamrau *a. strong, mighty, immovable.*

c. 1400.

diamryfus, diamryfys, diymryfus *a.*

1. *faultless, pure.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *not forgetful, mindful, deliberate, wilful; unerring.*

1604–7.

diamryson, &c., gw. **diymryson, &c.**

diamryw *a. unmixed.*

Dchr. 14g.

diamsathr, diymsathr *a. untrodden, unbeaten, inaccessible, desolate.*

c. 1400.

diamur, diamhur *a. spotless, immaculate, undefiled.*

1567.

diamwall *a. faultless, correct.*

14g.

diamwedd *a. uniform, without alteration.*

1595.

diamwnd, diamwnt, gw. **diemwnt**.

diamwynt *a. splendid, excellent, faultless; healthy, vigorous.*

14g.

diamwys *a. unambiguous, clear, unmistakable, unequivocal.*

1794.

diân, gw. **diain**¹.

dianach *a. unhindered, without offence or exception, ready; of noble lineage.*

14g.

dianael, dianhael *a. bountiful, liberal, kind.*

I4g.

dianaf *a. without blemish, faultless, unimpaired, entire, perfect; unwounded, unhurt, sound.*

I3g.

dianair *a. blameless, irreproachable; acceptable; renowned.*

I4g.

dianardd, dianhardd *a. ll. Dianeirdd. beautiful, comely, handsome, splendid.*

I4g.

dianc, gw. **dihangaf: dianc.**

diandlawd, gw. **diamdlawd.**

dianelaf: dianelu *ba. to unbend (a bow).*

I5g.

dianelwch *eg. untidiness, disorder.*

Ar lafar.

dianfon *a. noble.*

c. I400.

dianhael, dianhardd, gw. **dianael, dianardd.**

dianhoff, gw. **dianoff.**

dianhy, gw. **diany.**

dianhyedd *a. without flattery.*

c. I400.

dianhyfreg *a. not easily broken or overcome.*

c. I400.

diannel *a. aimless, notionless.*

I794.

dianniwarth *a. shameful, dishonourable.*

I588.

diannod *a. sudden, without delay, immediate, speedy; unhindered.*

I3g.

Fel *adf. forthwith, straightaway, speedily, without delay; directly, soon, by and by, presently.*

I3g.

Amr.: **dianoed. I632.**

dianoff *a. likeable, amiable, agreeable.*

I4g.

dianogaf: diannog, dianogi *ba. to dissuade.*

I567.

dianudon *a. not perjurious, truthful, true.*

c. I400.

dianwadal *a. constant, reliable, steadfast, unwavering, stable, immutable; assiduous, diligent.*

c. 1250.

dianwadaled *eg. constancy, unwaveringness, immutability.*
1775.

dianwadalrwydd *eg. constancy, stability.*
1606.

dianwadalwch *eg. constancy, immutability, stability, steadfastness, firmness.*
1567.

dianwaedaf: dianwaedu, dianwaediad, gw. **dienwaedaf: dienwaedu, dienwaediad.**

diany, dianhy *a. bold, fearless.*
15g.

diar¹, dier *ebd. dear me!, good gracious!*
'Digwydd ar lafar yn gyff. yn yr ymad. 'Diar (Dier) annwyl!', 'Diar bach!', 'Neno'r diar!' 'dear me!, good gracious!, &c.).'

diar², gw. **dyar.**

diar³, gw. **y ar.**

diara *a. joyless, sad, perverse.*
13g.

diarail *a. left destitute, unattended.*
14g.

diaraul *a. sunless, dark; inclement, ungenial.*
14g.

diarawl, diarhawl *a. acquitted, free, absolved; irreproachable, blameless.*
1567.

diarbed *a. pitiless, merciless, ruthless; incessant; unsparing, without stint, generous.*
13g.

diarbedog, -ol *a. merciless, pitiless; unsparing.*
12-13g.

diarbod, gw. **diddarbod.**

diarchar *a. unconquerable, dauntless, valiant, brave, mighty, powerful.*
13g.

diarchen *a. without boots or footwear, barefooted, unshod (of a horse or ox); uncovered, bare.*
14g.

diarchenad *a. barefoot, unshod; lightly clad, uncovered, bare.*
p. 1450.

diarchenaf: diarchenu *bg.a.*

(a) *to take off one's boots or shoes.*
13g.

(b) *to undress, divest (one) of clothes; strip or draw off one's armour; uncover, make bare.*
14g.

diarchwaeth *a. without appetite or desire (for); tasteless, insipid.*

1739.

diardreth *a.*

(*a*) *rent-free; tax free; freehold.*

16g.

(*b*) *without payment, free.*

1588.

diardwy *a. defenceless, unassisted.*

c. 1400.

diarddel, diarddelw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. unclaimed, unowned, escheated; stray; forlorn, without protection.*

15g.

Fel e. that which no one claims, that which has no owner.

1772.

Am peth diarddel, plentyn diarddel, gw. peth, plentyn.

diarddelaf, diarddelwaf: diarddel, diarddelwi, diarddelu *ba. to disclaim, disown, repudiate, disavow; excommunicate, expel (from Nonconformist church); dismiss, cashier.*

1688.

diarddeledig, diarddelwedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. excommunicated, disowned, expelled (from a Nonconformist church); dismissed, cashiered.*

1798.

Fel e. excommunicated or expelled person, disowned person, cashiered officer.

1819.

diarddeliad, diarddelwad *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. excommunication, expulsion, dismissal; repudiation.*

1794.

Fel a. devoid of unction, without inspiration.

1833.

diarddelw, diarddelwad, diarddelwedig, gw. **diarddel, diarddeliad, diarddeledig.**

diarddelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who expels, or disowns; disclaimant, disavower.*

1819.

diarddwl, gw. **diafrddwl.**

diarebaf: diarebu, diarebol, gw. **diarhehaf: diarhebu, diarhebol.**

diaren *a. unwise, foolish.*

Div. 15g.

diarfaf: diarfu *bg.a. to disarm; also fig.*

14g.

diarfer *a. disused, unaccustomed, obsolete; irrelevant.*

1604-7.

diarferaf: diarfer(u), -yd *bg.a. to cease to use, discontinue, disuse; be out of use, become obsolete.*

1604-7.

diarferedig *a.bfl. unaccustomed.*

I4g.

diarfod¹ *a. unarmed, without delivering a blow, defenceless.*

I3g.

diarfod² *a. without warning, unexpected, unprepared.*

I3g.

diarfodaf: diarfodi *bg. to be agitated, panic.*

I3–I4g.

diarfogaf: diarfogi *bg.a. to disarm; also fig.*

I632.

diarfogiad *eg. a disarming, disarmament.*

I794.

diarfoll *a. without reception, unwelcome.*

I6g.

diarfor *a. not maritime, inland.*

I794.

diarffordd *a.*

(*a*) *out of the way, remote, inaccessible, unfrequented.*

I4g.

(*b*) *strange, unfamiliar.*

I5g.

diarfforddaf: diarfforddi, -io *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. o. to wander, stray, err, deviate, digress, miss the way.*

I604–7.

diarganfod *a. without being perceived.*

I514.

diargel *a. unhidden, open, plain, clear, evident, apparent, manifest, public; definite.*

I4g.

diargelaf: diargelu *ba. to disclose, manifest, make apparent.*

I670.

diargoedd, diargoedd-deb, gw. diargyhoedd, diargyhoedd-deb.

diargyhoedd¹ *a. ll. -ion. blameless, faultless, innocent, irreproachable, unrebuked; undefiled, pure.*

I551.

Amr.: **diargoedd.** I6g.

diargyhoedd², *gw. diargywedd.*

diargyhoedd-deb *eg. innocence.*

I567.

Amr.: **diargoedd-deb.** I567.

diargyhoeddiad *a. unconvincing; without conviction, unconvincing.*

I696.

diargyhoeddus *a. blameless, irreproachable.*

I588.

diargyswr *a. fearless, bold, intrepid.*

14g.

diargywedd *a.*

1. (*a*) *unhurt, unharmed, unscathed.*

14g.

(*b*) *harmless.*

14g.

2. *innocent, blameless, spotless, pure.*

13g.

Amr.: **diargyhoedd**². 1488–9.

diarhawl, gw. **diarawl**.

diarhefaf: **diarhebu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to utter proverbs, speak in proverbs; use as a proverb; expose and make (one) a proverb, make one a by-word, revile, mock; praise.*

13g.

(*b*) *to wonder, be amazed; flout.*

1758.

Amr.: **diaerhebu**. *c.* 1400.

diarhebaidd, **diaerhebaidd** *a.* *proverbial; notorious.*

1709.

diarhebair *eg.* *proverb, maxim.*

1632.

diarhebgoel, gw. **diarhepgoel**.

diarhebol, **diarhebiol** *a.* *proverbial; in the manner of a proverb; outstanding, surpassing, excellent; notorious.*

c. 1400.

diarhebrwydd *eg.* *proverbial sum or quantity.*

1672.

diarhebus *a.* *proverbial, notorious.*

1770.

Amr.: **diaerhebus**. *c.* 1400.

diarhebwaith *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. outstanding work, wonder, miracle.*

16g.

Fel a. skilled.

15–16g.

diarhebwir *eg.* *proverb or saw made in a prediction.*

1547.

diarhebwr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. one who recites proverbs or speaks in proverbs; one who collects proverbs.*

1588.

diarhebydd *eg.* *ll. diarebyddion. one who speaks proverbs.*

1588.

diarhepgoel *eb.* (*popular*) *belief set forth in the form of a proverb, proverb.*

1561–2.

diarrial *a.* *spiritless, languid, remiss; feeble, abject.*

1632.

diariangar *a. without covetousness, not fond of money.*
1620.

diarianswm *a. without ransom.*
16g.

diarlloes *a. whole, without a gap, close together.*
Dchr. 14g.

diarnabod *a. of ignorance, unknowing.*
14g.
Am llw diarnabod, gw. llw.

diarofun, gw. **diwarafun**.

diarw *a. ll. dieirw. smooth, fair, calm; tender, gentle.*
14g.

diarwybod *a. unexpected, sudden, unawares; unknown, unconscious; ignorant; clandestine.*
c. 1400.

diarwyrain *a. fallen, prostrate.*
c. 1425.

diarynaig *a. fearless, bold, brave.*
14g.

dias *eg.*
(*a*) *fighting, battle; stir, tumult; shout; fear, fright.*
13g.
(*b*) *punishment, revenge.*
1632.

diasb *eb. cry, noise, clamour.*
15g.

diasbad *eb. ll. -au.*
(*a*) *cry of distress, cry, outcry, shout, shriek; clamour, noise, roar, uproar.*
13g.
(*b*) *echo.*
1728.
(*c*) *proclamation.*
1716.
Cfn.: **Cyfr. diasbad uwch adnau:** *cry for restoration.* 15g.
d. uwch annwfn: *claim for share in an ancestral land (lit. cry over the abyss).* 13g.
d. uchawn = d. uwch annwfn. 13g.

diasbedaf: diasbedain *bg. a'r be. fel eg.*
(*a*) *to shout, cry, cry out, bawl, shriek; complain; make a noise, make a din.*
14g.
(*b*) *to echo, re-echo, resound, reverberate, ring.*
c. 1400.
(*c*) *to be stunned.*
Ar lafar.
Fel e. a crying, shouting, screaming.
14g.

diasbedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bawler.*
1770.

diasbod, gw. **diasbad**.

diasbri *a. spiritless, without zest; without inspiration; without guile, free from malice; without mischief.*
1567.

diasedd *eg. payment, reward.*
14g.

diasgellaf: diasgellu *bg.a.*

(a) *to separate, detach.*
c. 1400.

(b) *to pluck a wing, clip a wing; remove a wing.*
1780.

diasgen *a. unhurt, intact, healthy, sound, safe; blameless, chaste.*
c. 1400.

diasgengoel, diasgengael *a. unhurt, sound.*
13-14g.

diasgloff *a. without lameness, without blemish, sound, sprightly.*
c. 1585.

diasgloffaf: diasgloffi *bg.a. to get rid of lameness; cure of lameness.*
1759.

di-asgwrn-cefn *a. spineless, wanting in backbone, invertebrate; fig. of weak character, irresolute.*
1850.

diasgyrnaf: diasgyrnu, gw. **diesgyrnaf: diesgyrnu**.

diast, gw. **diaist**.

diasw *a. dexterous, facile.*
14-15g.

diateb *a. without answer or answering, without giving an answer, not obliged to answer; unanswered; unanswerable.*
13g.

diateg¹, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ateg**.

diateg², gw. **diatreg**.

diatonaid, deiatonaid *a. diatonic.*
1883.

diatonig, deiatonig *a. diatonic.*
20g.

diatreg *a.*

(a) *sudden, at once, without delay, unimpeded, quick, swift; immediate, direct.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *extempore.*
1775.

Amr.: **diateg². 1630.**

diathrist *a. happy, blessed.*
c. 1400.

diâu¹ *a. sure, certain, doubtless, undoubted; indubitable, true, genuine, sincere; express, specific, unequivocal.*

13g.

Cfn.: **bod yn ddiâu gan (gennyf, ganddo, ganddynt, &c.): to be sure, be certain. 14g.**

yn lle diâu: *for certain. 13g.*

Am gwir ddiâu, gw. gwirddiâu.

diâu² *e.ll. gyda'r ll. dwbl dieuoedd, dieuwedd, dieoedd, dioedd. days.*

13g.

Amr.: **die. 1551.**

Gw. hefyd tridiau.

diaur, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *diheuraf: diheuro.*

diawc, diawch, diawcs *ebd. mild oath or expletive such as 'By Jove!', 'blimey!'.*

Digwydd yn gyff. ar lafar mewn ymad. fel 'myn diawcs!', 'diawch erioed!', ac yn y De 'jawcj ariôd!', &c.

Gw. hefyd diawst.

diawcswrth, gw. **diocswrth.**

di-awch, diafwch *a. blunt, edgeless, not keen or sharp; lacking eagerness or enthusiasm, disinclined, listless.*

1727.

diawchaf, diawchiaf: diawchu, diawchio *bg.a. to make blunt, take the edge off; render less acute or effective; disincline; grow blunt, be (or become) devoid or ardour, be discouraged.*

c. 1585.

diawd, gw. **diod.**

diawdl, gw. **diodl.**

diawdlyn, diawdrydd, diawdwin, diawdwydd, gw. **diodlyn, diodrydd, diodwin, diodwydd.**

diawen *a. lacking (poetic) genius, uninspired by the muse, prosaic.*

16-17g.

diawenydd *a. lacking poetic genius or ingenuity, without inspiration.*

a. 1587.

diawgrym¹ *a. without a hint or intimation; lacking suggestiveness.*

1896.

diawgrym², diowgrym *a. lazy, sluggish, slow, tardy; clumsy.*

15g.

diawl *eg. (bach. diawlyn, diawlyn ac un b. diawles, ll. -au, -od) ll. diefyl, diawliaid, diawlaid, a hefyd fela. the Devil, Satan; devil, demon, evil or unclean spirit.*

13g.

Fel a. devilish, fiendish.

1608.

Amr.: **diafl. 1567.**

diawl. *c. 1300.*

Cfn.: **diawl a'm byto (llw): the devil take me (lit. the devil eat me).** Ar lafar.

d. a'i cipio: *the devil snatch him.* **1794.**

d. a'i codo (ath godo, &c.): *the devil take him (thee, &c.) (lit. the devil pick him, &c., up).*

1599.

fel d. dan garreg: *said of a person who is continually nagging or grumbling (lit. like a devil under a stone).* Ar lafar.

d. y wasg: *evil genius of the press; printer's devil.* **1858.**

d. i f'enaid: *the devil take my soul!* **1599.**

d. mewn cnawd, d. mewn croen: *a devil incarnate (lit. a devil in flesh (or in skin)).* Ar lafar.

i dd.: *to the devil!, to hell!* **14g.**

dwyn i dd.: *to lead (person, &c.) to perdition (lit. to take to the devil).* **14g.**

myn d.: *by the devil!* **1703.**

mynd i dd.,—i'r d.: *to go to the devil.* **14g.**

d. (pen) pentan: *one who is a devil on the hearth or at home.* **14g.**

(gwneud drwg) rhwng (y) d. a'i gynffon: *(to make mischief) between the most intimately associated parties (lit. between the devil and his tail).* Ar lafar.

Am *barw diawl, gwaed d., sach d., gw. baw, gwaed, sach.*

Gw. hefyd *diafol.*

diawlaf: diawlu, gw. diawliaf: diawlio.

diawlaidd *a. devilish, diabolical, fiendish.*

1567.

Amr.: **diaflaidd.** *c.* **1585.**

diawledig *a. bfl. devilish, diabolical, fiendish, bedevilled, accursed.*

16g.

Amr.: **diafledig.** **1696.**

diawledigrwydd *eg. devilishness, fiendishness; devilment, devilry.*

Ar lafar.

diawledd *eg. devilishness, evil.*

16–17g.

diawleiddiaf: diawleiddio *ba. to diabolize, demonize.*

1864.

diawleiddrwydd *eg. devilishness, fiendishness.*

1595.

diawles, gw. diawl.

diawliaf, diawlaf: diawlio, diawlo, diawlu *bg.a. a'r be. weithiau fel eg. to swear, curse, use profane language; swearing, cursing.*

1793.

diawlig, diawlig *a. a hefyd fel eg. devilish, diabolical, fiendish.*

14g.

Fel e. devilkin.

16g.

Amr.: **diafflig.** *c.* **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **diefflig.**

diawligaf: diawligo *bg. to behave in a devilish manner, play the devil.*

18–19g.

diawligrwydd *eg. devilishness, diabolicalness, fiendishness.*

1794.

diawlineb *eg. devilment, devilry.*

Ar lafar.

diawst *ebd. expletive or mild oath.*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **diaist**.

diawty, gw. **dioty**.

dibarodrwydd *eg. store*.
1547.

dibartiaeth *a. a hefyd fel eb. impartial, unbiased*.
1701.

Fel *e. impartiality, unbiasedness*.
1659.

dibartiol *a. impartial, unbiased*.
1656.

dibarthiad *eg. impartiality*.
1707.

dib-dab *adf. pit-a-pat, tip-tap, with a flutter*.
19-20g.

dibech *a. sinless, impeccable, faultless; inoffensive, good, perfect*.
14g.

dibechaf: dibechu *ba. to render sinless, legitimate, legitimize*.
1346.

dibechrwydd *eg. neu a. purity; sinless, pure*.
12-13g.

dibedoliad *eg. an unshoeing*.
1813.

Cfn.: Bot. Dibedoliad y march (meirch): moonwort, Botrychium Lunaria. 1813.

dibedrus, gw. **dibetrus**.

dibelre *a. immovable, unflinching; without fuss or bother, without trouble*.
Dchr. 14g.

dibellt *a. without injury, unhurt*.
c. 1400.

diben¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -nau, -noedd*.

1. (a) *end, termination, conclusion, close, extremity*.
14g.

(b) *result, issue, consequence, outcome*.
1604-7.

(c) *inference, conclusion*.
1717.

2. *aim, purpose, design, intent*.
1595.

Cfn.: ar ddiben: (i) at an end. 1661. (ii) precipitately. 1684. (iii) on the verge of. 1710.

ar ddiben (ei, &c.) synnwyr (synhwyr): *at one's (my, his, &c.) wit's end. 1620.*

d. byd: *remote or outlying place (lit. extremity of the world). 1567.*

gwneuthur (gwneud) diben (o, ar, am, i), gwneud ei dd. (fy niben, &c.): *to make an end (of), bring (another person's life) to an end, dispatch, finish off. 1545.*

i'r diben: *to the effect (that); to the end (that), in order (that). 1773.*

(o ran) pob diben ac amcan: *(to) all intents and purposes. 1733.*

Am ateb (y) diben, gw. atebaf: ateb.

di-ben, diben² *a.*

(a) *headless, acephalous; endless.*

1604–7.

(b) *slow-witted, stupid, thoughtless, foolish.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *without a head or chief, leaderless.*

15g.

dibendod *eg.*

(a) *end, conclusion, finality, fulfilment, accomplishment.*

15g.

(b) *untidiness, slovenliness.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: gwneuthur (gwneud) dibendod (o, ar, i), gwneuthur (gwneud) ei ddibendod, &c.: to make an end, put an end to, bring person's life to an end, dispatch. 1718.

rhoi d. ar: *to put an end to. 1809.*

di-ben-draw *a. unending, endless, interminable, limitless, boundless.*

1847.

dibengoll *a. without loss of consonance or alliteration at the end of a line.*

p. 1584.

dibeniad *eg.*

(a) *an ending, end, a finishing, conclusion, termination, accomplishment; decision, (logical) conclusion, inference.*

1604–7.

(b) *complement (of verb).*

20g.

dibennaf¹: dibennu *bg.a.*

(a) *to end, finish, conclude, terminate; bring about, dispatch, accomplish, effect; come to an end, cease to exist.*

1547.

(b) *to decide, determine, settle; conclude (logically), infer, gather; try (out), bring to the test; purpose.*

1567.

Cfn.: dibennu chwedl: to conclude. 1547.

dibennaf², dibeniaf: dibennu, dibenio *ba. to behead, decapitate, decollate.*

17g.

dibennaf³: dibennu, gw. dibynnaf: dibynnu.

dibennog *a. empty-headed, foolish.*

1658.

dibennol *a. conclusive, decisive, final, ultimate; effectual; having regard to the end or purpose; intended, meant; transient, temporary.*

1676.

Cfn.: achos dibennol: final cause, teleological cause. 1693.

dibennor *a. unmuzzled; free, open.*

13g.

dibennus *a. finished, suited to the purpose; conclusive, decisive; effectual; finite, limited, finishing, terminating, coming to an end.*

1567.

dibennwr *eg. ll. dibenwyr. finisher, one who concludes or decides; one who perfects.*

1604–7.

dibenyddiaeth *eb. teleology.*
20g.

dibenyddol *a. teleological.*
20g.

diberson *a. without a parson; impersonal.*
1753.

diberthynas *a. a hefyd fel eb. unrelated (to), without relationship, unconnected (with), without affinity (with); irrelevant; without relatives.*
1769.

Fel *e. a being without relationship.*
1766.

diberthynasol, diberthnasol *a. irrelevant, unrelated (to), not to the purpose.*
1703.

dibetái *a. without doubt.*
Ar lafar.

dibetrus, dibedrus *a. unhesitating, undoubting; indubitable, indisputable, undoubted, sure, assured, certain; unambiguous; allowed, approved of.*
1346.

dibinc *a. void of pride.*
1604–7.

dibl, dible *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *bottom or skirt (of garment), border, extremity; purlieu, outskirts; dagging skirt, daggle or dag.*
13g.

(*b*) *marks of dirt or mud on hem of garment (Bangor); wet tuft or wool on sheep's belly (Rhyd-y-main); outer layer of hay-cock made wet by a shower or dew (Penllyn).*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **gorddibl(eu)**.

diblaf¹: diblo *bg.a. to daggle, draggle, bedaggle, bedraggle, bespatter with mud or dirt, be daggled or draggled.*
1632.

diblaf²: diblo *ba. to dabble.*
Ar lafar.

diblaniad *a. not colonized.*
1728.

diblannaf: diblannu *ba. to displant, uproot, fig. displace (people) or lead into captivity.*
16–17g.

diblantaf: diblanta, diblantu *ba. to bereave of children, deprive of progeny, render childless.*
1588.

dible, gw. **dibl**.

di-ble *a. without doubt or controversy, doubtless, sure.*

1683.

di-bleth, dibleth *a. without a plait; uncompounded (of words).*

1605–10.

diblog *a.*

(*a*) *bedaggled, bedraggled, daggled, daggled-tailed.*

1770.

(*b*) *soiling or wetting; wet, soiled.*

Ar lafar.

diblyg, di-blyg *a. straight, even; undeviating, unbending; single-minded, simple; inflexible, rigid; without a fold, smooth.*

14g.

diblygaf: diblygu *ba. to unfold, explicate, unravel.*

c. 1400.

diboblaf: dibobli *ba. to depopulate; pillage, lay waste, make desolate.*

14g.

dibobliad *eg. depopulation; a laying waste, devastation.*

1772.

diboblogaeth *eb. depopulation.*

20g.

diboblogaf: diboblogi *bg.a. to depopulate.*

1814.

diboblogiad *eg. depopulation.*

1848.

diboenaf: diboeni *ba. to deliver or free from pain; put out of one's pain, dispatch, kill.*

16–17g.

diboeth, di-boeth *a. not hot, not burning; mild, gentle; not burnt.*

16g.

dibr *eg. saddle.*

1632.

dibrid, di-brid *a. that is not prized or valued, given or distributed without counting the cost; priceless, invaluable; without measure.*

Dchr. 14g.

dibriddaf: dibriddo *bg.a. to divest oneself of the earthly body, disembody, shuffle off this mortal coil; remove earth.*

1703.

dibris, di-bris *a. a hefyd yn anfynych fel eg.*

(*a*) *worthless, valueless, of no account, trivial, insignificant; contemptible, despicable, abject, base, lightly esteemed.*

1567.

(*b*) *heedless, careless, unconcerned, unappreciative, taking no account (of), having no respect (for), indifferent, contemptuous; reckless, rash, precipitate, desperate.*

c. 1585.

Fel e. disrespect, disregard, heedlessness.

1670.

dibrisiad *eg. a setting or appraising at a low value, depreciation, a despising, contempt, slighting; depreciation of (market) value.*

1575–1600.

dibrisiaf: dibrisio *ba. to disregard, disparage, depreciate, belittle, esteem lightly, slight, despise, neglect or ignore (with contempt).*

Diw. 16g.

dibrisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disparager, depreciator, despiser.*

1604–7.

dibrisrwydd *eg. disregard, disrespect, slight, contempt; rashness, recklessness.*

1604–7.

dibristod *eg. disregard, disdain, depreciation, disparagement, contempt, slight; recklessness.*

1688.

dibrodant, 3 ll. pres. myn. H. Gym. *diprotant*, gw. **difrodaf: difrodi**.

di-brol, dibrol *a. without introduction or preface, without beating about the bush.*

1632.

dibryd, dibrydwch, gw. **dybryd, dybrydwch**.

dibrys, gw. **difrys**.

diburaf, -iaf: diburo, -io *bg.a.*

1. *to purify, cleanse, purge.*

1200.

2. *to pollute, corrupt; deprive of strength; become emaciated.*

1604–7.

diburoraidd *a. unskilful, shapeless.*

14g.

dibwyll, di-bwyll *a. senseless, unreasonable, absurd; rash, thoughtless, inconsiderate; distracting; mad, frantic, distracted.*

13–14g.

dibwyllaf: dibwyлло *ba. to deprive of sense or reason, distract, bewilder, drive crazy.*

15g.

dibyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. precipice, steep cliff or rocky place, steep side of ravine; hanging or pendent state; fig. state bordering on destruction, &c., brink of ruin.*

1567.

Fel a. hanging, dangling, pendent, suspended, likely to fall; steep, precipitous; dependent.

1588.

Cfn.: ar ddibyn: fig. headlong, precipitate; on the brink (of), in imminent danger (of). 1632.

yn nibyn: hanging, dangling, pendent; dependent; imminent. 14g.

Gw. hefyd dibyn-dobyn.

dibyn², gw. **dibynaf: dibyn**.

dibyn³, gw. **dibynnaf: dibynnu**.

dibynadwy *a.bfl. dependable, reliable, trustworthy.*

1852.

dibynadwyaeth *eb. reliability, dependability, trustworthiness.*
20g.

dibynaf: dibyn² *ba. to break, rend.*
14g.

dibyn-dafod *eg. ll. -au. pendulum.*
1778.

dibyn-dobyn *adf. topsy-turvy, head over heels, upside down, headlong.*
1582.

dibynedig *a.bfl. hanging, suspended, steep; dependent.*
1770.

dibyniad *eg. a depending, dependence; anything dependent or appendent.*
1604-7.

dibyniaeth *eb. ll. -au. dependence; dependency.*
1848.

dibyniaf: dibynio, gw. **dibynnaf: dibynnu**.

dibynlor *eg. water dropwort, Oenanthe.*
1813.

Cfn.: dibynlor cegidaidd: hemlock water dropwort, Oenanthe crocata. 1813.

d. perlllys: parsley water dropwort, Oenanthe Lachenalii. 1813.

d. pibellaidd: Oenanthe fistulosa. 1813.

dibynnaf: dibynnu, dibyn³, **dibynio** *bg.a.*

1. *to hang, hang down, be dependent or suspended, bob, dangle; append, be appended (to).*

13g.

2. *to depend (on), rely (on); be contingent (on); depend (on) (in gram.).*

1684.

Amr.: dobynnu. 13g.

dibynnai *eg. ll. dibyneion. pendulum.*
1794.

dibynnaidd *a. hanging, pendulous; precipitous.*
1778.

dibynnog *a. steep, precipitous; hanging, pendulous.*
1778.

dibynnol *a.*

(a) dependent; appended, pendent, hanging, pendulous.

1770.

(b) subjunctive (mood).

1891.

dibynnwr, dibynnydd *eg. ll. dibynwyr, dibynyddion. a dependant; pendulum.*
1778.

dibynrwydd *eg. dependence; pendulosity.*
1778.

dibyrsaf: dibyrsu *ba. to disburse.*
16g.

dic, dico, jico *ebd. call-word for hens.*

Ar lafar.

dicâd, gw. *dycâd*.

dicâe, gw. *dycâe*.

dical, gw. *tical*.

dic-doc *e. tick-tock.*

Ar lafar.

dicen *eb. ll. -nod. hen, pullet.*

1725.

diciâe, gw. *dyciâe*.

dicial, gw. *ticial*.

dicléin *eg. consumption, tuberculosis, phthisis.*

Ar lafar.

dicleinaf: dicleino *bg. to pine or waste away, be tubercular.*

Ar lafar.

dicllon *a. angry, wrathful, raging; bitter, grievous; sharp, violent (of shower).*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: diglon. 1675.

dicllonaf: diclloni *bg.a. to be or become angry (with), become indignant or resentful (against), be displeased; anger, provoke to anger or wrath.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: digloni. 1588.

dicllondeb, -der *eg. anger, wrath, ire.*

1567.

dicllonedd *eg. anger, wrath, indignation, resentment, bitterness (of feeling).*

c. 1400.

dicllongar *a. angry, wrathful.*

1684.

diclloni *eg. anger, wrath, indignation, bitterness.*

15g.

dicllonrwydd *eg. anger, wrath, indignation.*

1588.

dicllonus *a. angry, wrathful, angered, provoking anger or wrath.*

1615.

dicra *a. lacking appetite, having a weak or delicate stomach; without appetence or avidity; fastidious, squeamish, nice; abstemious; unappreciative or scornful (of a gift or service); indifferent, cool, stolid, lukewarm; puny, delicate.*

1545.

dicrâf: dicráu *bg.a. to become fastidious, loathe.*

1604-7.

dicrâwch *eg. lack of appetite; tendency to nausea; antipathy, fastidiousness, squeamishness; disdain.*

1604-7.

dicri *eg. ll. -oedd, -s. decree.*
15-16g.

dics, digs *e.ll. sayings or dicts of the philosophers, collection of sayings or proverbs.*
14-15g.

dicsionari, dicsnari, dictionari *eg. dictionary.*
1606.

Dic-Siôn-Dafydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. a Welshman who, having acquired a smattering of English, pretends that he has forgotten his native tongue and shows contempt for the traditions of his own race and country.*
1803.

Dicsiondafyddiaeth *eb.g. the affectation that makes a Welshman ashamed to speak his native tongue and own his nationality.*
1884.

dictadur, gw. **dictator**.

dictatiaf, dictetiaf: dictatio, dictetio *ba. to dictate.*
1752.

dictator, dictadur *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. dictator.*
1510.

dictatoraidd *a. dictatorial, governed by a dictator.*
20g.

dictatoriaeth *eb. dictatorship.*
1887.

dicter *eg. ll. -au. anger, wrath, ire, displeasure; grief, sorrow.*
14g.

dictetiaf: dictetio, gw. **dictatiaf: dictatio**.

dictionari, gw. **dicsionari**.

dicyn-docyn *adf. hocus-pocus.*
1784.

dichawn, gw. **dichonaf: dichon**.

dichell *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *guile, wiliness, cunning, deceit, duplicity, craftiness, sleight, fraud; wile, ruse, stratagem, plot.*

14-15g.

(b) *skill, craft, ingenuity, (technical) device; penetration, perception.*

15-16g.

Fel *a. wily, subtle.*

1712.

Cfn.: dichellion geiriau: subtleties of speech. 1588.

dichell offeiriadol: priestcraft. 1780.

dichellaf: dichellu *bg.a. to practise guile or devise wiles, stratagems, &c.; trick, defraud, plot; entice or allure through deceit or guile; colour with guile, disguise.*
1706.

dichellddrwg *a. cunning and malicious, prone to plot and conspire.*

17-18g.

dichelledd *eg. guile, treacherous and deceitful cunning.*

16-17g.

dichellgar *a. wily, guileful, crafty, subtle, designing, cunning to deceive or conspire, deceitful, sly.*

16g.

dichellgarwch *eg. wiliness, craftiness, deceitfulness, fraudulence.*

1632.

dichell-reswm *eg. sophism.*

1767.

dichellrwydd *eg. skill to devise or contrive, &c., cunning, fraudulence.*

1615.

dichelltro *eg. ll. -troeon. cunning turn or trick, crafty manoeuvre, stratagem, quirk.*

1800.

dichellus *a. crafty, wily, cunning, deceitful, cunningly wrought.*

c. 1400.

dichellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. man of guile, wily or crafty person.*

Diw. 16g.

dichlaig *a. not immersed or soused, without having a dip or plunge.*

c. 1400.

dichlais *a. a hefyd fel eg. yn yr ymad. dichlais dydd. safe, sure, secure, fast, holding fast; complete, perfect, constant.*

14g.

Fel e. dawn, daybreak, peep of day.

14g.

dichlyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *exact, accurate, carefully made; skilful; curious, elegant; polite; careful, wary, cautious, tender (of conscience, &c.); strict, completely obedient; diligent, industrious.*

15g.

(b) *picked, chosen, choice.*

1606.

Fel e. nicety, refinement, elegance.

1765.

dichlynaf: dichlyn, -u *ba. to choose, pick, select, excerpt, cull; separate the one from the other, grade, sort out; pursue; look for the best.*

14g.

Cfn.: dichlyn ffordd: to mind or heed what way one goes, choose the best way. 1753.

(mynd) ar ddichlyn: *(to go) picking and choosing. 16-17g.*

dichlynaidd *a. careful, cautious, circumspect, irreproachable; strict; accurate, correct, exact; diligent; elegant.*

16-17g.

dichlynder *eg. carefulness, cautiousness, circumspection; exactness, accuracy; elegance (of style, &c.).*

1722.

dichlyndod *eg. circumspection.*

c. 1658.

dichlyndra *eg. exactness, preciseness, accuracy; carefulness, circumspection; elegance.*
1677.

dichlynedd *eg. exactness, accuracy; circumspection, carefulness; elegance.*
1773.

dichlyn-gwbl *a. thoroughly careful or circumspect.*
1630.

dichlynol *a. careful, choice, carefully chosen.*
18g.

dichlynrwydd *eg. carefulness, circumspection; accuracy, exactness; diligence.*
1604-7.

dichonadwy *a.bfl. possible, feasible, practicable.*
1820.

dichonaf: dichon, -i *bg.a. a'r 3 un. pres. myn. dichon yn aml yn ddiweddar gyda grym adferfol, a'r be. ar lafar fel eg.*

(a) *to be able; avail; enable.*
13g.

(b) *to make, cause.*
c. 1400.

Fel *adf. perhaps, perchance, maybe.*
Ar lafar.

Fel *e. possibility.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **digonaf: digoni.**

dichoniad *eg. ll. -au. probability, possibility.*
1794.

dichonol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. possible, practicable.*
1796.

Fel *e. possibility.*
1898.

dichonoldeb *eg. possibility, potentiality.*
18-19g.

dichonolrwydd *eg. possibility, potentiality.*
1822.

dichotomiaeth *eb. dichotomy.*
20g.

dicht *eg. ll. -iau. trick.*
Ar lafar.

di-chwaeth, dichwaith *a.*

(a) *tasteless, ditasteful; offensive, in bad taste, improper.*
c. 1400.

(b) *trivial, unimportant.*
1720.

(c) *frail, weak; plain, not handsome.*
Ar lafar.

dichwain, dichwaen, dichwen *eg. b. ll. -(i)au.*

1. *occurrence, event, circumstance, chance, adventure.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *countenance.*

1604–7.

dichwaith, gw. **di-chwaeth**.

dichwant¹, **di-chwant** *a. hefyd fel eg. not covetous or desirous, disinclined; reckless, heedless, unmindful.*

13g.

Fel e. lack of desire.

16–17g.

dichwant² *eg. inclination of a ploughshare forward so that it tends to cut a deeper furrow.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **dychwant**.

dichwar *a. without laughter, sad, glum.*

14g.

dichwedd¹, gw. **diwedd**.

dichwedd², gw. **di-chwaeth**, **dichwaith**.

dichweinedigaeth *eb. case.*

16g.

dichweiniaf: dichweinio *bg. to happen, befall.*

12g.

dichweiniol *a. accidental.*

1794.

dichwel¹ *eg. turn, act, deed.*

c. 1400.

dichwel² *a. unchangeable, immutable.*

1688.

dichwel³ *eg. look, appearance, form; face, countenance.*

1547.

dichwelaf: dichwelu *ba. to roll, tumble, carry away.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **diwelaf: diwel**.

dichwen, gw. **dichwain**, **dichwaen**.

dichwith, **di-chwith** *a. right-handed; deft, dexterous, handy; delightful; quick, alert, prompt; usual, customary, right.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **diwith**. 16g.

dichwithrwydd *eg. adroitness, skill.*

15g.

dichwynion, gw. **dihynion**.

dichwynnaf: dichwynnu *ba. to take off.*

1608.

Gw. hefyd **dychwynnaf**: **dychwyn**.

dichyn, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *dichonaf*: *dichon*.

did eg. ll. *didau*. *deed*.
c. 1762–79.

didactig a. *didactic*.
20g.

didach, **didech** bg. a'r be. fel eg. *to hide (oneself)*, *lie hid*, *lurk*, *skulk*; *dawdle*, *idle*.
15g.
Fel e. *shelter*, *hiding-place*.
Div. 15g.

didachwr, **didechwr** eg. ll. *-wyr*. *lurker*, *skulker*, *truant*; *trickster*, *swindler*.
15g.

didaer a. *tender*, *gentle*, *pleasant*; *not eager*, *not importunate*.
14g.

di-dâl, **didal**, gw. **di-⁴ + tâl²**.

didalch, **di-dalch** a. *without groats or coarse grains (of bread)*; *fig. noble*.
16–17g.

didanc a. *cruel*, *implacable*, *merciless*; *without peace*, *restless*.
c. 1240.

didar a. *noisy*, *clamorous*.
c. 1400.

didarf a. *steadfast*, *immovable*, *unperturbed*, *fearless*, *not scared*; *that cannot be driven away*.
14g.

didaring a. *without delay*, *immediate*.
15g.

didaro a.

(a) *heedless*, *unconcerned*, *nonchalant*, *easygoing*, *stolid*, *unaffected*, *cool*; *with ease*.
1740.

(b) *unharmmed*, *unhurt*, *unscathed*.
1740.

di-daw, **didaw** a. *crying*, *speaking*, &c., *without ceasing*; *clamant*.
1567.

didawl, **di-dawl** a. *incessant*, *ceaseless*, *continual*, *constant*, *indiscriminate*, *undiminished*; *unsparing*, *generous*, *liberal*.
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **diddawl**.

didech, **didechwr**, gw. **didach**, **didachwr**.

dideiaf, **dideuaf**: **dideio**, **dideu**, gw. **didyaf**: **didyo**.

dideich a. *that does not retreat or flee*, *mighty*.
c. 1400.

dideimlad a. *unfeeling*, *insensate*, *insensible*, *numb*, *unconscious*; *unconcerned*,

apathetic, inconsiderate; callous.

1657.

dideimladrwydd *eg. insensibility, unconsciousness, anaesthesia, numbness; apathy, indifference; callousness.*

1770.

dideimladwy *a.bfl. unfeeling, cruel, callous.*

1740.

dideimlawdr *a. unfeeling; intractable.*

15g.

dideimledig *a.bfl. untouched (sexually), immaculate; unfeeling.*

Dchr. 15g.

diden *eb. ll. -nau. teat, nipple; dummy.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **didi**.

didennog, -ol *a. having teats or nipples; papillary.*

1632.

diderfysg *a. undisturbed, composed, quiet; unmolested; uninterrupted.*

13g.

didestun *a.*

(*a*) *without defamation, reproachless.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *without a subject or theme.*

1795.

dideuaf: dideu, gw. didyaf: didyo.

didi, diti *eb. nipple, teat; dummy.*

1757.

didifar, gw. diedifar.

didiriaf: didirio *ba. to dispossess (of land); exile, banish, transport.*

16g.

didla *a. tiny, puny.*

c. 1730.

didlaf: didlo, didlan *ba. to cheat; scheme.*

Ar lafar.

didlawd, di-dlawd *a. rich, abundant, unstinted, plentiful, unfailing; costly, splendid.*

13g.

didl-dan *eg. sound of the fiddle.*

1567–8.

didoaf: didoi *ba. to unroof, uncover, untile; dismantle; take away, denude; reveal.*

14g.

didol¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. set apart, separate, separated, turned aside; exiled, destitute; particular, distinct.*

16g.

Fel e. separation, withdrawal; exile.

14g.

Am *llyisiau*'r *ddidol*, gw. *llyisiau*.**didol**² *eb. suck.*

1551.

didol³, gw. *didawl*.**didoladwy** *a.bfl. separable.*

[1783].

didolaeth, gw. *didoliaeth*.**didolaf: didoli, -yd** *ba. to separate, segregate, set apart, put asunder, banish; abstract, detach.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **diddolaf: diddoli, diddawl**.**didolaidd** *a. tending to keep apart or to separate, segregative; discriminating; separate, distinct, different.*

1595.

didolc, di-dolc *a. without a dent, level, smooth; unbruised, flawless.*

15g.

didoledig *a.bfl. separated, set apart, segregated, severed, detached; seceded; separating, distinguishing.*

1588.

didoledigaeth *eb. separation, segregation, severance.*

[1783].

didoliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a separating, separation, segregation; secretion.*

1545.

didoliad² *a. generous, without stint.*

16g.

didoliadol *a. separating; secreting, secretory.*

1816.

didoliaeth, -aeth *eb. separation, segregation.*

1630.

didoliant *a. boundless, unlimited, liberal.*

15g.

didolnod *eg. ll. -au. diæresis; colon.*

1567.

didolnodaf: didolnodi *ba. to mark with a diæresis.*

1861.

didolog *a. separated, segregated; schismatic, nonconformist.*

1724.

didolwr, didolydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. separator, one who segregates, divider; dissenter, seceder, separatist.*

1658.

di-doll, didoll¹ *a. exempt from toll or tax.*

1632.

didoll², gw. **didwll**.

didollaf: didolli *ba.* to exempt from toll or custom; frank (a letter).
1752.

didon¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* pared, without a surface or crust (*esp.* of land), having no sward; cut from surface of land (of turf); the first layer (*i.e.* the turf) removed when cutting peat.
c. 1700.

didon², gw. **didwn**.

didonennaf: didonennu *ba.* to pare (land), take off the sward from.
1604–7.

didonnaf: didonni *ba.* to pare (land), cut away the turf from (a piece of ground so as to burn it and fertilize the land, and likewise from a peat-bog in preparation for cutting peat); peel (apples).
c. 1400.
Am *haearn didonni*, gw. **haearn**.

didonnog *a.* not proud or perverse, humble, gentle.
16g.

didonwr *eg.* ll. *didonwyr.* implement formerly used for slicing turf, push-plough, breast-plough, paring-iron.
Ar lafar.

didonrwyg *a.* without tearing the sward.
14g.

didor¹, **di-dor** *a.* without a break, uninterrupted, unbroken, incessant, constant, continuous; whole, entire.
14g.

didor², gw. **didorraf: didorri, didor**.

di-dor-derfyn *a.* without a break, constant, unceasing, endless.
1855.

didoreithaf: didoreithu *bg.* to be shiftless, become silly and changeable, become confused, be fickle or inconsistent (in repeating statements, &c.).
Ar lafar.

didoreith(i)wch *eg.* shiftlessness; fickleness, silliness.
1757.

didoreithrwydd *eg.*

(a) lack of method.
1852.

(b) fickleness, silliness.
Ar lafar.

didoreth *a.* unmethodical, shiftless, extravagant; unfruitful, unproductive, unprofitable; fickle, inconstant, silly; perishable, transient.
1632.

didoriad *a.*

1. uninterrupted, unbroken, continuous, endless.

17g.

2. *not broken in, untamed, rough, rude, intractable, unmanageable, unruly.*

1725.

didorraf: didorri, didor *bg. to escape, break away, become free, be loosened; flow out, run.*

13g.

didorri *a. without a break, ceaseless, constant, endless.*

1760.

didra, gw. **didraha**.

didrachywedd *a. not injurious or destructive, unharmful.*

13g.

didrafael, didrafel *a. free from pain or affliction, without effort or exertion, toilless.*

15g.

didrafferth, didrafferthion *a. without trouble, easy, ready; free (from responsibility, &c.), disengaged, at leisure.*

Dchr. 15g.

didraha, di-dra *a. free from arrogance or haughtiness, humble, modest, meek, quiet; moderate, reasonable.*

14g.

di-drai, didrai *a. without ebb; unfailing, inexhaustible, unceasing.*

Dchr. 14g.

di-draill *a. undeviating, unswerving, unerring.*

1630.

didrain, di-drain *a. untrodden, pathless, out of the way, secluded, solitary, lonely, quiet; fine, excellent.*

14g.

di-drais, didrais *a. a hefyd fel eg. without oppression, lenient, meek, gentle; genial or meek person.*

14g.

didramgwydd *a. without stumbling, sure-footed, unfaltering, firm; offenceless, inoffensive, unoffending; without misfortune or mishap.*

13g.

didramgwydd-der *eg. security from falling.*

14g.

di-draul, didraul *a.*

1. *that does not wear, waste or diminish, perpetual, lasting; not worn, unspent, undiminished; undigested.*

13g.

2. (a) *without expense, free of charge.*

1722.

(b) *thrifty, frugal, niggardly.*

1632.

didrawd *a. mighty, firm, lasting, durable, eternal.*

13g.

di-draws, didraws *a. not surly or perverse, not cross or froward, not overbearing, just.*

16g.

didref *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *without dwellings, uninhabited, deserted; homeless.*

1604–7.

Fel *e.* *desert, wilderness.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **didryf**.

didreftadaf: didreftadu *ba.* *to dispossess, deprive of one's patrimony, disinherit.*

13g.

didrefwr, gw. **didryfwr**.

di-dreigl *a.* *that does not turn, roll or move, fixed, immovable; indeclinable (of noun).*

1545.

didreigliddyn *a.* *unfrequented, solitary, secluded.*

[1547].

didreiniaf: didreinio *ba.* *to set apart, separate, segregate, forsake.*

15g.

didremyg *a.* *without contempt of court; without contempt or disparagement.*

Div. 15g.

didremygaf: didremygu *ba.* *to clear of contempt, respect (of judgement, &c.).*

15g.

didres *a.* *unmoved, unperturbed, inflexible; without pain, trouble or labour, idle, at ease.*

Dchr. 14g.

didreulgar *a.* *not prodigal, thrifty, not wasteful.*

1604–7.

didreuliad *a.* *undigested.*

1731.

didreuliaf: didreulio *ba.* *to compensate, reward.*

15g.

didri *eg.* *distress, anguish, affliction, pain, tribulation, perplexity.*

1672.

didrigne *a.* *homeless, without a fixed abode.*

1567.

didrip, di-drip *a.* *without stumbling or falling, not liable to stumble or fall.*

16g.

didripiedig *a.* *without fail, certain, sound.*

16g.

di-drist, didrist *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *not sad or sorrowful, cheerful, happy, blessed.*

14g.

Fel *e.* *borage, Borago officinalis; bugloss, Lycopsis arvensis.*

1632.

didriwr, gw. **didryfwr**.

didro¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *a straying, a wandering; error, aberration, a turning away, deviation, moral lapse or transgression, mistake.*

14g.

Fel *a. devious, straying, erring, perverse, leading astray, seducing.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: (arwain, mynd, troi, &c.) ar ddidro: (i) (to lead, go, turn, &c.) astray, wandering, travelling or tramping without purpose, adrift; out of the right way, in devious paths, in or into error, in or into wrong-doing or shady practices. 14g. (ii) intermittently, at intervals, now and then, occasionally. 1694.

didro², **di-dro** *a. straight, direct; simple, without guile, honest, genuine; unchangeable, stable.*

14g.

didroaf, gw. **didrof**: **didroi**.

di-droed, **didroed** *a. a hefyd fel eb. without a foot or feet, unable to walk or move, without walking.*

16-17g.

Fel *e. sea-swallow, martinet or martlet, tern.*

1604-7.

didroediaf: **didroedio**, **didroedi** *ba. to throw (one) off his feet, cause (one) to stumble and trip, overturn, trip up the heels, supplant.*

1604-7.

didroëdig *a. without a turn or bend; orthodox, free from error or perversion; unconverted.*

15g.

didroecog *a. not changeable or liable to turn.*

1778.

didrof, **didroaf**: **didroi** *bg.a. to seduce, cause to err, lead astray; deviate, err, go astray.*

1567.

di-droi *a. without turning, resolute.*

1875.

di-droi-draw *a. without turning away, without shift or evasion.*

16g.

di-droi-heibio *a. without turning away or giving up.*

1854.

di-droi'n-ôl *a. without turning back, that cannot be discouraged or dissuaded, resolute, unyielding.*

1836.

didrosi *a. without turning or crossing, without changing over, direct, undeviating.*

c. 1400.

didruff *a. without jest, serious.*

c. 1400.

di-drwc *a. unfailing, without trouble.*

1752.

didrwch, **di-drwch** *a.*

(a) fortunate, lucky, auspicious, prosperous, thriving; happy; harmless, innocent.

14g.

(b) unbroken, uninterrupted.

1688.

didrydar *a. without chatter or clamour, without babble.*
1672.

didryf *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *desert, wilderness, solitary or uninhabited land.*
13g.

2. *religion of the hermit, monasticism.*
1632.

Fel a. desert, solitary, wild, uninhabited, lonely, unfrequented.
13g.

didryfaidd, -ol *a. ascetic.*
1770.

didryfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hermit, anchorite.*
13g.
Amr.: ditriwr, titriwr. 1604-7.
didrefwr. 16g.

di-dryst *a. not trustworthy, unreliable.*
1718.

diduaf: diduo, gw. **didyaf: didyo**.

didudydd *eg. one who exterminates a nation, despoiler, destroyer.*
Dchr. 14g.

didwll, di-dwl *a. (b. didoll). whole, entire, sound.*
14-15g.

didwn, di-dwn *a. (b. didon). whole, complete, entire, perfect, unbroken, without defect (of word, agreement, promise); faithful, reliable, true, real; continual, without a break.*
Dchr. 14g.

didwyll, di-dwyll *a. ll. -aid. free from deceit, guileless, unfeigned, honest, sincere, genuine, true; thorough.*
14g.

didwylladwy *a. bfl. infallible, unerring.*
1670.

didwyllaf: didwyлло *ba. to disillusion, undeceive, disabuse, open (one's) eyes; make (one) guileless and honest.*
c. 1400.

didwylledd *eg. guilelessness, sincerity, honesty.*
1852.

didwyllgarwch *eg. sincerity, honesty.*
1808.

didwylliad, diwyllad *eg. disillusion.*
20g.

didwyllter *eg. guilelessness, sincerity, honesty.*
1838.

didwylltra *eg. guilelessness, sincerity, honesty, genuineness; firmness.*
1725-6.

di-dwym, didwymyn *a.**(a) cold, sad, sorrowful.**c. 1400.**(b) cold, without heat, cool.**1734.***didwythaf: didwytho, &c., gw. diddwythaf: diddwytho, &c.****didyaf: didyo** *ba. to eject (from a house or tenement), unhouse, evict, deprive or dispossess of a dwelling, render homeless; spoil or depredate.**15g.**Amr.: dideo. 1632.**dideu. 1604–7.***didyb, di-dyb** *a. undoubted, indisputable, genuine; without suspicion or envy; not arousing suspicion or doubt, unsuspected; without an idea or notion.**14g.***didyr**, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *didorraf: didorri.***didda, di-dda** *a. without wealth or property; void of goodness or virtue, not good; useless, worthless, good for nothing.**15g.**Am diddrwg didda, gw. diddrwg.***di-ddadl, diddadl** *a. ac weithiau fel eb.**(a) without doubt, indisputable, unquestionable, incontestable, certain, sure, recognized as true; settled; without dispute or contention.**16g.**(b) without a suit at law.**15g.**Fel e. confutation, disproof.**1604–7.***diddadlaf: diddadlu** *ba. to confute, refute, disprove, silence an adversary by fair argument; convince, convict.**15–16g.***diddadlau** *a. without argument, without dispute.**14g.***di-ddain** *a. leisurely.**14g.***diddaioni** *a. without goodness or virtue, void of good qualities; worthless, good for nothing.**1688.***di-ddal, diddaly** *a.**(a) fickle, unstable, wavering, changeable, unreliable.**1791.**(b) free, uncaught or unhindered, unrestricted; without stop, constant, incessant.**14g.**Cfn.: di-ddal ar (arno, &c.): unreliable, fickle, slippery. 1846.**di-ddal sylw: unobservant. 1777.***di-ddallt, diddalltus**, gw. *diddeall, diddeallus.***diddameg** *a. without a parable or figurative speech, without any dark saying or enigma.**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

a. 1587.

diddamgylchynedig *a.bfl. uncomprehended; unlimited, uncircumscribed.*

Dchr. 17g.

diddan *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -au. amusing, entertaining, diverting (often of company or conversation), merry; pleasant, agreeable, delightful, cheering; comforting, comfortable, consoling; ?blessed.*

13g.

Fel e. pleasantness, agreeableness; entertainment, pastime, pleasantry, facetiousness; witticisms; comfort, consolation; song, music.

14g.

Cfn.: diddan gan,—gennyf (ganddo, &c.): it is a pleasure to me (him), it delights me (him), I am (he is) delighted. 14g.

diddanaf: diddanu *ba.*

1. (a) *to comfort, console; entertain, amuse, delight; cheer.*

14g.

(b) *to lull or soothe (to sleep), tranquillize.*

14g.

(c) *to refresh, irrigate (land).*

1667.

(d) *to pacify or humour a petulant child (or childish person), spoil by such indulgence.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to make or render (any teaching or instruction, &c.) pleasant.*

Div. 15g.

diddanaidd *a. comforting, consolatory; agreeable, pleasant.*

16–17g.

diddanedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. blessed, glad with spiritual comfort, in a state of ecstasy; comforted; one enraptured or in ecstasy.*

Dchr. 15g.

diddanedd *eg. mirth, amusement.*

1592.

diddangan *a. sweet or delightful of song, sweetly singing.*

1604–7.

diddangar *a. diverting, entertaining, pleasant.*

1772.

diddangerdd *eb. pleasant, delectable song.*

14g.

diddanhaf: diddanhau *ba. to comfort, console; entertain, divert, amuse.*

14g.

diddaniad *eg. ll. -au. comfort, consolation, delight.*

1632.

diddannod *a. without reproaching, that does not reproach; without reproach.*

15g.

diddanol *a. consoling, consolatory, comforting, comfortable; entertaining.*

16–17g.

diddanrwydd *eg. consolation, comfort.*

1240.

diddanus *a. consoling, consolatory, comforting, comfortable, of good comfort; diverting.*
1567.

diddanwch *eg. joy, delight; pleasure, entertainment, diversion, amusement.*
1346.

diddanwr, diddanydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who consoles, comforter (esp. the Holy Spirit, the Paraclete); entertainer.*
1346.

diddarbod¹ *a. improvident, without foresight; unconcerned, heedless, inconsiderate, negligent, careless, hasty.*
16g.
Amr.: diarbod. 1574.

diddarbod², gw. **diddoraf: diddori, diddarbod.**

diddarbodaeth *eb. a hefyd fel a. lack of foresight or provision, improvidence; bad husbandry, negligence, carelessness; indiscretion.*
1632.

Fel a. improvident, negligent, remiss, sluggish.
1844.

diddarbodaf: diddarbodi *bg. to be careless, grow careless, neglect, heed nothing, be past feeling; despair.*
1567.

diddarbodrzydd *eg. lack of consideration, negligence, carelessness.*
16g.

diddarbodus *a. improvident, negligent, dull.*
1595.

diddarbodwch *eg. inconsideration, insensibility, apathy.*
1604-7.

di-ddarn, ddiddarn *a. whole, unbroken.*
1618.

diddarwybod *a. unadvised, reckless, thoughtless.*
1547.

di-ddau, diddau *a. without doubt, doubtless, certain.*
16-17g.

diddawl¹ *a. without a share, deficient, deprived (of).*
10g.
Gw. hefyd **didawl, di-dawl.**

diddawl², gw. **diddolaf; diddawl, diddoli.**

di-ddawn, diddawn *a. ungifted, untalented; useless, worthless, unprofitable; ungracious, graceless.*
14-15g.

diddawnaf: diddawnu *bg. to be sobered, tamed, be toned down.*
Ar lafar.

diddawnedd *eg. worthlessness.*
c. 1597.

diddawnus *a.*

1. *ungracious, worthless, unprofitable.*

1721.

2. *happy, contented.*

Ar lafar.

diddawr¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. diddorion. careful; anxious, grievous, uneasy.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. care, concern; interest.*

1632.

diddawr² *a. careless, heedless, improvident.*

1604–7.

diddawr³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *diddoraf: diddori.*

diddeall, gw. **di**-⁴ + **deal**.

diddefnydd *a.*

(*a*) *unserviceable, worthless, unprofitable, vain, trifling; unused.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *immaterial.*

1732.

Gw. hefyd **diddeunydd**.

diddeiliaf: diddeilio *bg.a. to unleaf, denude (trees); shed leaves.*

16g.

diddeincod, gw. **diddincod**.

di-ddêl, 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *diddeuaf: diddyfod.*

diddelâe *a. without delay.*

16–17g.

diddelw *a.*

1. *pale, delicate.*

14g.

2. *shapeless, formless; worthless.*

16g.

diddelwaf, dydelwaf: diddelwi, dyddelwi *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to become motionless; turn pale; be amazed, be disconcerted, be confounded.*

1632.

(*b*) *to render motionless, paralyse; disconcert, ruffle, cause to pale; put to shame; disguise (the face).*

1722.

di-dderbyn-wyneb *a. without respect of persons, impartial, without flattery, outspoken, sincere.*

1683.

diddestl *a. untidy, ragged, slovenly; careless, indifferent; mis-shapen, deformed.*

14g.

diddeuaf: diddyfod *bg. not to come.*

14g.

diddeunydd *a.*

(a) *useless, good-for-nothing, purposeless, vain, trifling.*
15g.

(b) *immaterial.*
1715.

Gw. hefyd **diddefnydd**.

diddiben *a.*

1. *infinite, endless, everlasting.*
16–17g.

2. *aimless, vain.*
[1791].

diddichwant *a. generous, liberal.*

13g.

diddidol *a. inseparable.*

1755.

diddieithriad *a. without exception.*

1606.

diddiflanedig *a. bfl. unfading, perpetual, eternal.*

1588.

diddig, di-ddig *a. contented, pleased, genial, placid, composed; not prone to anger, good-tempered.*

c. 1400.

diddigiaf: diddigio *bg.a. to appease, pacify, placate, propitiate; be pacified.*

15g.

diddigrwydd *eg. contentment, satisfaction, mildness, gentleness, quiet, peace; good temper.*

1604–7.

diddim, di-ddim *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *possessing nothing, destitute, empty-handed.*
13g.

(b) *worthless, trifling, of poor quality, insignificant; invalid; good-for-nothing, shiftless.*

14g.

Fel *e. nothing, nullity, nothingness; trifle.*

1567.

Cfn.: **diddim amser:** *instant of time, moment.* 1632.

d. ddefnydd,—ddeunydd: *nothing (lit. worthless material, used in connexion with God's creating the world from nothing).* 1567.

diddimder, diddimdra, gw. diddymder, diddymdra.

diddimiaf: diddimio *ba. to bring to nought, annul, nullify, rescind, cancel.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **diddymaf: diddymu.**

diddimrwydd, gw. diddymrwydd.

diddincod, diddeincod *a. without setting the teeth on edge, without causing grating of the teeth, also fig.*

p. 1584.

diddiolch, gw. di-⁴+diolch.

diddisbydd *a. inexhaustible.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **dihysbydd**¹.

didditod *e.ll. nipples on a man's chest.*

Ar lafar.

diddiwedd *a. endless, infinite, eternal; unfinished, incomplete.*

16g.

diddoethlyd *a. unsophisticated.*

20g.

diddolaf: diddawl, diddoli *ba. to refuse, deprive of, withhold from.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **didolaf: didoli**.

diddoluriaf: diddolurio *ba. to heal, cure; soothe, ease, assuage (pain), free from pain.*

14g.

diddor, gw. **diddawr**¹.

diddoraf: diddori, diddarbod *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o, weithiau wrth.*

1. *to care, think seriously, be concerned, mind, consider earnestly, be anxious; be interested in.*

14g.

2. (a) *to care about, take heed or thought of, have charge of, look after; think seriously of, be anxious concerning.*

13g.

(b) *to be of interest or concern (or a matter of serious consideration, &c.) to.*

14g.

3. *to interest.*

1848.

Amr.: **diddorbod**. 13g.

diddordeb *eg. ll. -au. interest; care, concern.*

1795.

diddorgar *a. interesting; interested, concerned.*

1843.

diddoriad *eg. ll. -au. care, concern, a taking care, charge; interest, act of arousing interest.*

1604-7.

diddoriant *eg. interest; care, concern.*

1795.

diddorol *a. interesting, of interest; interested; concerned, anxious.*

1795.

diddorus *a. interesting; concerned, anxious.*

1795.

diddos *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *watertight; weather-tight; sheltered, cosy, snug, comfortable; in repair; fig. complete, entire, without reserve; sheltered (from doubtful social intercourse, &c.); free from guile or deceit, loyal, sincere; strict, strict to rule.*

14g.

(b) *constant, continual, without intermission, assiduous.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel e. shelter, place sheltered from rain, rain-proof covering, refuge from rain and bad weather.

c. 1400.

Am carreg ddidfos, men dd., rhodfa dd., tŷ d., gw. carreg, men, rhodfa, tŷ.

diddosaf¹: diddos(i) *ba. to make weather-proof, safeguard against rain, keep free from the wet, shelter or protect from the weather; stop leakage, make rain-proof or water-proof, stanch; deposit in a dry place; protect (from harm), harbour, safeguard (from danger, &c.).*

1547.

Cfn.: diddosi agor: to secure the top of a chamber in a quarry by removing the loose rubble and applying pegs and chains. Ar lafar.

diddosaf²: diddos *bg. to doff one's hat or cap (at a meal).*

Ar lafar.

diddosben *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. hat, head covering.*

1795.

diddosfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. safe or secure place (from the wet), shelter, refuge.*

1790.

diddosfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. safe or secure place (from the rain and the wet), shelter, refuge.*

1809.

diddoslen *eb. ll. -ni. umbrella.*

1833.

diddosog *a. free from raindrops; in good repair.*

15g.

diddosrwydd *eg. shelter from rain and inclement weather, place secured against the wet; sheltered (rain-proof or water-proof) condition, security or freedom from rain and wet; security or safety (from harm and evil).*

1588.

diddotens, diddotians *a. without dotage or giddiness, steady.*

17g.

diddotiedig *a.bfl. not being driven crazy or into dotage, in one's senses.*

17g.

di-ddowt *a. sure, without doubt.*

15g.

diddrwyg, di-dddrwyg *a.*

(a) harmless, innocent, innocuous, inoffensive, free from wickedness or evil influence, &c.; simple.

c. 1400.

(b) unharmed, unhurt, uninjured.

13-14g.

Cfn.: diddrwyg didda: indifferent (morally), neither good nor bad (sometimes contemptuously), void of fault or excellence, insipidly harmless or respectable. 1606.

Am dyn diddrwyg didda, gw. dyn.

diddryctyb, diddrwygdyb *a. without suspicion, not suspecting.*

1794.

diddrygedd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. faultless, blameless, without blemish.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. harmless, innocence.*

1604–7.

diddrysaf: diddrysu *ba.* to disengage, extricate, free (from perplexity or distress, &c.), disentangle; unravel or solve (a mystery or problem).

16g.

diddueg *eg. wall-rue, Asplenium Ruta-muraria.*

1604–7.

di-dduw, di-Dduw, didduw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -iaid. without God, godless, impious, ungodly; atheistic(al).*

1567.

Fel *e. godless person, ungodly or impious person; atheist, infidel.*

1603.

didduwaidd, gw. didduwiaidd.

didduwdod *eg. atheism, godlessness, unbelief.*

1675.

didduwiad, gw. di-dduw.

didduwiaeth *eg. b. atheism, godlessness, unbelief.*

1657.

didduwiaidd, didduwaidd *a. atheistic(al), godless.*

1748.

didduwiol *a. ungodly, godless.*

17g.

didduwyr, didduwydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. godless person, atheist.*

1658.

di-ddweud *a. taciturn, having nothing to say; unwilling to listen, useless to argue with, stubborn.*

Ar lafar.

diddwn, gw. diddyfnaf: diddyfnu.

di-ddŵr, diddwfr *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. without water, waterless, without rain; not watered, arid, dry.*

15g.

Fel *e. water-level or outlet in a coalmine to let out water.*

Ar lafar.

diddwyn, gw. diddyfnaf: diddyfnu.

diddwyniad *eg. a weaning.*

1651.

diddwynig *a. fel eg. weanling.*

1794.

diddwythaf, didwythaf: diddwytho, didwytho *ba.* to deduce, infer.

20g.

diddwythiad, didwythiad *eg. ll. -au. deduction (as opposed to induction), inference.*

1923.**diddwythol, didwythol** *a. deductive, a priori.***1922.****diddwywaith** *a. doubtless, sure.*

[1745].

diddyall, gw. **diddeall**.**diddyedd, diddyhedd** *a. peacable, peaceful; blessed.*

c. 1400.

diddyfnad, gw. **diddyfniad**.**diddyfnaf: diddyfnu** *ba.***1.** *to wean (a child, &c.) from the breast; fig. withdraw or estrange a person gradually from a congenial habit, accustomed pleasure, &c., turn away (from), deprive (of).***14g.****2.** *to abolish, annul, do away with.***1756.***Amr.:* **diddwyn, diddwn.** **15g.****diddyfnedig** *a.bfl. weaned, also fig.***1603.****diddyfniad, diddyfnad** *eg. ll. -au.***1.** *a weaning, ablactation.***1722.****2.** *abolition, annulment.*

c. 1762-79.

diddyfnol, diddyfniol *a. weaning, tending (or apt) to wean.***1769.****diddyhedd**, gw. **diddyedd**.**diddylif** *a. awkward; careless.*

Ar lafar.

diddym, gw. **diddim**.**diddymadwy** *a.bfl. that may be abolished or annulled, defeasible.***1771.****diddymaf, diddymiaf: diddymu, diddymio** *ba. to abolish, bring to nought, annihilate, annul, nullify, quash, dissolve; make void, render invalid, deprive of force, abrogate or repeal (a law); consider as non-existent, account of no value; exclude, expel, extirpate.***15g.***Cfn.:* **diddymu (o):** *to deprive (of).* **1588.**Gw. hefyd **diddimiaf: diddimio**.**diddymder, diddymdra** *eg. nothingness, nihilism, nullity, non-existence, nonentity; utter insignificance; insubstantiality; the void.***1711.****diddymedig** *a.bfl. annulled, abrogated, repealed, made void, abolished; annihilated, extinct.*

1664.

diddymedigaeth *eb.g. abolition, abrogation, revocation (of a law); annihilation.*
[1783].

diddymiad *eg. ll. -au. abolition, cancellation, annihilation, extinction; dissolution; repeal, abrogation, annulment, a making void.*
16g.

diddymiaeth *eb. abolition, annihilation.*
1827.

diddymiaf: diddymio, gw. diddymaf: diddymu.

diddymiant *eg. annihilation, extinction, abolition; nullity.*
c. 1785–90.

diddymol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. tending to annihilate or annul, abolishing, abrogative; void.*
1711.

Fel e. negative.
1808.

diddymrwydd *eg. nothingness, nihility; nullity, invalidity, futility; destitution.*
15g.

diddymwr, diddymydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who abolishes or annuls, abolitionist.*
1852.

diddynaf: diddyno *ba. to dehumanize, unman, brutalize.*
1725–6.

diddynionaf: diddynioni *ba. to dehumanize, unman, brutalize.*
1677.

diddynolaf: diddynoli *ba. to dehumanize, brutalize.*
1825.

diddysbydd, gw. diddisbydd.

di-ddysg, diddysg, gw. di-⁴+dysg.

diddysgeidiaeth *a. a hefyd fel eb. without learning, unlearned.*
1721.

Fel e. lack or deficiency of learning, illiterateness.
1583.

diddyweddiaeth *eb. celibacy.*
1791.

di-ddywt, gw. di-ddowt.

die, gw. diau².

dieberwr, gw. diaberwr.

diebredig, diebrydig *a.bfl. detained or withheld, (illegally) refused or repudiated, obstructed, frustrated; inefficient; guilty of frustration, obstructive; cancelled.*
14g.

Am mach diebredig, gw. mach.

diebreidiog *a. withholding (payment of debt, &c.), frustrating, obstructive, refusing; perverse, unready, unwilling; lost.*

Dchr. 14g.

diebryd *eg.*

1. *withholding or detention, delay (of legal payment or service), frustration (of law); unpaid or unsettled debt, property withheld from owner.*

13g.

2. *attack, assault.*

1604–7.

diebrydig, gw. **diebredig**.

diebyd *eb.g. attack, assault, onset, violence.*

16g.

diebyrth, 3 un. grff. y f. *diaberaf**: *diebryd*.

diechrys *a. fearless, brave; saving from evil; not causing alarm.*

Dchr. 14g.

diechwith *a. dexterous, skilful; prosperous, fortunate.*

13g.

diechwraint *a. defenceless, succourless.*

Dchr. 14g.

diechyng *a. boundless, unconfined; free, ready, generous.*

Dchr. 14g.

diechyr *a. invincible, unconquerable, mighty.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **diachor**.

diedfyd *a. rich, prosperous.*

Dchr. 14g.

diedifar, didifar *a. unrepentant, impenitent; ruthless.*

14g.

diedifeirwch *eg. a hefyd fel a. impenitence.*

1629.

Fel a. without repentance, unrepentant; ruthless.

1606.

diedlaes, diadlaes *a. glad, lively; sure, unhesitating.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **adlaes, diledlaes, edlaes**.

diedliw *a. blameless, without reproach; not reproachful.*

14g.

diedmyg *a. without respect, dishonourable.*

16g.

diednedig, gw. **diednyddig**.

diednydd *a. in the same manner; whole, unbroken.*

Dchr. 14g.

diednyddig *a. twisted.*

14g.

diedrych *a. insignificant, plain.*

1755.

diedyng *a. stubborn, resolute; faithful, true; hard, cruel.*

13g.

diedyrn *a. light.*

13g.

dieflig, diaflig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. devilish, diabolical, fiendish, satanic; possessed by a devil.*

14g.

Fel *e. a demoniac.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **diawlig**.

dieflyn *eg. ll. -nod. little devil, imp, devilkin.*

1703.

diefrydd *a. lively, swift, fleet.*

c. 1400.

diefyl, ff. l. gw. **diawl**.

dieffaith, diaffaith *a. ineffectual, without effect, void; without affection.*

1655.

dieffeithiaf, diaffeithiaf: dieffeithio, diaffeithio *ba. to neutralize, make of no effect, frustrate; disappoint.*

1710.

dieffeithiol *a. ineffectual, ineffective.*

1677.

diefftro *a. sound, wholesome, not sour or acid.*

[1783].

dieglwysaf: dieglwyso *ba. to unchurch.*

1732-3.

diegr *a. heedless, not keen.*

14-15g.

diegrwydd *a. sweet, fresh, new, without sourness, also fig.*

16-17g.

diegwyddor *a. unprincipled, unscrupulous.*

1793.

diengi, diengyd, gw. **dihangaf: dianc**.

dieiddig *a. not jealous, genial.*

c. 1425.

dieiddil *a. strong, steadfast, robust, powerful, vigorous.*

14g.

dieiddilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. strong, vigorous man.*

14g.

dieiddo *a. without property.*

1795.

dieifl, ff. l. wneud gan Oronwy Owen gw. **diawl**.

dieilfydd, gw. **dielfydd**.

dieilwydd *a. without arranging a tryst.*

c. 1400.

dieilydd, gw. **dielfydd**.

dieiriach *a.*

(*a*) *relentless, unsparing, merciless.*

14g.

(*b*) *unsparing, liberal, lavish.*

15g.

dieisiau *a. free from want, rich; without stint, adequate; unnecessary, needless.*

13-14g.

dieisiwaf: dieisiwo *ba. to compensate, indemnify, recompense.*

13g.

dieisor, dieisior *a. peerless, matchless.*

14g.

dieithr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -(i)on, a hefyd fel ardd. a chys. alien, foreign, exotic; strange, unfamiliar, unusual, uncommon; reverse, opposite; outside, external; rare.*

14g.

Fel *e. stranger; alien; new-comer, sojourner.*

14g.

Fel *ardd. a chys. (a) except, besides, save, but.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *outside, without, beyond.*

12g.

Amr.: dierth, diarth. 15-16g.

Cfn.: dieithr hyn: moreover, besides this. 1707.

d. modd: *beyond measure. 14g.*

ar dd.: (i) *in a roundabout way, indirectly. Ar lafar. (ii) away, off. Div. 16g.*

i dd.: *outside. 1346.*

o dd.: (i) (*prep.*) *outside, without; out of; besides (oneself). 13g. (ii) (adv.) outside, without, externally. 1346. (iii) except, besides, save. 1551.*

o dd. modd = d. modd. 14g.

o'r tu d.: *on the back side. 1632.*

yn (y) d.: *outside. 12g.*

Am adar dieithr, bwrw d., dipton dd., drws d., lladd d., taflu'r d. ymhell, gw. adar, bwriaf: bwrw, dipton, drws, lladdaf: lladd, taflaf: taflu.

dieithrad, dieithraf: dieithro, gw. **dieithriad, dieithriaf: dieithrio**.

dieithrdra *eg. strangeness, estrangement.*

1653.

dieithr-ddyn, dieithrddyn *eg. ll. -ion. stranger, sojourner; foreigner, alien.*

1588. gw. hefyd **dieithryn**.

dieithreb *eb. ll. -au. rule of exception (in rhetoric).*

1595.

dieithredig *a.bfl.*

(a) *exempt, free, excepted.*

15g.

(b) *alienated, estranged.*

1567.

(c) *cut off (from).*

13g.

(d) *distinct, different.*

1592.

Am sillaf ddieithredig, gw. **sillaf**.

dieithredd *eg. strangeness, peculiarity.*

16–17g.

dieithrfab *eg. ll. -feibion. son of a stranger.*

1588.

dieithrfud *a. consisting of a mute consonant immediately preceded by a consonant of a distinctly different sound.*

1592.

dieithrfwyd *eg. strange or uncommon food.*

[1547].

dieithriad¹, **dieithrad**¹ *eg. ll. -au. estrangement, alienation; exemption, exception.*

1632.

dieithriad², **dieithrad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. stranger, alien.*

1675.

dieithriad³ *a. without exception.*

1848.

dieithriaf, dieithraf: dieithrio, dieithro *bg.a.*

(a) *to estrange, alienate; except, exempt; exclude, separate, banish; be or become a stranger.*

1346.

(b) *to disguise; conceal.*

c. 1585.

dieithriaith, dieithr-iaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. strange or foreign tongue; foreign.*

a. 1587.

dieithrieithus *a. speaking a foreign tongue.*

1588.

dieithrog *a. strange.*

1771.

dieithrol, dieithriol *a.*

(a) *strange, unusual, uncommon, unfamiliar; marvellous; estranged, excluded; concealed; disguised.*

1629.

(b) *alien, foreign.*

1606.

dieithrsang *eb. parenthesis; bracket(s).*

1567.

dieithrsangiad *eg. parenthesis.*

1595.

dieithrwrch *eg. strangeness; estrangement; peculiarity.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **dieithrwrch meddwl:** *trance, astonishment.* **1567.**

dieithrwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. disguise.*

1772.

dieithrwlad, dierthwlad *eb. strange or foreign country.*

1583.

dieithrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stranger.*

16g.

Amr.: **dierthwr.** **15–16g.**

dieithrwydd *eg. strangeness; estrangement; difference, unlikeness; peculiarity.*

16g.

dieithrydd *eg. ll. -ion. stranger.*

1571.

dieithryn *eg. stranger.*

1753.

Gw. hefyd **dieithrddyn.**

dieithryw *a. strange.*

16–17g.

dielfydd, dieilfydd *a. incomparable, matchless.*

1790.

Amr.: **dieilydd.** *c.* **1830.**

dielw, di-elw *a. a hefyd fel eg. worthless, useless, unprofitable; insignificant, mean, despised, ignoble, contemptible; profitless.*

13g.

Fel e. loss, damage.

c. **1650.**

dielwaf: dielwi *bg.a.*

(a) to make or reckon worthless, contemn, despise, deride, disparage, vilify; annul, cancel, destroy, annihilate.

13g.

(b) to grow worthless, waste away, wither.

1603.

dielwaidd *a. worthless, vile.*

16g.

dielwant *eg. vileness, worthlessness.*

1604–7.

dielwedd *eg. worthlessness, vileness, baseness; contempt, disdain, disparagement.*

c. **1400.**

dielwig *a. mean, base, vile, worthless, contemptible.*

14g.

diell *a. faultless, perfect; fine, excellent.*

14g.

diellaf: diellu, gw. **deilliaf: deillio.**

diellwraig *eb. excellent woman without fault.*

I4g.

diemwnt(d), deiamwnt(d), deimwnt(d), daima(w)nt, dianont(d), &c. *eg. ll. -au, diemawns, deimawns, &c. diamond; adamant; diamond used for cutting glass.*

I4g.

diemyth *a. faultless, unfailing, complete.*

Dchr. I4g.

dien¹ *a. a hefyd fel e.tf.*

(a) fair, fine, fresh; faultless, sound.

I3-I4g.

(b) clear, plain, manifest, certain.

I4g.

Fel e. grass, greensward.

I3g.

dien² *eg. execution, death, destruction; fate.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: dien drwg; evil fate, bad end. I5g.

Gw. hefyd dihenydd.

dienaid *a.*

(a) lifeless, inanimate; soulless, insensitive, vulgar, insipid, cold and formal; disheartened, fearful.

I3g.

(b) unfeeling, heartless, callous, cruel; rough, coarse; senseless.

I722.

dienbyd *a. safe, secure.*

I6g.

dienbydrwydd *eg. safety, security.*

I543-8.

diencil *a. unyielding, steadfast.*

I4-I5g.

dienciliaidd *a. unyielding, steadfast.*

c. I400.

dieneidiaf: dieneidio *ba. to exanimate, slay, destroy; execute; dishearten.*

I3g.

dieneidiog *a. soulless; lifeless.*

I595.

dieneidiol *a. lifeless; inanimate (of plants, &c.); soulless.*

I346.

dieneiniad *a. without unction, without inspiration.*

I887.

diengiriol *a. untroubled, painless, pleasant.*

c. I400.

dieniawf, dienwiawf: dieniwo, dienwiwo *ba. to compensate (for injury), indemnify, make amends to, deliver from danger of injury, protect.*

14g.

dieniwed, dieniwedaf: dieniwedu, dieniweidiol, dieniweidrwydd, gw. *diniwed, diniweidiaf: diniweidio, diniweidiol, diniweidrwydd.*

dienllyn *a. without what is usually eaten with bread (as butter, cheese, meat), without a relish.*

18–19g.

diennig *a. unsparing, abundant, generous, willing; lively, energetic.*

14g.

dienw *a. anonymous, nameless, unnamed; without fame.*

1592.

Am llythyr dienw, milwr d., gw. llythyr, milwr.

dienwaedaf, dianwaedaf: dienwaedu, dianwaedu *ba. to uncircumcise, undo circumcision.*

1567.

dienwaededig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. uncircumcised, fig. pagan, heathen, unregenerate; uncircumcised ones.*

1567.

dienwaediad *eg. a hefyd fel a. uncircumcision, uncircumcised state or condition.*

1551.

Fel a. uncircumcised.

1567.

dienwaedol, -iol *a. uncircumcised.*

1588.

di-enw-da *a. without a good name or reputation.*

1618.

dienwiwaf: dienwiwo, gw. **dieniawaf: dieniwo**.

dienydd, dienyddaf: dienyddu, gw. **dihenydd, dienyddiaf: dienyddio**.

dienyddant *eg. execution, mode of execution.*

14g.

dienyddbawl *eg. ll. -bolion. stake.*

1688.

dienyddbren *eg. ll. -nau. gallows, scaffold.*

1763.

dienyddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. place of execution, gallows, scaffold, &c.; execution.*

1632.

dienyddglwyd *eb. ll. -i. scaffold, place of execution.*

1814.

dienyddiad *eg. ll. -au. execution.*

1722.

dienyddiaeth *eb.g. execution, capital punishment, death penalty.*

1657.

dienyddiaf, -af: dienyddio, dienyddu *ba. to execute, inflict capital punishment or the death penalty upon, put to death, slay, kill; judge guilty (of a capital offence).*

13g.

diennyddiol, -ol *a. involving loss of life or incurring death (as a penalty), relating to execution or (capital) punishment, serving to execute the death penalty, killing, death-dealing.*

1658.

diennyddiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. executioner, hangman, killer, one who puts to death.*

1588.

diennyddle *eg. place of execution, scaffold.*

1762.

diennyddoed *eg. reprieve, respite.*

[1783].

diennyddol, gw. **diennyddiol**.

diepiledd *eg. a hefyd fel a. barrenness, sterility, childlessness.*

1588.

Fel a. barren, sterile, childless.

1722.

diepiliaeth *eb. barrenness, sterility, childlessness.*

1606.

dier, gw. **diar**¹.

dierchyr *a. strong, steadfast.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **diarchar**, **diechyr**.

dieres *a. customary, not strange or unfamiliar, natural, common.*

14g.

diergryd *a. fearless, intrepid, bold.*

c. 1400.

diergryn *a. fearless, bold, intrepid, unperturbed.*

13-14g.

diergrynedig *a.bfl. intrepid, unperturbed.*

13g.

diernod, gw. **diwrnod**.

dierth, **dierthwlad**, **dierthwr**, &c., gw. **dieithr**, **dieithrwlad**, **dieithrwr**.

dierwin, gw. **di**-⁴+**gerwin**.

diesgeulus, gw. **di**-⁴+**esgeulus**.

diesgeulusaf: diesgeuluso *ba.*

1. *to neglect, lose through carelessness; render negligent or remiss.*

1655.

2. *to be careful of.*

Ar lafar.

diesgeulustra *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *diligence, attention, care.*

1591.

2. negligence.

1658.

Fel *a. without negligence, diligent.*

1672.

diesgeuluswr *eg. ll. -wyr. careful, trustworthy person.*

Ar lafar.

diesgor *a. inexorable, relentless; inevitable, unavoidable.*

1703.

diesgus *a. without excuse, inexcusable, without a plea; without pretence or evasion, &c., sincere, straightforward, faultless; ?steadfast; without deviation or irregularity, normal (in gram.).*

Dchr. 14g.

diesgynnaf: diesgyn, gw. disgynnaf; disgyn.

diesig, gw. diysig.

dieteteg *eb. dietetics.*

20g.

dietgyrch *eg. repeated attack, onset.*

16g.

dietifedd, gw. di-⁴ + etifedd.

dietifeddaf: dietifeddu *ba. to disinherit, deprive of an inheritance.*

14g.

dietifedus *a. without heir, childless, without issue or offspring.*

1595.

dieuair *eg. proverb, adage, maxim, axiom.*

1632.

dieuben, dieuborth, dieuddawn, &c., gw. diheuben, diheuborth, diheuddawn, &c.

dieuoedd, ff. l. ddwbl, gw. dydd, dyw.

dieuog, &c., gw. di-⁴ + euog, &c.

dieuogrwydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. guiltlessness, innocence.*

1632.

Fel *a. guiltless, not guilty.*

1799.

dieurwydd, gw. diheurwydd.

diewl, diewlig, diewlyn, gw. diawl, diawlig, diawlyn.

diewyllys *a.*

(*a*) *unwilling; involuntary.*

17g.

(*b*) *intestate, without a will.*

1722.

difa *a. destroyed, devastated, slain.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **difâf: difa**.

difach, di-fach *a. having a surety, ensured, guaranteed; without a surety.*

I3g.

Am *gwartheg difach*, gw. **gwartheg**.

difachaf: difachu, gw. **difachiaf: difachio**.

difachel *a. without a catch or a latch, open.*

c. 1400.

difachellaf: difachellu *bg. to avoid, dodge, evade.*

I4g.

difachiaf, -af: difachio, difachu *ba. to unhinge, unhook, unhitch.*

1604-7.

difad *a. bad, infamous, wicked, dire.*

1759.

difâd *eg. an extinguishing, extinction, destruction.*

1795.

difadaf: difadu *ba. to deprive of, divest of.*

1795.

difadrwydd *eg. privation, want.*

1850.

difaddau *a.*

(a) constant, unremitting, unrestrained, that is not renounced; unalterable; without doubt, certain; without exception, indispensable; merely.

I4g.

(b) severe, merciless, unforgiving; unpardonable, irremissible.

1629.

Am *pen difaddau*, gw. **pendifaddau**.

difäedig *a.bfl. destroyed, consumed.*

c. 1730.

difäedd *eg. destruction, devastation, ruin, desolation, consumption.*

Dchr. 14g.

difaeddu *a. unbeatable, unsurpassed.*

Ar lafar.

di-fael, difael *a. unprofitable, useless, unavailing.*

16g.

difaeliaf: difaelio, gw. **difaliaf: difalio**.

difâf: difa *ba.*

(a) to destroy, kill, exterminate, consume, devour, spend unsparingly, use up prodigally; lay waste, ravage, devastate.

I3g.

(b) to abrogate, repeal, abolish (a law); foil, defeat (in a lawsuit).

I3g.

Amr.: difâu. 1604-7.

Cfn.: difa o: to deprive of. 1630.

di-fagl, difagl *a.*

(*a*) *immaculate, pure, spotless, without stain, blameless, without reproach, uncontaminated.*

I4g.

(*b*) *unensnared, not obstructed or encumbered.*

p. **I585.**

difai, di-fai *a.*

(*a*) *faultless, unsullied, pure, not guilty, innocent; perfect, complete; blameless, irreproachable; without faults, accurate, correct; suited, proper.*

I3g.

(*b*) *good, good enough, sufficient, well, very well, &c.*

I567.

Cfn.: **difai dianaf:** *safe and sound.* **I740.**

di-fai gwaith ag ef (fo, hi, chi, nhw, &c.): *serve him (her, you, them, &c.) jolly well right.* Ar lafar.

gwneud (gwneuthur) yn ddifai â: *to do very well with (one, &c.), serve (one, &c.) right, deal well enough with.* [**I703**].

difais *a.* *without footmarks, untrodden, without track or trail; pure, uncontaminated, unmixed.*

c. **I400.**

difal, gw. **dyfal neu dywal.**

difalais, gw. **di-⁴+malais.**

di-falc, difalc *a.* *without baulks, even, without breaks and impediments, &c.; fig. without defect, perfect.*

a. **I587.**

di-falch, difalch, gw. **di-⁴+balch¹.**

difaliaf, difaeliaf: difalio¹, difaelio *bg.a.* *to become unprofitable; deprive of profit, reckon as useless, disregard, neglect; let oneself slip.*

I7g.

difalio² *a.* *indifferent, heedless.*

Ar lafar.

difalis, gw. **di-⁴+malis.**

difalornaf: difalorni, gw. **dilornaf: dilorni.**

difalltrain, gw. **diwalltrain.**

difan¹ *a.*

1. *immaculate, spotless, faultless, blameless, perfect.*

I4g.

2. *evanescent, fleeting, transient; vain; despicable.*

I632.

difan² *eg.* *divan.*

I770.

difancoll *eg.* *ll. -au. total loss, perdition, disappearance for good, oblivion; abyss, infinite void.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

Amr.: **difangoll**. 16g.

Cfn.: **ar ddifancoll; mynd (myned) ar ddifancoll**: completely or utterly lost, vanished, passed away; to be or become completely lost, vanish or disappear (for good), pass into the unknown or sink into oblivion, perish. 15g.

difancollaf; difancolli, difancoll *bg.a.* to drive to ruin or to oblivion, destroy; be or become utterly lost, disappear or vanish, fail.

14g.

Amr.: **difangolli**. 1661.

difanedig *a.bfl.* vanished, evanescent, fleeting, transient, dissipated.

1723.

difaners, difanars *a.* ill-mannered, unmannerly.

1837.

difangoed *e.ll.* wild, desolate wood.

1604-7.

Cf. **diffeithgoed**.

difangoll, difangollaf; difangolli, *gw.* **difancoll, difancollaf; difancolli**.

difaniad *eg.* disappearance, a dwindling.

1728.

difannaf; difannu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to disappear, vanish, fade away, flee out of sight; come to nothing, perish, decay.

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) to cause to disappear, drive to ruin or to oblivion, efface or blot out, delete, annul.

14g.

Cf. *hefyd* **diflannaf; diflannu**.

difannol *a.* vanishing, fleeting.

1795.

difanol, *gw.* **difanwl**.

difant¹ *eg.* a *hefyd fel a.* total loss, perdition, annihilation, dissolution, disappearance; abyss, the void; desolate or lonely place; the other world.

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. vanishing, vanished, fleeting, transient, completely lost, passed away; base, contemptible.

13g.

Cfn.: **difant yr haul**: disappearance of the sun. 15g.

difant², 3 *un.* pres. *myn.* y *f.* *difannaf; difannu*.

difantais, *gw.* **di**-⁴ + **mantais**.

difantfor *eg.* boundless waste of sea, the main.

15g.

difanw *a.* vanishing, evanescent, fading, perishing, vain.

1632.

difanwaf; difenwi, difanw, *gw.* **difenwaf; difenwi, difanw**.

difanwedig, *gw.* **difenwedig**.

difanwl, *gw.* **di**-⁴ + **manwl**.

difaog *a. consuming, devouring, destructive.*
1805.

difaol *a. consuming, devouring, ravaging, devastating, destructive.*
1772.

di-fâr, difar *a. gentle, mild, free from anger or wrath, glad, cheerful, placid, good-tempered.*
14g.

'difar, 'difaraf: 'difaru, gw. edifar, edifaraf: edifaru.

difariaeth *a. free from mischief, without viciousness or malevolence.*
17g.

di-farn, difarn *a.*

1. *without sound judgement or discernment, injudicious; condemned, convicted, calling for reproof or correction.*
p. 1584.

2. (a) *not culpable, free from condemnation, unrebuked, not deserving condemnation, above criticism, uncriticized.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *without (legal) judgement or verdict, without trial; without punishment or retribution; undecided, unjudged.*
1704.

difarnaf: dyfarnaf: difarnu, dyfarnu *ba.*

1. *to condemn, convict, sentence, decide against; debar from possession, deprive of possession (by legal action), dispossess, deprive of a privilege.*
13g.

2. *to judge contrary to (a preceding judgement), revoke or annul a judgement or sentence.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **dyfarnaf: dyfarnu.**

difarniad *eg. ll. -au. condemnation, conviction, a proving guilty.*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **dyfarniad.**

difarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. condemner, one who passes sentence.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **dyfarnwr.**

difarw, difarwol, difarwolaeth, gw. di-⁴+marw, -ol, marwolaeth.

difas, di-fas *a. deep (in literal sense); profound, not superficial, truly capable or worthy, rich, gifted, truly wise, sagacious.*
14g.

difasarn *a. without a cup or vial.*
c. 1400.

difasglaf: difasglu *ba. to shell (peas and beans).*
[1783].

difasw, difaswedd, gw. di-⁴+masw, maswedd.

difater *a.*

(a) *unconcerned, unmindful, indifferent, not caring, apathetic, callous, neither desirous nor anxious; of little account or importance.*

1620.

(b) *neither good nor evil, indifferent (morally), immaterial, without (moral) significance.*

1710.

difateraf: difateru *bg.a. to become unconcerned or negligent, grow careless, drift into apathy; be indifferent to, disregard; render indifferent or heedless.*

1722.

difaterwch *eg. indifference, unconcern, heedlessness, apathy.*

1769.

di-fath *a.*

(a) *without an equal, peerless, incomparable.*

1740.

(b) *not coined or stamped.*

1722.

difaus *a. consuming, devouring, devastating, destructive; very wasteful or prodigal.*

1722.

difawl, di-fawl, gw. **di-⁴ + mawl**.

difawr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. consumer, devourer, one hwo devastates, destroyer, waster, spendthrift.*

1604-7.

difawr², gw. **di-⁴ + mawr**.

difawrair, difawredd, gw. **di-⁴ + mawrair, mawredd**.

difdy *eg. ll. -dai. the house of pillage or plunder.*

c. 1400.

dife, gw. **difai**.

di-fedr, gw. **di-⁴ + medr**.

difedydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. without Christian baptism, unbaptized, unchristened; pagan, heathen.*

13g.

Fel e. negation or absence of baptism.

1721.

difeddaf: difeddu *ba. to deprive of, dispossess, bereave, despoil.*

1567.

difeddianiad, difeddiannad *eg. dispossession, expropriation, eviction; deprivation.*

1722.

difeddiannaf: difeddiannu *ba. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. o. to dispossess, deprive (of), disseize, disinherit; rifle; evict, oust.*

15g.

difeddiant *a. a hefyd fel eg. not possessing, deprived of, lacking.*

16g.

Fel e. deprivation, dispossession, disseisin.

1543–8.

difeddw, difeddwaf: difeddwi, gw. *di*-⁴+*meddw*, *meddwaf: meddwi*.

difeddwl *a. unthinking, thoughtless; inconsiderate, heedless, regardless; imprudent; unsuspecting.*

1632.

difeddwl-drwg *a. unsuspecting; meaning no harm, without thinking evil.*

1630.

difeddyg *a. without a physician, without medical aid; incurable, irremediable.*

16–17g.

difeddyginiaeth, -ol, gw. *di*-⁴+*meddyginiaeth, -ol*.

difeddyldra *eg. thoughtlessness.*

1836.

di-fefl, difefl *a. flawless, without reproach, perfect, sincere; that need not be ashamed.*

13g.

difeflgar *a. sincere, honest.*

c. 1400.

difeflwr *eg. ll. -wyr. blameless, sincere person, one without reproach.*

Dchr. 14g.

difeiad *eg. correction, emendation, amendment; exculpation.*

1604–7.

difeiadwy *a.bfl. blameless, irreproachable.*

1567.

difeiaf: difeio *ba. to free from blame or blemish; correct, amend, improve; exculpate.*

16g.

difeichiaf¹: difeichio *ba. to unburden, disencumber.*

1850.

difeichiaf²: difeichio *ba.*

1. *to give a surety.*

13g.

2. (a) *to release a surety.*

c. 1401.

(b) *to release or recover goods distrained, replevy.*

Diw. 15g.

difeidiaf, defeidiaf: difeidio, defeidio *ba. to divide.*

1772.

difeidod *eg. blamelessness, innocence.*

1604–7.

difeiddiaf: difeiddio *ba. to separate the whey from the curds in cheese-making.*

1773.

difeiedig *a.bfl. blameless, reproachless.*

1567.

difeiedd *eg. blamelessness, faultlessness, guiltlessness, innocence.*

1794.

difeiliornaf: difeiliorni, gw. **dilornaf: dilorni**.

diféin, deféin, dyféin *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *divine; theologian.*

16g.

(b) *divinity, theology.*

15–16g.

Fel *a. divine.*

16g.

Am *doctor o'r deféin (o ddeféin)*, gw. **doctor**.

di-feind *a. regardless, unmindful, heedless.*

Ar lafar.

difeiner, dyfeiner *eg. divine, theologian; water-diviner.*

16g.

difeiniaeth *eb.g. divinity, theology.*

1696.

difeiniol *a. theological; divine.*

1632.

difeiniti, difeinti, gw. **difiniti**.

difeinwr, difeinydd, difeinyddiaeth, difeinyddol, gw. **difinwr, difinydd, difinyddiaeth, difinyddol**.

difeioed *a. keeping an appointment or tryst faultlessly.*

14g.

'difeiriaf: 'difeirio, gw. **edifeiriaf: edifeirio**.

'difeiriaint, 'difeiriant, gw. **edifeiriaint, edifeiriant**.

difeiriawdr *eg. despoiler, spoliator; deceiver.*

14g.

difeiriog, gw. **diferiog**¹.

'difeiriog, 'difeiriol, 'difeirwch, gw. **eidfeiriog, -iol, -wch**.

difeis, gw. **difais**.

difeisiedig *a.bfl. bottomless, fathomless.*

1661.

difeistrolaeth, gw. **di-⁴+meistrolaeth**.

difeius *a. blameless, faultless, guiltless, irreprehensible; undefiled; correct.*

1567.

difeiusrwydd *eg. blamelessness, faultlessness.*

1848.

difeiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. amender.*

1722.

difeiwyr *a. falling perfectly (in tresses).*

14g.

difelys, gw. *di*-⁴+*melys*.

difendith, -iol, gw. *di*-⁴+*bendith, -iol*.

difeneginiaethlyd *a. incurable, irremediable.*

1588–93.

difennydd, gw. *di*-⁴+*ymennydd*.

difenw *eg. ll. -au. a railing, calumny, slander, defamation.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **difanw**.

difenwad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *blasphemy, a railing, calumny, backbiting, disparagement, a reviling.*

1588.

(*b*) *defiance.*

1744.

difenwaf, difanwaf: difenwi, difanw *ba.*

(*a*) *to make of little esteem, diminish, curtail, depreciate, despise, abuse, scorn, traduce, revile, reproach, backbite; defame, accuse falsely, vilify, slander; blaspheme.*

12g.

(*b*) *to nickname, call names.*

1688.

(*c*) *to defy.*

1588.

difenedig, difanwedig *a. bfl. disparaging, reviling, reproachful.*

15g.

difenywog *a. disparaging, reviling.*

1727.

difenywol *a. ignominious, disparaging, defamatory.*

1595.

difenywr *eg. ll. -wyr. disparager, vilifier, reviler, railer, backbiter.*

1588.

difenywus *a. abusive, scurrilous.*

1722.

difenywydd *eg. ll. -ion. disparager, reviler.*

1618.

difer¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. treachery, deceit, wile; wily.*

c. 1400.

difer², gw. **diferion**.

diferaf: diferu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to drop, drip, trickle, drizzle, leak; flow, gush forth; cause (liquid) to fall drop by drop, instil, also fig.*

16g.

(*b*) *to slink out, slip out.*

16g.

Cfn.: diferu geiriau: to drop words. 1588.

Am *chwys diferu*, *dŵr d.*, *gwlyb d.*, gw. *chwys*, *dŵr*, *gwlyb*.

diferchwys *eg. dripping sweat.*
1753.

diferddwr *eg. strangury; ischury.*
1632.

diferf *a. not insipid or tasteless.*
15g.

di-ferf, gw. **di-⁴+berf**.

diferfa *eb. ll. -oedd. leak.*
1775.

diferfaen *eg. ll. -feini. stalactite.*
1851.

diferglwyd *eb. ll. -au, -i. dripping hurdle, rack.*
15g.

difergrawn *eg. a hefyd fel a. gleet, watery discharge; suffering from gleet.*
1594-6.

diferiad *eg. ll. -au. a dripping, dropping, distillation; leakage; instillation.*
16g.

diferiog¹, **difeiriog** *a. ll. -ion. crafty, wily; plundering; furious.*
13g.

diferiog², **-og** *a. dripping, dropping, distilling; leaking.*
1575-6.

diferiol, gw. **diferol**.

diferion *e.ll. (e.tf. difer; un. bach. diferyn, ll. -nau, diferynion). drops (of liquid), drips, also fig.; dripping.*

14g.

Cfn.: diferion y bargod: eavesdrip. 1852.

d. y buarth: *liquid manure. 1851.*

d. cig: *dripping, fat. 1604-7.*

diferlif *eg. ll. -au. flux, issue, gleet, discharge; running sore.*
1588.

Cfn.: diferlif archoll: gleet. 1773.

d. gwaed: *hæmorrhage. 1588.*

diferllyd *a.*

(a) *having an issue.*

1588.

(b) *dripping, leaky, distilling; water (of eyes).*

1632.

diferog, gw. **diferiog²**.

diferogion, ff. l. gw. **diferiog¹**.

diferol, **diferiol** *a. dropping, dripping, distilling; flowing.*
1588.

diferwr *eg. ll. -wyr. distiller.*

1762.

diferwst *eg. catarrh, rheum.*

1632.

diferydd *a. rapid, lively.*

14–15g.

diferyn, gw. **diferion**.

diferynnaf: diferynnu *bg. to drip, dribble, drizzle, trickle.*

1852.

Difes, Deifes *eg. Dives, a rich man.*

1637.

difesur, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **mesur**.

difesuredig *a.bfl. immeasurable, untold; everlasting.*

c. 1400.

difesuredigaeth *eg. immeasurableness.*

14g.

difesuredd *eg. a hefyd fel a. immensity, immeasurableness; immense quantity or number.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. immeasurable, immense.

14g.

difesuriad *a. unmeasured, immeasurable.*

1784.

difetin, gw. **difitin**.

di-feth, difeth¹ *a. without fail, unfailing, infallible, certain, unerring, perfect, inexhaustible.*

14g.

difeth² *eg. a hefyd fel a. destruction, ruin, a wasting.*

1604–7.

Fel a. vanishing, transitory.

1604–7.

difethadwy *a.bfl. condemned to death.*

1608.

difethaf: difetha, difethu *ba.*

1. (a) *to destroy, ruin, spoil, waste; consume, devour, slay; overthrow, confound.*

1346.

(b) to dispossess.

c. 1401.

2. to outlaw, banish.

c. 1400.

Amr.: diffetha. 14g.

Cfn.: difetha celwydd: to waste a lie, lie for the sake of lying. 19–20g.

Am gŵr difetha, gw. gŵr.

difethdod *eg. destruction, waste.*

1850.

difethedig *a.bfl. without fail, unfailing, strong, infallible.*
c. 1400.

difethedigaeth *eb. infallibility.*
1711.

difethgar *a. wasteful; destructive.*
1769.

difethiad¹ *eg. a destroying, destruction, ruin.*
1588.

difethiad² *eg. infallibility.*
1711.

difethiant¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. without fail, unfailing, infallible.*
14–15g.

Fel e. infallibility.
1711.

difethiant² *eg. destruction, ruin.*
1753.

difethl *a. unhindered, unimpeded; guileless, sincere, faultless; untried, unproved.*
Dchr. 14g.

difethol *a. destructive, very harmful or injurious, ruinous; wasteful, extravagant, prodigal.*
1617.

difethu¹, *a., gw. di-⁴+be. methu.*

difethu², *gw. difethaf: difetha.*

difethwr, difethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. destroyer, corrupter; waster.*
1551.

difewyd *a. energetic, active.*
1632.

difiaf: difio *ba. to ravage, destroy; annoy.*
?14g.

Difiau *eg. Thursday.*

13g.

Cfn.: Difiau Cablyd: Maundy Thursday. 14g.

D. Cyfarchafael, —Cyrchafael: *Ascension Thursday. 14g.*

D. y Drindod: *the Tuesday after Trinity Sunday, Corpus Christi. 15g.*

D. (y) Dyrchafael: *Ascension Thursday. Diw. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd dydd, dyw.

difidénd *eg. ll. difidendau. dividend.*
1938.

difilain *a. kindly, gentle.*
c. 1400.

difileinaidd, -iaidd *a. kindly, gentle.*
c. 1400.

difileindra *eg. gentleness, kindness, generosity.*
15g.

difileindraidd *a. noble.*

14g.

difilwriaf: difilwrio *ba. to demilitarize.*

1938.

difin, di-fin, gw. *di-⁴ + min.*

difiniaf: difinio *ba. to blunt; often fig.*

1672.

difiniog *a. edgeless; blunt.*

1604–7.

difiniti, defeiniti, dyfeinit(i), &c. *eb.*

(a) *theology.*

16g.

(b) *divinity, deity.*

1567.

Am *doctor o ddifiniti*, gw. **doctor.**

difinwr, difeinwr, defeinwr, definwr, dyfeinwr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr. theologian.*

15–16g.

difinydd, difeinydd, defeinydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. theologian, divine; clergyman, minister, preacher; seer.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **diwinydd.**

difinyddiaeth, difeinyddiaeth, &c. *eb.g.*

(a) *theology, divinity; a particular theological system or theory.*

1651.

(b) *divinity, deity.*

1760.

Am *athro difinyddiaeth*, *doctor d. (o dd., mewn d.), dysgawdr d.*, gw. **athro, doctor, dysgawdr.**

Gw. hefyd **diwinyddiaeth.**

difinyddol, -iol, difeinyddol, -iol, &c. *a.*

(a) *theological; divine; theocratic.*

1653.

(b) *pertaining to divination, divining.*

1830.

Gw. hefyd **diwinyddol.**

difiog, difog *a.*

(a) *ferocious, fierce, savage, cruel; notorious, vicious, villainous, arrant; intractable, wild; butting (of animal).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *constant, steadfast.*

1595.

Amr.: **diwiog.** 1608.

difitin, difetin *eg. burnt pared turf.*

Ar lafar.

diflaen¹, dyflaen *eg. ll. -ion. point (of weapon, &c.), tip; barb (of arrow, &c.).*

15g.

diflaen², **di-flaen**, gw. **di**-⁴+**blaen**.

diflaenaf¹, **dyflaenaf**: **diflaenu**, **dyflaenu** *ba. to make pointed, bristle (thread).*
1771.

diflaenaf², **diflaeniaf**: **diflaenu**, **diflaenio** *ba. to remove the point or tip of; make blunt.*
1722.

diflaengudd *a. having its tip, point or end conspicuous.*
14-15g.

diflais, gw. **difflais**.

diflan¹, **difflan**, **diflant** *a. a hefyd fel eg. evanescent, transient, fleeting.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. disappearance, end.
c. 1400.

diflan², gw. **diflannaf**: **diflannu**.

diflanadwy *a.bfl. evanescent, transient, perishable.*
1801.
Amr.: **difflanadwy.** 1732.

diflandod *eg. disappearance, a vanishing.*
17-18g.

diflanedig *a.bfl. evanescent, transient, fleeting, quickly fading; faded, vanished, disappeared.*
13g.
Amr.: **difflanedig.** *c.* 1400.

diflanedigaeth *eb. disappearance, evanescence.*
1545.

diflanedigrwydd *eg. transientness.*
1794.

diflaniad *eg. ll. -au. a disappearing, disappearance, evanescence, extinction; a blasting, blight.*
1588.
Amr.: **difflaniad.** 1672.
Cfn.: **mynd ar ddiflaniad:** *to disappear, sink into oblivion.* 1778.

diflannaf: **diflannu**, **diflan**² *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to disappear, vanish, fade away, cease to exist.*
13g.

(*b*) *to cause to vanish or disappear; abolish, annul, annihilate, undo, destroy.*
13g.
Amr.: **difflan(nu).** 1346.

diflannol *a. vanishing, disappearing, evanescent, transient.*
1691.

diflannus *a. evanescent, fleeting, transient.*
1795.

diflant, gw. **diflan**¹.

diflas, di-flas *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *without taste or relish, tasteless, insipid, unpalatable, flavourless; flat, dull, uninteresting; disagreeable, distasteful, tiresome, tedious, disgusting, lewd, loathsome; bitter; foolish.*

14g.

Fel *e.* *Orache, Atriplex.*

1813.

diflasaf: diflasu *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to lose taste, relish or savour, become tasteless or insipid; be miserable or bored, be surfeited.*

1567.

(*b*) *to loiter, linger.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to make insipid, distasteful or disagreeable; bore; be sick and tired of, be fed up with, be disgusted with, loathe.*

15g.

Cfn.: diflasu ar (arno, &c.): to be tired of, be sick of, be fed up with, be disgusted with, abhor. 1630.

diflasedd *eg.* *tastelessness, insipidity; disagreeableness, aversion, disgust.*

1772.

diflasrwydd *eg.* *a losing of taste, a being sick and tired (of), surfeit; tediousness, boredom, misery; disagreeableness, unsavouriness, distaste, aversion, antipathy, disdain; foolishness, folly; tastelessness, insipidity.*

1552.

diflaster *eg.*

(*a*) *unsavouriness; unpleasantness, misery; disagreeableness; nausea; aversion, disgust; folly.*

1588.

(*b*) *procrastination, a loitering.*

Ar lafar.

diflastod *eg.* *unpleasantness, misery, boredom; distaste, disgust; folly; tastelessness, insipidity.*

1661.

diflaswr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. one who gets tired of; one who hates or dislikes; one who causes unpleasantness.*

1648.

di-flew, diflew, gw. *di-⁴+blew.*

diflin, di-flin, gw. *di-⁴+blin.*

diflinaf: diflino, gw. *di-⁴+blinaf: blino.*

diflinder, diflindra, gw. *di-⁴+blinder, blindra.*

diflino, *a.*, gw. *di-⁴+blino.*

diflith *a.* *milkless; without a milch cow.*

c. 1400.

diflo, gw. *dyflöen.*

diflodeuad *eg.* *defloration (of a virgin).*

1618.

diflodeuaf: diflodeuo *bg.a.*

(a) *to shed or cast flowers or blossom, cease blooming; fig. fade, wither.*

16g.

(b) *to rob of its bloom or excellence, spoil, mar; deflower (a virgin).*

c. 1585.

difloesgni *a. distinct, clear, articulate, unhesitating; candid, frank, outspoken, not mincing matters.*

1856.

di-flot, diflot, gw. **di-⁴+blot**.

diflotiedig, diflottedig *a.bfl. irreproachable, immaculate.*

16g.

diflwng, di-flwng, gw. **di-⁴+blwng**.

difo¹ *a. destructive, laying waste, devastating.*

c. 1400.

difo², 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *difyddaf**: *difod*.

difocsach, gw. **di-⁴+bocsach**.

difod¹, **di-fod** *a. a hefyd fel eg. non-existent; non-existence, nonentity, annihilation, nothing; disappearance.*

13g.

difod², gw. *difyddaf**: *difod*.

difodaeth, -iaeth *eb. non-existence, nonentity, annihilation.*

1798.

difodaf: difodi *ba. to annihilate, exterminate, extirpate, utterly destroy.*

1814.

difodedd *eb. non-existence, nonentity, nothingness.*

1798.

difodiad, difodiant *eg. annihilation, extermination, extirpation, deletion, obliteration.*

c. 1785–90.

difodolaf: difodoli *ba. to reduce to non-existence, annihilate.*

1836.

di-fodd, difodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. without means, helpless; uncomely, ill-favoured; dissatisfied, discontented; displeasure.*

15g.

di-foed *a. not given to vanity; significant, valid.*

1768.

diföed *eg. destruction, devastation.*

13g.

di-foes, difoes, difoesau, gw. **di-⁴+moes, moesau**.

difoesol *a. ill-mannered, unmannerly, rude, impolite; immoral; non-moral, amoral.*

1688.

difoir, gw. **diohir, diwohir**.

difolaf: difoli, gw. dyfolaf: dyfoli.

difoliant, gw. di-⁴+moliant.

difonedd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *without gentle birth or nobility, base-born, plebeian; ill-bred.*
c. 1400.

Fel *e.* *baseness of birth.*

1588.

Cfn.: **bonheddig difonedd**: *an upstart gentleman, a gentleman without noble qualities.* 1773.

difonheddaf: difoneddhaf: difonheddu, difoneddhau *bg.a.* *to degenerate, lose the qualities of nobility; degrade.*

15g.

difonheddig, gw. di-⁴+bonheddig.

diforwynaf: diforwyno *ba.* *to deflower, deprive (a virgin) of her chastity.*

1604-7.

di-fost, difost, gw. di-⁴+bost.

difr *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* *unexplained term in Welsh string music, tune, air, melody.*

16g.

difrad, di-frad, difradog, gw. di-⁴+brad, bradog.

difradw, difradwy *a.* *firm, steady, steadfast, unbroken, safe, secure.*

Dchr. 14g.

di-fraint, difraint, gw. di-⁴+braint.

difraw, di-fraw *a.*

1. *(a)* *fearless, undismayed, unperturbed, without anxiety or worry; without causing fear; safe, secure.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *calm, serene, tranquil.*

1681.

2. *unconcerned, indifferent, apathetic, heedless, at ease, careless, negligent, improvident, inconsiderate.*

14g.

difrawaf: difrawu *bg.a.*

(a) *to become unconcerned or careless or negligent, become improvident or apathetic or inconsiderate.*

[1547].

(b) *to make light of, disregard, despise, neglect; render careless and unconcerned, cause to become negligent.*

1595.

difrāwch *eg.* *carelessness, heedlessness, apathy, lukewarmness or coldness (of spirit, temper, &c.).*

1595.

difrawd¹ *a.* *without regard or consideration; rash, unruly, lawless.*

1547.

difrawd², gw. difrod.

di-frawd, gw. di-⁴+brawd¹.

difrawdwr, -dod *eg. unconcern, carelessness, lukewarmness, indifference, apathy; freedom from anxiety.*

1741.

difrawwch, gw. **difräwch**.

difredych, gw. **di-⁴+bredych**.

difreg, di-freg *a. unbroken, constant, continuous; honest, sincere, without guile; without fault, above reproach, perfect; unfailing; sound, whole, without error or fallacy, true; in repair; pure.*

1346.

difregedd *a. without trifling or frivolity, serious, grave, in earnest; very large, huge.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **diofregedd**.

difregus, gw. **di-⁴+bregus**.

difregwawd *eg. b. flawless song.*

c. 1400.

di-freib, gw. **di-⁴+breib**.

difreiniad *eg. deprivation of privilege, disfranchisement, degradation.*

Dchr. 17g.

difreiniaf, difreintiaf: difreinio, difreintio *ba. to deprive of privilege (or right), divest of superior status (dignity, office, authority, &c.), disfranchise; depose (a king); degrade, dishonour; deprive of membership.*

Dchr. 14g.

difreiniant *eg. deprivation or loss of privilege, disfranchisement.*

c. 1785-90.

difreiniol *a. deprived of privilege, without privilege or status; degrading.*

1604-7.

difrenin, gw. **di-⁴+brenin**.

di-fri, difri¹, gw. **di-⁴+bri**.

difri², gw. **difrif**.

difriäd *eg. ll. -au. a reviling, defamation, vituperation, abuse, aspersion.*

1795.

difriäeth *eb.*

(a) *a reviling, abuse, vituperation.*

1832.

(b) *dishonour, indignity.*

16-17g.

difriäf: difriö *ba. to revile, abuse, scold, malign; dishonour, discredit, disgrace, degrade; blaspheme.*

15g.

difriäidd, gw. **difrifäidd**.

difrif, difri *a. serious, earnest, grave, sober, solemn, intense; real; austere, ascetic;*

cheerless.

I3g.

Fel *e. earnestness, gravity, sober resolution.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: mewn difri(f): in earnest, seriously, without trifling, really, indeed. I618.

mewn difri(f) calon: *in real earnest, in all seriousness. Ar lafar.*

o ddifrif: *in earnest, seriously, solemnly, with steadfast resolution. I346.*

o ddifri(f) calon (ei galon): *with earnestness of heart, whole-heartedly. I632.*

o wir ddifri(f): *most earnestly, with real earnestness, in good earnest. I567.*

yn wir ddifrif: *in good earnest. I661.*

difrifaf: difrifo *bg.a. to become serious or earnest, be in earnest; make serious, sober.*

I6g.

difrifaidd, difriaidd *a. serious, sober, grave, demure.*

I5g.

difrifbwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. seriousness, earnestness, soberness of mind; serious, sober-minded.*

I595.

difrifddwys, gw. difrif+dwys.

difrifhaf: difrifhau *ba. to sober, make more serious or earnest.*

I765.

difrifol, difriol² *a. serious, earnest, grave, sober, solemn, thoughtful; real, unfeigned; fervent.*

I567.

difrifolaf: difrifoli *bg.a. to make serious, sober; become sober or serious.*

I789.

difrifoldeb, -der *eg. seriousness, earnestness, soberness, gravity.*

I707.

difrifwch, difriwch *eg. seriousness, earnestness, soberness, gravity, solemnity; (thoughtful) sadness; demureness.*

I6g.

difrigaf: difrigo, difrigog, gw. di-⁴+brigaf: brigo, brigog.

difriol¹ *a. abusive, defamatory, reviling, derogatory; degrading, disrespectful; degraded, reviled.*

I795.

difriol², gw. difrifol.

difrisg, di-frisg *a. a hefyd fel eg. pathless, trackless, untrodden; out of the way, unfrequented; unfrequented place.*

Dchr. I4g.

di-friw, difriw, gw. di-⁴+briw.

difriwch, gw. difrifwch.

difriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abuser, reviler.*

I798.

difro *a. a hefyd fel eg. homeless, exiled, expatriated, alien, foreign; an exile, outlaw.*

Dchr. I4g.

difuddiog *a. tireless, vigorous, fervent, pressing.*

13g.

difuddiol, gw. di-⁴+buddiol.

diful, **di-ful** *a.*

(*a*) *bold, confident, outspoken.*

14g.

(*b*) *immodest, impudent, not bashful, discourteous.*

14g.

difuledd *a. with a loud voice, resounding, vocal.*

c. 1400.

difuner *a. without a lord, unprotected; free from payments or dues, privileged; ?futile.*

12g.

di-fur, **difur** *a. dilapidated, overthrown, without walls.*

c. 1400.

difuriaf: **difurio** *ba. to destroy, demolish, unwall, undermine, uproot, also fig.*

Dchr. 14g.

difuriawdr *eg. one who destroys walls, demolisher.*

14g.

difurmur *a. un murmuring, uncomplaining.*

1567.

difurn, **di-furn** *a. innocent, guileless; clear, evident.*

14g.

difurniad *a. innocent, sincere.*

c. 1400.

difursendod, **difursennaidd**, gw. di-⁴+mursendod, mursennaidd.

difusgrell, gw. di-⁴+musgrell.

di-fustl, gw. di-⁴+bustl.

di-fwg, **difwg**, gw. di-⁴+mwg.

difwg(w)l, gw. difygwł.

di-fwng, **difwng**¹, gw. di-⁴+mwng.

difwng² *a. overflowing, flowing unimpeded, rushing; swift, ready.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd difyngaf: difwng.

di-fwlch, **difwlch**, gw. di-⁴+bwlch.

difwriad, gw. di-⁴+bwriad².

difwrn *a. without burden or load, light, nimble, swift.*

13g.

difwrw *a. unthinking, thoughtless, heedless, unconcerned, incautious; not bearing or producing.*

16g.

difwsogl(i)af, **difysogl(i)af**: **difwsogli**, **difysogli** *ba. to clear of moss, rid of moss.*

1604–7.

difwstwr, gw. **di**-⁴+**mwstwr**.

difwtial *a. victual-less.*

15g.

difwyallfarc *a. without the mark of an axe.*

14–15g.

di-fwyd, difwyd, gw. **di**-⁴+**bwyd**.

difwydig *a. without food, hungry.*

c. 1400.

difwyn¹ *a.*

(a) *unlovely, unpleasant; discourteous, unkind.*

14g.

(b) *unprofitable, worthless, useless, vain.*

14g.

(c) *unmolested, untouched.*

c. 1400.

difwyn², be. ac eg., gw. **diwygiaf, -af: diwygio, -u, diwyn.**

difwynaf: difwyno *ba. to spoil, mar, disfigure, soil, sully; lay waste, destroy; defile, pollute, violate; invalidate, render useless, make worthless, make unprofitable.*

13g.

Amr.: **diwyno, dwyno.** 14g.

difwynder, -dra *a. a hefyd fel eg. without enjoyment; corrupt; worthless.*

15–16g.

Fel e. corruption; worthlessness.

1735.

difwynedig *a. bfl. spoilt, marred, corrupt.*

1776.

difwynhaf: difwynhau *ba. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. o. to deprive.*

1658.

difwyniad, -ad *eg. a spoiling, an undoing, a violating; a marring, defilement; detraction.*

1547.

Amr.: **diwyn(i)ad.** 1722.

difwyniant¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. unprofitable, useless, worthless, void.*

13g.

Fel e. deprivation, dispossession.

c. 1400.

difwyniant² *eg. defilement.*

1567.

difwynol *a. profitless, worthless.*

1655.

difwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spoiler, marrer.*

1604–7.

difwythau, difwythus, gw. **di**-⁴+**mwyth, mwythus**.

difyctan *eg. smokeless fire.*

1527.

difychod *a. unstinted, abundant, bountiful.*

Dchr. 14g.

difydig *a. open.*

14g.

difydol *a. unworldly, otherworldly, spiritual.*

16-17g.

di-fydr, gw. di-⁴ + mydr.

difydd, gw. dyfydd.

difyddaf*: **difod** *ba. to have, belong to.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd dioes.

difyddinaf: **difyddino** *ba. to disband, demobilize.*

1795.

difyfyr *a. extemporaneous, impromptu, unpremeditated; not premeditating; unstudied.*

1604-7.

difyfyrdod, **difyfyriol**, gw. di-⁴ + myfyrdod, myfyriol.

difyglyd, gw. di-⁴ + myglyd.

difygw1, **difwgl**, **difwgl** *a. fearless, undaunted, bold, adventurous.*

13g.

difygwth, gw. di-⁴ + bygwth.

difygylaf: **difygyly** *ba. to put at ease, make contented; not to frighten, cease to frighten.*

14g.

difyngaf: **difwng** *ba. to rush, attack.*

13g.

difyngial, **difyngus**, gw. di-⁴ + myngial, myngus.

difylchog, gw. di-⁴ + bylchog.

difyllaf: **difyllu** *ba. to make less sultry, cool.*

1567.

difympwy, gw. di-⁴ + mympwy.

difyn *eg. ll. -ion, -au. fragment, piece, morsel, crumb, splinter.*

13g.

difynaf: **difynu**, gw. difyniaf: difynio.

di-fynd, **difyned** *a. slow, lifeless, spiritless, listless.*

16g.

† **difynedig** *a. bfl. cut away.*

9g.

difyneg *eb. anatomy, dissection.*

1852.

difynegiant, gw. di-⁴ + mynegiant.**difyniad** *eg. ll. -au. dissection, anatomy.*
1632.**difyniadol** *a. anatomical.*
1770.**difyniaeth** *eb. dissection, anatomy.*
1770.*Cfn.:* **difyniaeth gymariaethol**,—**gymharol**: *comparative anatomy.* 1849.**d. llysiâu**,—**lysieuol**: *vegetable anatomy.* 1852.**d. milod**: *animal anatomy.* 1852.**difyniaethol** *a. anatomical.*
1770.**difyniaethwr, dify尼亞thydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. anatomist.*
1808.**difyniaf, -af: difynio, difynu** *ba. to dissect, anatomize, cut to pieces; hack, shred, chop, butcher, mangle.*
1632.**difyniedydd** *eg. ll. -ion. anatomist.*
1842.**difyniol, -ol** *a. anatomical.*
1795.**difyniwr, difynwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. dissector, anatomist.*
1770.**difynnaf: difynnu**, gw. dyfynnaf: dyfynnu.**difyr**¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*1. *pleasant, agreeable, pleasing; entertaining, amusing; joyous, jovial, merry.*
14g.2. *brief, short; concise.*
1632.*Fel e. amusement(s), pastime(s).*
1547.*Am y mis difyr*, gw. **mis**.**difyr**² *a. long.*
14g.**difyrbwyll**¹, gw. difyr¹ + pwyll.**difyrbwyll**², gw. di-⁴ + byrbwyll.**difyrdir** *eg. ll. -oedd. pleasured-ground, park.*
1780.**difyrddy** *eg. ll. -dai. pleasure-house, summer-house.*
1780.**difyredig** *a.bfl. entertained, amused.*
1773.

difyrfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. pleasure-ground.*
1780.

difyrgamp *eb. ll. -au. amusement.*
1846.

difyrgar *a. amusing, entertaining, genial.*
1772.

difyrhaf: difyrhau *ba. to entertain, amuse.*
15-16g.

difyriad *eg. ll. -au. diversion, amusement.*
1653.

difyrion, gw. difyr¹.

difyrlong *eb. ll. -au. pleasure-boat, yacht.*
1864.

difyrlon *a. entertaining, diverting.*
1835.

difyrraf: difyrru *ba.*

1. (a) *to divert, amuse, entertain, delight; recreate, refresh.*
a. 1587.

(b) *to divert.*
1753.

2. *to shorten, abbreviate, abridge.*
c. 1400.

3. *to destroy, cut short.*
15g.

Cfn.: difyrru'r amser: to while away the time. 1567.

d.'r dydd: to beguile the day. 14g.

d.'r ffordd: to while away a journey. 1711.

difyrrol *a. entertaining, amusing, diverting.*
1795.

difyrrus *a. entertaining, amusing, diverting.*
1772.

difyrrwch *eg. diversion, amusement, fun, entertainment, recreation, pleasure, mirth.*
15-16g.

difyrrwr, -ydd *eg. ll. difyrwyr, difyryddion. entertainer, diverter.*
1772.

difyrwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. pastime, recreation, hobby, exercise.*
16-17g.

difys, di-fys *a. fingerless.*
14g.

difysgi, gw. dyfysgi.

difysglaf: difysogli, gw. difwsogl(i)af: difwsogli.

di-fyth, gw. di-⁴+byth.

di-fyw, difyw, difywyd, gw. di-⁴+byw, bywyd.

difywyn, gw. **di-**⁴+**bywyn**.

di-ffael, diffael, diffaelio *a. without fail, unfailing, certain, infalible.*
c. 1400.

diffaeledig, gw. **di-**⁴+**ffaeledig**.

diffaeledd *a. a hefyd eg. unfailing, infallible, certain; without blemish, faultless.*
1738.

Fel *e. infallibility, certainty.*
1848.

diffaeliedi *a. without fail.*
14g.

diffaeth *a. perverse, stubborn; evil, wicked.*
14–15g.

di-ffafr *a. not showing favour, unsympathetic, ruthless; ill-favoured.*
1545.
Amr.: **diffafar**. 1672.
diffafor, diffafwr. 17g.
diffefar. 1740.
diffawr. 16–17g.

diffaint, gw. **diffuant**.

diffaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. diffeith(i)au, -oedd, -ydd.*

(*a*) *desert, desolate, uninhabited, wild, barren.*
13g.

(*b*) *evil, wicked, base, dissolute; rotten, unclean; purposeless, worthless; disgusting, objectionable.*
13g.

Fel *e. (a) desert, wilderness, waste land, desterted place, solitude; desolation.*
13g.

(*b*) *property, land, &c., without acknowledged owner, which therefore passed to the lord or to the king, (king's) waste or waif.*

13g.
Cjn.: **diffaith cyffredin**: *the common waste.* 15g.
Am môr diffaith, tir d., gw. môr, tir.

di-ffals, diffals, diffalsedd, diffalster, gw. **di-**⁴+**ffals, ffalsedd, ffalster**.

di-ffawd, diffawd, gw. **di-**⁴+**ffawd**.

di-ffawt *a. without defect, faultless, free from injury or disability.*
1754.

diffeiaf: diffeio, diffeians, gw. **dyffeiaf: dyffeio, dyffeians**.

diffeithaf: diffeithio, gw. **diffeithiaf: diffeithio**.

diffeitháf: diffeitháu *ba. to destroy, kill.*
14g.

diffeithbeth, gw. **diffaith+peth**.

diffeithder, diffeithdra *eg. knavishness, viciousness; debauchery, lewdness, dissipation, depravity, vileness, foulness; trash.*

16g.

diffeithdir *eg. ll. -oedd. barren, waste land, desert; uninhabited region.*
Dchr. 14g.

diffeithdod *eg. knavishness; debauchery, depravity, dissipation, viciousness; barrenness, desolation.*
1704.

diffeithfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. wilderness, desert place.*
1567.

diffeithfor *eg. ll. -oedd. the barren sea, ocean waste, the high sea, main.*
13g.

diffeithgi, gw. **diffaith + ci.**

diffeithgoed *e.ll. wild forest, wild thicket, jungle.*
a. 1584.

diffeithiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a laying waste, a ravaging or plundering, desolation, devastation.*
1567.

diffeithiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. despoiler, devastator, pillager, ravager.*
Dchr. 14g.

diffeithiaf, -af: diffeithio, -o *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to lay waste, devastate, ravage, plunder, pillage, destroy, spoil, mar; depopulate, make desolate.*
14g.

(b) to be or become desolate; come to nought, be done for, perish.
1567.

2. *to grow tired or sick (of); be disgusted (with).*
'Yr wyf wedi diffeithio ar y gwaith, I am disgusted with the work; I am sick or tired of the work.—C.S.'

diffeithiol *a. devastating, ravaging, ruinous, destructive; mean, knavish, evil, wicked.*
18g.

diffeithiwr, gw. **diffeithwr.**

diffeithle, gw. **diffaith + lle.**

diffeithlwyn *eg. ll. -i. thicket, brake.*
14g.

diffeithlyd *a. desolate, unfruitful, barren.*
1809.

diffeithrwydd *eg. baseness, corruptness, depravity, profaneness; knavishness.*
c. 1585.

diffeithwas, gw. **diffaith + gwas**¹.

diffeithwch *eg.*

1. *desert, wilderness, solitude; desolation, devastation, depredation, a pillaging.*
14g.

2. *wickedness, baseness, knavishness; foulness, vileness.*
1547.

diffeithwr, -iwr *eg.* (b. *diffeithwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*.

1. *base or wicked fellow, knave, scoundrel, rascal, waster.*

16g.

2. *inhabitant of a desert or wilderness.*

1567.

di-ffel, diffel, gw. *di*-⁴ + *ffel*.

differaf: diffryd, differ *ba.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *rhag.* *to defend, protect, keep, guard, deliver, rescue, retrieve.*

13g.

Amr.: **differu**. 1707.

differyd. 1795.

differdduw *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *protecting god, tutelary deity.*

1606.

di-ffi, gw. *di*-⁴ + *ffi*.

diffiaidd *a.* *not loathing or detesting, relishing; agreeable.*

16g.

di-ffin, diffin, diffiniau *a.* *a hefyd digwydd diffin fel eg. limitless, boundless.*

1872.

Fel e. that which is limitless or boundless, eternity.

1672.

diffiniad, deffiniad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *definition.*

1606.

diffiniaf, deffiniaf: diffinio, deffinio *ba.* *to define.*

1606.

diffiniedig, deffiniedig *a.bfl.* *defined, definite, clear-cut.*

1860.

diffiniwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *definer.*

20g.

diffiadr *a.* *not foolish, wise.*

Diw. 16g.

difflais *a.* *unswerving, steadfast, true, faithful; firm, fast, secure, safe.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **dichalis**.

difflan, difflanedig, diffianiad, diffannaf: diffannu, gw. **diflan, diflanedig, diflaniad, diflanaf: diflannu**.

difflisiaf: difflisio *ba.* *to make safe or secure, indemnify, save harmless; confirm.*

14g.

difflisrwydd *eg.* *indemnity, security.*

1775.

difflistor *eb.* *secure defence or protection.*

c. 1400.

diffoddadwy *a.bfl.* *extinguishable, quenchable.*

1771.

diffoddaf, diffodaf: diffodd(i), -yd, diffod(i) *bg.a.*

(a) *to be extinguished, go out (of fire, light, &c.); fig. become extinct, die; (in law) become extinct, expire; escheat.*

13g.

(b) *to extinguish, put out, quench (of fire, light, &c.), cause to subside (of heat, fever, anger, &c.), allay, slake (thirst); fig. annihilate, exterminate, smother, suppress; extinguish (in law).*

13g.

Cfn.: (myn(e)d, bod) yn niffod(d): *to become extinguished or extinct, go out (of fire, &c.).* 15g.

diffoddedig, diffoddiedig, diffodedig *a.bfl. extinguished (according to various senses of verb), quenched, stifled, smothered, suppressed; extinct, dead.*

13g.

Am erw diffoddedig, gw. erw.

diffoddediggaeth *eb. extinguishment, extinction.*

1773.

diffoddfrwydr *a. putting an end to battle.*

14g.

diffoddfrys *a. quickly extinguished, fig. having died (too) early.*

14g.

diffoddiad, diffodiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of extinguishing (according to the various senses of the verb), a quenching, extinction.*

1588–93.

diffoddiant, diffodiant *eg. extinction, failure, abolition.*

Div. 16g.

diffoddiedig, gw. diffoddedig.

diffoddwr, -ydd *eg. (b. diffoddwraig, ll. -wraidd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who extinguishes or quenches, stifter, suppressor; (candle) snuffers.*

14g.

Cfn.: **diffoddwr tân:** *fireman.* 1852.

diffoddyn *eg. (candle) snuffers.*

c. 1658.

diffoddyr *eg. ll. -on. (candle) snuffers; transf. something that discourages one, damper.*

1850.

di-ffôl, diffol, gw. di-⁴+ffôl.

di-ffordd, diffordd *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *without a road or way, pathless, trackless; inaccessible, out-of-the-way; inaccessible or trackless place.*

c. 1400.

2. *helpless, shiftless.*

1850.

difforgest, difforcest *a. without design or purpose, aimless, lacking a definite plan of action, &c.; lacking foresight or forethought.*

1789.

diffrawd *a. unperturbed, indifferent, slow, silent, quiet.*

1600–50.

diffred *eg. defence, protection.*

13g.

diffreid(i)ad *eg. defender, protector, patron.*

13g.

diffreid(i)og *a. (a hefyd fel eg. yn ôl defending, protecting, supporting; defender, protector, guardian.*

13g.

diffrens, differens, diffrans, deffrans *eg. a hefyd fel a. difference; difference (in heraldry).*

16g.

Fel *a. different, various.*

15g.

diffrent *a. a hefyd fel eg. different; difference.*

Ar lafar.

di-ffrind, diffrindiau, gw. **di-⁴+ffrind(iau).**

diffrom *a. not touchy or irascible, contented, happy.*

Dchr. 15g.

di-ffrost, diffrost *a. boastless, unassuming.*

Dchr. 15g.

di-ffrwst, diffrwst *a. a hefyd fel eg. without haste or bustle, leisurely; absence of haste or bustle.*

15g.

di-ffrwt *a. spiritless, listless, lazy.*

Ar lafar.

di-ffrwyn, diffrwyn *a. without a bridle, bridleless; unbridled, uncurbed, unruly, unrestrained.*

1604-7.

diffrwynaf: diffrwyno *ba. to unbridle, free from restraint.*

c. 1646.

diffrwytn, di-ffrwyth *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *unprofitable, unfruitful, profitless, worthless, useless, futile, vain.*

1346.

(b) *unfruitful, unproductive; barren, sterile, childless.*

13g.

(c) *paralysed, powerless, withered, numb, torpid, impotent; frail, feeble; inactive, sluggish, lazy, good for nothing.*

13g.

Fel *e. impotent or paralysed person, weak or feeble person; paralysed or numb part (of body); useless thing, waste.*

15-16g.

diffrwythaf: diffrwytho *bg.a.*

(a) *to become paralysed, numb or withered, wither or dry up, become powerless, enervated or feeble, flag, become barren or unproductive (of land).*

1346.

(b) *to make barren, unfruitful or unproductive, impoverish; make powerless or*

impotent, benumb, paralyse, weaken, nullify, frustrate; squander, waste.

14g.

diffrwythder, diffrwythdra *eg. unfruitfulness, fruitlessness, barrenness, sterility, unproductiveness; unprofitableness; vanity, trifle, worthless thing; worthlessness; listlessness, idleness; torpor, numbness, impotence, feebleness.*

Diw. 16g.

diffrwythdir *eg. unfertile or unproductive land.*

16g.

diffrwythdod *eg. torpor, numbness; listlessness; unfruitfulness, infertility; triviality.*

18g.

diffrwythlon, diffrwythol, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffrwythlon, ffrwythol**.

diffrwythwr *eg. (b. diffrwythwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. mean or worthless person; one who impoverishes, waster; one who renders barren or infertile.*

1759.

diffryd¹, gw. **differaf: diffryd**.

diffryd² *be. fel eg. deliverance, protection.*

13g.

diffryd³ *eg. a beating.*

9g.

diffryderaf: diffryderu *ba. to be anxious about.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **dybryderaf: dybryderu**.

diffuant *a. unfeigned, sincere, genuine, true.*

15g.

Am y ffydd **ddiffuant**, gw. **ffydd**.

diffuantrwydd *eg. sincerity, genuineness, unfeignedness.*

1595.

diffuantus *a. unfeigned, real, true, sincere.*

1567.

di-ffug, diffug, diffugiol, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffug, ffugiol**.

di-ffun, diffun *a.*

(a) *breathless, holding one's breath; panting.*

13g.

(b) *without breath, dead.*

1788.

di-ffurf, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffurf**.

diffwdan, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffwdan**.

diffwn, gw. **dyffwn**.

di-ffwyl, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffwyl**.

diffwys *eg. ll. -au, -ydd, -edd, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *steep slope, mountain side, cliff, precipice; rough or rocky ground, wilderness, desert; chasm, abyss.*

I3g.

(b) *torrential downpour of rain, very heavy shower.*

I6g.

Fel *a.* (a) *steep, precipitous, rocky; rugged, wild, desert, desolate; terrible, grim, huge, immense.*

I3g.

(b) *heavy, torrential.*

c. **I400.**

(c) *abysmal.*

I703.

diffwysaf: diffwyso *bg.* to flock, rush out, pour out.

I6g.

diffwysedd, ff. l., gw. **diffwys**.

diffwysgad *eb.* dire or terrible battle.

Dchr. **I4g.**

diffwysol *a.* steep, precipitous.

I851.

diffwyster *eg.* heavy downpour or torrent (of rain).

I6g.

di-ffydd, diffydd, gw. **di-⁴ + ffydd**.

diffyddiaf: diffyddio *bg.* to break an oath or covenant; lose faith, become sceptical.

I4g.

diffyg *eg.* ll. *-ion, -iau.*

1. (a) *lack, want, need, scarcity, deficiency; imperfection, insufficiency, incapacity; defect, fault, default, blemish, shortcoming, sin of omission, failing.*

I0g.

(b) *decrease, slackening; defection; gap, vacancy; fatigue.*

I3g.

2. *eclipse (of heavenly body).*

c. **I400.**

Fel *a.* *deficient, inadequate, wanting.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **diffyg anadl:** *shortness of breath; asthma.* **I547.**

d. cyflawn (ar yr haul, ar y lleuad, &c.): *total eclipse.* *Div.* **I9g.**

d. chwaeth: *lack of taste.* **I851.**

d. gofal: *carelessness.* *Ar lafar.*

d. modrwyol (ar yr haul): *annular eclipse.* **I848.**

d. rhannol: *partial eclipse.* *Div.* **I9g.**

d. synnwyr: *want of sense; folly.* **I588.**

d. traul (bwyd, ymborth): *indigestion, dyspepsia.* **I604-7.**

d. treuliad = d. traul. *Ar lafar.*

o ddiffyg: *for lack or want of, in default of.* **I588.**

cylch y diffygion: *ecliptic.* **I773.**

Am pellen ddiffyg, gw. pellen.

diffygedigaeth *eg.* want, lack, deficiency, failure, need.

I3g.

diffygiad *eg.* ll. *-au.*

1. *want, deficiency, lack; a failing, defect, fault, shortcoming; a flagging, becoming*

tired; ellipsis.

1672.

2. eclipse.

1681.

diffygiadol *a. deficient, defective, wanting, lacking.*

1775.

diffygiaf: diffygio *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar, o.*

(a) to fail, fall away, be wanting or lacking (or in default), fall short; fall into disuse; grow weary, be tired; give way, weaken or languish, faint, grow feeble; lose heart; become extinct, come to an end.

14g.

(b) to weary, exhaust, wear out, tire; cause to fail; eclipse.

14g.

Cfn.: diffygio ar: to fall into disuse; be lacking or wanting to (one), fail (one); get tired of. 14g.

d. o: to fail in, fall away from, fail of; be wary or get tired of. 1346.

diffygiant *eg. lack, failure, deficiency, a falling short; irksomeness.*

1630.

diffygiedig *a.bfl. lacking, deficient, falling short, inadequate; weary, faint.*

1588.

diffygiol, -ol *a.*

(a) wanting, lacking, deficient, short (of), destitute (of), failing; defective, faulty.

15g.

(b) weary, tired, exhausted.

14g.

(c) eclipsed; elliptical (gram.).

c. 1800.

Am berf ddiffygiol, gw. berf.

diffygioldeb, diffygiolder *eg. defectiveness; weariness.*

1772.

diffygiolrwydd, diffygolrwydd *eg. defectiveness, defectibility, deficiency, defect.*

1772.

diffygiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who falls short or fails, defaulter.*

1795.

diffyglain *eb.g. ecliptic.*

1775.

diffyglin *eb. ll. -iau.*

1. dash.

1823.

2. ecliptic.

1823.

diffyglinell *eb. ll. -au. dash.*

1808.

diffygnod *eg. ll. -au. mark of omission, caret, asterisk.*

1833.

diffygol, gw. diffygiol.

diffygrwydd *eg. defectiveness, deficiency, lack.*

1773.

diffyn *be. fel eg. ll. diffynion. protection, defence.*
Dchr. 14g.

diffynadwy *a.bfl. defensible, maintainable; tenable (of opinion, &c.).*
1772.

diffynblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. defence (in lawsuit), the prosecuted or defendant.*
1772.

diffyndoll *eb. ll. -au. protective duty, tariff on imports.*
1848.

diffyndollaeth, -iaeth *eb. protection (of home industries), protectionism.*
1851.

diffyndollol *a. protectionist.*
1850.

diffyndollwr *eg. ll. -wyr. protectionist.*
1850.

diffynedig *a.bfl. defended, protected, maintained.*
1772.

diffynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. fortified place; protection, defence.*
1683.

diffyngar *a. watchful to defend, protective.*
1807.

diffyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. defence, protection, apology or vindication.*
1595.

diffyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. defender, protector.*
Dchr. 14g.

diffyniadaeth *eb. apologetics.*
1887.

diffyniadol *a. defensive, protective.*
18-19g.

diffyniaeth *eb. protectorship, protectorate.*
1722.

diffyniant, gw. **di**-⁴ + **ffyniant**.

diffyniawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. defender, protector.*
1604-7.

diffynnaf: diffyn, difynnu *ba. to defend, protect, guard; maintain.*
13g.

diffynnol *a. defensive, protective, defending; tutelary; apologetic.*
1755.

diffynnwr, -ydd *eg. ll. diffynwyr, diffynyddion. defender, protector; defendant; advocate; apologist; guardian.*

16g.

Cfn.: Diffynnydd y Ffydd: Defender of the Faith. 1852.

diffynwriaeth *eb. the Protectorate.*

20g.

diffyrth, 3 un. grff. y f. *differaf*: *diffryd*.

dig eg. hefyd fel *a. anger, wrath, indignation, ire, bitterness (of feeling); grief, sorrow, woe.*

13g.

Fel *a. angry, wrathful, indignant, displeased, bad-tempered; bitter, grievous, sorrowful.*

14g.

Am *dal dig*, gw. **daliaf**: **dal**.

di-gabl, **digabl** *a. irreproachable, faultless, blameless, perfect; free from reproach or calumny.*

13g.

digablaf: **digablu** *ba. to clear of blame, exculpate, free from calumny, perfect.*

c. 1400.

digabledd, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cabledd**.

digadwraeth, **-iaeth** *a. without protection, unacceptable; unguarded, unrestrained; not cared for or looked after, neglected.*

c. 1585.

di-gae *a. limitless, endless, unenclosed, open.*

c. 1400.

digaead *a. open, unenclosed, without a covering; without a lid or cover; not close-fisted, generous.*

c. 1400.

digaentach, **digaentiach**, gw. **di**-⁴+ **caentach**.

digaeraf: **digaeru**, **digaerog**, gw. **di**-⁴+ **caeraf**: **caeru**, **caerog**.

di-gaeth, **digaeth**, **digaethaf**: **digaethu**, **digaethiwaf**: **digaethiwo**, **digaethiwed**, **digaethiwus**, gw. **di**-⁴+ **caeth**, **caethaf**: **caethu**, **caethiwaf**: **caethiwo**, **caethiwed**, **caethiwus**.

di-gaf: **di-gael** *ba. to be without.*

15-16g.

digaf: **digo**, gw. **digiaf**: **digio**.

digangen, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cangen**.

digain, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cain**¹.

di-gainc, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cainc**.

di-gais, **digais**, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cais**¹.

digaled *a.*

(a) *soft.*

1735.

(b) *liberal, bountiful, generous, kind, tender; flexible.*

Dchr. 14g.

digalon *a.*

(a) *disheartened, despondent, dispirited, depressed; depressing; faint-hearted, fearful,*

cowardly.

c. 1400.

(b) bibl. without understanding (literal translation).

1588.

digalondeb *eg. dejection; discouragement.*

1731.

digalondid *eg. dejection, depression, faint-heartedness; discouragement.*

1725-6.

digalondra *eg. dejection.*

1684.

digalonedig *a.bfl. discouraged, daunted.*

1772.

digalongar *a. dejected, dispirited.*

1655.

digalonnaf: digalonna *bg.a.*

(a) to become disheartened, lose heart, become faint-hearted, faint, be afraid.

14g.

(b) to dishearten, deject, daunt; discourage, deter.

14g.

digalonnog *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) disheartened, dispirited, dejected; faint-hearted, fearful.

1658.

(b) bibl. without understanding; one devoid of understanding.

1588.

digalonnus *a. disheartening, discouraging; disheartened.*

1748.

digalonnwr, digalonydd *eg. ll. digalonwyr, digalonyddion. discourager.*

1772.

digalonogaf: digalonogi *ba. to dishearten; discourage.*

1819.

digalonrwydd *eg.*

(a) dispiritedness, dejection; lack of courage, cowardice; discouragement.

1604-7.

(b) madness, senselessness.

1604-7.

digall, di-gall, *gw. di-⁴ + call.*

di-gam, digam *a.*

1. *straight, upright.*

15g.

2. *(a) righteous, just, fair.*

c. 1400.

(b) impartial, unbiased.

15g.

digamau, digamoedd *a. fair, righteous, just.*

14g.

digamgymeriad, gw. di-⁴+camgymeriad.

di-gamp, **digampus**, gw. di-⁴+camp¹, campus.

digamrwyf *a. humble.*

14-15g.

digamrwysg, gw. di-⁴+camrwysg.

digamsyniad, **digamsynied**, **digamsyniadol** *a. without error, unmistakable.*

1754.

digamsyniaeth *a. without error, unmistakable.*

1606.

digamsynied, gw. **digamsyniad**.

digamsyniol *a. unmistakable; unmistaken, correct.*

1795-6.

digamwedd, **-og**, gw. di-⁴+camwedd, **-og**.

diganfodedig, gw. di-⁴+canfodedig.

diganlyniad, **diganlyniaeth** *a. inconsequential, insequent.*

1771.

diganllawiaeth *a. helpless, without support.*

Dchr. 18g.

di-gap, gw. di-gip di-gap.

digapan *a. having no cap; with a circumflex accent.*

1727.

digar, **di-gâr** *a.*

1. *friendless, having no relations, forlorn; unamiable.*

1604-7.

2. *angry, fierce, savage.*

14g.

digaraf *a. a hefyd fel eg. rejected, forsaken, abject; friendless, forlorn; succourless, helpless; loveless.*

13g.

Fel e. forsaken one, forlorn person.

14g.

digaraf: digaru *ba. to reject, turn away; disregard, slight, despise; dislike, loathe.*

14g.

di-garc, gw. di-⁴+carc.

digarchar, **digarcharaf: digarcharu**, gw. di-⁴+carchar, carcharaf: carcharu.

digardd *a. ll. digeirdd. without blemish, faultless; splendid, fine, renowned, excellent.*

Dchr. 14g.

digaredd¹ *a. sinless, reproachless, blameless.*

c. 1400.

digaredd² *a. cruel, angry, wrathful.*

c. 1400.

digaregaf: digaregu *ba. to clear (land) of stones, &c.; remove stones from fruit, stone.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd **digerigaf**²: **digerigo**.

digarennnydd, gw. di-⁴+carennnydd.

digariad, -ol, gw. di-⁴+cariad, -ol.

digárictor, digáritor, gw. di-⁴+cárictor, cáritor.

digartref, digartrefaf: digartrefu, &c., gw. di-⁴+cartref, cartrefaf: cartrefu.

digarw *a. wrathful and cruel.*

c. 1400.

digas¹, **di-gas** *a. beloved, gentle, without hatred.*

c. 1400.

digas², **dygas** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -eion. hateful, odious, detestable; hostile, angry.*

15g.

Fel *e. (a) hatred.*

15g.

(*b*) *enemy.*

1567.

digasaf, digasâf, dygasâf: digasu, digasáu, dygasáy *bg.a. to detest, abhor; take offence.*

1567.

digasedd¹, **dygasedd** *eg. ll. -au. hatred, odium; enmity, animosity.*

14g.

digasedd² *eg. love.*

14g.

digasineb, gw. di-⁴+casineb.

digasog, -ol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. hateful, hated, abominable; hating, hostile, malicious.*

13g.

Fel *e. enemy, adversary.*

Dchr. 14g.

digasogrwydd *eg. hatred, animosity, enmity.*

14g.

digasrwydd *eg. hatred.*

1750.

digastiau, gw. di-⁴+ff. l. cast¹.

di-gau *a. not hollow, solid; true, genuine.*

1592.

digawdd, di-gawdd, gw. di-⁴+cawdd.

digawn¹, gw. **digon**.

digawn², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *digonaf: digoni*.

diged, di-ged, gw. **di**-⁴+ced.

digedd *eg. anger, ire, wrath; jealousy.*
16g.

di-gefn, digefn *a.*

(*a*) *without support, without protection, defenceless.*
17g.

(*b*) *without a back (of bench, chair, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

digefnogaeth, gw. **di**-⁴+cefnogaeth.

digeffylaf: digeffylu *ba. to unhorse.*
1683.

digeinciaf: digeincio *ba. to prune, lop.*
1604-7.

digeinciog *a. without knots, smooth.*
1630.

digeintach, gw. **digaentach**.

digeirdd, gw. **digardd**.

di-gêl, digel *a. conspicuous, evident, unconcealed, known, famed.*
14g.

digeladwy, gw. **di**-⁴+celadwy.

digelaf: digelu¹ *ba. to proclaim, reveal, not to conceal.*
16-17g.

di-gelc, digelc, gw. **di**-⁴+celc.

digelfydd, digelfyddyd, gw. **di**-⁴+celfydd, celfyddyd.

digeliad *a. a hefyd fel eg. open, evident.*
15-16g.

Fel e. revelation.
1818.

digelu², *a.*, gw. **di**-⁴+celu.

digelwydd, -og, gw. **di**-⁴+celwydd, -og.

digellwair, gw. **di**-⁴+cellwair.

digemi, gw. **di**-⁴+cemi.

digenedl, gw. **di**-⁴+cenedl.

digenedledig, gw. **di**-⁴+cenedledig.

digenfigen, gw. **di**-⁴+cenfigen.

digenedlaf, digenedlhaf: digenedlu, digenedlhau *bg.a. to degenerate.*
13g.

digennad, gw. *di*-⁴+*cennad*².

digennaf: digennu *ba. to scale, unscale, peel; burl (cloth).*
1547.

digeraint, gw. *di*-⁴+*ceraint*.

di-gerdd, digerdd, gw. *di*-⁴+*cerdd*¹.

digerigaf: digerigo *ba. to remove stones from land, &c.; stone (fruit).*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **digaregaf: digaregu**.

digerrig, gw. *di*-⁴+*cerrig* (ff. l. *carreg*).

digerth, gw. *oddigerth, oddieithr*.

digerthaf: digerthu *ba. to except, exclude, exempt.*
1595.

digerydd, gw. *di*-⁴+*cerydd*.

digeryddadwy *a.bfl. blameless.*
1567.

digeryddaf: digeryddu *ba. to excuse, free from blame, exculpate.*
14g.

digeryddwch *eg. blamelessness, reproachlessness.*
c. 1400.

di-gès *a. feckless, without an idea.*
Ar lafar.

digeulan, gw. *di*-⁴+*ceulan*.

digfryd *a. angry, wrathful.*
Dchr. 14g.

digfryn *eg. the mountain of judgement, Mount of Olives.*
12-13g.

digiad *eg. a becoming angry, a displeasing.*
Diw. 16g.

digiaf, digaf: digio, digo *bg.a.*

(a) *to take offence, be offended, be dispelased; be angry; grow weary, tire of; grieve.*
14g.

(b) *to displease, offend, vex, harass, provoke to anger, enrage.*
14g.

digibaf: digibo *ba. to shell, unhusk, peel, take off bark, cleanse of chaff.*
1547.

digid *eg. ll. -au. digit.*
20g.

digiedig *a.bfl. angered, offended, displeased, affronted.*

1775.

di-gig, gw. di-⁴ + cig.**digigaf**: **digigo** *ba.* to denude or strip of flesh, cut up or mutilate.

1604-7.

digigog, gw. di-⁴ + cigog.**digiliad** *a.* without retreat, unyielding, steadfast.

c. 1400.

digilio, *a.*, gw. di-⁴ + be. cilio.**digilwg**, gw. di-⁴ + cilwg.**diginio**, gw. di-⁴ + cinio.**digintach**, gw. digaentach.**digiofain(t)**, gw. digofaint.**di-gip di-gap** *ebd.* imitative expression of dog's yapping or yelping.

18g.

digiprys *a.* untussled, unruffled, not disarranged or disordered.

14-15g.

diglaear, diglaer, di-glaer, gw. di-⁴ + claeear, claer.**di-glaf**, gw. di-⁴ + claf.**di-glaim**, gw. di-⁴ + claim.**di-glais**, gw. di-⁴ + clais.**diglebar, digleber**, gw. di-⁴ + clebar, cleber.**di-glec** *a.* without vain or idle talk; without 'cynganedd' or alliteration.

1567.

di-gledd, digleddyf, gw. di-⁴ + cledd¹, cleddyf.**diglefyd**, gw. di-⁴ + clefyd.**digleisiedig** *a.bfl.* unbruised.

16-17g.

di-glem *a.* inept, clumsy, awkward.

1875.

di-glip *a.* without eclipse, uneclipsed.

16-17g.

diglist, gw. tiglist.**diglistaidd** *a.* bituminous.

1770.

di-glo, diglo, digloaf: **digloi**, gw. di-⁴ + clo, cloaf: cloi.**di-glod, diglod**, gw. di-⁴ + clod.**di-gloff, digloff, digloffaf**: **digloffi**, gw. di-⁴ + cloff, cloffaf: cloffi.

diglon, gw. dicllon.

di-glust, diglust, gw. di-⁴+clust.

di-glwyf, diglwyf *a. unwounded, unhurt; without hault or defect; whole, free of disease; unobjectionable, causing no offence; not contrite.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: diglwyf yw (gennyf, ganddo, &c.): I do (he, &c., does) not mind. 14g.

diglwyfau, -on, diglwyfus, gw. di-⁴+clwyf, clwyfus.

digLymaf: diglymu, gw. di-⁴+clymaf: clymu.

digllon, &c., gw. dicllon, &c.

dignaw, gw. dygnaf: dygno.

di-gnawd, dignawd, gw. di-⁴+cnawd¹.

dignaws *a. disposed to anger, wrathful, bitter.*

c. 1400.

di-gnwc *a. unhindered, unobstructed.*

15-16g.

di-gnwd, dignwd, dignydiol, gw. di-⁴+cnwd, cnydiol.

digo, gw. digiaf: digo.

digodded, digoddiant, gw. di-⁴+coddod, coddiant.

di-goed, digoed, gw. di-⁴+coed.

digoediaf, -af: digoedio, digoedi, gw. di-⁴+coed(i)af: coed(i)o.

digoeg, di-goeg, digoegni, gw. di-⁴+coeg, coegni.

di-goel, digoel, gw. di-⁴+coel².

digoeth, di-goeth, di-gof, gw. di-⁴+coeth, cof.

digofaf¹: digofi *bg.a. to become angry or indignant; provoke to anger.*

1710.

digofaf²: digofi, gw. digofiaf: digofio.

digofaint, digofain, digiofain(t) *eg. anger, wrath, indignation, hot displeasure; sorrow, trouble, affliction; inflammation (of the skin, &c.).*

14g.

Amr.: digofaint. c. 1400.

digofant. 1567.

Am dydd digofaint, plant d., gw. dydd, plant.

digofiaf, digofaf²: digofio, digofi *ba. to forget, consign to oblivion, cease to remember.*

1603.

digofus *a. angry, indignant, wrathful, bad-tempered, fretful; inflamed, irritable (of sore, wound, &c.).*

16g.

digoffa, digoffâd, gw. di-⁴+coffa, coffâd.

digog *a. angry, fierce, wild.*
c. 1400.

di-gongl, digonglau *a. without corners, smooth, fluent.*
a. 1587.

di-gol, gw. di-⁴ + col¹.

digoleg, gw. di-⁴ + coleg.

digoler, gw. di-⁴ + coler.

digolreg, digolwraig *eb. implement used to remove the beard from barley while threshing with a flail, awner, chobber.*
Ar lafar.

digolyn, digolynnaf: digolynnu, gw. di-⁴ + colynnaf: colynnu.

di-goll, digoll *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. without loss or lapse, unfailing; without break or intermission, full, complete, perfect; without defect or blemish, flawless; unchangeable.*
14g.

Fel e. 1. *completeness, perfection.*
16–17g.

2. *common cudweed.*
1632.

digolled, gw. di-⁴ + colled.

digolledaf: digolledu *ba.*

(a) *to make good a loss, indemnify, compensate, recompense.*
c. 1401.

(b) *to insure, underwrite.*
1798.

digolledfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. insurance office.*
1775.

digollediad *eg. ll. -au. indemnification, compensation, indemnity; insurance.*
1775.
Am swyddfa digollediad, gw. swyddfa.

digolledig *a.bfl. without being lost, not lost, without defect, correct; unchangeable.*
15g.

digolledrwydd *eg. indemnity.*
1604–7.

digolli, *a.*, gw. di-⁴ + be. colli.

digolliant, gw. di-⁴ + colliant.

digolltod *a. without loss.*
14g.

digollwawd *eb. flawless song.*
14g.

digompâr, gw. digwmpâr.

digon, digawn¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. ac adf. enough, sufficiency; plenty, abundance,*

ample or adequate supply.

13g.

Fel *a.* *enough, sufficient, adequate; plentiful, ample; sufficiently cooked or done.*

13g.

Fel *adf.* *enough, sufficiently, adequately, amply; rather.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **digon a digon (dros ben):** *enough and to spare, amply sufficient.* **1722.**

d. a digonedd: *enough and to spare.* **1722.**

(yn) ddigon am ei fywyd: *enough to endanger one's life.* **1812.**

digon ar ddigon: *more than sufficient, abundance.* **1789.**

d. o waith: *hardly likely.* Ar lafar.

d. yw: *it is enough, it suffices.* **1588.**

bod ar ddigon: *to have enough, have plenty, abound.* **1632.**

(bod) ar ben ei ddigon: *to have enough or competence, be well-off or well-to-do, have plenty, be 'in clover'.* **1748.**

cael digon ar: *to have enough of, be surfeited with, be sick of, become tired of.* **1814.**

tros (dros) ben digon (ei ddigon): *more than enough, enough and to spare.* **1632.**

uwchben ei ddigon = ar ben ei ddigon. Ar lafar.

wrth ben ei ddigon = ar ben ei ddigon. **1885.**

Am *da ddigon, hen ddigon, gw. da, hen.*

digonaf: digoni *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to do, make, act, perform, effect, commit; act manfully or valiantly; labour, prepare (land for cultivation).*

9g.

(*b*) *to be able, be able to do or make.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(*c*) *to satisfy, meet or supply the need of, suffice, fill; cook or be cooked or prepared sufficiently; cloy, satiate.*

14g.

Cfn.: **digoni ar:** *to do or perform with; act upon or do to.* **13g.**

d. o: *to satisfy with.* **1588.**

Gw. hefyd **dichonaf: dichon.**

digonawd, gw. digonod.

digondeb, digondab *eg. sufficiency, abundance; action, feat, exploit.*

15g.

digondod *eg. sufficiency, abundance.*

1621.

digonedd *eg. enough, sufficiency; plenty, abundance, ample supply; satiety.*

1346.

digoneddaf, digonyddaf: digoneddu, digonyddu *ba. to supply the need of, satisfy, relieve.*

1588–9.

digonfensiwn, gw. di⁻⁴+confensiwn.

digoniad *eg. accomplishment, action, activity, feat, prowess.*

c. **1400.**

digoniant *eg. action, accomplishment; power, prowess, valour, triumph, feat, exploit, excellence.*

14g.

digonod *eg. accomplishment, success.*

c. **1400.**

digonol *a.*

(*a*) *enough, sufficient, adequate, able; abundant, ample, full; satisfying, satisfactory; satisfied, having plenty, amply-supplied; well-to-do, well-off; sated, satiated.*

15g.

(*b*) *doughty, valiant; safe and sound.*

15g.

digonolaf: digonoli *bg.a. to satisfy; atone or make propitiation for; suffice; satiate, cloy, glut.*

1595.

digonoldeb *eg. sufficiency, adequacy, competence; plenty, abundance, copiousness.*

1567.

digonolrwydd *eg. sufficiency, adequacy, competence; plenty, abundance, copiousness.*

1588.

digonsérn *a. unconcerned, indifferent, heedless.*

c. 1741.

digonus *a. brave, valiant.*

14g.

digonwch *eg. satisfaction, freedom from want.*

18g.

digonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vanquisher, conqueror, victor.*

15g.

digonyddaf: digonyddu, gw. **digoneddaf: digoneddu**.

digonyddiad *eg. satisfaction, gratification.*

1605–10.

digordiad *a. discordant, inconsistent, incompatible.*

16–17g.

di-gorff, ,digorff, -og, gw. **di-⁴+corff, corffog**.

digorffolaf: digorffoli, digorfforaf: digorffori, gw. **di-⁴+corffolaf: corffoli, corfforaf: corffori**.

digorfforol, gw. **di-⁴+corfforol**.

di-gorn, digorn, gw. **di-⁴+corn**.

digornaf: digorni *ba. to unfold, unroll.*

1595.

digoron, gw. **di-⁴+coron**.

digoronaf: digoroni, gw. **di-⁴+coronaf: coroni**.

di-gosb, digosb, digosbedigaeth, gw. **di-⁴+cosb, cosbedigaeth**.

di-gost, digost, gw. **di-⁴+cost¹**.

digostiaf, digostaf: digostio, digosti *ba. to defray (cost or expenses); save from expense; do away with, discharge.*

15g.

digotwm *a. threadbare.*

18g.

di-gownt *a. of no account, unimportant, insignificant, negligible; setting no store by, unappreciative, not caring.*

1753.

Amr.: di-gwnt. 1672.

digowntiaf: digowntio *ba. to disregard, despise, scorn.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: digwnto. Ar lafar.

digraff *a.*

(a) *not grasping, unstinting, generous, liberal.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *not alert or keenly observant.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **disgraff**.

digraid *a. a hefyd fel eg. powerless, weak; unburnt; not ardent, impassionate; passionate.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. a burning; passion.

1688.

digraidd *eb. fierce lance.*

Dchr. 14g.

digrain *eg. (gan amlaf yn yr ymad. ar ddigrain: astray, wandering) a hefyd fel a. a wandering, a straying, error; wandering, roving, straying.*

13g.

di-graith, gw. di-⁴+craith.

digrawennaf: digrawennu, gw. di-⁴+crawennaf: **crawennu**.

digrawn, digron *a.*

1. *without hoarding; liberal, generous, profuse; ever-flowing.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *not purulent or festering, free from suppuration.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **digroniad**.

di-gred *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *without (religious) belief, faithless, infidel, unbelieving, atheistic, godless, heathen.*

1567.

(b) *incredible, unbelievable.*

1756.

Fel e. unbeliever, infidel.

1567.

digrediniaeth, digrediniol, gw. di-⁴+crediniaeth, crediniol.

digreedig, gw. di-⁴+creedig.

digreedigaeth *eb.g. uncreatedness.*

14g.

digrefydd, -ol, gw. *di*-⁴+ *crefydd*, -ol.

di-greffft, digreffft, gw. *di*-⁴+ *crefft*.

digreiad, digreifiad* *a. without forgiveness, unpardoned.*

14g.

digreifiant, gw. *di*-⁴+ *cyreifiant*, *creifiant*.

digresaw, gw. *digroeso*.

digreulon, gw. *di*-⁴+ *creulon*.

digribddail, gw. *di*-⁴+ *cribdddail*.

digrif, digri *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -(i)on.*

(*a*) *delightful, pleasant, pleasing, agreeable.*

1346.

(*b*) *merry, jovial, entertaining; facetious, amusing, comical, funny, humorous, witty; queer, odd, peculiar.*

1346.

Fel *e. (a) pleasures, amusements, facetiæ, pleasantries, jests, jokes, witticisms.*

1672.

(*b*) *jovial, entertaining person; humorous or comical person.*

15g.

Cfn.: bod yn ddirif gan (ganddo, &c.): to be delightful or pleasing (in his sight, &c.), please; enjoy. 1346.

Am *chwarae'r gwas digrif, gwad d., pren d., gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae, gwas, pren.*

dirifaf: dirifo, dirifu *bg.a. to divert, amuse or entertain, please, delight; take pleasure (in), delight oneself.*

13-14g.

dirifair *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -eiriau. having pleasing or entertaining speech, pleasant-tongued, witty, humorous, jocose, jesting.*

14g.

Fel *e. witty saying, joke, jest, banter, pleantry.*

16-17g.

dirifder *eg. facetiousness, comicality, wittiness; eccentricity, oddity, queerness.*

1850.

dirifddoeth, gw. *dirif*+ *doeth*¹.

dirifddull *a. grotesque.*

1835.

dirifddyn, gw. *dirif*+ *dyn*.

dirifedd *eg. comicality, ludicrousness; facetiousness, mirth, humour.*

1776.

dirifgall, gw. *dirif*+ *call*.

dirifgamp *eb. ll. -(i)au. escapade, frolic, prank.*

1810.

dirifgar *a. pleasing.*

1658.

digrifgerdd *eb. ll. -i. merry song.*
1592.

digrifhad *eg. a delighting, delight, amusement.*
1632.

digrifhaf: digrifhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to rejoice, revel, delight or amuse oneself, be pleased.*

14g.

(b) *to please, delight, divert, amuse, entertain, console.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **digrifaf: digrifo.**

digriffaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. pleasant, facetious or jesting speech; of pleasant speech, witty, humorous.*

14g.

digriflawn, digriflon, gw. **digri+llon** neu **-lawn, -lon.**

digriflun *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. cartoon; caricature.*

1774.

Fel *a. grotesque, caricatural.*

1774.

digriflym, gw. **digrif+llym.**

digrifol *a. humorous, comical, funny, ludicrous; jovial, pleasant, agreeable.*

[1740].

digrifrwydd *eg. mirth, amusement, entertainment.*

15-16g.

digrifserch *a. a hefyd fel eb. delightfully amorous or affectionate; delightful affection or love.*

1346.

digrifson, gw. **digrif+sôn.**

digrifwas *eg. ll. -weision. comical or humorous fellow, jester, fool clown, buffoon; entertaining or pleasant person.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gwas—g. digrif.**

digrifwawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. merry and jesting or derisive.*

1604-7.

Fel *e. light ridicule, derisive fun; burlesque; pleasant song.*

1795.

digrifwch *eg. pleasure, joy, delight; agreeableness, pleasantness; mirth, entertainment, amusement, fun, pleasantry.*

1346.

digrifwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. grotesque; grotesque or ludicrous appearance.*

Dchr. 17g.

digrifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. buffoon, clown, fool, jester, comedian, humorist.*

c. 1762-79.

digrifwyl *eb. ll. -iau. fête, festival.*

1752.

digriffurf, gw. digrif+ffurf.**di-grin, digrin**, gw. di-⁴+crin.**digrintach**, gw. di-⁴+crintach.**di-Grist, di-Gristionogaeth**, gw. di-⁴+Crist, Cristionogaeth.**di-groen, digroen**, gw. di-⁴+croen.**digroenaf: digroeni** *bg.a. to skin, flay, excoriate; remove surface, crust, turf, &c., from; peel, pare; shed one's skin; fig. fleece, exploit ruthlessly.*

14g.

Am haearn digroeni, gw. haearn.

digroeniad *eg. a skinning or flaying, excoriation; a shedding the skin, a becoming raw.*

1632.

digroes, di-groes *a. kindly, genial, gentle; direct, straight.*

17g.

digroeso, gw. di-⁴+croeso.**digron**, gw. digrawn.**digroniad** *a. not hoarding, generous, liberal, bountiful.*

14-15g.

digronnaf: digronni *ba. to desist from collecting or hoarding, share, distribute.**Dchr.* 14g.

Gw. hefyd dygronnaf: dygronni.

digroyw *a. not distinct or clear (of sound); not fresh, salt.*

1752.

digrwn¹ *a. complete.*

15-16g.

digrwn² *a. not globular, flat.*

1722.

di-grwydr, gw. di-⁴+crwydr.**digrwyf** *a. flowing bitterly.*

14g.

digrybwyll, gw. di-⁴+crybwyll.**di-grych, digrychni**, gw. di-⁴+crych, crychni.**di-gryd, digryd**, gw. di-⁴+cryd.**digryf**¹, gw. di-⁴+cryf.**digryf**², gw. digrif.**digrygi**, gw. di-⁴+crygi.**di-gryn, di-grÿn, digryn**, gw. di-⁴+crÿn, cryn².**digryndod, digrynedig, digrynfafa**, gw. di-⁴+cryndod, crynedig, crynfafa.

digrynhoaf: digrynhoi *bg. to dissipate, vanish, pass away.*

Div. 16g.

digryno *a. not hoarding (wealth), generous, liberal; incompact, untidy; careless.*

Dchr. 14g.

digrynu, *a.*, gw. **di-**⁴ + be. **crynu**.

digrynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of noble descent, genial or generous person.*

c. 1400.

digrynwraidd *a. gentle, noble; genial, liberal, generous.*

c. 1400.

digs, gw. **dics**.

digter, gw. **dicter**.

digu *a. not dear or loving, unamiable, unloved, loveless, hateful; wretched, miserable, sad.*

13g.

digud, di-gudd, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cudd**¹.

diguddiad *eg. manifestation, revelation.*

1551.

diguddiaf: diguddio *ba. to reveal, manifest, lay open, disclose, expose.*

Dchr. 15g.

diguddiedig, diguddiog, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cuddiedig, cuddiog**.

diguedd *eg. b. sadness, sorrow, grief, cruelty; odiousness.*

c. 1400.

diguert *a. not hidden or concealed, open, plain.*

14g.

†**diguormechis** *ba. 3 un. grff. (which) he added.*

9g.

di-gur, digur, diguro, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cur**, be. **curo**.

digus *a. angry, wrathful, indignant; fretful, displeased, vexatious, annoying.*

14g.

digust *a. clear, open, unobscured.*

14g.

digweryl, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cweryl**.

digwestiwn, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cwestiwn**.

digwl, di-gŵl *a. faultless, sinless, blameless, inculpable.*

c. 1400.

digwliadwy *a. bfl. irreproachable, blameless.*

1567.

digwliedig *a. bfl. irreproachable, blameless, inculpable.*

1567.

digwlwm, di-glwm, gw. **di-**⁴ + **cwlwm, clwm**.

digwmni, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwmni**.

digwmpâr, digompâr *a. incomparable, matchless.*
15-16g.

digwmpas, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwmpas**.

digwmpawd, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwmpawd**.

digwmpeini, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwmpeini**.

digwmwl, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwmwl**.

digwmsel *a. open, public, not secret; without silence, not silent, noisy.*
1672.

di-gwnt, gw. **di-gownt**.

digwntaf: digwnto, gw. **digowntiaf: digowntio**.

digwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrathful person.*
16g.

di-gwrs *a. irregular, disorderly; unlimited.*
1701.

di-gwsg, digwsg, gw. **di**-⁴+ **cwst**.

digwydd, dygwydd *eg. ll. -(i)on, -(i)au.*

(a) *event, incident, occurrence, accident, chance; case.*
Dchr. 15g.

(b) *a fall, a descending, lapse.*
Dchr. 14g.

(c) *unexpected legacy, windfall.*
Ar lafar.

(d) *case of a noun (in gram.).*
1621.

Fel adf. hardly, scarcely.
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: digwydd tir: landed estate or inheritance, income derived from land. 1604-7.

ar ddigwydd: accidentally, by chance. *Ar lafar.*

o ddigwydd = ar ddigwydd. 1770.

digwyddaf, dygwyddaf: digwyddo, -o, dygwyd(o) *bg.*

1. (a) *to happen, befall, come to pass, occur, fall upon (of a date), chance.*
13g.

(b) *to pass into the possession of, fall into the hands of, fall to one's lot; become forfeited, lapse, let drop.*

13g.

(c) *to be liable (to), be subject (to).*

14g.

2. (a) *to fall, tumble; fall in battle; be routed; alight; flow down (of a river); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to set (of sun and moon).*

13g.

(c) *to expire (of time).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **digwydd am:** *to attack.* **14g.**

d. ar: (i) *to attack.* **14g.** (ii) *to light upon, hit upon.* **1722.**

d. wrth: *to hit upon, come by.* **18g.**

digwyddedig, dygwyddedig *a.bfl.*

1. (a) *happening; following, consequent; implicit.*

1630.

(b) *momentary.*

1604-7.

(c) *subject (to), liable (to).*

1630.

2. *fallen, tumbled; that has come as a windfall; transitory, decayed; void.*

14g.

digwyddedigaeth *eb.g.*

(a) *decease, death.*

13g.

(b) *a setting, sunset.*

c. **1400.**

digwyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *happening, occurrence, event, accident, chance.*

1659.

(b) *result, issue, consequence, effect; legacy, fortune, windfall.*

1629.

2. *a falling, a descending.*

17g.

Fel *adf.* *hardly, scarcely.*

Ar lafar.

digwyddiadol *a. accidental, incidental, casual, contingent; eventful.*

1765.

digwyddiaeth *eb. eventuality; actuality.*

1855.

digwyddlon, -lawn *a. eventful.*

1838.

digwyddol *a.*

1. *happening, casual, contingent, fortuitous, accidental; incidental, consequent; subject to, liable; incident.*

1588.

2. *falling; deciduous.*

1795.

Am *llofruddiaeth* *ddigwyddol*, gw. *llofruddiaeth*.

digwyl, gw. *dygwyl*.

di-gwyp, digwyp, -og, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *cwyp*, *og*.

di-gwyn, digwyn, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *cwyn*¹.

digwynfan, digwyno, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *cwynfan*, *cwynaf*: *cwyno*.

digwynos, gw. di-⁴+cwynos.

digybydd, **digybydd-dod**, **-dra**, gw. di-⁴+cybydd, cybydd-dod, -dra.

digychwyn *a. lacking initiative or 'go', dilatory, feckless, shiftless.*
Ar lafar.

digydnabyddiaeth, gw. di-⁴+cydnabyddiaeth.

digydwylbod, gw. di-⁴+cydwylbod.

digydymaith, gw. di-⁴+cydymaith.

digydymdeimlad, gw. di-⁴+cydymdeimlad.

digyfaddawd, gw. di-⁴+cyfaddawd.

digyfaill, gw. di-⁴+cyfaill.

digyfalle, gw. di-⁴+cyfalle.

digyfathrach, gw. di-⁴+cyfathrach.

digyfeiliorn, gw. di-⁴+cyfeiliorn.

digyfeillach, **digyfeilliach**, gw. di-⁴+cyfeillach, cyfeilliach.

digyflog, gw. di-⁴+cyflog.

digyfludd *a. unhindered, unimpeded.*
Dchr. 14g.

digyfnwid, **-iol**, gw. di-⁴+cyfnwid, -iol.

digyfoeth, **-og**, gw. di-⁴+cyfoeth, -og.

digyfoethaf: **digyfoethi** *ba. to dispossess, deprive, deprive of one's wealth; remove (from office, &c.).*

13g.
Amr.: digowethi. 15g.

digyfoethogaf: **digyfoethogi** *ba. to dispossess, deprive.*
15g.

digyfor, gw. dygyfor.

digyfraith, gw. di-⁴+cyfraith.

digyfran, **digyfrannog**, gw. di-⁴+cyfran, cyfrannog.

digyfrif *a.*

(a) insignificant, trifling, inconsiderable, worthless, slight, obscure, ignoble.
1604-7.

(b) indifferent, heedless.
1725-6.

(c) countless; uncounted.
1760.

digyfrinach, gw. di-⁴+cyfrinach.

digyfrwng, gw. di-⁴+cyfrwng.

digyfryw, gw. di-⁴+cyfryw.

digyfwng, gw. di-⁴+cyfwng.

digyfyng, **digyfyngiad**, gw. di-⁴+cyfyng, cyfyngiad.

digyffelyb, gw. di-⁴+cyffelyb.

digyffro, gw. di-⁴+cyffro.

digyffroedig gw. di-⁴+cyffroedig.

digyffrous, gw. di-⁴+cyffrous.

digynghanedd, gw. di-⁴+cynghanedd.

digynghorfynt *a. free from envy, unenvious, not malicious.*
c. 1400.

digynghrair *a. reluctant to make peace; unallied.*
c. 1400.

digyngor *a. without counsel or advice, without consultation, without due forethought or consideration, rash, imprudent, ill-advised, injudicious; counselless.*
Dchr. 14g.

digyhyr, gw. di-⁴+cyhyr.

digylchyn, gw. dygylchynaf: dygylchynu, dygylchyn.

digylus, gw. di-⁴+cylus.

digymal, gw. di-⁴+cymal.

digymalaf: digymalu, gw. di-⁴+cymalaf: cymalu.

digymar *a. (b. digymhares) ll. digymhariaid. matchless, unequalled, unparalleled, peerless, incomparable.*
14g.

digymaredd *a. unostentatious, unassuming, free from pomp and pride.*
c. 1400.

digymdeithas, gw. di-⁴+cymdeithas.

digymell *a. without compulsion or constraint, voluntary, spontaneous, natural, without strain; not compelling; that may not be compelled or forced.*
14g.

digymen, gw. di-⁴+cymen.

digymeradwy, gw. di-⁴+cymeradwy.

digymeriad *a. a hefyd fel eg. disreputable; without character or individuality; insignificant, unesteemed, unrenowned.*
1567.

Fel *e. disapproval, disfavour, unacceptance.*
1766.

digymharaf: digymharu *ba. to deprive of a partner, render partnerless.*
16g.

digymhares, gw. digymar.

digymhariaeth, **digymharol**, gw. di-⁴+cymhariaeth, cymharol.

digymhelliad, gw. di-⁴+cymhelliad.

digymhwysaf: **digymhwys**, gw. di-⁴+cymhwys.

digymod, gw. di-⁴+cymod.

digymorth, gw. di-⁴+cymorth.

digymrad *a. sincere, unfailing.*

Dchr. 14g.

di-Gymraeg, gw. di-⁴+Cymraeg.

digymrodedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. irreconcilable, uncompromising.*

20g.

Fel e. dissension, contention, strife.

Dchr. 14g.

digymrudd *a. merry, cheerful, jovial; liberal, generous.*

Dchr. 14g.

digymwedd *a. without joking or jesting; without ceremony; unpleasant.*

c. 1585.

digymwl, gw. di-⁴+cwmwl.

digymwynas *a. disobliging, unaccommodating, reluctant to do a good turn, unkind.*

1752.

digymwys, gw. di-⁴+cymwys.

digymylau, gw. di-⁴+cwmwl, cymylau.

digymyrredd, **digymyrraeth** *a. unassuming; not participating (in), not concerned (with).*

1658.

digymysg, **digymysgedd**, &c., gw. di-⁴+cymysg, cymysgedd, &c.

digynfedd, gw. di-⁴+cynfedd, amr. ar cynneddf.

digynfyl *a. without strife, quarrel or dissension.*

?15g.

digyngyd *a.*

1. purposeless, vain.

1773.

2. without delay or hesitation.

15g.

digynhaliaeth, gw. di-⁴+cynhaliaeth.

digynhebrwng, gw. di-⁴+cymhebrwng.

digynheiliaeth, gw. di-⁴+cynheiliaeth.

digynhorthwy, gw. di-⁴+cynhorthwy.

digynllun, gw. di-⁴+ cynllun.

digynnen, gw. di-⁴+ cynnen.

digynnes *a. cold, without warmth, comfortless; repulsive, loathsome, odious.*
16-17g.

digynnig *a.*

1. *indifferent, not eager, unenthusiastic; not disposed to attempt or venture anything, not trying; not inclined to bid (at an auction, &c.); shiftless, slovenly; hesitating, in doubt; undesirable.*

16-17g.

2. *incomparable, outstanding; extreme(ly), exceeding(ly), especial(ly).*

1774.

digynnil, gw. di-⁴+ cynnil.

digynnwr, **digynnwrf**, gw. di-⁴+ cynnwr(f).

digynnwys, gw. di-⁴+ cynnwys.

digynnydd, gw. di-⁴+ cynnydd.

digynnyrch, gw. di-⁴+ cynnyrch.

digynrygedd *a. faultless, blameless, good.*
c. 1400.

digyplad, gw. di-⁴+ cyplad.

digyplaf: **digyplu** *ba. to uncouple, unyoke, disconnect, separate, divide.*
15g.

di-gyrch, **digyrch** *a. having no alliterative word(s) immediately following rhyme-word in first line (of 'englyn'); unassailable, impregnable.*

1592.

digyreifiant, gw. digreifiant.

digyrhaeddiad, gw. di-⁴+ cyrhaeddiad.

digyrraedd *a. unintelligent, thick-headed, stupid.*
Ar lafar.

digyrrith *a. unstinting, not niggardly or miserly, liberal, generous, munificent, bountiful.*

15g.

digysbell *a. strange.*
15-16g.

digysegr *a. a hefyd fel eg. not holy, profane, unconsecrated, unhallowed.*
1653.

Fel *e. that which is not holy or sacred, profane place.*

1588.

digysegraf: **digysegru** *ba. to desecrate, unhallow, defile, profane, secularize.*
1567.

digysegregatedig, gw. di-⁴+ cysegredig.

digysellt *a. unimpeded, unhindered.*

c. 1400.

digysgadur, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cysgadur*.

digysgod, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cysgod*.

digystal, **digystadl** *a. ll. digystadlau. incomparable, unequalled, peereless.*

1632.

digystudd, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cystudd*.

digysur, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cysur*.

digysuraf: **digysuro**, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cysuro*.

digyswllt *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) without connexion, unconnected.

1595.

(b) without a joint, whole.

1592.

Fel e. asyndeton.

1552.

digysylltiad, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cysylltiad*.

digytgam *a. without jesting, earnest, serious, solemn.*

16-17g.

digytrym *a. instantaneous, in a jiffy.*

Ar lafar.

digythrudd *a. fearless, undaunted, unperturbed.*

13g.

digythrwl, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cythrwl*.

digywaeth, gw. *di*⁻⁴+*cywaeth*, amr. ar *cyfoeth*.

digywair *a. clumsy, awkward, disorderly, unskilful; out of order or trim; not properly dressed; discordant, out of tune.*

a. 1484.

digywilydd *a.*

(a) shameless, immodest, bold, forward, impudent, insolent, brazen; unchaste.

14g.

(b) free from shame or disgrace, irreproachable; unashamed, unabashed, unintimidated, confident.

14g.

digywilydd-deb, **digywilydd-der** *eg. impudence, effrontery, shamelessness.*

1567.

digywilydd-dra *eg. shamelessness, impudence, effrontery, forwardness, immodesty, presumption.*

1588.

digywilyddrwydd *eg. shamelessness, impudence, effrontery.*

c. 1585.

digywilyddus, gw. **di**-⁴+**cywilyddus**.

digywir *a. insincere, false, deceitful, untrue, unfaithful, disloyal.*
16-17g.

digywira *a. without contention, quarrel or dispute.*
Dchr. 14g.

digywrain, digywraint *a. clumsy, unskilful.*
16-17g.

digywyd *a. chaste, sinless.*
c. 1400.

digywydd *a. without a 'cywydd', without a song or metrical composition.*
14g.

ding *eg. contention.*
16-17g.

ding-dong *eg. a hefyd fel a. ac adf. ding-dong; bell or other instrument that makes a ringing sound; characterized by varying changes in the prospects of victory (of contests, &c.); in real earnest, with a will.*
1736.

dingl-dongl *a. ac adf. moving or swinging to and fro; inconstant, changeable, fickle.*
1604-7.

dinglen-donglen *eb. dingle-dangle, a swinging to and fro.*
1859.

di-had, gw. **di**-⁴+**had**.

dihadaf: dihadu *ba. to rob (land) of seed, also fig.; deprive of offspring or issue; disinherit.*
15g.

dihadl *a. firm, strong, not tottering.*
1754.

dihaeddaf: dihaeddu, dihaedd, dihaeddyd *ba. to examine, scrutinize, search for (lice, fleas, &c.); comb, card; cleanse, purify.*
1346.

Gw. hefyd **dyhaeddaf: dyhaedd**.

dihaeddedig, -ol, gw. **di**-⁴+**haeddedig, -ol**.

dihaeddiad, dihaeddiant, dihaeddol, gw. **di**-⁴+**haeddiad, haeddiant, haeddol**.

dihaeddwan *eg. a hefyd fel a. wool that has ben carded; having its wool carded.*
c. 1400.

dihaeddwraig *eb. woman who cards or combs (wool).*
16g.

dihaeraf: dihaeru, gw. **diheuraf: diheuro**.

dihaereb, gw. **dihareb**.

di-haf, gw. **di**-⁴+**haf**.

dihafal *a. unique, peerless, incomparable, unprecedented.*

13g.

dihafarch *a. brave, courageous, bold; active, lively, vigorous; without delay or hesitation.*

13g.

dihafarchdroed, gw. **dihafarch** + **troed**.

dihafarchedd *eg. bravery, courage, valour.*

1774.

dihafarchlym, gw. **dihafarch** + **llym**.

dihafarchol *a. lively, active, mettlesome.*

16-17g.

dihafarchrwydd *eg. liveliness, sprightliness, nimbleness; courage, valour.*

1604-7.

dihafarchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mighty man.*

16g.

dihafarchwych, gw. **dihafarch** + **gwy**.

dihagr, gw. **diagr**.

dihangaf: dianc, diainc, dihengi, dihangu, dihengyd, &c. *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. rhag, o, ac ar.*

(a) *to escape, flee, hasten away, get clear of, come safely (through perils); pass unnoticed (of an error), elude attention.*

13g.

(b) *to deliver, rescue, set free, preserve; escape from, avoid.*

14g.

Cfn.: dianc am ei (dy, &c.) einioes: to escape or flee for his (your, &c.) life. 1588.

dianc ar: to escape from, get free or clear of. 14g.

dianc gan = d. ar. 13g.

dihangborth *eg. ll. -byrth. gateway of escape.*

1703.

dihangdod *eg. escapism.*

20g.

dihangdwl *eg. ll. -dyllau. creep-hole, starting hole; loop-hole.*

1772.

dihangfa *eb. ll. diangfaoedd, diangfâu, diangfeydd. escape, act of escaping, way or means of escape, deliverance (from danger or distress, &c.), shift, evasion.*

1567.

Cfn.: dihangfa gyfyng: narrow escape. 20g.

dihangiad *eg. an escaping, deliverance.*

1604-7.

dihangol *a. escaped, safe, safe and secure, delivered, unharmed, unhurt, unscathed, free or clear (of danger, temptation, persecution, retribution, guilt, &c.); affording escape to safety.*

1567.

Amr.: dihangol. a. 1587.

Am bwch dihangol, gw. bwch.

dihangwr, dihangydd *eg. ll. -wyr, diangyddion. escaper, fugitive, runagate, one who has escaped.*

1588.

dihaidd, diaidd *a. immovable, steadfast; intractable, refractory; sad, wretched.*

13g.

di-haint, dihaint *a. free from infection; without pain, without grief, glad.*

c. 1400.

dihalen, gw. **di-⁴+halen**.

dihalog *a. undefiled, pure, uncontaminated, immaculate, untainted, chaste; inviolate, inviolable; sacrosanct.*

15g.

dihalogaf: dihalogi, gw. **di-⁴+halogi**.

dihalogedig, dihalogrwydd, gw. **di-⁴+halogredig, halogrwydd**.

di-hallt, gw. **di-⁴+hallt**.

dihamdden, gw. **di-⁴+hamdden**.

dihanerog, gw. **di-⁴+hanerog**.

dihanes, gw. **di-⁴+hanes**.

dihanfod, -aeth, -edd, -iad, gw. **di-⁴+hanfod, -aeth, -edd, -iad**.

di-hap *a. unlucky, hapless, unfortunate; without accident or mishap.*

16g.

dihardd, gw. **di-⁴+hardd**.

diharddaf: diharddu, gw. **di-⁴+harddaf: harddu**.

dihareb, dihaereb *eb. ll. diarhebion, a hefyd fel a. proverb, adage, maxim, saw; byword, person, &c., noted as an example or type of good or evil (generally the latter), object of derision or obloquy; parable, apt simile.*

14g.

Fel *a. proverbial.*

14g.

diharffaf: diahrffu, diharffo *bg.a. to waste away, languish, pine, fail in health, decay, fade away, tire or get tired; be amazed or astonished, be dismayed; dull, stupefy.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **diharpo. 1723.**

di-harm, gw. **di-⁴+harm**.

diharnais, gw. **di-⁴+harnais**.

diharneisiaf: diharneisio *ba. to despoil of clothing and armour.*

15g.

diharpaf: diharpo, gw. **diharffaf: diharffu**.

dihatraf: dihatru, dihatryd *bg.a. to take or put off (clothing, &c.), strip off, divest (of); denude, lay bare, strip naked; undress (oneself).*

1567.

Gw. hefyd ymddihatraf: ymhatraf: ymddihatru, ymhatryd.

dihatriad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. an undressing, a stripping.*
1771.

dihatrwech *eg. state of undress, nakedness.*
c. 1700.

dihau, gw. diau¹.

di-haul, gw. di-⁴+haul.

dihawddamor, gw. di-⁴+hawddamor.

dihawddgar, gw. di-⁴+hawddgar.

di-hawl, diawl *a. without claim or right, without legal claim; without a lawsuit or prosecution; without a claim against one, without a charge or accusation against one, quit, blameless, above reproach; unclaimed.*
14g.

dihawliaf: dihawlio *ba. to nonsuit (plaintiff); deprive of right.*
1800.

di-hawnt *a. listless, not eager, without appetite, backward, indisposed, unwilling, reluctant.*
1770.

dihawnterwydd *eg. listlessness.*
1776.

dihawntus *a. listless.*
1795.

dihebgor, gw. dihepgor.

dihebrwydd *eg. obloquy, disgrace.*
1761.

dihedd¹, di-hedd, gw. di-⁴+hedd.

dihedd², gw. dyhedd.

diheddog, gw. dyheddog.

diheddwch, gw. di-⁴+heddwch.

dihefelydd *a. unequalled, matchless, peerless, incomparable.*
1803.

dihengli, gw. dehonglaf: dehongli.

diheiddwch *eg. steadfastness, stability.*
c. 1400.

diheilfrys *a. slow or reluctant to prepare a feast, inhospitable.*
c. 1400.

diheinbrawf *eg. quarantine.*
1800.

diheintiad *eg. disinfection.*
1852.

diheintiaf, diheiniaf: diheintio, diheinio *ba. to free from infection, clear of contagion, disinfect, sterilize; chasten or cleanse by punishment, castigate; punish, grieve.*
1346.

diheintrwydd, diheintusrwydd *eg. non-contagiousness.*
1848.

diheintus, gw. **di-⁴+heintus**.

diheintydd *eg. ll. -ion. disinfectant.*
20g.

diheirdd, gw. **di-⁴+hardd**.

dihelbul, -us, gw. **di-⁴+helbul, -us**.

di-help, gw. **di-⁴+help**.

dihelynt, gw. **di-⁴+helynt**.

dihen, gw. **dien²**.

dihenaf: dihenu *bg.a. to die, cease to grow old; prevent from growing old.*
1760.

dihenaint, gw. **di-⁴+henaint**.

dihenion, gw. **dihynion**.

dihenoed *eg. reprieve, respite.*
[1783].

dihenydd *eg. ll. dienyddiau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. death, loss or extinction of life; violent death; execution, death penalty, capital punishment, death sentence; (appointed) end, fate, doom; cause of death, means of execution; destruction, ruin.*
13g.

Fel a. 1. condemned or sentenced to death, guilty of a capital crime, punishable by death, incurring the death penalty; doomed to destruction.
14g.

2. very old, of great antiquity, ancient; existing before the world; in one's last days, at the end of life.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: (fel e.): (yr) Hen Ddihenydd: the Ancient of Days, the Almighty. 1588.

gwneuthur (gwneud) dihenyd ar (i): to execute, inflict the death penalty on; destroy, ruin. 13-14g.

Am Dinas Ddihenydd, dyn d., gŵr d., gw. dinas, dyn, gŵr.

dihenyddle, gw. **dienyddle**.

dihepgor, gw. **di-⁴+hepgor**.

dihepil, gw. **diepil**.

dihereb, gw. **dihareb**.

diheu, gw. **diau¹**.

diheuben *eg. undoubted head or master, true head.*
Dchr. 14g.

diheuborth *eg. ll. -byrth. true or real support, undoubted sustenance or sustainer.*

Dchr. 14g.

diheuddaf: diheuddyd, gw. **dihaeddaf: dihaeddy**.

diheulwen, gw. **di-⁴+heulwen**.

diheunydd, gw. **dihenydd**.

diheuoedd, ff. l., gw. **diau²**.

diheurad, diheuriad *eg.* ll. *-au. discharge (from imputation, suspicion, &c.), a clearing, justification, excuse; apology, amende-honorable.*

14g.

diheuraf: diheuro, diheuru *ba.*

(a) *to exculpate, exonerate, clear (of guilt), free (from a charge), vindicate, acquit, excuse, justify.*

13g.

(b) *to prove (innocence), vindicate (by test or trial); testify, assert, affirm; approve, endorse, ratify.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to apologize; answer cautiously or evasively.*

1778.

(d) *to propitiate, pacify, appease.*

14g.

(e) *to deny, forswear, abjure; prove untrue, disprove.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **ymddiheuraf: ymddiheuro**.

diheurawd *eg.* ll. *-au, -odau. apology.*

1850.

diheurbrawf *eg.* ll. *dieurbrofion. ordeal.*

1722.

diheurdeb *eg.* *excuse, justification.*

15g.

diheureb, gw. *ymgais i gydio dihareb wrth diheuraf: diheuro.*

diheuriad, gw. **diheurad.**

diheurool *a. exonerating, apologetic, excusatory.*

16–17g.

diheurwydd *eg.* *certainty, certitude, assurance, positiveness, certain knowledge, sure information, authentic evidence, true report.*

13g.

dihewyd *eg.* b. ll. *-ion. wholehearted devotion, earnest desire, ardent wish, zeal, enthusiasm, eagerness; aspiration; bent of mind, (strong) inclination; (religious) devotion; will, resolve, resolution; affection; longing.*

13g.

Fel a. eager, earnest, resolute.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: o ddihewyd bryd: wholeheartedly, will all (one's) might. 14g.

dihewydrwydd *eg.* *devotion.*

13g.

dihewydus *a. devout, studious, devoted; affectionate, eager, zealous, desirous.*
13g.

di-hid *a. heedless, unheeding, indifferent; unreliable.*
1850.

dihidans, dihitans *a. heedless, unheeding, without care.*
Ar lafar.

dihidiaeth, dihitiaeth *a. heedless, unheeding.*
Ar lafar.

dihidio, dihitio *a. heedless, unheeding, unconcerned.*
Ar lafar.

dihidl *eg. ll. -(i)on. chaff, bran, draff; remains, dregs.*
1604-7.

dihidlaf, dihidlaf; dihidl(i)o, dihiddlo *bg.a.*

(a) *to drop, drip, distil, flow.*

15g.

(b) *to shed; scatter, spread; drop, fall.*

Dchr. 14g.

dihidliad, dihidlad *eg. a distilling, distillation; a shedding (of leaves, &c.).*
1776.

dihidrwydd, dihitrwydd *eg. heedlessness, indifference, unconcernedness.*
20g.

di-hil, dihiliogaeth, gw. **di-⁴ + hil, hiliogaeth.**

dihinedd, dyhinedd *eg. tempest, stormy weather, cloudiness, shower; fig. tribulation, affliction.*
c. 1400.

dihinon, gw. **di-⁴ + hinon.**

dihir¹, dyhir *a.*

1. *wicked, bad, unseemly, dishonest, base, mean, knavish, vile, odious; tiresome, painful, tedious.*

14g.

2. *long (of time), dilatory, loitering, slow.*

1735.

Gw. hefyd deir.

dihir² *a. short.*

1547.

dihiraeth, gw. **di-⁴ + hiraeth.**

dihiraf; dihiro, gw. **dihiraf^{1,2}; dihirio.**

dihiraidd *a. rascally, knavish.*

1846.

dihirdra, dyhirdra *eg. villainy, wickedness, knavery.*

1630.

dihirddyn, gw. **dihir¹ + dyn.**

dihiren, gw. **dihiryn**.

dihirffawd, gw. **dihir**¹ + **ffawd**.

dihiri *eg. wickedness, knavery.*
1850.

dihirïaf¹, **-af: dihir(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to treat in a base or villainous manner, cheat.*
c. 1400.

(b) *to pine, waste away, deteriorate, become worthless; be bored; corrupt.*
1764.

dihirïaf², **dihiraf**, **dyhir(i)af: dihir(i)o**, **dyhir(i)o** *bg.a. to postpone, delay, tarry, loiter.*
c. 1585.

dihirlyd *a. vexatious, tiresome.*
1853.

dihirog, **dyhirog** *eb.g. ll. -od, a hefyd fel a. harlot, slut; scoundrel.*
16g.
Fel a. lewd, disreputable.
16g.

dihiol¹ *a. base, knavish.*
1813.

dihiol², **-iol** *a. slow, lingering.*
1744.

dihirwaith *eg. villainy.*
13g.

dihirwallt *eg. untidy and ugly hair.*
14-15g.

dihirwas *eg. ll. -weision. scoundrel, wicked fellow.*
1632.

dihirwch, **dyhirwch** *eg.*

(a) *villainy, roguery, knavery, dishonesty, wickedness, depravity; lewdness.*
14g.

(b) *misery, wretchedness, weariness, tedium, sorrow.*
14g.

dihirwr, **dyhirwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. scoundrel, rascal, knave, scamp.*
1547.

dihiryn, **dyhiryn** *eg. (b. dihiren, dyhiren, ll. -nod) ll. dihirod, dyhirod, dihirïaid.*
(a) *scoundrel, villain, knave, rogue, blackguard, rascal.*
15g.
(b) *harlot, jade.*
1604-7.

dihitio, &c., gw. **dihidio**, &c.

dihwmor, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **hiwmor**.

dihoced, dihocedion *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. sincere, guileless, ingenuous, without hypocrisy, honest, above board, fair.*

1603.

Fel *e. sincerity, guilelessness.*

17g.

dihocedol, dihocedus, gw. **di**-⁴+**hoced**+**-ol**, **hocedus**.

dihocriad, gw. **diocriad**.

dihoeilyd *eg. ground-rest (wrist) of a plough, round piece of wood projecting from mould-board of plough to turn over the furrow-slice.*

1722.

di-hoen, dihoen, gw. **di**-⁴+**hoen**.

dihoenaf: dihoeni *bg.a.*

(*a*) to languish, pine, waste, faint, lose heart; wither, fade away, decay.

1551.

(*b*) to mar, weaken.

c. 1658.

dihoenodod, gw. **dihoenedd**.

dihoenedig *a.bfl. consuming; consumed.*

1588.

dihoenedd, dihoendod *eg. a languishing, a pining, languor; dispiritedness, dejection.*

17g.

dihoeniad *eg. a pining, a languishing, consumption.*

1632.

dihoenllyd *a. pining, languishing; depressing.*

1721.

dihoenol *a. tending to deject or dispirit; pining, languishing.*

1795.

dihoenus *a. languishing, lingering; indisposed, dispirited.*

1696.

dihoffedd *a. modest, unassuming, without boasting.*

14g.

dihoffter, gw. **di**-⁴+**hoffter**.

dihonglaf: dihongli, dihonglwr, gw. **dehonglaf: dehongli, dehonglwr**.

dihoi, gw. **dyheaf: dyheu**.

diholaf: diol, gw. **deholaf: deol**.

diholiad, gw. **deholiad**¹.

di-hollt, gw. **di**-⁴+**hollt**.

dihoraf: dior, gw. **dehoraf**¹: **deor**.

dihort *a. immaculate, blameless, flawless.*

I4g.

di-howld, di-howlt *a. unreliable, unstable.*

Ar lafar.

dihoywfro *a. whose land is sad.*

I4g.

dihual(au), gw. di-⁴+hual.

dihuddaf: dihuddo, gw. dyhuddaf: dyhuddo.

dihuddygl, gw. di-⁴+huddygl.

dihufen, gw. di-⁴+hufen.

dihufennaf: dihufennu *ba. to skim (milk); remove scum.*

I725.

dihuliaf: dihulio, gw. di-⁴+hulio.

di-hun, dihun *a. (yn gyff. yn y cfn. ar ddi-hun). sleepless, wakeful, awake.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: ar ddi-hun: awake, alert. I715.

dihunaf: dihunio *bg.a.*

(a) to awake, rouse (oneself).

I3g.

(b) to awake, waken, arouse.

I3g.

dihunan, gw. di-⁴+hunan.

dihunanaf: dihunanu *ba. to divest of self, divest of selfishness.*

I653.

dihunanedd *eg. disinterest, disinterestedness, unselfishness.*

I772.

dihunangais *a. unselfish, disinterested, public-spirited.*

I780.

dihuniad *eg. awakening.*

I651.

dihunog *a. sleepless, wakeful.*

I4g.

dihunol *a. sleepless, wakeful, watchful; rousing, waking.*

I567.

dihunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. awaker, rouser.*

I5g.

dihustyng *a. not being the subject of gossip, much praised.*

I4g.

di-hwb¹ *a. lifeless, apathetic, devoid of 'go'; unenterprising.*

Ar lafar.

di-hwb², dihybiad *a. without restraint.*

I710.

dihwsmonaeth, gw. **di**-⁴+**hwsmonaeth**.

dihwstr *a. willing, liberal, generous; without difficulty.*
1567.

di-hwyl *a. out of humour, out of sorts; out of trim.*
[1740].

dihwyliaf, **-af: dihwyl(i)o** *ba. to undress, bare; clear (a table), remove (a thing); unrig (a ship).*
16-17g.

dihwylus *a. out of sorts, indisposed.*
1617.

di-hy, gw. **di**-⁴+**hy**.

dihyball *a. infallible, unfailing.*
c. 1400.

dihybiad, gw. **di**-**hwb**².

dihyder *a. a hefyd fel eg. diffident, lacking confidence, distrustful, bashful, modest, cowardly.*
14g.
Fel e. lack of confidence.
1733.

dihyderaf: dihyderu *ba. to distrust, mistrust.*
1765.

dihydradaf: dihydradu *ba. to dehydrate.*
1958.

dihydwyll, gw. **di**-⁴+**hydwyll**.

dihyfryd, gw. **di**-⁴+**hyfryd**.

dihyfwyd *a. insatiable.*
Dchr. 14g.

dihyfforddiant, gw. **di**-⁴+**hyfforddiant**.

dihyll, diyll *a. meek, not cruel, not wild.*
13g.

dihynion *eg.ll. fragments, pieces, bits of meat.*
12g.
Amr.: **dichwynion.** c. 1400.

dihynwyf *a. dispirited, lifeless.*
14g.

dihysbydd¹ *a. inexhaustible, exhaustless, unlimited.*
1756.
Gw. hefyd **diddisbydd**.

dihysbydd², **dyhysbydd** *a. empty, dry, dried up, drained; emptied, exhausted.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd **disbydd**.

dihysbyddaf, dyhysbyddaf: dihysbyddu, dyhysbyddu *ba. to empty, bail,*

drain, make dry (a river, lake, &c.), evacuate, exhaust.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **disbyddaf: disbyddu**.

dihysbyddedig, dyhysbyddedig *a.bfl. drained, emptied, exhausted.*

1773.

dihysbyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *draining, drainage.*

c. 1773.

(b) *evacuation, exhaustion.*

1773.

Gw. hefyd **disbyddiad**.

dihysbyddiaeth *eb. drainage.*

1798.

dihysbyddiant *eg. drainage.*

1848.

dihysbyddol¹ *a. inexhaustible.*

1864.

dihysbyddol², **dyhysbyddol** *a. exhausting (of crops, &c.); exhaustive.*

1848.

dihysbyddwr, dyhysbyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emptier, exhauster.*

1588.

dihysbys, gw. **di**-⁴+**hysbys**.

di-iawn *a. without satisfaction or propitiation.*

1651.

di-ieuaf: di-ieuo, gw. **di**-⁴+**ieuaf: ieuo**.

di-ildio *a. unyielding.*

1822.

di-iws *a. useless.*

Ar lafar.

dijestiaf: dijestio *ba. to digest (food).*

1545.

dijestiwn *eg. digestion (of food).*

1545.

dil *eg. (bach. dilyn, dilen) ll. -iau.*

1. *honeycomb; structure.*

1346.

2. *box for keeping rush candles.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Bot. diliau'r waun: cowslips, Primula veris. c. 1780.

diliau Mair: *honeysuckle, Lonicera. c. 1780.*

dil(iau) mêl: *honeycomb. 1346.*

diliau rhos: *rose petals. 15g.*

di-lac, gw. **di**-⁴+**llac**.

dilachar, dilachor, dilachr *a.*

1. (*a*) *intrepid, undaunted, courageous, bold.*
Div. 15g.

(*b*) *flat, downright, plain, plain-dealing, honest.*
1630.

2. *not gleaming; not ardent.*
1793.

diladd *a. deathless, unfading, unfailing.*
c. 1400.

di-laes, dilaes *a. not slack; bold, unflinching, undaunted, open; proud.*
Dchr. 14g.

dilafar *a.*

1. *silent, mute.*
1795.

2. *harsh, discordant.*
Dchr. 14g.

dilafur, gw. **di-⁴+llafur**.

di-lai *a. certain, without doubt, by all means, nevertheless, no less, without fail; without exception; without abatement; all the more.*
1722.

dilain, gw. **dilen¹**.

di-lais *a. voiceless, not vocal, silent, mute; voiceless; unvoiced (in phonetics).*
1850.

Am cytsain ddi-lais, gw. cytsain.

dilaith, dylaith¹ *eg. destruction, death, dissolution, end, fate.*
12g.

Gw. hefyd dylaith².

di-lân, dilan¹, gw. **di-⁴+glân**.

di-lan, dilan², dilannau, gw. **di-⁴+glan**.

dilanw, gw. **di-⁴+llanw**.

dilathr *a. sad, sorrowful, gloomy, dismal.*
c. 1753.

dilaw, gw. **dylaw**.

di-law, gw. **di-⁴+glaw**.

dilawch¹, dylawch *eg. succour, protection, defence, shelter, refuge; reception.*
c. 1400.

dilawch² *eg. a hefyd fel a. want of protection, absence of support, lack of strength, frailty; defenceless, without protection or succour.*
1595.

dilawen, dilawenydd, gw. **di-⁴+llawen, llawenydd**.

dilawn, gw. **di-⁴+llawn**.

dilawrydd, dilawredd *a. utter, entire; endless, perpetual.*

1567.

dilbo *eg. fool, lout (term of reproach).*
Ar lafar.**dilcys** *eg. delicate food.*
c. 1588.**dil-dal** *eg. a hefyd fel a. dilly-dally, trifling hesitancy; dilly-dallying, vacillating.*
1771.**di-le, dile**¹ *a. without a place; not confined to a particular place; without a post or employment; without reason (for doing something).*
16-17g.**dile**² *a. destroyed, ruined; destroying.*
c. 1400.**dilead** *eg. ll. -au. deletion, obliteration, abolition, abrogation, rescission; synaloepha.*
1552.**dileadwy** *a.bfl. that may be abolished, that may be deleted or annulled.*
1795.**dileaf, dileuaf: dileu, dilein, dilain** *ba. to delete, erase, obliterate, abolish, annul, abrogate, utterly destroy, exterminate, annihilate; get rid of, drive away.*
9g.
Amr.: deleu. 1588.
deleuo. 1672.
dileuo. 1764.**dilech, di-lech** *a. not nestling or hiding, unconcealed, conspicuous; illustrious; not skulking or lurking, vigorous, energetic.*
14-15g.**dilechdid, -dyd** *eg.b.**(a) dialectics, logic; ability to argue and to reason.*
14g.*(b) sophistry; strategy; wile, craftiness, cunning, deceit, fraud.*
1551.
*Amr.: dialechdid. 1632.***dilechdydd** *eg. ll. -ion. dialectician.*
1592.**dilechgar** *a. pertaining to dialectics; deceitful, fraudulent, crafty, wily.*
1604-7.**dilechiad** *a. unconcealed, conspicuous.*
c. 1400.**di-led**, gw. di-⁴ + lled.**diledach** *a. of pure stock, of noble lineage.*
14g.
*Amr.: dilediach. 15g.***diledfryd, diledryd** *a. high-spirited, hearty, cheerful, merry; sane, sensible, thoughtful, provident.*
*Dchr. 14g.***diledfrydedd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. delightful, agreeable, pleasant, cheerful.*

c. **I400.**

Fel *e.* *sanity; advisedness, deliberation.*

I722.

dilediaith *a.* *without a foreign accent, free from provincialism, barbarism or brogue; pure (of language), articulate, clear.*

Dchr. **I4g.**

diledlaes *a.* *joyful, pleasant; compact, succinct, true.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **diedlaes.**

diledlef *a.* *a hefyd fel eb. pure or natural (of language); clear, distinct, plain, unambiguous, explicit; certain.*

I4g.

Fel *e.* *clear, distinct voice; language that is free from barbarism.*

I632.

diledlyth *a.* *true, undoubted, sure, certain; lively, glad.*

Div. **I5g.**

diledrith *a.* *true, sincere, unfeigned, genuine, real.*

c. **I400.**

diledrithedd *eg.* *reality; sincerity.*

[**I783**].

diledryd, gw. **diledfryd.**

diledryw *a.* *pure, unmixed, genuine, thorough; of noble extraction, thoroughbred.*

I4g.

diledwan *a.* *strong, powerful, mighty.*

I7–I8g.

diledwg, gw. **di-⁴+lledwg.**

dileddf, **di-leddf** *a.* *direct, straight, not oblique, undeviating, unswerving; unwavering, steadfast, constant; unbiased; severe, harsh, grievous.*

I4g.

dileedig *a.bfl.* *deleted, erased, blotted out, abolished, abrogated.*

I722.

di-lef, gw. **di-⁴+llef.**

dilefain, gw. **di-⁴+lefain.**

dilefeinllyd *a.* *unleavened.*

I567.

dilefelaeth, gw. **dilyfelaeth.**

dileferydd, gw. **di-⁴+lleferydd.**

dileihad, gw. **di-⁴+lleihad.**

diléit *eg.* *delight, interest.*

Ar lafar.

dileithrwydd, **dileithus**, **dileithwch**, gw. **deleithrwydd**, **deleithus**,

deleithwch.

dilema *eg. b. dilemma; difficult or perplexing situation, a 'fix'.*

20g.

Am *deugorn dilema*, gw. **deugorn**.

dilen¹, **dilain** *eg. b. death, (disastrous) end, evil fate, ruin, destruction, (total) loss, perdition.*

13g.

di-len, **dilen**² *a. without veil or covering, bare, unconcealed, clear, plain, manifest.*

1567.

di-lên, **dilen**³ *a. not learned, illiterate.*

1632.

dilennaf: dilennu *ba. to unveil, uncover, disclose, reveal.*

1731.

dileol *a. obliterating, abolishing.*

1795.

di-ler, **diler**¹ *a. strong, vigorous; ?free from darnel, rubbish, &c., pure, of high quality, fig. noble.*

16g.

diler², **dilerbren**, gw. **dilwr**, **dilyrbren**.

di-les, **diles**, gw. **di**-⁴+**lles**.

dilesâd, gw. **di**-⁴+**llesâd**.

dilesg, **dilesgedd**, **dilesgrwydd**, gw. **di**-⁴+**llesg**, **llesgedd**, **llesgrwydd**.

dilesiant, gw. **di**-⁴+**llesiant**.

dilestair, gw. **di**-⁴+**llestair**.

diletant *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. dilettante; amateur; smatterer; amateur, unprofessional; superficial.*

20g.

diletantaidd *a. dilettantish.*

1918.

diletantiaeth *eb. dilettantism.*

20g.

diletbai *a. not oblique, slanting or inclining, direct, straight, unbiased; firm, immovable, sure, certain; skilful, dexterous.*

14g.

dilectwith *a. not awkward, convenient, handy.*

Div. 16g.

dileteuaf: dileteu, **dileteugar**, gw. **dileyaf: diletya**, **diletugar**.

diletgawdd *a. tender, gentle.*

Dchr. 14g.

diletgrefydd *a. wholeheartedly devout, of unwavering (religious) faith, earnestly believing.*

Dchr. 14g.

diletgudd *a. not concealed, hidden or secret, open, plain, clear.*
1819.

diletgynt *a. blessed, happy, pleasant.*
c. 1300.

diletraws *a. not crooked, askew or oblique.*
c. 1580.

dilety, gw. di-⁴+llety.

diletyaf, dileteuaf: diletya, dileteu *bg.a. to turn (person) out of his lodgings or his home, render homeless; decamp, strike camp.*
16g.

diletyb *a. unsuspected, undoubted; undoubting, unsuspecting, unsuspecting.*
15g.

diletygar, gw. di-⁴+lletygar.

dileuad¹, gw. di-⁴+lleuad.

dileuad², gw. dilead.

dileuaf: dileu, gw. dileaf: dileu.

dileufer, dileuwr, gw. di-⁴+lleufer, dilëwr.

dilew *a. timorous, cowardly, timid; unskilful.*
14g.

dilëwr, dileuwr *eg. ll. dilewyr. one who deletes or obliterates, abolisher, destroyer.*
14g.

dilewygus, gw. dilwygus.

dilewyrch, dilewyrch *a.*

(*a*) *not shining, unilluminated, lightless, dark, gloomy.*
14g.

(*b*) *without lustre or shine, not flourishing or prospering, not thriving.*
Ar lafar.

dilewys, gw. di-⁴+llawes, llewys.

diliaf: dilio, gw. duliaf: dulio.

dilid¹, **di-lid** *a. without wrath, gentle, kindly, merciful.*
c. 1240.

dilid², gw. dilynaf: dilyn.

dilid³, gw. dlid.

dilidanno, diridanno *a. flippant, playful, pleasant.*
Ar lafar.

dilidiaf: dilidio *bg.a. to appease, pacify, propitiate, make or become calm, cease to be angry, be pacified or appeased.*
14g.

dilidiog, gw. di-⁴+llidiog.

dili-do *eg. superficial, spineless fellow.*

Ar lafar.

dilidowciaf: dilidowcio *bg.a. to curtsey.*

1847.

dilifraf, delifr(i)af, dylifr(i)af: dilifro, delifr(i)o, dylifr(i)o *bg.a. to deliver; release; be delivered of (a child).*

c. 1400.

dilifrans, delifrans, dilifrawns, dylifrans *eg. deliverance; delivery, childbirth; excretion.*

c. 1400.

dilifriad, delifriad *eg. a delivering, delivery.*

1604-7.

dilin¹ *a. pure, fine, refined, beaten, wrought; golden; bright, shining, polished, burnished, smooth.*

14-15g.

Am aur *dilin*, gw. **aur**.

Gw. hefyd *dilyfn*.

dilin², gw. **dilynaf: dilyn**.

dilipa, gw. **di**-⁴+**llipa**.

dilis, gw. **dilyls**.

dilithr *a. immovable, unshaken, firm, stable; smooth, slippery, bright.*

14g.

di-liw, diliw¹, gw. **di**-⁴+**lliw**.

diliw², gw. **dilyw**.

diliw³ *eg. shame, reproach; ruin, destruction, condemnation.*

10g.

diliwaf: diliwo, gw. **diliwaf: diliwio**.

diliwder *eg. paleness, pallor.*

13g.

diliwiad¹ *eg. a losing colour, a becoming pale.*

1795.

diliwiad² *a. reproachless, without upbraiding.*

15g.

diliwaf, diliwaf: diliwio, diliwo *bg.a. to lose or change colour, grow pale; cause to become pale.*

14g.

diliwiant¹, gw. **di-liw, diliw**¹+**-iant**.

diliwiant² *a. reproachless, without upbraiding, faultless.*

15g.

diliwied, *a.*, gw. **di**-⁴+**lliwied**.

diliwr, gw. **duliwr**.

dilochaf: dilochi *ba. to shrink from, avoid, shun.*

Dchr. 14g.

dilochesaf: dilochesu, gw. **di-⁴+llochesu**.

di-loer, gw. **di-lloer**.

di-loes, gw. **di-⁴+(g)loes**.

diloesaf: diloesi *ba. to relieve one of pain.*

15g.

diloesau, gw. **di-⁴+(g)loesau**.

di-lofr, gw. **di-lwfr**.

di-log, gw. **di-⁴+llog**.

dilongaf: dilongi *ba. to disembark, put ashore.*

16g.

di-lol *a. plain, simple, unaffected, unostentatious, without fuss or bother, without nonsense or humbug.*

1851.

dilon, gw. **di-⁴+llon**.

dilonydd, gw. **di-⁴+llonydd**.

di-lorf, gw. **di-lwfr**.

dilornaf: dilorni *ba. to revile, abuse, disparage, traduce, run down, backbite.*

1595.

Amr.: difalorni. 15g.

difeiliorni. 1567.

dilorniad *eg. ll. -au. a reviling or abusing, disparagement.*

1604-7.

dilornus *a. abusive, reviling.*

Ar lafar.

dilornwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who disparages, reviler, abuser.*

1886.

dilog, di-log *a. a hefyd fel eb. incombustible; unburnt, unbaked.*

1604-7.

Fel e. house-leek, Sempervivum tectorum.

Diw. 16g.

di-loyw, gw. **di-⁴+gloyw**.

dilucheden *a. without fever, whole.*

16g.

di-ludd, diludd, gw. **di-⁴+lludd**.

diludded *a. a hefyd fel eg. unwearied, unexhausted, fresh; untiring, unwearying, unflagging, indefatigable.*

14g.

Fel e. refreshment; recreation.

1604–7.

diluddedaf: diluddedu, gw. di-⁴+lluddedu.

diluddiaf: diluddio, gw. di-⁴+lluddio.

diluddias, gw. di-⁴+lluddias.

di-lun *a. shapeless, formless, deformed, ugly; clumsy, awkward, unskilful; untidy, slovenly.*

16–17g.

dilunwch *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness, unskilfulness; chaos, disorder, slovenliness, bungle.*

Ar lafar.

di-lusg, dilusg *a. swift, quick, prompt.*

13g.

diluw, gw. dilyw.

diluydd *a. exempt from hosting.*

12g.

di-lw, gw. di-⁴+llw.

di-lwc *a. luckless, unlucky, unfortunate.*

16–17g.

di-lwch, dilwch *a. immaculate, unsullied, pure, faultless, perfect; without dust.*

14g.

di-lwfr, gw. di-⁴+llwfr.

di-lwgr, gw. di-⁴+llwgr.

dilwm, gw. di-⁴+llwm.

dilwr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dilyriaid. rear, hinder, last; hind, back.*

13g.

di-lwrf, gw. dilwfr.

di-lwth, dilwth, gw. di-⁴+glwth.

di-lwybr, gw. di-⁴+llwybr.

dilwydd¹, gw. di-⁴+llwydd.

dilwydd² *eb. Celandine, Chelidonium majus, swallow-wort.*

1632.

dilwyddiant, gw. di-⁴+llwyddiant.

dilwygus *a. not failing, without defect, ready, willing; not blind, seeing.*

c. 1400.

di-lwyth, dilwyth, dilwythaf: di-lwytho, gw. di-⁴+llwyth, llwythaf: llwytho.

dilychwin *a. immaculate, spotless, unsullied.*

15g.

dilyd, gw. dilynaf: dilyn.

dilydan, gw. di-⁴+llydan.

dilyddaf: dilyddu *ba. to deserve, merit.*
13g.

dilyfelaeth, dilefelaeth *a. unimaginative, without gumption, having no idea.*
Ar lafar.

dilyfethair, gw. dilyffethair.

dilyfn¹ *a. rough.*
13g.

dilyfn² *a. smooth, polished, bright.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **dilin**¹.

di-lyfr, gw. di-⁴+llyfr.

dilyfraidd, gw. di-⁴+llyfraidd.

dilyffethair *a. unfettered, unobstructed, free.*
1794.

dilygad, dilygaid, gw. di-⁴+llygad.

dilygeidiaf: dilygeidio *ba. to put out one's eye.*
c. 1400.

dilygredig, gw. di-⁴+llygredig.

dilygredd, gw. di-⁴+llygredd.

dilygriad, gw. di-⁴+llygriad.

di-lyn, gw. di-⁴+llyn².

dilynadwy *a.bfl. consequential.*
1722.

dilynaf: dilyn, dilid *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to follow; succeed (one) in an office, position, &c.; pursue.*
13g.

(b) *to follow after, strive for, seek.*
15-16g.

(c) *to keep to (a road, path, &c.), also fig.; observe (customs, mode of living, &c.); act in accordance with; comply with directions, &c.*
14g.

(d) *to take as an example, imitate.*
1547.

2. *to understand clearly, follow, grasp.*
14g.

3. *to practise, indulge in, enjoy.*
15g.

4. (a) *to continue, proceed with, continue with, remain with.*
14g.

(b) *to lead (a life).*
1567.

5. *to inquire.*

14g.

6. *to determine, resolve.*

Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: **dilyn achos:** *to litigate.* 1599.

d. ar: *to inquire.* 14g.

d. camre (yng nghamre): *to follow (in) the footsteps of.* 1735.

d. ceffylau: *to work with horses.* Ar lafar.

d. crefft: *to follow a craft.* Ar lafar.

d. cyfraith: *to sue, follow the law; go to law.* 1599.

d. galwedigaeth: *to follow a calling or profession.* 1675.

d. gwirionedd, dilid gwirionedd: *to pursue truth, give judgement according to equity.* *Diw.* 15g.

d. march: *to be in charge of a travelling stallion.* Ar lafar.

d. trywydd: *to follow a track or scent.* Ar lafar.

dilynawr, gw. dilynor.

dilynedig *a.bfl. followed, that is followed.*

1773.

dilyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a following, pursuit, a pursuing, a striving to attain.*

1661.

2. *continuation, succession.*

1632.

3. *(a) sequence.*

1632.

(b) sequence (in music); progression (in music).

1838.

(c) rotation (of crops).

1898.

(d) progression (in mathematics).

20g.

4. *consequence, result; conclusion; importance.*

1632.

5. *emulation, imitation.*

1604–7.

6. *inquiry.*

Diw. 15g.

dilyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. follower, successor.*

1551.

dilyniaeth *eb. a following, succession; consequence; imitation.*

1768.

dilyniaint *eg. ll. -iodron. successor.*

1632.

dilyniedydd *a.*

(a) following, successive, subsequent; consequent.

1567.

(b) future (of verbe tense).

1592.

dilynor, dilynawr *eg. ll. dilynorion. follower, successor; heir.*

1591.

dilynwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. follower, adherent, disciple; successor; emulator.*

16g.

dilynydd *eg. ll. -ion. follower.*

1773.

dilyrbren, dilerbren *eg.*

(a) *status of the youngest son but one, whose duty it was to divide the estate among the remaining sons on his father's death (see Llyfr Iorwerth, 119), lit. the bottom rung.*

13g.

(b) *pole or rod for measuring land, perch.*

1730.

dilys *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *genuine, undeniable, undisputed; sound, true, sincere; steadfast, sure, certain, valid, acceptable, legal; free from obligation.*

12g.

(b) *diligent.*

1595.

Fel e. (a) rightful place, one's own place.

14g.

(b) *reliable person, chosen warrior.*

13g.

Cfn.: (bod yn) ddilys gan: to feel certain, be persuaded. 14g.

yn ddilys ddiamau: most assuredly. 1740.

yn ddilys ddigon: most assuredly. 1740.

Am y pridd dilys, tir dilys, gw. pridd, tir.

dilysaf, -iaf: dilysu, -io *ba.*

1. (a) *to recommend, declare valid, accept, honour (cheque, &c.), authenticate; assure, guarantee; ratify, confirm.*

15g.

(b) *to swear to title, declare to be one's property.*

13g.

2. *to renounce, forgo, forgive, disown, forsake, abandon; set free; annul, render forfeit.*

13g.

dilysfryd *a. attention.*

1595.

dilysg, gw. delysg.

dilysiant *a. acceptable; certain, constant, without exception; faultless; sufficient.*

14-15g.

dilysnod *eb. ll. -au. hallmark; fig. token of genuineness, excellence, &c.*

19g.

dilysrwydd *eg.*

(a) *genuineness, truth, validity; warranty, assurance, certainty; security; stability; indisputable claim to property, proof of ownership.*

13g.

(b) *woman's integrity or chastity; payment for taking away a woman's integrity.*

12g.

dilystod *eg.*

1. *freedom granted a wife when her husband brought another woman into the home.*

14g.

2. *certainty, security.*

1795.

dilyswch *eg. security.*

16g.

dilyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. assurer, one who makes certain or sure.*

1770.

di-lyth, dilyth *a. unfailing, infallible; strong, vigorous, lively, nimble, swift, quick.*

14g.

dilythr, gw. **dilithr**.

di-lythyr-cymyn *a. intestate.*

1604–7.

dilyw, diliw² *eg. ll. -iau. flood, deluge; the Great Flood mentioned in the Book of Genesis; destruction, ruin; also fig.*

13g.

Am *cyn dilyw*, *dŵr dilyw*, gw. **cyn**¹, **dŵr**.

di-lyw, gw. **di**-⁴+**llyw**.

dilywaidd *a. diluvian.*

1798.

dilywiau: dilywio *ba. to flood, deluge.*

1821.

dilywiol *a. diluvian; inundating; overwhelming.*

1852.

dilywodraeth, gw. **di**-⁴+**llywodraeth**.

dill, gw. **dull**.

dillad *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. dilledyn), ll. dwbl -au. clothes, clothing, apparel, garments; bed-clothes; clothes to be washed.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dillad afar**: *mourning (dress).* 1776.

d. babi: *baby-linen.* Ar lafar.

d. bach = **d. babi**. 1893.

d. bara a chig: *best clothes (lit. bread and meat clothes).* Ar lafar.

d. bob dydd: *everyday clothes.* Ar lafar.

d. buddiol: *serviceable clothes.* Ar lafar.

d. bychain = **d. bach**. 1776.

d. canol: *second best clothes.* Ar lafar.

d. capel: *Sunday best (lit. chapel clothes).* 1894.

d. cig a phwdin: *best clothes, Sunday best (lit. meat and pudding clothes).* Ar lafar.

d. cig rhost = **d. cig a phwdin**. Ar lafar.

d. corff: *body-clothes.* 1763.

d. cras: *aired clothes.* Ar lafar.

d. diwetydd: *clothes changed into after work (lit. evening clothes).* Ar lafar.

d. dydd Sul: *Sunday best.* Ar lafar.

d. dyn bach: *baby-linen.* 1770.

d. ffansi: *fancy dress.* 20g.

d. galar: *mourning (dress).* 1776.

d. gorau: *best clothes.* 1774.

d. gwaith: *working clothes*. Ar lafar.
d. gweini = **d. gwaith**. 1766.
d. gwely: *bed-clothes*. 13g.
d. hirion: *baby clothes (lit. long clothes)*. 1834.
d. hoen: *gay clothes*. 16–17g.
d. isa(f): *underclothing*. Ar lafar.
d. magu = **d. bach**. 1744.
d. parch: *Sunday best, best clothes (lit. clothes of respect)*. Ar lafar.
d. parod: *ready-made clothes*. 1543–8.
d. priodas: *wedding clothes*. 1567.
d. twco: *short or tucked up garments for babies after swaddling clothes*. Ar lafar.
 Am *gwaed dillad, pâr o ddillad*, gw. **gwaed, pâr**.

dilladach, dillatach *e.tf. old clothes, worthless clothing*.
 [1740].

dilladaeth *eb. clothing, raiment*.
 1729.

dilladaf: dilladu *bg.a. to clothe, dress, array, cover, also fig*.
 15g.
 Gw. hefyd **dillatâf: dillatáu**.

dilladfa *eg. ll. -oedd, -fâu. room for keeping clothes, wardrobe; drapery store*.
 1794.

dilladgell, dilladgist, gw. dillatgell, dillatgist.

dilladog *a. clothed, arrayed, apparelled, attired; well-dressed*.
 15g.
 Am *clwtyn dilladog*, gw. **clwtyn**.

dilladol *a. pertaining to clothes or clothing*.
 1795.

dillados *e.ll. small articles of clothing*.
 1592.

dilladus *a. well-dressed, finely attired or apparelled*.
 1551.

dilladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tailor, dresser*.
 1762.

dilladydd, gw. dilledydd.

dillatach, gw. dilladach.

dillatâf: dillatáu, dillata *ba. to clothe*.
 1567.
 Gw. hefyd **dilladaf: dilladu**.

dillatgell *eb. ll. -oedd. room for keeping clothes; wardrobe*.
 1798.

dillatgist *eb. ll. -iau. chest for keeping articles of clothing, clothes-press*.
 1604–7.

dillaty *eg. ll. -tai. wardrobe, vestry, vestment-room*.
 1604–7.

dilledydd, dilladydd *eg. (b. dilledyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. tailor; draper*.
 1632.

dilledyn, gw. dillad.

dilliad, dilliaf: dillio, gw. dulliad, dulliaf: dullio.

dillin, gw. dillyn.

dillio, gw. dullio.

dilludd, gw. di-ludd.

dillyddaf, dyllyddaf: dillydd, dyllydd *bg.a. to flow, run, pour.*
13g.

dillyng *a. liberal, free.*
14g.

dillyngaf: dillwng, dillyngio *ba. to set free, release, liberate, let go; redeem; absolue; let flow, &c.; dismiss; abandon; issue; loose, untie.*
13g.
Cfn.: dillwng cyfarchau: to issue pronouncements or writs. 14g.

dillyngdod *eg. release, setting free, liberation; absolution; deliverance.*
1346.

dillyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. launcher.*
15g.

dillyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. beautiful, pretty, gay, fine, refined, trim, neat, tidy; chaste, decent-living.*
14-15g.

Fel e. thing of beauty or elegance, finery, ornament, decoration, precious thing, plaything, jewel; dear one, darling; admired one.
13g.
Cfn.: dillynion haf: beauties of summer. 1896.
d. natur: *beauties of nature. 1852.*
d. ymadrodd: *beauties of language. 1765.*

dillynaidd, -iaidd *a. elegant, graceful, pretty, beautiful, neat, tidy; careful (of one's conduct or habits); accomplished; fashionable.*
14g.

dillynder, -dra *eg. elegance, beauty, comeliness, refinement, smartness, neatness.*
1632.

dillynddull *eg. ll. -iau. fashion.*
1816.

dillynedd *eg. elegance, beauty, neatness, tidiness, exactness.*
1770.

dillynes *eb. ll. -au. beautiful woman, belle.*
15g.

dillynfoes, gw. dilyn + moes.

dillyniaidd, gw. dillynaidd.

dillynion, gw. dilyn.

dillynrwydd *eg. elegance, beauty (esp. of detail), neatness, smartness; exactness.*
1773.

dillynwych, gw. *dillyn* + *gwy*ch.

dim *eg.* (bach. *dimyn*) ac *weithiau a.* ac *adf.*

1. (fel rheol mewn brawddeg neg. ond hefyd mewn brawddeg ofynnol ac amodol ac *weithiau* mewn brawddeg gadarnhaol (yn enw. un o ansawdd gymharol) a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. *o* o flaen *e.* gen. pendant). *thing, something, anything, any matter, aught; any part or quantity, least thing or particle.*

13g.

2. (a) *any, any sort of, (with neg. preceding) no, not any, no sort or manner of (lit. nothing of).*

13g.

(b) *that is nothing or non-existent, of no account.*

1684.

Fel *adf.* *at all, in any way, in any degree.*

1346.

Fel *e.* *nothing, nough, a thing of no account; zero; nothingness, utter insignificance.*

1346.

Cfn.: **dim byd** *nothing at all, nothing whatever.* Ar lafar.

y dim lleiaf: *the least part or portion, the least thing, the least bit, the least trifle.* 1630.

dim o *anything or aught of, nothing or naught of (often used to emphasize the negative when the following noun is definite).* 13g.

dim o ddim: *nothing at all, nothing whatever.* Ar lafar.

dim oll: *nothing at all, anything at all, nothing whatever, absolutely nothing; not at all, at all.* 1588.

dim ond, (i) ddim ond: *nothing but, only, merely, nothing other than.* c. 1300.

dim un: *not a single one.* Ar lafar.

dim wy: *the membrane of pellicle that covers the inside of an eggshell.* 1753.

dim yn y byd: *nothing in the world, nothing whatever, nothing at all, absolutely nothing.* 1346.

dim yw dim: *nothing whatever, absolutely nothing.* Ar lafar.

am ddim: *for nothing, gratis; by any means.* 1675.

am y dim â: *very near.* Ar lafar.

am ddim (ag, a'r) a wn i (a wyddoch chwi, &c.): *for aught that I know (that you know, &c.).* 1677.

am ddim na (rown i gernod iddo): *I was on the point of or almost tempted to (give him a smack).* Ar lafar.

ar ddim (ag) a wni i (a wyddom ni, &c.) = am ddim ag a wn i, &c. 1599.

(difetha, dileu) hyd ar ddim: *(to reduce) to nothing, (bring) to nought.* 14g.

lleiaf dim: *the least thing, very small thing.* 1588.

myn(e)d ar ddim: *to become non-existent or extinct, perish, vanish.* 1604-7.

nid dim ganddo, nid oedd ddim ganddo, &c.: *it was as nothing to him, he cared not for anything (except).* c. 1400.

Am ail i ddim, da i ddim, dwyn (hyd) ar ddim, dyfod (dod) i'r dim, er dim, i'r dim, naddo ddim, nage ddim, y nesaf peth i ddim, ni thâl ddim, dim iws, dimots, o ddim, ond y dim, peth heb ddim, pob dim, yn anad dim, yn gyntaf dim, yn bennaf dim, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf neu'r brif elf.

dimai *eb.* ll. *dimeiau, dimeiod.* *halfpenny (formerly one-third of the legal penny and half the curt penny); (proverbially) the least sum (payment, reward, value, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **dimai goch**: *(in neg. sentence) not a single halfpenny, brass farthing, cent (lit. copper halfpenny).* 17g.

d. goch y delyn = **d. goch** *(lit. copper halfpenny of the harp, i.e. Irish halfpenny having as its device a harp).* 1862.

d. goed = **d. bren.** 15g.

d. bren: *brass farthing, cent (lit. wooden halfpenny).* 16g.

d.'r delyn = **d. goch y delyn.** 18g.

dimedd *eg.* ll. *-ion, -au.* *nothingness.*

1795.

dimeiach *e.ll.* *small coppers, paltry halfpence.*

Ar lafar.

dimeiriach, gw. **diymeiriach**.

dimeiwerth *eb. ll. -au. halfpennyworth, the least amount.*
1545.

dimensiwn, deimensiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. dimension.*
1919.

dimhaf: dimhau *ba. to annul; create.*
1632.

dimiaw *a. sorrowful, sad, bitter.*
14g.

dimi-lawns, gw. **demi-lawns**.

dimiti *eg. dimity.*
1808.

dimnod *eg. ll. -au. nought, zero, cipher.*
1853.

dimofa, dimofalwch, gw. **diymofal, diymofalwch**.

dimowerth, gw. **dimeiwerth**.

dimrhyw *a. any.*
1710.

dimwnd, dimwnt, gw. **diemwnt**.

dimyddiaeth *eb. nihilism; nihility.*
1883.

dimyn, gw. **dim**.

din *eg. ll. -au. city, fort, fortress, fastness, stronghold (e.g. defensive hill).*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **dinas**.

dinab-mam, gw. **dinad-man**.

dinaca, gw. **dinacâu**.

dinacâd, gw. **di-⁴+nacâd**.

dinacâu, dinaca *a. without refusing, without denying or gainsaying, without fail; reluctant to refuse, willing to give; not to be refused.*
1754.

dinad, di-nâd, gw. **di-⁴+nâd**.

dinad-man, dinab-man *a. out of the way, remote.*
1862.

di-nadd, dinadd, gw. **di-⁴+nadd**.

dinag, di-nâg *a. without refusal, willing or ready to give, &c., generous, liberal; without gainsaying, undeniable, certain, assured; strict (of obedience); without fail; pure, unblemished; without accepting refusal, importunate.*
14g.

dinam, di-nam *a. blameless, faultless; good, good enough; immaculate, pure, unblemished, perfect; irreprehensible; without exception, i.e. without objection or demur; sure, certain; honest, true, without deception.*

13g.

dinas *eb.g. ll. -oedd, dinesydd (weithiau dinasydd), -edd, -au.*

1. *city, large town; town (fortified or unfortified); bibl. sometimes small town, village.*

13g.

2. *(a) fortress, fort, stronghold, fastness.*

13g.

(b) protection, defence, refuge, shelter.

13g.

Cfn.: dinas freiniol: free city; borough, corporate town. 1671.

d. y Brenin Mawr: *the city of the great King. 1588.*

d. gadarn: *strong or mighty city. 1588.*

d. gaerog: *walled city, fortified or defenced city. 1588.*

d. gyfanheddol: *inhabited city. 1588.*

d. ddihenydd: *doomed city, city of destruction. 1703.*

d. d(d)istryw: *city of destruction. 1588.*

d. Duw: *city of God, Jerusalem; city of god, the heavenly city. 1588.*

d. nodded = d. noddfa. *1588.*

d. noddfa: *city of refuge. 1588.*

d. barhaus: *abiding city. 1588.*

d. preswyl: *city of habitation. 1567.*

d. rydd: *free city, (Roman) colony, i.e. settlement of citizens in conquered territory. 1588.*

d. sanctaidd: *holy city. 1588.*

Am braint dinas, glas y dd., prif ddinas, gw. braint¹, glas, prifddinas.

dinasaf: dinasu *bg. to settle or dwell as a citizen.*

1670.

dinasaidd *a. civic, urban, municipal; civil, political.*

1604-7.

dinasdref, gw. dinastref.

dinaseiddrwydd *eg. civility, urbanity, politeness.*

1604-7.

dinasfrait, dinas-frait *eb. ll. -freiniau, -freintiau. citizenship, franchise, burgess-ship, status or privilege of a citizen, participation in such a privilege; freedom (of city), liberty or right (of citizens) protected by charter; charter of city or borough.*

1567.

dinaslywodraeth, gw. dinas + llywodraeth.

dinasol *a. pertaining to a city or borough, civic, urban, municipal; civil, political; urbane, civil (of conduct or manners).*

1615.

dinasrwydd *eg. politeness, civility, courtesy.*

1658.

dinastrais *a. assaulting a fortress or stronghold.*

c. 1400.

dinastref *eb.g. ll. -i, -ydd. walled town, city.*

14g.

dinastwrch *eg. ll. -tyrchod. town boar, domesticated animal.*

14g.

dinasty ll. *-tai. house in a town or city, town house, mansion.*

14g.

dinaswr eg. ll. *-wyr. inhabitant of a town or city, townsman, burgess; citizen, denizen.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **dinesydd**.

dinasydd, gw. **dinesydd**.

dinasyddiaeth eb. *citizenship, franchise; municipal administration, civil government.*

1630.

Amr.: **dinesyddiaeth**. 1773.

dinasyddiaf, -af: dinasyddio, -u bg.a. *to act as a citizen, become a citizen, become naturalized; admit to citizenship, enfranchise.*

1752.

Amr.: **dinesyddio**. 1772.

dinasyddol a. *relating to a citizen or citizens; relating to a city, municipal.*

1772.

Amr.: **dinesydd(i)ol**. 1711.

dinaturiaf: dinaturio ba. *to deprive of natural character, unnaturalize, render unnatural.*

1592.

dinau, gw. **dineuaf: dinau**.

dinawaf: dinaw ba. *to drive, push, provoke.*

c. 1400.

†**dinawd** e. *pipe, water-pipe, conduit.*

10g.

di-nawdd, dinawdd, gw. **di-⁴+nawdd**.

dinawed, gw. **dyn(i)awed**.

di-naws, dinaws, gw. **di-⁴+naws**.

dinc eg. *commotion, clamour, outcry.*

1754.

dincod, dincodlyd, dincodus, gw. **deincod, deincodlyd, deincodus**.

dine a. *colourless, pale, wan.*

c. 1400.

dinead, dineaf: dineu, gw. **dineuad, dineuaf: dinau**.

dinecâd, gw. **dinacâd**.

di-nef, dinefoedd, gw. **di-⁴+nef(oedd)**.

dineges, gw. **di-⁴+neges**.

dinegydd, dinegyf a. a hefyd fel eg. *that does not refuse or deny, liberal, generous.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. *one who does not refuse, generous giver.*

Dchr. 14g.

dineilltuaeth a. *not to be divided.*

1701.

dineilltuol *a. unbiased, unprejudiced.*

1606.

dinerth, di-nerth, gw. di-⁴ + nerth.**dinerthaf: dinerthu** *bg.a. to render impotent, weaken, enfeeble, enervate; destroy.*

c. 1400.

dinerthedd, dinerthog, -ol, gw. dinerth + -edd, -og, -ol.**dinesig** *a. belonging to a city or town, urban, municipal, civic; civil; superior, noble; courteous, gentle, urbane.*

13g.

Am *braint ddinesig, moesau d.*, gw. **braint¹, moes¹.****dinesydd¹, dinasydd** *eg. ll. dinasyddion. citizen, burgess, freeman; townsman, city dweller; civilian, member of a state, inhabitant of a country.*

1547.

dinesydd², hen ff. l. *dinas.***dinesyddiaeth, dinesyddiaf: dinesyddio**, gw. *dinasyddiaeth, dinasyddiaf: dinasyddio.***dinesydd(i)ol**, gw. *dinasyddol.***dineuad** *eg. outpouring, shedding, effusion; casting of metal.*

15g.

dineuaf: dinau *bg.a.*(a) *to pour, flow; stream out, gush or rush out.*

13g.

(b) *to pour, shed, spill; cause to flow.*

13g.

(c) *to cast, found, mould.*

13g.

Am *llestr dinau*, gw. **llestr.****dineudod** *eg. outpouring, effusion.*

1346.

dineuedig, dinewedig *a.bfl. cast, molten.*

14g.

dineuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. founder, caster of metal.*

1604-7.

dinewid, gw. di-⁴ + newid.**dinewidiad, dinewidiaeth**, gw. di-⁴ + newidiad, newidiaeth.**dinewidiol**, gw. di-⁴ + newidiol.**dinewyn**, gw. di-⁴ + newyn.**diniawed**, gw. *dyniawed.***dinidr** *a. unhindered, untrammelled; quick, swift, nimble, skilful; without delay,*

unhesitating; unshakeable, steadfast.

Dchr. 14g.

dinidro *a. without hindrance, untrammelled; without delay.*

c. 1770.

dinifer, gw. *di*-⁴ + *nifer*.

dinifwl, gw. *di*-⁴ + *nifwl*.

dinistr, **dinustr** *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au. destruction, ruin, havoc.*

15g.

dinistr, gw. **dinistriaif**: **dinistrio**.

dinistradwy *a. bfl. destructible.*

1632.

dinistraeth, **dinistraf**: **dinistro**, gw. **dinistriaeth**, **dinistriaif**: **dinistrio**.

dinistredig, **-iedig** *a. bfl. destroyed, ruined.*

1772.

dinistredd *eg. destructiveness.*

1854.

dinistriad, **-ad** *eg. ll. -au. a destroying, destruction, desolation.*

1567.

dinistriaeth, **-aeth** *eb. destruction, desolation; perdition.*

1567.

dinistriaif, **-af**: **dinistrio**, **-o**, **dinistr**, **dinistru** *ba. to destroy, devour, devastate, ruin, annihilate, ravage.*

14g.

dinistriol, **-ol** *a.*

(*a*) *destroying, devastating, destructive, pernicious.*

1588.

(*b*) *destroyed, devastated, spoiled, desolate.*

1588.

dinistrioldeb *eg. destructiveness.*

1795.

dinistriwr, **-wr**, **-ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. destroyer, devastator; spoiler, plunderer.*

c. 1400.

diniwed, **dieniwed** *a.*

(*a*) *harmless, innocuous; innocent, blameless; guileless, simple.*

15g.

(*b*) *unharmed, unhurt, unscathed, safe.*

16g.

diniweidiaf: **diniweidio** *ba. to make harmless; indemnify, compensate for injury.*

1795.

Amr.: **di(e)niwedu**. 15g.

diniweidiol, gw. *di*-⁴ + *niweidiol*.

diniweidra *eg. simplicity, innocence.*

1588.

diniweidrwydd, dieniweidrwydd *eg. innocence, simplicity, purity.*

1588.

diniweidwch *eg. innocence.*

1567.

diniweityn *eg. harmless person.*

1924.

di-niwl, gw. **di-⁴ + niwl**.

dinllan *eb. ll. -nau. enclosed land, park.*

Diw. 17g.

di-nod, dinod *a.*

(*a*) *not remarkable, obscure, insignificant, ignoble.*

13g.

(*b*) *unmarked, without a sign, undotted.*

1707.

Am *dinod-man*, gw. **dinad-man**.

dinodaf: dinodi *bg.a. to deface, delete (mark, &c.) from; abolish, make insignificant, obscure; become insignificant.*

15g.

dinodedd *eg. insignificance, obscurity.*

1778.

dinodol, dinodus *a. free from, untainted by.*

14g.

di-nodd, dinodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. sapless, juiceless, dry; withered.*

1632.

Fel e. knawel, Scleranthus.

1813.

dinoddaf: dinoddi *ba. to outlaw, banish.*

1722.

dinodded, gw. **di-⁴ + nodedd**.

dinoeth, gw. **di-⁴ + noeth**.

dinoethaf, dynoethaf: dinoethi, dynoethi *ba. to make bare, strip, denude, uncover; expose, disclose; rob, deprive of.*

13g.

dinoethedig *a.bfl. stripped, uncovered.*

1604-7.

dinoethiad *eg. ll. -au. denudation, exposure; a disclosing, patefaction.*

1795.

dinoethni *eg. nakedness.*

c. 1658.

dinoethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. exposer.*

1808.

di-nos, dinos, gw. **di-⁴ + nos**.

dinoswyl, gw. **di**-⁴+**noswyl**.

dinus *a. skilled, ingenious.*
13g.

dinustr, gw. **dinistr**.

dinwasut, gw. **dyfnaf**: **dyfnu**.

di-nwyd, **dinwydau**, gw. **di**-⁴+**nwyd**.

di-nwy(f), **dinwy(f)**, gw. **di**-⁴+**nwyf**.

dinwyfiant, gw. **di**-⁴+**nwyfiant**.

dinwyth *a. harmless, innocent.*
1795.

di-nych, **dinych**, gw. **di**-⁴+**nych**.

dinystr, gw. **dinistr**.

diobaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. hopeless, despondent, desperate.*
13g.

Fel e. hopelessness, despair.
16g.

diobeithiaf, **-af**: **diobeithio**, **-o** *bg.a. to lose hope, despair.*
c. 1400.

diobeithiol, gw. **di**-⁴+**gobeithiol**.

diobeithiwr *eg. hopeless man, despairer.*
14g.

dioberaf, gw. **diaberaf**: **diebryd**.

dioberi *eg. thing of no account, worthless thing.*
1730.

dioberwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lazy fellow, sluggard.*
1730.

di-obr, **diobrwy**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gobr(wy)**.

diocraeth, **diocriad**, gw. **di**-⁴+**ocraeth**, **ocriad**.

diocswrth, **diowcswrth** *a. slothful, sluggish, drowsy, dronish, tardy; burdensome.*
[1547].

di-och, **diochain**, gw. **di**-⁴+**och**, **ochain**.

diochel, **-iad** *a. incautious, reckless, fearless, unshrinking; unavoidable, inevitable.*
Dchr. 14g.

diochelyd, *a.*, gw. **di**-⁴+**be. gochelyd**.

diochir, gw. **diohir**.

diochr *a. straight, unswerving.*
14g.

diochraf: **diochri** *ba.* to straighten; square (timber).

15g.

diochwith *a. facile, without stumbling.*

Dchr. 14g.

diod *eb. ll. -ydd, -au. drink, liquid, beverage, draught; beer, liquor.*

13g.

Cfn.: **diod ail:** small beer, beer of inferior quality, table-beer. [1783].

d. frag: malt liquor. 1699.

d. gadarn: strong drink. 1567.

d. ganol: table-beer (*lit. middle beer*). 1761.

d. garth: cathartic drink or draught. 1893.

d. gerd(d)in: drink brewed from mountain ash berries. 1873.

d. gladdu: beer distributed at funerals. *Ar lafar.*

d. grabas: drink brewed from crab-apples. 1866.

d. gref = d. gadarn. 1588.

d. griafol: drink brewed from mountain ash berries. 1813.

d. gwsg: drug, opiate. 1691.

d. gyfog: emetic. *c.* 1740.

d. dail,—ddail: herb beer. 1823.

d. dail poethion: nettle-beer. 1909.

d. y duwiau: nectar. 1722.

diod les, *gw. diodles.*

d. fain: small beer, light ale; herb beer. 1547.

d. fedd, diodfedd: mead. 15g.

d. feddwol: intoxicant. 1858.

d. feddygol: medicinal drink, potion. 1798.

d. offrwm, *gw. diod-offrwm.*

diodydd poethion: spirits. 1852.

ail dd. = diod ail. 1771.

ar ei dd.: drunk, in one's cups. 1897.

mewn d., yn ei dd.: drunk, in one's cups. 18g.

Am bwyd a diod, offrwm d., tŷ d., gw. dan yr elf flaenaf.

diodach *eg. mean liquor, slops.*

1592.

diodaf¹: **diodi** *ba.* to give drink to, supply with drink; satisfy with drink.

1588.

diodaf²: **diod, diodi** *ba.* to put off, undress, strip; take away or down, remove; displace, depose; cast down, cut, fell.

13g.

diodaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. a draught.*

18g.

diodan *eb. liquid, fluid.*

1618.

diodech *a. not lurking.*

17g.

diodedig *a. bfl. striped, taken off.*

13g.

dioden *eb. drink (facet.).*

1837.

diodfedd, *gw. diod—d. fedd.*

diodgell, *gw. diotgell.*

diodid *a. usual, familiar, common; without a doubt, sure.*

Dchr. 14g.

di-odl *a. unrhymed.*

1770.

Am *mesur diodl*, gw. **mesur**.

diodlawd *a. not needy, rich.*

14g.

diodles, diodlys(t) *eb. ale and other gifts of food formerly distributed (to the poor as a rule as alms) in funerals and handed to the recipients over the coffin.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **diodlestr**.

diodlestr *eg. b. ll. -i. beaker, cup, tankard, goblet; pitcher, piggin; basin.*

1547.

diodlyd *a. bibulous, tippling.*

1837.

diodlyn, diawdlyn *eg. drink, beverage.*

14g.

diod-offrwm *eg. drink-offering, libation.*

1567.

diodoffrymaf: diodoffrymu *ba. to make a drink offering, pour out a libation.*

1588.

diodor *a. continual, unhindered, incessant; without delay, immediate.*

14g.

diodrig *a. ready, expeditious, immediate.*

c. 1400.

diodruddaf: diodruddo *ba. to attack, threaten; blame, taunt.*

13g.

diodrydd *a. drunk, cupshot, bibulous.*

c. 1400.

diodwin *eg. a hefyd fel a. draught of wine; bibulous.*

c. 1400.

diodwr, gw. **diotwr**.

diodwydd, -en *e.ll.b. bay-tree(s), laurel(s), Laurus nobilis.*

1604-7.

dioddau, dioddef² *eg. aim, purpose.*

c. 1400.

Am *gwaith d(d)ioddef*, gw. **gwaith**.

dioddef¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. suffering, passion; forbearance.*

14g.

Am *bryn dioddef, mab dioddef, pren dioddef*, gw. **bryn, mab, pren**.

dioddefadwy *a.bfl. tolerable, bearable, sufferable.*

1661.

dioddefaf: dioddef, dioddau *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to suffer; submit to, undergo (pain, punishment, &c.), put up with, tolerate,*

endure, bear.

12g.

(b) to allow, permit, submit to.

13g.

Cfn.: dioddef brawd: to undergo judgement, submit to judgement. 12g.

dioddefaint, dioddeifaint, -iaint, -iant *eg. suffering; the passion of Christ; long-suffering, endurance.*

13g.

Am Sul y Dioddefaint, Wythnos y Dioddefaint, gw. Sul, wythnos.

dioddefdra *eg. b. patience, forbearance.*

16II.

dioddefedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. suffered, under sufferance, passive; passive (voice) (in gram.); suffering.*

c. 1380.

Fel e. sufferer, patient.

14g.

Am berf ddioddefedig, gw. berf.

dioddefedigaeth *eb. g. ll. -au. suffering, passion.*

14g.

dioddefedd *eg. forbearance, patience.*

p. 1584.

dioddefgar *a. long-suffering, patient, slow to anger, passive; meek, gentle.*

155I.

dioddefgarwch *eg. endurance, long-suffering, patience, forbearance; equanimity.*

1567.

dioddefiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. suffering; affliction; long-suffering, patience.*

14g.

dioddefiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. sufferer, patient.*

1759.

dioddefiadol *a. passive; suffering much.*

1749.

dioddefol *a. suffering; pertaining to suffering; tolerable, permissible; passive; passive (voice) (in gram.).*

16g.

Am berf ddioddefol, gw. berf.

dioddefus *a. long-suffering, patient, passive; meek, gentle; suffering; tolerable; passive (voice) (in gram.).*

14g.

dioddefusrwydd *eg. passibility, passiveness.*

1722.

dioddefwr, dioddefydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sufferer, patient; passive person.*

1658.

dioddeif(i)a(i)nt, gw. dioddefaint.

di-oed, dioed *a.*

1. without delay, speedy, immediate.

14g.

2. *very young.*

1604–7.

dioedi, dioediad, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + be. **oedi, oediad**.

dioediog *a. young.*

17g.

dioedran, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **oedran**.

dioer¹ *a. ac yn aml fel adf. certain, doubtless, true, by heaven.*

13g.

dioer² *a. warm, ardent, fervent, cheerful.*

15g.

dioerder, dioerllyd, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **oerder, oerllyd**.

dioes 3 un. pres. myn. *he (she) has, they have, belongs to.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **difyddaf**^{*}: **difod**.

dioesaf: dioesi *ba. to deprive of life, exanimate.*

17g.

dioesamau *a. that will never be doubted, that will be forever believed.*

c. 1400.

diotal *a.*

(*a*) *free from care, tranquil, quiet, at ease; secure, safe; without cure of souls, sinecure.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *without care or anxiety, light-hearted, merry, amusing, facetious.*

1753.

(*c*) *careless, heedless, unconcerned, easy-going, negligent.*

1588.

diotalaf: diotalu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to relieve from care, solicitude, &c.; make or keep safe, secure; make careless, heedless or unconcerned.*

1246.

(*b*) *to be careless, unconcerned or negligent.*

Dchr. 17g.

diotalfryd *a. heedless, careless, negligent.*

1629.

diotalhaf: diotalhau *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to relieve from care or solicitude, unburden, ease; secure, make or keep safe; neglect, disregard.*

1589–90.

(*b*) (*fel bg.*) *to become careless, heedless, unconcerned or negligent; behave irresponsibly.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **diotalaf: diotalu**.

diotal(on), gw. **di**⁴ + **gotal(on)**.

diotalrwydd *eg. carelessness, negligence, heedlessness; freedom from care or anxiety,*

ease, security.

c. 1585.

diotalus, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gotalus**.

diotalwch *eg.*

(a) carelessness, negligence, heedlessness, indifference; (false) security, ease.
1552.

(b) freedom from care or anxiety, safety, security.
16g.

diotalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who is careless, unconcerned or negligent, neglecter.*
1583.

diotaler, gw. **di-**⁴ + **otaler**.

diotalraf: diotalryd, gw. **diotalrydaf: diotalrydu**.

diotalredd, gw. **di-**⁴ + **otalredd**.

diotalryfyd *eg. sober-mindedness, earnestness, soberness.*
1595.

diotalrywaith, gw. **di-**⁴ + **otalrywaith**.

diotalrywr *eg. ll. -wyr. serious or sober-minded man.*
15g.

diotalid, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gotid**, **gotud**.

diotaldiaf: diotalidio *bg.a. to relieve (person) of affliction, &c.; cease to grieve.*
15g.

diotalidus, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gotidus**.

di-ofn, **diotaln**, gw. **di-**⁴ + **ofn**.

diotalnaf: diotalni, gw. **di-**⁴ + **ofni**.

diotalnawd *a. fearless, dauntless, intrepid, valiant.*
c. 1400.

diotal-ofn Duw *a. not God-fearing, irreverent, impious.*
16-17g.

diotalnog, **diotalnogrwydd**, **diotalnus**, gw. **di-**⁴ + **otalnog**, **otalnogrwydd**, **otalnus**.

diotalfredog, gw. **diotalrydog**.

diotalfrededd *a. serious, grave, earnest, sober.*
1604-7.

diotalryd, **diotalryryd** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. vow on oath, oath of renunciation, abjuration, a forswearing, renunciation or denial (on oath); determination, resolution, decision.*

13g.

Fel a. renounced; set apart, devoted; accursed.

15g.

Cfn.: (cymryd, rhoddi) diotalryd brawd: (to take, to administer) the judicial oath (lit. vow of judgement). 13g.

Am gwneud diotalryd, rhoddi (rhoi) d., torri d., gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur, rhoddaf:

rhoddi, torraf: torri.

diofrydaf, diowrydaf, diofredaf, dioferaf: diofryd(u), diowryd, diofred(u) *bg.a. to renounce or deny on oath, abjure, forswear; set apart, devote, consecrate; doom, curse; vow, resolve, decide.*

13g.

diofrydbeth, diofryd-beth *eg. ll. -au. abjured, accursed or execrated thing; devoted or consecrated thing.*

1588.

diofrydedig *a.bfl. renounced, abjured, repudiated on oath; cursed, doomed, ill-fated; that has renounced (heresy, &c.).*

1770.

diofrydedd *eg. vow, binding oath.*

1588.

diofrydiad *eg. ll. -au. a vowing, vow, decision; a setting apart; a condemning or damning.*

1795.

diofrydig *a. devoted, bound by oath; repudiated; abominable, detestable; doomed, cursed.*

15g.

diofrydog, diofredog *a. a hefyd fel eg. under vow of renunciation or abstention, self-denying; vowed; set apart, devoted, consecrated; doomed, cursed.*

14g.

Fel e. person bound by vow.

15g.

diofrydol *a. votive; votal, pertaining to a vow.*

1795.

diofrydwr, diofrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. votary, devotee.*

1725.

diofud, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gofid**, **gofud**.

diofwy *a. unvisited.*

14-15g.

diogydd *a. unskilful, inartistic.*

1595.

diofyn *a. unasked, unsolicited; not in demand (of commodity); out of debt.*

1722.

diog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. lazy, indolent, slothful, sluggish, inactive, slow, tardy.*

10g.

Fel e. lazy person, sluggard.

Dchr. 14g.

Am llwyth gwas diog, gw. llwyth.

diogaf: diogi *bg.a. to be lazy or idle, laze, loaf; grow lazy or sluggish, become weary (of), be tired (of), fail (to); loiter, be long, dawdle.*

14g.

diogan *a. reproachless, irreproachable, irreprehensible, without disparagement, of*

good report.

13g.

dioganaf: dioganu *ba. not to reproach, cease reproaching, disparaging or satirizing.*

17g.

dioganair *a. free from reproach or calumny; not detractive.*

14–15g.

dioganwr *eg. ll. -wyr. irreproachable person.*

15g.

diogel *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. (a) *safe, secure.*

13g.

(b) *certain, sure, established, free from doubt, assured, true, unfailing.*

13g.

(c) *unyielding, reliable, steadfast, immovable, fast.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *of considerable size, extent, &c., sizable, substantial, fairly numerous, of no mean significance; middling.*

c. 1720.

Fel e. (a) *safe place, safety.*

13g.

(b) *securities.*

1938.

Cfn.: **bod yn ddiogel gan (y mae yn ddiogel gennyf, &c.):** *to be certain or sure, be convinced.* 14g.

diogelaf: diogelu *ba. to make safe, fasten, secure; assure; confirm; safeguard, protect, defend; insure (property).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **diogelhaf: diogelhau.**

diogeldeb, diogelder, diogeldra *eg. safety, security.*

16–17g.

diogeledd *eg. safety, security, certainty.*

[1783].

diogelfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. safe, place, fortress, stronghold, place of refuge, also fig. (of person or thing) bulwark, protection, shelter; safe (e.g. in bank); insurance office.*

1588.

diogelfan *eb. ll. -nau. place of safety, fortress, stronghold.*

1852.

diogelgar *a. cautious, wary.*

1722.

diogelglawr *eg. ll. -gloriau. safety-valve.*

1858.

diogelhaf: diogelhau *ba. to make safe or fast, secure, assure.*

c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd **diogelaf: diogelu.**

diogeliad *eg. ll. -au. a making safe or secure; protection, security; insurance.*

1773.

diogelol *a. safeguarding, defensive, protective; securing or guaranteeing; guaranteed;*

pertaining to insurance.

1814.

diogelrwydd *eg. safety, security, assurance, certainty.*

13g.

diogelwch *eg. safety, security; caution, giving of surety.*

14g.

diogelwr, diogelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. person who makes safe or secure, one who confirms, defender, protector; one who has been saved or redeemed.*

c. 1300.

diogen, gw. diogyn.

diogi *eg. laziness, sloth, indolence, sluggishness, slowness, tardiness.*

12g.

dioglyd *a. lazy, slothful, indolent, sluggish, inactive, slow; inducing laziness.*

1671.

dioglydrwydd *eg. laziness, sloth.*

18-19g.

diogoniant, gw. di-⁴ + gogoniant.

diogrwydd *eg. laziness, sloth, indolence.*

1605-10.

diogswrth, gw. diocswrth.

diogus *a. lazy, idle.*

1684.

diogwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. lazy fellow, sluggard, idler.*

1630.

diogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sluggard, idler.*

1813.

diogwydd *a. not sloping or leaning, straight; constant, steadfast; unbiased.*

1632.

diogwyddedig, gw. di-⁴ + gogwyddedig.

diogwyp *a. not liable to fall, firm, sure, certain.*

1810.

diogyfarch *a. unsaluted, ungreetered; unknown.*

1604-7.

diogyfyng *a. abundant, plentiful.*

14g.

diogyn *eg. (b. diogen, ll. -nod) ll. diogynnod.*

1. (a) *lazy person, sluggard, idler.*

1588.

(b) *sloth, one of the Bradypodidæ.*

1824.

2. *contrivance fixed in front of fire to keep food warm; receptacle for rush-candles.*

Ar lafar.

diogyweg *a. without blemish, faultless.*

c. 1400.

diongl *a. not angular, smooth, soft, easy.*

14g.

diohanedig, gw. diwahanedig.

dioheb *a.*

(a) *ungrudging, unquestioning, ready, prompt.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *unanswerable; incomparable; inevitable, unavoidable.*

1604-7.

diohir, **diour** *a. without delay or procrastination, not deferred, immediate.*

14g.

Amr.: **diochir**. 15g.

diohoetian *a. without delay.*

16g.

diohor *a. free from pride, humble, gentle, gracious.*

Dchr. 14g.

diol¹, gw. deholaf: deol.

diol², gw. deial.

dio-ôl, **diol**³, gw. di-⁴+ôl.

diolaith *a. a hefyd fel eb. not avoiding; unhindered, unimpeded; careless, thoughtless, heedless.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. slaughter, confusion.*

1632.

diolch¹, **diolwch**¹ *eg. ll. -au, diolychau. thanks; thanksgiving; thankfulness, gratitude (sometimes ironical); cause for thankfulness.*

13g.

Fel *a. thankful.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **diolch byth!**: *thank heaven!*; hurrah! (*lit. thanks forever*). Ar lafar.

d. i Dduw!, **d. i'r Mawredd**, **d. i'r nefoedd!**: *thank God!*, *thank heavens!* Ar lafar.

heb ddiolch (i, iddo): *no thanks (to him), in spite of (him), against (his) wish or will, without cause or reason to thank (him), whether he will or no.* 1567.

heb yn ddiolch (i) = heb ddiolch (i). 16g.

Am *aberth diolch, ofrwm d., rhoddi d., talu d.*, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

diolchaf: diolch², **diolwch**² *bg.a. to thank, give thanks, acknowledge (kindness or favour, or ironically unkindness, &c.); repay (a kindness, service, &c.) to.*

13g.

Cfn.: **diolch byth (fyth)**: *thank God (lit. thanks for ever)*. Ar lafar.

d. yn fawr: *many thanks (to you); to thank greatly or very much; give great thanks for.* 14g.

diolchdred, **diolchred** *eg. ll. -au. thanks, thanksgiving, thank-offering.*

13g.

diolchgar *a. thankful, grateful.*

1547.

diolchgarwch *eg. thankfulness, gratitude, gratefulness; thanksgiving, praise.*

1588.

Am *cwrdd diolchgarwch*, *cyfarfod d.*, gw. *cwrdd*, *cyfarfod*.

diolchiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. thanksgiving.*
15g.

diolchiadol *a. thanksgiving.*
1809.

diolch-offrwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. thank-offering, sacrifice of praise.*
1588.

diolchred, gw. **diolchdred**.

diolchrwydd *eg. gratitude.*
1587.

diolchus *a. thankful, grateful, gratulatory.*
1547.

diolchusrwydd *eg. gratefulness, thankfulness.*
1774.

diolchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gives thanks, thankful or grateful person.*
[1740].

dioledig, gw. **deoledig**.

dioleddf *a. undeviating, unswerving, straight.*
c. 1400.

diroleuni, gw. **di-⁴ + goleuni**.

diolo, **diwolo** *a. without a covering, clear, evident.*
Dchr. 14g.

diolud, gw. **di-⁴ + golud**.

dioludog, gw. **di-⁴ + goludog**.

dioludd *a. quick, speedy, without delay, ready, without check.*
14g.

diolwch¹, gw. **diolch**¹.
diolwch², gw. **iolchaf: diolch**².

diolwg *a.*

(a) *sightless, blind; without an eye (to) or regard (for).*
1769.

(b) *of poor appearance, plain-looking, insignificant, unimposing; unpromising, without bright prospects.*
1842.

diolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dialler.*
1818.

diollwng, **diollyngdod**, gw. **dio⁴ + gollwng**, **gollyngdod**.

diomedd *a. without refusal, unprohibited, unforbidden, not refused; not refusing or forbidding, giving without stint, generous; without let or hindrance, unmolested.*
Diw. 14g.

dior, gw. **dehoraf: deor**.

diorafun, gw. diwarafun.

diorchest, gw. di-⁴gorchest.

diorchgudd, gw. diorchudd.

diorchrawn *a.* unhoarding; not parsimonious, generous, liberal.

Dchr. 14g.

diorchudd *a.* open, unconcealed, evident; of conspicuous liberality; without concealing the truth, without pretence; bare-faced; without cover or shelter; without a parable.

Dchr. 14g.

diorchuddiaf: diorchuddio, gw. di-⁴+gorchuddio.

diorchwyl, gw. di-⁴+gorchwyl.

diorchwyledd, gw. di-⁴+gorchwyledd.

diorchymyn, gw. di-⁴+gorchymyn.

di-ordr, diordor, gw. di-⁴+ordr, ordor.

dioresgynnaf: dioresgyn *ba.* to dispossess.

c. 1401.

diorfod *a.*

(*a*) insuperable, invincible, unconquerable, impregnable; inescapable, inevitable; unyielding, that will not acknowledge refusal or defeat.

15g.

(*b*) without compulsion, unconstrained.

1795.

diorfynydd *a.* not mountainous or hilly, flat.

c. 1400.

diorffen, gw. di-⁴+gorffen.

diorffwys, diorffywys, gw. di-⁴+gorffwys.

diorhêwg *a.* mild, gentle, not saucy.

14g.

dioriog *a.* not changeable (of mood, &c.), not fickle or wavering, firm, steady, constant, steadfast, stable.

14-15g.

diormail *a.* without oppression or tyranny, unoppressed, unviolated.

Dchr. 14g.

diormes, gw. di-⁴+gormes.

diormodedd, gw. di-⁴+gormodedd.

diorn, di-orn *a.* blameless, irreproachable, faultless; fearless.

14g.

diornair *a.* without grudge or refusal, willing, ready; without reserve; without delay, without rest.

Dchr. 14g.
Amr.: diorsaif. 1611.

diorseddaf: diorsedd(u) *ba. to dethrone, depose (a king).*
1595.

diorseddiad *eg. ll. -au. a dethroning, deposition of a king.*
1795.

diortrech, gw. diorthrech.

diortho *a. heedless, improvident.*
1766.

diorthrech, gw. di-⁴+gorthrech, gortrech.

diorthrwm, diorthrymder, gw. di-⁴+gorthrwm, gorthrymder.

dioruchwyliaeth *a. without supervision or control, careless of (one's own) conduct, undisciplined, licentious, wild, riotous; uncultivated; unkempt, dishevelled.*
1810.

diorwacter *a. serious, earnest.*
c. 1400.

diorwag *a. not trifling or frivolous, serious, sober, earnest; not vainglorious, unassuming; prudent, discreet; sure, indisputable, real.*
14-15g.

diorwagedd *a. without vanity or conceit, substantial.*
c. 1400.

diorwel, diorwelion, gw. di-⁴+gorwel.

di-os *a. undoubted, indubitable, doubtless, sure, certain, conclusive, definite, without ambiguity.*
1604-7.

dioses, gw. deioses.

diosesan *eg. diocesan.*
1710.

diosgaf: diosg, diosgi *bg.a. to take off or put off (clothing), doff, stripe, take off (footwear); lay bare, denude, clear away; bark, peel, strip; deprive, divest, despoil; undress, unclothe (oneself).*

13g.
Amr.: diasg. 16g.
diosgl. 1346.

diosgedig *a.bfl. stripped, unclothed, laid bare, denuded, deprived (of).*
1604-7.

diosgiad, -ad *eg. a stripping, taking or putting off (garment, &c.).*
1701.

diosgl,

diosglys *eg. quill-wort, Isoetes.*
1813.

diosgo, diwosgo *a. unflinching, unbending, unyielding; straight.*
15g.

diosgoi, gw. **di**-⁴ + **osgoi**.

diosgordd, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gosgordd**.

diosgryn *a. without agitation and dispute, stable, established, permanent.*
1346.

diosgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strips, stripper.*
a. 1587.

diosteg, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gosteg**.

diosymddaith *a. without maintenance or provision.*
14g.

diota *bg.a. a'r be. weithiau fel eg.*

(a) to drink (intoxicants) frequently and habitually, tittle, bib, frequent ale-houses; carouse; tipping, banqueting.

14g.

(b) to supply or satisfy with drink, give drink (to).
1688.

diotach *eg. tipping.*
1795.

diotgar *a. given to drinking, bibacious.*
p. 1584.

diotgell *eb. ll. -gelloedd. cellar, wine-cellar.*
1771.

diotref, diowtref *eb. home or place of drink.*
15g.

diotwr, diodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. drinker, tippler, bibbler, boozer, sot, drunkard.*
15g.

dioty, diowty *eg. ll. -tai, -teiau. ale-house, public house, tavern, inn, pot-house, drinking-house, beer-shop.*
14g.

diotyn *eg. drunkard, sot.*
Ar lafar.

diowcswrth, diowgrym, gw. **diawgrym**², **diocswrth**.

diowgswrth, gw. **diocswrth**.

diowryd, diowrydu, gw. **diofryd, diofrydaf: diofrydu**.

dîp *a. deep, secretive.*
Ar lafar.

dipendod *eg. reliance.*
Ar lafar.

dipéns *eg. reliance.*
Ar lafar.

diper *eg. ll. -s. dipper, Baptist.*
1787.

dipiaf: **dipio** *ba. to dip.*
1812.

diploma *eg.b. ll. diplomâu. diploma.*
1757.

diplomasi *eg. diplomacy.*
20g.

diplomat *eg. ll. -iaid. diplomat.*
1913.

diplomataidd *a. diplomatic.*
1914.

diplomateg *eb. diplomacy.*
20g.

diplomatiaeth *eb. diplomacy.*
1915.

diplomatig *a. diplomatic.*
1908.

Cfn.: argraffiad diplomatig: diplomatic edition, i.e. one directly printed from the original without emendations. 20g.

diplomatwr *eg. ll. -wyr. diplomat.*
1916.

diplomatydd *eg. ll. -ion. diplomat.*
1862.

diplomydd *eg. ll. -ion. diplomat.*
1900.

diplomyddiaeth *eb. diplomacy.*
1857.

diplomyddol *a. diplomatic.*
20g.

dipton, diphthong, diphthong, diphddong, diphton, tipton, &c. *eb. ll. -au, -iaid. diphthong.*

14g.

Cfn.: dipton afrywiog: rising diphthong in which the consonantal vowel precedes the other, improper diphthong. 1567.

d. fyddar: a kind of 'dipton dalgron' (lit. deaf diphthong), diphthong that ends in a mute consonant, e.g. 't'. 14g.

d. gymysg: mixed diphthong, namely the three kinds of 'dipton leddf', dependent upon the consonants in the final syllable. c. 1400.

d. (dalgron) ddiethr: diphthong formed by combining consonantal 'i' with a following vowel (lit. strange diphthong). 14g.

d. wib: a kind of 'dipton dalgron', namely 'eu', that cannot form a 'proest with the corresponding diphthongs 'aw', 'ew', &c. (lit. straying diphthong). c. 1400.

d. leddf: one of the diphthongs 'ae', 'oe', 'ei' (ai), 'wy', a kind of falling or proper diphthong (lit. inclining diphthong). c. 1400.

d. losgyrn(i)og: diphthong preceded by consonantal 'i' (lit. tailed or caudate diphthong). 14g.

d. fud: diphthong that ends in a mute consonant, e.g. 't'. a. 1575.

d. ryfedd: peculiar diphthong. 15g.

d. rywiog: falling diphthong in which the first vowel is not consonantal, proper diphthong. 1567.

d. dalgron: one of the diphthongs 'aw', 'ew', 'iw', 'yw', 'uw' and 'eu' ('au') (lit. compact or neat diphthong). 14g.

diptonaid *a. diphthongal.*

20g.

diptoneiddiaf: diptoneiddio *ba. to diphthongize.*

20g.

diptonig, diphthongig, -og *a. diphthongal, diphthongic.*

p. 1584.

diptonol, diphthongol *a. diphthongal.*

p. 1584.

diphthong, &c., gw. dipton.

dir¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. sure, certain, true, real, sure (to come), fated (to happen); necessary, requisite; compulsory, obligatory; inevitable, inexorable, insuperable; dire, intense, extreme; urgent.*

13g.

Fel e. necessity; compulsion, constraint, force, coercion; hardship, distress, straits, oppression.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: dir a chymell; trwy ddir a chymell; heb na dir na chymell: compulsion, constraint, coercion; by force, by coercion; without compulsion or constraint, free(ly), voluntary, voluntarily, unforced, spontaneous(ly). 15g.

(y mae'n) ddir genyf: I am sure or certain, I am fully persuaded. 1820.

dir yw: it is necessary or compulsory; it is sure or certain. 13g.

dir² *ff. H. Gym. yr ardd. i+y ff. 'r ar y fannod,*

dir³ *ebd. dear me!, oh dear!*

Ar lafar.

*Gw. hefyd diar*¹, **dier.**

dir⁴ *ebd. God (preserve, save us, &c.).*

dir- *rhwdd. cadarnhaol a chryfhaol yn golygu 'tra, gor-, cryf, dwys, eithafol' mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau a berfau, e.e. dirboen, dirfawr, dirannog, dirbarchu, dirbrynu, dirchwyddo, dirgymell, dirnabod, dirnad, &c. ((no English definition)).*

1722.

dirad, di-rad *a.*

(a) graceless, bad; giftless; wretched.

13g.

(b) that does not last as long as expected, quickly consumed, uneconomical.

Ar lafar.

di-radd, diradd *a. without degree or rank; ignoble, low.*

14g.

diraddaf: diraddu, gw. diraddiaf: diraddio.

diraddiad *eg. ll. -au. degradation; disgrace.*

1592.

diraddiaeth *eb. degradation.*

1822.

diraddiaf, -af: diraddio, diraddu *ba. to degrade, reduce, debase, disgrace; dismiss, depose, unfrock.*

1604-7.

diraddiedig *a.bfl. degraded, debased.*

1772.

diraddiol *a. degrading, base.*

1604–7.

diraddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who degrades.*

1836.

di-raen, diraeu *a. lacking gloss or lustre, in poor condition, not prosperous or flourishing; scowling, frowning, cross, peevish.*

1768.

diraenaf: diraeu *bg.a. to make lustreless or unprosperous; scowl, look angry or cross; change countenance.*

1767.

diragddarbod, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhagddarbod**.

diragfarn *a. unprejudiced, impartial.*

1693.

diragfeddwl, diragfwriad, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhagfeddwl, rhagfwriad**.

diragfyfyr *a. extempore, impromptu, unpremeditated.*

1677.

diragfyfyrdod, diragfyfyriol, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhagfyfyrdod, rhagfyfyriol**.

diragor *a.*

(*a*) *indifferent, indiscriminate, without distinction; equal, similar; promiscuous.*

1595.

(*b*) *unsurpassable.*

1604–7.

diragoriaeth *eg. a hefyd fel a. indifference, equality of two things.*

1604–7.

Fel a. indiscriminate, indifferent, equal.

1632.

diragraith, gw. **diragrith**.

diragreithus *a. sincere.*

1630.

diragrith *a. without hypocrisy, sincere, unfeigned, genuine, hearty, upright; plain, open.*

14g.

Amr.: diragraith. 1672.

diragrithiaf: diragrithio *bg. to cease from hypocrisy, not to dissimulate, speak boldly.*

1551.

diragrithiol, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhagrithiol**.

diragrithrwydd, diragrithwch, gw. **diragrith**+**-rwydd, -wch**.

dirangen, gw. **dir**-+**angen**.

di-raid, diraid¹, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhaid**.

diraid², gw. **diriaid**.

diramadeg, gw. **di**-⁴+**gramadeg**.

diramant, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhamant**.

di-ran, **diran**¹ *a.*

(*a*) *without a share; without participation.*

13g.

(*b*) *indivisible, individual; whole, undivided.*

14g.

di-rân, **diran**², gw. **di-raen**, **diraen**.

diranadwy, **diranedig**, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhanadwy**, **rhanedig**.

diraniad, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhaniad**.

dirannaf: **dirannu** *ba.* *to deprive of a share.*

15g.

diras, **di-ras**, **dyrras** *a.* *graceless, naughty, wicked, infamous, vile, abominable, lewd.*

14g.

dirasaf, **dyrasaf**: **dirasu**, **dyrasu** *bg.a.* *to become graceless; make unlucky or unhappy.*

15g.

dirasedd, **dyrasedd** *eg.* *gracelessness, wickedness, profligacy, villainy, knavery.*

16-17g.

dirasol, gw. **di**-⁴+**grasol**.

dirasrwydd, **dyrasrwydd** *eg.*

(*a*) *gracelessness, wickedness, impiety, villainy, knavery, profligacy, depravity, lewdness.*

1604-7.

(*b*) *misfortune.*

1604-7.

diraswch, **dyraswch** *eg.* *gracelessness, wickedness, profligacy, villainy, knavery.*

Div. **16g.**

diraswr, **dyraswr** *eg.* (*b.* *diraswraig*, *ll.* *-wragedd*) *ll.* *-wyr.* *graceless person, wicked one, rascal.*

15g.

di-rawn, **dirawn** *a.*

(*a*) *without grain or seed.*

1795.

(*b*) *shotten, spawned.*

[**1783**].

dirboen *eb.g.* *ll.* *-au.* *extreme pain, agony, torment, torture; punishment.*

16-17g.

dirboenaf: **dirboeni** *bg.a.* *to torture, excruciate, agonize, distract; suffer great pain.*

1604-7.

dirboenus *a.* *tormenting, agonizing, excruciating.*

1661.

dirdab *eg.* *compulsion, necessity.*

1595.

dirdan *eg. blaze, bonfire, conflagration; heat, ardour, passion.*

14g.

dirdorf *eb. ll. -eydd. press-gang.*

1835.

dirdost *a.*

(*a*) *acrid, very sharp, pungent.*

16g.

(*b*) *severe.*

1595.

(*c*) *gruff, surly.*

1604-7.

dirdra¹ *eg.*

(*a*) *wickedness, enormity; violence, outrage, crime, injury, hurt; injustice; grief, affliction, distress, hardship.*

14g.

(*b*) *pain, ache.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: dirdra dolur: extremity of sickness. 1567.

d. poen(au) = d. dolur. 1700.

gwneuthur d. (i): to injure, outrage (one). 1604-7.

dirdra², *gw. dihirdra.*

dirdrais *eg. violence, oppression, outrage, extortion, pillage.*

1604-7.

dirdras *a. noble.*

14g.

dirdro *eg. ll. -droeon. violent twist, wrench, wrest.*

1794.

dirdroaf: dirdroi *ba. to wrench, wrest, wring; sprain, strain; distort.*

1794.

dirdyndra *eg. convulsion.*

1855.

dirdynedig *a.bfl. tortured, racked; distorted.*

1780.

dirdynfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place of torture; torment; pluck, tug, pull.*

1780.

dirdynglwyd *eb. ll. -i, -au. rack.*

1780.

dirdyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *torture, torment; distortion.*

1785.

(*b*) *convulsion(s).*

1604-7.

(*c*) *tautness, strain; pluck, tug.*

1604-7.

dirdyniadol *a. convulsive, torturing.*
1831.

dirdynnaf: dirdynnu *ba. to torture, rack, torment; distort; stretch, strain, sprain; pull, pluck, drag.*
1567.

dirdynnaidd *a. convulsive.*
1813.

dirdynnol *a. excruciating, tormenting; convulsive; distorted; tense.*
1711.

dirdynnus *a. excruciating, convulsive.*
1848.

dirdynnwr *eg. ll. dirdynwyr. tormentor, torturer, racker; one who pulls violently.*
1780.

dirdynnwst *eg. b. tetanus.*
1858.

dirddawn *eg. complete offering, outright gift.*
1346.

dire *a. herdless, without a stud.*
c. 1400.

direb, *gair geir., sef llygriad o'r ff. l. di(a)rhebion, gw. dihareb.*

direcsiwn, *gw. drecsiwn.*

directiaf: directio *ba. to direct, address (letter, &c.).*
1739.

directori *eg. directory.*
1670.

diredig *a. bfl. certain, sure.*
16-17g.

direfrens, *gw. di-⁴ + refrens.*

direidchwaen *eb. unlucky occurrence, mishap.*
Dirw. 16g.

direid-ddyn, *gw. direidyn.*

direidi, dirieidi *eg. mischief, mischievousness, naughtiness; wickedness, villainy; malice; bad luck, misfortune; affront.*
14g.

direidiaf¹: direidio *bg. a. to become mischievous, wanton; harm, injure.*
c. 1400.

direidiaf²: direidio *ba. to supply, satisfy, minister to.*
1604-7.

direidus, dirieidus *a. mischievous, naughty; wicked.*
1615.

direidwaith, dirieidwaith *eg. mischief, wickedness.*

Dirw. 16g.

direidwas, dirieidwas *eg. ll. -weision. mischievous fellow, villain.*

14g.

direidwr, dirieidwr *eg. (b. direidwraig) ll. -wyr. wicked man, rascal, villain, desperado, wastrel.*

14g.

direidyn, dir(i)eid-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. wicked man, villain.*

16g.

direiliaf: direilio *ba. to derail.*

1902.

di-rent, dirent, gw. **di**-⁴ + **rhent**.

direol *a. unruly, disorderly; anomalous; without order, irregular.*

15g.

Amr.: **di-rôl**. 1696.

dirwyol, dirwol. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **di-riwl**.

direolaeth, gw. **di**-⁴ + **rheolaeth**.

direso, gw. **di**-⁴ + **greso**.

direswm *a. without reason, unreasonable; irrational, that cannot reason, brute (of an animal, &c.).*

16g.

diresymeg, gw. **di**-⁴ + **rhesymeg**.

diresyn *a. merciless, pitiless; unpitied.*

1618.

diresyni, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gresyni**.

direufedd *a. poor, needy, without riches.*

c. 1400.

dirfaint *eg. great or enormous bulk.*

1795.

dirfaith *a. extensive, wide.*

1799.

dirfalch *a. very proud, overbearing.*

Ar lafar.

dirfarn *eb. severity, harsh judgement.*

1567.

dirfawl *a. blessed, holy.*

16g.

dirfawr *a. ll. -ion. very great, enormous, immense, huge, vast.*

13g.

dirfawredd *eg. greatness, vastness, immenseness.*

1773.

dirfedd *eg. deep grave.*

c. 1400.

dirfing, gw. **durfing**.

dirfod *eg.* *reality*.

20g.

dirfodaeth *eb.* *existentialism*.

20g.

dirfodol *a.* *existentialist; actual*.

20g.

dirfodwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *existentialist*.

20g.

dirfodd *eg.* *real satisfaction*.

1595.

dirfrydus *a.* *zealous, earnest*.

1595.

dirgais *eg.* ll. *-geisiau.* *strenuous effort or attempt*.

1795.

dirgam *eg.* *great injury*.

1595.

dirganaf: dirganu *ba.* *to sing, proclaim, announce*.

c. 1400.

dirgar *a.* *much loved, beloved; over-fond*.

1595.

dirgaraf: dirgaru *ba.* *to love greatly*.

1722.

dirgas *eg.* *hatred, rancour*.

1604–7.

dirgeisiaf: dirgeisio *bg.a.* *to make a strenuous effort; seek diligently*.

1795.

dirgel *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.* ll. *-ion, -oedd, -au.* *secret, hidden, occult; private; mystical; mysterious, clandestine, latent; abstruse*.

13g.

Fel e. (a) *mystery, secret; secret place or thing; secret fault*.

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *private parts, pudenda*.

1606.

(c) *concealment*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **yn y dirgel:** *in secret.* 1567.

dirgelaf: dirgelu *bg.a.*

(a) *to conceal, hide, secret*.

13g.

(b) *to conceal oneself*.

15g.

dirgelaidd *a.* *mysterious, secret, hidden, clandestine; mystical; private*.

1605–10.

dirgel-briodol *a. cryptogamina, cryptogamic.*
1813.

dirgelydy *eg. ll. -dai. privy.*
1617.

dirgeledig *a. bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. secret, hidden, concealed, mysterious; mystic, mystical; private, inward; secluded.*
1346.

Fel e. hidden things, mysteries, secrets.
Diw. 15g.

dirgeledigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. mystery, secrecy, secret.*
14g.

dirgeledigaethol *a. mystic, mystical; symbolic; mysterious.*
1725–6.

dirgeledigrwydd *eg. mystery, secrecy.*
14g.

dirgeledd *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au. secrecy, privacy; mystery; concealment.*
1568.

dirgeleddus *a. mystical.*
1670.

dirgelfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. secret place, recess, retreat, hiding-place; private room; sanctuary, the inmost shrine; privacy; also fig.*
1567.

dirgelfan *eb. ll. -nau.*
(a) secret place, hiding-place, retreat.
16g.

(b) private parts, pudenda.
1765.

dirgel-fwriad *eg. ll. -au. intrigue, plot.*
1731.

dirgel-gyngor *eg. ll. dirgel-gynghorau. privy council; cabinet.*
1725.

dirgeli *eg. secret, secrecy, privacy.*
17g.

dirgeliad *eg. ll. -au. a concealing, a dissimulation.*
1632.

dirgeliaeth *eb. secret, mystery.*
1782.

dirgeloed *eg. secret tryst.*
15g.

dirgelrwydd *eg. mystery, secret, secrecy; privacy.*
14g.

dirgelwaith, gw. **dirgel** + **gwaith**.

dirgelwch *eg.*

(a) *mystery, secret, secrecy; secret place, safety.*

I3g.

(b) *genitals, private parts, pudenda.*

c. 1585.

dirgelwr, dirgelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. secretary; mystic.*

1604-7.

dirglais *eg. deep or severe wound.*

c. 1400.

dirglwyf *eg. painful wound; agony.*

Dchr. 14g.

dirgnud *eb.g. ll. -oedd. press-gang.*

1780.

dirgoel *eb. firm belief.*

1595.

dirgofaf: dirgofi *ba. to remember vividly.*

15g.

dirgrynaf: dirgrynu *bg.a. to tremble violently, quake, vibrate, convulse, tremble with fear, be afraid; shake.*

16g.

dirgryndod *eg. vibration, tremor.*

1864.

dirgryniad *eg. ll. -au. vibration, tremor, earthquake; convulsion.*

1795.

dirgrynol *a. vibrating, vibrant; convulsive.*

1795.

dirgwyn *eg. neu a. deep sorrow, grief; sorrowful.*

c. 1400.

dirgyfeiriaf: dirgyfeirio *ba. to direct steadfastly or set (one's face).*

1567.

dirgymhellaf: dirgymell *ba. to urge, press; force.*

1721.

di-ri, gw. di-rif.

diriad¹ *eg. ll. -au. instigation, compulsion.*

1604-7.

diriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. instigator, one who compels, conqueror.*

Dchr. 14g.

diriaeth *eb. ll. -au. concrete (thing).*

1925.

diriaethaf: diriaethu *ba. to make concrete.*

1925.

diriaethiad *eg. ll. -au. concretion, concrecence.*

1939.

diriaethol *a. concrete.*

1923.

diriaf: dirio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to urge, press; compel, force.*

14g.

diriaid, diraid² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dir(i)eid(i)on, -iaid. evil, wicked, villainous, dire, terrible; ill-fated, unlucky, luckless, unfortunate, wretched; ?wanton.*

13g.

Fel e. unlucky person, wretch; wicked person, rascal.

13g.

diriawr *eg. neu fel a. conRAINER, one who compels or enforces; compelling, vanquishing.*

Dchr. 14g.

diridanno, gw. dilidanno.

dirieidus, dirieidwr, gw. direidus, direidwr.

di-rif, gw. di-⁴ + rhif.

dirifedi, gw. di-⁴ + rhifedi.

dirinwedd, gw. di-⁴ + rhinwedd.

diriol *a. compelling, constraining, forcible, powerful.*

1633.

dirisglaf, -iaf, dirisgaf: dirisglo, -io, dirisgo *bg.a. to bark, decorticate, peel; shed its bark, peel off; also fig.*

c. 1400.

dirisgledd *eg. state of being stripped of bark.*

1588.

dirisgliad, dirisgiad *eg. ll. -au. a stripping off the bark, a peeling, decortication; mark left by decortication; paring, peel.*

1588.

dirisglwr, dirisgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. barker of (trees), decorticator; bark scraper.*

1770.

di-rith, dirith, gw. di-⁴ + rhith.

di-riwl *a. unruly; numberless.*

Ar lafar.

diriwliad *a. unruly.*

1776.

diriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. compeller, conRAINER, enforcer; member of a press-gang.*

1604-7.

dirlais *eg. ecphonesis, exclamation.*

1595.

dirlethaf: dirlethu, gw. dir- + llethu.

dirlethol, gw. dir- + llethol.

dirlon *a. very cheerful, pleased or contented.*

1595.

dirmyg *eg. ll. -(i)on, -au. contempt, derision, scorn, disdain, discredit, disparagement.*

14g.

dirmygadwy *a.bfl. contemptible, despicable.*

1772.

dirmygaf: dirmygu *ba. to despise, disdain, slight, scorn, spurn, disparage, dishonour; discard, cast off, desert.*

13g.

dirmygair, gw. **dirmyg + gair.**

dirmygedig, dirmygiedig *a.bfl. despised, scorned, spurned, disdained, slighted; contemptuous, contemptible, despicable.*

1567.

dirmygedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. state of being despised, derision, scorn.*

1704.

dirmygiad *eg. ll. -au. a despising, a slighting, derision, contempt, scorn.*

1599.

dirmygiaeth *eb. contempt, derision, scorn, slight, taunt, snub.*

16–17g.

dirmyglyd *a. contemptuous, disdainful, scornful.*

1767.

dirmygol *a. despising, slighting, disdaining, contemptuous; despicable, contemptible, despised.*

1725–6.

dirmygrwydd *eg. contempt, disdain, scorn.*

1658.

dirmygus *a.*

(a) contemptuous, despising, slighting, disdainful, scornful, insolent.

1547.

(b) contemptible, despicable, despised, base, shameful.

14g.

dirmygwch *eg. contempt, scorn, disdain, insolence.*

1595.

dirmygwr, dirmygydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. despiser, disparager, contemner, disdainer, sligher.*

1567.

dirnabyddaf*: dirnabod *ba. to understand, comprehend.*

14g.

dirnad¹ *eg. ll. -au. comprehension, understanding, discernment; interpretation, explanation, meaning; idea, conception.*

Dchr. 14g.

dirnad² *eb. ll. -au. howl, wail, lamentation.*

16g.

dirnad³, gw. **dirnadaf: dirnad.**

dirnadadwy, dirnadwy *a.bfl. comprehensible, discernible, conceivable; discerning.*
1677.

dirnadaeth, dirnadiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. comprehension, apprehension, understanding; discernment; conception, notion, idea; interpretation.*
1710.

dirnadaf¹: dirnad *bg.a. to comprehend, conceive (of), perceive, discern, understand; mean; explain, interpret, construe.*
15g.

dirnadaf²: dirnadu *bg. to cry aloud, howl, wail.*
1604-7.

dirnadol *a. comprehending, discerning; pertaining to comprehension, perceptive, apprehensive.*
1725-6.

dirnadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who apprehends or conceives; interpreter, expositor.*
1632.

dirnadwy, gw. dirnadadwy.

dirni *eg. necessity, urgency, compulsion, pressure; hardship; realism.*
1770.

dirnwyf *eg. wantonness, lasciviousness.*
14g.

dirnych *eg. a hefyd fel a. a great pining; greatly languishing or pining, very enfeebling.*
1842.

di-roch, diroch, gw. di-⁴+rhoch.

dirodres *a. unostentatious, unpretentious, unassuming, simple, plain, natural, sincere.*
1604-7.

dirodresgar, dirodresrwydd, gw. di-⁴+rhodresgar, rhodresrwydd.

di-rodd, dirodd, gw. di-⁴+rhodd.

diroeso, gw. digroeso.

dirofyndaf: dirofynd *ba. to charge, command, entreat, implore.*
1567.

di-roi, diroddi *a. unwilling to give, niggardly, stingy, miserly.*
15g.

di-roi-i-fyny, di-roddi-i-fyny *a. unyielding, pertinacious, unremitting.*
1799.

di-rôl, gw. direol.

dirolllygnaf: dirollwng *ba. to bring forth, beget.*
1567.

dironaf: dirnoni *bg.a. to shed the grain (of corn); cause to shed the grain, spill grain.*
1795.

dirosodaf: dirosod *ba. to impose arbitrarily, enforce.*

1721.

dirparaeth *eg. design, arrangement, preparation.*

c. 1400.

dirperaf: **dirper** *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to deserve, merit, earn; owe; be incumbent (upon), be necessary; become, behove, benefit.*

13g.

Fel e. deserts.

1760.

dirprwy *eg. ll. -on. deputy, substitute, agent, delegate, proxy, representative.*

1775.

dirprwyad *eg. ll. -au. a supplying or substituting, substitution, representation, delegation.*

1795.

dirprwyadur *eg. ll. -on. commissioner.*

1848.

dirprwyaeth *eb. ll. -au. deputation, delegation, commission; matter entrusted to a deputy to perform; deputy-ship.*

1770.

dirprwyaf: **dirprwyo, dirprwy** *ba.**(a) to deputize for, represent; delegate, commission; depute; substitute, replace by.*

14g.

(b) to free (from captivity, guilt or duty) through suretyship.

c. 1400.

(c) to help, aid, succour, foster, nourish.

1551.

dirprwyedig *a.bfl. substituted, appointed to represent another, delegated.*

1839.

dirprwyedigaethol *a. vicarious, substitutional.*

1794.

dirprwyn *eg. ll. -ion, -au. logarithm(s).*

1850.

dirprwyniaeth *eb. the science of logarithms.*

1850.

dirprwyol *a. acting in a representative capacity, substitutional; delegated; vicarious.*

1772.

dirprwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. deputy, substitute, delegate, representative, proxy; commissary.*

1632.

*Cfn.: dirprwywr cyffredin: attorney general. 1809.**prif dd. = d. cyffredin. 1818.***dirpwriaeth** *eg. arrangement, design, purpose.*

16g.

dirpwriaf: **dirpwr** *ba. to design, plan.*

14g.

dirrent, dirrodd, *gw. di-rent, di-rodd.***dirrwyn** *a. painful, torturing.*

Dchr. 14g.

diruddin, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhuddin**.

di-rus, **dirus**¹ *a. without hesitation; without fear, bold, daring, unperturbed; free, unfailing; without hindrance; not doubtful or dubious; not causing hesitation, safe, sound.*
c. 1400.

dirus² *a. oppressive.*
1688.

dirusiad, **dirusiant**, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhusiad**, **rhusiant**.

dirusiedig *a.bfl. without hesitation and fear, without scruple.*
16g.

diruso *a. without hesitating.*
17g.

dirwadaf: **dirwadu** *bg.a. to refuse, deny.*
14g.

dirwaedlyd, gw. **dir**- + **gwaedlyd**.

dirwaenaf: **dirwaenu** *ba. to persecute, oppress.*
Dchr. 14g.

dirwag, gw. **dir**- + **gwag**.

dirwall *eg. dire failure, blight, dissolution.*
c. 1400.

dirwasg *eb. pressure, constraint, constriction; urgency.*
1772.

dirwasgaf: **dirwasgu** *ba. to press hard (on); oppress, press down, crush; constrain, compel, force; compress, constrict; squeeze, wrest, wring; urge (upon).*
1604-7.

dirwasgedig *a.bfl. oppressed, distressed; strained, forced, wrested; compressed.*
1824.

dirwasgfa *eb. ll. -wasgfaeon. distress, hardship.*
1835.

dirwasgiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *depression (of industry, commerce and standard of living), slump, distress.*
c. 1893.

(b) *pressure, a compressing, compression.*
1795.

dirwasgol *a. constrictive, compressing; distressing, distressful, crushing; repressive; exerting pressure (on).*
1795.

di-rwd, **dirwd**, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhwd**.

dirwedd *eg.b. ll. -au. reality.*
1935.

dirweddaf: **dirweddu** *bg. to realize.*
20g.

dirweddol *a. real.*

20g.

dirweddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. realist.*

20g.

dirwely *eg. the bed that is sure (to come), the grave.*

c. 1400.

dirwen, dyrwen *eg. zezt, enjoyment, bliss; sway, joyful sound.*

Dchr. 14g.

dirwest, dyrwest *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *abstinence from food and drink, &c., fasting, fast; temperance, self-restraint.*

13g.

(b) *total abstinence from intoxicating drinks, teetotalism (the contemporary meaning); temperance in use of intoxicants.*

1836.

Fel *a. abstemious, sober, chaste, continent.*

1771.

Cfn.: **dirwest odyn**: *long or prolonged abstinence.* 1632.

dirwestaeth, -iaeth *eb. total abstinence from intoxicating liquors, teetotalism; temperance.*

1836.

dirwestaf: dirwestu, dirwest *bg. to fast, abstain from food and drink, &c., afflict oneself with privation.*

13g.

Amr.: **dirwesta.** 1725.

dirwestio. 1725.

dirwestu. 14g.

dirwestaidd *a. pertaining to or advocating total abstinence or temperance.*

1836.

dirwestfa *eb. ll. -fâu. fast, abstention, a fasting.*

c. 1400.

dirwestiad *a. hungry, starving.*

10g.

dirwestiaeth, dirwestiaf: dirwestio, gw. dirwestaeth, dirwestaf: dirwestu.

dirwestol *a. totally abstaining from intoxicants, pertaining to or advocacy temperance; non-intoxicating (of drink); abstinent, abstemious.*

1595.

Am *Cymdeithas Ddirwestol*, gw. **cymdeithas.**

dirwestwr *eg. (b. dirwestwraig, -reg) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *faster, abstainer from food, &c.*

1605-10.

(b) *total abstainer from intoxicating drinks, teetotaller, temperance man.*

1837.

dirwesty *eg. ll. -tai. temperance house or hotel.*

1836.

dirwestydd *eg. ll. -ion. total abstainer from intoxicants, teetotaller, temperance man.*

1836.

dirwgnach, gw. *di*-⁴+ *grwgnach*.

dirwnaf: dirwneuthur *ba.* to cause completely or assuredly.

Dchr. 14g.

dirwŵol, gw. *direol*.

dirwy *eb.g.* ll. *-on, -au.* fine, amercement, mulct; penalty, punishment; forfeit, confiscation; loss; a fine (heavier than the 'camlwrw') imposed by the Welsh laws (generally of twelve cows or three pounds) for theft or violence or fighting.

12g.

Am *dirwyn dirwy*, *gwneuthur d.*, gw. **diwyn**, **gwnaf: gwneuthur**.

dirwyad *eg.* ll. *-au.* imposition of a fine, amercing, fine or amercement.

1770.

dirwyadwy *a.bfl.* liable to a fine; confiscable.

1722.

dirwyaf¹: dirwyo *ba.* to fine, impose a fine upon, amerce, mulct; punish, penalize; forfeit.

Dchr. 14g.

dirwyaf²: dirwyo, gw. *dirwyiaf: dirywio*.

dirwydaf: dirwydo, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwydo*.

dirwydd, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwydd*.

dirwydd-deb, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwydd-deb*.

dirwyedig *a.bfl.* fined, amerced; forfeited, confiscated.

1773.

dirwyfus *a.* not restless, sluggish.

15g.

di-rwyg, dirwygfa, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwyg, rhwygfa*.

dirwyiad, gw. *dirwyiad*.

dirwyllt, gw. *dir-*+ *gwyllt*.

di-rwym, dirwym, dirwymau, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwym(au)*.

dirwymedi *a.* without remedy, irremediable.

1632.

dirwymedig, dirwymedigaeth, gw. *di*-⁴+ *rhwymedig(aeth)*.

dirwynaf, dirynnaf: dirwyn, dirwynu, dirynnu *bg.a.* to wind, wind up, coil up, gather into a ball or roll; unwind, extricate; turn round consecutively; twine, weave; meander; pluck, strip; trace (in detail); fig. & transf. turn (fly, flow, travel, lead, draw, &c.) continually or without pause, possess gradually; beat incessantly; bring (or come) to pass slowly and surely; wheedle, lead astray, swindle, fleece, exploit; appease, pacify.

13g.

Cfn.: **dirwyn angor:** to wind up or weigh anchor. 1770.

d. cloc: to wind a clock. 1794.

d. i ben,—i'r pen: to bring (or come) to an end gradually, wind up, draw to an end. 1853.

d. oriawr: *to wind a watch.* 1794.

d. perfedd un: *to gain information from one by artful inquiries.* 1794.

d. twysg: *to wind yarn or thread into a ball, fig. wind up or finish a course.* 18g.

dirwyn yn bellen: *to glomerate, conglomerate.* 1772.

astell dd.: *yarn-winding reel or blade.* 13g.

Am *car dirwyn, corsen dd., gwas d., magnel dd., pin d., gw. car, corsen, gwas, magnel, pin.*

dirwynnai *eg. ll. -eion. windlass, winch.*

1794.

dirwyndrawst *eg. ll. -iau. capstan; draw-beam, wind-beam.*

1770.

dirwyndro *eg. ll. -droeau. spiral, winding or screw-like turn; wriggle.*

1604-7.

dirwyndroell *eb. ll. -au. capstan; fusée.*

1771.

dirwynedig, dirynedig *a.bfl. wound, wound up; winding.*

1791.

dirwynen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. screw.*

1899.

dirwyniad, diryniad *eg. ll. -au. a winding, a winding up, constant rotation, winding (of a road or river); a gradual bringing to a close, liquidation.*

1604-7.

dirwynlath, dirwynllath *eb.g. ll. -au. windlass, winch, hoisting instrument, derrick, crane, crank, pulley; capstan.*

1604-7.

dirwynol *a. winding, glomerate; winding (of a river, &c.), meandering.*

1798.

dirwynwr, dirynnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. winder of yarn, &c.; one who winds up an activity or business, liquidator; tireless runner or galloper.*

15-16g.

dirwynydd *eg. ll. -ion. crane, pulley; winder.*

1772.

dirwyog *a. liable or condemned to pay a fine, finable, fined, amerced, mulct.*

13g.

dirwyol¹, *gw. direol.*

dirwyol² *a. fined, forfeited, condemned, pertaining to or liable to a fine; imposing a fine.*

1620.

di-rwysg, dirwysg *a.*

1. *inostentatious, without pomp or vainglory, sober.*

1768.

2. *without swaying or tottering.*

14g.

dirwysgwy(dd), *gw. dirysgwy(dd).*

di-rwystr, dirwystr *a.*

(a) *unhindered, without let or hindrance, unobstructed, expeditious; unencumbered; void of offence, free from guilt (of conscience); clear, plain; easy (to do); correct, true, sound (of opinion, &c.); safe from reproach or criticism; without opposition.*

14g.

(b) *irresistible; of necessity.*

1677.

dirwystraf: dirwystro *ba. to unhinder, disembarass, de-obstruct, expedite; disentangle, extricate, disengage, unravel; solve (a problem or mental difficulty), explain; deliver from (moral doubts or scruples); disencumber.*

16g.

dirwystredig, dirwystrus, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhwystredig, rhwystrus**.

di-rwyth *a. without grumbling or murmuring, without grudging or reluctance.*

1567.

dirwyus *a. liable to a fine, punishable by a fine, sentenced to a fine or amercement; fined, mulct, condemned.*

14g.

dirwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. amercer, offeror, one who levies a fine.*

1770.

dirybudd, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhybudd**.

dirydaf: dirydu *ba. to rid or make clean of rust, clean, clear, make bright, burnish, furbish, polish, scour, sometimes fig.*

15g.

dirydid, gw. **diryddid**.

dirydlyd, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhydlyd**.

di-rydd, dirydd, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhydd**.

dirydd-did, diryddid, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhyddid**.

diryfedd *a.*

1. (a) *not strange, not surprising, not remarkable, usual, natural, reasonable.*

14g.

(b) *fearless, intrepid, not stopping to wonder, unhesitating; impudent, arrogant.*

16g.

2. *marvellous, passing strange.*

1603.

diryfeddod, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhyfeddod**.

diryfeddrwydd *eg. arrogance.*

c. 1585.

diryfel, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhyfel**.

diryfyg, gw. **di**-⁴+**rhyfyg**.

dirygárd *a. without esteem.*

17g.

di-rym, dirym, gw. **di**-⁴+**grym**.

dirymaf, dirymiaf: dirymu, dirymio *bg.a.*

(a) *to weaken, enfeeble, disable, enervate, make impotent or powerless; abolish, abrogate, annul, nullify, cancel, render invalid, frustrate, defeat; paralyse; refute, confound.*

158.

(b) *to become impotent or powerless or numb.*

1716.

dirymder, dirymdod, gw. **dirym** + **-der, -dod**.

dirymedig *a.bfl. made impotent or powerless, abrogated, abolished.*

1710.

dirymedd, gw. **dirym** + **-edd**.

dirymgwynaf: dirymgwyn *bg. to complain seriously, plead (against).*

1595.

dirymiad *eg. ll. -au. abolition, abrogation, annulling, repeal (of law), a rendering ineffective, a frustrating; enervation, a making weak or impotent.*

1588.

dirymiaf: dirymio, gw. **dirymaf: dirymu**.

dirymiant¹ *a. powerless, impotent, feeble.*

1753.

dirymiant² *eg. annulment, a making void, abrogation.*

1803.

dirymol, dirymiol *a. to make void or diminish; abolished, null and void.*

1604-7.

dirymus, gw. **di**-⁴ + **grymus**.

dirymwth *a. urgent, pressing.*

1595.

dirynaf, dirynnaf: dirynu, dirynnu, &c., gw. **dirwynaf: dirwyn**, &c.

dirysedd, gw. **di**-⁴ + **rhysedd**.

dirysgwy(dd), dirwysgwy(dd) *a. without help or succour, helpless, friendless, destitute.*

1727.

diryw *a.*

(a) *degenerate, relapsed to the wild or primitive state, debased, inferior.*

a. 1587.

(b) *neuter (of noun, &c., in gram.).*

1922.

Fel e. degeneration; punishment, loss, fine.

1816.

dirywedig, gw. **dirywiedig**.

dirywiad *eg. ll. -au. degeneration, moral decay, (gradual) deterioration.*

1730.

dirywiaeth *eb.g. degeneration, degeneracy, moral decay or decadence, laxity,*

deterioration.

1741.

dirywiaf: dirywio *bg.a.*

(a) *to degenerate, deteriorate; change (one's nature).*

c. 1400.

(b) *to degrade, deprave; change nature (of thing) for the worse.*

15g.

dirywiedig, dirywedig *a.bfl. degenerate, debased.*

1769.

dirywiog *a. degenerate.*

16g.

dirywiol *a. degenerate, decadent, retrograde.*

[1710].

dis¹ *eg.b. (bach. disyn) ll. -(i)au. die, dice; cube; fig. darling.*

15g.

Amr.: deis. 1775.

Cfn.: ar y dis: on the die; on the cards. 15g.

Am bwrw dis(iau), chwarae dis(iau), chwaraeydd dis(iau), ergyd ar y dis, taftiad dis, taflu dis(iau), gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dis², gw. oddi—o. is.

dis, gw. dish.

dis- *rhgdd. cryfhaol mewn rhai geiriau, e.e. disboeri, disbwyll, distaw, a rhgdd. neg. weithiau, e.e. disgloff.*

di-sad *a. fickle, hare-brained.*

16–17g.

disadrwydd *a. inconstant, easily persuaded; hare-brained, weak-minded.*

1773.

disaesneg, gw. di-⁴+Saesneg.

di-saf *a. not dependable; restless, infirm; falling.*

1795.

disafon, gw. di-⁴+safon.

disaffeksiwn *eg. disaffection.*

1670.

disang *eb. oppression.*

1672.

di-sang, disangiad, gw. di-⁴+sang, sangiad.

di-saib, gw. di-⁴+saib.

di-sail, gw. di-⁴+sail.

di-sain, gw. di-⁴+sain.

di-sâl, disal *a. faultless, fine, excellent.*

16g.

disalw, di-salw *a. good, excellent, splendid, faultless; valuable.*

14g.

disalwedd, gw. *di*-⁴+*salwedd*.

disanctaidd, gw. *di*-⁴+*sanctaidd*.

disanwliaf: **disanwlio** *ba. to disannul.*

16g.

disapwyntiaf, **-af**: **disapwyntio**, **disapwynto** *ba. to disappoint.*

1735.

disapwyntment *eg. ll. -s. disappointment.*

1777.

disarhad, **disarhaed**, gw. *di*-⁴+*sarhad*, *sarhaed*.

disarrug, gw. *di*-⁴+*sarrug*.

di-sas, **disas** *a. mean, shabby, ignoble, vile, sordid; vain, frivolous, worthless; low, contemptible, obscure, abject.*

16g.

disarwydd *eg. baseness, shabbiness.*

1770.

disaswch *eg. vileness, meanness.*

1615.

di-sathr, **disathr** *a. untrodden, inaccessible, unfrequented, out of the way, solitary, desolate; pure, unsullied.*

14g.

disathredig *a. bfl.*

(a) *uncommon.*

1604-7.

(b) *untrodden.*

1655.

di-sawdl, gw. *di*-⁴+*sawdl*.

di-sawr *a. a hefyd fel eg. odourless.*

1604-7.

Fel e. scentless Dame's-violet.

1813.

disbadd, gw. *disbaidd*.

disbaddaf: **disbaddu** *ba. to castrate, emasculate, geld; spay.*

13g.

disbaddedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. castrated, gelded.*

1604-7.

Fel e. castrated person, eunuch.

1588.

disbaddiad *eg. castration, emasculation.*

1604-7.

disbaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. castrator, emasculator, gelder.*

1604-7.

disbaidd, disbadd *eg. ll. disbeiddiaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *eunuch.*

1588.

2. *castration.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. castrated, gelded; stoned (of fruit).*

1722.

Cfn.: ceiliog disbaidd: capon. 1632.

Am *ceffyl disbaidd, march d., gw. ceffyl, march.*

di-sbâr *a. unsparing.*

1693.

disbaraf: disberi *ba. to destroy.*

1567.

disbarthaf: disbarthu *ba. to separate; dissipate.*

1583.

disbeidiad, disbeidiaf: disbeidio, disbeidiol, gw. **dysbeidiad, dysbeidiaf: dysbeidio, dysbeidiol.**

disbeiliaf: disbeilio *ba. to unsheathe, draw (a sword, &c.).*

13g.

disbeiniaf, disbiniaf: disbeinio, disbinio *ba.*

(*a*) *to rifle, pillage, denude, divest of.*

1567.

(*b*) *to shell (peas, beans, &c.), husk; peel.*

1722.

(*c*) *to shed when ripe (of wheat, barley, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

disbensasiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. dispensation.*

16g.

disbensyddaf: disbensyddu *ba. to dispense.*

1611.

disberaf: disbero *ba. to despair.*

1600.

disberi, gw. **disbaraf: disberi.**

disberod *eg. (fel rheol yn yr ymad. ar ddisberod) a hefyd fel a. a wandering, straying, aberration; wandering person, one who strays, &c.; scattered, wandering.*

14g.

Fel *a. (a) wandering, stray.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *desperate.*

1595.

disbiniaf: disbinio, gw. **disbeiniaf: disbeinio.**

disbíwt *eg. dispute.*

1766.

disbiwtasiwn *eg. ll. -s. disputation.*

1545.

disbiwtiaf, -af: disbiwtio, disbiwto *bg.a. to dispute, argue.*

16g.

disblannaf, disblantiaf: disblannu, disblantio *ba. to transplant.*

Ar lafar.

disblead *eg. display.*

1849.

disbleaf: disbeu *ba. to display.*

1849.

disboeraf: disboeri *ba. to spit, spatter, spawl.*

1630.

disboerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spitter, spewer.*

1552.

di-sbonc, gw. di-⁴+sbonc.

disbosisiwn *eg. disposition.*

1700.

disbrad, dysbrad *a. desperate, awful.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **desbrad.**

disbrofaf: disbrofi *ba. to disprove, confute.*

1632.

disbur *a.*

1. whole, entire, very pure.

Dchr. 14g.

2. impure, unclean.

1632.

disbwyll, dysbwyll *eg. discretion, prudence, soberness.*

14g.

disbwyllaf: disbwyll(o) *bg.a.*

1. to make wise, persuade, bring (one) to one's senses, tame, teach; cure, heal; recollect, call to mind; come to one's senses.

14g.

2. to investigate.

Div. 18g.

disbwylledd *eg. consideration, heedfulness.*

1722.

disbydd *a. drained, emptied, dried up.*

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **dihysbydd².**

disbyddaf: disbyddu, -o *ba. to empty, lade, bale, draw (water), dry, drain (land), make dry (river, lake, &c.); exhaust; evacuate.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **dihysbyddaf: dihysbyddu.**

disbyddiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying, an avoidance.*

1770.

disbyddol *a. emptying, draining; exhaustive.*

1795.

disbyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emptier, drainer, exhauster.*

20g.

disbywtiaf: disbywtio, gw. **disbiwtiaf: disbiwtio**.**di-sect**, gw. **di-⁴+sect**.**disech**, gw. **di-⁴+sych**.**disegur, diseguryd**, gw. **di-⁴+segur, seguryd**.**disengl, di-sengl**, gw. **di-⁴+sengl**.**diseibiant**, gw. **di-⁴+seibiant**.**diseiliaf: diseilio**, gw. **di-⁴+seilio**.**diseimiaf: diseimio**, gw. **di-⁴+seimio**.**diseintiaf: diseintio** *ba. to unsaint.*

1796.

diseisnig, diseisnigaidd, gw. **di-⁴+Seisnig, -aidd**.**diseithug**, gw. **di-⁴+seithug**.**di-sêl**, gw. **di-⁴+sêl**.**disemblaf, disemlaf: disemblu, -io, disemlu, -io** *bg.a. to dissemble.*

16g.

disemledd *eg. dissemblance.*

1608.

di-sen, gw. **di-⁴+sen**.**di-sens**, gw. **di-⁴+sens**.**disenter, disentiwr** *eg. ll. -s, -wyr. nonconformist; (in the pl.) Independents, Congregationalists.*

1709.

Gw. hefyd **Sentar, Senter**.**disenteraidd** *a. Dissenting.*

1797.

disentiment, gw. **di-⁴+sentiment**.**disentri** *eg. dysentery.*

20g.

disenw, gw. **di-⁴+senw**.**di-sêr**, gw. **di-⁴+sêr**.**diserch, di-serch** *a. loveless, without love, unendearing, unamiable, inhospitable; cold, distant; forbidding, surly, cross; contemptuous, heedless.*

I3g.
Amr.: **disyrch. 1632.**

diserchog, gw. **di**-⁴+**serchog**.

diserchrwydd, gw. **diserch**+**-rwydd**.

diseremoni, gw. **di**-⁴+**seremoni**.

diserennaf: diserennu *bg. to sparkle, glitter.*
I4g.

diserfyll *a. steadfast, firm, unwavering, constant, immovable, fast, sound.*
I567.

diserth¹ *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *desert, desert place.*
I621.

(*b*) *hermitage, asylum, refuge, retreat.*
I4g.

Fel a. desolate, untrodden.
I604-7.

diserth², **di-serth** *a. not ribald, not profane, reverent.*
I603.

di-serth, diserth³ *a.*

1. (*a*) *not steep.*
I795.

(*b*) *firm, steadfast.*
I696.

2. *feeble.*
I672.

diserthwch, gw. **di**-⁴+**serthwch**.

disg¹ *eg. ll. -iau. disk; gramophone record.*
20g.

disg² ?*eb. basin, dish.*
c. 1400.

disgamar *a. disorderly, untidy; scattered, dispersed; free; unhurt.*
I604-7.

disgar *a. hateful, hating; hated, unloved.*
I5g.

disgethrin *a. rough, rugged, harsh; testy, contentious, fierce, cruel; sour, bitter.*
I4g.

disgeulus, gw. **diesgeulus**.

disgwydd *a. hopeless, sad, unhappy.*
c. 1400.

disgiawr, gw. **dysgiawr**.

disglain *eg. brightness, brilliance.*
I795.

disglair *a. bright, brilliant, shining, radiant, glittering, dazzling; clear, light; also fig.*
14g.

disgleiniad *eg. a shining; glazing.*
1800.

disgleiniaf: disgleinio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to shine, glitter, sparkle, lighten, illumine.*
1545.

(*b*) *to glaze, to varnish.*
1800.

disgleiraf: disgeiro, disgleiraidd, gw. **disgleiriaf: disgleirio, disgleiriadd.**

disgleiraur, gw. **disglair + aur.**

disgleirbryd, gw. **disglair + pryd².**

disgleirdeb, disgleirdab *eg. brightness, brilliance, lustre, glare, splendour, light; clearness.*
1567.

disgleirder *eg. brightness, clearness.*
1346.

disgleiredig, gw. **disgleiriedig.**

disgleiredd *eg. glossiness, brightness.*
1773.

disgleirfawr, gw. **disglair + mawr.**

disgleirgwbl, gw. **disglair + cwbl.**

disgleirgyrs, gw. **disglair + cyrs.**

disgleiriad, -ad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a shining; brightness, light.*
1567.

(*b*) *bright spot.*
1588.

disgleiriaf, -af: disgleirio, -o, -i *bg. to shine, radiate, glitter, sparkle, be clear.*
1346.

disgleiriaidd, -aidd *a. bright, brilliant.*
1793.

disgleiriawr *a. bright, brilliant.*
13g.

disgleiriedig, -edig *a.bfl. brightened, burnished, polished; glittering, gleaming.*
14g.

disgleiriol *a. shining, bright, gleaming.*
16-17g.

disgleirlan, gw. **disglair + glân.**

disgleirlathr, gw. **disglair + llathr.**

disgleirloyw, gw. **disglair** + **gloyw**.

disgleirni *eg. brightness, brilliance, splendour.*
1875.

disgleirwawr, gw. **disglair** + **gwawr**.

disgleirwch *eg. brightness, brilliance.*
c. 1585.

disgleirwedd, gw. **disglair** + **gwedd**¹.

disgleirwisg, gw. **disglair** + **gwisg**.

disgleirwych, gw. **disglair** + **gwy**ch.

disgleirwyn, gw. **disglair** + **gwyn**.

disglinen *a. noble, of high lineage.*
1604–7.

disgloff *a. free from lameness, sure-footed, nimble, agile, also fig.*
1711.

Gw. hefyd **diasgloff**.

disgloffaf: disgloffi *bg.a. to cure of lameness; free from lameness.*
17g.

disglyfgar *a. rapacious.*
1455–6.

disgoganaf, dysgoganaf: disgogan, dysgogan *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to prophesy, predict, foretell.*
13g.

Fel *e. prognostication, prophecy.*
14g.

disgord *eg. discord, disharmony, dissension.*
1852.

disgowen, gw. **disgywen**.

disgownt *eg. discount.*
Ar lafar.

disgraff *a. having no hold, lacking tenacity, without grasp; stupid; obtuse, weak of understanding; uncomprehending.*
1795.

disgraffaf: disgraffu *bg. to let go, loosen one's grip, disengage, loose.*
1740.

disgrain, disgreinawr *a. dauntless, steadfast.*
13g.

disgraith, gw. **disgreth**.

disgrâs *eg. disgrace.*
[1745].

disgratiaf: disgratio *ba. to degrade, deprive (of ecclesiastical status).*

16g.

disgread, gw. **disgriäd**.

disgrech *eb. scream, loud cry, howl.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **disgreth**.

disgrechaf: **disgrech**, **disgrechain**, **disgrechu** *bg. to scream, shriek, howl.*
c. 1400.

disgreiad, **disgreiaf**: **disgreio**, gw. **disgriäd**, **disgriaf**: **disgrïo**.

disgrëib, **desgrëib** *eg. (ill-)repute, disgrace.*

[1745].

disgreibiad, **disgribiad**, **desgreibiad** *eg. ll. -au. description.*
1606.

disgreibiaeth (des.) *eb. description.*

17g.

disgreibiaf, **disgribiaf (des.)**: **disgreibio**, **disgribio** *ba. to describe.*
1606.

disgreifiad, **disgreifiaf**: **disgreifio**, gw. **disgrifiad**, **disgrifiaf**: **disgrifio**.

disgreinawr, gw. **disgrain**.

disgresiwn *eg. distinction.*

a. 1575.

disgreth *eb. shriek, outcry, howl.*

14g.

Amr.: **disgreith**. 14g.

disgrethaf: **disgrethain** *bg.a. to scream, shriek, howl, bawl out.*
15g.

disgretheinllyd *a. clamorous.*

1727.

disgreuaf: **disgreuo**, gw. **disgriaf**: **disgrïo**.

disgriäd, **disgreiad**, **disgread (des.)** *eg. description; heraldry, emblazonry.*
15g.

disgriaf: **disgrïo** *ba. to describe (esp. heraldic devices), blazon.*

Dchr. 16g.

Amr.: **disgreio**, **disgreuo**. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **disgrifiaf**: **disgrifio**.

disgribiad, gw. **disgreibiad**.

disgrifiad, **disgreifiad (des.)** *eg. ll. -au. description.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **disgriäd**.

disgrifiadaeth *eb. the gift or art of describing, descriptive power; description.*
1869.

disgrifiadol *a. descriptive, illustrative.*

1810.

disgrifiaeth (des.) *eb. description.*
1595.

disgrifiaf, disgreifiad (des.): disgrifio, disgreifio *ba. to describe, portray.*
p. 1584.

disgrifiedig *a.bfl. described, portrayed.*
1850.

disgrifiol *a. describing, descriptive.*
1791.

disgrifiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. describer.*
1836.

disgrifyddaf (des.): disgrifyddu *ba. to describe, depict, portray; arrange.*
p. 1584.

disgrïwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emblazoner, herald.*
16g.

di-sgum, gw. **di-⁴+sgum**.

disgŵrs *eb.g. conversation, talk, chat, discourse; lesson, speech, sermon.*
18g.
Gw. hefyd **sgwrs¹**.

di-sgwrs, gw. **di-⁴+sgwrs¹**.

disgwrsiaf: disgwrsio *bg. to talk, discourse, converse, chat.*
c. 1800.
Gw. hefyd **sgwrsiaf¹: sgwrsio**.

disgwyl *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. expectancy, expectation.*
1567.

disgwyledig, gw. **disgwyliedig**.

disgwylfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. watching-place, place of observation, look-out, watch-tower; view, survey; watch; expectation, anticipation.*
1346.

disgwylgar *a. expectant, waiting; watchful, wary.*
1632.

disgwyliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. expectation, expectancy, anticipation, a waiting (for), hope; a watching; a taking heed.*
1551.

disgwyliad², -ad *eg. ll. -iaid. watchman, watcher, sentinel; spy, scout; one who awaits (for).*
14g.

disgwyliadol *a. expectant, hopeful.*
1843.

disgwyliadwy, -adwy *a.bfl. to be expected, expectable; expectant, hopeful.*
1693.

disgwyliath *eb. expectation, expectancy.*
1795.

disgwyliaf: disgwyl, -io, -ied *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, ar, wrth.*

1. (a) *to expect, hope (for); wait (for).*

14g.

(b) *to watch over or on, keep an eye on, keep under surveillance.*

14g.

(c) *to serve, wait upon, minister to.*

16g.

(d) *to take care, beware, take heed, be on guard (against).*

1567.

2. (a) *to look (on, upon, at), watch, view, observe.*

14g.

(b) *to seek, look for, search.*

c. **1400.**

3. *to appear, look, seem.*

1651.

Cfn.: disgwyl brad: to conspire to betray. 14g.

disgwyliawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. watcher, keeper, guardian.*

14g.

disgwyliedig *a.bfl. awaited, expected.*

1700.

disgwyliol *a. expectant.*

1810.

disgwyliwr, -wr, disgwylydd *eg. (b. disgwylwraig) ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who waits; watcher, watchman; spectator; spy.*

14g.

disgybl *eg. ll. -(i)on. learner, pupil; beginner, apprentice, novice; practiser; adherent, follower, disciple, esp. one of the Twelve Disciples or a member of the Early Church.*

1346.

Cfn.: (mewn Cerdd Dafod a Cherdd Dant) disgybl disgybl(i)aidd: pupil pursuing a course of instruction in the bardic schools (lit. disciplined disciple), having mastered what he learned as a 'disgybl ysbas' and five additional metres, namely two other 'cywydd' metres and three 'awdl' metres, &c. c. 1523.

d. pence(i)rdd(i)aidd: *pupil pursuing a course of instruction in the bardic schools for the degree of 'pencerdd' or master-bard, having mastered the two lower grades together with the system of the 'cynganeddion', all the faults of Cerdd Dafod, the eight parts of speech and the rules of grammar, &c. c. 1523.*

d. ysbas: *pupil pursuing a short elementary course of instruction in the bardic schools. c. 1523.*

d. ysbas graddol: *pupil who, having pursued a short elementary course of instruction in the bardic schools, has gained a degree of proficiency, and has mastered the five metres of the 'englyn' and the two kinds of 'cywydd deuair', &c. c. 1523.*

disgyblion y torthau: *converts or adherents of a cause, &c. (lit. disciples of the loaves), for the sake of temporal benefits (derived from the biblical narrative of the feeding of the five thousand). 1830.*

Am disgybl athro, gw. disgwybl-athro.

disgyblaeth, disgybliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. discipline; discipleship; learning, doctrine, religious instruction.*

14g.

Cfn.: disgyblaeth eglwysig: ecclesiastical or church discipline. 1599.

cadw disgyblaeth ar: *to keep under control. Ar lafar.*

disgyblaethaf: disgyblaethu *ba. to discipline.*

c. **1762-79.**

disgyblaethgar *a. disciplinary.*

1772.

disgyblaethol, disgybliaethol *a. disciplinary.*

I734.

disgyblaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disciplinarian.*

I9g.

disgyblaf, disgybliaf: disgyblu, disgybl(i)o *ba.*1. *to discipline, chastise; instruct; make a disciple of.*

I567.

2. *to imitate, copy from, emulate.*

I346.

disgyblaidd, -iaidd *a. pupillary; like a disciple; disciplined, docile.*

c. I523.

*Am cymeriad disgyblaidd, disgybl d., gw. cymeriad, disgybl.***disgybl-athro** *eg. ll. -athrawon. pupil-teacher.*

I848.

disgybledig, -iedig *a.bfl. disciplined, trained.*

I863.

disgybledd *eb. discipline; instruction, example.*

c. I400.

disgybles *eb. ll. -au. female disciple or pupil.*

I552.

disgybliad *eg. ll. -au. a disciplining, schooling.*

I567.

disgybliaeth, -ol, disgybliaf: disgyblio, disgybledig, gw. **disgyblaeth, -ol, disgyblaf: disgyblu, disgybledig.****disgyblol** *a. disciplinary.*

I852.

disgyblwr, disgyblydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who disciplines, discipliner, strict disciplinarian, martinet.*

I850.

disgyfriaaf: disgyfrio *ba. to discover.*

I766.

disgyfrith *a.*(a) *free, unrestrained, refractory, wild.*

I4g.

(b) *austere, fierce, bold, cruel.*

I4g.

Amr.: **disgyfraith.** I5g.**disgyfrithaf, disgyfreithaf: disgyfritho, disgyfreitho** *ba. to let loose, free from restraint.*

I4g.

disgymon, gw. **dysygmon.****disgyn**, gw. **disgynnaf: disgyn.****disgynedig** *a.bfl.*(a) *derived (from); descended (from); dismounted; descending; reduced.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *unaccented (of a rhyme).*

a. **1575.**

Am *acen ddisgynedig, corfan (crych) d., deusain dd., enw d., sain dd., gw. acen, corfan, deusain, enw, sain.*

disgynfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd, -fâu, -oedd.*

1. (a) *a descending; a landing; descent, declivity; incline (in a quarry); waterfall.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *descent, lineage, extraction.*

1770.

(c) *derivation (of a word).*

1801.

2. *landing-place; stop (on a journey).*

12g.

disgynfaen *eg.* ll. *-feini. horse-block.*

14g.

disgyniad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au. a descending, descent, fall; disembarkation; declivity; waterfall; lineage; transmission by inheritance; anticlimax.*

15g.

disgyniad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid. attacker; descendant.*

13g.

disgyniol, gw. **disgynnol.**

disgynnaf: disgyn, disgynnu, disgynial *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to fall, descend, come down, come upon; happen, befall.*

13g.

(b) *to flow into (of a river, &c.).*

12g.

(c) *to alight (on).*

14g.

(d) *to dismount, alight.*

13g.

(e) *to land, disembark.*

12g.

(f) *to spring (from), derive or be derived (from).*

c. **1400.**

(g) *to lapse.*

13g.

(h) *to devolve, be handed down, descend (to).*

Div. 15g.

2. *to attack.*

13g.

3. *to take or pull down, humiliate; help to dismount.*

14g.

Fel e. attack, expedition.

14g.

Cfn.: disgyn ar: (i) determine, decide, choose. 14g. (ii) to stress, emphasize. 15g. (iii) to find. 1725.

disgynneb *eb.* ll. *disgynbau. anticlimax, bathos.*

1852.

disgynnell *eb. ll. disgynellau. parachute.*

1850.

disgynnol, disgyniol *a. descending, descendant, falling; grave (of accent).*

c. 1400.

Am datchweliad disgynnol, gw. datchweliad.

disgynnwr *eg. ll. disgynwyr. one who descends; descendant; one who dismounts or alights.*

1795.

disgynnydd *eg. (un. b. disgynyddes) ll. disgynyddion. descendant.*

1827.

disgynsain *eb.g. ll. -seiniau. cadence.*

1808.

disgynyddiaeth *eb. descent, lineage.*

1891.

disgyr¹ *a. common, poor, vile, insignificant.*

9g.

disgyr² *eb. ll. -iau. shout, cry, wail.*

13g.

disgyrchaf: disgyrchu *bg. to gravitate.*

1795.

disgyrchiad, disgyrchiant *eg. gravitation, gravity.*

1795.

Cfn.: disgyrchiad brigerol: capillary attraction. 1855.

Am craidd disgyrchiad, -iant, deddf d., grym d., gw. craidd, deddf, grym.

disgyrchol *a. gravitational; gravitating.*

1795.

disgyriaf: disgyrio, disgyriain *bg. to shout, scream, cry out, roar.*

1346.

disgyrnaf: disgyrnu *ba. (fel rheol yn yr ymad. disgyrnu dannedd).*

1. *to gnash (the teeth), snarl.*

13g.

2. *to fray.*

1773.

disgywen *a. splendid, proud, bold, brave, fearless; clear, manifest.*

Dchr. 14g.

dish, dis *eb. ll. dishys, dishau, disys, disau. tea-cup.*

Ar lafar.

dishaid, dished, disaid, dised *eb. ll. -eidiau. cupful (of tea).*

Ar lafar.

disiaf: disio *bg.a. to dice, play with dice.*

16g.

disiampl, gw. *di*-⁴ + *siampl*.

di-siâp, gw. *di*-⁴ + *siâp*.

disiapri *a. earnest, serious, grave.*
1611.

disiarad, gw. **di**-⁴+ **siarad**.

disiarsiaf: **disiarsio** *ba.*

1. *to discharge.*

1634.

2. *to discharge (a shot), shoot.*

16-17g.

di-sicr, gw. **di**-⁴+ **sicr**.

di-sigl *a. unshaken, firm, steadfast, which cannot be moved, immutable.*
1588.

disigledig, gw. **di**-⁴+ **sigledig**.

disiog *a. die-shaped, chequer-wise.*

1722.

di-siom, **di-som**, **disom** *a. without disappointment, not disappointing, without fail; infallible; certain, sincere.*

14-15g.

disiomadus *a. infallible.*

1611.

disiomedig, **disomedig** *a. bfl. that cannot be deceived; certain; infallible.*

1595.

disiomedigaeth *a. a hefyd fel eb. unmistakable, without deception.*

1725-6.

Fel *e. infallibility.*

1658.

disiomgar *a. unruffled, calm, placid; not disappointing; infallible; certain, safe, reliable; sincere.*

14-15g.

disiomi, *a.*, gw. **di**-⁴+ **be. siomi**.

disiomiant, **disomiant** *a. without disappointing, not disappointing; sure, infallible.*

a. 1587.

disiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dice-player, dicer, gambler.*

1480-1527.

dislaw, **dis law** *ar dd. below, beneath.*

Ar lafar.

dismed *eg. dish-meat, pie, delicacy.*

15g.

dismoel *a. bare, uncovered.*

1603.

dismoelaf: **dismoeli** *ba. to make very bald; uncover.*

1604-7.

dismol *a. of no account; unconcerned, indifferent; funny, amusing; quiet.*

1720.

dismolaf: dismoli *ba.* to run (somebody) down, denigrate.

Ar lafar.

dismolrwydd *eg.* indifference, unconcernedness, heedlessness.

1722.

dismotedig, dismotiedig *a.bfl.* immaculate, without blemish.

16g.

dismythaf, dismwythaf: dismythu, dismwythu, gw. **disymythaf: disymythu.**

diso, gw. **weldiso.**

di-sodl, gw. **di-sawdl.**

disodlaf: disodli *ba.*

(a) to supplant, oust, displace; trip up.

1588.

(b) to lift up one's heel (against).

1567.

disodlaidd *a.* supplanting.

1723.

disodliad *eg.* a supplanting, displacement; tripping up of the heels.

1794.

disodliedydd *eg.* ll. -ion. supplanter, displacer.

1794.

disodlwr, -ydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. supplanter, displacer, usurper.

1620.

disoddaf: disoddi *ba.* to make intelligible.

1595.

disom, disomedig, disomgar, disomiad, disomiant, gw. **di-siom, disiomedig, disiomgar, disiomiad, disiomiant.**

di-sôn, dison *a.* silent, quiet, noiseless; unheard of.

13g.

Cfn.: **di-sôn-amdano (amdani, &c.):** unheard of; not talked about, irreproachable. **1885.**

di-sôn am ei ben: not talked about, irreproachable. Ar lafar.

disoniarus, gw. **di-⁴+soniarus.**

disoriant, gw. **di-⁴+soriant.**

disorod, gw. **di-⁴+sorod.**

disothach, gw. **di-⁴+sothach.**

dispensasiwn, gw. **disbensiwn.**

dispiwtiaf: dispiwtio, gw. **disbiwtiaf: disbiwtio.**

dist *eg.* (un. bach. *distyn*) ll. -(i)au. joist, beam, rafter.

c. 1400.

di-stad, gw. **di-⁴+(y)stad.**

distadl *a. insignificant, of no account, trivial, worthless, contemptible, abject, low.*

14g.

Amr.: distal. 14g.

distadlaf: distadlu *ba. to disparage, depreciate, despise, disgrace, deprave; debase.*

1567.

distadledd, distadlrwydd *eg. ll. -eddau. insignificance, obscurity, baseness, abjectness, worthlessness; frivolity, trifle.*

1632.

distadlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disparager, despiser.*

1710.

di-staen, gw. di-⁴ + ystaen.

distain *eg. ll. disteiniaid. principal court steward; governor; captain of the guard.*

13g.

distal, gw. distadl.

distans *eg. distance.*

1885.

distant *a. distant, reserved.*

Ar lafar.

distaw *a. silent, noiseless; taciturn, reticent; low, inaudible, soft (of voice or sound); soft (of tread); still, calm, tranquil, unruffled, unperturbed; tacit.*

1346.

Cfn.: mor ddistaw â'r bedd: *as silent as the grave.* *Ar lafar.*

mor ddistaw â llygoden: *as quiet as a mouse.* *Ar lafar.*

yn ddistaw bach: *very silently or quietly, on the quiet, secretly, in confidence.* 1830.

distawaf: distewi, distawu *bg.a.*

(a) *to be or become silent, hold one's peace, be or become mute or hushed, keep silent; be or become still, remain composed and unagitated, be or become calm and tranquil, be allayed.*

1547.

(b) *to silence, put to silence; calm, compose, appease, hush.*

1567.

distawaidd *a. of a quiet nature or character.*

1810.

distawch *eg. silence, quiet.*

p. 1584.

distawedig *a.bfl. silenced, made quiet, hushed.*

[1783].

distawgar *a. not talkative, quiet, taciturn.*

1692.

distawiad *eg. a becoming or remaining silent; a silencing.*

1658.

distawr *eg. ll. -wyr. silentary, silencer (of a court).*

[1783].

distawrwydd *eg. silence; stillness, quiet, calmness, tranquillity.*

1547.

distawwch, gw. **distawch**.

distawydd, gw. **distewydd**.

distedlyn *eg. insignificant little fellow.*

1895.

disteiniaeth *eb.g. stewardship, office of house-steward or steward.*

13g.

distellaf: distellu, distelliad, gw. **distylliaf: distyllu, distylliad**.

distemper, distempr *eg. distemper.*

1766.

distempraf: distempruo, -o *ba. to mix improperly; impair the health (of); distemper.*

c. 1400.

distewydd, distawydd *eg. ll. -ion. silencer, silentiary.*

[1783].

distilasiwn *eg. distillation.*

1545.

distiliad *eg. ll. -au. distillation, secretion (of rheum, mucus, &c.).*

16g.

distiliaf: distilio *bg.a. to distil, trickle down, ooze out, secrete; extract virtue or essence (from); make (liquor) by distilling.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **distylliaf: distyllio**.

di-stop, gw. **di-⁴ + stop**.

di-stôr, gw. **di-⁴ + stôr, ystôr**.

distrawch *a. invincible, irresistible, that cannot be held back.*

c. 1400.

di-stremp *a. having no notion or gumption.*

Ar lafar.

distreuliad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *washing, ablution, rinsing.*

1604-7.

2. *a winching, startling, flinging.*

1604-7.

distreuliaf: distreulio *ba.*

1. *to wash, wash out, rinse.*

1547.

2. *to winch, start.*

1547.

3. *to reproach, revile, abuse.*

1567.

4. *to consume, spend, waste.*

1688.

distreuliog *a. winching, easily frightened, apt to shy.*
1604-7.

distrewaf: distrewi *bg.a. to sneeze.*
16g.

distrewlwch *eg. snuff.*
1707.

distrewlys *eg. sneezewort.*
1707.

distriw, gw. **distryw**.

distrych *eg. a hefyd fel a. foam, froth, spume, surf (of waves, &c.); fig. turbulence, tumult.*
14g.

Fel a. foaming; bright, candescent, pure.
1603.

distrychaf: distrychu *bg. to foam, froth, spume.*
1795.

distryw, distriw *eg. a hefyd fel a. destruction, ruin, desolation, complete overthrow, perdition; cause or means of destruction, pernicious way, land of destruction; curse.*
13-14g.

Fel a. destructive, of destruction.

1713.

Cfn.: y distryw gwyllt: wild or savage destruction. 1740.

cenedl ddistryw, cenedl distryw: the people of perdition. 158.

Am dinas distryw, gw. dinas.

distrywaeth, distrywaf: distrywo, gw. **distrywiaeth, distrywiau: distrywio**.

distrywedig, -iedig *a.bfl. destroyed, ruined, laid waste.*
Dchr. 15g.

distrywedigaeth *eb.g. destruction, a destroying, ruination, laying waste.*
14g.

distrywgar *a. destructive, ruinous, destroying, rapacious; liable to ruin or destruction; wasteful.*
15g.

distrywiad *eg. ll. -au. destruction, wreck and ruin, act of destroying, ruination, devastation.*
1547.

distrywiaeth, -aeth *eb.g. destruction, ruin, ruination, perdition.*
16g.

distrywiau, -af: dystrywio, -o, distryw, -u *ba. to destroy, ruin, devastate, overthrow, do away with, abolish, nullify; waste.*
13g.

distrywiant *eg. destruction, ruin.*
1552.

distrywiedig, gw. **distrywedig**.

distrywiol *a. destructive, destroying, ruinous.*

1795.

distrywiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. destroyer, one who devastates, demolisher; waster.*

14g.

distrywlyd *a. destructive.*

1784.

distrywus *a. destructive, causing destruction and havoc.*

1679.

distrywwr, gw. **distrywiwr**.

distrywydd *eg. ll. -ion. destroyer.*

1606.

distsiárs *eg. discharge.*

16g.

distumog, gw. **di-⁴ + (y)stumog**.

di-stŵr, gw. **di-⁴ + (y)stŵr**.

distwyth *a. supple, lithe, nimble.*

c. 1755.

distwythaf: distwytho *bg.a. to become supple, make supple; temper (mortar).*

1795.

distyngaf, distynaf: distwng, distwn, gw. **dyystyngaf: dyystwng**.

distyll *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) distillation; ebb or low-water; extreme limit of ebb-tide; fig. wane, abatement, termination, end.

c. 1400.

(b) still; distilled liquid, distillate, liquor.

1794.

(c) drop.

1632.

Fel a. distilled; distilling.

1547.

Cfn.: distyllion gwin: distillates of wine, spirits of wine. 1828.

distyll y gwyliau, —gŵyl: *the end of or conclusion of the Christmas holidays. 15g.*

d. y don: *ebb of the tide (also title of an air or melody). 1794.*

d. trai: *the low or lowest ebb, low-water mark. 16g.*

ar ddistyll: *ebbing. Ar lafar.*

Am llygad y distyll, nod d., gw. llygad, nod.

distylladwy *a. bfl. distillable.*

1722.

distyllaf: distyllu, gw. **distylliaf: distyllio**.

distyllbair *eg. ll. -beiriau. still, alembic.*

[1783].

distylledig, gw. **distylliedig**.

distyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. distillery, still.*

[1783].

distylliad *eg. ll. -au. distillation, a distilling, effluence; a flowing or running out, ebbing.*

1604-7.*Amr.:* distelliad. 1772.**distylliaf, -af: distyllio, distyllu, distyll** *bg.a. to drop, trickle, fall or flow in drops, cause to drop or drip, shed (drops of rain, &c.); distil (essence, liquor, salt water, &c.); sometimes fig.***1547.***Amr.:* distellu. 1604-7.**distylliedig, distylledig** *a.bfl. distilled, made alcoholic by distillation, spirituous.*
1772.**distylliol, distyllol** *a. distilled.*

1831.

distylliwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. distiller; chemist, alchemist.*

1661.

distyll-lestr *eg. ll. -i. distilling vessel, still, alembic, retort.*

1604-7.

distyllty *eg. ll. -tai. distilling-house, distillery.*

1722.

distyllydd *eg. ll. -ion. distiller; still, alembic.*

18g.

distyllyr *eg. ll. -on. still, alembic.*

1850.

distyn, gw. dist.**distynaf: distwn**, gw. dyystyngaf: dyystwng.**distyraf: distyru**, gw. diystyraf: diystyru.**distyrbiaf: distyrbio** *ba. to disturb.**Ar lafar.***distyrch**, gw. distrych.**distyredig, distyrwch**, gw. diystyriedig, diystyrwch.**disudd**¹ ?*eg. compulsion, force, displeasure.**Dchr. 14g.***di-sudd**², gw. di-⁴+sudd.**di-sug, di-sugn**, gw. di-⁴+sug, sugn.†**disugnedig** *a.bfl. sucked out, drained.*

9g.

disum *a. small, weakly, puny, insignificant.*

1693.

Gw. hefyd disym.

disumig *a. small, weakly, puny, trifling.*

1722.

di-sur, disorder, gw. di-⁴+sur, surder.**disurdoes**, gw. di-⁴+surdoes.

di-sut, disut *a. slight, weakly, puny, light; without skill or gumption, inept, without order.*

1770.

disutrwydd *eg. febleness, slightness; lack of skill, disorder.*

[1783].

diswcwr, gw. **di**-⁴+**swcwr**.

di-sŵn, gw. **di**-⁴+**sŵn**.

diswper, gw. **di**-⁴+**swper**.

di-swrth, diswrth, gw. **di**-⁴+**swrth**.

diswta *a. sudden, abrupt, unexpected, without warning, quick; rash, impulsive.*

1547.

Amr.: **diswtan**. 1604-7.

di-swydd, diswydd *a. without (public or salaried) office or employment, without position of authority; private; civilian; out of office, without employment, idle; serving no purpose, useless; officious, inter-meddling; having no official (over).*

14g.

diswyddaf: diswyddo *ba. to deprive of office, dismiss or discharge from office, cashier, displace, depose (king, &c.), deprive of function or status, supersede, degrade; disband (soldiers).*

14g.

diswyddau *a. private; without business, idle, sinecure.*

1606.

diswyddedig *a.bfl. dismissed, discharged, deprived of office.*

1772.

diswyddiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. a depriving of office, dismissal or suspension from office, cashierment.*

1710.

diswyddogaf: diswyddogi *ba. to deprive of or dismiss from office, depose.*

1688.

diswyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who deprives of office, deposer.*

1818.

di-swyn, gw. **di**-⁴+**swyn**.

diswynaf: diswyno, gw. **di**-⁴+**swyno**.

disych, di-sych, gw. **di**-⁴+**sych**.

disychaf: disychu, gw. **dysychaf: dysychu**.

disyched *a. a hefyd fel eg. without thirst, not thirsty or dry; quenching of thirst.*

1604-7.

disychedaf: disychedu *ba. to quench or slake thirst.*

1606.

disyfaid, disyfed, gw. **disyfyd**.

di-syfl *a. immovable, steadfast, firmly established.*

1782.

disyflyd, gw. di-⁴ + be. syflyd.

disyfyd, deisyfyd² *a. sudden, abrupt, instantaneous, immediate, unexpected, unaware.*

13g.

Amr.: deisyfaid². 14g.

disyfaid, disyfed. 1679.

Gw. hefyd deisyfedig².

disylfaen, gw. di-⁴ + sylfaen.

disylfaenaf: disylfaenu, gw. di-⁴ + sylfaenu.

di-sylw, disylw *a.*

(*a*) *unobserving, unobservant, inattentive, without notice or comment, heedless, unheeding, unmindful.*

1745.

(*b*) *unobserved, unnoticed, unminded, unheeded, insignificant, not worth noticing or considering; trivial, of no account; slack (of trade), not in demand.*

1604-7.

disylwant *a. unsubstantial, unprofitable, of little or no value.*

16g.

disylwedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. unsubstantial, immaterial; unreal, imaginary, baseless, without cause, empty, without meaning; insignificant, trivial, of no use or profit.*

1604-7.

Fel e. isnificance; immaterial or non-material thing.

c. 1585.

disym, gw. disyml.

disymach, gw. symach.

disyml *a. (b. diseml).*

1. *gentle, noble, dignified, courteous, fine; wise, discreet, intelligent, keen.*

14g.

2. (*a*) *simple, plain, artless, without guile, honest, affected, innocent.*

1606.

(*b*) *temperate.*

1567.

Amr.: disym. 1672.

disimbl. 16g.

diseml. (g.). 1567.

disymlaf: disymlo *ba. to degrade, humiliate.*

Ar lafar.

disymlder, -dra *eg. wisdom, prudence; humility; plainness, simplicity.*

c. 1400.

disymlrwydd *eg. simplicity; modesty; sincerity; dignity, nobility.*

14g.

disymud, disymudedig, gw. di-⁴ + symud, symudedig.

disymudiad, disymudol, gw. di-⁴ + symudiad, symudol.

disymwth *a. sudden, instantaneous, immediate, abrupt, unexpected; extemporaneous.*

I346.*Amr.:* **disymwyth. 1672.****disymythaf, dismythaf: disymythu, dismythu** *bg. to go suddenly, vanish, disappear, fade; appear suddenly.***I4g.****disymythder, -dra** *eg. suddenness.***I724.****disyn, gw. dis¹.****disynagogaf: disynagogi** *ba. to drive out of a synagogue, excommunicate.***I567.****disyndod** *a. sudden.***I6g.****disynhwyraf: disynhwyro** *bg.a. to lose one's senses; deprive of one's senses.***I4g.****disynhwyrdeb, -edd** *eg. foolishness, senselessness.***I778.****disynhwyrol, gw. di-⁴ + synhwyrol.****disyniad¹** *a. devoid of senses, senseless; unconscious; without a notion.***I712.****disyniad²** *eg. dissent.***I734.****disyniol** *a. insensible; unconscious; senseless.***I661.****disynnwyr, gw. di-⁴ + synnwyr.****disyrch, gw. diserch.****disyrchaf: disyrchu** *ba. to depreciate, despise.**c. 1400.***disyrth¹** *a. lacking pluck, weak; mean, inconsiderable.***I4g.****di-syrth, disyrth²** *a. firm.***I789.****disyrthni, gw. di-⁴ + syrthni.****ditaen, ditani** *eb. dittany.**c. 1400.**Amr.:* **ditawnt. 14g.***Cfn.:* **y Dditaen goch: red dittany. 1850.****d. Creta: dittany of Crete. 1858.****y Dd. wen: white dittany. 1850.****y Dditaen leiaf: (i) alecost. 1545. (ii) maudlin. 1813.****ditectif** *eg. ll. -s. detective.***1908.***Am nofel dditectif, stori dd., gw. nofel, stori.***diten** *eb. ll. -nau, ditod. teat.*

1604–7.Gw. hefyd **diden**.**diti** *eb. teat, breast; dummy teat.*

Ar lafar.

ditiaf: ditio *ba. to indict.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **titiaf: titio**.**ditianaf: ditianu** *ba. to indict, allege.***14g.****ditiedig** *a.bfl. indicted.***1567.****ditiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. indicter.***14g.****ditmant** *eg. indictment.***1722.****ditriwr**, gw. **didryfwr**.**ditw, ditw-tomos-las**, gw. **titw, titw-tomos-las**.**ditholaf: dithol**, gw. **detholaf¹: dethol**.**dithrychaf: dithrychu** *ba. to share, scatter.***14g.****diuchel**, gw. **di-⁴ + uchel**.**diuchelgais**, gw. **di-⁴ + uchelgais**.**diungor** *a. plaited together, twisted together, complex.***14g.****diunig** *a. not lonely; abundant, frequent, whole.*c. **1400.****diunon** *a. without fear or doubt.***1740.****diurddaf: diurddo** *ba. to degrade, cashier, deprive of orders, unfrock; suspend.*c. **1380.****diurddas**, gw. **di-⁴ + urddas**.**diurddau** *a. not in holy orders.***1774.****di-us, dius** *a. without meanness; blameless, perfect.*c. **1400.****diusiw**, gw. **di-⁴ + isiw**.**di-uthr**, gw. **di-⁴ + uthr**.**diw¹** *bg. 3 un. pres. myn. to be present, be of value, avail, be of account.**Dchr. 14g.***diw²**, gw. **dyw**.

diw³, gw. **paddiw**.

diwacsaw, diwacsa *a. serious; modest, demure.*
I4-I5g.

diwachul, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwachul**.

di-wad, diwad¹, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwad**.

diwad² *eg. denial, refusal.*
Dchr. I4g.

diwadaf, dywadaf: diwad, -u, dywad *ba. to deny, reject, disown, refuse.*
I3g.
Cfn.: **diwad (dywad) coed a maes:** *to deny completely (lit. deny wood and field).* I2g.

diwadair *eg. denial.*
I4-I5g.

diwadadl *a. fickle, changeable, undependable.*
Ar lafar.

diwadalarwydd *eg. fickleness, changeableness.*
I5g.

diwadnaf: diwadnu *ba.*

(*a*) *to supplant, undermine, overthrow.*
I6g.

(*b*) *to trip up.*
I567.

(*c*) *to unsole (a shoe).*
I794.

diwaddod, diwaddodaf: diwaddodi, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaddod, gwaddodi**.

diwaddol, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaddol**.

di-waed, diwaedlyd, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaed, gwaedlyd**.

diwael, di-wael *a. not mean or base, fine, excellent, eminent.*
I3g.

diwaelder, diwaeledd, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaelder, gwaeledd**.

diwaelod, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaelod**.

di-wag, diwag, diwagedd, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwag, gwagedd**.

diwaglaw, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwaglaw**.

diwahân, diwahan *a. inseparable, undivided; unbroken, indivisible, whole, individual; indiscriminate, common.*
I4g.

Am da diwahan, gw. **da**.

diwahanedig, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwahanedig**.

diwahaniad, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwahaniad**.

diwahaniaeth, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwahaniaeth**.

diwahanol *a. inseparable, undivided; without distinction, indiscriminate; mixed, ambiguous.*

I5g.

diwahanredol *a. indivisible; indiscriminate.*

I567.

diwahardd, di-wahárdd, di-wardd *a. unforbidden; ungrudging; without let or hindrance, irresistible; wilful, resolute.*

Dchr. I4g.

diwaharddedig *a.bfl. unforbidden.*

I595.

diwaharddwch, diwarddwch *eg. unruliness.*

Ar lafar.

diwahoddedig, diwahoddiad, gw. di-⁴+ gwahoddedig, gwahoddiad.

diwair, di-wair *a.*

(a) chaste, continent, pure, clean, undefiled, uncorrupted.

I3g.

(b) faithful, loyal, reliable; honest, true.

Dchr. I4g.

di-waith, diwaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. unemployed, with nothing better to do, idle, lazy; worthless; unemployed person.*

I5g.

diwal, gw. diwelaf¹: diwel.

diwala¹ *a. insatiable, greedy, voracious, voluptuous; unsatisfying.*

I4g.

diwala² *a. satisfied, sated, contented.*

I4g.

diwall, di-wal *a.*

(a) entire, complete, without stint, sufficient, abundant; provided for; satisfied; safe, secure.

I3g.

(b) abounding in good things, plentiful; happy.

I4g.

(c) faultless.

a. I587.

(d) diligent.

c. I575.

diwallad, gw. diwalliad.

diwallaf: diwallu *ba.*

(a) to satisfy, satiate, supply, furnish, equip; relieve.

I3g.

(b) to remove errors or mistakes from, amend, correct, rectify; mend, repair.

I595.

Amr.: diwalla. I604-7.

diwall(i)o. I5-I6g.

Cfn.: diwallu angen (anghenion): to supply wants or necessities. I704.

d.'r wasg: *to correct the press.* **18g.**

diwallau, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwallau** (ff. l. **gwall**).

diwalledig *a.bfl. satisfied, satiated; furnished, supplied; unfailing.*
16-17g.

diwallfaeth *eg. unfailing or satisfying sustenance.*
1621.

diwallfalch, gw. **diwall** + **balch**¹.

diwallgof, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwallgof**.

diwallgorn, gw. **diwall** + **corn**.

diwallhaf: **diwallhau** *ba. to satisfy.*
16g.

diwalliad, **diwalad** *eg.*

(a) *a satisfying or satiating, a furnishing or supplying, supply; sufficiency, abundance.*
c. 1400.

(b) *correction, emendation.*
1839.

diwalliant *eg. supply; satiation, satisfaction.*
1848.

diwallrwydd *eg.*

(a) *abundant supply or provision, sufficiency, plenty, abundance.*
14g.

(b) *faultlessness, undefectiveness, unremitting effort, assiduity, diligence.*
1606.

di-wallt, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwallt**.

diwalltaf: **diwalltu**, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwalltu**.

diwalltrain, **difalltrain** *ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to destroy, devastate, despoil, lay waste, plunder, ravage, squander, lavish, dissipate, waste, consume, scatter.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. extravagance, excess.
1567.

Amr.: **diwalltranu.** **1567.**

diwalltrenu. **1604-7.**

Cfn.: **ar ddiwalltrain:** *scattered abroad, dispersed, wandering.* **1604-7.**

diwallus *a. rich, wealthy, abundant, without defect, flawless, faultless, without (moral) lapse, without error (in conduct).*
c. 1400.

diwallwr, **diwallydd**, **diwellydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who satisfies, supplier, furnisher; one who corrects or emends.*
1773.

diwamal, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwamal**.

di-wan, **diwan**, gw. **di-**⁴ + **gwan**.

diwanedig, gw. **diwahanedig**.

diwanfa *eb. a wandering or going astray, digression; journey.*

14g.

diwantan, gw. di-⁴+ gwantan.

di-wâr, **diwar**, gw. di-⁴+ gwâr.

diwaradwydd, gw. di-⁴+ gwaradwydd.

diwaradwyddaf: diwaradwyddo *ba. to take away disgrace from, free from insult or ignominy.*

14g.

diwarafun *a. ungrudging, un murmuring, willing; unprohibited, unforbidden, without objection or obstruction; ungrudged, unenvied.*

13g.

Amr.: diarofun. c. 1729.

diorafun. 16g.

diwarannaf: diwarannu *ba. to deprive of warrant or authority.*

c. 1400.

diwarant *a. unwarranted, unwarrantable, unjustifiable.*

1696.

diwarantadwy, **diwarantedig**, gw. di-⁴+ gwarantedig.

diwarchae, **diwarchod**, gw. di-⁴+ gwarchae, gwarchod.

di-wardd, gw. diwahardd.

diwared, **diwarediad**, gw. di-⁴+ gwared, gwarediad.

diwaredd ? *eg. neu a. fury, tumult, commotion; fierce, wild.*

c. 1400.

diwarnod, **diwarnodol**, gw. diwrnod, diwrnodol.

diwarogaeth, gw. diwrogaeth.

diwarth, **di-warth** *a.*

(a) *shameless; not liable to disgrace or insult, that cannot be shamed.*

c. 1400.

(b) *reproachless, free from disgrace or shame, decent, noble, eminent.*

13g.

diwarthaf: diwarthu *ba.*

(a) *to free from shame, disgrace or reproach, preserve from dishonour, make reproachless, honour, glorify; rectify, emend.*

14g.

(b) *to bury, inter; lay out for burial.*

1480–1527.

diwarthaus *a. un reproachful, blameless.*

1592.

diwarthrudd, gw. di-⁴+ gwarthrudd.

diwarthrydd *eg. freedom from disgrace, irreproachableness, reproachlessness.*

16g.

diwarthus *a. reproachless, noble.*

16g.

diwasaidd, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwasaidd**.

diwasanaeth, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwasanaeth**.

diwasarn *a. without litter.*

c. 1400.

diwasgar, **diwasgaru**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwasgar(u)**.

diwasgfa, **diwasgod**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwasgfa**, **gwasgod**.

di-wast, **diwastraff**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwast**, **gwastraff**.

diwatwar, **di-wawd**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwatwar**, **gwawd**.

di-wawl, **di-wawr**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwawl**, **gwawr**.

diwc(s), **diwch**, gw. **duwc**.

di-we, **diwe**, gw. **di**-⁴+**gwe**.

diwecry *a. steady, firm, strong.*

c. 1400.

?**diwedlog** *a. terrible, beyond words; frustrating.*

14g.

diwedwst, gw. **dywedwst**.

diwedydd, **diwetydd** *eg. ll. -iau. afternoon; end of day, eventide, evening, nightfall.*

13g.

Amr.: **diwedd-dydd**. (ll. *diwedd-dyddiau*). 1757.

Am dillad diwetydd, gw. **dillad**.

diwedyddgwaith *eg. (a certain) evening.*

16–17g.

diwedyddol *a. pertaining to the evening, vespertine.*

1757.

diwedd¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *end, close, conclusion, consummation, termination, extremity; latter part, final portion; latter end, death, cause of death, destruction or downfall; event, issue.*

9g.

(b) *end, purpose, design.*

1567.

Fel a. last, final.

13g.

Fel adf. at last; ?lately, recently.

c. 1400.

Amr.: **dichwedd**. p. 1584.

Cfn.; **ar y diwedd**: *in the end, at the end; at last, ultimately, finally.* 1599.

d. (y) byd: *end of the world.* 1346.

d. cerdd: *the last resort, wit's end. Diwedd cerdd, the end of craft; the last resource or resort; wit's end.—C.S.'*

d. derfyn: *latter end.* 1594–6.

er d.: *at length, ultimately.* 1671.

hyd y d.: *to the end, to the last.* **1567.**

i'r d.: *to the last. Ar lafar.*

o dd.: *ultimately, finally.* **9g.**

o'r dechrau hyd y d.,—i'r d. (o'i ddechrau hyd ei dd., i'w dd.): *from (the) beginning to (the) end, from start to finish.* **14g.**

o'r d.: *at last, at length, finally, ultimately.* **13g.**

y diwedd hwn(nw): *of late, lately, recently.* **13g.**

yn y d.: *at the end, in the end, at length, at last, ultimately; finally; in the long run.* **13g.**

Am dydd diwedd, gwneuthur (gwneud) d., ar (o), gw. dydd, gwnaf: gwneuthur.

Gw. hefyd diwethaf, diweddfaf.

di-wedd *a. endless, beyond measure, immense, exceedingly; without form or method.*
1722.

diwedd², gw. **diweddfaf**¹: **diweddu.**

diweddfaf¹: **diweddu, diwedd**² *bg.a. to end, finish, conclude, close, terminate, perish; put an end to; complete; lay out (a corpse).*
c. 1400.

diweddfaf², **diweddfafiaeth**, gw. **diwethaf, diwethafiaeth.**

diweddar *a. a'r ll. -iaid fel e.*

(a) *late.*

c. 1400.

(b) *recent; modern; late (of person), deceased.*

Diw. 15g.

(c) *backward, tardy, dilatory.*

1677.

Fel e. (yn y ll.) (a) late-comers, laggards.

1761.

(b) *moderns; modernists.*

1858.

diweddaraf: diweddarau *bg.a. to modernize; get or become late.*
1776.

diweddardra *eg. lateness.*
1740.

diweddareiddiaf: diweddareiddio *ba. to modernize.*
1891.

diweddarhaf: diweddarhau *bg.a. to make late(r), retard; get late.*
[1783].

diweddariad, gw. **diweddar** (e.).

diweddar-law *eg. latter rain (bibl.).*
1588.

diweddarwch *eg.*

(a) *lateness; backwardness, tardiness, slowness, dilatoriness.*

1604-7.

(b) *recentness, recency; modernness, modernity.*

[1783].

diweddarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. modernizer.*
1864.

diweddawd *eg. end, termination, conclusion.*

Dchr. 14g.

diweddawdl, diweddodl *eb. ll. -au. end rhyme.*

a. 1400.

diweddbarth *eg. latter, last or concluding part, conclusion.*

1592.

diwedd-bennod *eg. end, purpose, (ultimate) aim.*

1618.

diweddbraw(f) *eg. the last judgement.*

14g.

diweddhwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. extreme limit, end, close, conclusion; (logical) conclusion.*

1691.

diweddbynt, gw. diwedd¹ + pwynt.

diweddchwedl, diwedd-chwedl *eb. peroration, conclusion; (logical) conclusion.*

1632.

diwedd-dra *eg. delay, postponement.*

Ar lafar.

diwedd-dro *eg. end, consummation.*

15g.

diwedd-dwf *eg. paragoge.*

1604-7.

diwedd-ddydd, gw. diwedydd.

diweddeb *eg. b. ll. -au. cadence (in music); full stop, period; suffix; final syllable of a line of poetry, &c.*

1808.

diweddfa *eb. ending place, end, conclusion, terminus; latter end, death.*

16g.

diweddfyd *eg. end of the world; one's lot at the end (i.e. after death).*

14g.

diweddglo, diwedd-glo *eg. ll. diweddgloeon. conclusion, close, epilogue, peroration; (logical) conclusion, inference.*

1632.

diweddgload *eg. ll. -au. a concluding or ending, end, close, conclusion; result.*

1744.

diweddgloadol *a. concluding, closing, final, conclusive.*

1809.

diweddgloaf: diwedd-gloi *bg. a. to end, conclude, close.*

1717.

diweddgllwm, -gwlwm *eg. end, conclusion, finale.*

1346.

diweddgoll *eg. a hefyd fel a. final loss.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a.* having a redundant portion at the end (of a line of cynghanedd).
1592.

diwedd haf: **diwedd hau** *ba.* to arrange.
c. 1400.

diweddi, gw. di-⁴ + gweddi.

diweddiad *eg. ll. -au.* an ending, a finishing or concluding; (latter) end, close, conclusion; termination.
c. 1460–80.

diweddiaith *eb.* epiphonema.
1632.

diweddiö, gw. di-⁴ + be. gweddiö.

diweddllef *eb.* epiphonema.
1604–7.

diweddnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) final point, end, conclusion; aim, goal, destination.
1691.

(*b*) full stop, period; dot; sentence.
1632.

diweddnos *eb.* end or close of night, early dawn, daybreak.
16–17g.

diweddodl, gw. diweddawdl.

diweddoedd *eg.* latter years of person's life; finish, end, conclusion.
14g.

diweddoes, gw. diwedd + oes.

diweddol *a.* concluding, conclusive, last, final.
14g.

diweddran *eg. b.* latter or last part, end.
c. 1785–90.

diweddus *a.* final.
1604–7.

diweddw *a.* rich, abundant, without lack or deficiency.
c. 1400.

diweddwyr *eg. ll. -wyr.* finisher, consummator, perfecter; warrior who protected the rear in a retreat, the last to retreat, reliable soldier.
Dchr. 14g.

diwegi *a.* without vanity, without frivolity, sober, serious, earnest, grave, without jesting or mockery; solid, substantial.
16g.

diweglyd *a.* unavoidable; not prone to retreat.
14g.

diwegni, gw. di-⁴ + gwegni.

diwehelyth, gw. di-⁴ + gwehelyth.

diwehilion, gw. di-⁴ + gwehilion.

diwehynedig *a.bfl. emptied.*
15g.

diweiniaf: diweinio *ba. to unsheathe (a sword, &c.); pull off.*
13-14g.

diweiniaith, gw. di-⁴ + gweniaith, gweiniaith.

diweinydd, gw. diwinydd.

diweirdeb, diweirdab *eg. chastity, continence, purity; fidelity.*
13g.

diweirdod *a. chastity, continence.*
Dchr. 14g.

diweirddoeth, gw. diwair + doeth.

diweirddyn, gw. diwair + dyn.

diweiredd *eg. chastity, continence.*
a. 1587.

diweirferch, gw. diwair + merch.

diweirfun, gw. diwair + bun.

diweirglod, gw. diwair + clod.

diweirgorff, gw. diwair + corff.

diweiriol *a. chaste, pure.*
15g.

diweirlan, gw. diwair + glân.

diweithdod *eg. idleness, inactivity.*
1727.

diweithdra *eg. unemployment.*
1935.

diweithedd *eg. inactivity.*
1775.

diweithgarwch, gw. di-⁴ + gweithgarwch.

diweithred *a. without action, deedless, without practising, inactive; passive.*
1752.

diweithrediad, gw. di-⁴ + gweithrediad.

diwelaf¹: diwel *bg.a. a'r be. fel eb. to pour, empty out, shed; overturn, capsize, tip, upset; descend (abruptly); a pouring out, sudden turn or overturn.*
1567.

Cfn.: **diwel cart:** *to tip or overturn a cart. Ar lafar.*

d. y glaw: *to pour, rain heavily, come down in torrents. Ar lafar.*

diwelaf²: diweled *ba. to fail to see, be without seeing.*
15-16g.

di-weld, diweled *a. unseeing, blind, lacking understanding, unable to see (the point); lacking discernment.*

1864.

diweledigaeth, gw. di-⁴ + gweledigaeth.

diwelfa *eb. watershed.*

Ar lafar.

diweli, gw. di-⁴ + gweli.

diwella, diwellhad, gw. di-⁴ + gwella, gwellhad.

diwellig *a. satisfied, abundantly supplied.*

14g.

diwelling *a. generous, gracious, giving, sharing.*

Dchr. 14g.

diwellydd, gw. diwallydd.

diwen, gw. dien²,

di-wên, gw. di-⁴ + gwên.

diwendid, gw. di-⁴ + gwendid.

diwenfa, gw. diwanfa.

diweniaith, diwenieithus, gw. di-⁴ + gweniaith, gwenieithus.

diwenwyn, gw. di-⁴ + gwenwyn.

diwenwynaf: diwenwyno *ba. to free or deliver from poison, extract the venom from, fig. allay envy, malice or virulent hatred.*

c. 1400.

diwenydd *a.*

1. *joyful, happy, blessed.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *sad, disconsolate, cheerless.*

17-18g.

diwerin *a. evil, wicked.*

14g.

di-werth, diwerth, gw. di-⁴ + gwerth.

diwerthedd *eg. worthlessness.*

1858.

diwerthfawrogaf: diwerthfawrogi, gw. di-⁴ + gwerthfawrogi.

diwestl, diwystl *a. cheerless, sad.*

Dchr. 14g.

diwetydd, gw. diwedydd.

diwethaf, diweddaf² *a. last, ultimate, final, hindmost.*

10g.

Amr.: diwaethaf. c. 1300.

Cfn.: **y diwrnod diwethaf (dwaetha) un**: *the very last day*. Ar lafar.

ddoe ddiwethaf (ddwaetha): *yesterday, as recently as yesterday*. Ar lafar.

Am yr awr ddiwethaf (ddiweddaf), y farn dd., y dydd d., yr eneniad d., y gelyn d., y tro d., yr wythnos dd., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

diwethafiaeth, diweddfaeth *eb. eschatology*.

1921.

diwethafiaethol, diwethafol *a. eschatological, apocalyptic*.

1926.

diwethafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. eschatologist*.

20g.

di-wg, diwg¹ *a. without anger or black looks, not sullen or morose, cheerful, placid, kindly, genial, pleasant; clear, cloudless, bright*.

14g.

diwg², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *diwygiaf: diwygio*.

diwgad, diwgadaf: diwgadu, gw. *diwygiad, diwygiadaf: diwygiadu*.

diwgus, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *gwgus*.

Diwiau, gw. *Difiau*.

di-wifr, diwifrau *a. a'r blaenaf yn aml fel eg. wireless; the wireless, radio*.

1925.

diwin *a. vain, futile, worthless, useless; gross, coarse, unseemly*.

1588.

Gw. hefyd *difwyn, iwin*.

di-win, diwin, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *gwin*.

diwinaf: diwin *bg. to come fast, walk hurriedly; pour down (of rain)*.

1762.

diwinau, gw. *di*⁻⁴ + *gwinau*.

diwiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. theologian; sorcerer*.

1595.

diwinydd *eg. (un. b. diwinyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. theologian, divine*.

1795.

Amr.: **diweinydd**. 1823.

diwinyddaf: diwinydda, diwinyddu *bg. to theologize*.

1858.

diwinyddes, gw. *diwinydd*.

diwinyddiaeth *eb.g. theology, divinity*.

1795.

Cfn.: **diwinyddiaeth gyfundrefnol**: *systematic theology*. 1888.

d. naturiol: *natural theology*. 1863.

d. ddatguddiedig: *revealed theology*. 1861.

d. ysgrythurol: *Biblical theology*. 1858.

Gw. hefyd *difinyddiaeth*.

diwinyddiaethol *a. theological*.

1822.

diwinyddol *a. theological*.

1800.*Am coleg diwinyddol, gw. coleg.
Gw. hefyd difinydd(i)ol.***di-wir, diwironedd, gw. di-⁴ + gwir, gwirionedd.****di-wisg, diwisgaf: diwisgo, gw. di-⁴ + gwisg, gwisgaf: gwisgo.****diwith, gw. dichwith.****diwiw** *a. unpleasant, disagreeable.***14g.****diwladaf: diwladu** *ba. to banish, exile.***1611.****diwladaidd** *a. urbane, civil, polite, well-mannered, polished, refined, decent; bold, self-confident (in social intercourse), not bashful, not rustic.***14g.****diwladeiddrwydd** *eg. urbanity, politeness, civility; boldness or confidence (in social intercourse), shamelessness, lack of shyness, &c.***14g.****diwlith¹** *a. without dew, dewless.***13g.****diwlith², diwlydd²** *eb. greater celandine; true maidenhair.**Div. 16g.**Gw. hefyd dilwydd², diwythl.***diwlydd¹** *a. hard, rough, unkind.***13g.****diwlydd², gw. diwlith².****di-wnaf: diwneuthur** *ba. to be or remain without making; unmake, undo.***15-16g.****diwneuthuredig** *a.bfl. uncreated.***1595.****diwni** *a. seamless.***1551.****diwniad** *a. seamless, fig. without division(s).***1551.****diwnïaf: diwnïo, gw. di-⁴ + gwnïo.****di-wobr, diwobrwy, gw. di-⁴ + gwobr, gwobrwy, gobr.****diwohir, gw. diohir.****diwolo, diwornod, diwosgo, diwosgordd, diwosgryn, gw. diolo, diwrnod, diosgo, diosgordd, diosgryn.****diwradd, gw. diwredd.****diwraidd, di-wraidd** *be. ac fel eg. a hefyd fel a. an uprooting, eradication, subversion, demolition, destructive upheaval, extermination.***c. 1400.**

Fel *a. uprooting, overturning, demolishing; uprooted, subverted, demolished; without roots, not rooted or grounded, groundless, without cause.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: ar **ddiwradd**: *uprooted, becoming rooted out.* 13g.

diwrando, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwrando**.

diwredd *eg. trouble, vexation, serious upset.*

1750.

diwregys, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwregys**.

diwreichion, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwreichion**.

diwreiddiad *eg. extirpation, eradication, complete subversion, destruction.*

15g.

diwreiddiaf: diwreiddio, diwradd *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to uproot, eradicate, extirpate, pluck up by the roots, root up, root out, demolish, destroy, exterminate, fig. deprive of one's natural environment, deport.*

14g.

(*b*) *to be uprooted, fall to ruin, be overthrown or subverted, perish.*

14g.

diwreiddiau, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwreiddiau** (ff. l. **gwraidd**).

diwreiddiedig, diwreiddedig *a.bfl. uprooted, extirpated, demolished, destroyed; moulted, erased (in her.).*

13g.

diwreiddiog, -iol *a. unrooted, uprooted.*

1795.

diwreiddiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. uprooter, extirpator, eradicator, subverter, destroyer.*

13g.

diwreiddyn *a. rootless; dissolute, wasteful, thriftless.*

1755.

di-wres, diwres *a. without warmth or heat, cold, cool; without ardour or zeal, not fervent, lukewarm (of feeling); unamiable, cold, not warm-hearted; careless, foolish; worthless.*

15g.

diwresog, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwresog**.

diwrhaus *a. having no connexion with a man.*

14g.

di-wrid, gw. **di**-⁴ + **gwrid**.

diwriog *a. without a husband, single (of woman); desolate, lonely.*

16g.

diwrnod, diwarnod *eg. (weithiau gynt fel adf. hefyd) ll. -(i)au. day (as a space of time without implying contrast with the night), length of time between sunrise and sunset or dawn and dusk (but not strictly confined to these limits), day of twenty-four hours; fig. time of judgement or crisis, also a person's lifetime or span of life.*

I3g.

Fel *adf. one day, on a certain day.*

I3g.

Amr.: **diernod. 1551.**

diwornod. 1657.

Cfn.: **y diwrnod a'r diwrnod: on such and such a day. 1888.**

d. a noswaith: a day and a night. 1852.

d. anianol: natural day. 1816.

d. armerth: baking day. Ar lafar.

d. braf: fine or splendid day. Ar lafar.

d. caeth: cast-day, fasting-day. 1670.

d. cas: foul day. Ar lafar.

d. clwb: club day or rally. 1887.

d. cneifio: shearing day. Ar lafar.

d. corddi: churning day. Ar lafar.

diwrnodau'r cŵn: dog-days. Diw. 15g.

diwrnod cyfaddas: convenient day. 1588.

d. cyfrif: account day. Ar lafar.

y d. cyn echodoe: three days ago. 1852.

d. dial: day of vengeance or recompense. 1620.

d. dyrnu: threshing day. Ar lafar.

d. ffair: fair day. Ar lafar.

d. golchi: washing-day. 1887.

d. gorymddwyn: intercalary day. 1816.

d. gwaith: working day. 1588.

d. gwneuthurol: artificial day. 1816.

d. gŵyl: holyday, holiday, festival. 1670.

(rhoi) diwrnod i'r brenin: a day spent in idleness (or frivolity, jollification, &c.) (lit. a day to the king). Ar lafar.

d. lladd mochyn: a day of unusual activity and excitement (lit. day for killing a pig). 1887.

diwrnodau llys: court-days, law-days. 1632.

diwrnod marchnad: market day. 1757.

d. marchnad enaid: day of soul merchandize, Sabbath day. 1656.

d. mawr: red-letter day, eventful day (lit. big day). Ar lafar.

d. naturiol = d. anianol. 1817.

y d. o'r blaen: the day before, the other day. 1632.

d. o waith: a day's work. 1772.

d. pae: pay day. Ar lafar.

d. rhent: rent day. Ar lafar.

d. seryddol: astronomical day. 1830.

d. sist: pay-day. Ar lafar.

d. smit: day when bad weather compels the quarryman to stay at home or cease work before the usual time. Ar lafar.

d. talu: pay day. 1676.

d. teg: fine day. 1795.

ar (ryw) ddiwrnod: on a (certain) day. 1687.

ers diwrnod(i)au: since many days, for days. Ar lafar.

y tri d. gwaed: the last day of April, the first Monday of harvest time, and the last day of November, supposed to be unlucky days (lit. the three days of blood). 1830.

tri d. nawdd: three days of grace. 15g. Diar. Gorau bo'r diwrnod gorau bo'r gwaith: better the day better the deed. Ar lafar.

Am gwaith diwrnod, pa (pwy) dd., taith d., gw. gwaith, pa (pwy), taith.

diwrnodiaf: diwrnodio *bg. to do a day's work; work by the day.*

1772.

diwrnodiwr, gw. diwrnodwr.

diwrnodlyfr *eg. ll. -au. diary, journal, day-book.*

1604-7.

diwrnodol, -iol *a. daily, diurnal.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **diwarnodol. 1567.**

diwrnodwaith *eg. day-labour, journey-work.*

1772.

diwrnodwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. day-labourer, journey-man, days-man.*

1772.

diwrogaeth, gw. di-⁴+ gwrogaeth.**diwrogol**, gw. di-⁴+ gwrogol.**diwrol**, gw. di-⁴+ gwrol.**diwrtaith** *a. unmanured, poor (of land); uncultured, wild, uncouth; undressed (of leather).*

1594-6.

diwrteithiad, diwrteithiedig, gw. di-⁴+ gwrteithiad, gwrteithiedig.**diwrthbrawf** *a. irrefutable, irrefragable, indisputable.*

1834.

diwrthdro *a. irreversible, irrevocable, inexorable.*

1775.

diwrthduedd, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthduedd.**diwrthddadl**, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthddadl.**diwrthddywediad**, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthddywediad.**diwrtheb** *a. unanswerable, irrefragable; irresistible; incontrovertible, indisputable.*

1632.

diwrthebair, gw. diwrtheb + gair.**diwrthgil** *a. unflinching, unswerving, steadfast.*

1722.

diwrthgloch, diwrthgroch *a. courteous, polite.*

14g.

diwrthladd *a. irresistible; irrefragable, indisputable; unobstructed, notwithstanding.*

1567.

diwrthnysig, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthnysig.**diwrthod**, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthod.**diwrthred**, gw. dywrthred.**diwrthrwm** *a. without oppression, without inconvenience, convenient.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd diorthrwm.

diwrthrych *a. without an object, aimless; gram. without an object, intransitive (of verb).*

1775.

diwrthryn *a. unopposed, unhindered; indisputable, incontestable, irresistible.*

1783.

diwrthrynedd *eg. non-resistance.*

1778.

diwrthsefyll, gw. di-⁴+ gwrthsefyll.

diwrthwyneb, -iad, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwrthwyneb, -iad**.

di-wrych, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwrych**.

diwryd *a. without valour, unmanly, craven, shameful.*
Dchr. 17g.

diwryg *a. weak, feeble, anæmic, infirm.*
16g.

di-wrym, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwrym**.

di-wrysg, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwrysg**.

diwti, duwti *eg. ll. -s.*

1. duty.
[1547].

2. (excise) duty, tax.

1605-10.

Cfn.: Diwti Pasg: Easter-dues, Easter-offering. 1852.

diwybod a.

1. (a) without knowledge, ignorant, stupid.
c. 1400.

(b) ill-mannered, rude.

15g.

2. not known, unwitting, unbeknown, unknown.

1604-7.

diwybodaeth *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. lack of knowledge, ignorance.*

1583.

Fel a. without knowledge, ignorant; unwitting.

1599.

diwybodrwydd *eg. ignorance.*

1743.

diwybodus, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwybodus**.

di-wybr *a. cloudless, clear.*

14g.

diwybrddydd *eg. clear, cloudless day.*

15g.

diwyciad *eg. father-confessor.*

15-16g.

di-wych, diwych, diwychder, gw. **di**-⁴+ **gwy**, **gwy**chder.

diwyd *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. (un. b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -(i)on. assiduous, diligent, industrious, persevering; true, genuine; faithful, devoted, reliable.*

13g.

Fel e. faithful servant or maid, adherent, follower.

13g.

diwyd-dra, gw. **diwytra**.

diwydfryd, gw. **diwyd**+**bryd**.

diwydiannaeth *eb. industrialism.*
1896.

diwydiannol *a. industrial.*
1915.
Am *Y Chwyldro Diwydiannol*, gw. **chwyldro**.

diwydiannwr *eg. ll. diwydianwyr. industrialist, manufacturer.*
1936.

diwydiant *eg. ll. diwydiannau. industry.*
1892.

diwydiol *a. industrial; diligent, industrious.*
1795.

diwydiwr, gw. **diwydwr**.

di-wydn, **diwydn**, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **gwydn**.

di-wydr, gw. **di**⁻⁴ + **gwydr**.

diwydrwydd *eg.*
(*a*) *diligence, industry, assiduity.*
1567.
(*bo*) *fidelity, loyalty, devotion.*
13g.
Am *ysgol ddiwydrwydd*, gw. **ysgol**.

diwydus *a. faithful, devoted.*
1425.

diwydwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau, a hefyd fel a. industry; work of industry.*
1834.
Fel *a. industriously or diligently employed.*
16g.

diwydwas *eg. diligent lad or servant.*
a. 1584.

diwydwr, **-iwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. diligent or industrious person; faithful one, adherent, follower.*
c. 1400.

diwyddelaidd *a. courteous, noble, gentle, not Irish.*
c. 1400.

diwyg¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*
1. *form, fashion, trim, aspect, appearance; dress, attire; condition.*
14g.
2. *amendment, rectification, reform, correction; reparation, expiation.*
1567.
Fel *a. reformed; expiatory.*
1655.

diwyg², **di-wŷg** *a. without vetch or tares; free from vice, pure.*
1609.

diwyg-aberth *eg. ll. -ebyrth. expiatory sacrifice.*

1632.

diwygaf: diwygu, gw. **diwygiaf: diwygio**.

diwygaidd *a. reformed.*

1774.

diwygiad¹, **-ad** *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

1. (a) *reform, reformation, improvement, amendment; correction; renovation, repair; remedy.*

1567.

(b) *the (Protestant) Reformation.*

1707.

(c) *religious revival; the Methodist Revival; one of the revivals of 1859 and of 1904–5, &c.*

c. 1720.

2. *restitution; reparation, satisfaction, redress, atonement, expiation.*

1567.

3. *form, countenance, likeness, image; dress, attire, ornament; manner, custom; treatment.*

13g.

Amr.: diwgad. 16–17g.

Cfn.: Y Diwygiad Methodistiaidd: the Methodist Revival. 1824.

Y D. Protestannaidd: the Protestant Reformation. 1764.

d. seneddol: parliamentary reform. 1830.

diwygiad² *eg. ll. -on. reformer.*

1790.

diwyg(i)adaf: diwyg(i)adu *ba. to form, reform.*

1606.

diwygiadol *a. reformatory; revivalistic; remedial; improved, reformed.*

1816.

Am cyfarfod diwygiadol, ysgrif ddiwygiadol, gw. cyfarfod, ysgrif.

diwygiadus *a. graceful, shapely.*

1773.

diwygiadwy *a. bfl. corrigible, improvable.*

1772.

diwygiaeth *eb.g. reform, emendation; form, manner, mode.*

14g.

diwygiaf, -af: diwygio, -u, difwyn, diwyn *ba. a'r be. difwyn, diwyn fel eg.*

(a) *to reform, improve, correct, redress, rectify, repair, amend, restore, make good; recompense, pay compensation for, expiate.*

13g.

(b) *to adorn, embellish, trim.*

14g.

Amr.: daw(y)gio. 1609.

Fel e. compensation, reparation, expiation.

14g.

Cfn.: diwygio bai (beiau): to correct errors; make satisfaction for faults, make good. 1632.

d.'r wasg: to correct the press, revise proof-sheets. 18g.

difwyn dirwy: compensation 'dirwy' or fine. 14g.

Am hazwl difwyn, gw. hawl.

diwygiedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion.* *reformed; revised, corrected, mended.*
1710.

Fel *e.ll.* *the reformed, Reformists, Protestants.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **argraffiad diwygiedig:** *revised edition.* 1907.

y grefydd dd.: *the reformed religion, Protestantism.* 1752.

Am *Y Cyfieithiad Diwygiedig (o'r Beibl)*, gw. **cyfieithiad.**

diwygiol *a. reformativ, corrective; reformed; expiatory, expiable; in good order, handsome.*

1632.

diwygiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *reformer, one of the leaders of the Protestant Reformation in the 16th century; one who advocates parliamentary reform; improver.*

1701.

(*b*) *redresser.*

1595.

(*c*) *corrector, proof-reader; mender; censor.*

1632.

(*d*) *revivalist.*

1857.

Cfn.: **diwygiwr gwreiddiol:** *radical reformer, Radical.* 1820.

diwygu, gw. **diwygiaf:** **diwygio.**

diwygus *a.*

(*a*) *in good condition; handsome, graceful, trim, adorned.*

15g.

(*b*) *correct, amended; reformed.*

1722.

(*c*) *expiatory.*

1773.

diwygydd *eg. ll. -ion.* *corrector; one who atones (for).*

1595.

diwyl¹ *a. brave, bold, fearless; proud; harsh, cruel, unamiable.*

13g.

diwyl² *a. joyless, sad, perverse.*

14g.

diwylder, gw. **di⁻⁴ + gwylder.**

diwyliadwriaeth, gw. **di⁻⁴ + gwyliadwriaeth.**

diwyll¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion,* a hefyd fel *a.*

1. (*a*) *cultivation, agriculture, husbandry; cultivated state (of land); civilization, culture, art; dealings.*

13g.

(*b*) *luxury.*

13g.

2. (*a*) *worship, cult.*

13g.

(*b*) *respect.*

1567.

3. *instruction, training.*

13g.

Fel *a. cultured; cultivated (of land).*

1839.

Cfn.: diwyll Duw: the worship of God, divine worship. 13g.

diwyll², gw. diwylliaf: diwyllio.

diwyllaf: diwylllo, diwyllawdr, diwyllledig, gw. **diwylliaf: diwyllio, diwylliawdr, diwylliedig.**

diwylliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. cultivation, tillage, agriculture, husbandry; culture.*

1604–7.

diwylliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. cultivator, tiller.*

13g.

diwylliadol *a. cultural; cultivated.*

1838.

Am cymdeithas ddiwylliadol, gw. cymdeithas.

diwylliaeth *eb. cultivation, tillage; culture.*

1795.

diwylliaf, -af: diwyllio, -o, diwyllu, diwyll *ba.*

1. *(a) to cultivate, till, farm, plough.*

13g.

(b) to improve and develop (the mind, &c.), cultivate.

1862.

2. *to worship.*

1346.

3. *(a) to handle; cherish, fondle; cut up, dismember.*

c. 1400.

(b) to practise, exercise.

13g.

diwylliannol *a. cultural.*

19g.

diwylliant *eg. ll. diwylliannau. culture; cultivation, husbandry.*

1793.

diwylliawdr, diwyllawdr *eg. ll. diwyll(i)odron.*

1. *cultivator, tiller, husbandman, farmer.*

13g.

2. *worshipper.*

1608.

Cfn.: diwylliawdr tir: cultivator, tiller, husbandman, farmer. 14g.

diwylliedig, diwyllledig *a. bfl.*

1. *(a) cultured, refined.*

1846.

(b) cultivated, tilled.

16g.

2. *worshipped.*

1722.

diwyllig *a. refined, cultured.*
c. 1400.

diwylliodraeth, gw. **diwyllodraeth**.

diwylliog, -iol *a. cultivated; cultured.*
1795.

diwylliwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *cultivator, tiller, husbandman.*
1632.

2. *worshipper.*
13g.

diwyllodraeth, diwylliodraeth *eb. cultivation, tillage, agriculture.*
13g.

diwyllrwydd *eg. cultivation, agriculture.*
1589–90.

di-wyllt, diwyllt, gw. **di-⁴ + gwyllt**.

diwyllus *a. cultivated (of land).*
1795.

diwylydd *eg. ll. -ion. cultivator, agriculturist.*
1795.

diwyn¹, *hen fe. y f. diwygiaf: diwygio, &c.*

diwyn² *eg. loss, ruin; wrong.*
16g.

di-wyn, gw. **di-⁴ + gwyn**.

diwynaf: diwyno, gw. **difwynaf: difwyno**.

diwyneb *a. who does not honour or pay respect; ? that cannot be insulted.*
13g.

diwynebaf: diwynebu *ba. to deface.*
c. 1585.

diwyneb-uniawn *a. false.*
14g.

diwynfyd, gw. **di-⁴ + gwynfyd**.

diwynhi *eg. penance, a cleansing, purification, asceticism.*
c. 1400.

diwyniad, gw. **difwyniad**.

diwynias *a. free from excitement or violent passion, calm.*
15g.

di-wynt, gw. **di-⁴ + gwynt**.

di-wŷr, diwyr *a. undeviating, straight, direct; unbiased; regular, constant; correct.*
14g.

diwyraf: diwyro *ba. to straighten; restore from deviation, turn back.*

Diw. 15g.

diwyredd *a. straight, direct.*

16–17g.

diwyrgam, gw. di-⁴+ gwyrgam.

diwyrgyrch *a. direct.*

1677.

diwyriad, gw. di-⁴+ gwyriad.

diwyrnawd¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. strength, steadfastness; straightness, correctness; straight, correct, steadfast.*

Dchr. 14g.

diwyrnawd², gw. diwrnod.

diwyrni, **diwyro**, gw. di-⁴+ gwyrni, be. gwyro.

diwyrth, **diwyrthiau**, gw. di-⁴+ gwyrth(iau).

diwystl, gw. diwestl.

diwytra *eg. diligence.*

1615.

diwyth *a. kind, peaceful, without wrath.*

Dchr. 14g.

diwythl *eb.*

(a) *pimpernel.*

c. 1400.

(b) *greater celandine.*

1632.

Cfn.: Diwythl Fedi: pimpernel. 1813.

Gw. hefyd dilwydd², diwlith².

di-wyw *a. mighty, strong.*

c. 1400.

diwywiant, **diwywo**, gw. di-⁴+ gwywiant, be. gwywo.

diyfory, gw. di-⁴+ yfory.

diyngan *a. without a sound, silent, noiseless.*

15g.

diyngnawdd *a. of liberal patronage, bountiful.*

c. 1410–1420.

diyngwrth *a. sudden, unexpected, immediate.*

1725.

diyll, gw. dihyll.

diymâd, gw. di-⁴+ ymâd.

diymadaw *a.*

1. *inseparable, united; that does not leave or desert, faithful, loyal.*

14g.

2. *uninterrupted, ceaseless.*

c. 1400.

diymadferth *a. helpless, succourless; inert, inactive; remediless.*

1620.

diymadferthedd *eg. helplessness, inertia.*

1854.

diymadferthrydd *eg. helplessness, inertia.*

1774.

diymadferthwch *eg. helplessness; immobility, inertia.*

1774.

diymadnewyddiad, gw. **di**-⁴+**y**madnewyddiad.

diymado, gw. **di**ymadaw.

diymadrodd, gw. **di**-⁴+**y**madrodd.

diymagor, gw. **di**-⁴+**be.** ymagor.

diymannerch *a. silent; without exchanging a word (of greeting); without ceremony.*

16g.

diymarbed *a. unsparing, unstinting; ceaseless, indefatigable.*

1688.

diymarbod *a. heedless, unmindful, indifferent, unconcerned.*

1721.

diymarbodrwydd *eg. heedlessness, apathy, unconcern, indifference.*

1784.

diymarfer *eg. a hefyd fel a. disuse, desuetude.*

1630.

Fel a. disused, obsolete; unfamiliar, unaccustomed; (null and) void.

1789.

diymarofun *a. ungrudging, unreluctant, unconstrained, spontaneous.*

1725-6.

diymaros *a.*

(a) without delay, immediate, instant, prompt, summary.

16-17g.

(b) thoughtless, rash, impatient.

1632.

diymatal *a. unrestrained, unimpeded; unceasing, unremitting.*

1630.

diymateb, gw. **di**-⁴+**be.** ymateb.

diymatgno *a. remorseless.*

1718.

diymatreg *a. unremitting, without respite, instant.*

1756.

diymbaid *a. ceaseless, incessant, tireless, continuous.*

Diw. 18g.

diymbaratoad, gw. di-⁴+ymbaratoad.

diymbil, gw. di-⁴+be. ymbil.

diymbleidiaeth, gw. di-⁴+ymbleidiaeth.

diymborth, gw. di-⁴+ymborth.

diymbwyll *a. foolish, unreasonable, senseless.*
18–19g.

diymchwel, -iad, gw. di-⁴+ymchwel, -iad.

diymchwil, -iad, gw. di-⁴+ymchwil, -iad.

diymdaro *a. helpless, feckless, unconcerned.*
1761.

diymdawr *a. heedless, unconcerned, indifferent, careless.*
1769.

diymdawredd *eg. indifference.*
1795.

diymdawrwydd *eg. apathy, unconcern; indolence.*
1672.

diymdor *a. unbroken, incessant, continuous.*
c. 1785–90.

diymdrawiaeth *a. helpless, feckless.*
?a. 1713.

diymdrech, gw. di-⁴+ymdrech.

diymdro *a.*

1. *(a) straight, immediate, without delay, direct; without guile.*
16–17g.

(b) unchangeable, inflexible, constant.
1604–7.

2. *unruffled, comfortable, satisfying; complacent, unconcerned.*
17g.

diymdroi, gw. di-⁴+be. ymdroi.

diymddiried, gw. di-⁴+be. ymddiried.

diymeirgoll *a. not bandying words, harmonious, peaceful.*
14g.

diymeiriach *a. unsparing, unstinting; without fail.*
16–17g.

diymeirio *a. unargumentative, peaceful.*
16g.

diymennydd, gw. di-⁴+ymennydd.

diymer, gw. diymyr.

diymffrost, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymffrost**.

diymgais *a. effortless, easy-going; unambitious.*
1672.

diymgel, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymgel**.

diymgeledd, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymgeledd**.

diymglywed *a. insensible, without feeling.*
1632.

diymgom, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymgom**.

diymgudd, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymgudd**.

diymgyffred, gw. **di-**⁴+**amgyffred**.

diymgynhaliad *a. independent.*
1767.

diymgyrch *a. not to be approached, inaccessible, remote, out of reach.*
1567.

diymholiad, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymholiad**.

diymhongar *a. unassuming, unpretentious, unostentatious, unambitious.*
1862.

diymhongarwch *eg. unostentatiousness.*
1884.

diymhoniad, **diymhoniaeth**, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymhoniad**, **ymhoniaeth**.

diymladd, gw. **di-**⁴+**be. ymladd**.

diymochel, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymochel**.

diymod *a. immovable, immobile, fixed, steadfast.*
1567.

diymodol, gw. **diymod**+**-ol**.

diymodrwydd *eg. immovableness; constancy, steadfastness; immobility.*
1722.

diymofal *a. amusing, funny, comical; careless, heedless, indifferent.*
Ar lafar.

diymofalwch *eg. unconcern, indifference.*
18g.

diymofyn, **-iad**, gw. **di-**⁴+**ymofyn**, **-iad**.

diymoglyd *a. unavoidable; clear, prominent, conspicuous.*
14g.

diymogor *a. without sustenance; shelterless, harbourless, houseless.*
17g.

diymollwng *a. tenacious, steadfast, unyielding.*
1798.

diymollyngiad, -ol, gw. **di-⁴ + ymollyngiad, -ol**.

diymorol, gw. **di-⁴ + be. ymorol**.

diymosgryn *a. unconcerned, heedless, apathetic, listless, lifeless, feeble; undaunted.*
16g.

diymrafael, gw. **di-⁴ + ymrafael, amrafael**.

diymraniad, gw. **di-⁴ + ymraniad**.

diymrithiaf: diymrithio *ba. to transform (oneself).*
1551.

diymroad, diymroddiad, a., gw. **di-⁴ + ymroad, ymroddiad**.

diymroi, gw. **di-⁴ + be. ymroi**.

diymryson, gw. **di-⁴ + ymryson, amryson**.

diymrysonaf, diamrysonaf: diymrysoni, diamrysoni *ba. to mediate, arbitrate, reconcile, pacify.*
13g.

diymrysongar, gw. **di-⁴ + ymrysongar**.

diymsang *a. without parenthesis, uninterrupted, without a break; direct.*
1595.

diymsathr, gw. **diamsathr**.

diymsathredig *a.bfl. without assimilation or coalescence, uncontracted, separate, independent.*
1592.

diymswyn *a. not crossing oneself, careless, heedless.*
14-15g.

diymsyniad *a. irrational; thoughtless.*
1718.

diymwad *a. undeniable, certain, indisputable.*
14g.

diymwahân *a. inseparable, bouden.*
14g.

diymwared, gw. **di-⁴ + ymwared**.

diymwel, gw. **di-⁴ + ymwel**.

diymwgach *a. without murmuring, without anger.*
1567.

diymwrthladd *a. not to be resisted; unresisting, willing, voluntary.*
1604-7.

diymwthgar, diymwthio, gw. **di-⁴ + ymwthgar, be. ymwthio**.

diymwybod *a. a hefyd fel eg. unconscious, unaware.*
20g.

Fel *e. the unconscious; unconsciousness.*

20g.

diymyr *a. impartial, unbiased; not interfering, not intermeddling, aloof; untouched.*
15g.

diymyrgar, diymyriad, gw. di-⁴+ymyrgar, ymyriad.

diymyrraeth, gw. di-⁴+be. ymyrraeth.

diymysgaraf: diymysgaru, bf. o di-⁴+ymysgar.

diymysgaroedd *a. yn ffig. unsympathetic, heartless, unfeeling, cruel.*
17-18g.

diymysgrain *a. that does not go sprawling, upstanding.*
15g.

diynfyd, gw. di-⁴+ynfyd.

diynni, gw. di-⁴+ynni.

diyrddant *a. astonishing, stupefying.*
Dchr. 14g.

diysbaid, gw. di-⁴+ysbaid.

diysbeiliaf: diysbeilio, gw. disbeiliaf: disbeilio.

diysbryd, -iaeth, diysbrydoliaeth, gw. di-⁴+ysbryd, -iaeth, ysbrydoliaeth.

diysbydd, diysbyddaf: diysbyddu, &c., gw. dihysbydd, dihysbyddaf:
dihysbyddu.

diysgaelus, gw. diesgeulus.

diysgar, -edig, gw. di-⁴+ysgar, -edig.

diysgeulus, gw. diesgeulus.

diysgog *a. immovable, steadfast, firm, fixed, established, unwavering, fig. resolute, unyielding.*
Dchr. 14g.

diysgogaf: diysgogi *ba. to make firm or steadfast, stabilize, secure, fix.*
1795.

diysgogedd *eg. firmness, steadfastness, courage (to stand).*
1632.

diysgogiad, *a.*, gw. di-⁴+ysgogiad.

diysgogrwydd *eg. steadfastness, firmness, constancy, immovability, stability, steadiness, perseverance.*
1604-7.

diysgoywan *a. constant, faithful, steadfast.*
16-17g.

diysgwîr *a. unskilful, lacking craftsmanship.*
c. 1564.

diysgwrs, gw. di-sgwrs.

diysig, diesig *a.*

1. *vigorous, lively, active, stirring; unbroken.*

13g.

2. *unbroken, unbruised, unhurt, unimpaired by strain, &c.*

16g.

diystadl, gw. **distadl**.**diystaen**, gw. **di**-⁴+**ystaen**.

diystaeo *a. without delay, immediate.*

17-18g.

diystig, gw. **di**-⁴+**ystig**.**diystôr**, gw. **di**-**stôr**.**diystr**, gw. **diystyr**.**diystryw**, gw. **di**-⁴+**ystryw**.

diystum *a. without (proper) pose or gesture; without (affected) pose or gesture.*

1797.

diystumgar *a. ill-fashioned, unshapely.*

1716.

diystwng *a. unbending, that will not submit, invincible.*

Dchr. 14g.

diystŵr, gw. **di**-**stŵr**.

diystyr *a. ac weithiau fel eg.*

1. *(a) meaningless, senseless, brute; without cause.*

15g.

(b) despised, slighted, contemptible, despicable, insignificant, abject, base, unesteemed.

1547.

2. *inconsiderate, thoughtless, careless, heedless; contemptuous, disdainful.*

14g.

Fel e. contempt, slight, disregard.

1716.

Cfn.: diystyr gennyf (ganddo, &c.): I (he) disdain(s) or regard(s) with contempt, I (he) account(s) as trivial, I (he) make(s) light of or lightly esteem(s). 14-15g.

cymryd ar ddiystyr: to make light of, set at nought. 1551.

diystyraf, diystyriaf: diystyru, diystyried *ba.*

(a) to despise, contemn, disdain, disregard, slight, disrespect, account of no worth or value, abase.

1488-9.

(b) to bring contempt or cast a slight upon.

1605.

Cfn.: diystyru gwaradwydd: to despise the shame, put (with) an affront. 1588.

diystyraidd *a. disdainful, contemptuous.*

1805.

diystyrdod *eg. disregard, contempt.*

1801.

diystyredig, -iedig *a.bfl. despised, contemned, slighted; contemptuous, slighting.*
1696.

diystyriaeth *a. a hefyd fel eb. inconsiderate, thoughtless, without forethought, heedless, unconcerned, insensible.*

1592.

Fel *e. inconsiderateness, heedlessness, contemptuousness, insignificance, unimportance, inconsequence.*

1568.

diystyriaif: diystyried¹, gw. **diystyraf: diystyru.**

diystyried², gw. **di-⁴+be. ystyried.**

diystyriedig, gw. **diystyredig.**

diystyriol *a. inconsiderate, heedless, thoughtless; contemptuous, belittling, pejorative; without cause.*

p. 1584.

diystyrlyd *a.*

(a) contemptible, despicable, insignificant, despised, slighted, disregarded.

1721.

(b) contemptuous, disdainful, scornful, slighting.

1743.

diystyrus *a. contemptuous, disdainful, inconsiderate, slighting; contemptible, despised, insignificant, trivial, inconsiderable.*

1615.

diystyrwch *eg. contempt, disdain, scorn, slight, disregard.*

15g.

diystyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. despiser, contemner, one who slights or ignores another, affronter.*

1604-7.

dled, dledog, dledus, dledwr, dletswydd, gw. **dyled, dyledog, dyledus, dyledwr, dyletswydd.**

dlid, dylid, delid *eg. texture, clesely woven material; quality.*

Dchr. 14g.

dlif, gw. **dylif.**

dlifem *eb. gemlike maiden behind a window lattice (compared to the warp of a loom).*

14g.

dlyaf: dlyu, dlyed, dlyedog, dlyedus, gw. **dylaf***: **dylu, dyled, dyledog, dyledus.**

do¹ *adf.*

(a) yes, yea (expressing an affirmative answer to questions in the past tense when there is emphasis on the verb).

14g.

(b) emphasizing a preceding (sometimes a following) verb, or taking its place to avoid repetition (the 'do' is sometimes repeated to increase the emphasis).

1346.

(c) in answer to a question in which the verb is in the present tense.

1567.

Am *on(i)d do, os do (fe)*, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.
Gw. hefyd **naddo**.

do² *eg. do, doh.***1858.****do**³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *deuaf: dyfod*,**doaf: dod**, gw. **deuaf: dyfod**.**dob** *eg. implement for cutting or chopping gorse.*

Ar lafar.

dobaco, gw. **tybaco, tobaco**.**dobach**, gw. **dobiaf**²: **dobian**.**doben**, gw. **twymyn—t. doben**.**dobiaf**¹: **dobio** *bg.a.**(a) to strike, hit, hurl at; beat.*c. **1648**.*(b) to halt, limp.***1861.****dobiaf**²: **dobian, -io, dobach** *ba. to daub, besmear, plaster, mess about with, spoil by mixing up.***1768.****dobr, dobrwy** *eb. ll. -on, -au.***1. reward, fee; payment for service, wages; bribe.****1545.****2. short meal.****1688.****dobraf, -iaf, dobrwyaf: dobri, dobrío, dobrwyo** *ba. to reward, tempt, &c., with a reward, bribe.***1658.****dobrwr, dobrýdd** *eg. ll. -wyr. briber.***16-17g.****dobrwy, dobrwyaf: dobrwyo**, gw. **dobr, dobraf: dobri, dobrío**.**dobyn**¹ *eg. a kind of dog-drawn cart.***1769.****dobyn**² *eg. ll. -au. a dobbin, a half pint of beer.***18-19g.****dobyn—dibyn-dobyn**, gw. **dibyn-dobyn**.**dobynnaf: dobynnu**, gw. **dibynnaf: dibynnu**.**doc**¹ *eg. ll. -iau, docys. dock.***16g.***Cfn.: doc nofiol: floating dock. 1870.***d. sych: dry dock. 20g.****doc**² *eg. dock (in a court-room).*

20g.

Docetaidd *a. Docetic.*

1897.

Docetiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Docestist.*

1866.

Docetiaeth *eb. Docetism.*

1848.

dociaf: docio *ba. to shorten, curtail; dock (a tail); dock (an entail).*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **tociaf: tocio.**

dociwment *eg. ll. -au. document.*

1926.

doco, gw. **dacw.**

doctor *eg. (b. doctores, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -ion. medical practitioner, physician; learned teacher; holder of university doctorate.*

14g.

Cfn.: **doctor bôn clawdd:** *quack doctor (lit. hedgeside doctor). Ar lafar.*

d. cwac: *quack doctor. Ar lafar.*

d. y gyfraith (o'r gyfraith, yn y gyfraith): *doctor of the law; doctor of Laws. 1551.*

d. dail: *herbalist. Ar lafar.*

d. o ddefein (o ddifein, o'r difein) = d. difinyddiaeth. 16g.

d. o (mewn d.) ddif(e)inyddiaeth: *doctor of divinity. 1687.*

d. o ddefiniti (o ddifiniti) = d. difinyddiaeth. 16g.

d. duwindeb = d. difinyddiaeth. 1604.

d. dŵr: *water-caster, hydropathist, quack. Ar lafar.*

d. yr eglwys: *doctor of the church, one of the early fathers of the Christian Church. 1606.*

d. ffisig: *medical practitioner, physician. 18g.*

d. llygaid: *eye-doctor, optician. 1771.*

d. y meirw: *a suffragan or bishop without a degree (lit. a doctor of the dead or the intellectually torpid). Div. 16g.*

d. o'r gyfraith (o gyfraith) = d. y gyfraith.

d. o fwsig (o'r miwsig): *doctor of music. 16g.*

doctoraeth, gw. **doctoriaeth.**

doctoraf, -iaf: doctora, -io, -ia, doctoran *bg.a. to doctor, practise medicine, amend, correct, repair, patch up (generally with a suggestion of irony or ridicule).*

1848.

doctoraidd *a. doctoral, pertaining to a doctor or doctorate, resembling a doctor; affectedly or pompously wise, dogmatic.*

15-16g.

doctores, gw. **doctor.**

doctoriaeth, -aeth *eb. doctorship, doctorate; a setting to rights; doctrine.*

16g.

doctoryn *eg. little doctor.*

a. 1587.

docys *e.ll. docks, dock-leaves.*

Div. 16g.

dod, gw. **deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod.**

-dod, -tod *oldd., a arferir yn aml i lunio e. han. yn dynodi ansawdd, &c.,*

e.e. *ciwdod, cryndod, teilyngdod, ufudd-dod, undod, &c.*

dodaf: dodi, dodyd ba.

(a) *to put, place, set, lay (on or in), put forth; give (to), yield, grant; utter, give forth; articulate; set down or submit (a case for trial, &c.), commit; impose, inflict, lay to one's charge; fix (on or to), plant; pit (against); deposit, lay by; set or apply (the mind or will); set (to work or do), appoint, ordain, decree.*

13g.

(b) *to plant, sow, set in the ground (to grow).*

1546.

Cfn.: dodi allan: (i) *to set or put forth, publish, give out; make out (to be).* c. **1585.** (ii) *to delet.* **1567.**

d. ar: (i) *to name, give a name to.* **13g.** (ii) *to lay upon or charge (as a responsibility, duty, &c.), impose on, levy on; refer to, appeal to (for a decision or judgement); bring a charge (against); to charge (with), accuse (of); take (unfair) advantage of.* **13g.** (iii) *to apply (a remedy) to.* c. **1400.** (iv) *to befit, suit, appear proper or decent on.* **1714.**

d. ar (y) gyfraith: *to appeal to the law, submit for trial in a law-court.* **13g.**

d. ar ddeall: *to give one to understand, explain to.* **1838.**

d. (un) ar waith: *to set (one) to work.* [**1792**].

d. arwydd y grog: *to make the sign of the cross.* **13-14g.**

d. at: *to add to; commit to or unto.* **14g.**

d. bai ar: *to put the blame on, hold culpable.* **1592.**

d. bloedd = d. llef. c. **1400.**

d. bryd ar: *to set one's mind or heart on, apply oneself to.* **14g.**

d. bys ar: *to put (one's) finger on, point out.* **20g.**

d. cariad ar: *to set one's heart or affection on.* **1346.**

d. cas ar: *to set (one's) hatred upon, be averse to.* **17g.**

d. cerdd yng nghod: *to wind up or cut short a letter or harangue, &c. (lit. to put the song in the bag).* **1758.**

d. croes: *to place or plant a cross or boundary sign.* **13g.**

d. clust (i): *to give credence (to).* **1827.**

d. diasbad: *to raise an outcry, shout or cry out in alarm.* **13g.** *Beibl.* **d. dwylo ar:** *to lay hands on (for healing or appointment to spiritual office, &c.).* **1551.**

d. enw (ar): *to give a name (to), christen (lit. put a name on).* **14g.**

d. gawr: *to raise a shout or battle-cry.* **13g.**

d. golwg ar: *to set (an) eye on, look to or look after, attend to, supervise attentively.* c. **1400.**

d. gosteg: *to order silence.* **13g.**

d. gwaith: *to do work, make an effort; to give battle.* **13g.**

d. gweddi: *to utter a prayer.* *Dchr.* **14g.**

d. gweiddi: *to raise a shout or outcry.* **14g.**

d. i lawr: *to lay or set down.* **1567.**

d. i'r llawr: *to put down.* **16g.**

d. i maes = d. allan. **1775.**

d. llaw (ar): *to lay the hand (on), put the hand upon.* **13g.**

d. llef: *to raise a shout or cry, blow a blast.* **13g.**

d. meddwl (ar): *to set one's mind (on).* *Dchr.* **14g.**

d. morddwyd ar: *to ride on or mount (lit. to place the thigh on).* **13g.**

d. morddwyd dros = d. morddwyd ar. c. **1400.**

d. nawdd (ar): *to proclaim protection or sanctuary, &c.; invoke or claim protection (over).* **13g.**

d. ochenaid = d. uchenaid.

d. oed (dydd): *to appoint (a day, &c.).* **13g.**

d. penyd (ar): *to impose penance (on).* **1346.**

d. tan: *to instigate.* **14g.**

d. tros: *to give (offer, sacrifice) for.* **1551.**

d. uchenaid: *to heave a sigh.* **1346.**

d. wrth: *to apply (a remedy) to, place in contact with; add to; oppose.* **14g.**

d. ymaith: *to put away.* **16g.**

d. ymddiried: *to put one's trust.* **14g.**

d. yng nghof llys: *to witness or give evidence to a law-court.* **1730.**

d. yng nghyfraith: *to put to the test of litigation, ?question the legality of.* c. **1400.**

d. yn erbyn: *to set against, pit against; lay to one's charge, accuse of.* **13g.**

d. yn lle: *to put (or set) in place of (or instead of), substitute.* **13g.**

d. ym mhen un: *to submit or commit for decision, appeal to; set down as one's evidence, &c.; prompt, instigate; inform; cause or instruct to abide by; suggest (lit. to put into the head of).* **13g.**

Am dannedd dodi, enw d., gair d., gwallt d., plu d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **pendodi**.

dodedig *a.bfl. set, imposed, laid, given.*
1770.

dodenw *eg. ll. -au. epithet.*
c. 1753.

dodiad¹ *eg. a placing, a laying (down), ordinance, a putting, a giving; addition.*
14g.
Cfn.: dodiad at: addition. 1661.
d. diolch: *giving of thanks. 1588.*
d. dwylo: *laying on or imposition of hands. 1611.*
d. llaw: *subscription (to) or signing (of a legal document, &c.). 1710.*

dodiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who lays (down) or deposits, giver, donor, bestower.*
c. 1400.

dodiadol *a. positional.*
1780.

dodo¹ *eb. auntie.*
Ar lafar.

dodo² *eg. dodo.*
1866.

dodol *a. placing, laying, giving; shapely, comely; dative (gram.).*
p. 1584.

dodrefn *e.ll. (g. a. b. weithiau, un. g. dodrefnyn) ll. dwbl -i, -au. furniture, household fittings or utensils; implements, tools, utensils, accoutrements, equipment, tackle, gear, stuff; vessels; ornamental furniture, jewels (bibl.); carriage (bibl.), baggage; goods, wares, effects.*

13g.
Amr.: dodren. 16g.
Cfn.: dodrefn arhosol: fixtures. 1800.
d. cegin: *household furniture. 1775.*
d. corff: *clothes, garments. 1777.*
d. llu: *baggage or equipment of an army. 1770.*
d. (y) tŷ: *household furniture, household stuff or utensils. 14g.*

dodrefnach, -iach *e.ll. small articles of furniture, household effects of little value.*
1753.

dodrefnaf: dodrefnu *ba. to furnish, adorn, equip.*
1592.

dodrefniad *eg. ll. -au. a furnishing.*
1773.

dodrefnol *a. pertaining to furniture or furnishing.*
1795.

dodrefnus *a. furnished; embellished; tidy.*
Ar lafar.

dodrefnwr, dodrefnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. furnisher; furniture-maker, cabinet-maker.*
1795.

dodrefnyn, gw. **dodrefn**.

dodren, gw. **dodrefn**.

dodwaf: dodwy, dodwi, dodw *bg.a. to lay eggs; hatch; farrow, bring forth; also fig.*
13g.
 Am *wy newydd ddodwy*, gw. **wy**.

dodwr¹, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. placer, setter, putter.*
1632.
Cfn.: **dodydd enw: name-giver. 1696.**

dodwyog *a. oviparous.*
1775.

dodwywr, dodwr² *eg. (b. dodwybwraig, dodwraig, dodreg) ll. -wyr. layer (of hen, goose or duck).*
1775.

doddoedd, dothoedd, hen ff. 3 un. grb. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

doddwyf, doddyw, hen ff. 1 a 3 un. prff. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

doe, ddoe *adf. a hefyd fel eg.b. yesterday.*
14g.

Fel e. yesterday.

14g.

Cfn.: **doe y bore, doe'r bore: yesterday morning. 14g.**

Am *bore ddoe*, gw. **bore**.

Gw. hefyd **echdoe**.

doedaf: doedyd, doediad, gw. **dywedaf: dywedyd, dywediad.**

doeth¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on, -iaid. wise, tactful, prudent, discreet, judicious, sagacious, circumspect, considerate; learned; skilled.*
13g.

Fel e. wise man, sage; one of the Magi.

13g.

doeth², 3 un. grff. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

doethaf: doethi, doethan *bg.a.*

1. to make wise.

1822.

2. (a) to show wisdom.

1795.

(b) to chatter flippantly, prate pertly.

1780.

doethaidd *a. of wise disposition.*
16g.

doethair *eg. ll. -eiriau, a hefyd fel a. apophthegm, aphorism.*
1632.

Fel a. wise of speech.

15g.

doethawr, gw. **doethur, doethor.**

doethbarabl, gw. **doeth¹ + parabl.**

doethbrudd, gw. **doeth¹ + prudd.**

doethbwyll, gw. **doeth**¹ + **pwyll**.

doethdeg, gw. **doeth**¹ + **teg**.

doethder, **-dra** *eg. wisdom, sagacity, discretion.*
14-15g.

doethddyn, gw. **doeth**¹ + **dyn**.

doethedig *a.bfl. endowed with wisdom.*
1565.

doethedd, gw. **doethaidd**.

doethfab, gw. **doeth**¹ + **mab**.

doethfin, gw. **doeth**¹ + **min**¹.

doethfryd, gw. **doeth**¹ + **bryd**.

doethgall, gw. **doeth**¹ + **call**.

doethgar *a. wise, sage, prudent, deliberate.*
Dchr. 14g.

doethgarwch *eg. love of wisdom; philosophy.*
1858.

doethgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of wisdom; philosopher.*
1822.

doethgryf, gw. **doeth**¹ + **cryf**.

doethiaith, gw. **doeth**¹ + **iaith**.

doethineb, **doethinab** *eg. b. wisdom, sapience, sagacity; discretion.*
13g.

doethinebaf: **doethinebu** *bg. to discourse wisely, prate.*
19g.

doethinebus *a. wise, sapient.*
14g.

doethinebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who discourses wisely, wiseacre.*
20g.

doethinepgar *a. that loves wisdom, wise.*
1604-7.

doethlyd *a. sophisticated.*
20g.

doethol *a. wise, politic.*
1609.

doethur, **doethor** *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. doctor; teacher, sage, learned man.*
14g.

Cfn.: **Doethor (mewn) Athroniaeth**: *Doctor of Philosophy. 1852.*

D. (mewn) Cerddoriaeth: *Doctor of Music. 1852.*

D. (yn y) Cyfreithiau, yn y Gyfraith: *Doctor of Laws. 1852.*

d. yn y Gyfraith Leyg: *Doctor of Civil Law. 1852.*

D. (mewn) Diwinyddiaeth: *Doctor of Divinity. 1852.*

D. (mewn) Gwyddoniaeth: *Doctor of Science. 1896.*

D. Llenoriaeth,—mewn Llenyddiaeth: *Doctor of Literature. 1896.*

D. (mewn) Meddyginiaeth: *Doctor of Medicine. 1896.*

doethuraidd, doethoraidd *a. doctoral; dogmatic.*
1852.

doethuriaeth, doethoriaeth *eb. doctorate.*
1852.

doethwas, gw. doeth¹ + gwas.

doethwers *eb. ll. -i. aphorism, apophthegm.*
1632.

doethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wise man, sage.*
1763.

doethwych, gw. doeth¹ + gwych.

doethyn *eg. wiseacre, wiseling; learned man.*
1688.

Am *doethyn-bydol ddoethyn*, gw. **bydol**.

dof¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *tame, domesticated, broken in, trained.*
13g.

(b) *cultivated, garden (of plants); cultivated (of land).*
c. 1400.

(c) *civilized, urbane, gentle, mild, obedient; timid.*
13g.

Fel *e. a tame one, mild, gentle person.*

14–15g.

Am *dafaden ddof, dŵr d.*, gw. **dafaden, dŵr**.

dof²: dod, gw. deuaf: dyfod.

dofadar, gw. dof¹ + adar.

dofadwy *a. bfl. tameable.*
1794.

dofaeth, dyofaeth *eg. nurture, breeding, keeping.*
14g.

dofaf: dofi *bg. a.*

(a) *to tame, bring under the yoke, restrain, subdue, overpower; calm, appease, allay.*
14g.

(b) *to become tame, become calm, abate.*
1632.

dofag, dyofag *ba. 3 un. pres. myn. breeds, nourishes.*
14g.

dofaidd *a. of a tame or gentle disposition, mild, docile.*
16g.

dofaldreth, gw. dyfaldreth.

dofder, dofdra *eg. tameness.*

1826.

dofedig *a.bfl. tamed, subjected.*

9g.

dofedn, dofednod *e.ll. poultry, fowls.*

1828.

dofhaf: dofhau *ba. to subdue, subjugate.*

c. 1400.

dofhawr *eg. ll. dofhawyr. subduer, tamer.*

14g.

dofiad *eg. a taming.*

1632.

dofiaedr *eg. ll. -iodron. tamer, subduer.*

c. 1400.

dofion, ff. l., gw. **daw, dawf.**

dofn, gw. **dwn.**

dofod, dyofod *eg. ll. -au. find, treasure-trove, sea-wrack; gain, prize.*

13g.

Amr.: **dyfod. 1346.**

dofreth, dofraeth *eg. b.*

(a) *legal charge upon the villeins of a 'maenol' to support such people as the king might cause to be billeted on them during a 'progress', billeting, progress; maintenance, sustenance.*

13g.

(b) *tax, assessment, poll-tax, capitation, custom.*

1604-7.

dofrethwr, dofreithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who goes on a 'progress', one who is billeted.*

14g.

dofrwydd *eg. tameness.*

1814.

dofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tamer, breaker, trainer; subduer.*

c. 1400.

dofydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. (a) *lord, governor; the Lord, God.*

13g.

(b) *master.*

14-15g.

2. *tamer, subduer.*

16g.

Cfn.: **Dofydd Dad: God the Father. 1346.**

Am Duw Ddofydd, rhegddofydd, gw. duw, rhegofydd, rhegddofydd.

dofyddiad -ad *eg. lord, ruler, king (of God).*

14g.

dofft *eg. b. ll. -au. joist, beam.*

1632.

dog *eg. ll. -au. dog, an obstinate, savage or surly fellow; mechanical device for grappling timber, &c.; club for playing bandy, also the gam bandy.*

18-19g.

Am dog a chat, gw. cat.

dogaidd *a. malicious, doggish, cynical; savage, furious.*

15g.

doged *a. malicious, dogged, spiteful.*

1725.

dogfen, dogfan *eb. ll. -nau. document; article of faith; instruction.*

p. 1584.

dogfeniad *eg. documentation.*

20g.

dogfennaf: dogfennu *ba. to document.*

20g.

dogfennol *a. documentary.*

20g.

dogiaf: dogio *ba. to dog, provoke; beat, knock.*

1859.

dogma *eg. ll. -mâu. dogma, doctrine, tenet, belief.*

20g.

dogmataidd *a. dogmatic.*

1899.

dogmatiaeth *eb. dogmatism.*

1899.

dogmatig *a. dogmatic.*

1920.

dogn *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. ac fel adf.*

(a) lot, full measure, sufficiency, fill; quantity; measure, portion, allowance, ration, share; tax.

13g.

(b) dose.

16g.

(c) reach.

Diw. 16g.

(d) worth, estimation, valuation.

1588.

Fel a. full, sufficient.

13g.

Fel adf. awhile, a good while.

14g.

Cfn.: dogn bwyd: food ration. 20g.

d. dydd yn ei ddydd: *every day a portion, a daily rate or ration for every day. 1588.*

d. (o) fynag: *full or complete information or expression. 13g.*

d. waed: *blood that runs down from the head to the ground, complete or manifest blood. c. 1250.*

dognaeth *eb. allotment, apportionment.*

1805.

dognaf: dogni *ba*.

(a) *to give, give sufficient; divide, share, ration, proportion, apportion; measure.*

I3g.

(b) *to appraise, estimate.*

I604–7.

(c) *to prescribe, assign.*

I632.

Cfn.: dogni bwyd: to ration food. 20g.

dogndal, dogndaliad *eg. ll. -dalion, -daliadau. pension.*

I778.

dognder *eg. abundance, plenty.*

I4g.

dognedd *eg. b. full measure, abundance, plenty, large quantity; measure, ration, allowance, share, proportion.*

I4g.

dognfwyd *eg. ration of food.*

I682.

dognfynag, gw. dogn—d. fynag.

dogn-gur, gw. dogn + cur¹.

dogniad *eg. ll. -au. an apportioning, apportionment, share.*

I722.

dognus *a. sizable.*

I5g.

dognwaed, gw. dogn—d. waed.

dong, gw. ding-dong.

dohodwf, gw. dyodwf.

dôl¹ *eb. ll. -ydd, -au.*

1. *meadow, dale, field, pasture, valley.*

I3g.

2. *loop, ring, bend, bow; ox-bow; noose, snare; handle (of a cup).*

I3g.

Cfn.: dôl iau: ox-bow. I798.

d. ych: *ox-bow. I5g.*

dôl² *eg. dole.*

I933.

dòl¹ *eb. ll. doliau, -s. doll.*

I928.

Am tŷ dól, gw. tŷ.

Gw. hefyd babi-dól, doli.

dòl², gw. dwl.

dolaf: doli *ba. to share, give.*

c. I400.

dolaidd *a. meadowy.*

18–19g.

dolbren *eg. blcokhead, numskull; puppet.*

16–17g.

doldir *eg. ll. -oedd. meadow, meadowland, pasture, fruitful land, valley; plain.*

14g.

dolef *eb. ll. -au. loud shout, (plaintive) cry, clamour, outcry.*

13g.

Am *helf addolef, mab d.*, gw. **helfa, mab**.

dolefaf: dolefain, dolef, dolefu *bg. a'r be. dolefain fel eg. to cry out or aloud, shout, resound.*

14g.

Fel *e. loud call or shout, (doleful) cry.*

1604–7.

dolefgar *a. given to crying or shouting; crying (dolefully), shouting.*

1561–2.

dolefiad *eg. ll. -au. a shouting or loud calling, (plaintive) cry, wail.*

1848.

dolefus *a. plaintive, doleful; wailing, crying aloud, lamenting.*

[1710].

dolen¹ *eb. ll. -nau, -ni, -nydd. link, ring; loop; bend, bow, curve, turn, meander, a winding; handle (of bucket, basket, door, &c.), ear (of vessel); fig. link, connexion.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: dolen y follt: cramp-ring. 1722.

d. cwpan: *handle of a cup. Ar lafar.*

d. gydiol,—gydio: *connecting link. 1845.*

d. gyswllt,—gysylltiol = d. gydiol. 1888.

d. ddiffyg: *missing link; ?dropped stitch (in knitting). Ar lafar.*

d. yn nolen: *linked together. 1776.*

d. egwyd = d. y follt. 1722.

d. le i law: *a loop to catch hold of. Ar lafar.*

Am *bach a dolen, cwlwm d.*, gw. **bach**², **cwlwm**.

Gw. **hefyd dyrntol**.

dolen² *eb. ll. -nau. leaf (of book), sheet (of paper).*

15g.

Gw. **hefyd dail, dalen**.

dolengyrch *eg. winding course.*

1605–10.

doleniad *eg. ll. -au. a bending or curving, a meandering.*

1604–7.

dolennaf: dolennu *bg.a. to curve, bend, meander, wind, wriggle; loop, coil; link, be linked.*

1604–7.

dolennig *eb. small leaf (of paper, &c.), leaflet.*

1604–7.

Gw. **hefyd dalennig**.

dolennog, dolennol *a. winding, meandering, crooked; looped, coiled.*

16g.

doler, dolar *eg. b. ll. doleri. dollar.*

1795–6.

dolford *eb. dole-board.*

14–15g.

dolffin *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. *dauphin.*

14–15g.

2. *dolphin; dorado.*

1543–8.

Amr.: delffin. ((adran 2.) ll. *delffiniaid, delffinod*).

dwlffin. (yn ystyr adran 1.) c. 1400.

doli *eb. ll. doliau, dolis. dolly, dolly; dolly-stick.*

1860.

Cfn.: doli glwt: rag doll. 20g.

d. bren: *wooden doll. 1860.*

d. twb: *dolly-tub. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd *dòl*¹.

doliaf: dolio, dolian *ba. to spruce up, smarten, tidy, titivate.*

Ar lafar.

dolian *be. to dangle one's legs whilst sitting on a high seat.*

Ar lafar.

dolmen *eb. ll. -ni. dolmen; cromlech.*

1850.

doloch *eg. lamentation, a wailing, moan or groan.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *toloch.*

dolomeit, dolomith *eg. dolomite.*

1869.

dolphin, gw. **dolffin.**

dolstyn, gw. **dolystain.**

dolur *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) (*physical*) *pain, ache, smart; sore, wound, hurt; disease, sickness.*

1346.

(b) (*mental*) *pain or suffering, anguish, agony, tribulation, grief, sorrow.*

13g.

Cfn.: dolur yr (o'r) afu: liver-complaint. 16g.

d. annwyd: *cold-sore. Ar lafar.*

d. (yn yr) arenau, d. o arenau'r cefn, &c.: *kidney disease or ache. c. 1400.*

d. (mewn) bol: *belly-ache, stomach-ache. 1771.*

d. y brein: *king's evil, scrofula. 1769.*

d. brest (o'r frest, yn ei frest, &c.): *pain in the chest. c. 1740.*

d. byr: *black quarter, black leg, quarter evil, a disease, esp. of cattle and sheep, which terminates fatally in a short time (lit. short disease). 1820.*

d. calon, d. y galon: (i) *heart disease, cardiac complaint. c. 1400.* (ii) *heart-ache, mental anguish. c. 1400.*

d. y garreg: *gall-stone, stone-colic. 1701.*

d. cefn, d. o gefn: *back-ache. 1630.*

d. o glun: *sciatica. 1632.*

d. (mewn) clust(iau): *ear-ache. c. 1400.*

d. crawnllyd: *ulcer. 1629.*

d. (o'r) cylla: *stomach-ache. c. 1400.*

d. y dannedd, d. o ddannedd, d. o'r daint, &c.: *tooth-ache. 16g.*

d. dieithr: *septic sore, wound or ulcer which will not heal.* Ar lafar.

d. (yw, fu, &c.) gan (gennyf, &c.): *it pains me, him, &c., I am (was), he is (was), &c., grieved or sorry.* **I4g.**

d. gwaethaf: *great pox; leprosy.* **I8g.**

d. gwddf, d. o wddf: *sore throat, laryngitis; croup, thrush; diphtheria.* **I759.**

d. llinorog: *thrush.* **I83I.**

d. o'r lwynau, d. o'r llwyni: *lumbago.* **I604-7.**

d. (yn y, ar y, o'r, &c.) llygaid: (i) *inflammation of the eyes, ophthalmia.* **I346.** (ii) *eyesore.* **I752.**

d. y fam: *hysteria.* **I8I3.**

d. y merched: *menstruation.* **I6g.**

d. oer: *chill.* **I6g.**

d. pen, d. yn y pen, d. o ben, &c.: *headache.* **c. I400.**

d. rhydd: *diarrhoea; scouring.* **I759.**

d. siglog: *palsy.* **I688.**

d. sionc = d. rhydd. Ar lafar.

dolurboen, gw. dolur + poen.

doluriad *eg. a making sore or painful, a wounding; an aching or paining.* **I684.**

doluriaf: dolurio *bg.a.*

(a) *to grieve, be sorry, repine, be afflicted, distressed or annoyed; be painful, ache, smart.*

I3g.

(b) *to cause pain, anguish or sorrow (to), grieve, afflict, distress; wound, hurt; deplore, lament.*

I346.

Cfn.: dolurio teimlad(au) (rhywun): to hurt someone's feelings. Ar lafar.

doluriog *a. full of wounds, sore, painful, afflicted.*

I5g.

dolurloes, gw. dolur + (g)loes.

dolurnych *eg. a pining or wasting away through anguish, sorrow, &c.*

I5g.

dolurus, †dolurius *a. painful, grievous, aching, sore; sad, doleful, dolorous, grieved, sorry.*

I346.

Cfn.: dolurus (yw, fu, &c.) gan (gennyf, &c.): it pains me (him, &c.), I am (he is, &c.) grieved or sorry. **I4g.**

Am y Ffordd Ddolurus, y Llwybr Dolurus, gw. ffordd, llwybr.

dolwair *eg. meadow hay.*

I7g.

dolwellt *eg. hay.*

I604-7.

dolystain *eg. ll. dolysteiniau. quaver (note); a quavering (of the voice), tremulous sound or note, trill.*

I725.

dolysteiniaf: dolysteinio *bg.a. to quaver, trill.*

I707.

dolysteiniol *a. quavering, trembling, vibrating.*

I795.

dolystum *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *loop, bow, meander, bent or curved form, curvature; staple of door, &c., hasp.*
16g.

(b) *mole trap; mouse trap.*
1852.

Fel *a. curved, bowed, bent, hooked.*
1770.

dolystumiad, dolystumad *eg. ll. -au. a bending archwise, a curving or looping, a twisting; a meandering or winding; a wallowing.*
1604-7.

dolystumiaf, -af: dolystumio, -o, dolystymu *bg.a. to bend, coil (rope, &c.), curve; meander, wind.*
1604-7.

dolystumiog, -og *a. curving, curved, bent.*
1775.

doll, gw. toll.

dollwng, gw. dillyngaf: dillwng.

dollwr, gw. tollwr.

dom, domaf: domi, domo, gw. tom, tomaf: tomi.

dôm *eg. a dome.*
16g.

domenus, gw. dominus.

Dominicaidd *a. Dominican.*
1856.

Dominican *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. Dominican, one of the Black Friars.*
1658.

dominiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. dominion.*
20g.
Am statws dominiwn, gw. statws.

domino *eg. ll. -s. domino(es).*
1855.

dominus, domenus, domnus *eg. a hefyd e. p. lord; Lord, God.*
13g.

domlyd, gw. tomlyd.

Donatiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Donatist.*
1891.

Donatist *eg. ll. -iaid. Donatist.*
1611.

donci *eg. ll. -s. donkey.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **donci crop:** *style of cutting the hair short leaving a fringe.* Ar lafar.

d. frinj = d. crop. Ar lafar.

d. mul: *leap-frog.* Ar lafar.

chwaræ donci: *the game strong horses and weak donkey.* Ar lafar.

dondiaf: dondio *bg.a. to taunt, chide, reprove, rebuke, scold; threaten.*
18g.

dondiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who scolds or threatens.*
1795.

dondriaf: dondrio *bg. to dander, stroll, saunter.*
16-17g.

donhaf: donha *ba. to endow.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **dawnhaf: dawnhau.**

doniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a giving, a conferring or endowing, donation; grant.*
16g.

doniad² *eg. giver, one who endows or presents.*
16g.

doniaeth *eb.g. endowment, donation, grace.*
16g.

doniaf: donio *ba. to endow, bless; give, present.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **dawnhaf: dawnhau, donhaf: donha.**

doniau, ff. l., gw. **dawn.**

doniedig *a.bfl. gifted, endowed.*
16g.
Amr.: dawnedig. 16g.

doniog *a. gifted, endowed, talented, of good parts; bountiful, liberal; fortunate; profitable, advantageous.*
13g.

doniol *a. gifted, talented, endowed; eloquent, fluent, facetious, witty, humorous, funny, amusing; bountiful, liberal, beneficent.*
16g.

donioldeb *eg. wit, facetiousness, humour; liberality.*
18-19g.

donioledig *a.bfl. gifted; amusing, funny.*
1759.

doniolgamp *a. gifted, talented.*
1849.

donioli, doniolwch *eg. wit, facetiousness, humour.*
1910.

doniwr, donwr *eg. ll. -wyr. giver, donor, one who bestows or endows.*
1567.

donnen, gw. **tonnen.**

donsier *eg. danger.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd **dansier.**

donwy, 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *doniaf: donio.*

doodwf, gw. **dyodwf**.

dôr *eb.* (un. bach. *dorig*, ll. *-au*) ll. *dorau*.

(*a*) *door*; also *transf.*

10g.

(*b*) *fig. defence, refuge, shield; opportunity; protector, defender, chief, leader.*

13g.

Cfm.: **dôr ddau hanner**: *folding door*. 1632.

d. ddyrchafad: *portcullis*. c. 1400.

d. blyg,—blygedig: *folding door*. 1588.

doraf: dori, dorbod, darbod *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to matter (to), be of importance or interest (to), concern.*

13g.

(*b*) *to care (for), be concerned (about), be interested (in).*

14g.

(*c*) (*a fusion of constructions (a) and (b)*).

15g.

(*d*) *it behoves.*

1688.

Gw. *hefyd darbodaf: darbod, -i, pathawr.*

Doraidd, gw. **Doriaidd**.

dorbod, gw. **darbodaf: darbod, -i, doraf: dori.**

Dorcas—cwrdd D., gw. **cwrdd.**

dorfloddiad *eg. inciter, stirrer, disturber.*

c. 1400.

dôr-galed *a. having an impenetrable door or entrance, hard to open, shut fast.*

1721.

dôr-geidwad *eg. ll. -geidwaid. doorkeeper, janitor, porter.*

1850.

dorgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watchdog; fig. watchman, guard, vigilant sentinel.*

14g.

dorglwyd *eb. ll. -i, -au. door-hurdle, wattle gate; fig. defence, refuge; defender, protector.*

12g.

Doriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Dorian.*

1772.

Doriaidd, -aidd *a. Dorian, Doric.*

1798.

dorig, gw. **dôr.**

Dorig *a. Doric.*

1856.

dorlota *ba. to dandle, fondle, pamper.*

1795.

dormach, tormach *eg. b. ll. -au. burden, oppression; forfeit; suretyship.*

14g.

dormer *eb. ll. -au. dormer.*
1896.

dorol *a. of interest or concern.*
1838.

dortur *eg. ll. -iau. dorter, sleeping quarters, dormitory (esp. in a monastery).*
15g.

dorus *a. interesting.*
1858.

dos- *rhgdd. cadarnhaol a welir mewn rhai geiriau, e.e. dosbarth, dosben.*

dos¹ *eg. drop, trickle.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd dosog.

dos² *eb. ll. dosys. dose; share.*
1722.

dos³ *2 un. grch. y f. af: mynd, myned. go away!; come here!*
14g.

dosaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. dose.*
1771.

dosbarth¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion, -iadau, dosbeirth.*

1. *distinction; division, distribution; section, category; district; column (of page), paragraph; clause; analysis; class, e.g. group of pupils or students; people of the same social status, &c.*

1567.

2. *(a) discretion, wisdom, reason, discernment, ability to distinguish or discriminate.*
13g.

(b) decision, verdict, conclusion of a case or controversy; rule, regulation; order, method, arrangement; system; exposition, description or setting forth; account.

14g.

Amr.: desbarth. 1567.

dysbarth. 1604-7.

Cfn.: dosbarth allanol: extra-mural class. 20g.

d. arfau: *classification and description, &c., of heraldic arms. 16g.*

d. Beiblaidd: *Bible class. 1897.*

d. y Ford Gron: *the Order and Institutes of the Round Table (IM). c. 1785-90.*

d. Caerfyrddin: *the bardic metrical system consisting of 24 strict metres sanctioned by the Eisteddfod held at Carmarthen c. 1450. c. 1785-90.*

y d. canol: *the middle class. 20g.*

d. darllen = d. Beiblaidd. *Ar lafar.*

y d. gweithgar = y d. gweithiol. 1846.

y d. gweithiol: *the working class. 1860.*

d. gwledig: *rural district. 20g.*

d. yr haul: *solar system. 1816.*

y d. heulog = d. yr haul. 1842.

d. Morgannwg: *the Glamorgan system of versification devised by Iolo Morganwg. c. 1785-90.*

d. nos: *evening class. Ar lafar.*

d. Tir Iarll: *the bardic system of Tir Iarll. 18-19g.*

y d. uchaf: *(i) the upper class(es) in society. 1841. (ii) the sixth form in a grammar school, &c. 189.*

ar ddosbarth: *distinctly, easily distinguished, in order, methodically. 13g.*

Am cyfarfod dosbarth, cyngor d., dŵyn ar ddosbarth, gwneud (gwneuthur) d., trefn a d., ystafell dd., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dosbarth², *gw. dosbarthaf: dosbarthu.*

dosbarthadwy *a.bfl.* *classifiable; divisible, separable, separate.*
1772.

dosbarthaf: dosbarthu, dosbarth¹ *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to divide, share; part, separate; differentiate, distinguish; classify; arrange, dispose.*

13g.

(b) *to distribute, allot, share out, deliver (letters, &c.).*

14g.

2. (a) *to decide a legal matter, pronounce judgement, resolve.*

13g.

(b) *to interpret, expound, explain.*

13-14g.

(c) *to reason.*

1547.

Amr.: dysbarthu. 1595.

Cfn.: dosbarthu cynhennau: to settle disputes. 14g.

d. dadleuoedd: *to settle disputes. 13g.*

d. (rhwng) drwg a da (da a drwg): *to discern good and evil, discriminate between good and bad. 1567.*

dosbarthdrefn *eb.* *system.*

1833.

dosbarthedig, -iedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *divided, separated, distinguished, partitioned; separate, distinct, different; particular; arranged; classified.*

1346.

(b) *partitive.*

1592.

dosbarthgar *a.* *orderly, methodical, systematic.*

18-19g.

dosbarthiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *division; classification; distribution; section; paragraph; separation, difference; disagreement, division, dissension; disposition, a ruling; delivery (of letters); course, set (of persons).*

13g.

(b) *concise summary, descripton; definition, interpretation, explanation, exposition.*

1552.

Amr.: dysbarthiad. 1604-7.

dosbarthiadol *a.*

(a) *divisional; distributive; distinct, analytical.*

1770.

(b) *pertaining to an electoral ward, divisional, district.*

1838.

dosbarthiant *eg.* *division, separation; arrangement, classification.*

16-17g.

dosbarthiol, gw. dosbarthol.

dosbarthlyfr *eg. ll. -au.* *reader, manual, class-book; class-register; (legal) digest.*

1604-7.

dosbarthnod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *section-mark (in a book); bracket.*

1688.

(b) *clause, paragraph; section.*

1710.

dosbarthol, -iol *a.*

1. (a) *separated, distinct, apart, divided; different; orderly; abstract.*

1605-10.

(b) *belonging to a class, altogether, collective; divisional, (of a) district.*

1848.

2. *discerning, distinguishing, discriminating, penetrating, keen; distributing.*

1632.

Amr.: dysbarthol. 1604-7.

Am cyngor dosbarthol, gw. cyngor.

dosbarthran *eb. ll. -nau. section; paragraph; district.*

1808.

dosbarthus *a. discerning, discriminating, reasonable, rational; penetrating, keen; wise, prudent, discreet, sensible; orderly, well-arranged; classifiable.*

13g.

Amr.: dysbarthus. 1604-7.

dosbarthwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *distributor of Welsh books, papers, periodicals, &c., one who delivers letters; dispenser, distributor; arranger; divider.*

15-16g.

2. (a) *interpreter, expositor.*

1552.

(b) *person (well versed in the Law of Hywel Dda) whose service was engaged to reverse a wrong judgement, &c.; mediator, arbiter, umpire.*

1387-8.

Amr.: dysbarthwr. 1604-7.

dosbarthydd, dosberthydd *eg. ll. -ion. divider; one who distributes books or delivers letters, &c.; divisor (in math.).*

1772.

dosben *eg. ll. -nau, -ion.*

(a) *end, conclusion.*

1691.

(b) *particulars, details; category, heading.*

1795.

dosbeniad *eg. ll. -au. a particularizing; definition.*

1795.

dosbennaf: dosbennu *ba. to particularize, characterize; define; analyse; conclude.*

1595.

dosbennol *a. characteristic; defining; demonstrative (gram.).*

1795.

dosberthydd, *gw. dosbarthydd.*

dosbleidiaf: dosbleidio *ba. to display.*

1621.

dosog *a. dripping, sweating, foaming (usu. of steeds, &c.).*
Dchr. 14g.

dosran *eb.g. ll. -nau. division, section, portion; clause, paragraph.*
1832.

dosraniad *eg. ll. -au. analysis; division, separation; section.*
1795.

dosrannaf: dosrannu *bg.a. to analyse; divide, separate; define; parse.*
1595.

dosrannol *a. analytical; sectional.*
1795.

dot¹, dotyn *eg.b. ll. dotiau. dot, full stop, period; spot.*
1816.

dot² *eb. vertigo, giddiness.*
Ar lafar.

dotens *eg. giddiness; feeble-mindedness.*
17g.

dotiad *eg. perplexity, confusion; an erring, mistaking.*
16g.

dotiaf¹: dotio *ba. to dot.*
1833.

dotiaf²: dotio *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. am, ar, at. to dote (on), admire greatly, be enamoured (of), be infatuated (with), infatuate; be astonished; perplex, astound, stupefy, stun; become confused, be stunned.*
15-16g.

dotianaf: dotianu *ba. to love to excess.*
Dchr. 17g.

dotiedig¹ *a.bfl. dotted.*
1833.

dotiedig² *a.bfl. doting, dotish, stupid, foolish; puzzled.*
[1547].

dotiog *a. dotted.*
183.

dotlyd *a. dotish, confused, feeble-minded, silly.*
Ar lafar.

dots, dodj *eg. dodge.*
Ar lafar.

dotsiaf, dodjaf: dotsio, dodjo, dodjan *bg. to dodge.*
1787.

dotyn, gw. **dot¹.**

dothoedd, dothoeddynt, hen ff. 3 un. a ll. grb. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

dothwyf, dothyw, hen ff. 1 a 3 un. prff. y *deuaf: dyfod.*

dou, douddeg, gw. **dau, deuddeg.**

douthum, hen ff. i un. prff. y f. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

dowad, gw. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

dowc *eg. a plunging, a dive.*
Ar lafar.

dowcer, dowcar *eg. ll. dowcers, dowcars, (adran 2.) dowceri.*

1. *ducker, diver; water bird that dives, razor-bill.*
Ar lafar.

2. *rake-like instrument used to duck sheep in preparation for shearing, dipping-hook.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bilidowcar**.

dowcfa, dowciad *eb.g. a ducking, dowking, wetting.*
1772.

dowciaf: dowcio, dowcian *bg.a. to dowk, duck; dive, plunge.*
1547.

dowciar *eb. ll. -ieir. didapper, grebe, arsefoot.*
1707.

dowciwr *eg. ll. -wyr. diver.*
1772.

dow-dow *adf. yn enw. yn yr ymad. mynd dow-dow (o dow i dow, yn dow-dow), dod dow-dow (yn dow-dow), cerdded dow-dow (o dow i dow). slow, leisurely.*
Ar lafar.

dowdwst, gw. *dyfodwst*.

dowediad, gw. *dyfodiad*.

dowlas *eg. dowlas.*
1722.

down *eg. down.*
1547.

downsiaf: downsio, gw. *dawnsiaf: dawnsio*.

downsiwn, gw. *dwnsiwn*.

downsiwr, gw. *dawnsiwr*.

downtilion *eg. dandelion.*
Diw. 16g.

downus, gw. *dawnus*.

dowod, gw. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

dowsed, gw. *dwsed*.

dowt, dywt *eg. ll. -iau. doubt; argument.*
15-16g.

downtiaf, -af: dowtio, -o *bg.a. to doubt, hesitate.*
15-16g.

downtus *a. doubtful; unauthentic.*

1547.

dowydd, dowyddaf: dowyddu, gw. **dywydd, dywyddaf: dywyddu**.

dra, gw. **tra**.

-dra, -tra *oldd.*, a arferir yn aml i lunio e. han. yn dynodi ansawdd, e.e. *byrdra, ehofndra, glanweithdra, gwyndra. suffix commonly used to form abstract nouns expressing quality.*

1795.

drab *eg. (bach. drabyn) ll. -iau. piece, bit, shred, patch, fragment.*

1700.

drabaf: drabo *bg. to whore.*

1732.

drabiaf: drabio *ba. to cut or pull to pieces.*

Ar lafar.

drabiog *a. broken, fragmentary.*

Ar lafar.

drabŵd, gw. **trabŵd**.

dracmon *eg. ll. -au. drachma; dram.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **drachma, dragma**.

drach, drachefn, gw. **trach, trachefn**.

drachma *eg. b. ll. -âu. drachma, dram.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **dracmon, dragma**.

dracht, tracht *eg. b. ll. -iau. draught (of liquid, liquor, &c.).*

Diw. 16g.

drachtedig *a. bfl. draughting, (drinking) deeply.*

c. 1585.

drachtiad *eg. ll. -au. a draughting, deep drinking.*

1895.

drachtiaf, trachtiaf: drachtio, trachtio *bg. a. to drink deeply, quaff.*

1772.

drachtio *a. gulping.*

20g.

draen¹, drain *eg. b. (un. b. draenen, ll. -nau; ll. bach. dreiniach, dreinos, -ios) ll. drain.*

(a) thorn(s), prickle(s), also fig. of anything causing pain or grief.

14g.

(b) thorns, brambles, briars; transf. spines (of hedgehog).

13g.

(c) a kind of strainer (usu. made of plaited thorn twigs and formerly used in home brewing) which was placed before the faucet in the mash-tub, to prevent the grains from running out with the liquor.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **drain (draenen) yr Aifft**: *acacia(s)*. **1853.**

d. y camel: *camel-thorn, Alhagi camelorum*. **1852.**

d. yn ei gap (eu cap, &c.)!: *a plague on him (them, &c.)!* **1753.**

d. (draenen) Crist: *Christ's thorn, buckler-thorn*. **1604-7.**

d. duon, draenen ddu: *black-thorn, Prunus spinosa*. *Div.* **16g.**

d. y geifr, d. yr afr: *goat's thorn, Astragalus Tragacanthus*. **1725.**

d. gwynion, draenen wen: *hawthorn, Crataegus monogyna*. **1725.**

d. (draenen) ysbinys: *barberry-tree*. **16g.**

d. (draenen) ysbyddad(en) = **d. gwynion**. **14g.**

d. wyneb: *pimples on the face, out of which, when pressed, a kind of worm-shaped matter issues, comedo, blackheads*. **1604-7.**

ar y d., ar dd.: *on tenterhooks*. **16-17g.**

ar bigau(r) d. = **ar y d.** **19g.**

ni rown (roddai, &c.) ddraen (bin drain): *I (he, &c.) would not give two hoots*. **1740.**

ni thalai (thalwn, &c.) dd.: *it (I, &c.) would not be worth a straw*. **17g.**

Am *clawdd drain, coron (o) ddraen, llidiart drain, pin draen, pinnau drain, gw. clawdd, coron, llidiart, pin.*

draen², traen *eg. ll. dreiniau, treiniau. drain.*
1846.

draenblu *e.ll. down, down-feathers; thistledown.*
1547.

draened *eg. drag-net.*
1547.

draenen, *gw. draen¹.*

draeneta *bg. to catch fish with a drag-net.*
1547.

draenglwyd *eb. thorn-harrow, bush-harrow.*
13g.

draeniaf: traeniaf: draenio, traenio *ba. to drain.*
1845.

draenllwyn, dreinllwyn *eg. ll. -i. thorn-bush.*
14g.

draenllyd, *gw. dreinllyd.*

draenog *eg. (b. draenoges, bach. draenogyn) ll. -od, -iaid, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) hedgehog, urchin; also fig. of a cross-grained peevish person.
14g.

(b) porcupine.
1617.

(c) ferret.
1588.

2. (a) perch, bass.
c. 1400.

(b) sea-urchin, button-fish.
1722.

3. bittern.
1588.

Fel a. thorny, prickly.
16g.

Cfn.: **draenog (y) coed**: *hedgehog, urchin*. **1547.**

d. (y) môr: *sea-urchin*. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **dreiniog**.

draenogaidd *a. prickly*.

1808.

draenoglyd *a. peevish, spiteful, testy*.

Ar lafar.

draenogrwydd, dreiniogrwydd *eg. irritableness, peevishness, petulance; thorniness, prickliness, spinosity*.

1780.

draenwydd, -en *e.ll.b. black-thorn, sloe-trees*.

14g.

drafaf: drafo *ba. to darn*.

1772.

drafers, gw. drofers.

drafft¹ *eg.b. ll. -iau*.

1. *(written) order for payment, draft*.

1872.

2. *first copy, draft*.

20g.

3. *draft, reinforcement*.

1914.

drafft² *eg. draught*.

1894.

drafftiaf: drafftio *ba*.

1. *to draft*.

20g.

2. *to draft (document, &c.)*.

20g.

drafftio, -og, -lyd *a. draughty*.

Ar lafar.

draffts *e.ll. draughts*.

Ar lafar.

drag *eg. ll. -iau, dragas. piece, fragment*.

15g.

dragiaf: dragio *ba. to tear to pieces, rend, maul; drag*.

15g.

dragiog *a*.

(a) *lacerated, torn, mangled, shattered, tattered*.

c. 1450.

(b) *jagged, notched (of leaves)*.

15-16g.

dragma *eg. ll. -âu. drachm, dram*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **dracmon, drachma**.

dragoman *eg. ll. dragomyn. dragoman.*
19g.

dragon *eg. ac e.ll., hefyd ll. -au.*

(a) *warrior, hero, war leader, chieftain, prince; military power.*
13g.

(b) *dragon.*

14g.

Am *pen dragon*, gw. **pedragon**.

dragonlys *eg. dragons, dragonwort.*
1604–7.

dragonol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ferocious, brave, valiant; warrior, brave fighter.*
Dchr. 14g.

dragonwys *a. draconic, ferocious, brave.*
Dchr. 14g.

dragwn *eg. ac e.ll. dragon; warrior, hero, war leader, chieftain.*
14g.

Amr.: **dragwm. 16–17g.**

Am *iâr ddragwm*, gw. **iâr**.

draig *eb.g. ll. dreigiau, -au, -ioedd.*

1. (a) *dragon.*

13g.

(b) *constellation called the Dragon.*

1795.

2. *warrior, hero, war leader, chieftain, prince.*

1246.

3. *Satan, the Devil.*

1551.

4. *sheet-lightning, lightning unaccompanied by thunder; meteorite.*

15g.

Cfn.: **y Ddraig Goch:** *the Red Dragon (the national emblem of Wales).* 14g.

y Dd. Wen: *the White Dragon (representing the Saxons or the English in Welsh vaticinations).*
Dchr. 14g.

Am *llyisiau'r ddraig*, gw. **llyisiau**.

dram¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. dram.*
1545.

dram² *eb. ll. -iau, -s. tram.*
Ar lafar.

drama *eb. ll. -âu, dramodau. drama.*
1825.

Cfn.: **drama radio:** *radio play.* 20g.

d. deledu: *television play.* 20g.

dramaf: dram *ba. to load a tram.*
1907.

dramaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. tramful.*
1870–5.

dramaol *a. dramatic.*
20g.

dramataidd, dramadaidd *a. dramatic.*

1899.

dramateiddiaf, dramadeiddiaf: dramateiddio, dramadeiddio *ba. to dramatize.*

20g.

dramatig, dramadig *a. dramatic.*

20g.

dramawr, dramäydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. dramatist, playwright.*

1923.

dramayddol *a. dramatic.*

1863.

dramffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. tram-road.*

1870.

Gw. hefyd **tramffordd**.

dramod, dramawd *eb. ll. dramodau. drama, play.*

1905.

dramodig *eb. ll. -au. short drama, sketch.*

20g.

dramodol *a. dramatic.*

20g.

dramodydd, dramodwr *eg. ll. dramodwyr. dramtist.*

20g.

dramrod, gw. tramrod.

dramwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tramsman.*

Ar lafar.

drannoeth, gw. trannoeth.

drans, dransiaf: dransio, gw. drens, drensiaf: drensio.

draper *eg. ll. -iaid. draper.*

1585.

drapia, drapio *ebd. drat you!*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **godrapia**.

draphen, gw. pendraphen.

draphlith, gw. plithdraphlith.

drâr, gw. driôr.

drasiaf: drasio, gw. trasiaf: trasio.

drastig *a. drastic.*

1923.

dratio, drato *ebd. drat it!*

Ar lafar.

draw, traw *adf. yonder, there, beyond.*

I3g.*Cfn.*: **draw ac yma**: *here and there (lit. there and here)*. **I604–7.****traw a thraw**: *further and further*. **I3g.**Am *pen draw*, (*y*) *tu draw*, *yma a thraw*, gw. **pen, tu, yma.****drec**, gw. **trec.****drecsiwn, direcsiwn** *eg. ll. -iynau. direction, address, guidance; prescription.***I670.****drech**, gw. **drych.****drefa** *eb. ll. -âu. twenty-four sheaves, thrave; the number twenty-four; a large number.***I3g.***Cfn.*: **drefa o bapur**: *a ream*. **I798.****drefion** *e.ll. pieces, fragments.***I672.**Am *torri'n ddrefion*, gw. **torraf: torri.****drefl**, gw. **drifl.****dreng** *a. perverse, refractory; rough, boorish, churlish; surly, peevish, sullen, morose; bitter; dogged.***I588.****drengar** *a. stubborn, morose; peevish, cross.*Ar *lafar*.**drengdra** *eg. surliness.***I712.****drengllyd** *a. surly.***I766.****drengyn** *eg. surly fellow, churl.***I6–17g.****dreif** *eg. drive.***20g.****dreifar, dreifer** *eg. ll. -s, dreifwyr. driver.***I894.****dreifiar: dreifio** *ba. to drive.***I876.****dreigaidd, -iaidd** *a. dragon-like; terrible.***I621.****dreigiaf: dreigio** *bg. to flash lightning without accompanying thunder.***I795.****dreigiol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. dragon-like; terrible; brave, bold; splendid, excellent; lord, war leader.**c. I400.***dreigle**, gw. **draig + lle.****dreigwaed** *eg.**(a) dragon-tree.***20g.**

(*b*) *dragon's blood*.

1851.

dreinberth, gw. drain + perth.

dreindir, gw. drain + tir.

dreiniaf¹: dreinio *ba. to bush or hedge with thorns; dress with thorns.*

1653.

dreiniaf², treiniaf, dreniaf: dreinio, treinio, drenio *ba. to drain.*

1845.

dreiniog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -od, -ion. thorny, prickly, also fig. troublesome, perplexing, worrying.*

1630.

Fel *e. I. siskin.*

1795.

2. *thorn-brake.*

1770.

dreiniogrwydd, gw. draenogrwydd.

dreinos, gw. draen¹, drain.

dreinllwyn, gw. draenllwyn.

dreinllyd, draenllyd *a. thorny, prickly.*

1744.

dreinllyfnaf: dreinllyfnu *ba. to bush-harrow.*

1800.

dreinos, gw. draen¹, drain.

drel *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. bach. drelyn) ll. -iaid, -od, -au. barbarous, ill-bred, rude, churlish, surly, mean, illiberal.*

15-16g.

Fel *e. churl, rude fellow, oaf, clown, bumpkin, lob, numskull, ignoramus.*

1480-1527.

drelach *eg. cur, churl.*

Ar lafar.

drelaf: drelo, gw. dreliaf: drelio.

drelaidd *a. churlish, boorish, surly, uncouth; knavish.*

1770.

drelgi *eg. ll. -gwn. churl, disobliging fellow, knave.*

1862.

dreliaf, -af: drelio, -o *bg.a. to ill-treat, abuse, malign; be miserable or disconsolate.*

1604-7.

drelyn, gw. drel.

drem, dremiaf, -af: dremio, dremu, gw. trem, tremiaf: tremio.

dremygaf: dremygu, dremygus, gw. tremygaf: tremygu, tremygus.

dremynt, gw. tremynt.

drên, dreniaf: drenio, gw. **draen**², **dreiniaf**²: **dreinio**.

drennydd, gw. **trennydd**.

drens, drensh eg. ll. *-iau*. *drench, draught or dose of medicine given to an animal*.
1771.

drensiaf: drenio *ba. to drench (an animal)*.

Ar lafar.

Am *corn drenio*, gw. **corn**.

dresaf: dresu *bg. to cluck or cackle*.

Ar lafar.

dreser, dresel *eb. ll. -au, -ydd, -s. dresser*.

1768.

Amr.; **tresel, tresal**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **dreser gam**: *dresser made to fit into a corner*. Ar lafar.

dresglen, gw. **tresglen**.

dresiaf: dresio *bg.a. to dress, trim*.

1897.

drewaf: drewi *bg.a.*

(a) *to stink, emit a (strong) offensive smell, have a bad odour, often fig. of character, mode of life, &c., that incur loathing and contempt; rot, become rotten or putrid*.

14g.

(b) *to cause to stink or emit stench; bemire, foul, dirty, soil, smudge*.

1455-6.

drewant, gw. **drewiant**.

drewbwl eg. ll. *-byllau. stinking pit, stench-pool*.

1703.

drewchwa *eb. mepthitis; carbonic acid gas*.

1795.

drewdod eg. *stink, offensive smell, stench, fetor, fig. cause of loathing and contempt, &c.*

1722.

drewddelid eg. *osmium*.

1851.

drewedig, drewiedig *a.bfl. stinking, malodorous, fetid, noisome; putrid, rotten, foul, filthy; odious, disgusting, contemptible (of conduct, morality, &c.)*.

13g.

drewedigrwydd eg. *stink, evil smell, fetor, fetidness; rottenness, putridity*.

14g.

drewg eg. *tare, cockle, darnel; millet; poppy*.

1567.

drewgi eg. ll. *-gwn*.

1. *stinking or evil-smelling dog, stinkard, fig. foul and contemptible person; species of stinking animal, e.g. the polecat or skunk*.

1703.

2. *asafoetida*.

18g.

drewgoed *e.ll. neu e.tf. stinking bean-trefoil, Anagyris foetida; laburnum.*

1632.

drewi *eg. stink, stench, fetor, filth.*

15g.

drewiant, drewant *eg.*

(a) *stink, stench, fetor.*

13-14g.

(b) *knave, villain, wretch, rascal, stinkard.*

15g.

drewid, gw. driwid.

drewiedig, gw. drewedig.

drewl, gw. drifl.

drewlyd, gw. drewlyd.

drewlys *eg. poppy.*

18g.

drewlyd, drewlyd *a. stinking, fetid, malodorous, noisome; foul, filthy, nasty, disgusting, odious and contemptible.*

1592.

drewog, -ol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. drewogod. stinking, foul-smelling; stinkard, skunk.*

14g.

drewsawr *a. a hefyd fel eg. stinking, fetid; stench, fetor.*

14g.

drewsudd, drawsug *eg. asafoetida.*

1850.

drewsur *a. having a sour stench.*

16g.

drib *eg. (bach. driyn) ll. -iau. drib, little bit.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: (yn) ddribiau ddrac: (in) bits or scraps, (in) smithereens. 1760.

drib-drab *adf. bit by bit, little by little, in driblets, in small groups or quantities, &c., drip-drop, &c.*

1881.

Cfn.: mynd (cerdded) drib-drab: to go or walk in a dilatory fashion, i.e. halting or stopping often.

Ar lafar.

driblaf: driblo, driblan *bg. to dribble.*

Ar lafar.

driblyn *eg. driblet, little bit, small sum or quantity.*

1604-7.

drifl, drefl, drewl *eg. ll. -au. drivel, slaver.*

[1762].

Cfn.: drifl y gwynt = d. yr ych. Ar lafar.

d. yr ych: *gossamer. Ar lafar.*

drifliaf, -af, dreflaf: driflio, -o, -an, dreflo, dreflu, -an *bg. to drivel, slaver.*
1725.

driflog *a. drivelling.*
1827.

drifft *eg. ll. -iau. drift (in coalmine); drift (of current); drift (of argument).*
1888.

drifftiaf, -af: drifftio, -o *bg.*

(a) *to drift.*
1867.

(b) *to open or extend a drift (in coalmine, &c.).*
1896.

dring, drinc *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *a climbing, a reaching upwards, an ascending, victory; climb, ascent.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *steep hill or slope, ascent, (stiff) climb; flight of stairs; stair, step in an ascent or climb.*
14–15g.

dringaf, -iaf: dringo, -io, dringad *bg.a. to climb, ascend, mount up, climb (of plants), fig. climb (in authority, social status, intellectual or moral standards, &c.); scale (wall, defences, &c.), overcome.*

14g.

Amr.: tringo, tringad. c. 1585.

Cfn.: dringo ar: to climb up to or upon, reach by climbing. c. 1400.

d. i long: *to go aboard a ship, take ship. 1567.*

Gw. hefyd dringhadaf: dringad.

dringeb *eb. ll. -au. climax; (musical) scale; step (in an ascent).*
1851.

dringfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. climb, ascent, steep place, flight of stairs; a climbing, a going or mounting up, fig. the upward course or career of ambition.*
1588.

dringhadaf: dringad *ba. to climb, ascend.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd dringaf: dringo, dringad.

dringhedydd, dringiedydd *eg. ll. dringedyddion.*

1. *climber, ascender; climbing animal or beast; climbing plant or creeper; fig. one who climbs to office or authority.*

14g.

2. *Clematis, Great Wild Climber, Traveller's Joy, Old Man's Beard.*

1813.

Cfn.: dringhedydd bach: tree-creeper. Ar lafar.

d. coch: *squirrel. 1561–2.*

d. du: *polecat. 1561–2.*

d. llwyd: *wild cat. 1561–2.*

dringiad, dringad *eg. ll. -au. a climbing, an ascending, a going up, fig. effort to attain high position, office, &c.*

1604–7.

dringiadol *a. climbing.*

1856.

dringiaf: **dringio**, gw. **dringaf:** **dringo**.

dringiedydd, gw. **dringhedydd**.

dringlyn, **dringl** *eg. ll. -nau, dringlau, dringls. appendage, appendix; pendulum; pendant, trinket.*

16g.

dringlynnaidd *a. pendular, oscillatory.*

1798.

dringlyisiau *e.ll. climbing plants, creepers.*

1867.

dringol¹ *a. climbing, creeping.*

1795.

dringol² *eg. Wood-sorrel, Oxalis acetosella; Sheep's Sorrel, Rumex acetosella.*

16g.

Cfn.: dringol y coed: wood sorrel. 1849.

dringradd *eb. ll. -au. gamut, musical scale; scale or gradation; climax; stair, step or grade in an ascent.*

1773.

dringwr *eg. ll. -wyr. climber.*

1763.

Cfn.: dringwr bach: tree-creeper. 20g.

dringwydd, **-en** *e.ll.b. climbers, creepers.*

1851.

dril¹ *eg. ll. -iau. drill.*

1860.

Gw. hefyd **trul**.

dril², **drul**, **trul** *eb. (bach. drilen) ll. -iau. drill, small furrow; machine for sowing seed in drills.*

1807.

driliaf: **drilio** *bg.a. to drill, subject to discipline; drill or bore; sow in drills.*

1836.

drill, gw. **dryll**.

drillian *ba. to cool a liquid by raising it with a spoon, ladle, or the like, and pouring it back slowly.*

Ar lafar.

drillyn, gw. **dryll**.

drimbwl-drambwl *adf. helter-skelter, topsy-turvy.*

1672.

drim-dram-strellach, gw. **strim-stram-strellach**.

drinc, gw. **dring**.

drinc-wasel *eg. drink wassail, 'health or good luck to you'.*

1480-1527.

driniaf: **drinio** *ba. to handle, deal with.*

1575–6.

dripiaf: dripiant *bg. to drip.*

Ar lafar.

dripyn *eg. dripping.*

19g.

driwc *eg. druke, crank; windlass.*

Ar lafar.

driwid, drewid, druwid *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. druid.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **drud**².

dro *eb. sub, advance of wages.*

Ar lafar.

droeaf: droeo *ba. to draw.*

1897.

drof *eb. ll. -au. drove.*

1781.

drofer, drofar *eg. ll. -s. drover.*

1766.

drofers, drafers *eg. ll. -i. drawers, pants.*

Ar lafar.

drogan, droganaf: drogan, droganwr, gw. darogan, daroganaf: darogan, daroganwr.

drogen, drogod, gw. torogen.

dromedari *eg. ll. -iaid. dromedary.*

1346.

dromwnt *eb. dromond.*

14g.

dron ?*eb. multitude, throng, host.*

c. 1300.

droniaf¹: dronio *bg.a. to darn (stockings, &c.).*

18g.

droniaf²: dronio *ba. to postpone, put off.*

Ar lafar.

droniff *eg. drawing-knife.*

Ar lafar.

drôns, trôns, drôs *eg. ll. dronsys, tronsys, drosys. drawers, pants.*

Ar lafar.

drontol, gw. dryntol.

dronwrc *eg. drawn-work, drawn-thread work.*

16–17g.

drop, trop *eg. (bach. dropyn, tropyn, ll. -nau) ll. -ion, -s. drop, globule; drop, sweet.*

15g.

Cfn.: **drops cochion**: *fuchsia, droopers*. **19g.**

drop y fei *competition in which each tries to outdo the other*. **16g.**

coed drops: *fuchsia, droopers*. Ar lafar.

dropas, gw. **tropas**.

droper, dropar *eg. ll. -s. fuchsia*.

19g.

dropiad, tropiad *eg. ll. -au. a dropping*.

1563.

dropiaf, tropiaf; dropio, dropian, tropio, tropian *bg.a. to drop, fall or let fall in drops; let go, relinquish; come or visit (casually); fall, lower, let fall; give birth to (a calf, &c.)*.

1547.

dropsen, gw. **drop**.

dropsi *eg. dropsy*.

1547.

Cfn.: **y dropsi aur**: *the golden dropsy, fig. for covetousness*. **1630.**

y d. ddŵr: *dropsy (lit. water dropsy)*. [**1762**].

d. wynt: *tympanitis*. **1632.**

y d. sych = d. wynt. **1632.**

Gw. hefyd **hydropsi**.

dropyn, gw. **tropyn**.

drôr *eg. ll. -s, -iau, dreiriau, drorsys. drawer*.

1717.

Amr.: **drâr**. Ar lafar.

drôrs, gw. **drôns, drôs**.

dros, gw. **tros**.

drôs, gw. **drôns**.

drosodd, gw. **trosodd**.

drud¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion*.

1. *dear, high-priced, costly, expensive; precious, valuable; characterized by dearth and high prices*.

14g.

2. (a) *daring, brave, valiant, courageous, bold, intrepid, gallant, strong*.

13g.

(b) *rash, reckless, presumptuous, foolish, foolhardy*.

c. **1300.**

(c) *furious, violent, rough, harsh, ruthless, cruel*.

14g.

(d) *grievous, painful, dire, sore, distressful; vehement*.

13g.

Fel e. hero, bold or daring one; foolhardy person, reckless or desperate man, ffol; one easily provoked to anger or revenge, hot-tempered man.

12g.

Am wyllo'n ddrud, gw. **wylaf: wyllo**.

drud² *eg. ll. -ion. druid*.

I593.**drudaniaeth, drudanaeth** *eg.b.***1.** *scarcity, dearth, condition of dearth and high prices, scarcity of food, famine; dearness, costliness.***I547.****2.** *(a) bravery, courage, valour, daring; excellence, worthiness.***I4g.***(b) foolhardiness, recklessness, madness, folly; cruelty, ferocity; presumption.***I4g.***(c) peril.***I5g.****drudbrynaf: drudbrynu** *ba. to buy dearly, pay an exorbitant price for.**Dchr. I6g.***drudedd** *eg. obstinacy.***I567.****drudfaeth**, gw. **drud**¹ + **maeth**.**drudfaich**, gw. **drud**¹ + **baich**.**drudfaith** *a. long and painful; foreseeing and bold.**Dchr. I4g.***drudfalch**, gw. **drud**¹ + **balch**.**drudfawr** *a.**(a) of great price, very dear or costly, expensive, precious; great and perilous or grievous.***I701.***(b) courageous, valiant.***I8g.****drudion adar**, gw. **drudw**.**drudlew** *a. valiant and daring.***I5-I6g.****drudw, drudwy, drydwy, drydw** *eg.b.* (bach. b. *drudwen, drydwen* (ar lafar yn Llŷn *trwdan*), ll. *-nod*) ll. *drudwyod, drydwyod, drudion, drydain*, ac ar lafar *drudws, dridws, trwdws. starling, stare.***I4g.**Gw. *hefyd adar*—**a. drudwy**.**drudwaith** *eg. costly work.***I793.****drudwalch**, gw. **drud**¹ + **gwalch**.**drudwerth** *a. costly, of high price or great value.***I618.****drudwerthaf: drudwerthu** *ba. to sell dearly or at an exorbitant price.***I6-I7g.****drudwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. brave warrior.**Dchr. I4g.*

drudws, drudwy, gw. **drudw**.

drudwych, gw. **drud**¹ + **gwy**ch.

drul, druliaf: drulio, gw. **dril, driliaf: drilio**.

drulliad, gw. **trulliad**.

drum, drumiaf: drumio, gw. **trum, trumiaf: trumio**.

drusiad, -ad *eg. warrior; one who provokes.*
13g.

Drusiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Druse.*
1833.

drusiawr *eg. fighter, warrior.*
14g.

drutâf: trutáu *bg.a. to make or become dear (or more costly or expensive), raise or send up or inflate the price(s) of (by cornering the market, &c.).*
1591.

drutan, gw. **bras—b. y ddrutan**.

drutgost *eb. great cost or high price.*
16g.

druwid, gw. **driwid**.

drw¹, &c., *gair i alw gwartheg*, gw. **trw**.

drw², gw. **trwy**.

drwadd, gw. **trwodd, trwy**.

drwg *a. (gyda gr. gfrt. cynddrwg, gwaethed, dryced; gr. gmhr. gwaeth; gr. eith. gwaethaf, drycaf) a hefyd fel eg. ll. dryg(i)au, -oedd, -ion.*

(*a*) *bad, rotten, putrid; poor, piteous, wretched; sorry, grievous, sad; unfavourable, causing disquiet (of news, &c.); injurious, harmful; unpleasant (of taste, &c.); indecent, obscene (of words); counterfeit, false (of money, oath, &c.); bad (of temper, nature, &c.); harsh, cruel, severe, ruthless.*

13g.

(*b*) *morally bad, evil, corrupt, depraved, sinful, wicked; mischievous, naughty.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) evil, iniquity, wickedness; (particular) evil, sin, crime, wrong, transgression; mischief, naughtiness; harm, injury; mishap, misfortune; blame; fault, trouble.

13g.

(*b*) *wicked man, wicked men or people; the Devil, Satan.*

1567.

Cfn.: (bod, mynd) ar ddrwg (ei ddrwg, eu drwg, &c.): to be up to mischief. Ar lafar.

(bod, mynd) yn ddrwg ar (arno, &c.): to be hard on; be vexed, be put out. c. 1400.

drwg (y mae'n dd.) gennyf (ganddo, &c.): I am sorry, &c., I regret, I am grieved; it grieves me, &c. 1588.

(bod, mynd) yn dd. rhwng (rhyngddynt, &c.): to be or become strained (of relations between two persons or parties). Ar lafar.

cael d.: (i) to be blamed, scolded or punished, get into a row. Ar lafar. (ii) to hurt oneself, be hurt. Ar lafar.

cymryd yn dd. arno, &c.: *to be distressed.* 14g.

cymryd yn lle d.: *to be offended.* 14g.

d. ei gof: *having a bad memory, forgetful.* 1632.

d. ei ewyllys: *malevolent.* 1776.

d. ei hwyl: (i) *ill, unwell.* 1604–7. (ii) *bad-tempered.* Ar lafar.

d. ei foes: *boorish, ill-bred, ill-mannered.* 1632.

d. ei drwsiad: *shabbily dressed.* c. 1400.

gwneud (gwneuthur) yn ddrwg rhwng (rhyngom, &c.): *to stir up enmity between (two persons or parties).* 1731.

mynd o'r d.: *to go wrong (as applied to women).* Ar lafar.

Am *arian drwg, ceiniog dd., cig d., y clwyf d. enw d., llw d., plentyn d., tŷ d., ysbryd d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

Gw. hefyd **cynddrwg, gwaeth, gwgathaf.**

drwg-, dryc-, dryg- *rhgdd., ff. ar yr a. drwg mewn cfns.; y ff. flaenaf a arferir mewn cfns. llac (e.e. drwgabsen, drwgdeimlad, drwgdybus, drwgweithredwr) a'r lleill mewn cfns. clwm (yn ôl natur y sain ddilynol, e.e. drycin, drycsawr, dryctir, dryctyb; drygair, drygddyn, drygfyd, drygliw, drygnad, drygnaws, srygwas).* *forms of the adj. 'drwg' used in compounds.*

1722.

drwg, gw. **dryg.**

drwgabsen, drygabsen *eg.b. ll. -nau. malicious defamation, slander, backbiting.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **absen—a. d(d)rwg.**

drwgabsennaf: drygabsennaf: drwgabsennu, drygabsennu *ba. to slander, backbite, defame.*

1604–7.

drwgabsennwr *eg. ll. drwgabsenzwyr. slanderer, one who defames, backbiter.*

1595.

drwgamcan *eg. ll. -ion. evil purpose.*

1769.

drwganffodiog, -og *a. ill-fated.*

1604–7.

drwganian, gw. **dryganian.**

drwgannwys, drygannwyd *eg. ll. -anwydau. evil disposition, evil passion; moroseness; malignity.*

15–16g.

drwganwydus, dryganwydus *a. ill-natured, bad-tempered, ill-disposed, quarrelsome, irascible.*

1455–6.

Gw. hefyd **drygnwydus.**

drwgarraith, drygarraith *eb. bad language.*

1604–7.

drwgarfer, drygarfer *eg.b. ll. -(i)on, -oedd. bad habit or custom, bad course (of life); abuse, misuse.*

c. 1400.

drwgarferaf, drygarferaf: drwgarfer, drygarfer, -u *ba. to abuse, misuse; teach (person, &c.) a bad habit.*

1567.

drwgarferthus, gw. **drygarferthus.**

drwgargoel, drygargoel *eb. ll. -ion. bad omen.*
1604-7.

drwgargoelus, drygargoelus *a. ill-boding, ominous, inauspicious, sinister.*
1775.

drwgaroglau, drygaroglau, drwgarogl *eg. ll. -euon, -au. unpleasant smell, offensive odour, stink.*
c. 1400.

drwgdafod, dryctafod, drygdafod *eg. scurrilous language; evil tongue.*
14g.

drwgdafodiog, drygdafodiog *a. a hefyd fel eg. evil-tongued, reviling, back-biting or slanderous (person).*
1604-7.

drwgdalaf: drwgдалu *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to pay shabbily; bad payment.*
Ar lafar.

drwgdalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. notoriously bad payer.*
1746.

drwgdeimlad *eg. ll. -au. ill-feeling, ill-will, malevolence, friction.*
1844.

drwgdriniaeth, gw. drwg-+triniaeth.

drwgduedd, drygduedd *eb. evil inclination.*
1618.

drwg-dyb, gw. dryctyb.

drwgdybiad, drygdybiad *eg. ll. -au. a suspecting or distrusting; suspicion, distrust.*
1765.

drwgdybiaeth *eb. ll. -au. suspicion, distrust.*
1788.

drwgdybiaf, dryctybiaf: drwgdybio, dryctybio, -ied *ba. to suspect, distrust, think evil of.*
1547.

drwgdybiedig *a.bfl. suspected.*
1794.

drwgdybiwr, drwgdybwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who suspects, suspicious person.*
1672.

drwgdybus *a. suspicious, distrustful; liable to suspicion, dubious, shady.*
Diw. 16g.

drwgdyciaf: drwgdycio *bg. to come to nought, fail.*
1595.

drwgdynged, gw. drwg-+tynged.

drwgdyngedfen, gw. dryctyngedfen.

drwgdymer, gw. drwg-+tymer.

drwgddamwain, gw. drwg-+damwain.

drwgdddefod, gw. drygddefod.

drwgddichwain *eb. bad end, ill fate, misfortune, calamity.*
1630.

drwgddien, gw. drwg-+dien².

drwgddiwedd, gw. drwg-+diwedd.

drwgddychmyg, **drygddychmyg** *eg. ll. -ddychmygion. evil invention or conception; ambiguous or clumsy idea (in poetry) that can be understood in a bad sense.*
c. 1300.

drwg-ddyn, **drwg-ddysg**, gw. drygd dyn, drygd dysg.

drwgddywedaf, **drygddywedaf**: **drwgddywedyd**, **drygddywedyd**, gw. drwg-+dywedaf: dywedyd.

drwgeiriau, **drygeiriau**: **drwgeirio**, **drygeirio** *ba. to speak ill of, abuse.*
1657.

drwgeiriwr *eg. ll. drwgeirwyr. one who abuses or speaks ill of, slanderer.*
1655.

drwgenllib, gw. drwg-+enllib.

drwgenw, gw. drwg-+enw.

drwgewyllys, **drwgewyllysio**, gw. drygewyllys, drwgewyllys(+io).

drwgewyllysiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ill-wisher, ill-willer, disaffected person.*
c. 1762-79.

drwgfeddwl, gw. drwg-+meddwl.

drwgfoes, **drwgfoesog**, **drwgfoesol**, gw. drygfoes, drygfoesog, drygfoesol.

drwgfuchedd, **drwgfucheddol**, gw. drygfuchedd(+ol).

drwgfucheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who leads a bad or immoral life, evil-liver.*
1629.

drwgfwiad, gw. drwg-+bwriad².

drwgfwiadaf, **drygfwriadaf**: **drwgfwiadu**, **drygfwriadu**, gw. drwg-+bwriadaf: bwriadu.

drwgywyd, gw. drwg-+bywyd.

drwg-galonnaeth *eb. ill-feeling, malevolence, malice.*
16g.

drwg-gyngor, gw. drycyngor.

drwghaeddiant *eg. demerit, ill-desert.*
1772.

drwghaint, gw. drycaint.

drwgieithiaf: **drwgieithio**, gw. drygieithiaf: drygieithio.

drwgleiciaf, -leciaf; drwgleicio, -lecio *ba. to dislike.*

Ar lafar.

drwgleisiaf; drwgleisio, drwgliwïaf; drwgliwio, drwgliwiog, gw.
drygleisiaf; drygleisio, drygliwïaf; drygliwio, drygliwiog.

drwglygad, dryglygad *eg. ll. -lygaid. evil eye.*

Diw. 15g.

Gw. hefyd llygad—ll. drwg.

drwgnatur *eb. evil nature; bad temper.*

1772.

drwgnaturus *a. bad-natured.*

c. 1658.

drwgnawsus, drwgnwydus, gw. **drygnawsus, drygnwydus.**

drwgobaith, gw. drwg- + gobaith.

drwgsain, gw. drycsain.

drwgsawr, drwgsawr(i)af; drwgsawru, -io, drwgsawrus, drwgsawyr, gw.
drycsawr, &c.

drwgseiniaf; drwgseinio, drwgseiniog, gw. **drycseiniaf; drycseinio,**
drycseiniog.

drwgsiriaf; drwgsirio, gw. **drycsiriaf; drycsirio.**

drwgweddaf; drwgweddu, gw. **drygweddaf; drygweddu.**

drwgweithiwr, drwgweithydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. evil-worker, evil-doer.*

1567.

drwgweithred, gw. drygweithred.

drwgweithrediad, gw. drwg- + gweithrediad.

drwgweithredwr, drygweithredwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. evil-doer,*
malefactor, offender, criminal, convict; one who injures or harms (another).

16g.

drwgysbryd, drwgystryw, drwgystyr, gw. **drygysbryd, drygystryw,**
drygystyr.

drwm, drym *eg. b. ll. drym(i)au, drwm(i)au. drum; one of various objects*
resembling a drum in shape, e.g. drum or cylinder for rope or cable, metal
oil-container, part of threshing machine which strikes the grain off the straw, drum of
the ear, tympanum.

1595.

drwn, gw. trwn.

drwodd, gw. trwodd, trwy.

drws *eg. (bach. drysan) ll. -au, -iau. doorway, entrance; door; gap leading through*
mountains, pass; estuary; fig. means of admittance or access to, opening, opportunity,
facility.

10g.

Cfn.: **d. allan**: *outer door, front door.* Ar lafar.

d. (y) cefn: *back-door.* **1604–7.**

d. clo: *locked door.* Ar lafar.

d. codi: *trap-door.* **1822.**

d. cudd: *trap-door.* **1796.**

d. dau hanner: *folding dor; door divided horizontally so that the upper and lower parts may move independently.* **1772.**

d. dieithr: *back-door.* *c.* **1400.**

d. dirgel = **d. cefn**, **d. dieithr.** **1770.**

d. dwyddor: *two-leaved door, folding door.* **1617.**

d. (y) ffrynt: *front door.* Ar lafar.

d. (i) maes: *outer door, front door; way out, exit.* **1772.**

d. nesaf (i): (i) *the next house or next door (to).* Ar lafar. (ii) *fig. state or condition very near (to) or bordering (on).* **1632.**

d. (yr) wyneb = **d. (y) ffrynt.** **1847.**

ar y drws: *at hand, near.* **1567.**

o ddwrws: *from before.* **13g.**

o dd. i dd.: *from door to door.* Ar lafar.

(bwrw, doddi, gosod bai, &c., bai yn gorffwys) wrth dd. (rhywun): *(to lay or lie) at person's door (of blame, &c.).* **1685.**

wrth y drws: *at hand, close, near.* **1790.**

yn nrws *in front of, before.* **13g.**

Am *bach drws, cadw d., capan d., carol yn d., carreg (y) d., ceidwad (y) d., cil (y) d., clicied d., chwedl d., dangos y drws (i), pen d., post d., pren d., rhiniog d., troi dros y d., trosol d., tywyllu d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

drwsaf: **drwso**, gw. **drysaf²**: **dryso.**

drws-geidwad *eg. ll. -geidwaid. door-keeper, janitor, door-boy.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **ceidwad—c. (y) drws.**

drwy, gw. **trwy.**

dry, gw. **tra.**

drycaint, dryghaint *eb. ll. -heintiau. destructive contagious disease, pestilence.*

1621.

drycamp, drwg-gamp *eb.g. ll. -au. evil deed, vice.*

15g.

drycarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bad kinsman, faithless friend.*

14g.

drycethern *eb. host of fiends.*

c. **1400.**

drycffydd *eg. bad faith; erroneous belief.*

Dchr. **14g.**

drycin *eb.g. ll. -oedd. stormy or tempestuous weather, bad or foul weather; fig. adversity, trouble.*

13g.

Am *adar drycin, aderyn y dd., caseg y d(d)rycin, ci d., gw. adar, caseg, ci.*

drycinedd *eg. foulness of weather, tempestuousness, storminess.*

1770.

drycinllyd *a. stormy, tempestuous, rough, foul (of weather).*

1795.

drycinog *a. stormy, tempestuous, rough, foul, inclement; fig. adverse, tumultuous.*

1604–7.

drycinol *a. stormy, tempestuous, rough.*
1672.

drycllyd *a. rather bad or poorly.*
Ar lafar.

drycof, gw. **drygof**.

drycofus *a. having a bad memory, forgetful.*
16g.

drycred *eb. evil or erroneous creed, bad faith.*
14g.

drycsaer *eg. unskilled or botching carpenter.*
13g.

drycsain *eb. ll. -seiniau, a hefyd fel a. cacophony, dissonance; discordant, dissonant.*
1567.

drycsawr, **drycsawyr** *eg. a hefyd fel a. offensive odour, unpleasant smell, stench, stink; fig. bad odour, bad repute.*
[1547].

Fel *a. fetid, stinking, disgusting, offensive.*
1630.

drycsawriaf, **-af: drycsawrio**, **-u** *bg. to emit an offensive odour, be fetid, stink, also fig.*
16g.

drycsawrlyd *a. stinking.*
1693.

drycsawrus *a. evil-smelling, fetid, stinking, also fig.*
1604-7.

drycsawyr, gw. **drycsawr**.

drycseiniaf: drycseinio *bg. to make a harsh or unpleasant sound, scream.*
1604-7.

drycseiniog *a. ill-sounding, harsh.*
1604-7.

drycserch *eg. evil or corrupt affection, ill love; hatred.*
c. 1400.

drycsir *eb. discomfort, adversity.*
16g.

drycsiriaf: drycsirio *ba. to cause discomfort to, vex.*
15g.

drycsynnwyr *eg. b. lack of sense, bad sense, nonsense.*
16g.

dryctafod, gw. **drwgdafod**.

dryctir *eg. poor or unfertile land.*
13g.

dryctorth *eb. loaf or bread of poor quality, poor sustenance.*

I3g.

dryctrem *eb. poor vision, defective sight.*

c. 1400.

dryctrum *eg. unpleasant swell, dangerous surge.*

c. 1330.

dryctyb, drwgdyb *eg.b. ll. drwgdybiau, dryctybiau. suspicion, distrust; false belief or supposition, erroneous idea; evil thought.*

I4g.

dryctybiaf: dryctybio, -ied, gw. drwgdybiaf: drwgdybio.

dryctyngedfennol *a. ill-fated.*

c. 1400.

dryctynghedfen, drwgdynghedfen *eb. ll. -dyngedfennau. evil destiny, ill fate, misfortune.*

I4g.

dryctymer, gw. drwg-+tymer.

drycwynt, gw. drygwynt.

drycysynedigaeth *eb. evil consent or agreement, conspiracy.*

Dchr. 15g.

drycyngor, drwg-gyngor *eg. evil counsel, bad advice.*

I3g.

drycymraeg *eg. poor, broken Welsh.*

I3g.

drycynnyrch *eg. poor produce.*

c. 1400.

drycystryw, drycystyr, gw. drygystryw, drygystyr.

drycysuraf, -iaf: drycysuro, -io *bg. to grieve, mourn, lament.*

I4g.

drycywely, gw. drwg-+cywely.

drych *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *mirror, looking-glass; also fig. (often as the title of a book or newspaper); reflection.*

I3g.

(b) *exemplar; example.*

I4g.

2. *magnifying-glass, glasses, spectacles.*

I75I.

3. (a) *countenance, appearance, aspect, semblance, representation, portrait, picture, image, form.*

I3g.

(b) *sight, spectacle; gazing-stock.*

I4g.

(c) *vision; manifestation.*

c. 1400.

(*d*) *state, plight.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: drech. *eb.*

Cfn.: Bot. **Drych Gwener:** *Corn bell-flower, Venus's looking-glass, Campanula hybrida.* 1813.

d. Meirionig: *vernicle.* 15g.

d. ysbio: *spy-glass.* 1703.

Am ffurf a drych, gw. ffurf.

drycha, gw. *dyrcha.*

drychaf¹: **drychu** *bg.a. to mirror; see; make aparent.*
15-16g.

drychaf², gw. *dyrchaf.*

drychafael, drychafaf: **drychafu, drychafael, drychafedig,** gw. *dyrchafael, dyrchafaf: dyrchafu, dyrchafael, dyrchafedig.*

† **drycheigiog** *eg. Corn bell-flower, Campanula hybrida.*
c. 1400.

drychfa *eb. ll. -feydd. scene; scenery.*
1818.

drychfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. idea.*
1786.
Gw. *hefyd meddylddrych.*

drychiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *manifestation; a portraying.*

1733.

(*b*) *ground, substance.*

1567.

drychiant *eg. ll. drychiannau. prospect, sight.*
1795.

drychineb, gw. *trychineb.*

drychiolaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *apparition, ghost, spectre, phantom, phantasm; image; fancy, fantasy, illusion; phenomenon; vision; revelation.*

14g.

(*b*) *gazing-stock.*

1567.

(*c*) *type, pattern.*

1658.

Amr.: drycholaeth. 1701.

drychiolaethol *a. spectral, eerie.*
1827.

drychiolaethus *a. apparitional, fantastic, spectral; ghostly; illusory.*
1651.

drychiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. overseer, guardian.*
1725.

drychlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. scenery.*
[1783].

drychol *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. overseer, guardian; (thing) seen.*
1672.

drycholaeth, gw. **drychiolaeth**.

drycholwg *eg. b. ll. -olygon.*

(a) *telescope, perspective glass; spectacles.*

1688.

(b) *look, glance.*

1793.

drychwydr *eg. ll. -au. spectacles.*

1814.

drydar, gw. **trydar**.

drydj *eg. a vessel for boiling water.*

Ar lafar.

drydjaf: drydjo *bg. to drudge.*

1736.

drydon, gw. **trydon**.

drydw, drydwy, gw. **drudw**.

dryg-, gw. **drwg-**.

dryg, drwg *eg. ll. drygiau, drygs, drwgs. drug.*

1545. gw. **drwg-**.

drygaeth *eg. evil.*

1655.

drygaf, -iaf: drygu, -io *bg. a. to wrong, injure, impair, hurt, harm, damage; do evil; become bad, deteriorate (in quality).*

15g.

dryganraith, gw. **drwg- + anghraith**.

drygaidd *a. somewhat poorly, fair.*

1876.

drygair *eg. ll. -eiriau. ill report, bad name or reputation; (pl.) bad or abusive language.*

c. 1300.

dryganadl *eb. bad or foul breath.*

13g.

dryganair *eg. abuse, insult.*

c. 1250.

dryganiaeth *eb. evil or bad disposition, ill nature; ill feeling, malevolence; evil, badness, wickedness; injury, harm.*

16g.

dryganian, drwganian *eb. a hefyd fel a. ill-nature, evil disposition; malice, malignity; anger, passion, bad temper.*

13g.

Fel *a. ill-natured, bad tempered, angry, cross.*

14g.

drygianianaf; drygianianu *bg. to be ill-tempered, fly into a passion, become furious, bluster.*

15g.

drygianianog *a. ill-natured, of evil disposition.*

13g.

drygianianus *a. ill-natured; ill-disposed; bad tempered, passionate; malicious.*

1455-6.

drygannwyd, dryganwydus, gw. drwgannwyd, drwganwydus.

drygar *eg. bad tillage, clumsy ploughing.*

13g.

drygarfaeth, drygarfaethaf; drygarfaethu, gw. drygyrferth, drygyrferthaf; drygyrferth(u).

drygarfer, &c., gw. drwgarfer, &c.

drygarferthaf; drygarferthu, gw. drygyrferthaf; drygyrferth(u).

drygarglwydd *eg. bad lord or master.*

13g.

drygargoel, drygargoelus, gw. drwgargoel, drwgargoelus.

drygaroglau, gw. drwgaroglau.

drygau, ff. l., gw. drwg.

drygbeth, gw. drwg- + peth.

drygchwaer *eg. evil sister or mistress.*

14g.

drygchwaeth, drygchwaith *eg. b. ill savour, bad taste.*

1774.

drygchwant *eg. ll. -au. evil desire, lust or concupiscence.*

c. 1400.

drygchwedl *eg. b. ll. -au. bad tidings, unpleasant tale.*

a. 1587.

drygdafodlen *eg. blasphemy, evil speaking.*

1567.

drygdyb, drygdybiaf; drygdybio, -ied, gw. dryctyb, drwgdybiaf; drwgdybio.

drygddamwain, gw. drwgddamwain.

drygddefod *eb. ll. -au. bad custom, evil usage.*

14g.

drygddyn, gw. drwg- + dyn.

drygddysg, gw. drwg- + dysg.

drygedd *eg. ll. -au. badness, viciousness, depravity; vice, evil, corruption; mischief; adversity, misfortune, harm.*

1346.

drygeddus *a. evil, vicious.*

1800.

drygeiriau: **drygeirio**, gw. **drwgeiriau:** **drwgeirio**.

drygen *eb. evil or wicked woman.*

1552.

drygenwaf: **drygenwi** *ba. to defame.*

1567.

drygewyllys, drwgewyllys *eg.b. ill-will, malevolence, ill-feeling, hatred, enmity.*

14g.

drygfab, gw. **drwg-**+**mab**.

drygfarch, gw. **drwg-**+**march**.

drygfarn, gw. **drwg-**+**barn**.

drygfawr, gw. **drwg**+**mawr**.

drygfeddiant, gw. **drwg-**+**meddiant**.

drygferth, drygferthaf: drygferthu, gw. **drygyrferth, drygyrferthaf:**
drygyrferth(u).

drygfeuedd *eg. ill or wretched possession.*

13g.

drygflas, gw. **drwg-**+**blas**.

drygfoes *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. bad behaviour or demeanour, bad manners, ill-breeding; disrespect, insulting behaviour, abuse, defamation.*

14g.

Fel a. ill-mannered, ill-behaved, ill-bred.

a. 1587.

drygfoesog, -ol, -us *a. ill-mannered, ill-bred, abusive, insulting.*

[1547].

drygfonheddig *eg. upstart.*

14g.

drygfraint, gw. **drwg-**+**braint**¹.

drygfri, gw. **drwg-**+**bri**.

drygfuchedd, gw. **drwg-**+**buchedd**.

drygfyd, gw. **drwg-**+**byd**¹.

dryghin, gw. **drycin**.

drygieithiaf, drwgieithiaf: drygieithio, drwgieithio *bg. to use bad or abusive language.*

1703.

drygiogo, drygog, drygiol, -ol *a. bad, evil, wicked; injurious; mishchievous, naughty.*

15g.

drygion, ff. l., gw. drwg.

drygioni *eg.*

(a) *evil, badness, wickedness, viciousness; mischief, mischievousness.*

1346.

(b) *fault, flaw, poorness of quality.*

14g.

drygionus *a. morally bad, corrupt, depraved, evil, wicked, vicious; mischievous, naughty.*

1567.

drygionusrwydd, drygionuster *eg. viciousness, wickedness.*

1795.

drygist, drygister *eg. ll. -s. druggist, pharmaceutical chemist.*

1860.

dryglais *eg. a hefyd fel a. harsh or disagreeable sound; ill-sounding, harsh.*

16g.

dryglam *eg. b. ll. -au. misfortune, mishap, mischance, ill-luck, calamity.*

13g.

Cfn.: dryglam iddo! (iddi, &c.): woe betide him! (her, &c.). 16–17g.

dryglaw, gw. drwg- + llaw.

dryglawn, -lon *a. evil, wicked, pernicious.*

18–19g.

drygleisiaf: drygleisio *bg. to make a disagreeable or frightful noise, howl, scream, screech.*

Dchr. 17g.

drygliw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. bad colour, stain.*

16g.

Fel a. having a bad colour, ill-coloured, discoloured.

1632.

drygliwïaf, drwgliwïaf: drygliwio, drwgliwio *bg. a. to change or lose colour, become discoloured or pale; discolour, stain; fig. show in a bad light, malign, misrepresent.*

1593.

drygliwiog *a. having a bad colour, pale; discoloured, stained.*

c. 1400.

drygliwiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who maligns or misrepresents.*

1790.

dryglon, gw. dryglawn.

drygnad *eb. g. ll. -au. a howling, yell, shriek.*

1591.

drygnadaf: drygnadu *bg. to howl, yell, shriek, cry out.*

1604–7.

drygnadus *a. howling, yelling, obstreperous.*

1722.

drygnawdus *a. wanton, licentious.*

[1738].

drygnaws *eb.g. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. evil disposition, ill-nature, passion, spleen, moroseness, frowardness, peevishness; (physical) indisposition, bad constitution (of body).*

c. 1300.

Fel a. of an evil disposition, malevolent, ill-natured, bad tempered, froward, peevish.
16-17g.

drygnawsaf: drygnawsu *bg. to be annoyed or indignant, be angry, scowl, frown, become embittered.*

1715.

drygnawsedd, drygnawsrwydd *eg. evil disposition, ill-nature, frowardness, peevishness, fretfulness.*

1672.

drygnawsus *a. ill-natured, petulant, irascible, froward, peevish, sullen, morose; unhealthy, sick, indisposed.*

1547.

drygneuedd *eg. scarcity, need, want.*

c. 1400.

drygni *eg. sinfulness, evilness; adversity, tribulation.*

16g.

drygnos, gw. **drwg- + nos.**

drygnwyd *eg. b. ll. -au. evil passion.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **drwgannwyd.**

drygnwydus *a. ill-natured, bad-tempered, irritable, perverse, irascible.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **drwganwydus.**

drygoedd, ff. l., gw. **drwg.**

drygof *eg. unskilful smith.*

13g.

drygog, drygol, gw. **drygiog, drygiol.**

drygosodedig *a. bfl. wrongly placed.*

1552.

drygosodiad *eg. ll. -au. a misplacing, misarrangement.*

15g.

drygraen *a. shabby.*

Ar lafar.

drygryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. of a bad kind or sort, degenerate; degenerate kind or breed.*

c. 1400.

drygsaer, drygsain, drygsawr, drygsynnwyr, &c., gw. **drycsaer, drycsain, drycsawr, drycsynnwyr**, &c.

drygus *a. tending to evil, harmful, injurious.*

1781.

drygwaed, gw. drwg- + gwaed.**drygwaith** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* (morally) *bad deed or work, wickedness, vice, mischief, transgression; wicked look, evil countenance; bad, unfortunate, grievous.*

13g.

drygwas *eg.* ll. -*weision.* *bad or wicked fellow, evil-doer, rascal, scoundrel, (sometimes) the Evil One, the Devil; bad or evil servant.*

13g.

drygwedd *eb.* ll. -*au,* a hefyd fel *a.* *bad appearance or look; evil- or malicious-looking.**Diw.* 16g.**drygweddaf: drygweddu** *bg.a.*1. *to malign, defame, traduce, disparage; disfigure, render ugly or unbecoming.*

16g.

2. *to misbecome, be unsuitable or unbefitting.*

1722.

drygweithiaf: drygweithio *bg.a.* *to do evil; design or contrive (anything) in a wicked manner.*

1603.

drygweithred, gw. drwg- + gweithred.**drygwr** *eg.* ll. -*wyr.**(a) bad or wicked man, scoundrel, evil-doer, (sometimes) the Devil, Satan; injurer.*

13g.

*(b) bad husband.**c.* 1400.Gw. hefyd **drygwraig**.**drygwra** *bg.* *to marry a wicked man or wed a bad husband.*

13g.

drygwraig *eb.* ll. -*wragedd.* *bad wife; bad woman; harlot.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **drygwr**.**drygwriaeth** *eb.* *villainy, rascality, wickedness.*

13g.

drygwybod *eg.* *incivility, discourtesy.*

14g.

drygwyllys, gw. drygewyllys.**drygwyn, drwgwyn** *eb.* ll. -*iau.* *evil passion.*

1676.

drygwynt *eg.**(a) unpleasant or offensive odour, stench, stink.*

13g.

(b) noxious or blasting wind.

15g.

drygyrferth *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *loud lamentation, a wailing or moaning; sorrow,*

grief, affliction.

I3g.

Fel *a. sad, sorrowful.*

I567.

Amr.: **drygarfaeth. I4g.**

drygyrferthaf: drygyrferth, -u *bg. to weep and cry, wail, moan, lament, be sorrowful.*

I3g.

Amr.: **drygarfaethu. I3g.**

drygarferthu. I4g.

drygferthu. I567.

drygyrferthus *a. wailing, moaning, lamenting, sorrowful.*

c. I400.

drygysbryd, drwgysbryd *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd, -iaid. evil spirit, cacodemon.*

I3g.

drygysbrydol *a. evil-spirited, possessed by an evil spirit, demoniacal, fiendish.*

I4g.

drygysbrydoliaeth *a. evil-spirited.*

c. I300.

drygystryw, drwgystryw *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. wile, trick, cunning.*

I4g.

Fel *a. wily, crafty, cunning.*

I62I.

drygystyr *eg. b. improper sense, wrong meaning; impropriety.*

c. I400.

drylwyn, gw. trylwyn.

dryll *eg. ll. -(i)au (ll. bach. drylliach, -ach), a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *broken piece, fragment, part; limb.*

I3g.

(b) either the first two lines or the final couplet of an 'englyn unodl union' or an 'englyn unodl cyrch'.

c. I400.

2. spear, lance.

I4g.

3. gun, rifle, cannon, piece of artillery, &c.

I722.

Fel *a. shattered.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **dryll adar(a):** *fowling-piece, birding-piece. I770.*

d. dŵr: *water-gun. Ar lafar.*

d. mawr: *big gun, cannon. I822.*

d. saethu: *gun, fire-arm. I774.*

d. tân: *gun, fire-arm. I816.*

Am dryll (o) ymadrodd, torri'n ddrylliau, gw. dryll-ymadrodd, torraf: torri.

Gw. hefyd dryllyn.

dryllfetel *eg. gun-metal.*

20g.

drylliach, -ach, gw. dryll.

drylliad *eg. ll. -au. a breaking, destruction, wreck; explosion; a rending.*
1588.

drylliaf: dryllio *bg.a.*

(a) *to cut up, break in pieces, shatter, crush, destroy; tear, tear in pieces; bruise; subdue (violently); fig. torment, grieve.*
1346.

(b) *to break in pieces, be wrecked (of a ship).*
16g.

drylliedig, -edig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. shattered, broken, wrecked, torn; subdued; troubled, contrite; emotional.*
15g.

drylliedigrwydd *eg. brokenness, contrition.*
1723.

drylliog *a. broken, shattered, tattered, torn; overcome with emotion, faltering; contrite.*
Dchr. 14g.

drylliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. shatterer, breaker.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: drylliwr delwau: iconoclast. 1816.

dryllni *eg. brokenness.*
1711.

dryll-ymadrodd, dryll (o) ymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *colon.*
1688.

(b) *phrase, sentence.*
1814.

Am hanner dryll-ymadrodd, gw. hanner.

dryllyn *eg. ll. -nau. small piece, fragment.*
1567.

drym, gw. drwm.

drymiaf: drymio *bg. to drum, strum.*
Ar lafar.

drymiwr, drwmwr, drymer *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. drummer; one who strikes or beats furiously.*
1744.

dryned, ff. daf., gw. danadl.

drynolen, gw. dyrnfolen.

dryntol, drontol, dyrntol, dyrnddol *eb. (un. bach. dyrnddolen, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -ion. ear (of vessel), handle; knob, latch.*

1547.
Amr.: trontol. 1725.

dryntolog *a. having ears or handles.*
1604-7.

drys, gw. drysi, dyrys.

drysaf¹: drysu *bg.a.*

(a) *to entangle, ensnare, encumber; bewilder, perplex, derange; disarrange, turn upside down.*

13g.

(b) *to knot (of hair, &c.); be mentally deranged, be confused.*

1775.

Cfn.: drysu yn ei (fy, &c.) synhwyrâu: to be mentally deranged. 1881.

drysaf²: drwsaf: dryso, drwso *bg. to mind a door (in a coal-mine).*

Ar lafar.

drysberth *eb. ll. -i. thornbush, thicket.*

16g.

drysbeth, dyrysbeth *eg. ll. -au. intricate matter.*

1722.

drysbwnc, dyrysbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. quiddity, quodlibet, knotty problem.*

1780.

drysedig, dyrysedig, -iedig *a.bfl. entangled; knotted (of hair); perplexed.*

1772.

drysedd, dyrysedd *eg. entanglement, intricacy, perplexity.*

1773.

drysfa, dyrysfa *eb. ll. -feydd. maze, labyrinth.*

1795.

drysfan, dyrysfan *eb. ll. -nau. maze, labyrinth.*

1617.

drysffordd, *gw. dyrys + ffordd.*

drysgar, dyrysgar *a. entangling, puzzling.*

1780.

drysglwm, *gw. dyrys + clwm.*

drysgoed, dyrysgoed *eg. thick-set trees or wood; thicket.*

16g.

drysi, drys *e.ll. (un. b. drysien) ac eg.*

1. *briers, brambles, thornbushes.*

10g.

2. *entanglement, intricacy.*

1688.

Cfn.: drysien ddeupen, -ddeupennog, -ddeupeiniog: tow-headed brier, a bramble with its two ends in the earth. 14g.

drysi meirch: horse-brambles. 1798.

drysien bêr, drysi pêr: sweet brier(s), eglantine. 1771.

drysiant *eg. entanglement, perplexity, quandary.*

c. 1400.

drysiog *a. full of briars or brambles, thorny.*

16g.

drysle, dyrysle *eg. ll. -oedd. intricate place, maze, labyrinth; bramble-brake, thicket.*

1604-7.

dryslwyn, dyryslwyn *eg. ll. -i. tangled bush, thicket, bramble-brake; place full of brambles, intricate place.*

1567.

dryglyd, dyryglyd *a. perplexing, puzzling, embarrassing, tangled, intricate; puzzled, confused, bewildered, deranged.*

1797.

dryśni, dyryśni *eg. intricacy; perplexity; confusion, trouble; thicket, thorn-brake; wilderness; maze.*

1588.

drysnod, dyrysnod *eg. nonplus.*

1778.

dryzog, dyryzog *a. brambly.*

1722.

drysor *eg. (un. b. drysores, ll. -au) ll. -ion. door-keeper, janitor, porter.*

13g.

Cfn.: drysor y brenin: the king's door-keeper. 13g.

d. (y) neuadd: door-keeper of the hall. 13g.

d. ystafell: door-keeper of the chamber. 13g.

drysrwydd *eg. confusion, perplexity; abstruseness, difficulty.*

1711.

drysus *a. that cannot be disentangled.*

1604-7.

dryswaith, dyryswaith *eg. intricacy; confusion.*

1763.

dryswch, dyryswch *eg.*

(a) confusion, entanglement; perplexity, dilemma, embarrassment; difficulty; complexity, intricacy.

c. 1400.

(b) briers, underwood; wilderness.

13g.

dryswr¹, dyryswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes perplexity or confusion; puzzler.*

1773.

dryswr², drwswr *eg. door-boy (in coal-mine).*

Ar lafar.

dryton, gw. deirton.

drythyll, drythyllaf: drythyllu, drythyllwch, drythyllwr, gw. trythyll, trythyllaf: trythyllu, trythyllwch, trythyllwr.

dryw¹ *eg. b. ll. -od. wren, jenny- or kitten-wren.*

14g.

Cfn.: dryw bach: (little) wren. 1798.

d. bach y ddaear: willow-warbler (lit. little ground wren). Ar lafar.

d.'r bondo: house-wren. 1866.

d.'r coed: wood-warbler, wood-wren. 1830.

d.'r dryśni: whitethroat (lit. thicket wren). Ar lafar.

d. eurben: golden crested wren. 1830.

d. eurgopog = d. eurben. 1832.

d. wen: white-throat, Sylvia cinerea; garden warbler (lit. white wren). Ar lafar.

d.'r helyg: *willow-warbler*. **18g.**

d.'r hesg: *sedge-warbler*. **1907.**

d. felen: *willow-warbler, wood-warbler; chiff-chaff (lit. yellow wren)*. Ar lafar.

d. ben aur = d. eurben. **1907.**

d. ben felen: *golden-crested wren (lit. yellow-headed wren)*. Ar lafar.

Am *gwas y dryw, llyisiau'r d., troed y d., gw. gwas, llyisiau, troed.*

dryw² *eg. ll. -on. druid, seer.*

14g.

drywinen, gw. derwreinyn.

drywlys *eg. agrimony.*

18g.

du *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. black, sable, dark; fig. sad, gloomy; angry; bitter; lowering; calamitous; wicked, villainous, infernal.*

12g.

Fel *e. (a) black (colour); that which is black in colour; negro; mourning garments.*

1615.

(b) ink.

14g.

Cfn.: du bitsh: pitch black. Ar lafar.

d.'r crydd(ion): *shoemaker's black*. **16g.**

d.'r ddafad: *coarse woollen cloth of reddish-brown colour, sheep's russet*. **19g.**

d.'r efail: *smith-black, lamp-black; fig. mourning*. **14-15g.**

d. esgidiau: *blacking for boots, &c.* **1770.**

d.'r lamp: *lamp-black*. **1775.**

d. o lir: *black-a-lyre, black cloth from Liere in Brabant*. **15g.**

d.'r llygad: *iris, black of the eye*. **1604-7.**

D.'r moroedd: *mythological water-horse*. **14g.**

d. ysgrifennu: *ink*. **1604-7.**

d. ysgrifaint, gw. duysgrifaint.

ar dd. (mewn d.) a gwyn: *in writing*. **1630.**

mewn d.: *in mourning, in black*. Ar lafar.

Am *aderyn d., y gelfyddyd dd., cellwair d., y coler d., corn d., chwilen dd., dail duon da, drain d., dyn du, edrych yn dd., eirin duon bach, gair du, gwartheg duon, gwennol ddu, gwlan d.'r ddafad, hosanau d.'r ddafad, llu d., llythyren dd., meddyliau duon, mis du, mwyar duon, gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf.*

duad¹ *eg. a blackening, blacking, a darkening.*

18g.

duad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) bay (in a building).

1690.

(b) length of a ridge of ploughed land.

1795.

duad³, gw. dyad.

duael *a. having black or dark eyebrows.*

14g.

duaf: duo *bg.a.*

(a) to turn black, darken, grow dark (of the complexion through anger, &c.).

14g.

(b) to blacken, darken, eclipse, obscure; ink.

15g.

(c) to sully, vilify, slander, denigrate.

1618.

duaid *a. blackish, dark, swarthy.*

1814.

duair *eg. sarcasm.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **gair—g. du.**

duantwys *e.ll. negroes.*

1816.

dubas *eg. severe hooping-cough, chin-cough.*

1722.

duboeth, gw. **du + poeth.**

dubwll *eg. black pit, grave.*

c. 1400.

dubys, gw. **du + pys.**

duc, gw. **dug¹.**

ducat, gw. **dwced.**

duces, duciaeth, gw. **dug¹, dugiaeth.**

duchan, gw. **dychan, tuchan.**

duder *eg. blackness, darkness, gloominess.*

1567.

dudew *a. thick and black, jet-black, also fig.*

1620.

dudra *eg. blackness, darkness.*

1604–7.

dudrist *a. gloomy, sad; dun.*

14g.

duddel, gw. **du + del.**

duddrain *e.ll. (un. b. duddraenen). black-thorn, sloe-tree, Prunus spinosa.*

c. 1400.

duedd *eg. blackness, darkness.*

c. 1400.

dueg *eb.*

(a) *spleen, milt; bile, black bile.*

c. 1400.

(b) *melancholy, hypochondria.*

16g.

Am *clefyd y ddu*, gw. **clefyd.**

duegol *a. melancholic, hypochondriacal; splenetic.*

18g.

duegredyn *e.ll. (un. b. duegredynen). spleenwort, miltwaste.*

1813.

Cfn.: **duegredyn arfor**: sea spleenwort, *Asplenium marinum*. **1813**.

d. du(on): black maidenhair, *Asplenium Adiantum nigrum*. **1813**.

d. gwallt y forwyn: common maidenhair spleenwort, *Asplenium Trichomanes*. **1813**.

d. meddygol: common scaly spleenwort, *Scolopendrium Ceterach*. **1813**.

d. y muriau: Wall-Rue spleenwort, white maidenhair, *Asplenium Ruta muraria*. **1813**.

duegwst *eb.* melancholy hypochondria.

1795.

dufan, gw. du + man.

duflwng, gw. du + blwng.

dufrech *eb.* ll. -au. scall, scald-head, black scab.

15g.

dufwg, gw. du + mwg.

dug¹, **duc**, **duwc** *eg.* (b. un. *duges*, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. duke; (*bibl.*) chief of a tribe; leader, captain.

14g.

dug², 3 un. grff. y f. *dygaf*: *dwyn*.

dugaeth, gw. dugiaeth.

dugell, gw. du + cell¹.

duges, gw. dug¹.

dugiaeth, **duciaeth**, **duwciaeth** *eb.* ll. -au. dukedom; duchy; chiefdom, leadership.

14g.

dugiol, **duwciol** *a.* ducal.

1722.

duglais *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* livid bruise, weal.

1604-7.

Fel a. bruised, black and blue.

1604-7.

dugleisiaf: **dugleisio** *bg.a.* to become black and blue or livid; beat black and blue.

1604-7.

duglist, gw. tigris.

duglwyd *eb.* cammock, rest-harrow.

1632.

dugoch, **du-goch** *a.* dark red, purple, rust-coloured, rusty.

16g.

Cfn.: **dugoch crwn**: a smal deep-red apple. **18-19g**.

d. hir: catsbrain (a kind of apple). **18-19g**.

d. Morgannwg = **d. hir**. **18-19g**.

dugoesog *eg.* black maidenhair.

1707.

duhunaf: **duhuno**, gw. dihunaf: dihuno.

dul¹ *eg.* ll. -iau, -oedd. a blow, stroke, slash.

14-15g.

dul² *eg.* ll. -iau. mass, lump.

1604-7.

dul³ *eg. ding-dong.*

1735.

dulas, du-las *a. ll. -leision. black and blue, blackish-blue, livid, bluish grey, azure, deep-blue, violet.*

14g.

dulaw, gw. du + glaw.

dulawr, gw. du + llawr.

dulbern *eg. ll. -nau, -ni. stick; wash-beetle.*

1839.

duliaf, (diliaf): dulio, (dilio) *bg.a. to beat, strike, hammer, flog, thump, bray; stamp.*

14-15g.

dulin *eg. unbleached flax, green flax.*

14g.

duliwr, (diliwr) *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, hammerer.*

c. 1400.

duloes, gw. du + (g)loes.

dulog¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. armadillo.*

1874.

dulog² *eg. heap, considerable amount.*

1778.

duloyw, gw. du + gloyw.

dulsimer, gw. dwlsimer.

dulwm, gw. du + llwm.

dulwyd, gw. du + llwyd.

dulys¹ *a. black-stained.*

13g.

dulys² *eb. alexanders, lovage, horse-parsley, Smyrnium Olusatrum.*

1632.

Cfn.: dulys cŵn: sorrel. Ar lafar.

dull, (dill) *eg. b. ll. -iau, -edd.*

1. (a) *manner, mode, method, scheme, classification; interpretation, opinion, advice, ordinance; form, likeness, guise, pattern, fashion, mode of dress; custom, practice, tenor.*

13g.

(b) line, row, rank, orderly host, army in battle-array; row at feast.

13g.

2. plait, fold, rumple, a ruffling; hank.

13g.

Cfn.: (ym mhob) dull a modd: (by every) means. 1599.

trwy ddull: figuratively. 1630.

Am dull ymadrodd, gw. dull-ymadrodd.

dullfesur *eg. ll. -au. pattern.*

1592.

dulliad¹, (**dilliad**) *eg. ll. -au.*1. *pattern, example; form, formation; formality; modification.*

1749.

2. *fold, a ruffling or crinkling.*

15g.

dulliad² *eg. arranger, organizer, planer.*

c. 1400.

dulliadol *a. figurative.*

1749.

dulliaf, (dilliaf): dullio, (dillio) *bg.a.*(a) *to form, fashion, modify; array, marshal, prepare, arrange.*

13g.

(b) *to fold, plait, ruffle, crinkle, wrinkle.*

1604-7.

dulliaith *eb. style, idiom, form of speech.*

1843.

dulliwyr *a. ready for battle, in battle array.*

13g.

dulliedig *a.bfl. fashioned, plaited; furrowed.*

c. 1400.

dulliog, (dilliog) *a. curly, crisp; full of folds, plaited; winding; wrinkled, shrivelled; fringed; indented.*

1604-7.

dulliwyr, (dilliwr) *eg. ll. -wyr. folder, plaiter; one who forms or fashions.*

1773.

dullnewidiad *eg. ll. -au. metamorphosis, transformation, transfiguration.*

1632.

dullnewidiaf: dullnewiod, -io *ba. to transform, transfigure.*

1771.

dullwedd *eb. ll. -au, -i. style, idiom, mode, manner, mannerism, conduct; style of dress, fashion; form.*

1595.

dullweddaf: dullweddu *ba. to modify, qualify; fashion.*

1595.

dullweddiad *eg. ll. -au. modification.*

1834.

dullweddol, dullweddus *a. fashionable, modish; tending to modify or fashion, fashioning; methodical.*

1604.

dull-ymadrodd, dull ymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion, dulliau ymadrodd. figure of speech, metaphor; phrase; style.*

1595.

dullyn *eg. row, line.*

13g.

dun, dunaf: duno, dundeb, duniad, dunol, gw. *dyun, dyunaf: dyuno, dyundeb, dyuniad, dyunol*.

dunos, gw. *du + nos*.

duoer, gw. *du + oer*.

duog *a. black, sable, dark, swarthy, blackish, inky.*

14g.

dur *eg. a hefyd fel a. steel; steel weapon(s).*

13g.

Fel a. of steel; fig. hard; cruel.

9g.

Cfn.: dur awch: sheer steel. 19g.

d. bwrw: cast steel. 1840.

fel y dur: true as steel, like steel. 19g.

Am llif ddur, nodwydd ddur, pigau dur, gw. llifddur, nodwydd, pig.

duraidd *a. steel, steely; chalybeate; hard; fig. faithful, true.*

1604-7.

durarf, gw. *dur + arf*.

durawd *a. of steel, hard as steel, cruel, severe.*

13g.

durawdr *eg. steel sword or lance.*

c. 1400.

durbaïs *eb. ll. -beisiau. coat of mail.*

15g.

durbar *eg. steel lance.*

c. 1400.

durdew *a. of thick steel.*

15g.

durdor¹ *eg. fault or notch in blade of a new scythe.*

Ar lafar.

durdor² *a. hewing with steel.*

Dchr. 14g.

durdorch *eb. ll. -dyrch. steel ring or link of a habergeon or linked mail.*

15g.

duren *eb. ll. -nau. steel for striking fire with a flint.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd duryn.

durew *eg. a hefyd fel a. black frost, ice; icy.*

14g.

durfaen *eg. magnet.*

1604-7.

durfaneg *eb. ll. -fenyg. gauntlet.*

1604-7.

durfing, durfin *a.*

(*a*) *astere, hard-hearted; strict, peremptory, strait, rigorous, severe, ill-natured; sore.*
14–15g.

(*b*) *hard, firm, solid, dense, close, tight; lasting.*
14g.

(*c*) *assiduous, vigorous, strenuous, fervent, urgent, emphatic, passionate, vehement, violent.*

c. 1300.

durfingder *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *hardness, solidity, density.*
1632.

(*b*) *severity, austerity, hardship.*
1731.

durfingdra *eg.*

(*a*) *severity, austerity.*
1704.

(*b*) *density.*
1795.

durfingddwys, gw. durfing + dwys.

durfingedd *eg. density, hardness.*
1862.

durfingrwydd *eg. hardship, adversity; passion; hardness.*
13g.

durflaen, gw. dur + blaen.**durgaen, gw. dur + caen**¹.

durgelfi *e.ll. hardware.*
1850.

durgledd, gw. dur + cledd¹.**durgorff, gw. dur + corff.**

durgrwydr *a. steel-chased (of armour).*
14g.

durgrys, gw. dur + crys.

duriad *eg. a hardening, a steeling, stubbornness.*
c. 1400.

duriaf: durio *ba. to steel, harden; point or edge (or cover, overlay) with steel; turn (pig iron) into steel; fig. hearten, make resolute, strengthen (one) to endure hardship, conflict, &c., urge; make (one) hard-hearted or callous.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: durio pedolau: to point horseshoes with steel to prevent slipping in frosty weather. Ar lafar.

duriedig, duredig *a.bfl. steeled, hardened, hard as steel.*
16g.

duriog, durog *a. steely, hard as steel, hard, solid, form; made of steel.*

Dchr. 14g.

duriol, gw. durol.

durlafn, gw. dur+llafn.

durlath, **durllath** *eb. ll. -au. steelyard.*
1833.

durlif, **durllif** *eb. ll. -au, -iau, -ion. file.*
15g.
Cfn.: **durlif gaboli**,—**caboli**: *burnishing file.* 1722.
blawd durlif: *file dust, filings, pin-dust.* 1725.

durllafn, gw. dur+llafn.

durllath, gw. durlath.

durllaw, gw. dur+llaw.

durlyd *a. chalybeate.*
1850.

durod, gw. durawd.

durog, gw. duriog.

durol, **duriol** *a. steely, hard as steel, (made) of steel; hard, able to withstand wear and tear, &c., durable, enduring, solid, strong; assuredly true or reliable; not liable to waste (of food), not perishable; unfeeling, callous; chalybeate.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd ffynnon—ff. ddurol.

dursiamp *eg. coat of mail.*
14g.

durwayw, gw. dur+gwayw.

durwch *eg. endurance; hardness, durability.*
1897.

durwisg *eb. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. armour, coat of mail; clad in armour.*
15g.

duryn *eg. b. ll. -nau, -nod.*

(a) *beak or bill (of bird, &c.); trunk (of elephant); snout (of animal, esp. pig); proboscis (of insect); end or tip-like beak or projecting mouthpiece, nozzle.*
13g.

(b) *the human nose (facetiously or satirically).*
a. 1487.

(c) *piece of steel formerly used in conjunction with a flint to strike fire.*
1722.

Cfn.: **duryn coden**: *piece of steel for striking fire (lit. pocket steel).* Ar lafar.

d. llong: *beak-head of a ship, curved end of a ship's prow.* 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd duren.

duryngorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. rhinoceros.*
[1783].

durynnog, **-ol** *a. beaked, having a trunk (proboscis, snout, &c.).*
1604–7.

dust, gw. dwst.

dusw *ebd. good gracious!*

Ar lafar.

Duts, Dutsaidd, gw. Dwts, Dwtsiaidd.

duun, duunaf: duuno, &c., gw. dyun, dyunaf: dyuno, &c.

Duw, duw¹ *eg. ll. duwiau, †dwywau, dwywoedd.*

(a) *God, the Supreme Being, the Almighty, the Christian Trinity.*

12g.

(b) *O God! (as an interjection or invocation in prayer, &c.).*

Dchr. 14g.

(c) *god (sometimes goddess) of the Gentile or pagan religions, supernatural or superhuman being often worshipped by means of an image or idol; person's real object of worship, person or thing regarded as a supreme good and served with complete self-devotion; sometimes fig. of a despotic ruler, &c.*

c. 1100.

Amr.: dyw, dwy, dwyw. (ll. dwyweu, dwy(w)oedd). 13g.

deo. 1551.

Dew. 1567.

Cfn.: Duw (a) gatwo (a'th gatwo, a'n catwo, a'i catwo): God preserve or protect (thee, us, him, &c.). 1593.

cato ni! = **D. a'n catwo ni.** Ar lafar.

D. cato pawb, cato pawb, caton pawb = **D. (a) gatwo pawb.** Ar lafar.

D. a dyn, D.-a-dyn: *God and man (in one Person). 1346.*

D. a wnêl: *God grant. 1620.*

D. a wŷr, D. a'i gŵyr: *God knows. 14g.*

D. a ro (roddo, rotho) da it (i chwi): *God prosper thee (you), God give thee (you) favour. 14g.*

d. a dalo it (i chwi, &c.): *God repay or recompense thee (you, him, &c.). 14g.*

D. Arglwydd: *the Lord God. Dchr. 14g.*

D. Bedydd: *God of Christendom. 14-15g.*

(y) **D. byw:** *(the) living God. 14g.*

D. Celi: *God of Heaven. 14-15g.*

D. Cred: *God of Christendom. c. 1400.*

d.'r cylion: *the god of flies and insects, Beelzebub. Dchr. 14g.*

d. dewin,—ddewin: *God the diviner, the all-knowing God. 14g.*

d. dieithr: *strange or foreign god. 1588.*

D. dofydd,—ddofydd: *the Lord God. 13g.*

D. y duwiau: *the God of gods, the mighty God. 1588.*

D. gennyt (gennyth, &c.): *God with you, &c., God be with you, farewell. 13g.*

D. gogoned,—ogoned: *the glorious or exalted God. Dchr. 14g.*

D. goruchaf: *the Most High, the Supreme or Sovereign God. c. 1400.*

D. gwyn: *blessed or holy God; good Lord: (lit. white god). 13g.*

D. gwyn i mi! *God bless me! 1733.*

D. gyda hynny: *God protect us (lit. God with that). 1873.*

D. Hollalluog: *Almighty God, God Almighty. 1588.*

D. Hollygfoethog: *Almighty or Omnipotent God. 1346.*

D. Iôn: *the Lord God. 15g.*

D. Iôr = **D. Iôn. 1632.**

D. lwyd: *the holy or venerable God (lit. grey God). 14g.*

D. l(l)wydd: *God the ruler or governor. 14-15g.*

D. Fab,—Mab: *God the Son. c. 1400.*

D. Fab D. = **D. Fab. 15g.**

D. mawr: *the great God. 13g.*

D. Naf: *the Lord God, God of heaven. c. 1400.*

D. nef: *God of heaven. c. 1400.*

D. (y) nefoedd: *God of the heavens, God of heaven. c. 1400.*

D. Nêr: *the Lord God. c. 1400.*

D. Rên: *God the Ruler, the Lord God. Dchr. 14g.*

D. Dad,—Tad: *God the Father. 14g.*

duwiau tawdd: *molten gods. 1588.*

Duw fy nhadau,—ei dadau: *God of my fathers, God of his fathers.* **1588.**

D. tragwydd: *eternal God. Dchr.* **14g.**

D. tragwyddol: *eternal God. c.* **1400.**

D. tri: *the Trinity, the triune God.* **14–15g.**

D. trined: *the Trinity, the triune God. Dchr.* **14g.**

D. trindod,—drindod = D. trined. **14g.**

D. yn y blaen, a D. yn y blaen: *God willing, God first and foremost, may God lead or guide.*
c. 1585.

D. yn borth (it): *may God support or sustain (thee).* **1620.**

D. yn dyst: *God is witness.* **1567.**

D. Ysbryd: *God the Spirit. c.* **1400.**

D. Ysbryd Glân: *God the Holy Spirit.* **15g.**

bendith Dduw: *the blessing of God.* **14g.**

bendith Dduw iti (math o ebd.): *for God's sake. Ar lafar.*

Am arglwydd Dduw, diwyll D., eglwys Dd., enw D., er D., gau dd., gwaethiroedd D., gwas D., gwasanaeth D., gwir D(d)., mab D., mawr Dd., melltieth Dd., myn D., na ato D., narwdd D., och Dd., oia Dd., rhad D., rhagluniaeth D., rhof (rhyngof i) a D., tadolion dduzwiau, tân D., tŷ Dd., un D., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

duw², gw. dyw.

Duw-a-dyn, gw. **duw¹.**

duwaidd, gw. **duwiaidd.**

duwallt, gw. **du + gwallt.**

duwc¹, gw. **dug¹.**

duwc², duwch, duwcs *ebd. mild expletive such as 'By Jove'.*

Ar lafar.

duwciaeth, gw. **dugiaeth.**

düwch *eg. blackness; darkness, gloom; fig. shade of a charge or accusation, stain of guilt, shadiness or sinfulness (of a crime or wrong, &c.); expression of anger or resentment.*
1795.

duwdeb, duwdab *eg. the divine nature, godhead, divinity; theology.*

1567.

Duw-debyg *a. godlike, resembling God.*

1773.

duwdod, Duwdod *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) divine nature, divinity, deity, divine status or character.

1567.

(b) God, the Godhead, Deity; god or deity, object of worship (often in the form of an image or idol).

1567.

duwdodol *a. divine, pertaining to the deity.*

1768.

Duw-ddyn, Duw-dyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. God-man, God and man.*

1679.

Fel a. divine and human.

1653.

Duuddynol *a. divine and human.*

1850.

duweiddiad *eg. deification, apotheosis.*
1866.

duweiddiaf: duweiddio *ba. to deify, make a god of, turn into an object of worship.*
1848.

duweinydd, gw. diwinydd.

duwelw, gw. du + gwelw.

duwfel, gw. dwyfol.

duwfol, gw. dwyfol.

duwgar *a. loving God, pious, devout.*
1604–7.

duwgarwch *eg. love of God, piety, devotion.*
1722.

Duwgredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. theist.*
1850.

Duwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. deist; theist.*
1832.

duwiaeth *eb. godhead, the God-head, divinity or deity, divine nature or status; belief in God (or gods), theism; deism.*
1567.

duwiaethol *a. theistic.*
1858.

duwiaf: duwio *ba. to deify, make a god or deity of.*
1727.

duwiaidd, duwaidd *a. godlike, divine; godly.*
1773.

duwiedig *a.bfl. deified.*
1841.

duwies, dwywes, dwyes *eb. ll. -au. goddess, female deity, also personification of a blessing or virtue, e.g. liberty; goddess of a woman, adored or adorable woman, angelic woman (sometimes facetiously), noble lady, queen.*

13g.

Cfn.: **duwies yr addysg:** *Minerva, goddess of wisdom, &c. 1632.*

d. anniweirdeb: *Venus, goddess of sexual love. c. 1400.*

d. y coedydd: *Diana. 15g.*

duwiesau'r dysg: *the Muses. 1632.*

d. y godineb: *Venus, goddess of vengery or sexual love. c. 1400.*

d. yr hela (hely): *Diana, goddess of hunting. 13g.*

d. huodledd: *goddess of eloquence. 1632.*

d. y moroedd: *Thetis, one of the nereids or sea-nymphs of Greek mythology. c. 1400.*

d. trythyllserch: *Venus, the goddess of vengery or sexual love. 1632.*

duwiesau'r tyngedfenoedd: *the three goddesses of Fate (in Greek mythology). c. 1400.*

duwiesaid, dwywesaid *a. like or resembling a goddess, nymph, nymphet.*
16g.

duwiesan *eb. little goddess.*
1778.

duwiestod *eg. quality of a goddess.*

20g.

duwindeb *eg. divinity, theology.*
1595.

duwineb *eg. divinity, theology.*
1595.

duwinwr, duwinydd, gw. diwinwr, diwinydd.

duwiol, duwol *a.*

(a) *godly, devout, religious, pious; good, holy; sanctimonious.*
14g.

(b) *divine.*
14g.

Fel *e. ll. -ion, -iaid. godly or devout person; pietist.*
1588.

Cfn.: y duwiol fawredd: the divine majesty. 1604.

y d. fawrhydi = y d. fawredd. 1606.

Gw. hefyd **dwyfol**.

duwiolaeth, duwoliaeth, duwoliaeth *eb.g.*

(a) *godliness, piety, devotion and religiosity.*
c. 1400.

(b) *divinity, divineness, godhead, deity, divine nature or power or status; the Godhead or Deity.*

14g.

(c) *divinity, theology.*
1595.

(d) *pietism; theocracy.*
1798.

Gw. hefyd **dwyfoliaeth**.

duwiolaf, duwolaf: duwioli, duwoli *ba. to make godly, convert to piety; deify, make divine or make a god of.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **dwyfolaf: dwyfoli**.

duwiolaidd, duwolaidd *a.*

(a) *godly or piously-disposed, becomingly pious or religious; sanctimonious.*
Div. 15g.

(b) *divine.*
1790.

Gw. hefyd **dwyfolaidd**.

duwioldeb, duwoldeb, duwoldab *eg.b.*

(a) *godliness, piety, religiousness, devoutness, devotion; religion; goodness, holiness.*
1567.

(b) *divinity, godhead, divine nature, goodness (of God).*
1606.

Gw. hefyd **dwyfoldeb**.

duwiolder, duwolder *eg.b.*

(a) *godliness, piety, devoutness, devotion.*
c. 1400.

(b) *divinity, godhead, deity, divine nature or power.*

14g.

(c) *divinity (as a study), theology.*

1784.

Gw. hefyd dwyfolder.

duwiolddawn, gw. duwiol + dawn.

duwiolddyn, gw. duwiol + dyn.

duwiolddysg, *a.*, gw. duwiol + dysg.

duwioledig, duwoledig *a.bfl. made divine, divine; made godly or devout, devoted to godliness.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd dwyfoledig.

duwioledigaeth *eb. divinity, divineness, shadow or emblem of the divine.*

1615.

duwioledd *eg.*

(a) *godliness, piety, devotion.*

p. 1584.

(b) *divinity, godhead, deity.*

1609.

duwiolfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. godly aspiration or disposition, piety, devotion.*

1630.

Fel *a. godly, pious, devout.*

1630.

duwiolfrydedd *eg. godly or pious disposition, piety, godliness, devoutness, devotion.*

1795.

duwiolfrydig *a. devout, pious, godly, religious.*

1855.

duwiolfrydigrwydd *eg. godly (or pious) disposition (or aspiration), devoutness, devotion to religious duties, &c., religiousness.*

1836.

duwiolfrydus *a. devout, godly, pious.*

1813.

duwiolgar, duwolgar *a. godly, pious, devout.*

p. 1584.

duwiolgarwch *eg. godliness, piety.*

1826.

duwoliad¹, duwoliad *eg. deification.*

1795.

duwoliad², ll. *-iaid*, gw. duwiol (e.).

duwioliaeth, gw. duwiolaeth.

duwiologaeth, duwologaeth *eg. divinity.*

1615.

duwiolrwydd *eg. godliness.*

1773.

duwiolserch *eg. godly affection.*

1695.

duwiolswydd *eb. ll. -au. devotional office or act of devotion, e.g. recital of prayer, devotion, form of prayer.*

1718.

duwiolwaith, gw. duwiol + gwaith.**duwiolwch, duwolwch** *eg. godliness, piety, religiosity.*

[1547].

duwiolwych, gw. duwiol + gwych.**duwionig, duwonig** *a. divine.*

1609.

duwisg, gw. du + gwisg.**duw-lywiaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. theocracy, thearchy.*

1836.

duw-lywodraeth *eb. theocracy.*

1794.

duwllun, gw. dywllun.**duwol, duwolaf: duwoli, duwolaidd, duwoldeb, duwolder, duwolgar, &c.**, gw. duwiol, duwiolaf: duwioli, duwiolaidd, duwioldeb, duwiolder, duwiolgar, &c.**duwonig**, gw. duwionig.**düwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. blackener, blacker, fig. one who denigrates.*

1604-7.

*Cfn.: düwr esgidiau: shoe-black. 1815.***duwsul**, gw. dywsul.**duwti**, gw. diwti.**duw tri**, gw. duw¹—d. tri.**Duw-wadwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. atheist.*

1821.

duwyn¹, gw. du + gwyn.**duwyn²** *eg. godling, little god.*

1773.

duwyrdd, gw. du + gwyrdd.**duysgyfaint** *eg. the strangles, black strangles, glanders.*

13g.

dŵad¹, gw. deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod.**dŵad²**, ff. dafodieithol ar *dywad*, 3 un. grff. y f. *dywedaf: dywedyd.***dwarff, dwarth** *eg. ll. dwarffs, dwarthiaid. dwarf, imp.*

1725.

dw *eg. ll. -ion. daub, daubing, smear, stain; mortar, cement.*

1707.

dw-**dab**, **dw**-**dw**, gw. **dwp**-**dap**.

dwbi *eg. oystercatcher, sea-pie.*

Ar lafar.

dwbiad *eg. ll. -au. a daubing, a smearing.*

1772.

dwbiaf¹: **dwbio** *bg.a. to daub; paint, dab; fig. dabble.*

1480-1520.

Cf. **dobio**.

dwbiaf²: **dwbio** *ba. to dub (a knight, &c.).*

16g.

dwbiedig *a.bfl. daubed.*

1841.

dwbin *eg. daubing, mortar, clay.*

1547.

Cfn.: dwbin ffwrn: clay or mortar or cow-dung formerly used to close up the chinks of an oven when bread was put in so as to conserve the heat. 19-20g.

dwbiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dauber; painter; mender; renovator.*

14g.

dwbl, **dwawl** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dyblau, dwwblau, dyblon. double, twofold, twice.*

14g.

Fel e. double; doublet; lining; fold; pair; duplicate (copy, &c.).

15g.

Cfn.: yn nwbl: in a pair, paired. 1849.

yn ei ddwbl, yn ei ddyblau: *doubled up. 1844.*

yn ei ddau ddwbl: *doubled up. 1847.*

Am arfau dwbl, dau-ddwbl a phlet, llythrennau dwbl (dyblon), gw. arf, dau-ddwbl, llythyren.

Gw. hefyd **dau-ddwbl**.

dwblaf: **dwblu**, gw. **dyblaf:** **dyblu**.

dwbl-brest *a. double-breasted.*

c. 1880.

dwbldapaf: **dwblap** *bg. to dawdle, dilly-dally.*

1863.

dwbled *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

1. doublet.

14g.

2. double, doublet.

20g.

dwbledig, gw. **dybledig**.

dwbler *eb. ll. -au, -i. doubler, charger, platter.*

c. 1400.

dwblfeddwl *a. ambiguous.*

c. 1762–79.

dwblhaf: dwblhau, gw. dyblhaf: dyblhau.

dwblwaith, gw. dwbl + gwaith.

dwblŵn *eg.* ll. -s, *dyblŵns.* *doubloon.*
1827.

dwbwc *eb.* *slut, slattern, trull.*
1552.

dwcat, dwced *eb.g.* ll. -au, -s. *ducat.*
16g.
Amr.: **ducat.** 1746.

dwci *eg.* *duck, duckstone, duckiestone, (to play) single-duck.*
15g.

dwllian, dwllio *bg.* *to dawdle, loiter, potter about.*
Ar lafar.

dwldyn *eg.* (n. b. *dwdlen*). *loiterer, dawdler.*
Ar lafar.

dwddaf: dwddu, gw. dywyddaf: dywyddu.

dweud, gw. dywedaf: dywedyd.

dweudedyn *eg.* *dictionary.*
1678.

dwfn, dyfn *a.* (b. *dofn, defn*) ll. *dyfnion*, a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -iau, -oedd. *deep; dense; also fig. difficult to fathom, mysterious; intense; serious; profound.*
12g.

Fel e. I. (a) depth; depths (of ocean), deep waters; abyss, void.
14g.

(b) tier or depth of a gallery in a slate-quarry, floor; road or passage that drops from a level in coal-pit.
1882.

2. *world, earth.*
13g.

dwfndreiddiol, gw. dwfn + treiddiol.

dwfnwreiddiaf: dwfnwreiddio, gw. dwfn + gwreiddio.

dwfr, gw. dŵr.

dwg, 3 un. pres. myn. ac 2 un. grch. y f. *dygaf: dwyn.*

dwgan, dwgen *eb.* ll. -od, -nod. *a drab, trull.*
16g.

dwgyd, gw. dygaf: dwyn.

Dwits, gw. Dwts.

dwl *a.* (b. *dol*) a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *dyl(i)on, dyliaid.*

(a) dull, stupid, foolish, silly; doting, infatuated; slow; blunt; hard of hearing.
15g.

(*b*) *dull, not clear, dark.*

1683.

Fel *e. dullard, dolt.*

1617.

dwlaf: dwlu, gw. dylaf: dylu.

dwlban *eg. colourless fur.*

c. 1400.

dwlbyn *eg. (b. dwlben, ll. -nod) ll. -nod. dolt, oaf.*

1770.

dwldod, gw. dyldod.

dwldy *eg. ll. dwldai, dyldai. tavern; brothel, stews.*

16g.

dwlfagaf: dwlfagu *ba. to pet, fondle, spoil.*

Ar lafar.

dwli, dwlni, gw. dyli, dylni.

dwlsimer, dulsimer *eg. dulcimer.*

1588.

dwlyn, gw. dylyn.

dŵm, gw. dydd—d. dŵm.

dwmbbran, -o *bg. to make a noise, clatter, rattle.*

1828.

dwmbwr *eg. hubbub, commotion.*

1882.

dwmbwr-dambar, dwmbwl-dambwl, &c. *adf. helter-skelter, in confusion, with clattering noise.*

1815.

dwment *eg. doment, club procession and dinner, &c.*

Ar lafar.

dwmp-damp, dwmp-di-damp, dy-dwmp-dy-damp *adf. walking with heavy and irregular footsteps, clumperty-clump.*

1703.

dwmpian *bg. to doze, nod.*

Ar lafar.

dwmplen, gw. twmplen.

dwn *a. dun, dark red, brown; swarthy, dark.*

Dchr. 14g.

dwnad, gw. dwned.

dwndr, gw. dwndwr.

dwndraf, -iaf: dwndro, -io, dwndran, dwndwr *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make a noise, bluster, prattle, babble.*

1609.*(b) to daunt, hector, bully.***1630.****dwndraidd** *a. blustering, clattering, noisy.***1828.****dwndrus** *a. noisy, babbling, prattling.***1832.****dwndrwr, dwndriwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. babbler, noisy one, blusterer.***1653.****dwndwr, dwndr** *eg. clamour, din, bluster, noise, hubbub, chatter, a babbling.***16-17g.***Cfn.: dail y dwndwr: a facetious expression for tea. 19g.**Am rhap y dwndwr, gw. rhap.***dwned, dwnad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) grammar, book of grammar, elements of grammar or prosody.***14g.***(b) study.***1718.***(c) rumour, talk, chatter, gossip, prattle; noise, clamour; saying.***17-18g.***Cfn.: dwnad y wlad: common report. 1795.***dwnedaf: dwnedu, dwned, dwnad** *bg.a.**(a) to talk, chatter, prate.***1795.***(b) to parse.***1858.****dwnedol** *a. grammatical.***1633.****dwnedwr, dwnedydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. grammarian.***16g.****dwnedyddiaeth** *eb. grammar, grammar-learning.***1821.****dwinsiwn, dwnjwn, dwnjwr, dyfnjwn, dwynsiwn, &c.** *eg.**(a) dungeon; cell, prison; den.***14-15g.***(b) depth, ravine, precipice.***1759.****dwp-dap, dwb-dwb** *adf. dub-a-dub, clumperty-clump; bumping one another.***c. 1400.***Am na hwb na dwb, gw. hwb.***dŵr, dwfr** *eg. ll. dyfroedd, †dyfredd, deifr, dyfr, dyfrau.***1. water (in its various meanings).****1073.****2. (a) water, urine.****16g.***(b) the unnatural fluid of dropsy, &c.; pus, matter; acidity.*

I6g.*Cfn.*: **dŵr anifail**: animal urine. **I545.****d. aramatica**: spiced water. *Diw.* **I6g.****d. bais**: shallow water. *Ar lafar.***d. barlys**: barley-water. **I771.****d. (y) bedydd**: water of baptism. **I346.****d. bendigaidd**: holy water. **I5g.****d. berw(edig)**: boiling water. **I632.****d. brag**: ptisan, barley-water; malt liquor. **I725.****d. brwd**: boiling water. *c.* **I400.****d. byw**: (i) living water; running water. **I567.** (ii) aqua-vitæ, brandy. *Diw.* **I6g.****d. bywiol** = **d. byw.** **I588.****d. cadarn**: aquafortis, nitric acid. **I688.****d. calch**: lime-water. **I759.****d. caled**: hard water. **I816.****d. claear**: lukewarm or tepid water. **I630.****d. coch**: red water, disease in cattle and sheep. **I771.****d. codi**: spring, spring-water. **I864.****d. crai**: fresh water. *Ar lafar.***d. croyw**: fresh water. *Dchr.* **I4g.****dyfroedd cryfion**: liquor, spirits. **I794.****dŵr y gynnen, dyfroedd y gynnen**: the waters of strife, the waters of Meribah. **I588.****d. dilyw**: the Deluge, the Flood. **I4g.****d. du**: blackwater, disease in cattle and sheep. **I860.****d. duraidd**: chalybeate water. **I852.****d. dyn**: human urine. **I604-7.****d. echwydd**: fresh water. **I3g.****d. eira**: snow-water. **I588.****d. ennaint**: bath water. **I604-7.****d. ffynhonnwys**: water from a gushing spring. *Diw.* **I6g.****d. ffynnon**: spring-water. *c.* **I400.****d. gefail (gof)**: forge-water, formerly used as a medicine. *c.* **I740.****d. glaw**: rain-water. **I624.****d. golchi (llestri, &c.)**: dish-water, wash-water. *Ar lafar.***d. Groeg**: ? Greek water or perfume. **I5g.****d. gwyllt**: strong current, rushing water. *Diw.* **I5g.****d. gwyr**: fresh water. **I5g.****d. hallt**: salt water, brine. *c.* **I400.****d. heli** = **d. hallt.** **I5g.****d. llanw**: tide. **I892.****d. llonydd**: stagnant water. *Ar lafar.***d. llwyd**: flood-water or spate. *Ar lafar.***d. llygaid**: eye-wash, eye-salve, collyrium; tears. *Diw.* **I6g.****d. marw**: (i) stagnant water. **I848.** (ii) The Mediterranean Sea. **I6g.****d. mawn(og)**: peat-water. *Ar lafar.***d. mawr**: flood. *Ar lafar.***d. (y) môr**: sea, sea-water, brine; sea-side. **I4g.****d. newydd**: spring tide. **I864.****(tynnu) dŵr o ddannedd (rhywun)**: to make one's mouth water. *Ar lafar.***d. yn y pen**: hydrocephalus. **I873.****d. poeth**: (i) hot water. *Ar lafar.* (ii) heartburn, water-brash, pyrosis. **I699.** (iii) spirits. **I759.****d. pwll**: ditch-water. *Ar lafar.***d. pwmp**: pump-water. *Ar lafar.***d. rhedegog**: running water. **I346.****d. rhos(ynnau)**: rose-water. **I735.****d. rhudd** = **d. coch.** **I4g.****d. rychau**: ditch-water. *c.* **I400.****d. rhyn**: rough water. *c.* **I250.****d. safedig**: standing water, pool, puddle. **I632.****d. sefydlog** = **d. safedig.** **I5g.****d. sebon**: soap-water. *Ar lafar.***d. sefyll** = **d. safedig.** **I858.****d. siaffo**: shaving-water. *Ar lafar.***d. swyn**: holy water. **I3g.****d. tail**: dung-water. **I860.****d. tap**: tap-water. *Ar lafar.***d. tar**: tar-water. **I759.**

d. te: *water for brewing tea.* Ar lafar.

d. ton nawfed: *water of the ninth wave.* **14g.**

d. tro: *whirlpool.* **16g.**

d. ar yr ymennydd: *hydrocephalus.* **1861.**

(bod) dan y dŵr, (bod) o dan ddŵr: *to be under the hatches, be in poor circumstances, be distressed, be in debt.* **18g.**

codi(r) pen o'r dŵr: *to become solvent (lit. to raise one's head from the water).* **a. 1735.**

Am *adar dŵr, atal d., berwr d., carchar d., carw'r d., clwyf y d., dal d., danhogen y d., doctor d., eigion d., ennaint d., gwneud d., haint y d., llygoden y d., meddyg d., mintys y d., persli'r d., rhedfa'r d., rhedyn y d., tafol y d., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaena.*

dwrdd *eg. ll. -iau. reproof, rebuke; threat.*

1552.

dwrddiad *eg. ll. -au. rebuke; a threatening.*

1795.

dwrddiaf: dwrddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to scold, rebuke, chide; contend.*

1588.

(b) *to threaten; talk much of.*

1742.

dwrddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chider, rebuker; threatener.*

16g.

dwrddyn *eg. threatener.*

1795.

Cfn.: dwrddyn dai: a kind of game, possibly 'Jack! Jack! Show a light!'. 1795.

dwrdd *eg. noise, clamour, din, tumult, stir; ringing (in the ears).*

13g.

Cfn.: dwrdd clustiau: ringing in the ears. a. 1327.

Gw. hefyd **godwrdd, twrdd.**

dwrddiaf, -af: dwrddio, -an *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to babble, prattle.*

1740.

Fel e. noise, stir.

1672.

Gw. hefyd **twrddaf: twrddan.**

dwrffogaf: dwrffogi *ba. to put lime in a river so as to catch trout by suffocation.*

Ar lafar.

dwrghi, dwrllud, gw. dyfrgi, dyfrllyd.

dwrn *eg. ll. dyrnau, dyrn.*

(a) *fist, hand, paw, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *hilt, handle, haft, pommel; knob.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: dwrn caead: clenched fist. Ar lafar.

d. moel: *bare fist. c. 1400.*

d. tra dwrn: *fist to fist, hand to hand. Dchr. 14g.*

dangos ei ddyrnau: *to show one's fists. Ar lafar.*

tan ei ddyrnau (fy n., &c.): *by feeling his (my, &c.) way. 1740.*

Am *a'i anadl yn ei ddwrn, cau d., cil d., chwertthin yn ei dd., englyn cil d., a'i wynt yn ei dd., llonaid d., llond d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

Gw. hefyd **cildwrn, cil-dwrn.**

dwrnfedaf: dwrnfedi *ba. to hand-reap.*

1814.

dwsain, gw. **dwsin**.

dwsed, dowsed *eg. sweet wine.*

15g.

dwsel *eg. ll. -au, -i. cock, tap, faucet, spigot; spout; penis of animal.*

c. 1400.

dwselaf: dwselu *bg.a. to tap, broach; ooze or run out.*

1819.

dwsiaf: dwsio *ba. to douse.*

1608.

dwsied *cys. then.*

1722.

dwsin, dwsing, dwsen, dwsain, &c. *eg.b. ll. dwsin(i)au, dwsingau, dwsenni, dysenni. dozen, twelve.*

15g.

Cfn.: dwsin gwehydd: baker's dozen (lit. weaver's dozen). 16g.

dwsmel *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. dulcimer.*

15g.

Amr.: dwsmer. 18g.

Fel a. sweet-sounding.

1900.

dwst *eg. dust, powder.*

14g.

Cfn.: dwst y garreg: silicosis. 1936.

d. llif(iau): sawdust. Diw. 16g.

dwster *eg. ll. -s, dwsteri. duster.*

1908.

Dwts, Dwtsh, Dwits, Duts *eg. ac e.ll.*

(a) *Dutch (language).*

1595.

(b) *Dutchman, Dutchmen.*

1728.

Gw. hefyd **Dwyts, Dwytsmon.**

Dwtsiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Dutchman.*

1732.

Dwtsiaidd, -aidd *a. Dutch.*

1696.

dwthwn, dythwn *eg. day; specified time.*

1545.

Cfn.: y dwthwn hwnnw: that day, that time. 1588.

dwy, gw. **dau**.

dwy- *rhgdd. double, two-, bi- (in compound words).*

dwyadeiniog, gw. **dwy- + adeiniog.**

dwyael *e. deu. the eyebrows.*

9g.

dwyaïs *e. deu. breast, bosom, heart, lit. pair of ribs.*

15g.

dwyar¹ *e. deu. the two legs, the thighs; fig. stirrups.*

15g.

dwyar²,

dwyawd, gw. **deuawd**.

dwybig *a. a hefyd fel e. deu. double-pointed, two-pronged.*

1632.

Fel e. (a) colon.

1688.

(b) diæresis.

1782.

(c) double down rule.

1795.

Cfn.: awdl ddwybig: stanza of an ode which begins with one rhyme, continues with another, and returns to the original one by means of an internal rhyme. c. 1785–90.

Am chwarae'r ffon ddwybig, ffon dd., pastwn d., rheswm d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dwyblaid, gw. **dwy- + plaid**.

dwybleth, gw. **dwy- + pleth**.

dwyblyg, gw. **deublyg**.

dwyclun, gw. **dwyglun**.

dwydid, **dwywdid** *eg. divinity, deity.*

10g.

dwydra *eg. divinity, deity.*

c. 1400.

dwydraidd *eb. neu a. frequent visits (lit. two visits); piercing oppression.*

14g.

dwydraul *a. spending generously, going to double the expense.*

Dchr. 14g.

dwydrin, gw. **dwy- + trin**.

dwydroed, **dwydroediog**, gw. **deudroed**, **daudroediog**.

dwydroedfedd *eb. ll. -au, -i. two-foot rule.*

c. 1720.

dwyddalen *eb. Common Twayblade.*

1813.

dwyddwylo—cleddyf d., gw. **cleddyf**.

dwyeg, gw. **dueg**.

dwyelfennog, -ol *a. amphibious.*

1833.

dwyen *e. deu. the two jaws, chops, both cheeks, gills.*

14g.

dwyes, gw. **duwies**.

dwyf¹, hen ff., gw. **duw**¹.

dwyf² *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. godliness; god; godly.*

1707.

dwyfasglog, gw. **dwy-** + **masglog**.

dwyfawd, gw. **dwy-** + **bawd**.

dwyfawl, gw. **dwyfol**.

dwyfed, gw. **deufed**.

dwyfenyw *eb. digynia.*

1813.

dwyfer *e. deu. two legs, both legs; two lances.*

c. 1400.

dwyfes, gw. **duwies**.

dwyfil, gw. **dwy-** + **mil**¹.

dwyflwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -i. two years (old).*

1346.

Fel e. two-year-old; biennial (plant).

1802.

dwyflwyddol *a. biennial.*

1795.

dwyflynyddol *a. biennial.*

1812.

dwyflywiaeth *eb. theocracy.*

1850.

dwyflywiaethol *a. theocratic.*

1852.

dwyflywodraeth *eb. theocracy.*

1809.

dwyfoch, gw. **dwy-** + **boch**.

dwyfog *eb. betony.*

1632.

dwyfol, **dwywol** *a. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) divine, heavenly, celestial, holy, sacred; supernatural.

13g.

(b) godly, pious, religious, devout.

c. 1400.

Amr.: duwfol. 1618.

duwfol. 1618.

dwyol. c. 1400.

Fel *e. godly man; divine.*

c. 1400.

Am *gwasnaeth dwyfol*, gw. *gwasanaeth*.

Gw. hefyd *duwiol*.

dwyfolaeth, gw. *dwyfoliaeth*.

dwyfolaf: dwyfoli *ba. to deify, apotheosize; sanctify, consecrate.*

1795.

dwyfolaidd, dwyfoliaidd *a. divine, godlike, heavenly.*

16g.

dwyfoldeb, dwywoldeb *eg.*

(a) divinity, divineness.

1767.

(b) godliness, piety, devotion.

1567.

Amr.: duwfoldeb. 1611.

Gw. hefyd *duwioldeb*.

dwyfolder, dwywolder *eg.*

(a) divineness, divinity; sanctity; divine or supernatural wonder.

1346.

(b) godliness, piety, devotion.

c. 1400.

Amr.: dwyolder. 15g.

Gw. hefyd *duwiolder*.

dwyfol-ddynol *a. at once divine and human, theanthropic.*

1788.

dwyfolddysg, gw. *duwiolddysg*.

dwyfoledig *a.bfl. rendered divine, sanctified; deified, apotheosized.*

1835.

dwyfoledd *eg. divineness, divinity.*

1888.

dwyfoleiddiaf: dwyfoleiddio *ba. to render divine or sacred, sanctify.*

1890.

dwyfoliad *eg. a rendering divine, deification, apotheosis; sanctification.*

1795.

dwyfoliaeth, -aeth, dwywoliaeth, -aeth *eb.*

(a) divinity, divineness; deification.

1346.

(b) godliness, piety, devoutness, devotion; theology.

16g.

Amr.: dwyolaeth, -iaeth. 1346.

Gw. hefyd *duwiolaeth*.

dwyfol-lywiaeth *eb. theocracy.*

1837.

dwyfol-lywodraeth *eb. theocracy.*

1775.

dwyfraich, gw. *dwy-* + *braich*; am *cadair ddwyfraich*, gw. *cadair*.

dwyfron *eb.* (*deu.*) ll. *-nau*. *breast, chest, bosom; two breasts, both breasts; also transf. heart, affection.*

13g.

Am *cledr dwyfron*, *clwyd d.*, gw. *cledr*, *clwyd*.

dwyfronbren *eg.* ll. *-nau*. *busk.*

1630.

dwyfronglwyd *eb.* *breast, bosom.*

15g.

Gw. *hefyd clwyd—c. y ddwyfron*.

dwyfronneg *eb.* ll. *dwyfronegau*. *breastplate, stomacher, also fig.; bibl. vestment worn by Jewish high priest; a kind of ornament worn on breast, 'tablet'; bib; chest, breast.*

1551.

dwyfronnol *a.* *pertaining to the breast or chest, thoracic; pectoral.*

1604–7.

dwyfrwyd *a.* *twice inwoven, twofold, double.*

1346.

dwyfun *eb.* (*deu.*). *both bands, hands.*

1632.

Dwyfundod *eg.* *divine unity.*

18–19g.

Dwyfundodaidd *a.* *Unitarian.*

18–19g.

Dwyfundodiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid*. *Unitarian, 'Theounitarian'.*

18–19g.

Dwyfundodiaeth *eb.* *Unitarianism, Socinianism.*

18–19g.

Dwyfundodol *a.* *Unitarian.*

18–19g.

Dwyfundodwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *Unitarian.*

18–19g.

dwyfuw, gw. *dwy-* + *Duw*.

dwyfydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *theologian, divine; theosophist, theist.*

18–19g.

dwyfyddeg *eb.* *theism.*

1867.

dwyfyddiaeth *eb.g.* *theology; theism.*

18–19g.

dwyfyddol *a.* *theological; theistic.*

1841.

dwyfyddwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *theologian.*

1852.

dwyffon, gw. dwy- + ffon.

dwyffordd, gw. dwy- + ffordd.

dwyffroen *e. deu. the nostrils.*

14g.

Am *teisban y ddwyffroen*, gw. **teisban**.

dwyffrwd, gw. dwy- + ffrwd.

dwygad, gw. dwy- + cad¹.

dwygaill *e. deu. the testicles.*

13g.

dwygainc *a. twin-forked; composed of two strands (of rope).*

13g.

dwygeiniog *e. deu. twopence; Herb Twopence, Moneywort.*

c. 1730.

dwygeinioglys *eb. Herb Twopence, Moneywort, Creeping Loosestrife, Lysimachia Nummularia.*

1604–7.

dwyglun, **dwyclun** *e. deu. the hips or thighs, two legs; thighs, legs.*

c. 1400.

dwygoes *e. deu., a hefyd fel a. both legs, legs; having two legs.*

c. 1400.

dwygwys *e. deu., a hefyd fel a. two furrows; capable of ploughing two furrows at once, two-furrow (of plough).*

1716–18.

Am *aradr d(d)wygwys*, gw. **aradr**.

dwyiaith *e. deu., a hefyd fel a. two languages; bilingual; diglott.*

15g.

dwyieithedd *eg. bilingualism, bilinguality.*

1893.

dwyieitheg *eb. (the study of) bilingualism.*

1908.

dwyieithog *a. bilingual; diglott.*

1831.

dwyieithogrwydd, **dwyieithrwydd** *eg. bilingualism.*

1938.

dwylan *e. deu. two banks, both banks, both sides (of a river); two shores.*

13g.

dwylath, gw. dwy- + llath.

dwylaw, gw. dwylo.

dwylawiog, **-og** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. two-handed, bimanous; one of the Bimana.*

1851.

dwyliw, gw. dwylyw.

dwyllo, dwylaw *e. deu. a ll.*

(a) *two hands, both hands, hands; fig. guardianship, keeping, charge, care; possession, custody; authority, power, control; agency, instrumentality.*

13g.

(b) *hands, band of workers in shop, factory, &c., staff, crew (of ship).*

1761.

(c) *styles of handwriting, types of script, hands.*

1684.

Amr.: **dwylaw. 14g.**

Cfn.: **dwyllo blewog:** *pilfering hands, light fingers (lit. hairy hands). 1759.*

ar dd. (fy nwylo, ei dd., &c.): (i) *on one's hands, in one's possession, in one's power; resting on one as a charge or responsibility. c. 1730.* (ii) *on or at one's hands. c. 1585.*

(bod) â dwyllo (yn): *to be implicated in. 1675.*

dwyllo dd.: *two hands, both hands, hands; two-handed (of sword). c. 1400.*

hen dd.: *term of endearment for old people, old characters. Ar lafar.*

(myned) dd. (ym) mwnwgl (i): *to throw one's arms round person's neck, embrace, hug. 1346.*

rhwyng d. (fy nwylo, &c.): (i) *between one's hands, (even) from one's grasp. Ar lafar.* (ii) *in one's arms. 14g.* (iii) *quickly, before one turns round, before one realizes. 1609.*

tan dd. (fy nwylo, &c.): (i) *at a venture, without certainty, in doubt, groundless, unenlightened or uninformed, in the dark (also lit.), baffled, nonplussed (lit. under hands). 1633.* (ii) *in spite of every care or effort (to the contrary), do what I (he, they, &c.) may. Ar lafar.* (iii) *at one's disposal, in hand. 1853.* (iv) *underhanded. c. 1793.* (v) *under the hand or with the signature (of). 1687.*

Am ar draed a dwyllo, gw. traed; hefyd am arddodi, -iad dwyllo, curo d., dal d., doddi d. ar, doddi d. wrth, gosod d. ar, gosod d. wrth, llaesu d., llond d., newid d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd llaw.

dwyllogrefftwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manual worker, handicraftsman. c. 1658.*

dwyloweithred, gw. dwyllo + gweithred.

dwylwyn, gw. deulwyn².

dwyllyw, dwyliw *e. deu., a hefyd fel a. the two parties, both parties, each party or side; respective, pertaining to both.*

1632.

dwyn¹, gw. dygaf: dwyn.

dwyn² *a. pleasant, agreeable.*

1795.

dwynaf: dwyno, gw. difwynaf: difwyno.

dwyndeb, gw. dyundeb.

dwynsiwn, gw. dwynsiwn.

dwyodit, gw. dwydid.

dwyoedd, yn yr ymad. *ill dwyoedd,* gw. dau, ill.

dwylol¹ *a. double.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd deuol.

dwylol², gw. dwyfol.

dwylaeth, dwyolder, gw. dwyfoliaeth, dwyfolder.

dwyoillt *a. split or broken in two.*

14g.

dwyr *eg. east; light.*

1707.

Cfn.: ar ddwyr: rising; increasing. 1831.

dwyradd, gw. **dwy-** + **gradd**.

dwyrang *eb. a meeting together or conflict of two (dragons).*

Dchr. 14g.

dwyrain *eg. (weithiau treiglr a. ar ôl dwyrain ynfeddal gan emynwyr y 18g.) a hefyd fel a. the east (as point of compass), direction of sunrise; eastern part of the globe, the orient; part of a country, &c., which lies east of a specific line or towards the east; a rising, rise, a thriving, prosperity.*

13g.

Fel a. eastern, orient(al); rising, ascending, triumphant.

14g.

Cfn.: y Dwyrain Canol: the Middle East. Ar lafar.

y D. Pell: *the Far East. Ar lafar.*

d. bennu: *overcast, dark sky. Ar lafar.*

Am Eglwys y Dwyrain, gwledydd y d., gwynt y d., Môr y D., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

dwyrain-ddeau, dwyrain-dde *eg. south-east (point of compass), region, &c., towards this point.*

1769.

Gw. hefyd **deau-ddwyrain**.

dwyrain-ogledd, gw. **dwyrain** + **ogledd**.

dwyrann *e. deu., a hefyd fel a. two shares or portions; two parts, both parts; consisting of two parts, divided into two parts.*

c. 1200.

dwyre *eg. a hefyd fel a. a dawning, a rising; rising, ascending, prospering, uplifting; exalted, elevated.*

13g.

dwyreaf: dwyre, dwyrain *bg.a. to rise, rise into view (esp. of sun), ascend; raise, lift up.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **dwyrhaf: dwyrhau**.

dwyreawr *eb.g.*

(a) *hour of daybreak.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *climber, one who ascends or rises, raiser or lifter up.*

1632.

dwyreinair *eg. ll. -eiriau. orientalism.*

1778.

dwyreinbarth, gw. **dwyrain** + **parth**.

dwyreindir, gw. **dwyrain** + **tir**.

dwyreinddull, gw. **dwyrain** + **dull**.

dwyreinfo, gw. *dwyrain* + *môr*.

dwyreinfo, gw. *dwyrain* + *byd*¹.

dwyreiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Eastern, an Oriental.*
1817.

dwyreiniath, gw. *dwyrain* + *iaith*.

dwyreiniol *a. eastern, oriental; easterly.*

15g.

Cjn.: yr **India Ddwyreiniol**, y **ddwyreiniol India**: *the East Indies.* 1775.

Ffrainc ddwyreiniol: *Franconia. c. 1400.*

dwyreiniwr, dwyreinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an Eastern, an Oriental.*
1835.

dwyreinwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. east wind.*

1547.

dwyreinydd *eg. ll. -ion. orientalist.*
1828.

dwyrem, gw. *dwyrain*.

dwyreog *a. rising, orient, ascending, ascendant; subduing.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **mochddwyreog**.

dwyreol *a. rising, orient; brilliant, resplendent; ortive.*
c. 1400.

dwyres, gw. *dwy-* + *rhes*; am *telyn ddwyr*s, gw. *telyn*.

dwyrestr, gw. *dwy-* + *rhestr*.

dwyrhaf: dwyrhau *bg. to rise (into view), ascend.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **dwyreaf: dwyre, dwyrain**.

dwyrod, dwyrot, gw. *dwy-* + *grod, grot*.

dwyrudd, gw. *dwy-* + *grudd, a deuru*dd.

dwyryw *eb. a hefyd fel a. two sorts or kinds, both sexes; of two sorts or kinds; hybrid.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **deuryw**.

dwys *a. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *serious, grave, solemn; importunate, intense, earnest; heavy and steady (of rain, &c.); severe, grievous; deep, profound (of meditation, silence, &c.); weighty (of reasons, arguments, &c.).*

12-13g.

(b) *heavy (in weight); hard, solid, substantial; thick, dense, close, compact, compressed; numerous, abundant; deep (of colour).*

14g.

Amr.: **twys.** 1615.

dwysaf: dwyso *bg.a. to compress, press hard, make firm, compact, condense, purify; deepen, intensify, impress deeply or urge (upon); press hard (upon); respect or honour*

greatly.

13g.

dwysâf: dwysáu *bg.a. to press hard (on or upon), compress; deepen; intensify, strengthen, confirm; condense (vapour) to liquid, &c.; sober, make serious.*

14g.

dwysaidd *a. serious, intent; vigorous, lively, animated.*

16–17g.

dwysbigaf: dwysbig *ba. to prick (deeply), stab or pierce to the quick, sting, convict sharply, prick (the conscience) with remorse or guilt.*

1599.

dwysbigedig, dwysbigiedig *a.bfl. pricked (deeply), convicted (sharply).*

1722.

dwysbigiad *eg. ll. -au. sharp pricking or stabbing, (severe) prick of conscience, compunction or remorse.*

1658.

dwysbigog *a. pricking to the quick.*

1701.

dwysbigol, dwysbigiol *a. pricking deeply, piercing to the quick, awakeneing compunction or remorse.*

1711.

dwysbwill *a. solemn, grave, sober.*

1630.

dwysbwyllog *a. strict.*

1672.

dwysdeimlad, dwysdeimlaf: dwysdeimlo, gw. dwys + teimlad, teimlo.

dwysedig *a.bfl. compressed, pressed down, condensed, compact, dense; grave, serious or sober; weighty, very important; condensed (of speech), concise, terse, succinct.*

1588.

dwysedd *eg. earnestness, seriousness, intensity; solidity; density (in physics); condensation.*

[1783].

dwyseiddiaf: dwyseiddio *bg.a. to sober, make serious or earnest, become serious; intensify, become intense; deepen (conviction, impression, &c.); condense.*

1805.

dwysfawr *a. of great importance or consequence, momentous, great and earnest.*

1706.

dwysfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. earnest mind or intention; earnestly intent, fervent.*

1567.

dwysfrydedd *eg. serious disposition, resolution.*

1835.

dwysfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. concentrated food.*

1929.

dwysfyfyrdod, gw. dwys + myfyrdod.

dwysfyfyria: dwysfyfyrio, gw. dwys + myfyrio.

dwysgadarn, gw. dwys + cadarn.

dwysgall, gw. dwys + call.

dwysgerdd, gw. dwys + cerdd¹.

dwysglod, gw. dwys + clod.

dwysgraff, gw. dwys + craff.

dwysgwbl, gw. dwys + cwbl.

dwysill, gw. dwy- + sill.

dwysillafog, gw. dwy- + sillafog.

dwysir, gw. dwy- + sir; am cydiad y ddwysir, cyngyd d., gw. cydiad, cyngyd¹.

dwyslym, gw. dwys + llym.

dwysog *a. serious, sober.*

15g.

dwysogaeth *eb. deeply ingrained or stable trait.*

1794.

dwysol *a. earnest, serious, persistent; solid, substantial.*

16g.

dwysteg, gw. dwys + teg.

dwyster *eg. ll. -au. earnestness, seriousness, solemnity; steadfastness, constancy; intensity, depth (of feeling or emotion); weight, gravity (of matter), massiveness; (physics) density; compactness, closeness, solidity; strictness.*

16g.

dwystra *eg. gravity (of mind or demeanour), seriousness; grave importance; solidity, firmness; density (in physics).*

1677.

dwystrwm, gw. dwys + trwm.

dwysystyriaf: dwysystyried, gw. dwys + ystyried.

Dwyts *eb. German language; Dutch language; Dutch.*

1547.

Dwytsiaith *eb. Dutch language; German language.*

1763.

Dwytsman, Dwytsmon *eg. ll. -myn, -men. Dutchman; a German.*

15-16g.

dwyw, ll. *dwyzweu*, gw. duw¹.

dwywaith *adf. a hefyd eb. twice, on two occasions, doubly, on two accounts.*

13g.

dwywau, hen ff. l. *duw*¹.

dwywawl, dwywdid, gw. dwyfol, dwydid.

dwywedd, gw. dau.

dwyweddog *a. bigamous, bigamic.*
1795.

dwyweddogaeth *eb. bigamy.*
1798.

dwywes, gw. duwies.

dwyweu, hen ff. l. *duw*¹.

dwywlad, gw. dwy- + gwlad.

dwywol, &c., gw. dwyfol, &c.

dwywreigiaeth, dwywreiciaeth, &c. *eb. bigamy.*
1852.

dwywreigiwr, dwywreigydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. bigamist.*
1850.

dy¹ *rh. prs. dib. blaen, sef y ff. 2 un. a ddilynir gan y tr. meddal ac a dalfyrrir weithiau yn d' o flaen gair yn dechrau â llaf.; dilynir yr e. neu'r be. dilynol yn aml gan y rhagenw ôl di. thy, thine, your.*

(a) ((no English definition)).
13g.

(b) ((no English definition)).
14g.

(c) ((no English definition)).
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **dy hun, du hun** (yn aml yn pwysleisio *dy* blaenorol): *thysself, yourself.* 14g.

dy hunan: *thysself, yourself.* 13g.

Gw. hefyd 'th, hun, hunan.

dy², *ardd.* 'i', gw. **di**¹.

dy³, **de** *ardd.* of, from (a place, &c.).
14g.

dy⁻¹ *rhgdd.* cryfhaol mewn berfau ac enwau, e.e. *dyborthi* (y tr. ml. ochr yn ochr â'r tr. llaes yn *dyfforthi*), *dychryn, dychwel, dyfod, dyfrysio* (ochr yn ochr â *dybrysio*), *dyfynnu, dyhuddo*, &c.; mewn Cym. C. ceir y rh. m. ar ôl y rhgdd. *dy-*, e.e. *dymcyfeirch.* ((no English definition)).
1632.

dy⁻² *rhgdd.* mewn enwau ac ansoddeiriau, e.e. *dychan, dyar, dybryd, dylaw*, &c.

dy⁻³ *rhgdd.*
Gw. **di**⁻³.

dy⁻⁴ *gn.* onomatopoeig mewn cfn. ((no English definition)).
16-17g.

dy' , gw. **dydd**.

dyad *eg. appearance, aspect, form, fashion, figure; stature; form or manner of behaviour, deportment, conduct; custom; quality, nature; spate, flood.*

1346.

Amr.: **dad**². 16-17g.

dead. *Dchr.* 14g.
duad. 1604–7.

dyadaf: dyadu, dyadael *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to let go; let (blood), pour; send.*
13g.

(b) *to menstruate.*
1346.

2. *to leave, permit.*
9g.

† **dyadfa** *eb. ll. -fâu. enclosure for animals, circus.*
9g.
Gw. hefyd **gadfa**.

dyall, dyalladwy, dyallgar, dyalltwriaeth, dyallus, dyallwr, gw. **deall, dealladwy, deallgar, dealltwriaeth, deallus, deallwr**.

dyar, dear *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *loud, noisy, clamorous.*
13g.

(b) *sad, lamentable, grievous, bitter; harsh, cruel.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. noise, din, clamour, chatter; lamentation, mournful cry.
13g.
Gw. hefyd **gorddyar**.

dyaraf: dyar *bg. to make a noise or din; blow a storm.*
1632.

dyarchaf: dyerchi *ba. to request, ask, entreat.*
c. 1400.

dyarweddaf: dyarwain *ba. to lead or carry, convey.*
15g.

dybaco, gw. **tybaco**.

dybalaf, dybalfaf: dybalu, dybalfu, *ba. to gather or make (spittle).*
1604–7.

dyban(n)af: dyban(n)u *bg. to work diligently, slog at it.*
Ar lafar.

dyban(n)aidd *a. manual, mechanical.*
1820.

dyban(n)an, dyban(n)on *eg. manual worker, artisan.*
1795.

dybarth *eg. ll. -au. department; separation.*
1795.

dybarwch *eg. perseverance, assiduity, persistence.*
1839.

dyben, gw. **diben**.

dybi, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

dybiaf: dybio, gw. **dwbiaf: dwbio**.

dybl, dyblad, gw. **dwbl, dybliad**.

dyblaf: dyblu, dyblo *bg.a.*

(*a*) to double, redouble, multiply by two, fold in two, duplicate; repeat, reiterate; repeat (a song or chorus); multiply; line (a garment); become double, be multiplied or increase twofold.

14-15g.

(*bo* to double (as a hare).

1772.

dybled, gw. **dwbled**.

dybledig *a.bfl.* doubled, duplicated, repeated; lined (of garment).

c. 1585.

dybledd *eg.* doubleness, duplication.

1898.

dyblhaf: dyblhau *bg.a.* to double.

14g.

dybliad, dyblad *eg. ll. -au.* a doubling, duplication, repetition.

15g.

dyblog *a.* double; double-dealing, deceitful; having a double meaning; lined (of garment).

16g.

dyblyg *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion.* double, twofold, doubled, duplicate(*d*), consisting of two similar parts, &c.; folded (together); *fig.* double-dealing, deceitful, facing both ways.

13g.

Fel *e.* fold, plait, crease; duplicate or double (of anything); the amount doubled or multiplied; covering that encloses or overlays another, stratum; *fig.* veil or covering that hides the truth.

14g.

Am *dau ddyblyg, llythyren dd., pedwar d., rhagenw d., saith d., tri d., gw. dauddyblyg, llythyren, pedwardyblyg, rhagenw, saithdyblyg, tridyblyg.*

dyblygaf: dyblygu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to fold in two, double, increase twofold, duplicate; fold together, fold up, wrap together, enfold; *fig.* hide, conceal, cover up.

14g.

(*b*) to make for, approach, turn or bend one's course, tack about, double or pursue tortuous course (in flight).

c. 1400.

dyblygedig, dyblygiedig *a.bfl.* doubled, duplicated, folded; folding (of door).

c. 1580.

dyblygedd *eg.* duplicity, double-dealing.

1772.

dyblygiad *eg. ll. -au.* a doubling, a folding, duplication, conduplication; an enfolding, involution; concealment of truth, duplicity.

1632.

dyblygol *a.* double, duplicated, repeated; folding; plural.

1711.

dyblygrwydd *eg. doubleness; duplicity, double-dealing.*

1773.

dyborthaf, dyfforthaf: dyborthi, dyfforthi *ba.**(a) to bear, carry, bring; bear up, support, uphold, assist help; bear (fruit, &c.), produce, cause, bring about, inflict; bear or be oppressed by (a burden, grief, trouble, &c.).*

13g.

(b) to bear, suffer, put up with.

1585–90.

(c) to contribute.

1800.

dyborthiawdr, dyborthawdr *eg. ac a. sustainer, supporter, ally; sustaining, supporting, bearing up.*

13g.

dyborthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bears or carries, carrier.*

1632.

dybredychaf: dybredychu, gw. dybfredychaf: dyfredychu.**dybreuaf: dybreuo, gw. dyfreuaf: dyfreuo.****dybrisiaf: dybrasio, gw. dyfrisiaf: dyfrisio.****dybru, dybry, dybruan, dybryan** *eb. ll. -od. sea-hen, guillemot.*

1604–7.

dybryd *a.**(a) deformed, ugly, unsightly, hideous, monstrous; gross, crass; glaring; terrible, horrible; notorious, vile, barbarous; flagrant, grave (of offence), atrocious, infamous; ignominious, shameful; grievous, dire, wretched; foul, filthy; sad, tragic; disagreeable, odious, repulsive.*

13g.

(b) serious, sober, earnest; intense, urgent; dangerous, grim.

1721.

*(c) harsh, grating, jarring, discordant, cacophonous.**a. 1575.**Cfn.: dybryd sain: harsh or discordant sound, specifically a technical fault in strict metre poetry when the second rhyme in a line of 'cyghanedd sain' forms a 'proest' with the main rhyme. c. 1580.**Am achos dybryd, cyflafan dd., gwal d., gweithred dd., gw. achos, cyflafan, gwall, gweithred.***dybrydedd** *eg. deformity, ugliness, blemish; baseness, turpitude; flagrancy; absurdity.*

1632.

dybryderaf: dybryderu *bg. to be anxious, apprehend, fear.*

13g.

*Gw. hefyd diffryderaf: diffryderu.***dybrydiad** *eg. one who disfigures or deforms.*

14g.

dybrydrwydd *eg. deformity, ugliness; baseness; turpitude; indecency; the sin of defaming virtue.**c. 1400.*

dybrydwch *eg. deformity, ugliness; baseness, turpitude, depravity, flagrancy.*
I3-I4g.

dybrynaf: dybrynu *ba. to procure, obtain, gain; deserve, merit.*
c. 1785-90.

dybrysiaf: dybrysio, gw. **dyfrysiaf: dyfrysio**.

dybrytâf: dybrytáu *ba. to render harsh or dissonant.*
c. 1785-90.

dybu, hen ff. 3 un. grff. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

dyburdod, dybyrdod *eg. melancholy, depression; ill health, illness.*
1762.

dybwy *eg. stroke, blow; thrust.*
I3g.

dybwyllaf: dybwylo, gw. **dibwyllaf: dibwylo**.

dybyddaf, dybydd, hen ff. 1 a 3 un. *dyf. y f. deuaf: dyfod.*

dybyddawd *a. destructive, devastating; laid waste, devastated.*
c. 1400.

dybyn, gw. **dibynnaf: dibyn**.

dycâd, dicâd, decâd *eg. tuberculosis, consumption; decay, decline.*
Ar lafar.

dycâe, dyciâe, dycáu, dyciáu, dicâe, dicáu, &c. *eg. tuberculosis, consumption, 'decay', 'decline'; wasting disease.*
1764.

dyco, gw. **dacw**.

dychan *eb.g. ll. -au. satire, lampoon, ridicule, sarcasm, abuse, invective; disgrace.*
I4g.
Amr.: duchan. 1677.
Am awdl ddychan, cerdd dd., cywydd d., gw. awdl, cerdd¹, cywydd.

dychanaf: dychanu, dychan *ba.*

1. *to satirize, lampoon, revile, inveigh against, abuse.*
I4g.

2. *to give praise, extol.*
Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **dyganaf: dyganu**.

dychangan *eb. ll. -au. satirical poem, satire, lampoon.*
1722.

dychangerdd, duchangerdd *eb. ll. -i. satire.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **tuchangerdd**.

dychaniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a satirizing, a lampooning, an abusing.*
1770.

dychaniad² *eg. singer, poet.*
c. 1400.

dychanllyd *a. satirical, slanderous, railing.*
1722.

dychanol *a. satirical, lampooning.*
1839.

dychanus *a. satirical, slanderous, invective, railing.*
1604–7.

dychanwr, dychanydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. satirist, lampooner, reviler, inveigher, libeller, calumniator.*
1632.

dychiawr *bg. (he, she or it) falls, drops, descends.*
13g.

dychiorant *e. neu bg. fall; (they) fall, drop, descend.*
13g.

dychlam *eg. ll. -au. leap, caper, frisk, bound.*
1722.

dychlamaf: dychlamu *bg. to leap, spring, bound, gambol, frisk, skip, dance; beat, flutter, throb; start; pant.*
1588.

dychlamiad *eg. ll. -au. palpitation, throb, pulse of the blood, a twitching.*
1795.
Cfn.: dychlamiad y galon,—y gwaed: palpitation of the heart (of the blood). 1816.

dychlamol *a. leaping, throbbing, subsultory, pulsatory.*
1794.

dychludaf: dychlud, -o *ba. to hear, carry, carry together.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **dygludaf: dygludo.**

dychludedd *eg. a conveying, carrying together, comportation.*
1632.

dychlyn, gw. dichlyn.

dychmygadwy *a. bfl. imaginable, conceivable.*
1775.

dychmygaeth, gw. dychmygiaeth.

dychmygaf: dychmygu, dychymyg *bg. a. to imagine, think, fancy, guess, divine; devise, contrive, plan, plot; pretend, feign.*
13g.
Cfn.: dychmygu dychymyg (dychmygion): to read riddles; devise devices. 1547.

dychmygair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

(a) *onomatopœia.*
1595.

(b) *feigned word; coined word.*
1722.

dychmygedig *a. bfl. imagined, devised.*
c. 1400.

dychmygedd *eg. imagination, ideality.*

1850.

dychmygfawr *a. highly imaginative or inventive; very imaginary.*

15g.

dychmygiad *eg. ll. -au. invention, device, excogitation, an imagining, a devising.*

1547.

dychmygiadol *a. imaginary, notional.*

1737.

dychmygiaeth, dychmygaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.**(a) device, invention; imagination, fancy.**c. 1600.**(b) prosopopœia; personification.*

1552.

dychmygiawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. inventor, contriver; originator.*

14g.

dychmygol *a. imaginary, chimerical, fancied, devised; ideal; imaginative; imaginable; conjectural; problematic, enigmatic.*

1604-7.

dychmygus *a. imaginary; imaginative; inventive; enigmatic.*

1547.

dychmygwaith, gw. **dychmyg** + **gwaith**.**dychmygwr, dychmygydd** *eg. (un. b. dychmyges, dychmygwraig, dychmygyddes) ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who imagines; inventor, deviser, author, designer; discoverer; enigmatisit; expounder.*

15g.

dychnudaf: dychnudo *bg. to crowd together in a pack.*

14g.

dychre *a. neu eg. loud and vehement, screaming; croak, shriek.**c. 1400.***dychreaf: dychrëu** *bg.a. to croak.**Dchr. 14g.***dychreiniaf: dychreinio, dychrain** *bg. to wallow; creep; prostrate oneself; do homage.**c. 1400.***dychrychaf: dychrychu** *bg. to wrinkle.*

13g.

dychrydaf: dychrydu *ba. to shake, cause to tremble, startle.**Dchr. 14g.***dychryn** *eg. ll. -iadau. fright, fear, dread, terror, alarm, panic, trembling, trepidation; amazement.**Dchr. 14g.**Am Brenin (y) dychryniadau, gw. brenin.***dychrynadwy** *a.bfl. dreadful, terrible, formidable, frightful, fearful; amazing; that may be frightened or terrified.*

1630.

dychrynaf: dychryn, -u *bg.a.*

(a) *to be afraid, be frightened, dread, tremble; be amazed; be troubled.*

I3g.

(b) *to frighten, make afraid, affright, terrify, scare; cause to tremble; astonish.*

c. I400.

(c) *to shake.*

I545.

dychryndod *eg. ll. -au. fear, dread, terror, horror, trembling; astonishment.*

c. I585.

dychrynedig *a.bfl. frightened, agitated, troubled, dismayed; frightening, terrible, awful, formidable.*

I346.

dychrynedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. terror, fear, horror.*

I567.

dychrynfâ *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. fear, fright, consternation, terror.*

I588.

dychryngar *a. terrible, fearful.*

I6g.

dychrynllud *a. a hefyd a swydd adf.*

(a) *frightful, dreadful, awful, terrible, formidable, terrifying.*

I618.

(b) *frightened, timorous, fearful, trembling (with fear).*

I630.

Fel adf. very, exceedingly, awful.

Ar lafar.

dychrynol *a. terrifying, terrible.*

I707.

dychrynus *a. terrible.*

I725-6.

dychrynwr, dychrynydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. frightener, alarmist.*

I588.

dychrys *eg. neu a. fright, terror; terrible, frightful.*

c. I400.

dychrysiâf: dychrysio *bg. to hasten, rush.*

c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **dygrysiâf: dygrysiio.**

dychwant *eg. ll. -au. inclination, desire, lust.*

I57.

dychwarddaf: dychwerthin *bg. to laugh, rejoice, be glad.*

Dchr. I4g.

dychwedl *eg. tale, report, rumour.*

I4g.

Cf. **cychwedl.**

dychwedd, gw. dichwedd.

dychweiniaf: dychweinio, gw. **dichweiniaf: dichweinio**.

dychwel¹ *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *turn, turning, return; course.*

I3g.

(b) *number; case (in grammar).*

a. 1575.

Amr.: dychwyl. 1621.

dychwel², gw. **dychwelaf: dychwelyd**.

dychweladwy *a.bfl. returnable, convertible.*

1722.

dychwelaf: dychwelyd, dychwel² *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to turn (back), return, retreat.*

I3g.

(b) *to happen, befall.*

1672.

2. (a) *to return, bring back; turn, convert; restore, refresh; pervert; return (in an election).*

1567.

(b) *to refract (of light).*

1725.

(c) *to reduce (in arithmetic).*

1768.

(d) *to decline (noun); conjugate (verb).*

c. 1445.

Amr.: dychoelyd. 1551.

dychweledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *converted; returned; returning, recurring.*

1659.

(b) *mutated (of consonant); declined (of noun).*

1712.

Fel e. convert; returned person.

1723.

Am cynghanedd groes rywiog ddychweledig, gw. cynghanedd.

dychweledigaeth *eb.*

(a) *a return; conversion.*

1838.

(b) *conjugation; mutation.*

a. 1600.

dychwelfa *eb. ll. -feydd. return; recurrence.*

1588.

dychweliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a returning, return; conversion; a restoring, restoration, recovery; a recurring, recurrence.*

1588.

(b) *returns.*

1848.

(c) *gain, returns.*

1708.

(d) *conjugation; case; mutation; reversion.*

c. **1455.**

(e) *reduction (in arith.).*

1861.

dychweliadol *a. returning; recurrent, recurring.*

1809.

Am *dwyddog* *dychweliadol*, gw. **swyddog**.

dychwelwr, dychwelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who returns; convert; converter.*

1657.

dychwyl, gw. *dychwel*.

dychwynaf: dychwyno *ba. to complain, mourn.*

c. **1400.**

dychwynnaf: dychwyn *ba. to strike (tents or camp).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd *dichwynnaf: dichwyn*.

dychyfaerawd *bg. came, brought, approached.*

14g.

dychyfal *a. noble, dignified.*

14g.

dychyfarfyddaf: dychyfarfod *bg. to meet, encounter.*

Dchr. 14g.

dychyfedd, gw. *dychywedd*.

dychyfiaw *bg. to equalize, make level.*

c. **1400.**

dychyfodaf: dychyfodi *bg. to rise, ascend.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd *dygyfodaf: dygyfodi*.

dychyfun *a. gentle, amiable.*

14g.

dychyfyng *a. perilous, straitened.*

14g.

dychyffre *ba. to spread, scatter, pour, cause to flow.*

c. **1400.**

dychyffroaf: dychyffroi, dychyffro *bg.a. to agitate, excite, confuse; cause.*

Dchr. 14g.

dychyffrwy *bg.a. to spring up, disperse, scatter.*

13g.

dychymeraf: dychymryd *ba. to take, receive.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd *dygymeraf: dygymryd*.

dychymhellaf: dychymell *ba. to urge, compel.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd dygymhellaf: dygymell.

dychymodaf¹: dychymod *ba.* to follow; produce.

14g.

dychymodaf², dychymyddaf: dychymod, gw. dygymodaf, dygymyddaf: dygymod.

dychymriwaf: dychymriwo *ba.* to break, crush.

c. 1400.

dychymyg¹ *eg.b.* ll. *dychmygion*, -au.

(a) *imagination, fancy; chimera, fiction; idea, thought, object, project, design, invention; plot, machination, contrivance; similarity, parable.*

13g.

(b) *riddle, problem, enigma, conjecture.*

1547.

dychymyg², gw. y f. **dychmygaf: dychmygu.**

dychymysgaf: dychymysg, -u *ba.*

(a) *to stir, raise a tumult.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to mix, blend.*

1632.

dychynnaid *a.* lively, nimble.

c. 1400.

dychynnydd *a.* growing.

c. 1400.

dychynnullaf: dychynnull *ba.* to gather, to collect.

13g.

Gw. hefyd dygynnullaf: dygynnull.

dychyrchaf: dychyrchu *bg.a.*

(a) *to bring.*

14g.

(b) *to attack, assault.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd dygyrchaf: dygyrchu.

dychysgogaf: dychysgog, -i *bg.* to shiver, tremble.

Dchr. 14g.

dychystuddiaf: dychystuddio *ba.* to wear away, afflict, destroy.

13g.

Gw. hefyd dygystuddiaf: dygystuddio.

dychyweddaf: dychywain *ba.* to carry, take away.

13g.

dÿd¹ *very short space, hair's-breadth.*

1752.

Cfn.: **ar dÿd:** (i) *on the point of.* Ar lafar. (ii) *between two minds, hesitant, undecided.* Ar lafar.

dÿd², dyt *ebd.* interjection expressing admiration, surprise, wonder, fright, &c.,

‘Ah!’, ‘Aha!’, ‘Hey-dey!’; ‘Stop!’, ‘Avast!’, ‘Hold!’; ‘Hello!’, ‘Hey there!’.
1632.

dyd, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *dodaf*: *dodi*.

dydach, dydachwr, gw. *didach, didachwr*.

dydi, dydiaf: **dydio**, gw. *tydi, tydiaf*: *tydio*.

dydro, dydroaf, dydrof: **dydroi**, gw. *didro, didrof, didroaf*: *didroi*.

dydwaf: **dydwy**, gw. *dodwyaf*: *dodwy*.

dydwyth *a. grievous, profound, intense*.
14g.

dydd *eg. ll. -iau, †dieu, dieuoedd, diewoedd, &c.*

1. (a) *day, time of daylight (as distinguished from or opposed to night); light (as opposed to darkness, &c.), also fig.*

13g.

(b) *day, twenty-four hours; day or time (when)*.

10g.

2. (a) *specified or appointed day, day assigned to a particular purpose, observance, &c., also fig.*

Gw. y cyfuniadau am enghrau. o'r ystyr hon.

(b) *judgement; arbitration, settlement, reconciliation.*

15g.

(c) *tryst, appointment; encounter, battle.*

13g.

3. (a) *span of existence, lifetime or portion of lifetime; (sing.) period of person's active life, greatest influence, &c., floruit, person's prime; time of ascendancy, day of triumph; (mostly in pl.) age, epoch, era.*

13g.

(b) *last day, end of one's life, (one's) dying day, death.*

13g.

Cfn.: (y) **dydd a ddaw**: *day to come (often with reference to the Last Judgement)*. 1764.

y **d. anianol**: *the very day*. 13g.

y **d. arall**: *the other day (referring to an indefinite or unspecified point of time in the past)*. 1588.

dyddiau arbedrwydd: *days of abstinence*. 1664.

d. yr Arglwydd: (i) *the Lord's day, Sunday*. 1567. (ii) *the day of the Lord, the Day of Judgement*. 1567.

d. arwyl: *day of (person's) funeral*. Ar lafar.

d. Awst: *Lammass-day, 1st August*. 1681.

dyddiau'r bara croyw: *the days of unleavened bread*. 1567.

dydd barn, d. y farn, d. farn: *the Day of Judgement, doomsday; a judgement day*. 14g.

d. barnedig = d. barn. 16-17g.

d. brawd, d. y frawd, d. frawd

d. brwydr, —y frwydr: *day of battle*. 1588.

d. byr, (mewn) dyddiau byrion: (i) *early (appointed) day, early date, at short notice, in a short while*. 14g. (ii) *short day, time of year when the days are short*. Ar lafar.

y **d. byrraf**: *shortest day*. 1691.

d. cad, —y gad: *day of battle. c. 1400*.

d. cad a brwydr, —cad ac ymladd: *day of battle and combat*. 14g.

d. Calan: *New-year's day*. 1664.

d. Calan gaeaf: *1st November, the date on which farm workers usually commence or terminate a year's service*. Ar lafar.

d. Calanmai: *the Calends of May (now generally it refers to 13th May)*. 1716.

dydd(iau) (y) catgor(i)au, —cytgor(i)au: *ember day(s)*. 1346.

d. celfyddydol: *artificial day; the period during which the sun is above the horizon*. 1604-7.

- dyddiau'r ci**, gw. *dyddiau'r cŵn*.
dyddiau ei gnawd: *days of His flesh (of Christ)*. 1567. Cyfr. **dydd cof**: *day of record*. 15g.
d. coll(i) a chaffael,—coll neu gaffael,—colli caffael (cael): *day of loss and (or) gain (i.e. day when judgement was given in a lawsuit), day of decision*. 13g.
dyddiau crinion: ?*dry days, referring to 3rd-9th May*. a. 1567.
dydd y Groes Sanctaidd: *Holy Cross day (14th September)*. 1664. Ser. **dyddiau'r cŵn, d.'r ci**: *dog-days, canonical days*. 13g. Cyfr. **dydd cyfarch**: *day of demand*. 15g.
d. cyflafaredd: *loveday*. 1547. Cyfr. **d. cyfraith,—cyfreithiol**: *legal day*. 13g.
d. (y) cyfrif: *day of reckoning (generally referring to the Day of Judgement)*. 1630.
d. (y) cymod: *day of atonement; day of reconciliation*. 1588.
d. da, d. da it
d. dawch, dy' dawch *good day (to thee, to you)*. 14g.
d. darpar: *preparation day*. 1551.
d. dial, dyddiau(r) dial: *day(s) of (divine) vengeance*. 1567.
d. (y) digofaint,—ei ddigofaint: *day of wrath, day of divine indignation*. 1567.
d. dinesig: *civil day*. 1604-7.
d. diolchgarwch,—o ddiolchgarwch (am y cynhaeaf, &c.): *thanksgiving day, harvest festival*. [1795].
d. diwedd: *the Last Day, Judgement Day*. 15g.
y d. diwethaf: *the Last Day, Day of Judgement*. 13g.
d. y ddrycin: *fig. day of adversity or tribulation*. Ar lafar.
d. du yn ei wyneb: *maledictory expression, the equivalent of 'May misfortune follow him!' or the like (lit. a black day in his face!)*. 1740.
y dyddiau duon bach: *short, dark days preceding and following 21st December*. Ar lafar.
d. Duw: *the day of God, Day of Judgement*. 1567.
d. dŵm: *doomsday, the Last Judgement*. Diw. 16g. Cyfr. **dydd(iau) dyddon**: *day(s) on which the law-courts do not sit, vacation day(s), dies non*. c. 1200.
d. (y) Dyrchafael, gw. *d. Iau (y) Dyrchafael*.
d. dyweddi: *day of espousal(s), day of betrothal*. 16g.
d. Ebrill: *1st April, All Fools' Day*. 1823.
d. enwaediad,—o enwaediad,—yr enwaediad: *festival of (Christ's) circumcision, Newy-year's day*. 1567.
d. fagna: *the Last Day, Day of Judgement, dies magna*. 1604-7.
d. ffair niwl: *the Greek Calends*. Ar lafar.
dydd(iau) galar: *day(s) of sorrow, day(s) of mourning*. 1588. Cyfr. **d. galw**: *day of call*. 15g.
d. genedigaeth (ganedigaeth)—geni: *birthday*. 15g.
d. golau: *broad daylight; bright or clear day*. 13g.
dyddiau gorau: *one's best day*. 1682.
dyddiau gorsedd: *court-days*. 14g.
dydd(iau) gorymddwyn: *intercalary day(s)*. 1604-7. Diwin. **dydd (ein, &c.) gras,—o ras**: *day of grace*. 1676.
dydd(iau) gwaith: *workday(s) (contrasted with a Sunday or holiday)*. 14-15g.
d. Gwener y Groglith (Croglith): *Good Friday*. 1567.
d. Gwener pae,—tâl: *pay Friday*. Ar lafar.
dydd gŵyl (ll. *dyddiau gŵyl, dyddiau gwylion, dyddiau gwyliau*): *(religious) feast-day, festival, holiday*. 15g.
Cfn.: **d. gŵyth**: *day of battle*. 13g.
dyddiau hawl: *court-days*. 1632.
y dydd heddiw: *the present day or time*. 14g.
y d. hwn (ll. *y dyddiau hyn*): *this (very) day, the present time, these days, nowadays*. 1588.
y d. hwyaf: *longest day (21st June)*. 1683.
d. Iau Cablyd: *Maundy Thursday*. 1776.
d. (Iau) (y) Dyrchafael: *Ascension (Thurs)day*. 1567.
d. Iau'r Gofid = d. Iau Cablyd. Ar lafar.
d. y Gwirioniaid: *Innocents' Day*. 1664.
d. Iesu Grist: *the day of Jesus Christ, the Last Judgement*. 13g.
d. llawen-chwedl: *day of good tidings*. 1588.
d. llys: *court-day*. 1710.
d. Mai: *May Day*. 1823.
d. marchnad;—marchnad (yr, i'r, i'th, &c.) enaid: *market day, fair day; market day of the soul (i.e. the Lord's Day)*. 1675.
y d. mawr: *the great day, the Last Judgement*. 1567.
d. Mawrth Ynyd: *Shrove Tuesday*. [1783].
d. Mercher y Brad: *the Wednesday of Betrayal, tenebræ Wednesday, Wednesday next before Easter*. 19-20g.
d. Mercher y Llundw: *Ash Wednesday, first day of Lent*. 1664.
y d. o'r mis—y mis: *day of the month, date*. 1681.
d. Nadolig (Crist): *the birthday or the nativity of Christ, Christmas-day*. 1664.

- d. (Sul, Llund, Mawrth) (y) Pasg:** *Easter (Sunday, &c.). 1346.*
d. pen blwyd: *birthday.* Ar lafar.
d. pen (y) chwarter (cwarter): *quarter-day. 1780.*
d. pen (y) tymor: *quarter-day. 1780.*
d. pennod: *appointed day, day of appearance (in court). Dchr. 14g.*
d. y pethau bychain: *the day of small things or beginnings. 1588.*
d. praw(f): *day of temptation or trial. 15g.*
d. priodas: *wedding day. 1790.*
d. (y) profedigaeth, d. y b.: *day of temptation or trial; day of bereavement. 1588.*
d. rheithiol: *judicial day. 1850.*
d. Sadwrn naill lygad: *blank Saturday (referring to the time when miners used to receive their pay fortnightly) (lit. one-eyed Saturday).* Ar lafar.
d. Sadwrn pac: *Saturday on which miners' pay was due (lit. pay Saturday).* Ar lafar.
d. serol: *sidereal day. 1836.*
d. Sul du bach: *Sunday next before Christmas Day (lit. little dark Sunday).* Ar lafar.
d. Sul y Gwrychon: *Carling Sunday, the fifth Sunday in Lent when it was customary to eat peas steeped in wine, &c. 1882.*
d. Sul y pys: *when two Sundays come together, the Greek Calends, never.* Ar lafar.
d. tâl: *pay-day; day of payment. 14g. Cyfr. d. tormach:* *day of appearance (in court). 1632.*
d. uchel: *festival day, high festival. c. 1401.*
dyddiau'r wythnos: *days of the week. 1688.*
d. o ymostyngiad: *day of prayer (lit. day of submission).* Ar lafar.
d. ympryd: *fast-day. 1664.*
d. yn ei dd.: *day by day. 1772.*
d. Ystwyll: *Epiphany. 1681.*
ar dd. *on credit. 1649.*
ar fyr o ddyddiau: *within a few days. 1772.*
ar hyd y d.: *all day, all the day long. 14g.*
cael y d.: *to win the day. 1788.*
cyn (y) d.: *before daybreak. 14g.*
ers (er ys) dyddiau: *many days ago, several days since. 16g.*
ers (er ys, ys) llawer dydd: *many days ago, a long time since. c. 1400.*
fel y d.: *happy, contented.* Ar lafar.
gyda'r d.: *with the dawn, at daybreak. 14g.*
o dd. bwy gilydd: *from day to day. 1604-7.*
o dd. i dd.: *from day to day. 1595.*
rhwng d. a nos, rhwng nos a d.: *by day and night, by night and day. Dchr. 14g.*
trwy gyffred y d., trwy'r d. cyffred: *throughout the whole day, all day long. 19-20g.*
trwy'r d. gwyn: *all day long.* Ar lafar.
trwy hydol y d. = trwy gyffred y d. Ar lafar.
wrth y d.: *by the day (generally of one who works and is paid on such a basis).* Ar lafar.
yn ôl y d.: *according to the day, in proportion to one's need.* Ar lafar.
yr holl ddyddiau *always, for ever. 1588.*
 Am *canol dydd, cario'r d., clais (y) d., colli'r d., dillad bob d., enmill y d., glas(iad) y d., golau (goleuni) d., gwres y d., hanner d., hyd gorff (o fewn corff, trwy gorff, yng nghorff) y d. (hwn, hwnnw), gwely d., iaith bob d., ieuencid y d., lliz d. (golau), llug y d., llygad y d., oed d., pa dd., plant y d., rhoi d., seren dd., toriad d., torri d., trwy gydol (ar hyd cydol, &c.) y d., tynnu dyddiau, undydd (un d.) a blwyddyn, ysgol bob d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf, &c.*
 Gw. hefyd *diau², diwedydd, dwthwn, dyw¹, trennydd, tridiau, &c.*

dyddameg *eg. ll. -ion. parable.*
1552.

dyddan, dyddanaf: dyddanu, dyddanedig, dyddangar, &c., gw. didan, diddanaf: diddanu, diddanedig, diddangar, &c.

dyddarfyddaf: dyddarfod *bg. to happen, befall.*
13g.

dyddatgoraf: dyddatgor *bg.a. to return, rise.*
c. 1400.

dyddaw, 3 un. a ll. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.

dyddbarn, dyddfarn *eg. Day of judgement, doomsday.*

^{15-16g.}

Gw. hefyd **dydd—d. barn.**

dyddbrawd *eg. the Day of judgement, doomsday.*

^{14g.}

Gw. hefyd **dydd—d. brawd.**

dydd daed, gw. **dydd—d. da.**

dydd-daith *eb. ll. -deithiau. day's journey.*

^{1771.}

dydd dawch, gw. **dydd—d. da.**

dyddel, 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddelwynt, 3 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dydderbi, gw. **dyddarfyddaf: dyddarfod.**

dyddetgyr, gw. **dyddatgoraf: dyddatgor.**

dyddeuai, 3 un. amhff., amhrs. dyf. a 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddeuant, 3 un. a ll. pres. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddeuawr, dyddeuhawr, 3 un. amhff., amhrs. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddeuo, dyddeuho, 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddfaf: dyddfu *bg.a. to pine, languish, waste away, flag, faint; wither, wilt; cause to faint, overwhelm (of heat).*

^{1588.}

Amr.: **deddfu.** Ar lafar.

dyddfarn, gw. **dyddbarn.**

dyddfïog *a. rendering faint, enfeebling; thin, emaciated, gaunt.*

^{1733.}

dyddfol *a. withering.*

^{1795.}

dyddged, gw. **dydd+ced.**

dyddgwaith, dyddwaith *eg. ond yn aml gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) a certain day, one particular day (in the past), of a day; day, time.

^{14g.}

(b) a day's labour.

^{1633.}

Gw. hefyd **dydd—d. gwaith.**

dyddgwyl, gw. **dygwyl.**

dyddgylch *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. (daily) course, turn, rotation, rota; anniversary.*

^{1567.}

Gw. hefyd **cylchddydd.**

dyddhaf: dyddhau *bg.a. to become day, dawn; light up, illuminate.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **dyddiaf: dyddio**.

dyddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a dating, date (on document, &c.).*

1772.

dyddiad² *eg. arbiter.*

18g.

dyddiadaf: dyddiadu *bg.a. to date.*

1842.

dyddiadedig *a.bfl. dated, out of date.*

20g.

dyddiadur *eg. ll. -on. diary, journal; calendar, almanac.*

1800.

dyddiadurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. diarist.*

1852.

dyddiaf: dyddio *bg.a.*

1. to become day, dawn.

1795.

2. to date.

1770.

3. to arbitrate, compose differences, mediate; reconcile; ? make tryst.

15g.

dyddiedig *a.bfl. bearing a date, dated.*

1770.

dyddiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. datary.*

1813.

dyddiol *a. daily, diurnal; pertaining to the day.*

1545.

Am papur dyddiol, ysgol dd., gw. papur, ysgol.

dyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arbitrator, mediator, umpire, referee, reconciler.*

15g.

dyddlyfr *eg. ll. -au. diary, journal; calendar, almanac; day-book, account-book.*

1632.

dyddnodaf: dyddnodi *ba. to date.*

1821.

dyddo, 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddoddyw, 3 un. prff. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddoeth, 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddon *a. free, liberal, bountiful; (in law) on which no legal business can be transacted (of certain days), (dies) non juridicus.*

13g.

Amr.: deddfon. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **dydd—dyddiau dyddon, undydd—u. dyddon.**

dyddoraf: dyddori, gw. **diddoraf: diddori**.

dyddordeb, gw. **diddordeb, diddorol**.

dyddorol, gw. **diddorol**.

dyddwaith, gw. **dyddgwaith**.

dyddweithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. day-labourer.*
1798.

dyddwobr *eb. ll. -au. day's wages or hire.*
1632.

dyddwyreaf: dyddwyrain *bg. to arise, ascend.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyddyblaf: dyddyblu *ba. to double, redouble.*
1722.

dyddybydd, 3 un. *dyf. Cym. C. y f. dyddeuaf: dyddyfod.*

dyddyfod, gw. **dyddeuaf: dyddyfod**.

dyddygaf: dyddwyn *ba. to bring, bear, convey, carry; lead.*
9g.

dyddym, dyddymaf: dyddymu, gw. **diddim, diddymaf: diddymu**.

dyddyrchafaf: dyddyrchafael *bg. to arise, ascend, conquer.*
14g.

dyddysg *a. neu eg. able, skilful; skill, dexterity.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyddysgaf: dyddysgu *ba. to instruct, teach.*
16g.

dyedd, dyhedd *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *war, commotion, tumult, adversity, misery.*
13g.

(b) *peace, truce, reconciliation.*
1632.

Fel a. deplorable, pitiful, piteous, wretched, shameful.
13g.

dyeiriolaf: dyeiriol *bg. to plead, pray, entreat.*
13g.

dyeithr, gw. **dieithr**.

dyellydd, gw. **deallydd**.

dysgrynnaf: dysgrynn(u) *bg. to be afraid, be terrified.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyfach, gw. **difach**.

dyfaden, gw. **dafaden**.

dyfais, dyfáis *eb. ll. dyfeisiau, -ion, -oedd.*

(a) *device, plan, project, design; imagination, fancy, desire; ingenuity; stratagem, plot, crafty or malicious scheme; invention, ingenious expedient, (mechanical) contrivance, gadget.*

1547.

(b) *device (in heraldry); anything artistically devised, fancifully conceived design, &c.*

1480–1527.

dyfal¹ *a.*

(a) *diligent, assiduous, industrious, sedulous; constant, continual, incessant; heedful, careful, painstaking; earnest; persistent.*

13g.

(b) *tedious, irksome; slow, dilatory.*

1753.

dyfal² *eg. ll. -ion. description by comparison (a popular device particularly among medieval ‘cywyddwyr’); riddle, enigma; guess, conjecture; banter, jeer, jest, scoff; nickname.*

15–16g.

dyfalaf: dyfalu *bg.a.*

(a) *to conjecture, guess; suppose, fancy; imagine, conceive, devise, scheme.*

1547.

(b) *to mock, deride, ridicule, mimic; call names, nickname.*

14g.

(c) *to make a simile or comparison, liken, compare; describe any object (horse, plough, ship, a maiden’s tresses, &c.) by means of numerous comparisons (an ingenious literary device in which the medieval ‘cywyddwyr’ revelled and excelled), delineate, depict.*

14–15g.

Amr.: **dafalu. 14g.**

dyfalaidd *a. assiduous, diligent, constant.*

15g.

dyfalbara *eg. perseverance, assiduity, diligence.*

1620.

dyfalbarhad *eg. perseverance, diligence, assiduity, application.*

1701.

dyfalbarhaf: dyfalbarhau, dyfalbara *bg. to persevere.*

1620.

dyfalbarhaol *a. persevering, assiduous, diligent, persistent.*

1858.

dyfalbarhaus *a. persevering, diligent, persistent.*

1701.

dyfalder *eg. perseverance, earnestness, importunity.*

1567.

dyfaldod *eg.*

(a) *diligence, assiduity, industry.*

1606.

(b) *tediousness.*

1707.

dyfaldreth, gw. **dyfal**¹ + **treth**.

dyfalgar *a. derisive.*
1773.

dyfalgerdd *eb. satirical poem; descriptive poem.*
1604–7.

dyfalhaf: dyfalhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to persevere, be assiduous.*
1795.

(b) *to describe, delineate; compare.*
18g.

dyfaliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *conjecture, guess, supposition, hypothesis.*
1604–7.

(b) *description; a comparing; comparison; descriptive poem.*
15g.

(c) *scoff, taunt.*
15g.

dyfaliadol *a. guessing; speculative, conjectural.*
20g.

dyfaliaeth *eb. speculation, conjecture, imagination.*
1683.

dyfalion, ff. l., gw. **dyfal**².

dyfalornaf: dyfalorni, gw. **dilornaf: dilorni**.

dyfalrwydd *eg. diligence, industry; perseverance, constancy, pertinacity, assiduity.*
1588.

dyfalwch *eg.*

(a) *diligence, industry, activity, application, devotion to work; perseverance, attentiveness.*
1567.

(b) *tediousness.*
1753.

dyfalwr, dyfalydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

1. (a) *guesser, conjecturer, speculator; interpreter.*
1632.

(b) *poet who creates similes and comparisons, describer; railer, satirist; propounder of riddles.*
16–17g.

2. *diligent person, one who perseveres.*
c. 1880.

dyfarnaf: dyfarnu *ba. to adjudicate; adjudge, sentence; decide.*
1714.

Gw. hefyd **difarnaf: difarnu**.

dyfarnedig *a.bfl. adjudicated; adjudged, sentenced; decided.*

1795.

dyfarniad *eg. ll. -au. adjudication; verdict, decision; condemnation, conviction.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **difarniad**.

dyfarnol *a. adjudged; condemnatory.*

1795.

dyfarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adjudicator; judge.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **difarnwr**.

Dyfedeg *eb. the Dimetian dialect.*

1852.

Dyfedwys *e.tf. the people of Dyfed, Dimetians.*

1795.

dyfein, dyfeiner, dyfeinit(i), dyfeinwr, gw. **difein, difeiner, difinity, difinwr**.

dyféis, gw. **dyfais**.

dyfeisddrwg, gw. **dyfais + ddrwg**.

dyfeisgar *a. full of devices or inventions, inventive, ingenious; designing, scheming, cunning.*

1716–18.

dyfeisgarwch *eg. inventiveness, ingenuity, skill.*

1848.

dyfeisiad *eg. ll. -au. a devising or scheming; device; trick, guile.*

1735.

dyfeisiaeth *eb. guile, trickery; inventiveness.*

1852.

dyfeisiaf, defeisiaf; dyfeisio, defeisio *bg.a. to devise, contrive, invent, design, imagine, intend; plot, scheme; guess, conjecture.*

15–16g.

dyfeisiant *eg. plot.*

16–17g.

dyfeisiedig *a.bfl. devised, contrived.*

1826.

dyfeisiol *a. inventive, ingenious, clever; cunning, tricky; guessing, conjectural.*

1605–10.

dyfeisiwr, defeisiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. deviser, inventor, contriver; schemer, intriguer, plotter; guesser, conjecturer; architect.*

16g.

dyfeislun *eg. ll. -iau. heraldic device, emblem.*

1772.

dyfeislyd *a. scheming, crafty, wily.*

Ar lafar.

dyfeiswaith, gw. **dyfais + gwaith**.

dyfeisydd, gw. **dyfeisiwr**.

dyfel ? *a. warlike.*

13g.

dyfered(d)ig gw. dau + mered(d)ig.

dyferion, gw. diferion.

dyferol, gw. diferol, diferu.

dyferwad *eg. a boiling; ebullition, effervescence; decoction.*

1773.

dyferwaf: dyferwi *bg.a. to boil up, concoct; froth, foam, seethe.*

c. 1400.

dyferwol *a. bubbling, effervescent.*

1833.

dyfery, gw. diferion.

dyfetha, gw. difethaf: difetha.

dyfisiwn *eb. division (mil. & mus.).*

17g.

dyflöen, dyflo *eb. ll. dyfloënnau. splinter, sliver, chip.*

14g.

dyfn¹, gw. dwfn.

dyfn² *e. ac a. custom; usual, customary.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyfnaf¹: **dyfnu, dyfnaid** *bg.a. to become accustomed (to), be wont, be familiar (with); suck.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **dynfu**. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **dynaf: dynu**.

dyfnaf², gr. eith., gw. dwfn.

dyfnaid, gw. dyfnaf¹: dyfnu.

dyfnaidd *a. rather deep.*

16g.

dyfnant, gw. dwfn + nant.

dyfnawd, gw. dyfnod.

dyfnbarch, gw. dwfn + parch.

dyfnbwill, gw. dwfn + pwl.

dyfnbwyll, gw. dwfn + pwyll.

dyfnder *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. depth, deepness; bottom; thickness; deep, ocean, depths; abyss; depth, middle (of earth, night, winter, &c.); profundity, abstruseness; astuteness, sagacity; gravity, seriousness, intensity.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dyfnder calon**: the depth or bottom of the heart. 1588.

d. (y) **gaeaf**: midwinter, the dead of winter. 1770.

d. (y) nos: *the dead or still of night.* **1632.**

Gw. hefyd **dyndra**, **dyndwr**, **dyfnedd**.

dyndra *eg. depth, profundity.*

1618.

dyndrwch, gw. **dwfn** + **trwch**.

dyndwr *eg. depth, deepness, profundity, also fig.*

1545.

Cfn.: **dyndwr calon:** *the depth or bottom of the heart.* c. **1585.**

d. (y) nos: *dead of night.* **1604-7.**

dynddwr, **dynddwr**, gw. **dwfn** + **dŵr**, **dwfr**.

dynddwys, gw. **dwfn** + **dwys**.

dynddysg *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. erudite, profound.*

1567.

Fel e. erudition, deep learning.

1595.

dyfnd *a. gr. gfrt. fel eg. depth.*

13g.

dyfndd *eg. depth.*

1567.

dyfnfais *a. neu e. deep-founded, deep-based, of deep foundation; the world that is founded firmly.*

13g.

dyfnfaith, gw. **dwfn** + **maith**.

dyfnfawn *eg. (un. b. dyfnfawnen). bottom-peat or turf.*

1604-7.

dyfnfedd, gw. **dwfn** + **bedd**.

dyfnfor *eg. ll. -oedd. deep sea, main, ocean.*

13g.

dyfnffordd, gw. **dwfn** + **ffordd**.

dyfngell, gw. **dwfn** + **cell**¹.

dyfngwm, gw. **dwfn** + **cwm**.

dyfnhad *eg. a deepening.*

1772.

dyfnhaf: **dyfnhau** *bg.a. to deepen, dig, excavate; become deep or deeper; intensify.*

14g.

dyfniad¹ *eg. depth (of night, winter, &c.).*

16-17g.

dyfniad² *eg. one who is wont or accustomed to, one who is familiar with; one who sucks.*

1246.

dyfniad³, gw. **dyniad**.

dyfnjwn, gw. dwnsiwn.

dyfnlasar, gw. dwfn + glasar.

dyfnlliw, gw. dwfn + lliw.

dyfnod, **dyfnawd** *eg. b. depth; abyss.*
1763.

dyfnos, gw. dwfn + nos.

dyfnwaith, gw. dwfn + gwaith.

dyfnwallofiar: **dyfnwallaw** *ba. to distribute constantly and habitually.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyfnwedydd *eg. world-renowned prophet or druid, prognosticator, bard.*
14g.

dyfnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who is accustomed or familiar with; erudite person; one who sucks.*
16–17g.

dyfod¹ *be. fel a. having come, newly arrived, but lately come; hailing from another place.*
13g.

Am dyn dyfod, gŵr d., pobl dd., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd deuaf: dyfod.

dyfod², gw. dofod, dyofod.

dyfod³ 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *dywedaf: dywedyd.*

dyfodadun *eg. newcomer, new settler.*
1770.

dyfodadwy *a.bfl. that may come, future.*
1592.

dyfodedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. having come; coming, future; fig. returning; converted.*
[1710].

Fel e. comer, arrival; one who has turned (back), returner; convert.

1722.

dyfodedigaeth *eb. a coming, arrival; Advent.*
13g.

dyfodfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. entrance, access; admittance.*
1588.

dyfodgranc, gw. dyfotgranc.

dyfodiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a coming, arrival, advent; coming in, entry; Advent; a coming out; attendance (at school).*

13g.

Cfn.: dyfodiad ato'i hun, &c.: a coming to, recovery; repentance. [1783].

d. i mewn: entry, entrance. 1588.

d. i'w oed,—i'w oedran: a coming-of-age, majority. 1787. gw. hefyd ailddyfodiad.

dyfodiad² *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. one who has come, newcomer, arrival; stranger.*

Dchr. 15g.

Fel *a.* *having come; adventitious; foreign, immigrating.*

1567.

Am *gŵr dyfodiad*, gw. *gŵr*.

dyfodiant *eg. the future, futurity.*

1795.

dyfodigaeth, gw. *dyfodedigaeth*.

dyfodiog *a. extraneous, foreign.*

1712.

dyfodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. that will come, coming, approaching; gram. future.*

1595.

Fel *e.* *futurity, future; gram. future tense.*

1849.

Cfn.: amser dyfodol: future tense. 1808.

dyfodwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. comer, arrival; convert.*

1719.

dyfodwst, dyfowdwt, dafawdwt, defeitws *eb. neu e.tf. bloat (in cattle, &c.); white larvae in drinking-water which are poisonous to animals.*

c. 1400.

dyfodydd, gw. *dyfodwr*.

dyfolaf, -iaf: dyfoli, dyfolio *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to guzzle, gorge; tipple.*

1714.

dyfolwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guzzler; excessive drinker, tippler.*

1896.

dyfosionol, dyfosiwn, gw. *defosiynol, defosiwn*.

dyfotgrang, dyfodgranc *eg. ll. -od. atheroma, wen.*

1604-7.

dyfr, gw. *dŵr*.

dyfraderyn, gw. *dŵr, dwfr + adar, aderyn*.

dyfradwy *a.bfl. watered, well-watered; that may be watered.*

1588.

dyfrac: dyfru, gw. *dyfriafr: dyfrio*.

dyfraidd *a. aqueous, waterish, aquatic.*

1615.

dyfrarllwysfa *eb. ll. -feydd. watershed.*

1858.

dyfrast *eb. ll. dyfreist. she-otter, otter-bitch.*

c. 1400.

dyfrastyllen, gw. *dwfr + astyllen*.

dyfrathaf: dyfrathu *ba. to bite fiercely, savage.*

c. 1456.

dyfrbeiriant, dwfrbeiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. fire-engine.*
1809.

dyfrben *eg. hydrocephalus.*
1604–7.

dyfrberydd, dwfrberydd *eg. ll. -ion. diuretic.*
1850.

dyfrbib, gw. dwfr + pib.

dyfrbibell *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *water-pipe, conduit.*
1707.

(b) *urinary passage.*
1765.

dyfrbistyll *eg. ll. -oedd, -(i)au. water-spout; conduit, water-course.*
1567.

dyfrbont *eb. ll. -ydd. aqueduct.*
1858.

dyfrbrawf *a. water-proof.*
1840.

dyfrbwys *eg. hydrostatics.*
1774.

dyfrbwysiant *eg. hydrostatics.*
1795.

dyfrbwysol *a. hydrostatic.*
1848.

dyfrbwysydd *eg. hydrometer.*
1850.

dyfrchwil *eb. ll. -od. water-beetle.*
c. 1400.

dyfrdir *eg. (well-)watered land; wet land.*
14g.

dyfrdrig *a. living on or in the water, aquatic.*
1722.

dyfrdyn *a. watertight.*
1828.

dyfrddarluniad *eg. hydrography.*
1795.

dyfrddarluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hydrographer.*
1858.

dyfrddewiniaeth, gw. dwfr + dewiniaeth.

dyfrddor *eb. ll. -au. floodgate, sluice.*
1632.

dyfredig *a. bfl. watered, irrigated.*

1775.

dyfredychaf: dyfredychu *ba. to deceive.**Dchr. 14g.***dyfredd**, ff. l. gw. **dŵr**, **dwfr**.**dyfreg** *eg. ll. -au. ewer, jug, bucket.*

1632.

dyfreuaf: dyfreuo *ba. to grind, crush, break to pieces.*

14g.

dyfrfa *eb. ll. -oedd. watering-place.*

15g.

dyfrfarc *eg. ll. -iau. water-mark.*

1851.

dyfrfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hippopotamus.*

1825.

dyfrfedydd, dwfrfedydd *eg. water-baptism.*

1657.

dyfrfeili, dwfrfeili *eg. ll. -iaid. water-bailiff.*

1591.

dyfrfel *eg. hydromel, mead.*

16g.

dyfrfelon, dwfrfelon *eg. ll. -au. water-melon.*

1848.

dyfrfesurydd *eg. hydrometer.*

1774.

dyfrforon *e.ll. (un. b. -foronen). water-parsnip.*

1813.

dyfrforwyn, gw. **dwfr** + **morwyn**.**dyfrfwsogl** *eg. water-moss.*

1813.

dyfrffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. aqueduct.*

1809.

dyfrffos *eb. ll. -ydd. ditch, drain, sewer, gutter; watercourse, leat, canal, aqueduct; moat.*

1604-7.

dyfrffosaf: dyfrffosi *ba. to drain (land).*

1833.

dyfrgafn, gw. **dwfr** + **cafn**.**dyfrgaseg**, gw. **dwfr** + **caseg**.**dyfrgell** *eb. ll. -oedd.**(a) bladder.*

1765.

(b) water-closet; water-tank, cistern.

1851.

dyfrgi, dwrgi *eg. ll. -gwn. otter.*

13g.

*Am cylch dyfrgwn, gw. cylch.***dyfrgist** *eb. ll. -iau.**(a) cistern, water-tank; reservoir.*

1795.

(b) the place where a water-wheel turns.

1795.

dyfrglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. dam, embankment; ditch, dike, leat.*

1632.

dyfrgloch, gw. dwfr + cloch.**dyfrglwyd**, gw. dwfr + clwyd.**dyfrglwyf, dwfrglwyf** *eg.**(a) dropsy.*

1632.

(b) water on the brain, hydrocephalus.

1798.

dyfrglwyfus *a. dropsical, hydropic.*

1798.

dyfrgronfa, gw. dwfr + cronfa.**dyfrgrych** *a. rippling, purling.*

1621.

dyfrgwymp *eg. ll. -iadau. waterfall, cascade.**c. 1400.***dyfrgylch**, gw. dwfr + cylch.**dyfrgymlawdd**, gw. dwfr + cymlawdd.**dyfrhad** *eg. a watering, irrigation; a steeping, maceration.*

16g.

dyfrhaf: dyfrhau *bg.a. to water, irrigate, also fig.; wet (with tears); steep; water (of the eyes).*

15-16g.

*Gw. hefyd dyfriaif: dyfrio.***dyfrhaint** *eg. ll. -heintiau. humour (of the body).*

1595.

dyfrhaol *a. watered, irrigated; irrigating.*

1848.

dyfrhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who waters or irrigates.*

1842.

dyfrhelyg, gw. dwfr + helyg.**dyfrhocys**, gw. dwfr + hocys.

dyfrhynt, gw. **dyffryn**.

dyfri *eg. lord of waters.*
14g.

dyfriad *eg. a watering, irrigation; urination.*
1604–7.

dyfriaif, dyfrac: dyfrio, dyfru *bg.a. to water, irrigate; water (of the eyes), run; water (of the mouth); urinate.*
15g.

dyfriar *eb. ll. -ieir. water-hen, moor-hen, coot; teal, wild duck.*
c. 1400.

dyfrig¹ *a. dripping, foaming (of a horse).*
Dchr. 14g.

dyfrig² *a. a hefyd fel eg. branching; top (of tree, plant, &c.), top branches.*
15g.

dyfrigaf: dyfrigo *bg. to branch.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyfriog, dyfrog *a. watery, watered, diluted; aquatic; blear.*
1788.

Am arfau dyfrog, gw. arf.

dyfriol, gw. **dyfrol**.

dyfrisiaf: dyfrisio *ba. to grind, crush, break to pieces.*
14g.

dyfrithaf: -iaf: dyfritho, -io *ba. to bespeckle, variegate; mar.*
1795.

dyfriw *eg. neu e.tf. a hefyd fel a. minute pieces, small drops; broken, scattered.*
14–15g.

dyfriwaf: dyfriwo *ba. to break, shatter, scatter.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyfrlan *eb. ll. -lennydd. waterside, river-bank; coast-line.*
1763.

dyfrle, gw. **dyfrlle**.

dyfrlestr, dyfrllestr, dwfrlestr *eg. ll. -i. waterpot, pitcher, ewer, jug, tankard, cup, bottle; chamber-pot; ureter.*
1551.

dyfrlidiard, gw. **dwfr + lldiard**.

dyfrlif, dyfrllif *eg.*

1. *flood, inundation.*
1718.

2. *diabetes.*
1798.

dyfrlud, gw. **dwfr + glud**.

dyfrlle, dyfrle *eg. ll. -oedd. watercourse, bed of a river, channel, ditch, gutter,*

conduit; aqueduct; watering-place.

Dchr. 14g.

dyfrlliw, dyfrliw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -iau.* *grey, blue, greyish-blue, sea-coloured, water-coloured.*

1604-7.

Fel e. water-colour; water colour.

15-16g.

dyfrllyd, dwrlllyd *a.*

1. *watery, waterish, moist, wet, damp, marshy, splashy; aqueous; dropsical.*

c. 1400.

2. *wicked, evil, vile, corrupt, impudent; wishy-washy.*

14g.

dyfrllydrwydd *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *wateriness; watery matter, rheum; humour; distillation.*

16g.

2. *pretence, deception, falsehood, dishonesty, treachery; inconstancy; impudence; insipidity, vapidness.*

c. 1400.

dyfrllyn, dyfrlyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. *(a) lake or pool of water.*

15g.

(b) lymph.

1776.

2. *hydromel.*

1632.

dyfrllys *eg. ll. -iau.* *pondweed, water-plantain.*

1632.

Cfn.; dyfrllys amryddail: various-leaved pondweed, Potamogeton heterophyllus. 1830.

d. amryliw: *long-leaved floating pondweed, P. fluitans. 1858.*

d. arfor: *sea pondweed, P. marinus. 1858.*

d. crych: *curled pondweed, P. crispus. 1858.*

d. culdail: *lanceolate pondweed, P. lanceolatus. 1858.*

d. danheddog: *serrated pondweed, P. serratus. 1858.*

d. eiddil: *small pondweed, P. pusillus. 1858.*

d. gwrychddail: *fennel-leaved pondweed, P. pectinatus. 1858.*

d. llydanddail: *broad-leaved pondweed, P. natans. 1858.*

d. trydwl: *perfoliate pondweed, P. perfoliatus. 1858.*

dyfrnant, gw. dwfr + nant.

dyfrnaws *eg. a hefyd fel a. lymph; lymphatic, waterish.*

1794.

dyfrnawsol *a. lymphatic.*

1842.

dyfrneidr *eb. ll. -nadredd, -nadroedd.* *water-snake, water-serpent.*

1604-7.

dyfrnod *eg. ll. -au.* *water-mark.*

1818.

dyfroel, gw. dwfr + oel.

dyfrog, gw. dyfriog.

dyfrol, dyfriol *a. aquatic; aqueous; watery, moist.*

13g.

dyfroriawr, gw. **dwfr** + **oriawr**.

dyfrsarff, gw. **dwfr** + **sarff**.

dyfrwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. blood mixed with water; stained with blood and water.*

Div. 16g.

dyfrwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. waterworks; ornamental fountain, &c.*

c. 1762–79.

dyfrweithfa *eb. ll. -feydd. waterworks.*

1874.

dyfrwennol *eb. ll. -wennoliaid. wagtail.*

1604–7.

dyfrwlydd *e.ll. (un. g. dyfrwlyddyn). water-chickweed, blinks.*

1813.

dyfrwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who lives in the water; one who drinks water only (used esp. of St. David).*

12g.

(b) *water-carrier; Aquarius.*

15g.

(c) *water-bailiff.*

1377.

(d) *waterman, boatman.*

1682.

(e) *waterer; fireman.*

1763.

dyfrwreinyn *eg. ll. -wraint. ringworm, tetter.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **derwreinyn**.

dyfrwryf *eg. still, distillery.*

1723.

dyfrwst *eb. dropsy.*

1858.

dyfrwyd *a. overpowering, ardent, penetrating.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyfrwys *a.*

1. *staunch, powerful; rugged, severe.*

c. 1400.

2. *easily watered, watery.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **amddyfrwys**, **arddyfrwys**.

dyfryd *a. sad, pensive; dismal, unsightly, unpleasant; notorious.*

13g.

dyfrydaeth *eb. longing, grief.*

1707.

dyfrydedd *eg. b. sadness, longing, grief; unpleasantness; uncomeliness.**Dchr.* 14g.**dyfrydiaf: dyfrydio** *bg. a. to warm, heat, boil, boil with anger, rage; wax hot, become or be fervent.*

1604–7.

dyfrydog *a. sad, doleful, longing, pensive.*

13g.

dyfrydwch *eg. sadness, grief, longing, pensiveness; unpleasantness; uncomeliness.**Dchr.* 14g.**dyfrydd** *eg. ll. -ion. water-carrier; Aquarius; water-drinker.*

1866.

dyfrys *a. a hefyd fel eg. swift, speedy, hasty, flying.**Dchr.* 14g.*Fel e. haste, speed, dispatch.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar ddyfrys: in haste, quickly. 14g.**dyfrysgar** *a. hasty, expeditious.*

1772.

dyfrysiad *eg. a hastening, acceleration.*

1604–7.

dyfrysiaf, -af: dyfrysiio, -o, dyfrys *bg. a.**(a) to hurry, hasten.*

13g.

(b) to hasten, expedite, dispatch.

1545.

Amr.: dybrysiio, dybryso. *Dchr.* 14g.**dyftel** *eg. dovetail.**Ar lafar.***dyfu**, 3 un. grff. *Cym. C. y f. deuaf: dyfod.***dyfudiaeth** *eb. emigration.*

1898.

dyfudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emigrant.*

1894.

dyfwriaf: dyfwrw *ba. to cast forth, pour, eject; aim or take aim at.*

14g.

dyfwyaf: dyfwyo *ba. to augment, increase, abound, multiply; pour.*

1604–7.

dyfydwch *eg. rubbish; dust; filth.*

18–19g.

dyfydd¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. grief, sorrow, affliction.*

13g.

*Fel a. sad, grievous.**c.* 1400.

dyfydd², 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

dyfyddlawn *a. sad, doleful, grievous.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyfyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, -ion.*

(*a*) *summons, citation.*

14g.

(*b*) *quotation, excerpt, extract, citation.*

1826.

Am llythyr dyfyn, nodau d., gw. llythyr, nod.

dyfyn², gw. **dyfynnaf**: **dyfynnu**.

dyfynedig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *summoned, cited.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *cited, quoted.*

1793.

dyfyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *quotation, extract (from a book or article, &c.), excerpt, citation.*

1816.

(*b*) *summons, citation to appear in court, &c.*

1772.

dyfynlythyr *eg. ll. -au. writ, brief, warrant.*

1800.

dyfynnaf: **dyfynnu**, **dyfyn**² *ba.*

(*a*) *to summon, cite, order or give notice to appear, call to a court of law (as witness or defendant), demand the presence of, serve with a subpoena.*

13g.

(*b*) *to cite, quote, reproduce extract.*

1793.

(*c*) *to revile.*

1567.

Amr.: **dyfynnu**. 1728.

difynnu. 1850.

dyfynneb *eb. ll. dyfynebau. brief, writ.*

1850.

dyfynnod *eg. ll. dyfynodau. quotation-marks, inverted commas.*

1833.

dyfynnol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dyfynolion. citatory, summoning; cited; summoned; one who cites or summons.*

15g.

dyfynnwr *eg. ll. dyfynwyr.*

(*a*) *summoner, apparitor, bailiff.*

Diw. 15g.

(*b*) *quoter, one who cites or quotes.*

1858.

dyfynodaf: **dyfynodi** *ba. to quote, cite within quotation marks.*

1818.

dyfynodiad *eg. ll. -au. quotation; quotation-mark, inverted comma.*

1819.

dyfynt *eg. a hefyd fel a. eagerness, avidity, willingness; eager, avid, ardent.*

14g.

dyfyr, dyfyrraf: dyfyrru, gw. **difyr**¹, **difyrraf: difyrru**.

dyfysgaf: dyfysgu *bg.a. to confound, disorder, jumble together; rise in a tumult, rage.*

1632.

dyfysgi *eg. tumult, uproar, turbulence; confusion, disorder, jumble, balderdash; ruin.*

13g.

dyffeiaf, diffeiaf: dyffeio, diffeio *ba. to defy, challenge, renounce allegiance to; warrant, assure; detest.*

p. 1568.

dyffeians, diffeians *eg. defiance.*

16g.

dyffestin *a. hastening, coming or approaching quickly.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyffo, 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

dyffont, 3 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dyfod.*

dyfforthaf: dyfforthi, gw. **dyborthaf: dyborthi**.

dyffryn, dyffrynt *eg. ll. dyffrynnoedd, -au, -edd. valley, vale, bottom, sometimes fig. of a low condition or sorry state.*

12g.

Cjn.: dyffryn cysgod angau: valley of the shadow of death. 1704.

d. darostyngiad: valley of humiliation. 1688.

d. wylofain: vale of tears. 1632.

blodau'r dyffryn: flowers of the vale, also title of musical air. 1755.

Am lili'r dyffrynnoedd, gw. lili.

dyffryndir *eg. ll. -oedd. valley-bottom, low-lying land, vale, low country.*

15g.

dyffrynnaid *a. having the features or aspect of a dale, pertaining or suited to a valley.*

14g.

dyffrynnog *a. full of valleys or dales, having many valleys.*

1845.

dyffrynnol *a. relating to a valley, of the valley, resembling a valley.*

1747.

dyffrynt, gw. **dyffryn**.

dyffrystiaf: dyffrystio *ba. to hasten, hurry.*

14g.

dyffust *eg. a beating, a battering, a drubbing.*

16g.

dyffustiaf: dyffustio, dyffust *ba. to batter, beat, strike again and again.*

I4g.

dyffwn, I un. amhff. dib. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf*: *dyfod*.

dyffysg *a. swift, violent, rushing.*
Dchr. I4g.

dygabolaf: dygaboli *ba. to beat soundly, belabour, dress down.*
c. I400.

†**dygadfa**, gw. †**dyadfa**.

dygado pawb, ff. *lafar*,

dygadwr, dygadwy, gw. **dygiawdr, dygiadwy**.

dygaf: dwyn, dygyd, dygu *ba.*

1. (a) *to bring, lead, conduct; deliver (from); compel or induce to come.*
I2g.

(b) *to seek to affiliate a son, swear to the paternity of a child; trace a pedigree.*
I3g.

2. *to bring about, bring to pass, cause (to come or to be), make, accomplish, perpetrate.*
c. I400.

3. (a) *to bear, carry, convey; follow or practise (a craft); be expert at an accomplishment or feat; carry visibly, be recognized (by a sign, coat-of-arms, name, mark, &c.); hold, possess, wield (authority or power); bring up, educate.*
I3g.

(b) *to lead (a life) or carry on (a way of living); spend (time).*
I346.

(c) *to bear (mentally or inwardly), feel or experience, be affected or burdened with (grief, &c.), suffer, endure.*
I4g.

4. *to bear or produce (fruit, crop, &c.); bear progeny, give birth to.*
I4g.

5. (a) *to take away, carry off, snatch, away; take (without permission), take away, pilfer, steal; seize.*
I3g.

(b) *to take away or remove by death, take life or breath of life away (from).*
I3g.

Cfn.: **dwyn ach(au), achoedd:** *to trace a pedigree or pedigrees. I4g.*

d. adref: *to bring or fetch home; bring back, restore, recover. I3g.*

d. allan: *to bring out, bring forth, educe, bring to light; publish. I588.*

d. anfodd (un): *to bear (one's) displeasure, to offend (one), displease, be disagreeable to. I632.*

dwyn ar: (i) *to bring to. I4g.* (ii) *to attribute to or regard as an attribute of. c. I400.* (iii) *to bring upon (as a judgement, &c.). I588.*

d. ar fonedd: *to bring up or educate as a gentleman. I4g.*

d. ar gof: *to bring to mind (memory or remembrance), remind (one) of, put (one) in mind (of), commemorate. I3g.*

d. ar gwbllder: *to bring to completion. I3g.*

d. ar ddeall (ddyall, ddallt): *to give (or bring) to understand, make clear or evident (to), teach, persuade; import, mean. I6g.*

d. (hyd) ar ddim: *to reduce to nothing, annihilate. c. I300.*

d. ar ddosbarth: *to systematize. I845.*

d. ar weithred: *to carry out, put into practice. c. I400.*

d. arfau: (i) *to bear or carry arms (as a soldier). I4g.* (ii) *to bear or carry the arms of another, act as armour-bearer. I4g.*

d. arfau (bonedd): *to bear (heraldic) arms. I6g.*

d. (dyn) at ei goed: *to bring one to one's senses, cause one to understand the position (lit. to bring a person to his wood). Ar lafar.*

- d. (dyn) at ei bolyn = d. (dyn) at ei goed. 1899.**
d. blaen (un), d. y blaen (ar): to go or get before another, secure priority over, excel, surpass, precede or take precedence. **16g.**
d. buchedd: to lead a life. **13g.**
d. byd (ei fyd, &c.): to lead a life or live. **16g.**
d. bywyd: to take (away) life. **1588.**
d. y gamp: to excel in a feat or accomplishment. **15g.**
d. y gloch: to excel, carry the bell, take precedence over others, hold the prize. **1615.**
d. clod: to bring renown, make famous. c. **1400.**
d. cof (am): to bear record, bring to remembrance. c. **1400.**
d. cost: to bear or defray the expenses, pay or foot the bill. **1687.**
d. croes: to bear a cross. **1588.**
d. cur (a gofal): to have charge (of), be anxious, care or be concerned. **1604-7.**
d. cyffes (i Dduw): to confess (before God), protest (to God). **14g.**
d. cylch: to go on a circuit or a progress (in the Welsh laws) at the expense of the commote. **13g.**
- d. cyrch:** to attack, assault, raid, foray, carry out an enterprise. *Dchr.* **14g.**
d. chwech am un: to yield or produce sixfold (lit. to bring forth six for one). [**1783**].
d. dial (ar): to bring retribution or vengeance (upon), be revenged. **1606.**
d. eisiau: to lack or want (sustenance), be in want or penury, be indigent or hungry. **1604-7.**
d. ffrwyth: to bear fruit. c. **1400.**
d. gair: to bring word, bring tidings or a report. **1588.**
d. gwystl: to take (away) a pledge. **13g.**
d. hwyl: to rush at, assault, attack; make for; fare, flourish. **14g.**
d. hynt: to take a journey, make an expedition, travel. c. **1300.**
d. i ar: to take (away) from, draw from. **13g.**
d. i gof: to bring to mind or memory. *Ar lafar.*
d. i ddim: to bring to nought. **1719.**
d. i'r dygn: to bring to the test, affirm on oath (the truth of a statement), avow (a statement) as legal evidence. **13g.**
d. i fyny: to bring up; nurture or rear (children), educate, train. **1588.**
d. i lathlud (i lathrud(d)): to ravish, commit rape, take away by force, lead or allure to rape. **1547.**
d. i mewn: to bring in, introduce; import (goods or commodities). **1632.**
d. i ben,—i'r pen: to bring about, bring to pass, accomplish, complete, bring to perfection; bring to an end; defray (cost). c. **1400.**
d. i ben da: to bring to good effect. **1664.**
d. i drais: to take by force or violence, ravish. c. **1400.**
d. lluchynt: to assault, make an impetuous attack. *Dchr.* **17g.** *Cyfr.* **d. mab i, gw. 1. (b) uchod.**
d. y maes: to win the field. c. **1400.**
d. mawrserch: to be zealously affected. **1620.**
d. mechni: to affirm or decide suretyship. **14g.**
d. o drais: to take by force. **1604-7.**
d. oddi amgylch: to lead around or about; bring about, effect. **1604-7.**
d. y bêl: to excel or win the prize, bear away the ball, take the lead or gain supremacy. **14g.**
d. penyd: to bear or do penance. **1685.**
d. rhagor: to excel, surpass or outshine the other(s), bear the palm, take precedence. **15g.**
d. rhith a drych: to personate, assume the form and appearance (of another). **1632.**
d. rhuthr: to make an attack or assault, set upon, rush upon, charge. **14g.**
d. rhwysg: to bear rule or sway, have pre-eminence or predominance. **1595.**
d. sêl: to be zealous (or jealous, ardent, enthusiastic for or against). **1588.**
d. swydd: to bear or hold office, perform the service or duty of an office. **1588.**
d. taith = d. hynt. c. **1400.**
d. tan wregys: to bear in the womb. **1770.**
d. y dorch ar: to beat or get the better of, win the prize from. *Ar lafar.*
d. trais (ar): (i) to commit aggression (against), offer violence to; commit rape (upon), violate or ravish a woman. **13g.** (ii) to suffer violence. **16g.**
d. traul: to bear the charge or expense, defray the cost. **1632.**
d. tystiolaeth: to bear witness or testimony. **14g.**
d. wrth gyfraith: to bring to law, secure or obtain one's right by legal action. **14g.**
d. wyneb: to take away one's honour or prestige, cause one to lose face. *Dchr.* **14g.**
d. ymaith: to take away. **1588.**
d. ymlaen: to bring on, bring forward, further, promote, carry on. **1658.**
d. yn gaeth: to bring into bondage or subjection, bring or lead captive. *Dchr.* **14g.**
d. yn echwyn: to borrow, take on loan. **1547.**
d. yn lladrad: to steal, take surreptitiously or by stealth. **1346.**
d. yn lathlud, llathrud(d): to take away by force, abduct (a woman) violently, rape, ravish. **13g.**

d. yn ôl: *to bring back.* **I620.**

d. yn un: *to unite, bring into league or alliance (with).* **I4g.**

dygain *a. ugly, unrefined, rough.*

I3g.

dygam *a. crooked, perverse.*

I567.

dygan *eb. ll. -au. air (in music); chant.*

I717.

dyganaf: dyganu *bg.a. to sing; chant.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **dychanaf: dychanu.**

dyganiad *eg. ll. -au. a singing; a chanting.*

I795.

dygannaf: dygannu *bg.a. to gather, assemble; fight.*

Dchr. I4g.

dyganre *a. accompanying, going with, concomitant, following.*

c. I400.

dyganreaf*: dyganrain *ba. to follow (with), go with, accompany.*

Dchr. I4g.

dygarnffoaf: dygarnffo, -ffoi *bg. to flee (on four hoofs), take flight, run away, take to one's heels, gallop away.*

I4g.

dygarthref ?*eg. bond or band of hemp.*

c. I400.

dygas, dygasedd, dygasog, gw. digas, digasedd, digasog.

dygawdr, gw. dygiawdr.

dygedig, dygedigaeth, dygedydd, gw. dygiedig, dygiedigaeth, dygiedydd.

dygegaf: dygegu *bg.a. to gargle, use as a gargle.*

I6g.

dygegiad *eg. ll. -au. a gargling.*

I604-7.

dygen *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) serious, considerate, purposeful.

c. I400.

(b) sad, grievous, painful.

Dchr. I4g.

Fel e. anger.

I707.

dygerddaf: dygerdded *bg. to go, walk, journey, travel.*

c. I400.

dygiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) a bearing, a bringing, a carrying or conveying, carriage or conveyance; birth; a taking away, taking by stealth, also a snatching away by death; a bearing or

enduring; verdict of an inquest; education, upbringing; conduct, behaviour.

I4g.

(bo affiliation (of a child), assertion of paternity.

I4g.

Cfn.: dygiad allan: a bringing out, education; publication. 1604-7.

d. ar gof: *a bringing to mind, a reminding. 1604-7.*

d. da: *good education or upbringing, good breeding. 1731.*

d. i fyny: *upbringing, education, training. 1604-7.*

d. i mewn: *a bringing in, introduction; induction; importation. 1604-7.*

d. tystiolaeth: *a bearing of witness, a testifying. 1604-7.*

d. ymaith: *a taking or carrying away. 1604-7.*

d. ymlaen: *a carrying on, conducting. 1864.*

dygiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. bearer, carrier, bringer; one who takes or carries away, thief.*

Dchr. I4g.

dygiadus *a. civil, courteous; humane; manly, adult, mature.*

I725.

dygiadwy, dygadwy *a.bfl. portable; borne.*

I744.

dygiadydd, gw. dygiedydd.

dygiawdr, dygawdr *eg. ll. dygiawdr(i)on, dygiodron, dygiawdwyr. bearer, one who brings or conveys, wielder (of authority); bearer or one entitled to wear (coat of arms); one who brings out, one who declares or utters (a judgement, &c.).*

I3g.

Amr.: dygiawdur. 1604-7.

dygiawdwr. 1725.

dygadwr. 16g.

Cfn.: dygiawdr arfau: armour-bearer, knight's esquire. 1632.

d. llythrau: *letter-carrier, postman. 1604-7.*

dygiedig, dygedig *a.bfl. brought, brought forth, borne, conveyed, carried; gram. relative, referring or having reference to, derived (of pronoun).*

I4g.

dygiedigaeth, dygedigaeth *eb. a carrying away or taking captive.*

c. 1400.

dygiedydd, dygedydd *eg. ll. -ion. bearer, bringer, carrier, porter; conductor (of electricity).*

I780.

Amr.: dygiadydd. 1795.

dyglau *a. ready, prompt, quick, speedy.*

I5g.

dy-glibir-dy-glabar *eg. gibberish, prattle.*

I703.

dyglist, gw. tiglist.

dygludaf: dygludo *bg.a. to convey or carry, bring, bring together, carry away, waft.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd dychludaf: dychludo.

dygluraf: dygluro *ba. to explain, expound.*

p. 1584.

dyglwyaf: dyglywed *bg. to hear, hearken.*

I604-7.

dygmyrthiaf: dygmyrthio, gw. **dygymurthiaf: dygymurthio**.

dygn *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. exceedingly sore or painful, grievous, acute, severe, dour; tedious, irksome; crass, gross (of ignorance, &c.); diligent, assiduous, persevering; earnest, vehement.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. hardship, distress, strait(s); extreme point, extremity.

13g.

Cfn.: bod yn ddygn (gennyf, &c.): to be sorry or grieved. 1722.

Am dywn i'r dygn, gweithio'n ddygn, natur dd. tyngu i'r d., gw. dygaf: dwyn, gweithiaf: gweithio, natur, tyngaf: tyngu.

dygnaf: dygnu *bg.a.*

(a) to vex, molest, plague, trouble, irritate, harass, distress; grated.

16g.

(b) to toil diligently, strive persistently, stick it, persevere, jog along.

1795.

dygnawaf: dygno *ba. to vex, molest, irritate, offend, injure.*

13g.

dygnawd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. cruel, grievous, vexatious.*

14g.

Fel e. grievousness, affliction, adversity, distress.

1632.

dygnboen, gw. **dygn + poen**.

dygndost, gw. **dygn + tost**.

dygnddifrifol, gw. **dygn + difrifol**.

dygnedd *eg. adversity, trouble, distress; (mental) anguish, sorrow; irksomeness, tediousness; grievousness, severity, dourness; depth (of ignorance, &c.).*

1246.

dygnflin, dygnflinaf: dygnflino, dygnflinder, gw. **dygn + blin, blino, blinder**.

dynggas, gw. **dygn + cas**¹.

dynggawdd, gw. **dygn + cawdd**.

dynggoll *eg. a hefyd fel a. severe, total or irreparable loss.*

13g.

Fel a. irreparable.

1604-7.

dynggwydd, gw. **dygn + cwydd**.

dygnlud, gw. **dygn + glud**.

dygnwaed, gw. **dognwaed, dogn waed**.

dygnwch *eg. assiduity, diligence, perseverance.*

Ar lafar.

dygnwriaeth *eb. anguish, agony, affliction, sorrow.*

14-15g.

dygochaf: dygochi *bg.a. to grow red, blush; redden (with blood).*

c. 1400.

dygofrysiaf: **dygofrysi**o, **dygofyddaf:** **dygofod**, **dygoganaf:** **dygogan**, **dygoralwaf:** **dygoralw**, &c., gw. **dyofrysiaf:** **dyofrysi**o, **dyofyddaf:** **dyofod**, **dyoganaf:** **dyogan**, **dyoralwaf:** **dyoralws**, &c.

dygosel, gw. **dyosel**.

dygreadf: **dygredu** *bg. to come near, visit, frequent.*

14g.

dygribaf: **dygribo** *bg. to rush, dash, charge.*

c. 1400.

dygrwn *a. intense, vehement, mighty, complete.*

Dchr. 14g.

dygrych, gw. **dygyrchaf:** **dygyrchu**.

dygryn *a. shaking, quaking, trembling, vibrating.*

14g.

dygrynaf: **dygrynu** *bg. to tremble, quake, vibrate.*

1795.

dygrynhoaf: **dygrynhoi** *bg.a.*

(a) to avail, benefit, profit, pay.

13g.

(b) to gather together.

1632.

dygryniaf: **dygrynio** *bg. to close in (to attack).*

c. 1400.

dygrysiaf: **dygrysi**o *bg.a. to make haste, speed, rush forth, charge; assault, set upon, attack.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. **hefyd dychrysiaf:** **dychrysi**o.

dygu, gw. y f. **dygaf:** **dwyn**.

dygunaw,

dygwesgryn, gw. **dywesgryn**.

dygwr, **dygydd** *eg. (b. dygwraig, -yddes) ll. -wyr, -yddion. carrier, porter, bearer; sufferer.*

15g.

dygwrthryn, gw. **dywrthryn**.

dygwydd, **dygwyddaf:** **dygwydd(o)**, &c., gw. **digwydd**, **digwyddaf:** **digwyddo**, &c.

dygwyl, **dyddgwyl**, **dywgwyl** *eg.b. ll. -iau. (religious) feast-day, festival, holy day; holiday, day of rest.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dygwyl Andreas**,—**Andras:** *St. Andrew's day, 30th Nov. 1547.*

d. Anwnsiasiwn: *Annunciation day, Lady-day, 25th March. 1670.*

d. Asa: *St. Asaph's day, 1st May. 1609.*

d. Bartholomeus: *St. Bartholomew's day, 24th Aug. 1547.*

d. Geiliau: *Plough-Monday, the 1st Monday after Epiphany (lit. the festival of the sheepfolds).* Ar lafar.

d. Gwydd: 1859.

d. y Grog: *Holy Rood day.* 15g.

d. y Grog yn y cynhaeaf: *Holy Rood day in the harvest, 14th Sept.* 13g.

d. Cyfarchafael: *Ascension day, Holy Thursday.* 18–19g.

d. D(d)ewi (Sant): *St. David's day, 1st March.* c. 1300.

d. y Dyrchafael: *Ascension Day.* 1618.

d. dyrchafiad y Grog sanctaidd: *Exaltation of the Holy Cross, 14th Sept.* 1670.

d. Ffraid,—Sant Ffraid: *St. Bride's day, 1st Feb.* 1547.

d. (yr) Holl Saint: *All saints' Day, All Hallows', 1st Nov.* c. 1470.

d. Iago: *St. James' day.* 1547.

d. Ieuan (Efengylwr): *St. John the Evangelist's day, referring either to 6th May or 27th Dec.* c. 1401.

d. Ieuan (Ifan) Fedyddiwr = d. Ifan. 1547.

d. Ifan: *feast of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, Midsummer Day, 24th June.* 15g.

d. Leucu: *St. Lucy's day, 13th Dec.* 1547.

d. Lowres: *St. Laurence's day, 10th Aug.* 1547.

d. Luc: *St. Luke's day, 18th Oct.* 1547.

d. Llafur: *Labour day, 1st May.* 20g.

d. Fair y Canhwyllau: *Candlemas.* 1547.

d. Fair gyhydedd (y cyhydedd): *Lady Day, 25th March.* 14g.

d. Fair gyntaf: *the Assumption of the B.V.M., 15th Aug.* 1547.

d. Fair ddiwethaf: ?*Nativity of the Virgin Mary, 8th Sept.* 1547.

d. Fair Magdalen: *St. Mary Magdalene's day, 22nd July.* 1547.

d. Fair pan gad: *Conception of the Virgin Mary, 8th Dec.* 1547.

d. Farc Efengylwr: *St. Mark the Evangelist's day, 21st Sept.* 1547.

d. Fathew: *St. Matthew's day, 21st Sept.* 1547.

d. Fathias apostol: *St. Matthias' day, 24th Feb.* 1547.

d. y meirw: *All Souls' day, 2nd November (lit. the festival of the dead).* 1547.

d. Fihangel: *Michaelmas' day, 29th Sept.* 1547.

d. (y) fil feib(ion): *Holy Innocents' day, Childermas, day, 28th December (lit. the festival of the thousand male children).* 14g.

d. Badrig: *St. Patrick's day, 17th March.* 1547.

d. Bawl: *Conversion of St. Paul, 25th Jan.* 1547.

d. Bedr: *St. Peter's day, 29th June.* 1609.

d. Philip ac Iago: *St. Philip and St. James' day, 1st May.* 1547.

d. sain Siôr: *St. George's day, 23rd Apr.* 1547.

d. san Nicolas: *St. Nicholas' day, 6th Dec.* 1547.

d. Silin: *St. Giles' day, 1st Sept.* 1547.

d. Simon a Suddas: *St. Simon and St. Jude's day, 28th Oct.* 1547.

d. Steffan: *feast of St. Stephen, 26th Dec.* 1547.

d. Switan: *St. Swithin's day, 15th July.* Ar lafar.

d. deiliwr: *first working-day of tailor's stay at a particular house (lit. tailor's holiday).* Ar lafar.

d. Domas: *St. Thomas' day, 21st Dec.* 1547.

d. Ystwyll: *feast of Epiphany, 6th Jan.* 1670.

Am trannoeth ar ôl y dygwyl (*vedi'r d.*), gw. **trannoeth**.

dygychwynnaf: dygychwyn *bg.a. to set out, start off, begin a journey; set out for (place).*

Dchr. 14g.

dygyd, gw. y f. **dygaf: dwyn.**

dygydd, gw. **dygwr.**

dygyfarchaf: dygyfarch *ba. to ask, inquire.*

Dchr. 14g.

dygyfarthaf: dygyfarth *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to bark, bait; a barking; a baiting.*

Dchr. 14g.

dygyfarwyddaf: dygyfarwyddo *bf. dybiedig ar sail yr esboniad mai rh. m. yw -m- yn*

dygyferbyniaf: dygyferbynio, -ied (-iaid) *bg. to oppose, resist, withstand.*

I346.

dygyfludd *eg. neu fel a. refusal, prohibition, hindrance; withholding, niggardly.*
c. I400.

dygyflwynaf: dygyflwyn *ba. to give, bestow, confer (tribute or gift), pay.*
c. I400.

dygyfnesâf: dygyfnesáu *bg. to approach.*
c. I400.

dygyfodaf: dygyfod, -i *bg. to rise, ascend.*
Dchr. I4g.
Gw. hefyd **dychyfodaf: dychyfodi.**

dygyfor *eg. a hefyd fel a. stir, commotion, tumult; a rising or surging, a rushing, noise of waters; turbulent confluence; a gathering or mustering, levy, host, throng.*
I4g.

Fel a. seething, turbulent, tumultuous; overflowing.
Dchr. I4g.

dygyforiaf, -af: dygyfor, dygyfori(o) *bg.a. to make a commotion, be disturbed or agitated, seethe, swell, surge; rise (in revolt); stir, incite; muster, assemble.*
Dchr. I4g.

dygyforth *a. wrathful, fierce, bitter.*
Dchr. I4g.

dygyfrangaf: dygyfrang, dygyfranc *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to fight, combat, make war; struggle, battle.*
Dchr. I4g.

dygyfrannaf: dygyfrannu *ba. to give, share, distribute.*
I4g.

dygyfwriaf: dygyfwrw *ba. to devastate, ravage, punish.*
Dchr. I4g.

dygylchynaf: dygylchynu, dygylchyn *ba. to encompass, encircle, surround, circumscribe.*
c. I400.

dygymeraf: dygymryd *ba. to take, accept, receive.*
Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **dychymeraf: dychymryd.**

dygymhellaf: dygymell *ba. to press, urge, compel, oblige.*
c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **dychymhellaf: dychymell.**

dygymod¹ *eg. ll. -au. covenant, agreement, pact; reconciliation, settlement, arrangement (of dispute); acquiescence, concurrence; assimilation.*
I3g.

dygymod², gw. **dygymodaf: dygymod.**

dygymodaf, dygymyddaf, dychymyddaf: dygymod², **dygymodi, dychymod** *bg. to be reconciled, come to an agreement, put up with; come to terms, settle; bear one with another.*
I3g.

dygymodedig *a.bfl. digested, assimilated.*

1630.

dygymodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes an agreement, pact, or covenant.*

1604–7.

dygymurthiaf, dygmurthiaf: dygymurthio, dygmurthio, dygmurthu, dygymurthu *bg.a. to stir, incite, actuate, prompt, stimulate; worry, harass; strive, exert oneself.*

1545.

dygymwyllaf: dygymwyll *ba. to suggest, hint, mention, consider.*

13g.

dygymynaf: dygymynu *ba. to cut, hew down.*

13g.

dygymyrraf: dygymyrru *ba. to shorten, cut short.*

13g.

dygymysgaf: dygymysgu *ba. to confound.*

1591.

dygynnu *be. a 3 un. pres. to fall down, descend; ?grow dark.*

14g.

dygynnull *eg. a hefyd fel a. convention, assembly, meeting.*

1604–7.

Fel a. conventional, sessional; readily assembled; assembled.

c. 1401.

Am dadlau dygynnull, gorsedd dd., llys dd., gw. dadlau, gorsedd, llys.

dygynnullaf: dygynnull, dygynnull(i)o *ba. to collect, gather, assemble, muster.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd dychynnullaf: dychynnull.

dygynwyre *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to rise, ascend; jubilation, joy.*

Dchr. 14g.

dygyrch *eg. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a. rush, onset, assault, attack.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. attacking, assaulting; piercing, darting or shooting (of pain, &c.).

14g.

Am gwayw dygyrch, gw. gwayw.

dygyrchaf: dygyrchu *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to come or go (to), visit, resort to, frequent, haunt.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) to bring, fetch.

13g.

2. *to attack, set upon; rush impetuously or furiously.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd dychyrchaf: dychyrchu.

dygysgaf: dygysgu *bg. to fall into a deep sleep, sleep soundly; doze, slumber.*

1567.

dygystuddiaf: dygystuddio *ba. to wear away; afflict.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd dychystuddiaf: dychystuddio.

dyhaeddaf: dyhaedd *bg.a. to reach, attain; merit, earn.*

13g.

dyhead *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a panting, a gasping; a blowing; hiatus; palpitation, a throbbing.*

14g.

(b) *aspiration, strong desire, yearning.*

1703.

Amr.: **dehead. 14–15g.**

Cfn.: **dyhead y galon:** *palpitation of the heart. 1722.*

dyheaf: dyheu, dyhead, dyheuo *bg.*

1. *to pant, gasp, breathe with difficulty; blow; palpitate, throb.*

1547.

2. *to desire greatly, earnestly long (for).*

1588.

dyhebaf: dyhebu *ba. to speak; answer, reply, respond.*

1595.

dyhedd, gw. dyedd.

dyheddaf: dyheddu *ba. to satisfy, satiate, pacify, appease.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyheddog *a. warlike, quarrelsome, implacable, tumultuous.*

13g.

Amr.: **diheddog. Dchr. 14g.**

dyheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. policeman, constable.*

1809.

dyhefod, gw. dyheaf: dyheu.

dyhenion, gw. dihynion.

dyhepgoraf: dyhepgor *bg. to flow (away).*

Dchr. 14g.

dyheuad, gw. dyhead, dyheaf: dyheu.

dyheuaf¹: dyheu, gw. dyheaf: dyheu.

dyheuaf²: dyhe, dyhëu *ba. to scatter, spread.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyheueb *eb. ll. -ion, -au. hiatus.*

1858.

dyheueg, gw. diheueg.

dyhewyd, gw. dihewyd.

dyhïan *be. to giggle, titter.*

1862.

dyhidlaf: dyhidlo, gw. dihidlaf: dihidlo.

dyhir, dyhirwch, dyhiryn, gw. dihir, dihirwch, dihiryn.

dyhoeden, gw. sigl—s. dyhoeden.

dyholaf: dyhol, dyholwr, gw. deholaf: deol, deholwr.

dyhoraf: dyor, gw. **dehoraf**¹: **deor**.

dyhudd *eg. solace, comfort; satisfaction, payment or reward.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyhuddadwy *a.bfl. placable.*
1778.

dyhuddaf: dyhuddo *ba.*

1. *to appease, placate, pacify, reconcile, calm, assuage; expiate, atone; console, comfort; win favour.*

1244.

2. *to conceal, cover, bury.*

14–15g.

Amr.: dihuddo. Dchr. 14g.

dyhuddai *eg.b. ll. -eion. appeaser, expiator, pacifier; comforter; charmer.*
15g.

dyhudded *eg. consolation, solace, satisfaction.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyhuddedig *a.bfl. appeased, assuaged; covered over.*
1770.

dyhuddgar *a. placable.*
a. 1587.

dyhuddgarwch *eg. placableness.*
1780.

dyhuddglo *eg. seal of delight, perfection of comfort.*
14g.

dyhuddgloch *eb. curfew.*
1810.

dyhuddiad *eg. ll. -au. an appeasing or pacifying, pacification, assuagement; solace, comfort; satisfaction, recompense; a covering over.*
c. 1400.

dyhuddiant *eg. solace, consolation; appeasement, pacification; reconciliation; propitiation; recompense, reward.*
14g.

dyhuddol *a. appeasing, pacifying; expiatory, propitiatory, atoning; appeasable.*
1722.

dyhuddwr *eg. (un. b. dyhuddwraig) ll. -wyr. peacemaker, pacifier, appeaser, reconciler, propitiator, expiator; comforter; charmer.*
15–16g.

dyhun, dyhunfoes, gw. **dyun, dyunfoes**.

dyhynion, gw. **dihynion**.

dyhynt *eb. journey, course, career.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyhysbydd, gw. **dihysbydd**².

dyhysbyddaf: dyhysbyddu, dyhysbyddwr, gw. **dihysbyddaf: dihysbyddu**

(hefyd **disbyddaf: disbyddu**), **dihysbyddwr**.

dŷl *eg. b. ll. -ion, -iau. a due; right; duty, tax, impost.*
1795.

dylad *eg. flood, tide, deluge; river bed.*
13g.

dyladwy *a.bfl. due, proper, meet, befitting, suitable, worthy; seasonable; owing, incumbent.*
1567.
Amr.: tyladwy. 16g.

dyladdaf: dyladd *bg.a. to cut down, wound, kill.*
Dchr. 14g.

dylaf¹, dyläaf, dlyaf: dylu, dylÿu, dlyu, d(e)leu *ba.*

(a) *to be obliged to, ought, be indebted, behove; owe, be in debt.*
13g.

(b) *to have a right to, claim, merit, deserve, possess; claim from.*
13g.

dylaf², dyliaf: dylu, dyllo, dwli, dwlian *bg.a. to become dull, lose brightness, darken, cloud over; fade; grow foolish, dote; make less bright, cause to lose brightness; make foolish, infatuate, moider.*
1657.

dylafwch *eg. itch, prurigo.*
1707.

dylaid *a. foolish; dull.*
1710.

dylaith¹ *eg. ll. dyleithiau. lock, bar, door-bolt; ring; fig. defence, protection, defender.*
10g.
Cjn.: dylaith iau: ox-bow. 1632.

dylaith², *gw. dilaith.*

dylaith³, *gw. delaith*.*

dylamaf: dylamu *bg. to bound, hop, skip.*
1722.

dylan *eg. sea, ocean, the deep, wave.*
Dchr. 14g.

dylanw *eg. tide, a flowing in, influx.*
Diw. 15g.

dylanwad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *influence.*
1688.

(b) *influence (in astrology).*
1716.

2. *a flowing in, flowing (also fig.); act of filling.*
1632.

dylanwadaf: dylanwadu *bg. a' i dilyn bellach gan yr ardd. ar. to influence, affect.*
1833.

dylanwadol *a. influential.*

1775.

dylanwaf, dyllanwaf: dylenwi, dylanw, dyllenwi *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to fill, replenish, flow in; saturate; satiate, cloy.*

13g.

(*b*) *to influence.*

1775.

dylath, gw. **tulath**.

dylaw¹ *a. clumsy, awkward, unskilful; troublous, adverse, wretched.*

Dchr. 14g.

dylaw² *eg. a hefyd fel be. warp.*

c. 1400.

Fel be. to warp, handle, prepare.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **dylofaf: dylofi, dylofyn**.

dylawch, gw. **dilawch**¹.

dylawn *a. full.*

14g.

dyldod, dwldod *eg. nonsense, stupidity.*

1816.

dyldra, dwldra *eg. dullness, stupidity, slowness, folly.*

c. 1658.

dyle, gw. **tyle**.

dyleaf: dylein *ba. to destroy, spoil, kill.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyleb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. bill, invoice.*

1842.

dyled, dylêd, dled, dylyed, dlyed *eb.g. ll. -ion. debt, due, claim, right, demand, obligation, duty, service; heritage, estate; desert, worth, privilege; sins (esp. of omission), transgressions, trespasses.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dyl(y)ed anwybod: unknown debt.** 15g.

d. gyfaddef: acknowledged debt. 1893.

d. cynhaeaf: obligation to help in the harvest in return for benefit received. Ar lafar.

d. damwain: debt of chance. 15g.

d. y wlad, y dd. wladol: national debt. 1833.

d. gan wybod: known debt. 15g.

mewn dyled: in debt. 1588.

mynd i ddyled: to get into debt. Ar lafar.

Am *mân ddyledion*, gw. **mân**.

dyledach, -iach, dyletach *e.ll. trifling debts, dribbling debts.*

1795.

dyledaf¹: **dyledu** *bg.a. to owe, be due; debit, make due.*

1675.

dyledaf²: **dyledu** *ba. to widen, spread out.*

1604–7.

dyledeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. debenture.*
1852.

dyledig, dilyedig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. worthy, fitting, noble.*
16-17g.

Fel *e. peer.*
1722.

dyledlyfr *eg. ll. -au. debt-book.*
1711.

dyledog, dilyedog, dledog, &c. *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *indebted, in debt; due.*
1588.

2. *noble, high-born, privileged, dignified, illustrious; rightful.*
13g.

Fel *e. 1. debtor.*
1818.

2. *nobleman, peer, privileged person; heir, claimant; possessor, proprietor.*
14g.

dyledogaeth, dlyedogaeth *eb. nobility, lordship; proprietorship.*
14g.

dyledogrwydd, dyledowgrwydd *eg. nobility, renown, dignity.*
1604-7.

dyledogryw, gw. dyledog+rhyw.

dyledogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. noble, patrician.*
1798.

dyledol *a. owing, due; requisite, appropriate.*
c. 1650.

dyledowgryw, gw. dyledog+rhyw.

dyledswydd, gw. dyletswydd.

dyledus, dilyedus, dlyedus *a.*

(*a*) *due, proper, meet, lawful; worthy, just; necessary, requisite, owing, in debt, indebted; obligatory.*

14g.

(*b*) *noble, privileged, dignified.*

14g.

(*c*) *reasonable, sensible, understanding.*

1346.

dyledwr *eg. ll. -wyr. debtor; one who is under an obligation; defaulter, trespasser.*
15g.

dyleddfiad *eg. ll. -au. supine.*
1808.

dyléit, gw. diléit.

dyleithiaf: dyleithio, dyleithrwydd, dyleithus, gw. deleithiaf: deleithio, deleithrwydd, deleithus.

dystenwad, gw. **dylanwad**.

dylerbren, gw. **dilyrbren**.

dyletbarch *eg. due reverence.*
1658.

dyletgar *a. dutiful, obedient.*
1795.

dyletswydd, **dyled-swydd** *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. duty, obligation, charge, part, care; office, service; family prayers and devotions.*

1618.

Cfn.: dyletswydd deuluaidd,—deuluol: family prayers and devotions. 1677.

Am cadw dyletswydd (deuluaidd), gw. cadwaf: cadw.

dyletswyddgar *a. dutiful, duteous.*
19g.

dyletswyddol *a. pertaining to duty, dutiful.*
1851.

dyli¹, **dwli** *eg. nonsense, foolishness, folly, stupidity.*
1683.

dyli², gw. **dylif**¹.

dyliaf: **dyllo**, gw. **dylaf**²: **dylu**.

dyliaid, ff. l., gw. **dwl**.

dylif¹, **dyli**², **dlif** *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. *warp, woof, weft, texture; arrangement, design, pattern, image.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *habit of the body, condition of the body, constitution, temperament.*
14–15g.

dylif² *eg. ll. -oedd. flood, deluge, torrent.*
1567.

dylifad^{1,2}, gw. **dylifiad**^{1,2}.

dylifaf¹: **dylifo**, **dylifain** *ba. to warp, weave, plait; arrange, plan.*
13g.

dylifaf²: **dylifo** *bg.a. to flow, stream, gush forth, flood (land), also fig.*
1588.

dylifiad¹, **dylifad**¹ *eg. a weaving, arrangement, preparation; weaver, arranger.*
c. 1400.

dylifiad², **dylifad**² *eg. ll. -au. a flowing, influx, effluence, emanation; flux; influence.*
1711.

dylifiant *eg. a flowing, emanation; a flooding; catarrh.*
1795.

dylifiedig *a.bfl. flooded (of land).*
1800.

dylifol *a. flowing or streaming down; diluvial.*

1760.

dylifraf: **dylifro**, **dylifrans**, gw. **dilifraf:** **dilifro**, **dilifrans**.

dylifwaed, gw. **dylif² + gwaed**.

dylin, gw. **dilynaf:** **dilyn**.

dylni, **dwlni** *eg. stupidity, foolishness; lack of lustre or brightness, dullness.*

1599.

dylochaf: **dylochi** *ba. to defend, protect.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyloes, gw. **dwl + oes**.

dylofaf: **dylofi** *ba.*

(a) to handle, manipulate, thumb, feel; stroke; appease, allay.

1564-5.

(b) to card (wool), hackle (flax).

1632.

Amr.: tylofi. 1552.

Gw. hefyd **dylaw²**.

dylofiad *eg. a manipulation, a stroking, an allaying; palpation.*

1770.

dylofyn, gw. **dylwyf**.

dylonnaf: **dylonni** *bg.a. to cheer, gladden.*

1885.

dylornaf: **dylorni**, **dylornwr**, gw. **dilornaf:** **dilorni**, **dilornwr**.

dylosg *eb. charcoal.*

1795.

dylosgaf: **dylosgi** *bg.a. to burn, burn to ashes; consume; set on fire.*

1604-7.

dyloywaf: **dylowi** *ba. to polish, brighten, also fig.; strain water off vegetables after boiling.*

10g.

dyluch *a. shining, bright; swift, ready.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyludaf: **dyludo**, **dylud** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to follow, pursue; attack, beat; harass, press upon; urge; tread, trample; thresh; throng; distribute.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am haearn dyludo, gw. haearn.

dyludwr *eg. (un. b. dyludwraig) ll. -wyr. pursuer, beater, scatterer, grinder.*

14g.

dyluniaf: **dylunio** *ba. to delineate; form.*

1795.

dyluniol *a. delineatory; formative.*

1795.

Am gorair dyluniol, gw. gorair.

dylusg¹, gw. delysg.

dylusg² *eg. a dragging, pull.*
I4g.

dylusgaf: dylusgo *ba. to drag, pull, hale.*
I632.

dylwff, gw. dylwyf.

dylwr, gw. dilwr.

dylwyf *eg. (un. bach. dylwyfyn, dylofyn, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *fuel, tinder, firebrand, match.*
I2g.

(b) *bundle, bunch, packet; handful; lock.*
I5g.

Amr.: dylwf. I632.

tylofyn. I604-7.

dilyaf¹: **dilyu**, gw. dylaf¹: dylu.

dilyaf²: **dilyu**, gw. dylyfaf: dylyfu.

dylyawdr *eg. ll. dylyodron. creditor, claimant; debtor.*
I4g.

dylyed, dylyedog, gw. dyled, dyledog.

dylyfaf: dylyaf²: **dylyfu, dilyu** *ba. to lick; scratch, pester.*
I594-6.

Amr.: dylyo. I775.

dileu. c. I400.

diliwio. I609.

Cfn.: dylyfu gèn: to yaww, gape. c. I400.

dylyfedig *a.bfl. yawwning, gaping.*
I744.

dylyfiad *eg. a licking.*

I795.

Cfn.: dylyfiad gèn: a yawwning. I604-7.

dyllyn¹, **dwlyn** *eg. fool, numskull.*
I5g.

dyllyn² *a. tenacious, persistent, continual.*
Dchr. I4g.

dylynaf: dylynu *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. wrth. to cling (to), adhere (to).*
I59I.

dylyrbren, gw. dilyrbren.

dylanwaf: dyllenwi, gw. dylanwaf: dyllenwi.

dylles *eg. ill luck, misfortune.*
I4g.

dyllest *eb. arrangement, shape, form, formation; method, course, manner.*
Dchr. I4g.

dylluan, gw. tylluan.

dyllyddaf: dyllydd, gw. dillyddaf: dillydd.

dyllyngaf: dyllwng, dyllyngain, dyllyngdod, gw. dillyngaf: dillwng, dillyngain, dillyngdod.

dym, gw. dim.

dym⁻¹, ff. ar y rhgdd. a welir yn *dymchwelyd*, *dymuno*, &c., gw. **dam**-.

dym⁻², y rhgdd. *dy*⁻¹ + y rh. m. 'm, e.e. *dymcyfeirch*.

dyma *adf. here, see here, lo, behold, here is, this is (these are).*

16g.

Amr.: **tyma, thyma. 1672.**

Cfn.: **dyma (a thyma) i ti (i chwi): here is, this is. 1592.**

Am fel dyma, wel dyma, gw. **wel.**

dymbi, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *deuaf: dyfod* gyda'r rh. m. 'm.

dymchoelaf: dymchoelyd, dymchoeledig, gw. **dymchwelaf: dymchwelyd, dymchweledig.**

dymchwant, dynchwant *eg. lust, great desire; curiosity, inquisitiveness.*
1552.

dymchwelaf: dymchwelyd, dymchwel *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to overturn, upset; turn aside; overthrow, subvert, conquer.*

15g.

(b) *to fall, collapse, descend; turn over or upside down.*

14g.

2. (a) *to return, turn back.*

13g.

(b) *to restore, turn, cause to return.*

1567.

Amr.: **dymchoelyd. Div. 16g.**

Cfn.: **yn ei dymchwel hi: pouring (of rain, &c.).** Ar lafar.

dymchweledig, dymchoeledig *a.bfl. fallen, dilapidated; perverted; inverted, overturned, reversed.*

16g.

Cfn.: **cyghanedd groes ddymchweledig: line of 'cyghanedd groes' in which the two alliterative halves are interchangeable without detriment to the 'cyghanedd'. c. 1580.**

dymchweledigaeth *eb. the act of overturning, subversion.*

1795.

dymchwelfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a turning upside down, overthrow, upheaval.*

1604-7.

dymchwelgar *a. top-heavy, tottering, apt to overturn; falling; pouring out; dissolute, dissipating.*

16g.

dymchweliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *an overthrowing, overthrow, fall, demolition; defeat; a turning, return, conversion, reversal (of decree, &c.).*

1605-10.

(b) *declension.*

c. 1455.

dymchweliadol *a. subversive; revolutionary; destructive.*

1835.

dymchwelwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *overthrower, underminer, wrecker.*

1778.

(b) *convert.*

1748.

dymchwelydr *eg. ll. -au. mould-board or earth-board (of a plough).*

1803.

dymchwydd *eg. ll. -au. swelling, tumour; surge.*

1604-7.

dymddygaf; dymdwyn *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to give birth to, bear progeny, be with child, conceive; behave.*

1552.

Fel e. conception; behaviour.

1552.

dymgoddeu, dymgofu, dymgolwch, dymgorfydd, dymgwaddawl, dymgwallow, &c., gw. dyoddeuaf: dyoddau, dyofyddaf: dyofod, dyoluchaf: dyoluch, dyorfyddaf: dyorfod, dywaddolaf: dywaddoli, dywallofi: dywallaw, dywallofi, &c.

dymgyrch, dymgyrchiad *eg. gravitation, gravity, attraction.*

1795.

Cfn.; dymgyrchiad brigerol: capillary attraction. 1836.

d. bywydol: *living magnetism. 1854.*

d. mwynol: *mineral attraction. 1854.*

craidd d.: *centre of gravity. 1850.*

deddf d.: *law of gravity. 1845.*

dymgyrchol *a. gravitational.*

1795.

dympwy, dynpwy *eg. ll. -au, -on. pleasure, will, purpose, mind; counsel; whim, fancy.*

16g.

dymun *eg. ll. -ion. wish, desire; request.*

1609.

dymunadwy, (damunadwy) *a.bfl. highly desirable.*

13g.

dymunaf, (damunaf): dymuno, (damuno), dymuned¹ *ba. (yn rhai o'r engh. diweddar arferir cystrawen gydag ar, i i ddynodi'r person y dymunir peth ganddo).*

(a) *to wish, desire, crave, long for; wait eagerly for.*

13g.

(b) *to adopt.*

14g.

Amr.: damwyno. 1346.

Cfn.: dymuno da (dymuno'n dda) i: to wish (a person) well. 14-15g.

d. drwg i: *to wish one evil. 1632.*

dymunawd *a. neu eg. desirable, pleasant; desire.*

c. 1400.

dymuneb, (damuneb) *eb. ll. -au. optation (in rhetoric).*
1595.

dymuned², (damuned) *eg. ll. -au. wish, desire; request, entreaty.*
13g.
Am *mab dymuned*, gw. **mab**.

dymunedig, (damunedig) *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *desired, wished for, (one who is) longed for; desirable.*

13g.

(b) *optative (mood).*

c. 1400.

(c) *adopted.*

14g.

Am *mab dymunedig*, *modd d.*, gw. **mab, modd**.

dymunedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. wish, desire.*

15g.

dymuniad, (damuniad) *eg. b. ll. -au. wish, desire, will; request, petition.*

1588.

Cfn.: **dymuniadau gorau**: *best wishes.* 1858.

dymuniadol *a. desirable, pleasing; optative (in gram.).*

1715.

Am *modd dymuniadol*, gw. **modd**.

dymuniannol *a. optative.*

1778.

dymuniant, (damuniant) *eg. wish, will, desire; object of desire; request.*

14g.

dymuniedydd, dymunedydd *eg. ll. -ion. wisher.*

1772.

dymunol, (damunol) *a.*

(a) *desirable, delectable, pleasant, delightful, agreeable, amiable, fine; desired.*

1588.

(b) *desirous, desiring, eager, ardent.*

1649.

(c) *optative.*

a. 1575.

Am *modd dymunol*, gw. **modd**.

dymunoldeb *eg. desirability; pleasantness, delightfulness, amiableness.*

1757.

dymunolrwydd *eg. desirability; eligibility.*

1772.

dymunus *a. pleasing, choice.*

16g.

dymunwr, (damunwr) *eg. ll. -wyr. wisher, desirer; elect.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **dymunwr da**: *well-wisher.* 1765.

dyn *eg. b. (bach. dynyn, dynionyn, ll. dynionos (fel rheol yn ddirmygus neu*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

gellweirus)) ll. -(i)on, ll. dwbl† *dynionau*, *dyn(i)addon*, *dynedd*, *dyneddach*.

(a) *man*, *human being*; *person*, *one*, *anyone*; *mankind*, *the human race*; *manservant*, *vassal*; *manly* or *competent person*.

I3g.

(b) *woman*, *maiden*.

I4g.

(c) (*in the vocative case implying a reproof or reprimand*) *man!*

I588.

Cfn.: **y dyn a'r dyn**: *such and such a man*. **I839.**

d. a'i gwyr!: *goodness knows!* (*lit. man knows it*). **I887.**

d. a'i (a'ch, &c.) helpol!: *God (or heaven) help him (you, &c.)!* (*lit. man help him*). **I862.**

d. a mil, na d. na mil: *man and beast, neither man nor beast*. **I4g.**

d. anghyfaith: *one who speaks a foreign tongue, stranger*. **I3g.**

d. anianol: *natural or unregenerate man*. **I567.**

d. annwyl!: *dear me!* Ar lafar.

d. bach: *child, infant, baby (lit. little man)*. **I5g.**

d. y baw: *sanitary inspector*. Ar lafar.

d. bonheddig: *person of noble birth*. **I3g.**

d. busnes: *business man*. **20g.**

d. bychan: (i) *child, infant, baby*. **I346.** (ii) *small or little man*. **I4g.**

d. (y) byd: *man of the world*. **I3g.**

d. bydol: *a man of this world, mortal or earthly man, human being, earthling; worldly man*. **I346.**

d. byw: (i) *living man or person*. **I4g.** (ii) *man alive! goodness me!* **I795.**

d. byw bedyddiol = **d. byw** (*lit. a living baptized man*). Ar lafar.

d. caeth: *serf, villein, bondman*. **I4g.**

d. caled: *one hired to do odd jobs on the farm, e.g. cutting hedges (lit. hard man)*. Ar lafar.

d. cenedl: *a national figure (as opposed to a local celebrity)*. **20g.**

d. clên: *decent fellow*. Ar lafar.

d. crefydd: *devotee to a religious life, religious*. **I346.**

d. Cristion: *a Christian*. **I595.**

d. crwydr: *stroller, straggler, vagabond*. **I887.**

d. cyffredin: *common man, plebeian*. **I798.**

d. cyntefig: *primitive man*. **20g.**

d. daearol: *man of the earth, earthly man, earthling*. **I567.**

d. deau (deche, dethe): *deft hand; respectable person*. **I858.**

d. deddfol: *law-abiding person; stickler for the letter of the law, punctilious person*. **I545.**

d. deisyfwn (deisyfo) ni: *dear me! God help us!* **I872.**

d. deol: *stranger, banished man*. **I604-7.**

d. dibris: *man of low birth; reckless person*. **I617.**

d. diddim: *person without property, poor man, pauper*. **I3g.**

d. dieithr (diarth): *stranger*. **I551.**

d. diffaith: *wicked man, vile or base person, worthless character, selfish person*. **I621.**

d. diffwrth: *sluggard, idle person; frail man*. **I630.**

d. dihenydd: *one condemned to death*. **I701.**

d. diofrydog: (i) *one under oath to speak the truth*. **I4g.** (ii) *bigot, superstitious person*. **I772.**

d. du: *negro, black man*. **I770.**

d. Duw: *man of God*. **I567.**

d. dyfod, d. dod: *newcomer, immigrant, stranger who has settled in a district (as opposed to a native)*. c. **I762-79.**

d. dyfodiad = **d. dyfod**. **I604-7.**

d. dymuned: *desired (or looked for) man*. c. **I400.**

d. dynol: *frail or mortal man (lit. human man)*. c. **I400.**

d. eglwysig: *cleric, ecclesiastic*. **I4g.**

d. eira: *snow man*. **I867.**

d. geni: *babe or child (in the womb)*. c. **I624.**

d. gosgordd: *one who is protected or patronized by a great personage, dependent, client*. **I604-7.**

d. gweithio: *working man*. **I6g.**

d. gwledig: *countryman, rustic*. **I604-7.**

d. gwyllt: *wild man, savage; man in a rage*. **I346.**

d. gwyn: (u) *white man*. **20g.** (ii) *blessed or holy man*. *Div.* **I6g.**

d. hel insiwrans = **d. insiwrans**. Ar lafar.

d. yr hewl: *roadman*. Ar lafar.

d. hybsys: *wizard, soothsayer, fortune-teller*. **I740.**

d. i'r fall: *wicked or ungodly person*. **I588.**

d. (hel) insiwrans: *insurance agent.* 20g.

d. mawr: *great man; pompous man; one much in favour (with).* Ar lafar.

d. mewn oed: *an adult.* 20g.

d. mwyn (b. *dyn fwyn*): *gentleman, one of high birth, kind and gentle person.* 14g.

d. newydd: *new man, regenerate man or person.* 1551.

d. o'r byd: (i) *any man in the world, anyone, anybody.* 1346. (ii) *one who is not a church or chapel member (lit. a man from the world).* 187.

y d. ofnadwy!: *you terrible man!* Ar lafar.

d. pechod: *man of sin.* 1620.

d. plwyf: *parishioner.* 14g.

d. rhydd: *free man, one who is not a slave or serf.* 14g.

d. sengl: *unmarried man, bachelor.* 1787.

d. tân: *fireman.* 20g.

d. tir: *one who tills the land.* 20g.

d. traed: *footman, one who travels on foot.* 1632.

d. treigl: *vagabond, stroller; stranger.* 1604–7.

d. ynfyd: *fool, idiot, madman.* 13g.

d. ysbrydol: *spiritual man.* 1653.

Am cefn dyn, cenedl d(d)., cyff o dd., hen dd., (er) mwyn d., hiliogaeth d., mab (y) d., yn enw d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **dynan, dynionach, dynos, dynyn.**

†**dyn, dynn** ? *eg. hill, height; fortification.*

Digwydd yn unig fel elf. mewn e. fel tyddyn ac mewn e. lleoedd, e.e. Creuddyn, Llystyn, Treuddyn (Trefddyn).

dyna *adf. there, see, lo or behold there; that is or those are.*

1567.

Amr.: **dyne.** 1790.

dene. Ar lafar.

dena. 1672.

tyna. 1709.

Cfn.: **dyna ch(w)i, d. i ch(w)i:** *there you are.* Ar lafar.

d. ddigon: *that's enough, that will do.* Ar lafar.

d. fo, d. fe: *there it is, such is the case.* 1795.

d. hi: *there it is, that's how it is, such is the case.* 1795.

d. ben: *there's an end, done, that settles it.* 1795.

Gw. hefyd **wel—w. dyna.**

dynabod, gw. **adwaen:** **adnabod.**

dynad, dynadog, gw. **danadl, danhadlog.**

dynaf, denaf: **dynu, denu** *ba. to suck.*

13g.

Amr.: **adynu.** 14g.

Gw. hefyd **dyfnaf:** **dyfnu.**

dynaidd *a. human, manlike, mannish; humane; humanistic.*

1591.

dynameg *eb. dynamics.*

1899.

dynameit, dynamit, dynamid, deinameit, &c. *eg. dynamite.*

1888.

dynamig, dynamic, deinamig *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. dynamic, forecful, active; dynamic power.*

20g.

dynamo *eg. ll. -s. dynamo.*

20g.

dynan *eg. b.*

(a) *little man, manikin, insignificant person, wretch.*

1630.

(b) *little woman (usu. with a suggestion of endearment).*

14g.

dynawed, gw. **dyniawed**.

dynblwyf *eg. parishioner.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **dyn**—**d. plwyf**.

dynchwant, gw. **dymchwant**.

dyndeb, **dyndab** *eg. manhood, humanity.*

1567.

dyndid *eg. manhood, humanity; manliness, courage.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyndod *eg. b. ll. (adran (b)) dyndodau.*

(a) *manhood, humanity; mankind; human nature.*

1567.

(b) *person (of a pronoun).*

1808.

dyndodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Unitarian, humanitarian; humanist.*

1836.

dyndodiaeth *eb. Unitarianism, humanitarianism.*

1846.

dyndwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. manhole.*

1851.

dyndduw *eg. ll. dynion-dduwiau. godman.*

1792.

dyne, gw. **dyna**.

dyned, gw. **danadl**.

dyneddach, **dyneddon**, gw. **dyn**.

dyneg *eb. anthropology.*

1890.

dynegol *a. anthropological.*

1891.

dynegwr, **dynegydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. anthropologist.*

1891.

dyneiddiaeth *eb. humanism.*

1927.

dyneiddiaf: **dyneiddio** *ba. to render human, humanize, tame, refine.*

1827.

dyneiddiol *a. humanistic; humanizing.*

20g.

dyneiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. humanist.*

1934.

dynes *eb. ll. -au. woman, female.*

1552.

Cfn.: **Adar. (dynes (dinas) benfelen:** *yellow hammer, Emberiza citrinella. Ar lafar.*

dynesâd *eg. an approaching, access, approximation, a drawing near.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **dynesiad.**

dynesaf: dynesu *bg.a. to approach, draw near, come nearer; bring near, cause to approach.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **dynesâf: dynesáu.**

dynesâf: dynesáu *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. at, i, parth â, tua. to approach, draw near, approximate, move towards.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dynesáu ar:** *to approach, draw near to. 13g.*

d. yn ei (dy, &c.) ôl: *to succeed him (you, &c.) in office. c. 1300.*

dynesaol *a. approaching, drawing near, approximating.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **dynesol.**

dynesedigaeth *eb. succession; approach.*

14g.

dynesiad *eg. ll. -au. approach, an approaching, a drawing near.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **dynesâd.**

dynesol *a. approaching, drawing near; approximate.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **dynesaol.**

dynewad, gw. **dyniawed.**

dynfab, gw. **dyn + mab.**

dynfaf: dynfu, gw. **dyfnaf¹: dyfnu.**

dynfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. centaur.*

1850.

dynfwytaol *a. cannibal, man-eating.*

1848.

dynfwytawr *eg. ll. -wyr. cannibal, man-eater.*

1771.

dynffurfiaeth *eb. anthropomorphism.*

1917.

dyngar *a. kind, gentle, humane, courteous; philanthropic.*

1567.

dyngaredd *eg. philanthropy.*

1834.

dyngariad *eg. philanthropy, love of mankind.*

1777.

dyngarol *a. philanthropic, humane.*

1815.

Cfn.: **cymdeithas ddyngarol**: *philanthropic society.* 1814.

dyngarwch *eg. philanthropy, humanitarianism, kindness.*

1567.

dyngarwr, dyngarydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. philanthropist.*

1798.

dyngas *a. a hefyd fel eg. misanthropic; misanthropist, misanthrope.*

1595.

dyngasáwr *eg. ll. -gasawyr. misanthropist, misanthrope.*

1798.

dyngasedd *eg. hatred of mankind, misanthropy.*

1722.

dyngnawd, gw. **dyn** + **cnawd**¹.

dynhaden, gw. **danadl**.

dyniad, dyfniad *eg. a sucking.*

1632.

dyniaddol, dyniadol *a. human, humane.*

14g.

dyniaddon, ff. l. Cym. C., gw. **dyn**.

dyniawed, dynawed, dyniewed, &c. *eb.g. ll. dyn(i)ewaid, dyn(i)ewyd, dynarwaid. yearling, stirk, steer, young bullock.*

13g.

Amr.: **deunawiad**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **dyniawed y môr**: *seal, sea-calf.* 13g.

Am *llygad dyniawed*, gw. **llygad**.

dyniedigaeth *eb. personification, person.*

1808.

dynien, gw. **asgwrn**—**a. y dynien**.

dyniewed, gw. **dyniawed**.

dynin *eg. corpse, carcass; slaughter.*

13g.

dyniol, dyniol(i)aeth, gw. **dynol, dynoliaeth**.

dynionach *e.ll. neu e.tf. contemptible men, base fellows, sorry fellows, persons of no account, rabble.*

1592.

dynionyn, gw. **dyn**.

dyniorn *eg. homicide, murder.*

12g.

dynladdiad *eg. ll. -au. manslaughter; homicide.*

1798.

dynladdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one guilty of manslaughter; homicide.*

1835.

dynleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. manslayer, one who commits manslaughter; homicide.*
1769.

dyno *eg. little man, manikin, dwarf, pigmy.*
1632.

dynodaf: dynodi *ba. to denote, indicate, signify; describe, characterize; discriminate.*
1795.

dynodedig *a.bfl. denoted, signified.*
1826.

dynodiad *eg. ll. -au. designation; title (of book, &c.), name, term; description, indication; conception.*
1795.

dynodiadol *a. denoting, indicative, expressive; characteristic, distinctive; significant.*
1849.

dynodiant *eg. denotation, indication, designation; name, title; distinction, discrimination; characteristic; expression, look; meaning, connotation.*
c. 1785-90.

dynodol *a. denoting, denotative, indicative, expressive; characteristic; discriminating.*
1795.

dynodus, gw. **dinodus**.

dynoed, gw. **dyn + oed**.

dynoethaf: dynoethi, dynoethiad, gw. **dinoethaf: dinoethi, dinoethiad**.

dynofydd *eg. ll. -ion. anthropologist.*
1926.

dynofyddiaeth *eb. anthropology.*
1863.

dynofyddol *a. anthropological.*
1863.

dynofyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. anthropologist.*
1921.

dynol, dyniol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *human, mortal; humane, humanitarian; secular.*
13g.

(b) *manly.*
1595.

Fel e. human being.
1823.

Cfn.: dyn(i)ol anian: human nature, humanity. 1346.

d. genedl: *mankind, the human race, humanity. 1346.*

d. ryw, gw. *dynolryw*.

cenedl dd. = **d. genedl.**

Am had dynol, (yr) hil dd., natur dd., gw. had, hil, natur.

dynolaeth, gw. **dynoliaeth**.

dynolaf: dynoli *bg.a. to humanize, civilize, render humane; grow manlike.*

1795.

dynoldeb, dynioldeb *eg. manhood, manliness, human nature; humanity, human kindness.*

Diw. 16g.

dynolder *eg. ll. -au. manhood, humanity.*

1858.

dynoldod, dynioldod *eg. humanity.*

c. 1400.

dynoleg *eb. humanism.*

20g.

dynoleiddiaf: dynoleiddio *ba. to humanize.*

1887.

dynolgar *a. humane; humanitarian, philanthropic.*

1818.

dynoliaeth, dyniol(i)aeth, dynolaeth *eg. b. humanity, mankind; human nature; manhood, manliness; humaneness, human kindness.*

13g.

dynoliaethaf: dynoliaethu *ba. to make human, humanize.*

1711.

dynolion, ff. l., gw. **dynol**.

dynolrwydd *eg. humanity, humaneness; manliness.*

1757.

dynolryw, dynol-ryw *eb. g. ac e. tf. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) mankind, humanity.

1567.

(b) human nature, humanity.

1630.

Fel a. human.

1721.

dynos *e. ll. puny men, frail humanity.*

1603.

dynpwy, gw. **dympwy**.

dynsawd, dynsawdd *eg. ll. dynsodoedd, dynsod(d)ion, -au.*

(a) human being, person; the bodily form of a man or woman, the outer man.

1595.

(b) person (in grammar).

1595.

Cfn.: cymryd dynsawd (rhywun): to accept or respect the person of (any one). 1595.

dynserch *eg. (God's) love of mankind; philanthropy.*

1620.

dynsiwn, gw. **dwinsiwn**.

dynsodach *e. tf. persons of no account, low or common people, rabble.*

1858.

dynsodaf, dynsoddaf: dynsodi, dynsoddi *ba. to personify.*
1795.

dynsodiad, dynsoddiad *eg. ll. -au. personification, prosopopœia.*
1795.

dynsodiant, dynsoddiant *eg. personification.*
1795.

dynsodlun *eg. ll. -iau. prosopopœia.*
1595.

dynsodol, dynsoddol *a. personal.*
1795.

dynsodwedd *eb. ll. -au. prosopopœia, personification.*
1595.

dynsoddaf: dynsoddi, dynsoddiad, &c., gw. dynsodaf: dynsodi, dynsodiad, &c.

dynwardadwy *a.bfl. imitable.*
1775.

dynwardaf, (danwardaf): dynward, (danward) *ba. a hefyd y be. fel eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *to imitate, emulate; copy, reproduce; counterfeit, make pretence of.*
14g.

(b) *to imitate, ape, mimic, mock, deride.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. an imitating, imitation.
15-16g.

Cfn.: Dynward yr Eos: Mock Nightingale (title of a melody). 1794.

dynwardedig, dynwardig, &c. *a.bfl. imitated, copied.*
1604-7.

dynwardiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of imitating, &c., an aping, a mimicking, imitation; sham, pretence, counterfeit; (slavish) copy.*
1606.

dynwardig, gw. dynwardedig.

dynwardol *a. worthy of imitation; imitating, emulating; imitative, apish; counterfeit, artificial.*
1604-7.

dynwardwr *eg. ll. -wyr. imitator; mimic, actor, impersonator; counterfeiter; one who mocks or derides.*
1604-7.

dynwardyddiaeth *eb. the art of acting or of imitating, mimicry.*
1722.

dynwardtgar *a. imitative, mimic.*
1775.

dynweddiad *eg. ll. -au. person (in gram.).*
1808.

dynweddiadol *a. personal (of pronoun).*

1808.

dynweddiant *eg. anthropomorphism.*

1860.

dynyddaf: dynyddu, gw. *dy*⁻¹ + *nyddu*.

dynyn *eg. b.*

(a) *little man, manikin, dwarf, midget, puny or insignificant fellow; child, baby.*

1604-7.

(b) *maiden, damsel, lady-love.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd dynan.*

dyobrysiat: dyobrysiu, gw. **dyofrysiat: dyofrysiu**.

dyodorraf: dyodor *ba. to cut, split asunder, cleave.*

14g.

dyodrefn, gw. *dodrefn*.

dyodrigaf, -iaf: dyodrigu, -io *ba. to wait, delay, tarry, loiter.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyodwff, deodwff, doodwff *eg. advance in price of cattle that fell due every season until they attained full value; augmentation, increase, increment.*

13g.

Am arian dyodwff, gw. *arian*.

dyoddef, dyoddefaf: dyoddef, &c., gw. **dioddef, dioddefaf: dioddef**, &c.

dyoddeuaf: dyoddau, dyoddeuo *ba. to intend, make for, seek; send.*

12g.

dyofaeth, gw. *dofaeth*.

dyofag, gw. *dofag*.

dyofid *a. pitiable, poor, paltry.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyofod, gw. *dofod*.

dyofrysiat: dyofrysiu *bg. to hurry, hasten, speed.*

14g.

dyofyddaf*: dyofod *bg. to happen, befall, come.*

13g.

dyoganaf: dyogan *ba. to predict, prognosticate.*

14g.

dyogladdaf: dyogladd *ba. to strike against, beat, buffet.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyogloddiaf: dyogloddio *ba. to beat against.*

13g.

dyogyfarchaf: dyogyfarch *ba. to greet, ask.*

14g.

dyoluchaf: dyoluch *ba. to respect, honour.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyoralwaf: dyoralw *bg.* to call aloud, cry, yell.
14g.

dyorddenaf: dyordden(u) *ba.* to please, satisfy; attract.
c. 1400.

dyoresgynnaf: dyoresgyn *ba.* to conquer, subdue, subjugate.
14g.

dyorfyddaf, dyorwyf: dyorfod *bg.a.* to conquer, subdue, triumph, win the day.
12–13g.

dyorgrawd *bg.* (3 un. pres. myn.) *he* (she, &c.) remains, continues, survives.
c. 1400.

dyorllwyddaf: dyorllwydd, -io *bg.a.* (to cause) to prosper or thrive, (cause) to flourish.
Dchr. 14g.

dyorllygaf: dyorllwyn *ba.* to attack, rush upon, assail; pursue.
Dchr. 14g.

dyosel *eg.* wile, plot, a waylaying, ambush.
13g.

dyostyngaf: dyostwng *ba.* to humble, vanquish.
Dchr. 14g.

dypartaf: dyparto, gw. departiaf: departio.

dyphd(d)ong, gw. dipton.

dyrain, gw. dyreif: dyrain.

dyraith, gw. dyrraith².

dyraniad *eg.* ll. -au. a dividing or partitioning; a sharing or apportioning; division, partition.
1795.

dyrannaf: dyrannu *ba.* to divide, share, distribute; give, grant, bestow.
Dchr. 14g.

dyrathaf: dyrathu *ba.* to rub hard, scour, burnish.
1632.

dyrathiad *eg.* a rubbing, chafing, friction.
1795.

dyrawr *eg.b.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) *vehemence, passion, zest, ardour, eagerness.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *a wanton.*
1722.

Fel a. vehement, passionate, ardent, eager; fierce, violent, bitter; wanton, lascivious.
Dchr. 14g.

dyrcha, gw. dyrchafaf: dyrchafu.

dyrchaf¹, derchaf: dyrchu, derchu *bg.a.* to lift up, raise; rise.

15g.*Amr.:* drychu. **1567.****dyrchaf**², gw. dyrchafaf: dyrchafu.**dyrchafad**, gw. dyrchafiad.**dyrchafadwy, derchafadwy** *a.bfl.* worthy of being exalted, laudable, excellent; exalted, lofty.**1567.****dyrchafael**, gw. dyrchafaf: dyrchafu.**dyrchafaf, derchafaf, drychafaf: dyrchafu, derchafu, dyrchaf(a)el, dyrcha(f), &c.** *bg.a.***1.** (fel *bg.*) (a) to rise, ascend; become elated or proud; grow, thrive, prosper.**13g.**

(b) to be added as an augmentation; rise, increase (in value).

13g.**2.** (fel *ba.*) (a) to lift up, raise, hoist; elevate, promote; exalt, extol.**13g.**

(b) to increase (the value of), augment.

13g.Fel *e.* **1.** (yn y ff. *dyrchaf(a)el, drychaf(a)el, &c.*, ll. *-ion, -au, &c.*) (a) increase, rise, augmentation.**14g.**

(b) the Ascension of Christ, Ascension Day; elevation (of the soul).

1551.**2.** assault; blow.**13g.***Cfn.:* **dyrchafel yr Aberth:** to elevate the Host. **14g.****d. calon (dy galon, ein calonnau, &c.):** (i) to lift up one's heart; gladden one's heart. **1588.** (ii) to exalt oneself (with pride). **1346.****d. corff Crist = d. yr Aberth.** **15g.****dyrchafu cri:** to raise a cry. **1830.****Dyrchafel y Groes:** the Exaltation of the Cross. **1567.****d. dwylo:** to lift up one's hands (in prayer, thanksgiving, &c.). **13g.****d. hwyl(iau):** to hoist the sail(s), set sail. **14g.****d. llais:** to lift up one's voice, cry out loudly. **1588.****d. llaw:** (i) to lift one's hand. **14g.** (ii) to lift up one's hand in hostility (against), deal a blow (at), strike. **14g.** (iii) to lift up one's hand in taking an oath. **1588.****d. llef:** to lift or set up a cry, one's voice, &c. *Dchr.* **15g.****d. morddwyd:** to show respect (lit. to raise the thigh). *c.* **1400.****d. pen:** (i) to lift up one's head, regain courage or spirit. **14-15g.** (ii) to lift up the head of (a person) (in bibl.), bring out from prison, restore to position of dignity. **1588.****d. pont:** (i) to erect a bridge. **14g.** (ii) to raise or draw up a bridge. **14g.****d. sawdl:** to raise or lift the heel against. **1567.****d. tystion:** to appoint (lit. to raise) witnesses. **13g.**Am *Difiau* (y) *Dyrchafael, dydd (Iau)* (y) *D., dygwyl y D., offrwm d., ysgwyddog y d., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***dyrchafaid, drychafaid** *a. magnificent, sumptuous.**c.* **1585.****dyrchafedig, drychafedig, &c.** *a.bfl.*

(a) raised or lifted up (according to the various senses of the verb), raised, elevated, lofty, noble, sublime; exalted; elated, proud, haughty.

13g.

(b) acute (of accent); accented (of rhyme).

1560–87.

Am *acen ddyrchafedig, corfan crych d.*, gw. **acen, corfan**.
Gw. hefyd **acan, acen**.

dyrchafedigaeth, drychafedigaeth *eb. elevation; translation (of saint)*.
16g.

dyrchafedigrwydd *eg. exaltedness, loftiness, eminence, sublimity*.
1773.

dyrchafiad, drychafiad, dyrchafad, &c. *eg. ll. dyrchafiadau (dr.), a'r ff. dyrchafad hefyd fel a. a raising or lifting up, rise, elevation; promotion, advancement; exaltation, glory; translation (of saint), ascension (of Christ); elevation (in astronomy); surge, swell (of waters)*.

14–15g.

Fel *a. elevated, lofty, exalted; that may be raised or lowered (e.g. portcullis, bed)*.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: dyrchafiad arall i Gymro: facet. another promotion for a Welshman. Ar lafar.

d. yr (o'r) Aberth: *the Elevation of the Host. Dchr. 17g.*

d. yr aflladen (o'r afllad) = d. yr Aberth. 1618.

d. calon: *elation of heart, pride. 1588.*

D. Crist: *The Ascension of Christ. 1567.*

d. y Groes (Grog) sanctaidd: *Exaltation of the Holy Cross, 14th Sept. 1670.*

d. eglwysig: *ecclesiastical promotion or preferment. 1710.*

d. ysbrydol = d. eglwysig. 1710.

dyrchafiaeth, drychafiaeth, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au. advancement, promotion; preferment (ecclesiastical); exaltation, dignity*.
16g.

dyrchafiawdr, drychafiawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. uplifter, exalter, advancer, promoter, supporter, upholder*.

Dchr. 15g.

dyrchafiol, gw. dyrchafol.

dyrchafnod *eg. ll. -au. sharp (in mus.)*.
1838.

dyrchafol, dyrchafiol *a. elevating, uplifting, edifying; exalted, glorified; acute (of accent)*.

1567.

Am *acen ddyrchafol*, gw. **acen**.

dyrchafus *a. elevated or uplifted (of the spirit)*.
1691.

dyrchafwr, dyrchafydd, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who lifts up, raiser, exalter, promoter, advancer; liberator (bibl.)*.

1588.

dyrchedig *a.bfl. elevated, raised; lofty, sublime*.
1820.

dyrdanc, dyrdang *eg. wonder, astonishment, marvel*.
c. 1400.

dyre¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. sexual desire (often of stallion or mare), lust, wantonness, lechery*.

15–16g.

Fel *a. wanton, lustful, lascivious*.

Dchr. 14g.

dyre² 2 un. grch. y f. *deuaf*, *dof*: *dyfod*, *dod* (er na pherthyn y ff. *dyre* mwy na *dabre* o ran tarddiad i'r f. hon). *come!*

1632.

Gw. hefyd *dere*.

dyreaf: **dyrain** *bg.a* a'r be. fel *eg*.

1. (a) *to run, hasten; return; rise, ascend; strive.*

13g.

(b) *to raise, lift up; lead, conduct; straighten.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to covet, lust, play the wanton, be or become lascivious; sprawl.*

1632.

Amr.: **d(y)rifo**. 1552.

Fel e. zest, ardour; excess, lasciviousness, wantonness; joy, exultation.

Dchr. 14g.

dyredaf*: **dyred** *bg.* (ond gan amlaf yn y ff. *dyred*, 2 un. grch.). *to come, draw near, approach.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd *tyrd*, *tyred*.

dyrgi, **dyrglawdd**, **dyrglwyf**, gw. **dyfrgi**, **dyfrglawdd**, **dyfrglwyf**.

dyri, **dyrif** *eb.* ll. *dyriau*, *dyrifau*. *song in free metre having regular syllabic accentuation and sometimes touches of 'cynghanedd', ballad, lay, lyric, verse.*

1591.

Am torri dyri, gw. **torraf**: **torri**.

dyriaf: **dyrio** *bg.* *to sing a song or ballad.*

1800.

dyriaidd, **dyrifaidd** *a.* *after the manner of a 'dyri' or song, lyrical.*

c. 1785–90.

dyrifaf: **dyrifo**, **dyrrif** *ba.*

(a) *to account, be worth (or of equal value to), deserve, gain.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to count, number, measure.*

Diw. 15g.

d(y)rifiaf: **d(y)rifo**, gw. **dyreaf**: **dyrain**.

dyriol, **dyrifol** *a.* *pertaining to a 'dyri', free (of metre), lyrical.*

c. 1785–90.

dyriwr, **-ydd**, **dyrifwr**, **-ydd** *eg.* ll. *-wyr*, *-yddion*. *composer of poetry in the free metres (as opposed to 'cynghanedd'), composer of lays and ballads.*

1854.

dyrllid, **dyrllyd**, gw. **derllyddaf**: **derllyddu**.

dyrllÿdd, gw. **darllenydd**, **darllÿydd**.

dyrlyddaf: **dyrlyddu**, gw. **derllyddaf**: **derllyddu**.

dyrllys, gw. **derllyddaf**: **derllyddu**.

dyrnadwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *thresher.*

1893.

dyrnaf: dyrnu *ba. to thresh, thrash; beat, drub, thump.*

13g.

Cfn.; **dyrnu ar:** *to attack or censure continually.* 16g.**d.'r iâr:** *to thrash the hen, a Shrovetide pastime pursued by blindfolded persons (armed with flails) who tried to strike a hen half-buried under the turf—this process was repeated until one of them succeeded in striking the hen, whereupon it became his prize.* 1688.**d. llorfaes:** *field-floor thrashing.* 1814.**d.'r twmpath(au):** *to orate and gesticulate with much noise and little sense (lit. to beat the mound(s)).* Ar lafar.

Am ffust ddyrnu, injan dd., llawr d., gw. ffust, injan, llawr.

dyrnaid *eg. (bach. un. dyrneidyn) ll. dyrneidiau. handful, little, few.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dyrnaid o saethau:** *sheaf or quiverful of arrows.* 15g.**dyrnawd,** gw. **dyrnod.****dyrnchwith** *a. left-handed.*

1604–7.

dyrndwn, gw. **dwrn + twn.****dyrdddol,** gw. **dryntol.****dyrneidiaf: dyrneidio** *ba. to grasp with the fist, take up in handfuls, lay hold of.*

1774.

dyrnfedaf: dyrnfedi, gw. **dwrnfedaf: dwrnfedi.****dyrnfedd** *eg. b. handbreadth, hand (in measuring height of horse); also fig. of the short span of human life.*

13g.

Cfn.: **dyrnfedd gorniog:** *a handbreadth with the thumb erect (or extended), measure of six inches (lit. horned handbreadth).* 18g.**d. foel:** *the ordinary handbreadth of four inches, hand (lit. the bare handbreadth).* 1722.**d. bica = d. gorniog** *(lit. pointed or spiked handbreadth).* 1722.**dyrnfeddaf: dyrnfeddu** *ba. to span.*

1588.

dyrnflaidd *eg. ll. -fleiddiau. ravenous wolf; a kind of club with spiked knob.*

15g.

dyrnfol, dyrnol *eg. ll. -au, dyrnfyl, dyrnwyl. glove, leather glove, gauntlet; mitten, hedging glove; muff.*

c. 1250.

Gw. hefyd dyrnolenbren.

dyrnfolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glover.*

19g.

dyrngas, gw. **dwrn + cas**¹.**dyrngell,** hen org., gw. **dyrniell.****dyrngryf,** gw. **dwrn + cryf.****dyrnhwrdd** *eg. ll. -hyrddod. battering-ram.*

1852.

dyrniad¹ *eg. a threshing, a beating.*

1588.

dyrniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. thrasher, one who beats or batters.*
Dchr. 14g.

dyrniell *a. of yellow hilt.*
14g.

dyrnig *a. pugnacious, fierce.*
15g.

dyrnod *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -ion.*

(a) *blow with the fist, box, cuff, buffet; heavy blow, stroke, thrust (of weapon, &c.); discharge of gun, &c.; stroke, stripe (of whip or scourge); stroke (of lightning, clock, &c.); a pounding or battering; swift attack; grievous wound, cut, gash; fig. blow, dire misfortune, calamity; stroke of death; sharp reproof or reprimand, (divine) visitation; stroke of eulogy, ? object of eulogy.*

13g.

(b) *prime of life, bloom (of one's vigour or vitality).*

1691.

Cfn.: dyrnod cleddyf: stroke of a sword; sword-wound. 1588.

d. cyllell: *slit or hack, sheep's earmark so called. Ar lafar.*

d. ffirewyll: *stroke of a whip, stripe, lash with a scourge. 1588.*

d. (y) gwynt: *the buffeting of the wind. 16g.*

d. (y) llaw: (i) *blow of the hand. 1588.* (ii) *part of the clenched hand or fist that strikes a blow.*
16g.

d. tafod: *stroke of the tongue, shattering or devastating remark. 1588.*

d. taran: *thunder-clap. 1595.*

ar (ag, o) un d.: *at a blow, at once. 14g.*

y pum dyrnod: *the five wounds (of Christ). 13g.*

yn nyrnod ei (ein, &c.) nerth: *in the full vigour or prime of life. 1691.*

dyrnodfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. boxing match or bout.*
1770.

dyrnodiaf: dyrnodio *ba. to strike with the fists, deal blows to, buffet, box, thump, batter, knock, fig. punish or chastise (frequently).*
15-16g.

dyrnodiol *a. battering.*
1819.

Am hwrdd dyrnodiol, peiriant d., gw. hwrdd, peiriant.

dyrnodiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who beats or strikes with the fists, buffeter, boxer, pugilist.*
1771.

dyrnogyn *eg. ll. dyrnogiaid. perch.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd draenog.

dyrnol¹ *a. pertaining to the fist, fisty, pugilistic.*
1795.

dyrnol², *gw. dyrnfol.*

dyrnolenbren *eb. wooden glove used to take hold of furze when chopped for fodder.*
Ar lafar.

dyrntol, *gw. dryntol.*

dyrnwil, *gw. dyrnfol.*

dyrnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. thresher of corn (formerly with flail), thrasher, one who pounds*

or beats; thrashing machine.

15g.

Cfn.: y **dyrnwr mawr**: thrashing machine. Ar lafar.

d. tân = y **d. mawr**. Ar lafar.

dyrnydd *eg. ll. -ion. thresher; sea-fox.*

1794.

dyroddaf, dyrof: dyroddi, dyroi *ba. (wedi goroesi yn y 2 un. grch. dyro 'rho' a'r 3 pres. myn. dyry 'rhydd'). to give, donate, bestow, grant, make over, deliver (to), yield, produce; put, place.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **rhoddaf: rhoddi**.

dyroddedig *a.bfl. given; devoted or addicted (to).*

c. 1300.

dyroddiad *eg. a giving or giving up, yielding, a giving over, delivery, tradition; gift, grant.*

1604–7.

dyrraf: dyrru *bg.a.*

(a) *to drive, force or compel (to go), push, thrust, send forth.*

14g.

(b) *to cause contention or strife, make mischief; rush.*

16g.

Cfn.: **dyrru allan**: to drive out, expel, banish. 16–17g.

d. i ffwrdd: to drive away. 1568.

d. ymaith: to drive or send away, drive out, repel, repulse. 14g.

dyrraith¹ *a.*

(a) *eager, desirous, avid, hasty.*

14g.

(b) *unfruitful, fruitless, weak.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **dyreaf: dyrain**.

dyrraith², 3 un. grff. y f. *dyreaf: dyrain.*

dyrras, dyrrasedd, dyrraswch, gw. **diras, dirasedd, diraswch**.

dyrrreith, 3 un. grff. y f. *dyreaf: dyrain.*

dyrrwyf *eg. incentive, incitement, inducement, compulsion; ? disease.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyrton, gw. **deirton**.

dyruaf: dyruo *bg. to roar, rumble, resound, reverberate.*

1836.

dyrwden, gw. **tarddwden, tarwden**.

dyrwen, gw. **dirwen**.

dyrwest, gw. **dirwest**.

dyrwn *a. dire, severe, dour, steadfast.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyrwyf, gw. **dyrrwyf**.

dyrwygaf: **dyrwygo, dyrwygiad, dyrwygol,** gw. *dy*⁻¹+*rhwygo, rhwygiad, rhwygol.*

dyrwymaf: **dyrwymo,** gw. *dy*⁻¹+*rhwymo.*

dyrydaf: **dyrydu,** gw. **dierydaf:** **deirydu.**

dyry(dd), 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *dyroddaf: dyroddi.*

dyrymred, gw. **darymred.**

dyrynaf, dyrynnaf: **dyrynu, dyrynnu,** gw. **dirwynaf: dirwyn.**

dyrys *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

(*a*) *wild, rough, uncultivated; tangled with undergrowth, thorny (of land); thick-branched (of trees, &c.), dense, matted; intricate, entangled, labyrinthine, confusing.*

I4g.

(*b*) *difficult, hard, intricate, abstruse, complicated, perplexing, confused or confusing, hindering, obstructive; unfortunate.*

c. **I300.**

(*c*) *wild, unruly, unmanageable, perverse, mischievous, wicked.*

I4g.

(*d*) *cunning, clever, adroit, skilful; crafty, wily.*

I4–I5g.

Fel e. uncultivated land, thicket, wilderness; intricate thing; difficult or perplexing situation, &c., adversity.

Dchr. **I4g.**

dyrysaf: dyrysu, dyrysbeth, dyrysbwnc, dyrysedd, dyrysgoed, dyrysi, dyryslwyn, dyryslyd, &c., gw. **drysaf: drysu, &c.**

dys- *rhgdd., ff. ddiw. ac anghywir ar y rhgdd. dis-, fel yn y ff. dysgwyl, dystaw (am disgwyl, distaw, &c.), a gamsillefid felly yn y ganrif ddiwethaf o gymysgu'r rhgdd. efallai â dys- (< dy⁻¹+ys-) fel yn dysbeidiol, &c.*

dysaethaf: dysaethu *ba. to shoot, strike; attack.*

I4g.

dysail, dysyl *eb. ll. dyseiliau, dysylau. foundation.*

I567.

dysait *eg. deceit.*

Div. **I5g.**

dysbaid *eb. ll. dysbeidiau. cessation, respite (from labour, pain, &c.); pause; intermission, spell of leisure, vacation.*

I604–7.

dysbaidd, gw. **disbaidd.**

dysbeidiad *eg. ll. -au. temporary cessation or discontinuance, intermission, pause, respite.*

I604–7.

dysbeidiaf: dysbeidio *bg. to desist or cease for a time, intermit, discontinue, cease, stop, pause; rest a while, leave off; be assuaged.*

I6g.

dysbeidiant *eg. cessation, pause; vacation.*
1885.

dysbeidiol *a. intermittent, spasmodic, occasional; ceased, discontinued.*
1604-7.

Am cyrd dysbeidiol, ffynnon dd., twymyn dd., gw. cryd, ffynnon, twymyn.

dysbeidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slacker, shirker, sluggard.*
1604-7.

dysbiwt, gw. **disbiwt**.

dysbleaf: **dysbleu**, gw. **disbleaf**: **disbleu**.

dysbrad, gw. **desbrad**.

dysbrychaf: **dysbrychu** *bg. to become discoloured, stained or rusty.*
c. 1700.

dysbwyll, **dysbwyllaf**: **dysbwylo**, **dysbwylledd**, gw. **disbwyll**, &c.

dysen, gw. **dwsin**.

dysentri *eg. dysentery.*
1545.

dyserth, gw. **diserth**¹.

dysg *eb.g. ll. -au. learning, erudition, scholarship, education; teaching, doctrine; (moral) instruction, training; study or field of study; discipline; skill, proficiency.*

13g.

Cfn.: bod wrth ddysg: to be amenable to teaching; follow a course of instruction. c. 1550.

cymryd d.: to be instructed or taught, take advice or instruction. 1568.

Am duwiesau'r dysg, gŵr o dd., gŵr wrth dd., gw. duwies, gŵr.

dysgad, gw. **dysgiad**.

dysgadur *eg. ll. -iaid. disciple, learner; teacher; doctor.*
c. 1400.

dysgadwy *a.bfl. teachable, easily learned, easily taught or instructed, willing to learn or be taught.*

1604-7.

dysgaf: **dysgu** *ba.*

(a) *to learn, study, memorize.*

13g.

(b) *to teach, instruct, educate, counsel, reprove.*

14g.

Cfn.: dysgu allan: to learn off, learn by heart. Ar lafar.

d. ar gof: to learn by heart, memorize. Ar lafar.

d. ar dafolleferdydd = d. ar gof. c. 1585.

d. gan: to learn from, take instruction from. 1588.

d. o'r gwraidd: to learn thoroughly (lit. to learn from the roots). Ar lafar.

d. pader i berson: to teach an expert or recognized authority (lit. to teach a prayer to a parson).
Ar lafar.

dysgaid *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dysgeidion, dysgeidiau. learned, instructed; learning, instruction; learned one.*

14g.

dysgaidd *a. learned, (well) instructed.*

p. 1584.

dysgamar, gw. **disgamar**.

dysgaraf: **dysgaru** *bg.a.* to play the wanton, be lecherous.

Diw. 15g.

dysgarthaf: **dysgarthu** *ba.* to scour, purge.

[1783].

dysgawdwr, **dysgawdr** *eg. ll.* *dysgawdwyr*, *dysgodron.* teacher, instructor, learned man or doctor.

13g.

Amr.: **dysg(i)awdur**. 1567.

dysgiawd(w)r. 14g.

Cfn.: **dysgawd(w)r cyfraith**, —**o'r gyfraith**: Doctor of Laws; teacher of the law. 1688.

d. diwinyddiaeth, —**difinyddiaeth**, —**o ddiwinyddiaeth**: Doctor of Divinity. 1688.

(**herwydd**) **y Dysgodron**: (according to) the Septuagint. 14g.

dysgedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion.

(a) taught, instructed, well-versed, learned, erudite, literate; educated; skilled, expert, trained.

14g.

(b) learned, learnt.

1775.

Fel *e.* learned person, scholar.

1588.

dysgedigaeth *eb. ll.* -au. instruction, teaching, doctrine; learning; instigation.

13g.

dysgediglun, **dysgediglawn** *a.* learned, most learned.

14g.

dysgedigol *a.* instructive, educational; learned.

1795.

dysgedydd, **dysgiedydd** *eg. ll.* -ion.

(a) learner, disciple, pupil.

c. 1400.

(b) teacher, instructor.

1794.

dysgeidfa *eb. ll.* -fâu. college.

1605–10.

dysgeidiad *eg. ll.* -iaid. teacher, instructor.

1571.

dysgeidiaeth, **dysgeidaeth** *eb.g. ll.* -au. teaching, doctrine; instruction, education; learning, scholarship.

[1547].

Cfn.: **dysgeidiaeth naturiol**: natural science or knowledge in general. 1688.

dysgeidiaethol *a.* pertaining to learning or study, educational.

1819.

dysgeidiol *a.* educational; scholastic, learned; doctrinal.

1604–7.

dysgeidiwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. teacher, instructor.

1684.

dysgeiddrwydd *eg. learning, erudition.*
p. 1584.

dysgeity *eg. ll. dysgeitai. college.*
c. 1762-79.

dysgiad, dysgad *eg. learning; instruction, training.*
14g.

dysgiadur, gw. dysgadur.

dysgiaid, gw. dysgaid.

dysgiawdr, dysgiawdur, dysgiawdwr, gw. dysgawdwr.

dysgiawr *eg. neu a. descent, fall, break; learning, modest.*
13g.

dysgiedydd, gw. dysgedydd.

dysgl *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) dish, plate, platter, salver; cup; also fig. and transf.; dish prepared in a particular way.

10g.

(b) quoit, disk.

15g.

Amr.: desg(i)l. 13g.

Cfn.: dysgl gawl: soup-plate, soup-bowl. 1632.

dysglau Marsli: *brighness of sunlight on wet rocks or on hill waters (lit. Marsli's dishes). 1864.*

dysgl pont Menai: *old willow pattern dish or plate (lit. the plate of Menai Bridge). Ar lafar.*

d. bren: *trencher. 1798.*

d. bwdin: *pudding-dish. Ar lafar.*

d. de: *tea-cup. 1771.*

bwrw yn n. un: *to upbraid (one) or cast in one's teeth. 1595.*

Am cadw (dal) y ddysgl yn wastad, gw. cadwaf: cadw, daliaf: dal.

dysglaer, gw. disglair.

dysglaf: dysglo, -u ba. *to dish, dish up (food); dish (a wheel).*
1722.

dysglaid *eb. ll. dysgleidiau. dishful, plateful; dish of food, dish.*

1653.

Cfn.: dysglaid o de: cup of tea. 1877.

dysglair, gw. disglair.

dysglan *eb. little dish, plate, saucer.*
1604-7.

dysgleidiaf: dysgleidio *ba. to dish.*
1772.

dysgleiniad, dysgleiniaf: dysgleinio, gw. disgleiniad, disgleiniaf: disgleinio.

dysglöen *eb. chip, splinter.*
15g.

dysgloff, dysgloffaf: dysgloffi, gw. disgloff, disgloffaf: disgloffi.

dysglog *a. concave; dished (of a wheel).*

1762.

dysglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. platter-maker; waiter, sewer.*

1722.

Cfn.: **dysglwr bwyd:** *sewer, one who sets out a table, &c. 1722.*

dysglydd *eg. ll. -ion. dish-bearer, waiter.*

15-16g.

dysgodr, gw. **dysgawdr.**

dysgodres *eb. ll. -au. female teacher, schoolmistress.*

1632.

dysgogaf: dysgogi *ba. to move, stir, excite, rouse.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cysgogaf: **cysgogi.**

dysgoganaf: dysgogan, gw. **disgoganaf: disgogan.**

dysgoraf: dysgor, -i *ba. to gather, assemble.*

Dchr. 14g.

dysgrawling *eg. glue, cement.*

14g.

dysgrethain, gw. **disgrethaf: disgrethain.**

dysgrïaf: dysgrïo, gw. **disgrïaf: disgrïo.**

dysgrifiad, dysgrifaf: dysgrifio, gw. **disgrifiad, disgrifaf: disgrifio.**

dysgub *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *handful; a sweeping.*

1722.

(b) *sweepings, refuse.*

1567.

dysgubaf: dysgub, -o *ba. to sweep, clear away.*

1672.

Amr.: **dasgub(o).** *Div. 15g.*

dysgubell *eb. ll. -au. besom, broom; fig. a slattern.*

1672.

dysgubion, gw. **dusgub.**

dysgweddaf: dysgweddud, dysgweyd *ba. to tell, declare, relate.*

Dchr. 14g.

dysgweinid *ba. to serve, tend.*

Dchr. 14g.

dysgwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *learner, disciple, apprentice.*

1768.

(b) *teacher, instructor.*

14g.

dysgwriaeth *eb. learning, scholarship, instruction.*

15g.

dysgwrthebaf: dysgwrtheb(u), gw. **dywrthebaf: dywrtheb(u)**.

dysgwyliad, dysgwyliaf: dysgwyl, &c., gw. **disgwyliad, disgwyliaf: disgwyl, &c.**

dysgydd *eg. ll. -ion. teacher.*
I794.

dysgymon *eg. fuel, kindling.*
I4g.

dysgyr, gw. **disgyr**.

dysgyrchaf: dysgyrchu, dysgyrchiad, &c., gw. **disgyrchaf: disgyrchu, disgyrchiad, &c.**

dysgyrnaf: dysgyrnu, gw. **disgyrnaf: disgyrnu**.

dysgywen, gw. **disgywen**.

dysmal, gw. **dismol**.

dysmythaf: dysmythu, gw. **dismythaf: dismythu**.

dyspaid, dyspeidiad, dyspeidiaf: dyspeidio, gw. **dysbaid, dysbeidiad, dysbeidiaf: dysbeidio**.

dystiaf: dystio *ba. to dust.*
Ar lafar.

dystlyd *a. dusty.*
I4g.

dystreuliaf: dystreulio, gw. **distreuliaf: distreulio**.

dystrewaf: dystrewi, dystrewlys, gw. **distrewaf: distrewi, distrewlys**.

dystryw, dystryw-, gw. **distryw, &c.**

dystwc, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *dyddygaf: dyddwyn*, gyda'r rh. m. 's.

dysweddaf: dysweddu *ba. to describe, characterize.*
I595.

dysychaf, disychaf: dysychu, disychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to dry, dry completely, air (clothing); absorb; drain (land); wipe.*
I3g.

(b) *to become dry, dry up, wither, desiccate.*
I4g.

dysychiad *eg. a making dry, drying up, desiccation, drainage.*
I795.

dysyf, dysyfaf: dysyfu, &c., gw. **deisyf, deisyfaf: deisyfu, &c.**

dysyfyd, gw. **disyfyd**.

dysyl, gw. **dysail**.

dysyllaf: dysyllu *bg.a. to watch, keep guard; look, observe intently.*

13g.

dysyml, gw. *disyml*.

dyt, gw. *dỳd*².

dytgyrch, gw. *dietgyrch*.

dyting *eg. ll. -au. a tithing.*

15g.

Dytseg *eb. Dutch (language).*

16g.

dythwn, gw. *dwthwn*.

dyun, **duun** *a. a hefyd fel eg. agreeing or in (full) agreement, accordant, concordant, united, with one accord, of one mind; ready, willing, desirous; acceptable, agreeable, desirable.*

13g.

Fel e. agreement, fellowship.

14g.

dyunaf, **duunaf**: **dyuno**, **duuno** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, ar.*

(a) *to agree, accord, consent, concur; unite, join, combine, confederate (with).*

13g.

(b) *to come together, gather, assemble.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to bring together, convene.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: duno. 1632.

dyundeb, **duundeb**, **dyundab** *eg. agreement, consent, satisfaction, concord, compact, peace, unity.*

13g.

Amr.: dundeb. 14g.

dyundod, **duundod** *eg. agreement, accord, concord, satisfaction.*

c. 1400.

dyunfoes, **duunfoes** *eb. pleasant or agreeable manner or custom.*

14g.

dyunol *a. concordant, accordant.*

1795.

dyunoliaeth, **duunoliaeth** *eb. consent, agreement, accord.*

14g.

dyw¹, **duw**, **diw** *eg. a grym adferfol. (on) day (preceding the name of a specific day, e.g. week-day or feast-day).*

13g.

Cfn.: dyw Awst: the first day of August, Lammas day. 14g.

d. Calan: *New-year's day; kalends or first day of the month. 14g.*

d. Calan gaeaf: *the first day of November, All Saints' day, All-hallows' day. 1547.*

d. Calan Ionawr: *New-year's day, the kalends of January. 13g.*

d. Calan Mai, —Calanmai: *May-day, the kalends of May. 1547.*

d. Gwener y Groglith: *Good Friday. 1547.*

d. gŵyl Luc: *the feast-day of Saint Luke. 14g.*

d. gŵyl Mihangel, —Fihangel: *Michaelmas day. 14g.*

d. gŵyl Badrig: *Saint Patrick's day, 17 March. c. 1400.*

d. gŵyl Bawl: *Saint Paul's day. 1547.*
 d. (gŵyl) Ystwyll: *the feast of Epiphany. c. 1400.*
 d. Iau Cyfarchafael (Cyrchafael, Cychafael): *Ascension Thursday. c. 1300.*
 d. Mawrth Ynyd: *Shrove Tuesday. 1757.*
 d. Mercher y Brad: *Tenebræ Wednesday, Spy W. c. 1400.*
 d. Mercher y Lludw: *Ash-Wednesday. c. 1300.*
 d. Nadolig: *Christmast day. 14g.*
 d. Pasg: *Easter day. 14g.*
 d. Pasg bychan: *Low Sunday. 13g.*
 d. Sul gwyn,—Sulgwyn: *Whit Sunday. Dchr. 14g.*
 d. Sul y Drindod: *Trinity Sunday. 14g.*
 d. Ynyd = d. Mawrth Ynyd. *c. 1400.*
 d. Ystwyll, gw. d. (gŵyl) Ystwyll.
 Gw. hefyd dydd, diau², difiau, dywiau, dywillun, dywsul, heddiw.

dywz,—pa d., gw. paddiw.

dywad¹, 3 un grff. Cym. C. y f. *dywedaf: dywedyd.*

dywad², gw. dyfod.

dywadaf: dywadu, gw. diwadaf: diwadu.

dywadnaf: dywadnu *bg. to foot it, take to one's heels; run away.*
 1795.

dywaddolaf: dywaddol(i) *ba. to share, distribute, endow (with).*
 13g.

dywaf*: dywa *ba. to utter, speak, say.*
 Dchr. 14g.

dywal *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *fierce, cruel, furious, fearful.*
 13g.

(b) *rampant (in Heraldry).*
 15g.

Fel e. fierce warrior, brave fighter.
 13g.

dywalaf: dywalu *bg. to grow fierce, become savage or ferocious.*
 c. 1400.

dywalder *eg. ll. -au. fierceness, ferocity, cruelty, atrocity.*
 13g.

dywaledd *eg. fierceness, cruelty.*
 14g.

dywalgi *eg. ll. -gwn. unknown wild beast (possibly the wolf); tiger; fig. fierce, pugnacious man.*
 1742.

dywalhaf: dywalhau *bg. to grow fierce, wax cruel.*
 13g.

dywalrwydd *eg. fierceness, ferocity, cruelty.*
 c. 1400.

dywallofiat: dywallaw, dywalofi *ba. to tend, deal out, distribute, serve, hand; pour.*
 13g.

dywalltrain, gw. diwalltrain.

dywan¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. accident, chance, happening; accidental.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **mab—m. dywan.**

dywan² *a. weak, feeble, infirm.*

I604–7.

dywanaf: dywanu *bg.a. a'i dilyn (fel bg.) gan yr ardd. ar, at, i.*

1. *to come (or go) by chance, happen (to find), light (upon), hit or chance (upon); hasten, hurry, dart.*

I4g.

2. *to cause to happen, bring to pass, grant.*

I4g.

3. *to pierce, stab.*

Dchr. I4g.

dywander *eg. weakness, feebleness, debility.*

I604–7.

dywanfa, gw. **diwanfa.**

dywardaf¹: dywardu *ba. to deliver, save from danger.*

I4g.

dywardaf²: dywarded, ff. **lafar**, gw. **dynwardaf: dynwarded.**

dywarthaf: dywarthu, gw. **diwarthaf: diwarthu.**

dywasg, dywasgaf: dywasgu, gw. **dy⁻¹ + gwasg, gwasgu.**

dywasgaraf: dywasgaru *ba. to disperse, scatter about.*

Dchr. I4g.

dywawd, 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. **dywedaf: dywedyd.**

dywawl, gw. **dwyfol.**

dywedad, gw. **dywediad.**

dywedadwy *a.bfl. that may be said, to be said, to be spoken of, to be related or told.*

I4g.

dywedaf: dywedyd (-ud), dweud, †dywedwyd, &c. *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. wrth, i.*

1. *(a) to say, speak, utter, express, declare, state, make known, announce; speak (a language); assert, allege; treat (of); tell, relate, say or recite.*

I3g.

(b) to pronounce.

I547.

2. *(a) to mention, refer to.*

I3g.

(b) to call, denominate, style.

I3g.

Amr.: deud, dwyd. I684.

doedyd. I4–I5g.

dweudyd. c. I759.

dywaedyd. I615.

gwedyd, gweud. c. 1300.

Cfn.: **dweud a dweud**: to keep on saying. Ar lafar.

d. adnod: to say or recite a verse. Ar lafar.

d. (dywedyd) am: (i) to speak of, refer to; tell of. c. 1400. (ii) (with a vn.) to tell or bid (person) to do (something). 1567.

d. anwiredd: to tell a lie; speak wickedly. 1588.

d. ar (arno, &c.): (i) to report of, inform against, betray confidence, 'split'; charge or accuse (of). 13g. (ii) to have (an adverse) effect upon, cause to change or alter. Ar lafar. (ii) to tell by, perceive or make out (from person's appearance, &c.). Ar lafar.

d. ar gân: to chant. 1722.

d. ar ei gyfer: to speak heedlessly, make an unfounded remark. Ar lafar.

d. ar osteg: to speak or declare openly. 1632.

d. ar ei beth mawr: to swear hard. Ar lafar.

d. ar dafodleferydd: to repeat from memory, say by heart, recite; say or attest by word of mouth, express in words. c. 1400.

d. ei fola berfedd: to pour out all one's private troubles to another (lit. to say or declare the entrails of one's belly). Ar lafar.

d. carreg a thwll: to talk gibberish or speak to a block of wood (lit. to say stone with a hole). Ar lafar.

d. celwydd (celwyddau): to tell a lie (lies). 1346.

d. celwydd ar: to tell a lie about, make a false statement about. 1677.

d. celwydd golau: to tell a white lie. 1632.

d. cwec: to utter a syllable, make the least noise. 17g.

d. cwyn (ei gwyn, &c.), gw. cwyn¹.

d. (ei) chwedl: to tell his tale, report what he has seen and heard; relate stories. *Diw.* 15g.

d. dewiniaeth: to tell by soothsaying or divination. 1620.

d. dirmyg: to speak contemptuously. a. 1561.

d. drwgabsen: to utter calumny, defame. 1632.

d. ei ddyletswydd: to say his prayers (lit. his duty). Ar lafar.

d. ffarwel: to bid farewell. 1778.

d. ffortun: to tell one's fortune. Ar lafar.

d. gweddi: to say a prayer. 15g.

d. (y) gwir: to speak or tell (the) truth. 14g.

d. gyda: to speak in support of, agree with. p. 1584.

(ei) dweud hi: to speak volubly and (as a rule) indignantly. Ar lafar.

d. hyd adref: to speak so as to drive home (a point, &c.). 1604-7.

dywed i mi: tell me. 1588.

d. ei feddwl: to speak his mind, say what one thinks. 1632.

d. mwyr: to exaggerate. Ar lafar.

d. o: to speak of; call or name. c. 1400.

d. pader(au): to say the Lord's prayer; say a prayer (or prayers), say one's beads. c. 1400.

d. pader wrth (i) berson: to tell a person what he already knows, teach one's grandmother (lit. to say a prayer to a parson). 1754.

d. y pwnc: to recite a portion of Scripture selected for Sunday School catechizing. Ar lafar.

d. rhwng ei ddannedd = d. dan ei ddannedd. Ar lafar.

d. dan ei ddannedd: to mumble, mutter, speak indistinctly. 1604-7.

d. tesni: to tell fortune. 1814.

d. y drefn (wrth): to lay down the law, reprove, reprimand, scold. Ar lafar.

d. drwy ei ddannedd = d. dan ei ddannedd. 1604-7.

d. drwy'r trwyn: to speak nasally or with a nasal twang. 1732.

d. tyngedfen: to predict future events, vaticinate. 1632.

d. ei dywydd: to relate one's troubles, tell one's tale of woe (lit. to tell one's weather). Ar lafar.

d. yn fach (fychan) am: to belittle, speak depreciatingly of. Ar lafar.

d. yn floesg: to speak thick, indistinctly or lispingly. 1776.

d. yn dda (am): to speak well (of), have a good word (for). 1682.

d. yn ddrwg (am): to speak ill (of). [1783].

d. yn eglur: to speak plainly. 1588.

d. yn erbyn: to speak against, contradict, gainsay. *Diw.* 15g.

d. yn isel: to speak in a low or hushed voice, mutter. 1632.

d. yn rhamant: to prognosticate, predict, foretell the future. 1632.

d. yn deg: to speak fair, flatter, blandish. 1588.

d. yn dew ac yn denau: to speak recklessly, orate. Ar lafar.

d. yn wyneb un: to speak to one's face. Ar lafar.

dyweder: say for instance. Ar lafar.

dwedwch, deudwch: say for instance; I wonder, let me see, tell me (at the end of a sentence). Ar lafar.

dywedwch a ddywetoch: say what you will. 1754.

Am *atal dywedyd*, *ys dywed*, gw. **atal**, *ys*.
Gw. hefyd **gwedaf**: **gweud**, **gwedyd**.

dywedawdr, **dywedwydawdr**, &c. *eg. ll. -odron. speaker.*
c. **1400**.

dywededig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. aforementioned, afore-said (person or thing); spoken, uttered, said.*

13g.
Amr.: **dywedig. 1346.**

dywededigaeth *eb. a saying or declaring, statement.*
1560-88.

dywedgar, gw. **dywetgar**.

dywedgarwch, **dywetgarwch** *eg. loquacity, talkativeness.*
1604-7.

dywediad, **dweudiad**, **doediad**, &c. *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *statement, assertion, expression; saying, aphorism, maxim, adage, proverb.*
[1547].

(b) *a speaking or uttering; pronunciation; diction.*
1547.

Gw. hefyd **dywedwydiad**¹, **dywedydiad**.

dywedig, gw. **dywededig**.

dywedigol *a. utterable.*
p. **1584.**

dywedol *a. loquacious, talkative.*
1604-7.

dywedwr, **doedwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. sayer, teller, speaker; (effective) public speaker or orator.*

1604-7.
Amr.: **deudwr**. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **dywedwr tesni**: *fortune-teller. 1832.*

dywedwst, **tawedwst** *a. a hefyd fel eb. taciturn, reserved, uncommunicative.*
1714.

Fel *eb. taciturnity; the mumps.*
1776.

Gw. hefyd **gwedwst**.

dywedwyd, gw. **dywedaf**: **dywedyd**.

dywedwydawdr, gw. **dywedawdr**.

dywedwydiad¹, **dywedydiad**, &c. *eg. speech, voice; saying, statement; manner of speech; (gram.) form, pronunciation.*

13g.

dywedwydiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. talkative person, babbler.*

14g.

dywedwydol *a. eloquent; loquacious, (too) talkative, babbling, clamorous; affable.*

14g.

dywedwytgar, **dywedytgar** *a. loquacious, babbling, gossiping.*

15g.

dyweddaf: dyweddu *bg. to suit, befit.*

Dchr. 14g.

dyweddedig, gw. dyweddiedig.

dyweddi *eb.g. ll. -ïon, -ïau.*

(a) betrothal, espousal, engagement, marriage contract; nuptials, marriage, matrimony, also fig.

13g.

(b) one who is betrothed, fiancé(e); bride; spouse, partner, mate; also fig.

Dchr. 14g.

dyweddiad *eg. ll. -au. betrothal, espousal, engagement; also fig.*

1588.

dyweddiadwy *a.bfl. marriageable.*

1798.

dyweddiaf: dyweddio *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. â, i. to betroth, affiancé (in trans. and reflex. senses), become engaged; also fig.*

15g.

dyweddiedig *a.bfl. betrothed, espoused; wedded, married; also fig. espoused, cherished.*

1707.

dyweddiog, -iol *a. pertaining to betrothal or marriage, conjugal, nuptial; betrothed, espoused.*

1604-7.

dyweddiwr *eg. (b. dyweddiwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. dyweddiwyr. male engaged to be married, fiancé; bridegroom; match-maker.*

1567.

dyweiniaf: dyweinio, dywain *ba. to bring in, introduce; convene, assemble.*

c. 1785-90.

dywelling, gw. diwelling, diwelling.

dywen *eb. ll. -au. smile, cheerful look; leer, grin, smirk.*

1752.

dywenydd *eg. neu fel a. gladness, delight, joy, pleasure; glad, happy.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **diwenydd**.

dywenyddol *a. pleasurable, amusing, entertaining, interesting.*

1778.

dywesgrynaf: dywesgryn *ba. to thrust, push.*

Dchr. 14g.

dywetgar *a. loquacious, talkative, prattling.*

1604-7.

dywetgarwch, gw. dywedgarwch.

dyweud, gw. dywedaf: dywedyd, dweud.

dywgwyl, gw. dygwyl.

Dywiau, gw. Difiau.

dywibiaf: dywibio, gw. dy⁻¹ + gwibio.

dywid, gw. diwyd.

dywir, gw. dy⁻¹ + gwir.

dywiriaf: dywirio *ba. to prove true, verify, confirm.*
I4g.

dywisgaf: dywisgo *ba. to wear (garment, &c.); clothe, dress.*
Dchr. I4g.

dywiw *a. most worthy, delightful.*
I4g.

Dywillun *eg. Monday.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **Dywillun du:** *black Monday, day of misfortune. I8g.*

D. Pasg: *Easter Monday. I5g.*

dywnaf: dywneuthur *ba. to effect, accomplish.*
I3g.

dywod¹, 3 un. grff. y f. *dywedaf: dweud.*

dywod², gw. deuaf: dyfod.

dywolder, dywoliaeth, gw. duwolder, dwyfolder, duwioliaeth.

dyworpi, 3 un. dyf. y f. *dyorfyddaf, dyorwyf: dyorfod.*

dywosionol, dywosiwn, gw. defosiynol, defosiwn.

dywres, gw. diwres.

dywresaf: dywresu *ba. to warm, heat.*
Diw. I6g.

dywrthebaf, dysgwrthebaf: dywrtheb, dysgwrtheb(u) *ba. a'r be. fel e. to answer, respond; answer, response.*

Dchr. I4g.

dywrthladdaf: dywrthladd *ba. to resist; repel.*
Dchr. I4g.

dywrthred *eb. trouble, adversity; a retreating.*
Dchr. I4g.

dywrthrynaf: dywrthryn *ba. to oppose, withstand.*
c. I400.

Dywsadyrngwaith *eg. one particular Saturday, of a Saturday.*
I4g.

Dywsul, Duwsul *eg. Sunday.*

I346.

Cfn.: **Dywsul y Blodau:** *Palm Sunday. I547.*

D. y Creiriau: *Relic Sunday (the third Sunday after Midsummer). I547.*

D. y Sulgwyn: *Whitsunday. I547.*

D. y Drindod: *Trinity Sunday. I547.*

D. Ynyd: *Quinquagesima Sunday (formerly Shrove Sunday). I547.*

Dywsulgwaith, dyw Sulgwaith *eg. one particular Sunday, of a Sunday.*

15g.

dywt, dywti, gw. dowt, diwti.

dywydd, dowydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. springing (of a cow, &c.); labour pains, parturition, delivery; swelling.*

16–17g.

Fel *a. springing (of cow, &c.).*

1772.

dywydd *a. awkward, clumsy.*

14g.

dywyddaf, dowyddaf: dywyddu, dowyddu *bg.a. to spring, swell with milk and show signs of calving; give birth to, drop; labour, travail; swell.*

16–17g.

dywyddiad, dowyddiad *eg. the springing of a cow or mare (when near calving or foaling).*

1722.

dywyg, dywygiad, dywygiaf: dywygio, gw. diwyg, diwygiad, diwygiaf: diwygio.

dywyl¹ *a. black, coloured.*

13g.

dywyl², gw. diwyl¹.

dywylliaf: dywyllio, gw. diwylliaf: diwyllio.

dywyn faddau, gw. diwyn².

dywynnig *a. shining, bright; prominent, conspicuous.*

14g.

dywynygaf: dywynygu, dywynnyg *bg.a. to glitter, shine; appear; show, explain.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd echdywynygaf: echdywynygu.

dywyrnod, &c., gw. diwrnod.

dywystlaf: dywystlo *bg.a. to pledge, bind, swear on oath; bind oneself, pledge oneself.*

13g.

dyysgaraf: dyysgar *bg.a. to separate; scatter.*

c. 1400.

dyystyngaf: dyystwng *bg.a. to lower, subdue; humiliate oneself.*

Dchr. 14g. cytsain, a'r chweched lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ni ddigwydd ar ddechrau gair ond fel tr. ml. d, e.e. dafad, dy ddafad, ei ddafad, &c.

'dd, gw. ydd.

'ddar, gw. o-, oddi ar.

-dde, -de *trf. a. a ychwanegir at e. (yn anfynech at a. arall) gan gyfleu'r ystyr o natur neu ansawdd: adjectival ending or suffix added to a noun (rarely to another adj.) conveying meaning 'of the nature, quality, appearance of', e.g. 'addwyne, angdde, brodyrdde, creudde, eurdde, fflamdde, glywdde, graeandde,*

graendde, gwibdde, gwrmdde, haearndde, heildde, llugdde, prifdde, trymdde, ysgardde.
1632.

ddi, ddy, gw. **di**¹, **dy**, **i**. llafariad, y seithfed lythyren a'r ail laf. yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; *Brf.*: *e.e.*, er enghraifft.

e-, eh- *rhgdd.*, gw. **ech-**.

e¹, ff. org. Cym. C. Cyn. ar y fannod, gw. **y**.

e² *rh. prs. a gn. rhagferfol.*

(a) *simple personal pronoun, 3rd pers. sing., he, him, it*.

15g.

(b) *preverbal particle*.

15g.

Am *aie*, *nag e*, *onid e*, gw. yr elf. flaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **ef**, **fe**.

e³ *gn. gof. ac ebd.*

(a) *interrogative particle, 'eh'?*.

Ar lafar.

(b) *interjection expressing sense of loss and sometimes pleasure, &c., 'eh!'*.

Ar lafar.

eang *a. a hefyd fel eg. ample, spacious, large, extensive, broad, wide, open; free; liberal, generous.*

12-13g.

Fel *e. wide, open space, expanse; favourable times or circumstances (opp. to straits)*.

13g.

Amr.: **eheng. 1547.**

Cfn.: **ar eang**: (i) *from far and wide, on an extensive scale. 13g.* (ii) *in the open. 14g.*

eangfesur *eg. ll. -au. cubic measure.*

1768.

eangfrydedd *eg. magnanimity.*

1844.

eangfrydig *a. magnanimous.*

1862.

eawg, gw. **eog**.

eawn, gw. **eofn**.

eaws, gw. **eos**.

eb-, yr un elf. ag yn *ebol*, fe ddigwydd yn yr *e. epil* (sef **eb* 'ceffyl' + *hil*) a hefyd o bosibl yn *ebrwydd*; digwydd hefyd yn yr enw Mynydd *Epynt* 'llwybr ceffylau'.

-eb, trf. diw. yn dynodi dogfen, &c., *e.e. anfoneb, archeb, deiseb, derbynneb, taleb.*

eb¹, *ardd.*, gw. **heb**.

eb² *eg. ll. -ion. saying, utterance, remark, expression; (pl.) notes, jottings.*

1795.

eb³, **ebe**, **ebr** *ba. says (he, &c.), said (I, he, they, &c.), quoth (the word is*

placed after or before and sometimes between the words quoted).

14g.

Amr.: **ebra, ebre, ebro. 1676.**

Gw. hefyd **atebaf: ateb, gohebaf: gohebu, hebaf: hebu.**

ebach *eb.g. ll. -au. nook, corner, bend, turning; small bay or inlet, cove, haven; shelter, covert.*

16g.

eban ?*a. a hefyd fel eg.b.*

(a) sluggish, feeble, spiritless; dazed, stupefied; ?fear, draed, terror.

14g.

(b) tumult, war.

c. 1562.

ebargofaf, ebrgofaf, &c.: ebargofi, ebrgofi, &c. ba. to forget.

14g.

Amr.: **ebrygofi. c. 1400.**

Gw. hefyd **abergofaf: abergofi.**

ebargofiad, ebrgofiad *eg. a forgetting, amnesty; forgetfulness; oblivion.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **ebrygofiad. 1604-7.**

Am deddf ebargofiad, gw. deddf.

Gw. hefyd **abergofiad.**

ebargofiaeth, ebrgofiaeth *eb. oblivion.*

1594-6.

ebargofiant *eg. oblivion.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd **abergofiant.**

ebargofraith *eb. amnesty, act of oblivion.*

1850.

ebargofus, ebrgofus *a. forgetful, oblivious; inducing forgetfulness.*

1604-7.

ebawl, gw. ebol.

ebe, gw. eb³.

ebediw *eg. ll. -(i)au. heriot.*

13g.

Amr.: **bediw. 15g.**

obediw. 15g.

ebenus, hebenus *eg. ebony.*

1346.

ebenwydd, gw. ebonwydd.

ebestl, ebestr, gw. ebystr.

ebiad *eg. ll. -au. vocable.*

1874.

ebiaith *eb. ll. ebieithion, ebieithoedd. part or division of sentence, clause, phrase.*

1595.

ebilon *eb. a kind of elderberry wine formerly distributed at funerals in parts of*

South Wales.

1806.

ebill *eg. b.* (bach. *ebillan*, *-en*, *-yn*) ll. *-ion*, *-iau*.

(*a*) *auger, gimlet, wimble; borer, piercer; peg, (wooden) pin.*

10g.

(*b*) *key or peg (in stringed musical instrument).*

14g.

Cfn.: ebill acstro: brace drill. Ar lafar.

e. carn tro: wimble or piercer. 1688.

e. taradr, e. daradr, ebilldaradr: wimble, gimlet, small auger. 14g.

Am twll ebill, gw. twll.

ebillan, ff. fach., gw. **ebill**.

ebillen, ff. fach., gw. **ebill**.

ebilliad *eg. ll. -au. a boring; a pegging.*

1770.

ebilliaf: ebillio *bg. a. to bore; broach, tap; peg.*

1547.

ebillio *a. having pegs or pins.*

1795.

ebillres *eb. row of pegs or keys in harp by means of which the tension of the strings is regulated.*

1790.

ebillto *eg. roof secured by pegs.*

14g.

ebillwydd *e.tf. short pieces of wood, pegs, sticks; (according to Iolo Morganwg) the staves of the ancient 'peithynen' on which it is said letters were cut.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd pillwydd.

ebillyn, gw. **ebill**.

ebion, ff. l., gw. **eb**².

Ebioniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Ebionite.*

1704.

ebodn, ebod *eg. (horse-)dung.*

c. 1400.

ebodnaf, ebodaf: ebodni, ebodi *bg. to dung, drop excrement (of a horse).*

1547.

ebol *eg. (b. eboles, ll. -au, -i; bach. ebolyn) ll. -ion. colt, foal, sucker.*

13g.

Cfn.: ebol asyn,—asen: ass colt. 1567.

Am carn yr ebol, dail carn yr e., dail troed (traed) yr e., troed (traed) yr e., gw. carn, dail, troed.

ebolaidd *a. coltish; frisky, playful, wanton.*

1755.

eboles, gw. **ebol**.

ebolesog, gw. eboles + -og.

ebolfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. colt, young horse.*
14g.

ebolgarn *eg. colstfoot, Tussilago farfara.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: ebolgarn y (o'r) garddau (gerddi): wild spikenard, Asarabacca, Asarum Europæum. 1604–7.

e. y môr: seaside bindweed, Convolvulus Soldanella. 1813.

Gw. hefyd (dail) carn yr ebol.

ebolig *a. coltish.*

1722.

eboliog *a. in foal, capable of bearing a foal.*

13g.

eboludd *adf. without let or hindrance; without delay, forthwith, immediately; soon, presently.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd goludd—heb o.

ebolyn, gw. ebol.

ebon, gw. eboni.

ebonaidd *a. of the colour of ebony, dark, black.*

1867.

eboni, ebon *eg. a hefyd fel a. ebony; of the colour of ebony, black, dark; made of ebony.*

c. 1762–79.

ebonwydd, ebenwydd, -en *e.ll.b. ebony (wood), ebony tree(s).*

1852.

ebostol *eg.b. ll. ebestyl, ebystyl (sydd hefyd yn ll. abostl, abostol), ebostolion, ebostyliaid.*

1. *apostle.*

13g.

2. *epistle, portion of Holy Scripture; 'homily' that followed the epistle in a religious service; letter; tale, story.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd abostl, apostol.

ebostolaidd, ebostylaidd *a. apostolic.*

1488–9.

Gw. hefyd apostolaidd.

ebostoliaeth *eb. apostleship.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd apostoliaeth.

ebostolol *a. apostolic.*

13g.

Am *eisteddfa ebostolol*, gw. *eisteddfa.*

Gw. hefyd apostolol.

ebr, gw. eb³.

Ebraeg, gw. Hebraeg.

ebnan *eg. ll. -nau. fodder, forage, bait, provender; (occasionally) food consumed by human beings.*

13g.

ebrandy *eg. ll. -dai. baiting-house.*

Digwydd (yn y ff. *brandy* ar lafar) yn enw. fel enw ar dafarn, e.e. yn y rhigwm 'Wrecsam Fechan a Wrecsam Fawr, / Pentre-felin ac Adwy'r-clawdd, / Casgen Ditw a Thafarn-y-gath, / Lletyllygoden a *Brandy*-bach'.

ebrangeirch *eg. oats fed to horses.*

14g.

ebrannaf: ebrannu *ba. to feed (horses).*

14g.

ebrannwr *eg. ll. ebranwyr. one who gives provender to horses.*

1795.

Ebrea, Efreia *eb. Hebrew (language).*

c. 1400.

Ebreaeg, Ebreiad, Ebreiwr, gw. **Hebraeg, Hebreadd, Hebrëwr.**

Ebrew, gw. **Ebryw.**

ebryfygaf: ebrfygu, gw. **ebryfygaf: ebryfygu.**

ebrgofaf: ebrgofi, gw. **ebargofaf: ebrgofi.**

ebrifet, hen org., gw. **efrifed.**

ebryg *a. of ivory.*

16g.

Ebrill *eg. April.*

13g.

Am *ffôl Ebrill, iolyn E., llygad E.*, gw. **ffôl, iolyn, llygad.**

Ebrillaidd, Ebrilliaidd *a. pertaining to or characteristic of April, vernal.*

15g.

Ebriw, gw. **Ebryw.**

ebrywad *eg. ll. -(i)aid. vicar, incumbent.*

1828.

ebrywadaeth *eb. ll. -au. benefice, incumbency.*

1858.

ebrywaeth *eb. ll. -au. benefice, incumbency.*

1822.

ebryydd *a. quick, swift, speedy, sudden, immediate, instant, ready.*

13g.

ebryyddaf: ebrwyddo *bg.a. to hasten, hurry, accelerate, quicken.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ebryyddhaf: ebrwyddhau.**

ebryyddarw, gw. **ebryydd + garw.**

ebryydd-deb, ebrwydd-der *eg. quickness, speed, haste.*

1722.

ebrwydd-dra *eg. quickness, speed; imminence.*

1725.

ebrwyddedig *a.bfl. accelerated, hastened, sudden.*

14g.

ebrwyddfaeth, gw. ebrwydd + maeth.

ebrwyddfudr, gw. ebrwydd + budr.

ebrwyddhaf: ebrwyddhau *bg. to come about quickly, happen forthwith.*

14g.

ebryfedig, ebryfedigaeth, gw. ebryfygedig, ebryfygedigaeth.

ebryfygaf, ebrfygaf: ebryfygu, ebrfygu *ba. to forget; neglect, overlook, despise.*

13g.

ebryfygedig *a.bfl. forgotten, overlooked, neglected.*

13g.

Amr.; ebryfedig. **14g.**

ebryfygedigaeth, ebryfedigaeth *eb. forgetfulness, obliviousness, negligence.*

15g.

ebryfygus *a. forgetful, oblivious, neglectful.*

14g.

ebrygofaf: ebrygofi, ebrygofiad, ebrygofiaeth, gw. ebargofaf: ebargofi, ebargofiad, ebargofiaeth.

ebryn *eg. ferment, agitation, commotion, tumult.*

14g.

Ebryw, Ebriw, Ebrew *eb.g.*

(a) *Hebrew (language).*

15g.

(b) *Israel (the country and people).*

14–15g.

Amr.: **Hebriw. 1547.**

Gw. hefyd **Efria, Efröeg.**

ebwch *eg.b. ll. ebychion, ebych(i)au. groan, sob, sigh, gasp, (short) breath; blast; spasm.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ebwch diben: last breath or gasp. 1759.**

yr e. diwethaf,—olaf = e. diben. 1615.

ebwyd *eg. food.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **abwyd, amwyd.**

ebwydaf: ebwydo *ba. to feed.*

1551.

ebwystl, gw. ebystr, ebestr.

ebychaf, ebychiaf: ebychu, ebychio, ebwch *bg.a. to gasp, sigh, groan; exclaim, interject; shout or bawl out, vociferate.*

1604–7.

ebychair *eg. ll. -eiriau. interjection, ejaculation, exclamation.*

1833.

ebychiad *eg. ll. -au, ebychiad.*

(a) *a gasping or sighing, gasp, sigh.*

1795.

(b) *interjection, ejaculation, exclamation.*

1808.

ebychiadol *a. interjectory, ejaculatory, exclamatory.*

1852.

ebychiaf: ebychio, ebychiol, ebychiwr, gw. **ebychaf: ebychu, ebychol, ebychwyr.**

ebychnod *eg. ll. -au. exclamation mark; sign of the aspirate, i.e. the letter 'h'.*

1815.

ebychol, ebychiol *a. sighing, groaning, gasping, short-breathed; that makes one sigh or groan, burdensome, oppressive.*

1630.

ebychsain *eb. ll. -seiniau. aspirated sound.*

1849.

ebychwyr, ebychiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gasps, groans or sighs.*

1759.

ebyd, ff. l., gw. **abad.**

ebyr¹, ff. l., gw. **aber.**

ebyr² *eg. knave, scamp (satirical term).*

14g.

ebyrgofaf: ebyrgofi, &c., gw. **ebargofaf: ebargofi**, &c.

ebyri *eg. frustration; surety.*

16g.

ebyrn ? *eg. breach, gap; brook.*

c. 1400.

ebyrth, ff. l., gw. **aberth.**

ebystl¹, gw. **epistol.**

ebystl², ff. l., gw. **abostl, ebostol.**

ebystol, gw. **epistol.**

ebystr, ebestr *a. a hefyd fel eg. contemptible, despicable, of no account; mean or vile fellow, rascal, scoundrel, wretch; afterbirth, embryo, foetus.*

1547.

Amr.: ebestl. 16g.

ebystyl, ff. l., gw. **abostl, ebostol.**

ebythaf: ebythu *ba. to cast down, overthrow.*

13g.

Cf. abwth.

ecaïs *eg. neu fa. seeker, inquirer; to seek, inquire.*

c. 1400.

ecfaen-, gw. egfaen-.

eciwmnaidd, ecumenaidd *a. ecumenical.*
1920.

eclectaidd *a. eclectic.*
1856.

eclectiad *eg. ll. -iaid. eclectic philosopher.*
1890.

eclectiaeth *eb. eclecticism.*
1899.

eclectig *a. eclectic.*
1926.

ecleis, ecles, gw. eglwys.

eclips, eclip, eclipsys *eg. ll. eclipsau. eclipse.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd clip², clips.

eclipsiaf: eclipsio *bg. to suffer an eclipse, be eclipsed.*
1630.

eclog *eb.g. ll. -au. eclogue.*
1775.

eclwys, gw. eglwys.

eco, ego *eg. echo.*
1605-10.

ecoaf*: **eco, ego** *bg.a. (to cause) to echo.*
1752.

ecoleg *eb. ecology.*
1928.

economaidd *a. economic.*
1915.

economeg *eb. economics.*
1899.
Cfn.: economeg amaethyddol: agricultural economics. 20g.
e. wladol: rural economics. 1899.

economegol *a. pertaining to economics, economic.*
1938.

economegwr, economegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. economist.*
1930.

economiaeth *eb. art or science of managing a household, (domestic) economy.*
1615.

economig *a. economic.*
1922.

economwr, economydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. economist.*
1923.

economyddol *a. economic.*
1900.

ecraf: **ecru, ecro, ecraidd, ecrwch**, gw. **egraf:** **egru, egraid, egrwch.**

ecs *eb. ll. -au. axle, axle-tree.*
1722.

ecsáct *a. exact; precise; punctual.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **cysáct.**

ecsaltasiwn *eg. exaltation.*
1670.

ecsám *eb. ll. -s. examination.*
Ar lafar.

ecsamiad *eg. ll. -au. examination.*
1710.

ecsamïaf, ecsamniaf: ecsam(n)io *ba. to examine.*
1567.
Amr.: **esafio. 1595.**
esamio. 1611.

ecsaminasiwn, ecsaminasion *eg. ll. -s. examination.*
1604-7.

ecsampl *eb.g. ll. -au. example, model, pattern; warning example.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **ecsawmpl. 14g.**
ecsempl. 1567.
Cfn.: **er ecsampl: for example. 1595.**
Gw. hefyd **esiampl, siampl.**

esberiaeth, esberiaeth *eb. experience.*
1611.

esberiens, esberiens *eg. experience.*
1615.

esberiment *eb. ll. -au. experiment.*
20g.

esberimentïaf: esberimentio *bg. to experiment.*
1897.

esblycyddaf: esblycyddu *bg.a. to show, explain, explicate.*
1611.

esbloetiaeth *eb. exploitation.*
20g.

esbloetïaf: esbloetio *ba. to exploit.*
20g.

esboniad, esbonïaf: esbonio, gw. **esboniad, esbonïaf: esbonio.**

esbosisiwn *eg. exposition, commentary.*
16g.

esbownd(i)af: esbownd(i)o *ba. to expound.*

1735.

ecsbres *eb. ll. -ys. express.*
20g.

ecsebsiwn *eg. ll. -iynau. exception.*
1675.

ecseciwtor, ecsectur, ecsectwr, gw. **ecsecutor**.

ecsecusiwn, esecusiwn, &c. *eg. an executing or carrying into effect; a carrying out of the death penalty, execution.*
1547.

ecsecutiaf, sesciwt(i)af, &c.: **ecsecutio, dseciwt(i)**, &c. *ba. to execute.*
1567.

ecsecutor, ecseciwtor, esecutor *eg. (b. ecsecutores, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -ion. executor.*
15g.
Amr.: ecsectur. 1722.
ecsectwr. 1773.
Gw. hefyd **secutor, ysgutor**.

ecsecutoriaeth *eb. administration (of deceased person's estate); executorship.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **ysgutoriaeth**.

ecseis *eg. excise.*
17g.

ecseismon, ecseisman *eg. ll. -myn. exciseman.*
17g.

ecsempl, gw. **ecsampl**.

ecsemplar *eg. ll. -au. exemplar.*
c. 1400.

ecsentrig *a. eccentric (in math.).*
20g.

ecseptiaf, -af: ecsept(i)o *ba. to except.*
1672.

ecserseis, ecsersis *eg. ll. -iau. (religious) exercise.*
1670.

ecserseisiaf, eserseisaf: ecserseisio, eserseiso *bg.a. to exercise.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **acserseisiaf: acserseisio**.

ecsodus, ecsodws *eg. a going out, exodus; the book of Exodus.*
1588.

ecsortasiwn *eg. exhortation.*
1567.

ecsotig *a. exotic.*
20g.

ecstasi *eg. ll. -s. ecstasy.*
1867.
Amr.: estasi. 1615.

ecstasis *eg. ecstasy, rapture.*
1615.

ecstatig *a. ecstatic.*
20g.

ecstent, gw. **stent**, **ystent**.

ecstorsiwn *eg. extortion.*
16–17g.

ecstra *a. a hefyd fel eg. extra; what is extra or additional.*
Ar lafar.

ecstri *eg. ll. -s. axle-tree of a cart, axle.*
1770.
Gw. hefyd **acstri**, **acstre**.

ecstro *eg. b. ll. ecstroeon.*
(a) *axle-tree; axis, pivot, swivel.*
16g.
(b) *bar tossed in feats of strength.*
15g.

ecumenaidd, gw. **eciwmenaidd**.

ecwal *a. equal.*
1756.

ech¹ *ardd. from, out of.*
13g.
Cfn.: ech adaf: out of (one's) hand, at once, immediately. 13g.

ech², gw. **erch**², **merch**.

ech³, ff. **daf**. ar y be. *edrych, edrech*, gw. **edrychaf**: **edrych**.

ech⁴ *ebd. yn mynegi ffieidd-dod. 'Ugh!'*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ach**, **och**.

ech- *rhgdd. verbal and nominal prefix denoting 'out of, free from'.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **es-**.

echangred *a. a spreading over a wide space, expanse.*
14g.

echas *a. fine, brave.*
13g.
Amr.: achas. 12–13g.

echaws *ardd. because of, by.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **achos** (ardd. enw.).

echblyg *a. explicit; outward, extrinsic.*
1933.

†**echdihynedig** *a. bfl. drained, emptied.*
c. 1400.

echdoe *eg. b.* (yn aml gyda grym adferfol). *the day before yesterday.*

14g.

echdywynedig *a. bfl.* *shining, glittering, glistening, bright, radiant, resplendent.*

13g.

echdywynedigrwydd *eg.* *brightness, radiance, brilliance, splendour, resplendence.*

13g.

echdywyniad, echdywynnad *eg.* *a glittering or glistening, a shining.*

1722.

echdywynnaf: echdywynnu *bg.* *to shine forth, gleam, sparkle, be radiant, be alight or illuminated.*

13-14g.

Gw. hefyd **echdywynygaf: echdywynygu.**

echdywynnol *a.* *glittering, shining, radiant.*

1795.

echdywynnwr *eg. ll.* *echdywynzwyr.* *one who radiates (a certain virtue, &c.).*

c. 1400.

echdywynygaf: echdywynygu *bg.* *to shine forth, gleam, be radiant.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **echdywynnaf: echdywynnu.**

echdywynygrwydd *eg.* *brightness, radiance, splendour.*

15g.

echeching *a.* *generous, liberal; broad, spacious, extensive, unconfined.*

13g.

echedydd, gw. ehedydd.

echei, yn *nyt echei*, gw. **techaf: techu.**

echeidw, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *achadzwaf: achadzw.*

echeifiaint *eg.* *elevation, height, loftiness.*

Dchr. 14g.

echeinad, echeiniad *eg.* *creator, originator, founder.*

13g.

echel *eb. ll.* *-au, -ydd, -i, echyl.* *axle-tree, axle; axis, pivot; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **achel.** 13g.

Am taflu oddi ar ei echel, gw. taflaf: taflu.

echelaf: echelu *ba.* *to furnish with an axle, place on an axle.*

1759.

echelbin *eg. ll.* *-nau.* *linch-pin.*

1776.

echen¹ *eb.* *stock, lineage, family, tribe; source, origin, nature.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **achen**².

echen² *eb.* *need, want, loss.*

Dchr. 14g.

echenaf: echenu *bg.a. to originate, proceed, spring, issue; cause, produce.*

14g.

echenaid, echeneidiol, echeneidiwr, gw. **ochenaid, ocheneidiol, ocheneidiwr.**

echenog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. needy, necessitous; needy person, beggar.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **achenog, ychenog.**

echeurin *a. golden, precious, splendid.*

14g.

echfyddaf*: echfod *bg. to fail, be wanting, ebb.*

13g.

eching, gw. **echyngaf: echwng, echyng.**

echiog, gw. **eichiog.**

echl, gw. **echel.**

echlys *eg. cause, occasion.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **achles.**

echlysaf: echlysu *ba. to acknowledge; protect, cherish; occasion, cause.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **achlesaf: achles, -u.**

echlysur *eg. ll. -au. cause, reason; occasion, opportunity; retreat, refuge.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **achlysur.**

echnos *eb. gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. the night before last, the night preceding yesternight.*

14g.

echon, ff. **daf.,** gw. **eofn.**

echos, gw. **echaws.**

echrau ?*e.ll. faggots, bundles of fire-wood.*

1720.

echrê *adf. ac weithiau gyda grym ebychiadol. rather, yea rather, more so; I say, quoth I.*

1551.

Amr.: **achre. 1604–7.**

ychre. 1567.

echreaf: echreu *ba. to cause, produce; raise, lift.*

14g.

echreiddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. eccentric (of circle); out of the ordinary, unconventional, odd.*

1819.

Fel e. eccentric (mechanical device).

1851.

echreiddigrwydd *eg. eccentricity.*

1851.

echrestr *eb. ll. -au. register.*
c. 1400.**echryd** *eg. ac yn aml fel a. dread, terror, fright, fear; a trembling or shivering, tremor.*
14g.Fel *a. fearful, dreadful, frightful.*
1759.**echrydaf, echrydiaf: echrydu, echrydio** *bg. to dread, be greatly afraid; shiver, tremble (with fear); be shocked or amazed.*
1606.**echrydus** *a. dreadful, frightful, awful, terrible, shocking, horrid.*
1606.**echryn** *eg. a trembling, quaking or shaking, dread, horror, terror.*
1547. gw. hefyd **achryn**.**echrynaf: echryn** *bg.a. to be greatly afraid, be horrified, shudder, tremble (with fear); frighten, terrify.*13g.
Gw. hefyd **achrynaf: achrynu**.**echryndod** *eg. fright, panic.*
1828.**echrynedig** *a.bfl. frightened, terrified, trembling (with fear); dreadful, terrible.*
1567.**echrynnol** *a. frightful, dreadful, terrible; trembling.*
[1724].**echrys** *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. hurt, injury, harm, havoc, misfortune, mischief, evil; terror, dread, horror.*
Dchr. 14g.Fel *a. dreadful, fearful, terrible, monstrous.*
14–15g.**echrysaf: echrysu** *bg.a. to terrify, horrify, be terrified or horrified; become malignant.*
1607–11.**echrysaint** *eg.b. ll. echrysheintiau. malignant (contagious) disease, pestilence, plague, bane; numbness, paralysis.*14g.
Am *llyisiau'r echrysaint*, gw. **llyisiau**.**echrysedd** *eg. atrociousness, villainy.*
1595.**echryslon, echryslawn** *a. dreadful, terrible, horrible, atrocious, heinous.*
16g.**echryslonaf: echrysloni** *bg.a. to become direful or horrid; render atrocious, make evil, stain horribly.*
c. 1400.**echryslondeb, echryslonder** *eg. dreadfulness, atrociousness, heinousness, enormity.*
1615.**echryslonedd** *eg. dreadfulness, direfulness, horribleness, enormity.*

1722.

echryslonrwydd *eg. dreadfulness, terribleness, heinousness.*

1672.

echrysol *a. dreadful, dire, horrid.*

1696.

echryster *eg. ll. -au. dreadfulness, heinousness.*

1658.

echrystod *eg. dreadfulness, direfulness, atrociousness; terror, horror, shock.*

[1798].

echudd *eg. seclusion, retreat, hiding-place.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **achudd**.

echur *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *disease, illness, disorder; pain, grief.*

1632.

(b) *care, concern; careful, anxious, solicitous.*

1604-7.

echwa *bg. neu fel a. to wander, go astray, err; astray, erring.*

c. 1400.

echweg *a. sweet, luscious.*

c. 1562.

echwng *eg. a hefyd fel a. restriction, restraint, confinement.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. (a) confined, restricted, bound; obstinate.

13g.

(b) *near.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **echyngaf: echwng.**

echwinsa, gw. chwinsa.

echwith *a. adverse, contrary; awkward; sinister.*

1795.

echwraidd, gw. erchwraidd, golchwraidd.

echwraint *eg. defence, protection, succour.*

c. 1400.

echwrys *eg. neu fel a. wrath, tumult, commotion; wrathful, tumultuous.*

14g.

echwydd¹ (ŵy) *eg.*

(a) *the third hour of the day (i.e. 9 a.m.); interval between 9 a.m. and 12 noon; noon; time of day when (also place where) cattle, &c., shelter from the heat.*

13g.

(b) *afternoon, evening, close of day; autumn; sometimes fig.*

16g.

Am awr echwydd, cinio e., pryd e., gw. awr, cinio, pryd.

Gw. hefyd **godechwydd, gwedechwydd.**

echwydd² (wŷ) *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. fresh (of water, as opp. to salt); fresh water, ?cataract.*

13g.

Am dŵfr echwydd, gw. dŵr.

echwyn¹ *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. loan, that which is borrowed or lent.*

c. 1300.

Fel a. (a) borrowed, loaned.

c. 1400.

(b) mutual, reciprocal.

14g.

Amr.: nechwyn. Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: yn echwyn, yn nechwyn, i nechwyn on loan, on tack. 14g.

Am arian echwyn, dŵyn yn e., prynu ar (yn) e., rhoddi (ar, yn) e., talu'r e. (adref), gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

echwyn² *eg. complaint, lament, grief.*

c. 1400.

Cf. achwyn.

echwynaf¹: echwyno *ba. to complain, lament, bewail, sigh.*

c. 1400.

echwynaf²: echwyno, gw. echwynaf: echwyn.

echwynborth *eg. borrowed aid or assistance, a borrowing.*

1595.

echwynedig *a. bfl. lent; borrowed.*

1770.

echwyniad *eg. ll. -au. a borrowing.*

1632.

echwynnaf, echwynaf: echwynna, -o, echwyn, echwyna, -o *ba.*

(a) to borrow.

c. 1400.

(b) to lend.

13g.

Amr.: nechwyn. 1588.

nechwyno. 1588-93.

echwynnol, echwynol *a.*

(a) borrowed or lent; pertaining to borrowing.

1604-7.

(b) mutual, reciprocal.

1651.

echwynnwr, echwynwr *eg. ll. echwynwyr.*

(a) lender; creditor.

c. 1400.

(b) borrower.

15g.

echwynnydd *eg. ll. echwynnyddion. lender, creditor.*

1795.

echwyrth *a. foolish, stupid, nonsensical.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd lledechwyrth.

echyng, eching *a. narrow, confined, restricted.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd diechyng, a cf. echwng.

echyngaf: echwng, echyng, -u, eching *bg.a.*

(a) *to impound, confine, imprison, restrict, suppress.*

1240.

(b) *to draw near, approach.*

1688.

echyngiad *eg. one who confines or restricts; a confining or restricting; an approaching.*

c. 1400.

echyn, yn *nyt echyn*, gw. **techaf: techu**.

echyuydei gw. **echfyddaf***: **echfod**.

ed¹ *ardd. up to, as far as.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **bed**¹.

ed², ff. **daf.**, gw. **hefyd**.

ed- *rhgdd. prefix denoting 'over again, re-'; sometimes having an intensive force.*

1632.

-ed¹, trf. enw., e.e. *colled, nodded, syched*.

-ed², trf. ll.; nis ceir bellach ond yn y ff. ll. *merched, pryfed*.

-ed³, **-hed**, trf. y r. gfrt., e.e. *cryfed, gwynned, hfryyted, teced*; cyffredin, yn enw. mewn Cym. C., yw arfer y cyfryw ff. gyda grym enwol.

ed⁴, trf. be., e.e. *cerdded, clywed, gweled, myned*.

-ed⁵, trf. 3 un. grch., e.e. *gwrandawed, gwybydded, ofned, tazwed*.

-ed⁶, trf. a., e.e. *agored, anysgoged*.

edaf, edafedd, gw. **edau**.

edafeddaf: edafeddu *bg. to rope, grow ropy.*

[1783].

edafeddog *a. a hefyd fel eb. thready, fibrous; thread-like, filamentous; fringed.*

1604-7.

Fel *e. cudweed*, member of genera *Gnaphalium* and *Filago*.

1604-7.

Amr.: **adafeddog**. 16g.

Cfn.: **edafeddog lwyd**: common cudweed, *Filago germanica*. 1813.

e. fynyddig: mountain cudweed, *Antennaria dioica*. 1813.

e. benddu: marsh cudweed, *Gnaphalium uliginosum*. 1813.

edafeddyn, gw. **edafedd** + **-yn**.

edafog *a. thready, fibrous.*

1845.

edau, edef, edaf, edyf *eb. (digwydd hefyd fel e.tf.) ll. edafedd, adafedd, edeun,*

edefau, edeau, edeifau.

(a) *thread, yarn, (knitting) wool; the least part of one's dress, shred of clothing; border, flounce; anything of thread-like character, e.g. fine wire, gossamer, filament or fibre; transf. thread (of screw); (rough or brittle) edge (of cutting instrument).*

9g.

(b) *fig. thread (of life); that which connects successive points (in narrative, &c.); purport, gist.*

14g.

Amr.: adafedd. 14g.

Cfn.: edau (edyf) a nodwydd: thread and needle. 1545.

e. (edafedd) arian: silver cord, silver thread(s). 1588.

e. (edafedd, adafedd) aur: golden thread(s). 1346.

e. fancawio: caburn, rope yarn. 1771.

e. flew: mohair. 1776.

e. fraisg: coarse thread. 1772.

e. bywyd: thread of life. 1676.

e. garth, edafedd carth: thread of tow. 1480–1527.

e. grydd, e.'r crydd, e. crydd: point thread. 1722.

e. gŵyr: waxed thread, wax-end. 1858.

e. gyfrodedd: twisted thread, twist. 15g.

e. gywarch: hempen thread. 1795.

e. ddur: wire. 1840.

e. ddwbl: thread of two strands. 1853.

e.'r (edef) einioes, edafedd einioes: thread of life. 1703.

e. gawni: basting thread. 1770.

edafedd gwau: knitting wool. Ar lafar.

edafedd gwawn: gossamer. Ar lafar.

edau wlân, edafedd gwllân: woollen yarn. 1794.

e. (edafedd) hirwlan: worsted. 1794.

e. lin, edafedd llin: linen-yarn. 15–16g.

e. nodwydd: thread. Ar lafar.

e.'r oes: thread of life. 16g.

e. bynnau: packthread. 1728.

e. bynorio: packthread. 1778.

edafedd rhaff: rope-yarn. [1783].

e. senl: single thread. Ar lafar.

edau (edafedd) sidan: silk thread. 15g.

e. deircainc,—driphlyg: thread of three strands. Ar lafar.

e. ungor,—ungorn: untwisted thread, single thread. 15g.

wedi gwisgo at yr e.: threadbare. Ar lafar.

(gwisgo, treulio) hyd yr e.: to wear out. 1604–7.

mynd fel yr e.: to travel at high speed, spin. Ar lafar.

Am gwaith edau a nodwydd, pen(nau) edafedd, gw. gwaith, pen.

Gw. hefyd crogedau, crogedyf, edefyn.

edaufwsogl *eg. thread-moss.*

1813.

edef, gw. edau, &c.

edefyn *eg. b. ll. -nau. single thread, strand, fibre, filament; the least scrap of clothing; shred, particle; also fig. thread of life; thread of narrative, &c.*

1604–7.

Amr.: adefyn, adefen, edafyn, edefen. 1547.

edeifyn. 15–16g.

Gw. hefyd edau.

edegrnwyf *a. sharp, lively.*

14g.

edeifniad *eg. ll. -iaid. originator, leader, chief.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd deifniog².

edeiladaeth, gw. *adeiladaeth*.

edeilwydd, gw. *adeilwydd*.

edeinad *eg. ll. -iaid. bird, fowl.*

I4g.

edeinfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. winged horse, swift steed.*

Dchr. I4g.

edeiniog, edeinog, gw. *adeiniog*.

edellyll *eg. spectre.*

I3g.

eden, gw. *edn*.

Edeneiddiaf: Edeneiddio *ba. to render Eden-like or paradisiac.*

I858.

edenog, gw. *adeiniog*.

ederyn, gw. *adar*.

edfrwyn *a. sad.*

I3g.

edfryd¹, edryd *eg.*

(a) restoration; restitution, indemnity.

I3g.

(b) judgement, decision, verdict.

Diw. I5g.

edfryd², gw. *edryd¹*.

edfrydaf, edrydaf: edfryd, edryd, -u *bg.a.*

1. *to give back, return; repay; bring back, restore.*

I3g.

2. *to declare, proclaim.*

c. I400.

Gw. *hefyd adferaf: edfryd.*

edfrydiad, edrydiad *eg. ll. -au. restoration, restitution.*

I710.

Gw. *hefyd adferiad.*

edfrydig *a. refreshing, restorative.*

I658.

edfrydol, edrydol *a. restoring, restorative.*

I795.

edfrydwr, edrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. restorer.*

I795.

edfynaf: edfyn *bg.a.*

(a) to fail, grow weak, pine, languish.

c. I400.

(b) to cut; tear, break; frustrate, baulk, thwart.

Dchr. **14g.**

edfynt *a. wise, prudent, discreet, deliberate, thoughtful.*
13g.

edgyllaeth, gw. etgyllaeth.

edi, ff. lafar, gw. eddi.

edif *a.*

(*a*) *voracious, greedy, rapacious.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(*b*) *penitent, sorry.*

1632.

edifar *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. regretted, deplored, regrettable; sorry, repentant, contrite.

13g.

2. penitents.

1658.

Fel e. repentance, regret, remorse.

13g.

Amr.: **adifar. 1567.**

Cfn.: (**bod yn**) **edifar gan (gennyf, &c.): to be sorry, regret, repent. 13g.**

e. i = e. gan. 14g.

edifaraf, edifeiraf: edifaru, edifeirio *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. a.*

(*a*) *to regret, be sorry, repent, be penitent.*

14-15g.

(*b*) *to repent of, feel remorse for, regret.*

14g.

Cfn.: **edifaru ar (arnaf, arno, &c.; math o gystrawen amhrs. mewn efel. o'r Llad. po+enitet, &c.): 'it repenteth (me, him, &c.)'. 14g.**

Gw. hefyd edifarhaf: edifarhau.

edifarhaf: edifarhau *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gynt gan yr ardd. ar.*

(*a*) *to repent, be penitent, regret, be sorry.*

14g.

(*b*) *to repent of, regret, be sorry for.*

1346.

Cfn.: **edifarhau ar (arnaf, &c.): to repent (of), 'it repenteth me', &c. 14g.**

Gw. hefyd edifaraf, edifeiraf: edifaru, edifeirio.

edifarhaol *a. repenting, remorseful; penitential.*

1795.

edifarhaus *a. repentant, remorseful, contrite.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd edifarus.

edifarhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who repents, penitent person.*

1795.

edifarus *a. repentant, penitent, remorseful, contrite; regretted, regrettable.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd edifarhaus.

edifarwch, edifarwr, gw. edifeirwch, edifeiriwr.

edifedd, gw. *etifedd*.

edifeiraint, gw. *edifeiriant*.

edifeirdra *eg. repentance, contrition.*

16–17g.

edifeirdy *eg. ll. -dai. penitentiary.*

1834.

edifeiriaf: edifeirio, gw. *edifaraf: edifaru*.

edifeiriaid, ff. l., gw. *edifar*.

edifeiriant, edifeiriaint, edifeiraint *eg. penitence, repentance, contrition, compunction.*

14–15g.

edifeiriog, -og *a. penitent, repentant, contrite.*

14g.

edifeiriol *a. penitent, repentant, contrite; penitential (of certain Psalms).*

14g.

Am salm(au) edifeiriol, gw. salm.

edifeiriolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who repents, a penitent.*

14g.

edifeiriwr, -wr, edifarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who repents, a penitent.*

16g.

edifeirwch, edifarwch *eg. b. repentance, penitence, contrition, compunction, remorse.*

13g.

Amr.: **adifarwch, adifeirwch.** 16g.

edifeiriwch. 1740.

edifarwch, eidifirwch. c. 1400.

Am saith salm edifeirwch (edifarwch, adifeirwch), gw. salm.

-edig *oldd. a. bfl. a chwanegir at fôn y f. verbal adjective suffix.*

edil *eg. ll. -iaid. ædile.*

1633.

edilydd *eg. ll. -ion. ædile.*

1684.

edismicaf, gw. *edmygaf: edmygu*.

edlaes *a. drooping, dangling, trailing, loose, slack; sad, sorrowful, mournful.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd adlaes, diedlaes.*

edlaesfardd, edlaesferch, gw. *edlaes + bardd, merch*.

edles *a. profitable, beneficial, fortunate.*

13g.

edlibyn *eg. miserable remnant.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd adlibyn.*

edlid *eg. a longing, sense of loss, regret, sorrow; extreme anger, malice, envy.*

13g.

edling, edlin *eg. ll. -od, -edd, -au. king's successor, heir apparent; child, offspring.*

13g.

Amr.: **adling.** 16g.

edlingferch *eb. noble heiress; maiden of noble descent.*

14g.

edlingwalch *eg. valiant heir.*

14g.

edliw, gw. edliwiau: **edliw.**

edliwgar *a. upbraiding, taunting, reproachful, contumelious, insulting.*

1604-7.

edliwgarwch *eg. disposition to upbraid, reproach or twit, contumeliousness.*

1795.

edliwiad *eg. ll. -au. a reproaching, upbraiding, or twitting.*

1604-7.

edliwiaeth *eb. a reproaching or upbraiding, a twitting, reproach, contumely.*

16g.

edliwiau: **edliw, edliwied, -io** *ba. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i (er dynodi'r person(au) a gyhuddir), hefyd digwydd y be. fel eg. ll. -ion. to upbraid, reproach, taunt, twit, cast in one's teeth.*

14g.

Fel e. an upbraiding, a twitting, taunting, or casting in one's teeth, reproach; supposition, allegation.

Dchr. 14g.

edliwiant *eg. a reproaching or upbraiding, a twitting, reproach, exprobration.*

1604-7.

edliwiedig, -edig *a.bfl. that has been cast in one's teeth, taunted.*

1552.

edliwiol *a. reproachful, upbraiding, contumelious.*

1795.

edliwiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reproacher, upbraider, twitter.*

1604-7.

edliwus *a. reproachful.*

1836.

edlwg *eg. ll. edlygon. review, retrospect; (literary) review.*

1795.

edlych *eg. (bach. edlychyn) ll. -od, -iaid. feeble person or creature, starveling, weakling.*

1838.

edlychaidd *a. feeble, weak, frail.*

1864.

edlydan *a. wide, extensive.*

13g.

edlygaf: **edlygu** *ba. to review.*

1795.

edlygiad *eg. ll. -au. a reviewing.*
1795.

edlym *a. sharp, keen, acute; lively, animated.*
14g.

edlymaf: edlymu *ba. to make acute or sharp.*
1795.

edlymder *eg. keenness, sharpness, acuteness.*
1851.

edlymgyrch *a. speedily making for (the mark or target).*
c. 1785-90.

edlyn *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. potion, draught.*
18g.

edlynaf: edlynu *ba. to smear, besmear, daub; slabber, befoul.*
13g.

edlywiad *eg. government; construction.*
c. 1785-90.

edmyg, edmig *eg. a hefyd fel a. honour, reverence, respect, veneration, praise.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. honourable, honoured, revered, venerated, renowned, praised.
13g.

edmygadwy *a.bfl. admirable.*
1864.

edmygaf: edmygu *ba.*

(a) to admire; honour, venerate, esteem highly, praise, wonder at.
13g.

(b) to impute.
15g.

edmygaidd *a. respectful; solemn.*
1801.

edmygedd *eg. admiration; reverence, veneration, honour; solemnization.*
1707.

edmygiad *eg. ll. -au. an admiring, admiration; a respecting or honouring.*
1795.

edmygol *a. admiring; honouring; honorary; ?ceremonial, formal.*
1776.

edmygus *a. admiring; admirable.*
1833.

edmygwr, edmygydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. admirer, lover; respector.*
1894.

edn *eg. b. (digwydd fel eb. oherwydd ei ddefnyddio am eos, mwyalch, &c., sy'n enwau benywaidd) (bach. ednyn) ll. -od.*

(a) bird, fowl; sometimes fig.
Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *fly, bee, &c.*

13g.

Amr.: **eden. Diw. 16g.**

heden. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **edn yr Aifft: ?flamingo. 14g.**

e. y bwn: bittern. 15–16g.

e. y gloch: *fig. supreme hero (lit. the bird of the bell, with reference to the falcon, to which it was customary to attach a bell so as to trace it the more easily).* **15–16g.**

e. griff: *griffin (in heraldry).* **15g.**

e. llwch gwin: *griffin (in heraldry).* **15g.**

e. sant Martin: *?kingfisher (lit. Saint Martin's bird; this designation, however, is also applied to the crow, cf. Du Cange s. v. avis).* **c. 1400.**

Gw. hefyd **ednan.**

ednabyddedig, ednabyddiaeth, gw. adnabyddedig, adnabyddiaeth.

ednan *eg. ll. ednain(t). (little) bird.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **edn.**

ednebyddedig, gw. adnabyddedig.

†**edngoelhaf: edngoelhau** *bg. to augur.*

9–10g.

ednog *e.tf. (un. ednogyn) ll. -ion, -od, -iaid, -au, a hefyd fel a. flies, insects, gnats, midges; maggots; birds.*

14g.

Fel a. winged, volant; pertaining to birds or to flies.

1722.

Amr.: **adnog. 1567.**

egnod. (*un. egnodyn*)

Cfn.: **ednog y meirch: horse-flies. 1604–7.**

ednogyn y tân: cricket. 1604–7.

ednogaeth *eb. ornithology.*

1795.

ednogaethyd *eg. ll. -ion. ornithologist.*

1841.

ednogaidd *a. pertaining to birds or flies; winged.*

1722.

ednogynnaidd *a. belonging to a fly or insect.*

1722.

ednydd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. withe; gate-post.*

1604–7.

ednyf, gw. ednyw.

ednyn, gw. edn.

ednyw, ednyf *eg. ll. -(i)au. essence, life, vigour, spirit; spirits.*

18g.

Edomiad *eg. (b. Edomies, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. Edomite.*

1588.

edref, gw. adref.

edrifaf: edrifo *ba. to count, consider, remind.*

c. 1400.

edring *eb. ll. -au. lease; leasehold; wattle, wattling.*
18–19g.

edrin *eg. a hefyd fel a. reverberation, tumult; battle; resounding, loud, noisy, clamorous.*
Dchr. 14g.

edrinaf: edrin, -o *bg. to resound, ring, reverberate.*
Dchr. 14g.

edrith *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *grief, sadness.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *simulacrum, feint, spectre.*
1795.

edrybedd *eg. history, chronicle.*
?16g.

Gw. hefyd **adrybedd**.

edrybod *eg. ll. -au. history, chronicle.*
1632.

edrych *eg. regard; appearance.*
1717.

edrychaf: edrych, -yd *bg. a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to look, view, observe, watch, beware of; read, peruse; search, inspect, examine, spy; consider.*
13g.

(b) *to visit.*
1346.

(c) *to expect.*
c. 1550.

2. (fel *bg. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar*) (a) *to look, gaze, see, observe, watch, take heed; oversee; consider.*
13g.

(b) *to seem, appear, look (like).*

Div. 15g.

Amr.: edrech. 13g.

edrach. 1630.

ech. 1754.

ydrych. 14g.

Cfn.: edrych allan: to look out; seek. 1655.

e. am: (i) *to seek, look for; look to, expect. 1551.* (ii) *to take care, see to, attend to, look after; visit. 1588.*

e. ansawdd: *to view the state or condition of, spy out, reconnoitre. 13g.*

e. ar: *to look to, take care of, take heed of. 14g.*

e. ar ei gewyll ei hun: *to look nearer home, mind one's own business (lit. to mind one's own creels). 1633.*

e. ar ei wên: *to smicker, to smirk. 1858.*

e. ar ôl: *to look after, mind, keep an eye on. 1853.*

e. at: *to look to, attend to, look after, be mindful of. 1679.*

e. ati (hi): *to look to it, have a care, take heed, beware. 1835.*

e. ato'i hunan: *to take heed, look to himself. 1744.*

e. braint: *to be a respecter of persons. 1567.*

e. dwylo: *to practise palmistry, tell fortunes. c. 1621.*

e. fel y cythraul, —fel y gŵr drwg: *to scowl. Ar lafar.*

e. golygon: *to cast looks. 14g.*

- e. i lawr (ar):** to look down (upon), despise. **1632.**
e. i mewn i: to look into, inspect. **1632.**
e. llaw = e. dwylo. **1547.**
e. o(ddi) amgylch: to look around or about, look round. **1551.**
e. dan ei gadwch: to knit the brows, frown. **19–20g.**
e. dan ei guwch = e. dan ei gadwch. Ar lafar.
e. dan ei sgafell = e. dan ei gadwch. Ar lafar.
d. dros: (i) to overlook, fail to observe, pass over. **1675.** (ii) to look over, survey. **1778.**
e. wrth: to have regard for, respect. c. **1400.**
e. ym myw llygad dyn: to look one in the eye. Ar lafar.
e. yn fach (ar): to slight, regard as trivial or insignificant; look or appear small. **1759.**
e. yn gam (ar): to frown upon, view with disapproval. Ar lafar.
e. yn graff (ar): to gaze steadfastly (upon), fix the eyes (on), behold earnestly. c. **1400.**
e. yn ei gylch (ei chylch, &c.): to look about him (her, &c.); be wary. **14g.**
e. yn chwithig (ar): to look askance (upon). **1740.**
e. yn ddiflas: to look blue. Ar lafar.
e. yn llygad y geiniog: to weigh every penny carefully, practise strict economy (lit. to look the penny in the eye). Ar lafar.
e. yn fawr (ar): to regard as important or formidable. **1759.**
e. yn wyneb (un): to look (one) in the face. **1588.**

edrychawdr, gw. edrych(i)awdr.

edryched eg. look, appearance.
14g.

edrychedig a.bfl. viewed, observed.
1795.

edrychedigaeth eb.g. sight, appearance; vision.
c. **1400.**

edrychfa eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu. look, sight, spectacle, scene; look-out.
15g.

edrychgar a. given to looking, inclined to look, observant.
[**1783**].

edrychiad¹ eg. ll. -au. appearance, aspect, countenance; spectacle, show; look, glance, contemplation; sight; expectation.
14g.

edrychiad² eg. ll. -iaid.
(a) onlooker, spectator, observer, contemplator.
13g.
(b) overseer, supervisor.
1606.

edrych(i)awdr eg. ll. -iodron. one who looks, beholder, watcher, observer.
14g.

edrychol, -iol a. looking, beholding; seeming; having charge of, supervising.
1720.

edrychwr, edrychydd eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. onlooker; spectator, beholder, observer, watchman; spy; overseer, keeper.
15g.

edryd¹ eg. descent, lineage, ancestry, genealogy; stock, family, kindred, breed.
14g.
Amr.: edryf. **13g.**
edfryd². **14g.**
Am ach ac edryd, gw. ach.

edryd² *eg. b.*

1. *a running, motion, a flowing.*

1681.

2. *repetition; anaphora (in rhet.).*

1552.

edrydaf¹: **edryd** *bg. to move, travel, run.*

c. 1400.

edrydaf²: **edryd**, gw. **edfrydaf**: **edfryd**.

edrydd *eg.*

1. *residence, home, abode.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *history, trace; descent, genealogy, lineage; suggestion or suggested plea, pretext.*

1704.

3. *one who declares or relates, narrator; advocate (of a cause).*

1604–7.

edryf,—**ach ac e.**, gw. **ach**.

edryfynt *eg. number, family, company (of saints).*

14g.

edrymaf: **edrym** *ba. to increase, add, cause to grow, gather.*

c. 1400.

edrysedd *eg. splendour, magnificence, renown, glory; valour, prowess; abundance, plenty, affluence; superfluity, excess.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **adrysedd**.

edrywan *eg. penetration, a piercing.*

Dchr. 14g.

edrywant *eg. sorrow, misery; ferocity, slaughter.*

13g.

Amr.: **edryfant**. 12g.

edrywiant. c. 1400.

edrywedd, **edrywydd** *eg. b. scent, track, trail (of animal, &c.); a tracing or tracking, clue.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **adrywedd**, **trywydd**.

edryweddaf: **edryweddu** *ba. to follow the scent of, track by scent.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **adryweddaf**: **adryweddu**.

edrywiant, gw. **edrywant**.

educher *adf. till evening.*

14g.

edwad *eg. a languishing, pining, a passing away or decaying.*

1604–7.

edwaeth, gw. **eto**, **etwaeth**.

edwaf: **edwi** *bg. a.*

(a) *to fade or wither, decay, pine, languish, become feeble or infirm; vanish gradually, shrink, dwindle, abate.*

13g.

(b) *to cause to fade, bring to decay.*

16g.

edwica *bg. to hawk, peddle; forestall (market), engross; extort.*

14–15g.

edwicwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pedlar, huckster; forestaller; extortioner.*

1770.

edwin *a. fading, withering, pining, languishing, feeble, decayed, rotting.*

16g.

edwinaf: edwino *bg. a.*

(a) *to fade, wither or decay, dwindle, languish, become feeble, become extinct.*

1604–7.

(b) *to cause to fade or decay, enfeeble.*

1772.

edwinedd *eg. a fading, withering, or languishing, gradual decay.*

1831.

edwiniad *eg. a fading or withering, gradual decay.*

1795.

edwinol *a. fading, decaying, languishing, evanescent; blighting, withering.*

1795.

edwyn¹ *a. sharp, severe, ardent; painful, troublesome.*

Dchr. 14g.

edwyn², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *adwaen: adnabod.*

edyf, gw. *edau.*

edyn¹, gw. *edn.*

edyn², ff. l., gw. *adain.*

edyrn *a. prodigious, wonderful, marvellous; immense; heavy.*

13g.

-edd, trf. e. han. (< Clt. **-ijā*), e.e. *ma wreidd, trugaredd, &c.*; hefyd fel trf. ll. (< Clt. **-ijās*) yn *gw ragedd, rhianedd, &c.*

eddeifniad, gw. *edeifniad.*

eddëin *a. outlandish, foreign, alien, different or separate; without a share; unfamiliar, strange.*

12–13g.

eddestr, gw. *eddystr.*

eddewedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. promised; promise.*

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd *addawedig.*

eddewid, eddewidiwr, gw. *addewid, addewidiwr.*

eddi *e.tf.* ac *e.ll.* *thrums, fringes or ends of thread remaining on the loom, ornamental fringe or border, often fig.*

13g.

Am *brethyn eddi, het e.*, gw. **brethyn, het.**

eddiarf: eddio *bg.a.* *to fringe; bombast (with cotton); ravel out.*

1770.

eddigedd, gw. **eiddigedd.**

eddigor, gw. **eiddigor.**

eddiog *a. fringed, thrummed.*

1722.

Amr.: **eiddiog. 1604–7.**

Am *llaethlys eddiog, marchredyn e.*, gw. **llaethlys, marchredyn.**

eddrin, eddrinaf: eddrin, eddrino, gw. **edrin, edrinaf: edrin, edrino.**

eddunaf: edduno, edduned, gw. **addunaf: adduno, adduned, eiddunaf: eidduno, eidduned.**

eddyll *eg.b.* *a hefyd fel e.tf.*

(*a*) *intention, purpose, design, plan or project, destination.*

13g.

(*b*) *nation, kindred, people, sort of people.*

15g.

Am *angen eddyll*, gw. **angeneddyl.**

eddylaf: eddyl *bg.* *to reach, visit, go.*

14g.

eddyllwas *eg.* *a purposeful or resourceful man.*

14g.

eddyllter *eg.* *lust, wantonness; adultery; luxury.*

13g.

eddyrn, gw. **edyrn.**

eddystr, eddestr *eg. ll.* *eddystrawr, -awd. horse, steed, colt.*

13g.

Am *tom eddestr*, gw. **tom.**

eddyw, 3 un. prff. Cym. C. y f. *af: mynd.*

ef *rh. prs. annib. syml a dib. ategol (3 un. g.) he, him, it.*

1. (*a*) *simple personal pronoun as subject or object of a verb).*

10g.

(*b*) *preverbal particle sometimes followed by the relative pronoun).*

13g.

2. *pronoun supporting prefixed pronoun, infixed pronoun or the inflected form (3 sing. masc.) of prepositions).*

13g.

Gw. *hefyd efallai, efe, efo, fe, nage, nac ef, onid e, sef.*

Efa, gw. **llyisiau—ll. Efa.**

efangel, gw. **efengyl.**

efangelystor, efangelystwr *eg. evangelist.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **angelystor**.

efanglyst *eg. evangelist.*

15-16g.

efangyl, efangylaf: efangylu, efangylaid, efangyles, efangylol, efangylwr,
gw. **efengyl**, &c.

efail, gw. **gefail**.

efain, gw. **eddëin**.

efallai, ef allai, ef a a llai *adf. neu ymad. adferfol. perhaps, perchance, peradventure, possibly, maybe, it is possible.*

14g.

Amr.: **efe allai. 1679.**

feallai, fe allai, f'allai, &c. **1588.**

Cfn.: **efallai hynny: that may be so. 1776.**

efawr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. eforion. (very) great, large, ample; abundance.*

c. 1400.

efcharisten, efchristen, gw. **ewcharisten**.

efe *rh. prs. a hefyd fel gn. bfl.*

(a) *reduplicated (and often emphatic) form of the 3rd pers. sing. masc. of the personal pronoun, 'he' (rarely 'it'); also formerly used objectively and as an auxiliary to a possessive pronoun or to an inflected preposition, 'him'.*

16g.

(b) *as a preverbal particle).*

1632.

Amr.: **fe. 16g.**

y fe. p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **ef, efo, fe, fo**.

efengyl *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau, -on, -ion, -oedd.*

1. *the Gospel (of Christ), evangel; the Christian religion or the revelation of God in Christ; the Protestant teaching of justification by faith (as opposed to the Roman Catholic belief in the mass, &c.); one of the four Gospels in the New Testament, also one of the apocryphal gospels; the four Gospels or the history they contain; portion from one of the Gospels read at the Communion service; statement to be implicitly accepted; (political, social, &c.) doctrine 'preached' with fervour.*

13g.

2. *kiss (a meaning derived from the custom of kissing the pax while the Gospel was being read, as a sign of brotherly love), fig. paxbrede, osculatory.*

14g.

Amr.: **efangel. 14g.**

efangyl. 1595.

Cfn.: **efangyl tangnefedd (tangneddyf): the gospel (or kiss) of peace. 14g.**

Am bagl ac efengyl, gweinidog yr E., gwlad e., pregethu('r) E., gw. bagl, gweinidog, gwlad, pregethaf: pregethu.

Gw. hefyd †**efengyll**.

efengylaf: efengylu *bg.a.*

1. *to evangelize, preach the Gospel (to), preach or proclaim (the Gospel).*

1588.

2. *to kiss (a meaning derived from the custom of kissing the pax while the Gospel was being read, as a sign of brotherly love).*

15g.

Amr.: **efangelu, -io. 1551.**

efangylu. 1588.

efengylaidd *a. evangelical, according to (or based upon) the Gospel; pertaining to the Gospel.*

1620.

Amr.: **efangylaidd. 1588.**

efangyliaidd. 1759.

efengelaidd. 1567.

Am y Mudiad Efengylaidd, y proffwyd e., gw. mudiad, proffwyd.

efengyleidd-dra, efengyleidd-der *eg. evangelical quality, evangelicalism.*

1834.

efengyleiddiad *eg. evangelization, preaching of the Gospel (to).*

1814.

efengyleiddiaf: efengyleiddio *ba. to evangelize, preach the Gospel (to).*

1805.

Amr.: **efangyleiddio. 1796.**

efengyleiddiol *a. evangelizing, pertaining to evangelizing.*

1897.

efengyleiddrwydd *eg. evangelical quality or nature, evangelicalism.*

1846.

efengyles *eb. ll. -au. female evangelist.*

1746.

Amr.: **efangyles. 1588.**

efengyliaeth *eb. evangelism, evangelical tone or nature.*

c. 1820.

efengylig, efangylig *a. evangelical.*

1653.

efengyliwr, gw. efengylwr.

efengylol, -iol *a. pertaining to the Gospel, evangelical.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **efengelol. 13g.**

efangylol. 1606.

efengylrwydd *eg. evangelical quality or nature.*

1809.

efengylwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) author of one of the four Gospels in the New Testament.

14g.

(b) itinerant or missionary preacher of the Gospel, one who proclaims the Gospel, gospeller, an evangelical.

1588.

(c) one who reads the Gospel in the Communion service, &c., gospeller.

1710.

Amr.: **efangelwr. 1547.**

efangylwr. c. 1585.

efengyllydd, efangyllydd *e. ll. -ion. evangelist; author of one of the four Gospels;*

evangelical Christian.

1773.

Amr.: **efangelydd. 1567.**

†**efengyll, efangyll** *eb. ll. -au. Gospel.*

1284.

Gw. hefyd **efengyl.**

efeilliaid, ff. l., gw. **gefell.**

efeilliaidd, gw. **gefeilliaidd.**

efeillwydd *e.ll. apple-trees.*

c. 1785-90.

Gw. hefyd **afallwydd(en).**

efein, gw. **eddëin.**

efelychadwy *a.bfl. imitable.*

1775.

efelychaf: efelychu *ba. to imitate, copy.*

13g.

Amr.: **elewychu. c. 1400.**

hefelychu. 1632.

efelychgar *a. imitative.*

1858.

efelychiad *eg. ll. -au. imitation.*

1775.

efelychiadol *a. imitative.*

1858.

efelychiant *eg. imitation (in music).*

1839.

efelychol *a. imitative, imitating.*

1858.

efelychwr, efelychydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. imitator.*

1775.

efelydd, gw. **hefelydd.**

efell, gw. **gefell.**

efellgyr *e.ll.*

(a) *apple-trees.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *twins.*

1688.

efelly, gw. **felly.**

efer, gw. **efrau.**

eferwig ?ff. wallus, gw. **efyrnig.**

efidens, efidens *eg. evidence; clearness.*

1547.

efident *a. evident.*

1547.

efilliaidd, gw. gefeilliaidd.

eflanwaf: eflenwi, gw. aflanwaf: aflenwi.

eflyn *eg. slight breeze.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd awelyn.

efnuch, efnuwch, gw. eunuch.

efnyfed, gw. ef- + nyfed neu einiwed.

efnyn *eg. ll. -nau. minute particle, atom.*

c. 1785–90.

efnys *a. a hefyd e. ac e.ll. hostile, wrathful; enemy, foe, enemies, adversaries.*

13g.

efô, efo, fo *rh. prs., a'r ff. efo (= éfo) hefyd fel ardd.*

1. (a) *he, it.*

1346.

(b) *him, it.*

13g.

(c) *in apposition to prefixed pronoun and also to 3rd pers. sing. (masc.) of declinable prep.).*

14–15g.

(d) *following a prep.).*

13g.

2. *as a verbal particle).*

1595.

3. *the form 'efo', also 'hefo' ('efog', 'hefog' hefor initial vowel), stressed as a rule on the first syllable, is used as a prep. denoting 'with, along with, together with'.*

15g.

Amr.: y fo. 15g.

Gw. hefyd e², ef, efe, gyda—gydag efo.

efo(g) a, gw. efô, efo (3.).

efory, gw. yfory.

efr, efrach, gw. efrau.

Efrai *a. a hefyd fel eb., e. ll. ac e. p.*

(a) *Hebrew; the Hebrew language.*

13–14g.

(b) *pertaining to the Hebrews; the Hebrew people, Hebrews, Jews.*

13g.

(c) *the land of the Hebrews or Jews, Palestine.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Efrai gwywydd: formerly the name of a Welsh air or melody. 16–17g.

Am gwŷr Efrai, gw. gŵr.

Gw. hefyd Ebryw, Efröeg.

efras *eg. ll. efrais, a hefyd fel a. resources of power or wealth; custom.*

13g.

Fel *a. strong, powerful, vigorous.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **gorefras.**

efrau, efre, efr *e.tf. a e.ll. (un. g. efryn, bach. ll. efrach darnel, Lolium temulentum; ryegrass, Lolium perenne; tares, vetch; also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **efryn coliog:** *bearded darnel.* **1813.**

e. di-gol: *beardless darnel.* **1813.**

e. parhaus: *perennial darnel, ryegrass.* **1813.**

Gw. hefyd **penefer.**

efrddyl, ff. l., gw. **afRDDwl.**

Efreieg *eb. the Hebrew language.*

1774.

Efreiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. a Hebrew; Hebraist.*

1774.

Efrewys *e.ll, ll. dwbl -ion. the Hebrews or Jews.*

13g.

efri *eg. ivory.*

16-17g.

efrifed *a. innumerable, countless; immeasurable, immense, infinite, boundless; excessive, extreme.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **afrifed.**

efrith *eg. (fresh) milk; skimmed milk.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **llaeth.**

efrllid *eg. a hefyd fel a. merit, desert.*

13g.

Fel *a. worthy, deserving.*

Dchr. **15g.**

efrlllys *eg. darnel, vetch.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **efyrlllys.**

Efröeg *eb. the Hebrew language.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **Ebryw, Efrai.**

efryd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. study, meditation.*

1795.

efrydaf, efrydiaf: efrydu, efrydio *bg.a. to study.*

1795.

efrydes *eb. ll. -au. woman student.*

1879.

efrydfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. study (room).*

1839.

efrydgar, gw. **efrytgar.**

efrydiad *eg. ll. -au. a studying or meditating, study.*
1844.

efrydiaeth *eb. ll. -au. study, meditation.*
1845.

efrydol, efrydiol *a. pertaining to study; studious, meditating.*
1795.

efrydwr, efrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. student, one who studies.*
1819.

efrydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*
(a) *lame, maimed, crippled, disabled; weak, feeble.*
c. 1170.
(b) *disabling, maiming, crippling.*
1621.
Fel e. (a) maimed, lame, crippled or disabled person; wretch.
14g.
(b) *large number, amount, &c., many, much.*
1691.

efryddaf: efryddu *bg.a.*
(a) *to disable, cripple, maim, mutilate.*
16g.
(b) *to become maimed, be disabled.*
15g.

efrydd-dod *eg. condition of being maimed, crippled or disabled, incapacity, disorder, malady.*
c. 1585.

efryddiog *a. maimed, crippled.*
17-18g.

efryddlon *a. maimed, crippled, defective.*
16g.

efryddwch *eg. lameness.*
1604-7.

efryddwst *eb. paralysis, palsy.*
18g.

efryn, gw. efrau.

efrytgar *a. studious, contemplative.*
1838.

efwr, ewr¹ *eg. ac e.tf. ac e.ll. cow-parsnip, hogweed.*
13g.

efydd *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. bronze; brass; copper.*
9g.
Fel a. made of bronze, brass or copper, brazen; of the colour of bronze, coppery.
14g.

efyddaf: efyddu *ba. to cover or adorn with brass or copper, braze.*
1632.

efyddaid *a. made of bronze or brass, brazen, brazed.*
13g.

efyddaidd *a. made of bronze, brazen.*
16g.

efyddan *eb. ll. -au. brazen vessel or cauldron.*
1703.

Gw. hefyd **efyddyn**.

efyddden, gw. **efyddyn**.

efyddennaid *eb. ll. efyddeneidiau. brass panful.*
1716–18.

efyddlais, gw. **efydd** + **llais**.

efyddlestr, gw. **efydd** + **llestr**.

efyddliw, gw. **efydd** + **lliw**.

efydddog *a. brassy, coppery.*
1770.

efyddol *a. of bronze, brass or copper, brazen, coppery.*
13g.

efyddwaith, gw. **efydd** + **gwaith**¹.

efyddwallt, gw. **efydd** + **gwallt**.

efyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. brass-smith, copper-smith.*
1834.

efyddyn *eg. (b. efydden, ll. -nau) ll. -nau. brass cauldron or pot, brazen vessel, brass pan.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **efyddan**.

efyll, ff. l., gw. **afall**.

efyntau *rh. 3 un. g. pronoun, 3rd pers. sing masc., having conjunctive, antithetical or auxiliary force and thus denoting ‘he also, he to, and him; he (for his part)’.*

1795.

efyrlllys *eg. cow-parsnip, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.*
18g.

efyrnig *eg. yearling goat in milk; (improperly) barren goat.*
13g.

effa *eb.g. epha; also fig.*
1588.

effaith *eb.g. ll. effeithiau, -ion. effect, consequence, outcome, result; effectiveness; virtue.*
p. 1584.

Cfn.: ar effaith (hon) y ddaear, gw. affaith—ar a. y ddaear.

mewn effaith: *in effect, in fact, for practical purposes. 1689.*

o effaith: *as a result (of), in consequence (of). c. 1761.*

Gw. hefyd **affaith**.

efféct *eg. ll. effectau. effect, consequence, result; effectiveness, efficacy; end, purpose;*

tenor, purport.

1567.

effeiriad, -aeth, -aidd, effeiriadyn, gw. *offeiriad, -aeth, -aidd.*

effeithiad *eg. ll. -au. an effecting, effect; effectiveness, efficacy; effectuation.*

1711.

effeithiadwy *a.bfl. effectible.*

1773.

effeithiaf: effeithio *bg.a.*

1. *to have an effect, be effective.*

1800.

2. (*fel ba.*) (*a*) *to affect.*

1790.

(*b*) *to effect, effectuate, accomplish, bring about; effect (policy of insurance, &c.).*

p. 1584.

effeithiedig *a.bfl. effected, effectuated; affected.*

1795.

effeithiol *a. effective, effectual; theol. effectual (of grace, calling); efficient, competent.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: achos effeithiol: efficient cause. 1684.

Am galwedigaeth effeithiol, gw. galwedigaeth.

effeithiolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. effectiveness, efficacy; effect, consequence; influence; effectuation.*

1696.

Cfn.: mewn effeithiolaeth: in effect. c. 1716.

effeithiolaf: effeitholi *ba. to make effectual, effectuate; actuate, impel; affect, influence.*

1719.

effeithioldeb, effeitholder *eg. effectuality, effectiveness, efficacy.*

1738.

effeithiolrwydd *eg. effectuality, effectiveness, efficacy.*

1773.

effeithiwr, effeithydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which causes, effector, efficient.*

1711.

effeithlon *a. effective, effectual, efficient.*

1764.

effeithlonrwydd *eg. efficiency.*

20g.

efferen, gw. *offeren.*

Effesiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Ephesian.*

1567.

efflufia *eg. effluvium.*

1784.

effod *eb. ephod.*

1588.

effro *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. awake, wakeful, vigilant, alert; wakefulness.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **deffro** (**a**), **deffrôf**, **deffroaf**: **deffro**, **deffroi**.**effrôf**, **effroaf**: **effro**, **effroi** *bg.a.* to awake, waken; cause to wake, arouse.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **deffrôf**, **deffroaf**: **deffro**, **deffroi**.**effros**, **ewffras** *e.tf.* eye-bright, euphrasy.

c. 1400.

effrous *a.* alert, lively, rousing, stirring.

1839.

Gw. hefyd **deffrous**.**efftr** *a.* flat, insipid.

18–19g.

efftraf: **efftru**, **efftro** *bg.* to become insipid or flat (of drink).

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **diefftro**.**eg** *eb.* ll. -*au.* acre.

1604–7.

-eg¹ *oldd.* yn enw. mewn enwau ieithoedd, e.e. *Almaeneg, Aramaeg, Brythoneg, Cymraeg, Ffrangeg, Groeg, Gwyddeleg, Hebraeg, Pwyleg, Saesneg.* Digwydd hefyd mewn rhai geiriau bnth. o'r Llad., e.e. *gramadeg, maneg,* a hefyd yn y gair Cym. cynhenid *hanereg* 'hanner mesur'. Ar y llaw arall, mewn rhai geiriau, e.e. *dangoseg, dwyfronneg, gaflaweg, gleisiadeg,* y cyfrwng a ddynodir ganddo, fel hefyd yn y geiriau ffug diweddar *eilioneg, harmoneg, perdoneg,* &c. Yn ddiweddar fe'i ychwanegwyd at fôn nifer o eiriau Cymraeg, Saesneg a Lladin i ffurfio termau newydd am grefftau, gwyddorau a gwybodaethau, e.e. *Adareg, Anthropolleg, Archaeoleg, Botaneg, Bywydeg, Daeareg, Ffiseg, Ieitheg, Llysieuog, Peirianneg, Seineg.* Ond yn y geiriau han. *barddoneg, ffiloreg, gwatwareg,* &c., y mae'r *oldd.* yn hŷn.

-eg² *trf.* y be. *ehedeg: rhedeg.***egalen**, gw. **agalen**, **calen**, **hogalen**.**egar**, gw. **egr**.**Egeaidd** *a.* *Aegean.*

1835.

egel *eb.* *sowbread.*

1813.

egfaen, **egfan**, &c., gw. **ofgaen**, &c.†**egid** 3 un. pres. myn. H. Gym. y f. *af: myned.***egin** *e.ll.* (weithiau fel *eg.b.* a hefyd fel *e.* bach. *eginyn*) ll. dwbl -*oedd*, -*au.* *shoots, sprouts, (young) blades, germs, buds; fig. scions, descendants, offspring; (first) causes or beginnings, (primary) elements.*

13g.

Cfn.: **eginyn bardd**: *pupil bard, budding poet.* 16–17g.**egin brenin (brenhinoedd, brenhiniaeth)**: *royal progeny.* Dchr. 14g.**e. gleisiaid**: *salmon fry, parr; migratory young salmon, smolts.* c. 1700.

e. grawn: *blades (of corn, &c.). 1762.*

e. gwin: *tender grapes. 14g.*

egin oes: *rising generation. 20g.*

yn yr egin(yn): *in the blade. 1770.*

eginachos *eg. original cause, chief element.*
1618.

eginad, gw. **eginiad**.

eginaf: **egino** *bg.a. to germinate, spring, sprout; begin to produce, cause to appear, gradually form; fig. begin to grow or develop; derive (from).*
15g.

eginbregethwr, gw. **egin + pregethwr**.

egindardd, gw. **egin + tardd**.

egindderw, gw. **egin + derw**.

eginedig *a.bfl. germinated, sprouted.*
1872.

egin-fardd, gw. **egin + bardd**.

eginfwyd *a. herbivorous.*
14g.

eginhad *eg. a sprouting, germination.*
1759.

eginiad, **eginad** *eg. a sprouting, germination, a beginning to develop.*
17g.

eginlenor, gw. **egin + llenor**.

eginllyd *a. affected with germination; inducing germination; partly sprouted.*
1740.

eginoffeiriad, gw. **egin + offeiriad**.

eginog, **-ol** *a. sprouting, germinating; also fig.*
c. 1400.

eginperson, gw. **egin + person**.

egin Saeson, gw. **egin + Sais**.

eginyn, gw. **egin**.

eginynbregethwr, gw. **egin + pregethwr**.

eglaer *a. clear, manifest.*
1567.

Gw. **hefyd eglur**.

eglaerdeb, **eglaerdab** *eg. clearness.*
1567.

eglaerder *eg. clearness, brilliance.*
16g.

Gw. **hefyd eglurder**.

eglan *eb. ll. -nau. sea-shore, beach, coast; headland, promontory; channel, straits.*

14g.

eglander *eg. purity.*

16g.

eglos *a. pretty, neat, handsome.*

1770.

eglur *a. clear, plain, distinct, visible (legible, audible, discernible, &c.), obvious, evident; brief and to the point, unequivocal; conspicuous, illustrious; revealed, manifest, public; lucid, transparent; shining, bright; cloudless, serene; gram. (of the Welsh vowel 'y') open.*

13g.

Am sain eglur, gw. sain.

Gw. hefyd eglauer.

egluradwy *a.bfl. that can be explained or illustrated, &c.*

1772.

egluraf: egluro *bg.a.*

(a) to make plain, make manifest, declare; reveal; clarify, explain, expound, elucidate; enlighten, illuminate, make bright, make illustrious; clear (eyes, &c.), sharpen (vision), improve (speech, &c.); gram. qualify, modify (verb).

1346.

(b) to grow light, lighten; become bright, shine (forth).

1346.

Gw. hefyd eglurhaf: eglurhau.

egluraidd *a. conspicuous, prominent, famous, illustrious; clear, distinct.*

p. 1584.

eglurber, gw. eglur + pêr.

eglurbert, gw. eglur + pert.

eglurbost, gw. eglur + post.

eglurdeb, eglurdab *eg. clarity, lucidity; brightness, radiance, brilliancy; manifestation, evidence; enlightenment, information; explanation, clarification, elucidation.*

c. 1530–40.

eglurder *eg. clearness, clarity, lucidity; brightness, light; brilliance, splendour; glory; excellence; conspicuousness, illustriousness, renown; cloudlessness, serenity, fair weather.*

13g.

eglurdod *eg. clarity, perspicacity; explanation.*

1810.

eglurdra *eg. prominence.*

17g.

eglurdrem *eb. euphrasy, eye-bright.*

c. 1400.

eglurddoeth, gw. eglur + doeth¹.

eglurddwys, gw. eglur + dwys.

eglureb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. illustration; explanation.*

c. 1850.

eglurebaf: eglurebu *ba.* to illustrate.
1868.

egluredig *a.bfl.* explained, expounded, illustrated; made manifest, revealed.
1460–90.

egluredd *eb.* clearness, clarity, lucidity; brightness, brilliance.
1618.

eglureg *eb.* ll. -*au.* exegesis, systematic interpretation.
1825.

eglurfawr, gw. eglur + mawr.

eglurgerdd, gw. eglur + cerdd¹.

eglurglod, gw. eglur + clod.

eglurhad *eg.* ll. -*au.* explanation, explication, exposition, elucidation, manifestation, demonstration, revelation; illustration, example.
1588.

eglurhadaeth *eb.* exegesis, exposition, interpretation; illustration; explanation.
1845.

eglurhadol *a.* explanatory, expository, exegetical.
1773.

eglurhaf: eglurhau *bg.a.*

(*a*) to explain, expound, interpret; make manifest, show, reveal; declare, express; enlighten, make bright; clear, clarify.

14g.

(*b*) to grow light, shine; clear.

14g.

eglurhaol *a.* explanatory; explained.
1773.

Am nodau eglurhaol, nodiadau *e.*, gw. **nod**, **nodiad**.

eglurhaus *a.* explanatory.
1708.

eglurhawr *eg.* ll. *eglurhawyr.* explainer, interpreter, expounder.
1772.

egluriad *eg.* ll. -*au.* explanation, illustration, exposition; expression, manifestation; evidence.
1567.

egluriadol *a.* explanatory, explicative, exegetical, illustrative.
1773.

egluriadur *eg.* ll. -*on.* explanatory list, glossary.
1856.

eglurieithog *a.* clear in language, perspicuous.
c. 1785–90.

eglurlais, gw. eglur + llais.

eglurlathr, gw. eglur + llathr.

eglurliw, gw. eglur + lliw.

eglurloer, gw. eglur + lloer.

eglurloyw, gw. eglur + gloyw.

eglurnod *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *explanatory note.*

1778.

(b) *insignia, mark of distinction.*

1755.

Fel *a. having a clear mark or aim.*

c. 1785–90.

eglurnodaidd *a. conspicuous, clearly seen.*

1727.

eglurol *a. clear, conspicuous, obvious, evident, manifest; enlightening, revealing; explanatory, illustrative.*

1583.

eglurolau, gw. eglur + golau.

eglursain *a.*

1. *clear-toned; open (esp. of the Welsh vowel 'y').*

1604–7.

2. *pertaining to the vowel 'y' in a penultimate syllable to distinguish it from the sound of 'u'.*

1567.

eglurwawr, gw. eglur + gwawr.

eglurwch *eg. enlightenment, explanation; manifestation; clearness, brightness, radiance.*

1547.

eglurwr, **eglurydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. explainer, expounder, expositor, interpreter; revealer, enlightener.*

p. 1584.

eglurwych, gw. eglur + gwych.

eglurwyn, gw. eglur + gwyn.

egluryn *eg. ll. -nau. that which explains or elucidates, exponent, exemplifier; exemplar, pattern.*

1587.

eglwg *a. conspicuous, visible; well-known, famous, illustrious; bright, shining.*

13g.

eglwys *eb. ll. -i, -ydd, -au.*

(a) *church.*

12g.

(b) *the Church.*

1346.

Cfn.: yr Eglwys Anglicanaidd: the Anglican Church. 1902.

e. Annibynnol: Independent or Congregational church. 1838.

yr E. Apostolaidd: (i) = yr E. Apostolig. 1863. (ii) *The Apostolic Church, one of the modern Pentecostal churches founded during the 1904-5 religious revival.* 1905.

yr E. Apostolig, yr Apostolig Eglwys: *the Apostolic Church.* 1567.

e. fach: *chapel of ease.* Digwydd yn yr e. lleoedd *Eglwys-fach*, Cered., ac *Eglwys-bach*, sir Ddinb.

(yr) e. Fedyddiedig; (yr) E. Fedyddiol: *Baptist church; the Baptist Church.* 1794.

yr E. Fore,—Foreol: *the Early Church, the Primitive Church.* 1893.

yr E. fuddugol(iaethus): *the Church triumphant.* 1346.

e. gadeiriol: *cathedral church.* 1567.

yr E. (Lân) Gatholig: *the (Holy) Catholic Church.* 13g.

e. golasol: *collegiate church.* 1664.

e. golegaidd: *collegiate church.* 20g.

e. golegiat: *collegiate church.* 1710.

e. golegol: *collegiate church.* 1664.

E. Crist,—Grist: *the Church of Christ.* 1346.

yr E. Gristionogol,—Gristnogol: *the Christian Church.* 1735.

e. groes: *cruciform church.* 1893.

yr E. Gydolig: *the Catholic Church.* 1852.

yr E. Gyffredin: *the Universal Church; the Catholic Church.* 1696.

yr E. Gyffredinol: *the Universal Church; the Catholic Church.* 1567.

yr E. Gyntefig: *the Primitive or Early Church.* 1828.

e. Gynulleidfaol: *Congregation church.* 1732–3.

E. D(d)uw: *the Church of God.* 1346.

yr E. Efengylaidd,—Efangylaidd: *the Evangelical Church.* 1693.

yr E. Esgobol: *the Episcopalian Church; cathedral church.* 1824.

yr E. Lân Gatholig, gw. yr E. Gatholig.

yr E. orfoleddus = yr E. fuddugol.

E. Roeg,—Groeg: *the Greek Church.* 1816.

yr E. Roegaidd = E. Roeg. 1733.

yr E. weledig: *the visible church.* 1595.

E. Wladol: *State Church, National Church.* 1770.

(yr) E. Iddewig, e. yr Iddewon: *the Jewish Church; synagogue.* 14g.

E. Loegr: *the Church of England, the Anglican Church.* 14g.

yr E. Fethodistaidd: *the Methodist Church.* 1930.

E. Methodistiaid Calфинаidd Cymru: *the Calvinistic Methodist Church of Wales.* 1923.

yr E. filwraidd,—filwrus = yr E. filwriaethus. 1704.

yr E. filwriaethus: *the Church militant.* 1595.

yr E. Babaidd, yr E. Babyddol: *the R. C. Church.* 1606.

e. blwyf, e. y plwyf: *the parish church.* 15g.

e. blwyfol = e. blwyf. 1567.

e. Bresbyteraidd: *Presbyterian church.* 1775.

E. Bresbyteraidd Cymru: *the Presbyterian Church of Wales.* 1923.

yr E. Brotestannaidd; e. Brotestannaidd: *the Protestant Church; a Protestant church.* 1693.

E. Brydain (Fawr), E. Frydain, yr E. Brydeinig: *the British Church.* 1658.

E. Rufain: *the Roman (Catholic) Church.* 14g.

yr E. Rydd: *the Free Church.* 1848.

yr Eglwysi Rhyddion: *the Free Churches.* 19g.

yr Eglwys Sefydledig: *the Established Church.* 1763.

E. Deyrnasol: *State or National Church.* 1708.

E. y Trefnyddion Calфинаidd = E. Methodistiaid Calфинаidd Cymru. 19g.

E. y Trefnyddion Wesleiaidd = yr E. Fethodistaidd. 19g.

e. Undodaidd: *Unitarian church.* 1870.

yr E. Wesleiaidd = yr E. Fethodistaidd. 1850.

yr E. yng Nghymru: *the Church in Wales.* 1914.

Am *Canonau'r Eglwys, cloch yr e., côr e., corff e., cwrdd e., cwrw e., cyfraith e., y Lân E., y Wir E., gwisg e., gwlad ac e., lleidr e., llyfr e., llygoden e., llyisiau'r e., mam e., porth e., y Brif E., tir (yr) e., treth e., tŵr e., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.*

eglwysa, eglwyso *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to church; attend church.* 1567.

Cfn.: **eglwysa gwraig (gwragedd):** *the churching of a woman (women).* 1722.

eglwysad, eglwysaeth, gw. eglwysiad, eglwysiaeth.

eglwysaidd *a. ecclesiastic(al); church-like, churchy.*

1600.

eglwysdy, gw. eglwysty.**eglwysddeddf**, gw. eglwys + deddf.**eglwysseg** *eb. ecclesiology.*

1852.

eglwyseiddiaf: eglwyseiddio *ba. to churchify, ecclesiasticize.*

1834.

eglwysfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. church (as an edifice).*

1653.

eglwysgar *a. pertaining to a church; church-loving.*

c. 1400.

eglwysgerdd, gw. eglwys + cerdd¹.**eglwysiad, -ad** *eg. churching.*

1772.

eglwysiaeth, -aeth *eb. churchdom; ecclesiasticism, churchism.*

1849.

eglwysig¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. of a church, ecclesiastical, church-.*

13g.

Fel *e. churchman, cleric.*

1611.

*Am Canonau Eglwysig, cyfraith e., dyn e., gŵr e., hanes e., llys e., rhent e., tad e., tir e., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.***eglwysig**² *eb. little church.*

1754.

eglwysleidr *eg. ll. -ladron. church-robber, sacrilegist.*

15-16g.

eglwyslys, gw. eglwys + llys.**eglwyso**, gw. eglwysa.**eglwysol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. ecclesiastical, church-.*

14g.

Fel *e. cleric.*

15-16g.

eglwysreg, gw. eglwyswr, eglwyswraig.**eglwystir** *eg. glebe.*

1710.

Gw. hefyd **tir—t. eglwys.****eglwysty** *eg. ll. -tai. ecclesiastical building, church; church-house.*

15g.

eglwyswarden, gw. eglwys + gwarden.**eglwyswawd** *eb. song of the church, hymns.**Dchr. 15g.***eglwyswisg**, gw. eglwys + gwisg.

eglwyswr *eg.* (un. b. *eglwysreg, eglwyswraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*.

(a) *churchman, member of the (parish) church, church-goer.*

1772.

(b) *clergyman, priest; disciple.*

14g.

eglwyswydr, gw. *eglwys + gwydr*.

eglwysydd¹ *eg.* ll. *-ion. clergyman; church-member, an Anglican.*

1653.

eglwysydd², ff. l. gw. *eglwys*.

eglwysyddiaeth *eb.* *ecclesiasticism, churchianity; Anglicanism; churchmanship.*

1702.

eglwysyddol *a.* *ecclesiastical, church-; Anglican.*

1848.

eglycter *eg.* *brightness, brilliance, clearness.*

Dchr. 14g.

eglyn *eg.* *golden saxifrage.*

Diw. 16g.

egni *eg.* ll. *egnïon, egnïoedd. energy, might, vigour, force; effort, endeavour.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: â'i (âm', &c.) **holl enni**: *with all his, &c., might, with might and main.* 1588.

nerth ei e. = â'i **holl e.** *Ar lafar.*

Am gwneud enni, gw. gwnaf: gwneud.

egniad *eg.* ll. *egniadau. an endeavouring, a striving (to attain an object, &c.), exertion, effort.*

1657.

egnïaeth *eb.g.* *exertion, effort.*

1833.

egnïaf: egnïo *bg.a.* *to exert oneself, make an effort, endeavour, try hard; energize, stimulate to activity; harden (consonant).*

16g.

egnïaidd *a.* *energetic, vigorous.*

16–17g.

egnïol *a.* *energetic, vigorous, strenuous, powerful.*

15g.

egnïus *a.* *energetic, hearty, vigorous, mighty.*

1547.

egnïwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. striver, endeavourer.*

1795.

ego¹ *eg.* *ego.*

1866.

ego², gw. *eco*.

egoistaidd *a.* *egoistic.*

20g.

egoistiaeth *eg. egoism.*

20g.

egor *eg. a hefyd fel a. key.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd agor, llawegor.

egoraf: egor, -i, -yd *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (*a*) *to open; unfold, unwrap, disclose; start, set going.*

14g.

(*b*) *to expound, explain, interpret.*

1709.

2. *to open, become open; gape.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd agoraf: agor.

egored *a. open, not enclosed, wide, loose; exposed, bleak (of country, &c.); liable (to); fig. generous, liberal; frank, open.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd agored.

egoredig *a.bfl. open(ed), unrestricted.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd agoredig.

egoredigaeth *eb.g. act of opening, an opening.*

1632.

egoriad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *key.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *act of opening; disclosure; opening, aperture, pass.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd agoriad.

egoriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. opener.*

c. 1400.

egoriadol, gw. agoriadol.

egorwr, egorydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who opens, opener.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd agorwr, agorydd.

egosentrig *a. egocentric, self-centred.*

20g.

egotist *eg. ll. -iaid. egotist, self-conceited person.*

1740.

egr¹ *a.*

(*a*) *sour, acid, sharp; keen, pointed, prickly; impatient, harsh, severe, vehement; eager, enthusiastic, energetic; impudent, forward.*

14g.

(*b*) *rough, boisterous, tempestuous, stormy, cold (of weather, &c.); bleak, wind-swept.*

1671.

egr² *eb. ll. -au. acre.*

1707.

egraf, ecraft: egru, ecru, ecro *bg.a. to grow or render sour or acid, become vapid, grow musty or stale; provoke, infuriate or be infuriated; make (more) severe, harshen, sharpen.*

1547.

egrai *eg. name of a plant.*

18g.

egraidd, ecraidd *a. tending to be sharp or sour; harsh, keen; somewhat rough.*

16–17g.

egran *eg. onion.*

18g.

egras *eg. one-year-old grassland, first-year ley.*

Ar lafar.

egredd *eg. vapidness, flatness, staleness, acidity.*

1795.

egregi, egrygi *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) baseness, vileness, worthlessness, vanity.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) hoarseness.

1707.

Fel a. evil, wicked.

16g.

egri *eg. staleness, sharpness, acidity.*

1795.

egriad *eg. ll. -au. a making or becoming stale or vapid.*

1795.

egrid *eg. ll. -au. oxide.*

1851.

Cfn.: egrid arian byw: oxide of mercury. 1851.

e. haearn: oxide of iron. 1851.

egridaf, -iaf: egrido, -io *bg.a. to oxidize; become oxidized.*

1851.

egridiad *eg. ll. -au. oxidation, oxidization.*

1884.

egrifft, gw. grifft.

egrillyd *a. somewhat sharp, acrid.*

1848.

egrmwnt, egrimon, egrmwyn, &c. *eg. agrimony.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **agrimoni**.

egroes *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. egroesen, gw. egroesyn).*

(a) hips, berries of the dog-rose; brier.

14g.

(b) the knot or joint of standing corn.

16g.

egroesa *ba.* to gather hips or berries of the dog-rose.
c. 1400.

egroesliw, gw. egroes + lliw.

egroesol *a.* of the colour of hips, red.
15g.

egroeswydd, -en *e.ll.b.* common dog-rose, wild-briar, *Rosa canina*.
18g.

egrwch, ecrwch *eg.* acerbity, asperity, harshness, rigour.
1768.

egrwedd, gw. egr¹ + gwedd¹.

egrwydd *eg.* violence, vehemence, rigor, severity; acidity, sharpness, sourness; mouldiness.
16-17g.

egrwyd *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* a quaking, tremulation; trembling.
17-18g.

Gw. hefyd **ergryd**.

egrnyi, gw. egregi.

egrnyn, egrynedig, gw. **egrnyn, egrynedig**.

egwa *eg.* neu *a.* speech, utterance, discourse; talkative, loquacious.
c. 1400.

egwal *eg.* cabin, booth, cot, cottage.
1707.

egwalydd *eg. ll. -ion.* a contemporary.
p. 1584.

egwalyddus *a.* equal.
1611.

egwan *a.* weak, feeble, infirm; frivolous, inconstant.
13g.

egwanbwyll, gw. egwan + pwyll.

egwander, egwandra *eg.* weakness, feebleness, infirmity.
1552.

egwanhaf: egwanhau *bg.a.* to become weak, grow weaker, weaken, enfeeble.
1595.

egweddi, engweddi *eg.b. ll. -iau.*

(a) portion allotted to a wife on being separated from her husband (not 'dowry' as in I. (a) s.v. 'agweddi'), dower.

14g.

(b) marriage gift, maiden fee.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **agweddi**.

egweryd, gw. gweryd.

egwyd *eb.g. ll. -ydd, -edd, -au, egwydledd, egwydlau, ll. dwbl egwydleddau.*

1. *fetter, hobble, shackle.*

14g.

2. *fetlock, pastern.*

c. 1400.

Am *clo egwyd, cudyn e., gw. clo, cudyn.*

egwydfain, gw. *egwyd + main.*

egwydfodd *a. resembling a fetter, fetter-like.*

14g.

egwydlaes *a. having a long or loose fetlock.*

15g.

egwydrwydd *eg. evenness (of mind), equanimity.*

p. 1584.

egwyddor *eb.g. ll. -ion.*

(a) *principle; rudiment, element; catechism.*

14g.

(b) *alphabet.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: egwyddor awgrym llaw: deaf and dumb alphabet. 16g.

e. cerddoriaeth: gamut. 1840.

e. maintioli: quantity theory. 1938.

Gw. *hefyd agwyddor, gwyddor.*

aegwyddoraf: egwyddori *ba. to instruct in rudiments, elements or first principles, ground, initiate, indoctrinate, catechize.*

1604–7.

egwyddoraidd *a. alphabetical.*

1653.

egwyddordy *eg. ll. -dai. school.*

c. 1821.

egwyddorddysg *eb. catechism.*

1771.

egwyddoredig *a.bfl. initiated.*

1775.

egwyddoreg *eb. ll. -au. catechism; grammar.*

1831.

egwyddoriad¹ *eg. ll. -au. instruction in rudiments or first principles, initiation, indoctrination; that which is elementary or initial.*

1775.

egwyddoriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who is being initiated, apprentice; catechumen.*

1837.

egwyddoriaeth *eb. ll. -au. apprenticeship.*

1821.

egwyddorig *eg. a hefyd fel a. abecedarian.*

1632.

Fel *a. alphabetical.*

1688.

egwyddorlith *eb. ll. -oedd. catechism.*

1819.

egwyddorlyfr *eg. ll. -au. confession of faith, catechism.*

1819.

egwyddorol *a.*

(*a*) of (good) principle, high-principled, upright; elementary, rudimentary, fundamental, basic.

1653.

(*b*) alphabetical.

17-18g.

egwyddorwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. apprentice.*

1824.

egwyddor-wasanaeth *eg. apprenticeship.*

1858.

egwyddorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. teacher of first principles, catechist, instructor; catechizer; catechism.*

1827.

egwyl *eb.g. ll. -ion, -iau. respite, break, interval, lull; opportunity; period, spell.*

?16g.

egwyn *eg. pestilence, plague.*

1604-7.

egwytbraff, egwytffrom, gw. egwyd + praff, ffrom.

egyllt *eg. ac e.tf. ll. -iaid. crowfoot, common buttercup, Ranunculus acris.*

18g.

Cfn.: **egyllt cnapwraidd:** bulbous buttercup, *Ranunculus bulbosus*. 1830.

e. y coed: wood crowfoot, goldilocks, *Ranunculus auricomus*. 20g.

e. y dŵr: water crowfoot, *Ranunculus aquatilis*. 20g.

e. yr ŷd: corn buttercup, hungerweed, *Ranunculus arvensis*. 20.

eng *a. a hefyd fel eg. spacious, capacious, extensive, unconfined, free.*

c. 1585.

Fel *e. space, expanse.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **eang**.

engan, gw. eingion.

engdwr, gw. ehangdwr.

engeirth, gw. engyrth.

enghraff¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(*a*) example.

1595.

(*b*) argument (of book); title.

1604.

Gw. hefyd **anhraifft, enghraifft**.

enghraff² *eb. flowering rush, Butomus umbellatus.*

18g.

enghraffaf: enghraffu *ba.* to make an official or attested copy (of document, &c.), exemplify.

1722.

Gw. hefyd anghreiffiaf, anghreiffiaf: anghreifftio, anghreiffio, anghreifftiaf: anghreifftio.

enghraffol *a.* serving as an example, exemplary.

1841.

Gw. hefyd anghreiffiol, anghreiffiol.

enghraifft *eb. ll.* enghreifftau. example, instance.

1835.

Cfn.: er enghraifft (brf. e.e.): for example, for instance. 1861.

Gw. hefyd anghraifft.

enghreiffiaf: anghreifftio *ba.* to exemplify.

1848.

Gw. hefyd anghreiffiaf: anghreifftio.

enghreiffiol *a.* exemplary.

1859.

Am awdl enghreiffiol, gw. awdl.

Gw. hefyd anghreiffiol, enghraffol.

engi¹, gw. angaf: engi.

engi², gw. ehangaf: ehang, ehengi.

engion, gw. eingion.

engir, engiriol, engirioledd, gw. eng.ir (≡ n-g), en.giriol, en.girioledd.

engirith, gw. engyrth.

engl *eg.* angel.

14g.

Englis *e.ll.* the English.

c. 1400.

englyn *eg. ll.* -ion. an epigrammatic stanza in Welsh poetry (now always a quatrain) composed in the 'strict' metres according to certain specific rules; verse, stanza; 'triban'.

14g.

Amr.: ynglyn. 14g.

Cfn.: englyn anghyfodl: rhymeless 'englyn'. c. 1580.

e. bogalog: 'englyn' consisting entirely of vowels, vocalic 'englyn'. 1728.

e. byr: short 'englyn'. 1579.

e. carnymorddiwes: monorhymed 'englyn' in which the last two lines end unaccented (this was considered a defect). 15g.

e. (ynglyn) cildwrn,—cil dwrn: 'englyn' of three lines, the first two consisting of a 'toddaid byr' (16 syllables), the third being a line of either three or four syllables (lit. 'englyn' of the half-closed fist). a. 1575.

e. crwca = e. unodl crwca. c. 1400.

e. (ynglyn) cyrch: 'englyn' consisting of two lines of seven syllables each, followed by an 'awdl-gywydd'; in the 'strict' version of the metre, the same rule applies to the accent of the rhyme-words in the two lines as in a 'cywydd' couplet, but in the corresponding 'free' version (much in vogue in popular poetry and also known as '(englyn) triban'), the rhyme-words in question both end unaccented. 14g.

e. (ynglyn) gar hir,—garhir: 'englyn' which is similar in pattern to 'englyn unodl union', its distinctive feature, however, being the interpolation between the third and fourth lines of the latter of a 'cywydd deuir fyrion' (lit. long-shanked 'englyn'). a. 1575.

e. gwastad: ‘englyn’ of four rhyming seven-syllable lines, i.e. an ‘englyn milwr’ with an extra line appended (lit. even ‘englyn’). **20g.**

e. (ynglyn) o(r) hen ganiad (o’r hengerdd, o’r henwaith): one of the three principal kinds of ‘englyn’ (the other two being ‘englyn proest’ and ‘englyn unodl’), a comprehensive term for ‘englyn byr crwca’, ‘englyn milwr’ and ‘englyn penfyr’ (lit. ‘englyn’ of the old poetry). **14g.**

e. hir: metre consisting of two or three single ‘englynion’ combined (lit. long ‘englyn’). c. **1400.**

e. (ynglyn) milwr: ‘englyn’ of three monorhymed lines of seven syllables each (lit. warrior’s ‘englyn’). a. **1575.**

e. pendrwm: ‘englyn’ resembling ‘englyn unodl union’ in all respects except that the third and fourth lines therein are an ‘awdl-gywydd’, i.e. the final syllable of the third line rhymes with the caesura rather than with the final syllable of the fourth (lit. top-heavy ‘englyn’). **1728.**

e. penfyr: ‘englyn’ consisting of a ‘toddaid byr’, &c., followed by a 7-syllable line, and having the same rhyme throughout (lit. short-headed ‘englyn’). **20g.**

e. (ynglyn) proest (profest, &c.): one of the three basic varieties of ‘englyn’, being a stanza of four 7-syllable lines which may end either accented or unaccented at will; it is named from its substitution of ‘proest’ for rhyme. **14g.**

e. (ynglyn) proest (profest, &c.) cadwynog: ‘englyn proest’ in which ‘proest’ is substituted for rhyme in the final syllables of consecutive lines, while rhyme does occur in those of alternate lines (hence ‘linked’). **14g.**

e. (ynglyn) proest (profest, &c.) cyfnewidiog: ‘englyn proest’ in which rhyme is entirely absent, being replaced throughout by ‘proest’. **17g.**

e. tair awdl = e. milwr. 1579.

e. triban, gw. e. cyrch. 16g.

e. (ynglyn) unodl,—unawdl: one of the three principal varieties of ‘englyn’ (see ‘englyn o’r hen ganiad’), the stanza having the same rhyme throughout. **14g.**

e. (ynglyn) unodl (unawdl) crwca: ‘englyn’ in which the arrangement of ‘englyn unodl union’ is simply reversed, the couplet of 7-syllable lines (i.e. the ‘esgyll’) preceding the ‘toddaid byr’ which forms the ‘paladr’. c. **1400.**

e. (ynglyn) unodl (unawdl) cyrch = e. cyrch. a. 1575.

e. (ynglyn) unodl (unawdl) union: direct monorhyme quatrain formed by the addition of a couplet of ‘deuair hirion’ to a ‘toddaid byr’ (this is the type regularly denoted by the term ‘englyn’). c. **1400.**

Am esgyll englyn, paladr e., toddaid e., &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf.

englynaf, -iaf: englynu, englyna, -io *bg.a. to compose ‘englynion’.*

16g.

englynaidd *a. resembling an ‘englyn’ in character, pertaining to an ‘englyn’.*

1773.

englynol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of an ‘englyn’, in the form of an ‘englyn’.*

1773.

englynwr, englynydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. composer of ‘englynion’.*

1773.

Amr.: **englynydd. 1821.**

engrith *eg. apparition, phantom.*

Ar lafar.

enguriol *gw. en.giriol (n-g).*

engweddi, gw. egweddi.

engyl¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -iau.*

1. angel.

13g.

2. fire (called ‘angel’ owing to its supposed celestial origin); element.

14–15g.

Cfn.: **engyl canhorthwy: attendant angel. 14g.**

Gw. hefyd angel, engyles.

engyl², ff. 1., gw. angel.

engylaid *a. angelic.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **angylaidd**.

engyles *eb.* ll. -*au*.

(*a*) *angel, angelic woman.*

15-16g.

(*b*) *wild angelica, Angelica sylvestris.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **angyles**.

engyiliaeth *eb.* *rank or state of an angel, angelhood.*

1346.

engylol, engyliol *a.* *angelic.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **angelol, angylol, -iol**.

engylradd *eb.* *order of angels, hierarchy.*

1346.

engyll, ff. l., gw. **angell**.

engyn *eg.* *youth, stripling; knave, wretch.*

14g.

engyr gw. **en.gir** (≡ **n-g**).

engyrdd *a.* *valiant, brave, mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

engyrddol *a.* *energetic; intensive.*

1808.

Am *arddodyn engyrddol*, gw. **arddodyn**.

engyriol, gw. **engiriol**.

engyrth, yngyrth *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. amazing; dreadful, awful, direful; sudden, soon, swift.*

13g.

Fel *e. dread, horror, direfulness.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **yngwrth**.

engyrthol *a.* *dire, terrible, evil, grievous.*

c. 1400.

ehaer *a.* *warlike, martial, fierce; immovable, strong.*

14g.

ehagr *a.* *ugly, deformed, foul.*

1547.

ehagrwydd *eg.* *ugliness, foulness.*

1547.

ehang, gw. **eang**.

ehangaf: ehangu, ehengi *bg.a.* *to enlarge, amplify, broaden, wide, make larger, distend, extend (the bounds of); relieve (from distress), release or emancipate (from bondage), make room (to dwell or walk); make (the heart) generous or altruistic,*

deliver (from servile fear, &c.); spread (abroad); expand, grow larger, open out.
c. 1400.

ehangdeb *eg. breadth, amplitude.*
1683.

ehangder *eg. ll. eangderau. breadth, amplitude, expanse; immensity, the void, outer space, the universe; capacity, comprehensiveness, scope; plenty, abundance; generosity, magnanimity; freedom (from distress, oppression, &c.), latitude of tolerance; space.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: ehangder. 1567.

ehangdra, ehangdra *eg. amplitude, extent, largeness; scope, comprehensiveness, room, capaciousness; liberty.*
1656.

ehangdwr, ehangdwr *eg. amplitude, largeness, extent, plenitude; room, capacity; ample opportunity; large empty space; liberty; magnanimity.*
Dchr. 14g.
Amr.: engdwr. 16g.

ehangedd *eg. amplitude, largeness, capacity, scope.*
1848.

ehangfaith, gw. eang + maith.

ehangfawr, gw. eang + mawr.

ehangfor, gw. eang + môr.

ehangfryd, gw. eang + bryd.

ehangiad, ehengiad *eg. enlargement, extension, a making capacious, (measurement of) length and breadth or area, increase of size (or number), expansion; fig. sense of liberty, &c.*
1772.

ehangle, ehengle *eg. ll. -oedd. spacious place or building, airy place, empty space; outer space, (the) void.*
1703.

ehangol *a. enlarging, amplifying, broadening, expansive.*
1795.

ehangrwth, gw. eang + rhwth.

ehangrwydd *eg. amplitude, largeness, extensiveness; capacity, spaciousness; magnanimity.*
13g.

ehangwr, gw. iangwr.

ehangydd *eg. ll. eangyddion. enlarger.*
1588.

ehalaeth, &c., gw. helaeth, &c.

ehawca, gw. eoca.

ehawn, ehawnder, ehawneg, ehawnrwydd, gw. eofn, ehofnder, ehofneg, ehofnrwydd.

ehebog, gw. hebog.

ehed, hed *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *flight, cast, throw, course.*

I4g.

2. *chaff, refuse of corn, fig. of deceitful (or worthless) words or practices or persons.*

I5–I6g.

3. *winged creature, bird.*

I793.

Fel *a. flying; attracting.*

Dchr. I4g.

ehedaf: hedaf: ehedeg, hedeg *bg.a. a'r be. fel a.*

1. *(a) to fly, take wing, shoot forth; gush out, spurt; travel quickly, flee or take flight; fig. pass out of sight, cross or pass (to the other world), disappear; spread abroad (of fame or renown), become more and more celebrated.*

I3g.

(b) to fly or move rapidly (to or over).

I4g.

2. *to germinate or sprout into ears, run into seed.*

I4g.

Fel *a. flying, moving easily.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: ehedeg ar: to fly to. I3g.

e. dros: to fly over, overfly, overshoot. I653.

e. yn wyneb (un): to fly in (one's) face. I759.

ar ei ehedeg: flying, in flight. I4g.

fel yr hed y frân: as the crow flies, in a direct course. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ehedfanaf: ehedfan.**

ehedbysg, gw. ehetbysg, hetbysg.

ehededig, ehedegfa, ehedegog, ehedegol, gw. hededig, hedegfa, hedegog, hedegol.

ehedfa, hedfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. flight, aerial journey, fig. flight of the mind or imagination; swift run or course, career; flying space.*

I4g.

Cfn.: ar ehedfa, ar hedfa: in flight, on (its, &c.) flight or aerial journey. I4g.

cymryd ehedfa, c. hedfa: to take flight, take a run before jumping. I5g.

ehedfaen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. loadstone, magnet; fig. person or thing that attracts; oxide of iron.*

I4g.

ehedfaenaeth *eb. magnetism.*

I796.

ehedfaenol *a. magnetic.*

I842.

ehedfanaf, hedfanaf: ehedfan, hedfan *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to fly, take wing, fly about, hover, flutter; flight.*

I4g.

Cfn.: bwrw ehedfan: to fly up. I4g.

cymryd (e)hedfan: to take flight. I604.

ehedfaniad, hedfaniad *eg. ll. -au. flight.*

I725.

ehedfanog, hedfanog *a. flying, volant.*
1606.

ehedfarch, gw. **ehed** + **march**.

ehedfeinig *a. magnetic.*
1877.

ehedgan, gw. **ehetgan**.

ehediad¹, **hediad** *eg. ll. -au. flight, passage or darting through the air, swift expedition or quick journey, a fleeing away or disappearance; fig. flight of thought or imagination or fancy.*
c. 1400.

ehediad², **hediad** *eg. ll. -iaid. winged creature, flier, bird or fowl.*
14g.
Cfn.: ehediaid y nef,—y nefoedd: the fowl of heaven, the birds of the air. Dchr. 15g.

ehediadol, gw. **hediadol**.

ehediant *eg. fugue.*
1848.

ehedion, gw. **ehed**, **hed**.

ehedlam, hedlam *eg. ll. -au. flying leap.*
1703.
Cfn.: ar hedlam: with a flying leap. 1828.

ehedlif, hedlif *eg. racing tide, overrunning flood.*
1588.

ehedlym, hedlym *a. swiftly flying, perceptive, shrewd.*
1854.

ehednaid, hednaid *eb. ll. -neidiau. flying leap.*
16g.

ehednwyf, hednwyf *eg. a hefyd fel a. vivacity; lively, animated, eager to fly.*
14g.

ehedog, hedog *a. flying, volant, able to fly; fig. apt to fly or form images, &c. (of the imagination); sprouting.*
18g.

ehedol, hedol *a. flying, swiftly moving.*
1759.

ehedwr, hedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flier, aviator.*
1795.

ehedwylt *a. swiftly flying, wildly speeding; fleeting; rash, precipitate.*
1793.

ehedydd, hedydd *eg. ll. -ion, -od, -iaid.*

(a) *lark, skylark.*
14g.

(b) *flier, one that flies, bird or fowl, thing that flies.*
15–16g.

Amr.: echedydd. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **ehedydd (hedydd) bach**: meadow pipit. 20g.

e. coch: red lark, meadow pipit. 1795.

e. y coed: wood-lark. 1604-7.

e. cribog: grasshopper-lark or lesser crested lark. 1795.

e. y waun: titlark, meadow pipit. 1794.

e. yr helyg: willow-lark, sedge-warbler. 18g.

e. y maes: field-lark. 1832.

e. y môr: shore lark; ringed plover. 1866.

coeg ehedydd, cor ehedydd: titlark. 1795.

gwich ehedydd: grasshopper-lark. 18g.

Am *Codiad yr Ehedydd, llyisiau'r e.*, gw. **codiad, llyisiau**.

Gw. **hefyd uchedydd**.

ehedyn *eg. flier, bird, swift one.*

14g.

ehgyr, ehgr *a. a hefyd fel eg. quick, prompt, hasty, speedy, early; immediately, forthwith.*

13g.

Fel *e. staggers*.

13g.

ehelaeth, ehelaethaf: ehelaethu, &c., gw. **helaeth, helaethaf: helaethu, &c.**

ehetbysg, hetbysg, ehedbysgod *e.ll. neu e.tf. flying fish.*

1835.

ehetgan *eb. ll. -au. fugue.*

1861.

ehetgoed *e.ll. sprouting trees.*

15g.

ehi, gw. **ei**.

ehöeg *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *heather-colour(ed), purple.*

14g.

(*b*) *green, green colour.*

1632.

ehofn, gw. **eofn**.

ehofnaf: ehofni *bg.a. to embolden, encourage, hearten; become fearless or confident.*

14g.

ehofndeb, eondeb *eg. boldness, fearlessness.*

1822.

ehofnder, eonder, ehawnder *eg. boldness, fearlessness, manliness, daring, confidence; audacity, impudence, presumption.*

14g.

Amr.: **ewnder**. *c.* 1575.

ehofndra, eondra *eg. boldness, fearlessness, confidence; effrontery, presumption.*

1346.

ehofnedd *eg. boldness, fearlessness, confidence.*

c. 1400.

ehofneg, eoneg, ehawneg *eb. parrhesia; boldnes or liberty of speech.*

1595.

ehofnfryd, gw. eofn+bryd.

ehofnrwydd, ehawnrwydd *eg. boldness, fearlessness, confidence.*
14g.

ehogaidd, ehogwas, ehogyn, gw. eogaidd, eogwas, eogyn.

ehorth, gw. eorth.

ehorthaidd, eorthaidd *a. attentive, studious, diligent.*
1834.

ehorthedd, eorthedd *eg. study, attention, meditation.*
1707.

ehorthryn, iorthryn *eg. diligence, assiduity.*
16g.

ehowca, gw. eoca.

ehud *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) foolish; easily deceived, credulous, simple; rash, foolhardy; foolish person, simpleton.

c. 1400.

(b) quick, swift, speedy, prompt, ready, zealous, ardent.

13g.

Amr.: hyhyd. [1547].

ehudad, gw. ehudiad.

ehudaf: ehudo *ba. to beguile, seduce.*
1567.

ehudaidd *a. eloquent; enchanting, bewitching.*
16g.

ehudfarn, gw. ehud+barn.

ehudiad, ehudad *eg. enticement, allurement, subtle suggestion.*
1606.

ehudiaeth *eg. credulity, gullibility.*
1890.

ehudlorf, gw. llwfr.

ehudlym, gw. ehud+llym.

ehudrwydd *eg.*

(a) folly; credulity; deceit, delusion; rashness, foolhardiness.

1567.

(b) readiness, promptitude, liveliness, quickness, eagerness.

c. 1400.

ehudrwyf *eg. foolish pride, excess.*
14g.

ehudus *a. rash, capricious.*
1615.

ehudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. enticer, beguiler, deceiver, hypocrite.*

1567.

ehudwyllt, gw. ehud + gwyllt.**ehun, ehunan**, gw. hun, hunan, ei hun, ei hunan.**ehwybr**, gw. ewybr.**ehwyrdra** *eg. slowness, tardiness, dilatoriness.*

1346.

ehwyrhaf: ehwyrhau *bg. to delay, be slack or dilatory.*

1567.

ei¹, **'i** *rh. prs. dib. blaen a m. 3 un. (g. a b.) yn y cyflwr genidol.*1. (a) *his, her, its.*

9g.

(b) *((no English definition))*.

13g.

(c) *one another, each other (lit. his fellow).*

13g.

(d) *himself, herself, itself; his own, her own, its own; alone, on one's own, by oneself.*

13g.

(e) *((no English definition))*.

13g.

*Amr.: 'w*¹. 12g.**hi. 1551.**2. *him, her, it.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **idd, i-dd-i, i-dd-iw, &c., oe (oy), wy, yw (i'w)**.**ei**², 2 un. pres. myn. y f. *af: mynd.***ei**³, = *i* yn y cfn. *ei gyd*, gw. **cyd**¹.**eicon** *eg. ll. -au. icon.*

20g.

eich, ych, 'ch *rh. prs. dib. blaen a m. 2 ll.*(a) *your.*

13g.

*Amr.: ach. 14g.***ech. 1551.**(b) *you.*

1567.

*Cfn.: eich dau: you two, both of you. c. 1300.***e. deuwedd = e. dau. 15g.****e. deuoedd = e. deuwedd. 1632.**Am *eich gilydd, eich hun(ain)*, gw. **cilydd**¹, **hun, hunan.**Gw. hefyd **awch**¹.**eichiog, echiog** *a. high, loud; sad; ready, generous.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **eneich(i)og.****Eidalaidd, Idalaidd** *a. Italian; italic.*

1754.

Am *soned Eidalaidd*, gw. **soned.**

Gw. hefyd **Italaidd**.

Eidaleg, Idaleg *eb. the Italian language.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **Italeg**.

Eidaliad, Idaliad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Italian.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **Italiad**.

Eidaliaith *eb. the Italian language.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **Italiaith**.

Eidalwr *eg. (b. Eidales, ll. -au) ll. -wyr. an Italian.*

p. 1584.

eidawaf: eidaw, gw. **adawaf: adaw**.

idea, eidia *eb. ll. -âi, eideas. idea.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **idea**.

eideaidd *a. ideal.*

1899.

eideal, gw. **ideal**.

eidia, gw. **eidea**.

eidio, eiddio *eg. ll. eid(d)ioedd, eid(d)oedd. defence, fortress; lath, stick.*

14g.

eiديو *a. strong, staunch, lively, vigorous, brisk, mettlesome, spirited.*

13g.

Amr.: **eiddiog**. 1632.

eiديوgrwydd *eg. liveliness, vivacity, briskness, vigour.*

1771.

eiديو, gw. **eiديو**¹.

eiديو, eiديو *eg. ll. -nau. domestic male of the bovine family, ox, steer, bullock, neat.*

13g.

Cfn.: **eiديو(i)on buarth**: fold bullock. 14g.

Am cig eiديو, gw. **cig**.

eiديوndid *eb. ll. -au. draught-chain forming part of the working gear of an ox.*

1561-2.

eiديوngig *eg. beef.*

c. 1250.

Gw. hefyd **cig**—c. **eiديو**.

eiديوonnaidd *a. ox-like, pertaining to an ox, bovine.*

1632.

eiديوpac *eg. idler, good-for-nothing fellow.*

Ar lafar.

eiديو, gw. **eiديو**.

eidol¹, eidiol, ?eidd(i)ol ? *eg. ll. -ydd. shout, cry, praise.*
13g.

eidol², eiddol¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion, eidoliaid, idols. idol.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **idol, iddol.**

eidol-addoliaeth, eiddol-addoliaeth *eb. idolatry.*
1618.

eidolatri *eg. idolatry.*
16g.

eidolatriaeth *eb. idolatry.*
c. 1700.

eidoliaeth *eb. idolatry.*
1583.
Gw. hefyd **idoliaeth.**

eidoliaethus *a. idolatrous.*
1583.

eidon, gw. eidion.

eidral, eidrol *eg. ac e.tf. ground-ivy, ale-hoof, tun-hoof, Gill-go-over-the-ground, Glechoma hederacea, Nepeta glechoma.*
c. 1400.
Am dail yr eidral,—eidrol, gw. dail.

eidran *eg. marjoram, Origanum vulgare.*
18g.

eidyl *eb. ll. -iau. idyll.*
20g.

eiddawaf: eiddaw*, gw. **addawaf: addo.**

eiddew, eiddo² *eg. ivy.*

14g.

Amr.: **eiddiau. 16–17g.**

eiddwf. 1836.

iddwf. 1862.

Cfn.: *Bot. Eiddew (eiddo)'r ddacwr: ground-ivy, Hedera terrestris. c. 1400.*

Gw. hefyd **eiddewgyn.**

Eiddew, gw. Iddew.

eiddewddail *a. having leaves like those of ivy, ivy-leaved.*
1813.

eiddewgyn *eg. dwarf ivy.*
16g.

eiddewog, eiddoawg *a. ivy-covered, ivy-clad, full of ivy; pertaining to ivy, hederal.*
14g.

eiddgar *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent, fervent.*
1835.

eiddgarwch *eg. zeal, enthusiasm, fervour.*
1839.

eiddi, 3 un. b. *eiddo*¹.

eiddiar *eg. ll. -od. ling, heather, heath, Calluna vulgaris, Erica cinerea.*
1795.

eiddiarog *a. heathery.*
1851.

eiddiau, gw. *eiddew*.

eiddicter *eg. jealousy, envy.*
1527.

eiddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. (b. eiddiges, bach. eiddigyn) ll. -ion. voracious, rapacious, greedy; ardent, enthusiastic; jealous, envious.*
14g.

Fel e. the proverbial jealous husband as represented by medieval 'cywyddwyr' in particular; jealous or envious person; zealot.

13g.
Am *modrwy eiddig*, gw. **modrwy**.

eiddigaf: eiddigo *bg. to be jealous, envy.*
1588.

eiddigafaf: eiddigafael, Eiddigaf *ba. to vex, hurt, injure, harm; suffer, endure, tolerate.*
14g.

eiddigedd, eiddigedd *eg. ll. -au. jealousy, envy; zeal, zealousness.*
13g.

Am *llyisiau'r eiddigedd*, gw. **llyisiau**.

eiddigeddaf: eiddigeddu *bg.a. (a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. wrth, dros, am). to be jealous or envious (of), envy; be zealous, have zeal; treat with caution, suspicion or vigilance.*
1588.

eiddigeddog *a. zealous, enthusiastic.*
1794.

eiddigeddogrwydd *eg. zealousness.*
1794.

eiddigeddol *a. tending to create jealousy; envied.*
1795.

eiddigedus *a. jealous, envious; zealous; vigilant, suspicious.*
1547.

eiddigeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who is jealous, envier.*
1722.

eiddiges, gw. *eiddig*.

eiddigor, eiddigor *eg. ll. -ion. lord; shelter, cover; form, trim, state, condition.*
14g.

Amr.: **arddigor**. 15g.
Gw. *hefyd gorddigor*.

eiddigus *a. jealous (used of God in favourable sense), envious; zealous, ardent; vigilant, suspicious.*

c. 1400.

eiddigwas *eg. jealous fellow.*
1605–10.

eiddigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. envious or jealous person.*
16–17g.

eiddigyn, gw. **eiddig**.

eiddil *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. eiddilyn) ll. -od. feeble, weak, frail, puny, small, slight, slender; feeble or puny one, weakling.*
13g.

eiddilaf: eiddilo *bg.a. to make or become feeble or frail, enfeeble, enervate, weaken, (cause to) become slender or thin.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **eiddilhaf: eiddilhau**.

eiddilaidd *a. feeble, frail, weakly.*
17–18g.

eiddilair *eg. diminutive (in gram.).*
1772.

eiddildra *eg. feebleness, frailness, weakness, slenderness, slightness.*
1552.

eiddiddysg *a. of feeble and scanty knowledge, lacking sound erudition.*
16–17g.

eiddileb *eb. meiosis; litotes.*
1595.

eiddiledd *eg. feebleness, frailty.*
17g.

eiddilhaf: eiddilhau *bg.a. to enfeeble, weaken; become slender, grow thin(ner) or narrow(er).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **eiddilaf: eiddilo**.

eiddilwaith, gw. **eiddil + gwaith**¹.

eiddilwch *eg. feebleness, debility, weakness, frailty, smallness; slenderness, slightness.*
c. 1400.

eiddilwellt *e.ll. ac e.tf. early sand-grass.*
1813.

eiddilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. weakling.*
13g.

eiddilwyn, gw. **eiddil + gwyn**.

eiddilyn, gw. **eiddil**.

eiddio, gw. **eiddo**¹.

eiddiog¹, gw. **eidog**.

eiddiog² *a. near.*
1588.

eiddiöog, gw. **eddiog**.

eiddiorwg, eiddorwg *eg. ivy.*

c. 1400.

Gw. **hefyd iorwg**.

eiddo¹, **eiddio** *rh. medd.*, e un. g. (b. *eiddi*) ac yn graddol ddatblygu'n *eg.*

1. (a) (*used pred.*) *his, hers, &c.*

13g.

(b) (*reinforced by a following n. with which the pron. agrees in person and number*) *belonging to.*

13g.

(c) (*used dependently*) *belonging to.*

1346.

2. (a) (*used substantivally*) *that which (or he or those who) belong(s) to him, &c.*

13g.

(b) '*eiddo*' as *n. with prefixed pron. and denoting 'his' and sometimes the abstract n. 'possession'*).

14g.

3. (a) ('*eiddo*' as a *n. followed by another n. in the genit.; this use is to be connected with 1. '(b)'*) (*thing*) *belonging to.*

13g.

(b) *possession(s), asset(s), property, estate.*

c. 1400.

4. *a kind of reversed construction whereby 'yn eiddo' is virtually given the meaning 'owning or possessing'*).

13g.

Cfn.: eiddo anghyffro: real property. 1938.

e. dilys: assets. 1922.

e. lledrad: stolen property. 1794.

e. rhedeg: running goods, smuggled goods. 1825.

e. rhydd: freehold property. 1938.

eiddo², gw. **eiddew**.

eiddoawg, gw. **eiddewog**.

eiddoch, eiddof, eiddom, eiddot, &c., gw. **eiddo**¹.

eiddol¹, gw. **eidol**².

eiddol², gw. **haeddel**.

eiddol³, gw. **eidol**¹.

eiddol-addoliad *eg. idolatry.*

1567.

eiddol-addoliaeth, gw. **eidol-addoliaeth**.

eiddol-addolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. idolater.*

1567.

eiddom, gw. **eiddo**¹.

eiddon, -yn, gw. **euddon**.

eiddorwg, gw. **eiddiorwg**.

eiddot, gw. eiddo¹.

eiddu, gw. eiddo¹.

eiddun *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -au. desirable; desirous, eager.*

13g.

Fel *e. wish, desire; vow.*

c. 1400.

eiddunaf: eidduno *ba.*

(*a*) *to wish, desire, long for, pray, beg, entreat earnestly, implore, beseech.*

13g.

(*b*) *to vow; devote, dedicate.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **addunaf: adduno.**

eidduned, edduned *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *wish, desire request, petition; object of desire.*

12g.

(*b*) *vow, pledged word, engagement.*

1488–9.

Gw. hefyd **adduned.**

eiddunedaf: eiddunedu *ba. to dedicate, devote; wish, desire.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **addunedaf: addunedu.**

eiddunedig *a. bfl. wished, desired.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **addunedig.**

eiddunedigol *a. optative; votive; optative (mood).*

1778.

eiddunedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. votary.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **addunedwr.**

eiddungad, gw. eiddun + cad.

eidduniad *eg. ll. -au. wish, request, a devoting, dedication, consecration.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **adduniad.**

eidduniant *eg. wish, desire, longing.*

c. 1246.

eiddunol *a. wishing, desiring; gram. optative (of mood); desirable, delectable; coveted; vowed, dedicated.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **addunol.**

eiddunserch *eg. consecrated love, holy love.*

1346.

eiddunt, 3 ll. Cym. C., gw. eiddo¹.

eiddunwr *eg. (b. eiddunwraig) ll. -wyr. votary, devotee; wisher, one who desires on*

entreats.

1794.

Gw. hefyd **addunwr**.

eiddunydd *eg. ll. -ion. desirer; optative mood (in gram.); devotee.*

1778.

eiddwf¹, gw. **eiddew**.

eiddwf², gw. **iddwf**.

eiddwng *a. a hefyd fel eg. obstinate, importunate, unswerving, constant, tenacious, adhering, cleaving; near; neighbour.*

Dchr. 14g.

eiddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. envious man.*

14g.

eiddynt, 3 ll. *eiddo*¹.

eifiaf: eifio *bg.a. to flit, skim, touch lightly.*

1850.

Eifftaidd, Eifftiaidd *a. Egyptian.*

1658.

Eifftddyn *eg. ll. -ion. an Egyptian.*

1588.

Eifftteg, Eifftieg, Eifftiaeg *eb. the Egyptian language.*

1762.

Eifftegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. person skilled in the Egyptian tongue.*

20g.

Eifftes, Eiffties *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) Egyptian woman or girl.

1588.

(b) gipsy woman or girl.

1763.

Eifftiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Egyptian.*

1588.

Eifftiaidd, Eiffties, gw. **Eifftaidd, Eifftes**.

Eifftiwr, Eifftwr *eg. (b. Eifftwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. an Egyptian.*

1567.

Eifftoleg *eb. Egyptology.*

20g.

Eifftolegwr, Eifftolegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. Egyptologist.*

20g.

Eifftydd *eg. ll. -ion. Egyptologist.*

19g.

Eifftyddiaeth *eb. Egyptology.*

19g.

eig, gw. **aig**¹, **penaig**.

eigiaf¹: **eigio**, **eigian**, gw. **igiaf**: **igian**.

eigiaf²: **eigio**, gw. **heigiaf**: **heigio**.

eigian, gw. **igian**.

eigiau¹, ff. l., gw. **aig¹**.

eigiau², ff. l., gw. **haig**.

eigion¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -ydd, -edd.*

(a) *the deep, the ocean, the abyss, the great deep, bottom (of the sea); transf. middle, heart, bowels (of the earth, &c.), depths (of hell, darkness, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *fig. bottom (of one's heart, &c.), depths (of mercy, misery, &c.), root (of matter, &c.).*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: o eigion calon (y galon, fy nghalon, ein calonnau, &c.), o wir e. calon, yn e. ei galon (ein calonnau, &c.): from (in) the (very) bottom of one's heart (my heart, our hearts, &c.). 1567.

Am môr eigion, gw. môr.

eigion², gw. **igian**.

eigionfor *eg. ll. -oedd. ocean.*

1844.

eigionog, -ol *a. oceanic; abysmal.*

1850.

eigr *eb. ll. -ion, -iau. belle, fair maiden.*

17g.

eigrau *e. ll. (un. eigren). footless stockings, stirrup-stockings.*

1632.

eigryn *eg. quaking grass, Briza.*

18g.

eingaf¹, eingiaf: **ingo**, **ingio** *bg. to ask for more, make a blunt request, complain.*

13g.

eingaf²: **ingo**, gw. **gannaf**: **genni**.

eingion, einion *eb. g. ll. -au. anvil.*

10g.

Amr.: engan. 1851.

eingian, engian. 1604-7.

Cfn.: einion cyriog, eingion gyriog: anvil with two projecting taper ends, bickern. c. 1200.

eingion gyrniog = e. gyriog. 1633.

Eingl *e. ll. a hefyd fel e. lle.*

(a) *Angles, Saxons, Englishmen; foreigners, enemies, foes.*

12g.

(b) *England.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am esgob Eingl, gw. esgob.

Eingldud *eb. England.*

c. 1400.

Einglgrwydr *a. scattering the English.*

14g.

Eingl-Gymreig *a. Anglo-Welsh.*

20g.

Eingl-Gymro *eg. ll. Eingl-Gymry. Anglo-Welshman.*

20g.

eil-, gw. ail-.

eil¹, gw. ail¹.

eil² *eb. ll. eilion. penthouse, shed, lean-to.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **eil fawn:** *peat-house.* Ar lafar.

eil³ *eb. ll. eiliau. aisle.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd ael³, ail³.

eiland *eb. water-meadow, island in marshy land.*

c. 1696.

Gw. hefyd eilond.

eilanwaf: eilenwi *ba. to fulfil, accomplish, perform, perfect.*

13g.

eilar *eg. second ploughing.*

1795.

eilasaf, gw. eiliasaf.

eilban, gw. eil- + pan.

eilbeth, gw. eil- + peth.

eilblawd, gw. eilflawd.

eilbwl *a. (gram.) having a grave accent on the penult.*

1567.

eilcoed, gw. eil- + coed.

eilcwrw, eilgwrw *eg. thin beer, small beer, table-beer.*

1547.

eilch, ff. l., gw. alch¹.

eilchwaen *eb. fel adf. a second time, (for the) second time, again.*

15g.

eilchwaith *eb. a hefyd fel adf. a second time, again, furthermore, once more.*

15g.

Cfn.: **eilchwaith ac eilchwaith:** *again and again, over and over. 1681.*

yn awr ac e.: *now and then, now and again. 1737.*

Gw. hefyd eilwaith.

eilchwyl, elchwyl *adf. once more, again.*

13g.

Cfn.: **eilchwyl ac elchwyl:** *over and over, again and again. 1835.*

yn awr ac e.: *now and then. 20g.*

eildrem *eb. ll. -iau. second sight.*

1754.

eildro, gw. eil- + tro.

eildwf, gw. eil- + twf.

eildwym, ail-dwym *a. warmed up a second time (usu. of broth), rehashed.*

1814.

Am *cawl eildwym*, *c. ail-dwym*, gw. **cawl**.

eilydd, eilddydd, gw. ail-, eil- + dydd.

eileb *eb. ll. -au. exact copy; moment, twinkling of an eye.*

1842.

eilenwi, gw. eilanwaf: eilenwi.

eilewydd, eiliewydd *eg. ll. -ion. song, minstrelsy, poetry; minstrel, bard; band of minstrels or bards.*

Dchr. 14g.

eilfa *eb. second home; fortress, encampment.*

Dchr. 14g.

eilfab, gw. eil- + mab.

eilfaint *a. second-rate.*

[1783].

eilfam *eb. ll. -au. second mother.*

1632.

eilfan¹ *eb. well-defended site or height.*

Dchr. 14g.

eilfan² *eb. ll. eilfannau. second line (of a couplet).*

1852.

eilfed *rhif. trefnol. second (also in compound ordinals).*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **deufed, dwyfed**.

eilfeistr, gw. eil- + meistr.

eilflawd, eilblawd *eg. second-grade flour, middlings.*

1632.

eilfyd *eg. the other or next world, the world to come; second or future state of existence.*

16-17g.

elifydd, elifyddaf: elifyddu, gw. elfydd², elfyddaf: elfyddu.

elifyw *a. revived, come to life again.*

15g.

eilgaf: eilgael, gw. ail-gaf: ail-gael.

eilgainc, gw. eil- + cainc.

eilgorros *e.ll. azalea, trailing azalea.*

1813.

eilgwr, gw. eil- + gŵr.

eilgwrw, gw. **eilcwrw**.

eilgwyp, gw. **eil-** + **cwyp**.

eilhaid, gw. **eil-** + **haid**.

eiliad¹ *eb.g.* (un. bach. *eiliedyn*) ll. -*au*, *eiliaid*.

1. (a) *second; moment*.

1736.

(b) *second (in geometry, astron., geog., &c.)*.

1695.

2. *copy*.

1835.

eiliad² *eg.b.* ll. -*au*.

(a) *a plaiting, weaving, spinning, intertwining; a making, production; composition of poetry*.

14g.

(b) *wattled enclosure, pen*.

c. 1400.

eiliad³ *eg.* ll. -*au*. *seconding (of a motion, &c.)*.

1851.

eiliadaf: **eiliadu** *bg.a.* *to alternate*.

1852.

eiliadol *a.* *momentary, transitory, fleeting*.

1897.

eiliaf¹: **eilio** *ba.* *to plait, interweave, join together, bind; fashion, make, create; build, construct; compose (poetry)*.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **eilio cân**: *to compose a song or poem*. 1593.

e. cerdd = **e. cân**. 14g.

e. gwallt: *to plait hair*. 1851.

e. mawn: *to arrange peats tidily in a peat-stack*. Ar lafar.

e. rhaff: *to twist two straw ropes together to make a 'rhaff grib'*. Ar lafar.

Am *gwialen eilio*, *pren e.*, gw. **gwialen**, **pren**.

eiliaf²: **eilio** *bg.a.* *to second (proposition, &c.), speak in support of*.

1814.

eiliant *eg.* *song, praise; edification; construction*.

1795.

eiliasaf, **eilasaf** *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. foremost, chief, most excellent; noblest, proudest, most generous; chieftain, prince*.

13g.

eiliawd *eg.* *structure, composition*.

18g.

eiliawdr *eg.* ll. -*iodron*. *plaiter; builder, fashioner*.

c. 1450.

eiliedig¹ *a.bfl.* *twined, plaited, woven; fashioned, built; composed*.

16g.

eiliedig² *a.bfl.* *seconded (of motion)*.

1837.

eiliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. composer of poetry, bard.*

1842.

eiliedyn, gw. **eiliad**¹.

eilier, gw. **eilir**².

eiliewydd, gw. **eilewydd**.

eilig, gw. **geilig**.

†**eilin** ?*eg. stag, hart; hind, doe.*

12g.

eiliog *a. plaited, interwoven; suitable for plaiting; fashioned, constructed; composed.*

15g.

eiliol *a. secondary as regards claim.*

14g.

eilion¹ *e.ll. yn yr ymad. ilion sil. middlings (between bran and flour), sharps.*

Ar lafar.

eilion², gw. **eilon**¹.

eilioneeg *eb. ll. -au. piano.*

1828.

eilir¹ *eg. spring, vernal equinox; regeneration, renewal, second freshness.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **Alban**—**A. Eilir**.

eilir², **eilier** *eg. b. ll. -au, eileraid. butterfly.*

1604–7.

eiliw¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. appearance, aspect, guise, state, form, shape, figure, image; colour, hue, paint; glimmer, trace, vestige, sign; like, similar, of the same colour or hue (as).*

13g.

Am *budd eiliw*, gw. **bud**.

eiliw², **eiliwed**, **eiliwedd**, **eiliwiant**, gw. **eilyw**¹, **eilywed**, **eilywedd**, **eilywiant**.

eiliwr¹, **eilydd**¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. plaiter, interweaver, constructor; composer of poetry, poet.*

a. 1587.

eiliwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. seconder (of motion, resolution, &c.).*

c. 1850.

eilmab, gw. **eilfab**.

eilman, gw. **eil-**+**man**.

eilmeistr, gw. **eil-**+**meistr**.

eilmodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. like, similar (to); person or thing similar to another.*

15g.

eilnos, gw. **eil-**+**nos**.

eiloed, gw. **eil-** + **oed**.

eiloes *eb.* a hefyd fel *adf.* *second age or generation; new life (in the world to come), new lease of life; again, a second time.*
c. 1400.

eilol, gw. **eil-** + **ôl**.

eilon¹, **eilion** *eg.* a hefyd *e.ll.* *deer, hart, stag; deer (pl.), stags; sometimes fig.*
12g.

eilon² *eg.* *music, harmony, melody.*
1795.

eilond *eb. ll. -s.* *island.*
1609.

Gw. hefyd **eiland**.

eilpai *adf.* *as if, as though.*
1789.

eilradd *a.* a hefyd fel *eb. ll. -au.* *secondary, subsidiary, second-rate, inferior; secondary (of school, &c.); the second order or class.*
[1783].

Am *ysgol eilradd*, gw. **ysgol**.

eilraddol *a.* *secondary, subsidiary, second-rate, inferior.*
[1783].

Gw. hefyd **ailraddol**.

eilrodd, gw. **eil-** + **rhodd**.

eilryw, gw. **eil-** + **rhyw**.

eilrhwym, gw. **eil-** + **rhwym**.

eilsaig, gw. **eil-** + **saig**.

eilsail, gw. **eil-** + **sail**.

eilsill, gw. **eil-** + **sill**.

eiltro, gw. **eildro**.

eilth, ?gwall am *eilt* neu *eill* 'eillt' mewn hen org., gw. **ailt**.

eilun, **eulun** *eg.b. ll. -od, -(i)au.*

(a) *image, likeness, semblance, form, figure, representation, picture, copy, reflection; pattern, foreshadow; symbol.*

1346.

(b) *graven image, idol; also fig. person or thing regarded with extravagant affection, reverence, &c.*

1588.

(c) *mere reflection, poor substitute, mock, imitation; slightest trace or vestige.*

14g.

Fel *a.* *fairly, middling.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Bot. eilun berlllys: hedge-parsley. 1813. Bot. e. briweg: Cherleria sedoides, dwarf cherleria, mossy cyphel. 1813.

e. haul: *parhelion, mock sun.* 1778.
e. mud: *dumb idol.* 1588.
ar e.: *in the image or guise of.* 1346.
tan (dan) e.: *under the guise of.* 18g.
 Am *eilun dduw*, gw. **eilun-dduw**.

eilunaddolaf; eilunaddoli *bg.a. to worship idols, practise idolatry; fig. idolize.*
 1722.

eilunaddolaidd *a. idolatrous.*
 1620.

eilunaddolgar *a. idolatrous.*
 1683.

eilunaddoliad *eg. idolatry.*
 1588.

eilunaddoliaeth *eb.g. idolatry.*
 1599.

eilunaddoliant *eg. idolatry.*
 1716.

eilunaddolwr, eilunaddolydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. idolator, worshipper of images.*
 1588.

eilunaidd *a.*
 (a) *resembling an idol, false, feigned, counterfeit.*
 1632.

(b) *idolatrous, heathen.*
 1720.

eilun-deml *eb. ll. -au. heathen temple, pagoda.*
 1719.

eilundod *eg. idolatry.*
 1655.

eilun-dduw, eilun dduw *eg. (b. eilun-dduwies, ll. -au) ll. -iau. image worshipped as god, false god.*
 1588.

eilunfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.*
 (a) *niche (to contain an idol); shrine; temple of idols.*
 1778.

(b) *scenery (on a stage).*
 [1783].

eilunfedd *eg. ll. -au. niche; reliquary.*
 1778.

eilun-fugail *eg. ll. -fugeiliaid. false shepherd.*
 1770.
 Gw. hefyd **eilun** (c).

eilungar *a. idolatrous.*
 1655.

eilun-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au. carriage bearing idol or idols, juggernaut.*
 1810.

eilun-grefyddol *a. idolatrous, pagan.*
1746.

eilunïaf: eilunio *ba. to represent, draw, portray, copy.*
1604–7.

eiluniwr, eilunydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. copyist, artist.*
1776.

eilunol *a. idolatrous; idolish, resembling an idol, of the nature of an idol; fantastic, chimerical.*
1595.

eilunwledd, gw. eilun + gwledd.

eilunwyl, gw. eilun + gwyl.

eilunydd, gw. eiluniwr.

eilwaith *adf. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -weithiau. a second time, again, once again, once more, secondly; repetition.*

13g.

Cfn.: eilwaith ac eilwaith: again and again. 1834.

unwaith ac e.: once and again. 1567.

Am yn awr ac eilwaith, gw. awr¹.

eilwas¹, gw. eil- + gwas.

eilwas², gw. eilwers.

eilwedd *eb. fel a. image; like.*
c. 1400.

eilweithiaf: eilweithio *ba. to reopen (wound), to repeat (a sinful act).*
15g.

eilwers *adf. a second time, again, afresh, anew.*

15g.

Cfn.: bob (pob) eilwers: one by one, alternately, in turns. 13g.

bob yn e. (eilwas) = b. e. 16–17g.

eilwerth *a. second-hand.*
[1783].

eilwg *a. clear, plain, evident.*
18–19g.

eilwin *eg. weak wine, wine mixed with water, table wine.*
1604–7.

eilwr, gw. eilgwr.

eilwy *eg. ll. -on. a needy one, suppliant; ? host.*
Dchr. 14g.

eilwydd, elwydd *eb. meeting, tryst; reconciliation.*
11–12g.

eilwyddle *eg. meeting-place, tryst.*
Dchr. 14g.

eilydd¹, gw. eiliwr¹.

eilydd², gw. **eiliwr**².

eilydd³ *a. a hefyd fel eg. second, equal; one of two, equal.*
1604-7.

eilyddiaeth *eb. change, alteration.*
1710.

eilyddol *a. secondary.*
1850.

eilyg, gw. **geilig**.

eilyn *eg. weak beer.*
1766.

eilynt, gw. **eil-** + **hynt**.

eilyw¹, **eiliw**² *eg. a hefyd fel bf. 3 un. pres. myn. sadness, grief, pain; he (she, it) grieves, pains.*
12g.

eilyw², gw. **eiliw**¹.

eilywed, **eiliwed** *eg.*

1. *lamentation, sadness, grief, loss.*
13g.

2. *dishonour, disgrace, reproach.*
1688.

eilywiant *eg. sorrow, sadness, pain.*
Dchr. 14g.

eill¹, gw. **ill**.

eill², gw. **ailt**.

eilliad *eg. a shaving, tonsure.*
1604-7.

eilliaeth ? *eb. tenancy, support or sustenance (of a subject or serf).*
c. 1400.

eilliaf, **-af**: **eillio**, **eillo** *ba.*

(*a*) *to shave, cut off, also fig.*
1346.

(*b*) *fig. to destroy completely, exterminate, erase, extirpate; pillage or rob of everything.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **elyn**—**e. eillio**.

eilliedig *a.bfl. shaved, shaven, tonsured.*
15g.

eilliedydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *shaver, barber.*
14g.

(*b*) *book-binder's plough.*
1780.

eillion, ff. l., gw. **ailt**.

eilltu *eg. the other (another) side, one side.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **neilltu**.

eilltuol *a. a hefyd fel adf. particular, separate, several(ly); partial.*

16g.

eilty *eg. ll. -tai. barber's shop.*

1722.

eillydd, gw. **eilliwr**.

ein, an, yn, 'n *rh. prs. dib. blaen a m. i ll. yn y cyflwr genidol.*

1. *our.*

9g.

Amr.: awn. 1547.

Cfn.: ein (yn) dau: both of us (masc.), the two of us, we two. 14g.

ein (yn) dwy *both of us (fem.), the two of us, we two. 1346.*

ein (yn) deuwedd: *both of us, the two of us, we two. 1630.*

2. *us.*

13g.

Am *eino(m)*, &c., gw. **eiddo**¹.

-ein, trf. ll. H. Gym., e.e. *cemmein, enuein, &c.*

einc, gw. **ainc**.

einefydd, einewyd, gw. **henefydd**.

einiaf: einio *ba. to anoint.*

1568.

einioes, einoes *eb. life (generally human life); duration of life, lifetime; mode of life.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar f'einioes i, ar f'engos i: upon my life (an interjection). 1756.

Am *anadlu einioes, deisyfu e.*, gw. **anadl, deisyfaf: deisyfu**.

einio *a. anointed.*

1568.

einion, gw. **eingion**.

eniwaf: eniwo, eniwed, gw. **eniwaf: eniwo, eniwed**.

eino, einoch, einof, einot, einwch, einwyd, einwyf, einym, &c., gw. **eiddo**¹.

einoes, gw. **einioes**.

eira, eiry *eg. ll. eiraoedd, eirioedd. snow.*

13g.

Amr.: eiraf. 16g.

Cfn.: eira'r gors: cotton grass. 20g.

e. (eiry) difrisg: *trackless or untrodden snow. Gw. difrisg.*

e. lluchio: *drifting snow or driven snow. a. 1810.*

e. mân: *fine or driven snow. 17g.*

Am *adar yr eira, bras yr e., bwrw e., caseg e., esgid e., glaw e., cyn wynned â'r e., llosg e., pelen e., pluen e., pluo e.*, gw. **adar, bras, bwriaf: bwrw, caseg, esgid, glaw, gwyn, llosg, pelen, plu, pluaf: pluo**.

eirad, gw. **irad**.

eirain *ba. to drawl (in speech).*

1772.

eirant ? *eg. neu bg. exultation, joy; they rise.*

14g.

eiraog, eiraol, gw. **eiriog, eiriol**².

eiras, eirasedd, gw. **eirias, eiriasedd**.

eirchiad¹, **erchiad**¹ *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *suppliant, petitioner, suitor; bard or minstrel qualified to ask for gifts, competitor.*

13g.

(b) *bidder, demander.*

1688.

eirchiad², **erchiad**² *eg. ll. -au. request, bidding, petition.*

1661.

Gw. hefyd **archiad**.

eirchiol, erchiol *a. bidding, mandatory, preceptive.*

1719.

eirchion, ff. l. gw. **arch**¹.

eirddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. ploughman; ploughing ox (on turf side).*

c. 1400.

eireidlyd, gw. **ireidlyd**.

eirestyn, gw. **erestyn**.

eirf, ff. l. gw. **arf**.

eirfydd *eg. ll. -ion. blazoner of arms.*

1795.

eirgyfair, gw. **argyfair**.

eiri *a. aired.*

Ar lafar.

eiriach, gw. **eiriachaf: eiriach**.

eiriachaf: eiriach *ba.*

(a) *to spare; be frugal of, stint, save (money), economize; forbear, abstain from, avoid.*

13g.

(b) *to do without, dispense with, spare (in this sense); be short of, lack.*

14-15g.

Fel *e. abstinence, a sparing or stinting, gain (by saving).*

1632.

eiriachol *a. sparing, frugal, niggardly.*

1632.

eiriachus *a. sparing, niggardly.*

1567.

eiriaf¹: **eirio** *bg.a. to brighten; become bright.*

1795.

eiriaf²: **eirio** *ba. to air (clothes or bed).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **aeriaf: aerio**.

eiriaf³, **eiriaf: eirio, eirio** *bg. to snow.*
1547.

eiriaidd, eiriaidd *a. a hefyd fel eg. snowy, snow-white.*
15g.

Fel *e. summer snowflake, Leucojum aestivum.*
1813.

eirian *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. (bach. b. eirianen). fair, beautiful, bright.*
13g.

Fel *e. radiant one, fair lady; bright or beautiful thing.*
c. 1400.

eirianaf: eirianu *bg. a. to shine, become bright, brighten; cause to shine or brighten, make splendid, beautify.*
1795.

eirianaidd *a. bright, of shining appearance.*
1795.

eiriandeg, gw. **eirian + teg**.

eirianedd *eg. brightness, splendour, beauty.*
1795.

eirianen, gw. **eirian (e.)**.

eirianlathr, gw. **eirian + llathr**.

eirianol *a. shining, resplendent.*
1795.

eirianrhod, gw. **arianrhod**.

eirianwawr, gw. **eirian + gwawr**.

eirianwedd, gw. **eirian + gwedd**¹.

eirianwych, gw. **eirian + gwych**.

eirias, eiras *eg. b. (un. bach. eiriesyn) ll. -au, -edd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) great glowing fire, intense blaze, bonfire, conflagration; burning log or hot coals; intense heat; living embers; fig. intense feeling or passion; lock or tress of hair of the colour of fire.

15g.

(b) post, stake, prop, pillar.

12-13g.

Fel *a. white-hot, burning, glowing, fiery; intensely hot; blazing with heat; fig. having an intense craving, impassioned, burning with zeal or emotion, &c.*

14g.

Am *llogi*'n **eirias**, gw. **llogaf: llogi**.

Gw. hefyd **eiriastan, eirias-dân**.

eiriasaf: eiriasu *bg. a. to glow with fervent heat; cause to glow with heat, inspire with zeal or enthusiasm, intensify.*

1795.

eiriasboeth, gw. eirias + poeth.

eirias-dân, gw. eiriastan.

eiriasedd¹ *eg. glow of white heat, fervency, ardour.*
1795.

eiriasedd², hen ff. l. eirias.

eiriasgoch, *a.*, gw. eirias + coch.

eiriasol *a. white-hot, ardent, fervent.*
1795.

eiriastan, **eirias-dân** *eg. glowing fire, conflagration, bonfire, blaze, fig. ardent emotion or zeal, fervency of oratory, &c.*
16g.

eiriaswyn, gw. eirias + gwyn.

eiriawl, gw. eiriol².

eiriesyn, gw. eirias.

eirif *eg.*

(*a*) *number; amount, sum.*
13g.

(*b*) *a large number, many.*
17g.

(*c*) *account, reckoning.*
14g.

Amr.: **neirif**. 1595.

Gw. hefyd **aneirif**.

eirifaf: **eirifo** *ba. to count, account, measure.*
Dchr. 14g.

eirig *a.*

(*a*) *warlike; sharp.*
14g.

(*b*) *bright, splendid.*
1795.

eirin *e.ll.* (un. b. *eirinen*).

(*a*) *plums, damsons; sloes, bullace; berries; sometimes fig.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **eirin bach tagu** = **e. duon bach**. 1828.

e. bwl = **e. bwlas**. *Ar lafar.*

e. bwlas: *bullace, wild plums larger than sloes, Prunus insititia; damsons.* 1617.

e. cochion: *Orleans plums.* 1795.

e. y coed: *bullace, wild plums.* *c.* 1400.

e. y gors: *crowberries.* 20g.

e. damasg, **e. Damasgus (Damasgo)**, **e. dansys**: *damsons, Damascene plums.* 1604-7.

e. duon: *common black plums, sloes, damsons.* 1725.

e. duon bach: *sloes, small sour black plums of the common black-thorn, Prunus spinosa, bullace.*
Div. 16g.

e. duon hirion: *damsons.* 1759.

e. duon tag = **e. duon bach**. 1771.

e. Ffrainc, **e. Ffrengig**: *prunes.* 18-19g.

e. gaeaf: *bullace*. **1547.**
e. Gwion: (*black*) *briony-berries, tetter-berries*. **1604–7.**
e. gwlanog: *peaches; apricots*. **1632.**
e. gwylltion: *bullace, wild plums*. **1771.**
e. gwynion: *greengages*. **1758.**
e. gwyrdd(ion) = e. gwynion. **1774.**
e. hirion: *damsons*. **1795.**
e. Mai
e. Mair: *gooseberries*. **1632.**
e. meirch: *the berries of the white brier*. Ar lafar.
e. y moch: *haws, hawthorn berries*. **1812.**
e. morwydd: *mulberries*. **1798.**
e. y mynydd: *mountain berries*. **1828.**
e. peatus (piatus, petus): *nectarines*. **1778.**
e. pêr: *sweet plums; prunes*. **14–15g.**
e. perthi = e. duon bach. **1604–7.**
e. surion = e. perthi. *c.* **1400.**
e. sur bach = e. perthi. **1632.**
e. sych (sychol): *prunes*. **1839.**
e. tag: *bullace, wild plums*. **1771.**
e. tagu = e. tag. Ar lafar.
e. ysgaw: *elderberries*. **20g.**
e. Ysbaen: *damsons*. **1725.**
carreg eirinen: *stone of a sloe or plum*. **1632.**

(*b*) *stones or glands (of the scrotum), testicles.*

15g.

Cfn.: **Bot. eirin y ci:** *dogstones, cullions*. **1632.**

e. oen: *sweetbreads*. *c.* **1740.**

Gw. hefyd **aeron, aren.**

eirina *bg.* *to gather sloes or bullace.*
c. **1400.**

eirinberth, gw. **eirin + perth.**

eirinbren, gw. **eirin + pren.**

eirinen, gw. **eirin.**

eirinha, gw. **eirina.**

eirinial *eg.* *carnal desire.*
c. **1400.**

eirinllys, erinllys, eurinllys *eg.* *b. Saint John's wort, a species of this flower.*
c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **eurinllys y gors:** *marsh St. John's wort, Hypericum elodes*. **1813.**

e. mawr (fawr): *imperforate St. John's wort, Hypericum dubium*. **1604–7.**

e. pedrongl: *square-stemmed St. John's wort, St. Peter's wort, Hypericum quadrangulum*. **1813.**

e. trydwl: *perforated St. John's wort, Hypericum perforatum*. **1813.**

eirinog *a.* *bearing plums or sloes (or berries).*
1722.

eirinwydd, -en *e.ll.b.* *plum trees; sloe trees, black-thorns.*
14g.

eirioed, gw. **erioed.**

eirioes *eb.* *a hefyd fel a. faith, trust, confidence; disposition, nature.*
13g.

Fel a. trustworthy; fair, beautiful; bright, shining.

15g.

Gw. hefyd **eirys**¹.

eiriog, eiriog, eiraog *a. snowy, snow-clad; inclined to snow.*
13g.

eiriol¹ *eg. ll. -au, †-awr, a hefyd fel a. entreaty, intercession; supplication; exhortation.*
13g.

Fel a. entreating, beseeching, imploring.
1631.

eiriol², **eiriol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. snowy, snow-white; bright, shining.*
15g.

Fel e. snowdrop.
1813.

eiriolad, gw. **eirioliad**.

eiriolaeth *eb.g. intercession, entreaty, intercessory prayer; advocacy (gen. that of the risen Christ).*
1704.

eiriolaf: eiriol, eirioli *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, dros. to entreat, beseech, supplicate, implore, intercede; exhort, persuade, use persuasion; pray for, make intercession for, plead for.*
13g.

eiriolaidd *a. intercessory, mediatory.*
[1725].

†**eiriolawr**, ff. 1., gw. **eiriol**¹.

eirioldeb, eiriolder *eg. intercession, mediation.*
1708.

eirioled, gw. **eiriolodd**.

eiriolodd, eirioled *eg. intercession, supplication, mediation.*
13g.

eirioloddus *a. intercessory, intercessional, entreating, persuasive.*
1778.

eirioliad, eiriolad *eg. an interceding, intercession.*
17g.

eiriolol *a. intercessory, mediatory.*
1822.

eiriolus *a. interceding, persuasive, persuasive.*
1722.

eiriolwaith, gw. **eiriol**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

eiriolwch *eg. intercession, entreaty, supplication, mediation.*
1604-7.

eiriolwr *eg. (b. eiriolkwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. intercessor, pleader, mediator, advocate; one who entreats, suppliant.*
13g.

eiriolydd *eg. (b. eiriolyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. intercessor, pleader, advocate; one who entreats or requests.*

Dchr. 14g.

eiriolyddiaeth *eb. intercession, mediatorship.*
1776.

eirion *e.ll. ornaments.*
1795.

eirionaf: eirioni *ba. to adorn.*
1795.

eirionwe, eirianwe *eb. ll. -oedd. lace.*
1800.

eirionyn *eg. ll. -nau. edge, selvage, list (of cloth), fringe; thin or narrow strip (e.g. thong, lace, string, briar); margin of a strip of land (i.e. the demarcation line that limits its width).*

12g.

Cfn.: (dau) eirionyn yr (i'r) erw,—(y) tir: (the two) margin(s) of (an acre of) land, landmark(s). 13g.

e. mesur: *tape-measure.* 1754.

rhwylllog: *lace.* 1722.

chwarae'r e. llwyd: *to play pass and repass, juggle (lit. to play the grey border).* 1604–7.

eirionynnaf: eirionynnu *ba. to border, edge, fringe.*
1604–7.

eirionynnog, eirionynnol *a. bordered, fringed.*
1770.

eirios *be. to delay.*
14g.

eirlaw *eg. sleet.*
1722.
Cf. glaweir.

eirlawog *a. sleety.*
[1783].

eirlithr, eirlithriad *eg. ll. -au. avalanche.*
1870.

eirliw, gw. eira, eiry + lliw.

eirlys *eg. ll. -iau. snowdrop.*
1906.

eirlyd *a. snowy.*
1795.

eirmoes, eiroed¹, gw. erioed.

eiroed² *eg. tryst in the snow; time of snow.*
14g.

eironi *eg. irony.*
1770.

eironig *a. ironic.*
20g.

eirth¹, ff. l., gw. arth.

eirth² *a. scattered, spread abroad.*

I4g.

eirthiaf, -af: eirthio, -o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to scatter, disperse, spread.*

I3g.

(*b*) *to push, jostle.*

I632.

(*c*) *to bait, set (dogs) upon.*

I795.

Gw. hefyd **arthiaf: arthio.**

eirw¹, gw. **aerwy.**

eirw², **eirwy**, gw. **geirw.**

eirwyn *a. (b. eirwen). snow-white.*

I4g.

eirwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. wind that brings snow, cold wind.*

I4g.

eiry, eiryaf: eiryo, eiryaidd, gw. **eira, eiriaf**³: **eirio, eiriaidd.**

eirychaf: eirychu *ba. neu bg. to charge, impute, attribute, ascribe; happen, befall.*

I4g.

eiryd *ba. (he, &c.) causes, gives, brings.*

Dchr. I4g.

eiryog, eiryol, gw. **eiriog, eiriol.**

eirys¹ *a. fair, comely, handsome.*

I632.

Gw. hefyd **eirioes.**

eirys² *eg.*

1. iris, hexagonal prismatic crystal.

I561-2.

2. iris.

Ar lafar.

eis¹, org. Cym. C. am *ais*, ff. l., gw. **asen**².

eis², ff. lafar *euthum*, I un. grff., gw. **af: myned.**

eisbilen *eb. ll. -nau. pleura.*

I858.

eisbyrg *eg. ll. -s. iceberg.*

20g.

eiscrîm, eisgrîm *eg. ice cream.*

20g.

eisen *eb. ll. -nau. lath; rib.*

I547.

Gw. hefyd **asen**².

eisglwyd *eb. ll. -au. spare-rib (of pork).*

[1783].

eisglwyf *eg. pleurisy.*
1632.

eisglwyfol, eisglwyfus *a. pleuritic.*
1780.

eisgoed *e.ll. curved pieces of timber (esp. those forming the ribs of a shop).*
1722.

eisgur *a. striking ribs; striking spears.*
c. 1400.

eisiadigaeth *eb. lack, want, deficiency.*
1583.

eisiaf: eisio *ba. to lattice.*
1604-7.

eisiau *eg. a hefyd fel a. want, lack, deficiency, need; indigence, dearth, poverty, destitution, penury; absence; sense of loss.*
13g.

Fel a. lacking, absent, missing, short (of).

13g.

Cfn.: eisiau bara: lack of sustenance (lit. lack of bread). 1689.

e. bwyd: *hunger; appetite. c. 1400.*

e. diod: *thirst. Ar lafar.*

e. gwaith: *unemployment. 20g.*

(o) eisiau(é.), o'th eisiau, &c.: *for want of, due to the lack or absence of. 1246.*

Am gweld (ei) eisiau, rhy ac e., gw. gwelaf: gweld, rhy.

eisiedig, eisieuedig *a.bfl. indigent, needy.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd eisiwedig.

eisilling, eisylling, esilling *eg.b. descendant, heir, scion, offspring, progeny, posterity.*
c. 1400.

eisillydd, esill(t)ydd, sill(t)ydd, &c. *eg. a hefyd e.tf. descendant, offspring, issue, progeny, posterity; stock.*
13g.

eisin *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. eisinyn) ll. dwbl eisiniad. husks, hull (of grain); bran; fig. worthless matter.*

13g.

Cfn.: eisin sil: the husks of oats separated from the grain by hulling. c. 1700.

e. tobyn: *?seconds (in milling). Ar lafar.*

eisinaf: eisino *bg. to hull, remove husks; gather bran or husks.*
1832.

eisinbridd *eg. poor gravelly soil.*
Ar lafar.

eisinglás *eg. isinglass.*
c. 1740.

eisingraig *eb. ll. -greigiau. detritus, disintegrated rock.*
1848.

eisingrug, singrug *eg. heap of corn husks near a mill where corn used to be*

winnowed after hulling, chaff-heap, winnowing-bank; fig. fawning, flattery; trash.

14g.

eisinllyd *a. full of husks, branny.*

Diw. 16g.

eisinog, -iog *a. full of husks, branny.*

16g.

eisinyn, gw. **eisin**.

eisio¹, gw. **eisiaf**: **eisio**.

eisio², gw. **eisiau**.

eisioes, gw. **eisoes**.

eisior, gw. **eisor**.

eisiwaf: **eisiwo** *ba. to injure, maim, cripple.*

c. 1401.

Cf. dieisiwaf: dieisiwo.

eisiwed, eisiwyd, &c. *eg. ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. want, need, indigence, lack, loss, injury; necessitous, needy, indigent.*

13g.

eisiwedig, eisywedig, &c. *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. needy, destitute, indigent, poor; needy or destitute person.*

13g.

eisiwydaf: eisiwyddu *bg. to be in want.*

1547.

eisiwyn, gw. **eisiwed**.

eisiwys, gw. **eisoes**.

eislath *a. shattering lances; piercing the ribs.*

c. 1400.

eislen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. pleura.*

1834.

eisob, gw. **isop**.

eisoes, eisioes *adf.*

(a) already.

1567.

(b) nevertheless, notwithstanding, yet, even so, still, however.

13g.

Amr.: eiswys, &c.

eisys, eis(i)us, eusus, &c. a. 1563.

eisog *a. having ribs, ribbed.*

1722.

eisop, gw. **isop**.

eisor, eisor *eg. a hefyd fel a. manner, nature; like, similar, of the same kind (as).*

Dchr. 14g.

eisorawd *eg. nature, quality, characteristic; wish, desire.*

I4g.

eisorig *a. of a (particular) nature, -nured.*

I4g.

eistedd, gw. **eisteddaf**: **eistedd**.

eisteddach *bg. to loll about, lounge.*

I568.

eisteddaf: **eistedd**, **eiste** *bg.a. a digwydd y be. fel eg. ll. -au.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to sit, be seated, kneel (occas. in Medieval Welsh); exercise judicial authority, &c., sit in judgement; be in session (of law-court, &c.); rest, be still; fit well, sit (of clothes, &c.).*

I3g.

(b) *to occupy, be in possession (of land), settle, remain or dwell.*

I3g.

(c) *to sit on and hatch eggs (of bird), brood; sometimes facet. of person brooding on a project, &c.*

c. I400.

2. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to sit (an examination).*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to seat (of a building); accommodate with a seat.*

I88r.

Fel e. seat; sitting posture; session.

9g.

Amr.: eistau. I6g.

Cfn.: eiste(dd) ar: (i) to sit on (according to the various senses of the verb). I3g. (ii) to sit at (table). I4g.

e. i fyny: *to sit up (in bed, &c.); stay up, not to go to bed at usual time. I588.*

e. i lawr: *to sit down; retire (of a Methodist minister). I567.*

e. dan: *to sit under; be of the congregation of a particular minister, esp. as a listener to his preaching. I588.*

e. wrth: (i) *to sit down before (town, fortress, &c.), lay siege to, besiege. I4g. (ii) to sit down to (one's work), be assiduously engaged in (something); attend upon, take care of (the sick, &c.). I514. (iii) to sit by or at. I588.*

e. ynghylch (yn ei chylch, &c.): *to lay siege to, besiege. c. I400.*

(bod, codi, &c.) ar e. (ei e., &c.): *(to be, &c.) in a sitting posture. Ar lafar.*

(codi, &c.) i'w e. (i'm heistedd, &c.): *to get up, &c.) into a sitting posture. I4-I5g.*

o e. (o'i e., &c.): *in a sitting posture, while sitting. I4g.*

yn ei e., &c.: *in a sitting posture, while sitting. I3g.*

Am iâr eistedd, gw. iâr.

Gw. hefyd cyfeistyddiaf: cyfeistyddio.

eisteddedig *a.bfl. seated.*

I6-I7g.

eisteddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd, -faon.*

(a) *seat, stool, chair, (royal or episcopal) throne; abode, residence, dwelling, site.*

I3g.

(b) *formal meeting (of deliberative body, &c.), session; court of law; congress of bards, 'eisteddfod' (in early sense).*

c. I566.

Cfn.: eisteddfa apostolaidd, -ebostolol: apostolic see. I4g.

e. arbennig: *principal seat. I4g.*

e. gwatwarwyr: *the seat of the scornful. I588.*

eisteddfainc, gw. **eistedd + mainc.**

eisteddfan, gw. **eistedd + man.**

eisteddfod *eb.*, weithiau *eg.* ll. *-au*, *-ydd*.

1. (a) (*modern sense*) *event or festival at which competitions are held in music, elocution, literature, arts and crafts, &c., the prizes being awarded according to the decision of adjudicators; competitive meeting; (formerly) a kind of congress of bards held to formulate rules in connexion with their craft and to organize themselves into a guild of craftsmen or graduates.*

c. 1523.

(b) *formal assembly or meeting for transaction of business, session; sessions (legal), assizes; (ecclesiastical) council, synod, conference, congress.*

1527.

2. (a) *seat, throne; (royal, episcopal, &c.) seat, residence, abode, seat (of learning, &c.); act of sitting.*

14g.

(b) *bottom, fundament, posteriors, buttocks.*

1545.

Cfn.: Eisteddfod Genedlaethol, E. Genedlaethol Frenhinol Cymru: National Eisteddfod, Royal National E. of Wales. 1858.

yr E. Gydwladol: the International E., held annually at Llangollen since 1946. 1948.

e. c(h)warterol: quarter sessions. 1770.

e. dadeni: 'eisteddfod' of rebirth. 18–19g.

e. leol: local 'eisteddfod'. 20g.

e. daleithiol: regional 'eisteddfod'. 1851.

e. trimisol = e. chwarterol. 1780.

eisteddfoda, eisteddfota *bg.* a'r *be.* weithiau *fel eg.* to compete at 'eisteddfodau', frequent 'eisteddfodau'.

1898.

eisteddfodaeth *eb.* *eisteddfodism.*

1887.

eisteddfodol *a.* *eisteddfodic.*

1860.

eisteddfodwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* supporter of 'eisteddfodau', one who frequents them, esp. as a competitor.

1851.

eisteddiad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au.* a sitting (down), sitting posture; seat; session (esp. of parliament); single meeting or session (generally one of a series).

Dchr. 15g.

eisteddiad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* one who sits or dwells, sitter, dweller.

Dchr. 15g.

eisteddial, eisteddian *bg.* to sit often, loll, lounge, laze.

1604–7.

eisteddian *eb.* ll. *-nau.* (parliamentary) seat.

1771.

eisteddle *eg.* *b.* ll. *-oedd.*

(a) *seat, pew; (episcopal, &c.) seat, throne; seat (of learning, &c.); abode, residence.*

c. 1523.

(b) *fundament, posteriors.*

16g.

eisteddog, eiste(i)ddiog *a.* *sedentary (of occupation and of person); seated, sitting;*

sitting, sessile (in bot.).

1575-6.

eisteddol *a. sedentary; seated, sitting; having settled, living (in a place).*

1543-8.

eisteddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sits (sometimes, specifically, one who sits for a portrait, &c.), sitter, sedentary person; judge.*

15g.

eistew, gw. **ais** (ff. l. **asen**²) + **tew**.

eistor *a. with shattered lance; shattering lances; breaking ribs.*

Dchr. 14g.

†**eistydd**, gw. **eisteddaf**: **eistedd**.

eiswayw *eg. pleurisy.*

1632.

eiswydd(en) *e.ll.b. rods, laths for roofing.*

1701.

eiswys, gw. **eiso**.

eisyddyn, gw. **syddyn**.

eisyfflad *eg. ll. -aid, neu a. curser, blasphemer; accursed, damned.*

c. 1300.

eisyng *eg. ll. -ion. deep sorrow, bitter grief.*

Dchr. 14g.

eisyllud, eisylud *eg. nature, disposition.*

13g.

eisys, gw. **eiso**.

eisywed, eisywedig, gw. **eisiwed, eisiwedig**.

eitem, item *eg. ll. -au. item.*

1921.

eiti *ebd. behold.*

1567.

eithaf *a. (weithiau fel adf.) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -oedd, -edd. extreme, farthest, uttermost, most distant or remote, outer; highest (of degree or quality), most intense or real (of pleasure or pain, good or evil), utter, utmost, veritable; final, ultimate; full, complete; good enough, sufficient, quite, passable; furthest from the body (of limb or joint); gram. superlative.*

12g.

Fel e. extremity, end, uttermost part, most distant or remotest part, verge, border, top or bottom limit (or point); wing (of an army); fig. the limit (or maximum) of effort or ability, the utmost, the highest degree (of heat or cold, pain or pleasure, &c.), the extreme, dividing line between virtue and excess, &c.; limb or joint farthest away from the body, extremity of the body.

9g.

Amr.: **eithaw, eithawoedd, -edd. 1551.**

Cfn.: **eithaf, -oedd (-edd), -ion byd:** *end(s) or uttermost part(s) of the world. Dchr. 14g.*

e. cyfraith: *the rigour of the law. 1632.*

e., eithafoedd (-ion) daear (y ddaear): *end(s) or uttermost parts of the earth. Dchr. 15g.*

mi('r) oedd yn e. genyf: *I was very glad or well-pleased.* Ar lafar.

e. gwaith â fo: *serve him right.* Ar lafar.

e. gwir: *quite true.* Ar lafar.

(byddai'n) e. peth: *it would not be a bad thing.* Ar lafar.

e. reit ag e': *serve him right.* Ar lafar.

ar e. ei allu (neu ei egni): *with all his might, to the utmost of his ability.* 1685.

ar ei e. (glas): *with all his might, all out, striving to the utmost or at one's level best.* Ar lafar.

ar yr e.: *to the utmost, all out, without stint.* 1672.

hyd e. (gallu, &c.): *to the utmost (of one's ability, &c.).* 1685.

hyd yr e., hyd e.: *to the uttermost, to the limit.* 1588.

i'r e.: *to the uttermost, to the highest pitch, to the fullest extent, utterly or completely.* 1632.

o'r eithaf: *at most, at the most.* 1632.

Am gradd eithaf, môr e., tywyllwch e., uffern e., gw. gradd, môr, tywyllwch, uffern.

eithafbell, gw. eithaf+pell.

eithafben, gw. eithaf+pen.

eithafbwnc *eg. extreme point, extreme, extremity.*
1780.

eithafbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. extreme point, extreme, extremity.*
1850.

eithafed *eg. utmost bound or limit, extremity, end; border.*
1707.

eithafedd¹, eithawedd *eg. extreme point, utmost limit, end, extremity; extremeness, extremism.*
1595.

eithafedd², hen ff. l. *eithaf.*

eithafgyrch *eg. ll. -au. furthest (or highest) reach; crisis.*
c. 1785-90.

eithafiad¹ *eg. extremity.*
1658.

eithafiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. extremist.*
1851.

eithafiaeth *eb. extremeness, immoderation, extremism.*
1883.

eithafig, gw. eithefig.

eithafion, ff. l., gw. eithaf (fel e.).

eithafnod *eg. b. ll. -au. extreme, uttermost limit, extremity; height, summit, acme, highest pitch or degree; lowest point or depth (of degradation, &c.); maximum; goal; full stop (of sentence); first or last note in musical interval.*
1773.

eithafol *a.*

(a) *extreme; excessive.*
1852.

(b) *superlative (degree).*
c. 1580.

eithafolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. extremist.*

20g.

eithafradd *eb. ll. -au. highest degree or pitch; (gram.) superlative degree.*
1858.

eithafrwydd *eg. extremeness, immoderation, extremism.*
1858.

eithafus *a. extreme, hot-headed, immoderate.*
1838.

eithafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. extremist.*
20g.

eithawedd, gw. **eithafedd**².

eithefig, **eithafig** *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. reliable ox which occupied the most important position in a team, fig. steadfast man; borderer, foreigner; extremity.*
13g.

Fel a. extreme, farthest or farthestmost, furthermost, utmost, uttermost; extreme (of opinions, &c.); ultimate.
1604–7.

eithin *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. eithinen). furze, gorse, whin, sometimes fig.; furze patch.*
12g.

Cfn.: eithin y fro: vale gorse. 1814.

e. y gath: needle-furze or gorse, Genista anglica (lit. cat gorse). 1814.

e. y cwrw: juniper. 1813.

e. Ffrengig (Ffreinig): common furze, Ulex Europaeus, tall furze; a kind of white bramble, buckthorn. 1632.

e. yr ieir: petty whin, needle greenwood; rest-harrow. 1547.

e. marwlas: dwarf furze, Ulex nanus. 1839.

e. y mynydd: mountain furze. 1814.

e. pêr = e. y cwrw. 1813.

e. pwno: furze used for chaffing. Ar lafar.

Am clochdar yr eithin, crec yr e., cropyn e., chwerwlyys yr e., das e., melyn yr e., mwdwl e., twmpath e., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd aith, cracheithin.

eithin, gw. **goeithin**.

eithinaf: eithino *ba. to place furze on top of walls to prevent sheep, &c., from breaking through.*
1631.

eithindir, gw. **eithin + tir**.

eithinfyw *eg. savine or savin; juniper; rest-harrow.*
1547.

eithinllwyn, gw. **eithin + llwyn**.

eithinog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -ydd. full of gorse, furzy, prickly.*
12g.

Fel e. gorse land.

15g.

eithr *cys. ac ardd.*

1. *but, save that, except, on the contrary; nevertheless.*

13g.

2. *except, excepting, save, but; beside.*

I3g.

3. *out or outside of, beyond.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **eithr modd:** *beyond measure, exceedingly.* **I3g.**

ar eithr: *aside, apart.* **I4g.**

Gw. hefyd **neithr, dieithr, oddieithr.**

eithrad, eithradwy, eithraf: eithro, &c., gw. **eithriad, eithriadwy, eithriaf: eithrio, &c.**

eithreb *eb. ll. -au. exception, rule of exception.*

I823.

eithriad¹, eithrad¹ *eb. ll. -au. exception (to a rule, &c.); excepting or excluding; exception (to a statement, &c.), objection; proviso.*

I632.

eithriad², eithrad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *banisher, one who rejects, denier.*

Dchr. I4g.

(b) *stranger, foreigner.*

I632.

eithriadaf: eithriadu *ba. to except, exclude.*

I842.

eithriadol *a. a hefyd fel adf. exceptional.*

I852.

eithriadolrwydd *eg. exceptionalness.*

I889.

eithriadwy, eithradwy *a.bfl. liable to objection, that may be rejected, objectionable.*

I773.

eithriaf, eithraf: eithrio, eithro *ba.*

(a) *to except, exclude from the reckoning.*

I722.

(b) *to banish, exclude, reject; refute, deny.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: **ac eithrio:** *except, excepting.* **20g.**

eithriedig, eithredig *a.bfl. excepted.*

I843.

eithriol, eithrol *a. exceptive, that excludes, provisory; excepted.*

I722.

eiymongar *eg. ll. -s. ironmonger.*

Ar lafar.

el- *rhgdd. yn enw. mewn e. p., e.e. Elfedd, Elgi, Elhaearn, Elno, Elwydd,*

el¹ *eg. ell.*

I547.

Gw. hefyd **el¹.**

el² *eg. f ll. -od, -ion. spirit; angel.*

I795.

êl¹, 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *af: mynd.*

êl² *eg. aim, intent.*

18-19g.

elacampan *eg. elecampane.*

1771.

elach, gw. gelach.

elaeth *eg. angelic or spiritual existence.*

1795.

elain *eb.g. ll. elanedd, alanod. young deer, doe, hind-calf, fawn, fig. of young man or woman.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd alan.

Elamiad, Elamitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Elamite.*

1551.

elastig, gw. lastig.

elawr, gw. elor.

elc *eg. ll. -s. elk, moose.*

1701.

Cfn.: elc Gwyddelig: Irish elk (an extinct species of deer). 1842.

elcys *e.ll. (un. b. elcysen). wild geese, barnacle geese; wild swans.*

1604-7.

elchwyl, gw. eilchwyl.

eldrych *eg. ll. -od. mischievous creature, naughty child.*

1815.

Gw. hefyd geldrych.

elebor, elebwr *eg. hellebore, Christmas Rose; Bear's-foot or Fetid Hellebore, Setterwort, Helleborus foetidus.*

14g.

Cfn.: elebor du: Black Hellebore, Helleborus officinalis. c. 1400.

lecsiwn, gw. lecsiwn.

electricaidd *a. electric, electrical.*

1836.

electriffeiaf: electriffeio *ba. to electrify.*

1854.

electrig, lectrig, letrig *eg. electric, electricity.*

Ar lafar.

electrod *eg. ll. -au. electrode.*

20g.

electroleiddiad *eg. electrolysis.*

20g.

electroleiddiaf: electroleiddio *ba. to electrolyse.*

20g.

electromagned *eb. ll. -au. electromagnet.*

20g.

electron *eg. ll. -au. electron.*
1914.

electronaidd, electronig *a. electronic.*
1944.

electroneg *eb. electronics.*
20g.

electrwm *eg. electrum.*
1926.

elech *eb. ll. -au, elych. slate, flag or slab or (flat) crust of stone; gravestone; tile; table or table of stone.*
13g.

elechaf: elechu *ba. to slate (a roof).*
[1783].

elechol *a. stony, of stone.*
15g.

elechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slater.*
[1783].

elefasiwn *eg. elevation (of the Host).*
1670.

elefen, gw. elfen.

eleffant, -aidd, gw. eliffant, -aidd.

elegeiog *a. lamenting, mournful; elegiac (of metre).*
1927.

eleic, gw. lleyg.

elein, gw. elain.

elëin *a. lively, deft.*
13g.

eleirch, ff. l., gw. alarch.

eleison *bf. yn y modd grch. fel e. one of the names for God; have mercy!*
14-15g.

element, elment *eb.g. ll. -au. one of the four basic elements of creation (according to medieval physics), basic substance, material element (as opposed to spiritual); natural abode, congenial environment; air, sky; the bread and wine of the Communion service.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd elfen.

elementaidd *a. elemental, elementary, material.*
1657.

eleni, yleni *adf. this year, (within) the present or current year.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd llynedd, y llynedd, yrllynedd.

elestr, gelestr *e.tf.* (un. b. *elestren*) ll. *-on, -au, elystr.* *sword-flag, fleur-de-lis, iris; lily.*

14g.

Amr.: *alystr.* c. 1740.

geletsh, gelaitsh, &c. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *gellesg*.

elewychaf: elewychu, gw. efelychaf: efelychu.

elf *eg. b.* ll. *-au, -on.* *moving principle, element; elf, sprite.*

1795.

elfed *eg. autumn.*

1795.

Am *Alban Elfed*, gw. **alban**.

elfen *eb.* ll. *-nau.* *element; one of the four elements (in medieval physics); substance that defies analysis, or one that cannot be resolved into other substances (in chem.); atmospheric agency; one of the first principles or rudiments of knowledge, &c.; natural abode, habitat, congenial environment; natural inclination, innate disposition, tendency, propensity, interest that satisfies and delights; letter or character; the bread and wine of the Communion service; water; air, sky.*

1567.

Amr.: **elfen.** 1611.

elfyn. 1595.

Cfn.: **elfennau gwybodaeth:** *rudiments of knowledge.* 1888.

yr elfen dân: *ether, the sky.* 1604–7.

allan o'i e.: *out of his element.* Ar lafar.

pawb at ei e.: *everyone to his own fancy.* 1799.

yn ei e.: *in his element.* 1790.

Am *y pedair elfen*, gw. **pedair**.

elfengrug *eg. chaos, mass of formless matter.*

[1788].

elfeniad *eg. reduction to elements, analysis.*

1795.

elfennaf: elfennu *ba.*

(a) *to analyse.*

1846.

(b) *to element, compound of elements, constitute.*

1773.

Gw. hefyd **elfentaf: elfentu**.

elfennaidd *a. elementary, elemental, primal, basic; not decomposable (of chemical substance); symbolic.*

1683.

elfennol *a. elementary (of book, &c.), rudimentary, introductory, simple; primary (of school); primitive, undeveloped; pertaining to the four elements or composed of one or more of them; elemental, material, physical (as opposed to 'spiritual' or 'celestial', applied to fire, &c.); not decomposable (of chemical substance).*

1595.

Am *ysgol elfennol*, gw. **ysgol**.

elfennydd *eg. ll. elfenyddion.* *chemist; analyst.*

1853.

elfentaf: elfentu *bg. to take delight (in), find great pleasure (in).*

Ar lafar.

elfod *eg. ll. -au. spritiual being, spirit, (good or evil) genius; spiritual state or existence.*
1795.

elfydd¹ *eb.g. (bach. elfyddan) ll. (adran (b)) elfyddau, elfyddion.*

(a) *world, earth; land, country, district, neighbourhood.*

9g.

(b) *element; that which cannot be resolved into simpler parts; character, letter (of alphabet); (in pl.) the bread and wine of the Communion service.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **elfyddden**.

elfydd² *a. like, resembling, similar; (preceded by neg.) (not) nearly (so . . .), (not so . . .) by a long way.*

15g.

Amr.: **eilfydd**. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **hefelydd**.

elfyddaf: elfyddu *ba.*

(a) *to be like, resemble, imitate, ape.*

16g.

(b) *to compound of elements, element.*

18g.

Amr.: **eilfyddu**. 1604–7.

elfyddan, gw. **elfydd**¹.

elfyddden *eb. earth, land, country, region.*

Dchr. 14g.

elfyddiaeth *eb. chemistry.*

1848.

elfyddol *a. material.*

1651.

elfyn, gw. **elfen**.

elff *eg. ll. eilff, elffiaid, -ion, -od. elf.*

1795.

elffant, gw. **eliffant**.

elgant *eg. Aicant (wine).*

15–16g.

elgeth, aelge(r)th, aelgaeth *eb.g. chin, jaw-bone; cheek; transf. brow or slope (of hill, &c.), edge (of cliff, &c.).*

1346.

elgethloyw, aelgethloyw *a. having a fair or shining chin.*

14g.

eli *eg. ll. elioedd, -au, -on. ointment, unguent, salve, balm; medicament, remedy; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **eli'r brenin:** *human faeces.* 19–20g.

e. calon (fy nghalon, &c.), e'r galon: *cordial (drink); heartsease; anything one is particularly fond of (e.g. tea, tobacco), heart's delight.* 1772.

e. cil dwrn: *bribe, gratuity, tip (lit. bribe ointment).* 1847.

e. gwefusau: *lip-salve.* 1776.

e.'r India: *zinc ointment.* Ar lafar.

e. llygaid: *eyesalve, eye-ointment. c. 1400.*
e. penelin: *elbow-grease. 1838.*
e. sugno: *corrosive ointment. 1629.*
e. tost: *?corrosive ointment. 1649.*
e. traed gwartheg: *nerve ointment (lit. cattle's feet ointment). 1811.*
e. twf: *healing ointment, salve. 14g.*
e.'r ymgrafu: *ointment for the itch or scabies. 1755.*
e. ysu: *corrosive ointment. 16g.*
 Gw. hefyd **rhuddeli**.

eliad *eg. ll. -au. application of ointment or salve, anointment.*
Diw. 16g.

eliäf: eliö *ba. to anoint, salve, smear, daub; also fig.*
c. 1400.

eliäidd *a. resembling ointment (in consistency); healing, curative; emollient.*
Diw. 16g.

elicsir *eg. elixir.*
1773.

elid, 3 un. pres. myn. a 3 un. grch. Cym. C. y f. *af: myned.*

elidr, gw. **elydr**.

elier, gw. **eilir**².

eliffant, eleffant, elffant, eliffeint *eg. ll. eliffan(t)iaid, eleffannod, eliffantod, eleffeints. elephant; ivory; horn or trumpet of ivory.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: dant (yr) eliffant: ivory (lit. (the) elephant's tooth). 15g.

Am asgwrn eliffant, gw. asgwrn.

Gw. hefyd oliffant.

eliffantaidd, eleffantaidd *a. elephantine, also fig.*
1604-7.

elin *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -edd. elbow; forearm; also transf. angle, bend.*
9g.

Am megis elin ac arddwrn, nod yr elin, pen elin, gw. arddwrn, nod, pen—p.
elin, penelin.

elinaf: elino *bg. to elbow, jostle; project or jut out (as an elbow); make an 'elbow' in one's path, go out of direct way.*
1716.

elindys, gw. **lindys**.

elinog, eliniog *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. elbow-shaped, angular; having arms (of chair); ?grooved, angular (of stem).*

16g.

Fel e. Woody Nightshade, Bittersweet, Solanum dulcamara.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. elin(i)og goch,—coch: Arse-smart, Peachwort, Polygonum persiscaria; Water-pepper, culrage, Polygonum Hydropiper. Diw. 16g.

eliöl *a. unguentous, ointment-like; curative, soothing, emollient.*
1793.

Elisabethaidd *a. Elizabethan.*
1852.

elisawnder *eg. alexanders, Smyrnum olusatrum.*

1813.

Gw. hefyd **alisander**.

eliw *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. oil.*

18g.

eliwlu, gw. **elyflu**.

elm *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. elmen, ll. -ni). elm.*

c. 1585.

elmend, elment, gw. **element**.

elmwydd, elmenwydd, -en *e.ll.b. elm(s).*

18-19g.

elor, gelor *eb. ll. (g)elorau, -ydd, †gelorawr. bier; litter, stretcher.*

13g.

Cfn.: elor feirch (farch): horse-bier; horse-litter. Dchr. 14g.

hyd e. (ei e., &c.): till death, to one's grave. 15g.

eloraf: elori *ba. to bear on a bier, carry to the grave.*

1818.

eloraidd *a. mortal; very old, at death's door; funereal.*

c. 1400.

elor-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au. hearse.*

1774.

elorglud *eg. ll. -au. litter.*

1858.

elorlen *eb. ll. -ni. pal, bier-cloth.*

1850.

elorog *a. in which many deaths occur (of season, &c.); carrying to the grave.*

15-16g.

elor-wely *eg. ll. -au. stretcher, litter.*

14g.

elorwisg *eg. ll. -oedd. pal, bier-cloth.*

1850.

elorwydd, gelorwydd *eg. bier, hearse.*

13g.

elusen *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd, a hefyd fel a. alms, charity, bounty; alms-deed, meritorious deed (of charity).*

14-15g.

Fel a. in need of alms; deserving of charity, mercy or compassion; deserving, worthy; charitable.

15g.

Amr.: elwisen, elwysen. 14g.

eulusen. 1680.

ylusen. 15g.

ylwisen. 16-17g.

Cfn.: elusen plwy: parish alms or relief. 185.

Gw. hefyd **alusen, alwisen, elusenni**.

elusendod *eg. ll. -au. alms, deed of charity or benevolence, alms-deed.*

16g.*Amr.*: **elwysendod. 1683.****elusendy** *eg. ll. -dai. almshouse; charity-school; hospital, hospice.***15g.***Amr.*: **alusendy. 1552.****llusendy. c. 1700.****elusenfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. place (in church) where the offertory is kept; almonry.***1778.****elusengar** *a. alms-giving, charitable, benevolent, eleemosynary.***1620.****elusengarwch** *eg. charitableness, benevolence, charity, alms-giving.***1701.****elusengist** *eb. ll. -iau. alms-chest, alms-box, poor-box, charity box.***1710.****elusenaf: elusennu, elusenna** *bg.a. to give alms; beg alms.***1815.****elusennaidd** *a. charitable, eleemosynary.***1630.****elusenni** *e.ll. a hefyd eg. alms; charity, benevolence.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **alusen, elusen.****elusennol** *a. eleemosynary, charitable; dependent on charity (e.g. of school); gratuitous, given free.**c. 1523.**Am ysgol elusennol, gw. ysgol.***elusennwr** *eg. ll. elusennwyr. alms-giver; almoner; one who receives alms, almsman.***1604-7.****elusenwaith** *eg. charitable act, almsdeed, work of charity.***1722.****elusen-ysgol** *eb. ll. -ion. charity-school.***1711.**Gw. hefyd **ysgol—y. elusen.****elw, helw** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. profit, gain, advantage; possession; protection.***13g.***Fel a. beneficial; better off.**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: ar helw (ar fy (h)elw, ar ei (h)elw, &c.) in the possession of, in my (his, &c.) possession; under the protection of. 13g.**i (i'm, i'w, &c.) (h)elw: in my (his, &c.) possession, to my (his, &c.) credit. 14g.**yn (dy, ei, &c.) helw: in (thy, his, &c.) possession. 14g.**Am budr elw, gw. budrelw.***elwaf: elwa, elwi** *bg.a. to gain, profit, make profit (of), benefit (by).***13g.****elwaidd** *a. gainful, profitable, beneficial, advantageous.***16g.****elwant** *eg. profit, interest, gain, benefit, advantage.***1551.**

elwch *eg. joy, gladness, rejoicing, jubilation.*

13g.

elwedig *a.bfl. profitable; profited.*

15g.

elwgar *a. profitable, gainful; greedy of gain, acquisitive, avaricious.*

1595.

elwgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of gain.*

1824.

elwhaf: elwhau *bg.a. to increase, make profitable or advantageous to.*

15g.

elwig *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. beneficial, advantageous, profitable, surpassing, precious; shapely.*

c. 1300.

Fel e. I. form, figure, fashion; embryo; instrument.

1604–7.

2. relationship, affinity.

?16g.

Cfn.: elwig ddefnydd: embryo. 1728.

elwig etifedd: embryo of a child, fetus. 1604–7.

elwisen, gw. elusen.

elwlen *eb. ll. elwolod, elwlennau, elwlenni. kidney.*

1707.

elwog *a. beneficial, profitable, precious; receiving gain, rich; yielding profit.*

1595.

elwydd, gw. eilwydd.

elwysen, elwysendod, gw. elusen, elusendod.

elych¹, ff. l. gw. elech.

elych², 2 un. pres. dib. y f. *af: mynd.*

elydn *eg. a hefyd fel a. brass, bronze, latten; copper; tin; pewter; bronze- or copper-coloured.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **elydr**.

elydnaf: elydn *ba. to coat with brass, &c.*

1722.

elydnaidd *a. of bronze or brass, brazen.*

1795.

elydnydd *eg. ll. -ion. tinsmith, tinman.*

1794.

elydr *eg. brass, bronze; copper; tin; pewter.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **elydn**.

elydraff: elydru *ba. to coat with brass, &c.*

1851.

elydrydd *eg. ll. -ion. tinsmith, tinman.*
1818.

elyf, ff. l. yr e. *alaf* neu affeithiad ohono, gw. **alaf**.

elyflu *eg. great host, vast multitude or throng.*
9g.

Elysfa, elysfa *eb. Elysium.*
1819.

elysfaol *a. Elysian, paradisiac.*
1866.

Elysiaidd, Elysaidd *a. Elysian.*
1862.

elystr, gw. **elestr**.

elyw *eg. aloe, aloes.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **aloe**.

ell¹ *eb. ell.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **el¹**.

ell², gw. **ill—i. dau**, &c.

-ell *oldd. bach. a ddigwydd mewn e. fel angel, astell, crimell, ffynhonnell, hunell, iyrchell, priddell, tagel, tarddel; mewn e. p. fel Ariannell, Gwynnell, Mechell, &c.; ac mewn enwau nentydd fel Crafnell, Crychell, Llyfnell, &c.*

ellael, gw. **gellael**.

ellaig, gw. **ellëig**.

ellast, gw. **gellast**.

ellëig *a. grey, bluish-grey.*
14g.

ellein *a. fine, excellent.*
14g.

Ellmaneg, gw. **Ellmyneg**.

Ellmon, gw. **Allmon, Allman**.

Ellmyn *e.ll. (hefyd -iaid). Germans; (sometimes) Dutch; foreigners, aliens, the English or Anglo-Normans.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **Allmon, Allman**.

Ellmynaidd *a. German, Germanic; Dutch.*
1773.

Gw. hefyd **Almaenaidd, Allmaenaidd**.

Ellmyneg, Ellmynaeg, Ellmaneg *eb. German language; (sometimes) Dutch language.*

1574.

Gw. hefyd **Almaeneg**, **Allmaeneg**.

Ellmyniaid, gw. **Ellmyn**.

Ellmynig *a. German.*
20g.

Ellmynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a German.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **Almaenwr**, **Allmaenwr**.

elltrewyn *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *stepmother; mother-in-law.*
13g.

(*b*) *tutoress; godmother, sponsor of baptized child.*
1795.

Gw. hefyd **alltraw**.

ellyngaf: **ellwng**, **ellyngdod**, **ellyngedig**, &c., gw. **gellyngaf**: **gellwng**, **gellyngdod**, **gellyngedig**, &c., hefyd **gollyngaf**, **gillyngaf**: **gollwng**, **gillwng** a **dillyngaf**: **dillwng**, &c.

ellyll *eg. (un. bach. ellyllyn) ll. -on, -ion, -od, -au.*

(*a*) *goblin, elf, fairy, sprite, genius (of a place, &c.), apparition, phantom, spectre, wraith, ghost, shade, bogey; evil spirit, fiend, devil, demon, bibl. a kind of demon that haunts ruins, satyr, familiar spirit; a diabolically cruel person.*

14g.

(*b*) *idol, false god.*

1764.

Cfn.: **ellyllon y môr**: *nereids, sea nymphs.* 1707.

ellyll nos: *night ghost or spirit.* 1632.

Am bwyd ellyllon, bysedd (yr) ellyllon, ffynwewyr ellyllon, menig ellyllon, tân ellyll, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **ellyllyes**.

ellyllaidd *a. fiendish; elfish; ghostly, spectral, apparitional.*

1346.

ellyll-dân, gw. **ellylltan**.

ellylledig *a.bfl. ac eg. terrified by a ghost, having seen a ghost, out of one's mind, distracted; one who is bewitched.*

1604-7.

ellylles *eb. ll. -au. she-goblin; hag, sorceress, witch; fiendish woman, fury.*

14g.

ellylgerdd *eb. the singing of fiends, enchantment, demonic art, magic, sorcery; frenzy, distraction.*

14g.

ellyllig *a. fiendish, demonic; gruesome.*

1791.

ellyllol *a. demonic, fiendish, devilish.*

1824.

ellylltan, **ellyll-dân** *eg. ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp, jack-o'-lantern.*

1604-7.

elyllwaith, gw. *elyll*+ *gwaith*¹.

ellylyn, gw. *elyll*.

ellyn *eg. b. ll. -nau, -nod. razor; fig. and bibl. exterminator.*
10g.

ellynedd, gw. *llynedd*.

ellyn-grair, gw. *ellyn*+ *crair*.

ellynnwr *eg. ll. ellynwyr. barber, shaver.*
1833.

ellyriaid, gw. *erllyriaid*.

ellysb, gw. *gallosb*.

em¹, org. H. Gym. y rhagenw prs. *eg.*, gw. *ef*.

em², gw. *hem*¹.

em³, gw. *gem*.

em-, gw. *ym-*.

ema, gw. *yma*.

emaid, gw. *emnaid*.

eman, gw. *yma, yman*.

Emaniwel, Emanwel, Emanuel *eg. Emmanuel, one of the titles of Christ.*
1346.

Gw. hefyd *Manwel*.

embaid, gw. *enbyd*.

embalmiaf, -af: embalm(i)o *ba. to embalm, sometimes fig.*
1604-7.

embasâd *eg. embassy.*
16g.

embasador, embasadwr, embasadur *eg. ll. -s. ambassador.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd *ambasador, ambasawdwr*.

embeidus, gw. *enbydus*.

emblem *eb. ll. -au. emblem.*
1730.

Am *llyfr emblem*, gw. *llyfr*.

embrasiaf: embrasio *ba. to embrace.*
1608.

embrio, gw. *embryo*.

embroederi *eg. embroidery.*
c. 1762-79.

embroedraf: embroedro *ba. to embroider.*
c. 1762–79.

embrwr, gw. **emprwr**.

embryo *eg. embryo, fœtus, sometimes fig.*
1680.

embyd, gw. **enbyd**.

emcanaf: emcanu, gw. **amcanaf: amcanu**.

emeith, ff. l., gw. **amaeth**.

emel, *ba. (2 un. grch.) to offend, annoy, irritate.*
13g.

emellin, gw. **ymellin**.

emelltigaeth *eb. ll. -au. curse, malediction.*
c. 1400.

emelltigaf: emelltigo *ba. to curse, consign to destruction; calumniate, defame virtue.*
1346.
Gw. hefyd **melltigaf: melltigo**.

emelltigedig, ymelltigedig *a.bfl. cursed, accursed, damned.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **melltigedig**.

emelltith, ymelltith *eb. ll. -ion. curse, sentence to damnation.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **melltith**.

emendiad, emendâd *eg. ll. emendiadau, emendadau. emendation, correction, amendment, reform; satisfaction, amends.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **mendiad, ymendiad**.

emendiaf, emendâf: emendio, emendáu, emendo *bg.a. to correct, reform, amend; make better, improve, heal; rectify, make amends; get better, be cured or healed; reform oneself.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **amendiaf: amendio, mendiaf: mendio**.

emendigaid *a. unblessed, cursed, accursed.*
13g.

emendith *eb. ll. -ion. curse, malediction.*
13g.

emennydd, gw. **ymennydd**.

emenyn, gw. **ymenyn**.

emer, gw. **emyr**.

emerald, emerallt, gw. **emrald, emrallt**.

emerawdr, gw. **ymherawdr, ymherodr**.

emerawdwr, gw. **ymerawdwr**.

emerod, emerodr, emerodraeth, &c., gw. ymherodr, ymerodraeth.

emersi *a. amerced.*
Diw. 15g.

emhennydd, gw. ymennyd.

emherawdr, emherodr, gw. ymherawdr.

emhiniog, eminiog, gw. amhiniog.

emir *eg. ll. -iaid. emir.*
1828.

emliw *eg. ll. -iau. enamel.*
1852.

emliwiau: emliwio *ba. to enamel.*
1850.

emlynaf: emlynu, emlyniad, gw. ymlynaf: ymlynu, ymlyniad.

emnaid, emaid *eb. ll. em(n)eidiau. beck, nod.*
c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd amnaid.

emneidiaf: emneidio *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to beckon, nod.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd amneidiaf: amneidio.

emodaf: emodi, gw. ymodaf: ymodi, ymod.

emosiwn *eg. ll. emosiynau. emotion.*
1926.

emosiynig, -og *a. emotional, emotive.*
20g.

emosiynol *a. emotional.*
20g.

empeiraeth, -iaeth *eb. empiricism.*
20g.

empeiraidd, -iaidd *a. empiric, empirical.*
20g.

empeirig, empiric *a. empiric.*
1923.

empeirwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. empiricist.*
20g.

emperawr, emperwr, gw. emprwr.

empiriaf: empirio, gw. ympiriaf: ympirio.

empres, empures *eb. ll. -au. empress; consort of an emperor.*
16-17g.

emprwr, empriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emperor, often fig. and transf.*
15g.

Amr.: **emperowr. 1567.**
emperwr. 16g.

emrain, gw. ymreaf: ymrain.

emrald, emerald, emrallt, emerallt *eg. ll. -iau, -s, a hefyd fel a. emerald; emerald-green.*

1604–7.
Amr.: **emerand. 1561–2.**
emrawd, emrod. 16–17g.
emratys. (ff. l.). 1545.

emratys, gw. emrald, emerald.

emrawd, gw. emrald.

Emricorua, gw. amrygyr.

emriw *eg. sea-spray.*
13g.

emrod, gw. emrald.

emrodr, gw. ymherodr.

emrods, emrodys, emerods *e.ll. haemorrhoids, piles.*
16g.

emryfus, gw. amryfus.

†**emrygorfa**, gw. amrygyr.

emwyd ? *eg. enclosed place, defensive circle, enclosure, court.*
13g.

emwythwas *eg. fiery youth.*
13g.

emyl, gw. ymyl.

emyn *eg. b. ll. emynau. hymn, paean.*

1346.
Amr.: **ymyn. 1551.**
Cfn.: **emyn angladdol: funeral hymn. Ar lafar.**
e. boreol,—foreol: morning hymn. 1828.
e. cenhadol: missionary hymn. 1833.
e. coffa: memorial hymn. 20g.
e. Curig, e. Gurig, emynau Curig: the hymn(s) of Curig the Martyr, a lectio and five collects petitioning the protection of the Trinity in time of danger. 14g.
e. gorfoledd: paean. 1778.
e. hwyrol: vesper hymn. 20g.
e. priodas: marriage or nuptial hymn. 20g.
Gw. hefyd **hymn.**

emynaf: emynu, emyna *bg.a. to hymn, sing (a hymn), chant, praise (God) in song; compose hymns.*
1551.

emyn-dôn *eb. ll. emyn-donau. hymn-tune.*
1886.

emyniadur *eg. ll. -on. hymn-book, hymnary, hymnal.*
1897.

emynol *a. pertaining to (or connected with) hymns, hymnic; composing hymns; of the nature of a hymn, hymnological.*

1838.

emynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer or author of hymns, hymn-writer, hymnist, hymnologist.*

1852.

emynydd *eg. (b. emynyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. composer or author of hymns, hymn-writer, hymnist, hymnologist.*

1798.

emynyddiaeth *eb. hymnology, hymnody.*

1877.

emynyddol *a. pertaining to hymnologists or hymnology, hymnic, hymnological.*

c. 1893.

emyr, emer, ymer *eg. emperor, king, lord.*

13g.

emyrdd *a. numerous.*

Dchr. 14g.

emys *eg. ll. steeds, war-horses, chargers, stallions.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd amws.

emysgar, emystynnaf: emystynnu, gw. ymysgar, ymestynnaf: ymestynnu.

emyth *a. not swift, awkward, slow; disabled.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd diemyth.

en- *rhgdd. cdrn. yn cryfhau'r elf. gsf., e.e. enbyd, enfawr, &c.*

-en, ff. f. ar y trf. un. a bach. *-yn; digwydd yn coeden, gwenynen, moelen, &c.*

enactiaf, -af: enactio, -o *bg.a. to enact.*

1567.

enachaf, gw. nachaf.

enaele, gw. anaele.

enaid *eg. b. ll. eneidiau.*

1. (a) *soul, spirit.*

13g.

(b) *bibl. source of physical or erotic desire.*

1588.

(c) *the part of the inner life which is in contrast to 'spirit' and 'heart'.*

1588.

2. (a) *life, natural life.*

13g.

(b) *life (of an animal, &c.), animal, creature.*

c. 1200.

3. *life, i.e. animating power or influence, person or ruler that animates and inspires, one who embodies or incarnates a gift or virtue; sense, meaning, word that gives meaning to a sentence; inspiration or power of appeal (or oration); indispensable or*

essential element; best part.

c. **1400.**

4. *friend (as term of address); dear one, sweet one (term of endearment), beloved maiden or woman; soul, human being (man, woman, or child), person.*

14g.

Cfn.: **enaid** (f'enaid) **ac annwyl** (a'm hannwyl): *darling, sweetheart, dear one.* **1632.**

e. (f'e.) **ac anrhaith** (a'm hanrhaith) = **e. ac annwyl.** **1604–7.**

e. anfarwol: *immortal soul.* **1725.**

e. byw: *living soul; living creature, animate being.* **14g.**

e. ddichwant: *(one) reckless of (his) life.* **13g.**

(yr un, pob) e. o ddyn: *(any, every) living soul.* **1696.**

e. marwol: *mortal soul, mortal man.* *Dchr.* **14g.**

e. rhydd,—rydd: *absolved or pardoned soul, one freed or acquitted by the church (through confession and penitence); one assured of being in a state of grace.* **15g.**

(myned) e. dros e. (â): *(to join with) life for life.* **14g.**

ar f'e. (i)!: *upon my soul! (interjection).* **15g.**

f'eneidiau gwynion!: *my holy or innocent souls! (ironically).* **1595.**

f'enaid yn fy nghalon: *darling, sweetheart.* **1604–7.**

rhag enaid (eneidiau): *for the benefit or welfare of (the) soul(s).* **13g.**

wrthi hi (nerth) e. a chorff: *at it with all one's might.* *Ar lafar.*

cadwedigaeth eneidiau: *cure of souls.* c. **1400.**

cadwedigaeth yr enaid (eneidiau): *the redemption or salvation of the soul (souls).* **1588.**

Am enmill enaid, Gŵyl yr Eneidiau, mab enaid dyn, perechen e., tad e., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd eneidfaddau.

enaid-achubol, gw. enaid + achubol.

enaid-ddinistriol, gw. enaid + dinistriol.

enaid-faddau, gw. eneidfaddau.

enaid-gynhyrfiol, gw. enaid + cynhyrfiol.

enaid-iachaol, gw. enaid + iachaol.

enamel *eg. enamel.*

1891.

enamliaf: enamlio *ba. to enamel.*

1604–7.

enamliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. enameller.*

1604–7.

enaur, gw. henaar.

enbaid, gw. enbyd.

enbeidiol, enbeidrwydd, enbeidus, gw. enbydol, enbydrwydd, enbydus.

enbyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau, -ion. dangerous, perilous, hazardous, risky, fearful; severe, grievous, unbearable; hurtful, harmful, destructive; (adverbially) extreme, extraordinary, exceptional, exceeding.*

13g.

Fel e. danger, peril, risk, venture.

16g.

Amr.: **enbaid.** **16g.**

embaid. **1672.**

embyd. **1615.**

enbydaf: enbydu *ba. to endanger, risk, hazard.*

1672.

enbydfawr, gw. enbyd + mawr.**enbydol** *a. tending to imperil, dangerous.*

1795.

Amr.: embeidiol. 18g.**enbydrwydd** *eg. danger, peril, hazard, distress, jeopardy; grievousness, adversity, affliction.*

13g.

Amr.: enbeidrwydd. c. 1400.

embydrwydd. 1655.

enbydus *a. dangerous, perilous, hazardous, fearful; grievous, distressing; harmful, destructive; in jeopardy; (adv.) extraordinary, exceptional, exceeding.*

1547.

Amr.: enbeidus. 1595.

embeidus. 1657.

encil *eg. ll. -ion. refuge, retreat; nook, hiding-place; flight, withdrawal; secession; avoidance, evasion; demureness; seclusion; out-of-the-way relic or curio, bygone.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: ar encil: in retreat, fleeing; wandering; apart, aside, withdrawn. 1551.*Am gyrru ar encil, mynd ar e., gw. gyrraf: gyrru, af: mynd.***encilfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. retreat, refuge, shelter; nook, recess.*

1814.

encilfan, gw. encil + man.**encilgar** *a. retiring, unobtrusive, unassuming.*

20g.

enciliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. retreat, flight; withdrawal; defection, desertion, secession; avoidance, evasion; a putting to flight, dispersion.*

1588.

enciliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who flees, fugitive; turn-tail.*

1588.

enciliadol *a. retiring, unostentatious, shy; recessive.*

1869.

enciliaeth *eb. retirement, seclusion; defection, desertion.*

1842.

enciliaf: encilio, encil *bg.a.**(a) to retreat, retire, flee, withdraw; desert; secede; avoid, evade; shrink.*

14g.

(b) to put to flight, rout; degrade, relegate to obscurity.

14g.

enciliedig *a.bfl. put to flight; retired; banished; seceded; secluded; retiring, unpretentious; receding, sloping.*

1604-7.

enciliedigaeth *eb. departure, withdrawal.*

c. 1400.

enciliol *a. retreating, fleeing; retiring; unassuming, unostentatious; receding, sloping.*

1848.

enciliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. retreator, fugitive; renegade, deserter; seceder, non-conformer.*
1588.

enclitig *eg. ll. -ion. enclitic.*
20g.

encôr *eg. encore.*
1880.

encoriaf; encorio *bg.a. to encore.*
1880.

encos, gw. einioes.

encresiaf, yncresiaf; encresio, yncresio *bg.a. to increase.*
1561-2.

encudd *eg. ll. -ion. concealment, hiding; hiding-place.*
c. 1785-90.

encweiriaf, encweriaf; encweirio, encwerio *bg.a. to inquire; investigate.*
16g.

encwest, &c., gw. incwest, &c.

encyd *eg. b. space (of distance or time), short while.*
1346.
Cfn.: encyd (un) awr: the space of an hour, a short while. 14g.
e. o amser: a space of time, a while. 1710.
e. o ffordd: a good distance, some way off. 1588.

encydig *eg. short spell, little while.*
1567.

endaint *eg. indent, indenture.*
16g.

endeintiog *a. indented, serrated, notched.*
16g.
Amr.: endentiog. 16g.

endeintur, endentur, &c. *eb. ll. -iau, -s. indenture.*
1480-1527.
Gw. hefyd dintur², inde(i)ntur, ynde(i)ntur.

endeitiad *eg. ll. -au. indictment, charge.*
16g.

endeitiaf, endit(i)af; endeitio, endit(i)o *ba. to indict.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd indeitiaf: indeitio, yndeitiaf: yndeitio.

endeitment *eg. indictment.*
1699.
Gw. hefyd indeitment.

endentiog, gw. endeintiog.

endentur, gw. endeintur.

enderig *eg. ll. -edd. bullock, steer, stirk; (bull) calf.*
10g.

endeuntur, gw. **endeintur**.

endid¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. existence; essence, entity.*
18-19g.

endid², **ended** *eg.b. ll. -au. load, measure; crowd.*
16g.

endif *eb. endive.*
16g.

enditïaf: enditio, gw. **endeitïaf: endeitio**.

endocrinaidd *a. endocrine.*
20g.

endorsïaf: endorsio *ba. to endorse.*
1867.

ene, ff. *dafodieithol gogledd-ddwyrain Cymru ar yna, "Weles i ddim byd fel ene erioed o'r blaen".*

eneichiad *eg. promoter, provider.*
c. 1400.

eneichiog, eneichog *a. swift, fleet.*
13g.

eneideg *eb. psychology.*
1850.

eneidegol *a. psychological; psychic.*
1858.

eneidegwr, eneidegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. psychologist.*
20g.

eneidfaddau, enaid-faddau *a. ac fel eg. doomed to die, under sentence of death; pernicious, damned.*
c. 1200.

Fel e. one guilty of death, one condemned to die.
1774.

eneidfawr *a. magnanimous, large-souled, soulful.*
c. 1785-90.

eneidiaeth *eb. animism.*
1888.

eneidiaf: eneidio *bg.a. to enliven, animate, give life; receive life.*
c. 1400.

eneidiog *a. having a soul, animate, fig. pithy.*
1780.

eneidiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. psychic, endowed with a soul, soulful; mental, psychological; living, animate, natural; animated, lively; life-giving.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. living thing, living creature.
Dchr. 14g.

eneidiolaf: eneidioli *ba. to animate; endue with a soul.*

1795.

eneidioldeb *eg. animation, vitality.*

1711.

eneidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. living being, one endued with a soul.*

14g.

eneidlon, -lawn *a. soulful.*

1868.

eneidlyw, gw. enaid + llyw.

eneidrwydd, neidrwydd *eg. ll. -(i)au. the temple(s); also fig. vital part.*

1346.

eneidyddiaeth *eb. psychology; animism.*

1858.

eneinfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. bath, place in baths where men were anointed.*

c. 1400.

eneinflwch, gw. ennaint + blwch.

eneiniad *eg. ll. -au. an anointing (esp. as a religious ceremony), unction, embalmment; also fig. spiritual influence; (divine) unction.*

1588.

Amr.: **eneintiad. 16g.**

Cfn.: **eneiniad y claf: extreme unction. 1831.**

e. diwethaf (diweddaf): extreme unction. 1618.

e. olaf = e. diwethaf. 1618.

eneiniaf, eneintiaf: eneinio, eneintio *bg.a.*

(a) to anoint (esp. ceremonially), smear with ointment or oil (medicinally, &c.), embalm; also fig.

1480–1527.

(b) to bathe, wash.

13g.

Amr.: **enneintied. (be.). 1611.**

Gw. hefyd anointiaf: anointio, enointiaf: enointio, ymeneiniaf: ymeneinio.

eneiniant *eg. unction.*

1618.

eneiniedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. anointed, embalmed; (person) ceremonially anointed, anointed one (esp. of Crhist); fig. with unction, divinely inspired.*

1567.

eneiniog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. (king or priest) ceremonially anointed, anointed one (esp. of Christ), the Messiah.*

1567.

Cfn.: **Eneiniog yr Arglwydd: the Lord's Anointed; the Messiah, Christ. 1588.**

eneiniol *a. anointing; anointed, fig. inspired.*

1852.

eneiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. anointer; also fig.*

1604–7.

eneinlestr, gw. ennaint + llestr.

eneinllyn, eneinlyn *eg. ll. -nau. fomentation, embrocation, lotion, liniment.*

18g.

eneintiaf: eneintio, gw. **eneiniaf: eneinio**.

eneinus *a. anointed.*

1611.

eneirchog, gw. **eneichiog**.

ener *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *lord, chief, prince.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *descendant, native; born.*

1632.

Amr.: yner. 15g.

enfawr *a. enormous, immense, huge, vast.*

1795.

enfigen *eb. envy, jealousy, hatred.*

c. 1400.

enfil *eg. ll. -od. animal, beast, creature.*

17–18g.

enfilop *eg. ll. -s. envelope.*

20g.

enfridiaf: enfridio *bg. to inbreed.*

20g.

enfryd *eg. oppression, violence, injustice; intent, intention.*

14g.

enfyd, enfydaf: enfydu, enfydrwydd, gw. **ynfyd, ynfydaf: ynfydu, ynfydrwydd**.

enfyged *eb.*

(*a*) *shame, dishonour, disgrace.*

15g.

(*b*) *worship, respect, honour.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **annifyged**.

enfyn¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *anfonaf: anfon.*

enfyn² *a. ceaseless, continual; ready, generous; desirable.*

Dchr. 14g.

enfynaf: enfynu *ba. to send, dispatch; send in (claim, &c.).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anfonaf: anfon**.

enfys *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au.*

1. (*a*) *rainbow; of an object, &c., resembling a rainbow in shape.*

1346.

(*b*) *fig. bow; bow-shape, curve, bend, convexity.*

14g.

(*c*) *clew or nucleus to form a ball, made by twisting thread around the thumb*

or fingers.

1722.

2. (*metal*) ring, ferrule; bond; ring; torque.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **enfysg. 1632.**

Cfn.: Bot. **enfys y gors**: yellow iris or flag, *Iris Pseudacorus*. 20g.

e. y llygad: the iris (of the eye). 1834.

Am *bwa'r enfys*, gw. **bwa**.

enfysaf: enfysu *bg.a.* to make like a rainbow, cause to resemble a rainbow, opalesce.
1850.

enfysaidd *a.* (of the) rainbow; rainbow-coloured, iridescent, opalescent.
1850.

enfysg, gw. **enfys**.

enfysog *a.* rainbowed.
1858.

engir, engyr, engur *a.* awful, horrible, dreadful, terrible, dire, cruel, cursed, intolerable; amazing, strange, unwonted.

Dchr. 14g.

engiriol, engyriol, enguriol *a.* wicked, angry, impetuous, violent, dire, horrible, cruel; amazing, marvellous.

13g.

Gw. *hefyd anguriol*.

engiriolaeth, engirioliaeth, engyrioliaeth, &c. *eb.* fury, fierceness, terribleness, cruelty.

13g.

engiriolaf: engirioli *bg.* to grow fierce, become enraged.

13g.

engiriolchwerw, gw. **engiriol + chwerw**.

engirioledd *eg.* cruelty, ferocity.

13g.

engiroi, engiroliaeth, gw. **engiriol, engiriolaeth**.

engoch, engos, gair llanw neu ebychiad, gw. **einioes**.

engraeliaf: engraelio *ba.* to engrail.

16g.

engraelyd, engreiled, engreilyd, &c. *a.* engraved.

Dchr. 16g.

Cfn.: **croes engraelyd, —engrailed**: cross engraved. Dchr. 16g.

engrafiad *eg.* ll. -*au.* engraving.

20g.

engrafiaf, -af: engrafio, - *ba.* to engrave.

c. 1762–79.

engrafiwr, -wr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* engraver.

1784.

enguedd *eg.* treasure, riches, valuables; ? kinsmen.

14g.

Gw. hefyd amguedd.

engur, enguriol, gw. **engir, engiriol**.**engyhynt** ?*eb. course, journey.**Dchr.* 14g.**engyrdd**, gw. **engyrdd** (-ng-).**engyrddol**, gw. **engyrddol** (-ng-).**engyriol, engyrioliaeth**, gw. **engiriol, engiriolaeth**.**engyrth**, gw. **engyrch** (-ng-).**enharmonaidd, enharmonig** *a. enharmonic.*

1863.

enhereg, gw. **hanereg**.**enhuddaf: enhuddo** *ba. to cover, bank up (usu. of fire for the night); envelop, darken, shadow; fig. bury.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **anhuddaf: anhuddo**.**enhudded** *eb. ll. -au. a covering, cover.*

1795.

enhuddedig *a.bfl. covered.*

1795.

enhuddiad *eg. the act of covering.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **anhuddiad**.**enhued**, gw. **anhyed**.**enhyd**, gw. **ennyd**.**eniad** *eg. ll. -au. content, area.*

1795.

enifail *eg. ll. -iaid. animal, beast.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **anifail**.**enifeilaidd** *a. brutish, sensual.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **anifeilaidd**.**enifer** *eg. ll. -oedd. host, company, retinue.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **nifer, ynifer**.**enigma** *eb. enigma.*

20g.

enigmatig *a. enigmatic, perplexing.*

20g.

enilladwy, ynilladwy *a.bfl. that may be earned or won, gainable.*

I773.

enillaf, ynillaf: ennill, ynnill *bg.a.* a digwydd y be. hefyd fel *eg. ll. enillion.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) to earn (living, &c.), win (prize, &c.); achieve victory in (race, game, battle, &c.); take (city, &c.) by assault, capture, subdue; obtain; secure as profit or advantage; save or gain so much time; improve in, acquire a greater degree of (strength, experience, &c.).

I3g.

(b) to gain the affection or allegiance of, bring over to one's side, party, or cause, persuade, convince, convert.

I4g.

(c) to restore; regain, retrieve.

I3g.

2. to beget; bear, conceive; also fig.

I4g.

3. (fel *bg.*) (a) to win, achieve victory, conquer, prevail.

I547.

(b) to earn wages; make profit; derive benefit.

I4g.

(c) to gain (of watch or clock).

I794.

Fel *e.* gain, profit, proceeds, income; benefit, advantage; yield, produce; earnings; pay.

I3g.

Cfn.: **ennill a cholled:** profit and loss (in Arithmetic). I827.

e. ar (arno, &c.): (i) to gain on (of pursuer), get nearer to, overtake. I4g. (ii) to gain on (of pursued), increase the distance between, outstrip. Ar lafar. (iii) to encroach upon (of the sea). Ar lafar.

e. (ynnill) arian: to earn money. Ar lafar.

e. (ynnill) bara (ei fara, &c.): to earn one's bread. I735.

e. (ynnill) y blaen (ar): to gain the lead (lit. and fig.), get ahead (of), outstrip, surpass in excellence. I773.

e. (y.) bodd (eu bodd, &c.): to win the favour of. I567.

e. bywoliaeth: to earn one's living, gain one's livelihood. I672.

e. (y.) bywyd (fy mywyd, &c.): to earn one's living. I599.

e. (y.) y gamp: to gain the victory, bear away the palm, win the prize. I604-7.

e. clust: to gain the ear (of). Ar lafar.

e. colled: (i) to sustain or endure a loss. I620. (ii) to recover, make good a loss. I4g.

e. (y.) dydd: to carry the day, win the contest, triumph. I680.

e. (y.) enaid (encidiau): (i) to win a soul or souls. I588. (ii) to beget offspring. I5g.

e. gwres (ei wres, &c.): to get one's heat, warm up (by indulging in strenuous exercise, &c.). Ar lafar.

e. lle (ei le, &c.): to establish oneself (in some position, &c.), gain recognition. Ar lafar.

e. (y.) y maes: to win the field, win the day, be victorious. I4g.

e. ei bedolau: (of a horse) to roll from side to side on its back, rearing its feet in the air (lit. to gain its horse-shoes). Ar lafar.

e. (y.) plant: to beget children; bear children. I4g.

e. plwyf (ei blwyf, &c.): to gain the status of a parishioner; also fig. gain recognition. I814.

e. pwysau: to gain weight. Ar lafar.

e. (y.) tamaid (ei damaid, &c.): to earn one's living. Ar lafar.

e. (y.) tir: fig. to gain ground, make progress. I773.

(bod) ar ei (fy, &c.) ennill: to gain, benefit, be better off. Ar lafar.

enilledig, ynilledig *a.bfl.* won (according to the various senses of the verb), earned, gained, acquired.

c. I401.

enilleg *eb.* battle-axe.

I3g.

Am *bwyall* enilleg, gw. *bwyall*.

Gw. hefyd *genilleg*.

enillfawr, ynillfawr *a. gainful, remunerative, lucrative, very profitable, highly advantageous; standing to gain, greatly benefiting.*
c. 1585.

enillgar, ynillgar *a.*

(a) gainful, lucrative, remunerative, profitable, advantageous; benefiting, deriving gain or profit.

1604-7.

(b) attractive, winsome, alluring, enticing, engaging, charming.

1688.

enillgarwch, ynillgarwch *eg. gain, profit, prosperity; attractiveness, alluringness.*

1790.

enillglod, gw. *ennill + clod*.

enilliad¹, ynilliad *eg. ll. -au]. a gaining or winning, an acquiring, &c. (according to the various senses of the verb); victory; the act of taking (a city, &c.) by assault; gain, acquisition, benefit, profit, advantage; generation, procreation.*

16g.

enilliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. winner.*

c. 1400.

enillol *a. lucrative, profitable; charming, winsome.*

1688.

enillwaith *a. prosperous.*

c. 1400.

enillwerth *a. deserving of reward.*

c. 1400.

enillwr, ynillwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who wins, gains, or earns, &c. (according to the various senses of the verb), one who derives advantage, benefit, or profit; winner (in competition, &c.), victor, conqueror.*

14-15g.

enillydd, ynillydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who gains, &c., winner, victor.*

1773.

enioes, gw. *einioes*.

eniwaf, einiwaf: eniwo, einiwo *bg.a.*

1. *to harm, injure, wrong.*

c. 1400.

2. *to reproach, upbraid.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cf. dieniwaf: dieniwo, ernywaf: ernywo.

eniwed, &c. *eg. ll. eniweidion. injury, harm, hurt, damage, wrong.*

12g.

Amr.: aniwaid. 1711.

eniwed. 14g.

eniwed. 13g.

Gw. hefyd niwed.

eniweidiaf: eniweidio *bg. to injure, hurt, harm.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **niweidiaf**: **niweidio**.**eniweidiol** *a. harmful, injurious, noxious.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **niweidiol**.**enjin**, gw. **injin**.**enjoiaf**: **enjoio** *bg.a. to enjoy.*

Ar lafar.

enlistiaf: **enlistio** *bg.a. 1836.*Gw. hefyd **listiaf**: **listio**.**enllib** *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion. slander, libel, calumny, detraction, scandal or backbiting; accusation, charge.*

13g.

Cf. **drwgenllib**.**enllibaf**: **enllibo**, gw. **enllibiaf**: **enllibio**.**enllibaidd**, **enllibiaidd** *a. slanderous, libellous, calumnious, defamatory, dettractive; railing.*

1588.

enllibiad *eg. ll. -au. a slandering, a libelling, detraction, defamation, aspersion.*

1588.

enllibiaeth *eb. ll. -au. slander, calumny, detraction; a defaming.*

1588.

enllibiaf, **enllibaf**: **enllibio**, **enllibo** *bg.a.*1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to slander, backbite, malign, calumniate, libel, defame, asperse; accuse, charge.*

14g.

(b) *to lay (something) as a slanderous charge (against a person).*

13g.

2. *to backbite, slander.*

1567.

enllibiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e. slandered, defamed, calumniated; slandered person.*

1772.

enllibiog, **enllibog** *a. slanderous, calumnious, libellous, defamatory.*

17-18g.

enllibiol *a. slanderous, libellous.*

1714.

enllibius, gw. **enllibus**.**enllibiwr**, **enllibwr** *eg. ll. enllibwyr. slanderer, libeller, backbiter, calumniator, maligner, defamer; accuser.*

14g.

enllibus *a. slanderous, libellous, calumnious, scandalous, defamatory; infamous, notorious.*

15g.

enllibusrwydd *eg. contumeliousness, slanderousness.*

1772.

enllibwr, gw. **enllibiwr**.

enllipgar *a. slanderous, libellous, scandalous.*

1719.

enllyn¹ *eg. savoury eaten with bread as a relish or nutriment (esp. butter, cheese, meat), tasty bit, companage, sowl, kitchen; (tasty or palatable) food, victuals.*

12g.

Cfn.: **enllyn gwyn**: *white meat, butter and cheese.* 1604–7.

e. trwyn: *snuff.* Ar lafar.

enllyn², gw. **llyn**³—**yn ll**.

enllyniaf, **enllynaf**: **enllynio**, **enllynu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to season, give relish to; dip, moisten.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *to eat or consume sparingly, be sparing, practise frugality.*

1604–7.

enllys *a. unacceptable, unamiable, loathsome.*

c. 1400.

enmynedd *eg. patience, forbearance.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd amynedd**.

enmyneddaidd *a. patient, forbearing, gracious.*

c. 1400.

enmyneddus *a. patient.*

c. 1400.

Gw. **hefyd amyneddus**.

ennaint, **ennain** *eg.b. ll. eneintiau, eneiniau.*

(*a*) *ointment, unguent, oil; also fig.*

14g.

(*b*) (*medicinal*) *bath, washing-place.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ennaint cyffaith (gyffaith)**: *medicinal bath.* *c.* 1400.

yr e. diwethaf: *extreme unction.* 1679.

e. dŵr (dwfr): *a bath.* *c.* 1400.

e. twym(yn): *hot bath.* 13g.

ennen ?*eb. fit, faint, swoon.*

1723.

ennill, *be. ac eg.*, gw. **enillaf**: **ennill**.

ennyd *eg.b.*

(*a*) *short space of time, interval (generally brief but sometimes of longer duration), while.*

13g.

(*b*) *short break or interval, respite, leisure; opportunity.*

14g.

(*c*) *a short distance; a good way.*

1588.

Cfn.: **ennyd awr**: *the space of an hour, a short while, moment.* 14g.

am ben ennyd (byr): *in a short time, after a while.* **1606.**

ar fyr (fer) (o) e.: *within a short while.* **c. 1400.**

tros e.: *for a while, for a (short) time, temporarily.* **1567.**

Am awr ac enyd, ers (es) e., gw. awr¹, er.

ennyl *eg. b. neu e. ll. snare(s), trap(s).*

1547.

Gw. hefyd annel.

ennyn *eg. ac efallai fel a. a kindling, lighting or igniting; state of being alight or ignited, ignition; blaze, conflagration; bright, sparkling, afire.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd enynnaf: ennyn.

ennysg *a. skilful, wise.*

Dchr. 14g.

eno, *gw. enw.*

enointiad *eg. ll. -au. an anointing.*

1583.

Gw. hefyd anointiad, eneiniaid.

enointiaf: enointio *ba. to anoint.*

1583.

Gw. hefyd anointiaf: anointio, eneiniaf: eneinio.

enroliaf: enrolio *ba. to enrol.*

1840.

enrhithol *eg. enchanter, magician.*

14g.

enrhyal *eg. ll. -au. progeny, stock, strain, breed.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd anrhyal.

enrhydedd *eg.*

(a) honour, reverence, praise; wealth.

13g.

(b) dignity, rank.

1346.

Gw. hefyd anrhydedd.

enrhydeddaf: enrhydeddu *ba. to honour, respect, revere, extol, exalt.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd anrhydeddaf: anrhydeddu.

enrhydeddocâf: enrhydeddocáu *bg. to honour, respect.*

12g.

enrhydeddus *a.*

(a) reverent, devout.

14g.

(b) honourable, renowned; respected, virtuous.

14g.

(c) dignified, majestic, glorious, noble.

14g.

Gw. hefyd anrhydeddus.

enrhyfedd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -au. strange, amazing, wonderful, marvellous.*

13g.

Fel *e. wonder, marvel.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anrhyfedd**.

enrhyfeddaf: enrhyfeddu *bg.a. to wonder, marvel, be amazed or astonished; wonder or marvel at.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anrhyfeddaf: anrhyfeddu**.

enrhyfeddod *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *great wonder, marvel, prodigy, miracle.*

14g.

(*b*) *amazement, astonishment.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **anrhyfeddod**.

enrhyfeddol *a. wonderful, marvellous, prodigious.*

c. 1785-90.

Gw. hefyd **anrhyfeddol**.

enrhyfeddwch *eg. great amazement, wonder.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **anrhyfeddwch**.

ensain, ensin *eg. ensign.*

16g.

ensampl, gw. ensiampl.

ensamplaidd *a. exemplary.*

1797.

Gw. hefyd **esiamplaidd**.

ensampllydd *eg. ll. -ion. exemplar.*

1752.

Gw. hefyd **esiampllydd**.

enseiclopedia *eg. encyclopedia.*

20g.

enseiliaf, enseliaf: enseilio, enselio *ba. to enseal.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **inseiliaf: inseilio**.

ensens, gw. insens.

ensiampl, ensampl *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *example, instance, illustration, fable with a moral.*

Div. 16g.

(*b*) *precedent to be followed or imitated, pattern, model.*

17g.

(*c*) *deterrent instance of punishment, &c., practical warning.*

1688.

(*d*) *expression.*

1552.

Cfn.: **am ensampl**: for example, for instance. **1717**.

er e.: for example, for instance. **1688**.

megis wrth e.: as for example. **1630**.

Gw. hefyd **ecsampl, esiampl, siampl**.

ensiantiaf: ensiantio *ba. to enchant, induce as if by magic (to do something)*.
1830.

ensiawntmen *eg. enchantment*.
16g.

ensis *e.ll. engines of war*.

15g.

Gw. hefyd **enjin, injin**.

ensuriaeth, gw. usuriaeth.

ensyniad *eg. ll. -au. insinuation, innuendo; idea*.
1850.

ensyniaf: ensynio *ba. to insinuate, hint obliquely*.
1850.

entael *eg. entail; also fig*.
1772.

entaeliaf, -af: entaelio, -o *ba. to entail*.
1658.

entent *eg. intent, purpose*.
1547.

enterliwd, (-t) *eb. ll. -au. interlude, dramatic representation*.
1567.

Gw. hefyd **anterliwt, interliwt**.

entiti *eg. entity*.
1928.

entomoleg *eb. entomolgy*.
1928.

entrad, entraf: entro, gw. entriad, entriaf: entrio.

entrans *eg. entrance, entry*.
1545.

entrêd *eg. ll. -entredau. plaster, poultice, entrete*.

Diw. **16g**.

Amr.: **tred.** **17g**.

entrew *eg. ll. -au, -on. a sneeze, sternutation*.
1609.

Gw. hefyd **untrew**.

entrewaf: entrewi *bg. to sneeze, sternutate*.
1606.

Gw. hefyd **untrewaf: untrewi**.

entri *eb. ll. -s*.

(a) entry, entrance, door, passage, lobby; alley.

1567.

(b) *start, commencement.*

1547.

(c) *statement, entry.*

20g.

entriad, entrad *eg. ll. -au. entrance, penetration; start, beginning, commencement; also fig.*

15g.

entriaf, netraf: entrio, entro *bg.a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to enter, go or come in (lit. and fig.); start, begin, commence; bind oneself (to an agreement, covenant, &c.).*

15g.

(b) *to interfere (of a horse).*

1547.

2. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to enter, go or come into.*

1545.

(b) *to admit; bring into a certain relationship, &c.*

16g.

(c) *to enter on a list, &c., register, record; put in, submit.*

c. 1600.

entrych, entyrch *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd. zenith, the firmament, heights, vault or canopy of heaven.*

14g.

Cfn.: entrych (entyrch) awyr: the heights of the sky, the dome of heaven, zenith. 14g.

e. (y) nef(oedd),—nen = e. awyr. 1703.

entrychol, entyrchol *a. pertaining to the firmament or zenith.*

1810.

enthiwsiaeth *eg. (religious) enthusiasm.*

1769.

enthiwsiasm *eg. enthusiasm (in religious or spiritual sense), intense religious emotion, often bordering on fanaticism (in the 18th century the word is used disparagingly of the Methodists); supernatural inspiration.*

1745.

enthiwsiaist *eg. ll. -iaid. (religious) enthusiast.*

1675.

enthiwsiaistaid *a. enthusiastic, zealous, fervent, fanatical.*

1769.

enthiwsiaestiaeth *eb. religious teaching of the enthusiasts, enthusiasm.*

1769.

enthiwsiastig *a. that is possessed by a deity, enthusiastic, fanatical.*

c. 1762–79.

enw, henw *eg. ll. enwau, †enzwein.*

1. (a) (*proper*) *name, appellation, appellative; title, denomination, term, name or title professed or avowed by a party, profession of belief (in a person or party).*

9g.

(b) *honourable or distinguished name, title or name denoting authority, honour, precedence, &c.; the authority or honour that a name bears; fame; renown, note, good*

repute; reputation, good or bad report of character; person of note; name or term applied to person(s) denoting approbation or reproach.

I3g.

(c) empty name, semblance, profession that is merely nominal.

c. I400.

2. *denomination, sect, free church, Christian party or (dissenting) group of believers called by a specific name.*

I732.

3. *denomination, unit(s) of money, measure, weight, &c.*

I768.

Amr.: eno, heno. I3–I4g.

4. *noun, substantive; adjective (as well as noun in the old grammars).*

c. I400.

Cfn.: enw adferfol: adverbial noun. 20g.

yr enw anghyfranog: the incommunicable name. I620.

e. amgendreigl: a heteroclitic noun. I774.

e. anherfyndig: indefinite adjective or pronominal word. c. I455.

e. anwes: pet name, term of endearment. 20g.

e. bachigol: diminutive noun. 20g.

e. barddol: bardic name, nom de plume. I9g.

e. bedydd: Christian name, first name, baptismal name. c. I400.

e. bedyddiedig = e. bedydd. I881.

e. benthylg: borrowed or assumed name. I774.

e. berfol: verb-noun, verbal noun; noun formed by adding suffix to verbal stem. p. I584.

e. bydol: surname. I617.

e. cadarn: noun, substantive, noun substantive. I4g.

e. casgledig: collective noun. I808.

e. cras: opprobrious name. I740.

e. Cristionogol = e. bedydd. I708.

e. cyfansawdd: compound noun. 20g.

e. cyfansoddedig: compound noun (also compound adjective in older grammars). I4g.

e. cyfenwol: surname. I708.

e. cyfranol: verbal adjective, gerund. p. I584.

e. cyffredin: common noun. c. I455.

e. cynhorthwy: subscriber. I8–I9g.

e. cynlledig: collective noun. c. I400.

e. cynulliadol = e. cynlledig. I866.

e. cysefinol: primitive adjective, one that is not derivative. I4g.

e. da: good name or reputation, good repute, good character. I5g.

e. damweiniol: adjective. I567.

e. dansoddol = e. haniaethol. 20g.

e. deuryw: epicence noun. I773.

e. disgynedig: derivative adjective, one formed by adding a suffix. I4g.

e. dodi: epithet. I632.

e. dodiad = e. gwan. a. I575.

e. drwg: bad name or reputation. I618.

e. dygiedig (o'i flaenor): relative pronoun or adjective. c. I455.

e. ffugiol: pseudonym, assumed name. I798.

e. ffyrf = e. cadarn. a. I575.

e. galwedig: common noun, appellative. I4g.

e. galwedig cyfansoddedig: compound common noun. I5g.

e. galwedig godidog: simple (or uncompound) common noun. c. I400.

e. godidog, —odidog: simple (or uncompound) noun. I4g.

e. gofynedig: interrogative pronoun (or adjective). c. I455.

e. gwan: (i) disreputable name, shame. a. I587. (ii) adjective, noun adjective (lit. weak noun).

I4g.

e. haniaethol: abstract noun. 20g.

e. heb senw: name without reproach. I5g.

e. lle: place-name. I757.

e. lleiedigol: diminutive noun. p. I584.

e. lluosog: plural noun. I4g.

e. manol: adjective denoting place. p. I584.

e. odidog, gw. e. godidog.

e. priod: (i) proper name. I3g. (ii) proper noun. I4g.

e. priodol: (i) *proper, i.e. correct name; suitable name.* **I3g. c. I455.**

e. rhanedig dosbarthedig: *distributive pronoun or adjective, one denoting part, partitive pronoun.*

c. I455.

e. safedigol: *noun, noun substantive. p. I584.*

e. sylweddol = e. safedigol. I567.

e. teuluaidd: *household name, familiar name. I858.*

e. torfol: *collective noun. 20g.*

e. unig: *singular noun or noun singular. c. I400.*

e. urddas: *title of honour or dignity. I794.*

cael yr e. (o fod): *to have the name or reputation (of being). Ar lafar.*

clod ac e.: *celebrity, fame, renown. I632.*

(enwi, galw, &c.) erbyn ei e.: *(to name or specify, call, &c.) by name. I3g.*

gerfydd ei e. = erbyn ei e. I595.

mewn e.: *in name or by name, nominally, by title, allegedly. I632.*

tan (yr) e.: *under the name or title (of), assuming or using the name (of), by (the) name (of), entitled. I592.*

wrth (yr) e.: *by (the) name (of), namely, named. I595.*

yn e.: *in the name (of), invoking the authority (or sanction, protection, blessing, &c., of), on the responsibility (of), acting as deputy (for). I3g.*

yn e. (eno)'r annwyl!: *in the name of goodness!, dear me!, good gracious!, an exclamation of impatience or astonishment. I830.*

yn e. (eno)'r brenin!: *in the king's name; in the name of goodness!, good gracious!, an exclamation of impatience, &c. I703.*

yn. (eno)'r argien (fawr)!: *exclamation of astonishment, good heavens! Ar lafar.*

yn e. (eno)'r diar! = yn e.'r annwyl!

yn e. Duw!: *in God's name!, good gracious!, sometimes as exclamation of earnest entreaty (also of impatience). I4g.*

yna e. (eno) duwc! = yn e. Duw! (gan osgoi amharchu enw Duw). *Ar lafar.*

yn e. (eno) dyn!, neno'r dyn!: *in the name of goodness!, good gracious! (lit. in man (or the man)'s name), an exclamation of astonishment or impatience, &c. I848.*

yn e. (eno) pob rheswm!: *for goodness' sake! (lit. in the name of all reason), an exclamation of impatience, annoyance, &c. I881.*

yn e. pob synnwyr! = yn e. pob rheswm! *(lit. in the name of all sense), an exclamation of impatience, annoyance, &c. I876.*

yn e. (eno)'r tad (taid)!: *for goodness' sake! (lit. in the name of the father (or grandfather)), an exclamation of annoyance, surprise, &c. Ar lafar.*

Am torri enw, gw. torraf: torri.

enwad, henwad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *(religious) denomination, sect, free church.*

I811.

2. *(a) a naming, denominating, nominating; name appellation, designation, term, title, descriptive or befitting name, fame or renown of a name.*

I6-17g.

(b) noun, noun substantive.

c. I580.

enwadaeth *eb.*

1. *denominationalism, denominational zeal, sectarianism.*

I889.

2. *nomenclature.*

I866.

enwad-ddalen *eb. ll. -nau. title-page.*

I877.

enwadgarwch *eg. denominational zeal, sectarian bias.*

I891.

enwadgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. denominationalist.*

I888.

enwadol *a.*

1. *denominational, sectarian.*

1837.

2. *denominative; nominative (of case).*

1772.

Am ysgol enwadol, gw. ysgol.

enwadur *eg. ll. -on.*

1. *nomenclature, glossary, gazetteer.*

1850.

2. *denominator.*

20g.

enwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. denominationalist, sectarian.*

20g.

enwadyddiaeth *eb.*

1. *denominationalism, sectarianism.*

1854.

2. *terminology.*

1869.

enwadyddol *a. denominational, sectarian.*

1842.

enwaedaf: enwaedu *bg.a. a'i dlyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to circumcise; fig. purify, cleanse.*

1551.

(b) *to bleed, draw blood from, let blood from; lose blood.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **anwaedaf: anwaedu.**

enwaededig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. circumcised; circumcised person.*

1567.

enwaediad *eg. ll. -au. circumcision, often fig.; the Jewish nation.*

1551.

Am dydd enwaediad Crist, gw. **dydd.**

Gw. hefyd **anwaediad.**

enwaedol, enwaediol *a. circumcising, of circumcision.*

1790.

enwaedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. circumciser.*

1852.

enwaf, henwaf: enwi, henwi *ba.*

(a) *to name, give name to, call.*

13g.

(b) *to call (person or thing, &c.) by name (or title), make known or divulge a name; mention, refer to; specify; make known or name (to celebrate, &c.); profess (a name); entitle, give title or claim to.*

13g.

(c) *to nominate, appoint (to office).*

1770.

Amr.: **anwi. 14g.**

enwair¹ *a. rough, fierce, cruel; obstinate.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anwair**.

enwair², gw. **genwair**.

enwaredd *eg. wickedness.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **anwaredd**.

enwawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. famous, renowned.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. title, appellation.*

1795.

enw-ddalen *eb. ll. -nau. title-page.*

1693.

enwebaf: enwebu *ba. to nominate.*

1903.

enwebiad *eg. ll. -au. nomination.*

1923.

enwebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nominator.*

20g.

enwedig *a. bfl.*

1. (a) *named, called, specified (by name), specific, appointed (or nominated, chosen, elected, &c.), mentioned, afore-mentioned, afore-said.*

14g.

(b) *special, especial, particular (gen. as an adv., 'especially'), principal; noted, notable, eminent, outstanding.*

1346.

2. *nominative (of case).*

1808.

Amr.: anwedig. 14g.

henwedig. 1588.

unwedig. 16g.

Cfn.: yn enwedig: especially, particularly; at least. 14g.

enwedigaeth, henwedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *name, appellation, title, title of ownership; a naming, nomination; (technical) term.*

14g.

2. *nominative case.*

1560-87.

enwedigaethol *a. pertaining to names or terms.*

1837.

enwedigaethydd, henwedigaethydd *eg. nominative case.*

1592.

enwedigol, henwedigol *a.*

1. (a) *special, especial, particular, peculiar; specific.*

1567.

(b) *nominative or nominatory.*

1778.

2. *nominative (case); naming; appellative.*

1567.*Amr.*: **anwedigol. 1567.***Cfn.*: **yn anwedigol**: especially, particularly; by name. **1604-7.****yn fwy anwedigol**: more especially, more particularly; chiefly. **1683.****yn fwyaf anwedigol**: most particularly, most especially, above all. **1770.****anwedigoliaeth, anwedigoliaeth** *eb.g. speciality, distinction.**p. 1584.***anwedigolrwydd** *eg. speciality, distinction.***1819.****anwedigydd** *eg. ll. -ion.***1. subject, nominative case.****1818.****2. denominator.****1874.****anwedydd** *eg. ll. -ion.***1. namer, nomenclator.****1798.****2. denominator.****1850.****3. nominalist.****1877.***Cfn.*: **anwedydd cyffredin lleiaf**: lowest common denominator. **20g.****enweiriaf: enweirio, gw. genweiriaf: genweirio.****enwerys, anwerys** *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) amazement, wonder; horror.***14g.***(b) renown.***18g.***Fel a. wonderful, amazing, prodigious, dire; famous; grim, terrible, hideous.**Dchr. 14g.***enwir¹** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion.**(a) wicked, evil, heinous, unrighteous, unjust, ungodly, impious, unprincipled, lawless.***13g.***(b) cruel, destructive, devastating, grievous; turbulent; rapacious; coercive, overpowering.***14g.***(c) false, lying.**c. 1400.**Fel e. worker of iniquity, unjust or unprincipled one, ungodly or impious man, law-breaker, transgressor, oppressor; iniquity, wickedness.***1346.***Gw. hefyd anwir.***enwir²** *a. true, faithful, reliable.***1795.****enwiredd** *eg. ll. -au. iniquity, wickedness, injustice, ungodliness, lawlessness, contempt of (moral) law.***13g.**

Gw. hefyd *anwiredd*.

enwiriaf: enwirio, gw. **genweiriaf: genweirio**.

enwirus *a. wicked, unrighteous, iniquitous, ungodly.*
1611.

enwirwr, gw. **genweiriwr**.

enwog *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *famous, renowned, notable, noted, illustrious, eminent; memorable.*
13g.

(*b*) *notorious, talked of.*
1588.

(*c*) *by name, named.*
1651.

(*d*) *worthy of praise, (most) creditable, excellent, blessed; glorious, splendid; grand.*
16g.

Fel e. man (or person) of renown or fame, eminent or distinguished one, person of note, celebrity.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: enfog. 16–17g.

Cfn.: enwogion yr eglwys: worthies of the church. 1824.

e. y ffydd: worthies of the faith, eminent saints and martyrs. 1880.

e. Prydain,—Brydain: 1794.

enwogaf: enwogi *ba. to make famous or illustrious, exalt; acknowledge the renown of, glorify; dignify, ennoble; celebrate, &c.*

1604–7.

enwogawn *a. fine, excellent, famous.*

c. 1400.

enwogrwydd *eg. celebrity, fame, renown, esteem.*

1604–7.

enwogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. man of renown, celebrity.*

1823.

enwol *a. pertaining to a name; in name, nominal (not real); naming, announcing name or title; by name, named; (gram.) without a verb (of sentence) other than the verb 'to be'; nominative (of case).*

1630.

Am brawddeg enwol, cyflwr e., dalen e., gw. brawddeg, cyflwr, dalen.

enwoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. nominalist.*

1853.

enwoliaeth *eb. nominalism.*

1874.

enwolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nominalist.*

1824.

enwr *eg. ll. -wyr. namer, nomenclator.*

1722.

enwydd *eg. ll. -ion. namer, denominator, nomenclator.*

1772.

enwyllt *a. (very) wild or agitated, raging, furious.*

1795.

enwyn *eg. butter-milk.*

15g.

*Cfn.: enwyn a dropas: butter-milk and soot, a remedy formerly applied in Pembrokeshire for maggots in sheep. Cf.**Am glastwr enwyn, llaeth e., gw. glastwr, llaeth.***enwythaf: enwytho** *ba. to infer, make an induction.*

20g.

*Gw. hefyd anwythaf: anwytho.***enwythiad** *eg. ll. -au. induction.*

20g.

*Gw. hefyd anwythiad.***enwythol** *a. inductive.*

20g.

*Gw. hefyd anwythol.***enycha, enychaf,** *gw. nachaf, nacha.***enyf** *eg. spirits.*

18g.

enyfed *eg. strength, vigour; spirits, liquor.*

1707.

enyfedus *a. strong, vigorous.*

1595.

enylaf: enylu *ba. to aim or level, array.*

16g.

*Amr.: nylu. Dchr. 17g.**Gw. hefyd anelaf: anelu.***enyliad** *eg. an aiming, a bending (to shoot or hit).*

1547.

*Gw. hefyd aneliad.***enynedig** *a.bfl. kindled, ignited, generally fig. inflamed, incensed, fervent.*

15g.

enynedigaeth *eb. a kindling, a burning; conflagration.*

14g.

enynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu.**(a) a burning, kindling, burning flame or heat, conflagration, glow; fig. passion of hatred, &c., hot indignation, burning zeal, ardent desire or craving, (intense) itch or hankering.*

13g.

(b) inflammation, itch.

1615.

*Cfn.: enynfa lem: acute inflammation. 1875.**e.'r llygaid: inflammation of the eyes, ophthalmia. 1831.**e.'r ymennydd: inflammation of the brain, phrenitis. 1831.**e.'r ymysgaroedd: inflammation of the bowels. 1793-6.**e.'r ysgyfaint: inflammation of the lungs. 1834.***enynfagl,** *gw. anghenfagl.***enynfaol** *a. inflammatory.*

1838.

enyngad *a. battle-kindling.*
c. 1400.**enyngar** *a. inflammatory, inflamed, excited.*
1841.**enyriad**¹ *eg. ll. -au.**(a) a kindling, ignition; fig. beginning or breaking out of passion (anger, inspiration, &c.), provocation, irritation, commencement of quarrel; sprouting or germination (of seed); explosion.*

16g.

(b) inflammation.

1831.

*Cfn.: enyriad y breuant: bronchitis. 20g.**e. y gwddf: quinsy. 1861.**e. yr ysgyfaint: inflammation of the lungs. 1831.***enyriad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. kindler.*
15g.**enyriedig, enyriog, gw. enyredig, enynnog.****enynllyd** *a. inflamed.*
1816.**enynnad, gw. enyriad.****enynnaf: enyn, enynnu** *bg.a.***1.** *to kindle, set on fire, set ablaze, burn, light (candle or lamp), ignite; inflame (of party of body); kindle or catch fire, begin to burn, blaze, glow, become bright.*
13g.**2.** *fig. to kindle, stir up, awaken, excite, provoke, anger; be stirred up, be stricken or infatuated (with love), be aroused or provoked, be incensed, flare up in anger; spring or break out; shine or glow or lighten (like fire), cause to shine or lighten; have an ardent desire or craving, hanker; be inflamed (of part of body).*

1346.

*Amr.: nynnu. 1567.**ynyn, ynynnu. 1545.**Cfn.: enyn diddordeb: to create or awaken interest. 20g.**e. serch (cariad): to kindle affection (for). 1764.**e. ymrafael: to kindle strife. 1731.***enynnog, enyriog** *a. burning or incensed (with anger, &c.), raging, provoked to wrath, keen (to fight, wreak vengeance, &c.); inflammatory, inflamed.*
*Dchr. 15g.***enynnol** *a. kindling, burning, blazing, fig. kindling anger (or burning with anger), provoking, incensed, ardent, avid, impassioned; inspiring enthusiasm or conviction; inflammable; inflammatory; inflamed; glowing, shining brightly.*

1618.

enynnus *a. kindling, burning, fig. kindling love or hate (also burning or excited with love or hate, &c.), fervent; easily provoked; inflammable; inflammatory.*
1688.**enynnwr, enynnydd** *eg. ll. enynwyr, enynyddion. kindler, fig. one who creates strife, &c., incenser, provoker.*
15g.

enyriad *eg. inciter, instigator.*

c. 1400.

eoca, ehoca, ehawca, ehowca *bg. to fish for salmon; catch or poach salmon.*

1795.

eofn, eon *a. ac weithiau fel eg.*

(a) fearless, dauntless, brave, courageous, daring, venturesome; bold, confident; forward, shameless, presumptuous.

13g.

(b) boldly sure, assured.

1592.

Amr.: eawn, ehawn. 14g.

echon. Ar lafar.

ewn. 1567.

Cfn.: bod (mynd) yn eon ar: to be (or become) to familiar with, be inclined to take liberties with. c. 1585.

eofnaf: eofni, gw. ehofnaf: ehofni.

eofnaid, gw. eofn + naid.

eofnder, eofndra, &c., gw. ehofnder, ehofndra, &c.

eofnfalchedd, ewfalchedd *eg. audacious pride, presumption.*

c. 1585.

eofnhaf, eonhaf: eofnhau, eonhau *ba. to encourage, embolden, hearten.*

1606.

Gw. hefyd ehofnaf: ehofni.

eog *eg. (un. bach. eogyn, ehogyn) ll. -iaid, -au.*

(a) salmon.

14g.

(b) sea-trout, sewin; young salmon, samlet.

14g.

eogaidd *a. like or relating to a salmon.*

1837.

eogawr *a. resembling a salmon.*

15g.

eog-frithyll *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. sea-trout, sewin.*

[1783].

eogwas, gw. eog + gwas.

eogyn, gw. eog (b).

Eolaidd *a. Aeolian.*

1855.

eon, gw. eofn.

eonaf: eoni, eonder, eondra, eoneg, &c., gw. ehofnaf: ehofni, ehofnder, ehofndra, ehofneg, &c.

eonfalch, gw. eofn + balch¹.

eonhaf: eonhau, gw. eofnhaf: eofnhau.

eorth *a. diligent, assiduous, industrious, studious, persevering; active, strenuous, ardent, eager.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **iorth**.

eos *eb. ll. -iaid, -ydd, -au. nightingale, Philomel, fig. sweet singer, often used as a pseudonym or bardic name.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **euos**. 1696.

ews. *Clywir Nant-ews* ar lafar yn ngogledd Cered. am *Nanteos*.

Cfn.: **eos bren:** *a poor singer (lit. a wooden nightingale).* Ar lafar.

e. sir Gaer: *the owl (lit. the Carmarthenshire nightingale).* Ar lafar.

Am *cloch yr eos*, gw. **cloch**.

eosaidd *a. like the nightingale, relating to the nightingale; melodious, tuneful.*

15g.

eosdy, gw. **eosty**.

eosgerdd, gw. **eos** + **cerdd**¹.

eosgyw *eg. young nightingale.*

14g.

eosig¹ *eb. ll. -au. little (or young) nightingale.*

1604–7.

eosig² *a. (singing) like a nightingale, melodious, tuneful.*

1862.

eoslais, gw. **eos** + **llais**.

eosty, gw. **eos** + **tŷ**.

epa¹ *eg. ll. -od, epaid.*

(*a*) *ape, monkey, fig. imitator.*

1588.

(*b*) *elf, dwarf.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **âb**.

epa² *bg. to seek (or steal) horses.*

14g.

epaidd *a. pertaining to an ape, apish.*

1795.

epact *eg. ll. -au. epact.*

1664.

epa-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. ape-man, pithecanthrope.*

20g.

epâf: **epáu** *ba. to ape.*

20g.

epaol *a. pertaining to an ape, apish.*

1848.

eparchaeth *eb. ll. -au. eparchy.*

1852.

eparchydd *eg. ll. -ion. eparch.*
p. 1584.

epatig *a. hepatic.*
c. 1400.

epayddiaeth *eb. tendency to ape, mimicry.*
20g.

epenthetig *a. epenthetic.*
20g.

epiaf: epian, gw. **iepiaf: iepian**.

epic, gw. **epig**.

epicur *eg. epicure.*
1658.

Epicuraeth, gw. **Epicuriaeth**.

Epicuraidd, Epiciwraidd, Epicureaidd *a. Epicurean.*
1808.

Epicuriad, Epiciwriad, Epicuread *eg. ll. -iaid. disciple or follower of Epicurus, an Epicurean, epicure, libertine, voluptuary.*
1567.

Epicuriaeth, Epicuraeth, Epiciwriaeth *eb. Epicureanism.*
1852.

epig, epic *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. epic poem; epic, heroic (of poem).*
20g.

epigram *eg. ll. -au. epigram.*
20g.

epigramaidd *a. epigrammatic.*
20g.

epigramaticaidd *a. epigrammatic.*
1862.

epigramatig, epigramataidd *a. epigrammatic.*
20g.

epigramwr, epigramydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. epigrammatist.*
20g.

epil *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -ion. offspring, progeny, issue (of man, beast, bird, &c.), brood; descendants, posterity; the young (of animals, &c.), children; derivatives or derived forms (of word).*

13g.

Amr.: **hepil**. 14g.

Cfn.: **(yr) epil brenhinol, —frenhinol, y brenhinol e.:** *(the) royal family.* 1606.

ach ac e.: *kin and progeny.* *Diw.* 18g.

Am hil ac epil, gw. **hil**.

epilaeth, gw. **epiliaeth**.

epilaidd *a. begetting, procreant.*
1798.

epiledd *eg. offspring, progeny, issue, breed; descendant.*

1588.

Amr.: hepiled. 1632.

epilepsi *eg. epilepsy.*

1752.

epileptig *a. epileptic.*

20g.

epilgar *a. prolific, fertile, fecund, teeming.*

1795.

epilgarwch *eg. fecundity, fertility.*

1858.

epiliad *eg. generation, procreation, breeding, propagation (of the species).*

16-17g.

Amr.: hepiliad. 1630.

epiliaeth, epilaeth *eb. ll. -au. generation, procreation, reproduction, propagation of the species; succession (of generations); brood, offspring.*

1588.

Amr.: hepiliaeth. 1630.

epiliaf: epilio *bg.a. to breed, bring forth young, bear issue or children, propagate the species, increase the stock or family; give birth to, procreate.*

1547.

Amr.: hepilio. 1588.

epiliog, epilog¹ *a. prolific, fertile, fecund.*

16-17g.

Amr.: hepiliog. [1740].

epiliol, epilol *a. bearing offspring, breeding, procreative.*

1800.

epiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. begetter, breeder, sire.*

1604-7.

epilog² *eg. epilogue, conclusion; epilogue of play or interlude.*

1658.

epinus, gw. pinus.

Episgopalaidd *a. Episcopalian.*

1858.

Episgopaliad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Episcopalian.*

1794.

Episgopaliaeth *eb. Episcopalianism.*

1841.

episod *eg. ll. episodau. episode.*

20g.

epistemeg *eb. epistemology.*

20g.

epistemegol *a. epistemological.*

20g.

epistl, gw. epistol.

epistol *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd. letter, epistle; extract from apostolical epistle read in the Communion service.*

1551.

Amr.: **epistl, epystl, ebystl. 16g.**

Cfn.: **yr Epistolau Catholig:** *the Catholic Epistles, Epistles General, addressed to the whole Christian Church. 20g.*

E. Cyffredinol = E. Catholig. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **ebostol (2.).**

epistolaidd *a. epistolary, in the form of a letter or letters, by letter.*

1722.

epistolig *a. Apostolic.*

1653.

Gw. hefyd **abostolig, apostolig.**

epistolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. epistler, letter-writer; epistoler, reader of the epistle in the Communion service.*

1710.

epithet, epithed *eg. ll. -au. epithet.*

20g.

epithetig, epithedig *a. epithetic.*

20g.

eples, heples, heplys *eg. leaven, ferment, fig. spiritual or moral influence.*

1545.

eplesaf, eplysaf, heplysaf: eplesu, eplysu, heplysu *bg. a. to ferment, effervesce; leaven, cause to ferment, mix and knead with leaven; fig. ferment in the mind or heart, be brooded over, stir up or impregnate the mind, &c.*

1759.

eplesedig *a. bfl. leavened, fermented (of drink), alcoholic.*

1836.

eplesiad *eg. a leavening, fermentation.*

1810.

eplesog *a. fermenting; fermented.*

1848.

eplysaf: eplysu, gw. eplesaf: eplesu.

epulasiwn, epuwlasiwn, opuwlasiwn *eg. obstruction; condition of being obstructed.*

c. 1548.

epynt, gw. eb- +hynt.

epystl, gw. epistol.

epha, ephod, gw. effa, effod.

er¹ *ardd. rhed. (yn y ff. erof, erot, erddo, erddi, erom, eroch, erddynt) heb dreiglo cytasain gyntaf y gair dil., a hefyd fel cys.*

1. (a) *because of, on account of; for, for the sake of, in order to, for the purpose of, for the benefit of, to the satisfaction (of), &c.*

13g.

(b) *in exchange or return for, in the place of, for the payment or wage of, as*

the price of, as payment or reward for.

13g.

(c) *causing, resulting in, to, unto, for, (serving) as; taking the chance of.*

15g.

2. *in spite of, despite, though, although, albeit, notwithstanding (that), though ever (or never) so, be it ever (never) so, however (little, &c.), for all, for aught.*

13g.

3. *since, from specified time, or event (in the past).*

13g.

4. *through, throughout, during.*

10g.

5. (a) *because, for, since; in order that, so that; yet, notwithstanding.*

10g.

(b) *provided, on condition (that).*

9g.

Cfn.: er y byd: for (all) the world. 14g.

er yr holl fyd: for all the world. 1759.

er dy (ei) fywyd: for your (his) life. 1599.

er coffa: in remembrance (of), to commemorate. 1567.

er cynt: from ancient times. 1588.

er cynted: as soon as, when. 1567.

er dim: for anything, for aught, on any account or consideration, by any means, by all means, in any wise, whatever betide, howsoever, whatever you do; on no account, by no means; at no hand.

14g.

er Duw: for God's sake, in God's name, for the love or fear of God (often used in urgent petitions or requests). 14g.

er gwaethaf: in spite of, despite. 1740.

er Mair: for (the Virgin) Mary's sake. 14g.

er popeth: for heaven's sake, whatever you do (lit. for the sake of everything). Ar lafar.

ers, er ys, yr ys, ys, es: for (a period of time past to the present), since (a stated length of time gone by), ago (lit. since it is). 14g.

ers (er ys) (hir) amser (amseroedd): for a long time. 1567.

ers (er ys) ennyd: some time since, a while ago. 15g.

ers gwell (na): since more (than). 1753.

Am er cof, er cymaint, er ei oed, er gwaethaf ei ddannedd, er hyn, er hymny, er maint, er moed, er mwyn, er neb, ers dyddiau, ers llawer dydd, ers meitin, ers tro byd, ers talm, ers talwm, gw. dan yr ail elf. neu'r drydedd.

Cf. hefyd ar¹ 9. (a).

Gw. hefyd erioed, ermoed.

er², ff. org. Cym. C. Cyn. ar ff. ar y fannod y¹.

er- (amr. ar y rhgdd. ar-) fel a welir yn *erbarch, ergryd, ergrynu, erlid, erlyn, ermyg, ertrai, &c.*

-er, -her, trf. amhrs. grch. a phrs. dib. y f. reolaidd, e.e. *dyweder, gweler, mynner.*

êr *eb. air, atmosphere.*

1780.

Gw. hefyd aer³.

era *eb. era.*

c. 1762-79.

eraill, ff. l., gw. **arall.**

erant *a. errant.*

Gw. beili—b. erant (At.).

Erastiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Erastian.*
1858.

Erastiaeth *eb. Erastianism.*
1866.

erasyd, gw. rasyd.

erbarch *eg. great honour, respect; adoration, reverence; object of worship.*
13g.

erber, gw. herber.

erbin *eg. calamint.*
1795.

erblith *eg. ll. -ion. alloy, amalgam.*
c. 1814.

erblithaf, -iaf: erblithio, -io *ba. to amalgamate (metals); form an alloy.*
1851.

Erbrïad *eg. ll. -iaid. a follower of William Erbery.*
18-19g.

erbylaf: erbylu *bg.a. to blunt, dull; lose edge (keenness, strength, &c.), become blunt, weaken.*
1632.

erbyn *ardd. (yn aml yn y cfn. yn erbyn, i erbyn), hefyd fel cys. ac fel eg. ll. -ion.*

1. (a) *against, facing, opposite; opposing.*
13g.

(b) *by, for, in preparation for; before, not later than a certain time, before expiry of stated interval.*

13g.

(c) *by (of time), in preparation for; before.*

13g.

2. (a) *by, by means of.*

13g.

(b) *to meet; towards, in the direction of, as far as.*

1346.

(c) *beside, abreast, alongside (of); according to.*

13g.

Fel *cys. (erbyn + pan, y) by the time (when).*

14g.

Fel *e. opposition; contrast; slope, acclivity.*

1795.

Cfn.: erbyn (ei, &c.) enw: by name, nominally. 13g.

e. hyn: by this time, by now. 1699.

e. hynny: by that time, by then. 14g.

e. ei ben, e. eu pennau: man by man, one by one. 1588.

erbyn yn erbyn: face to face, head on to each other (i.e. balancing or cancelling each other), one against the other, in opposition to each other; hand to hand, at close quarters. 13g.

yn erbyn anian: unnaturally. 1346.

yn e. brawd: (i) for the Day of Judgement. Dchr. 14g. (ii) against judgement. 14g.

yn e. cyfraith (- y gyfraith, cyfreithiau): unlawfully, illegally. 13g.

yn e. dyled: unduly, unjustly. 13g.

yn e. (ei) ewyllys: against one's will, unwillingly. 16g.

yn e. y graen: against the grain. Ar lafar.

yn e. naturiaeth: *unnaturally.* **I6g.**

yn e. tir: *uphill, upwards.* **I732.**

bwrw yn e.: (i) *to knock against.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to accuse, impute, lay to one's charge.* **I5g.**

cerdded yn e.: *to climb, go up.* **I4g.**

codi yn e.: (i) *to rise up against, rebel against.* **I3g.** (ii) *to rise to meet, receive courteously.* **I346.**

dwyn yn e.: *to oppose, set against, lead against.* **I4g.**

dyfod (dod) yn e.: (i) *to oppose, come up against.* **I4g.** (ii) *to come to meet, receive courteously.* **I346.**

mynd yn e.: (i) *to oppose, proceed against, go against.* **I4g.** (ii) *to deny, gainsay.* **I4g.** (iii) *to go and meet (out of courtesy).* **I4g.** (iv) *to go up, climb.* **I4g.**

teithio yn e.: *to travel uphill.* **I764.**

Am *dywedyd (dweud) yn erbyn, rhoddi yn e., &c., gw. dywedaf: dywedyd, dweud, rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.*

erbynddywedaf: erbynddywedyd *bg.a. to contradict, gainsay, object.*

I4g.

erbyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a receiving, reception.*

I604-7.

erbyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. receiver, one who welcomes or cherishes.*

Dchr. I4g.

erbyniaf, erbynnaf: erbyn, -io, erbyniaid, &c. ba.

(a) *to receive, take, accept, recognize; admit, accommodate, welcome, entertain; catch, hold.*

I3g.

(b) *to receive (in combat), resist; take (blow, &c.), bear, endure.*

I3g.

Gw. *hefyd derbyniaf: derbyn.*

erbyniaith *eb. pleasant or acceptable mode of speech.*

c. I400.

erbyniol, erbynnol *a. accepting or receiving (gladly), welcoming.*

I6-17g.

erbyniwr, erbynnnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, erbynyddion.*

(a) *recipient, partaker; embracer, cherisher, welcomer.*

c. I400.

(b) *opponent, adversary, enemy.*

I567.

erbynnaf: erbyn, &c., erbynnol, erbynnnydd, gw. erbyniaf: erbyn, &c., erbyniol, erbyniwr.

Ercwlff—colofnau Ercwlff, gw. colofn.

Ercwlffaidd, Hercwlffaidd *a. Herculean.*

I843.

ercyd, gw. ergyd, ergydiaf: ergydio.

ercyn(n)an, gw. ergyn(n)an.

erch¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. eirch, ?eirchion.*

(a) *mottled, speckled, dappled, dun, bay, dusky, dark; a horse of this colour.*

I3g.

(b) *horrible, dire, hideous, frightful, awful; dismal.*

14g.

erch², gw. ferch, merch.

erchafaf: erchafael, erchafu *bg.a. to rise, ascend; raise.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd dyrchafaf: dyrchafu, &c.

erchafiad *eg. ascension.*

1734.

erchefnedig—berf e., gw. berf.

erchfarch, gw. erch¹ + march.

erchfynedig, gw. erchyrfynedig.

erchfynu, gw. erchyrfynaf: erchyrfynu.

erchi, gw. archaf: erchi.

erchiad¹, gw. eirchiad¹.

erchiad², gw. archiad, eirchiad².

erchiol, gw. eirchiol.

erchlais, gw. erch¹ + llais.

erchlas *a. a hefyd fel eg. dapple-grey (of horse); dark blue colour.*

13g.

erchliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. dapple-grey (of horse); dark colour.*

Dchr. 14g.

erchlyfn *a. dapple and sleek.*

Dchr. 14g.

erchrawn *a. having a mottled tail.*

Dchr. 14g.

erchwraidd, gw. golchwraidd.

erchwyllt, gw. erch¹ + gwyllt.

erchwyn *eg. b. ll. -ion, -nau, erchwyniau, erchwynni.*

(a) bedside, edge (of grave, precipice, wagon, &c.), side, border, also fig.

14g.

(b) protection, defence; protector, defender, upholder.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **erchwyn y claf:** *sick-bedside.* 1862.

e. (y) gwely: *bedside, bedstock.* 14g.

erchwynborth *eg. (side) prop, support.*

1604–7.

erchwynedig—berf e., gw. berf.

erchwynedigaeth, gw. erchyrfynedigaeth.

erchwyniad, gw. erchyrfyniad.

erchwyniog, erchwynnog *eg. b.*

(a) *side, esp. bedside.*

14g.

(b) *defence, protection, support; protector, defender, supporter.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(c) *bedmate, bedfellow.*

15g.

erchwyrn *a. swift, very rapid; violent.*

14g.

erchwys, erwys *eb. ac e.tf. pack of hounds; hounds, greyhounds.*

13g.

Amr.: **irchwys.** **15g.**

iyrchwys. **15g.**

erchyfenedig, erchyfynaf: erchyfynu, erchyfynedig, gw. erchwynedig, erchyrfynaf: erchyrfynu. erchwynedig.

erchyll¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel e.ll. ac adf.*

(a) *horrible, hideous, ghastly, dire, terrible, dreadful, awful, frightful.*

1244.

(b) *greatly, exceedingly.*

1754.

Fel adf. very, exceedingly, 'awfully'.

1753.

Fel e. horrid or hideous persons or things, horrors.

1703.

Amr.: **erchill.** **1588.**

erchyll², *ff. l., gw. archoll.*

erchyll³, *3 un. pres. myn. y f. archollaf: archolli, a hefyd erchyllaf: erchyllu.*

erchyllaeth *eb. ll. -au. dreadfulness, hideousness; horror, atrocity.*

c. **1800.**

erchyllaf: erchyllu *bg.a. to be or appear frightful, hideous or cruel; make cruel, dreadful, &c.; detest, regard with horror.*

1604-7.

erchyllaidd *a. rather horrifying.*

1759.

erchyllddu, *gw. erchyll*¹ *+ du.*

erchylledd *eg. dreadfulness, direfulness, heinousness.*

1850.

erchyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. hideous or horrid place, place of horrors.*

1703.

erchyllfawr, *gw. erchyll*¹ *+ mawr.*

erchyllig *a. frightful, dreadful, horrible.*

1797.

erchylliog *a. horrible, heinous.*

1797.

erchylliol, erchyllol *a. horrible, terrifying, dreadful.*

p. 1584.

erchyllrwydd *eg. direfulness, frightfulness, cruelty, heinousness.*
1604–7.

erchyllter, erchylltra *eg. ll. -erchyllterau. horribleness, dreadfulness; horror, atrocity.*
16g.

erchylltod *eg. horror, terror, dread; atrocity, heinousness, ghastliness.*
1632.

erchylltost *a. very bitter; terrible, dreadful.*
1761.

erchylltra, gw. **erchyllter**.

erchyllwaith, gw. **erchyll**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

erchyllwch *eg. awfulness, atrocity, hideousness.*
1825.

erchyllwedd, gw. **erchyll**¹ + **gwedd**¹.

erchyrfynaf, erchyfynaf, erchwynaf, &c.: erchyrfynu, erchyfynu, erchwynu, &c. *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to penetrate, pierce, enter, invade; transmigrate.*
13g.

(*b*) *to issue, spring (from).*
15g.

(*c*) *to darken.*
c. 1588.

erchyrfynedig, erch(y)fynedig, &c. *a.bfl. transitive (of verb); migratory.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **berf—b. erchfynedig.**

erchyrfynedigaeth, erchywynedigaeth, &c. *eb. ll. -au. deportation, transportation, transmigration.*
14g.
Cjn.: **erchywynedigaeth, &c., yr enaid (eneidiau):** *transmigration of the soul (of souls).* 1770.

erchyrfyniad, erch(y)wyniad *eg. departure, exodus, transmigration.*
14g.

erchywynedig, erchywynedigaeth, gw. erchyrfynedig, erchyrfynedigaeth.

erdelydd, ff. l., gw. **ardal** (At.).

erdolwg, gw. ertolwg.

erdolwyn *ebd. prithe, pray.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **ardolwyn.**

erdrwng, gw. erddrwng.

erddangosaf: erddanogs *ba. to make a show of, show forth.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **arddangosaf: arddangos.**

erddais, I un. grff. y f. **arddaf: aredig.**

erddi¹, 3 un. b. *er*¹.

erddi², gw. arddaf: aredig.

erddifelaf: erddifel(u) *bg. to die, dissolve, break up.*

14g.

erddifwl, erddyfwl *eg. lament, grief.*

13g.

erddig *a. wrathful, angry, indignant, cross.*

14–15g.

erddigan *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *euphony, harmony; air, melody, tune, song, madrigal.*

14g.

(b) *prosody; rhythm.*

c. 1785–90.

Cfn.: Erddigan Caer Waun: The Minstrelsy of Chirk Castle (title of a melody). 1794.

E. Dannau: The Harmony of the Strings (title of a melody). 1759.

E. tro'r tant: Melody of the turn of the string. 1759.

E. y Droell: Spinning-wheel song. 17g.

Gw. hefyd gorddigan.

erddiganaf, erddyganaf: erddiganu, erddyganu *bg.a. to sing, make melody.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd gorddiganaf: gorddiganu.

erddiganol *a. melodious, harmonious.*

1795.

erddlyedaf* ?*a, gr. eith. *erddlyed 'iawn'.* . .

erddo, 3 un. g. *er*¹.

erddrin, gw. arddwrn.

erddrwng ?*eb. host, army, battle.*

13g.

erddrym *a. a hefyd fel eg. conspicuous, lofty; fair, handsome, distinguished, excellent; august, noble; strong, powerful, brave, valiant.*

14g.

Fel e. strength.

c. 1588.

erdduniant *eg. respect, worship, honour.*

1488.

Amr.: eurdduniant. 16g.

Gw. hefyd ardduniant, urdduniant.

erddyfwl, gw. erddifwl.

erddygnawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. hard, stubborn, restrictive, enslaving, grievous.*

14g.

Fel e. trouble, anxiety, sorrow.

1632.

erddyledaf (erdyledam), gw. erddlyedaf*.

erddyrn, ff. l., gw. arddwrn.

erddywal *a. fierce, brave.*
c. 1400.

eredig, gw. arddaf: aredig.

eregyd, 2 ll. pres. myn. bf., gyda'r ystyr 'mynegwch' 'you inform'.

ereill, ff. l., gw. arall.

ereisi, gw. heresi.

ereitig, gw. heretig.

eremid, **eremidwr**, gw. ermid, ermidwr.

ereneigus, gw. aryneigus.

eres¹ *a. strange, wonderful, marvellous, wondrous, amazing, astonishing.*
Dchr. 14g.
Cfn.: (**bod yn**) **eres gan:** *to wonder, be surprised.* 14g.

eres², gw. aras.

eresaf: **eresu** *bg. to marvel, wonder.*
c. 1400.

eresi¹, **erysi**¹ *eg. wonder, amazement.*
13g.

eresi², gw. heresi.

erestiaf: **erestio** *ba. to arrest.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **arestiaf:** **arestio**, **restiaf:** **restio**.

erestlws, gw. eres¹ + tlws.

erestrefn, gw. eres¹ + trefn.

erestyn *eg. minstrel; juggler, buffoon.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **eirestyn.** 13g.
eresyn. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **arwestyn.**

eresyn, gw. erestyn.

erewyll *a. desirous, eager, spirited.*
c. 1400.

erfagaf*: **erfagu** *ba. to rear, feed, nurture, sustain.*
13g.

erfai *a. fine, splendid, excellent, faultless.*
14g.

erfaidd, gw. aerfaidd.

erfain *a. impudent, shameless.*
Dchr. 17g.

erfawr *a. very great, immense, huge, vast, magnificent.*

Dchr. 14g.

erfid *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *blow, stroke, thrust, rush; hostile intentions; battle, fight.*

13g.

(*b*) *ebb; breakers, sea; stream.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. ferocious.

1604–7.

Cfn.: pen yn erfid: at loggerheads, at variance. Dchr. 14g.

erfin *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. erfinen). turnips, rape.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: erfin cabaets: swedes. Ar lafar.

e. y coed: (*black*) *bryony, Tamus communis. 1632.*

e. gwyllt(ion): *rape, rampion. c. 1400.*

e. gwynion: *white-fleshed turnips. Ar lafar.*

e. Mair = e. y coed. 1849.

e. Sweden,—Swedaidd: *Swedish turnips, swedes. 1800.*

e. yr ŷd: = e. gwyllt(ion). 1813.

Am cawl erfin, gw. cawl.

erfina *bg. to pick turnips.*

16g.

erflawdd *eg. tumult, fray, battle.*

14g.

Cf. aerflawdd.

erfyd, gw. **erfid**.

erfydd, gw. **gerfydd**.

erfyll, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *arfollaf: arfolli.*

erfyn¹ *eg.*

(*a*) *tool, instrument, implement, utensil; weapon.*

13g.

(*b*) *fig. tool.*

1657.

Cfn.: erfyn awch: edge-tool, cutting instrument. 1811.

Gw. hefyd arf.

erfyn² *eg. ll. -ion, -iau. request, petition, plea, entreaty, supplication, prayer.*

c. 1400.

erfynaf: erfynu, gw. **erchyrfynaf: erchyrfynu**.

erfynedig, gw. **erfyniedig**.

erfyngar *a. entreating, suppliant.*

1722.

erfyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au. entreaty, request, earnest petition, prayer.*

1604–7.

Am Sul yr Erfyniad, gw. Sul.

erfyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. striker, beater, one who pierces or penetrates.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cf. hefyd **erchryfyniad**.

erfyniadol *a. appealing, imploring, supplicatory.*
1832.

erfyniaeth *eb. petition, entreaty, request.*
16–17g.

erfyniaf, erfynnaf: erfyn, erfyniaid, erfynio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to seek earnestly, beg, crave, pray (for); entreat, implore, petition (person, &c.); intercede; require, demand.*

14g.

(*b*) *to expect.*

16–17g.

erfyniedig, erfynedig *a.bfl. earnestly desired, implored; required, demanded; for whom intercession is made.*

1672.

erfyniol *a. supplicatory, imploring, entreating.*
1696.

erfyniwr *eg. (b. erfynwraig, erfynreg, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. one who entreats, suppliant, petitioner, pleader; candidate, postulant.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: yr Erfyniwr Cyffredin(ol): Solicitor General. 1837.

erfynneb *eb. ll. erfynebau. petition.*
1828.

erfynnydd *eg. ll. erfynyddion. one who entreats or beseeches, petitioner.*
1770.

ergain *a. very fair, exceedingly beautiful.*
18g.

ergelaf: ergelu *ba. to conceal.*
14g.

ergenhynt, gw. arganfyddaf: arganfod.

erglyd *a. very famous, celebrated.*
14g.

Cf. **arglyd**.

erglyw¹ *eg. a listening, a hearing.*
14–15g.

erglyw², 2 un. grch. y f. ddil.

erglywaf: erglywed, erglywo *bg.a. to listen, hear.*
13g.

erglywiad¹, **erglywad** *eg. that which is heard, report.*
14g.

erglywiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. listener, hearer.*
13g.

ergryd *eg. horror, dread, terror, fear, fright; a trembling.*
13g.

Am *cenad fawr ergryd*, gw. **cennad**¹.

ergrydiaf: ergrydio *bg.a. to frighten, terrify; be frightened or terrified.*
12g.

ergryf *a. very strong or powerful.*
1795.

ergryn, egryn *eg. a trembling or quaking; fright, terror, horror, dread, fear.*
13g.

ergrynaf: ergrynu, ergryno *bg.a. to tremble, quake, shake; be afraid or be terrified; be afraid of, dread.*
13g.

ergrynedig, egrynedig *a.bfl. terrified, trembling with fear; causing fear or trembling.*
13g.

ergrynedigaeth, ergrynedigiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. fear, dread, terror, trepidation.*
13g.

ergryinig *a. dread, dreaded, awe-inspiring.*
14g.

ergryw *eg. ll. -ydd. plank, board, lath, splinter.*
c. 1400.

ergwynaf: ergwyno *ba. to lament, grieve for, bemoan, bewail, deplore.*
Dchr. 14g.

ergyd *eg.b. ll. -ion, -iau.*

1. (a) *violent blow (from fist, weapon, &c.), stroke, knock, hit; fig. (calamitous) event or occurrence, misfortune, severe shock caused thereby; (paralytic) stroke; throw, cast, fling, sweep; arrow or other missile or projectile; blast, charge of explosive, shot; cartridge; explosion, detonation, report, bang.*

13g.

(b) *distance to which a shot, &c., will carry, range, scope, reach; also fig.*

14g.

(c) *signal display of skill, art, genius, &c., stroke, feat.*

16g.

(d) *cast (of hawks).*

16g.

2. *an aiming; aim, purpose, design, intention, bent, drift; point, gist (of story, argument, &c.).*

1567.

Cfn.: ergyd ac amcan: end and aim, point (e.g. of story). 1659.

e. adlam: *ricochet. 1889.*

e. amrant: *the twinkling of an eye. 1812.*

e. bwa: *bowshot. 1588.*

e. bwl: *bowshot. c. 1700.*

e. cais: *a searching or seeking, search. 1604-7.*

e. i (o) gant: *a hundred to one. 14g.*

e. carreg: *a stone's throw, short distance. 1551.*

e. cryman: *cast or sweep of a sickle. 14g.*

e. damwain: *stroke of luck. 14g.*

e. ar ddis(iau), — ar y dis(iau): *a cast at dice, a throw of the dice. 1632.*

e. gwn: *charge of gun; report of gun; reach or range of gun; gunshot. 15g.*

e. (yr) haul: (i) *sunstroke. 1858.* (ii) *direct rays of the sun. 1848.*

e. llaw chwith: *sly dig (lit. left-handed blow). Ar lafar.*

e. maen = e. carreg. *c. 1400.*

e. pladur: *stroke or sweep of scythe. Ar lafar.*

e. praw: *trial before the game. 1722.*

e. saeth: *arrow-shot, bow-shot.* **I4g.**

â llawn e.: *with full intention, fully intent, fully bent.* **a. I858.**

ar e.: (i) *on the point of, about to.* **I848. I661.** (iii) *directed in a course, bound, bent.* **I879.**

ar un e.: *at a blow, at one 'go'; at a cast, by a single throw (of dice), also fig.* **I661.**

ar yr e. cyntaf (gyntaf): *at the first blow.* **I733.**

fel e. o wn, fel e. o ddryll: *like a shot, instantaneously, at terrific speed.* **Ar lafar.**

Am bwrw ergyd, peiriannau ergydion, taro ergyd, gw. bwriaf: bwrw, peiriant, trawaf: taro.

ergydiad *eg. ll. -au. a shooting, a throwing, a hurling or casting, throw, cast, a striking or hitting; fig. ejaculation, ejaculatory prayer.*

I604-7.

ergydiaeth *eb. gunnery.*

I852.

ergydiaf: ergydio, ergyd *bg.a.*

(a) *to cast, throw, hurl, fling, shoot; strike, batter, pound; also fig.*

I4g.

(b) *to aim, make one's way or direct one's course (towards); reach, attain, hasten (to), come (to); purpose, intend, proffer; refer, allude.*

I3g.

ergydiol *a. capable of being thrown, projectile (of weapon), also fig. ejaculatory (of prayer, &c.); shooting, discharging, striking violently; fig. having point, pointed, piquant, striking.*

I6g.

ergydiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. thrower, caster, hurler; shooter; striker, hitter, one who batters or pounds, also fig.*

I632.

ergydlym *a. (b. ergydlem). that smites sharply, striking violently or relentlessly.*

[I783].

ergydwayw, gw. ergyd + gwayw.

ergyllaeth, gw. etgyllaeth.

ergynnan *a. a hefyd fel eg. famed, renowned, conspicuous, clear, bright.*

I4g.

Fel e. head, chief, leader; paragon.

I3g.

Gw. hefyd argynnan.

ergyr *eg. ll. -ion. thrust, push, onset, assault, attack; vanguard, host.*

I3g.

ergyrch *eg. ll. -oedd. onset, attack; fit.*

I795.

ergyrchgad *eb. attacking host; battle.*

Dchr. I4g.

ergyriaf: ergyr, -io *bg.a. to rush, attack; thrust, push, drive.*

I4g.

ergyrwayw *eg. ll. -waywawr. impelled or flying spear, tilted lance; thrust of a spear; fig. skilled spearman, leader.*

I3g.

ergyswr *eg. fear.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **argyswr**.

erhwyr, gw. **erwyr**.

erhy¹, 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y. f. *arhoaf: aros.*

erhy², gw. **ery**².

erhyl, gw. **eryl**.

erhylfa *eb. ll. erylfâu. position allocated to each person in a hunt, hunting station; hunt.*

14g.

eri, gw. **geri**.

eriaf¹: **erio** *bg. to err.*

16g.

eriaf²: **erio**, amr. taf., gw. **aeriaf: aerio, eiriaf**²: **eirio**.

erial, eriel *eb. ll. erielau. (radio or television) aerial.*

20g.

Cfn.: erial deledu: television aerial. 20g.

erinllys, gw. **eirinllys**.

erioed, eir(i)loed, &c. *adf. ever (in time past), from the beginning, from everlasting, always, at all times (in the past); (with neg.) never (with ref. to the past), at no time, in all one's life.*

13g.

Cfn.: erioed ffasiwn (beth, &c.): never such (a thing, &c.). Ar lafar.

erioes, gw. **eirioes**.

erionyn, gw. **eirionyn**.

erisi, gw. **erysi**¹.

eritic, gw. **heretic**.

erl *eg. earl.*

16g.

erledig, gw. **erliedig**.

erledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. persecution; hostile pursuit.*

1687.

Amr.: erlidigaeth. 1657.

herledigaeth, herlidigaeth. 1688.

erledigaethol *a. persecuting, persecutive.*

1725.

Amr.: herledigaethol. 1774.

erledigaethus *a. given to persecution, persecutive; persecuting, characterized by persecution; persecuted.*

1774.

Amr.: erlidigaethus. 1790.

herledigaethus. 1810.

erledigol *a. pursuing; persecuting.*

1725.

Amr.: **herlidigol.** 1746.

erles ?*eg. arles.*

16g.

erlid *eg. ll. -iau. pursuit, chase; persecution.*

13g.

erlidedig, erlidedigaeth, gw. erlidiedig, erledigaeth.

erlidfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu. pursuit, chase; persecution.*

1606.

Amr.: **herlidfa.** 1654.

erlidgar, gw. erlitgar.

erlidgarwch *eg. proneness to persecute, persecutiveness, persecuting zeal.*

1808.

erlidiad *eg. ll. -au. a pursuing or chasing; persecution.*

1658.

Amr.: **herlidiad.** 1651.

erlidiaeth *eb. ll. -au. persecution.*

1611.

erlidiaf: erlid *bg.a.*

(a) *to follow (after), pursue; chase; persecute, harass.*

14g.

(b) *to pursue (sin, love, &c.), follow (an example).*

13g.

(c) *to prosecute, sue.*

13g.

Amr.: **herlid.** 1606.

Cfn.: **erlid claps:** *to go gossiping.* Ar lafar.

e. clecs = e. claps. Ar lafar.

e. cyfraith anudon ar: *to prosecute (one) for perjury.* 13g.

e. tai: *to go from house to house to gossip.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **erlynaf: erlyn.**

erlidiedig, erlidedig *a.bfl. persecuted; pursued, chased.*

1630.

Amr.: **erledig, herledig.** 1774.

erlidigaeth, erlidigaethus, gw. erledigaeth, erledigaethus.

erlidiog *a. persecutive; persecuted.*

c. 1700.

erlidiol *a. pursuing, chasing; persecuting; ersecuted; persecutive.*

1691.

erlidiwr, erlidwr, erlidydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. pursuer, chaser; persecutor, one who harasses.*

1567.

Amr.: **herlidiwr.** c. 1585.

erlidus *a. persecuting, persecutive; persecuted.*

1672.

erlifiad *eg. pourer; a pouring or flowing.*
c. 1400.

erlinaut, gw. **erlynawd**.

erlitgar *a. prone to persecute, persecutory.*
1721.

erlyn *eg. b. pursuit, chase; persecution; prosecution.*
14–15g.
Cfn.: erlyn cyfraith: legal suit or process, lawsuit. 1630.
Gw. hefyd **erlid**.

erlynadwy *a. bfl. pursuable; that may be prosecuted, liable to prosecution.*
1780.

erlynaf: erlyn, †erlid *bg. a.*

(a) *to follow (after), chase, pursue; persecute; occur (after).*
13g.

(b) *to pursue (good or evil, &c.), strive after, aspire to; follow (example), imitate.*
13g.

(c) *to prosecute, sue.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: erlyn cyfraith (ar, yn erbyn): to institute legal action (against), prosecute, sue. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **erlidiaf: erlid**.

erlynawdr, erlyniawdr *eg. ll. -(i)odron. successor.*
c. 1300.

erlynedig, erlyniedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. prosecuted (person); followed, pursued; persecuted.*
c. 1573.

erlynedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. pursuit; persecution.*
15g.

erlynes *eb. ll. -au. prosecutrix.*
1848.

erlyngar *a. prone to persecute, persecutive.*
1818.

erlyniad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a following after, pursuit, chase; persecution.*
16–17g.

(b) *prosecution, action at law, lawsuit, instance (legal).*
1710.

erlyniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. pursuer, follower; persecutor.*
Dchr. 14g.

erlyniaeth *eb. ll. -au. a chasing, pursuit; prosecution; persecution.*
?16g.

erlyniant *eg. constant entreaty, intercession.*
1609.

erlyniawdr, gw. **erlynawdr**.

erlyniedig, gw. **erlynedig**.

erlyniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. (legal) prosecutor; persecutor; pursuer.*
1780.

erlyniog *a.*

(a) *following immediately.*
1604-7.

(b) *persevering, persistent; imploring, interceding.*
15-16g.

erlyniol, -ol *a. pursuing, chasing; prosecuting.*
1795.

erlyniwr, erlynwr *eg. (b. erlynwraig) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *follower, pursuer; persecutor.*
1567.

(b) *complainant, plaintiff; prosecutor.*
1604-7.

(c) *successor.*
14g.

(d) *intercessor, advocate.*
1609.

erlynol, erlynwr, gw. erlyniol, erlyniwr.

erlynydd *eg. (b. erlynyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) *complainant, prosecutor, plaintiff.*
1780.

(b) *pursuer.*
1780.

erlys, gw. erllys.

erllafasaf, erlyfasaf: erllafasu, erlyfasu *ba. to dare, make bold to, risk, venture.*
Dchr. 14g.

erllau, erlleu, erlen ? *eb. lamp, lantern, light.*
c. 1588.

erllugrwydd, gw. haerllugrwydd.

erllwrw, gw. erllyry.

erllyddaf: erllyddu *ba. to deserve, merit.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **derllyddaf: derllyddu.**

erllyfasaf: erlyfasu, gw. erlafasaf: erllafasu.

erllynedd, gw. llynedd.

erllyriad, llyriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Greater Plantain, waybread.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: llyriaid llwydion: Hoary Plantain. 1813.

ll. llymion: Water Plantain. 1632.

ll. (y) llynnau: Water Plantain. 1632.

ll. y môr: Sea Plantain. 1632.

erllyryr, erllwrw *eg. ll. -ion. path, way, journey.*

Dchr. 14g.

erllys, 3 un. pres. myn., gw. **erllyddaf**: **erllyddu**.

erllysan *eb. small fort.*

14g.

erllysg *eg. Lesser Periwinkle.*

1813.

ermes, gw. **armes**.

ermid¹, **ermit** *eg. ll. -ion. hermit, anchorite.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **hermit**.

ermid² *a. honourable, dignified, esteemed, famed.*

Dchr. 14g.

ermidedd¹ *eg. life of a hermit or recluse.*

1632.

ermidedd² *eg. dignity, respect, honour.*

Dchr. 14g.

ermideddog¹ *a. hermitical, leading a hermit's life.*

1632.

ermideddog² *a. honoured, fine, excellent.*

Dchr. 14g.

ermideddol, **ermidol** *a. hermitical.*

1773.

ermidwr, **hermidwr**, **-iwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. hermit, recluse, anchorite.*

13g.

Amr.: **eremidwr**. 13g.

ermig, **ermyg** *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au, -iaid.*

1. (a) *instrument, machine, engine, tool, contraption; organ (of body); means (to an end), materials, equipment, &c.*

14g.

(b) *faculty; bump (in phrenology).*

1850.

2. *waterfall.*

1688.

Cfn.: **ermig ddyrnu**: *threshing-machine*. 1800.

e. lleisiol: *vocal organ*. 1826.

e. boeni: *instrument of torture, rack*. 1791.

e. bwyso: *weighing-machine*. 1800.

e. dân: *fire-engine*. 1770.

e. teimlad: *organ of sense, sensory organ*. 1885.

Gw. hefyd **ermygaf**: **ermygu**.

ermigol, **ermygol** *a. organic, organized; instrumental.*

1722.

ermigwr, **ermigydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. engineer, mechanic.*

1832.

ermil *eg. ermine.*

18–19g.

ermin, ermyn *eg. ll. -od. ermine; white field marked with black spots (in her.) ; the ermine.*

1346.

erminwisg, ermynwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. garment or robe of ermine.*

13g.

ermit, ermitwr, gw. **ermid**¹, **ermidwr**.

ermoed, gw. **erioed**.

ermyd, ermydedd, ermydwr, gw. **ermid**^{1,2}, **ermidedd**², **ermidwr**.

ermyg¹, gw. **ermig**.

ermyg² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. admired, respected; admirable; that which is admired or respected.*

1795.

ermygaf: ermygu *ba. to bring about, make, cause, devise.*

13g.

ermygol, gw. **ermigol**.

ermyn, ermynwisg, gw. **ermin, erminwisg**.

ern *eb. ll. -erns. earnest, earenst-money; pledge confirming an agreement, foretaste or sure sign of something hoped for.*

15g.

Am *ceiniog ern*, gw. **ceiniog**.

ernaf¹: **erno** *bg. to give earnest money, pledge a deposit.*

1753.

ernaf²: **erno** *ba. to earn, profit.*

16g.

ernes, ernys, ernis, earnest¹ *eb. ll. -au. earnest, earnest-money; deposit, pledge; foretaste or sure sign of something hoped for, (bibl.) firstfruits, assurance, &c. (of the Spirit); (election) deposit.*

14g.

Amr.: **ernes. 1617.**

Am *arian ernes, ceiniog ernes*, gw. **arian, ceiniog**.

ernesaf, -iaf: ernesu, -io *bg.a. to give an earnest or earnest-money (a pledge, foretaste, &c.), give as an earnest, give an earnest or foretaste of.*

[1745].

ernewid¹, gw. **ernes**.

ernewid² *a. earnest, serious.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **ernes. 1762.**

ernewidwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who assures, pledge.*

1582.

ernewid *eg. change, movement.*

c. 1400.

ernewig *eg. small harm or injury.*

14g.

erni, 3 un. b. Cym. C. yr ardd. *ar*.

ernis, gw. *ernes*.

erns, gw. *ernes*.

ernych *eg. a pining, a wasting away, languishment.*

18g.

ernychaf: ernychu *ba. to cast an aspersion (on), insult, torment.*

1707.

ernys, gw. *ernes*.

ernyw, erniw *eg. ll. -iau. trouble, pain, grief, sadness.*

Dchr. 14g.

ernywaf, erniwaf: ernywo, erniwo *ba. to lament, grieve (for).*

Dchr. 14g.

ernywed, erniwed *eg. sorrow, grief, trouble, sadness.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. *hefyd eniwed, niwed.*

ernywiant, erniwiant *eg. pain, grief, distress, want.*

Dchr. 14g.

ero, gw. *erw*.

erodr, gw. *herodr*.

erodrom *eb.g. ll. -au. aerodrome.*

20g.

eroplen *eb.g. ll. -au. aeroplane.*

20g.

eror, gw. *erwr*.

erotaidd, erotig *a. erotic.*

20g.

errant, gw. *erant*.

error, gw. *erwr, eror*.

erry, gw. *ery², erhy*.

ers, gw. *er—e. ys*.

ersmert *eg. Water-pepper.*

Diw. 16g.

erstalwm, gw. *talm, talwm*.

ertolwg, erdolwg *ebd. pray, prithee, I beseech you.*

1651.

Amr.: artolwg. 1699.

Gw. *hefyd atolwg.*

ertraï *eg. the breaking or surging of waves, foam, spray; the first ebb after the*

high water, high-water mark; ebb, lowest ebb.

Dchr. 14g.

erthwch *eg.b. grumbling and groaning, grunting, sighing, sobbing, puffing and blowing (with exhaustion, excitement, shortness of breath, &c.).*

14g.

erthyb, gw. erthryb.

erthycaf: erthwch, erthychain, erthychan *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to groan and grumble, grunt, sigh, sob, pant or puff and blow (from exhaustion, excitement, shortness of breath, &c.), bluster; bellow; grumble and groan on account of.*

13g.

erthycheinlyd *a. short-breathed, asthmatic, groaning and grumbling.*

1722.

erthychlyd *a. short-breathed, pousy.*

1780.

erthygl *eb.g ll. -au.*

1. (a) *article, clause, section, point of doctrine, &c., distinct statement or stipulation (in a confession of faith, legal document, &c.); joint, knuckle.*

c. 1322-30.

(b) *article or literary composition in a newspaper, magazine, &c.*

1814.

2. *article, commodity.*

1816.

Cfn.: erthygl arweiniol: leading, article, leader. 1836.

e. flaen = e. arweiniol. 20g.

erthyglau crefydd: articles of religion. 1740.

erthyglau cyfansoddiad: articles of association. 20g.

erthyglau'r Ffydd: articles of the Faith. 1632.

erthygl olygyddol: editorial article. 1851.

erthyglau priodas: articles of marriage. 1810.

ar erthyglau: on condition, conditionally, with conditions. 1810.

erthyglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. author or composer of newspaper articles.*

1872.

erthyl *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -od. abortion, offspring born prematurely, castling from an untimely birth or miscarriage; also fig.*

1547.

Fel a. born prematurely, abortive, still-born.

1346.

erthylad, gw. erthylid.

erthylaf: erthylu *bg.a.*

(a) *to abort, miscarry, bring forth or give birth prematurely, bear young too soon, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to bring forth or bear (offspring) prematurely, cause to abort, miscarry, also fig.*

p. 1797.

Cfn.: erthylu'r gaeaf: to cause the winter to come too soon or prematurely, said of an early fall of snow. 1835.

erthylaid *a. abortive, miscarried, untimely, premature, also fig.*

1711.

erthyldod *eg. abortion, miscarriage, also fig.*

1759.

erthyledig *a.bfl. abortive, born prematurely.*

1836.

erthyles *eb. ll. -au. female prematurely born; one that miscarries.*

16-17g.

erthylgar *a. miscarrying, apt to abort.*

1588.

erthylad, erthylad *eg. ll. -au. miscarriage, abortion, premature birth, also fig.*

1632.

erthylog *a. miscarrying, abortive, still-born, also fig.*

1776.

erthylus *a. miscarrying, abortive.*

1722.

erthylwaith, gw. **erthyl** + **gwaith**¹.**erthyllyn**, gw. **erthyl**.**erthyniad** *eg. a subtracting, subtraction.*

1826.

erthyniaeth *eb. subtraction.*

1830.

erthynnaf: erthynnu *ba. to subtract, deduct.*

1830.

erthyst *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) warning, admonition, (monitory) lesson or testimony, evidence; monitory, warning.*

13g.

(b) witness, voucher.

1632.

erw *eb. ll. -au, †erwi, erwydd. Welsh measure of land (it varies greatly in size according to the part of Wales in question); it can be compared to the English bovine, and corresponds to four 'cyfars' in Gwynedd; plot of land, field, enclosed field; division of escutcheon, &c.; land, estate; area of land equivalent to the English statute acre.*

12g.

*Cfn.: erw gyfraith = e. gyfreithiol. c. 1401.**e. gyfreithiol: legal acre. 13g.**e. ddiffoddedig: escheated acre, one escheated to the king for lack of an heir, acre to which the title has lapsed (lit. extinguished acre). 13g.**e. Duw: God's acre, graveyard or burial-ground. c. 1877.**e. (y) gwŷdd: acre for the maintenance of the plough or ploughbote; an acre ploughed after allotting the acres to those who had entered into a cotillage contract. 13g.**e. rydd: free acre; free access. c. 1523.**e. yr ych du: acre of the black ox, an acre allotted to a co-tiller whose ox had died during the ploughing. 13g.***erwain, erwaint** *e.tf. neu e.ll. ll. diw. erwenni. Meadow-sweet, Queen of the meadows.*

14g.

*Cfn.: erwaint(t) helygddail: Willow Spiræa, Spiræa salicifolia. 1813.***erwan**¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. piercing, biting, sharp, severe, distressing; rent, cloven asunder.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. one who pierces or stabs, goad, prick; stab, sting, prick.*

14g.

erwan² *a. weak, feeble.*

1632. *ba. to pierce, stab, wound.*

Dchr. 14g.

erwast, gw. **arwest**.

erwedd *eg. acreage.*

20g.

erweint, gw. **erwain**, **erwaint**.

erwis, gw. **erchwys**.

erwr, **eror** *eg. error, fault.*

16g.

erwraidd, gw. **arwraidd**.

erwydedd, **erwydydd** ? *eg. vice, fault, sin.*

Dchr. 14g.

erwydd¹ *e.tf. neu e.ll. (un. erwydden) ll. diw. erwyddi.*

1. *rods, rails or poles, wattling rods; staves for cooper's trade, splints; (sing.) perch or pole.*

14g.

2. *stave, staff (in music).*

1832.

erwydd², gw. **herwydd**.

erwydd³, hen ff. l. *erw*.

erwyddaf: **erwyddu** *ba. to splint; splash or lay (a hedge, &c.).*

[1783].

erwyddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. stave, staff (in music).*

20g.

erwyddol *a. staff (of notation).*

1877.

erwyll *a. very dark or gloomy, dusky, dun.*

1795.

erwyn¹ *a. ardent, vehement, sharp, fierce; terrible, dire.*

Dchr. 14g.

erwyn² *a. very white, pure white, splendid.*

1789.

erwynebol, gw. **gerwynebol**.

erwyr¹ *a. crooked, oblique, awry, warped, devious, unscrupulous.*

14g.

erwyr², **erhwyr** *a. slow, tardy, unhurried, leisurely; quiet, calm, mild.*

13g.

erwyre, gw. **arwyre**².

erwys, gw. **erchwys**.

ery¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *arhoaf*: *aros*.

ery², **erhy** *a. brave, courageous, daring*.
13g.

erydaf: **erydu** *ba. to erode*.
1958.

erydiad *eg. erosion*.
1958.

erydr, ff. l., gw. **aradr**.

erydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. ploughman, agriculturist*.
1862.

erydd², gw. **eryr**.

eryf *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. carousal, drinking, revelry*.
Dchr. 14g.

eryfaf: **eryfed**, **eryfain** *bg.a. to drink, carouse*.
13g.

eryl, **erhyl** *eb. ll. -oedd*.
(a) *hunt, chase, pursuit, assault*.
14g.
(b) *watch, guard; order, method*.
1632.

erymes, gw. **armes**.

erynaig *eg. (great) fear, terror, dread*.
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **arynaig**.

eryneigiaf: **eryneigio** *bg.a. to fear (greatly), be or become terrified, dread*.
14g.
Gw. hefyd **aryneigiaf**: **aryneigio**.

eryneigus *a. fearful, frightened, terrified*.
14g.
Gw. hefyd **aryneigus**.

eryr¹ *eg.b. (bach. eryran) ll. -od, -on*.

1. (a) *eagle, also fig. in prognostications, &c.*
13g.
(b) *hero, chief; prince, leader; one who preys, spoiler; emblem of political power or supreme temporal authority; angel; spiritual man*.
13g.
2. *figure of the eagle in heraldry or as a work of art, figure of the eagle as an ensign in the Roman army, &c., image of an eagle*.
14g.
3. *the constellation Aquila*.

1850.*Amr.*: **erydd**. 17g.*Cfn.*: **eryrod yr awyr**: *eagles of the heaven*. 1588.**eryr barfog**: *bearded eagle*. 1822.**e. brith**: *spotted eagle*. 13g.**e. deuben**: *two-headed eagle (as a heraldic device)*. 1863.**e. du**: *black eagle*. 1844.**e. euraidd,—euraidd**: *golden eagle*. 1795.**e. Gwernabwy**: *eagle of Gwernabwy (in Chwedl Kullhwch ac Olwen) proverbial for its longevity*.**14g.****e. mawr y môr = e. y môr**. 18g.**e. melyn = e. euraidd**. 1795.**e. moel**: *bald or white-headed eagle*. 1835.**e. y môr**: *sea-eagle, osprey*. 18g.**e. penwyn = e. moel**. 1852.**e. tinwyn**: *ring-tail eagle*. 1632.**cyw eryr**: *young eagle, eaglet*. 14g.Am *llysiau'r eryr, môr eryr, gw. llysiau, môr-eryr*.**eryr², eryri** *eg. ll. eryri, eryrod*.**1. bank, rise, ridge; region, border**.

13g.

2. shingles, herpes.

16g.

Am *crug (yr) eryrod, dail eryrod, eli eryrod, gwaith yr eryrod, gw. crug, gwaith, a hefyd dail, eli (yn yr At.)*.**eryrai** *eb. eagle-stone, aetites*.

1707.

eryraidd *a. eagle-like, aquiline, having the nature or qualities of an eagle, high-flying, keen-sighted, noble, aristocratic; pertaining to the eagle family; beaked, aquiline, Roman (of nose)*.

14g.

eryran, gw. eryr¹.**eryres¹** *eb. ll. -au. female eagle, hen-eagle, fig. noble woman, heroine*.

16g.

eryres² *eb. flock of eagles, fig. troop of warriors*.*Dchr.* 14g.**eryrfaen** *eg. eagle-stone, aetites*.

1850.

eryri, eryrod, gw. eryr^{1,2}.**eryrog** *a. bearing an eagle; aquiline, eagle-like*.

1661.

eryrol *a. aquiline, of the nature of an eagle, (strong, swift, keen) as an eagle, noble, splendid*.

14g.

eryrwalch, gw. eryr¹ + gwalch.**eryrwawr, gw. eryr¹ + gwawr**.**erys, er ys, gw. er**.**erysi¹, gw. eresi¹**.

erysi², gw. heresi.

erysmygaf: erysmygu, gw. ermygaf: ermygu.

erysyd *eg. astonishment, stupor, fright.*
c. 1400.

erythiolaf, gw. er-, ar- + 'th, yth + ioli.

es¹ *bf. neu ardd. it is (before nouns denoting a period of time); since.*
c. 1170.

es² *eb. ll. -au. the letter S; S-shaped linked (of gold or silver); (in pl.) a collar of esses.*
15g.

es- *rhgdd. pref. denoting separation, &c.).*
1632.

-es¹ *trf. enwol b., e.e. arglwyddes, llewes, marchoges, santes. termination denoting the feminine gender).*
1795.

-es², **-hes** *trf. yn dynodi e. tf., e.e. branes, buches, dafates, llynges: suffix denoting a collective noun).*

-es³ *trf. bfl. 3 un. grff. H. Gym. a Chym. C. verbal term., 3rd pers. sing. aorist, in Old and Medieval Welsh).*

Fe'i defnyddid gyda *bf. ac -o-, -oe-* yn eu bôn, e.e. H. Gym. *dicones*, Cym. C. *arhoes, rodes, torres* (hefyd drwy i'r defnydd o'r trf. ymledu cafwyd *gweles*, a ddisodlodd y ff. arf. *gwelas*); ceir y trf. *-es* o hyd yn y ff. cyw. *rhoes, troes*.

esaf: eso *bg. to ease off, slacken, diminish (of pain).*
Ar lafar.

esafiaf: esafio, esamiau: esamio, gw. **ecsam(n)iaf: ecsam(n)io**.

esampl, esamplaf: esamplu, esamplaidd, gw. **esiamp, esiamplaf: -u, -aidd**.

esbarag *eg. asparagus.*

16g.

Cfn.: **esbarag gwyllt:** *wild asparagus, Asparagus silvestris.* 16g.

esbarto *eg. esparto (grass).*

1816.

esbeduriaeth *eb. hospitality.*

1632.

esbeir, gw. ysbeir.

Esberanto *eb. Esperanto.*

1935.

Esberantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Esperantist.*

1935.

esberiaeth, gw. **ecsberiaeth**.

esberiens, gw. **ecsberiens**.

esbesaf: esbesu, gw. **hysbysaf: hysbysu**.

esbesal *a. especial, particular.*

1567.

esbî, esbiaf: esbio, gw. ysbî, ysbiaf: ysbio.

esbigod, gw. ysbigod.

esblin, gw. sblin, ysblin.

esblydd *a. tender, delicate, soft, gentle.*

13g.

esblydden (ys.), esblyddyn *eb.g. ll. -nau. pippin.*

1795.

Cfn.: esblyddyn Ribston: Ribston pippin. 1851.

ysblydden Caint: Kentish pippin. 1852.

esblygaf: esblygu, esblygiad, gw. ysblygaf: ysblygu, ysblygiad.

esbonaf: esboni, esbonedig, gw. esboniaf: esbonio, esboniedig.

esboniad *eg. ll. -au. explanation, exposition, elucidation, interpretation; (scriptural) commentary.*

1547.

Amr.: ecsboniad. 13g.

ysponiad. 1346.

esboniadaeth *eb. exposition, hermeneutics, exegesis.*

1856.

esboniadol *a. explanatory, expository, interpretative, exegetical, hermeneutic.*

1770.

esboniadur *eg. ll. -on. expositor (of book, &c.), that which explains or interprets, commentary.*

1852.

esboniadwy *a.bfl. explainable, explicable.*

1852.

esboniaf, esbonaf: esbonio, esboni *ba. to explain, elucidate, expound, interpret, explicate.*

1567.

Amr.: ecsbonio. 1672.

ysboni. 14g.

esboniedig, esbonedig *a.bfl. explained, elucidated, expounded, interpreted.*

1675.

esboniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. explainer, expounder, expositor, commentator.*

a. 1837.

esboniol *a. explanatory, elucidatory, explicative, expositive.*

1791.

esboniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. expositor, elucidator, exponent, expounder, commentator, interpreter.*

1567.

Amr.: ysboniwr. 1346.

esbonydd *eg. ll. -ion. expositor, explainer, expounder, exponent; commentary.*

1837.

esborth, ysborth *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *sustenance, nourishment, food; fodder, forage.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *apozem.*

1793.

esborthiad, ysborthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. feeder, sustainer, nourisher; forager, grazier.*

Dchr. 14g.

esborthiant, esborthant *eg. food, fodder, nourishment, sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

esbresaf, esbrysaf: esbresu, esbrysu *ba. to express, state.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd ysbresaf: ysbresu.

esbyd, *ff. l., gw. osb.*

esbys, esbysaf: esbysu, esbysrwydd, *gw. hysbys, hysbysaf: hysbysu, hysbysrwydd.*

eseciwt(i)af: eseciwt(i)o, esecusiwn, esecutor, *gw. ecsecutiaf: ecsecutio, ecsecusiwn, ecsecutor.*

esempl, *gw. esiampl.*

esempt *a. exempt (of religious establishment).*

1567.

esemptiaf: esemptio *ba. to exempt.*

1684.

Eseniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Essene.*

1704.

Eseniaeth *eb. Essenism.*

1890.

esensiad *eg. ll. -iaid. essential.*

1615.

esgair, ysgair *eb. ll. esgeir(i)au, esgeir(i)edd, ysgeiredd.*

(a) *leg, shank.*

13g.

(b) *limb.*

9g.

(c) *ridge, mountain spur.*

14g.

esgâl, *gw. ysgâl².*

esgapiaf: esgapio, *gw. sgapiaf: sgapio.*

esgar, ysgar *eg. ac weithiau e.tf. ll. esgarant, ysgarant, esgeraint, ysgeraint, &c. enemy, foe, foreigner, stranger (sometimes collect.).*

12g.

Cjn.: (bod, mynd yn) un gâr un esgar (ungar unesgar): to have or come to have common friends and common foes. 14g.

esgaraf¹: esgar(u), &c., *gw. ysgaraf: ysgar(u), &c.*

esgaraf²: esgar, gw. esgoraf: esgor.

esgarant, ff. l., gw. esgar.

esgardyn, ysgardyn *eg. ll. esgardiau. splinter.*
Ar lafar.

esgardde, gw. ysgardde.

esgariaeth, &c., gw. ysgariaeth, &c.

esgarllys, gw. esgorllys.

esgatoleg *eb. eschatology.*
1926.

esgeiddig, gw. gosgeiddig.

esgeiniaf: esgeinio, gw. ysgeiniaf: ysgeinio.

esgeirbren *eg. leg-shaped piece of timber (referring to the mouldboard of a plough).*
14g.

esgeirfrith, ysgeirfrith *a. having mottled legs or shanks.*
14g.

esgeirgam *a. bandy-legged, bow-legged.*
1793.

esgeiriaf: esgeirio *ba. to provide with good legs (for walking).*
Ar lafar.

esgeiriog *a. having strong legs or limbs.*
1722.

esgeirir *a. long-legged.*
c. 1188.

esgeirloyw, gw. esgair + gloyw.

esgeirlwm *a. exposed, wind-swept, bleak.*
Ar lafar.

esgeirnoeth, ysgeirnoeth *a. bare-legged.*
14g.
Cfn.: yn esgeirnoeth droednoeth, yn droednoeth esgeirnoeth: bare-legged and bare-footed. 1583.

esgeirwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. a woman having strong limbs, a woman who is a (good) walker.*
c. 1400.

esgeirwyn, ysgeirwyn *a. (b. esgeirwen, ysgeirwen). white-legged.*
15g.

esgellaf: esgellu, gw. asgellaf: asgellu.

esgemydd, gw. ysgymydd.

esgennaf: esgen(nu), gw. esgynnaf: esgyn.

esgeraint, gw. esgar.

esgeulus, ysgeulus *a.*

1. (a) *negligent, careless, remiss, slack, neglectful (of duty, &c.); unconcerned, heedless; due to negligence; neglected; simple, poor (of dress).*

I4g.

(b) *negligible, unimportant, of little value, insignificant.*

I4g.

2. *not negligent, careful, diligent, assiduous.*

I7g.

esgeulusad, gw. **esgeulusiad**.

esgeulusaf, **ysgeulusaf**: **esgeuluso**, **ysgeuluso** *ba*.

(a) *to neglect, disregard; omit; set aside, forsake; overlook, excuse, forget, ignore; slight, despise.*

I4g.

(b) *to render negligent, forgetful, &c.*

c. I400.

Amr.: **esgeulysu**. I65I.

esgluso, **ysgluso**, **'sgluso**. I6g.

esgeulusedig *a.bfl. neglected.*

I775.

esgeulusiad, **esgeulusad** *eg. ll. -au. a neglecting, disregard, indifference, inattention, omission.*

I657.

esgeulusol *a. neglectful, disregarding; neglected.*

I708.

esgeulusrwydd, **ysgeulusrwydd** *eg. negligence, heedlessness, slackness, sloth.*

c. I400.

esgeuluster *eg. negligence, neglect, disregard.*

I567.

esgeulustod *eg. negligence, neglect, carelessness.*

I778.

esgeulustra, **ysgeulustra** *eg. negligence, neglect, disregard.*

I5g.

Amr.: **esglustra**, **'sglustra**. I615.

esgeuluswíg, **ysgeuluswíg** *eb. poor common garment, simple dress.*

I4g.

esgeuluswr, **esgeulusydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. neglecter, heedless or careless person, one who disregards or despises.*

I632.

esgeulusyn, **ysglusyn** *eg. one who is neglected, spurned or forsaken.*

I604-7.

esgid *eb. ll. -iau, ll. dwbl esgideuau (am barau o esgidiau, cf. (ho)saneuau). boot, buskin; shoe; also transf. and fig.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **esgidiau baglog (maglog)**: *clouted shoes*. I588.

esgidiau blacin: *(black) polished boots*. Ar lafar.

esgidiau blewog: *fur-lined boots*. I863.

esgidiau byclau: *buckled shoes*. Ar lafar.

esgid goed, **esgidiau coed**: *wooden-soled shoes, clogs*. I77I.

esgidiau cryfion: *strong, heavy boots*. Ar lafar.

- esgidiau dal(a) adar:** *facet. term for light footwear (lit. bird-catching boots).* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau dawnio:** *dancing shoes.* 1856.
- esgidiau eira:** *snow-boots. c. 1762–79.*
- esgidiau gloywon:** *polished boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau gwaith:** *working boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgid(iau) Gwyddel(od):** *brogue(s).* 1725.
- esgidiau hoelion:** *nailed boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau isel:** *low boots, low shoes.* 14g.
- esgidiau llaes:** *loose-fitting shoes.* [1740].
- esgid lymrig:** *brogue shoe.* 1722.
- esgidiau nos:** *slippers.* 1778.
- esgidiau parch:** *Sunday best boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau parod:** *ready-made boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau polsin:** *polished boots (i.e. in contrast with working boots).* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau pren:** *wooden shoes, clogs.* 1722.
- esgidiau rwber:** *rubber boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau tenau:** *light boots (lit. thin boots).* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau trymion:** *heavy working boots.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau uchel:** *high boots.* 1632.
- esgidiau ysgafn (ysgeifn):** *light boots or shoes.* Ar lafar.
- esgidiau yslopau:** *slippers.* [1783].
- bod â'i galon yn ei esgidiau:** *to have one's heart in one's boots, be very nervous or frightened, lose courage.* Ar lafar.
- bod yn esgidiau (rhywun arall):** *to be in another person's (unenviable) position.* Ar lafar.
- bod yn (fwy na) llond ei esgidiau:** *to be too big for one's shoes, be (too) pompous or conceited.* Ar lafar.
- crynu yn ei (fy, &c.) esgidiau:** *to be in a state of fear, esp. lest something should be detected (lit. to tremble in one's boots).* Ar lafar.
- mae'r esgid ar y troed arall:** *the boot is on the other leg (foot), the case is altered or the other way round.* 1885.
- sefyll yn esgidiau (rhywun arall):** *to step into the shoes of another, fill position vacated by another.* 1894.
- Cfn.:* Bot.**esgidiau'r gog:** *Sweet Violet, Viola odorata; Bluebell or Wild Hyacinth, Endymion non-scriptus.* 1604–7.
- esgidiau'r gwcw = e.'r gog.** Ar lafar.
- esgid Fair:** *Lady's slipper, Cypripedium calceous.* [1783].
- esgid môr-forwyn (y fôr-forwyn):** *mermaid's shoe, a species of seaweed.* 1753.
- Am carrai esgid, cefn e., gwadn e., hoelen e., pâr o esgidiau, tafod esgid, uchafed(d) e., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*
- esgidiaf: esgidio** *bg.a. to put on one's boots or shoes; shoe (one).*
1604–7.
- esgidiedig** *a.bfl. shod.*
1567.
- esgidiog** *a. shod.*
1604–7.
- esgidiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. shoemaker, bootmaker.*
1604–7.
- esgïen, gw. ysgïen.**
- Esgimo** *eg. ll. Esgimos, Esgimoaid, Esgimzwys. Eskimo.*
1859.
- esgîn, gw. ysgîn.**
- esglandr(i)wr, gw. ysglandriwr.**
- esgleintiaf: esgleintio, gw. ysgleintiaf: ysgleintio.**
- esglod, gw. ysglod.**
- esgluso, gw. esgeulusaf: esgeuluso.**

esglyfaf: esglyfu, esglywu, gw. ysglyfiau: ysglyfio.

esglywyn, ysglywyn *ba. to defend, protect.*
1604-7.

esgoad, esgoaf: esgoi, gw. osgoad, osgoaf: osgoi.

esgob *eg. ll. esgobion, -iaid, -au, esgyb. bishop, prelate; overseer (in the Early Church); also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **episgob. 1567.**

Cfn.: **Esgob Dewi, Esgob Tyddewi: the Bishop of St. David's. 1672.**

yr Esgyb Eingl, yr Esgobion Eingl: The Anglican Bishops (in the Welsh Church). 18g.

esgob goruchaf: supreme pontiff. 1595. Bot. e. gwyn ox-eye daisy. 1813.

E. Llandaf: the Bishop of Llandaff. c. 1400.

E. Mynyw: the Bishop of Menevia, the Bishop of St. David's. 1567.

e. Rhufain: the bishop of Rome, the Pope. 14g.

e. taleithiol: suffragan bishop. 1775.

E. Teilo: the Bishop of Llandaff (lit. the Bishop of Teilo). 12g.

Am arglwydd esgob, bedydd, e., gorsedd e., gŵr e., llys e., plas e., tir e., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

esgobaeth, esgobiaeth *eb. ll. -au. diocese, see, bishopric; episcopate; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **episgobaeth. 1551.**

Cfn.: **yr Esgobaeth Sanctaidd: the Holy See. 1753.**

esgobaethaf: esgobaethu *bg. to perform the duties of a bishop, superintend a diocese as a bishop or diocesan.*

1826.

esgobaethol, esgobiaethol *a. pertaining to a bishopric, diocesan; containing a cathedral (of town, &c.); episcopal, episcopalian.*

1775.

esgobaethwr, esgobaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. episcopalian.*

1808.

esgobaethyddiaeth *eb. episcopalianism.*

1808.

esgobaidd *a. bishop-like; pertaining to a bishop; episcopal.*

16g.

esgobaliad, gw. esgopaliad.

esgobawd, esgobod *eb. ll. -odau. bishopric, diocese, see; episcopacy, episcopate.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **esgobodaeth.**

esgobiaeth, &c., gw. esgobaeth, &c.

esgoblan, gw. esgob + llan.

esgoble, gw. esgob + lle.

esgoblun *a. bishop-like.*

15g.

esgobllys¹, gw. esgob + llys¹.

Gw. hefyd **llys¹ 11. esgob.**

esgobllys² *eg. bishopweed.*

1813.

esgobod, gw. **esgobawd**.

esgobodaeth *eb. ll. -au. bishopric, see.*

13g.

esgobol *a. pertaining to or connected with a bishop or bishops; episcopal (of church).*

13g.

Am *Eglwys Esgobol*, gw. **eglwys**.

esgobwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. episcopal or priestly vestments, surplice.*

13g.

esgobwr, **esgobyd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. an episcopalian.*

1775.

esgobyddaf: **esgobydda**, **esgobyddu** *bg. to perform the duties of a bishop.*

1852.

esgobyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. episcopacy; episcopalianism.*

1710.

esgobyddol *a. episcopalian.*

1837.

esgobyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. episcopalian.*

1838.

esgopaliad, **esgobaliad** *eg. ll. -iaid. an episcopalian.*

1816.

esgoptir *eg. ll. -oedd. land belonging to a bishop, bishop-land.*

13g.

esgopty *eg. ll. -tai. bishop's residence or palace; cathedral church; bishopric, diocese.*

13g.

esgor¹ *eg. ll. -au. delivery, parturition, birth; deliverance.*

15g.

esgor², gw. **ysgor**.

esgoradwy *a.bfl. that may be delivered; productive, fruitful.*

1795.

esgoraf¹: **esgor**, **-i** *bg.a.*

1. *to give birth (to) (of a woman), be delivered (of), also fig.*

14g.

2. *to emerge, rush forth, leap forward.*

Dchr. 14g.

3. *to recover.*

1701.

4. *to wear out, break up.*

Div. 16g.

5. (*fel ba.*) (*a*) *to give birth to, be delivered of.*

13g.

(*b*) *to bring forth, cast forth, cast away, get rid of, leave, dismiss, free; escape from, avoid; survive.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **escar. 1615.**

ysgor. 1547.

esgoraf²: esgor *ba. to gather into a fold, enclosure, or fortress.*

Dchr. 14g.

esgoredig *a.bfl. delivered (of a child); delivering (a child).*

1588.

esgoredigaeth *eb. ll. -au. delivery (of child), childbirth, parturition, also fig.*

16g.

esgoreddfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place of delivery, place of birth, 'the place of the breaking forth of children'; also fig.*

1588.

esgoreddiad *eg. ll. -au. child-birth, parturition, also fig.*

1831.

esgoreddle *eg. ll. -oedd. place of birth or accouchement.*

1588.

esgorfa¹ *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) child-birth, delivery; place of delivery.

1632.

(b) deliverance, relief.

c. 1400.

esgorfa², gw. ysgorfa².

esgorfaich *a. delivered of a burden.*

Dchr. 14g.

esgori, gw. esgoraf¹: esgor.

esgoriad *eg. ll. -au. childbirth, delivery, parturition, also fig.*

1604-7.

esgorllys, esgorlys *eg. b. Birthwort.*

16g.

Cjn.: **esgorllys bychan**: climbing Birthwort, *Aristolochia clematidis*. **16g.**

e. crwn (gron): round Birthwort, *Aristolochia rotunda*. **16g.**

e. hir: long Birthwort, *Aristolochia longa*. **16g.**

esgorol *a. puerperal.*

1850.

esgorwely *eg. childbed.*

1776.

esgorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hatcher (of a plot), contriver.*

1853.

esgorwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. midwife, accoucheuse.*

c. 1588.

esgoryd, gw. esgoraf¹: esgor.

esgreiddiol *a. centrifugal, eccentric.*

c. 1850.

Am grym esgreiddiol, gw. grym.

esgrifen, esgrifennydd, gw. ysgrifen, ysgrifennydd.

esgriment *eg. ll. -ys. excrement.*

I545.

esgubaf: esgubo, gw. ysgubaf: ysgubo.

esgud *a. quick, swift, fleet, ready; lively, nimble, active; dexterous, diligent.*

I3g.

Am llaw esgud, gw. llaw.

esgudfab, esgudfarch, esgudferch, esgudfryd, gw. esgud+mab, march, merch, bryd.

esgudlam, esgudlym, esgudnaid, gw. esgud+llam, llym, naid.

esgudogyll, gw. ysgudogyll.

esgudrwydd *eg. quickness, swiftness, fleetness; liveliness, agility; diligence.*

I3g.

esgudwal *a. quick and nimble.*

Dchr. I4g.

esgudwalch, esgudwan, esgudwas, gw. esgud+gwalch, gwân ‘ergyd, trawiad’, gwas.

esgudwyth *a. irascible, irritable.*

Ar lafar.

esgumiaf: esgumio, gw. ysgumiaf: ysgumio.

esguraf: esguro *ba. to seek, claim, pursue.*

Dchr. I4g.

esgus *eg. b. ll. -(i)on, -au, -i, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) excuse, apology, vindication; pretext, pretence; sham, semblance; permitted deviation from the normal (in Welsh poetic art), licence.

I346.

(b) to pretend, feign, fake.

c. I621.

Fel a. sham, quasi-, pseudo-.

I4g.

Cfn.: esgus o: pretence or semblance of, pseudo-. I712.

cael (caffael) e.: to have or find an excuse. I4g.

cymryd e. o: to make an excuse of, use as a cloak. I588.

(o) dan (yr) e.: under pretext of, by pretending, on the allegation (that . . .). I722.

gwneud (gwneuthur, &c.) esgus,—esgus(i)on: to make excuse(s). I551.

hel(a) esgus(ion): to find excuse(s). Ar lafar.

o e.: under pretext of, on pretence of. I3g.

rhoi (rhoddi) e.: to offer an excuse. I606.

Am bwrw esgus, gw. bwriaf: bwrw.

Gw. hefyd coegesgus.

esgus(-), rhgdd. *a ddefnyddir o flaen e., a. a b. yn yr ystyr a. i esgus uchod gan amlaf; cyfetyb yn fras i'r rhgdd. S. pseudo-, quasi-, e.e. esgus-achos, esgus-dduw, esgus-ddywedyd, esgus-ffordd, esgus-gwsg, esgus-gysgu, esgus-lwybr, &c.*

esgusadwy *a.bfl. excusable.*

I773.

esgusaf: esguso *bg.a. to excuse, (attempt to) vindicate; condone, overlook, ignore;*

serve as an excuse; excuse oneself.

1346.

Amr.: **esgusu. 1683.**

ysguso. 14g.

esgusawd, esgusod *eg. ll. esgusodion, esgusodau. excuse, apology; essoin.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: **ysgusod. 14g.**

esgus-dduw, gw. **esgus- + duw.**

esgusedig *a.bfl. excused; excusable.*

1567.

esgus-ffordd, esgus-gwsg, esgusgysgaf: esgusgysgu, gw. **esgus-**.

esgusiad *eg. ll. -au. an excusing, pardon, exemption.*

17-18g.

esgusod, gw. **esgusawd.**

esgusodaf: esgusodi *bg.a. to excuse, (attempt to) vindicate, extenuate, palliate; exempt from obligation, &c., pardon; condone, overlook, omit, dispense with; serve as an excuse; excuse oneself, apologize.*

14g.

Amr.: **ysgusodi, sgusodi. 16g.**

esgusodai *eg. b. ll. esgusodeion. palliative, extenuation.*

1795.

esgusodeb *eb. ll. -au. (papal) dispensation.*

1848.

esgusodiad *eg. ll. -au. an excusing, extenuation, vindication, apology.*

[1738].

esgusodol *a. excused; excusable, pardonable; apologizing, apologetic.*

1547.

Amr.: **ysgusodol. 16g.**

Cfn.: **cymryd yn esgusodol: to have or hold excused. 1551.**

gadael yn e. (y.) = cymryd yn e. 16g.

esgusodus *a. excusable.*

1688.

esgusodwr, esgusodydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who proffers another's excuse, excuser; apologizer.*

14g.

esgusol *a.*

(a) excused; excusable; apologetic.

1567.

(b) feigned, pseudo-

1630.

esguswaith, gw. **esgus- + gwaith.**

esguswr, esgusydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes an excuse or excuses; apologizer.*

1852.

esgutâf: esgutáu *ba. to quicken.*

1630.

esguten¹ *eb. ll. -ni. a light passing shower, scud.*
Ar lafar.

esguten² *eb. stile.*
Ar lafar.

esgutiaf: esgutio *bg. to skate, scud.*
1816.

esguto *eg. temporary thatch (on rick).*
Ar lafar.

esgutor, esgutores, gw. ysgutor.

esgweier, gw. ysgwïer.

esgwid *a. clever, ingenious.*
c. 1400.

esgwïer, gw. ysgwïer.

esgwn, gw. ysgwn.

esgwrđgiaf: esgwrđgio, gw. ysgwrsiaf²: ysgwrsio.

esgwriaaf: esgwrio, gw. ysgwriaaf: ysgwrio.

esgwyddaf: esgwyddo, gw. ysgwyddaf: ysgwyddo.

esgydwaf: esgwyd, gw. ysgydwaf: ysgwyd, &c.

esgyg, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. ysgogaf: ysgogi.

esgyll¹, ff. l., gw. asgell.

esgyll², ff. daf. sir Drefn. ar *ysgall* (ff. l.), gw. ysgellyn.

esgyllaur, gw. esgyll¹ + aur.

esgylllog, gw. asgellog.

esgyllyn *eg. plume, quill.*
1796.

esgymod, gw. ysgymod.

esgymun, esgymunaf: esgymuno, &c., gw. ysgymun, ysgymunaf:
ysgymuno, &c.

esgymydd, gw. ysgymydd, ysgemydd.

esgyn¹, gw. esgynnaf: esgyn.

esgyn², gw. ysgîn.

esgynadwy *a.bfl. ascendable, that may be climbed or mounted.*
1770.

esgynawdr, gw. esgynnawdr.

esgynbren, ysgynbren *eg. ll. -nau, -ni. branch, &c., as a means of ascent, perch,*

roost; cock-loft; (temporary) stage or platform.

c. 1400.

esgyndir *eg. ll. -oedd. rising ground, ascent, slope.*

[1783].

esgyndwr, gw. **esgyn**¹ + **tŵr**.

esgynebol *a. climactic.*

20g.

esgynedig *a.bfl. ascended, risen; climbed, mounted; rising, ascending (according to the various senses of the verb), ascendant; accented (of rhyme), rising (of diphthong).*

1722.

Am *cynghanedd esgynedig, deusain e., sain e., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*

esgynedigaeth, ysgydedigaeth *eb. (Christ's) ascension.*

14g.

esgydfa, ysgydfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. ascent, high place; climb, rise; stairs, ladder, &c., sometimes fig.; storey; attack, invasion; shaft (in mine); climax, gradation (in rhet.).*

a. 1577.

esgydfaen, ysgydfaen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. mounting-block, horse-block, also fig.*

13g.

esgydfan, gw. **esgyn**¹ + **man**.

esgydfaol *a. ascensive.*

1770.

esgydfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. platform, stage.*

1822.

esgydfforch, gw. **esgyn**¹ + **fforch**.

esgynglwyd *eb. ll. -i. scaffold, place of execution; platform; scaffolding (used by builders, &c.).*

[1783].

esgyntiad, ysgyntiad *eg. ll. -au. an ascending, mounting or rising, ascension, esp. the Ascension of Christ; accession (to the throne); rising of celestial body; acclivity.*

c. 1400.

Gw. **hefyd asgeniad.**

esgyntiadol *a. rising, ascensive.*

1770.

esgyntiaeth, gw. **esgyntiaith**.

esgyntiaith *eb.g. climax (in rhet.).*

1632.

esgyntial *be. gyda grym ansoddeiriol. climbing, mounting, ascending; lofty, elevated.*

13g.

esgyntlawr *eg.b. ll. -loriau. raised floor, stage, platform; scaffolding; scaffold, raised place of execution; fig. stepping-stone (to promotion, &c.).*

[1783].

esgyntnaf, ysgyntnaf: esgyn, esgyntnu, ysgyntnu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml yn rhai*

o'i hystyron fel bg. gan yr ardd. *ar, i*; hefyd digwydd y be. fel *eg*.

1. (fel *bg.*) (*a*) to rise, ascend (of smoke, bird, &c.); rise (of land); roost.

13g.

(*b*) to ascend (to heaven or fig. to God).

13g.

(*c*) to climb, clamber up, go up, sometimes fig.

13g.

(*d*) to mount a horse, &c.; embark; enter (vehicle, &c.).

13g.

(*e*) to grow (into) or become, develop, rise (in status, &c.); accede (to the throne); approach, attain (a certain age).

13g.

2. (*a*) to make an attack (upon), come or go up (against).

Dchr. **14g.**

(*b*) to retire from an attack or assault, withdraw from battle.

13g.

3. to descend.

1346.

4. (fel *ba.*) (*a*) to ascend or climb (mountain wall, &c.), scale, clamber up; transcend.

c. **1400.**

(*b*) to mount (a horse, &c.); embark on (a ship); enter (vehicle, &c.).

13g.

Fel *e.* the act of mounting (a horse), an ascending; elevation, height.

12g.

Gw. hefyd **asgennaf: asgennu.**

esgynnawdr *eg. ll. esgynodron. one who ascends or climbs, also fig.*

16g.

esgynneb *eb. ll. esgynebau, -ion. climax.*

1850.

esgynnol *a. ascending (according to the various senses of the vb.), ascendant, rising (e.g. of pitch of voice); pertaining to ascension (of a planet, &c.).*

1772.

esgynnwr *eg. ll. esgynwyr. one who ascends (according to the various senses of the vb.), person who rises in status, &c.*

15g.

esgynnydd¹ *eg. ll. esgynyddion. ascender, mounter, climber; descendant; ascendant (in astrol.).*

1716-18.

esgynnydd², gw. goresgynnydd, gwrysgennydd.

esgynradd, esgynris, gw. esgyn¹ + gradd, gris.

esgynsain, esgynwas, gw. esgyn¹ + sain, gwas¹.

esgyren, gw. ysgyren.

esgyrn, ff. l. gw. asgwrn.

esgyrnach *e.ll. small worthless bones.*

15g.

esgyrnaf; asgyrnaf; esgyrnu, asgyrnu *bg.a. to ossify, harden; bone, take out the bones from; manure with bones.*
1778.

esgyrnaidd, asgyrnaidd *a. consisting of bone(s), bony, osseous, having prominent bones; hard as a bone.*
1770.

esgyrnbraff, gw. esgyrn + praff.

esgyrnyd *eg. ll. -dai. charnel-house, ossuary, bone-house.*
1604-7.

esgyrnedd *eg. skeleton, framework, fig. bare synopsis or summary.*
1846.

esgyrneg *eb. osteology.*
1850.

esgyrneiddiad *eg. ossification, a hardening.*
1800.

esgyrneiddiaf, asgyrneiddiaf; esgyrneiddio, asgyrneiddio *bg. to ossify, harden.*
1800.

esgyrnfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. charnel-house, ossuary.*
1778.

esgyrnfriw *a. breaking bones.*
15g.

esgyrnglwm, esgyrngwlm *eg. ll. -glymau, -gylmau. skeleton, anatomy.*
1661.

esgyrniad, asgyrniad *eg. ll. -au. ossification, a hardening (into bone).*
1778.

esgyrniaeth *eb. osteology; skeleton.*
1761.

esgyrnig, ysgyrynig *a. large-boned, bony, raw-boned, lean.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd asgyrnig.

esgyrniog, gw. esgyrnog, a hefyd asgyrnog.

esgyrnle, esgyrnllwm, gw. esgyrn + lle, llwm.

esgyrnlle, esgyrnllwm, gw. esgyrn + lle, llwm.

esgyrnlyd *a. osseous, scraggy.*
[1783].

esgyrnoeth, gw. esgyrn + noeth.

esgyrnog, esgyrniog *a. bony, strong-boned, big-boned, raw-boned, lean, gaunt, scraggy; consisting of bone or bones; like a skeleton.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd asgyrnog.

esgyrnol *a. pertaining to bone(s), osseous, consisting of bone(s), bony; bone-forming.*

1795.

esgyrnydd *eg. ll. -ion. osteologist, osteopath.*
1858.

esgyrnyddiaeth *eb. osteology.*
1816.

esgyrnygaf: esgyrnygu, gw. **ysgyrnygaf: ysgyrnygu**.

esgyrnyll *eg. ll. -od. skeleton, scrag.*
Ar lafar.

esgyrnyn, gw. **asgyrnyn**.

esgytiaf: esgytio, gw. **ysgytiaf: ysgytio**.

esiampI, esampI *eb. ll. esiamplau, esamplau. example, pattern, specimen, exemplar; example of judgement or retribution.*

1547.

Amr.: **esempl. 1567.**

Cfn.: **er esiampI,—esampI: for example. 1567.**

Gw. hefyd **ecsampI, ensampI, siampI**.

esiamplaf, esamplaf: esiamplu, esamplu *bg. to serve as an example, exemplify.*
1688.

esiamplaidd, esamplaidd *a. exemplary, serving as an example.*

1725.

Gw. hefyd **siamplaidd**.

esiampIwr, esiampIydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. exemplar.*
1833.

esill *eg. ll. -au, -ion. offspring, issue, progeny.*
1632.

esillaf, gw. **sillaf**.

esillig, gw. **eisilling**.

esillydd, esillydd, gw. **eisillydd**.

esiwed, gw. **eisiwed**.

esliper, gw. **sliper, ysliper**.

esmalaeds, gw. **smalaets**.

esmerawd *eb. emerald.*
14g.

esmudaf: esmudo, gw. **ysmudaf: ysmudo**.

esmwyth *a. soft, tender, gentle, lenient; easy, expeditious; smooth, quiet, easy-going, unruffled; comfortable, cosy, carefree; tolerable; pleasant, sweet; light, slight.*

13g.

Cfn.: **(yn) esmwyth ar (arnaf, arat, arno, &c.): at ease, free from care and trouble, restful. 14g.**

e. ei fyd: comfortably off, well-to-do. c. 1785–90.

(yn) e. gan (gennyf, gennyt, ganddo, &c.): easy or comfortable (in one's opinion), agreeable. 14g.

Am cadair esmwyth, Siencyn e., tafod e., gw. cadair, Siencyn, tafod.

Gw. hefyd **mwyth**.

esmwythâd *eg. an easing, easement (of pain, tension, &c.), relaxation, alleviation, relief, deliverance; an allaying, a soothing; recreation, rest.*

1604–7.

esmwythaedig *a.bfl. eased.*

18g.

esmwythaf: esmwytho *bg.a.*

(a) *to ease (pain, burden, tension, &c.), relax, alleviate, relieve, give rest to; allay, assuage, soothe, quiet, mollify; refresh; soften, smoothe; appease, pacify.*

1488–9.

(b) *to grow soft and easy, abate, ease off (of pain or anger).*

1722.

Cfn.: esmwytho ar: to ease, relieve from pain, tension, &c., give rest to, refresh. 1567.

esmwythâf: esmwytháu *bg.a.*

(a) *to ease (pain, burden, tension, &c.), slacken, relax, relieve; give rest to; allay, soothe, quiet, mollify; refresh; apease, pacify; make easy.*

1545.

(b) *to ease or abate, slacken, be allayed; cease to be angry, become calm or composed.*

1588.

Cfn.: esmwytháu ar: to relieve, ease or alleviate the pain, &c. (of), give rest (to), comfort, refresh; soften. 1567.

e. ei gorff: to ease oneself, relieve the bowels. 1588.

ei e. ei hun = e. ei gorff. 1725.

esmwythaidd *a. easy, comfortable, gentle.*

1760.

esmwythaol *a. easing, relieving, soothing, emollient.*

1795.

esmwyth-bluog, esmwythdeg, gw. esmwyth + pluog, teg.

esmwythder, esmwythdra *eg. ease, freedom from pain, care, &c., relief, quiet, tranquillity, rest, comfort; easiness, facility; softness, smoothness, gentleness; a refreshing, restoration; mitigation.*

14g.

esmwythfa *eb. ll. -feydd. pillow; couch, sofa.*

1567.

esmwythfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. sofa, couch.*

[1783].

esmwythfyd, gw. esmwyth + byd¹.

esmwythgarwch *eg. gentleness.*

1712.

esmwythglyd *a. easy, cosy, snug, comfortable.*

16g.

esmwythlais, esmwythle, esmwythlyfn, esmwythsain, esmwythwisg, gw. esmwyth + llais, lle, llyfn, sain, gwisg.

esmwythyd *eg. ease, easement, relief, quietness, rest, luxury, idleness.*

1629.

esmwythydd *eg. ll. -ion. anodyne, sedative, palliative.*

1775.

esmwythyr *eg. ll. -on. anodyne, sedative.*

1850.

esogryn *eb. the mumps.*

1753.

Esopaidd *a. pertaining to Aesop or Aesop's Fables.*

20g.

esortiad *eg. exhortation.*

1568.

esortiaf: esortio *ba. to exhort.*

1568.

esoterig *a. esoteric.*

20g.

estad, gw. ystad.

estaenaid, gw. ystaenaid.

estaliaf: estalio *ba. to install.*

16g.

estalwm, gw. talm—er ys t.

estasi, gw. ecstasi.

estat, estatut, estawr, gw. ystad, ystatut, hestawr.

estefn—arch e., gw. arch²—a. ystafen.

esterlyng, gw. ysterling.

†**estid** gw. eisteddaf: eistedd.

Estoneg *eb. Estonian (language).*

1854.

estopiaf: estopio, gw. (y)stopiaf: (y)stopio.

estorsiwn *eg. extortion.*

1547. gw. hefyd ecstorsiwn.

estrad, estran, estrawn, gw. ystrad, estron.

estric, gw. ystric.

estron *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion, a hefyd fel a. foreigner, alien; stranger, outsider.*

13g.

Fel *a. foreign, alien; strange.*

13g.

Amr.: estran. 1550.

estronaeth, gw. estroniaeth.

estronaf, -iaf: estroni, -io *bg.a. to alienate, estrange, become alienated; alienate property, &c., transfer ownership to another.*

14g.

estronaidd *a. foreign, alien, strange, unfamiliar; extraneous; estranged, alienated, unfriendly, tending to estrange or alienate.*

14g.

estronair *eg. ll. -eiriau. foreign word.*

c. 1785–90.

estronbeth, estrondir, estronddyn, gw. *estron + peth, tir, dyn.*

estronedig *a. bfl. estranged, alienated.*

1795.

estroneddaf: estroneddu *ba. to estrange, alienate.*

1727.

estroneiddiad *eg. estrangement, alienation.*

1773.

estroneiddiaf: estroneiddio *bg.a. to estrange, render estranged; alienate; become estranged or alienated; assimilate to foreign style or fashion.*

1604–7.

estroneiddiwch *eg. foreignness, strangeness, estrangement, alienation, unfriendliness.*

1874.

estroneiddrwydd *eg. foreignness, strangeness, estrangement, unfriendliness.*

16g.

estrones *eb. ll. -au, -i. female foreigner, alien woman, strange woman (or girl), also fig.*

1561–2.

estron-frenin, gw. *estron + brenin.*

estronffwyr *a. striking terror into the foreigner.*

c. 1400.

estrongar *a. strange, foreign, alien; barbarous, unnatural, cruel, merciless.*

c. 1400.

estron-.genedl, gw. *estron + cenedl.*

estroniad *eg. ll. -au. estrangement, alienation.*

1604–7.

estroniaeth, estronaeth *eb. foreignness, estrangement, alienation.*

1725–6.

estroniaethaf: estroniaethu *ba. to alienate.*

1797.

estroniaethol, estroniaethus *a. foreign, alien, strange.*

1805.

estroniaf: estronio, gw. *estronaf: estroni.*

estroniaith, gw. *estron + iaith.*

estronieithus *a. speaking a foreign language, of a strange tongue, pertaining to a foreign language.*

1567.

estroniog *a. foreign, alien, of a foreign tongue, strange.*

Dchr. 14g.

estronol *a. foreign, alien, strange, outlandish; estranged, alienated, unfriendly; callous; irrelevant.*

14g.

estronolrwydd *eg. foreignness.*

20g.

estronwaed, estronwlad, gw. **estron** + **gwaed**, **gwlad**.

estryd, gw. **ystryd**.

estrys *eb.g. (un. bach. -en) ll. -iaid, -od. ostrich.*

1547.

Amr.: **ostryth, ostruth. 1707.**

Cfn.: **Beibl. cyw(ion) yr estrys: owl(s). 1588.**

estrysaidd *a. ostrich-like.*

1873.

estwr diaf: estwr dio, gw. **ystwr diaf: ystwr dio**.

estwysiad *eg. extension.*

20g.

estyd, gw. **astud**.

estyingaf, ystyngaf: estwng, ystwng, estyngi *bg.a.*

1. *to bend down, i.e. cause to bend, lower, bow or hang (the head); fig. subdue, subjugate, put down, depress or lower (in status), abase, humble, humiliate; couch (a lance); reduce (swelling).*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to bend or bow down, go down, stoop, descend, set (of the sun); fig. bend the knee to authority, submit, surrender, give up, yield, do homage, become humble; settle (of a beard).*

13g.

Cfn.: **estwng ar:** *to come down upon, fall upon (with might and main).* 13g.

Am estyingaf: **estwng** (fel ff. dreigledig **gestyingaf: gestwng**), gw. **gostyingaf: gostwng**.

estyngedigaeth *eb.g. a coming down or setting (upon).*

c. 1400.

estyngiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who subdues, conqueror.*

Dchr. 14g.

estylch, ff. l., gw. **astalch**.

estyll, ff. l., gw. **astell**.

estyllaf: estyllu *ba. to board in; splint.*

[1783].

estyllawd, ystyllawd, ystyllawg *a. made of staves.*

13g.

estyllen *eb. ll. estyllod, ystyllod. board, shingle, stave, lath, small plank; shelf; close-stool, commode.*

1567.

Cfn.: **estyllen lestri:** *shelf (for holding cups and plates, &c.).* [1783].

Gw. hefyd astyllen, ystyllen.

estyllodaf: estyllodi, estyllwaith, gw. **astellodaf: astellodi, ystyllodaf: ystyllodi, ystyllwaith**.

estyn¹, ystyn *eg. ll. estynion, estynnau.*

(a) *extended or outstretched attitude; extension, a stretching, prolongation, addition, appendix, postscript.*

14g.

(b) *investiture, act of investing a person with possession of land, grant, gift, present.*

13g.

Fel *a. extended, outstretched; additional.*

1567.

Cfn.: estyn (ystyn) y wialen: the delivery of the rod (in the investiture of land). Dizw. 16g.

ar ei estyn: *extended, outstretched; prolonged. 14g.*

Am gobr estyn, rhodd ac e., gw. gobr, rhodd.

estyn², gw. **estynnaf: estyn.**

estynadwy *a.bfl. ductile, extensible, tensile, extensile.*

1772.

estynedig *a.bfl. extended, stretched out, outstretched, lengthened, prolonged, protracted; extending, stretching, reaching out; offered; having extent.*

1567.

estynedigaeth *eb. extension, expansion.*

1795.

estynfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. spreading-place; extensive space, expanse.*

1588.

estyniad¹, ystyniad *eg. ll. -au. extension, a stretching out, a lengthening, prolongation, elongation, continuation; (sometimes) length, extent; extension (of meaning); extension or the property of occupying space.*

1588.

Cfn.: estyniad bys: a pointing of the finger (in scorn). 1632.

e. einioes: *a prolonging or new lease of life. 20g.*

e. tafod: *a drawing out of the tongue (in scorn). 1604-7.*

ar e.: *stretched out. 1827.*

estyniad², ystyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who grants or invests with possession of land, &c.*

c. 1580.

estyniadwy, estyniol, gw. **estynadwy, estynnol.**

estynnaf, ystynnaf: estyn, estynnu, ystyn, ystynnu *bg.a.*

(a) *to extend, lengthen, stretch, eke out; enlarge, expand; hold forth, reach out, put forth, push out; give, present, feoff out, grant possession (of land, &c.) by investiture; dress (a beard); lay out (a corpse); pitch (a tent, &c.); yield, afford, produce.*

13g.

(b) *to extend, stretch, reach, proceed, lengthen.*

14g.

Amr.: esten, estennu. 1547.

Cfn.: estyn allan: to extend, stretch out, outstretch, prolong; eke out; put forth, exert. 1588.

e. y fer (y berrau): *to stretch out the leg(s), fig. to die or expire. 1761.*

e. bys: *to put forth or point the finger (of scorn), point the finger (at); point out with the finger, point out a fault or blemish of character. 15g.*

e. bys yng ngwegil: *to point the finger (of scorn). 1604-7.*

e. cam: *to step, make a step.* **1688.**

e. cic (clowten, Ɔ): *to give a kick (clout, &c.).* Ar lafar.

e. clust y gath: *to catch rabbits with a large net (lit. to stretch the cat's ear).* Ar lafar.

e. (y) cortynnau: *to stretch forth the curtains, fig. to extend, stretch out.* **1620.**

e. croeso: *to extend a welcome, give a kind reception.* Ar lafar.

e. dwylo: *to stretch out the hands, put or spread forth the hands (in attitude of supplication, &c.).* **13g.**

e. dyddiau: *to prolong (one's) days.* **1588.**

e. gwefl(au): *to pout.* **1672.**

e. gwefusau: *to shoot out the lip(s) (as an expression of discontent or annoyance), pout.* **1567.**

Beibl. **e. llaw:** *to stretch forth the hand, often fig. prepare to grasp or strike, &c., also to relieve or help.* **1567.**

e. min = e. gwefusau. **1672.**

e. ei bump: *to extend his hand (for a hand-shake) (lit. to extend his five (fingers)).* Ar lafar.

e. tafod: *to draw out the tongue, attack with abusive language.* **1588.**

e. terfynau: *to extend bounds, expand.* **1632.**

e. traed = e. berrau. **1719.**

estynnog *a. extended, stretched out; extending.*

13g.

estynnol *a. ac weithiau fel eg. ll. estynolion. extending, lengthening; augmentative (of adv.); extended, stretched out; extensible; invested with or possessing land; person invested with land.*

15g.

Cfn.: **estynnol goresgynnol:** *vested and in possession of land.* **1541.**

estynnwr *eg. ll. estynwyr. extender; donor, giver.*

1795.

estynnydd *eg. ll. estynyddion. extender, spreader, stretcher out; one who adds to; prolonger.*

1588.

estynwefl *eb. ll. -au. pouting lips, a pouting.*

14g.

esthetaidd *a. aesthetic.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **aesthetaidd.**

estheteg *eb. aesthetics.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **aestheteg.**

esthetig *a. aesthetic.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **aesthetig.**

eswein, gw. yswain.

eswrn, gw. swrn.

eswyn, gw. yswain.

esyddyn, gw. syddyn.

esyffleit, gw. eisyfflad.

esylltydd, esyllud, gw. eisillydd, eisyllud.

Esyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Silurian, native of Eswyllwg.*

1842.

esyn, ff. l., gw. asyn.

esyth, ff. l., gw. aseth.

esythaf: esythu *ba. to fasten or join together with spars, surround with stakes; pierce, impale.*

1604–7.

etbit,

etesaidd, etesiaidd *a. etesian.*

1853.

etewyn, atewyn, ytewyn *eg. ll. -ion. firebrand, torch; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pentewyn, tewyn.**

etfyn, etfynt, gw. edfyn, edfynt.

etgyllaeth, edgyllaeth *eg.b. grief, mourning, sorrow, sadness, longing, sense of loss; a craving, lust, eager desire.*

13g.

Amr.: **etgyllach. 1632.**

ergyllaeth. 1640.

Cf. argyllaeth.

etgyr¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *atgoraf*¹: *atgor.*

etgyr², ff. l., gw. **atgor**².

eti, 3 un. b. Cym. C. yr ardd. *at.*

etiang, ?gwall am *attiang*, gw. **atiang**.

etifar, etifaru, gw. edifar, edifaraf: **edifaru.**

etifedd *eg. (b. etifeddes, ll. -au; bach. etifeddyn) ll. -ion, hefyd fel e.tf. heir, inheritor; infant, child, &c.; offspring, issue, progeny, descendants, posterity.*

13g.

Amr.: **edifedd. 13g.**

tifedd. 1583.

ytifedd. 15g.

Cfn.: **etifedd cynnwys: heir by adoption. 15g.**

e. cyswyn: reputed offspring. 14g.

e. deddfol: lawful heir, legitimate offspring. 15g.

e. dewis = e. cynnwys. 1774.

yr e. wedi ei rieni (eu rhieni): future generations, posterity (lit. the descendants after their parents).

13g.

etifeddadwy *a.bfl. inheritable.*

1858.

etifeddaf: etifeddu *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to inherit; derive (quality, character, &c.) from one's progenitors; become heir, come into an inheritance; receive property or possessions.*

1551.

(b) *to assign.*

15g.

2. *to conceive, engender, procreate.*

14g.

Amr.: **etifeddio**. 1568.

etifeddedig *a.bfl. inherited.*
1888.

etifeddeg *eb. heredity.*
1901.

etifeddes, gw. **etifedd**.

etifeddfraint, gw. **etifedd + braint**¹.

etifeddiad *eg. ll. -au. an inheriting.*
1795.

etifeddiadaeth *eb. heredity.*
19–20g.

etifeddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel e.tf.*

1. *inheritance, heritage, patrimony, also transf. and fig.; heredity.*
14g.

2. *offspring, issue, descendants, posterity.*

14g.

Amr.: **tifeddiaeth**. 1567.

ytifeddiaeth. 1567.

Cfn.: **cael etifeddiaeth o gogail**: *to have an inheritance by the distaff*. 1753.

etifeddiaethol *a. hereditary.*
1730.

etifeddiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who possesses an inheritance, landowner.*
1836.

etifeddiaf: **etifeddio**, gw. **etifeddaf**: **etifeddu**.

etifeddiant *eg. an inheriting, inheritance; heredity.*
c. 1700.

etifeddiol, gw. **etifeddol**.

etifeddle, gw. **etifeddwely**.

etifeddog, **etifyddog**, &c. *a. with child, pregnant; in childbed.*
16g.

etifeddogaeth *eb. inheritance; heredity.*
1603.

etifeddol *a. hereditary (of property, right, title, &c.), inheritable; hereditary (in biology, &c.), inheriting, entitled to inherit, in possession (of); liable (as heir or inheritor).*

15g.

etifeddwely *eg. childbed.*
c. 1400.

etifeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inheritor.*
1658.

etifeddyn, gw. **etifedd**.

etifeirwch, gw. **edifeirwch**.

eto, †**eton**, **etwa(n)**, **etwo**, **etwaeth**, **edwaeth** *adf. ac chys. again, a second time, once more; (after a comp. adj.) even more, to a further degree; yet, still, hitherto, even now; another time, some time in the future; nevertheless, for all that.*

c. 1195.

Cfn.: eto ac eto: again and again, repeatedly. 1800.

e. fyth: still, even now; yet again. 1675.

e. i gyd: nevertheless, notwithstanding, all the same. Ar lafar.

e. unwaith: yet once more, once again. 1567.

dewch (gwnewch) e.: encore (interjection), come again!, do it again! 1773.

eton, gw. **eto**.

Etoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Etonian.*

1869.

Etrusgaidd *a. Etruscan.*

1856.

Etrusgeg *eb. the Etruscan (language).*

1890.

etsin *eg. ll. -au. etching.*

20g.

etwa, **etwaeth**, **etwan**, **etwo**, gw. **eto**.

etymoleg *eb. etymology.*

20g.

etywyn, gw. **etewyn**.

ethais *e.ll. wings.*

Dchr. 14g.

etheg *eb. ethics.*

1899.

ether *eb. ll. ethra, eethera.*

(a) *ether.*

13g.

(b) *ether (in chem.).*

1851.

etheraidd *a. ethereal.*

1890.

ethi, **ethy** *eg. b. ll. -au, ac e.ll. spur(s).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **eddi**.

ethig, **ethic** *eb. g. ethic(s).*

20g.

Ethiop, gw. **Ethiopiad**.

Ethiopaidd, **Ethiopiaidd** *a. Ethiopian.*

1805.

Ethiopeg, **Ethiopaeg** *eb. Ethiopian (language).*

1764.

Ethiopiad, **Ethiop** *eg. (b. Ethiopes, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. native of Ethiopia, Ethiopian,*

negro, blackamoor; fig. hopeless sinner.

1567.

ethnarch *eg. ll. -iaid. ethnarch.*

1892.

ethnarchiaeth *eb. ethnarchy.*

1819.

ethneg *eb. ethnology.*

20g.

ethnegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ethnologist.*

20g.

ethnig, ethnic *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. ethnic, gentile, heathen, pagan.*

1588.

ethnigaidd, ethnicaidd *a. ethnic, gentile, pagan.*

1717.

ethnigiaeth, ethniciaeth *eb. paganism, gentilism, ethnicism.*

1798.

ethnograffig *a. ethnographic.*

20g.

ethnoleg *eb. ethnology.*

20g.

ethnolegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ethnologist.*

20g.

ethnydd *eg. ll. -ion. ethnologist; anthropologist.*

20g.

ethnyddiaeth *eb. ethnology; anthropology.*

20g.

ethnyddol *a. ethnological; anthropological.*

20g.

ethol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. chosen, choice, select, elect.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. chosen person; God's elect.

14g.

etholadwy *a. bfl. eligible, electable; elective (of office, &c.).*

1773.

etholaeth, etholiaeth *eb. ll. -au. electorate; constituency; choice.*

1604-7.

etholaf: ethol, etholi *ba. to elect, select, choose; elect (in theol.).*

13g.

etholaidd *a. choice, select, exquisite.*

17g.

etholair *eg. choice or select word.*

16-17g.

etholddysg *eb. choice or select learning or instruction.*

1649.

etholedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. *elected, elect, selected, chosen, choice, select; elect (in theol.).*

13g.

Fel *e. chosen or elected person; one of the German Electors; one of the elect (in theol.).*

13g.

etholedigaeth *eb. ll.* -au. *election, selection, choice; election (in theology); the elect.*

13g.

Cfn.: **etholedigaeth amodol:** *conditional election. 1806.*

e. anamodol,—ddiamodol: *unconditional election. 1791.*

e. gras: *election of grace. 1620.*

e. neilltuol: *particular election. 1808.*

etholedigaethol *a. elective, electing.*

1773.

etholedigol *a. elective, electing.*

1765.

etholfa, etholfan *eb. ll.* *etholfaoedd, -feydd, -fannau.* *place in which an election is held, hustings, polling station.*

1819.

etholfraint *eb. ll.* -freiniau, -freintiau. *elective franchise.*

1844.

etholffordd *eb. ll.* -ffyrdd. *heresy.*

1567.

etholiad *eg.b. ll.* -au. *election, a choosing, choice, selection; election (parliamentary, &c.); election (in theol.).*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **etholiad achlysurol:** *by-election. 1936.*

e. cyffredinol: *general election. 1851.*

Gw. hefyd **is-etholiad.**

etholiadaeth *eb. ll.* -au. *constituency.*

1852.

etholiadol *a. pertaining to (a political, &c.) election; elective; electing.*

1773.

etholiaeth, gw. etholaeth.

etholol *a. choice, select; elect, elected; electing.*

a. 1587.

etholres, etholrestr *eb. ll.* -au. *voting list, electoral register; poll.*

1857.

etholwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. noble blood; of noble blood or descent.*

16–17g.

etholwaith *eg. work of art and skill; worth deed.*

1604–7.

etholwalch, gw. ethol+ gwalch.

etholwawd *eb. a hefyd fel a. choice or artistic poetry; composing artistic poetry.*

a. 1587.

etholwr, etholydd *eg. ll.* -wyr, -yddion. *one who elects, chooser, selector; elector,*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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constituent, voter; Elector, one of the German princes.

1604-7.

etholyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. electorate; (German) electorate.*

1773.

etholyddol *a. electoral; belonging to a German Elector.*

1773.

ethos *eg. b. ethos.*

20g.

ethrefig *a. a hwyrach fel bf. home, homely, ever remaining or abiding; treats.*

Dchr. 14g.

ethrewyn, ethrewynaf: ethrewynu, gw. **ethrywyn, ethrywynaf: ethrywynu**.

ethrin *a. excited, agitated, turbulent, tumultuous; waste, desert; intractable.*

Dchr. 14g.

ethrod *eg. ll. -ion. calumny, slander, libel.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrod**.

ethrodaf: ethrod, -i *ba. to slander, calumniate, defame; estrange or alienate by slander; deliver up.*

14g.

ethrodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slanderer, libeller, calumniator, defamer, tale-bearer.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrodwr**.

ethrotgar *a. slanderous, calumnious, defamatory.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **athrotgar**.

ethrwyllt, gw. **ethrywyllt**.

ethryadaf: ethryadu *ba. to bar, obstruct, banish, exclude.*

13g.

ethryb *eg. b. cause, occasion.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: o ethryb (o'r ethryb hynny, &c.): because of, on account of. c. 1585.

ethrycynt *eg. narrow space, narrow strip (channel or arm of the sea, headland, &c.).*

13g.

ethrychwil *eb. ll. -od. a kind of lizard.*

1604-7.

ethrychwyllt *a. furious, raging, excitable, impetuous.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ethrywyllt**.

ethryliaethus, gw. **ethrylithus**.

ethrylith *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) skill, ingenuity, invention, talent, art; natural ability, intelligence.

14g.

(b) disposition, inclination.

1688.

Fel *a. ingenious, talented.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: ethrylid. c. 1400.

ethrylithr. 14g.

ythrylith. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **athrylith**.

ethrylithgar *a. endowed with genius, proficient, talented.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **athrylithgar**.

ethrylithog, -iog *a. endowed with genius, learned, skilful, gifted, talented.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrylithiog**.

ethrylithol *a. ingenious, skilful, proficient, gifted, talented.*

1594-6.

Gw. hefyd **athrylithiol**.

ethrylithus *a. learned, intelligent, gifted, clever, ingenious.*

13g.

Amr.: ethryliaethus. c. 1560.

ethrylithrus. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrylithus**.

ethrylysg *a. weak, infirm.*

14g.

ethrywyllt *a. cruel, fierce, furious.*

14g.

Cf. **ethrychwyllt**.

ethrywyn *eg. mediation, intervention, arbitration, separation; reconciliation; an allaying or moderating.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrywyn**.

ethrywynaf: ethrywyn, ethrywynu *bg.a. to mediate, intervene, arbitrate, separate; pacify, conciliate, reconcile; allay, moderate.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **athrywynaf: athrywyn, -u**.

ethrywynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mediator, intervener, arbitrator.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **athrywynwr**.

ethwyf, 1 un. prff. Cym. C. y f. *af: myned* (ar lafar heddiw yn y ff. *etho* (< **ethoef*)).

ethy, gw. **ethi**.

ethym, 1 ll. prff. Cym. C. y f. *af: myned*.

ethynt, 3 ll. prff. Cym. C. y f. *af: myned*.

ethyw, 3 un. prff. Cym. C. y f. *af: myned*.

eu¹ *rh. prs. dib. blaen.*

(*a*) *their.*

12g.

(*b*) *them.*

14g.*Cfn.*: **eu gilydd** *each other, one another.* **1567.**Am *eu gyd, eu hunain, &c.*, gw. **cyd—i gyd, hunan, &c.**

Gw. hefyd 'e (At.), 'y.

eu², gw. **afu, au, iau.****euad** *eb.***1.** *Water Pennywort; fig-wort, one of the Scrophularia; speedwell; pink, Dianthus.*
1604–7.**2.** *a liver disease (in sheep), liver-rot.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **euod.****eucharist**, gw. **ewcharist.****euddon** *e.ll.* (un. bach. *euddonyn*). *mites, acari, weevils, small maggots (that breed in cheese, &c.), hand-worms; a kind of grey blight spread by small worms over a crop of wheat; bots.***1547.****euddonaf: euddoni** *bg.* *to breed mites, become mity.***1795.****euffrage**, gw. **effros.****eulon, eulan** *e.ll.* *dung, excrement (of goats and sheep).**Diw.* **16g.****eulun**, gw. **eilun.****eulusen**, gw. **elusen.****eulyn**, gw. **eilun.****eunuch** *eg. ll.* *-iaid.* *eunuch.***1567.***Amr.*: **efnuch.** **1588.****efnuwch.** **1631.****eunuchaidd** *a.* *eunuchal, eunuch.***1796.****euocâf: euocáu** *ba.* *to judge guilty, convict, condemn.***1567.****euocter** *eg.* *guilt.***18–19g.****euod** *e.ll.* (un. bach. *euodyn*). *liver-fluke in sheep, worms in the liver of sheep; mites that breed in flour, &c.***1632.**Gw. hefyd **euad, euon.****euog, geuog** *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.* *guilty, blameworthy, culpable; false; counterfeit, perfidious, lying, deceitful, untrustworthy, faithless, wicked; faulty.**c.* **1300.***Fel e.* *guilty person, one found guilty, one who deserves punishment; one who is false or traitorous, one who is not trustworthy, wicked one; convicted one.***14g.**

Cfn.: **euog i angau**: *guilty of death*. 1567.

e. o angau = **e. i angau**. 1588.

e. o farwolaeth = **e. o angau**. 1588.

barnu'n e.: *to condemn, judge guilty*. 1567.

bwrw'n e. = **barnu'n e.** 1588.

euogaf: **euogi** *ba.* *to render guilty or false, suffer to fail; find or prove guilty, convict, condemn; incriminate, shade with guilt.*
1567.

euogaidd *a.* *of a guilty nature, tainted with guilt, aggravating guilt.*
1712.

euogbrofaf: **euogbrofi** *ba.* *to prove or find guilty, convict, condemn.*
1798.

euogfarn *eb. ll. -au.* *sentence of condemnation, conviction.*
1727.

euogfarnaf: **euogfarnu** *ba.* *to judge or find guilty, convict, condemn.*
1629.

euogfarnedig *a. bfl.* *condemned.*
1595.

euogfarnedigaeth *eb.* *conviction of an offender, condemnation.*
1767.

euogfarniad *eg. ll. -au.* *conviction of an offender, condemnation.*
1715.

euogfarnol *a.* *convicting, condemning, condemnatory; condemned, convicted.*
1721.

euogfawr, *gw.* **euog + mawr.**

euoghaf: **euoghau**, *gw.* **euocâf**: **euocáu.**

euogrwydd, **geuogrwydd** *eg.* *guilt, guiltiness, culpability; condemnation.*
1567.

euon *e. ll.* *bots in horses and cattle; mites, cheesemites.*
1604-7.

eur(-), *gw.* **aur.**

eurach, *gw.* **eurych.**

eurad, **euriad** *eg.* *a hefyd fel a.* *a gilding.*
14g.

Fel a. *golden, gold-coloured, fig. precious, excellent.*

1696.

Am afal eurad, *gw.* **afal—a. euraid.**

euraf: **euro** *ba.* *to gild, adorn with gold, make golden, fig. make illustrious, honour; supply or enrich with gold; confer knighthood (upon) by adorning with a gold collar, &c.; gloss over (mistake, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **euro'r bêl**: *to succeed brilliantly (lit. to gild the ball).* 16g.

e. bawd: *to give (a prelate) a cardinal's ring (lit. to gild the thumb).* 15-16g.

e. llaw: *to give largess, supply or enrich with gold; bribe or corrupt with a gift.* 14g.

eurafal, **aurafal** *eg. ll. -au.* *orange; citron fruit; lemon; golding (apple).*

1604-7.

eurafalwydd, gw. eurafal + gwŷdd.

eurafall, gw. aur, eu- + afall.

euraid *a. golden, of gold; gold-coloured, of golden hue, like gold; brilliant, splendid, glorious, precious, most valuable, illustrious, excelling or outstanding (in culture, refinement, artistic skill, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **euraid rifedi**: golden number, the number used in calculating the date of Easter. **1684.**

Am afal euraid, *cnu e., eryr e., nifer e., oes e., rheol e., rhif e., gw. dan yr elf, blaenaf.*

euraidd *a. of gold, golden, of the nature of gold; gold-coloured, of golden hue; precious, most valuable, illustrious, most wise, refined, virtuous, &c.*

1670.

Cfn.: **cyfle euraidd**: golden opportunity. **1814.**

cyfrif e.: golden number in calculating the date of Easter. **1850.**

Am eryr euraidd, *oes e., rheol e., gw. eryr, oes, rheol.*

eurair *eg. a hefyd fel a. golden word or utterance; of golden or refined utterance.*

Dchr. 14g.

euras, gw. efras.

eurasgell, aurasgell *eb. ll. euresgyll. goldfinch.*

1852.

eurawr, gw. eur- + -gawr.

eurbab *eg. pre-eminent father (or pope).*

c. 1400.

eurbarch *a. a hefyd fel eg. excelling or pre-eminent in honour (or respect); excelling honour.*

c. 1400.

eurben *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. excelling or pre-eminent head; having a golden head.

c. 1400.

2. gilt-head, goldney, John Dory.

1604-7.

3. sunflower.

18g.

Am dryw eurben, gw. dryw.

eurber, eurbib, gw. eur- + pêr, pib.

eurbibau, aurbibau *e.ll.*

1. orpiment; arsenic.

1632.

2. orpine.

1688.

eurbig, gw. eur- + pig.

eurbinc *eb. ll. -od. goldfinch.*

1830.

eurblaid, eurbleth, gw. eur- + plaid, pleth.

eurbor, eurborth, gw. eur- + pôr, porth².

eurbost *eg. ll. -byst, a hefyd fel a. post or pillar of gold; sunbeam; gold-pillared; excellent, fine.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurbrint, eurbryd, eurbwyll, gw. eur- + print, pryd, pwyll.

eurbysg *eg. ac e.ll. hefyd ff. l. eurbysgod (un. eurbysgodyn). goldfish; John Dory (fish).*

1722.

Cfn.: yr eurbysg fenyw: the sea-hen, the piper gurnard, the lump-fish. 1722.

eurchwaer *eb. sister of surpassing merit, treasured or adored woman, darling.*

14g.

eurchwedl *eb. neu a. polished speech or utterance; of most polished speech, &c.*

c. 1400.

eurdad, gw. eur- + tad.

eurdafod, aurdafod *eg. ac a. golden tongue, eloquent and wise utterance; of wise utterance; eloquent and wise.*

c. 1400.

eurdafodiog, aurdafodiog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. of wise utterance, eloquent and wise, golden-tongued; wise speaker, eloquent and wise orator.*

c. 1600.

eurdal^{1,2}, gw. eur- + tâl^{1,2}.

eurdalaith, eurdeg, gw. eur- + talaith, teg.

eurdeml, eurdeyrn, gw. eur- + teml, teyrn.

eurdid *eb. golden chain.*

15-16g.

eurdir, gw. eur- + tir.

eurdlws *eg. ll. -dlysau. gold ornament, jewel; necklace.*

14g.

eurdlysog, aurdlysog *a. bearing or possessing a gold ornament or jewel.*

18-19g.

eurdo *eg. a hefyd fel a. gold covering; gilded.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurdoroch *eb. ll. eurdyrch, -dorchau, -dorchoedd, ac weithiau fel a. golden torque or collar (formerly worn as a sign of distinction by famous warriors), golden wreath or plait.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. gold-collared.

16g.

eurdorchiad *eg. ll. -iaid, eurdorcheidiau. man or warrior wearing a gold torque.*

16g.

eurdorochog, aurdorochog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wearing a gold torque,*

gold-collared (as a sign of high rank or military prowess); distinguished warrior that wore the ornament; gold-wreathed.

13g.

eurdorf, eurdraed, eurdrafn, eurdrem, gw. eur- + torf, troed, traf, trem.

eurdres, eurdreth, eurdro, gw. eur- + tres, treth, tro.

eurdroediog, aurdroediog *a. having golden feet.*

15g.

eurdud, eurdudded, eurdwr, gw. eur- + tud, tudded, tŵr.

eurdy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau. treasury, treasure-house; gold refinery.*

14g.

eurdywod, gw. aur, eur- + tywod.

eurddalen, aurddalen *eb. ll. -nau, eurddail. gold-leaf, leaf-gold; gold-coloured leaf.*

1722.

eurddalennwr, aurddalennwr, eurddalennydd *eg. ll. eurddalenwyr, eurddalenyddion. gold-beater.*

1770.

eurddanadl *e.tf. (un. eurddanhadlen). Yellow Archangel, weasel-snout.*

1813.

eurddar, eurddawn, gw. eur- + dâr, dawn.

eurdde *a. gold, golden, of gold, gilded, gilt.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurddeiliog, gw. aur, eur- + deiliog.

eurddeilydd *eg. ll. -ion. gold-beater.*

1762.

eurddelw, eurddoeth, gw. eur- + delw, doeth.

eurddoniad *eg. giver of gold or golden gifts.*

14g.

eurddoniog *a. excellently gifted.*

14g.

eurddor, gw. eur- + dôr.

eurddosog *a. bearing (or having) golden particles or spots, spotted with gold.*

c. 1800.

eurddraig, gw. eur- + draig.

eurddrain *e.ll. (un. b. eurddraenen). gooseberries; gold-coloured thorns or thorn-bushes; barberry-bush.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **eurddrain duon**: black currants; raspberries; black buckthorns. 1604–7.

Am perth eurddrain, gw. **perth**.

eurddrem, gw. eurdrem.

eurddrych, gw. eur- + drych.

eurddrym, gw. erddrym.

eurdduniant, gw. erdduniant, urdduniant.

eurddwrn *eg. ll. eurddyryn, a hefyd fel a. fine golden hilt or handle; golden fist, fist or hand adorned with gold; gold-hilted.*

13g.

eurddwyn *a. bearing or bringing gold.*

c. 1400.

eurddyn *eg. man of surpassing worth or merit; sweetheart.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurddyniant, gw. ardduniant.

eurddysg, gw. eur- + dysg.

euredig *a. bfl. gilt, gilded, aureate.*

1773.

eureis, gw. efras.

eurem *eg. b. ll. -au. golden gem or jewel.*

14g.

euren *eb. jewel, fig. darling.*

14g.

eurenau, **aurenau** *a. a hefyd fel eg. golden-mouthed, eloquent and wise of speech (often used as translation of the name Chrysostom).*

1567.

Fel e. golden mouth, mouth of eloquence and wisdom; golden-mouthed speaker.

20g.

eurfab, gw. eur- + mab.

eurfaen *eg. ll. -fain, -feini. chrysolite; touchstone; philosopher's stone.*

14-15g.

eurfaeth, gw. eur- + maeth.

eurfaglog, **aurfaglog** *a. bearing a golden crosier.*

15g.

eurfail, gw. eur- + mail.

eurfain¹, gw. eur- + main.

eurfain², gw. eurfaen.

eurfal, gw. eurafal.

eurfalch, **eurfan**, gw. eur- + balch¹, mân.

eurfanadl, **aurfanadl** *e.ll. (un. b. -fanhadlen). dyer's greenweed, Genista tinctoria.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **banadl**—**b. aur**.

eurfant *a. golden-lipped, of elegant speech.*

14g.

eurfardd, gw. eur- + bardd.

eurfath *a. made or coined of gold, elegant, refined.*
I4g.

urfawl, urfawr, gw. eur- + mawl, mawr.

urfeistr, gw. eur- + meistr.

urfelyn, aurfelyn *a. golden yellow.*
I853.

urferch, eurfin, eurflaen, gw. eur- + merch, min, blaen.

urflawd *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. golden blossom; embellished with golden blossom.*
c. I400.

urflodau, aurflodau *e.ll. (un. eurflodeuyn, eurflodyn, &c.). corn marigold, Chrysanthemum segetum; other members of the same genus, e.g. ox-eye daisy.*
I9g.

urflwch, urfodrwy, -og, gw. eur- + blwch, modrwy, -og.

urfodd *eg. a hefyd fel a. grand or splendid manner; golden.*
Diw. I5g.

urfoes, urfrait, gw. eur- + moes, braint¹.

urfraisg, urfraith, urffras, gw. eur- + braisg, brith¹, bras.

urfrig *a. a hefyd fel eg. having a golden top, tip or head, &c., golden-crested, also transf. golden-haired (of maiden, &c.); golden sprig or shoot.*
I5g.

urfriw *a. of fine gold.*
Dchr. I4g.

urfro, urfrodiad, urfrodiog, gw. eur- + bro, brodiad, brodiog.

urfron *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -nau. (maiden) with a fair breast (lit. golden-breasted); true, sincere, valiant.*
Dchr. I4g.

urfrwydr, urfudd, urfyd, gw. eur- + brwydr¹, budd, byd¹.

urfydr, urfyg, urffrith, urffydd, gw. eur- + mydr, myg, ffrith, ffydd.

urgad, urgadair, urgadr, urgadwynog, gw. eur- + cad¹, cadair, cadr, cadwynog.

urgaddug *a. beautifully covered.*
c. I400.

urgae, urgaen, gw. eur- + cae, caen¹.

urgain *a. golden and beautiful, gloriously radiant, melodious.*
I5g.

urgainc, urgais, gw. eur- + cainc, cais.

urgalch *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. gold-enamelled, brass-mounted, of a golden hue;*

weapons decorated with gold.

13g.

eurgamp, eurgannwyl, eurgar, gw. eur- + camp¹, kannwyll, câr.

eurgarw, eurged, eurgedol, gw. eur- + carw, ced, cedol.

eurgefn *eg. dory (fish), goldfish.*

1722.

eurgerdd, eurglaer, gw. eur- + cerdd¹, claer.

eurglawdd *eg. ll. eurgloddiau. gold-mine.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd clawdd—c. aur.

eurglawr *eg. ll. eurgloriau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *cover or lid of gold, transf. surface of beautiful or rich land.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *most worthy lord or patron.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. gold-covered, transf. having a beautiful surface (of region, &c.); shining, bright.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurgledd *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *gilded sword, magnificent or precious sword.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *hero with a golden sword, worthy hero or lord.*

14g.

Fel *a. having or bearing a golden or fine sword.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurglo, eurgloch, eurglod, gw. eur- + clo, cloch, clod.

eurgloddfa, eurgloddwr, gw. aur + cloddfa, cloddiwr.

eurglog, eurglos, gw. eur- + clog¹, clos¹.

eurglyd *a. elegant and illustrious, noble.*

c. 1400.

eurgnu, eurgoeth, eurgolerog, eurgolofn, gw. eur- + cnu, coeth, colerog, colofn.

eurgopog—dryw eurgopog, gw. dryw.

eurgor, eurgorf, eurgorff, eurgorn, eurgoronog, eurgost, gw. eur- + côr¹, corf, corff, corn, coronog, cost¹.

eurgraid *eg. neu a. distinguished courage or ardour; fighting valiantly.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurgrair, gw. eur- + crair.

eurgrawn *eg. ll. eurgronau.*

(a) *store of gold, &c., hoard, treasure-trove.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *magazine, periodical, thesaurus.*

1770.

eurgrest, eurgri, eurgroes, gw. eur- + crest¹, cri², croes.

eurgrwydr *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* *gold-chased, gold-embossed; gold-chased shield or buckler; one who bears such a shield.*

13g.

eurgrydd, eurgrys, gw. eur- + crydd, crys.

eurgudyn, gw. aur, eur- + cudyn.

eurgudd *eg.* *hoard of gold, treasure-trove.*

c. 1400.

eurgun, gw. eur- + cun³.

eurgwyn *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *sumptuous banquet or dinner; providing an excellent banquet.*

c. 1400.

eurgylch, eurgylchwy, eurgymid, eurgymlawdd, gw. eur- + cylch, cylchwyn, cymid, cymlawdd.

eurhualog, gw. eur- + hualog.

euriad, gw. eurad.

euriaith, gw. eur- + iaith.

eurin *a.* *golden, splendid, magnificent.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **euryn**.

eurinol, euriniol *a.* *golden.*

Dchr. 14g.

eurinyn *eg.* ll. *eurinod. aurelia, chrysalis, pupa; grub, maggot.*

1826.

eurior, gw. eur- + iôr.

eurllaes, gw. eurllaes.

eurlain, gw. eur- + llain (hefyd cf. **eurglain**).

eurlawr, gw. eurllawr.

eurleidr, eurlleidr *eg.* ll. *-l(l)adron. stealer of gold.*

1604-7.

eurlestr, gw. eur- + llestr.

eurlew, gw. eurllew.

eurlinos, -en *eb.* ll. *-linosod. goldfinch.*

1604-7.

eurliw, gw. eurlliw.

eurlwys, gw. eur- + glwys.

eurlythr, gw. eurlythyr.

eurlyw, gw. **eurllyw**.

eurllain, gw. **eurlain**.

eurllaw *eb.* a hefyd fel *a. fine or bountiful hand; hand in a golden gauntlet; wearing a golden gauntlet; generous.*

I2g.

eurllawr, **eurlawr** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. floor of gold; having a floor of gold, having a golden background.*

I4g.

eurllled *a. gold, golden.*

c. I400.

eurllestr, gw. **eurlestr**.

eurllew, **eurlew** *eg.* ll. *-od. fig. noble hero, valiant warrior.*

I4g.

eurllid, gw. **efrllid**.

eurllin¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. gold thread, golden fabric or cloth; made of such thread or fabric.*

I346.

eurllin² *eb.g. noble lineage.*

I4g.

eurlliw, **eurliw** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. gold colour, golden hue, or; yellow arsenic, orpiment; arsenic (poison); gold-coloured, of a yellow hue.*

I4g.

eurlliwiog, gw. **eurlliw**, **eurliw** + **-iog**.

eurllorf *eb. golden column, fig. staunch upholder.*

c. I400.

eurlllys¹, gw. **eur-** + **llys**.

eurlllys² *eg. common orache.*

I778.

eurllythyr, **eurllythr**, **eurlythr** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. inscribed with gold; exquisitely worded; excellent writings or compositions, literature of great merit; also fig.*

c. I400.

eurllyw, **eurlyw** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. worthy lord, chosen leader; having a worthy lord.*

Dchr. I4g.

eurne *a. of golden colour or hue.*

I4g.

eurnerth *a. mighty and highly valued, powerful, majestic.*

I4g.

eurodog *a. having a golden shield.*

Dchr. I4g.

eurof *eg.* ll. *eurofaint, -ofiaid. goldsmith.*

I604-7.

eurol *a. ll. -ion. golden, gilded; wealthy, noble, magnificent; generous.*
13g.

eurol¹ *a. golden, magnificent, glorious.*
1346.

eurol² *eg. aureole, halo, nimbus.*
20g.

euron *eb. laburnum.*
1813.
Cfn.: euron Mair: Marigold. 1812.

euronen *eb. ll. -nau. lemon.*
18g.

euroniws *a. erroneous.*
16g.

Europaidd, Europiad, gw. Ewropaidd, Ewropiad.

euros *e.ll. sunflowers.*
18g.

eursal *eg. fine reward.*
14-15g.

eursiamp, gw. eur- + siamp.

eurswllt *a. possessing treasures of gold, wealthy.*
c. 1400.

eurudd¹ *a. golden, elegant, fine, magnificent.*
14g.

eurudd², gw. eur- + grudd.

eurwaeg, gw. eur- + gwaeg.

eurwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. decorative work of gold; fig. excellent work; ?glorious battle; made of gold, decorated with gold.*
13g.

eurwalch, gw. eur- + gwalch.

eurwallt *a. a hefyd fel eg. golden-haired.*
15g.

Fel e. golden hair.
16g.

eurwan¹ *eg. deft or skilful thrust, gallant fighting.*
c. 1246.

eurwan² *a. fair and slender.*
c. 1400.

eurwar^{1,2}, gw. eur- + gwâr, gwar.

eurward, eurwas, gw. eur- + gward, gwas.

eurwawd *eb. a hefyd fel a. fine or golden poetry, splendid song; of splendid song.*
14g.

eurwawl, eurwawn, gw. eur- + gwawl, gwawn.

eurwawr *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *a.* *golden dawn or hue, splendour, glory; fig. noble hero, fair maiden; of a golden hue, bright, resplendent.*

14g.

eurwe, gw. eur- + gwe.

eurwedd *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *a.* *fair appearance, noble countenance; comely or good-looking person; beautiful in appearance, golden, bright, resplendent.*

14-15g.

eurweithdy, aurweithdy *eg. ll. -dai.* *goldsmith's shop.*

1604-7.

eurwern *e.ll.* (un. b. *eurwernen*). *lime-trees, lindens.*

1813.

eurwerth, gw. eur- + gwerth.

eurwialen, aurwialen *eb.* *golden rod.*

c. 1740.

eurwisg, gw. eur- + gwisg.

eurwlad, eurwlan, eurwledd, gw. eur- + gwlad, gwlan, gwledd.

eurwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *worker in gold, goldsmith, gilder, &c.; fig. worthy person.*

14g.

eurwryd *eg. neu fel a.* *fine valour; most valiant.*

c. 1400.

eurwy *eg. b. ll. -ion.* *halo; gold ring.*

c. 1785-90.

eurw(y), ff. lafar, gw. aerwy.

eurwych, gw. eur- + gwych.

eurwydd, eurwyrdd, gw. eur- + gwŷdd, gwyrdd.

eurych *eg. (b. euryches) ll. -od, -iaid.*

(a) *worker in precious metals, goldsmith, silversmith; brass-worker; embellisher; one who fashions.*

14g.

(b) *tinker; term of abuse or reproach.*

14g.

(c) *geldder, emasculator, castrator, sow-gelder.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **eurach**. 16-17g.

Am *cod(en) eurych*, gw. **cod**¹.

eurychaeth, eurychiaeth *eb.* *art or trade of a goldsmith, &c.; brazier's or tinker's trade.*

14g.

euryches, gw. eurych.

eurychwaith *eg.* *goldsmith's work or trade, artistic work in gold, &c.; brazier's or*

tinker's work, copper- or brass-work.

14g.

eurydd *eg. ll. -ion. gilder; fig. noble hero; eulogist.*

16g.

euryll *a. neu eg. golden, resplendent; golden trinket.*

14g.

euryrn *eg. ll. -nau. little coin of gold, golden jewel, fig. darling.*

14g.

eurysgwyd *a. having a golden shield.*

1240.

eusys, gw. eisoës.

Eutychiad *eg. ll. -iaid. member of the Eutychian sect.*

1846.

Eutychiaeth *eb. Eutychanism.*

1847.

Eutyhusiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Eutychian.*

1791.

euthum, 1 un. grff. y f. *af: myned.*

ew¹,

ew², un o ff. gwneud W. Salesbury ar y rh. *eu.*

ewa *eg. uncle (term of affection and respect).*

1758.

ewach *eg. ll. -od. small wizened person, weakling, or a fribble.*

Ar lafar.

ewachaidd *a. feeble, wizened.*

1897.

ewaint, iewaint *a. neu eg. lively, spirited, wanton; youth.*

16-17g.

ewant *a. neu eg. desirable, delectable; desire, wish.*

c. 1400.

ewcan *bg. to idle, walk about aimlessly.*

Ar lafar.

ewch¹, 2 ll. grch. y f. *af: myned.*

ewch², un o ff. gwneud W. Salesbury ar y rh. *eich, awch.*

ewcharist, eucharist *eb.g. the Eucharist or the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, the Mass; the consecrated elements, esp. the bread.*

1670.

ewcharisten, -ien, efcharisten, efchristen *eb. the Eucharist or the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper, the Mass.*

p. 1584.

ewcharistig, eucharistig *a. eucharistic.*

1776.

eweddion, ff. l., gw. **ieuwedd**.**ewenydd**, gw. **awenydd**.**ewer, ewr**² *eb. ewer, large pitcher, jug; ewery or ewerer.*

15-16g.

ewerddonig, gw. **ewyrddonig, gwrddonig**.**ewffrage, ewffras, ewffros**, gw. **effros**.**ewi**, gw. **gewi**.**ewig** *eb. ll. -od, -iaid, †-edd. hind, doe, roe; fig. graceful light-footed woman; (dict.) deer, hart.*

12g.

*Cfn.: ewig lwyd: doe or hind of the fallow deer, fallow deer. 15g.**(rhedeg, &c.) fel yr ewig: (to run, &c.) swiftly like the hind. Ar lafar.**(mae hi) fel yr ewig ar ei thraed: (she is) light-footed and nimble. Ar lafar.***ewigaidd** *a. pertaining to hind(s), hind-like.*

15g.

ewigfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. deer-park.*

1837.

ewigol *a. pertaining to hind(s).*

15-16g.

ewin *eg.b. ll. -edd, ewinau.**(a) nail of a finger or toe; claw or talon (of bird), claw (of carnivorous beast); division of a cloven hoof; fig. worthless remnant.*

9g.

(b) (armed) power to grip, seize, grab, &c., clutch, hold of a possessor, hand of owner.

14-15g.

(c) something (edged or pointed) like a nail or claw, cog of a wheel, point or edged end of a pin or auger; conjunctiva; jutting edge of rock, &c.

1543.

(d) clove (of garlic, &c.); small piece, particle, small thin slice.

16g.

*Cfn.: ewin amaeth: the (thick) finger-nail of a husbandman. 13g. Bot. ewinedd y gath: Crooked Yellow Stonecrop, Sedum Reflexum. 1830.**ewinedd fforch: prongs of a fork. Ar lafar.**ewin fforchog: forked hoof, cloven hoof, a feature attributed to the Devil through association with the god Pan. 1876.**e. geni: babe's nail at birth. Ar lafar.**e. Fair: sea-shell worn as an amulet (lit. Mary's nail). Ar lafar.**e. (gewin) mochyn: a kind of sea-shell, ?Crepidula unguiformis. Ar lafar.**e. orems: segment of an orange. Ar lafar.**e. saeth: barb of arrow. 17g.**e. o sebon: small thin piece of soap (resembling a nail). Ar lafar.**ati ewinedd a dannedd: at it with tooth and nail (lit. nails and teeth), by biting and scratching; with might and main; by all possible means. 1703.**â'i (wrth ei, &c.) ddeg ewin, ddeng ewin: with the ten nails (of the fingers and thumbs), with the two hands; with the strength and skill of the two hands, sometimes suggesting unremitting toil and labour, with all one's might. 14g.**du ewin: black spot on the finger-nail, fig. blot on character. 1878.**tan yr ewin (mewn ymad. fel ðal tan yr ewin', &c.), tan ewinedd: in one's grasp or possession, in reserve, in one's hand; under the thumb, in subjection, under chastisement. 15g.*

Am *cnoi ei ewinedd, llafur ewinedd, lled ewin, tynnu'r ewinedd o'r blew, gw. cnoaf: cnoi, llafur, lled, tynnaf: tynnu.*

ewinaf: ewino *bg.a. to pinch; claw, clutch, scratch; form into a resemblance of claws (of flames).*
1722.

ewinallt *eb. ll. ewinelltydd. steep hill or acclivity, sharp slope; inaccessible precipice, jagged cliff.*
15g.

ewinbil *eg. ll. -ion, -iau. agnail, hang-nail.*
1722.

ewinbren *eg. ll. -ni, -nau. tie-beam, girder.*
1794.

ewindow, ewindraws, gw. ewin+tew, traws.

ewindow, gw. ewinrhew.

ewinddrud *a. sharp-clawed, grasping, rapacious.*
1621.

ewinfach *eg. ll. -au. clasp, hasp, hook of a clasp.*
1632.

ewinfedd *eb. ll. -i.*

(a) *nail's breadth, jot, whit, the least measure, little bit, ever so little.*
1630.

(b) *old measure of two and a half inches, or one-sixteenth of a yard.*
1778.

ewinfrath, gw. ewin+brath.

ewingaled *a. hard-nailed, tenacious, tightly gripping.*
16g.

ewingarn *eg. ll. -au. cloven hoof, hoof.*
1800.

ewingas *eg. agnail, hang-nail.*
Ar lafar.

ewingath *eb. a hefyd fel a. one with catlike claws; cat-clawed.*
14g.

ewingorn, ewin gorn *eg. curved tip of a claw or nail; horned end of tuning key of harp.*
15g.

ewingrach, ewingraff, ewingras, gw. ewin+crach, craff, cras.

ewingrwn *a. uncial, rounded.*
1635-41.

ewinhir, gw. ewin+hir.

ewinholltog, gw. ewin+holltog.

ewiniad *eg. a clawing, a clutching, a pinching; pinch.*
16g.

ewinir, gw. ewin + hir.

ewinllym, gw. ewin + llym.

ewinog *a.*

(*a*) *having nails or claws, armed with claws or talons; having strong claws, holding fast, having a tight grip, grasping, griping; arresting attention, incisive; cloven-hoofed, hoofed, ungulate.*

15g.

(*b*) *combining ‘h’ with one of the three soft mute consonants ‘b, d, g’ with resulting hardening, or the doubling of a soft consonant to form a hard consonant (in ‘cynghanedd ewinog’, lit. cloven ‘cynghanedd’).*

a. 1575.

Gw. hefyd **cynghanedd**—**c. ewinog**.

ewinor *eb.*

(*a*) *whitlow, felon, agnail.*

1547.

(*b*) *quitter, quitor.*

[**1783**].

Am *llyisiau*’r **ewinor**, gw. **llyisiau**.

ewinrhew *eg. frost-bite, numbness or dulled pain in finger-tips, &c., caused by hard frost; sharp or nipping frost.*

14g.

Cfn.: yr ewinrhew wyllt: violent attack of numbness, &c., caused by cold. 1882.

ewinrhewaf: ewinrhewi *bg. to be frostbitten.*

Ar lafar.

ewinwasg *eb.g. whitlow, felon, agnail.*

1604–7.

ewinwasgaf: ewinwasgu *ba. to pinch.*

1780.

ewinwydn, ewinwyn, gw. ewin + gwydn, gwyn.

ewn¹, gw. eofn, eon.

ewn², ff. wneud gan W. Salesbury, gw. ein, yn.

ewnaf: ewni, gw. ehofnaf: ehofni.

ewnder, ewndra, gw. ehofnder, ehofndra.

ewnof *e. ll. -iau. horse-shoe vetch, Hippocrepis comosa.*

1632.

ewr¹, gw. efwr.

ewr², gw. ewer.

ewrais, ewras, gw. efras.

ewri *eb. ewery, ewry.*

15g.

Ewropaid, Ewrobaid, Eurpaid *a. European.*

1725.Gw. hefyd **Ewropeaidd**.**Ewropead** *eg. ll. Ewropeaid. a European.***1773.**Gw. hefyd **Ewropiad**.**Ewropeaeth** *eb. Europeanism.***20g.****Ewropeaidd** *a. European.***1882.**Gw. hefyd **Ewropaidd**.**Ewropiad, Ewrobiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a European.***1718.**Gw. hefyd **Ewropead**.**Ewtopaidd** *a. eutopian.***20g.****ewybr, ehwybr** *a. a hefyd fel eb. quick, speedy, swift, prompt, ready, nimble; clear, distinct, undimmed, cloudless.***14g.**Fel *e.* (bach. *ewybren*). *firmament, sky.***1699.****ewybraidd, ewhwybraidd** *a. rather swift, quickish.***1795.****ewybrbwyll**, gw. **ewybr** + **pwyll**.**ewybrddrud**, gw. **ewybr** + **drud**.**ewybrol** *a. swift, fleet.***1795.****ewyddon**, ff. l., gw. **ieuwedd**.**ewygy** *eg. eagerness, desire.**Dchr.* **14g.****ewygyf: ewygy** *ba. to inspire, quicken, hearten.***13g.****ewylllys** *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion.***1.** *(a) will, what is willed, &c.; volition; will-power; desire, inclination, urge; pleasure, delight.***13g.***(b) appetite, lust or fulfilment of lust, passion.***13g.***(c) fate, fortune.***14g.****2.** *(legal) will, last will and testament.***1632.***Amr.:* **gwylllys**. **1588.***Cfn.:* **ewylllys y cnawd**: *the will or desire of the flesh.* **1567.****yr e. gyffredin**: *the general will.* **20g.****e. da**: *good will or pleasure, affection, benevolence, kindness, favour; offertory.* **14g.****e. ddiwethaf, —diwethaf**: *last will and testament.* **15g.**

yr E. Newydd: *the New Testament*. 16g.

e. olaf = e. ddiwethaf. 1617.

e. mam-gu: *worthless bequest, bequeathing of that which is not possessed (lit. grandmother's will)*.
Ar lafar.

e. rydd,—rhydd: *free will*. 1599.

o (wir) e. calon: *with all one's heart, wholeheartedly, with right good will*. 1588.

wrth ei ewyllys: *according to his will or desire, at his pleasure, ad libitum, at his discretion, at his disposal*. 14g.

(bod) ar (ei) ewyllys: *(to be) at (his) will or disposal, according to (his) will*. 14g.

dwyn e.: *to favour*. 1632.

dwyn e. da: *to be well disposed or affected, favour*. 1632.

dyfod (dod) i (yn) ewyllys (un): *to come to (one's) will, submit to (one's) authority*. 14g.

Am breuddwyd gwrach wrth ei hefwyllys, drwg ewyllys, drygewyllys, llys yr ewyllysiau, rhydd ewyllys, yn erbyn (ei) e., gw. breuddwy, drygewyllys, llys, rhydd-ewyllys, erbyn.

ewyllys-addoliad *eg. will-worship*.

1677.

ewyllysaf: ewyllysu, gw. ewyllysiaf: ewyllysio.

ewyllyschwant *eg. (strong or active) desire, appetite, eagerness (to enjoy), lust*.

1604–7.

ewyllysedd *eg. will, volition*.

1568.

ewyllysfryd, gw. ewyllys + bryd.

ewyllysgar *a.*

(a) *willing, ready; desirous, eager, ardent, zealous; glad; spontaneous, voluntary, free or unconstrained*.

15g.

(b) *wilful, deliberate or premeditated (of offence, &c.), sinning wilfully*.

1567.

Amr.: gwyllysgar, gwllysgar. 1655.

ewllysgar. 1618.

Am offrwm ewyllysgar, gw. offrwm.

ewyllysgarwch *eg. willingness, readiness of mind, good pleasure or good will*.

1567.

ewyllysgarydd *eg. ll. -ion. volunteer; reformado*.

1744.

ewyllysged *eb. ll. -ion. bequest*.

1852.

ewyllys-grefydd *eb. will-worship*.

1567.

ewyllysiad *eg. ll. -au. a willing, desiring, will, volition*.

1630.

Amr.: gwyllysiad. 1855.

ewyllysiadol *a. volitional*.

20g.

ewyllysiaeth *eb. volition*.

1850.

ewyllysiaf, -af: ewyllysio, ewyllysu *ba*.

1. *to will, have a mind to, wish, desire, intend unconditionally or whole-heartedly.*
[1547].

2. *to will, bequeath.*

1850.

Amr.: ewllysio. 1618.

gwyllysio, gwyllysio. 1655.

ewyllysio *a. lustful.*

17g.

ewyllysiog *a. ardently desirous, avid; voluntary.*

c. 1400.

ewyllysiol, -ol *a. of the will, volitional; willing, voluntary, spontaneous; wilful; desirous; benevolent, of good will; testamentary.*

1346.

Amr.: gwyllysol. 16–17g.

ewyllysiwr, ewyllyswr *eg. (b. ewyllyswraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who wills or desires, willer, wisher; volunteer.*

1604–7.

2. *testator.*

1858.

Amr.: gwyllysiwr. 1725–6.

Cfn.: ewyllysiwr **da**: *good-wisher, well-wisher, Goodwill (one of Bunyan's characters).* 1672.

e. drwg: *ill-wisher.* 1739.

e. rhydd: *free-willer.* 1790–1.

ewyllyslon, -lawn *a. wilful, deliberate, intentional.*

1630.

ewyllysol, gw. ewyllysiol.

ewyllystrodd *eb. ll. -ion. legacy, bequest.*

1741.

ewyllysrwydd *eg. willingness.*

1711.

ewyllystra *eg. willingness, goodwill.*

1711.

ewyllysu, gw. ewyllysiaf: ewyllysio.

ewyllysus *a. desirous, eager.*

1346.

ewyllyswraig, gw. ewyllysiwr.

ewyllysydd *eg. ll. -ion. willer, wisher.*

1800.

Cfn.: ewyllysydd **da**: *well-wisher.* 1800.

ewyn *eg. ll. -nau, -ion.*

(a) *foam, spume, froth; often fig. to denote whiteness, purity, frailty; suds, lather; scum.*
13g.

(b) *foam (in the mouth), froth caused by disease or extreme mental excitement, drivel, slobber.*

15g.

Cfn.: ewyn **arian**: *litharge of silver.* 1776.

e. cwrw: *barm, froth on fermenting malt liquor. 1770.*

e. dŵr—dwfr: *foam on water. Dchr. 14g.*

e. gwin: *stum. 1794.*

e. siwgr: *molasses. 1722.*

Am *bwrw ewyn, malu e., tynnu'r e., gw. bwriaf: bwrw, malaf: maalu, tynnaf: tynnu.*

ewyndarth, ewyndon, ewynfor, ewynfrig, gw. *ewyn + tARTH, ton, môr, brig.*

ewynfriw *eg. a hefyd fel a. surge, fine foam, spray; drivel, slobber; foaming.*
14g.

ewyngaen *eb. ll. -au. layer or covering of foam.*
14g.

ewyngant *eg. circle or rim of foam; (white) foam or spume, froth.*
Dchr. 14g.

ewyngaul, ewyngaws, gw. *ewyn + caul, caws.*

ewyngroch, gw. *ewyn + croch.*

ewyniad, ewynnad *eg. ll. -au, ewynadau. a foaming, a frothing.*
1722.

ewyniog, gw. *ewynnog.*

ewynlon, ewynllif, ewynlliw, gw. *ewyn + llon, llif, liw.*

ewynllyd *a. foaming, foamy, frothy, spumous.*
1795.

ewynnad, gw. *ewyniad.*

ewynnaf: ewynnu, ewynno *bg.a. to foam, froth, spume; foam (at the mouth), drivel; mantle, become covered with foam.*

14g.

Cfn.: ewynnu poer: to foam at the mouth (lit. to foam spittle). 20g.

ewywnedd *eg. foaminess, frothiness.*
1795.

ewynnog, ewyniog *a. foaming, foamy, frothy, spumous, foam-crested, surfy, foaming at the mouth, barmy, foam-like.*

Dchr. 14g.

ewynnol *a. foaming.*
1795.

ewyrddonig, gw. *gwyrrdonig.*

ewyrth, gw. *ewythr.*

ewythr *eg. ll. -edd, -od, -ydd, -yd, -iaid. uncle; an aunt's husband; title of respect applied to an elderly man.*

14g.

Amr.: ewyrth. c. 1400.

Cfn.: ewythr frawd (brawd) mam: maternal uncle, uncle by the mother's side, a mother's brother to one. 14g.

e. frawd (brawd) tad: *paternal uncle, uncle by the father's side, a father's brother to one. c. 1400.*

e.-yng-nghyfraith: *husband of one's aunt. 1847.*

Gw. hefyd ewa.

eyn, gw. *y rh. ein.*

eyt¹ 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *af*: *myned*.

eyt² 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *af*: *myned*. cytsain, a'r wythfed lythr. yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i ceir yn y ff. dreigledig y cts. *b* ac *m*, e.e. bachgen, ei fachgen, dy fachgen; melin, ei felin, dy felin; bydd y sain *f* weithiau'n ymgynffwrdd ag *w*, e.e. *cawod*, *cafod*; *tywod*, *tyfod*, a phryd arall byd *f* ac *dd* yn ymgynffwrdd, e.e. *cleddyf*, *cleddydd*; *plwyf*, *plwydd*; bydd *-f* ymwthiol hefyd yn tyfu ar ddiwedd rhai geiriau, e.e. *baraf*, *boref*, *daf*, *eiraf*, *hyf*, *ymaf* am *bara*, *bore*, *da*, *eira*, *hy*, *yma*; hefyd ceir ymgynffwrdd *-u* ac *-f*, e.e. *edef*, *goref*; bydd *f*-weithiau'n troi'n *b*- ac *m*-, e.e. *ficer* > *bicar*, *micar*; *fecsio* > *becsio*; *ferdid* > *berdid*.

f, gn. bfl. o flaen llaf., sef 'f (< 'fa < efa), e.e. *fâ*, *f'aeth*, *f'eill*.
Gw. hefyd **fe**.

f, ff. ar y rh. blaen *fy* o flaen llaf., e.e. *f'arian*, *f'enaid*, *f'oriau*.
Gw. hefyd **fy**.

-fa, ma *oldd.* neu *drf. un. enw. ll. -faoedd, -fâu, -feydd*.

(a) *place*.

1547.

(b) *state; action*.

Digwydd yn dra chyff. mewn e., e.e. *crynfa*, *curfa*, *lladdfa*, *llosgfa*, *symudfa*, *trochfa*, *ysfa*.

Gw. hefyd **ma**.

faciwn, facuwn *eg. ll. -s. vagabond*.
c. 1523.

fad—y f. felen, gw. **bad**¹.

faddigad, gw. **bendigaid—y f.**

faels, gw. **mael, maels**.

faen *eb. ll. feini. vein of slate (in slate-quarry), vein of lead-ore (in lead-mine)*.
1830.

fagabond, fagabwnd *a. vagrant, wandering*.
16–17g.

fagabondeithiaf: fagabondeithio *bg. to wander*.
1855.

fagabondiad, fagaboniad *eg. ll. -iaid. vagabond*.
1882.

fagddu, afagddu *eb. utter darkness, extreme blackness, gloom; also fig.; hell*.
1588.

faint, gw. **maint**, **pa—p. faint**.

fal, gw. **fel**.

fâl *eb. vale, dale*.
15g.

falantein, falandein, falendein, falant, &c. *eb. ll. -s, -au. valentine*.
17g.

Gw. hefyd **folant**, **ffolant**, **malant**, **molant**.

faletnîr *eg. ll. -s, neu a. volunteeer; voluntary.*

Diw. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **folyntier**.

faler *eg. valour, prowess.*

15g.

falerian *eb. valerian, wild spikenard.*

1547.

falesi, falesu, gw. **llafasaf: llafasu**.

falf *eb. ll. -iau. valve.*

1851.

faliaf: falio *ba. to value, assess.*

Ar lafar.

fall, gw. **mall**.

famp¹ *eg. ll. -iau. vamp (of a boot, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

famp², gw. **fampir**.

fampiaf: fampio *bg. to vamp, improvise a musical accompaniment.*

20g.

fampir, famp² *eb. vampire; vamp.*

20g.

fan¹ *eb. ll. -iau. van.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **fan fara**: *baker's van.* Ar lafar.

f. lyfrau: *mobile library.* Ar lafar.

f. bost: *mail-van.* Ar lafar.

fan², gw. **man**.

-fan, ff. dreigledig ar *man* mewn e. cfns., e.e. *gorweddfan, trigfan, unfan*.

-fan(n) *trf. be., e.e. cwynfan, ehedfan, griddfan.*

fandal *eg. ll. -iaid. vandal.*

1725.

fandalaidd *a. vandal.*

1860.

fandaliaeth *eb. vandalism.*

1851.

fandalwaith, gw. **fandal**+**gwaith**¹.

fanna, fanno, gw. **man**—y f. yna, y f. honno.

fannodd, gw. **dannoedd, dannodd**.

f'anwylyd *Bot.*, gw. **anwylyd**.

fariaf: fario *bg. to vary, differ.*

1547.

fariens, fariwns *eg. variance, divergence.*

1547.

farnais, farnis, fernais, fernis *eg. varnish, lacquer.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd barnais.

farneisiaf, ferneisiaf: farneisio, ferneisio *ba. to varnish.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd barneisiaf: barneisio.

farnod *eg. red-lead or raddle-mark put on a sheep for identification.*

Ar lafar.

fas *eb. ll. fasys. vase.*

20g.

-fatach *trf. be., yn enw. ar lafar yn y Wenhwyseg mewn bf. fel carfatach 'to flirt', cilfatach 'to eavesdrop', gwithfatach 'to do light work', rodfatach 'to go from house to house', sbilfatach 'to pilfer', gw.*

Faticaidd *a. Vatican.*

1840.

Faticaniaeth *eb. Vaticanism.*

1893.

fawngard *eg. vanguard.*

16g.

-fawr, ff. dreigledig ar *mawr* mewn a. cfns., e.e. *clodfawr, gwerthfawr, mwynfawr, pwysfawr.*

fawt, gw. fowt.

fe *gn. rh. preverbal prt.).*

1546.

Amr.: f^a. 1703.

fy²::. 1706.

Gw. hefyd efe.

feallai, gw. efallai.

fecsiasiwn *eg. vexation.*

1736.

fecsiaf, -af: fecsio, -o *bg.a. to vex, grieve.*

1789.

Gw. hefyd becsiaf: becsio.

fed, gw. bed¹, ed².

fegis, fegys, gw. megis.

fehicl *eb. ll. -au. vehicle.*

1717.

fei *eg. vie; view.*

14g.

Am *drop y fei*, gw. drop.

feiets, feiets, foets, &c. *eb. voyage, journey.*

1547.

feicwnt, gw. *ficwnt*.

feidiog, gw. *beidiog*.

feinsians, gw. *fensiawns*.

feiol¹, **fiol¹** *eb. ll. -au. viol; fiddle.*

1567.

Am bas feiol, gw. **bas⁵**.

feiol², **fiol²** *eb. vial.*

1545.

feioled, gw. *fioled*.

feiolin, **fiolin** *eb. ll. -au. violin.*

1764.

feis¹ *eb. ll. -ys, feisiau.*

1. (a) vice.

Ar lafar.

(b) water-tap; water-spout.

Ar lafar.

(c) glazier's vice.

1649–69.

2. trigger.

Diw. 16g.

3. clock.

16g.

Gw. hefyd peis.

feis², **fis** *rhgdd. vice-*.

16g.

Feisigoth, gw. *Fisigoth*.

feisroi, **fisroi**, **fisroe** *eg. ll. -s. viceroy.*

16g.

fel, **fal** *ardd. a hefyd fel cys. ac adf. ac eg.b. as, like, similar.*

14g.

Fel cys. even as.

13g.

Fel adf. how.

1764.

Fel eg.b. manner.

13g.

Cfn.: y fel a'r fel: so-and-so. 1845.

f. arall: (i) *another way.* *Ar lafar.* (ii) *otherwise.* *Ar lafar.*

fal cynt, **fel cynt:** (i) *nevertheless, even so, however.* **13g.** (ii) *as before. c. 1400.*

fel dyma, **fel dyna** = **wel dyma**, **wel dyna.**

fel hyn, **fal hyn:** *thus, so.* **13g.**

f. hyn ac f. hyn: *thus and thus.* **1588.**

f. hynny: *thus, in that way.* **1632.**

f. mater o ffaith: *as a matter of fact.* **20g.**

fel na(d), **fal na(d):** (i) *so that . . . not (indicating purpose).* **13g.** (ii) *as though . . . not (indicating purpose).* **14g.**

fel petai: *as it were.* **1632.**

fel tae, &c. = **f. petai.** Ar lafar.

f. y: (i) (*indicating purpose*) *so that, in order that.* **13g.** (ii) *as, whilst (indicating time).* **14g.** (iii) (*indicating method*) *as, in the same way as, that is how.* **14g.** (iv) (*indicating result*) *so that, with the result that.* **1588.**

yr un f.: *the same, the same way.* **1837.**

Am *fel dyma, fel dyna,* gw. **wel—w. dyma, w. dyna.**

Gw. hefyd **felly, fellyn, mal.**

fêl *eb. ll. -s. veil.*

1894.

felan, gw. **melan.**

felar *a. velar.*

1950.

felfed *eg. a hefyd fel a. velvet.*

14–15g.

Amr.: **felwed.** **16g.**

Gw. hefyd **melfed.**

fel'ma *adf. in this wise, like this.*

Ar lafar.

fel'na *adf. in that wise, like that.*

Ar lafar.

fel'ny *adf. likewise, like that; therefore.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **fel—f. hynny.**

felwm *eg. vellum.*

1752.

felly *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. thus, so, likewise; so, accordingly; such.*

1346.

Amr.: **efelly.** **13g.**

y felly. **13g.**

Cfn.: **felly eto:** *ditto.* Ar lafar.

felly felly: *so-so, indifferent.* **1722.**

f.(n) wir?: *really?* Ar lafar.

f. y bo: *so be it, Amen.* **1609.**

ac. f. ymlaen, ac f. yn y blaen: *and so on, et cetera.* **1703.**

fellýn *adf. thus, so.*

14g.

Amr.: **fyllýn.** **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **llyn—yn ll.**

fellyna *adf. in that manner.*

Div. **16g.**

fellynny *adf. thus, in that manner.*

15–16g.

fendwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vendor.*

16g.

Fenesiad, Fenisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Venetian.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **Fenetiad.**

Fenesiaidd *a. Venetian.*

1849.

Fenetaidd *a. Venetian.*

20g.

Fenetiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Venetian.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **Fenesiad, Fenisiad.**

f'engoch i, gw. ar **f'enioes i**, ar **f'engos i**.

Fenis-triagl,

Fenis-twrbant,

fensiawns, feinsians *eg. vengeance.*

1547.

fenswn *eg. venison; a beast of the chase (esp. deer).*

14-15g.

Amr.: **feneiswn. 16g.**

fensiwn. 16g.

fenesun. 1615.

fent *eb. ll. -iau. opening in battlements, crenel, embrasure, also fig.; vent-hole, bung-hole.*

15g.

Cfn.: **rhoddi fent i (deimlad, calon, &c.): to give vent to. 1896.**

fentaf: fento *ba. to vent, cast or pour out.*

1672.

fenter, fentr(i)af: fentr(i)o, gw. **menter, mentraf: mentro.**

Fenws *eb.*

1. beautiful or attractive girl.

1736.

2. the planet Venus.

1700.

fer, gw. **fyr.**

feranda *eg. ll. -s. verandah.*

1851.

ferch, gw. **merch.**

ferd *eg. vert.*

16g.

ferdid, ferdyd *eb. verdict, judgement.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **fardid. 1696.**

fyrdid. 16-17g.

berdid. c. 1785.

ferdigres *eg. verdigris, copper rust.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **fergrist. 1547.**

ferdis, ferdus, fergis, &c. *eg. verjuice.*

1547.

ferfaen, ferfain, ferfen *eb. vervain.*

15g.
Amr.: **berfen. 1604–7.**
berfain. 1813.

fergrist, gw. **ferdigres**.

feri¹ *a. very.*
Ar lafar.

feri², gw. **fferi**.

fermilion, **fermilon**, **fermiliwn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. vermilion (the substance), cinnabar; red earth formerly used for painting pottery, &c.; red-lead; of the colour of vermilion.*

16g.

fernagl *eb. vernicle.*

15g.
Amr.: **farnagl. 1726.**

fernais, **ferneisiaf**: **ferneisio**, gw. **farnais**, **farneisiaf**: **farneisio**.

ferneiswin, gw. **berneiswin**.

fernier *eg. vernier.*
20g.

fernis, gw. **farnais**.

fers *eb. ll. -au, -i, -ys. verse.*
1552.

fersigl, gw. **gwersigl**.

fersiwn *eg. ll. fersiynau. version.*
20g.

fertebriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a vertebrate.*
1928.

fertig *eg. vertex.*
20g.

fertigo *eg. vertigo.*
c. 1740.

fertigol *a. vertical.*
20g.

fertyw *eb. virtue; excellence, splendour.*
15g.

festri *eb. ll. (adran (a)) festriöedd, (adran (b)) festriau.*

(a) *vestry.*
15g.

(b) *vestry, parish meeting.*
1725.

Cfn.: **festri fawr**: *open (Easter) vestry. 1862.*
f. fechan: *select vestry. 1899.*

festriol *a. pertaining to a vestry.*
1871.

fesul, gw. *mesur*, *mesul*.

fet *eg. ll. -s, -iaid. veterinary surgeon.*
20g.

feteran *eg. ll. -s, -iaid. veteran.*
20g.

feto *eb. ll. -s. veto.*
1856.

feyads, gw. *feiat*s.

fi *rh. prs. annib. a rh. prs. dib. ategol neu ôl (1 un.). I, me.*
9g.
Cfn.: (y) fi (fawr): egotism, conceit. Ar lafar.
Am ach a fi, gwae fi, gw. ach, gwae.
Gw. hefyd i, mi, myfi.

ficari *eg. vicarship.*
14g.

ficer, ficar *eg. ll. -iaid. vicar; Christ's representative (of the Pope).*
1346.
Cfn.: ficer (y) côr: vicar-choral. 1710.
f. cyffredinol: vicar-general. 1710.
f. (y) plwyf: parish priest or vicar. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd bicar, micar.

ficerdy *eg. ll. -dai. vicarage.*
1826.

ficariaeth, ficariaeth *eb. ll. -au. vicariate; vicarage.*
1547.

ficownt, gw. *ficwnt*.

ficsys *eg. omen(s).*
1480–1527.

factor *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au. victor; victory or championship (in cock-fighting), cock-fight.*
1604–7.

Fictoraidd, -iaidd *a. Victorian.*
20g.

factori *eb. victory.*
1547.

fictoriaeth *eb. victory.*
1696.

ficwnt, feicwnt, ficwnd, ficownt *eg. ll. -i. viscount; sheriff, high-sheriff, vicecomes.*
14g.

filain, filen *eg. ll. fileiniaid. villain.*
1672.
Gw. hefyd bilain, milain.

fileindra *eg. villainy.*
1672.
Gw. hefyd bileindra, mileindra.

fileinig *a. villainous, horrid.*

1733.

Gw. hefyd **mileinig**.

fileinrwydd *eg. villainy.*

1733.

filfyw, gw. **milfyw**.

finai *eg. visne.*

Diw. 15g.

finegr *eg. vinegar.*

c. 1400.

Amr.; **fineg**. 16g.

Cfn.: **finegr lladron:** *thieves' vinegar.* 1816.

Gw. hefyd **gwinegr**.

finiar, gw. **miniar**.

finnau, gw. **minnau**.

fintag, gw. **mintag**.

fintner *eg. ll. -s. vintner.*

16g.

fiol¹, gw. **feiol**¹.

fiol², gw. **feiol**².

fiola *eb. viola.*

20g.

fioled, **feoiled** *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *violet.*

1346.

(b) *violet (colour).*

c. 1762-79.

Cfn.: **fioled flewog:** *hairy violet, Viola hirta.* 20g.

f. fraith: (i) *The Lesser Celandine, Pilewort.* 1632. (ii) *wild pansy, Viola tricolor.* 1813.

f. y gors: *marsh violet, Viola palustris.* 20g.

f. y cŵn: *dog-violet, Viola canina.* 1896.

f. dauwynebog: *wild pansy, pansy-violet, heartsease, Viola tricolor.* 1813.

y f. felen aeaf: *winter-gillyflower.* 1632.

f. ofergaru: *pansy, heartsease.* Ar lafar.

f. bêr: *sweet violet, Viola odorata.* 20g.

f. drilliw: *pansy, heartsease.* 1778.

fiolin, gw. **feiolin**.

firdsinal, **firtsinal** *eb. virginal, spinet.*

1722.

firws *eg. ll. frysau. virus.*

20g.

fis, gw. **feis**².

Fisigoth, **Feisigoth** *eg. ll. -iaid. Visigoth.*

1808.

fisit *eb. ll. -s. visit.*

Ar lafar.

fisitad *eg. visitation.*

1567.

fisitaf, -iaf: fisito, -io *bg.a. to visit.*

1567.

fisitasiwn, fisitation *eg. visitation.*

1710.

fisitor *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. visitor, inspector; visitor, tourist.*

1604-7.

fisitoriaeth *eb. visitation.*

13g.

fisroe, fisroi, gw. feisroi.

fiswr *eb. ll. fisyrau. visor.*

15g.

fitael, fitel, fitail *eg. ll. -oedd. victuals, provisions.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **bitel, bitail.**

fitamin *eg. ll. -(i)au. vitamin.*

20g.

fiteliaf: fitelio, gw. biteliaf: bitelio, bitelu.

fiteliwr *eg. (b. fitelwraig) ll. -wyr. victualler.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **biteliwr, bitelwr.**

fitriol *eg. vitriol.*

1688.

Cfn.: **fitriol glas:** *blue vitriol, copper sulphate. 20g.*

f. gwyn: *white vitriol, zinc sulphate. 1776.*

f. gwyrdd: *green vitriol, iron sulphate. 20g.*

Am *oel fitriol, gw. oel.*

fitriolaidd *a. vitriolic; also fig.*

1819.

fiw, gw. gwiw.

fo *gn. rhagferfol. preverbal particle).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **efô, efo.**

fod, ff. dreigledig y be. *bod, gw. wyf: bod.*

-fod mewn e. cfns., e.e. *eisteddfod, gwyddfod, hanfod, trigfod.*

fodca *eg. vodka.*

20g.

foed *a. void.*

1547.

foeder *eb. ll. -au. voider.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bwydiar**, **boediar**.

foediaf: **foedio** *bg. to depart.*

1547.

fogal *eb. ll. -iaid. vowel.*

1593.

Gw. hefyd **bogail**², **bogal**.

fòl *eb. a large bowl with a handle.*

Ar lafar.

folant *eb. ll. -au. valentine.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **falantein**, **ffolant**.

folawnt *a. volant.*

16g.

folcanaidd *a. volcanic.*

1856.

folcanig *a. volcanic.*

20g.

folcano *eg. ll. -s. volcano.*

20g.

foft *eg. ll. -au. volt.*

20g.

folwm, **folym** *eg. b. ll. folymau. volume.*

14g.

folyntier *eg. ll. -s. volunteer.*

1777.

foment *eg. ll. -(y)s. vomit, emetic.*

1545.

fometig *a. emetic.*

1545.

fomit *eg. ll. -au. vomit, emetic.*

1771.

fory, gw. **yfory**.

fôt¹ *eb. (foten) ll. fotiau, fôts. vote.*

1753.

fôt², gw. **fowt**, **fawt**.

foter, **fotar** *eg. ll. -s. voter.*

1769.

Gw. hefyd **fotiwr**.

fotiaf, **fotaf**: **fot(i)o** *bg. a. to vote.*

1736.

fotiwr *eg. ll. -wyr, fotiwrs. voter.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd **foter**, **fotar**.

foty, gw. **hafoty**.

fowart *eb. vanguard.*

15g.

Amr.: **bowart**, **bywart**. 15g.

fowel *eb. ll. -s. vowel.*

17g.

fowt, **fawt**, **fôt**² *eb. ll. -iau. vault; arched tomb; arched roof; arched way.*

14g.

Cfn.: **fôt frics**: *bricked vault.* Ar lafar.

frech, gw. **brech**¹.

freflys, gw. **breflys**.

friweg, gw. **briweg**.

fronwst, **fronwys**, gw. **bronwys**.

fry, †**bry** *adf. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *above, aloft, on high.*

14g.

(b) *(mentioned) earlier (in a book, &c.), above-mentioned, previously.*

c. 1300.

Fel *e. zenith.*

1820.

Am *oddi fry*, *y tu fry*, gw. **oddi**, **tu**.

Gw. hefyd **obry**.

fultur, **fulturaidd**, gw. **fwltur**, **fwlturaidd**.

fwlgar *a. vulgar.*

20g.

fwlgaraidd *a. vulgar.*

20g.

fwlgareiddiaf: **fwlgareiddio** *ba. to vulgarize.*

20g.

fwlgareiddiwch *eg. vulgarity.*

20g.

Fwlgat *eg. the Vulgate.*

20g.

fwltur, **fwltwr**, **fultur**, **fyltur**, &c. *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -od, -s. vulture.*

1588.

fwlturaidd, **fulturaidd** *a. vulturish, vulturine.*

1858.

fy¹ *rh. prs. dibynnol blaen* 1 un. (g. a. b.) yn y cyflwr gen. *my*.

9g.

Amr.: **y** (**mewn hen org.** *yg, yn, yc, &c.*). 14g.

Cfn. “**fy hun**, **my hun**: *myself*. 1346.

f. hunan, **m. hunan** = **fy hun**. c. 1400.

fy², gw. **fe**.

-**fyd** mewn e. cfns. yn golygu ‘ystad, cyflwr’, e.e. *adfyd, drygfyd, gwynfyd, hawddfyd*.

fyddarllys, gw. **byddarllys**.

fyddigad, gw. **bendigaid**—y **f**.

fyddon, gw. **bedon**.

fyg-fag *adf. confusedly, pell-mell*.
1632.

fyng, gw. **fy¹**.

fyl, gw. **byl**.

fym, fyn, gw. **fy¹**.

fynty, i fynty, i fynydd *adf. up, upwards (also used with certain verbs to translate English idioms)*.

9g.

Cfn.: **i fynty â fo!**: *up with him!* Ar lafar.

i fynty â hi: (i) *up to date*. Ar lafar. (ii) *up to (mischief, deceit, &c.)*. Ar lafar. (iii) *equal to, competent*. Ar lafar.

i fynty â'r oes: *up to date*. Ar lafar.

I fynty bo'r nod!: *excelsior! (lit. upwards be the aim!)*. Ar lafar.

(byw) i fynty iddi: *(to live) beyond one's means (lit. up to it)*. Ar lafar.

ar i fynty: (i) *upwards*. **1632**. (ii) *in good spirits, in a cheerful mood*. Ar lafar.

tuag i fynty: *upwards*. **16g.**

Am *cymryd i fyny, dwyn i f., dygiad i f., gwneud i f., oddi f., rhoddi (rhoi) i f., torri i f., tyfu i f.*, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

fyr, fer *eb.* (bach. *ferren*). *fir*.

15g.

Am *pren fyr*, gw. **pren**.

Gw. hefyd **ffyr**.

fyth, gw. **byth**.

fywfyth, gw. **bywfyth**.

fywn, gw. **mewn, mywn**. *cytsain, a'r nawfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg*.

ffa *e.ll.* (un. b. *ffäen, ffeuen*, Crn. *faven*, Llyd. Diw. *favenn*). *beans, broad beans; fig. of something of small value or worthless*.

14g.

Amr.: **ffafen**. **18g.**

Cfn.: **ffa bach**: *horse-beans*. **1839**.

ffa'r blaidd: *aconite, wolf's-bane*. **1795**.

ffa ceffylau: *horse-beans*. **1771**.

ffa cochion: *scarlet runner beans*. **1795**.

ffa'r gors,—(r) corydd: *bog-beans, buck-beans, marsh trefoil; marsh-mallows*. **1795**.

ffa dringol: *runner beans*. **20g.**

ffa Ffrainc,—Ffrengig,—Ffreinig: *French-beans, kidney-beans*. **16g.**

ffa'r ieir: *bird's foot trefoil*. **20g.**

ff. llydain: *broad beans*. **1823**.

ffa meysydd: *field beans*. **1814**.

ffa'r moch: *henbane*. *Dchr.* **17g.**

Am *cod ffa, deor ffa, digibo ffa, disbeinio ffa*, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

ffabl *eb. ll.* -*au, -s*. *fable*.

15g.

ffacbys *e.ll.* (un. b. *ffacbysen*). *vetches, fitches, lentils.*
1588.

ffaced *eg. posset, posset-curds.*
1547.

ffacir, ffacwir *eg. ll. -iaid. fakir.*
c. 1762–79.

ffaclawr, gw. **ffaglawr**.

ffacsau, ffacse, gw. **ffasg** (ll. **ffasgau**).

ffacsimili *eg. ll. ffacsimiliau. facsimile.*
20g.

ffact *eb. ll. -au. fact, deed.*
1567.

ffactor *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion, -iaid.*

1. *factor.*
20g.

2. *factor (in arith.).*
20g.

3. *merchant-factor, agent.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: Rhif. y ffactor gyffredin fwyaf: highest common factor. 20g.
ff. elfennol: prime factor. 20g.

ffactri, ffactriwr, ffactrwr, gw. **ffatri, ffatriwr**.

ffacwir, gw. **ffacir**.

ffad¹ *eb. ll. -iau. fad, whim.*
20g.

ffad² *a. vain, foolish.*
14g.

ffad³, gw. **ffwt-ffat**.

ffadelgi, ffidelgi *eg. ll. -gwn. lap-dog.*
1609.

Gw. hefyd **ffedel**.

ffaden¹ *eb. trot, canter.*
Ar lafar.

ffaden², gw. **ffado**.

ffadiaf, -af: ffad(i)o *bg. to fade, wither.*
1877.

ffadin, ffading *a. mean, shabby; title of a dance or ribald song.*
1716–18.

ffado, ffaden² *eb.g. (bach. ffadowen, ffadownen, ffedownen, ffedonen). farthing; trifle.*
1755.

ffaeff *eg. nephew, a sister's son.*

1707.

ffael *eg. b. ll. -ion. fail, a failing, failure, defect, fault, error, a wandering.*

14g.

*Cfn.: cael ffael: to have an opportunity or chance (through negligence, &c.). 1703.***heb ffael:** *without fail. 14g.*Gw. hefyd **di-ffael**.**ffaeladwy** *a. bfl. fallible.*

1814.

ffaelaf, ffaeliaf: ffaelu, ffaelio, ffaelo *bg. a. a'i dilyn weithiau gynt gan yr ardd. ar. to fail, faint, miss; mistake, err, deceive.*

14g.

ffaeledig, ffaeliedig *a. bfl. fallible, erring, unreliable; feeble, faint; failed, unsuccessful.*

c. 1400.

ffaeledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. fallibility, a failing, infirmity.*

1724.

ffaeledigrwydd *eg. fallibility.*

1842.

ffaeledd *eg. ll. -au. a failing, fault, defect, weakness.*

1779.

ffaeleddus *a. faulty, defective.*

1808.

ffaeliad *eg. ll. -au. failure; fault, mistake.*

1773.

ffaeliaf: ffaelio, gw. ffaelaf: ffaelu.**ffaeliant** *eg. fault; failure.*

1859.

ffaeliedi, ?ff. wallus, gw. **ffaeliedig**.**ffaeliedig**, gw. **ffaeledig**.**ffaelus** *a. faulty, defective.*

16g.

ffäen, gw. **ffa**.**ffaentiad, ffaentiaf: ffaentio**, gw. **ffeintiad, ffeintiaf: ffeintio**.**ffaeth** *a.*1. (a) *cultivated, tilled; crumbling, friable; soft; rich, fruitful, luxuriant.*

13g.

(b) *ripe, mature, mellow.*

1547.

2. *genial, kind, gentle, humble.**Dchr. 14g.***ffaethaf: ffaethu** *bg. a. to till, cultivate, make fruitful; become soft, ripen.*

1595.

ffaethder *eg. mellowness, ripeness; fecundity, luxuriance.*

1547.

ffaethfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. oasis.*
1851.

ffaethiad *eg. tillage.*
1848.

ffaethlon *a. rich, gross; genial, kind.*
1763.

ffaethol *a. rich, ripe, mellow.*
1795.

ffaethus *a. rich, luxuriant.*
1795.

ffafar, gw. **ffafr**.

ffafen, gw. **ffa**.

ffafor, gw. **ffafr**.

ffaforit *eg. ll. -s. favourite.*
1718.

ffaforus, gw. **ffafrus**.

ffafr, **ffafar**, **ffafor**, **ffafwr**, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau, -on.*

(a) *favour; indulgence; respect; privilege; esteem, regard; comeliness.*
14-15g.

(b) *ribbon or cockade worn at a wedding, election, &c., favour.*
1703.

(c) *sign of mourning worn in funerals.*
1716-18.

Cfn.: allan o ffafr: out of favour, in disgrace. 1778.

Gw. hefyd **ffawr**.

ffafraeth, **ffafraf**: **ffafro**, gw. **ffafriaeth**, **ffafriaf**: **ffafrio**.

ffafreddydd, gw. **ffafr** + **dydd**.

ffafreddyn *eg. ll. -ion. a favourite.*
1881.

ffafredig, **ffafriedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. favoured, favourite, befriended.*
1770.

Fel e. a favourite.
20g.

ffafret, **ffafred** *eg.b. ll. -s. a favourite.*
1872.
Gw. hefyd **ffaforit**.

ffafriaeth, **ffafraeth** *eb. favouritism; favour.*
[1748].

ffafriaf, **-af**: **ffafrio**, **-o**, **ffafro** *ba. to favour, support, countenance; show mercy towards.*
1547.

ffafriol, **ffafrol** *a. favourable, propitious, advantageous, approving.*

1735.

ffafriwr, ffafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. favourer, supporter.*

1604–7.

ffafrus, ffaforus *a. favourable, friendly; just; comely; tranquil.*

1588.

ffafryn, gw. **ffefryn**.**ffafwlan** *eb. fable.**p. 1584.***ffafwr**, gw. **ffafr**.**ffag**¹, **ffagau** *e.ll. (un. ffagen). old worn-out boots or shoes.**Ar lafar.***ffag**² *eb. ll. -s. cigarette.*

20g.

ffag(i)af: ffag(i)o *bg.a.*1. *(a) to tire, be fagged out.**Ar lafar.**(b) to fag, swot.**Ar lafar.*2. *to trample.**Ar lafar.***ffagl** *eb. (bach. fflaglen, ll. -nau) ll. -au. flame, torch, flare; lamp; fire-brand; blaze, conflagration; faggot.*

1346.

*Cfn.: ffagl fflwch: blaze of fire. Ar lafar.***ff. dân:** *blaze of fire, flame. 1588.***ff. yr arth:** *Aurora Borealis. Ar lafar.***ffaglaf: ffaglu** *bg.a. to burn, flame, flare, blaze; set on fire, kindle.*

13g.

*Cfn.: ffaglu'r afon: to poach salmon by torchlight (lit. to light the river with (torches). Ar lafar.***ff. celwydd:** *to lie glibly (lit. to blaze falsehood). Ar lafar.***ffaglawr** *eg. one who sets on fire, kindler; one who provokes, inciter, warrior.**c. 1400.***ffagldan** *eg. ll. -au. blaze, flame, fire-brand.*

1621.

*Gw. hefyd ffagl—ff. dân.***ffagldin**, gw. **ffagl + tin**.**ffaglen**, gw. **ffagl**.**ffagliad** *eg. ll. -au. blaze, a flaring up, conflagration.*

1795.

ffaglog *a. blazing, flaming.*

15–16g.

ffaglwr, ffaglydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. incendiary, kindler; one who provokes, inciter; fire-band.*

1632.

ffaglyddiaeth *eb. incendiarism.*

1857.

ffagod *eb. (bach. ffagoden, ll. -nau, -ni) ll. -au. faggot, bavin, billet.*

16g.

ffagodaf: ffagodi *ba. to faggot, tie in faggots.*

1773.

ffagots *e.ll. (un. b. ffagotsen). faggot.*

1899.

ffagwd, ffagwt *eg. good-for-nothing person, wretch.*

c. 1689.

ffai *eg. forgetfulness.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffaig *eg. b. ll. ffeigiau.*

1. *face, countenance, appearance; covering; course, turn; extremity.*

14g.

2. *dilemma, trouble, grief; state, condition.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd †ffeigiol.

ffair¹ *eb. ll. ffeiriau. fair, market, exchange, merchandise; commotion, bustle, struggle fight.*

14g.

Cfn. “**ffair anifeiliaid: cattle-fair.** 1895.

ff. galan gaeaf: November fair (*lit. fair of the winter Calends*). 16–17g.

ff. galan Mai,—glamai: May fair (*lit. fair of the Calends of May*). Ar lafar.

ff. geffylau,—(y) ceffylau: horse-fair. 1858.

ff. gyflogi: hiring-fair (13th November). 1878.

ff. gaeaf: November fair. Ar lafar.

ff. ardd: garden fête. 20g.

ff. gwagedd,—wagedd: vanity fair. 1688.

ff. wen: the day after the fair (*lit. white fair*). 15g.

ff. wllân: wool-fair. 20g.

ff. (y) gwyddau: geese-fair. Ar lafar.

ff. hadyd: seed-oats fair. Ar lafar.

ff. haf: summer-fair. 14g.

ff. Fedi: September fair. Ar lafar.

ff. fêl: honey-fair (*at Conway, &c.*). Ar lafar.

ff. Nadolig: Christmas fair. Ar lafar.

ff. newid: exchange, barter. 1728.

(bore) **ff. niwl: the Greek Calends, derog. for never.** Ar lafar.

ff. ocsiwn,—acsiwn: auction-sale. 1855.

ff. benben: a fair exchange. Ar lafar.

ff. pen-tymor: hiring fair held at end of season. 1861.

ff. bleser: pleasure fair. Ar lafar.

ff. sbroion,—sbarion: jumble sale. 20g.

Am *cloch y ffair, diwrnod ff., dydd ff., niwl, ffwl penff., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*

ffair² *a. fair, beautiful, splendid, excellent.*

c. 1400.

ffaith¹ *eg. b. ll. ffeithiau. fact; act.*

1795.

ffaith², **ffeith** *a. false.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffâl *eb. ll. ffalau. heel of a boot or shoe; base, plinth.*

1753.

ffa-la *eg. madrigal, ballad.*

16-17g.

ffalal, gw. **ffal-lal**.

ffalantiaf: ffalantio *eb. to flaunt.*

1761.

ffald, ffalt *eb. ll. -au. fold, pen pound; flock; farm-yard; court-yard.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ffold**, **foltt**.

ffaldaid, ffaldiaid *eb. ll. ffaldeidiau. a foldful.*

16g.

ffaldiad *eg. a penning, an impounding.*

1722.

ffaldiaf, -af: ffaldio, -o *ba. to pen, fold, impound, pound.*

1722.

ffaldirál, ffaldilál *eg. nonsense, trifle, frill.*

1851.

ffaldiwr, ffaldwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pound-keeper.*

1722.

ffalig *a. phallic.*

20g.

ffaling *eb. ll. -au. mantle, cloak.*

15g.

Amr.: **ffalling**. *Dchr.* 17g.

ffaling-band *eb. falling-band.*

16-17g.

ffalinglwyd *a. wearing a grey mantle.*

14g.

ffaliwm, gw. **ffallwm**.

fal-lal *eb. nonsense.*

Ar lafar.

ffalm *eg. strong west wind, whirlwind.*

15-16g.

ffalmwynt *eg. strong west wind, whirlwind.*

1688.

ffals, ffalst *a. ll. ffeils(t), ffeils(t)ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. ffeils(t), ffeils(t)ion, ffalstiau. false, deceitful, erroneous, disloyal, treacherous; cunning, wily; loaded (of dice); flattering.*

14g.

Fel e. (a) a false person, deceiver.

14g.

(b) falseness, falsity, falsehood, deceit.

c. 1300.

ffalsaf: ffalso, gw. **ffalsiaf: ffalsio**.

ffalsâf: ffalsáu *ba. to handle deceitfully.*
1567.

ffalsaidd *a. rather false, deceitful.*
16-17g.

ffalsdystiolaeth, ffalsdystiolaethaf: ffalsdystiolaethu, gw. **ffalstystiolaeth, ffalstystiolaethaf: ffalstystiolaethu.**

ffalsddull *a. of false manner or behaviour, deceitful.*
14g.

ffalsddysgeidiaeth *eb. false doctrine.*
1710.

ffalsedd, ffalstedd *eg. ll. -au. falseness, falsity, deceit, falsehood; cunning.*
c. 1400.

ffalsgi *eg. ll. -gwn. a false wretch; flatterer.*
Ar lafar.

ffalsgyhuddiad, gw. **ffals + cyhuddiad.**

ffalsiaf, ffalsaf: ffalsio, ffalso, ffalsu *bg.a. to fawn, flatter, cringe; falsify.*
15g.

ffalsineb *eg. deceit, guile.*
16-17g.

ffalsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flatterer, sycophant, toady.*
1853.

ffalsrwydd, ffalstrwydd *eg. falseness, deceit; cunning.*
Ar lafar.

ffalst, gw. **ffals.**

ffalstad *eg. ll. -au. father of a married woman's illegitimate child.*
1604-7.

ffalstedd, gw. **ffalsedd.**

ffalster *eg. falseness, falsity, falsehood, deceit, deceitfulness, treachery; flattery.*
c. 1400.

ffalstra *eg. deceit; cunning; flattery.*
18g.

ffalstrwydd, gw. **ffalsrwydd.**

ffalstwawd, gw. **ffals(t) + gwawd.**

ffalstystiolaeth *eb. false witness.*
14g.

ffalstystiolaethaf: ffalstystiolaethu *bg. to bear false witness.*
1567.

ffalsus *a. deceitful.*
c. 1400.

ffalswaith *a. acting falsely.*

1604–7.

ffalswawd, gw. ffals + gwawd.

ffalswr, **ffalstwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. false or faithless man, deceiver, counterfeiter.*
16g.

ffalt, gw. ffald.

ffalwm, gw. ffelwm.

ffallach, **ffallech**, gw. ffollach.

ffallwm *a. bare.*

13g.

ffâm *eg. fame.*

15–16g.

ffamili *eg. b. family.*

1583.

ffamiliar *a. familiar, intimate, unduly intimate.*

1615.

ffamiliaredd *eg. familiarity.*

1684.

ffamws *a. splendid, fine.*

1814.

ffan¹ *eb. ll. -nau, -s.*

(a) *fan.*

1500–1650.

(b) *pennon, standard; ? section of an army.*

16g.

Cfn.: **ffan ddyrnu**: *thrashing-machine.* 1895.

ffan², gw. **cadi**—**c. ffan**.

ffanatic, **ffanaticig** *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. fanatic.*

1670.

ffanaticaidd *a. fanatical.*

1793.

ffanatical *a. fanatical.*

1711.

ffanaticiaeth *eb. fanaticism.*

1841.

ffaniaf: **ffanio** *ba. to fan.*

1867.

ffannugl, gw. **ffanugl**.

ffansi *eb. ll. -ïau, -ïoedd, -ïon, a hefyd fel a. fancy, imagination, fantasy; bent, inclination, liking; whim, caprice, fad.*

1552.

Fel *a. fancy (as opposed to plain).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **cymryd ffansi at**: *to take a fancy to*. Ar lafar.

yn ôl fy (dy, ei, ein, eich, eu) ffansi: *according to one's (your, their) fancy*. 1723.

ffansïaf: **ffansio** *bg.a. to fancy, suppose, have too high an opinion of oneself; have an inclination to or liking for*.

1620.

ffansiöol *a. fanciful; fantastic, imaginary; whimsical*.

16–17g.

ffansiwr *eg. ll. ffansiwyr. fancier*.

20g.

ffantasi *eb. ll. -iau. fantasy*.

1670.

ffantasiöol *a. pertaining to fantasies, fanciful*.

20g.

ffantastig *a. fantastic*.

20g.

ffantom *eg. ll. -au. phantom*.

20g.

ffanugl¹, *gw. ffenigl*.

ffanugl² *eg. prosperity, success*.

1575–1600.

ffanwn *eg. maniple, one of the eucharistic vestments*.

16g.

ffâr *eb. fare*.

1547.

ffardial, **ffardel** *eg. b. ll. -s. fardel, bundle, pack, burden, load; frill, ltrifle; junk, rubbish; worthless people*.

1547.

ffarding, **ffardin**, **ffarddin** *eb. g. farthing*.

Ar lafar.

ffardingal *eb. ll. -s. farthingale*.

1630.

ffarddindel *eb. ll. -au. farthingdeal*.

1594–6.

ffargod *eg. ll. -au. paunch; also a derogatory or contemptuous term for a man, esp. a short, fat man*.

1755.

ffariaeth *eb. farriery*.

1845.

ffariaf¹: **ffario** *bg. to fare*.

17g.

ffariaf²: **ffario** *ba. to farrier*.

1776.

ffarier, **ffariar** *eg. ll. -s. farrier, veterinary surgeon*.

1771.

ffariera *ba. to farrier.*

Ar lafar.

ffarincs *eg. pharynx.*

20g.

ffaringeitis *eg. pharyngitis.*

20g.

Ffarisewyddon, gw. **Pharisewyddon**.**ffarlincaf**: **ffarlinco**, gw. **ffyrllincaf**: **ffyrllinco**.**ffarm**, gw. **fferm**.**ffarmanta** *bg. to excite, divine, practise witchcraft.*

1766.

ffarmdy, **ffarmiaf**: **ffarmio**, **ffarmwr**, **ffarmwriaeth**, **ffarmwrol**, gw. **ffermdy**, **ffermiaf**: **ffermio**, **ffermwr**, **ffermwriaeth**, **ffermwrol**.**ffarn** *eg. ll. -au. foot, hoof, shank.*

18–19g.

ffarnaf: **ffarnu** *bg. to foot it, take to one's heels, speed.*

Ar lafar.

Ffaro, gw. **Pharo**.**ffars** *eb. ll. -au. farce.*

20g.

ffarsi *eg. farcy.*

[1762].

ffarsiwn *eg. farcy.*

14g.

ffárwel, **ffarwél** *ebd. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -au, ac a. farewell!*

p. 1584.

Fel *e. farewell.*

1643.

Fel *a. sung in farewell (of song, hymn, &c.), shaken when bidding farewell (of hand).*

1861.

Cfn.: Bot. **ffárwel haf**: *Michaelmas daisy.* Ar lafar.Am *canu ffarwel, dweud ff., rhoi ff.*, gw. **canaf**: **canu**, **dywedaf**: **dywedyd**, **dweud**, **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **rhoi**.**ffarweliad** *eg. farewell.*

1867.

ffarweliadol *a. farewell.*

1865.

ffarweliaf, **-af**: **ffarwel(i)o**, **ffarwela** *bg. a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â. to bid farewell, say good-bye or adieu.*

1810.

ffarweliol *a. farewell.*

188r.

ffas *eb.g. ll. ffasys, ffasau.*

(a) *face.*

14–15g.

(b) *coal-face, coal-stall.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: ffas lo: coal-face. 20g.

ffasach *eg. old grass, fog.*

c. 1562.

Cf. ffaslas.

ffasâd *eg. ll. ffasadau. façade, also fig.*

20g.

ffasan, *gw. ffesant.*

ffased *eg. ll. -au. facet, also fig.*

20g.

ffasg *eb. ll. -au. bundle, faggot, tie; fascies.*

1604–7.

ffasgaf: ffasgu *ba. to bind, tie in a bundle.*

1795.

Ffasgaidd *a. Fascist.*

20g.

ffasgell *eb. ll. -au, -i. bundle, fascicle.*

1795.

ffasgellaf: ffasgelu *ba. to bundle up, tie up in a bundle.*

1795.

Ffasgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Fascist.*

20g.

Ffasgiaeth, Ffasgaeth *eb. Fascism.*

1936.

Ffasgistaidd *a. Fascist.*

1934.

Ffasgydd *eg. ll. Ffasgwyr, -yddion. Fascist.*

20g.

ffasiaf: ffasio *ba. to face; show a bold face.*

16g.

ffasing *eg. facing.*

16–17g.

Ffasistaidd *a. a Fascist.*

20g.

Ffasistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fascist.*

20g.

Ffasistiaeth *eb. Fascism.*

1927.

ffasiwn *eb.* ll. *-ynau*, a hefyd fel *a.* *fashion, mode, habit, custom; aspect, form, likeness.*
1583.

Fel *a.* *such.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: **ffasiwn beth**: *such a thing.* [1760].

ff. newydd: *new-fashioned.* Ar lafar.

ff. un: *what sort.* 1881.

hen ff.: *old-fashioned.* 1881.

allan o'r ff.: *out of fashion.* Ar lafar.

mewn ff.: *in fashion.* 1672.

yn y ff.: *in the fashion.* Ar lafar.

Am *erioed ffasiwn* (*rotsiwn*) *beth*, gw. **erioed**.

ffasiyngar *a.* *fashionable.*
1838.

ffasiynol *a.* *fashionable.*
1863.

ffaslas *eg.* *old grass, fog.*
c. 1562.

ffasnaf: ffasno *ba.* *to fasten.*
Ar lafar.

ffast *a.*

1. *fast, secure, firm, tight; strong, steadfast.*
Div. 16g.

2. (a) *swift, rapid; fast (of a clock).*
c. 1740.

(b) *fast (living), dissipated, dissolute.*
1691.

Gw. hefyd **ffest**.

ffastiaf, -af: ffast(i)o *bg.a.*

1. *to secure, make fast, fasten.*
16g.

2. *to gain (of a clock).*
Ar lafar.

ffat *eb.* (un. bach. *ffaten*) ll. *-iau.* *blow, stroke, stripe, lash; slap, pat.*
15-16g.

Amr.: **ffed.** 1696.

Am *ffwt-ffat*, gw. **ffwt**.

ffatiad *eg.* *slap.*
Ar lafar.

ffatiaf: ffatio *ba.* *to beat, batter, stamp, pound, thump, strike; pat.*
16-17g.

ffatian *bg.* *to patter, hurry along.*
Ar lafar.

ffatri, ffactri *eb.* ll. *-ioedd, -iau, ffactrys.* *factory, mill, transf. of a clumsy contrivance.*
1833.

Cfn.: **ffatri gotwm**: *cotton-mill.* 1895.

ff. wlân: *woollen-mill.* 19g.

ff. laeth: *creamery.* 20g.

ffatriwr, ffatrwr, ffactriwr, ffactrwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. factory owner.*
1836.

ffats *eg. trick, dodge; unfair advantage.*
Ar lafar.

ffau *eb. ll. ffeuai, ffeuod. den, lair, burrow, set, covert, cave.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: ffau'r llewod: the lion's den, also fig. 1588.

ffaw¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. fame, reputation, honour, esteem; glory, brightness.*
13g.
Fel a. celebrated, honourable; radiant, fair.
13g.

ffaw², gw. ffawydd.

ffawcon, ffawcwn¹ *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. cannon.*
16g.

ffawconet *eg. ll. ffawconeitiaid. light cannon.*
1615.

ffawcwn², **ffawlcwn** *eg. ll. -s. falcon.*
15g.

ffawd *eb.g. ll. ffodion, ffod(i)au. fate, destiny, fortune, chance, hap, luck; good luck, success, prosperity, blessing, happiness.*
13g.

ffawdus, gw. ffodus.

ffawg *eg. a hefyd fel a. delight, pleasure; delightful, glorious, pleasing.*
1789.

ffawliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. bright colour, yellow colour; yellow-hued.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffawlys *eg. sainfoin.*
Ar lafar.

ffawn *eg. ll. -iaid. faun, faunus.*
1608.

ffawna *eb. fauna.*
1936.

ffawr *eg. b. favour, grace; worth, measure, remuneration, prize.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffawsiwn, gw. ffoswn.

ffawt *eg. b. ll. -iau. fault; also in geol. and min.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd ffôt.

ffawtsiwn, gw. ffoswn.

ffawtus *a.*
(a) faulty, defective, false, wrong.
1547.

(*b*) *puffy, bloated.*

19g.

ffawydd, -en *e.ll.b.*

(*a*) *beech-trees; deal; fir-trees; beechen, of beech.*

14g.

(*b*) *bibl. chestnut-trees; pine-trees.*

1588.

Cfn.: **ffawydd Albanaidd**: *Scotch fir. 1833.*

ff. arian(naid): *silver fir. 1848.*

ff. coch: *pitch-pine. 1884.*

ff. coprog: *copper-beech. 1896.*

ff. gwyn: *White Pine, white spruce. Ar lafar.*

ff. melyn: *Yellow Pine. Ar lafar.*

ff. Norwy: *Norway Pine. 1848.*

ffawyddog *a. a hefyd fel eb. beechen; beechy.*

1795.

Fel e. beech grove.

1770.

ffebris, ffebrins *e.ll. gooseberries.*

1725.

†**ffeciaul**, gw. †**ffeigiol**.

ffect, gw. **efféct**.

ffectaf: **ffecto** *ba. to infect, poison.*

1672.

ffector, gw. **ffestro**.

ffechid, gw. **techaf**: **techu**.

ffechyn *a. ardent, fervent.*

c. 1400.

ffed¹ *eg. b. fashion, mode, custom, demeanour, conduct.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ffet**.

ffed², gw. **ffat**.

ffedan, gw. **ffedon**.

ffedel *eb. ll. -au. lap.*

1759.

ffedelgi, gw. **ffadelgi**.

ffederal, ffedral, -aid *a. federal.*

20g.

ffederaliaeth *eb. federalism.*

20g.

ffederalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. federalist.*

20g.

ffederasiwn *eg. federation.*

20g.

Cfn.: **ffederasiwn y glowyr**: *miners' federation*. 20g.**ffedli**, gw. **ffetli**.**ffedog** *eb. ll. -au. apron.**Dchr.* 17g.*Cfn.*: **ffedog fras**: *coarse apron made of sacking*. Ar lafar.**ff. y ddafad**: *mackerel sky (lit. sheep's apron)*. Ar lafar.**ff. drws**: *slanting board secured to the base of a door to act as weatherboard*. Ar lafar.**ff. waith**: *apron worn by craftsmen*. Ar lafar.**ff. mochyn, -oen**: *the veil or the thin membrane round the intestines of a pig or lamb*. Ar lafar.**wrth (llyn) ff. (ei fam)**: *tied to the apron-strings of, unduly controlled by (his mother)*. Ar lafar.Am *llinyn ffedog*, gw. **llinyn**.Gw. hefyd **arffedog**.**ffedogaf: ffedogi** *ba. to keep in or put into an apron.*

1795.

ffedogaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. an apronful.*

1759.

ffedon, ffedan *eb. ll. -au.**(a) screen; partition.*

1795.

(b) fan.

1858.

(c) umbel.

1858.

ffedonen, gw. **ffado, ffaden**².**ffedonog** *a. umbelliferous.*

1880.

ffedownen, gw. **ffado, ffaden**².**ffedral**, gw. **ffederal**.**ffedder**, gw. **oestrays ffedder**.**ffefer, ffefar, ffefr** *eb. ll. -au, -s. fever.*

1694.

Amr.: **fflafr.** 1545.**ffefrus** *a. feverish.*

Ar lafar.

ffefryn, ffafryn *eg. (un. b. ffafren) ll. -nau, -nod, ffafriaid. favourite, persona grata; small favour.*

1772.

ffeffiaf: ffeffio *ba. to feoff.*

16g.

ffeffment, ffethment *eg. feoffment, the granting of freehold land in fee.*

1547.

ffeg *eg. long coarse grass, hay which has been left to wither as it stands.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd **ffog**.

ffei *ebd. fie!*, *for shame!*, *begone!*, *off!*, *away!*, *alas!*, *woe is me!*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **ffi**².

ffiaf: **ffeio** *bg.a. to hiss, shout 'fie!'*

16g.

'**ffiaf**: '**ffeio**, gw. **dyffiaf**: **dyffeio**.

ffiarman *eg. ll. ffeiarman, ffeiarwyn. fireman.*

Ar lafar.

ffibr, gw. **ffibr**.

ffeico, gw. **ffeigiaf**: **ffeigio**.

ffier, **ffêr**³ *a. absolute, thorough.*

Ar lafar.

ffifs *eg. fives.*

18g.

ffiff *eg. ll. -s. fife.*

16g.

ffiffer *eg. ll. -s. fifer.*

16g.

ffeigiaf: **ffeigio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to cover completely, hide; display; stretch.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to drive to extremity; embarrass.*

1795.

Gw. hefyd **gorffeigiaf**: **gorffeigio**.

†**ffeiol** *eg. napkin placed over face of a dead person.*

9g.

ffeglwr *a. of valiant mien.*

14g.

ffigys, gw. **ffigys**.

ffeil¹ *eb. ll. -iau, -(y)s. file.*

1545.

ffeil² *eb. ll. -iau, -s. file.*

1898.

ffeliaf¹: **ffilio** *ba. to file.*

1864.

ffeliaf²: **ffilio** *ba. to file (papers, &c.).*

20g.

ffeilings *e.ll. filings.*

1545.

ffelsiaf: **ffelsio** *ba. to deceive.*

1655.

ffein¹, **ff eind** *a.*

(a) *fine, fair, beautiful, splendid, pleasant, comfortable, agreeable, kind, genial, good-natured; refined, delicate; palatable.*

16g.

(b) *fine (as opposed to coarse), pure; small, minute, fine-toothed (of a saw).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ffin**³.

ffein² *eb. ll. -iau, ffeins. fine.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **ffin**².

ffindiaf, ffindiaf: ffeindio, ffindio *ba. to find, discover.*

1683.

Amr.: **ffendio**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ffendio allan:** (i) *to find out.* 1735. (ii) *to discover.* 1718.

ffindrwydd *eg. kindness, geniality.*

Ar lafar.

ffinhaf: ffeinhau *bg. to become fine (of weather), clear.*

Ar lafar.

ffiniaf: ffeinio *ba. to fine.*

1774.

ffeinidwydd, gw. **ffynidwydd**.

ffeinlan, gw. **ffein**¹ + **glân**.

ffentieth *eg. ll. -au. faint, swoon.*

Diw. 16g.

ffentiaf, ffaentiaf: ffeiniot, ffaentio *bg. to faint, swoon, fail, lose heart.*

15-16g.

ffentiedig *a.bfl. faint, weary, languishing.*

1547.

ffentlyd *a. faintish.*

Ar lafar.

ffeinwych, gw. **ffein**¹ + **gwyd**.

ffeinys *eg. finis.*

1545.

ffeir *eg. fire; fireworks, 'Dutch fire'.*

1759.

ffeirad, gw. **offeiriad**.

ffeiridoll *eb. stallage.*

1794.

ffeirddyn, gw. **ffair**¹ + **dyn**.

ffeirid, gw. **offeiriad**.

ffeiriaf: ffeirio, ffeir(i)a *bg.a. to exchange, truck, barter, swop; trade; frequent fairs.*

15g.

ffeir(s), gw. **fferins**.

ffeiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trader, chapman, exchanger; one who frequents fairs.*
Dchr. 17g.

ffei *eb. ll. -s. fight.*
Ar lafar.

ffethiol *a. factual, actual, real; operative, vigorous.*
1795.

ffel *a. sagacious, discreet; wary, cautious; crafty, cunning, sharp, wily, sly; dear; knowing.*
14g.

ffelaf: ffelu *bg. to be wily, practise cunning.*
1795.

ffelaig *eg. ll. ffeleig, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. lord, chieftain, governor, emperor; leader, general, captain.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. shining, bright, brilliant, splendid.
Dchr. 14g.

ffelder *eg. sagacity, judiciousness; slyness, cunning, wiliness.*
1547.

ffeldra *eg. sagacity, acumen; craftiness; cunning.*
1795.

ffledd *eg. cunning, shrewdness.*
[1783].

ffleigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. emperor.*
1686.

ffeleniaeth, gw. ffeloniaeth.

ffelgall *a. cunning and wise, wily, wary.*
1683.

ffelgar *a. sly, cute.*
1853.

ffelgraff, gw. ffel + craff.

ffeli *eb. ll. -s. fellowe.*
Ar lafar.

ffelm *eg. feeling, strong emotion.*
18-19g.

ffelmaf: ffelmu *bg. to feel passion or strong emotion.*
18-19g.

ffelmentan *bg. to indulge in sexual passion.*
Ar lafar.

ffelmyn *eg. over-sexed man.*
18-19g.

ffelni *eg. felony.*
1547.

ffelniaeth *eb. felony.*

1547.Gw. hefyd **ffeloniaeth**.**ffelo, ffelow** *eg. ll. -s. fellow; poor fellow (expressing pity or endearment); fellow (of university).***16g.****ffelon** *eg. ll. -iaid, ffelnaid. felon.***1670.**Gw. hefyd **ffelwn**.**ffeloniaeth, ffeleniaeth** *eb. felony.***16g.**Gw. hefyd **ffelwniaeth**.**ffeloniaethus** *a. felonious.***1547.****ffelrwydd** *eg. subtlety, craftiness, wiliness.***1604-7.****ffelsbar** *eg. feldspar.***1862.****ffelsbathaidd** *a. feldspathic.***1862.****ffelsib** *eg. fellowship.***15g.****ffelt** *eg. felt.***15g.**Am *het* **ffelt**, gw. **het**.**ffeltiaf: ffeltio** *bg. to become or turn into felt for hat-making.***20g.****ffeltiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. hatter, maker of felt-hats.***1587.****ffelwm, ffalwm, ffelwn¹** *eg. b. whitlow, felon.**Div. 16g.***ffelwn²** *eg. ll. -iaid. felon.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **ffelon**.**ffelwniaeth, ffelyniaeth** *eb. felony.**c. 1400.*Gw. hefyd **ffeloniaeth**.**ffelwych**, gw. **ffel** + **gwy**ch.**ffelyg**, gw. **ffelaig**.**ffellych**, ff. l., gw. **ffollach**.**ffemal** *a. female.**c. 1455.***ffemen, ffemin** *eb. female.***13g.**

Ffenaidd *a. Fenian.*
1894.

ffender, ffendar *eb. ll. -s. fender.*
1867.

ffendio,

ffenedig, ffynedig² *a. brave, bold, fierce, steadfast, tenacious; staunch, fervent, ardent, eager, fanatical; noble.*
13g.

ffenedigfalch, *gw. ffenedig + balch*¹.

ffenedigrwydd *eg. ardour, liveliness, zest, desire.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffenstr *eb. ll. -i. window, also fig. loop-hole; hole, gap; pore; matrix.*
1346.

Cfn.: ffenstr adeiniog: casement. 20g.

ff. benyw: *matrix. 1632.*

ff. caseg: *vagina or share of a mare. [1783].*

ff. gasment: *casement. 1775.*

ff. goeg: *lattice-window; peep-hole. 1604-7.*

ff. goffa: *memorial window. 1913.*

ff. groen: *skin window. Ar lafar.*

ff. grom: *bay-window. 1858.*

ff. gromen: *dormer. 20g.*

ff. ddalenog: *sash-window. [1783].*

ff. ddellt: *lattice. 1588.*

ff. ddirgel = ff. ddellt. 1617.

ff. fframiog = ff. ddalennog. 20g.

ff. lansed,—low(n)sed: *lancet-window. 20g.*

ff. liw,—liwiedig: *stained-glass window. 19g.*

ff. llofft: *bedroom window. Ar lafar.*

ff. blwm: *lead-light, lead window. Ar lafar.*

ff. rwylllog = ff. ddellt. 1632.

ff. do: *sky-light. Ar lafar.*

Am bara ffenstr, caead ff., chwarel ff., dellt ff., paen (pâm) ff., siamp ff., sil ff., gw. bara, caead, chwarel², dellt, paen (pâm), siamp, sil.

ffenstraf: ffenstru *ba. to furnish with a window; hole, riddle, pierce.*
14g.

ffenstrig *eb. ll. -au. small window, lancet.*
1604-7.

ffenestrog *a. having windows.*
1604-7.

ffenestrol *a. fenestral; having windows, open.*
14g.

ffenstrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. window-maker and glazier; window-dresser.*
1819.

Ffeniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fenian.*
19g.

Ffeniaeth *eb. Fenianism.*
1869.

ffenics *eg. b. phoenix.*

I346.

ffeniġl, ffanigl, ffan(n)ugl *eg. ac e.tf. fennel.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **ffeniġl aroglber:** *sweet fennel, Fœniculum dulce. I725.*

ff. cochion: *red fennel. Diw. I6g.*

ff. y cŵn: *dog's fennel, wild fennel, mayweed, Anthemis Cotula. I6g.*

ff. Elen Luyddog: *meum, spignel. Dchr. I7g.*

ff. y moch: *hog's fennel, Peucedanum officinale, sulphur-wort, brimstone-wort. I545.*

ff. y môr: *rock samphire, sea fennel, Crithmum maritimum. I632.*

ffeniġrig *eg. fenugreek.*

c. I740.

ffenomen *eb. ll. -au. phenomen, phenomenon.*

I774.

ffenomenaidd *a. phenomenal.*

20g.

ffenomenon *eg. b. ll. ffenomena, ffenomenâu, ffenomenonau. phenomenon.*

I782.

ffens *eb. ll. -ys, ffensiau.*

1. *defence; security; fencing; fight, skirmish.*

I480–I527.

2. *fence.*

20g.

ffenser *eg. ll. -iaid. fencer.*

I615.

ffensiaf, -af: ffensio, ffenso *bg. a.*

1. *to fence, enclose, fortify.*

I604–7.

2. *to fence (with swords).*

I8g.

ffensin *eg. fencing.*

20g.

ffensiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fencer.*

I615.

ffent *eg. feint.*

I5–I6g.

ffenti *eg. fent.*

I547.

ffenydd, gw. ffynidwydd.

ffer *eg. cold, coldness, chillness, stiffness.*

I632.

ffêr¹ *eb. g. ll. fferau, fferi. ankle.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd ucharnau, uffarnau.

ffêr² *a. a hefyd fel eg. steadfast, strong; valiant, brave; staunch, lively; ferocious; hard, solid; brave man, hero.*

13g.

ffêr³, gw. ffeier.

fferbair *a. chilling.*

1771.

ffercyn, gw. ffircyn.

fferdod *eg. extreme cold, chillness, numbness, rigor, coagulation.*

1547.

fferdorch, gw. ffêr¹ + torch.

fferdd, (= *fferf*), gw. ffyrf.

fferedig *a.bfl. chilly, starved with cold, benumbed, stiff, coagulated, solid, hard.*

1771.

ffereidiog *a. staunch, lively, powerful.*

c. 1300.

fferel, gw. ffurel.

fferem, gw. fferm.

fferen, **fferenllyd**, gw. ooferen, offerenllyd.

fferet, **fferetaf**: **ffereta**, gw. ffured, ffuretaf: ffureta.

fferf, gw. ffyrf.

fferfaen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. stalagmite.*

1858.

ffergam *a. with crooked ankle.*

16g.

fferi *eb. ll. -s. ferry; ferry-boat.*

c. 1400.

fferiad *eg. coagulation, congelation.*

1632.

fferineu, gwall copio am *ffermeu*, gw. + fferm.

fferins, **ffeirins** *e.ll. (un. b. fferen, ffeirynd). sweets; fairing(s).*

1722.

fferled *eb. ll. -au. anklet.*

19g.

fferling, gw. ffyrlling.

fferllyd *a. cold, chilly; benumbed with cold; congealing.*

1632.

fferllydrwydd *eg. chillness, numbness, aptness to congeal.*

1771.

fferm, **ffarm**, **fferem**, **fferam** *eb. ll. ffermydd, -au, -oedd, -i.*

(*a*) farm, holding; also fig.

15g.

(*b*) *rent, tax, toll, payment.*

14g.

Am *ffi fferm, tŷ fferm,—ffarm, gw. ffi, tŷ.*

†**fferm** *eb. dish or mess of food, food, meal.*

13g.

ffermdy, ffarmdy *eg. ll. ffermdai. farmhouse.*

1822.

ffermentasion *eg. fermentation; transformation (in alchemy).*

1784.

ffermentiaf, ffyrmentaf: fferment(i)o, ffyrmentu *bg. to ferment.*

1782.

ffermiaf, -af, ffarmiaf: ffermio, -u, ffarmio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to farm.*

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *to farm, let or lease the profits (of taxes, tithes, &c.) for a fixed payment; lease (land).*

16g.

ffermwas, gw. fferm, ffarm + gwas.

ffermwr, ffarmwr *eg. (b. ffermwraig, ffarmwraig, ll. -wraiged) ll. -wyr, ffarmwrs.*

(*a*) *farmer, agriculturist; lessee.*

16g.

(*b*) *farmer of taxes, tithes, &c.*

1604–7.

ffermwriaeth, ffarmwriaeth *eb. agriculture, husbandry.*

1864.

ffermwrol, ffarmwrol *a. farming, agricultural.*

1845.

ffermyddiaeth *eb. agriculture, husbandry.*

c. 1785–90.

fferol *a. strong, mighty.*

1603.

fferraf: fferru *bg. to starve (with cold), freeze; stiffen, become numb; perish (with cold); congeal, thicken, harden.*

1547.

fferris *eg. fire-steel to strike fire out of a flint.*

1753.

fferrol *a. cold, chill; coagulative.*

1795.

fferul, gw. ffurel.

fferw *eg. fir-tree.*

1863.

fferwd *eg. fir-wood.*

1845.

fferwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wild fierce man.*
15-16g.

fferwst *eb. pain in the ankle.*
1761.

fferyll, fferyllt *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*
(a) *chemist, druggist; alchemist; magician.*
1632.

(b) *skilled craftsman, blacksmith, metallist, artificer, artisan.*
c. 1785-90.

fferyllaidd, fferylltaidd *a. chemical; alchemic.*
1722.

fferylleg *eb. chemistry.*
1890.

fferyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. laboratory; pharmacy, dispensary; chemical works.*
1824.

fferylliaeth, fferylltiaeth, -aeth *eb.g.*

(a) *chemistry; alchemy.*
1652.

(b) *metallurgy; artisanship.*
1795.

Cfn.: fferylliaeth amaethyddol: agricultural chemistry. 1851.

ff. anorganaid: *inorganic chemistry. 20g.*

ff. gymwysedig: *applied chemistry. 20g.*

ff. ddamcanol: *theoretical chemistry. 1852.*

ff. organaid: *organic chemistry. 20g.*

ff. ymarferol = ff. gymwysedig. 1852.

fferyllol *a.*

(a) *chemical; alchemic.*
1772.

(b) *metallurgical.*
1795.

fferyllty *eg. ll. -tai. laboratory; pharmacy.*
1832.

fferylltydd, gw. fferyllydd.

fferyllwr, gw. fferyllydd.

fferyllwydr, -yn *eg. ll. -au. retort.*
1827.

fferyllydd, fferylltydd, fferyllwr *eg. ll. -yddion, -wyr. pharmaceutical chemist, pharmacist, druggist, apothecary; chemist; founder of metal, &c.*
1810.

ffesant *eg. b. ll. -s, -au, ffesynt. pheasant.*
15g.

Amr.: ffesawnd, ffesawnt. 15-16g.

ffesont. 16g.

Am ceiliog ffesant, gw. ceiliog.

ffest¹ *a.*

(a) *fast, hasty; energetic, diligent, hard; adroit, clever.*

14g.

(b) *fast, sound, secure, safe, firm; stuck; pressed down; steadfast.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ffast**.

ffest² *eb. ll. -au, -i, ffestys. feast, fête.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **ffest Awst:** *festival or holiday observed among shepherds in parts of south Cardiganshire annually on 12th of August. Ar lafar.*

ff. clwb: *club dinner (of Friendly Societies, &c.). Ar lafar.*

ff. y cybydd: *the miser's feast, a Welsh dish consisting of peeled potatoes, sliced onion and a few slices of bacon or a piece of ham. Ar lafar.*

ff. y wrach: *harvest dinner held on New Year's day (lit. the hag's feast) for those who helped during the harvest. Ar lafar.*

ff. reial: *royal feast or banquet. c. 1566.*

ffestian, gw. **goffestian**.

ffestifal *eg. festival; Festival.*

16g.

ffestin *a. hasty, active.*

1795.

ffestiniaf: ffestinio *bg.a. to hasten, hurry, speed; defend (speedily).*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **dyffestin**.

ffestiniawr *eg. one who hastens; (speedy) defender.*

13g.

ffestr¹, gw. **penffestr**.

ffestr², **ffestyr**, **ffestor** *eg. festering sore; fistula, ulcer.*

Div. 16g.

Am *iddw(f) ffest(o)r*, gw. **iddw(f)**.

ffestro *eg. fescue, small stick used for pointing out the letters to children learning to read.*

1547.

ffestrwydd *eg. speed, quickness; adroitness.*

1795.

ffet *eb. feat, exploit.*

16g.

ffetan *eb. ll. -au. sack, big bag, also of a clumsy woman or a wanton wench.*

15–16g.

ffetanaf: ffetanu *ba. to bag, put into sacks.*

1770.

ffetaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. sack-man, sack-bearer, freebooter, plunderer.*

1208–10.

ffetanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sack-bearer.*

1632.

ffetgar *a. industrious.*

1604–7.

ffetis *eg. ll. -iau. fetish.*
19g.

ffetisiaeth *eb. fetishism.*
1848.

ffetisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fetish-priest; fetish-man.*
1848.

ffetlaf: ffetlo *ba. to set pit-props in place in a coal-mine.*
Ar lafar.

ffetli *a. fit, proper, becoming; graceful.*
18g.

ffetn, ffeton, gw. phaeton.

ffets *eg. ll. -ys. vetch.*
1701.

ffetshin *eg. accident or mishap causing delay or confusion; tip, gratuity.*
Ar lafar.

ffetur *e.ll. wild oats.*
1707.

ffetus *a. clever, skilful, sharp, subtle, crafty; well-formed, handsome.*
1547.

ffethment, gw. ffeffment.

ffeuaid *eb. ll. ffeueidiau. a denful.*
Ar lafar.

ffudalaidd, ffudaliaeth, gw. ffiwdalaidd, ffiwdaliaeth.

ffeuen, gw. ffa.

ffeuog *a. holey, hollow, cavernous.*
16g.

ffeutur *eg. pewter, tin, white lead.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd piwter.

ffi¹ *eb. ll. ffioedd, ffiau, ffis, ffys, ll. dwbl ffisoedd. fee; money; tribute, tax; inherited estate or possessions.*

15g.

Cfn.: ffis ffald: poundage. 1722.

ffi fferm: copyhold. 16g.

ffiau marchogion: knights' fees. c. 1730.

ffi² *ebd. fie!, for shame!, away!, begone!, alas!, woe is me!*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd ffei.

ffiaf¹: **ffio** *ba. to fee, retain (counsel).*
1722.

ffiaf²: **ffio** *bg. to fade, disappear.*
Ar lafar.

ffiaidd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. ffieiddiau.*

(a) *abhorrent, abominable, loathsome, odious, foul, disgusting, stinking, nauseous, noisome; disdainful, contemptuous; ugly.*

1346.

(b) *vast, large.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *e. abomination.*

1712.

Am *clwyf ffaidd*, gw. *clwyf* (At.).

ffiaidd-beth, gw. **ffieiddbeth**.

ffial, **ffiar**, gw. **ffiol**, **ffeir**.

ffiat *eg. fiat, command.*

[1784].

ffawlti *eg. fealty.*

16g.

ffib *eb. (un. bach. ffiben) ll. -s. fib.*

Ar lafar.

ffiban *bg. to fib.*

Ar lafar.

ffiblan *bg. to dawdle; grow weak.*

Ar lafar.

ffiblyn *eg. (b. ffiblen). feeble person.*

Ar lafar.

ffibr, **ffeibr** *eg. ll. -au. fibre.*

19g.

ffibrog, **ffeibrog** *a. fibrous.*

20g.

fficlas, gw. **ffilcas**.

fficsiaf: **fficsio** *bg.a. to fix.*

1851.

fficus, gw. **ffigys**.

Ffichteg, **Ffichtaeg** *eb. Pictish language.*

1881.

Ffichti, **Ffichtiaid** *e.ll. Picts; inhabitants of Poitou.*

14g.

ffid *eb. (bach. ffiden) ll. -iau. feed.*

Ar lafar.

ffidelgi, gw. **ffadelgi**.

ffideliaf: **ffidelio** *ba. to put aside, forsake.*

1591.

ffider, **ffidar** *eg. ll. -s. feeder, feeding apparatus in machine; person who feeds a thrashing machine with sheaves; feeder-stream.*

1884.

ffidiaf, -af: ffidio, ffido *ba. to feed, supply.*
1836.

ffidil, ffidl *eb. ll. -s, -au. fiddle, violin.*

1547.

Cfn.: ffid(i)l denor: viola. 20g.

Am rhoi ffidil yn y to, gw. rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.

Gw. hefyd ffil.

ffidler *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. fiddler.*

14-15g.

ffidliad *eg. ll. -au. a fiddling, playing the fiddle.*

1763.

ffidiaf, -af: ffidlio, -o, ffidlan *bg. to fiddle; waste time, fritter, dawdle; toy.*

19g.

ffidlin *eg. petty thing, trifle.*

Ar lafar.

ffidliwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. fiddler.*

1882.

ffidonas *eb. fan.*

1707.

ffidwt, ffidwd *eg. a hissing, a hooting, derision.*

16g.

ffidwtiaf: ffidwtio *bg. to hiss, hoot.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffiedig *a.bfl. feed, hired, retained.*

1710.

ffieiddaf: ffeiddo, gw. ffeiddiaf: ffeiddio.

ffieiddbeth, ffaidd-beth *eg. ll. -au. abomination, profaneness, corruption, foulness.*

1567.

ffieidd-der *eg. ll. -au. abomination, loathsomeness, corruption.*

1606.

ffieidd-dod *eg. disgust, detestation, abhorrence, abomination.*

1632.

ffieidd-dra *eg. ll. -âu. abomination, loathsomeness, foulness, detestableness, nauseousness, abhorrence, disdain.*

1545.

ffieidd-ddrwg, gw. ffaidd + drwg.

ffieidd-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. detested man.*

1603.

ffieiddfrwnt, gw. ffaidd + brwnt.

ffieiddgas, gw. ffaidd + cas¹.

ffieiddgig *eg. abominable flesh.*

1588.

ffieiddglwyf *eg. loathsome disease, venereal disease; mattery sore.*
1620.

ffieiddgrawn, gw. **ffiaidd** + **crawn**.

ffieiddgwbl *a. wholly abominable, outrageous.*
1630.

ffieiddiad *eg. strong aversion, loathing, abhorrence, nauseousness.*
1632.

ffieiddiaf, **-af**: **ffieiddio**, **ffieiddo** *ba. to loathe, hate, detest, abhor, despise; be disgusted at, nauseate, turn against.*
1346.

ffieiddiedig *a.bfl. loathed, hated, hateful.*
1776.

ffieiddiol *a. abominable, loathsome, abhorrent.*
1630.

ffieiddiwch, **ffieiddwch** *eg. abomination, wickedness.*
1773.

ffieiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abhorrer, loather, detester.*
1722.

ffieiddlyd *a. loathsome, abominable, abhorrent, despicable.*
1633.

ffieiddrwydd *eg. abhorrence, disgust, detestableness, noisomeness.*
1696.

ffieiddwaith, gw. **ffiaidd** + **gwaith**¹.

ffieiddwch, gw. **ffieiddiwch**.

ffifflen, gw. **ffithlen**.

ffig *eg. ll. -s.*

1. *fig; anything small, valueless or contemptible.*
Ar lafar.

2. *piles; venereal disease.*
c. 1400.

ffigari *eg. ll. -s. superfluous adornments, finery; fig. vagary, whim.*
1762.

ffigier *eg. fig-tree.*
c. 1400.

ffigraf, **ffugraf**, **ffiwgraf**¹: **ffigro**, **ffugro**, **ffiwgro** *bg.*

1. *to figure, use or write figures in arithmetic, count; appear.*
1852.

2. *to figure, express by a metaphor or image.*
16g.

ffigur, **ffigwr**, **ffigiwr**, **ffug(u)r**, **ffeigur**, &c. *eg. b. (bach. ffiguryn, b. ffig(u)ren) ll. ffigurau, ffigyrau, ffugurau, ffigrau, ffugwrs, ffugrs, &c.*

1. (a) *figure, form, aspect, image, symbol, type, semblance.*

I3g.

(b) *diagram.*

I5g.

2. *figure of speech; metaphor.*

c. 1400.

3. *figure, numeral.*

I70I.

4. *figure, personality.*

20g.

Cfn.: ffigur arddangos: synecdoche. c. 1400.

ff. ymadrodd: *figure of speech. 1604–7.*

ff. ymgynnull: *sylllepsis. a. 1575.*

ff. ymoralw: *evocation. a. 1575.*

Am torri ffigur (ffig(i)wr), gw. torraf: torri.

ffiguraeth *eb. a figurizing.*

20g.

ffigraf: ffiguro *bg.a.*

1. *to number; count, do sums.*

I835.

2. *to figurize; symbolize.*

I897.

Gw. hefyd ffigraf: ffigro.

ffiguraidd, ffigwraidd, ffigiwraidd *a. figurative; symbolic.*

I725–6.

ffiguredig *a.bfl. metaphorical, figurative; symbolic.*

I604–7.

ffigurog *a. figurative, abounding in figures of speech.*

20g.

ffigurol *a. figurative, metaphorical.*

[I740].

Amr.: ffugrol. I83I.

ffigyr, ffigyrol, *gw. ffigur, ffigurol.*

ffigys *e.ll. (un. b. -en).*

(a) *figs.*

c. 1400.

(b) *raisins.*

I588.

(c) *valueless or contemptible thing(s), trifle(s).*

I774.

(d) *fig-trees.*

I3g.

Amr.: ffigys. I545.

Cfn.: ffigys yr India, —Indiaidd: Banian- or Banyan-tree, Indian fig-tree. I842.

ffigysbren *eg. ll. -nau. fig-tree.*

I567.

ffigysddail, *gw. ffigys + dail.*

ffigyslwyn, *gw. ffigys + llwyn.*

ffigyswydd, -en *e.ll.b. fig-tree(s).*

1567.

Cfn.: **ffigyswydd(en) Indiaidd**: *Bamian- or Banyan-tree(s), Indian fig-tree(s).* 1848.

ffingl *eb. unfair dealing.*

Ar lafar.

ffingliaf, -af: ffinglio, -o *bg. to deal unfairly, shilly-shally.*

Ar lafar.

Ffijiad *eg. ll. -ïaid. a Fijian.*

1827.

Ffijîeg, Ffijïaeg *eb. Fijian language.*

1827.

ffil *eb. ll. -au. fiddle, violin.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffilament *eg. ll. -au. filament.*

20g.

ffilas ?*eb. thread, file, line.*

15g.

ffilbert, gw. coll²—c. ffilbert.

ffilbri *eg. nonsense, trash.*

1722.

ffilcas *e.ll. rags, frippery, trash.*

c. 1400.

ffilcasog *a. ragged, in rags.*

18–19g.

ffiled, ffilet *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

1. *fillet, headband.*

15–16g.

2. *fillet of beef, veal, mutton, &c., fillet of fish.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **ffiled gaws**: *zinc fillet used in cheese-making, cheese-band.* 1860. *Bot. ff. Fair*: *English Galingale, Cyperus longus (lit. Mary's fillet).* Ar lafar.

ffiledaf: ffiledu, -o *ba. to apply a ligature; tie a fillet around a cheese.*

1759.

ffilet, gw. ffiled.

ffiligri *eg. filigree.*

1885.

ffilm *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *film (photographic and cinematographic).*

20g.

(b) *film, extremely thin lamina of skin, &c.*

20g.

Cfn.: **ffilm lafar**: *talkie.* 20g.

ff. liw: *coloured film.* 20g.

ff. sain = **ff. llafar.** 20g.

ffilmiaf: ffilmio *bg.a. to film (a drama, story, incident, &c.).*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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20g.

ffilog¹ *eb. ll. -od.*

(a) *filly.*

1547.

(b) *a wanton wench, slut, harlot.*

16g.

ffilog² *eb. ll. -od. wing; spoke of a wheel.*

14g.

ffiloleg *eb. philology.*

20g.

ffilolegol *a. philological.*

20g.

ffilor *eg. (un. b. fflores, ll. -au) ll. -ion. musician, fiddler.*

1604-7.

ffiloreg *eb.g. ll. -au. balderdash, chatter, rigmarole, vain talk, fiddle-faddle, foolish talk, nonsense; trifle(s).*

c. 1400.

ffiores, gw. **ffilor**.

ffilorgerdd *eb. vain or worthless song.*

c. 1400.

ffloriaf: **fflorio** *bg. to fiddle.*

1773.

ffilosoffer, gw. **philosopher**.

ffilosoffi, gw. **phdilosphi**.

ffilosoffwr, gw. **philosopher**.

ffilosoffydd, **ffilosoffyddiaeth**, gw. **philosophydd**, **philosophyddiaeth**.

ffilsiaf: **ffilsio** *ba. to filch.*

c. 1730.

ffilsi(n)-ffalsach (ffalsiach), **ffilsyn-ffalsach** *a. a hefyd fel eg. fawning, flattering, gushing, deceitful; a toady, flatterer.*

16-17g.

Am *chwarae ffilsin ffalsach*, gw. **chwaraeaf**: **chwarae** (At.).

ffilsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. filcher.*

17-18g.

ffilt *eg. a kind of woollen cloth.*

Ar lafar.

ffiltrach *eg. bad, slovenly worker.*

Ar lafar.

ffiltraf: **ffiltro** *ba. to filter.*

1864.

ffiltrin *eg. bad, slovenly workmanship.*

Ar lafar.

ffilyr *eg. ll. ffiltrau. filter.*
20g.

ffillen, gw. **ffithlen**.

ffill-fall *a. finicking, mincing (of walk).*
Ar lafar.

ffin¹ *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. boundary, border, frontier, limit; district; end, fulfilment.*
12g.

ffin² *eb. ll. -iau, -edd. fine, penalty, amercement, forfeit, payment.*
14-15g.
Cfn.: ffin a charchar: fine and imprisonment. 1592.

ffin³ *a.*

(a) *free from impurities, pure.*
15g.

(b) *refined, fine, neat, elegant.*
1604-7.

ffinadwy, gw. **ffiniadwy**.

ffinanhadin, **ffinihad** *eg. finnan-haddock.*
Ar lafar.

ffinâr *eg. veneer.*
1849.

ffinder *eg. daintiness, neatness, splendour.*
1604-7.

ffindiaf: **ffindio**, gw. **ffeindiaf**: **ffeindio**.

ffindir *eg. ll. -oedd. border, border-land, march.*
1886.

ffinfaen *eg. ll. -feini. boundary stone; landmark.*
1795.

ffingraf: **ffingro**, **ffingran** *bg. to finger, meddle (with).*
Ar lafar.

ffiniad *eg. ll. -au. a bounding, circumscription.*
1795.

Ffiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Finn.*
1854.

ffiniadwy, **ffinadwy** *a.bfl. finable.*
1722.

ffiniaf¹: **ffinio** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, ar. to settle the boundary (of land); end; adjoin, abut on, border on, be adjacent to.*
13g.

ffiniaf²: **ffinio** *bg.a. to fine, tax; pay a fine, suffer punishment.*
14-15g.

ffiniaf³: **ffinio** *bg.a. to refine; become refined.*
1604-7.

ffiniedig *a. bfl. bounded.*
1795.

ffiniol *a. bordering, limiting, marginal.*
1795.

ffinion *a. abominable, loathsome, odious, detestable, worthless, base; squeamish.*
1672.

ffinionaf; ffionni *ba. to abhor, loathe.*
1722.

ffinionllyd *a. abominable; squeamish.*
1722.

ffiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fines, amerцер.*
16g.

Ffinneg *eb. Finnish language.*
1856.

ffiog, -en *eb. ll. -od. rabbit, cony.*
1604-7.

ffiol *eb.g. (bach. ffiolen) ll. -au.*

(a) *phial, vial; cup, bowl, goblet, cruse; dish, platter; also transf. and fig.*
13g.

(b) *calyx.*
20g.

Amr.: **ffial.** [1547].

Cfn.: **ffiol fresych:** *pottage bowl.* 1606-8.

ff. gardod: *alms-bowl.* Ar lafar.

ff. geg: *finnel, tundish.* 1722.

ff. y clorian, —y glorian: *scale or pan of a balance.* 1604-7.

ff. glustiog: *pottage-bowl.* Dchr. 17g.

ff. gwsg: *a soporific cup.* 1588. Bot. **ff. y ffridd,** gw. *ffion—ff. y ffridd.*

ff. ffrwyth, gw. *ffion—ff. y ffridd.*

ff. wallt: *wooden bowl made to fit down over the head, around the rim of which the hair was cut.*
Ar lafar.

ff. gwasael: *wassail-cup.* 20g.

ff. lyn: *drinking-vessel.* 14g.

ff. (ffiolen) y pen: *the bony structure covering the brain, scalp, skull-cap.* 14g.

ff. bren: *wooden dish or bowl.* 13g.

ff. yr ymennydd: *brain-pan.* Div. 16g.

ffiolaf; ffiolo *bg. to fit like bowls into one another, sometimes facet. of several persons in the same bed.*

Ar lafar.

ffiolaidd *eb. ll. ffioleidiau. vialful, cupful, dishful, bowlful; measure of capacity which varies in different parts of the country, but is usually about 1/3 of a bushel.*

14g.

ffiolwaedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cupper, blood-letter, barber-surgeon.*
1762.

ffion, ffuon *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. rose; purple fox-glove, Digitalis purpurea.*
9g.

Fel a. red, ruddy, blushing.

1632.

Cfn.: (dail) **ffion (ffiol) y ffridd:** *fox-glove(s), Digitalis purpurea. c. 1400.*

(dail) (y) **ffion (ffiol) ffrwyth = ffion y ffridd.** 16g.

ff. y gaeaf: *Crhistmas Rose, Helleborus niger.* Ar lafar.

ffionlliw, ffuonlliw *a. rose-coloured.*
1346.

ffionwin, ffuonwin *eg. claret.*
1833.

ffionwydd(en), ffuonwydd(en) *e.ll.b. rose-tree(s).*
14g.

ffir, gw. ffyr¹.

ffircennaid, ffirceniad *eg. ll. -ffirceneidiau. firkinful.*
1768.

ffircyn, ffircen *eg.b. ll. -nau. firkin.*
1567.

ffirdót *eg. thing of no value.*
Ar lafar.

ffiret, ffireta, gw. ffured, ffureta.

ffirs, ffirst *a. fierce, eager, grimly serious.*
Ar lafar.

ffis, gw. ffi¹.

ffiseg *eb. physics.*
1928.
Cfn.: ffiseg fathemategol: mathematical physics. 20g.

ffisegol *a. physical; natural.*
1928.

ffisegwr, ffisegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. physicist.*
1928.

ffisiant *a. good enough, sufficient.*
Ar lafar.

ffisig, physyg *eg.b. physic, medicaments; medicine.*
14-15g.
Cfn.: ffisig parod: patent medicine. Ar lafar.
ff. siop = **ff. parod.** Ar lafar.
Am corn ffisig, doctor ff., potel(aid) ff., gw. corn (At.), doctor, potel(aid).

ffisigaeth *eb. medicine, cure.*
1651.

ffisigol *a. medicinal, medical.*
1691.

ffisigwr, ffusugwr, physygwr, &c. *eg. (b. ffisigwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*
physician, doctor, healer; physicist.
c. 1400.
Amr.: pesygwr. 1658.
pysygwr. *Div. 16g.*

ffisigwriaeth, physygwriaeth *eg. ll. -au. physic, medicine; potion, dose of medicine.*
15g.
Amr.: pysegwriaeth. 1611.
pysygwriaeth. 1605-10.

Cfn.: **ffisgwriaeth brawf**: *empirics*. **1632**.

ffisgwriaethol, physygwriaethol *a. medicinal, medical*.

1604–7.

Amr.: **pysygwriaethol**. **1688**.

ffisgwriaef: ffisgwrio *ba. to physic, administer medicine to, heal*.

1740.

ffisgwrol *a. medicinal*.

1885.

ffisiognomi *eg. physiognomy*.

20g.

ffisioleg *eb. physiology*.

1899.

ffisiolegol *a. physiological*.

20g.

ffisiolegwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. physiologist*.

20g.

ffistolwyn, gw. postolwyn.

ffistwla *eb. fistula*.

1751.

ffisur, gw. ffysur.

ffit¹ *eb. ll. -iau. fit, paroxysm, faint, swoon; attack, pang; passing fancy, impulse, whim, craze; mood*.

1667.

Cfn.: **ffitiau'r fam**: *fits of the mother, hysteria*. **1823**.

ffit² *a. a hefyd fel eb. suitable, appropriate, proper, befitting, worthy; in good health, strong*.

16–17g.

Fel e. (good) fit.

Ar lafar.

ffitel *eg. gear, tackle*.

16g.

Gw. hefyd fitel.

ffitiad *eg. ll. -au. a fitting (of garment)*.

1877.

ffitiaf: ffitio *ba. to fit, suit, adapt; supply, fix*.

1691.

Cfn.: **ffitio allan**: *to fit out*. **1739**.

(y mae'r) cap yn ffitio: *the cap fits, when what is said suits or is felt to suit*. *Ar lafar.*

ffitiog *a. moody, fitful*.

Ar lafar.

ffitiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fitter*.

20g.

ffithell *eb. ll. -od. (young) female salmon*.

1604–7.

ffithlen, ffifflen *eb. ll. -od*.

1. (a) *musical instrument, flute, whistle, pipe; fiddle.*

14g.

(b) *nightingale.*

Dchr. 17g.

(c) *snake, adder.*

1688.

2. *flighty girt, flirt, chit of a girl.*

17g.

Amr.: **fillen.** 1604-7.

ffiwdal *a. feudal, feudalistic.*

20g.

ffiwdalaidd *a. feudal, feudalistic.*

20g.

ffiwdaliaeth *eb. feudalism.*

20g.

ffiwg *eb. ll. -iau. fugue.*

19g.

ffiwglaf: ffiwglo *bg. to square up for a fight, show fight.*

Ar lafar.

ffiwgraf¹: ffiwgro, gw. **ffigraf: ffigro.**

ffiwgraf²: ffiwgro *bg. to wither, perish; be soiled, become disfigured.*

Ar lafar.

ffiwmiarf, -af: ffiwmio, - *bg. to fume.*

16g.

ffiw *eg. (bach. ffwsen) ll. -ys, -iau. fuse.*

20g.

ffiwisia *eb. ll. -iaid. fuchsia.*

1851.

ffiwsiarf: ffiwsio *bg. to fuse.*

20g.

ffiwswl *eg. fusil (in heraldry).*

c. 1600.

fflab, gw. **fflap.**

fflabeled *eb. ll. -au. flappet.*

20g.

fflaced *eb. ll. -au. flask, vial, flacket, flagon, bottle, jug; bunch, bundle.*

14g.

fflaciaf: fflacio, gw. **fflagiaf^{1,2}: fflagio.**

fflacs *e.ll. (un. b. fflacsen). soot blown down a chimney on a windy day, 'blacks'.*

Ar lafar.

fflacsen, gw. **fflag².**

fflach *eb. ll. -iau. flash, gleam; match; also fig.; moment, instant; a 'flash'.*

1850.

fflachdar *adf. topsy-turvy, in a heap, sprawling; to smithereens.*

Ar lafar.

fflachell *eb. ll. -au, -i. match.*

1858.

fflachiad *eg. ll. -au. a flashing, flash.*

1852.

Cfn.: fflachiad mellten: flash of lightning. 1858.

fflachiadol *a. flashing.*

19g.

fflachiaf: fflachio *bg.a. to flash.*

1852.

Cfn.: fflachio mynd: to go like a flash. Ar lafar.

fflachifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. the torch-bearer of a gang of poachers who manipulated the torch to entice the salmon and thus enabled the gang to catch them.*

Ar lafar.

fflachiog, -iol *a. flashing, flashy.*

1852.

fflachiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flasher.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **fflachifwr**.

fflachlamp *eb. ll. -au. flashlamp, torch.*

20g.

fflachlyd *a. flashing, sparkling.*

1859.

fflachod, ff. l., gw. **ffollach**.

fflacholau *eg. searchlight.*

20g.

ffladr *a. a hefyd fel eg. foolish, crazy, oafish, simple, stupid, dull; insipid; impudent, garrulous, loose-tongued, loquacious, babbling; flattering.*

14g.

Fel e. fool, idiot, blockhead.

1688.

Cfn.: dweud (dywedyd) yn ffladr: to babble, blab, speak inadvisedly. 1722.

ffladraf: ffladru *bg.a. to babble, blab; flatter; dote (on).*

1795.

ffladraidd *a. foolish, doting, oafish.*

1604–7.

ffladredd *eg. foolishness, absurdity, nonsense, foolish talk, rashness; flattery.*

1603.

ffladrffol *a. absurd and foolish.*

1552.

ffladrus *a. flattering, deceitful.*

1888.

ffladrwas *eg. foolish servant or lad, silly ass.*

I4–I5g.

fflàg¹ *eb. ll. fflagiau. flag.*
I707.

fflàg² *eb. (bach. fflagen, fflacsen, ll. -ni) ll. fflagiau, -s. flagstone, large flat stone.*
I858.

fflagen, fflagon, fflagwn *eb. ll. fflagenni, -nau, fflagwns. flagon, flask, bottle, jug.*
I480–I527.

fflagennaid, fflageiniaid *eb. ll. fflageneidiau. flagonful.*
I6–I7g.

fflagiad *eg. a flagging, a withering.*
I722.

fflagiaf¹: **fflagio** *bg. to flag, fail, wither, fade, decay.*
I6g.

fflagiaf²: **fflagio** *ba. to flag.*
20g.

fflagiaf³, **fflaciaf: fflagio, fflacio** *ba. to flag.*
Ar lafar.

fflangell *eb. ll. -au, fflengyll. whip, scourge, also fig.; a scourging, a whipping.*
I588.

fflangellaf: fflangellu *ba. to whip, scourge, lash, flog.*
I588.

fflangelliad *eg. ll. -au. flagellation, a whipping, a flogging.*
I617.

fflangellog *a. scourging, also fig.*
I888.

fflangellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whipper, scourger, castigator.*
I769.

fflaim *eb. ll. ffleimiau. fleam, scalpel, lancet.*
I5g.
Cfn.: fflaim waedu: fleam for bleeding. I835.

fflair *eb. ll. ffleiriau. smell, stink, fart, fist.*
9g.
Gw. hefyd ffleiriau: fflaio.

†**fflais**, *gw. difflais, fflaisawr, fflaisiaf: fflaisio, fflaisog.*

fflaits *eg. a kind of textile material.*
I596.

fflam *eb. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. flame, blaze, also fig.; flaming.*
I3g.
Cfn.: fflam dân: flame of fire, burning fire. I346. Bot. ff. yr haul: spurge. 20g.
Am newydd fflam, gw. newydd.

fflamadwy *a.bfl. inflammable.*
I838.

fflamaidd *a. flaming, flameous.*

I795.

fflaman ?*eb.* ll. -s. *a kind of cake.*
c. **I566.**

fflamblaid *eb.* *fiery faction.*
I4g.

fflamboer *a.* *spitting or vomiting fire, also fig.*
I604-7.

fflamboeth *a.* *very hot, fiery, flaming; fig. fierce.*
I62I.

fflamdan *eg.* *blazing fire.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

fflamdawdd *eg.* *neu a.* *blazing molten substance; blazing and melting.*
c. **I400.**

fflamdo *eg.* *bright, fiery red apparel; a covering of fire.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

fflamdorch *eb.* ll. -au, -dyrch. *torch.*
I85I.

fflamdrais, gw. **fflam** + **trais**.

fflamdy *eg.* ll. -dai. *burning house.*
Dchr. **I4g.**

fflamdde *a.* *flaming, blazing, bright.*
I3g.

fflamddur *eg.* *neu a.* *shining or flaming lance or sword; with flaming sword.*
I3g.

fflamddwyn *a.* *flame-bearing, fiery.*
I4g.

fflamedig *a.* *bfl.* *set on fire, fiery, inflammatory; inflamed.*
I567.

fflamedigaeth *eb.* *inflammation.*
I8I3.

fflameg *eb.* ll. -au. *inflammation, inflammation of the eyes, ophthalmia.*
Div. **I6g.**

Cfn.: **y fflameg ddu:** *black inflammation.* **I843.**

ff. y llyga(i)d: *ophthalmia.* **I834.**

ff. yr ysgyfaint: *inflammation of the lungs.* **I8I3.**

fflamegaf: **fflamegu** *bg.* *to inflame.*
I873.

fflamegol *a.* *inflammatory; inflamed.*
I798.

fflamen, **fflamin** *eg.* ll. -iaid. *flamen.*
I567.

fflamfaen *eg.* ll. -feini, -fain. *opal.*
I8I9.

fflamgi *eg.* ll. -gwn. *hellhound.*

1703.

fflamgledd, -gleddyf, gw. fflam + cledd¹, cleddyf.**fflamgoch** *a. flame-red, fiery red, lurid.*

1346.

fflamgoed *eb. spurge, wolf's-milk, asarabacca, tithymal.**c. 1400.**Amr.: ffleimgoed. 1753.**Cfn.: y fflamgoed fechan: petty spurge, devil's milk, Euphorbia Peplus. 1632.**ff. gaperol: caperspurge. 1867.***fflamgryd** *eb. neu a. flickering flame; with flickering flame.**Dchr. 14g.***fflamgwr** *eg. element in the names of some of the twenty-four measures of string music.*

16g.

fflamgwyr *eg. burning wax, lighted candle, torch.*

14g.

fflamgyrch *eg. ll. -au. fiery attack.**Dchr. 14g.***fflamhaf; fflamhau** *ba. to set on fire or aflame.*

1567.

fflamiad *eg. ll. -au. conflagration; brightness, flamboyance.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd ffleimiad².**fflamiaf, -af; fflamio, fflamu** *bg.a. to flame, blaze, be on fire or aflame; kindle, set on fire, also fig.; curse.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd ffleimiaf²; ffleimio.**fflamiar** *eg. blazing fire, blaze, conflagration.**c. 1400.***fflamig** *eg. ll. -au. squib, cracker.*

1850.

fflamin, gw. fflamen.**fflamingo** *eg. ll. -s, fflamingiaid. flamingo.*

1835.

fflamiog, -og *a. flaming, fiery, also fig.*

1567.

fflamiol, gw. fflamol.**fflamlafn** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. flaming blade; with flaming blade.*

15g.

fflamliw *a. flame-coloured, crimson.*

14-15g.

fflamlwch *eg. gunpowder.*

1818.

fflamllyd *a. flaming, blazing, fiery, bright.*

1588.

fflamol, ffamiol *a. flaming; vomiting flames.*

c. 1400.

fflamrudd, ffamwellt, gw. **fflam** + **rhudd**, **gwellt**.

fflamwg *eg. ll. fflamygau. angry scowl.*

c. 1400.

fflamwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sets alight, incendiary.*

15-16g.

fflamwydden, ffamidwn *eb. erysipelas; inflammation.*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: ffamwydden dân: erysipelas. Ar lafar.

fflamwyllt, gw. **fflam** + **gwyllt**.

fflamychadwy *a.bfl. inflammable, combustible.*

1775.

fflamychaf, fflemychaf: ffamychu, fflemychu *bg.a.*

(a) to flame, emit flames, blaze, flare; be inflamed; be on fire; shine, flash.

13g.

(b) to cause (a fire) to flame.

1732.

fflamychedig, fflemychedig *a.bfl. inflamed, burning.*

13g.

fflamychiad *eg. ll. -au. a flaming; a flashing.*

1604-7.

fflamychol, fflemychol *a. flaming, fiery, burning.*

1346.

Fflandrwy *e.ll. Flemings.*

1894.

Fflandrysiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

c. 1400.

Fflandryswr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

14g.

fflantiaf: ffantio, gw. **fflawntiaf: fflawntio**.

fflap, ffab *eg. b. (bach. fflepyn, b. fflapen) ll. -iau, -s. flap.*

1850.

ffapiaf: ffapio, -ian *ba. to flap.*

1850.

fflasg *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) flask; powder-flask.

c. 1630.

(b) basket.

1795.

Cfn.: fflasg ddillad: clothes basket. 1795.

ff. lestri: crockery basket. Ar lafar.

ff. bowdwr: *powder-flask*. Ar lafar.

ff. datws: *potato basket*. Ar lafar.

ff. de: *tea-flask*. Ar lafar.

fflasgaid *eg. ll. fflasgeidiau. flaskful; flasketful, basketful.*
1795.

fflasged *eb. ll. -i. basket.*

1795.

Cfn.: **fflasged flawd:** *meal receptacle.* 1795.

ff. ddillad: *clothes basket*. Ar lafar.

ff. wnïo: *work-basket*. Ar lafar.

fflat *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau, -s.*

1. *flat; prostrate.*

c. 1730.

2. *plain, definite, decisive, unequivocal; at once, without delay.*

1570.

3. *flat (of a musical note); below regular or true pitch.*

1759.

4. (a) *lifeless, dead, low-spirited, dismal; uninteresting; disappointing, disappointed.*

1765.

(b) *flat, insipid (of wine, beer, &c.).*

1782.

(c) *close, dull, sultry.*

Ar lafar.

Fel e. i. *flat; flat surface.*

1830.

2. *mud-flat, shallow.*

1762.

3. *flat (in a house or building).*

20g.

4. *flat, flat-bottomed boat.*

1851.

5. *flat-iron, smoothing-iron.*

Ar lafar.

6. *flat (in music).*

1834.

7. *flat (on theatre stage).*

20g.

8. *culvert under a road; flat stones placed over a ditch in a field.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **fflat smwddio:** *flat-iron, smoothing-iron.* Ar lafar.

ar y fflat: *lying flat, horizontally; (situated) on the flat.* 1830.

Am *mesur fflat*, gw. **mesur**.

fflaten *eb. ll. -ni. cap-piece (in mining).*

Ar lafar.

fflatiaf, -af: fflatio, -o *bg.a.*

1. *to flatten.*

1759.

2. (a) *to become spiritless, be disappointed, lose heart, slacken (of business, &c.).*

1855.

(b) *to become flat or insipid, grow stale or acid.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *to become dull, lour (of the weather).*

Ar lafar.

3. *to lower (a note) by a semitone.*

1834.

fflatrif, -af: fflatrïo, -o, fflatru *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yn ardd. *i. to flatter.*

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: fflatro. 1654.

fflatring *eg. flattery.*

1696.

fflatrwydd *eg. flatness.*

20g.

fflatsiaf: fflatsio *ba. to splash.*

Ar lafar.

fflatsiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. splasher.*

Ar lafar.

fflat-wadn *a. flat-footed.*

Ar lafar.

fflaw¹ *eg. (bach. fflewyn, fflöyn, fflawen, ffloen) ll. -iau.*

(a) *splinter, fragment.*

15g.

(b) *flaw, fault; fracture, breach, fissure.*

1547.

fflaw² *eg. flag.*

1547.

fflaw³ *eg. gust of wind.*

c. 1588.

fflawiaf: fflawio *ba. to break.*

1653.

fflawn *eb. ll. -s. flawn, a kind of custard or cheese-cake.*

1547.

Amr.: fflwn. c. 1566.

fflawns, gw. fflons.

fflawnt *a. flaunty.*

1740.

fflawntaidd *a. showy, gaudy.*

1683.

fflawntiaf, fflantiaf: fflawntio, fflantio *bg.a. to flaunt; shake about.*

Ar lafar.

fflebitis *eg. phlebitis.*

20g.

ffled ?*eb. deceit, falsehood, cunning, wile, trick.*

Dchr. 14g.

fflegan, fflegain *eb. ll. fflegennod. frizzled hen, hen of a certain breed having its*

feathers turned the wrong way; transf. untidy person or shabby thing.

1763.

Gw. hefyd **iâr**—**i. fflegan**.

fflegmon *eg. boil, phlegmon.*

1760.

ffleng *eb. fling.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ffling**.

fflengaf: fflego *ba. to fling.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **fflingiaf: fflingio**.

fflei¹ *eg. ll. -s. (artificial) fly.*

Ar lafar.

fflei² *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a. fly (in weaving).*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. wily.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: mynd fel fflei: to go like lightning. Ar lafar.

ffleiaf, ffliaf: ffleio, fflio *bg. to fly.*

Ar lafar.

ffleiar *eg. ll. -s. wily person, flyer.*

Ar lafar.

ffleim, gw. **fflaim**.

ffleimfellt *e.ll. neu a. lightning; flashing like lightning.*

16g.

ffleimiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a lancing, phlebotomy.*

1604–7.

ffleimiad² *eg. ll. -au. blaze, conflagration.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **fflamiad**.

ffleimiad³ *eg. ll. -iaid. one who sets on fire, incendiary.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffleimiaf¹: **ffleimio** *ba. to lance, bleed, scarify, cut off; dart.*

16g.

ffleimiaf²: **ffleimio** *bg.a. to blaze, set on fire.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **fflamiaf: fflamio**.

ffleimlwyd, gw. **fflaim**—**llwyd**.

ffleirfawr gw. **fflair**.

ffleirgi *eg. ll. -gwn. stinking cur, stinker.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffleiriaf: ffleirio, ffleirian *bg. to smell, emit a smell, stink, fart.*

c. 1400.

ffleiriog *a. stinking, farting.*

1773.

ffleiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. farter.*

1765.

ffleirlyd *a. stinking, farting.*

1722.

ffleiryn *eg. stinker, stinkard, stinking cur.*

c. 1380.

Cfn.: ffleiryn dog: pet dog. Ar lafar.

ffleisawr *eg. schemer, 'artful dodger'.*

9g.

ffleisiaf: ffleisio *bg. to bow down, stoop.*

c. 1400.

ffleisog *a. artful, wily.*

c. 1400.

ffleitsier *eg. ll. -iaid. fletcher, bowyer.*

1547.

ffleithychaf: ffleithychu *bg. to bow down, stoop.*

13-14g.

fflêm, fblem *eb.g. (bach. fflemsen) ll. fflemau, -s. phlegm; apathy, inertness.*

1545.

Amr.: fflewm. 1552.

fflewma. c. 1400.

Fflemaeg, gw. Fflemeg.

Fflemaidd *a. Flemish.*

1773.

fflematig *a. phlegmatic.*

1545.

fflemawr *eg. fugitive, runaway, exile.*

13g.

Fflemeg, Fflemaeg *eb. Flemish (language).*

1848.

Fflemiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Fleming.*

1810.

fflemiaf: fflemio *bg. to phlegm.*

182.

Fflemin, Ffleming *eg. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

16g.

Ffleminaidd *a. Flemish.*

1828.

Fflemineg, Ffleminaeg *eb. Flemish (language).*

1848.

Ffleminiad, Fflemingiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

1815.

Fflemlis *eg. Flemish wine.*

15g.

Fflemiseg, Fflemisaeg *eb. Flemish (language).*

16g.

Fflemisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fflemiswr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Fleming or one of Flemish descent.*

c. 1400.

ffemllyd *a. phlegmy; phlegmatic.*

1722.

fflemp *a. shabby, mean.*

Ar lafar.

fflempen *eb. slap.*

Ar lafar.

fflemychaf: fflemychu, fflemychol, gw. fflamychaf: fflamychu, fflamychol.

ffles¹ *eg. dregs.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffles² *eg. a beating, a drubbing, a scourging.*

18-19g.

fflesiaf: fflesio *ba. to beat, drub, scourge, chastise.*

18-19g.

ffletem, gw. lletem.

fflewma, fflewma, gw. fflêm, fflem.

ffliaf: fflio, gw. ffliaf: ffleio.

fflibidi-fflib, fflib-fflab *a. glib, unable to keep a secret.*

Ar lafar.

ffliciaf: fflicio *ba. to flick.*

20g.

fflicrio, fflicrian *bg. to flicker.*

20g.

fflics *eg. dysentery, flux.*

Div. 16g.

fflich *eb. a squeak, squeal.*

1795.

fflichiaf, fflichiaf: fflichio, fflichio *bg. to squeak, squeal; breathe.*

1604-7.

fflichio *a. squeaking, squealing.*

16-17g.

fflicht, ffleicht *eb. ll. -iau. flight-arrow, dart.*

15g.

ffling *eb. fling.*

1898.

Gw. hefyd **ffleng**.

fflingiaf, **-af**: **fflingio**, **-o** *ba.* to fling; plunge.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **fflengaf**: **fflengo**.

fflint *eg.b.* (bach. *fflinten*) ll. *-iau. flint*.

1672.

Am *carreg fflint*, gw. **carreg**.

fflip ?*eb.* *flip*.

1773.

fflipant *a.* *flippant*.

1863.

fflipen *eb.* (bach. *fflipsen*) ll. *-ni. flip, slap, fillip*.

1899.

fflipiaf: **fflipio**, **fflip(i)an** *ba.* to flip.

20g.

fflisgiad *eg.* *dress, apparel*.

c. 1400.

fflit *a.*

(*a*) *swift*.

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *strong (of wind)*.

Ar lafar.

fflithod *e.ll.* *new potatoes in early stage of growth*.

Ar lafar.

ffliw¹ *eg.* *influenza*.

20g.

ffliw² *eb.* ll. *-iau. flue*.

19g.

ffliw³ *eb.* (bach. *ffliwen*) ll. *-au. clout, slap, smack*.

Ar lafar.

ffliw⁴ *eg.b.* *simpleton*.

Ar lafar.

ffliwc¹ *eb.* (bach. *ffliwcn*). *fluke*.

Ar lafar.

ffliwc² *eg.* *liver fluke*.

20g.

ffliwcaf: **ffliwco**, **ffliwcan** *bg.* to fluke.

20g.

ffliwt *eb.* (bach. *ffliwten*) ll. *-iau. flute*.

1547.

Cfn.: **mynd yn ffliw ar**: to fail completely, become a fiasco. 1897.

ffliwtiaf: **ffliwtio**, **-(i)an** *bg.* to play upon a flute, whistle, sing sweetly.

20g.

ffliwtydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. flautist*.

20g.

ffloc¹ *eb.* ll. -*au*, *fflocys*. *flock, crowd, swarm.*
15g.

ffloc² *eg.* (bach. *fflocyn, fflocysyn*) ll. -*s*, -*ys*. *flock, waste wool, stuffing of mattress.*
c. 1400.
Am *gwely fflocs*,—*fflocys*, gw. *gwely*.
Gw. hefyd *ffwcs*².

fflocs *e.ll. phlox.*
Ar lafar.

fflocysog *a. flocky, floccose.*
16g.

ffloch, gw. *fflwch*.

fflochen, ffloch *eb.* ll. -*nau*, -*ni*, *fflochiau*.

1. (*a*) *chip, splinter; flake, fragment.*
1530–1606.

(*b*) *snow-flake.*
1722.

2. *pimple, blister.*
Dchr. 17g.

fflochenllyd *a. full of pimples or blisters.*
Dchr. 17g.

fflochennaf: fflochennu *bg. to splinter, flake.*
Dchr. 17g.

fflochennog *a. flaky.*
1852.

ffodiart, ffodiat, ffodiard, ffodiad *eb.* ll. -*iardau*. *flood-gate, sluice.*
c. 1400.

ffloen, gw. *fflaw*¹.

ffloew, gw. *ffloyw*.

fflogiaf, -af: fflogio, -o *ba. to flog.*
1806.

fflogiwr, -wr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. *flogger.*
19g.

fflons, fflawns *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *lively, lusty, joyful, cheerful, amiable.*
16g.

(*b*) *proud, boastful.*
1683.

Fel e. affectation, flattery; affected, boastful person.
c. 1588.

fflonsiaf: fflonsio *bg. to become enlivened, grow cheerful (esp. of a sick person).*
1887.

fflora *eb. flora.*

1936.

Fflorensiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Florentine.*
1615.

Fflorentiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Florentine.*
1849.

Fflorentin *eg. ll. -iaid. a Florentine.*
1615.

fflorestri *eg. flowery ornament.*
15g.

ffloriannaf: floriannu *bg. to bloom.*
18–19g.

ffloriant *eg. bloom.*
18–19g.

ffloring, florin *eb. ll. ffloringod, fflorinau, fflorins. florin, two-shilling piece; gold florin, noble.*

14g.

Amr.; **fflwring**. 14g.

Cfn.: **fflwring aur**: gold florin, esp. the one minted in London in 1344 and current from 20th January to 20th August of that year. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **fflwrens**.

fflors, florsi *eg. flourish; fanfare.*
1604–7.

fflôt, flod *eb. ll. fflotiau, fflodiau.*

1. float.

1588.

2. float.

Ar lafar.

fflower,—ff. brwmstan, gw. **fflŵr**¹.

fflowns *eb. ll. fflownsiau, fflownsys. flounce.*
Ar lafar.

fflownsaf: flownso, gw. **fflwnsaf: flwnsan**.

fflower, gw. **fflŵr**^{1,2}.

fflowraf: flowro *ba. to flower (garments, &c.), adorn with floral patterns; decorate (floor, &c.) with floral design.*
c. 1762–79.

fflowr-de-lis, flowr-de-liws, gw. **fflwr-dy-lis**.

fflowrin *eg. flouring.*
Ar lafar.

fflowrisiaf: flowrisio *ba. to adorn (dress, sampler, &c.) with flowers, flourish.*
1766.

fflowrlym *a. quickly blooming.*
14g.

fflowrog *a. flowered, having flower-like patterns (of dress, wallpaper, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

ffloyw *a. bright, shining, fiery, clear, fair.*
14g.

ffloywder *eg. brightness.*
1834.

ffloywgoch *a. bright red.*
1897.

ffluch, gw. **ffluwch**.

ffluchiaf: **ffluchio**, gw. **fflichiaf**: **fflichio**.

fflud, gw. **fflyd**.

ffluorid, **ffworid** *eg. fluoride.*
20g.

ffluorin, **ffworin** *eg. fluorine.*
20g.

fflur¹ *eb. a hefyd fel a. fairness, beauty, comeliness.*
1547.

Fel a. fair, beautiful; flowery.
1789.

fflur² *e.tf. ll. dwbl -on. flowers, blooms.*
1789.

ffluraf: **ffluro** *bg. to bloom, blossom.*
1795.

fflurben *eg. ll. -nau. flower-head.*
1900.

fflurddail *e.tf. (un. b. fflurddalen). perianth; petals.*
1898.

fflureg *eb.g. ll. -au. prow, bow, forecastle.*
1604-7.

fflurfa *eb. inflorescence.*
20g.

fflurgoes, **-ig** *eb. ll. -au. flower-stalk.*
1866.

fflut, gw. **ffliwt**.

ffluw *eg. a running out.*
1592.

ffluwch¹, **ffluch** *eb.g. (bach. ffluwchyn) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *hair falling in tresses, bush or shock of hair, mane; lock (of hair).*
14g.

2. *(transf.) that which is blown like hair or a cloud by the wind, a cloud of dust, snow, &c., drizzle, thin layer (of snow).*
1653.

Fel a. bushy (of hair); wind-blown (of hair), untidy; blazing (of fire

newly-kindled), *swift, easy; fine, powdery (of soil)*.

1858.

Cfn.: mynd fel ffluwch, mynd yn ffluwch, m. ar ff.: to go like a flash. Ar lafar.

ffluwch², gw. fflwch.

ffluwachaidd *a. bushy, brushy, dishevelled (of long hair)*.

1771.

ffluwachiaf: ffluwchio, ffluwchian *ba. to blow (of hair)*.

20g.

ffluwchog *a. bushy (of long hair); cloud-like*.

1771.

fflwar *eg. (bach. fflowryn, b. fflowren) ll. -s. flower*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd fflŵr², fflwr.

fflwcs¹ *eg. flux, dysentery*.

1545.

fflwcs² *e.ll. (un. g. fflwcsyn). flocks, fluff; weeds; trifles, worthless things, rubbish*.

1850.

Gw. hefyd ffrwcs.

fflwcs³ *e.ll. flatfish*.

Ar lafar.

fflwcsa *bg. to catch flatfish*.

Ar lafar.

fflwch *a. (b. ffloch). generous, free, liberal, bountiful, willing, forward, ready; plentiful, abundant, flush, full, complete; vast, large, numerous; thick, lusty; brisk, quick; valiant, daring; bright, beautiful*.

14g.

Amr.: ffluwch². **16g.**

fflwchdri *eg. whey-cheese*.

Ar lafar.

fflwis, gw. fflwys.

fflwnsaf, fflownsaf: fflwnsan, fflownso *bg. to flounce, move abruptly or impatiently*.

Ar lafar.

fflworid, fflworin, gw. ffluorid, ffluorin.

fflŵr¹, **fflowr** *eg. flour*.

1567.

Cfn.: fflŵr brwmstan: flour of brimstone. c. **1740.**

ff. can: wheat-flour. *Div.* **15g.**

ff. (y) gwenith = ff. can. c. **1400.**

ff. reis: flour of rice. *Div.* **16g.**

ff. sylffur: flour of sulphur. **1771.**

fflŵr², **fflowr** *eg. b. ll. fflowrau, -s.*

1. flower; choice, the best.

c. **1400.**

2. menstruation, menses, monthly flowers.

1545.

Cfn.: Bot. **ffŵr melfed**, **fflowr m.**: *amaranthus*. 16g.
Gw. hefyd **fflur**, **fflwar**.

ffŵr-dy-lis, **fflowr-dy-lis**, &c. *eg.b. fleur-de-lis*.

14g.

Amr.: **flower-de-liws**. 1771.

ffwrdd (y) lis, **ffwri-ddylis**

fflwrens *eg. ll. -ys, fflwrensens. gold florin*.

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **ffloring**.

fflwriaf: **fflwrio** *bg.a. to pulverize (of soil); separate bran from flour after grinding (grain); sprinkle with flour*.

1864.

fflwring, gw. **ffloring**.

fflwriog *a. powdery, floury*.

1839.

fflwsh¹ *a.*

(a) *flush, free*.

Ar lafar.

(b) *flush (with)*.

1547.

fflwsh² *a. fully fledged and ready to forsake the nest (of young birds)*.

Ar lafar.

fflwsiaf: **fflwsio** *bg. to flush, fledge (of young birds)*.

Ar lafar.

fflwys, gw. **fflwsh**¹.

fflychiaf: **fflychio** *bg. to move, budge, be perturbed; totter, stagger, stumble*.

16g.

fflyd, **fflud** *eb. ll. -oedd. fleet; crowd, gang*.

1550-1600.

fflyrt *eg.b. ll. -s. flirt*.

20g.

fflyrtiaf, **fflyrtio**, **-ian** *bg. to flirt*.

20g.

ffo¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. flight, escape; retreat*.

13g.

Fel *a. fleeing, fugitive, fleeting*.

20g.

Cfn.: ar **ffo**: *in flight, fleeing*. 13g.

Am *gyrru ffo (ar)*, gw. **gyrraf**: **gyrru**.

ffo² *e.tf. foe*.

16g.

ffoad¹ *eg. flight, an escaping; retreat*.

1567.

ffoad² *eg. ll. ffoaid. fugitive, flier; retreat*.

c. 1400.

ffoadigaeth, gw. fföedigaeth.

ffoadur eg. (b. *ffoadures*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-iaid*, *-ion*, a hefyd fel *a. fugitive, refugee; deserter, runagate.*

1547.

Fel *a. fugitive, runaway.*

14g.

Amr.: ffoadwr. 1704.

ffoaduriaeth, **ffoaduraeth** *eb. flight, escape; retreat.*

1567.

Amr.: ffoadwriaeth. 1759.

ffoadurol *a. fugitive, runaway.*

[1740].

ffoadurus *a. fugitive, retreating; fugacious, fleeting, flying.*

1547.

ffoaf: **ffoi**, **ffo** *bg.a.*

(a) *fo flee, escape; retreat, desert, vanish.*

13g.

(b) *to put to flight, scatter.*

13g.

Cjn.: 'Tawn i heb ffoi! ('tawn i 'e' ffoi!), 'tawn i byth heb ffoi o'r fan yma!: well I never!, well I'll be blowed! (lit. 'Had I never fled hence'). Ar lafar.

ffoawdr eg. ll. *fföodron*, a hefyd fel *a. fugitive; fleeing, retreating.*

13g.

ffoawl, gw. fföol.

ffoawr eg. *fugitive, deserter.*

13g.

ffobia eg. *b. phobia.*

20g.

ffôc¹ eg. *focus.*

1795.

ffôc², gw. ffog².

ffocaf: **ffoco**, gw. ffogaf: ffogo.

ffocaidd *a. focal.*

1851.

ffocol *a. focal.*

1850.

ffocs eg. *a kind of love-making during the hay harvest.*

Ar lafar.

ffocsaf¹: **ffocso** *bg.*

1. *to make love in the hay during harvest.*

Ar lafar.

2. *to fight (of dogs).*

Ar lafar.

ffocsaf²: focso *ba. to fox, wheedle.*

Ar lafar.

ffocsas *e.ll. foxes.*

14g.

ffocsl *eg. forecastle.*

20g.

ffocstrot *eb. the fox trot.*

1930.

ffocus, ffocws *eg. ll. ffocusau, ffocysau. focus.*

1866.

ffod *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *foot, leg, shank; ?plough-foot; coulter.*

c. 1380.

(b) *ox-bow.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffodiaf: ffodio *bg. to prosper, increase.*

1795.

ffodiog, ffodog¹ *a. fortunate, lucky, prosperous, happy; auspicious.*

13g.

ffodiogrwydd *eg. fortunateness, luck.*

1773.

ffodog² *a. having thick shanks, squat, thickset.*

1759.

ffodonos *eg. creature.*

Ar lafar.

ffodotian *bg. to potter about.*

Ar lafar.

ffodr, ffodor *eg. ll. -au. fodder.*

15g.

ffodrwm, ffotrwm *eb. bin, alley in cowhouse.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffodus, ffawdus *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. fortunate, lucky, prosperous.*

1805.

Fel *e.ll. fortunate people.*

20g.

ffodusrwydd *eg. fortunateness, luckiness.*

1858.

ffodyr, gw. **ffodr**.

ffoëdig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. fföedigion. fugitive, fleeing; routed, put to flight; retreating; fleeting, transitory.*

13g.

Fel *e.ll. fugitives, refugees.*

c. 1400.

fföedigaeth *eb.g. flight, escape; retreat.*
15g.

fföedigrwydd *eg. fugacity, fleetingness.*
1773.

ffoel¹ *eg. foil.*
15g.

ffoel² *eg. ll. -iau. foil, sword, defence.*
1480–1527.

ffoelaif¹: **ffoelio** *ba. to foil.*
c. 1600.

ffoeliaf²: **ffoelio** *ba. to foil, defeat.*
1761.
Gw. hefyd **ffwyliaf**: **ffwyllo**.

ffoen *eg. foin.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **ffwyn**¹.

ffoes, gw. **ffos**.

ffofre *a. fine, splendid, rising resplendently (of the sun).*
c. 1400.

ffog *eb. ll. -au. forge, furnace, fireplace; oven, cauldron, pan.*
14g.

ffòg *eb. (bach. ffogen). fog.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **ffeg**.

ffogaf, **ffocaf**: **ffogo**, **ffoco** *bg.a.*

(a) *to overeat.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *to surfeit, cloyw, overfill.*
Ar lafar.

ffogen¹ *eb. mist.*
Ar lafar.

ffogen², gw. **ffòg**.

ffogeth, ff. **daf**., gw. **ceffylogaeth**.

ffoglyd *a. misty, damp, heavy (of weather); corpulent, puffed, bloated; short of breath, asthmatic.*
1784.

ffôl¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. b. ffoles, ll. -au; bach. un. ffolyn, ffolen) ll. ffolion, -iaid. foolish, unwise, senseless, silly, dull (of sense or understanding); foolhardy.*
1346.

Fel *e. fool, clown, jester.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ffôl cadafael**: *simpleton.* 17g.

ff. y gannwyll: *moth.* 18–19g.

ffolyn y ffair: *clown or fool of the fair.* 16–17g.

ffôl geni: *idiot, congenital fool, half-wit.* 1773.

ffôl¹ *eb. ll. ffôls. fall (in a slate quarry).*
Ar lafar.

ffolach *eg. ll. -od. simpleton.*
c. 1689.

ffolaf: **ffoli, ffolo** *bg.a. to become foolish, play the fool; dote, infatuate, be infatuated; madden; deride; befool.*
16–17g.

ffolaidd *a. foolish.*
1684.

ffolair *a. foolish of speech.*
17g.

ffolâl, gw. ffol-lol.

ffolant *eb. ll. -au. valentine.*
19g.

ffolbeth, gw. ffôl+peth.

ffolcyn *eg. (b. ffolcen) ll. -nod. silly ass, simpleton.*
1798.
Gw. hefyd ffwlcyn.

ffold *eg. b. ll. -iau. fold.*
1547.
Amr.: **ffolt.** 1878.
ffollt. 1703.
Gw. hefyd ffald.

ffoldeb *eb. foolishness.*
1655.

ffolder *eg. foolishness, simplicity, rashness.*
[1547].

ffoldiaf: **ffoldio** *ba. to pen, ?imprison.*
18g.

ffoldyb, gw. ffôl¹+tyb.

ffôl-ddigrifwch *eg. foolish pleasure; buffoonery.*
1629.

ffôl-ddyfais, gw. ffôl¹+dyfais.

ffolldyn, gw. ffôl¹+dyn.

ffoledd *eg. ll. -au. foolishness, folly, stupidity, silliness, nonsense, foolery.*
Div. 16g.

ffolen¹ *eb. (bach. un. ffolenig) ll. -nau.*
(a) *buttock, rump, haunch, ham, thigh, hip.*
c. 1400.
(b) *hæmorrhoids, piles.*
1588.

ffolen², gw. ffôl¹.

ffolennog *a. large-buttocked, big-bottomed.*
1722.

ffoles, gw. ffôl¹.

ffolfalch, gw. ffôl¹ + balch¹.

ffolhaelder *eg. extravagance, prodigality, lavishness, foolish generosity.*
c. 1400.

ffoli *eg. foolishness.*
Div. 16g.

ffolineb *eg. ll. -au. foolishness, folly; simplicity, innocence; villainy.*
14g.

ffolinebaf: ffolinebu *bg.a. to make foolish; perform foolishness, speak foolishly.*
1894.

ffolio *eb. ll. -s. folio.*
c. 1762–79.

ffol-lol, ffol-lal *eb. nonsense, stupidity.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd ffol-lal.

ffolog *eb. ll. -od. foolish woman, silly woman.*
16g.
Cfn.: ffollog ffair: (female) fool or clown of the fair. 1853.

ffolserch *eg. infatuation.*
1715.

ffolsyth, gw. ffôl¹ + syth.

ffolt¹, gw. ffold.

ffolt² *eb. ll. -iau. fault (n geol.).*
Ar lafar.

ffolwer *eg. follower; young horse, foal, young warhorse.*
15g.
Amr.: ffolwer². 1480–1527.

ffolwirion, gw. ffôl¹ + gwirion.

ffolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fool.*
1765.

ffoll *eb. neu a. bag, purse; short fat person; gaping, hollow; foolish, stupid.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd bronffoll, ffroenffoll.

ffollach *eb. ll. -au, -od, ffellych, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *buskin, cothurnus, boot; clog, patten.*
14g.

2. *squab, short, fat person, wabblers, waddler.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: ffallach. 15g.

ffallech. c. 1400.

Cfn.: ffollach ddisodl: slipper. 1725.

ff. lithro: *skate*. [1783].

ff. bren: *patten, sabot*. c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **pendraffollach**, **standi(n)follach**.

ffollachdroed, ffallachdroed *eg. b. ll. -draed. short, plump foot; buskined foot.*
1575-6.

ffollachog, ffallachog *a. buskined; waddling.*
1692.

ffollachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patten-maker, clog-maker.*
1722.

ffollt, gw. **ffold**.

ffôm, fflowm *eg. foam; beaten white of an egg.*
Div. 16g.

ffoment(i)af: ffoment(i)o *ba. to foment.*
1771.

ffon *eb. (bach. un. ffonig) ll. ffyn, ffonnau (ar lafar weithiau yn y De).*

(a) *stick, walking-stick, staff, crook; rod; club, cudgel; lance; bar; fig. support.*
9g.

(b) *rung, stave.*
15g.

(c) *stanza, stave.*
1766.

(d) *spoke of a wheel.*
1786.

Cfn.: ffon aradr: plough-staff. 1617.

ff. ateg: *leaning-staff. 1725.*

ff. fachog: *crutch. 13g.*

ff. fachog esgob: *crozier. 1722.*

ff. fagl (ll. *ffyn (a) baglau*): *crutch(es). 1672.*

ff. faglog: (i) *crutch. 1547.* (ii) *crozier. 1740.*

ff. bara: *the staff of bread, supply of food. 1567.*

ff. bugail,—fugail: *shepherd's crook. 1632. Bot. ff. y bugail: henbane; shepherd's rod, Dipsacus pilosus.*
1632.

ff. bugeilio = ff. bugail. 1823.

ff. gam: *bandy. 1836.*

ff. (ffyn) car: *?wooden bar or rail in sled-car. 1795. Crdd. ff. gerdd: stave (in music). 1817.*

ff. gerdded: *walking-stick. 1808.*

ff. glopa,—glwpa: *club, knobbed stick. Div. 15g.*

ff. gwnpa: *club, shepherd's club, knobbed stick; crook. c. 1570.*

ff. gorddi: *churn-staff. 1852.*

ff. grabi: *stick with a curved top. 1896.*

ff. grwbi = ff. grabi. 1986.

ff. grwca: *crook, crozier. 1850.*

ff. gwnstabl: *constable's truncheon. 1885.*

ff. gylch: *hoop-stick, stick or sapling for making cask-hoops. 18-19g.*

ff. cynfhaliaeth: *staff of life, support, livelihood. 19g.*

ff. ddragiog = ff. (o) rag. 16g.

ff. ddwybig: *pitchfork; quarterstaff. 1620.*

ff. ddwylo: *spear, lance. 1688.*

ff. enwair: *fishing-rod. 17g.*

ff. isarn: *bill, halberd. 1617.*

ff. glaif: *lance. 15g.*

ff. y grat: *bar of the grate. Ar lafar.*

ff. gwaddwr: *mole-catcher's paddle-staff. 1722.*

ff. wastad: *carpenter's rule. 1796.*

ff. wayw: *spear, lance. Dchr. 17g.*

ff. wen: (i) *stick (usu. of hazel), freshly peeled of its bark to expose the white stem and sent*

anonymously to a young man or woman, jilted by his or her sweetheart, on the wedding-day of the former lover (lit. white stick). Ar lafar. (ii) white stick carried by a blind person. 20g.

ff. werthyd: *rung. c. 1585.*

ff. hela,—hely: *javelin, hunting-spear. 1604–7.*

ff. heusor = ff. fugail. 16g.

ff. hwrl: *?hurlbat. 15g.*

ff. hwyl: *sailyard. Ar lafar.*

ff. iago: *Jacob's staff, cross-staff, instrument once used by navigators to measure altitudes. 1775.*

ff. llath (saer): *carpenter's rule. 1632.*

ff. linon: *pikestaff. 1605–18.*

ff. fesur: *rule, ruler. 1887.*

ff. badl = ff. gwaddwr. *Dchr. 17g.*

ff. big (ll. *ffyn pigau*): *pikestaff. 15g. Bot. ffon y plant: cat's tail, reed-mace, Typha latifolia. 1813.*

ff. breseb: *post to which cattle are tethered in a cow-house, post, stake, rail. 1632.*

ff. (o) rag: *ragged staff, a staff with projecting stumps or knobs, known chiefly as the badge of the Neville Earls of Warwick. 15g.*

ff. reol = ff. llath. 1796.

ffyn rhesel: *the upright bars of a rack or crib. 1795.*

ffon rhingyll: *tipstaff of a sheriff's officer. 1725.*

ff. rodio: *walking-stick. 1772.*

ff. ryfela: *lance, spear. 1688.*

ff. dafl: *sling. 1588.*

ff. daflu = ff. dafl. 1744.

ff. dân: (i) *burning brand. 14g.* (ii) *fire blowing tube. 1795.*

ff. darw: *bull's penis dried and hardened and used as a stick. Ar lafar.*

ff. dreiglo: *staff, walking-stick. c. 1585.*

ff. dywyll (chwarae ff. dywyll): *(to play at) blind-man's-buff. Ar lafar.*

ff. ysgol: *rung of a ladder. 1588.*

bod (cerdded, mynd) wrth ei ffon (a'i bwys ar ei ffon): *to walk with the aid of a stick (said of lame or old persons). Ar lafar.*

mynd ar ffyn baglau: *to walk with the aid of crutches. Ar lafar.*

Am bwrw hen wragedd a ffyn, cryman pen ffon, chwarae cath a ff., chware'r ff. gŵta, chwarae'r ff. ddwybig, gw. bwriaf: bwrw, cryman, chwaraeaf: chwarae.

ffôn¹ *eg. ll. ffonau. telephone. 20g.*

ffôn² *eb. ll. ffonau.*

(a) *allophone.*

20g.

(b) *phone, a speech-sound considered as a physical act regardless of how it fits into the structure of language.*

20g.

ffôn³ *eg. fawn.*

1547.

ffond *a. fond.*

1786.

ffon-dafl, gw. ffon—ff. dafl.

ffondoriaf: ffondorio *ba. to beat with a stick, pound, trounce.*

1604–7.

ffondrwydd *eg. fondness.*

Ar lafar.

ffonem *eb. ll. -au. phoneme, the smallest unit of speech that distinguishes one utterance from another in all the variations that it displays as a result of modifying influences such as neighbouring sounds or stress.*

20g.

ffonetaidd, ffonetig *a. phonetic.*

20g.

ffonfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hobby-horse.*

1774.

ffonfil *eg. ll. -iau. halberd.*

1722.

ffonfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. halberdier.*

1774.

ffonfwyall, ffonfwyell *eb. ll. -fweyll, -fwyyll, -fwyelli, -fwyellau. pole-axe, battle-axe, halber.*

1774.

ffonfwyellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. halberdier.*

1774.

ffonffagliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fire-brand, incendiary, also fig. disturber, agitator.*

1732-3.

ffon-gleddyf, gw. **ffon** + **cleddyf**.

ffoniad *eg. b. ll. -au. blow with a stick, a beating.*

Ar lafar.

ffoniaf¹: ffonio *ba. to beat with a stick, thrash.*

1851.

ffoniaf²: ffonio *ba. to telephone.*

20g.

ffoniwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. one who beats with a stick, striker.*

1881.

ffoniwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. one who telephones.*

20g.

ffonnod *eb. ll. ffonodiau, ffynodiau. stroke with a stick, blow, stripe.*

13g.

ffonnog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. ffonogion. carrying a staff or spear; spearman.*

13g.

ffonnol *a. pertaining to a stick or spear.*

9g.

ffonodiad *eg. b. a beating, a caning, castigation, bastinado.*

1632.

ffonodiaf: ffonodio *ba. to beat with a stick, cane, cudgel, scourge, flog.*

16g.

ffonodiog *a. full of stripes, beaten.*

1794.

ffonodiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, cudgeller.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffonograff *eb. ll. -au. phonograph.*

20g.

ffons *eb. spring, fountain, source; font.*

14g.

ffont¹ *eb. ll. -au. font; (holy water) stoup.*
1799.

ffont², *gw. ffownt.*

ffonwayw *eb. ll. -wezwy, ffynwezwy. spear, lance.*

15g.

Cfn.: Bot. ffynwewyr y plant: reed-mace, horse-tail, cat's-tail, Typha latifolia. 1604-7.

ffynwewyr elylllon = **ff. y plant. 1632.**

Gw. hefyd gwaywffon.

ffonwaywr *eg. ll. ffynwezwy. spearman, lancer.*

1588.

ffoodraeth *eb. flight, a fleeing.*

15g.

fföol, ffoawl *a. fugitive, fleeing; retreating.*

1795.

ffop *eg. (un. bach. ffopyn, ffopen) ll. -s. fop.*

1849.

fforc *eb. (bach. un. fforcen) ll. ffyrc, ffyrsc. (table-)fork.*

1844.

Cfn.: fforc gig: carving-fork. Ar lafar.

ff. diwnio: *tuning-fork. Ar lafar.*

fforcas, fforcasl *eg. forecastle.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ffocsl.

fforcastus *a. keen, foreseeing, perspicacious, cunning.*

16-17g.

fforch *eb. (bach. un. fforchig, ll. -au) ll. ffyrch, fforchau.*

1. (a) *fork (used in horticulture and agriculture); pitchfork; prong.*

13g.

(b) *table-fork.*

1795.

2. (a) *forked stick or pole (used formerly for various purposes, e.g., to support nets when trapping or hunting game, as one of the supports of a bed, as part of a gallows, &c.); cruck, support, prop; any V-shaped cut or cleft; fork of a tree; fork of a river or road; fork of human body.*

12g.

(b) *circumflex accent.*

1688.

Cfn.: fforch ganu: pitchfork, tuning-fork. 20g.

ff. gapan: *circumflex accent. 1688.*

ff. garthu: *long-handled fork for scouring ditches, &c. c. 1608.*

ff. chwynnu: *hoe. 1846.*

ff. ddeuddaint: *two-pronged fork, pitchfork. 1632.*

ff. ddwbl: *double fork, sheep's earmark. 1874.*

ff. ddylifo: *wooden fork, also called 'pren ystofi', which was held in the hand so as to lead the threads or warp to the warping-reel in preparation for the loom. 1606.*

ff. wair: *pitchfork. 1615.*

ff. welt: *fork for carrying straw. c. 1730.*

ff. stwmp: *stub fork, sheep's ear-mark. 1874.*

ff. dail, fforchdail: *dung-fork. 1726.*

ff. deilo = **ff. dail**. 15g.

ar y ff.: *spoken against, calumniated (lit. on the fork)*. 18–19g.

Am *tŷ ar ffyrch*, gw. **tŷ**.

Gw. hefyd **ffwrch**.

fforchaf, -iaf; fforchio, -io *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to fork; straddle.*

1722.

(*b*) *to fork.*

1819.

fforchaid, -iaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. fork-load.*

Dchr. 17g.

fforchawdl, gw. **fforchodl**.

fforchdail, gw. **fforch—ff. dail**.

fforchdroed, ffordhraed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. ffordhraed. fork-shaped (of talon); cloven-footed; cloven foot.*

16–17g.

fforchdroediog *a. cloven-footed.*

1808.

fforchedd *eg. forkedness, bifurcation, cleft.*

1588.

fforchfwsogl *eg. fork-moss.*

1813.

fforchgapan, gw. **fforch—ff. gapan**.

fforchiad *eg. b. ll. -au. bifurcation, fork; a forking over, light digging (of garden).*

1795.

fforchodl, ffordhawdl *eb. ll. -au. system of rhyming wherein the first and last lines of a stanza rhyme, the intervening lines carrying a different rhyme.*

c. 1785–90.

fforchog *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. forked, bifurcate; horned; cloven, cleft; straddling.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. fork (for digging); fork (of the body)*.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **ar ffordhog**: *astride*. *Ar lafar*.

o ff. = **ar ff.** 1849.

Am *capan ffordhog*, *ewin ff.*, gw. **capan, ewin**.

fforchogaeth *eb. forkedness, bifurcation, cleft, division.*

1722.

fforchogaf; ffordhogi *bg.a. to fork, divide, divaricate; straddle; make forke.*

16g.

Cfn.: **fforchogi (hollt) yr (ei) ewin**: *to be cloven-footed*. 1588.

fforchogedd *eg. b. bifurcation, fork (of a tree), cleft.*

15g.

fforchogiad *eg. a forking, bifurcation, cleft; a straddling.*

1795.

fforchwain *eb. ll. -zweiniau. rustic cart made of a forked tree.*

1795.

fforchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who uses a pitch-fork or fork.*

1834.

ffordaf: ffordo, gw. **fforddiaf**²: **fforddio**.**ffordd** *eb. ll. ffyrdd, a hefyd fel cys.*1. (a) *road, way, street, path, passage, course, route, journey; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *fig. way, manner, means, opportunity; practice, custom; persuasion, belief, religion.*

13g.

2. *as; where, wherever, wheresoever.*

14g.

*Cfn.: ffordd aer: air-way in a coal-mine. Ar lafar.***ff. angladd:** *church road (lit. funeral road); it was formerly considered imperative that this road should be strictly followed in all funeral processions. Ar lafar.***ff. allan:** *exit. Ar lafar.***ff. awyr = ff. aer. 1874.****ff. bendith eu mamau:** *unknown, questionable or suspicious ways (lit. the way(s) of the fairies). 19-20g.***ff. y brenin:** *the king's highway. Diw. 15g.***ff. gaeedig:** *closed way; tunnel. 1835.***ff. ganol:** *middle way, via media. 1776.***ff. gart:** *cart-way. Ar lafar.***ff. gefn:** *back street, back-way. Ar lafar.***ff. geffyl(au):** *horse-way, bridle-path. c. 1773.***ff. genad:** *accommodation road, right of way road. Ar lafar.***ff. gerbyd:** *coach-road, mail-road. 1848.***ff. gert = ff. gart. Ar lafar.****ff. las:** *green way, ridgeway. Ar lafar.***ff. gludo:** *highway. 1707.***ff. goeg:** *by-way, by-road. 1852.***ff. groes:** (i) *secondary road, by-road. 1859.* (ii) *cross-roads. 1896.***ff. gwmpasog:** *circuitous way. 1896.***ff. gyfraith,—gyfreithiol:** *lawful road, public road. 14g.***ff. gyffredin:** *public way. 1615.***y Ff. Ddolorus:** *Via Dolorosa. 1728.***ff. ddŵr:** *water-channel. 1867.***ff. eglwys:** *church-way. Ar lafar.***ff. wen, y Ff. Wen:** (i) *highway, main road (lit. the white (dusty) way). Ar lafar.* (ii) *The Milky Way, the Galaxy. 1617.***ff. wynt = ff. awyr. Ar lafar.****ff. haearn:** *railroad, railway, train-road. 1833.***ff. i (ar):** *adv. by way of. 14g.***y Ff. Laethog = y Ff. Wen. 1773.****y Ff. Laethwen = y Ff. Wen. c. 1588.****ff. lidiart:** *gate-way. 1773.***ff. lusc:** *cart-way. c. 1773.***ff. i maes, ff. ma's:** *way out, exit. Ar lafar.***ff. fawr:** *highway, main road, turnpike road. 12g.***ff. feirch = ff. geffyl. 1659.****ff. fen = ff. gart. 1794.****ff. i mewn, ff. miwn:** *way in. Ar lafar.***ff. foduro:** *motorway, autobahn. 20g.***ff. osgoi:** *by-pass (road). 20g.***ff. barsel:** *parish road. Ar lafar.***ff. pob cnawd:** *the way of all flesh. 1852.***ff. bopl:** *pitched or cobbled road. Ar lafar.***ff. bost:** *high road, turnpike road. Ar lafar.***ff. bynnag, pa ff. bynnag:** *however, in whatever way. 1632.***ff. draed:** *footway, cart-way. 1604-7.***ff. dram:** *tram-way. 20g.***ff. drol = ff. gart. 1851.**

ff. drympeg = **ff. dyrpeg**. Ar lafar.

ff. dyrpeg: *turnpike road*. 1794.

ff. yn y byd: *in any way; how on earth?* 1710.

ff. yr holl ddaear (fyd): *the way of all the earth*. 1588.

allan o'r ff.: *out of the way*. 1794.

ar ffordd: (i) *by way of*. 1604–7. (ii) *in passing*. 1707.

bod ar ff. (un): (i) *to meet*. 1632. (ii) *to be in the way of (someone)*. Ar lafar.

dros y ff.: (i) *out of one's way*. 1701. (ii) *across the way, across the road*. Ar lafar.

i ff.: *away*. 13g.

mewn ff. o: *by way of*. 1735.

rhoddi ff. (i): *to give way (to)*. 1773.

rhyw ff. neu'i gilydd: *one way or another*. Ar lafar.

Am *dail llydain y ffordd*, *encyd o ff.*, *lleidr pen-ff.*, *prif ff.*, *talw (ei) ff.*, *gw. dail*, *encyd*, *lleidr*, *priffordd*, *talaf: talu*.

Gw. hefyd **ffwrdd**.

fforddaf: **fforddi**, gw. **fforddiaf**¹: **fforddio**.

fforddbont *eb. ll. -bontydd. viaduct*.
1850.

ffordd-doll *eb. ll. -au. turnpike toll*.
1823.

fforddedig *a.bfl. fel eg. ll. -ion. instructed person, disciple, pupil*.
18–19g.

fforddiad *eg. ll. -au. instruction, advice, guidance, introduction; a going to, entrance*.
1567.

fforddiadol *a. acquainted with the road*.
18–19g.

fforddiadur *eg. ll. -on. guide (book)*.
1895.

fforddiaf¹, **fforddaf**: **fforddio**, **ffordi** *bg.a. to make or prepare a way; instruct, direct, guide, conduct; order, control; walk about, travel*.
1547.

fforddiaf²: **fforddio** *ba. to afford; permit, allow*.
1757.

Amr.: **ffordo**. 1848.

Gw. hefyd **ffwrdiaf**: **ffwrddio**.

fforddiant *eg. direction, instruction*.
1609.

fforddiol, **fforddol**¹ *a. sparing, economical, thrifty; cunning, deceitful*.
1860.

fforddiwr, gw. **fforddwr**.

fforddnod *eb. ll. -au. sign-post, way-mark*.
1765.

fforddol², **fforddolyn** *eg. (un. b. fforddoles, ll. -au) ll. -ion, a'r ff. fforddol fel a. traveller, wayfarer, passer-by; roadman, road-mender*.
13g.

Fel a. pertaining to a way or journey, travelling, wayfaring, migratory.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **fforddolion Seion**: *travellers to Zion*. 1865.

Am *llety fforddolion*, gw. **llety**.

fforddolaf: fforddoli *bg.a. to journey, traverse; guide, direct, train; send on, forward.*
15g.

fforddoliad *eg. access; guidance.*
1567.

fforddoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. direction, instruction.*
18–19g.

fforddolwr, fforddoliwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *guide; traveller.*
1551.

(b) *trackman (in a slate quarry), platelayer.*
Ar lafar.

fforddrych *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *cruel, savage, fierce, cross-grained; immediate, prompt.*
15g.

2. *acquainted with the way; prosperous, fortunate, successful.*
1632.

Fel e. wayfarer, vagabond.
15g.

fforddus *a. clever, expert, methodical; having a pleasant way or manner, plausible.*
1877.

fforddwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *guide, instructor.*
1567.

(b) *wayfarer; roadman (in a coal-mine).*
1617.

fforel *eg. ll. -au. cover (of a book).*
1772.

fforelaf: fforelu *ba. to bind (a book).*
1778.

fforelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bookbinder.*
1770.

fforen, gw. fforin.

fforest *eb. ll. -ydd, -au, -i. forest, park.*

13g.

Amr.: **ffostr.** 16g.

Cfn.: **fforest (y) brenin:** *king's forest.* 14g.

fforestaf: fforestu *ba. to forest.*
1795.

fforestiad *eg. a planting of a forest.*
1795.

fforestiaeth *eb. forestry.*
1909.

fforestir *eg. b. ll. -oedd. forest-land, woodland.*
14g.

fforestog *a. of or pertaining to a forest.*

15g.

fforestol *a. of or pertaining to a forest, wooded.*

1795.

ffoestr, gw. **fforest**.

fforestri *eb. forestry.*

20g.

fforestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forester, ranger, forest officer.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **fforster**.

fforffed, **fforffet** *eg. b. ll. -ion, -iau. forfeit, escheat; misdeed, crime, offence; fine, amercement, penalty.*

14g.

fforffediad, **fforffetiad** *eg. a forfeiting.*

1773.

fforffed(i)af, **fforffet(i)af**, **fforffetiad**: **fforffed(i)o**, **fforffedu**, **fforffet(i)o**, **fforffetitio**, &c. *ba. to forfeit.*

16g.

fforffetiol, **-ol** *a. forfeitable.*

16-17g.

fforiad *eg. a foraging, exploration.*

1722.

fforiaf: **fforio** *bg. a. to forage, search, explore; collect forage; spy; wander.*

14g.

fforier *eg. ll. -s. forager, raider; one who collects forage.*

16-17g.

fforin, **fforen** *a. foreign.*

1604.

fforiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. foreigner.*

1604-7.

fforiol *a. exploratory.*

1795.

fforiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forager, explorer, searcher; scout, spy.*

15g.

fforjaf: **fforjo** *ba. to forge.*

Ar lafar.

fform *eb. ll. -au, -ydd.*

1. (a) *form, prototype.*

1609.

(b) *form.*

1890.

2. *form.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **ffwrn**.

fformal, fformalaidd *a. formal.*
20g.

fformalrwydd *eg. formality.*
20g.

fforman, fformon *eg. ll. fformyn. foreman; foreman of the jury.*
16–17g.

fformasiwn *eg. formation, production, creation.*
1552.

fformig—asid ff., gw. **asid**.

fformon, gw. **fforman**.

fformwla, fformiwla *eb. ll. -âu. formula.*
20g.

fforneicasiwn *eg. fornication.*
16g.

ffornig, fformigrwydd, gw. **ffyrnig, ffyrnigrwydd**.

ffôrs *eg. ll. -ys. force.*
1672.

fforsiaf, fforsaf: ffors(i)o *bg.a. to force.*
17II.

fforstal *eg. hindrance, obstruction.*
c. 1400.

fforstalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. foretaller (of the market).*
1604–7.

fforster *eg. ll. -s. forester.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **fforestwr**.

fforsŵth *ebd. forsooth!*
1688.

ffort *eb. ll. -s. fort, bulwark.*
16g.

fforten, gw. **ffortun**.

ffortenol, ffortenus, gw. **ffortunol, ffortunus**.

ffortiwn *eb. ll. -s, -iynau. fortune.*
1875.
Am *dweud ffortiwn*, gw. **dywedaf: dywedyd, dweud—d. ffortun**.
Gw. hefyd **ffortun**.

ffortres *eb. ll. -au. fortress.*
16g.

ffortun, ffortyn *eb. ll. -au. fortune.*
15g.
Amr.: **fforten**. 16g.

Am *dweud* (*dywedyd*) *ffortun*, *rhod y ff.*, *troell y ff.*, gw. **dywedaf**: *dywedyd*, *dweud*, *rhod*, *troell*.

Gw. hefyd **ffortiwn**.

ffortunabl *a. fortunate, lucky.*

15-16g.

ffortunol, -iol *a. fortunate, lucky.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **ffortenol, fforteniol**. 16g.

ffortunus *a. fortunate, lucky; favourable.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **ffortenus**. c. 1624.

ffortunwr, ffortuniwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. venturer; fortunate person; fortune-teller.*

16g.

fforwart *adf. forward.*

c. 1588.

fforwm *eg. forum.*

20g.

ffos *eb. (un. bach. ffosig, ll. -au) ll. -ydd. ditch, dike, gutter; moat; trench; furrow, groove; bibl. pit, often fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **ffoes**. 1683.

Cfn.: **ffos budreddi**: *sink*. 1661.

ff. gaeedig: *drain*. 1852.

ff. y clawdd, ff. glawdd: *ditch alongside a hedge, roadside ditch*. 1681.

ff. gudd: *drain, sough*. 1798.

ff. ddyfrio: *conduit*. 1884.

ff. y ffin: *boundary ditch or dike*. Digwydd yn e.r pentref ar y ffin rhwng hen gymydau Anhuniog a Chaerwedros yng Nghered., a hefyd yn e. fferm ym mhlwyf Llangynllo ac un arall ym mhlwyf Llanfihangel Ystrad.

ff. melin,—y felin: *mill-race*. c. 1700.

ff. wast: *channel which carries away the water turning a mill-wheel*. Ar lafar.

ffòs *eg. sword.*

c. 1588.

ffosaf, ffosiaf: ffosi, ffosio *bg.a. to ditch, trench, furrow, chamfer.*

1722.

ffosaid, gw. **ffosiad**.

ffosawd, ffosod *eg. fight, battle, slaughter; blow, stroke; wound, cut, bruise; hardship, affliction.*

13g.

ffosed, gw. **ffowsed**.

ffosedig *a.bfl. trenched, moated; furrowed, lined.*

1836.

ffosell *eb. ll. -au. drain, channel, chamfer.*

1851.

ffosfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. drainage.*

1874.

ffosffad, ffosffet *eg. ll. -iau. phosphate.*

1929.

ffosffor *eg. phosphorus.*

1931.

ffosfforaidd *a. phosphorescent; phosphoric.*

1916.

ffosfforeiddiwch *eg. phosphorescence.*

20g.

ffosfforesens *eg. phosphorescence.*

20g.

ffosfforesent *a. phosphorescent.*

20g.

ffosfforig *a. phosphoric.*

20g.

*Cfn.: asid ffosfforig: phosphoric acid. 20g.***ffosfforws, ffosfforus** *eg. phosphorus.*

20g.

ffosgae *eg. ll. -au. a kind of dry ditch.*

1774.

ffosglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. ditch, moat; rampart.*

1819.

ffosiad, ffosaid *eg. b. ll. ffosiadau, ffoseidiau. strip of land between two parallel ditches.**Ar lafar.***ffosil, ffosyl** *eg. (un. bach. ffosilyn) ll. -od, (i)au, -ion, -iaid. fossil; also fig. antiquated person or thing.*

1755.

ffosilaidd, ffosylaidd *a. fossiliferous, fossilized; old-fashioned, antiquated.*

1849.

ffosiledig *a. bfl. fossilized.*

20g.

ffosileiddiaf: ffosileiddio *bg. a. to fossilize.*

1864.

ffosilist *eg. ll. -iaid. fossilist.*

1755.

ffosilota *bg. to collect fossils.*

[1758].

ffosilotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. collector of fossils.*

20g.

ffosilwr, ffosilydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. collector of fossils, fossilist.*

1757.

ffosiwr, gw. ffoswr.**ffosle** *eg. ll. -oedd, ffoslefydd, ffosleifydd. ditch, drain, gutter, sewer; pit; furrow.*

1604-7.

ffoslen *eb. quagmire, swamp.*

Ar lafar.

ffosodiaf: ffosodio *ba. to strike or cut with a sword.*
[1783].

ffosog *a. full of ditches; chamfered, furrowed.*
1604–7.

ffosol *eg. ll. -ion. fossil.*
1869.

ffoswn, ffowswn, ffawsiwn *eb. ll. ffawsiynau. sword, hanger.*
c. 1588.
Amr.: ffawtsiwn. 16g.

ffoswr, ffosiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ditcher.*
1547.

ffosyl, gw. ffosil.

ffosylaf: ffosylu *bg.a. to fossilize.*
1894.

ffosylog *a. fossiliferous, fossilized.*
1853.

ffôt *eb. ll. ffotau, ffôts. fault.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd ffawt.

ffotiach *eg. short, thickset, straddling fellow.*
Ar lafar.

ffoto *eg. ll. -s. photograph.*
20g.

ffotograff *eg. ll. -(i)au. photograph.*
1908.

ffotograffaidd *a. photographic.*
20g.

ffotograffiaeth *eb. photography.*
20g.

ffotograffig *a. photographic.*
20g.

ffotograffwr, ffotograffydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. photographer.*
1910.

ffotostat *eg. ll. -iau. photostat.*
20g.

ffothell *eb. ll. -au. pustule, blister, wheal, pimple; the barbles.*
1617.
Gw. hefyd bothell, pothell.

ffothellaf: ffothellu *bg.a. to blister, raise blisters, rise in blisters.*
1722.

ffothellog *a. blistered.*
1722.

fföus *a. famous, celebrated.*

14g.

ffowl *eg. ll. -iau. fowl.*

20g.

ffowlaf, -iaf¹: ffowla, -io *bg.a. to fowl, hunt game-birds.*

17g.

Am *gwn ffowlio*, gw. *gwn*.

ffowler¹ *eg. ll. -s. fowler.*

1672.

ffowler², gw. *ffolwer*.

ffowliaf²: ffowlio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to despoil; foul (in a game).*

1583.

(*b*) *to foul (of a rope).*

Ar lafar.

ffowler, ffowlwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. fowler.*

17g.

ffowling pîs *eg. fowling-piece.*

1760.

ffowlyn, ffowlsyn *eg. ll. ffowls. fowl or chicken, usu. one prepared for roasting.*

1876.

ffowm, gw. *ffôm*.

ffownder *eg. ll. -s. founder; iron-founder.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **ffwnder**. *c.* 1600.

ffwndwr². *c.* 1400.

ffowndri *eb. ll. -iau, -s. foundry.*

20g.

ffowndriaaf, -af: ffowndrio, -o *bg. to founder, become lame (of a horse).*

16g.

ffownt, ffont² *eg. fount (in printing).*

20g.

ffownten *eb. ll. -s. fountain.*

20g.

Cfn.: **ffownten pen**: *fountain-pen.* 1930.

ffowr *eg. ll. -wyr. fugitive, deserter.*

1604-7.

ffowsed, ffosed *eb. ll. -au. faucet, vent; tap.*

15g.

ffowys *a. fleeing, fugitive.*

13g.

ffrable *eg. rigmarole, nonsense.*

Ar lafar.

ffracas *eb. fracas, squabble.*
Ar lafar.

ffracsiwn *eg. ll. ffracsiynau. fraction.*
20g.
Cfn.: ffracsiwn bondrwm: proper fraction. 20g.
ff. cyffredin: *vulgar fraction. 20g.*
ff. degymol: *decimal fraction. 20g.*
ff. pendrwm: *improper fraction. 20g.*

ffracsiynol *a. fractional.*
20g.

ffradach *eg. a hefyd fel adf. collapsed heap, squash; mess, failure; in bits, topsy-turvy; waste, spoilt.*
18–19g.

ffradr, ffradyr *eg. friar; poetaster.*
14g.
Amr.: ffrathr. 14g.
ffrathrach. 15g.

ffradri *eb. fratriy, refectory, dining-hall.*
14g.

ffradyr, gw. **ffradr**.

ffrae *eb. ll. -au, -(i)on. quarrel, squabble, contention, fray, affray.*
15g.
Am tynnu **ffrae**, gw. **tynnaf: tynnu.**

ffraeaf¹: ffraeo, ffraea *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. â. to quarrel, fall out, wrangle, bicker.*
1547.

ffraeaf²: ffraeo *bg. to founder (of a horse).*
1547.

ffraegar *a. quarrelsome.*
19g.

ffrael *e?g. jar used for pickling herbs.*
1547.

ffraellyd *a. quarrelsome.*
19g.

ffraeol *a. quarrelsome.*
17g.

ffraeth *a.*

(a) *fluent, eloquent, loquacious, glib, talkative, flippant, witty, humorous; saucy, bold, sharp-tongued; sharp (of taste), pungent.*
c. 1300.

(b) *ready, swift, prompt, lively, spirited; generous; ripe, fruitful.*
13g.

ffraethaf: ffraethu *ba. to make witty, eloquent or talkative.*
1776.

ffraethaidd *a. fluent, eloquent.*

1795.

ffraethair *eg. ll. -eiriau. witty remark, wit, witticism, quip, repartee.*
15-16g.

ffraethbert *a. witty, smart.*
1834.

ffraethder *eg. fluency, eloquence; wit; tartness, pungency, sharpness.*
1545.

ffraethdost *a. tart, pungent.*
16g.

ffraeth-ddigrif, gw. **ffraeth** + **digrif**.

ffraeth-ddywediad, gw. **ffraeth** + **dywediad**.

ffraetheb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. joke, witticism.*
1823.

ffraethebaf: ffraethebu *bg. to crack a joke, speak wittily or eloquently, orate.*
1595.

ffraethebol *a. witty, eloquent, oratorical.*
1795.

ffraethebwr, ffraethebydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. wit, humorist, joker.*
1813.

ffraethedd *eg. fluency, eloquence; wit.*
1795.

ffraetheg *eb. ll. -au. wit, facetiousness.*
1853.

ffraetheiriog *a. witty, eloquent, flippant.*
1794.

ffraethffel *a. witty, humorous.*
[1783].

ffraethgall *a. witty and wise.*
1791.

ffraethgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. loud horn.*
16g.

ffraethinaeg *eb. eloquent speech.*
1760.

ffraethineb *eg. b. ll. -au. wit, facetiousness, humour; fluency, eloquence; elocution; understanding; tartness, pungency, sharpness.*
1595.

Am *Egluryn Ffraethineb*, gw. **egluryn**.

ffraethinebol *a. pertaining to eloquence or elocution, oratorical.*
1595.

ffraethlais, gw. **ffraeth** + **llais**.

ffraethlawr *eg. fertile land.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffraethlon *a. fluent; generous, ready; mature, abundant.*

1595.

ffraethlwys *a. abundant and fair.*

14g.

ffraethlym *a. (b. ffraethlem) ll. -ion. dexterous and swift; sharp and eloquent, keen, witty, sharp-witted, smart; tart, pungent.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffraethlymder *eg. wittiness; sharpness, pertness.*

1778.

ffraethlymedd *eg. wit; sharpness, mordacity.*

1776.

ffraethlyw *eg. powerful lord, generous lord.*

14g.

ffraethog *a. ready, mature, ripe; fluent.*

Dchr. 16g.

ffraethogaf: ffraethogi *bg.a. to make eloquent.*

1595.

ffraethol *a. ready, mature, ripe; fluent.*

1759.

ffraethoneg *eb. eloquence, rhetoric; wit; ? pamphlet.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **ffrithoneg**.

ffraethonydd *eg. ll. -ion. elocutionist.*

1852.

ffraethus *a. talkative, eloquent.*

18g.

ffraethwlad *eb. fruitful country.*

c. 1400.

ffraethwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. a wit.*

1842.

ffraethwych *a. abundant, prolific.*

17g.

ffraethyn *eg. saucy lad.*

1617.

ffraewr *eg. ll. -wyr. quarreller.*

1862.

Ffrangaeg, gw. **Ffrangeg**.

Ffrangaid, Ffrengeidd, Ffrancaidd, &c. *a. French.*

14g.

Ffrangeg *eb. a hefyd fel a. French (language).*

13g.

Amr.: **Ffrangaeg**. 16g.

Ffrancaeg. 1574.

Ffreincaeg, Ffreingaeg. 1698.

Fel *a. French.*

15g.

Cfn.: **Ffrangeg Normanaidd**: *Norman French.* 20g.

ffrangsens, gw. **ffrancinsens**.

Ffrangwr, gw. **Ffrancwr**.

ffraicht *eb. passage-money, freight.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **ffreit**.

ffraidus, gw. **ffrawddus**.

Ffrainc, gw. **Ffranc**.

Ffraincwr, gw. **Ffrancwr**.

ffrains, gw. **ffrens**.

Ffrains, gw. **Ffreins**.

ffrais, gw. **ffras**², **ffres**.

ffrâl *eg. ll. ffraloedd. crazy fellow.*

1795.

ffralog *a. crazy, light-headed.*

Ar lafar.

ffrâm *eb. ll. fframiau.*

1. *frame (of picture, window, door, garden, bed, &c.); bodily structure (of man or animal), skeleton, form; frame (of article of furniture), chassis; structure, framework; transf. support, benefit; state, order.*

15–16g.

2. *a kind of ‘noson lawen’, ‘night of entertainment’ (originally ‘a knitting night’) formerly held in Penllyn, Mer.*

1890.

Cfn.: **ffrâm gwiltio**: *quilt-frame.* 1773.

ff. gyfrif: *abacus.* 19g.

ff. drws: *door-frame.* Ar lafar.

ff. ffenestr: *window-frame.* 1716–18.

ff. gwely: *bed-frame.* Ar lafar.

ff. ieir: *roost.* *Diw.* 16g.

ff. sbectol: *spectacle-frame.* Ar lafar.

fframiad *eg. ll. -au. a framing.*

c. 1730.

fframiaf: **fframio** *bg.a.*

1. *to frame; form, fashion, devise; take shape, develop.*

16g.

2. *to frequent a kind of ‘noson lawen’.*

Ar lafar.

fframiedig *a.bfl. framed, formed.*

16g.

fframin *eg. frame-work.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **fframin pictiwr**: *picture-frame*. Ar lafar.

ff. pwll: *pit-frame*. Ar lafar.

fframiwr, fframydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. framer.*
20g.

fframwaith *eg. frame-work, structure, form, constitution, scheme.*
1855.

fframwndi, ffrwmwndws *eg. ll. -s. nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

ffranc¹ *eg. ll. -on. foreign mercenary; foreigner; enemy; Frenchman.*
9g.

ffranc² *a. a hefyd fel eg. free, frank, candid, open-hearted, generous.*
16g.

Fel e. freeman.

1604-7.

ffranc³ *eg. (un. bach. ffrencyn) ll. -iau, -od, ffrainc, ll. dwbl ffrancodiau. frank.*
1738.

Ffranc *eg. (un. bach. Ffrencyn, Ffreincyn) ll. Ffrainc, Ffreinc. Frenchman, Norman, Frank.*
13g.

ffranc⁴, **ffronc** *eb. ll. -au. enclosure in front of a pigsty, sty; place where animals or poultry are fattened; aviary, cage.*
c. 1500.

ffranc⁵ *eg. ll. -iau. franc.*
1814.

Ffrancaeg, gw. **Ffrangeg**.

Ffrancaidd, gw. **Ffrangaidd**.

Ffranceiddiaf: Ffranceiddio *bg.a. to imitate the French, francize, frenchify.*
1722.

Ffrances, gw. **Ffrancwr**.

Ffranciad, Ffreinciad *eg. ll. -iaid. Frenchman.*
1718.

ffranciaf, -af: ffrnacio, -o *ba. to frank (a letter).*
1740.

ffrancinsens *eg. frankincense.*
c. 1400.

Anr.: **ffrangsens**. 14g.

ffrancamsens. *Div.* 16g.

ffrancasens. c. 1400.

ffrancwmsens. *Div.* 16g.

ffrancon¹, gw. **ffranc**¹.

ffrancon² *eg. beaver.*
1795.

Ffranconiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Franconian; a Frank.*
1671.

Ffrancwr, Ffrangwr *eg.* (b. *Ffrances, Ffranges*, ll. *-au*) ll. *Ffrancwyr, Ffrancod. Frenchman.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: Ffreincwr. 1692.

ffranshies *eg.* *franchise.*

15g.

ffransi *eg.* *frenzy.*

1545.

Fffransisgaidd *a.* *Franciscan.*

1858.

Fffransisgan *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -od.* *a* *Franciscan.*

1658.

Fffransisganaidd *a.* *Franciscan.*

c. 1762–79.

Fffransisiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *a* *Franciscan.*

1850.

ffras¹ *eb.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *phrase, sentence.*

16g.

(b) *a form of bidding to a marriage ceremony (usu. in rhyme).*

1896.

(c) *verse(s) recited or sung on New Year's Day when collecting 'calennig'.*

Ar lafar.

ffras² *eb.* ll. *ffrais, ffreision.* *berry.*

18–19g.

ffratraf: **ffratro**, gw. **fflatraf:** **fflatro.**

ffratsach *e.ll.* *quarrelsome persons.*

1705–10.

ffrathr, ffrathrach, gw. **ffradr.**

ffrau *eb.g.* *a hefyd fel a. stream, flow, flood, flux, a streaming out, a gushing forth; flowing, streaming, gushing, incessant, free, loose.*

13g.

ffraul *eg.* *a purling, a rippling.*

1725.

ffraw *a.* *brisk, lively, spirited, swift; fervent, passionate; strong, mighty.*

13g.

ffrawd, ffrawd *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. passion, ardour, zest, ferocity, force, violence, attack, hurry, commotion; harm, hurt; annoyance, insult.*

13g.

Fel a. passionate, keen, eager, desirous.

Dchr. 14g.

ffrawddef: **ffrawddu** *bg.* *to move quickly, be active, bustle.*

1795.

ffrawddegain *a.* *of splendid passion.*

c. 1400.

ffrawdged *eb. neu a. a gift that is desired; desirous of giving.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffrawduniaf: ffrawdunio *ba.*

1. *to crave, wheedle, sponge (as a parasite).*

14g.

2. *to trespass, agitate, hurt.*

1707.

ffrawduniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cadger, parasite.*

19g.

ffrawdus *a. passionate, avid, hot-tempered, ferocious, hurtful; full of bustle, tumultuous, agitated.*

13g.

ffrawdusrwydd *eg. tumultuousness, activity, bustle; hurtfulness.*

1774.

ffrawdgyaf: ffrawdwyn *ba. to bear or bring eagerly.*

c. 1400.

ffrec, ffreg *eb. gossip, chatter, prattle, gibberish, empty talk, vanity.*

14g.

ffrechen, ffrechan *eb. ll. ffrechau. light shower, scud, sprinkling of rain or snow; thin layer.*

[1783].

ffregl *eb. ll. -au. tale, nonsense.*

1894.

ffregod *eb. ll. -au. prattle, gibberish, chatter, jargon, vain talk, foolish talk.*

c. 1600.

ffregodaf, -iaf: ffregodi, -io *bg. to prattle, chatter, talk gibberish.*

1795.

ffregodiaeth *eb. gibberish, balderdash.*

1810.

ffregodiaith *eb. gibberish, lingo, jargon.*

1810.

Ffrengeidd, Ffrengeg, *gw. Ffrangaid, Ffrangeg.*

Ffrensig *a. French; foreign, strange; splendid, excellent.*

14g.

Amr.: Ffreinig, Ffreingig. 1691.

Am berwr (berw) Ffrensig (Ffreinig), brech Ff., bulwg Ff., cnau Ff., coll Ff., chwarren Ff., chwyldro Ff., eithin Ff., ffa Ff., gwenith Ff., helyg Ff., llygod Ff., mwyaf Ff., gw. berwr², berw, brech, bulwg, cnau, coll, chwarren, chwyldro, eithin, ffa, gwenith, helyg, llygod, mwyar.

Ffrensigaf: Ffrensigo *ba. to frenchify.*

1773.

Ffrensigwr, Ffreingigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Frenchman.*

1688.

ffreiaf: ffreio, gw. **ffriaaf: ffrio**.

ffreier, gw. **ffrier**.

ffreigad, gw. **ffrigad**.

Ffreingig, gw. **Ffrengig**.

ffreillaf: ffreillo *bg. to shiver.*
c. 1300.

ffreimpan, gw. **ffrimpan**.

Ffreincyn, gw. **Ffranc**.

ffreind, gw. **ffrind**.

Ffreinig, gw. **Ffrengig**.

ffreins, gw. **ffrind**.

Ffreins, Ffrains, Ffrens *e.ll. the French.*
14g.

ffreisen, ll. *ffreisod*, gw. **ffroes**.

ffreit *eg. freight; load.*
1898.

Gw. hefyd **ffraicht**.

ffreitiaf: ffreitio *ba. to freight, load.*
1898.

ffreitiaid *eg. ll. ffreitieidiau. load, cartful.*
Ar lafar.

ffrenetig, gw. **ffrentig**.

ffrens, ffrains *eg. fringe.*
1692.

Gw. hefyd **ffrins, ffrinj**.

ffrensach, ffrensian *bg. to jabber, prattle.*
Ar lafar.

ffrensi *eg. frenzy; violent headache.*
1604-7.
Amr.: ffrenseu. Div. 16g.

ffrensib, ffrendsib, ffreindsib, ffrinsib *eg. friendship.*
15g.

ffrensibiaeth, ffrinsibaeth *eb. friendship.*
1770.

ffrensibol *a. friendly.*
Ar lafar.

ffrentig *a. phrenetic, frantic.*
1547.

ffrentigrwydd *eg. franticness, frenzy.*

1604–7.

ffrenyddeg *eb. phrenology.*

19g.

ffrenyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. phrenologist.*

19g.

ffres *a. fresh; spirited, mettlesome.*

15g.

Amr.: **ffrais. 1547.**

ffresg. 1795.

ffresâf: ffresáu *ba. to freshen, refresh.*

1688.

ffresgo *eg. ll. -s. fresco.*

20g.

ffresiaf: ffresio *bg.a. to refresh; freshen.*

1864.

ffresloyw *a. fresh and clear.*

Diw. 16g.

ffresni *eg. freshness.*

1901.

ffrester *eg. freshness.*

1547.

ffreswych *a. fresh and fine.*

16g.

ffret *eg. fret.*

16g.

Amr.: **ffrut. 16g.**

ffretiad *eg. a devouring.*

1588.

ffretiaf: ffretio *bg.a.*

(a) to rub, fret.

1545.

(b) to fret, grieve.

1885.

ffretiedig *a.bfl. fret, fretted.*

1547.

ffreu, gw. ffrau.

ffreud *eg. a spouting, a gushing out.*

1795.

ffreuaf: ffreuo *bg. to flow, stream, spout, gush.*

14g.

ffreulaf: ffreulo *bg. to purl, ripple.*

1780.

ffreulog *a. purling, rippling.*

1780.

ffreutur *eg. b. ll. -iau. refectory, fraternity; friary.*
1346.

ffreywll, ffrowyll *eb. g. ll. -au.*

(a) *whip, scourge, strap; stroke.*
13g.

(b) *stream (of blood).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: ffrywll. 15g.

ffreywllaf, -iaf, ffrowyllaf: ffreywllu, -io, ffrowyllo *ba. to whip, scourge, beat, wound.*

13g.

Amr.: ffrywyllo, ffrywyllo. 15g.

ffreywlliad *eg. ll. -au. flagellation, whipping, scourging; stroke.*

1773.

ffreywllwr, -iwr, ffreywlllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. scourger, whipper, flagellant.*

1704.

ffreywynaf: ffreywynu, gw. ffrywynaf: ffrywyn.

ffri *a. free, liberal; fearless, bold; unimpeded, unrestricted; single, unmarried.*

16g.

ffriad *eg. ll. -au. a frying.*

1864.

ffriaf: ffrio *bg. a. to fry; hiss.*

c. 1400.

Am padell ffrio, gw. padell.

ffrianaf: ffrianu *ba. to fry.*

c. 1400.

ffriantach *eg. feast, treat, tasty morsel, luxury.*

Ar lafar.

ffriar, gw. ffrier.

ffricell *eb. squabble, contention, quarrel.*

1863.

ffridwm *eg. freedom.*

16g.

ffridd, ffrith *eb. ll. -oedd. moorland; frith, rough mountain pasture, sheep-walk; woodland, forest, park.*

14g.

ffriddlwybr *eg. woodland path.*

16g.

ffriddlys, ffrithlys *eb. anemone, wind-flower.*

1813.

ffriddogen, ffrithogen *eb. anemone.*

1813.

ffrier, ffriar, ffreier, ffreiar *eg. ll. ffrierod, -iaid, -s. friar.*

1576–1649.Gw. hefyd **ffrir**.**ffrieriaeth** *eb. ll. -au. (religious) fraternity, friary.***1606.****ffrig** *eg. fig.*

Ar lafar.

ffrigad, ffreigad *eb. ll. -au, -s. frigate.***1773.****ffrigan** *bg. to fiddle about, potter about.*

Ar lafar.

ffrigwd, gw. **ffrwgwd**.**ffrigyn** *eg. ll. -nod. one who wastes time or fiddles about, fritterer; coward.*

Ar lafar.

ffriholder, ffriholder *eg. ll. -s. freeholder.***18g.****ffril** *eg. (un. bach. ffrilfyn, b. ffrilen, ll. ffrilach) ll. -iau, -od, -ion, -s, a hefyd fel a. a little; worthless thing, trifle, bauble; worthless man; frill; worthless.***18g.***Cfn.: Bot. ffrils y merched: ragged robin. 20g.***ffrilaidd** *a. feeble, frail, unwell.*

Ar lafar.

ffril-di-ffrals *e.ll. ribbons, trimmings.*

Ar lafar.

ffril-ffral *a. friendly, brotherly.*

Ar lafar.

ffrillog, -iog *a. a hefyd fel eg. frilly; worthless; worthless fellow.***1696.****ffrilslyd** *a. fond of frills.*

Ar lafar.

ffrill *eg. ll. -ion. a twittering, chattering.**c. 1785–90.***ffrilliaf: ffrillio, -ian** *bg. to twitter.***1836.****ffrimpan, ffrempan, ffreimpan, ffreipan, &c.** *eb. ll. -au. frying-pan.***16–17g.****ffrimpanaid** *eb. ll. -eidiau. a frying-panful.*

Ar lafar.

ffrimplaf: ffrimplo *bg. to roast or toast (bacon, cheese, &c.) to a crumpled piece.*

Ar lafar.

ffrinc *eg. chirp, a warbling, chant.***18–19g.****ffrinco-ffranco, ffrincwm-ffrancwm** *ebd. ((no English definition)).***18–19g.**

ffrind *eg. b. ll. -iau, -s, ffrins, ffryns (weithiau hefyd yn un.). friend.*

c. 1525.

Amr.: ffreind., (ll. ffrein(d)s

ffrindiaeth *eb. friendship.*

1869.

ffrindiaf, ffrindaf: ffrindio, -o *ba. to befriend.*

1608.

ffrindiol *a. friendly.*

1633.

ffringrys, gw. offerengrys.

ffrins¹, ffrinj *eb. ll. -iau. fringe.*

15-16g.

Am donci ffrinj, gw. donci.

ffrins², gw. ffrind.

ffrinsiaeth *eb. friendship.*

Ar lafar.

ffrinsiog *a. fringed.*

17g.

ffrir *eg. ll. -od. friar.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd ffrier.

ffrirdy *eg. ll. ffiridai, -dyau. friary.*

16g.

ffris¹ *eg. ll. -iau. frieze, nap.*

15g.

ffris² *eg. ll. -iau. frieze.*

1850.

ffrisiad *eg. a friezing.*

1610.

ffrisiaf: ffrisio *ba. to frieze; curl (hair).*

15g.

ffrisiedig, -edig *a. bfl. friezed, napped; downy.*

15-16g.

ffrisiog, -og *a. friezed, napped; downy.*

1604-7.

ffrisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. friezer, napper.*

16g.

ffrist *eg. ll. -iau. dice used in gaming.*

1795.

ffristial, ffristiol *eg. dice (the game), backgammon; dice-box.*

14g.

ffrit¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. worthless, good-for-nothing, paltry, petty, trivial,*

insignificant; worthless or petty person or thing.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ffrityn**, **sili ffrit**.

ffrit² *a.* a hefyd fel *adf.* ac *eg.* ll. *-iau.* *quick, sudden; quickly, suddenly, at once; sudden start or jerk, sudden impulse.*

1744.

ffritaidd *a.* *good-for-nothing, worthless.*

1839.

ffriten, gw. **ffrityn**.

ffriter *eb.* ll. *-au, ffritys, fritter.*

c. 1566.

ffrit-ffrat *a.* *fickle, changeable.*

16-17g.

ffritian *bg.* *to be ineffective, fritter, waste time, fiddle.*

Ar lafar.

ffritog *a.* *quick, sudden.*

17g.

ffritwn *eb.* ll. *-s, fritter, pikelet.*

Ar lafar.

ffrityn *eg.* (b. *ffriten*, ll. *-nod*) ll. *-nod, -nau.* *coxcomb, good-for-nothing person; minx, hussy; worthless or insignificant thing.*

16-17g.

ffrith, gw. **ffridd**.

ffrithiant *eg.* *friction.*

20g.

ffrithiol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-olion.* *fricative; fricative (consonant).*

20g.

ffrithnach *eg.* *vanity, dross, refuse.*

1672.

ffrithoneg, **ffrithioneg** *eb.* *balderdash, whimsy.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **ffraethoneg**, **ffrothoneg**.

ffriw *eb.* ll. *-(i)au.* *face, countenance, mien, aspect, appearance; nose, snout; forehead, head.*

14g.

ffriwdeg *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *of fair face or countenance; fair face or countenance.*

14-15g.

ffriwdwysg *a.* *full, brimful.*

14g.

ffriwfalch, gw. **ffriw + balch**¹.

ffri-whiliaf: **ffri-whilio** *bg.* *to free-wheel.*

20g.

ffriwlan *a.* *fair of face, fair.*

c. 1587.

ffriwlon *a.* of happy countenance, cheerful.
1696.

ffriwlwyd *a.* grey- or pale-faced.
15g.

ffriwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. frier, fryer.
1881.

ffriwyllt *a.* wild-faced, of savage countenance.
Div. 16g.

ffroc, gw. ffrog.

ffrocas *eg.* forecast, aim, purpose, business.
Ar lafar.

ffroc côt *eb.* ll. -s. frock-coat.
1885.

ffroch *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* fierce, furious, impetuous; ardent.
1795.

Fel *e.* fury, violence.
1795.

ffrochlyd *a.* wild, fierce, furious, turbulent.
1862.

ffrochus *a.* wild, fierce, furious, turbulent.
1883.

ffrochwyllt *a.* wild, fierce, furious, impetuous.
17g.
Amr.: ffrychwyllt. 1672.

ffroell *eg.* proud flesh, inflamed flesh; inflammation.
Dchr. 17g.

ffroen *eb.* ll. -au. nostril; muzzle of a gun, mouth of a cannon, nozzle of a pair of bellows; hole, entrance, opening (of a water-pipe, &c.), cock, spout.
Dchr. 14g.

ffroenaf, -iaf: **ffroeni**, -io *bg.a.*

(a) to snort, snuff, sniff; smell.
13g.

(b) to hold one's nose in the air, act in a haughty manner.
1588.

ffroenarw, gw. ffroen + garw.

ffroendenau *a.* having a keen sense of smell.
20g.

ffroenell *eb.* ll. -au. nozzle, muzzle.
20g.

ffroenfa *eb.* ll. -oedd, -feydd. snaffle.
[1783].

ffroenfain, gw. ffroen + main.

ffroenfalch *a. proud, haughty.*
1798.

ffroenfawr, gw. **ffroen** + **mawr**.

ffroenfoll, **ffroenffoll** *a. wide-nostrilled, having distended nostrils (of a horse).*
14g.

ffroenfolldrud *a. wide-nostrilled and mettlesome.*
14g.

ffroenffol *a. foolish, foolhardy, rash.*
1770.

ffroenffolltrwyn *a. having a wide-nostrilled nose.*
1594–6.

ffroengau *a. having distended nostrils, wide-nostrilled.*
14g.

ffroengraff *a. quick of scent, having a keen scent.*
[1783].

ffroengraffedd, **-graffter** *eg. quickness of scent.*
[1783].

ffroeniad *eg. a snorting.*
1588.

ffroeniaf: **ffroenio**, gw. **ffroenaf**: **ffroeni**.

ffroenig *a. having distended nostrils.*
1620.

ffroeniwr, **-wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. snorter, snuffler, sniffer.*
[1783].

ffroenlydan, gw. **ffroen** + **llydan**.

ffroenllyd *a. haughty, disdainful.*
Dchr. 17g.

ffroenllym, **ffroenllymder**, gw. **ffroen** + **llym**, **llymder**.

ffroenochaf: **ffroenochi** *bg. to snort; turn up one's nose (in scorn); disdain.*
1842.

ffroenog, **-iog** *a. having (distended) nostrils.*
c. 1730.

ffroenol, **-iol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. nasal; nasal sound.*
1795.

ffroensur *a. frowning, sour-faced, stern.*
1632.

ffroenuchel *a. haughty, disdainful, supercilious.*
1722.

ffroenwawd *eb. mycterism, a gibe.*
1595.

ffroenwawdus *a. sarcastic, disdainful, sneering.*

1630.

ffroenwyllt, gw. **ffroen** + **gwyllt**.**ffroenwyn**, gw. **ffroen** + **gwyn**.**ffroenwyntiaf**: **ffroenwyntio** *bg.a. to sniff, sniffle; smell.*
[1783].**ffroes** *e.ll.* (un. b. *ffroesen*). *pancakes, omelettes, fried meat and eggs.*

1547.

Amr.: **ffrws**. 1773.**ffrog**¹, **ffroc** *eb. ll. -iau.* *frock; smock.*

1547.

Cfn.: **ffrog (ffroc) fach**: *small frock presented to the young mother at the birth of her first-born.* Ar lafar.**ff. haf**: *summer frock.* Ar lafar.**ff. briodas**: *wedding dress.* Ar lafar.**ff. stwff**: *stuff frock.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **ffroc côt**.**ffroga**¹, **ffrogy**, **ffrog**² *eg. ll. ffrogaed, ffrogaod, ffrogiad.* *frog.**c. 1400.*Am *naid* y *ffroga*, gw. **naid**.**ffroga**² *eg. frog (of horse's hoof).*

Ar lafar.

ffrolig *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au.* *frolicsome, merry.*

16g.

Fel e. a frolic, merriment.

1736.

Amr.: **broilig**. *Div.* 18g.**ffrolyn**, gw. **ffrwl**.**ffrom** *a.**(a) angry, irascible, fierce, wild, fuming; quick, impetuous, passionate; cross, peevish, froward, touchy, testy.*

14-15g.

(b) rank, luxuriant in growth.

Ar lafar.

ffromaf: **ffromi** *bg. to be angry, chafe, rage, fume, be agitated.*

1551.

ffromaidd *a. angry, surly, testy.*

1763.

ffromart *a. stubborn, wilful, perverse; huge, repugnant.*

15g.

ffromder *eg. indignation, anger, wrath, fierceness, rashness, passion; peevishness, surliness, testiness.*

1545.

ffromddig *a. angry, passionate; peevish, surly.**a. 1587.***ffromedig** *a.bfl. angry.*

16-17g.

ffromedd *eg. anger, wrath.*
1603.

ffromfalch *a. proud, arrogant.*
18–19g.

ffromffol *a. arrogant, froward, hot-tempered.*
1672.

ffromgar *a. angry, wrathful; wilful.*
1776.

ffromiad *eg. a becoming angry or testy.*
1795.

ffromil *a. very friendly, familiar.*
1838.

ffromlys *eg. yellow balsam, touch-me-not.*
1813.

ffromllyd *a. angry, irate, irascible, quick-tempered, passionate; testy; peevish, surly; wilful, perverse.*
1672.

ffromsur *a. angry, passioante; peevish, surly.*
1722.

ffromus *a. displeased, angry.*
1844.

ffromwr *eg. ll. -wyr. irritable or testy person.*
1795.

ffromwyllt *a. wild, furious, frantic, violent, rash, ungovernable, blustering.*
16g.

ffromwyn *eg. rage.*
1740.

ffronc¹, gw. **ffranc**⁴.

ffronc² *a. puffed up.*
Ar lafar.

ffronnd, **ffront**, gw. **ffrynt**.

ffrontlet *eb. frontlet.*
1547.

ffror ? *eg. matter, pus.*
c. 1400.

ffrost *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *boast, boasting, vaunt, brag, vainglory, ostentation, pomp.*
c. 1400.

(b) *noise, tumult, rumour, talk.*
13g.

ffrostfalch, **ffrostfawr**, gw. **ffrost**+**balch**¹, **mawr**.

ffrostgar *a. boastful.*

1831.

ffrostiad *eg. ll. -au. boast, a vaunting, a swaggering.*
c. 1658.**ffrostiaf: ffrostio** *bg.a. to boast, vaunt, brag.*
1551.**ffrostialus** *a. boastful.*
1552.**ffrostiedig** *a.bfl. boasted, vaunted.*
1814.**ffrostiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, bragger, braggart, ostentator.*
16g.**ffrostus** *a. boasting, boastful, bragging, vainglorious.*
1604-7.**ffroten** *eb. lively spirited creature (female).*
c. 1730.**ffroth** *eg. foam; fig. boast, balderdash.*
1688.
*Cfn.: ffroth môr: meerschaum. Ar lafar.***ffrothiaf: ffrothio** *bg.a. to froth; be in a rage.*
[1745].**ffrothlyd** *a. frothy.*
1777.**ffrothog, -iog** *a. frothy, also fig.*
1868.**ffrothoneg** *eb. balderdash, palaver.*
1712.**ffrothwyllt** *a. wild and frothy.*
1864.**ffrothyn** *eg. boastful person.*
Ar lafar.**ffrownsiaf: ffrownsio** *bg. to flounce.*
16-17g.**ffrowyll, ffrowyllaf: ffrowyllu, gw. ffrowyll, ffrowyllaf: ffrowyllu.****ffrowyn, gw. ffrywynaf: ffrywyn.****ffrowys, ffrywys** *a. turbulent, furious, terrible, wild, impetuous, fast.*
16g.**ffrumenti, gw. ffrwmenti.****ffrwcs**¹ *e.ll. (ll. dwbl ffrwcsach). garbage, rubbish, worthless things; weeds that grow in corn-fields, cut grass for compost-heap.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd fflwcs.

ffrwcs² *eg. hurry, flurry.*

Ar lafar.

ffwcsan *bg. to walk through wet grass or mud.*

Ar lafar.

ffwcsen *eb. genial, sociable woman.*

Ar lafar.

ffwcsiaf: ffwcsio *bg. to be flurried, act hastily.*

Ar lafar.

ffwcslyd¹ *a. full of weeds, tangled, confused.*

Ar lafar.

ffwcslyd² *a. flurried, bewildered.*

Ar lafar.

ffwch *eg. ll. ffrychiau. eruption.*

1795.

ffrwd *eb.g. (un. bach. ffrydan) ll. ffryd(i)au, ffrydoedd, †ffryd. swift stream, torrent, flood, current, also fig.; contiguous waters.*

12g.

Cjn.: **ffrwd anian:** *gonorrhoea. 1604–7.*

ff. yr awel: *draught. 1856.*

ff. fâl: *mill-stream. 1658.*

ff. y felin: *mill-stream. 14g.*

ffrwdel *eg. leaves and branches piled together in a flooded river.*

Ar lafar.

ffrwdlif, gw. **ffrydlif**.

ffrwgwd *eg.b. ll. ffrygydau. squabble, quarrel, brawl, fray, altercation.*

1703.

Amr.; **ffrigwd.** 1748.

ffrwl, **ffrwlyn**, **ffrolyn** *eg. (b. ffrwlen, ffrolen). jester, fool; jolly lively lad, jovial fellow, a trump, a good sort; tomboy; happy-go-lucky woman.*

15g.

ffrwm *a. luxuriant, sumptuous; vigorous.*

1778.

ffrwwenti, **ffrument** *eg. frumenty.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **ffrwwenti.** 1547.

ffrwwenti. 1688.

ffrwwmp *eg. scorn; pride, pomp.*

c. 1588.

ffrwwmpiedig *a.bfl. crumpled, creased, wrinkled.*

1688.

ffrwwmpyn *eg. (un. b. ffrrwwmpen) ll. -nod. proud person, prig, fop, coquette.*

Ar lafar.

ffrwwmwndws, gw. **fframwndi**.

ffrwwnt, **ffrwnd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. line of battle.*

15g.

Fel a. bold, daring, shameless.

17-18g.

Gw. hefyd **ffrynt**.

ffrwntlier *eb. frontlet.*

1617.

ffrwt *eg. hurry, haste, rush; bustle, hurry-scurry.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: ar ffrwt: with haste, in haste, quickly. 1346.

Gw. hefyd **ymffrwt**.

ffrwtwm *eg. ll. ffrwstymau. frustum.*

20g.

ffrwt *adf. a hefyd fel a. ac eg. ll. ffrytiau. quickly, soon; sudden, abrupt, impulsive.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel e. vigour, spurt, go, quick impulse, jet; trot; a bit, a little.

1795.

Am *llymru ffrwt*, gw. **llymru**.

ffrwtian *bg. to splutter, sputter, mutter excitedly; walk quickly.*

Ar *lafar*.

ffrwydbelen, ffrwydrbelen *eb. ll. -nau. grenade, bombshell, bomb; land- or sea-mine.*

19g.

ffrwydr *eg. ll. -on, (i)au. explosive; explosion.*

1795.

ffrwydrad, -iad *eg. ll. -au. an exploding, explosion; plosion (in phonetics).*

1795.

ffrwydraf: ffrwydro *bg. to explode.*

1795.

ffrwydrol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. explosive, exploding, blasting.*

1795.

Fel e. explosive; plosive (in phonetics).

1864.

ffrwydrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. exploder, blaster.*

1852.

ffrwydrydd, ffrwydryn *eg. ll. -ion, -nau. explosive; detonator.*

1890.

ffrwyn *eb.g. (bach. ffrwynig) ll. -au, -i. bridle; restraint.*

10g.

Cfn.: ffrwyn fer: curb-bit. 15g.

ff. ddall: *blinkers. 1814.*

ff. olau: *bridle without blinkers. Ar lafar.*

ff. dywyll: (i) *blinkers. 19g.* (ii) *piece of iron extending from the corner of the blade of a scythe to the handle and acting as a reinforcement. Ar lafar.*

gollwng, gyllwng y (rhoddi'r) ff. i: *to give the bridle or reint to. 1595.*

rhoddi ff. ar (ei) war: *to give the bridle to. 1807.*

Am *haearn ffrwyn*, gw. **haearn**.

ffrwynadwy *a.bfl. capable of being bridled or restrained.*

1771.

ffrwynaf: ffrwyno *ba. to bridle; restrain, check, curb, repress, confine; tie; also fig.*

14g.

ffrwynddof *a. broken in, tame.*

13g.

ffrwyndedig *a.bfl. bridled, restrained.*

1771.

ffrwyndedigol *a. repressive.*

[1783].

ffrwynfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. tame, bridled horse.*

15g.

ffrwynfawr *a. large-bridled; easily restrained.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffrwynglymaf: ffrwynglymu *ba. to fasten by the bridle, tether.*

13g.

ffrwyngno *eg. biting of a bridle.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffrwyngort *eg. stout cable, bridle.*

14g.

ffrwyniad *eg. ll. -au. a bridling, a curbing.*

16g.

ffrwynog *a. bridled.*

c. 1600.

ffrwynrydd *a. over-sensitive to the reins (of a horse).*

Ar lafar.

ffrwynwr, ffrwynydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. bridler, restrainer.*

15g.

ffrwys, gw. **ffroes**.

ffrwyth *eg. b. (un. bach. ffrwythyn) ll. -au, -ydd, -oedd, -i.*

1. (a) *fruit; produce, increase; profit, reward, advantage, success, prosperity; consequence; result, effect; offspring.*

13g.

(b) *that which is distilled (by boiling, &c.); virtue, essence.*

c. 1400.

(c) *form.*

1776.

2. (a) *use, strength, energy.*

14g.

(b) *exploit, feat, act.*

14g.

3. *semen; menses.*

18g.

Cfn.: ffrwyth (y) bru: fruit of the womb, offspring. Dchr. 15g.

ff. croth = ff. (y) bru. Dchr. 15g.

Am bwrw ei ffrwyth, coed ffrwyth(au, -ydd), dail ffion ffrwyth, dwyn ffrwyth, gw. bwriaf: bwrw, coed, ffion, dygaf: dwyn.

ffrwythaf, -iaf: ffrwytho, -io *bg. a.*

(a) *to bear fruit, be fruitful, fructify; succeed, profit, prevail, avail, progress;*

fertilize; produce; impregnate.

13g.

(*b*) *to decide, pluck up courage.*

1891.

ffrwythaid *eg. crop of fruit.*

16–17g.

ffrwythdir *eg. fruitful land.*

c. 1400.

ffrwythdud *eg. fruitful country.*

14g.

ffrwythdail *e.ll. (un. b. -ddeilen). carpels.*

1851.

ffrwythedig, -iedig *a.bfl. having borne fruit, fruitbearing, fruitful.*

16–17g.

ffrwythel *eb. ll. -au. carpel.*

1852.

ffrwythfawr *a. fruit-bearing, fruitful, prolific.*

15g.

ffrwythgar *a. fruitful.*

16g.

ffrwythgell *eb. ll. -oedd. fruit-loft, conservatory.*

1722.

ffrwythgoed *e.ll. (un. b. ffrwythgoeden). fruit-trees.*

1773.

ffrwythiannaf; ffrwythiannu *ba. to make fruitful, fertilize.*

1795.

ffrwythiannol *a. fruitful, fertilizing.*

c. 1730.

ffrwythiannus *a. fruitful, productive, prolific.*

1795.

ffrwythiant *eg. success, prosperity; fructification; fertilization.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffrwythig *a. useful, beneficial, prosperous; productive, fruitful, prolific; powerful.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffrwythlam *eg. fate, success, successful venture.*

13g.

ffrwythlan *a. of pure deeds.*

c. 1400.

ffrwythlawch *a. productive, prolific, lit. fostering fruit.*

c. 1400.

ffrwythlon, ffrwythlawn *a. fruitful, productive, fertile, luxuriant; prolific, fecund, bearing children; profitable, beneficial, useful; successful, effectual, effective; energetic, powerful.*

13g.

ffrwythlonaf; ffrwythloni *bg.a. to become or be fruitful, yield crop, bear fruit; make fruitful, fertilize, make prolific, enrich; impregnate.*
1488–9.

ffrwythlonaid *a. fruitful, mature; prolific.*
17g.

ffrwythlonardd *eg. a hefyd fel a. a fruitful sprouting; sprouting fruitfully, causing a fruitful sprouting.*
1789.

ffrwythlondeb, -der *eg. fruitfulness, fertility; plenty, efficacy; fecundity.*
1346.

ffrwythlondeg, gw. **ffrwythlon + teg**.

ffrwythlonidd *eg. prosperity.*
16g.

ffrwythlondra *eg. fruitfulness.*
1618.

ffrwythlonddwyn *a. full of fruit, fruitful, bearing fruitful produce.*
Dchr. 15g.

ffrwythlonedd *eg. fruitfulness, fertility.*
1653.

ffrwythlonfawr, gw. **ffrwythlon + mawr**.

ffrwythlonfwyd, gw. **ffrwythlon + bwyd**.

ffrwythlongoed, gw. **ffrwythlon + coed**.

ffrwythloniad *eg. fertilization, a becoming fruitful; impregnation.*
1795.

ffrwythlonocâf; ffrwythlonocáu *ba. to become fruitful; become strong, revive.*
14g.

ffrwythlonog, ffrwythlonol *a. fruitful, fertile; fertilizing.*
1843.

ffrwythlonrwydd *eg. fruitfulness, fertility, exuberance; fecundity.*
1770.

ffrwythlonus *a. fruitful, fructifying; fertilizing, enriching; prolific.*
1795.

ffrwythlonwr, ffrwythlonydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. fertilizer.*
1845.

ffrwythlym *a. fruitful.*
1346.

ffrwythlys *eg. ll. -iau. fruit (also fig.), vegetable; fruitful or prosperous court.*
15g.

ffrwythner *eg. prosperous lord.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffrwythog *a. fruitful, fruit-bearing, productive.*

15g.

ffrwythogaf: ffrwythogi *ba. to fertilize.*

1852.

ffrwythol *a. effectual; fruitful; causing fruitfulness; pertaining to fruit.*

1630.

ffrwythus *a. fruitful.*

1795.

ffrwythwaith *eg. benefit, advantage.*

1567.

ffrwythwerthwr, gw. **ffrwyth** + **gwerthwr**.

ffrwythwin *eg. vines; rich wine (lit. fruit-wine).*

15g.

ffrwythwledd, gw. **ffrwyth** + **gwledd**.

ffrwythwr, ffrwythydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. fructifier; fruiterer.*

17g.

ffrwythynt *eb. prosperous journey.*

c. 1400.

ffrychwyllt, gw. **ffrochwyllt**.

ffrydan, gw. **ffrwd**.

ffryd-ddwr, gw. **ffrwd** + **dŵr**, **dwfr**.

ffrydiad *eg. ll. -au. a flowing, efflux, an issuing; stream.*

1604-7.

ffrydiaf¹, -af: ffrydio, -u *bg.a.*

(a) *to flow, stream, gush, purl.*

1567.

(b) *to shed.*

14g.

ffrydiaf²: ffrydio *bg.a. to shake, brandish, wave.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyffrydiaf: cyffrydio, deffrydiaf: deffrydio**.

ffrydiedig *a.bfl. flowing; shed.*

1658.

ffrydiog *a. streaming, flowing.*

1604-7.

ffrydiol *a. flowing, streaming, gushing; fluid.*

1604-7.

ffrydiolrwydd *eg. fluidity.*

1795.

ffrydle *eg. ll. -oedd. ditch, drain, gutter, channel.*

1604-7.

ffrydlif, ffrwdlif *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au. stream, streaming flood, torrent, current, tide.*

16–17g.

ffrydlifaf, ffrwd-lifaf: ffrydlifo, ffrwdlifo *bg. to stream, flow swiftly, gush.*
1832.

ffrydlifol *a. flowing, streaming.*
1852.

ffrydwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. flowing blood; flowing with blood, bloody.*
c. 1450.

ffrydwyllt *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -oedd. flowing or moving rapidly; rapid stream.*
1774.

ffrynd, gw. **ffrind**.

ffryn(d)sibaeth, gw. **ffrensibiaeth**.

ffryns, ff. l., gw. **ffrind**.

ffrynt *eg. b. front; cheat, dicky, loose shirt-front.*
1696.

Cfn.: Daearydd. ffrynt achludol: occluded front. 20g.

ff. gynnes: warm front. 20g.

ff. oer: cold front. 20g.

y Ff. Boblogaidd: the Popular Front. 1936.

Am drws (y) ffrynt, gw. drws.

Gw. hefyd ffrond, ffront.

ffryntiaf: ffryntio *ba. to face.*
Ar lafar.

ffryr, gw. **ffrier, ffrir**.

ffrystellach *eb.g. hurry, bustle, commotion, noise.*
1346.

ffrystgar *a. hurrying, hurried, hasty, bustling.*
1839.

ffrystiad¹ *eg. a hurrying, haste.*
1795.

ffrystiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who hurries, hastener, one who rushes.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffrystiaf, ffrystaf: ffrystio, -o, -an *bg. a.*

(a) to hasten, hurry, accelerate, bustle.

14g.

(b) to hasten (towards), make for hurriedly.

15g.

Gw. hefyd dyffrystiaf: dyffrystio.

ffrystiog, ffrystiol *a. hurrying, hurried, hasty, bustling.*
1795.

ffrytchwyrn *a. rapid, swiftly flowing.*
1621.

ffrywyll, ffrywylliaf: ffrywyllio, gw. **ffrewyll, ffrewylliaf: ffrewyllio**.

ffrywynaf: ffrywyn *bg. a. to arbitrate, intervene, stop a quarrel.*

1765.

†**ffual**, gw. **fual**.**ffuannaf**: **ffuannu**, **ffuannaidd**, gw. **ffuantaf**: **ffuantu**, **ffuantaidd**.**ffuant** *eg. ll. -au, ffuannoedd, a hefyd fel a. hypocrisy, deception, deceit, fraud, counterfeiting, delusion, feint, pretence, sham, fancy, lie, flattery.*

13g.

Fel *a. deceitful, false, lying.*

16g.

Amr.: **ffuaint**. 14g.**ffuent**. 16g.Gw. hefyd **diffuant**.**ffuantaf**, **ffuannaf**: **ffuantu**, **ffuannu** *bg.a. to feign, pretend, sham, dissemble, flatter; fabricate, disguise.*

1567.

ffuantaidd, **ffuannaidd** *a. deceptive, apt to dissemble, false, feigned.*

14g.

ffuantrwydd *eg. deception, disingenuousness, insincerity.*

1688.

ffuantus *a. hypocritical, feigning, sham, counterfeit, false, feigned, insincere, deceitful, dissembling, disingenuous.*

1567.

ffuantwch *eg. insincerity, affectation.*

20g.

ffuantwedd *eb. hypocrisy, a dissembling.*

1567.

ffuantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hypocrite, dissembler, cheat, impostor, flatterer; pretender.*

1552.

ffug *eg. ll. -ion, -iau, a hefyd fel a. deception, delusion, guile, lie, hypocrisy, falseness, insincerity; pretence, sham; disguise; fabrication.**Dchr.* 14g.Fel *a. deceptive, counterfeit, false, disingenuous, fictitious, sham, pseud(o)-.*

14-15g.

ffug(-)**ffugaddoliad**, gw. **ffug(-)** + **addoliad**.**ffugalar**, gw. **ffug(-)** + **galar**.**ffugbeth** *eg. ll. -au. sham, fake.*

1807.

ffugchwarae *eg. ll. -on. interlude.*

1852.

ffugchwedl *eb. ll. -au. novel, fiction, romance, fable; parable, allegory; figment.*

1632.

ffugchwedleuaeth, **ffugchwedlaeth** *eb. fiction; mythology.*

1850.

ffugchwedleuol *a. fictional; mythical.*
1839.

ffugchwedleuwr, ffugchwedleuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, story-teller.*
1834.

ffugchwedlog *a. fictitious, romantic.*
[1783].

ffugchwedlwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, romancist; mythologist.*
[1783].

ffugdraeth, ffugdraith *eg. ll. -au. novel, romance.*
1839.

ffugdraethawd *eg. ll. -odau. novel, romance.*
1778.

ffugdraethwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, story-writer.*
1842.

ffugdystiolaethaf: ffugdystiolaethu *bg. to bear false witness.*
1551.

ffugddaliad, gw. ffug(-) + daliad¹.

ffugddifrifwch *eg. false solemnity, sham-seriousness; irony.*
19g.

ffugdduwiol, -deb, gw. ffug(-) + duwiol, -deb.

ffugeb *eb. ll. -au. fiction.*
1849.

ffugebol *a. fictional.*
1849.

ffugenw *eg. ll. -au. pseudonym, nom de plume, sobriquet, fictitious name, nick-name; forged name.*
1814.

ffugenwaf: ffugenwi *ba. to give a pseudonym to, attribute (written material) to another.*
1823.

ffugenwol *a. pseudonymous, writing under a fictitious name or bardic name.*
1850.

ffugesgus *eg. ll. -ion, -au. pretence.*
1810.

ffugeurwe *eb. tinsel.*
1794.

ffugfawr *a. exceedingly deceitful.*
1752.

ffugfawredd *eg. pomposity.*
1834.

ffugfferylliaeth *eb. alchemy.*
1850.

ffugfferyllwr, ffugfferyllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. alchemist.*
1850.

ffug-glafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. malingerer.*
20g.

ffug-grefyddol, gw. ffug(-) + crefyddol.

ffug-hanes *eg. b. ll. -ion. novel, fiction, story, romance.*
[1783].

ffug-hanesol, -iol *a. fictional, legendary.*
1855.

ffug-haneswr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. novelist, romancist.*
[1783].

ffug-hawl *eb. ll. -iau. false claim.*
1810.

ffug-honiad *eg. ll. -au. false assertion, pretence.*
1810.

ffug-honnaf: ffug-honni *bg. to make a false claim, pretend.*
1832.

ffug-honnwr *eg. ll. -honwyr. one who lays false claim (to), pretender.*
1833.

ffug-hynafol *a. pseudo-archaic.*
20g.

ffugiad *eg. ll. -au. a deluding, a dissembling, pretence, a feigning, simulation, a counterfeiting; forgery; fiction.*
1604-7.

ffugiaeth *eb. ll. -au. a dissembling, forgery; imitation; fiction; mythology.*
1833.

ffugiaf: ffugio *ba. to pretend, feign, simulate, counterfeit, forge, fabricate, falsify, disguise, deceive, lie.*
1567.

ffugiaith *eb. gibberish, jargon, cant, lie.*
1771.

ffugiant *eg. ll. -au, ffugiannau. fiction, fabrication, deception, sham, vanity.*
1567.

ffugiedig *a. bfl. forged, feigned, fictitious, suppositious.*
1795.

ffugiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. feigner, dissembler, forger.*
[1783].

ffugiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. hypocritical, dissembling, deceitful, counterfeit, disguised, false, pseudo-, feigned, affected, forged, artificial, fabricated, fictitious; formal (i.e. having the form without the spirit); lying, froward, unfaithful, guilty.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. hypocrite.
1551.

ffugioldeb *eg. falsity, fictitiousness; false enthusiasm.*

1777.

ffugioliaeth, -aeth, ffugoliaeth *eb. hypocrisy; falsehood.*

1588.

ffugiolrwydd *eg. fabulousity.*

1773.

ffugiwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. forger, deceiver, impostor, hypocrite.*

1551.

ffugiwr², gw. ffigur.

ffugl *eg. puff, gust, wind, breeze.*

c. 1400.

ffuglaf, -iaf: ffuglo, -io *ba. to inflate.*

1795.

ffuglais *eg. falsetto.*

1850.

ffuglen *eb. fiction.*

20g.

ffugleuad, gw. ffug(-) + lleuad.

ffuglith *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. legend, fable, myth; novel.*

1849.

ffugliw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. false colour, camouflage; camouflaged.*

1606.

ffuglog, -iog *a. inflated, windy, flatulent.*

1795.

ffuglogrwydd, ffugliogrwydd *eg. windiness; flatulence.*

1707.

ffugluniau: ffuglunio *ba. to fabricate, forge; manufacture.*

1809.

ffuglyfr *eg. ll. -au. collection of legendary tales (saints' lives, &c.); romance.*

16g.

ffuglythyr *eg. ll. -au. forged letter.*

1819.

ffugni *eg. fraud, trickery.*

1683.

ffugoliaeth, gw. ffugioliaeth.

ffugostyngedig *a. condescending, falsely humble.*

19g.

ffugostyngedd *eg. condescension or false humility.*

1815.

ffugr, gw. ffigur.

ffugramant, ffugramantus, gw. ffug(-) + rhamant, rhamantus.

ffugreswm *eg. ll. -resymau. sophism.*
1800.

ffugresymeg *eb. sophism.*
1896.

ffugresymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sophist.*
1841.

ffugrew, gw. ffug(-) + rhew.

ffugrol, gw. ffigurol.

ffugsanctaidd, **ffugsancteiddiol** *a. sanctimonious, canting.*
1839.

ffugsancteiddrwydd *eg. sanctimoniousness, feigned holiness or godliness, cant, hypocrisy.*
1567.

ffugwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. pretence, forgery; fiction, fabrication, fable, legend.*
16-17g.

ffugwallt *eg. ll. -(i)au. wig, periwig, peruke.*
1722.

ffugwenaf: ffugwenu *bg. to simper.*
[1783].

ffugwr, gw. ffigur.

ffugwyneb *eg. ll. -au. mask.*
1814.

ffugyddiaeth *eb. hypocrisy.*
c. 1661.

ffugymhonwr *eg. ll. ffugymhonwyr. pretender, false-claimant.*
1848.

ffugysgrif, **ffugysgrifen** *eb. ll. -au, -nau. forgery; forged bank-note.*
1814.

ffugysgrifeniad *eg. ll. -au. forgery.*
1814.

ffugysgrifennaf: ffugysgrifennu *ba. to forge.*
1801.

ffull¹ *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *haste, hurry, speed, acceleration, bustle, fuss; a straying; folly; undue familiarity; quick, hasty, hurried.*

14g.

(b) *stratagem, trick, fetch.*

1630.

Cfn.: ar full: hurriedly, apace. 16g.

ffull², **ffill** *eg. (un. bach. ffullyn) ll. -on. bud, blade (of grass, &c.).*
18-19g.

fullach, **fillach** *eg. friendship, love.*

18–19g.

ffullaf¹, **ffillaf**: **ffullo**, **ffillo** *bg. to begin to bud.*

Ar lafar.

ffullgar, **ffillgar** *a. intimate, over friendly.*

Ar lafar.

fulliaf, **fullaf**²: **fullio**, **-o**, **-ian** *bg.a. to hurry, make haste, hasten, accelerate, strive hard, bustle about; trudge, jog along.*

c. 1400.

fulliog, **-og** *a. busy, bustling.*

1795.

fulltrin *eb. vigorous and earnest fighting.*

c. 1400.

fulltuth *eg. sharp trot, ambling pace.*

1897.

ffumer *eg. b. ll. -au. chiney; funnel; fire-place.*

13g.

ffun¹ *eg. b. breath, gasp, blast; spirit, life, soul.*

13g.

Cfn.: y **ffun ddiwethaf** (**ddiweddaf**, **ddiwaethaf**): *last breath, last gasp.* 1661.

y **ff. olaf**, yr **olaf ff.** = y **ff. ddiwethaf.** 1630.

Gw. hefyd **di-ffun**, **diffun**, **ffunud**.

ffun² *eb. (bach. ffunell) ll. -(i)au, -oedd. band, fillet, cord, string; small rope; bundle, grasp, handful.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **ffunen**.

ffunaf: **ffuno** *bg. to exhale.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffunaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. small bundle, handful.*

1862.

ffund, gw. **ffynd**.

ffunegl *eb. ll. -au. furrow.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffunel *eb. chimney; funnel, tun-dish.*

15g.

ffunell¹, gw. **ffun**².

ffunell² *eb. fennel.*

1632.

ffunen *eb. (bach. ffunennig) ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *band, headband, fillet, frontlet; kerchief, handkerchief, napkin, towel.*

13g.

(b) *fishing-line.*

1722.

Cfn.: **ffunen boced**: *pocket handkerchief.* 1861.

ff. bysgota: *fishing-line.* 1770.

ff. wynab: *face-cloth, napkin, handkerchief.* 1604–7.

ffunennaf; ffunennu *ba.* to tie, bundle, band, swathe, swaddle.
1632.

ffunon *eb.* flue, air-hole, chimney; flute.
18–19g.

ffunud, ffunyd *eg.* yn digwydd gan mwyaf yn y cfn. (*yr, yn*) *un ffunud* (*â*) ‘the same (as), just like, exactly alike’, (*yn yr un ffunud* ‘likewise, alike, accordingly’, *o’r un ffunud* ‘equal(ly)’, *pa ffunud* ‘in what manner’. *way, fashion, manner, kind, form, shape.*
13g.

ffuon, ffuonlliw, ffuonwydd, *gw.* ffion, ffuonlliw, ffuonwydd.

ffur¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* wise, learned, prudent, sagacious, discreet, wary, crafty; wise man, sage.
14g.

ffur², *gw.* ffyr².

ffurdeb *eg.* wisdom.
1791.

ffurddoeth, *gw.* ffur¹ + doeth.

ffured, ffuret *eb.* ll. *-au, -i.* ferret; *fig.* pilferer, petty thief; one who ferrets out.
c. 1400.
Amr.: ffurell. 1730.

ffuredaf; ffuredu *bg.a.* to ferret; search out, search for minutely with perseverance.
1795.

ffuredwr, ffuretwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* ferreter; diligent and persevering searcher.
1795.

ffurel, fferul *eg.* ll. *-au.* ferrule.
17g.

ffurell, ffurella, *gw.* ffured, ffureta.

ffureta *bg.a.* to ferret; search out diligently.
Ar lafar.
Amr.: ffurella. Ar lafar.

ffurf *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, -au, -oedd.* form, figure, shape, fashion, manner, way; aspect, appearance, mien, likeness; order, plan, formula; formal agreement, (peace) terms; matter, substance.
c. 1300.

Cfn.: ffurf a drych: form and aspect. 14g.

ff. ar weddi: form of prayer, liturgy. 1630. *Gram.* **ff. gyfartal:** equative form. 20g.

ffurfiau cymhariaeth: forms of comparison. 20g.

ffurf gymharol: comparative form. 20g.

ff. gysefin: radical (unmutated) form. 20g.

ff. gysefinol: primitive or original form (of word), not a derivative. *p.* 1584.

ff. eithaf: superlative form. 20g.

ff. oferedigol: derivative form (of word). *p.* 1584.

ff. gweddi = ff. ar weddi. 1690.

ff. o weddi,—weddiau = ff. ar weddi. 1658. *Gram.* **ff. dreigledig:** mutated form. 20g.

ar ff. croes: cruciform. 1884.

ar ff. wy: oval. 20g.

Am mater o ffurf, pa ff., gw. mater, pa.

ffurfadden, *gw.* ffurfafen.

ffurfaedig *a.bfl. formed.*

13g.

ffurfaf: **ffurfo**, gw. **ffurfiaf:** **ffurfio**.

ffurfafen *eb. ll. -nau. firmament, sky, heavens.*

13g.

Amr.: **ffurfafent**. 13g.

ffurfadden, **ffurfadden**. 1493.

ffurfafennol *a. firmamental, celestial.*

1657.

ffurfaidd *a. shapely, comely, well-formed; formally correct; corresponding in shape.*

14g.

ffurfawdr *eg. ll. -odron. maker, creator.*

Dchr. 15g.

ffurfdrefn *eb. form, order.*

1567.

ffurfdro *eg. ll. -droeau. inflexion (in gram. and math.).*

20g.

ffurfdroad *eg. ll. -au. inflexion (in gram.).*

20g.

ffurfdroadol *a. inflexional.*

20g.

ffurfdroaf, **-drof:** **ffurfdroi** *ba. to inflect.*

20g.

ffurfd dull *eg. b. ll. -iau. form, framework.*

1803.

ffurfeb *eb. ll. -au. motto, saying; formula.*

1899.

ffurfedig, gw. **ffurfiedig**.

ffurfedigaeth *eb. formation, form.*

1346.

ffurfeiddfab, gw. **ffurfaidd** + **mab**.

ffurfeiddfoes *a. of seemly or gentle conduct.*

c. 1400.

ffurfeiddgar *a. handsome, beautiful.*

c. 1400.

ffurfeiddgnawd, gw. **ffurfaidd** + **cnawd**.

ffurfeiddiad *eg. formation, form; fashioner.*

15g.

ffurfeiddiaf, **-af:** **ffurfeiddio**, **-o** *ba. to form, frame, fashion, perfect.*

c. 1300.

ffurfeiddiol *a. formative.*

20g.

ffurfeiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a former, fashioner.*
1604-7.

ffurfeiddlun *a. shapely.*
1773.

ffurfeiddwyn *a. (b. ffurfaiddwen). shapely and white.*
14g.

ffurfell *eb. ll. -i. type, print; mould.*
1828.

ffurf-foes *eb. ll. -au. ceremony.*
1771.

ffurf-foesol *a. formal, ceremonious.*
1773.

ffurfgar *a. formal, stiff (in behaviour), prim and proper, exact.*
1773.

ffurfgarwch *eg. formality, affectation.*
1773.

ffurf-gwasanaeth, gw. **ffurfwasanaeth**.

ffurfhaf: ffurfhau *ba. to form, fashion, shape, create; arrange.*
c. 1300.

ffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. a forming, a fashioning, formation; form, shape, fashion, structure, creation; version.*
1604-7.

ffurfiadol *a. formative.*
1823.

ffurfiaeth *eb. formation.*
1846.

ffurfiaf, -af: ffurfio, -o *bg.a. to form, fashion, create, make, imagine; take shape.*
14g.

ffurfiant *eg. formation; accidence (in gram.); morphology.*
1852.

ffurfiedig, ffurfedig *a.bfl. formed, created; formal, exact.*
16g.

ffurfiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. a former, fashioner.*
1833.

ffurfiol, -ol *a. ll. -ion. formal, conventional, precise, ceremonious; constitutive; formable; formed, fashioned.*
1547.

ffurfiolaeth *eb. formalism, formality; form.*
1651.

ffurfiolaf: ffurfioli *bg.a. to formalize; conventionalize.*
1773.

ffurfioldeb, ffurfoldeb *eg. formality, conventionality; form.*
1659.

ffurfiolrwydd *eg. formality.*

1773.

ffurfiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. formalist.*

1767.

ffurfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *a former, creator.*

15-16g.

(b) *formalist.*

1762.

ffurflen *eb. ll. -ni. form; chart; forme (in printing).*

1818.

Cfn.: ffurflen gair: application form. 20g.

ff. ymaelodi: enrolment form. 20g.

ffurflun *eg. ll. -iau. form, plan.*

1836.

ffurflyfr *eg. ll. -au. formulary; catechism.*

1773.

ffurflywodraeth *eb. ll. -au. constitution (of state, church, &c.), polity, form of government.*

1810.

Cfn.: ffurflywodraeth eglwysig: church government or polity. 1821.

ff. Prydain (Fawr): the British constitution. 1836.

ffurflywodraethol *a. constitutional.*

1834.

ffurflywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. constitutionalist.*

1822.

ffurfnewidiad *eg. ll. -au. transformation.*

1794.

ffurfnewidiaf: ffurfnewid *bg.a. to transform.*

1818.

ffurfreol *eb. ll. -au. formula.*

1809.

ffurfwasanaeth, ffurf-gwasanaeth *eg. ll. -au. liturgy.*

1604.

ffurfweddi *eb. ll. -weddiau. set form of prayer; liturgy.*

1714.

ffurfydd *eg. ll. -ion. a former.*

1852.

ffurfymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. figure of speech; formula.*

1848.

ffust *eb. ll. -iau, -au.*

(a) *flail.*

13g.

(b) *rod, stick, club, staff, scourge; ? sword.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ffust gord**: scourge (*lit. cord flail*). 16–17g.

ff. ddyrnu: flail (*for threshing*). 1632.

Am carrai ffust, penguwch ff., trecyn ff., gw. carrai, penguwch, trecyn.

ffustfa *eb. a beating; fight, boxing-match.*

1770.

ffustfel, gw. **ffustwial**.

ffustiad *eg. ll. -au. a beating, a cudgelling.*

1604–7.

ffustiaf, ffustaf: ffustio, -o *bg.a.*

(a) *to beat, bang, knock, strike repeatedly, hammer, pummel, pound, scourge; excel, get the better of.*

1346.

(b) *to thresh with a flail.*

1547.

Cfn.: **ffusto'r perthi**: *to beat about the bush, go indirectly towards an object.* 1771.

ffustion *eg. fustian, esp. a quarryman's working clothes, i.e. his corduroy trousers and waistcoat; fig. bombast, rant.*

15g.

Amr.: **ffustian**. 15g.

ffwstion. 1617.

ffustiwr, ffustwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smiter, knocker; thresher, flailman.*

16g.

ffustwial *eb. ll. -wiail. flail-yard, swingle; band of a flail, caplin.*

1547.

Amr.: **ffustfel**. 1604–7.

ffusur, gw. **ffysur**.

ffutur, ffutr *a. future (tense).*

c. 1400.

ffuwmus *a. fuming (with anger), furious.*

16–17g.

ffw *ebd. away!*

Dchr. 17g.

ffwdan *eb. bustle, fuss, flurry, agitation, confusion, trouble, toil, labour; speed, haste.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **ar ffwdan**: *quickly.* 1731.

taflu ff. ar: *to inconvenience (one).* *Ar lafar.*

ffwdanaf: ffwdanu *bg.a. to fuss, bustle, toil; hurry, hasten, flurry.*

Dchr. 17g.

ffwdandi *eg. haste, bustle.*

1604–7.

ffwdandod *eg. trouble, bustle; fussiness.*

Ar lafar.

ffwdanllyd *a. fussy, bustling, toilsome; fidgety, hasty, confused.*

1696.

ffwdanus *a. fussy, bustling, industrious, laborious, full of activity, fidgety; busy,*

hasty, flurried, confused.

1632.

ffwdanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bustler, busy man, hastener.*

1688.

ffwdít, ffwít *eg. leap-frog.*

Ar lafar.

ffwgen *eb. light shower, drizzle.*

Ar lafar.

ffwgws, ffwg *eg. long coarse grass, long grass left standing in winter; dry leaves; tobacco.*

17g.

ffwgsllwch *eg. snuff.*

1810.

ffwng *eg. ll. ffyngoed, -au, -od, -on. fungus.*

1813.

Cfn.: ffwng y moch: truffle. 1813.

ff. ysgwydd: bracket fungus. 20g.

ffwl *eg. (un. bach. ffyllyn) ll. ffyliaid. fool, dolt; jester.*

14g.

Cfn.: ffwl cadafael (cydafael): simpleton. 1736.

ff. Ebrill, Ebrill ff.: April fool. 1823.

ff. (y) ffair: clown, mountebank, merry-andrew, harlequin. 16g.

ff. haf: May-fool. 1862.

ff. pen ffair = ff. (y) ffair. 1847.

ffwlach, ffylach *eg. b. rubbish, refuse, dross; poor corn; good-for-nothing fellow, worthless thing.*

1672.

ffwlbart, ffwlbard, ffwlburt *eg. (un. bach. ffwlberdyn) ll. -iaid, -od, ffwlburti. polecat, fourmart; often as a term of contempt, wretch, rascal.*

c. 1400.

ffwlbri, ffylbri *eg. nonsense, tomfoolery; rubbish, refuse, trash.*

1716.

ffwlbriaeth *eb. foolishness, tomfoolery.*

1885.

ffwlbriaidd *a. foolish, trashy.*

1814.

ffwlbriog *a. foolish.*

1867.

ffwl-bwt, gw. ffwr-bwt.

ffwlcaf: ffwlco *bg. to fulk (in a game of marbles).*

Ar lafar.

ffwlcwd *a. having a filthy pouch.*

c. 1400.

ffwlcyn *eg. (un. b. ffwlcen) ll. -nod. (little) fool, simpleton, blockhead, nincompoop.*

1757.

Gw. hefyd ffolcyn.

Ffwleriaidd *a. pertaining to the theology of Andrew Fuller.*
c. 1864.

Ffwleriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who adheres to the theology of Andrew Fuller, a Fullerian.*
1880.

Ffwleriaeth *eb. the moderate Calvinistic theology of Andrew Fuller.*
1818.

Ffwlerian *eg. a Fullerian.*
1848.

ffwlffachad, ffwlffachu *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to handle roughly, rumple; handle roughly but playfully, tussle, have a playfaul or frolicksome tussle; sexual intercourse.*
18–19g.

ffwlffala *ba. to fumble (for).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **bwtffala, ffwtffala, pwtffala.**

ffwlgnaf *eg. ll. -on. rascally fool.*
1884.

ffwliaf: ffwlio, gw. ffylaf: ffylu.

ffwlp, ffwlpyn *eg. fool, blockhead.*
18–19g.

ffwl-pelt *adf. very quickly.*
Ar lafar.

ffwlsgap *eg. foolscap.*
20g.

ffwn¹ *eg. ll. ffyniau. spirit, emotion; breath.*
1725–6.

ffwn² *eg. ll. ffwniaid. faun.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **ffawn.**

ffwndaf: ffwndo *bg. to be very tired, be fagged out.*
1869.
Gw. hefyd **ffwndraf: ffwndro.**

ffwndament, ffwndment *eg. fundament, anus; foundation.*
c. 1400.

ffwndamental *a. fundamental.*
1670.

ffwndamentalaidd, ffyndamentalaidd *a. fundamental.*
20g.

ffwndamentaliad, ffyndamentaliad *eg. ll. -iaid. fundamentalist.*
20g.

ffwndamentaliaeth, ffyndamentaliaeth *eb. fundamentalism.*
20g.

ffwndamentalist, ffyndamentalist *eg. ll. -iaid. fundamentalist.*
20g.

ffwndamentalwr, ffwndamentalydd, ffyndamentalydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*
fundamentalist.
20g.

ffwnder, gw. ffownder.

ffwndin *eg. fatigue, exhaustion.*
Ar lafar.

ffwndraf: ffwndro *bg.a. to become confused, confuse, bewilder, moider, perplex, toil, strive; perform (work) unskilfully or haphazardly, bungle.*
1786.

ffwndrus *a. confused, bewildered, perplexed.*
1883.

ffwndwr¹ *eg. fuss, confusion, agitation, commotion, hurly-bury, bustle.*
1764.
Cfn.: ffwndwr ffair: bustle of the fair. Diw. 18g.
Am ffair a ffwndwr, gw. ffair¹.

ffwndwr², gw. ffownder.

ffwnel, gw. ffynnel.

ffwnt *eb. ll. ffyntiau. fountain, fount.*
1851.

ffwr *eg. ll. ffyrrau. fur; fur coat (or covering).*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd ffwrri, fwrw(r), ffwryr, ffyr².

ffwrban *eb. fur.*
c. 1730.

ffwrbiaf, ffyrbiaf: ffwrbio, ffyrbio *ba. to furbish, polish, file; spruce up.*
16g.

ffwrbil, gw. pwrffil.

ffwrbiwr, ffwrbwr, ffyrbiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. furbisher, armourer; mender of old things.*
15g.

ffwrbwriaeth *eb. furbishment.*
c. 1730.

ffwr-bwt, ffwl-bwt *a. ac adf. abrupt, sudden, hasty, full pelt.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrch *eg. b. ll. ffyrchau. fork, haunch, stride, twist.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd fforch.

ffwrchaf: ffwrcho *bg. to warm oneself before a fire with legs apart; copulate.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrchdrwm, gw. ffwrch + trwm.

ffwrchogaeth *eb. junction of the thighs, twist.*
Ar lafar.

ffwrdiaf, ffwrdaf: ffwr(d)i *ba. to afford.*

1748.

Gw. hefyd **fforddiaf**: **fforddio**.**ffwrdd** *eg.* a hefyd fel *adf. way; away*.

16g.

Cfn.: i **ffwrdd**: *away*. 1567.Gw. hefyd **oddi—o. ffwrdd**.**ffwrdd-â-hi** *a.* a hefyd fel *adf. slap-dash, precipitate*.

Ar lafar.

ffwrddraf: **ffwrddro** *ba.* to further.

1672.

ffwriog *a.* furred.

c. 1730.

ffwriwr, **ffwrwr**¹ *eg.* ll. -*wyr. furrier*.

16g.

ffwrn, **ffwrwm** *eb.* ll. *ffyrmau, ffyrmydd, ffwrmau, ffwrwmau, ffwrymau, ffwrmydd, ffwrymydd*, a hefyd fel *a.*1. *form, bench*.

16g.

2. *form; formal*.

15g.

Cfn.: **ffwrwm gneifio**: *bench used in sheep-shearing*. Ar lafar.**ff. eistedd**: *form to sit on*. Ar lafar.**ff. olchi**: *form for holding wash-tub*. Ar lafar.**ff. waith**: *work-bench*. Ar lafar.**ff. ladd mochyn**: *form on which a pig was slaughtered*. Ar lafar.**ffwrmantaf**: **ffwrmantu** *bg.* to ferment, froth.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ffermentiaf**: **ffermentio**.**ffwrment**¹ *eg.* *frumenty*.

15g.

ffwrment², **ffwrmant** *eg.* *ferment*.

Ar lafar.

ffwrn *eb.* (un. bach. *ffwrnen*) ll. *ffyrnau, †ffyrn. oven; furnace; pot, cauldron; hearth*.

14g.

Cfn.: **ffwrn fach**: *oven in grate*. Ar lafar.**ffwrn frics**: *brick oven*. Ar lafar.**ff. gawl**: *broth cauldron*. Ar lafar.**ff. goed**: *oven heated by means of blocks of wood, similar to 'ffwrn wal'*. Ar lafar.**ff. wal**: *wall-oven built of bricks or of earth usu. near the grate (called 'ffwrn wal' to distinguish it from the primitive 'ffwrn' 'cauldron')*. Ar lafar.**ff. wynt**: *blast furnace*. 1890.**ff. fawr** = **ff. wal**. Ar lafar.**ff. dân**: *fiery furnace*. 15g.**ff. doddi**: *bloomery*. 1722.**bara ff.**: *bread baked in an oven (as distinguished from that baked on the 'gradell')*. Ar lafar.Am *dwbin ffwrn*, gw. **dwbin**.**ffwrnais**, **ffwrnes** *eb.* ll. *ffwrneisiau, ffwrneisi, ffwrnesau, -i.* furnace; fig. *place of severe trial, hellish place; deep pool of seething water or cauldron in river*.

1346.

Cfn.: **ffwrnais flast**: *blast furnace*. 1874.**ff. folo**: *balling furnace*. 1864.**ff. gôc**: *coke furnace*. Ar lafar.

ff. wynt = **ff. flast.** 1846.
ff. bwdlo,—**bydlo**: *puddling furnace.* 1891.
ff. (o) dân: *fiery furnace, raging fire.* 1567.
ff. danllyd = **ff. (o) dân.** 1744.
ff. dawdd,—**doddi**: *smelting furnace.* 1856.

ffwrneisiaf, ffwrnisiaf: ffwrneisio, ffwrnisio *ba. to provide, supply, equip; furnish.*
 1574.

ffwrneisiol *a. pertaining to a furnace or to furnacing.*
 1892.

ffwrneisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. furnaceman.*
 1878.

ffwrneislyd *a. hot as a furnace.*
 20g.

ffwrnes, gw. ffwrnais.

ffwrnwr, ffwrnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. baker, one in charge of an oven or furnace, furnaceman.*
 1722.

ffwrnwres, gw. ffwrn + gwres.

ffwrraidd, ffwraidd, ffyrraidd, ffyraidd *a. furry.*
 1875.

ffwrri *a. made of fur, furry.*
 14g.
 Gw. hefyd **ffwr.**

ffwrwm, gw. ffwrn.

ffwrwr¹, gw. ffwriwr.

ffwrwr², ffwrw, ffwryr *eg. fur; nap.*
 c. 1400.
 Gw. hefyd **ffwr, ffwrri.**

ffws *eg. fuss.*
 20g.

ffwtbol *eg. football.*
 1892.
Cfn.: cae ffwtbol: football field. 20g.
Am chwarae ffwtbol, esgidiau ff., gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae, esgid.

ffwtfaliwns *e.ll. valance, short curtain around the frame of a bedstead.*
 Ar lafar.

ffwtffala *ba. to fumble.*
 Ar lafar.
 Gw. hefyd **bwtffala, ffwlffala, pwtffala.**

ffwtffalan *be. a hefyd fel eg. to tread; footfall.*
 Ar lafar.

ffwt-ffat *a. a hefyd fel adf. shuffling along, halting, lumbering, leisurely; rapid and light (of sound of footsteps), pit-pat.*
 a. 1587.

ffwt-ffwt *adf. spluttering (descriptive of the sound of broth, porridge, &c., boiling).*
1879.

ffwt-ffwtiaf: ffwt-ffwtian *bg. to splutter.*
20g.

ffwtiar *eg. short thickset person, squab.*
1795.

ffwtin *eg. footing.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: talu ffwtin: to pay for one's footing, pay luck-money when pay is received for the first time. 1863.

ffwtít, gw. **ffwdít**.

ffwtman, ffwtmon *eg. ll. ffwtmyn, ffwtmen. footman.*
1588-1600.

ffwtog *eb. crupper; rump, tail.*
17g.

ffwyl¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. foil, defeat, fall, overthrow; stroke.*
1672.

ffwyl² *eg. thread (of argument).*
Ar lafar.

ffwylaf, ffwyliaf: ffwyl(i)o *ba. to foil, defeat.*
1765.
Gw. hefyd **ffoeliaf**¹: **ffoelio**.

ffwyn¹ *eg. cut or thrust with a pointed weapon; weapon, sword, lance.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **ffoen**.

ffwyn² *eg. (un. b. ffwynen, ll. -nau) ll. -au. hay, newly-cut hay.*
1795.

ffwyneg, ffwynog *eb. ll. -ydd. meadow, hay-field.*
1795.

ffwynwair, ffwynwellt *eg. hay-grass.*
18-19g.

ffwyr *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. horror, terror, dread, fright, fear; battle, onset, assault, rout; hurt, harm, damage, detriment; horrible, terrible, frightful, fearful.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **oerffwyr**.

ffwyrhaf: ffwyro *ba. to drive violently, assault.*
1795.

ffwyrdradd *a. penetrating or attacking violently.*
c. 1400.

ffwyrdranc *eg. horrible death.*
c. 1400.

ffwyre *a. terrible, strange.*
13g.

ffwyrnawd *a. terrible, dreadful.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffwyrno *a. terrible.*

c. 1400.

ffwyrol *a. driving violently; assaulting; terrifying.*

1795.

ffwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a terrifying man, one who horrifies.*

c. 1400.

ffwysgynt, gw. **hwysgynt**.

ffwyst *eb. ll. -ys. light galley, foist.*

16g.

ffwythiant *eg. ll. -iannau. function (in mathematics); function.*

20g.

ffydownen, gw. **ffado**, **ffaden**².

ffydd *eb. ll. -(i)au. faith, reliance, dependence, confidence, belief, religion; the Christian faith; pledge, oath; faithfulness.*

13g.

Cfn.: ffydd achubol: saving faith. 1688.

y ff. Apostolaidd: Apostolic faith. 1852.

ff. yr Apostolion = y ff. Apostolaidd. 1852.

ff. gadwedigol = ff. achubol. 1630.

y ff. Gatholig, y Gatholig ff.: the (Roman) Catholic faith. 14g.

ff. Grist: the Christian faith (lit. Christ's faith). 14g.

y ff. Gristionogol, y Gristionogol ff.: the Christian faith. 14g.

ff. gyfiawnhaol, —gyfiawnol: justifying faith. 1754.

ff. Rufain: the faith of Rome, the Roman Catholic faith. 1684.

ff. Saeson: the Protestant faith (lit. the faith of the English). 16–17g.

Am brawd ffydd, chwaer ff., cadw ff., cymryd ff., cyffes ff., hen ff., myn fy ff., olew'r ff., rhoddi ff., torri ff., gw. brawd¹, chwaer, cadwaf: cadw, cymeraf: cymryd, cyffes, hen, myn, olew, rhoddaf: rhoddi, torraf: torri.

ffydd-dab *eg. faith, faithfulness.*

1551.

ffyddfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. sworn friend, faithful friend; brother in the faith.*

14g.

ffyddgall *a. wise in his trust.*

14–15g.

ffyddgar *a. faithful, trusty.*

c. 1754.

ffyddiad *eg. a confiding, a relying.*

1795.

ffyddiaeth *eb. faith, religion.*

16g.

ffyddiaf: ffyddio *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. i neu yn. to believe, trust, confide.*

c. 1600.

ffyddiant *eg. faith, assurance of faith.*

1655.

ffyddiog *a. full of faith, strong in faith, confident, trustful.*

c. 1720.

ffyddiog, gw. **ffoddiog** (At.).

ffyddiol, **ffyddol** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *full of faith, confident.*

1696.

Fel *e.* *one full of faith, believer.*

1603.

ffyddiwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *one strong in (the) faith, believer.*

1696.

Cfn.: **ffyddiwr newydd:** *proselyte.* 1617.

ffyddlon, **ffyddlawn** *a.* ll. *-iaid, -ion,* a hefyd fel *eg.* *faithful, strong in the faith; regularly attending church or chapel, zealous; trustworthy, trusty, loyal; accurate, sure.*

13g.

Fel *e.* *a faithful one, believer; regular church- or chapel-goer; liegeman.*

14g.

ffyddlonaidd *a.* *faithful, true.*

1704.

ffyddlonbur, gw. **ffyddlon** + **pur**.

ffyddlondeb, †**ffyddlondab** *eg.* *faithfulness, fidelity, sincerity, trust, faith, loyalty; allegiance.*

14g.

ffyddlonder *eg.* *faithfulness, faith, trust, sincerity; loyalty; allegiance.*

13g.

ffyddlondid *eg.* *faithfulness.*

16g.

ffyddlonedd *eg.* *faithfulness.*

1568.

ffyddlongar *a.* *faithful, true.*

1609.

ffyddloniaid, ll. *ffyddloniaid*, gw. **ffyddlon**.

ffyddlonrwydd *eg.* *faithfulness, loyalty.*

c. 1400.

ffyddlonwedd, gw. **ffyddlon** + **gwedd**¹.

ffyddlonwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *true believer, faithful one.*

1813.

ffyddol, gw. **ffyddiol**.

ffyddrym *a.* *faithful, genuine, sincere.*

1604–7.

ffyddryw *a.* *genuine, of true faith.*

14g.

ffyddwadaf: **ffyddwadu** *bg.* *to apostatize.*

1867.

ffyddwadwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *apostate.*

1850.

ffyddwan, gw. **ffydd** + **gwan**.

ffyddwriad *eg. ll. -au. apostasy.*

1653.

ffyngaidd *a. fungous.*

1851.

ffylaf, **ffwliaf**: **ffylu**, **ffwlio** *ba. to befool.*

1659.

ffylan *eg. fool, simpleton.*

16g.

ffylor *eg. (un. bach. ffyloryn). dust, powder.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pylor**.

ffyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. wild, overgrown; dark, gloomy; gloomy place, shade.*

1707.

ffyllwydd, **-en** *e.ll.b. cypress tree(s).*

1843.

ffymblaf: **ffymblo**, **ffymblan** *ba. to fumble.*

1885.

ffynadwy, **ffyniadwy** *a.bfl. prosperous, flourishing, successful, thriving, favourable, productive, effectual, fortunate, happy, lucky; expert.*

c. 1400.

ffynd *eb. ll. -iau. fund.*

1778.

ffyned *eb. ll. -au. expiration, exhalation; retort.*

1795.

ffynedig¹, **ffyniedig** *a.bfl. thriving, prosperous, successful, favourable, effectual, fortunate, happy, lucky.*

Dchr. 14g.

ffynedig², gw. **ffenedig**.

ffynedigrwydd *eg. a thriving, prosperousness.*

16g.

ffynel¹ *eb. fennel.*

[1762].

Gw. hefyd **ffeniql**.

ffynel², gw. **ffynnel**.

ffynetr *eb. chimney.*

1707.

ffynhondwr *eg. well-water.*

17g.

ffynhonfa *eb. well.*

1653.

ffynhonnaf: **ffynhonni**, **ffynhonna** *bg. to well, spring, gush; visit a medicinal spring.*

1656.

ffynhonnell *eb.* ll. *ffynonellau.* source, spring, fount; origin, (historical or literary) source.

1567.

ffynhonnig *eb.* ll. *ffynonigau.* small spring; source; issue, seton.

15g.

ffynhonnog *a.* issuing as from a spring; abounding in springs.

[1783].

ffynhonnol *a.* original.

1820.

ffynhonnus *a.* springing, welling, bubbling, gushing.

13g.

ffynhonnwys, ffynhonnws *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* bubbling of a spring, fountain-head; spring, overflow (of a spring), well, bath; source; place abounding in springs; welling, bubbling.

14-15g.

ffyniadwy, gw. ffynadwy.**ffyniaeth** *eb.* prosperity.*p.* 1584.**ffyniannol** *a.* prosperous, prevailing.

1780.

ffyniannus *a.* prosperous, successful, prevailing, prevalent.*c.* 1400.**ffyniant** *eg.* prosperity, success, progress, good fortune, happiness; prevalence; strength, courage, valour, passion.

14g.

ffyniau, ff. l., gw. ffŵn¹.**ffynidwydd, -en** *e.ll.b.* fir-tree(s), pine-tree(s), deal-tree(s); deal timber.

13g.

Cfn.: **ffynidwydd coch:** red pine. 1604-7.*ff. teg:* spruce fir. 1771.**ffyniedig, gw. ffynedig.****ffynnaf, ffyniaf: ffynnu, ffynio** *bg.a.* to prosper, succeed, avail, thrive, grow; abound, prevail; cause to prosper, strengthen, further, bless; produce, generate.

14g.

Cfn.: **ffynnu gan (gennyf, gennyt, ganddo, &c.):** I (you, he, &c.) succeed(s), prosper(s). 1567.**ffynnel, ffynnell** *eb.* ll. *ffynel(l)i, -au, -oedd.* funnel, chimney; air-hole, vent, flue; funnel, tun-dish; tunnel.

1784.

ffynnol *a.* thriving, common, prevalent.

1851.

ffynnon *eb.* ll. *ffynhonnau, -ydd, -oedd.* spring, fountain, well; source, origin; issue; gland.

9g.

Amr.: **ffyniawn.** 1346.

Cfn.: **ffynnon Artesiaidd**: *Artesian well*. 1853.

ff. fedydd: *fountain of baptism, baptismal font*. 15g.

ff. frwd: *warm or hot spring*. 1661.

ff. chwistrell: *jet of water, jet d'eau*. 1775.

ff. dduraidd,—**ddurol**: *chalybeate spring or spa*. 1816.

ff. ofuned: *wishing well*. 20g.

ff. bistyll—**bistyll(i)og**: *jet of water, jet d'eau*. 1775.

ff. boeth: *hot spring*. c. 1762–79.

Am *dŵr ffynnon*, *llygad y ffynnon*, gw. **dŵr**, **llygad**.

ffynonellaf: **ffynonellu** *bg. to spring, originate*.
1857.

ffynonellog, **-ol**: *ffynhonnell+ -og, -ol. a. pertaining to a spring or source*.
1849.

ffynnewyr, gw. **ffonwayw**.

ffyr¹, **ffir** *e.tf. fir-trees, pine-trees*.
1756.

Gw. *hefyd fyr, fer*.

ffyr² *eg. fur*.
1784.

Gw. *hefyd ffwr*.

ffyrbil, gw. **pwrffil**.

ffýrbilo *eb. ll. -s. furbelow*.
1770.

ffyrddling, gw. **ffyrlling**.

ffyret, **ffyreta**, gw. **ffured**, **ffureta**.

ffyrf *a. (b. fferf) ll. -ion. firm, steady, steadfast, sure, strong, powerful, mighty, sturdy, large, stout, thick, substantial, solid*.
13g.

ffyrfaf: **ffyrfu**, gw. **ffyrfiaf**: **ffyrffio**.

ffyrfaidd *a. powerful, mighty, firm, sure, solid, sturdy, stout*.
14g.

ffyrfbair *eg. powerful lord*.
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfdad, gw. **ffyrf+ tad**.

ffyrfdal *a. powerful in revenge; of stern brow or countenance*.
14g.

ffyrfdan *eg. blazing fire*.
14g.

ffyrfder, **ffyrfdra** *eg. firmness, stability, strength, robustness; solidity, substance, stoutness, thickness, massiveness*.
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfdwr¹ *eg. substance, solidity; thickness, stoutness*.
Ar lafar.

ffyrfdwr² *eg. strong tower*.

c. 1400.

ffyrddart *eg. stout dart, also fig.*
16g.

ffyrfedd *eg. might, power, strength.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfeiddgrwn, gw. ffyrfaidd + crwn.

ffyrfeiddiaf: ffyrfeiddio *bg.a. to strengthen, confirm; become strong or powerful, grow thick.*
c. 1730.

ffyrfeiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener.*
14-15g.

ffyrfgawdd *eg. great wrath or anger.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfglod *a. renowned.*
1603.

ffyrfgnawd *a. sturdy, strong, of solid flesh.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfgoeth *a. steadfast and pure.*
15g.

ffyrfgryf *a. (b. fferfgref). firm and steadfast.*
16g.

ffyrfhaf: ffyrfhau *bg.a. to fortify, strengthen, confirm, affirm, enforce; make thick, make solid; be of substance, grow firm, solidify, become thick.*
13g.

ffyrfiad *eg. confirmation; a rendering or becoming firm or thick.*
1630.

ffyrfiaf, ffyrfaf: ffyrfio, -u *ba. to strengthen, confirm, establish.*
1346.

ffyrflan *a. strong and pure.*
16g.

ffyrflew *eg. neu a. strong lion; strong and valiant.*
16g.

ffyrflondeb *eg. firmness, strength, robustness.*
1595.

ffyrfne *a. strong or robust in appearance.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffyrfrad *a. conferring great blessings.*
c. 1400.

ffyrftan, gw. ffyrfdan.

ffyrfwydd, gw. ffyrf + gwŷdd(en).

ffyrlling, ffyrllin *eb. (un. bach. ffyrlingen) ll. -od, -(i)au. farthing; the least sum (payment, value, &c.).*

13g.*Amr.*: ffyrddling. 13g.

ffyrlling, ffyrllin. 14g.

Cfn.: ffyrlling goch, ffylling goch: *brass farthing*. Ar lafar.**ffyrllingwerth** *eb. farthingworth, the least amount.*

15g.

ffyrllin, gw. ffyrlling.**ffyrllincaf**: ffyrllinca, ffyrllinco *bg. to hobble along.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrlo *eg. furlough.*

1767.

ffyrlling, ffyrllin, gw. ffyrlling.**ffyrm**¹ *eb. ll. -iau. firm.*

1867.

ffyrm² *a. firm.*

1768.

ffyrmament *eb. ll. -i. firmament.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd ffurfafen.

ffyrmenti, gw. ffwrmenti.**ffyrnaf**: ffyrna, -o *ba. to bake in an oven.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrnaid *eb. ll. ffyrneidiau. ovenful, batch, a baking; cauldronful.*

1722.

ffyrnborth *eg. ll. -byrth. furnace gateway.*

1753.

ffyrnbwll *eg. furnace pit.*

16-17g.

ffyrndan *eb. furnace fire.*

16g.

ffyrndy *eg. ll. -dai. bakehouse; furnace.*

1770.

ffyrneisiaf: ffyrneisio *ba. to furnace, subject to the heat of a furnace.*

1852.

ffyrnicas *a. fierce and hateful.*

14-15g.

ffyrnicter *eg. ferocity, cruelty.**Diw.* 18g.**ffyrnicyn** *eg. piece of furniture.*

Ar lafar.

ffyrnig *a. ll. -ion.***1.** (a) *fierce, savage, furious, wild, angry; cruel, brutal, villainous, atrocious, terrible, violent, delirious, passionate; grim, stern, unmanageable.*

I3g.

(*b*) *crafty, cunning, shrewd, wary.*

I632.

2. *adulterous, fornicating.*

I5g.

ffyrnigaf: ffyrnigo *bg.a.*

1. (*a*) *to become angry or enraged, grow fierce, wax cruel; infuriate, anger.*

I6g.

(*b*) *to be or become crafty; use cunning, out-wit, overreach.*

I632.

2. *to commit adultery.*

I567.

ffyrnigaidd *a. of a violent nature, rather fierce, ferocious.*

I795.

ffyrnigddrud *a. savage, cruel.*

I632.

ffyrniglew *a. fierce and bold.*

I5-I6g.

ffyrniglym, gw. ffyrnig + llym.

ffyrnigol *a. of a violent tendency.*

I795.

ffyrnigrwydd *eg.*

1. (*a*) *fierceness, fury, rage, outrage, ferocity, atrocity, atrociousness, cruelty; roughness; severity, vehemence, passion.*

I3g.

(*b*) *cunning, craftiness, fraud.*

I632.

2. *adultery, fornication.*

I3g.

ffyrnigwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *cruel man, brute, savage; malefactor, villain.*

I3g.

(*b*) *ravisher, adulterer.*

I3g.

ffyrnigwylt *a. fierce and wild, fast and furious.*

I701.

ffyrnochaf: ffyrnochi, gw. ffroenochaf: ffroenochi.

ffyrnydd, gw. ffwrnydd.

ffyrol, gw. ffurel.

ffyrs, gw. ffirs.

ffyrwydd, -en *e.ll.b. fir-tree(s), pine-tree(s).*

I8-I9g.

ffys¹ *eb. fuss.*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd ffws.

ffys² *e.ll.*, gw. **ffi**¹.

ffysandod *eg. fuss, nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

ffyseg, ffysegol, gw. **ffiseg, ffisegol**.

ffysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. haste, speed, dispatch, bustle, fuss, impetuosity, passion, rush, attack; hasty, quick, swift, rapid, abrupt, sudden, lively, passionate.*

c. 1300.
Cfn.: ar ffysg: in haste, quickly. 14g.

ffysgiad¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. assault, attack; a hastening.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. swift, rapid, nimble, brisk, vigorous.
Dchr. 14g.

ffysgiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. swift attacker, router, assailant; hastener, bustler; stubborn man.*
13g.

ffysgiaf: ffysgaf: ffysgio, -u *ba. to attack, assail, scatter, disperse, put to flight.*
13g.

ffysgiolin *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) quick, fast, fleet; fleet-footed man or spirited horse, prancer; hero.
13g.

(b) bold, brave; dear, costly; liberal.
c. 1460.

ffysglew *eg. fig. rushing lion.*
Dchr. 14g.

ffysi *a. fussy.*
Ar lafar.

ffysiaf: ffysio, ffysian *bg. to fuss about.*
Ar lafar.

ffyslyd *a. fussy.*
Ar lafar.

ffysnami *eb. phsyiogonomy.*
16g.

ffysog *a. fussy.*
Ar lafar.

ffysur, ffusur, ffisur *eg. fissure.*
16g.

g, cytsain, a'r ddegfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; diflanna pan dreiglir hi'n feddal, e.e. *gardd, ei ardd*, a thry'n ng pan dreiglir hi'n drwynol e.e. *fy nghardd*.

gabaets, ff. dreigledig lafar, gw. **cabaets**.

gabis *eg. crystal.*
1588.

gabl *eg. cable, gable-rope.*

1547.

gad *eb. hare.*

1632.

gadaf: gadu, gadael, gadel, gado *bg.a.*

(a) *to permit, let, allow.*

13g.

(b) *to leave (behind), part with (at death); excel, outstrip (in a race, &c.); leave, deposit, entrust, bequeath; set aside.*

14g.

(c) *to leave, let go, forsake, abandon, relinquish, quit, retire from.*

14g.

(d) *to allow, suppose, take for granted, presuppose; consider, regard, judge, reckon, deem.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **gadael (gadu) allan:** *to omit, leave out.* 1595.

g. ar: *to leave to one's choice or discretion; consider.* 1712.

g. ar galon (un): *to persuade oneself.* 16g.

g. ar (yn) ôl: *to leave behind.* 1604.

g. dros gof: *to forget.* 15g.

g. heb gof: *to forget.* 14g.

g. heibio: *to leave off, lay aside, omit, desist.* 15g.

g. iddo: *to leave it alone.* Ar lafar.

g. llonydd, g. yn llonydd: *to leave alone.* 14g.

na ato Duw: *God forbid.* 1551. *Bot. n'ad-fi'n-angof:* *forget-me-not.* 1852.

Am gadael y gath o'r cwd, gw. cwd¹.

Gw. hefyd adawaf: adaw, gadawaf: gadaw, gado, nadaf: nadu, nadael.

gadaled *eg. lasciviousness, lust, incontinence.*

1632.

gadales *eb. ll. -au. harlot.*

1632.

Gadareniad, Gadaren *eg. ll. -iaid. Gadarene.*

1567.

gadawaf: gadaw, -o *ba.*

(a) *to permit, suffer; allow (a person or thing) to remain in the same place or condition, spare; leave (one) in a specified state (e.g. weakness, poverty); leave in (e.g. errors in a printed work); leave undone, omit.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to leave behind, bequeath, entrust (thing) to; leave behind, excel, outstrip (in a race, &c.).*

1588.

(c) *to leave (a place or person), forsake, abandon, relinquish, withdraw from.*

c. 1400.

(d) *to suppose, reckon, take for granted.*

1675.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. gadaw (adaw) y maes:** *to let the suit fall, abandon the case.* 13g.

heb ado (un, gŵr): *without omitting a single one, everyone, one and all, complete.* 1567.

Gw. hefyd bad, &c.

Gw. hefyd adawaf: adaw, gadaf: gadu, gadael, gadel, gado.

gadawedig *eg. ll. -au. a leaving (behind), legacy; omission, dereliction; an abandoning, abandonment, abdication; desolation.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gadawiad ar ôl**: *a leaving behind*. 1604–7.

g. heibio: *omission, pretermission*. 1632.

g. yn unig: *loneliness, solitude*. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **adawiad**.

gadawon *e.ll. leavings*.

Ar lafar.

gadiad—gwraig adiad, gw. **gwreigadiad**.

Gadiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gadite*.

1588.

gadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seceder; layman*.

13g.

gadwyn *eb. fight, battle, scuffle*.

1632.

gaddawaf: gaddo, gaddawiad, gaddewid, gw. **addawaf: addo, addawiad, addewid**.

gaeaf *eg. ll. -au. winter; fig. old age, adversity*.

9g.

Am *bwrw'r gaeaf, calan g., cefn g., eirin g., melyn y g., trymder g.*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw, calan, cefn, eirin, melyn, trymder**.

gaeafaf: gaeafu, gaeafa *bg.a. to winter, pass the winter, hibernate; winter (sheep); become wintry; make wintry (also fig.)*.

15g.

Cfn.: **gaeafu(-a) anifeiliaid (defaid, &c.)**: *to winter cattle (sheep, &c.)*. 1794.

Am *defaid gaeaf(a)*, gw. **dafad** (At.).

gaeafaidd *a. wintry, winterly, in winter*.

15g.

gaeafar *eg. winter ploughing, winter tith.*

13g.

gaeafawr *a. wintry*.

Dchr. 14g.

gaeafdy *eg. ll. -dai. winter dwelling*.

13g.

gaeafddydd, gw. **gaeaf+dydd**.

gaeafgnu *eg. winter fleece*.

14–15g.

gaeafgwsg *eg. hibernation*.

20g.

gaeafiad *eg. a wintering; hibernation*.

1722.

gaeafle *eg. ll. -oedd. wintering place, winter quarters*.

1604–7.

gaeafloer *eb. winter('s) moon*.

14g.

gaeaflyd *a. winterish*.

1794.

gaeafnos *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *winter night; of a winter night.*

15g.

gaeafnych, gw. *gaeaf*+*nych*.

gaeafod *eb.* ll. *-au.* *winter quarters.*

1794.

gaeafol *a.* *wintry, cold; also fig.*

14g.

gaeafrawd *eg.* *winter storm, winter shower; the course of winter.*

14g.

gaeafus *a.* *wintry.*

1725.

gaeafwisg, gw. *gaeaf*+*gwisg*.

gaeafwynt *eg.* *winter wind, wintry gale.*

16g.

Gaeleg, Gaelaeg *eb.g.* *Gaelic (language).*

1814.

Gaelig *a.* *Gaelic.*

1858.

gafael *eb.g.* ll. *-ion, -(i)au.*

1. (a) *hold, grasp, grip, clutch, also fig. substance to grasp, mastery; buckle, clasp; nut.*

14g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *the fore-teeth.*

1722.

(c) *pommel, haft, handle.*

14g.

(d) *chord (in playing the harp).*

1881.

2. *trouble, adversity, distress, crisis.*

1747.

3. *surety, pledge, distress, distraint.*

12g.

4. *Cyfr.* *holding of heritable land under the Welsh tribal system varying in size from place to place and dispersed in scattered parcels of land, often forming part of the 'gwely' or lectus, lot, tenure.*

13g.

5. *fork of timber, one of a pair of crucks supporting the roof-tree of a house, roof-support, prop, fig. support, stay.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gafael arf:** *handle, hilt, haft (of a weapon).* **1632.**

g. clun, g. y glun: *hip, hickle.* **1798.**

g. gyfreithiol: *lawful pledge.* **1730.**

g. rhwyf: *oar-handle.* **1778.**

g. swyddog: *an arrest.* **1632.**

g. tŷ: *gable of a house.* **1800.**

g. y gyfraith: *the clutches or arm of the law, custody, arrest.* **1833.**

g. yng nghafael: *at close quarters, in close fight with, at grips with, interlocked.* **1774.**

bob g.: *every time, on every occasion.* **1853.**

codi g.: *to distract.* **1772.**

mewn g.: *in possession, in hand; in (good) condition.* **1759.**

mynd i'r a. â: (i) *to come to grips with, also fig.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to interfere with or indecently assault (a female).* Ar lafar.

Am *cael gafael* (*ar, yn*), *carreg afael*, *colli g.*, *cymryd g.*, *dal g.*, *gollwng g.*, *llacio g.*, *mendio'i g.*, *nerth ei afael*, *nerth gafaelion*, gw. **caf:** **cael**, **carreg**, **collaf:** **colli**, **ymeraf:** **cymryd**, **daliaf:** **dal**, **gollyngaf:** **gollwng**, **llaciaf:** **llacio**, **mediaf:** **mendio**, **nerth.**

gafaeladwy *a.bfl.* *available.*

1886.

gafaelaf, gafaeliaf: gafael, -yd, -u, -io *bg.a.* *a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. yn o flaen gwrth. penodol a chan mewn o flaen gwrth. amhenodol. to hold tight or firmly, take hold, clutch, grip, grasp, take; distract, arrest; grapple, snatch, seize.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gafael codwm:** *to wrestle.* **1858.**

g. dan ddwylo: *to grope.* **16g.**

gafaelawr, gw. **gafaelor.**

gafaelbren *eg. ll. -nau.* *holdfast, tool used by coopers.*

1722.

gafaelbris *eg. ll. -au.* *fulcrum of a lever.*

Ar lafar.

gafaeldrin *eb.g.* *close combat, hand to hand fight.*

1774.

gafaeledd *eg. gavelkind.*

1822.

gafaelfach *eg. ll. -au.* *grapple, grappling-hook, cramp-iron, grapnel, anchor, fluke, tenter-hook; stanchion, brace; buckle, clasp; latch; (cooper's) holdfast.*

1604-7.

gafaelfachaf: gafaelfachu *ba.* *to grapple.*

1725.

gafaelfawr *a.* *of mighty grasp, tenacious, gripping.*

14g.

gafaelgadr *a.* *tenacious, holding fast.*

14g.

gafaelgar *a.* *holding, gripping, tenacious, pertinacious; grabbing, grasping, covetous; taking hold of the imagination, emotions, &c., arresting, telling, impressive, penetrating, incisive.*

15g.

gafaelgarn *eg. ll. -au.* *haft.*

14g.

gafaelgarwch *eg.* *tenacity, tenaciousness, grip; retentiveness (of memory); adhesion, assiduity.*

1794.

gafaelgi *eg. ll. -gwn.* *mastiff, bulldog.*

14g.

gafaelgraff *a.* *tenacious, retentive (of the memory).*

16g.

gafaeliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a holding, hold, grasp; seizure, capture, arrest, distraint, attachment; comprehension; adherence; a twinge of pain, spasm.*

14g.

gafaeliad², gw. gefeiliad.

gafaeliog, gafaelog *a. catching hold, gripping, taking hold of the imagination, the emotions, &c., arrestive; prehensile; tenacious; retentive (of the memory); grabbing, grasping; discerning; cohesive.*

15g.

gafaelor, gafaelawr *eg. ll. -ion. vice.*

1794.

gafaelrwym *eg. ll. -au. lease.*

1848.

gafaelus *a. gripping, tenacious; quick to grasp, discerning; grasping, covetous; cohesive. Dchr. 14g.*

gafaelusrwydd *eg. tenacity; retentiveness (of memory).*

1794.

gafaelwr, gafaelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. holder, grasper; clasper, tendril; distrainer, bumbailiff.*

1771.

gafar, gw. afar.

gafargwyn *eb. mempsis (in rhetoric).*

1595.

gafial, gafiel *eg. gavial.*

1851.

gafl *eb. ll. -au, deu. geifl. fork, the stride; lap, the inner and upper part of the thigh, groin; angle, nook.*

1200.

Cfn.: â'i afl ar led: astride. 1717.

Am â' i gynffon yn ei afl, gw. cynffon.

gaflach *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *arrow, dart, lance, spear, javelin; sickle.*

14g.

(b) *fork, the stride; hind-legs, groin, inner part of the thigh.*

15-16g.

gaflachaf: gaflachu *bg. to straddle, walk with the feet wide apart; fork.*

1604-7.

gaflachog *a.*

(a) *equipped or armed with javelins or spears.*

13g.

(b) *astride, bandy-legged; furcated, forked.*

1604-7.

gafloid *eg. ll. -eidiau. lapful, fork- or groinful.*

16g.

gaflaw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *split open, cleft, forked, in two.*

9g.

Fel *e.* *young salmon, samlet, salmon peal, grilse, salmon-trout.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **carnaflaw, carnaflawg.**

gaflawais *e.ll.* *broken lances.*

c. 1400.

gaflaweg *eb.* *net for catching young salmon.*

13g.

gaflgam *a.* *bandy-legged, straddling.*

1632.

gaflgyfyng *a.* *having a narrow fork, close-forked; having a close or narrow groin.*

1740.

gaflgygwng, gaflgyngwng *a.* *having a well-knit fork, with hind-legs firmly jointed.*

14g.

gaffiaf: gaffio *bg.* *to straddle, place the legs wide apart, sit with one's legs wide apart; copulate.*

Ar lafar.

gaff-ledaf: gaff-ledu *bg.* *to stand astride, straddle.*

Ar lafar.

gafflog *a.* *forked, straddling.*

Ar lafar.

Am *garn aflog*, gw. **carnaflaw(g).**

gaflrhwth *a.* *bandy-legged, straddling.*

1632.

gafr *eb.* (*bach. un. gafran, ll. -nod, gefrig, gefryfn*) *ll. geifr, gafrod.*

1. (*a*) *goat, she-goat; fig. lascivious woman.*

12g.

(*b*) *Capricorn.*

15g.

2. (*ll. gafrod, gafrau, geiir*) *sheaf; stook of four or six sheaves, with one or two of them used as thatch.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **cafr.** [1547].

Cfn.: **Adar. gafr y gors:** *common snipe; nightjar.* Ar lafar.

g. y graig, g. y creigiau: *ibex.* 1816.

g. ddân, g. y dân = g. ddanas. 1604-7.

g. ddanas, g. ddanys: *fallow-deer, buck, doe.* 1632.

g. y dŵr: *water spider.* 1547. **Adar. g. wanwyn:** *jack-snipe; nightjar, goatsucker (lit. spring goat).*
Ar lafar.

g. wyllt: *chamois.* 1588.

g. fynydd = g. wanwyn. Ar lafar.

g. wybr: *nightjar.* Ar lafar.

fel gafr ar daranau: *said of someone in a state of great excitement (lit. like a goat in a thunderstorm).* Ar lafar.

taflu llygad g. at: *to cast a wanton eye at.* 1771.

Am *arwydd yr Afr, barf yr afr, bwch gafr, cacwn geifr, drain yr afr (drain y geifr), llaeth gafr (y geifr), maird gafr, myn g., gw. barf, bwch, cacwn, drain, llaeth, maird, myn*².

gafraf, gafriaf: gafro, gafrio, gafra *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to tend goats; round up goats.*

15-16g.

(b) *to prance, caper, dance; lust (for).*

1786.

2. *to tie (corn, &c.) in sheaves to dry.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: *geifra*. 15g.

gafraidd *a. goatish, goat-like.*

1604-7.

gafrdarw *eg. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafdroed *a. goat-footed, cloven-footed.*

1604-7.

gafrdy *eg. goat-house, pen for goats.*

1604-7.

gafrewig *eb. ll. -od, geifrewig(od). antelope; gazelle.*

1852.

gafrfwch *eg. ll. -fychod. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafrgarw *eg. ll. -geirw. goat-hart, goat-deer.*

1604-7.

gafrgwmwl *eg. ll. geifrgymylau. cirrus.*

1886.

gafrlam *eg. ll. -au. goat's leap, flying leap, capriole, prance.*

1771.

gafrog, -iog *a. goatish, goat-like.*

20g.

gafrwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. he-goat.*

c. 1400.

gafwy, gawy *a. lively, warm, avid, ardent.*

13g.

gaffer, giaffar *eg. ll. -iaid. gaffer, master; overseer, foreman.*

1814.

Cfn.: **gaffer haliars:** *gaffer of hauliers. Ar lafar.*

g. (y) dydd: *day gaffer. Ar lafar.*

g. (y) nos: *night gaffer. Ar lafar.*

gaffraf, giaffraf: gaffro, giafro *bg.a. to boss, give orders, order about.*

Ar lafar.

gagen *eb. ll. -nau, gagau. cleft, slit, hack, gulf.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **agen**.

gagendor *eg. b. ll. -au. gulf, chasm, abyss, space.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **agendor**.

gagennaf: gagennu *bg.a. to cleave, rift, crack, slit, gape.*

1547.Gw. hefyd **agennaf**: **agennu**.**gagennog** *a. full of fissures, chapped.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **agennog**.**gagog** *a. full of clefts, chapped, wrinkled.***14g.****gang, giang** *eb. ll. -iau. gang.***1778.****gangiaf: gangio** *ba. to arrange according to size, &c.; form a gang.***1761.****gangwe** *eg. gangway.***20g.****gaing** *eb. ll. geing(i)au, -ion. chisel; wedge; chunk, lump.***1604-7.***Cfn.:* **gaing galed**: *cold chisel, wedge made of hard iron.* Ar lafar.**g. gau, gou**: *gouge.* **1773.****g. (o) gaws, g. o fara a chaws**: *wedge of cheese, hunk of bread and cheese.* **1776.****g. gerfio**: *sculptor's chisel.* **1771.****g. goed**: *wood chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. ddeuben**: *mill-pick (lit. double-headed chisel).* Ar lafar.**g. ddur**: *steel chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. lo**: *coal chisel.* Ar lafar.**g. saer**: *carpenter's chisel.* Ar lafar.**gain**¹ *eb. capacity, bulk.***1632.****gain**² *e.tf. yellow dung-flies (Scatophaga stercoraria) found on cowdung in spring with the advent of warmer weather.*

Ar lafar.

gair¹ *eg. ll. geiriau, geirau.***1.** *(a) word; speech, phrase; greeting, salutation; short extempore address or exhortation; saying, proverb.***13g.***(b) verb.**a.* **1575.****2.** *line of poetry; englyn; verse (esp. of a hymn).**c.* **1400.****3.** *report, tidings, rumour, information; letter; good or bad report; reputation, fame, praise.**Dchr.* **14g.****4.** *decision, dictum, decree; testimony.***13g.****5.** *promise, pledge, assurance, responsible statement; vote.**Dchr.* **14g.****6.** *(a) divine communication or command made through the prophets, revelation of God through the prophets; the message of the Gospel; the Bible, Scripture; the annunciation by the angel Gabriel to the Virgin Mary; Christ in the Virgin's womb, the wisdom or purpose of God made flesh, logos; Jesus Christ.***14g.***(b) bibl. matter, act.*

I588.

Cfn.: **gair absen**: *slander, calumny. 16-17g. Gram. g. achosol*: ?*inflexional or declinable word, word having case-endings. c. 1455.*

g. anghyflaith: (i) *foreign word. c. 1580.* (ii) *obsolete word. 1722.*

g. am air: *word for word, verbatim. 1794.*

g. amnaid: *password, watchword. Dchr. 17g.*

g. amwys, g. a mwys: (i) *ambiguous word, pun, homonym. 14g.* (ii) *pleasant word, merry taunt, jest. 15g.*

g. ansathredig: *word not in common use, obsolete word. 1887.*

g. anwes, anwes air: *pet word; term of endearment. a. 1587. Gram. g. arddisgynedig*: *a derivative. 1560-87.*

g. argymhlethedig: *a compound. c. 1580.*

g. bach: *short address; brief note; disparaging remark (lit. small word). 1886.*

g. benthlyg: *loan-word. 1887.*

g. bras: *uncouth word. 1853.*

g. bychanllyd: *disparaging remark. 1887.*

g. bygwith: *threat. 14g.*

g. byr: *short, abrupt word. 1609. Gram. g. cadarn: *noun. 14g. Gram. g. casol: *inflexional noun. c. 1455.***

g. cip: *catchword. 1887.*

g. ciprys: *cavil. 1771.*

g. cras: *rebuke. Dchr. 17g.*

g. croes: *cross word. 17g.*

g. cuddrym: *emphasis. a. 1575.*

g. cydenw: *synonym. 1632.*

g. cydnydd: *compound word. c. 1785-90.*

g. cyfa(n) = **gair da. 1604-7. Gram. g. cyfansawdd**: *a compound. 1852.*

g. cyfansoddedig = **g. cyfansawdd. 14g. Cyfr. g. cyfarch**: *word of inquiry, interrogation, request for further information required by the judges. 13g.*

g. cyflwyn: *dedication, dedicatory epistle. 20g.*

g. cyfrair: *shout, echoing shout. 14g.*

g. cyfystyr: *synonym. 1798.*

g. cynghlwm = **g. cyfansawdd. c. 1785-90.**

g. cymwyll: *motto. 1859. c.d. g. cyrch: (i) *word(s) following rhyme-word in a first line of 'englyn'; end word of a line rhyming with a word in the middle of the next line. 1322-30.* (ii) *jest, scoff. 1760.**

g. cysefin: *primitive or original word. 1858.*

g. cyswyn = **g. cymwyll. 1828.**

g. cytgam: *conundrum. 1772.*

g. cytras: *cognate word. 1861.*

g. da *good word, good report, good repute, commendation, good name. 16g.*

g. dannod: *reproach. 1632.*

g. dauddeal = **g. amwys. a. 1575.**

g. deddf: *one of the Ten Commandments. 1346.*

geiriau denu: *enticing words. 1620.*

gair dodi: *epithet. 1552.*

g. drwg: (i) *swear-word, blasphemy. 14g.* (ii) *bad reputation. 1632.*

g. du: *sarcasm, taunt, jibe, abuse, curse. 15g.*

g. Duw: *the word of God, oracles of God. 1588.*

g. dychymyg: *onomatopœia. 1632.*

g. echwyn: *borrowed word. 1595. Cyfr. g. eisiau: *a word wanting. 15g.**

g. etholiad: *suffrage, vote. 1725.*

g. godidog, g. odidog: (i) *uncompounded word. 14g.* (ii) *maxim, aphorism. 1722. Cyfr. g. gwall: *untruth. 15g. Gram. g. gwan: *adjective. 14g.***

g. gwneud: *made-up word. 20g.*

g. gwneuthur = **g. dychymyg. 1552.**

g. gwynos: *watch-word. Dchr. 17g.*

g. llanw: *expletive; eke-word (in poetry). a. 1587.*

g. llusg: (i) *watchword. 1775.* (ii) *burden of a song. 18g.* (iii) *cant; meaingless expletive habitually used by a person. 1826.*

g. mawr: (i) *commendation, praise, esteem, renown, fame. 15g.* (ii) *bad word, swear-word. Ar lafar.*

g. mwys = **g. amwys. 16g.**

g. nod = **g. amnaid. 1632.**

g. (bach) o weddi: *a short extempore prayer (lit. a (short) word of prayer). Ar lafar.*

g. o brofiad: *(religious) testimony. Ar lafar.*

g. rhamant: *omen. 1632. Cyfr. g. rhwyf: *redundant word. 15g.**

g. sengl: *uncompounded word. c. 1580.*

g. sur = g. du. 1552.

g. teg: *euphemism; pleasing word. 15g. c.d. g. toddaid = g. cyrch. c. 1400. c.d. g. toddeidig = g. cyrch. 15g.*

g. tra g.: *word for word; point by point. 14g.*

g. tragor = g. llanw. 1722. c.d. g. trwm: *short-vowelled monosyllabic word (lit. a heavy word). a. 1575.*

g. twn: *aspersion, slander. Dhw. 15g. Gram. g. ucheneidiol:* *aspirated word. 1560–87.*

g. yng ng., g. yn air = g. am air. 1550.

g. y wlad: *common report. 1770. c.d. g. ysgafn:* *long-vowelled mono-syllabic word. a. 1575.*

ar (ei, &c.) air: (i) *by word (of mouth), viva voce, orally; in words only; (take a person) at his word. 13g. (ii) in a word. 1722.*

ar air a chydwybod: *in all conscience, on one's word and conscience (formula formerly used in concluding eisteddfodic adjudications). 1852.*

ar air celwydd: *falsely. 1703.*

ar fy ngair: *on or upon my word. 1887.*

ar fyr eiriau: *in a few words, briefly. 1679.*

ar y g.: *thereupon, forthwith, instantly. 1703.*

ar ychydig eiriau = ar fyr eiriau. 1679.

dweud g.: *to speak or address (a meeting, &c.) briefly. 1879.*

(dyn) i'w air: *reliable (person). 1877.*

gyda'r gair = ar y gair. 1725.

gyrru'r g. ar led: *to report, blaze abroad. 1722.*

hanner g.: *hint (lit. half a word). 16g.*

heb ddweud (yngan, &c.) g. o'i ben: *without speaking (uttering, &c.) a word. Ar lafar.*

heb wybod (na fedr, &c.) (g)air ar lyfr: *being unable (is unable) to read. 1740.*

hen air: *saw, saying, proverb. [1783].*

mewn gair = ar fyr eiriau. 1852.

mewn geiriau byrion = ar fyr eiriau. 1759.

mynd yn eiriau (rhwng): *to have words (with), quarrel. 1848.*

(ni) waeth un gair mwy na chant: *there's an end to it, I'll tell you once for all (lit. one word is as good as a hundred). Ar lafar.*

o un gair, o un air, yn un air: *unanimously, with one voice. c. 1400.*

Am cael y gair o, cilio oddi wrth ei air, cilio yn ei air, Deng Air Deddf, g. yn ei le,—yn ei bryd, rhoddi ei air, tadogaeth geiriau, torri gair, (bod yn) un â'i air, gw. caf: cael, ciliaf: cilio, dengair, lle, pryd, rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi, tadogaeth, torraf: torri, un.

gair², gw. ger.

gairddehonglydd, gw. gair¹ + dehonglydd.

gairgytgam, gw. gair¹ + cytgam, a gair—g. cytgam.

gairwneuthuriad *eg. onomatopœia.*

Dchr. 17g.

gâl¹ *eg. ll. galon.*

1. *enemy, adversary.*

13g.

2. *enmity, hatred; passion; valour, boldness.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd arial, carnial, cynial, danial, eirinial, gwrial, tonial.

gâl² *eg. ache, pain.*

14g.

gâl³ *eg. ll. galau. goal, winning-post; stadium.*

1632.

Cfn.: cadw gâl: to keep watch. 1756.

Gw. hefyd gôl.

galactig *a. galactic.*

20g.

galaeth¹, gw. *alaeth*.

galaeth² *eg. b. ll. -au. the Milky Way, Galaxy.*
Dchr. 17g.

galaethaf: **galaethu**, **galaethus**, gw. *alaethaf*: *alaethu*, *alaethus*.

galafantaf: **galafanto**, gw. *galifantiaf*: *galifantio*.

galai¹ *eg. ll. galeiod, galeies. galley.*
c. 1400.
Gw. *hefyd galis*.

galai² *eb. ll. galeiau. bowling-alley.*
16g.
Gw. *hefyd alai*.

Galaidd *a. Gaulish.*
1858.

galampaf: **galampo** *bg. to gallop.*
Ar lafar.

galanas *eb. g. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *blood-feud, enmity, hatred; slaughter, massacre, homicide, (violent) death; spoil, plunder, outrage; confusion, destruction, catastrophe.*

13g.

2. *compensation for murder, blood-fine paid by the murderer's kin to the kin of the murdered, punishment for murder; wergild, value of a person's life according to his status.*

13g.

Amr.: gelynas. 16g.

Cfn.: galanas wasgarog: dispersed or distributive blood-fine. 13g.

galanasfawr *a. destructive, terrible, lamentable, grievous.*
15g.

galanasol *a. bloody (of a battle), murderous; destructive.*
1800.

galanasrwydd, **galanastrwydd** *eg. mischief, evil deed.*
Ar lafar.

galanastra *eg.*

1. *murder, slaughter, massacre; devastation, ruin, utter confusion; detestation, hatred, enmity.*

1567.

2. *objection to a witness unless his portion of blood-fine had been paid for the murder of a relative of the objector, one of the parties to the suit; fine for homicide.*

14g.

Amr.: glanastra. c. 1585.

gelynastra, glynastra. 1588.

galanaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. murderer, killer.*
16-17g.

galandri *eg. gallantry, exploit.*
14g.

galanga, gw. **glingal**.

galant, **galap**, gw. **galawnt**, **galop**.

galar *eg. ll. -au. mourning, grief, sorrow, longing (for a deceased person), lament, lamentation, sighing.*

13g.

Am *cerdd alar*, *dail galar Crist*, gw. **cerdd**, **dail** (At.).

Gw. *hefyd alar*.

galaraeth *eb. grief, tribulation.*

1617.

galaraf: **galaru** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am neu oherwydd.*

1. to mourn, grieve, lament, moan, weep, wail; also fig.

1588.

2. to grow tired of, feel surfeit; cause surfeit.

16g.

Amr.: **galarnu. 1606.**

galaraidd *a. mournful.*

1605-10.

galarawdl *eb. ll. -au. elegy.*

1722.

galarbrudd *a. mournful and sad, melancholy.*

Div. 16g.

galarbwyll *a. pensive, melancholy.*

15g.

galar-dôn *eb. mournful tone or tune.*

1759.

galareb *eb. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) elegy, lament, threnody, monody, requiem.

1800.

(b) threnos (in rhetoric).

1595.

galarebaf: **galarebu** *bg. to compose an elegy.*

1883.

galarebwr *a.bfl. mournful; lamented, mourned.*

1885.

galarfedd, gw. **galar + bedd**.

galar-fodrwyr *eb. ll. -au. mourning-ring.*

1771.

galarfron, gw. **galar + bron**¹.

galarfryd *eg. grief, sorrow.*

1595.

galargan, **galar-gân** *eb. ll. galarganau. elegy, lament, monody.*

1632.

galarganaf: **galarganu** *bg. to lament; elegize.*

1869.

galar-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au. mourning-coach.*

1819.

galargerdd *eb. ll. -i. elegy, dirge, requiem.*

1592.

galargorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. horn of mourning.*

14g.

galargwfl *eg. ll. -gyflau. mourning hood.*

1604-7.

galargwyn, galar-gŵyn *eg. ll. -ion. elegy, lamentation, mournful complaint, a bemoaning.*

Diw. 15g.

galargwynaf: galargwyno *bg. to lament, bemoan.*

1722.

galari, gw. galeri.

galariad *eg. a lamenting, a mourning.*

1770.

galarle *eg. ll. -oedd. mourning place, wailing wall; lachrymatory, tear-bottle.*

1722.

galarloes *eb. ll. -au. sorrow, grief.*

14g.

galarlon, galarlawn *a. mournful, sorrowful.*

1658.

galarllyd *a. doleful, lachrymose, sad.*

19g.

galarm *eg. alarm.*

1856.

Gw. hefyd **alarm, alarwm.**

galarnad, galar-nâd *eb.g. ll. -nadau. lamentation, mourning, wailing, plaint; elegy, threnody, dirge.*

1567.

galarnadaf: galarnadu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. am. to lament, mourn, bewail.*

1588.

galarnadol *a. elegiac; mournful.*

1773.

galarnadus *a. lamented; lamentable, mournful, plaintive.*

1588.

galarnadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. elegist; mourner; moaner.*

1862.

galarnaf: galarnu, galarnus, gw. galaraf: galaru, galarus.

galarog, -ol *a. mournful, sad.*

c. 1730.

galarus *a. mourning, sorrowful, sad, doleful, mournful, woeful, lamentable, pitiful, bruised in spirit.*

1346.

Amr.: galarnus. 1606.

galarusrwydd *eg. ruefulness; dolefulness, sorrowfulness.*
[1783].

galarwawd *eg. b. ll. -iau. elegy, dirge, lamentation.*
1632.

galarwch *eg. sorrow, grief.*
p. 1584.

galarwe *eb. g. ll. -oedd. crepe.*
1831.

galarwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. mourning-dress, mourning-apparel.*
15g.
Amr.: alarwisg. 16g.

galarwr, galarydd *eg. (un. b. galarwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. mourner, lamenter.*
1588.

Galatiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Galatian.*
1567.

galawnt, galont, galant, &c. *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. galawns, galont. gallant, chivalrous, brave, splendid, fair; gallant person(s); brave person(s).*

14g.

Am top galant, gw. top.

galawntwrwydd *eg. finery, splendour, magnificence.*
16g.

galbren *eg. oven-rake.*
c. 1730.

Galeg *eb. the Gaulish (language).*
1707.

galei, gw. galai¹.

galengal, gw. glingal.

galeri, galari, galarei *eg. b. ll. galerïau. gallery.*

16g.

Cfn.: **galeri'r dieithriaid:** *the strangers' gallery (in the House of Commons).* 1855.

g.'r sisial: *whispering-gallery.* 1855.

Am chwarae i'r galeri, gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae (At.).

galfanaidd *a. galvanic.*
1842.

galfaneiddiaf: galfaneiddio *ba. to galvanize.*
1852.

galfaniaeth *eb. galvanism.*
1850.

galfanig *a. a hefyd fel eg. galvanic; contraction.*

1851.

gali, gialli *eb.g. ll. -ïau, -s. (ship's) galley; printer's galley; galley-proof.*

19g.

Galiad *eg. ll. -iaid, Galiod. a Gaul.*

1589–90.

Galian *eg. ll. -s. Frenchman.*

16g.

galias, gw. galis.**galifantiaf, galifantaf: galifantio, -o, galifantan** *bg. to gallivant, gad about.*

Ar lafar.

galigasgyn *eg. galligaskin(s).*

16–17g.

galilea *eg. galilee (chapel).*

1866.

Galilead *eg. ll. -aid. a Galilean.*

1551.

Galilydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Galilean.*

1551.

galimoffri *eg. gallimaufry.*

1942.

galingal, gw. glingal.**galipot** *eg. ll. -iau. gallipot.*

1776.

galis, galias *eb. ll. -iaid, galiases. galliass.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd galai.

Galisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Galician.*

14g.

galiwn *eb. ll. -iynau. galleon.*

20g.

galofydd *eg. ll. -ion.*1. *subduer of an enemy, lord or master of an enemy, lord of hostility.**Dchr. 14g.*2. *architect, builder.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd gallofydd.

galon, galont, gw. gâl¹, galawnt.**galop, galap** *eg. gallop.*

1757.

Cfn.: **galap clacwydd (ceiliagwydd):** *leisurely trot (lit. gander's gallop).* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd calap.

galosis, galasis, golosis, gloswns *e.ll. (un. galos, galas, galis). braces.*

Ar lafar.

galw *eg.b.*

(a) *a call, calling, shout, halloo, cry, a baying; invitation.*

I4g.

(b) *demand, need.*

I772.

Cfn.: **galw a chyflenwi:** *supply and demand.* **20g.**

galwad *eg.b. ll. -au.* *a calling, call, appeal, summons; invitation, (ministerial) call; calling, vocation, profession, occupation, work; demand; a naming.*

I6g.

Am codi galwad, pregethu g., gw. codaf: codi, pregethaf: pregethu.

galwadigaeth, gw. **galwedigaeth**.**galwadol** *a.*

(a) *professional.*

I780.

(b) *summoning (of a church bell).*

I876.

galwadwy *a.bfl.* *revocable.*

I604-7.

galwaf: galw, gelwain *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to call, shout, bawl, summon; invite; call to a special work, e.g. to the ministry; call (a minister) to a pastorate; call upon, visit.*

I3g.

(b) *to name, term.*

I3g.

2. *to drive (lit. call) oxen and sing to them at work, goad.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **galw am:** *to call for, demand.* **I3g.**

g. am y ddaear: *to decay (of a corpse) (lit. to call for the earth).* Ar lafar.

g. ar: *to call upon, invoke, demand.* **I4g.** *Cyfr. g. ar y dosbarth:* *to appeal against a decision.*

I730.

g. at: *to call to, summon.* **I632.** *Cyfr. g. barn:* *?to appeal against a decision; call for the judgement (of). c. I401.*

g. erbyn (ei, &c.) enw: *to call by name.* **I588.**

g. heibio: *to call by.* Ar lafar.

g. i gof: *to call to mind.* **I545.**

g. i gyfrif (gownt): *to call to account.* **I604.**

g. i law: *to summon (lit. call to hand). c. I330.*

g. mewn cof = g. i gof. **I632.**

g. sylw at: *to call attention to.* Ar lafar.

g. tyst(ion): *to call (a) witness(es).* **I632.**

g. yn dyst: *to call to witness, take to witness.* **I620.**

g. wrth (ei, &c.) enw = g. erbyn (ei, &c.) enw. **I567.**

g. ynghyd: *to call together.* **I567.**

g. ymaith: *to call away.* **I632.**

g. yn ôl: *to recall, call back.* **I632.**

Am dydd galw, gwialen alw, gw. dydd, gwialen.

galwai *eg.b. ll. -eion.*

1. (a) *caller, crier.*

I632.

(b) *driver or caller of oxen drawing a plough.*

I632.

2. *vocative case.*

1800.

galwawdr *eg. ll. -odron. court crier.*

15g.

galwedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. called, named; summoned; one called (by God) (in theol.).*

13g.

Am *cyflwr galwedig, enw g., gw. cyflwr, enw.*

galwedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) call; a calling, vocation, profession, occupation, employment; a naming, designation; a summoning.

c. 1400.

(b) vocative case.

16–17g.

Amr.: galwadigaeth. 1599.

Cfn.: Diwin. galwedigaeth effeithiol: effectual calling, according to Calvinism the action of the Holy Spirit in producing conviction of sin and bestowing the gift of faith in Christ. 1691.

galwedigaethol *a. vocational, occupational, professional.*

1780.

galwedigaethydd *eg. vocative case.*

1592.

galwedigol *a.*

(a) vocative.

p. 1584.

(b) denominative, appellative; nominal; called (by God).

1604–7.

galwn, gw. galwyn.

galŵn *eb. ll. -s. galleon.*

c. 1762–79.

Gw. hefyd galiwn.

galwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caller, crier.*

15g.

galwyn *eg. ll. -i, -au. gallon.*

14–15g.

Amr.: galwn. [1762].

galwynaf: galwyno *ba. to drink by the gallon.*

15g.

galwynaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. ‘gallonful’, gallon.*

14g.

Galwys *a. the Gauls.*

1800.

galwythaint *a. fierce in battle.*

c. 1400.

galysgain *a. scattering or routing the enemy.*

14g.

gall *eg. a hefyd fel a. foreigner; foreign, cruel.*

12g.

galladwy, gw. **galluadwy**.

gallael, **gallel** *eg. power, ability.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gallu**.

gallaf: **gallu**, **gallael**, **gallel**, **gallyd** *ba.*

1. *to be able (to), have power (to), can, be able to accomplish (a thing).*

13g.

2. (*ei ragflaenu bron yn ddieithriad gan y gn. 'ry' yn yr ystyr hon*) *to take, take away, steal; cause.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gallu (gall, &c.) ar fy nghalon (ei galon, &c.): to find it in my (his, &c.) heart, feel inclined or disposed (to). 1568.

ni allaf (ellwch, &c.) wrtho: *I (you, &c.) cannot help it, it cannot be helped.* c. 1400.

Am *ef (a) allai*, gw. **efallai**.

galldwyn *eg. plague.*

1604-7.

galledicter *eg. efficiency.*

18-19g.

galledig *a.bfl. potential, able, possible.*

16-17g.

Am *modd galledig*, gw. **modd**.

Gw. hefyd **galluedig**.

galledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. possibility, potentiality, ability.*

18-19g.

galleg, gw. **gellyg**.

gallel, gw. **gallael**, **gallaf**: **gallu**.

gallgi, gw. **gellgi**.

gallmarw *a. dead of a terrible death, stone-dead; half-dead; ready to die.*

1244.

gallofydd, **galltofydd** *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. mechanic, engineer.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd **gallofydd**.

gallofyddiaeth, **galltofyddiaeth** *eb. ll. -au. mechanics, engineering.*

1825.

gallofyddol *a. mechanical.*

1848.

gallosb *eg. ll. gellysb. stranger, foreign visitor or guest.*

13g.

gallt *eb. ll. gelltydd, diw. geillt. slope, hill, ascent, cliff, rock; wooded hill-side; wood.*

14g.

Cfn.: gallt (o) goed: wood, grove. 1683.

yr allt bren: *facetious term for staircase (lit. the wooden ascent).* Ar lafar.

g. y môr: *sea cliff.* Ar lafar.

gallu *eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -on.*

1. *ability, faculty, capability, power, force, might, puissance, authority; property, wealth.*

1346.

2. *sound or force expressed by character or letter.*

1547.

3. *fighting force, army, host, throng.*

13g.

Cfn.: gallu canolgyrch: centripetal force. 1850.

g. canolffo: centrifugal force. 1850.

g. ceffyl: horse-power. 1864.

g. creadigol: creative power. 1855.

g. cudd, galluoedd c.: potentialities. 20g.

g.'r tywyllwch, galluoedd y tywyllwch: the power(s) of darkness. 1551.

g. mawr: Great Power, leading state. 20g.

ying nghallu un: in one's power. 1632.

galluadwy, galladwy *a.bfl. possible, feasible, potential.*

1618.

galluaeth *eb.*

(a) might, power, puissance.

16g.

(b) mechanics.

1862.

galluaf: galluo *ba. to enable.*

1700.

galluaidd *a. possible; powerful.*

1780.

galluedig *a.bfl. possible; endowed with power.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd galedig.

galluedigol *a. potential.*

1800.

Am modd galluedigol, gw. modd.

galluedd *eg. might, power, puissance, ability.*

1568.

gallueiddrwydd *eg. possibility.*

1780.

gallufawr *a. mighty, powerful, very able.*

14g.

gallugar *a. mighty.*

p. 1584.

galluog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. powerful, mighty, puissant; clever, able, gifted; possible.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. a mighty one; the Almighty.

1588.

galluogaeth *eb. ability, power, dominion.*

1630.

galluogaf: galluogi *ba. to enable, endue with power, empower, authorize, render*

capable or competent, strengthen.

1711.

galluogaidd *a. mighty.*

1696.

galluogedd *eg. powerfulness, potentiality.*

1780.

galluogol *a. potential, able, enabling.*

1763.

Am modd galluogol, gw. modd.

galluogrwydd, galluowgrwydd *eg. ability, capability, potentiality, might, power; possibility.*

1618.

galluol *a. able, powerful, mighty, potent; possible, potential.*

14g.

galluoldeb *eg. ability, potency, power.*

18–19g.

galluolrwydd *eg. potentiality.*

1780.

galluowgrwydd, gw. galluogrwydd.

gallüus, gallus *a. powerful, puissant, potent, prevalent, mighty, able, potential.*

14g.

gallüusrwydd *eg. ability, potentiality.*

1780.

gallwydd *eg. ll. -ion. power-loom.*

1858.

Gallwyddel *eg. ll. -wyddyl. Irishman of mixed Viking and Irish blood.*

c. 1400.

gâm, gw. gêm.

gama—pelydrau gama, gw. pelydr¹.

gambl *eb. a gamble, gambling, sport.*

20g.

gamblaf, gambliaf: gambl(i)o *bg. to gamble, speculate.*

1789.

gambler *eg. b. ll. -s. gambler; expert, master-hand; smart fellow.*

Ar lafar.

gamblwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gambler.*

20g.

gambo *eb. g. ll. -au, gamboeod, gambos, gambóes. hay-cart, gambo.*

1866.

gamboeaid, gamboaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. a hay-cartful.*

Ar lafar.

gamiaf: gamio *bg.*

1. *to gamble.*

1789.

2. *to mock, make game of.*

Ar lafar.

gamil, gw. **camil**, **camomil**.

gamiwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gamiwrs. gambler, gamester.*

c. 1730.

gamllyd *a. jeering, mocking.*

Ar lafar.

gamocs, gw. **camocs**.

gamog, **gambog** *eg. a leap in dancing.*

1547.

gamon, **gamwn** *eg. ll. gamynau. gammon.*

1604–7.

gamster, **gamstar** *eg. ll. -s. an expert, master-hand, skilful person; fine fellow.*

c. 1621.

gamwt, **gamwd**, **gamwth** *eg. gamut; also fig.*

c. 1566.

gan¹, †**cant**, **can** *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. gennyf (Cym. C. genhyf), gennyt (Cym. C. genhyt), ganddo (Cym. C. gantaw, ganthaw), ganddi (Cym. C. genti, genthi), gennym (Cym. C. genhym, genhyn, gennyn), gennyich (Cym. C. genhwch, gennwch), ganddynt (Cym. C. gantud, gantu, gantunt, ganthud, ganthu, ganthunt, gantwynt); ar lafar clywir ganto, gento, genti, ganton, gentyn, &c., ym Mhowys a Chered., a gynno, genno, gynni, genni, gynnon, gynnyn yng Ngwynedd; digwydd hefyd fel cys.*

1. *(a) with, together with.*

12g.

(b) introducing an adverbial phrase of manner, condition or time.

13g.

(c) alongside, beside.

13g.

2. *used with the vb. 'to be' (which is sometimes understood) to denote possession.*

14g.

3. *used with an adj. (sometimes an abstract n.) to denote feeling, state of mind, judgement or opinion.*

9g.

4. *(a) by, by means of; through; because of, on account of.*

13g.

(b) through (denoting relationship by marriage).

c. 1300.

5. *from, of.*

13g.

6. *(a) used before a vn. in a subordinate subjective clause, the action denoted by the vn.). being part of the action of the main vb.*

13g.

(b) used before a vn. in the Bible to translate a Hebraism which emphasised

the thoroughness of an action (English 'surely, greatly').

1588.

7. namely (*before a prop. n. in apposition to a preceding n.*).

13g.

Fel *cys.* (gyda'r ff. neg. *cany(d)*, *cany*, mewn Cym. C.) *since, because.*

13g.

Amr.: **gen. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gan amlaf:** *usually, mostly, more often than not. 1753.*

g. dy (ei, &c.) gennad: *with thy (his, &c.) leave. 14g.*

g. gyfiawnder: *by right. 16g.*

g. Dduw: *God grant, by God. Ar lafar.*

g. fwyaf, gw. *gan mwyaf.*

g. hynny: *therefore; in as much as. 1567.*

g. iawn: *by right; by right of inheritance. Dchr. 14g.*

g. lawr: *along the ground, to the ground. 16-17g.*

g. mwyaf (fwyaf), can mwyaf, gan y mwyaf: (i) *for the most part, mostly, more often than not, well nigh, almost. 14g.* (ii) *most (of), majority (of). 13g.*

gan nad beth, g. nad pa (gynnad pa), g. nad pwy, g. taw (beth, pwy), g. ta (beth, pwy), &c. *whatsoever, anyhow, no matter what (how, who). 1677.*

g. bwyll, g. (dy, ei, &c.) bwyll, g. bwyll fach (bach): *gently, gradually, carefully, slowly. 16g.*

g. dant: *to the accompaniment of the harp. 1632.*

bod g. (wraig), bod genthi: *to have intercourse with (a woman); keep company with. 13g.*

myned gan ŵr: *to be married (lit. to go with a husband). 14g.*

Am can ys, cof gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.), cysgu g., cywydd g. dant, ffynnu g., methu g., ni waeth gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.), gw. canys¹, cof, cysgaf: cysgu, cywydd, ffynnaf: ffynnu, methaf: methu, gwaeth.

Gw. hefyd oddi gan, y gan, i gan.

gan² *eg. scale of a fish.*

1547.

gan³, ff. ffug o ganol y 18g., gw. **cyn².**

gân *eg. b. thrush (in children).*

[1783].

ganaf*: **geni** *ba. to be born, give birth to, bring forth; beget, produce; also fig.*

13g.

Am ail eni, ail g., byddar g., cofrestrydd g. a marw, Cymro g., dall g., man g., marw g., plentyn g., Sais g., gw. ailanaf: aileni, ailgeni, byddar (At.), cofrestrydd, Cymro (At.), dall, man, marwaf: marw, plant, Sais.*

gandleis, ff. l., gw. **gawntled.**

ganedig, genedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *born; begotten.*

1346.

(b) *native.*

c. **1400.**

(c) *natural, innate.*

13g.

Fel *e. one born, born man; native.*

14g.

Am unig anedig, gw. unig-anedig.

ganedigaeth, gw. **genedigaeth.**

ganedio, gw. **genedio.**

gangren *eb. gangrene.*

I68I.**ganiad** *eg. a containing, a holding.*c. **I400.**Gw. hefyd **geniad**.**gannaf: genni** *bg.a. to be contained, find room in; contain.***I3g.***Amr.:* **geingo.** c. **I400.****eingo.** c. **I400.****ango.** **I4g.****gannog** *a. scaly.***I4g.****gansi, garnsi** *eb. ll. -s. guernsey, jersey.*

Ar lafar.

ganthu, ganthudd, 3 ll. Cym. C. yr ardd. *gani, can.***gapaf: gapo** *bg. to yawn.*

Ar lafar.

gar¹ *eb.g. ll. garrau.*(a) *leg, shank, thigh, ham, hough.*c. **I400.**(b) *line or couplet of a different metre inserted between the third and fourth lines of an 'englyn unodl union' and rhyming with the middle of the fourth line.*a. **I575.***Cfn.:* **garrau ceimion:** *bandy legs.* Ar lafar.**ar ei arrau:** *on his haunches; attending to the call of nature, evacuating.* **I6g.**Am *afal* (y) **gar**, *camedd* (y) **g.**, *camu* **g.**, *dwy ar*, *eistedd ar ei arrau*, *gostwng yn ei arrau*, *gwyro g.*, *gwyro yn ei arrau*, *llinyn g.*, *nerth ei arrau*, *plygu yn ei arrau*, gw. **afal**, **camedd**, **camaf: camu**, **dwyar**¹, **eisteddaf: eistedd** (At.), **gostyngaf: gostwng**, **gwyraf: gwyro**, **llinyn**, **nerth**, **plygaf: plygu**.**gar**², gw. **ger**.***gar**³ *elf. fel yn ariar, baniar, brwydriar, neu dyar, hyar, &c.***-gar** *oldd. a. a chwanegir at e., e.e. blaengar, crwydrgar, cymwynasgar, enillgar, epilgar, gwingar, sgilgar; at a. mewn hen ffd., e.e. hawddgar, trugar; at fôn b., e.e. beiddgar, dengar, dioddefgar, meddylgar, meistrolgar, ymroddgar. adj. suf. having usu. the meaning '-ful', e.g. dialgar 'vengeful', enillgar 'gainful', meistrolgar 'masterful, masterly'.***garaes, garaets**¹, **garais, garej** *eb.g. ll. -ys, gareisiau. garage.***20g.****garaets**², gw. **garets**.**garan**¹ *eb.g. ll. -od, -au. crane, heron.***I3g.**Am *pig yr aran*, *pys(en) yr a. (y garanod)*, *troed yr a.*, gw. **pig**, **pys**, **troed**.**garan**², **garran** *eb. leg, shank; shaft, axle.***I5-I6g.****garanaf: garanu** *ba.*(a) *to fix a shank or handle (to); fit with a shaft or axle.*

1561-2.

(*b*) to crane.

1725.

garanbig *eg. crane's-bill, herb Robert, shepherd's needle.*

1604-7.

garanfys *eg. the third finger.*

13g.

garan-grychydd *eg. ll. -ion. the little crane.*

1800.

garanhir, gw. garan² + hir.

garanhwyad *eb. ll. -hwyaid. common wild duck, mallard.*

1547.

garanir, gw. garan² + hir.

Garawys, gw. Grawys.

garbes *eg. skate.*

Dchr. **17g.**

garbras *eb. arm-guard, vambrace.*

15g.

garbron, gw. ger, gerbron.

gard¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iau. wool-card.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **card**³.

gard², **giard** *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -s.*

(*a*) guard; retinue; vigilance; protection, part of a piece of armour; band, frontlet; border, trimmings; guard-chain.

15-16g.

(*b*) railway-guard.

1848.

Cfn.: **gard tân:** fire-guard. **20g.**

g. waets, —wats: watch-chain, watch-guard. Ar lafar.

Am *cadw gard, gwrengwr y g., gwŷr y g., gwŷr o'r g.*, gw. **cadwaf: cadw** (At.), **gwrengwr, gŵr.**

gard³, gw. gartr.

gardas, gardys *eb. g. ll. -au, -on. garter; the Garter.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: (**y**) **Gardas Aur, Gardys Aur:** the Garter, badge of the highest order of English knighthood, so called because the ribbon is edged and buckled with gold. **15-16g.**

Am *Marchog y Gardas (Aur), Ordr y G., Urdd y G.*, gw. **marchog, ordr, urdd.**

gardasaf: gardysaf: gardasu, gardysu *ba. to garter.*

1722.

gardaswe *eb. gartering.*

1773.

gardenia *eb. ll. -iaid. Gardenia.*

1851.

gardiaf¹: gardio *ba.*

(*a*) *to card (wool, &c.).*

1547.

(*b*) *to scratch or tear the flesh with an instrument similar to a wool-card as a method of torture.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd **cardiaf²: cardio.**

gardiaf²: gardio *ba. to guard.*

Ar lafar.

gardian *eg. ll. -s. guardian.*

1701.

gardiwr¹ *eg. (b. gardzwraig) ll. -wyr. wool-carder.*

1604-7.

gardiwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, guard, watchman.*

1604-7.

gardner, gardnar *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. gardener.*

Ar lafar.

gardrwm *eg. guard-room.*

20g.

Gardws, gw. Cardws.

gardys, gardysaf: gardysu, gw. gardas, gardasaf: gardasu.

gardd *eb. ll. gerddi, garddau, ?geirdd. garden; enclosure; quillet; fig. (often as the title of an anthology, e.g. 'Gardd o Gerddi', or a collection of the prize-winning literary compositions at a particular esteddfod, e.g. 'Gardd Aberdâr'; or applied to a particularly fertile region, e.g. 'Gardd Cymru' (of the Vale of Glamorgan)).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gardd flodau:** *flower-garden. 1778.*

g. fresych: *vegetable-garden, kitchen garden (lit. cabbage-garden). c. 1400.*

g. gegin = g. fresych. 1775.

g. gladdu: *burial ground, graveyard. 1810.*

g. gnau: *nut-garden. 1620.*

g. goch: *vegetable garden. Ar lafar.*

g. goffa: *garden of remembrance. 20g.*

gerddi crogedig (Babilon): *Hanging Gardens (of Babylon). 14g.*

gardd gynnud: *fuel-yard. 16g.*

g. gywarch: *hemp-garden. 1774.*

g. ffrwythau: *fruit-garden. 1852.*

g. wair: *hay-yard, stack-yard. 1800.*

g. wenyn: *apiary, bee-garden. 15g.*

g. lin: *flax-garden. 14g.*

g. lysiau: *kitchen-garden, herb-garden. 16g.*

g. fagai: *nursery for plants. 1632.*

g. fagu = g. fagai. 1632.

g. farchnad: *market-garden. 1884.*

g. ros: *rose-garden. 1632.*

g. yd: *rick-yard. 1800.*

Am cnau gardd, &c., craff y gerddi, chwerwyn yr ardd, ebolgarn y gerddi, hadau gerddi, gw. cnau, craff, chwerwyn, ebolgarn, had.

garddaf¹: garddu, gw. garddiaf: garddio.

garddaf²: garddu *bg.a. to squeeze, wring, crush; agitate, shake, shiver; groan, creak.*

12–13g.

garddagl, gw. carfagl.

garddaid *eg. ll. garddeidiau. gardenful, also fig.*
15g.

garddblass, gw. gardd + plas.

gardden, gw. cardden.

garddgel *eb. ll. -oedd. grotto.*
1820.

garddiaf, garddaf¹: garddio, -u, gardda *bg. a. to garden, cultivate a garden.*
1795.

garddlan *eb. ll. -nau. garden, nursery.*
16–17g.

garddlwyth *eg. abundance of garden-stuff; also fig.*
14g.

garddlysiau *e. ll. vegetables, salads.*
1629.

garddol *a. garden, horticultural.*
1834.

garddoraf: garddori *bg. to garden.*
Div. 19g.

garddoriaeth *eb. horticulture.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd garddwriaeth.

garddoriaethaf: garddoriaethu *ba. to garden.*
1756.

garddwely *eg. ll. -au. garden-bed, garden-plot.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd gwely—g. gardd.

garddwest *eb. ll. -au. garden-fête, garden-party.*
20g.

garddwr *eg. (un. b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. gardener.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: garddwr marchnad: market-gardener. 1870.

garddwriaeth *eb. gardening, horticulture.*
1734.

Gw. hefyd garddoriaeth.

garddwriaethol *a. horticultural.*
1852.

garddwrn, gw. arddwrn.

garddwrol *a. horticultural, gardening.*
1846.

garddwy, gw. carddwy.

garej, gw. garaes.

garet, gared *eb. ll. -s.*

(a) *garret.*

1763.

(b) *turret, watch-tower.*

15g.

garets, garaets² *e.ll. (un. b. garets(h)en. carrots.*

1760.

garfuno, gw. gwarafunaf: gwarafuno.

garfwch *eg. ll. -fychod. flat-bottomed boat or lighter.*

1722.

garfyr *a. short-shanked; having two monosyllabic rhymes when one of the rhymes should be polysyllabic (of a couplet).*

1877.

garfyrder *eg. fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end accented or in monosyllables.*

1592.

gargam *a. a hefyd fel eg. having crooked legs or shanks, bow-legged, bandy-legged, knock-kneed; crooked.*

c. 1566.

Fel e. bandy-legged or knock-kneed person, cripple.

c. 1400.

gargareisiaf: gargareisio *ba. to gargle.*

16g.

gargism *eg. gargle.*

1545.

garglaf: garglo *bg. to gargle.*

20g.

garglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. a kind of fetter, hank.*

1774.

garglymaf: garglymu *ba. to tie (esp. by the leg), hamshackle, fetter; prevent.*

1843.

gargoel *eg. ll. -s. gargoyle.*

20g.

gargrwm, gw. gar¹ + crwm.

gargryndod *eg. tremor, a trembling of the legs.*

17-18g.

gargut *eg. garget; mastitis.*

1771.

garir, garhir *a. long-shanked, long-legged.*

13g.

Am englyn gar hir,—garir, gw. englyn.

garison, gariswn, gw. garsiwn.

garlant, garlawnt, garlond, gerlant, gerlawnt, gerlond, gerlont, &c. *eg. b.*
ll. *garlantau, -i, garlenti, gerlantau. garland, chaplet, band.*

14g.

Cfn.: **garlant helyg:** *willow garland, symbol of being lovelorn or jilted.* **16g.**

garlantaf, garlndaf: garlantu, garlandu *ba. to deck with garlands, crown with a garland.*

1860.

garllaes *a.*

1. *limping, halting.*

1610-40.

2. *fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end unaccented.*

a. 1575.

garllaester *eg. fault in prosody where two rhymed lines in a couplet end un-accented.*

1592.

garlleg¹ *e.ll. (un. b. garllegen, g. garllegyn).*

(*a*) *garlic.*

14g.

(*b*) *fruit of the lotus tree.*

14g.

Cfn.: **garlleg yr arth:** *bear's-garlic, Allium ursinum. c. 1730.*

g. ferwr: *hedge-mustard. 14g.*

g. y brain: *crow-garlic, wild garlic, Allium vineale. 16g.*

g. gwyllt: *wild garlic, snake's garlic, ransons. 16g.*

g. Mair: *wild garlic (lit. Mary's garlic). 16g.*

g. mawr = g. gwyllt. 1604-7.

g. Ysbaen: *Spanish garlic, rocambole. [1783].*

ewin o arlleg,—garlleg(en): *cloves of garlic. 1795.*

garlleg², *gw. gellyg.*

garllegog *eb. hedge-garlic, garlic-mustard, Jack-by-the-hedge, Sauce-alone.*

16g.

garllodaf: garllodi *ba. to sharpen or steel the teeth of a harrow.*

Ar lafar.

garm *eb. ll. -au. shout, cry, outcry, clamour.*

14g.

garment *eg. cloak, gown.*

15-16g.

garmlais *eg. b. scream, clamour.*

14g.

garmwyn *eg. ll. -ion. horseman, trooper, dragoon.*

1688.

garnais *eg. garnish, side-dishes.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **garnais flawd:** *oaken flour bin. Ar lafar.*

garned *eg. garnet.*

1773.

garneisiaf: garneisio *ba. to garnish.*

15-16g.

garnisiaf: garnisio, gw. **gnisiaf: gnisio**.

garnsi, gw. **gansi**.

garraf: garro *bg. to bend downward, grow top-heavy (of wheat).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: garro cwningen: to put one of the hind legs of a trapped rabbit through a slit in the other.
Ar lafar.

garrwch, gw. **garwch**.

garsgon *eg. horrid noise.*

c. 1400.

garsiwyn, carsiwyn *eg. b. ll. garsiynau. garrison; rabble, riff-raff.*

14-15g.

Amr.: garison. c. 1762-79.

gariswn. 16g.

Am tref *garsiwyn*, gw. **tref**.

garsyth *a. stiff-legged, without bending the knee; straight-legged.*

14g.

gartr *eg. ll. -s. the Garter.*

15g.

Amr.: gart, gard. 15g.

Am *Marchog o'r Gartr, Urdd y G.*, gw. **marchog, urdd**.

gartref *adf. at home.*

13g.

gartrefle, gartrefol, gw. **cartrefle, cartrefol**.

gartys, gw. **gardas, gardys**.

garth¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, geirth. mountain ridge, promontory, hill; wooded slope, woodland, brushwood, thicket, uncultivated land.*

14g.

garth² *eg. ll. -au. field, close, enclosure, fold, pen, yard; fort.*

15g.

Gw. **hefyd buarth, lluarth**.

garthan *eg. entrenchment, encampment, camp, stronghold, rampart, palisade; field of battle; battle, war.*

13g.

Am *brân garthan*, gw. **brân** (At.).

gartheiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. camp defender.*

14g.

garthon *eg. goad.*

Dchr. 17g.

garw *a. ll. -on, geirw, ll. dwbl geirwon, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *rough, rugged, craggy, uncultivated; coarse, not fine; hairy, unshorn; uncomfortable.*

13g.

(b) *stormy, inclement, rough, tempestuous, blustery, squally; hard (of winter); billowy, rough (of the sea).*

I3g.*(c) rough, unrefined, uncouth, discourteous, gruff; harsh, grating; crude (of literary style); ungentle, cruel, severe, acute; dire, dread, terrible; grievous; bitter.***I3g.***(d) quick to grasp an opportunity, keen; over-fond, avid.*
Ar lafar.Fel e. *(a) roughness, rough surface or skin (of thing).*c. **I400.***(b) afterbirth.***I770.**Cfn.: **garw o beth**: *a terrible thing, a pretty pass.* **I881.****g. sôn**: *sad to relate, fearful to tell.* **I7g.****bod yn arw gan**: *to be sorry.* Ar lafar.Am *byd garw*, *gwlan g.*, *peth g.* *piti g.* (*sôn*), *toriad (y) g.* *torri'r g.*, *gw.* **byd¹**, **gwlan**, **peth**, **piti**, **toriad**, **torraf**: **torri**.Gw. hefyd **agarw**, **geirw**.**garwaidd** *a. roughish, coarse.***I6–I7g.****garwbigog**, gw. **garw + pigog**.**garwbysg** *eg. ll. -od. skate, angel-fish, kingston.***I4g.****garwch**, **garrwch** *eg. roughness; ferocity, ire, anger, wrath.*Dchr. **I4g.****-garwch** *oldd. suffix expressing a liking of or inclination towards something).***I722.****garwchaf**: **garwch**, gw. **garwychaf**: **garwychu**.**garwchwedl**, gw. **garw + chwedl**.**garwder**, **garwdra** *eg. roughness, rigour, asperity; rudeness, discourtesy; sturdiness.***I4g.****garwdir**, gw. **garw + tir**.**garwdost** *a. rough, severe, austere; fierce, sharp.*c. **I330.****garwdroed** *a. rough-footed, feather-footed.***I5g.****garwduth** *eg. a hefyd fel a. hard or constant trot; hard-trotting (of a horse), rough-trotting.***I632.****garwddig** *a. stern, sullen, grim, wildly angry.*c. **I400.****garwddwr**, **garwddwys**, gw. **garw + dŵr**, **dwys**.**garwedd** *eg. roughness, coarseness; shagginess; unevenness; harshness, severity, austerity; ferocity, cruelty; roughness of speech, hoarseness, huskiness.*c. **I400.**Gw. hefyd **agarwedd**.**garwfaen**, **garwfaith**, gw. **garw + maen**, **maith**.

garwflewog *a. rugged, bristly, bristled.*

1547.

garwflin *a. rough and troublesome, cruel and hateful.*

15g.

garwfloedd, gw. garw + bloedd.

garwfor *eg. rough sea.*

15g.

garwfwyd, garwgennog, gw. garw + bwyd, cennog.

garwgnyciog, garwgoch, gw. garw + cnyciog, coch.

garwgroen, garwgryf, gw. garw + croen, cryf.

garwguchiog *a. scowling, sullenly frowning, sour, severe, austere, grim, angry, truculent.*

15-16g.

garwgychwedl, gw. cychwedl—garw gychwedl.

garwhaf: garwhau *bg.a. to roughen, ruffle, rouse; be cruel (to).*

14g.

garw-hin, gw. garw + hin.

garwhinog, gw. garw-hin + -og.

garwinaf: garwino, gw. gerwinaf: gerwino.

garwlais, gw. garw + llais.

garwle, gw. garw + lle.

garwleisiaf: garwleisio *bg. to croak, bray, howl, bellow; grumble.*

1604-7.

garwloes, gw. garw + gloes.

garwlusg *a. rough and smooth (of a variant of 'cynghanedd lusg').*

1587.

garwlym, gw. garw + llym.

garwrudd *a. rough and bloody.*

13g.

garwsain, gw. garw + sain.

garwychaf, garwchaf: garwychu, garwchu *bg.a. to become rough, be rough; provoke to anger.*

1567.

garwyn, gw. gar¹ + gwyn.

gas *eg. b. gas.*

1836.

gasel *eg. ll. -iaid. gazelle.*

17g.

Gasgwyn, gw. Gwasgwyn.

gasomedr *eg. ll. -au. gasometer.*
20g.

gast *eb. (bach. gastan, gasten, gestig, gestyn) ll. geist. bitch; harlot, whore.*

14g.

Cfn.: gast clo: spring of a lock. 1639.

g. gynháig: *bitch that is in heat, proud bitch. 1547.*

Am llaeth gast, gw. llaeth.

gastrig *a. gastric.*

185r.

gât, giât *eb. ll. gatiâu, giatiâu, gâts, gatsys. gate.*

1637.

Cfn.: giât fochyn: a gate so fixed that a pig cannot lift it or pass through it. Ar lafar.

g. tyrpeg: *turnpike gate. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd gêt, iet.

gatai *be. to leave.*

1707.

gatws, giatws *eg. gatehouse.*

16-17g.

gau *eg. ll. geuon.dd, a hefyd fel a. falsehood, untruth, lie, deceit, fault.*

13g.

Fel a. false, counterfeit, lying, deceitful, erroneous.

14g.

Am gyrru gau ar, gw. gyrraf: gyrru.

gau(-) *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn gfns. mewn e., a. a bf., e.e. gau aelod, gau amcan, gau arweinydd, gau bleser, gau broffes, gau honiad, gau obaith, gau wylder, gau opinizwn, gau reol, gau resymeg, gau rith, gau serch, gau ymhonnwr, gau ymresymiad. pseud(o), false, spurious.*

1722.

gau addolaf: gau addoli *bg.a. to idolatrize, worship idols, practise idolatry; worship falsely.*

1611.

gau addoliad *eg. idolatry.*

Dchr. 17g.

gau addoliaeth *eb. idolatry.*

1672.

gau addolydd *eg. ll. -ion. idolater.*

1588.

gauaf, gw. gaeaf.

gau agoriad, gw. gau + agoriad.

gau-apostol, gau abostol *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, ebestyl. false apostle, pseudo-apostle.*

1567.

gau athrawiaeth *eb. ll. -au. false or erroneous doctrine.*

1630.

gau athro, gw. gau + athro.

gau broffwyd, geubroffwyd *eg. ll. -i. false prophet.*
1551.

gau broffwydoliaeth, gw. gau + proffwydoliaeth.

gau dyb, gw. geudyb.

gau dyst, geudyst *eg. ll. -ion. false witness.*
1567.

gau dystiolaeth, gw. gau + tystiolaeth.

gau ddelw, geuddelw *eb. ll. -au. idol.*
148.

gau ddiben, gw. gau + diben.

gau dduw, geudduw, gau ddwyw, &c. eg. ll. -iau. false god, idol.
1346.

gau dduwiaeth *eb. worship of false gods, idolatry.*
1567.

gau dduwiol, gau dduwioldeb, gw. gau + duwiol, diwioldeb.

gau ddysgawdr, gau ddysgeidiaeth, gw. gau + dysgawdr, dysgeidiaeth.

gau ffydd, gw. geuffydd.

gau gred, gw. geugred.

gau grediniaeth, gau gredo, gw. gau + crediniaeth, credo.

gau grefydd, geugrefydd *eb. ll. -au. false religion, superstition, false belief, heresy.*
c. 1400.

gau grefyddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. heretical, superstitious; a heretic, gnostic.*
1704.

gau grefyddwr, gw. gau + crefyddwr.

gau Grist *eg. ll. -iau. pseudo-Christ, false Christ.*
1567.

gau gyhuddwr, gw. gau + cyhuddwr.

gaul *eg. calm.*
18-19g.

gau lafariad, gau lefariad *eg. ll. -iaid. liar.*
1604-7.

gau lith, gw. geulith.

gau lwybr *eg. ll. -au. false way, byypath.*
1588.

gau obaith, gw. gau + gobaith.

gau opiniwn, gw. gau—opiniwn.

gau sancteiddrwydd, gw. gau + sancteiddrwydd.

gau sant, gw. *geusant*.

gawci, gw. *cawci*.

gawdi *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. yellowish; yellow, gaudy-green.*
16–17g.

gawl *eg. oak-gall.*
c. 1572.

gawmil, gw. *camil, camomil*.

gawn *eg. gown.*
18–19g.

gawni, gw. *gowni*.

gawntled, gawntlet *eb. ll. -s, gandlais. gauntlet.*
15g.

gawr¹ *eb.g. ll. gewri, geuri, goriau.*

(*a*) *shout, cry, outcry, clamour, tumult, noise.*
13g.

(*b*) *battle-cry.*
13g.

(*c*) *conflict, battle, attack.*
13g.

(*d*) (*clamorous*) *host.*
14–15g.

Am doddi gawr, rhoddi (rhoi) g., gw. dodaf: doddi, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

gawr² *a.* a hefyd fel *eb. grey.*
14g.

gawraf, gawriaf: gawri¹, **-io** *bg.a. to shout, bawl, cry out.*
1567.
Amr.: gowri. 1632.

gawrfa *eb. clamour.*
14g.

gawrfloeddiaf: gawrfloeddio, gw. *gawr*¹ + *bloeddiaf: bloeddio.*

gawri², **gewri, gowri** *eb.g. a hefyd fel be. shout, cry, shouting; to shout.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd *gawr*¹.

geddewid, gw. *eddewid*.

gefail¹ *eb. ll. gefeiliau. smithy, forge.*
12g.

Cfn.: gefail (y) gof: smith. 1604–7.

Am barw gefail, chwain g. (gof), du'r efail, dŵr g. (gof), gw. baw, chwain, du, dŵr.

gefail², gw. *gefel*.

gefalc *eg. spear, javelin, dart.*
14g.

gefeilad, gefeiliad *eg. holder, captor, seizer.*

14g.

gefeildy *eg. ll. -dai. smith, forge.*
1570.

gefeilfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. smithy, forge.*
1849.

gefeiliaf: gefeilio *bg.a. to use pincers or tongs, hold with pincers or tongs.*
1780.

gefeiliaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. pincersful, tongsful, also fig.*
1760.

gefeiliog¹ *a. pertaining to a smith, possessing a smith.*
Diw. 18g.

gefeiliog² *a. having pincers or tongs, grasping.*
Dchr. 14g.

gefeilydd *eg. ll. -ion. blacksmith.*
1604-7.

gefeillaid, (g)efeilliaidd, gefellaidd *a. twin-like.*
1786.

gefel, gefail² *eb. (bach. gefeilan) ll. gefelau, gefelydd, gefeil(i)au, -ion. tongs, pincers, nippers, forceps, tweezers; snuffers.*

10g.

Cfn.: gefel foddiog: ?pincers, thumb tongs. 1633.

g. gnau: *nut-crackers. 1632.*

g. gŵn: *dog-tongs. 16-17g.*

g. ddannedd: *tooth-forceps. Dchr. 17g.*

g. y gof: *blacksmith's pincers. 13g.*

g. haearn: *(iron) pincers. 1547.*

g. bedoli: *pincers (for shoeing horses). 1633.*

g. ben hwrdd: *ram's head. [1783].*

g. binsio: *pincers. 17g.*

g. blygu: *a pair of pliers. 1780.*

g. siwgr: *sugar-tongs. Ar lafar.*

g. dân: *fire-tongs. 1725.*

g. drwyn: *barnacle (for horse). 1770.*

gefell *eg. b. (b. gefeill(i)es, ll. -au) ll. gefe(i)lliaid (yr efeilliaid, tr. deuol), -ion, gefyll.*

(a) *twin; one of two persons or things closely resembling each other; fellow, partner.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *Gemini, one of the signs of the Zodiac.*

15g.

Am arwydd y Gefeilliaid, chwaer efell, gw. arwydd, chwaer.

gefellaidd, gw. gefeilliaidd.

gefell-lys *eg. twayblade.*
1813.

gefrig, gefryn, gw. gafr.

gefyn *eg. ll. -nau. gyve, shackle, fetter, manacle; chain.*
9g.

gefynedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. shackled, fettered.*
14g.

gefynnaf: gefynnu *ba. to shackle, fetter, manacle; couple, link.*

c. 1400.

gefynnog *a. shackled, fettered.*

13g.

Gehennaidd, -ol *a. Gehennical, hellish.*

[1794].

geibs *e.ll. kibes.*

1716-18.

geid *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. guide.*

16g.

geidiaf: geidio *ba. to guide; steer.*

c. 1729.

geifr, ff. l., gw. **gafr**.

geifra, gw. **gafra**.

geifre *eb. herd of goats.*

14g.

geing¹, 3 un. pres. y f. *gannaf: genni.*

geing², gw. **gaing**.

geingaf: geingo, gw. **geinaf: geino**.

geingaidd *a. cuneiform.*

1772.

geingiaf: geingio *ba. to wedge, chisel, gouge; transf. copulate.*

1794.

geingiog, -iol *a. cuneiform.*

1798.

geilig *a. a hefyd fel eg. bright, shining, lively, spirited; brave; brightness, vivacity.*

Dchr. 14g.

geilwad¹ *eg. ll. -aid.*

1. (a) *caller, crier, shouter; protector; visitor, caller (at a house, &c.).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *driver of oxen during ploughing, plough-boy, driver of animals.*

12g.

2. (a) *vowel.*

1546.

(b) *vocative case.*

Dchr. 16g.

geilwad² *eg. a calling.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **galwad**.

gein, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gannaf: genni.*

geinaf, geino *bg. to convalesce.*

Ar lafar.

geinfawr *a. capacious, spacious.*

1771.

geir¹, gw. ger.**geir**², gw. gair¹.**geirad**, gw. girad.**geirallebaf: geirallebu, geirallebiad**, gw. gair + allebu, allebiad.**geirber** *a. sweet-spoken, affable, courteous; merry, jocose.*

16g.

geirblyg *a. perverting words, lying.*

14g.

geirbrin *a. taciturn.*

c. 1525.

geirchwarae, gw. gair + chwarae.**geirda** *eg. good report, praise, reputation, character, renown, credit; testimonial.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gair—g. da.

geirdarddaf: geirdarddu *bg. to etymologize.*

1850.

geirdarddiad *eg. etymology.*

1800.

geirdarddiadol *a. etymological.*

1850.

geirdarddiaeth, -aeth *eb. etymology.*

1821.

geirdarddol *a. etymological.*

1800.

geirdarddwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. etymologist.*

1847.

geirdeg *a. fair-spoken, silver-tongued, flattering.*

14–15g.

geirdoriad, gw. gair + toriad.**geirdro** *eg. ll. -droeau. pun, quibble, quiddity.*

1780.

geirdd, ff. l., gw. gardd.**geirddadl** *eb. ll. -au. cavil, quibble; captious argument.*

1753.

geirddadleuaf: geirddadlau, -ddadlu *bg. to cavil, quibble (about words).*

1800.

geirddarlun, gw. gair + darlun.**geirddoeth, geirddwys**, gw. gair + doeth¹, dwys.**geireg** *eb. etymology.*

1883.

geirfa *eb. ll. -âu, -oedd, -(e)on. glossary; vocabulary.*
1858.

geirfynag *eb. ll. -aig, -eigion. index verborum.*
1872.

geirffraeth, geirffrom, gw. gair + ffraeth, ffrom.

geirffug *a. a hefyd fel eg. lying; liar; lie.*
14g.

geirglod, geirgoeth, gw. gair + clod, coeth.

geirgrawn *eg. ll. -gronau. thesaurus, treasury of words, dictionary, glossary; magazine.*
1796.

geiriad *eg. wording, phraseology; phrase.*
1684.

geiriadaeth *eb.g. phraseology, (literary) style, wording; phrase; vocabulary.*
1798.

geiriadaf: geiriadu *bg.a. to word, phrase, express.*
18-19g.

geiriadur *eg. ll. -on. dictionary.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **geiriadur Beiblaidd**: *dictionary of the Bible.* 20g.

g. bywgraffyddol: *biographical dictionary.* 1867.

g. cyfachyddol = g. geirdarddol. 1852.

g. cynaniadol (cynaniaethol): *pronouncing dictionary.* 1852.

g. geirdarddol: *etymological dictionary.* 1866.

g. Ysgrythurol = g. Beiblaidd. 1805.

geiriaduraf: geiriaduro, geiriadura *bg. to compile a dictionary or dictionaries.*
1868.

geiriaduriaeth, -aeth *eb. lexicography; vocabulary; grammar.*
1794.

geiriadurol *a. lexicographical.*
1858.

geiriadurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lexicographer, dictionary-maker.*
1827.

geiriaeth *eb. vocabulary; etymology.*
1858.

geiriau: geirio *bg.a. to word, phrase, dictate; say, articulate, utter, sound.*
c. 1400.

geirian *be. to prattle, chatter.*
1629.

geiriog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wordy, verbose; talkative, eloquent, garrulous.*
14g.

Fel e. (a) dictionary.

1547.

(b) orator, speaker.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **daueiriog**.

geiriogrwydd *eg. verbosity, verbiage.*
1794.

geiriol *a. a hefyd fel eg. verbal, oral, garrulous; stated in definite terms, positive; verbatim.*

1595.

Fel *e. utterer of words.*

14g.

geiriolaeth *eb.g. phraseology; verbosity.*
c. 1785-90.

geiriolaf; geirioli *bg. to phrase, verbalize, express.*
c. 1785-90.

geiriolus *a. verbose, garrulous.*
1800.

geiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speaker.*
1839.

geirlechres *eb.g. ll. -au. vocabulary, word-list.*
1794.

geirllon, gw. **geirllon**.

geirluniad *eg. ll. -au. word-painting, description.*
18-19g.

geirlyfr, geirlyfr *eg. (bach. geirlyfryn) ll. -au. dictionary, glossary, vocabulary; concordance; commonplace-book.*

1547.

Cfn.: **geirlyfr Ysgrythurol**: *dictionary of the Bible. 1773.*

geirlyfraeth *eb. lexicography.*
1843.

geirlyfrol *a. lexicographical.*
1833.

geirlyfrwr, geirlyfrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. lexicographer, dictionary-maker.*
1783.

geirllaes *a. slow fo speech, of gentle speech, drawling.*
14g.

geirllon, geirllon *a. pleasant, merry, jocose, jocular.*
14g.

geirlyfr, gw. **geirlyfr**.

geir-restr, gw. **gair + rhestr**.

geirsyth *a. proud or bold of speech, flippant.*
14g.

geirw *e.ll. ac eb. rippling water, foam, waves; waterfall, cataract.*
14g.

geirwag, gw. **gair + gwag**.

geirwd *eg. a muttering, mumbling, murmur.*

c. 1400.

geirwddwfr, gw. *geirw* + *dwfr*.

geirwedd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. phraseology; idiom; style.*
1824.

geirweddiad *eg. ll. -au. phraseology; idiom.*
c. 1785–90.

geirwfais *eg. rippling water or foam in the shallow of a river.*
14g.

geirwferw, gw. *geirw* + *berw*¹.

geirwgaen *a. ruffled by foamy waves (of a lake, &c.).*
14g.

geirwgalch *a. white-washed as white as foam.*
14g.

geirwir *a. truthful, true, truth-speaking, veracious, sincere.*
14g.

geirwirdeb, -der *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1604–7.

geirwiredd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1632.

geirwych, gw. *gair* + *gwyh*.

geirydd *eg. ll. -ion. speaker; etymologist; lexicographer, compiler of vocabularies; vocabulary.*
1606.

geiryddiaeth *eb. etymology, philology; vocabulary; phraseology.*
18–19g.

geiryddol *a. pertaining to words, verbal.*
1839.

geiryn *eg. ll. -nau. particle (in grammar); little word.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **geiryn berf(ol)**: *verbal particle.* 20g.

g. cadarnhaol: *affirmative particle.* 20g.

g. gofynnol: *interrogative particle.* 20g.

g. negyddol: *negative particle.* 20g.

g. perthynol: *relative particle.* 20g.

g. rhagferfol: *preverbal particle.* 20g.

gêl¹, gw. *gelau*¹.

gêl² *eb. gale.*
Ar lafar.

gelach *eb.g. ll. -od. dwarf, weakling, crock, wretch.*
16–17g.
Amr.: **elach.** 17g.

gelanastra, gw. *galanastra*.

gelau¹, **gele**, **gêl** *eb.g. (bach. gelen, geloden, ll. gelenod, gelnod) ll. gelod, geleod.*

leech; also fig. of one who sticks to another for gain or profit.

15g.

Cfn.: **gêl (gelau, gele, gelen) ddeuben = g. bendoll.** Ar lafar.

g. ddeudwill = g. bendoll. Ar lafar.

g.'r march: *horse-leech.* **1775.**

g. benbwl = g. bendoll. *Dchr.* **17g.**

g. bendoll: *horse-leech (lit. leech perforated at the two ends).* **14g.**

Am llyn gelod, gw. llyn.

gelau² *eg. blade, weapon, spear.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gelding, geldin *eg. ll. -od. gelding; gelded person, eunuch.*

15g.

geldingaf: geldingo *ba. to geld, castrate.*

1547.

geldingiad *eg. a gelding, a castrating.*

16g.

geldingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gelder, one who castrates.*

1547.

geldrych *eg. rascal, rogue.*

Ar lafar.

gele, gw. gelau¹.

gelestr, gelets, gw. elestr, gellestg.

geleurudd *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. bloody lance; bloody, blood-stained.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gelor, gelorwydd, gw. elor, elorwydd.

gelw, ff. daf. Arfon, gw. elw.

gelwain, gw. galwaf: galw.

gelyn *eg. (b. gelynes, ll. -au) ll. -ion, -iaid, -au, a hefyd fel a. enemy, foe, adversary.*

13g.

Fel a. hostile, wrathful, hateful.

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gelyn brych:** *foul or violent enemy.* **19–20g.**

g. cyfaddef: *open, avowed enemy.* **1701.** Bot. **g. y clêr:** *Bladder Campion, Silene vulgaris.* **20g.**

Adar. **g. y golomen:** *hobby, a small falcon (lit. enemy of the dove), Falco subbuteo.* **1774.**

(y) g. glas: (i) *deadly enemy, bitter enemy (lit. blue enemy).* **1595.** (ii) *epithet of death.* Ar lafar.

Adar. **g. yr ieir:** *buzzard (lit. enemy of hens).* **1771.**

g. marwol: *deadly enemy. c. 1400.* Bot. **g. yr og:** *rest-harrow (lit. enemy of the harrow).* **20g.**

Gw. hefyd gâl¹.

gelynaidd *a. of a hostile disposition, hostile, cruel.*

c. 1400.

gelynasiaeth *eb. murder.*

1696.

Gw. hefyd galanasiaeth.

gelynastra, gw. galanastra.

gelynboen *eb. cruel pain.*

14g.

gelyndra *eg. enmity, hostility.*
c. 1400.

gelyn-ddyn, gelyn ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. enemy, foe.*
1551.

gelyngar *a. hostile, inimical.*
1822.

gelyngno *a. piercing or biting an enemy.*
c. 1400.

gelyniaeth, gelynnaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. enmity, hostility, animosity, antipathy, anger.*
13g.

gelyniaethol, gelyniaethus *a. hostile, inimical, opposed.*
1604-7.

gelynol, gelyniol, gelynus *a. ll. -ion. hostile, inimical, adverse; belonging to an enemy.*
13g.

gelynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. enemy, foe.*
1603.

gelysg, gelyst(r), gw. elestr.

gell *a. bay, brown, auburn, orange, yellow, tawny-coloured.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **dyrniell**, †**dyrngell**.

gellael *eb. ll. -iau. eyebrow.*
14g.

gellaig, gw. gellyg.

gellan *eb. yn y cfn. gellan goch. kestrel.*
Ar lafar.

gellast *eb. ll. -eist.*

1. *mastiff-bitch, staghound-bitch; lap-bitch.*
12g.

2. *carline thistle, Carlina vulgaris.*
1707.

Gw. hefyd **gelligi**.

gelleigbren, gelleiglyn, gelleigwin, gelleigwydd, gw. gellycbren, gellyglyn, gellygwin, gellygwydd.

gellesg *e.tf. (un. b. gellesgen). corn-flags, yellow iris, gladiolus, sword-grass.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: gellesg perarogl, gellesgen berarogl: sweet flag(s). 1813.

g. y dŵr: water-gladiolus. 1759.

g. yr ŷd: corn-flag(s). 1813.

Gw. hefyd **elestr**.

gelligi *eg. ll. -gwn. mastiff, stag-hound; lap-dog.*
12g.

Amr.: gelligi bwn: game-dog used in hunting the bittern. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **gellast**.

gellhesg, gw. gellesg.

gelli, gw. celli.

gellmyn, gw. Ellmyn.

gellwng, gw. gellyngaf: gellwng.

gellycbren, gellygbren eg. ll. -*nau*. pear-tree.

I547.

Amr.: gelleigbren. **I800.**

gellyg e.ll. (un. b. *gellygen, galeg*). pears.

c. **I400.**

Amr.: gellaig. **I800.**

gerllyg. I604-7.

Cfn.: **gellyg y ddaear**: Jerusalem artichokes. **I9g.**

g. gwyllt: wild pears, choke-pears. **I722.**

g. y moch: swine-bread. Ar lafar.

gellyglyn eg. perry.

I722.

gellygwin eg. perry.

I778.

Amr.: gelleigwin. **I836.**

gellygwydd(en) e.ll.b. pear-tree(s).

I632.

Amr.: gelleigwydd(en). **I800.**

gellyngaf, ellyngaf, gillyngaf: (g)ellwng, gillwng, (g)ellyngu, gillyngu *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) to set free, release, disband; let go; untie; absolve; broach.

I3g.

(b) to allow to go, give rein to; let, allow, permit or suffer.

I4g.

(c) to unleash, loose.

I2g.

(d) to allow or cause (liquid) to flow or spill, shed; let in (water, &c.); give (a shout, &c.).

I3g.

(e) to let fall, drop, throw down.

I3g.

(f) to send, send away, dismiss.

I3g.

(g) to shoot, release (an arrow, &c.).

c. **I330.**

(h) to give, grant, share; surrender, concede.

I3g.

(i) to explain, answer.

I346.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) to leak.

I632.

(b) to unharness a team of horses at the end of the morning or afternoon turn.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gellwng (gillwng) dros gof**: to forget. **I547.**

g. ymaith: to send away, dismiss. **I6g.**

g. yn angof = g. dros gof. I604.

g. yn rhydd: to set free, release. **I551.**

g. ysgol: *to leave school. Ar lafar.*

Am *gobr ellwng*, gw. **gobr**.

Gw. hefyd **dillyngaf: dillwng, gollyngaf: gollwng**.

gellyngdod, ellyngdod *eg. relief, release, deliverance, escape, departure; remission, absolution; ransom.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **gollyngdod**.

gellyngedig, ellyngedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. loosened, freed; absolved; spilt; losing (one's) hold.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gollyngedig**.

gellyngedigaeth, ellyngedigaeth *eb. a shedding, a flowing; release, absolution.*

14g.

gellyngu, gw. **gellyngaf: gellwng**.

gellyngwr, ellyngwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unleasher.*

14g.

gellyll *eg. ll. -ion. agent.*

18-19g.

gem¹ *eb.g. (bach. gemen, gemyn) ll. -au.*

1. gem, jewel, pearl, also fig.; boss, stud.

10g.

2. berry; bud.

18g.

Am *halen gem*, gw. **halen**.

gem² *eb. ll. -au. scale, skin.*

13g.

gêm, gâm, giâm *eb. ll. gemau, a hefyd fel e.tf. (fel gât, gini, &c., ni threiglir y gair hwn).*

1. (fel eb) game, contest.

20g.

2. game, hunted wild animals or birds.

a. 1771.

Cfn.: gêm geiliog: cock-fight. a. 1587.

Am *ceiliog gêm*, gw. **ceiliog**.

gemaf: gemu *ba. to adorn or set with gems, also fig.*

1800.

gemaur *a. golden and begemmed.*

15g.

gemddawn *eg. precious gift.*

Dchr. 15g.

gemddwyn *a. bearing gems.*

1604-7.

gemedig *a.bfl. jewelled, gemmed.*

14g.

gemen, gw. **gem¹**.

gemffro, gw. *cefnfro*.

gemliw, gw. *gem¹ + lliw*.

gemog¹ *a. gemmed, jewelled; bossed.*

Dchr. 14g.

gemog² *a. scaly.*

16g.

gemogbais *a. wearing a scaly tunic.*

16g.

gemol *a. gemmed, jewelled; pertaining to gems.*

14g.

gemrudd, gw. *gem¹ + rhudd*.

gemwaith *eg. jewellery; jewel-work, embroidery, needlework studded with gems.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: gemwaith aur: wrought gold. 1588.

gemwisg, gw. *gem¹ + gwisg*.

gemydd *eg. ll. -ion. jeweller, lapidary.*

1604–7.

gemyddiaeth *eb. jewellery.*

1851.

gen, gw. *gan¹*.

gên *eb. ll. genau, -oedd. jaw, chin.*

13g.

Cfn.: gên gloëdig: lock-jaw. 1816.

g. isaf: *lower jaw. 1632.*

g. uchaf: *upper jaw. 1698.*

ar (er) fy ng. (dy ên, &c.): *on my (your, &c.) life (lit. on (in spite of) my (your, &c.) chin).*

1800.

ar (heb) waethaf (yn) fy ngên (ei ên, &c.): *in spite of myself (himself, &c.) (lit. in spite of my (his, &c.) chin). 16g.*

o anfodd ei ên (fy ngh. &c.) = ar waethaf ei ên (fy ng., &c.). 1740.

Am asgwrn gên (yr ên), car g. (yr ên), gelwydd yn ei ên, &c., clicied g., dylyfu g., eich gwaethaf chwi yn eich gên, gw. asgwrn, car¹, celwydd, clicied, dylyfaf: dylyfu, gwaethaf.

Gw. hefyd dwyen, genau.

genadio, gw. *genedio*.

genau *eg. ll. geneuau, -oedd. mouth, lips; estuary, entrance to a valley, pass, mouth (of sack, cave, bottle, &c.), hole; fig. saying, speech.*

12g.

Cfn.: genau a thafod: spokesman, mouthpiece (lit. mouth and tongue). 16g.

g. cwd gwirion, gw. *genau-goeg. Ar lafar.*

g. cyhoeddus: *public mouthpiece. 20g.*

g.'r cylla: *the mouth or orifice of the stomach, pylorus. c. 1400.*

g. pryf gwirion: *newt. Ar lafar.*

g. yng ng.: *face to face, mouth to mouth. 1567.*

ar fesur (air) g.: *by word of mouth. 1725.*

(byw) o'r llaw i'r g.: *(to live) from hand to mouth. a. 1587.*

dweud a'i enau am ei ddaint: *to speak with one's tongue in one's cheek (lit. with one's lips about one's teeth). 16g.*

o un enau: *with one assent. 1588.*

Am *blas genau*, *taflod y g.*, gw. **blas**, **taflod**.

genau-goeg, **geneugoeg** *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. lizard; eft, newt.*
1547.

genau-gyfyng, gw. **genau** + **cyfyng**.

genau-lydan, gw. **genau** + **llydan**.

gendorch, gw. **gên** + **torch**.

genddal *eg. chin-stay, curb.*
[1783].

genddalfa *eb. ll. -feydd. curb, barnacle.*
1688.

genddi, 3 un. b. *gan*¹.

genedigaeth, **ganedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *birth, the act of bringing forth offspring; fact or physical process of being born, a coming into the world; procreation; fig. origin or beginning (of things); spiritual regeneration.*

13g.

(b) *that which is born, offspring, child.*

c. 1585.

(c) *the circumstances, esp. the social conditions or status of one's birth, parentage, extraction, also location at time of birth.*

13g.

2. *generation.*

14g.

3. *genitive case; possession.*

1560–87.

Cfn.: **genedigaeth newydd**: *new birth, spiritual regeneration.* 1739.

g. wyrthiol, yr e. wyrthiol: *virgin birth (lit. miraculous birth).* 1770.

Am dydd genedigaeth, gwlad g., gw. dydd, gwlad.

Gw. hefyd ailenedigaeth.

genedigaethfa, **ganedigaethfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. birth; birth-place.*
1588.

genedigaethfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. birthplace, fig. place of origin.*
1859.

genedigaeth-fraint, **ganedigaeth-fraith** *eb.g. birthright.*
1588.

genedigaethol, **ganedigaethol** *a. native (e.g. of language); pertaining to (person's) birth.*
1583.

genedigaethwyl *eb. ll. -iau. festival of (saint's, &c.) nativity.*
1670.

genedigle *eg. ll. -oedd. birthplace.*
1888.

genedigol¹, **ganedigol** *a. native (of land, language, &c.), innate, hereditary, natural; born (in or at), indigenous (of inhabitants); natal, pertaining to one's*

birth(day).
1567.

genedigol² *a. genitive, genitival (of case).*
p. 1584.

genedio, genadio, ganedio *eg. genitive case.*
c. 1455.

Genefaidd *a. Genevan.*
1850.

generadur *eg. ll. -on. generator.*
20g.

generaf; generu *bg.a. to generate, beget; conceive; also fig.*
13g.

general *a. general.*
1670.

geneteg *eb. genetics.*
20g.

geneth *eb. (bach. genethig, genethan) ll. -od. girl, lass, maid, damsel, maiden; virgin.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: geneth ddawnsio: dancing-girl. 20g.
g. ysgol: school-girl. Ar lafar.

genethaidd *a. girlish, maiden-like, youthful and frolicsome; soft, voluptuous (of music).*
1605-10.

genethan, gw. geneth.

genethdod *eg. girlhood.*
1852.

genethig, gw. geneth.

geneuaid *eg. mouthful, morsel.*
1632.

geneufach, geneufor, gw. genau + bach², môr.

geneufyrn, gw. genau + byrn, ff. l. bwrn.

geneugoeg, gw. genau-goeg.

geneugyfng, gw. genau + cyfng.

geneulais, gw. genau + llais.

geneulydan, gw. genau + llydan.

geneulyn, gw. genau + llyn².

geneuol *a. pertaining to the mouth; oral, spoken, verbal (as contrasted with written); vocal.*
1560-87.

Am traddodiad geneuol, gw. traddodiad.

geneurwth, gw. genau + rhwth.

genfa, gwenfa *eb. ll. genfâu, genfeydd. (horse's) bit, snaffle; barnacle, muzzle; curb; fig. check, restraint.*

15g.

genfer, gw. *gên + ber*².

genffro, gw. *cefnfro*.

genffrwyn *eb. ll. -au. curb (of bridle).*

1772.

gengam *a. wry-mouthed, tut-mouthed.*

15g.

genglo, gengload *eg. lock-jaw, trismus.*

1850.

gengnu *eg. beard.*

1632.

gengraf *a. scratching or rubbing the chin.*

c. 1400.

gengraff, gw. *gên + craff*.

genhir, gw. *genir*.

genhyf, &c., gw. *gan*¹.

geniad *eg. capacity, extent, circumference.*

[1724].

Gw. *hefyd ganiad*.

genid *eg. birth, nativity.*

1800.

genidfan *eb.g. ll. -nau. place of birth, native place.*

1852.

genidol *a. a hefyd fel eg. genitive (in gram.).*

1852.

Am *achos genidol, cyflwr g.*, gw. *achos (At.), cyflwr*.

genilleg, gw. *enilleg*.

genir, gw. *gên + hir*.

genisiad, genisiaf: genisio, gw. *gnisiad, gnisiaf: gnisio*.

genlwm *a. beardless.*

16g.

gennyh, gennyf, gennym, gennyt, gw. *gan*¹.

genogl *eb.g. ll. -au. jaw-bone, mandible.*

1760.

gensian, gensyn, gentian *eg. gentian.*

14g.

gentaw, genti, genthi, gentho, genthyn(t), gw. *gan*¹.

genwair *eb. ll. genzweiriau, genzweiri. fishing-rod; lance, javelin; fig. one who angles*

(for favours), catcher.

14–15g.

Amr.: **anwair**². (ll. *anweiri*). **1671.**

enwair. 1617.

Am *bach genwair, ffon enwair, gwialen enwair, llinyn g., pryf g., gw. bach*², *ffon, gwialen, llinyn, pryf.*

genweirbryf, gw. **genwair + pryf**; cf. hefyd **pryf—p. genwair.**

genweirfach, gw. **genwair + bach².**

genweiriaf: genweirio *bg.a. to angle or fish; also fig.*

15–16g.

genweiriog, -iol *a. angling; full of fishing-rods; fig. ?full of wiles.*

1759.

genweiriwr, genweirwr, genweirydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. angler; also fig. wily catcher; fishing frog.*

16g.

genws *eg. genus, class of species.*

20g.

geocemeg *eb. geochemistry.*

20g.

geograffaid *a. geographical.*

1729.

geograffiaeth *eb. geography.*

1848.

geograffwr *eg. ll. -ion. geographer.*

1805.

geograffydd *eg. ll. -ion. geographer.*

1784.

geol *eb. ll. -au. jail, prison, dungeon.*

13g.

geoldy, gw. **geol + tŷ.**

geolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. jailer.*

1604–7.

geometreg *eb. ll. -au. geometry.*

20g.

geometregol *a. geometrical.*

20g.

geometri *eg. geometry.*

1547.

geometria *eb. geometry.*

14g.

geometriad *eg. ll. -iaid. geometrician.*

1604–7.

geometrical *a. geometrical.*

1633.

geometrig *a. geometric.*

1604–7.

geometrydd *eg. ll. -ion. geomtrician, land-measurer.*

1604–7.

Georgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Georgian, a native of Georgia (in the Caucasus).*

1891.

Georgiaidd, Georgaidd *a.*

(a) *Georgian, belonging to Georgia (in the Caucasus), its inhabitants or their language.*

1847.

(b) *Georgian, belonging to the time of the four Georges, kings of Great Britain.*

19g.

gepiaf; gepaf; gepio, gepo *bg. to gape.*

1885.

geplans *eg. kind of cap or cover for the head, hood.*

c. 1400.

ger, cer, geir (c.), gyr (c.), gar, &c. *ardd. (heb rediad fel rheol).*

(a) *near, close to; in front of, before.*

13g.

(b) *by.*

14g.

Am *ger bron, ger llaw, ger wyneb, gw. gerbron, gerllaw, gerwyneb.*

gêr *eb.g. ll. ger(i)au, gêrs, hefyd yn ystyr (a) fel e.tf.*

(a) *gear, tools, equipment, apparatus, requisites, tackle; harness, trappings; trifles, odds and ends; fig. rabble, riff-raff.*

1608.

(b) *gear (in mechanics).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gêr aredig:** *ploughing gear.* Ar lafar.

g. bôn: *harness of the shaft-horse.* Ar lafar.

gêr(s) ceffylau: *horse gear(s).* Ar lafar.

g. hwsmonaeth: *implements of husbandry.* c. 1750.

g. feddyg: *doctor's instruments.* 17g.

gêr(s) troi = g. aredig. Ar lafar.

Am *newid gêr, gw. newidiaf: newid.*

Gw. hefyd *cêr, ceriach, geriach, geryn.*

gera *eg. gerah.*

1588.

gerain, geran, geranu *bg. (a geir yn y be. yn unig), ac weithiau fel eg. to wail, whine, whimper, cry out, squeal, squeak.*

14–15g.

Fel *e. cry, whimper, wail, whine.*

1604–7.

geranllyd, gw. gereinllyd.

gerbil *eg. gerbille.*

16–17g.

gerboecs *eg. gear-box, gear-case.*

Ar lafar.

gerbron, ger bron, garbron, geir bron, gyr bron, &c. *ardd. ac adf.*

(a) (fel *ardd.*) *before, in front of, in(to) the presence of.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) (fel *adf.*) *in(to) the presence of or before (another or others), openly, publicly.*

15g.

Cfn.: ger (gar, beir, gyr, &c.) fy mron, (ei fron, eich bron(nau), &c.): before or in front of me (him, you, &c.), in(to) my (his, your, &c.) presence. Dchr. 14g.

gerddydd *eg. ll. -ion. gardener.*

1567.

gereinllyd, geranllyd *a. cross, whimpering, squealing, squeaking.*

1770.

gerfydd *ardd. by.*

13g.

Amr.: gyferydd. 1527.

gerwydd. c. 1730.

Cfn.: o gerfydd: by. 16g.

Gw. hefyd herwydd.

geri *eg. choler, bile, gall, secretion; derangement of the bile, biliousness; melancholy; fig. bitterness.*

14g.

Cfn.: y geri Asiaidd: Asiatic cholera. 1852.

y g. du: black cholera, choler adust, atrabile, melancholy. 1632.

y g. marwol: cholera morbus. 1846.

y g. melyn: yellow cholera. 1771.

Am clefyd y geri, gw. clefyd (At.).

geriach *e.ll. tackle (for specific purpose), (useless) gear, odds and ends, trifles; rabble, riff-raff.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd ceriach.

geriaf: gerio *ba. to harness (a horse); furnish (wheels, wooden plough, &c.) with iron fittings.*

18-19g.

geriaidd *a. bilious; angry, passionate.*

1770.

geriatreg *eb. geriatrics.*

20g.

gerin, *gw. geryn.*

geriog *a. choleric, bilious.*

Dchr. 17g.

geriol *a. bilious.*

1800.

gerlant, gerlawnt, gerlont, *gw. garlant.*

gerllaw, ger llaw, garllaw, geir llaw, cer llaw, &c. *ardd. ac adf.*

1. (fel *ardd.*) *near, close to, by.*

13g.

2. (fel *adf.*) (*a*) *at hand, near, nearby.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *nearly, almost.*

1733.

Cfn.: **ger** (**gar, geir, &c.**) **fy llaw** (**ei law, &c.**): *by or near me (him, &c.).* 14g.

gerllaw i (**iddo, iddynt, &c.**) *close to, by, near, beside.* 1620.

gerllyg(en), gw. **gellyg**.

germ *eg. ll. -au, -s. germ.*

Diw. 19g.

germain *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to shout, yell, cry, wail.*

14g.

Fel e. a crying, a howling, scream.

1346.

Germanaeg, gw. **Germaneg**.

Germanaidd *a. German; Dutch.*

1759.

germander *eg. germander.*

c. 1740.

Germaneg, Germanaeg *eb. the German language; Germanic, Teutonic.*

1836.

Germaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a German.*

1699.

Germanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of a Germanic race or tribe, a Teuton.*

c. 1400.

gern, gw. **cern**².

gerran *eg. dwarf.*

c. 1400.

gerthi, gw. **ierthi**.

gerw *a. savage, wrathful, fierce.*

14g.

gerwin *a. rough, severe, rigorous, inclement, harsh; terrible.*

14g.

gerwinaeth, gw. **gerwiniaeth**.

gerwinaf: gerwino *bg.a. to roughen, become rough, bristle, grow fierce, wax cruel; become tempestuous; make rough or sore, ruffle, exacerbate.*

16g.

Amr.: **garwino.** 1770.

gerwinaidd *a. sharpish, roughish.*

16-17g.

gerwinardd, gw. **gerwin + gardd**.

gerwindeb *eg. ll. -au. roughness, ruggedness, severity (of weather &c.), austerity; inclemency; harshness, coarseness, rudeness, asperity; ferocity, cruelty, terribleness;*

horror.

16g.

Amr.: garwindeb. 1725–6.

gerwinder, -dra *eg. roughness, severity, austerity; coarseness; horror.*

1632.

gerwindod *eg. severity; smart; horror.*

1595.

gerwindost *a. severe.*

1704.

gerwineb *eg. roughness; ruggedness, shagginess; cruelty; inclemency (of weather); severity.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: garwineb. c. 1400.

gerwinedd *eg. roughness, severity.*

1844.

gerwingroch, gw. gerwin + croch.

gerwiniaeth, -aeth *eb. roughness, severity.*

16g.

gerwinllais *a. harsh-voiced, coarse-voiced.*

16–17g.

gerwinllyd *a. somewhat rough.*

1729.

gerwinoer, gw. gerwin + oer.

gerwinog, gerwiniog *a. rough, coarse.*

17g.

Amr.: garwinog. 1644.

gerwinol, gerwiniol *a. rough, stormy, inclement; severe, excruciating, grievous; discourteous, unrefined; avid; terrible; extreme.*

1712.

gerwinwch *eg. roughness, severity.*

1892.

gerwnd *eg. ll. -gerwndiau. gerund, verb-noun.*

1604–7.

gerwndin *eg. ll. -au. gerund, gerundive.*

c. 1455.

gerwydd, gw. gerfydd.

gerwyn, gw. cerwyn.

gerwyneb *ardd. by, near, close to, in the presence of, before or in front of.*

14g.

gerwynebol *a. present.*

18–19g.

geryn, gerin *eg. machine by which the pull of a horse was converted into power for driving machinery, horsepower.*

Ar lafar.

gès *eb. guess; idea, estimate, rough guess.*
1894.

gesiaf: gesio *ba. to guess; estimate.*
1885.

gesodaf: gesod, gw. **gosodaf: gosod**.

gestig, gw. **gast**.

gestyngaf: gestwng, gestyngedig, gestyngeddrwydd, gw. **gostyngaf: gostwng, gostyngedig, gostyneiddrwydd**.

gestyn, gw. **gast**.

Gesuriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Geshurite.*
1588.

gêt *eg. yn y cfn. ar (y) gêt. agate, afoot, busy.*
Ar lafar.

Gethiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gittite.*
1588.

geuadur *eg. ll. -iaid. deceiver, cheat.*
18-19g.

geuaf: geuo *ba. to falsify.*
1800.

geuair *a. lying.*
1604-7.

geuberlys, geuberllys, gau berllys *eg. fool's parsley, lesser hemlock.*
1813.

geublant *e.ll. (un. gau blentyn). reputed children, illegitimate children; lying children.*
c. 1400.

geubwyll *eg. false meaning; false reasoning; sophism.*
c. 1785-90.

geudeb, geudab *eg. lie, falsehood, deceit, falsity, fallacy.*
1588.

geudraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. liar.*
1604-7.

geudwng *a. a hefyd fel eg. perjured, forsworn.*
1632.

Fel e. false swearing, perjury; false or perjured oath.
14g.

geudy *eg. ll. -dai.*

(a) *privy, latrine, closet.*
13g.

(b) *anus; abdomen.*
1545.

geudyb *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. heterodoxy, false belief; heterodox, erroneous.*

1774.

geudyst, gw. gau dyst.**geuddadl** *eb. ll. -au, -euon. paralogism.*
1800.**geuddadlaf: geuddadleuaf: geuddadlu, geudadlau** *bg. to paralogize.*
1800.**geudduw, geudduwiaeth**, gw. gau dduw, gau dduwiaeth.**geuddysg**, gw. gau + dysg.**geuedd** *eg. falsehood, falsity, fallacy.*
1721.**geufab, geufardd**, gw. gau + mab, bardd.**geufarn** *eb. heterodoxy, heresy.*
1774.**geuffydd, gau ffydd** *eb. false faith, heresy.*
1567.**geuglod**, gw. gau + clod.**geugoel** *eb. superstition.*
1632.**geugred** *eb. a hefyd fel a. false belief, heresy; superstition.*
1632.*Fel a. heretical.*
1711.**geugrefydd**, gw. gau grefydd.**geugrist**, gw. gau Grist.**geul**, gw. gowl.**geulith** *eb. ll. -iau. false doctrine, heresy.*
1567.**geulithiog** *a. heretical.*
1653.**geulithiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. heretic.*
1583.**geuls**, gw. gowls.**geulw** *eg. ll. -on, a hefyd fel a. false oath, perjury.*
1632.*Fel a. perjured, forsworn.*
1778.**geulyd** *a. lying, false.*
1812.**geunoeth**, gw. gau + noeth.**geuog, geuogrwydd**, gw. euog, euogrwydd.

geuol *a. false, counterfeit, deceptive; hollow.*
1632.

geurith *eg. ll. -iau. illusion, hallucination; phantom.*
1603.

geuryw *a. spurious, false.*
1833.

geusant *eg. ll. -saint. hypocrite.*
1567.

geuwawd *eg. fictitious (love) poem.*
14g.

geuwedd *eb. false appearance.*
1800.

geuwlan *eg. wool of inferior quality.*
1620.

geuyn, gw. **gewyn**.

gewach, gw. **ewach**.

gewai *eg. ll. geweiod.*

1. *glutton, epicure; lean or skinny person.*
1604-7.

2. *glutton (the animal), wolverine.*
1816.

gewls, gw. **gowls**.

gewri, gw. **gawri**, **gowri**.

gewyn, gw. **gïau**.

gewynllyd *a. nervous.*
1816.

gewynnaidd *a. nervous; sinewy; rheumatic.*
1798.

gewynnog, **giewynnog** *a. having sinews, sinewy, muscular; nervous.*
1604-7.

gewynnol *a. sinewy; nervous.*
1800.

gewynnwst *eb.g. rheumatism, rheumatic fever; gout.*
[1783].

gewynogrwydd, **giewynogrwydd** *eg. strength, sinewy strength.*
1604-7.

geyr, gw. **ger**.

geyser, gw. **giser**.

gi *eb. fibre; nerve.*
1800.

giach *eg. b. ll. -od.*

(a) *snipe, snite.*

1604-7.

(b) *drop of mucus or dewdrop hanging on one's nose in cold weather.*

Ar lafar.

giadaeth *eb. g. nervous system.*

1850.

giaidd *a. nervous.*

1831.

giâm, gw. *gêm.*

giami *a. unwell, poorly, weak, shaky, wonky.*

Ar lafar.

giamllyd, gw. *gamllyd.*

giamocs, gw. *camocs.*

giamstar, gw. *gamstar.*

giâr, gw. *iâr.*

giard, gw. *gard².*

giât, gw. *gât.*

giâu *e. ll. (un. g. gezwyn, giewyn, gieuyn, ll. -nau, gewynion). sinews, tendons, ligaments; nerves.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: giâu'r galon: heart-strings. 1722.

gewyn (giewyn) (y) clyw: auditory nerve. 1805.

g. cymal = g. cyswllt. 1775.

g. cyswllt: ligament. 1775.

g. y golwg: optic nerve. 1864.

g. y llygad = g. y golwg. 1585.

Am clefyd y giâu, haint y g., gw. clefyd, haint.

gibedaf: gibedu, gibedo *ba. to gibbet.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd *sibedaf: sibedu.*

Gibeoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gibeonite.*

1588.

gibi, gw. *cibi.*

gibris *eg. gibberish.*

1703.

gibws, gw. *cibws, cibwst.*

gieuedd *eg. nervous system.*

1800.

gieueg *eb. neurology.*

20g.

gieuglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. ganglion.*

Diw. 19g.

gieulyd *a. sinewy, muscular, strong; nervous.*
15g.

gieuog, gieuol *a. sinewy; nervous, relating to the nerves, neural.*
1722.
Amr.: **gïog, giol.** 1837.

gieurwym *a. with bound or paralysed sinews.*
14g.

gieuwst *eb. neuralgia.*
Diw. 19g.

giewyn, gw. gewyn.

gig¹ *eb. ll. -s. gig.*
1803.

gig² *eb. music to which the gigue was danced.*
1736.
Gw. hefyd **jig.**

gigl-gagl, dygigl-dygagl *e. cackle, cackling, chattering.*
1620.

gingam *eg. gingham.*
1862.

gihaint *eg. nervous complaint.*
1851.

gîl *eg. ll. giliau. gill.*
20g.

gild¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. payment, contribution, charge, expense; guild, club.*
14g.

gild² *eg. a gilding, gilt.*
14g.

gildern *eg. ll. -au. guilder.*
1700.

gildiad¹ *eg. payment, payment for drink; drink, insipid wine.*
14g.

gildiad² *eg. ll. -au. a gilding.*
1776.

gildiaf¹: gildio *ba. to pay, pay for drink; contribute.*
14g.

gildiaf²: gildio *ba. to gild.*
1759.

gildiaf³: gildio *bg.a. to yield; produce.*
17g.

Gw. hefyd **ildiaf: ildio.**

gildiaf⁴: gildio *ba. to gut (herrings, &c.) before salting.*
1722.

gildiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. payer, spender.*

14g.

gildwin *eg. wine drunk at the guild festivals; good wine.*

14g.

Gileadiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Gileadite.*

1588.

giler, gw. **ciler**.

gilotîn *eg. ll. -s. guillotine.*

Diw. 19g.

gilydd, gw. **cilydd**.

gilyngaf: gillwng, gillyngu, gw. **gellyngaf: gellwng, gelyngu**.

gimbill, gw. **gwimbill**.

gim-gam-gimwch *a. zig-zag.*

Ar lafar.

gimlet *eg. ll. -i. gimlet.*

Ar lafar.

gimwch, gw. **cimwch**.

gin *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. plucked, stripped.*

1632.

Fel e. pelt.

1800.

Gw. hefyd **gwlân—g. gin**.

gingroen, gw. **cingroen**.

gini *eg. b. ll. -iau, -s. guinea.*

1739.

Cfn.: gini pen rhaw: spade guinea, a guinea of the pattern coined in 1787-1800, so called from the form of the escutcheon on the reverse. 1866. Bot. g.'r owns: scarlet pimpernel. Ar lafar.

giniad *eg. a plucking of wool, a flaying.*

1722.

giniaf: ginio *ba. to strip off wool, pull out hair, make bald, skin, flay, feather.*

1632.

Cfn.: ginio llafur: to pluck short corn from the roots by hand, hand-reap. Ar lafar.

Cf. hefyd citiaf, -af: cit(i)o, dwrnfedaf: dwrnfedi.

giniedig *a. bfl. stripped of wool or hair, bald.*

1632.

ginta *ff. daf. y De yn yr ymad. fi ginta (gynta, genta, grynta), gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu).*

giog, giol, gw. **gieuog**.

gipys, gw. **gysb**.

girad *eg. a hefyd fel a. bitterness, severity, cruelty; sorrow, grief, mourning.*

14g.

Fel *a. bitter, severe, cruel; woeful, rueful, grievous, dire, dreadful, ghastly.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **irad**.

girffawcwn *eg. gerfalcon, gyr-falcon.*

15g.

girt *eg. girth.*

1812.

girtiaf: girtio *ba. to girt.*

1812.

girth, gw. **gyrth**.

gis *ebd. word repeated quickly to call swine to their food.*

18g.

gisarm, gisarn, isarn *eb.g. a kind of battle-axe, halberd, pole-axe.*

14g.

gisarnwr, isarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. halberdier, billman.*

1632.

giser *eb. ll. -au. geyser.*

1834.

gist *eg. potter's earth.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cistbridd, priddgist**.

gistyngaf: gistwng, gw. **gostyngaf: gostwng**.

gitaf: gito, gw. **citiaf: citio** (At.).

gitâr *eb. ll. gitarau, gitârs. guitar.*

20g.

giten *eb. ll. -nod. she-goat, young goat.*

16g.

gitêt *eg. play-time.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **cyntêt, cytêt, titêt**.

gitwn *eg. banner, pennon.*

15g.

gityn, gw. **gutyn**.

githran, githrog *eb. corn-parsley; also erroneously extended to other umbelliferous plants, as honewort (Trinia glauca) and bastard stoney parsley (Sision Amomum).*

1813.

giw, gw. **giw**³.

giwana, giwano *eg. guano; artificial manure.*

1884.

Cfn.: g. Periw: natural manure found on the islands around Peru, consisting of the excrement of sea-birds. 1897.

g. pysgod: fish-guano, fish-manure. 1897.

giwdan *eg. minnow; stickle-back.*

Dchr. 17g.

giwga, giwgaw *eb.g. Jew's-harp.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **biwbaw, biwbo.**

glaead, gw. gleuad.

glaearllys, gw. claerllys, claeairllys.

glafoeren *eb. ll. -nau. salivary gland.*

1852.

glafoeriad *eg. a slobbering, a drivelling.*

[1783].

glafoeriaf, glafoeraf, glofoeriaf: glafoerio, -i, glafoerian, glofoerio *bg.a. to drivel, slaver, dribble, foam, spit.*

1547.

glafoeriog, -iol *a. foaming, drivelling, slobbering.*

1849.

glafoerion *e.ll. (un. glafoer). spittle, drivel, saliva.*

1547.

Cfn.: bwrw glafoerion: to slobber. Ar lafar.

gollwng g. = bwrw g. 1696.

Gw. hefyd **clafrog.**

glafoerllyd *a. full of spittle, slavering, drivelling.*

1604-7.

glafoerwr, -iwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. driveller, slaverer.*

1755.

glafrllys, gw. clafrllys.

glaif *eg. b. ll. gleifiau.*

(a) *lance, spear; sword.*

13g.

(b) *sickle, bill-hook, scythe.*

1632.

glain¹ *eg. ll. gleiniau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. gem, precious stone, pearl; bead, globule; adder-bead, amulet; also fig. of a person highly prized, darling, jewel, treasure.*

12g.

Fel a. pure, holy, clear, bright, clean.

16-17g.

Cfn.: glain cawod (cawad): jasper, stone bringing rain. 14g.

g. (y) cefn: *vertebra, vertebrae. 15g.*

g. credo: *Credo bead. 16g.*

g. gwefr: *amber bead. c. 1700.*

g. (y) nadroedd, g. neidr: *adder-bead, adder-stone, worn as an amulet and popularly believed to be a substance blown by snakes, the 'ovum anguinum' of the Druids; this was used in Wales as a cure for cataract and styes and also probably for snake-bites (lit. snakes' beads). c. 1700.*

g. nod: *paternoster, special bead in a rosary indicating that a paternoster is to be said, usu. fig. illustrious one, person of distinction. 14g.*

gleiniau rhos: *beads of the rosary. 1604-7.*

cyn iached â'r glain: *as sound as a bell, as sound as a trout (lit. as sound as a bead). 14-15g.*

Am chwythu'r glain, maen glain, gw. chwythaf: chwythu, maen.

Gw. hefyd **cleian**².

glain², ff. l., gw. glân.

glais *eg. stream, rivulet.*

Digwydd ar ei ben ei hun yn *Y Glais* ger Abertawe, *Aber-lash* ger Llandybie, *Lan-lash*, pl. Llangathen, ac o bosibl yn *Pen-glais*, *Rhiw-glais*, *Bron-glais* a *Chraig-lais* yn Aberystwyth, a hefyd yn gfn. yn enwau'r nentydd *Camlais*, *Dulais*, *Dowlais*, *Gwynlais*, *Gwenlais*, *Marlais*, *Morlais*, &c.

Amr.: **glas**². Digwydd yn yr e. *camlas* a'r enwau nentydd *Dulas*, *Fferlas*, †*Henlas*, *Morlas*, &c.

glan *eb. ll. -nau, glennydd. river-bank, brink, edge; shore; slope, bank, hill-side, hillock, mountain.*

12g.

Cfn.: **glan (yr) afon**: *river-side. 13g.*

g. llyn y moddion: *an expression much used formerly in extempore prayers, lit. the lake-side of the means (of grace).* Ar arfer yn gyff. gynt yn y De.

g. (y) môr: *sea-shore, sea-side. 13g.*

ar lan: *standing; uppermost. 1830.*

ar lan y bedd: *at the grave-side.* Ar lafar.

ar y lan: *on the shore. 1567.*

i'r lan, i lan (gydag anfon, codi, dod, dwyn, mynd, &c.): *up, upward; to the shore, ashore; to fulfilment, to conclusion. 14g.*

lan = i lan, i'r lan. Ar lafar.

Am *gwennol y glennydd, gyda'r glannau, tes y glennydd, gw. gwennol, gyda, tes.*

Gw. hefyd **dwylan**.

glân *a. ll. glain, (weithiau) gleinion, a'r ff. l. glain fel e.*

(a) *clean, cleansed, neat; clear of sin, pure, good, virtuous, uncorrupted, undefiled, fair, honest, sincere.*

13g.

(b) *holy.*

c. 1200.

(c) *fair of countenance, beautiful, handsome.*

15g.

(d) *complete, clean, utter, entire.*

1764.

Fel e.ll. glain. saints.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **Y Lân Eglwys**: *the Holy Church. 13g.*

yn lân (loyw): *completely, entirely. 16g.*

Am *Cymro glân, yr Eglwys Lân Gatholig, Tir g., yr Ysbryd G., Ysgrythur Lân, gw. Cymro, eglwys, tir, ysbryd, ysgrythur.*

Gw. hefyd **achlân**.

glanadur, gw. glaniadur.

glanaidd *a. pure.*

1670.

glanastr, gw. llanastr.

glanastra, gw. galanastra.

glanastrwydd, gw. galanasrwydd.

glanbarch, gw. glân + parch.

glanber, gw. glân + pêr.

glanbryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. beauty, comeliness.*

1770.

Fel a. of fair complexion, comely, beautiful, handsome.
1759.

glanbur *a. clean and pure.*
16g.

glanburaf: glanbur: *ba. to cleanse, purge, garble.*
1620.

gland *eb. ll. -iau. gland.*
20g.
Cfn.: gland laeth: mammary gland. 20g.
g. brostad: *prostate gland. 20g.*

glandad, gw. glân + tad.

glandeg *a. comely and fair, beautiful, handsome.*
15-16g.

glander¹ *eg. cleanliness, purity.*
15-16g.

glander², gw. calendr¹.

glandir *eg. upland.*
15g.

glandrwsiad, gw. glân + trwsiad.

glandy, gw. glân + tŷ.

glanddoeth, gw. glân + doeth¹.

glanddyn *eg. ll. -ion. handsome man, man of comely appearance, fine fellow (sometimes with a touch of sarcasm).*
1609.

glanedig *a. bfl. holy, hallowed.*
16-17g.

glanedigaeth *eb. purity, cleanliness.*
14g.

glanedd *eg. a cleansing, purification.*
1655.

glaneiddiaf: glaneiddio *bg. to smarten.*
Ar lafar.

glanfa¹ *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. landing-place, landing-stage, quay, pier, jetty; airfield, landing-ground.*
1827.

glanfa² *eb. ll. -oedd. holy place, temple, sanctuary.*
1595.

glanfalch, gw. glân + balch¹.

glanferch, gw. glân + merch.

glanfoes, gw. glân + moes.

glanfucheddol, gw. glân + bucheddol.

Glangaea(f), gw. *calan*¹.

glangalon, gw. *glân + calon*.

glangarthaf: glangarthu *ba. to cleanse, purge, purify.*
1722.

glangorff, gw. *glân + corff*.

glanhad *eg. ll. -au. a cleansing, purification.*
1567.

glanhaf: glanhau *bg.a.*

(a) *to clean, clear, purge, cleanse, purify (physically or morally); heal.*
1346.

(b) *to free from a charge, clear (of guilt), exculpate, exonerate.*
13g.

glanhaol *a. cleansing, purifying.*
1791.

glanhaus *a. cleansing, purging.*
1722.

glanhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. cleanser, cleaner, scavenger, purifier, refiner.*
1620.
Cfn.: glanhawr esgidiau: boot-polisher. 1815.
g. ffenestri: window-cleaner. 20g.
g. simneiau: chimney-sweep. 1897.

glanheydd *eg. ll. -ion. purifier, refiner.*
1588.

glanhiadur, glanhiawdur, gw. *glaniadur*.

glanhidlaf: glanhidlo, gw. *glân + hidlo*.

glaniad *eg. a landing or coming ashore, disembarkation; landing, touching-down (of aircraft).*
1775.

Am Grŵyl y Glaniad, gw. gŵyl.

glaniadur, glanadur, glaniawdur, gleiniadur *eg. ll. -on. snuffers, pair of snuffers, candle-snuffers; cleanser.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: glaniadur dannedd: tooth-brush. 1844.

glaniaf¹: glanio *bg.a. to land, come or go ashore, disembark; bring to land; form a coast.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd glannaf: glannu.

glaniaf²: glanio *bg. to become clean (of clothes) by dripping.*
Ar lafar.

glaniwr, glannwr *eg. ll. glanzwyr. banksman.*
1878.

glannaf: glannu *bg.a.*

1. *to land, come or go ashore; bring to land or ashore.*

1603.

2. *to become hilly, swell into hills.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **glaniaf**¹: **glanio**.

glannog *a. having a bank, &c., littoral.*

1604–7.

glannol *a. littoral.*

1850.

glannwr, gw. **glaniwr**.

glanolchaf: glanolchi, gw. **glân + golchi**.

glanryw *a. of pure descent, of honourable parentage or extraction; of a pure nature.*

1630.

glansarn *eb. ll. -au. landing-place, quay, pier.*

1850.

glansychaf: glansychu, gw. **glân + sychu**.

glanwaed, gw. **glân + gwaed**.

glanwaith *a. ac weithiau fel eg. cleanly, of clean habits, clean, free of dirt or filth, pure; morally clean or pure, undefiled; clean and tidy; well-wrought; thorough, complete; cleansing.*

14g.

Fel *e. fine or tidy work.*

1722.

glanwalch, gw. **glân + gwalch**.

glanwedd *a. ac weithiau fel e. beautiful, handsome, tidy, cleanly, pure.*

1420–50.

glanweithder, -dod *eg. cleanliness.*

1816.

glanweithdra *eg. cleanliness, cleanness, brightness, lustre, neatness, tidiness.*

Dchr. **17g.**

glanweithiad *eg. a cleansing, a purging.*

1604–7.

glanweithiaf: glanweithio *ba.*

(*a*) *to cleanse, clean or wipe away, clear of impurities, scour, purge.*

1545.

(*b*) *to minister thoroughly; work neatly.*

1567.

glanweithiol *a. cleanly; cleansing, abstergent.*

1693.

glanweithle *eg. organ of the body whose function it is to cleanse or purify, emunctory.*

Diw. **16g.**

glanweithrym *a. cleansing, purging.*

1675.

glanweithus *a. cleansing, abstergent, purgative.*

1780.

glanwisg, gw. glân + gwisg.**glanwych**, gw. glân + gwych.**glas**¹ *a. ll. gleision, a hefyd fel eg. ll. glasiau.*1. *blue, azure, sky-blue, greenish blue, sea-green.*

14g.

2. *green, grass-coloured, bluish green, verdant; unripe (of fruit); covered with green grass, clothed with verdure or foliage.*

12g.

3. (a) *light blue, pale-blue or pale-green, greyish-blue, slate-coloured, livid, pallid, pale; ?transparent (of water, glass, rain), crystal grey (of frost and ice), grey.*

13g.

(b) *silver or silver-coloured.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *greyish white, steel-coloured, iron grey.*

13g.

(d) *grey, holy (of clergymen or clerical garb).*

14g.

4. yn ffig.) (a) *wan, pallid, causing pallor and loss of life (of death, &c.); mortal, deadly.*

13g.

(b) *slight, partly, half, cool; faint, feeble; jeering, scornful, sarcastic.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *early, dawning, grey (of dawn or morning); young, raw, immature; new, fresh; untamed, not broken in.*

13g.

5. (a) *thorough, complete, utter.*

1672.

(b) *tough, fit.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *extraordinary; fine (ironically).*

Ar lafar.

6. *bright, refulgent.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *break or dawn (of day); verdant growth, greenery, grass-land; a green; blue colour, blue dye; blue material; the blue or azure (of the sky); pallor; fig. death.*

13g.

(b) *vein of light-coloured slate.*

1884.

(c) *woad (the plant), Isatis tinctoria.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **Adar. y glas bach:** *titmouse, tomtit.* 1830.**g. bach penddu:** *coal-tit.* 20g.**g. bach y wal:** *blue tit, blue-cap.* Ar lafar.**g. buan:** *manufactured blue dye.* Ar lafar.**g. y byd:** *youth or primitive ages of the world.* 20g.**g. ceiniogog:** *dapple-grey, chequered blue.* 1604-7.**g. goludd,** gw. *glas-goludd, coludd.***g. gyflaith,** gw. *glasgyflaith.***g. chwerthin,** gw. *glaschwarddaf: glaschwerthin.* Bot. **g. y gors:** *water forget-me-not (lit. blue one of the marsh).* Ar lafar.

g. y cynhaeaf: *blue harvest lily*. 1604–7.

g. y dinas,—y ddinas: *light or Venice blue (cloth)*. 1604–7. Adar. **g. dwl:** *blue tit (lit. silly blue one)*. Ar lafar.

g. (y) dydd, gw. *glas (fel e. (a) uchod)*.

glas enw, gw. *glasenw*.

g. ewin: *part of the nail which is pared (lit. the blue of the nail), small bit of anything*. Ar lafar. Bot. **g. y gaeaf:** *spurge laurel, Daphne Laureola*. 1813.

g. y graean: *viper's bugloss, Echium vulgare*. 20g.

g. y wawr: *grey dawn, break of day*. 20g.

g. (yr) India, g. o eind: *indigo, indigo-blue*. Diw. 16g.

g. lanc, gw. *glaslanc*.

g. lliwio: *indigo-blue*. 1873. Bot. **g. y llwyn:** *wild hyacinth, blue-bell; hare-bell*. 1813.

g. mannog: *dapple-grey*. 1772. Adar. **g. mawr:** *great titmouse*. 20g.

g. morol: *sea-blue*. 1853.

g. o eind, gw. *g. (yr) India*. Adar. **g. y pared:** *blue tit*. 1858.

g. pot: *a fast blue or greyish dye formerly produced by warming indigo-blue and stale urine in a pan over a fire (or in hot horse-dung), the wool then being alternately immersed in the dye and taken out and spread in the open during a process which continued for a week*. Ar lafar.

g. Prwsia: *Prussian blue*. 1828.

g. rew, gw. *glasrew*. Adar. **g. y dorlan:** *kingfisher, halcyon (lit. blue(bird) of the river-bank)*. 1707.

Am yr *afu glas*, *angau g.*, *am yr hoedl g.*, *barcud g.*, *y feidiog las*, *blewyn g.*, *bore g.*, *y ganwraidd las*, *carreg las*, *ci g.*, *clwt g.*, *coes las*, *crychydd g.*, *crÿr g.*, *cudyll g.*, *cyhydedd las*, *cyn lased â'r cennin*, *drapid las*, *dŵr g.*, *gelyn g.*, *gorau g.*, *gwaethaf g.*, *yn wastad las*, *gwenwyn g.*, *hwyr g.*, *llaeth g.*, *lliw g.*, *maen g.*, *maidd g.*, *o'i gof las (wyllt)*, *papur g.*, *pela g. bach*, *pryf g.*, *siglen las*, *tylluan las*, *yn fy myw (ei fyw) g.*, *yswidw las*, gw. **afu**, **angau**, **hoedl**, **barcud**, **beidiog**, **blewyn**, **bore**, **canwraidd**, **carreg**, **ci**, **clwt**, **coes**, **crychydd**, **crÿr**, **cudyll**, **cyhydedd**, **cenin**, **drapia**, **dŵr** (At.), **gelyn**, **gorau**, **gwaethaf**, **gwastad**, **gwenwyn**, **hwyr**, **llaeth**, **lliw**, **maen**, **maidd**, **cof** (At.), **papur**, **pela**, **pryf**, **siglen**, **tylluan**, **byw** (At.), **yswidw**.

Gw. hefyd *gleision*.

glas², gw. **glais**

glàs eg. ll. *glasys*, *-iau*.

(a) *glass, glass vessel, e.g. hour-glass, weather-glass, barometer, drinking glass; mirror, looking-glass*.

16–17g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *glasses, spectacles*.

20g.

Cfn.: **glàs awr:** *hour-glass*. 1693.

glasael, gw. **glas¹ + ael²**.

glasaf: **glasu** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to pale, turn pale (or bloodless), turn grey (of hair); become bluish or livid; become dim; become blue or pale-blue*.

13g.

(b) *to become grey or light-coloured, lighten, dawn*.

14g.

(c) *to begin to grow (or display)*.

c. 1400.

(d) *to burnish, polish (steel, &c.)*.

1873.

(e) *to ripen (of cheese)*.

Ar lafar.

(f) *to give a taste or appetite to*.

1547.

2. to become (or turn) green or verdant, grow green, be covered with verdure; make green or verdant, sprout; fig. grow with freshness or vigour, thrive, cause to grow or thrive.

14g.

glasai *eg. indigo-blue.*

1850.

glasaid¹, **glashaid** *eb. ll. glasheidiau. young swarm.*

1800.

glasaid², *gw. glasiaid.*

glasaidd *a. bluish, having a blue tint.*

1800.

glasan *eb. (bach. glasanen) ll. -au. grayling.*

1760.

glasar *eg. greensward, earth.*

c. 1400.

glasawyr *eg. a hefyd fel a. sky-blue.*

1875.

glasbaill *eg. bloom on ripe plums, fruit, &c.*

1773.

glasbawr *eg. green pasture, greensward.*

1789.

glasberth, *gw. glas*¹ + *perth.*

glasblwm, *gw. glas*¹ + *plwm.*

glasborthiant, *gw. glas*¹ + *porthiant.*

glasbren *eg. ll. -nau. green tree, tree in foliage; sapling; rod.*

17g.

glasbridd, *gw. glas*¹ + *pridd.*

glasbur, *gw. glas*¹ + *pur.*

glasbwill, *gw. glas*¹ + *pwll.*

glasbysg, **-bysgod** *e.ll. (un. glasbysgodyn). bleaks.*

1722.

glaswarddaf: **glaswerthin** *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to laugh quietly or privily, simper, smirk, smile feebly, pretend to smile; laugh sardonically (cynically or sarcastically).*

14g.

Fel e. simper, smirk; sneer, grin.

1604-7.

glasdardd, **glasdir**, **glasdon**, **glasdwr**, **glasdwraidd**, *gw. glastardd, glastir, glaston, glastwr, glastwraidd.*

glasddail, *gw. glas*¹ + *dail.*

glasdderw, **glasterw**, **glasdderi** *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. glasdderwen, glasddâr).*

young (or verdant) oak-trees, oak saplings.

14g.

glasddu *a. ac weithiau fel eg. dark blue, deep blue, indigo-blue, bluish black, dark green, dark grey, blackish blue, livid, violet or violet blue.*

16g.

Fel *e. dark blue colour; woad (the plant).*

1813.

glasdduaf: glasdduo *bg. to become blue-black (with cold, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

glasddur, glasddwfn, glasddwfr, glasddwr, gw. *glas*¹ + *dur*, *dwfn*, *dŵr*.

glasddydd, glasdydd, glas ddydd *eg. dawn or break of day, dawning, morning twilight.*

16g.

glasedig *a.bfl. glazed.*

1776.

glasedd *eg. pallor.*

15g.

glaseidiaf: glaseidio *bg. to drink one glassful after another.*

Ar lafar.

glasem *eb.g. ll. -au. sapphire.*

1850.

glasen *eb. ll. -nod. young girl.*

Ar lafar.

glaseni *eg. yn y cfn. glaseni dydd. dawn, break of day.*

1604-7.

glasenw *eg. ll. -au. nickname.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **blasenw, llysenw**.

glasenwaf: glasenwi *ba. to nickname, give a nickname.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **llysenwaf: llysenwi**.

glasfab, glasfachgen, gw. *glas*¹ + *mab*, *bachgen*.

glasfaen, glas faen *eg. ll. -feini. copperas, sulphate of iron, green vitriol; sulphate of copper, blue stone, blue vitriol; turquoise.*

c. 1400.

glasfaes, gw. *glas*¹ + *maes*.

glasfannog, gw. *glas*¹ + *mannog*.

glasfaran *eg. samlet.*

[1783].

glasfebyd, glasfedw, gw. *glas*¹ + *mebyd*, *bedw*.

glasfedd¹ *eg. grave under the greensward, green grave, pallid (or premature) grave.*

13g.

glasfedd² *eg. fresh mead; a drink of water and honey; metheglin, a kind of*

spiced mead.

13g.

glasfelyn, glasfer, gw. *glas*¹ + *melyn*, *bêr*.

glasferwad *eg. slight or partial boil, a par-boiling.*

1771.

glasferwaf: glasferwi *ba. to boil partially or slightly, parboil.*

1849.

glasfoch *e.ll. (un. g. glasfochyn). young pigs.*

1780.

glasfor *eg. ll. -foroedd, -fyr. blue sea.*

Dchr. 14g.

glasfore, glasfre, gw. *glas*¹ + *bore*, *bre*.

glasfrig *a. a hefyd fel e.tf. green-topped; having a bluish or livid crest.*

16-17g.

Fel e. green tops or twigs, blue top.

1862.

Gw. hefyd *briglas*.

glasfrith, glasfro, glasfron, gw. *glas*¹ + *brith*¹, *bro*, *bron*¹.

glasfrwyn, glasfryn, gw. *glas*¹ + *brwyn*, *bryn*.

glasfwyn *a. blue (or verdant) and gentle, young and amiable.*

15-16g.

glasgaen *eb. bluish-grey or grey covering.*

Dchr. 14g.

glasgangen *eb. grayling.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd *cangen* (3.), *glasan*.

glasgeiniogog, gw. *glas*¹ + *g. ceiniogog*.

glasgibau, gw. *glas*¹ + *cib*.

glasglwyf, glas glwyf *eg. chlorosis, green sickness.*

1798.

glasgnwd, gw. *glas*¹ + *cnwd*.

glasgoch *a. blue tinged with red, of a colour or shade between red and blue, purple, violet, puce.*

1707.

glasgochaf: glasgochi *bg. to purple, become (or turn) purple.*

1780.

glasgoed *e.ll. green trees, trees in foliage, saplings, copse of saplings, green underwood.*

14g.

glasgoludd, glas goludd *e.tf. (un. bach. -goluddyn) ll. -ion. small guts or entrails, intestines, abdomen.*

c. 1400.

glasgragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. mussel.*

1866.

glasgroen *eg. b. cuticle, epidermis, membrane, young tender skin.*

1604–7.

glasgroeso, gw. *glas*¹ + *croeso*.

glasgrwt, gw. *glas*¹ + *crwt*.

glasgyflaith, glas gyflaith *eg. diluted electuary or confection.*

c. 1400.

glasgylla *eg. gizzard.*

1800.

glashogyn, glas hogyn *eg. ll. -hogiau. young lad, stripling, raw youth.*

1852.

glasiad¹ *eg.*

1. (fel rheol yn y cfn. *glasiad y dydd* (gwawr, bore)) *a dawning or break of day, day-break, morning twilight.*

1588.

2. *a springing into verdure.*

[1783].

glasiad, glasaidd, glasiad² *eg. ll. glaseidiau, -ieidiau. glassful, a glass.*

c. 1689.

glasier¹ *eg. ll. -s, -au. glacier.*

20g.

glasier² *eg. ll. -s. glazier.*

1757.

glasiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glazier.*

17g.

glaslanc, glas lanc *eg. (bach. -lencyn) ll. -iau. youth, youngster, lad, stripling, hobbledehoy, raw or immature youth.*

1604–7.

glaslannerch *eb. ll. -lennyrch, -lanerchau. green or grassy glade, green, grass-plot; plantation of saplings.*

1632.

glaslaw, gw. *glas*¹ + *glaw*.

glaslawr *eg. green or grassy ground, greensward.*

c. 1785–90.

glaslen *eb. ll. -ni. green or blue covering, arbour, bower.*

c. 1600.

glaslencyn, gw. *glaslanc*.

glaslewyg *eg. qualm, fainting fit.*

1780.

glaslif, gw. *glas*¹ + *llif*².

glasliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. blue-coloured, bluish; blue colour, woad.*

14g.

glasliwaf: **glasliwio** *ba.* to blue, paint blue or bluish.
1770.

glasliwiog *a.* blue-coloured, azure, bluish, pale, pallid.
15g.

glasloyw, gw. **glas**¹ + **gloyw**.

glaslwyd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* bluish-grey, greyish blue, slate-coloured, grey (of horse), grey with tinge of blue; bluish-grey colour, slate.
16g.

glaslwyn, **glas lwyn**, gw. **glas**¹ + **llwyn**.

glaslwys, gw. **glas**¹ + **glwys**.

glaslyn, gw. **glas**¹ + **llyn**.

glaslys *eg.b.* woad (plant); the blue dye.
1707.

glasnant, **glasnef**, **glasnen**, **glasniwl**, gw. **glas**¹ + **nant**, **nef**, **nen**, **niwl**.

glasnwy *eg.* chlorine.
1851.

glasoed, **glas oed** *eg.* teenage, adolescence, youth, boyhood.
1632.

glasoer *a.* cold and grey or slate-coloured, blue with cold.
15-16g.

glasog *eb.* ll. -*au*, a hefyd fel *a.*

1. *gizzard* (of fowl); *crop*; *kidney*.
1707.

2. *bluish-grey sword*.
13g.

Fel a. blue-coloured, bluish.
17g.

glasol *a.* green, verdant; becoming green.
p. 1584.

glasolau, gw. **glas**¹ + **golau**.

glasonnen, **glas onnen** *eb.* ll. *glasonnau*. green ash, green ash rod or switch, esp. to punish a mischievous child.
Div. 15g.

glasowenaf: **glasowenu** *bg.* to smile a wan chilly smile.
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **glaswenaf:** **glaswenu**.

glasresawaf: **glasresawu** *bg.a.* to welcome coldly, entertain half-heartedly.
c. 1400.

glasreso, gw. **glas**¹ + **groeso**, **greso**.

glasrew *eg.* layer of frozen rain, hoar-frost, slight frost, frosty weather.
14g.

Fel *a. slightly freezing*.
1698.

glasrewaf: glasrewi *bg. to freeze slightly, esp. after rain.*
c. 1730.

glasrudd, gw. *glas*¹ + *rhudd*.

glasryd, gw. *glas*¹ + *rhyd*.

glastannen *eb. oak-tree, holm-oak.*
1604-7.

glastarddaf: glastarddu *bg. to spring into greenery or verdure, burst into foliage.*
c. 1785-90.

glasteg, gw. *glas*¹ + *teg*.

glastennen, gw. *glastannen*.

glaster *eg. greenery, verdure; blueness; paleness.*
14g.

glasterw, gw. *glasdderw*.

glastir *eg. ll. -oedd. green or verdant land, pasture-land.*
Dchr. 14g.

glasto, gw. *glas*¹ + *to*.

glaston¹, **glastonnen**¹ *eg. b. greensward, grassland.*
18g.

glaston², gw. *glas*¹ + *ton*¹.

glastonnen², gw. *glastannen*.

glastorch *eb. ll. glastyrch, glastorchod. young blue mountain hare, leveret; wolf-cub or fox-cub.*
14g.

glastrwyn, gw. *glas*¹ + *trwyn*.

glastur, gw. *glas*¹ + *dur*.

glastwf *eg. ac a. green growth, verdure, greenery; green, of verdant growth.*
c. 1785-90.

glastwr¹, **glastwfr** *eg.*

(*a*) *milk and water (called from its colour, which is of a pale bluish tint, esp. if the quantity of the water exceeds that of the milk); also buttermilk and water; fig. insipid and feeble discorse, &c.*
c. 1400.

(*b*) *greyish-blue water.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **glastwr bara ceirch:** *milk and water mixed with finely ground oatcake.* Ar lafar.

g. deulaeth: *sweet milk and buttermilk mixed and used as a drink.* Ar lafar.

g. enwyn: *buttermilk diluted with water.* 1716.

g. llefrith: *sweet milk diluted with water, watered milk.* 14g.

glastwr² *eg. ll. glastyr. blue or greyish tower.*

14g.

glastwraidd *a. milk-and-watery, insipid, feeble or mawkish (of discourse or sentiment), wishy-washy, lacking conviction, not outspoken; muddled, mixed up.*

1840.

glastwrch *eg. ll. -tyrchod. pork, porker.*

1774.

glastwreiddiaf: glastwreiddio *ba. to water down, weaken.*

20g.

glastwrlyd, gw. glastyrflyd.

glastwyn *eg. ll. -au, -i. green or verdant hillock or knoll.*

16g.

glasty *eg. ll. -tai. arbour, bower.*

1888.

glastyfiant *eg. green vegetation, verdure.*

1848.

glastyrflyd, glastwrlyd *a. milk-and-watery, wishy-washy, insipid.*

1818.

glaswair, gw. glas¹ + gwair.

glaswan, gw. glas¹ + gwan.

glaswas *eg. ll. -weision. young lad, stripling.*

14g.

glaswasg *eg. silage.*

20g.

glaswawd *eg. vigorous song, song of praise, encomium; affected praise, satire.*

14g.

glaswawl, gw. glas¹ + gwawl¹.

glaswawn *eg. grey gossamer.*

14g.

glaswawr *a. a hefyd fel eb. bluish, greyish, tinged with green, green-hued.*

1793.

Fel e. early dawn, grey dawn; bluish hue.

1810.

glaswe, gw. glas¹ + gwe.

glaswedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of blue (or green, pale, grey, &c.) appearance; arms of grey steel or iron.*

c. 1400.

glaswelw *a. pale and bluish, bluish-grey, whitish-grey, pale blue, blank (of colour), pale, sallow.*

c. 1400.

glaswelwder *eg. (bluish) pallor, paleness.*

1632.

glaswellt *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un g. glaswelltyn).*

(a) *grass, green grass or pasture, herbage in general, also the grasses of the hayfield, and (sometimes) the unripe stalks and blades of the cereal crop.*

1346.

(b) *a remarkable plant that bears a scarlet-red fugitive or ephemeral flower, opening at sunrise and fading by sunset on the same day, probably the Flower of Tigris or Tiger Flower, Tigridia favonia.*

1852.

Cfn.: Bot. **glaswellt y fuwch**: cow-grass. **1838.**

g. y cangarŵ: kangaroo-grass. **1852.**

g. y cŵn: hound-grass; couch-grass. **1632.**

glaswelltog *a. grassy, graminaceous, green.*

1632.

glaswelltyn, gw. **glaswellt**.

glaswen, glas wên *eb. ll. -au. faint or sickly smile, smirk, simper, derisive smile.*

14g.

glaswenaf: glaswenu *bg. to smile feebly or affectedly, smirk, simper, sneer, smile disdainfully.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Gw. hefyd **glasowenaf: glasowenu.**

glaswenwyn *eg. Devil's bit, Scabious.*

1632.

glaswst *eb. chlorosis, green sickness.*

1771.

glaswybr, -en, gw. **glas¹ + wybr, wybren.**

glaswydr, gw. **glas¹ + gwydr.**

glaswydd, -en *e.tf. ac e.ll.b. grove of young trees, copse, plantation; young trees, green sapling(s).*

c. **1400.**

glasŵydd *eg. new or fresh grave.*

13g.

glaswyn *a. (b. glaswen) ll. glaswynion. light blue, pale blue, bluish-grey, greyish-white, grey, pale, pallid, steel-coloured, light-coloured; light green.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Am y *clefyd* **glaswyn**, gw. **clefyd** (At.).

glaswynnaf: glaswynnu *bg. to grow pale.*

1604-7.

glaswyrdd *a. (b. glaswerdd) ll. glaswyrddion. bluish-green, dark green, green, pale.*

15g.

glasyn, gw. **glesyn.**

glaw *eg. ll. -ogydd, glaw(i) au. rain, shower.*

13g.

Cfn.: **glaw bras**: (downpour or shower of) large rain-drops. Ar lafar.

g. eira: sleet, rain mingled with snow. Ar lafar.

g. gochel: heavy downpour (lit. rain to seek shelter from). Ar lafar.

g. golau: rain when the sky is bright towards the east. Ar lafar.

g. gyrru: driving rain. Ar lafar.

g. iâ: frozen rain. Ar lafar.

g. (mis) Mai: *first May rain, reputed to be good for weak eyes and also for killing lice in cattle.*
Ar lafar.

g. mân: *drizzle, small rain.* 1725.

g. mynydd: *drizzle falling on high ground when it is dry in the lowlands (lit. mountain rain).* Ar lafar.

g. smwc = g. mân. Ar lafar.

g. 'Stiniog (Ffestiniog): *(heavy) Ffestiniog rain.* Ar lafar.

g. tinwyn Abertawe: *heavy cold rain from a south-easterly direction persisting all day long, 'the wettest rain out' (lit. white tailed rain of Swansea).* Ar lafar.

g. tyfiant = g. tyfu. Ar lafar.

g. tyfu: *light April rain conducive to growth (lit. growing rain).* Ar lafar.

g. tyrfau = g. taranau. Ar lafar.

Am am law, arllwys y g., bwa'r g., bwrw g., cap g., capan g., cau am law, côt law, darllaw g., diffwys o law, diwel y g., diwin y g., dod i'r g., dŵr g., hel g., maen g., pigo g., pont y g., pwll y g., twll y g., ymochel (y) g., gw. am³, arllwysaf: arllwys, bwa, bwriaf: bwrw, cap, capan, caeaf: cau (At.), côt, darllawaf: darllaw, diffwys, diwelaf: diwel, diwinaf: diwin, deuaf, dof: dyfod, dod, dŵr, heliaf: hel, maen, pigaf: pigo, pont, pwll, twll, ymochelaf: ymochel.

Gw. hefyd briwlaw, cynharlaw, diwedd-ar-law.

glawddwr, glawddwf *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd, -ddyfredd. rain-water; flood (of rain).*
c. 1400.

glaweir *eg. sleet.*
c. 1400.

glawfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. pluviometer, rain-gauge.*
1814.

glawiad *eg. ll. -au. a raining; rainfall.*
1727.

glawiaf: glawio *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to rain, fall as rain, fall in a shower (or showers) from above.*
1547.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to rain, cause to rain, send down as rain, also fig.*
1567.

Cfn.: glawio hen wragedd a ffyn: to rain cats and dogs (lit. to rain old women and sticks). Ar lafar.

glawiog, glawigrwydd, gw. glawog, glawogrwydd.

glawlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. umbrella.*
1814.

glawlyd *a. rainy, pluvial.*
1632.

glawns *eb. glance (in playing the game of dice).*
16-17g.

glawog, glawiog *a. rainy, wet.*
13g.

glawogrwydd, glawigrwydd *eg. raininess.*
1780.

glawogydd, ff. l., gw. glaw.

glawr *eg. shout.*
18-19g.

glawrod *eb. ll. -(i)au. umbrella.*

1794.

glawsgodfa *eb. rain-shadow.*
20g.**glawty**, gw. glowty.**glawychaf: glawychu** *bg. to rain.*
1763.**gleb** *eg. ll. -au. glebe.*
1710.**gledd** *eb.g. land, face of the earth; sward, turf.*
1707.**gleiad(en)**, gw. gleuad.**gleidiaf: gleidio** *bg. to glide.*
20g.**gleifddur, gleifddwys**, gw. glaif+ dur, dwys.**gleifiaf: gleifio** *bg. to handle a glaive or scimitar.*
1800.**gleifiawdr** *eg. ll. -iodron. one who fights with a glaive or a lance.*
14-15g.**gleifiog** *a. glaive- or lance bearing.*
13g.**gleifiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. swordsman, one who wields a glaive or scimitar.*
1800.**gleiflym**, gw. glaif+ llym.**gleifon**, gw. gloywon.**gleifrudd**, gw. glaif+ rhudd.**gleifwaith** *eg. sword-thrust; slaughter, massacre.*
1753.**glein¹**, gw. glain¹.**glein²**, gw. glân.**gleindid**, gw. glendid.**gleindorch** *eb. ll. -au. necklace of beads, string of beads.*
1770.**gleinfaen** *eg. ll. -feini. alabaster.*
1800.**gleinfil** *eg. ll. -od. vertebrate (animal).*
1866.**gleingefnog, gleingefnol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. vertebrate, vertebrated; vertebrata.*
1850.**gleingorn** *eg. cornea.*

1850.

gleiniad *eg. a shining; an adorning, beading; a purifying, hallowing.*

16g.

gleiniadur, gw. glaniadur.

gleiniaf: gleinio *bg.a. to shine; make bright, brighten, bejewel; also fig. purify, hallow.*

1800.

gleiniant *eg. marcasite, crystal; radiance, prosperity.*

1820.

gleiniog *a. bright, splendid, bejewelled; beaded, beady.*

15g.

gleinllinyn *eg. ll. -nau. necklace or bracelet of pearls, string of beads.*

1722.

gleinres *eb. ll. -i, -au. string of beads or pearls, chaplet, rosary.*

1722.

gleinwaith *eg. bead-work.*

20g.

gleisiad *eg. (bach. g. gleisiedyn) ll. -iaid. young salmon, grilse; also fig. of a priest or clergyman.*

13g.

gleisiadeg *eb. salmon-net.*

13g.

gleisiaf: gleisio *bg. to become black and blue or livid.*

1711.

gleision¹, ff. l., gw. glas¹.

gleision² *e.ll. whey cleared of the curd.*

c. 1740.

gleisionog *a. wheyey.*

1760.

glendid, gleindid *eg. cleanness, cleanliness, purity; comeliness, beauty, splendour, brightness, chastity, integrity, piety, holiness.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gleindid (glendid) buchedd (fuchedd):** *purity of life, chastity. 1346.*

glenn,

glennydd, ff. l., gw. glan.

gleriaf: glerio *bg. to glare, stare.*

16-17g.

glesin¹ *eg. ac e.tf. green, greensward; sod(s).*

c. 1400.

glesin², gw. glesyn.

glesni *eg. blueness; paleness; greenness; bloom of fruit; chlorosis.*

14g.

glesyn, glesin² *eg. common borage; woad (the plant).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: glesyn cyffredin: borage. 1813.

g. y coed: Common Bugle, *Ajuga reptans*. 14g.

g. y gaeaf: Greater Wintergreen. 1813.

g. y morlan: Sea Lungwort. 1813.

g. y mynydd: Mountain Bugle. 1813.

g. y wiber: Viper's Bugloss. 1813.

gleuad *e.tf.* (un. b. *gleu(h)aden*). dried cow-dung, cow-shards, cow-pats.

14–15g.

Amr.: cleuad, cleiad. 1800.

glew *a. ll.* -(i)on, a hefyd fel *eg.* courageous, valiant, bold, strong; fierce, rough; sharp, astute, clever; fast, steadfast, diligent, persevering, resolute; brisk, lively, vigorous; splendid, beautiful; sharp, acid; warrior, mighty man, a persevering one, hero.

13g.

Am go lew, gw. go¹, go-.

glewa *ba.* to scrape together, collect avidly, grab.

1800.

glewaidd *a.* courageous, valiant.

c. 1400.

glewdab *eg.* courage, prowess.

1604–7.

glewdaer, gw. glew + taer.

glewder, **glewdwr** *eg.* courage, bravery, prowess, boldness, daring; ferocity; diligence; briskness, liveliness.

14g.

glewddid *eg.* courage, bravery; ferocity; cleverness.

17g.

glewdod *eg.*

(a) courage.

1655.

(b) miserliness.

1858.

glewdost, gw. glew + tost.

glewdra *eg.* miserliness, meanness, stinginess.

1859.

glewdraws *a.* brave and resolute.

Dchr. 14g.

glewdwr, gw. glewder.

glewddewr, **glewddoeth**, **glewddrud**, gw. glew + dewr, doeth¹, drud.

glewddur, gw. glew + dur.

glewddyn, gw. glew + dyn.

glewfryd *a. neu eg.* valorous, brave, diligent; valour.

c. 1785–90.

glewgorff, **glewgyrch**, gw. glew + corff, cyrch.

glewhaf: glewhau *bg. to take courage, grow bold.*
13g.

glewineb *eg. bravery.*
1852.

glewlaif, glewlwyd, gw. **glew + glaif, llwyd.**

glewyd *eg. courage, bravery, strength; briskness; ferocity; ? battle.*
Dchr. 14g.

glin *eg. ll. -iau. knee.*
13g.

Am clos (pen-)glin, cymal (y) g., gostwng ar lin(iau), gwyro'r g., padell y g., pen g., plygu g., ar dâl ei liniau, gw. clos², cymal, gostyngaf: gostwng, gwyrhaf: gwyro, padell, pen, plygaf: plygu, tâl².

Gw. hefyd **deulin**.

glindorch *eb. ll. -au. cow-spancel, fetter.*
1688.

glinfawr, gw. **glin + mawr.**

glingal, galingal *eg. galingale.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: galanga. 1604-7.

glingam *a. knock-kneed, bow-legged.*
16g.

glingul, glingyfyng *a. knock-kneed.*
1604-7.

gliniaf: glinio *bg.a. to kneel; knee, prod.*
1586.

gliniog *a. kneed, jointed, knotty.*
1604-7.

gliniogai, glinogai *eg. field-cow-wheat.*
1707.

glinwst *eb. gout in the knee-joint.*
1632.

glisnaf: glisno *bg. to glisten.*
Ar lafar.

glister *eg. clyster.*
1771.
Gw. hefyd **clyster**.

gliw *eg. glue.*
1752.

gliwaidd *a. gluish, gluey, sticky.*
1839.

gliwcos, gw. **glucos.**

gliwiau: gliwio *bg.a.*
(*a*) (*fel ba*) *to glue.*

1871.

(b) (fel *bg.*) to yield a glue-like or waxy fluid at the udder (of a cow near calving or of a mare near foaling).

Ar lafar.

glo *eg. ac e.tf. ll. gloeau. coal; charcoal.*

14g.

Cfn.: **glo ager:** *steam-coal.* 1864.

g. bôls = **g. pelau.** Ar lafar.

g. braisg: *large coal, lump-coal.* Ar lafar.

g. bras = **g. braisg.** Ar lafar.

g. brig: *outcrop coal.* Ar lafar.

g. brwnt: *dirty coal.* Ar lafar.

g. byw,—bywiol: *burning coal, live coal.* 1658.

g. caled: *anthracite coal, stone-coal (lit. hard coal).* 1772.

g. canel: *cannel coal.* 1736.

g. canwyll = **g. canel** (*lit. candle coal*). 1849.

g. carreg = **g. caled.** 1800.

g. clampiog: *cob-coal.* 1850.

g. cnapau = **g. bras.** Ar lafar.

g. coed: *charcoal.* 1842.

g. crasu: *coal for drying grain.* 1854.

g. cwlm,—cwlwm: *culm, the slack or small coal of anthracite or stone-coal; a damp mixture of small coal (usu. binding coal), clay or mud (lime or peat) made into balls ready to be placed on the fire.* 1800.

g. daear: (*bituminous*) *coal, pit-coal, coal as distinguished from charcoal.* 1617.

g. di-fwg: *smokeless coal.* 20g.

g. gefail: *smith's coal, slack, culm.* 1604–7.

g. glân: *clean coal.* Ar lafar.

g. gofaint = **g. gefail.** 1604–7.

g. golosg(ol): *coked coal, coke.* 1772.

g. gwlad: *house-coal, coal used for domestic purposes.* 1854.

g. gwyllt: *coal that burns quickly.* Ar lafar.

g. mân: *small coal, slack.* 1772.

g. meddal: *bituminous coal.* 19g.

g. môr: *steam-coal for navy, &c.* 1850.

g. pelau: *clay-balls of culm, similar to 'glo cwlwm'.* 1772.

g. pwell, g. pyllau: (*bituminous*) *coal, pit-coal.* 1780.

g. rhing,—ring: *binding coal, ring-coal, house-coal.* 1800.

g. rhwym: *binding coal, bituminous coal.* 1814.

g. rhydd: *non-bituminous coal, coal that does not bind.* Ar lafar.

g. sbagog,—ysbagog: *coking-coal, coal suited for coking, claky coal (lit. clawed coal).* 1814.

g. Sgot: ? *Scotch coal.* 1736.

g. slac = **g. mân.** Ar lafar.

g. stêm: *steam-coal.* Ar lafar.

g. stwmin: *damp mixture of small coal, &c., used to bank fires.* Ar lafar.

g. tai: *house-coal.* 1874.

g. tân = **g. tai.** 1815.

g. tramor: *coal mined for export.* 1854.

g. trwyddo: *mixed coal, containing fair proportions of large and small coal.* Ar lafar.

Am *cwt glo, cwtsh g., golosg g., lefel lo, lori lo, masnach lo, pwell g., talcen g., tân g., tip g., tram lo, gw. cwt², cwtsh, golosg, lefel, lori, masnach, pwell, talcen, tân, tip, tram.*

Gw. hefyd *glöyn, morlo, rhiblo.*

gloa, gloea *bg. to make charcoal by burning wood; beg charcoal.*

17–18g.

gloaidd *a. pertaining to coal, coaly, coal-black.*

1800.

glob *eb. (bach. globyn, ll. -nau. sphere, spherical body, bowl (in game of bowls); terrestrial globe; the world, the earth; celestial body; bead; globule; boss, knob.*

1547.

Cfn.: **globyn colofn**: *ball of a pillar*. 1770.
g. nod: *jack (in bowling)*. 1775.
g. tafl = **g. treigl**. 1770.
g. tanlyd: *a kind of grenade*. 1722.
g. treigl: *bowl (in game of bowls)*. 1770.
tan (dan) y glob: *under the sun (lit. under the globe)*. 1765.
 Gw. hefyd **clobyn**.

globaidd *a. globular, spherical*.
1897.

globair, gw. glo + pair.

globos *e.ll. (un. bach. globosyn). globules, beads*.
1604-7.

globwll *eg. ll. -byllau. coal-pit, coal-mine, colliery; place where charcoal was made*.
1547.

globyn, gw. glob.

glochwyd, gw. golochwyd.

glodir, gw. glo + tir.

glody *eg. ll. glodai. coal-house*.
1667.

gloddest *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion. feast, carousal, gluttony, revelry, debauchery, prodigality*.
14g.

gloddesta, gloddestu, gloddest *bg. to carouse, revel, live riotously*.
1595.
Amr.: gwleddesta. 1773.

gloddestfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. feast, revelry, carousal*.
1798.

gloddestgar *a. given to revelry, gluttonous, prodigal*.
1714.

gloddestgarwch *eg. revelling, riotous living*.
[1783].

gloddestol *a. revelling, carousing, Bacchanalian*.
1697.

gloddestus *a. revelling, carousing, luxurious, voluptuous*.
Dchr. 17g.

gloddestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reveller, voluptuary, epicure, Bacchanalian*.
1588.

gloddestwyl *eb. ll. -iau. carnival, orgy*.
1798.

gloddineb, gw. glothineb.

gloddu *a. black, coal-black, glossy black*.
Dchr. 17g.

gloea, gw. gloa.

gloen, gw. glöyn.

gloes, loes *eb. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -oedd, -ydd. great pain, agony, anguish, wound, hurt; swoon, faint, qualm; epilepsy; vomit, convulsion, reaching.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gloes(ion) angau:** *death-pangs. 13g.*

gloes(ion) llewyg, —lewyg: *epilepsy, falling sickness. 15–16g.*

gloesion mawr = gloesion llewyg. 1547.

gloesaf, -iaf: gloesi, -io *bg.a. to ache, pain, hurt, suffer; swoon, faint; vomit.*

15g.

gloesboen, gw. gloes + poen.

gloesedig *a.bfl. thrown or squeezed out, vomited; bruised, hurt; painful, pained.*

14g.

gloesedd *eg. pain, agony.*

c. 1400.

gloesfa *eb. anguish, passion.*

1696.

gloesfawr *a. agonizing, excruciating.*

16g.

gloesiad *eg. ll. -au. extreme pain, anguish, a wounding; vomiting, retching.*

c. 1400.

gloesiaf: gloesio, gw. gloesaf: gloesi.

gloesig *a. in agony or distress, afflicted, sorrowful.*

c. 1400.

gloesineb *eg. state of anguish.*

1800.

gloesir, gloeslef, gloeslif, gw. gloes + hir, lef, llif.

gloesog, -iog, -ol *a. suffering anguish; having fainting fits, swooning; painful, torturing.*

1800.

gloesyctod *eg. dead faint, swoon; nausea.*

16g.

gloesygaf: gloesygu *bg. to faint, swoon; pain, ache; be in pain.*

1567.

gloesygiad *eg. ll. -au. an aching, a pricking (of pain); a swooning, a fainting; a vomiting.*

1770.

gloesygion *e.ll. sickly state or feeling, desire to vomit.*

1722.

gloesygol, -iol *a. agonizing, excruciating.*

1872.

gloesygus *a. weakly, feeble, faint, inclined to swoon; sickening, nauseous.*

1704.

gloesyfaf: gloesyfnu *bg. to swoon, faint; weaken.*

1547.

gloesyndod *eg. a loathing, detestation, disgust, nausea; a fainting.*

1707.

glofa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. coal-mine, coal-pit, colliery.*

1852.

glofaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. coal-field.*

1848.

glofaol *a. (of a) colliery, mining.*

1892.

glofer¹, gw. glwfer.

glofer² ? *eg. chest, coffer, trunk.*

1707.

glofesur *eg. ll. -au. coal-measure, coal-seam.*

1851.

glofoerion, gw. glafoerion.

gloglawdd *eg. ll. glogloddiau. coal-mine, coal-pit, colliery.*

1722.

glogludwr, gw. glo + cludwr.

gloliw *a. of the colour of coal, coal-black, dark.*

1722.

glonwy *eg. coal-gas.*

1852.

gloria¹ *eb. glory, honour, song of praise.*

14-15g.

gloria², gw. cloria².

glos *eg. ll. -au. gloss, comment, explanation.*

1604-7.

glosedig¹ *a.bfl. glossed, smooth, and shining, lustrous.*

15g.

glosedig² *a.bfl. glossed.*

20g.

gloseded, gw. gologsed.

glosiaf¹: **glosio** *ba. to gloss, render bright and glossy, glaze.*

Diw. 16g.

glosiaf²: **glosio** *ba. to gloss.*

20g.

glosiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glossator.*

20g.

glotis *eg. glottis.*

20g.

gloth, ff. f., gw. glwth².

glothineb, glothinebaf: glothinebu, glothinebwr, gw. glythineb, glythinebaf: glythinebu, glythinebwr.

glowddu, gw. gloywddu.

glowely *eg. ll. -au. coal-bed, stratum of coal.*
1833.

glöwr *eg. ll. glowyr. collier, coal-miner; charcoal-burner.*
1604-7.

glowty, glawty *eg. ll. glowtyau, glowtai. cow-house, cattle-shed, byre, shippon.*
1696.

glöydd *eg. ll. glöyddion. coal-merchant.*
1762.

glöyn *eg. ll. -no, -nau, gloy(w)od.*

1. *piece or lump of coal (dead or burning) or of charcoal; ember; coal.*
14g.

2. *butterfly.*

14g.

Amr.: gloen. 1604-7.

Cfn.: glöyn aur: *gold lump or nugget.* 1678.

glöyn byw *butterfly; burning coal.* 1604-7.

glöyn du: *a dead coal, coal; charcoal as a means of making a black mark; hence, a mark of censure.* 1653.

glöyn Duw: *butterfly (lit. God's (live) coal, cf.*

glöyn haf: *butterfly.* 1908.

Gw. hefyd penlöyn.

gloyw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. bright, shining, sparkling, polished, burnished; clear, limpid, lucid; loud and clear; transparent; fig. definite.*

13g.

Fel e. the clear of a liquid, the clear liquid between the sediment and the froth; drop, drops.

10g.

Cfn.: gloywon llymru: *water off oatmeal, from which liquid, when boiled, flummery or washbrew is made, sovens.* 18g.

gloywon posel: *posset drink. c.* 1730.

gloywon sucân: *the clear of the liquid off oatmeal which, when boiled, becomes flummery or washbrew.* 17g.

Am arian gloywon, Cymraeg glân gloyw, Cymro glân g., gw. arian, Cymraeg, Cymro; hefyd am lu o eiriau cfns. a gloyw yn elf. ynddynt, gw.

gloywad *eg. a clarifying, clarification, purification; a burnishing.*
1672.

gloywaf: gloywi *bg.a. to make bright, brighten; become clear or bright; burnish, polish; clear (beer, &c.) of dregs, pour away a liquid leaving the sediment; become thin or clear (of a liquid); run away, take to one's heels, scoot.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gloywi (gloyfi) cabaets (tatws, &c.): *to drain water from cabbage (potatoes, &c.), after boiling.* 1882.

Am carreg loywi (leifi), gw. carreg (At.).

gloywaidd *a. bright, clear.*
17g.

gloywar, gloywarf, gw. gloyw + gwâr, arf.

gloywber, gw. gloyw + pêr.

gloywbrim *eb. bright dawn.*
14g.

gloywbryd, gloywbur, gw. gloyw + pryd², pur.

gloywdeb *eb. brightness, radiance.*
16g.

gloywdeg, gw. gloyw + teg.

gloywder *eg. brightness, clearness, splendour, radiance.*
14–15g.

gloywddid *eg. brightness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gloywdir, gloywdorf, gloywdwf, gw. gloyw + tir, torf, twf.

gloywdda, gw. gloyw + da.

gloywddart, gw. gloyw + dart.

gloywddawn *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendid gift; sumptuous, lavish; bright, gifted, talented.*
Diw. 15g.

gloywddeigr, gloywddoeth, gw. gloyw + deigr, doeth¹.

gloywddrem, gloywddrud, gw. gloyw + drem, drud.

gloywddu *a. of a shiny or glossy black colour, jet-black.*
1346.

gloywdduaf: gloywdduo *bg.a. to darken, make dark or shiny black; become dark or black.*
1632.

gloywddur, gloywdduw, gw. gloyw + dur, Duw, duw.

gloywddwr, gloywddwfr *eg. a hefyd fel a. clear or sparkling water; clear, crystal (of spring, stream, &c.).*
c. 1585.

gloywddydd, gw. gloyw + dydd.

gloywedig *a.bfl. furbished, polished, burnished, shining.*
1588.

gloywedd *eg. clearness, brightness, radiance, glory, praise.*
c. 1400.

gloywfain, gloywfel, gloywfelyn, gw. gloyw + main¹, mêl¹, melyn.

gloywfraint, gloywfron, gloywfryd, gw. gloyw + braint¹, bron¹, bryd.

gloywgae, gloywgain, gloywgamp, gw. gloyw + ced, cerdd¹, cledd¹.

gloywgoch *a. bright red, fiery red, scarlet, also fig.*
1346.

gloywgochedd *eg. bright redness, scarlet.*

1346.

gloywgoeth, gloywgor, gloywgrair, gw. gloyw + coeth, côr¹, crair.

gloywgroes, gloywgu, gw. gloyw + croes, cu.

gloywhaf: gloywhau *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba.*) to brighten, clarify, purify; illuminate; make known or illustrious, shed lustre on.

1346.

(b) (fel *bg.*) to become clear, clarify.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gloywaf: gloywi**.

gloywhaid, gw. gloyw + haid.

gloywhardd, gloywia, gw. gloyw + hardd, iâ.

gloywiad, gw. gloywad.

gloywiaith, gw. gloyw + iaith.

gloywion, gw. gloyw fel e.

gloywlafn, gloywlain, gw. gloyw + llafn, llain.

gloywlais, gloywlamp, gw. gloyw + llais, lamp.

gloywlan¹ *a. bright and clear, pure and unpolluted, pure and clean, unmixed.*
c. 1400.

gloywlan², gw. gloyw + llan.

gloywlas *a. of a bright blue (or sometimes green) colour; shiny or glossy grey; fresh and clear, pellucid, sparkling (of water, &c.).*

14-15g.

gloywliw, gloywlun, gw. gloyw + lliw, llun.

gloywlyd *a. shiny.*

17g.

gloywlym, gw. gloyw + llym.

gloywllys *eg. eyebright, euphrasy.*

Dchr. 17g.

gloywnant, gloywne, gw. gloyw + nant, gne.

gloywnef *eb.g. radiant or serene heaven.*
c. 1572.

gloywnen, gloywner, gw. gloyw + nen, nêr.

gloywon, gw. gloyw fel e.

gloywr *eg. ll. -wyr. polisher, burnisher.*
1604-7.

gloywryw, gloywsaid, gw. gloyw + rhyw, said.

gloyw-wawr, gw. gloyw + gwawr.

gloyw-wîn *eg. clarified wine, wine cleared of dregs, 'wines on the lees'.*
1588.

gloyw-wych, gloyw-wyn, gw. gloyw + gwyh, gwyn.

gloywyn—gloywyn byw, gw. glöyn—g. byw.

gluad, gw. gleuad.

glucos, glwcos *eg. glucose.*
20g.

glud¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd. glue; gum; bird-lime; paste, size; fig. mess; gluten.*
14g.
Cfn.: glud adar: bird-lime. 17g.

glud² *a. sticky, adhesive, glutinous, viscous, tenacious; constant, assiduous, diligent, sure, stubborn, obdurate, steadfastly valiant.*
1244.

gludaf¹: gludo, gw. gludiaf²: gludio.

gludaf²: gludo *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to press, urge (upon).*
16g.
Gw. hefyd glutâf²: glutáu.

gludaidd, gludiaidd *a. sticky, viscid, gluey, clammy.*
1545.

gludedd *eg. tenacity.*
1794.

gludfawredd, gw. cludfawredd.

gludfeddyliaf: gludfeddylio, gw. glud² + meddyliaf: meddylio.

gludfwrdd, gw. glud¹ + bwrdd.

gludgaul, gludgawl, gludgeuled, gw. glutgaul, glutgawl, glutgeuled.

gludiad *eg. ll. -au. a gluing together, agglutination, conglutination, cohesion; glutinousness, viscosity.*
16g.

gludiaf, gludaf: gludio, gludo *bg.a.*

(a) (fel ba.) *to glue, gum, paste, cement together, solder, fasten securely, also fig.*
15g.

(b) (fel bg.) *to cling, adhere, stick, be or become clammy or viscid, become like glue.*
1545.

gludiedig, gludedig *a.bfl. glued, gummed.*
1848.

gludilog, gludog *a. gluey, glutinous, gummy, viscous, viscid, sticky, clammy.*
16g.

gludiogedd *eg. clamminess, glueyness, viscosity.*
1722.

gludiogrwydd *eg. glueyness, gumminess, stickiness, clamminess, viscosity, viscosity.*

1722.

gludiol *a. adhesive, sticky, gluey, viscid.*

1800.

gludiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gluer.*

1722.

gludledr *eg. guttapercha.*

1850.

gludlys *eg. catchfly.*

1813.

Cfn.: **gludlys codwrth:** *bladder campion, bladder, catchfly, Silene cucubalus (vulgaris, inflata).* 1813.

gludrwydd *eg. glueyness, viscidness, viscosity; tenacity, diligence.*

1722.

gludweddi *eb. ll. -weddiau. earnest prayer, special request or petition.*

1604-7.

gludweddiaf: **gludweddïo** *bg.a. to beseech earnestly, entreat specially.*

1346.

gludwydd, -en *e.ll.b. lime-twigs.*

1776.

glutâf¹: **glutáu** *bg. to become clammy or gluey.*

1604-7.

glutâf²: **glutáu** *bg. to persist, strive tenaciously, attack stubbornly.*

14g.

glutgaul *eg. gelatine; jelly.*

1851.

glutgawl *eg. jelly.*

1773.

glutgeuled *eg. jelly.*

1773.

glwfer, glofer *eg. (b. glwferes, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. glover.*

1547.

Cfn.: **glwfer gwlyb:** *wet glover.* 17g.

g. sych: *dry glover, maker of gloves of wool or of fabric.* 1759.

glwoferiaeth *eb. glover's trade or occupation.*

1547.

glwriwns, gw. clwriwns.

glwtwn *eg. glutton; scoundrel, scamp, rascal, knave.*

14g.

glwth¹ *eg. (bach. glythan) l. glythau, -oedd. couch, sofa, lounge; lair, bed.*

14g.

Cfn.: **glwth gorffwys:** *day-bed, chaise-longe.* 1632.

glwth² *a. (b. gloth) a hefyd fel eg. ll. glythion, -au. gluttonous, voracious, ravenous, rapacious, greedy.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) glutton, gormandizer, guzzler, gluttonous (or voracious, greedy, &c.)

perosn; sometimes fig.

14g.

(b) *gluttony, voluptuousness.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd *glytwn, glythyn.*

glwthenau *eg. ravenous eater, guzzler.*

14g.

glwys a. ll. *-ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel eg. beautiful, fair, comely, pleasant, kind, cultivated; pure, holy.*

13g.

Fel *e. pleasant or delectable place, inhabited or cultivated region.*

13g.

glwysaf: glwyso *ba. to beautify; make holy, sanctify; purify.*

Dchr. 17g.

glwysaidd *a. beautiful, lovely, pleasant, sweet (of voice, &c.).*

16g.

glwysardd, gw. *glwys + hardd.*

glwysbendodaeth *eb. hierarchy.*

1858.

glwysbennaeth *eb.g. hierarchy.*

1855.

glwysbenogaeth *eb. hierarchy.*

1858.

glwysber, glwysbert, glwysblwyf, glwysbryd, gw. *glwys + Pêr, pert, plwyf, pryd².*

glwysddail, gw. *glwys + dail.*

glwysddewr, gw. *glwys + dewr.*

glwysedd *eg. beauty, purity, holiness.*

c. 1785–90.

glwyseirw, gw. *glwys + geirw.*

glwysfa *eb. holy place, sanctuary.*

Dchr. 17g.

glwysfach, gw. *glwys + bach¹.*

glwysfaen, glwysfaith, glwysfam, gw. *glwys + maen, maith, mam.*

glwysfardd, glwysfawr, glwysferch, gw. *glwys + bardd, mawr, merch.*

glwysfodd, glwysfor, gw. *glwys + modd, môr.*

glwysfrig, glwysfrith, glwysfron, gw. *glwys + brig, brith, bron¹.*

glwysfudd *eg. ll. -ion. benefice.*

1850.

glwysfuddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. advowson.*

1850.

glwysfuddiog, -og *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. benefited; beneficiary.*
1850.

glwysfuddiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. advowee.*
1850.

glwysfun, gw. glwys + bun.

glwysgain, glwysgan, glwysgerdd, glwysgoed, glwysgof, gw. glwys + cain¹,
cân, cerdd¹, coed, cof.

glwysgor *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *chancel of a church, sanctuary; church choir.*
14g.

(*b*) *chapter (eccl.).*
1852.

glwysgordy *eg. ll. -dai. chapter-house.*
1852.

glwysgorf *eg. fig. fair upholder or guardian.*
c. 1400.

glwysgrair, glwysgred, glwysgroyw, glwysgu, gw. glwys + crair, cred,
croyw, cu.

glwysiaith, gw. glwys + iaith.

glwyslais, glwyslan, glwyslawr, glwyslef, glwysliw, glwyslon, gw. glwys +
llais, glân, llawr, llef, lliw, llon.

glwyslywiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. hierarchy, priestly government.*
1850.

glwysnawddogaeth, glwysnoddogaeth *eb. ll. -au. advowson.*
1852.

glwysnef, gw. glwys + nef.

glwysog *a. delightful, pleasant; pure, holy.*
1759.

glwysol *a. pleasant, delightful; pure, holy.*
p. 1584.

glwys-sain *a. euphonious.*
1595.

glwystad, gw. glwys + tad.

glwysteb *eg. purity, holiness.*
1800.

glwyster *eg. ll. -au. beauty, delightfulness, pleasantness; purity, holiness.*
1604-7.

glwystewr, gw. glwysddewr.

glwystrefn, glwystrem, gw. glwys + trefn, trem.

glwysty *eg. ll. -tai. cloister, monastery.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **clwysty. 1850.**

glwyswaith, glwyswawd, glwyswawr, gw. *glwys + gwaith*¹, *gwawd, gwawr.*

glwyswen, gw. *glwys + gwyn.*

glwyswydd, glwyswyn, gw. *glwys + gwŷdd, gwyn.*

glyb, glybaniaeth, glybwr, &c., ff. *llafar*, gw. *gwlyb, gwlybaniaeth, gwlybwr, &c.*

glybysg *eg. clams.*

1852.

glyfaen *eg. sulphate of lime, alabaster, gypsum; stucco.*

1850.

glyfer, gw. *glwfer.*

glyfoer, glyfoer(i)af: glyfoeri(o), &c., gw. *glafoer, glafoeriaf: glafoerio, &c.*

glyn *eg. (er bod enghrau. ohono yn eb.) ll. -noedd, -nau, glyniau. glen, dingle, dale, dell, (wooded) valley; also fig. gloom, distressing experience, esp. imminent approach or throes of death.*

13g.

Cfn.: **glyn cysgod angau:** *the valley of the shadow of death. 1567.*

g. y dagrau: *the vale of tears, this present life. Dchr. 15g.*

g. terfyniad: *the valley of decision, referring to the valley of Jehoshaphat. 1620.*

g. wylofain = g. y dagrau. 1760.

glŷn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a sticking, adhering, cleaving or clinging, adherence; inseparably connected, adhering closely, sticking, tenacious, sticky.*

1547.

Gw. *hefyd ynglŷn.*

glynaf: glynu *bg. ac yn anfynd iawn ba. (fel bg. ei dilyn gan yr ardd. wrth, hefyd yn, (i) mew'n, ar).*

(*a*) (fel *bg.*) *to adhere, cleave, cling, stick; keep close, attach oneself, remain true, faithful or loyal.*

13g.

(*b*) (fel *ba.*) *to cause to adhere, bind or attach firmly.*

1758.

Amr.: **glynyd. 1798.**

glyndir, gw. *glyn + tir.*

glynedig *a. bfl. stuck; sticking, sticky, adhesive; attached, connected.*

1720.

glynfaes, glyngoed, gw. *glyn + maes, coed.*

glyniad *eg. ll. -au. adhesion, adherence, attachment.*

16g.

glyniadur, gw. *cengliadur, gleiniadur.*

glynllyd *a. sticky.*

1836.

glynog *a. adhering closely together, united, friendly, companionable; sticky.*

16–17g.

glynol *a. clinging, adherent, tenacious, sticky, adhesive; infectious, pestilential; inherent.*
1696.

glysyn, gw. gresyn.

glytwn, gw. glwtwn.

glythaf, -iaf: glythu, glythio *bg.a. to glut, gormandize, swallow, gorge, luxuriate.*
1615.

glythan, gw. glwth¹.

?**glythfyr** *eg. hell, abyss.*
13g.

glythig *a. gluttonous, greedy, voracious.*
c. 1585.

glythin, ff. wallus, gw. glythni.

glythineb *eg. gluttony, voracity, greed, surfeit.*
1346.
Amr.: glwthineb. 1615.
glothineb. 14–15g.
gloddineb. 1606.

glythinebaf: glythinebu *bg. to gorge, gormandize, revel, live riotously; waste.*
1722.
Amr.: glothinebu. 1588.

glythinebus *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1552.

glythinebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gormandizer, debauchee.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: glothinebwr. 1630.

glythlyd *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1800.

glythni *eg. gluttony, voracity, gluttonous appetite, excess.*
1346.

glythog, -ol *a. gluttonous, luxurious.*
1800.

glythus *a. gluttonous, voracious.*
1615.

glythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gourmet, guzzler.*
1800.

glythyn *eg. ll. -nod.*
(*a*) *glutton, gormandizer, epicure.*
1806.

(*b*) *glutton (voracious animal so called), wolverine.*
1833.

glyw¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. chieftain, lord, leader, ruler, governor.*
13g.

Fel *a. mighty, powerful, commanding.*
1632.

glyw² *eg. battle, war, struggle.*
13g.

glyw³ *e.ll. brave men, warriors; host, army.*
Dchr. 14g.

glywael *eg. fighting, combat.*
Dchr. 14g.

glywdde *a. noble, princely, privileged.*
c. 1400.

gnawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gnod(i)au. usual, customary, wont, accustomed, natural, characteristic, known, frequent.*

13g.

Fel *e. 1. custom, habit, fashion, quality, instinct, nature.*
1632.

2. *name of a series of stanzas in the Poetry of the Red Book of Hergest, each stanza beginning with the word 'gnawd', gnomic poems.*

14g.

*Amr.: cnawd*². 1552.

Gw. hefyd **annawd, anynawd, nawd.**

gnaws, gw. naws.

gne *eg. b. ll. -oedd. colour, tint, hue, sight, aspect.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **cydne, deune, gorne, unne.**

gnif, cnif *eg. labour, toil; hardship, pain, trouble, grief, tribulation; battle, conflict, tumult.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gornif (gorgnim).**

gniffiad, gw. cniffiad, cnithiad (At.).

gnis *eg.*

1. *jaw, chin, countenance, face.*
c. 1400.

2. *(dict.) battle.*
c. 1588.

gnisiad, gynwsad *eg. a lowing.*
1604-7.

gnisiaf, gynisiaf, genisiaf: g(y)nisio, genisio, gynwsad *bg.a. to low, neigh; sigh, pant, groan, grumble; murmur, whisper.*

13g.

gno *a. evident, clear, manifest, well-known.*
13g.

gnodach, ff. gmhr., gw. gnawd.

gnodedig, gw. gnotaëdig.

gnodol *a. customary, habitual, usual, common, natural; regular, frequent.*

c. 1400.

gnodydd *a. customary, accustomed, frequent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gnôm *eg. ll. gnomau. gnome.*
20g.

gnomaidd *a. gnostic.*
20g.

gnomon *eg. ll. -au. gnomon.*
1784.

Gnostiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gnostic.*
1696.

Gnostiaeth *eb. Gnosticism.*
1852.

Gnostig, Gnostic, Gnostigiad, Gnosticiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gnostic.*
1704.

Gnostigaidd, Gnosticaidd *a. Gnostic, Gnostical.*
1858.

Gnostigiaeth *eb. Gnosticism.*
1858.

gnotâd *eg. custom, habit, fashion, an accustoming.*
1604-7.

gnotaëdig, gnotedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. wont, usual, accustomed, customary, habitual.*
12g.

gnotâf: glotáu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to be accustomed, be customary, be in the habit (of), grow into a custom, be wont, accustom.*

13g.

(*b*) *to make use of, practise.*

1595.

gnotai, cnotai *eb. ll. -eion. halo; bardic circle.*
1604-7.

go¹, go-, o ardd, o *ardd. a hefyd fel adf. a rhgdd.*

1. (*fel ardd.*) *under.*

13g.

2. (*fel adf. a rhgdd. (gyda thr. ml. gan amlaf, a thr. lls. gynt weithiau, e.e. gochanu, gochlywed, gochoddi, gochrwm)*) *rather, somewhat, slightly, partly; small, little; exceeding.*

1632.

Cfn.: go agos: near, almost. 1699.

g. chwith: *purl (in knitting). Ar lafar.*

g. dde: (i) *right, dexterous. 1833.* (ii) *plain (in knitting). Ar lafar.*

g. lew: *pretty fair, middling. Ar lafar.*

g. is: *beneath. 1710.*

go² *ebd. God! (in oaths and exclamations).*
Ar lafar.

go³, *ff. lafar, gw. gof.*

goachelaf: **goachel**, **goachelyd**, gw. **gochelaf:** **gochel**, **gochelyd**.

goachubiad *eg. ll. -iaid. holder, possessor.*
1246.

goachul, gw. **gwachul**.

goaddfain, gw. **go- + addfain**.

goaddfwyn,

goafael *a. gripping, tenacious, stubborn.*
Dchr. 14g.

goaflwm *a. covered (by growth or crops), abundant, fruitful.*
c. 1400.

goagelaf: **goagel**, gw. **gogelaf:** **gogel**.

goair *eg. slighting word or remark, calumny, defamation, reproach, shame.*
14g.

goaml, gw. **gwamal**.

goamlhaf: **goamlhau** *ba. to amplify.*
1595.

goamnoeth *a. bare, clear, open.*
14g.

goar *a. musical, melodious; entertaining, pleasant.*
Dchr. 14g.

goarchadwaf: **goarchadw**, gw. **gwarchodaf:** **gwarchod**.

goarchaeaf: **goarchau**, gw. **gwarchaeaf:** **gwarchau**.

goarchâf: **goarcháu**, gw. **gwarchâf:** **gwarcháu**.

goarchan, gw. **gorchan**, **gwarchan**.

goarcheidwad, gw. **gwarcheidwad**.

goarfoel *a. rather bald, baldish.*
c. 1400.

goarsang, **goarsangaf:** **goarsengi**, **goarsangedig**, gw. **gwarsang**,
gwarsangaf: **gwarsengi**, **gwarsangedig**.

goarw *a. rather rough, shaggy, bristly.*
16g.

goasanaethaf: **goasanaethu**, gw. **gwasanaethaf:** **gwasanaethu**.

goataliaf: **goatal** *bg.a. to astringe, constipate.*
16g.

goatgas, gw. **go- + atgas**.

goathrist *a. somewhat sad, dejected, pensive; exceeding sad.*
14g.

gob *eb.g. (bach. gobyn) ll. -ydd. gob, empty space in coal-mine from which coal*

has been removed, also rubbish used for packing such a space; hillock, heap.

1800.

gobaith *eg. b. ll. gobeithion, -iau. hope, expectancy, confidence, trust; person or thing in whom or in which one's hopes are centred.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gobaith da:** *good hope. 1774.*

g. magu: *pregnancy, in the family way. Ar lafar.*

ar obaith: (i) *in the hope of. 1561-2.* (ii) *on condition (that). a. 1600.*

Am maen gobaith, gw. maen.

gobalwydd(en), gw. go- + pal(m)wydd(en).

gobanc *eg. rise, hillside, hillock; rampart, bulwark.*

16g.

gobant *eg. ll. -iau, gobentydd. small valley or hollow, vale, glen.*

12g.

gobed¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *cob-iron, andiron.*

1547.

(b) *rack.*

1725.

Amr.: **gwybed². 1617.**

gobed² *eg. ll. -au. remnant.*

1722.

gobedrongl *a. well set, robust.*

14g.

gobedor *a. square; reaching in all directions, on all sides.*

13g.

gobeithfa *eb. hope.*

c. 1400.

gobeithfawr *a. full of hope.*

1620.

gobeithgar *a. hopeful, sanguine, expectant.*

1655.

gobeithiad¹ *eg. a hoping.*

1800.

gobeithiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who hopes.*

c. 1400.

gobeithiaf, gobeithaf: gobeithio, gobeitho *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, yn (gynt wrth, o).*

(a) *to hope, desire, expect, trust.*

13g.

(b) (fel ba.) *to inspire with hope, uphold, make hopeful.*

15g.

Amr.: **gobeiddio. 1606.**

Cfn.: **gobeithio'r annwyl (-nefoedd,—Tad)!: I hope to goodness!, I hope to God! Ar lafar.**

g.'r gorau: *let's hope for the best. 1653.*

gobeithiog *a. hopeful, expectant.*

Dchr. 17g.

gobeithiol, gobeithol *a. hopeful, confident, expectant, promising; hoped for, prospective.*

14g.

gobeithiolrwydd *eg. helpfulness.*

1774.

gobeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hopes, trusts or expects.*

16g.

gobeithlon, gobeithlawn *a. hopeful, optimistic, promising.*

14g.

gobeithlonrwydd *eg. hope, helpfulness, optimism.*

19g.

Gobeithlu *eg. ll. -oedd. Band of Hope.*

c. 1868.

gobeithrwydd *eg. hope.*

13g.

gobeithus *a. hopeful.*

16-17g.

gobeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who hopes; optimist.*

1813.

gobell¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. saddle, pad.*

10g.

gobell² *a. somewhat far; a fair distance away.*

1632.

goben *eg. ll. -nau. penult, penultimate.*

1800.

gobengrych *a. (very) curly-headed.*

c. 1400.

gobeniad *eg. ll. -iaid. supporter.*

c. 1400.

gobennaf: gobennu *ba. to terminate, end; accent on the penultimate syllable (in gram.).*

p. 1584.

gobennol *a. penultimate.*

1800.

gobennydd *eg.b. (bach. un. gobenyddan) ll. gobenyddiau, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *pillow; bolster; cushion.*

13g.

(b) *support, prop, also fig.; antic (in architecture), caryatid, modillion, corbel; boster (in a water-mill), bracket, pillow, socket; (railway) sleeper.*

1543.

2. *verbal ending of 1st person singular of the five tenses of the verb as well as that of the five corresponding impersonal forms.*

16g.

(b) *final syllable of a word; final word in a line of poetry; third and final portion of a line of 'cynghanedd sain' which forms 'cynghanedd' with the second portion.*

17g.

Fel *a. last, final.*

c. 1785-90.

Amr.: gwbennydd. 10g.

Cfn.: gobennydd aradr: ?cross-piece supporting plough-beam. c. 1730.

g. tyle: bolster for raised bed-platform. 13g.

Am cas gobennydd, gw. cas³.

gobenyddgar *a. final, pertaining to the final syllable.*

1567.

gobenyddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *modillion, corbel.*

1604-7.

2. *final syllable, termination (of a word).*

1567.

gobenyddiaf, -af: gobenyddio, -u *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to pillow, pad, bolster.*

1723.

(b) to rest, depend upon; put to rest.

1595.

2. *to terminate.*

p. 1584.

gober *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *work, deed.*

13g.

2. *(yn y ll.) mechanics.*

1850.

goberaf: goberu *bg. to work, operate.*

1800.

goberaidd *a. rather sweet, sweetish.*

1632.

goberiad *eg. ll. -au. action, operation.*

1828.

goberol *a.*

1. *operative, effective; manufactured.*

1800.

2. *mechanical.*

1850.

goberydd *eg. ll. -ion. factor.*

19g.

gobetror, gw. gobedror.

gobetrus, gw. go- + petrus.

gobiso *eg. strangury; disease characterized by an excessive flux of urine, diabetes.*

16g.

goblaid *eb. ll. gobleidiau. sect, faction.*
1728.

gobled, cobled *eb. ll. -au. goblet, cup; basin, bowl.*
15g.

goblyg *eg. ll. -ion. fold.*
c. 1400.

goblygaf: goblygu *bg.a.*

1. *to bend, bow (the head), nod; fold, wrap up, lap, envelop; cover, hide; also fig.; conquer.*

1250–1300.

2. *to imply; involve, implicate; be biased.*

1717.

goblygedig *a.bfl. implicit; implicated, involved in; folded, wrapped, lapped, hidden, concealed.*

1835.

goblygiad *eg. ll. -au. implication, signification; bias, inclination; a folding, a wrapping, a lapping.*

1632.

goblygwr, goblygydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. wrapper.*

1794.

goborthaf: goborthi *ba. to take, bear, carry; feed.*

14g.

goborthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. feeder.*

13g.

goborthiant *eg. food, sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gobr, gobrwy *eg. ll. -au, -on. reward, payment, fee, wages, recompense; gift; merit, desert; bribe; maiden-fee.*

13g.

Amr.: **gobrwyd**. 1564.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. gobr cyfraith,—cyfreithiol:** *legal fee due to the judges who decided a case.* 12g.

g. diffryd: *recovery award.* 14g.

g. ellwng: *fee or award for releasing stolen property.* 13g.

g. estyn (- ystyn): *investiture fee, fee payable to the lord on receipt of land.* 14g.

g. gwarchadw: *conservancy fee payable by person long absent in a foreign country to his relations for a share of land.* 14g.

g. merch: *'amobr', maiden-fee, fee payable to his lord by the father (orig. by the daughter) on his daughter's marriage, merchet; leyrewite.* 14g.

g. mynag (manag): *fee for information.* 1730.

Am taledigaeth y gobrwy, wyth obrwy'r enaid, gw. taledigaeth, wyth.

Gw. hefyd gwobr, gwobrwy.

gobraff *a. strong, firm, powerful, thick, large, huge.*

14g.

gobres *eg. fuel.*

18–19g.

gobresaf: gobresu *ba. to light a fire.*

1722.

gobrged, gw. gobr + ced.

gobriaf: **gobrio** *ba. to reward.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **gobrwyaf:** **gobrwyo**.

gobrid, gw. **gobrynaf:** **gobrynu**.

gobrin *a. scanty, scarce, sparing.*

1552.

gobrudd *a. wise, sensible, prudent; sad, grave.*

14g.

gobrwy, gw. **gobr**.

gobrwyad *eg. reward, payment, recompense.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyad**.

gobrwyaf: **gobrwyo** *ba.*

(a) *to reward, recompense, remunerate; bribe.*

14g.

(b) *to merit, deserve, gain.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyaf:** **gwobrwyo**.

gobrwyedig *a. bfl. awarded, rewarded; bribed.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **gworbwyedig**.

gobrwyedigaeth *eb. reward, recompense; bribery.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyedigaeth**.

gobrwyged, gw. **gobrwy** + **ced**.

gobrwyog *a. rewarded, recompensed.*

c. 1700.

gobrwyol *a. meritorious, worthy, praiseworthy; redeeming.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyol**.

gobrwyus *a. meritorious, worthy.*

1346.

gobrwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. rewarder, recompenser.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwywr**.

gobryd *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *face, surface.*

1832.

2. *lunch.*

1858.

Fel *a. seasonable, timely.*

c. 1400.

gobrydferth *a. lovely, pretty, charming, delightful.*

1604-7.

gobryn, gwobryn *eg. ll. -au. desert, merit, worthiness.*

I3g.

gobrynaf: gobryn, gobrynu, †gobrid *ba. to merit, deserve, be worthy of, gain.*

I3g.

gobrynog, -ol *a. meriting, deserving.*

I800.

gobwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. semiquaver.*

I66I.

gobwrs *eg. ll. gobyrsau. small purse.*

c. I580.

gobwyllaf: gobwyll, gobwylo *bg.a. to think, meditate, consider; provide for, prepare.*

I3g.

gobwysaf: gobwyso *bg. to weight, lean, tend, rest upon; gravitate.*

I595.

gobwysiad *eg. the force of gravity.*

I774.

gochan, gochân *eg. praise, song, fame.*

Dchr. I4g.

gochanaf: gochanu *bg. to praise, sing.*

I3g.

gochawdd, gw. gochoddaf: gochoddi.

gochawn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a ba. (e un. prs.). honour, respect, dignity, pleasure; glorious, excellent, splendid; (he) honours, (he) respects.*

I3g.

gocheladwy *a.bfl. that can or ought to be shunned, avoidable.*

c. I400.

gochelaf: gochel, gochelyd, gochlyd *bg.a. to avoid, shun, eschew, beware (of).*

I3g.

Amr.: goachel, goachelyd. I567.

gwachel, gwachelyd, gwachlyd. I547.

Cfn.: (bod) ar ei ochel, ar ei wachel: (to be) on one's guard. I672.

Am pren gochel, gw. pren.

Gw. hefyd gogelaf: gogel, gogelyd, goglyd, ymochelaf: ymochel, ymochelyd, ymochlyd.

gocheledig *a.bfl. avoided, shunned.*

I770.

gocheledd *eg. cautiousness.*

I852.

gochelfa *eb. ll. -fâu. a place to avoid; inaccessible shelter or refuge.*

I3g.

gochelffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. by-way, by-road, lane; by-pass.*

I4g.

gochelgar *a. wary, cautious, circumspect, guarded; restraining.*

I604-7.

gochelgarwch *eg. cautiousness, circumspection, wariness, heedfulness.*
1771.

gocheliad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *caution, wariness; avoidance, a skulking, a shunning; an escaping, a retreating.*
16g.

(b) *warning, caution, admonition.*

1632.

Cfn.: (bod, gosod, rhoddi) ar ei ocheliad: (to be, put, set) on one's guard. 1815.

gocheliad², **gwacheliad** *eg. ll. -iaid. skulker, lurker, renegade, coward.*
14g.

gocheliadol *a. warning, enjoining, admonitory; careful.*
1772.

gocheliaeth *eb. ll. -au. avoidance, a shunning.*
1862.

gochel-lwybr *eg. ll. -au. by-way.*
1604-7.

gochellog, **gwachellog** *a. cautious, wary, careful.*
1606.

gochelrwydd *eg. caution, cautiousness.*
1814.

gochelus *a. evasive, elusive.*
1798.

gochelwr, **gwachelwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. avoider, dodger, evader, one who shuns; one who is on his guard.*
16-17g.

gochelyd, gw. **gochelaf**: **gochel.**

gochfan,

gochlyd, gw. **gochelaf**: **gochel.**

gochlysur *eg. defence, armour, shield.*
14g.

gochlywaf: **gochlywed** *ba. to hear.*
13g.

gochoddaf: **gochoddi** *bg.a. to afflict, grieve, sadden, offend.*
c. 1400.

gochofar: **gochori** *ba. to satisfy, feed; disport, fly about.*
13g.

gochrwm, **gogrwm** *a. a hefyd fel eg. bent, crooked; stooping, crouching.*
14g.

Fel e. bend, curve, stoop.

13g.

gochrymedd *eg. curve, bend.*
c. 1400.

gochwerw *a. somewhat bitter; hateful, angry.*

13g.

gochwiban *eg. whistle, a whistling.*
c. 1400.

gochwibl *a. somewhat bitter, sour, acid, sharp.*
1604–7.

gochwidr *a. rash, wild.*
1604–7.

gochwith, go chwith *a. a hefyd fel eg. contrary, opposite, inside out; clumsy, awkward, left-handed.*
14g.

Fel e. evil, mishap, misfortune.

1716–18.

Am gwead go chwith a go dde, gw. gwead.

gochwithig *a. difficult, stiff, awkward.*
1552.

gochwys *a. perspiring, sweating freely, sweaty.*
Dchr. 14g.

gochyma *eg. battle, conflict.*
14g.

gochyneuaf: gochynnau *bg. a. to kindle, light, heat.*
14g.

god *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. adulterer, fornicator, lecherous person; pride.*
13g.

Fel a. adulterous, lecherous, wanton; proud.

1346.

godacia, godancio, godeincia *ebd. drat you!*
1808.

godaeog *eg. ll. -ion. villein, bondman, serf.*
13g.

godaith *eg. walk, stroll; short cut.*
16g.

godal *eg. ridge, summit.*
17g.

godaran *a. noisy, clamorous, rumbling.*
14g.

godard, godart *eb. ll. -(i)au. goddard, goblet, bowl, drinking-cup, mug.*
1547.

godardiaid, godardaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. a goddardful.*
c. 1740.

godarddaf: godarddu *bg. to ooze.*
1778.

godawedog, gw. go- + tawedog.

godeb *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *hiding-place, covert, retreat, refuge; cave.*

c. 1400.

2. (ystyr eir. oherwydd cysylltu *godeb* â *godineb*) *adultery; pride.*

1688.

3. (ystyr newydd a roed i hen air gan Iolo Morganwg) *idea.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd *tebed*—*ar debed*.

godebyg, gw. *go-* + *tebyg*.

godech *eg. b. hiding-place, shelter, refuge; a hiding.*

14–15g.

godechaf: godech(u), godecha, godechial *bg. a. to retreat, hide, shelter, avoid; loiter, lurk, skulk; waste time, fritter away.*

13g.

godechfa *eb. ll. -feydd. hiding-place, retreat, lurking-place, lair.*

1604–7.

godechgar *a. shy, diffident.*

15–16g.

godechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hides himself, lurker, loiterer, idler, slacker.*

[1547].

godechwydd, gwdechwydd *eg. evening, dusk, twilight; afternoon.*

1753.

Amr.: *cwddechwydd. 1793.*

cydechwydd. 16g.

godeithiaf: godeithio *bg. to take a walk, stroll; march, go in procession.*

1794.

godemersi *eg. ac ebd. thanks, thank you.*

1672.

godemlaf: godemlu *bg. to look closely, contemplate, observe intently, survey.*

13g.

go den, gw. *go dyn*.

godenau *a. thin, lean, gaunt, emaciated, poor.*

c. 1400.

godeneuhaf: godeneuhau *ba. to extenuate, excuse.*

15g.

godew, gw. *go-* + *tew*.

godid, gw. *odid*.

godidawgrwydd, gw. *godidowgrwydd*.

godidog, odidog *a.*

1. *of unusual (special, rare) worth or merit, wonderful, notable, outstanding; excellent, splendid, fine.*

13g.

2. *simple, uncompounded.*

c. 1400.

Am *arddodiad godidog*, *enw g.*, gw. **arddodiad**, *enw.*

godidogaf: godidogi *ba. to raise to excellence, adorn, beautify.*
1800.

godidowgfardd, gw. **godidog**+**bardd**.

godidowgrwydd, godidogrwydd, odidowgrwydd *eg. excellence, splendour, magnificence, glory, superiority.*
15–16g.

godidowgwyh, gw. **godidog**+**gwyh**.

godineb, godinab *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. adultery, incontinence, fornication; bibl. and fig. idolatry, unfaithfulness.*

13g.
Amr.: **goddineb. 1606.**

godinebaf: godinebu *bg. to commit adultery, fornicate.*
1588.

godinebaidd *a. whorish, adulterous.*
1651.

godinebes *eb. ll. -au. adulteress, whore.*
1833.

godinebrwydd *eg. lasciviousness, incontinence, sensuality.*
1605–10.

godinebus, godinabus *a. adulterous, given to adultery, lascivious, unchaste, fostering adultery, whorish; fig. and bibl. idolatrous.*
1346.

godinebwr *eg. (b. godinebwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. adulterer, fornicator.*
1567.

Amr.: **goddinebwr. 1606.**
Am *clwyf y godinebwr*, gw. **clwyf**.

godinebydd *eg. ll. -ion. adulterer.*
1653.

godinepgar *a. given to adultery, adulterous.*
18–19g.

godir *eg. region, district; lowland, plain; slope, declivity.*
13g.

godirion, gw. **go-**+**tirion**.

godlawd *a. rather poor or indigent, poorish, mean, beggarly, miserable.*
14g.

godo *eg.*

1. *shelter, refuge, protection, cover.*
13g.

2. *Great Reed-mace, Cat's tail.*
1604–7.

godog (y godog), gw. **codog**.

godomlyd *a. rather dirty, miry.*

1455–85.

godor *eg. failure, fault, default, delay (of judgement), prorogation; interruption, discontinuance, hindrance, impediment; a breaking, a breaching; gap, opening.*

13g.

godoriad *eg. ll. -au. interruption, delay, prorogation, hindrance, discontinuance.*

1800.

godorraff: godorri *ba. to break under, interrupt; prorogue.*

1604–7.

godorun *eg. uproar, clamour, tumult, commotion, disturbance.*

Dchr. 14g.

godowydd *eg. water-orchis; water-lily.*

1632.

godr, *ff. un. o godre oherwydd camdybio bod godre, godrau yn ff. l.*

godrad, *gw. godroad.*

go dräed, godräed, *gw. go- (adran 1.) + traed.*

godraff: godro, *gw. godroaf, godraff: godro.*

godrais *eg. excess; violence, oppression.*

Dchr. 14g.

godrapia *ebd. drat!*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd drapio, drapia.

godrau, *gw. godre.*

godrawaf: godaro *ba. to give one a dab or tap, pat, strike gently.*

1722.

godraws *a. ac weithiau fel eg. victorious; aggressive, oppressive, perverse; distorting, refracting; oppressor.*

Dchr. 14g.

godre *eg. (un. bach. godr(e)yn) ll. godreon, godreuon, godref(i)on, godryon.*

(a) skirt, border, edge, hem, fringe, lowest or nether part of garment; ?lowest or nether part of body; foot or bottom (of mountain, hill, &c.); foot (of page); train of garment; outlying region, outskirts (of town); dregs, riff-raff.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) the smallest grains or seeds, bottoms.

1848.

Amr.: godref², ll. -ion, -i, -ydd. 1567.

Cfn.: godre'r awyr: horizon (lit. the bottom of the sky). Ar lafar.

g. gŵn: lappet of a gown. 1775.

clymu godre'r cymylau: *to stop the rains (lit. to tie the skirt or bottom of the clouds). Ar lafar.*

codi g. (un): *to expose to shame or contempt (lit. to lift the skirt of); raise one's skirt (for coition). 1766.*

dinoethi g.: *to discover or lay bare the skirt of, fig. expose to shame or obloquy. 1588.*

noethi g.: *to denude or lay bare the border (of); expose to shame, &c. 15g.*

godreaf, godrefaf, godreuaf: godreu, godrefu, godreuo *ba. to skirt, border or hem (garment, &c.).*

[1783].

godref¹ *eb. ll. -i. home-stead, booth, small dwelling.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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14g.

godref², gw. **godre**.

godreg, gw. **godröwr**.

godregylch, **godreugylch** *eg. horizon.*

1850.

godrem *eb. aspect, appearance, glimmer, glance, glimpse.*

1604–7.

godremiad *eg. ll. -au. aspect, look; appearance.*

1711.

godremydd *eg. aspect, look, visage; panorama; appearance, semblance, form; shadow, guise; dim-sightedness, blindness.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **godrumydd**.

godremynt *eg. view, prospect.*

c. 1730.

godreuaf¹: **godreuo**, gw. **godroaf**: **godro**.

godreuaf²: **godreuo**, gw. **godreaf**: **godreu**.

godreugylch, gw. **godregylch**.

godrig *eg. ll. -ion. stay, an abiding, tarrying, delay, procrastination, lateness of the moon's rise in the wane; abode.*

Dchr. 14g.

godrigaf, **-iaf**: **godrig(i)o**, **godrig** *bg.a. to stay, tarry, remain, abide, dwell, sojourn; stay or tarry for; rest upon, insist (obs. meaning); linger, delay.*

13g.

godrigiad *eg. stay, a tarrying, delay.*

1604–7.

godrigian *bg. ac eg. to stay, linger, delay; a staying, a lingering.*

1604–7.

godrigol, **godrigiol** *a. staying for a while, tarrying, sojourning.*

1567.

godrigwr, **godrigiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who stays, delayer; dweller.*

1604–7.

godrist *a. (rather) sad, gloomy, saddening, mournful, grave, serious.*

14g.

godro, gw. **godroaf**, **godraf**: **godro**.

godroad, **godrad**, **godriad** *eg. ll. -au. milk drawn from a cow or cows at one milking; a milking.*

1604–7.

godroaf, **godraf**: **godro** *ba. to milk, draw milk from; suck; fig. get money or knowledge out of one by craft and guile, exploit, wheedle.*

13g.

Fel e. the yield of one milking.

I3g.*Cfn.: godro'r sêr: star-shoot, star-jelly, nostoc, gelatinous matter believed to fall from the stars (lit. the milkings of the stars). Ar lafar.**Am buwch odro, da g., gwartheg g., llaeth newydd odro, llestr godro, peiriant g., ystên odro, ystôl o., gw. buwch, da, gwartheg, llaeth, llestr, peiriant, ystên, ystôl.***godröig** *a. fel eb. milch cow.**c. I400.***godrosaf: godrosi** *bg.a. to turn, go along, move across; ?master, overcome.**Dchr. I4g.***godröwr, godrwr** *eg. (b. godröwraig, godreg, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. milker.**I604-7.***godröydd** *eg. ll. -ion. milker.**c. I400.***godröyddes, godryddes** *eb. ll. godröyddesau, godryddesau. milkmaid, female milker, dairy-woman.**I776.***godrudd, gwodrudd** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**1. thrusting forward, wild, impetuous, exciting or causing excitement, cruel, fierce; one who stirs or agitates, inciter, one who pushes on; incitement.**I3g.**2. armed.**c. I425.***godrum** *eb. ac a. hump-back, hunch-back; burden; shadow; hump-backed, hunch-backed.**I4g.***godrumydd** *eg. dimsightedness, blindness; shadow, guise; hump-back, hunch-back.**I4g.**Gw. hefyd godremydd.***go drwbl, godrwbwl** *a. troubled, turbid.**I672.***godrwm** *a. somewhat heavy, sad, melancholy.**I5g.***godrwr, gw. godröwr.****godrwsgl, gw. go- + trwsgl.****godrwyth** *eg. b.**1. Marsh Trefoil, Bogbean, Buckbean; White Melilot; Common Wintergreen; Bladder Campion; wild beet.**I4g.**2. decoction.**I604-7.**Gw. hefyd coedwyrdd, coedrwydd.***godrydd, gw. godrudd (2.).****godryddes, gw. godröyddes.****godrysglaidd** *a. somewhat clumsy or awkward, boorish.*

16g.

godrystiaf: godrystio *bg. to make a (slight) noise, rumble, murmur.*
1604–7.

godrythyll, gw. go- + trythyll.

goduth *eg. jog-trot.*

1775.

Cfn.: ar **oduth**: at a jog-trot. 1898.

godwrdd *eg. ll. godyrddau. (confused or turbulent) sound or noise, bustle, din, tumult, uproar, murmur.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **godwrf, godwrw**.

godwrf, godwrw *eg. ll. godyrfau. sound, noise, bustle, tumult, uproar, murmur.*

13g.

godwyll *eg. fraud, deceit.*

1592.

godwyllaf: godwylllo *ba. to deceive, mislead, entice.*

15g.

godwyllydd *a. deceitful, crafty.*

14g.

godwym, gw. go- + twym.

gody *eg. ll. godai. small building or outhouse, shed, outbuilding, cow-house, byre, penthouse.*

13g.

godyb *eb.g. ll. -iau. notion, conjecture, surmise, conceit, fancy; hypothesis; suspicion.*

1632.

godybiaf: godybio *bg. to surmise.*

1794.

godyllog, gw. go- + tyllog.

godyn, go dyn *a. (b. goden, go den). somewhat tight; proud, staunch; strait-laced.*

1604–7.

godyner, gw. go- + tyner.

godynnaf: godynnu *ba. to remove, diminish.*

14g.

godyrddaf, -iaf, godyrddu, -io, -ain, godwrdd *bg. to rumble, make a stirring sound, bustle, murmur.*

c. 1400.

godyrddus *a. rumbling, tumultuous, turbulent (of sound).*

1858.

godyrfaf: godyrfu *bg. to rumble, make a tumultuous sound, murmur.*

1800.

godyrfus *a. rumbling, tumultuous, turbulent (of sound).*

1853.

godywyll, go dywyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. darkish, darksome, somewhat dark, obscure,*

dim, not clearly seen or understood; revealed darkly or in parable only; shady, gloomy.

I4g.

Fel *e. dusk, (morning or evening) twilight, shade, dark part of picture.*

I5g.

godywyllaf: godywyllu *bg.a. to be or become dark, shade (into a darker colour); darken, shade in painting, make gloomy.*

I604–7.

godywyllwch *eg. gloom, gloominess, twilight, gloaming.*

I773.

godywyn, cydywyn, cydowyn, cydewyn *eg. ll. -nau. gleam, glimmer, glimpse.*

I707.

godywyniad *eg. a glimmering.*

I773.

godywynnaf: godywynnu *bg. to glimmer, shine or gleam faintly.*

I773.

godda, go dda *a. rather good, quite good, good enough.*

I677.

goddaidd, gw. gwoddaidd.

goddail *e.ll. small or young leaves, foliage not fully grown, herbs.*

c. I400.

goddaith¹ *eb.g. ll. goddeithiau.*

(a) big fire, blaze, bonfire, clearing fire to burn furze, heather and bracken on mountain or waste land, heath-fire, moor-burn; often fig. and proverbial in early poetry of warlike ferocity and destruction or havoc caused by war; also fig. blaze of colour, brightness of light or glow, sunburst, sensational progress, hot taste, intense feeling or passion, burning enthusiasm, fervent emotion, flaming zeal; blight, blast.

I3g.

(b) spot where burning of heather, gorse and bracken took place.

c. I400.

Fel *a. consumed with fire, burnt, parched.*

I604–7.

Am *tân goddaith, gw. tân.*

goddaith², *gw. goddeg², gwaddeg.*

goddau¹, **goddef**² *eg. ll. goddeuon.*

(a) intention, design, purpose, object or aim, end in view.

I3g.

(b) motif.

20g.

Cfn.: ar oddau, ar odde(f): intending, intent upon, with the mind or purpose (of); aiming at. I3g.

(dyfod) i'm goddau (i'th oddau): *(to come) to me (you, your purpose). I3g.*

o'r gwaith goddau (goddef), o waith (ei) oddef (goddau), o'r gwaith oddef, *gw. gwaith—o'r g. goddau, &c.*

o'r gwir gwaith goddau, &c., gw. gwaith—o'r gwir g. goddau.

o hun oddef: *intending to sleep. Dchr. I5g.*

yg ngoddau, yn ei oddau (ei goddau): *for the sake or on behalf (of), with the design or purpose (of). Dchr. I4g.*

Gw. hefyd dioddau, dioddef², goddew.

goddau² *e.tf. wood, forest.*

14g.

goddau³, gw. **goddefaf**¹: **goddef**.

goddau⁴, gw. **goddeuaf**: **goddeuo**, **goddau**.

goddawns, gw. **go-**+ **dawns**.

godde¹, gw. **goddefaf**¹: **goddef**.

godde², gw. **goddau**¹.

goddeallaf: **goddeall**, gw. **go-**+ **deall**.

goddeau, **go ddeau** *a. a hefyd fel eg. prosperous, successful, fruitful, gracious; on the right side; the south.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **go**¹—**g. dde**.

goddef¹ *eg. ll. -on. sufferance, permission, allowance, toleration; patience; suffering, tolerance; murder.*

15g.

Am *anrhaith* (*ei*) **oddef**, gw. **anrhaith**.

goddef², gw. **goddau**³.

goddefadwy *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *allowable, permissible, admissible; bearable, sufferable, tolerable, endurable, easily borne.*

1632.

(*b*) *passible, capable of suffering, liable to suffer.*

[1724].

goddefaf¹: **goddef** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to suffer, bear, endure, abide, tolerate, put up with, forbear.*

9g.

(*b*) *to allow, permit, suffer (in sense of preceding words), let, leave, admit (to stay); concede, admit (a statement as true); bear a certain meaning, &c. (of words), admit of.*

14g.

Amr.: **goddau**³. 1567.

goddefaf²: **goddef**, gw. **goddeuaf**: **goddeuo**.

goddefaint, **goddeifaint** *eg. suffering, passion; submissiveness, patience, long-suffering.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **goddefiant**.

goddefedig *a.bfl. allowed, admitted, permitted, permissible, tolerated; permissive; acquiesced in, undisputed; suffered; gram. liable to be preceded by another (of a consonant); passive (of vb).*

14g.

Am *llef oddefedig*, gw. **llef**.

goddefedigaethydd *eg. accustative or objective case.*

1592.

goddefedd *eg. patience, long-suffering, forbearance, endurance.*
1568.

goddefgar *a. patient, forbearing, long-suffering, enduring, passive, permissive, tolerant; suitable for working (of rock-stone in a slate quarry).*
14g.

goddefgarwch *eg. forbearance, patience, long-suffering, passiveness; endurance or durability (of metal); tolerance, permissiveness, indulgence, toleration of dissent.*
1595.

goddefiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *permission, allowance, leave, sufferance, toleration; passiveness; concession; papal indulgence; suffering, endurance.*

1547.

(b) *concession (in rhetoric), anachoresis.*

1808.

(c) *permission of an exception to the rule or license to infringe a strict rule (of 'cynghanedd')*:

20g.

Cfn.: goddefiad crefyddol: religious toleration. 1900.

Act (y) Goddefiad: Toleration Act. 1811.

Cyfraith Goddefiad = Act (y) Goddefiad. 1813.

Deddf (y) Goddefiad, gw. deddf.

goddefiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a consonant liable to be preceded by another.*
1808.

goddefiadol *a. passive.*
1815.

goddefiaeth *eb. sufferance, an enduring, tolerance, connivance; passiveness, submissiveness, passive resistance.*
16g.

goddefiant *eg. ll. -iannau. suffering; sufferance, patience, toleration.*
1759.

Gw. hefyd goddeifiaint.

goddefog, gw. goddeuog.

goddefol *a.*

(a) *passive, concessive; tolerant; enduring, tolerable, allowable, permissible; suffering.*

1651.

(b) *passive (of vb).*

1811.

Am gwrthwynebiad goddefol, ystad oddefol, gw. gwrthwynebiad, ystad.

goddefoldeb *eg. passivity, passiveness, receptiveness.*
1846.

goddefus *a. patient, resigned to suffer, long-suffering; tolerant; allowable, permissible; suffering.*
15g.

goddefusrwydd *eg. passiveness, passivity.*
1800.

goddefustra *eg. patience, long-suffering.*

16g.

goddefwch *eg. passiveness, passivity.*

20g.

goddefwr, goddefydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sufferer, person (or thing) that is acted upon, patient.*

1545.

goddeg¹, gw. **gofeg**.

goddeg², **gwaddeg** *eb. ll. -au. spout or scuttle of a flour mill through which the meal falls to the meal-trough; tap, faucet, outlet.*

1753.

Amr.: **goddaith**². 15g.

gwadaeth. 18–19g.

goddegaf: goddegu, gw. **gofegaf: gofegu**.

goddehau, gw. **goddeau**.

goddeiddiaf: goddeiddio, gw. **goddeithiaf: goddeithio**.

goddeifiaint, gw. **goddefaint, goddefiant**.

goddeiliaf: goddeilio *ba. to cover or adorn with foliage.*

16–17g.

goddeithiad *eg. a setting on fire, consuming with a bonfire, conflagration.*

1604–7.

goddeithiaf, -af, goddeithio, -o, &c. *ba. to set on fire or ablaze, clear furze, heather and bracken on mountain or waste land by burning in early spring; scorch, parch, blight; fig. fire with enthusiasm, revive by kindling zeal.*

14g.

goddeithiog, godeithiog *a. flaming, blazing.*

15–16g.

goddeithiol, gwaddeithiol *a. consuming, fig. exciting intense feeling, fervent or intense (of love and hatred); blasted, burnt.*

16g.

goddeithliw, goddeithryw, gw. **goddaith**¹ + **lliw, rhyw**.

goddereb, gyfereb *adf. a ddilynir yn gyff. gan yr ardd. â. opposite (to), against, facing, for, to.*

Ar lafar.

goddeu, gw. **goddau**.

goddeuaf, goddefaf: goddau¹, **goddeuo, goddef** *ba. to aim at, make for, intend to reach or catch, reach.*

14g.

goddeulam *a. leaping intentionally.*

c. 1400.

goddeuog, goddefog *a. (fel rheol yn y cfn. cyrch goddeuog,—goddefog). intentional, designed, premeditated, purposeful, wilful, effective, sharp, keen (for the purpose).*

12g.

goddew, gwodded *eg. course, conduct; fashion, mode, manner; nurture; luxury.*
13g.

goddig *a. angry, indignant, somewhat angry; inflamed, painful.*
14g.

goddim *eg. ll. -au. zero, cipher; nonentity; nothingness; the void.*
1830.

goddineb, gw. godineb.

goddiog, goddisglair, gw. go- + diog, disglair.

goddistaw *a. quiet, rather quiet, inaudible, somewhat taciturn.*
1604-7.

goddiwawdd, *hen ff. 3 un. grff. y f. goddiweddaf, gorddiweddaf: goddiwes, gorddiwes.*

goddiwedydd *adf. ac eg. end of day, evening, dusk.*
Dchr. 14g.

goddiweddaf, gorddiweddaf: goddiweddyd, goddiwes, gorddiweddyd, gorddiweddu, gorddiwes *bg.a.*

(a) *to overtake, catch up (with), catch a fugitive by pursuit; reach, find, win, attain to, obtain, find out, seize, take hold of; find or prove guilty; complete, fulfil, bring about; continue; fig. overtake, surprise (often of judgement or punishment happening to a transgressor, or of adversity or affliction and sometimes blessing or good befalling one).*

13g.

(b) *fig. to catch with the mind, follow mentally, understand, comprehend, apprehend.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **goddiwesaf, gorddiwesaf: goddiwesu, gorddiwesu.**

goddiweddiad *eg. ll. -au. an overtaking.*
1778.

goddiweddwyr, goddiweswr *eg. ll. -wyr. overtaker.*
1778.

goddiwesaf, gorddiwesaf: goddiwesu, gorddiwesu *ba. to overtake, catch up (with), also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **goddiweddaf: goddiwes, &c.**

goddiweudd *adf. at last, in the end.*
13g.

goddol, goddolaf: goddoli, gw. gwaddol, gwaddolaf: gwaddoli.

goddrewllyd, gw. go- + drewllyd.

goddrud *a. precious, expensive.*
16g.

goddrwg, gw. go- + drwg.

goddrych *eg. ll. -au. subject.*
1930.

goddrychaeth, goddrychiaeth *eb. subjectivity, subjectivism.*

20g.

goddrychedd *eg. subjectivity, subjectivism.*

20g.

goddrychol *a. subjective, personal, individual.*

1930.

go-ddu, gw. go- + du.

goddug *eg. ?tumult, battle, chaos, confusion; ?cordial.*

13g.

godduned, gw. gofuned.

goddwr, gw. odwr.

goddwys, gw. go- + dwys.

goddyar, gw. gorddyar.

goddyfn *a. somewhat deep-set.*

16g.

goddyn *eg. ll. -nau. depth; axis, pivot.*

1603.

goddysg *eg. a smattering.*

[1783].

goddysgaid *eg. neu a. pupil, scholar; taught, educated.*

c. 1400.

Goedel *eg. ll. -iaid. Goidel.*

20g.

Goedelaidd *a. Goedelic.*

20g.

Goedeleg *eb. Goidelic (language).*

20g.

goedrwydd, gw. coedwyrdd.

goeiddil, gw. go- + eiddil.

goeir, gw. goair.

goeithin, gwoeithin *a. bitter, angry, wrathful, wild, fierce.*

12g.

goenwir *a. bad, wicked.*

c. 1400.

goer, gw. göoer.

goerchyll, gw. go- + erchyll.

goergydiaf: goergydio *ba. to hint (at).*

1773.

goerwyr, goerhwyr, gw. go- + erwyr².

goethin, gw. goeithin.

***goew**, gw. gwayw.

gof *eg. ll. gofaint, gofaiad, gofion, gof(i)ein. smith, blacksmith, ironsmith.*

12g.

Cfn.: **gof angorau:** anchor-smith. 20g.

g. arfau: harness-maker. 1774.

g. arian: silversmith. 1567.

g. (yr) aur: goldsmith. 15–16g.

g. cleddyfau: sword-smith, sword-cutter. 1725.

g. cloeau,—cloeon: locksmith. 1632.

g. copr: copper-smith. 1567.

g. cylyll: cutter. 1798.

g. chwarel: smith attached to a slate-quarry whose work entails (some) tool-making, tool-sharpening, together with repairs to any iron-work. Ar lafar.

g. drylliau: gunsmith. 1815.

g. du: blacksmith. 16g.

g. durlifau: file-cutter. 1773.

g. elydn = g. copr. 1551.

g. ffrasau: maker of phrases. 1617.

g. y gwaith: smith attached to a colliery whose work entails repairing all iron-work. Ar lafar.

g. gwlad: country or village blacksmith. 1868.

g. gwyn: whitesmith. 1790.

g. gynnau = g. drylliau. 1774.

g. haearn: blacksmith, ironsmith. 1588.

g. hoelion: nail-maker, nail-smith. 1814.

g. llys: smith of the court. 13g.

g. pren: carpenter. 14g.

g. pres: brass-smith, brazier; copper-smith; tinker. 1588.

Am *chwain* (*gefail*) *y gof*, *dŵr* (*gefail*) *g.*, *gefail* (*y*) *g.*, gw. *chwain*, *dŵr*, *gefail*.

gofaeg, gw. *gofeg*.

gofaeth, **gofiaeth** *eb. smith craft.*

c. 1566.

gofaich *eg. roar, bellow.*

c. 1400.

gofail *eg. smithy.*

Dchr. 17g.

gofain, gw. *go- + main.*

gofal *eg. ll. -on, -ion, -au, -oedd, gofeilon, gofeilau. care, anxiety, concern, solicitude, disquiet, sorrow, trouble; thought, regard, heed, watchfulness, carefulness; (pastoral) charge; custody, protection, attendance.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gofal eglwys(ig):** pastoral care or charge. Ar arfer gan y Bedyddwyr, yr Annibynwyr a'r Presbyteriaid.

g. eneidiau: cure of souls. 1772.

gofal(on) y byd hwn, gofal(on) bydol: the care(s) of this world, worldly cares. 1567.

bod dan ofal am: to be concerned about. 1797.

bod dan (yn) ei gofal: to be with child, be pregnant (*lit. to be under her care or trouble*). 1771.

Am *cadach gofal*, *cymryd g.*, *gwraig (menyw) dan ei g.*, *pobl ei ofal*, *swydd heb ofal*, gw. *cadach*, *cymeraf:* *cymryd*, *gwraig*, *menyw*, *pobl*, *swydd*.

gofalaeth, **gofaliaeth** *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *care, charge.*

16g.

(b) *cure of souls; pastorate, pastoral charge.*

1710.

Cfn.: **gofalaeth fugeiliol:** pastoral charge, pastorate. 20g.

g. eglwysig = g. fugeiliol. 20g.

gofalaf: gofalu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *am, dros, rhag*) *to take care, be anxious; look after, mind, have charge, attend, provide; worry, fret, be concerned, care; regard.*

I4g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to annoy, vex, worry, molest, harass.*

I3g.

gofalboen *eg. (painstaking) care, (careful) oversight; diligence, industry.*

I604-7.

gofalch, gw. *go- + balch*¹.

gofaledig *a.bfl. worrying, harassing, vexatious.*

I6g.

gofaledd *eg. care, anxiety, charge, attention, diligence.*

I632.

gofalfawr, gw. *gofal + mawr.*

gofalfryd *eg. care, worry, anxiety, watch.*

I595.

gofalfyd *eg. world full of care, worry, anxiety.*

I5g.

gofalgar *a. careful, mindful.*

I595.

gofalglwyf, gw. *gofal + clwyf.*

gofalgur *eg. care, thoughtfulness.*

I604-7.

gofalus *a.*

(a) *careful, vigilant, wary; regardful, mindful, heedful; painstaking, diligent.*

c. I330.

(b) *full of care or worry, solicitous, anxious, troubled; causing worry, vexatious.*

I3g.

gofalusaf: gofaluso *bg. to worry (about).*

I547.

gofalusrwydd *eg. carefulness, vigilance; strictness.*

I677.

gofalwaith, gw. *gofal + gwaith*¹.

gofalwch *eg. care, carefulness, heed, vigilance; diligence, labour; anxiety, trouble, disquiet.*

I6g.

gofalwr, gofalydd *eg. (b. gofalcwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who looks after or cares for, caretaker, keeper, custodian, curator, steward, superintendent.*

I632.

gofan *eg. smith (sometimes in a depreciatory sense); smithcraft, a fashioning.*

Dchr. I4g.

gofanag, gw. gofynag.

gofaniaeth, gofannaeth *eb. smithcraft; construction.*
13g.

gofar *eg. a hefyd fel a. wrath, anger; wrathful, angry.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofaran *a. wrathful, angry, sullen, savage.*
13g.

gofardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. poetaster, inferior bard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofas, gw. go- + bas¹.

gofasw, gw. go- + masw.

gofawai *a. low, mean, contemptible.*
14g.

gofawr, gw. go- + mawr.

gofeddal, gw. go- + meddal.

gofeddgar *a. fond of mead, given to drinking.*
c. 1400.

gofeddon *eg. chieftain, lord, ruler, warrior.*
14g.

gofeddw, gw. go- + meddw.

gofeg *eb. ll. -au. mind, sense, thought; intention, intent, will; speech, utterance; pleasure, affection, lust.*
13g.
Amr.: goddeg¹. 15g.

gofegaf: gofegu *ba. to love, covet.*
1514.

gofeilaint, gofeiliant, gofeiliant *eg. care, anxiety, grief, trouble, pain, injury.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofeilydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *smith.*
1722.

2. *(drwy ei gamgysylltu â gofal) caretaker.*
1771.

gofeisïaf*: gofeisio *ba. to travel, walk, traverse; ford, wade through.*
14g.

gofel *a. sweet; flowing.*
13g.

gofelyn, gw. go- + melyn.

gofelys, gw. go- + melys.

gofenaig, gw. gofynag.

gofer *eg.b.* ll. -ydd, -oedd, -au, -i. *overflow of a well, spring, effluence, duct; stream, brook, rill, rivulet.*

12g.

Cfn.: **gofer ffynnon**: *overflow of a well or spring.* c. 1400.

g. tanlyd: *lava.* 1833.

g. y domen: *the draining of a dunghill, liquid manure.* Ar lafar.

goferaf: **goferu** *bg.a.* *to derive, emanate, gush, stream, run; cause to emanate, cause to flow, pour; overflow (of the meaning in one line of poetry being carried on into the next); drain (land).*

13g.

goferbyn, gw. **gyferbun**.

goferedig *a.bfl.* *derived; run together (as water).*

p. 1584.

goferedigol *a.* *derived.*

p. 1584.

goferiad *eg.* *derivation, emanation, descent; effluence, a flowing out, overflow of a well or spring.*

1604-7.

goferini *eg.* *brooklime, a species of Speedwell.*

Dchr. 17g.

goferllyd *a.* *oozy, marshy.*

18-19g.

goferllys *eg.* *Stone Liverwort, common form of lichen found by streams and on damp moorland.*

1813.

gofernor, **gofrner**, **gyfernwr** *eg.* ll. -s, *gyfernwyr.* *governor.*

16g.

gofernydd *eg.* ll. -ion. *governor.*

1609.

gofernyddaf: **gofernydu** *ba.* *to govern.*

1611.

goferol *a.* *streaming, purling.*

1800.

goferw *eg.* *a boiling, a bubbling, a simmering.*

1604-7.

goferwaf: **goferwi** *bg.a.* *to parboil, simmer.*

1770.

gofetel *eg.* ll. -oedd. *metalloid.*

1868.

gofetelig *a.* *metalloid.*

1868.

gofetra *eg.* *feat; whit, bit.*

14g.

gofiaeth, gw. **gofaeth**.

gofid, gofud *eg. ll. -iau, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (mental) pain, grief, sorrow, affliction, distress, misery, adversity, hardship, trouble, tribulation, travail, mischief; battle.

13g.

(b) (bodily) pain, pang, ache; rheumatism; illness.

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* (mewn gr. cmhr. yn unig, e.e. *amser, amserach, elw, elwach*) painful, grievous.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gofid calon:** heart-ache, sorrow of heart. 1588.

g. cydwobod: remorse of conscience. 1722. *Bot. g. tin:* *arsesmart.* 1545.

Am cusanu'r gofid, cusanu gofidiau, gwnïo gofid, gw. cusanaf: cusanu, gwnïaf: gwnïo.

gofidfawr *a. grievous, painful.*

1588.

gofidi *eg. grief, trouble, pain.*

1672.

gofidiaf: gofidio *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) to worry, be anxious, travail, regret, grieve, vex, lament; ache.

14g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) to worry, harass, vex, plague, afflict, gnaw, torment, harm, pain.

13g.

gofidiaith, gw. gofid + iaith.

gofidiog *a. sorrowful, grievous.*

16g.

gofidiol *a. sorrowful, grievous, tormenting; expressing grief (of an interjection).*

16g.

gofidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes trouble or grief, harasser; one who grieves or regrets.*

1722.

gofidlon, gofidlawn *a. sorrowful, sad; painful, sore.*

1632.

gofidrew, gofitrew *eg. wound, sickness, malaise; grief.*

14g.

gofidus *a. sorrowful, grievous, vexatious, troubled, distressed, sad, doleful, lamentable, pitiable; causing grief; painful, sore, injured, wounded, severe.*

13g.

goflaen *eg. point, tip; front.*

15g.

goflaenedig *a.bfl. occurring at the beginning of a phrase or sentence (of a conjunction).*

16-17g.

goflawd *eg. loose meal, mill dust; pollen.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **goflawd blodau:** pollen. 1780.

goflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. goflewyn).*

(a) soft, tender hair, lanugo, pile, down, fluff.

16g.

(*b*) *barbs* (in veterinary surgery).

1862.

goflewog *a.* *downy, hairy, languinous.*

16g.

goffin *a.* *rather tiresome or vexatious, painful, grievous; somewhat weary or fatigued; cross, irritable.*

c. **1400.**

goffinaf: gofino *bg.a.* *to become or make tired, afflict or vex (slightly).*

1618.

goflodiaf: goflodi, goflodiio *bg.a.* *to scatter meal or flour, sprinkle with flour, &c.; partly grind into meal.*

16g.

goflodydd *eg. ll. -ion.* *flour-dredger.*

1772.

goflwch *eg. ll. -flychau.* *small box.*

1753.

goflwng, gw. go- + blwng.

goflyd, gw. oflyd.

gofod *eg. ll. -au.* *space, limitless expanse of the universe, outer space; distance, gap; place (extent, room) reserved for a purpose (esp. in newspapers, periodicals, &c.); space or interval (of time).*

14g.

Am diffyg gofod, llong ofod, siwt ofod, gw. diffyg (At.), llong, siwt.

gofod-amser *eg. space-time (in philos.).*

1934.

gofod-deithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *space-traveller, astronaut.*

1965.

gofodol *a.* *spatial.*

19g.

gofodwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *spaceman, astronaut.*

1967.

gofrain *a.* *high, loud.*

14g.

gofraisg, gw. go- + braisg.

gofram *eb. ll. -au,* *a hefyd fel a. fart; puff; insult, jeer, spite; challenge.*

c. **1400.**

Fel a. base, contemptible.

15g.

goframaf: goframu *bg.a.* *to fart; disrespect, insult, spite; provoke, challenge.*

15g.

gofras *a.* *quite big or thick, stoutish; rather fatty or greasy; somewhat coarse (e.g. of cloth); base, despicable, contemptible.*

14g.

gofreg *eg. ll. -au. crack; gambol, frolic, prank.*
1772.

gofregedd, ofregedd *eg. vanity, vain talk, folly, absurdity, child's play; frolicsomeness, frivolity, levity, fun; trifle(s), toy(s).*

1595.

Amr.: **gofregen, gefregen.** 1722.

Gw. hefyd **bregedd.**

gofregeddaf*: **ofregeddaf:** **gofregedd, ofregedd** *bg.a. to jest, behave frivolously; trifle or idle (one's time) away, fritter away.*

1701.

gofregeddus *a. lascivious, wanton; vain, foolish, trifling, trivial.*

1632.

Amr.: **afregeddus.** 1615.

afreiddus. 1604-7.

gofregen, gw. **gofregedd.**

gofreuddwyd, gw. **go- + breuddwyd.**

gofri, gwofri *a. a hefyd fel eg. dignified, honourable, noble, respectable, worthy, renowned.*

9g.

Fel e. honour, glory, majesty.

1632.

gofriaf: gofrïo *ba. to honour, dignify.*

Dchr. 17g.

gofrith, gw. **go- + brith**¹.

gofrner, gw. **gofernor.**

gofron *eb. ll. -nydd. gently-rising hill, slope, hillock.*

14g.

gofrwnt, gw. **go- + brwnt.**

gofrwy, gwofrwy *a. a hefyd fel eg. fair, fine, pleasant; beauty, fairness.*

Dchr. 14g.

gofrwyd *eg. ll. -au. mesh(es), intricacy, labyrinth, maze.*

17g.

gofrwysg *a.*

(a) *merry, gay, sprightly, lively, vivacious.*

14g.

(b) *half-drunk, boozy, tipsy; silly, foolish.*

14-15g.

gofrwysgaf: gofrwysgo *bg.a. to get (slightly) drunk, become rather intoxicated, gorw tipsy; make (slightly) drunk or tipsy, intoxicate, inebriate.*

1604-7.

gofrych, gw. **go- + brych.**

gofryd *eg. mind, will; intent, design, purpose.*

1568.

gofrys *eg. haste, hurry.*
13g.

gofud, gw. **gofid**.

gofudaf: gofudo *ba. to mute, muffle (bells, strings, &c.).*
1851.

gofudiaf: gofudio, gw. **gofidiaf: gofidio**.

gofudr, gofudredd, gw. **go- + budr, budredd**.

gofudus, &c., gw. **gofidus**, &c.

gofuddelw *eg. post, pillar, upholder.*
13g.

gofuddiaf, -af: gofuddio, -o *ba. to benefit, reward, remunerate, compensate.*
13g.

goful *a. simple-minded, silly, stupid; bashful, shy, somewhat taciturn; guileless, frank, sincere.*
14g.

gofuned, godduned *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. vow, solemn promise or oath to God; earnest desire, petition, entreaty, request; devotion, reverence.*
c. 1250.

Am rhoddi gofuned, gw. **rhoddaf: rhoddi**.

gofunedaf: gofunedu *bg.a. to vow, promise solemnly; desire earnestly, entreat, request.*
13g.

gofunedog *a. devoted.*
14g.

gofunedol *a. votive, devoted, vowed.*
13g.

gofunedus *a. vowed, devoted.*
c. 1400.

gofunedd, gofuneddaf: gofuneddu, gw. **gofuned, gofunedaf: gofunedu**.

gofur *eg. rampart, fortification, fig. safety, security.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofurthiach *eg. a scattering, dispersion, commotion, tumult.*
13g.

gofwaith, gw. **gof+gwaith**¹.

gofwlch, gw. **go- + bwlch**.

gofwy *eg. (b. gofwyes (adran 2. yn unig)) ll. -on.*

1. *visit, visitation.*
13g.

2. *guest, visitor.*
c. 1785.

Cfn.: gofwy'r claf,—â'r claf: visitation of the sick. 1567.

G. Mair (Fendigaid, Fendigedig): *the Visitation of the B.V.M., commemorated on 2nd July. 1567.*
Am amser gofwy, blwyddyn g., dydd g., gw. amser (At.), blwyddyn (At.), dydd (At.).

gofwyad *eg. ll. -au. visit, visitation.*
1567.

gofwyaf: gofwy, gofwo ba.

(a) *to visit (in official or professional capacity, or as an act of friendship, &c.); seek.*
13g.

(b) *to visit (of God), come to (person) in order to bless, benefit or comfort, or to test and examine him; bring judgement upon, afflict with sickness, poverty, &c.; punish, requite (wrong-doing).*
13-14g.

gofwyedigaeth *eb. visitation.*
14g.

gofwygl, gw. go- + mwygl.

gofwyn, gw. go- + mwyn.

gofwyol *a. visiting; pertaining to visits or visiting.*
1800.

gofwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. visitor, guest; (official) visitor, inspector.*
1722.

gofydd *eg. afflicter, oppressor.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd ofydd.

gofyddar, gw. go- + byddar.

gofyddeb *eb.g. ll. -au. relation, correspondence, analogy, consistency.*
1595.

gofyddiaeth *eb. smithcraft, smithery.*
20g.

gofyddin *eb. army, host, band.*
14g.

gofyged *eg. a hefyd efallai fel a. reverence, honour, dignity, glory; dignified, honourable, worthy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gofyn *eg. ll. -ion, -nau.*

(a) *demand, request, petition, claim; question, inquiry, interrogation, query; demand (for product, &c.).*
14g.

(b) *need, necessity; (often in pl.) requirements, demands (financial, &c.) needs; debt(s), liabilities.*
16g.

Cjn.: ar ofyn: at the instance of. 1710.

myn(e)d ar ofyn (rhywun): *to ask (someone) a favour, &c., make a request. 1844.*

wrth ofyn (rhywun), wrth ein g., &c.: *at the bidding of; ? according to one's needs. 14-15g.*

yn ôl y g.: *as necessary, as required, according to the need. Ar lafar.*

gofynadwy *a.bfl. that may be asked, enquirable, that must be asked, requirable.*

15g.

gofynaf: gofynu *ba.* to strike, cut down, hew.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cymynaf: cymynu, gomynaf: gomynu.**

gofynaig, gofynag, gofanaig, gofanag, &c. *eg.b.* hope, confidence, trust, assurance; request, petition, prayer; vow.

12–13g.

gofynedig *a.bfl.* asked for, demanded, required, requested; requisite, necessary; interrogative (*gram.*).

1592.

Am *enw* **gofynedig**, gw. **enw**.

gofynedigol *a.* postulatory, inquiring.

1778.

gofyngar *a.* desirous, eager; inquiring, curious.

18g.

gofyngerdd *eb.* poem of request, soliciting poem.

a. 1575.

gofyniad¹ *eg.b.* ll. *-au.* question, query; examination question; petition, request; requirement, need, demand.

14g.

gofyniad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* suitor, suppliant.

15–16g.

gofyniadol *a.* interrogative (of pronoun or particle); requisite, necessary.

Diw. 18g.

gofyniadur *eg.* ll. *-on.* questionnaire.

20g.

gofyniaeth *eb.* question, query; necessity.

14g.

gofyniaith *eb.* interrogation (in rhet.).

1818.

gofynnaf: gofyn *bg.a.* a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. *i* ac weithiau mewn enghrau. cynnar gan y rh. *m.* 'm, 'th, &c.

(*a*) to ask for, request; claim, demand, require, need; question, inquire about, seek; sue.

13g.

(*b*) to desire the male, be in heat.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **gofyn baedd:** to desire the boar, be in heat (of a sow). Ar lafar.

g. bendith: to say grace (*lit.* to ask a blessing). Ar lafar.

g. benthg, —am fenthyg: to request the loan of, borrow. Ar lafar.

g. caniad = g. cennad. 1588.

g. cennad (eu cennad, &c.): to ask or seek (their, &c.) permission. 15g.

g. cyngor (ei gyngor, &c.): to ask (his, &c.) advice, seek counsel. 14g.

g. gwaethaf (rhywun): to defy (someone). 1547.

g. march = g. stalwyn. 1604–7.

g. stalwyn: to desire the stallion, to be in heat (of a mare). Ar lafar.

g. tarw: to desire the bull, be in heat (of a cow or heifer). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **amofynnaf: amofyn, ymofynnaf: ymofyn.**

gofynnawdr *eg.* ll. *gofynodron.* claimant.

I4g.

gofynneb *eb.g. ll. gofynebau, -ion. question-mark; bill, order, cheque; postulate; (mathematical) problem; questionnaire.*

I808.

gofynnod *eg. ll. gofynodau. question-mark; question, interrogation (in rhet.).*

I567.

gofynnol *a. required, demanded, requisite, necessary; interrogative (of pron., &c.); asking, inquiring; demanding, exacting.*

p. I584.

Am cyfiawnder gofynnol, gw. cyfiawnder (At.).

gofynnwr, gofynnydd *eg. ll. gofynnwr, gofynyddion. one who asks, requests or demands, questioner, interrogator, inquirer; catechist, catechizer; claimant, creditor; plaintiff.*

I604-7.

gofynydd, gofyny *eg. ac adf. slope, ascent, hill; upwards.*

I858.

Cf. hefyd gorifyny.

gofyr, gw. go- + byr¹.

gofysiaf: gofysio, gofys *ba. to finger, handle, feel with the fingers (generally in obscene sense).*

I2g.

goffelaig *a. bright, gleaming, brilliant, resplendent.*

I2g.

goffestian *bg. to hasten, hurry.*

c. I400.

gofflwch *a. (b. goffloch). numerous; ready.*

c. I400.

gofflyc, gw. gorfflyg.

goffol, gw. go- + ffôl¹.

goffraf: goffro *ba. to goffer.*

Ar lafar.

Am haearn goffro, gw. haearn.

goffreuaf: goffreuo *bg. to ooze.*

I778.

goffrom, goffrwd, gw. go- + ffrom, ffrwd.

goffrydiaf: goffrydio *ba. to effuse.*

I604-7.

goffurf *a. mis-shapen.*

I759.

goffwyaf: goffwyso, gw. gorffwyaf: gorffwyso.

gogadarn, gogaead, gogaeaf: gogaú, gogaeraf: gogaeru, gw. go- + cadarn, caead, caeaf: cau, caeraf: caeru.

gogainc *eb. scion, heir.*

15g.

gogam, gw. go- + cam².

gogamaf: gogamu *bg.a.* to bend like the new moon; zigzag.
1632.

gogamp *eb. ll. -au.* one of the four minor or inferior feats of old, diversion.
1632.

gogan *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion.* defamation, slander, reproach, dispraise; ignominy, disgrace, infamy; a scoffing or jeering, raillery, derision, satire, lampoon.
13g.

goganaf: goganu, gogan, goganyd *bg.a.*

(a) to satirize, lampoon, mock, deride, revile, disparage, dispraise, defame.
c. 1250.

(b) to sing, predict, prognosticate; praise, eulogize.
Dchr. 14g.

goganair, gogan air *eg. ll. -eiriau.* calumny, ill report, slander, defamation.
1567.

goganchwedl, gogandraeth, -draith, gw. gogan + chwedl¹, traeth.

gogandryll, gw. go- + candryll.

goganddyn *eg. ll. -ion.* one of ill report, disreputable person.
1604-7.

goganfardd, gw. gogan + bardd.

gogangar *a.* mocking, satirical, defamatory.
18-19g.

gogangerdd *eb. ll. -i.* satirical poem, satire, lampoon, invective.
c. 1400.

gogangwbl *a.* altogether reproachful, blameworthy; utterly slanderous or defamatory, vituperative.
15g.

goganiad *eg. ll. -au.* a reviling or abusing, defamation, disparagement, a satirizing or lampooning; song.
16-17g.

goganiaeth *eb.* abuse, defamation.
16-17g.

goganllyd *a.* defamatory, disparaging, spitefully abusive.
1595.

gogannaid, gw. go- + cannaid.

goganol *a.* defaming, abusive, reviling; satirical.
1658.

goganus *a.* reproachful, shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, scandalous; derisive, railing, satirical.
1346.

goganwaith, goganwawd, gw. gogan + gwaith¹, gwawd.

goganwr *eg.* (b. *goganwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr.* *calumniator, defamer, reviler; satirist.*
1346.

goganydd, gogenydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *defamer, detractor, slanderer; satirist.*
c. 1400.

gogarth *eg.* ll. *-au.* *promontory, hill.*
186.
Gw. hefyd *gogerdd*¹.

gogarthaf: gogarthu, gogarthai, gogarthiad, gogarthol, gw. *go-* + *carthaf:* *carthu, carthai, carthiad, carthol.*

gogawn, gwogawn *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) *glory, distinction, honour, joy, brightness.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *satisfaction, satisfier; fullness, plenitude; capability, energy.*
1632.

Fel a. *strong, manly, capable; full.*
1722.

Gw. hefyd *anwogawn.*

gogawr, gw. *gogor*¹.

gogelaf: goglyd, gogelyd, gogel, gogelu, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to take care, act cautiously, beware, save oneself, avoid; snatch.*
1346.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to care for, keep, guard, defend, protect, secure, ward off, avoid, evade.*
Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: *goagel.* 1567.

Gw. hefyd *gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd, goglyd, gwagelaf: gwagelyd, gweglyd.*

gogelgabl *a.* *wary of reproach, faultless, perfect.*
14g.

gogelog, gwagelog *a.* *careful, cautious, wary, discreet, well-advised; stealthy, secret; evasive, fugitive; shy, timid.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd *gochellog, gwachellog.*

gogenydd, gw. *goganydd.*

gogerdd¹ *eg.* ll. *-i.* *slope, proclivity, ledge, terrace.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *gogarth.*

gogerdd², gw. *go-* + *cerdd*¹.

gogethin *a.* *ruddy, somewhat brown, tawny, dusky, pale; ugly and fearsome.*
c. 1400.

gogethinaf: gogethino *bg.* *to fear, be dismayed.*
1604–7.

gogil *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *wane, decline, retreat, ebb; recess, corner.*
1789.

goglaear, gw. *go-claear.*

goglaf, gw. go- + claf.

goglais *eg. ll. gogleisiau. a tickle, tickling, itch; tap, blow; wound, cut; provocation, vexation, irritation, trouble, pain.*

14g.

Cfn.: **codi goglais (ar):** *to tickle. Ar lafar.*

goglawdd *eg. b. ll. gogloddiau.*

1. *small ditch; embankment.*

1604–7.

2. *a blow, pat, slap.*

c. 1400.

gogledd *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *north; northern, northerly.*

12g.

(b) *North Wales (from the standpoint of a person living in Wales).*

1246.

(c) *formerly a territory embracing the north of England and the south of Scotland; the inhabitants of that region.*

13g.

(d) *north wind.*

1594–6.

Cfn.: **gogledd magnetig:** *magnetic north. 20g.*

Am Golau'r Gogledd, gwynt y g., gwŷr y G., Môr y G., pegwn y G., seren y G., gw. golau, gwynt, gwŷr, môr, pegwn, seren.

gogleddbARTH *eg. northern part; (sometimes) North Wales.*

18–19g.

gogleddbOL *eg. the North Pole.*

1596.

gogleddbWYNT *eg. the North Pole or point.*

1793.

gogledd-dir *eg. ll. -oedd. northern land, northern part of a country or territory.*

16g.

gogledd-ddwyrain *eg. a hefyd fel a. the north-east; north-easterly.*

1741.

gogledd-ddwyrainiol *a. north-easterly.*

1728.

gogledd-ddwyrainwynt *eg. north-east wind.*

1567.

gogledddeg *eb. North Wales dialect.*

20g.

gogleddfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. North Wales poet.*

1734.

gogleddfor *eg. northern sea; North Sea; Arctic Ocean.*

1793.

gogleddgylch *eg. Arctic Circle; frigid zone.*

18–19g.

gogleddiaith, gw. *gogledd* + *iaith*.

gogleddig *a. north, northern, northerly; blowing from the north (of wind); of North Wales, North Welsh; Scotch, Scottish, Pictish.*
1592.

gogleddlu, gw. *gogledd* + *llu*.

gogleddog *a. northern, northerly.*
15-16g.

gogleddol *a. north, northern, northerly.*
1596.

Am Goleuni Gogleddol, gw. *goleuni*.

gogledd-orllewin *eg. a hefyd fel a. the north-west; north-westerly.*
1567.

gogledd-orllewinol *a. north-westerly.*
1604-7.

Gogleddreg, gw. *Gogleddwr*.

gogleddus *a. northern.*
1749.

gogleddwawl *eg. Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis.*
1851.

gogleddwawr *eb. Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis, also fig.*
15g.

Gogleddwr *eg. (b. Gogleddreg, Gogleddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*
(*a*) *North Walian.*
1850.

(*b*) *inhabitant of a northern region (formerly, esp. the north of England); one from a northern country.*
14g.

Gogleddwraig, gw. *Gogleddwr*.

gogleddwynt *eg. north wind.*
13g.

gogleisgar *a. ticklish; fickle.*
1777.

gogleisiad *eg. ll. -au. a tickling, titillation.*
1604-7.

gogleisiaf: gogleisio, goglais *ba. to tickle, also fig.; tap, strike; vex, provoke, irritate, chafe; wound, bruise.*
14g.
Amr.: cogleisio. 1723.

gogleisiedig, -edig *a. bfl. tickled, titillated.*
9g.

gogleisiog, -og *a. ticklish, titillated.*
1615.

gogleisiol *a. tickling, titillating, amusing.*

1800.

gogleisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tickler; humorist.*

1800.

gogloddiaf: gogloddio *ba. to dig under, undermine.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogloff *a. halting, lame, limping; clumsy, awkward.*

c. 1400.

goglyd *eg. trust, dependence, reliance, faith, confidence, mind; zeal; desire, supplication; custody, defence.*

13g.

goglysur ?*eg. armour, defence; shower of arrows.*

13g.

Cf. o bosibl gogrysur.

goglywaf: goglywed *ba. to overhear; hear a little.*

1632.

gognaw, gwognaw *be. gyda grym ansoddeiriol. provoking, exciting; ardent, persistent, fierce, agitated, exasperating, provocative.*

13g.

gognwd *eg.*

1. produce, fruit, payment.

Dchr. 14g.

2. trust, faith, mind.

c. 1514.

gogoch *a. red, crimson, ruddy, reddish.*

c. 1400.

gogochaf: gogochi *bg. to grow somewhat red, blush.*

1604-7.

gogoeg *a. vain, empty, futile, worthless.*

14g.

gogoeglestr, gw. gogoeg+llestr.

gogof, gw. ogof.

gogofiaf: gogofio *bg.a. to prompt; call to mind.*

1780.

gogofog, gw. ogofog.

gogolofn *eb. ll. -au. secondary metre.*

c. 1785-90.

gogonaf: gogoni, gogawn *ba. to honour, respect, glorify, gladden.*

13g.

gogonaid *a. glorious, exalted, splendid.*

1696.

gogoned, gwogoned *eg. a hefyd fel a. glory, honour, fame; Lord (of glory); glorious, glorified, blessed.*

13g.

gogonedog *a. glorious, exalted.*

13g.

gogonedd *eg. ll. -au. glory, honour.*

c. 1400.

gogoneddaf: gogoneddu *ba. to glorify, extol, magnify, praise, bless.*

1567.

gogoneddedig *a.bfl. glorified, magnified.*

1735.

gogoneddfawr *a. of great glory, glorious, honourable.*

1595.

gogoneddgar *a. glorious; vain-glorious.*

1864.

gogoneddiad *eg. ll. -au. glorification, honour, sanctification.*

1599.

gogoneddol *a. glorious, exalted, illustrious.*

1691.

gogoneddus *a. glorious, exalted, honourable, renowned, splendid.*

14g.

gogoneddusrwydd *eg. gloriousness, glory.*

1691.

gogoneddwch *eg. glory, grandeur.*

1691.

gogoniad *eg. glorification.*

c. 1730.

gogoniadus *a. glorious.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogoniaeth *eb. glory.*

16g.

gogoniannaf, gogoniantaf: gogonianu, gogoniantu *ba. to glorify, honour.*

1567.

gogoniannus, gogoniantus *a. glorious, exalted.*

13g.

gogoniant *eg. ll. gogoniannau, gogoniantau. glory, exaltation, fame, honour, majesty, pomp, grandeur, beauty, splendour; heavenly or other-worldly effulgence, i.e. visible sign of God's presence, revelation of the perfection of the divine character.*

14g.

Amr.: gogyniant. 1630.

gogonol *a. glorious, exalted, renowned, magnifying.*

c. 1400.

gogonrwydd *eg. glory.*

1605-10.

gogor¹ *eb.g. fodder, provender, winter food for cattle, sheep, &c.; crop, produce, straw, hay, standing corn; shelter, warmth, thatch.*

I3g.

Amr.: **ogor, ogawr. I688.**

Cfn.: **gogor ac ebran:** *a levy in kind in Merioneth, probably a rent for the provision of fodder, &c. I419.*

gogor², gw. gogr.

gogordroaf, gogor-drof: gogor-droi, gw. gogrdroaf, gogr-drof: gogr-droi.

gogorfeillion *e.tf. sainfoin.*
I848.

gogorgrychyn *eg. ll. -nau. demi-semiquaver.*
I838.

gogorol *a. pertaining to fodder, pabulary.*
I778.

gogr *eg. (bach. gogryn, gwegryn) ll. -au. sieve, riddle, screen, strainer.*
I3g.

Amr.: **gwagr, gwogr. I547.**

Cfn.: **gogr (gogor, gwagr) blawd:** *meal-sieve. [I783].*

g. (gogor) bras: *coarse sieve. I632.*

g. (gogor, gwagr) croen: *semmet, sheep-skin tray used for winnowing corn, &c. (lit. skin sieve).*
Ar lafar.

g. (gogor) dellt: *split-wood sieve. I858.*

g. (gogor) diraenu: *cribble, corn sieve. I800.*

g. (gogor) dwldi: *coarse sieve. I800.*

g. (gogor) hidl,—hidlo (hilo): *strainer. I794.*

g. (gogor) llaeth enwyn: *buttermilk strainer. Ar lafar.*

g. (gogor) lludw: *ash-sieve. Ar lafar.*

g. (gogor) mân: *fine sieve. I3g.*

g. (gogor) nithio: *sieve for winnowing corn, ranging sieve. I632.*

g. (gogor) paill: *meal-sieve, bolting-sieve. I604-7.*

g. (gogor) puro: *sieve for sifting corn. Ar lafar.*

g. rhawin: *hair-sieve, fine strainer (for lard, fat, &c.). Diw. I6g.*

g. rhuch = g. rhuwch. *Dchr. I7g.*

g. (gogor, gwagr) rhuwch: *ranging sieve, strainer. I604-7.*

g. (gogor) rhwyll: *coarse sieve. I747.*

g. (gogor) sidan: *silk sieve, searce. [I783].*

g. (gogor) slecs: *ash-sieve, cinder-sifter. Ar lafar.*

g. (gogor, gwagr) sucán: *gruel or flummery strainer. Ar lafar.*

g. (gogor, gwagr) tro: *cribble, sieve to cleanse corn. Ar lafar.*

g. (gogor, gwagr, gwogr) a'r gwellau: *sieve and shears, used for purposes of divination. I7II.*

gograf: gogro, gogru, gogri *ba. to sift, use a sieve.*
I840.

Amr.: **gwegru. I800.**

gwagro. *Ar lafar.*

gograff *a. certain, safe, steady.*
I4-I5g.

gograid *eg. ll. gogreid(i)au. a sieveful.*
I3g.

gograsaf: gograsu, gw. go- + crasu.

gograsaren, gw. go- + crasaren.

gogrdroaf, gogr-drof: gogr-droi *bg. to dawdle, loiter, turn about in the same place, move about in a circle, fig. beat about the bush.*
I867.

Amr.: **cogr-droi. I88I.**

gogredig *a.bfl. sifted.*

1872.

gogresur, gw. **gogrysur**.

gogrisbin *a. somewhat dry, rather wrinkled, wizened.*
c. 1400.

gogronnell *eb. ll. -gronnellau. spheroid.*
1851.

gogrwm, gw. **gochrwm**.

gogrwn¹ *a. roundish.*
16g.

gogrwn², gw. **gogrynaf**: **gogrynu**.

gogrwr, **gwagrwr**, **gogrydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sieve-maker; sifter.*
1552.
Amr.: **gwegrwr**. 1800.
gwegrydd. [1783].

gogrych, gw. **go- + crych**.

gogryf, gw. **go- + cryf**.

gogryg *a. hoarse, harsh, indistinct, rumbling.*
14g.

gogrymaf: **gogrymu**, gw. **go- + crymu**.

gogryn, un. *bach.*, gw. **gogr**.

gogrynaf¹: **gogryn**, **-u**, **gogrwn** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to sift, riddle, bolt, cleanse, also fig.*
1545.

(*b*) *to squander.*
Ar lafar.

(*c*) *to walk with a shuffling gait, sway from side to side as one riddling.*
[1783].

Amr.: **goagrynu**. 1551.

gwagryn. 1771.

gwegryn(u). 1617.

gogyrru, **gogwrn**. *Div.* 16g.

gogrynaf²: **gogrynu** *bg. to tremble.*
1696.

gogrynedig *a.bfl. sifted [as meal].*
1800.

gogryniad *eg. ll. -au. a sifting, a bolting.*
[1783].

gogryniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sifter, bolter.*
[1783].

gogrynlyd *a. shuffling (of gait), shambling, walking awkwardly.*
[1783].

gogrynwr, **-ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sifter.*
1632.

gogrystur *eg. assailant, attacker.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd goglysur.

goguddiaf¹: goguddio *ba. to hide partly, obscure.*

1800.

goguddiaf²: goguddio, gw. **gogyddiaf: gogyddio**.

gogul *a. lean, thin, haggard, feeble, slender.*

c. 1400.

gogusa *bg. to idle, trifle, dally or toy (with), fondle, sport oneself, kiss one another; play (interlude), mimic.*

15g.

gogusiad, gogusad *eg. ll. -au. a trifling, a dallying; a mimicking.*

1722.

goguswr *eg. ll. -wyr. actor or writer of interludes, trifler, toyer.*

1722.

gogwn: gogwybod *ba. to know, have a notion, be aware or conscious of.*

13g.

gogwnaf: gogwneuthur *ba. to make, prepare.*

14g.

gogwta *a. rather short, curt, abrupt; wearing a short skirt or garment.*

14g.

gogwydd *eg. ll. -ion. tendency, trend, inclination, propensity, disposition, bent of mind, penchant, bias; a leaning (on or against), dependence; declension, decline, deviation; a bowing or bending down, a stooping, curvature; (gradual) descent or fall, declivity, dip, downward slope or trend; declination (of sun, moon, &c.) from the celestial equator.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: ar ogwydd, ar ei ogwydd: slanting, leaning, sloping, inclined; reclining; tottering, ready to fall, declining; tending, liable (to); at an angle. 14g.

gogwyddad, gw. **gogwyddiad**.

gogwyddaf: gogwyddo, gogwydd *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to incline, tend, have a tendency or bias, lean (towards), slope, slant, bend, stoop, deviate, veer, decline; begin to fall or totter, come down gradually; lean (on), recline, depend (on).*

13g.

(b) (fel *ba*) *to bend, incline, dispose, bring down, subdue, cause one (or anything) to incline or lean (towards) or totter, incline (the ear, &c.), let down, deflect; apply.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogwyddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. enclitic, proclitic.*

20g.

Cfn.: gogwyddair blaen: proclitic. 20g.

g. ôl: enclitic. 20g.

gogwyddbws *eg. bias.*

1722.

gogwyddedig *a.bfl. inclined, disposed, prone, leaning (towards), tending, biassed,*

sloping, slanting, oblique, tilted; bending, deviating, liable to fall, tottering, declining; liable (to); bowing, bowed down, drooping; fallen.

13g.

gogwyddffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. inclined way, incline.*

1868.

gogwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. inclination, a leaning (to), bent (of mind), propensity, proneness, tendency, trend, bias, slope, slant; a bending (down), a stooping; a leaning (on), dependence; (gradual) fall or descent; tendency to fall or degenerate, decline; declination (of sun, moon, planet) (in astron.); declination or variation of compass needle; declension (of n.).*

16g.

gogwyddiadol *a. inclined, disposed, tending, inclining.*

1809.

gogwyddnod *eg. ll. -au. appoggiatura, grace-note.*

1848.

gogwyddog *a. slanting, sloping, having a bias.*

1800.

gogwyddol *a. inclining, inclined, tending, prone; sloping, slanting, oblique, leaning, stooping, listing, declining; derived (from).*

1604-7.

gogwyddor *eb. gamut; principle, pattern.*

a. 1584.

gogwyddus *a. inclining, inclined, tending, leaning (towards).*

Dchr. 17g.

gogwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. decliner, backslider.*

1630.

gogwyddydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who inclines or tends, one who gives a trend or bias to.*

1688.

gogwyp *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *(partial) fall, falling posture or attitude.*

1791.

(b) *declination (of heavenly body) (in astron.).*

1850.

gogwypaf; gogwyp *bg. to fall or begin to fall, totter, bow or nod (the head), fall away.*

1604-7.

gogyben, gogymhen, gogybenned, gogymhened *a. coequal, equal in rank or status.*

14g.

gogyd *a. ac adf. as long as, equal in age or duration, coeval; equal in reach or extent, commensurate (with); connected or conjoint (with); equal, parallel, on a par (with).*

c. 1550.

Gw. hefyd **gogyhyd**.

gogyd- *rhgdd. o fl. a. ac e. coequal.*

Digwydd mewn *a.*, e.e. *gogydawyddus, gogyd-bresennol, gogydfarn, gogydgyfrannog, gogydhollalluog, gogydlais, gogydradd*, ac mewn *e.*, e.e. *gogydalluogrwydd, gogydberthynas*.

gogyd-dragwyddol *a. coeternal, eternal like the other(s), all alike (or both) eternal.*
14g.

gogydryw *a. of the same kind, homogeneous.*
1632.

gogyddiaf: gogyddio *ba. to dress mill-stones with a mill-pick.*
Ar lafar.

gogyfaddas, gw. *go- + cyfaddas.*

gogyfaddaw *eg. ll. -au. threat, a threatening.*
14g.

gogyfaddawaf: gogyfaddaw *ba.*

1. *to threaten, give warning of.*
13g.

2. *to promise, half promise; refer (a matter) to arbitration.*
1604-7.

gogyfagos, gw. *go- + cyfagos.*

gogyfair, gw. *gogyfer.*

gogyfarch *a. a hefyd fel eg. conspicuous, prominent, plainly visible, undoubted, sure, exposed to public view; eminent or notable person, noble, peer.*
12g.

Am *craith ogyfarch*, gw. **craith**.

gogyfarchaf: gogyfarch *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to ask a question, petition, demand, request, claim, seek; greet, hail; question, request, demand, claim; greeting.*
13g.

gogyfartal *a. equal (in size, power, rank, grade, status, &c.), on a par or on a level (with), similar, parallel, homologous, corresponding (to), commensurate (with).*
1604-7.

gogyfartalwch *eg. proportion, symmetry, equality.*
c. 1785-90.

gogyfeg, gw. *gogyweg.*

gogyfer, gogyfair *a. ac ardd. yn ffurfio'r ymad. arddodiadol gogyferâ. opposite, over against, facing, by; for, towards, for the purpose of, as a means to, for the sake of, in preparation for.*
12g.

gogyfiaw *eg. protection, succour, support; guardian, keeper.*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyflawn *a. full, complete, perfect.*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyflawnder *eg. completeness, perfection.*
14g.

gogyfled *a. as broad (as), of equal breadth or extent, coextensive (with).*
15g.

gogyfliw *a. of the same colour, somewhat alike in colour.*
1604-7.

gogyflun *a. of the same form or fashion, equiform.*
1632.

gogyflwydd *a. thriving, flourishing, prosperous.*
1595.

gogyfnos *eb. ac fel adf. dusk, evening or even-tide, close of day; late in the day.*
1604-7.

gogyfochr *a. collateral; equilateral.*
1721.

gogyfoed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. of the same age, equal in age, coeval, coetaneous, contemporary; one of the same age, companion (comrade, fellow-soldier) of the same age.*
13g.

gogyfongl, gw. go- + cyfongl.

gogyfred *a. running with; as swift (as), equal in speed (to); conforming (to).*
Dchr. 14g.

gogyfres, gw. gogyngres.

gogyfrgrwn, gw. go- + cyfrgrwn.

gogyfrwydd *a. prompt, expeditious, skilful, clever.*
13g.

gogyfrwys, gw. go- + cyfrwys.

gogyfryw, gw. go- + cyfryw.

gogyfuch, gw. gogyfuwch.

gogyfuchder, gogyfuwchder *eg. equal height (or grade, status, eminence, &c.), equality.*
1599.

gogyfuchdra, gogyfuwchdra *eg. equality.*
1795-6.

gogyfuchedd *eg. equality, coequality.*
1604-7.

gogyfuchiaf: gogyfuchio *ba. to make equal, esteem of equal rank or worth.*
1567.

gogyfun *a. united.*
1800.

gogyfurdd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. equal in rank or dignity, of equal value.*
13g.

Fel e. one of equal rank or dignity, an equal, peer, douzeper(s); a parallel, analogy.
Dchr. 14g.

gogyfuwch, gogyfuch *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. coequal, equal, even, level (with), of an equal height or length.*

I346.*Fel e. comparative degree.**a. I575.**Cfn.: ar ogyfuch, ar ogyfuch (â): as high as, level with. I4g.***gogyfuchder**, &c., gw. **gogyfuchder**, &c.**gogyfwerth**, gw. **gogyffyrddaf: gogyffwrdd.****gogyfyd**, gw. **gogyhyd.****gogyfyged**, gw. **gofyged.****gogyfyng**, gw. **go- + cyfyng.****gogyfyrddaf: gogyffwrdd**, gw. **gogyffyrddaf: gogyffwrdd.****gogyfystlys** *a. equilateral; collateral.***I632.****gogyfystyr**, gw. **go- + cyfystyr.****gogyff** *eg. stump.***I76I.****gogyffelyb** *a. similar, like, alike, equal in status, &c., coequal; somewhat alike or similar.***I4g.****gogyffrawd** *eg. commotion, stir, tumult; anxiety, care.***I4g.****gogyffred** *eg. care, solicitude, anxiety.***I4g.****gogyffrydiaf: gogyffrydio, -iaid** *ba. to shake, brandish, cause to vibrate, quiver.***I5g.****gogyffyrddaf: gogyffwrdd**, gw. **go- + cyffwrdd, cyfwrdd.****gogyngerth** *a. close, interwoven, thick-branched, thickset.***I4g.****gogynghrwn** *a. oval, elliptical.***I346.****gogyngres** ? *eg. united assault or attack.***I4g.****gogyhwg** *a. lively, swift, quick, fierce; immense.***I3g.****gogyhyd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. of equal length or duration, equal, coextensive, commensurate (with).**c. I400.**Fel e. one of equal age or duration.***I5-I6g.***Amr.: gogyfyd. I545.**Gw. hefyd gogyd.***gogyhydaf: gogyhydu** *bg.a. to make of equal length, make equal in value, equalize, commensurate; compare, collate with; be equal in length, &c.; run parallel.*

14g.

gogyhydedd *eg. terrestrial equator; equinoctial, celestial equator; equality, a making equal.*

1604–7.

gogyhydeddaf: gogyhydeddu *bg.a. to make equal (to); be equal (to).*

1661.

gogylch *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel adf. ac ardd. compass, encompassing border, circumference; surrounding country, environs, surrounding space; approximate (or nearly correct) measure; succession.*

14g.

Fel *adf. ac ardd. around, about, on every side.*

16g.

Cjn.: cylch ogylch: compass, circumference, perimeter. 15g.

(o) amgylch ogylch, gw. *amgylch.*

i ogylch: *around, about, on every side, round about. 14g.*

o ogylch: *round, about, around, round about. 15g.*

o gylch ogylch: *round about, around. 15g.*

yg ngogylch (yn dy ogylch, &c.): *around, about, around about, on one's circle or company. 1346.*

ynghylch ogylch: *around, about, round about, encircling or encompassing, &c. 14g.*

Gw. *hefyd amgylch, cylch.*

gogylchaf: gogylchu *ba. to surround, encompass (in part); succeed (in turn).*

c. 1400.

gogylchedd *eg. ll. -au. circumstance; circumference.*

1606.

gogylchiad *eg. ll. -au. circumstance, a standing around or surrounding; circumference.*

1599.

gogylchiadol *a. circumstantial.*

1688.

gogylchiaith *eb. periphrasis, circumlocution.*

1595.

gogylchol *a. circumferential; (folloiwng) in rotation or succession.*

1800.

gogylchwaith *eg. periphrasis.*

1552.

gogylchynaf: gogylchynu *ba. to encompass, compass about, surround (often to besiege), go or travel around, perambulate.*

13g.

gogymaint *a. a hefyd fel adf. as large, as much, so large, so much, equal (in size, magnitude, quantity, number, &c.).*

1346.

gogyman *a. sublime, noble, perfect.*

c. 1400.

gogymar, ll. *gogymheiriaid*, gw. **go- + cymar.**

gogymedr *a. fit, agreeable, apt, apposite, proper, homologous.*

1632.

gogymedrol *a. moderate, mediocre; equal.*

1567.

gogymesur, gw. go- + cymesur.**gogymhen**, gw. gogyben.**gogymhraff** *a. of equal thickness (or girth), of proportionate thickness, of the same thickness or fatness.*

15-16g.

gogymhwyster, -tra *eg. equality, a being equal or even.*

1604-7.

gogymraint *a. coequal in privilege, of equal rank or status.*

c. 1380.

gogymwyd *a. equal, even, parallel, collateral.*

13g.

gogymylog, gw. go- + cymylog.**gogymysg**, gw. go- + cymysg.**gogyndyn**, gw. go- + cyndyn.**gogynddrwg**, gw. go- + cynddrwg.**gogynfardd** *eg. ll. -feirdd. one of the class of Welsh bards who flourished from the beginning of the 12th century to the middle of the 14th century, one of the Poets of the Princes (lit. fairly early poet, not so early poet).*

c. 1756.

gogynhaliaf: gogynnal *ba. to support, uphold.*

14g.

gogyniant, gw. gogoniant.**gogynnil**, gw. go- + cynnil.**gogyrch** *eg. second line or verse (following the 'gair cyrch') in a 'toddaid'.*

p. 1584.

gogyrchiol, -ol *a. forming a 'gogyrch' in a 'toddaid'.*

p. 1584.

gogyrchyn *eg. circle, compass, circuit.*

Dchr. 14g.

gogyrfen *eb. letter; branch; symbol, element, spiritual form, personification.*

18-19g.

gogyrnaf: gogyrnu, gw. gogrynaf: gogrynu.**gogyrrith**, gw. go- + cyrrith.**gogysbell** *a. equi-distant, equally distant (from).*

1604-7.

gogysgaf: gogysgu *bg. to slumber, doze, become drowsy, sleep lightly.*

1604-7.

gogysgod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. shadow, shade; penumbra; shade, ghost, phantom; symbol.*

14g.

Amr.: gwagysgod. c. 1585.

gogysgodaf: gogysgodi *ba.* to shadow, cast a shadow over, darken; adumbrate.
1709.

gogystadl, gw. gogystal.

gogystadlaf: gogystadlu *ba.* to compare.
1688.

gogystadledd *eg.* equality, parity, coequality.
1604–7.

gogystal, gogystadl *a.* as well or as suitable (as), equal, coequal, comparable.
1346.
Gw. hefyd cystal.

gogyswllt *eg.* epizeuxis.
1552.

gogysylltaf: gogysylltu *ba.* to join together, conjoin.
1552.

gogytbell, gw. go- + cytbell.

gogytbwys, gw. go- + cytbwys.

gogytragwyddol, gw. gogyd-dragwyddol.

gogytrech *a.* equal or coequal in strength.
Dirw. 15g.

gogytsain *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. -*seiniau.* of equal (or equally loud) sound; jingling; consonantal vowel.
15g.

gogywair *eg.* one of the five principal keys in Welsh harp music.
c. 1566.

gogyweg, gogyfeg ? *eg.* injury, defect, fault, impediment.
14g.

gong *eg.* ll. -*iau.* gong.
20g.

gohaddaf: gohawdd, gohaddwr, gw. gwahoddaf: gwahodd, gwahoddwr.

gohallt, gw. go- + hallt.

gohan, gohanaf: gohanu, gohanedig, gohanedigaeth, gohanglaf, gohanglwyf, gohaniaeth, gohanol, gohanred, gohanredol, gw. gwahan, gwahanaf: gwahanu, gwahanedig, gwahanedigaeth, gwahanglaf, gwahanglwyf, gwahaniaeth, gwahanol, gwahanred, gwahanredol.

goharddaf: gohardd, gw. gwaharddaf: gwahardd.

goheb *eg.* ll. -*ion.* a passing by; communication by letter, &c., correspondence.
1604–7.

gohefaf: gohebu, goheb *bg.a.*

1. to correspond or communicate (by letters, &c.); converse; speak, say, utter; answer, reply.

1604-7.

2. *to refuse, reject, neglect; gainsay, resist, fight against; pass over, pass by, avoid.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd atebaf: ateb, eb³, ebe, ebr, gohybaf: gohybu.

gohebiad *eg. ll. -au. a passing by or over; a corresponding (by letters, &c.).*

1604-7.

gohebiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. correspondence (by letters, &c.).*

1800.

gohebiaethol *a. pertaining to or carried on by correspondence.*

1833.

Am colofn ohebiaethol, gw. colofn (At.).

gohebol *a. communicating or holding membership, &c., by correspondence, corresponding.*

1761.

Am aelod gohebol, gw. aelod (At.).

gohebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. correspondent, reporter.*

1761.

gohebydd *eg. (b. gohebyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. correspondent, reporter.*

1762.

Cfn.: gohebydd arbennig: special correspondent. 1893.

g. lleol: local correspondent. 20g.

g. tramor: foreign correspondent. 20g.

gohebyddiaeth *eb. journalese.*

20g.

gohedaf: gohedeg *bg. to fly a little, fly partly, move between flying and walking.*

1604-7.

gohedrydd,

gohelyth, gw. gwehelyth.

gohen¹, gwohen ?*eg. attack; course, direction, aim, purpose, will, desire, inclination; influence.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: ar ohen: askew, awry, having a bias. 1632.

gohen² *a. oldish, quite old; very old, aged.*

14g.

gohenfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. one of the Welsh poets of the period from the 12th century to the 14th century, one of the Poets of the Princes.*

1758.

gohenwraig, gw. gohen² + gwraig.

gohetial, gohetian, gw. gohoetial.

gohilion, gw. gwehilion.

gohir¹, goïr *eg. ll. -iau. delay, postponement, stay; obstruction, check.*

13g.

Cfn.: gohir dadl: adjournment or a demurring in an action at law. 15g.

Am heb ohir, gw. heb, heboir.

gohir², go hir *a. somewhat long, longish.*

16g.

gohirddig *a. slow to anger, forbearing.*
1567.

gohirgar *a. dilatory, hesitating, reluctant.*
1772.

gohiriad *eg. ll. -au. a putting off, postponement, adjournment, deferment, a demurring.*
1604-7.

gohiriaf: gohirio, gohir, goïr *bg.a. to postpone, put off, adjourn, prorogue, delay, defer, tarry, linger, prolong; stay.*
13g.
Cfn.: gohirio dadl: to demur. 1772.

gohiriant *eg. postponement, a delaying, a tarrying; suspension (in music).*
1604-7.

gohiriedig *a.bfl. postponed, adjourned, deferred, delayed.*
1772.

gohiriog *a. slow, delaying, dilatory.*
1722.

gohiriol *a. slow, delaying, protracted, suspensive.*
1541.

gohiriwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. postponer, delayer; loiterer, lurker, skulker.*
1604-7.

gohirnod *eg. ll. -au. suspended note.*
20g.

gohodaf: gohodd, gohoddwr, gw. gwahoddaf: gwahodd, gwahoddwr.

gohoetial, gohetial, gohetian *be. to linger, loiter, delay, tarry.*
16g.

gohogaf: gohogi *ba. to prick; weary, tire.*
14g.

goholeth, gw. gwehelyth.

gohoraf*: gohor ?*ba. to refuse, prohibit, hinder.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd ator.

gohoyw *a. fine, splendid, proud; lively, sprightly, brisk, spirited.*
13g.

gohoywgain, gw. gohoyw + cain¹.

gohoywriain, gw. gohoyw + rhiaïn.

gohuan, gwohuan *ymad. adferfol. under the sun.*
14g.

gohwyr *eg. evening, twilight, dusk.*
1545.
Am seren y gohwyr, gw. seren.

gohyfaf: gohybu *bg.a.*

1. *to curb, check, restrain, forbid.*
1632.

2. *to improve in health, recover (health, strength, &c.).*
1688.

Gw. hefyd gohebfaf: gohebu.

gohybiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *check, restraint, caveat.*
1771.

2. *recovery (of health, strength, &c.), convalescence.*
1800.

gohyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd. equal in length; mean length.*

1773.

Cfn.: ar ohyd: alongside, athwart. 1604–7.

gohyll, gw. go- + hyll.

goiäen *a. freezing, cold, chilly; cool, unperturbed; sad, grave.*

Dchr. 14g.

go-iawn *a. genuine, real, true, live.*

20g.

goiewin, goewin *a. daring, bold.*

14g.

goïr, gw. gohir¹.

goisel *a. lowly, humble.*

15g.

goitr *eg. goitre.*

20g.

gôl¹, gol *eg. b. ll. -s. goal (in games); aim, prize, destination.*

1672.

Cfn.: gôl adlam: drop-goal. 20g.

g. gosb: penalty goal. 20g.

Am cario'r gôl, gw. cariaf: cario (At.).

Gw. hefyd col², gâl³.

gôl², gw. ôl¹.

golachar, gw. go- + llachar.

goladrad, goledrad *a. stealthy, furtive, clandestine.*

14g.

golaes *a. long-drawn, quiet.*

14g.

golaeth, gw. gwylaeth.

golafur *eg. exercise.*

1839.

golafuriaf: golafurio *bg. to exercise (the body).*

1773.

golaith¹ *eg. death, slaughter.*

1632.

golaith² *a. dampish, moist, humid.*

15g.

golaith³, gw. *goleithiaf: goleithio, golaith.***golam** *eg. ll. -au. leap, jump, spring.*

14g.

golamsach, gw. *go- + llamsach.***golan** *eb. ll. -nau, golennydd. bank, hillock, gentle slope.*

c. 1730.

golanwaf: golenwi *ba. to fill somewhat, partly fill.*

1567.

golas *a. green, verdant, bluish, bluish grey, pale and wan.*

14g.

golast *eg. hoop that is put under a beehive to enlarge its capacity.*

1800.

golaswelw, gw. *golas + gwelw.***golau** *eg. ll. goleuau, goleuon, a hefyd fel a.**(a) light, illumination, brightness, clearness; the open; fig. enlightenment, mental illumination.*

14g.

(b) source of light, luminary.

1567.

(c) bay or light of a hay-shed; amount of hay contained in a bay; empty space in wall of building for admission of light, window.

1620.

Fel a. (a) clear, apparent, plain, evident, manifest; audible.

14g.

*(b) light, bright, clear, brilliant, shining, lighted, fig. enlightened, well versed.**Dchr. 14g.**(c) of a light hue, fair, blond.*

1710.

*Amr.: golef. 16g.**gwoleu. Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: golau'r gannaid: moonlight, moonshine. 1681.**g. chwâl: diffused light. 20g.**g. chwilio: searchlight. 20g.**g. dydd: daylight. 14g.**g.'r Gogledd: Aurora Borealis, Northern Lights. 18g.**g. l(l)euad: moonlight. Ar lafar.**g. noeth: naked or uncovered light used in pits where house coal is worked. Ar lafar.**g. belydr: moonlight (lit. light beams). 1847.**g. tân: fire-light. 15g.**ar olau: openly, on open daylight, in common knowledge, publicly. 13g.**bwrw g.: to flash lightning. Ar lafar.**cam. g.: obvious wrong. 1609.**dan ei olau (ei golau): under his (or her) light, said of a corpse laid out for burial, with lighted candles at the head and feet. 18-19g.**o olau i olau: from dawn to dusk. Ar lafar.**o'r g. bwygilydd, o'r g. i gilydd = o olau i olau. 1672.**rhwng dau olau: twilight, dusk (lit. between two lights). Ar lafar.**yng ngolau: openly, publicly. 1632.*

Am *cael golau* (*ar*), *celwydd g.*, *dydd g.*, *lliw dydd g.*, *naw nos olau*, *taflu g.*, *tân g.*, *tir g.*, *treth y g.*, *gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*

golau fynag, goleufynag *eg. sign, portent, indication, demonstration, evidence, proof, explanation, interpretation; bibl. urim; beacom, lighthouse.*
1588.

golau fynegaf, goleufynegaf: golau fynegi, goleufynegi *bg.a. to indicate, demonstrate, manifest, testify, prove, explain.*
1716.

golau fynegiad, *gw. golau + mynegiad.*

golau gyhoedd, goleugyhoedd *a. evident, clear, obvious, public.*
1703.

golau lewyrch, *gw. golau + llewyrch.*

golawen, *gw. go- + llawen.*

golch *eg. b. ll. -ion.*

1. *a washing or cleansing with water, an act of washing oneself; washing of soiled clothes, clothes to be washed or washed clothes.*

1547.

2. *lotion.*

Diw. 16g.

3. *urine, water, lye.*

Dchr. 17g.

4. *a coating, wash (applied to metals, &c.).*

1834.

Cfn.: golch dannedd: dentifrice, tooth-powder. 1632.

g. defaid: *sheep-wash. 1848.*

g. dynol: *human urine. 1845.*

g. genau: *mouth-wash, gargle. 1604-7.*

g. gwyn: *white-wash. 1776.*

g. mab = g. dynol. 1776.

g. sur: *stale urine. 1795.*

Am *pot golch, pridd g.*, *gw. pot, pridd.*

Gw. hefyd agolch (At.), golchion.

golchad¹, *gw. golchiad.*

golchad² *a. washed.*
c. 1400.

golchadwy *a. bfl. washable.*
1836.

golchaf: golchi *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to wash, rinse; burnish; fig. cleanse, purify; flow over or past.*

13g.

(b) to coat, wash, colour (applied to metals, &c.).

1753.

2. *(a) to do (something) energetically or in earnest, be hard or busy at it.*

17g.

(b) to beat, thump, belabour, knock, give (one) a beating or thrashing, lather.

1583.

Cfn.: golchi allan: to purge soluble matter away, wash out. 20g.

g. ar (rywun): *to chastise (someone).* 1850.

g. arni hi: *to set about something energetically.* 1848.

g. defaid: *to wash sheep prior to shearing.* Ar lafar.

g. dillad: *to wash clothes.* 1346.

g. dwylo (fy nwylo, ei ddwylo, &c.): *to wash one's hands.* 1551.

g. dwylo o: *to wash one's hands (of), disown responsibility for.* Ar lafar.

g. glo: *to wash coal so as to remove dust, shale, &c.* Ar lafar.

g. llestr(i): *to wash up, wash dishes, swill.* 1547.

g. mwyn: *to wash mineral ore.* 1755.

g. pen: *to wash one's hair (lit. to wash one's head).* 1346.

g. traed: *to wash the feet.* 1567.

g. traed yr alarch: *to wash the blackamoor white (lit. to wash the swan's feet).* 1794.

g.'n wyn: *whitewashing, 'making a temporary profession of the Popish religion'.* 1769.

g. ymaith: *to wash away.* 1588.

Am *carreg olchi, crochan g., crwc g., diwrnod g., dzŵr golchi (llestri, &c.), trochion g., gw. carreg, crochan, crwc (At.), diwrnod, dŵr, trochion.*

Gw. hefyd ymolchaf: ymolchi.

golchaidd *a. washed, washen.*
1686.

golchan *eg. ll. -au. swill, hog-wash, pig's-wash; dishwater, dish-wash; slops, inferior drink, weak tea.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd golchion.

golchanaidd *a. washy, sloppy.*
Ar lafar.

golchbren *eg. b. ll. -nau, -ni. washing-beetle, batting-staff, stirring-stick, dolly.*
13g.

golchdrwyth *eg. ll. -au, -i. lotion.*
1816.

golchdy *eg. ll. golchdai. wash-house, laundry; scullery; baths.*
1722.

golched, gwolched *a. bfl. washed; drenched; washing.*
14g.

golchedig *a. bfl. cleansed, purified.*
1658.

golchedigaeth *eb. g. a washing away, a cleansing, purification.*
13g.

golchenid *eb. bugle.*
1632.

golcheuraid *eb. sanicle.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd golchwraidd.

golchfa *eb. ll. golchfeydd.*

1. (a) *washing-place, bath.*
1588.

(b) *a washing, a cleansing.*
1604-7.

2. *a beating, a thrashing, a drubbing, a hiding, a lathering.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: **golchfa cegin:** *scullery.* [1783].

g. ddefaid: *sheep-wash*. 15–16g.

g. ddwfr,—ddŵr: *washing of water*. 1588.

g. lo: *coal-washery*. 20g.

golchffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. washing-beetle, batting-staff, clap-staff; flail, whip*.
15g.

golchiad, golchad *eg. ll. -au*.

1. (a) *a washing, a cleansing, purification; the washing, wash (of clothes)*.
14g.

(b) *a coating or washing (applied to metals, &c.)*.
1816.

(c) *lotion*.
1776.

2. *a beating, a thrashing, a hiding*.
Ar lafar.

golchiadol *a. cleansing, purifying*.
1791.

golchion *e.ll. swill, pig's wash, leavings; washings, slops, dish-water; suds; filth*.
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **golchion sebon:** *soap-suds*. 1832.

Gw. *hefyd agolch, agolchion (At.)*.

golchionach *e.ll. slip-slops, slops, washy stuff; dirty water*.
16–17g.

golchionaf: golchioni *bg. to defile with spittle, &c., drivel, soil; make slip-slops*.
[1783].

golchionllyd *a. sloppy, sodden*.
1858.

golchle, *gw. golch + lle*.

golchlestr *eg. ll. -i. vessel for washing, laver, bowl, basin*.
1567.

golchludw *eg. potash*.
1722.

golchlyd *a. watery, wishy-washy, weak, insipid*.
1794.

golchnoe, *gw. bôn y f. golchaf: golchi + noe*.

golchsafn *eg. ll. -au. mouth-wash, gargle*.
1831.

golchures, -ies *eb. ll. -au. washer-woman, laundress*.
13g.

golchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. washer, lauderer; washboard, scrubbing-board*.
1604–7.

Cfn.: **golchwr mwyn:** *a washer of mineral ore*. 1761.

golchwraidd, *gw. gorchwraidd*.

golchwraig, golchreg *eb. ll. -wragedd. washerwoman, laundress*.
1547.

golchydd *eg.* (b. *golchyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*.

1. *washer, launderer, fuller; detergent.*

14g.

2. *sanicle.*

18g.

gold, golt *eg. ac e.tf. gold; golden yellow; the European marigold.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **gold y gors:** *Marsh Marigold, Caltha palustris.* 1813.

g. gwyn: *Ox-eye Daisy, Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum.* Ar lafar.

g. Mair: *Marigold, Calendula officinalis.* p. 1500.

g. melyn = g. (yr) ŷd. Ar lafar.

g. y morfa = g. y gors. 1800.

g. (yr) ŷd: *Corn Marigold, Chrysanthemum segetum.* 15g.

goldaidd, gw. goldiaidd.

golden¹ *eb. marigold, Calendula officinalis.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **golden wen:** *Ox-eye Daisy, Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum.* Ar lafar.

g. felen: *Corn Marigold or Yellow Ox-eye, Chrysanthemum segetum.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **goldyn**.

golden² *a. golden.*

14g.

goldiaidd, goldaidd *a. goldish.*

1726.

goldiog¹ *a. full of marigolds.*

1631.

goldiog² *a. of gaudy gold, showy, garish.*

1633.

goldir *eg. land overflowing with gold.*

c. 1730.

goldiw, goldwallt, gw. gold + lliw, gwallt.

goldwir *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. goldwire; golden.*

15g.

goldyn *eg. gold piece; marigold; gourd, palmchrist.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **golden**¹, **gordyn**.

gole, gw. goleddf.

golechaf: golechu *bg. to hide, shelter, lurk, skulk.*

Dchr. 17g.

goledlwm, gw. go- + lletlwm.

goledrad, gw. goladrad.

goleddaf: goleddu, gw. goleddfaf: goleddfu.

goleddf *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *slope, hillside; inclination, declivity, a leaning, swerving, bent, tendency; a loosening.*

c. 1400.

(b) *sheep ear-mark, 'skew' or an oblique cut.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. sloping, slanting, askew; pampered, soft, affected.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **ar oledd(f)**: *on a slope, aslant, askew, oblique.* 1637.

goleddfaf: goleddfu *bg.a.*

(a) *to slope, slant, incline; loosen; modify (in gram.).*

c. 1400.

(b) *to cut a 'skew' or an oblique cut as a sheep's ear-mark.*

Ar lafar.

goleddfgar, goleddgar *a. incline, sloping, diagonal.*

1775.

goleddfiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *inclination, bent, leaning, tendency, a sloping.*

c. 1400.

(b) *sheep ear-mark, 'skew'.*

Ar lafar.

goleddfog, goleddog *a. diagonal, inclining, aslant, askew, oblique.*

15g.

goleddfol *a. inclined, sloping.*

1842.

goleddgar, goleddog, gw. **goleddfgar, goleddfog**.

golef, gw. **golau**.

golefaf: golefain *bg. to whimper.*

1794.

golefn, gw. **go- + llefn**¹.

goleichiog, ff. **wallus**, gw. **goleithiog**.

goleidiog, gw. **go- + lleidiog**.

goleithiaf¹: goleithio, golaith *ba. a hefyd fel be. neu eg.*

1. *to retreat from, avoid, evade, fear, shun.*

9g.

2. *to die, perish.*

Ar lafar.

goleithiaf²: goleithio *bg.a. to wet, water, moisten, dampen.*

1545.

goleithig *a. that should be avoided; deadly.*

15-16g.

goleithiog *a.*

1. *wary, cautious, watchful.*

14g.

2. *godly, devout, conscientious; devotional.*

1632.

goleithychaf: goleithychu *bg.a. to avoid, shun.*

Dchr. 14g.

golemain *bg. to jump, leap, prance.*

Dchr. 17g.

golerw, gw. go- + llerw.

golesg *a. feeble, weak, weary, slow.*

14g.

golesni, gw. go- + glesni.

golesol, gw. go- + llesol.

goleu, gw. golau.

goleuad *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd fel a. light, illumination, luminary, torch, brightness, also fig. of illustrious person; fire; enlightenment.*

13g.

Fel a. light, lit, bright, shining, clear.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: goleuad(au) cyffredinol: general illuminations(s). 1814.

goleuadau Nadolig: Christmas illuminations. Ar lafar.

goleuad(au) neon: neon light(s). 20g.

goleuad(au) nos: will-o-the-wisp(s). 1701.

goleuad(au) trydan: electric light(s). 13g.

Am engyn goleuad, treth y g., gw. engyl (At.), treth.

goleuadfawr, gw. goleuad + mawr.

goleuadol *a. illuminating, illuminative, luminous; effulgent.*

1774.

goleuaf: goleuo, golau *bg.a.*

(a) (fel ba.) *to light, lighten, illumine, illuminate; set light to, kindle, set fire to; fig. enlighten, explain.*

14g.

(b) (fel bg.) *to give light, become light, dawn, also fig.; shine, sparkle, gleam, glitter, glisten, glow; flash lightning.*

1561-2.

Cfn.: goleuo (golau) kannwyll: to light a candle. Ar lafar.

g. cetyn: to light a pipe. Ar lafar.

goleuo dreigiau: to flash sheet-lightning. Ar lafar.

goleuo glain: to polish gems. 15-16g.

goleuo (golau) lamp: to light a lamp. Ar lafar.

g. matsen: to light a match. Ar lafar.

goleuo mell: to flash lightning. 1798.

golau'r tân: to light the fire. Ar lafar.

goleuaint *eg. light, brightness.*

14-15g.

goleuanaf: goleuanu *bg.a. to illuminate, lighten, grow light, shine, glisten, also fig.*

c. 1585.

goleuant *eg. a lighting, a lightening, illumination.*

1776.

goleuar *eg. tinder-box.*

Ar lafar.

goleuawdr *eg. ll. -odron, neu a. lighter, illuminer, one that sheds light; light, clear.*
c. 1400.

goleubarth, gw. golau + parth.

goleuben *eg. golden head; lighted tip.*
14g.

goleuber *a. clear and sweet; brilliant, shining.*
15g.

goleubleth *a. light-haired, having fair tresses.*
1574.

goleubrim *a. early-morning (of the sun).*
14g.

goleubryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of light or fair complexion, fair and comely, bright; fair, good-looking person.*
15-16g.

goleubwyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. enlightened, wise, discreet; enlightenment.*
1812.

goleuchweg, gw. golau + chweg.

goleudaith *eg. bright journey or state.*
13g.

goleudan *eg. conflagration, bonfire, burning flame; phosphorescence.*
1707.

goleudeg *a. fair and beautiful, serene, lightsome, bright, illuminating; clear, explicit, categorical.*
14g.

goleudent, gw. golau + tent.

goleuder, **goleudra** *eg. light, lightsomeness, lustre, brightness, splendour, clearness, apparentness, also fig.*
13g.

goleudes, **goleudir**, gw. golau + tes, tir.

goleudlws, **goleudon**, gw. golau + tlws, ton¹.

goleudref, **goleudrefad**, gw. golau + tref, trefad.

goleudrem, **goleuddrem** *eb. a hefyd fel a. eyebright.*
Dchr. 17g.
Fel a. illuminating, bright; clear-sighted.
1790.

goleudwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. lighthouse.*
1776.

goleudy *eg. ll. -dai. lighthouse.*
c. 1730.

goleuddal *eg. candlestick, sconce; chandelier.*
1604-7.

- goleuddawn** *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *brilliant gift; brilliantly gifted, enlightened; splendid.*
14g.
- goleuddoeth**, gw. golau + doeth¹.
- goleuddwyn** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *light-bringing, luciferous; phosphorus.*
1604–7.
- goleuddydd, golau ddydd** *eg.* *broad day, daylight, light, also fig.*
1592.
- goleuddysg** *a.* *learned, enlightened.*
17g.
- goleuedig** *a.* *bfl. lighted, luminous; enlightened, well-informed.*
1792.
Am oes oleuedig, gw. oes.
- goleuedydd** *eg.* ll. *-ion. luminary.*
1833.
- goleuedd** *eg.* *phosphorescence; luminescence.*
1866.
- goleueglur**, gw. golau + eglur.
- goleuen** *eb.* ll. *goleuod, goleuennod.*
(*a*) *glow-worm; candle.*
1800.
(*b*) (*drwy ei gymysgu â gele*) *leech.*
Ar lafar.
- goleufain, goleufaith**, gw. golau + main, maith.
- goleufarn** *a.* *of enlightened judgement, well-informed.*
1834.
- goleufawr** *a.* *bright, shining, resplendent, refulgent, also fig.*
16g.
- goleufer** *eg.* *light, radiance, halo, splendour, glimmer.*
14g.
Cfn.: goleufer bach: twilight. Ar lafar.
- goleufodd**, gw. golau + modd.
- goleufraint, goleufryd**, gw. golau + braint¹, bryd.
- goleufryn, goleufynag**, gw. golau + bryn, golau fynag.
- goleufflam, goleugain**, gw. golau + fflam, cain¹.
- goleugar** *a.* *enlightened.*
c. 1730.
- goleuglaer** *a.* *light and bright, luminous, also fig.*
15g.
- goleugoch** *a.* *light red, reddish, pink; scarlet, bright red, sorrel.*
16g.
- goleugrair** *eg.* *holy relic, fig. holy person, precious darling, beloved.*

14g.

goleugyhoedd, gw. golau gyhoedd.

goleugylch, **golau gylch** *eg. ll. -oedd. bright cricle, circle of light, halo.*
1863.

goleuhad *eg. enlightenment.*
1734.

goleuhaf: **goleuhau** *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) to lighten, become light, dawn, give light, shine, glitter, also fig.

13g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) to light, kindle, throw light upon, make manifest, enlighten; make famous or illustrious.

1346.

Cfn.: **goleuhau llygaid**: to give sight to (*lit. to light the eyes of*). *c. 1400.*

goleulan, gw. golau + glân.

goleulas *a. pale blue, azure.*
16-17g.

goleulawn, gw. goleulon¹.

goleulawr, **goleule**, gw. golau + llawr, lle.

goleu-leuad, **golau leuad** *eg. a hefyd fel a. moonlight; moonlit.*
1776.

goleuliw, gw. golau + lliw.

goleulong *eb. ll. -au. lightship.*
1870.

goleulon¹, **goleulawn** *a. full of light, illuminating, luminous, refulgent, lightsome; enlightening.*
14g.

goleulon², gw. golau + llon.

goleulosg *eg. fiery glow, bright burning.*
Dchr. 14g.

goleulwyd, gw. golau + llwyd.

goleulwys *a. bright and fair.*
1604-7.

goleulyfr *eg. explanatory or expository treatise, (spec.) the Elucidarium, written by Honorius Augustodunensis, the Welsh version being printed in 'Llyfr yr Ancr' (1894), 3-76.*
1346.

goleune *eg. a hefyd fel a. light or bright hue, light tint; light-hued or bright-hued.*
c. 1400.

goleunef, gw. golau + nef.

goleuni *eg. light, illumination, radiance, brightness, fig. spiritual and moral enlightenment; intellectual enlightenment, elucidation, explanation.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **goleuni'r bore**: *morning light*. 1776.

G. Gogleddol, Gogleddol O.: *Northern Lights, Aurora Borealis*. 1751.

G. yn y Gogledd = **G. Gogleddol**. 1774.

G.'r Gogledd = **G. Gogleddol**. 1865.

y g. mewdol = **y g. oddi mewn**. 20g.

y g. oddi mewn (oddi fewn, oddi fiwn): *the inner light (of the mystics)*. 1703.

g. trydan(ol): *electric light*. 1882.

g. tufewdol = **y g. mewdol**. 1743.

Am angel goleuni, llygad g., gw. angel, llygad.

goleunos, gw. **golau** + **nos**.

goleunwy *eg. gaslight*.

1828.

Gw. hefyd **golnwy**.

goleuol *a. luminous, illuminative, enlightening*.

1712.

goleuor *eg. ll. -oriau. window*.

18–19g.

goleurudd *a. light red, auburn*.

c. 1400.

goleurwydd *eg. light, radiance, brightness, luminosity, clearness*.

13g.

goleuwawd *eb. lucid song*.

c. 1400.

goleuwawr, gw. **golau** + **gwawr**¹.

goleuwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. of fair complexion or aspect, light, luminous, glittering; light complexion, light, brightness*.

c. 1400.

goleuwefr *a. amber-bright, amber-coloured*.

14g.

goleuwel *a. a hefyd fel eg. clear, obvious, evident, perspicuous; perspicuity, clearness*.

c. 1785–90.

goleuwir, gw. **golau** + **gwir**.

goleuwr *eg. ll. -wyr*.

(a) *lighter, enlightener, illuminator*.

16–17g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *illuminists*.

1814.

goleuwych, gw. **golau** + **gwy**ch.

goleuwydd, gw. **golau** + **gw**ŷdd.

goleuwymp, gw. **golau** + **gw**ymp.

goleuwyn *a. (b. goleuwen). brilliantly white, light, fair, of fair complexion*.

14g.

goleuwyrdd, gw. **golau** + **gw**yrdd.

goleuydd *eg. ll. -ion. lighter, enlightener.*
1773.

golew *a. rather valiant, somewhat hardy.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd go¹—g. lew.

golewyrch, golewyach *eg. glimmer; faint reflection; glimpse.*
1717.

golewyrchaf, golewyachaf: golewy(r)chu *bg. to shine faintly, glimmer.*
Dchr. 17g.

golewyrchiad, golewychiad *eg. ll. -au. a glimmering, a glimmer.*
1773.

golfan *eb. ll. -od. house-sparrow.*
1604–7.
Cfn.: **golfan benddu:** *black-headed bunting. 1833.*
g. rudd: *tawny bunting. 1776.*
g. dingoch: *twite. 20g.*
g. y gors,—y cyrs: *reed bunting, reed-sparrow, black-headed bunting. 18g.*
g. yr eira: *snow bunting; greater brambling. 1776.*
g. y mynydd: *mountain sparrow, tree sparrow. 18g.*
yr o. leiaf: *lesser brambling; mountain sparrow. 1776.*

golff¹ *eg. golf.*
20g.
Am *clwb golff, maes g., pêl g., gw. clwb, maes, pêl.*

golff² *eg. ll. -au. gulf.*
1852.

golffiaf, golffaf: golffio, -o, -a *bg. to play golf.*
20g.

golffiwr, -wr *eg. ll. -wyr. golfer.*
1906.

golffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. instrument used in straw-thatching.*
c. 1730.

gôl-geidwad *eg. ll. -aid. goal-keeper.*
20g.

gôli *eg. ll. -s. goalie, goal-keeper.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd golwr.

goliannaf: goliannu, gw. goleuannaf: goleuannu.

Goliardaidd *a. Goliardic.*
20g.

golid *eg. a hefyd fel a. anger, ferocity; greedy, avid, hungry.*
c. 1300.

golidiog *a. angry, cruel, fierce.*
c. 1400.

golif *eg. small or low flow, trickle.*
18–19g.

golinaf: golinio *ba. to nudge, elbow; beat with the knee.*

14g.

golithiaf: golithio *ba.* to allure gently.
1632.

golithraf: golithro *bg.*

(*a*) to slip gradually.

1604–7.

(*b*) to retreat stealthily.

Dchr. **14g.**

golithreg *a.* free, easy.

c. **1230–60.**

goliw *eg.* ll. *-iau.* faint colour or hue, tinge, shade (of colour).

?**1445–79.**

goliwiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* tinge, hue.

1800.

goliwiaf: goliwio *ba.* to tinge, tint, stain.

1794.

golnwy *eg.* coal-gas; gaslight.

1828.

Gw. hefyd *goleunwy.*

golo¹, gwolo *eg.* a hefyd *fel a.*

1. cover; hiding-place, concealment; grave, burial.

13g.

2. riches, profit; profitable, beneficial, lucrative.

1632.

Cfn.: *Cyfr.* **golo a diebryd:** covert and withholding or detention. *c.* **1401.**

golo², gw. goloaf*: **golo.**

goloaf*: **golo², golöi, gwolöi** *ba.* to cover; hide; bury.

13g.

golochwyd, golochwydaf: golochwydo, golochwydol, golochwydwr, gw.
golychwyd, golychwydaf: golychwydo, golychwydol, golychwydwr.

golöedd *eg.* riches; defence.

13g.

golof *eg.* (un. bach. *golofyn*, ll. *-nau*). spit.

c. **1400.**

golofrudd *a.* a hefyd *fel eg.* fierce, cruel, merciless, bitter, sad.

14g.

Fel e. vengeance; murderer.

c. **1599.**

golon, gw. go- + llon.

golosg *eg.* ll. *-ion,* a hefyd *fel a.* charcoal, coke; tinder, charred remains of furze, &c.; conflagration.

18g.

Fel a. charred, burnt, scorched.

1770.

Cfn.: **golosg coed**: *wod charcoal*. 1851.

g. glo: *coke*. 1851.

Am *blwch* (y) *golosg*, *glo g.*, *tân g.*, gw. **blwch** (At.), **glo**, **tân**.

golosgaf: **golosgi** *bg.a. to burn, singe, char, scorch, sear, broil, chark, carbonize.*
c. 1400.

golosgaid *a. carbonaceous.*
1851.

golosed *eg. a burn, a burning, singeing, something burnt, charcoal, tinder.*
15g.
Am *lliain golosed*, gw. **lliain**.

golosedig *a.bfl. burnt, burnt superficially, scorched, charred, broiled, toasted.*
1604-7.

golosgflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. tinder-box.*
1814.

golosgiad *eg. ll. -au. a singeing, a blasting, a charring, combustion, toasting, scorching.*
1588.

golosglo *eg. coke.*
1772.

golosgoed *eg. wood charcoal.*
1816.

golosgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. charcoal-burner.*
20g.

golosis, gw. **galosis**.

goloyw *a. clear, bright; brightish.*
13g.

goloywaf: **goloywi** *bg.a. to shine, brighten, clear.*
1759.

goloywrudd, gw. **goloyw + grudd**.

gôls¹ *e.ll. nut-galls.*
1795.
Gw. *hefyd gawl*.

gôls², gw. **gowls**.

gol Smyth *eg. goldsmith.*
15-16g.

golt¹, gw. **gold**.

golt² *eg. gault.*
1850.

goluch¹ *a. ll. -on. fervent, warm, hot, intense.*
Dchr. 14g.

goluch², gw. **cywolwch**.

golud¹ *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -(i)on. wealth, riches, abundance, plenty, opulence, abundance of possessions or goods.*

I3g.*Cfn.*: **golud byd**: *worldly possessions. c. 1400.***g. bydol** = **g. byd.** *c. 1400.***golud²** *a. earnest, persistent, consistent.***I3g.****goludaf: goludo** *bg.a. to enrich, make wealthy; become rich.***I822.****goludaidd** *a. rich, fertile.**c. 1730.***goludfawr**, *gw. golud¹ + mawr.***goludlywodraeth** *eb. ll. -au. plutocracy.***20g.****goludog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wealthy, rich, prosperous, opulent, affluent, well-to-do.***I3g.***Fel e. rich or well-to-do person.***I4g.****goludogaf: goludogi** *bg.a. to make rich, enrich; become rich.***I551.****goludogrwydd** *eg. wealth, abundance, opulence, affluence; wealthiness.***I770.****goludol** *a. rich, wealthy, opulent.***I6g.****goludd** *eg. ll. -ion. impediment, hindrance, delay, obstruction, difficulty.***I3g.***Am heb oludd, gw. eboludd, heb.***goluddiaf: goludd, -(i)o, -ias** *bg.a. to impede, hinder, obstruct, prevent, delay.***I3g.****golusg** *eg. ll. -ion. (viscous) draught.***I346.****golustraidd** *a. illustrious, noble.***I609.****golutgais** *a. covetous, avaricious, acquisitive.***I8-19g.****golutgar** *a. covetous, avaricious.***I812.****golwch, gwolwch** *eg. ll. golychau. praise, worship, reverence, prayer.**Dchr. I4g.***golwg** *eg. b. ll. golygon, -oedd, -edd, a hefyd fel a.***1.** *(a) sense of sight, eye-sight, vision; range of vision, ken, visibility; that which is seen, sight, spectacle; vision.***I4g.***(b) appearance, mien, aspect, visage, countenance; look, gaze; glance; presence; survey; prospect, sign; position of a heavenly body at a given time, aspect (in astrol.).*

14g.

(c) *large number, multitude, crowd, heap.*

1701.

2. *eye; spectacle lens, sight (of a theodolite); sight (of cross-bow, &c.).*

14g.

3. *respect, honour, esteem, repute, admiration, affection; consideration, regard, reference.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. clear, bright.

1655.

Cfn.: golwg byr: shortsightedness, myopia. 1831.

g. byr (fer): *short view. 1765.*

g. craff: *sharp eyesight. 1632. Bot. g. Crist: Eyebright, euphrasy; Clary. 1547.*

g. drwg: *evil look, a look of ill-will. 1677.*

g. ddrwg: *unhealthy look, ailing appearance. Ar lafar.*

g. wael = g. ddrwg. *Ar lafar.*

golygon gwydr: *spectacles. [1740].*

golwg lefair: *significant look. [1783].*

g. maes: *seeing (one) again, another look. 1751.*

g. mawr, gw. adran 3. uchod.

g. mawr (fawr): *untidy or awful sight or state of things. Ar lafar.*

g. pell: *longsightedness, hypermetropia. 20g.*

g. bell: *far-away look, look of extremity, look of being in a bad state of health. Ar lafar.*

allan o olwg: *out of sight. 1751.*

ar yr olwg gyntaf: *at first sight, primafacie. 1547.*

gyda golwg ar (i): *with reference to, with regard to, as to, regarding. 1759.*

i bob g.: *to all appearances. Ar lafar.*

mewn g.: *in sight. Ar lafar.*

o'r golwg = allan o olwg. *Ar lafar.*

yn ôl pob g. = i bob g. *Ar lafar.*

yn y g. = mewn g. *Ar lafar.*

Am bwrw golwg, byr ei olwg, cael g. ar, cymryd g. ar, dal g. ar, dod i'r g., drych g., pen y g., teg yr olwg, tyst g., gw. bwriaf: bwrw, byr, caf: cael, cymeraf: cymryd (At.), daliaf: dal, deuaf: dyfod, drych (At.), pen, teg, tyst.

golwg-dyst *eg. ll. golwg-dystion. eye-witness.*

1683.

golwg-gelfyddyd *eb. optics.*

1778.

golwg-wasanaeth *eg. eye-service.*

1567.

golwg-wasanaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. eye-servant.*

1731.

golwg-wydr, golwg-wydrwr, gw. golygwydr, golygwydrwr.

golwm *a. rather bare, somewhat poor.*

16-17g.

golwr *eg. ll. -wyr. goalkeeper.*

20g.

golwrch, gw. gorflwch.

golwst, gw. golystaf.

golwybr *eg. ll. -au. path, trace, vestige.*

15g.

golwyd *a. brownish, greyish; tainted, somewhat rancid or mouldy.*

Diw. 16g.

golwyth *eg.b.* (un. bach. *golwythyn*) ll. -(i)on, -au, -i.

1. *chop, cutlet, collop, slice, rasher (of bacon); portion of meat cooked or for cooking.*
13g.

2. *blazing-fire, bonfire.*

15g.

Cfn.: **golwyth y frân:** *the milt, the spleen.* 1753.

golwyth(i)on breiniol: *privileged or royal pieces of meat, i.e. the twelve pieces into which a stag in season was divided.* 14g.

golwyth(i)on cyfreithiol = g. breiniol. c. 1200.

g. eidion: *beefsteak.* 20g.

g. o gig moch: *rasher of bacon.* [1783].

(y) golwyth melys: *pancreas, sweetbread.* 1707.

golwythion Sgot: *Scotch collops.* c. 1740.

golwythaf¹: **golwytho** *ba.* *to cut into pieces or collops.*
1800.

golwythaf²: **golwytho** *ba.* *to ballast.*
1725.

golwythog *a.* *large, clumsy, awkward.*
18g.

golwythyn, gw. **golwyth.**

golychaf, gwolychaf: **golychu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to praise, worship; pray, call, seek, beg, crave, implore.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to pacify, calm, assuage.*
Dchr. 14g.

golychwin *a.* *somewhat unclean, foul, rather dirty, ugly.*
14g.

golychwyd, golochwyd *eg.b.* ll. -au, -ion. *prayer, worship; religious service; a retiring to pray; secluded spot, sequestered place, retreat.*
13g.

golychwyda, golochwya, -o *bg.* *to pray, worship; go on a pilgrimage.*
1346.

Gw. *hefyd llochwyo, -a.*

golychwydog *a.* *godly, religious, devout, pious.*
18-19g.

golychwydol, golochwydol *a.* *godly, religious, devout, given to prayer, pious.*
15-16g.

golychwydwr, golochwydwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. *religious person, pious or devout man, hermit, anchorite, recluse, priest.*
14g.

golychwyta, golochwya *bg.* *to visit a shrine or relics.*
16g.

golychwytgar *a.* *religious, devout.*
1839.

golydan, gw. **go-+llydan.**

golydlyd, gw. go- + llydlyd.

golyfn, gw. go- + llyfn.

golygad, gw. golygiad².

golygaeth, gw. golygiaeth.

golygaf: golygu *bg.a.*

(a) *to view, behold, look, oversee, superintend, inspect, supervise, regard, consider, contemplate; mean, signify, imply, intend; augur.*

1567.

(b) *to edit.*

1820.

Am *bwrdd golygu*, gw. **bwrdd** (At.).

golygaidd *a. apparent, seeming; intuitive.*

1725-6.

golygawd *eg.b. sight, view, appearance, spectacle, look, glance, form, aspect, countenance.*

13g.

golygdrch, golwg ddrych *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *scene, view, spectacle; mirror, looking-glass; reflection.*

1658.

(b) *glasses, spectacles.*

1733.

golygddysg *eb.g. theory; optics.*

1794.

golygedigol *a. theoretical, speculative.*

[**1783**].

golygfa *eb.g. ll. golygfeydd, golygfâu, golygfaoedd. scene, sight, view, spectacle; scene (in drama), scenery; stage, theatre; prospect, outlook.*

1657.

Cfn.: golygfa allanol: exterior set or scene (in theatre, &c.). 20g.

g. fewnol: interior set or scene (in theatre, &c.). 20g.

golygfaol *a. scenic, spectacular.*

1837.

golygiad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *sight, vision, look, survey; contemplation, speculation; view, scene (also in drama); aspect, countenance, form, appearance; prospect; edition; revision, review.*

1605-10.

(b) *charge, supervision, oversight.*

1671.

(c) *opinion, view, notion, idea, belief.*

1774.

Cfn.: mewn golygiad i: in respect of, with respect to. 1661.

golygiad², **golygad** *eg. ll. -(i)aid. watcher, steward, contemplator, beholder, thoughtful observer.*

Dchr. 14g.

golygiadaeth *eb. theory; sight, view.*

1837.

golygiadol *a. relating to vision; scenic; theoretical, speculative; apparent, seeming.*
1800.

golygiaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (*a*) *charge, oversight, inspection, supervision, management; scene, view, sight, appearance; mental attitude, consideration; relation, respect.*

1567.

(*b*) *editorship.*

1839.

2. *optics.*

1848.

golygiaethol *a. overseeing, supervising, managing.*
1711.

golygianiad *eg. speculation.*
1813.

golygiannaf; golygiannu *bg. to theorize, speculate, surmise.*
1800.

golygiannol *a.*

(*a*) *theoretical, speculative.*

1813.

(*b*) *scenic, picturesque.*

1833.

golygiannwr *eg. ll. golygianwyr. theorist; prospector (for minerals).*
1800.

golygiant *eg. ll. golygiannau. look, perspective; view, scene; supervision, oversight.*
1800.

golygiedig *a.bfl. respective, specified.*
1795.

golygiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. overseer, supervisor, surveyor.*
1780.

golygle *eg. ll. -oedd. conspicuous spot, place of prospect, viewpoint, theatre.*
1725-6.

golyglon, gw. golwg + llon.

golygloyw *a. having sparkling eyes.*
14g.

golyglws, golyglym, gw. golwg + glwys, llym.

golyglys *eg. Eye-bright, Euphrasy.*
1604-7.

golygol *a. optical, ocular, visual, seeing, eye-; visible.*
?16g.

golygon, ff. l., gw. golwg.

golygordd, amr., gw. gwelygordd.

golygus a.

(a) comely, sightly, handsome, fair, shapely; decent, presentable.

1578–81.

(b) plausible, specious, seeming, apparent.

1612.

(c) noted, notable, renowned, conspicuous; visible.

1551.

(d) skilled, clever.

1545.

golygusrwydd *eg. sightliness; plausibility.*

1780.

golygwedd *eb.g. ll. -au. appearance, look, feature, aspect; attitude, outlook.*

1834.

golygwel *eb.g. ll. -ion. specimen, sample; scene; survey.*

c. 1785–90.

golygwr *eg. (b. golygwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*

(a) over-seer, superintendent, supervisor, inspector, surveyor; custodian, controller, manager; tutor.

15–16g.

(b) corrector of the press; editor.

1595.

(c) looker-on, spectator, beholder, observer, eye-witness; eyer.

1630.

Cfn.: **golygwr yr argraffwasg**: corrector of the press. 1730.

g. y priffyrdd: road surveyor. c. 1773.

g. pwysau a mesurau: inspector of weights and measures. 1861.

g. y tlawd—(y) tlodion: overseer of the poor. 1710.

g. y dollfa (y tollfeydd): exciseman, customs officer. 1762.

g. yr ysbrydolion: guardian of spiritualities. 1710.

golygwriaeth *eb. overseership, superintendency, stewardship, surveyorship; ? optics.*

1617.

golygwyh, gw. golwg + gwyh.**golygwydr** *eg. ll. -au. spectacles, eyeglass(es).*

1632.

golygwydrwr, **golygwydrydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. optician.*

1778.

golygydd *eg. (b. golygyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) editor.

1818.

(b) overseer, superintendent, manager; beholder, observer.

1588.

Cfn.: **golygydd papur newydd**: newspaper editor. 19g.

g. y newyddion: new editor. 20g.

golygyddiaeth *eb. editorship; optics.*

c. 1730.

golygyddol *a. editorial.*

1844.

Am *bwrdd golygyddol, cadair o., erthygl o., gw. bwrdd (At.), cadair (At.), erthygl.*

golygyn *eg. ll. -nau. object; gazing-stock, spectacle; image; sample, specimen.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd *golwg*.

golym¹, gw. *go-llym*.

golymaf: golymu, golym² *ba. to sharpen, when, edge, point, also fig.; render (more) drastic, strengthen.*

1545.

Am *llafur golym*, gw. *llafur*.

Gw. hefyd *golymhaf: golymhau*.

golymeitio, -ian, gw. *go- + llymeitio, -ian*.

golymhaf: golymhau *ba. to sharpen, whet, also fig.*

16g.

golymiad *eg. ll. -au. a whetting or sharpening.*

1604-7.

golymwr, golymydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. whetter, sharpener.*

1773.

golyn *eg. ll. -au. hilt, handle of weapon or tool.*

Dchr. 17g.

golyrchaid, gw. *gorflychaid*.

golyst, gw. *gwalstawd*.

golystaf *a. (gr. eithaf). most evident, conspicuous or outstanding.*

Dchr. 14g.

golystawd, golystawd(u)r, gw. *gwalstawd*.

golyth *a. rather weak, feeble or faint.*

1755.

golywy *a. fair, beautiful.*

14g.

gollachar, gw. *golachar*.

golleichiog, ff. *wallus*, gw. *goleithiog*.

gollewin, gollewinol, gw. *gorllewin, gorllewinol*.

golluch, gw. *goluch*.

golludyon, gw. *goludd*.

gollwng¹ *eg. ll. gollyngau. solution.*

a. 1575.

gollyngadwy *a.bfl. that may be set free, &c., (in the various senses of the vb.), redeemable, resolvable.*

1722.

gollyngaf: gollwng² *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to let go of, let fall, drop, slacken one's hold of, loosen; set free, release,*

liberate, let in or out, let go, send away, discharge, dismiss.

10g.

(b) *to allow or cause to flow, shed (blood, tears), draw (drink), broach or tap (vessel), let water out of (pool, &c.), drain, empty; let (blood) (in surgery); lance (boil); let water, &c., in or out (of roof, shoe, vessel, &c.).*

c. 1400.

(c) *to unleash, let loose (dogs or falcon); let fly, shoot (arrow, &c.), let off, discharge (gun or missile).*

14g.

(d) *to absolve, acquit; forgive, remit (sin).*

14g.

(e) *to hand over, transfer, give place (to), deliver, surrender, concede; redeem.*

13g.

2. (fel bg.) (a) *to give way, collapse, sag, lose grip, let go.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to let water, &c., in or out, esp. unintentionally, leak.*

1798.

(c) *to unharness horses at the end of a spell of work.*

Ar lafar.

(d) *to shoot, fire, discharge (gun or missile).*

1722.

Amr.: **gollwn.** *c. 1585.*

gwillwn. Ar lafar.

gyllwng. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gollwng angor:** *to cast anchor. 1862.*

g. allan: *to let out, release, acquit; discharge (fire-arm). 1632.*

g. ar: *to let (dogs) loose upon. 1632.*

g. arni: *to speak without restraint, be eloquent. 20g.*

g. at (ato, atynt, &c.): *to aim or fire at. 1759.*

g. atafael: *to discharge a pledge. 1632.*

g. barcut(an): *to fly a kite (by means of a string). Ar lafar.*

g. y gath o'r cwd: *to let the cat out of the bag. Ar lafar.*

g. dros gof: *to forget. 1545.*

g. cuchiau: *to let one's face fall. Ar lafar.*

g. dagrau (deigr, &c.): *to shed tears, weep. c. 1244.*

g. drwyddo (drwyddi, &c.): (i) *to leak. 1547.* (ii) *to scour, purge (of cattle, sheep, &c.). 1786.*

g. dŵr (dwfr): *to let water in (or out), leak. 1795.*

g. dŵr i'w glustiau: *to allow oneself to be cheated or exploited in trivial things, let little faults or mistakes pass unnoticed (lit. to let water into one's ears). Ar lafar.*

g. ergyd: *to let off or discharge a gun (or missile). c. 1300.*

g. y firwyn (i): *to give the bridle (to). 1595.*

g. gafael (fy ngafael, &c.): *to let go, loose one's hold. 1703.*

g. glafoerion: *to dribble. Ar lafar.*

g. gwaed: *to shed blood, draw blood (from), bleed; let blood (in surgery). c. 1400.*

g. gwaedd (sgrech, &c.): *to utter a cry (scream, &c.). Ar lafar.*

g. gwedd,—y wedd: *to unhitch the horse-team at the end of the day's work. Ar lafar.*

g. gweffl: *to pull a long face. 1727.*

g. gwystl = g. atafael. *Dchr. 17g.*

g. heibio: *to let pass, let slip; pass by. c. 1585.*

g. iddi: *to let go unchecked. Ar lafar.*

g. i lawr: *to let down. 1632.*

g. i mewn: *to let in; inject. 1740.*

g. llygaid: *to shed tears, weep. 17g.*

g. naid: *to take a leap. 14g.*

g. rhech: *to fart. Ar lafar.*

g. stêm: *to let off steam, release pent-up energy. Ar lafar.*

g. tafod (ei dafod, eu tafodau, &c.): (i) *to loose one's tongue; let one's tongue wag, divulge a secret. 1728. a. 1735.*

g. tidau: *to dribble, slaver (lit. to release chains). Ar lafar.*

g. traed (ei draed, &c.) gyda'r afon: *not to mind at all, be entirely unconcerned (lit. to let one's feet go with the river). [1783].*

g. ymaith: *to dismiss, send away.* **1588.**

g. (yn) angof: *to forget.* **c. 1585.**

g. yn rhydd: *to let loose, set free, liberate, release, acquit.* **14g.**

ar ollwng: *broached, taped.* **1770.**

ar eithaf gollwng: *given the bridle completely, entirely unrestrained (of a horse).* **1834.**

ying ngollwng: *loose, loosened.* **1840.**

Gw. hefyd **gellyngaf, ellyngaf: gellwng, ellwng.**

gollyngdod *eg. ll. -au. release, liberation, deliverance, relief; discharge, dismissal; acquittal; absolution (eccl.); release (of property), remission of debt; redemption.*

1547.

Cfn.: **gollyngdod Pabaidd:** *Papal absolution.* **1836.**

g. pechodau: *remission of sins.* **1568.**

Am *llythyr(au)* **gollyngdod**, gw. **llythyr.**

Gw. hefyd **gollyngdod.**

gollyngdodol *a. absolutory.*

1770.

gollyngedig *a. bfl. released, liberated, discharged, acquitted, absolved.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngedig.**

gollyngedigaeth *eb. a releasing, discharging, or absolving, &c.; a shedding (of blood).*

1546.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngedigaeth.**

gollyngfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place where anything is released; outlet, floodgate, sluice; release, liberation.*

1632.

gollyngiad *eg. ll. -au. a letting (in or out), a setting free, liberation, release, discharge, dismissal, acquittal; a shedding or letting of blood; redemption (of land, &c.).*

15g.

Am *llythyr* **gollyngiad**, gw. **llythyr.**

gollyngle *eg. ll. -oedd. outlet.*

1848.

gollyngol *a. setting free, releasing, &c. (according to the various senses of the verb); dismissory (of letter).*

1800.

Am *llythyr(au)* **gollyngol**, gw. **llythyr.**

gollyngwr, gollyngydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who sets free, releases, discharges, &c. (according to the various sense of the vb.); drawer (of drink, &c.); redeemer.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **gellyngwr.**

gollyngwynt *eg. favourable wind for sailing.*

14g.

'gom, ff. *lafar*, gw. **ymgom.**

gomach *eb.g. ll. -au. leg, shank.*

14g.

gomandin *eg. (muscular) pain or ache that lasted for a day or two after unaccustomed manual work, esp. scything, sheaving corn, &c.*

Ar *lafar*.

gomedd *eg. ll. -ion. refusal, denial.*

1604–7.

gomeddaf; gomedd, gomeddu *bg.a.* (pan fo'r person a omeddir yn wrth., cyff. yw dynodi'r hyn a omeddir â chst. gyda'r ardd. o, eithr geill yr hyn a omeddir hefyd fod yn wrth.). *to refuse, reject, decline; deny, withhold; forbid, prohibit; omit, neglect.*

13g.

gomeddedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *having refused.*

c. 1200.

(b) *forbidden, prohibited.*

1667.

gomeddgar *a. unwilling (to give), grudging, stingy.*

c. 1400.

gomeddiad *eg. ll. -au. refusal, rejection; prohibition; omission, non-performance.*

1672.

Am *pechod o omeddiad*, gw. **pechod**.

gomeddiant *eg. prohibition.*

c. 1785–90.

gomeddol *a. omissive (of sin, action, &c.), negative, refusing.*

1759.

gomeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. refuser, denier.*

c. 1730.

gomer, gw. **homer**.

Gomeraeg, Gomereg *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *Welsh, the Welsh language.*

1761.

(b) *Welsh, pertaining to the Welsh or to Wales.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **Cymraeg**.

Gomeraidd *a. pertaining to Wales or to the Welsh, Welsh.*

1814.

Gomeres *eb. ll. -au. Welshwoman.*

1843.

Gomeriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the descendants of Gomer; Welshman, Briton, Celt.*

1799.

Gomeriaith *eb.g. the Welsh language.*

1815.

Gomero *eg. Welshman.*

1716.

Gw. hefyd **Cymro**.

Gomerol *a. Welsh.*

1897.

Gomerwr, Gomerydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. Welshman.*

1853.

Gomoriad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the inhabitants of Gomorrah.*
1588.

gomynaf: gomynu *bg.a. to hezw down, strike, kill.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **cymynaf: cymynu, edfynaf: edfyn, gofynaf: gofynu.**

gomyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. hewer, striker, killer.*
13g.

gonaddaf: gonaddu, gonaddion, gw. **go-+naddaf: naddu, nadd.**

gonaid, gwonaid *eb. neu bg. leap, jump, hop; ? misfortune; to leap, jump, hop.*
c. 1400.

gonant *eb. ll. -nentydd, -naint. small stream.*
18-19g.

gonc, gw. **conc².**

gondola *eg.b. ll. -s, gondolâu. gondola.*
1895.

gondolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gondolier.*
20g.

goneges, goneidiaf: goneidio, gonerthol, gonesaf: gonesu, gw. **go-+neges, neidiaf: neidio, nerthol, nesaf: nesu.**

gonest, onest *a. honest, upright, not lying (cheating, stealing, &c.), free from fraud (deceit, pretence, &c.), sincere; conscientiously performed (of work, &c.), earned by fair means (e.g. of money); virtuous; chaste, unadulterated, unsophisticated; neat, tidy; decent, respectable, honourable.*

14-15g.
Amr.: honest. 1567.

gonestgalon, onestgalon *a. honest-hearted.*
1732-3.

gonestrwydd, onestrwydd *eg. honesty, uprightness, integrity, honour, sincerity, candour; seemliness of behaviour, chastity, faithfulness.*

15-16g.
Amr.: honestrwydd. 16g.

Cfn.: (addo) ar ei onestrwydd (fy ngonestrwydd, &c.): (to promise) on his (my, &c.) honour. p. 1584.

gonestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. genuine person.*
1832.

gonoddaf: gonoddi, gonofaf: gonofi, gw. **gwynofaf: gwynofi.**

gonofiaf: gonofio *bg. to swim, float, drift.*
Dchr. 14g.

gonwst, ff. wallus neu efallai amr., gw. **ynwst.**

göoer, goer *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. cool, chilly, affording shade, sheltered from full heat of the sun, shady, fresh; of a cooling or chilly nature (e.g. of particular foods and drinks).*

14g.

Fel e. the shade, cool, shady place.

14g.

Amr.: gŵer. 1772.

göoeraf; göoeri *bg.a.* to grow or become cool; shelter (from the sun).

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: gweri. [1783].

göoerfa *eb.g. ll.* -oedd, -feydd, göoerfaeon. cool place, the shade.

1772.

Amr.: gwerfa. 1772.

gwyrfa. 1752.

göoerog, gwerog, göoerol, gwerol *a.* cool, shady.

[1783].

gopetror, gw. gobedror.

gor-, gwor- (gwar-, gwer-, gwr-) *rhgdd.* a hefyd fel *ardd.*

(a) over, super-, hyper-, very, exceedingly; high; (covering) over.

Dchr. 17g.

(b) above, over.

9g.

Gw. hefyd gwarthaf.

gôr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) pus, matter produced by suppuration; hardened rheum in the eyes.

c. 1400.

(b) hatching.

1722.

Fel *a.* broody (of hen, &c.).

13g.

Gw. hefyd carnor, ewinor, gwâr.

gorad, goriad¹ *eg.*

(a) hatching.

1725.

(b) a festering, suppuration, purulence.

1773.

goradain *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* winged; exceedingly fast or swift; winged creature, fowl, bird.

13g.

goradawaf; goradael, gw. gor- + gadawaf: gadael.

goraddawaf: goraddo, goraddien, goraddig, goraddurnol, goraddwyn, gora(e)ddfed, gora(e)ddfedrwydd, gw. gor- + addawaf: addo, addien, addig, addurnol, addwyn, aeddfed, aeddfedrwydd.

goraeth, goraethaf: goraethu, gw. goreth, gorethaf: gorethu.

goraf¹: gori *bg.* (a'i dilyn yn aml yn ystyr (a) gan yr ardd. *ar*, a hefyd digwydd weithiau fel *ba.* yn yr ystyr honno).

(a) to brood, sit (of hen, &c.), hatch; also fig.

13g.

(b) to fester, rankle, matter, suppurate.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd dehoraf: deor.

goraf², ff. ffug, gw. **gorau**¹.

gorafael *eg. mantel-tree.*
1722.

gorafaeth, gorafiaeth, gw. **goreuaeth**.

gorafun, gorafunaf: gorafun, gw. **gwarafun, gwarafunaf: gwarafun**.

goraidd *a. festering, suppurative, gleety.*
1773.

gorail *eg. roof, shelter.*
14g.

gorair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

(a) *particle; conjunction.*
1621.

(b) *adverb.*
1604–7.

(c) *verb.*
1592.

Cfn.: **gorair angherddedig: intransitive verb. 1592.**

g. cerddedig: transitive verb. 1592.

g. rhydd = g. angherddedig. 1592.

g. dyluniol: ?formative particle. 1808.

goralaw *eb. ll. -on. treble, counter-tenor.*
1822.

goralwaf: goralw *bg.a. to call out loudly, shout, cry; call often; summon.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorallt *eb. ll. -eltydd. acclivity, ascent, uphill, precipitous cliff, hillside, hill.*
14–15g.

goramgudd *eg. elixir.*
1678.

goraml *a. very frequent or numerous, superabundant.*
1800.

goramlaf: goramlu *ba. to multiply or amplify greatly, render superabundant.*
1595.

goramlder *eg. super-abundance, superfluity.*
1866.

goramledd *eg. superabundance, superfluity.*
1595.

goramlwg *a. very conspicuous, manifest, too conspicuous or visible, very apparent.*
1595.

goramlygaf: goramlygu *ba. to make very conspicuous or over-prominent.*
1800.

goranhedd, gw. **gorannedd**.

goranian *eb. a hefyd fel a. the highest nature; supernatural.*
1800.

goranianaeth *eb. metaphysics.*
1834.

goraniannol *a. supernatural.*
1800.

gorannedd ? *eg. ample supply.*
14g.

gorannwyl, gw. gor- + annwyl.

gorarbenigiad, gw. gor- + arbenigiad.

gorarferaf: **gorarfer**, gw. gor- + arferaf: arfer.

gorarianaf: **gorariannu** *ba. to cover or plate with silver, silver over.*
1604-7.

gorarw, gw. gor- + garw.

gorasglod *e.ll. shavings.*
[1783].

gorasgwrn *eg. hazw or web (in the eye).*
1632.

gorastud, gw. gor- + astud.

gorau¹ *a. (gr. eith. yr a. da, weithiau yn y ff. goreuaf) a hefyd fel eg. ll. goreuon, goreuau. best, excelling all others, supreme, most acceptable, better (of two), highest in value or reputation, &c.; choice, select, picked in preference to the others; prize-winning; (gen. in pl.) best men, optimates, nobles or nobility, betters; best thing(s) or part(s); upper hand, supremacy, victory.*

13g.

Amr.: **goraf**. 1704.

goref. 1588.

Cfn.: **gorau (yn orau) a allaf, &c. (allwyf, &c.):** *the best (as best) I (we, &c.) can, to the utmost of my (our, &c.) ability.* 14g.

g. ag a allaf, &c. (allwyf, &c.): *the best (as best) I (we, &c.) can.* 1659.

g. gennyf (gennym, &c.): *it (that) pleases me (us, &c.), it (that) is most to my (our, &c.) liking, (that, which) I (we, &c.) prefer or choose.* Dchr. 14g.

g. glas: *one's level best (lit. blue best).* 1750.

goreuon gwaith: *masterpieces.* 1722.

gorau i gyd: *best of all; all the better.* 1770.

g. o'r cwbl (o gwbl): *best of all.* 1595.

(cael, gwneuthur) y g. o'r ddau fyd: *(to get, make) the best of both worlds, i.e. the spiritual and the temporal.* 20g.

g. (yn orau) o ddim: *best of all, better than anything.* 1759.

y g. o'r un: *the best of all.* Ar lafar.

g. oll: *best of all; all the better.* c. 1400.

g. po (pwy, pa) gyntaf, &c. (po, bo cyntaf, y bo cyntaf): *the sooner the better.* 14g.

g. un: *the very best, the choice.* Dchr. 14g.

g. (yn orau) y gallaf, &c. (gallwyf, &c.), g. (yn orau) ag y gallaf, &c. (gallwyf, &c.) = g. (yn orau) a allaf, &c. 14g.

g. yn y byd (g. ym myd): *best in the world; all the better.* 13g.

am y g.: *in emulation, to prove who is the best, or who shall be the winner in competition (with).* 1769.

ar ei orau (fy ngorau, &c.), ar orau, ar y gorau: (i) *in best form, at one's best, striving to the utmost, straining, struggling; at best.* 16-17g. (ii) *hardly, barely, scarcely.* Ar lafar.

gyda'r g.: *with the best, one of the best.* 20g.

i'r hyn g.: *to the best, to the best purpose.* 1595.

o'r g.: *very well (indeed), perfectly well, full well, all right, well enough; after as int. or reply implying assent, well, all is well; of the best quality, of the first grade or highest standard, &c.*

Dchr. **14g.**

o'r hyn g.: *of the best quality, &c., of whatever is best, by the best; at best.* **14g.**

(fel, herwydd) y gallo orau (gallodd orau, &c.): *(as) best be can (could, &c.).* **13g.**

Am ail orau,—gorau, cael y gorau (ar), gobeithio'r g., gwneud (gwneuthur) ei orau glas, gwneud (gwneuthur) y g. o (o'r gwaethaf), pa beth orau, pa un (p'run) orau, pwy orau, rhoddi'r g. (i), rhoddi'r troed g. ymlaen(af), gw. ailorau, caf: cael, gobeithiaf: gobeithio, gwnaf: gwneud, gwneuthur, pa, pa un, p'run, pwy, rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi.

Gw. hefyd da, cystal, gwell.

gorau², 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf: gwneuthur.*

gorawdurdodol, gw. **gor-**+**awdurdodol**.

gorawen *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. joy, joyfulness, rejoicing, gladness; exultation, rapture; zest, cheerfulness, exuberance, alacrity, merriment, gaiety; ?gift of the muse, poetic inspiration; natural disposition.*

14g.

Fel a. joyful, exultant, elated, jubilant.

c. 1400.

gorawenaf: gorawenu *bg.a. to rejoice, exult, be glad or joyful; make joyful, gladden, exhilarate.*

14g.

gorawenus *a. joyful, rejoicing, glad, blithe, merry, gay, hilarious, cheerful; exultant, jubilant, ecstatic; full of zest, brisk, vivacious.*

13g.

gorawg, gw. **gorog**.

gorawr, gw. **goror**.

gorawydd *eg. over-eagerness, immoderate desire, greed, avidity, cupidity.*

1800.

gorawyddus *a. too desirous, over-eager, avid, covetous, voracious.*

1851.

gorbabaidd *a. favouring the absolute authority of the Pope, ultramontane.*

1818.

gorbabell *eb. ll. -bebyll. pavilion.*

1850.

gorbarch *eg. extreme respect.*

1800.

gorbarchaf: gorbarchu, -berchi *ba. to respect unduly, overprize or overvalue (the merit, &c.) of.*

1800.

gorbarchus, gw. **gor-**+**parchus**.

gorbarod *a. over-ready or prone.*

1854.

gorbelydraf: gorbelydru *ba. to outshine.*

1864.

gorbellig *a. too far, allowing too much.*

1595.

gorben *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. lord, a superior; pre-eminence; superior.*
1800.**gorbendant** *a. over-emphatic, over-positive, cock-sure.*
20g.**gorbendantrwydd** *eg. cocksureness.*
20g.**gorbennaf: gorbennu** *ba. to end, close, bring to a head.*
1595.**gorbennig** *a. special, particular.*
1595.**gorberffaith** *a. very perfect; pluperfect (in gram.).*
20g.**gorbicrwydd** *eg. pricking pain or anxiety (of conscience), compunction, remorse.*
1595.**gorbleideb** *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. majority (of votes).*
1828.**gorbleidlais** *eb. majority (of votes).*
1828.**gorblu** *e.ll. immature feathers, down.*
20g.**gorboblog** *a. over-populated.*
1841.**gorboblogaeth** *eb. over-population, surplus population.*
1848.**gorboblogaf: gorboblogi** *ba. to over-populate, over-crowd.*
1850.**gorboblogiad** *eg. an over-populating.*
1895.**gorboethaf: gorboethi** *bg.a. to overheat; be or become overheated.*
1765.**gorboethder** *eg. excessive heat.*
1834.**gorboraf: gorbori**, gw. **gor- + poraf: pori.****gorborth** *eg. help, aid, succour, reinforcement.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gorbriddaf: gorbriddo** *ba. to daub.*
1683.**gorbrin**, gw. **gor- + prin.****gorbris, gorphris** *eg. overcharge, excessive price.*
1778.**gorbrisiaf, gorpharisiaf: gorbriso, gorphrisio** *ba. to value too highly,*

over-prize, over-estimate, overvalue, overrate.
1778.

gorbrudd *a. exceedingly gloomy or sad, very depressed, mournful.*
1800.

gorbruddaidd, gorbrudd-der, gw. gor-+pruddaidd, prudd-der.

gorbryd *eg. inclination, intention, disposition.*
18-19g.

gorbryder, gorbryderaf: gorbryderu, gorbryderus, gw. gor-+pryder, pryderaf: pryderu, pryderus.

gorbrysur, gorbrysurdeb, gw. gor-+prysur, prysurdeb.

gorbwyll *eg. ll. -ion. hint, suggestion, impression, idea, intimation; trouble.*
18-19g.

gorbwyllaf: gorbwylo, gorbwyll *bg.a. to give a hint or intimation (to); have an idea or notion, presume; expect; prophesy.*
18-19g.

gorbwylliad, -ad *eg. mention, fame.*
c. 1400.

gorbwys *eg. ll. -au. weight, dependence, reliance; too much weight, burden, over-emphasis; preponderance, overweight.*
16-17g.

gorbwysaf: gorbwyso *bg.a.*

(a) *to tend (towards), incline or lean (towards); depend, lean, rest (on), rely (on).*
c. 1585.

(b) *to outweigh, overweigh, overbalance, preponderate; attach too much importance (to), over-emphasize, over-estimate.*
1778.

gorbwysedd *eg. balance, counterbalance, or counterweight; preponderance; overweight.*
1850.

gorbwysiad *eg.*

(a) *dependence, reliance, a leaning or resting (on).*
1721.

(b) *preponderance; gravity, gravitation.*
1850.

gorbwysig *a. very important, supremely important; very heavy.*
1843.

gorbwyslais *eg. over-emphasis.*
20g.

gorbwysleisiaf: gorbwysleisio *ba. to over-emphasize.*
20g.

gorbwysol *a. dependent, resting (on); preponderating, preponderant.*
1800.

gorclawdd, gw. gorchlawdd.

gorch-, gw. gorchwylaidd, gorchwyledd, gorchwylus, &c.

gorchadwaf: gorcahdw, gw. gwarchodaf: gwarchod.

gorchaead *eg. neu a. cover, lid; covered, closed.*
c. 1400.

gorchaeaf: gorchau, gw. gwarchaeaf: gwarchae.

gorchafaeth, gorchafaf: gorchafu, gw. goruchafiaeth, goruchafaf:
goruchafu.

gorchafaidd, goruchafaidd *a. sovereign, predominant.*
c. 1585.

gorchafanau, ff. l., gw. gorcharfan.

gorchafarwy, gw. gorchyfarwy.

gorchafiad *eg. ascension, a rising or raising (above).*
1604.

gorchafion, ff. l., gw. goruchaf.

gorchafus *a. exaggerating, excessive; triumphant; exalting, excelling.*
1595.

gorchaifn *eg. ll. gorcheifnaint, gorcheinaint, gorchyfnaint. relative of the fifth degree, fourth-cousin.*
13g.

gorchaled *a. too hard, harsh, severe, surly, morose; very hard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorcham *eg. overreach (of a pacing horse), the striking of one of the fore feet with the corresponding hind foot.*
1778.

gorchamaf: gorchamu *bg. to overreach (in pacing), strike one of the fore feet with the corresponding hind foot.*
1778.

gorchamog *a. overreaching (of a horse).*
1778.

gorchan, gwarchan *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *song, poem; canticle; counsel, instruction, teaching.*
13g.

(b) *one of the nine principal metres (or a poem consisting of one-rhymed stanzas composed in one of these metres) that form together with the subsidiaries the twenty-four metres of the bardic system devised by Iolo Morganwg; fundamental part of a poem.*
c. 1785–90.

2. *charm, incantation, magic; supplication.*
14g.

Am y naw gorchan, gw. naw.

gorchanaf, gwarchanaf: gorchan(u), gwarchan(u) *ba.*

1. (a) *to teach, counsel, direct, guide.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to sing, sing the praises of, praise.*

15g.

2. *to charm, divine.*

18g.

gorcharfan, gorchafan *eg.b. ll. gorcharfanau (gorchafanau), gorchyrfanau (gorchyfanau), gorchfanau (cf. gorchfygu gorchyfygu). gums, jaws; palate.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gorchfan**.

gorchaw *eg.b. ll. -on. relative of the sixth degree, fifth-cousin; (dict.) nephew or niece.*

13g.

gorchdddygiad *eg. exaggeration in eulogy.*

1595.

gorchegin *eg. mountain top or ridge; hair, mane, bristle, bristling hair.*

13g.

gorcheidwad, -aeth, gw. gwarcheidwad, -aeth.

gorcheifn, gw. gorchaifn.

gorcheiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. charmer, enchanter, magician, diviner.*

1604-7.

gorcheiniaeth *eb. enchantment, magic, necromancy.*

1800.

gorcheiniol *a. enchanting, bewitching, magic.*

1823.

gorcheiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. magician, diviner, necromancer.*

1850.

gorcheithlad, -iad *eg. ll. -iaid. singer; teacher.*

c. 1400.

gorchest *eb.g. ll. -(i)on.*

1. (a) *feat, exploit, noteworthy act or achievement, difficult task or performance, excellence, masterpiece; enterprise, trial of strength, contest.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *ascendancy, victory, triumph, success; effort, exertion, strain, tension; force, coercion.*

1618.

(c) *bravado, vanity, conceit.*

1630.

2. (a) *question, problem, subject of inquiry; enigma, puzzle, riddle; parable.*

13g.

(b) *request, command; entreaty, petition; wish.*

16g.

(c) *need, strait, emergency, exigency.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **gerchest. 16g.**

Cfn.: **gorchest aredig:** *ploughing match. 1814. c.d. g. (y) beirdd: an exceptionally ingenious bardic metre, in which every two syllables of the first twelve rhyme alternately, and every four of the twelve (as well as the seven last syllables) form a 'cynghanedd groes' (lit. exploit or achievement of the bards). 15g.*

tan (dan) orchest: *resolutely, earnestly. 16g.*

trwy orchest: *resolutely, earnestly. 16-17g.*

Am *carreg orchest, maen gorchest, ymafael g., gw. carreg, maen, ymafael.*

gorchestaf: gorchestu, gorchest *bg.a.*

1. (a) (fel *bg.*) *to strive, make an effort, exert oneself, perform an exploit or feat; overcome, conquer.*

14g.

(b) *to indulge (in); boast.*

[1740].

2. (fel *ba*) *to adapt (by effort); exert, force, strain.*

1740.

gorchestddadl *eb. problem; arrogant brag, boast.*

1567.

gorchestfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. theatre; place of contest, &c., gymnasium.*

1794.

gorchestfawr *a. excellent, masterly.*

1801.

gorchestgamp *eg. ll. -au. feat, exploit, notable or outstanding achievement, masterpiece; excellence or masterly quality (of work of art, &c.); athletic feat or contest.*

1834.

gorchestgampwr *eg. ll. -wyr. performer of (athletic) feats or exploits.*

1844.

gorchestiaeth *eb. gymnastics.*

1850.

gorchestol, -iol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *excellent, outstanding in skill or prowess, highly skilled, of the nature of a feat or exploit, masterly; noble, admirable, wonderful, magnificent, splendid; valiant, heroic; precious; hard, difficult.*

14g.

(b) *of the nature of a parable or riddle, enigmatical, problematic, hard (to solve), difficult (to answer).*

14g.

(c) *relating or boasting of exploits, boastful, vauntful, vainglorious, straining after effect, conceited.*

1703.

Fel e. one who excels; chief musician in the Temple.

1567.

Amr.: gorchestol. 1615.

Am camp orchestol, gw. camp¹ (At.).

gorchestrwydd *eg. excellence.*

1615.

gorchestus *a. excellent, masterly, triumphant.*

1765.

gorchestwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. excellent (or masterly) work, exploit, feat, masterpiece, masterly performance (or achievement) of a (difficult) task.*

1603.

gorchestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. champion, protagonist, doer of feats, performer of exploits, author of masterpiece, hero; competitor or contestant in athletic contest(s); questioner,*

disputer or disputant.

15g.

gorchetholwr, gw. **gorddercholwr**.

gorchfan, **gorchyfan**, **gorchfant** *eg.b. ll. gorchfanedd, gorchyfanedd, gorchfannedd, gorchfanau, -nau. gums, part of jaws that encloses the teeth; palate, roof of the mouth, upper jaw.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gorcharfan**.

gorchfanad, gw. **gorcharfan**.

gorchfanaf: **gorchfan(u)** *ba. to cover.*

14g.

gorchfanedd, **gorchfannedd**, ff. l., gw. **gorchfan**.

gorchfannol, **gorchfantol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. palatal; palatal consonant.*

1808.

gorchfant, gw. **gorchfan**.

gorchfedigaeth, gw. **gorchfygedigaeth**.

gorchfygadwy *a.bfl. conquerable, superable, vincible, that may be overcome.*

1632.

gorchfygaeth *eb. conquest, mastery, victory.*

1791.

gorchfygaf, **gorchyfygaf**: **gorchfygu**, **gorchyfygu** *bg.a. to overcome, conquer, vanquish, get the better of, master, prevail (against or over), defeat, subdue; fig. overcome by wine; cause to fall in love, captivate, ravish, overwhelm with admiration or emotion, &c.; persuade by reasoning or eloquence, defeat in debate; win through kindness, &c.; withstand or hold out against temptation; tire out; overwhelm in a flood, drown; outdo, outshine.*

13g.

Amr.: **gorfygu**. 16g.

goruchfygu. 1567.

Cfn.: **gorchfygu â rheswm**: *to overcome by reasoning or argument, confute, refute.* 1604–7.

g. ar: *to overcome, get the better of, prevail over.* 16g.

gorchfygawdr, **gorchfygiawdr** *eg. ll. -(i)odron. conqueror, victor, overcomer.*

13g.

gorchfygedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *conquered, defeated, vanquished, subdued.*

13g.

(b) *transitive.*

16g.

gorchfygedigaeth, **gorchfedigaeth** *eb. ll. -au. conquest, an overcoming, defeat.*

1545.

Amr.: **gorchfygiadigaeth**. 16g.

gorchfygiad *eg. ll. -au. a conquering, conquest, an overcoming, a constraining; overthrow, defeat, destruction; conviction.*

16g.

gorchfygiaeth *eb. ll. -au. conquest, victory.*

1612.**gorchfygiawdr**, gw. **gorchfygawdr**.**gorchfygol** *a.**(a) conquering, victorious, triumphant, vanquishing, overcoming, prevailing, overpowering, overwhelming.***1609.***(b) conquerable, invincible; conquered, defeated.***1618.****gorchfygus** *a.**(a) conquering, overcoming, victorious, triumphant, prevailing.***1455-6.***(b) conquered, vanquished, overcome.***1611.****gorchfygwr**, **-ydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. conqueror, victor, overcomer.***14g.****gorchgudd**, **gorchguddiaf**: **gorchguddio**, &c., gw. **gorchudd**, **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**, **g.****gorchlan** *eb. church on high ground; crowd or troop.**c. 1400.***gorchlawdd**, **gorglawdd** *eg. ll. -loddiau.***1. bank; wall; ditch.****1604-7.****2. rush, assault.***c. 1592-1660.*Gw. hefyd **gwarchglawdd**.**gorchlef** *eb. loud cry.***1773.****gorchmynedig** *a. bfl.**(a) commanded, ordered, enjoined, decreed, ordained, appointed, prescribed; commended or entrusted to.***1568.***(b) imperative (of mood).***1592.**Am **llythyr gorchmynedig**, **modd g.**, gw. **llythyr**, **modd**.**gorchmynedigaeth** *eb. the act of commanding; an entrusting to the care of.***1608.****gorchmynedigol** *a. imperative, mandatory, preceptive.***1775.****gorchmyngar** *a. imperious, dictatorial, peremptory.**Dchr. 17g.***gorchmyniad** *eg. ll. -au. a commanding, commandment, charge; commendation.***1611.****gorchmynnaf**: **gorchmyn**, **gorchmynnu** *ba.**(a) to command, order, charge, decree, ordain, enjoin, demand.*

I4g.

(*b*) to commend or entrust to the care of, commit; recommend.

I3g.

Cfn.: **gorchymyn i ddiafol**: to curse to the pit of hell, excommunicate (*lit. commend to the devil*).

I722.

g. i Dduw: to bid farewell (*lit. commend to God*). **I722.**

gorchmynaidd *a. commanding, ruling.*

I65I.

gorchmynnol, gorchmyniol *a. mandatory, commanded, by way of command, imperative; dedicatory, commendatory, recommendative.*

I6–I7g.

Am modd gorchmynnol, gw. modd.

gorchmynnwr, gorchmynnyd *eg. ll. gorchmynwyr, gorchmynyddion. one who commands; ruler; teacher, instructor; ship's commander, captain; army commander.*

I3g.

gorchordd, gworchordd *eb.g. ll. -(i)on, gorchyrdon.*

(*a*) host, crowd, retinue.

I2–I3g.

(*b*) stranger, foreigner; lord, master.

I632.

Am gwledig gorchorddion, gw. gwledig.

gorchrain, gw. gorchreiniaf: gorchrain.

gorchrawn *eg. collection, hoard, accumulation.*

I244.

gorchreiniad *eg. prostration.*

I800.

gorchreiniaf: gorchreinio, gorchrain *bg.a. a hefyd y be. gorchrain fel eg. ac a. to fall, prostrate (one's self); cause to fall, subject.*

Dchr. I4g.

Fel e. ac a. fall, prostration, subjection; subjected person; prostrate.

I632.

gorchudd *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. cover, covering, concealment, lid; veil (to conceal head, face, &c.); window-blind, curtain, also fig.; mystery, secret.*

I3g.

Amr.: **gorchgudd. I588.**

Cfn.: **gorchudd llygaid**: covering of the eyes. **I588.**

gorchuddedig, gw. gorchuddiedig.

gorchuddiad *eg. ll. -au. a covering, cover; burial; an overwhelming.*

I632.

Amr.: **gorchguddiad. I703.**

gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio, gorchudd *ba. to cover, blindfold, veil, envelop, hide; bury, imprisonment.*

Dchr. I4g.

Amr.: **gorchguddio. I588.**

goruwchguddio, goruchguddio. I588.

gorchuddiedig, gorchuddedig *a.bfl. covered, veiled, hidden, overcast, covered over.*

I7I6.

Amr.: **gorchgudd(i)edig. I703.**

gorchuddiolg, -iol *a. covering, overwhelming; disguised; disguising.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: gorchuddiol. 1753.

gorchuddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who covers over; disguiser.*

1773.

gorchuddlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. canopy; curtain, window-blind, veil.*

1814.

gorchuraf: gorchuro *ba. to beat severely or cruelly.*

18-19g.

gorchwaeddaf: gorchwaeddu *ba. to taste.*

1567.

gorchwanegaf: gorchwanegu, gorchwanegiad, gw. gor-+(y)chwanegaf:
(y)chwanegu, (y)chwanegiad.

gorchwannog, gorchwant, gw. gor-+chwannog, chwant.

gorchwiblaf: gorchwiblo, gw. gor-+chwiblaf: chwiblo.

gorchwidr *a. rash, reckless.*

1595.

gorchwil *eb. cautious look.*

1800.

gorchwilgarwch *eg. great inquisitiveness.*

18-19g.

gorchwiliwr, gw. goruchwiliwr.

gorchwim, gw. gor-+chwim.

gorchwiriad *eg. ll. -au. a verifying, checking, verification, affirmation, attestation, protestation.*

1604-7.

gorchwiriaf, gorchwiraf, gorchywiraf: gorchwir(i)o, gorchywiro *ba. to verify, affirm, aver, attest, certify.*

c. 1400.

gorchwiriol *a. affirmative.*

1770.

gorchwiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. affirmant, verifier, attestor.*

1770.

gorchwraidd, golchwraidd *eg. Wood Sanicle.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd golcheuraid.

gorchwstyn *eg. descendant or relative in the eighth degree.*

1760.

gorchwy *eg.*

1. *support, provision, sustenance.*

14g.

2. *an overwhelming.*

1800.

gorchwyaf: gorchwyo *ba.*

1. *to support, provide, prepare, feed.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to overwhelm.*

1800.

gorchwyd, gw. gor- + chwŷd.

gorchwydd *eg.*

1. *(a) great swelling; anger, wrath; pride, bravado.*

1240.

(b) inflation.

1922.

2. *fall, ruin.*

1632.

gorchwyddaf: gorchwyddo *bg.a.*

(a) (fel bg.) to overswell, inflate; surge.

1756.

(b) (fel ba.) to anger, infuriate.

13g.

gorchwyddedig *a.bfl. inflated, pompous.*

1594-6.

gorchwyl *eg.b. bach. gorchwyllyn) ll. -ion, -iau. work, undertaking, labour, business, office, occupation, employment, duty, task, job.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: gorwyl. 15g.

(yn y ll. yn unig) goruchwylion. 1816.

Cfn.: gorchwyl caled: hard labour. 1816.

g. gwaith: employment. 1768.

gorchwylaidd *a. modest, humble, bashful.*

1704.

gorchwyldy *eg. ll. -dai. office; counting-house.*

1778.

gorchwyledd *eg. modesty, gentleness, bashfulness, a blushing, shame.*

16-17g.

Amr.: cyrchwyledd. 1604-7.

goruchwyledd. 1810.

gorchwyleddaf: gorchwyleddu *bg. to blush, be out of countenance, be ashamed.*

1722.

gorchwylfa *eb. ll. -feydd. business office.*

1778.

gorchwylgar *a. bustling; busy.*

1771.

gorchwylhaf: gorchwylhau *ba. to employ, hire.*

1828.

gorchwyliad *eg. a working, labour, employment, execution; use.*

1651.

gorchwyliath¹ *eb. ll. -au. work, labour, action, execution, business, duty, office.*
1588.

gorchwyliath², **gorchwyliathaf**: **gorchwyliathu**, gw. **goruchwyliath**,
goruchwyliathaf: **goruchwyliathu**.

gorchwyliaf¹: **gorchwylio** *bg.a. to work, function, labour, job; practice (medicine, law, &c.), serve, discharge one's duty, engage or busy oneself, negotiate, transact business, deal; employ.*
1685.

gorchwyliaf²: **gorchwylio**, gw. **goruchwyliaf**: **goruchwylio**.

gorchwyliwr¹, **gorchwylwr** *eg. (un. b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. labourer, workman, jobber; one who transacts business, agent.*
1605-10.

gorchwyliwr², gw. **goruchwyliwr**.

gorchwylran *eg. task.*
1678.

gorchwylus *a. modest, humble, shy, blushing, bashful, timid.*
1632.
Amr.: archwylus. [1788].
cyrchwylus. 1604-7.

gorchwyliwaith *eg. work, employment, business, exercise.*
1630.

gorchwylwr, gw. **goruchwyliwr**.

gorchwylydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. subject.*
1592.

gorchwylydd², gw. **goruchwylydd**.

gorchwynedigaeth *eb. transmigration.*
1604-7.

gorchwyol *a. overwhelming.*
1800.

gorchyfannedd, ff. l., gw. **gorcharfan**.

gorchyfarwy, **gorchyfaerwy** *eg. evening, dusk, twilight; afternoon.*
13g.

gorchyflug *eg.*

(a) *tribulation, bitterness, sadness, anger.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *plague, pestilence, affliction, torment.*
1688.

gorchyfnai *eg. ll. gorchyfneiaint. relative in the eighth degree.*
1800.

gorchyfun *a. delightful, kindly, enchanting, pleasing.*
c. 1400.

gorchyfyng *eg. trouble, distress, pain, torment.*

c. 1400.

gorchygarch *eg. ll. -au. command, rule.*
14g.

gorchygarchaf: gorchygarchu *ba. to command (an army).*
14g.

gorchygnerth *eg. supreme power, conquering might.*
1346.

gorchymyn *eg. ll. gorch(y)mynion, gorch(y)mynnau. commandment, command, injunction, decree, order, charge; respect, salutation.*

1346.

Cfn.: gorchymyn caeth: strict orders. 1881.

Am (y) Deg Gorchymyn (Duw), gw. deg.

gorchymynawdur *eg. ll. -odron. one who orders; preceptor.*
14g.

gorchynnan *eg. a hefyd fel a. tumult, renown, praise; clamorous, illustrious, renowned.*
13g.

gorchyrdon, ff. l., gw. **gorchordd**.

gorchysgaf: gorchysgu *bg. to oversleep, feel sleepy.*
1778.

Gw. hefyd gorgysgaf: gorgysgu.

gorchywilydd *eg. shamefacedness, modesty.*
1707.

gorchywiraf: gorchwyr(i)o, gw. **gorchwiriaf: gorchwir(i)o**.

gordaenaf: gordaenu, gw. **gor- + taenaf: taenu**.

gordalaf: gordalu *ba. to overpay.*
1800.

gordanbaid, gw. **gor- + tanbaid**.

gordegwch *eg. pomp.*
1716.

gordeimladedd, gordeimladrwydd, gordeimladwy, gw. **gor- + teimladedd, teimladrwydd, teimladwy**.

gorderi, gw. **gordderi**.

Gordinaidd *a. Gordian.*
1732-3.

gordir(od), gw. **gorddir(od)**.

gordlws *a. caudy, tawdry.*
1794.

gordoaf: gordoi *ba. to cover, overspread.*
1826.

Gordofigion *e.tf. the Ordovices; Welsh literary society which flourished in Liverpool and Birkenhead, c. 1840.*
1840.

gordon¹ *eb. outer skin or epidermis, transf. of a thin scraggy cow.*
16-17g.

gordon² *eb. ll. -au. overtone.*
20g.

gordrachwers, gw. gor- + trachwers.

gordraf: **gordro**, gw. ordraf: ordro.

gordrechaf: **gordrechu** *ba. to resist.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd gorthrechaf: gorthrechi.

gordrechrwr, gw. gorthrechrwr.

gordreth *eb. ll. -i, -oedd. overtax, surtax.*
1800.

gordrethaf: **gordrethu** *ba. to overtax, charge with a surtax.*
1798.

gordrwm, gw. gor- + trwm, a gorthrwm.

gordrwyth, **gordrwythaf**: **gordrwytho**, **gordrwythiad**, gw. gor- + trwyth,
trwythaf: trwytho, trwythiad.

gordwff, gw. gorthwff.

gordwy, gw. gorddwy.

gordyfaf: **gordyfu** *bg.a. to overgrow, outgrow; cover.*
1798.

gordyfiant *eg. overgrowth, hypertrophy.*
1798.
Gw. hefyd gorthyfiant.

gordyfol *a. growing quickly, hypertrophic, overgrowing.*
1800.

gordyn *eg. gourd.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd goldyn.

gordyner, gw. gor- + tyner.

gordynnaf: **gordynnu** *ba. to pluck, overstretch, overstrain.*
1780.

gordyrraf: **gordyrru**, gw. gor- + tyrraf: tyrru.

gordywnnaf: **gordywynnu** *bg. to shine brightly, outshine.*
1798.

gordd, **ordd** *eb. (bach. un. gorddan, gordden, gorddig) ll. gyrdd, yrdd. hammer, mallet, sledge-hammer; churn-staff; one of the fulling stocks or beetles in a fulling mill.*

10g.
Cfn.: **gordd buddai**: *churn-staff.* 1772.
g. gorddi = **g. buddai.** 1725.
g. eithin: *gorse-cutter.* Ar lafar.
g. haearn: *sledge-hammer.* [1783].

g. holti: *wooden mallet used in splitting slate. Ar lafar.*

g. fawr: *heavy mallet. Ar lafar.*

g. bolion: *beater, rammer. 1604–7.*

g. bren: *wooden mallet. 1617.*

gorddadwy *a.bfl. malleable.*

19g.

gorddaf: gorddi, gw. **gorddiaf: gorddio.**

gorddain *a. very beautiful, splendid, wonderful.*

14g.

gorddangos *eg. ll. -ion. phenomenon.*

1853.

gorddarn *eg.b. ll. -au. second part of a line of ‘cynganedd sain’ which rhymes with the first part and alliterates with the third part.*

p. 1584.

gorddawd, gw. **gorddod.**

gorddawn, gorddon *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *favour, gift, grace, profit; kind, gracious, profitable.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *rue, herb of grace.*

18g.

gordd-dorch, gwrdd-dorch *eb.g. ll. -au, -dyrch. torque, collar.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gorthorch.

gorddear, gw. **gorddyar.**

gordddefnydd, gordddefnyddiaf: gordddefnyddio, gw. **gor-+defnydd,**
defnyddiaf: defnyddio.

gordden¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. satisfaction, consolation, desire, delight, glory; kind, delightful, desirable, venerable, renowned, mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

gordden², gw. **gordd.**

gordderch *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion, -(i)adau, -(i)adon.*

(a) *lover; adulterer; mistress, lady-love, paramour, concubine, adulteress, harlot, whore.*

13g.

(b) *illegitimate child, bastard.*

1688.

Fel *a. wanton, lascivious.*

1749.

Amr.: gorferch. 1716–18.

Am *mab (o) (g)ordderch, merch (o) ordderch, plentyn (o) (g)ordderch,* gw. **mab, merch, plant.**

gordderchadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adulterer.*

1551.

gordderchaeth, gordderchiaeth *eb. concubinage.*

1798.

gordderchaf; gordderchu *bg.a. to woo, express one's love to, court; entice; have sexual intercourse with, fornicate, commit adultery, ravish, play the wanton, whore.*
I4g.

gordderchfab *eg. ll. -feibion. illegitimate son.*
I604-7.

gordderchfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. beloved steed; lover's steed.*
I4g.

gordderchgael *a. illegitimate, begotten out of wedlock.*
c. 1785-90.

gordderchgerdd *eb. love poem; lewd poem.*
I4g.

gordderchiad¹, gordderchad *eg. concubinage, adultery, fornication, unchastity, inordinate love or passion.*
I4g.

gordderchiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. illegitimate child, bastard.*
I630.

gordderchiad³, -ad, ll. -au, gw. gordderch.

gorddercholwr, gw. gorddetholwr.

gordderchoriaeth *eb. concubinage, adultery.*
I6-17g.

gordderchwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. lover, paramour.*
I5g.

gordderchwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. wooer, lover, suitor; paramour, adulterer, fornicator; consort.*
I5g.

gordderchwraig *eb. ll. -wraigedd. concubine; adulteress, harlot, whore.*
c. 1400.

gordderchwreiciaeth, gordderchwreicaeth *eb. concubinage.*
I851.

gordderchwriaeth *eb. adultery.*
I722.

gordderi *eg. clamour, loud noise, outcry.*
I3g.

gorddethol *a. select, choice, chosen, picked; comely.*
I3g.

gorddetholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chosen man, select man, courtier.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **gorchetholwr.** I4g.

gorddercholwr. I4g.

gorecholwr. I4g.

gorddewis *a. neu eg. chosen, select, special; special person or friend.*
I246.

gorddewr, gw. gor- + dewr.

gorddgnau, orddgnau *e.ll. (un. b. -gneuen). nuts of a large size.*

I4g.

gorddiaf: gorddaf: gorddi(o) *ba. to hammer with a mallet, drive with a sledge-hammer.*

I3g.

gorddibed *eg. punishment, chastisement, revenge.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddibl *eg. ll. -au. edge, limit, border, boundary.*
I3g.

gorddibla *eg. great or mighty plague.*
I4g.

gorddieithr *a. very strange or unusual.*
I595.

gorddifanw *eg. a hefyd fel a. disappointment, frustration; disregard, disdain; worthless, futile, vain, fading, fleeting.*
c. I400.

gorddified, ?*a. fervent, stubborn, obstinate.*
c. I400.

gorddiferaf: gorddiferu, gw. **gor-** + **diferaf: diferu.**

gorddifrifol, gw. **gor-** + **difrifol.**

gorddifwng *a. invincible, insuperable, irresistible; steadfast, unwavering; fierce.*
c. I400.

gorddifynt, gw. **gorddyfnt.**

gorddig¹ *a. displeased, very angry, wrathful; harsh, irritable, discontented.*
I4g.

gorddig², gw. **gordd.**

gorddigan, orddigan *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *song, tune, treble, harmony.*

I604-7.

(*b*) *beat, accent; circumflex accent.*

I604-7.

Gw. hefyd **erddigan.**

gorddiganaf, orddiganaf: gorddiganu, orddiganu *bg. to sing, harmonize, quaver; accent.*

I604-7.

Gw. hefyd **erddiganaf: erddiganu.**

gorddigiad *eg. wrath, vengeance.*
I583.

gorddigiaf: ogrddigio *ba. to displease or offend greatly.*
I800.

gorddigon, gorddigonaf: gorddigoni, gw. **gor-** + **digon, digonaf: digoni.**

gorddigonedd *eg. surplus, redundance, superfluity.*
[I783].

gorddigor, gorddugor *eg. condition, state, appearance, plight, quality, dress.*
I3g.

gorddillyngaf: gorddillwng *ba. to set free; give generously, scatter.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddillyn, gorddillynedd, gw. gor- + dillyn, dillynedd.

gorddin *eg.*

1. *violence, oppression; pressure, compulsion, driving, assault, attack.*
I3g.

2. *a flowing out, flux, hæmorrhage.*
I632.

3. *boundary, limit, horizon.*
I79I.

gorddinaf: gorddino *ba. to force, compel, drive, urge; spur.*
I3g.

gorddinau, gw. **gorddineuaf: gorddinau.**

gorddineuad *eg. an outpouring, shedding, effusion; casting of metal.*
I632.

gorddineuaeth *eb. the founding or casting of metal.*
I722.

gorddineuaf: gorddinau, gorddineuo *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to pour, shed; pour (over), overlay.*
I3g.

(b) to pour out, flow.
I604-7.

2. *to cast, found, mould.*
I604-7.

gorddineudy *eg. ll. -dai. foundry.*
I722.

gorddineuedigaeth *eb. a shedding (of blood).*
I4g.

gorddineuwr, gorddineuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who pours out; founder.*
I722.

gorddiog *a. ll. -ion. slow, slowish, lazy, sluggish, slothful, timid.*
I5g.

gorddiogi *eg. sluggishness, sloth, idleness, languor.*
Dchr. I4g.

gorddir *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -od. wanting to have one's own way, immovable; conquering, victorious, proud.*
I4g.

Fel e. enemy; nobleman; conqueror.
I3g.

gorddisglair, gorddisgleirdeb, gorddisgleiriaf: gorddisgleirio, gw. gor- + disglair, disgleirdeb, disgleiriaf: disgleirio.

gorddisgyn *eg.*

(a) *precipice, hillside, steep slope.*

1604-7.

(b) *fall; vileness, low estate.*

1604-7.

gorddiwawdd, 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gorddiweddaf: gorddiwes.*

gorddiwedd *eg. neu a.bfl. ultimate end; overtaken (by death).*

c. 1400.

gorddiweddaf: gorddiwes, gw. **goddiweddaf: goddiwes.**

gorddiwesaf: gorddiwesu, gw. **goddiwesaf: goddiwesu.**

gorddiwynt, gw. **gorddyfynt.**

gorddlid, gw. **gwrddlid.**

gorddod, orddod *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) *blow or stroke with a mallet or sledge, blow (also fig.), dash with a churn-staff.*

14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. ar sail camddeall *exaltation, elevation.*

16g.

2. (ystyr a roed gan Iolo Morganwg oherwydd camdybio mai gor- a *dod(i)* oedd yr elf. yn y gair) *rule, canon, principle; power, authority.*

18-19g.

gorddodog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. imposed, instituted; setter, founder.*

18-19g.

gorddodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. placed over; positive, real; positive (chem.).*

1800.

Fel *e.* (yn y ll.) *positive conjunctions (in gram.).*

1808.

gorddodw, gorddod(w)i *bg. to farrow, produce a litter.*

c. 1325.

gorddodwyn *eg. weakling of a sow's litter, dilling-pig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cardydwyn, cardodwyn.**

gorddoeth, gw. **gor- + doeth.**

gorddog *a. spirited, lively, gay.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorddon, gw. **gorddawn.**

gorddoniol, gw. **gor- + doniol.**

gorddor *eb. ll. -au. little door, wicket, postern, lower half of a double door; hatch; window-shutter.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorddrws.**

gorddremdrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope, spy-glass, perspective; spectacles.*

1717.

gorddrud *a. very brave, reckless, bold; splendid, costly.**Dchr.* 14g.**gorddrwg**, gw. gor- + drwg.**gorddrws** *eg. ll. -ddrysau. little door, wicket, lower half of a double door; hatch; threshold; lintel.*

14g.

Amr.: gwarddrws. 1722.

Gw. hefyd gorddor.

gorddrych *a. fair, splendid, excellent.**Dchr.* 14g.**gorddu** *a. a hefyd fel eg. very black, very dark, sombre, pitch-black; somewhat black, darkish; dire, very sad.*

14g.

Fel e. darker parts or shade of a painting, darkish or blackish tinge, blackish surface.
[1783].**gordduaf: gordduo** *bg.a. to darken, shade, blacken, begrime.*

1604-7.

gorddufrych *a. gloomy, sombre, very dark, dusky; swarthy.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd arddufrych.

gorddugor, gw. gorddigor.**gordduwiol, gordduwioldeb**, gw. gor- + duwiol, duwioldeb.**gorddwfn** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ddyfnau. deep, very deep; serious, profound.*

15g.

Fel e. the deep, abyss, deep pool, whirlpool.

14g.

gorddwr¹, gorddwfr *eg. upper waters or reaches of a river, valley-head, land above or beyond a river; high water, flood.**Dchr.* 14g.**gorddwr²** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who strikes with a mallet or sledge-hammer.*

1604-7.

gorddwy *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -on.**(a) mastery, violence, oppression, tyranny.*

13g.

(b) fine, amercement.

12g.

Gw. hefyd porth—p. orddwy.

gorddwyad *eg. oppression; instigation.*

1773.

gorddwyaf: gorddwyo *ba. to compel, overcome, oppress, overpower, violate, tread upon, press.**Dchr.* 14g.**gorddwyar** *eg. din of violence; violence, oppression.*

c. 1400.

gorddwyn, orddwyn *eg. ll. -au. mallet, sledge-hammer, rammer; door-knocker.*
13g.

gorddwyol *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
1778.

gorddwyre *a. highly exalted, very proud.*
14g.

gorddwys *a. rough, weary, laborious, dire, heavy; serious.*
15g.

gorddwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. oppressor; transgressor, felon.*
Diw. 15g.

gorddyar, gorddear *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. noise, clamour, tumult, din, roaring.*
14g.

Fel a. noisy, clamorous, loud, harsh.

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd gordderi.

gorddyaraf: gorddyar, -u *bg. to make a noise, bluster, bellow, roar; blow a storm.*
1722.

gorddydd, gw. gwawrddydd.

gorddyfn¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. very deep.*
16g.

Fel e. depth, abyss.

1772.

gorddyfn² *a. a hefyd fel eg. customary, usual, accustomed, habitual.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. habit, custom, usage, manner, fashion.

Diw. 15g.

gorddyfnad, gorddyfniad *a. ll. -(i)aid, a hefyd fel eg. familiar, accustomed, customary; one familiar with, one who treats (with), transactor.*

13g.

gorddyfnaf: gorddyfnaid, gorddyfnu *bg. a a'r be. gorddyfnaid fel eg.*

1. *(a) to be or become accustomed (to), be familiar (with), be wont.*

13g.

(b) to suck.

1632.

(c) (efallai dan ddyl. gorddinau) to let blood.

c. 1400.

2. *(ystyr a luniwyd gan Iolo Morganwg) to etymologize; practise.*

18-19g.

Fel e. usage, habit, custom; longing, desire.

13g.

gorddyfnaint, ff. l., gw. gor- + dyfnant.

gorddyfnawd *eb. ll. -gorddyfnodau. etymology; grammar; idiom; genius, nature; skill.*
c. 1785-90.

gorddyfnder *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. great depth, middle (of earth, &c.), the deep, ocean;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

fig. profundity.

13g.

gorddyfniddwr, gw. **gorddwfn** + **dŵr**.

gorddyfnedig *a.bfl. usual, customary, accustomed.*

c. 1400.

gorddyfnedd *eg. the depth, the great deep, deep pit.*

1621.

gorddyfynt, **gorddifynt** *eg. a hefyd fel a. perverseness, repugnance, displeasure, opposition; cross, contrary.*

9g.

gorddygan, **gorddyganaf**: **gorddyganu**, gw. **gorddigan**, **gorddiganaf**: **gorddiganu**.

gorddygnawaf: **gorddygnaw** *ba. to defy, provoke.*

13g.

gorddygnawd *a. a hefyd fel eg. persistent, persevering, assiduous.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. over-exertion.

1800.

gorddygnedd *eg. earnestness.*

1760.

gorddylifaf: **gorddylifo** *bg. to overflow, run over.*

1800.

gorddyn *eg. ll. -ion. superman.*

20g.

gorddynol *a. superhuman.*

1850.

gorddyrchafaf: **gorddyrchafu**, gw. **gor-** + **dyrchafaf**: **dyrchafu**, **derchafu**, **dyrchu**.

gorddysgedig *a.bfl. very learned, erudite.*

1834.

gorddywal *a. fierce, cruel, wrathful, angry, passionate.*

Dchr. 14g.

goreang *a. vast, immense.*

c. 1240.

goreb *eg. ll. -ion. reply, response.*

1800.

gorebr *eb. night raven.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorecholwr, gw. **gorddetholwr**.

gored *eb. ll. -au, -i, -ydd. weir, dam; fishgarth; mill-dam.*

c. 1624.

Am pawl (polion) gored, gw. **pawl**.

Gw. hefyd cored.

goredaf: **goredu, goredo** *bg.a. to make or build a weir or dam; trap in a creel.*
1770.

Gw. hefyd **coredaf:** **coredu.**

goredig, goriedig *a.bfl. purulent, suppurated, festering; addled; hatched.*
c. 1400.

goredrychaf: **goredrych,** gw. gor- + edrych.

goredwr, gw. **coredwr.**

goredwyn *eg. neu fel a. suffering, pain; painful, grievous.*
c. 1400.

goref, gw. **gorau.**

gorefras *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. nurture, nourishment, support; strong, mighty, vigorous.*
Dchr. 14g.

goregni *eg. over-exertion.*
1800.

goregniol *a. too strenuous, tending to over-exert (oneself).*
1800.

gorego *eg. super-ego.*
20g.

goreiddgar, goreiddig, gw. gor- + eiddgar, eiddig.

goreiddin, gw. **gwreiddyn.**

goreilid *eg. pain, grief, trouble, distress, grievance, oppression; burden, encumbrance, heavy load.*
Dchr. 14g.

goreilidiaf: **goreilidio** *bg.a. to burden, encumber, trouble, oppress, harass, encroach upon, annoy; be a burden, be burdensome (to).*
c. 1400.

goreilyd, gw. **goreilid.**

goreiriog *a. adverbial; verbose.*
1800.

goreiriol *a.*

(a) *adverbial.*
1770.

(b) *exclamatory.*
1595.

Am *rhagenw* **goreiriol,** gw. **rhagenw.**

goreisteddaf: **goreiste(dd)** *bg. to sit for a long time, be idle or lazy, lounge.*
13g.

goreisteddgar *a. (too) sedentary, lounging, lazy.*
1632.

goreisteddwr *eg. (b. goreisteddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. assessor, counsellor,*

judge literal; president; sitter, sedentary person or worker; idle person.

1604-7.

goreithiaf: goreithio, gw. **gorethaf: gorethu**.

gorel *eg. ll. -au. open place, aperture, clearing, glade.*

c. 1785-90.

gorelwaf: gorelwa *bg. to profiteer.*

20g.

goremersi, gw. **gramersi**.

goren, gworen *eg. ll. goreniau. ounce.*

9g.

goreneiniad *eg. ll. -au. extreme unction.*

1819.

gorenw *eg. ll. -au. surname; title; similitude, correspondence.*

c. 1400.

gorenwog, gw. **gor- + enwog**.

goreofn, goreon, gw. **gor- + eofn, eon**.

gorerefain, gw. **goreryfain**.

gorerwin, gw. **gor- + gerwin**.

goreryfain *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to revel, carouse; revelry, carousal.*

14g.

gores¹, gwares, gwores *eb. abode, dwelling, residence, land.*

c. 1400.

gores², gorest *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -au. open, fenceless, uninclosed, uncultivated, waste, barren (of land).*

1718.

Fel e. waste land.

1800.

Am llyfr orest, tir o., gw. llyfr, tir.

goresgyn *eg. b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (legal) possession, a gaining possession, proprietary right or title, seisin, recovery (in law), tenure; parcel of land.

13g.

(b) conquered or subdued people or country (territory, &c.).

14g.

(c) possession or occupation (by force, violence, war, &c.), conquest, subjugation, oppression, usurpation.

c. 1400.

Fel a. conquered, subdued.

c. 1400.

Amr.: gweresgyn, gwresgyn. 14g.

Cfn.: goresgyn cam: wrongful possession. c. 1300.

g. Gwent: *lease (lit. Gwentian possession or tenure). 1832.*

g. gwraig: *woman's dowry. 18-19g.*

cymryd goresgyn (o, ar, yn): *to take possession (of), enter upon (land or estate). 1704.*

dodi yng ngoresgyn, d. mewn g. (o): *to place in possession, bestow or grant possession (of), enfeoff,*

invest (with). c. 1400.

gosod mewn g., g. yng ngoresgyn,—yn y goresgyn (o) = dodi mewn g., &c. 1611.

rhoddi goresgyn (yn, ar, i): to give or grant right (to possess), entitle to possession (of), enfeoff, invest (with), induct (to). 1717.

Gw. hefyd **camoresgyn**.

goresgynadwy *a.bfl.* conquerable, superable, that may be overcome.
1632.

goresgyndod *eg.* supremacy; lease; title-deed.
18–19g.

goresgynedig *a.bfl.* overcome, vanquished, conquered, subjugated; invaded.
c. 1730.

goresgynfa *eb.* victory; subjugation.
1688.

goresgyniad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au*.

(a) a taking (by force), a conquering or conquest, an overcoming; invasion, encroachment, subjugation.

c. 1400.

(b) act of taking possession, occupation, possession; induction to a living.

1722.

goresgyniad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* conqueror, subduer; invader; consonant that displaces initial mutable consonant.

1808.

goresgyniaeth, goresgynnaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au, goresgynaethau*.

(a) invasion; an overcoming by force, aggression, conquest, subjugation.

1606.

(b) possession, seizin.

Diw. 18g.

Amr.: **gwresgynnaeth.** 18–19g.

Cfn.: **goresgynnaeth gwraig:** woman's dowry. 18–19g.

goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnu *bg.a.*

(a) to overcome, surmount, get over, gain or possess by force, &c., conquer, vanquish, defeat, overwhelm; invade, overflow, overgrow, overrun; subdue, subjugate, bring under, suppress; bibl. destroy, consume; ascend to, mount; transcend.

13g.

(b) to possess (by legal title, &c.), take possession of, become proprietor of; place in possession, endow, invest (with an estate, &c.).

Dchr. 14g.

(c) to deliver, save.

1567.

(d) (fel *bg.*) to rise to supremacy, &c., gain the victory, get the upper hand, prevail; rise again.

13g.

Amr.: **gwresgyn, gwerysgyn.** c. 1300.

gwresgyn, gwresgynnu. 14g.

gorysgyn. c. 1400.

Cfn.: **goresgyn anawsterau:** fig. to overcome difficulties. Ar lafar.

g. ar: to conquer, take (from), encroach (upon) or invade (the territory of); overcome, win victory over; take possession of. 13g.

g. rhwystrau = g. anawsterau. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **camoresgynnaf: camoresgyn(nu)**.

goresgynnol, gwresgynnol *a.*

(*a*) *overcoming, conquering, vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; encroaching, invading; possessed of, in possession, signifying possession or status, pertaining to possession, &c.; active.*

c. 1585.

(*b*) *mutated (of cons.).*

1808.

goresgynnus *a.* *oppressive, liable to trespass or invade.*

20g.

goresgynnwr, gwresgynnwr *eg.* (*b.* *goresgynwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *goresgynwyr.*

(*a*) *conqueror, victor, vanquisher; encroacher, usurper, invader; one who subdues or subjugates; occupant, possessor, heir.*

13g.

(*b*) *deliverer, redeemer.*

1567.

Cfn.: **goresgynnwr gwlad:** *conqueror of a land or country, devastator. Dchr.* 17g.

goresgynnydd *eg.b.* ll. *goresgynyddion.*

1. *grandchild of a grandchild or child of a great-grandchild, descendant in the fifth degree; (loosely) descendant(s).*

14g.

2. *conqueror; invader; occupant.*

Dchr. 17g.

3. *Charlock, Wild Mustard.*

18–19g.

Gw. *hefyd esgynnydd*^{1,2}.

gorest, gw. *gores*².

gorestir *eg.* *open ground, land not well enclosed and fenced, waste ground.*

c. 1773.

Gw. *hefyd tir—t. ores(t).*

gorestyngaf: gorestwng *bg.a.* *to subdue, subjugate, conquer; submit, bow down, pay homage.*

14g.

gorestynnaf: gorestyn, gorestynnu *bg.a.* *to overstretch, overstrain, stretch too far; extend beyond or over, overlap; continue.*

1604–7.

goreth, gwareth *eg.b.* ll. *-au, -i.* *tent for a wound; seton.*

13g.

Amr.: **goraeth.** 1604–7.

goraith. 16g.

gwaraith, gwaraff. ll. *gwareithiau, gwareithi.*

gorethaf, goreithiaf, gwarethaf: gorethu, goreithio, gwarethu *bg.a.* *to tent (a wound).*

c. 1585.

gorethog *a.* *tented (of wound), pertaining to a tent (for wound).*

[1783].

goreu¹, *gw.* *gorau*¹.

goreu², 3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*.

goreuaeth *eb. optimism; precedence, pre-eminence, superiority; the aristocracy.*

1778.

Amr.: **gorafiaeth, gorafaeth. 1858.**

Gw. hefyd **goreuafiaeth**.

goreuaf¹, **goreuhaf** gr. eith. ddwbl *da*, gw.

goreuaf²: **goreuo** *bg. to excel, be outstanding.*

1604–7.

goreuafiaeth *eb.g. optimism.*

20g.

goreuafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. optimist.*

20g.

goreuant *eg. superiority; the aristocracy.*

1800.

goreubarch, goreuber, gw. gorau¹ + **parch, pêr.**

goreubert, goreubeth, gw. gorau¹ + **pert, peth.**

goreubryd¹ *eg. fairest aspect.*

14g.

goreubryd² *eg. opportunity.*

1617.

goreuchwaeth *eb. best taste or relish.*

1567.

goreuchwedl *eb. excellent report or news.*

1603.

goreuchwimp, goreudad, goreudaid, gw. gorau¹ + **chwimp**^{1,2}, **tad, taid.**

goreudeb *eg. excellence.*

1712.

Gw. hefyd **goreuder**.

goreudeg *a. surpassing fair, most beautiful, excellent.*

16g.

goreuder *eg. ll. -au. excellence; optimism.*

1592.

Gw. hefyd **goreudeb**.

goreudir, gw. gorau¹ + **tir.**

goreuddawn *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. supreme or choicest gift; supremely gifted or endowed.*

15g.

goreuddoeth, gw. gorau¹ + **doeth**¹.

goreudduw *eg. best or highest god, the supreme God.*

15g.

goreuddyn, gw. gorau¹ + **dyn.**

goreuddysg, goreufab, goreufael, gw. gorau¹ + **dysg, mab, mael.**

goreufardd, goreufarn, gw. gorau¹ + bardd, barn.

goreuffawd *a. most fortunate, most prosperous.*
c. 1400.

goreuffrwyth, goreuffurf, goreugais, goreugall, goreugamp, goreugerdd, gw. gorau¹ + ffrwyth, ffurf, cais¹, call, camp¹, cerdd¹.

goreuglod *eg. a hefyd fel a. highest renown or reputation; of the highest renown, most illustrious or renowned.*
18g.

goreугоed, goreугоeth, goreугоorff, goreугоost, goreугоgrair, goreугоwaith, goreугоwas, gw. gorau¹ + coed, coeth, corff, cost¹, crair, gwaith¹, gwas¹.

goreugwr *eg. ll. -gwyr. (fel rheol yn y ll.). best or foremost men, aristocracy, or optimates, the nobility, grandees.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd goreuwr.

goreulan, goreule, goreulu, gw. gorau¹ + glân, lle, llu.

goreulwydd, goreunaf, goreunaws, gw. gorau¹ + llwydd, naf, naws.

goreunerth¹, gw. gorau¹ + nerth.

goreunerth², gw. gornnerth, gwrnerth.

goreuol *a. most excellent, surpassing, matchless.*
1696.

goreuon, ff. l., gw. gorau¹.

goreurad, goreuriad *eg. ll. -au. a gilding, gilt.*
15g.

goreuraf: goreuro *ba. to gild, overlay with gold (or golden colour), give a golden hue or lustre to, adorn, deck, embellish, cause to shine; fig. honour, make renowned or illustrious, celebrate or extol in verse or song, &c.; dub (one) a knight (with a gold collar, &c.), consecrate a bishop.*

Dchr. 14g.

goreuraid *a. gilded, gilt, golden, gold-coloured, splendidly adorned, magnificent; knighted (with a gold collar, &c.).*

13g.

Am *anerchiad* *goreuraid*, gw. *anerchiad* (At.).

goreuraidd *a. gilded, gilt, adorned with gold, splendid.*
1672.

goreurair *eg. neu a. refined or golden word; of refined speech, of golden utterance.*
14g.

goreuras, gw. gorefras.

goreuredig, goreuriedig *a. bfl. gilt, gilded, gold-coloured, adorned, illuminated.*
1605-10.

Am *anerchiad* *goreuredig*, gw. *anerchiad* (At.).

goreurglod, gw. bôn y f. fl. + clod neu gor- + eurglod.

goreuriad, goreuriaf: goreurio, goreuriedig, gw. **goreurad, goreuraf: goreuro, goreuredig**.

goreurin, goreuryn *a. gilt, covered with gold, golden, gold-coloured, resplendent.*
14g.

goreurog, goreuriog *a. gilded, gilt, golden, splendidly adorned, ornate; gaudy, specious; knighted.*
15g.
Am *anerchiad* **goreurog**, gw. **anerchiad**.

goreurol *a. gilt, gilded, golden, adorned, splendid, magnificent.*
c. 1400.

goreurwaith, gw. *bôn y f. fl. + gwaith*¹, neu *gor- + eurwaith*.

goreurwallt *eg. a hefyd fel a. (beautiful) golden hair, golden tresses; golden-haired, having golden tresses.*
14g.

goreurwayw, gw. *bôn y f. fl. + gwayw*.

goreurwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. gilder, gold-layer, gold-beater.*
1604-7.

goreurwyl *eb. gilded or splendid feast (or court).*
14g.

goreuryw *a. of the best sort or quality, noblest, choicest, first-rate.*
14g.

goreusaig, goreusal, gw. *gorau*¹ + *saig, sâl*².

goreusant *eg. a hefyd fel a. best (holiest) saint; most holy.*
c. 1674.

goreuserch, goreuswydd, goreuwaed, gw. *gorau*¹ + *serch, swydd, gwaed*.

goreuwaith, goreuwalch, goreuwart, goreuwas, gw. *gorau*¹ + *gwaith*¹, *gwalch, gwart, gwas*¹.

goreuwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. best or fairest aspect or mien; of the best or fairest aspect or mien.*
1696.

goreuwib, goreuwin, goreuwisg, goreuwlad, gw. *gorau*¹ + *gwib, gwin, gwisg, gwlad*.

goreuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the foremost men, man of the highest rank, nobleman, grandee, one of the picked or chosen; hero.*
1712.
Gw. *hefyd* **goreugwr**.

goreuydd *eg. ll. -ion. optimist.*
20g.

goreuyddiaeth *eb. optimism.*
20g.

gorewaf: gorewi *bg.a. to freeze slightly, cast hoarfrost.*
17g.

gorewin *eg.b. ll. -edd. nail of toe or hoof, tiptoe, tip of hoof, toe, hoof; young or tender nail or hoof.*

1591.

gorewydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. lively, spirited, mettlesome; wanton.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. wantonness, lechery, lasciviousness.

1688.

gorewyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. foaming over, mantling, foamy, frothy; breaking (of a wave).*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. scum or film of foam, froth, mantle, mother-liquor (of oil, &c.).

1604-7.

gorewynnaf: gorewynnu *bg. to foam over, surge into foam, lather.*

18g.

gorewynnog *a. foaming over, foam-crested, mantled, foamy.*

13g.

gorfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd. ulcer.*

1794.

gorfabanaf: gorfabanu, gw. gor- + babanaf: babanu.

gorfachaf: gorfachu *bg. to clasp about.*

1723.

gorfael *eb. ll. -ion. monopoly.*

1831.

gorfaeliaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au. monopoly; protectionism; exclusive possession (of gain, wisdom, benefit, authority, &c.).*

1846.

gorfaeliaf, gorfaelaf: gorfaelio, gorfaelu *ba. to obtain or secure a monopoly (of), monopolize, get or hold exclusive possession (of any benefit or gain).*

1848.

gorfaeliant *eg. ll. -iannau. monopoly.*

1844.

gorfaeliwr, gw. gorfaelwr.

gorfaelus *a. monopolistic, monopolizing.*

1847.

gorfaelwr, gorfaeliwr, gorfaelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. monopolist, one who favours monopoly; profiteer.*

1844.

gorfaes *eg. field of battle, battle, pitched battle, attack.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfaidd *a. bold, daring.*

1527.

gorfain, gw. gor- + main¹.

gorfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau.*

(a) *bench-form, seat, pew; support (of vine, &c.); shelf, ledge; raised bench or seat, throne.*

15-16g.

(b) *shelf or ledge left in a haystack after cutting out a cut or truss of hay.*

Ar lafar.

gorfaint, gorfaith, gw. gor- + maint, maith.

gorfalch, gorfalchder, gorfalchedd, gw. gor- + balch¹, balchder, balchedd.

gorfam *eb. ll. -au. ?grandmother.*

1592.

gorfan *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -nau. very high or lofty; towering mountain or peak.*

1800.

gorfanadl *eb. broomrape.*

1800.

gorfannig, gw. corfannig.

gorfanol, gw. gorfawl.

gorfanson *ba. to mutter, mumble, murmur.*

1716.

gorfant *eg. ll. gorfannau, -fantau. mandible, gum, jaw.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gorcharfan, gorchfan.

gorfantais, gorfantol, gw. gor- + mantais, mantol.

gorfantolaf: gorfantoli *bg.a. to over-balance, overpoise, outweigh, preponderate over.*

1778.

gorfawl, gorfanol *a. very detailed, too particular, exact, meticulous, punctilious, finical, strait-laced, too precise, preoccupied with trivialities or formalities; too diligent.*

1800.

gorfanyldeb, gorfanylder, gorfanyldra, gorfanylwch, gw. gor- + manyldeb, manylder, manyldra, manylwch.

gorfaog *a. ulcerous.*

1794.

gorfaran *eg. furious anger or wrath.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfas *a. vain, empty, shallow.*

14g.

gorfawl, gor-fawl *eg. excessive praise or eulogy, great praise.*

18g.

gorfawr *a. ll. -ion. very great, grand, superb, magnificent, mighty, powerful; huge, vast, immense, colossal, gigantic; numerous; too big or great.*

9g.

gorfawredd *eg. hugeness, vastness, excessive greatness; specious or affected greatness or bigness; superb greatness, grandeur, magnificence.*

1632.

gorfawreddog *a. grand, supremely great, majestic; grandiose, pompous.*
1849.

gorfeddaf¹: gorfeddu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba*) *to rule, master, possess, overcome, subdue.*
c. 1400.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to gain or hold the mastery (over).*
14g.

gorfeddaf²: gorfedd, gw. gorweddaf: gorwedd.

gorfeddawd, gorfeddod *eg.*

1. *government, control, possession, conquest.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. (ystyr *eir. oherwydd camdarddiad*) *grave, tomb.*
1632.

gorfeiaf: gorfeio, gw. gor-+beiaf: beio.

gorfeichiaf: gorfeichio, gw. gor-+beichiaf²: beichio.

gorfeiddgar, gw. gor-+beiddgar.

gorfeiddiaf: gorfeiddio, gw. gor-+beiddiaf: beiddio.

gorfeiddiol, gw. gor-+beiddiol.

gorfeinriadaeth *eb. hypercriticism, censoriousness.*
1839.

gorfeirniadol *a. hypercritical, censorious.*
1855.

gorfelyn *a. bright yellow, golden, gold-tipped, yellow-tipped; yellowish; ruddy, auburn.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorfelys *a. saccharine, too sweet, luscious.*
1776.

gorfelyster *eg. lusciousness.*
1776.

gorfentrus, gw. gor-+mentrus.

gorferch, gw. gordderch.

***gorferthi, gw. gorfyrthi.**

gorferw *eg. froth, seething or bubbling foam, surf, spume, spray, a bubbling over (of spring water); fig. empty babble, balderdash; scum; dross or refuse (of molten metal).*

14g.

Cfn.: **gorferw aur:** *gold foam, gold-coloured foam or dross (of lead).* 1604-7.

g. gwydr: *sandiver, scum of vitrified glass.* [1783].

g. plwm: *litharge, scum of lead.* 1604-7.

gorferwad *eg. ebullition, also fig.*
1770.

gorferwaf: gorferwi *bg.a. to bubble up, boil over, overseethe, also fig.; overboil; throw up scum.*

1632.

gorferwedig *a.bfl. overboiled.*
1778.

gorferwol *a. boiling over, seething.*
1800.

gorfi, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorfiniog, gw. *gor- + miniog.*

gorflaen *eg. end, extremity.*
c. 1400.

gorflaenaf: gorflaenu *ba. to go before, precede (as guide, guard, &c.).*
1567.

gorflawdd *a. a hefyd fel eg. quick, swift, active, nimble.*
1632.

Fel e. great tumult or commotion; fight, combat, struggle.
Dchr. 17g.

gorflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. gorflewyn). covering of (long or rough prickly) hair.*
14-15g.

gorflewog *a. hairy, shaggy, too hairy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gorflin *a. overtired, exhausted; extremely tiresome or disagreeable.*
1659.

gorflinaf: gorflino *bg.a. to become over-fatigued, be over-tired; cause undue trouble or worry.*
1592.

gorflinder *eg. over-tiredness, over-fatigue, exhaustion.*
1800.

gorflinedig *a.bfl. over-tired, over-fatigued, exhausted.*
1778.

gorflodeuog *a. fig. too florid or ornate.*
1832.

gorfloddaf: gorfloddi *ba. to agitate, vex, trouble.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorfloddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. agitator, rouser, disturber, provoker.*
13g.

gorfloedd, gorfloeddiad, gorfloeddiaf: gorfloeddio, gw. *gor- + bloedd, bloeddiad, bloeddiaf: bloeddio.*

gorfloeddog *a. vociferous, clamorous, boisterous.*
14g.

gorflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. cup, goblet, vial, dish, bowl, basin; box, canister.*
13g.

Amr.: golwrch. ll. golyrchau.

gorflwch. 14g.

gorlwch. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **iolwrch.**

gorflwng *a. angry, indignant, fierce, cruel, sullen, morose, surly.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorflychaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. cupful, gobletful; boxful.*
1688.
Amr.: golyrchaid. 1604–7.

gorflyngder *eg. indignation, anger, ferocity, sullenness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorflysiaf: gorflysio, gw. gor- + blysiaf: blysio.

gorfod¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *victory, success, triumph, supremacy, superiority.*
13g.

(b) *compulsion, constraint, obligation, necessity.*
1800.

Fel a. (a) conquering, vanquishing, victorious, prosperous; finished.
c. 1400.

(b) *enforced, compulsory, obligatory.*
1852.

Cfn.: (bod) dan orfod: (to be) obliged or compelled. 1848.

bod yng ngorfod = bod dan orfod. 1703.

cael (caffael) y gorfod (ar): to be victorious, triumph (over). 1510.

o orfod: compulsorily, necessarily. 1782.

trwy (drwy) orfod: compulsorily. 1852.

Am gwasg gorfod, gwlad orfod, gŵr gorfod, llyfr g., gw. gwas, gwlad, gŵr, llyfr.

gorfod² *gw. gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorfodadwy *a.bfl. constrainable, enforceable; that may be overcome, surmountable; prevailing.*
1704.

gorfodaeth, gorfodiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *victory, triumph, conquest, supremacy, excellence.*
1567.

(b) *defeat, overthrow.*
1775.

(c) *obligation, compulsion, constraint; suspension (from an office).*
1710.

Cfn.: gorfodaeth filwrol: military conscription. 1916.

gorfodaethol *a. compulsive, oppressive.*
1837.

gorfodaf: gorfodi *ba. to oblige, constrain, force, compel; conquer, overcome, overwhelm.*
1836.

Gw. hefyd gorfyddaf: gorfod.

gorfod-dref, gorfod-dreth, gw. gorfotref, gorfotreth.

gorfodedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *conquered, subdued, defeated, overcome.*
14g.

(b) *withheld (for a time), suspended.*

1794.*(c) compelled, compulsory, constrained, forced, not spontaneous.***1837.****gorfodedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. victory, conquest; compulsion, obligation.***18-19g.****gorfodedd** *eg. supremacy, domination, victory, triumph; precedence.***15g.****gorfodiad** *eg. ll. -au. a compelling, compulsion; an overcoming, conquest.***1800.****gorfodiaeth, gw. gorfodaeth.****gorfodlu** *eg. ll. -oedd. press-gang.***1887.****gorfodocâf: gorfodocáu** *ba. to sequester, reseize, put into custody; suspend (from office).**Div. 15g.**Gw. hefyd gorfodogaf: gorfodogi.***gorfodog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.***1. vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; prevalent, rampant; victor, conqueror.***Dchr. 14g.***2. Cyfr.***(a) surety (for person accused of crime), bailor, guarantor; answerable for the appearance of a person accused of crime.***13g.***(b) sequestrator.**Dchr. 17g.**Am mach gorfodog, gw. mach.**Gw. hefyd gorfyddog.***gorfodogaeth** *eb. ll. -au.***1. Cyfr.***(a) suretyship, warranty, bail (for person accused of crime).***13g.***(b) sequestration; custody, care.**Dchr. 17g.***2. suspension (from ecclesiastical office).****1710.****3. (a) conquest, victory, triumph, domination, supremacy.****1725.***(b) compulsion, obligation.***1840.****gorfodogaethaf: gorfodogaethu** *ba. to suspend, sequester.***1710.****gorfodogaf: gorfodogi** *ba.***1. to suspend (from ecclesiastical office); outlaw, waive; sequester, sequestrate (property, &c.); withhold.***Div. 15g.***2. (a) to obtain ascendancy over, conquer.**

1688.*(b) to compel, oblige, force; render obligatory, enforce.***1800.**Gw. hefyd **gorfodocâf**: **gorfodocáu**.**gorfododiad** *eg. ll. -au. a compelling, compulsion, obligation; a rendering obligatory.***1800.****gorfodoglu** *eg. a conquering host.***1753.****gorfodogol** *a. obligatory, compulsive; compulsory; obliged; victorious, triumphant.***1800.****gorfodogus** *a. pertaining to sequestration.**Dchr. 17g.***gorfodogwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.**(a) victor, vanquisher, conqueror.***1632.***(b) sequestrator; obligee.***[1783].****gorfodol** *a.**(a) excelling, predominant, vanquishing, victorious, triumphant; pertaining to a victory.***1567.***(b) compulsory, obligatory, arbitrary; compulsive, enforcing.***18-19g.****gorfodrif** *eg. ll. -au. superiority in number, majority.**c. 1785-90.***gorfodus** *a.**(a) vanquishing, victorious.**c. 1730.**(b) compulsory, obligatory.***1836.**Gw. hefyd **gorfyddus**.**gorfodwr** *eg. (b. gorfodzraig) ll. -wyr.**(a) vanquisher, conqueror, victor.***1604-7.***(b) one who compels or coerces.***1852.**Gw. hefyd **gorfyddwr**.**gorfoddog** *a. very contented; bad tempered, surly.**c. 1785-90.***gorfoesgar**, gw. **gor-** + **moesgar**.**gorfolaeth** *eg. ll. -au. rejoicing, jubilation; triumph, victory, ascendancy.***1588.****gorfolaethaf**: **gorfolaethu** *bg. to triumph.***1588.****gorfolaethus** *a. triumphant.*

1629.

gorfolaf: gorfoli *ba. to praise, exalt, glorify; overpraise.*

c. 1400.

gorfolawd, gw. **gor-**+**molawd**.**gorfoledd** *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd. triumphant rejoicing, jubilation, exultation, rapture, spontaneous outbreak of unrestrained religious ecstasy; praise, glory; triumph, victory; triumph (in Roman history).*

1246.

gorfoleddaf: gorfoleddu, gorfoledd *bg. to rejoice greatly, be jubilant, exult, indulge in religious exaltation; delight (oneself), boast, glory; triumph, conquer.**Dchr. 15g.***gorfoleddawdl**, gw. **gorfoledd**+**awdl**.**gorfoleddfawr** *a. greatly exulting; boastful.*

1793.

gorfoleddgar *a. jubilant, exultant, triumphant.*

1712.

gorfoleddiad *eg. ll. -au. a rejoicing, exulting or glorying, jubilation; boast; (Roman) triumph.*

1588.

gorfoleddol *a. rejoicing, jubilant, exultant, triumphant; triumphal.*

17g.

gorfoleddus *a. jubilant, exulting, triumphant.*

1346.

Am yr Eglwys orfoleddus, gw. **eglwys**.**gorfoleddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. rejoicer; one who is enraptured with or indulges in religious exultation; one who triumphs, conqueror, victor.*

1588.

gorfoliannus, gorfoliant, gorfonheddig, gw. **gor-**+**moliannus, moliant, bonheddig**.**gorfotref** *eb. the thirteenth 'tref' within a manor, a special 'tref' according to some of the lawbooks; a notional 'tref' for the purpose of legal evidence.*

13g.

gorfotreth *eb. ll. -i. tax or other compulsory payment, levy, exactment.*

1804.

gorfrait *eg.b. ll. gorfreintiau, gorfreiniau. privilege, prerogative.*

1780.

gorfras, gorfrithaf: gorfritho, gorfrwd, gw. **gor-**+**bras, brithaf: britho, brwd**.**gorfryd** *eg. pride, arrogance, oppression.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfrydaniaeth, gorfrydedd**, gw. **gor-**+**brydaniaeth, brydedd**.**gorfrys, gorfrysiog**, gw. **gor-**+**brys, brysiog**.**gorfu**, &c., ff. bfl., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod**.

gorfucheddaf: gorfucheddu *bg.a. to outlive, outlast, survive; overlive, live too long.*
1632.

gorfucheddiad *eg. ll. -au. survival.*

1794.

Cfn.: **gorfucheddiad y cymhwysaf:** *survival of the fittest.* 1890.

gorfucheddol *a. surviving, still living after another person's death.*

1800.

gorfucheddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. survivor, one who outlives another or survives an event.*

1722.

gorfucheddwriaeth *eb. survivorship, survival.*

1794.

gorfudd *a. neu eg. victorious, prosperous; excess, satiety.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfuddiog *a. victorious, triumphant; increasing greatly; generous; highly beneficial or advantageous.*

c. 1400.

gorfunol, gw. gwarafunol.

gorfwlch, gw. gorflwch.

gorfwytâf: gorfwyta, gw. gor- + bwytâf: bwyta.

gorfychan, gorfychanig, gw. gor- + bychan, bychanig.

gorfyddaf: gorfod *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to be victorious, triumph, prevail.*

12g.

(b) *to be necessary; be obliged, forced or compelled, have (to).*

Dchr. 14g.

(c) *to be a responsibility or obligation.*

13g.

2. (fel ba) (a) *to conquer, get the better of, vanquish, overcome, defeat, worst, subdue; survive.*

13g.

(b) *to convince.*

14g.

3. *to cause, make, do.*

13g.

4. *to get (by effort, &c.), obtain, win, earn.*

13g.

5. *to finish.*

1683.

6. *to guarantee, be responsible for, answer for.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **dyorfyddaf, dyorwyf: dyorfod, gorfodaf: gorfodi.**

gorfyddawdr *eg. ll. -odron. victor, conqueror, winner.*

c. 1400.

gorfyddig *a. slow, tardy, reluctant.*

1711.

gorfyddog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. victorious, prevailing, triumphant.*

1595.

Fel *e. surety (for accused person), bailor.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodog**.**gorfyddus** *a.* *vanquishing, triumphant, victorious.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodus**.**gorfyddwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. victor, conqueror.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorfodwr**.**gorfygaf¹: gorfygu** *ba. to cause, oblige, persuade.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfygaf²: gorfygu**, *amr., gw. gorchfygaf: gorchfygu.***gorfyn** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. brave, persistent, keen and swift, eager, ardent, fierce.**Dchr. 14g.*Fel *e. envy, jealousy, malice, emulation, rivalry; ambition.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gorfynt**, a cf. **anorfynt**, **cynghorfynt(t)**.**gorfyndod** *eg. bravery, persistence, ardour, fierceness.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfynigrwydd** *eg. envy, jealousy, malice; desire.*

15g.

gorfynnaf¹: gorfynno *bg. to wonder (at), marvel (at).*

14g.

gorfynnaf², *gr. eith., gw. gorfynt.***gorfynnig** *a.* *ardent, passionate, envious, jealous.**Dchr. 14g.***gorfynnog, gorfyniog** *a.* *brave, staunch, high-spirited, wild, ardent, eager; envious, jealous, malicious.**c. 1400.***gorfynt** *eg. a hefyd fel a.**(a) zeal, ardour, desire, longing.**c. 1400.**(b) pride, ambition, envy, jealousy.*

13g.

Fel *a. proud, aspiring, ambitious, most covetous.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gorfyn**, a cf. **anorfynt**, **conghorfynt**.**gorfynych, gorfynychaf: gorfynychu**, *gw. gor- + mynych, mynychaf: mynychu.***gorfynydd** *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. highland, hill country, uplands, moor, heath; ridge.**Dchr. 14g.*

gorfyrthi *eg. growth, increase, gain.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfys *eg. ll. -edd. the extreme finger, toe.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorfyw, *a., gw. gor- + byw.*

gorfywiau: **gor-fyw**, **gorfywio** *ba. to survive, outlive; animate to excess.*

1800.

gorfywiog, **gorffafriol**, *gw. gor- + bywiog*, **ffafriol**.

gorffarant ?*a. complete, finished, perfect; everlasting, eternal.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffarchaf: **gorfferchi**, *gw. gorpharchaf*: **gorpherchi**.

gorffawd *eb. extraordinary luck or good fortune.*

1800.

gorffeigiaf: **gorffeigio** *bg.a.*

(a) to flow, overflow, overspread.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. yn unig) to overcome.

1632.

gorffell, *gw. gorphell*.

gorffen *eg. ac weithiau hefyd fel a. end, termination, close, conclusion; death.*

10g.

Fel a. (cf. diwedd) last, final.

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: hyd offen byd: until the end of the world. 13g.

Am heb dranc na gorffen, heb dranc a heb orffen, &c., ysgol orffen, gw. tranc, ysgol.

gorffennadwy *a. that may be finished, terminable.*

1722.

gorffenchwedl *eg. b. conclusion (of speech), epilogue.*

1632.

gorffendod *eg. a finishing, end, completion.*

1722.

gorffenedig *a.bfl. finished, ended, concluded, terminated, completed; perfected, consummate, accomplished; past (of tense).*

c. 1400.

gorffeniad, **gorffennad** *eg. ll. gorffeniadau. the act of finishing or accomplishing, end, completion; termination (in gram.); finish.*

1567.

gorffeniaeth *eb. finish, end, conclusion.*

1633.

gorffeniath *eb. g. conclusion (of speech), peroration, epilogue.*

1632.

gorffennaf: **gorffen**, **gorffennu** *bg.a. to come (or bring) to an end, finish, end,*

conclude, complete, dispatch.

Dchr. 14g.

Gorffennaf *eg. July.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am blodau Gorffennaf, gw. blodau.

gorffennedd *eg. quality or state of being (well) finished, finish.*

1885.

gorffennod *eg. ll. gorffenodau. clause, article.*

1722.

gorffennol *a. a hefyd fel eg. final, conclusive, finishing; finished, passed, consummate, accomplished; past (of tense in gram.).*

1670.

Fel e. the past, bygone times; past tense (in gram.).

1849.

Cfn.: amser gorffennol: past tense. 1808.

gorffennwr, gorffennydd *eg. ll. gorffenzwyr, gorffenyddion. one who finishes or completes, finisher, perfecter.*

15-16g.

gorffennoldeb *eg. the quality of being finished or perfected.*

1899.

gorffennolrwydd *eg. the quality of being finished or perfected.*

1878.

gorffennran, gorffennrhan *eb. ultimate division, final partition (of inheritance), final share.*

15g.

gorffennrwydd *eg. the quality of being (well) finished, finality, finish.*

1869.

gorfffer, amhrs. pres. dib. Cym. C., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorfferygol, gw. **gorpherygl.**

gorffid, 3 un. grch. Cym. C. y f. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffin *eb. land beyond the border.*

13g.

gorfflamliw *eg. neu fel a. blaze, brightness, radiance; blazing, glowing, resplendent.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorfflamychaf, gorfflemychaf: gorfflamychu, gorfflemychu, gw. **gor-+fflamychaf: fflamychu.**

gorfflyg, gw. **gorphlyg.**

gorffo, 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. **gorffyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffod, ff. lafar ar y be., gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffom, 1 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. **gorffyddaf: gorfod.**

gorffon, gorffonnaf: gorffonni, gw. **gwrffon, gwarffon, gwarffonnaf: gwarffonni.**

gorffowys, gorffowysaf: **gorffowys**, gw. **gorffwys, gorffwysaf:** **gorffwys, -o.**

gorffoys, gw. **orffrais.**

gorffrais, gw. **orffrais.**

gorffrisiaf: **gorffrisio**, gw. **gorbrisiaf:** **gorbrisio.**

gorffrwd, gw. **gor- + ffrwd.**

gorffrwythlon, -deb, -rwydd, &c., gw. **gor- + ffrwythlon, ffrwythlondeb, ffrwythlonrwydd, &c.**

gorffryd *eg. addition, extension; excess.*

9g.

gorffugiaf: **gorffugio**, gw. **gor- + ffugiaf:** **ffugio.**

gorffun, gw. **gorffin.**

gorffurfaidd *a. beautiful, fair.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffurfawr *a. fair, beautiful, comely; mighty.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffurfrwydd *eg. appearance, image, likeness; beauty, comeliness.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyf, I un. pres. dib. y f. *gorfyddaf:* *gorfod.*

gorffwyll *eg. b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. madness, distraction, insanity, lunacy, frenzy, rage.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. mad, insane, frenzied, distracted, crazy.

1915.

gorffwyllaf: **gorffwylllo** *bg. to become distracted, deranged or insane, be mad, rave, be irrational.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyllddyn *eg. ll. -ion. maniac, lunatic.*

1814.

gorffwylledig *a. bfl. mad, out of one's wits, distracted.*

c. 1730.

gorffwyllledd *eg. insanity, lunacy, madness, folly.*

1831.

gorffwylliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. insanity, lunacy, madness.*

1744.

gorffwylliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. madman, lunatic, maniac.*

1836.

gorffwyllni *eg. madness, frenzy.*

1796.

gorffwylllog *a. insane, mad, distracted, maniacal, fanatical.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyllter, gorffwylltra *eg. insanity, lunacy, mania, madness.*
1722.

gorffwyllus *a. mad, insane, distracted.*
1552.

gorffwyr *eg. terror, dread; battle, war.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **oerffwyr**.

gorffwys, gorffowys *eg.*

(a) *rest, repose, quietness, pause, cessation; resting-place.*
13g.

(b) *Crdd. ll. -ion. rest or interval of silence, pause (in music).*

1832.

Cfn.: heb orffwys,—orffowys: without rest, incessantly. 1346.

gorffwysad, gw. gorffwysiad.

gorffwysaf, gorffowysaf, &c.: gorffwys, gorffwyso, gorffowys, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) *to rest, repose, be still, be tranquil, lie (in sleep or fig. in death or in the grave); stay, remain, dwell, settle down; rely, trust; subside, desist, leave off.*

13g.

(b) *to give rest to, allow to take repose or respite; set down or at rest.*

c. 1400.

gorffwysedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. necessary, obligatory, incumbent (upon), imposed (upon), attendant (on).*

1788.

Fel e. one who rests.

Div. 17g.

gorffwysfa, gorffwyysfa *eb.g. ll. gorffwysfâu, gorffwysfaoedd, gorffwysfeydd.*

(a) *resting-place, seat; rest, ease, calm, quiet, pause.*

1346.

(b) *break, cæsura; ?ending.*

c. 1566.

(c) *punctuation mark, comma; rest or interval of silence (in music).*

1682.

Cfn.: gorffwysfa bennaf: natural pause in a line of 'cynghanedd', cæsura. 1587.

g. gynganeddol = g. bennaf. a. 1575.

g. wrol = g. bennaf. 1587.

Am prif orffwysfa, gw. prif.

gorffwysfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. resting-place.*

16g.

gorffwysfedd, gorffwysfod, gw. gorffwys + bedd, bod¹.

gorffwysgan *eb. ll. -au. requiem; dirge; also fig.*

1852.

gorffwysgar *a. restful, reposeful.*

1814.

gorffwysiad, -ad *eg. ll. -au. rest, pause; break, cæsura; dependence, reliance.*

1704.

gorffwysiant *eg. a resting, a pausing.*

1778.

gorffwysle, gorffowysle *eg. ll. -oedd. resting-place, rest.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffwyslon, -lawn *a. restful, tranquil.*
[1783].

gorffwyslyd *a. restive.*
[1783].

gorffwysnod *eg. ll. -au. punctuation mark; rest (in music).*
[1783].

gorffwysol, -iol? *a. restful, reposeful, quiet; stationary.*
14g.

gorffwyster, gorffwystra *eg. rest, repose, quiet, ease, pause.*
1588.

gorffwystod *eg. rest, quiet, ease.*
1704.

gorffwyswr, gorffwysydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who rests; quietist.*
1780.

gorffwysyddiaeth *eb. quietism.*
1780.

gorffyniant *eg. success, prosperity, increase.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. rush, swiftness, haste; swift, speedy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorffywys, gorffywysaf: gorffywys, gw. gorffwys, gorffwysaf: gorffwys.

gorffywysfa, gorffwystra, gw. gorffwysfa, gorffwyster.

gor-gaeth, gorgaethder, gw. gor-+ caeth, caethder.

gorgaled, gorgampus, gw. gor-+ caled, campus.

gorganmolaf: gorganmol, gorganmoliaeth, gw. gor-+ canmolaf: canmol, canmoliaeth.

gôrgasgliad *eg. ll. -au. purulent swelling, abscess, impostume.*
1821.

gôrgefn *eg. purulent back.*
c. 1400.

gorgeidwadol, gorglasurol, gw. gor-+ ceidwadol, clasurol.

gorglawdd, gw. gorchlawdd.

gorglyfar, gorglyfer, gw. gor-+ clyfar, clyfer.

gorgnif, gw. †gornif.

gorgoch *a. very red or bloody.*
13g.

gorgoneiddiaf: gorgoneiddio *ba. to gorgonize.*

20g.

†**gorgoriog** *a. of a battle host, set in battle array.*

14g.

†**gorgosaf**: **gorgosi**, gw. **cosaf**²: **cosi**.**gorgraff** *eg. hold, grasp, grip.*

14g.

gorgraffwr, gw. **gorgraff**+**-wr**.**gorgrawd**, **gworgrawd** ?*eg. excess, superfluity, excessive.*

c. 1400.

gorgrawn *a. rapacious, plundering.*

14g.

gorgred¹, gw. **gwarged**.**gorgred**², **gorgrededd**, **gorgredo**, gw. **gor**+**cred**, **crededd**, **credo**.**gorgrefyddol**, gw. **gor**+**crefyddol**.**gorgrwth** *eg. ll. -grythau. violoncello.*

1863.

gorgrychyn *eg. ll. -nau. demisemiquaver.*

1832.

gorgryf *a. powerful, mighty, exceedingly strong.*

14g.

gorguddiaf: **gorguddio** *bg. to hide, cover.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**.**gorguriad** *eg. ll. -au. palpitation.*

1850.

Cfn.: **gorguriad y galon**: *palpitation of the heart.* 1850.**gorgwta**, **gorgyfarwydd**, **gorgyfeillgar**, **gorgyfiawn**, gw. **gor**+**cwta**, **cyfarwydd**, **cyfeillgar**, **cyfiawn**.**gorgyflawn**, **gorgyflawnder**, gw. **gor**+**cyflawn**, **cyflawnder**.**gorgyfuch**, gw. **gogyfuch**.**gorgyffredin**, gw. **gor**+**cyffredin**.**gorgyffredinolaf**: **gorgyffredinoli** *bg. to over-generalize.*

20g.

gorgyffwrdd *eg. a hefyd fel a. an overlapping, imbrication; overlapping, imbricated.*

1926.

gorgyffyrddaf: **gorgyffwrdd** *bg.a. to overlap, imbricate.*

1926.

gorgylchaf: **gorgylch**, **-o** *ba. to hoop, surround.*

1723.

gorgymhleth, **gor-Gymreig**, gw. **gor**+**cymhleth**, **Cymreig**.

gorgymyn, gw. gorchymyn.

gorgynhwysiad *eg. subject.*
1688.

gorgynhyrchaf: gorgynhyrchu *ba. to over-produce.*
20g.

gorgynhyrchiad *eg. over-production, over-producing.*
1843.

gorgynnil, gorgynnydd, gw. gor- + cynnil, cynnydd.

gorgynnyrch *eg. over-production; creation.*
1854.

gorgysgaf: gorgysgu, gorgysgodaf: gorgysgodi, gw. gor- + cysgaf: cysgu,
cysgodaf: cysgodi.

gorgysylltaf: gorgysylltu *ba. to append, add.*
1721.

gorgytgam *eg. climax.*
1595.

gorgywrain, gorgywreiniaf: gorgywreinio, gorgywreinrwydd, gw. gor- +
cywrain, cywreiniaf: cywreinio, cywreinrwydd.

gorhadog *eg. Allseed.*
1813.

gorhaeddiannol *a. supererogatory, of supererogation.*
1808.

gorhaeddiant *eg. supererogation.*
1825.

gorhael, gorhaeidd, gw. gor- + hael, haeledd.

gorhawddgar, gorhawddgarwch, gw. gor- + hawddgar, hawddgarwch.

gorheb, gw. goreb.

gorhefaf: gorhebu *ba. to answer, reply.*
1800.

Gorhefin *eg. July.*
18-19g.

gorhelaeth, gw. gor- + helaeth.

gorhen, gor-hen *a. a hefyd fel eg. gorhenyn, ll. gorhenion. very old, ancient; antique.*
1603.

gorhenaidd *a. ancient, antique, antiquated.*
18g.

gorhenaint, gw. gor-henaint.

gorhendad *eg. ll. -au. great-grandfather; fore-father, ancestor.*
13g.

gorhendaid *eg. ll. -deidiau. great-great-grandfather; great-grandfather.*

16g.

gorhender, gorhenedd, gw. gor- + hender, henedd.

gorheneiddiaf: gorheneiddio, gw. gor- + heneiddiaf: heneiddio.

gorhenfam *eb. ll. -au. great-grandmother.*

13g.

gorhengaw *eg. great-great-great-grandfather; ancestor in the fifth remove.*

14g.

gorheniaith, gw. gorhen + iaith.

gorhennain *eb. ll. -neiniau. great-great-grandmother.*

1632.

gorhenw, gw. gorenw.

gorheulog, gw. gor-heulog.

gorhëwg *a. lively, sprightly, speedy, ardent; avid, eager; saucy, immodest, wanton; slavish.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **diorhëwg, gwrhewcri.**

gorhewgedd *eg. servility, flattery.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorhewgrwydd *eg. shamelessness, impudence.*

1604–7.

gorhian, gw. gorohian.

gorhir, gw. gor- + hir.

gorhoen, goroen *eg. b. joy, jubilation, exultation, happiness; ecstasy, rapture; colour, brightness, sheen, beauty; complexion, countenance, appearance; condition, plight.*

13g.

gorhoendeg, gw. gorhoen + teg.

gorhoender *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1867.

gorhoenedd *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1721.

gorhoeniad *eg. joy, happiness.*

1688.

gorhoenus *a. joyous, glad, cheerful, happy; ecstatic, rapturous, gay, brisk, lively; fair, beautiful.*

14–15g.

gorhoenusrwydd *eg. joy, happiness, gladness.*

1800.

gorhoenwawd, gw. gorhoen + gwawd.

gorhoff, goroff, gor-hoff *a. very fond (of), over-fond, too fond; excellent, splendid,*

fine, pleasant, desirable, most praiseworthy, celebrated.

Dchr. 14g.

gorhoffaf: gorhoffi *bg.a. to be excessively fond of, love greatly or to excess, dote upon, love, cherish; admire, praise highly.*

14–15g.

gorhoffaidd *a. likeable, amiable, dear, beloved, praise-worthy.*

16–17g.

gorhoffedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *admiration, high praise, pride; boast, conceit; delight, pleasure, over-fondness; beloved, fondling.*

c. 1400.

(b) *a type of boastful poetical composition, containing amatory and nature poetry, peculiar to the Gogynfeirdd period.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorhoffgadr, gw. **gorhoff + cader.**

gorhoffter *eg. admiration, praise; boast, conceit, pride; great liking, love.*

13g.

gorhoffus *a. fond, affectionate, pleasant, dear.*

1722.

gorhoffwaed, gorhoffwaith, gw. **gor-hoff + gwaed, gwaith**¹.

gorhoffwawd, gorhoffwawr, gw. **gorhoff + gwawd, gwawr**¹.

gorhoffwedd, gorhoffwydd, gw. **gorhoff + gwedd**¹, **gwŷdd**¹.

gorhongiaf: gorhongian *bg. to overhang.*

1897.

gorhoian, gw. **gorohian.**

gorhopian *bg. to hop, leap.*

15g.

gorhoyw, goroyw *a. lively, sprightly, flippant; fine, splendid, bright, fair.*

14g.

gorhuawdl, gorhuliaf: gorhulio, gw. **gor- + huawdl, huliaf: hulio.**

gorhyder *eg. over-confidence.*

1874.

gorhyderus *a. over-confident, cock-sure.*

1858.

gorhydr *a. very strong, mighty; arrogant, haughty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorhydri, gw. **gwrhydri.**

gorhy(f), gorhyfder, gorhyfrda, gw. **gor- + hy, hyfder, -dra.**

gorhygar, gorhynod, gw. **gor- + hygar, hynod.**

gorhynodaf: gorhynodi *bg.a. to characterize; render remarkable or unique; become*

most distinguished.

1771.

gorhynodrwydd *eg. characteristic, feature.*

1717.

gorhynol *a. old, ancient, antique, antiquarian.*

1762.

goriad¹, gw. **gorad**.

goriad², ff. **lafar**, gw. **agoriad**.

goriang, gw. **goreang**.

goriain *bg. to shout, cry, bawl.*

Dchr. 14g.

goriarll, gw. **coriarll**.

goribl *a. hateful, horrible, frightful.*

p. 1500.

Gw. **hefyd oribl**.

goriedig, gw. **goredig**.

goriesin, gw. **gor-** + **iesin**.

gorifyny *eg. ascent, acclivity, steep climb, hill, slope, gradient.*

1604-7.

gorila *eg. ll. -s. gorilla.*

1874.

gorimyn *eg. ll. -nau. narrow strip, rim, edge; cleft, chink; shred.*

1604-7.

goriog, gw. †**gorgoriog**.

goriolaf: gorioli *ba. to praise, extol.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorir, gw. **gor-** + **hir neu ir**.

goriraf: goriro *ba. to anoint, smear, grease.*

1632.

goris *ardd. a hefyd yn anfynych fel a. below, beneath, underneath, under; (rarely) lesser, lower, inferior.*

14g.

gorisbennydd *eg. ll. -benyddion. subaltern, lieutenant.*

18-19g.

gorisel *a. very low, deep; base, inferior, insignificant.*

1567.

goriselaf: goriselu *ba. to lower, humble, degrade, debase.*

1604-7.

goriseliad *eg. a lowering, a humbling, a degrading, a depression.*

1772.

goriswasanaeth, goriswasanaethaf: goriswasanaethu, goriswasanaethol,

gw. **gori**+**gwasanaeth**, **gwasanaethaf**: **gwasanaethu**, **gwasanaethol**.

goriswr *eg. ll. -wyr. subaltern.*
1794.

goriswydd, gw. **goris**+**swydd**.

gorith *eg. ll. -ion. illusion, phantom.*
a. 1587.

goriw, gw. **go**+**rhiw**.

goriwaered, **goriwarded**, **gorwaered**, **gorwarded** *eg. descent, declivity, downhill, slope.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd ogwaered**, **gwaered**.

gorlacrwydd, gw. **gor-**+**llacrwydd**.

gorlad, **gorlaes**, gw. **gorllad**, **gorllaes**.

gorlafur *eg. overwork, overstrain.*
1860.

gorlafuriaf: **gorlafurio**, gw. **gor-**+**llafuriaf**: **llafurio**.

gorlain *eg. ll. -leiniau. pater-noster, a special bead in a rosary.*
16g.

gorlais, gw. **orlaes**, **orloes**.

gorlan, gw. **gor-**+**glan**.

gorlanw¹, **gorllanw** *eg. ll. gorlleinw. flow of the sea, high tide, high water, full tide, surge, flood; fullness, repletion.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gorllanw'r môr**: *sea-tide*. 16g.

Am nod y gorllanw, pen (y) gorllanw, gw. nod, pen.

gorlanw², gw. **gorlanwaf**, **gorllanwaf**: **gorlenwi**, **gorllenwi**, **gorlanw**.

gorlanwad, **gorllanwad**, **gorllenwad** *eg. an overflowing; fullness, repletion; supply.*
1604-7.

gorlanwaf, **gorllanwaf**: **gorlenwi**, **gorllenwi**, **gorlanw**, **gorllanw** *bg.a. to fill to the brim, fill to excess, overflow, overcrowd; overflow, flood.*

1547.

gorlanwog, **-ol** *a. over-flowing, superfluous.*
1809.

gorlas *a. bright (or deep) green or blue, verdant.*
13g.

gorlasar *a. bright-blue, having glinting weapons.*
14g.

gorlasog *a. equipped with steel weapons.*
14g.

gorlathraf: **gorlathru**, **gorlathraidd**, gw. **gor-**+**llathraf**: **llathru**, **llathraidd**.

gorlawen, **gorllawen** *a. overjoyed, rapturous, blissful, lively, sprightly; earnest,*

intense, fierce.

Dchr. 14g.

gorlawenhaf: gorlawenhau *bg. to be overjoyed, be enraptured.*

1722.

gorlawenydd, gorllawenydd, gorllewenydd *eg. ecstasy, elation, rapture; passion, great love.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorlawes, gw. gorllawes.

gorlawn, gorllawn *a. very full, overfull, overflowing, brimful, overcrowded; superabundant, excessive.*

1603.

gorlawnder, gorllawnder *eg. the quality or condition of being full, fullness, plenty, luxury, excess.*

[1783].

gorlawndid, gorllawndid, gorllewndid *eg. super-abundance, superfluity, plenty, excess.*

1722.

gorlawnedd, gorllawnedd *eg. excess, superabundance.*

1780.

gorlawniad, gorllawniad *eg. abundant filling, an overfilling, an overflowing.*

1728.

gorlawinol, gorllawinol *a. full, overfull, plethoric.*

1800.

gorlawr, gorllawr *eg. ll. gorloriau. upper room, loft.*

1852.

gorlech, gorllech *eb. ll. -au. gritstone.*

1761.

gorlechaf, gorllechaf: gorlechu, gorllechu *bg.a. to hide; cherish, fondle, foster.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorlechwedd *eg. ll. -au. slope, steep.*

14-15g.

gorledaf, gorlledaf: gorledu, gorlledu, gw. gor-+lledaf: lledu.

gorlethaf, gorllethaf: gorlethu, gorllethu *bg.a. to overcome, over-power, swamp, overwhelm; overstrain.*

1675.

gorlethol, gw. gor-+llethol.

gorlewychaf: gorlewychu, gw. gor-+llewyrchaf: llewyrchu.

gorlidiaf: gorlidio, gw. gor-+llidiaf: llidio.

gorlidiog, gw. gor-+llidiog.

gorlif, gorllif *eg. ll. -oedd, -(i)au, gorlifogydd. flood, deluge, inundation, overflow; high-tide; issue of blood.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorlifaf, gorllifaf: gorlifo, gorllifo *bg.a. to overflow, flood, inundate, swamp.*
1632.

gorlifeiriau: gorlifeirio, gorlifeiriol, gw. **gor-** + **llifeiriau: llifeirio, llifeiriol.**

gorlifiad, gorllifiad *eg. ll. -au. overflow; flood, inundation.*
1800.

gorlifant, gorllifant *eg. overflow; flood, inundation.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorlifedig *a.bfl. flooded, inundated, submerged.*
1844.

gorlifog, gorllifog *a. overflowing; flooded, inundated.*
1832.

gorlifol, gorllifol *a. overflowing, flooding; excessive.*
[1783].

gorling, gw. **gwerling.**

gorlin, gw. **gorllin.**

gorlinell *eb. ll. -au. ledger line.*
1832.

gorlithraf: gorlithro, gw. **gor-** + **llithraf: llithro.**

gorliw, gw. **gorlliw.**

gorliwiaf, gorlliwiaf: gorliwio, gorlliwio *bg.a. to colour, colour too highly, exaggerate; excel, rival.*
14g.

gorliwiedig *a.bfl. highly coloured, excessively coloured, exaggerated.*
1837.

gorloes¹ *eg. neu a. ?anguish, pain, grief; ?bubbling, purling.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorloes², gw. **orloes.**

gorlog *eg. ll. -au. high interest, usury.*
1800.

gorlon, gorllon *a. overjoyed, elated, rapturous.*
1800.

gorlonder, gw. **gor-** + **llonder.**

gorlonnaf: gorlonni, gw. **gor-** + **llonnaf: llonni.**

gorlonnedd, gw. **gor-** + **llonnedd.**

gorloyw, gw. **gor-** + **gloyw.**

gorludd, gorluddiaf, gorludd(io), -luddias, gw. **gorlludd, gorlluddiaf:**
gorlludd(io), -lluddias.

gorlwch, gw. **gorflwch.**

gôrlwgr *eg. ulcer.*

1794.

gorlwnc, gw. gorllwnc.**gorlwybr**, **gorlwyd**, gw. gorllwybr, gorllwyd.**gorlwydd**, **gorlwyddaf**: **gorlwyddo**, gw. gorllwydd, gorllwyddaf: gorllwyddo.**gorlwyth**, **gorllwyth** *eg. ll. -au. heavy burden, overload, excessive load.*

1722.

gorlwythaf, **gorllwythaf**: **gorlwytho**, **gorllwytho** *bg.a. to overload, overburden.*

1778.

gorlwythedig, **gorllwythedig** *a.bfl. overburdened, overloaded.*

1778.

gorlwythog, gw. gor-+llwythog.**gorlyfn**, gw. gor-+llyfn.**gorlyfnaf**: **gorlyfnu**, gw. gorllyfnaf: gorllyfnu.**gorlym**, **gorlymder**, gw. gor-+llym, llymder.**gorlynnna** *bg. to tittle excessively.*

?1763.

gorlywodraethaf: **gorlywodraethu**, gw. gor-+llywodraethaf: llywodraethu.**gorllad**, **gorlad** *eg. ll. -au. mirth, vigour; satisfaction, joyfulness; blessing, benediction.**Dchr. 14g.***gorllaes**, **gorlaes** *a. long, trailing; drooping.**c. 1785-90.***gorllaester** *eg. lack of conciseness, diffuseness (of style); drooping or trailing state.**c. 1785-90.***gorllanw**, **gorllanwad**, **gorllanwaf**: **gorllenwi**, gw. gorllanw, gorllanwad, gorllanwaf: gorllenwi.**gorllawen**, gw. gorllawen.**gorllawes**, **gorllawes** ?*eb. oppression, tyranny; victory, superiority; victor, conqueror; long sleeve (dict.).**Dchr. 14g.***gorllawn**, **gorllawnder**, **gorllawndid**, **gorllawnedd**, **gorllawniad**, **gorllawnol**, gw. gorllawn, gorllawnder, gorllawndid, gorllawnedd, gorllawniad, gorllawnol.**gorllech**, gw. gorllech.**gorllechaf**: **gorllechu**, gw. gorllechaf: gorllechu.**gorllenwad**, gw. gorllanwad.**gorllewin**, **gollewin** *eg. (weithiau treiglir a. ar ôl gorllewin yn feddal gan emynwyr y (18g.), a hefyd fel a. the west (as a point of the compass), direction of sunset; western part of the globe or hemisphere; part of a country, &c., which lies west of a specific line or towards the west; west wind.*

9g.

Fel *a. western.*

12g.

Amr.: gorllewydd. 1632.

Am *gwynt y gorllewin*, gw. *gwynt*.

gorllewinaf: gorllewino *bg. to set, go down, move westwards.*

18–19g.

gorllewinaidd *a. western-like, westernized.*

1950.

gorllewinbarth, gorllewindir, gw. *gorllewin + parth, tir.*

gorllewineiddiaf: gorllewineiddio *ba. to westernize.*

20g.

gorllewinfyd, gw. *gorllewin + byd*¹.

gorllewinol, -iol, gollewinol *a. west, westerly, western, occidental.*

13g.

Cfn.: yr *India Orllewinol, Gorllewinol India: West Indies. 1759.*

gorllewinwr *eg. ll. gorllewinwyr. a native of one of the Western countries.*

20g.

gorllewinwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. westerly wind.*

16–17g.

gorllewndid, gw. *gorlawndid.*

gorllewydd, gw. *gorllewin.*

gorllif, gorllifaf: gorllifo, gorllifiad, gorllifiant, gorllifog, gorllifol, gw. *gorlif, gorlifaf: gorlifo, gorlifiad, gorlifant, gorlifog, gorlifol.*

gorllin, gorlin ?*eg. a hefyd fel a. excess, ostentation, excellence, feat; great host, great number, superior force; oppression, tyranny; excellent, masterly, proud.*

13g.

gorllithraf: gorllithro, gw. *gorlithraf: gorlithro.*

gorlliw, gorliw *eg. brightness, brilliance, splendour, lustre; colour, tint, hue; ground-colour; pretence; loud colouring, exaggeration.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gorliw gwaed**: *bruise, stripe, weal. 1604–7.*

gorlliwiaf: gorlliwio, gw. *gorliwiau: gorliwio.*

gorllon, gorllonnaf: gorllonni, gorllonedd, gw. *gorllon, gorllonnaf: gorllonni, gorllonedd.*

gorlluddiaf, gorlluddiaf: gorlludd(io), -ias, gorlludd(io) *ba. a'r be. gorlludd fel eg.*

(a) *to prevent, hinder, obstruct; impediment, hindrance.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. dan ddyl. *lludded*, &c.) *weariness, fatigue.*

1632.

gorllwg, gw. *gorllygaf: gorllwyn.*

gorllwnc, gorllwng, gorllwnc *eg. the swallow, gullet; gulp.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1632.

gorllwrw *eg. way, path; plight.*
12g.

gorllwybr, gorlwybr *eg. path, track, course; host, muster.*
c. 1400.

gorllwyd, gorlwyd *a. very grey, dusky; greyish.*
14g.

gorllwydd, gorlwydd *eg. increase, growth, prosperity.*
13g.

gorllwyddaf, -iaf, gorlwyddaf: gorllwydd(i)o, gorlwyddo *bg. to grow, increase.*
13g.

gorllwyddiant, gorlwyddiant *eg. increase, growth.*
c. 1400.

gorllwyn¹, gw. **gorllygaf: gorllwyn.**

gorllwyn², gw. **gor-+llwyn**¹ ‘coedwig fawr’ fel yn e.’r plwyf Llanfairorllwyn, Cered., Pen y Gorllwyn, sir Frych., &c., gw.

gorllwyngar *a. following, pursuing, zealous (for).*
16g.

gorllwynig *a. afflicted, oppressed, harassed.*
Dchr. 17g.

gorllyd *a. full of matter, festering, suppurative, purulent, putrified, ulcerous; addled (of egg); broody (of hen).*

1547.

Am *iâr orllyd*, *wy gorllyd*, gw. **iâr**, *wy*.

gorllydrwydd *eg. broodiness; tendency to suppurate, purulency.*
1800.

gorllyfaf: gorllyfu *bg. to lick softly.*
1632.

gorllyfnaf: gorlyfnaf: gorllyfnu, gorlyfnu *ba. to draw one’s hand over, stroke, coax, caress; rub, smooth; harrow; fig. soothe, assuage, flatter.*
c. 1200.

gorllyfnder *eg. explanation.*
1604–7.

gorllyfnhaf: gorllyfnhau *ba. to explain.*
1604–7.

gorllyfniad *eg. a levelling, a making smooth, a harrowing; a stroking, palpation, caress; flattery, coaxing.*

1604–7.

gorllyfnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rubber, chafer; flatterer; commentator, explainer.*
1604–7.

gorllygaf: gorllwyn¹ *ba. a’r be. hefyd fel eg. to wait, expect, watch, guard; follow, pursue, escort.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. guide, escort; an escorting; ambush, ambushcade.*

c. 1400.

gorllygiad *eg. an escorting; a protecting.*

1800.

gorllygol *a. escorting; protecting.*

1800.

gorllym, gorllymder, gw. gor- + llym, llymder.

gorllywg *a. bare.*

c. 1415-56.

gormail *eg. ll. gormeiliau, -ion. oppression, tyranny, coercion, conquest.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorman *eg. excess, rashness, bravado.*

14g.

gormant *eg. ac e. ll., a hefyd fel a.*

1. excess, superfluity; big, excessive; excellent, masterly, supreme, splendid.

13g.

2. (fel e.ll.) strangers, foreigners.

1632.

gormarsi, gw. gramersi.

gormeiliad *eg. an oppressing, oppression.*

1770.

gormeiliaeth *eb. oppression.*

1850.

gormeiliaf, gormeilaf: gormeil(i)o *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to oppress, overcome, conquer, overpower, beat; monopolize.*

c. 1400.

gormeiliog *a. oppressive, tyrannical; oppressed.*

1800.

gormeiliwr, gormeilwr, gormeilydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, extortioner.*

1567.

gormeilus *a. oppressive, tyrannical, baleful, burdensome, predominant, prevailing; offensive.*

1722.

gormeilydd, gw. gormeiliwr.

gormeisiad, gormesiad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. (a) oppressor, violator, deprecator, encroacher, intruder, interloper.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) howling beast, doleful creature.

1588.

2. initial consonant (e.g. b, c, d, ff, g) which is immediately followed by one of the letters, l, n, r, with no intervening vowel.

1808.

gormeisiol, gw. gormesol.

gorment, gw. gworment.

gormersi, gw. gramersi.

gormes *eb.g.* ll. -au, -oedd, -ion. *oppression by an alien race or conqueror, tyranny, violence, burden, vexation, plague, pestilence; destruction, encroachment, intrusion, attack, invasion; rapacity, greed; oppressor, afflictor, enemy, attacker, encroacher; oppressive animal or monster; devourer, pillager, rapacious person or animal; huge person or thing, person or thing of unusual size; intrusive letter (in grammar).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gormes fwyta:** voracity, greediness. 1632.

g. byd: world oppressor. 1599.

ar ormes, ar yr ormes: without paying; in vain (*lit. through oppression or expropriation*). 1672.

Am cŵn gormes, geiriau g., gwenynen ormes, lleuad l., llythyren o., pryf gormes, yfed ar ormes, gw. ci (At.), gair (At.), gwenyn, lleuad, llythyren, pryf, yfaf: yfed.

gormesaf: goremsu, -a *bg.a.* to oppress, overpower, overwhelm, be burdensome, weigh upon, molest, torture, afflict; encroach, trespass, extort, attack; corrupt, destroy, gorge, devour, eat, consume.

1567.

gormesaidd *a.* tyrannical, oppressive.

1744.

gormesben, gw. gormes + pen.

gormesdeyrn, gw. gormesteyrn.

gormesdeyrnasaf: gormesdeyrnasu, gw. gormes + teyrnasu.

gormesdeyrnasiad *eg.* ll. -au. *oppression, tyranny.*

1769.

gormesdeyrnasol *a.* tyrannical, despotic.

1769.

gormesddyn, gw. gormes + dyn.

gormesedig, gormesiedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *oppressed, molested, tyrannized; oppressed person.*

1775.

gormesgar *a.* oppressive, tyrannical.

18-19g.

gormesguddiaf: gormesguddio *ba.* to overwhelm, overpower.

1778.

gormesgylch, gormesgyrch, gw. gormes + cylch, cyrch¹.

gormesiad¹ *eg.* ll. -au. *an oppressing, oppression, aggrievance, intrusion, molestation, encroachment.*

1768.

gormesiad², gw. gormeisiad.

gormesiaeth, -aeth *eb.* oppression, tyranny.

1833.

gormesleidr, gw. gormes + lleidr.

gormeslon, gormeslawn *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
18–19g.

gormeslyd *a. oppressive, tyrannical.*
1797.

gormeslyn *eg. ll. -noedd. plethora; ill humour, redundant humour.*
1778.

gormeslywodraeth *eb. tyranny, despotism.*
1789.

gormesol *a. tyrannical, oppressive, burdensome, troublesome; encroaching, intrusive; greedy, ravenous, omnivorous, devouring.*

13g.

Am *gwenyn gormesol*, gw. **gwenyn**.

gormesteyrn *eg. b. ll. -edd, -iaid. tyrant, oppressor, despot, usurper; tyranny.*
1595.

gormeswr, gormesydd *eg. (b. gormeswraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, despot; plunderer, devourer.*

13g.

gormod, gormodd *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd, -au, a hefyd fel a. (ll. -ion) ac adf. excess, superfluity, surplus; too many.*

13g.

Fel *a. too much, excessive, superfluous, redundant.*

10g.

Fel *adf. too much, unduly, excessively.*

14g.

Cfn.: c.d. gormod(d) odlau: a fault in prosody when an accented syllable in a line rhymes with the chief rhyme. 14g.

gormodaeth, gw. gormodiaeth.

gormodaf, gormoddaf: gormodi, gormoddu *bg. to superabound, extend; excel, exceed; exaggerate, hyperbolize.*

1595.

gormodaidd *a. excessive, extreme, superfluous, redundant.*
1709.

gormodedd, gormoddedd *eg. ll. -au. too much, too many, excess, superabundance, redundance; superfluity, surplus, surfeit, gluttony, intemperance.*

1567.

gormoder, gw. gormodd-der.

gormoderus *a. possessing too much.*
1605–10.

gormodfeichiaf: gormodfeichio *ba. to overburden, overload; overcharge.*
1727.

gormodiaeth, gormodaeth, gormoddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. excess, surplus, superfluity, surfeit.*

1610.

gormodiaith, gormoddiaith *eb. exaggeration; hyperbole.*
1604–7.

gormodiant, gormoddiant *eg. excess, superfluity.*
c. 1730.

gormodieithaf, -iaf: gormodieithu, -io *bg. to exaggerate.*
20g.

gormodieithiol, -us *a. hyperbolical, exaggerating.*
1842.

gormodol, gormoddol *a. excessive, redundant, superfluous, superabundant; hyperbolical.*
1618.

gormodrwydd *eg. excess, superabundance, superfluity, intemperance.*
1615.

gormodyfed *eg., gw. gormod + be. yfed.*

gormodd, gw. gormod.

gormoddaf: gormoddi, gw. gormodaf: gormodi.

gormoddchwant, gw. gormodd + chwant.

gormoddchwedl, gormoddchweddl *eb. hyperbole.*
1722.

gormodd-der, gormoder *eg. excess, superfluity, superabundance, redundancy; intemperance.*
13g.

gormodd-draul *eb. excess, prodigality, lavishness, luxury.*
1632.

gormoddedd, gw. gormodedd.

gormoddfwr *eg. hyperbole.*
1604-7.

gormoddfwyd *eg. surfeit.*
1604-7.

gormoddfrost *eg. boast, gasconade.*
1632.

gormoddgas *a. too malicious, full of hatred.*
14g.

gormoddiad *eg. ll. -au. excess; hyperbole.*
1716.

gormoddiaeth, gormoddiaith, gw. gormodiaeth, gormodiaith.

gormoddiant, gw. gormodiant.

gormoddus *a. excessive.*
14g.

gormwyth *eg. b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *a cold, catarrh, rheum; fever.*
1547.

(b) *heaviness, weariness, worry, grief; heavy, perplexing.*
15g.

gormwythig, gormwythog, -ol *a. catarrhal, rheumy.*
1604–7.

gormwythus *a. catarrhal.*
1800.

gormyn *eg. oppressor.*
15g.

gornaddaf: gornaddu, gw. gor- + naddaf: naddu.

gor-nai *eg. ll. gorneiaint. great-nephew.*
1843.

gorne *eg. ll. -oedd. colour, hue, tint, tincture, blush, brightness; appearance, aspect.*
Dchr. 14g.

gornerth, gw. toreunerth, gwrnerth.

gornerthaf: gornnerthu *bg.a. to attain superiority over, excel in strength; endow with superiority.*
1595.

gornerthol, gw. gor- + nerthol.

gornest, gornestaf: gornestu, gornestwr, gw. ornest, ornestaf: ornestu, ornestwr.

gornif *eg. great toil, exertion.*
9g.

gornifer *eg. ll. -oedd. majority.*
1828.

gor-nith *eb. ll. gornithoedd, -od. great-niece.*
19g.

gornwyf, gw. gor- + nwyf.

gorober *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *act, feat, exploit; supererogation.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (geir. yn unig) *mean thing, worthless thing.*
1688.

(c) (geir. yn unig) *to walk.*
c. 1588.

gorochelgar, gw. gor- + gochelgar.

gorod¹ *eg. ac efallai fel bg. concealment, hiding-place, shelter, secret place, covering; to hide, shelter.*
13g.

gorod², ff. daf. ar y be. *gorfod*, gw. **gorfyddaf: gorfod**.

gorodl *eb. ll. -au. the second rhyme in a line of 'cynganedd lusg' or in a line of 'cynganedd sain'.*
p. 1584.

gorodlig *a. pertaining to a 'gorodl' or a second rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd'.*
p. 1584.

goroedig *a. stale, addled.*
16g.

goroen, gw. gorhoen.

goroer, gw. gor- + oer.

goroesaf: goroesi *bg.a. to survive, outlive.*
1815.

goroesiad *eg. ll. -au. survival.*
1858.
Cfn.: goroesiad yr addasaf (y cymhwysaf): survival of the fittest. 1884.

goroesol *a. surviving, everlasting, perpetual.*
1834.

goroeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. survivor.*
1850.

gorofal *eg. ll. -on. excessive care, anxiety; extreme care.*
1800.

gorofalaf: gorofalu, gw. gor- + gofalaf: gofalu.

gorofalus *a. over-careful, over-anxious, over-cautious.*
1800.

gorofer, gorofid, gw. gor- + ofer, gofid.

gorofn *eg. dread, terror, fright, fear.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorofnaf: gorofni *bg.a. to fear greatly, be extremely afraid, be perturbed.*
1800.

gorofnus *a. extremely frightened, nervous.*
1800.

gorofun, gw. gwarafunaf: gwarafun.

gorofynnaf: gorofyn *ba. to examine.*
1567.

goroff, goroffedd, gw. gorhoff, gorhoffedd.

gorog *a. festering, purulent, gory.*
c. 1400.

gorohïan, gw. orohïan.

gorolchaf: gorolchi *ba. to wash, wash over, drench.*
13g.

goroled, gw. gwroled.

goroludog, gw. gor- + goludog.

goror *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. border, frontier, boundary, march, confine, edge; side, flank,*

slope, steep; region, district, surroundings; shore, coast; fig. defence.

13g.

Cfn.: Gororau Cymru, Y Gororau: the Borders of Wales, the Welsh Border. 1863.

Am Cyngor y Gororau, gw. cyngor.

gororol *a. border, bordering, frontier.*

1800.

gororwyr *eg. ll. -ion. great-great-grandson.*

1848.

gorosodaf: gorosod *ba. to impose.*

1721.

goroyw, gw. **gorhoyw**.

gorpo, gorpwyf, 3 a 1 un. pres. dib. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorphell *a. very far, afar off, distant.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorpherygl *eg. neu a. danger; dangerous.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorphlyg *a. bending over, wavy, billowy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorphrisiaf: gorphrisio, gw. **gorbrisiaf: gorbrisio**.

gor-ramadegol, gw. **gor- + gramadegol**.

gor-redaf: gor-redeg, gw. **gor- + rhedaf: rhedeg**.

gor-rifaf: gor-rifo, gw. **gor- + rhifaf: rhifo**.

gor-ruaf: gor-ruo, gw. **gor- + rhuaf: rhuo**.

gor-ruthr, gor-ruthraf: gor-ruthro, gor-ruthriad, gw. **gor- + rhuthr, rhuthraf: rhuthro, rhuthriad**.

gorsaf *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*

1. (a) *bulwark, resistance; opposer; maintenance, defence; supporter.*

13g.

(b) *station, standing-place, stance, position, seat; platform, stage; anchorage, dock; stay, pause, break.*

1604-7.

(c) *(railway, bus) station, air-port.*

1848.

(d) *solstice, stay of the sun, sun-stead.*

1632.

2. *appropriate period of waiting; stay, lawful exception, demurrer.*

13g.

Cfn.: gorsaf arf: fit place to deposit weapons, &c., in church or court of law. 1730.

g. atomaidd,—atomig: atomic station. 20g.

g. awyr: air-port. 20g.

g. bysiau,—bysys: bus station. 20g.

g. cleddyf: fit place to deposit swords, &c., in church or court of law. 15g. Cyfr. g. cyfraith, g. gyfreithiol: legal stay, lawful exception, demurrer. 13g.

g. chwyddo: amplifying or boosting station. 20g.

g. ffordd haearn = g. rheilffordd. c. 1850.

g. aeaf: winter quarters. 1794. Cyfr. g. gwraig, gw. adran 2. uchod.

g. yr haul, gw. adran 1. (d) uchod. *Cyfr. g. hawl: stay of suit. 15g.*
g. yr heddeidwaid = g. yr heddlu. 1897.
g. yr heddlu: *police station. 20g.*
g. llong(au): *dock, dock-yard; anchorage. 1604-7.*
g. y llu awyr: *Royal Air Force station. 20g.*
g. (y) llywodraeth: *seat of government. 1816.*
g. filwrol,—filwraidd: *military station or base. 1816.*
g. betrol: *petrol station. 20g.*
g. bregethu: *preaching station. 1891.*
g. radio: *radio station. 20g.*
g. r(h)eilffordd: *railway station. 1858.*
g. drydan: *electricity station. 20g.*
g. unben, gw. adran 2. uchod.
gorsafau'r groes: *stations of the cross. 20g.*
heb orsaf: *without delay. Dchr. 17g.*

gorsafaf: gorsefyll, gorsaf(u) *bg.a. to resist, withstand, oppose; stay, stand, stand still; loiter, linger; delay, stay; continue to exist, subsist, hold out; encamp, be stationed. 13g.*

gorsafdy, gw. gorsaf + tŷ.

gorsafedig *a.bfl. stayed, postponed. 13g.*

gorsaf-feistr *eg. ll. -i. stationmaster. 19g.*

gorsafiad *eg. ll. -au. a standing above; position, location; a halting; opposition. 1632.*

gorsaflong *eb. ll. -au. a ship in an anchorage, roader, roadster. [1783].*

gorsaflyfr *eg. ll. -au. ledger. 1775.*

gorsafol *a. stationary, permanent, still; pitched, set. 1770.*

Am brwydr osrafol, dyddiau gorsafol, gw. brwydr (At.), dydd (At.).

gorsafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. defender, opponent; one who halts; soldier in an outpost. c. 1400.*

gorsangaf: gorsengi, gorsangu *ba. to trample, tread upon, press. Dchr. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd gorsengyn, gwarsangaf: gwarsengi, gwarsangu.

gorsail, gw. gor- + sail.

gorsed, gw. gorsied.

gorsedd (gworsedd) *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, -ion.*

1. (a) *mound of earth, tump, knoll, hillock; barrow, tumulus, grave. 13g.*

(b) throne (of emperor, king, &c.); throne of bishop, &c., on ceremonial occasions; chair; confessional; throne of God and Christ in glory; fig. position, office or dignity of a sovereign, &c., sovereign power and authority. Dchr. 15g.

(c) court, hall, dwelling, place; court of law, judicial assembly, tribunal, session, judge's seat; assembly, gathering. 9g.

(d) *theatre, playhouse; stage.*

1588.

(e) *recognized depository of weapons in church, court of law, &c.*

c. 1250.

2. The Gorsedd of Bards of the Isle of Britain, the National Eisteddfod Gorsedd presided over by the Archdruid.

1791.

Cfn.: gorsedd abad: an abbot's court or tribunal. 13g.

g. yr arglwydd: lord's court or tribunal. 13g.

g. barn: throne of judgment. 1588.

G. Beirdd (Ynys Prydain): Gorsedd or Congress of the Bards (of the Isle of Britain), the full title given to the Gorsedd of Bards attached to the National Eisteddfod of Wales. 18–19g.

g. freiniog: privileged court. 13g.

g. frenhinol = g. freiniog. 13g.

g. gyfallwy: competent or efficient session, session of competence. 18–19g.

g. gyfreithiol: court of law. 15g.

g. ddygynnull: extraordinary court. c. 1401.

g. esgob: a bishop's court, consistory (court). 13g.

g. gras: the throne of grace. 1766.

Gorsedd Ynys Prydain: the General Assembly (of the Bards) of the Isle of Britain. 1792.

Am crair gorsedd, dyddiau g., maen g., gw. crair (At.), dydd, maen.

gorseddaf: gorseddu, gorsed bg.a.

1. (fel ba.) to enthrone; place in a prominent place, exalt.

1675.

2. (fel bg.)

(a) *to stay, dwell, inhabit, sit; (facet.) sit idly, gossip, tattle.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to sit in court, sit in judgement; preside, rule, hold sway.*

15g.

(c) *to hold a bardic 'gorsedd'.*

1821.

gorsedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. town hall.*

1814.

gorseddedig *a.bfl. enthroned.*

1800.

gorseddffa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, gorseddffaeon.*

(a) *mound of earth, tump, hillock, knoll, eminence.*

14g.

(b) *throne, seat.*

1588.

(c) *court, hall, dwelling; court of law, tribunal, authority; assembly, gathering (of eminent people).*

13g.

(d) *theatre, play-house.*

1567.

Cfn.: gorseddffa saint (sant): saints' (or saint's) shrine. 15g.

gorseddfainc, -fainc *eb. ll. -feinciau, -feinc. throne; judgement-seat; seat.*

1588.

Cfn.: gorseddfainc barn: judgement-seat. 1588.

g. y brenin: King's Bench. c. 1700.

gorseddfainc (y) gras: the throne of grace. 1588.

gorseddfardd, gw. gorsedd + bardd.

gorseddiad *eg. ll. -au. enthronement, installation, induction; session; (facet.) a gossiping, tattling.*

16g.

gorseddig *eb. little seat, low stool.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorseddle, gw. **gorsedd + lle.**

gorseddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. (adran (b)) gorseddogion. enthroned, chaired; sitting, in a position of authority; pertaining to a court of law or tribunal or to a lord; foremost, chief.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) lord, chief, president, leader; magistrate.

13g.

(b) member of the Gorsedd of Bards.

1792.

Am bardd gorseddog, gw. bardd.

gorseddol *a. enthroned, in a position of authority; magisterial; pertaining to the Gorsedd of Bards.*

1595.

gorseddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. official, president; chairman; dweller, sojourner; (legal) assessor.*

c. 1401.

gorsefyledd *eg. substance, subsistence, stability.*

1723.

gorsefyllfa *eg. ll. -oedd. residence, home.*

1719.

gorsefylliad *eg. ll. -iaid. substance, independent existence, subsistence.*

1721.

gorsefyllian, gw. **gor- + sefyllian.**

gorsengyn *eg. neu a. trampler, treader; trampling, treading down.*

14g.

gorseiniol *a. enharmonic.*

1832.

Am graddfa orseiniol, gw. graddfa.

gor-sêl, gorselog, gw. **gor- + sêl, selog.**

gorsiaradus, gw. **gor- + siaradus.**

gorsib, gwrsib *eg. worship, praise, respect.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd wrsib.

gorsibol, -iol, gwrsibiol *a. worshipful, renowned, respected.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd wrsibiol.

gorsied *eb. gorget.*

15g.

gorsingol *a. cardinal.*

1764.

gorsin¹, **gorsing** *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. doorpost, side-post, jamb, fig. upholder; lintel; hinge, pivot; threshold.*

13g.

gorsin², **orsin**¹, **horsing** *eb. a kind of bench outside to hold milk utensils; step, rung; horse-block.*

Ar lafar.

gorsiriol, gw. gor- + siriol.**gorswynol**, **gorsyched**, gw. gor- + swynol, syched.**gorsyllaf**: **gorsyllu**, gw. gor- + syllaf: syllu.**gorsyml**, **gorsymleiddiaf**: **gorsymleiddio**, gw. gor- + syml, symleiddiaf: symleiddio.**gorsyndod**, **gorsynnaf**: **gorsynnu**, **gorsynnol**, gw. gor- + syndod, synnaf: synnu, synnol.**gorsyth**, gw. gor- + syth.**gorsythdra** *eg. pride, arrogance, insolence, great swelling words.*

1567.

gortrech, **gortrechaf**: **gortrechu**, **gortrechiad**, **gortrechol**, **gortrechwr**, gw. gorthrech, gorthrechaf: gorthrechu, gorthrechiad, gorthrechol, gorthrechwr.**gorth**¹ *eg. position in battle, battle-station; battlefield.*

13g.

gorth², gw. mygedorth.**gorthâf**: **gortháu**, gw. gorthoaf: gorthoi.**gorthal** *eg. over-charge, surcharge.*

1778.

Gw. hefyd gwarthal.

gorthasgaf: **gorthasgu** *bg. to over-tax.*

1778.

gorthawaf: **gorthewi**, **gorthaw** *bg.a. to be quiet, keep silence; hush, make silent.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gortho¹.**gortheirch**, ff. l. gw. gorthorch.**gorthenaf**: **gorthen** *ba. to attend, visit.*

1672.

gorthenau *a. very thin, meagre, emaciated.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwrthenau.

gorthew *a. very thick, dense, robust, compact, compressed; numerous.*

13g.

gorthewi, gw. gorthawaf: gorthewi, gorthaw.

gorthir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. uplands, highland, hill-country; border, confines, neighbourhood, country.*

I3g.

Am *maenol orthir*, gw. **maenol**.

gortho¹, **gorthaw** *eg.*

1. *silence, quiet, stillness.*

I604–7.

2. *patience, forbearance, silent endurance.*

c. I300.

Gw. *hefyd anortho*.

gortho² (**gwortho**) *eg.b. covering, raiment, veil, canopy, roof; retreat, hiding-place, grave; fig. protection.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthoaf: gorthoi (gworthoi) *ba. to hide, conceal, cover; thatch, tile; overlay (with gold, silver, &c.); fig. protect.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthoedig *a.bfl. covered.*

I632.

gorthorch *eb. ll. gortheirch. torque, neck-chain, wreath, collar.*

c. I300.

Gw. *hefyd gordd-dorch, gwrdd-dorch*.

gorthoriad, gorthorrad *eg. destruction, a shattering, wreck; destroyer; ? attacker.*

I4g.

gorthoriant *eg. wreck, breach, rent, fracture, breakage, destruction.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthorraf: gorthorri *bg.a. to attack; rout; break.*

Dchr. I4g.

gorthowys, gw. **gorthywys**.

gorthrais, gw. **gor- + trais**.

gorthrech, gortrech *eg.b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. conquest, victory; violence, oppression, coercion, tyranny, hardship, stress; effort.*

I4g.

Fel *a. conquering, victorious, violent.*

c. I300.

Am *plaid orthrech*, gw. **plaid**.

gorthrechaf: gortrechaf: gorthrechu, gortrech, gorthrech *bg.a. to overcome, get the better of, overpower, vanquish, conquer, prevail against; oppress, overwhelm, compel.*

I3g.

gorthrechedig *a.bfl. oppressed.*

I604–7.

gorthrechiad¹, **gortrechiad** *eg. a conquering, mastering, oppression.*

I630.

gorthrechiad², **gortrechiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. conqueror, subduer.*

1592.

gorthrechiant *eg. domination, oppression.*

1800.

gorthrechol, gortrechol *a. oppressive, domineering, overpowering, coercive, violent.*

1658.

gorthrechus, gortrechus *a. oppressive, usurping, domineering, overpowering.*

1606.

gorthrechwr, gortrechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. oppressor, tyrant, conqueror.*

1567.

gorthrefnaf: gorthrefnu *ba. to methodize, reduce to order, systematize.*

1727.

gorthrin, gwrthrin *eb.g. fighting, battle, contest; rebellion, struggle, trouble, bother.**Dchr. 14g.***gorthroch, gw. gwrthroch.****gorthrudd, gw. gwarthrudd.****gorthrwch, gortrwch** *eg. groove, esp. one in a stave of a cask for holding the headpiece.*

1772.

gorthrwm *eg. ll. gorthrymau, a hefyd fel a. oppression, violence; heaviness, sadness.*

1611.

Fel a. very heavy, laden, oppressive, weary, grievous, troubled, piteous; gross, heinous.

13g.

*Amr.: gwrthrwm. 13g.***gorthryblaeth** *eb. trouble, tedium.*

1658.

gorthryblaf: gorthryblu *ba. to trouble, assail.*

1630.

gorthryblus *a. troubled, grievous.*

1658.

gorthrych, gorthrychiad, gw. gwrthrych, gwrthrychiad.**gorthrymadwy** *a.bfl. that may be oppressed; oppressed.*

1760.

gorthrymaf: gorthrymu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gynt gan yr ardd. ar. to oppress, overpower, overcome, dominate, burden, weigh down; torment, trouble, vex, afflict; grow heavy.*

13g.

*Amr.: gwrthrymu. 14g.***gorthrymaidd** *a. oppressive.*

1744.

gorthrymbwys *eg. oppressive weight, grievousness.*

1568.

gorthrymder *eg. ll. -au, -on. oppression, tyranny, constriction, persecution, heinousness; vexation, worry, sorrow, tribulation; heaviness, weight.*

13g.

Amr.: gwrthrymder. 14g.

gorthrynderaf: **gorthrynderu** *ba. to oppress.*
1716.

gorthrynderus *a. oppressive; oppressed, troubled, perplexed, grievous.*
1617.

gorthrymdod *eg. oppression.*
1760.

gorthrymdra *eg. oppression.*
c. 1762–79.

gorthrymdreth *eb. ll. -i. oppressive tax, exaction.*
1773.

gorthrymddwys *a. grievous, oppressive.*
1630.

gorthrymedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. oppressed, down-trodden, hard-pressed, over-powered, troubled, afflicted, grievous; oppressive.*
14g.

Fel e. oppressed one.
1567.

gorthrymedd *eg. oppression.*
1778.

gorthrymfaich *eg. excessiveness, enormity.*
1773.

gorthrymgaeth *a. oppressive and straitened.*
1621.

gorthrymgar *a. oppressive.*
c. 1730.

gorthrymhaf: **gorthrymhau** *ba. to oppress, overpower.*
13g.

gorthrymi *eg. oppression.*
1568.

gorthrymiad *eg. ll. -au. an oppressing, oppression.*
16g.

gorthrymiaeth *eb. oppression.*
1762.

gorthrymig *a. oppressive, burdensome.*
p. 1584.

gorthrymllyd *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*
1805.

gorthrymol *a. oppressive, grievous, depressive.*
16–17g.

gorthrymus *a. oppressive, overpowering, grievous; oppressed.*
14g.

gorthrymustra *eg. oppressiveness.*
1709.

gorthrymwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. oppressor, tyrant, hard taskmaster; enemy.*
1567.

gorthwf *eg. ll. gorthyfion. overgrowth, luxuriance; increment, accretion, excrescence, addition.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **gordwf**.

gorthwyn, gw. **gorddwyn**.

gorthwyneb, gw. **gwrthwyneb**.

gorthyb, gorthybiad *eg. ll. -iau, gorthybiadau. opinion, whim.*
1721.

gorthyfaf: gorthyfu *bg. to overgrow, grow rank, grow upon, grow over.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **gordyfaf: gordyfu**.

gorthyfail *eg. chervil, rough chervil, bur chervil.*
1813.

gorthyfiad *eg. ll. -au. excrescence.*
1800.

gorthyfiant *eg. overgrowth.*
1778.

gorthyfol *a. overgrown, luxuriant, rank, excrescent.*
1778.

gorthynedig *a.bfl. overstrained.*
1778.

gorthynnaf: gorthynnu *ba. to pull too much, overstrain.*
1778.

gorthyrn *a. huge, marvellous, wonderful.*
c. 1400.

gorthywys *eg. ac e.ll.*

1. *prince, leader, chieftain, lord.*
13g.

2. *ears of corn.*
1632.

goruch, goruch-, goruchadeilad, &c., gw. goruwch, goruwch-, goruwchadeilad, &c.

goruchaf *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on. highest, most high, uppermost, predominant, supreme, sovereign, utmost, almighty.*

14g.

Fel *e. (a)* (gyda'r fan.) *the Almighty, God.*
Dchr. 15g.

(*b*) *superior, sovereign, chief; heaven; the highest or utmost part (of a country).*
1588.

Amr.: **goruwchaf.** c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd **goruchel**.

goruchafaf, gorchafaf: goruchafu, gorchafu *bg.a. to rise, exalt oneself,*

predominate; elevate; attain ascendancy over, overcome, excel.
c. 1585.

goruchafaidd, gorchafaidd *a. predominant, sovereign.*
c. 1585.

goruchafiad¹, gorchafiad *eg. ll. -au. elevation, exaltation.*
1800.

goruchafiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a superior.*
1701.

goruchafiaeth, gorchafiaeth, gorchafaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. supremacy, authority, dominion, mastery, primacy, privilege, superiority, victory, predominance, triumph; promotion, preferment.*
Diw. 15g.
Amr.: goruwchafiaeth. 1588.

goruchafiaethaf: goruchafiaethu *ba. to attain ascendancy over, overcome; render supreme.*
1800.

goruchafiaethol, goruwchafiaethol *a. supreme.*
1711.

goruchafiaethus *a. victorious, triumphant.*
1816.

goruchafol *a. supreme, all-powerful; superior.*
1800.

goruchafwr, goruwchafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. victor; lord, nobleman.*
14g.

goruchanianaeth, goruchanianol, gw. goruwchanianaeth, gorwuchanianol.

goruchawdurdod, gw. goruwchawdurdod.

goruchbrisiaf: goruchbrisio, gw. goruwchbrisiaf: goruwchbrisio.

goruchder *eg. ll. -au. supremacy, superiority, pre-eminence, excellence, eminence, dignity; presumption; height.*
1595.
Amr.: goruwchder. 16–17g.

goruchdeyrn, gw. goruch, gorwuch + teyrn.

goruchddylanwad *eg. predominance.*
1771.

goruchddynol, gw. goruwchddynol.

goruchedd *eg. superiority; supremacy, ascendancy.*
1794.

gorucheisteddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. high throne.*
1595.

goruchel *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. very high, highest, elevated, lofty, eminent, supreme, exalted, paramount, royal; divine; haughty; loud (of cry, &c.); upper, situated above (of land or district).*
13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *the Highest, the Most High, the Almighty; a sovereign.*

13g.

(b) (yn y ll.) *heavenly beings, angels, saints; heavenly places, heaven; atmospheric elements or phenomena, meteors (in orig. sense); meteors, shooting stars.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd goruchaf.

goruchelbwnc *eg. zenith.*

18–19g.

gorucheldad, gw. **goruchel+tad**.

gorucheldeb, **gorucheldab** *eg. highness, majesty, sublimity, excellence.*

Div. 15g.

Amr.: **goruwcheldab**. 1547.

goruchelder *eg. ll. -au. height, loftiness, highest point, zenith; summit, height (of heaven, &c.); sublimity; superiority, supremacy, renown, honour, dignity, majesty, excellence.*

13g.

Amr.: **goruwchelder**. 1606.

gorucheldra, **goruwcheldra** *eg. supremacy, highest authority.*

1658.

goruchelldysg, gw. **goruchel+dysg**.

gorucheidd *eg. sublimity, majesty, height.*

1839.

goruchelfraint *eb. ll. -frein(t)iau. prerogative.*

1710.

goruchelion *e.ll.*, gw. **goruchel**.

goruchelroddwr, gw. **goruchel+rhodwr**.

goruchelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ruler; a superior, one's better.*

1583.

goruchelystafell, **goruchelstafell** *eb. ll. -oedd. upper room.*

1716.

goruchen *eb. trump (card).*

[1783].

goruchfalchder *eg. arrogance.*

1595.

goruchfawredd *eg. supreme greatness, majesty, supremacy.*

1595.

goruchfraint *eb. prerogative.*

1696.

goruchfygaf: **goruchfygu**, gw. **gorchfygaf**: **gorchfygu**.

goruchguddiaf: **goruchguddio**, gw. **gorchuddiaf**: **gorchuddio**.

goruchgynyddaf: **goruchgynyddu** *ba. to advance, promote.*

1595.

goruchiaf: **goruchio** *ba. to rise above, surmount, get advantage of, exceed, conquer;*

raise supreme.

1632.

goruchion *e.ll.* (un. g. *goruchyn*, un. b. *goruchionen*). *meteors; atmospheric phenomena in general.*

1604–7.

goruchionaeth *eb. meteorology.*

1839.

goruchionaidd *a. meteoric.*

1833.

goruchione *eb. meteorology.*

1853.

goruchiongraff *eg. meteoroscope.*

Dchr. 17g.

goruchionllyd *a. meteoric; abounding with shooting stars.*

1800.

goruchionog, goruchionol *a. meteoric; meteorological.*

1851.

goruchionwr, goruchionydd *eg. ll. -wyr. meteorologist.*

Dchr. 17g.

goruchle, gw. *goruwchle.*

goruchlwythaf: goruchlwytho *ba. to overburden, overcharge.*

1727.

goruchlyw *eg. sovereign, lord paramount.*

[1783].

goruchlywiawdr, gw. *goruwchlywiawdr.*

goruchlywodraethaf: goruchlywodraethu, goruchlywodraethol, gw.
goruwchlywodraethaf: goruwchlywodraethu, goruwchlywodraethol.

goruchlywydd, gw. *goruwchlywydd.*

goruchnaturaeth, goruchnaturiol, gw. *goruwchnaturaeth,*
goruwchnaturiol.

goruchod *eg. height, the heavens.*

a. 1587.

gorucholygaf: gorucholygu, gorucholygiad, gorucholygwr, gw.
goruwcholygaf: goruwcholygu, goruwcholygiad, goruwcholygwr.

goruchor *a. supreme.*

1605–18.

goruchragoriaeth, goruchreolaeth, goruchreolaf: goruchreoli, gw.
goruwchragoriaeth, goruwchreolaeth, goruwchreolaf: goruwchreoli.

goruchstafell, gw. *goruwchystafell.*

goruchwawd *eg. neu a. sublime poetry or song; poetically sublime, of sublime inspiration.*

I4-I5g.

goruchwyledd, gw. **gorchwyledd**.

goruchwyliad, **goruwchwyliad** *eg. control, oversight, supervision, superintendence.*
1732.

goruchwyliadwriaeth *eb. superintendency.*
1725-6.

goruchwyliaeth *eb. ll. -au. stewardship, charge, oversight, management, guardianship, presidency; dispensation, system; operation; process.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwyliaeth. 1741.**

gorchwyliaeth². 1567.

Cfn.: **goruchwyliaeth Moses,—Moesen: the Mosaic dispensation. 1776.**

g. yr efengyl: the gospel dispensation. 1862.

yr oruchwyliaeth newydd: the new or Christian dispensation. 1825.

yr hen o. = g. Moses. 1759.

goruchwyliaethaf: goruwchwyliaethaf: goru(w)chwyliaethu *bg.a. to superintend, supervise, rule, order, dispose, dispense.*

1711.

Amr.: **gorchwyliaethu. 1657.**

goruchwyliaethiad, goruwchwyliaethiad *eg. supervision.*
1789.

goruchwyliaethol, goruwchwyliaethol *a. dispensational, dispensative; supervisory; visitatorial.*

1732-3.

Amr.: **gorchwyliaethol. 1763.**

goruchwyliaf: goruchwyllo, -ied *bg.a. to oversee, supervise, watch over, have charge or care of, manage, dispose, husband, dispense.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwyllo. 1588.**

gorchwyllo². 1588.

goruchwylion, ff. l., gw. **gorchwyl**.

goruchwylwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd, goruchwyl(i)es, ll. -au) ll. -wyr. supervisor, overseer, inspector, steward, bailiff, manager, agent, executor, officer, commissioner, guardian, governor.*

1567.

Amr.: **goruwchwylwr. 1588.**

gorchwylwr². 1567.

Cfn.: **goruchwylwr y chapel: (Methodist) chapel or society steward appointed to manage the financial affairs of a congregation or society. 19g.**

g. cylchdaith,—y gylchdaith: (Methodist) circuit steward. 1813.

g. yr eglwys: churchwarden. 1820.

g. y llyfrfa,—y llyfrau: book steward. 1858.

g. (goruchwylwraig) llythyr cymyn: executor (executrix) of will. 1773.

g. y tlodion: (i) overseer of the poor. 1718. (ii) (Methodist) poor steward, officer who administers the funds collected for the poor and prepares for the celebration of communion, &c., in a congregation or society. 19g.

g. y trethi: surveyor of the taxes. 1828.

goruchwylydd *eg. ll. -ion. superintendent, steward, manager, agent, factor.*

[1783].

Amr.: **gorchwylydd². 1773.**

Cfn.: **goruchwylydd (gorchwylydd) y llyfrau (llyfrfa): book steward. 1859.**

goruchwynebaf: goruchwynebu *ba. to venerate.*

1794.

goruchydd ?*eg. one who raises, uplifter.*

13g.

Cf. **gowychydd**.

goruchyn, gw. **goruchion**.

goruchysgrif(en), **goruchystafell**, gw. **goruwchysgrif(en)**, **goruwchystafell**.

gorudd, **gworudd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. reddish, bloody, bloodstained.*

13g.

Fel *e. red bartsia, red eyebright.*

1813.

gorug, 3 un. grff. Cym. C., cyfystyr â *gwnaeth*.

gorugaf: **gorugo** *ba.*

1. *to tear, rend, bite, pierce.*

14g.

2. *(a) to conquer, excel.*

16g.

(b) to set.

1603.

gorugost, 2 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, cyfystyr â *gwnaethost*.

gorugost, **gorugum**, 1 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, cyfystyr â *gwneuthum*.

gorun, **gworun** *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) noise, tumult, stir, commotion, turmoil, din, clamour; battle; noisy, clamorous.

13g.

(b) higher, superior.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **cyforun**, **godorun**.

†**gorunedig** *a. bfl. noisy, bustling.*

9g.

goruthog *a. fearful, dreadful, frightful, terrific, marvellous.*

14g.

goruthr *a. a hefyd fel eg. amazing, marvellous, dire, fearful, terrible.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. fear, dread; ?sway, authority.*

13g.

goruthredd *eg. wonder, amazement; terror, dread.*

c. 1400.

goruthrus *a. dire, terrible.*

c. 1400.

goruwch, **goruch** *ardd. a hefyd fel e. ll. -oedd. over, above, superior to, to a greater extent than, excelling.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. (a) (one's) superior(s); high place, height.*

1605-10.

(*b*) *dominion, authority, sway.*

c. **1594.**

goruwch-, goruch- *rhgdd.* prefix used before verb, adjective or noun and corresponding to the E. 'super-', 'preter-', 'hyper-').

goruwchadail, goruchadail *eb.g.* superstructure.

1800.

goruwchadeilad, goruchadeilad *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* superstructure, also fig.

1722.

goruwchadeiladaeth, goruchadeiladaeth, &c. *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* superstructure, also fig.

1733.

goruwchadeiladaf, goruchadeiladaf: goruwchadeiladu, goruchadeiladu, &c. *bg.a.* to build on a previously laid foundation, superstruct; also fig.

1588.

goruwchadeiladwaith, goruwchadeiladwr, gw. goruwch+adeiladwaith, adeiladwr.

goruwchaf, goruwchafiaeth, -ol, gw. goruchaf, goruchafiaeth, -ol.

goruwchangylaidd *a.* superangelic.

1792.

goruwchallu *eg.* superior or supreme dominion or authority; dictatorship.

1722.

goruwchamgyffred *a.* incomprehensible.

1756.

goruwchanianaeth, goruchanianaeth *eb.* supernaturalism.

1858.

goruwchanianol, goruchanianol *a.* supernatural, preternatural.

1657.

goruwcharferol, gorucharferol *a.* extraordinary.

1721.

goruwcharglwydd, -iaeth, -iaethol, gw. goruwch+arglwydd, arglwyddiaeth, arglwyddiaethol.

goruwchawdurdod, goruchawdurdod *eg.b.* ll. -*au.* supreme authority, sovereignty; over-rule, superiority.

[**1740**].

goruwchawdurdodaf, goruchawdurdodaf: goruwchawdurdodi, goruchawdurdodi *bg.a.* to exercise supreme rule or authority, overpower.

1727.

goruwchben¹ *ardd.* above.

1630.

goruwchben² *eg.* (*b.* *goruwchbennes*) ll. -*nau.* supreme ruler.

1741.

goruwchbrisiaf, goruchbrisiaf: goruwchbrasio, goruchbrasio *ba.* to

over-value, over-estimate.

1743.

goruwchbwysaf: goruwchbwyso *ba. to over-weigh, outweigh.*

1790-1.

goruwch-chwanegaf: goruwch-chwanegu *ba. to superadd.*

1722.

goruwchder, gw. *goruchder.*

goruwchddaearyl, goruchddaearyl *a. super-terrestrial, celestial.*

1835.

goruwchddeunydd *eg. the fabric (of a building) from the foundation upwards, superstructure.*

1716.

goruwchddyn *eg. ll. -ion. superman.*

1927.

goruwchddynol, goruchddynol *a. superhuman.*

1867.

goruwcheldeb, goruwchelder, gw. *gorucheldeb, goruchelder.*

goruwchesgob, goruwchewyllys, goruwchfarnwr, goruwchfesur, goruwchfaint, goruwchfydol, &c., gw. *goruwch+esgob, ewyllys, barnwr, mesur, braint¹, bydol, &c.*

goruwchguddiaf: goruwchguddio, gw. *gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio.*

goruwchle, goruchle *eg. ll. -oedd. superior position; (pl.) the heights of heaven, firmament.*

1620.

goruwchlywiawd(w)r, goruchlywiawd(w)r *eg. ll. -lywiodron, -lywiazwdwyr. supreme ruler.*

1710.

goruwchlywodraeth, goruchlywodraeth *eb. sovereignty, supreme government, sovereign rule or authority.*

1725-6.

goruwchlywodraethaf, goruchlywdraethaf: goruwchlywodraethu, goruchlywodraethu *bg.a. to exercise supreme rule (over), overrule.*

1725-6.

goruwchlywodraethol, gw. *goruwchlywodraeth+ol.*

goruwchlywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. supreme governor, sovereign ruler, overruler.*

1805.

goruwchlywydd, goruchlywydd *eg. ll. -ion. sovereign, supreme governor, highest ruler or commander, general.*

1800.

goruwchnatur *a. supernatural.*

1703.

goruwchnaturiaeth, goruchnatruiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. supernaturalness, supernaturality.*

1728.

goruwchnaturiaethwr, goruchnaturiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adherent of supernaturalism, supernaturalist, supranaturalist.*

1866.

goruwchnaturiol, goruchnaturiol *a. supernatural, preternatural, miraculous; metaphysical.*

1604–7.

*Cfn.: gor(w)chnatur(i)olion bethau, &c.: supernatural things, metaphysics. 1604–7.***goruwchnaturioldeb** *eg. supernaturalness.*

1866.

goruwchnod *eg. ll. -au. aim, ambition; outstanding example, paragon.*

1769.

goruwcholygaf: goruwcholygu, gw. goruwch-, goruch- + golygaf: golygu.**goruwcholygiad, gorucholygiad** *eg. supervision, superintendence, inspection.*

1741.

goruwcholygwr, gw. goruwch, goruch + golygwr.**goruwchragoraf, goruchragoraf: goruwchragori, goruchragori** *bg. to superexcel.*

1768.

goruwchragorfraint *eb. superior or supreme privilege, prerogative.*

1714.

goruwchragoriaeth, gw. goruwch, goruch + rhagoriaeth.**goruwchreolaeth, goruchreolaeth** *eb. superior rule, over-rule, supreme government; domination, overlordship, mastership.*

1682.

goruwchreolaf, goruchreolaf: goruwchreoli, goruchreoli *bg.a. to overrule, exercise superior or supreme rule over, prevail over for the better (often used of God); be in supreme control, dominate.*

1688.

goruwchreolwr, goruchreolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. overruler, controller, overseer.*

1710.

goruwchresymol, gw. goruwch + rhesymol.**goruwchsylweddol, gw. goruwch + sylweddol.****goruwchuddiaf: goruwchuddio, gw. gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio.****goruwchwyliath, goruwchwyliathol, goruwchwyliaf: goruwchwylio, goruwchwyliwr, goruwchwylwraig, gw. goruchwyliath, &c.****goruwchysgrif(en), goruchysgrif(en)** *eb. superscription.*

1770.

goruwchystafell, goruchystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. upper room, loft, garret.*

1567.

gorvy gw. gorfyddaf: gorfod adran 3.**gorwaclod** *eg.b. vain-glory, empty boasting.*

13g.

gorwacrwysg, gw. **gorwag** + **rhwysg**.

gorwacter *eg. vanity, levity, frivolity.*

13g.

gorwae, gw. **gor-** + **gwae**.

gorwaed *eg. noble blood, gentle stock.*

16–17g.

gôr-waed *eg. foul blood, corrupt and filthy gore.*

16g.

gorwael *a. extremely abject or base, utterly wretched or despicable.*

1800.

gorwaelder *eg. extreme abjectness, utter wretchedness.*

c. 1785–90.

gorwaeledd *eg. extreme abjectness of baseness.*

1800.

gorwaered, gw. **goriwaered**.

gorwag *a. ll. gorweigion, gorwagion.*

(a) *entirely empty or void, utterly vain, futile, foolish, stupid; vainglorious; empty-handed, poor, needy.*

13g.

(b) *carefree.*

c. 1574.

gorwagaf: gorwagu *ba. to make entirely empty, desolate, &c.; render or become utterly vain.*

1796.

gorwagaidd *a. empty, vain.*

1604–7.

gorwagair *eg. vain talk.*

1604–7.

gorwagedd *eg. ll. -au. vanity, futility, emptiness; unprofitable or futile thing; self-conceit, vainglory.*

1346.

gorwageddus *a. entirely empty, unsubstantial, utterly vain or futile; vainglorious.*

1723.

gorwagrwydd *eg. vanity, emptiness; vainglory, empty boasting; scurrility.*

1346.

gorwagus *a. vain, vainglorious, conceited.*

15g.

gorwahanai *eg. ll. -eion. colon.*

1808.

gorwahannod *eg. ll. gorwahanodau. colon.*

1823.

gorwain *eg. end, extremity.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorwaith, gw. gor- + gwaith¹.

gorwall *eg. negligence, remissness, contempt, disdain.*
c. 1400.

gorwan *a. very weak, extremely feeble.*
1727.

gorwanc, gorwanciaf: gorwancio, gorwancus, gw. gor- + gwanc, gwanciaf:
gwancio, gwancus.

gorwant *eg. the division that occurs after the first of the two beats in the second line of a 'toddaid byr'.*
1925.

gorwarded, gw. goriwaered.

gorwarthus, gw. gor- + gwarthus.

gorwasg *eb. press, pump.*
1723.

gorwasgaf: gorwasgu, gw. gor- + gwasgaf: gwasgu.

gorweddaf: gorwedd *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to lie (on the ground, on a bed, &c.), recline; rest in the grave, lie buried; be in a flat or horizontal position (as an inanimate object); be situated; be or remain in a position implying neglect, disuse, helplessness, &c.; press, weigh heavily (on), rest as a responsibility or duty, be incumbent (on); lie smoothly in position, fit well (of clothes, &c.).*

1246.

Fel e. (a) lying or recumbent position, the state of being at rest (usu. in the grave).
13g.

(b) those who lie (in the grave), the dead.

16-17g.

Amr.: **gorfedd**. 15-16g.

Cfn.: **gorwedd a'i ben ar ei gwd:** *to lie with the head resting on the paunch (as a sick bovine animal is apt to do).* 19-20g.

g. ar (arnaf, &c.): (i) *to lie or rest on (in lit. sense), weigh on; smother or crush by lying upon, overlay, overlie.* 13g. (ii) *to rest (as a duty, &c.) on, be incumbent upon.* 1675.

g. dan ei grwys: *to lie in state, be laid out for burial.* 1857.

g. gyda: *to lie with, have sexual intercourse with.* 1588.

g. i lawr: *to lie down.* 1759.

g. i mewn: *to lie in, be in childbed.* 1771.

g. yn ei hyd gyd (gyhyd): *to lie prostrate or sprawling.* 1604-7.

Gorweddych eich hun: *title of a melody which is also known by the name 'Consumption' (lit. lie alone).* 1759.

ar ei orwedd (eu g., &c.): *lying down in a flat or horizontal position.* c. 1700.

i'm g. (ith o., &c.): *(when I am, you are, &c.) lying down (lit. in my, &c., recumbent posture).* 16g.

o'm g. (o'rh o., &c.): *in (lit. from) a recumbent posture.* 15g.

(digwyddo, bod, &c.) yn ei o. (eu g., &c.): *(to fall) into a horizontal position, (be or remain, &c.) in a flat, prostrate, or recumbent state.* c. 1250.

gorweddedig *a.bfl. lying (according to the various senses of the verb), recumbent, reclining.*

1860.

gorweddfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd.*

(a) resting-place, couch, bed; lair; last resting-place, grave.

14g.

(b) (?ymgais i drosi'r S. *couch* 'layer, stratum') *layer*.

16g.

gorweddfâf: gorweddfâu *bg.a. to cause to lie down, make to rest; lie, lounge.*

1588.

gorweddfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. couch, sofa.*

1772.

gorweddfan *eb. ll. -nau. (last) resting-place.*

1830.

gorweddfedd, *gw. gorwedd + bedd.*

gorweddiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of lying down; manner of lying, direction or position in which a thing lies, lie, situation.*

1547.

Cfn.: **gorweddiad i mewn:** *a lying-in (of a woman).* 1776.

gorweddiol, gorfeddiol *bg. a hefyd y be. fel eg. to rest lazily, lounge, loll, lie down frequently; fornicate.*

1766.

Fel e. a lying down; chambering.

16g.

gorweddiann *bg. to lounge, loll.*

1837.

Amr.: **gorfeddiann.** *Ar lafar.*

gorweddiog, *gw. gorweiddiog.*

gorweddle *eg. ll. -oedd. resting-place, bed, couch; lair.*

1588.

gorweddog, *gw. gorweiddiog.*

gorweddol *a. lying down, recumbent, horizontal, prostrate; decumbent (in bot.).*

1798.

gorweddwyr, gorweddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who lies down.*

1775.

gorwegi *eg. vanity, vainglory.*

15g.

gorweiddiog, gorweiddog, gorwedd(i)og *a. a hefyd fel eg. lying down, recumbent, horizontal, flat, prostrate; decumbent (in bot.); bedridden; confining the patient to bed (of illness).*

12g.

Fel e. bedridden person.

c. 1401.

gorweigion, *ff. l., gw. gorwag.*

gorweithgar, gorweithiaf: gorweithio, gorweithiedig, *gw. gor- + gweithgar, gweithiaf: gweithio, gweithiedig.*

gorwel *eg.b. ll. -ion, -au. horizon; also fig. limit or range of one's mental vision, knowledge, interests or experience.*

1800.

gorwelaidd *a. horizontal.*
1892.

gorweli, gw. goralwaf: goralw.

gôr-weli *eg. ll. gôr-zweliau. ulcer.*
1794.

gorwen¹, ff. f., gw. gorwyn.

gorwen² *eb. ll. -au. broad smile; grin.*
1800.

gorwenaf: gorwenu *bg. to smile broadly; grin.*
p. 1584.

gorwerdd, ff. f., gw. gorwyrdd.

gorwerthaf: gorwerthu *ba. to oversell, over-rate.*
1778.

gorwerthfawr, gw. gor- + gwerthfawr.

gorwib, gorwibiaf: gorwibio, gw. gor- + gwib, gwibiaf: gwibio.

gorwinallt *eb. a hefyd o bosibl gyda grym ansoddeiriol. steep hill; steep, up-hill.*
1677.

gorwir, gw. gor- + gwir.

gorwireb *eb. ll. -au. hyperbole.*
1595.

gorwirebol, gorwirebus *a. hyperbolic(al).*
1815.

gorwiriaf: gorwirio *ba. to verify.*
1800.

gorwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. (outer) garment or covering, mantle, robe.*
c. 1400.

gorwisgaf: gorwisgo *ba. to cover, drape, clothe (oneself).*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwiw, gw. gor- + gwiw.

gorwlad *eb. ll. gorwledydd, gorwladoedd. bordering or neighbouring country, foreign soil, enemy territory; land, district, province.*
13g.

Am bardd gorwlad, gwlad a g., gw. bardd, gwlad.

gorwleddaf: gorwledda, gw. gor- + gwleddaf: gwledda.

gorwlychaf: gorwlychu *ba. to wet, inundate, wash, drench, soak.*
c. 1300.

gorwn, gw. gorun.

gorwnaf: gorwneud, gorwneuthur *bg.a. to overdo, overact, exaggerate; overwork, overstrain oneself.*
1778.

gorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. superman, noble or worthy man, hero.*
1592.

gorwregys *eg. ll. -au. bracing-girdle.*
1632.

gorwres, gorwresog, &c., gw. gor- + gwres, gwresog, &c.

gorwth, gw. go- + rhwth.

gorwybodus, &c., gw. gor- + gwybodus, &c.

gorwyach *a. (b. gorwech). gorgeous, superb, magnificent, grand.*
1800.

gorwyachaf: gorwychu *ba. to decorate finely, embellish, adorn; make brave or valiant.*
1800.

gorwycheder *eg. gorgeousness, magnificence, splendour, pageantry, pomp; superb bravery, valour.*
1800.

gorwychedd *eg. pageantry, splendour, grandeur, magnificence.*
1800.

gorwyd¹, 2 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. (ond prff. o ran ystyr) y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorwyd² *eg. nausea, sickness.*
1770.

gorwydr *eg. hoar-frost.*
1707.

gorwydd¹ *eg. (bach. gorwyddan, ll. -od) ll. -awr, -od (-awd), -on. steed, horse.*
13g.

gorwydd² *a. easy, straightforward, rapid, swift.*
14g.

gorwydd³ *eg. neu e.tf. edge or border of woodland or forest; wood; wooded slope.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyddawd, ff. l., gw. gorwydd¹.

gorwyddfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. (war-)horse, steed.*
14g.

gorwyddgel *eg. untruth, assertion.*
1595.

gorwyf¹, 1 un. grff., gw. **gorfydaf: gorfod.**

gorwyf² *eg. pride, arrogance, excess.*
14g.

gorwyfaf: gorwyfo *ba. to lead, impel.*
14g.

gorwygaf: gorwygo, gw. go- + rhwygaf; rhwygo.

gorwyl¹, gw. **gorchwyl.**

gorwyl², **gorwylaidd, gw. gor- + gwyl, gwylaidd.**

gorwylam *eg. very happy or lucky fate.*
13g.

gorwylder, gorwyleidd-dra, gorwyliadwrus, gw. gor- + gwylder,
gwyleidd-dra, gwyliadwrus.

gorwyliaf: gorwyllo *bg.a. to watch, guard; overwatch.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyll *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. darkness, gloom, murkiness; extremely dark or gloomy.*
1800.

gorwyllt *a. ll. -ion. very wild, wrathful, fierce, cruel, furious, frantic, impetuous, mad, foolish; wild (of animal, &c.); irresponsible; (over-)enthusiastic, fanatical; uncultivated (of land).*
13g.

gorwylltaid *a. wild, fierce, severe, violent; fanatical.*
1831.

gorwylltedd *eg. violence, ferocity, madness, fanaticism; irresponsible behaviour.*
1800.

gorwyllter *eg. violence, passion, madness, fanaticism.*
1800.

gorwylltiaf: gorwylltio *bg.a. to become extremely wild, angry or cruel; excite the anger of, make very angry, enrage.*
1604-7.

gorwylltiog, -og *a. very wild, over-hurried; fanatical.*
1845.

gorwylltlwdn, gw. gorwyllt + llwdn.

gorwylltog, gw. gorwylltiog.

gorwylltrwydd *eg. rage, ferocity, savagery.*
1839.

gorwymaf: gorwymo *ba. to bind loosely.*
1773.

gorwyp *a. (b. gorwemp). shining, very beautiful, bright, resplendent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gorwyn *a. (b. gorwen). bright, resplendent, extremely fair or beautiful; brilliantly white, candescent; whitish.*
13g.

gorwynder, gorwyndra *eg. brilliant whiteness.*
1800.

gorwyneb *ardd. by, near, close to, in front of.*
c. 1762-79.
Gw. hefyd gerwyneb.

gorwyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. bleak (fish).*
1852.

gorwynnaf: gorwynnu *bg.a. to become white or whitish, grow pale, make white or*

pale; make radiant.

1604-7.

gorwynt¹ *eg. ll. -oedd. violent wind, whirlwind, typhoon.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **corwynt**.

gorwynt², org. Cym. C., gw. **gorfynt**.

gorwyr *eg. b. (diweddarach yw b. gorwyres, ll. -au) ll. -(i)on. great-grandchild, great-grandson, great-grand-daughter, descendant.*

1244.

gorwyrain, orwyrain *eg. (ca fe'i dehonglwyd gan y geiriadurwyr fel be.). an ascending, progress, increase, renown, praise; to arise, ascend.*

12g.

gorwyrraith 3 un. grff. neu *a. bfl. (he) raised; exalting, raising.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwyrdd *a. (b. gorwerdd). of a deep green (or bluish green) colour.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwyres, gw. **gorwyr**.

gorwyrog, gowyrog *a. recumbent.*

16g.

gorwysaf: gorwyso *ba. to call out, summon, cite.*

1604-7.

gorwystlai *eg. ll. gorwystleion. mortgagee.*

1839.

gorwyt, 2 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. (ond prff. o ran ystyr) y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod.*

gorwyth¹ *eg. fierce inflammation.*

18g.

gorwyth² *bg. a. (he)- made.*

14g.

gorwythen *eb. ll. -nau. aorta.*

1852.

gorwythog *a. excited, incensed, irate, angry, wrathful, fierce, violent, passionate.*

Dchr. 14g.

gorwytholwyf, gorwythiolwyf

gorwythruthr *a. neu eg. attacking furiously; very furious onslaught.*

14-15g.

gorych *eg. b. ll. -au. small furrow.*

16g.

goryfaf: goryfed, gw. **gor-** + **yfaf: yfed**.

goryfedd, gw. **go-** + **rhyfedd**.

gorymbil *eg. invocation, entreaty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorymboenaf: gorymboeni, gw. **gor-** + **ymboenaf: ymboeni**.

gorymchwel *eg. conversion.*

Dchr. 17g.

gorymchwelaf: gorymchwel *bg.a. to convert, be converted (to Christianity).*

1567.

gorymdaith, gorymdaith *eg.b. ll. gorymdeithiau. procession; journey or a wandering; stay in a strange country; sojourn; emanation (of the Holy Spirit) (in theol.).*

1588.

Cfn.: **gorymdaith angladdol:** *funeral procession.* 1858.

gorymdeithgan *eb. ll. -au. march, marching song; processional hymn.*

20g.

gorymdeithiad *eg. ll. -au. a perambulating.*

1800.

gorymdeithiaf, gorymddeithiaf, gorymddâf: gorymdeithio, gorymdaith, gorymdaith *bg. to go in procession, march, walk, stroll, wander; sojourn.*

14g.

gorymdeithiol *a. processional.*

1844.

gorymdeithiwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who walks in a procession, processionist; one who travels much, wanderer.*

1800.

gorymdrech, gw. gor- + ymdrech.

gorymddaa, gworymddaa 3 un. pres. myn. (*he, &c.*) *goes.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gorymdeithiaf: gorymdeithio.**

gorymddwyn *eg. contents; embolism, intercalation, addition; synecdoche.*

1567.

Am *blwyddyn gorymddwyn, dydd g., gw. blwyddyn, dydd.*

gorymddygaf: gorymddwyn *ba. to contain, include; understand, comprehend, perceive; ravish, entrance.*

1595.

gorymegniaf: gorymegnio, gw. gor- + ymegniaf: ymegnio.

gorymenydd *eg. cerebellum.*

1839.

gorymestynnaf: gorymestyn, gw. gor- + ymestynnaf: ymestyn.

gorymfrost, gw. gor- + ymfrost.

gorymgais *eg. ambition, over-eagerness.*

1710.

gorymgeisiol *a. ambitious.*

1727.

gorymus, gw. go- + grymus.

gorymyl *eg. ll. -on. extreme or outer edge or margin.*

p. 1584.

goryn *eg. ll. -nod, -nau. pustule, blister, blain, pimple.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *gôr*.

gorynys *eb.g. ll. -oedd. peninsula, promontory.*
1778.

gorynysol *a. peninsular.*
1848.

goryrraf: goryrru *bg.a. to speed, overspeed; over-drive (animal) or work (person) to exhaustion.*
1832.

gorysgalog, gorysgelo *a. overflowing, brimming over.*
1246.

gorysgrif *eb. ll. -au. superscription, inscription.*
18-19g.

gorysgwr *eg. yoke, middle part of oxen-yoke used in ploughing.*
13g.

gorysgwydd *eb. ll. -au. corbel, shouldering-piece, bump.*
1632.

gorysgwyddaf: gorysgwyddo *bg.a. to jut out, corbel.*
1722.

gorysgynnaf: gorysgyn, gorysgynnydd, gw. goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnydd.

gorystafell *eb. ll. -oedd, -ystefyll. loft, attic; ?gutter, ditch.*
16g.

gorystyngaf: gorystwng, gw. gorestyngaf: gorestwng.

gorytgoch *a. rusty-red.*
16g.

goryw¹, 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *gorfyddaf: gorfod (gydag ystyr brff.).*

goryw², gw. **gwnaf: gwneuthur.**

gos-, gws- *rhgdd. mewn geiriau fel goslef, gosteg, gosymddaith, &c.*

gosaeth *eb. small arrow.*
16g.

gosaib *eg. ll. -seibiau. pause.*
20g.

gosail *eb.g. ll. goseiliau, goseilion.*

1. (a) *foundation, base, basis, groundwork, prop, stay, support, maintenance; sole, heel.*

15-16g.

(b) *runner (of a sledge, &c.); piece of leather fixed to the sole of a well-worn boot.*

1722.

(c) *straight piece of timber nailed or pinned to one of the beetles or mallets in a fulling-mill.*

17-18g.

2. *nominative case.*

1808.

Gw. hefyd gwasail.

gosarnaf: gosarnu, gw. gwasarnaf: gwasarnu.

gosarrug, gw. go-+sarrug.

gosathr *a. trampling, stamping with the feet; prancing, capering.*
c. 1400.

gosawg, gw. gosog.

gosbaith, gwasbaith *eg. spoil, booty, devastation; destroyer, spoiler, devastator.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosbarth *eg. order, rule, government; organizer, ruler.*
13g.

gosbeithig *a. plundering, pillaging.*
14g.

gosbel *eg. ll. -au. little ball, little globe.*
18-19g.

gosbell *a. unusual, infrequent, strange.*
c. 1400.

gosber *eg. b. ll. -au. afternoon, evening; evensong, vespers, evening prayer.*
13g.

Cfn.: gosber canhwylau: candle vespers. 1850.

Am awr osber, cloch osber, pryd gosber, gw. awr, cloch (At.), pryd.

gosberol *a. vespertine, of the afternoon, evening.*
c. 1400.

gosbrid, gw. gwasbrid.

gosbwrn *eg. ll. gosbyrnau. faggot.*
18-19g.

gosbylad *a. sullen, apathetic, dispirited, disheartened.*
14g.

gosbyrnaf: gosbyrnu *ba. to faggot brushwood.*
18-19g.

goseb¹, gwoseb *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) gift, present, boon, handsel; giver; ready, at hand, prepared; generous.
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (prepared) dwelling-place.

c. 1400.

Amr.: oseb. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd bidoseb, bitwoseb.

goseb², gw. gosib.

gosegur, gw. go-+segur.

goseiliaf: goseilio *bg.a.*

(a) to lay a foundation, establish, plant, found, support, strengthen.

1547.

(b) to underpin a sledge, sole or heel a sledge.

1722.

Gw. hefyd gwaseiliaf: gwaseilio.

goseirch ? a. *harnessed, armoured.*

c. 1400.

gosel¹, gw. gosail.

gosel², gw. go- + sêl.

goser e.ll. (un. goseran). *asteroid.*

1850.

goserfyll a. *inclining downwards, sloping, tottering.*

1604-7.

gosgaraf: gosgaru, gw. gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.

gosgedd, gosgeth, (gwosgedd, gwosgeth) eb.g. ll. -au. *aspect, appearance, mien; form, shape, figure, image, guise.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. *graceful, fair, comely.*

Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: **gosgedd y bara a'r gwin**: *the form of bread and wine.* 1346.

Am pryd a gosgedd, gw. pryd².

gosgeddiad eg. *form, shape, position.*

c. 1730.

gosgeddig, gw. gosgeidig.

gosgeddloyw a. *beautiful, comely, graceful.*

13g.

gosgeiddig, gosgeddig a. *graceful, comely, beautiful; lively, nimble.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd esgeiddig, gwasgeiddig, ysgeiddig.

gosgeiddigrwydd, gosgeddigrwydd, gosgeiddrwydd eg. *gracefulness, beauty.*

1780.

gosgeiddiwch eg. *gracefulness, beauty.*

20g.

gosgel¹ eg. a hefyd fel a. *hidden or sequestered place, dark place, gloom; darkish.*

18-19g.

gosgel² eg. *paralysis, agony, anguish.*

14g.

gosgeth, gw. gosgedd.

gosgo, gosgoad, gw. osgo, osgoad.

gosgordd, (gwosgordd), gosgor eb.g. ll. -ion, -au, *gosgyrdd.*

1. (a) *body-guard in the service of king, lord, &c., warband, band or retainers, retinue, suite, train, guard, escort, host, company.*

13g.

(b) *county, shire.*

1688.

2. *satellite*.

[1783].

Am *dyn gosgordd*, *gŵr g.*, *planed osgordd*, *seren osgordd*, gw. **dyn**, **gŵr**, **planed**, **sêr**.

Gw. hefyd **cosgordd**, **cosgor**.

gosgordd**daf**, **-iaf**: **gosgorddi**, **gosgorddio** *bg.a. to escort; form a retinue.*
1800.

gosgordd**fawr** *a. having a large warband or retinue.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosgordd**iad** *eg. ll. -au. situation, position, place; an escorting, a guarding.*
1725.

gosgordd**iaf**: **gorsgorddio**, gw. **gosgordd****daf**: **gosgorddi**.

gosgordd**long**, gw. **gosgordd** + **llong**.

gosgordd**llu** *eg. ll. -oedd. body-guard, retinue, train.*
1809.

gosgordd**dol** *a. belonging to a retinue, escorting.*
c. 1730.

gosgordd**wisg** *eb. ll. -oedd. uniform, livery.*
1776.

gosgordd**wr** *eg. ll. gosgorddwyr. guardsman, attendant.*
Dchr. 17g.

gosgoyw *a. slanting, reclining, oblique, awry.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **amrysgoyw**, **ysgoyw**.

gosgryn, (**gwo-**) *eg. push, thrust, drive.*
13g.

gosgryn**iad**, (**gwo-**) *eg. ll. -iaid. one who thrusts or hurls, driver.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosgryn(**n**)**af**, (**gwo-**), **gwesgryn****naf**: **gosgryn**(**n**)**u**, **gwesgryn**(**n**)**u**, **gosgryn**
ba. to thrust, drive, throw, hurl; shake, tremble.
Dchr. 14g.

gosgryn**went** *eb. battle, fight, onslaught.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosgub**af**: **gosgubo** *ba. to sweep, expose, make bare.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **göysgub**.

gosgudd, gw. **gwo****sgudd**.

gosgy**mon** *eg.b. fuel, kindling, combustible, firewood; firebrand, ember; fig. exhortation, persuasion, incitement.*
13g.

gosi**aradus**, gw. **go-** + **siaradus**.

gosib, **goseb**² *eg.b. (b. gosibes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) *god-parent, godfather or god-mother, sponsor.*
15g.

(*b*) *a gossip.*
1552.

gosibaf: gosibo *bg. to gossip.*
1722.

gosibiaeth *eb.*

1. *idle chatter, gossip, talk.*
16g.

2. *gossiping, meeting of friends and acquaintances, esp. at the birth and christening of a child, revelry.*
17g.

gosle *eg. guzzle, throat.*
15g.

goslef, gwaslef, oslef *eg. b. ll. -au, -ydd, -iaid. tone, sound, chant, voice, cry; vowel (in gram.).*
14g.

goslefaf: goslefu *bg. a. to intone, chant.*
1861.

goslefiad *eg. ll. -au. cadence, intonation.*
1829.

goslefol *a. having an intoning quality (of voice, &c.); chromatic (in mus.).*
1832.
Am graddfa oslefol, gw. graddfa.

gosmeithiaf: gosmeithio, gw. gosymdeithiaf: gosymdeithio.

gosod, (gwo-) *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (*a*) *ordinance, edict, decree, statute, rule, law, rite.*
13g.

(*b*) *position, placing, setting, location, establishment.*
15g.

(*c*) *thesis, theme, statement, assertion, maxim.*
Dchr. 17g.

(*d*) *a letting, renting; contract between the steward and one who works a 'bargain' in a slate quarry.*
1756.

2. (*a*) *course (of meal), i.e. dish placed upon a table.*
c. 1566.

(*b*) *feed of hay for cattle.*
Ar lafar.

3. *attack, onset, onslaught, assault, rush; blow, stroke, tilt, joust; effort; light stroke, touch.*
13g.

Fel a. false, feigned; artificial.
1632.

Cfn.: gosod(au) dyn(i)addon: human ordinance(s). 14g.

gosod(ah) dynion = gosod(au) dyn(i)addon. 1632.

gosod(au) yr eglwys: church ordinance(s). 1346.

ar osod: to let, to be let. Ar lafar.

Am bara gosod, dannedd g., dyrchaf a g., enw g., gwallt g., haearn g., llaw osod, llyfr gosod, wyneb g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf a'r At.

gosodaeth, gw. **gosodiaeth**.

gosodaf: **gosod**, **-i** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to put, set, lay, place; strike, thrust, pierce.*

13g.

(b) *to found, establish.*

14g.

(c) *to plant, set, sow.*

c. 1400.

2. *to let, hire out, farm out; settle payment for a bargain in a slate quarry.*

16g.

3. *to give, bestow, present; spend (on).*

15g.

4. (a) *to ordain, enact, order, declare; appoint, determine, fix.*

13g.

(b) *to array for battle, set in battle array.*

14g.

5. *to set words to music, set words to an air in 'penillion' singing.*

c. 1850.

6. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to attack, set on, assault, charge, strike.*

13g.

(b) *to apply oneself to, set to, strive, endeavour.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to set forth (on a journey, &c.), set out.*

1728.

7. *to become, befit, fit, suit.*

1723.

Amr.: **gesod**. **1551.**

Cfn.: **gosod abwyd**: *to set a bait.* Ar lafar.

g. allan: (i) *to set out or forth, show forth, exhibit, display, publish.* *c. 1585.* (ii) *to set out (on a journey, &c.).* **1588.**

g. amser: *to set a time.* [**1783**].

g. (ar) annel: *to aim, direct.* **16–17g.**

g. ar: (i) *to set over.* **13g.** (ii) *to spend on.* **1590.**

g. ar droed: *to set on foot.* **1718.**

g. ar draed: *to cause to stand.* **1632.**

g. ar lawr: *to set down.* **1593.**

g. ar waith: *to employ, set to work.* **1723.**

g. ar neilltu, gw. *g. o'r neilltu.*

g. aradr: *to set a plough.* Ar lafar.

g. asgwrn (yn ei le): *to set a bone.* [**1783**].

g. at: *to offer, petition, ask, apply to.* **16–17g.**

g. at galon: *to set one's heart to.* **1588.**

g. bwrdd (bord): *to lay or prepare a table.* **14g.**

g. calon (dy galon, &c.) ar: *to set one's (thy, &c.) heart upon.* **1620.**

g. calon yn: *to encourage.* **1740.**

g. carreg sylfaen: *to lay a foundation-stone.* Ar lafar.

g. ci ar: *to set a dog on.* [**1783**].

g. cyfraith ar: *to bring legal action against.* **1632.**

g. cynllwyn (yn erbyn, wrth): *to lay an ambush.* **1588.**

g. dirmyg ar: *to show contempt for.* Ar lafar.

g. fy (dy, ei) hun: *to make oneself smart, put on airs; put oneself in a position (to).* Ar lafar.

g. ei hun ymhlith: *to list oneself (among).* **1776.**

g. erbyn (eu) clustiau: *to set at loggerheads.* **1719.**

g. gerbron: *to set or lay before, present or state a case.* **1632.**

g. gwallt: *to set the hair.* **17g.**

g. gwerth ar: *to appraise, value.* **1632.**

g. i fyny: *to set up, erect.* **1604–7.**

- g. i lawr:** *to lay, put or set down.* **1632.**
g. i maes = g. allan. *c.* **1762–79.**
g. iâr (i eistedd): *to set a hen.* [**1783**].
g. llaw (dwylo) ar: (i) *to touch; lay a hand on (in order to punish or capture).* **1588.** (ii) *to bless, heal, consecrate.* **1588.**
g. llaw (dwylo) wrth: *to set one's hand to, sign.* **1740.**
g. magl(au): *to lay or set a snare.* **1775.**
g. mewn cof: *to remind (of).* **1711.**
g. mewn trefn: *to set in order, arrange.* **1632.**
g. o flaen = g. gerbron. **1632.**
g. o'r neilltu, g. ar neilltu: *to set aside.* **13g.**
g. pabell,—pebyll: *to encamp, pitch a tent.* **14g.**
g. plant: *to set as a foster-child, rear in fosterage.* Ar lafar.
g. pris (ar): *to fix a price.* **14–15g.**
g. rhaith: *to set up a body of compurgators.* *c.* **1300.**
g. rhwyd: *to set a net.* *Dirw.* **16g.**
g. sail: *to lay a foundation.* **1567.**
g. serch (serchiadau) ar: *to set one's affection upon.* **1687.**
g. sylfaen = g. sail. **1588.**
g. dan (tan) ardreth (g. dan (tan) log): *to subject to tribute, &c.* **1604–7.**
g. dan (tan) orchymyn: *to place under an order.* **1632.**
g. tato,—tatw(s): *to plant potatoes.* Ar lafar.
g. taw (ar): *to silence, put to silence.* Ar lafar.
g. terfyn(au): *to set bounds.* **1604–7.**
g. trap: *to set a trap.* Ar lafar.
g. trefn am = g. mewn trefn. *c.* **1658.**
g. treth: *to levy a tax.* **14g.**
g. tŷ: *to rent or let a house for rent.* Ar lafar.
g. wrth: (i) *to apply to.* **1604–7.** (ii) *to lay siege to.* **1615.**
g. wrth gân: *to set to music.* [**1783**].
g. ynghylch: *to set about (a thing).* **1716.**
g. ymyl: *to fringe, edge, border (garment, &c.).* **1632.**
g. yn erbyn: *to lay against, object, oppose.* **1632.**
g. yn ôl: *to set behind, place after.* **1632.**

gosodedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.*

(a) *placed, situated, set, sited, built; committed.*
13g.

(b) *in order, arranged, proper, fit.*
15g.

(c) *appointed.*
1346.

(d) *appointed (of time, place, &c.), agreed or determined upon, fixed, set, stated.*
13g.

(e) *ordained, decreed, enacted.*
13g.

(f) *standing for, representing.*
1595.

Fel *e.* *assign; heir.*
1795.

Am *brwydr osodedig*, gw. **brwydr** (At.).

gosodedigaeth, gosodigaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *ordinance, rule, statute, law, decree, enactment; proposition; principle, maxim, axiom.*

14g.

(b) *a placing, a setting, position.*
1780.

Cfn.: **gosodedigaethau Duw:** *the ordinances of God.* **1346.**

g. dynion: *human ordinances.* **1567.**

g. dynol = g. dynion. 1696.

g.'r eglwys: *church ordinances. c. 1330.*

gosodedigaethol *a. laid down, enacted; agreeable to the law, statutable.*
[1783].

gosodedigaethus *a. enacted, ordained.*
1583.

gosodedigol *a. laid down, ordained, enacted, decreed; positive.*
1780.

gosodeg *eb. ll. -au. proposition, statement, assertion.*
1857.

gosodfa *eb. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *appointed place, station.*
1708.

(b) *attack, onset, endeavour; attempt.*
1750.

gosodgi, gw. gosotgi.

gosodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *a placing, a setting, an establishing, a planting; posture, deportment, demeanour, bearing; composition; situation, position, condition; order, arrangement, array; layer.*

14g.

(b) *proposition, statement, thesis, postulate, assertion.*
1604-7.

2. *the act of letting; price agreed upon for working a 'bargain' in a slate quarry; a 'bargain'.*

1875.

3. *ordinance, rule, decree, law, constitution (of a country, government, &c.); tradition, rite.*

1567.

4. *attack, assault, onset, rush.*

1744.

5. *the second rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd sain'; pause, caesura.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gosodiad allan:** *a setting out, display, manifestation. 1588.*

g.(au) Duw: *ordinance(s) of God. 1709.*

g. dwylo: *laying on or imposition of hands. 16g.*

gosodiad(au) dynol: *human ordinance(s). 1720.*

g. mewn bywoliaeth eglwysig: *institution to a living. 1858.*

g. mewn swydd: *investiture, installation. 1775.*

ar osodiad: *to be let, on lease. 1786.*

Am cam osodiad, gw. camosodiad.

gosodiadol *a. appointed, decreed; propositional; positive, arbitrary, categorical; high-handed.*
1850.

gosodiaeth, -aeth *eb.g. ll. -au. a setting, attire, form; law, statue; proposition, proposal, resolution; ordinance, rule.*

16-17g.

gosodiant *eg. aphorism; statement, proposition; layout.*

1867.

gosodigaeth, gw. **gosodedigaeth**.

gosodlythyr *eg. ll. -au. decretal(s).*
1772.

gosodol *a. set, appointed, stated; established; decreed, ordained.*
16-17g.

Am cyfraith osodol, gw. cyfraith.

gosodwr, gosodydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

1. placer, setter, putter; planter, sower; appointer; ordainer; compositor.
1567.

2. letter (of house, rooms, &c.), lessor, hirer.
1632.

3. attacker, assailer.

1604-7.

Cfn.: gosodwr allan: publisher, editor; setter forth. 1606.

g. brics: bricklayer. 20g.

g. cyfraith: lawgiver, legislator. 1567.

g. esgyrn: bone-setter. 1719.

gosog, gosawg *eg. ll. -ion, -od. goshawk, a kind of hawk used for hunting game; fig. champion, brave warrior, nobleman.*

15g.

gosogwalch, gw. **gosog + gwalch**.

gosol, gw. **gosail**.

goson, go-son ?*eg. a hefyd fel a. noise, sound, commotion, tumult; weak or low sound; rumour, talk.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. loud, noisy.

Dchr. 14g.

gosotgi *eg. ll. gosotgwn. setter, dog trained to set game.*
[1783].

gosteg *eb.g. ll. -ion.*

1. silence, quiet, lull, hush, pause, respite; calm spell; order or call for silence, proclamation; a hearing, audience.

13g.

2. series of connected 'englynion', poem; series of airs on the harp (in mus.); prelude, overture.

14g.

3. (gan amlaf yn y ll.) marriage banns, banns of matrimony.

15g.

Amr.: goysteg. 1567.

Cfn.: gosteg ar y maes: silence in the field, the court in pleas for landed property being held in the land in dispute. 13g.

g. mewn cerdd: ?essay or preliminary playing or tuning of instruments; prelude. 1632.

g. o englynion, gw. hefyd adran 3. uchod.

ar osteg: in public, publicly, openly. 14g.

Am canu gosteg, doddi g., erchi g., peri g., rhoddi (rhoi) g., gw. canaf: canu (At.), dodaf: doddi, archaf: erchi (At.), paraf: peri, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

gostegaf: gostegu *bg.a.*

(a) *to call for or to command silence or peace, put to silence, pacify, still; maintain silence, become silent, grow calm, abate; suppress, quell, subdue.*

13g.

(b) *to soothe, mitigate, ease, reduce, break, stanch, stop.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: goystegu. **1551.**

gostegedig *a.bfl. silenced.*

[1783].

gostegiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a silencing, a calming, an assuaging, a pacifying, mitigation.*

1595.

2. *proclamation, declaration.*

1725.

gostegol *a. silent, quiet; indicating or requesting silence; heedful, attentive; repressive.*

p. 1584.

gostegrwydd *eg. silence, quiet, stillness; poetry, song.*

16g.

gostegwr, gostegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

(a) *silentiary, the ninth of the officers of the court whose duty it was to call for silence and keep peace in the hall, one who commands silence; 'rhingyll', a subordinate officer who collected the 'gwestfa' rents in the commote; proclaimer, crier; orator.*

13g.

(b) *silencer.*

20g.

Cfn.: gostegwr llys: court silentiary. **13g.**

g. neuadd = g. llys. 1604–7.

gostrudur, go strodur ?*a. neu ymad. adferfol. under saddle, saddled, harnessed.*

14g.

gostyngaf, (gwo-): gostwng, (gwo-) bg.a.

(a) *to lower, bring down, let down, reduce; descend, go down, diminish; assuage, soothe, ease.*

14g.

(b) *to bow, make obeisance, curtsy; incline; degrade, humble, abase, bring low, humiliate, subdue, subjugate.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: gestwng. **14g.**

gistwng. 16g.

gystwng. 13g.

Cfn.: **g. ar lin(iau): to kneel down. 1547.**

g. ar ben glin(iau) = g. ar lin(iau). 14g.

g. ar dâl glin(iau) = g. ar lin(iau). c. 1400.

g. clust: *to incline one's ear, listen attentively, attend to. 1588.*

g. chwydd: *to relieve or reduce a swelling. 13g.*

g. dwst = g. llwch. 1688.

g. ffrog (sgyrt, &c.): *to let out (frock, skirt, &c.). Ar lafar.*

g. gar(rau) (yn ei ar(rau)): *to bow down, stoop, curtsy (lit. to lower one's thighs). Ar lafar.*

g. gwar: *to lurk; stoop (lit. to lower the neck). 1630.*

g. gwayw: *to lower or couch a spear or lance (i.e. to prepare for attack). 14g.*

g. haul: *sunset. c. 1762–79.*

g. helm: *to lower the helmet, prepare for attack. 15g.*

g. hwyl: *to strike sail. 14g.*

g. llwch: *to lay the dust. 1775.*

g. pen: *to bow the head, fig. feel ashamed, recognize one's inferiority.* **14g.**

g. y pris: *to reduce the price.* Ar lafar.

g. pwythau: *to decrease stitches in knitting.* Ar lafar.

cyn g. bastwn: *without delay; with all possible speed; in the twinkling of an eye (lit. before lowering a cudgel).* **19–20g.**

Gw. hefyd **estyngef:** **estwng.**

gostyngaidd *a. humble, lowly, modest, unassuming.*

1594–6.

gostyngder, gistyngder *eg. humility, lowliness, humiliation.*

16g.

gostyngedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. humble, humbled, lowly, abased, meek, unassuming, obedient, respectful; lowered (of the voice, &c.); subjected; afflicted, mournful.*

Diw. **15g.**

Fel e. humble person; subject.

c. **1585.**

Amr.: **gestyngedig. 1551.**

goestyngedig. 1567.

gostyngedigaeth *eb.g. humility, humiliation, abasement, submission; inclination.*

Dchr. **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **estyngedigaeth.**

gostyngedigrwydd *eg. humility; subjection.*

1567.

gostyngedd-dra *eg. humilty, lowliness.*

1591.

Amr.: **gestyngedd-dra. 1567.**

gostyngeddiaf: gostyngeddio *ba. to humble, humiliate, abase; become lowly.*

1684.

gostyngeddiedig *a.bfl. humbled, abased, humble.*

1670.

gostyngeddig *a. humble, lowly.*

Diw. **16g.**

gostyngeddiol *a. humble, lowly; humiliating.*

17g.

gostyngeddlon, gostyngeddlawn *a. humble, lowly, meek.*

1670.

gostyngeddrwydd *eg.b. humility, lowliness, meekness, modesty; submission, subjection, humiliation; diminution.*

1545.

Amr.: **gestyngeddrwydd. 1551.**

goestyngeddrwydd. 1567.

gostyngfa *eb. humiliation, submission.*

c. **1585.**

gostyng-gar *a. resigned, submissive, humble.*

1611.

gostyngiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. reduction, decrease, fall, slump; an assuaging; subjection, subjugation, humiliation, abasement, condescension; obeisance, a bowing, curtsy.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gostyngiad ar lin**: a kneeling. 1547.

g. yr haul: sunset. c. 1762–79.

gostyngiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. subjugator, overcomer, victor.*
c. 1400.

gostyngol *a. reducing; humble; reduced, subjected; falling.*
1688.

Am pris gostyngol, gw. pris.

gostyngwr, gostyngydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes humble, one who brings down or subjugates, abaser, humiliator.*
16g.

gosudd, gwsudd *eg. breaker, vanquisher, overwhelmer.*
Dchr. 14g.

gosur *a. somewhat sour or sharp, subacid.*
Dchr. 17g.

goswga *a. somewhat slovenly, rather immodest, filthy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gosych, gw. go- + sych.

gosymdaith, gosymddaith, gosymaith *eg. b. viaticum, provisions (for a journey), victuals, supplies, sustenance, maintenance, support; service, cost; journey; behaviour, way of life.*

13g.

Amr.: **cysymdaith.** *Dchr. 17g.*

cysymaith. 17g.

gosymdeithaf, -iaf, gosymddeithiaf, gosymeithiaf, &c.: gosymdeith(i)o, gosymddeithio, gosymeithio, &c. *bg. a. to maintain, feed, make provision for (a journey); support (oneself).*

13g.

gosymdeithdy, gosmeithdy *eg. ll. -dai. victualling-house, inn, tavern.*
1794.

gosymdeithfa, gosmeithfa *eb. ll. -feydd. victualling-house, inn.*
1794.

gosymdeithig, gosymddeithig *a. alimentary, carrying or receiving sustenance, maintained, boarded, fitted for a journey, viatic.*
c. 1400.

gosymdeithiol, gosymddeithiol *a. fitted for a journey, viatic; tending to support.*
1604–7.

gosymdeithiwr, gosymddeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. traveller; purveyor, victualler.*
1604–7.

gosymdeithrent, gosymeithrent *eg. charge for sustenance.*
c. 1400.

gosymdeithydd, gosymeithydd *eg. ll. -ion. victualler, purveyor.*
1780.

gosymerth, gosymeth *eg.*

1. *destruction; blemish.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *gossamer*.

1800.

Gw. hefyd **cysymeth**.

gosyml *a. foolish, stupid; naïve, simple, artless, honest.*

14g.

gosymudaf: gosymud, -o *bg.a. to change, exchange, move.*

Dchr. 14g.

gosymwy *a. languid, wearisome, toilsome, busy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gosyn *a. somewhat foolish, doltish.*

1632.

gosynnaf: gosynnu *bg. to be somewhat dismayed.*

1604–7.

got, gw. god.

Got *eg. ll. -iaid. Goth.*

1595.

gotoyw *eb. (a'r ff. un. yn aml am bâr ohonynt) ll. -on. spur.*

13g.

Amr.: **adoyw.** 1592.

gotoywog *a. spurred, wearing spurs.*

18g.

goth *eg. pride.*

Dchr. 17g.

Goth *eg. ll. -iaid. Goth.*

1615.

Gothaidd *a. Gothic; Gothic (architecture); Gothic (type).*

1816.

Gotheq, Gothaeg *eb. Gothic (language).*

1851.

Gothicaidd *a. Gothic.*

1855.

Gothig *a. Gothic.*

c. 1850.

gothus *a. proud.*

Dchr. 17g.

gouchel, gouchaf *a. high, rather high, a little above; lofty.*

13g.

gouchyr,

gowaedlyd, gw. go- + gwaedlyd.

gowaered, gowared *eg. ll. -ydd. descent, slope, downhill, declivity.*

15g.

gowala *a. plenteous, abundant.*

I4g.

gowan¹ *a. ll. -on. piercing, stabbing, very sharp, pointed.*

I3g.

gowan², gw. go- + gwan.

gowared, gw. gowaered.

gowastad, gw. go- + gwastad.

gowatworus, gw. go- + gwatworus.

gowci, gw. cawci.

gowd, gw. gowt.

gowelw, **gowelwyn**, gw. go- + gwelw, gwelwyn.

gowen *eb. ll. -au. smile, simper, half smile.*

I4g.

gowenaf¹: **gowenu** *bg. to smile, smile gently, half smile, simper, smirk.*

I4g.

gowenaf²: **gowenu**, gw. **gwehynnaf**: **gwehynnu**.

gowg *eg. shame, disgrace.*

I4g.

gowinau, gw. go- + gwinau.

gowladaidd, gw. go- + gwladaidd.

gowldwir, gw. goldwir.

gowls, **geuls**, **gewls** *eg. gules.*

I5g.

gowlyb, gw. go- + gwlyb.

gowlychaf: **gowlychu** *ba. to wet, moisten, wash over.*

c. 1400.

gown *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. gown, robe, habit; dress, frock.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd gŵn.

go-wnaf: **go-wneud**, gw. go- + gwnaf: **gwneud**.

gowni *eg.*

(a) *stitch, stitching, tacking, basting stitch; patch.*

I4g.

(b) *draft, adumbration.*

I632.

Cfn.: bwrw gwni: (i) to cast a cursory glance, look at; treat in general terms. I6g. (ii) to make a rough draft, outline, adumbrate. I604-7.

rhoddi g. = bwrw g. p. I584.

gowniaf: **gownio** *ba. to sew on, patch, baste, sew loosely, rough-stitch, tack; outline, sketch, shadow out.*

I604-7.

gownog *a. gowned.*
1759.

gowr *eg. ll. -wyr. serf, bondsman.*
13g.

gowrd *eg. ll. -iau. gourd.*
1604–7.

gowregysaf: gowregysu *ba. to gird loosely.*
1773.

gowresog, gw. go- + gwresog.

gowri, gw. gawri², gewri.

gowridog *a. reddish, having a slight blush or flush.*
16g.

gowritgoch, gw. go- + gwritgoch.

gowrthun, gw. go- + gwrthun.

gowt *eg. ll. -s.*

(a) *gout; arthritis.*
16g.

(b) *the finger-and-toe disease (in the roots of turnips, swedes and cabbage), dactylorhiza, clubroot.*

20g.

Amr.: **gowd. 1710.**

Cfn.: **gowt pen y glun: hip-gout, sciatica. 1771.**

g. y cymalau: arthritis. 1632.

gowtaidd *a. gouty.*
20g.

gowtiaf: gowtio *bg. to become gouty.*
16g.

gowtog, -iog *a. gouty.*
1722.

gowtogrwydd *eg. goutiness.*
1722.

gowych, gw. go- + gwyach.

gowychydd *a. excellent, splendid.*
13g.

gowydn, gw. go- + gwydn.

gowydog, gw. gowythog.

gowygaf: goŵyn *ba. to disgrace, despise, affront, scorn.*
c. 1400.

goŵyl, gowylder, gowyledd, gw. go- + gŵyl, gwylder, gwyledd.

gowyllt *a. wild, savage, rough.*
14g.

gowyn, gw. go- + gwyn.

goŵyn *eg. shame, disgrace, opprobrium, affront; compensation or fine paid for same (esp. that paid by a husband to his wife on being found with another woman).*
13g.

gowynnaf: gowynnu *bg. to become rather white or pale.*
1604-7.

gowyrais *e.ll. couched lances.*
14g.

†**gowyth (guogith)** *a. vanquished.*
9g.

gowythog *a. rough, tumultuous.*
13g.

gowywyaf: gowywo *bg. to wither, fade.*
14g.

goyfaf: goyfed *ba. to drink a little, sip.*
1632.

goygwy, gw. goygyf: goŵyn.

goynwst, gw. go- + ynwst.

göynys *eb. ll. -oedd. peninsula.*
1850.

göysgafn, gw. go- + ysgafn.

goysgar, goysgaraf: goysgaru, goysgaredig, gw. gwasgar, gwasgaraf: gwasgaru, gwasgaredig.

göysgub *a.bfl. swept away.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd gosgubaf: gosgubo.

göysgythraf: göysgythru, gw. go- + ysgytthraf: ysgythru.

göysmala, gw. go- + ysmala.

goystad, goystadaf: goystadu, goystadol, goystatâf: goystatáu, gw. gwastad, gwastadaf: gwastadu, gwastadol, gwastatâf: gwastatáu.

goystatir, gw. gwastatir.

goysteg, goystegaf: goystegu, gw. gosteg, gostegaf: gostegu.

göystwyth, gw. go- + ystwyth.

goystyngedig, goystyngeddwydd, gw. gostyngedig, gostyngeddwydd.

gra *eg.*

(a) *fur, ermine.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (ystyr eir. yn unig ar sail 'dillad (a gwely) o ysgarlad' yn y cyd-destun uchod) *scarlet, purple.*

1604-7.Gw. hefyd **grae, grai**.**grâb, grâp** *eg.* (un. bach. *grabysyn*) ll. -s, *grabys, grapys, grabau, grasas. grape.***15g.***Amr.:* **gramps. 1615.***Cfn.:* **grâbs gwin:** *wine-grapes. 15g.***graban** *eg. ac e.tf.**Bot. (a) darnel; corn-marigold; bur-marigold; chaff.***1606.***(b) dog-rose, canker-rose.***1766.***Cfn.:* **graban yr hwylydd(?):** *darnel. Ar lafar.***g. y moch:** *haw(s). Ar lafar.***g. yr yd:** *corn-marigold. 1813.*Gw. hefyd **aban**.**grabiaf: grabio** *ba. to grab, snatch, seize.*

Ar lafar.

grabiniaf, -af: grabinio, -o, grabin *ba. to scratch, scrape; grapple.**c. 1585.***grabiniwr, -wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. scraper, scratcher.***18-19g.****grabys, grabysyn, gw. crabas, crabos, crabys, grâb.****gracia, gw. grasia.****grad** *a. beloved.***14g.****gradell** *eb.g. ll. -au, gredyll. griddle, gridiron; bakestone; pan; grate.***10g.***Cfn.:* **gradell garreg:** *bakestone. 1884.***g. gegin:** *kitchen-grate. [1783].*Am *bara (g)radell, cacen radell, teisen radell, torth r., gw. bara, cacen (At.), teisen, torth.*Gw. hefyd **gridyll**.**gradur** *eg. ll. -iaid. lord.***1632.****gradwal** *eg. gradual.***1670.**Gw. hefyd **graddol**².**gradd** *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau, -oed.***1. (a)** *step, foot-stool; stair, flight of steps, ascent, degrees; storey, loft.***13g.***(b) step or stage in a process.**c. 1585.**(c) degree of kinship.***13g.****2. pace, leap, jump.****13g.****3. (a)** *order, class (of angels, clergy, nobility, &c.), status, position, social rank,*

caste, estate, relative condition.

14g.

(b) dignity, worth, merit.

14g.

(c) academic degree conferred as a mark of proficiency or as a mark of recognition on a distinguished person; status of bard in the bardic system.

14g.

4. some measure, degree or certain amount of a quality, action, &c.

1679.

5. (a) unit of temperature, each of the marks denoting degrees on the scale of a thermometer; one of the four kinds of temperament into which it was believed according to the natural philosophy of the Middle Ages the quality of medicinal herbs, &c., could be classified.

c. 1400.

(b) degree (of latitude or longitude).

1545.

(c) course or path (of star, &c.); distance travelled by the sun each day within the Zodiac circle according to ancient Egyptian and Babylonian computation; degree of brilliance (of star, &c.), also fig.

14g.

(d) degree or figure on a sun-dial.

1588.

(e) unit of measurement of angles, arcs, &c.; power (in math.).

1775.

(f) degree (in music); (pl.) scale; ? tune.

14g.

6. each of the four stages (positive, equative, comparative, superlative) in the comparison of adjectives.

1852.

Cfn.: graddau angylion: the (nine) orders of angels. 1618.

g. gradd anrhydedd(us): honours degree, honorary degree. **20g.**

g. athro (yn y celfyddydau): master's degree, M.A. **1852.**

g. baglor (yn y celfyddydau): bachelor's degree, B.A. **1852.**

graddau canradd: degrees centigrade. **20g.**

gradd(u) carennydd (cerennydd): degrees of consanguinity. **1604-7.**

g. cenedl = g. carennydd. 14g.

graddau'r Grog: stations of the Cross. **16-17g. Gram. gradd gyfartal:** equative degree. **20g. Gram.**

g. gyfwastad = g. gyfartal. 1887. Gram. g. cymhariaid,—cymhe(i)ria(id): degree of comparison. **14g. Gram.**

graddau cymhariaeth,—cymharu: degrees of comparison. **1887. Gram. g. gymharol:** comparative degree. **1825. Gram. g. gymedrol = g. gysefin. c. 1580. Gram. g. gysefin:** positive degree. **1780.**

g. gystadliaeth: comparative degree. **1728.**

g. doethor,—doethur: doctor's degree. **1852.**

graddau dring: ladder. **1632.**

g. eglwys: the priesthood. **1632. Gram. g. eithaf:** superlative degree. **1825.**

g. er anrhydedd: honorary degree. **20g. Gram. g. gogyfuchiaid = g. cymhariaeth. a. 1575.**

graddau gwaharddedig: prohibited or forbidden degrees (i.e. certain degrees of relationship within which persons are forbidden to marry). **1672.**

gradd marchog: knighthood. **1775.**

y Radd Fosaig: Gradus Mosaicus, the highest degree of revelation according to the Jews, manifested to Moses. **1712.**

graddau nef: the (nine, &c.) orders of heaven. **14g.**

gradd onor: ? degree of honour, honorary degree. **1593.**

g. bendant = g. gysefin. 1728.

g. prifysgol: university degree. **20g.**

(glân) radd priodas: (holy) estate of matrimony. **1567. Gram. g. ragorol = g. gymharol. c. 1580. Cyfr. graddau tir:** grades of land-owners. **15g.**

g. toddi: melting point. **20g. Gram. g. uchaf(edigol) = g. eithaf. 1728.**

g. urddasol: honorary degree. **1796.**

g. ysgol: *university degree.* 16g.

o radd i radd: *step by step, by degrees.* c. 1585.

gŵr o radd(au): *graduate.* 1725. *Gram. y gysefin radd = g. gysefin.* 1780.

i (ryw) raddau (mwy neu lai): *to some extent.* 1820.

i raddau helaeth(ion): *to a great extent.* 1830.

i'r fath raddau: *to such a degree.* 1796.

mewn graddau: *by degrees, gradually.* 1672.

o'r radd flaenaf: *of the first degree, pre-eminent.* 20g.

wrth raddau (raddoedd): *step by step, gradually.* 1683.

Am *Caniad y graddau*, *gŵr gradd*, *naw radd cenedl*, *naw (g)radd (nawradd) nef*, *pob g. ac ystad*, *gw. caniad*³, *gŵr*, *naw*, *nawradd*, *pob*.

graddbellter *eg. distance in degrees.*

1775.

gradd-ddisgynfa *eb. scale.*

[1783].

gradd-ddisgyniad *eg. progression (in arithmetic); anticlimax.*

1780.

gradd-ddring *eg. progression (in arithmetic); scale; climax.*

1780.

graddeb *eb. g. ll. -au, -ion. climax; diploma; scale.*

1800.

graddedig, graddiedig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *graduated; graded.*

1774.

(b) *graduated (of a vessel, thermometer, &c.).*

1850.

Fel e. (fel rheol yn y ll.) graduates.

18-19g.

Am *Urdd y Graddedigion*, *gw. urdd*.

graddedigaeth *eb. graduation.*

1800.

graddeg *eb. ll. -au. scale; ruler, vernier; gamut, pitch; diploma; gradient.*

1833.

Cfn.: graddeg lithrol: sliding scale. 1875.

gradd-eisteddfa *eb. ll. -fâu. presbytery, classis (Presbyterian).*

1711.

graddell *eb. ll. -au. scale.*

1858.

graddesgyn *eb. climax.*

1632.

graddesgynfa *eb. scale.*

[1783].

graddesgyniad *eg. progression (in arithmetic); climax; progress; slope, declivity.*

1780.

graddfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faon.*

(a) *scale; (birth, death)-rate (per cent); stage (in progress); gradient.*

1592.

(*b*) scale (*in music*).

1817.

Cfn.: Crdd. **graddfa gromatig**: *chromatic scale*. 20g. Crdd. **g. orseiniol**: *enharmonic scale*. 1840. Crdd. **g. oslefol** = **g. gromatig**. 1837. Crdd. **g. leiaf**: *minor scale*. 1872. Crdd. **g. fwyaf**: *major scale*. 1860. Crdd. **g. naturiol**: *diatonic scale*. 1838. Crdd. **g. bentatonig**: *pentatonic scale*. 20g. Crdd. **g. seinraddol** = **g. gromatig**. 1867. **g. symudol**: *sliding scale*. 1895. Crdd. **g. drydonol** = **g. naturiol**. 1817. **ar raddfa eang**: *on a large scale*. 20g.

graddfaol *a. pertaining to a grade or scale; graded.*
20g.

graddfawr, gw. **gradd**+**mawr**.

graddfedd *eg. tomb under the steps of the altar.*
c. 1400.

graddfesur *eg. ll. -au. scale.*
1834.

graddfesurfa *eb. scale.*
1808.

graddforion *a. having long paces (of steeds).*
13g.

graddfrait *eb. ll. -freiniau. diploma.*
20g.

graddfyged *a. excellent, splendid, superb.*
c. 1400.

graddgynnydd *eg. progression (in arithmetic).*
1780.

graddiad *eg. b. ll. -au. graduation; installation; gradation; stage; dignity; scale.*
16-17g.

graddiadol *a. gradational.*
1849.

graddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. gradation, degree; rank; climax; progression (in arithmetic).*
1725.

graddiaf, **graddaf**: **graddio**, **-u** *bg. a. to graduate, take an academic degree; confer a degree or rank upon; give dignity to, dignify, inaugurate, invest, confer holy orders upon, ordain, designate; mark off with degrees; grade; arrange, classify.*
14g.

Am seremoni raddio, gw. **seremoni**.

graddiaith *eb. climax.*
1632.

graddiannol *a. progressional, pertaining to scale or progression, progressive, gradual.*
1800.

graddiant *eg. ll. graddiannau. rank, order (in society, &c.); gradation, arrangement according to grade; gradient.*
1800.

graddiwr, gw. **graddwr**.

graddlin, **graddlinell** *eb. ll. -au. degree mark, graduation.*

1833.

graddlythyr *eg. ll. -au, -on. diploma.*

1800.

graddnod *eg. ll. -au. graduation, degree mark.*

20g.

graddnodaf: graddnodi *ba. to graduate, mark with degrees or lines, &c., denoting measure, amount, &c.*

1774.

graddog, -iog *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion. graduate, (one) having a (university) degree; having high rank or status; scale; graduated scale, ruler.*

16g.

graddogaeth *eb. graduateship.*

1852.

graddogaf: graddogi *bg.a. to graduate, honour with a (university) degree; confer a degree; grade.*

1774.

graddol¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *gradual, taking place by degrees, slow; progressive.*

1724.

2. *(a) graduated (in a university or in a bardic congress); a graduate; one who belongs to an order or class.*

1480–1527.

(b) noble, dignified, fine, of high rank (status, lineage, competence, &c.), privileged.

15g.

3. *having degrees or grades, arranged, classified; denoting degree or order.*

p. 1584.

*Am cymhariad graddol, gw. cymhariad*¹ (At.).

graddol² *eg. gradual.*

1776.

Gw. hefyd gradwal.

graddolaf: graddoli *bg.a. to grade, classify; confer (academic) degree on, endow or honour with a degree, take a degree, graduate; mark out in degrees; do gradually.*

1774.

graddoldeb, graddolder *eg. gradation, scale; gradualness, progressiveness, gradualism; grade.*

1800.

graddoledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. graded, graduated, arranged according to scale or in degrees; graduated (in university, &c.); a graduate.*

1847.

graddoliad *eg. arrangement according to scale or in degrees, gradation; graduation.*

1833.

graddoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. graduation, status of graduate, (academic) degree; gradation, order or rank or merit; rank, status, degree (in society, &c.), order; gradualness, gradualism.*

18–19g.

graddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a graduate, degree man; grader; gradualist.*

1850.

graddor *eg. ll. -ion. scale, graduated ruler; a graduate.*
[1783].

graddus *a. of high rank or status, noble, worthy.*
16g.

graddwehyn *a. destroying dignity or status.*
13g.

graddwr, graddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one in holy orders, cleric.*

13g.

(b) *man of high rank, nobleman.*

16g.

(c) *(university) graduate.*

1617.

Cfn.: graddwr eglwys: clergyman, cleric, clerk in holy orders. c. 1401.

grae *eg. a hefyd fel a. grey material or clothing; grey fur, usu. of badger skin; fur; grey, bluish grey.*

14g.

Cfn.: grae amis: grey amice, an article of costume of the religious orders, made of, or lined with, grey fur. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **gra, grai.**

graean *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. bach. g. greyenyn, b. graeanen).*

1. *gravel, coarse sand, shingle, grit, of countless multitude (in prov.); earth of the grave or graveyard; (dim. form) the least bit, grain, granule.*

13g.

2. *gravel or calculi in kidney or bladder, urinary crystals.*

1615.

Amr.: graeanen, graenen. Dchr. 15g.

greyryn, graeyrn. 13g.

Cfn.: graean aur: golden gravel or sand. 14g.

g. y tostedd: *gravel in kidney or bladder. 1545.*

Gw. hefyd **gro.**

graeanaf: graeanu *bg.a. to gravel, spread gravel over; scour; turn or crush into gravel or grains, granulate, become granulated.*

1774.

graeanaidd *a. gravelly.*

1813.

graeanbwill *eg. gravel-pit.*

1604-7.

graeande, gw. graeandde.

graeandir, graendir *eg. gravelly soil or land.*

15g.

graeandostedd *eg. gravel (in the kidney and bladder).*

1800.

graeandde *a. gravelly, pebbly, stony.*

13g.

graeanddwr *eg. gravelly water, gravel-brook.*

16g.

graeanen, ff. fach., gw. **graean**.

graeanfaen *eg. ll. -feini. gritstone; gneiss.*
1850.

graeanfedd, gw. **graean** + **bedd**.

graeanlawr, gw. **graean** + **llawr**.

graeanlwybr, **graeanlwyth**, gw. **graean** + **llwybr**, **llwyth**.

graeanllawr, gw. **graean** + **llawr**.

graeanllyd *a. gravelly, gritty.*
16g.

graeanllys *eg. yn y cfn. graeanllys y dŵr (dwfr). Water Speedwell.*
1699.

graeanog, **graenog** *a. gravelly, full of gravel (grit, &c.), abounding in or consisting of gravel, strewn or covered with gravel, &c.; of the stone or gravel, calculus (med.); fig. harsh, grating.*
12g.

graeanol *a. gravelly, calculose; granular, granulous.*
1800.

graeanwst *eb.g. gravel (the complaint or disease).*
1774.

graeanwyn, **graenwyn** *a. white as gravel; white-pebbled (of the bed of a stream, &c.).*
c. 1400.

grael, gw. **greal**.

graen¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. dire, terrible, awe-inspiring, awful, strange; lamentable, mournful, grievous, sad; dark, gloomy.*
13g.

Fel e. fear, amazement, terror; lamentation, grief.
c. 1550.

graen², gw. **graean**.

graen³, **graens** *eg. b. ll. graens, graenau.*

1. *grain, condition, aspect, look, visage; lustre, gloss, look or aspect that reflects prosperity, &c., finish; texture of material, stratification, lie of hair or direction in which it lies, grain of leather; roughness of surface.*
16g.

2. *(fel rheol e.ll. neu e.tf.) grains, (granular) seed, pips, stones, kernels; berries, grapes; cereal grain; fig. beads of a rosary; grains of Paradise, Guinea grains; scarlet dye made from the insect Kermes.*
15g.

3. *the grain, the smallest measure of weight, whit, least bit.*
1725.

Cfn.: graen(s) dy paris: grains of Paradise. c. 1400.
croes ei raen (rân): *having a perverse or ill-tempered look, cross-grained. 1824.*
croes i'r graen (grân): *against the grain, cross-grained, contrary to inclination. 1832.*
duo'r graen: *to darken with foreboding, despair, &c. 1833.*

rhoddi graen (grân) ar: *to put a finish or add lustre to.* Ar lafar.
yn erbyn y graen: *against the grain.* 1774.

graenaf: graenu, gw. **graeniaf: graenio.**

graendeg, gw. **graen³ + teg.**

graender¹ *eg. grief, sadness.*
c. 1785–90.

graender² *eg. lustre, good condition or appearance.*
20g.

graendir, gw. **graeendir.**

graendde *a. dire, terrible, awful; lamentable, mournful, doleful.*
13g.

graenedig, graeniedig *a.bfl. grained; glazed, glossed.*
1609.

graenfedd *eg. dread grave; gravelly grave.*
c. 1400.

graenfys, amr., gw. **garanfys.**

graengrinaf: graengrino *bg. to languish, look pale and haggard.*
17g.

graeniad *eg. good condition or grain.*
16g.

graeniaf, graenaf: graenio, graenu *bg.a. to improve in appearance or condition, get to look well or prosperous; bring to good condition, cause to look well, give a gloss or add lustre to, grain the surface of; paint in fast colour, dye, paint in imitation of wood grain, marble, &c.; grain or remove hair from (hide).*
1547.

graeniedig, gw. **graenedig.**

graeniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grainer.*
1852.

graenleddr *eg. shagreen.*
1858.

graenog, gw. **graeanog.**

graens¹, gw. **graen³.**

graens² *?eb. court, grange.*
15–16g.

graenus *a. of good appearance, looking well, in good condition, thriving, prosperous, (looking) well-groomed or well-fed, glossy, sleek; well-wrought, showing art or masterly skill, having a finish, polished.*
16g.

graenusaf: graenuso *bg. to improve in condition or appearance.*
Ar lafar.

graenusrwydd *eg. good condition or appearance, lustre, glossiness.*
1773.

graenuster *eg. good condition or appearance.*
1833.

graenwaed, gw. **graen**¹ + **gwaed**.

graenwych, gw. **graen**³ + **gwy**ch.

graenwyn, gw. **grae**anwyn.

graesaw, gw. **gr**eso.

graesawaf: **graesawu**, gw. **gr**esawaf: **gr**esawu.

greso, gw. **gr**eso.

graets *eg. cratch, cage, belly.*
16–17g.
Gw. **hefyd crats**¹.

graf *eg. ll. -iau. scree.*
Ar lafar.

grafael, **gr**afaeliaf: **gr**afaelio, gw. **gr**afel, **gr**afelaf: **gr**afelu.

grafaf: **gr**afio, gw. **gr**afiaf: **gr**afio.

grafais *eg. ll. grafesydd. crevice, chink, fissure; (small) window.*
Dchr. 17g.

grafel¹, **gr**afael *eg. (bach. grafelyn). gravel, also fig. of the grave; the gravel (disease).*
1547.

grafel², yn y cfn. *bêm grafel, pren grafel*, gw. **gr**orafael.

grafel³, llgr. o *crawel, criafol*.

grafelaf, **gr**afaeliaf: **gr**afelu, **gr**afaelio *bg.a. to sprinkle (path, &c.) with gravel; be injured by particles of gravel (of a horse between the shoe and the hoof), make sore by chafing.*
1547.

grafelog, **gr**afaeliog *a. gravelly.*
c. 1762–79.

grafet, gw. **cr**afat, **cr**afet.

grafi, gw. **gr**efi.

grafiaf, **gr**afaf: **gr**afio, **gr**afio *ba.*

(a) *to grave, engrave.*
15g.

(b) *to carve up or pulp (turnips, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

graful, **gr**afil *eg. wretch, knave, gangrel; lanky fellow; lout, raw youth; barrow.*
14g.

graff *eg. ll. -(i)au. graph.*
20g.

graffiad *eg. ll. -au. letter, character.*

1811.

graffiaf: graffio *ba. to engrave, etch.*
1604–7.**graffid** *eg. graphite.*
20g.**graffig** *a. graphic.*
20g.**graffol** *eg. ll. -au, -ion. writing-pen; style, carving tool, graver.*
1595.**grafft** *eg. (un. bach. grefftyrn) ll. -iau. graft, skin graft.*
1725.**grafftiaf, grafftaf: grafftio, graffto** *ba. to graft, graft skin.*
1725.**grai** *a. (yn enw. yn dynodi math o farch). grey, greyish, bluish, pale; a grey (horse).*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **grae**.**graian, gw. graean.****graid** *eg. ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. bruning zeal, ardour, vehemence, passion, fierceness, bravery, prowess; warfare, conflict, battle, host or force in action; pain, smart; heated, fierce, ardent, burning.*

13g.

*Amr.: craid. 1800.**Am mur graid, gw. mur.***graienyn, gw. graean.****graiff¹, graifft** *eg. b. ll. greiff(t)iau. writing-pen, style, pencil, transf. scribe, writer; writing, inscription, superscription; writing-style.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **craifft**.**graiff², graifft** *a. ac eb. merciful; good life or way of living, life, way or mode of life.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **craiff**.**graiff³, graifft** *eb. reproof, correction.*
1707.**grain¹, gw. graen³.****grain², gw. crain.****grain³** *eg. ll. greinion. handle, steal; prong of fork.*
1547.**gram** *eg. ll. -au. gramme.*
20g.**gramadeg** *eg. b. ll. -au. grammar; the rules of Welsh prosody; textbook of grammar; the elements of any science or art; Latin language and grammar; correct use of language.*

14g.

Amr.: gramadaeg. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **Gramadeg Cymraeg**: *Welsh Grammar*. 1567.

G. Saesneg: *English Grammar*. 1852.

Am *termau gramadeg, ysgol (g)ramadeg,—ramadegol, gw. term, ysgol.*

gramadegaeth, gramadegiaeth *eb. grammar.*
c. 1785–90.

gramadegaf: **gramadegu** *bg.a. to grammaticize, parse, construe; render grammatically correct.*
1800.

gramadegaidd *a. grammatical.*
1711.
Am *ysgol ramadegaidd, gw. ysgol.*

gramadegiad¹ *eg. grammaticalness.*
20g.

gramadegiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. grammarian.*
16–17g.

gramadegiaeth, gw. gramadegaeth.

gramadegol *a. grammatical, conforming to the rules of grammar.*
1688.

Am *ysgol ramadegol, gw. ysgol.*

gramadegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grammarian, teacher of grammar; one who studied the grammar and learning of the Welsh bards; classicist, Latinist; (Jewish) scribe; learned man, man of letters.*
14g.

gramadegydd *eg. ll. -ion. grammarian; one who studied the grammar and learning of the Welsh bards; learned man, man of letters.*
15g.

gramadegyddiaeth *eb. grammar, the rules of grammar; grammar-learning; grammar and learning of the Welsh bards.*
1632.

gramaffon, gw. gramoffon.

gramandi, gw. gromandi.

gramas, gw. gramersi.

gramer, grammar *eg. grammar, Latin grammar; learning, scholarship.*
15g.

gramersi, gormersi *eg. many thanks.*
15g.
Amr.: **griamersi**. 15g.
creiamarsi. 1758.
grymsi. 14g.

gramoffon, gramaffon *eb.g. ll. -au. gramophone.*
20g.

gran *eg.b. ll. -nau, †grannaŵr.*
(a) *cheek, jowl, face; beard, bristles, hair.*
13g.
(b) *(ystyr eir. yn unig) eyelid.*

Diw. 15g.

-gran, elf. anhysbys yn *cyngran*.

grân, ff. amr. a thaf., gw. **graen**³.

granar *eg.* *granary*.

1862.

granclef, gw. *gwarancleu*.

grand, **grandrwydd**, gw. **crand**, **crandrwydd** (gyda *chalediad g-* yn *c-*).

grandde, gw. *graendde*.

graneri *eg.* *granary*.

Ar lafar.

granit, **granet** *eg.* *granite*.

1857.

gransh *eb.* *grange*.

Ar lafar.

grant *eg.* *b.* ll. *-(i)au.* *grant*.

1850.

Cfn.: **grant cynhaliol**: *maintenance grant*. 20g.

Gw. *hefyd grawnt*.

gran twr, **grawn twr** *eg.* *sheriff's tourn*.

Diw. 15g.

granwyn *a.* (b. *granwen*) ll. *-ion.* *pale-cheeked, pale-faced; white-bearded; white-maned (of a horse, wave).*

13g.

graog *a.* *of fur, of ermine*.

c. 1400.

grâp, gw. **grab**.

grapach, gw. **crepach**, **crapach**.

grapas, ff. l., gw. **grâb**, **grâp**.

graptolit *eg.* ll. *-au, -iaid.* *graptolite*.

1898.

grapys, ff. l., gw. **grâb**, **grâp**.

gras *eg.* *b.* ll. *-au, grasusau, -on* (naill ai o'r a. *grasus* neu o'r ff. l. S. *graces*), *grasys*.

1. (a) *grace, favour, good-will, &c., unmerited favour or mercy of God, divine influence that regenerates, inspires and sanctifies the soul, state of reconciliation with God; virtue, e.g. penitence, willingness to forgive, faith, patience; forgiveness or pardon.*

14g.

(b) *grace or favour (kindness, generosity, mercy, goodwill, courtesy) of a patron or nobleman, benignant regard or benevolence on the part of a superior in rank, favour (in usu. sense); beauty, charm (of behaviour, &c.), gentleness, kindness, attractiveness, amiability, amiable feature or accomplishment; one who dispenses favours, &c., one who adorns; condition of being protected or pardoned; ornament.*

1346.

(c) *favour of granting a delay, respite, prolongation, &c.*

14g.

2. (a) *grace or short prayer of thanksgiving before or after a meal.*

1346.

(b) *service of praise or prayer of thanksgiving.*

13g.

3. *grace as form of address or courtesy title (your Grace, his or her Grace, &c.).*

16g.

4. *Chwedl. Glasurol. the Graces (in classical mythology).*

c. 1605.

Cfn.: gras achubol: saving grace, redeeming grace. 19g.

g. ataliol: restraining grace, preventive grace. 1722.

g. bwyd: grace at meals. 1703.

g. cadwedigol, cadwedigol ras: saving grace. 1630.

g. digonol: sufficient grace. 19g. Bot. g. Duw: Hedge-hyssop, Gratiola officinalis; Skull-cap, Scutellaria.

1632.

g. effeithiol, effeithiol ras: efficacious grace. 1764.

g. enwedigol: special grace. 1630.

g. gwahaniaethol: distinguishing grace. 1711.

g. gwaredigol, gwaredigol ras = g. achubol. 1764.

g. o'm hwyl: alas, woe is me! 18g.

g. paratoawl = g. rhagflaenol. 19g.

g. rhagflaenol: prevenient grace. 1688.

g. ymatal(iol): forbearing grace, restraining grace. 19g.

Am cwmp oddi wrth ras, cyflwr o ras, dydd gras, dydd o ras, gorsedd g., gorseddfainc (y) g., moddion g., rhad ras, syrthio oddi wrth ras, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

grasaidd *a. gracious.*

c. 1730.

grasair, gw. **gras** + **gair**¹.

grasataliad *eg. restraint of grace.*

20g.

grasaw, **grasawaf**: **grasaw**, gw. **graes**, **graesawaf**: **graesaw**, **graesawu**.

grasbiaf: **grasbio** *ba. to grasp.*

1873.

grasedig *a. bfl. gracious.*

16-17g.

grasfawr, gw. **gras** + **mawr**.

grasia, **gratia** *eg. grace, blessing.*

c. 1400.

grasiaf: **grasio** *ba. to grace, adorn.*

16g.

grasius, gw. **grasus**.

graslon, **graslawn** *a. full of grace, gracious, kindly, merciful, benevolent, of good will, benignant, condescending and beneficent to inferiors, having divine redeeming grace.*

1510.

graslondeb *eg. graciousness, kindness, benevolence, good will; thanksgiving.*

1753.

graslonedd *eg. graciousness, serenity.*

[1783].

graslonrwydd *eg. graciousness, kindness, benevolence, mercy, goodwill, favour.*
1588.**grasog** *a. gracious, merciful.*
16-17g.**grasol** *a. ac weithiau fel eg. ll. grasolion. gracious, kindly, merciful, benevolent, condescending; worthy of thanks; pertaining to grace; (one) partaking of divine grace; imparting grace (of God).*
14-15g.**grasoldeb** *eg. graciousness.*
1621.**grasoledig** *a. bfl. gracious.*
16-17g.**grasolwaith, grasolwych**, gw. **grasol** + **gwaith**¹, **gwy**ch.**grasran, grasrodd**, gw. **gras** + **rhan**, **rhodd**.**grasteg**, gw. **gras** + **teg**.**grasus** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. gracious, kind, benevolent, condescending, beneficent and courteous to one's inferiors (esp. of a sovereign); pleasant, desirable, benignant; dispensing or manifesting divine grace; gracious one.*
14g.**grasusaf: grasuso** *ba. to grace, embellish.*
20g.**grasusaidd** *a. full of grace or graciousness.*
17g.**grasusau**, ff. l., gw. **gras**.**grasuslon, grasuslawn** *a. gracious.*
1603.**grasusol** *a. gracious, kindly.*
1567.**grasuswaed, grasuswedd, grasuswych**, gw. **grasus** + **gwaed**, **gwedd**¹, **gwy**ch.**grât, gràt** *eb.g. ll. grat(i)au.**(a) grate, fire-place; griddle, bakestone.*
18g.*(b) grating, lattice-work.*

15-16g.

*Cfn.: grât (gràt) gwartheg: cattle grid. 20g.**g. (o) haearn: iron grate, iron grating. 1677.**g. tân: fire-grate. [1783].**Am ffon y grât (gràt), gw. ffon.***grataf: grato**, gw. **gratiaf: gratio**.**gratia**, gw. **gracia**.**gratiaf, grataf: gratio, grato** *bg. to grate (bread, cheese, nutmeg, &c.), scrape.*
1547.

gratiaid *eg. ll. -ieidiau. a grateful (of fire); a grating (of bread, cheese, nutmeg, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

gratin *eg. grating.*
Ar lafar.

gratiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grater.*
1617.
Gw. hefyd gratyr.

gratyr, gratur *eg. grater.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd gratiwr.

gratyrïaf; graturiaf; gratyrïo, graturio *bg. to grate.*
1547.

grawel, gw. criafol.

grawg *eg. croak.*
1764.

grawn *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. gronyn).*

1. *grain, corn, cereal; seed.*
13g.

2. (a) *grapes.*
c. 1400.

(b) *berries, fruit.*
14g.

(c) *roe, spawn (of fish).*
1547.

(d) *shot, grape-shot, load (of a gun).*
[1783].

Cfn.: grawn celyn: holly-berries. 15g.

g. Corinth (y Corinthiaid): *currants. 1725.*

g. criafol(en): *rowan-berries. 1604-7.*

g. (yr) eiddew: *ivy-berries. 16g.*

g. (y) grâp(s): *grape(s). 16g.*

g. gwan: *inferior grain, tailings. 1808.*

g. gwenith: *wheat. 13g.*

g. gwin,—gwinwydd: *grapes. 15g.*

g. Ind(ia): *Indian corn. 1816.*

g. llafur: *corn. 1718.*

g. llyffaint: *frog-spawn. 1837. Bot. g. y march: ?Nightshade. 1830.*

g. (yr) olewydd(en): *olive(s). 1604-7.*

g. Parawys, g. (de) Paris: *Cardamine, Lady-smock, Cuckoo-flower, grains of Paradise. 14g.*

g. pysg(od), gw. adran 2. (c) uchod.

g. unnos: *mushrooms (lit. one night's berries). Ar lafar.*

g. wystrys,—oestrays: *spat, the spawn of oysters. 1722. Bot. g. yr haul: Common Gromzwell, Lithospermum officinale. 1632. Bot. g. y llew: Corn Gromzwell, Lithospermum arvense. 1813.*

g. (y) perthi: *Black Bryony, Tamus Communis. 1632.*

g. yd: *corn, grain. c. 1400.*

g. ysgaw: *elder-berries. 1604-7.*

Am *bol grawn, egin g., swp g., gw. bol, egin, swp.*

Gw. hefyd gronyn.

grawnafal *eg. ll. -au. pomegranate.*
1800.

grawn capten *eg. chief captain or commander.*

16–17g.

grawndir *eg. ll. -oedd. cornland.*
1866.

grawndwn *eg. cornfield.*
1766.

grawndy *eg. ll. -dai. barn, granary.*
1604–7.

grawnddwyn *a.*

(*a*) *grain-bearing, graniferous.*
1604–7.

(*b*) *bearing grapes or berries.*
1604–7.

grawnddygol *a. grain-bearing; bearing berries or fruit.*
1850.

grawnen *eb. ll. -ni. grape.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd **grawn**.

grawnfâ *eb. ll. grawnfâu. barn, granary.*
1873.

grawnfâen *eg. ll. -feini, -fain. oolite, roe-stone; grape-stone.*
1604–7.

grawnfâeth *a. grain-fed, well-fed, mettlesome.*
Dchr. 14g.

grawnfân *eb. bunch of grapes.*
?a. 1713.

grawnfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. cereal, grain-food.*
20g.

grawnfyged *a. of worthy grain, fed on the best grain, high-spirited, mettlesome.*
Dchr. 14g.

grawngangen *eb. ll. -ganhennau. bunch or cluster of grapes (lit. branch of the vine).*
1588.

grawngwd *eg. ll. -gydau. grain-sack; spore-case.*
c. 1400.

grawnswp *eg. ll. -sypiau. bunch or cluster of grapes.*
1620.

grawnt *eg. grant, consent, permission.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd **grant**.

grawntiaf; grawntio *bg.a. to grant.*
1583.

grawntiedig, -edig *a.bfl. granted.*
16–17g.

grawnus *eg. ll. -ion. chaff, husks, provender, fodder.*

1604–7.

grawnwin *e.ll.* (un. b. *grawnzwinen*). *grapes; wine made from the juice of grapes.*
c. 1400.

grawnwydd *e.ll.* *vines.*
1743.

grawnysol *a.* *grain-eating; berry-eating.*
1850.

grawth, rhawth *a.* *capering, prancing, plunging; hearty, eager, ardent; gluttonous, greedy, voracious.*
14g.

grawthfrys *a.* *swiftly trotting.*
Dchr. 14g.

Grawys, Garawys *eg.b. ll. -au.* *Lent; the Lenten fast.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Grawys bychan:** *Low Lent, Little Lent following Lent proper.* c. 1730.

G. (g)aeaf (cf. **H. Wydd.** *corvus gemrid*): *Advent. Diw.* 15g.

G. haf: *summer Lent, 29th April.* 15g.

G. Helias: *Elijah's Lent, 3rd and 4th November until Christmas.* 15g.

G. Mair: *?Marymass fast, 2nd and 3rd August.* 15g.

G. yr ebystyl: *the Lent of the Apostles, Quadragesima Apostolorum, 4th and 5th May.* 15g.

Grawysfwyd *eg.* *provisions suitable for Lent, Lenten-stuff.*
1547.

Grawysgwaith *eb.* *Lenten-tide.*
15g.

Grawysol *a.* *Lenten, of Lent.*
1775.

gre *eb. ll. -oedd, -on.* *stud of horses; drove, flock, herd.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gre gyfreithiol:** *a legal stud of thirty (or fifty) mares and a stallion.* 15g.

g. fyngog: *maned stud.* Dchr. 14g.

Am caseg re, meirch gre, gw. caseg, march.

Gw. hefyd geifre, greor, grewys, hollre, mangre.

gread, greuad *eg.* *croak, caw.*
c. 1400.

greaif: greu *bg.* *to croak, caw.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd creaf²: crëu.

greal¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) *the Holy Grail, Sangrail, the platter used by Christ at the Last Supper; the book of the Grail, recording the adventures undergone in the search for it by various knights of Arthur's Round Table; chronicle, book containing various histories; fig. a treasury of knowledge, learned man, historian.*

c. 1400.

(b) *magazine, periodical; miscellany.*

1776.

greal², grael *eg. ll. -au.* *grail, gradual, service-book of antiphons or anthems.*
15g.

grealidd *a.* *miscellaneous, periodical, a pertaining to magazines.*

1818.

grealwr *eg. editor of a magazine, magazinier.*

1808.

greawr, gw. grëwr.**greddf** *eb.g. ll. -au, a chyda grym a. weithiau. instinct, intuition; disposition, nature; root, strength, might, stability; strong, resolute, decisive.*

13g.

Cfn.: **greddf grefyddol**: *religious instinct. 20g.***g. heidiol, g. yr haid**: *gregarious instinct. 20g.***g. rhyw**: *sex instinct. 20g.***g. ymfudo**: *migratory instinct. 20g.***o reddf**: *in the course of nature. Dîw. 16g.***trwy (drwy) reddf**: *by instinct. 20g.***greddfaf**: **greddf** *bg.a. to become ingrained, take root, establish oneself; habituate; adhere, remain long, become inveterate or chronic; implant, impress deeply, engrave.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **gryddfaf**: **gryddf**.**greddfdris** *a. cruelly violated.*

c. 1400.

greddfduedd, gw. **greddf+tuedd**.**greddfriad** *eg. ll. -au. instinct.*

1834.

greddfrol *a. instinctive, intuitive; strong, great, might, powerful; settled, fixed, habitual.*

13g.

greddfrolaf: **greddfrol** *bg. to take root, become ingrained.*

18-19g.

greddfroldeb *eg. a taking root.*

1796.

grefan¹ *eb. ll. -nau. place, spot, region; farm, grange.*

18-19g.

grefan², gw. **creuan**.**grefi, grafi** *eg. gravy.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **grefi gwyn**: *white sauce. Ar lafar.***g. llaeth**: *white sauce. Ar lafar.***greffryn**, gw. **grafft**.**gregan** *bg. to croak, caw, cackle.*

c. 1590.

regar *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to cluck, cackle; clucking, cackling (of a hen).*

1594-6.

gregaredd *eg. gregariousness, herd instinct.*

20g.

regarol *a. gregarious.*

1852.

regl *eb. ll. -od. (rusty) grackle.*

1852.

Gregoraidd *a. Gregorian (of plain-song church music; also of the revised calendar).*
1852.**Gregoriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Gregorian, Gregorianist.*
1772.**grehyr**, gw. crëyr.**grei**, gw. grai.**greid**, gw. graid.**greidiaf: greidio** *bg.a. to burn, scorch, heat, become intense.*
1240.**greidiog** *a. warm, hot, passionate.*
1800.**greidiol, -ol** *a. warm, fervent, hot, ardent, passionate, fierce.*
*Dchr. 14g.***greienyn**, gw. graean.**greifftiad** *eg. title-deed.*
9g.**greifftiaf: greifftio** *ba. to show, exemplify.*
1603.**greilidiaf: greilidio**, gw. goreilidiaf: goreilidio.**greinfys**, gw. garanfys.**greiniaf¹: greinio**, gw. graeniaf: graenio.**greiniaf²: greinio**, gw. creiniaf: creinio.**grelyn** *eg. ll. -nau. drinking-pool for horses, cattle, &c., water-hole.*
1604-7.**grem** *eg. ll. -iau. a subdued sound, murmur; grumbling; snarl; gnashing of teeth; the sound of chewing of the cud.*
1632.**gremial**, gw. grymial.**gremialog, gremialus**, gw. grymialog, grymialus.**gremian**, gw. grymial.**gren** *eb. ll. -nau. big vat or vessel, tub, pail, pitcher; dry and liquid measure of uncertain capacity.*

13g.

Am buddai ren, gw. buddai.

Gw. hefyd rhen.

grenan, gw. grynan.**grenêd** *eb. ll. grenedau. hand-grenade.*
20g.

grennaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. dry and liquid measure of uncertain capacity; bushel.*

I5g.

Gw. hefyd **rhennaid**.

grennog *eb. vessel holding a certain dry measure.*

I4g.

greol, greolen *eb. white bryony.*

I632.

greor, gw. grëwr.

gres¹ ? *eb. passion, wrath, heat, ardour, desire.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **baranres, cyngres, yngres.**

gres², **grès** *eg.*

(a) *grease.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *grease (disease which attacks the heels and fetlocks of a horse).*

I77I.

gresaf, -iaf: gres(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to grease.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to be affected with grease (of a horse's fetlocks, &c.).*

I873.

gresafus, gresaw, gw. gresawus, greso.

gresawaf: gresawu, gresewi, greso *ba. to welcome.*

I346.

Amr.: graesawu, graeso. I4g.

grasawu. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **croesawaf: croesawu, groesawaf: groesawu.**

gresawgar *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcomed, gladly received.*

I672.

Gw. hefyd **croesawgar.**

gresawiad *eg. the act of welcoming, reception.*

I800.

Gw. hefyd **croesawiad.**

gresawus *a. welcoming, hospitable; welcome, acceptable.*

I744.

Gw. hefyd **croesawus.**

gresh, gw. gres².

greso, gresaw *eg. a'i ddilyn yn aml gynt gan yr ardd. wrth. welcome, greeting of hospitality.*

I4g.

Amr.: graeso, graesaw. Dchr. I4g.

graso, grasaw. c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **croeso, groeso.**

gresyn, grysyn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. pity, misery, wretchedness; pain, grief, misfortune, calamity.*

c. **1400.**

Fel *a.* *wretched, miserable, piteous, sorrowful, sad, grievous.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Cfn.: **gresyn garw:** *a great pity.* Ar lafar.

g. mawr = g. garw. Ar lafar.

mwyaf(f) gresyn, mwya'r g., g. o'r mwyaf: *(the) more's the pity; a great pity.* **1798.**

g. o beth: *it's a shame.* Ar lafar.

gresynadwy *a.bfl.* *deplorable, lamentable.*

1730.

gresynaf: gresynu, gresyno *bg.a.* *a'i dilyn fel bg. â'r ardd. at, dros. to deplore, grieve, be sorry for, bewail; pity, condole with, commiserate.*

15-16g.

gresynaidd *a.* *wretched, lamentable, pitiful.*

1630.

gresyndeb, -der *eg.* *pity; misery, wretchedness.*

1543.

gresyndod *eg.* *misery, wretchedness, grief; pity, compassion.*

16g.

gresynedig *a.bfl.* *bewailed, lamented.*

1722.

gresynfyd, *gw.* *gresyn + byd*¹.

gresyngar *a.* *compassionate, pitiful.*

1722.

gresyni *eg.* *pity, wretchedness, misery.*

16g.

gresynol *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. miserable, wretched, woeful, deplorable, piteous, unhappy; compassionate.*

16g.

Fel *e.* *wretch.*

1728.

gresynoldeb *eg.* *deplorableness, piteousness, wretchedness, misery; heinousness.*

1672.

gresynolrwydd *eg.* *deplorableness, piteousness, wretchedness.*

1772.

gresynus *a.* *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pitiful, piteous, pathetic.*

1603.

grêt *a.*

(*a*) *great, high in one's favour, on good terms (with); very friendly, intimate, 'thick'.*

1881.

(*b*) *fine, magnificent, most delightful.*

Ar lafar.

gretsh, *gw.* *crats*², *cratsh.*

greuad, *gw.* *gread.*

greual, *gw.* *grual.*

greuol, greuolen, gw. greol.

greutialus ?*eb. gradual (eccl.)*.

17g.

Gw. hefyd **gradwal, graddo, greal**².

grew, ff. dreigledig *crew*, gw. **crau**², **craw**.

grëwr, greor *eg. ll. -ion, grewyr. one who looks after a stud, herdsman, shepherd, flock-master; fig. custodian, keeper.*

13g.

Am *arian greorion, cylch greorion*, gw. **arian, cylch**.

Gw. hefyd **pengreor**.

grewys *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eb. belonging to a stud; kept for breeding purposes, brood (of mare); stud.*

13g.

Am *caseg rewys, march grewys*, gw. **caseg, march**.

greynyn, gw. **graean**.

grëyr, gw. **crëyr**.

griamersi, gw. **gramersi**.

gribaldi *eg. ribaldry.*

Ar lafar.

gribddail, gribddeiliaf: gribddeilio, gw. **cribddail, cribddeiliaf: cribddeilio**.

gric, gw. **cric**¹.

grid *eg. ll. -iau. (electriciy, gas) grid; (cattle) grid; (geographical) grid.*

20g.

gridaf: grido, ff. **daf.**, gw. **greidiaf: greidio**.

grideirn *eg. gridiron.*

1545.

gridell, gridil, &c., gw. **gridyll**.

gridwst, gw. **grydwst**.

gridyll, gridell, gridil, &c. *eg. b. ll. gridyllau, -ellau. griddle; gridiron, also (hist.) as instrument of torture by fire; cramp-iron.*

1547.

Amr.: **grindil, grindill. 1757.**

Cfn.: **ar y gridyll: almost gone to nothing (lit. on the griddle). 1861.**

Cf. gradell, rhidyll.

gridylliaf: gridyllio *ba. to screen, riddle, sift.*

1819.

Cf. rhidylliaf: rhidyllio.

griddfa *eg. a groaning or sighing, groan, sigh.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **griddfan**.

griddfan *eg. ll. -(n)au. groan, moan, lament.*

13g.

Amr.: **gruddfan**. *Dchr.* 17g.

griddfanaf, griddfannaf: griddfan, griddfan(n)u *bg.a. to groan, moan.*

13g.

Amr.: **griddfain**. 15g.

gruddfan, gruddfan(n)u. 1594–6.

griddfaniad *eg. ll. -au. a groaning, moaning.*

1657.

griddfanllyd *a. apt to groan or grumble, moanful, querulous.*

1676.

Amr.: **gruddfanllyd**. 1721.

griddfanog, griddfanol, gridfannol *a. moanful, moaning, groaning.*

1845.

griddfanus, griddfannus *a. moanful, querulous; plaintive; grievous, lamentable.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **gruddfanus**. 1700.

grifiaf: grifio *bg.a. to grieve; cause grief to, distress.*

1778.

grifisgar *a. far-sighted and having the knack of always doing the right thing at the right time.*

Ar lafar.

griff, grifft¹ *eg. ll. griffiaid, griffes. griffin; crane; fig. lord, chief.*

1244.

Amr.: **egrifft**. 1707.

Am adar (y) griff(t), edn griff, gw. adar, edn.

griffon, gw. griffwn.

grifft¹, gw. **griff**.

grifft² *eg. frog- or toad-spawn, sometimes transf.; tadpole, young frog; (facet.) human offspring or brood.*

1547.

Cfn.: **grifft y broga, g. brogáed**: frog-spawn. *Ar lafar.*

g. llyffa(i)nt: frog-spawn. 1839.

g. sêr: star-shot, star-jelly, nostoc. 1835.

Am bwrw grifft, tywydd g., gw. bwriaf: bwrw (At.), tywydd.

grifftiaf: grifftio *bg. to spawn.*

1826.

griffwalch *eg. lordly hero.*

16g.

griffwn, griffwnt, griffon *eg. ll. griffwns, griffoniaid. griffin, griffon, gryphon; representation or figure of a griffin (in her.); fig. mighty hero.*

c. 1400.

Am edn griffwnt, gw. edn (At.).

griffyll *eg. ll. -od. frog, frog-spawn.*

1803.

grig *eg. subdued sound, low rustle, rattle.*

1800.

Grig *eg.*

(a) *the Greek language.*

16g.

(b) *Greece.*

15g.

Cf. hefyd **Groeg, Gryw.**

grigwd *eg.*

(a) *poor wretch, impudent creature.*

16–17g.

(b) (?oherwydd ei gamddehongli gan W. Owen[-Pughe] *rustle.*

1800.

grill *eg. a chirping or twittering, excited song of birds; a gnashing, creaking or crackling, a crashing, snapping, clap, crack.*

14g.

grillian, grillio *bg.a. to chirp, squeak, creak, make a noise, clash, crackle, fizzle, sizzle, rattle, crunch, gnash.*

1604–7.

grilliedig *a.bfl. creaking.*

1632.

grilliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who creaks, chirps, &c.; a cricket.*

1800.

grin *eb. green, lawn.*

16g.

Cfn.: **grin fowlio:** *bowling green. Ar lafar.*

g. bytio: *putting-green. 20g.*

grindil, grindill, gw. gridyll.

grinllys, gw. crinllys.

grinsaws, grin saws *eg.*

(a) *greensauce.*

1604–7.

(b) *wood-sorrel, also common sorrel.*

Ar lafar.

grinsian *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to grind or gnash; a grinding or gnashing.*

1574.

Gw. hefyd **crensiaf: crensian.**

grinta', ff. daf., gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.

griors *eg. ?a prize horse, tall steed; ?kind of game with hobby-horse.*

14g.

grip¹ *eg. grip, firm hold, grasp.*

20g.

grip² *eg. influenza.*

1894.

gris *eb.g. (un. bach. grisyn) ll. -iau, a arferir hefyd fel e.tf. (b. fel rheol).*

(a) *step, stair; fig. step, degree in some scale of advancement; (the pl. as collective sing.) a flight of stairs, stairs, staircase, stairway; sometimes transf., also fig.*

means of promotion, &c.

15g.

(*b*) *degree of a circle (in astron., &c.), stair.*

1545.

(*c*) *sheep's earmark, notched in the shape of steps.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: grisiau cerdded: moving staircase. 1929.

g. cerrig: stone steps. 1866.

g. tro: winding-staircase, spiral stair. Dchr. 17g.

o ris i ris: step by step, by degrees, gradually. 1774.

Am *bwlch grisiau, twll tan y grisiau, gw. bwlch, twll.*

grisbost *eg. ll. -byst. baluster, banister.*

1770.

grisfaen *eg. feldspar.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **crisfaen.**

grisgraig *eb. ll. grisgreigiau. trap-rock.*

1828.

grisgreigaidd *a. trappean, trappose.*

1869.

grisial *eg. (un. bach. grisielyn) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *crystal; often fig. and proverbially of clearness and transparency.*

15g.

(*b*) *crystal of the eye.*

1725.

Fel *a. crystalline, clear as crystal.*

15g.

Amr.: gristial. 1779.

Cfn.: grisial Caerodor: Bristol-stone. 1771.

Am *maen grisial, gw. maen.*

Gw. hefyd **crisial, crisiant, cristal, grisiant.**

grisialaf: grisialu *bg.a. to crystallize, also fig.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **crisialaf: crisialu.**

grisialaidd *a. crystalline; crystal-clear.*

1657.

Gw. hefyd **crisialaidd.**

grisialdeg, gw. grisial + teg.

grisialddwfr, grisialddwr, gw. grisial + dŵr, dwfr.

grisialedig *a.bfl. crystallized.*

1853.

Gw. hefyd **crisialedig.**

grisialeg *eb. crystallography.*

20g.

grisialeiddiad *eg. crystallization.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **crisialeiddiad.**

grisialeiddiaf: grisialeiddio *bg.a. to crystallize; also fig.*

1849.Gw. hefyd **crisialeiddiaf**: **crisialeiddio**.**grisialfaen** *eg. feldspar.***1850.****grisialgraig** *eb. feldspar.***1816.****grisialiad** *eg. crystallization.***1875.**Gw. hefyd **crisialiad**.**grisialog** *a. crystalline; transparent, pellucid.***1831.**Gw. hefyd **crisialog**.**grisialwawr** *eb. a hefyd fel a. crystal colour or hue; of the colour of crystal.***1826.****grisialwisg**, gw. **grisial**+**gwisg**.**grisiant** *eg. a hefyd fel a. crystal; lawn, fine linen.***15-16g.**Fel *a. crystalline, bright or shining white.***14g.**Am *maen grisiant*, gw. **maen**.Gw. hefyd **crisiant**.**grisielyn**, gw. **grisial**.**grisiog** *a. having stairs or steps, stepped, staired, ascending like stairs.***1832.****grisloff** *eb. ll. -ydd. gallery.***1848.****gristroell** *eb.g. ll. -au. screw.***1850.****griswyl** *eg.b. ragwort; groundsel.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **griswyl yr ardd**: *groundsel, Senecio vulgaris.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **growndswyl**.**grisyn**, gw. **gris**.**grit**, **gritbren**, **gritfaen**, gw. **grut**¹, **grutbren**, **grutfaen**.**gritsh-gratsh** *eg. crackling noise.*

Ar lafar.

griwel, gw. **gruel**.**gro** *e.tf. ll. gröydd, groeon, hefyd e.ll. (un. bach. gröyn) ac eb. coarse mixture of pebbles and sand deposited in river-bed or on seashore, &c., gravel, shingle, also proverbially for infinite number, &c.; the earth as the resting-place of the dead, the grave; (as fem. n.) shingly beach, ridge of pebbles formed by sea, gravelly shore, strand.***12g.***Cfn.*: **gro'r afon**: *the pebbles of the river.* **15g.**Am *gwely gro*, gw. **gwely**.

Groaeg, gw. **Groeg**.

groar *eg. a chirping, twitter.*
13g.

grobos, **grobys**, &c. *e.ll. (un. grobosyn, grobysyn). crab-apples.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **crab**¹, **crabas**, **grabys**.

grobosaidd *a. sour, crabbed.*
1683.

grobwll *eg. ll. grobyllau. gravel-pit; grave.*
16g.

grod, gw. **grôt**, **gròt**.

grodïr *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. gravelly land, sandy soil; fig. grave.*
14g.

Groectir *eg. Greece.*
1604.

groeg *eb. noise, din.*
c. 1400.

Groeg, **Goröeg** *e. p., a hefyd fel eb. ac a. ll. -ion.*

(a) (fel *e. p.*) *Greece (sometimes with a wider significance).*
14g.

(b) (fel *eb. ac fel a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol) *the Greek language, Greek; pertaining to the Greek language, to Greece or to the Greeks, Greek, Grecian, Hellenic; a Greek.*

Dchr. 14g.

Anr.: Groaeg. 1595.

Am Cam Roeg, Camroeg, Eglwys Roeg, Môr Groeg, gw. Cymraeg, eglwys, môr.

Gw. hefyd Grig, Gryw.

Groegaidd *a. Greek, Grecian, Hellenic.*
1632.

Groegair *eg. ll. -eiriau. Greek word.*
1629.

Groegeiddiaf: Groegeiddio *bg.a. to Graecize; imitate the Greeks.*
1632.

Groeges *eb. ll. -au. Greek woman or girl, Greek female.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd Groegwr.

Groegfardd, gw. **Groeg**+**bardd**.

Groegiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *native of Greece, member of the Greek race, a Greek; (bibl.) Grecian Jew.*
1567.

(b) *member of the Greek Church.*

1677.

Gw. hefyd Groegwr, Groegydd.

Groegiaith *eb. the Greek language.*

1604–7.

Groegus *eg. ll. -ion. a Greek, a Grecian.*
c. 1400.

Groegwr *eg. (b. Groegwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*

(a) a native of Greece, member of the Greek race, a Greek; bibl. a Grecian Jew, Hellenist.

1346.

(b) one learned in the Greek language, Greek scholar.

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **Groeges, Groegwys, Groegydd.**

groegwyran *eg. fenugreek.*

1604–7.

Groegwys *e.ll. ll. dwbl -ion. Greeks.*

15g.

Groegydd *eg. (b. Groegyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. a Greek; Greek scholar.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **Groeges, Groegwr, Groegwys.**

groesafaf: groesafu, groesafwr, gw. groesawaf: groesawu, groesawr.

groesaw, gw. groeso.

groesawaf, groesafaf: groesawu, groesewi, groeso, groesafu, &c. *ba. to welcome, receive gladly, entertain, give hospitality to; cherish.*

14g.

Amr.: rhoesawu. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **croesawaf: croesawu, &c., graesawaf: graesawu, gresawaf: gresawu.**

groesawgar *a.*

(a) welcoming, hospitable.

1651.

(b) welcomed.

1722.

Gw. hefyd **croesawgar, gresawgar.**

groesawiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of welcoming, reception.*

1765.

Gw. hefyd **croesawiad, gresawiad.**

groesawol *a. welcomed; welcoming.*

1774.

groesawr, groesafwr *eg. ll. groesawyr, groesafwyr. welcomer, entertainer, host.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd **croesawr.**

groesawus *a. welcoming, hospitable.*

1687.

Gw. hefyd **croesawus, gresawus.**

groeso, groesaw *eg. ll. groesawon. welcome, reception, greeting of hospitality.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: rhoeso, rhoesaw. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **croeso, graeso, greso.**

groesog *a. continuous, unceasing.*

9g.

groesynghroes, gw. **croesynghroes**.

groesyn *eg. a drop (of milk).*

13g.

grofaen *eg. ll. grofeini. tufa.*

1858.

grofen, gw. **crofen**.

grofft *eb. (bach. grofften) ll. -au, -ydd. croft, small enclosed field, field, patch (of land), esp. near house.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **crofft**.

groig *eb. sand-martin.*

1604-7.

groisawg, gw. **groesog**.

grolawr, **grolwybr**, gw. **gro + llawr, llwybr**.

gromandi, **gramandi** *eg. gromwell, saxifrage.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **had—h. y gramandi**.

grombil, gw. **crombil**.

gromil, **gromel** ? *eg. gromwell.*

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: grwmil. c. 1400.

gron—dail y gron, gw. **cron**².

gronan *be. a hefyd fel eg. to groan, moan, complain; a groaning.*

1346.

Cf. hefyd **grwnan**.

gronant, gw. **gro + nant**.

gronell, **cronell** *eb.g. ll. -au. fish-spawn, hard roe of fish.*

1604-7.

Am *bol(a) gronell*, gw. **bol**.

gronellaf, **cronellaf**: **gronellu**, **cronellu** *bg. to spawn (of fish).*

1800.

gronellfaen *eg.b. roe-stone, oolite.*

1858.

gronelliad *eg. ll. -au. a spawning (of fish).*

1800.

gronianwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who complains, moaner, groaner.*

c. 1400.

gronles *eb. lease.*

1710-15.

gronog *a. a hefyd fel eg. having many seeds; pomegranate.*

c. 1400.

Am *afal gronog*, gw. **afal**.

Gw. hefyd **grawnog**.

gronos *e.ll.* *small particles or grains.*

1873.

gronyn *eg.* (bach. *gronynnyn*) ll. *-nau, gronynnos.*

(a) *a single grain or seed of corn, a small hard seed, one of the grains of a cereal plant, such as wheat, barley, &c.; (occas.) seed of apple, &c., pip; small, hard, usu. roundish particle (e.g. of sand, dust); granule, molecule, atom, also fig. (see section (c) below).*

13g.

(b) *grain (weight); sometimes fig. (see (c)).*

1604-7.

(c) (*fig. use of (a) and (b) above*) *the smallest possible amount, the least bit, scrap, particle, atom, jot, whit; a short while, a little distance.*

14g.

Cjn.: **gronyn gwneuthurol**: ?*artificial grain (weight).* 1768.

gronynnau Paradwys: *grains of Paradise.* 1811.

bob yn ronyn: *little by little, bit by bit, gradually.* 1651.

(*ymhen, &c.*) **gronyn bach**: (*within*) *a short while; a little bit.* 16g.

Gw. hefyd **grawn, pengronyn**.

gronynfaen *eg.* *granite; garnet.*

1774.

gronynfaenaid, gronynfaenol *a.* *granitic.*

1852.

gronyniad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *granulation, flocculation.*

1774.

gronynnaf; gronynnu *bg.a.* *to kernel (as corn, &c.); flocculate; granulate.*

1722.

gronynnaidd *a.* *granulous, granular.*

1800.

gronynnog *a.* *full of grains, small seeds, &c., granulous; granitic.*

16g.

Am *afal gronynnog*, gw. **afal**.

gronynnol *a.* *granular, molecular, &c., atomic; corpuscular.*

1800.

Am *damcaniaeth ronynnol*, gw. **damcaniaeth** (At.).

gros *eg.* *a gross, twelve dozen.*

16g.

groser *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -wyr.* *grocer.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **grosier**. 1717.

Am *siop groser*, gw. **siop**.

groseri *eg.* *grocery; groceries.*

Diw. 19g.

grôt, gròt, grod *eg.b.* (bach. *groten, grotan*) ll. *grot(i)au, grodau.* *goat, also proverbially for a small sum, &c., the least bit; (bibl.) drachma (ancient Greek silver*

coin) or the Roman denarius; round spot of colour (e.g. on peacock's plumage).

15g.

grotésg *a. grotesque.*

20g.

groto *eg. ll. -s. grotto.*

1753.

growd, amr. taf., gw. crowd.

growdiaf: growdio, amr. taf., gw. crowdiaf: crowdio.

grownd *eg. ll. -s. ground, basis, base, foundation.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd grwnd.

growndiaf: growndio *bg.a. to ground, found, establish firmly; rest or rely (upon).*

1567.

growndswyl, grownswel *eg. groundsel.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd griswyl.

growndwal, gw. grwndwal.

grows *eg. ll. (bach. growsyn). grouse.*

Ar lafar.

growsiaf: growsio *bg. to hunt or shoot grouse.*

Ar lafar.

gröyn, gw. gro.

groysyn, gw. groesyn.

grual, gw. gruel.

grucbren *eg. tamarisk.*

1794.

gructir, gw. grug + tir.

grud, grudbren, grudiaf: grudio, grudiog, &c., gw. **grut¹, grutbren, grutiaf: grutio, grutiog, &c.**

grudd *eb.g. ll. -iau, -ion. cheek; slope.*

9g.

Am *afal grudd*, gw. afal.

Gw. hefyd *deurudd, dwyrudd.*

gruddfan, gruddfanaf: gruddfan(u), gw. griddfan, griddfanaf: griddfan(u).

gruddgoch, gw. grudd + coch.

gruddgochaf: gruddgochi *bg. to blush.*

1770.

gruddlas, gw. grudd + glas.

gruddlasaf: gruddlasu *bg. to become pale in the cheeks, grow or become pale-cheeked.*

16-17g.

gruddliw *eg. rouge; ferric oxide.*
20g.

gruddlwyd, gw. **grudd** + **llwyd**.

gruddwen, gw. **grudd** + **gwen**.

gruddwlyb *a. lachrymose, weeping.*
1604–7.

gruddwlych *a. lachrymose, weeping.*
14g.

gruddwyn, gw. **grudd** + **gwyn**.

gruddyn *eg. ll. -nau. tump, hillock.*
1604–7.

gruel, **grual**, **gruwel**, **griwel** *eg. ll. -au. gruel (of water or milk and meal), porridge; broth, pottage.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gruel ceirch: gruel made with oatmeal. 1875.

g. dŵr (drwy ddŵr): *water-gruel. 1800.*

g. llaeth (drwy laeth): *milk-gruel. 1800.*

g. peilliaid: *gruel made with wheat flour. 1800.*

g. seithryw: *gruel containing seven ingredients. Ar lafar.*

g. tatws: *potato-gruel. Ar lafar.*

Am cawl gruel, gw. cawl (At.).

gruelaidd, **grualaidd** *a. gruelly.*
1800.

grug *e.tf. (un. bach. grugyn, grugen)) ll. -oedd. heather, ling; heath.*

13g.

Cfn.: grug croesddail,—croesddeiliog: cross-leaved heather, Erica tetralix. 1813.

g. cyffredin: *heather, ling, common heath, Calluna vulgaris. 1858.*

g. lledlwyd: *fine-leaved heather, Erica cinerea. 1858.*

g. (y) mêl: *cross-leaved heather; ling (lit. honey heather). 20g.*

g. melynion: *sweet gale, Dutch myrtle. Ar lafar.*

g. y mynydd: *mountain heather. 19g.*

g. pumdalen: *fine-leaved heather. 20g.*

g. ysgub(au): *ling (cut formerly for making brooms). Ar lafar.*

Am blodau'r grug, coch y g., ysgub rug, gw. blodau (At.), coch, ysgub.

gruga, **-o** *bg. to gather heather, pull heather.*
c. 1730.

grugarth *eg. ll. -eirth. ant-eater, ant-bear.*
1834.

grugbren, **grugdir**, gw. **grucbren**, **gructir**.

grugen, gw. **grug**.

grugiar *eb. ll. -ieir. (red) grouse, willow grouse, heath-hen.*
13g.

Cfn.: grugiar goch: Red Grouse, Red Game, Moor Game, Lagopus, scoticus. 1800.

g. ddu: *Black Grouse, Black Game, Heath Bird, Tetrao tetrix or Lyrurus tetrix. 1866.*

g. yr Alban: *ptarmigan, Lagopus mutus. 20g.*

grugiog, gw. **grugog**.

grugion *e.ll. (un. bach. grugionyn). ants, emmets, pismires.*

15-16g.

grugle *eg. ll. -leoedd. heath.*
1796.

gruglus *e.ll. heath-berries.*
1682.

gruglwyn *eg. ll. -i. bush of heather; heather, ling; sweet broom.*
14g.

gruglyd *a. heathy, heathery.*
c. 1762-79.

grugneidr, gw. **grug + neidr.**

grugnythaf: grugnythu *bg. to nest or nestle in the heather.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **crygnytha** (At. Ychwanegol).

grugog, -iog *a. heath-covered, heathy, heathery, abounding in heather, overgrown with heather.*
16g.

grugos *eb. heath.*
1774.

grugros, gw. **grug + rhos.**

grugwal, gw. **grug + gwâl.**

grugwellt *eg. grass growing amidst heather; heath-grass; cock's foot.*
15g.

grugwydd, -en *e.ll.b. tamarisk.*
1841.

grugyn, gw. **grug.**

grut¹, grud, grit *eg. ac e.tf. ll. -iau, -ion. grit, gravel, coarse sand; minute stony particles; gritty sediment; coarse sandstone, gritstone (esp. the kind millstones are made of); fig. firmness of character, pluck, endurance.*
15g.
Am *carreg rud*, corn *grut* (*grud*), *pren g.*, gw. **carreg** (At.), **corn, pren.**
Cf. **grwtws.**

grut² *eg. ll. -ion, ac e.tf. bran, grits, groats, rough oatmeal, rough barley meal.*
14g.

grutaidd *a. gritty, sandy.*
1862.

grutbren *eg. ll. -nau. strickle or rip for sharpening scythes, consisting of a four-faced piece of wood on which grease was smeared and then sprinkled over with sand or grit.*
1864.

Gw. hefyd **pren—p. grut.**

grutfaen, grudfaen, grydfaen *eg. ll. -feini. Millstone grit.*
1816.

grutgen *eg. tartar.*

1794.

grutiaf: grutio, grutian *bg.a. to cover with grit, grit (a riff or strickle); crunch, make a crunching sound.*

1800.

Am *rhipyn grutio*, gw. **rhip(yn)**.

grutiog, grudiog *a. gritty, abounding with grit, gravelly, calculous.*

1800.

grutionaf: grutioni *bg. to settle, deposit gritty sediment (of liquid, liquor, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

gruw *eg. thyme.*

1813.

gruwel, gw. **gruel**.

gruwlys *eg. wild thyme.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **gruwlys du (ddu)**: black or common thyme. 1632.

g. llwyd (lwyd): ?French thyme. 1632.

grwdjiaf: grwdjio *ba. to grudge.*

16-17g.

grwfiarf: grwfio *ba. to groove.*

20g.

grwgnachaf: grwgnach, -u *bg.a. a'r be. grwgnach fel eg. ll. -au. to grumble (at), murmur, grouse, complain, begrudge; grunt.*

1547.

Fel e. a grumble, murmuring, complaint, grudge, a repining.

1567.

Amr.: **gwrwgnach**. 1588.

grwgnachaidd *a. causing grumbling; grumbling.*

1814.

grwgnachedd *eg. a grumbling.*

1653.

grwgnachgar *a. grumbling.*

1788.

grwgnachiad *eg. ll. -au. a grumbling, murmur, complaint.*

1711.

grwgnachlyd *a. grumbling, murmuring, querulous, grudging.*

1653.

grwgnachol *a. grumbling, repining.*

1707.

Amr.: **gwrwgnachol**. 1672.

grwgnachrwydd *eg. a grumbling, complaining, murmuring.*

1769.

grwgnachus *a. grumbling, murmuring, grudging.*

1606.

Amr.: **gwrwgnachus**. 1672.

grwgnachwr, grwgnechydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. grumbler, murmurer.*

1567.

grwgnad *eg. a grumbling.*
c. 1661.

grwgnadaf; grwgnadu *bg. to grumble.*
c. 161.

grwгнаidd *a. grunting.*
1605-10.

grwgnechydd, gw. **grwgnachwr**.

grwm *eg. a hefyd fel a. a grumble, murmur; grumbling, growling, surly.*
1800.

grŵm *eg. ll. -s. groom.*
15g.

grwmlach, grwmlan *bg. to grumble.*
1863.

grwmeg, grymeg *eb. ll. -au. enigma, riddle.*
1595.

grwmial, gw. **grymial**.

grwmil, gw. **gromil**.

grwmsaid, grwmseirch, gw. **gwrmsaid, gwrmseirch**.

grwn *eg. ll. grynau, gryniau. ridge in a field, butt or division of a ploughed field contained between two parallel furrows, selion; piece of ploughed land between two furrows (according to the Ancient Laws of Wales its breadth was 27 feet); long garden-bed; piece or strip of ground (e.g. grave, field of battle, territory); transf. and fig. crop, lineage, stock.*
12g.

grŵn *eg. a groan, drone, hum, a cooing; a purring.*
a. 1581.

grwnan, grwnian, grwnial *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to hum, mumble, drone; coo; croon; hum, drone; a purring; a cooing.*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: canu grwnan: to purr (also fig.). 1756.

grwnanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. crooner.*
20g.

grwnd, grwnt *eg. bottom, base, foundation.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **grownd**.

grwndaf; grwndo *ba. to ground, found.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **growndiaf; growndio**.

grwndi *eg. drone, hum, cooing (of a dove), purring (of a cat).*

1860.

Amr.: growdi. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: canu growdi (canu ei chrowdi (am gath)): to purr. Ar lafar.

c. grwndi: to purr (of cats). 1860.

grwndian *bg. to drone, hum, purr; complain.*
1841.

grwndir, grwn dir *eg. ploughed land, tith, cultivated land.*
16g.

grwndwal, growndwal, grwnwal *eg. ll. -au. foundation, basis; mainstay; earth, ground; fig. stock.*
13g.
Amr.: gryndwal. 1567.

grwndwalaf, growndwalaf, -iaf, grwntwalaf: grwndwalu, growndwalu, -io, grwntwalu *ba. to found, ground, establish, begin to build.*
14g.

grwndwalradd *eb. positive degree (in gram.).*
14g.

grwndwalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. founder.*
14g.

grwnial, grwnian, gw. grwnan.

grwnsaid, gw. gwrmsaid.

grwnsial *bg. to grumble.*
Ar lafar.

grwnt, gw. grwnd.

grwntiaf: grwntio, -ach *bg. to grunt; complain.*
1656.

grŵp *eg. ll. grwpiau. group.*
20g.
Cfn.: grŵp cynilo: National Savings group. 20g.
g. pop: *pop group. 20g.*
g. trafod: *discussion group. 20g.*

grwpiaf: grwpio *ba. to group; group (actors on a stage, &c.).*
20g.

grwtws *e.ll. ac e.tf. grit, dirt, dregs, grounds, leavings.*
Diw. 16g.

grwyn *eg. ll. -au. groyne.*
20g.

grwys *e.ll. (un. b. grwysen). wild gooseberries.*
1800.

grwyswydd, -en *e.ll.b. wild gooseburry-bush(es).*
1800.

grwyts *eg. grudge.*
a. 1581.

grwytsiaf: grwytsio *bg. to envy, grudge.*
c. 1730.

grwyth *eg.*
(a) a grumbling, murmuring, fretting, grudge; grunting.

1567.

(b) *grudge of a disease, symptoms of a disease.*

1774.

grwythaf: grwytho *bg. to grumble, murmur, mutter, groan, growl, grunt.*

1567.

grwythiad *eg. ll. -au. a grumble, groaning.*

1800.

grwythlyd *a. grumbling.*

18-19g.

grwythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grumbler, murmurer.*

1567.

grybiad *eg. a grubbing.*

1884.

grybiaf: grybio *ba. to grub, stir.*

1884.

grybiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grubber, stirrer.*

1884.

gryd *eg. shout, yell, cry, clamour, din, uproar, tumult; din of battle, conflict.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd arfgryd.

grydiaf: grydio, -ial, -ian *bg. to shout, make a noise, low, grunt, hum, mumble; grumble, murmur, mutter, groan.*

c. 12-13g.

Amr.: grytio. 1604-7.

grydiol *a. screaming, shouting.*

1800.

grydwst, gridwst *eg. a hefyd fel be. a murmuring, bewailing, groaning, din, commotion, clamour, hubbub.*

16g.

Fel be. to grumble, murmur, mumble, mutter, complain, growl, groan; creak, squeak; make a crunching noise.

16g.

Gw. hefyd crydwst.

grydyddaf: grydyddu, gw. crydeddaf: crydeddu.

gryddfaf: gryddfuf *bg. a. to writhe (with pain), sigh; afflict, wound, pain.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd greddfaf: greddfuf.

grygion, grygon *e.ll. crowberries, crake-berries.*

c. 1400.

grygliw, gw. drycliw.

grygnant *eg. roughness, harshness.*

1707.

grygon, gw. grygion.

grygwri, gw. cragwri.

gryngian, gryngan, -ial *bg.* a'r be. fel *eg.* to grumble, mutter, murmur, groan; growl, grunt; purr, hum, buzz, chirp.

16g.

Fel *e.* a grumbling, murmuring, muttering; buzzing, purring.

1604–7.

grym *eg.* (bach. grymyn) ll. -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel *a.* force, strength, power, might, authority, validity (in law); courage, energy, ability; effect, efficacy, effectiveness; use, work; support, virtue, capacity; meaning, gist.

13g.

Fel *a.* powerful, potent, strong, mighty, energetic; relevant, effective; valid, authorized.

13g.

Cfn.: **grym allgyrchol**: centrifugal force. 20g.

g. anegni: force of inertia, vis inertiae. 1850.

g. annwyl: good gracious! (lit. dear strength). 1853.

g. canolffo = **g. allgyrchol**. 1850.

g. canolgais: centripetal force. 1850.

g. canolgyrch = **g. canolgais**. 1850.

g. ceffyl: horse-power. 20g.

g. creiddgeisiol = **g. canolgais**. 1850.

g. disgyrchiant: force of gravity. 20g.

g. esgreiddiol = **g. allgyrchol**. 1848.

g. march = **g. ceffyl**. 1858.

g. mewngyrchol = **g. canolgais**. 20g.

â grymion fy llygaid: with (the strength of) my eyes. 1722.

mewn grym: in force, valid, operative, prevailing. 1620.

yn enw'r grym, neno'r grym: in the name of goodness, good gracious! (lit. in the name of strength). Ar lafar.

Am *gwleidyddiaeth grym*, gw. *gwleidyddiaeth*.

grymder *eg.* courage, nerve, bravery, might.

c. 1400.

grymdod *eg.* strength, courage.

1655.

grymedd *eg.* stress (in physics).

20g.

grymeg, gw. *grwmeg*.

grymfyw *a.* living and effectual, vital.

1567.

grymhaf: grymhau *bg.* to be or become strong, strengthen, benefit, avail, thrive.

13g.

grymiad *eg.* ll. -iaid. strengthener.

16g.

grymiaf, grymaf: grymio, -u *bg.a.* to strengthen, succour, grow or be strong, be able, avail, prevail; make strong, authorize.

13g.

grymiaith, gw. *grym + iaith*.

grymial(a), gremial, gremian, grymialaf: grymialu *bg.* a hefyd fel *eg.* to mutter, murmur, rumble, growl, grumble, quarrel, scold.

15g.

Fel *e.* din, a rumbling, murmur, a muttering, a grumbling, contention.

15g.

grymialdod, grymaldod *eg. a grumbling, muttering, murmur.*
18-19g.

grymialog, grymialus *a. grumbling, muttering, growling, brawling, quarrelsome, scolding.*
1480-1525.

grymialwr, grymialydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. chatterer, babbler, grumbler.*
1771.

grymiant *eg. strength, might, power; efficacy.*
1346.

grymiol *a. powerful, mighty, strong, valiant; vigorous, effective, efficacious, valid.*
1551.

grymocâf: grymocáu *ba. to avail.*
1346.

grymofyddiaeth *eb. dynamics.*
1852.

grymseirch, gw. gwrmseirch.

grymsi, gw. gramersi.

grymus *a. powerful, strong, mighty, stout, valiant, lusty, vigorous, able; efficacious, effectual; virtuous.*
13g.

grymusaf: grymuso, grymusu *bg.a. to strengthen, fortify, invigorate; become strong.*
1800.

grymusaidd *a. somewhat strong; mighty, powerful.*
1759.

grymusawdr, gw. grymus + awdr.

grymusbraff, gw. grymus + praff.

grymusedd *eg. fortitude, courage in pain or adversity.*
1568.

grymusfawr, gw. grymus + mawr.

grymusiaith, gw. grymus + iaith.

grymusiant *eg. strength, stability, prosperity.*
1798.

grymuslon, grymuslawn *a. full of strength, powerful, effectual.*
1675.

grymusnerth, gw. grymus + nerth.

grymusol *a. tending to strengthen, powerful, mighty, strong, valiant.*
1588.

grymusolaf: grymusoli *ba. to strengthen, fortify.*
1836.

grymusrwydd *eg. powerfulness, mightiness, strength.*

1770.

grymustad, grymusteg, gw. grymus + tad, teg.**grymuster, grymustra** *eg. ll. grymusterau. strength, might, power, force, valour, fortitude; mighty work, exploit.*

14g.

grymustewr, grymuswaed, grymuswaith, gw. grymus + dewr, gwaed, gwaith¹.**grymuswalch, grymuswawd, grymuswedd**, gw. grymus + gwalch, gwawd, gwedd¹.**grymuswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. strengthener, fortifier.*

19g.

grymuswych, gw. grymus + gwych.**grymyn**, gw. grym.**gryn** *eg. push, thrust, combat, hand-to-hand fighting, clash of arms.*

13g.

gryndwal, gw. grwndwal.**gryniaf¹, grynnaf: grynio, grynnu** *bg.a. to push, thrust, throw or drive out; blow or breathe out, pant, snort.*

13g.

gryniaf²: grynio *ba. to ridge up (land, &c.), form into ridges, furrow, plough.*

1604-7.

gryniog, grynnog *a. ridged, ridgy, furrowed.**Dchr. 17g.***grynnaf: grynnu**, gw. gryniaf¹: grynio.**grynnaid** *a. emitted, breathed out, exhaled, expired.*

14g.

gryntaf, ff. taf. y De yn yr ymad. *fi grynta = fi grinta, fi gynta, fi ginta*, gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.**grŷr**, gyda'r g- yn gts. gsf., gw. crëyr.**grysgelo**, gw. gorysgalog.**grysyn**, gw. gresyn.**gryt**, gw. grut.**grytiaf: grytio**, gw. grydiaf: grydio.**Gryw** *eb. the Greek language.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd Groeg, Gryweg.

Grywair *eg. ll. -eiriau. a Greek word.*

1595.

Gryweg *eb. the Greek language.*

1595.

Grywiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Greek.*

1595.

guano, gw. giwana.**gudon** *eb. guidon, geton, pennon.**Diw. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd gitwn.

guls *eg. gules.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd gowls.

gum, gw. gwm.**gutern, gutorn, gutun** *eg. gittern.*

14g.

Gutyn *eg. ale.*

17g.

?gwa

gwa-, gw. go¹.**gwabr, gwabraff: gwabro**, gw. gwobr, gwobraff: gwobri.**gwacâd** *eg. an emptying, evacuation.*

1604–7.

gwacâf: gwacáu *bg.a. to empty, make void, clear, pour away; become empty; vacate, evacuate.*

c. 1400.

gwacbren, gwacbwrs, gw. gwag+pren, pwrs.**gwacffol, gwacffrost**, gw. gwag+ffôl, ffrost.**gwaclod, gwacsain**, gw. gwag+clod, sain.**gwacsaw, gwacsa** *a. frivolous, fickle, flighty, giddy, capricious, unreliable, unstable, pliable; trivial, insignificant, trifling, worthless, unsubstantial; vain; immodest.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd diwacsaw.

gwacsawrywdd *eg. frivolity, fickleness, levity, inconstancy, emptiness, vanity; immodesty.*

1603.

gwacsawus *a. frivolous, flighty, unstable; trifling, worthless; vain.*

16–17g.

gwacsiol *a. empty-headed, stupid.*

1763.

gwacson, gw. gwag+sôn.**gwacswydd** *eb. ll. -au. sinecure.*

1833.

gwacter, gwactra *eg. ll. -au. emptiness, void, vacuity, vacuum; vanity.*

14g.

gwactod *eg. vacuum.*

20g.

Cfn.: **gwactod awyr:** *air-pocket.* 20g.

gwactwyll, gw. gwag + twyll.

gwacty *eg. ll. gwactai. vacant house, uninhabited house.*

13g.

gwactyb *eb.g. ll. gwagdybiau. idle fancy, empty conceit, whim; vanity.*

1723.

gwach *eb. ll. -au. cry, screech, scream.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd gwawch.

gwachel, gw. gwachul.

gwachelaf: **gwachel**, **gwachelog**, gw. **gochelaf:** **gochel**, **gochelog**.

gwachelyd, gw. **gochelaf:** **gochel**.

gwachell, **gwachellaf:** **gwachellu**, gw. **gwäell**, **gwaellaf:** **gwaellu**.

gwachlyd, gw. **gochelaf:** **gochel**.

gwachul, **goachul** *a. lean, gaunt, lank; feeble, weak, languid, sickly, poorly.*

1547.

Amr.: **gwachel.** 1738.

Am gwyach a gwachul, gw. **gwyach**.

gwad *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. denial, disavowal, negation, contradiction.*

13g.

Fel a. that is refused or denied; rejected.

14–15g.

Am rhoddi gwad, gw. **rhoddaf:** **rhoddi**.

gwadadwy *a.bfl. deniable.*

1772.

gwadaeth, gw. **goddeg**², **gwaddeg**.

gwadaf: **gwadu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan y negydd na, nad. to deny, contradict; disown, disavow, disclaim, renounce.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwadu coed a maes (a mynydd):** *to deny entirely and absolutely (lit. to deny wood and field (and mountain)).* 14g.

g.'r du'n wyn: *to deny flatly or absolutely (lit. to deny, swear that black is white).* Ar lafar.

ei wadu ei hun, &c.: *to deny himself, &c.* 1567.

gwadu llw: *to deny on oath.* Ar lafar.

gwadal *a. fixed, steady, stable, constant, firm.*

1800.

gwadalaf: **gwadalu** *ba. to render firm and stable; be staunch and firm.*

1800.

gwadalrwydd *eg. stability, steadfastness, firmness.*

1658.

gwadalwch *eg. stability, constancy, staunchness.*

1595.

gwadedig *a.bfl. denied, disowned.*

1730.

gwadedigaeth *eb. denial.*

1793.

gwadiad *eg. ll. -au. denial, abnegation, contradiction; disavowal, renunciation; refusal.*

1722.

gwadiol, gw. gwadol.**gwadlyd** *a. tending to deny, recusant.*

16-17g.

gwadn *eg. b. ll. -au.***1.** (*a*) *sole of foot, sole of boot, shoe, &c.; sock or inner sole inserted in a boot or shoe for the sake of warmth or to effect a better fit.*

14g.

(b) sandal.

1551.

(c) share-beam of a plough, sole of a plough, plough-head.

1604-7.

2. *foundation, basis, groundwork, bottom, base, pedestal, also fig.*

[1547].

Amr.: **gwaddan**. ll. *gwaddne, gwandde* (o'r ff. l. *gwadneu*, a'r cfn. -dn- > -ndd- drwy drawsosodiad, cf. *cadno* > *Canddo*, *Hodni* > *Honddu*).*Cfn.:* **gwadn aradr**, gw. **1. (c) uchod**.**g. (gwaddan) bach:** *foundation sole of a boot.* Ar lafar.**g. car:** *sole of a drag or sled.* 1800.**g. coed:** *clog, wooden sole, patten.* 1873.**g. colofn:** *base of a pillar, pedestal, plinth.* 1632.**g. (gwaddan) drws:** *base or weatherboard of a door.* Ar lafar.**g. esgid**, gw. **1. (a) uchod**.**g. penffestr** = **g. aradr**.**g. pren** = **g. coed**. 1604-7.**g. (gwaddan) swch** = **g. aradr**. Ar lafar.**g. troed:** *sole of the foot.* 13g.**g. trol:** *foundation of a cart.* Ar lafar.**ar ei wadn:** *(standing) on one's feet.* 1815.**o w. y troed hyd y corun (hyd y pen):** *from head to foot.* 1588.*Am cymryd y gwadnau, lledr g., sefyll ar ei wadnau (ein gwadnau) ei hunan (ein hunain), gw. cymeraf: cymryd, lledr, safaf: sefyll.***gwadnaf: gwadnu** *bg. a.***1.** *to sole (a boot, &c.), underlay; lay a foundation, found.*

1547.

2. *to run away, make off, get away, take to one's heels, show a clean pair of heels.*

1843.

Amr.: **gwadnu**, **gwadddu**. Ar lafar.*Cfn.:* **gwadnu car:** *to sole a drag or sled.* [1783].**g.'r gath:** *to sole or shoe the cat, a pastime formerly engaged in when halves of walnut shells were stuck on to the paws of a cat with glue, thus causing it to dance about to the great amusement of the spectators.* Ar lafar.**g. esgid:** *to sole a boot, shoe, &c.* [1783].**g. hosan,—'sanau:** *to foot (a) stocking(s).* 1753.**ei gwadnu hi, ei gwadddu hi:** *to get away, foot it, make off, take to one's heels.* 1843.Gw. hefyd **gwanaf: gwanu**.**gwadnedig** *a.bfl. soled.*

[1783].

gwadngolofn, gw. gwadn + colofn.**gwadnog** *a. soled; having a foundation or base.*
1632.**gwadnwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. sandal-maker, one who soles or repairs boots, &c.*
*Dchr. 17g.***gwadnwyrn**, gw. gwadn + gwyrn ‘pryfedog’.**gwadol, gwadiol** *a. denying, negative.*
*p. 1584.***gwadwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. denier, contradictor, rejecter.*
14g.
*Cfn.: gwadwr y ffydd: apostate. 1703.***gwadd**¹ *eb. (un. bach. taf. gwadden, gwahadden) ll. -od, gwahaddod. mole, want; one of the symbols used in Welsh vaticinary poetry where men are alluded to under the names of animals, e.g. King Richard III.*
*c. 1400.**Am heol gwadd, llwybr g., pridd y wadd, twmpath gwadd, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.***gwadd**², gw. gwahodd, gwahoddaf: gwahodd.**gwaddaith**, gw. goddaith¹.**gwaddan**, gw. gwadn.**gwaddeg**, gw. goddeg².**gwadden**, gw. gwadd¹.**gwaddod** *eg. (bach. gwaddodyn) ll. -ion. sediment, deposit, lees, dregs; leaven; alluvium; worthless remains, refuse, dross, impurity; also fig.*

13g.

*Amr.: gwaeddod. 16g.**Cfn.: g. gwin: wine-lees. 1547.**g. olew: grounds or dregs of oil. Dchr. 17g.**g. siwgr: molasses. 1831.***gwaddodaf: gwaddodi** *bg.a. to deposit sediment, precipitate, settle, set; leaven.*
1551.**gwaddodgen**, gw. gwaddotgen.**gwaddodiad** *eg. ll. -au. a depositing of sediment, a settling.*
1800.**gwaddodlyd, gwaeddodlyd** *a. feculent, dreggy.*
1545.**gwaddodog** *a. feculent, dreggy.*
1772.**gwaddodol** *a. faecal, full of sediment; sedimentary (in geol.), alluvial.*
1818.**gwaddodrwd** *eg. a kind of reddish slime found in marshes.*
p. 1500.

gwaddodwyn, ff. daf. canolbarth Cered., gw. **cardydwyn**.

gwaddodydd *eg. ll. -ion. precipitant.*
19g.

gwaddodyn, gw. **gwaddod**.

gwaddol *eg. ll. -ion. endowment, gift; distribution, division, also fig.; a daughter's share of her father's moveables (according to the W. laws), (in later times) dowry, marriage settlement.*

13g.

Amr.: **goddol. c. 1400.**

Cfn.: **gwaddol yr oen:** *lamb tythe (at Llangynyw, Montgomeryshire).* 1653.

Am tir gwaddol, gw. tir.

gwaddolaf: gwaddoli, gwaddol *ba. to endow; divide, give; present, endow (with an ability or natural gift); give a dowry or portion to, dower.*

13g.

Amr.: **goddoli. 13g.**

gwaddoldir *eg. dower-land, settled land.*
c. 1588.

gwaddoledig *a.bfl. endowed, dowered.*

1773.

Am brenhines waddoledig, tywysoges w., ysgol w., gw. brenhines (At.), tywysoges, ysgol.

gwaddoliad *eg. ll. -au. endowment, a dowering.*

1773.

gwaddoliadol *a. endowed, pertaining to an endowment.*

1851.

gwaddoliaeth *eb. ll. -au. endowment.*

1741.

gwaddolig *a. endowed, dowered.*

1838.

gwaddolog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. endowed; beneficed; dowered, dowager- (dowager-queen, &c.).*

1725.

Fel e. portionist.

1863.

Am brenhines waddolog, tywysoges w., ysgol w., gw. brenhines, tywysoges, ysgol.

gwaddolwr, gwaddolydd *eg. (b. gwaddoles, ll. -au) ll. -wyr, -yddion. endower, settlor of dowry, one who gives a dowry.*

1773.

gwaddolyd *a. generous, unstinted, rich.*

1595.

gwaddon, gw. **gwadn**.

gwaddota *bg. to catch moles.*

Ar lafar.

gwaddotai *eg. ll. -eion. collector of dregs.*

c. 1400.

gwaddotblas *eg. place where lees, dregs, &c., were thrown.*
c. 1400.

gwaddotgen *eg. tartar.*
1794.

gwaddotir *eg. alluvium.*
20g.

gwaddotsaig, gw. gwaddod + saig.

gwaddotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mole-catcher.*
1777.

gwaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mole-catcher.*
1722.
Am ffon gwaddwr, padl g., gw. ffon, padl.

gwae *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. ac ebd. woe, great misery, affliction, distress, anguish, trouble, adversity.*
14g.

Fel *a. woeful, sorrowful.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel *ebd.* (a'i ddilyn gan e., rhag., br. bth., cst. ag *am, o, rhag, neu fr. annib. ar ôl yr e. neu'r rhag. sy'n dilyn gwae* (neu ynteu o flaen *gwae*)) *woe betide!, alas!*

13g.
Cfn.: Adar. gwae fi: lapwing, Vanellus vanellus (lit. woe is me). Ar lafar.
g. fy llaw: *woe my hand. c. 1400.*
Am *gweiddi gwae, och g., gw. gwaeddaf: gweiddi, och.*

gwaeaf: gwaeo *bg. a. to bewail, bemoan, lament, deplore.*
1592.
Cfn.: gwaeo eu geni: to bewail the day they were born. 1840.

gwaeamad *eg. (heavenly) joy, glory, light.*
13g.

gwaeannwyn, gw. gwanwyn.

gwaeboen, gw. gwae + poen.

gwaed *eg. (un. bach. gwaedyn) ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *blood, gore; sperm; juice, sap; vital principle; bibl. the natural life as opposed to the spiritual; bibl. blood-guilt; fig. kin, nation, ancestry, origin.*
12g.

(b) *blood shed in sacrifice, esp. the atoning sacrifice of Christ, Christ's life or personality (bibl. and theol.).*

1346.
Cfn.: gwaed brenhinol: royal blood. 16g.
g. breiniol: *royal or noble blood. 16g.*
g. brwd: *hot blood. 1632.*
g. (y) cebyst: *Christ's blood! 'Sblood! (lit. blood of the halter). 1769.*
g. ceuled: *coagulated blood. 1725.*
g. coch cyfa, gw. o waed coch (cyfa(n)).
g. y (ei) groes: (i) *the atoning sacrifice of Christ (lit. the blood of the cross). 1588.* (ii) *love-lies-bleeding, Amaranthus caudatus (in bot.). Ar lafar.*
g. crwst: *blood!, 'Sblood! (lit. blood of crust, possibly euphemistic for 'gwaed Crist'). 1741.*
g. cyn delwad: *blood before the formation (of the embryo). 13g.*
g. diawl: *blood!, 'Sblood! (lit. blood of the devil). 1770. Cyfr. g. ddillad, gw. gwaed-ddillad.*

Meddyg g. y ddraig: Dragon's blood, enmity; corrupt blood. 1800.

g. dyn (byw): (i) *zounds! (lit. (living) man's blood). 1800.* (ii) *man's blood, a kind of thistle. 1604-7.*

g. y grawnwin: *juice or blood of grapes. 1770.*

g. (y) gwirion: *innocent blood. 14g.*

g. gwreigiol: *menstrual blood. 13g.*

g. gwreinynglas: *blood!, zounds! (lit. blood of the blue ringworm). 1746.* Bot. **g. y gwŷr:** *Dwarf Elder, Danewort, Dane's-blood, Walkwort, Sambucus Ebulus; Tutsan, Hypericum Androsæmum (lit. blood of the men). 1632.*

g. (yr) hwch (goch): *zounds! (lit. blood of the (red) sow). 1752.*

g. ifanc: *young blood. 20g.*

g. newydd: *new blood. 1879.*

g. yr Oen: *the blood of the Lamb. 1567.*

g. swllt: *zounds! (lit. blood of a shilling). 1748.*

g. y ditw las: *zounds! (lit. blood of the blue tit). 1755.*

agos o waed: *near of kin. 1775.*

(bod) am fy ngwaed (ei w., &c.): *to be out for my (&c.) blood, seek retaliation. Ar lafar.*

hyd at waed: *unto blood, to the point of shedding blood. 1567.*

mewn g. oer: *in cold blood. 1672.*

o waed: *by birth, by blood. Ar lafar.*

o waed coch cyfa(n): *full-blooded, pure-bred, of unmixed race (lit. of whole red blood). 1835.*

o waed da: *of good birth; of honourable kindred. 15g.*

yn waed yr ael, yn w. real *covered in blood. 1604-7.*

(rhedeg) yn y gwaed: *(to run) in the blood as a family trait. Ar lafar.*

Am argae gwaed, atal g., cig a g., clefyd y g., clwyf y g., colli g., cylchrediad y g., dial g., diferlif g., dogn waed, glaw g., gollwng g., gwerth g., gwneuthur g. ar, gwŷr g., gwres y g., lladd g., llysiâu'r g., maes y g., piso g., poeri g., pŵdin g., tynnu g., tywallt g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwaedach *e.ll. impure blood, inferior blood; spots of blood.*

[1762].

gwaedaf: gwaedu *bg.a. to bleed; fig. feel or express anguish, sorrow, pity (said of the heart); let or draw blood (from).*

14g.

Cfn.: gwaedu'r gwanwyn: the practice formerly of bleeding a person in the spring in order to rid the blood of impurities. 19g.

gwaedargaeol *a. styptic.*

1794.

gwaedast, gw. gwaetgi.

gwaedataliol *a. styptic.*

1831.

gwaedatalydd *eg. ll. -ion. a styptic.*

19g.

gwaedboer, gwaetboer *eg. hæmoptysis.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwaedboeriad *eg. hæmophtysis.*

1770.

gwaed-dywalltiad, gw. gwaed + tywalltiad.

gwaed-ddafn, gw. gwaed + dafn.

gwaed-ddiddosol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. styptic; a styptic.*

1794.

gwaed-ddillad *e.ll. dressings, bandages (for wounds); bloodstained clothing of a wounded person given in return for medical attention.*

13g.

gwaededig *a.bfl. blooded.*
1770.

gwaedfaen *eg. ll. -feini. hæmatite; bloodstone, heliotrope.*
1604–7.

gwaedfai *eb. place of blood, battlefield, slaughter.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaedfaich *a. heavy or burdened with blood.*
c. 1400.

gwaedfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. thoroughbred horse.*
1854.

gwaedfarn, gwaedfawr, gw. gwaed + barn, mawr.

gwaedfil *eg. ll. -od. carnivorous beast that sheds blood.*
1812.

gwaedfin *a. bloody-edged (of a sword).*
15–16g.

gwaedfriw *eg. ll. -iahu. bloody wound.*
c. 1400.

gwaedfryd *a. bloodthirsty, bloody-minded.*
1710.

gwaedffrau, gwaedffriw, gwaedffrwd, gw. gwaetffrau, gwaetffriw, gwaetffrwd.

gwaedffrwyn, gwaedffrwyth, gwaedgerdd, gw. gwaetffrwyn, gwaetffrwyth, gwaetgerdd.

gwaedgi, gwaedgledd, gwaedgoch, gw. gwaetgi, gwaetgledd, gwaetgoch.

gwaedgochni *eg. redness or inflammation (of the eye).*
1699.

gwaedgoel, gwaedgoll, gwaedgrawn, gwaedgur, gw. gwaetgoel, gwaetgoll, gwaetgrawn, gwaetgur.

gwaedguriad *eg. ll. -au. pulse, heart-beat.*
1831.

gwaedgyfogiad, gw. gwaed + cyfogiad.

gwaed-gynnes *a. warm-blooded.*
1853.

gwaedhuad *eg. ll. -huaid. bloodhound.*
1770.

gwaediad *eg. ll. -au. a bleeding, phlebotomy.*
1770.

gwaedlad *eg. bloodshed.*
13g.

gwaedlafn *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *bloody blade.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *fleam, lancet.*

18g.

gwaedlaif, gw. gwaed + glaif.

gwaedlain *eb.* ll. -*leiniau*. *bloody sword.*

15g.

gwaedlan *eb.* ll. -*nau*. *field of blood, massacre, slaughter, battle.*

13g.

gwaedlanw, gw. gwaed + llanw.

gwaedlaw *eg.* *rain of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlawn, gw. gwaedlon.

gwaedlawr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *ground stained with blood, ?battlefield; having stained the ground with blood.*

15-16g.

gwaedle *eg.* *slaughter, battle, battlefield.*

c. 1400.

gwaedled, ff. f., gw. gwaedlyd.

gwaedledaf: **gwaedledu**, gw. gwaedlydaf: gwaedlydu.

gwaedlen *eb.* ll. -*ni*. *bloody veil or covering.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlestr *eg.* ll. -*i*. *blood-vessel.*

1831.

gwaedlew *eg.* *full-blooded lion.*

15-16g.

gwaedlid *a.* *furious for blood; feasting on blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlif *eg.* ll. -*au*, -*oedd*, a hefyd fel *a.* *flow of blood, issue of blood, hæmorrhage; bloody flux, dysentery.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. *flowing with blood.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: *Meddyg. y gwaedlif gwyn: the whites, leucorrhœa. 1771.*

Am llyisiau'r gwaedlif, gw. llyisiau.

gwaedlfiad *eg.* *flow of blood, hæmorrhage.*

1850.

gwaedlifiant *eg.* *hæmorrhage, bloody flux.*

1838.

gwaedlifol *a.* *flowing with blood; hæmorrhoidal.*

1831.

gwaedlin¹, **gwaedling** *eg.* *flow of blood, bleeding, issue of blood, hæmorrhage;*

bloodshed, massacre; yarrow, milfoil.

13g.

Cfn.: gwaedlin anianol: menses. 16g.

Am llysiâu'r gwaedlin(g), gw. llysiâu.

gwaedlin² *eg. lineage, stock.*

16g.

gwaedliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. blood-red; blood-stained; the colour of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlon *a. full-blooded, sanguine, hopeful, loving, courageous; bloodthirsty.*

15g.

gwaedluman, gw. gwaed + lluman.

gwaedlun *eg. bloody sight.*

13g.

gwaedlwrw *eg. ll. -lyry. blood-stained spear; trail or stream of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedlwyth *eg. lineage, ancestry, stock.*

15-16g.

gwaedlyd *a. (b. gwaedled). bloody, sanguinary, blood-stained, gory, bloodshot; sanguineous; bloodthirsty, cruel, murderous, foul.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am darymred gwaedlyd, parlys mud g., gw. darymred, parlys.

gwaedlydaf, gwaedlydiaf, gwaedledaf: gwaedlydu, -io, gwaedledu *ba. to make bloody, stain or pollute with blood, sprinkle with blood.*

13g.

gwaedlydedig *a. bfl. blooded, blood-stained.*

1770.

gwaedlydrwydd *eg. bloodiness.*

1770.

gwaedlyn *eg. lymph.*

1858.

gwaedlyry, ff. l., gw. gwaedlwrw.

gwaedlys, gwaedlysewyn *eb.g. ll. -lysiâu. blood-wort, knot-grass, willow-herb; Euphrasy.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. gwaedlys fechan,—bychan: Red Bartsia, Odontites verna or vulgaris. 14g. Bot. g. wen,—gwyn: Common Vervain. 14g. Bot. g. fawr,—mawr: Purple Loosestrife. 14g.

gwaednod, gw. gwaed + nod.

gwaedoer, gwaedoerllyd, gwaedoerol, gw. gwaed + oer, oerllyd, oerol.

gwaedog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. vigorous, full-blooded, sanguine, ruddy; bloody.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. gut, entrail; black pudding.

c. 1400.

gwaedogaeth *eb. blood relationship, consanguinity, stock, kindred, descent, parentage, family.*

15g.

gwaedogaf: gwaedogi *bg.a. to produce blood; convert into blood.*

1800.

gwaedogaidd *a. bloody.*

15g.

gwaedogen *eb. ll. -nau. blood pudding, black pudding; tripe; gut.*

16g.

gwaedogiad *eg. sanguification.*

1800.

gwaedol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *of blood, blood-red, red; bloody, sanguinary.*

14g.

(b) *sexual, incestuous.*

1611.

(c) *of birth, of good family, noble; pertaining to descent, hereditary; nobleman; descendant.*

15-16g.

gwaedoliaeth, gwaedolaeth *eb.g. blood, blood-relationship, consanguinity, kindred, parentage, family, race, lineage, stock, extraction, descent; blood-guiltiness.*

16g.

gwaedollyngiad, gw. gwaed + gollyngiad.

gwaedraidd *eb. ll. -reiddiau. bloody spear or lance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedraith *eb. blood-right.*

13g.

gwaedran *eb. blood-relation.*

1600.

gwaedrawd *eg. course or flow of blood, circulation of the blood.*

1580.

gwaedred *eg. a hefyd fel a. flow of blood, a bleeding, issue of blood; piles.*

1604-7.

Fel a. flowing with blood, bloody.

15-16g.

gwaedrediad *eg. ll. -au. bloodshed; circulation of the blood; hæmorrhage.*

1760.

gwaedrestr *a. blood-stained.*

15-16g.

gwaedrudd *a. blood-red, red, ruddy; bloody.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaedruddaf: gwaedruddo *ba. to redden with blood.*

1800.

gwaedrwyf *eg. neu a. lord of slaughter; flowing with blood, bloody; full-blooded, brave.*

14g.

gwaedrwyg *eb. bloody laceration.*

1591.

gwaedryal *a. flowing with blood, bloody, gory.*
c. 1400.**gwaedryar** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. stream or flow of blood; sanguine temperament; flowing with blood, bloody, sanguinary.**Dchr. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd gwaed—gwaed yr ael, &c.

gwaedryd *eb. flow of blood, bloodshed, massacre.**Dchr. 14g.***gwaedryw** *eg. a hefyd fel a. family, race, nobility of blood; of high descent, of noble birth.*

16g.

gwaedsaig, gwaedsugn, gw. gwaetsaig, gwaetsugn.**gwaedsychedig, gwaedsychedol, gw. gwaed + sychedig, sychedol.****gwaedweli** *eg. ll. -iau. blood-vessel.*

1867.

gwaedwin *eg. wine used at the Communion service symbolizing Christ's blood.*

1760.

gwaedwisg, gwaetwisg *eb. dressings, bandages; blood-stained clothing.*

13g.

gwaedwlych *a. wet with blood, bloody.*

c. 1400.

gwaedwn, gw. gwaywdwn.**gwaedwr, gwaedydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. bleeder, blood-letter; blood-sucker; one who sheds blood; killer, murderer.*

15g.

gwaedwrdd, gwaedwrf, gw. gwae + twrdd, twrf.**gwaedwydr** *eg. ll. -au. cupping-glass.*

1604-7.

gwaedwyllt *a. hot-blooded, hot-tempered, choleric, passionate, heady, hasty, rash, audacious, fierce.*

15-16g.

gwaedwylltineb *eg. hot-bloodedness, hastiness of temper, wrath.*

1618.

gwaedwylltni *eg. hot-bloodedness, hastiness of temper, wrath.*

1699.

gwaedwyn *a. white-blooded.*

1816.

gwaedwythien, gwaedwythen *eb. ll. -wyth(i)enau. blood-vessel, artery, vein.*

14g.

gwaedydd, gw. gwaedwr.**gwaedyddiaeth** *eb. phlebotomy.*

1798.

gwaedysig *eg. contused wound.*

18g.

gwaedd *eb. ll. -au.*(a) *shout, cry, outcry, loud or sudden roar (of wind, sea, &c.), scream, loud wailing, noise, clamour.*

13g.

(b) (am ddatblygiad yr ystyr, cf. *gawr*¹) *shout of an army (host, people), fig. army, host, people.*

13g.

*Cfn.: gwaedd gwlad: crier, apparitor, sergeant (lit. the cry of a 'gwlad'). c. 1300.***g. perygl:** *alarm. 1798.***g. uwch adwaedd (neu adwedd):** *cry above resounding cry (in Gorsedd ceremony). 19g.***g. wbwb:** *a hue and cry. 1772.***gwaeddaf: gweiddi** *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar (+y person y llefir arno) ac am (+yr hyn y llefir amdano) a'r be. fel eg. to shout, cry, bawl, scream, call loudly.**Dchr. 14g.**Fel e. shout, cry, shouting, clamour.**c. 1300.**Cfn.: gweiddi gwae: to cry woe. Ar lafar.***g. mwrddwr:** *to cry blue murder. Ar lafar.***g. nerth pen (ei ben, &c.) = g. o hyd pen.** *Ar lafar.***g. o hyd pen (ei ben, &c.):** *to cry out aloud. 1604-7.***g. wbwb:** *to raise a hue and cry. 1774.**Am corn gweiddi, gw. corn.***gwaeddau** *eg. shouter, crier, one who cries his wares.*

14g.

gwaeddawd *a.bfl. noisy, rowdy.*

14g.

gwaedd-beswch *eg. hooping-cough.*

1774.

gwaedd-dost *a. harsh-shouting.**c. 1400.***gwaedd-ddeffro** *eg. awakening call, clarion.*

1775.

gwaeddedig, -iedig *a.bfl. shouting, loud, noisy, clamorous; crying (of sins, evils, &c.), heinous.**c. 1400.***gwaeddffa** *eb. ll. -fâu. a shout, shouting, crying, wailing.*

1584.

gwaeddfai *eb. battle-cry, call to battle, place of shouting.**Dchr. 14g.***gwaeddfan** *a. loud, noisy, clamorous.**c. 1400.***gwaeddfawr** *a.*(a) *crying loudly, loud-mouthed, clamorous, calling loudly for, demanding.**c. 1400.*

(*b*) *crying (of sins, evils, &c.), clamant, heinous, shocking.*
1655.

gwaeddgar *a. shouting, clamorous, boisterous, blustering.*
1604–7.

gwaeddgreg, gw. gwaedd + creg¹.

gwaeddgri, gwaeddgroch, gw. gwaedd + cri, croch.

gwaeddgryg, gw. gwaedd + cryg.

gwaeddiad *eg. ll. -au. a shouting.*
15–16g.

gwaeddlais, gwaeddlef, gw. gwaedd + llais, llef.

gwaeddnos, gw. gwaedd + nos.

gwaeddol *a. crying or shouting, wailing.*
p. 1584.

gwaeddolef *eb. ll. -au. cry of woe, outcry, shout, clamour.*
1632.

gwaeddolefaf: gwaeddolef *bg. to cry out, shout, exclaim, clamour.*
14g.

gwaeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who cries aloud, shouter, crier.*
1604–7.

gwaefawr *a. woeful.*
1814.

gwaefïaf: gwaefio *bg. to exclaim 'woe is me!', bewail, bemoan.*
18–19g.

gwaefyd, gw. gwae + byd¹.

gwaefydig *a. woeful, wretched.*
1897.

gwäeg, gwaeg *eb.g. ll. gwaegau. buckle, clasp, brace, also fig.*
1346.

gwaegaf: gwaegu *ba. to fit (shoe, &c.) with a buckle; buckle, clasp.*
14g.

gwaegar, gw. gwae + -gar.

gwaegloyw, gw. gwäeg + gloyw.

gwaegog *a. buckled, clasped.*
15g.

gwael *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. miserable, wretched, contemptible, despised, abject, vile; unwell, unhealthy, sick, ill, poorly; humble, lowly; base-born, plebeian, ignoble, mean, poor.*

13g.

Fel e. lowly person, wretch; valueless thing; wretched plight, misery; mean or dirty trick.

13g.

Am gwych a gwael, tro gwael, gw. gwych, tro.

Gw. hefyd agwael.

gwaelaf, -iaf: gwaelu, gwaelio *bg.a. to become ill, sicken, grow faint, ail; become worse, weaken, decay; debase, lower (oneself, &c.), become wretched.*

16g.

gwaelaidd *a. poor, base, vile, wretched, miserable; sick, ill, poorly.*

c. 1585.

gwaelarw, gw. gwael + garw.

gwaelawn, gw. gwaelon.

gwaelbeth *eg. ll. -au. thing of no value, trifle, bauble, vanity; base thing.*

1595.

gwaelder, gwaeldra *eg. ll. gwaelderau. poorness, meanness, misery, wretchedness, vileness, low estate; baseness of birth; humbleness.*

1588.

gwaelddarostyngaf: gwaelddarostwng, gw. gwael + darostyngaf: darostwng.

gwaelddyn *eg. ll. -ion. insignificant man, wretch, pauper; base or vile man, rotter; ailing person.*

1588.

gwaeledig *a.bfl. poor, wretched, miserable, vile.*

c. 1585.

gwaeledigaeth *eb. wretchedness, misery.*

1618.

gwaeledd *eg. ll. -au. sickness, illness; poorness; weakness, frailness, wretchedness, abjectness, misery, vileness; baseness of birth, meanness; the common people.*

?14g.

gwaeleddog *a. low, wretched, contemptible.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwaeleddus *a. poor, wretched, vile.*

1727.

gwaelegwan, gwaelfab, gw. gwael + egwan, mab.

gwaelfaeriaeth, gwaelfarn, gw. gwael + maeriaeth, barn.

gwaelfodd, gwaelfrwnt, gwaelfryd, gw. gwael + modd, brwnt, bryd.

gwaelfyrn, gw. gwael + byrn.

gwaelfhaf: gwaelfhau *ba. to humble, bring low.*

15g.

gwaeliaf: gwaelio, gw. gwaelfaf: gwaelu.

gwaeliaith, gw. gwael + iaith.

gwaelni *eg. poorness, abjectness, misery, wretchedness.*

1780.

gwaelod *eg. ll. -ion, -au, -ydd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *bottom; base, foundation, root; depths, lowest depth of sea or ocean, also fig.*

9g.

(b) *low ground or region, low meadowland, lowlands.*

15g.

2. *sediment, deposit, lees, grounds, worthless part, refuse, dregs, impurity, also fig.*
1567.

Fel *a. low.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwaelod(ion) cwrw: beer dregs or grounds. 1852.

g. blawd ceirch: *grounds of boiled oatmeal. Ar lafar.*

g. diod = g. cwrw. 1813.

g. gwin: *wine-lees. 16g.*

g. gwlad: *lowlands. Ar lafar.*

g. llong: *keel of a ship. 1604-7.*

g. olew: *oil dregs. 1604-7.*

g. siwgr: *molasses. 1771.*

Am *chwilio* (*peth, &c.*) *hyd y gwaelod, sefyll ar ei waelod ei hun, taro'r g., gw. chwiliaf: chwilio (At.), safaf: sefyll, trawaf: taro.*

gwaelodaf: gwaelodi *bg.a. to sink to the bottom, cast a sediment, subside, deposit, precipitate, settle; put a bottom to; ground, found, be a basis to, underlie.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwaelodaidd *a. rather low.*

18-19g.

gwaelodfa, gw. *gwaelod + -fa, ma.*

gwaelodfaen *eb. ll. -feini. foundation-stone, base, bottom.*

c. 1585.

gwaelodiad *eg. ll. -au. a depositing, precipitation; foundation, base; a bottoming.*

1800.

gwaelodion, ff. l., gw. *gwaelod.*

gwaelodlyd *a. sedimentary; foul with sediment.*

1850.

gwaelodol *a. fundamental, basic; sedimentary.*

1835.

gwaelodwedd, gw. *gwaelod + gwedd¹.*

gwaelon *a. woeful, wretched.*

1592.

gwaelotir, gw. *gwaelod + tir.*

gwaelus *a. weak, feeble.*

1595.

gwaelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. contemptible person, wretch, knave, scoundrel.*

15g.

gwaelwydd, gw. *gwael + gwýdd.*

gwäell, gwaell *eb.g. (un. bach. gwellen) ll. gwëyll, gweill, gweillion.*

(a) *knitting-needle; skewer; bodkin, awl; pin, bow-pin (of a yoke); ?clasp, buckle;*

buckle-pin, broach; spindle; also fig.

13g.

(*b*) Fel *e.ll. splinters, shivers.*

c. 1400.

(*c*) *lance, spear.*

14g.

Amr.: **gwachell**, ll. *gwechyll, gwachelli*

gwiall. (*bach. gwiallen*). **16–17g.**

Cfn.: **gwëyll yr ais**: *ribs. 16g.*

gwäell (gwaell) y fraich (braich): *the radius, the smaller bone in the forearm. 1632.*

g. bwcl: *pin or tongue of a buckle. 1722.*

g. y goes: *spindle-bone of the leg. 1604–7.*

g. y ffêr: *Achilles tendon. 16–17g.*

g. (gwellen, gwiallen) wallt: *hair-pin. 1858.*

gwëyll (gweill) y gwddf: *the sinews of the neck. Ar lafar.*

gwäell hosanau: *knitting-needle (lit. stocking-needle). 1775.*

g. (gwachell) neidr: *dragon-fly; cob-fly; bull-fly, stag-beetle. 1547.*

gwachell dynfeinig: *magnetic needle. 1851.*

gwäell ysgwydd: *shoulder-blade, clavicle. 14g.*

(*rhoddi*) **hosan, &c.) ar y gweill**: *to put (a stocking) on the knitting-needles, fig. of something in process of being done or in preparation, esp. literary work planned and commenced, on the stock. Ar lafar.*

gwaellaf: gwaellu, gwahellu *bg.a. to pierce with a skewer; put (a stocking, &c.) on the knitting-needles; clasp, buckle.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **gwachellu. 1800.**

Cfn.: **gwaellu cywen**: *to truss a fowl. 1794.*

gwaellbren, gw. **gwaell + pren.**

gwaellod *eb. ll. -odion. as much wool as can be conveniently used at one time on a knitting-needle, needleful, piece, bit.*

Diw. 19g.

† **gwaenog** *a. woeful, unhappy.*

1851.

gwaered, gwared *eg. ll. -ydd (gan amlaf yn y cfn. i waered (wared): down, downward, downhill, below). downward slope, descent, declivity; bottom.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ar i waered (wared)**: *downward. 1545.*

Gw. **hefyd anwaered, gowaered, gorwaered, goriwaered, oddi—oddi waered.**

gwäes, gwaes *eg. ll. -ydd.*

1. assertion, statement.

c. 1400.

2. pledge, surety, security; deposit, earnest.

Diw. 18g.

3. (ystyr eir.) battle, combat.

c. 1588.

gwaesaf¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

1. guarantee, pledge, deposit; assistance, help; protector, defender.

13g.

2. site, pool, reservoir.

12g.

Am gyr dros waesaf, lledrad gwaesaf, gw. gyr, lledrad.

Gw. hefyd arwaesaf.

gwaesaf²: gwaesu *ba. to pledge, pawn.*
1800.

gwaesafol *a. pertaining to a pledge or warrant; responsible.*
1800.

gwaesafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrantor, protector, defender; pledger, depositor.*
13g.
Am *cledren gwaesafwr*, gw. **cledren**.

gwaetffrau *eg. a flowing or shedding of blood, battle.*
13g.

gwaetffriw, gwaetffrwd, gwaetffrwyth, gw. **gwaed + ffriw, ffrwd, ffrwyth**.

gwaetgar *a. bloodthirsty, bloody.*
Diw. 18g.

gwaetgerdd *eb. issue of blood, hæmorrhage.*
1567.

gwaetgi *eg. (b. gwaedast, gwaedgast, ll. -(g)eist) ll. gwaetgwn. bloodhound; fig. of a bloodthirsty person or a relentless pursuer.*
1590.

gwaetgiaidd *a. of the nature of a bloodhound, bloodthirsty.*
1844.

gwaetglais *eg. ll. gwaetgleisiau. blood-stripe.*
1604-7.
Gw. *hefyd cleiswaed*.

gwaetgledd, gw. **gwaed + cledd¹**.

gwaetgoch, gw. **gwaed + coch**.

gwaetgoel *eb. blood-stained breast or bosom.*
14g.

gwaetgoll, gw. **gwaed + coll¹**.

gwaetgrawn *eg. corrupt blood, gore, matter.*
1770.

gwaetgur *eg. pulse, heart-beat.*
1800.

gwaetiaf: gwaetio, gw. **waetiaf: waetio**.

gwaetir *eg. blood-land, homicide's land sold to pay compensation or 'galanas' to the kin of the murdered person; land on which blood has been shed, battlefield.*
13g.

gwaetiwr, gw. **waetiwr**.

gwaetsaig, gwaetsugn, gw. **gwaed + saig, sugn**.

gwaetwisg, gw. **gwaedwisg**.

gwaeth *a. (gr. gmhr. drwg) a hefyd fel eg. worse, more wicked, poorer.*
13g.

Fel e. evil, mischief, harm; a worse person, worse plight.

I3g.

Cfn.: (ni) waeth befo (beth a fo): *it does not matter, never mind.* Ar lafar.ni waeth gan (gennyf, gennym, &c.), nid gwaeth gan (gennyf, gennym, &c.): *it does not matter (to me, us, &c.), I (we, &c.) do not care, I (we, &c.) would as soon, I (we, &c.) might as well.*

c. I400.

ni waeth (imi, inni, &c.) heb: *I (we, &c.) might as well not, it is of no use or benefit (for me, us, &c.).* Ar lafar.er gwaeth: *for worse.* Ar lafar.er gwell, er gwaeth: *for better, for worse.* I567.mynd ar ei waeth: *to become worse, deteriorate.* I718.o ddrwg i waeth: *from bad to worse.* Ar lafar.o waeth: *worse.* Ar lafar.o waeth i well: *from worse to better.* c. I730.pa (ba) waeth?: *what does it matter? what difference does it make?* I5g.petai waeth am hynny: *if that is anything, for that matter, if that mattered at all (lit. if it were worse concerning that).* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd drwg, gwaethaf, gwaeth-waeth, ysywaeth.

gwaethach, gw. gwaethwaeth.

gwaethaf¹: gwaethu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *ar.* to harm, hurt, damage, impair; grow worse, worsen, deteriorate.

c. I400.

gwaethaf² *a.* (gr. eith. drwg) a hefyd fel *eg.* worst of all; the worst.

I4g.

Cfn.: gwaetha' gallo: *whitlow, felon (lit. worst possible).* I800.gwaetha'r bod: *the more the pity; worse luck.* I740.gwaetha'r modd: *the more the pity; worse luck.* I840.gwaetha' ungwr: *in spite of any man.* I703.ar waethaf; ar y gwaethaf, (mynd) ar y g.: *in spite of; at the worst, (to come) to the worst, deteriorate.* I6-I7g.er g., er ei waethaf: *in spite of, in spite of him.* I790.

heb (yn) waethaf = er g. I701.

o'r gwaethaf: *(of) the worst.* c. I585.yn erbyn fy nghwaethaf: *in spite of myself.* I885.Am *ar* (heb) waethaf (yn) fy ngên, dolur gwaethaf, er gwaethaf dannedd (un), gofyn gwaethaf (un), gofyn gwaethaf dannedd (un), gwaethaf un yn ei ddannedd, gweld gwaethaf dannedd (un), gwneud ei waethaf, gw. gên, dolur, dant, gofynnaf: gofyn, gwnaf: gwneud.gwaethâf: gwaetháu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *ar.* to become worse, worsen, deteriorate; harm, hurt, damage.

I4g.

gwaethafiaeth, gwaethafyddiaeth *eb.* pessimism.

I888.

gwaethafol *a.* pessimistic.

I885.

gwaethafwr, gwaethafydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. pessimist.

I858.

gwaethiroedd, gwaetheroedd *ebd.* alas, pity, woe worth the day, the more the pity.

I4g.

Gw. hefyd ysywaeth, ysgwaethiroedd, yswaethiroedd.

gwaethl *eg.* ll. -on. debate, dispute, contention, battle.

Dchr. I4g.

gwaethlfan *a.* loud in dispute, given to contention, strenuous, striving.

Dchr. I4g.

gwaethlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fighter, warrior.*

14g.

gwaethwaeth, gwaeth waeth *adf. a hefyd fel a. worse and worse.*

14g.

gwaethyctod *eg. a worsening, deterioration.*

20g.

gwaethygaf: gwaethygu *bg.a. to become worse, deteriorate, decay, worsen; make worse, harm, hurt, impair.*

14g.

gwaethygiad *eg. ll. -au. a worsening, impairment, deterioration.*

1551.

gwaethygol *a. pessimistic.*

1849.

gwaethygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pessimist.*

20g.

gwaew, gwaew-wr, gw. gwayw, gwaywr.

gwag *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *empty; desolate; vacant, void; barren (of cow or heifer, &c.).*

10g.

(b) *meaningless, senseless, unsubstantial, devoid of worth, vain, frivolous; null and void, invalid.*

14g.

Fel *e. I. space, chasm.*

1703.

2. *needy persons, paupers.*

17g.

Am *caff gwag, cam g., curiad g., gw. caff, cam¹, curiad.*

gwagaf: gwagu, gw. gwagiaf: gwagio.

gwagaidd *a. vain, proud, frivolous, conceited.*

1552.

gwagar, gw. gogr.

gwagchwedl, gw. gwag + chwedl.

gwag-dybiaf: gwag-dybio, gw. gwag + tybiaf: tybio.

gwag-dybus *a. full of idle conceit, whimsical; conceited.*

1752.

gwag-ddiddanwch, gwag-ddigrifwch, gw. gwag + diddanwch, digrifwch.

gwagdduw, gwag-ddychymyg, gw. gwag + duw, dychymyg.

gwagedig, gw. gwagiedig.

gwagedd *eg. ll. -au. vanity, vainglory, conceit, emptiness, unsubstantiality, unreality.*

13g.

Am *ffair (g)wagedd, gw. ffair.*

gwageddaf: **gwageddu** *bg. to practise vanity or indulge in idle talk, trifle, act frivolously.*
c. 1785–90.

gwageddlyd *a. vain, empty, unsubstantial, frivolous, foolish.*
1793.

gwageddog, -ol *a. vain, empty, unsubstantial, frivolous, conceited.*
1724.

gwageddus *a. characterized by levity, frivolous, unsubstantial; vain, conceited, showy, garish.*
1754.

gwageddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trifler, vain man.*
1800.

gwag-eilun, gw. gwag + eilun.

gwag-eiriog *a. given to idle talk, garrulous; full of vain or empty words.*
1810.

gwagelaf: **gweglyd**, **gwagelyd**, &c. *bg.a. to avoid, shun, eschew; be on one's guard, exercise caution, beware.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd, gochelyd, gogelaf: goglyd, gogelyd, gwachelaf: gwachelyd.

gwagelgar *a. wary, chary, cautious; furnished with precautions, cautionary (of a way).*
c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd gochelgar.

gwagelog, gw. gogelog.

gwagelogrwydd, **gwagelawgrwydd** *eg. cautiousness, wariness.*
1722.

gwagelus *a. heedful, attentive, wary, cautious.*
1606.

gwagelwch *eg. cautiousness, circumspection, vigilance.*
1866.

gwagell *eb. ll. -au. receiver (of gas, &c.).*
1831.

gwagen *eb. ll. -au, -i. wagon; railway truck.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd wagen.

gwagenaid *eb. ll. gwageneidiau. wagonful, wagon-load.*
Ar lafar.

gwagenwr *eg. ll. gwagenwyr. wagoner.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd wagenwr, wagner.

gwag-esgus *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. empty excuse, pretext.*
1780.

gwag-esgusawd *eg. ll. gwag-esgusodion. vain or empty excuse, pretext.*

1630.

gwagfa *eb. ll. -feydd. vacuum; state of being empty or unoccupied, vacancy.*
1768.

gwagfalch *a. vainglorious.*
16g.

gwag-falchder, gwag-falchedd, gw. gwag+balchder, balchedd.

gwagfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. vacancy, empty or vacant space, void, gap, blank.*
1846.

gwagfardd *eg. ll. gwagfeirdd. vain or inferior poet, poetaster, unqualified bard.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwag-feddwl *eg. ll. gwag-feddyliau. vain thought, baseless supposition, idle fancy.*
1687.

gwag-feddyliaf: gwag-feddwl, gwag-feddylied *bg. to cherish vain or fancy ideas (of).*
1651.

gwag-feiaeth *eb. baseless charge.*
1809.

gwagfol, gwagfoly *eg. a hefyd y ff. gwagfol fel a. empty belly; empty-bellied, hungry, starving; hollow.*
1632.

gwag-folach *eg. a boasting, ostentation, pomp, vainglory, unwarranted praise.*
1604-7.

gwag-foliog *a. hollow.*
1744.

gwag-folwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boaster, braggart.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwagfoly, gw. gwagfol.

gwagfost *eb. a hefyd fel a. vaunt, boasting, ostentation; boastful, ostentatious, vaunting, vainglorious.*
16g.

gwag-fostiaf: gwag-fostio *bg.a. to boast, vaunt, brag, talk big, blow one's own trumpet.*
1687.

gwag-fostiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vaunter, boaster, braggart.*
1848.

gwag-fostus *a. boastful, bragging, vainglorious.*
Diw. 16g.

gwagffol, gw. gwacffol.

gwag-ffoledd *eg. vanity, frivolity, levity.*
1658.

gwagffrost, gw. gwacffrost.

gwag-ffrostiaf: gwag-ffrostio *bg.a. to boast, vaunt, brag.*

1618.

gwag-ffrostus *a. vaunting, boastful.*

1633.

gwag-glod, gw. gwacloed.**gwag-grefyddol** *a. superstitious, vainly religious, pseudo-religious.*

1688.

gwag-hoffedd *eg. vain boast, vanity, conceit, pride; empty praise.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwag-hoffter** *eg. ll. -au. vain pleasure, frivolity.*

1606.

gwag-hyder *eg. vain confidence.*

1769.

gwag-hyderus *a. vainly or unjustifiably confident:*

1688.

gwagiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying or vacating.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gwacâd.

gwagiaf: gwagaf: gwagio, gwagu *bg.a. to empty, make empty; become empty.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd gwacâf: gwacáu.

gwagiaith *eb. vain or idle talk, tittle-tattle, chatter, prattle.*

14g.

gwagedig, gwagedig *a.bfl. emptied; empty, vain.*

18g.

gwaglas *a. ll. gwagleision. young and foolish.*

14g.

gwaglaw *a. a hefyd fel eg. empty-handed.**Dchr.* 14g.Fel *e.* (a) *empty hand.*

1657.

(b) person who has completely alienated his inheritance of land; fine of ten shillings payable for such alienation.

15g.

Gw. hefyd llaw-wag.

gwag-lawen, gwaglawr, gw. gwag + llawen, llawr.**gwagle** *eg. ll. -oedd, gwagle(f)ydd. empty place or space, vacuum, void, gap, chasm, sometimes fig.; space, the boundless expanse of the universe; vacancy; space (in mus.).*

15-16g.

gwagleol *a. pertaining to space, &c.*

20g.

gwaglog *a. unsteady, tottering, shaky, waggling.*

1840.

gwaglwylf, -en *eb. (eithr barnodd W. Gambold a'r geiriadurwyr dilynol mai ff. 1.*

oedd *gwaglwyf*). *lime-tree, linden, teil; wych elm, witch hazel; also fig.*

15g.

gwaglyd *a. vain, empty.*

p. 1713.

gwagmal, gwagmalaf: gwagmalu, gw. gwamal, gwamalaf: gwamalu.

gwagner, gw. wagner.

gwagnod *eg.b. ll. -au. cipher, nought; zero, o°; fig. person or thing of no importance or value.*

1752.

gwagnog, gw. †gwaenog.

gwag-ogonedd, gwagonedd, gwagoned *eg. vainglory, vanity.*

1604-7.

gwag-ogoneddgar *a. vainglorious, vain, ostentatious.*

1620.

Amr.: gwagoneddgar. 1722.

gwag-ogoneddol *a. vainglorious, ostentatious.*

1848.

gwag-ogoneddus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious.*

1606.

gwag-ogoneddusrwydd *eg. vaingloriousness, vainglory, pomposity.*

1808.

gwag-ogoniannus, gwag-ogoniantus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, pompous, puffed-up.*

1567.

gwag-ogoniant *eg. vainglory, vanity, ostentation, pomp.*

1567.

gwagol *a. empty, vain.*

1618.

gwagoliaeth *eb. vanity, emptiness.*

17g.

gwagoned, gwagonedd, gwagoneddgar, gw. gwag-ogonedd, gwag-ogoneddgar.

gwag-orfoledd *eg.b. vainglory, vain or empty rejoicing.*

1651.

gwag-orfoleddus *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, boastful, vainly rejoicing.*

1651.

gwagr, amr., gw. gogr.

gwagraf, gwagrynaf: gwagro, gwagru, gwagryn, gwegryn *ba. to sift, bolt, riddle.*

1683.

Gw. hefyd gograf: gogru, gogrynaf: goryn.

gwag-reswm *eg. ll. gwag-resymau. vain reason, fallacious argument, sophistry.*

1631.

gwagrith *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. spectre, apparition, phantom; spectral, ghostly.*
17g.

gwag-rithiaf: gwag-rithio *bg. to be hypocritical, dissimulate, pay lip-service.*
17-18g.

gwag-rithiol *a. apparent, seeming; spectral; hypocritical.*
1806.

gwag-rodres *eg. pomp or ostentation, vain or empty pageantry.*
1662.

gwag-rodresgar *a. ostentatious, vainly pompous, vainglorious.*
1672.

gwag-rodreswr *eg. ll. -wyr. ostentatious or pompous person, swaggerer, trifler, babbler.*
1604-7.

gwagrwr, gwogrwr, gwogrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sieve-maker.*
[1783].
Gw. hefyd **gogrwr**.

gwagrwydd *eg. emptiness, void, vacuum; vanity.*
1605-10.

gwag-siarad, gw. gwag-siaradaf: gwag-siarad.

gwag-siaradach *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to talk idly, prate, prattle, babble, gossip, blab; idle talk, gossip, tittle-tattle, chatter.*
1701.

gwag-siaradaf: gwag-siarad *bg. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -au. to talk idly or senselessly, prate, prattle, chatter, babble.*
1620.

Fel e. idle talk, babble, prattle, chatter, tittle-tattle.
1677.

gwag-siaradus *a. talking idly, prattling, chattering, loquacious.*
1620.

gwag-siaradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vain talker, babbler, prattler, jabberer.*
1567.

gwagsiol, gw. gwacsiol.

gwagswydd, gw. gwacswydd.

gwag-swyddol *a. without a cure of souls, sinecure (of ecclesiastical benefice).*
1890.

gwag-symera, gwag-swmera *bg. to dawdle, loaf, potter about.*
Ar lafar.

gwag-symerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dawdler, loafer, idler.*
Ar lafar.

gwagus *e.ll. ac efallai fel a. empty or worthless chaff, also fig.; vain, unsubstantial.*
p. 1584.

gwagwybr *eb. the void of heaven, space.*
c. 1753.

gwagwyr *a. unsubstantial and perverted.*

a. 1587.

gwagydyd *eg. ac e.tf. empty or impure corn or grain; husks, also fig.*
15-16g.

gwag-ymbwyll *eg. vain meditation or study.*
1828.

gwag-ymffrost *eg. vain boasting, bragging, swagger, vaunt, rodo-montade, bravado.*
1723.

gwag-ymffrostgar *a. boastful, bragging, vaunting, swaggering.*
1830.

gwag-ymffrostiaf: gwag-ymffrostio, gwag-ymffrost *bg.a. to boast idly, brag.*
1664.

gwag-ymffrostiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vain-boaster, blusterer, braggart.*
1800.

gwag-ymffrostus *a. vainglorious, boastful, bragging, vaunting.*
1688.

gwag-ymgais *eg. b. vain ambition; futile attempt.*
1790.

gwag-ymhongar *a. vainly pretentious, ostentatious.*
1876.

gwag-ymhonnwr *eg. ll. gwag-ymhonwyr. impostor, charlatan, quack.*
1846.

gwag-ymogoneddgar *a. vainglorious, ostentatious, pretentious.*
1849.

gwag-ysbryd *eg. ll. -ion, -iau. phantom, ghost, shade, apparition, phantasm, hobgoblin; fanatical spirit, fanaticism.*
1651.

gwangen, gwengyn, gwencyn² *eb.g. ll. gwangod. shad; sewin.*
1753.

gwangiad *eg. ll. -iaid. sewin, sea-trout.*
c. 1700.

gwahadd, gw. gwahodd.

gwahadden, ll. gwahaddod, gw. gwadd¹.

gwahaliaeth, -ieth, goholaeth, &c. *eg. ll. gweheleith, gwehelyth. prince, chieftain, descendant of noble stock.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwehelyth.

gwahan, gwahân *eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion.*

(a) *separation, segregation; separation (of husband and wife); dissolution, decay, a falling asunder.*

13g.

(b) *difference, dissimilarity, diversity; distinction, discrimination.*

c. 1250.

(c) *the accent that must fall on the seventh, eighth, or ninth syllable (i.e. the*

syl. supporting the first end-rhyme and immediately preceding the 'gair cyrch') in a 'toddaid byr'; rest, break, caesura; (erron.) the former of two rhyming syllables within a line of 'cynghanedd sain'.

c. 1566.

Fel a. different, diverse, various, dissimilar; dividing or separating, distinctive, distinguishing; having a separate or independent existence, distinct, independent; separated, segregated, detached; particular, peculiar, special.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: gohan. ll. -ion.

gwân. 15g.

Cfn.: ar wahân: apart, asunder, separately, by themselves, independently, individually. 14g.

Am claf gwahan (gwân), clefyd g., y clwyf gwahan (gohan), heb wahân, llen wahan, nod g., pwyll g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gwant.

gwahanadwy *a.bfl. separable, distinguishable; separating.*

1772.

gwahanaf¹: gwahanu, gwahan *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn gyff. mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. a, y gan, y wrth, o.*

1. *(fel bg.) (a) to become detached, separated or divided, split up, separate, part, withdraw, secede.*

c. 1200.

(b) to differentiate (between two things), make distinction, distinguish, discriminate; differ.

1588.

2. *to separate, part, divide, cut asunder, cleave; segregate, set apart; scatter, disperse.*

13g.

Amr.: gohanu. 1551.

gwahanaf²: gwahanu, gw. gwanaf: gwanu.

gwahanai *eg. ll. gwahaneion. semicolon; genitive case; symbol of paragraph.*

1800.

gwahanaint *eg. leprosy.*

c. 1400.

gwahanarch *eb. special request.*

c. 1400.

gwahanblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. faction, clique, coterie; spirit of strife or dissension.*

1677.

gwahanblyg *eg. ll. -ion. diaphora, ploc.*

1595.

gwahanbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau. paragraph.*

1778.

gwahanbwyth *a. different or distinct in aim.*

1874.

gwahander *eg. separateness, distinction.*

1862.

gwahandybus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. unorthodox or heterodox (person).*

1724.

gwahanddawn *eg. special or distinctive gift.*

c. 1400.

gwahanedig¹ *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. *separated, severed, sundered, segregated; separate, different, distinct, particular; divided, cloven; dispersed; separable, divisible.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (yn y ll. *gwahanedigion*) *separatists; schismatics, sectarians.*

1703.

Amr.: **gohanedig. 1551.**

Am da gwahanedig, gw. da.

gwahanedig², gw. **gwanedig.**

gwahanedigaeth *eb. ll.* -au. *separation, division, schism; dividedness; distinction, discrimination; punctuation.*

1595.

Amr.: **gohanedigaeth. 1567.**

gwahanedigaethydd *eg. the genitive case.*

1592.

gwahanedigrwydd *eg. separateness, spearability; discrimination.*

[1783].

gwahanfa *eb. ll.* -oedd, -feydd. *point (or line) of separation, place of divergence or deviation.*

20g.

Amr.: **gohanfa. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gwahanfa ddŵr: watershed. 20g.**

gwahanfainc, gw. **gwahan + mainc.**

gwahanfarn *eb. ll.* -au, a hefyd fel *a. heterodox opinion or belief, heterodoxy; heterodox (of persons, &c.).*

1732.

gwahanfod *eg. an individual; separate, or independent existence.*

1800.

gwahanfodaeth *eb. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanfodedd *eg. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanfodol *a. individual; distinctive.*

1800.

gwahanfraint *eb. ll.* -freintiau. *peculiar (eccl.); Court of Peculiars.*

1710.

gwahanfur *eg. ll.* -iau. *dividing-wall, partition, often fig. barrier.*

1706.

gwahanfwrdd *eg. ll.* -fyrddau. *division-board.*

1888.

gwahanffordd *eb. ll.* -ffyrdd. *by-road, by-way, also fig.*

14g.

gwhanglaf *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll.* -gleifion. *leprous (person), leper.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **gwhanglaf. 1551.**

gwahanglwyf *eg.*

(a) *leprosy (in mod. pathology); bibl. (a more comprehensive sense) one of various cutaneous diseases, esp. those of a chronic or contagious nature, probably including psoriasis and leukoderma; also fig.*

1547.

(b) *bibl. dry-rot; damage or mildew caused to clothes, &c., by moths.*

1588.

Amr.: gohanglwyf. 1567.

Cfn.: y gwahanglwyf cyffredin: common leprosy. 1604-7.

y g. gwyn: white leprosy. 1604-7.

g. y meirch: farcy. 1843.

g. y Sais: psoriasis (lit. Englishman's leprosy). 20g.

Gw. hefyd **clwyf**—c. **gwahan**.

gwahanglwyfaf: gwahanglwyfo *bg. to contract leprosy, become leprous.*

1588.

gwahanglwyfaidd *a. tainted with leprosy.*

1823.

gwahanglwyfol *a. leprous.*

1588.

gwahanglwyfus *a. a hefyd fel eg. leprous; leper.*

1588.

gwahangred *a. holding opinions that differ from those generally accepted, heterodox.*

[1783].

gwahangylwr, gw. **gwahan** + **cyflwr**.

gwahangylch *eg. ll. -oedd. horizon.*

[1724].

gwahaniad *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *a sundering, severing or parting, separation; division, schism; difference, distinction.*

Div. 15g.

(b) *(in gram. and rhet.) the division of one syllable into two, esp. the separation of a diphthong into two simple vowels, diæresis; punctuation; hyphen [-]; parenthesis.*

1567.

Amr.: gwahaniad. 1552.

gwahaniadaeth *eb. division, classification, distinction.*

p. 1584.

gwahaniadol *a. a'r ll. -ion gyda grym enwol. divisional, partitive; disjunctive (of conjunction); (in pl.) disjunctive conjunctions.*

1760.

gwahaniaeth *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *difference, dissimilarity, unlikeness, diversity; distinguishing feature; diversity of opinion, discrepancy, disagreement, variance.*

1588.

(b) *difference (in math.).*

1768.

(c) *separation, severance, division, partition; a discerning or distinguishing,*

distinction; household.

1567.

Amr.: **gohaniaeth. 14g.**

Cfn.: **Math. gwahaniaeth cymedrig: mean difference. 20g.**

gwahaniaethad, gw. **gwahaniaethiad**.

gwahaniaethadwy *a.bfl. distinguishable.*

1823.

gwahaniaethaf: gwahaniaethu *bg.a. to differ, be or become different or distinct from, disagree; differentiate, distinguish, discriminate; constitute a difference or serve to distinguish between; mark out for peculiar favour, make famous or prominent; divide, separate.*

1709.

Amr.: **gwahanaeth. 1546.**

gwahaniaethedig *a.bfl. separated, severed, &c.; differentiating, distinguishing, discriminating.*

1777.

gwahaniaethiad, gwahaniaethad *eg. ll. -au. differentiation, discrimination, distinction; contradistinction.*

1789.

gwahaniaethol *a. differentiating, distinguishing, discriminative, distinctive; differencing or distinguishing (of grace, &c.); varying, different, (contra)distinct; separate, particular; distinguishable; disjunctive (of conjunction).*

1711.

Am cysylltiad gwahaniaethol, gras g., gw. cysylltiad, gras.

gwahaniaethus *a. distinguishing, distinctive.*

1711.

gwahaniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. discriminator, differentiator.*

1772.

gwahaniaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. differential (math.).*

20g.

gwahaniaith, gohaniaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. varied sounds; distinctive tongue (language), peculiar dialect.*

13g.

gwahaniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. a disjunctive (in gram.).*

1808.

gwahanlais *eg. discord, dissonance (in mus.).*

1722.

gwahanle *eg. ll. -oedd. cubicle, apartment, (sleeping) compartment.*

1728.

gwahanlech *eb. ll. -i. dividing slab (forming the divisions in the sedilia).*

1838.

gwahanlen *eb. ll. -ni. dividing veil, curtain; partition, septum; bibl. the veil which concealed the Ark of the Covenant in the Tabernacle.*

1588.

gwahanlin *eb. ll. -iau. dash (in writing, &c.).*

1851.

gwahanlith *eb. ll. -iau. off-print.*
1912.

gwahanliw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. different colour, discoloration; of different colour(s), variegated.*
1772.

gwahanlu *eg. ll. -oedd. (military) detachment.*
1800.

gwahanlys *eg. ll. -oedd. Court of Peculiars (eccl.).*
1710.

gwahannod *eg. ll. gwahanodau.*

(a) *punctuation mark (semicolon, colon, full stop, comma); diæresis; hyphen; paragraph mark.*

1567.

(b) *(mark of) distinction; brand, stigma.*

1723.

(c) *boundary, limit.*

1722.

(d) *clause.*

1710.

Cfn.: gwahanodau gwrthdroëdig: inverted commas. 1866.

Am hanner gwahannod, gw. hanner.

gwahanodaf: gwahanodi *ba. to distinguish, distinguish with a mark, mark, earmark; brand, stigmatize; punctuate.*
1722.

gwahanodiad *eg. ll. -au. distinction, mark of distinction, differentiation, discrimination, distinctness; punctuation, interpunction; pointing (in mus.).*
1772.

gwahanodiaeth, gwahanodaeth *eb. punctuation; distinction, act of distinguishing.*
1818.

gwahanodol *a.*

(a) *distinctive, distinct, clear, separate, individual, specific, different, varying.*

1807.

(b) *belonging to or ending with a semicolon, marked by a colon.*

1595.

gwahanol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *different, other than, unlike, various, diverse; set apart, separate, distinct, distinctive, particular, peculiar; dissenting; separated, divided, outcast; that can be divided or split up; severing, separating.*

16g.

(b) *leprous.*

16g.

Fel e. (gan amlaf yn y ll.) leper.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: gohanol. 1551.

Am claf gwahanol, clafr(i) g., clawr g., clwyf g., cysylltiad g., rhagferf wahanol, tardd g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwahanolaf: gwahanoli *ba. to separate, part.*

1800.

gwahanoliaeth *eb. individuality.*

1887.

gwahanolrwydd *eg. separateness, isolation, distinctness, difference.*

1800.

gwahanradd *eb. ll. -au. degree of angelic hierarchy.*

1774.

gwahanragoriaeth, gw. gwahan + rhagoriaeth.

gwahanran *eb.g. ll. -nau. separate part; paragraph; symbol formerly used to mark new paragraph.*

1800.

Cfn.: gwahanran ymadrodd: paragraph. 1778.

gwahanrannaf: gwahanrannu, gw. gwahan + rhannaf: rhannu.

gwahanrannod *eg. ll. -ranodau. paragraph mark.*

1808.

gwahanred *eg.b. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. difference, discrimination, a cutting, division, sect; particular thing.*

Dchr. 17g.

Fel a. separate, different.

18–19g.

Amr.: gohanred. 1567.

gwahanredaf: gwahanredu *ba. to separate, set apart, divide, distinguish, differentiate, discriminate, characterize.*

1630.

Amr.: gohanredu. 1567.

gwahanrediad *eg. ll. -au. difference, distinction, discrimination, division, separateness.*

1630.

gwahanredig *a. specific; detached.*

c. 1658.

gwahanredol *a. especial, special, particular, specific, distinctive, distinct, distinguished, outstanding, alone, single, exclusive, private; peculiar; different, separate, detached, retired.*

13g.

Amr.: gohanredol. 1567.

gwahanredolaf: gwahanredoli *ba. to distinguish, differentiate, discriminate, characterize; separate.*

1632.

gwahanredoldeb *eg. distinctiveness, peculiarity.*

1800.

gwahanredoledig *a.bfl. distinguished.*

1721.

gwahanredoliad *eg. specification.*

[1783].

gwahanredoliaeth *eg. ll. -au. distinction, distinctiveness; diversity; individuality.*

1632.

gwahanredoliaethus *a. able to distinguish or differentiate, discriminative.*
1719.

gwahanredolog *a. distinguishing, differentiating.*
1777.

gwahanredolrwydd *eg. separateness, distinctness; divisibility, divisiveness.*
[1783].

gwahanredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. divider, separator.*
1678.

gwahanrestraf: gwahanrestru *ba. to classify.*
1847.

gwahanrwydd *eg. separateness; divisibility, divisiveness.*
1800.

gwahanrwymaf: gwahanrwyfmo *ba. to hyphenate.*
1836.

gwahanryw, gwahanrywiol *a. different, various, varying, manifold.*
14g.

gwahansang *eb. ll. -au. bracket; parenthesis.*
1595.

gwahansangiad *eg. ll. -au. parenthesis.*
1595.

gwahansangol *a. parenthetical.*
1800.

gwahansyniad *eg. ll. -au. differing opinion.*
1711.

gwahanus *a. separating; distinct, separate.*
1657.

gwahanwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *separator, divider, distinguisher; one who puts to flight, scatterer; cream-separator.*
15g.

(b) *dissenter, schismatic, separatist, nonconformist.*
1689.

gwahanydd, gwahenydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *separator, divider, distinguisher; cream-separator.*
1752.

(b) *dissenter, schismatic, separatist, nonconformist.*
1759.

(c) *decimal point.*
1768.

(d) *paragraph mark.*
1808.

gwahardd *eg. ll. -on, -au, -od, gweheirddion, gwaherddi, a hefyd fel a. prohibition, ban, interdict, restriction, check; forbidden, denied.*

13g.
Amr.: **gwardd.** 14g.

Cfn.: **bwyd wahardd**: *denied of food*. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **diwahardd**, **di-wahardd**, **di-wardd**.

gwaharddadwy *a.bfl. prohibited, banned, interdicted; banished, exiled*.

14g.

gwaharddaf: **gwahardd**, **-u** *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. i, rhag, o, a'r neg. na. to forbid, ban, prohibit, veto, prevent, interdict, restrain, check, inhibit*.

13g.

Amr.: **gohardd**. 1551.

gwardd. 1514.

gwarddu. *Dchr.* 17g.

gwahardd-ddeddf *eb. ll. -au. interdict*.

1775.

gwaharddeb *eb. ll. -ion. restraining injunction; veto*.

1858.

gwaharddedig *a.bfl. forbidden, unlawful; contraband*.

1346.

Amr.: **goharddedig**. 16g.

gwarddedig. 15g.

Am *bai* (*beiau*) **gwaharddedig**, *ffrwyth g., graddau g., pren g., gw. bai, ffrwyth* (At.), **gradd**, **pren**.

gwaharddedigaeth *eb. prohibition, restraint, interdiction; interdict (eccl.)*.

c. 1400.

gwaharddedigol *a. prohibitive*.

1780.

gwaharddiad *eg. ll. -au. prohibition, a forbidding, restraining, restraint, veto; prohibition by law, esp. of liquor traffic*.

1588.

gwaharddiadol *a. prohibitory*.

1842.

gwaharddlais *eg. veto*.

1873.

gwaharddol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory, interdictory; forbidden, prohibited*.

1725.

Cfn.: **mynd dros y gwaharddol**: *to exceed the limit, go too far, transgress the prohibition*. 1741.

Am *rhagferf* **waharddol**, gw. **rhagferf**.

Gw. hefyd **anwaharddol**.

gwaharddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. prohibiter, forbider, one who defends against; prohibitionist, esp. of liquor traffic*.

15g.

gwahell, **gwahellaf**: **gwahellu**, gw. **gwaëll**, **gwaellaf**: **gwaellu**.

gwahelldrwyn *a. having a skewer-shaped nose or beak*.

14g.

gwahennaf: **gwahennu**, **gwahennydd**, gw. **gwehynnaf**: **gwehynnu**, **gwehynnydd**.

gwahenydd, gw. **gwahanydd**.

gwahodd *eg. ll. -ion, -au. invitation, bidding, call; feast*.

I4g.*Amr.*: gwadd. **I5g.**gwahadd. *c.* **I658.**gwawdd. **I5g.**gohodd. *c.* **I400.**gohadd. [**I547**].*Cfn.*: gwahodd (gwadd) mawr: *pressing invitation.* **I759.**ar wahodd,—wawdd: *invited.* **I5g.**

Am angladd gwadd (gwahodd), claddedigaeth *g.*, cwrw *g.*, cynhebrwng *g.*, gwledd wahodd, gŵr *g.*, priodas wadd, tocyn *g.*, gw. angladd (At.), claddedigaeth (At.), cwrw, cynhebrwng, gwledd, gŵr, priodas, tocyn.

gwahoddaf: gwahodd *ba. to invite, bid, ask, call; induce, encourage.***I3g.***Amr.*: gwahadd. **I547.**gwadd. *Div.* **I5g.**gwawdd. *c.* **I585.**g(w)ohodd. **I3g.**gohawdd. **I567.**gohadd. **I567.****gwahoddedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. invited, bidden, called.**c.* **I400.**Fel *a.* (gan amlaf yn y ll.) *invited guest.**c.* **I330.***Amr.*: gohawddedig. **I567.****gwahoddedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. invitation, bidding, call.***I672.****gwahoddedigol** *a. bidding, invitatory.***I722.****gwahoddfa** *eb. invitation, bidding; place of invitation; ?part of a mill-hopper.***I654.****gwahoddgar** *a. inviting, hospitable; attractive.***I4g.****gwahoddiad**¹ *eg. ll. -au. invitation, call, bidding (to fellowship, &c.); Invitatory psalm; call to be minister or pastor of a church.**Dchr.* **I5g.****gwahoddiad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. inviter.**c.* **I400.****gwahoddiadol** *a. inviting, invitatory, attractive, appealing.***I808.****gwahoddiaeth** *eb. invitation, bidding.***I5g.****gwahoddol** *a. inviting, bidding, invitatory; invited.***I792.****gwahoddus** *a. inviting, welcoming, attractive.***I4g.****gwahoddwr** *eg. (b. gwahoddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.**(a) inviter, host.***I5g.***(b) bidder who used in former days to invite friends of a couple about to be*

married to their feast or wedding.

1762.

(c) *invited person, guest.*

14g.

(d) *an iron rod with projecting pins that shakes the shoot of the hopper in a corn-mill, damsel.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **gohaddwr. 1551.**

gohawddwr. 1567.

gwahoddwriaeth *eb. welcome, hospitality.*

15g.

gwahoddydd *eg. ll. -ion. inviter.*

c. 1500.

gwain¹ *eb. ll. gweiniau.*

(a) *sheath, scabbard; case (for pins, needles, spectacles, &c.); covering; nut of a screw, &c.; fig. and transf. narrow thing, confined space.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *foreskin, prepuce, sheath (of a male animal, e.g. horse, bull, dog).*

c. 1400.

(c) *vagina (in anatomy).*

c. 1400.

(d) *part of the spindle or machinery of a mill.*

1543.

Cfn.: gwain cleddyf: scabbard. [1783].

g. cogwrn tro: nut (of a screw). 1770.

g. cylllell: sheath. [1783].

g. grisiau: newel. 1778.

g. wau: wooden sheath of the size of a pencil which was tied around the waist when knitting and into which the head of one of the knitting-needles was inserted to enable the knitter to work with one hand only. Ar lafar.

g. gweill = g. wau. Ar lafar.

g. pinnau (sgrifennu) (du): pen-case, penner. 1604-7.

gwain² *eb. neu a. slaughter, massacre; slain, rotten, corrupt.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwain³ *gw. certwain.*

gwain⁴, *gw. cigwain.*

gwainedn, gwainednog *eg. ll. -edniaid, -ednogion. Coleoptera.*

1851.

gwair¹ *eg. ll. gweiriau, gweirydd. grass (grown for harvesting); hay.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwair adladd: aftermath, after-grass. 1774.

g. bondew: hay growing thick at the base. Diw. 19g.

g. bras: coarse hay or grass. 15g.

g. clats: mouldy hay. Ar lafar.

g. doldir: meadow-hay. 1814.

g. egras: hay one year old. Ar lafar.

g. gwaun: moor hay, meadow-hay. 1722.

g. gweirglodd: meadow-hay. 1814.

g. gwyndwn (gwyndon, gwndwn): lay hay, hay from dry arable land. 1722.

g. hadau: seed-hay. Ar lafar.

g. hallt: hay from marshes overflowed or flooded by the sea. 1800.

g. llwyd: mouldy hay. Ar lafar.

g. maswaidd: soft tender hay, difficult to dry, August hay. Ar lafar.

g. mawndir: hay from peat land. **1814.** Bot. **g. merllyn:** Quill-wort, Merlin's grass, *Isoetes lacustris*. **1813.**

g. morfa: moor hay. **1774.**

g. mynydd(oedd): mountain hay. Ar lafar.

g. newydd = g. hadau. Ar lafar.

g. panwaun: hay from marshland, moor hay. Ar lafar.

g. pwla (?bwla): mountain hay. Ar lafar.

g. rhaffau: dried rushes used for making ropes to secure hay-ricks, &c. Ar lafar.

g. rhos: rough hay growing in moorland, &c. Ar lafar.

g. rhostir = g. rhos. **1814.**

g. sgeg: quaking-grass, *Briza*. Ar lafar.

g. sur: sour hay. Ar lafar.

g. ton: hay from lay-land, lay-hay. **1774.**

g. twn = g. gwyndwn. Ar lafar.

g. wedi cochi (wedi twymo): hay which has been stacked while green and has deteriorated through fermentation (lit. reddened hay). Ar lafar.

Am bach gwair, cae g., cylllell wair, cynhaeaf gwair, cyweirio g., chwahu g., das (tas) (o) wair, haearn gwair, helm wair, injan wair, lladd gwair, llofft y g., llysiâu'r g., mwddwl g., sioncyn y g., taflod wair, tŷ gwair, ystod (o) wair, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gweiryn.

gwair² ?eg. bend, curve, ring, circle, torque.

Ni ddigwydd ond mewn e. cfns. fel anniwair, diwair, mynwair, ac yn yr e. lle *Caer Weir*,

gwais, ff. l., gw. **gwas**¹.

gwaissg a. splendid, brilliant, comely, pleasing; thick, mighty, strong, lofty, noble; ready, brisk, lively, nimble, sudden.

14g.

gwaith¹ eg. ll. *gweithiau*, *gweithoedd*, *gweithydd*, *gweithion*.

1. (a) work, labour, act, deed, task, job; aid.

13g.

(b) something that is or was done deliberately, product of a physical or mental effort (e.g. building, literary or musical composition, needle-work), composition, construction, formation.

14g.

(c) craftsmanship, workmanship, ornamentation, art, execution.

14g.

2. fortification, earthwork, fort.

12g.

3. a working place, works, factory, manufactory; mine; (in pl.) industrial district, esp. South Wales.

1776.

4. shape, form, fashion, look, appearance, manner, mode.

1346.

Cfn.: **gwaith ais:** lattice-work. **1632.**

g. alcarn: tin-works. **19g.**

g. anfodd: rape. **1858.**

g. annwyd: cold sores. Ar lafar.

g. aradr: oxgang, as much land as a team of oxen can plough in a day. **1778.**

g. arras: arras cloth, tapestry. **15g.**

g. aur: gold-mine. Ar lafar.

g. awr (dwyawr): an hour's (two hours') work, an hour's (two hours') journey or distance. Ar lafar.

g. basged: wicker-work. Ar lafar.

g. brics: brickworks; building executed in brick. c. **1700.**

g. brodiog: embroidery. **1852.**

g. brys: hasty work. **1632.**

- g. bysedd (dy fysedd):** *handiwork. Dchr. 15g.*
g. cadw: *reserved occupation. 20g.*
g. cadwyn: *chain-work. 1588.*
g. caib a rhaw: *pick-and-shovel work, manual labour. Ar lafar.*
g. cartref: *home-work (as distinct from work done at school). 20g.*
g. cerfiedig: *carved work. 1794.*
g. cledr: *lattice-work, wattle-work. 1632.*
g. coed: *woodwork, carpentry, joinery; timber-work. 1588.*
g. copr, —copor: *copper-works; vessels, &c., made of copper. 1794.*
g. croes: *chequer-work. Ar lafar.*
g. cwyr: *wax-work. 1858.*
g. dellt = g. ais. 1604–7.
g. disiog = g. croes. 1722.
g. diwrnod: *a day's work; a day's journey. 1772.*
g. dur: *steel-works. 20g.*
g. dŵr (dwfr): *waterworks. 1706.*
g. dwylo (dy ddwylo): *handiwork; manual work. 1588.*
g. dynion: *witchcraft (lit. the work of men). 1849.*
g. edau (edyf, edef) a nodwydd: *needlework, embroidery. 1588.*
g. Emrys: *Dinas Emrys, Beddgelert, Caern.; ?Stonehenge. 15–16g.*
g. yr eryrod: *shingles, herpes. [1762].*
g. ffristial = g. croes. 1632.
g. glo: *coal-mine, colliery. 1772.*
g. gwau: *knitting, knitwork. Ar lafar.*
g. gwefus(au): *lip-labour. 1599.*
g. gwellt: *straw-work. 20g.*
g. y gwenyn: *chequer-work (lit. work of the bees). 1547.*
g. gwiall: *wickerwork. 1795.*
g. gwlan: *woollen trade. 1810.*
g. (y) gŵr: *a day's mowing; a measure of land, an acre (lit. a man's work (for a day)). 1639.*
g. a gwyl: *work-day and holiday, continually. 15–16g.*
g. haearn: *ironworks; articles made of iron, hardware, ironmongery. 16–17g.*
g. llaw: *handwork, handicraft, manufacture; handwriting; that which is written by hand, manuscript. 1632.*
g. llwch: *slate crushing-mill. Ar lafar.*
g. maen: *stonework. 1858.*
g. y fam: *the hyp, hypochondria; hysteria. 1762.*
g. marw: *work for which the miner is not directly recompensed, e.g. removing rubbish, timbering with pit-porps, &c. (lit. dead work). Ar lafar.*
g. mwyn (mŵn) (plwm): *lead-mine. 1790.*
g. nodwydd (nydwydd) = g. edau a nodwydd. c. 1585.
g. nos: *nocturnal study or meditation; night-work. 1632.*
g. y big: *the pip, a disease of poultry. Ar lafar.*
g. plwm = g. mwyn plwm. 1850.
g. y pryf: *the barb or barbles. 1753.*
g. pry(f) cop(y)n: *spider's web. 1743.*
g. rhaw: *spade-work. c. 1700.*
g. rhwyd (ar waith rhwyd), gw. 4. uchod.
g. saer: *carpentry. 1771.*
g. sebon: *soap-works. Ar lafar.*
g. sets: *quarry for obtaining sets. Ar lafar.*
g. tŷ: *house work. 1877.*
g. tyn: *tin-works. 1864.*
ar waith: *at work, busy, occupied; restless. 15–16g.*
ar fy ngwaith, ar ei waith, &c.: *while, when, upon, as, on the occasion of. 1740.*
cael gwaith: *to have or find difficulty. c. 1730.*
dodi ar waith: *to set to work. 1738.*
galw i waith: *to invite one to take part in a prayer meeting (lit. to call to work). Ar lafar.*
gosod ar w. = doddi ar w. 1790.
o'i waith ei hun: *of his (its) own accord, of itself, freely (lit. of its own work). 1551.*
o'r (er) gwaith d(d)ioddef, o'r gwir g. (w.) ddiodeff = o'r gwaith goddau.
o'r (o, er) gwaith goddau, o'r gwir g. (w.) goddau: *of a set purpose, on purpose; wilfully, deliberately. 15g.*
rhoddi (rhoi) ar waith = doddi ar waith. 16g.
tynnu g. yn ei ben (ei phen, &c.): *to make more work for himself (herself, &c.). Ar lafar.*
wrth ei waith (fy ngwaith, &c.): *continually, persistently, for ever. Ar lafar.*
Am ceffyl gwaith, diffyg g., digon o waith, dillad g., diwrnod g., dydd g., gŵyl

a g., noson waith, offer gwaith, Sul, gŵyl a g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwaith² *eb. ll. gweithiau.*

1. *time, occassion, course, turn.*

9g.

2. *(a) journey, course, migration.*

14g.

(b) battle, combat, action.

c. 1100.

Am *ambell waith, cynifer (g)waith*, gw. **ambell, cynifer.**

Gw. hefyd **canwaith, dwywaith, unwaith, weithian, weithiau.**

gwaith³, **o waith** *cys. ac ardd. for, because, since.*

14g.

gwaithfuddig, gw. **gweithfuddig.**

gwal, wal *eb. ll. -(i)au, gwelydd, gwalion.*

(a) wall, also fig.; wall (of stomach, &c.).

14g.

(b) makeshift hut built by quarryman for shelter while splitting and trimming slates.

1872.

Cfn.: gwal glom: mud wall, cob wall. 1798.

y wal ddiadlam, g. ddiadlam: *(the) irremeable wall, wall that cannot be recrossed. 1703.*

g. wen: *the unmarked boundary of a sheep-walk which sheep instinctively observe (lit. white wall).*

Ar lafar.

g. wynt: *cloud-bank, indicating strong winds to follow. 1866.*

g. fôr: *sea-wall, embankment. 19g.*

g. naddu: *quarryman's trimming hut. 1884.*

g. bridd = g. glom. *Dchr. 17g.*

g. saethu: *shooting-butt. 1547.*

g. Sefer: *the Wall of Severus. 1740.*

g. sych: *dry (unmortared) wall. Ar lafar.*

g. derfyn: *boundary-wall. 15-16g.*

g. y fynwent: *churchyard wall. c. 1700.*

g. y mynydd: *mountain wall or boundary. 1862.*

mynd i'r wal: *to go to the wall, fail, come to naught. Ar lafar.*

Am *cael (cario, dŵyn) y maen i'r wal, glas bach y wal, pelydr y wal (gwelydd)*, gw. **maen, glas**¹, **pelydr**².

Gw. hefyd **gwawl**².

gwâl¹ *eb.g. ll. gwalau, -iau. lair, covert, den; litter; couch, bed, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwâl ceiniach: a hare's form or lair. 1800.

g. ci: *kennel. 1858.*

g. gwsg: *bed, dormitory, place where people at harvest retired to sleep. 18-19g.*

g. moch(yn): *pigsty. 14g.*

g. ysgyfarnog = g. ceinach. 1753.

gwâl² *eg. leader, chieftain, ruler.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwala, gwaly *eb. ll. gwalyau, gwaliau. enough, sufficiency, fill, fullness, plenty, satiety.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwala a gweddill: enough and to spare. 1604-7.

g. wen (wyn): *more than enough. 1740.*

Gw. hefyd **diwala**^{1,2}.

gwalab, gw. **gwalop.**

gwalabr ? *eg. ll. -au. image, form, shape, fashion, appearance; path, trace, vestige.*

14g.

gwaladr *eg. ll. gwelydr, gwaladron. lord, prince, leader, chieftain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaladraidd *a. lordly, noble.*

16g.

gwalaeth *ba. saddened, made sorrowful.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwalaf¹: Gwalo, gw. gwaliaf: gwaliio.

gwalaf²: gwalu, gwalo *bg. to lie low, squat, recline, rest.*
c. 1730.

gwalam *eg. ll. -au. leap, jump, skip, bound.*
18–19g.

gwalan *eb. ll. -od. resting-place, lair, bed, couch.*
1726.

gwalap, gw. gwalop.

gwalbant *eb. ll. -bentydd. top of the wall which supports the beams in a low building, the space between the top of the wall and the roof.*
1800.

Am bach (g)walbant, gw. bach².

gwalblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. wall-plate; space between the top of the wall and the roof; partition; battlements; counterscarp.*

1617.

gwalc *eb.g. ll. -iau. bush of hair, locks of curly hair, hair of the head turned up; top or crown of head; cock of a hat, a turning up; brim, edge, rime, cantle; ridge; battlements, paratpet, rampart, wall.*

14g.

Am het tair gwalc, gw. het.

gwalcen *eb. ll. -nau. bank, wall.*
Ar lafar.

gwalciaf¹: gwalcio *ba. to cock, turn up, erect.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwalciaf², walciaf: gwalcio, walcio *bg.a.*

1. to walk, move.

1480–1527.

2. to strike, cudgel, full, walk or beat (a person).

Ar lafar.

gwalciog *a. turned up, cocked (of hat); fortified, embattled.*
c. 1646.

gwalch *eg.b. (un. bach. gwelchyn) ll. gweilch, gwalchod.*

1. hawk, falcon.

Dchr. 14g.

2. (a) yn ffig. a thros. fine soldier, brave fighter, nobleman; hero.

13g.

(b) wily knave, rascal, rogue; wag.

I703.*Cfn.*: Adar. **gwalch bach**: merlin, *Falco columbarius*. 20g.**g. banred**: sparrow-hawk. 1604-7.**g. y gloch**: belled falcon. 16g.**g. glas**: (i) peregrine falcon, *Falco peregrinus* (lit. blue falcon). Ar lafar. (ii) sparrow-hawk, *Accipiter nisus*. 20g.**g. gweilgi**, —**y weilgi**: osprey, *Pandion haliaëtus*. 1761.**g. y gwely**: sluggard. [1783]. Adar. **g. yr India**: parrot (lit. Indian hawk). 1769.**g. lleiaf** = **g. bach**. 1832.**g. (y) nos**: nightjar. 20g.**g. (y) penwaig**: razor-bill, *Alca torda*. 1761.**g. y grug** = **g. bach**. 20g.**g. peregrinaidd** = **g. glas**. 1848.

Gw. hefyd gwalches, gweilchydd.

gwalchaid *a. hawk-like; excellent, fine, noble; flaunting; cheerful, lively.*

13g.

gwalcheiddlan, gw. gwalchaidd + glân.**gwalches** *eb. ll. -au.**(a) female hawk.*

1604-7.

(b) noble lady; sprightly woman; unpleasant woman, shrew, vixen; sorry female creature.

15-16g.

gwalchgeidwad, **gwalchior**, gw. gwalch + ceidwad, iôr.**gwalchladdaf**: **gwalchladd** *ba. to cut off expertly, lop off eagerly.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlan** *eb. field of heroes, battlefield.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlid** *eg. fervent ardour, hawkish indignation, fight, battle.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwalchlys** *eg. ll. -iau. hawk's-beard; hawkweed.**Dchr.* 17g.**gwalchnerth**, gw. gwalch + nerth.**gwalchog** *a. excellent, fine, noble.*

17g.

gwalchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. falconer.*

1800.

gwalchwriaeth *eb. falconry.*

15-16g.

gwalch-wyfynd *eg. ll. gweilch-wyfyndod. hawk-moth of the family Shingidæ.*

20g.

gwalchydd *eg. ll. -ion. falconer.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gweilchydd, gwelchydd.

gwalchyddiaeth *eb. falconry.*

1800.

gwald, **gwaldas**, **gwaldys**, **gwalt**, **gwaltas** *eb.g. ll. gwaldiau, gwaldasau,*

gwaldesi, gwalteisiau. welt (of boot, shoe, clog), rand; hem (of garment, &c.).

1547.

gwaldaf, gwaldiaf, gwaltiaf: gwaldu, gwaldio, gwaltio *ba. to welt (boot, shoe); hem (garment, &c.); beat, thrash, flog, wallop.*

1547.

gwaldas, gw. **gwald**.

gwaldasaf, gwaltysaf, gwalteisiaf: gwaldasu, -o, gwaltysu, gwalteisio *ba. to welt (boot, shoe); hem (garment, &c.); transf. beat, ravish.*

1631.

gwaldasedig *a.bfl. welted (of a shoe).*

1794.

gwaldiaf: gwaldio, gw. **gwaldaf: gwaldu**.

gwaldon *eg.b. ll. -nau. a green, small common; ? raised bank of a river.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **gwardon**.

gwaldys, gw. **gwald**.

gwale, gw. **gwala**.

gwaled *eb. ll. -au, -i. wallet; satchel (with two pouches), scrip.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **waled**.

Gwalendéin *eg. (St.) Valentine's Day.*

1882.

Gw. hefyd **falantein, folant, ffolant, molant**.

gwales *eb. ll. -au. refuge, retreat, shelter; lair; sanctuary.*

13g.

gwalfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. lair, den, refuge, resting-place; litter, layer.*

14g.

gwalfawr *a. voracious, insatiable, big-bellied.*

16g.

gwalgno *a. biting or consuming its lair.*

1732.

gwalgron, gw. **gwâl¹ + cron¹**.

gwalhaf: gwalhau *bg. to make a lair or form, lie, hide.*

15g.

gwaliaf, -af: gwal(i)o *bg.a. to wall; wall off.*

1604-7.

gwaliaid, gwalyaid *eb. ll. gwalieidiau. bellyful, fill.*

14g.

gwaliog *a. walled, fortified.*

1688.

gwaliwr, gwalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wall-builder, waller.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwalwr (gwal) sych:** *dry wall-builder. Ar lafar.*

gwalop, gwalob, gwalap *eg. gallop.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **calap, galop.**

gwalopaf, gwalapaf: gwalopo, gwalapo *bg. to gallop.*

c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd **calapaf: calapo.**

gwalpar *eg. one whose lance leads, one who leads with his lance, one whose lance is at the ready.*

c. 1400.

gwalplad, gw. gwalblaid.

gwalstod, gwalstawd *eg.*

1. interpreter.

14g.

2. order, system.

c. 1785–90.

gwalt, gwalta, gw. gwald.

gwaltiaf: gwaltio, gw. gwaldaf: gwaldu.

gwaltysaf: gwaltysu, gw. gwaldasaf: gwaldasu.

gwalwr, gw. gwaliwr.

gwaly, gw. gwala.

gwall *eg. ll. -au, -iauy, -oedd, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. mistake, error, oversight, fault; wrong, deceit, lie; defect, lack, failure, loss, failing, want; hunger; negligence, carelessness, heedlessness, disregard.*

13g.

Fel *a. erroneous, faulty, wrong, evil; deficient, lacking.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwall argraffu:** *printer's error. 20g.*

gwallau'r argraffwasg: *errors of the press. 1701.*

g. bwyd: *hunger. 1632.*

g. cael: *a being missed. Ar lafar.*

g. cof, gw. gwallgof.

g. copio: *scribal error. 20g.*

gwallau'r wasg: *errors of the press. 1852.*

g. gyngor, gw. gwallgyngor.

g. dybryd: *gross error. 20g.*

g. synnwyr, gw. gwallsynnwyr.

g. tân, gw. gwalltan.

g. drefn, gw. gwalltrefn.

g. ymgeledd, gw. gwallymgeledd.

g. ysgrif: *scribal error. 1850.*

ar wall: *destitute; disregarded, despised; needy; faulty, mistaken. 13g.*

o. wall: *failing that, for lack or want of, in default of, because of. 1816.*

cael (caffel) g. (ar): *to find a weakness or weak spot in, seek or find an opportunity, tempt. 14g.*

ceisio gwall: *to seek an opportunity, tempt. 14g.*

Am *codi gwall(au), ar, gair gwall, gw. codaf: codi (At.), gair¹.*

gwallaidd *a. faulty.*

1790.

gwallaw, gw. gwallofiaf: gwallaw.

gwallawd, gw. gwallawd.

gwallawdr, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallawfwr, gw. gwallofwr.

gwallawgair, **gwallogair** *eg.*

Cyfr. (a) faulty or untrue word, error or inaccurate statement in pleading, untruth, misrepresentation, falsehood.

I3g.

(b) a plaintiff who lost his case through negligence.

I632.

gwallawgorn, **gwallowgorn** *eg. ll. -gyrn. horn that pours out (drink).*

c. I400.

gwallawiad, gw. gwalofiad².

gwallawiawdr, **-iodr**, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallawr, gw. gwallofwr.

gwallbwyll, **gwall-bwyll** *eg. a hefyd fel a. madness, insanity, craziness, dementia, distraction, loss of reason, mania, rage, fury, frenzy, fanaticism.*

I725-6.

Fel a. mad, insane, crazy, frantic.

I732-3.

gwallbwyllaf: **gwallbwylo** *bg.a.*

(a) to be or become mad, be distracted or beside oneself, be out of one's wits or at one's wit's end, dote, lose one's reason.

I6-17g.

(b) to drive mad or crazy, madden.

I752.

gwallbwyllledd *eg. madness, frenzy.*

I767.

gwallbwylllog *a. mad, frenzied, frantic, rash, inconsiderate, half-witted.*

I722.

gwallbwyllus *a. mad, insane.*

I725-6.

gwall-drefn, gw. gwalltrefn.

gwallddefnyddiaf: **gwallddefnyddio** *ba. to misuse, abuse.*

I733.

gwallfaeth, **gwallfarn**, gw. gwall+maeth, barn.

gwallgam *eg. ll. -au. slip, false step.*

[I783].

gwallgof *eg. a hefyd fel a. madness, insanity, delirium, dotage, dementia, loss of reason or memory, fury, frenzy, rage, fanaticism.*

I604-7.

Fel a. ac fel e. ll. -iaid, -ion. mad, insane, mentally deranged; madman, maniac, lunatic.

I810.

Am *afal gwallgof*, gw. **afal** (At.).

gwallgofaf: gwallgofi *bg.a.*

(*a*) to go mad, become insane, be frenzied or frantic, rage; rave; dote.
1588.

(*b*) to drive (one) mad or crazy, madden, distract.
1677.

gwallgofdy *eg. ll. -dai. mental home or hospital, asylum.*
1798.

gwallgofddyn *eg. ll. -ion. madman, lunatic, maniac, crazy person.*
1837.

gwallgofi¹ *eg. madness, insanity, mental derangement or aberration.*
1606.

gwallgofi², gw. **gwallgofaf: gwallgofi**.

gwallgofiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a becoming mad or insane, madness, mental disease or derangement.*
1605–10.

gwallgofiad², ll. *-iaid*, gw. **gwallgof** (fel e.).

gwallgofiaf: gwallgofio *ba. to forget.*
1592.

gwallgofrwydd *eg. madness, insanity, lunacy, frenzy, mania, fanaticism; delirium.*
1721.

gwallgofus *a.*

(*a*) mad, insane, demented, beside oneself, crazy, hotheaded, fanatical; raging, furious; doting; absurd.
1588.

(*b*) forgetful, having a faulty memory.
1567.

gwallgofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. madman, lunatic, wild fanatic, idiot.*
1769.

gwallgofyn, gw. **gwallgofddyn**.

gwallgoll *eg. loss (of legal right) through negligence.*
1775.

gwallgwyp *eg. moral downfall or decline; lapse (of legal right) through negligence.*
1684.

gwallgwypaf: gwallgwyp *bg. to lapse through negligence (of legal right).*
1775.

gwallgyfraith *eb. ll. -gyfreithiau. defective law.*
15g.

gwallgyngor *eg. ill or unwise counsel, bad advice.*
1661.

gwalliaf, gwalaf: gwallio, gwalu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to neglect, miss or omit (a duty); bring to failure or shame, &c., cause to

fail or default; lead astray, tempt, corrupt, defile.

1618.

(b) to fail, go astray, wander (mentally).

1819.

gwalliant *eg. loss, sense of loss.*

c. 1730.

gwalliawdr, gwalliawiawdr, gw. gwallofiawdr.

gwallineb *eg. folly, madness.*

1696.

gwallnod *eg. ll. -au. caret.*

1771.

gwallocâf: gwallocáu *ba. to neglect, be the cause of loss by negligence, allow (a legal right, &c.) to drop or lapse, disregard, default from, fail to maintain.*

14g.

gwallofaf: gwallofi, gw. gwallofiaf: gwallofio, gwallaw.

gwallofain *eg. need, want, indigence, defect.*

1632.

gwallofal, gw. gwall + gofal.

gwallofiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) cup-bearer, tapster, butler, pourer or server (of liquor), dispenser or distributor (of gifts).

Dchr. 14g.

(b) brezwer.

Dchr. 17g.

gwallofiad², gwallawiad *eg. ll. -au. a pouring, depletion, an emptying.*

1772.

gwallofiaf, -af: gwallaw, gwallofi, gwallofio *bg.a.*

(a) to tend, deal out, distribute, serve, hand out; pour, broach, draw (drink).

13g.

(b) to brezw.

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd anloffaf: anloffi, arloffaf: arloffi, dywallofiaf: dywallaw.

gwallofiawdr, gwallawiad, gwallawiodr *eg. cup-bearer, dispenser, butler, one who pours out liquor, &c.*

14g.

Amr.: gwalliawdr, gwallawdr. 1604-7.

gwallofwr, gwallawr, gwallawfwr, gwallofr *eg. ll. -wyr. cup-bearer, dispenser, butler, one who pours out liquor, &c.*

14g.

gwallog *a. negligent, careless, loose; faulty, defective.*

c. 1400.

gwallogair, gw. gwallawgair.

gwallogorn, gw. gwallawgorn.

gwallsynwyr *eg. lack of sense or reason, folly, weakness of mind; madness,*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

insanity, dementation.

1545.

gwallt *eg.* (un. bach. *gwalltyn*) ll. *-iau, gwalltach.*

1. *hair of the head, excluding facial hair; sometimes in a transf. sense of a horse's mane or animal's hair.*

13g.

2. (a) *leafy tops and small twigs (of trees, bushes, &c.).*

14g.

(b) *hair refuse, hairs; pappus, coma, downy appendage on seeds, &c.*

16g.

(c) *coma of a comet.*

1833.

Cfn.: Gwallt Berenis: Berenice's Hair, Coma Berenices, the name of a small constellation. 1817. Cyfr. g. bonwyn: hair plucked out whole from the head of an assaulted person (lit. white-rooted hair).

13g.

g. byrfwch: *rough uncombed hair (lit. badger's or goat's hair). Ar lafar.*

g. celfyddgar: *artificial hair. 1707. Bot. g. Crist: Christ's-hair, Scolopendrium vulgare. Diw. 16g.*

g. crych: *curly or frizzly hair. 1774.*

g. cyrliog (cwrlog) = g. crych. *Ar lafar. Bot. g. y ddaear (i) = g. y forwyn (i) (lit. hair of the ground). 16g. (ii) Polytrichum.*

g. disgamar: *dishevelled hair. 1772.*

g. dodi = g. gosod. 1714.

g. gosod: *false hair, perizwig, wig. 15g. Bot. gwallt Gwener = g. y forwyn (i). 16g.*

g. gwyllt: *hair which stands straight up in spite of brushing. Ar lafar.*

g. hyll: *rough (or shaggy, unkempt) hair. c. 1400.*

g. llaes: *long or lank hair. 1774.*

g. llwyd: *grey hair. 1774.*

g. maswaidd: *fine, silky hair. Ar lafar. Bot. g. y forwyn: (i) the maidenhair, Venus' hair, Adiantum capillus-veneris, a kind of fern with fine hair-like stalks and delicate fronds; common spleenwort, Asplenium trichomanes. c. 1400. (ii) mackerel sky, Cirr-cumulus cloud form. Ar lafar.*

g. pig: *hair standing on end, bristling hair. c. 1400.*

g. Mair = g. y forwyn (i) (lit. Mary's hair). c. 1730. Cyfr. g. taldrwch: *hair cut at the ends.*

14g.

g. to: *hair that is combed to cover a bald patch of the head (lit. thatch hair). Ar lafar.*

a'i gwallt am (ben) ei dannedd: *with dishevelled hair or hair all over her face (lit. with her hair about her teeth). 1772.*

gwneud (peri, &c.) i'r (i'm, &c.) gwallt sefyll (godi): *to cause one's hair to stand on end, frighten one. 1681.*

Am cribo gwallt, datrys g., eillio g., haearn g., llinyn g., rhuban g., rhyddhau g., torri g., ysnoden wallt, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwalltaf, -iaf: gwalltu, gwalltio, gwallto *bg.a.*

1. *to grow hair (or like hair), grow hairy.*

1604-7.

2. (a) *to pull or pluck the hair.*

1763.

(b) *to cut the hair.*

Ar lafar.

gwalltaidd *a. hair-like, capillary, of minute diameter, pertaining to capillaries.*

1771.

gwalltan *eg.*

(a) *accidental fire, fire caused by negligence.*

13g.

(b) *devouring fire, blaze or conflagration beyond control.*

c. 1400.

gwalltatwf *a. with hair grown again and dishevelled.*

1605–10.

gwalltaur, gwalltbleth, gw. gwallt + aur, pleth.

gwalltddu, gwalltfelyn, gwalltfrith, gw. gwallt + du, melyn, brith¹.

gwalltgapan *eg. ll. -au. wig, periwig.*

1800.

gwalltgoch, gw. gwallt + coch.

gwalltgoll *a. bald, hairless.*

c. 1400.

gwalltgrych, gw. gwallt + crych.

gwalltiad *eg. growth or growing of hair.*

1759.

gwalltiaf: gwalltio, gwalltiwr, gw. gwalltaf: gwalltu, gwalltwr.

gwalltir, gw. gwallt + hir.

gwalltlaes, gw. gwallt + llaes.

gwalltog *a.*

(a) *having hair, hairy, covered with hair, fig. bearing (many) twigs or sprigs.*

1547.

(b) *having a coma or tail (of a comet).*

1604–7.

(c) *capillaceous, hair-like.*

1842.

Am (*pob*) *copa walltog, seren walltog*, gw. **copa, sêr**.

gwalltogaf: gwalltogi *bg. to be or become hairy, have a bush of hair.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwalltrefn, gwall-drefn *eb. lack of order, disorder, muddle, mismanagement.*

1732.

gwalltres, gwalltrudd, gw. gwallt + tres¹, rhudd.

gwalltrwch *eg. a hefyd fel a. hair cut at the ends; having hair cut at the ends.*

13g.

gwallt-wallt *adf. at loggerheads (lit. hair to hair).*

1855.

gwalltwëydd *eg. ll. -wehyddion. maker of periwigs.*

1762.

gwalltwr, gwalltiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *one who has a crop of hair, bushy-haired man.*

14g.

2. *barber, hairdresser; dealer in hair.*

1800.

gwalltwyn, gw. gwallt + gwyn.

gwalltyn, gw. gwallt.

gwallus a.

(a) *negligent, careless, heedless, slack, remiss; (morally) faulty or defective, culpable, sinful.*

13g.

(b) *incorrect, inaccurate, erroneous, having technical faults or mistakes.*

1798.

(c) *faulty, untrue (of speech or statement, report, record, &c.).*

14g.

(d) *neglected, indigent, poor.*

13g.

gwallusiaf, -af: gwallus(i)o *bg.a. to neglect, omit to do, leave undone, disregard, slight.*

c. 1585.

gwallusrwydd *eg. default, neglect or omission, neglectfulness; defectiveness; incorrectness, inaccuracy.*

1772.

gwalluster *eg. neglect, default, omission, negligence; faultiness, incorrectness.*

1722.

gwallustra *eg. neglect, negligence, default, culpable oversight or omission.*

1604-7.

gwallwaith, gw. gwal + gwaith¹.

gwallwawd *eb. defective song or poem.*

a. 1587.

gwallyg(i)af: gwallygio, gwallygu, gwallygus, &c., gw. gwellygiaf: gwellygio, gwellygus, &c.

gwallymbwyll, gw. gwal + ymbwyll.

gwallymddiried *eg. distrust, mistrust.*

1710.

gwallymgeledd *eg. lack of succour or care, neglect.*

1749.

gwallymgroes *eg. lack of vigilance or circumspection, mishap.*

1591.

gwallysgrif¹, gwall ysgrif, gw. gwall.

gwallysgrif² *eb. ll. -au. writ of error.*

1844.

gwamal *a. a hefyd weithiau fel eg.*

1. *fickle, inconstant, changeable, capricious, whimsical, wavering, unsteady, unstable; light, given to trifling, empty, vain, frivolous, glibly facetious, waggish; dissolute, dissipated; roving or alluring (of the eye or look), lascivious, shameless, immodest, malapert; unfaithful, disloyal, seditious, factious; gamesome.*

14g.

2. *not too well, in indifferent or variable health, sickly, poorly.*

1759.

3. *meddlesome, pretentious; curious, artistic, skilful, precise.*

1567.*Amr.*: goaml. 1552.

gwagmal. 16g.

gwamalaf, -iaf: gwamalu, gwamalio *bg.a.**(a) to waver, vacillate, act or behave capriciously, act with levity, play the buffoon, talk frivolously or facetiously, joke or crack jokes, make fun; flirt, philander.*

1604-7.

(b) to waste in frivolity, fritter away.

20g.

gamalder, gwamaldod, gwamaldra *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, instability, waveringness, levity, capriciousness, caprice.*

1547.

gwamalddyn *eg. ll. -ion. fickle or capricious person.*

15g.

gwamalfryd, gw. gwamal+bryd.**gwamaliaeth** *eb. fickleness, inconstancy, instability, capriciousness.*

1604-7.

gwamaliaf: gwamalio, gw. gwamalaf: gwamalu.**gwamaliaith** *eb. language having no standard, corrupt speech.*

15g.

gwamaliwr, gw. gwamalwr.**gwamalarwydd** *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, changeableness, capriciousness, levity, frivolity, dalliance; dissoluteness, laxity.*

1595.

Amr.: goamlrwydd. 1604-7.**gwamalaryw, gwamalsyth, gwamalwaith**, gw. gwamal+rhyw, syth, gwaith¹.**gwamalwch** *eg. fickleness, inconstancy, frivolity.*

19g.

gwamalwr, -iwr *eg. ll. -wyr. fickle person; shuffler.*

20g.

gwampyr *eg. vampire-bat.*

1858.

gwan¹ *a. ll. gweiniaid, gweinion, gweinaint, a hefyd fel eg.***1.** *(a) weak, feeble, lacking physical strength (firmness, political power, &c.); languid, faint, flaccid; unable to thrive (compete, survive, &c.), dependent on others; defenceless, easily overcome; frail, fragile; of insufficient strength, ineffective; sick, ill, ailing, diseased, disabled, impotent, of delicate health, liable to illness, not robust; not properly functioning (of bodily organ); captivated, love-sick, infatuated; poor, needy, of low estate; of poor quality or low standard; unstable, light, slight; trivial.*

13g.

(b) mild, gentle, lenient.

14g.

(c) sad, depressing, low-spirited, gloomy; ill-starred, unlucky.

c. 1400.

2. *feeble or dull (of understanding), weak-minded, feeble-minded; foolish, simple,*

credulous, superstitious; without clear sight or vision (of eyes or eyesight); faint (of light), dim, obscure; uncertain, dubious, vague; not well-versed (in); not convincing (of argument, &c.); not expressive or forcible, not positive.

Dchr. **14g.**

3. *weak or deficient in (religious) faith, in courage (confidence, conviction, will-power, resolution, &c.), faint-hearted, timid; frustrated by doubts (of conscience) or scruples; easily tempted or led astray, easily intoxicated; not fervent, lukewarm.*

14g.

4. *low, indistinct, faint, not plainly audible (of voice, &c.); not highly nutritious (of food); diluted, not strongly infused (of drink), not highly intoxicating (of liquor); not efficacious or drastic (of medicine or drug); pale (of shade or colour); not fertile or productive (of land or soil).*

13g.

5. *keen, penetrating; hypersensitive; finely or delicately wrought.*

Diw. **16g.**

Fel e. weakling, frail or feeble person; faint-hearted or feeble-minded person; one lacking decision and backbone; invalid, sick or disabled person; poor and needy person, one in low circumstances; family dependant (e.g. child); one of little faith, one frustrated by scruples.

14g.

Cfn.: **gwan bach:** *little child, dear little thing, darling.* [1703].

g. glaf, gw. *gwanglaf.*

g. ffydd, gw. *gwanffydd.*

g. ŷd, gw. *gwanyd.*

Am awr wan, braich wan, brawd gwan, claf wan, cysgod gwan, enw g., gair g., llaw wan, llestr gwan(naf), man g., meddwl g., tywydd g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwan², gw. **gwant.**

gwân¹ *eg.b. ll. gwanau.*

(a) stab, thrust, sting, wound; blow, stroke, push, penetration; battle, attack, fight; journey or expedition through.

13g.

(b) point.

[1724].

gwân², gw. **gwahan, gwahân.**

gwana, gw. **gwanaf².**

gwanaco *eg.b. ll. gwanacod. guanaco.*

1894.

gwanaf¹: **gwanu, gwân** *bg.a.*

1. *(fel ba.) (a) to stab, prick deeply, pierce, run through, thrust through, perforate, penetrate; kill; strike, thrust, push (into), inflict (on).*

13g.

(b) to stab with one's privy member (in copulating), have sexual intercourse with, make pregnant, impregnate.

14g.

(c) to chance upon, happen.

13g.

(d) fig. to grieve, afflict, hurt or wound (the feelings of), convict sharply or intensely.

c. **1400.**

2. *to rush or push forward, attack, make a raid or foray, break through, penetrate or pass through; go quickly or speedily, make off, hurry; cause stabbing or piercing pain, prick.*

I3g.

Amr.: gwahanu. **I630.**

gweini. I615.

Cfn.: gwân gwth troed: *to fetch one a kick.* **I4g.**

g. hwrdd(y)n: *to make a thrust (at).* **I4g.**

gwanu (gwân) pen (fy mhen, ei ben, &c.) allan, g. pen (fy mhen, ei ben, &c.) i: *to pop or thrust a head (my head, his head, &c.) out (into).* **I6–I7g.**

gwân y dan (a dan): *to go for, set or fall upon (lit. to go or hasten up to (or under)).* **I3g.**

gwân tân (mewn): *to set fire (to) (lit. to put or thrust fire (into)).* **c. I300.**

ei gwanu hi, ei gwân hi: *to skedaddle, take to one's heels, clear off, hurry away.* *Ar lafar.*

gwanaf² *eb. ll. -au, -on, gwaneifiau, gwenyf.*

(a) *layer, stratum; fig. generation; swath (of hay or corn), strip of thatch, &c.; row, rank; fig. a beating; a pricking, point.*

I3g.

(b) *layer of haystack from which a truss of hay is cut.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *a strip about 2 feet wide extending from the eaves to the ridge of a haystack or dwelling, that is as far as the thatcher can reach at one go before having to shift the ladder to the next strip; space between the ropes running across a haystack used in securing the thatch.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: gwanaf orchest: *champion or prize-winning swath.* **I884.**

gwanafaf, gwaneifaf: gwanafu, gwaneifio *bg. to cut or lay in swaths (of hay, corn, &c.); move hastily, bustle, hurry to and fro, make off; fig. beat, thrash.*

I800.

gwanafog¹, gwaneifog *a. lying in swaths, fig. wavy; flaky.*

I722.

gwanafog², gwanafwydd, gwanafus, gw. gwynafog, gwynafwydd, gwynafus.

gwanar *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *lord, prince, leader, warrior.*

I3g.

2. *war, battle.*

I3g.

Fel a. ?earnest, keen, intense; strong, ardent, fierce, vehement.

I3g.

gwanas *eb.g. ll. -au, gwanesydd. wooden peg, e.g. formerly on wall of barn or stable for holding harness, &c., nail, hook (to hold anything on); corbel; clasp, brace; prop, stay, support, buttress, shore, fig. of person who affords protection and sustenance, e.g. a nobleman; rest of spear, bracket on right hand of breastplate to support butt of lance; shaft, shank; tree-trunk; hold, fetter.*

I3g.

Cfn.: gwanas gig: *meat-hook or frame of meat hooks.* **I632.**

g. erfin: *turnip-tray, hurdle used for penning sheep on turnip-land.* **I800.** *Cyfr. g. gwystl:* *stay or support of a pledge, i.e. means of conveyance or depository.* **I3g.**

da gwanas: *goods kept on pegs or hooks, e.g. meat-hooks.* **I6–I7g.**

rhoddi (rhoi) ar wanas: *to fix or fasten (on).* **I632.**

gwanasaf: gwanasu *bg.a. to nail up, hang upon; prop; clasp.*

I604–7.

gwanasgient, gwanasgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one possessed by a demon or evil spirit, demoniac.*

1604-7.

gwanawg, gw. chwannog.

gwanbarablaf: gwanbarablu, gwanbelydraf: gwanbelydru, gw. gwan¹+parablaf: parablu, pelydraf: pelydru.

gwanbeth, gwanblaid, gw. gwan¹+peth, plaid.

gwanborth *eg. helplessness, resourcelessness.*

1604-7.

gwanbwyll, gwanbwyllaf: gwanbwylo, gw. gwan¹+pwyll, pwylo.

gwanc *eb.g.*

1. *longing, greed, greediness, lust, craving, inordinate desire; appetite, voracity.*

15g.

2. *a kind of hand-basket.*

1800.

Cfn.: gwanc yr angau: voracious appetite, usu. preceding death. 1803.

Am pry'r wanc, torri'r wanc, gw. pryf, torraf: torri.

Gw. hefyd ainc.

gwancaf: gwanco, gw. gwanciaf: gwancio.

gwancaidd *a. greedy, rapacious, voracious.*

1603.

gwanci *eg. ll. gwancwn. greedy person, voracious creature; glutton.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd gwenci.

gwanciaid *eg. greediness, gluttony; a devouring, an eating up greedily.*

1632.

gwanciaf, gwancaf: gwanc(i)o, gwancu *bg.a. to devour greedily, gormandize, gorge, glut; long for intensely, crave, lust.*

1632.

gwanciwr, gwancwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glutton, gormandizer, devourer.*

1658.

gwanclyd, gwanclyd *a. voracious, rapacious, greedy; hungry, meagre (of soil, &c.).*

1630.

gwancog *a. voracious, rapacious, greedy.*

1852.

gwancus *a. greedy, voracious, rapacious, ravenous, gluttonous; hungry; covetous, inordinately desirous.*

1547.

gwancusrwydd *eg. greed, craving; gluttony, ravenousness.*

1773.

gwancwr, gw. gwanciwr.

gwander *eg. ll. -oedd. weakness, feebleness, debility.*

13g.

gwandrew *a. sneezing feebly.*

14g.

gwandrist, gwandroed, gw. gwan¹ + trist, troed.

gwandrystiaf: gwandrystio, gw. gwan¹ + trystiaf: trystio.

gwandwf, gwandyb, gw. gwan¹ + twf, tyb.

gwanddig, gwanddiod, gw. gwan¹ + dig, diod.

gwanddyn, gw. gwan¹ + dyn.

gwanecnaid, gw. gwanegnaid.

gwanedig¹ *a.bfl. enfeebled, enervated, faint.*

16–17g.

gwanedig² *a.bfl. pierced, stabbed, wounded, rent, riven.*

c. 1700.

gwaneg *eb. ll. -au, gwenyg, †gwanegawr.*

1. *wave, billow, surge, also fig.; course, drift.*

13g.

2. *form, aspect, appearance.*

15g.

3. *chop, haunch of venison; haunch, thigh.*

13g.

gwanegaf: gwanegu *bg.a.*

1. *to flow out, stream, gush, overflow, pour out profusely; wave, ripple, billow, surge.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to ache, throb.*

1683.

gwanegiad *eg. ll. -au. a flowing out, a streaming, a gushing; a waving, a rippling.*

1346.

gwanegnaid *eb. surge of waves.*

1346.

gwaneifiaf: gwaneifio, gwaneifog, gw. gwanafaf: gwanafu, gwanafog¹.

gwanell *eb. ll. -au. dagger.*

1898.

gwanenew, gwansfab, gwansfardd, gw. gwan¹ + enw, mab, bardd.

gwanffydd, gw. gwan¹ + ffydd.

gwanffyddiaf: gwanffyddio *bg.a. to despair, despond, lose heart; disbelieve, mistrust, distrust.*

c. 1514.

gwanffyddiog, gwanffyddiol *a. diffident, timid; distrustful, doubting, sceptical.*

1632.

gwanffyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who despairs or loses heart; disbeliever, doubter, sceptic.*

1696.

gwan-gain, gw. **gwan**¹ + **cain**¹.**gwan-galon** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. faint-hearted, dispirited, timid, diffident, despairing.*

1588.

Fel *e. faint-heartedness, despair, despondency.*

1567.

gwan-galondid *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, despair; cowardice.*

1704.

gwan-galonnaf: gwan-galonni *bg.a. to become faint-hearted, be discouraged, despair; discourage.*

1651.

gwan-galonnog, gw. **gwan**¹ + **calonnog**.**gwan-galonnus** *a. faint-hearted, dispirited, timid, despairing, despondent; depressing.*

1748.

gwan-galonrwydd *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, despair, dismay.*

1704.

gwan-gam, gwan-gerdd, gw. **gwan**¹ + **cam**¹, **cerdd**¹.**gwan-glaf, gwan glaf** *a. ll. -gweinion-gleifion. weak and sick, faint, enfeebled by illness, languishing.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **clafwan**.**gwan-goel** *eg.b. ll. -ion. superstition; suspicion, distrust, mistrust.*

15g.

gwan-goeliaf: gwan-goelio *bg. to doubt, disbelieve, suspect.*

1632.

gwan-goelus *a. superstitious; doubtful, suspicious.*

1567.

gwan-gof, gw. **gwan**¹ + **cof**.**gwan-gred** *eb. weak faith, diffidence; false creed, misbelief, superstition.*

c. 1400.

gwan-gredaf: gwan-gredu *bg.a. to disbelieve; distrust, suspect.*

16-17g.

gwan-grediniaeth, gwan-grwm, gw. **gwan**¹ + **crediniaeth**, **crwm**.**gwan-gul, gwan-gyflwr**, gw. **gwan**¹ + **cul**, **cyflwr**.**gwanhad** *eg. a weakening, enfeeblement, enervation.*

1606.

gwanhaf: gwanhau *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish; make weak, enfeeble, debilitate, deprive of strength.*

13g.

gwanhaol *a. weakening, enervating, debilitating.*

1816.

Gwanhidw, gw. **Gwenhidyw**.

gwanhwyn, gwanhwynaf: gwanhwyno, gwanhwynar, &c., gw. gwanwyn, gwanwynaf: gwanwyno, gwanwynar, &c.

gwanhyder *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, mistrust, suspicion.*
173i.

gwaniad *eg. ll. -au. stab, thrust, prick, wound.*
16-17g.

gwaniaf: gwanio *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish.*
Ar lafar.

gwanion, gwanionaf: gwanioni, gw. gwanwyn², gwanwynaf: gwanwyno.

gwanlas, gwanllaes, gw. gwan¹ + glas, llaes.

gwanlleddf, gwanllesg, gw. gwan¹ + lleddf, llesg.

gwanlliw, gwanllun, gw. gwan¹ + lliw, llun.

gwanllyd *a. sickly, weakly, feeble, delicate, frail.*
1743.

gwannaidd *a. weakly, sickly, feeble, delicate, frail.*
17ii.

gwannus *e.tf. light chaff.*
1567.

gwannwr, gw. gwan¹ + -wr.

gwannyd *e.tf. inferior grain, seconds.*
16g.

gwanobaith *eg. despair; despondency, diffidence, distrust.*
1606.

gwanobeithiaf: gwanobeithio *bg. to give up hope, despair, despond; distrust, mistrust.*
1606.

gwanol *a. piercing, stabbing, penetrating.*
1800.

gwanolau, gw. gwan¹ + golau.

gwanrwydd *eg. weakness, feebleness.*
1606.

gwansens *eg. nonsense.*
1747.

gwanstria, -af, wanstraf: gwanstrio, wanstro *bg.a.*

1. *to discipline, keep in order.*
1754.

2. *to waver, vacillate.*
Ar lafar.

gwant *eg. caesura, rest; break, division.*
1592.
Gw. hefyd gwahan.

gwantan *a. fickle, unstable, frivolous, unreliable, careless; wanton, lascivious; feeble, weak, frail.*

1696.

Gw. hefyd wantan.

gwantanrwydd *eg. fickleness, frivolousness; wantonness, lasciviousness.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd wantanrwydd.

gwantrew, gw. gwandrew.

gwanus, gw. gwannus.

gwanwden *eb. periwinkle.*

14g.

gwanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who pierces or stabs, penetrator.*

c. 1400.

gwanwyn¹, gw. gwan¹ + gwyn.

gwanwyn² *eg. ll. -au, -i. the spring (season), spring-time, also fig.*

9–10g.

Cfn.: gwanwyn bywyd: spring-time of life. 20g.

Am braenar gwanwyn, croeso'r g., cyhydedd y gwanwyn,—wanwyn, gafr wanwyn, goddaith w, gwaedu'r g., gwenith g., hadau'r g., gw. dan yr elfenau blaenaf.

gwanwynaf: gwanwyno *bg. to spring, sprout, become verdant, grow green; become spring.*

1604–7.

gwanwynaidd *a. spring-like, vernal.*

c. 1785.

gwanwynar, gwanhwynar *eg. spring tith or ploughing.*

13g.

gwanwyndwf, gwanwyndymp, gwanwynddydd, gw. gwanwyn² + twf, tymp, dydd.

gwanwynol *a. spring-like, vernal.*

14g.

gwanwynwynt, gw. gwanwyn² + gwynt.

gwanychaf: gwanychu *bg.a. to grow weak, weaken, languish; make weak, enfeeble, enervate, deprive of strength.*

16g.

gwanychdod *eg. weakness, feebleness, frailty, a weakening, a languishing.*

1804.

gwanychiad *eg. a weakening, enfeeblement.*

1773.

gwanychlyd *a. weak, feeble, faint, frail, languishing, pining.*

1658.

gwanychol *a. enfeebling, debilitating.*

1800.

gwanydd *eg. ll. -ion. piercer; (decimal) point (in arith.).*

1768.

gwar *eb.g.* ll. *gwarrau*. nape of the neck, noddle; place just above and behind something, upper part, brink, verge, margin (above).

12g.

Cfn.: **gwar y gynffon**: rump (of an animal). [1783].

g. troed: instep. 1775.

ar war: above; upon. 14g.

bod ar war (rhywun neu ryw anifail): to be at one, be close behind or in hot pursuit of one, be on one's tracks, be about to pounce, upon. 1740.

bod ar war (rhyw orchwyl, &c.): to be right on top (of a job, &c.). Ar lafar.

(bod) o war: (to be) above, superior. 15g.

Am caledu *gwar*, *gostwng g.*, *gwneud g.*, *magu g.*, *rhoddi ffrwyn ar war*, *troi g.*, *gw.* dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

†**gwar**, gw. **ar**¹.

gwar-, gw. **gor-**, **gwor-**.

gwâr¹ *a.* civilized, gentle, courteous, tame, obedient, modest; mild, gentle, meek, tender, kind, genial; *lit.* warm(ing), heating.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **anwar**, **gôr**, **mab—m. anwar**.

gwâr² *eg.* ware, goods.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **wâr**.

gwarach, gw. **gwariach**.

gwaradigenus, **gwaradred**, gw. **gwardigenus**, **gwardred**.

gwaradredd *eg.* riddance, deliverance, preservation, protection.

Dchr. 14g.

gwaradrigiant *eg.* delay, dalliance.

15g.

gwaradwydd, **gwradydd** *eg.* ll. *-ion*. shame, disgrace, ignominy, opprobrium, insult, dishonour, disrepute, slander, defamation, reproach, rebuke; blemish, defilement; tumult, confusion; compensation for insult.

13g.

gwaradwyddaf, **gwradyddaf**: **gwaradwyddo**, **gwradyddo** *ba.* to shame, put to shame, confound, insult, disgrace, dishonour, defame, abuse, disparage, mock; reproach, rebuke; defile, soil.

14g.

gwaradwyddair, gw. **gwaradwydd**+**gair**¹.

gwaradwyddedig, **gwaradwyddiedig** *a.bfl.* disgraced, ashamed; sullied, foul.

1567.

gwaradwyddi *eg.* shame, insult, detraction.

Dchr. 17g.

gwaradwyddiad, **gwradyddiad** *eg.* ll. *-au*. a shaming, reproach, a disgracing, aspersion, scorn.

1588.

gwaradwyddus, **gwradyddus** *a.* shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, reviled, insulted; offensive, filthy.

14g.

gwaradwyddusrwydd *eg. disgracefulness.*
1798.

gwaradwyddwr, gwaradwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who shames or disgraces, reproacher, scorner.*
16-17g.

gwaradwyddyd *eg. opprobrium, disgrace.*
15g.

gwarae, gware *eg. b. ll. -on, -au. play, amusements; joke, prank, trick; sports, show; drama, theatre.*

9g.

Cfn.: **gwarae argae coed:** *jousting, playing at tilts and tournaments.* 14-15g.

g. broch yng nghod: *the game of badger in the bag.* 14g.

g. cymysg: *farce.* [1724].

g. ffon ddwybig: *play of two-pointed cudgel; fast and loose play.* 1800.

g. ffristial: *dicing, dice-play.* 1632.

g. gwyddbwyll: *the game of chess.* 1632.

g. gwŷr Troea: *jousting, playing at tilts and tournaments (lit. the game of the men of Troy).*
1632.

g. mi trech: *horse-play (lit. game of 'I conquer').* 1800.

g. minddu manddell, *gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae.*

g. rhaffan: *rope-playing, swinging, kiss-in-the-ring.* c. 1300.

g. tawlbwrdd: *the game of backgammon.* 1632.

g. ymsang: *?wrestling bout.* 1632.

Am twmpath gwarae, gw. twmpath.

Gw. hefyd chwarae, gwarwy, gwary.

gwaraeaf, gwareaf: gwarae, gware *bg. a. to play, joke; pretend; flutter (of a banner); flit, revolve, roll.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwarae bars:** *to play at the game of prisoners' bars, chevy.* 15g.

g. cnocell: *to play at rapping one's fingers.* 15g.

g. dawns: *to dance.* 17g.

g. ffristial: *to play at dice, play at backgammon.* 14g.

g. gwyddbwyll: *to play at chess.* 14g.

g. llawesan: *?to play at fighting with the elbows.* *Dchr.* 14g.

g. paled: *to play ball.* 15g.

g. taplas: *to play at backgammon.* c. 1400.

g. tawlbwrdd: *to play at backgammon.* 15g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraeaf: chwarae, gwarwyaf: gwarwy.

gwaraedrigiaf: gwaraedrigio *bg. to delay, dally.*
c. 1400.

gwaraefa, gwareufa *eb. ll. -fâu. playground, place where public games are held; playhouse, theatre.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd chwaraefa, gwarwyfa.

gwaraewr, gwarëwr *eg. ll. -wyr. player; actor.*
1632.

gwaraf: gwaru *ba. to make gentle, tame.*
1800.

gwarafun *eg. ll. -au, -ion. prohibition, a forbidding, restriction, obstacle, hindrance.*
14g.

gwarafunaf: gwarafun *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd i. to forbid, prohibit,*

refuse, hinder, prevent, restrain, curb, keep back; begrudge.

13g.

Amr.: gorafun. 15g.

gwarafun. 16–17g.

gwarafunedig *a.bfl. prohibited, forbidden.*

c. 1700.

gwarafunedigol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory.*

1780.

gwarafuniad *eg. ll. -au. a forbidding, prohibition, interdiction, refusal.*

16g.

gwarafuniaeth *eb.g. prohibition; prevention.*

1721.

gwarafunllyd *a. prohibitive.*

1800.

gwarafunol *a. prohibitive, prohibitory, forbidding, inhibiting.*

1632.

Amr.: gorfunol. 17g.

gwarafunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forbidding, refuser; grudger.*

1773.

gwaraffon, gw. gwarffon.

gwarag, **gwaragen**, **gwragen** *eg.b. ll. gwragau, gwragenau, -ni. bow, crooked stick, yoke, loop, handle, half circle, curve.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwragen pladur**: a loop of rod or wire fixed to the handle of a scythe to ensure tidiness in cutting hay, the loop of a net or snare. *Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. hefyd gwarrog¹.

gwaraidd *a. gentle, civilized, mild, calm, placid, benign.*

16g.

gwaranclau *a. over-eager, very ready.*

13g.

gwarandawaf: gwarandaw, gw. gwrandawaf: gwrando.

gwarannaf: gwarannu, gw. gwarantaf: gwarantu.

gwaranred¹, gw. gwardred.

gwaranred² *eb. ll. -ion. guarantee, warranty, protection.*

c. 1785–90.

gwaranredaf: gwaranredu *ba. to guarantee, secure, establish.*

18–19g.

gwaranrededig, **gwaranredig** *a.bfl. guaranteed, certified, authorized.*

18–19g.

gwaranredol *a. guaranteed, certified, authorized.*

18–19g.

gwaranrwydd, gw. gwantrwydd.

gwarant *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -on. guarantee, guaranty, security, pledge; authority,*

right; warrant, mittimus; papal bull; attestation, affirmation; protection, vindication; suretyship, guarantor, warrantor, authorizer, vindicator.

13g.

Cfn.: **gwarant anfon (i garchar):** *mittimus.* 1776.

g. atafael: *distress-warrant.* 1794.

g. garchariad = g. anfon. 1798.

g. chwil: *search-warrant.* 1858.

g. dienyddio: *death-warrant.* 20g.

g. presio: *press-warrant.* 1792.

tan (dan) warant: *guaranteed, sure, certain, assured, pledged, under guarantee; commissioned, authorized.* 1543–8.

Am codi gwarant, llythyr (llythr) g., gw. codaf: codi (At.), llythyr.

gwarantadwy *a.bfl. warrantable, justifiable, warranted, authorized.*

1710.

gwarantaf, gwrantaf, gwrantiaf, gwarannaf: gwarantu, gwrantio, gwarannu *bg.a. to guarantee, vouch for, warrant; certify, assure, confirm, authorize, empower.*

14g.

gwaranteb *eb. ll. -au. guarantee.*

1848.

gwarantedig *a.bfl. guaranteed, warranted, warrantable, authorized.*

c. 1525.

gwarantiad *eg. ll. -au. warrant, warranty.*

1794.

gwarantol *a. warranted, holding a warrant, authoritative.*

1800.

gwarantrwydd, gwaranrwydd *eg. warrant, warranty, guarantee, security, safety, assuredness; authority, authorization; sure evidence.*

14g.

gwarantur, gwrantur *eg. warrant.*

14g.

gwarantwr, gwrantwr, gwarantydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. guarantor.*

16g.

gwaraur, gw. *gwar + aur.*

gwarawd¹ *eg. deliverance, salvation, preservation, rescue.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwarawd² *3 un. grff. Cym. C. y f. gwaredaf: gwaredu.*

gwarbel *eg. peal of bells.*

18–19g.

gwarbin *eg. ll. -nau. bow-pin of a yoke; axle-pin, lynch-pin.*

1800.

gwarbl *eg. chestnut.*

1725.

gwarblyg *a. stooping, submissive, obsequious.*

18–19g.

gwarbwyth *eg. leather strap securing the two upper parts of the hames over the*

collar of a draught horse.

Ar lafar.

gwarcen *eb. nape, upper part of the back and shoulders.*

1759.

gwarclawdd, gw. **gwarchglawdd**.

gwarch *eg. ll. -au. that which encloses or shuts up.*

1800.

gwarchad, gw. **gwarchadw**.

gwarchâd, **gwarchadaeth**, **gwarchad-dduw**, gw. **gwarchaead**,
gwarchodaeth, **gwarchod-dduw**.

gwarchadw, **gwarchad** *eg. ll. -on.*

(a) *custody, charge, care, guard.*

13g.

(b) *steward, keeper.*

1725.

Am **gobr gwarchadw**, gw. **gobr**.

Gw. **hefyd gwarchod**.

gwarchadwadaeth *eb.g. care, custody.*

15g.

gwarchadwaf: gwarchad(w), **gwarchod** *bg.a.*

(a) *to guard, watch over, take care of, protect, ward, support, keep, preserve, save.*

13g.

(b) *to guard, watch, keep oneself from, support oneself; wait, expect.*

1346.

Amr.: **goarchad(w)**. 1551.

gorchadw. c. 1400.

gwarchgadw. 1725-6.

Cfn.: **gwarchad gartref**: *to keep house; look after house; keep at home.* 1620.

Gw. **hefyd gwarchodaf: gwarchod**.

gwarchadwedigaeth *eb.g. guardianship, keeping, care.*

c. 1400.

gwarchadwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gwarcheidwyr. guardian, keeper, escort.*

1721.

gwarchae *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. siege, blockade, a besieging, check, obstruction; enclosure, pinfold, pound; prison, custody.*

13g.

Am **buarth gwarchae**, **tor gwarchae**, **torri gwarchae**, gw. **buarth**, **tor**, **torraf: torri**.

gwarchaead, **gwarchâd** *eg. a besieging, siege, investment, blockade; confinement, imprisonment.*

1632.

gwarchaeaeath *eb. a besieging, siege, blockade.*

1827.

gwarchaeaf, **gwarchaf**, **gwarchâf**, **gwarchae**, **gwarchau**, **gwarchu**,
gwarcháu *ba. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to besiege, beleaguer, surround, encompass, encircle, enclose, begird; shut in,*

impound, confine, imprison; guard, have charge of, hold or keep under observation; restrain, prevent.

I3g.

(*b*) *to observe, remark.*

I722.

Amr.: **goarchae. 1551.**

goarchau. 1567.

goarcháu. 1567.

Cfn.: **gwarchae geiriau (ar eiriau): to cavil at words. 1604–7.**

Am buarth gwarchae (i warchae), gw. buarth.

gwarchaeddig *a.bfl.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *eg. besieged, surrounded, shut in; confined, barred in; one besieged.*

I3g.

gwarchaedigaeth *eb.g. siege.*

I4g.

gwarchaele *eg. ll. -oedd. pound.*

I688.

gwarchaeol *a. besieging; besieged.*

I800.

gwarchaewr, gwarchawr *eg. ll. -wyr. besieger, plotter, wily person; guard.*

I604–7.

Cfn.: **gwarchawr geiriau: caviller. 1604–7.**

gwarchan, gwarchanaf: gwarchanu, gw. **gorchan, gorchanaf: gorchanu.**

gwarchar, gwarcharaf: gwarcharu, gwarcharedig, gw. **gwerchyr, gwerchyriaf: gwerchyrio, gwerchyredig.**

gwarchawdlu, gw. **gwarchodlu.**

gwarchawr, gw. **gwarchaewr.**

gwarchdwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. siege-tower, mount, watch-tower; conning-tower.*

I588.

gwarcheidiaeth *eb. ll. -au. guardianship, custody, care.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **gwarchodaeth.**

gwarcheidiol *a. guardian, tutelary.*

I800.

Am angel gwarcheidiol, gw. angel.

gwarcheidiwr, gwarcheidwr, gwarcheidydd *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, warden.*

I800.

gwarcheidwad, gwercheidwad *eg. (un. b. gwarcheidwades) ll. -aid, gweircheidwaid. keeper, guardian, custodian, watchman, warden, tutor; one who preserves landed property for the rightful owner, trustee, tenant; deforciant.*

I3g.

Amr.: **goarcheidwad. 1567.**

gorcheidwad. 15g.

gwarcheidwad. 1725–6.

Cfn.: **gwarcheidwad eglwys(ig): churchwarden. c. 1730.**

g. y tlodion: guardian of the poor. 1844.

g. yr ysbrydolion: guardian of the spiritualities. 1710.

Am Bwrdd Gwarcheidwaid, gw. bwrdd.

gwarcheidwadaeth *eb.g. guardianship, conservancy, watch, charge, protection, custodianship, wardenship.*

15g.

Amr.: **gorcheidwadaeth**. *c.* 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gwarchadwadaeth**.

gwarcheidwadol *a. guardian, guarding.*

18–19g.

gwarcheidwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guardian, trustee.*

1835.

gwarcheidwaith *eg. guardianship.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **gwarchodaeth**.

gwarcheidwol *a. guardian, protecting, tutelary.*

1810.

gwarcheidydd, gw. **gwarcheidiwr**.

gwarcherddid, gw. **gwartherddydd**.

gwarchfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guard, sentry.*

1856.

gwarchfur *eg. ll. -iau. protecting wall, bastion, bulwark, rampart.*

1833.

gwarchffos *eb. ll. -ydd. protective trench or ditch, moat.*

1850.

gwarchgaer *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. fort.*

1858.

gwarchgeidwad, **gwarchgeidwaeth**, gw. **gwarcheidwad**, **gwarcheidiaeth**.

gwarchglawdd, **gwarglawdd** *eg. ll. -gloddiau. bastiwn, entrenchment, bulwark, rampart, fort; siege; mound.*

1588.

gwarchle *eg. ll. -oedd. stronghold, fortress.*

1816.

gwarchlu *eg. ll. -oedd. body-guard, garrison, retinue, guard.*

1822.

gwarchlys *eg. ll. -iau. chaste tree.*

1813.

gwarchodaeth, **gwarchadaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. a guarding, care, conservation, charge, watch and ward, protection, custody, tutelage.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gwarchodaeth natur**: *nature conservancy.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **gwarcheidiaeth**.

gwarchodaf: **gwarchod** *bg.a. to guard, look after, keep an eye on, mind, watch, safeguard, shelter, protect.*

1568.

Cfn.: **gwarchod cartref**, **g. gartref**: *to keep house; look after house; stay at home.* 1716.

g. ni!, **g. pawb!**: *my goodness! God help us! Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **gwarchadwaf**: **gwarchadw**.

gwarchod-dduw, gwarchad-dduw *eg. ll. -iau. tutelary deity.*
1606.

gwarchodfa *eb. ll. -feydd. watching-place, sentry post; defence, garrison; (nature) reserve.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **gwarchodfa natur:** *nature reserve. 20g.*

gwarchodfur *eg. ll. -iau. protecting or defensive wall.*
20g.

gwarchodle *eg. ll. -oedd. watching-place, sentry post; (nature) reserve.*
1828.

Cfn.: **gwarchodle natur:** *nature reserve. 20g.*

gwarchodliw *eg. camouflaje.*
20g.

gwarchodlu *eg. ll. -oedd. garrison, body-guard, retinue, escort.*
1774.

Cfn.: **Y Gwarchodlu Cartref:** *the Home Guard. 20g.*

Y G. Cymreig: *The Welsh Guards. 20g.*

gwarchodol *a. protecting, guarding, defensive, conservative.*
1800.

gwarchodwr, gwarchodydd *eg. ll. gwarchodwyr, gwarchodyddion.*

(a) *guardian, keeper, trustee, defender, custodian, protector, fosterer; guard, sentry, warder.*

1774.

(b) *protectionist.*

1851.

Cfn.: **gwarchodwr tân:** *fire-guard (in front of open fire); fire-watcher. 20g.*

gwarchotgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watch-dog.*
1843.

gwarchotglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. defensive wall; embankment.*
1842.

gwarchoty *eg. ll. gwarchotai. watch-house.*
1794.

gwarchwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). chaste tree.*
1813.

gwarchynnaf: gwarchynnu *bg. to rise, break (of the dawn).*
18–19g.

gward, gw. gwart.

gwardâf: gwardáu *ba. to defend, guard.*
15g.

gwardain, gw. gwarden.

gwardeg, gw. gwâr¹ + teg.

gwardeiniaeth, gw. gwardeniaeth.

gwarden, gwardain *eg. ll. gwardeiniaid. warden, guardian, keeper, protector,*

defender.

14g.

Cfn.: gwarden eglwys: churchwarden. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **warden**.

gwardeniaeth, gwardeiniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. wardenship.*

1850.

gwarder *eg.b. gentleness, meekness, tenderness, mildness, kindness, clemency, geniality, tameness; compassion, pity, love.*

13g.

gwarderogrwydd *eg. gentleness, tenderness, clemency, pity.*

1568.

gwardew, gwardewedd, gw. gwar+tew, tewedd.

gwardiaf: gwardio *bg. to guard, watch, mind; take cover, hide.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **wardiaf: wardio**.

gwardon *eb. earth-wall, bank.*

18-19g.

gwardostaf: gwardosti *bg. to shrug the shoulders; feel a pain in the neck.*

1845.

gwardrob *eg.b. ll. -s. wardrobe.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **wardrob**.

gwardd, gwarddaf¹: gwardd, gw. gwahardd, gwaharddaf: gwahardd.

gwarddaf²: gwerthin, gw. chwarddaf: chwerthin.

gwarddof, gw. gwâr¹ + dof.

gwarddrws, gw. gorddrws.

gware, gwareaf: gware, gw. gwarae, gwaraeaf: gwarae.

gwared¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. *deliverance, riddance, salvation, redemption, remedy, recovery, help; relief, release, a removing (of a burden, &c.).*

13g.

2. *the afterbirth, secundine.*

1753.

Cfn.: gwared da: good riddance. c. 1730.

cael (caffael, caffel) g. (ar, o): to get rid of, be rid of. c. 1400.

Am gŵr gwared, gw. gŵr.

gwared^{2,3}, gw. gwaered, gwaredaf: gwaredu.

gwaredadwy *a.bfl. that may be delivered or released, capable of being saved, that may be protected.*

1800.

gwaredaf: gwaredu, gwared³ *bg.a. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. o, ar, rhag, oddi wrth, i, at.*

1. *(fel ba.) (a) to deliver (from danger, &c.), save, give deliverance to, rescue,*

succour, spare, sustain, help, defend; redeem, ransom; relieve; lit. run under.

9g.

(b) *to remove, rid from or of, take off (clothing, &c.), do away with, delete, send away, get rid of.*

13g.

2. (fel ba.) *to better, mend, cure, restore; repair, renew.*

14g.

3. (fel bg.) *to avail, benefit, be of use.*

14g.

4. (fel bg.) *to be surprised or astonished, be shocked; forfend, avert, prevent.*

Ar lafar.

5. (fel bg.) *to reveal, show.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwared fy ('y) nghalon i!** *save us! (lit. 'save my heart!').* Ar lafar.

g. ni!, g. pawb!: *save us!, save us all!* Ar lafar.

g. y gwirion!: *save us! (lit. 'save the innocent!')* Ar lafar.

Duw (Y Nef) a'n gwaredo ni!: *God (Heaven) forfend!, God (Heaven) save us!* Ar lafar.

gwaredfa *eb. deliverance, riddance, release, escape, relief, salvation.*

1653.

gwaredgarwch *eg. readiness to save.*

c. 1730.

gwarediad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a delivering, redeeming, deliverance, riddance, release, relief, salvation; evacuation.*

1595.

gwarediad² *eg. ll. -iaid. saviour, redeemer, deliverer, sustainer.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwarediant *eg. deliverance; salvation.*

1800.

gwarediawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. saviour, rescuer.*

c. 1400.

gwaredig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. delivered, redeemed, ransomed, saved; healing, curative, medicinal, remedial.*

15g.

Fel e. one who has been saved, survivor, redeemed one.

1588.

Cfn.: **gwaredigion yr Arglwydd:** *the redeemed of the Lord.* 1588.

gwaredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. deliverance, release, riddance, liberation, escape; salvation, redemption.*

1588.

gwaredigaethol, gwaredigaethus *a. affording deliverance, redeeming, redemptive, saving.*

1825.

gwaredigenus *a. gentle, meek, mild, kindly.*

1551.

gwaredigion, *ff. l., gw. gwaredig.*

gwaredigol *a. redeeming, redemptive, saving, affording deliverance; redeemed, saved, delivered.*

1708.

gwarednoeth *a. destitute as the result of delivering (or helping) others.*
c. 1400.

gwaredog *a. a hefyd fel eg. redeeming, saving; health-giving, remedial, medicinal.*
16g.

Fel *e. redeemer, saviour, deliverer.*
1604–7.

gwarddol *a. redeeming, saving, healing; redeemed, saved.*
15g.

gwardred, gwaradred *eg. deliverance, rescue, liberation, refuge, protection, safety, succour.*

13g.
Cjn.: Gwardred Pabyddol,—Pabyddion: Catholic Emancipation. 1827.

gwardedus *a. saving, redeeming.*
1716.

gwardedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deliverer, saviour, redeemer, esp. Christ.*
c. 1400.

gwaredydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. redeemer, deliverer, saviour, liberator, rescuer, esp. Christ and God.*
14–15g.

gwaredydd², ff. l., gw. **gwaered, gwarded.**

gwaredd *eg. gentleness, tenderness, compassion, clemency, love, humility, godliness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwareddaf: gwareddu *ba. to soothe, assuage, ease.*
1688.

gwareddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. gentle, tender, mild; gentle one.*
1568.

gwareddog *a. merciful, gentle, tender, mild, kind, submissive, obedient, pious.*
13g.

gwareddogrwydd *eg. clemency, compassion, gentleness, tenderness, meekness.*
13g.

gwareddol *a. gentle, kind, mild.*
c. 1400.

gwareddus *a. gentle, tender, mild.*
1527.

gwareidd-deb, -der *eg. gentleness, tenderness, civility.*
1696.

gwareidd-dra *eg. clemency, tenderness, mildness, meekness, civility, tameness; civilization.*
1688.

gwareiddfab, gwareiddferch, gwareiddfodd, gwareiddfoes,
gwareiddfwyn, gw. **gwaraidd + mab, merch, modd, moes, mwyn.**

gwareiddgarwch *eg. civilization.*
1839.

gwareiddiad *eg. ll. -au. civilization; a taming.*
1800.

gwareiddiaeth *eb. civilization.*
1851.

gwareiddiaf: gwareiddio *bg.a. to civilize, humanize; quiet, tame; become civilized, grow gentle.*
1632.

gwareiddiedig *a.bfl. civilized, humanized; tamed.*
1819.

gwareiddig *a. civilized.*
1842.

gwareiddiol *a. civilized, gentle; tame; civilizing.*
1717.

gwareiddiwch *eg. civilization; gentleness, civility.*
1759.

gwareiddiwr, gwareiddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. civilizer.*
1851.

gwareiddloer, gwareiddlwys, gw. gwaraidd+lloer, glwys.

gwareiddrwydd *eg. gentleness, mildness, civility; tameness.*
16g.

gwarel, gw. cwarel².

gwaren, gwarin *eb. ll. -au, -od, -oedd. warren, rabbit-warren.*
18-19g.

gwares¹, gw. gores¹.

gwares², 3 un. prs. dib. Cym. C. y f. gwaredaf: gwaredu.

gwaresgyn, gwaresgynnaf: gwaresgyn, gw. goresgyn, goresgynnaf: goresgyn.

gwaretgof *a. refreshing the memory.*
c. 1730.

gwareth, gwarethaf: gwareth, gw. goreth, gorethaf: goreth.

gwareuaf: gwareu, gwareufa, gw. gwaraeaf: gwarae, gwaraefa.

gwareuraf: gwareuro *ba. to confer knighthood upon a person by investing him with a gold collar.*
16-17g.

gwareus, gw. gwarÿus.

gwarÿydd *eg. ll. -ion. player, actor, performer.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **chwarÿydd.**

gwarfab, gwarfardd, gw. gwâr¹ + mab, bardd.

gwarfoel, gwarfrwnt, gw. gwar + moel, brwnt.

gwarfun, gw. gwarafun.

gwarffon, **gwaraffon** *eg. b. ll. gwarffonnau, gwaraffonnau, gwarffyn. blow (with a stick) on the nape of the neck or back, stroke, stripe, beating with a stick.*

1346.

Amr.: **gorffon. 16g.**

gwrffon. 16g.

gwarffonnaf: gwarffonni *ba. to strike with a stick on the nape of the neck or back, cudgel, beat.*

15g.

Amr.: **gorffonni. 16g.**

gwargaled *a. stiff-necked, obstinate, stubborn, unyielding, inflexible, obdurate, perverse.*

1567.

gwargaledaf: gwargaledu *bg. a. to become obstinate; render stiff-necked. c. 1770.*

gwargaledrwydd *eg. obstinacy, obduracy, stubbornness.*

1588.

gwargaledwch *eg. obstinacy, obduracy, stubbornness.*

17g.

gwargam *a. stooping (of shoulders), bowed, crooked, humpbacked, hunchbacked.*

1703.

gwargamaf: gwargamu *bg. to stoop, bow, bend.*

[1783].

gwarged, gw. gwargred.

gwargedol *a. remaining, residual.*

16–17g.

gwargemi *eg. a stoop of the back or shoulders.*

[1783].

gwargiliaf: gwargilio *bg. to recede, retreat.*

1790.

gwarglawdd, gw. gwarchglawdd.

gwargred, **g(w)orgred**, **gwarged** *eg. ll. -ion. surplus, remainder, residue, remnant; leavings; relics.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwarged (yr) angau:** *death's remnant, a pack of bones. Ar lafar.*

g. y gwallgof: *eccentric person; silly literary trifles. 18–19g.*

digon a g.: *enough and to spare. 1688.*

Gw. hefyd **gorgrawd.**

gwargredaf: gwargredu *bg. to remain over, be superfluous, be surplus.*

16g.

gwargrwm *a. (b. gwargrom). stooping, round-shouldered.*

15g.

gwargrwth *eg. a hefyd fel a. hump on the back; hunch-backed.*

1800.

Cf. **cefngrwth.**

gwargryf, gw. gwar + cryf.

gwargrymaf: gwargrymu *bg.* to stoop, become round-shouldered.
15g.

gwargrymedig *a.bfl.* stooping, hunch-backed.
1633.

gwargrymedd *eg.* a stooping, roundness of the shoulders, curvature of the back or shoulders.
[1783].

gwargrymi, gwargrymni *eg.* curvature of the back or shoulders, humpback.
1630.

gwargrymol *a.* stooping; causing (a person) to stoop.
1800.

gwargrymwisg, gw. gwargrwm + gwisg.

gwargul *a.* lean-necked, lean-shouldered, sometimes transf.
15g.

gwarhad *eg.* a taming or civilizing, a rendering docile or tractable.
1632.

gwarhaëdig *a.bfl.* rendered docile or gentle, tamed, civilized.
[1795].

gwarhaf: gwarhau *bg.a*

(a) to tame, curb, break in, render docile, civilize; appease, quell, mollify, soothe, make gentle.

14g.

(b) to cease from anger, grow tame, be appeased or pacified, cool down.

15g.

gwarhawr *eg.* ll. -wyr. tamer, breaker in (of horses).
1632.

gwarhydr *a.* stiff-necked, stubborn, obstinate.
1567.

gwarhydri, gw. gwrhydri.

gwariach, wariach *e.ll.* rabble, riff-raff, poor, wretched people.
1744.

gwariaf¹: gwario *bg.a.* to spend (money), disburse, expend, use up, consume, pass (time, money, &c.), use (for specific purpose); use wastefully, fritter away, squander, dissipate, lavish; suffer the loss of (blood, life, &c.); (refl.) spend, exhaust or wear out (oneself or itself).

1480–1527.

gwariaf²: gwario *ba.*

1. to ward off.

1703.

2. to be aware of, behold.

1753.

gwariaf³: gwario, gw. gwarraf: gwarro.

gwarning, gwarin, gw. gwaren.

gwarineb *eg. gentleness, mildness.*
c. 1785–90.

gwarisel *a. stooping; fig. humble, submissive; sneaking, furtive.*
1701.

gwarïus, gw. gwarÿus.

gwariwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spender, expender, spendthrift.*
1716.

gwarled *a. even, level, flat.*
Diw. 19g.

gwarledaf: gwarledu *bg. to become even or level.*
Diw. 19g.

gwarlen *eb. ll. -ni. shawl; cape.*
1830.

gwarlin(g), warlin(g) *eb.g. warning, notice (to quit).*
Ar lafar.

gwarlin(g)iaf, warlin(g)iaf: gwarlin(g)io, warlin(g)io *ba. to warn, serve with a notice to quit.*
1776.

gwarloc *eg. a kind of spade or fork designed for unloading manure, &c., muck-rake.*
Ar lafar.

gwarlydan, gw. gwar + llydan.

gwarllost, gwarllas, warllost, &c. *eb. ll. gwarllostau, gwarllyst. bow-pin; pin that secures the coulter to the plough-beam; linch-pin, axle-pin.*
1722.

gwarllwm, gw. gwar + llwm.

gwarllyd *a. haughty.*
c. 1730.

gwarn *eg. neu e.tf. hair on horse's fetlocks.*
c. 1400.

gwarnaf, gw. gwâr¹ + naf.

gwarnoeth *a. bare-necked, bare-shouldered.*
15g.

gwaroden, gwroden *eb. ll. -nau. switch, rod, also fig.*
1858.
Gw. hefyd rhoden.

gwarodennaf: gwarodennu *ba. to beat with a rod.*
Ar lafar.

gwarog *a. gentle, kindly.*
15g.

gwarogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *homage, fealty, loyalty, fig. tribute (of praise, &c.), compliment; subjection; bond-service.*

1588.

(b) *tyranny, oppression, bondage.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd gwrogaeth.

gwarogaethol *a. acknowledging the superiority of another, deferential, homageable, owing fealty; feudal.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd gwrogaethol.

gwarogaf: gwarogi *bg.a. to bring under the yoke, subjugate, subdue, check; do homage.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd gwarogaf: gwrogi.

gwarogaidd *a. copyhold.*

1794.

gwarogiad *eg. a bringing under the yoke, subjugation; a doing homage, submission.*

1794.

gwarol *a. gentle, tender.*

a. 1587.

gwarostyngaf: gwarostwng *bg. to submit, yield, bow down (to).*

1567.

gwarpin, gw. gwarbin.

gwarraf: gwarru, gwarro *bg. to stoop, hunch one's shoulders; bend, submit.*

c. 1729.

gwarren, gw. gwaren, gwarin.

gwarrod *eg.b. ll. gwarodau. a blow on the neck.*

Ar lafar.

gwarrog¹ *eb.g. ll. gwarogau. bow, yoke, halter, loop, often fig.*

1480–1527.

Gw. hefyd gwarag, gwragen.

gwarrog² *eb.g. ll. gwarogau, a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion.*

(a) *hunch, hump, stooping or crouching posture.*

1759.

(b) *a blow (on the neck), box, cuff.*

18g.

Fel a. (a) stooping, hump-backed; having an arched neck (of a horse), also transf. of wave; obliged to pay homage, owing fealty, subject; crossing over the nape of the neck.

15g.

(b) *underhanded, wily, sly.*

1826.

gwarrwg *eg. ll. gwarygau. stoop, hump; hunch-back.*

15g.

gwarsang, goarsang *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. overwhelming, overpowering, oppressive; oppression, a trampling upon.*

Diw. 16g.

gwarsangaf, goarsangaf: gwarsengi, goarsengi, &c. *ba.* to bring into subjection, subdue, trample or tread upon, press down, oppress.

1547.

Gw. hefyd cyfarsangaf: cyfarsengi, gorsangaf: gorsengi.

gwarsangedig, goarsangedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. *oppressed* (person).

1551.

Gw. hefyd cyfarsangedig.

gwarsangwr, goarsangwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. *one who treads upon or tramples down, suppressor, oppressor.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd cyfarsangwr.

gwarseddaf: gwarsedd, gwarsedda *bg.* to sit down, stay, loiter; gossip.

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd gorseddaf: gorseddu.

gwarsedd-dy *eg. ll.* -dai. *house of gossip.*

18-19g.

gwarseddgar *a.* indulging in gossip, gossiping, gossipy.

18-19g.

gwarseddwr *eg. (b. gwarseddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.* loitering idle gossip.

18-19g.

gwarsyth *a. ll. -ion.* stiff-necked, froward, refractory, perverse, insubordinate, obstinate, stubborn; haughty.

16g.

gwarsythni *eg.* obstinacy, stubbornness.

1710.

gwart, gward *eg.b. ll. -iau.*

1. *prison, imprisonment, durance, hold; custody, guardianship, guard, watch, care; shelter, protection, defence; guardian, defender.*

14g.

2. *ward (of castle), fortification, keep.*

15g.

3. (a) *guard (of sword, lance, &c.); iron gauntlet, plate sleeve, vambrace.*

15g.

(b) *ward (of lock).*

1869.

4. *retinue, escort, body-guard, garrison; division of an army; ward (of city, town, &c.); ward (of hospital, prison, &c.).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd gard, ward.

gwarth¹ *eg.b. (weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol) ll. -au, -oedd.* shame, scandal, dishonour, disgrace, reproach.

12g.

Cfn.: trwy warth a hagr: by ignominious or foul means. c. 1600.

Am tynnu gwarth ar, gw. tynnaf: tynnu.

gwarth² *eg. shore, wharf.*

18-19g.

gwarthâd *eg. reproach, an upbraiding, dishonour, disgrace, insult, wrong.*
1567.

gwarthadwy *a.bfl. liable to shame or disgrace, deserving shame or disgrace, reproachable.*
[1783].

gwarthäed *eg. shame, disgrace, ignominy, insult.*
c. 1250.

gwarthaëdig *a.bfl. shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, slanderous, scurrilous.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **gwarthedig**.

gwarthaëdus, gwarthedus *a. shameful, disgraceful, scandalous, scurrilous.*
14g.

gwarthaf¹: gwarthu *ba. to disgrace, put to shame, malign.*
c. 1730.

gwarthaf² *eg. (gyda grym ansoddeiriol ambell dro). uppermost part, summit, top.*
12g.

Cfn.: ar warthaf (ar fy nghwarthaf, ar ei warthaf, &c.): on, upon, on top of, over, above. 13g.
Am bod ar warthaf, dyfod ar warthaf (ei warthaf, &c.), gw. wyf: bod, deuaif: dyfod (hefyd yn yr At.).

gwarthâf: gwartháu *ba. to disgrace, put to shame, dishonour, decry, defame, affront, insult.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthafaf: gwarthafu *ba. to cover over.*
1776.

gwarthafdy *eg. upper hall.*
14g.

gwarthafll, gwarthawl, gwarthol¹ *eb. ll. gwarthafllau, gwartholion. stirrup; upper (of a boot).*

13g.

Amr.: chwarthol. 1740.

gwarthal. 15g.

gwerthaf. *Ar lafar.*

gwrthol. *Dchr. 17g.*

gwrthafll. *(ll. gwrthafllau, gwrthafllion, gwrthafll). a. 1587.*

gwrthol. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: gwarthafll (gwrthafll) esgid: the upper leather of a shoe. 1722.

Cf. hefyd chwarthor.

gwarthaffyr *a. short-stirruped (of a cross-bow).*
14g.

gwarthair *eg. ll. -eiriau. insulting or sarcastic word or remark, word of reproach.*
[1783].

gwarthal¹, gw. gwarthafll.

gwarthal², gwarthol² *eg. ll. -ion. payment, &c., in addition or into the bargain, additional gift, boot; over-share, that which remains after equally dividing (an inheritance), residue; assurance, pledge, caution-money.*

13g.

gwarthan,

gwarthaus *a. disgraceful, ignominious, shameful, vile.*
1567.

gwarthebaf: gwarthebu *ba. to disparage, defame.*
1595.

gwartheca *bg. to request cattle.*
15–16g.

gwarthecig *eg. prise of cattle for the larder, the annual purchase by the lord of a certain number of cattle from the Welsh community at a fixed price (lit. cattle meat).*
c. 1356.

gwarthedig *a.bfl. disgraced; disgraceful, ignominious.*
1734.
Gw. hefyd **gwarthaedig**.

gwartheg *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. bach. gwarthegyn) ll. dwbl gwarthegau. cattle, kine; milch or milking cows.*

13g.
Cfn.: **gwartheg blith(ion):** *milch or milking cows. 1772.*
g. brid: *cattle of a breed other than Welsh black, i.e. (as a rule) shorthorn. Ar lafar.*
g. byrgorn: *shorthorn cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. cadw: *store cattle. c. 1400.*
g. cenglog: *belted or sheeted cattle. Ar lafar. Cyfr. g. difach:* *cattle with surety (although the term was sometimes misinterpreted by early scribes as well as by later editors as 'cattle without surety').*

13g.
g. duon (Cymreig): *(Welsh) black cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. godro: *milch or milking cows. 1800.*
g. gwasod: *cows in heat. c. 1300.*
g. Henffordd: *Hereford cattle. 1895.*
g. hesb(ion): *dry cattle, cattle that do not yield milk. Ar lafar.*
g. llaetha: *milch cows. Ar lafar.*
g. moelion: *hornless cattle; polled or dehorned cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. penwyn: *whitefaced cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. pori: *agisted cattle. Ar lafar.*
g. profadwy: *tested or tried cows (that have calved previously). 13g.*

g. stôr(s): *store cattle. Ar lafar.*

Am biswail gwartheg, buarth g., bugail g., tail g., gw. biswail, buarth, bugail, tail.

Cf. hefyd catel, da.

gwarthegach *e.ll. poor cattle.*
c. 1730.

gwarthegaidd *a. pertaining to cattle, bovine.*
1888.

gwarthegig, gw. gwarthecig.

gwarthegog *a. possessing (many) cattle, enriched with spoils of cattle; occupied by cattle, having cattle in it (of building).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cattle-dealer; cowman.*
1848.

gwartheygydd *eg. ll. -ion. cattle-provider; reaver, cattle-lifter, cattle-raider; cattle-owner, cattle-dealer, drover; cowherd, cowman.*
12g.

gwarthegyn, gw. gwartheg.

gwartheiriog *a. sarcastic, abusive, scurrilous, opprobrious.*

[1783].

gwarthenw *eg. ll. -au. shame, disgrace.*
c. 1730.

gwarthenwaf: gwarthenwi *ba. to shame, disgrace, defame.*
1578–81.

gwarther *eg. neu a. summit; fig. honour, pride, pomp; lord, victor; triumphant, noble, proud.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwartherddydd *eg. day of triumph or victory.*
c. 1400.

gwartherfab *eg. a son who gained supremacy, victorious or triumphant son.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. pudenda.*
1780.

gwarthfar, gw. **gwarth¹ + bâr**, ond cf. **gwarthfor**.

gwarthflawdd *a. swift, violent, turbulent.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfor *eg. disgrace, shame; foreign enemy.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthfre *eb. hill of shame.*
13g.

gwarthgawdd *eg. neu a. pain caused by shame; causing pain through disgrace.*
c. 1400.

gwarthiad *eg. a putting to shame, a disgracing, aspersion.*
1800.

gwarthlawn, gw. **gwarthlon**.

gwarthle *eg. ll. -oedd. pudenda.*
1588.

gwarthlef *eb. ll. -au. derisive utterance, voice of shame, calumny.*
c. 1400.

gwarthlid, gw. **gwarth¹ + llid**.

gwarthlon, **gwarthlawn** *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, scandalous, reproachful.*
c. 1400.

gwarthlonedd *eg. disgracefulness, ignominy.*
[1783].

gwarthmor, gw. **gwarthfor**.

gwarthnod *eg. ll. -au. brand (of infamy), stigma, slur, disgrace.*
1760.

gwarthnodaf: gwarthnodi *ba. to brand, stigmatize.*
1800.

gwarthofiad, ff. wallus, gw. **gwallofiad**.

gwarthol¹, gw. gwarthaf.

gwarthol², gw. gwarthal².

gwarthol³, gw. chwarthor.

gwarthor, gw. chwarthor.

gwarthreddus, gw. gwarthruddus.

gwarthrudd *eg.b.* ll. *-iau*, ac weithiau fel *a. shame, ignominy, disgrace, reproach, dishonour.*

I2g.

Fel *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious.*

I696.

gwarthruddadwy *a. reproachable, deserving shame.*

[**I783**].

gwarthruddaf, gwarthruddiaf: gwarthruddo, -io *ba. to put to shame, disgrace; cover with shame, reproach, treat spitefully; stain (reputation or character).*

I4g.

gwarthrudd-deb *eg. shame, disgrace, reproach, ignominy.*

I621.

gwarthruddedig, gwarthruddiedig *a.bfl. reproached, shamed, disgraced, ignominious.*

I717.

gwarthruddiad *eg. ll. -au. a reproaching, a putting to shame.*

I632.

gwarthruddiaf: gwarthruddio, gw. gwarthruddaf: gwarthruddo.

gwarthruddiant *eg. disgrace, ignominy.*

I844.

gwarthruddiedig, gwarthruddiwr, gw. gwarthruddedig, gwarthruddwr.

gwarthruddol, gwarthruddiol *a. defamatory, ignominious, disparaging.*

I800.

gwarthruddus *a. shameful, disgraceful, ignominious, disparaging.*

c. I401.

gwarthruddwawd ?*eb. scurrilous or defamatory song or poem, satirical poem, lampoon.*

a. I587.

gwarthruddwr, gwarthruddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reproacher, defamer, disparager, satirist, lampooner.*

I588.

gwarthryn *a. casting out or rejecting insult or dishonour.*

c. I400.

gwarthus *a. shameful, scandalous, disgraceful, ignominious, opprobrious.*

c. I400.

gwarthusrwydd *eg. shamefulness, infamousness, reproachfulness.*

1770.

gwarthwael *a. neu eb. disgracefully abject, shameful and contemptible; shameful gain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwarthwaith, gw. **gwarth**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

gwarthwy *eg. shame, disgrace, ignominy.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwarthwyaf: gwarthwyo *ba. to put to shame, revile, dishonour.*
1567.

gwarthwyneb, gwarth wyneb *eg. shame of face, disgrace.*
17-18g.

gwarug *eb. ll. -au. shawl.*
1850.

gwarwch *eg. gentleness, geniality, meekness, modesty, affection, faithfulness.*
c. 1400.

gwarwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. shawl.*
1865.

gwarwy, gwary *eg. ll. -au. play, frolic, game, sport, diversion, entertainment, fun, jesting; theatre, play-acting, play.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **chwarae, gwarae.**

gwarwyaf, gwaryaf: gwarwy, gwary *bg.a. to play, frolic.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **chwaraeaf: chwarae, gwaraeaf: gwarae.**

gwarwyfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd, -feydd. play, playground; playhouse, theatre, also fig.*
9g.

Gw. hefyd **chwaraeafa, gwaraeafa.**

gwarwyllt *a. headstrong, unruly, unmanageable, intractable.*
1749.

gwarwyn *a. white-necked, white-naped.*
15g.

gwary, gwaryaf: gwary, gw. **gwarwy, gwarwyaf: gwarwy.**

gwaryddaf: gwaryddu, gw. **gweryddaf: gweryddu.**

gwarÿus *a. playful, sportive; jocular, humorous; jesting.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **chwareus, gwareus.**

gwarÿydd *eg. ll. -ion. player, jester.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **chwarÿydd.**

gwas¹ *eg. ll. gweision, gweison, gweis (ff. sy'n digwydd hefyd mewn Cym. C. mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. deunawweis, teyrnweis, ac yn dra chyff. mewn barddoniaeth yn y 19g.) ll. dwbl gweisionach, gweisionain, ?gweisionau (mewn Cym. C. yn unig, a'r ff. flaenaf gydag ystyr fach.).*

1. *boy, lad, stripling, youngster, young man, sometimes fig.; also used vocatively as*

a familiar term implying a threat, pity, endearment, &c., according to the context (cf. the corresponding use of '(my) boy', '(my) son', '(poor) chap', '(my dear) fellow', '(my) lad', &c., in English).

13g.

2. (a) *servant, attendant, employee, officer; vassal; slave.*

12g.

(b) *attendant or servant of a saint, &c.*

Dchr. **14g.**

3. *jack, one of various contrivances, e.g. device for turning roasting-spit, boot-jack, wool winder; stand (of spinning-wheel).*

1722.

Cfn.: **gwas amod:** *covenant-servant.* **15g.**

g. yr amser: *time-server, temporizer.* **1794.**

g. (yr) arglwydd, g. yr Arglwydd: (i) *a lord's servant or attendant.* **13g.** (ii) *the servant of the Lord.* **1588.**

g. awyr, gw. gwasawyr.

g. bach: *young farm-hand, youngest man-servant on farm, servant of menial rank, also fig. (lit. little servant).* **1808.**

g. bêr: *roasting-jack, turnspit.* **1725.**

g. bôn: *the hinge support of a gate.* *Ar lafar.*

g. botasau: *boot-jack.* **1775.**

g. bychan (ll. *gweision bychain,—bach*): *young knight, bachelor, page.* **1334.**

g. caeth: *bond-servant, bond(s)man, vellein, also fig.* **13g.**

g. y gannwyll: *daddy-long-legs, crane-fly.* *Ar lafar.*

g. car: *camp-follower, scullion, drudge.* **1604–7.**

g. caru: *love messenger, courtship attendant, intermediary.* **19g.**

g. cegin: *kitchen-drudge, kitchen-slave, scullion.* **1604–7.**

g. y gnecc: (i) *a meddlesome or wrangling fellow.* **19g.** (ii) *lackey, flunkye.* **19g.** *Adar.* **g. y gog:** *hedge-sparrow, dunnoek, Prunella modularis; meadow-pipit, Anthus pratensis; wryneck, Jynx torquilla.* **1632.** *Adar.* **g. cornchwiglen:** *dunlin, Calidris alpina.* *Ar lafar.*

g. crin: *miser, niggard.* ?**18g.** *Adar.* **g. y gwcw = g. y gog.** *Ar lafar.*

g. cyflog: (i) *hired servant, hireling, mercenary.* **1551.** (ii) *lay agent (in the Methodist Church).* **19g.**

g. cylchdaith: *lay agent (in the Methodist Church).* **19g.**

g. chwibanogl: *one who is at another's beck and call, underling (lit. servant of the whistle).* **1595.**

g. dewr: *valiant fellow.* **1547.**

g. (y) diawl: *imp, demon, little devil.* **15g.**

g. digrif: *buffoon, jester, clown, fool; good fellow.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

g. dirwyn: *wool winder, the winder of a spinning-wheel.* *Ar lafar.* *Adar.* **g. y dryw:** *blue titmouse, Parus caeruleus (lit. wren's servant), also fig.* **15g.**

g. Duw: *servant of God.* **13g.**

g. yr eira: *the attendant or harbinger of snow.* *Ar lafar.*

g. ffarm,—fferm (ll. *gweision ffermydd*): *farm-labourer.* **19g.**

g. ffiol: *cup-bearer.* **1632.**

g. glân: *good fellow.* **16g.**

g. gwarthaf, —y warthol, &c.: *yeoman of the stirrup, one who helps one to mount a horse.* **1604–**

7.

g. gwawd: *servant of the muse.* *Dchr.* **14g.**

g. gweddw: *single man, bachelor.* **1800.** *Adar.* **g. y weilgi:** ?*albatross.* *Diar.* *Cas gan forwr (longwr) gwas y weilgi.*

g. gweini: *erving-man, male attendant.* **1847.**

g. gwely (ei wely, &c.): *chamberlain.* **14g.**

g. gwlad: *countryman, rustic, boorish fellow.* **1604–7.**

g. gwobr a gwerth: *base hireling, prostitute.* **1780.**

g. gwycc: (i) *bold, daring fellow, brave, dauntless man, hero, swaggerer, hector.* **14g.** (ii) (*used adj.*) *brave, daring, dauntless, valiant.* **16g.**

g. lifrai: *livery-man, liveried servant.* **1716.**

g. y llew: *jackal, Canis aureus (lit. lion's servant, so called because it was formerly supposed to act as scout for the lion in hunting).* **1775.**

g. llys: *court-attendant.* **1727.**

g. march (ei farch, &c.), g. (y) meirch: *groom of horses, ostler; equerry.* **14g.**

g. marchog: *groom, stable-boy, knight's attendant.* **9g.**

g. mawr: *head man-servant; great personage.* **16–17g.**

g. methiant: *unsuccessful person, a failure.* **1706.**
g. mwythau: *man of pleasure.* **1780.**
g. mynaich: *monks' servant, monk-child, novice, one of the Minor Orders.* **14g.**
g. negesau: *errand-boy, messenger.* **1856.**
g. (y) neidr: *dragon-fly, adderbolt; great horned beetle, stag-beetle, bull-fly (lit. snake's attendant).*
1753. Adar. g. (y) neidr: *Yellow Bunting, Yellow-hammer, Emberiza citrinella.* Ar lafar.
g. yr og: *a poetical expression denoting a stag (lit. the harrow(-like) fellow, so called perhaps because the prongs of its antlers are suggestive of the tines of a harrow).* **14g.**
g. priodas: *best man, bridesman (lit. weddings attendant).* **1725.**
g. pryn: *servant bought with money.* **1588.**
g. rhod (nyddu): *stander of a spinning-wheel.* **1722.**
g. sifil: *Civil Servant.* **20g. Adar. g. y siryf (siri, sieri, seiri):** (i) *goldfinch, Carduelis carduelis.*
1753. (ii) bullfinch. **1771.**
g. traed (troed): *footman, page.* **1604-7.**
g. trotian: *drudge, slave, also fig.* **1632.**
g. twt: *factotum.* Ar lafar.
g. ychen: *oxherd.* **18-19g.**
g. (y)stabl: *stable-boy.* **14-15g.**
g. (y)stafell (ll. *gweision ystefyll*): *chamberlain, groom of the chamber.* **13g.**
ail was: *farm hand who follows the second plough-team.* Ar lafar.
yr hen was: *euphemism for the devil.* Ar lafar.
pen gwas: *head-servant (on a farm).* Ar lafar.
 Am *gwŷr a gweision, llofft y gwas, wythnos gwas newydd, gw. gŵr, llofft, wythnos.*
 Gw. hefyd *gwesyn.*

gwas² *eb. abode, mansion, dwelling-place, residence, land; rest, repose, tranquillity.*
 ?**12-13g.**
 Gw. hefyd *gwenwas.*

gwasael, gwasel *eb.g. ll. gwaseiliau, gwaselau. feasting, carousal, revelry; liquor made of apples, sugar and ale for drinking healths; one of the Yuletide folk-customs or pastimes formerly observed in parts of South Wales and which were connected with the Mari Lwyd.*

1592.

Am *canu gwasael,—wasael, ffiol (g)wasael,—gwasaela, llestr gwasael, gw. canaf: canu (At.), ffiol, llestr.*

Gw. hefyd *wasael, wasel.*

gwasaela, gwaseilio *bg. to wassail, keep wassail (wassail was drunk to cattle and fruit-trees to ensure their thriving).*

16-17g.

gwasaeliwr, gwaseiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wassailer.*

a. 1888.

gwasaf: gwasu *ba. to make a servant (of), reduce to slavery.*

1567.

gwasâf: gwasáu ? *bg.a. to serve, wait upon; stay, abide, live.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwasaidd *a. servile, slavish, pertaining to a slave, menial, fawning, mean.*

1547.

gwasail *eg. ll. gwaseiliau. base, foundation; subsoil; layer, substratum.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *gosail.*

gwasanaeth *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *service, attendance, a ministering; office, duty, employment; homage; beneficial act, favour, kindness; use, benefit, help, public and social service.*

12g.

(b) *legal duty or service of owner of land to his lord.*

I4g.

(c) *divine service or public worship in church and chapel, &c.; liturgical form of service, office; mass; obsequies.*

I3g.

(d) *service (at table), the serving of food and drink at table, a serving.*

I3g.

2. *service, respect, greeting, salutation, affection, regards.*

I738.

3. *the laying out for burial of a corpse.*

c. I400.

Cfn.: gwasanaeth angladd, -ol: funeral service. I814.

g. (y) bedydd: *baptismal service. I567.*

g. bore, —boreol: *morning service, matins. I710.*

g. bwrdd: *table-service, waiting at table. 20g.*

g. caled: *hard labour. I858.*

g. cegin: *kitchen-service. I5g.*

g. claddu = g. angladd, -ol. *Ar lafar.*

g. coffa: *memorial service. 20g.*

g. corawl: *choral service. I9g.*

g. cosbol: *penal servitude. I9g.*

g. crefyddol: *religious service. I814.*

g. cyffredin: *church-service, public service. I722.*

g. cyhoedd, —cyhoeddus: *public service, the 'Common Prayer' of the Prayer-book. I722.*

g.(-au) cymdeithasol: *social service(s). 20g.*

g. cymell: *compulsory or forced service. I604-7.*

g. y Cymun: *the Communion service. I710.*

g. darlledu: *broadcasting service. 20g.*

g. D(d)uw: *Divine service, the Divine Office. c. I400.*

g. dwyfol = g. Duw. c. I400.

g. yr eglwys: *Church-service. I4g.*

g. gwefus: *lip-service. I693.*

g. gwladol: *Civil Service. I836.*

g. hwyrol: *evening service, vespers. I9g.*

g. iechyd: *the Health Service. 20g.*

g. y marw, —o'r meirw: *Office for the Dead, funeral rites. I4g.*

g. meddygol: *medical service. 20g.*

g. meirch: *service of stallions. 20g.*

g. milwrol: *military service. 20g.*

g. yr offeren: *mass. I776.*

g. priodas: *marriage service. Ar lafar.*

g. sifil = g. gwladol. 20g.

g. teledu: *television service. 20g.*

ar wasanaeth: *in (one's) service. c. I400.*

at wasanaeth (rhywun): *at one's service. Ar lafar.*

yr ail wasanaeth: *Communion service (lit. the second service). I722.*

Am llyfr gwasanaeth, gw. llyfr.

gwasanaethaf, gwasnaethaf: gwasanaethu, gwasnaethu, gwasanaeth *bg.a.*
a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, i ac o.

1. (a) *to serve, be in service, be a servant, attend, wait upon, minister to; serve up food, &c., lay a table and serve guests.*

I3g.

(b) *to officiate (of a clergyman), perform divine service; render spiritual service and obedience; worship.*

I3g.

2. *to supply, distribute, share, give.*

I4g.

3. *to administer, discharge.*

I3g.

4. *to lay out a corpse for burial.*

1346.

5. *to avail, befit, be convenient, serve the purpose, benefit, suffice.*

1547.

Cfn.: gwasanaethu byrddau: to serve table(s), set food on the tables, pay more attention to secular than to spiritual matters. 14g.

g.'r corff: (i) to defecate, excrete. 1545. (ii) to lay out for burial. Gw. 4. uchod.

g. cymun: to administer communion. 1710.

g. Duw: to serve or worship God. 14g.

g. gwarant: to serve a warrant or writ (on). 1794.

g. gwasanaeth: to perform a service. 1588.

g. yn lle: to serve instead of, be substitute for. 1547.

g. pylau: to sulk and pule. Ar lafar.

g. swydd: to execute or discharge an office. Dchr. 17g.

g.'r tro: to serve one's turn or purpose. 1659.

gwasanaethaidd *a. serviceable; servile.*

1651.

gwasanaethbobl, gw. **gwasanaeth** + **pobl**.

gwasanaethdy *eg. ll. -dai. service-house, place of worship, church, chapel.*

c. 1400.

gwasanaethddyn, **gwasanaeth(n)yn** *eg. ll. -ion. servant, man-servant.*

16g.

gwasanaethdig *a.bfl. served, executed, put into effect; subservient.*

1545.

gwasanaethes *eb. ll. -au. maidservant, domestic servant.*

1852.

gwasanaethfab, gw. **gwasanaeth** + **mab**.

gwasanaethferch *eb. ll. -ed. maidservant, handmaid; bondswoman.*

1588.

gwasanaethforwyn, gw. **gwasanaeth** + **morwyn**.

gwasanaethgar, **gwasnaethgar** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ministering, obliging, obedient, kind; useful, serviceable, beneficial.*

13-14g.

Fel e. one ready to serve, servant.

15g.

gwasanaethgarwch *eg. obligingness, ready obedience, kindness; serviceableness, usefulness, utility, service.*

1547.

gwasanaethiad *eg. ll. -au. a serving, a ministering.*

1604-7.

gwasanaethle, gw. **gwasanaeth** + **lle**.

gwasanaethnyn, gw. **gwasanaethddyn**.

gwasanaethol, **gwasnaethol** *a. ministering, serving; useful, serviceable.*

1604-7.

gwasanaetholrwydd *eg. serviceableness, obligingness; a serving.*

1794.

gwasanaethwr, gwasnaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. servant, man-servant, server, attendant; administrator, minister.*

13g.

gwasanaethwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. maidservant, hand-maid; bondswoman.*

1551.

gwasanaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. servant, attendant, assistant, minister.*

1567.

gwasanaethyddes *eb. ll. -au, -i. maidservant, handmaiden, attendant, waitress; bondswoman.*

1567.

gwasarn *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *litter, that which is trodden upon, straw, rushes, &c., for animals to lie on; bottom, base; a treading upon, a trampling; booty, plunder, pillage.*

14-15g.

(b) *hoof.*

1588.

(c) *layer, stratum.*

1851.

2. *deep-litter.*

20g.

Fel a. low, base, contemptuous.

1758.

Cfn.: g. odyn: straw laid on a kiln under the grain that is to be dried. 1800.

gwasarnaf, gosarnaf: gwasarnu, gosarnu *bg.a. to strew straw, rushes, &c., under beasts, litter, scatter, disperse; tread upon, trample, stamp upon, oppress; pave.*

15g.

gwasarnedig *a.bfl. trampled, stamped upon.*

1722.

gwasarnfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a trampling, beaten path, trodden place or spot.*

1744.

gwasawyr, gwysawyr *eg. swelling at the base of the ear, tumour, carbuncle, boil.*

1604-7.

gwasband, gwasbond *eg. ll. -(i)au. wristband; waistband.*

1869.

gwaseidd-dra *eg. servility, slavishness.*

1722.

gwaseiddiaf: gwaseiddio *bg.a. to become servile, cringe; make servile.*

1850.

gwaseiddiwh *eg. slavishness, a cringing; servile compliance, slavish obedience, obsequiousness.*

1850.

gwaseiddrwydd *eg. slavishness, a cringing; servile compliance, slavish obedience, obsequiousness.*

1722.

gwaseiliaf: gwaseilio¹ *ba. to found, establish.*

18-19g.

gwaseilio², gw. **gwasaela**.

gwasel, gw. **gwasael**.

gwasg *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, gweisg, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *a pressing, a squeezing, pressure, crush, weight, stress, heaviness, constriction, compression; adversity, distress, confinement in prison, bondage, oppression.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *vessel or apparatus used to squeeze or extract juice from fruit, &c.*

1703.

(c) *printing-press; printing and publishing establishment or company; printed publications generally, esp. newspapers and periodicals, the press.*

1751.

2. *waist, middle; belt, girdle, truss, bodice; armour protecting the waist.*

15g.

Fel a. tight, difficult.

14g.

Cfn.: gwasg argraffu, —argraff: printing-press. 1780.

g. frethyn: *cloth-press. 20g.*

g. calon: *heart-ache, oppression of the heart. 1778.*

g. gaws, —caws: *cheese-press. 1800.*

g. dillad, —ddillad: *clothes-press. 1858.*

g. win: *wine-press. 1858.*

g. het: *hatband. 1632.*

g. maen: *injury to the foot caused by treading on a (sharp) stone. 1547.*

g. fêl: *honey extractor. 1888.*

g. olew: *oil-press. 1835.*

g. osai: *cider-press. 1844.*

g. brintio = g. argraffu. *20g.*

g. tlodi: *pinching poverty. 1661.*

g. y clos: *waistband of trousers. 1816.*

yn gwasg dy glun: *upon thy thigh (lit. in the waist of thy thigh). 1621.*

Am beiau'r wasg, diawl y w., diwallu'r w., gwallau'r w., gwregys gwasg, gwŷr y gwasg, haearn gwasg, rholyn g., rhyddid y wasg, gw. bai (At.), diawl, diwallaf: diwallu, gwall, gwregys, gŵr, haearn, rholyn, rhyddid.

Gw. hefyd gweision.

gwasgad *eg. covering, dress, mantle, cloak.*

14g.

gwasgadwy *a.bfl. compressible.*

1816.

gwasgaf: **gwasgu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar, at, wrth, yn.*

1. (a) *to press, squeeze, crush, compress; trample; bind, tie, join.*

13g.

(b) *to hug, embrace.*

14g.

(c) *to afflict, oppress.*

1588.

2. (a) *to wring.*

1547.

(b) *to press, crowd, throng; approach or draw near to (through a crowd).*

15g.

3. *to shrink, shrivel up, grow thin or slight.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwasgu adref**: to press or drive home (argument, &c.). **1790.**

g. allan: to press out. **1780.**

g. ar: (i) to afflict, oppress; press upon. *Dchr.* **14g.** (ii) to urge, entreat, press upon. *c.* **1400.** (iii) to close in upon, draw near to, approach. **14g.** (iv) to make one sick, make one vomit, lie heavily on the stomach. **18g.**

g. ar wynt (un): to cause shortness of breath; bring pressure to bear on one (*lit.* to press on one's breath). Ar lafar.

g. at: (i) to draw near, approach, cleave to; hug, embrace. **13g.** (ii) to impress upon. **1797.**

g. at y galon: to lay to heart, take seriously. **1790.**

g. brest: to say nothing, keep one's lips closed (*lit.* to press one's breast). Ar lafar.

g. caws,—cosyn: to press cheese. **1547.**

g. ceg: to suffocate. **1632.**

g. clust(iau): to turn a deaf ear (*lit.* to press the ears). **1848.**

g. dannedd: to gnash the teeth, clench the teeth. **1629.**

g. dwrn: to clench the fist. Ar lafar.

g. dwylo (ynghyd): to wring the hands; fold hands. **1547.**

g. gwellt: to be idle (*lit.* to press straw). Ar lafar.

g. i'r gongl: to corner, drive into a corner. **1885.**

g. i'r gornel = **g. i'r gongl**. Ar lafar.

g. megin = **g. brest**. Ar lafar.

g.'r melgyrn: to squeeze head-sores from which issues matter like honey. **15g.**

g. eu pennau ynghyd (i gyd): to put their heads together, consult together. **15g.**

Am esgid yn gwasgu, gw. **esgid**.

gwasgafn, gw. **gwasg + cafn**.

gwasgar *eg. ll.* -ion, a hefyd fel *a.* a scattering, dispersion, separation, a spreading abroad; distraction, perplexity; division, a giving, distribution.

13g.

Fel a. dispersed, scattered; shared, given; sharing, distributing, dispersing.

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: **gysgar**. **1567.**

Cfn.: **ar wasgar**: dispersed, scattered abroad. **16g.**

Am y Cymry ar wasgar, gw. **Cymro**.

gwasgaradwy *a.bfl.* that may be scattered or dispersed.

1722.

gwasgaraf: **gwasgaru**, **gwasgar** *bg.a.*

(*a*) to scatter, separate, disperse, rout; spread, diffuse, disseminate; spend, squander, waste.

13g.

(*b*) to share out, distribute.

13g.

Amr.: **goysgar(u)**. **1551.**

Cfn.: **gwasgar(u) tail**: to spread manure. Ar lafar.

g. tom (dom) = **g. tail**. **15g.**

g. ystodiau (mydylau, gwair, &c.): to scatter swathes (*in hay-making*). Ar lafar.

gwasgarbridd *a.* scattering the soil, ploughing a furrow.

14g.

gwasgardir *eg. ll.* -oedd. dispersed land.

15g.

gwasgardwf, gw. **gwasgar + twf**.

gwasgaredig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* -ion. scattered, dispersed, spread, diffused.

13g.

Fel e. an outcast, exile, one of the dispersed.

1588.

Amr.: goysgaredig. 1567.

gwasgaredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. a scattering, dispersion, rout.*
14g.

gwasgaredigrwydd *eg. a scattering, dispersion, diffusedness.*
1772.

gwasgaredd *eg. dispersedness, diffusiveness.*
1800.

gwasgarfa *eb. ll. -oedd. a scattering, dispersion; parting place; place of dispersion.*
16g.

gwasgarfudd, gwasgarfwg, gw. gwasgar+budd, mwg.

gwasgargerdd *eb. neu a. diffuse or confused poem; poem or song that scatters (lit. scatterpoem or song).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwasgariad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a scattering, dispersion, a spreading abroad, dissemination.*
1606.

gwasgariad² *eg. ll. -iaid. spreader, disseminator, sharer, bestower.*
14g.

gwasgariaeth *eb.g. a scattering; dissipation, waste, lavishness, extravagance.*
1588.

gwasgarlun *a. untidy, slovenly, dishevelled.*
14g.

gwasgarog *a. scattered, dispersed, in flight, spreading, diffused, rambling; divided, distributed; distributing, apportioning.*
13g.
Amr.: goysgarog. 16g.

gwasgarol *a. dispersing, dispersive, spreading, scattering.*
18g.

gwasgarwair, a., gw. gwasgar+gwair.

gwasgarwch *eg. diffusedness, a rambling.*
1852.

gwasgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. scatterer, disperser; giver, distributor.*
1658.

gwasgawd, gwasgawdlythr, gw. gwasgod, gwasgodlythr.

gwasgawdwydd, gwasgawty, gw. gwasgodwydd, gwasgoty.

gwasgbais *eb. ll. -beisiau. waistcoat.*
1794.

gwasgbren *eg. ll. -nau. press; printing-press.*
13g.
Cfn.: gwasgbren caws: cheese-press. 1604-7.

gwasgdorf *eb. neu a. press (of people), throng; pressing or oppressing a throng, controlling a throng.*
c. 1400.

gwasgedig, -iedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pressed, compressed; pining,*

distressed, anxious; difficult, trying, oppressive, straitened; dense; sultry (of weather).
c. 1400.

Fel *e.* *oppressed person.*

Dchr. 17g.

Am *amgylchiadau gwasgedig, gw. amgylchiad (At.).*

gwasgedigaeth *eg. b. oppression.*
c. 1599.

gwasgedydd, gw. gwasgiedydd.

gwasgedd¹ *eg. pressure.*
1892.

gwasgedd², gw. *gosgedd.*

gwasgeddfawr, gw. gosgedd + mawr.

gwasgeiddig *a. graceful, fair.*
14g.
Gw. *hefyd gosgeiddig.*

gwasgeth, gw. gosgedd.

gwasgfa *eb. ll. gwasgfâu, -feydd, -faeon, gwasgfaoedd.*

(a) pang, qualm, pain, ache; faint, fainting fit; anguish, distress, hardship, straits; affliction, oppression; pressure, squeeze.

1545.

(b) press.

1567.

Cfn.: gwasgfa angau: death-pangs. 1759.

g. calon: heartburn. 1604-7.

g. cydwybod: twinge of conscience. 1630.

g. cylla: nausea, queasiness. 16g.

g. esgor: birth-pangs. 1827.

cael g.: to faint, swoon. Ar lafar.

gwasgfaeol *a. paroxysmal, convulsive.*
1845.

gwasgfain *a. slim-waisted.*
1855.

gwasgfawr *a. oppressive.*
c. 1785-90.

gwasgfwrdd *eg. b. ll. -fyrddau. platen (in printing); pressing board(s).*
1780.

gwasg-gafn *eg. ll. -au. vat (of a wine-press).*
1588.

gwasghidlaf: gwasghidlo *ba. to strain under a press.*
18g.

gwasgiad *eg. ll. -au. a pressing, a squeezing; hug; distress; pressure, compression.*
1604-7.

gwasgiadol *a. pressing; compressive.*
1840.

gwasgiedydd, gwasgedydd *eg. ll. -ion. presser, squeezer, wringer, strainer; press.*

1780.

gwasglestr *eg. ll. -i. vat (of a wine-press); wine-press.*

1567.

gwasgnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *impress, impression.*

1775.

(b) *diminuendo.*

1866.

gwasgnodaf: gwasgnodi *ba. to impress upon (one's mind).*

1818.

gwasgnodiad *eg. ll. -au. imprint, impression.*

1818.

gwasgod¹ *eb. ll. -au, -i. waistcoat.*

1722.

Cfn.: **gwasgod wlanen:** *singlet, woollen vest. 1831.*

g. lewys: *sleeved waistcoat. Ar lafar.*

g. dynn: *tight jacket. 1847.*

gwasgod² *eg. (un. bach. -an) ll. -(i)au, -ion, -i.*

1. (a) *shady place, shade; umbrella, screen; shelter, covert, security, defence; excuse, pretence.*

13g.

(b) *defender, protector.*

13g.

(c) *mask.*

14g.

(d) *shadow; reflection, image, semblance, appearance, apparition; bibl. symbol, type.*

1346.

2. *covering, dress, mantle.*

Dchr. 14g.

Anr.: **goasgod. 1551.**

Cfn.: **gwasgod angau:** *the shadow of death, the fear and gloom associated with death. 1346.*

g. lythyr, *gw. gwasgodlythyr.*

g. tywyllwch angau = g. angau.

gwasgodaf: gwasgodi *bg.a.*

(a) *to shelter, harbour, defend, protect; shade, overshadow, darken, obscure, cover; shelter, hide (from).*

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *to shadow out, adumbrate, typify, symbolize.*

1661.

gwasgodaidd *a. resembling a shadow, of a shadow; remaining in the shade.*

1604-7.

gwasgodfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faeon, -feydd. shady place, shelter, arbour, bower; shade, shadiness, covering, screen, umbrella.*

?13g.

gwasgodfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. a bard who is sheltered or receives patronage.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwasgodfawr *a. full of shade, shady.*

1604-7.

gwasgodfod *eg. shade, that which shades.*

1604-7.

gwasgodriad *eg. adumbration, outline, type; a sheltering.*

1604-7.

gwasgodig *a. sheltered.*

16g.

gwasgodle *eg. ll. -oedd. shelter, refuge.*

1722.

gwasgodlen *eb. ll. -ni. screen; canopy, awning.*

[1783].

gwasgodlwyn *eg. ll. -i. shady or sheltering grove.*

[1783].

gwasgodlythyr, gwasgod lythyr, cysgodlythyr *eg. ll. -lythrennau. mutable consonant, esp. one that disappears when occurring in conjunction with another of its kind.*

a. 1575.

gwasgodog *a. shady, shadowy; sheltered.*

16g.

gwasgodol *a. shady, shadowy; shaded, sheltered, bowery; sheltering.*

c. 1400.

gwasgodus *a. shady, sheltering.*

16g.

gwasgodwydd *e.ll. sheltering trees or grove, shelter-belt of trees, wind-break; arbour, bower, summer-house.*

13g.

gwasgodydd *eg. ll. -ion. defender, protector, harbourer.*

1606.

gwasgol *a. pressing, squeezing.*

1800.

gwasgoty *eg. ll. -tai. arbour, bower; hovel, shed.*

1604-7.

gwasgraid *eg. urgency.*

1794.

gwasgrwym *eg. (un. bach. gwasgrwymyn) ll. -au. belt, girdle, band, bodice, corset, stays.*

c. 1400.

gwasgrwymaf: gwasgrwymo *ba. to bind about the waist.*

1722.

Gwasgwin, gw. Gwasgwyn.

gwasgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. presser; persistent or importunate person; embracer; oppressor; wine-presser; printer; presser-roller (in agriculture).*

15g.

gwasgwyh *eg. a hefyd fel a. bold man, champion; fine fellow, swaggerer;*

courageous, brave.

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd gwas¹—g. gwyd.

gwasgwydher *eg. bravery, boldness, valour, hardiness, strength, briskness, vivacity; boast, bravado, ostentation.*

1547.

gwasgwydtra *eg. bravery, gallantry.*

1656.

gwasgwyn *eg. gently rising hill, down.*

18-19g.

Gwasgwyn, Gwasgwin, Gasgwin, Gwasgwyniad *eg. (un. b. Gwasgwynes) ll. -iaid, Gwesgwyn.*

(a) *Gascony, a former province in south-western France; a native or an inhabitant of Gascony.*

13g.

(b) *Gascon horse.*

13g.

(c) *red Gascony wine.*

15g.

Gwasgwynfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. Gascon horse.*

c. 1400.

Gwasgwyniad, gw. Gwasgwyn.

Gwasgwynwys *e.ll. the inhabitants of Gascony.*

1842.

gwasgydd, gwesgydd *eg. (un. b. gwasgyddes) ll. -ion. presser; strainer; vice; ram (in shipbuilding); printer.*

1776.

gwasgysgrif *eb. ll. -au. (printer's) copy.*

c. 1785-90.

gwaslef, gw. goslef.

gwaslwybr *eg. ram that leads the way, bell-wether.*

16g.

gwasnaethaf: gwasnaethu, gw. gwasanaethaf: gwasanaethu.

gwasod, gwasawd *eg. a hefyd fel a. litter, bedding (esp. for animals).*

c. 1400.

Fel a. in heat (of a cow).

14g.

gwasodrwydd *eg. heat (of a cow).*

1722.

gwasogaf: gwasogi *ba. to minister, serve.*

1595.

gwasol *a. servile.*

1592.

gwasolrwydd *eg. servility.*

[1783].

gwasolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vassal.*
1851.**gwast**¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. waste matter, refuse; waste land, desolation, devastation; waste, wild.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **wast**.**gwast**² *eb. ll. -au. waist; bodice, corset, stays.*

15g.

Am *pren gwast*, gw. **pren**.**gwastad** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion.*1. (a) *flat, level, plane, smooth, even, horizontal.*

14g.

(b) *continual, constant.*

13g.

(c) *even, consistent, steadfast, resolute, stable, firm, just; industrious, regular, moderate; having the same consistency throughout (of porridge, &c.).*

13g.

(d) *quiet, peaceful, tranquil, equable, placid, gentle, refined; affected, sedate, staid.*

c. 1400.

2. *intransitive (of verb).*

c. 1580.

Fel e. level place, a piece of level ground, a flat, plain, low-lying land, floor or bottom (of a valley), vale; plane, level, extended surface; order, arrangement.

13g.

*Amr.: gwastod, yn wastod. c. 1585.**Cfn.: gwastad Mawrth, —Mars: plain of Mars (in palmistry). 1830.**g. (y) pen: crown of the head. 14g.**ar ei wastad = ar wastad ei gefn. 1852.**ar wastad ei gefn (fy nghefn, &c.): on the flat of his (my, &c.) back. 1812.**enw (gwan) gwastad: adjective of the positive degree. 1592.**i wastad: always. Dchr. 15g.**yn wastad, yn wastod: always, for ever, constantly, continually, persistently. 13g.**yn wastad hedd: continually. Ar lafar.**yn wastad teg (deg): always, continually, persistently. Ar lafar.**Am arian gwastad, cadw (dal) y ddysgl yn wastad, englyn gwastad, gw. arian (At.), cadwaf: cadw, daliaf: dal, englyn.*Gw. hefyd **oestad**.**gwastadaf: gwastadu**, gw. **gwastataf: gwastatu**.**gwastadaidd** *a. even, smooth; consistent, seemly; undisturbed.*

15g.

gwastadbris, gwastadbwyll, gwastadbwys, gw. **gwastatbris, gwastatbwyll, gwastatbwys**.**gwastad-dir**, gw. **gwastatir**.**gwastad-dueddaf: gwastad-dueddu**, gw. **gwastad + tueddaf: tueddu**.**gwastad-ddwys** *a. composed, settled.*

1701.

gwastadedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *plain, champaign; bottom of valley.*

1588.

(b) *level, plane, evenness; even or equal justice, equity.*

1588.

Cfn.: gwastadedd y pen: crown of the head. 1595.

gwastadfa *eb. ll. -feydd. dwelling-place, fixed abode; plain; level, plane; settled order; equality.*

1567.

gwastadfaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. plain, champaign, down; fig. calm open sea.*

16g.

gwastadfalch *a. steady and stately (of an ambling horse).*

14g.

gwastadfan *eb. ll. -nau. level piece of ground, plain, champaign.*

1632.

gwastadfedd *eg. mead that is neither too strong nor too weak, moderate mead.*

16g.

gwastadfeddwl *a. of an even mind, equanimous, long-suffering.*

1632.

gwastadfod *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *evenness, consistency, stability, firmness, constancy, certainty, uniformity; peace; regularity, continuance.*

c. 1400.

2. *permanent dwelling, fixed abode; relaxation, repose, quiet.*

15g.

Fel a. permanent.

1770.

gwastadfor *eg. calm open sea, the main.*

1604-7.

gwastadfrig *a. having evenly growing top-branches; level.*

16g.

gwastadfröedig *a. bfl. level, low-lying, lowland.*

17g.

gwastadfron, gw. gwastad + bron¹.

gwastadfyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of an even mind, equanimous, even-tempered, composed, tranquil.*

1632.

Fel e. resolution, resolve; tranquility.

1701.

gwastadfyd, gwastad fyd *eg. peace, peaceful world.*

15-16g.

gwastad-gnaif *a. evenly shorn.*

1620.

gwastadiad *eg. a levelling, a making even or smooth, an abating.*

1800.

gwastadiaith *a. fluent, loquacious.*

17g.

gwastadl *a. even-tempered, equable, unruffled.*

1754.

gwastadlaes *a. constantly low.*

14g.

gwastadlaf: gwastadlu *ba. to establish, settle, adjust; quieten.*

1684.

gwastadlain *eb. ll. -leiniau. plane, level piece.*

1851.

gwastadlaith *a. smooth and soft (of skin).*

14g.

gwastadlan, gwastadlathr, gw. gwastad + glân, llathr.

gwastadlaw *eg. steady rain.*

14g.

gwastadlawr *eg. ll. -loriau. level floor or bottom; stage; a plane, level.*

15g.

gwastadle, gw. gwastad + lle.

gwastadliad *eg. ll. -au. an establishing, a settling; constitution; consistency, settled condition.*

1688.

gwastadlin, -linell *eb. ll. -iau, -linelau. level.*

1864.

gwastadloyw, gw. gwastad + gloyw.

gwastadlwys, gw. gwastad + glwys.

gwastadlwyth *eg. ballast.*

1604-7.

gwastadlyfn *a. (b. gwastadlefn). even, level and smooth, flat and polished, plane, smooth; consistent, equitable.*

1346.

gwastadnen *eb. ll. -nau. flat roof.*

1632.

gwastadol *a. continual, perpetual, perennial, constant, fixed, steadfast, unchanging; positive (of adjective).*

1346.

Amr.: goastadal. 1551.

gwastodol. 1606.

Cfn.: yn wastadol: continually, always, at all times. 15g.

Gw. hefyd oestadol.

gwastadolrwydd *eg. lastingness, durability, perennity, perpetuity, eternity.*

1632.

gwastadradd *a. of the same degree or extent, equitable; of the positive degree (in gram.).*

1794.

Fel e. positive degree (in gram.).

1808.

gwastadrediad, gw. gwastad + rhediad.

gwastadrwydd *eg.*

1. (a) *plain, flat land; level, flatness, levelness; evenness (of style, &c.), uniformity; equability; equilibrium.*

13g.

(b) *consistency, firmness, steadfastness; constancy, equanimity; moderation; continuity.*

14g.

(c) *peace, tranquillity, equanimity, quiet, rest, composedness; affectation, sedateness.*

1346.

(d) *composition, agreement, settlement; order.*

1731.

2. *permanent dwelling, fixed abode.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwastadrwydd meddwl: equanimity, tranquillity of mind. 1611.

gwastadsych, gw. gwastatsych.

gwastad-waelod *a. flat-bottomed.*

1839.

gwastadwedd *a. even, level, equal; restful, calm, unruffled.*

1346.

gwastadwres *a. having a continually high temperature, continually burning.*

1604-7.

gwastadwyn *a. (b. gwastadwen). smooth or unruffled and white; ever happy and blessed.*

c. 1400.

gwastadwyrdd *a. (b. gwastadwerdd). evergreen.*

1810.

gwastadydd *eg. equal sign.*

1768.

gwastadyddiaeth *eb. levelling.*

1848.

gwastatâd *eg. a levelling, a smoothing.*

1722.

gwastataf, gwastadaf; gwastau, gwastadu *bg.a. to make level or even, level; establish, settle, remain, continue; pacify, calm; calm oneself; present; lay down the law.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd gwastatâf: gwastatáu, gwastata, gwastodaf, gwastotaf; gwastodi, gwastoti.

gwastatâf: gwastatáu, gwastata, gwastateuo. *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to make level or even, flatten, level, smooth; straighten, set right; make equal; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *to silence, calm, pacify; put an end to, settle (a quarrel, &c.).*

13g.

(c) *to subdue, subjugate, keep in order.*

14g.

(d) *to establish, secure, fix, strengthen, bring to order, settle, adjust.*

1346.

2. *to be still, become still, grow calm; stop, halt; establish oneself, strengthen oneself; continue steadfastly; subside, settle.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Amr.: **goystatau. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gwastatau cyfrifon: to settle or balance accounts. 1722.**

gwastatawr, gwastatwr *eg. ll. -wyr. leveller; calmer, pacifier.*

1707.

gwastatber, gw. **gwastad + pêr.**

gwastatbris *eg. fixed price.*

1845.

gwastatbwyll *a. wary, cautious, circumspect, prudent, level-headed, well-advised, wise.*

1604-7.

gwastatbwys *eg.*

(a) *equilibrium, even weight, equipoise; counterpoise.*

1632.

(b) *fixed sum or rate.*

1794.

gwastateg, gw. **gwastad + teg.**

gwastatëydd *eg. ll. -ion. leveller, smoother; calmer.*

[**1783**].

gwastatir *eg. ll. -oedd. level land, plain, prairie.*

c. **1330.**

Amr.: **goystatir. 1604-7.**

gwastator *eg. neu a. constant protector or defender; constantly protecting.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwastatsych *a. level and dry.*

c. **1400.**

gwastatwr, gw. **gwastatawr.**

gwastedydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *a level.*

1775.

(b) *a plane.*

1780.

gwaster *eg. remains, crumbs, sweepings, refuse.*

c. **1400.**

gwastiaf: gwastio, gw. **wastiaf: wastio.**

gwastod¹ *?eb. route, course, way.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwastod², gw. **gwastad.**

gwastodaf, gwastotaf: gwastodi, gwastoti *ba. to make even, level, smooth; calm, compose; settle.*

1737.

Gw. hefyd **gwastataf: gwastatu.**

gwastodol, gw. gwastadol.

gwastra *a. base, vain.*

14g.

gwastradaeth, gwastradaf: gwastradu, gwastradedd, gwastradwr, gw. gwastrodaeth, gwastrodaf: gwastrodu, gwastrodedd, gwastrodwr.

gwastraff *eg. a hefyd fel a. waste, extravagance, lavishness, prodigality.*

1632.

Fel *a. wasteful, extravagant.*

c. 1400.

gwastraffaf: gwastraffu *ba. to waste, dissipate, squander, consume.*

1588.

Cfn.: gwastraffu amser: to waste time. 1732.

gwastraffgar *a. wasteful, extravagant.*

1848.

gwastraffiad *eg. ll. -au. a wasting, lavishness, a squandering, extravagance.*

1775.

gwastrafflyd *a. wasteful, extravagant, prodigal, excessive.*

1836.

gwastraffus *a. wasteful, extravagant, prodigal.*

1720.

gwastraffwr *eg. ll. -wyr. squanderer, extravagant person, spendthrift, waster.*

1599.

gwastrawd *eg. groom, equerry, stableman, ostler; footman, page; charioteer.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwastrawd adail: overseer of buildings, master of the works. 1604-7.

g. afwyn,—awen: *groom of the rein, footman, page, postilion. 13g.*

g. eglwys: *churchwarden. 1725.*

g. llys: *clearer of the court. Dchr. 17g.*

g. neuadd: *usher of a hall. 1604-7.*

Am *arian gwastrodion, gw. arian.*

Gw. hefyd **pengwastrawd.**

gwastrin *eg. servitude, service.*

1800.

gwastriniaf: gwastrinio *ba. to serve, minister.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwastrodaeth¹, gwastradaeth *eb. discipline, authority, mastery, supervision.*

1547.

gwastrodaeth², gw. gwastrodaf: gwastrodi.

gwastrodaf, gwastradaf: gwastrodi, gwastradu, gwastrodedd, gwastrodaeth *ba. to discipline, master, control, keep in order; serve as a groom or page.*

1604-7.

gwastrodedd¹ *eg. discipline, mastery; groom's office.*
1800.

gwastrodedd², gw. y f. fl.

gwastrodfa *eb. ll. -oedd. stable, mews.*
1860.

gwastrodol *a. pertaining to a groom; masterful.*
1800.

gwastrodwr, gwastradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. governor, overseer, steward; groom, equerry, stableman.*
1551.

gwastrodyn, gw. gwastrawd.

gwaswisg, gw. gwas¹ + gwisg.

gwatsiaf: gwatsio, gwatsied, gw. watsiaf: watsio, watsied.

gwatwar, gwatwor *eg. ll. -au, -ion. mockery, a mocking, taunt, ridicule, scorn, derision, blasphemy; an aping, an imitating.*
13g.
Cfn.: ar watwar: in mockery, in jest. 14g.

gwatwaraf, gwatworaf: gwatwar, gwatwaru, gwatwor, -u *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml mewn Cym. C. gan yr ardd. am. to mock, scoff, scorn, jeer, deride, ridicule, revile, blaspheme; ridicule by imitation, mimic, ape, take off, imitate.*
1346.
Am chwerthin gwatwar, gw. chwarddaf: chwerthin.

gwatwaraidd, gwatworaidd *a. mocking, jeering.*
1810.

gwatwarair, gwatworair *eg. ll. -eiriau. mockery, banter.*
1604-7.

gwatwarbeth, gw. gwatwar + peth.

gwatwareb *eb. ll. -au. sarcasm.*
19g.

gwatwaredig, gwatworedig *a.bfl. mocked, scorned, jeered, derided, ridiculed; jeering, mocking, insolent; delusive, deceptive.*
15g.

gwatwaredigaeth, gwatworedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. mockery, ridicule, derision.*
15g.

gwatwaredd *eg. ll. -au. sarcasm, mockery, ridicule, scorn, derision, satire.*
a. 1587.

gwatwareg, gwatworeg *eb. sarcasm, satire, mockery, scorn, irony.*
1595.

gwatwaregol *a. sarcastic, satirical, mocking, scornful, ironical.*
1585.

gwatwarfolaf, gwatworfolaf: gwatwarfoli, gwatworfoli *bg. to sneer.*
[1783].

gwatwarfyd, gwatwargan, gw. gwatwar + byd¹, cân¹.

gwatwargar, gwatworgar *a. sarcastic, satirical, derisive, mocking, flouting, abusive.*
1604-7.

gwatwargerdd, gwatworgerdd *eb. ll. -i.*

(a) *a mockery, scorn, taunt, derision, sarcasm; laughing-stock, jesting-stock.*
16g.

(b) *satirical poem, a satire, song of derision, lampoon.*
16g.

(c) *irony, sarcasm.*
1552.

gwatwargyff, gw. gwatwar + cyff.

gwatwariad, gwatworiad *eg. ll. -au. a mocking, a deriding, a scorning, sarcasm, irony.*
1717.

gwatwariaeth *eb. ll. -au. mockery, ridicule, irony.*
1588.

gwatwariaith, gwatworiaith *eb. sarcasm, satire, irony.*
1658.

gwatwarlun, gw. gwatwar + llun.

gwatwarllyd, gwatworllyd *a. mocking, scornful, reviling, jeering, ridiculing, satirical; apish, mimicking.*
1717.

gwatwarnod, gwatwornod *eg. object of ridicule, laughing-stock, figure of fun.*
1771.

gwatwarol, gwatworol *a. mocking, sarcastic, satirical, ironical.*
p. 1584.

gwatwaru, gw. gwatwaraf: gwatwar.

gwatwarus, gwatworus *a. mocking, scoffing, derisive, ridiculous, scornful, sarcastic, ironical; despicable.*
14g.

gwatwarwch *eg. mockery, derision.*
1595.

gwatwarweddi, gw. gwatwar + gweddi.

gwatwarwen *eb. ll. -au. sneer.*
[1783].

gwatwarwr, gwatworwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mocker, scoffer, scorners, jeerer, satirist, one who ridicules by imitating.*
1346.

gwatwarydd, gwatworydd *eg. ll. -ion. mocker, scoffer, satirist, imitator.*
1773.

gwau *eg. ll. gweuoedd. a weaving; a knitting.*
1800.

gwaudd *eb. ll. gwehyddon, gweuddon, gweuddau. daughter-in-law.*

14g.

gwaun *eb. ll. gweunydd, gweunoedd, gweunon. high and wet level ground, moorland, heath; low-lying marshy ground, meadow.*

9g.

Cfn.: **gwaun fawn:** *peat-bog. Ar lafar.*

g. fynyddig: *moorland field, mountain meadow. 1879.*

g. bân: *wet meadow, peat-moss. 1803.*

Am balog y waun, cornicyll y w., cornor y w., diliau'r w., egran y w., gwair gwaun, gwaun gweunydd, plu'r gweunydd, sidan gwaun,—y waun, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **panwaun**.

gwawch¹ *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel ebd.*

1. *loud scream, yell, shriek, shout, sound.*

16–17g.

2. *grebe.*

1763.

Fel ebd. Oh!, lo!, Bless my soul!

1751.

Cfn.: **y wawch fawr:** (i) *Great Scot!, Heavens above! 1822.* (ii) *loud horn, speaking-trumpet. 1827.*

gwawch² *eb. tartness, tang.*

Ar lafar.

gwawchiad *eg. ll. -au. scream, shriek, yell.*

1860.

gwawchiaf: gwawchio, gwawchian *bg.a. to scream, shriek, yell.*

1850.

gwawchwyllt, gw. **gwawch**¹ + **gwyllt**.

gwawd *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -oedd.*

1. *song of praise, panegyric, eulogy, verse; praise, exaltation, laudation.*

c. 1100.

2. *mockery, derision, ridicule, lampoon, scorn, a scoffing, sneering, satire; laughing-stock.*

1588.

Cfn.: **ar wawd:** (i) *in song. 13g.* (ii) *ironically, in derision. 1687.*

Am gwau (gweu) gwawd, gwëydd g., gw. gweaf: gwau, gwëydd.

gwawdaidd *a. scornful, jeering, satirical.*

1849.

gwawdair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

1. *poem, encomium, eulogy, praise, commendation.*

14g.

2. *word of scorn or ridicule, jeer, scoff, satire.*

1722.

gwawdawr *eg. ll. gwawdorion. poet.*

15–16g.

gwawdbeth, gw. **gwawd** + **peth**.

gwawd-chwaryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. interlude, comedy, burlesque.*

c. 1762–79.

gwawdchweg *a. of sweet praise.*

c. 1400.

gwawd-ddarlun, gw. gwawd + darlun.

gwawd-ddwst *a. of poor or feeble verse, poetastric.*

c. 1400.

gwawd-ddychan *eb. satire.*

1661.

gwawd-ddysg, gw. gwawd + dysg.

gwawdeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. irony, satire, sarcasm.*

1595.

gwawdebaf: gwawdebu *bg.a. to be ironical, satirize, scoff.*

1595.

gwawdebus *a. scornful, scoffing, mocking, sarcastic.*

1630.

gwawdedig *a.bfl. scoffed, scorned, derided.*

c. 1730.

gwawdenw, gw. gwawd + enw.

gwawdfaith *a. far-famed, renowned.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdfardd, gwawdfarddoneg, gwawdfarddoniaeth, gw. gwawd + bardd, barddoneg, barddoniaeth.

gwawdferw, gwawdfrenin, gw. gwawd + berw, brenin.

gwawdfudd *a. rewarding (a poet) for his eulogy.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdgael *a. famed, renowned; receiving eulogies.*

14g.

gwawdgan, gwawdgar, gwawdgerdd, gw. gwawtgan, gwawtgar, gwawtgerdd.

gwawdglaer, gwawdgno, gw. gwawtglaer, gwawtgno.

gwawdiad *eg. ll. -au. a mocking, a scoffing, a jeering, derision.*

1759.

gwawdiaeth *eb. mockery, sarcasm, ridicule, scorn.*

1741.

gwawdiaethol *a. caustic, sarcastic.*

1814.

gwawdiaf: gwawdio, gwawdian *bg.a. to jeer (at), mock, deride, scoff, revile, deride, ridicule, satirize.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwawdiaith *eb.*

1. *irony, sarcasm.*

1604–7.

2. *praise, poetry.*

14g.

gwawdieithol *a. ironical, sarcastic.*

1858.

gwawdineb *eg. mockery, scorn.*

1841.

gwawdiog *a. mocking, scornful.*

1770.

gwawdiol *a. mocking, derisive, scornful.*

1732.

gwawdiwr, gwawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *poet, bard, panegyrist, encomiast.*

14–15g.

2. *mocker, scoffer, sneerer, jeerer, satirist.*

1629.

gwawdlais, gw. gwawd+llais.

gwawdlian *a. of pure or sincere praise.*

c. 1400.

gwawdlef, gwawdlon, gw. gwawd+llef, llon.

gwawdlun *eg. ll. -iau. caricature, cartoon; verbal or literary caricature.*

1850.

gwawdluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. caricaturist, cartoonist.*

20g.

gwawdlwydd *a. of thriving reputation, praised in song; prospering in poetry.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdlyd *a. mocking, derisive, jeering, satirical, scornful.*

1789.

gwawdlym *a. caustic, sardonic, sarcastic.*

18g.

gwawdnod, gw. gwawd+nod.

gwawdodyn *eg. one of the strict metres composed of one or more couplets consisting of lines of nine syllables each, followed by a ‘toddaid’, and having the same end-rhyme throughout.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwawdodyn byr:** *a ‘gwawdodyn’ consisting of a single couplet and a ‘toddaid’, the short encomiastic. 14g.*

g. hir: *a ‘gwawdodyn’ consisting of two couplets and a ‘toddaid’. 14g.*

g. llosgyrnog: *a ‘gwawdodyn’ in which the last two lines are rhymed after the fashion of a ‘cyhydedd hir’ rather than that of a ‘toddaid’. 20g.*

gwawdogan, gw. gwawd+gogan.

gwawdol, gw. gwawdiol.

gwawdor, gw. gwawdawr.

gwawdradd *eb.* praiseworthy degree or standard; deserving praise or poetry.

14g.

gwawdrestr *eb.* neu *a.* fine or glorious array; in a fine or glorious array.

Diw. 15g.

gwawdrod *eb.* neu *a.* illustrious course; pursuing an illustrious course.

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdrydd *a.* of fluent song, of flowing verse; generous with praise.

14g.

gwawduriaeth *eb.* poetry.

16g.

gwawdus *a.*

1. commendable, praiseworthy; panegyric.

c. 1630.

2. mocking, derisive, scornful, jeering, satirical.

1595.

gwawdwaith, gw. gwawd + gwaith¹.

gwawdwas *eg.* young poet or bard.

14g.

gwawdwen, **gwawdwenaf**: **gwawdwenu**, gw. gwawd + gwên, gwenaf: gwenu.

gwawdwisg, gw. gwawd + gwisg.

gwawdwr, gw. gwawdiwr.

gwawdwyn *eg.* neu *a.* passion that is eulogized; blessed in song.

Dchr. 14g.

gwawdydd, **gwowdydd** *eg.* ll. -ion.

1. bard, poet, panegyrist, encomiast; praiser.

14–15g.

2. mocker, scoffer, jeerer.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: gwewdydd. *c.* 1400.

gwawdyddiaeth *eb.* encomiastic poetry, poetic eulogies, praise.

17g.

gwawdyn *eg.* mocker, jeerer.

1781.

gwawdd¹, gw. gwahodd.

gwawdd² *eb.* a yearning, strong desire, earnest expectation.

13g.

gwawddfaith *a.* long expecting, yearning.

13g.

gwawl¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* light, brightness, radiance, splendour; bright.

14g.

Cfn.: rhwng gwawl a gwyll, rhwng gwyll a gwawl: from dawn to dusk (*lit.* between light and darkness). 14g.

gwawl² *eb. ll. -ydd. wall, rampart; limit, boundary; the southern Roman Wall between the Forth and Clyde.*

9g.

gwawlarlun *eb. photography.*

1862.

gwawlarluniaeth *eb. photography.*

1862.

gwawlarlunydd *eg. ll. gwawlarlunwyr. photographer.*

1864.

gwawlchwaen *eg. illustrious feat or exploit.*

c. 1400.

gwawlgylch, gw. gwawl¹ + cylch.

gwawliaf: gwawlio *ba. to light, illuminate.*

1862.

gwawl-lun *eg. ll. -iau. photograph.*

1899.

gwawl-luniwr, gwawl-lunydd *eg. ll. gwawl-lunwyr. photographer.*

1891.

gwawn *eg.*

(a) *gossamer, cobwebs; often in a transf. sense of the fairness of a woman's complexion or of her light hair.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *cotton-grass.*

15g.

Cfn.: gwawn (y) gweunydd: cotton-grass. c. 1400.

Am copyn y gwawn, edafedd g., gw. cop, copyn, edau.

gwawnaidd *a. gossamer-like.*

17g.

gwawnar, gwawnwe, gw. gwawn + âr, gwe.

gwawr *eb.g. ll. -iau, -oedd.*

1. (a) *dawn, sunrise, break of day, morning twilight, dayspring; brightness, effulgence, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *colour, bloom, hue, tint, tinge, nuance; aspect, appearance, mien.*

14g.

2. *yn ffig. (a) lord, chieftain, leader, hero, worthy, nobleman.*

13g.

(b) *lord, king (of God and Christ).*

13g.

3. *yn ffig. (a) princess, lady, peeress, noblewoman, maiden.*

14g.

(b) *lady, queen (of the Virgin Mary).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwawr angau: a lightning before death, revival of the spirits supposed to occur just before death. 1800.

Am bore wawr, clais y w., codiad y w., esgyll gwawr, toriad gwawr (y wawr),

gw. bore, clais, codiad, asgell, toriad.

gwawraf: gwawru, gw. **gwawriaf: gwawrio**.

gwawraidd *a. like the dawn; dawning.*
1800.

gwawrddu, gw. gwawr + du.

gwawrddydd, gwawr ddydd *eb. break of day, sunrise, dawn, dayspring, also fig.*
13g.

gwawrfelyn, gwawrforeddydd, gwawrfrych, gw. gwawr + melyn,
boreddydd, brych.

gwawrgan, gwawrgoch, gw. gwawr + cân¹, coch.

gwawrhaf: gwawrhau *bg. to dawn.*
1725.

gwawriad *eg. ll. -au. a dawning; a beginning.*
1630.
Cfn.: gwawriad y dydd: dawn of day. 1826.

gwawriaf, -af: gwawrio, gwawru *bg.a. to dawn, become day, grow light; cause to lighten or dawn, glimmer, also fig.*
1547.

gwawriog, -iol *a. dawning, morning, early.*
1725.

gwawrlas, gwawrlon, gwawrlwys, gw. gwawr + glas, llon, glwys.

gwawr-rudd, gwawrwen, gwawrwyn, gw. gwawr + rhudd, gwen, gwyn.

gwaws *a. gentle, pleasant; frightful, terrible.*
13g.

gwawtffrawd *a. ardently praised; of praiseworthy ardour.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgan *eb. ll. -au, gwawdganeuon. encomiastic poem, panegyric, song of praise; satirical poem, satire, lampoon, burlesque, parody.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgar *a. mocking, scornful.*
18-19g.

gwawtgerdd *eb. ll. -i. encomiastic poem, panegyric; satirical poem, satire, lampoon.*
a. 1587.

gwawtglauer *a. brilliant in poetry or praise; of brilliant praise or fame.*
c. 1400.

gwawtgnno, gw. gwawd + cno.

gwayw *eg. b. ll. gwezwy, gweywy, gwaywy, gwaywawr, gwaywar, &c.*

1. lance, spear, javelin; spear or rod of summoner to the court (Welsh Laws).
13g.

2. sharp and sudden pain, shooting pain, stab, stitch; gripes; pang, painful spasm, agony.
14g.

Cfn.: gwayw (yr) ais, g. i'm hais: pleurisy. 15g.
 g. **bonsia(f)**: sciatica, hip-gout, boneshaw. 16g. Bot. g.'r **brenin**: bog asphodel, *Nartheceum ossifragum*; wild daffodil, *Narcissus pseudonarcissus*. 16g.
 g. **cymalau**: arthritis. c. 1400.
 g. **digwydd**: epilepsy. Dchr. 17g.
 g. **dygyrch, dygyrch wayw**: pleurisy, stitch. 14g.
 g. **eiddew**, gw. g. **iddwf**.
 g. **esgor**: labour pains. 1760.
 g. **gwyn**: ? Milk-leg, white-leg, *Phlegmasia dolens*. 1827.
 g. **iddwf (iddwg, iddw(n), eiddew)**: erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire. c. 1400.
 g. **pen-glin, g. pen-y-glin**: sciatica. 16g.
 g. **rhydd**: diarrhoea. Ar lafar.
 g. **sgwâr**: quarrel, a short, heavy, square-headed arrow or bolt formerly used in shooting with a cross-bow. 16g.
 g. **torri dannedd**: teething pains. 1760.
 g. **tyfiant**: growing pains. Ar lafar.
 g. **ystlys**: pleurisy. 1780.

Am *blaen y gwayw*, *llyisiau'r g.*, *rhoddi (rhoi) g. ar annel*, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd gwewyr.

gwaywawr¹, **gwaywor** eg. ll. *gweywywr. spearman, lancer, pikeman.*
1688.

gwaywawr², ff. l., gw. gwayw.

gwaywchwynn, gwaywdan, gwaywdrwm, gw. gwayw + chwynn, tân, trwm.

gwaywdwn a. (b. *gwaywdon*). *with broken spear, bold; broken by pain.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwaywdwrf, gwaywddawn, gwaywddellt, gwaywddur, gw. gwayw + twrf, dawn, dellt, dur.

gwayw-fwyell eb. ll. *gwaywfwyeill. halberd.*
1850.

gwaywffon eb.g. ll. *-ffyn. spear, lance, javelin, pike.*
1547.

gwaywgrwydr, gw. crwydrwayw.

gwaywloes, gwaywlym, gw. gwayw + gloes, llym.

gwaywnawd eg. *pain, grief.*
c. 1400.

gwaywnoeth, gwaywnwyf, gw. gwayw + noeth, nwyf.

gwaywr eg. ll. *-wyr. spearman, lancer, pikeman.*
15g.

gwaywrudd, gwaywryfel, gwaywryn, gwaywsyth, gw. gwayw + rhudd, rhyfel, rhyf, syth.

gwayw-wr, gw. gwaywr.

gwb¹, gw. gwp.

gwb² eg. *complaint, moan.*
c. 1785.

gwbennydd, gw. gobennydd.

gwcw, gw. cwcw.

gwchi, gwychi *eg. ll. gwchïod. drone.*
14g.

gwdechwydd, gw. godechwydd.

gwden, gwyden *eb. ll. -nau, -ni, -nod, gwydyn, gwdynnod. withe; rope (coil, band, &c.) of plaited withes (esp. for traces), snare, noose, hangman's halter.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gw dyn car:** *withes used for drawing a drag or sledge. 1800. Bot. gwden y coed:* *Great or Larger Bindweed, Calys egia sepium. 16g.*

g. y mynydd: *Sermountain, Hartwort, Laserpitium Siler. c. 1730.*

cwlwm gwden: *withy knot or loop (used in fastening gate on to gate-post). 18g.*

Am coch yr wden, nyddu gw dyn, tid wden, torch wden, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.
Gw. hefyd **carwden, cefnwden.**

gwden-dorch *eb. ll. gw dyndyrch. collar of withes.*
15g.

gwden-grog, gw. gwden + crog.

gwden-gwlwm, gwden-gwlm *eg. withy knot.*
16g.

gw dennaf: gw dennu *ba. to plait or twist a withe, plait together; tie with a withe.*
1800.

gw dennog, -ol *a. resembling a withe, twisted.*
1800.

gw dihw *eb. ll. -aid, -s. owl.*
Ar lafar.

gw ds *e.ll. goods, groceries.*
1828.

gw ddar, gw. gwyddar.

gw dderbyn, gw. cyferbyn.

gw ddereb, gw. goddereb.

gw ddf, gw ddw, gw ddwg *eg. b. ll. gyddfay, gyddyfau, gyddygau. neck, crag; throat; also transf.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Adar. y gw ddf (gw ddw) gw yn:** *whitethroat, Sylvia communis. 18g.*

g. (gw ddwg) mawr: *goitre. Ar lafar.*

g. o dir: *isthmus; narrow piece of land. 1632.*

g. potel: *neck of a bottle. 1853.*

g. tost: *sore throat, laryngitis. Ar lafar.*

wddf yng ngwddf: *at one another's throats. Ar lafar.*

ar wddf, ar wddw: *on the neck of another, immediately following. 1657.*

bod (mynd) yng ngyddfau'i gilydd: *to be (go) at one another, attack each other, get hold of one another's throat. Ar lafar.*

Am cadach gw ddf (gw ddw), carchar g., corn g. (gw ddwg), chwilgorn g., dolur g. (gw ddwg), torri g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gw ddfaddurn, gw ddfbibell, gw ddfbren, gw. gyddfaddurn, gyddf bibell, gyddf bren.

gw ddfdir, gw ddfdlws, gw ddfdorch, gw ddfdro, gw. gyddfdir, gyddf dlws,

gyddfdorch, gyddfdro.

gwddfgadwyn, gwddfgam, gwddfgrug, gw. gyddfgadwyn, gyddfgam, gyddfgrug.

gwddfliain, gwddfwisg, gwddfwst, gw. gyddfliain, gyddfwisg, gyddfwst.

gwddor, gw. gwyddar.

gwddw, gwddwf, gwddwg, gw. gwddf.

gwddyf, gwddi eg. ll. -au, gwddiau. *bill-hook, sickle; hedging-bill, slasher (lit. wood-cutter).*

10g.

Cfn.: gwddi bach: *little hook or bill.* 1632.

gwddygfain, gw. gyddfain.

gwddyn, gw. gwydn.

gwe eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, -i, gwe(f)ydd.

1. *a weaving; woven fabric, web of cloth; woven article of clothing; also fig.*
c. 1200.

2. *cobweb, spider's web.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwe ac anwe: *the warp and weft or woof.* 19g.

g. adrgop (adrcop): *cobweb, spider's web.* 14g.

g.'r cor, g.'r corryn = g.'r pryf copyn. Dchr. 17g.

g. faelys: *coat of mail.* Div. 15g. Bot. y we felen: *Hop Trefoil, Trifolium campestre, Yellow Trefoil.* 1813.

g. blwm: *lead web, sheet of lead used for roofing and for coffins; lead coffin.* 15g.

g. bren: *?wooden coffin.* c. 1730.

g.'r pryf copyn, g.'r copyn: *cobweb, spider's web.* 1588.

yn y gwe: *in the process of weaving, fig. afoot, in preparation.* 1863.

Am lliain gwe, gw. lliain.

gwe-, gw. gwa-.

gwe', ff. lafar, gw. gwedd².

gwead, gweuad eg. ll. -au. *a weaving; a knitting; texture; woven fabric, fig. formation, structure, composition.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwead (gweuad) caerog: *ribbed or kersey weaving.* 1800.

Am y gwahanol fathau o weadau a geid gynt yn Nyfed, gw.

gweadaeth eb. *weaver's trade; formation, structure.*
1884.

gweadog, -ol a. *weaving, plaiting, twisting.*
1793.

gweadrestr, gw. gwawdrestr.

gweadur eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -on, -iaid. *weaver, knitter, plaiter, spinner; composer.*
14g.

gweadwaith, gweuadwaith eg. ll. -weithiau. *woven work, textile, knitwork; network; tapestry, also fig.*
1588.

gweaf, gweuaf: gweu, gwau bg.a.

1. *to weave, plait; knit; spin a web (of a spider); also fig.*

1346.

2. *to weave or compose poems.*

14g.

3. *to twist and turn, dart, flit, move swiftly backwards and forwards or in and out.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: gweu'r garthen: a game played in former days (lit. weaving the blanket). 18–19g.

g. hosanau ('sanau): to knit stockings. 1753.

Am cap gweu, côt weu, cymorth gweu, noswaith weu, gw. cap (At.), côt, cymorth, noswaith.

gweatbleth, gw. gwead+pleth.

gweawdr *eg. ll. -odron. weaver, spinner; weaver of songs.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd gweadur.

gweb, gw. gwep.

gwecry *a. a hefyd fel eg. feeble, weak, frail, faint, languishing, vapid; fickle, unstable.*

14g.

Fel e. weakness, feebleness, frailty; fickleness.

Dchr. 14g.

gwech, ff. f. ddiw., gw. gwych.

gwechlyd, gw. gochelaf: gochel, gochlyd.

gwechr, gw. gwychr.

gwechyr, gw. gwerchyr.

gwedaf: gwedyd, gweud, amr. a ff. daf., gw. dywedaf: dywedyd, dweud.

gwedail *a. covering web or clothing with dung.*

c. 1400.

gwedechwydd, gw. godechwydd.

gwedi, gwedy *adf. a hefyd fel ardd. a chys.*

1. *after, afterwards, later.*

9g.

2. *(fel ardd.) (a) after, following.*

12g.

(b) more than.

1672.

(c) used in conj. with the vb. 'to be' to express the perfect and plup. tenses).

14g.

(d) followed by a vb. n. without the vb. 'to be', the whole construction corresponding to a vbl. adj. or part.).

1547.

3. *as a conj. introducing a sentence and often followed by the particles 'y, ydd, yr, ry, r, na, nad').*

13g.

Cfn.: gwedi hyn: after this, afterwards, subsequently. Dchr. 14g.

g. hynny: after that, afterwards. 13g.

Am *na chynt na gwedi*, gw. *cynt*.
Gw. *hefyd wedi, wedyn*.

gwediad *eg. a speaking; statement.*
1791.

gwedir, mewn enw lle, gw. *godir*.

gwedn, ff. f., gw. *gwydn*.

gwedr¹, gw. *gwedder*.

gwedr² *a. bright, glossy.*
14g.

gwedre *eg. homestead, booth; land, country.*
14g.

gwedresif, gwedresi *eb. ac e.ll. ll. diw. -iaid, -od. lizard, newt.*
1604-7.

gwedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speaker.*
1800.

gwedwst *a. taciturn, silent.*
[1783].
Gw. *hefyd dywedwst*.

gwedy, gw. *gwedi*.

gwedyd, gw. *gwedaf: gwedyd, gweud, sef amr. ar dywedaf: dywedyd*.

gwedydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. speaker, soliloquizer.*
9g.

gwedydd² *eg. ll. -ion. denier.*
1772.

gwedyn *adf. afterwards, after that.*
1672.
Gw. *hefyd wedyn*.

gwedd¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. sight, appearance, aspect; face, mien, countenance; image, shape, form, likeness, similitude, resemblance; manner, phase, mode; condition.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwedd chwerig: (i) pertaining to an actor. 1604-7. (ii) interlude. 1725.

ar wedd: like, in the form of. 1588.

*ar un wedd: (i) from one aspect, in one way. Ar lafar. (ii) on any account (in a neg. sentence).
Ar lafar.*

ar y wedd (hon, honno): in the (this, that) manner. 14g.

da ei wedd (fy nghwedd, &c.): in good condition. 1776.

heb wedd: (i) unsightly, ugly, deformed. c. 1400. (ii) exceedingly. 15g.

pa wedd, p'wedd: in what manner? how? 1346.

pa wedd bynnag: how, however. 1717.

yn un wedd â: just as, just as though. 14g.

yn y wedd hon(no): after this (that) manner, in this (that) way. 14g.

yr un wedd: in the same way, in a like manner. 14g.

Am *lliw a gwedd, newid g., pryd a g., un wedd*, gw. *lliw, newidiaf: newid, pryd, unwedd*.

gwedd² *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, -i, -ydd. yoke, harness; team (of horses or oxen yoked together); fig. bondage, captivity, submission, humility, homage; offspring, progeny, children.*

13g.*Cfn.*: **gwedd fain**: a team drawing tandem or one before the other. Ar lafar.**g. myniawyd**: a team of horses with the smaller of the two in the lead (*lit. awl team*). Ar lafar.**g. (o) geffylau**: a team of horses. *c.* **1730**.**g. o feirch** = **g. o geffylau**. **1722**.**g. o ychen**: a team of oxen. **1632**.**g. dynnu**: team of draught-horses. **1794**.**anifail g.**: draught-beast. **1722**.

Am *canlyn gwedd*,—*y wedd, caseg wedd, ceffyl gwedd, gyrru'r wedd, hogyn gyrru'r wedd, rhoddi (rhoi) dan y wedd, tynnu'r wedd, gw. canlynaf: canlyn, caseg (At.), ceffyl, gyrraf: gyrru, hogyn, rhoddaf: rho(dd)i, tynnaf: tynnu.*

Gw. hefyd **gweddau**.

gweddaf: gweddu *bg.a.* a'i dilyn fel *bg.* yn (*a*) a (*b*) yn aml gan yr ardd. *i* (hefyd gynt *ar, wrth*) ac yn (*d*) gan yr ardd. *yn*.

1. (fel *bg.* (*a*)) *to be coupled with a yoke, be yoked, submit, humble oneself, do homage.***13g.***(b) to be seemly, become, befit, suit, (will) do, serve the purpose.***13g.***(c) to seem, appear.***1711.***(d) to fit (into), have room, receive, hold, contain, be contained in.***15g.****2.** (fel *ba.* (*a*)) *to yoke, put under a yoke.***1608.***(b) to subdue, humble; hide, bury.***14g.***(c) to suit, become, befit; merit.**Dchr.* **14g.***(d) to adapt.***14g.***(e) to use, employ.***1800.****gweddaidd** *a.**(a) becoming, seemly, proper, suitable, fit; modest, decent, moderate, reasonable; civil, polite.***14g.***(b) mild (of the weather).***1691.***(c) beautiful, comely, handsome, fine, graceful, shapely.**Dchr.* **14g.**

gweddau *e.ll.* (*ll.* *dwbl gweddeifau, gweddeifon, un. b. gweddeifen*). *traces, draught-harness.*

14g.*Cfn.*: **gweddau byr**: a pair of trace-chains used for ploughing or harrowing with horses. Ar lafar.**g. hir**: a pair of trace-chains for a draught-horse working in front of another. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **gwedd**².**gweddawnsiaf: gweddawnsio** *bg.* *to dance the hay.***1774.****gweddawr**, gw. **penweddawr**.**gwedd-dod**, gw. **gweddwdod**.

gwedd-donnog *a. undulating.*
1852.

gweddedig *a.bfl. subject.*
1592.

gweddeiddbar *a. bearing a fine spear.*
14g.

gweddeiddbarch, gw. gweddaidd + parch.

gweddeiddblu *e.ll. beautiful feathers, fig. of beautiful flowers or branches.*
14g.

gweddeiddbryd *a. neu eg. handsome, comely, shapely; shapely form.*
c. 1400.

gweddeidd-der *eg. seemliness, propriety.*
1858.

gweddeidd-dlws *a. (b. gweddeidd-dlos). shapely and pretty, comely, becoming, handsome; gentle, noble, polite; fashionable.*
16–17g.

gweddeidd-dra *eg.*

(a) *seemliness, decency, decorum, propriety, modesty, orderliness, politeness, civility; prudence, moderation.*

1568.

(b) *beauty, comeliness, handsomeness.*

1567.

gweddeidd-drem *eb. fair countenance, comely features.*
1722.

gweddeidd-dro *a. of beautiful turn or form, fair.*
Diw. 16g.

gweddeidd-dwf, gw. gweddaidd + twf.

gweddeidd-dŷ *eg. shapely house (fig. of the birch tree).*
15g.

gweddeiddfainc, **gweddeiddgall**, gw. gweddaidd + mainc, call.

gweddeiddgar *a. seemly, becoming, trim, orderly.*
1800.

gweddeiddiad *eg. a making or becoming decent, decency, propriety, moderation, seemly behaviour, decorum.*

1800.

gweddeiddiaf: gweddeiddio *bg.a.*

Fel *ba.* (a) *to render decent or seemly, civilize, temper, moderate, subdue; suit, fig; put in order, trim.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *to beautify, adorn, grace.*

14g.

Fel *bg.* *to act seemly, be or become civilized, become subdued.*

1739.

gweddeiddiaith, gw. gweddaidd + iaith.

gweddeiddiol *a. pertaining to etiquette; sober, serious.*
1800.

gweddeiddlan *a. comely, beautiful, graceful.*
14g.

gweddeiddlas *a. handsome and young.*
15g.

gweddeiddlawn, gw. gweddeiddlon.

gweddeiddliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. beautiful or becoming colour.*
1604–7.

Fel a. of a beautiful or befitting colour.
a. 1400.

gweddeiddlon, -lawn *a. becoming, decent, civil; comely, beautiful.*
1683.

gweddeiddlun *a.*

(a) shapely, graceful.
1346.

(b) fashionable.
1773.

gweddeiddlwyr *a. perfectly seemly, seemly throughout.*
14–15g.

gweddeiddlwys *a. shapely and fair, beautiful, comely.*
1346.

gweddeiddlwyth *eg. beautiful or befitting burden.*
14g.

gweddeidrwydd *eg. seemliness, decency; beauty, comeliness.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweddeiddwan *a. fair and frail.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweddeiddwawd *eb. seemly song.*
1709.

gweddeiddwiw, **gweddeiddwych**, gw. gweddaidd + gwiw, gwyh.

gweddeiddwyn *a. bright and splendid, fair and light-coloured.*
15g.

gweddeifaf, -iaf: **gweddeifo**, -io *bg.a. to draw (of a horse in the traces); work as a horse in the traces.*
1722.

gweddeifau, ff. l. dwbl, gw. gweddau.

gweddeifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. harness-maker.*
1774.

gwedder, **gweddr** *eg. ll. gweddrod. wether, ram.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **gwed(y)r**, ll. *gwedrod*. **15g.**

Am *cig gwedder*, gw. **cig**.

gweddes, gw. **gwëyddes**.

gweddffa *eb.* *place from which tithe was drawn, township.*

1614–15.

gweddffar, gw. **gwrddffar**.

gweddgain *a.* *beautiful, shapely.*

c. **1400.**

gweddgaled *a.* *hard-featured, hard-favoured.*

1774.

gweddgar¹ *a.* *well-nourished, fat, plump, sleek.*

1860.

gweddgar² *a.* *obedient, humble, submissive, docile.*

1592.

gweddglær *a.* *beautiful.*

16g.

gweddgoll,

gweddgyfnewi, **gweddgyfnewidiad** *eg.* *b.* *transfiguration, metamorphosis.*

1632.

gweddgyfnewidiaf: **gweddgyfnewid** *bg.* *a.* *to transfigure, change in form, metamorphose.*

1727.

gweddgytundeb *eg.* *concurrency or agreement in form, uniformity.*

1749.

gweddhaf: **gweddhaul** *bg.* *to submit, pay homage.*

14g.

gweddi *eb.* ll. *gweddiâu*, *-ïon*. *prayer, supplication, orison; entreaty, petition, invocation; adoration, worship.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Gweddi'r Arglwydd, y Weddi Arglwydd(i)ol**: *the Lord's Prayer*. **1567.**

g. feunyddiol: *daily prayer*. *c.* **1658.**

g. foreol, boreol weddi: *morning prayer, matins*. **1567.**

g. fyrbwyll: *extempore prayer*. **1721.**

g. gasgl: *collect*. **1772.**

g. gyffredin: *common prayer, liturgy, litany; public prayer*. **1567.**

g. gyhoedd(us): *public prayer; common prayer*. **1599.**

g. gymynnol: *commendatory prayer*. **1700.**

g. gysegrol: *consecratory prayer*. **1790.**

g. ddirgel: *private or silent prayer*. **1830.**

g. orchmynnol: *commendatory prayer*. **1710.**

g. o'r frest: *extempore prayer (lit. a prayer from the breast)*. Ar lafar.

g. brynhawnol, prynhawnol weddi: *vespers*. **1567.**

g. dywyll: *dark or occult prayer, the devotion of a private religious society, so designated by the enemies of the Methodist revival*. **1808.**

g. rydd: *extempore prayer (lit. free prayer)*. **1775.**

ar weddi: *at prayer*. **16–17g.**

myn(e)d i weddi: *to engage in prayer*. **14g.**

saith weddi (weddiâu)'r pader: *the seven petitions of the Lord's Prayer*. *c.* **1400.**

Am *cwrdd gweddi*, *cyfarfod g.*, *Llyfr G. Gyffredin*, *y Pymtheg G.*, *Sul y Gweddiâu*, *Tridiau'r Gweddiâu*, *tŷ gweddi*, *Wythnos y Gweddiâu*, gw. *cwrdd*, *cyfarfod*, *llyfr*,

pymtheg, Sul, tridiau, tŷ, wythnos.

gweddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *bearing, behaviour; aspect; ceremony, ritual.*
1774.

(b) *a conforming; subjugation, a submitting.*
1800.

gweddiad *eg. ll. -au. a praying, a supplication.*
1780.

gweddiadwy *a.bfl. optative (of vbl. mood); prayable.*
1808.

gweddiaf: gweddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to pray, supplicate, entreat, beseech; be at prayer.*
1346.

(b) *to make a devout petition to, pray one; pray for.*
13g.

Cfn.: gweddio o fyrbwyll = g. o'r frest. 1680.
g. o'r frest: to pray extempore. Ar lafar.

gweddi-dŷ, gw. gweddi + tŷ.

gweddiedig *a.bfl. optative (of vbl. mood).*
c. 1400.

gweddifa *eb. ll. -fâu. oratory, place for prayer, prayer-desk.*
1567.

gweddig *a.*

(a) *middling, moderate.*
Dchr. 17g.

(b) *seemly, decent, orderly.*
1800.

gweddigar *a. prayerful, given to prayer, in prayer, practising prayer.*
1846.

gweddigarwch *eg. prayerfulness.*
19g.

gweddigell, gw. gweddi + cell¹.

gweddill *eg. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. spare or unconsumed or redundant part; superfluity, surplus, overplus, remnant, residue; dung, excrement, refuse, leavings, sediment; the rest; balance, remainder (in arith.); (pl.) remains; relics.*
c. 1200.

Fel a. left over, superabundant.
1588.

Cfn.: gweddillion cyfrif: arrears. 1722.

g. diod: dregs, snuffs of drink. 1722.

y gweddill fyddlon: the faithful few or remnant. 19g.

g. mewn llaw: balance in hand. 20g.

yng ngweddill: remaining, left over. 1346.

gweddilledig, gweddilliedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. that remains, remaining, left over; remainder.*
1588.

gweddilledigol *a. residual, residuary.*
[1783].

gweddilliaf, gweddillaf: gweddill(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to remain, be left.*
13g.

(*b*) *to leave behind, reserve, spare; leave over (food, &c.).*
15g.

gweddilliol, gweddillol *a.*

(*a*) *surplus.*
1836.

(*b*) *supererogatory.*
1808.

gweddiog, *gw. gweddog.*

gweddiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. prayerful, given to prayer, suppliant, pertaining to prayer; one who prays, prayer, suppliant, supplicant, petitioner.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwedditor, *ff. amhrs. pres. dyf. Cym. C., gw. gweddaf: gweddu.*

gweddiwr *eg. (b. gweddiwraig, gweddireg, ll. -wragedd) ll. gweddiwyr.*

(*a*) *one who prays, suppliant, supplicant, petitioner.*
15g.

(*b*) *one to whom a prayer is offered.*
16g.

gweddiwriaeth *eb. supplication.*
15g.

gweddloyw *a. of handsome appearance.*
16g.

gweddlys *eb. woad.*
1632.

gweddnewidiad *eg.b. ll. -au. transfiguration, transformation, metamorphosis.*
1620.

gweddnewidiaf: gweddnewid, -io *bg.a. to transfigure, transform, metamorphose.*
1620.

gweddnewidiol *a. transfiguring, transforming, metamorphic.*
1792.

gweddnod *eg.b. ll. -au. characteristic, feature, aspect.*
1828.

gweddnodaf: gweddnodei *ba. to characterize.*
c. 1785-90.

gweddnodeiad *eg. ll. -au. characteristic.*
1848.

gweddnodol *a. characteristic, distinctive.*
20g.

gweddofydd *eg. ll. -ion. physiognomist.*

1858.

gweddofyddiaeth *eb. physiognomy.*

1858.

gweddog, -iog *a. yoked, coupled together, married; conjugal; fitting, proper, suitable.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd newydd-weddog.

gweddol *a.*

1. (a) *proportionate, fair, reasonable; moderate, middling, pretty good, tolerable, not bad, pretty well, fairly well; substantial, considerable.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *seemly, decent, civil, becoming, fitting, apt, suitable, proper, worthy, excellent, handsome, comely.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. (a) *accustomed to the yoke, docile, obedient, humble, modest, gentle.*

13g.

(b) *continual, constant, perpetual.*

Dchr. 15g.

gweddoldeb *eg. decency, civility; aptness, commensurateness; fair or moderate degree (of).*

1688.

gweddolder, gweddoldra *eg. moderation, reasonableness.*

1722.

gweddr, gw. gwedder.

gweddsymudiad *eg. transfiguration; metamorphosis.*

1728.

gweddus *a. fitting, becoming, convenient, suitable, proper, seemly, decent, worthy, respectable; fine, beautiful, handsome, comely; decorous, modest, not meretricious or ostentatious (of attire); reasonable, moderate.*

13g.

gweddusael, gw. gweddus + ael².

gweddusaf: gwedduso *bg.a. to render orderly; become decent; make decent.*

1800.

gweddusbryd, gweddusferch, gweddusgnwd, gwedduslan, gw. gweddus + pryd², merch, cnwd, glân.

gwedduslon *a. proper, decent.*

1727.

gweddusrwydd *eg. seemliness, decency, propriety, decorum; comeliness, beauty.*

1547.

gweddusteg, gw. gweddus + teg.

gwedduster, gweddustra *eg. decency, propriety, decorum.*

16g.

gweddustrem, gweddustrwyn, gwedduswych, gwedduswyn, gw. gweddus + drem, trem, trwyn, gwych, gwyn.

gweddw *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -on, gwyddw (mewn Cym. C.).*

(a) *widowed (of husband or wife); a widow; widower.*

13g.

(b) *unmarried, single; unmarried man or woman, single person.*

13g.

(c) *desolate, deserted, unoccupied.*

c. 1400.

(d) *bereft or deprived (of), orphaned, destitute, forlorn; without a fellow, odd (e.g. of glove).*

13g.

Am *brenhines weddw*, *dyn gweddw* (At.), *gwas g.*, *gŵr g.*, *gwraig weddw*, *mab gweddw*, *maneg weddw*, *merch w.*, *ych gweddw*, *gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.*

gweddwaf: gweddwi *bg.a.*

(a) *to widow, bereave of one's husband or wife (occas. of friend, children, &c.); become widowed (of husband or wife); fig. be deprived of its ruler (of country, &c.).*

14g.

(b) *to manifest a desire for remarrying, look out for another husband or wife.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gweddwhaf: gweddwhau.**

gweddwaidd *a. bereaved, deprived, orphan, forlorn, destitute.*

c. 1400.

gweddwaith *eg. work done with a team of horses, team-work, 'duty by teams'.*

c. 1773.

gweddwdod, gwedd-dod *eg.*

(a) *the condition of a widow or widower, widowhood; unmarried state, celibacy, bachelorhood, spinsterhood.*

13g.

(b) *bereavement, deprivation, destitution, privation.*

14g.

gweddwdy, gwedd-dy *eg. ll. gweddwdai, gwedd-dai.*

(a) *nunnery, convent; house inhabited solely by an unmarried person (male or female), bachelor's or spinster's residence.*

1756.

(b) *deserted, desolate or uninhabited house.*

1588.

gweddwedig *a.bfl. widowed, bereaved, orphaned.*

1800.

gweddwes *eb. ll. -au. a widow, widowed female; unmarried female.*

18-19g.

gweddwferch *eb. ll. -ed. single or unmarried woman.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **merch—merch weddw.**

gweddwhaf: gweddwhau *ba. to deprive.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gweddwaf: gweddwi.**

gweddwlosgiad *eg. suttee.*

19g.

gweddwol *a. pertaining to a widow or to a widower; widowhood, bereaving.*
1800.

gweddwr *eg. (b. gweddwr-wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. widower; person who lacks (some requisite).*
15g.

gweddwyneb *eb. face, countenance, looks; presence.*
1819.

gweddyg *eg. ll. -au. shoe-last.*
1800.

gweddymddygiad *eg. ll. -au. gesture, posture.*
1722.

gweêdig, gweuedig *a.bfl. knitted, woven.*
9g.

gwef, gw. gwe.

gwefel, ?gwefelu *eg. neu fa. cover, place of concealment; to cover, conceal, hide.*
13g.

gwefl *eb. (un. bach. gweflig) ll. -au. lip (of an animal), (pl.) jaws, chops; human lip, esp. blubber lip (often facet. or derisively); sometimes fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwefl adwyog: hare-lip. 1722.

Am estyn gwefl(au), gollwng gwefl, gwneuthur gweflau, llaesu gwefl, llyfu gweflau, tynnu gweflau, gw. estynnaf: estyn, gollyngaf: gollwng, gwnaf: gwneud, gwneuthur, llaesaf: llaesu, llyfaf: llyfu, tynnaf: tynnu.

gweflaf: gweflu, gweflo, gweflach, gweflan *bg.a. to grin; grimace; pout, fret, snivel, blubber; mouth (something).*
1592.

gweflaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. mouthful.*
1800.

gweflaidd *a. like a lip, labiated.*
1800.

gweflboen *eg. lip-labour.*
1547.

gwefldew *a. blubber-lipped, thick-lipped; also fig.*
15g.

gwefldrist *a. chap-fallen, dejected.*
15g.

gwefldwn *a. broken-lipped, tattered at the edge(s), dog-eared (of book).*
14g.

gweflfawr *a. large-lipped, blubber-lipped.*
1604-7.

gweflflew *e.ll. moustache; (cat's) whiskers.*
1874.

gwefligam *a. wry-mouthed, also fig.*
1822.

gweflgamaf: gweflgamu *bg.* to make a wry face, grimace, curl the lip.
Dchr. 18g.

gweflgrach *a.* thick-lipped, blubber-lipped; having scabby lips.
14–15g.

gwefliad *eg. ll.* -iaid. labial.
18–19g.

gweflig, *ff. fach.*, *gw.* gwefl.

gwefl-laes *a.* having hanging or drooping lips, chap-fallen, dejected, sad-looking, pulling a long face, down in the mouth.
1776.

gwefl-lipa *a.* hanging the lip, dejected, chap-fallen.
1604–7.

gwefl-lys *e.tf. neu e.ll.* labiate plants, *Labiatae*.
1851.

gweflod *eg.* blow or smack on the lips.
1772.

gweflodiaf: gweflodio *ba.* to smack (person) on the lips.
1772.

gwefllog *a.* large-lipped, blubber-lipped, thick-lipped.
Dchr. 17g.

gweflwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. pouter; flatterer.
c. 1730.

gweflyn *eg.* blubber-lipped man.
1632.

gwefr¹ *eg. b. ll.* -au, †*gwefracwr*, ac weithiau o bosibl fel *a.*

1. amber (often denoting amber-coloured hair); gum, resin; made or consisting of amber, amber-coloured, yellowish brown (of hair, water, &c.).
12g.

2. electron; electrical attraction, electricity; *fig.* thrill, shock, throb, electrifying or startling effect (of speech, &c.); radiance, sparkle (e.g. of the eyes, expressive of intense feeling).
1850.

Am glain gwefr, maen g., gw. glain, maen.
Gw. hefyd ceinwefr (At.), goleuwefr.

gwefr², *gw.* gwifr.

gwefraceth, gwegriaeth *eb.* electrical attraction; telegraph(y); electricity.
1796.

gwefrac, gwefriaif: gwefru, gwefrio *bg. a.*

1. to electrify, give one a shock, galvanize, excite, thrill; be on fire or extremely eager (for anything), be thrilled.
1756.

2. to make of amber; adorn with amber.
1800.

gwefracidd *a.* of the nature of amber; electrical, having the attribute of attracting.

1773.

Am *hylif gwefraidd*, *peiriant g.*, gw. *hylif*, *peiriant*.**gwefrbeiriant** *eg. ll. -beiriannau. electric machine.*

1773.

gwefrbeiriol *a. electrical.*

1816.

gwefrdan *eg. electricity, also fig.*

1835.

gwefrdyn, **gwefrdyniad** *eg. electricity, electrical attraction.*

1773.

gwefrdynnol *a. electrical; magnetic.*

1773.

gwefreb *eb. ll. -au. telegram; telegraph.*

1864.

gwefrebr, **gwefrebyr** *eg. ll. -au. telegraph.*

1882.

gwefrebydd *eg. ll. -ion. telegraph.*

1850.

gwefredig *a.bfl. electrified, also fig. thrilled.*

1869.

gwefreiddiad *eg. ll. -au. an electrifying, electrification, also fig.; a making or becoming like amber.*

1800.

gwefreiddiaf: **gwefreiddio** *ba. to electrify; fig. thrill; make or become like amber.*

1773.

gwefreiddiol *a. electrifying, giving electric shocks; electrical; fig. thrilling, causing profound emotional excitement; thrilling (of voice), penetrating, vibrant.*Am *llysywen wefreiddiol*, gw. *llysywen*.**gwefreiddrwydd** *eg. electricity.*

1773.

gwefrgraffiaeth, **gwefrgraffyddiaeth** *eb. electrotype.*

1888.

gwefrhysbysai *eg. ll. -eion. telegraph.*

1852.

gwefrhysbysydd *eg. telegraph.*

1845.

gwefriad *eg. ll. -au. electricity, electrical attraction; a making out of amber; an adorning with amber; fig. a thrilling or electrifying.*

1800.

gwefriaeth, **gwefriaf**: **gwefrio**, **gwefriog**, **gwefriol**, gw. *gwefraeth*, *gwefraf*: *gwefru*, *gwefrog*, *gwefrol*.**gwefris** *eg. ambergris.*

1852.

gwefrliw *eg. amber-coloured, bluish-grey.*
1604-7.

gwefrlysywen *eb. ll. -nod, gwefrlysywod. electric eel.*
1851.

gwefrog, gwefriog *a. of or like amber; electrical.*
1722.

gwefrol, gwefriol *a. pertaining to electricity, electrical; having the quality of amber; fig. thrilling, electrifying; vibrating or pulsating (with emotional excitement, &c.), quavering, resonant (of voice, &c.).*

1773.

Am hylif gwefrol, hysbysai g., gw. hylif, hysbysai.

gwefrolaf: gwefroli *ba. to electrify, fig. thrill; make of the quality of amber.*
1773.

gwefroldeb *eg. electrical attraction, electricity.*
1773.

gwefryddiaeth *eg. b. electricity; electrification, electrization, also fig.*
1831.

gwefryddog, -ol *a. electrical; fig. electrifying.*
1800.

gwefryn, *ff. fach., gw. gwifr.*

gwefus, gwëus, gweus *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -edd. human lip; fig. edge, brim; (often pl.) language, speech (a Hebraism).*

13g.

Cfn.: gwefus adwyog: hare-lip. 1722. Bot. g. y fuwch: cowslip. 20g.

g. folch,—fylchog = g. adwyog. 1774.

g. bur: *morally clean, undefiled language (used esp. in hymns, &c., lit. pure lip). 1620.*

g. yng ngwefus (wrth wefus): *lip to lip. 19g.*

Am gwaith gwefus(au), gwasanaeth gwefus, gw. gwaith¹, gwasanaeth.

Cf. hefyd gwefl.

gwefusaf: gwefuso, gwefusu *ba. to lip, touch with the lips, kiss; murmur, utter.*
1800.

gwefusaidd *a. lip-like.*
1826.

gwefusber *a. sweet-lipped; conversing sweetly.*
16g.

gwefusboen *eg. lip-labour, lip-service.*
1722.

Cf. gweflboen.

gwefus-ddeintiol *a. labio-dental (in phonetics).*
1798.

gwefusflew *e.ll. moustache.*
20g.

Cf. gweflflew.

gwefusglec *eb. smack of the lips.*
1800.

gwefusgleciaf: gwefusglecian *bg. to smack the lips.*

[1783].

gwefusgoch, gwëusgoch *a. ruby-lipped.*

14g.

gwefusiad *eg. a touching with the lips.*

1800.

gwefuslafur *eg. lip-service, lip-labour.*

1790.

gwefusog *a. having (large) lips, large-lipped, blubber-lipped; labiate (in bot.).*

1775.

Cf. gweflog.

gwefusol, gwëusol *a. a'r ll. gwefusolion gyda grym enwol. pertaining to the lips, lip-, labial; labial, bilabial (in phonet.); (in pl.) labial or bilabial sounds; labiates (in bot.), plants of the order Labiatae, which includes the mints, &c.*

1567.

gwefusolaf: gwefusoli *ba. to labialize.*

20g.

gwefusoliad *eg. labialization.*

1880.

gwefusrudd, gwefustew, gw. gwefus + rhudd, tew.**gwefus-wasanaeth** *eg. lip-service, lip-labour, respect by words only.*

1677.

Gw. hefyd gwasanaeth—g. gwefus.

gwefus-weddi *eb. lip-prayer.*

1722.

gwefus-yddfol *a. labio-velar (in phonetics).*

20g.

***gweg** *a. sweet, pleasant.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd chwech², chweg.**gwegi** *eg. vanity, futility, levity, frivolousness; vainglory; vain thing(s), trifle(s).*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd diwegi, gwegni.

gwegiad *eg. ll. -au. a shaking, a tottering.*

1800.

gwegiaf: gwegian, gwegio *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to totter, sway, rock, vacillate, reel, stagger; oscillation.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwegianllyd *a. oscillatory, tottering.*

1778.

gwegil *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd (ymddengys nad yw'r ff. hon yn golygu dim amgen na'r ff. un.). nape of the neck, noddle; back; transf. back of a single-edged weapon or tool; back, rear (of an object, place, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **Gwegil y Fwyall**: name of a Welsh air (lit. the back of the axe). 17g.

g. haul: place shaded from the sun or on which the sun rarely shines, fig. dreary outlook, gloomy

view. 1850.

i wegil (i'm gwegil, &c.) = **yng ngwegil.** 17g.

yng ngwegil (yn fy ngwegil, ei wegil, &c.): *behind one's back.* 16–17g.

Am estyn bys yng ngwegil, llinyn gwegil, pillgorn y g., troi g. (at, ar), tyllgorn y g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwegilaf, gwegiliaf: gwegil(i)o *bg. to turn the back (of the head), turn one's back on.*

1800.

gwegildew, gwegildrwm, gw. gwegil + tew, trwm.

gwegilfan *a. stiff-necked, haughty, stubborn.*

c. 1400.

gwegilgam, gwegilgrach, gw. gwegil + cam², crach.

gwegilog *a. having a neck or nape; pertaining to a neck or nape; neck- or nape-shaped; thick-necked, having a thick back (of a single-edged sword-blade).*

1778.

gwegilsyth *a. stubborn, obstinate, stiff-necked, forward, unbending; arrogant, haughty.*

16g.

gwegilwerdd *a. having a verdant back (or background).*

14g.

gweglyd¹, gw. gwagelaf: gweglyd.

gweglyd² *a. shaky, tottering.*

1800.

gwegni *eg. emptiness, vacuum; vanity, foolishness.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd gwegi.

gwegraf: gwegru, amr., gw. gograf: gogru.

gwegrwr, gwegrydd, amr., gw. gogrwr, gogrydd.

gwegryn *eg. little sieve.*

[1783].

gwegrynaf: gwegryn(u), amr., gw. gogrynaf¹: gogryn(u).

gwegyn, gw. gwangen.

gwehedan *bg. to go between flying and walking.*

1787.

gwehel(i)aeth, gw. gwahaliaeth.

gwehelog *a. shot (of silk), motley.*

Ar lafar.

gwehelyth *eg.b. ll. gwehelythau, gwehelaethau, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. lineage, genealogy, pedigree, ancestry, stock; descendants, issue; noble stock.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. noble, of high lineage.*

1699.

Amr.: gohelyth. [1547].

gweliaeth, gweheliaeth, gwleiaith, gweliaith, gwleth, &c. p. 1505.

Gw. hefyd gwahaliaeth.

gweheniawdr, gwehennydd, gw. gwehyniawdr, gwehynnydd.

gwehiliaf: gwehilio *bg. to yield refuse.*
1800.

gwehilion, gohilion *e.ll. refuse, dregs, trash, rubbish; riff-raff; tail corn, small corn; chaff; residue, remnant.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwehilion amser: the dregs of time. 1630.

g. cymdeithas: the scum of society. 1867.

g. y bobl: refuse of society, riff-raff. 1588.

g. seintiau: saints' relics. c. 1762-79.

gwehilionaf: gwehiloni *bg. to yield refuse, leave refuse.*
1800.

gwehilyn *eg. (worthless) grain, mite, morsel, small remnant.*
1722.

gwehydd, gwehydd-dy, gw. gwëydd, gwëydd-dy.

gwehyddes, gwehyddiaeth, gw. gwëyddes, gwëyddiaeth.

gwehyll, ff. l., gw. gwäell.

gwehyn¹, gw. gwehynnaf: gwehynnu.

gwehyn² *a. pouring, shedding; drawing (water); generous, wasteful.*
1632.

gwehynedig *a.bfl. exhausted, emptied.*
13g.

gwehyniad *eg. a pouring out, effusion; breathing; generosity, lavishness.*
1346.

gwehyniawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. pourer, dispenser, one who serves (wine).*
c. 1400.

gwehynnaf: gwehynnu, gwehyn¹ *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to draw, drain, empty, exhaust; effuse, pour out, bale; consume, destroy, lay bare; devastation.*

13g.

Amr.: gwahennu. 1604-7.

gowennu. c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwehynnu anadl: to draw breath, breathe out. 1632.

g. dŵr (dwfr): to draw water, pump water. 13g.

gwehynnol *a. effusive, pouring.*
1773.

gwehynnwr, gwahennwr *eg. ll. gwehynwyr. drawer (of water); pourer.*
1588.

gwehynnydd, gwahennydd *eg. ll. gwehynyddion. drawer (of water), carrier (of water); pourer, emptier; destroyer, consumer.*
14g.

gwehyr, ?3 un. prs. myn. y f. gohoraf*: gohor.

gweidydd *eg. ll. -ion. guide, leader, instructor.*
p. 1584.

gweiddi, gw. gwaeddaf: gweiddi.

gweielin, gw. gwial.

gweifriaith *eb. fine language, excellent poetry.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweifryd *eg. splendour, brightness, brilliance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweilchlawn *a. full of brave warriors.*

Dchr. 14g.

gweilchlyw *eg. leader of warriors.*

c. 1400.

gweilchydd, gwelchydd *eg. ll. -ion. falconer, hawk.*

1455-6.

Gw. hefyd gwalchydd.

gweilgi *eb. ll. gweilgioedd, gwedilgiedd.*

(a) sea, ocean, the deep; flood, torrent; sometimes fig.

13g.

(b) great sea, turbulent sea, storm at sea.

14g.

gweilging *eg. b. ll. -oedd. rod, branch, stick, pole, staff, spear, lance; sometimes fig. of a woman or of a man; perch for birds, roost, beam; perch (rod for measuring land); perch (measure of length for land).*

13g.

Amr.: gweilig. 1604-7.

gwialgeing. c. 1400.

gweili, gw. gweilydd.

gweilig¹, gw. gweilging.

gweilig² *eg. wine-press.*

1632.

gweilw, ll. gweilwon, gw. gwelw.

gweilydd, gweili *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. empty, void, without a load or rider (of a horse); without a care, without anxiety, idle, vain; free, ready; spare, extra; voluntary.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) a becoming void or vacant, avoidance, vacancy (of an office or benefice).

1710.

(b) surplus, remainder.

1800.

Am ceffyl gweili, dalen weili, llw gweili, march g., tudalen g., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gweilyddfa *eb. vacation (of a benefice).*

1794.

gweilyddiaf: gweilyddio *bg. a. to empty.*

1773.

gweill, ff. l., gw. gwäell.

gweillionaf: gweillioni *ba. to skewer.*
[1783].

gweinaf¹: gweini, gw. gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu.

gweinaf²: gweini, amr., gw. gwanaf¹: gwanu.

gweinaint, gw. gwan¹.

gweinbysg(od) *e.ll. (un. g. gweinbysgodyn). sheath-fish, sheat-fish.*
1866.

gweindid, gw. gwendid.

gweindwll, gw. gwain + twl.

gweinell *eb. ll. -au. nut (for screw).*
20g.

gweinfod *eg. narrow or sheath-like abode, confined place.*
13g.

gweini, gw. gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu.

gweiniad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. piercer, stabber, wounder; spearman, lancer; attacker, raider.*
13g.

gweiniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. servant, minister, attendant.*
1632.

gweiniad³ *eg. sheathing of a sword.*
[1783].

gweiniaf¹: gweinio *ba. to sheathe (esp. of sword).*
14-15g.

gweiniaf²: gweinio, gw. gwanaf¹: gwanu.

gweiniaid, ff. l., gw. gwan¹.

gweiniaith, gw. gweniaith.

gweinian *eb. vagina.*
c. 1400.

gweinidaf: gweinid *ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to serve, minister; work, service.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinidfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. work-horse.*
13g.

gweiniol, gw. gweinigiol.

gweinidocâf: gweinidocáu *bg. to serve, minister.*
1567.

gweinidog *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *servant, one ministering to, attendant, servitor, bondman; maidservant, maid; deaconess.*

13g.

(b) *minister of religion, pastor; formerly priest, clergyman; messenger sent to*

proclaim or preach the Gospel.

1551.

(c) minister (of state); ambassador.

1776.

Cfn.: Gweinidog Addysg: Minister of Education. 20g.

G. Cartref: Home Secretary. 20g.

g. cyflog: hired person or servant. 1588.

G. Iechyd: Minister of Health. 20g.

g. plwyf: parish priest (lit. parish minister). 1685.

G. Tramor: Foreign Secretary. 20g.

g. tŷ: household or domestic servant. 1632.

g. y Goron: minister of the Crown. 1776.

g. yr Efengyl: minister of the Gospel. 1651.

Am Prif Weinidog, gw. prif.

gweinidogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. ministry, service, attendance, ministration; part of a religious service, administration of sacrament; the ministry (in religious sense), service or pastorate of a particular minister of religion; agency, instrumentality; administration, management, control.*

14g.

Cfn.: gweinidogaeth angau: the ministration of death. 1588.

g. gyhoedd(us): public ministry. 1752.

g. iacháu: ministry of healing. 20g.

g. deithiol: travelling ministry. 1851.

g. y cymod: the ministry of reconciliation. 1588.

g. y Gair: the ministry of the Word. 1664.

g. yr Efengyl: the ministry of the Gospel. 1759.

gweinidogaethaf: gweinidogaethu *bg.a. to minister, officiate; administer. 1658.*

gweinidogaethiad *eg. a ministering, a serving, performing or administering (of ordinances).*

1675.

gweinidogaethol *a. ministerial; ministering, administrating. 1659.*

gweinidogaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who administers or officiates, minister (in religious sense).*

1583.

gweinidogaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. administrator, executor. 1630.*

gweinidogaf: gweinidogi *bg.a. to minister, serve as minister of religion, officiate, perform (ordinances); serve, attend; administer, govern.*

1604-7.

gweinidogaidd *a. ministerial, ministering. 1651.*

gweinidoges *eb. ll. -au. female minister, mistress; maidservant, servant-girl, female attendant; minister's wife; bibl. deaconess.*

1606.

gweinidogferch *eb. ll. -ferched. maidservant, handmaid, bondmaid, female drudge. 1547.*

gweinidogol *a. ministerial, pertaining to the office, &c., of a minister of religion, ministering, ministrant; administrative; servile, menial.*

1604-7.

gweinidol, gw. gweinigiol.

gweinedig¹ *a.bfl. ministered, served, provided.*
c. 1400.

gweinedig² *a.bfl. sheathed.*
[1783].

gweinedydd *eg. ll. -ion. server, distributor.*
15g.

gweinifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. minister, server, provider, preparer.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinigol, -ol, gweiniol, -ol *eb. serving-maid, serving bondswoman, maidservant.*
13g.

gweiniog *a. sheathed; wearing a sheath or gauntlet, with sheathed sword, rendered harmless.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweiniol *a. ministering, ministrant.*
1651.

gweinion, ff. l., gw. gwan¹.

gweinith, gw. gwenith.

gweiniwn, gw. gwanwyn.

gweiniwr, gweinwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. minister, servant.*
1763.

gweinhed *a. swift, bleet, hasty; easily slipped on.*
1480-1527.

gweinwr¹, gw. gweiniwr.

gweinwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. sheath-maker.*
1722.

gweinydfarch, gw. gweinidfarch.

gweinydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, neu fel be.*

(a) *service, action, provision; minister, cause.*
c. 1400.

(b) *servant, attendant, waiter, provider; administrator, minister.*
Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gweinydd offeiriad**: acolyte. 1770.

gweinyddion ymadrodd: organs of speech. 1800.

gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu *bg.a. to serve, wait, minister, be in service, attend; officiate, perform religious ordinances; administer, arrange; supply, contribute, give, add (to); serve, suffice.*

13g.

Amr.: **gweinif**. Dchr. 14g.

Am merch weini, morwyn w., gw. merch, morwyn.

gweinyddes *eb. ll. -au, -i. nurse; waitress, maid-servant, maid; executrix.*
1632.

gweinyddfarch, gw. gweinidfarch.

gweinyddgar *a. obliging, kind.*
1809.

gweinyddiad, gweiniad *eg. ll. -au. an administering, a ministering, administration (of justice, law, &c.); a ministration or officiating or solemnizing (of religious ordinances, &c.).*

1632.

Cfn.: **gweinyddiad (gweiniad) y gyfraith:** *administration of justice.* 1770.

g. y Sacramentau: *the administration of the Sacraments.* 1842.

gweinyddiadol *a. administrative, executive; ministering.*
1800.

gweinyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *a ministering, attendance, service.*

1722.

(b) *ministry, administration, government; administrative department of government.*

1834.

gweinyddiaethol *a. administrative, ministerial.*
1843.

gweinyddiawr *a. useful, profitable.*
13g.

gweinyddog, gwenyddog *a. docile, servile, subdued, humbled, spiritless.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweinyddol *a.*

(a) *erving, ministering, officiating; subservient, servile.*

1696.

(b) *administrative; executive.*

1814.

Am pwyllgor gweinyddol, swyddog g., gw. pwyllgor, swyddog.

gweinyddus *a. serving, ministering.*
c. 1730.

gweinyddwr, gweinyddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who ministers, servant, waiter; one who administers ordinances, law, &c.; administrator, executor.*
1789.

gweirbawr, gweirdir, gweirdon, gweirdy, gw. gwair¹ + pawr, tir, ton, tŷ.

gweirfforch, gweirgae, gweirglas, gw. gwair¹ + fforch, cae, clas.

gweirglodd, gweirglod *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -ydd, -i. (lowland) hay-field, meadow.*

10g.

Amr.: **gweirglodd, gweirglod, gwrlod.** 16g.

Am brenhines y weirglodd, gw. brenhines.

gweirgloddaidd *a. pertaining to a meadow; having good hay.*
1707.

gweirglodd-dir *eg. meadow land; prairie.*
15-16g.

gweirgloddiaf, gweirgloddaf, gweirlodaf: gweirgloddio, gweirgloddi, gweirlodi *ba. to meadow, devote (land) to the growing of hay or meadow grass,*

turn into meadow land; become meadow land.

18–19g.

gweirgloddiog, gweirgloddol *a. meadowy; abounding in meadows.*

1722.

gweirglwyd *eb. ll. -au. hay-rack.*

1722.

gweiriach *e.ll. wisps of hay.*

Ar lafar.

gweiriaf: gweirio *bg.a. to become hay; make hay; feed with hay; sow (field, &c.) with hay-seed.*

1547.

gweiriog, gweirog *a. abounding with hay, hayey, pertaining to hay, grassy, gramineous.*

1722.

gweiriol *a. pertaining to hay or grass, gramineous.*

20g.

gweiriwr, gweirwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

1. *mower; one who feeds hay (to sheep).*

c. 1785–90.

2. *twig or wire bent at the base of a scythe to connect the handle with the blade so as to prevent clogging at the base when mowing.*

Ar lafar.

gweirlawd, amr., gw. gweirglodd.

gweirllan, gweirlan *eb. ll. -nau. hay-barn, haggard.*

1774.

gweirsofl, gw. gwair¹ + sofl.

gweirthiog, gw. mawrweirthiog.

gweirwellt *eg. hay, meadow grass.*

14g.

gweirwiad *eg. one who grows embittered or enraged; bitterness, severity, anger.*

13g.

gweirwr, gw. gweiriwr.

gweirydd *a. faithful, reliable.*

16g.

gweirynd *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. *blade of grass.*

1632.

2. *twig or wire bent at the base of a scythe to connect the handle with the blade so as to prevent clogging at the base when mowing.*

Ar lafar.

gweis, ff. l., gw. gwas.

gweisg¹, ff. l., gw. gwasg.

gweisg², gw. gwaisg.

gweisgall *a. beautiful and wise.*
16-17g.

gweisged *eb. fine or ready gift.*
c. 1400.

gweisgfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. fine or swift horse.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweisgi, gweisgiaf: gweisgïo, gw. gwisgi, gwisgiaf: gwisgïo.

gweisgion, gweisgon *e.ll. that which is squeezed out, strainings, lees, dregs, dross, draff, refuse; husks, shells, pods.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gweisgion afalau: pomace. 1780.

g. haidd: *frumenty. 1604-7.*

Gw. hefyd gwasg.

gweisgionaf, gwisgionaf: gweisgioni, gwisgioni *bg.a. to shell, husk, peel, blanch; strain; fall out of the husks (of ripe nuts).*

Diw. 16g.

gweisgionllyd *a. full of dregs (husks, shells, pods, &c.).*
1826.

gweisgoeth *a. splendid and elegant.*
a. 1587.

gweisgra *eg. splendid fur.*
c. 1400.

gweisgwyh, gweisgwyn, gw. gwaisg + gwyh, gwyn.

gweisgyll *e.ll. fine hazels.*
16-17g.

gweisionach, gweisionain, gweisyn, gw. gwas¹, gwesyn.

gweitiaf, weitiaf: gweited, gweitio, weited, weitio *bg.a. to wait (upon), expect; attend upon.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: gweitio (weitio) ar: to wait upon; look after. 16-17g.

gweitiwr, weitiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. waiter.*
1857.

gweithadwy, gw. gweithiadwy.

gweithdref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. industrial town.*
1810.

gweithdy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau (ll. dwbl -deiau). workshop, shop, laboratory, factory, also fig.; workhouse, poorhouse.*

16g.

Cfn.: gweithdy cigydd: butcher's shop. Dchr. 17g.

g. cosb: *house of correction. 1814.*

g.'r crydd: *cobbler's shop. 1632.*

g. cymell: *bridewell, house of correction. 1771.*

g. fferyll(t): *laboratory. 1798.*

g.'r gof: *smithy. 1547.*

g. gwlan: *woollen mill or factory. 1799.*
g.(r) peiriannydd: *machine shop. 20g.*
g. pres = g. gof. 1604–7.
g.(r) saer: *carpenter's shop. 1632.*
g.'r tlodion: *workhouse, poorhouse. 1844.*
g.'r undeb, g. undebol: *union workhouse. 1842.*

gweithen, gweithien ?*eb. battle, fight.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweitheroedd, gw. ysgwaetheroedd.

gweithfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -oedd. works, manufactory, factory; workshop, shop, laboratory.*

1773.
Cfn.: gweithfa gof: smithy. [1783].
g. gopr: *copper works. 1870.*
g. wlan: *woollen-mill or factory. 1776.*
g. haearn: *iron-works. 1776.*
g. lin: *linen-mill or factory. 1776.*

gweithfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. work-bench.*
1840.

gweithfan *eb. ll. -nau. place of work, factory.*
1858.

gweithfaol *a. industrial, working, engaged in manufacture.*
1833.

Cfn.: ardal weithfaol: industrial area. 1837.
y dosbarth gweithfaol: *the working class. 1843.*

gweithfawr *a. of great achievement, successful.*
16g.

gweithfuddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. victorious in battle, triumphant.*
13g.

Fel e. victor, conqueror, vanquisher.
1632.

gweithfynnwr *eg. ll. -fynwyr. taskmaster, oppressor.*
1854.

gweithffon *eb. stick used for certain kinds of work.*
c. 1400.

gweithgar *a.*

1. *diligent, industrious, assiduous; working, active, operative; effective; workable; fermented.*

1567.

2. *adorned, decorated (with), well (elaborately or cunningly) wrought.*

1527.

Cfn.: y dosbarth gweithgar: the working class. 1846.

gweithgaredd *eg. ll. -au. activity.*
1939.

gweithgarwch *eg.*

1. *activity, assiduity, industry, diligence.*
1800.

2. *skilful work, product of art, skilfulness.*

1632.*Cfn.*: **gweithgarwch atblygol**: reflex action. **20g.****g. greddf**: instinctive action. **20g.****gweithgist** *eb. ll. -iau. work-box.***1858.****gweithgod** *eb. ll. -au. work-bag.***1858.****gweithgor** *eg. ll. -au. working party; church guild.***1869.****gweithgrefft** *eb. handicraft.**c. 1730.***gweithiad** *eg. ll. -au. a working, a doing, a making, operation, action; fermentation; force; formation, a shaping, workmanship; process; exploitation.***16g.****gweithiadur** *eg. ll. -on. verb.***18–19g.****gweithiadwy, gweithadwy** *a.bfl. workable, practical, working.***1717.****gweithiaf: gweithio** *bg.a.***1. to work, labour, do, operate, act; take effect, be effective.***c. 1400.***2. (fel ba.) (a) to stir, surge; twitch.****1588.***(b) to ferment.**Diw. 16g.***3. to behave or react in a particular way (of stones, &c.) while being worked.***c. 1700.***4. to make, accomplish, bring about, cause, effect, produce, obtain by labour (e.g. passage on board ship); compose, fashion, construct (e.g. forge (iron)), mould, embroider, knit (stockings, socks, &c.), plait or weave (hats, mats, &c.), adorn; brew, cause fermentation (in wine, beer, &c.); prepare (food, meal, &c.), cook; arrange; cultivate (land); wage (war).***c. 1400.***5. to purge out, cause to evacuate the bowels.***Ar lafar.**Cfn.*: **gweithio allan**: to work out, resolve. **1620.****g. ar**: to work upon. **1658.****g. ar gam**: to do incorrectly. **1593.****g. ar hur**: to work on hire at a colliery. *Ar lafar.***g. ar dasg**: to do piece-work (in coal-mining). *Ar lafar.***g. ar y cyd**: to work together, co-operate. *Ar lafar.***g. ar y ffas**: to work on the face (of the coal). *Ar lafar.***g. ar y glo**: to work at the coal. *Ar lafar.***g. ar y siâr**: to co-work (*lit. to work on the share*). *Ar lafar.***g. ar yr wyneb**: to work on the surface, work above ground (in a coal-mine). *Ar lafar.***g. dyblar**: to work a doubler or a double shift. *Ar lafar.***g. 'r dydd**: to work by day, work days. *Ar lafar.***g. (fy, ei, &c.) ffordd**: to work (my, his, &c.) way; work one's passage. *Ar lafar.***g. ffydd**: to work or beget faith. **1649.****g. glo**: to work coal. **1854.****g. haearn**: to forge iron. **1854.****g. hetiau**: to plait straw hats. *c. 1720.*

g. i bared: *to work to a standstill (lit. work to a partition-wall).* Ar lafar.

g. r nos: *to work by night, work nights.* **1632.**

g. ei hochr hi: *to work with all one's might and main (lit. to work its side).* Ar lafar.

g. pregeth: *to compose a sermon.* Ar lafar.

g. te: *to prepare tea.* Ar lafar.

g. wrth y dydd: *to work or be hired by the day.* Ar lafar.

g. ymlaen,—'mlaen: *to work overtime.* Ar lafar.

rhaid i'r fraich weithio o'r gesail: *one must work hard (lit. the arm must work from the socket).*
Ar lafar.

gweithian, gw. weithian.

gweithiau, adf., gw. weithiau.

gweithiedig *a. bfl. worked, beautifully wrought; manufactured; fermented.*
15g.

gweithiedigol *a. working, effective, operative.*
1778.

gweithiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. worker, operator.*
1778.

gweithien, gw. gweithen.

gweithien, gw. gwythien.

gweithiogrwydd *eg. effect, efficacy.*
18g.

gweithiol¹, gweithol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. working, active, operative, executive; practical; effective.*
1659.

Fel e. instrument, means.

1595.

Am y dosbarth gweithiol, pwyllgor g., gw. dosbarth, pwyllgor.

gweithiol², gweithol *eg. ll. -ion. multiplicative (in gram.).*
20g.

gweithion, gw. weithion.

gweithiwr, gweithwr *eg. (b. gweithwraig, gweithreg, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. worker, workman, labourer, craftsman.*

13g.

Cfn.: gweithiwr fferm (ffarm): farm-worker. 20g.

g. ffrwnais: *iron-founder; furnace-hand. 1854.*

g. hur: *hired worker. 1683.*

g. llaw: *handicraftsman. 1632.*

g. lles: *welfare-worker. 20g.*

g. lliain: *flax-dresser. 1632.*

g. tân: *furnaceman. 1854.*

Am Cymdeithas Addysg y Gweithwyr, gw. cymdeithas (At.P).

gweithlaw *eg. worker's or craftsman's hand.*
1612.

gweithlawr *eg. wrought, paved floor.*
c. 1400.

gweithle *eg. ll. -oedd. manufactory, factory; working-place (esp. in mine), stall (in coal-mining); battlefield.*
Dchr. 14g.

gweithlifed *a. whetted for battle or in battle.*
c. 1400.

gweithol, gw. gweithiol^{1,2}.

gweithon, gw. weithion.

gweithor *eg. ll. -ion. maker, manufacturer.*
18–19g.

gweithoriaeth *eb. manufacture; husbandry.*
18–19g.

gweithradwy, gw. gweithredadwy.

gweithred *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -(i)au, -(i)on, -edd.*

1. *action, deed, act, work, concern, business, matter; accomplished work, something constructed.*

13g.

2. *legal instrument, document, deed; (parliamentary) act.*

16g.

Cfn.: **gweithred gyhoedd:** *overt act.* 1798.

g. ddybryd: *heinous crime, misdeed.* 1346.

g. enaid: *concern or solicitude for souls.* 1749.

g. ffydd: *auto-da-fé.* 1816.

g. feddygol: *(surgical) operation.* 20g.

g. briodas: *marriage contract.* 1852.

g. bryn: *purchase deed.* 16g.

g. senedd(ol): *Act of Parliament.* 1778.

y Weithred o Ymoddefiad: *Act of Toleration.* 1711.

g. (gweithredoedd) y drugaredd (o drugaredd): *work(s) or deed(s) of mercy, thing(s) done out of compassion towards suffering humanity.* 1346.

Gweithredoedd yr Apostolion: *The Acts of the Apostles.* 1552.

ar air ac ar weithred, ar weithred a gair: *in word and in deed.* 13g.

dal ar y weithred: *to take in the act.* 1547.

Am dwyn ar weithred, y saith w., saith (g)weithredoedd y drugaredd, gw. dygaf: dwyn, saith.

gweithredadwy, gweithradwy *a.bfl. active, operable.*
1719.

gweithredaf: gweithredu *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau fel bg. gan yr ardd. â, wrth.*

1. *to do, commit, accomplish, effect.*

1551.

2. *(fel bg.) (a) to work, act, operate.*

15g.

(b) to have sexual intercourse with.

14g.

gweithredair *eg. ll. -eiriau. verb.*
1818.

gweithrededig, gweithredig *a.bfl. worked; operative, practical, efficient.*
1658.

gweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. a working, operation, action, act, performance, function; effect, efficacy, force, power; surgical operation; actuality (in philos.); (pl.) proceedings, transactions.*

1567.

gweithrediadol *a. active, working, operational, executive, functional; artificial.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1784.

gweithrediant *eg. ll. -iaint. operation, activity; function, agency.*

1800.

gweithredig, gw. **gweithrededig**.**gweithredog** *a. ac eg. doing; doer, agent, accomplisher.**c. 1400.***gweithredol** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**(a) expressed in deed, actual (esp. of sin, as opposed to original sin), active, operative, executive, practical, acting; actual, real.*

14g.

(b) active (in gram.).

1808.

Fel e. doer, worker.

14g.

*Am berf weithredol, pechod g., gw. berf, pechod.***gweithredoldeb** *eg. practicability.*

18-19g.

gweithredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. doer, worker, operator, agent.*

1551.

*Cfn.: gweithredwr anwiredd (enwiredd): worker of iniquity. 1567.***gweithredydd** *eg. ll. -ion. doer, worker, operator, agent; actor; factor; (chemical) agent; subject (in gram.).*

1630.

*Am rhydd weithredydd, gw. rhydd.***gweithretbrif** *a. masterly.*

16g.

gweithretgar *a. active, strenuous, powerful, productive.*

1807.

gweithroddaf: gweithroddi *ba. to employ.*

1850.

gweithroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. employer.*

1850.

gweithus *a. industrious, workish.**Ar lafar.***gweithwr, gweithwraig**, gw. **gweithiwr**.**gweithwriaeth** *eb. manufacture.*

1834.

gweithydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. worker, maker, doer, operator, artificer, creator (of God), agent; (chemical) agent; factor; nominative case (in gram.).*

15g.

*Cfn.: gweithydd rhydd: free agent. 1711.***gweithydd**², ff. l., gw. **gwaith**¹.**gweithyddfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. workshop, factory.*

1833.

gweithyddiaeth *eb. activity; industry.*

1721.

gweithyddol *a. working, industrious; industrial; manufactured.*

1833.

Cfn.: y dosbarth gweithyddol: the working class. 1839.

gweithyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manufacturer.*

1834.

gwêl *eg. sight, view.*

18-19g.

gweladaidd *a. visual.*

1605-10.

gweladur *eg. seer, watcher, arranger.*

14g.

gweladwy *a.bfl. visible.*

c. 1400.

gwelaf: gweld, gweled *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) *to see, behold, perceive with the eyes, have the faculty of sight; grasp intellectually, understand; visualize, imagine; have experience of, witness; view, inspect; interview, consult (doctor, &c.), visit; see to it, make sure (that); look in order to find out something, inquire.*

12g.

(b) *to consider, deem, judge, recognize.*

13g.

(c) *to be pleased (to), will, ordain, choose.*

14g.

(d) *the pres. and imperf. impers. forms, often used in conjunction with the prep. 'i', denoting 'it appears, appeared or seems, seemed (to me, him, you, &c.), I (you, &c.) deem(ed) or consider(ed), &c.', cf. Lat. mihi videtur.*

13g.

Fel e. faculty of seeing, eyesight, vision; appearance.

1567.

Cfn.: Gwêl yr Adeilad: the name of a melody, 'See the Building'. 1703.

gwel(ed) . . . **ar (arnaf, arno, &c.):** (i) *to notice or observe (something) about (a person), find (particular quality, &c.) in (a person).* 14g. (ii) *to see (much, little, &c.) of.* Ar lafar.

g. bai (ar): *to find fault (with).* 1615.

g. blew ei lygaid (ei llygaid, &c.): *facet. to imagine that one sees things (lit. to see one's eyelashes).* Ar lafar.

g. y bliws: *to feel depressed, be dejected; be delirious (lit. to see the blues, i.e. 'blue devils').* Ar lafar.

g. (bod) yn dda: *to think fit, be pleased to, be minded, choose.* 1567.

g. bwlch ar ôl (rhywun, &c.): *to miss (one) (lit. to see a gap after one).* Ar lafar.

g. fel cath: *to have sharp eyes (lit. to see like a cat).* Ar lafar.

g. cefn (rhywun): *to be quit of (lit. to see (one's) back).* Ar lafar.

g. cildannedd (cil dannedd) (rhywun): *to experience the utmost of (one's) unkindness, see the ugly side of (one) (lit. to see one's back teeth).* Ar lafar.

g. cip (cipolwg) ar (arno, &c.): *to have a glance of, catch a glimpse of.* 1703.

g. colled ar ôl (rhywun): *to miss (one), feel the loss of.* Ar lafar.

g. chwith (ar): *to feel cross, take amiss, take offence, be mildly shocked with (one).* Ar lafar.

g. chwith (ei g. hi'n chwith) ar ôl (rhywun, rhywbeth): *to miss (one).* Ar lafar.

g. drwy (drwyddo, &c.): *fig. to see through, not to be deceived by.* Ar lafar.

g. y ddau annhebyg: *to see a great difference, find things very unlike (what one had expected).* Ar lafar.

g. eisiau (ei eisiau, &c.): *to feel the loss of, miss; find missing; want.* 1714.

g. eithaf (rhywun): *to see (one's) worst.* Ar lafar.
g. golau: *fig. to see daylight, understand.* Ar lafar.
g. y golau coch: *fig. to see the red light, perceive a danger signal.* Ar lafar.
g. golau dydd: (i) *to see the light of day, be born.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to be in sight (of the end of work).* Ar lafar.
g. gwaethaf (rhywun, &c.): *to see the worst of (one, &c.), prove or experience one's damndest.* Ar lafar.
g. gwerth (yn): *to perceive the value (of).* Ar lafar.
g. gwyn (ei wyn, &c.) ar (yn): *to like, desire, fancy, crave, lust.* 1758.
g. Iwerddon (y Werddon) am (amdani, &c.): *to long for, be sick with impatience or of waiting for, be in great anxiety about (lit. to see Ireland for one).* Ar lafar.
g. (llawer, &c.) oddi wrth (i wrth): *to see (much, &c.) of.* 15g.
g. (y) sêr(s): *to see stars (as the result of a heavy blow, &c.).* Ar lafar.
(ni) welaf i (welodd ef, &c.) ddim abwyd o (ohono): *I cannot (he could not, &c.) find the slightest trace of (him, &c.).* Ar lafar.
(ni) welaf i (welodd ef, &c.) ddim tebyg i (iddo, &c.): *I do not (he did not, &c.) see any sign of (him, &c.).* Ar lafar.
methu gweld y coed gan brennau: *not to see the wood for the trees.* Ar lafar.
 Am gweld gwaethaf dannedd (un), gw. **dant.**

gwelameg, gw. gwilameg, gwylameg.

gwelator, amhrs. pres.-dyf. Cym. C. Cyn., gw. gwelaf: gweld.

gwelchydd, gw. gweilchydd.

gwelchyn, ff. fach., gw. gwalch.

gweld, gweled, gw. gwelaf: gweld.

gweledfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. view, scenery, landscape; scene, sight, spectacle.*
1833.

gwelediad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *look, aspect, outward appearance, semblance.*
c. 1400.

(b) *a seeing or beholding, &c., the faculty of vision, sight, perception, insight; view, scene, spectacle; vision, dream; a coming into sight, an appearing, appearance.*
16g.

gwelediadol *a. pertaining to, or connected with, the sense of sight or perception, perceptual, visual, optic(al).*
1834.

gwelediant *eg. outlook, vision, perception; optics.*
1800.

gweledig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. in sight, visible, perceptible; seen, sighted, perceived; formal, ostensible, seeming, apparent; thing visible.*
15g.

Am yr Eglwys weledig, gw. **eglwys.**

gweledigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *vision, dram, apparition, phantom; appearance of a mystical, prophetic and esp. revelatory character, supernaturally presented to the mind either in sleep or in an abnormal state (e.g. ecstasy, trance), revelation; literary composition purporting to represent something seen in a dream, trance, &c.*
13g.

(b) *something seen with the bodily eye, sight, spectacle.*
1346.

(c) *the act of seeing, sight; look, glance, glimpse; survey, inspection.*

c. 1400.

(d) *appearance, aspect.*

14g.

2. (a) *natural or supernatural insight or foresight, vision; bright idea or suggestion, 'brain-wave'.*

1588.

(b) *(divine) providence, foresight, prevision, provision.*

1195.

(c) *pleasure, desire, will.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gweledigaeth nos**: *night-vision*. 1588.

dedwyddol weledigaeth: *beatific vision*. 1679.

gwynfydedig weledigaeth = **dedwyddol weledigaeth**. 1661.

gweledigaethol *a. visionary; phantom, unreal.*

1769.

gweledigol *a. visible, discernible; visual, perceptual.*

1583.

gweledigrwydd *eg. visibility, visibleness.*

1658.

gweledigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seer, prophet.*

1583.

gweledol *a. visual; theoretical.*

1899.

gweledus *a. perspicacious.*

20g.

gweledydd *eg. ll. -ion. seer, prophet; person who sees, beholder.*

1588.

gwelging, gw. **gweilging**.

gwelhator, **gwelhitor**, gw. **gwelator**, **gwelitor**.

gweli *eb.g. ll. gweliâu, -ïoedd, -ïon. (bleeding) wound, cut, gash, ulcer, sore.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gweli angheuol (angheuol weli)**: *mortal wound*. 13g.

g. arberygl: *very dangerous or mortal wound*. 13g.

g. crawnllyd (grawnllyd, &c.): *purulent or festering wound, putrifying sore*. 1588. Cyfr. **g. tafod (tafod weli)**: *reproach, verbal insult, slander; fine payable (to certain persons) for this offence (lit. tongue-wound)*. 14g.

y pum weli, y pum gweli, Ei bum gweli, &c.: *the (His) five wounds (of Christ)*. Dchr. 14g.

Gw. **hefyd rhedweli**.

gweliad *eg. ll. -au. look, glance; appearance; visitation.*

14-15g.

gweliad *eg. a cutting, wounding, ulcer, ulceration, suppuration.*

1604-7.

gweliadol *a. pertaining to seeing or to sight, optic(al).*

1834.

gweliarf: **gweliö** *bg.a.*

(a) *to wound, injure, hurt; exulcerate.*

I4g.

(*b*) to become ulcerated or blistered, fester, suppurate.

c. 1250.

gwelid¹, ff. amhrs. amhff., gw. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gwelid² ?*eb. carousal, feast; boon, advantage.*

c. 1400.

gwelideint 3 ll. grff. godd. Cym. C. y f. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gweliog *a. full of wounds, sores, ulcers, &c., wounded, bruised, bloody, gory, festered.*

I5g.

gweliol *a. ulcerous.*

1604-7.

gwelitor, amhrs. pres.-dyf. Cym. C., gw. **gwelaf**: **gweled**.

gwelius *a. full of gashes or wounds, wounded, bruised.*

[1547].

gwelt *eg. ll. -iau. welt, decorative border, fringe.*

I588.

Gw. hefyd **gwald**, **gwaldas**.

gwelw *a. ll. -on, gweilw, gweilw(i)on. bluish- or greyish-white, light grey (often of a horse); pale, ashen, wan (of person or complexion); faint (of colour), faintly coloured; dim, not bright (of light, &c.).*

c. 1250.

gwelwaf: **gwelwi** *bg.a. to grow pale, fig. become pale in comparison; make pale, dim the brightness or beauty (of a thing).*

I800.

gwelwaidd *a. palish, weakish.*

a. 1587.

gwelwder, **gwelwdra** *eg. paleness, pallor, wanness.*

I632.

gwelwedd *eg. paleness, pallor, wanness.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwelwfelyn, gw. **gwelw** + **melyn**.

gwelwgaen *eg. pale covering, greyish-white layer (of foam).*

c. 1400.

gwelwgan *a. a hefyd fel eg. wan, whitish, pale white, greyish-white; pale white steed.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **canwelw**.

gwelwglawdd, **gwelwgnawd**, gw. **gwelw** + **clawdd**, **cnawd**.

gwelwgoch *a. ll. -ion. of a pale red colour, pink.*

I6g.

gwelwgrys *a. yn dros. having greyish-white sails (of a ship).*

I4g.

gwelwlas *a. of a pale- or greyish-blue colour, deadly pale, pallid, sallow.*

1620.Am *march gwelwlas*, gw. **march**.Gw. hefyd *glaswelw*, *rhuddwelwlas*.**gwelwlasaf**: **gwelwlasu** *bg. to grow pale or pallid.***1841.****gwelwliw** *eg. pale or faint colour, paleness, wanness.***1632.****gwelwlwyd** *a. of a pale grey colour, greyish-white.***1809.****gwelwlym** *a. greyish-white and swift (of a horse).**Dchr. 14g.***gwelwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who sees.***[1783].****gwelw-wr** *eg. ll. gwelw-wŷr. man of pale or sallow complexion.***15g.****gwelw-wyn, gwelwyn** *a. of a pale white colour, greyish- or bluish-white, pallid, wan.***15-16g.****gwelw-wynder, gwelwynder** *eg. pallidness, paleness, wanness, pallor.***1604-7.****gwelw-wyrdd, gwelwyrdd**, gw. **gwelw + gwyrdd**.**gwely** *eg. ll. gwelyau, gwelâu.***1.** (a) *bed (including bedstead, mattress and bedding); bedstead (only); mattress (and bed-clothes) as distinct from bedstead; sleeping-place generally, an improvised resting-place; resting-place of an animal, esp. one strewn for domestic beast, lair.***10g.**(b) *fig. the grave.***12g.**(c) *transf. the place of conjugal union, marriage-bed, bed of love or of concubinage; rights and duties of the married state; also place of procreation and childbirth.***13g.****2.** (a) *garden-bed, the plants which grow therein; piece of ground suitable for growth of a certain plant (e.g. broom, rushes), the growth itself.***12g.**(b) *channel of a river, river-bed, (occas.) river-basin; depression occupied by a lake, sea-bed.***1770.**(c) *base upon which anything rests firmly or in which it is embedded; level surface that supports, e.g. in printing press, that on which the form of type is laid.*

Ar lafar.

(d) *layer, horizontal course (of stones, bricks, &c., in wall); bed, stratum, seam, vein (in geology), sometimes fig.; bed of shell-fish; transf. bed or round (of beef); after-birth, placenta.***16g.****3.** *group of persons who, as descendants of a common ancestor, were joint occupiers of land, stock, sept, tribe, family; tract of tribal land held in joint-ownership and called by the name of the stock-father of a particular progeny.***13g.**

- Cfn.*: **gwely afon**: *river-bed*. Gw. 2. (b) uchod.
- g. angau**: *death-bed*. 14g.
- g. angof**: *the grave (lit. the bed of oblivion)*. c. 1830.
- g. anwes**: *bed of ease*. 1852.
- g. bach (bychan)**: *couch, pallet-bed; single bed*. 1604–7.
- g. blodau**: *flower-bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. boc**: *box-bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. a brechwast**: *bed and breakfast*. 20g.
- g. brwd**: *hotbed, sometimes fig*. 1753.
- g. caead**: *cubicle, bed-chamber*. 14g. Drg. y **gwely Cambriaidd (Isaf)**: *the (Lower) Cambrian bed*. 1889.
- g. casnach,—casnod**: *flock-bed*. 1770.
- g. cenedl**: *stock of a tribe, ancestry, lineage*. 1604–7.
- g. cludo**: *stretcher*. 20g. Drg. y **g. coch = y g. Cambriaidd Isaf**. 1889.
- g. codi**: *press-bed, folding-bed, turn-up bed*. 1852.
- g. crog**: *hammock*. 1774.
- g. cwpwr(d)**: *cupboard-bed, wainscot-bed*. 1848.
- g. cystudd**: *sick-bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. dangos**: *bed of state*. 1889.
- g. dwbl**: *double bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. dydd**: *day-bed, couch, sofa*. 1632.
- g. dyrchafad**: *?bed or couch that may be raised or lowered at will*. 13g.
- g. esgor**: *childbed*. 1722.
- g. yr etifedd**: *afterbirth, secundine, placenta*. 16g.
- g. fflocs,—fflocys**: *flock-bed*. 1604–7.
- g. gardd**: *garden-bed*. 1588.
- g. gwersyll**: *camp-bed*. 1867.
- g. gwylmabsant**: *improvised bed (lit. parish-wake bed)*. Ar lafar. Drg. y **g. gwyrddlas**: *the Upper Cambrian bed (lit. the greenish-blue bed)*. 1889.
- g. haearn**: *iron bedstead*. 1588.
- g. llaith**: *damp bed*. 1809.
- g. manblu**: *down-bed, also fig*. 1632.
- g. manus**: *chaff-bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. marwolaeth = g. angau**. 1675.
- g. matras,—matres**: *bed consisting of a mattress, flock-bed, &c.* 1604–7.
- g. milgi**: *facet. hearth-rug (lit. greyhound's bed)*. 1935.
- g. morwr**: *hammock (lit. sailor's bed)*. 1774.
- g. peiswyn = g. manus**. Ar lafar.
- g. plu**: *feather-bed*. 15g.
- g. pren**: *wooden bedstead*. 14g.
- g. pridd (pridd wely)**: *the grave (lit. bed of earth)*. 1246.
- g. priod,—priodas**: *bridal bed, marriage-bed*. 14g.
- g. pyst byrion**: *bed with short posts used where the ceiling is sloping, thus affording little space*. Ar lafar.
- g. r(h)ebel**: *improvised bed, simply a mattress without a bedstead (lit. rebel's bed)*. Ar lafar.
- g. sengl**: *single bed*. Ar lafar.
- g. sibols**: *chibol-bed, bed of spring onions, &c.* 1897.
- g. o stad**: *bed of state*. 15g.
- g. treigl**: *truckle-bed, trundle-bed*. 19g.
- g. troellog = g. treigl**. 1722.
- g. trol = g. treigl**. 1770.
- g. trolbad (trolbat) = g. treigl**. 19g.
- g. twym**: *hotbed*. 1774.
- g. wensgot**: *bed boarded round on three sides and provided on the other with a curtain to be drawn when required (lit. wainscot bed)*. Ar lafar.
- g. (o) wynwyn, &c.**: *onion-bed*. 1604–7.
- g. wystrys**: *oyster-bed*. 1866.
- Am *amser gwely*, *argel wely*, *cadw('r) gwely*, *cael ei g.*, *claf wely*, *codi'r ochr chwith i'r gwely*, *coed g.*, *cyrten g.*, *cyweirio (cweirio) g.*, *dillad g.*, *erchwyn g.*, *ffrâm g.*, *gwas g.*, *gwellt ei wely*, *gwneuthur (gwneud) g.*, *gwraig wely*, *marw yn ei wely*, *mynd i'r g.*, *pen g.*, *post g.*, *pren g.*, *tannu g.*, *tic g.*, *tir g.*, *trin g.*, *traed (y) g.*, *ystafell wely*, &c., gw. **amser**, **argel**, **cadwaf**: *cadw (hefyd At.)*, **caf**: *cael (At.)*, **claf-wely**, **codaf**: *codi, coed, cyrten, &c.*

gwelyad *eg. the act of bedding (animals); bedding, litter.*

1897.

gwelyaf: **gwelyo, gwelya** *bg.a. to go to bed; fig. lodge, stay, remain, abide; bed (a wife); put to bed; embed (e.g. a stone in mortar); be embedded (in the ground, &c.).*

1732.

gwelyaid *eg. ll. gwelyeidiau.*

(a) *bedful, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *kindred, family, clan, tribe, descendants.*

15g.

gwelybost, *gw. gwely + post.*

gwelydeint, *gw. gwelideint.*

gwelydr, *ff. l., gw. gwaladr.*

gwelydd¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *strong, powerful, mighty; oppressor, enemy; champion.*

13g.

(b) *stock of tribe or family, lineage, descent, extraction.*

c. 1588.

gwelydd², *ff. l., gw. gwal.*

gwelyddyn *eg.*

(a) *resting-place, grave.*

12–13g.

(b) *lees, dregs, sediment.*

c. 1400.

gwelyfan *eg. ll. -nau. bed-chamber, sleeping- or resting-place, lodging.*

1632.

gwelyfod *eg.*

(a) *childbed, child-birth, accouchement, confinement, lying-in.*

15g.

(b) *bed-place, bed-chamber, resting-place, bed, couch.*

1632.

gwelyfodaf: **gwelyfodi** *bg. to lie in, be in child-bed.*

1800.

gwelyfwr *eg. (b. gwelyfwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. bedfellow.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd gwelywr.

gwelygell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. berth (in a ship).*

1852.

gwelygordd, golygordd *eb. (ond weithiau'n ddiw. eg.) ll. -au, gwelygyrdd. family stock, ancestry, extraction, lineage, descent, tribe, family; retinue, bodyguard, defender, protection.*

c. 1250.

gwelyliain *eg. bed-linen.*

10g.

gwelylwyth *eg. ll. -au. family stock, tribe, family.*
c. 1600.

gwelyog, -ol *a. pertaining to a family; hereditary, jointly occupied by a group of persons of the same blood (of land); bedded, stratified (in geol.).*

13g.

Am tir gwelyog, gw. **tir**.

gwelywr *eg. ll. -wyr. upholsterer, maker and seller of beds, &c.*
1617.

gwely-ystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. bedroom, bed-chamber.*

1829.

Gw. hefyd ystafell—y. **wely**.

gwell¹ *a. (sef gr. gmhr. da a'i ddilyn mewn cmhr. gan na, nag, &c.) a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *better, preferable, superior (e.g. in quality, value, adequacy for particular purpose, efficiency or expediency), having a greater degree, &c., of moral excellence, more virtuous; more (in number); less ill, improved in health.*

10g.

(b) *more, larger, greater, additional.*

1667.

Fel *e. I. (a) (one's) better(s) or superior(s); thing(s) that excel(s) in quality, condition, &c.*

1588.

(b) *improvement.*

16g.

(c) *greeting, salutation.*

14g.

2. *a series of proverbs attributed by Iolo Morganwg to Catwg Ddoeth, each proverb having 'gwell' (better) as its initial word.*

18–19g.

Amr.: **gwellach**. 15–16g.

Cfn.: **gwell ei le**: *better off (lit. better his place). Ar lafar.*

g. (bod yn well) gan (gennyf, gennym, ganddynt, &c.): *to prefer, have rather, be better in one's sight, view, feeling, &c. (lit. to be better with (me, us, them)).* 13g. *Diar. gwell (yw) hwyr na hwyrach:* *better late than never (lit. better late than later).* c. 1730.

g. (bod yn well) i mi (i chwi, iddynt, &c.): *I (you, they, &c.) had better, to be better for me (you, they, &c.).* 14g. *Bot. g. na'r aur:* *valerian, Valeriana officinalis (lit. better than gold).* 1632. *Gardd. g. na mil:* *a variety of apple, 'Go no further' (lit. better than a thousand).* 18–19g.

ar fy nghwell (ei well, &c.; cf. ar fy ngorau, &c.): *better, improving.* 1672.

beth wyf fi (oedd ef, &c.) well?: *what am I (was he, &c.) the better?, how much better am I (was he, &c.)?* 1620.

bod yn well ar (arnaf, &c.): *to be better off or in more favourable or prosperous circumstances.* 1588.

er g.: *for (the) better.* 1567.

(mynd, &c.) o flaen fy nghwell (ei well, &c.): *to appear in court, be prosecuted (lit. (to go, &c.) before my (his, &c.) betters).* 1871.

(pa) faint gwell?: *how much better? Ar lafar.*

Am *cyfarch gwell, gwybod g., henffych well, &c., gw. cyfarchaf: cyfarch, gwn: gwybod, hanfyddaf: hanfod.*

Gw. hefyd *cystal, da, deuwel, gorau, gwellwell, seithwell, &c.*

gwell², gw. **gwellt**.

gwellâd, gw. **gwellhad**.

gwelladwy *a.bfl. improvable, that may be amended; curable, remediable.*
1772.

gwellaf: gwella *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to get better, mend, improve.*
1632.

(*bo*) *to make better, cure, ameliorate, reform.*

14g.

Amr.: **gwellu**. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **gwella'i fyd (fy myd, &c.):** *to improve one's position, better oneself.* Ar lafar.

g. dilledyn: *to mend a garment.* c. 1730.

ei wella'i hun (fy ngwella fy hun, &c.) = gwella'i fyd, &c. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **gwellhaf: gwellhau.**

gwellâf: gwelláu, gw. **gwellhaf: gwellhau.**

gwellaif, gw. **gwelau.**

gwellânt, gw. **gwellhant.**

gwellaogrwydd *eg. improvement, reform, amendment.*
1766.

gwellau, gwellaif *eg. (bach. gwelleifyn, gwelleifian) ll. gwelleifiau, -on.*
sheep-shears; scissors.

10g.

Cfn.: **gwellau kannwyll:** *snuffers.* 1707.

g. cneifio: *sheep-shears.* Ar lafar.

Am *gogr a'r gwellau,* gw. **gogr.**

gwellawd(w)r *eg. benefactor.*
1617.

gwellbawr, gw. **gwelltbawr.**

gwelledig, -iedig *a.bfl. improved, amended.*
18g.

gwelledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. improvement.*
16g.

gwelleifiad *eg. a clipping with shears or with scissors, a shearing.*
1604–7.

gwelleifiad: gwelleifio *ba. to clip (wool, nap, &c.) with shears, shear (a sheep, &c.), snip; gulp, gobble (food).*
1604–7.

gwelleifian, ff. fach., gw. **gwellau.**

gwelleifiwr, gwelleifwr, gwelleifydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who snips or shears, shearer, shearman.*
1722.

gwelleifyn, ff. fach., gw. **gwellau.**

gwellen, gw. **gwäell.**

gwellfaeth *a. noble, fine, well-born, superior in breeding, high-born.*
c. 1400.

gwellfaith *a. noble, fed on grass.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwellhad *eg. a bettering or betterment, an improving or improvement, an amending or amendment, amelioration, mending, reformation (of life, manners, &c.), redress, emendation (of text, &c.); convalescence, recovery (of health), recuperation; superiority, excellence.*

1547.

Amr.: **gwell(h)euad.** 16–17g.

Cfn.: **ar wellhad:** *improving, mending, on the mend.* 18g.

gwellhaf: **gwellhau** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau fel bg. gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *to become or grow better, improve, make progress; get well, be healed or cured, recover (health); reform oneself.*

14g.

(b) *to make (person or thing) better, be beneficial (to), improve, ameliorate; reform, amend, mend, correct; heal, cure.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gwellaf:** **gwella.**

gwellhant *eg. amendment, betterment, reform; addition.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **gwelliant.**

gwellhaol *a. convalescent, mending, on the mend, improving, getting better; tending to improve or better, bettering, ameliorative, remedial, recuperative, reforming, progressive.*

1798.

gwellhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. improver, corrector, mender.*

1744.

gwellheugar *a. bettering, beneficial, improving.*

18–19g.

gwelli, gw. **gwellygiaf:** **gwellygio.**

gwelliad *eg. ll. -au. improvement, a bettering, a mending, reform; amendment (of proposition); emendation (of text); cure, recovery (of health).*

1721.

gwelliadol *a. bettering, improving, ameliorative, progressive.*

1856.

gwelliannol, **gwelliantol** *a. improving, reforming, progressive; improved.*

1850.

gwelliannwr, **-ydd** *eg. ll. gwellianwyr, -yddion. improver, reformer, a progressive.*

18–19g.

gwelliant *eg. ll. gwelliannau, -iantau. betterment, improvement, advancement, progress, reform, amendment (of conduct, law, institution, &c.); benefit; amendment (of proposition in committee, &c.); emendation (of text); cure, recovery (of health).*

16g.

Cfn.: **(mynd) ar welliant:** *improving, succeeding, getting prosperous.* 16–17g.

gwelliant gwallau: *(list of) errata, corrigenda.* 1823.

Gw. hefyd **gwellhant.**

gwelliedig, gw. **gwelledig.**

gwellig, **gwellig¹,** gw. **gwellyg.**

gwellling² *a. grassy, open.*

13g.

gwelllingaf, gwellyngaf: gwellling, gwellyng *ba. a bôn y f. fel a. to share, distribute, give, deal out, scatter; sharing, scattering.*

13g.

gwelllingrad, gwellling rad *eg.b. one who bestows blessing(s); blessing which is bestowed, gift.*

c. 1400.

gwellt *eg. tf. a ll. (bach. gwelltyn, b. gwellten, ll. -ni) ac weithiau ceir ff. 1. gwellydd, gwellau.*

1. *grass, herbage eaten by sheep, cattle, horses, &c.; cereal plants and broadly herbs in general; (in ploughing with oxen) the unbroken sward trodden by one of the pair; straw, (hollow) stalks of kinds of cereal plants, &c., esp. cut and dried stalks used for bedding, thatching, packing, hat-making, &c.*

9g.

2. *bibl. particle (of straw), mote; fig. and prov. of people, also as type or symbol of transient existence.*

1551.

Amr.: **gwell.** Gw. uchod, a hefyd

Cfn.: **gwellt bras:** coarse grass. 1800.

g. y bwla: a kind of coarse tall mountain grass, *Molinia* (lit. bull grass). 1860.

g. y gamlas: the seaweed grass-wrack, *Zostera marina*. 1813.

g. ceirch: oat-straw. 15g.

g. y cŵn: couch-grass, *Triticum repens*. 1800.

g. cynffon y gath: Cat's-tail grass, *Phleum*. 1838.

g. cynffon y ci: Dog's tail grass. 1838.

g. y ddaear: grass of the earth or field, green grass. 1588.

g. ffa: bean-stalks. 1632.

g. glas: green grass. c. 1400.

g. gwely: bedstraw. 1800.

g. gwenith: wheat-straw. 15g.

g. y gweunydd, g. gwyn y waun: tall coarse upland grass, *Molinia caerulea*. 19g.

g. Mai: May grass. 13g.

g. mâl: chaffed straw. 20g.

g. medi: grass that grows early in the season around dunghills, &c., and is cut before the other grass to be eaten green by farm animals. 1759.

g. pawr: grass for pasture. 13g.

g. pys: pea-stalks, pea-straw. 1763.

g. yr yd: straw, stalks of cereal plants. 1632.

mynd i'r g.: (i) to come to naught, fall through, fall off, end in failure or frustration, become a fiasco or dead loss, end with nothing accomplished. 16g. (ii) to go to childbed or confinement (of a pregnant woman). 1747.

Am cadair wellt, carw'r gwellt, cwympto i'r g., twaith g., gŵr g., het wellt, pryf y g., rhaff wellt, (methu gwneud na) rhych na g., torri'r gwelltyn, tŷ to g., ych g., yd ar ei wellt, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

gwellta *bg. to gather straw (for spreading on floor, &c.); spread straw.*

13g.

gwelltach *e.ll. waste or worthless straw, stubble, litter.*

1632.

gwelltaidd *a. like or of the nature of straw or grass.*

1774.

gwelltail *eg. straw dung or manure, litter.*

c. 1730.

gwelltan, gw. gwalltan.

gwelltawr, gw. gwelltor.

gwelltbawr *a. grazing, fed on growing grass.*
15g.

gwelltbryf *eg. ll. -ed. caddis, caddice-worm, straw-worm, larva of the May-fly and other species which lives in water.*
1771.

gwellten, gw. gwellt.

gwelltfrwyn, gw. gwellt + brwyn².

gwelltglas *e.ll. neu e.tf. green grass, green pasture, grass of the field, &c., herbage.*
1547.
Cfn.: **gwelltglas y ci (y cŵn)**: *couch-grass.* 1604-7.
g. y moch: *swine's grass.* 1545.
Gw. hefyd **glaswellt**.

gwelltgur *a. beating or treading straw.*
c. 1400.

gwelltiaf: gwelltio *ba. to turn to straw; finish flailing straw (in threshing).*
1800.

gwelltir *eg. ll. -oedd. grass-land, pasture; prairie.*
15g.

gwellto, gw. gwellt + to.

gwelltog *a. full of grass, abounding in green pasture, grassy, grass-covered; full (or made) of straw.*
1547.

gwelltor *eg. ll. -ion. the ox on the left-hand side of a pair that trod the sward in ploughing, also fig.*
15g.

gwelltoriaf: gwelltorio *ba. to tread the sward in ploughing (of an ox).*
c. 1730.

gwelltwch *eb. grass or stubble-fed sow.*
13g.

gwelltwr *eg.*

1. *the ox that trod the sward in ploughing.*

15g.

2. *a sort of straw-rack.*

1884.

gwellty *eg. ll. -tai. straw-house.*
1617.

gwelltyn, gw. gwellt.

gwelltysol *a. graminivorous, feeding on grass.*
1852.

gwellwell, gwell well *a. cfns. wedi ei ffurfio drwy ailadrodd y r. gmhr., cf. gwaethwaeth, mwyfwy, ac a ddefnyddir fel rheol fel adf. better and better, progressively better.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd gwell.

gwellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. noble man, superior person, one who excels; repairer, mender, labourer.*

12–13g.

gwellyf, gw. gwellau, gwellaif.

gwellyg, gwellig, gwelling¹ *eg. ac weithiau fel a. neglect, carelessness, disregard, disdain; refusal, rejection; failure (in duty), default, defect.*

12g.

Fel *a. rejected, despised, defective.*

14g.

gwellygfa *eb. neglect, negligence, carelessness, disregard, failing, defect.*

c. 1400.

gwellygiaf, gwallygiaf: gwellygio, gwallygio *bg.a. to neglect, depreciate, undervalue, slight, ignore, despise, reject; become negligent or heedless, default, fail.*

13g.

gwellygiwr, gwallygiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. delinquent, offender, defaulter.*

1772.

gwellygus, gwallygus *a. negligent, careless, remiss, faulty, deficient, defective; needy, poor.*

15g.

gwellyng, gw. gwellyg.

gwellyniog *a. prosperous, successful, fortunate; generous, liberal; excellent, fine, noble.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwellysgar, gw. ewyllysgar.

gwemp, ff. f., gw. gwymp.

gwempfa *eb. fair or pleasant place.*

1753.

gwempl, gw. gwimpl.

gwen *eb. (a ddaeth yn e.p. ar ferch). fair maiden, pretty girl.*

13g.

gwên¹ *eb. ll. gwenau, -ydd. smile, smirk, pleased or happy countenance, mirth, fig. gleam or ray of sunshine, favour or goodwill.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwên fenthyg**: flattery (*lit. borrowed smile*). Ar lafar.

g. deg: false smile. 18–19g.

ar ei wên (chwerthin): smiling. 1672.

yn wên i gyd, yn wên o glust i glust: wearing a broad smile, wreathed in smiles (*lit. smiling from ear to ear*). Ar lafar.

Am *chwerthin gwên*, *gwyn g.*, gw. **chwarddaf: chwerthin** (At.), **gwyn**¹.

gwên² ? *eb. prayer, petition, request, wish; hymn, sacred song.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwenwawd.

gwenaf: gwenu *bg.a. to smile, smirk; fig. show favour or favourable attitude, rejoice, become cheerful, brighten, shine, appear beautiful and colourful (of flowers), radiate;*

flower, froth, mantle.

15g.

gwenblaid *eb.*

1. *white wall or partition, white border, white stockade.*

c. 1400.

2. *blessed company.*

c. 1400.

gwên-bles, gwên-ples *a. affable, plausible, pleasant-spoken but insincere.*

Ar lafar.

gwenbryd *a. of fair complexion.*

16g.

gwenbur, gw. gwen + pur.

gwenci *eb.* ll. *gwencïod, gwencwn. weasel, stoat (in gawue general sense), fig. fierce little person.*

15g.

Cfn.: y wenci fawr: stoat. 20g.

gwencyn¹ *eg. greedy person, glutton.*

[1783].

gwencyn², gw. gwangen.

gwendal, gwendeg, gw. gwyndal, gwyndeg.

gwên-deg *a. pleasant-spoken but insincere, plausible.*

Ar lafar.

gwendid *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *weakness, infirmity, impotence; frailty, liability to err or to yield to temptation, foolish inclination or fondness; foible; languor, disability or infirmity of age, decrepitude; weakness, debility, sickness; feebleness (of mind or intellect), imbecility; infatuation; dizziness; faintness of heart, lack of courage or confidence; legal or technical fault; insufficiency.*

1346.

(b) *wane (of the moon).*

1657.

2. *genital organ, private parts, esp. testicles.*

1703.

3. *refuse or inferior grain that falls to bottom of winnowing-machine, bottoms.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: gweindid. Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: gwendid calon: faintness of heart, timidity. 1604-7.

g. pen: *dizziness; distraction, bewilderment, feeble-mindedness. 1688.*

g. ysbryd: *melancholy, depression. c. 1777.*

ar wendid, ar ei gwendid (am y lleuad, &c.): *one the wane, in one's weakness. 1843.*

gwendidach *e.ll. minor failings, follies.*

1806.

gwendidol *a. weak-minded, feeble-minded, superstitious; fainting, debilitating.*

1799.

gwendog *eb. self-heal.*

c. 1400.

gwendon¹ *eb. ll. gwyndonnau. white-crested or foaming wave.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendon² *eb. one of the Bedstraw family.*
c. 1730.

gwendorf *eb. joyful or blessed host; fair or beautiful host.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendref *eb. fair homestead, blessed abode.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwendud *eb. blessed country, paradise; blessed people.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd gwyndud.

gwendwf, gw. gwyndwf.

gwenddydd *eb. (a hefyd fel e.p. Gwenddydd, chwaer Myrddin). the morning star, Lucifer, the planet Venus visible in the east before dawn.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwenddyn *eb. ll. -ion. fair woman, fair maid.*
14g.

gwenefwr, gw. gwynofwr.

gwenen, gwenenydd, gw. gwenyn, gwenynydd.

Gwener *eg.b. (fel rheol yn y cfn. dydd (dyw, duw, &c.) Gwener) ll. -au.*

1. *Friday, the sixth day of the week in Christendom, day of fasting, transf. fasting.*
Dchr. 14g.

2. *Venus, the planet that appears as morning and evening star; Venus, the Roman goddess of love.*

15g.

Cfn.: Gwenerau gwynion: holy Fridays (twelve in number). Diw. 15g.

dyw (duw, diw) Gwener y Groglith (Croglith): Good Friday. 14g.

Am bogel Gwener, crib G., drych G., dydd G. y Groglith (Croglith), dyw (duw, diw) G. y Groglith (Croglith) (gw. enghrau, cynharach uchod), gwallt G., hyntiau Gwenerau, gw. bogel, crib, drych, dydd, dyw¹, gwallt, hynt.

Gwenerddydd, gw. Gwener + dydd.

Gwenergwaith *eb. Friday.*
c. 1400.

gweneriaeth *eb. venerology.*
20g.

Gwenerol, gwenerol a.

1. *(a) pertaining to Friday, pertaining to commemoration of the cross.*
c. 1400.

(b) honouring or observing Friday (as a day of fasting), devout, pious, religious.
14g.

2. venereal.

20g.

Am clefyd gwenerol, clwyf g., gw. clefyd, clwyf (At.).

gwenerolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. venerologist.*

20g.

gwenfa, gw. **genfa**.**Gwenfair** *eb. blessed or holy Mary.*

15g.

gwenfalch, gw. **gwynfalch**.**gwenfanaf: gwenfanu** *ba. to bridle, restrain.*

1658.

gwenferch *eb. ll. -ed. fair maiden, fine-looking girl.*

14g.

gwenfol, gw. **gwennol**.**gwenfraich, gwenfran**, gw. **gwen + braich, brân**.**gwenfro** *eb. fair or blessed land or region, paradise, region of bliss.**Dchr.* 14g.*Cfn.:* **gwenfro'r gwirion: Fool's Paradise.** 1858.**gwenfron** *eb. ac e. p. a hefyd weithiau fel a. white breast or bosom, white-breasted lady; white-breasted, fair-bosomed (of a girl or woman).*

16-17g.

gwenfun *eb. fair maiden, beautiful young woman.*

14g.

gwenfwyn, gw. **gwen + mwyn**.**gwenffagl** *eb. ll. -au. burning flame, flaming fire, blaze.*

1604-7.

gwenffawd, gw. **gwen + ffawd**.**gwenfflam** *eb. ll. -au, -iau, a hefyd yn aml fel a. blaze, flaming fire; blazing, ablaze, flaming, fig. intensely enthusiastic or passionate, furious.*

15g.

gwenfflamiaf: gwenfflamio *bg. to blaze.*

1863.

gwenffraeth, gw. **gwen + ffraeth**.**gwengad** *eb. fair or fine-looking host.**c.* 1400.**gwengaen** *eb. white cover (of foam), white foam.**c.* 1400.**gwengaer** *eb. fair stronghold, blessed citadel.**Dchr.* 14g.**gwengain, gwengalch, gwengall, gwengan**, gw. **gwyngain, gwyngalch, gwyngall, gwyngan**.**gwengar** *a. smiling, inclined to smile, smily, grinning.*

1809.

gwengas, llgr. o *gwenwryngas*,**gwengerdd** *eb. religious or sacred song, hymn, blessed song; holy poetry;**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

consummate poem.

13g.

gwenglaer, gwenglod, gwengoeth, gw. gwen + claer, clod, coeth.

gwengoll, gw. gwyngyll.

gwengraig, gwengrair, gw. gwen + craig, crair.

gwengraith *eb. sanicle.*

c. 1730.

gwengred, gw. gwen + cred.

gwengu *a. a hefyd fel eg. fair and dear; beloved one.*

1629.

gwenhaul, gw. gwennaul.

Gwenhidwy, gwenhidyw *eg.b. (little) sprite, goblin, apparition, ethereal or unsubstantial being, insignificant person, dwarf; clever (little) one; mermaid.*

15g.

Am defaid Gwenhidwy, maes G., meirch G, gw. dafad, maes, march.

gwenhieithgar, gwenhieithiaf: gwenhieithio, gwenhieithus, gw.
gwenieithgar, gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio, &c.

gwenhingen, gw. cwning¹.

gwenhudiw, &c., gw. gwenhidwy.

gwenhwyfar *eb. young hussy, flirt, whore.*

Ar lafar.

Gwenhwysaidd *a. Gwentian, Silurian; Silurian (in geol.).*

1800.

Gwenhwyseg *eb. the dialect of Gwent, the language of the Gwentians orig., but now embracing the Glamorgan dialect.*

c. 1400.

Gwenhwyson, ff. l. dwbl, gw. Gwennwys.

gweniad *eg. ll. -au. a smiling, smile; a shining forth, gleam, a beaming; fig. favourable or friendly aspect.*

17-18g.

gweniadol *a. smiling, having a cheerful look.*

1845.

gweniaith *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *flattery, adulation, blandishment, excessive praise, designed to gratify the recipient's vanity or conceit, cajolery, crafty or dissembling speech, smooth language, wily talk, lip-labour.*

c. 1300.

(b) *fair or pleasant speech (without implying or connoting deceit), beautiful or refined language.*

14g.

Amr.: gweniaith, gweinieth, gwe(i)niaeth. p. 1584.

gwenid (be.), gwenidog, gwenidogaeth, gwenidogaf: gwenidogi,

gwenidogol, gw. gweinidaf: gweinid, gweinidog, gweinidogaeth, gweinidogaf: gweinidogi, gweinidogol.

gwenieithaf: gwenieithu, -o, gw. gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio.

gwenieithaidd, gwenithaidd *a. flattering, fawning, unctuous.*
1604-7.

gwenieithfin, gw. gweniaith + min.

gwenieithgar *a. flattering, sycophantic, fulsome, adulatory, fawning, dissembling, cajoling.*
c. 1400.

gwenieithgerdd, gw. gweniaith + cerdd¹.

gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol fel bg. gan ardd. i. to flatter, utter flattery, use plausible words or insincere praise, dissemble, play the hypocrite, fawn upon, blandish, cajole (coax or wheedle) with a smooth tongue.*
1588.

Amr.: gwenieithu, gwenieithu, &c. 1604.

gwenieithiol, gwenieithiol, gwenithol *a. flattering, smooth-tongued, indulging in excessive praise, mealy-mouthed, unctuous.*
16g.

gwenieithiwr, gwenieithwr *eg. (b. gwenieithwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. flatterer, sycophant, parasite, one who beguiles another with excessive praise or adulation, cajoler, dissembler (with fair words).*
15g.

gwenieithlyd *a. flattering, fawning, servile.*
1819.

gwenieithus *a. flattering, fawning, fulsome, apt to over-praise and lavish compliments, alluring with fair words, smooth-tongued, plausible; dissembling, deceitful.*
c. 1300.

gwenieithwr, gw. gwenieithiwr.

gwenieithydd *eg. ll. -ion. flatterer, fawner, sycophant.*
1595.

gwenifaid, ff. l., gw. gweinifiad.

gwenifiaf: gwenifio, gw. gweinifiaf: gweinifio (At.).

gwenig, ff. l., gw. gwaneg.

gwenigol, gw. gweinigiol, gweinidiol.

gweningen, gw. cwning¹.

gwenith *eg.b. ll. neu df. (un. gwenithyn, -en, 'gronyn gwenith; planhigyn gwenith') a hefyd ll. gwenithau, -oedd. wheat, the nutritious grain of the plant Triticum (esp. Triticum sativum) which is ground to make bread, forming a staple food, the meal or bread made from the grain; the plants that bear the ears of grain, crop of wheat, varieties of wheat; fig. and bibl. good people, and the sowing of grain as a symbol of burial and resurrection; excellence, purity; fine man or woman, one of the best, a real good sort.*

9g.

- Cfn.*: **gwenith Awst (coch)**: (*red*) *Lammas-wheat*. **1819**.
g. balch: *fine-grown wheat*. **19–20g**.
g. bân: *white wheat*. *c.* **1700**.
g. barfog: *bearded wheat*. **1604–7**.
g. bendigaid: *holy wheat, a late-ripening variety grown in Pembrokeshire*. **1814**.
g. y brain: *English stone-crop, Sedum anglicum*. **1813**.
g. bychan y wlad: *original bearded wheat (of Welsh countryside)*. **1810**.
g. coch: *red wheat, a variety of the common wheat with reddish grain*. **15g**.
g. coch bach: *small variety of red wheat*. **19g**.
g. coch mawr: *large variety of red wheat*. **16g**.
g. coch Seisnig: *English red wheat*. **16g**.
g. y gog: *figwort, pilewort, lesser celandine, Ranunculus ficaria*. **1632**.
g. col: *bearded wheat*. *Ar lafar*.
g. coliog = g. col. **1851**.
g. Cymreig: *Welsh wheat*. **16g**.
g. y ddaear = g. y gog. **1604–7**.
g. Ffrainc: *French rice, amelcorn*. **1773**.
g. Ffrengig = g. Ffrainc. *c.* **1730**.
g. gaeaf: *winter wheat*. **1848**.
g. garw: *rough-eared wheat*. **1810**.
g. gwanwyn: *spring wheat*. **1848**.
g. gwineugoch: *brown wheat*. *Ar lafar*.
g. y wlad: *country wheat*. **1814**.
g. gwrw, *gw. gwenithgwrw*.
g. gwyn: *white or light-coloured wheat (referring to the colour of the grain)*. **15g**.
g. gwyn bach: *short-stemmed variety of white wheat*. **16g**.
g. yr hydd: *buckwheat, Polygonum, brank*. **1771**.
g. (yr) India, g. Indiaidd: *maize, Indian corn*. **1776**.
g. llwyd cwta: *grey pollard or beardless wheat*. **16g**.
g. peilliaid: *fine (ground) wheat or flour*. **14g**.
g. Pwylaidd: *Polish wheat*. **1866**.
g. Rhufain: *Tiphe wheat, Roman wheat*. *c.* **1730**.
g. Sais: *any variety of wheat commonly sown in good soil (lit. Englishman's wheat)*. **19g**.
g. Siberia: *Siberian wheat*. **1848**.
g. y Tyrciaid: *Turkish wheat*. **1835**.
g. ysgyfarnog: *quaking-grass, quakers, cow-quakes, hare's wheat, Briza media; buckwheat*. **1632**.

Am bara gwenith, blawd g., bran g., fflŵr g., graŵn g., gwellt g., mesur g., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

gwenithaidd¹ *a. excellent, fine, of the purest, of the best kind or quality; of wheat, wheaten.*

14g.

gwenithaidd², *gw. gwenieithaidd.*

gwenithdir *eg. land under wheat, land suitable for wheat-growing.*

13g.

gwenithen, *gw. gwenith.*

gwenithfaen *eg. b. ll. gwenithfeini, gwenithfain. granite.*

c. **1400**.

Cfn.: **gwenithfaen coch**: *red granite*. **1816**.

g. du: *black granite*. *Ar lafar*.

g. glas: *blue granite*. *Ar lafar*.

g. gwyn: *white granite*. *Ar lafar*.

gwenithfaenol *a. granite.*

1851.

gwenithfaes, *gw. gwenith + maes.*

gwenithgerdd *eb. ll. -i. fine, first-rate poem.*

15g.

gwenithgnaif *eg. cut wheat.*

14g.

gwenithgoch *a. ruddy, fresh.*

1773.

gwenithgwrw *eg. wheat-ale.*

c. 1400.

gwenithlyd *a. abounding in wheat.*

16-17g.

gwenithog *a. abounding in wheat, wheat-producing.*

15-16g.

gwenithol¹ *a. wheaten; fig. fine, of the highest quality, pure.*

1618.

gwenithol², gw. **gwenieithiol**.

gwenithwellt *eg. couch-grass, wheat-grass, Triticum repens, Agropyron repens.*

1729.

Cfn.: **gwenithwellt gwyn:** *white couch.* 1839.

gwenithyd, gw. **gwenith** + -*ŷd*.

gwenithyn, gw. **gwenith**.

gwenlwys, gw. **gwen** + **glwys**.

gwenllad, gw. **gwynllad**.

gwenllaes, gw. **gwen** + **llaes**.

gwenllaw *eb. white hand, blessed hand, gracious hand.*

14g.

gwenlle¹, gw. **gwen** + **lle**.

gwenlle², gw. **gweunlle**.

gwenlleddf, **gwenlliw**, gw. **gwynlleddf**, **gwynlliw**.

gwenlloer *eb. silvery moon, bright moon, fig. of a beautiful woman.*

15g.

gwenllorf, **gwenllwyd**, gw. **gwynllorf**, **gwynllwyd**.

gwenllys, **gwennallt**, gw. **gwen** + **llys**, **allt**.

gwennaul *eb. bright sun, bright sunshine, fig. bright luminary, brightness.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gwenno *eb. a hefyd fel e. p. the evening star.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwennod *eb. ll. gwenodau. league.*

1856.

gwennol *eb. (un. bach. gwenolen) ll. gwenoliaid, -ion, -od.*

1. (a) *swallow, martin.*

14g.

(b) *weaver's shuttle, also fig.*

15g.

2. *the frog in the middle of an animal's hoof.*

16g.

3. *forked sheep ear-mark resembling a swallow's tail.*

1748.

Amr.: **gwenfol. 1547.**

Cfn.: **gwennol folwen: white-bellied swift. 1858.**

g. fronwen: *house-martin, Chelidon urbica (lit. white-breasted swallow). 1832.*

g. fuan: *swift, black martin, Apus apus. 20g.*

g. gwbllddu: *swift (lit. all-black swallow). 1830.*

g. ddu: *swift, Apus apus (lit. black swallow). 1833.*

g. ffilei: *fly-shuttle (in weaving). Ar lafar.*

g. oradain: *swift, Apus apus. 1858.*

g. wanwyn: *nightjar, Caprimulgus europaeus. Ar lafar.*

g. gwehydd: *weaver's shuttle. 1588.*

g. law: *shuttle thrown by weaver's hand. Ar lafar.*

g. y bargod: *house-martin, eaves-martin, Chelidon urbica. 18-19g.*

g. y bondo = g. y bargod. 20g.

g. y carn: *the hollow of the hoof. 1774.*

g. y graig: *rock-martin. 1858.*

g. y dŵr: *swift; sand-martin, Riparia riparia (lit. water-swallow). 1547.*

g. y glennydd: *sand-martin, Riparia riparia. 1761.*

g. y llynnoedd (llynau): *sand-martin. 1830.*

g. y maes,—y meysydd: *martin. 1776.*

g. y môr: *sea-swallow, common tern, Sterna hirundo. 1604-7.*

g. y muriau: *house-martin, Chelidon urbica. 1830.*

g. y nos: (i) *nightjar, Caprimulgus europaeus. 20g.* (ii) *swift, Apus apus. 20g.*

g. y simddel—y simnai: *chimney-swallow, house-martin, Chelidon urbica. 1834.*

g. y tai: *house-martin. 1776.*

g. y tywod = g. y glennydd. 1833.

Am côt gynffon gwennol, llyisiau'r w., maen g., gw. côt (At.), llyisiau, maen.

gwennwys *eb. fair maiden, darling.*

14g.

Gwennwys *e.tf. ll. -iaid, -ion, -ydd.*

1. *man or men of Gwent, Gwentian(s).*

13g.

2. *one of the two plebeian tribes of Powys; this name possibly extended beyond the confines of Powys and took on a more general meaning in the works of the later 'cywyddwyr'.*

12g.

gwenog, gwenol *a. smiling, bland, propitious.*

1716.

gwenolaidd *a. swallow-like, pertaining to swallows.*

20g.

gwenonwy *eb. lily of the valley, Convallaria majalis.*

1813.

gwên-ples, gw. gwên-bles.

gwenrod *eb. blessed region (of heaven).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwensgod *eb. ll. -au, -ion, -ydd, a hefyd fel a. wainscot; boarded with wainscot panelling (of a bed).*

c. 1730.

Am gwely wensgod, gw. gwely.

gwensgodaf: gwensgodi *ba. to wainscot, line (a wall, &c.) with panel-work.*

1768.

gwensi *eb. maiden, girl.*

15g.

gwentas, gw. gwintas.

Gwentwys, Gwentwyseg, gw. **Gwennwys, Gwenhwyseg.**

gwenwas *eb. blessed abode (of heaven).*

13g.

gwenwawd *eb. song of praise, eulogy, blessed song, excellent song.*

13g.

gwenwawr, gw. gwen + gwawr.

gwenwialen, gw. gwiniolen.

gwenwisg *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. surplice, alb.*

15g.

gwenwisgiad *eg. wearing of a surplice, wearing of white.*

1785.

gwenwisgog, -ol *a. surpliced.*

1653.

gwenwlad *eb. blessed country, felicitous, fortunate land, paradise, heaven.*

13g.

gwenwledd *eb. excellent feast, joyous carousal.*

14g.

gwenwlydd¹ *a. of mild or gentle smile; feigning, dissembling, deceitful.*

13g.

gwenwlydd² *eb.*

1. *Bedstraw.*

1813.

2. *Wood Avens, Herb Bennet.*

14g.

gwenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smiler.*

1839.

gwenwyn *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *poison; killer, slayer; venom; fig. baneful influence or ideas; baneful element from without.*

13g.

(b) *jealousy, envy, malice, spite, spleen, enmity, anger, bad feeling; bad mood, peevishness.*

1346.

(c) *bitterness, pain, grief; cruelty, fury, fierceness.*

13g.

Fel *a. (a) poisonous, venomous.*

16-17g.

(b) *irritable, peevish, plaintive, querulous.*

c. 1400.

(c) *sorrowful, bitter.*

I3g.

(d) *bitter, cruel, ferocious, wrathful.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **gwenwyn cynhwynol**: rank poison. **I630.**

g. chwyn: herbicide, weed-killer. **20g.**

g. ffwgws: fungicide. **20g.**

g. glas: mortal or deadly poison; virulent envy (lit. green or blue poison). *Divw.* **I5g.**

g. gwyn: white arsenic. **I800.**

g. lindys: poison of asps or adders (lit. poison of caterpillars). **I567.**

g. llygod: arsenic, rat poison. **I722.**

g. marwol: deadly poison; prussic acid. **I567.**

g. pryfed: insecticide. **20g.**

g. pur: deadly poison (lit. pure poison). *Ar lafar.*

g. twrch (tyrchod): mole poison. *Ar lafar. Bot.* **g. yr ieir**: henbane. **I545.**

(g)wenwyn (un), i wenwyn: never a (one), not (a single) one (suggesting disappointment). **I740.**

o wir wenwyn: for sheer spite, from mere spleen. **I703.**

yn ei wenwyn: in an unripe or immature state. **I814.**

Am pren gwenwyn, gw. pren.

Gw. hefyd caswenwyn.

gwenwynad, gw. gwenwyniad.

gwenwynaf: gwenwyno *bg.a.*

(a) *to poison, infect, corrupt, defile, destroy; fret.*

I3g.

(b) *to be peevish, be discontented, moan, grumble; envy; vex, fret.*

I7g.

gwenwynbar *eb. poisonous or deadly lance or spear.*

I4g.

gwenwyndra, gwenwynder *eg. poisonousness, toxicity; envy, anger, wrath, fretfulness, ill feeling, malice; pollution, corruption, sickness.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **gwenwyndra'r awyr**: the plague, pestilence (lit. the infection of the air). **I604-7.**

gwenwyndrais *eg. venomous cruelty or violence, cruel affliction.*

c. I400.

gwenwyndrwm *a. mournful, painful, sorrowful.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwenwynddwyn *a. poisonous, venomous.*

I604-7.

gwenwynedig *a.bfl. poisoned, poisonous, venomous.*

c. I400.

gwenwynfalch *a. fierce and proud.*

c. I400.

gwenwynfar *eg. fierce cruelty or anger, virulent enmity.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwenwynfaws *a. vindictive and gentle, relentless and mild.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwenwynfrad *eg. cruel deceit, one who deceives with a bitter result.*

c. I400.

gwenwyngael *a. poisonous; contagious, infectious.*

1604–7.

gwenwyngas *a. virulent, malignant.*
c. 1400.

gwenwyngaul *a. neu eg. poisoned or sour bellied; poisoned belly.*
c. 1400.

gwenwyngawdd *eg. neu a. fierce anger; of bitter anger.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwenwyngi *eg. (un. b. gwenwyngast, ll. -geist) ll. -gwn. whiner, moaner, peevish person; jealous person.*
1769.

gwenwyniad, -ad *eg. a poisoning, death by poisoning; a polluting.*
1722.
Cfn.: **gwenwyniad gwaed:** *blood-poisoning, toxemia.* 20g.

gwenwyniaith, gw. **gwenwyn + iaith.**

gwenwyniclym, gwenwynictost, gw. **gwenwynig + llym, tost.**

gwenwynig *a.*

(a) *poisonous, venomous, toxic.*

13g.

(b) *angry, wrathful, fierce, malignant, virulent, malevolent.*

Dchr. 14g.

(c) *envious, jealous, surly, bad-tempered, peevish.*

c. 1400.

gwenwynigrwydd *eg. poisonousness, venomousness.*
1780.

gwenwynlith, gw. **gwenwyn + llith**¹.

gwenwynlorp *eb. ll. gwenwynlyrp. poisoned (maimed) leg.*
c. 1400.

gwenwynllyd *a. poisonous, venomous; biting (of wind); jealous, envious, spiteful; peevish, fretful, vexatious; grumbling, discontented.*
1547.

gwenwynllydrwydd *eg. poisonousness, venomousness.*
1722.

gwenwynllys¹, gw. **gwenwyn + llys**¹.

gwenwynllys² *eb. ll. -iau. monk's hood, aconite.*
1604–7.

gwenwynog *a. poisonous, venomous, deadly.*
14g.

gwenwynol *a. poisonous, venomous, deadly.*
1346.

gwenwynsawr, gw. **gwenwyn + sawr.**

gwenwynwar, gw. **gwenwynfar.**

gwenwynwayw *eg. poisoned spear.*

14g.

gwenwynwr *eg.* (b. *gwenwynwraig*) ll. -wyr. *poisoner; wizard, sorcerer.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwenyd *eg.* *felicity, bliss, happiness.*
1800.

gwenydfa *eb.* *paradise, place of felicity.*
1800.

gwenydd¹ *eg.* ll. -ion. *piercer, stabber, slayer.*
12g.

gwenydd² *eb.*

1. *muse; skill, ingenuity.*

16g.

2. *joy, delight, mirth.*

1672.

gwenyddgar *a.* *poetic, gifted, skilful; amusing, happy.*
1816.

gwenyddol *a.* *poetic, gifted, skilful; amusing, happy.*
1800.

gwenyff, ff. l., gw. **gwanaf**².

gwenygg, ff. l., gw. **gwaneg**.

gwenyn *e.ll. neu e.tf.* (un. b. *gwenynen*). *bees, wild bees, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwenyn Awst**: *August or Lammas bees, winged swarm leaving the hive after the beginning of August.* 19g.

g. gormes(ol): *drones (lit. oppressive bees).* 1604–7.

g. gweithgar, —**gweithio**: *worker-bees.* 1888.

g. gwyllt: *bumble-bees, humble-bees.* 1770.

g. llafurus = **g. gweithgar. 1899.**

g. (y) meirch (gwenynen farch): *wasps, common wasps, Vespa vulgaris; gad-bees, gad-flies; hornets.*
1760.

g. meirch duon: *hornets.* Ar lafar.

g. meirch melyn: *wasps.* Ar lafar.

g. mêl: *honey-bees.* 20g.

g. segur = **g. gormes. 1849.**

y wenynen sillebol: *spelling 'B'.* 1875.

g. y coed: *horn-tails, wood-wasps (Symphata division of the order Hymenoptera).* 20g.

Am cornor y gwenyn, costen wenyn, crwybr gwenyn, cwch g., cwyr g., gardd wenyn, gwaith y gwenyn, haid (o) wenyn, llestr gwenyn, llysiâu'r g., medd g., modrydaf g., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

gwenynaf: gwenynu, -a *bg.* *to keep bees.*
1888.

gwenyndro *eg.* *onset similar to that of bees.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwenynddail *e.ll.* *Balm, Balm Gentle, Balm-mint, Melissa officinalis.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwenynllys, gwenynog.**

gwenynfa *eb.* ll. -*feydd.* *apiary.*
1850.

gwenynllais *eg. a humming, humming of bees.*
1604-7.

gwenynlle *eg. ll. -oedd. apiary; beehive.*
1604-7.

gwenynllestr *eg. ll. -i. beehive.*
14g.

gwenynlllys *eg. ll. -iau. Balm, Balm Gentle, Balm-mint, Melissa officinalis.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: y Wenylllys fân: Balm, Balm Gentle. c. 1400.
g. fawr: *Bastard Balm, Melittis melissophyllum. c. 1400.*
Gw. hefyd **gwenyddail**, **gwenynog**.

gwenynog *eb.g. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *Balm, Balm Gentle.*
16g.

2. *apiary, bee-garden.*
1632.

Fel a. pertaining to bees, apian; abounding in bees.
1722.

gwenynol *a. pertaining to bees, bee-like.*
1604-7.

gwenynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bee-keeper, apiarist.*
1851.

gwenynydd, **gwenenydd** *eg. ll. -ion. bee-keeper, apiarist.*
15g.

gwenynyddiaeth *eb. bee-keeping.*
18-19g.

gwenynys *eb. bee-eater, Merops.*
1632.

gweog *a. webbed, woven.*
1850.

gweol *a. textile, woven.*
1798.

gwep *eb. (un. bach. gwepan) ll. -(i)au. face, visage, countenance, mien, aspect, phiz, mug; grimace, frown, scowl; beak, bill.*
14g.

gwepan¹, gw. **gwep**.

gwepan², gw. **gwepian**, **gwepio**.

gwepddull *eg. the form of one's visage, facial appearance.*
1866.

gwepgyfrgall *a. conceitedly wise or serious-looking, prim and proper.*
1797.

gwepia *eg. sparrow-hawk.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **gwipia**.

gwepian, gwepan, gwepio, gwepa *bg. to make faces, grimace, pout; cry, weep.*
1800.

gwepiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes faces, grinner, pouter, mocker.*
1800.

gweplas, gweplwyd, gw. gwep + glas, llwyd.

gwepog *a. long-faced, dismal.*
1860.

gwepsur, gwebsur *a. sour-faced.*
c. 1730.

gwêr¹ *eg. animal fat, tallow, suet, grease.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwêr (yr) aren:** *suet. [1783].*

g. kannwyll: *candle-grease. Ar lafar.*

g. creifion: *tallow scrapings. Ar lafar.*

g. dafad,—defaid: *mutton-suet. c. 1400.*

g. eidion: *beef-suet. c. 1400.*

g. manllwdn,—manllwyn: *loin-suet, mutton-suet. Dchr. 17g.*

g. llwyn: *loin-suet. 1722.*

g. y perfedd: *fat caul, animal fat about the entrails of sheep and cattle. Ar lafar.*

g. tawdd: *melted suet or tallow. [1783].*

Am kannwyll wêr, pren gwêr, wast y g., gw. kannwyll, pren, wast.

Gw. hefyd gweren.

gwêr², *ff. lafar, gw. göoer.*

gweraf¹: **gweru, gwera, gw. gweriaf: gwerio.**

gweraf²: **gweri, gw. göoeraf: göoeri.**

gweraidd *a. tallowy, tallowish.*
1794.

gwerbin, gw. cyferbyn.

gwerbl *eb. ll. -au. acorn.*
1632.

gwerbyn, gw. cyferbyn.

gwercheidw, gwercheidwad, gw. gwarchadwaf: gwarchadw,
gwarcheidwad.

gwerchyr *eg. ll. -(i)au. lid, cover; box, case, bag; valve.*

1547.

Cfn.: **gwerchyr clo:** *bolt, lock. 1604–7.*

g. coden: *flap of a pocket. 1773.*

g. gwraig: *vagina, vulva. 1604–7.*

gwerchyredig *a. bfl. bunged, stopped.*
1722.

gwerchyriaf: gwerchyrio *ba. to hide with a lid, cover.*
c. 1400.

gwerdd, ff. f., gw. gwyrdd.

gwerddallt, gw. gwerdd + allt.

gwerdd-ddail, gwerdd-ddol, gw. *gwerdd + dail, dôl*.

gwerddem *eb.g. ll. -au. emerald.*
1850.

gwerddig *eg. Chickweed Winter-green.*
1813.

gwerddon *eb. ll. -au. oasis, glade, green nook or spot, mead.*
1690-1.

gwerddonell *eb. Wild Sage, Clary.*
14g.

gwerddonig, gw. *gwyrddonig*.

gwerddonog *a. like a green glade, fresh, having green glades.*
1859.

Gwerddonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Irishman.*
1707.

gwerddor, gw. *gorddor*.

gwerddyr *eb. the pubic region, share, groin, crutch, twist.*
c. 1200.

gweredred, gw. *gwardred*.

gwereid, gw. *gwreith*.

gweren *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. cake of tallow, the fat caul which envelopes the intestines (esp. of animals), peritoneum.*

13g.
Cfn.: gweren fol, y weren fol: the caul of the intestines, adipose membrane, 'fat that covereth the inwards'. 1588.

y weren fawr = y weren fol. 1800.

g. bupur: a dish made by melting suet, adding pepper and salt, mixing it with bread-crumbs in a bowl and pouring boiling water over it. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd gwêr.

gwerendeu, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwranda-waf: gwrando*.

gwerendod, gw. *gweryndod*.

gwerennaf: gwerennu *bg. to congeal or coagulate into suet fat.*
1848.

gwerennaidd *a. tallowy, suety.*
1860.

gwerennig, gw. *gwyrennig*.

gwerennog *a. fat, suety, lardy, greasy.*
20g.

gweresgyn, gweresgynnaf: gweresgyn, gw. *goresgyn, goresgynnaf: goresgyn*.

gwerf *eb. ll. -au. verb.*
c. 1785-90.

gwerfa, amr., gw. *göoerfa*.

gwerfaen *eg. talc schist.*
1858.

gwerfâf: gwerfâu *bg. to make for a shady place or remain there.*
18–19g.

gwerfilod, gw. gwyrfilod.

gwerfol *a. verbal.*
18–19g.

gwêr-ganhwyllwr, gwêr-ganhwylydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. tallow-chandler.*
1771.

gwergest, gw. gwêr¹ + cest.

gwergranc *eg. ll. -od. steatoma.*
1632.

gweriaf, -af: gwerio, gweru, gweru *bg. to make (a candle) of tallow, dip (a wick) in tallow; tallow, grease; beg or gather tallow.*
a. 1484.

gwerid,

gwerilaidd *a. guerrilla.*
1902.

gweriliad *eg. ll. -iaid. guerrilla-fighter.*
1902.

gwerin *eb.g. ac e.tf. (bach. -yn, -ach) ll. -oedd, -edd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *people, populace, peasantry, folk, democracy, proletariat, liegemen; mob, rabble, troop, throng, host, multitude, rank and file of army; nation.*

10g.

(b) *ship's crew.*

13g.

(c) *monastic community.*

Diw. 16g.

(d) *bibl. Gentiles.*

1567.

2. *the 'men' or pieces used in chess, draughts, and other games.*

14g.

Fel a. common, of low estate, inferior.

1800.

Cfn.: gwerin anghyfraith: lawless rabble. 18–19g.

g. Cymru, y werin Gymreig: *the common people of Wales, often connoting the ideal of Welsh democracy flourishing politically, culturally, morally, spiritually, &c., which ideal prevailed during the second half of the last century and until the First World War. 19g.*

gwerin y(r) wyddbwyll, g. y gwyddbwyll: *chess-men. 1632.*

g. tawlbwrdd: *chess-men. 1632.*

Am amgueddfa werin, cân w., chwedl w., dawns w., llên gwerin, gw. amgueddfa (At.), cân (At.), chwedl (At.), dawns, llên.

gwerinaf: gwerino *bg.a. to render plebeian or common; popularize; civilize, tame; become plebeian or common; arrange for battle, marshal.*

14g.

gwerinaidd *a.*

(a) *plebeian, of the common people, lowly, humble, common; vulgar (of speech), dialect; home-spun; democratic, proletarian.*

1727.

(b) *pertaining to a multitude, prepared for a multitude (of tables in a feast).*

c. 1400.

gwerinair *eg. ll. -eiriau. dialect word, vulgarism.*

1900.

gwerinben *eg. ruler or protector of the people or commons, demarch.*

1604-7.

gwerinbennaeth *eb. republic; democracy.*

[1783].

gwerin-bobl, gwerin bobl *eb.g. the common people, populace, ordinary folk, peasantry, lower class, rabble.*

1595.

gwerindod¹ *eg. civilization, domestication.*

Div. 18g.

gwerindod², gw. gweryndod.

gwerindorf *eb. rabble, mob, populace.*

1813.

gwerinddyn *eg. ll. -ion. peasant, common man.*

1833.

gwerinedd *eg. plebeianism.*

20g.

gwerineiddiaf: gwerineiddio *ba. to make common or proletarian, plebeianize; popularize; democratize.*

19g.

gwerinfalch *eb. Noah's Ark and the people in it.*

c. 1400.

gweringar, -ol *a. peasant-loving, loving the ordinary folk.*

20g.

gweringarw *eg. hero or leader of a host or of a people (lit. stag of a host).*

c. 1400.

gweringarwr, gw. gwerin + carwr.

gweringerdd *eb. ll. -i. folk-song.*

20g.

gweriniad *eg. ll. -iaid. democrat; republican.*

1848.

gweriniaeth *eb. ll. -au. democracy; republic, republicanism; The Commonwealth (1649-60); community; the state of belonging to the common people.*

1653.

gweriniaethol *a. republican; democratic.*

1800.

gweriniaetholdeb *eg. republicanism.*

20g.

gweriniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. republican; democrat.*
1851.

gweriniaith *eb. vernacular tongue, dialect.*
1885.

gwerinlywodraeth *eb. ll. -au. republic; democracy; commonwealth (the republican government established in Britain between 1649 and 1660).*
1632.

gwerinlywodraethol *a. republican; democratic.*
[1795].

gwerinlywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. republican; democrat.*
1838.

gwerinog *a. pertaining to the common people, plebeian, common; vulgar (of speech); embattled, drawn up in battle array.*
c. 1400.

gwerinol, gweriniol *a. of the common people, plebeian, proletarian, popular, common; democratic; vulgar (of speech); common, customary.*
1543–8.

gwerinolaf; gwerinoli *ba. to democratize, plebeianize.*
20g.

gwerinoldeb, gwerinolder *eg. plebeianism.*
1882.

gwerinos *eb.g. ac e.ll. populace, common or ordinary people, mob, rabble (sometimes applied contemptuously, sometimes with a hint of pity).*
1599.

gwerinreolaeth *eb. republic.*
1837.

gwerinwerth, gw. gwerin + gwerth.

gwerinwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a republican.*
1844.

gwerinwladwriaeth *eb. republic, republican state.*
[1783].

gwerinwladwriaethol *a. republican.*
[1783].

gwerinwladwriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a republican.*
[1783].

gwerinwr *eg. (b. -wraig, -es) ll. -wyr. common man, one of the people; peasant; democrat; republican; Commonwealth's-man.*
1800.

gwerinydd *eg. ll. -ion. democrat.*
1851.

gwerithawd *eb.g. the Commons.*
1828.

gwerithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. member of parliament, commoner.*

1828.

gwerlas *a. fel eb. grey-green ocean or billow.*

14g.

gwerlid *a. stubborn, earnest, persevering.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwerlin, gwerling *eg. ll. -od. king, prince, chieftain, noble, ruler, lord.*

13g.

gwerlyn *eg. strong drink.*

14g.

gwerllyd *a. tallowy, tallowish, greasy.*

1547.

gwerllysog, gw. gwersyllog.

gwermod, gw. wermod.

gwern, gwernen *eb.g. ac e.tf. ll. -i, -ydd, -au, gwernenni, -nau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) alder-tree(s) (the wood of which resists decay in water); made of alder.*

12g.

(b) mast of a ship.

14g.

(c) (alder) stick, stave, shaft of lance.

?13g.

2. *alder-grove, alder-marsh, swamp, quagmire; damp meadow; sometimes fig. hell.*

12g.

Cfn.: gwernen flaen: foremast. 1776.

g. llestr: *the mast of a boat or ship. 1632.*

g. fawr: *mainmast. 1776.*

g. ôl: *mizen-mast. 1776.*

Am bod y gwerni, llwyn gwern, gw. bod¹, boda, llwyn.

gwernaidd *a. of alder, aldern.*

1798.

gwerndir *eg. ll. -oedd. moorland, savannah.*

16g.

gwernen, gw. gwern.

gwernennog *a. masted.*

1776.

gwernfras *a. fashioned from stout alder wood; with much alder wood in it.*

c. 1400.

gwerngoffr *eg. coffer made of alder wood.*

c. 1400.

gwerniar *eb.g. ll. -ieir. bustard.*

1830.

gwernigl *eb. vernicle, veronica.*

1858.

gwernin *a. of alder; abounding in alder-trees; of a swampy nature.*

13g.

gwernlle *eg. b. ll. -oedd. place where alder-trees grow, alder-grove; swamp, moor.*
1547.

gwernllwyn *eg. alder-grove, alder nursery.*
16g.

gwernog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. full of marshes, swampy, fenny; abounding with alders.*

1604-7.

Fel e. marsh, swamp, quagmire; alder-grove.

Digwydd yn yr e. lle Gwernogle, gynt Gwernoge, Gwarnoge, pl. Llanfihangel Rhos-y-corn, sir Gaerf.

gwernor *eb. rampart or palisade of alder; line of shields of alder joined together and overlapping (to form a defensive battle-fold or phalanx).*

13g.

gwernos *e.ll. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -ydd. small or stunted alder-trees; grove of stunted alder-trees.*

15-16g.

gwero, gw. **gwerw**.

gwerog *a. a hefyd fel eb. tallowy, tallowish, greasy, fatty, suety.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. Sea Plantain.

1632.

gwerrydd *eg. ll. -ion. soldier.*

p. 1584.

gwers *eb. ll. -i, -(i)au, -oedd, -ydd.*

1. (a) *lesson; lecture; advice; proverb, maxim.*

c. 1400.

(b) *verse, versicle, section of psalm or canticle; part of a religious service, prayer, lesson, chapter; sentence.*

13g.

(c) *metrical line, stanza of poetry.*

14g.

2. *turn, space, of time, a while.*

12g.

Cfn.: gwers gladdu: funeral service. 1885. Egl. gwersi cyfateb: sequences (in the Liturgy). [1783].

g. chwethroed: *hexameter. 1632.*

g. eilgyrch: *the burden of a song. 1722.*

g. fawr: *a great while, for many a long day. c. 1400.*

gwersi (gwersau) mydr: *metrical lines. 14g.*

g. rydd: *vers libre. 20g.*

g. tra g., g. dragwers: *alternately, reciprocally, each in succession; phrase by phrase. 14g.*

g. y gwahoddw: *verse sung by the bidder to a wedding feast. 1761.*

ym mhen g.: *after a while. 13g.*

ys g.: *for some time (past). 14g.*

Am dysgu gwers, gw. dysgaf: dysgu (At.).

Gw. hefyd eilwers.

gwersaf, gwersiaf: gwersu, gwersa, gwers(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to versify, recite verses.*

1632.

(b) *to teach, educate; catechize.*

1775.

(c) to spend time idly, gossip.

1753.

gwerseddog, gw. gorseddog.

gwersgylch *eg. ll. -oedd. curriculum.*

1888.

gwersiaf: **gwersio**, gw. **gwersaf**: **gwersu**.

gwersig *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel adf. short lesson or verse, short stanza, versicle; a little.*

1547.

gwersigl *eb.g. ll. -au. versicle; short verse, short stanza.*

1699.

Amr.: **fersigl**. 1658.

gwerslyfr *eg. ll. -au. text-book, lesson-book.*

1848.

gwersog *a. aphoristic.*

[1783].

gwerswaith *eg. versification.*

1604-7.

gwersyddaf: **gwersyddu** *ba. to teach, instruct.*

1609.

gwersyll, **gwersyllt** *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -(i)au. camp, encampment, tents; fortification, safety, refuge; look-out, watch-tower; garrison, host, army.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwersyll cadw**: *detention camp. 20g.*

g. carcharorion (rhyfel): *prisoner of war camp. 20g.*

g. cychwynnol: *flying or running camp. 1722.*

g. ffoaduriaid: *refugee camp. 20g.*

g. gwyliau: *holiday camp. 20g.*

g. llafur: *labour camp. 20g.*

g. milwrol: *military camp. 20g.*

g. treigl = **g. cychwynnol**. 1722.

Am symud gwersyll, gw. **symudaf**: **symud**.

gwersyllaf: **gwersylltaf**: **gwersyll(t)u**, **-a** *bg.a. to camp, encamp, dwell; pitch a camp; house in a tent.*

1588.

gwersylledig *a.bfl. garrisoned; encamped; tented; pertaining to a camp or fortification.*

1773.

gwersyllfa *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -feydd. camp, encampment, tented camp, fortification, fort.*

1588.

gwersyllfan *eb. ll. -nau. camp, camping-ground, encampment.*

1852.

gwersyll-garchar *eg. ll. -au. prison-camp.*

20g.

gwersyllgyfarfod *eg. ll. -ydd. camp-meeting.*

1866.

gwersylliad *eg. an encamping, encampment, castrametation; campaign.*

1773.

gwerysllig *a. camping, flocking around; keeping, supporting, protecting, guarding.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwerysll-le** *eg. ll. -leoedd. encampment, camping-ground.*
1722.**gweryslllog, gwerysllol** *a. encamped, pertaining to a camp.*
1588.**gwerysllt**, gw. **gwerysll**.**gwerysllty** *eg. ll. -tai. barracks.*
1846.**gwerysllus** *a. pertaining to a camp.*
*Dchr. 17g.***gwerysllwely**, gw. **gwerysll + gwely**.**gwerysllwr, gweryslllydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, gweryslllyddion. camper, encamped soldier, defender of a camp or fort, guard.*
1604-7.**gwerysystafell** *eb. ll. -oedd. class-room.*
20g.**gwerth** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a.*1. (a) *worth, value; price; payment, recompense; purchase-money, ransom; bribe; money, something of value; sale.*

13g.

(b) *legal worth, fixed monetary value for levying of 'sarhad', 'wynebwerth', 'galanas', &c.; state, condition.*

13g.

2. *in payment for, in return for, because of, on account of, for.*

13g.

Fel a. equal in value to, worthy or deserving of, profitable; having possessions to the value of; for sale, to be sold, saleable; bought, sold.

13g.

*Cfn.: gwerth absoliwt: absolute value. 20g.***g. ardrethol:** *rateable value. 1875.***g. arian:** *a fortune; valuable. Ar lafar.***g. ariannol:** *cash value. 20g.***g. cyfraith, —cyfreithiol:** *legal value. 13g.***g. enwol:** *nominal value. 20g.***g. gwaed:** *worth of blood; price of blood. 14g.***g. 'i (ei) halen:** *worth one's salt, of any worth. 1853. Cyfr. g. tafod: fine paid by judge for false judgement or by his accuser for falsely accusing him (lit. tongue-worth). 13g.***g. trethiannol = g. ardrethol. 1897.****g. y byd:** *darling, precious one (lit. worth of the world). Ar lafar.***g. y bunt:** *value of the pound. 20g.***ar werth:** *for sale, on sale, to be sold; for a fee. 14g.***dim gwerth** *not much, very little, not long; no good, not worth. Ar lafar.***er gwerth:** *for a price, for worth. 14g.***heb werth:** *without price, without payment, for nothing. 14g.**Am gweld gwerth, gwneuthur g., lleidr g., gw. gwelaf: gweld, gwnaf: gwneuthur, lleidr.***gwerthadwy** *a. saleable, vendible, marketable; to be sold, for sale; betrayed.*
c. 1400.

gwerthaf: **gwerthu** *bg.a. to sell, vend, find a buyer or buyers for; be or become an object of sale, be in demand; keep stock for sale; betray, be disloyal to; set a ransom upon.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **gwerthu acsion:** *to sell by auction.* Ar lafar.

g. ar goel: *to sell on credit, give credit to.* **I772.**

g. ar gredyd = g. ar goel. Ar lafar.

g. (anifeiliaid) ar y bach (ar y cambren): *to sell (slaughtered animals) on the hook.* Ar lafar.

g. blawd: *to flatter, soft-soap (lit. to sell flour).* Ar lafar.

g. dan draed: *to undersell (lit. to sell under feet).* [**I783**].

g. i'r ffordd: *to sell (sheep) from their sheep-walk.* Ar lafar.

g. lledod = g. blawd *(lit. to sell dabs or flat-fish).* Ar lafar.

g.'n gyfan: *to sell (by) wholesale.* **I771.**

gwerthafll, gwerthafllfyr, gw. **gwarthafll, gwarthafllfyr.**

gwerth chweil, gw. **chweil.**

gwerthdy *eg. ll. -dai. shop.*

I725.

gwerthedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. sold.*

[**I783**].

Fel e. one that has been valued.

I567.

gwerthedigaeth *eb. a selling, sale.*

I632.

gwerthefin *a. a hefyd fel eg. highest, uppermost, most eminent, supreme; highness, heights, summit.*

I3g.

gwerthfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. selling-place, stall, shop; sale.*

I6-17g.

gwerthfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. stall.*

[**I783**].

gwerthfarn, gw. **gwerth + barn.**

gwerthfawr *a. valuable, precious, costly; beneficial, advantageous; prosperous.*

I3g.

Amr.: **gwerthfor.** **I567.**

gwrthfawr. *p.* **I500.**

gwyrthfawr. **I4g.**

Am maen gwerthfawr, gw. **maen.**

gwerthfawredd *eg. preciousness, valuableness, costliness.*

I567.

gwerthfawrhydi *eg. value, preciousness, price.*

I700.

***gwerthfawrog,** *bôn graddau cmhr. ac eith. yr a. gwerthfawr, e.e. gwerthfawrocach, gwerthfawrocach.*

gwerthfawrogaf: gwerthfawrogi *ba. to appreciate, value.*

I770.

gwerthfawrogiad *eg. ll. -au. appreciation; appraisal, valuation, gratitude, tribute.*

I852.

gwerthfawrogol *a. appreciative.*

20g.

gwerthfawrogrwydd *eg. preciousness, valuableness, costliness, value.*

1657.

gwerthfawrogwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who appreciates or values highly.*

1834.

gwerthfawrus *a. ll. -ion. valuable, precious, costly.*

14g.

gwerthfor¹, gw. gwarthfor.

gwerthfor², gw. gwerthfawr.

gwerthfudd *eg. worth, benefit, gain.*

c. 1400.

gwerthfwrdd, gwerthfwth, gw. gwerth + bwrdd, bwth.

gwerthfyd, gw. gwerthyd.

gwerthiad *eg. ll. -au. a selling, sale; auction.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwerthiad cyhoeddus**: *public auction.* 1830.

gwerthiannol *a. pertaining to selling or a sale; saleable.*

20g.

gwerthiant *eg. ll. gwerthiannau. a selling, sale.*

1604-7.

gwerthiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. seller, salesman, dealer, merchant.*

[1783].

gwerthiog *a. valuable, precious.*

1752.

Gw. hefyd **mawrweirthiog**.

gwerthiwr, gw. gwerthwr.

gwerthlawn *a. valuable, costly.*

1621.

gwerthoedd, ff. l., gw. gwerth.

gwerthol¹, gw. gwarthafl, gwarthol.

gwerthol² *a. valuable, costly.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwerthur, gw. gwerthyr.

gwerthwr, -iwr *eg. (b. gwerthwraig) ll. -wyr. seller, dealer.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwerthwr cyhoedd**: *auctioneer.* 1814.

g. llyfrau: *bookseller.* 1604-7.

gwerthyd *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd, -on.*

(*a*) *spindle; axle, shaft.*

13g.

(b) *rung, stave.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **gwerthyf**. 1547.

Cfn.: **gwerthyd grisiau**: post or newel of a winding staircase. 1632.

g. law: hand-spindle. 16g.

g. melin: iron axle or spindle which passes through the two millstones of a mill. 1722.

g. orlais: barrel or fusee of a clock or watch. 1770.

g. troell: spindle of a spinning-wheel. 1800.

gwerthydaf: **gwerthydu** *ba.* to furnish with a spindle or axle; fashion like a spindle.
1543.

gwerthydaid *eb. ll. -eidiau.* spindleful of yarn, &c.
1604–7.

gwerthydwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* spindle-maker.
1722.

gwerthydd *eg. ll. -ion.* seller, salesman.
1588.

gwerthyddiaeth *eb.* salesmanship.
20g.

gwerthyddiaf: **gwerthyddio** *ba.* to prize, appreciate.
1725.

Gw. hefyd **cywerthyddiaf**: **cywerthyddio**.

gwerthyr *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd.* (round) fortification, fort, stronghold.
1753.

gwerw *a.* bitter, sharp; severe, savage.
13g.

gwerwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* greaser.
20g.

gwery¹ *a.* lively, spirited, vigorous.
Dchr. 14g.

gwery², gw. gwery.

gweryd¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on, -oedd.*

(a) *earth, soil, mould, humus, sward, land; clod, sod; fig. grave.*
c. 1200.

(b) *dung, manure, compost, fertilizer.*
1722.

(c) *moss, lichen; ?Stringy Liverwort.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: **gweryd cwodyn**: artificial manure. Ar lafar.

gweryd² *eb.* pubic region, groin, crotch, share-bone.
1604–7.

gweryd³ *eg. ac e.ll.* warble-fly, bot; warbles, warnels.
1816.

Gw. hefyd **gwernyn**².

gweryd⁴ *eg. b.* deliverance, salvation.
c. 1400.

gwerydaf: **gwerydu** *ba.* to manure land.

1722.

gwerydfedd, gw. gweryd¹ + bedd.**gwerydre** *eb. land, region; earth, soil.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwerydred**, gw. gwaredred.**gwerydwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. husbandman.*
1620.**gwerydd¹** *eb.g. ac o bosibl fel a. virgin, maid; man who has remained in a state of chastity, bachelor; ?youthfulness; untainted, fresh.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd adwerydd, gwery, gwyrf, gwyrff.

gwerydd² *eg. ocean.*

1719.

gweryddaf: gweryddu *bg. to act the soldier, fight, wage war, rebel.**p. 1584.**Amr.: gwaryddu. 1615.***gwerydd-dod** *eg. virginity, purity.*

1455-6.

Gw. hefyd gwyrffodod.

gweryddol *a. virgin, of a maiden.**c. 1514.*

Gw. hefyd gwyrffol.

gweryddondeb *eg. chastity, virginity.*

1611.

gweryf, gweryfdod, gw. gwery, gwyrf, gwyrff, gwyrffod.**gweryn¹** *eg. liquid, liquor.*

14g.

gweryn² *eg. ac e.ll. warble-fly, bot; warbles; ?serpent, snake.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gweryng.

gweryndod *eg. virginity, chastity, purity, sanctity.*

13g.

gwerynnaf: gwerynnu *ba. to wet, soak, moisten.*

13g.

gwerynol *a. chaste, virgin, pure, holy.*

13g.

gweryrad¹, gweryrad², gw. gweryraf: gweryru, gweryriad.**gweryraf: gweryru, gweryrad¹** *bg. to neigh, whinny; make a noise, cry, vociferate.*

14g.

gweryren, gwehyren *eb mare.*

1850.

Am nyth gweryren, gw. nyth.

gweryrfa *eb. a neighing.*

1588.

gweryrfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. neighing, snorting steed, courser.*

14-15g.

gweryrfref *eb. braying of an ass.*

1722.

gweryriad, gweryrad² *eg. b. ll. -au. a neighing; a braying.*

14g.

gweryrog, -ol *a. neighing.*

1800.

gwesfa, gw. gwestfa.

gwesgerydd, 2 a 3 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.*

gwesgryddaf: gwesgryddu *bg. to recede, ebb, decrease, wear away.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwesgrynaf: gwesgrynu, gw. **gosgryn(n)af: gosgryn(n)u.**

Gwesgwyn, gw. Gwasgwyn, Gwasgwin.

gwesgydd, gw. gwasgydd.

gwesgyr, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.*

gwesnyth, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwasanaethaf: gwasanaethu.*

gwest¹ *eg. b. ll. -i, -on.*

1. *night's stay or lodging, night's sleep, rest; lodging; hospitality, welcome, entertainment, provision, maintenance; food-rent; feast, banquet.*

14g.

2. *guest, visitor.*

c. 1689.

Gw. hefyd **cywest, cywestach, cywesti, cywestwch.**

gwest² *eb. vest.*

18-19g.

Cf. **cynyddwest.**

gwestaf: gwest, gwesta, gwestu *bg. to spend a night, sleep, rest; stay, lodge; visit, feast; borrow, beg; sponge (upon).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwestai *eg. ll. gwesteion, gwesteiau.*

1. *(a) guest, visitor, visiting stranger, sojourner; beggar, parasite; host.*

13g.

(b) official responsible for collecting the 'gwest' or provisions for the maintenance of the king and his court, provisioner.

13g.

2. *term adopted by Gruffydd Robert to describe some of the mutated forms of consonants, considering the mutated forms as making a temporary stay and not as permanently resident.*

1567.

gwestedin *eg. plain, level ground, open country.*

13g.

gwesteia *bg. to be a guest, be entertained and welcomed.*

1859.

gwesteiaeth *eb.g. condition or position of being a guest, guestship, a visiting, reception or welcome of a guest, hospitality.*

14g.

gwesteiferch *eb. ll. -ed. hostess.*

20g.

gwesteifia(i)nt, gw. gwestifiant.

gwesteiwr *eg. (b. gwesteizwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. beggar, vagabond; guest; host, innkeeper.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd gwestwr.

gwestfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) *inn, guest-house, dining-hall; lodging, hospitality, sustenance, food, entertainment; feast.*

13g.

(b) *king's food-rent or render of food from his free men paid twice yearly; commuted payment of the sum of 53s. 4d. demanded of the 'gwestfa' unit and payable at the four quarters of the year (the 'gwestfa' continued to be the standard contribution of the commotes of the southern Principality into later centuries); unit or territory which paid this fixed due; chief-rent.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwestfa (y) brenin,—frenhinol:** *king's food-rent or render, royal food-rent.* 13g.

Am arian (y) gwestfâu, gw. arian.

gwestfach *eg. visitor, lodger.*

14g.

gwestfaol *a. festive.*

1860.

gwestfil, gw. gwystfil.

gwestgell *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. guest-chamber, parlour.*

1818.

gwesti *bg. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *to stay, rest, remain, lodge; lodging, abode, dwelling-place, resting-place; welcome, reception, sustenance.*

13g.

2. *guest, lodger.*

13g.

Am naw nos gwesti, gw. naw—n. nos.

Gw. hefyd gwestaf: gwest, gwesta, gwestu.

gwestifiant, gwesteifiaint *eg. welcome, reception, hospitality, entertainment; lodging.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwestiwr, gw. gwestwr.

gwestl¹ *eg. noise, tumult, commotion, stir, turmoil, confusion.*

c. 1400.

gwestl², gw. gwystl.

gwestle *eg. ll. -oedd. lodging, guest-house, inn.*
1547.

gwestlog *a. noisy, tumultuous, agitated.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwestn, ff. f., gw. gwystn.

gwestodl *eb. ll. -au. a fault in Welsh poetic art of using the same word twice as an end rhyme in a verse.*
15g.

gwestodlaf: gwestodli *bg. to use the same word twice as an end rhyme in the same verse.*
1592.

gwestraul *a. spent on food or on a feast.*
c. 1400.

gwestwr, gwestiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. guest visitor; host.*
15g.

gwesty *eg. ll. gwestai, -tyau. lodging, guest-house, inn, hotel.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: gwesty dirwest: temperance hotel. 1836.

gwestya *bg.a. to lodge, live in lodgings; show hospitality to (guests), welcome.*
1832.

gwestyddol *a. boarding.*
20g.

gwestyes *eb. ll. -au. hostess.*
1858.

gwestyng, gw. gostyngaf: gostwng.

gwestyll *a. of poor or ill-mannered welcome.*
13g.

gwestyn *eg. host; guest.*
c. 1400.

gwestysgol *eb. ll. -ion. boarding-school.*
1850.

gwestywr *eg. (b. gwestywraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. landlord, host, innkeeper, hotelier.*
1834.

gwesydd, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gosodaf: gosod mewn Cym. C.*

gwesyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. youth, young servant, page, footboy; slave.*
1547.
Amr.: gweisyn. 1684.
Cfn.: gwesyn traed: lackey, page, footboy. 1722.
Gw. hefyd gwas¹.

gwesyndod *eg. servility.*
1733.

gwesynnaidd *a. servile.*
1717.

gweud, **gweudwaith**, **gweuaf**: **gweu**, gw. gwead, gweadwaith, gweaf:
gwau.

gweud, gw. dywedaf: dywedyd.

gweudneudwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an inhabitant of Carmarthenshire.*
18-19g.

gweuedig, gw. gwëedig.

gweufa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. weaving-mill, loom-shop.*
1844.

gweunaidd *a. moorish, moory; meadowy.*
1776.

gweunblu *e.ll. common cottongrass.*
15-16g.

gweundir *eg. ll. -oedd. moorland; meadow-land; heath, mountain meadow.*
15g.

gweunlle, **gwenlle** *eg. piece of wet, clayey and sour land.*
16g.

gweunllethr, gw. gwaun + llethr.

gweunwellt *e.ll. meadow-grasses, heath-grasses.*
1813.

gweuol, gw. gweol.

gwëus, **gwëusgoch**, gw. gwefus, gwefusgoch.

gweuwr, gw. gwëwr.

gweuydda, **gweuyddiaeth**, gw. gweydda, gwehydda, gweyddiaeth,
gwehyddiaeth.

gwewaith, gw. gwe + gwaith¹.

gweudydd, gw. gwawdydd.

gwewl, ff. daf., gw. gwefl.

gwëwr, **gweuwr** *eg. (b. gwe(u)wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr, gwëwrs. knitter, weaver.*
16-17g.

gweuyr¹, ff. l. gw. gwayw.

gweuyr² *eg. ll. (weithiau ll. dwbl gweuyron). spasm(s), pain(s), pang(s), throe(s);*
agony, anguish.

14g.

Cfn.: **gweuyr angau**: death-pangs, death-throe. 1687.

g. bol(y): stomach-ache, belly-ache. 1632.

g. cydwybod: pangs of conscience. 1659.

g. esgor: birth-pangs. 1620.

g. geni = **g. esgor**. 20g.

g. marwolaeth = **g. angau**. 20g.

g. meddwl: *mental anguish*. 1853.

gwewyrloes, gw. gwewyr² + gloes.

gwewyrlllys *eb. ll. -iau. anise, dill.*
1604-7.

gwewyrus *a. painful, hurtful, agonizing, torturing.*
1727.

gwëydd, gwehydd, gwŷdd *eg. (b. gweyddes, gwehyddes, gweddes, ll. gweyddesau, gwehyddesau, -i, gweddesau) ll. gwehyddion, gweyddion. weaver, weaveress, female weaver; fig. composer of poetry, weaver of songs.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwëydd gwawd:** *weaver of poetry*. 14g.

g. lliain: *linen-weaver. Dchr.* 17g.

g. sidan: *silk-weaver. [1783]*.

Am carfan gwëydd, gwennol g., gw. carfan, gwennol.

gweyddda, gwehydda *bg. to practise weaving.*
Ar lafar.

gweydd-dy, gwehydd-dy *eg. ll. gweydd-dai, gwehydd-dai. weaver's shop.*
14g.

gweyddes, gw. gwëydd.

gweyddiaeth, gwehyddiaeth *eb. weaver's trade or craft, weaver's occupation.*
14g.

gweyddiaf, gwehyddiaf: gweyddio, gwehyddio *ba. to weave.*
16g.

gweyddol, gwehyddol *a. woven; pertaining to the weaver's trade.*
1838.

gweyddwr, gwehyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. weaver.*
16g.

gweyelin, gw. gwialen.

gwëyll, ff. l., gw. gwäell.

gwëyr, gw. gwehyr.

gweyrod, gw. gweryd³.

gweywyr, gw. gwayw, gwaywr.

gwferner, gw. gofernor.

gwg *eg. ll. gygau, -on.*

1. *frown, scowl; sullen wrath or anger, resentment; injury, offence.*
14g.

2. *inclination, tendency, direction, intent.*

1701.

Cfn.: **gwg alarchod:** *trumpeting of swans. Div.* 16g.

Am dal gwg, gw. daliaf: dal.

gwgaf: gwgiaf, gygaf: gwgu, gwgio, gygu *bg.a. to frown, scowl, lower, glower, disapprove; be offended, be angry, show resentment; frown away.*
1657.

gwgan, gw. chwirligwgan.

gwglyd, gyglyd *a. frowning, scowling.*
1827.

gwgog, gygog, gwgol, gygol *a. frowning, scowling, lowering.*
1718.

gwgus, gygus *a. frowning, scowling, lowering, surly; angry, threatening; gloomy, dark.*
13g.

gwhwfan, gw. cyhwfanaf: cyhwfan.

gwhwrad, gw. gweryraf: gweryru.

gwi, gw. awi, owi, wi.

gwiail, gwial, ff. ll., gw. gwialen.

gwiala *bg. to gather and carry rods or twigs.*
15g.

gwialaur *a. gold-embroidered; having golden tresses.*
15-16g.

gwialchen, ff. daf., gw. mwyalchen.

gwialdy *eg. ll. -dai. cage (of rods), bird-cage, aviary.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd gwieildy.

gwialeg *eb. ll. -au. bird-cage, aviary.*
1860.

gwialen, gwyalen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, ac fel e.tf. a ll. gwyal, gwial, gwiail, gyda'r ll. dwbl gwyelyn (-in), gwielyn, gwyelynnau.*

1. (a) *rod, twig, withe, sapling, cane, stick, also transf. of spear, arrow, &c.; fig. scion, offshoot.*

13g.

(b) *rod, switch, whip, scourge, also fig.*

13g.

(c) *ox-goad.*

13g.

2. (a) *slender rod, often a hazel rod, probably used orig. to measure a corpse and the grave in which it was buried; in some parts of Wales it was placed with the corpse in the grave as a part of a primitive rite.*

14-15g.

(b) *perch, pole, rod; square perch.*

c. 1720.

3. *sceptre; symbol of authority.*

14g.

4. *penis, yard.*

c. 1400.

5. *wall or partition of rods.*

14g.

Cfn.: Beibl. gwialen Aaron: Aaron's rod, which swallowed up the rods of the magicians of Egypt; the rod of Aaron which blossomed in the tent of the testimony. 1588. Bot. g. aur,—euraid:

golden-rod, Solidago virgaurea; agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria. Ar lafar.

g. fedw: birch-rod. [1783]. Bot. **G. (y) Bugail:** Shepherd's Rod, *Dipsacus pilosus*. 1813.

g. geffyl: horse-rod, riding-rod. 1866.

g. cerydd,—gerydd: rod of correction, correcting rod, rod of affliction. 1588.

g. gollen, gwyal coll: hazel rod(s), hazel sapling(s); a sign of unrequited love when a twig of hazel was given to a rejected lover. c. 1400.

g. gownt: counting-rod (for counting sheep), score, tally. Ar lafar.

g. Grist (Crist): epilepsy, falling sickness (lit. Christ's rod). 1632.

g. guro: whip, scourge. 1632.

g. gyfrif = g. gownt. c. 1730.

g. ddewinio: divining-rod, dowsing-rod, rod of divination. 1858.

y wialen ddu: (usher of) the Black Rod. [1783].

g. eilio: osier, wicker. 1632. Bot. **g. euraid = g. aur.** 1813.

g. alw: hazel goad used by driver of oxen during ploughing (lit. calling-on rod). 1547.

g. enwair, g. enweirio: fishing-rod, angle-rod. 1547.

g. gŵr: penis, man's yard. 1604-7.

g. haearn(ol): rod of iron. 13g.

g. Hywel Dda: the rod or perch of Hywel Dda, 18 feet long. 14g.

g. Jesse, gwial Jesse: the rod(s) of Jesse, the father of David, i.e. a genealogical tree representing the genealogy of Christ from the 'root of Jesse', Isaiah xi. 1. 14g.

g. march: stallion's yard. Ar lafar.

g. farchogaeth: riding-rod. 1772.

g. fesur: 1604-7.

g. Foesen (Moesen), gwyal (gwial) Moesen: the rod of Moses used to divide the Red Sea, to strike water from the rock, heal the sick, &c.; the three legendary rods which sprang from Adam's mouth (see 'gwyal Adda', below) which were plucked therefrom by Moses and planted at Tabor; eventually they grew into one and according to the legend became the cross on which Christ was crucified. c. 1400. Bot. **g. Foesen (Moesen), gwyal (gwial) Moesen:** Moses' rod. Ar lafar.

g. bysgota: fishing-rod. 1773.

g. swyddog: officer's rod. 1858.

g. tarw: bull's pizzle. 1725.

gwiail (y) dolau: withes of the ox-bows. 13g.

gwiail tidau: green withes plaited to form a plough-chain for oxen. 15g.

gwyal (gwial) Adda: the three legendary rods reputed to have sprung from Adam's mouth and to represent the Trinity and having healing powers. c. 1400.

gwyal Moesen, gw. gwialen Foesen.

Am baich gwiaail, gwaith gwiaail, tair gwialen, gw. baich, gwaith¹ (At.), tri, tair.

gwialenffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. staff, stick, cudgel, pole.*

14g.

gwialenffust, gwialffust, gwielffust *eb. ll. -(i)au. flail-yard, flail-swingle.*

14g.

gwialengosb, gw. gwialen + cosb.

gwialeniad *eg. ll. -au. a beating with a rod, blow with a stick.*

1798.

gwialennaf: gwialenna, gwialennu *bg.a. to beat with a rod or rods, switch, whip, cudgel, beat; gather rods or twigs.*

1567.

gwialennaidd *eb. ll. gwialeneidiau. the length or measure of a measuring-rod; stripe, bruise left by rod (esp. birch-rod).*

1800.

gwialennig *eb. small rod or stick, switch; short line; measure of length, perch, pole.*

1567.

gwialennod *eb. ll. gwialenod(i)au, gwialenodion. stroke (of a rod), lash, stripe, a scourging; perch, pole.*

1551.

gwialennog *a. full of rods or twigs; made of rods or twigs; having a big pizzle*

(of a bull).

16g.

gwialenodaf: gwialenodi, gw. **gwialenodiaf: gwialenodio**.

gwialenodiad *eg. ll. -au. stripe, stroke, blow, a scourging.*

1800.

gwialenodiaf: gwialenodio, gwialenodi *ba. to beat with a rod, switch, lash, scourge.*

1632.

gwialenodiog *a. full of stripes, bearing the marks of a birch-rod.*

1794.

gwialenodiwr, -wr *eg. ll. gwialenodwyr. one who beats with a rod, scourger, lasher.*

1604-7.

gwialfa *eb. wicker-basket; pannier; place where osiers grow.*

1604-7.

gwialfan, gwyalfan *eg. position of spears in the van of battle, place of spear-fighting.*

13g.

gwialffon *eb. ll. gwieilffyn. stick, staff.*

1567.

gwialffust, gw. **gwialenffust**.

gwialgaing, gw. **gweilging**.

gwialgoed *e.ll. twigs or branches of trees; grove of saplings.*

15g.

gwialgosb, gw. **gwial+cosb**.

gwialgur *eg. gantlope, gauntlet.*

1773.

gwiallog *a. full of rods; made of rods; rod-like; suitable to plait.*

15g.

gwialwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who lives among the saplings.*

c. 1630.

gwialwyn, gw. **gwial+llwyn**¹.

gwiall, amr., gw. **gwäell**.

gwib *eb.g. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. rush, run (before a jump), sprint, quick, sudden movement; attack, assault; a wandering, jaunt, a straying; whim, fad.*

15g.

(a) *wandering, roving, straying; quick, swift, sudden.*

15g.

Cfn.: ar (y) wib: wandering here and there, abroad; quickly, at full speed, post chaise, at a run. 1632.

Am cymryd gwib, cymryd g. o redeg, dwyn g., gw. cymeraf: cymryd, cymryd g. o redeg (At.), dygaf: dwyn (At.).

gwibdaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. excursion, trip; hurried journey.*

1819.

gwibdeithiaf: gwibdeithio *bg. to make or go on an excursion, journey swiftly from place to place; jaunt, ramble.*

1820.

gwibdeithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tripper, excursionist.*

1868.

gwibdremiaf: gwibdremio *bg. to gaze briefly, cast a quick glance.*

1834.

gwibdde *a. darting, quickly moving, of sudden motion, wandering, roving.*

13g.

gwibddu *a. dusky, swarthy (of a small foreign-looking person).*

Ar lafar.

gwibddychmyg, gw. **gwib** + **dychmyg**.

gwibddyn *eg. ll. -ion. wanderer, stroller, vagabond, vagrant, tramp.*

1547.

gwiber *eb. (b. gwiberes, ll. -au) ll. -od, -oedd, -au, -on. viper, adder, poisonous snake, water-snake, mythical flying serpent, also fig. of the devil, scoundrel, scold, venomous woman.*

14g.

Am *glesyn y wiber*, gw. **glesyn**.

gwiberaidd *a. viperous, viperine, viperous.*

1630.

gwiberlys *eg. viper's bugloss.*

1813.

gwiberllyd *a. viperish, malicious.*

18-19g.

gwiberog, gwiberol *a. viperine, viper-like; abounding with vipers.*

c. 1400.

gwibfa *eb. ll. -feydd. wandering course or path, jaunt, ramble.*

1800.

gwibfarchog *eg. ll. -ion. knight-errant.*

1722.

gwibfarchogaeth *eg. knight-errantry.*

1850.

gwibfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. caprice, whimsy, vagary, momentary consideration, stray thought.*

1773.

gwibferch *eb. ll. -ed. flirt, coquette, strumpet.*

1773.

gwibforiaf: gwibforio *bg. to cruise.*

1837.

gwibfyfyriaf: gwibfyfyrio *bg. to have wandering thoughts, be wool-gathering.*

1718.

gwibgrwydr *a. wandering, rambling.*

1729.

gwibgrwydrad *eg. a hefyd fel a. a wandering, a rambling; wandering, rambling.*

1721.

gwibgrwydraf: gwibgrwydro *bg. to ramble aimlessly, wander from place to place, also fig.*

1658.

gwibgrwydraidd *a. wandering, vagrant.*

1721.

gwibgrwydrus *a. wandering, rambling, erratic.*

1630.

gwib-hedaf: gwib-hedeg *bg. to flit, flutter.*

1773.

gwib-hwyliaf: gwib-hwylio *bg. to cruise.*

1772.

gwibiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. restless wandering, a darting here and there, flight, a fleeting, a flashing, roving, straying (offickle mind, &c.), aimless journey.*

16g.

gwibiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. stroller, wanderer, vagrant, vagabond, straggler; fugitive.*

c. 1400.

gwibiadol *a. erratic, unsettled.*

1835.

gwibiaf: gwibio, gwibian *bg.a. to run to and fro, rush about, move swiftly, flit, dart, flash; stroll, gad, rove, wander, stray.*

14g.

gwibiawdr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwibiodron. wandering, straying.*

13g.

Fel e. wanderer, vagabond, strayer; fugitive.

14g.

gwibiedig *a.bfl. flitting, roving, rambling, wandering; erratic, unsettled.*

1753.

gwibiog *a.**(a) flitting, gadding, fleeting, rolling, roving, wandering, erratic, wavering, unsettled (often of thoughts).*

1567.

(b) that has no corresponding diphthong with which to form a 'proest' (said of the 'dipton dalgron' 'eu', 'au').

1592.

*Am seren wibiog, gw. sêr.***gwibiol** *a. flitting, unsettled, erratic, fleeting, roving, wandering, errant, vagrant, itinerant.*

16-17g.

gwibiwr *eg. (b. gwibwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. stroller, wanderer, gadder, rover, ranger, vagabond, vagrant.*

1547.

gwibl *eg. deceit.*

15g.

gwibleddf *a. that cannot form a 'proest' with any of the falling diphthongs (said*

of the later diphthongs 'oi', 'ou') (lit. straying and inclining).

14g.

gwibleidr eg. ll. -ladron. *vagrant thief, rover, pirate.*

18-19g.

gwibli eg. a *gadding, vagrancy.*

1800.

gwiblong eb. ll. -au. *cruiser.*

1772.

gwiblu eg. ll. -oedd. *band of vagrants.*

1800.

gwiblun eg. ll. -iau. *moving picture.*

1924.

gwiblwyth eg. ll. -au, -i. *nomadic tribe.*

1842.

gwibneidiaf: gwibneidio, gwibredfa, gwibrediad, gw. gwib + neidiaf: neidio, rhedfa, rhediad.

gwibredyn e.ll. (un. *gwibredynen*). *rough spleenwort, former name for various ferns.*

1813.

gwibrodiaf: gwibrodio, gwibrodiannaf, gwibrodiennaf: gwibrodianna, gwibrodienna, gw. gwib + rhodiaf: rhodio, rhodiannaf: rhodianna.

gwibrol, yn yr ymad. *bob dydd gwibrol,* gw. wybrol.

gwibser e.ll. (un. *gwibseren*). *planets, secondary planets, satellites; comets; meteors.*

1810.

gwibus a. *flighty, giddy.*

1762.

gwibwrn¹ eg. ll. *gwibyrrnau,* a hefyd fel a. *whirligig, swirl, eddy; a scattering, dispersion; flight, freak, whim; revolving rapidly, whirling; reeling, giddy, freaky, whimsical.*

[1547].

Am *gwyllt wibwrn,* y bendro *wibwrn,* gw. **gwyllt, pendro.**

Gw. hefyd **chwibwrn.**

gwibwrn², gw. wibwrn.

gwibymdaith, gwibymweliad, gw. gwib + ymdaith, ymweliad.

gwibyrrnell eg. *flight, swirl.*

18-19g.

gwibyrrnellaf: gwibyrrnellu bg. *to whirl, hurtle; ramble, rove, fritter away or waste time.*

18-19g.

gwibyrrnellog a. *flighty, giddy, inconstant, dissipated.*

18-19g.

gwica bg. *to hawk, peddle.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **edwica.**

gwiced, wiced *eb. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *small door or gate made in, or placed beside, a large one, wicket; postern; any small gate for pedestrians at the entrance of a field or other enclosure; small opening to look out through, &c.*

13g.

(b) *fig. (small) opening, pore, duct.*

1545.

(c) *coal-face, stall.*

1819.

2. *wicket (in cricket).*

20g.

gwicor *eg. ll. -ion. pedlar, hawkker.*

1800.

gwictir *eg. ll. -oedd. woodland.*

20g.

gwicwr, gwigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pedlar, hawkker.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd edwicwr.

gwich *eb. ll. -(i)au. squeak (of certain animals, e.g. pigs, rabbits, mice, bats, also of young children), squeal, screech, shriek; creak, squeak (of unoiled hinge or wheel, new boots, &c.); wheeze.*

15g.

gwichaf: gwicho, gw. gwichiaf: gwichian.

gwichaid *a. squeaky.*

1803.

gwichedig, gw. gwichiedig.

gwichell *eb. ll. -od. cuckoo's mate, hedge-sparrow; young pigeon; squealer, squeaker; squeak, thin shrill cry.*

1547.

Cfn.: Adar. gwichell y gog: cuckoo's mate, hedge-sparrow. 1547.

gwichen, ff. fach., gw. gwichiad².

gwichfa *eb. ll. -feydd. squeal, shriek.*

1845.

gwichgri, gwichgriaf: gwichgriog, gw. gwich+cri, criaf: crio.

gwichiad¹, gwichad *eg. ll. -au. a squeaking, squealing, or wheezing, creak, wheeze, squeak.*

15g.

gwichiad² *eg. (bach. g. gwichiedyn ac ar lafar gwichyn, b. gwichen, drwy gyw.) ll. gwichiaid. periwinkle; the shell of this mollusc.*

1547.

Cfn.: gwichen arian: apparently a shell of the genus Trochus worn to a silvery colour. Ar lafar.

g. ci: *dog-winkle, Littorina littoralis. Ar lafar.*

gwichiad colio: *sting winkle. 20g.*

g. y cwn = gwichen ci. 20g.

gwichyn Iago: *small, pinkish sea-shell (lit. St. James's periwinkle), probably so called from its similarity to the scallop-shell worn as a badge by pilgrims to Santiago de Compostella in medieval*

times. Ar lafar.

g. moch: *whelk.* Ar lafar.

gwichiaf, gwichaf: gwich(i)o, gwichian, gwichad, gwich(i)al *bg. to squeak, squeal (as a mouse, pig, &c.), chirp; creak (as an unoiled hinge, wheel, new boots, &c.); wheeze.*

I3g.

gwichialaidd, gwichianaidd *a. shrill, squeaky.*

I83I.

gwichianllyd *a. shrill, squeaking, creaking.*

I853.

gwichiedig, gwichedig *a. bfl. creaking, squeaking, squeaky.*

I4g.

gwichiedyn, gw. gwichiad².

gwichiog, gwichog *a. squeaking, squealing; creaking; wheezy.*

[I783].

gwichiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. squealer, squeaker; complainer.*

I800.

gwichlais *eg. b. ll. -leisiau. squeaking voice, shrill or squeaky cry or sound, squeak, squeal.*

I5g.

gwichlef, gwichlefaf: gwichlefain, gw. gwich + llef, llefaf: llefain.

gwichleisiad *eg. ll. -au. a squeaking or squealing, a creaking, a chirping (like a cricket); a rumbling.*

I604-7.

gwichleisiaf: gwichleisio *bg. to squeak, squeal, creak, chirp (like a cricket).*

I604-7.

gwichleisiog *a. having a shrill voice, squeaky.*

[I783].

gwichlyd, gwichllyd *a. squeaky, shrill (of voice or sound), squeaking, squealing, creaking, wheezy; apt to creak or squeak.*

[I783].

gwich-wach, gw. wich-wach.

gwichydd, gwichyll *eg. polecat, fitchet.*

I800.

gwichyn¹ *eg. polecat, fitchet; stoat.*

I800.

gwichyn², gw. gwichiad².

gwichys *e. ll. neu e. tf. (un. b. gwichysen). house-martins.*

Ar lafar.

gwid *eg. feast, banquet, liquid, fluid, honey.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd melwid.

gwidman *eg. ll. -od.*

(a) *widower*.

Ar lafar.

(b) *spear thistle*.

Ar lafar.

gwidraws, gw. gwyrdraws.

gwidw, **widw** *eb. ll. gwidwôd*.

(a) *widow*.

c. 1585.

(b) *saw-wort; creeping thistle*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **(g)widw ben wits**: *widow bewitched, wife separated from or deserted by her husband*. Ar lafar.

g. swllt: *widow who upon marriage is excluded under the terms of her late husband's will from any legacy apart from a merely nominal bequest, the sum of one shilling often being specifically mentioned in earlier wills (cf. the phrase 'to cut off with a shilling')*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd gweddw.

gwidwar, **gwidwer** *eg. ll. gwidwerod. widower*.

1770.

gwidwith, **widwith** *eb. ll. -od. midwife*.

Ar lafar.

gwidwithaf: **gwidwitha** *bg. to midwife, act as midwife; also fig.*

1874.

gwidydd *eg. ll. -ion. guide, leader, instructor*.

1609.

Gw. hefyd gweidydd.

gwidyddaf: **gwidyddu** *ba. to guide, direct*.

p. 1584.

gwiddan, **gwiddanes**, gw. gwiddon¹.

gwiddon¹, **gwiddan**, **gwyddon**¹, **gwyddan**¹ *eb.g. (b. gwiddones, gwiddanes, gwyddanes, ll. -au) ll. -od, (yn ystyr 2. (a)) gwyddoniaid, (yn ystyr 2. (b)) gwyddonau*.

1. *giantess, female monster; hag, witch, sorceress, sometimes fig.; (latterly) giant, monster; wizard, sorcerer; (dict.) one of the woodland deities, satyr, nymph*.

12g.

2. (*ffrwyth camdybio cysylltiad â *gwyddbod > gwybod; yn yr ystyr hon y ff. gwyddon a ddaeth yn sefydlog*) (a) *man of learning, druid, magician, philosopher, wise man; scientist*.

18g.

(b) *branch, of knowledge, science; one of the natural sciences*.

1851.

gwiddon², **gwyddon**² *e.ll. (un. g. gwiddonyn, gwyddonyn). various small destructive insects that ravage clothes, furniture, &c.; (cheese-)mites; meal-worms, (corn-)weevils; rotted particles in meal that is about to become full of mites*.

1551.

gwiddonaf: **gwiddoni** *bg. to become mity, breed maggots; rot, become rotten*.

1800.

gwiddonaidd¹, **gwyddonaidd** *a. giant, gigantic; witch-like*.

1773.

gwiddonaidd² *a. rotten, mity.*

1800.

gwiddonesaidd *a. witch-like.*

1575–6.

gwiddonllyd, gwyddonllyd *a. full of mites, mity.*

1776.

gwiddonog, gwyddonog *a. full of mites, mity.*

1776.

gwieibleth, gw. **gwiaail** (ff. l. **gwialen**) + **pleth**.**gwieildy** *eg. ll. -dai. bird-cage; arbour, bower.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwialdy**.**gwieilwaith** *eg. wicker-work, basket-work.*

1851.

gwielffust, gw. **gwialenffust**, **gwialffust**.**gwielyn**¹, ff. l., gw. **gwialen**.**gwielyn**² *eg. ll. -nau. measure of barley.*

1252.

gwif *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -oedd. wind-beam, windlass, wooden or iron bar, lever, crow-bar, pinch-bar.*

1547.

gwifiad *eg. a levering.**Dchr. 17g.***gwifiaf: gwifio** *ba. to move (a thing) by means of a crow-bar, lever.**Dchr. 17g.***gwifr**¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. gwifren, g. gwifryn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. wire; (occas.) telegram.*

1547.

Amr.: **gwefr(en)**. 1820.*Cfn.:* **gwifr(en) farfog**: *barbed wire. 1902.***gwifr(en) fyw**: *fig. live wire. 20g.***gwifren ddaear**: *earth-wire (in electricity). 20g.***gwifr(en) bigog**: *barbed wire. 1905.***gwifren deliffon,—y teliffon**: *telephone wire. 1920.***g. deligraff,—y teligraff**: *telegraph wire. 1922.***g. drydan**: *electric wire. 1927.**Am tynnu('r) gwifrau, gw. tynnaf: gynnu.*Gw. hefyd **cwirsen, gwirsen, weir, wir**.**gwifr**², gw. **cwifr, cweifr, cwufr**.**gwifr**³ *eg. wyver, wyvern (in her.).*

15g.

gwifraf, -iaf, wifraf: gwifr(i)o, wifro *bg.a. to wire in, fence with wire, fasten or secure with wire; wire (house, &c.) for electricity; fig. 'pull the wires'.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **weiriaf: weirio**.**gwifraidd** *a. wiry; tough (of person, &c.).*

1794.

gwifrbryf *eg. ll. -ed. wireworm.*

1848.

gwifrchwil *eb. ll. -od. wireworm.*

1839.

gwifrdy *eg. ll. -dai. wire bird-cage.*

1722.

gwifrdynnaf: gwifrdynnu *ba. to wiredraw.*

1858.

gwifreb *eb. ll. -au. telegram.*

20g.

gwifren, ff. fach., gw. **gwifr**¹.

gwifrgut *eg. ll. -iau. wire bird-cage.*

1722.

gwifrhysbysai, gwifrhysbysydd *eg. ll. -eion, -yddion. telegraph.*

1851.

gwifrog, gwifrol *a. made of wire, wired, having wires connected to it (e.g. puppet); resembling wire, wiry (of hair, &c.).*

1841.

gwifr-raff *eb. ll. -au. wire-rope.*

1855.

gwifr-rwyd *eb. ll. -au. wire-netting.*

20g.

gwifrwe *eb. ll. -oedd. wire-gauze.*

1872.

gwifrw, gwifrwym *eg. ll. -au. buckle, clasp; fulcrum; fig. lanky person, gangrel; wyvern (in her.).*

15g.

gwifrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wire-drawer.*

1794.

gwifryn, ff. fach., gw. **gwifr**¹.

gwifwrn, gwifwrnwydd *eg. ac e.tf. a'r cfns. gwifwrnwydd yn e.ll. viburnum, wayfaring tree(s), guelder rose(s).*

1707.

Cfn.: gwifwrnwydd y gors: Viburnum opulus, guelder rose, water-elder. 1813.

gwig¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *wood, forest, grove.*

c. 1200.

2. *town, village, hamlet; street, alley.*

1567.

Am *côr* y *wig*, gw. *côr*.

Gw. hefyd *celliwig, coedwig*.

gwig² *eb. creek, cove, inlet, small bay.*

c. 1621.

gwig³ *eb. strife, contention, battle, carnage, slaughter.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwyddwig.

gwigain,

gwigfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faoedd, -feydd. grove, wood, forest; corner, nook, narrow place.*

1604-7.

gwiglan *eb. ll. -nau. woodland, forest.*

1859.

gwiglwyn *eg. ll. -i. grove, wood, forest, copse.*

1789.

gwigwr, gw. gwicwr.

gwigwyl *eb. ll. -iau. picnic.*

1894.

gwigyn *eg. ll. -ion. one who lives in the woods, forest-dweller, wild man.*

16g.

Cfn.: Adar. gwigyn y gog: cuckoo's man, hedge-sparrow. 1632.

gwing *eb. the act of wriggling or writhing, a wincing, kick; a twinkling (of light, &c.), twinkle, wink.*

16-17g.

gwingad¹, gw. gwingaf: gwingo.

gwingad², gw. gwingiad.

gwingad³ *eg. neu a. one who is refractory, struggler, wriggler; restless.*

1594-6.

gwingaf: gwingo, gwingad *bg. ac yn anfynych iawn ba. to wriggle, fidget, writhe; flinch, wince; bestir oneself, kick, struggle, fling (of horse); blink, quiver, twinkle (of eye, also of light, stars, &c.), wink; strike (heels, &c.) persistently against object; fig. be obstinately refractory, show strong repugnance, recalcitrate.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: gwingo yn erbyn y swmbwl (symbylau): to kick against the prick(s), fig. to be recalcitrant to one's own hurt. 1567.

gwingdin *eb. a hefyd fel a. pied wagtail; wagging one's tail.*

1800.

gwingfa *eb. ll. -feydd. griping pain (in the bowels), the gripes, colic.*

c. 1585.

gwingiad, gwingad *eg. ll. -au. a wriggling, fidgeting, flinching, wincing, &c.; a kicking or flinging; a twinkling (of the stars or of the eyes).*

16g.

gwingiedydd, gwingedydd *eg. ll. -ion. winner, wincing horse.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd gwingwr, gwingydd.

gwinglyd, gwingllyd *a. restless, fidgety; kicking (of horse); blinking, twinkling (of eyes).*

1617.

gwingog *a. fidgety, restless, wriggling, &c.; kicking, flinging (of horse), skittish,*

unmanageable.

16–17g.

gwingol *a. fidgety, restless.*

1800.

gwingwr, gwingydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which is fidgety or restless, &c. (e.g. a horse), writher, wriggler, kicker, struggler.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwingiedydd**.

gwil¹, gw. **gwilff**.

gwil², gw. **gŵyl**¹.

gwilameg, gwylameg, gwelameg *eb. haw, ophthalmia; cataract (of the eye); bloodshot (in the eye).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **gwelaneg**. 1707.

gwildasaf: gwildasad *bg. to jump wildly, run about, rush to and fro.*

1863–5.

Gw. hefyd **gwyniasaf: gwyniasu**.

gwilers *eb. crupper, haunch, buttocks, rump.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwilhersen**.

gwilfrai, gw. **gwilffrai**.

gwilff, gwil¹ *eb. ll. -od. mare, filly, also transf.; fig. wanton or unchaste woman, whore.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gwilog, gwilwst**.

gwilffrai, gwilfrai *eb.*

1. (a) *mare.*

c. 1400.

(b) *badger.*

1707.

2. *yarrow, milfoil.*

c. 1400.

gwilhers, gw. gwilers.

gwilhersaf, -iaf: gwilhersu, gwilhersio, gwilhersa *bg. to indulge in horse-play, frolic, romp, act the tomboy.*

1638.

gwilhersen *eb. flirt, hoyden, romp, tomboy.*

1858.

gwilhobain, gwilihobain, &c. *bg. ac weithiau eg. to gallop; gallivant, gad about; a galloping, gallop.*

1604–7.

gwiliad, gwiliadwriaeth, gwiliadwrus, gwiliaf: gwilio, gwilianrwydd, gwiliwr, gw. gwyliad, gwyliadwriaeth, gwyliadwrus, gwyliaf: gwylio, gwylanrwydd, gwylwr.

gwilo *eb. buttocks, posterior.*

c. 1400.

gwilog *eb.* ll. -*od.* mare, also transf.; fig. lewd woman or girl, frolicsome or wanton girl.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwilff, gwilwst.

gwilr(h)in, gwilr(h)ing *bg.* to squeal wantonly, giggle, neigh, whinny.

1575-1600.

gwilwst *eb.g.* ll. *gwilystod.* mare; horse; fig. tall, slim fellow.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwilff, gwilog.

gwilwstaidd *a.* immodest, rude, rampant.

1688.

gwilym *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* southern guillemot; black guillemot.

1547.

Cfn.: **gwilym du:** black guillemot, *Uria grylle grylle.* 18g.

Cf. **chwilog**², **gwylog.**

gwill, gwillafr, gwillgi, gwiliad, gwiliadaidd, gwiliaf: gwillio, gwilianta, gwiliata, gwilledydd, gw. **gwyll**¹, **gwyllafr, gwyllgi, gwylliad**^{1,2}, &c.

gwillmer, gwillmyr, gwillmor *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* churl, villein; pirate, prowler, robber, bandit.

c. 1400.

gwillmera *bg.* to wander about, potter about, pry, prowl.

Ar lafar.

gwillon *eg.* asparagus.

1813.

gwimbill, gimbill *eg.* ll. -*ion.* gimlet, wimble, auger, borer, piercer, awl.

1547.

gwimbledd, gwimlet *eb.g.* ll. -*i.* gimlet, wimble, auger, borer.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gimlet.

gwimon, gw. **gwymon.**

gwimpl, wimpl *eb.* ll. -*au.* wimple, veil.

1632.

gwin *eg.* ll. -*oedd, -au,* a hefyd yn ddiw. fel *a.* wine, fermented juice of grapes; fermented liquor made from the juice of fruits, &c., e.g. apples, elderberries, rhubarb, gooseberries; fig. passion or pleasure that causes intoxication; one of the elements in the Communion service or the Eucharist, being a symbol of Christ's sacrificial blood.

10g.

Fel *a.* winy, like wine, pleasant, sweet; fine, excellent.

1860.

Cfn.: **gwin Aensio, g. Angio:** wine from Anjou. 15g.

g. aesel: vinegar. c. 1400.

g. afalau: cider, wine of apples. 18g.

g. Baewn: Bayonne wine. 15g.

g. bastard: bastard, a sweet kind of Spanish wine. 15g.

g. berw: wine made from dried grapes, raisin-wine, bastard. 1632.

g. Brefi: ? wine from Brive in France. 15g.

- g. Brosil:** ?*Brussels wine*. **15g.**
g. brwd: *mulled wine*. **1776.**
g. Brytaen: *wine from Brittany*. **15g.**
g. Bwrddiais (Bwrddiawns, Bwrddios): *Bordeaux wine*. **15g.**
g. bwrdd: *table-wine*. **20g.**
g. Byrgwin,—y Bwrgwynwyr: *Burgundy wine*. **15g.**
g. cadarn: *strong wine*. c. **1400.**
g. canel: ?*cinnamon or spiced wine*. **1604–7.**
g. caprig, gw. *caprig*¹.
g. clarai: *clary*. **15g.**
g. clared: *claret (wine)*. **1346.**
g. coch: (*dark-*) *red wine, claret (wine)*. c. **1400.**
g. Colobr: *Colombar (Colombier) wine*. **15g.**
g. De Affrica: *South African wine*. **20g.**
g. Denmarc: *wine from Denmark, Danish wine*. **15–16g.**
g. Dofr: *wine imported at Dover*. **15–16g.**
g. dwsed: *sweet wine, dulcet wine*. **15g.**
g. egr: *acid or sour wine, vinegar*. **14g.**
g. Ffrainc: *French wine*. **14g.**
g. Gasgwin (Gasgwyn): *wine of Gascony*. **15g.**
g. glan Rhin (Rhên): *wine from the banks of the Rine, Rhenish wine*. Dchr. **17g.**
g. gwinau: ?*amber wine*. **13g.**
g. gwyn: (i) *white wine*. **14g.** (ii) (*facet.*) *water*. **1861.**
g. Ipocras: *hippocras, spiced wine*. **1632.**
g. Lisbwm: *white wine imported from Lisbon*. **15g.**
g. llosg: *burnt or heated wine*. **1771.**
g. llysiuog: *spiced wine*. **15g.**
g. Maen: *wine from the province of Maine in France*. **15g.**
g. Malmsi,—Malfasi,—Mawmsai: *Malmsey, a strong sweet wine orig. made in Greec*. Div. **16g.**
g. Mawn(t)s,—Mownd: ?*wine from Mantes or Le Mans in France*. **15g.**
g. mwsgadél: *muscatel, a strong sweet wine*. **15g.**
g. newydd: *must, new wine*. **1567.**
g. Oporto: *Port-wine*. **1780.**
g. o'r Gien: *wine from Guienne*. **15g.**
g. o Rôn: *Côtes-du-Rhône wine*. **15g.**
g. Osai: *Osey, a sweet white wine from Spain and Portugal*. **15g.**
g. palmwydd,—y balmwydden: *palm-wine, wine made from the sap of the palm-tree*. Div. **16g.**
g. Poetio: *wine from Poitou*. **15g.**
g. Port: *Port-wine*. **1771.**
g. pygliw: *Alicant, a kind of wine made at Alicante in Spain (lit. pitch-colour wine)*. **1722.**
g. rasbi(s): *raspis (wine)*. **15g.**
g. Rosiel,—Rasel: *Rochelle wine*. **15g.**
g. Rwmnai: *Rumney, a sweet wine of Greek origin*. **15g.**
g. Rheinisi,—Rhenis: *Rhenish wine*. **16g.**
g. rhudd = g. coch. **15g.**
g. sieb: ?*wine of Cheapside*. **15–16g.**
g. Teir: *a strong sweet Sicilian wine imported in the 15th and 16th centuries (lit. wine of Tyre)*. **15g.**
g. Tocái: *Tokay, rich sweet wine of an aromatic flavour made in Hungary*. **20g.**
g. Turen: ?*Turin wine*. **15g.**
g. yr hen Gymro: (*facetiously*) *spring-water (lit. wine of the old Welshman)*. **1861.**
g. yr ych: (*facet.*) *spring-water (lit. wine of the ox)*. **1861.**
g. Ysbaen: *Spanish wine*. **15g.**
g. Ysbir: *wine from Speyer on the banks of the Rhine*. **15g.**
g. ysgaw: *elder-berry wine*. Ar lafar.
anian gwin: *spirits of wine*. **1722.**
 Am adar llwch gwin, distyll g., gw. **adar, distyll.**

gwinaberth eg. ll. -au, -ebyrth. *drink-offering, libation*.
1775.

gwinaf: gwino, gwina bg. *to drink wine, tittle; produce or yield wine*.
1800.

gwinaidd a. *winy, vinous, vinaceous, also fig*.
c. **1775.**

gwinau *a. ll. gwineuon, a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwineuod. bay, reddish brown, auburn (of hair, eyebrows, &c.), chestnut (of horses), dark red, olive, swarthy, dark; mixed, cloudy (of weather).*

14g.

Fel *e. bay horse, bay ox.*

13g.

Am *caseg winau, ceffyl gwinau, march g., siwgr g., gw. caseg (At.), ceffyl (At.), march, siwgr.*

gwinau garlleg, gwina garllag, gw. ewin adran (d).

gwinben¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. tie-beam, collar-beam.*

15g.

gwinben² *eb. capstan; windlass.*

15-16g.

gwinber *a. sweet as wine, sweet-singing (of a poet).*

16-17g.

gwinblas *eg. mansion where wine is dispensed in abundance.*

c. 1400.

gwinbost *eg. patron or upholder who dispenses wine.*

16-17g.

gwinbren *eg. vine; also fig.*

16g.

gwinbwys, gw. gwin + pwys¹.

gwinc¹, **winc**¹ *eb. ll. -iaid, -od. chaffinch.*

1753.

gwinc² *eg. wink, a twinkling.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **chwinc**¹, **winc**¹.

gwinci, ff. daf., gw. gwenci¹.

gwinciaf: gwincio *bg.a. to wink, twinkle; twitch (the fingers).*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **chwinciaf: chwincian, chwincio, winciaf: wincian, wincio.**

gwin-chwantach *eg. lust or craving for wine.*

1773.

gwind *eg. a turning, a winding; winch, lift.*

14g.

gwindafern *eb. ll. -defeirn, -defyrn. wine-tavern.*

c. 1400.

gwindafernwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vintner, wine-taverner.*

1617.

gwindas¹, **gwindys** *eb.g. ll. -au. windlass, crane; winch-like contrivance to bend a cross-bow; beam.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwindas gaws:** *cheese-press. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **gwindlas.**

gwindas², gw. gwintas.

gwindiaf: **gwindio** *bg.a. to turn, wind; lift, heave, haul, hoist; attract, allure, entice; cast, shoot (an arrow, &c.).*

1480–1527.

Gw. hefyd **windiaf**, **windiaf**: **weindio**, **windio**.

gwindir *eg. ll. -oedd. wine-country.*

15g.

gwindiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. winder, one who hoists.*

16g.

gwindlas, **gwinlas** *eb. windlass, crane.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwindas**¹.

gwindraul *a. a hefyd fel eg. consuming or pouring out wine; a dispensing of wine.*

14g.

gwindref, gw. gwin + tref.

gwindrefn *a. dispensing or providing wine.*

15–16g.

gwindud, gw. gwin + tud.

gwindy *eg. ll. -dai (ll. dwbl -deiau). wine-house, wine-tavern, wine-cellar, banqueting-house, also fig.*

14g.

gwinddail, **gwin-ddail** *e.ll. (un. b. gwinddeilen). vine-leaves, also fig. fine progeny.*

15g.

gwinedd, ff. l. daf., gw. ewin.

gwinegr *eg. vinegar, eisell.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **finegr**, **gwin—g. egr**.

gwinegraidd *a. vinegarish, sourish.*

1800.

gwinegrfwyd *eg. salad with vinegar.*

1604–7.

gwineu, gw. gwinau.

gwineuad *eg. a turning or making bay-coloured.*

1800.

gwineuael, gw. gwinau + ael².

gwineuaf: **gwineuo** *bg.a. to become or make bay or brown, turn to a bay colour, darken.*

15g.

gwineubleth *a. having plaited auburn hair.*

14g.

gwineudeg, gw. gwinau + teg.

gwineuder *eg. brownness.*

15g.

gwineuddewr *a. brown or auburn and brave.*

15-16g.

gwineuddor, gw. gwinau + dôr.

gwineuddu *a. dark bay, dark auburn, dark brown, brown, dun, tazwny black, swarthy, dark.*

14g.

gwineuedd *eg. brownness.*

1771.

gwineufain, gw. gwinau + main¹.

gwineufarch *eg. ll. -feirch. bay horse.*

16g.

gwineu-felyn, **gwineufrych**, gw. gwinau + melyn, brych.

gwineuffraeth, gw. gwinau + ffraeth.

gwineugoch *a. ruddy, florid, reddish brown, auburn, light bay, fallow, chestnut brown, sorrel, puce.*

14g.

gwineuhaf: **gwineuhau** *ba. to turn brown, darken.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd gwineuaf: gwineuo.

gwineulas *a. bluish grey, brownish blue, bay, pale and auburn-haired.*

15g.

gwineuliw, gw. gwinau + lliw.

gwineulwyd *a. reddish brown, brown, dun, roan.*

15g.

gwineuol *a. reddish, blood-coloured.*

16g.

gwineurudd *a. ruddy, florid, rosy, brownish crimson.*

1450-1500.

gwineurwydd *eg. brownness, swarthinness.*

1722.

gwineuwalch, **gwineuwallt**, gw. gwinau + gwalch, gwallt.

gwineuwen, **gwineuwyn**, **gwineu-wyrdd**, gw. gwinau + gwen, gwyn, gwyrdd.

gwinfa *eb. ll. -oedd. wine-press; wine-house, wine-tavern.*

1567.

gwinfaeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. gwinfaith (hen l. -feith). nourished on wine, reared in the refinement of court, wine-fed, feasting on wine; noble, honourable, illustrious.*

13g.

Fel *e. a nourishing on wine, a feasting on wine, wine-feast, royal feast.*

13g.

gwinfaidd *eg. wine-whey.*
1831.

gwinfainc *eb. fig. seat or court where wine is dispensed in abundance.*
16g.

gwinfaith, gw. gwinfaeth.

gwinfawr *a. having an abundance of wine.*
16g.

gwinfedd¹, gw. gwin + medd¹.

gwinfedd², ff. daf., gw. ewinfedd.

gwinfeiddlyn *eg. wine-whey.*
1831.

gwinfel *eg. drink made of honey and sour wine, honey-wine, metheglin.*
16g.

gwinfwrdd *eg. a hefyd fel a. table flowing with wine; generous with his wine.*
15g.

gwinffraeth *a. ready and generous with his wine.*
15g.

gwinffrwyth *eg. fruit of the vine, grapes, also fig.*
16-17g.

gwingafn *eg. ll. -au. wine-vat, wine-press.*
1620.

gwinganaf: **gwinganu** *bg.a. to sing sweetly.*
15-16g.

gwingar *a. fond of wine, given to wine, bibacious; possessing a store of wine.*
14g.

gwingarwch *eg. bibacity, fondness for wine.*
1770.

gwingarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a lover of wine, wine-bibber.*
15g.

gwinged *eb.g. gift of wine, also fig. fine boon or gift.*
14-15g.

gwingell *eb. ll. -oedd. wine-vault, wine-cellar.*
16g.

gwingerdd, gw. gwin + cerdd¹.

gwingib *eb. wine-press, wine-vat.*
10g.

gwinglawr *eg. land where wine is produced in abundance, wine country, fine domain.*
c. 1400.

gwingoch, gw. gwin + coch.

gwingoed *e.ll. ac e.tf. vines, also fig.*
15g.

gwingoeth *a. pure as wine, cultured, polished.*

15g.

gwingost *eg. a hefyd fel a. cost or provision of wine; spending on wine, providing wine.*

14g.

gwingynhaeaf, gw. gwin + cynhaeaf.

gwiniath *eb. sweet or mellifluous speech.*

c. 1785–90.

gwinïen *eb. ll. gwiniennau. vine.*

1800.

gwinigen, gw. cwning¹.

gwiniolen, **gwinolen**, **gwenwialen** *eb. ll. -nau. common maple-tree.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd cynhowlen.

gwiniolwydd(en) *e.ll.b. maple-tree(s), sycamore(s).*

1800.

gwinlan, gw. gwin + glân.

gwinlas, gw. gwindlas.

gwinlawn, gw. gwinllawn.

gwinllad *eg. a hefyd fel a. drink of wine, liquor; gift of wine; dispensing or pouring out wine; with wine flowing in abundance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwinllan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd.*

(a) *vineyard, also fig.; vine.*

10g.

(b) *copse, grove, wood, plantation.*

1800.

Cfn.: **gwinllan goed**: *woodland, plantation. 1847.*

gwinllannog, **-ol** *a. pertaining to a vineyard; having many vineyards, rich in vineyards.*

1815.

gwinllannwr, **gwinllannydd** *eg. ll. gwinllanwyr, -yddion. vineyard-man, vine-grower, vine-dresser.*

1567.

gwinllawn, **gwinlawn** *a. full of wine.*

14g.

gwinllawr *eg. a hefyd fel a. hall or chamber where wine in abundance is provided; flowing with wine (of a hall, &c.).*

14g.

gwinllestr *eg. ll. -i. wine-vessel, wine-pot, flagon; wine-barrel.*

1604–7.

gwinllew *eg. a hero liberal with his wine.*

16g.

gwinlliw *a. wine-coloured, wine-red.*

14g.

gwinllong *eb. ll. -au. wine-carrying ship.*

14-15g.

gwinllwyn *eg. ll. -i, -au. vine grove, vineyard.*

16g.

gwinlyd *a. winy, vinous; given to drinking, full of wine, drunk with wine.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwinlydrwydd *eg. intoxication with wine.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwinllyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. a drink of wine; wine-drinking.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwinllys *eb. fine court or mansion where wine flows.*

15g.

gwinog *a. vinous, sweet, rich in wine.*

1604-7.

gwinogyn *eg. a kind of apple grown in Glamorgan, rawling.*

18-19g.

gwinol *a. vinous, pertaining to wine, vinaceous, wine-coloured, sweet.*

1604-7.

gwinrad *eg. neu a. gift of wine; dispensing wine.*

c. 1400.

gwinrawn *e.ll. (un. g. gwinronyn). grapes; raisins.*

1632.

gwinsach *eb. ll. -au. wine-sack, sack used for straining wine.*

1604-7.

gwinsang *eb.g. ll. -au. wine-press.*

1547.

gwinsangwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wine-presser.*

1617.

gwinsoeg *eg. wine-draff.*

1722.

gwintas, gwindas *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *buskin(s).*

13g.

(b) *shoe, patten, sandal, slipper.*

1604-7.

gwintell, gw. gwyntell.

gwinwaed *eg. red blood, noble blood, exalted lineage.*

16g.

gwinwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. hero liberal with his wine, fine hero.*

16g.

gwinwasg *eb. ll. -au, -weisg. wine-press.*

1567.

gwinwasgbren *eg. wine-press.*

1567.

gwinwawd, gw. gwin + gwawd.**gwinwerthydd**, gw. gwin + gwerthydd.**gwinwlad** *eb. country or district which produces or provides wine, excellent country.*

c. 1400.

gwinwledd *eb. ll. -au. wine-feast, banquet, excellent feast.**Dchr. 14g.***gwinwneuthurwr**, gw. gwin + gwneuthurwr.**gwinwr**, **gwinydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. vintner; vine-grower, vine-dresser, vineyard-owner.*

15g.

gwinwrid, gw. gwin + gwrid.**gwinwryf** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. wine-press, wine-vat.*

1588.

gwinwydr, **-yn** *eg. ll. -au. wine-glass.*

1800.

gwinwydraid *eg. ll. -eidiau. wineglassful.*

1823.

gwinwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en).**Bot. (a) vine(s); woodbine, bryony, honeysuckle.*

13g.

(b) fig. noble stock or family; maiden, wife, spouse.

15g.

*Cfn.: gwinwydden ddu: black bryony, Tamus communis. 16g.**g. wen: white bryony, Bryonia dioica. 16g.**g. wyllt: wild bryony, wild vine. Dchr. 17g.**g. y perthi: honeysuckle, Lonicera periclymenum. 1771.**Am graŵn gwinwydd, gw. grawn.***gwinwyddaf: gwinwyddo** *bg. to grow into a vine.*

1604-7.

gwinwydd-dŷ *eg. ll. -dai. vinery.*

19g.

gwinwyddgainc *eb. ll. -geinciau. vine-branch.*

1588.

gwinwyddol *a. pertaining to a vine or vineyard; entwined.*

1604-7.

gwinwyddwaed *a. of noble blood.*

16g.

gwinwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vineyard-man, vine-grower, vine-dresser.*

1620.

gwinwyn, gw. gwin + gwyn.

gwinydd, gw. gwinwr.

gwinyddes, gw. gwniwr, gwniydd, gwniyddes.

gwoliw *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. violet; violet-hued.*
c. 1858.

gwiolog *a. violet-hued.*
1866.

gwiolydd *eb. violet.*

1813.

Cfn.: **gwiolydd flewog:** *hairy violet, Viola hirta. 1813.*

g. y gors: *marsh violet, Viola palustris. 1813.*

g. ddauwynebog: *field pansy, heartsease, Viola tricolor. Div. 19g.*

gwipai, gwip(i)a, gwib(i)a *eg. ll. gwipeiod. sparrow-hawk.*

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwepia**.

gwir *a. ll. -ion, ac adf. a hefyd fel eg. true, certain, undoubted, genuine, real, very, right, sure; perfect, just, truthful, faithful, guileless.*

9g.

Fel *adf. truly, verily, really.*

1567.

Fel *e. (a) truth, verity.*

14g.

(b) right, justice, that which is just, merit; claim, legal claim, entitlement as the rightful owner; law.

9g.

Cfn.: **Gwir Anrhydeddus:** *Right Honourable. [1783].*

g. golau: *the plain truth, naked truth, honest truth. 1740.*

g. golled: *net loss. 20g.*

g. diargel: *the naked truth. 1858.*

g. diorchudd = g. diargel. 1858.

gwir ddiâu, gw. gwirddiâu.

(yn) wir Dduw: *by God, honest to God. 16g.*

(yn) wir ddyn (dyn): *honestly, by God (lit. by man, euphemistically for God). 1768.*

g. elw: *net profit. 20g.*

g. ffraciwn: *proper fraction. 20g. Bot. g. wallt y forwyn: maidenhair fern, Adiantum capillus-veneris.*

1604-7.

g. fodd, gw. gwirfodd.

G. Barchedig: *Right Reverend. 1595.*

(g)wir w: *indeed, truly. Ar lafar.*

(g)wir yr: *really, honestly. Ar lafar.*

ar ei wir (fy nghwir, ein gwir): *upon one's (my, our) troth or word; on oath. 1848.*

(bod) ar y gwir: *(to be) in the right. 14-15g.*

cyn wir(i)ed â'r efengyl (â'r pader, â'r ganon): *as true as the Gospel (the Lord's Prayer, the Canon). Ar lafar.*

o wir: *truly, verily. 13g.*

yn lle g.: *as true, for a fact, indeed, verily. 14g.*

yn wir (yn wir, yn wir): *in truth, indeed, verily (verily). 10g.*

cael y gwir: *to get justice, get his due. Ar lafar.*

Am calon y gwir, dywedyd (dweud) y g., felly('n) wir, herwydd gwir, ie('n) wir, na wir, yr union wir, ys gwir, gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd **caswir**.

gwir(-) Fe'i defnyddir o flaen *e., a.,* a berfau yn yr ystyr arferol, *e.e. gwirddad, gwirgorff, gwirgrair; gwirfad, gwirgraff, gwirgwbl, gwirgyffelyb, gwirhoff; gwirfwynhau, gwirgaru, gwirgeisio, gwirgredu, gwirhaeddu, gwirholi.*

gwira, gw. gwyr.

gwiraf: gwiro, gw. gwiriaf: gwirio.

gwiraidd *a. true, certain, genuine, right.*
1696.

gwirair *eg. a hefyd fel a. truth; etymon; truism, axiom, proverb.*
1551.

Fel *a. truthful.*
1794.

gwirbeth, gwirbur, gwirdad, gw. gwir + peth, pur, tad.

gwirdeb, gwirder *eg. truth, verity, genuineness; reality; exactness.*
1603.

gwirdwng *eg. true or truth swearing, solemn oath.*
14g.

gwirdda *eg. (yn enw. yn y cfn. gwirdda cywir) a hefyd fel a. legal personal property, one's goods and chattels.*
Diw. 15g.

Fel *a. fine, excellent, really good.*
14–15g.

gwirddal(y), gw. gwir + daliaf: dal, daly.

gwirddawn, gwirddelw, gw. gwir + dawn, delw.

gwirddiau, gwir ddiau *a. true, undoubted, certain, undeniable, incontestable.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwirddoeth, gw. gwir + doeth¹.

gwirdduw *eg. ac ebd. true God, very God.*
14g.

gwireb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. aphorism, truism, axiom, maxim, proverb, gnome; platitude.*
1820.

gwirebaf: gwirebu *bg.a. to aphorize, write or speak in aphorisms; make terse general reflections; check, substantiate.*
1898.

gwirebol, gwirebus *a. aphoristic, axiomatic, proverbial, gnostic; platitudinous.*
1850.

gwiredig, gw. gwiriedig.

gwiredd *eg. ll. -au. truth, verity, genuineness; correctness, rightness; righteousness; reality; adage, aphorism.*
c. 1400.

gwireddaf: gwireddu *bg.a. to make true, verify, check, confirm, substantiate.*
[1783].

gwireddiad *eg. ll. -au. verification, averment, realization.*
1850.

gwireddol *a. genuine, true, real; containing a truism or aphorism.*
1824.

gwireddus *a. genuine, true, veritable, real, actual.*

18–19g.

gwireredd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1794.

gwireiriog *a. truthful, veracious, honest.*
1794.

gwireiriogrwydd *eg. truthfulness, veracity.*
1794.

gwirf *eg. alcohol.*
1800.

gwirfab, gwirfaeth, gw. gwir + mab, maeth.

gwirfaidd *a. alcoholic.*
1836.

gwirfarn *eb. ll. -au. verdict, sentence.*
1794.

gwirfath *a. sterling.*
[1783].

gwirfawl, gwirfawr, gw. gwir + mawl, mawr.

gwirfod *eg. reality.*
20g.

gwirfodol *a. real.*
1899.

gwirfodolaeth *eb. reality.*
20g.

gwirfodoldeb *eg. reality.*
1899.

gwirfodd, gwir fodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. voluntary, free-will; wilful; spontaneous.*
1588.

Fel e. good will, favour, full-hearted consent, self-will (orig. sense), willing mind or disposition, true contentment.
1567.

gwirfoddeb *eb. ll. -au. voluntary principle; organ voluntary.*
1834.

gwirfoddiad, gwirfoddoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. (military, &c.) volunteer.*
1794.

gwirfoddiaeth, gwirfoddoliaeth *eb. voluntariness, spontaneity.*
1843.

gwirfoddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. voluntary, willing, volitional, wilful; spontaneous.*
1753.

Fel e. a volunteer.
1837.

gwirfoddolaf: gwirfoddoli *bg.a. to volunteer, undertake (service, &c.) of one's own free will.*

1852.

gwirfoddoldeb *eg. voluntariness; spontaneity, spontaneousness.*

1800.

gwirfoddoliad, gwirfoddoliaeth, gw. gwirfoddiad, gwirfoddiaeth.

gwirfoddolrwydd *eg. voluntariness; spontaneity.*

1800.

gwirfoddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a volunteer; volunteer soldier.*

1848.

gwirfoddus *a. voluntary, wilful; spontaneous.*

[1710].

gwirfol *a. containing alcohol, alcoholic.*

1837.

gwirfrawd, gw. gwir + brawd¹.

gwirfwy *eg. ether (in chem.).*

1851.

gwirffel, gwirffydd, gw. gwir + ffel, ffyd.

gwirgar *a. truth-loving, truthful, veracious.*

1604–7.

gwirgas, gwirgeisiwr, gw. gwir + cas¹, ceisiwr.

gwirglaim, gwirglod, gwirgoel, gw. gwir + claim, clod, coel¹.

gwirgrau, gwirgredwr, gwirgrefydd, gw. gwir + crau¹, credwr, crefydd.

gwirgroes, gwirgrog, gwirgryf, gw. gwir + croes, crog, cryf.

(o'r) gwir gwaith ddioddef, (o'r) gwir gwaith goddau, gw. gwaith¹—o'r g. dioddef, o'r g. goddau.

gwirhaf: gwirhau *ba. to make true, verify, check, attest, certify, substantiate, confirm.*

1567.

gwiriad *eg. ll. -au. confirmation, verification, proof, check; affirmation in court of law, assertion.*

1632.

gwiriaf, -af: gwirio, -o *bg.a. to prove right or correct, confirm, verify, check, substantiate; declare, attest, certify, affirm, assert.*

c. 1400.

gwiriaith, gw. gwir + iaith.

gwiriant *eg. ll. gwiriannau. confirmation, verification.*

Diw. 17g.

gwiriawn, gw. gwirion.

gwiriawnder, gwiriawndod, gw. gwirionder, gwiriondod.

gwiriedig, gwiredig *a.bfl. verified, checked, proved, attested, confirmed.*

16–17g.

gwiriedigol *a. positive, certain.*

1780.

gwiril *eg. insect, worm.*
c. 1400.**gwirin**, gw. gwiryn.**gwiriol, -ol** *a. verifying, true, positive; genuine.*
1603.**gwirion, gwiriawn** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -ion.**(a) pure, sinless, blameless, chaste; true, faithful, truthful; innocent, guiltless, harmless, simple, guileless.*

13g.

(b) weak-minded, silly, daft, foolish, unwise.

15g.

Fel e. innocent person; just person; simpleton, fool, idiot.

13g.

*Cfn.: gwirion hen: dotard, in one's dotage. Ar lafar.**g. bost: daft as a post. Ar lafar.**Am dydd y Gwirioniaid, dygwyl y Meibion Gwirion, enaid g., gwaed (y) gwirion, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.***gwirion**, ff. l., gw. gwir.**gwirionaf: gwirioni** *bg.a.a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, ar.**1. to be obsessed with someone or something or cause to be so, lose one's head with something, be infatuated, dote, become foolish, be silly, become bewildered.*

1722.

2. to prove true, verify, attest, confirm.

15g.

gwirionaid *a. foolish, silly, simple, unintelligent.*

16g.

gwiriondad, gw. gwirion + tad.**gwiriondeb** *eg. ll. -au. innocence, purity, simplicity, single-mindedness, integrity; truth; foolishness, folly, silliness.*

15g.

gwirionder *eg. purity, chastity, innocence, innocuousness, harmlessness, simplicity.*

15-16g.

gwiriondod *eg. truth, integrity, purity.*

c. 1400.

gwirionddyn, gw. gwirion + dyn.**gwirionedd** *eg. b. ll. -au. truth, verity, truthfulness, rightness, justice; reality.*

13g.

*Cfn.: wirioned i!,—innau!: upon my word!, dear me! Ar lafar.**ar fy ngwirionedd: by my truth. 14g.**mewn gwirionedd: really, in truth, verily. 1588.**yn wirionedd, yng ngwirionedd = mewn gwirionedd. 1567.**Am myn y wirionedd, gw. myn.***gwirioneddaf: gwirioneddu** *ba. to make or prove true, verify, attest, certify, substantiate, confirm; assert.*

16g.

gwirioneddgar *a. ture, genuine; truth-loving.*

18-19g.

gwirioneddol *a. true, real, actual, genuine.*

1709.

gwirioneddolaf: gwirioneddoli *ba. to verify; realize.*

1833.

gwirioneddolrwydd *eg. truthfulness, genuineness, sincerity, certainty; reality.*

1841.

gwirioneddus *a. true, actual, sincere, genuine.*

1708.

gwirionen, gw. **gwirionyn**.

gwiriones *eb. ll. -au. silly woman, stupid woman; half-witted woman.*

c. 1700.

gwirionfun, gw. **gwirion** + **bun**.

gwirionffol *a. silly, foolish, idiotic.*

1574.

gwiriongar *a. innocent, simple, ingenuous, open.*

1670.

gwirioniant *eg. righteousness, justice.*

16-17g.

gwirionllyd *a. foolish, silly, fatuous, idiotic.*

1728.

gwirionrwydd *eg. innocence, simplicity, singleness, goodness.*

1567.

gwirionwaed, gwirionwylt, gw. **gwirion** + **gwaed**, **gwyllt**.

gwirionyn *eg. (b. gwirionen). simpleton, innocent, fool.*

1800.

gwirionynni *eg. true aim, just intent; innocence.*

c. 1380.

gwiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. verifier, voucher, attester.*

1722.

gwirlafariad, gwirlefariad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who speaks the truth.*

1604-7.

gwirlan, gw. **gwir** + **glân**.

gwirlun, gwirnerth, gw. **gwir** + **llun**, **nerth**.

gwirod *eg. b. ll. -ydd, -au, -ion. strong drink, wassail, liquor, spirits; allowance of drink.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwirod corn bwch**: spirit of hartshorn, the aqueous solution of ammonia. 1816.

g. gwin: spirit of wine. 13g.

g. hâl: spirits of salt. 1851.

g. hartshorn = **g. corn bwch**. 1816.

g. Mair: Mary-ale, merry-making held on a festival of the Virgin Mary. 17g.

g. fedd: spirit of mead. 14g.

gwirod(ydd) meddwol: *intoxicant(s)*. 19g.
gwirod(ydd) poeth(ion): *ardent spirits*. 1841.
gwirod yr Ebestyl, g. gwŷr Ebestyl: *liquor distributed on the feast-days of the Apostles*. 14g.
 Am carol *gwirod*, gw. **carol**.

gwirodaf: **gwirodu** *bg. to serve liquor or strong drink*.
 1800.

gwirodlyn *eg. liquor, strong drink, wassail*.
 c. 1400.

gwirodol *a. spirituous, intoxication, heady*.
 1800.

gwirodwerthydd, gw. **gwirod** + **gwerthydd**.

gwirodwin, *a.*, gw. **gwirod** + **gwin**.

gwirodwr, gwirodydd¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. liquor-merchant, server of liquor; drinker of spirits, tippler, hard drinker*.
 1800.

gwirodydd², *ff. l.* gw. **gwirod**.

gwirol, gw. **gwiriol**.

gwirolta *bg. to drink spirits habitually, tittle, drink hard*.
 17g.
 Am carol *gwirolta*, gw. **carol**.

gwiroltai *eg. ll. gwiroteion. tippler, dram-drinker*.
 1800.

gwirotty *eg. ll. gwirotai. ginshsop, dram-shop, tavern*.
 1837.

gwirs, gwirsaf: gwirso, gwirsen, gw. **cwirsen, cwirsaf: cwirso**.

gwirserch, gwirwaed, gw. **gwir** + **serch, gwaed**.

gwiryn, gwirin *a. pure, saintly, chaste*.
 13g.

gwiscloer *eb. ll. -iau. clothes-press*.
 1780.

gwiscty *eg. ll. gwisctai. dressing-room, robing-room, cloak-room, vestry, wardrobe*.
 1657.

gwisg *eb.g. (un. bach. gwisgen, ll. -nau) ll. -oedd, -ioedd, -au*.

(a) *dress, clothing, raiment, attire, apparel, garb, garment, robe, fig. of leaves, &c.; covering; armour, mail; envelope*.

13g.

(b) *husk, hull, bark*.

16g.

(c) *amnion, secundine, afterbirth; amnion of an animal*.

16g.

Cfn.: **gwisg (yr) aradr:** *part of a plough opposite the mouldboard, side of a plough*. Ar lafar.

g. fenthyg: *disguise; borrowed plumes*. 1712.

g. ginio: *dinner-dress*. 20g.

g. gladd: *mourning apparel*. 16g.

g. y drws: *door frame, door-case. 1772.*
gwisg(oedd) (yr) eglwys: *church vestments, ecclesiastical vestments. 13g.*
gwisg (yr) etifedd: *amnion, the afterbirth. 1604–7.*
g. ffäen: *pod. 1632.*
g. osod: *disguise, mask. 1721.*
g. (y) gwellt: *stubble of corn. 1707.*
g. wen: *surplice. Ar lafar.*
g. had (hedyn): *husk, hull of seed(s). 1632.*
g. hela: *hunting apparel. 14g.*
g. men: *strake of a cart. 1632.*
g. nofio: *swim-suit. 20g.*
g. nos: *night-dress. 1816.*
g. bali: *silk garment, rich array. 1632.*
g. bannog: *fur garment. Dchr. 17g.*
g. pen: *head-dress, head-tire. 14g.*
g. briodas: *wedding-dress, marriage-garment. 1567.*
g. rawn: *horsehair garment. 1488–9.*
g. swyddogol: *uniform. 20g.*
g. yd,—yden: *husk(s) of corn. 1632.*

gwisgad, gwisgadur, gw. gwisgiad, gwisgiadur.

gwisgadwy *a.bfl. wearable; suitable to be worn.*
1800.

gwisgaddurn *eg. embellishment, finery, trimming.*
1595.

gwisgaf: gwisgo *bg.a a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am.*

1. *to dress, clothe; put on, wear; clothe oneself; put on arms or armour, arm oneself; provide clothing; adorn, deck, overlay; fig. drape, cover as with clothing, linen, &c.; endue, endow (with).*

13g.

2. *to wear, wear off or out, consume, waste away, fade.*
16–17g.

3. *to withstand constant use, last.*
1856.

Cfn.: **gwisgo allan:** *to wear out. 1657.*

g. arfau: *to take up arms. 14g.*

g.'r (bais a'r) clos: *to wear (the petticoat and) the breeches or trousers (said of a wife). c. 1621.*

g.'r britshys = g.'r clos. *Ar lafar.*

g.'i gap: *to be cloud-capped (of a mountain, as a sign of rain, lit. to wear its cap). Ar lafar.*

g. cnawd: *to put on mortal flesh (of Christ). 1790.*

g.'r got orau: *to put on the best coat; strip to work. Ar lafar.*

g. i'r (at yr) edau: *to become threadbare (lit. to wear to the thread). Ar lafar.*

g.'n esgob: *to invest as bishop, be invested as bishop. 15g.*

g. olwyn: *to rim a cart-wheel. Ar lafar.*

g.'r trywsus = g.'r clos. *Ar lafar.*

g. ymaith: *to wear away. 1595.*

Am ystafell wisgo, gw. ystafell.

gwisgaty *eg. ll. -tai. vestry.*
1617.

gwisgaur, gw. gwisg + aur.

gwisgawdr, gw. gwisgiadur.

gwisgawgyrdd *a. wearing (or clothed in) green garments.*
c. 1400.

gwisgawn, gw. gwisgon.

gwisgawnaf: gwisgawnu *ba. to stack sheaves in a barn ready for threshing; make*

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AT DDEFNYDD PERSONOL YN UNIG / FOR PERSONAL USE ONLY

a mow of hay in a barn.

Ar lafar.

gwisgddu, gw. **gwisg + du**.

gwisged *eb. wisket, wicker strainer.*

1545.

gwisgedig *a.bfl. dressed (with clothing, arms, &c.), draped, clothed; well-dressed, appalled; robed, invested; adorned; covered; overlaid (with gold, silver, &c.); wearable, fit or suitable to be worn; worn, decayed, wasted.*

13g.

gwisgell, gw. **gwisg + cell¹**.

gwisgen, gw. **gwisg**.

gwisgfa *eb. ll. -feydd. dressing-room, vestry; wardrobe.*

1794.

gwisg-gell, gw. **gwisg + cell¹**.

gwisgi *a. ll. gwisgion. nimble, brisk, alert, supple, light; fair, fine; sprightly, lively, ready, quick, sudden, swift (e.g. of a sword drawn from the scabbard), easy, free; ripe, mature, slip-shelled (of a ripe nut).*

13g.

Amr.: **gweisgi. 1800.**

Am cleddyf gwisgi, clicied wisgi, cnau gwisgi, gw. cleddyf (At.), clicied, cnau.

gwisgiad, gwisgad *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. clothing, attire, apparel, raiment, covering, manner of dressing, fashion; wear, attrition; an over-laying with gold, silver, &c.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwisgiad pen: head-dress. 1590.**

gwisgiadaeth, gwisgadaeth *eb. a wearing.*

1595.

gwisgiadol *a. pertaining to dress; membranous.*

1796.

gwisgiadur, gwisgadur, gwisgawdr *eg. ll. -iaid.*

1. one who dresses, dresser, wearer; garment.

13g.

2. shoe-horn.

p. 1584.

Cfn.: **gwisgiadur esgid: shoe-horn. 1547.**

gwisgiaf: gwisgïo *bg.a.*

(a) to become loose from the cups or husks when ripe (of nuts); take off or strip from shell, covering, &c., shell, husk, peel.

14g.

(b) to unsheath a sword easily and swiftly, whip out a sword.

1632.

Cfn.: **gwisgïo esgidiau: to take off one's boots. Ar lafar.**

g. ymaith: to scale off, peel. 1780.

gwisgiaidd *a. nimble, brisk, sprightly.*

16g.

gwisgiedydd, gwisgedydd *eg. ll. -ion. dresser, wearer, one who clothes.*

1770.

gwisgionaf: gwigioni, gw. gweisgionaf: gweisgioni.**gwisgirwydd** *eg. liveliness, briskness, swiftness, sprightliness.*

1771.

gwisgle *eg. ll. -oedd. vestry, sacristy.*

1617.

gwisgner *eg. armed lord or lord of arms.*

c. 1400.

gwisgog *a. dressed, attired, well-dressed, finely apparelled; worn, put on (as a dress); dressing, clothing, attiring, providing garments for (bards, &c.).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwisgogaeth *eg. dress, apparel, array, adornment.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwisgon *eb. ll. -au. stack or heap of corn in a barn ready to be threshed; mow of hay in a barn; stack of wood, peat, coal, &c.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd beisgawn.

gwisgra *a. attired in fur.*

14g.

gwisgrudd, gw. gwisg + rhudd.**gwisgwr, gwisgydd** *eg. (un. b. gwisgwraig, ll. -zragedd) ll. -wyr, -yddion. wearer, dresser; one who wears and bears arms; one who clothes.*

15g.

gwisgwyh, gwisgwyn, gwisgwyrdd, gw. gwisg + gwyh, gwyn, gwyrdd.**gwith** *a. sinister, unlucky, harmful.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd chwith.

gwithifen, gwithfen *eb. sacrifice.*

p. 1584.

gwiw *a. ll. -ion. apt, fit, fitting, meet, proper, worthy; useful, profitable, availing; fine, excellent, handsome, good.*

13g.

*Cfn.: bod yn wiw gan (gennyf, gennyt, ganddo, &c.): to be pleased to, think meet, deign, vouchsafe; deem worthy. 14g.**ni (na) wiw, nid gwiw, 'wiw: (it is) to no purpose, (it is) vain, it avails nothing, useless; (one) dare not. 14g.**pa (py) wiw?: what does it avail? 15g.***gwiwair**, gw. gwiwer.**gwiwbarch** *a. worthy of respect, respected, estimable, respectful, honourable, venerable.*

c. 1400.

gwiwben, gwiwber, gwiwbert, gw. gwiw + pen, pêr, pert.**gwiwbryd, gwiwbur**, gw. giwiw + pryd, pur.**gwiwdeb, gwiwdab** *eg. fitness; worthiness, excellence, dignity.*

1632.

gwiwdeg, gw. gwiw + teg.

gwiwder *eg. splendour, excellence, worthiness, dignity, propriety.*
14g.

gwiwdlws, gwiwdo, gw. gwiw + tlws, to.

gwiwdod *eg. worthiness, dignity, propriety; fitness.*
14g.

gwiwdon¹ *a. sweet-voiced, of sweet song, melodious.*
15g.

gwiwdon² *eb. neu a. beautiful wave; as fair as the wave.*
14g.

gwiwdraethawd *eg. parable, riddle, dark saying.*
1567.

gwiwdrafn *eg. excellent lord or chief.*
14g.

gwiwdraul *eb. a hefyd fel a. generous outlay, splendid generosity; generous, bounteous, liberal.*
14g.

gwiwdrefn *eb. a hefyd fel a. splendid arrangement or order; orderly.*
14g.

gwiwdrem, gwiwddrem *eb. a hefyd fel a. fair or comely aspect; fair and comely maiden; comely.*
14g.

gwiwdrin *a. treating or wielding with ingenuity, highly dexterous; recording the celebrated battle (of Catterick).*
15g.

gwiwdro *a. skilful, expert.*
1717.

gwiwdwf *a. handsomely built, well set.*
c. 1400.

gwiwdwng *eg. fine oath, excellent troth or promise.*
14g.

gwiwdy *eg. ll. -dai. splendid house.*
16g.

gwiwdymp *eg. auspicious time, happy hour.*
14g.

gwiwdda *a. good and worthy, splendid, excellent.*
14g.

gwiwddawn *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. splendid blessing, excellent gift; full of blessings, gracious, bountiful.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddeddf *a. of gracious conduct, of fine custom.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddellt *e. ll. fair lattice-boughs.*

c. 1400.

gwiwddestl *a. fitting and neat, seemly, refined.*
1756.

gwiwddewr, gw. gwiw + dewr.

gwiwddoeth *a. worthy and wise, seemly, befitting and wise, finely wise.*
14g.

gwiwddof, gw. gwiw + dof¹.

gwiwddrem, gw. gwiwdrem.

gwiwddull *a. fair, splendid, of a fine manner.*
15g.

gwiwddur, **gwiwdduw**, gw. gwiw + dur, duw¹.

gwiwddwys *a. solemn, earnest.*
c. 1400.

gwiwddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. worthy or excellent man or woman.*
14g.

gwiwddysg *a. learned, erudite.*
p. 1584.

gwiwell *eb. ll. -od. widgeon; female salmon; fig. lively girl.*
1800.

gwiwer, **gwiwair** *eb. ll. gwiwerod. squirrel.*
14g.
Cfn.: **gwiwer frowngoch**: red squirrel, *Sciurus vulgaris leucourus*. 20g.
g. goch = **g. frowngoch**. Ar lafar.
g. hedegog: flying squirrel. c. 1762–79.
g. lwyd: grey squirrel, *Sciurus carolinensis*. 20g.

gwiwfad *a. worthy, befitting, good, fortunate, happy, dear.*
14g.

gwiwfael, gw. gwiw + mael¹.

gwiwfaeth *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. excellent nurture; well-nourished, well-nurtured, excellent.*
16g.

gwiwfain, **gwiwfaint**, gw. gwiw + main¹, maint.

gwiwfawl *a. commendable, praiseworthy.*
1595.

gwiwfawr *a. great and worthy, splendid, famous.*
c. 1400.

gwiwferch, **gwiwferth**, **gwiwfodd**, **gwiwfoes**, gw. gwiw + merch, berth, modd, moes.

gwiwfraint, **gwiwfrawd**, **gwiwfri**, gw. gwiw + braint¹, brawd¹, bri.

gwiwfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. seemly delight, happiness; happy, blessed; of worthy purpose.*
16–17g.

gwiwfwyn, **gwiwgain**, gw. gwiw + mwyn¹, cain¹.

gwiwgais *a. desirable, worthy to be sought.*
1722.

gwiwgamp *eb. a hefyd fel a. excellence, superiority, worthy feat or exploit; excellent, splendid.*
16-17g.

gwiwgan *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy song; praised in song.*
14-15g.

gwiwgar *a. worthy, befitting, amiable, fine.*
17g.

gwiwglaf, gw. gwiw + claf.

gwiwglod *a. a hefyd fel eb. praiseworthy, commendable, laudable, renowned.*
1567.

Fel e. worthy praise, deserved fame.
14-15g.

gwiwglodus *a. praiseworthy, renowned, laudable.*
1819.

gwiwglog, **gwiwglyd**, gw. gwiw + clog¹, clyd¹.

gwiwgoel *a. a hefyd fel eb. worthy or deserving of belief, credible; deserved belief or credit.*
1722.

gwiwgoeth *a. holy, pure, worthily or fitly refined, cultured, fine, splendid, dignified.*
14g.

gwiwgof *a. a hefyd fel eg. memorable, remarkable, notable, remembered, of worthy remembrance, worthy of remembrance.*
1604-7.

Fel e. memorable remark or record, merited or deserved remembrance.
1728.

gwiwgofus *a. memorable, worthy of remembrance.*
1825.

gwiwgraff, gw. gwiw + craff.

gwiwgrair *a. pertaining to a holy relic, holy.*
16g.

gwiwgred *a. believable, credible.*
1800.

gwiwgu *a. worthy and dear or beloved, deservedly dear.*
1789.

gwiwgywn *a. worthy of lament, bewailable, lamentable.*
1722.

gwiwgymwys, **gwiwiach**, gw. gwiw + cymwys, iach.

gwiwiol *a. fair, comely.*
1773.

gwiwlad, gw. gwiw-wlad.

gwiwlaith *a. who died splendidly, whose death was glorious.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwlamp *eb. a hefyd fel a. resplendent lamp or lantern, also fig.; bright, resplendent, radiant.*

I4g.

gwiwlan *a. holy, worthy and pure, right-living, befitting, apt; amiable; fair, beautiful.*

I6g.

gwiwlas, gwiwle, gwiwlef, gw. gwiw + glas¹, lle, llef.

gwiwlefn, gwiwlen, gwiwles, gw. gwiw + llefn, llen, lles.

gwiwliw, gwiwloer, gw. gwiw + lliw, lloer.

gwiwlon *a. worthy and cheerful or happy, excellent, gentle, kindly; fierce, wrathful.*

I4g.

gwiwloyw, gwiwlu, gw. gwiw + gloyw, llu.

gwiwlun *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. shapely figure; shapely, beautifully constructed, having a worthy form.*

I4g.

gwiwlwyd *a. blessed, holy.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwlwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. worthily successful, prosperous, fortunate, lucky, favourable; worthy success.*

I6g.

gwiwlwyn, gwiwlwyr, gw. gwiw + llwyn¹, llwyr.

gwiwlwys *a. worthy and pleasant, precious and comely, beautiful and pure, delightful, holy.*

I346.

gwiwlyb, gwiwlyfr, gw. gwiw + gwlyb, llyfr.

gwiwlym *a. fittingly or finely sharp, worthy and keen.*

I5g.

gwiwllys *eb. a hefyd fel a. worthy or fitting court or palace (providing welcome and hospitality); having a generous or hospitable court.*

I4g.

gwiwlyw, gwiwnaf, gw. gwiw + llyw, naf.

gwiwnawd *a. of a noble nature, well-mannered.*

c. I400.

gwiwnaws *a. of a noble disposition, of an excellent nature.*

I4g.

gwiwne *eg. becoming or proper colour or hue, fine colour, beauty, also fig. of a fair maiden.*

I346.

gwiwnef, gwiwner, gwiwnerth, gw. gwiw + nef, nêr, nerth.

gwiwnod *a. a hefyd fel eg. notable, noteworthy; fine or worthy mark, distinction.*

I2g.

gwiwnodus *a. notable, noteworthy, remarkable, special.*

I595.

gwiwnoeth *a. pure, genuine.*

Dchr. **I5g.**

gwiwnwyf *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendid vigour or zest, élan, worthy affection, great love; vivacious, vigorous, active.*

I4g.

gwiwogaeth *eb. fitness, worthiness.*

I595.

gwiwra *eg. fine fur.*

I4g.

gwiwrad, gwiwradol, gw. **gwiw** + **rhad**, **rhadol**.

gwiwradd *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. high rank, worthy dignity, eminence.*

I5g.

Fel a. lofty, dignified, eminent.

I4–I5g.

gwiwraen *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine condition, one in a fine condition; of fine condition.*

I5g.

gwiwraid *a. of worthy need, of dire want.*

I603.

gwiwran *a. neu eb. having a worthy portion or inheritance; good portion or share.*

I4–I5g.

gwiwras *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent or worthy grace or blessing; gracious, conferring blessings, excellent.*

I4g.

gwiwrawn, gw. **gwiw** + **grawn**.

gwiwrent *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy gift, fitting payment; giving generously, given generously.*

I4g.

gwiwri *eg. worthy monarch, exalted lord.*

c. **I400.**

gwiwrin *a. worthy and efficacious.*

I872.

gwiwrodd *eb. a hefyd fel a. worthy gift, splendid present; worthily given, munificent, splendid, acceptable.*

I4g.

gwiwros, gw. **gwiw** + **rhos**¹.

gwiwrudd¹ *a. wearing splendid purple.*

I6g.

gwiwrudd² *eb. fair cheek.*

I8g.

gwiwrwydd¹ *eg. worthiness, merit, fitness.*

I794.

gwiwrwydd² *a. splendidly generous, bountiful; seemly and fluent, eloquent.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwrwyf *a. neu eg. splendidly ruling; splendid ruler.*
I4–I5g.

gwiwrydd *a. exceedingly generous, fittingly free, unhindered.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwrym *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent power or ability; splendidly strong.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwryw *eg. a hefyd fel a. nobility, gentility, dignity; noble, of noble stock, well-descended, dignified, splendid.*
Dchr. I4g.

gwiwsad, gw. **gwiw + sad.**

gwiwsail *eb. neu e.ll. ?firm foundation; worthy gifts.*
I4g.

gwiwsain *eb. a hefyd fel a. melodious sound, euphony; sweet-sounding, euphonic; ?holy.*
I5g.

gwiwsalm *a. praiseworthy, very commendable.*
I4–I5g.

gwiwsant, **gwiwsen**, gw. **gwiw + sant, sen.**

gwiwserch *eg. a hefyd fel a. worthy affection; greatly loved or loving, of worthy affection.*
I6g.

gwiwsias *eb. fair or even chance, equal footing or opportunity; bother, trouble.*
I603.

gwiwson *a. worthy of mention.*
I722.

gwiwswyn *eg. fine charm, special spell, enchantment.*
p. **I584.**

gwiwsyth *a. fine and upright.*
I4–I5g.

gwiw-wawdydd, gw. **gwiw + gwawdydd.**

gwiw-wisgaid *a. dressy, fine.*
I595.

gwiw-wlad *eb. pleasant or worthy land or region.*
c. **I400.**

gwiwydd, -en *e.ll.b. poplar(s).*
I763.

gwlad *eb. (un. bach. gwladan) ll. gwleydd, gwladoedd, gwledi, gwladedd.*

1. (a) *country, fatherland, land, province, region, district, (sometimes) county; kingdom, realm, domain.*

10g.

(b) *the people of a country, nation.*

13g.

2. *country (as opposed to town); open country.*

14g.

3. *land as property; oath of compurgators; inquest; jury.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwlad a gorwlad**: *hill and dale, everywhere (lit. country and bordering country).* **1863.**

g. ac eglwys: *church and state.* **18g.**

g. anghred: *non-Christian country, heathen country.* **14g.**

Y Wlad Fendigaid: *the Holy Land.* **1728.**

g. fras: *fertile country.* **1718.**

g. frwd: *hot country.* **1677.**

g. Gamber: *Wales (lit. the land of Kamber).* **14g.**

gwledydd Cred: *Christendom.* **1855.**

gwlad Gymru, —Cymru (Cymry): *Wales. Dchr.* **14g.**

g. (yr) Efyngyl, g. olau'r E.: *the (enlightened) land of the Gospel.* **1822.**

g. genedigaeth, —ganedigaeth (ei enedigaeth, &c.): *native land.* **1588.**

g. hud a lledrith: *land of make-believe.* Ar lafar.

Y Wlad Isaf: *the Netherlands.* **1612.**

Y Gwledydd Isel = Y Wlad Isaf. **1815.**

g. Forgan: *Glamorgan.* **12g.**

g. nef, —nefol: *heaven, paradise.* **13g.**

g. o le: *more than enough room.* Ar lafar.

g. bell: *far country, foreign country.* **1567.**

g. bresent (present): *the present world.* **14g.**

g. dramor: *foreign land.* **1759.**

g. y breintiau mawr: *highly privileged land (of Wales).* **19g.**

g. y gân: *land of song (of Wales).* **1876.**

g. y cymanfaodd: *the land of religious assemblies or festivals (of Wales).* **19g.**

g. y dydd: *the land of (eternal) day.* **19g.**

g. y gwragedd da: *a world not yet created (lit. land of good women).* **1861.**

g. y menig gwynion: *land of the white gloves (alluding to the frequent presentation of white gloves to assize judges in Wales, when there were no cases for trial).* **1890.**

G. yr Addewid: *the Promised Land.* **1588.**

g. yr Anobaith: *land of oblivion, region of despair.* **1703.**

G. yr Haf: *Somerset.* **16g.**

g. yr Hud: *Dyfed (lit. land of magic).* **14g.**

G. yr Iâ: *Iceland.* **15g.**

g. y tylwyth teg: *fairylan.* **1773.**

trwy wlad: *?publicly.* **14g.**

myned i wlad y gwaddod: *to go out of sight, be lost, go underground (lit. to go to the land of the moles).* Ar lafar.

Am *bardd gwlad, cefn g., clefyd g., cyfraith g., dedfryd g., deon g., dolur g., dwnad y wlad, gair g., gwas g., llafar g., llawr g., rhaith g., tir y wlad, gw. bardd, cefn, clefyd (At.), cyfraith, dedfryd, deon¹, dolur (At.), dwned, dwnad, gair¹ (At.), gwas, llafar, llawr, rhaith, tir.*

gwladaidd a.

1. (a) *rural, rustic, countrified; homely, plain, mean, poor; boorish, discourteous, vulgar, rough, clumsy, awkward.*

14g.

(b) *shy, bashful; ashamed; shameful.*

c. **1530.**

2. (a) *(of the) state, national, civil.*

1651.

(b) *native.*

c. **1762–79.**

Am *deon gwladaidd, eglwys wladaidd, gw. deion¹ (At.), eglwys.*

gwladanedig a.bfl. *country-born; born of a Hindu mother, Anglo-Indian.*

1815.

gwladarddwriaeth *eb. landscape-gardening.*
1848.

gwlad-ddeon, gwlad-ddean *eg. ll. -iaid. rural dean.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd deon¹—d. gwlad.

gwlad-ddiffynwr, gw. gwlad + diffynnwr.

gwlad-ddosbarth *eg. chorography.*
1632.

gwlad-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. countryman, bumpkin, lout.*
1856.

gwlad-ddysg *eb. politics.*
1843.

gwlad-ddysgol *a. political.*
1861.

gwladeiddbyll *a. countrified and lacking in sense or discretion.*
c. 1785–90.

gwladeidd-dra *eg. bashfulness; shame, shamefacedness; rusticity, boorishness, clownishness; disrespect.*
1588.

gwladeidd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. country-house, villa.*
c. 1730.

gwladeiddiad¹ *eg. rustication, dwelling in the country.*
1800.

gwladeiddiad² *eg. ll. -on. rustic, serf.*
1822.

gwladeiddiaeth *eb. politics.*
1856.

gwladeiddiaf: gwladeiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to become shy, be abashed, blush, be ashamed, be confounded; humble oneself; live a country life, rusticate.*
c. 1530.

(b) *to put to shame, confound, disgrace, degrade; subdue.*
15g.

(c) *to naturalize; set apart.*
1814.

gwladeiddiaith *a. a hefyd fel eb. countrified and uncultured of speech; boorish, countrified speech.*
c. 1785–90.

gwladeiddiol *a. countrified, rustic; political.*
1800.

gwladeiddiwch, gwladeiddwch *eg. rusticity, boorishness; politics.*
1810.

gwladeiddiwr, gwladeiddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. countryman, peasant; politician.*

1807.

gwlaiddrwydd *eg. rustic life, rusticity; boorishness, discourtesy, rudeness, ungentlemanliness, untidiness, clumsiness, clownishness; shyness, bashfulness, diffidence, shamefacedness; shame, reproach.*

14g.

gwlaiddwas *eg. ll. -weision. rustic youth; country bumpkin.*

c. 1785–90.

gwlaiddwch, gwlaiddwr, gw. gwlaiddiwch, gwlaiddiwr.

gwlaiddyn *eg. ll. -ion. peasant, boor.*

1813.

gwlaides *eb. ll. -au, -i. country-dweller (of a vixen).*

c. 1588.

gwladfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. colony, settlement; the Welsh settlement in Patagonia established in 1865.*

1863.

gwladfaol *a. colonial; pertaining to the Welsh settlement in Patagonia.*

1894.

gwladfardd, gw. gwlad + bardd.

gwladfâwr *eg. ll. gwladfawyr. colonist, settler, esp. of the Welsh settlement in Patagonia.*

1894.

gwladfradwr, gw. gwlad + bradwr.

gwladfudiad *eg. emigration.*

1828.

gwladfudd *eg. boon to a country.*

15g.

gwladgar, gw. gwlatgar.

gwladgarol *a. patriotic.*

1818.

gwladgarwch *eg. patriotism.*

1776.

gwladgarwr *eg. (un. b. gwladgares) ll. -wyr. patriot.*

1798.

gwladgasog *a. hating one's own country, unpatriotic.*

1824.

gwladiaith *eb. native tongue, mother tongue.*

1603.

gwladlawch *a. a hefyd fel eg. defending or protecting a country; protector or guardian of a country.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladlwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. promoting a country's prosperity, bringing prosperity to his country, whose government prospers.*

1240.

Fel *e. prosperity of a country.*

c. 1400.

gwladlywiad *eg.* government of a country, administration of a state; state policy.
1851.

gwladlywiaeth *eb.* government of a country; politics, statesmanship; state policy.
1837.

gwladlywodraeth *eb.* science or art of government; politics.
1780.

gwladlywodraethol *a.* governmental; political.
1815.

gwladlywydd *eg.* ll. -ion. ruler of a land, governor; politician.
1858.

gwladlywyddiaeth *eb.* government of a country; politics.
1834.

gwladofydd *eg.* ll. -ion. statesman, politician.
1858.

gwladog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -ion. rustic, rural, of a country; (belonging to the) state, national, having a country; native; civilian, non-military man.
16g.

gwladogaf: gwladogi *bg.* to live a country life, rusticate; become rustic; become a naturalized citizen.
1800.

gwladogrwydd *eg.* ruralness, rurality; bashfulness, boorishness, disrespect.
1722.

gwladol *a.* ll. -ion, a hefyd fel *eg.*

(a) pertaining to a country, native, national; pertaining to the country, rural, rustic; state, political; civil; worldly, secular.
13g.

(b) civil (of division of time, i.e. distinguished from 'natural', 'astronomical', 'solar', &c.).
1835.

Fel *e.* inhabitants, natives, subjects, citizens.

16g.

Cfn.: **gwladol eglwys**: state church. 1720.

Am *cyfraith wladol*, *deon gwladol*, *Eglwys W.*, *gwasanaeth g.*, *llys. g.*, *milwriaeth w.*, *rhyddid g.*, *rhyfel g.*, *ysgol w.*, *gw.* **cyfraith**, **deon**¹, **eglwys**, **gwasanaeth**, **llys**, **milwriaeth**, **rhyddid**, **rhyfel**, **ysgol**.

gwladolaf: gwladoli *bg.a.* to rusticate; become rural; nationalize (land, industries, railways, &c.).
1800.

gwladoldeb, gwladolder *eg.b.* state, polity, community; nationalism; gentleness, civility, politeness.
Div. 18g.

gwladoledig *a.bfl.* nationalized.
20g.

gwladolrwydd *eg.* rurality, rusticity; national character, national feeling, nationalism.
[1783].

gwladorfod *a. winning a land; ruling a land.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladwahardd *eg. a hefyd fel a. outlaw, banished person; banished, transported, outlawed.*

1632.

gwladwalch, gw. gwlad + gwalch.

gwladweiniaeth *eb. statesmanship, politics; policy.*

1897.

gwladweiniol *a. political.*

1898.

gwladweiniwr, gwladweinydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. statesman, far-seeing and practical politician.*

1836.

gwladweinyddiaeth *eb. statesmanship.*

1858.

gwladweinyddol *a. statesmanlike, pertaining to statesmanship.*

1858.

gwladweinyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. statesman.*

1851.

gwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr, gwladwriaid.*

(a) *countryman, peasant, a rustic.*

15g.

(b) *native of a particular country.*

c. 1762–79.

(c) *compatriot, fellow-countryman.*

13g.

(d) *inhabitant (subject, denizen) of a country, (worthy or prominent) citizen, leader of a country; patriot; politician.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwladwraidd *a. patriotic; pertaining to the government (of a country, &c.); civil.*

[1547].

gwladwriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *state, commonwealth, body politic, polity; government of a state (sometimes denoting civil, as distinct from ecclesiastical, government), political organization which is the basis of civil government; also transf. and fig.; the act of governing, rule; common well-being, general good, (good) citizenship, patriotic sentiment; statesmanship; bibl. behaviour, intercourse, society, conversation.*

[1547].

(b) *commonwealth, republic (as opposed to hereditary monarch); state organized in this form of government; the Commonwealth, the government existing in Britain from the execution of Charles I in 1649 until the Restoration in 1660 (or until the establishment of the Protectorate in 1653).*

1770.

Cfn.: y wladwriaeth gyffredin, y gwladwriaeth cyffredin: the state, the commonwealth; republic. 1651.

g. dysgeidiaeth: the commonwealth of learning, the republic of letters. 1809.

y Wladwriaeth Les: the Welfare State. 20g.

gwladwriaeth bolis: police state. 20g.

Am yr Eglwys a'r Wladwriaeth, gw. eglwys (At.).

gwladwriaethol *a. state (adj.), of state, belonging, &c., to the state, pertaining to civil government, politic, political; national, patriotic; republican.*

1671.

Am anthem wladwriaethol, Eglwys W., ysgol w., ysgoldy gwladwriaethol, gw. anthem (At.), eglwys (At.), ysgol, ysgoldy.

gwladwriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman; republican.*

1793.

gwladych, gwledych, gwledwch *eg. b. a hefyd fel ba. kingdom, government, rule, reign; ruler.*

16g.

Fel *ba. to rule.*

c. 1400.

gwladychaf, gwledychaf; gwladychu, gwledychu *bg. a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to reign, govern, rule, hold sway; settle (dwell, reside, live) in a country.*

13g.

(b) *to pay homage, acknowledge lordship, submit.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *to rule or reign over; take possession of, occupy, colonize, inhabit (a country or a colony).*

13g.

gwladychdraeth, gwledychdraeth *eg. ll. -iau. political treatise; politics.*

1800.

gwladychddysg, gwledychddysg *eb. politics.*

1800.

gwladychfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. colony, settlement.*

1851.

gwladychfaol *a. pertaining to a settlement or colony, colonial.*

1868.

gwladychfawr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant of, or settler in, a colony, colonist.*

1888.

gwladychiad¹, gwledychiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. reign, rule; a settling or colonizing, a dwelling or residing.*

16g.

gwladychiad², gwledychiad², gwleddychiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. ruler, governor; provider.*

14g.

gwladychiaeth, gwledychiaeth *eb. politics.*

c. 1580.

gwladychol, gwledychol *a. political; civil; ruling, reigning.*

1800.

gwladychwr, gwledychwr, gwladychydd, gwledychydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. settler in a colony, colonist; citizen, inhabitant, dweller, resident; politician; one who rules, governs or reigns.*

16g.

gwladydd *eg.* (b. *gwladyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion*. *native, inhabitant of a country, subject, citizen; freeholder, voter, elector; compatriot; countryman, peasant.*

1769.

gwladyddaf: gwladyddu *bg.*

1. (a) *to reign, rule; live (dwell, reside) in a country.*
1632.

(b) *to act patriotically.*
1800.

2. *to blush, be abashed, feel ashamed.*
1632.

Cf. **gwladeiddiaf: gwladeiddio, gwladychaf: gwladychu.**

gwladyddeg, gwladyddiaeth, gwladyddol, gwladyddwr, gw. **gwleidyddeg, gwleidyddiaeth, gwleidyddol, gwleidyddwr.**

gwlaeth, gw. gwylaeth.

gwlan *eg.* (bach. *gwlenyn*) ll. *gwlanau, -oedd*, a hefyd fel *a. wool; down, soft hair; transf. grass, herbage.*

9g.

Fel *a. made of wool, woollen; soft (like wool); relating to wool or its manufacture, commercial handling, &c.*

1588.

Cfn.: **gwlan bras:** *coarse wool.* 1800.

g. caglau: *clippings of sheeps' tails.* Ar lafar.

g. cnaif: *shorn wool, clipped wool; shear-wool.* 1632.

g. coed: *wood-wool, cotton.* 1728.

g. cotwm: *cotton-wool.* 1823.

g. degwm: *tithe wool.* 15g.

g. du'r ddafad: *the wool of a black sheep or lamb, brown-coloured wool, sheep's russet.* 15g.

g. garw = g. bras. 1772.

g. gin: *wool that has been stripped or plucked off.* 1632.

g. mân: *fine wool.* 1800.

g. y môr: *sponge.* 1632.

g. pren: *wood-wool, fine shavings of wood used as surgical dressing, &c.* 1938.

g. rhoniau: *tail wool, which is dirtier and of less value than the fleece.* Ar lafar.

g. rhywiog: *fine wool.* [1547].

g. tocyn: *wool lost by sheep on mountain pasture and formerly gathered by poor persons (lit. lunch wool, as it cost the gatherer only the lunch he took with him).* Ar lafar.

g. yr ysgall: *thistle-down.* 1632.

Am *cnu gwlan (o wlan), crib wlan, cribo gwlan, chwalu gwlan, edau wlan, edafedd gwlan, ffatri wlan, &c.*, gw. **cnu, crib, cribaf: cribo** (At.), **chwalaf: chwalu, edau, ffatri, &c.**

Gw. hefyd **gwlanen, gwlaniach.**

gwлана *bg. to gather wool, beg or solicit wool.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwlaniaf: gwlanio.**

gwlanai *eb.* ll. *-eion*. *girl or woman who dresses wool, one who asks for wool or gathers wool.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlanaidd *a. woolly.*

1794.

gwlanblu *e.tf. down, downy hairs, hairy coat of some plants, fine fibre attached to some seeds, such as those of the thistle, dandelion, &c.*

1604-7.

gwlanbren *eg. the cotton plant; cotton-tree.*

1604-7.

gwlandy *eg. ll. -dai. wool-house.*

1798.

gwlanddwyn *a. wool-bearing, laniferous, lanigerous.*

1604-7.

gwlaneiddrwydd *eg. woolliness.*

1794.

gwlanen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, gwlenyn, a hefyd fel a. piece of flannel used in washing the person, face-cloth, face-flannel; fig. man of weak character, one who lacks backbone, spineless person, unreliable person.*

15g.

Fel a. made of flannel, woollen; producing flannel (of a factory).

1874.

Cfn.: gwlanen gartref: homespun, home-made cloth or flannel. Ar lafar.

g. goch: red flannel, the application of which was popularly believed to be beneficial in cases of sore throat, bronchitis, lumbago, &c. Ar lafar.

g. grai: onscoured flannel. 1753.

g. crud: cradle blanket. c. 1729.

g. wen: white flannel. 1761.

g. ymolchi: face-cloth. Ar lafar.

g. (hen wlanen) o ddyn: man of weak character or without backbone. 18-19g.

Am crys gwlanen, crysbais wlanen, pais wlanen, gw. crys, crysbais, pais.

gwlanendra *eg. softness, lack of backbone.*

1865.

gwlanenêd *eb. flannelette.*

Ar lafar.

gwlaneneiddiwch *eg. quality of being like flannel, softness (esp. in fig. sense), weakness of character, lack of backbone, spinelessness.*

20g.

gwlanengrys, gw. gwlanen + crys.

gwlanennaf: gwlanennu *ba. to provide with woollen clothing.*

1615.

gwlanennaidd *a. flannelly, flannel-like, soft; fig. weak-willed, without backbone, spineless (of person, &c.), unreliable.*

1775.

gwlanennog *a. flannelly, made of flannel; fig. without backbone, spineless.*

1838.

gwlanennwr, gwlanennydd *eg. ll. gwlanenwyr, gwlanenyddion. flannel-maker, woollen-manufacturer; flannel-merchant, woollen-drafter.*

Ar lafar.

gwlanenogrydd *eg. woolliness (of mind), haziness.*

20g.

gwlanfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. wool-staple; woollen factory.*

1794.

gwlan-farsiandïwr, gwlan-fasnachwr, gwlanflew, gw. gwlan+

marsiandiwr, masnachwr, blew.

gwlangach *a. having befouled or bedraggled wool, hair or coat.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwlangroen *eg. ll. -grwyn, a hefyd fel a. skin or hide of an animal with the hair, wool, &c., on it, wool-fell, woolskin; fig. derog. term applied to person.*

16g.

Fel a. wool-bearing, lanigerous.

1604-7.

gwlaniach *e.ll. fine hair, wool, &c., fluff, down (as on some plants or as attached to some seeds).*

1604-7.

gwlaniad *eg.*

1. the particular quality or texture of a sheep's fleece.

Ar lafar.

2. cloth-maker's craft, art of cloth-making.

1604-7.

gwlaniaeth *eb. the craft of cloth-making.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlaniaf: gwlanio *bg.a. to tease, raise a nap on cloth.*

1604-7.

Cf. glaniaf?: glanio, gwlan.

gwlanlawn *a. woolly.*

16g.

gwlanlin *eg. linsey-woolsey.*

1604-7.

gwlanlwyn *eg. woolly bush (with ref. to the Golden Fleece).*

15-16g.

gwlanog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. wool-bearing (esp. of sheep), woolly, fleecy, unshorn; lanuginous, downy; woollen, wool-like, resembling a fleece (e.g. of hair, cloud); fig. well-off; well-to-do person.*

16g.

Am afal gwlanog, da g., eirin g., gw. afal, da, eirin.

gwlanogrwydd *eg. woolliness.*

1794.

gwlanolew *eg. lanolin.*

19g.

gwlanwair *eg. common cotton-grass, Eriophorum angustifolium.*

1830.

Cfn.: gwlanwair gweiniog: harestail, Eriophorum vaginatum. 1830.

g. gwrychog y mynydd: alpine cotton-grass, E. alpinum. 1830.

g. tuswog: broad-leaved cotton-grass, E. latifolium. 1830.

gwlanwaith, gwlanwe, gwlanweithfa, gw. gwlan + gwaith¹, gwe, gweithfa.

gwlanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who deals in any way with wool or woollen goods, wool-dresser, wool-merchant, wool-stapler, woollen-draper.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwlatai¹, gwlaten *eb. inhabitant of rural areas, rustic one (of the hare).*

16g.

gwlatatai², ff. l., gw. gwlaty.

gwlatgar *a. patriotic.*

1632.

gwlatrais *eg. ravager or pillager of a region.*

c. 1400.

gwlaty *eg. ll. gwlatatai. country-house, country-seat, villa.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **fwladeidd-dy**.

gwlaw, gw. glaw.

gwleb, ff. f., gw. gwlyb.

gwledi, ff. l., gw. gwlad.

gwledig¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) country, rural; rustic, countrified, boorish, unpolished.

1604–7.

(b) civil (usu. as distinguished from ecclesiastical, but sometimes as contrasted with military, &c.), temporal, secular, lay, 'of the world'; state, established, national (of Church).

1656.

Fel e. countryman, rustic, peasant; native of a particular country.

1770.

Am barnwr gwledig, bywyd g., cyfraith wledig, deon gwledig, Eglwys Wledig, llywodraeth w., materion gwledig, swyddog g., gw. barnwr, bywyd, cyfraith (At.), deon¹, eglwys (At.), llywodraeth, mater, swyddog.

gwledig² *eg. ll. -ion. lord, king, prince, ruler; term applied to a number of early British rulers and princes who were prominent in the defence of Britain about the time of the Roman withdrawal; (possibly) commander of the native militia (in a Romano-British province).*

9g.

Cfn.: gwledig arbennig: chief ruler. 12g.

G. gorchorddion: *the lord of Hosts. 13g.*

G. nef: *the King of Heaven. 13–14g.*

gwledigaf: gwledigo *bg. to live in the country; become rusticated, go native.*

1800.

gwledigddyn, gw. gwledig¹ + dyn.

gwledigol *a. civil; pertaining to or embracing a (whole) country, country-wide.*

1828.

gwledigrwydd¹ *eg. rurality, rusticity, country life and character.*

[1783].

gwledigrwydd² *eg. uprightness, probity.*

15g.

gwledigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. countryman, rustic, peasant.*

1851.

gwledwch, gwledych, gwledychaf: gwledychu, gwledychdraeth,

gwledychddysg, gwledychiad, gwledychiaeth, gwledychol, gwledychwr, gwledychydd, gw. gwladych, gwladychaf: gwladychu, &c.

gwledydd, ff. l., gw. gwlad.

gwledd *eb.* ll. -oedd, -au, -ydd. *feast, banquet, repast; (sometimes) carousal, revelry; sumptuous meal, anything delicious to feed upon; fig. exquisite enjoyment, rich treat; also in spiritual sense.*

10g.

Cfn.: Gwledd Angharad: name of a melody, known in English as 'Charity Mistress' (lit. Angharad's feast). 1759.

g. arwyl: funeral banquet. 1773.

g. fedydd—bedydd: christening-feast. 1823.

g. fras: rich or sumptuous banquet, 'a feast of fat things'. 1588.

g. cariad, g. o gariad: love-feast, agape. 1630.

g. gneifio: feast held at the shearing-season, shearing-feast. [1783].

g. gychwyn: joy, farewell supper, parting entertainment given by or to one setting out on a journey.

1773.

g. gynhaeaf: harvest-home, harvest-feast. 1774.

g. gynhesiad: house-warming party. 1774.

g. gytgost: light meal or repast, collation. 1722.

g. ddarparedig: prepared feast. 14g.

g. ddigost: treat. 1722.

g. diolchgarwch: the Eucharist. 1723.

g. alar = g. arwyl. 17g.

g. wahodd: family banquet at which family feuds were settled. 1632. Bot. Gwledd i Frenin: stubborn, an early codling apple (lit. feast for a king). 18–19g.

g. briodas,—priodas: marriag-feast. 1687.

g. rodd,—rydd: treat. 1794.

g. de: tea-party. 1854.

ar wledd: feasting. Dchr. 14g.

Am arlwy gwledd, gŵr g., talu g., treulio g., tŷ g., ystafell wledd, gw. arlwy (b), gŵr, talaf: talu, treuliaf: treulio, tŷ, ystafell.

Gw. hefyd adwledd, buddwledd, cariadwledd, cigwledd, &c.

gwleddaberth, gw. gwledd + aberth.

gwleddaf: gwledda, gwleddu *bg.a.*

(a) to partake of a feast or banquet, fare sumptuously, feed with relish or enjoyment, carouse, revel, observe a festival.

13g.

(b) to give a feast to, banquet, feed sumptuously, regale, fig. delight, gratify.

15g.

gwledd-dy *eg.* ll. -dai. *banqueting-house, banquet-chamber, banquet-hall, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd tŷ- t. gwledd.

gwleddfa *eb.* ll. -oedd, -feydd. *banqueting-house, banquet-chamber; festival, celebration.*

1617.

gwleddfaeth *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. sumptuous fare, luxurious banquet; affording rich sustenance, of sumptuous banquets.*

15g.

gwleddfainc, gw. gwledd + mainc.

gwleddfawr *a. of sumptuous banquets, of lavish feasts, also fig.*

14g.

gwleddfwyd, gw. gwledd + bwyd.

gwleddgar *a. indulging in feasting, banquet-loving.*
p. 1584.

gwleddgell *eb. ll. -oedd. dining-room.*
1772.

gwleddiaeth *eb. a banqueting, feasting, festivity.*
16-17g.

gwleddlon *a. abounding in feasts, providing abundant feasts or sumptuous banquets.*
16-17g.

gwleddlys, gw. gwledd + llys.

gwleddog *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a banquet or feast, rich, luxurious, sumptuous; being feasted; ?preparing a banquet.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwleddogrwydd *eg. a banqueting, festivity.*
18-19g.

gwleddol *a. a'r ll. -ion gyda grym enwol. convivial, festive; banqueting, feasting; feaster.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwleddoldeb, -der *eg. festivity, a banqueting.*
18-19g.

gwleddrym *a. of rich or sumptuous feasts.*
15g.

gwleddwin, gwleddwlad, gw. gwledd + gwin, gwlad.

gwleddwr *eg. (b. gwleddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. one who partakes of a feast, banqueter, guest; frequenter of feasts, sumptuous or luxurious liver, reveller, carouser; provider (ruler, host) of a feast.*
1588.

gwleddwych *a. of lavish feasts, entertaining sumptuously.*
15-16g.

gwleddwyl, gw. gwledd + gŵyl¹.

gwleddychaf: gwleddychu *bg.a. to govern, rule; settle, dwell; ?feast, carouse.*
16g.

gwleddychiad¹ *eg. a feasting, a partaking of a feast or banquet; revelry, festivity.*
1833.

gwleddychiad², gw. gwladychiad².

gwleddydd *eg. ll. -ion. feaster, banqueter; provider of a feast.*
1773.

gwleddystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. dining-room.*
1772.

gwleidiad *eg. ll. -on. native of a country; citizen.*
1800.

gwleidiadaeth *eb. politics; political economy.*
1848.

Gw. hefyd gwleidyddiaeth.

gwleidiadol *a. political.*
1837.

gwleidiadur *eg. ll. -iaid. politician, statesman.*
19g.

gwleidiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman.*
1850.

gwleidiaddon, gwleidiadon, gwleiddiadon *eg. ll.*

(*a*) *chieftains, kings; ?peoples, hosts, retinues.*
13g.

(*b*) *fellow-countrymen, compatriots; (in sing.) citizen, patriot.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd cywleidiaddon.

gwleidydd *eg. ll. -ion. politician, statesman.*
1848.

gwleidydda *bg.a. to be engaged or interested in politics, practise politics; settle (a country), colonize.*
1898.

gwleidydddeg, gwladydddeg *eb. politics, political science.*
1850.

gwleidyddiaeth, gwladyddiaeth *eb. politics, the science or art of government; political affairs or life; political principles or creed.*
c. 1580.

gwleidyddol, gwladyddol *a.*

(*a*) *political.*
1828.

(*b*) *like a patriot, patriotic.*
1800.

Am daearyddiaeth wladyddol, trefnyddiaeth wladyddol, trefnidedd gwladyddol, gw. daearyddiaeth (At.), trefnyddiaeth, trefnidedd.

gwleidyddwr, gwladyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. politician, statesman; (in pl.) the common people, the commons, commonalty.*
1805.

gwleiddiadon, gw. gwleidiaddon.

gwlenig *a. woolly, unshorn.*
1722.

gwlenydd *eg. ll. -ion. wool-merchant.*
1794.

gwlenyn¹, *ff. fach., gw. gwlan.*

gwlenyn², *ff. l., gw. gwlanen.*

gwlf, gwlw *eg. ll. gylfau, -on. one of the ends of a bow (sometimes tipped with horn) having a groove or notch cut into it to provide a firm seat for the end of the bowstring; slot or notch of the arrow which holds it in position on the bowstring while it is being aimed; bill, beak; mouth, slit, notch.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **gwlf (gwlw) bwa:** notch at the end of a bow. **1604–7.**

g. saeth: notch in the base of an arrow. **1604–7.**

Gw. hefyd **gylf**.

gwloff *eg. gulf.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **golff**.

gwli, gyli *eb. ll. -s. gully, narrow passage (dial.).*

Ar lafar.

gwlieth *eg. (un. bach. gwliethyn) ll. -oedd, -ion, ll. bach. gwliethos. dew, also fig. unction, refreshing influence; dew-fall; a night (and day) in the Welsh Laws.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwlieth y bore:** morning dew. **1588.**

g. y nefoedd, g. nefol: dew of heaven, heavenly dew. **1588.** Bot. **g. yr haul:** Sundew, *Ros Solis*, plant of the genus *Drosera*. **1604–7.**

tan y gwlieth: full of spiritual unction. **1863.**

Am *rhif y gwlieth*, gw. **rhif**.

Gw. hefyd **amlwlieth, bore—b. wlith** (At.), **diwlith¹, manwlith, melwlith**.

gwliethad, gw. gwliethiad.

gwliethaf, -iaf, gwlieth(i)o *bg.a. to dew, bedew, rain gently, moisten; fig. bless, revive.*

1588.

gwliethedig, -iedig *a.bfl. bedewed, dewy.*

1770.

gwliethen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau.*

1. (*a*) *whitlow, felon, agnail; stye, inflamed swelling on the eyelid.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *dew-snail, slug.*

1753.

2. *light shower of small or fine rain.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwliethen ddu:** black slug. Ar lafar.

gwliethfalwen *eb. ll. gwliethfalwod. snail, dew-snail, slug.*

1604–7.

gwliethgar *a. dewy.*

1798.

gwliethgawod, gwliethgawad *eb. ll. -au. shower of small or fine rain.*

16g.

gwliethiad, gwliethad *eg. ll. -au. dew-fall, a moistening.*

1604–7.

gwliethiaf: gwliethio, gw. gwliethaf: gwlietho.

gwliethlaw *eg. small rain, fine or drizzling rain, fine drizzle.*

15–16g.

gwliethlawiaf: gwliethlawio *bg. to rain small rain, drizzle.*

1772.

gwliethlawiog *a. drizzly.*

1772.

gw lithlys *eg. ll. -iau. Common Sundew.*
1813.

gw lithog *a. dewy, moist, fresh, reviving, also fig. with unction, inspiring.*
Dchr. 17g.

gw lithol *a. dewy, moist.*
18g.

gw lithos, ff. l. fach., gw. gw lith.

gw lithwynt *eg. wind of dew.*
1588.

gw lithyn, gw. gw lith.

gw losg, gw lsogaf: gw losgi, ff. taf. Morg. a Brych., gw. gw losg, gw losgaf: gw losgi.

gw lw, gw. gw lf.

gw lyb *a. (b. gw leb) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -ion, -oedd. wet, moist, fluid, liquid; rainy; addicted to drink, fond of intoxicating liquor.*
10g.

Fel e. liquid, fluid, drink, liquor, wet; gravy or liquid of stew; moisture; liquid food, spoon-meat; liquid food or mash given to calves, calves' supping.

1604-7.

Cfn.: gw lyb a gwely: drink of hot water and milk and lodging, bed and breakfast. 1759.

g. a sych: *wet and dry; dry and liquid goods. 14g.*

g. at y croen: *soaked to the skin, soaking wet. Ar lafar.*

g. blawr: *ammonia. 1850.*

g. diferol, —diferu: *dripping wet. 1789.*

g. dros ddyfroedd: *imported wine. 1759.*

g. ennaint: *liquid perfume. 1604-7.*

g. melys: *hot water with treacle and milk. Ar lafar.*

g. sopen: *soaking wet. Ar lafar.*

g. domen (dail): *soaking wet (lit. wet as a dunghill). Ar lafar.*

Am dillad gw lybion, pethau gw lybion, gw. dillad (At.), peth.

gw lybaidd *a. wettish, moist, humid; rainy.*
1765.

gw lybaniaeth *eg. wet, moisture, damp, humidity; rainy weather; drink, fluid; spoon-meat, supplings.*

1547.

gw lybanrwydd *eg. wetness, dampness, moisture.*
1793.

gw lybanwch *eg. wet, moisture.*
1722.

gw lybedd *eg. wet, moisture.*
20g.

gw lybfesur *eg. ll. -au. liquid measure.*
1747.

gw lybhad, gw lybhaf: gw lybhau, gw. gw lypâd, gw lypâf: gw lypáu.

gw lybiog, -og *a. wet, damp; rainy.*
1786.

gw lyble *eg. ll. -oedd. wet spot, damp place.*

12g.

gwlyblosg *eg. a scald.*
[1783].

gwlyblosgaf: gwlyblosgi *bg.a. to scald.*
[1783].

gwlyblosgiad *eg. ll. -au. a scalding.*
1841.

gwlybni *eg. wet, wetness, moisture; liquid; humour.*
1606.

gwlyboer, gw. gwlyb + oer.

gwlybog, gw. gwlybiog.

gwlybor, gwlyborog, gwlyborwch, gw. gwlybwr, gwlybyrog, gwlybyrwch.

gwlybrwydd *eg. wet, wetness, moisture; wet, liquid.*
1672.

gwlybwch *eg. wetness, moisture, fluid.*
1826.

gwlybwr *eg. ll. gwlybyrau, -oedd, -(i)on, -i. liquid, fluid; juice, drink, liquor; humour, one of the four chief fluids of the body; moisture, wetness, dampness.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwlybwr anianol:** *natural moisture. 13g.*

g. dyfrol: *watery humour. 16g.*

g. laethol: *milky humour. 16g.*

g. meddwol: *intoxicating liquor. 1837.*

g. y (o'r) cylla: *gastric juice. 16g.*

gwlybyn, gw. gwlypin.

gwlybyraf: gwlybyru *bg.a. to make moist, wet, water; become moist.*
16g.

gwlybyraidd *a. wettish, damp.*
1794.

gwlybyrillyd *a. watery, damp, wet, boggy.*
1845.

gwlybyrog, gwlyborog *a. wet, moist, damp, humid, watery; humoral; rainy.*
14g.

gwlybyrol *a. wet, damp, liquid.*
16g.

gwlybyrwch, gwlyborwch *eg. moisture, wetness, dampness; rainy weather.*
1683.

gwlybyrwst *eg. dropsy.*
18g.

gwlych *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *liquid, fluid, wet, drink, liquor; wetness, moisture; ?rain; wet place; a wetting.*
14-15g.

(b) *gravy; liquor (of meat), liquid of stew, broth.*

1632.Fel *a. wet, moist, wetted, moistened.***1722.***Cfn.: yng ngwlych: in steep, steeped, steeping, soaking. 16–17g.*Am *dodi yng ngwlych, d.'n wlych, rhoddi (rhoi) yng ngwlych, rhoddi'n wlych, gw. dodaf: doddi (At.), rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi.***gwlychaf: gwlychu** *bg.a. to wet, moisten, water, damp; dip, bathe, soak; get wet, become wet.***13g.***Cfn.: gwlychu at (hyd) y croen: to be wet or soaked to the skin. 1830.***g.'n diferu:** *to be dripping wet. Ar lafar.***g.'n domen:** *to be wet through (lit. to be wet like a dunghill). Ar lafar.***g.'r aradr:** *wetting the plough, the old custom of wetting or sprinkling the wooden plough with beer, formerly observed in Pembrokeshire at the Christmas festivities. Ar lafar.***g. gwely:** *to wet one's bed, be incontinent. Ar lafar.***g.'r big:** *to wet one's whistle. Ar lafar.***g. toes:** *to mix water and flour together in preparing dough. 1854.***g. traed:** *to wet one's feet. 1595.***gwlychbyg** *eg. tar.***1851.****gwlychedig** *a.bfl. moistened, wetted; wetting, wet.***1776.****gwlychfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. a wetting, a drenching, a soaking; drenching place.***15–16g.****gwlychiad** *eg. ll. -au. a wetting, a drenching, a soaking.***1604–7.****gwlychwys** *eg. dripping sweat.***1630.****gwlydd¹** *a.**(a) soft.**c. 1400.**(b) tender, gentle, mild, kindly, meek, modest.***13g.****gwlydd²** *e.tf. a ll. (un. bach. gwlyddyn). haulm, stalks, stems, canes; chickweed; useless plants, weeds.***14g.***Cfn.: gwlydd (gwlyddyn) blewog: mouse-ear chickweed, Cerastium vulgatum. 1813.***g. cyffredin:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1604–7.***g. (y) cywion:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1813.***g. (y) dŵr (dwr):** *water chickweed, Stellaria aquatica. Div. 16g.***g. (y) flynhonnau:** *water chickweed, Stellaria aquatica. Div. 16g.***g. garw:** *goose-grass, cleavers, Galium aparine. 1813.***g. (y) geifr:** *goat's weed; sea campion, Silene maritima. 1632.***g. gronnynog:** *berry-bearing chickweed, Cucubalus baccifer. 1813.***g. (yr) ieir:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. 1853.***g. llysi:** *whortleberry bush. 18–19g.***g. Mair:** *Field or Scarlet Pimpernel, Anagallis arvensis; Burnet-Saxifrage, Pimpinella saxifraga. 16g.***g. pen y tŷ (tai):** *mouse-ear chickweed. 1688.***g. y perthi = g. garw. 18g.****g. tatw(s), —tato, —pytatws:** *leafy part of potato-plants growing above ground, potato-stalks. 1846.***g. (y) dom:** *common chickweed, Stellaria media. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd *diwlydd¹.***gwlyddaidd** *a. juicy, succulent, fresh, sappy, moist, soft; lithe, supple.*

I547.

gwlyddeidd-dra *eg. moisture, juice; humour.*

I604-7.

gwlyddeiddiaf: gwlyddeiddio *bg.a. to wet, moisten, soften, soak.*

I604-7.

gwlyddhaf: gwlyddhau *bg.a. to soften, make fresh, moisten; grow soft.*

[I783].

gwlyddiaeth *eb. humour, moisture.*

I604-7.

gwlyddiog, -og *a. juicy, succulent.*

I839.

gwlyddwin *eg. mellow wine.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwlyddyn, gw. gwlydd².

gwlypâd *eg. a wetting, immersion.*

I722.

gwlypâf: gwlypâu *bg.a. to wet, water, moisten, soak.*

I3g.

gwlypin *eg. long spell of wet weather.*

I632.

gwlypter *eg. wetness, dampness, moisture.*

I567.

gwlyptir, gw. gwlyb + tir.

gwllysgar, gw. ewyllysgar.

gwm¹ *eg. ll. gwmau, gymau, gwms. gum-resin, gum, glue.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **gwm amoniawm:** *gum ammoniac. I77I.*

g. Arabaid, —Arabig, —Arabia: *gum-arabic. I77I.*

g. cnoi: *chewing gum. 20g.*

g. coch: *red-gum, rash on young children. I8I6.*

g. eiddew: *gum ivy. I830.*

g. lac: *lac. I775.*

g. mastig: *mastic gum. I8I3.*

g. pan: *sandarac. [I783].*

g. sandrag = g. pan. *[I783].*

g. dragant: *Tragacanth gum, gum dragon. I632.*

gwm², gw. gwn.

gwmaf: gwmo, gw. gym(i)af: gym(i)o.

gwmaidd, gw. gymaidd.

gwmog, gw. gymog.

gwmon, gwmonog, gw. gwymon, gwymonog.

gwn¹ *eg. ll. gynnau, gwns.*

1. gun, cannon; hand-gun, musket, rifle.

15g.

2. *gun for ale, drinking vessel, mug, bowl, flagon, goblet.*

1710.

Cfn.: **gwn adara:** *fowling-piece.* 1772.

g. awyr: *air-gun.* 1848.

g. Bren: *Bren gun.* 20g.

g. buan: *machine-gun.* 20g.

g. bwled: *pop-gun, a child's toy.* Ar lafar.

g. bychan: *pistol.* 1798.

g. caps: *cap pistol.* Ar lafar.

g. carreg fflint: *flint-gun.* 1894.

g. clats: *pop-gun.* 1850.

g. cwilsen: *pop-gun made of goose-quill.* Ar lafar.

g. dau (dwy) faril: *double-barrelled gun.* 1843.

g. dwbl baril = g. dau faril. Ar lafar.

g. dŵr: *water-pistol, squirter.* 1725.

g. dwylo, gw. *g. llaw.*

g. ffowlio = g. adara.

g. gwynt = g. awyr. 1823.

g. haels: *pellet-gun.* Ar lafar.

g. llaw (ll. *gynnau dwylo*): *hand-gun, musket, carbine, pistol.* 16g.

g. marchog: *petronel (a large pistol of the 16-17c.).* 1778.

g. mawr (rhyfel): *cannon, fig. person of distinction or importance.* 15g.

g. papur: *blow-gun for shooting paper pellets.* Ar lafar.

g. peiriant: *machine-gun.* 20g.

g. pop = g. clats. 1846.

g. pres: *culverin.* 1617.

g. rhyfel: *cannon.* 1722.

g. saeth: *blow-gun for shooting darts.* Ar lafar.

g. tatws: *potato-gun for shooting sliced potato.* Ar lafar.

g. (y)sgawen: *elder-gun, pop-gun made of hollow elder rod.* 1823.

Am *baril gwn, cotwm g., ergyd g., maen g., powdr g., gw. baril, cotwm (At.), ergyd, maen, powdr.*

Gw. *hefyd gynnyn.*

gwn², gwnn: **gwybod** *ba.*

1. *to know, perceive, be aware of, discern, apprehend, comprehend; see; be convinced of, be thoroughly acquainted with or sure of, be informed of, ascertain, be conscious of, realize; be well-versed in, be conversant with, have experience of; be able to; visit.*

13g.

2. *to know, be acquainted or familiar with (one).*

13g.

3. *to take care, see to, make sure.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwybod am:** *to know of or about.* 1606.

g. amcan: *to have an idea, conjecture or guess.* Ar lafar.

g. ar: (i) *to know of or about.* 14g. (ii) *to know by (from).* Ar lafar.

g. arno'i hunan (arnynt eu hunain): *to be aware of or affected by.* Ar lafar.

g. ar dafodleferydd: *to know by heart, be able to repeat by rote.* 1567.

g. ei Feibl: *to be well versed in the Scriptures.* Ar lafar.

ni wn i (wyr ef, &c.) ddim o: *I know (he knows, &c.) nothing of.* 1346.

ni wŷr ef (hi, &c.) mo'i eni (geni, &c.): *he (she, &c.) does not realize how fortunate he (she, &c.) is, does not know what trouble is (lit. not to know that he is born).* 1752.

g. gwahan: *to know the difference between, be able to discriminate or distinguish.* 15g.

g. gwahaniaeth: *to be able to distinguish (one thing from another).* Ar lafar.

g. gwel: *to know better, be more prudent or discreet (than to do something).* Ar lafar.

g. hyd (lled) coes un: *to have the length of someone's foot, know how to manage another person for one's own interest.* 1773.

g. i sicrwydd: *to know for certain.* Ar lafar.

g. fy lle (ei le, &c.): *to know my (one's, &c.) place or standing.* Ar lafar.

g. oddi wrth,—y wrth: *to know of or about, be aware of (one's state, &c.).* 1346.

ni wŷr ef (hi, &c.) oddi wrtho'i hun (oddi wrthi ei hun, &c.): *he (she, &c.) is unconscious of, is in a state of unconsciousness; he (she, &c.) is beside himself (herself, &c.).* 1632.

g. o'r gorau: *to know full well, know well enough.* **1703.**

ni wn i ar glawr daear: *I have not the faintest idea (lit. I do not know on the face of the earth).*
Ar lafar.

ni wn i (ddim) ar y ddaear (fawr, las) = ni wn i ar glawr daear. Ar lafar.

ni wn i o'r (yn y) byd: *I do not know where in the world; I do not know at all.* **14g.**

g. rhagor: *to know the difference between, be able to discriminate or distinguish.* **1659.**

g. ei seis: *to know (the limit of) one's capabilities, generally in a sarcastic sense.* Ar lafar.

g. (pa) sut: *to know how.* c. **1751.**

am a wn (i) (wyddost, ŵyr, &c.): *for all I (you, &c.) know, as far as I (you, &c.) know, for all I (you, &c.) care.* **1830.**

ar (a) wn i = am a wn i. **16g.**

mi wn, miwn, mwn: *I am sure, I should think, I dare say, I suppose.* Ar lafar.

g. wrth: *to know about; acknowledge; know by (from).* **1346.**

wst (wyst) ti be?' (wyddost ti beth?): *do you know what?* Ar lafar.

g. yr Ysgrhythur(au): *to know the Scripture(s).* **1567.**

Am cael gwybod, Duw (dyn) a ŵyr (a'i gŵyr), fel y gwyddys (gŵyr, gwyddom), hyd y gwn (gwyddys, gwyddom), y nefoedd sy'n gwybod, od (ot) gwn, os (ys) gwn i, rhoddi (rhoi) gwybod, gw. caf: cael (At.), Duw, dioer¹, dyn, fel (At.), hyd, nef(oedd), od, ot gwn, rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.

Gw. hefyd gogwn: gogwybod, gwybod (e.).

gŵn eg. (un. bach. gynan) ll. gynau. gown, robe, mantle, cloak; fig. covering.

14g.

Cfn.: **gŵn bach—bychan:** *old-fashioned Welsh gown or loose upper garment, bedgown.* **1834.**

g. cwta: *short gown or cloak.* **1604-7.**

g. du: *black gown; cassock.* **15g.**

g. felfed: *velvet gown.* **15g.**

g. ffris: *friezed gown.* **15g.**

g. ffwr,—ffwrwr: *furred gown.* **15g.**

g. gra = g. ffwr. **15g.**

g. gwyn: *white robe.* **1588.**

g. lleian: *nun's gown.* *Diw.* **15g.**

g. llys: *court robe or gown.* **15g.**

g. nos: *nightgown.* **1809.**

g. pân = g. ffwr. **14g.**

g. sidan: *silk gown.* **15g.**

g. stwff: *stuff gown.* **1763.**

Gw. hefyd gown.

gwnaethwr eg. ll. -wyr. maker, creator.

c. **1585.**

gwnaf: gwneuthur, gwneuthud, gwneuthu, gwneud *bg.a.* a'r be. fel a.

1. (fel ba.) (a) *to make, create, fashion, compose, construct, found, establish, pitch (tent, camp, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *to bring about, cause, inflict (injury, &c.), cause to be, cause (one) to become, cause change in the state or quality (of a person or object).*

9g.

(c) *to compel, constrain, persuade.*

16g.

2. (a) *to do, act, accomplish, practise (often used as an auxiliary verb); clean (room, &c.); solve (puzzle, sum, &c.); undertake (a journey).*

13g.

(b) *to cook; prepare or make ready food.*

1722.

3. *to appoint to an office, elect, promote.*

c. **1400.**

4. *to consider, reckon.*

13g.

5. *to swear, claim, declare, attest.*

I4g.

6. *to do, cheat, diddle, fraud.*

Ar lafar.

7. *to add up to, amount to.*

I768.

8. *to get on, thrive; serve one's purpose, be suitable.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. artificial, not real, made by art, not natural, acquired; coined (of a word); feigned.*

I683.

Cfn.: gwneuthur, gwneuthud (gwneud) â: (i) to do with, deal with, have dealings with, be concerned with; to do (unto). I3g. (ii) to have carnal knowledge of, have sexual intercourse with.

I588.

g. â'i gilydd (â'n gilydd, &c.): to conspire. I88I.

g. (rhywbeth) â'i (â'n, â'ch, &c.) holl egni: to do (a thing) with all one's might. I775.

g. adduned,—eidduned: to vow. I567.

g. am: (i) to make of, do with, do about. I3g. (ii) to make for, prepare for. c. I400.

g. amdano'i (amdanaf fy, &c.) hun: to do away with oneself, commit suicide. I630.

g. amod: to make a covenant. I632.

g. anfodd ar: to rape. I4g.

g. ar: to inflict upon, bring upon, commit against, bring about, cause, accomplish; settle on. I3g.

g. ar fai: to do wrongly. I632. Cyfr. g. arddelw mewn dadl: to institute a defence in a case or suit. I5g.

g. arian: to make money (of), acquire or accumulate wealth; coin money. I547.

g. ati: to make a deliberate effort, make a point of. Ar lafar.

g. yn fach o: to make light of, belittle. Ar lafar.

g. barn: to execute judgement, do justice. I588.

g. bodd (un): to do one's will; satisfy. Dchr. I4g.

g. brad (un): to betray (one); plot against (one). I3g.

g. brow: to terrorize. I5g.

g. brys: to hasten. I632.

g. ei fusnes (fy musnes, &c.): to go about one's business; defecate. Ar lafar.

g. bwgan (mawr) o bopeth: to make a mountain out of a molehill, exaggerate little anxieties or grievances (lit. to make a (huge) bugbear of everything). Ar lafar.

g. cad: to wage war, fight a battle. I4g.

g. cais: to make approaches; apply. c. I658.

ei g. hi'n galch: to succeed splendidly, make a stroke of it (lit. to make into lime). I876.

g. cam (â): to wrong, do an injustice, inflict an injury upon, offend against, transgress, subvert. I2g.

g. casgliad: to make a collection during a church or chapel service, take the offertory. Ar lafar.

g. cawl o: to make a mess of, bungle, make a hotchpotch of. Ar lafar.

g. cawod (cafod): to rain in a shower. Ar lafar.

g. celain: to slaughter, kill (lit. to make a corpse). I3g.

g. cern: to make a threatening gesture, turn the side of the head threateningly (said of a bull or cow). I793.

g. cimychau: to make grimaces or wry faces. Ar lafar.

g. clem(au): to make grimaces; gaze or stare; look vaguely or stupidly. Ar lafar.

g. coffa (coffâd, coffadwriaeth): to commemorate. I5g.

g. crwys: to be silent or absent in company (lit. to make crosses). I9–20g.

g. cuchiau: to frown. I722.

g. cwyn: to complain, lament. I632.

g. cydwybod o: to make (it) a matter of conscience, mind, heed. I630.

g. cyfiawnder: to do justice, execute righteousness. I567.

g. cyflog: to produce enough (slate) to earn more than the minimum wage (said of a quarryman) (lit. to make a wage). Ar lafar.

g. cyflog gwas: to hire a servant. I9–20g. Cyfr. g. cyfraith: to make a statute or law; enter on a lawsuit (lit. to make law). I632.

g. cyfrif: to make an account, reckon, calculate. I588.

g. cyfrif am: (i) to make much of. I604. (ii) to give an account of. I655.

g. cyfrif ar: to make much of. I893.

g. cyfrif i: to respect. c. I658.

g. cyfrif o: to regard with esteem, hold in high esteem, attach importance to, make much of, value highly. I588.

- g. **cyfrif bychan o**: to make light of, minimize, despise. **1659**.
- g. **cyffes**: to confess, make (one's) confession. **1772**.
- g. **cymediwau (cymynediwau)**: to pay one's compliments; make trivial requests. **19–20g**.
- g. **yn gymeradwy**: to make acceptable; recommend, commend. **1567**.
- g. **cymod dros**: to make atonement for; reconcile. **1588**.
- g. **cymwynas (â)**: to do a favour, gratify. **1632**.
- g. **cynhysgaeth**: to make one's fortune. **19–20g**.
- g. **cynllwyn**: to lay an ambush. **1632**.
- g. **cyrch**: to rise, attack, invade. **1592**.
- g. **cytundeb**: to agree upon, make an agreement. **1632**.
- g. **chwarae (whare) teg â**: to act fairly towards. Ar lafar.
- g. **yn dda**: (i) to do good. **1682**. (ii) to make good, fulfil, prove; avow. **1547**. (iii) to reconcile, conciliate. **16g**.
- g. **dagrau**: to shed tears. Ar lafar.
- g. **daioni**: to do good. **1632**.
- g. **defnydd o**: to use, make use of. **16g**.
- g. **diofryd**: to bind oneself under an oath or vow, renounce on oath, abjure. **1588**. Cyfr. g. **dirwy**: to commit a crime punishable with a 'dirwy' or fine. **13g**.
- g. **diwedd ar**: to finish, put an end to. **1700**.
- g. **diwedd arno'i hun (arnaf fy hun, &c.)**: to do away with oneself, commit suicide. [**1792**].
- g. **diwedd o**: to make an end of. **1595**.
- g. **dosbarth**: (i) to be partial. **1567**. (ii) to cause division or disagreement. **1606**.
- g. **dosbarth ar**: to reduce to order, systematize, arrange, list. **1567**.
- g. **dosbarth o**: to distribute abroad. **1661**.
- g. **drosto'i hun (dros of fy hun, &c.)**: to fend for oneself, look after oneself. **1725**.
- g. **drwg**: to do harm; plot, conspire. **1547**.
- g. **drwg rhwng y diawl a'i gynffon, gw. cynffon, diawl**.
- g. **dŵr**: to urinate, piss, stale. c. **1456**.
- g. **dwrn**: to raise one's fist in a warning or threatening gesture. Ar lafar.
- g. **ebwch**: to make a (real) effort. Ar lafar.
- g. **elusen (alusen)**: to give alms. **15g**.
- g. **yn erbyn**: to offend against. **1567**.
- g. **esgus**: to make an excuse, pretend. **1632**.
- g. **esgyrn o (mewn br. neg.)**: to make (no) bones about, make (no) scruple. **1657**.
- g. **ewylllys**: (i) to do (one's) will or pleasure. **1567**. (ii) to make a (last) will and testament. **1632**.
- g. **ffwl o**: to make a fool of (one), make (one) appear foolish; jilt. Ar lafar.
- g. **glaw,—curlaw**: to (make) rain, rain heavily. **1632**.
- g. **godineb**: to commit adultery. **1588**.
- g. **ei orau (glas) (fy nghorau, &c.)**: to do one's level best, endeavour, take pains about, make a vigorous effort. **1632**.
- g. **y gorau o**: to make the best of. **1672**.
- g. **y gorau o'r gwaethaf**: to make the best of a bad job. **1776**.
- g. **gwaed ar**: to wound. **14g**.
- g. **gwahaniaeth**: to make a difference, discriminate, make a rift, cause a parting. **1588**.
- g. **gwair**: to make hay. **1631**.
- g. **ei waith (arno) ei hun**: to commit suicide (lit. to do one's own work). Ar lafar.
- g. **gwallt**: to comb the hair; set the hair. Ar lafar.
- g. **gwar,—gwarrog**: to stoop (to receive a blow or punishment). Ar lafar.
- g. **gweddi (gweddïau)**: to pray (lit. to make prayer(s)). **1599**.
- g. **gwefflau**: to pull faces, grimace. Ar lafar.
- g. **gwely**: to make a bed. **13g**.
- g. **gwerth (ar)**: to fix or name a price, estimate the value of; do one's worth; sell. **13g**.
- g. **gwr(i)ogaeth**: to pay homage; yield or submit to another. **13g**.
- g. **hafog (o, ar, &c.)**: to make havoc (of). *Divv*. **15g**.
- g. **hast = g. brys**. Ar lafar.
- g. **hewl (o)**: to make a stir or ado; make a success of. Ar lafar.
- g. **hewl (heol) arno**: to create a deep impression upon. Ar lafar.
- g. **hwsmonaeth,—smonaeth**: to make a terrible mess. Ar lafar.
- g. **hwyl am ben (rhywun)**: to make fun of (one), poke fun at. Ar lafar.
- g. **i fyny**: to make up, make good, compensate, supply (a deficiency); put together, construct, compound, concoct, fabricate, compose, constitute. c. **1658**.
- g. **i ffwrdd (â)**: to do away with, put away. **20g**.
- g. **iawn (dros, am)**: to make satisfaction, make amends, make atonement for, make reconciliation for; do justice. **13g**.
- g. **llanas(r) (galanastra) (o)**: to make a mess (of things), muck things up. Ar lafar.
- g. **lles (i)**: to do (one) good, benefit. **1632**.

- g. lliw:** *to make a pretence, pretend.* **1632.**
g. (fy, &c.) llw: *to swear, warrant.* Ar lafar.
g. llwgr: *to wreak havoc, cause damage or destruction.* **1545.**
g. llygad bach: *to wink.* Ar lafar.
g. llygadau (bach): *to give the glad eye, ogle, make eyes.* Ar lafar.
g. llygadau poethion: *to be sunny and hot at intervals (lit. to make hot eyes).* Ar lafar.
g. mal pai: *to imitate, pretend.* **1632.**
g. (fy, &c.) marc: *to make one's mark.* Ar lafar.
g. marchnad: *to make an agreement with (one), come to terms, strike a bargain.* **1632.**
g. marchog urddol: *to dub (one) a knight.* **1547.**
g. yn fawr o: *to make much of, make a fuss of, esteem, show favour towards, value highly, make the most of.* **16g.**
g. melin ac eglwys: *to make a great to-do of, work wonders (lit. to make a mill and a church).* **1759.**
g. môr a mynydd: *to make a great to-do, work wonders (lit. to make sea and mountain).* Ar lafar.
g. munudiau: *to gesticulate.* **1604–7.**
(methu) g. na phen na chynffon o: *to make neither head nor tail of.* Ar lafar.
g. niwed: *to do harm, cause injury.* **1632.**
(methu) g. na rhych na gwellt o = (methu) g. na phen na chynffon o. Ar lafar.
g. oed: *to arrange a tryst, to make a date.* **1609.**
g. osgo: *to show inclination, make an attempt.* **19g.**
g. pas ar (un): *to take one in.* Ar lafar.
g. pen (â, o, ar): *to bring to a head, make and end, complete, accomplish, finish, settle.* **16–17g.**
g. ei ben (ei phen, &c.): *to nod.* Ar lafar.
g. plaid: *to take sides.* **1643.**
g. pres = g. arian. Ar lafar.
g. pris: *to value highly.* **1630.**
g. (fy, &c.) rhaid: *to defecate.* **1767.**
g. rhyfel: *to wage war.* **13g.**
g. sbort am ben (rhywun) = g. hwyl am ben (rhywun). Ar lafar.
g. smonaeth = g. hwsmonaeth.
g. sôn (amdano, &c.): *to make oneself the subject of talk.* Ar lafar.
g. stŵr: *to make a noise; cause a row.* Ar lafar yn y Gogledd,
g. sŵn: *to make a noise; cause a row.* **1632.**
g. sylw (o), g. sylwadau: *to pay attention, take notice; make an observation, comment.* Ar lafar.
g. synnwyr (o): *to make sense (of).* Ar lafar.
g. tân: *to kindle a fire.* **15g.**
g. trefn: *to tidy up, bring things into order.* **1632.**
g. y tro: *to answer the purpose, make do.* **1855.**
g. troed i dafarn: *to set foot in or make for a public house.* Ar lafar.
g. trwch o eira: *to snow heavily (lit. to make a thickness of snow).* Ar lafar.
g. trwst (trystau): *to make a noise; thunder.* **1776.**
g. trwyn (ar): *to turn up one's nose, show disdain or disapproval.* Ar lafar.
g. tursiau: *to pull faces, grimace.* Ar lafar.
g. twrw = g. stŵr. Ar lafar.
g. tywydd (braf, gwlyb, oer, garw, &c.): *to be (fine, wet, cold, rough, &c.) (of the weather) (lit. to make (fine, wet, cold, rough, &c.) weather).* Ar lafar.
g. ymdrech: *to make an effort, strive.* Ar lafar.
g. ynyd: *to feast (lit. to make Shrove-tide, from the custom of feasting on the day preceding Ash Wednesday when Lent began).* **15g.**
g. (peth) yn wyneb y gyfraith: *to do (something), or fly, in the face of the law.* Ar lafar.
g. ystumiau: *to pull faces, grimace.* Ar lafar.
gwneler a wneler, gwnelid a wnelid: *come what may, be done what may.* Ar lafar.
a wnelo, 'nelo, er a wnelai: *for the mere sake of (lit. for what it may (might) do).* **1632.**
y mae (nid oes) a wnelwyf (wnelo, wnelom, wneloch, wnelont) â, beth sydd a wnelwyf (wnelo, wnelom, &c.) â?: *I (he, we, you, they) have (nothing) to do or be concerned with, what have I (he, we, you, they) to do or be concerned with?* **1567.**
Am chwedl (g)wneuthur (gwneud), gair g., gw. chwedl, gair¹.

gwnbel, gw. gynbel.

gwndal, gw. gwyndal.

gwndwl, gw. gyndwll.

gwndwn, gw. gwyndwn.

gwnech 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf*: *gwneuthur*, *gwneud*.

gwnedd (gwnedd) *eg. b.*

1. *anger, wrath, fury; strife, battle, conflict.*

13g.

2. *honour, respect, esteem, dignity, praise, renown.*

c. 1400.

Am *gŵr gwnedd*, gw. *gŵr*.

gwneddgar *a. warlike, pugnacious.*

13g.

gwneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warrior, fighter, soldier.*

15g.

gwneuthuradwy *a. bfl. feasible, possible, practicable.*

1771.

gwneuthuraf: gwneuthuro *ba. to do, make, commit; produce, manufacture.*

16-17g.

gwneuthurdeb *eg. a doing, make, a making, forming, composing, creation, accomplishment, fulfilment, an ordaining.*

1606.

gwneuthureb *eb. ll. -au. figment.*

20g.

gwneuthuredig, gwneuthuriedig *a. bfl. ll. -ion.*

1. *done, regarded as done, accomplished; made, created, fashioned, constructed, coined, fictitious, artificial; active.*

13g.

2. *active (voice).*

c. 1400.

gwneuthuredigaeth *eb. ll. -au. action, completion.*

c. 1730.

gwneuthurfa *eb. ll. -feydd. factory.*

1851.

gwneuthuriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a doing, operation, an administrating, accomplishing, fulfilment; a making, make, a fashioning, manufacturing, formation, composition, constitution, creation, building, construction, workmanship, texture; fabrication.*

1346.

(b) *(legal) proceedings.*

1794.

gwneuthuriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. maker, creator.*

1544-52.

gwneuthuriadol *a. practical; industrial; artificial; constituent.*

1780.

gwneuthuriawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. maker, creator, author, composer.*

c. 1523.

gwneuthurol, gwneuthuriol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *active, practical, efficient, actual; to be done, to be carried out; artificial.*
16–17g.

2. *active (voice); subject, agent.*
p. 1584.

Am *berf wneuthur(i)ol, diwrnod g., gronyn g., pechod g., gw. berf, diwrnod, gronyn, pechod.*

gwneuthuroliaeth *eb. action, operation.*
c. 1730.

gwneuthurwr, gwneuthurydd *eg. (b. gwneuthures) ll. -wyr, -yddion. maker, creator, author; doer, worker, manufacturer; agent, executor, accomplisher, fulfiller.*

16g.
Cfn.: gwneuthurwr cyfraith: lawgiver, legislator. 1696.
g. drwg: *evil-doer, malefactor. 1588.*

gwneuthydd *eg. ll. -ion. worker, maker, fashioner, creator.*
1567.

gwnfad, gwnfidog, gwnglawdd, gw. gynfad, gynfidog, gynglawdd.

gwngnawd, gw. gwyngnawd.

gwngotwm, gw. gyngotwm.

gwni *eg. ll. gwnion. a sewing, basting, seam.*
15–16g.

gwniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a sewing, a stitching, stitch, seam; a weaving, a plaiting.*
14g.

(b) *suture.*
1604–7.

(c) *joint, lace (in geology).*
1889.

Cfn.: gwniad corun = g. (y) pen. 1604–7.

g. (y) pen: *suture, the seam or the joining together of the skull. 1632.*

gwniadaeth *eb. needlework, embroidery.*
1833.

gwniadaf: gwniadu, gw. gwyniadaf, gwyniadu.

gwniadferch *eb. ll. -ed. seamstress.*
1604–7.

gwniadog *a. laced or veined (of slate).*
1889.

gwniadreg, gw. gwniadwraig.

gwniadrwym *a. seam-binding.*
16g.

gwniadur *eg. b. ll. -iau, -on. thimble.*
15g.

Cfn.: Bot. gwniadur Mair: foxglove, Digitalis purpurea. Ar lafar.

Am *cast y (g)wniadur, gw. cast (At.).*

gwniatures *eb. ll. -au. seamstress, dressmaker.*

c. 1730.

gwniaduriaeth *eb. needlework, stitchery.*
18–19g.

gwniadwaith *eg. needlework, embroidery.*
1588.

gwniadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sewer, stitcher, fig. weaver.*
a. 1587.

gwniadwraig, gwniadreg *eb. ll. -wragedd. seamstress, needlewoman, stitcher.*
1547.

gwniadyddes, gwniadyddiaeth, gw. gwniedydd, gwniedyddiaeth.

gwnïaf: gwnïo *bg.a. to sew, stitch, seam, bind, tie, join, tack together; fig. compose (an intricate poem), fashion.*

14g.
Cfn.: gwnïo (gwnio) gofid: to sew a button on a garment while being worn (lit. to sew sorrow).
Ar lafar.

Am *injan wniö, mashîn w.*, gw. **inhan, mashîn.**

gwniaith, gw. gwyniaith.

gwnïant *eg. seam.*
13–14g.

gwnid, ?ff. wallus, gw. gwnedd.

gwnidy *eg. ll. -dai. shoemaker's shop.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwniedig *a.bfl. sewn, stitched, joined, plaited, woven; fig. composed (of poem).*
1488–9.

gwniedydd *eg. (b. gwniedyddes, gwniadyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. sewer, stitcher, tailor, patcher; embroiderer.*
15–16g.

gwniedydd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. tailor's or shoemaker's workshop.*
1632.

gwniedyddiaeth *eb. needlework, dressmaking, tailoring.*
1632.

gwningen, gw. cwningen.

gwnïwr, gwnïydd *eg. (b. gwnïwraig, gwnïyddes, ll. -wragedd, -esau) ll. gwnïwyr, -yddion. seamster, stitcher, tailor.*
1672.

gwniyddiaeth *eb. the business of a seamstress, needlework, stitchery.*
1800.

gwnllwyd, gw. gwynllwyd.

gwnllwyth, gwnlwyth *eg. ll. -i. charge (of a gun).*
1770.

gwnnaid, gw. gynnaid.

gwnnel, gwanner, gw. gynnel, gynner.

gwinnin, gwnnod, gwnnog, gwnon, gw. gwynnin, gwynnod, gwynnog, gwynnon.

gwnnwrr, gwnog, gw. gynnwr, gynog.

gwnpowdr *eg. gunpowder.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **powdr**—p. gwn.

gwns, ff. l., gw. gwn¹.

gwo-, gw. go¹, go-, o.

gwobaith, gw. gobaith.

gwobr, gwobrwy *eb.g. ll. -au, gwobrwyon. reward, prize, desert, recompense, benefit, gift, tip, fee, hire; bribe, bribery.*

1567.

Amr.: **gwabr, gwabar.** (ll. *gwabron*). 12g.

Cfn.: **gwobr amws:** *fee paid for the services of a stallion in covering mares.* 1632.

g. gysur: *consolation prize.* 20g.

g. (gwabr) estyn: *a fine of 5s. upon the alienation, in fee simple of freehold lands, a duty of 5s. paid to the steward of the manor on the death of a free tenant; investiture fee on taking office.* 12g.

g. gwaith: *hire.* 1774.

g. gwarchadw, gw. *gobr*—g. *gwarchadw*.

g. llongwr: *passage money.* 1707.

g. (gwabr) merch: *maiden-fee, duty of 10s. paid to the lord of the manor by his tenants upon the first marriage of each of their daughters.* 1593.

Am *gwas gwobr a gwerth, gŵr g.*, a *gwerth, taledigaeth y gwobrwy*, gw. **gwas¹, gŵr, taledigaeth.**

Gw. hefyd **amobr, govr, govrwy.**

gwobraeth *eb. bribery.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **gwobrwyath.**

gwobraf: gworbi, -u, -o *ba. to reward, recompense, compensate; bribe, corrupt.*

1620.

Amr.: **gwabro.** 1672.

Gw. hefyd **gobriaf: gobrio, govrwyaf: govrwyo, gwobrwyaf: gwobrwyo.**

gwobrchwantus *a. mercenary.*

1805.

gwobr-dâl *eg. ll. gwobrdalion. pension.*

1848.

gwobrdaliad *eg. ll. -au. subsidy, boon, bounty.*

1847.

gwobrdraethawd *eg. ll. -oedau. prize essay.*

1846.

gwobrddenaf: gwobrddenu *ba. to bribe.*

1809.

gwobrddogn *eg. ll. -au. gratuity, bonus.*

1848.

gwobrfasnach *eb. bribery.*

1771.

gwobrfendith *eb. ll. -ion. rewarding blessing.*

1701.

gwobrferch *eb. ll. -ed. harlot, whore, prostitute.*

1852.

gwobrfrain *eb. ll. gwobrfreintiau. scholarship, exhibition.*

1848.

gwobrin, gw. gobrynaf: gobrynu.**gwobrlygraf: gwobrlygru** *ba. to bribe.*

1819.

gwobron *eg. ll. -au. pension.*

1850.

gwobronwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pensioner.*

1848.

gwobrw *eg. ll. gwobrwais(ion). pensioner; bribee.*

1820.

gwobrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rewarder; giver or taker of bribes, briber.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd gwobrwywr.

gwobrwy, gw. gwobr.**gwobrwyad** *eg. ll. -au. a rewarding, remuneration; bribery.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyad.

gwobrwyadwy *a.bfl. rewardable, worthy of reward.*

1806.

gwobrwyath *eb. remuneration, recompense, reward; bribery.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd gwobraeth.

gwobrwyaf: gwobrwyo *ba.**(a) to award a prize, reward, recompense (person); acknowledge, requite (service, merit, &c.) with a gift or reward.*

1604.

(b) to bribe.

1790.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyaf: gobrwyo.

gwobrwyedig *a.bfl. awarded a prize, prize, prize-winning; rewarded, requited; rewardable, deserving a prize.*

1725-6.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyedig.

gwobrwyedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. recompense, reward, requital; bribery.*

1704.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyedigaeth.

gwobrwyol *a. rewarding, remunerating; rewarded, awarded a prize, prize-winning.*

1753.

Am traethawd gwobrwyol, gw. traethawd.

Gw. hefyd gobrwyol.

gwobrwywr, gwobrwydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. rewarder, one who requites or**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

recompenses.

1721.

Gw. hefyd **gobrwywr**.

gwodaf: gwodi *ba. to sing (songs), compose (poetry).*

14g.

gwodrudd, gwodwrf, gw. godrudd, godwrf.

gwoddaf*: gwoddi *bg. to long (for), desire, beg, plead.*

13g.

Cf. hefyd o bosibl **ymwoddaf***: **ymwoddi**.

gwoddaid *a. keen, eager.*

13g.

gwoddef¹, gw. **goddew**.

gwoddefaf: gwoddef², gw. **goddefaf¹: goddef**.

gwoddew, gw. **goddew**.

gwoed, gwoedd, gwoew, gw. **gwaed, gwaedd, gwayw**.

gwofeg, gw. **gofeg**.

gwofi, gw. **dyofyddaf***: **dyofod**.

gwogawn, gwoglyd, gwogoned, gw. **goawn, gogelaf: goglyd, gogoned**.

gwogr, gwogrwr, gw. **gogr, gwagrwr**.

gwogwydd, gwohen, gwo(h)ir, gwohoddaf: gwohodd, gw. **gogwydd, gohen¹, gohir, gwahoddaf: gwahodd**.

gwolaith, gwolau, gwolchaf: gwolchi, gwoleddf, gwolo, gwolöedd, gw. **goleithiaf: goleithio, golau, golchaf: golchi, goleddf, golo, golöedd**.

gwolowy gw. **goloyw**.

gwolwch, gwollwng, gw. **golychaf: golychu, gollyngaf: gollwng**.

gwonaid, gw. **gonaid**.

gworau, 3 un grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf: gwneuthur*.

†**gworchosaf: gworchosi**, gw. **gor-**, **gwor-** + **cosaf²: cosi**.

†**gworen**, gw. **goren**.

†**gworgnif**, gw. **gornif**.

gworgrawd, gw. **gorgrawd**.

gworcred, gworllwydd, gworllwyn, gwormail, gwormant, gw. **gwargred, gorlwydd, gorllwyn, gormail, gormant**.

gworment ?*eb. multitude, host, throng.*

c. 1400.

gwormes, gw. **gormes**.

gworsibiaeth *eb. respect, esteem, renown, honour, dignity.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd gwrsibiaeth.

gwortho, gw. gortho².

gworthorddion, gw. gorchordd.

gworudd, gw. gorudd.

gworun, **gworunedig**, **gworymddeithiaf**: **gworymdaith**, gw. gorun, gorunedig, gorymddeithiaf: gorymdaith.

gws-, **gwsbaith**, **gwsbarth**, gw. gos-, gosbaith, gosbarth.

gwsbrid *eg.* ?redeemer; redemption, ransom.

13g.

gwoseb, **gwsogedd**, **gwsogeth**, **gwsogo**, **gwsogor**, **gwsogordd**, **gwsogryn**, **gwsogryniant**, **gwsogryn(n)af**: **gwsogryn(io)**, gw. goseb¹, gosgedd, gosgo, **g**.

gwsoguddaf*: **gwsogudd** *ba.* to avoid, elude, shun, decline, reject.

Dchr. 14g.

gwsod, **gwestyngaf**: **gwestwng**, **gwsudd**, gw. gosod, gostyngaf: gosttwng, gosudd.

gwp *eg.* ll. *gyp(i)au.* snout, mouth, face, countenance; bill, beak (of bird).

15-16g.

gŵr *eg.* (un. bach. *gwryn*) ll. *gwŷr*, a hefyd fel *a*.

1. (a) *man, person, anyone (the plural form, in connexion with a place-name, may sometimes denote 'people, inhabitants'); adult male human being (as distinct from woman or boy, lad, &c.); valiant warrior, brave man, hero.*

9g.

(b) *as antecedent to a rel. clause, gen. in apposition).*

13g.

(c) *(formerly used of God and Christ; as in '(b)', it often occurs as antecedent to a rel. clause).*

9g.

2. *vassal.*

12g.

3. *married man, husband.*

c. 1200.

4. (a) *chessman, pawn.*

1527.

(b) *transf. of bird, animal, the wind, &c.*

14g.

Fel a. *brave, bold, courageous, valiant, heroic.*

12-13g.

Cfn.: **gŵr addfwyn (addwyn)**: ?man of gentle birth; ?honourable or upright man. 13g.

g. antur: *adventurer.* 15g.

g. ar deulu (deilu), gw. *g. teulu.*

g. arfau (eirf),—**arfog**: *man-at-arms, armed soldier, also fig.* 15-16g.

g. (yr) aur: *one who (sordidly) amasses wealth, rich man.* 1703.

g. bach: *insignificant person.* 1733.

g. bonheddig (ll. *gwŷr bonheddig, gwŷr boneddigion*): *gentleman.* 1346.

g. bwa (ll. *gwŷr bwâu*): *archer, bowman.* 16g.

g. byd,—**bydol**: *layman, one not in holy orders.* 13g.

- g. y gadair:** *chairman*. 1771.
g. cadarn: *mighty or powerful man, giant*. 14g.
g. cadr = g. cadarn. 1567.
g. caeth: *bondman*. 1547.
g. canol: *arbiter, arbitrator; mediator*. 1864.
g. caru: *lover, sweetheart, wooer, suitor*. 1725.
g. ceffyl: *cavalry-man, horse-soldier, horseman*. 1831.
g. o gerdd,—wrth gerdd, gwrthgerdd *professional musician, minstrel, or poet*. 15g.
g. wrth gerdd dafoed: *professional poet*. 18–19g.
g. wrth gerdd dant (dannau): *performer on a stringed instrument, professional musician, minstrel*. 1780.
- g. y god** (ll. *gwŷr y codau*): (i) *wealthy and generous man; treasurer*. 15g. (ii) *tramp, pedlar, packman; bogey*. 16g.
g. crefydd(ol), g. o grefydd: *cleric, ecclesiastic, a religious*. 14g.
g. y cwilsyn (ll. *gwŷr y cwils*): *quillman, scribe, clerk, solicitor*. 1864.
g. cychwyn: (*in the Welsh Laws*) *one condemned to exile, exile who is to set out on his journey the following morning*. 13g.
g. cyd: *party, participator, person who is concerned (in)*. 1717.
g. cyfarwydd: *one skilled in magic, magician, wizard, sorcerer; expert, specialist (in any branch of knowledge)*. 1718.
g. o gyfraith,—y gyfraith: *lawyer, advocate, attorney, solicitor*. 15g.
g. cyfrwng: *intermediary, mediator*. Diw. 18g.
g. ar gylch: *man of no fixed abode, wanderer, vagabond*. 15g.
g. cywir: *true or loyal man*. 1620.
g. darogan: *heroic leader who was popularly regarded as a fulfiller of earlier prophecy inasmuch as he inspired hopes of national triumph and deliverance for the Welsh people, man of destiny (lit. man of prognostication)*. 15g.
g. deheulaw (dy ddehulaw, &c.): *right hand man, indispensable person*. 1762.
g. deol: *banished person, exile, outlaw*. 15g.
g. difro = g. deol. Dchr. 17g.
g. dihenydd: *condemned person*. c. 1400.
g. neu ddim, naill ai gwŷr ai dim: *neck or nothing, a man or a mouse*. 1778.
g. dinod: (i) (*in the Welsh Laws*) *a person not appointed (?beforehand) to act as compurgator*. 13g. (ii) *man of no account, obscure or insignificant person*. 1632.
g. diwres: *exile, poor person*. Dchr. 17g.
(y) g. doeth: *wise man (when preceded by the def. art. the title as a rule refers to Solomon)*. 1567.
y g. drwg: *the evil one, the devil, Satan*. 1604–7.
y gwŷr duon: *the clergy, clergymen (lit. the black men)*. 1703.
gwŷr dyfod: (*in the Welsh Laws*) *one who settled on land which had never been in the possession of any of his progenitors; alien, stranger, new-comer, settler (as distinct from a native)*. 13g.
g. dyfodiad = g. dyfod. 1567.
g. dyledog: *nobleman, aristocrat*. 1632.
g. o (wrth) ddysg: *scholar, learned man, man of letters*. 15–16g.
g. eang, gw. gwreang.
g. eglwysig: *ecclesiastic, cleric, clergyman*. 14g.
gwŷr Efrai: *the Jews, the Hebrews*. 14g.
gwŷr ffyn: *staff-men*. 15–16g.
gwŷr y (o, o'r) gard: *guard, body of persons, esp. soldiers, to protect person of king, &c*. 16g.
gwŷr y Gogledd: *Men of the North (i.e. Northern Britain and Southern Scotland)*. Diw. 13g.
gwŷr gorfod: *triumphant person, victor*. 1632.
g. gosgordd: *attendant in a retinue, satellite*. 1858.
g. gradd,—graddedig: (*university*) *graduate*. 20g.
gwŷr Groeg: *the Greeks*. 13g.
gwŷr gwadd,—gwahodd: *guest, quest speaker*. 1604–7.
gwŷr gwaith: *villains or feudal tenants (confined to Cemais and Penrhos in Anglesey), their condition of tenure being labour services only*. 1352.
gwŷr gwared: *saviour*. c. 1400.
g. gweddw: *widower; unmarried man, bachelor*. 1662.
gwŷr a gweision: *men generally, of differing ages (old and young)*. 1753.
gwŷr gwellt: *straw effigy, fig. man of straw, dummy, stooge, bogey-man; imaginary adversary or adverse argument adduced to be triumphantly refuted; it was formerly the custom on May Eve for a young lover who had been jilted to make an effigy of his supplanter and place the guy near the house of his former sweetheart*. 1741.
g. gwledd: *feaster, banqueter, carouser, ?banquet-giver, one who invites to a feast*. 13g.
g. gwnedd: *warrior*. 13g.
g. gwobr (a gwerth): *hireling, mercenary*. 1632.

gŵr a gŵr, gŵr i ŵr: *man to man.* 1604–7.

y gŵr (hwn, hyn) a'r gŵr: *so-and-so, this man and that.* 1620.

g. gwraig (briod),—gwreig(i)og: *married man.* 14g.

g. a gwraig: *man and wife, husband and wife.* 1800.

g. gwrêng: *person of humble rank, commoner, layman.* 1617.

g. gwyich: *(ironically) fine or jolly fellow, a galant; noble or magnanimous person, hero.* 1595.

gwŷr gwyddbwyll: *chessmen.* 1896.

gŵr gŵyr: *person liable to be corrupted with bribes.* 1722.

gŵr hen, gw. hen ŵr, henwr.

g. ar hynt: *stranger, foreigner.* 1604–7.

g. hysbys = g. cyfarwydd. 1772.

g. ieuanc (ifanc): *young man, youth, unmarried man; newly-wed husband.* 1567.

g. llên: *man of letters, learned man, scholar; cleric, clergyman; scribe.* 15g.

g. lleyg (llyg): *layman, one not in holy orders.* 15g.

g. llwyd: (i) *man advanced in years, hoary person.* 13g. (ii) *laziness personified, 'lazy Laurence'.*

Ar lafar.

g. llys: *courtier; ?freedman.* 14g.

gwŷr mab: *mounted company of young men together with the 'teikwr' or best man (in some districts known as 'gwŷr shigowt') sent by the bridegroom, in accordance with a bygone Welsh marriage custom, to escort the bride from her parents' home to the wedding.* Ar lafar.

gŵr maes: *(farm) servant, agricultural labourer; warrior, soldier.* 1480–1527.

gwŷr mâl: *feudal tenants (found, or at least thus referred to, only in Cemais and Penrhos, Anglesey) whose tenure of land rested on payment of a money tribute (lit. cash-paying men).* 1352.

gwŷr mân: *common or ordinary people.* 15g.

g. march (ll. *gwŷr meirch*): *cavalry-man, horse-soldier, horseman.* 14g.

g. mawr: *nobleman, important personage, grandee.* 1547.

gwŷr mên(s): *mesne-lords.* 1480–1527.

gwŷr y môr: *sailors, seamen, mariners. c.* 1762–79.

gŵr mwyn: *gentleman, one of the nobility.* 14g.

gŵr neu was, gw. gŵrnewas.

g. nod: *(in the Welsh Laws) person eligible to act as compurgator; man of distinction, illustrious person.* 13g.

g. pae: *person who is being paid for his services, mercenary, hireling. c.* 1300.

g. pastwn (ll. *gwŷr pastynau*): *man armed with club, club-man.* 1873.

g. pen (y) domen: *dominating character, cock of the walk.* Ar lafar.

gwŷr Pen-tyrch: *outstanding persons, prominent or leading figures.* Ar lafar.

gŵr priod: *married man, husband.* 14g.

g. pwys: *bridegroom, newly-married man, husband.* 1346.

g. o rent: *landed proprietor. c.* 1600.

g. rhif: *man enrolled for military service, enlisted soldier.* 14g.

gwŷr Rhufain: *the Romans.* 13g.

gŵr rhydd: *freeman (as opposed to bondsman, serf or slave); one who possesses the freedom of a city, &c.* 14g.

g. rhyfel,—o ryfel: *warrior, soldier.* 1604–7.

gwŷr shigowt = gwŷr mab (lit. *?scout or seek-out men*). Ar lafar.

gŵr tabler: *one of the pieces used in chess, backgammon, &c., chessman.* 1604–7.

gwŷr tai bach: *landless persons, i.e. those living in villages, towns, &c., and having no agricultural land attached to their dwellings.* Ar lafar.

gŵr tawlbwrdd = gŵr tabler. 1604–7.

g. teulu, g. ar deulu: *member of king's retinue, household officer; member of a household, householder.* 13g.

gwŷr tir bwrdd: *tenants or cultivators of king's demesne, i.e. plots of land which appear to have been the personal property of the king, cultivated expressly for providing his table with supplies (lit. bord-land men).* 1352.

gŵr traed: *one who travels on foot, one who follows hunt, &c., on foot; foot-soldier, infantryman; footman, attendant.* 1547.

g. (y) tŷ: *the man or master of the house.* 14g.

g. unwraig (un wraig): *'the husband of one wife'.* 1567.

g. ymladd: *fighting man, warrior.* 1346.

g. ystafell: *chamberlain.* 16g.

g. (gwŷr) y wasg: *pressman, the press.* 1780.

(bod ag ofn rhywun) fel gŵr â chleddau: *to be exceedingly afraid of someone (lit. to be afraid of someone as of a man with a sword).* Ar lafar.

fel (fal, mal) gŵr (gwŷr): *like a man, valiantly, courageously.* 13g.

fel (megis) un gŵr: *as one man, to a man.* 1588.

gorau un gŵr: *the very best of men (with ref. to God, cf. I. '(c)' above).* 14g.

Am botwm gŵr ieuanc (ifanc), cyfliw gŵr â llwyn, darpar gŵr (ŵr), hawyr bach,

hen ŵr, lleuad gwŷr Iâl, myn y Gŵr a fedd, myn y Gŵr uwchben, oedran gŵr, &c., gw. botwm, cyfliw, darpar, hawyr, hen, lleuad, myn, oedran, &c.

Gw. hefyd gwrn, gwrda, henwr, &c.

gwra *bg.a.* a'r be. fel *eg.*

1. *to seek or take a husband, marry (of a woman); give (woman) in marriage.*

13g.

2. *to do homage, become the vassal (of).*

14g.

Fel e. husband.

15g.

Cf. drygwra, a gw. hefyd gwrhaf¹: gwrhau.

gwrab *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. male ape, jackanapes.*

14g.

gwrabaidd *a. apish.*

1770.

gwrabeiddrwydd *eg. apishness.*

1770.

gwra *eb. (bach. gwrechig) ll. -ïod (yn ddieithriad yn yr enghrau. cynharaf), -od, gwreichon.*

1. *(a) ugly old woman, crone, hag, witch, sorceress; also transf. of anything that is old, ugly, loathsome, &c.*

13g.

(b) elderly woman, mother.

c. 1250.

(c) intermittent or tertian fever, ague, a sickness which was formerly very common in wet and boggy places (in Carmarthenshire and esp. in the vicinity of Cors Fochno in north Cardiganshire) (lit. hag's disease).

1753.

2. *long sheaves or bundles or bracken, straw, brushwood, &c., placed along the top of a rectangular hayrick or stack prior to thatching, faggots (laid under a rick); (in pl.) neatly bound small bundles of straw placed across the spars of the roof of a thatched house as a foundation for the surface layer; windrow (esp. of short coarse mountain hay); corn dolly.*

1800.

3. *(a) wrasse, old wife (name of various fishes); tench; loach; roach; crab.*

14g.

(b) wood-warbler.

Ar lafar.

(c) ? a kind of plantain.

Ar lafar.

4. *one of the pegs formerly found in the sound-board of a harp and designed to regulate the pitch of the strings.*

16g.

Cfn.: gwra **(y) bribsin:** *an extremely niggardly or parsimonious old woman (lit. the hag of the scraps). 1849. Adar. g. y cae:* *hedge-sparrow, cuckoo's man, Prunella modularis occidentalis. 1632.*

g. y coed = g. y lludw. 1771. Adar. g. yr ellyll: *swift, swallow-like bird of the genus Cypselus. Ar lafar.*

g. las: *green or freshly cut sheaves of bracken used to thatch ricks, &c. Ar lafar.*

g. y lludw: *common wood-louse, cheeselip; transf. pucelle, trull, drab, slut. 1547. Pysg. g. lwyd:* *grey wrasse, a variety of rock-fish. 1757. Pysg. g. felen:* *?yellow wrasse, a variety of rock-fish. 1757.*

g. (y) rhibyn (ll. -od): *phantom or apparition which in bygone days was popularly imagined to assume the guise of a loathsome hag with huge teeth and hair several yards long, hobgoblin; long roll of bracken bound with straw ropes to form the ridge of a hayrick on which the thatch is supported.*
1722.

g. y simnai: *bundle of furze bound somewhat like a sheaf of corn and used for sweeping chimneys.*
Ar lafar.

g. y twca = g. y lludw. 1753.

yr hen wrach: *intermittent fever, the ague.* Ar lafar.

Am breuddwyd gwrach wrth (yn ôl) ei hewylllys, cedor y wrach, coel gwrach (o'i heistedd, ar ôl uwdd, &c.), cryd y wrach, chwed(d)l gwrach, torri pen y wrach, &c., gw. **breuddwyd, cedowrach, coel¹** (hefyd At.), **cryd, chwedl¹** (At.), **torraf: torri, &c.**

Gw. hefyd **gwrachan, gwrachen, gwrechyn, henwrach.**

gŵrach, a. (gr. gmhr.), gw. **gŵr fel a.**

gwrachaid, gw. gwrachiaid.

gwrachan, gwrachen *eb.g. ll. gwrachanod, gwrachennod, gwrachod.*

1. *little old woman or hag; dwarf, pigmy; bundle of straw; straw effigy.*
[1547].

2. *covering of scum on the surface of (boiled) liquid, froth, foam.*
Diw. 16g.

3. (a) *tench; one of various kinds of rock-fish, esp. of the wrasse and sea-bream families.*

1547.

(b) *wood-louse.*

1722.

(c) *hedge-sparrow; wood-warbler.*

1800.

Cfn.: gwrachen farf: loach, Cobitis (Nemachilus) barbatula (-us). Ar lafar.

g. y baw: ?*roach.* Ar lafar.

g. fraith: *spotted wrasse. 1800.*

g. goch: *red wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. ddu: *black wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. wen: *white wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. werdd: *green wrasse.* Ar lafar.

g. ludw,—(y) lludw: *wood-louse. 1869.*

g. Fair: *yellow wrasse (lit. Mary's wrasse). 1800.*

g. y môr: *sea-tench or wrasse. 1794.*

Gw. hefyd **gwrach, gwrachell, gwrechyn.**

gwrachanaf: gwrachanu *bg. to become old and wizened, become a withered little creature.*

1800.

gwrachanaid *a. like an old hag, like a shrivelled dwarf.*

1800.

gwrachastell *eb. ll. -ystyllod. part of plough, the off-board on which the off-handle is fixed.*

1800.

gwracheidd-dra *eg. anility, dotage.*

1722.

gwracheiddiaf: gwracheiddio *ba. to become or make like a hag, become or make haggish or witch-like.*

1800.

gwracheiddrwyd, gwracheiddrwyd *eg. anility, dotage.*

1604-7.

gwrachell *eb. ll. -od. puny dwarf, wizened female dwarf; hedge-sparrow, meadow pipit, titlark.*

1800.

Cfn.: Adar. gwrachell y cae: hedge-sparrow. c. 1730.

g. y coed: *wood-warbler. 1832.*

Gw. hefyd **gwrach, gwrachan.**

gwrachen, gw. gwrachan.

gwrachennaidd *a. haggish, witch-like.*

1849.

Gw. hefyd **gwrachanaidd.**

gwraches *eb. ll. -au. wizened old woman.*

1823.

gwrachïaidd, gwrachaidd *a. pertaining to or characteristic of an old woman, old-womanish, haggish, witch-like.*

1567.

Am chwedl wrachïaidd, gwrachïaidd chwedlau, gw. chwedl¹ (hefyd At.).

gwrachïod, ff. l., gw. gwrach.

gwrachodaidd *a. furnished with pegs or pins (of the sound-board of a harp).*

1790.

gwradwydd, gwradwyddus, gw. gwaradwydd, gwaradwyddus.

gŵradd ?*eg. substantial quantity, number, &c., fair amount; abundance, multitude.*

1753.

Cf. diwredd.

gwraddaf: gwraddu *bg.a. to collect; shame, disgrace.*

1800.

gwraf, a. (gr. eith.), gw. gŵr fel a.

gwrafael *a. holding or gripping valiantly, having a man's grip.*

c. 1400.

gwrafr *eg. ll. -eifr. he-goat.*

1722.

gwragedd, ff. l., gw. gwraig.

gwragedda *bg. to go after women, wench, whore.*

c. 1400.

gwrageddach, ff. fach. l., gw. gwraig.

gwrageddaidd *a. effeminate, womanish, muliebrious.*

1595.

gwrageddaint, ff. l. dwbl, gw. gwraig.

gwragedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. harem, seraglio.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrageddgar *a. fond of women, mulierose.*

1776.

gwrageddgas *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *woman-hating, misogynous; hatred of women, misogyny.*

1722.

gwrageddog *a.* *pertaining to women; fond of women, mulierose.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrageddol *a.* *pertaining to women.*

1653.

gwrageddos *e.ll.* *women (as a rule, though not always, disparagingly), silly women; gossip; paramours, mistresses; (sometimes) married women.*

?15-16g.

Cf. **gwrageddach.**

gwrageddwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *paramour, philanderer, adulterer, womanizer, wench, whore-monger, also fig.*

15g.

gwragen, gw. **gwarag.**

gwragennus *a.* *curved, bent, hump-backed.*

14g.

gwragwn, 1 ll. grch. H. Gym., gw. **gwnaf:** **gwneuthur.**

gwrang, gw. **gwranc**².

gwraidd *eg.* ll. *gwreidd(i)au, -(i)on,* a hefyd fel *e.tf.* ac *e.ll.*

(*a*) *root; part of root-stock of plant, rhizome; transf. root of hair, tooth, tongue, nail, &c., bottom, base or foundation of material object (e.g. mountain); root (in arithmetic).*

13g.

(*b*) *fig. root, source, origin (e.g. of evil), original cause; essential or fundamental part (of anything), nucleus, centre, depth, the very bottom (of one's heart, &c.); base, root (in philol.); (one's) ancestry, stock or extraction; firmness or strength (of character).*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwraidd a brig,—a changen; brig, g. a bôn:** *root and branch, completely, utterly, thoroughly, throughout.* 15-16g.

g. (gwreiddion) calon (y galon, eu calonnau, &c.): *the bottom of (one's) heart.* 16g.

g. y gwynt: *quarter from which the wind blows.* 1885.

g. (gwreiddion) y tafod (ei dafod, &c.): *root of the (his, &c.) tongue.* 14g.

g. wits: *twitch, couch-grass.* Ar lafar.

o'r g. (o'i wraidd, &c.): *by the root(s), entirely, completely; from the root (upwards).* 14g.

(bod) wrth wraidd (peth): *(to be) at the root (of), responsible for.* Ar lafar.

yn y g.: *at root, at heart, basically, fundamentally, essentially.* Ar lafar.

Am bwrw gwraidd, gwreiddiau'n clwydo, llythyren wraidd, tynnu o'r gwraidd, gw. bwriaf: bwrw, clwydaf: clwydo, llythyren, tynnaf: tynnu.

Gw. hefyd gwreiddiach, gwreiddios, gwreiddyn.

gwraidd *a.* *manly, brave, courageous, valiant.*

14g.

gwraidd-bechod *eg.* *original sin.*

p. 1584.

gwraidd-beniog, gw. **gwreiddbeniog.**

gwraidd-doriad *eg.* *aphæresis.*

1567.

gwraidd-dyfiad *eg. prosthesis.*
1567.

gwraidd-epil *eg. progenitor.*
1743.

gwraidd-gnwd, gwraidd-iriog, gw. gwreiddgnwd, gwreiddiriog.

gwraidd-raniad *eg. ll. -au. division of root (of plant) for propagation, portion cut off to form new plant.*
c. 1872.

gwraig *eb. ll. gwragedd (bach. gwrageddach, -os), ll. dwbl gwrageddoedd, -au, -aint, ll. triphlyg gwrageddeiniau.*

(a) *female human being, adult woman (sometimes used appositionally to man, also occas. with allusion to one of the characteristics generally attributed to women, e.g. timidity, weakness).*

10g.

(b) *woman in relation to her husband, married woman, wife; (occas. in the Welsh Laws) a violated maiden, as distinct from a virgin.*

13g.

(c) *formerly sometimes used in apposition to n. as antecedent to a rel. clause).*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwragedd annwyl:** *fairies (lit. dear women).* 1800.

gwraig feichiog: *pregnant woman.* c. 1400.

g. fonheddig: *woman of noble birth, lady, gentlewoman.* 13g.

g. ym mron ei chae: *woman near to her confinement.* 19–20g.

g. gaeth: *bond-woman, slavewoman.* 13g.

g. gawsa: *cheese-gatherer, woman who begs cheese.* c. 1613.

g. gyfarwydd: *woman formerly regarded as being skilled in magic, &c., sorceress, witch.* 1806.

g. gynesor: *woman delivered of her first child.* 1632.

g. etifeddog: *woman in childbed.* *Diw.* 16g.

g. ordderch: *concubine, harlot.* 1588.

g. weddog = g. briod. 1632.

g. weddw: *widow; single or unmarried woman.* 13g.

g. wely: *concubine.* 13g.

g. weu: *female knitter.* *Ar lafar.*

g. gŵr: *married woman, wife.* 1547.

g. wriog = g. briod. 13g.

g. l(l)wyn a pherth: *harlot, strumpet, prostitute (lit. woman of bush and brake).* 14g.

g. l(l)ys, gwragedd (y) llys: *(one of) the ladies of the court, female courtier(s).* 14g.

g. fawr: *conceited woman, woman snob.* *Ar lafar.*

gwragedd y piseri (-au): *pitcher-women, gossips.* 17g.

g. briod: *married woman, wedded wife.* 14g.

g. briodol = g. briod. 1588.

g. bwys (pwys): *lawful wedded wife, newly-married woman, bride (lit. a woman of responsibility):*
13g.

g. ryd: *freewoman.* 1551.

g. tan ei gofal: *woman with child (lit. woman under her care).* 1722.

g. (y) tŷ: *lady or mistress of the house, housewife.* 14g.

g. yn ei gofal = g. tan ei gofal. 1849.

Am blodau(’r) gwragedd, bwrw hen wragedd a ffyn, clefyd y gwragedd, cymryd gwraig, darpar (g)wraig, eglwysa g. (gwragedd), had y wraig, tafod y gwragedd, &c., gw. blodau, bwriaf: bwrw, clefyd, cymeraf: cymryd, darpar, eglwysa, had, tafod, &c.

Gw. hefyd gwrageddos, gwreigan, gwreigdda.

gwraigeidd-dra, gwraigeiddiaf: gwraigeiddio, gwraigeiddrwydd, gw. gwreigeidd-dra, gwreigeiddiaf: gwreigeiddio, gwreigeiddrwydd.

gwraint *e.ll. (un. gwre, b. gwreinen, g. gwreinin, -yn, ll. diw. gwreinyddau).*

acardis, mites, proverbially small insects, itch-insects, hand-worms; skin disease, such as ringworm, &c., tetters; fig. in the form 'gwre' denoting something very minute or trifling.

13g.

Am *gwaed gwreinyn glas*, gw. *gwaed*.

Gw. *hefyd derwreinyn, dyfrwreinyn, marchwraint, tarddwraint, &c.*

gwraith, I un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gwnaf* (**gwraf*): *gwneuthur*.

gwrán *eg. little man, one of no reputation; little husband.*

1567.

gwranc¹, gw. *gwreang*.

gwranc², **gwrang** *eb.g. ll. gwrangau. part of horse's gear, namely an iron fitting across the saddle, having two hooks at each end to keep the traces in position; piece of timber placed at right angles to another; ox-bow.*

17-18g.

gwrandawaf: gwrando *bg.a a'r ardd. ar yn aml yn ei dilyn.*

1. (a) *to listen (to), hearken (to), hear; eavesdrop; consider, receive counsel, submit to persuasion or reproof, obey.*

13g.

(b) *to attend chapel services regularly as an adherent (although not a full member).*

Ar lafar.

2. *to smell, scent.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwrando ar y peth sy arno fo (arni hi):** *to brood over one's illness.* Ar lafar.

g. cyffes: *to hear one's confession.* 1718.

g. fel hwch mewn llafur (mewn sofr, mewn tatw), g. fel hwch yn yr haidd: *to listen as if on the alert (lit. to listen like a sow in a cornfield (in stubble, in a potato-field), listen like a sow in barley).* Ar lafar.

g. i mewn: *to listen in (to the radio).* 20g.

g.'n astud: *to listen intently.* 1790.

gwrandawedig *a.bfl. heard; that which is listened to, that may be heard.*

c. 1400.

gwrandawfa *eb. ll. -feydd. auditory, auditorium, hall of audience.*

1842.

gwrandawgar *a. listening intently, hearkening, heedful, attentive, intent.*

1677.

gwrandawgarwch *eg. attentiveness, mindfulness, intentness.*

1770.

gwrandawiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. attention, a listening, a hearing, audience, consideration; legal hearing.*

1588.

gwrandawiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. hearer, listener.*

1551.

gwrandawiaeth *eb.g. a hearing or listening, audience, attention.*

c. 1785-90.

gwrandawle *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *auditory, auditorium.*

1604-7.

(b) *Court of Audience or Audience Court.*

1710.

gwrandawr *eg.* (b. *gwrandawraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *gwrandawyr*.

(a) *listener, hearer; hearkener (to complaint, &c.).*

14g.

(b) *one who although not a full member attends the services, &c., of a chapel, adherent.*

1848.

gwrandawus *a. listening carefully, attentive, heedful, intent.*

1632.

gwrandawydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. listener, hearer.*

1588.

gwrantaf: gwrantu, gwrantur, gwrantwr, gw. gwrarantaf: gwarantu, gwarantur, gwarantwr.

gwrasgwr, gwrawl, gw. gorysgwr, gwrol.

gwr bids, gw. cwr bits.

gwr cath, cwrcath *eg.* (un. bach. *cwrcathyn*) ll. *-od. tom-cat, he-cat.*

14g.

gwr catha, cwrcatha, gwrcathu *bg. to caterwaul; facet. woo by night.*

1770.

gwrci, cwrci *eg.* ll. *gwrcïod. tom-cat, he-cat.*

Ar lafar.

gwrcyn, cwrcyn *eg.* ll. *-nod. tom-cat, he-cat.*

1838.

gwrd *eg.* ll. *-s. gourd, pumpkin.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gowrd**.

gw rda *eg.* ll. *gwryda, a hefyd fel ebd. nobleman, peer, chief, lord (sometimes of God and Christ); worthy man, good man, good fellow; hero.*

13g.

Fel *ebd. Bravo!, Excellent!*

1800.

Am *llyisiau'r gw rda*, gw. **llyisiau**.

Cf. **gwreigdda**.

gwrdäaeth ? *eg. high rank, nobility, aristocracy, greatness, excellence.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **mawrwrddäaeth**.

gwrdäaidd *a. noble, aristocratic, gentlemanly, lordly.*

14g.

gw rdaeiddrwydd *eg. nobility, aristocracy, lordliness.*

16g.

gw rddod *eg. manhood.*

1851.

gw rdy nnaf: gw rdy nnu, ff. lafar, gw. gwarodennaf: gwarodennu.

gwrdd *a. ll. gyrddion. brave, valiant, bold, fearless; strong, stout, sturdy, powerful, mighty, of vigorous growth; fine, handsome.*

I3g.

gwrdddaidd *a. somewhat powerful.*

I6g.

gwrdddais *e.ll. strong spears.*

I5g.

gwrddblant *a. having brave sons.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddblas, gw. gwrdd+blas.

gwrddbrudd *a. mighty and wise.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrdd-dal *eg. cruel or costly payment.*

c. I400.

gwrdd-dan *eg. huge fire, blaze.*

c. I400.

gwrdd-deirw, gw. gwrdd+y ff. l. teirw.

gwrdd-dorch, gw. gordd-dorch.

gwrdd-dref, gw. gwrdd+tref.

gwrdd-ddrud *a. mighty and valiant, strong and fearless.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddedig *a.bfl. forbidden.*

Diw. I6g.

gwrddfaglog *eg. strong or powerful shepherd.*

I4g.

gwrddfalch *a. gallant, valiant.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfán *a. strong and exalted.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfaniar *a. famous, clamorous, striving splendidly.*

c. I400.

gwrddfár *eg. neu a. intense wrath or anger; most cruel, extremely wrathful.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwrddfaran *eg. neu a. acute anger; extremely wrathful.*

c. I400.

gwrddfarch, gw. gwrdd+march.

gwrddfedel *eg. ac e.tf. mighty slayer(s) (lit. strong reaper(s)).*

I3g.

gwrddfeichiad *eg. ll. -iaid. strong or powerful swineherd.*

I4g.

gwrddflaidd, gw. gwrdd+blaidd.

gwrddflwng *a. strong and wrathful or cruel.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddfor, gw. gwrdd+môr.

gwrddfrait *a. having a strong claim, of fine nobility.*

c. 1400.

gwrddfri *a. famed, renowned.*

c. 1400.

gwrddfrig, **gwrddfrwydr**, gw. gwrdd+brig, brwydr.

gwrddgegian *ba. to strangle.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrddifynaf: **gwrddifyn** *ba. to cut, hew.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddior, gw. gwrdd+iôr.

gwrddlan¹ *eb. field of hard-fought battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddlan² *a. hardworking and conscientious, thorough and earnest.*

[1547].

gwrddlew, gw. gwrdd+llew.

gwrddlid *eg. ll. -au. strong or dominant trait, attributes.*

14g.

gwrddlif, gw. gwrdd+llif.

gwrddling, gw. gwyrddling.

gwrddlosgaf: **gwrddlosgi** *bg. to burn fiercely.*

1703.

gwrddloyw, **gwrddlwyn**, **gwrddlym**, gw. gwrdd+gloyw, llwyn, llym.

gwrddnen *eg. mighty lord.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrddodwyn, gw. gorrddodwyn.

gwrddolau *a. strong and clear.*

c. 1400.

gwrddri *eg. mighty king or ruler.*

14g.

gwrddrym, gw. gwrdd+grym.

gwrddwaith, gw. gwrdd+gwaith¹.

gwrddwan *eg. neu a. mighty thrust; piercing with might and main.*

c. 1400.

gwrddwas *eg. strong lad.*

15g.

gwrddwawd, **gwrddwawr**, **gwrddwayw**, gw. gwrdd+gwawd, gwawr,

gwayw.

gwrddweryd, gw. gwyrddweryd.

gwrddwyn, **gwrddwynt**, gw. gwrdd + gwyn¹, gwynt.

gwrddyn *eg. mighty man.*

c. 1400.

gwre, gw. gwraint.

***gwre**, elf. yn *achwre*, *achfre*.

gwreang, **gwreanc**, **gwranc**, **gwryanc**, **gwryang** *eg. (bach. gwreangyn) ll. gwyrreing, gwyrreinc, gwreinc, gwryng (b. gwreigianc (-g)). young man, youth, page, armour-bearer, esquire, freeman, yeoman; the fem. form 'gwreigiang' means 'noblewoman'.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwreang y robs: yeoman of the robes. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **gwrêng**, **iangwr**.

gwrec *eg. shipwreck; flotsam.*

1794.

gwreca *bg. to plunder a wrecked ship, gather wreckage or flotsam.*

1794.

gwrecwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrecker.*

1794.

gwrechig, gw. gwrach.

gwrechyn *eg. b. ll. -nod. dwarf, crabbed fellow; hag, contemptuously of an old woman.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gwrach**.

gwrëdd, gw. gwräidd.

gwregys *eg. (bach. gwergysan) ll. -au.*

1. (a) girdle, belt; girth; also fig.

13g.

(b) truss used for support in hernia.

1759.

(c) waist; womb.

13g.

2. any one of the five zones into which the surface of the earth is divided; circle.

14g.

Cfn.: y gwregys ardymherol: temperate zone. 1816.

y **G. Bach**: *the Little Belt, the strait that separates the Danish island of Fünen from Jutland.*
1844.

g. bidog: *sword-belt. 1632.*

y g. brwd: *the torrid zone. 1834.*

g. cleddyf: *sword-belt. c. 1400.*

y g. crasboeth: *the torrid zone. 1805.*

y g. cymedrol: *the temperate zone. 1816.*

g. diweirdeb: *chastity belt. 20g.*

g. gwallt: *hair-band. 14g.*

g. gwasg: *girdle. 15g.*

y G. Llaethol: *the Milky Way. 13g.*

g. l(l)awdr: *trouser-band or girdle. 13g.*

y g. llosg = **y g. crasboeth. 1816.**

g. llydan: *woman's apron. 1707.*

y G. Mawr: *Great Belt, the strait that separates the Danish island of Fiinen from Zealand. 1844.*

g. milwr: *soldier's belt. 1770.*

g.(-au'r) môr: *sweet seaweed, sea-belt, Laminaria saccharina. 1813.*

g. nofio: *lifebelt. 20g.*

g. perfedd: *middle girdle. c. 1300.*

y gwregys poeth: *the torrid zone. 7.*

g. priodas: *marriage girdle. 1604-7.*

y gwregys rhewlyd: *the frigid zone. 1853.*

g. sidan: *sash. 14g.*

y g. tymherus: *the temperate zone. 1844.*

g. ysgwydd: *shoulder-belt. c. 1762-79.*

cael g. rhydd: *to be brought to bed (lit. have a loose girdle). 1722.*

dan ei gwregys: *in the womb. 1793.*

Am dwyn tan (dan) wregys, lle'r gwregys, gw. dygaf: dwyn, lle.

gwregysaf: gwregysu *ba.*

(a) *to girdle; gird, arm.*

16g.

(b) *fig. to invest or endue (with); make ready, prepare.*

1567.

Cfn.: gwregysu l(l)wynau: to gird yp one's loins. 1567.

gwregysan, gw. gwregys.

gwregysaur, gw. gwregys + aur.

gwregysedig *a.bfl. girded, girdled.*

1620.

gwregysfa *eb. ll. -feydd. girding-place, girdlestead; a beating.*

1773.

gwregysglwm *a. with tied or girded belt.*

14g.

gwregysgoch, gw. gwregys + coch.

gwregysiad *eg. ll. -au. a girding, girdling.*

1632.

gwregysle *eg. waist, girdlestead.*

1773.

gwregysliain, gw. gwregys + lliain.

gwregysog, -ol *a. belted, girded, girdled; girdling.*

15-16g.

gwregystrawst *eg. ll. -iau. girder.*

1773.

gwregyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. girdle-maker and seller; girdler.*

1604-7.

gwregyswraint, gw. gwregys + gwraint.

gwrêng *eg. ac e.tf. (b. gwrenges) ll. gwrengod, gwrengiaid, a hefyd fel a. commoner, plebeian, yeoman; the common people, lower classes.*

1547.

Fel a. inferior, insignificant, ignoble, humble; mean, base, vulgar.

1688.

Am *bonedd a gwrêng, bonheddig a g., gŵr g., gw. bonedd, bonheddig (At.), gŵr.*
Gw. hefyd *gwreang*.

gwrenga *a. weak, weakly, feeble, delicate.*
Diw. 19g.

gwrengaidd *a. plebeian, boorish.*
1658.

gwrengaidrwydd *eg. boorishness.*
1800.

gwrengfab, gwrenglywodraeth, gw. gwrêng+mab, llywodraeth.

gwrengol *a. plebeian, proletarian, boorish.*
1780.

gwrengrwydd *eg. plebeianism, boorishness, lowness, baseness.*
1658.

gwrengwr *eg. ll. -wyr. yeoman, small landowner; commoner, plebeian, one of the lower classes.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: gwrengwr gard: yeoman of the guard. 1547.

g. gosgorddiol = g. gard. 1818.

gwrengyn *eg. ll. -ion. man of low degree, villein, surly person, knave, churl, sometimes fig. of death, &c.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *gwreang*.

gwreicâf: gwreica *bg.a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. gwreicâu. to marry a wife, take a wife, seek a wife.*

13g.

Fel e. (y be. gwreica wedi ei gymryd fel eb. yn union fel y cymerwyd gwra yn eg., h.y. y weithred yn cynrychioli gwrthrych y weithred) woman, wedded woman, wife, spouse, consort.

13g.

gwreicar, gwreicen, gw. gwreig-gar, gwreigan.

gwreictod *eg. womanhood, muliebrity.*
1798.

gwreictra *eg. delight in women, mulierosity; wantonness, lust, adultery.*
13g.

gwreicty *eg. ll. gwreictai. harem, seraglio.*
1794.

gwreichion, gwrychion *e.ll. (un. g. gwreichionyn, gwrychionyn, b. -en, ll. gwreichionennau).*

1. (a) *spark(s), sparkle(s), spark or glimmer of fire, also fig.; meteors.*

13g.

(b) *small amount or trace of something, comparable to a spark which may be kindled into a spreading flame or fire; animating, kindling element or principle, germ; grain, particle.*

[1547].

2. *descendant, heir.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwreichionen bywyd**: *spark of life, vital spark*. 20g.
Am *Dydd Sul y Gwrychon*, gw. **dydd**.
Gw. hefyd **goruchion**.

gwreichionad, gw. **gwreichioniad**.

gwreichionaf, gwrychionaf: gwreichioni, gwrychioni *bg.a. to spark, emit sparks, sparkle, scintillate, fire, set ablaze; glitter, twinkle, glisten, shine brilliantly*.

15g.

Cfn.: **gwreichioni mellt**: *to flash lightning*. 1867.

gwreichionaidd *a. sparkling, shining, bright*.
1833.

gwreichionen, gw. **gwreichion**.

gwreichionfflwch, gw. **gwreichion + flwch**.

gwreichioniad, -ad *eg. a sparkling, a flashing, a glittering, a twinkling, a shining*.
1604-7.

gwreichionllafn, gw. **gwreichion + llafn**.

gwreichionllyd *a. sparkling, glittering, full of sparks, twinkling, scintillating, shining, fiery, also fig.*

15g.

gwreichionog *a. full of sparks, emitting sparks, sparkling, twinkling, scintillating, bright, fiery, also fig.*

15-16g.

gwreichionol *a. full of sparks, emitting sparks, sparkling, bright, fiery, also fig.*
1799.

gwreichionwyllt, gw. **gwreichion + gwyllt**.

gwreichionyn, gw. **gwreichion**.

gwreichon, ff. l., gw. **gwrach**.

gwreichyn, gw. **gwrechyn**.

gwreiddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. root-word, etymon*.
1773.

gwreiddben *eg. ll. -nau. bulb*.
1771.

gwreiddbeniog *a. bulbous*.
1632.

gwreidd-deb *eg. bravery, valour, heroism*.
15g.

gwreidd-don *eb. Devil's Bit Scabious*.
1753.

gwreidd-dra *eg. manliness, virility, fortitude, bravery, prowess*.
1595.

gwreidd-drwch *a. a hefyd fel eg. having a cut or shortened root or beginning; aphæresis*.

p. 1584.

gwreiddeiriol *a. etymological.*

1834.

gŵreiddfab, gŵreiddfalch, gw. gŵraidd + mab, balch¹.

gwreiddfawr, gw. gwraidd + mawr.

gŵreiddfawr, gw. gŵraidd + mawr.

gwreiddflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. root-hairs.*

1896.

gwreiddfon, gwreiddfwyd, gw. gwraidd + bôn, bwyd.

gŵreiddfwyn, gŵreiddfyw, gw. gŵraidd + mwyn, byw.

gwreiddffwng *eg. mycorrhiza.*

20g.

gwreiddgnwd *eg. ll. -gnydau. root-crop.*

1851.

gwreiddgoll *a. that is lost at the beginning (usu. alluding to the cons. 'n' at the beginning of a line of 'cynghanedd groes' or 'cynghanedd draws' which need not be answered alliteratively).*

1592.

gwreiddgyff *eg. stump (of a tree); rhizome, root-stock.*

1794.

gwreiddiach *e.ll. small roots, radicles.*

16g.

gwreiddiad *eg. ll. -au. a rooting, a taking or striking root, beginning, source, derivation.*

15g.

gŵreiddiad *eg. a becoming manly.*

1800.

gwreiddiadur *eg. ll. -on. etymological dictionary.*

1843.

gwreiddiaf: gwreiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to root, grow roots, take root, become ingrained or established, also fig. root oneself, be rooted, spring, be derived.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to ground, found, plant firmly, secure, establish (mostly fig.); trace (word, &c.) to source or origin, derive.*

c. 1400.

gŵreiddiaf: gŵreiddio *bg. to become a man, attain manhood.*

1800.

gwreiddiedig, gwreiddedig *a.bfl. rooted, deep-rooted, ingrained, implanted; inveterate.*

1567.

gwreiddigyn *eg. ll. gwreiddigion. radicle.*

1858.

gwreiddiog *a.* *having roots, rooty, rooted, ingrained, inveterate, also fig.*

15g.

gwreiddiol, -ol *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *original, primitive, innate, initial, earliest; unmutated (of a cons.); rooted, established; hereditary.*

1567.

(*b*) *having roots, rooty; deep-rooted, also fig.*

18–19g.

(*c*) *original, not derived or copied from anything else, independently created, first-hand, new, fresh (as regards ideas, sayings, deeds, &c.), creative, inventive; displaying marked individuality (of character, &c.).*

1848.

Fel e. root, origin; radical (cons.); fundamental note of a chord (in music); key-note; first pattern, prototype, that from which other things are copied; original edition of a book; original language in which a work was composed.

18–19g.

Am carictor gwreiddiol, cymeriad g., diwygiwr g., iaith wreiddiol, llythyren w., pechod g., gw. carictor (At.), cymeriad (At.), diwygiwr, iaith, llythyren, pechod.

gŵreiddiol *a.* *masculine, virile.*

1800.

gwreiddiolaeth *eb.* *root, source, origin, stock.*

1847.

gwreiddiolair, gw. **gwreiddiol** + **gair**¹.

gwreiddioldeb, -der *eg.* *radicalness, originality, initiative, freshness, creativity.*

1780.

gwreiddiolrwydd *eg.* *radicalness, originality, initiative, freshness, creativity.*

1780.

gwreiddiolwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *Radical, Liberal.*

1850.

gwreiddionos *e.ll.* *radicles.*

20g.

gwreiddios *e.ll.* *radicles.*

1604–7.

gwreiddiriog *eg.* *Burnet Saxifrage.*

1632.

Cfn.: **gwreiddiriog cyffredin:** *Common Burnet Saxifrage, Pimpinella saxifraga.* 1813.

g. manddrylldail: *Jagged Burnet Saxifrage, Pimpinella dissecta.* 1813.

gwreiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *rooter, planter.*

16g.

gŵreiddlafn, gŵreiddlew, gŵreiddlwys, gw. **gŵraidd** + **llafn**, **llew**, **glwys**.

gwreiddlysiau *e.ll.* *plants having edible roots, root vegetables.*

1816.

gŵreiddlyw *eg.* *brave prince or leader.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwreiddnod *eg. ll. -au. square root.*
1850.

gwreiddol, gw. gwreiddiol.

gwreiddras *eg. principal grace.*
1798.

gwreidrudd *eb. Goose-grass; Wild Madder.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: y wreidrudd lwyd: ?Wild Madder. c. 1400.

gŵreidrwydd *eg. manliness, courage, gallantry, valour, excellence; manhood.*
1240.

gŵreiddwalch, gw. gŵraidd + gwalch.

gŵreiddwch *a. brave, courageous, splendidly valiant.*
15g.

gŵreiddwyn, gw. gŵraidd + gwyn¹.

gwreiddyn *eg.*

(a) *root; part of root-stock (of plant, &c.) cut for replanting.*
1547.

(b) *fig. root (of evil, &c.), beginning, starting-point, origin, source; germ, nucleus, essence; foundation, grounds, reason; (person's) stock, pedigree.*

14g.

(c) *base, root (in philol.); origin, source.*

15g.

(d) *root (in music).*

1838.

Cfn.: gwreiddyn, boncyff a changen: root-and-branch, lock, stock and barrel, completely, utterly (lit. root, stock and branch). 1588. Math. g. ciwb: cube root. 20g. Math. g. cyflawnochr: cube root. 1768.

g. y mater: the root of the matter. 1620. Math. g. trysawdd: cube root. 1858. Math. g. ysgwâr: square root. 1768.

Gw. hefyd gwraidd.

gwreigadiad *eg. desertion by a husband of his wife.*
14g.

gwreigaidd, gwreigiaidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. womanly, matronly, feminine; characteristic of or befitting a woman (of feelings, conduct, &c.), pertaining to a woman; womanish (in disparaging sense), affected, effeminate, timid, unmanly; woman or maiden who is truly characteristic of her sex.*

14g.

gwreigan, gwreigen, gwreigyn *eb. poor or insignificant little woman, pretty little lady, dear little wife; also transf.*

16g.

gwreigbwys *eb. wife, spouse, also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwraig—g. bwys.

gwreigdda *eb. ll. gwragedd-da. lady; matron; lady or mistress of the house, housewife, goodwife, goody; wife, spouse; good woman; also fig.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd gwreica, a cf. gwrda.

gwreigddäaeth *eb.* the quality or status of a lady, the combination of virtues (e.g. gentle nature, hospitality) characteristic of the mistress of a house or housewife, ladylike graciousness.

1400–50.

gwreigeang *eb.*, gw. gwreang.

gwreigeidd-dra *eg.* womanliness; effeminacy.

1604–7.

gwreigeiddiaf: gwreigeiddio *bg.a.* to make or to become effeminate.

1604–7.

gwreigeidrrwydd *eg.* effeminacy, womanishness; addiction to women, mulierosity; womanliness, womanhood, femininity, muliebrity.

16g.

gwreigfardd *eb.* ll. -feirdd. poetess.

1632.

gwreig-gar *a.* uxorious; mulierose, fond of women.

1762.

gwreig-garwch *eg.* uxoriousness.

20g.

gwreigiaf: gwreigio *ba.* to make womanly or effeminate.

1604–7.

gwreigiang, gwreigiaidd, gwreigin, gw. gwreang, gwreigaidd, gwreigan.

gwreigiog, gwreigog *a.* having a wife or woman, married (of a man).

13g.

Am *gŵr gwreig(i)og*, gw. *gŵr*.

gwreigiol, gwreigol *a.* ll. -ion. pertaining to a woman, characteristic of a woman or of women generally, womanly, feminine; effeminate, womanish, timid.

13g.

gwreigioldra *eg.* womanliness.

Dchr. 17g.

gwreignith *eb.* ll. -od. (pretty) little woman or wife; ill-favoured woman.

14g.

gwreigog, gwreigol, gwreigyn, gw. gwreigiog, gwreigiol, gwreigan.

gwreinc, ff. l., gw. gwreang.

gŵreindod *eg.* manhood, virility.

1800.

gwreinen, gwreinin, gwreinyn, gw. gwraint.

gwreith, I un. grff. Cym. C. y f. *gŵnaf: gŵneuthur*.

gwrên, gw. gwrêng.

gwres *eg.*

(a) heat (of sun, fire, newly-stacked hay, decomposing matter, e.g. horse-dung),

warmth; hot weather; normal temperature of the body in man and warm-blooded animals, but more esp. a high temperature arising from some disorder such as fever, feverishness; heat-spots, itching; (in physics) form of energy associated with molecular agitation (formerly regarded as an independent substance).

13g.

(b) *fig. intensity (of feeling), passion, lust, vehemence, ardour, fervour, zeal, enthusiasm.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: gwres anianol: natural or vital heat. Diw. 16g.

g. asio = g. iasau. 1858. Ffis. g. cymharol: specific heat. 20g.

g. dirgel: latent heat. 1849.

g. (y) gwaed: blood-heat, 98 < R > .4 < R >)F or 37 < R >)C, body temperature. c. 1740.

g. iasau: welding heat. 1794.

g. (y) llefrith: temperature of milk freshly drawn from the cow. 1547.

g. naturiol: natural or vital heat. 1618. Ffis. g. pelydrol: radiant heat. 1849.

(pwys a) gwres y dydd: the (burden and) heat of the day (lit. and fig. senses). 1588.

cael ei wres: (i) to gain one's heat. Ar lafar. (ii) to be shown up (in a spirit of rivalry or competition), be shown one's size or capabilities. Ar lafar.

cael gwres ei draed: to have cause to run for one's life (lit. to have the heat of one's feet). Ar lafar.

Am enmill gwres, haint g., pwnio'i wres, torri g., gw. enillaf: enmill, haint, pwniaf: pwnio, torraf: torri.

gwresâf: gwresáu *ba. to heat, warm.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwresiaf, gwresaf: gwresio, gwresu.

gwresai *eg. caloric, heat.*

1850.

gwresaint *eg. illness or disorder accompanied by high temperature, fever.*

1771.

gwresfeidrydd, gwresfeidryn *eg. ll. -ion, gwresfeidrynnau. thermometer.*

1852.

gwresfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. thermometer; also fig.*

1794.

gwresfynag *eg. ll. -au, -fynaig. thermometer.*

1851.

gwresgen, gwresgennig, gw. gwrysg.

gwresgyn, gw. goresgyn.

gwresgynhyrchiol, -ol *a. heat-producing, calorific.*

1863.

gwresgynnaeth, gwresgynnaf: gwresgyn, gwresgynnol, gwresgynnwr, gw. goresgyniaeth, goresgynnaf: goresgyn, goresgynnol, goresgynnwr.

gwreshaint, gw. gwresaint.

gwresiaf, gwresaf: gwresio, gwresu *bg. to become heated (of heap of vetches, corn, &c.); heat, generate heat, emit warmth (of fire), also fig.; suffer from a kind of eczema in the fetlocks (of a horse).*

1790.

gwreslon, gwreslawn *a. hot, very warm.*

15g.

gwresocsel *a. zealous, fervent, enthusiastic.*

1720.

gwresoctwym, gwresowctwym *a. hot, fervent.*

1604-7.

gwresocty, gwresowcty *eg. ll. -tai. hothouse; hypocaust.*

1604-7.

gwresog *a. ll. -ion, -ydd, weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) *hot, very warm, summery (of weather, &c.); heat-giving, heat-producing, calorific; characterized by high temperature (of fever, &c.); heat-retaining, snug (of clothing).*

13g.

(*b*) *full of vitality, spirited, frisky, affectionate, amorous, sexually inflamed.*

1672.

(*c*) *passionate, ardent, eager, keen, zealous, fervent, full of feeling, moving, enthusiastic, hearty, cordial, vehement, impetuous.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) things (e.g. plants) of a calorific nature.

16g.

(*b*) *prolonged spell of hot weather, drought.*

1756.

Am cryd gwresog, gw. cryd.

gwresogaeth *eb. warmth (of welcome), glow (of hospitality).*

16-17g.

gwresogaf: gwresogi *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make warm or hot, provide warmth (to), heat, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *to be or become warm or hot, get heat, warm up, also fig.*

1567.

gwresogaidd *a. warmish, warm, hot; calorific (of certain kinds of food); fig. ardent, fervent, warm-hearted, cordial.*

1751.

gwresogdwym, gwresogdy, gw. gwresoctwym, gwresocty.

gwresogddwys *a. fervent.*

1836.

gwresogfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. zeal, enthusiasm; zealous, enthusiastic.*

1794.

gwresogfrydedd *eg. zeal, fervency, enthusiasm.*

1821.

gwresogfwyd, gwresowgfwyd *eg. a hefyd fel a. warm or hot food; warming and cheering fare; of warm and cheering fare.*

15-16g.

gwresogiad *eg. a becoming or making warm or hot, a heating or warming, a rendering or becoming fervent, also fig.*

1771.

gwresoglais, gwresoglan, gw. gwresog+llais, glân.

gwresoglon, gwresoglawn *a. ardent, zealous, passionate, fervent, very warm.*

1834.

gwresoglym, gwresowglym *a. hot and sharp, vehement and impetuous, keen, eager, ardent, fervent, zealous.*

16g.

gwresogol *a. warming, heating, calorific, also fig.*

18-19g.

gwresogrwydd, gwresowgrwydd *eg. warmth, heat; often fig. fervour, fervency, ardour, zeal, enthusiasm, passion.*

1675.

gwresogsel, gw. gwresocsel.**gwresogwin, gwresowgwin** *eg. a hefyd fel a. wine that warms and cheers; ?mulled wine; consisting of wine that cheers, (of a place) where such wine may be had.*

15g.

gwresogwlyb *a. warm and wet, open, free from frost (of weather).*

1722.

gwresogwr, gwresogydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which warms, warmer, heater.*

1798.

gwresol *a. pertaining to heat; warming, heating, calorific; warm, also fig.*

1803.

gwresowctwym, gwresowcty, gwresowgfwyd, gw. gwresoctwym, gwresocty, gwresogfwyd.**gwresowglym, gwresowgrwydd, gwresowgwin, gw. gwresoglym, gwresogrwydd, gwresogwin.****gwresradd** *eg. ll. -au. degree of temperature.*

1846.

gwresraddur, -yr *eg. ll. -on. thermometer.*

1850.

gwrestaf, -iaf: gwresto, -io *bg.a. to pull forcibly, tug, wrest, wrench; push or press hard.*

1711.

gwrffaint *a. of manly stature, brave as a warrior.*

c. 1400.

gwrffalch *a. a hefyd fel eg. fine, excellent, splendid; valiant hero.*

12g.

gwrffan *a. skilful, able, competent, wise.*

13g.

gwrffawr, gw. gorfawr.**gwrfeichiad, gw. gwrddfeichiad.****gwrffenywaidd** *a. androgynous, bisexual, hermaphrodite (in botany).*

1813.

gwrferch *a. a hefyd eb. ll. -ed. tender and gentle (as a maiden); amazon, virago.*

c. 1400.

Cf. *gwrwrach*.

gwrfoes *eb. manly character or bearing, bravery, valour.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrforwyn *eb. ll. -forynion, -forwynion. amazon, virago.*

c. 1400.

gwrfrydig *a. fine, splendid, valiant, brave.*

c. 1400.

gwrfudd, gw. *gorfudd*.

gwrfydd *a. long-lasting, enduring.*

13g.

gwrfyRDD ? *eg. host, throng, multitude.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrffon, gw. *gwarffon*.

gwrsgi *eg. ll. -gwn. cannibal.*

1867.

gwrhad *eg. submission, homage.*

1794.

gwrhaf¹: **gwrhau** *bg.a.*

1. *to take a husband, marry (of a woman); give (woman) in marriage.*

13g.

2. *to submit (to superior authority), pay homage, do fealty, be a vassal (to).*

13g.

gwrhaf², *a. (gr. eith.), gw. gŵr.*

gwrhewcraf: **gwrhewcru** *bg. to joke, jest.*

Ar lafar.

gwrhewcri *eg. joke, fun, jocularity.*

1800.

gwrhewcrus *a. jocular, jocose, full of tricks; ?wanton, lascivious.*

1760.

gwrhewg, gw. *gorhewg*.

gwrhyd, gw. *gwryd^{1,2}*.

gwrhydaf, **-iaf**: **gwrhydu**, **gwrhydio** *bg.a. to fathom, plumb; stretch; encircle, encompass.*

1632.

gwrhydri, **gorhydri** *eg. courage, valour, heroism, gallantry, prowess in battle, exceptional might, power, glory; feat, exploit; bravado, arrogance; wantonness.*

13g.

Amr.: **gwarhydri**. 1611.

gwyrhydri. 1722.

Cf. *anwrhydri*, *mawrwrhydri*.

gwrhydrus, **gorhydrus** *a. brave, courageous; insolent, arrogant; wanton, lascivious.*

1604-7.

gwrhydrych *eg. neu a. splendour, pomp, glory; splendid, glorious, fine.*

14g.

gwriaeth *eb.g. manhood, man's estate or life; manliness, courage, bravery, valour.*

14g.

gwriaf: gwrio *bg. to become a man, play the man, act or behave manfully; do homage, submit (to superior authority).*

1604–7.

gwrial *eg. battle, heroic conflict, combat, manly prowess or valour.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrianc, gw. **gwreang**.

gwriawr, gwrawr *eg. a hefyd fel a. battle, combat, attack, assault.*

12–13g.

Fel a. brave, valiant, courageous.

1632.

gwridd *eg. glow of colour in cheeks indicating youth and health (also the unnatural flordiness of complexion that betokens some disease), ruddiness, the opposite of pallor; blush, a reddening of face caused by shame, modesty, shyness, indignation, &c., flush; transf. ruddy glow (esp. of dawn or of sunset), redness (e.g. of blood).*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwridd coch**: rosiness of complexion, rosy cheeks. 1830.

g. gosod: rouge. 1703.

Am llyisiau'r gwridd, gw. **llyisiau**.

gwriddaf, gwridiaf: gwrido, gwridio *bg.a.*

(a) *to blush, become red in the face, esp. with shame, be ashamed; transf. grow red, be aglow (of sky, &c.).*

1567.

(b) *to cause to blush, put to shame, make ashamed, abash; make red, redden.*

16g.

Cfn.: **gwrido (hyd) at glustiau (ei glustiau, &c.):** to blush up to one's ears. *Ar lafar.*

g. at fôn y gwallt (ei wallt, &c.): to blush to the very roots of one's hair. 1885.

gwriddgoch, gw. **gwriddgoch**.

gwriddgochaf: gwridgochi *bg. to blush, be ashamed or abashed; become ruddy, redden, glow.*

1617.

gwriddgochedd *eg. rosiness (of complexion, &c.), ruddiness, flush.*

1773.

gwriddgochiad *eg. a blushing, a flushing.*

1617.

gwriddgochni *eg. rosiness, ruddiness, flush.*

1773.

gwridiad *eg. a blushing, a flushing.*

c. 1730.

gwridiaf: gwridio, gw. **gwriddaf: gwrido**.

gwridiog, gw. **gwridog**.

gwridliw, gw. **gwridd + lliw**.

gwrïdog, gwridiog *a. rosy-cheeked, glowing, blushing, flushing, red-coloured, ruddy, gory (of weapon).*

14g.

gwridogaf: gwridogi *bg.a. to blush (from shame, &c.), flush, become red, redden; make red or ruddy.*

16g.

gwridogrudd, gw. gwridog + grudd.

gwridogrwydd *eg. ruddiness.*

1773.

gwridogwych, gw. gwridog + gwych.

gwridogwyn *a. (b. gwridogwen, gwridowgen). white and ruddy, fair and rosy-cheeked.*

15g.

gwridolch *eb Corn Gromwell, Bastard Alkanet.*

1830.

gwridowcoch, gwridowglwyd, gwridowgwedd, gw. gwridog + coch, llwyd, gwedd¹.

gwridowgwyh, gwridowgwyn, gw. gwridog + gwych, gwridogwyn.

gwrïg, gw. grug.

gwrïng *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *press, cheese-press.*

1780.

2. *sharp noise, snap, crack.*

1800.

gwrïngaf, -ïaf: gwrïngo, gwrïngio *bg.a.*

1. *to press, squeeze, wring, press (in cheese-making).*

Ar lafar.

2. *to make a sharp noise, snap; vibrate.*

1828.

gwrïngell *eb. ll. gwringhellau.*

1. *frequent motion, flutter, wriggle, writhe, sudden or violent movement, jog; spring.*

1604-7.

2. *slice, bit.*

1800.

gwrïnghellaf: gwrïnghellu *bg.a. to wriggle, fidget, wince, writhe; spring; move often, wag, shake violently, brandish (a weapon, &c.).*

a. 1587.

gwrïnghelliad *eg. a fidgeting or wriggling, a twitching; a brandishing (of weapon, &c.); a fluttering; peristaltic motion (of intestines).*

1722.

gwrïnghellog *a. wriggling or twitching; fluttering; brandished; peristaltic (of motion of intestines).*

1773.

gwrïnghellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nipper, plucker, twitcher.*

1567.

gwingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who wrings or presses, one who makes wrinkled or shrivelled.*
16-17g.**gwriog** *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. married (of woman), having a husband; also fig.*

13g.

Am *gwraig wriog*, gw. *gwraig*.**gwriogaeth**, gw. *gwrogaeth*.**gwriogaethaf**, **gwrogaethaf**: **gwriogaethu**, **gwrogaethu** *bg.a. to do or pay homage; feudalize.*

1800.

gwriogaethol, **gwrogaethol** *a. feudal; held in fee (e.g. of lordship); homageable.*

1722.

Am *y gyfundrefn wriogaethol*, gw. *cyfundrefn* (At.).Gw. *hefyd gwarogaethol*.**gwriogaf**: **gwriogi**, gw. *gwrogaf*: **gwrogi**.**gwrig**, *hen org.*, gw. *gwrys*.**gwrit**¹, **writ** *eb. ll. -iau, -oedd. writ; brief.*

1675.

gwrit², *ff. lafar Cered.*, gw. **grut**¹.**gwritgoch** *a. ll. -ion. rosy-cheeked (of person), ruddy, red, florid.*

16g.

gwrith, 3 un. *grff. Cym. C. y f. gwnaf: gwneuthur.***gwrlle** *eb. sound, voice.*

14g.

gwrlles *eg. neu a. benefit to man, profitable to man.*

15g.

gwrling, gw. *gwyrddling*.**gwrllys**, gw. *wrllys*.**gwrllyd**, gw. *gŵr + llwyd*.**gwrllys**, gw. *gwrthlys*.**gwrwm**, **gwrwm** *a. brown, dark-brown, reddish, greyish-brown, dark-grey, dark, dusky, black, dark-blue, blue.*

13g.

gwrmael, gw. *gwrwm + ael*².**gwrmdder**, **gwrmdder** *eg. blackness, duskiness, murkiness, mist.*

1567.

gwrmdde, **gwrmdde** *a. a hefyd fel eg. dark-blue, greyish-blue, swarthy; clothed in black, wearing mourning.*

13g.

Fel *e. mourning apparel*.

18g.

gwrmddu, gwrwmddu *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *dusky, blackish; black garment, mourning apparel.*

15g.

gwrngaen *eg.* *blue or dark-blue armour.*

13g.

gwrmlas *a.* *grey-blue, greenish-blue, sea-green.*

1800.

gwrmrudd *a.* *reddish-black, dark-red, reddish-brown, purple.*

14g.

gwrmrwyd *eg.* *frumenty.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwrmsaid *a.* *having a dark-blue hilt, dark-handled or -hilted.*

13g.

gwrmseirch, gwrwmseirch, gwrymseirch *e.ll.* *dark-blue armour or harness, horse-trappings, traces.*

13g.

gwrmwyn *a.* *?having a dark-blue socket; having a large socket (of a spear).*

13g.

gwrmwyrdd, gwrwmwyrdd *a.* *dark-green.*

16g.

gwrn *eg.* *b. ll. gyrnau. urn.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd wrn.

gwrnad, gw. cwrnad.

gwrnaid, gw. gwrneidr.

gwrned, gw. gyrned.

gwrneidr *eg.* *serpent, dragon.*

c. 1400.

gwrnerth, gornnerth, goreunerth *eg.* *b. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *puissant might; very powerful, most mighty.*

14g.

2. *Speedwell, Fluellin.*

c. 1400.

3. *Knotty-rooted Fig-wort; common Self-heal, Carpenter's Herb.*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: **gornnerth y dŵr:** *Water Betony.* 1813.

gwrnewas, gwrnewâs, gŵr neu was *eg.* *ll. gwyrnagweision (-gwishon, -gwishwn). adult male or youth.*

c. 1700.

gwroden, gw. gwaroden.

gwroed *eg.* *adult age, manhood.*

1835.

gwrogaeth, gwriogaeth *eb.g. homage, allegiance, oath of allegiance, loyalty, fealty; submission, subjection; feudalism.*

13g.

Am *cael gwrogaeth, cymryd g., gwneuthur (gwneud) g., rhoddi (rhoi) g., talu g., tan (dan) wrogaeth, gw. caf: cael (At.), cymeraf: cymryd (At.), gwnaf: gwneuthur, gwneud, rhoddaf: rhoddi, talaf: talu, tan.*

Gw. hefyd **gwarogaeth**.

gwrogaethedig *a.bfl. submissive subject.*

1592.

gwrogaethaf: gwrogaethu, gwrogaethol, gw. gwriogaethaf: gwriogaethu, gwriogaethol.

gwrogaf: gwriogaf: gwrogi, gwriogi *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. i. to pay homage, submit (to a higher authority); bow one's head.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwarogaf: gwarogi.**

gwrol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. *(a) brave, manly, valiant; excellent, splendid; strong, vigorous.*

13g.

(b) virtuous.

1588.

2. *virile, manly, masculine, male; adult.*

14g.

Fel *e. valiant one.*

13g.

Am *aelod gwrol, arfau g., gw. aelod, arf (At.).*

gwrolaeth, gw. gwroliaeth.

gwrolaf: gwroli *bg.a. to be or become manly and courageous, take heart; reach manhood; make courageous, embolden, hearten.*

16-17g.

gwrolaidd *a. manly, brave, stout-hearted; adult, mature.*

1763.

gwrolbart *a. of a courageous disposition, of brave parts.*

17g.

gwroldeb, gwrollder *eg.*

1. *manliness, valour, bravery, courage, heroism, fortitude, strength, vigour.*

13g.

2. *manhood, maturity, prime, virility; the period between middle age and old age.*

1604.

gwrolldewr *a. heroic, valiant, courageous, magnanimous.*

1632.

gwrolldrud *a. fearless and steadfast, stout.*

c. 1400.

gwrolldyn *eg. ll. -ion. valiant man, hero.*

c. 1762-79.

gwroledig *a.bfl. manly, courageous, valiant.*

1607-II.

gwroledd *eg. valour, bravery, gallantry, manliness, exploit.*
13g.

gwrolfa *eb. valour, courage, manliness.*
1574-1650.

gwrolfainc, gw. gwrol + mainc.

gwrolfalch *a. ll. -feilch. valiant and proud.*
14g.

gwrolfawr, gw. gwrol + mawr.

gwrolfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. resolution, resolutness; courage, fortitude, magnanimity.*
1632.

Fel a. resolute, courageous.
1833.

gwrolfrydedd *eg. heroism, intrepidity, fortitude, magnanimity.*
1843.

gwrolfrydig *a. courageous, resolute, unyielding.*
1836.

gwrolfrydigrwydd *eg. courage, resoluteness.*
1843.

gwrolfun *eb. lusty, bulky woman, masculine woman, virago.*
[1783].

gwrolgadr *a. powerful and mighty.*
c. 1400.

gwrolgalon *a. courageous, brave.*
1661.

gwrolgamp, **gwrol gamp** *eb. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. manly feat or exercise, heroic exploit, prowess, chivalry; praiseworthy act; (pl.) athletic sports, gymnastics; courageous, of valiant deeds.*
1632.

gwrolgraff *a. brave and powerful.*
1589-90.

gwrolgryf, gw. gwrol + cryf.

gwroliaeth, **gwrolaeth** *eb.g.*

1. *(a) valour, manliness, fortitude, prowess, heroism, valiant act, exploit; virility, power, might, force; prime, acme; splendour.*

14g.

(b) virtue.

1595.

2. *manhood, virility.*

14-15g.

3. *homage.*

13g.

gwroliaith *eb. splendid language, language of chivalry.*

c. 1600.

gwrolrwydd *eg.* *courage.*
1869.

gwrolus *a.* *brave, courageous.*
17g.

gwrolwaed *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. noble or heroic stock or lineage; of noble or heroic stock or lineage, of valiant ancestry.*
15–16g.

gwrolwaith *eg.* *ll. -weithiau, -ion. exploit, valiant achievement or feat, manly deed, bravery.*
1630.

gwrolwr *eg.* *ll. -wry. a brave one, hero, worthy.*
c. 1762–79.

gwrolwych *a.* *valiant, brave, bold, manly, gallant, doughty, stout, heroic, fearless, steadfast; hectoring, blustering, haughty.*
15g.

gwron *eg.* *(un. b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -ion. hero, worthy, brave man, fearless soldier; nobleman.*
13g.

gwronaddolgar *a.* *hero-worshipping.*
1849.

gwronaddoliad *eg.* *hero-worship.*
1883.

gwronaddoliaeth *eb.* *hero-worship.*
1849.

gwronaddolwr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. hero-worshipper.*
1869.

gwronaidd *a.* *heroic, heroical, brave; grand, majestic.*
1814.

gwronder, gwrondra *eg.* *heroism.*
1838.

gwrondduw, gw. *gwron + duw.*

gwronedig *a.bfl.* *heroic, valiant.*
1820.

gwroniaeth *eb.* *heroism, bravery.*
1826.

gwronol *a.* *heroic, valiant.*
1856.

gwronwaith *eg.* *heroism, bravery.*
1880.

gwronwas *eg.* *young hero.*
1789.

gwronwawd *eg.* *b. epic poetry.*

18–19g.

gwroriaeth *eb.g. heroism, heroicness.*
c. 1730.

gwrryw, gw. gwryw.

gwrsib, **gwrsibol**, gw. gorsib, gorsib(i)ol.

gwartaith¹ *eg. ll. gwrtheithiau, -ion.*

1. *manure; artificial manure, fertilizer; a manuring; cultivation; culture, nurture, also fig.*

16g.

2. *covering, cloth.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwartaith arwynebol**: *top-dressing. 1851.*

g. bwyd: *sauce with meat. 1800.*

g. calch: *lime muck (a mixture of lime and soil). 1800.*

g. ceirch: *the grinding and dressing of oats, or making of oatmeal. 1753.*

g. celfyddydol: *artificial manure. 1897.*

g. daear: *tillage, cultivation. Dchr. 17g.*

g. gwneud, —**gwneuthuredig**: *artificial manure. 1851.*

g. llysiuaidd: *vegetable manure. 1851.*

g. tir: *manure. 1800.*

gwartaith², gw. gwrteithiaf: gwrteithio.

gwrteithdir, gw. gwrtaith + tir.

gwrteithiad *eg. a manuring, dunging, cultivation; nurture; culture.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **cwrteithiad. 1769.**

gwrteithiadwy *a.bfl. manurable, that can be cultivated.*

1776.

gwrteithiaf: **gwrteithio**, **gwartaith**² *ba. to manure, dung, cultivate, till, murture; dress, trim, treat, accoutre, equip; curry or taw leather, dress (boots, &c.) with oil or grease; furbish, burnish (arms, &c.); renew, refresh.*

14g.

Amr.: **cwrteithio**, **cwrtaith. c. 1400.**

Cfn.: **gwrteithio botasau**: *to grease or soften boots. 1770.*

g. bwyd: *to improve meat with sauce. 1800.*

g. curanau = **g. botasau. 1632.**

g. tir: *to till the ground. 1588.*

gwrteithiedig *a.bfl. manured, cultivated (of land); cultivated (of faculties, tastes, &c.), cultured, refined; ameliorated.*

1776.

Amr.: **cwrteithiedig. 1870.**

gwrteithiog *a. manured, cultivated, tilled.*

1701.

Amr.: **cwrteithiog. 1827.**

gwrteithiol *a. manured, cultivated, tilled; fertile, productive; fertilizing, ameliorative, ameliorating; curried, tanned, dressed, tawed (of leather).*

16g.

gwrteithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manurer, one who tills land, cultivator; tanner, tawer; nurturer, protector, patron.*

1592.

Amr.: **cwrteithiwr**. 1765.

Cfn.: **gwrteithiwr crwyn**: tanner, tawer. 1604–7.

g. meirch: horse-keeper. 1604–7.

g. tir: cultivator, farmer, dresser of land. 1604–7.

gwrteithni *eg.* fertility.

20g.

gwrteithus *a.* manured, cultivated, fertile, productive; ameliorating, fertilizing; curried, tanned, dressed, tawed (of leather).

1567.

gwrteithydd *eg.* ll. -ion. manurer, fertilizer; ameliorator.

1776.

gwrth- *rhgdd.* prefix with the sense ‘against, contra-, counter-, anti’ in nouns, adj. and vb.).

1632.

Gw. hefyd wrth.

gwrth¹, *ardd.*, gw. wrth.

gwrth² *eg.* ll. *gwrthion*, *gwrtheuon*. opposition, objection, resistance; contrast; opposite.

1794.

Cfn.: **yng ngwrth**: against, contrary to. 1821.

gwrthactiad *eg.* counteraction.

1855.

gwrthactiaf: **gwrthactio** *bg.* to counteract.

1855.

gwrthachwyn *eg.* ll. -ion. countercharge, counterplea, recrimination, remonstrance.

1632.

gwrthachwynaf: **gwrthachwyn** *bg.* to recriminate, make a counter-complaint.

[1783].

gwrthachwyniad *eg.* ll. -au. recrimination, remonstrance.

[1783].

gwrthachwynwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. recriminator, remonstrant.

1800.

gwrthâd *eg.* taunt, light censure, an upbraiding; remorse, conviction.

1722.

gwrthadl, **gwrthadlaf**: **gwrthadlu**, **gwrthadleuwr**, gw. **gwrthddadl**, **gwrthddadleuaf**: **gwrthddadlau**, **gwrthddadleuwr**.

gwrthadroddiad *eg.* ll. -au. remonstrance.

[1783].

gwrthadwaith, gw. **gwrth-** + **adwaith**.

gwrthaddysg *eb.g.* heresy.

1800.

gwrthaf, gw. **gwarthaf**.

gwrthaing *eb.* ll. -ingiau. wedge; chisel.

1632.

gwrthair *eg.* ll. -eiriau. contradiction, objection; protest; obloquy; antiphrasis.

1604–7.

gwrthalaw *eg. b. counter, counter-tenor; counterpoint.*

1822.

gwrthalawiad, gwrthalawiant *eg. counterpoint.*

1854.

gwrthalwad *eg. ll. -au. recall, revocation; repeal.*

1632.

gwrthalwadwy *a. bfl. revocable.*

[1783].

gwrthalwaf: gwrthalw *ba. to recall, remand, revoke.*

[1783].

gwrthalwedig *a. bfl. recalled, revoked.*

1800.

gwrthallt *eb. ll. -elltydd. (counter-)slope, (opposite) precipice.*

148.

gwrthallu *eg. ll. -oedd. contrary or opposing power.*

1800.

gwrthamcan *eg. ll. -ion. contrary opinion; counter-project.*

1800.

gwrthanfonaf: gwrthanfon *ba. to send back, remit.*

[1783].

gwrthanianol *a. unnatural, abnormal, contranatural.*

1604–7.

gwrthannog *eg. ll. -anogion. dehortation, dissuasion.*

1772.

gwrthanogaf: gwrthannog *ba. to dissuade.*

1800.

gwrthanogol *a. dissuasive, dehortatory.*

1772.

gwrthanudon *eg. ll. -au. ?false oath, perjury, false accusation (against an adversary).*

c. 1400.

gwrthapêl, gw. gwrth- + apêl.

gwrtharab *a. uncivil, churlish, rough.*

13g.

gwrtharaith *eb. taunt, brawl, bickering.*

c. 1250.

gwrtharall *a. opposed to another.*

1800.

gwrtharddangosaf: gwrtharddangos *ba. to demonstrate against, remonstrate.*

1800.

gwrtharddangosiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. protest, remonstrance.*

[1783].

gwrtharddangosiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. remonstrant.*

[1783].

gwrthared *eg. one who strives or longs for something.*
10g.

gwrth-Arminaidd, -iaidd, gwrth-Arminiaeth, gw. gwrth-+Arminaidd,
-iaidd, Arminiaeth.

gwrtharthrod *eg. the Antarctic circle.*
1850.

gwrtharthrodig, gwrtharthrodol *a. Antarctic.*
1851.

gwrtharweiniaf: gwrtharwain *ba. to lead back, bring back.*
[1783].

gwrtharwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *villain.*
1873.

(b) *anti-hero.*
20g.

gwrthatchwyl *eg. counter-revolution.*
1822.

gwrthateb *eg. b. ll. -ion.*

(a) *reply, retort, rejoinder; objection, rebuff.*
1630.

(b) *replication (in law).*
1541.

gwrthatebaf: gwrthateb *bg. a. to reply, rejoin, retort; contradict, refute; reply to a charge or pleading.*
1567.

gwrthatebiad *eg. ll. -au. reply, counter-answer or -reply.*
1765.

gwrthatebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. respondent, defendant in a lawsuit.*
[1783].

gwrthatyniad *eg. ll. -au. counter-attraction.*
1852.

gwrthathronyddol, gw. gwrth-+athronyddol.

gwrthau¹, ff. l., gw. gwyrth.

gwrthau², **gwrtheu**

gwrthawel *eb. ll. -on. cross breeze, contrary wind.*
1770.

gwrthawl, gwrth-hawl *eb. ll. -holion, -hawliau. counter-claim, counter-plea; cross-bill.*
c. 1401.

gwrthawlydd, gwrth-hawlydd *eg. ll. -ion. counter-claimant, defendant.*
1595.

gwrth-Bab *eg. ll. -au. antipope.*

1811.

gwrth-Babaidd, gwrth-Babol *a. opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist, anti-catholic.*

1843.

gwrth-Babydd *eg. ll. -ion. one opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist.*

1866.

gwrth-Babyddiaeth, gw. gwrth-+Pabyddiaeth.**gwrth-Babyddol** *a. opposed to Roman Catholicism, anti-papist; anti-papal.*

1850.

gwrthban *eg. (un. bach. gwrthbennyn) ll. -nau. blanket, coverlet; mantle, cloak.*

13g.

gwrthbangarp *a. having ragged or tattered blanket(s).*

16g.

gwrthbarti *eg. ll. -bartion. opposite party in a lawsuit.*

c. 1730.

gwrthbarth *eg. counterpart.*

c. 1730.

gwrthben *eg. ll. -nau.*1. *end, conclusion, result.*

c. 1400.

2. *plug, rivet.*

1800.

gwrthbeniad *eg. a riveting.*

[1783].

gwrthbennaf: gwrthbennu *ba. to rivet.*

[1783].

gwrthbeth *eg. ll. -au. foil, contrast, opposite; object of aversion.*

1632.

gwrthblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. opposition (in Parliament, &c.); opponent, adversary, antagonist.*

1632.

gwrthbleidiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. mutiny.*

1800.

gwrthbleidiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. mutineer, opponent.*

1833.

gwrthbleidiaf: gwrthbleidio *ba. to oppose.*

1800.

gwrthbleidiog, -iol *a. a hefyd fel eg. opposing, rebellious, factious; rebel, adversary.*

1595.

gwrthbleidiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. opponent, adversary, malcontent, rebel; member of the opposition (in Parliament, &c.).*

1604-7.

gwrthblyg *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *curve, the fact or state of being curved back or recurved; copy, duplicate (copy).*
[1783].

2. *reflection, consideration.*
1722.

Fel *a. curved, curved back.*
1604–7.

gwrthblygadwy, gwrthblygiadwy *a.bfl. reflexible.*
[1783].

gwrthblygaf: gwrthblygu *bg.a.*

1. *(a) to bend back, fold back; reflect; pervert.*
1604–7.

(b) to clinch (nail, &c.).
1772.

2. *to reflect, muse.*
1725–6.

gwrthblygedig, gwrthblygiedig *a.bfl. bent backwards, recurved, reflex.*
[1783].

gwrthblygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a being curved back or recurved.*
[1783].

2. *reflection, consideration.*
1722.

gwrthblygiadol *a. reflected, reflexive.*
1725–6.

gwrthblygog *a. curved back, recurvous.*
[1783].

gwrthblygol *a. reflexive, retroflex, curved back.*
1711.

gwrthbrawf *eg. ll. -brofion. refutation, confutation, disproof.*
1604–7.

gwrthbregeth, gw. gwrth- + pregeth.

gwrthbrid *eg. price or value of property counter-purchased or redeemed.*
1730.

gwrthbridaf: gwrthbrido *ba. to counter-purchase or redeem.*
18–19g.

gwrthbridd *eg. neu a. soil that is difficult to cultivate; hostile to soil.*
16–17g.

gwrthbrofadwy *a.bfl. confutable, refutable.*
1772.

gwrthbrofaf: gwrthbrofi *ba. to disprove, refute, confute.*
1567.

gwrthbrofedig *a.bfl. disproved, confuted, refuted.*
1772.

gwrthbrofiad *eg. ll. -au. a disproving, refutation, confutation, remonstrance,*

counter-proof; exception.

1725–6.

gwrthbrofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disprover, confuter, refuter.*

1687.

gwrthbrotestannaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Protestannaidd**.

gwrthbryn *eg. price or value (esp. of property counter-purchased or redeemed).*

c. 1400.

gwrthbrynaf: gwrthbrynu *ba. to counter-purchase or redeem.*

c. 1400.

gwrth-Buseyaeth, gwrth-Buseyaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Puseyaeth, Puseyaidd**.

gwrthbwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. obstinacy, contrariness, objection; malignity; foolish, fatuous.*

c. 1400.

Cf. **gwrthbwyth, gwrthbwythi**.

gwrthbwynt *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *opposite point; exception.*

1604–7.

2. *counterpoint.*

1852.

gwrthbwyntiol, gwrthbwyntol *a. contrapuntal.*

1886.

gwrthbwyntydd *eg. ll. -ion. contrapuntist.*

1883.

gwrthbwys *eg. ll. -au. counterweight, counterbalance, counterpoise.*

1632.

Am y *pren gwrthbwys*, gw. **pren**.

gwrthbwysaf: gwrthbwyso *ba. to counterbalance, counterpoise; outweigh.*

1615.

gwrthbwysedd *eg. counterbalance, counterpoise.*

20g.

gwrthbwysiad *eg. counterbalance, counterpoise.*

1848.

gwrthbwyth *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. cross, contrary, adverse, rebellious, obstinate, stubborn; persevering, courageous.*

c. 1400.

Fel *e. i. adversity, affliction.*

1567.

2. *recompense, remuneration, compensation; retaliation.*

1604–7.

3. *back-stitch.*

1722.

Cf. **gwrthbwyll**.

gwrthbwythedd *eg. a complaining, protesting.*

1514.

gwrthbwythi *eg. obstinacy; contrariness.*

I4g.
Cf. gwrthbwyll.

gwrthbydrol *a. antiseptic.*
I85I.

gwrthchwa *eb. ll. -on. contrary blast, cross-wind.*
I770.

gwrthchwantol *a. antivenereal.*
I83I.

gwrthchwedl *eb. ll. -au.*
1. *annoucement of evil omen, portent of ill-luck.*
I604-7.
2. *contradiction; false report.*
I656.

gwrthchwelaf: gwrthcwelyd *ba. to reflect, refract (in physics).*
I85I.

gwrthchwelaidd *a. refracting.*
I85I.

gwrthchweliad *eg. refraction.*
I85I.

gwrthchwyl *eg. ll. -ion. counter-course, counter-turn.*
I800.

gwrthchwyldro, gwrthchwyldroad *eg. ll. -droen, -droadau. counter-revolution.*
I814.

gwrthchwyth *eg. contrary wind, cross-wind.*
I632.

gwrthchwythaf: gwrthchwythu *bg. to blow back, blow contrary, blow against.*
I604-7.

gwrthchwythiad *eg. a blowing against, counterblast, also fig.*
Dchr. I7g.

gwrthdaeraf: gwrthdaeru, gw. gwrth- + taeraf: taeru.

gwrthdafladwy *a.bfl. reflexible.*
[I783].

gwrthdaflaf: gwrthdaflu *bg.a. to throw back, reflect; rebound.*
I633.

gwrthdaffiad *eg. ll. -au. a throwing back, reflection, reversal; rebound.*
[I783].

gwrthdaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. retreat, counter-march, return.*
I592.

gwrthdalaf: gwrthdalu *bg. to pay back, counter-pay, retaliate.*
I730.

gwrthdaliad *eg. ll. -au. a paying back, counter-payment, retaliation.*
I799.

gwrthdarawiad, gw. gwrthdrawiad.

gwrthdarddiad *eg. reflection, refraction.*
1728.

gwrthdeimlad *eg. ll. -au. feeling of opposition, antipathy, repugnance, antagonism.*
1805.

gwrthdeip *eg. antitype.*
1746.

gwrthdeithiaf: gwrthdeithio *bg.a. to retreat, retire.*
1604-7.

gwrthdeyrn *eg. ll. -edd, -oedd. tyrant; rival sovereign; republican.*
1595.

gwrthdeyrnol, -iol *a. antimonarchical, republican.*
1798.

gwrthdir *eg. ll. -oedd. uplands, highland, hill-country, upper reaches.*
12g.
Am *maenor wrthdir*, gw. **maenor**.

gwrthdo, gw. **gwrthddo**.

gwrthdoradwy *a.bfl. refrangible.*
[1783].

gwrthdoredig *a.bfl. refracted.*
[1783].

gwrthdoriad *eg. refraction.*
[1783].

gwrthdoriadydd *eg. ll. -ion. refractor.*
1858.

gwrthdorraf: gwrthdorri *bg.a. to refract.*
[1783].

gwrthdraedol, gwrthdraedwr, gwrthdraedydd, gw. **gwrthdroedol, gwrthdroediwr**.

gwrthdrafod *eg. uprising, insurrection, revolt.*
1621.

gwrthdrawaf: gwrthdaro *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to collide, clash; repel, strike back.*
1604-7.

Fel *e. clash.*
1852.

gwrthdrawiad *eg. ll. -au. collision, crash, clash; discord, disagreement, conflict; inconsistency; reflection; repercussion, reverberation.*
1604-7.

gwrthdrawiadol *a. clashing, conflicting, inconsistent.*
1826.

gwrthdrawol *a. clashing, conflicting, discordant, contrary.*
1830.

gwrthdreiglaf: gwrthdreiglo *bg. to turn or roll against, turn back, revert, reverse.*
1604-7.

gwrthdrennydd *adf. day before yesterday, two days ago.*
1547.

gwrthdrigolion *e.ll. anæci, antæcians.*
1770.

gwrth-Drindodaeth *eb.g. antitrinitarianism.*
1800.

gwrth-Drindodaidd *a. antitrinitarian.*
1798.

gwrth-Drindodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an antitrinitarian.*
1798.

gwrth-Drindodol *a. antitrinitarian.*
1800.

gwrth-Drindodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an antitrinitarian.*
1850.

gwrthdriniaf: gwrthdrin *ba. to oppose, resist; contravene.*
1800.

gwrthdrinio, -ol *a. controversial, polemical.*
1780.

gwrthdro *eg. ll. -droeon. a turning back, reversion, inversion; retreat; backsliding; revolt, insurrection; apostrophe (in rhet.); inversion (in mus.).*
1604-7.

gwrthdroad *eg. ll. -au. inversion, error; reversal; revolt; refraction; apostrophe (in rhet.); inversion (in mus.).*
1686.

gwrthdroadol *a. inverse, opposite; inverted, reversed.*
1823.

gwrthdroadwy *a.bfl. reflexible; reversible, invertible.*
[1783].

gwrthdroead, gw. gwrthdroad.

gwrthdroed, gwrthdraed *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. opposite; inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1604-7.

gwrthdroediad *eg. ll. -iaid. inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1592.

gwrthdroediaf: gwrthdroedio *bg. to walk backwards.*
1794.

gwrthdroëdig *a.bfl. inverse, invertible, inverted, reversed.*
1604-7.

gwrthdroediog, -(i)ol, gwrthdraedol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. antipodal, opposite; inhabitant of the Antipodes.*
1596.

gwrthdroediwr, gwrthdraedwr, gwrthdraedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. inhabitant of the Antipodes.*

1790.

gwrthdrôf: gwrthdroaf: gwrth-droi *bg.a. to turn back, return; reverse, revert; revolt; subvert; invert; convert; beat back; reflect, refract; invert (in mus.).*

15g.

gwrthdrofa *eb. ll. -drofeydd. a backsliding, apostasy, secession.*

1588.

gwrthdrofaus *a. back-sliding; refractory.*

1722.

gwrthdröol *a. reverting, reverbatory; refracting; reactionary; inverted.*

1816.

gwrthdrowr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who perverts; revolter; backslider.*

1633.

gwrthdrwm, gw. gorthrwm.**gwrthdrychaf: gwrthdrychu** *ba. to decide.*

10g.

gwrthdrychiad *eg. epenthesis.*

1567.

gwrthduedd, -iad *eg. ll. -au. unfavourable reaction, counter-tendency.*

1727.

gwrthdwng *eg. counter-oath, hostile oath.*

13g.

gwrthdwr *eg. ll. -dyrau. tower raised before a besieged place, countermure.*

1753.

gwrthdwymynnol *a. antifebrile, febrifugal.*

1798.

gwrthdwyth *eg. resiliency, elasticity.*

1800.

gwrthdyb *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. contrary opinion; paradox.*

18-19g.

gwrthdyfaf: gwrthdyfu *bg. to grow downwards (of a branch).*

1346.

gwrthdyngaf, gwrthyngaf: gwrthdyngu, gwrthyngu, gwrth(d)wng *bg. to swear a contrary or hostile oath, counter-swear.*

13g.

gwrthdyniad *eg. ll. -au. contrary pulling, pull-back, a hindering, a preventing; disinclination, reluctance; tension; repulsion (in physics); counter-attraction.*

1677.

gwrthdynnaf: gwrthdynnu *bg.a. to counter-pull, draw back; withdraw; counter-attract.*

1760.

gwrthdynnol *a. retracting; reluctant; retractile.*

1866.

gwrthdyst *eg. ll. -(i)on. counter-witness, opposing witness.*

14g.

gwrthdystiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. protest, protestation, remonstrance, outcry; counter-evidence.*

1800.

gwrthdystiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. Protestant (of rare usage).*

1828.

gwrthdystiaf: gwrthdystio *bg.a. to protest, remonstrate; give counter-evidence.*

1798.

gwrthdystiol *a. protesting; Protestant.*

1828.

gwrthdystiolaeth *eb. counter-evidence, contrary testimony, opposition, disapproval, protest, protestation.*

1780.

gwrthdystiolaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Remonstrant.*

[1783].

gwrthdystiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. protester; a Protestant; an Arminian (of rare usage).*

1807.

gwrthdywyn, -iad *eg. reflection (of light, heat, &c.).*

[1783].

gwrthdywynnaf: gwrthdywynnu *bg.a. to reflect (light, heat, &c.).*

[1783].

gwrthddadl *eb.g. ll. -au, -euon, -euau. counter-argument, a gainsaying, objection, contradicton, counterplea; controversy.*

1604-7.

gwrthddadlaf: gwrthddadlu, gw. gwrthddadleuaf: gwrthddadlau.

gwrthddadleuad, gwrthddadliad *eg. ll. -au. contrary argument, counter-argument, objection.*

1696.

gwrthddadleuaf, gwrthddadlaf: gwrthddadlau, gwrthddadlu *bg.a. to argue against, contradict, controvert, object, counterplead; prove to the contrary, refute.*

1604-7.

gwrthddadleugar, gwrthddadlgar *a. prone to argue against (contradict, &c.), inclined to make a counterplea, contrary, contentious.*

1721.

gwrthddadleuol, gwrthddadlol *a. disputable, debatable, controversial.*

[1740].

gwrthddadleuwr, gwrthddadlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who argues against, one who makes a counterplea, opponent in argument, disputant, antagonist, gainsayer, objector, contradictor.*

1709.

gwrthddadleuydd, gwrthddadlydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who argues against, one who makes a counterplea, opponent in argument or debate, gainsayer, objector.*

1772.

gwrthddadlgar, gwrthddadliad, gw. gwrthddadleugar, gwrthddadleuad.

gwrthddadlwr, gwrthddadlydd, gw. gwrthddadleuwr, gwrthddadleuydd.

gwrthddalen *eb. ll. -nau. counterfoil.*
1890.

gwrthddamwain, gw. gwrth- + damwain.

gwrthddatgysylltwr, gw. gwrth- + datgysylltwr.

gwrthddeallaeth, **gwrthddeallol**, gw. gwrth- + deallaeth, deallol.

gwrthddeddf *eb. ll. -au. antinomy; paradox; law that prohibits.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfaidd *a. Antinomian, pertaining to the Antinomians.*
1764.

gwrthddeddfiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Antinomian.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfiaeth *eb.g. Antinomianism.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfol *a. Antinomian, pertaining to the Antinomians.*
1800.

gwrthddeddfoldeb *eg. Antinomianism.*
1765.

gwrthddeddfoliaeth *eb. Antinomianism.*
1743.

gwrthdegyمول, **gwrthdegyمwr**, gw. gwrth- + degymol, degymwr.

gwrthdeuaf: gwrthddyfod *ba. to oppose, resist, come against.*
9g.

gwrthdewisaf: gwrthdewis *ba. to choose to the contrary, refuse.*
1716.

gwrthddigwydd *eg. ll. -ion. the contrary to what has happened, the reverse of an eventuality, counter-event.*
18-19g.

gwrthddiolch *eg. recompense, a returning of thanks.*
1632.

gwrthdirwestol, **gwrthdirwestwr**, gw. gwrth- + dirwestol, dirwestwr.

gwrthddiwinyddol, gw. gwrth- + diwinyddol.

gwrthddiwgyiad, **Gwrthddiwgyiad** *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *anti-reform, reaction.*
1836.

2. *the Counter-reformation.*
1850.

gwrthddiwgyiadol, **Gwrthddiwgyiadol** *a. anti-reform, reactionary; pertaining to the Counter-reformation.*
1831.

gwrthddiwgyiwr, **Gwrthddiwgyiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. a reactionary, anti-reformist; supporter of the Counter-reformation.*

1831.

gwrthddo, gw. **gwrthddeuaf**: **gwrthddyfod**.**gwrthddrych**, **gwrthddrychiad**, **gwrthddrychiaf**: **gwrthddrychio**, gw. **gwrthrych**, **gwrthrychiad**, **gwrthrychaf**: **gwrthrychu**.**gwrthddull** *eg. ll. -iau. catachresis; transposition; inversion (in mus.)*.

18-19g.

gwrthddulliaf: **gwrthddullio** *ba. to invert, transpose; invert (in mus.)*.

1800.

gwrth-dduw (Dduw) *eg. ll. -iau. anti-god, one opposed to God; rival deity; demon or devil*.

1770.

gwrthdduwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. atheist*.

18-19g.

gwrthdduwiaeth *eb.g. atheism*.

18-19g.

gwrthddylanwad, **gwrthddyneiddiaeth**, **gwrthddynol**, gw. **gwrth-+ dylanwad**, **dyneiddiaeth**, **dynol**.**gwrthddywedaf**: **gwrthddywedyd**, **gwrth-ddweud** *bg.a. to contradict, gainsay, object*.

1551.

gwrthddywededig *a.bfl. contradictory; contradicted*.

1725-6.

gwrthddywediad *eg. ll. -au. contradiction, a gainsaying, counter-argument, objection, negation; paradox; denial*.

1567.

gwrthddywediadol *a. contradicting, gainsaying; paradoxical*.

1808.

gwrthddywedog, -ol *a. contradictory*.

1727.

gwrthddywedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who contradicts, gainsayer, objector; denier*.

1604-7.

gwrthddywedydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who contradicts, gainsayer*.

1768.

gwrtheb *eg.b. ll. -ion, -au. answer, response, rejoinder, retort, apologia, contradiction; objection; paradox*.

c. 1200.

gwrthebaf: **gwrtheb(u)** *bg.a. to answer, rejoin, respond; gainsay, contradict; oppose; refuse*.

13g.

gwrthebiad *eg. ll. -au. rejoinder; objection; contradiction; paradox*.

1717.

gwrthebog *a. opposing, opposite, contrasting; contradictory*.

1595.

gwrthebol *a. opposite, contrasting.*
1800.

gwrthebus *a. contrasting, paradoxical, contradictory.*
1850.

gwrthebwr, gwrthebydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. answerer; opponent, objector.*
1778.

gwrthedrychaf: gwrthedrych *bg. to look back, cast back one's eyes, consider, reflect on.*
1604-7.

gwrthedrychiad *eg. ll. -au. a looking back, retrospection, reflection.*
[1703].

gwrthefengyl, gwrtheffaith, gw. gwrth- + efengyl, effaith.

gwrtheglwysig, gw. gwrth- + eglwysig.

gwrthehedaf: gwrthehedeg, gw. gwrth-hedaf: gwrth-hedeg.

gwrtheingiaf: gwrtheingio *ba. to wedge; split by means of a wedge.*
1794.

gwrtheilliaf: gwrtheillio *bg. to shave against the hair.*
1604-7.

gwrtheiriad *eg. antiphrasis; oxymoron.*
1800.

gwrtheiriaf: gwrtheirio *ba. to gainsay, contradict, refute; use the figure of speech antiphrasis.*
c. 1785-90.

gwrtheiriog, -iol *a. antiphrastic, contradictory, contrasting, conjoining seeming contradictories; opposed.*
1722.

gwrthelfen, gw. gwrth- + elfen.

gwrthelwr *eg. enricher, generous giver, provider.*
14g.

gwrthenau, gorthenau *a. very thin, meagre.*
9g.
Gw. hefyd gorthenau.

gwrthentrych *eg. nadir.*
1853.

gwrthenwad *eg. ll. -au. antonomasia.*
1800.

gwrtherfyniaf: gwrtherfyn *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to beseech to the contrary, make a counterplea, dissuade, deprecate; dissuasion.*
1760.

gwrthergyd *eg. b. ll. -ion. repulse, counterstroke; by-blow, blow that misses its aim.*
c. 1730.

gwrthergydiaf: gwrthergydio *ba. to repulse.*

1800.

gwrtheriaidd, gw. gwrth- + geriaidd.

gwrthesgynfa, **gwrthesgynneb** *eb.g. anti-climax, bathos.*
20g.

gwrtheu, gw. gwrthau².

gwrthfabanfedyddiwr, gw. gwrth- + babanfedyddiwr.

gwrthfach *eg. ll. -au. fluke (of anchor), barb (of dart, &c.), fin of a fishing-hook, arrow, &c.; bracket.*
1632.

gwrthfachog *a. barbed, bearded (of arrow, or fishing-hook).*
16g.

gwrthfaen, gw. gwyrthfaen.

gwrthfantolaf: **gwrthfantoli**, gw. gwrth- + mantolaf: mantoli.

gwrthfarn *eb. ll. -au. contrary or adverse judgement, contrary opinion; protest.*
1780.

gwrthfarnaf: **gwrthfarnu** *bg. to judge adversely.*
1800.

gwrthfawr, gw. gwerthfawr, gwyrthfawr.

gwrthfedyddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Baptist, Anabaptist, Catabaptist.*
1658.

gwrthfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. counter-thought, adverse thought.*
1700.

gwrthfeddyginiaeth *eb. ll. -au. antidote.*
1807.

gwrthfeddyginiaethol *a. antidotal.*
1816.

gwrthfeiaf: **gwrthfeio** *bg. to countercharge, recriminate.*
[1783].

gwrth-Feiblaidd, gw. gwrth- + Beiblaidd.

gwrthferaf: **gwrthferu**, **gwrthfryd** *bg.a. to restore, give back, return.*
14g.

gwrthfilwriaf: **gwrthfilwrio**, gw. gwrth- + milwriaf: milwrio.

gwrthfin *eg. ll. -ion. hooked or bent point, barb; turned edge.*
1547.

gwrthfniog *a. having a hooked or crooked point, barbed.*
14g.

gwrthfiotig *eg. ll. -au. antibiotic.*
20g.

gwrthflas, gw. gwrth- + blas.

gwrthfinder *eg. trouble, adversity, affliction.*

1621.

gwrthfod, gw. **gwrthfyddaf**: **gwrthfod**.**gwrthfodd** *eg. displeasure, indignation, offence.*
*Dchr. 14g.***gwrthfrad** *eg. counterplot.*
1772.**gwrthfraenol** *a. antiseptic.*
1810.**gwrthfreiniaf**: **gwrthfreinio**, gw. **gwrth-** + **breiniaf**: **breinio**.**gwrthfrenhinol**, **gwrthfrenin**, gw. **gwrth-** + **brenhinol**, **brenin**.**gwrthfrodaf**: **gwrthfrodi** *ba. to refuse, give judgement against, oppose, deny.*
*c. 1400.***gwrthfun**, gw. **gwrthun**.**gwrthfur** *eb. ll. -iau. bastion, counter-mure, counterfort, bulwark.*
1604-7.**gwrthfurmuraf**: **gwrthfurmuro**, gw. **gwrth-** + **murmuraf**: **murmuro**.**gwrthfustlaidd**, gw. **gwrth-** + **bustlaidd**.**gwrthfwrdaid**, **gwrthfwrgais**, **gwrthfwrdeisiwr** *eg. ll. gwrthfwrdeisiad, -fwrgeisiad, -fwrdeiswyr. Anti-burgher, member of a section of the Secession Church of Scotland (1747-1820) that opposed the 'burgess oath'.*
1863.**gwrthfwriad** *eg. retort, casting or throwing back (of censure, &c.); contrary design.*
[1783].**gwrthfwriaf**: **gwrthfwrw** *ba. to reflect; cast against.*
[1783].**gwrthfyd** *eg. neu a. adversity, misery, hostile world, cruelty, wretchedness; adverse, inimical.*
*c. 1400.***gwrthfyddaf**: **gwrthfod** *ba. to oppose, withstand, resist.*
18-19g.**gwrthfyfiol**, **gwrthfyglysaidd**, **-ol**, **gwrthfygwr**, gw. **gwrth-** + **myfiol**, **myglysaidd**, **-ol**, **mygwr**.**gwrthfyn**, gw. **gwrthun**.**gwrthfynag** *eb. remonstrance, protest.*
[1783].**gwrthfynediad** *eg. countermarch, regression; retrograde motion, motion from east to west (of planets) (in astron.).*
1772.**gwrthfynedol** *a. retrograde (in astron.), moving from east to west (of planets); designed to be played backwards, retrograde (of a musical theme).*
1847.

gwrthfynegaf: gwrthfynegi *ba.* to declare against, contradict.
1800.

gwrthfynegiad *eg. ll. -au.* remonstrance, protest; paradox.
[1783].

gwrthfynegwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* remonstrant, member of anti-Calvinist party in Dutch Reformed Church.
[1783].

gwrthfyniad *eg. ll. -iaid.* one who receives, welcomer.
c. 1400.

gwrthfynnaf: gwrthfyn, gwrthfynnu *ba.*

(a) to receive, accept, meet, welcome.

13g.

(b) to accept (as an opponent, &c.), challenge, take on, defy, oppose, go or set against.

14g.

gwrthfywydol, gwrth-Ffasgaidd, gwrth-Ffasgydd, gw. gwrth-+bywydol, Ffasgaidd, Ffasgydd.

gwrthfforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch.* barb, recurved point.
c. 1755.

gwrth-Ffrengig, gw. gwrth-+Ffrengig.

gwrthffrwd *eb. ll. -ffrydiau.* reflux, ebb.
1604-7.

gwrthffrydiaf: gwrthffrydio *bg.* to flow or stream back, counter-stream, reflow, ebb.
1604-7.

gwrthffyddiaeth *eb.* anti-Christian faith or belief.
1854.

gwrthgae *eg. ll. -au.* stop, obstruction, obstacle; rampart.
1632.

gwrthgaeaf: gwrthgau *ba.* to close or shut against, obstruct, stop or block up; screw up (the eyes).
1567.

gwrthgaeedig *a.bfl.* closed or shut against, blocked up, obstructed.
1770.

gwrthgaethiwed, gwrthgaethiwol, gw. gwrth-+caethiwed, caethiwol.

gwrthgaethwasaidd, gwrthgaethwasiol, gw. gwrth-+caethwasaidd, caethwasol.

gwrthgais *eg.b. ll. -geisiau,* a hefyd fel *a.* opposition, resistance; counterplea, objection.
1658.

Fel *a.* opposing.

c. 1785-90.

gwrth-Galfinaidd, gw. gwrth-+Calfinaidd.

gwrthgam *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* recurved, bent back; recurvature, backward bend.
c. 1730.

gwrthgamaf: gwrthgamu *ba. to recurve, bend back.*
1604-7.

gwrthgamiad *eg. recurvation.*
[1783].

gwrthgamp *eb. ll. -au. combat, contest, tilt.*
1850.

gwrthgan *eb. ll. -au, -ganiadau. anthem, prose (from the Bible, &c.) set to sacred music, responsory song, antiphony; palinode, poem which retracts something said in a former poem, recantation; recheat or calling together of hounds.*
1604-7.

gwrthganaf: gwrthganu *bg.a. to engage in bardic controversy; satirize; undo a charm or malediction, disenchant; recant; repeat a song.*
14g.

gwrthganiad *eg. counter-singing; repeating a song; recantation.*
1707.

gwrthganiadaethol *a. antiphonal, responsory (of song).*
1858.

gwrthganiadol *a. antiphonal.*
1865.

gwrthganwr *eg. ll. -wyr. recanter.*
[1783].

gwrthgapt *eg. captain of opposing or hostile party.*
1795.

gwrthgar *eg. ac a. enemy, foe; hostile, inimical, opposed.*
1655.

gwrthgarn *eg. (yn enw. yn y cfn. yn ei wrthgarn, i'w wrthgarn, &c.: back, backwards; again). return, a going back, retreat, retracing of footsteps.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd gwrthgern.

gwrthgarnaf: gwrthgarnu *bg. to return, go back, retrace one's footsteps, back out.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwrthgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rival (in love), paramour; enemy.*
1700.

gwrthgas *a. ac weithiau fel eg. hostile, resentful, angry, indignant; obstinate, perverse, frozward, refractory, self-willed, cross, cross-grained, peevish, captious; odious, repugnant; gross, unbecoming.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. hostility, hatred, enmity; perverseness.
1595.

gwrthgasedd *eg. hatred, enmity, hostility, malignity, anger, cause of animosity or anger; perverseness.*
13g.

gwrthgasrwydd *eg. hatred, enmity, hostility, anger, cause of animosity or anger; perverseness.*
15g.

gwrth-Gatholig, gw. gwrth-+Catholig.

gwrthgefn *eg.* ll. -au, ac ambell waith fel *a.* (fel rheol yn y cfn. *yn ei wrthgefn, yng ngwrthgefn, &c.*: *behind one's back, behind the back, &c.*; *back, backwards*). *back; support; background.*

1588.

Fel *a.* *opposite (to), in contrast.*

1630.

Am *troi yn ei wrthgefn, tynnu yn ei wrthgefn, gw. trof: troi, tynnaf: tynnu.*

gwrthgefnaf: gwrthgefnu *ba.* *to support, back up, keep up.*

1800.

gwrthgeidwadol, gw. gwrth-+ceidwadol.

gwrthgeisiwr, gwrthgeisydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. *competitor, rival.*

1838.

gwrthgemi *eg.* *recurvation, recurvity.*

[1783].

gwrthgenedlaethol *a.* *anti-national, anti-nationalist, unpatriotic.*

1851.

gwrthgenedlgarol, gw. gwrth-+cenedlgarol.

gwrthgenhedlaf: gwrthgenhedlu *bg.a.* *to practise contraception.*

20g.

gwrthgenhedliad *eg.* *contraception.*

20g.

gwrthgenhedlion *e.ll.* (un. *gwrthgenhedlyn*). *contraceptives.*

20g.

gwrthgerdd¹ *eb.* *accompaniment of music.*

c. 1807.

gwrthgerdd² *eg.* ac *a.* *retrogradation (esp. of a planet), a retreating; retrograde, going backwards.*

1632.

gwrthgerdd³, gw. gŵr—g. wrth gerdd.

gwrthgerddaf: gwrthgerdded *bg.* *to go (move, flee, &c.) backwards or in the contrary direction; to retrograde (of planet) (in astron.).*

1604–7.

gwrthgerddol *a.* *retrograde; reactionary.*

1800.

gwrthgern *eg.* (yn enw. yn y cfn. *yn ei wrthgern, eich gwrthgern, &c.*: *back, backwards*). (*backward or return*) *track.*

16g.

gwrthgerydd *eg.* ll. -on. *counter-check, counter-charge, recrimination.*

[1783].

gwrthgeryddaf: gwrthgeryddu *bg.a.* *to counter-check, make a counter-charge, rebuke, reprove, recriminate.*

1604–7.

gwrthgil *eg. ac weithiau fel a. retreat, a going back, retrogression, a turning away; apostasy; secession, revolt; receded, fallen back.*

1632.

gwrthgilgar *a. backsliding.*

18–19g.

gwrthgiliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. retrogression, retreat, a going back or falling away (esp. into unbelief or recantation of professed faith), a backsliding, apostasy, withdrawal of service due or pledged support, &c., defection, desertion, revolt, secession; retrogradation of a planet (in astron.).*

1632.

Am tir gwrthgiliad, gw. **tir**.

gwrthgiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. backslider, apostate.*

1722.

gwrthgiliadol *a. pertaining to apostasy, apostate, backsliding.*

1832.

gwrthgiliaf: gwrthilio *bg.a.*

(a) *to backslide, apostatize, lapse into unbelief or disobedience, defect, secede, withdraw from membership of church or allegiance to a state, &c.; recede, retreat; retrograde (of a planet in astron.).*

1632.

(b) *to drive into retreat, drive back, repel.*

1816.

gwrthgiliaidd *a. causing apostasy.*

1765.

gwrthgiledig *a.bfl. backsliding, having backslid, seceded, apostate, recreant, renegade, fallen away from the true faith or lapsed into unfaithfulness and disobedience, &c., or into a state of religious indifference.*

1658.

gwrthgiliog, -iol *a. backsliding; reactionary; having backslid, apostate.*

1630.

gwrthgiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. backslider, one who relapses into unbelief or disloyalty, apostate, renegade, one who turns back or falls away, seceder, deserter, turncoat.*

1688.

gwrthgis *eg. ll. -ion. a striking or beating back, a striking against, a striking again, counterblow, repercussion; retort, censure, &c., returned against the reprover, rejoinder.*

1632.

gwrthglafrol, -iol *a. a'r ll. -ion fel e. antiscorbutic; antiscorbutics.*

1850.

gwrthglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. entrenchment, fortification, rampart, bulwark, fort, sometimes fig.*

1588.

gwrthglefrol, gw. **gwrthglafrol**.

gwrthgleimacs, gw. **gwrth- + cleimacs**.

gwrthglerigiaeth, -aeth *eb. anti-clericalism.*

20g.

gwrthglerigol *a. anti-clerical.*
1891.

gwrthglerigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. an anti-clerical.*
20g.

gwrthgloch, gwrthglochaf: gwrthglochi, gwrthglochedd, gw. **gwrthgroch,**
gwrthgrochaf: gwrthgrochi, gwrthgrochedd.

gwrthgloddiad *eg. an undermining, contravallation; stronghold, place of defence, security.*
14g.

gwrthgloddiaf: gwrthgloddio *bg.a. to entrench against, countermines, undermine.*
c. 1730.

gwrthgloddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. miner (in armed services), sapper, underminer.*
1762.

gwrthglywaf: gwrthglywed *ba. to hear hardly or unwillingly.*
1604-7.

gwrthgno *eg. retort, sarcastic reply.*
[1783].

gwrth-Gnosticaidd, gw. **gwrth-+Gnosticaidd.**

gwrthgodaf: gwrthgodi *bg. to rise (against), rebel, revolt.*
1632.

gwrthgodiad, gwrthgyfodiad *eg. insurrection, rebellion, revolt, mutiny.*
1604-7.

gwrth-Gomiwnydd, gwrth-Gomiwnyddiaeth, gw. **gwrth-+Comiwyndd,**
Comiwnyddiaeth.

gwrthgorchgas, gw. **gwrthgrochgas.**

gwrthgorffyn *eg. ll. -nau. antibody.*
20g.

gwrthgred *eb. a hefyd fel a. counter-belief, heresy, unbelief; deism; of contrary belief or creed, heretical, unbelieving.*
1774.

gwrthgredadun *eg. ll. -ion, -gredinwyr. one of contrary belief, unbeliever, infidel.*
1828.

gwrthgredo *eb. ll. -au. contrary belief or creed, unorthodox belief, heresy.*
1852.

gwrthgredol *a. contrary to orthodox belief, heretical; agnostic; deistic.*
1800.

gwrthgredwr, gwrthgredydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one opposed to orthodox belief, heretic; agnostic, infidel, atheist; deist.*
1791.

gwrthgrefyddol *a. anti-religious, irreligious, heretical.*
1774.

gwrthgri *eg. outcry (against), counter-cry, (clamorous) contradiction, a gainsaying.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

I632.

gwrthgriaf: gwrthgrio *bg. to clamour against.*

I772.

gwrthgrifaf: gwrthgrifo, -o *bg. to look at; expect, wait for; be ravenous.*

I4g.

gwrthgrifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who looks intently, watcher, one who waits for or expects; one who waits for possession.*

c. I400.

gwrth-Grist, gwrthgrist *eg. ll. -iau, ac weithiau fel a. antichrist, the prophesied Antichrist; antichristian.*

I567.

gwrth-Gristaidd *a. antichristian, partial or pertaining to Antichrist, opposed or hostile to Christ.*

I818.

gwrth-gristionogol, -Gristnogol *a. antichristian.*

I741.

gwrthgroch *a. a hefyd fel eg. gruff, sullen, surly, rough, discourteous, angry, fierce, vehement or vociferous against.*

I4g.

Fel e. outcry against, a gainsaying.

I604-7.

Amr.: gwrthgloch. ll. gwrthglych.

gwrthgrochaf: gwrthgrochi *bg. to answer or speak gruffly, cry or vociferate (against).*

I604-7.

Amr.: gwrthglochi. I800.

gwrthgrochedd *eg. gruffness, surliness, bitterness (of speech against), discourtesy, incivility, affront (lit. vehemence or vociferousness against).*

I4g.

Amr.: gwrthglochedd. c. I400.

gwrthgrochgas, gw. gwrthgroch + cas¹.

gwrthgroesaf: gwrthgroesi *ba. to cross, traverse, cross and recross.*

I794.

gwrthgrwn *a. concave.*

I850.

gwrthgrwydr *eg. a hefyd fel a. a straying or going backwards, a straying around, a gadding, roving or prowling; wandering, straying.*

I604-7.

gwrthgrwydrol *a. straying back, adversely straying; retrograde (in astron.).*

I800.

gwrthgryw *eg. ll. -iau. bow-net, weel, a kind of wicker trap for catching fish.*

I604-7.

gwrthguraf: gwrthguro *bg.a. to beat back, repel, repulse; resound, reverberate.*

I604-7.

gwrthguriad *eg. ll. -au. repercussion; counterblow.*

[1783].

gwrthgwymp *eg. ll. -au. apostasy, backsliding, relapse.*
1604-7.**gwrthgwympaf: gwrthgwymp** *bg. to fall away, apostatize, backslide, relapse.*
1715.**gwrthgwympedig** *a.bfl. apostate, having backslid.*
1733.**gwrthgwympiad** *eg. ll. -au. apostasy or an apostatizing, a falling off or away, a backsliding, relapse.*
1749.**gwrthgwympol** *a. apostate, fallen or falling away.*
1800.**gwrthgwympus** *a. apostate, in a fallen or relapsed state.*
1688.**gwrthgwyn** *eb. ll. -ion. countercharge, counter-plaint, counter-complaint, rejoinder, recrimination, remonstrance.*
15g.**gwrthgwynaf: gwrthgwyno** *bg. to recriminate, make a counter-complaint.*
1800.**gwrthgychwyniad** *eg. retreat.*
1814.**gwrthgyfansoddiadol**, gw. **gwrth-** + **cyfansoddiadol**.**gwrthgyfarchaf: gwrthgyfarch** *ba. to address, inquire of, ask (in turn), consult with; reprove, denounce, detest (in obs. sense); meet, reencounter, encounter.*
14g.**gwrthgyfaredd** *eb. ll. -ion. countercharm.*
1852.**gwrthgyfarfyddiad** *eg. encounter, intercourse; conflict, confrontation.*
1853.**gwrthgyfartal** *a. inverse (of proportion).*
20g.**gwrthgyfarthaf: gwrthgyfarth** *bg. to bark against, rail at.*
1632.**gwrthgyfatebol** *a. inverse, in inverse proportion; opposite.*
1845.**gwrthgyfeiriad** *eg. opposite direction; contrast.*
1800.**gwrthgyfeiriol** *a. opposite, contrasted; referring back, reflexive.*
[1783].**gwrthgyferbyn**, gw. **gwrth-** + **cyferbyn**.**gwrthgyferbyniad** *eg. ll. -au. contrast, contradistinction, antithesis; opposition.*
1818.**gwrthgyferbyniaeth** *eb. contrast, antithesis.*

1889.

gwrthgyferbyniaf: **gwrthgyferbynio,** gw. **gwrthgyferbynnaf:**
gwrthgyferbynnu.

gwrthgyferbyniol, gwrthgyferbynnol *a. contrasted, contrasting, standing in contrast, antithetical, (diametrically) opposed to or opposite, that contradicts or negates (the other); in opposition.*

1834.

Am *cyfartaledd gwrthgyferbyniol*, gw. *cyfartaledd (At.)*.

gwrthgyferbynnaf, -gyferbyniaf: **gwrthgyferbynnu, -gyferbynio** *bg.a. to contrast, exhibit the difference between; stand in contrast (to).*

1838.

gwrthgyferbynnyd *eg. ll. -erbynyddion. someone or something that contrasts or stands in contrast, opposite; opponent.*

1848.

gwrthgyflead *eg. a placing in opposition, contrast, antithesis, contraposition.*

1632.

gwrthgyfleaf: **gwrthgyfleu,** gw. **gwrth-+cyfleaf:** **cyfleu.**

gwrthgyfodiad, gw. **gwrthgodiad.**

gwrthgyfraith *eb. contradiction between two laws, contradictory law; Antinomianism.*

1604-7.

gwrthgyfrif(iad) *eg. discount.*

1772.

gwrthgyffro, gwrthgyffur, gw. **gwrth-+cyffro, cyffur.**

gwrthgynghoraf: **gwrthgynghori** *ba. to dissuade from, advise to the contrary, dehort from.*

1632.

gwrthgyngor *eg. ll. -gynghorion. dissuasive advice or argument, dehortation, dissuasion.*

1696.

gwrthgyhuddaf: **gwrthgyhuddo** *bg.a. to recriminate, recharge or bring a counter-charge against.*

[1783].

gwrthgyhudded *eb. ll. -au. recrimination, counter-charge.*

1632.

gwrthgyhuddiad *eg. ll. -au. counter-charge, counter-accusation.*

1798.

gwrthgylchwynt, gw. **gwrth-+cylchwynt.**

gwrthgymdeithasol *a. anti-social.*

1851.

gwrth-Gymreig *a. anti-Welsh.*

1869.

gwrth-Gymreigrwydd, gw. **gwrth-+Cymreigrwydd.**

gwrth-Gymro *eg. ll. gwrth-Gymry. person who is anti-Welsh.*

1814.

gwrth-Gymroaidd, gw. **gwrth-** + **Cymroaidd**.**gwrthgynhaliad** *eg. ll. -gynaliadau. a giving of counter-support or support against.*

1743.

gwrthgynheiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who supports (against), something which sustains, stay.*

1728.

gwrthgynhyrfaf: gwrthgynhyrfu, gw. **gwrth-** + **cynhyrfaf: cynhyrfu**.**gwrthgynllwyn, gwrthgynnwrf**, gw. **gwrth-** + **cynllwyn, cynnwrf**.**gwrthgyrch** *a. a hefyd fel eg. hostile, adverse; indirect; attack, assault, hostile act, hostility, revolt.*

1621.

gwrthgyrchaf: gwrthgyrchu *bg.a. to assail, assault, attack, counter-attack.*

1632.

gwrthgyrchiad *eg. ll. -au. assault, attack, counter-attack.*

1800.

gwrthgyrchol *a. adverse, hostile.*

1800.

gwrthgysgod *eg. ll. -au. antitype, that which a type (i.e. illustration, symbol, prophetic similitude) represents or illustrates.*

[1725].

gwrth-haeraf: gwrth-haeru *bg. to assert against or to the contrary, gainsay, counter-affirm.*

1819.

gwrth-haeriad *eg. ll. -au. counter-affirmation, contrary assertion.*

1821.

gwrth-hanesiol, gwrth-hanesyddol, gw. **gwrth-** + **hanesiol, hanesyddol**.**gwrth-hawl, gwrth-hawliwr, gwrth-hawlydd**, gw. **gwrthawl, gwrth-holiwr, gwrthawlydd**.**gwrth-hebydd**, gw. **gwrthebydd**.**gwrth-hedaf: gwrth-hedeg**, gw. **gwrth-** + **ehedaf, hedaf: ehedeg, hedeg**.**gwrth-heddychaeth, gwrth-heddychol**, &c., gw. **gwrth-** + **heddych(i)aeth, heddychol**, &c.**gwrth-heintiaf: gwrth-heintio** *ba. to disinfect, sterilize.*

20g.

gwrth-heintiol *a. disinfectant, sterilizing, antiseptic.*

1849.

gwrth-heintus *a. disinfectant, antiseptic, antipestilential.*

1813.

gwrth-hoel *eb. ll. -ion. rivet; wedge; plug.*

1632.

gwrth-hoeliaf; gwrth-hoelio *ba. to fasten or fix securely (to), rivet, clench or clinch; wedge or fasten with a wedge.*

1604–7.

gwrth-holaf; gwrth-holi *ba. to cross-examine; lay a counter-claim.*

1800.

gwrth-holiwr, gwrth-hawliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. counter-claimant, defender, adversary.*

c. 1400.

gwrth-honiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. Protestant.*

1814.

gwrth-honnaf; gwrth-honni *ba. to assert or protest to the contrary, object (to).*

1835.

gwrth-hynt *eb. return course or journey, retrogression.*

1718.

gwrth-hyrddiad *eg. repulsion; repulsion, tendency of bodies to repel each other (in physics); concussion, clash, violent collision.*

1796.

gwrth-hyrddiaf, -hyrddaf; gwrth-hyrddio, -hyrddu *ba. to repel, repulse, drive back, cause to flee or retreat; repel, drive away or apart, cause to separate (of bodies, &c., in physics); attack again; fling or hurl against.*

[1783].

gwrth-hyrddiol, -hyrddol *a. repellent, repulsive; repulsive, exercising repulsion, repelling each other (of bodies, &c., in physics).*

1800.

gwrthi *eb. ll. gwrthiau. mow or swath of corn.*

1722.

gwrthiad¹ *eg. resister, opposer; refusal.*

13g.

gwrthiad² *eg. opposition, contrary statement.*

1800.

gwrthiaf¹: **gwrthio**, gw. **gyrthiaf**: **gyrthio**.

gwrthiaf²: **gwrthio**, amr. taf., gw. **gwthiaf**: **gwthio**.

gwrthiaith *eb. contradiction, a gainsaying, denial; bull, (ludicrous) contradiction in speech.*

c. 1400.

gwrthias *eb. ll. -au. shiver (tremor, shock, &c.) of antagonism.*

1800.

gwrthiau, ff. l., gw. **gwyrth**.

gwrth-Iddewiaeth, gwrth-Iddewig, gw. **gwrth-+Iddewiaeth, Iddewig**.

gwrth-imperialaeth, gw. **gwrth-+imperialaeth**.

gwrthladd *be. fel eg. resistance, hindrance, opposition, a repelling, a driving back, counterblow.*

1632.

gwrthladdaf: **gwrthladd** *bg.a.* to expel, throw or thrust out, oust, eject, cast or throw away, drive or chase away, beat off, get rid of, eliminate; resist, oppose, impugn, withstand, check, drive back, repel, repulse; keep out, exclude, ward off, avert, turn away; refuse, reject (request, &c.); prevent, hinder; counteract, frustrate; refute, disprove, confound, controvert.

13g.

gwrthladdedig *a.bfl.*

(a) expelled, driven out, banished, outcast, driven or chased away, excluded, &c.; rejected; refuted, controverted; repelled, driven back, opposed or resisted.

13g.

(b) expulsive.

1545.

gwrthladdiad *eg.* counterblow, opposition, resistance, repugnance; a driving off or away, &c.; resistance of one material thing to the (contrary) movement or pressure of another (in physics).

1568.

gwrthladdol *a.* resisting, opposing.

1800.

gwrthladdwr, gwrthladdydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. resister, opposer; repeller, expeller.

14g.

gwrthlain *eb.* ll. -leiniau. lining.

1776.

gwrthlais *eg.* ll. -leisiau. antiphon, responsory song; echo, counter-cry; opposing or protesting voice, veto.

1604-7.

gwrthlam *eg.* ll. -au. rebound, recoil, repercussion.

1728.

gwrthlamaf: **gwrthlamu** *bg.* to rebound, recoil.

[1783].

gwrthlef¹ *eb.* ll. -au. cry or outcry against, cry to reclaim or revoke, voice of protest or objection, voiced or expressed protest or objection.

1604-7.

gwrthlef²,

gwrthlefaf: **gwrthlefain** *bg.* to cry or shout against or in reply, cry down.

1588.

gwrthlefgar *a.* obstreperous, noisy, clamorous.

1778.

gwrthleiniaf: **gwrthleinio** *ba.* to line (garment, &c.).

1800.

gwrthleisiaf: **gwrthleisio** *bg.* to resound, echo; voice a protest, clamour against.

1722.

gwrthlen *eb.* ll. -ni. foil (of mirror).

1773.

gwrthlenyddol, gwrthleol, gw. gwrth- + llenyddol, lleol.

gwrthlewyrch, gwrthlewych *eg. reflection.*
1760.

gwrthlewyrchaf, gwrthlewychaf: gwrthlewyrchu, gwrthlewychu *bg. to reflect.*
[1783].

gwrthlidiad, gw. gwrth-+llidiad.

gwrthlif *eg. ll. -oedd. reflux, a flowing back, ebb, an ebbing; contrary (or adverse) flow or current, counter-tide; eddy.*
1604-7.

gwrthlifaf: gwrthlifo *bg. to flow back or reflow, ebb; flow against.*
1604-7.

gwrthlifeiriaf: gwrthlifeirio *bg. to ebb, reflow, flow back.*
1632.

gwrthlithraf: gwrthlithro *bg. to relapse, backslide.*
[1783].

gwrthlithrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. backslider, apostate.*
1630.

gwrthlofnodaf: gwrthlofnodi, gw. gwrth-+llofnodaf: llofnodi.

gwrthlu, gw. gwythlu.

gwrthlun *eg. ll. -iau. antitype; reflection; foil; symbol.*
1770.

gwrthluniaf: gwrthlunio *ba. to reflect; copy.*
[1783].

gwrthluydd *eg. rebellion.*
1632.

gwrthluyddaf: gwrthluydda *bg. to rebel.*
1632.

gwrthlwg *a. antiscorbutic.*
1793.

gwrthlyngyrol *a. medicinal for cure of intestinal worms.*
1850.

gwrthlys¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *repugnance, aversion, hatred, hatefulness, antipathy; repugnant, antagonistic, hateful.*

Dchr. 14g.

2. *whitlow, felon.*

c. 1400.

gwrthlys² *eg. coltsfoot; asarabacca.*
14g.

gwrthlywiaf: gwrthlywio *ba. to bear rule or exercise authority over, domineer over, tyrannize.*
1567.

gwrthlywodraeth, -ol, gw. gwrth-+llywodraeth, -ol.

gwrthmin *eg. object with bent or crooked point, curved edge.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gwrthfin**.

gwrthminiog *a. having a bent or curved point or edge.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **gwrthfiniog**.

gwrthmun, gw. **gwrthun**.

gwrthnaddaf: gwrthnaddu *ba. to hew (cut or chip) against.*

16-17g.

gwrthnaid *eg. ll. -neidiau. rebound, recoil, a leaping back, backward leap.*

Diw. 15g.

gwrthnatgar *a. obstreperous.*

1778.

gwrthnaturiol *a. unnatural, contrary to nature, preternatural.*

1740.

gwrthnau, gwrthneu *eg. ll. -neuau, -neuon. a retching, a vomiting, nausea; objection, refusal, protest, appeal.*

c. 1400.

gwrthnaws *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. antipathy, repugnance, aversion; disagreeableness, unpleasantness; intemperateness, contrariness, wilfulness, perverseness.*

1604-7.

Fel a. antipathetic, repugnant, hostile, perverse, averse, nauseous.

1834.

gwrthnawsedd *eg. antipathy, antagonism, repugnance, enmity, aversion; allergy.*

1684.

gwrthnawsig *a. opposed (of tone or feeling), inclined to resist, antagonistic; austere, severe.*

1567.

gwrthnead, gw. **gwrthneuad**.

gwrthnebair, gwrthnebedd, gwrthnebus, gw. gwrthwynebair, gwrthwynebedd, gwrthwynebus.

gwrthnegroaidd, gw. **gwrth- + negroaidd**.

gwrthneidiaeth *eb.g. ability to rebound, spring, resilience, elasticity.*

1805.

gwrthneidiaf: gwrthneidio *bg. to rebound, leap (start, spring) back, recoil, also fig.*

1604-7.

gwrthneidiol *a. rebounding, recoiling, springy, elastic, able to expand and contract, resilient.*

1773.

gwrthneidioldeb, gwrthneidiolder *eg. elasticity, resilience.*

1800.

gwrthneidiolrwydd *eg. elasticity, resilience.*

1773.

gwrthneidrwydd *eg. elasticity, resilience.*

1816.

gwrthnerth, gw. gwrth- + nerth.

gwrthneu, gw. gwrthnau.

gwrthneud *eg. contravention, objection, protest, appeal.*

c. 1401.

gwrthneufaf: gwrthnau *bg.a.*

(a) *to refuse, reject, nauseate (food, &c.); object or take exception to, demur to, gainsay, protest against; avoid or be averse to; be affected with nausea.*

14g.

(b) *to contravene a witness when he rises to give testimony before a judge; also, contravene a judge.*

14g.

gwrthneugar *a. fastidious, squeamish; objecting or protesting, adverse, contrary, averse.*

1773.

gwrthneugarwch *eg. fastidiousness, squeamishness, nausea.*

[1783].

gwrthnewid *eg. antimetabole.*

1552.

gwrthnifiog, gwrthnifiad *a. that cannot be refused or denied, irresistible, unopposable.*

c. 1510.

gwrthnod, gwrthnofiaf: gwrthnofio, gwrth-Nosticaidd, gwrthnyddaf: gwrthnyddu, gw. gwrth- + nod, nofiaf: nofio, Gnosticaidd, nyddaf: nyddu.

gwrthnysig *a. stubborn, obstinate, obdurate, intractable, headstrong, self-willed, perverse, refractory, backsliding, rebellious.*

c. 1400.

gwrthnysigrwydd *eg. obstinacy, stubbornness, perverseness, refractoriness, persistent inclination to backslide, contrariness, disobedience, rebelliousness.*

p. 1584.

gwrthod *eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion. refusal, rejection.*

c. 1250.

Fel *a. repudiated, rejected; (in pl.) refuse, waste.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ar wrthod**: *in a destitute or forlorn state, rejected, repudiated.* 1621.

gwrthodadwy *a.bfl. that may be rejected or repudiated, refusable, exceptionable; repudiated, cast away, forsaken.*

1588.

gwrthodaf: gwrthod *bg.a.*

(a) *to reject; refuse, decline; deny (person) his request; renounce, disavow, forsake, abandon; turn back, drive off, expel, repel, resist, frustrate.*

13g.

(b) *to drive away, set aside, put away, leave or divorce (a wife).*

I4g.*Cfn.: gwrthod cam (fy ngham, eich cam, &c.): to right one's wrong, do oneself right, reject an injustice. c. I400.***g. y ffydd:** *to renounce the faith or one's religion. I5g.***Gw. hefyd ymwrthodaf: ymwrthod.****gwrthodai** *eg. ablative case.***I800.****gwrthodedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion. rejected, forsaken; lost, reprobate.***I3g.***Fel e. rejected one, esp. by God, a reprobate; an apostate.***I595.***Amr.: gwrthodig. Dchr. I7g.***gwrthodedigaeth** *eb.g.***1.** *reprobation (in theol.); rejection, repudiation; apostasy.***I567.****2.** *ablative case.**c. I560–87.**Amr.: gwrthodigaeth. I592.***gwrthodedigaethydd** *eg. ablative case.***I592.****gwrthodedigrwydd** *eg. rejection (by God), reprobation, reprobateness.***I658.****gwrthodiad**¹ *eg. ll. -au. a refusing or rejecting, repudiation, a disowning or disclaiming, a casting away, a forsaking, rejection (by God), reprobation; rejected thing.***I4g.****gwrthodiad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. refuse, rejector, repudiator, one who repulses (attacks, onslaughts, &c.).**Dchr. I4g.***gwrthodiadol** *a. ablative.***I808.****gwrthodiaith** *eb. rejected speech, poem that is not appreciated.***I4g.****gwrthodig, gwrthodigaeth, gw. gwrthodedig, gwrthodedigaeth.****gwrthodol** *a.***1.** *repudiated, rejected; refusing, rejecting, excluding.***I653.****2.** *ablative.***I818.****gwrthodus** *a. cast away, rejected.**Dchr. I7g.***gwrthodwr, gwrthodydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.***1.** *one who rejects or refuses, rejecter, refuser; nonconformist, recusant.***I588.****2.** *ablative case.***I818.****gwrthodyn, gwrthotyn** *eg. wretched, forlorn person, an abject, a rejected one.*

1606.

gwrthodyrddaf: gwrthodwrdd, gw. *gwrth-*+*godyrddaf*, *godwrdd*.**gwrthoffeiriadol** *a. anticlerical.*

1898.

gwrthogleddig *a. antarctic, southern.*

1632.

gwrthogleddol *a. antarctic, southern.*

1604-7.

gwrthogwyddol *a. anticlinal (in geol.).*

1852.

gwrthol¹ *eg. (yn aml yn yr ymad. yn ei wrthol, &c.) a hefyd fel a. ac adf. back, rear, a turning back or retracing one's steps, way back, return.*

14g.

*Fel a. ac adf. reversed, inverted; back, (going) backwards, retrograde.**a. 1587.**Cfn.: (fel rheol gyda'r bf. mynd, neidio, troi, &c.) ar y gwrthol, ar (ei, &c.) wrthol: backwards; behind, at the (his, &c.) rear. 1604-7.**i'w wrthol (i'm gwrthol, &c.): to his (my, &c.) rear, back, backwards. 14g.**o'i wrthol (o'u g., &c.): in reverse, in inverted order, the other way about. 1874.**ying ngwrthol, yn ei wrthol (eu g., &c.): back, backwards, to the (his, &c.) rear. 1588.**Am (yn) ôl a gwrthol, gw. ôl.***gwrthol**², gw. *gwarthaf*.**gwrtholaf: gwrtholi** *ba. to drive back, repel.*

1604-7.

gwrtholedig,**gwrtholiad** *eg. a reverse, turn to the contrary.*

[1783].

gwrtholwg *eg. retrospect, review.*

[1783].

gwrtholygaf: gwrtholygu *bg.a. to look back (at), review; take the opposite point of view.*

1800.

gwrtholygiad *eg. ll. -au. a looking back, retrospection; disagreement in opinion, &c., counterview.*

1800.

gwrtholygol *a. retrospective; relative.*

[1783].

gwrthopiniwn *eg. ll. -opiniynau. opposite or contrary view or opinion.*

1656.

gwrthorchmynnaf: gwrthorchymyn *ba. to countermand, revoke, annul (by a contrary command).*

1772.

gwrthosodaf: gwrthosod *bg.a., a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to set in opposition, place over against each other, contrapose, contrast; offer resistance, resist.*

1589-90.

Fel *e. a setting opposite or over against, contraposition, contrast; opposition, resistance.*
1604-7.

gwrthosodedig *a.bfl. situated in an opposite position, set over against, confronting.*
1604-7.

gwrthosodiad *eg. ll. -au. a placing in opposition, contraposition; contrast, contradistinction; opposition, resistance; antithesis (in rhetoric); counter-thesis.*
1567.

gwrthosodiaeth *eb.g. contraposition, antithesis.*
1800.

gwrthosodol *a. antithetic(al).*
1800.

gwrthraid, gwrthraith, gw. gwrth- + rhaid, rhaith.

gwrthran *eb.g. ll. -nau. counterfoil, copy; counterpart.*
1632.

gwrthrannaf: gwrthrannu *ba. to contradistinguish, contrast.*
1696.

gwrthrawd *eg. ll. -rodion. opposing or hostile army, enemy, adversaries, opponents, antagonists.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwrthred *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. trouble, adversity, affliction, peril; hindrance, opposition, resistance; a running or flowing back, reflux, recourse, return; palindrome.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel *a. going backwards, retrograde.*
1632.
Cf. *dywrthred, gwrthryd.*

gwrthredaf: gwrthredeg *bg. to run back, retreat, recede; avoid; run opposite, retrograde (of a planet in astron.).*
10g.

gwrthrediad *eg. ll. -au. a running back, retreat, retrogression; retrogradation (of a planet in astron.).*
1694.

gwrthredol *a. running back or in the opposite direction, retrogressive, retrograde.*
1800.

gwrthreidiaeth *eb. free will, anti-determinism.*
1839.

gwrthreithiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Antinomian.*
1791.

gwrthreithiaf: gwrthreithio *ba. to abrogate, annul, introduce contrary legislation.*
Diw. 18g.

gwrthreol, gw. gwrth- + rheol.

gwrthreolaf: gwrthreoli *bg.a. to govern as a tyrant or usurper, tyrannize (over).*
1728.

gwrthreoldeb *eg. disorder, unruliness, insubordination.*
1711.

gwrthreswm *eg. ll. -resymau. counter-reason, counter-argument, objection.*
1656.

gwrthresymaf: gwrthresymu *bg.a. to reason or argue against, object, contradict.*
1696.

gwrthresymegol, gw. **gwrth-** + **rhesymegol**.

gwrthresymiad *eg. ll. -au. objection, opposition.*
1696.

gwrthresymol *a. contrary to reason, irrational; illogical.*
1809.

gwrthresymolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. irrationalist.*
1935.

gwrthresymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who argues to the contrary, opponent in argument, contradictor.*
1701.

gwrthrif, gwrthrifiad, gw. **gwrthgrif, gwrthgrifiad**.

gwrthrimyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. pincers.*
1703.

gwrthrin, gw. **gorthrin**.

gwrthrinaf: gwrthrin, -o *bg.a. to rebel, come in conflict with, contravene.*
1604-7.

gwrthringar *a. rebellious, refractory, antagonistic.*
1632.

gwrthringarwch *eg. rebelliousness, stubbornness.*
[1783].

gwrthrinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. rebel, opponent, adversary.*
[1783].

gwrthrith *eg. anti-type.*
[1725].

gwrthrithiaf: gwrthrithio *bg. to be reflected.*
[1783].

gwrthroch *a. wretched, miserable; rough, gruff.*
17g.

gwrthrod ? *eg. objection, opposition, displeasure, hatred.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwrthrodiad, gwrthrufeinig, gw. **gwrth-** + **rhodiad, Rhufeinig**.

gwrthrwm, gw. **gorthrwm**.

gwrthrwyf *eg. struggle, distress, trouble, turmoil, tumult, commotion.*
c. 1400.

gwrthrwym *eg. ll. -au. counterbond, counter-security.*
1725.

gwrthrybudd, gw. **gwrth-** + **rhybudd**.

gwrthrych, gwrthddrych *eg. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on, -iaid.*

1. (a) *object, anything visible or tangible, material thing; object (of contempt, pity, admiration, affection, adoration, &c.), subject (of biography, &c.); objective, aim, purpose; hope, expectation (of succession), potential succession.*

I3g.

(b) *picture, figure, image, effigy, reflection; inverted form or order.*

c. 1585.

(c) *a looking (back), look, gaze, sight; attention.*

1632.

2. *object (of tr. vb); ?supporting word.*

1728.

3. *king's successor, heir apparent, heir presumptive (lit. one who looks forward, one who expects or anticipates).*

I3g.

Amr.: gorthrych. 1632.

gwrthddrych, gwrthrych, gwrtrych. 1687.

Cfn.: Gram. gwrthrych anuniongyrchol: indirect object. 20g.

g. cytras: *cognate accusative. 20g.*

g. gwawd: *laughing-stock, butt of scorn. 1709.*

g. tosturi: *object of pity. Ar lafar. Gram. g. uniongyrchol: direct object. 20g.*

gwrthrychad, gw. gwrthrychiad.

gwrthrychaeth *eb. objectivism; objectivity.*

1929.

gwrthrychaf, gwrthddrychaf, -iaf: gwrthddrychu, gwrthddrychio, gwrthrych *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel bg. gan yr ardd. (g)wrth, i.*

(a) *to look upon, hope for, expect, anticipate.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to picture, represent, depict, portray; imitate; objectify; project.*

1632.

(c) *to look (forward), hope, anticipate, expect.*

12g.

(d) *to be reflected.*

[1783].

Amr.: gorthrych. Dchr. 14g.

gwrthrych. 14g.

gwrthrychair, gw. gwrthrych + gair¹.

gwrthrychedd *eg. objectivity, objectiveness; state or fact of being the object (of someone's care, protection, &c.).*

1828.

gwrthrychiad¹, gwrthddrychiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *object, aim; effigy, portrait, image, reflection; (person's) look or appearance; a looking back.*

1632.

(b) *expectation, anticipation, hope (of succession).*

I3g.

Amr.: gorthrychiad. c. 1588.

gwrthddrychiad. 1733.

gwrthrychiad², gwrthddrychiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who looks (for), one who expects or anticipates; heir to the throne, heir-apparent, heir presumptive, successor (of*

king, bishop, &c.).

13g.

Amr.: **gorthrychiad**. c. 1588.

gwrthrychiad. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwrthrychiad teyrnas**: *king's successor, heir to the throne, heir-apparent (lit. one who has been given reason to anticipate kingship)*. 14g.

gwrthrychiadol, gwrthddrychiadol *a. objective.*

1875.

gwrthrychiaith, gwrthrychnod, gw. **gwrthrych** + **iaith**, **nod**.

gwrthrychog *a. transitive (of vb).*

1881.

gwrthrychol, -iol, gwrthddrych(i)ol *a.*

(a) *objective, material; objective (in philos.), external to the mind, real; dealing with outward things and not with thoughts or feelings; uncoloured by personal opinions (of presentation of facts).*

1604–7.

(b) *objective, accusative (of case, also of n. or pron. in this case, the infixed pron. having distinctive forms); transitive (of vb).*

1808.

Am achos gwrthrychol, cyflwr g., modd g., gw. achos (At.), cyflwr, modd.

gwrthrycholaf, gwrthddrycholaf: gwrthrycholi, gwrthddrycholi *bg.a. to objectify, objectivize.*

1800.

gwrthrycholdeb, gwrthddrycholdeb, gwrth(dd)rycholder *eg. objectiveness; objectivity.*

1778.

gwrthrycholrwydd, gwrthddrycholrwydd *eg. objectiveness, objectivity.*

1778.

gwrthrychwerau *eb. ll. -i. object-lesson.*

20g.

gwrthrychwydr *eg. ll. -au. object-glass.*

1842.

gwrthryd *eg. neu a. opposition, enmity, hatred; repugnant, hostile, hateful.*

14g.

Gw. **hefyd gwrthred**.

gwrthryfel *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. rebellion, insurrection, revolt, mutiny, insubordination.*

1588.

Cfn.: **Y Gwrthryfel Mawr**: *the Great Rebellion (1642–9)*. 1710.

gwrthryfelaf: gwrthryfela, -u *bg. ac weithiau ba.*

(a) *to rebel, revolt, mutiny; fig. be rebellious (esp. against God, &c.), war, be in strong opposition, oppose vigorously.*

1588.

(b) *to war against, oppose or resist strongly.*

1795.

gwrthryfelaidd *a. apt to be seditious, rebellious.*

1651.

gwrthryfeldwr, gw. **gwrthryfel** + **tŵr**.

gwrthryfelgar *a. rebellious, recalcitrant, seditious, mutinous, insubordinate (of subjects, soldiers, &c.); fig. rebelling (against God, &c.); resisting or revolting against any authority or control, undisciplined (of the will, thoughts, desires, &c.).*
1588.

gwrthryfelgarwch *eg. state or nature of being rebellious (according to the various senses of the adj.), rebelliousness, seditiousness, insubordination, mutinousness.*
1588.

gwrthryfeliad *eg. ll. -au. a rebelling, rebellion.*
1651.

gwrthryfelog *a. rebellious, perverse.*
1595.

gwrthryfelogrwydd *eg. rebelliousness.*
[1783].

gwrthryfelus *a. seditious, rebellious.*
1632.

gwrthryfelwr, gwrthryfelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. rebel, insurgent, insurrectionist, mutineer; adversary, antagonist, opponent, enemy.*
1588.

gwrthrym *eg. ll. -iau, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. contrary or opposing power, resisting force, counter-force.*
Diw. 18g.

Fel a. resistant, antagonistic, hostile.
1621.

gwrthrymaf¹: gwrthrymu, gw. gorthrymaf: gorthrymu.

gwrthrymaf², gwrthrymiaf: gwrthrymu, -io *ba. to oppose, resist, counteract.*
Diw. 18g.

gwrthrymder, gw. gorthrymder.

gwrthryniaf: gwrthryn, -u *ba. a hefyd digwydd y be. fel eg. to oppose, clash with, rebel against, resist, repel, repulse, cast off, out or away, expel, hinder.*
13g.

Fel e. an opposing or resisting, resistance, opposition, dispute, controversy.
1632.

Gw. hefyd ymwrthryniaf: ymwrthryn.

gwrthrymol *a. resistant, opposing; polemic, pertaining to controversy or dispute.*
1780.

gwrthryw *eg. a hefyd fel a. contrary nature, contrary kind; degeneracy; contrary to nature, repugnant.*
1592.

gwrthrywiol *a. opposing, resisting, repugnant; degenerate; heterogeneous.*
1800.

gwrth-Sabathol, gwrth-Sabathwr, gw. gwrth- + Sabathol, Sabathwr.

gwrthsafaf: gwrthsefyll *bg.a. to withstand, stand against, thwart, run counter to, oppose, resist.*
1567.

gwrthsafiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of resisting (according to the various senses of the verb), a withstanding, resistance, opposition; resistance (in physics); opposition (in astron.).*

1778.

Gw. hefyd gwrthsefylliad.

gwrthsafol *a. offering resistance, resisting, opposing, hindering, obstructive.*

1800.

gwrthsafwr, gwrthsafydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who resists or withstands, opponent, antagonist.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd gwrthsefyllwr.

gwrthsain *eb. ll. -seiniau. resonance, echo, reverberation; harsh sound, jar, discord.*

1722.

gwrthsard, gw. gwrth- + sard.

gwrthsefyll, gw. gwrthsafaf: gwrthsefyll.

gwrthsefylliad *eg. ll. -au. a withstanding or resisting, resistance, opposition; contraposition, contrast.*

1764.

Gw. hefyd gwrthsafiad.

gwrthsefyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who withstands or resists, opponent, antagonist.*

1723.

Gw. hefyd gwrthsafwr.

gwrthseiniaf: gwrthseinio *bg. to re-echo, resound, reverberate.*

1632.

gwrthseiniol *a. echoing, resounding, reverberating; antiphonal.*

1800.

gwrth-Seisnig, gwrth-Seisnigaidd, gwrth-Seisnigrwydd, gw. gwrth- + Seisnig(aidd), Seisnigrwydd.

gwrth-Semitiaeth, gwrth-Semitig, gw. gwrth- + Semitiaeth, Semitig.

gwrthsen *eb. ll. -nau. retort, recrimination, rebuke returned.*

1632.

gwrthsennaf: gwrthsennu *bg.a. to retort, recriminate, return a rebuke.*

1800.

gwrthsgrifen, gwrthsgrifennaf: gwrthsgrifennu, gw. gwrth- + ysgrifen, ysgrifennaf: ysgrifennu.

gwrth-Siartaidd, gw. gwrth- + Siartaidd.

gwrthsmociwr, gw. gwrth- + smociwr.

gwrth-Sofiet, gwrth-Sofietaidd, gw. gwrth- + Sofiet, Sofietaidd.

gwrthsoffist *eg. ll. -iaid. counter-sophist.*

1604-7.

gwrthson *eg. echo, reverberation; antiphon, anthem.*

1604-7.

gwrth-Sosialaidd, gwrth-Sosialydd, gw. gwrth- + Sosialaidd, Sosialydd.

gwrthsur *eg. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. alkali.*
1828.

Fel *a. alkaline.*
1851.

gwrthsuraidd, gwrthsurol *a. alkaline.*
1833.

gwrthswn *eg. ll. -synau. echo, reverberation.*
1773.

gwrthswyn, gw. gwrth- + swyn.

gwrthsymudiad *eg. ll. -au. counter-movement; retrogression, recession, withdrawal.*
1816.

gwrthsymudol *a. moving in opposite directions, in contrary motion (esp. of voices in music); moving backwards, retrograde, receding, withdrawing.*
1848.

gwrthsyniad, gwrthsynnad *eg. counter-purpose, conter-design; difference.*
1595.

gwrthsyniol *a. thinking differently, disagreeing.*
1800.

gwrthsynnad, gw. gwrthsyniad.

gwrthsyrrhiad *eg. relapse, a falling back or in a contrary direction.*
[1783].

gwrthsyrrhiaf: gwrthsyrrhio *bg. to relapse, fall back or in a contrary direction.*
[1783].

gwrthtrwm, gw. gorthrwm.

gwrthtrychaf: gwrthtrychu, gw. gwrthdrychaf: gwrthdrychu.

gwrthtrymaf: gwrthtrymu, gw. gorthrymaf: gorthrymu.

gwrthtwng, gwrthtyngaf: gwrthtyngu, gw. gwrthdwng, gwrthdyngaf:
gwrthdyngu.

gwrthtyst, gw. gwrthdyst.

gwrth-thesis *eg. counter-thesis.*
20g.

gwrthucher *eg. evening.*
14g.

gwrthun, gwrthfun, †gwrthmun *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. undesirable, unseemly, ugly, deformed, odious, offensive, repugnant; absurd, ridiculous.*
13g.

Fel *e. contrasting or opposite thing.*
18-19g.

gwrthunaf, gwrthfunaf: gwrthuno, gwrthfuno, gwrthunu *bg.a. to mar, deform, disfigure, make ugly, deface; frown; be or become disfigured or marred.*

1604–7.

gwrthunair *eg. ll. gwrthuneiriau. foul word; catachresis.*

1567.

gwrthunawd *a. ac fel eg. offensive, odious, hateful; offensive nature.*

13g.

gwrthunbeth, gw. gwrthun + peth.

gwrthundebol, **gwrthundebwr**, gw. gwrth- + undebol, undebwr.

gwrthunder, **gwrthundra** *eg. absurdity, folly; ugliness.*

1567.

gwrthuni, †**gwrthmuni** *eg. absurdity, folly; deformity, ugliness; blemish, spot; odiousness; shame.*

14g.

gwrthuniaith *eb. solecism, barbarism.*

1707.

gwrthunol *a. foul, loathsome; foolish.*

1653.

gwrthunus *a. foul, odious.*

1818.

gwrthunwch *eg. absurdity, folly; ugliness.*

1851.

gwrthwaedd, gw. gwrth- + gwaedd.

gwrthwahaniaeth *eg. opposition, contradistinction.*

1765.

gwrthwahanol *a. opposed, contradistinctive.*

1740.

gwrthwaith *eg. resistance; reaction; inferior work, useless work.*

15g.

gwrthwan *eg. counter-thrust, counterblow; further laceration caused by the withdrawal of a barbed spear from a wound (lit. a counter-piercing).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwrthwarae *eg. derision, mockery, sport.*

c. 1400.

gwrthwarchae, gw. gwrth- + gwarchae.

gwrthwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. contrast, opposing aspect; contrary, contrasting.*

p. 1584.

gwrthweddi *eb. ll. -weddiau. supplication, entreaty; curse, malediction.*

1551.

gwrthweddiad *eg. ll. -au. contrast.*

1800.

gwrthweinidogaethol, gw. gwrth- + gweinidogaethol.

gwrthweithiad *eg. ll. -au. reaction; resistance.*

[1783].

gwrthweithiaf: gwrthweithio *bg.a. to counteract, counterwork, frustrate, hinder; react, retroact; counter-mine.*

1676.

gwrthweithiol *a. counteracting, reacting; reactionary, conservative.*

1800.

gwrthweithredaf: gwrthweithredu *bg.a. to counteract, counterwork, frustrate, hinder; react.*

1772.

gwrthweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. a counteracting, counteraction; a reacting, reaction.*

1800.

gwrthweithydd *eg. ll. -ion. counteracter, counter-agent; reactor.*

1845.

gwrthwenwyn *eg. antidote, counterpoison.*

1604-7.

gwrthwenwynig, -ol *a. antidotal, anti-toxic.*

1796.

gwrthweriniaeth, gwrthwerinol, gw. gwrth- + gweriniaeth, gwerinol.

gwrthwir *eg. untruth.*

c. 1785-90.

gwrthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. opponent.*

1592.

gwrthwrwst, gwrthwrwstaidd, gw. gwrth- + gwrwst, gwrwstaidd.

gwrthwydd *eg. absence.*

18-19g.

gwrth-Wyddelig, gwrthwyddonol, gw. gwrth- + Gwyddelig, gwyddonol.

gwrthwyneb *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -ion. contrary, opposite, standing against or in contrast; adverse, opposed, in opposition to, hostile; bad, disagreeable, vexatious, offensive, odious.*

13g.

Fel *e. I. (a) the opposite, the contrary; contrariety, opposition, resistance, reluctance, enmity; abomination; the reverse (of coin, &c.).*

14g.

(b) adversity, affliction, misfortune, reverse, set-back, grief, tribulation.

1346.

(c) opponent, adversary.

14g.

2. nausea, sickness; an emetic.

1725.

Amr.: **gorthwyneb.** 15g.

gwrthwmed. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **gwrthwyneb afon:** *direction contrary to the flow of a river, up-stream.* 14g.

g. (g)allt: *uphill, rising ground.* 15g.

g. (y) cylla: *nausea, a vomiting; a loathing.* 1632.

g. haul: *facing northwards.* Ar lafar.

g. llaw: *the back of the band.* 1722.

g. tir: *rise, uphill, rising ground, ascent.* Ar lafar.

ar y gwrthwyneb: *on the contrary.* **15g.**

i'r gwrthwyneb: *to the contrary; in the opposite direction, adversely.* **1620.**

o'r g.: *on the contrary, on the other hand.* **1606.**

ying ngwrthwyneb (i): *(over) against, opposite; contrary to, opposed, at variance; reversed; on the contrary, conversely; in the direction of.* **1346.**

yn ei wrthwyneb (eu gwrthwyneb): *against, to the contrary, in the opposite direction, vice versa, backwards, in return.* **13g.**

yn y gwrthwyneb: *to the contrary, in the opposite direction, in reverse order, the other way round; backwards.* *c.* **1400.**

Am gwynt gwrthwyneb, troi ar (yn) y g., tu g., wyneb a gwrthwyneb (ying ngwrthwyneb), gw. **gwynt, trof, troaf: troi, tu, wyneb.**

gwrthwynebadwy *a.bfl. resistible.*

[1783].

gwrthwynebaf: gwrthnebaf: gwrthwynebu, gwrthnebu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn gyff. gynt gan yr ardd. i.*

1. *to resist, oppose, object; refuse, deny; gainsay, contradict.*

13g.

2. *to vomit, spew, be sick; loathe, surfeit.*

1606.

gwrthwynebaidd *a. tending to oppose, opposing, contradictory, cross.*

1651.

gwrthwynebair, gwrthnebair *eg. antiphrasis; irony.*

1552.

gwrthwyneb-blaid *eb. opposity party, the Opposition (in Parliament).*

1836.

gwrthwyneb-chwedl *eb. ll. -au. objection.*

1632.

gwrthwynebedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. cross, opposite, contrary, opposing, resisting.*

1346.

Fel e. opposer, opponent, adversary, antagonist, enemy.

c. **1300.**

gwrthwynebeddd, gwrthnebedd *eg.*

1. *enmity, aversion, opposition, resistance; contrariety, disagreement; adversity, affliction.*

c. **1300.**

2. *nausea, sickness.*

1798.

gwrthwynebeddus *a. opposite, contrary, hostile.*

1583.

gwrthwynebfa, gwrthnebfa *eb. opposition, contrary or hostile action.*

16-17g.

gwrthwynebiad, gwrthnebiad *eg. ll. -iadau, gwrthwynebiaid.*

1. *opposition, disagreement, objection; adversity, affliction.*

1604-7.

2. *nausea, sickness.*

1820.

Cfn.: **gwrthwynebiad goddefol:** *passive resistance.* **1850.**

gwrthwynebiaith *eb. contradiction.*

1677.

gwrthwyneblyd, gwrthneblyd *a. nauseous, nauseating, queasy, loathsome, repugnant; opposed, averse, hostile.*

1722.

gwrthwynebog,

gwrthwynebol, gwrthnebol *a. opposing, opposed, contrary, adverse, hostile; adversative (of conj.); hateful, repugnant.*

p. 1584.

gwrthwyneboledd *eg. antithesis; aversion, hate.*

1722.

gwrthwynebrwydd, gwrthnebrwydd *eg.*

1. *opposition, clash, aversion, hostility, repugnance.*

1606.

2. *nausea, sickness.*

1796.

gwrthwynebus, gwrthnebus *a. ll. -ion. opposing, opposed, reluctant, antagonistic, adverse, contrary; repugnant, loathsome, objectionable, hateful; nauseous, nauseating.*

c. 1400.

gwrthwynebwr, gwrthnebwyr *eg. (b. gwrthwynebwraig, ll. -wraig) ll. -wyr. opponent, adversary, antagonist, enemy; objector.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: gwrthwynebwr cydwybodol: conscientious objector. 20g.

gwrthwynebwyt *eg. ll. -oedd. contrary wind.*

1632.

gwrthwynebydd *eg. ll. -ion. objector, opponent, antagonist, enemy.*

1588.

Cfn.: gwrthwynebydd cydwybodol: conscientious objector. 20g.

gwrthwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. contrary or adverse wind.*

13g.

gwrthwystl *eg. ll. -on. counter pledge.*

14g.

gwrthydd *eg. ll. -ion. an opposite, the converse.*

18-19g.

gwrthyddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an opposite, the converse.*

18-19g.

gwrthyf, gw. wrth.

gwrthymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. objection; antiphrasis.*

1606.

gwrthymbiliaf: gwrthymbil, gw. gwrth- + ymbiliaf: ymbil.

gwrthymchwelaf, -ymchoelaf: gwrthymchwelyd, -ymchoelyd *ba. to revert, turn to the contrary.*

1595.

gwrthymdrech, gwrthymdrechaf: gwrthymdrech(u), gwrthymdrechwr,

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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gw. gwrth-+ymdrech, ymdrechaf: ymdrech(u), ymdrechwr.

gwrthymdyniad, gwrthymdynnaf: gwrthymdynnu, gw. gwrth-+ymdyniad, ymdynnaf: ymdynnu.

gwrthymddwyn *eg. anthypophora.*
1595.

gwrthymegniad, gwrthymegniaf: gwrthymegnio, gw. gwrth-+ymegniad, ymegniaf: ymegnio.

gwrthymgais, gwrthymgeisiwr, gw. gwrth-+ymgais, ymgeisiwr.

gwrthymgeisydd *eg. ll. -ion. opponent, opposing candidate, rival, competitor.*
1828.

gwrthymgyrch *eg. antanaclasis.*
1595.

gwrthymladd *eg. rebellion, conflict.*
17g.

gwrth-Ymneilltuol, gw. gwrth-+ymneilltuol.

gwrthymosod, gwrthymroad, gwrthymryson, gw. gwrth-+ymosod, ymroad, ymryson.

gwrthymwth, gwrthymwthiad, gwrthymwthiaf: gwrthymwthio, gw. gwrth-+ymwth, ymwthiad, ymwthiaf: ymwthio.

gwrthyn, gw. gorddin.

gwrthyriad, gw. gwrth-+gyriad.

gwrthyrraf: gwrthyrru *ba. to repel, repulse.*
a. 1587.

gwrthyrrol, gwrthysbiwr, gw. gwrth-+gyrrol, ysbwr.

gwrthysgrif, gwrthysgrifen *eb. ll. -au, -nau, -iadau. transcript, copy; counterpart of writing or deed, counterpane, counterpart of indenture; written answer, rescript.*
1604-7.

gwrthysgrythurol, gwrthysmygwr, gwrthystryw, gw. gwrth-+ysgrythurol, ysmygwr, ystryw.

gwrw, gw. gwryw.

gwrwalch *eg. hero, brave man.*
c. 1400.

gwrwas *eg. ll. -weision. farm-labourer performing the duties of a chief servant; farm-servant who has married a farmer's daughter (lit. husband servant).*
Ar lafar.

gwrwben *eg. rough masculine head or face.*
14g.

gwrwedd *a. brave, of manly appearance.*
1595.

gwrwff, gw. gwryw.

gwrwgawn *e.ll. fescue-grass, reed-grass.*
1547.

gwrwnach, gwrwnachaf: **gwrwnach,** gw. **grwnach, grwnachaf:**
grwnach.

gwrwgydiwr, gw. **gwrywgydiwr.**

gwrwmde, gwrwmrudd, gw. **gwrmdde, gwrmrudd.**

gwrwrach *eb. masculine hag.*
c. 1400.

gwrwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. masculine woman, virago, amazon; hermaphrodite.*
14g.

gwrwst *eb.g. ll. gwrystau. spasm, cramp.*
1632.

gwrwstaidd, gw. **gwrystaidd.**

gwryang, gwryanc, gw. **gwreang.**

gwrych *eg. ac e.tf. (un. bach. gwrychyn, b. gwrychen) ll. -au, -oedd, -od.*

1. *hedge; enclosure, entrenchment.*
13g.

2. *bristles; sprigs, twigs; tentacles.*
13g.

3. *foam, spume, ebullition, lather.*
12g.

Cfn.: **gwrych a bref:** *bristles and lowing, i.e. pig and cow.* 13g.

g. y cae: *beard of a hedge.* 1688.

g. drain: *hawthorn hedge.* 15–16g.

g. moch: *hog's bristle (used in shoemaking).* 1617.

ar wrych, ar ei wrych: *bristling, excited, angered.* 1777.

Am *clawdd gwrych, codi gwrych(yn), gyrru gwrych (ar), llwyd y g., plygu g., ysgub wrych,* gw. **clawdd** (At.), **codaf:** **codi,** **gyrraf:** **gyrru, llwyd, plygaf:**
plygu, ysgub.

Gw. **hefyd asgellwrych, ceginwrych, cywrych, gwreichion, gwrychion,**
gwrychyn.

gwrychaf: gwrychu, gw. **gwrychiaf: gwrychio.**

gwrychaidd *a. bristly; transf. rough, coarse.*
a. 1587.

gwrychell¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, gwrychyll.*

1. *(artist's) brush.*
1818.

2. *thicket, brake.*
1826.

Cfn.: **gwrychell d(d)anedd:** *tooth-brush.* 1851.

g. d(d)illad: *clothes-brush.* 1850.

g. rwbio: *scrubbing brush.* [1783].

gwrychell², gw. **gwrachell.**

gwrychellaf: gwrychellu *bg.a. to brush, sweep; use an artist's brush.*
1851.

gwrychellydd *eg. ll. -ion. brush-maker.*
1850.

gwrychen(n)af: gwrychen(n)u *bg. to frisk, stampede, rush about (of cattle in summer before rain).*
Ar lafar.

gwrychfwsogl *eg. bristle-moss.*
1813.

gwrychgrafell *eb. ll. -au, -i. brush.*
1834.

gwrychiaf, gwrychaf: gwrychio, gwrychu *bg.a.*

1. *to bristle up, set up one's bristles (as on the arched back of a frightened cat, &c.), be agitated, take fright; grow rough with hair, be covered with bristles.*
16g.

2. (a) *to plant a hedge, hedge in, surround with a hedge.*
1800.

(b) *to make a ridge or balk.*
1800.

Cfn.: gwrychio edau crydd: to bristle a shoemaker's thread. 1771.

gwrychion, gwrychionaf: gwrychioni, gw. gwreichion, gwreichionaf: gwreichioni.

gwrychlyd *a. bristly, hairy.*
1858.

gwrychni *eg. shagginess, rough bristles.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwrychog, gwrychiog *a. bristly, bristling, bristled, rough, shaggy, hirsute.*
Dchr. 17g.

Am gwlanwair gwrychog y mynydd, rhawn yr ebol g., gw. gwlanwair, rhawn.

gwrychrugl *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. brush.*
1798.

gwrychwallt *eg. rough hair, mane.*
1774.

gwrychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hedger.*
1774.

gwrychyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

1. (a) *hedge, hedgerow.*
1761.

(b) *ridge or butt of land that is ploughed to form open furrows; first furrow in a butt; ridge; transf. wrinkle, frown.*
1722.

2. *bristle, rough hair; nap.*
1547.

3. *foam.*
1930.

Cfn.: gwrychyn arfod: blades of grass left standing between each sweep of the scythe. Ar lafar. Bot. g. yr hwch: a kind of grass (lit. Sow's bristle). Ar lafar.

Am codi gwrychyn, gw. codaf: codi.

gwrychynnaidd *a. bristling.*

1834.

gwrychyn(n)og *a. rushing, stampeding.*

c. 1570.

gwryd¹, **gwrhyd** *eg. ll. gwrhydau, -ion. length covered by the outstretched arms, including the hands (from the tip of the middle finger of one hand to that of the other), fathom; ell, 1½ cubits; length, stature, size; fig. body.*

13g.

Cfn.: gwryd Aberystwyth: the Aberystwyth fathom, measuring five feet six inches. 1800.

gwryd² *eg. manhood, manliness, bravery, heroism; strength, might, power; battle; miracle.*

13g.

gwrŷd *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. chain, wreath.*

14g.

gwrydaf: gwrydu, gw. gwrhydaf: gwrhydu.

gwrydd *eg. ll. -(i)au. wreath, plait, chain.*

1789.

gwryddaf: gwryddu *bg. to wreathe, writhe; plait.*

1800.

gwryddyn *eg. ll. -nau. handle of a basket.*

1882.

gwrŷf *eg. b. ll. -(i)ay, -oedd. a pressing, weight; press, wine-press, wine-vat; vice, holdfast.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gwrŷf argraff: printing-press. 1780.

g. caws: *cheese-press. 1632.*

gwryfiau cwch: *?tofts of a boat. 1800.*

g. y printwyr = g. argraff. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd gwinwryf.

gwryfaf: gwryfu, gw. gwryfiaf: gwryfio.

gwryfdroell *eb. ll. -au. press-screw.*

[1783].

gwryfgafn *eg. ll. -au. wine-press, wine-vat, press-vat.*

1780.

gwryfglawr *eg. ll. -gloriau. platen (in printing).*

1780.

gwryfiaf, gwryfaf: gwryfio, -u *ba. to press, squeeze, crush, squash, wring; secure, fasten, clinch.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: gwryfio allan: to squeeze out, squash, extort, wrest. 1632.

g. ymaith: *to wrest. 1725.*

gwryfiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. presser, wine-presser; maker of wine-presses.*

1632.

gwryfwasg *eb. ll. -au, -weisg. pinch.*

1780.

gwryfwasgaf: gwryf wasgu *ba. to pinch.*

1780.

gwrŷg¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* lively, spirited; ferocious, wild; powerful, vigorous, strong, becoming strong; energy, vivacity, vigour, growth.

15g.

Gw. hefyd **diwryg**.

gwrŷg² *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *a.* bristles; bristly.

1707.

gwrŷg³, ff. daf., gw. **grug**.

gwrygaidd *a.* powerful, vigorous.

1595.

gwrygiaf, gwrygaf: gwryg(i)o *bg.a.* to become lively, exert oneself, increase, grow strong, strengthen oneself, regain strength, improve, prosper, thrive; heal.

Dchr. 14g.

gwrygiannaf: gwrygiannu *bg.* to become strong, be invigorated.

1800.

gwrygiannol *a.* enlivening, invigorating.

1711.

gwrygiannus *a.* lively, bouncing, lusty, hale, flourishing, thriving; enlivening, invigorating.

1770.

gwrygianrwydd *eg.* enlivenment, invigoration.

1711.

gwrygiant *eg.* vigour, vitality, briskness, liveliness; strength, power, might, support; virility, manliness; ferocity, anger, rage; prosperity, improvement, amendment; splendour, elegance, neatness.

Dchr. 14g.

gwrygiog *a.* forward, thriving, full of energy, vigorous.

1773.

gwrygiol *a.* blooming, fresh; invigorating.

1770.

gwrygioldeb *eg.* vitality, vigorousness; growth, luxuriant growth.

1800.

gwrygus *a.* healthy, hale, thriving, prosperous.

1774.

gwrym¹ *eg.* ll. -(i)au, -oedd.

1. (a) seam, hem, pleat; joint, a joining, binding; band, collar (of pipe, &c.); seam (of coal, &c.).

15g.

(b) suture.

1545.

(c) protuberance, protrusion, ridge; relief; vein; a wrinkling, a rippling wave.

16g.

2. (a) weal.

13g.

(b) stripe, streak, parting (of the hair).

1796.

gwrym² *eg. a hefyd fel a. strength, effect; powerful, strong, valiant.*

1632.

gwrymdir *eg. ridged or furrowed ground, ploughed land.*

20g.

gwrymedd *eg. corrugation, contraction into wrinkles, folds or ridges.*

20g.

gwrymfeirch, ff. wallus, gw. gwrmseirch.**gwrymgaen**, gw. gwrm + caen¹.**gwrymiad** *eg. ll. -au. hem.*

c. 1730.

gwrymiaf: gwrymio *bg.a. to sew, sew together, hem, bind a garment; raise weals, mark (flesh) with weals; rise in weals (of flesh), be marked with weals; form a ridge.*

15-16g.

gwrymiog, gwrymog *a. seamy, seamed, bordered, fringed; ridged, raised in weals; veined; in relief, corrugated, furrowed, lined (of face), wrinkled; notched.*

16g.

Am haearn gwrymiog, gw. haearn.

gwrymus *a. effectual; powerful, stout.*

1651.

gwryn, gw. gŵr.**gwrŷs** *eg.*1. *battle, conflict, attack, onset, assault; discord, disagreement, contention, strife; violence, wrath, fury, rage; ardour.*

13g.

2. *tent.*

1707.

gwrysg *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. gwrysgen, ll. -enni, un. g. gwrysgyn) ll. dwbl gwrysgon. branches, boughs, sticks; stalks, reeds, tops (of potatoes, &c.), haulms; bushes; clusters, bunches.*

13g.

*Cfn.: Bot. y wrysgen lwyd: Mugwort. 1860.***gwrysg tatws, —tato:** *potato stems. 1850.*

Am adwy wrysg, clawdd gwrysg, gw. adwy (At.), clawdd (At.).

gwrysgennaf: gwrysgennu *bg. to put forth shoots, &c., sprout out.*

1604-7.

gwrysgennig *eb. ll. gwrysgenigau. shoot, sprig, twig.*

1722.

gwrysgennog *a. budding, sprouting.*

1632.

gwrysgennydd, gw. goresgynydd (o bosibl mai gwrysgen yw'r elf.).**gwrysglwyn** *eg. ll. -i. shrub, coppice, plantation of young trees, grove.*

14g.

gwrysgoed, gw. gwrysg + coed.

gwrysgog, -iog *a. budding, sprouting, full of shrubs, branchy.*
16g.

gwrysgryn *bg. to tremble, shake; jog, shuffle.*
12g.

gwrysgynnydd, gw. goresgynnydd.

gwrysiad *eg. ll. -iaid. unyielding fighter, fierce warrior.*
12g.

gwrysiad: gwrysiog *bg. to fight, contend, joust, scuffle, strive, endeavour.*
c. 1400.

gwrystaidd, gwrwstaidd, gwrystog *a. pertaining to cramp, convulsive.*
1816.

gwryswydd, gw. grwyswydd.

gwryw, gwrw, gwrwf, gwrwf, &c. *eg. ll. gwrywod, gwryw(i)aid, gwrywon, gyrfaid, gwryfaid, &c., a hefyd fel a. male human being, man or boy; male animal; male plant.*

14g.

Fel a. (a) male, masculine; uncivil, rough, unruly.

13g.

(b) masculine (gender).

14g.

Cfn.: gwryw-banyw, —benyw: effeminate man (lit. male-female). Ar lafar.

Am llo gwryzw, oen g., rhedyn g., gw. llo, oen, rhedyn.

gwrywaidd *a.*

(a) male, masculine, virile, man-like.

1721.

(b) masculine (gender).

1814.

gwrywdod *eg. manliness.*
1885.

gwrywes *eb. ll. -au. virago, masculine woman.*
18-19g.

gwryw-fenywaidd *a. bisexual, hermaphrodite.*
1866.

gwryw-gyd *eg. homosexuality, sodomy, buggery.*
1771.

gwrywgydiad *eg. homosexuality, sodomy, buggery.*
1722.

gwrywgydiaeth *eb. homosexuality, sodomy.*
1818.

gwrywgydiaf: gwrywgydio *bg. to have homosexual relations, commit sodomy or buggery.*
1722.

gwrywgydiol *a. homosexual, sodomitical.*
[1783].

gwrywgydiwr *eg. ll. -gydwyr. a homosexual, sodomite.*
1567.

gwrywgydwyrol *a. sodomitical.*
[1783].

gwrywhaf, gwrwhaf: gwrywhau, gwrwhau *bg. to become male.*
1604-7.

gwrywiaeth *eb. manhood.*
20g.

gwrywol, gwrywiol *a.*
(*a*) *male, masculine, strong, powerful.*
1800.
(*b*) *masculine.*
1808.

gws *eb. goose.*
Ar lafar.

gwsanaeth, gw. gwasanaeth.

gwsberi(n)s, gwsbri(n)s *e.ll. (un. b. gwsberen, gwsbersen). gooseberries.*
1760.
Gw. hefyd *cwsberi(n)s*.

gwsnaethgar, gw. gwasanaethgar.

gwst¹ *eb.g. ll. gystion. pain, torment, ache, ailment, sickness, illness, malady, complaint, suffering; forbearance, endurance, patience; effort, labour, fighting; difficulty, trouble, distress.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwst mawr:** *gout.* 18g.

Gw. hefyd *anwydwst, bolwst, bronnwst, cyllagwst, cymalwst, diferwst, duegwst, gwrwst, lledewigwst, tafodwst, troedwst, ysgyfeinwst, &c.*

gwst² *eg. taste, desire, inclination, appetite.*
1545.

gwstlys, gw. gystlys.

gwstyn *eg. descendant or relative in the seventh degree.*
1760.

gwt¹ *eg. gut; catgut.*
1547.

gwt² *eg.*

1. *gutta, a kind of aromatic gum, aloes.*
1346.

2. *loss of sight, arising from disease of the optic nerve, usu. without external change in the eye, gutta serena, amaurosis.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwtapersia *eg. gutta-percha.*
20g.

gwter *eg. ll. -au, -i, -ydd. gutter, channel (of water), ditch.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd cwter.

gwteraf: -o, gw. cwteraf: cwteru.

gwtw *adf.* straight away, immediately.

16-17g.

gwth *eg. b.* ll. -iau, *gythiau*, a hefyd fel *a.* ac fel *adf.* push, lunge, thrust, a thrusting, shove, jostle, blow, a rushing, assault, violence.

13g.

Fel *a.* thrusting, piercing.

1603.

Fel *adf.* considerably, a good deal.

16g.

Cfn.: **gwth o wynt, g. gwynt:** gust of wind. 1567.

g. hyd adref: a home-thrust. *Diw.* 19g.

g. (o) oedran: (i) old age. 1632. (ii) aged. *Dchr.* 17g.

mewn g. o oedran: aged, stricken in years, advanced in years. 1567.

g. troed: a kick. 14g.

gwthbren *eg.* billiard-cue.

19g.

gwthfa, gw. gythfa.

gwthgar *a.* apt to push, pushful.

1800.

gwthiad *eg.* ll. -au, *gythiadau.* a pushing, a ramming, a driving, thrust, impulsion, a launching, compulsion, impulse, an urging, incitement, repulse, pressure.

1588.

Cfn.: **gwthiad yn ôl:** a repulse, repulsion. 1632.

gwthiaf, gythiaf: gwthio, gythio *ba.*

(a) to push, shove, jostle, hustle, thrust, drive out, cast out; urge, press, instil, force; kick, strike; launch.

14g.

(b) to pare (land), burn-beat.

1834.

Amr.: **hwthio.** 1707.

Cfn.: **gwthio ar:** to force upon (one), impose on (one). 1655.

g. i'r dwfn: to launch into the deep, study a matter profoundly. 1620.

g.'r cwch i'r dŵr, gw. cwch.

g. i lawr corn gwddf (un): to ram down one's throat, impose or force upon (one) unwillingly. Ar lafar.

g. llong (i'r môr): to launch a ship. 1704.

g. ei big (fy mhig, &c.) i mewn i: to poke one's nose into. Ar lafar.

Am *aradr wthio, haearn gwthio,* gw. **aradr** (At.), **haearn.**

gwthiedig *a. bfl.* pushed, hard-pressed, forced, depressed; tottering.

1567.

gwthiedydd *eg.* ll. -ion.

(a) pusher.

1778.

(b) spring of a lock.

[1783].

(c) probang.

19g.

(*d*) *propeller.*

1858.

gwth *eg. pared turf.*

Ar lafar.

gwthiol *a. pushing, pressing, impelling.*

1800.

gwthiwr *eg. (un. b. gwthwraig) ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *pusher, thruster, driver, compeller, constrainer, enforcer.*

16g.

(*b*) *one who pares turf, parer; paring-iron, parer.*

18g.

gwthlafn *eg. (un. g. gwthlefnyn) ll. -au. spring.*

1722.

gwthnerth *eg. power of propulsion or repulsion, projectile force.*

1725.

gwtholwyn *eb. ll. -ion. driving-wheel.*

1864.

gwthr, gw. cwthr.

gwthrus, gw. goruthrus.

gwthrym *eg. projectile force, impulsive force, power of propulsion or repulsion.*

1780.

gwthwayw, gw. gwth + gwayw.

gwthwm, gw. cwthwm.

gwthwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. squall, hurricane.*

1722.

gwufr, gw. cwifr, cwufr.

gwull, gw. gwyll².

gwull dorch, gw. gwull + torch.

gwulldail *e.ll. (un. b. gwullddeilen). petals.*

1860.

gwullswp *eg. ll. -sypiau. bouquet.*

1851.

gwy *eg. b. ll. -on. water, liquid.*

1707.

gwyach *eb. ll. -od. grebe.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: **gwyach fach:** *little grebe, dabchick, Podiceps minor. 19g.*

g. glustiog: *eared grebe, black-necked grebe, Podiceps nigricollis. 18g.*

g. gopog: *great crested grebe, Podiceps cristatus. 20g.*

g. gornio: *great crested grebe; horned grebe, Slavonian grebe, Podiceps auritus. 18g.*

g. ddulwyd = g. gornio. 1832.

g. yddfddu—wddfddu: *black-necked grebe, Podiceps caspicus or nigricollis. 20g.*

g. yddfgoch,—wddfgoch: *red-necked grebe, Podiceps griseigena. 1832.*

g. leiaf: *white or dusky grebe, Podiceps ruficollis. 1800.*

g. fawr (gopog): *great crested grebe, Podiceps cristatus. 20g.*

gwyad, gw. gweirwiad.

gwyal, gwyalfan, gw. gwialen, gwialfan.

gwyar *eg. blood, gore; field of blood, battle, massacre.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **adwyar, arwyar.**

gwyarddafn *eg. drop of blood.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyarfaeth *a. nurtured on blood, fed on blood.*

c. 1525.

gwyargnaif *a. cutting or shaving until blood flows.*

c. 1400.

gwyargroes *eb. bloody Cross.*

15–16g.

gwyargrog *eb. bloody Cross.*

c. 1400.

gwyarllafn *eg. bloody blade, blade that draws blood.*

c. 1400.

gwyarllaith *eg. bloody death, massacre.*

c. 1400.

gwyarllawn *a. full of blood, bloody, gory.*

1722.

gwyarllled, gw. gwyarllyd.

gwyarllyf *eg. neu a. a flowing of blood; shedding blood.*

c. 1400.

gwyarlliw *a. of the colour of blood.*

1767.

gwyarllwybr *a. whose path is bloodstained, whose footprints are bloody.*

14g.

gwyarllwyn *eg. blood-red bush (perhaps a poetic description of the mountain-ash).*

16g.

gwyarllyd, gwyarlled *a. bloody, gory, full of blood; that shed its blood; sanguine.*

13g.

gwyarllydrwydd *eg. bloodiness.*

1722.

gwyarllyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. pool of blood, drink of blood; whose drink is blood, blood-drinking.*

13g.

gwyarllys *eg. Purple Loosestrife, Grass Poly.*

1813.

gwyarog *a. bloody, gory, red.*

15g.

gwyarwlych *a. steeping in blood; soaked in blood.*
c. 1400.**gwyawr**, gw. gwriawr.**gwybed¹**, †**gwyddbed** *e.ll. (un. g. gwybedyn) ll. dwbl gwybetach, gwybetos. gnats, midges; flies; fleas (in bibl.).*

14g.

*Cfn.: gwybed Aberhonddu: a kind of flies for fishing (lit. Brecon flies). 1888.***g. bach:** gnats. 1800.**g. coch:** February Reds, a kind of flies. Ar lafar.**g. y dŵr:** water-gnats. 20g.**g. glas:** green-flies. 20g.**g. y gweryd:** warble-flies. 20g.**g. hofran:** hover-flies. 20g.**g. llwyd:** ? brown-flies or grey flies. c. 1700.**g. mân:** gnats. Ar lafar.**g. paradwys:** cantharides, blister-flies. 1725.**g. (y) tŷ:** house-flies, *Musca domestica*. Ar lafar.**g. Ysbaen:** Spanish flies, *Cantharis vesicatoria*. 1866.**gwybed²**, gw. gobed¹.**gwybedog** *eg. ll. -ion, -od, a hefyd fel a. fly-catcher.*

18g.

Fel a. pertaining to flies, like a fly or flies, fly-infested.

20g.

*Cfn.: gwybedog brith: pied fly-catcher, Ficedula hypoleuca. 1832.***g. du a gwyn = g. brith.** 20g.**g. mannog:** spotted fly-catcher, *Muscicapa striata*. 1832.**gwybedwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. fly-catcher.*

20g.

*Cfn.: gwybedwr brith: pied fly-catcher, Ficedula hypoleuca. Ar lafar.***g. brongoch:** red-breasted fly-catcher, *Ficedula parva*. Ar lafar.**g. du a gwyn = g. brith.** 20g.**g. mannog:** spotted fly-catcher, *Muscicapa striata*. 1832.**gwybedydd**, **gwybodydd** *eg. ll. -ion.**(a) one who knows or understands, knower; one who professes knowledge of the future, prophet, seer; philosopher, learned man, 'man of science'.*

c. 1400.

(b) Gnostic.

1773.

gwybedyddaf: **gwybedyddu** *bg. to philosophize.*

18-19g.

gwybedyddiaeth, **gwybodyddiaeth** *eb. ll. -au.**(a) knowledge, science; philosophy.*

1770.

(b) Gnosticism.

1852.

gwybedyddiaethol *a. philosophical; Gnostic.*

18-19g.

gwybedyddol *a. philosophical.*

18-19g.

gwybedyn, gw. gwybed¹.

gwybennydd, gw. gobennydd.

gwybeta *bg.* to catch flies or insects; often fig. dart from place to place, gad about, ramble, roam, dawdle.

1620.

gwybetach, gw. gwybed¹.

gwybetgais *a.* seeking to catch flies or insects.

1605-10.

gwybetos, gw. gwybed¹.

gwybetwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. insect-eater, insectivore.

20g.

gwybod *eg. ll.* -au. knowledge, discretion, discernment, understanding, comprehension; information; courtesy, politeness, mannerliness; specific branch of knowledge, study, a science.

13g.

Cfn.: **gwybodau cyffredin(ol)**: general sciences. 1866.

gwybod da: courtesy, civility, good manners, urbanity. 1604-7.

gwybodau naturiol: natural sciences. 20g.

heb (yn) wybod (i): without knowing or making known to, unwittingly, unknowingly, unaware(s), unbeknown to, without the knowledge of. 13g.

heb wybod dim o,—y wrth: without knowing, without knowledge of. 14g.

nid oes wybod (na): there is no knowing, no one can tell. 1722.

dan (ei) wybod (iddo): with full knowledge, knowingly, wittingly. 1346.

trwy wybod (i): knowingly, wittingly, consciously, as far as one knows, to one's knowledge. 1599.

Am (y) Bwrdd (y) Gwybodau Celtaidd, cael gwybod, gw. **bwrdd**, **caf**: cael (At.).

Cf. **drygwybod**.

Gw. hefyd **gwn**: gwybod.

gwybodadwy *a.bfl.* that may be known, knowable.

1772.

Gw. hefyd **gwybyddadwy**.

gwybodaeth *eb.g. ll.* -au.

(a) knowledge, acquaintance (derived from experience, report, study, &c.), perception, familiarity or conversance (with subject, language, branch of learning, &c.), knowledge (e.g. of good and evil), cognition, comprehension, understanding; enlightenment; range of person's knowledge, learning; the sum of human knowledge; information, intelligence; branch of learning, a science.

c. 1525.

(b) consciousness, (one's) right senses, normal state of mind.

1768.

(c) state or condition of being known.

1567.

(d) acknowledgement, recognition, confession.

1604-7.

Cfn.: **gwybodaeth fuddiol**: useful knowledge. *Diw.* 19g.

g. gyffredinol: general knowledge. *Ar lafar.*

Am *Llyfr y Gwybodaethau*, *pren gwybodaeth*, gw. **llyfr**, **pren**.

gwybodaethbwyll, **gwybodaethgar**, gw. gwybodaeth + pwyll, -gar.

gwybodaethol *a.* pertaining to, or connected with, knowledge, sciential; pertaining to

the process of knowing, cognitive, apprehensive.
[1783].

gwybodaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. theorist; sciolist, quack.*
1816.

gwybodawd *a. knowing, acquainted.*
c. 1730.

gwybodedig *a.bfl. known; knowable.*
1551.

gwybodeg *eb. epistemology; gnosiology; science.*
19g.

gwybodegol *a. epistemological.*
1899.

gwybodiad *eg. one who knows, learned or wise person; knowledge, wisdom.*
c. 1400.

gwybodiadaeth *eg. knowledge, information.*
16g.

gwybodiadol *a. known.*
1862.

gwybodigaeth *eg. b. knowledge, information.*
1592.

gwybodlyd *a. having a semblance of knowledge, pretentiously knowledgeable, all-knowing.*
20g.

gwybodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *having extensive knowledge, knowing, intelligent, well-informed, enlightened, wise; skilled, expert (in a particular art or science).*

14g.

(b) *known, acknowledged.*

1545.

(c) *conscious, fully aware or cognizant (of).*

1670.

(d) *known to oneself, conscious, deliberate (of sin, &c.).*

1731.

(e) *pertaining to knowledge or to the process of knowing, sciential, cognitive; moral.*

1630.

(f) *well-mannered, polite, courteous.*

1527.

Fel e.ll. learned men.

18-19g.

Am pechod gwybodol, gw. pechod.

Gw. hefyd gwybyddol.

gwybodoldeb *eg. knowingness, understanding, intelligence.*
18-19g.

gwybodoliaeth *eb.g. knowledge, information; discernment.*
c. 1400.

gwybodrwydd *eg. knowledge; common knowledge, known or acknowledged fact;*

knowingness; intelligence, comprehension.

1605–10.

gwybodus *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *gwybodusyn*, ll. *gwybodusion*.

(*a*) *possessing extensive knowledge, knowing, well-informed, enlightened, wise, intelligent, skilled, expert, learned; orderly, regular.*

14g.

(*b*) *known.*

14g.

(*c*) *conscious, aware, cognizant (of).*

1704.

(*d*) *conscious (of sin, &c.), deliberate.*

1707.

(*e*) *courteous, well-mannered.*

14g.

Fel *e.* ll. *-ion.* *knowing persons, (sometimes contemptuously) wiseacres; intelligentsia, learned people; (sing.) know-all.*

1883.

Am *pechod gwybodus*, gw. **pechod**.

Gw. hefyd **gwybyddus**.

gwybodusrwydd *eg.* *knowingness, affectation of knowledge.*

20g.

gwybodusyn, gw. **gwybodus**.

gwybodwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*.

(*a*) *smatterer, sciolist; one who knows, intelligent or skilled person.*

Dchr. 17g.

(*b*) *Gnostics.*

1704.

Gw. hefyd **gwybyddwr**.

gwybodydd, gw. **gwybodydd**.

gwybotgar *a.* *anxious to gain knowledge, curious.*

18–19g.

gwybr, **gwybraid**, **gwybraidd**, **gwybren**, gw. **wybr**, **wybraid**, **wybraidd**, **wybren**.

gwybydd-, gw. **gwn**: **gwybod**.

gwybyddadwy *a.bfl.* *that may be known, knowable, cognoscible; known, acknowledged.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwybodadwy**.

gwybyddaf, **-iaf**: **gwybyddu**, **gwybyddio** *ba.* *to be conscious of, realize; inform.*

16g.

gwybyddiad¹ *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *one who knows, knower; (in the Welsh Laws) one who testifies to what he knows or has actually seen, thus approximating to the 'witness to fact' or 'eye-witness' of today (*

13g.

gwybyddiad² *eg.* *a becoming aware or cognizant (of), awareness, consciousness,*

cognizance.
c. 1785–90.

gwybyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *knowledge, comprehension, understanding; information, intelligence; branch of knowledge, a science; acquaintance or conversance (with), skill; consciousness, awareness or cognizance (of); sense, feeling, possession of one's mental faculties.*

13g.

(b) *cognizance (in law), jurisdiction.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **gwybodaeth**.

gwybyddiaith *a. skilled in a language.*

1630.

gwybyddol *a. known to oneself, conscious, deliberate (of sin, &c.); cognitive.*

16–17g.

Am *pechod* **gwybyddol**, gw. **pechod**.

Gw. hefyd **gwybodol**.

gwybyddus *a.*

(a) *known, recognized, acknowledged; known to oneself, conscious, deliberate, wilful (of sin, &c.); that can be felt, sensible.*

1603.

(b) *conscious, aware or cognizant (of), acquainted (with).*

1658.

(c) *having knowledge or mastery (of language, &c.), conversant (with subject, &c.), well-versed; learned.*

14g.

Am *pechod* **gwybyddus**, gw. **pechod**.

Gw. hefyd **gwybodus**.

gwybyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who knows or is informed, one who is conscious (of), knower.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **gwybodwr**.

gwybyg *eg. naphtha.*

1850.

gwybyr gopa *eg. spider's web, cobweb.*

Ar lafar.

gwybyrion *e.ll. (bach. -os). infusoria.*

1850.

gwycbys *e.ll. (un. gwycbysen). small or dwarf pulse of various kinds, lentils, chick-peas, vetches, tares.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **wybychys**. 1604–7.

gwyach *a. (b. gwech, ffd. diw.) ll. gwyachion, gwachion, a hefyd fel eg. excellent, fine, grand, gorgeous, magnificent, noble, splendid (sometimes ironically); strong, mighty, powerful; gallant, brave, resolute, high-spirited, cheerful; well in health, hale, healthy.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. mighty or powerful one, brave or gallant man; that which is fine or excellent.*

15g.

Cfn.: y gwyach a'r gwachul (gwael): *the fine and the poor.* Ar lafar.

gwyach gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.), bod yn wych gan (gennyf, &c.): *I am (you are, &c.) glad, pleased or delighted, I am (you are, &c.) glad, pleased or delighted, I (you, &c.) love or like (to) (lit. (it is) fine with (me, you, &c.)).* **1629.**

bydd(wch) wych: *farwell!, adieu!, good-bye!* **1567.**

Am gwas gwyach, gŵr g., gw. gwas¹, gŵr.

gŵych *a. fine, grand, splendid, excellent.*

12g.

gwyachaf: gwychu, gwycho *bg.a. to deck, embellish, adorn, beautify, smarten, trim, make neat or tidy; become vehement or bold, take heart.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwyachâf: gwyacháu *ba. to adorn, deck, beautify, embellish.*

1604-7.

gwychaidd *a. fine, magnificent, splendid; gallant, proud.*

1588-93.

gwychain, gw. gwythaint.

gwychardd *a. ll. gwycheirdd. very handsome or comely.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **harddwych.**

gwychwyr, gw. gwychwyr.

gwychblant *e.ll. gyda grym ansoddeiriol. having fine and brave children.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwychedd *eg. splendour, magnificence, excellence.*

16g.

gwychedd *a. of splendid beauty, superbly fine, stately, magnificent.*

14g.

gwychedd *eg. ll. -au. splendour, sumptuousness, pomp, magnificence, grandeur, elegance (of dress, &c.), gay or fine apparel, finery; bravery, gallantry, valour, courage, might.*

14g.

gwycheddus *a. splendid, powerful.*

1800.

gwychedd *eg. courage, bravery, valour.*

14g.

gwychedd *eg. splendour, sumptuousness, magnificence, grandeur, state, pomp; bravery, gallantry, valour.*

14g.

gwycheddrafn *eg. fine course or career, excellent order.*

14g.

Cf. **gwiwdrafn.**

gwychedd, gw. gwychedd + da.

gwychedd *a. of surpassing wisdom, courageous and wise.*

14g.

Cf. **doethwych.**

gwychedd *a. of splendid valour, mighty and valiant.*

Dchr. 14g.
Cf. drudwych.

gwyched¹, gr. gfrt. *gwyched*.

gwyched², gw. *gwiced*.

gwychedd *eg. splendour, magnificence, grandeur, pomp; elegance, smartness; bravery, gallantry.*

15g.

gwychem, gw. *gwyched + gem¹*.

gwychedfar *a. raging, wrathful, vehement, in a fine frenzy, of mighty wrath.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychedfawr *a. very fine, splendid, magnificent.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychedfoddiad: gwychedfoddiad *ba. to gratify, delight, divert, charm, fascinate.*

1807.

gwychedfron, gw. *gwyched + bron¹*.

gwychedfryd *eg. brave or valiant disposition, valour.*

14g.

gwyched-hardd, gw. *gwychedardd*.

gwyched-hoedl *a. living an excellent life, leading a brave life.*

Diw. 16g.

Cf. hoedlwych.

gwychedi, gwychediog, gw. *gwychedi, gwychedog*.

gwychedlan *a. fair, beautiful, pure.*

Diw. 15g.

gwychedlawd, gw. *gwychednawd*.

gwychedlith *a. providing excellent food or sustenance.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychedliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. of splendid hue, magnificently coloured, bright, shining; glorious colour.*

14-15g.

gwychedloes *eb. neu a. intense pain, agony; causing intense pain.*

14g.

gwychedlon, gwychedlawn *a. ardent, intense, vehement, fierce, valiant, very brave.*

c. 1400.

Cf. llawnwych.

gwychedloyw *a. splendid and brilliant, fine and shining.*

14g.

gwychedlys, gw. *gwyched + llys¹*.

gwychedlyw *eg. excellent lord, valiant lord.*

15g.

gwychednawd *eb. brave nature or disposition, bravery, courage; neatness, elegance.*

13g.

gwychnawdd *a. affording fine or sure refuge, granting great deliverance.*

14g.

gwychnaws *a. a hefyd fel eb. of a fine nature, brave; brave disposition, gallantry.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychog, gwychiog *a. bold, daring, brave, reckless, valiant, mighty; splendid, magnificent.*

13g.

gwychol *a. fine, pleasant, excellent, noble, splendid; high-spirited, gallant.*

1764.

gwychr, gwychyr *a. violent, fierce, vehement, furious, ferocious, impetuous, ardent, unrestrained; lively, vigorous, high-spirited; brave, courageous, valiant, bold, daring; firm, resolute.*

9g.

Amr.: **gwechyr.** *c.* 1400.

gwychraen, gw. **gwy** + **graen**.

gwychran *eb. neu a. splendid gift or tribute; of liberal gifts or rich blessing.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychrfalch, gwychrlym, gw. **gwychr** + **balch**¹, **llym**.

gwychrol, gwychyrol *a. a'r ll. -ion gyda grym enwol. fierce, bold, brave, courageous; valiant warriors, heroes.*

13g.

gwychruthr *a. ac eg. bold in attack; gallant onset.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychrwydd *eg. bravery, courage, vigour.*

16g.

gwychrwym *a. brave and mighty.*

c. 1400.

gwychryw *a. noble, aristocratic.*

1604–7.

gwychter, gwychtra, gw. **gwy** + **chder**, **gwy** + **chdra**.

gwychwaith *eg. ac efallai fel a. feat, outstanding work or achievement; finely or nobly wrought.*

15–16g.

gwychwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. page.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **gwas**¹—**g. gwy** + **ch**.

gwychwedd *a. fair, good-looking, well-favoured.*

16–17g.

gwychwisg, gw. **gwy** + **chwisg**.

gwychwlad *eb. mighty domain, splendid country.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwychydd *a. brave, bold, valiant; fine, splendid.*

I240.

gwychyrol, gw. gwyochrol.**gwŷd** eg. ll. *gwyd(i)au, -ion, -oedd*, a hefyd fel *a*.1. *wickedness, sin, vice; injury, harm; fault, blemish, defect, wrong; falsehood, deceit; idleness.*

I3g.

2. (a) *desire, lust, passion, ardour, zest.*

I2g.

(b) *sense of loss, longing, yearning.*

I4g.

Fel *a*. (a) *vicious, sinful, full of faults or blemishes; harmful, cruel, atrocious.*

c. I400.

(b) *deceitful, false, faulty.*

Dchr. I4g.

Gw. hefyd **cywyd¹**, **prifwyd**.**gwyden**, gw. gwden.**gwydfawr** *a. very wicked, most sinful.*

I9g.

gwydi, gw. gwedi.**gwydiaf: gwydio** *bg.a. to harm, injure, wrong; do what is wrong or wicked, sin.*

I4g.

gwydiog, gwydog *a. wicked, sinful, vicious.*

c. I300.

gwydiol, gwydol *a. wicked, corrupt, sinful.*

I793.

gwydius, gw. gwydus.**gwydlon, gwydlawn** *a. vicious, sinful.*

c. I753.

gwydlonedd eg. *viciousness, sinfulness.*

I9g.

gwydlyd *a. wicked, vicious, sinful.*

I8g.

gwydn *a. (b. gwedn) ll. -ion.*(a) *tough, strongly cohesive, not liable to break or tear, wear-resisting (e.g. of leather, yew bough, rope, woven fabric); not friable (of soil), not fragile, brittle, or tender, difficult to masticate (of food); capable of being drawn out (e.g. of toffee), clammy, viscid; thick(ish), stiff (of liquid, &c.).*

I4–I5g.

(b) *dire, grievous, violent, severe, hard; stubborn, obstinate, reluctant, unwilling; difficult to pronounce; persistent, tenacious, unyielding; physically tough, wiry.*

I4g.

Amr.: **gwydd(y)n, gwddyn**. I6g.**gwydnaf: gwydnu, gwydno** *bg.a. to become tough or strong; strive, persevere, persist doggedly; make tough, toughen, tighten, strengthen, make (more) secure.*

I794.*Amr.*: gwyddnu. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd gwydnhaf: gwydnhau.

gwydnaidd *a. rather tough, toughish.***I800.****gwydnbwyll** *a. harsh, cruel; persistent.***I4g.****gwyndder, gwyndra** *eg. toughness, persistence, tenacity, resoluteness; viscosity.**c. I400.***gwyndew** *a. ll. -ion. thick and viscid (of fluid), viscous.***I604-7.****gwynddost**, gw. gwydn + tost.**gwydnedd** *eg. toughness, wiriness; doggedness, pertinacity; closefistedness, hardness (in bargaining, &c.); thick consistency, viscosity, clamminess.***I545.****gwydneiddiaf: gwydneiddio** *ba. to toughen, cause to become wiry or durable.***I883.****gwydnngroyw**, gw. gwydn + croyw.**gwydnhaf: gwydnhau** *bg.a. to become tough or clammy; make tough or malleable, toughen.***I604-7.**

Gw. hefyd gwydnaf: gwydnu, -o.

gwydn-ofer, gw. gwydn + ofer.**gwydnol** *a. tough, hard.***I800.****gwydnrwydd** *eg. toughness.***I794.****gwydnwch, gwytnwch** *eg. toughness (in material sense); hardness (of constitution), wiriness; stubbornness, doggedness, tenacity of purpose, unyieldingness, persistence; reluctance to die out (e.g. of old tradition); closefistedness.***I701.****gwydnwedd**, gw. gwydn + gwedd¹.**gwydog, gwydol**, gw. gwydiog, gwydiol.**gwydoldeb** *eg. sinfulness, vice.***I8-19g.****gwydr** *eg. (un. bach. gwydryn) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.**(a) glass; this material used in building, &c., esp. to glaze windows, window-pane, window; transf. anything resembling glass in lustre, smoothness, &c. (e.g. armour).***I346.***(b) glass vessel, esp. drinking-glass, wineglass, goblet.***I3g.***(c) looking-glass, mirror; magic mirror, crystal; burning-glass; fig. mirror (of virtue, &c.), model of excellence, paragon.*

14g.

(*d*) piece of glass shaped for a special purpose, e.g. lamp-glass, watch-glass, microscope, reading-glass, spectacle lens, (in pl.) glasses, pair of spectacles, also fig. viewpoint.

1703.

Fel *a.* made of glass; resembling glass in transparency, in lustre, or in smoothness, bright, shining, lustrous, smooth; ? of the colour of greenish-blue glass, pale and bluish.

12g.

Cfn.: **gwydr awr**: hour-glass. **1604-7.**

g. brith: speckled or mottled glass, coloured glass. **1604-7.**

g. diod: drinking-glass. **1773.**

g. ddrych, gw. *gwydrddrych*.

g. fita: vita glass. **20g.**

g. ffenestr(i): window-glass, crown-glass. **1852.**

g. fibr: fibre-glass. **20g.**

g. gloyw: clear glass. **13g.**

g. golwg: eyeglass, (pair of) spectacles; mirror. **1632.**

g. gwin: wine-glass. **1813.**

g. lamp: lamp-glass, lamp-chimney. Ar lafar.

g. lliw(iau), **g. lliw(i)edig**: coloured glass, stained glass. **1858.**

g. llosg: burning-glass. **1816.**

g. llusern: lantern-slide. **20g.**

g. Melan: Milan steel (lit. Milan glass). **15g.**

g. munud: minute-glass, sand-glass that runs for a minute. **1858.**

g. mwyhau: magnifying glass. **1776.**

g. Mysgoŷi: Muscovy glass, talc. **1848.**

g. nadd: cut-glass. **1855.**

g. Rhydychen: a kind of magic mirror (lit. Oxford glass). **15g.**

g. sbectol: one of the lenses of a pair of spectacles. Ar lafar.

g. tawdd: molten glass. **15g.**

g. y tywydd: weather-glass, barometer. **1724.**

gwydrau theatr: opera glasses. **20g.**

gwydr wats: watch-glass. Ar lafar.

g. yfed = **g. diod**. **1773.**

Am *llestri gwydr*, *môr o wydr*, *potel wydr*, *tŷ gwydr*, gw. **llestr**, **môr**, **potel**, **tŷ**.

Gw. **hefyd awrwydr**, **chwyddwydr**, **gwydrach**, **gwydryn**, **syllwydr**, &c.

gwydrach *e.ll.* glass trinkets; worthless pieces of broken glass.

1633.

gwydrad, gw. **gwydriad**¹.

gwydraf, **-iaf**: **gwydr(i)o**, **gwydr** *ba.* to glaze (window, &c.), furnish (building) with windows of glass; cover or encase with glass or with something resembling glass in smoothness or lustre (e.g. armour, ice); glaze (the surface of pottery), vitrify.

15g.

gwydraid *eg. ll.* *gwydreidiau*. glassful.

1773.

Amr.: **gwydriad**. **1836.**

Gw. **hefyd gwydrynnaid**.

gwydraidd *a.* vitreous; resembling glass in lustre or in smoothness, glassy, shiny; having a fixed look, dull (of eyes).

15g.

gwydrbeintiwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr*. glass-artist, vitraillist.

1879.

gwydrbib *eb. ll.* *-au*. glass pipe.

1829.

gwydrchwythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glass-blower.*
1890.

gwydrdy *eg. ll. -dai. glass-house, conservatory; glass-works.*
1722.

gwydrddrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope; magnifying lass, microscope; (pair of) spectacles; mirror, looking-glass.*
14g.

gwydrddwrn *eg. ll. -ddyrnau. glazed haft or hilt.*
15-16g.

gwydredig *a. bfl. glazed.*
c. 1585.

gwydreiddiaf: gwydreiddio *ba. to vitrify.*
1832.

gwydrfaen *eg. ll. -feini. spar (in min.).*
1604-7.

gwydrfor, gw. gwydr + môr.

gwydr gwpan *eg. ll. -au. cupping-glass.*
1796.

gwydriad¹, gwydrad *eg. a glazing.*
1592.

gwydriad², gw. gwydraid.

gwydrin¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *glass, also fig.*
15g.

(b) *glass cup or vessel.*
13g.

2. (a) *window.*
17g.

(b) *house of glass (associated with Merlin and his love).*
15g.

Fel a. made of glass, vitreous, glazed; shining, shiny, bright.
14g.

gwydrin² *a. woad-growing.*
?601.

gwydrlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau, a hefyd fel a. pane; lens; of glass, glazed.*
14g.

gwydrlestr *eg. ll. -i. glass vessel, drinking-glass, decanter.*
1732.

gwydrliw *a. glass-coloured, glass-green, sea-green.*
c. 1597.

gwydrlys *eg. kali, glasswort.*
19g.

gwydro *eg. common melilot.*

14g.

gwydrog *a. glassy, vitreous, made of glass; glazed, full of glass; shining, bright.*

16g.

gwydrogaf: gwydrogi *bg.a. to turn to glass, vitrify; become vitreous.*

1800.

gwydrogiad *eg. vitrification.*

1800.

gwydrol *a. glassy, like glass, vitreous, made of glass; clear (of water).*

c. 1400.

gwydrolaf: gwydroli *ba. to turn to glass, vitrify.*

1794.

gwydroliad *eg. vitrification.*

1794.

gwydrolog *a. vitrified.*

1860.

Am *caer wydrolog*, gw. **caer** (At.).

gwydrwaed *eg. cupping-glass.*

1604-7.

Gw. *hefyd gwaedwydr, gwydr gwpan.*

gwydrwalch *eg. fig. shining hero.*

15-16g.

gwydrwallt *eg. hair that has a sheen.*

15g.

gwydrwisg *eb. shining armour.*

16g.

gwydrwr, gwydrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. glass-maker, glazier; jeweller; spectacle-maker, optician.*

15g.

gwydryn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(*a*) *mirror.*

14g.

(*bo*) *drinking-glass, tumbler, glass vessel; a small glass, piece of glass; watch-glass; lens.*

1632.

Cfn.: gwydryn gwinegr: cruet. 1772.

g. y lliwiau: prism. 1780.

g. Rhufeinaidd: Roman vitriol. 1793.

g. triongl = g. y lliwiau. 1780.

gwydrynnaf: gwydrynnu *ba. to glaze.*

18-19g.

gwydrynnaid *eg. ll. gwydryneidiau. a glassful, tumblerful.*

1773.

gwydus, gwydius *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. vicious, bad, sinful, corrupt; reprehensible, wicked; faulty; maimed; hurtful, harmful, noxious; transgressor, sinner.*

c. 1300.

gwydydd, gw. **gwidydd**.

gwydyus, gw. gwydus.

gŵydd¹ *eg. presence; sight, face.*

13g.

Cfn.: c.d.

gŵydd ac absen: *what was considered to be a solecism in medieval bardic grammar, such as a lack of agreement between subject of tenses. c. 1400.*

g. a gwegil = g. ac absen. 1808.

g. yng ng.: *face to face, present; openly. c. 1400.*

yng ng. dy lyga(i)d (fy llyga(i)d, &c.): *before your (my, &c.) eyes. 14g.*

llawn hyd y g.: *full to the brim. 1722.*

gŵydd² *eb. (un. bach. gwyddan, ll. -od) ll. gwyddau.*

1. *goose, fig. simpleton.*

13g.

2. *(tailor's) goose, goose-iron.*

1876.

3. *rod connecting each of the cradle-teeth of a scythe to the stock and acting as a support.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Adar. gŵydd yr Aifft: Egyptian or Nile gose, Alopochen Aegyptiacus. 1832.

g. Americanaidd: *toucan. 1850.*

g. bonar = g. ffa. 20g.

g. frongoch—fronrudd: *red-breasted goose, Branta ruficollis. 1830.*

g. Ganada: *Canada goose, Branta Canadensis. 20g.*

g. y cynhaeaf = g. ffa. 20g.

g. ddegwm: *goose donated as part of tithe payment. 16–17g.*

g. ddof: *tame goose. 1800.*

g. ddu: *Brent, goose, Branta bernicla. 20g.*

g. yr eira: *snow goose, Anser caerulescens. 20g.*

g. ffa: *bean-goose, Anser fabalis. 1832.*

g. Ffrengig: *swan-goose, Cygnopsis cygnoides (lit. French goose). 1832.*

g. y weilgi: *gannet. 20g.*

g. wendorch = g. ddu. 20g.

g. wyllt (gyffredin): *wild goose, grey lag goose, Anser anser. 16g.*

g. (g)wyrain: *barnacle goose, Branta leucopsis. 20g.*

g. haearn, gw. 2. uchod.

g. y llafur = g. ffa.

g. y môr = g. (g)wyrain. 20g.

g. dalcen wen (gwyn): *white-fronted goose, Anser albifrons. 1832.*

g. dorchawg = g. Ganada. 1832.

g. dorchwen = g. ddu. 1866.

g. droed-binc: *pink-footed goose, Anser brachyrhyncus. 20g. Bot. gwyddau bach: willow catkins. Ar lafar.*

(bydd, byddai, &c.) y gwyddau yn y ceirch: *the fat will be (would be, &c.) in the fire (lit. the geese will be (would be, &c.) in the oats). Ar lafar.*

Am adain gŵydd, afal tin g., bwyd gwyddau, croen gŵydd, cyw g., cywion gwyddau, ffair g., saim gŵydd, synnwyr g., syrth g., wy g., gw. adain (At.), afal (At.), bwyd (At.), croen, cyw, ffair, saim, synnwyr, syrth, wy.

Gw. hefyd ceiliagwydd, gwylanwydd, mamwydd, soffwydd.

gŵydd³ *a. a hefyd fel eg. wild, untamed, savage; untilled, uncultivated, woody, overgrown, desolate, desert.*

c. 1325.

Fel e. unploughed land, fallow land, uncultivated land.

13g.

Am tir gŵydd, gw. tir.

gŵydd⁴ *eg. grave, sepulchre, burial-mound, tumulus.*

c. 1400.

gŵydd⁵, gw. gwŷdd³.

gwŷdd¹ *e.tf. ac e.ll.* (un. b. *gwydden*; un. bach. *gwyddian*).

1. (a) *tree(s), branches, twigs; forest, woods, shrub(s); fig. lineage, genealogical tree, stock.*

9g.

(b) *stalk(s), stem(s).*

14g.

(c) *timber; also fig. of poetic matter.*

13g.

(d) *spears.*

c. 1240.

(e) *masts.*

13g.

2. (ll. *gwyddion*) *plough (orig. its wooden frame only).*

13g.

3. (ll. *gwyddiau*) *weaver's loom.*

1547.

Cfn.: gwŷdd ager: steam-loom, power-loom. 1858.

g. aradr, aradr g.: *plough. 14g.*

g. defnydd: *timber. 14g.*

g. dŵr: *loom driven by water. Ar lafar.*

g. llaw: *hand-loom. Ar lafar.*

g. main: *?single-furrow plough. Ar lafar.*

g. mawr: *big loom. Ar lafar.*

g. Moesen: *the rods of Moses. 15g.*

g. olwyn: *wheel-plough. 1660.*

g. pŵer: *power-loom. 20g.*

g. tŷ: *timber, wood used for building houses. 1547.*

g. ystofi: *warp-loom, ?warp-beam, warping-mill. Ar lafar.*

am yr wdden (â): *adjacent to, next to (lit. the other side of the hedge or tree to). 1861.*

aradr gwŷdd = g. aradr.

Am cwllwm y gwŷdd, erw'r g., march g., tŷ'r g., gw. cwllwm, erw, march, tŷ.

Gw. hefyd adeilwydd, afalwydd, afallwydd, braswydd, briwydd, bronwydd, caewydd, crinwydd, draenwydd, ffawydd, &c.

gwŷdd², gw. *gwëydd, gwehydd.*

gwŷdd³, **gŷydd**⁵ *eg. ll. -ion. knowledge, science.*

18-19g.

gwŷdd⁴,

gwyddad, gw. *gwyddiad*¹.

gwyddaer *eg. heir of the woods.*

14g.

gwyddaf: gwyddo *bg.a. to grow wild again (of cultivated land); leave (land unploughed).*

1632.

gwyddafr *eb. ll. -eifr. wild goat, chamois.*

14g.

gwyddai *eg. ll. gwyddeion. learned person, scientist.*

1800.

gwyddallt *eb.g. ll. -elltydd. wooded slope.*

1789.

gwyddan¹, gw. gwiddon¹.

gwyddan², gw. gŵydd².

gwyddanaeth, gw. gwyddoniaeth.

gwyddanes, gw. gwiddon¹.

gwyddanhor, gw. gwyddianhawr.

gwyddar, **gwddar**, **gwddor** *eb.* ll. *gwddori*. *footbridge, wooden bridge; a kind of barrier or tree placed across a river or stream; ?wild or giant oak.*

15g.

gwydd-aradr, gw. gwŷdd¹—g. aradr.

gwyddast *eb.* ll. *-eist*. *vixen.*

1722.

Cf. gwyddgi.

gwyddawd *eg.* ll. *gwyddodau*. *knowledge, learning.*

18–19g.

†**gwyddbed**, gw. gwybed.

gwyddbren *eg.* ll. *-nau*. *tree, tree that grows wild (without planting and cultivation); also fig. lineage, genealogical tree.*

16–17g.

gwyddbwyll, **gwyddbwl** *eb.g.* ll. (*adran 2.*) *-ion*.

1. *one of the twenty-four feats of skill or prowess performed in Wales in medieval times, a board-game similar to chess and sometimes translated 'chess', hence used for modern chess.*

13g.

2. *knowledge, learning, science; reason, sense, discretion.*

c. 1785–90.

Am *clawr gwyddbwyll*,—*yr wyddbwyll*, *gwerin g.*, gw. **clawr** (At.), **gwerin**.

Gw. *hefyd gwaraeaf: gwarae—g. gwyddbwyll.*

gwyddbwyllwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *chess-player; chess-piece, chess-man.*

1852.

gŵydd-droed *eb.* *goose-foot.*

1813.

Cfn.: **gŵydd-droed gwyn**: *White Goose-foot, Fat Hen, Chenopodium album.* 20g.

gwydd-dy *eg.* ll. *-dai*.

1. *arbour; greenhouse, glass-house.*

1629.

2. *loom-house, loom-shop.*

1779.

gwyddebol, amr. taf., gw. cyfebol.

gwyddeg *eb.* *science.*

1858.

gwyddegwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *theorist; ?educator.*

1858.

Gwyddel¹ *eg.* (un. bach. *Gwyddelyn*, un. b. *Gwyddeles*, ll. -*au*) ll. -*od*, (*i*)*aid*, *Gwyddyl* (weithiau hefyd yn un.).

1. *Irishman* (sometimes in a derog. sense, cf. *Paddy*).
12g.

2. *name of a measure or air*.

1600.

Cfn.: **Gwyddyl Ffichti(aid)**: *the Picts, one of the Three Oppressions or Invasions*. 14g.

Gwyddel geni: *native Irishman*. [1740].

Am Cytiau'r Gwyddelod, Gryniau Gwyddelod, gw. cwt², grwn (At.).

Gw. hefyd **Gallwyddel**.

gwyddel² *eg. forest, grove, thicket, brake; wilderness*.

18–19g.

gwyddelaidd¹ *a. wild, rude*.

18–19g.

Gwyddelaidd² *a. Irish, Irish-like*.

1800.

Gw. hefyd **diwyddelaidd**.

Gwyddeleg *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Irish, the Irish language*.

13g.

Fel a. Irish (in language); pertaining to the Irish, Irish (sometimes in a contemptuous sense).

14g.

Amr.: **Gwyddelaeg**. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **Goedeleg**.

Gwyddelegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Irish speaker; one versed or skilled in Irish, Irish scholar*.

20g.

Gwyddeleiddiaf: Gwyddeleiddio *ba. to Irishize*.

c. 1889.

gwyddelfarch, gw. **Gwyddel**¹ + **march**.

gwyddelfod *eg. bushy country or glade, land abounding in thickets*.

c. 1400.

gwyddeli, ff. l., gw. **gwyddwal**.

Gwyddeliaeth, -aeth *eb. Irish nationalism; Irishism*.

1858.

Gwyddeliaith *eb. the Irish language; the Irish nation, Irishmen*.

c. 1400.

Gwyddelig *a. Irish, Hibernian (sometimes contemptuously); savage, barbarous*.

14g.

Am car Gwyddelig, llys(i)au G., mantell Wyddelig, milltir W., tro Gwyddelig, gw. car¹, llysiâu, mantell, milltir, tro.

Gwyddeligrwydd *eg. Irishness*.

20g.

Gwyddelin *a. Irish*.

?15g.

gwyddelog *a. abounding with bushes, thickety, overrun with brambles*.

18–19g.

gwydden, gw. gwŷdd¹.

gwydderbyn, **gwyddereb**, gw. cyferbyn.

gwyddes, gw. gwëydd, gwehydd.

gwyddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd.*

1. *place of honour, height, eminence, promontory; seat, throne, mound; burial-ground, grave, sepulchre, vault, burial-mound, monument; oratory.*

13g.

2. *conspicuous meeting-place of bards, bardic gorsedd.*

1800.

gwyddfaedd *eg. ll. -od. wild boar.*

1722.

gwyddfaen *eg. ll. -feini. monument, gravestone.*

1850.

gwyddfan *eb. ll. -nau. grave, tomb.*

1816.

gwyddfarch¹ *eg. ll. -feirch. wild horse, lively horse, also fig. billow, breaker (cf. white horses).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyddfarch² *eg. ll. -feirch. wooden horse, fig. ship.*

14g.

gwyddfedd *eg. ll. -au, -i. grave, tomb.*

12–13g.

gwyddfeli, gw. gwyddweli, gwyddwal.

gwyddfif¹ ?*eb. wood, forest, bush, protective hedge, thorn-hedged enclosure; fig. host, army.*

12g.

gwyddfif² *eg. ac e.tf. honeysuckle, woodbine; lily of the valley (a misnomer).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gwinwydd, gwyddwydd, gwynwydd.

gwyddfidle *eg. woodland, forest.*

c. 1400.

gwyddfifl *eg. ll. -od, -ed. wild animal, wild beast.*

13g.

gwyddfoch *e.ll. (un. g. -fochyn). wild pigs, wood swine.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyddfod *eg.*

1. *presence; attention.*

1714.

2. *mask, vizor.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwyddfodaeth *eb. presence.*

1837.

gwyddfodol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *present.*

c. 1785–90.

Fel *e.* *those present.*

1831.

gwyddfodolaf: gwyddfodoli *ba.* *to be present at, attend.*

1833.

gwyddfodoldeb, -der *eg.* *presence, attendance.*

1814.

gwyddfodoliaeth *eb.* *presence, attendance.*

1835.

gwyddffor *eg.* *desolate sea, ocean.*

c. 1400.

gwyddfwrch *eg.* ll. *-fychod.* *pygarg, wild he-goat.*

1632.

gwyddfwyd, gw. **gwyddfïd**^{1,2}.

gwyddfwwys *eg.* *wild beast.*

14g.

gwyddfyywiol *a.* *vegetable.*

1707.

gwyddgell, gw. **gwÿdd**¹ + **cell**¹.

gwyddgi *eg.* ll. *-gwn.* *wild dog, wolf; fox, fox-cub; jackal; fig. brave warrior.*

13g.

gwyddgrach *e.ll.* ? *scab on trees; barnacles.*

14g.

gwyddgrug *eb.* ll. *-(i)au.* *barrow, tumulus, hillock.*

1573.

gwyddguddiaf: gwyddguddio *ba.* *to embower.*

1798.

gwyddgun *eg.* *pack of wolves, fig. warriors.*

c. 1400.

gwyddhwch, gw. **gwythwch.**

gwyddi¹ *eg.* ll. *gwyddiau.* *hedge, quickset hedge.*

1632.

gwyddi², **gw.** **gwyddyf, gwddi.**

gwyddiad¹, **-ad**, 3 un. amhff. y f. *gwn:* *gwybod.*

gwyddiad² *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a knowing, knowledge, craft, art, science.*

1800.

gwyddiadol *a.* *rudimentary; scientific.*

1848.

gwyddian, gw. **gwÿdd**¹.

gwyddianaeth, gw. **gwyddoniaeth.**

gwyddianhawr, gwyddanhor ?ff. H. Gym. sef amhrs. pres. myn. y f. *gwn*: *gwybod* (nid ff. bfl. mo'r rhain yn ôl rhai, eithr cf. H. Gym. *clywannaawr*, *planthonnor*, gl. *fodientur*).

gwyddiannol *a. scientific.*
1800.

gwyddiant *eg. b. ll. gwyddiannau. knowledge, science.*
18–19g.

gwyddiawn *a. very wild.*
14g.

gwyddif, gw. **gwddyf**, **gwddi**.

gwydding *eb. g. ll. -od. quickset hedge, hedgerow.*
1632.

gwyddin *a. of wood, wooden.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **croeswyddin**.

gwyddlan¹ *eb. churchyard, burial-ground.*
c. 1400.

gwyddlan² *eb. ll. -noedd. plantation, nursery, wood.*
1770.

gwyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. theatre; throne.*
1725–6.

gwyddlen *eb. ll. -ni. curtain or covering of trees.*
c. 1400.

gwyddlud *eg. ll. -iau. gum.*
1805.

gwyddlwn *eg. ll. -lydnod.*

1. *wild animal, wild beast, beast of the chase; deer, roebuck.*

14g.

2. *Salad Burnet.*

1813.

gwyddlwyn *eg. b. ll. -i.*

(a) *bush, thicket, shrub.*

15g.

(b) *Burnet Saxifrage; Salad Burnet.*

c. 1400.

gwyddn, gw. **gwydn**.

gwyddog¹ *a. conspicuous.*
1707.

gwyddog² *a. woody.*
1794.

gwyddol¹ *a. personal.*
1823.

gwyddol² *a. pertaining to a goose.*

1604–7.

gwyddol³ *a. pertaining to knowledge, scientific.*
1800.

gwyddon¹, gw. gwiddon¹.

gwyddon², gw. gwiddon².

gwyddon³ ? *a. knowledgeable, learned.*
1603.

gwyddonaf¹: **gwyddoni**, -a *bg. to gather knowledge; philosophize; practise science.*
1800.

gwyddonaf²: **gwyddoni**, gw. gwiddonaf: gwiddoni.

gwyddon-ddyn, gw. gwyddon¹ + dyn.

gwyddoneg *eb. ll. -au. science; philosophy.*
1824.

gwyddonegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. scientist.*
1864.

gwyddonfa *eb. ll. -feydd. scientific institute.*
1848.

gwyddoniadur *eg. ll. -on. encyclopædia.*
1852.

gwyddoniadurol *a. encyclopædic.*
1852.

gwyddoniadurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. encyclopædist.*
1852.

gwyddoniaeth *eb. ll. -au. science (esp. in modern sense, biology, chemistry, physics, &c., either separately or collectively); mathematics; knowledge.*

1839.

Amr.: **gwyddanaeth**, **gwyddianaeth**. 18–19g.

Cfn.: **gwyddoniaeth gymhwysol**: *applied science*. 20g.

g. naturiol: *natural science*. 1898.

gwyddonllyd *a. pseudo-scientific.*
20g.

gwyddonol *a. scientific; mathematical; philosophical.*
1800.

gwyddonydd, **gwyddonwr** *eg. ll. -ion, -wyr. scientist, man of science; mathematician.*
1848.

gwyddor *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au.*

1. (a) *first principles, grounds, elements, rudiments (of learning, &c.).*
15g.

(b) *the alphabet.*
1546.

2. *science.*
1828.

Cfn.: **gwyddor y beirdd**: *bardic alphabet*. 20g.

g. cartref: *domestic science*. 20g.

gwyddorion crefydd: *the first principles of religion.* 1658.

gwyddor cyfraith: *jurisprudence.* 20g.

gwyddorion y ffydd: *the first principles of the faith.* 1630.

gwyddor gwlad: *rural science.* 20g.

g. gwleidyddiaeth: *political science.* 20g.

gwyddorau naturiol: *natural sciences.* 1858.

gwyddor tŷ = g. cartref. 20g.

Am *celf a gwyddor, llythrennau'r wyddor, trefn yr wyddor, gw. celf, llythyren, trefn.*

Gw. hefyd **agwyddor, egwyddor.**

gwyddoraf: gwyddori *ba. to instruct, ground; investigate elements of knowledge.*
1800.

gwyddoreg *eb. ll. -au. science.*

1832.

Cfn.: **gwyddoreg bywyd:** *biology.* 1888.

gwyddoregau naturiol: *natural sciences.* 1839.

gwyddoregol *a. scientific.*

1838.

gwyddoriaeth, -aeth *eb. ll. -au. science, knowledge.*

18-19g.

Cfn.: **gwyddoriaeth naturiol:** *natural science.* 1856.

gwyddoriaethol *a. scientific.*

1845.

gwyddorig *a. alphabetical; rudimentary, elemental.*

1685.

gwyddorol *a. scientific; rudimentary; alphabetical.*

1800.

gwyddorus *a. scientific.*

20g.

gwyddorwr, gwyddorydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. scientist.*

1871.

gwyddsodaf: gwyddsodi *bg. to present, represent, exhibit, personify.*

1595.

gwyddug *a. a hefyd fel eg. fierce, angry; fierceness, cruelty.*

13g.

gwyddun *a. fel eg. ?fierce soldier or warrior.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyddw, ff. l., gw. gweddw.

gwyddwal *eg. b. ll. gwyddeli, gwyddfeli, gwyddweli, gwyddwaledd.*

1. *thicket, bush, brake, brambles, briars, wild thorny place.*

13g.

2. *obstacle, barrier, impediment, hindrance.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gwyddel**².

gwyddwalch *eg. b. ll. -weilch. osprey, ossifrage, geir-eagle; goshawk.*

1588.

gwydd-wasanaeth *eg. eye-service.*

1567.

gwyddwig *eb. heap, cairn, funeral pile.*

14g.

gwyddwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). honeysuckle, woodbine.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd gwyddfid, gwynwydd.

gwyddyf, gw. gwddyf.

Gwyddyl, ff. un. a ll., gw. Gwyddel.

gwyddyn, gw. gwydn.

gwyddys, amhrs. pres. myn. y f. *gwn*: *gwybod*, adff. o *gwyŷs*⁴.

gwyellgaib, ff. daf., gw. bwyellgaib.

gwyfaf: **gwyfo**, gw. gwywaf: **gwywo**.

gwyfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hippopotamus.*

1856.

gwyfedig, gw. gwywedig.

gwyflys *eg. Moth mullein.*

c. 1730.

gwyfon¹, **gwyfonwydd** *e.ll. (un. b. gwyfonen). berries; gooseberries; raspberries.*

18g.

Cfn.: **gwyfon barfog**: *rough gooseberries, Ribes uva-crispa.* 18g.

g. gwin: *grapes.* 18g.

gwyfon², ff. l., gw. gwyw.

gwyfon³, ff. l., gw. gwyfyn.

gwyfr, gw. gwefr¹.

gwyfryn *eg. wyvern.*

1895.

Gw. hefyd gwifrwm.

gwyfwn *eg. mercury, quicksilver.*

1850.

gwyfyn *eg. ll. -od, -au, gwyfod, gwyfon. moth; wood-worm; weevil, mite.*

1567.

Cfn.: **gwyfyn adeiniog**: *tiger-moth.* 20g.

g. claergoch: *pink underwing (moth).* 20g.

g. coed = **g. pren. 1632.**

g. y gaeaf: *winter-moth, Cheimatobia brumata.* 20g.

g. gafr: *goat-moth, Cossus cossus.* 20g.

g. yr hebog: *hawk-moth, one of the family Sphingidæ.* 1866.

g. pen angau: *Death's-head moth, a large species of hawk-moth, Acherontia atropos.* 1851.

g. pren: *wood-worm.* 1632.

g. yr ŷd: *corn-weevil.* 1632.

Gw. hefyd gwiddon², gwyddon².

gwyfynllyd *a. mity.*

1861.

gwyfynog *a. a hefyd fel eg. mothy, moth-eaten; moth-like.*

1798.

Fel *e. Moth mullein.*

1813.

gwyffos *eb. ll. -ydd. aqueduct, conduit.*

1851.

gwŷg *e.tf. a ll. (un. gwygyn, bach. ll. gwygach) a hefyd fel a. tares, darnel, cockle, weeds; vetches, mouse-peas; fig. trash, dross.*

13g.

Fel *a. poor, worthless, vain.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwŷg bendigaid:** *wild sainfoin (lit. blessed vetch), Onobrychis viciæfolia.* 1814.**g. (y) môr:** *seaweed; kali.* 1632.Am *pys y wŷg, gw. pys.***gwygbys, gw. gwycbys.****gwygiaf: gwygio** *bg. to grow tares or vetches as fodder.**c. 1730.***gwygl, wygyl (wигil)** *a. sultry, close.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd **mwygl.****gwygnur** *eg. potash.*

1850.

Cfn.: **gwygnur ysol:** *caustic potash.* 1851.**gwygog** *a. vetchy.*

1794.

gwygyrddail *e.ll. hornwort.*

1813.

gŵyl¹ *eb. ll. gwyliau, gwylau, gwylion.*

1. (a) *holiday, day of cessation from work or of recreation; holy-day, religious festival, fête, day set apart annually for religious observance, usu. in commemoration of a saint or special person or of some memorable event, feast of patron saint, parish wake, anniversary, high festival.*

1346.

(b) *the Feast of the Nativity celebrated annually by the Christian Church on the 25th December, the festive season of Christmas, Christmas-tide, Christmas holidays.*

15g.

2. *watch, guard, vigil.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gŵyl (Saint) Ambros:** *St. Ambrose's day, 4th April.* 14g.**g. Andras (Andreas), g. Ondras:** *St. Andrew's day, 30th November.* 14g.**gwyl(iau) ansymudol:** *immovable feast(s).* 1621.**gŵyl arbennig:** *principal or high feast or festival.* 1346.**y tair gŵyl arbennig:** *the three principal festivals (in Welsh Laws) at Christmas, Easter and Whitsuntide; bibl. the three solemn feasts.* 13g.**g. Awst:** *Lammass day, 1st August (lit. August festival).* Ar lafar.**g. y Banc:** *Bank Holiday. Diw. 19g. Beibl. g. y bara croyw:* *the Passover, the feast of the unleavened bread.* 1588.**g. Barna = g. Farnabas.** Ar lafar.**g. Barnabas ebostol, g. Barnabi Saint, g. Farnabas:** *St. Barnabas' day, Barnaby-day, the 11th June (in Old Style reckoned the 'longest day', now 21st June).* c. 1450.**g. Bartholomeus (ebostol):** *St. Bartholomew's day, 24th August.* c. 1450.**g. (Saint) Bened (Abad):** *St. Benedict's day, 21st March.* 14g.**g. flodau:** *festival of Flora, floral fête. Diw. 19g.*

- g. Gadfarch:** *the festival of Saint Cadfarch, 24th October, 'Penegoes wakes'. 15g.*
- g. y Ceiliau:** *Plough-Monday, the 1st Monday after Epiphany, when work was resumed after the Christmas holidays (lit. the festival of the sheepfolds). Ar lafar.*
- g. Gerdd Dant:** *festival of harp music and 'penillion' singing. 20g.*
- g. Gewydd:** *St. Cewydd's day, the Welsh equivalent of St. Swithin's day, 15th July, cf. 'Hen Gewydd y glaw'. 15g.*
- g. goffa:** *(Roman) commemorative festival, anniversary day of remembrance. 1632.*
- g. gorawl:** *choral festival. 19g.*
- g. y Grog:** *(Holy) Rood day, i.e. the Exaltation of the Cross, 14th September, and the Invention (or Finding) of the Cross, 3rd May. 15g.*
- g. Gurig (Girig):** *St. Curig's day, 16th June. 13g.*
- g. y cwltrin,** *gw. cwlstrin, cwltrin.*
- g. y cychod:** *regatta. 19g.*
- g. Gyfarchafael:** *Ascension-day, Holy Thursday. c. 1400.*
- g. y Gyfeddach:** *the Jewish festival of Purim (lit. the festival of revelry). 14g.*
- g. gyflwyn:** *feast of dedication. 1852.*
- g. (y) gyffes:** *Shrove-tide, Shrove Tuesday, Pancake day. [1783]. Beibl. g. y cymod:* *the feast of the Atonement or expiation. 1620.*
- g. y cynhaeaf:** *the feast of harvest. 1588.*
- g. y cynnull:** *the feast of ingathering, the feast of Tabernacles. 1588.*
- g. y cysegr, g. y cysegriad:** *feast of the dedication (of temple, church, &c.). 1567.*
- g. y Ddelw Fyw:** *the feast of the Living Image, 18th September. c. 1556.*
- g. Ddewi (Sant), g. Dewi (Sant), g. Sain Dafydd:** *St. David's day, 1st March. 15g.*
- g. ddiolchgarwch:** *harvest festival or thanksgiving. 20g.*
- g. ddisymudol = g. ansymudol. 1710.**
- g. Ddoewan:** *St. Doewan's day, 13th July. 1489.*
- g. ddrama:** *drama festival. 20g.*
- g. Dduw:** *Feast of Corpus Christi or of the Blessed Sacrament (lit. the festival of God, la Fête-dieu). Diw. 15g.*
- g. yr Eneidiau:** *All Souls' day, 2nd November, when 'bwyd cennad y meirw' was distributed to the poor. c. 1450.*
- g. Falentin(i) (Falenti, Folentini), g. Falentein, g. Folentein:** *St. Valentine's day, 14th February, associated with lovers and the sending of love-tokens and also with the beginning of the mating-season of birds. c. 1450.*
- g. Armon:** *St. Garmon's day (at Saint Harmon, Radnorshire, and Llanarmon-yn-Iâl, Llanarmon Dyffryn Ceiriog, &c.). 15g.*
- g. genedigaeth:** *birthday. 1632.*
- g. y Geni:** *the Nativity, the birth of Christ. 20g.*
- g. y Glaniad:** *the anniversary of the Landing held on the 28th July to commemorate the arrival of the first Welsh settlers at Porth Madryn, Patagonia, 28th July 1865. 1866.*
- g. a gwaith:** *holiday and working-day, feast-day and week-day. 15g.*
- g. Wenfrewi:** *St. Winifred's day, 22nd June and 3rd November. 1546.*
- g. werin:** *folk festival. 20g.*
- g. y Gweryddon, g. yr un fil ar ddeg Gwryddon:** *festival of the eleven thousand Virgins, 21st October. 1489.*
- g. y Gwirioniaid = g. y Fil Feibion. 1700.**
- gwyliau haf:** *summer holidays. Ar lafar.*
- g. (yr) Hollsaint, —Holl Saint:** *All Saints' day, All hallows' day, 1st November. 14g.*
- g. Iago (ebostol):** *St. James's day, 25th July. c. 1450.*
- g. Ieuan (Iefan, Ifan) (Fedyddiwr):** *the feast of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, 24th June. c. 1400.*
- g. Ieuan (Iefan, Ifan) (ebostol, efengyl(i)wr):** *St. John the Apostle and Evangelist's day, 27th December. c. 1469.*
- g. Ieuan y (o'r) Coed:** *the festival of the Decollation of St. John the Baptist (lit. the festival of St. John the woods; for explanation, see 'g. Ieuan y Moch'), 29th August. 14g.*
- g. Ieuan y Cols:** *the festival of the Decollation of St. John the Baptist, 29th August (? 'cols' either a contraction of 'decollatio' or a misreading of 'coed'). 14g.*
- g. Ieuan (Ifan) hanner (yn yr) haf:** *the feast of the Nativity of St. John the Baptist, Midsummer day, 24th June. 13g.*
- g. Ieuan Borth Lladin:** *St. John the Evangelist's (ante Portam Latinam) day, 6th May. c. 1469.*
- g. Ieuan y Moch:** *the festival of the Decollation of St. John the Baptist (lit. the festival of St. John of the swine, because it was then lawful for the swine to be taken to the woods to commence pannage and be fattened on the acorns), 29th August. 14g.*
- g. (Saint) Ilar:** *St. Hilary's day, 13th January. c. 1400.*
- g. Lafur:** *Labour day, 1st May. 1892.*
- g. Lawrens (Lawres, Lorens):** *St. Laurence's day, 10th August. c. 1450.*
- g. lenyddol:** *literary festival. Diw. 19g.*

- g. **Luc(as) efengylwr**: *St. Luke's day, 18th October. c. 1400.*
 g. **Luws**: *St. Lucy's day, 13th December. c. 1469.*
 gwyliau llawen (fel cyfarchiad): *Happy Christmas. 1761.*
 g. **fabsant, g. mabsant, gw. gwylmabsant.
 g. **Fair gyntaf (yn y cynhaeaf) = g. Fair yn Awst.**
 g. **Fair dechrau'r gwanwyn = g. Fair y Canhwyllau. 1814.**
 g. **Fair ddiwethaf (ddiwaethaf)**: *the Nativity of the Virgin Mary, 8th September. 13g.*
 g. **Fair hanner y gwanwyn = g. Fair y Cyhydedd. 1814.**
 g. **Fair pan aned = g. Fair ddiwethaf. 15g.**
 g. **Fair y Canhwyllau**: *Candlemas, the feast of the Purification of the Virgin Mary, 2nd February. 13g.*
 g. **Fair y Cyhydedd,—y Gyhydedd**: *the Annunciation of the Virgin Mary, St. Mary's day, Lady-day, 25th March, called thus from its falling near the vernal equinox. c. 1400.*
 g. **Fair y Gwirodau**: *a festival of the Virgin Mary at which much drink was consumed. 1760.*
 g. **Fair ym Medi = g. Fair ddiwethaf. c. 1300.**
 g. **Fair (yn y gaeaf)**: *Conception day, the festival of the Conception of the Virgin Mary, 8th December. 1489.*
 g. **Fair (yn yr haf)**: *the Visitation of our Lady, 2nd July. 15g.*
 g. **Fair Fadlen**: *St. Mary Magdalene's day, 22nd July. 15g.*
 g. **Farc Efengylwr**: *St. Mark the Evangelist's day, 25th April. 15g.*
 g. **Fartin (Farthin)**: *St. Martin's day, Martinmas, 11th November. 14g.*
 g. **Fathias ebostol**: *St. Matthias' day, 24th February. 15g.*
 g. **y Meirw = g. yr Eneidiau. Dchr. 17g.**
 g. **Fihangel, g. Mihangel**: *the festival of St. Michael, Michaelmas day, 29th September. 13g.*
 g. **y Fil Feibion, g. Fil Feib**: *Holy Innocents' day, Childermas day, 28th December. 14g.*
 g. **fôr, g. y môr**: *sea-watch. 13g.*
 gwyliau'r Nadolig: *Christmas, Christmas-tide, Christmas holidays; name of Welsh air. 1696.*
 g. **Badarn**: *St. Padarn's day, 17th April. 15g.*
 g. **Badrig (bach)**: *St. Patrick's day, 17th March. 13g.*
 g. **y Pasg, gwyliau'r Pasg**: *the feast of the Passover, Easter, Easter holidays. 15g.*
 g. **Bawl**: *the feast of the Conversion of St. Paul, 25th January. 14g. Beibl. g. y pebyll*: *feast of Tabernacles. 1588.*
 g. **Bedr ebostol, g. Bedr gadeiriog**: *St. Peter's day, the festival of St. Peter's chair at Antioch, 15th and 22nd February and 29th June. 14g.*
 g. **pen yr wythnos**: *octave of a festival. 1778.*
 g. **bentan**: *fireside vigil. c. 1400.*
 g. **bregethu**: *preaching festival. 20g.*
 g. **Brydain**: *Festival of Britain. 20g.*
 g. **y puredigaeth = g. y cymod. 1588.**
 g. **y saint = g. yr Holl Saint. 15g.**
 g. **y Saith Gysgadur**: *the festival of the Seven Sleepers (of Ephesus), 27th July. 15g.*
 g. **Sanffraid (Sanfred)**: *St. Bride's day, 1st February. 13g.*
 g. **sant, gwyliau'r saint**: *saint's day, saints' days. 1547.*
 g. **(Sain) Siors (Siorys)**: *St. George's day, 23rd April. 1489.*
 g. **Steffan (Ystyffan)**: *St. Stephen's day, 26th December. c. 1469.*
 g. **y Sulgwyn**: *Whitsuntide. 1794.*
 g. **Switan (Yswitan)**: *St. Swithin's day, 2nd and 15th July. Div. 15g.*
 gwyli(iau) symudadwy = **gwyl(iau) symudol. c. 1615.**
 gwyl(iau) symudol: *movable feast(s). 1621.*
 g. **de**: *tea-meeting, tea-party. 1854.*
 g. **Degla**: *St. Tegla's day, 1st June and 24th September. 1489.*
 g. **Deilo**: *St. Teilo's day, 9th February. 15g.*
 g. **Domas ebostol**: *St. Thomas's day, 21st December. c. 1469.*
 g. **y Drindod**: *the festival of the Holy Trinity. c. 1300. Beibl. g. yr Wythnosau*: *festival of Weeks. 1588.*
 g. **yr ynfydion**: *orgies. 1778.*
 g. **ysgol**: *school holidays. Ar lafar.*
 g. **Ystwyll**: *the feast of the Epiphany, 6th January. 15g.*
 Am cadw gŵyl, cinio Gwyliau, distyll o Gwyliau, diwrnod gŵyl, dydd(iau) gwyl(ion), sgrympiau G. (y) Grog, Sul, gŵyl a gwaith, gw. **cadwaf**: **cadw, cinio, distyll, diwrnod, dygwyl, sgrwmp, Sul.**
 Gw. hefyd dygwyl, gwylfa, gwyliaf: gwyllo.**

gŵyl² a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. *modest, bashful, unassuming, unobtrusive; mild, tender, gentle, gracious, joyous, glad; generous, kind.*

13g.

Fel *e. modesty, gentleness; shame.*

1684.

Gw. hefyd **anwyl, diwyl.**

gŵyl³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *gwyliaf: gwylio.*

gwŷl, 3 un. pres. myn. a 2 un. grch. y f. *gwelaf: gweld.*

gwylad¹ *a. merry, glad, lively.*

10g.

gwylad², gw. *gwyliaf: gwylio.*

gwyladur, gw. *gwyliadur.*

gwylaeth, gwlaeth, golaeth *eg. ll. -au, -ion. lettuce.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **gwylaeth chwerw:** *bristly or prickly Ox-tongue, Helminthia echinoides. 1604-7.*

g. gwyllt(ion): *wild lettuce, corn-salad, Lamb's Lettuce, Valerianella locusta. 1632.*

g. y fagwyr: *Wall lettuce, Mycelis muralis, Lactuca muralis. 1813.*

g. y moch: *Swine's Succory, Arnoseris minima. 1813.*

g. y môr: *sea-lettuce, Ulva lactuca. 1794.*

g. yr oen, g. yr ŵyn: *corn-salad, Lamb's Lettuce, Valerianella locusta. 1800.*

g. yr yd = g. yr oen. 1800.

gwylaf: gwylo, gwylad, gw. gwyliaf: gwylio.

gwylaidd *a. unassuming, modest, shy, seemly, unobtrusive.*

1604-7.

gwylair *eg. ll. -eiriau. watchword, password.*

1617.

gwylameg, gw. gwilameg.

gwylan *eb. ll. -od, gwylain, gwylyn. sea-gull, sea-mew; fig. fair maiden; glutton.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwylan fach (fechan):** *little gull, Larus minutus. 1632.*

g. frech: *brown spotted gull, pomatorhine skua or great skua, Stercorarius pomarinus or Stercorarius skua skua; herring-gull, Larus argentatus. 18g.*

g. gefnddu: *great black-backed gull, the blackback, Larus marinus. 1776.*

g. gefnddu leiaf: *lesser black-backed gull, Larus fuscus. 20g.*

g. Gernyw: *kittiwake gull, tarrock, Rissa tridactyla. 18g.*

g. goesddu = g. Gernyw. 20g.

g. y graig: *petrel, fulmar, Fulmarus glacialis. 18g.*

g. grechblu: *a kind of sea-bird, a naff. 1722.*

g. gyffredin: *common gull, Larus canus. 20g.*

g. gynffonir: *Arctic skua, Stercorarius parasiticus. 1832.*

g. ddu a gwyn = g. gefnddu. 18g.

g. y Gogledd: *Arctic skua; glaucous gull, Larus hyperboreus. 1776.*

g. y weilgi: *stormy petrel, Hydrobates pelagicus. 1832.*

g. wen = g. gyffredin. [1783].

g. y gweunydd: *winter-gull; common gull, Larus canus (lit. meadow gull). 18g.*

g. Gwlad yr Iâ: *Iceland gull, Larus glaucoides. 20g.*

g. lwyd: *common gull, Larus canus; herring-gull, Larus argentatus. 1632.*

g. Manaw: *Manx shearwater, Puffinus anglorum. 1832.*

g. fawr: *gannet, Sula bassana. 20g.*

g. y môr, g. fôr: *sea-gull. 15g.*

g. benddu: *black-headed gull, peewit gull, Larus ridibundus. c. 1700.*

g. benwaig, g. y penwaig: *herring-gull, Larus argentatus. 18g.*

g. benwen: *kittiwake gull, Rissa tridactyla (lit. white-headed gull). 1832.*

g. y rhaedrau = g. frech. 1830.

g. Sabin: *Sabine's gull, Larus sabini. 20g.*

g. dribys (*lit. three-toed gull*) = **g. benwen. 1852.**

g. droed-ddu: *Arctic skua, Stercorarius parasiticus. 1832.*

g. ysgadan = **g. benwaig**. 1896.

g. ysgafn = **g. droed-ddu** (*lit. light gull*). 1776.

Gw. hefyd **môr-wylan**.

gwylanaudd *a. silly, foolish*.
[1783].

gwylanlliw, gw. **gwylan** + **lliw**.

gwylanwydd *eb. ll. -au. gannet*.
1852.

gwylar *eg. coral*.
1800.

gwylaraudd *a. coralline*.
1850.

gwyl-barchus *a. solemn*.
1701.

gwyl-befr *a. modest and bright*.
15g.

gwylchaf: gwylchu, gw. **gwylchaf: gwylchu**.

gwyltan *eg. ll. -au. beacon*.
1874.

gwyldeb *eg. modesty, bashfulness*.
1732.

gwyldeg *a. fair and modest, comely and demure*.
14g.

gwyllder, gwyltra *eg. ll. -deron. modesty, bashfulness, humility; a feeling faint, a fainting from hunger*.
14g.

gwyllderus *a. humble*.
18-19g.

gwylwlws *a. fair and seemly*.
14g.

gwylldwr *eg. ll. gwylldyrau. watch-tower*.
1794.

gwylldy *eg. ll. gwylldai. watch-house, prison*.
1770.

gwyllddiwrnod, gw. **gŵyl¹ + diwrnod**.

gwyllddydd *eg. ll. -iau. feast-day, festival*.
1672.

gwyledig, gw. **gwylledig**.

gwyledd *eg. modesty, humility; gentleness, meekness, courtesy, graciousness, joy; shame*.
10g.

gwyleiddchwedl *a. of seemly or good report*.
c. 1749.

gwyleidd-dra *eg. modesty, bashfulness.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwyleiddiaf: gwyleiddio *bg. to become bashful, grow shy; feel ashamed.*
1848.

gwyleiddiol *a. humble, modest.*
1851.

gwyleiddiwch *eg. humility.*
1848.

gwyleri ?*eg. calendar of religious festivals.*
10g.

gwylfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd.*

1. *watching-place, watch-tower, spying-place, observation post; ?grave, shrine, cave.*
c. 1400.

2. (a) *a watching, a guarding, watch and ward; a division of the night, i.e. one of the three or more watches; nocturnal devotional exercise or religious observance, vigil.*

12g.

(b) *religious festival, feast-day, holy-day, holiday, vigil, feast.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwylfa'r Nadolig:** *Christmas. c.* 1400.

g. nos: *night-watch. 1604-7.*

g.'r Pasg: *Easter. 13g.*

g.'r Sulgwyn: *Whit Sunday. 13g.*

gwylfab *eg. meek son.*
15g.

gwylfabsant, gw. gwylmabsant.

gwylfain *a. modest and tenuous, unassuming and slender.*
c. 1400.

gwylfalch *a. gentle and noble.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwylfan¹ *eb. ll. -nau. watching-place, watch-tower.*
1800.

gwylfan² *a. gentle and famous.*
c. 1400.

gwylfawr, gw. gŵyl¹ + **mawr.**

gwylfeistr *eg. ll. -i, -iaid. feast-master.*
15g.

gwylferch *eb. ll. -ed. gracious woman, gentle maiden.*
16g.

gwylfoes *a. of gentle demeanour.*
14g.

gwylfor *eb. sea-watch, sea-wake.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **gŵyl**¹—**g. fôr, g. y môr.**

gwylfur *eg. look-out post, watch-tower; protection, defence.*

1764.

gwylfwyd *eg. food for a feast, comfits, delicacies, dainty food.*

1604–7.

gwylfyddin *eb. ll. -oedd. guard.*

1814.

gwylffael *a. failing or lacking at a feast-day or feast.*

c. 1400.

gwylffawd *eb. benefit (blessing or joy) of a feast-day or feast.*

c. 1400.

gwylgall *a. gentle and wise.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwylgamp *eb. ll. -au. fine festival, excellent holy-day; festal feat or game.*

15g.

gwylgar *a. watchful, careful.*

1814.

gwylgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watch-dog; setter.*

1826.

gwylhersaf: gwylherso, gw. gwilhersiaf: gwilhersio.

gwylhobain, gw. gwilhobain.

gwyliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a taking care; watch, vigil; watch, trial-piece of glass in furnace.*

16g.

gwyliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. guard, sentry; observer; ?saviour (of Christ).*

14g.

gwyliad³, **gw. gwyliaf: gwyllo.**

gwyliadaeth *eb. superintendence, attention, a watching.*

1552.

gwyliadaf: gwyliadu *bg.a. to look after, watch, mind.*

1681.

gwyliadaidd *a. contemplative.*

1605–10.

gwyliadedd *eg. watchfulness, vigilance.*

1617.

gwyliadol *a. watching, guarding, vigilant.*

19g.

gwyliadur *eg. ll. -iaid, -(i)on, a hefyd fel a. watcher, watchman; guardian, keeper; calendar of religious festivals, martyrology; watchful, vigilant, awake, alert.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyliaduriaeth, gwyliaurus, gw. gwyladwriaeth, gwyliaurus.

gwyliaurus *a. vigilant, watchful, careful, alert.*

14–15g.

gwyliaurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. watcher, watchman, vigilant person; overseer, steward;*

guardian, keeper.

16g.

Amr.: **gwylidwr. 1815.**

Gw. hefyd **gwyliadur, gwyliaudwr.**

gwyliaudwrfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. watch-tower, keep.*

1855.

gwyliaudwri *eg. watchfulness, vigilance, alertness.*

1658.

gwyliaudwriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. watchfulness, vigilance, caution; watch; alertness, guard, charge; office and duty of a watchman.*

1567.

Amr.: **gwyliauduriaeth. 1567.**

Cfn.: **gwyliaudwriaeth fore, g. foreol: morning watch, the watch from 2 a.m. to sunrise. 1588.**

g. ganol: middle watch, the watch from 10 p.m. to 2 a.m. 1588.

g. (y) nos: night-watch. 1588.

ar (ei) wyliaudwriaeth: on (one's) guard. 1830.

gwyliaudwriaethaf: gwyliaudwriaethu *bg.a. to keep guard, watch (over).*

1760.

gwyliaudwriaethol *a. pertaining to observation or keeping watch, vigilant.*

1794.

gwyliaudwrus *a. watchful, vigilant, observant, attentive, alert; cautious, circumspect, wary.*

1588.

Amr.: **gwyliaudurus. 1551.**

gwyliaudwrusrwydd *eg. vigilance, watchfulness, alertness, cautiousness, wariness.*

1794.

gwyliaudwy *a.bfl. vigilant, watchful, attentive, alert; observable.*

1711.

gwyliaf, -af: gwyl(i)o, gwyl(i)ad, gwylid, gwyliaid *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan gst. ag am, ar, dros, rhag, &c., a digwydd y be. hefyd fel eg.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to watch, be or remain awake, esp. with sick person or for purposes of devotion, keep vigil; fulfil duty of watchman, sentinel or guard; be on the alert or on guard against danger or surprise, be on the look-out, keep watch.*

13g.

(b) *to watch or wait with hostile intent (for a person), lie in wait.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to take care, see (that something does not happen), be cautious, mind, beware (of).*

14g.

(d) *to wait confidently, hope (for), expect; direct one's eyes, look (towards).*

Dchr. 15g.

2. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to watch (sick person), keep watch over (dead body), keep vigil beside (saint's tomb, &c.); guard, watch over, tend (flock); keep under surveillance, eye (with suspicion), beware of; observe (person or thing) in order to note any movements, changes, &c.; look at, watch (as spectator or viewer).*

13g.

(b) *to beware of (doing something, &c.).*

17g.

(c) *to watch (one's opportunity).*

Ar lafar.

Fel *e. a watching or guarding, watch, care, concern; sight, spectacle.*

14g.

Cfn.: gwylio (gwylied, &c.) ar (arnat, arnynt, &c.): to watch over (in order to protect), keep an eye on, pay attention to, take heed of (sometimes refl.), observe. 14g.

g. bedwen: to participate in May-day festivities (lit. to watch or guard a birch tree, i.e. a maypole). 1609.

g. r corff: to keep vigil over a dead body, a custom formerly observed each night between the time of death and the funeral, neighbours volunteering to sit up in the room in which the body rested. Ar lafar.

g. gŵyl bentan: to stay up by the fire all night. 1722.

gwyliad nos: night-wake, wake or feast held at night. [1762].

gwylio(r) teledu: to watch television. Ar lafar.

g. (gwylied) tros (dros, drosof, trosot, &c.): to watch over, guard. 1567.

Am bryn gwylied, tŵr gwylied (gwyliaid), gw. bryn (At.), tŵr.

Gw. hefyd disgwyliaf: disgwyl, gorwyliaf: gorwylio.

gwylianrwydd *eg. watchfulness, vigilance.*

p. 1584.

gwyliant *eg. anniversary; watch, vigil.*

1696.

gwyliawdwr, gwyliawdur *eg. ll. gwyliawdwyr, gwyliodron. one who watches, watchman, sentinel, guard; overseer.*

1620.

Gw. hefyd gwyliadur, gwyliadwr.

gwylied, gw. gwyliaf: gwylio.

gwyliedig *a.bfl.*

(a) watched, observed, guarded.

14g.

(b) vigilant, alert.

1696.

gwyliedwr, gw. gwyliadwr.

gwyliedydd *eg. (b. gwyliedyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) one who watches, watcher, watchman, sentinel, guard; spy; one who is awake, alert or vigilant.

1588.

(b) watch, trial-piece of glass in a furnace.

1776.

Cfn.: y gwyliedydd allanol: tyler or door-keeper (in Freemasonry). 20g.

gwyliedyddiaeth *eb. vigilance, alertness; custody, surveillance.*

1677.

gwylietgi *eg. ll. -gwn. watch-dog.*

1843.

gwyliog *a. regardant, looking backward (in her.).*

1697.

gwyliol *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, a festival, festive.*

15g.

gwyliwr, gwylwr *eg. ll. gwylwyr. sentry, sentinel, night-watchman, guard, keeper, tender (of flock); one who watches (according to the various senses of the vb.).*

one who is alert or cautious, observer; supervisor, invigilator; onlooker, spectator, viewer.

13g.

Cfn.: **gwyliwr y glannau:** *coast-guard.* **20g.**

g. nos: *night-watchman.* Ar lafar.

g. (y) teledu: *television viewer.* Ar lafar.

gwyilmabsanna, gwyilmabsanta *bg. to celebrate the patronal festival of a parish, keep a wake, indulge in riotous merry-making, revel, carouse.*

1604-7.

gwyilmabsant, gŵyl mabsant, gwyl-fabsant *eb.g. ll. -au, gwyilmabsannau, -sannoedd, -seiniau, gwyliau mabsa(i)nt. wake, parish-wake, patronal festival of a parish, formerly observed as a general holiday and after a night vigil as an occasion for much revelry and every kind of merry-making.*

15g.

Amr.: **gwyilmabsant.** (ll. *gwyilmabsantau*). **1688.**

Am ffair *gwyilmabsant, gwely gwyilmabsant, gw. ffair* (At.), *gwely.*

gwyilmabsanta, gw. gwyilmabsanna.

gwyilmabsantaeth *eg. ?b. celebration of the patronal festival of a parish, merry-making, festivity, revelry, jollification.*

[1783].

gwyilmabsantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who takes part in a parish-wake, merry-maker, reveller.*

[1783].

gwylni *eg. bashfulness, modesty, shyness, diffidence.*

Ar lafar.

gwynos, wynos *eb. ll. -au. vigil, watch, esp. for purposes of devotion, eve of festival; wake, watch over a dead body before burial (the merry-making often associated with it orig gave way later to religious solemnity, the wake assuming the form of a prayer meeting, &c., held at the house of the deceased on the eve of the funeral); orig. a religious service extending beyond midnight, held monthly by (Wesleyan) Methodists, and later a service held on New Year's Eve, lasting until midnight, to see the old year out and to welcome in the new, watch-night.*

c. 1590.

Am *cadw gwynos, gw. cadwaf: cadw* (At.).

gwynosaf, wynosaf: gwynosi, gwynosa, wynosa *bg. to keep vigil; attend wakes.*

1778.

gwynosol *a. pertaining to a vigil, wake, or watch-night.*

1800.

gwynosty *eg. house in which a vigil is kept.*

15-16g.

gwynoswaith *eg. nocturnal study, lucubration.*

1604-7.

gwylofain, gwylofus, gw. wylaf: wylo, wylofus.

gwylog *eb.g. ll. -od, -ion. common guillemot.*

1800.

Cfn.: **gwylog d(d)u:** *black guillemot, Uria grylle.* **1800.**

g. leiaf: *lesser guillemot.* **1832.**

g. fannog: *spotted guillemot.* **1832.**

Gw. hefyd **chwilog**².

gwylos, gwylosg *eg. naphtha.*
1850.

gwylus *a. humble, modest.*
1741.

gwylwar *a. modest and gentle.*
c. 1400.

gwylwas *eg. humble or modest man.*
15g.

gwylwledd, gwylwleddfa, gw. **gŵyl**¹ + **gwledd, gwleddfa**.

gwylwlydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. (one) meek and gentle.*
c. 1400.

gwylwridaf: gwylwriddo, gwylwych, gw. **gŵyl**² + **gwriddaf: gwriddo, gwych**.

gwylwyn *a. gentle and fair.*
14g.

gwylydd *eg. ll. -ion. watchman, guard.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **gwyliwr, gwyllydd**.

gwylys *eg. liquorice.*
1800.

gwyll¹ *eg. ll. -on, a hefyd fel a. evening or morning twilight, dusk; shade, darkness, also fig.; ?form, image.*
14g.

Fel *a. dark, gloomy, dusky, shadowy.*

15g.

Cfn.: **gwyll y bore: morning twilight. 1848.**

g. y dydd = g. y bore. Ar lafar.

g. yr hwyr = g. y nos. 1867.

g. y nos: evening twilight, dusk. 1632.

Am *rhwng gwawwl a gwyll, rhwng gwyll a gwawwl*, gw. **gwawl**¹.

gwyll², **gwall** *e.ll. (weithiau digwydd y ll. dwbl -ion) neu e.tf. flowers or catkins of oak; flowerets, flowers.*
1547.

gwyll³, gw. **gwyllt**.

gŵyll, gw. **ŵyll**.

gwyllaf¹, **gwylliaf: gwyll(i)o, gwyllu** *bg.a. to make or to become dark, darken, shade (in painting and drawing).*
1684.

Gw. hefyd **gwyllhaf: gwyllhau**.

gwyllaf², **-iaf: gwyllu, -io**, gw. **gwylltiaf: gwylltio**.

gwyllafr, gwillafr, gwylltafr *eb. ll. -eifr. chamois.*
1850.

gwyllaidd *a. pertaining to dusk, occurring in the twilight, vespertine; dusky, dim, dark, murky.*

1800.

gwyllaith, gwylliaith *eg. madness, frenzy, wild state.*
13g.

gwyllan *eg. b. wild (little) man; wild (little) woman.*
13g.

gwyllbryf, gw. gwylltbryf.

gwylllebr *eg. camera obscura.*
1852.

gwyllledd *eg. duskiness, murkiness, gloominess.*
1800.

gwyllesoedd, ff. l., gw. gwyllt.

gwyllfro, gw. gwyll¹ + bro.

gwyllgi *eg. (b. gwylliast) ll. -gwn. dog that prowls at night, wild dog, also transf. as disparaging term for person; spectral mastiff of huge size.*

1716–18.

Gw. hefyd gwylltgi.

gwyllhaf: gwyllhau *bg. to darken, grow dim.*
1847.

Gw. hefyd gwyllaf¹: gwylllo, gwyllu.

gwylliad¹ *eg. a becoming twilight (at either end of the day), a dawning, a growing dark, dim or dusky.*

1835.

gwylliad², gwilliad *eg. (b. gwylliades) ll. -iaid. bandit, brigand, robber, pirate, rogue, skulker, vagabond, renegade; a Gaul.*

14g.

Cfn.: Gwylliaid (Cochion) Mawddwy,—y Dugoed, y Gwylliaid Cochion: the Red Bandits of Mawddwy (or Dugoed), a notorious band of robbers or brigands who for several centuries (roughly from 1155 to 1555) infested the wooded fastnesses of that district, striking terror into the heart of the surrounding countryside by their acts of plunder and violence. c. 1700.

gwylliad pen-ffordd: *highwayman. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd gwylltiad².

gwylliadaidd *a. resembling or characteristic of a robber, brigand or vagabond.*

15g.

gwylliaf: gwyllio, gw. gwylltiaf: gwylltio.

gwyllianta, gw. gwylliaata.

gwyllias *eb. neu a. rage, fury, frenzy, madness; unrestrained, furious.*

13g. gw. hefyd gwylltias.

gwylliaata, gwyllianta *bg. to plunder, pillage, rob.*

16g.

gwylliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. bandit, plunderer, robber.*

15g.

gwyllifod *eg. guillemot.*

1866.

gwyllioedd, ff. l., gw. gwyllt.

gwylliog *a. wild, frenzied, mad.*
c. 1400.

gwyllion¹, ff. l., gw. gwyllt.

gwyllion², gw. gwyllon.

gwyllni *eg. twilight, semi-darkness, gloom.*
20g.

gwyllnos *eg. evening twilight, dusk, also fig.*
1862.

gwylllog *a. dark, dim, dusky, murky.*
1800.

gwyllolwg *eg. second sight.*
1725.

gwyllon, gwyllion *e.ll. manes, the spirits of the dead, shades, ghosts, sprites, hobgoblins; night-prowlors, night-thieves, vagabonds.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd gwyllt, ŵyll.

gwyllonaidd *a. magic, magical.*
1827.

gwyllt, gwyll³ *a. gyda grym enwol weithiau (ac yn aml iawn yn y ll.), ll. gwylltion, gwyll(i)on, gwylltoedd, gwyllioedd, gwyllsoedd (o bosibl bod dyl. gwyllias ar y ff. hon).*

1. (a) *living in its natural state (of animal, bird, &c.), wild, as opposed to tame; easily frightened, timid; untamed, not domesticated, not broken in, unmanageable (of horse, &c.); angry, furious, fierce.*

13g.

(b) *wild (of flowers, plants, &c. as contrasted with those grown in a garden), not planted or cultivated by man; running wild (of trees, &c.), unproductive; produced naturally (as honey, &c.).*

14g.

(c) *wild (of land, tract, &c.), uncultivated, uninhabited, desolate, desert.*

13g.

(d) *stormy, tempestuous, raging, rough, turbulent, tumultuous (of weather, sea, night, &c.); rushing, rapid, swift (e.g. of river, wind, flame, lightning).*

14g.

(e) *acute (of pain, &c.), malignant, violent, in full swing, 'furious' (of trouble, war, &c.), rampant, raging, rife (of disease).*

a. 1587.

(f) *liable to split (of timber, &c.), insisting on running out rather than in the desired direction (of a cleft in a piece of timber or in a slate); unmanageable, standing straight up in spite of brushing, bushy (of hair), difficult to cut owing to its glossy nature (of hair, grass, material, &c.).*

15g.

(g) *quick-burning (of coal, &c.), blazing (of fire).*

Ar lafar.

2. *living in natural or primitive state (of man), 'of the field'; uncivilized, savage; irascible, rash, impatient; easily provoked (of anger or temper); enthusiastic, fanatical; frantic, raving, demented, distracted, mad (as in the name Myrddin Wyllt);*

turbulent, lawless, unruly; dissolute, dissipated, prodigal; ill-advised, absurd, extravagant, fantastic (of scheme, &c.).

c. 1300.

Fel *e.* (a) *that which is wild (e.g. animal, vegetable growth) often in contrast with the tame, domesticated, &c., any form of natural or primitive life.*

13g.

(b) *wild ones (e.g. spirited horses, warriors fighting as if mad), madmen; turbulent or unruly people; sprites.*

13g.

(c) *land in natural or uncultivated state, expanse of such land, wild(s), wilderness, also fig.*

14g.

Cjn.: **gwyllt i goed:** *madly wild, demented, out of one's senses.* 1867.

g. chwibwrn,—wibwr(n), chwibwrn wyllt: *off one's head, stark mad, bonkers, downright crazy.* 1794.

g. waedwyllt: *passionate.* Ar lafar.

g. benwan = g. chwibwrn. Ar lafar.

g. ulw: *in a mad rage, furious.* Ar lafar.

bod yng ngwyllt: *to be wild or untamed.* 14g.

mynd (gyrru, rhedeg, &c.) ar wyllt: *to go in a hurry, drive headlong, run riot, run out of control.*
Ar lafar.

myn(e)d (af, aeth, &c.) yng ngwyllt,—yng ngwyllon *to go (I go, he went, &c.) mad.* 13g.

Am *adar gwyllt(i)on, asyn gwyllt, baedd g., yn ferw g., ar frys g., yn gackwm (gacwn) g., cafn g., cath wyllt, colomen wyllt, cranc g., chwarren wyllt, dafad(en) wyllt, dŵr (dwr) g., dyn g., gŵydd wyllt, Gwyddel g., helynt wyllt, hwyaden wyllt, mêl g., plant g., powdr g., priodas wyllt, rhedeg yn wyllt, tân g., tir g., traeth g., tyfu'n wyllt, tymer wyllt, uffern wyllt, ych g., &c., gw. dan yr elfennau blaenaf neu'r prif elfennau.*

Gw. hefyd *gwyllon*.

gwylltaf: gwylltu, gwyllto gw. gwylltiaf: gwylltio.

gwylltâf: gwylltáu *bg. to become wild, grow wild.*

1862.

gwylltaidd *a. wildish, turbulent, unruly, irresponsible.*

1620.

gwylltan¹ *eg. wild-fire.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *tân—t. gwyllt*.

gwylltan² *eg. ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp.*

1773.

gwylltarf, gwylltbla, gwylltblant, gwylltboeth, gw. gwyllt+arf, pla, plant, poeth.

gwylltbryf, gwyllbryf *eg. fig. restless or fidgety child, person who has no control over himself.*

Ar lafar.

gwylltbwyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. rash, reckless, hasty, precipitate, impetuous, unruly; wild or unbridled reason.*

15g.

gwyllt-dir, gwyllt-dyb, gw. gwylltir, gwylltyb.

gwylltddyn *eg. ll. -ion. wild or uncivilized man, savage.*

1804.

Gw. hefyd *dyn—d. gwyllt*.

gwylltedd *eg. wildness (in the various senses of the adj., and esp. as applied to a region or to natural scenery), savageness.*
[1783].

gwylltem, gwylltenynnaf: gwylltennyn, gw. gwyllt + gek, enynnaf: ennyn.

gwyllter *eg. ll. -au. wildness, coarseness; wild place.*
1766.

gwyllterfin *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. gwyllterfinen). rape.*
Gw. hefyd **erfin—e. gwyllt(ion).**

gwylltfaith, gwylltferwr, gw. gwyllt + maith, berwr².

gwylltfil *eg. ll. -od, -oedd. wild animal, wild beast.*
1567.

gwylltfilaidd *a. brutal, savage, uncivilized, cruel.*
c. 1762–79.

gwylltfiledd *eg. beastliness.*
18–19g.

gwylltfilfa *eb. ll. -feydd. zoo.*
1850.

gwylltffol *a. rash and foolish, reckless, headstrong; wilful.*
1659.

gwylltgal, gw. gwyllt + cal.

gwylltgamp *eb. mad exploit, foolish prank, dare-devilry.*
1603.

gwylltgeirch *e.ll. (un. b. gwylltgeirchen). wild oats.*
1604–7.

gwylltgi *eg. ll. -gwn. wild dog, fig. applied in a disparaging sense to a person.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **gwyllgi.**

gwylltgoch, gw. gwyllt + coch.

gwylltgrefyddol, gwylltgrefyddus *a. fanatically religious, fanatical.*
1847.

gwylltgrefyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. religious fanatic, religious maniac.*
1835.

gwylltiad¹ *eg. a making or a growing wild, a frightening, a scaring.*
1800.

gwylltiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. wild animal (creature, &c.); (in pl.) wild or uncivilized men, savages, barbarians.*
1713.

gwylltiaf, gwylltaf: gwylltio, gwyllto, gwylltu *bg.a.*

(a) *to lose one's temper, fly into a passion, grow furious or frantic, be or become violently excited (with rage, flurry, panic, &c.), be scared, be startled; shy (at), flee, hasten away, hurry, rush, gad, rove; grow wild (of trees, &c.).*
15g.

(b) *to rouse one's temper, excite violently, provoke, incense, anger, enrage, make wild, furious or mad; drive or chase away, expel; disturb, frighten, terrify, scare, startle; cause (land) to become wild, allow to be uncultivated.*

14g.

Amr.: gwyllio. **14g.**

gwyllu. **16g.**

Cfn.: **gwylltio'n gaclwm (gacwn), g.'n gaclwm ulw:** *to be or become frantically wild or angry, be in a wild frenzy, be mad with rage; rouse one's temper, provoke to a wild frenzy.* Ar lafar.

g.'n gudyll = g.'n gaclwm (*lit. to be or become wild like a hawk*). Ar lafar.

gwylltu'n deg = gwylltio'n gaclwm. Ar lafar.

gwylltio'n ulw (beipen) = g.'n gaclwm. Ar lafar.

gwylltias *eb. ll. -au. frenzy, bout of insanity.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **gwyllias**.

gwylltimp *eg. ll. -iau. sucker (in botany).*

1821.

gwylltineb *eg.*

(a) *the state or quality of being wild (in the various senses of the adj.), rashness, hastiness, flurry; rapidity, velocity (of flow of stream, &c.); irascibility, impetuosity, hot temper, rage, fury, ferocity, violence, fierceness, savageness; frenzy, madness; natural, wild or uncivilized state; dissoluteness, prodigality.*

14g.

(b) *wildness (of region, natural scenery, &c.), wilderness, desert, desolate place, desolation.*

c. 1400.

gwylltiog, gwylltog *a. of a wild disposition; wild and roving (of eyes); wild, extravagant (of imagination); mentally deranged, mad, insane.*

14g.

Cfn.: **myn(e)d yng ngwylltog (h.y. yn wylltog):** *to become mad.* **14g.**

gwylltir *eg. ll. -oedd. wild or uncultivated land, desert, waste land, wilderness.*

c. 1401.

Gw. hefyd **tir—t. gwyllt**.

gwylltiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes wild (in the various senses of the verb), disturber, scarer, frightener; one who becomes wild or angry, one who flies into a passion, irascible person.*

1800.

gwylltle *eg. gan amlaf yn y ff. l. -oedd. wild(s), wilderness, desolate place(s) or region(s); rapid(s) (in a river).*

1834.

gwylltlif *eg. ll. -oedd. deluge, great flood, rushing torrent, rapid(s).*

1727.

gwylltlym, gwylltnant, gw. gwyllt + llym, nant.

gwylltnaws *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. passionate, hot-blooded, quick-tempered; fierce, savage, brutal; reckless, foolhardy, rash, weak-headed; wilful, self-willed, perverse.*

1632.

Fel e. (a) foolhardiness, audacity, recklessness, rashness, passion, rage, fury.

1632.

(b) *irascible or quick-tempered person, one who is liable to fly into a passion.*

1809.

Gw. hefyd **nawswyllt**.

gwylltnawsus *a. fierce, savage; foolhardy, presumptuous, rash.*
1703.

gwylltnei *eg. wildness, uncultivated or natural state or quality (of land, natural scenery, &c.).*
1841.

gwylltnwyd, gw. gwyllt + nwyd.

gwylltofus *a. unruly, wild.*
1861.

gwylltog, gw. gwylltiog.

gwylltol¹ *a. wild, lively, spirited.*
15g.

gwylltol² *eg. hot scent, trail which is eagerly followed; dissolute mode of living.*
16g.

gwylltoledig *a. bfl. frantic, mad.*
1617.

gwylltoleuad *eg. ll. -au. flash.*
[1724].

gwylltred *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -ion. flowing swiftly, rapid (of river, &c.).*
[1783].

Fel e. rapid(s) (in a river, &c.); wild run.
1800.

gwylltrediad *eg. ll. -au. a running or flowing swiftly, rapid(s) (in a river, &c.); a running wild, extravagance (of thoughts, &c.).*
1773.

gwylltro, gw. gwyllt + tro.

gwylltruthr *a. a hefyd fel eg. moving rapidly and violently forward, rushing, dashing darting; hasty, rash, impetuous.*
14g.

Fel e. wild rush, violent dash, wildness or extravagance (of thoughts, imagination, &c.), hastiness.
1773.

gwylltruthredd *eg. quickness of temper, precipitance, rashness.*
1774.

gwylltrwydd *eg. ferocity, savageness, barbarism.*
1773.

gwylltsathr, gw. gwyllt + sathr.

gwylltu, gw. gwylltiaf: gwylltio.

gwylltwallgof *a. fanatical, raving mad.*
19g.

gwylltwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. wild-looking (of natural scenery), desolate; wild or uncultivated appearance.*
1834.

gwylltwf, gw. gwyllt + twf.

gwylltwibiaf: **gwylltwibio**, **gwylltwibiog**, gw. gwyllt + gwibiaf: gwibio, gwibiog.

gwyllt-wibwrn, gw. gwyllt—g. chwibwrn.

gwyllt-wirfodd *eg. wilful consent, rash or unbridled will, impetuosity.*
1659.

gwylltwyn *eg. b. wild rage or passion, fury.*
1710.

gwylltyb *eb. ll. -iau. wild or hare-brained notion.*
1774.

gwylltyn *eg. wild or irascible person.*
c. 1320.

gwylltyr *eg. vulture.*
1707.

gwyllwch *eg. gloom, murkiness, darkness, also fig.*
1833.

gwyllyn *eg. ll. -ydd. forest; gloomy place; dusk, twilight.*
18–19g.

gwyllys, **gwyllysgar**, **gwyllysgarwch**, **gwyllysiad**, **gwyllysiaf**, **-af**: **gwyllysio**, **-u**, **gwyllysol**, **gwyllyswr**, gw. ewyllys, ewyllysgar, ewyllysgarwch, ewyllysiad, ewyllysiaf: ewyllysio, ewyllysiol, ewyllysiwr.

gwymell *eg. birt, bret, turbot.*
1850.

gwymha, ff. ferfol, o bosibl, sef yr a. *gwymp* + *-ha*, trf. 3 un. pres. myn.

gwymlet, gw. gwimbled.

gwymon, **gwmon**, **gwimon** *eg. ll. -ydd. any alga or other plant growing in the sea, seaweed; the edible variety of this, laver, dulse; (occas.) any freshwater alga; fig. mean, worthless thing.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwymon yr afon**: river or fresh-water algae. 1852.

g. bwyta: edible seaweed, *Fucus palmatus*. Ar lafar.

g. codog mân: bladder-wrack, *Fucus vesiculosus*. Ar lafar.

g. codog bras: *Ascophyllum nodosum*. Ar lafar.

g. yr eira: ? snow-in-summer, snow-on-the-mountain, *Euphorbia marginata*. 1853.

g. lledr: leather-like seaweed. Ar lafar.

g. melys = **g. bwyta** (*lit. sweet seaweed*). Ar lafar.

g. y môr: seaweed. 1759.

Am lludw gwymon, gw. lludw.

gwymona *bg. to gather seaweed (for use as manure).*
Ar lafar.

gwymonog, **gwmonog**, **gwmanog** *a. abounding in seaweed, covered with seaweed, seaweedy.*

1817.

gwymp *a. (b. gwemp). excellent, splendid, grand, magnificent, handsome, comely and fair.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd gwempfa.

gwympaidd *a. somewhat fair, rather comely.*

I800.

gwympter *eg. excellence, splendour, magnificence, glory, beauty.*

I4g.

gwympwaith, gwympwawr, gw. gwymp + gwaith¹, gwawr.**gwyn¹** *a. (b. gwen) ll. gwy(y)nion, a hefyd fel eg. (b. bach. gwennig) ll. -ion.**(a) white, greyish-white, pale; light, shining, bright; brilliant, white-hot; silver (usu. of money); amber-coloured (of wine, as contrasted with red).*

I2g.

(b) fair-haired, fair-faced, of fair complexion.

I3g.

(c) holy, blessed, beatific, good, happy.

I3g.

(d) splendid, excellent, beautiful, fair, pleasant; favourite, darling, white-headed.

I3g.

Fel e white (colour), that which is white; white target placed on the butts (in archery), prick; white of an egg, white of the eye, fat (in meat); glimmer, faint gleam; fair or comely person, holy one; med. leucorrhœa, the whites.

I4g.

*Cfn.: gwyn fyd,—ei fyd (fy myd, dy fyd, &c.) blessed is he (am I, art thou, &c.) (lit. white (is) his world (my world, thy world, &c.)). I3g.**g. fyd na (fuasai, &c.): would that (it were, &c.). I812.**g. gafod: livid fretting sores. I6g. Bot. g. y cloddiau: fool's parsley (lit. white of the hedgerows). Ar lafar.**g. Cwmcidi: white mist (a kind of apple). I8–19g. Bot. g. y dillad: hemlock (lit. white of the clothes). I632.**g. gwên, gw. gwyn¹ fel e.**g. y llygad the white of the eye. I604–7. Bot. g. y merched: wild tansy, silverweed, Potentilla anserina; wild agrimony, water agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria. Dchr. I7g.**g. wy white of an egg. c. I400.**ar y gwyn: light-coloured. I775.**cyn wynned â'r eira: as white as snow. I346.**trwy wyn y dydd, trwy'r dydd g.: all day long (lit. the Blessed Isle). I4g.**Am arfau gwynion, arian gwynion, bachgen gwyn, bara g., bargaen wen, blwyddyn wen, bore g., brân wen, y frech wen, Brodyr Gwynion, cyn wynned â'r galchen (camrig, carlwm), carreg wen, casgliad g., ceiniogwerth wen, cig g., cyhydedd wen, cynffon wen, chwarae('r) llaw wen, chwech g., dalen wen, danadl gwynion, y Dditain wen, draenen wen, y Ddraig Wen, ar ddu (mewn du) a g., Duw g., dyn g., eirin gwynion, enllyn g., ffair wen, ffon wen, ffordd wen, gwenith g., gwin g., gôn g., lôn wen, llyfr g. yr eglwys, mab g., mam wen, menyg gwynion, merch wen, mynach g., nefoedd wen, plwm g., potes g., saer g., siop wen, siopwr g., siwgr g., sucen g., Sul g., tad g., taeru'r du yn wyn, torth wen, tylluan wen, gw. dan yr elf. gyntaf neu'r amlycaf a hefyd yn yr At.***gwyn²** *eg. ll. -iau. wish, desire, satisfaction, delight, affection; craving, lust.*

Dchr. I4g.

*Cfn.: cael ei wyn (fy ngwyn, &c.) (ar): to have (one's) pleasure or satisfaction, have (one's) wish; get the better of. I5g.**gweld (gweled) g. (ei wyn) ar (yn): to desire, fancy, like, deem worthy, hold in esteem. I632.**rhoddi (rhoi) g. (ei wyn) ar: to desire, fancy. Ar lafar.**wrth wyn: candidly, sincerely; to (one's) satisfaction; according to the wish(es) of. Dchr. I4g.***gwÿn** *eg. b. ll. gwyniau, gwniau. pain, trouble, ache, smart, pang; passion, emotion,*

humour, whim; zeal, affection; desire, lust, wantonness; jealousy, displeasure, wrath, rage, fury.

14g.

Cfn.: **gwyniau clust**: *ear-ache*. Ar lafar.

gwŷn (gwyniau) (yn y) dant (dannedd): *toothache*. 16–17g.

g. gwrthun: *freak, whim*. 1722.

g. meddwl: *affection*. 1547.

g. newydd: *newfangledness*. 1722.

g. rhew: *frost-bite, numbness or dulled pain in finger-tips, &c., caused by hard frost*. 1722.

gwyniau tyfiant: *growing pains*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **edwyn**¹, **erwyn**¹.

gwynad, gwyniad² *eg. a hefyd fel a. a paining, a throbbing, a smarting, a beating; lust, desire, eagerness; lustful, eager; horsy, desiring a stallion.*

15g.

Am *caseg wynad*, gw. **caseg** (a drll. yno **c. wynad**).

gwynadaf: gwynadu, gw. **gwyniadaf: gwyniadu**.

gwynaf: gwyno *bg. to plunder*.

13g.

gwynafog, gwanafog *a. angry, quickly angered, cross, fretful, peevish, perverse, froward, morose; painful, grievous, sad.*

c. 1400.

gwynafrwydd, gwanafrwydd *eg. irascibility, aptness to anger, touchiness.*

1604–7.

gwynafus, gwanafus *a. angry, peevish, touchy.*

1688.

gwynbais, gwynbefr, gw. **gwyn**¹ + **pais**, **pefr**.

gwynber *a. white and sweet (of apple); fair, lovely.*

15–16g.

gwynblu *e.tf. ac eg. white feathers; thistledown, pappus.*

14g.

gwynblwm *eg. white lead, ceruse.*

1632.

gwynblyg *eg. shining white plaited work (of scabbard).*

Dchr. 14g.

gwynblymiaf: gwynblymio *ba. to ceruse.*

1722.

gwynboeth *a. white-hot.*

18g.

gwynbost *eg. white post or column, also fig.*

16–17g.

gwynbowdr *eg. dentifrice.*

1604–7.

gwynbryd *eg. whiteness, fair complexion; beauty, elegance.*

14g.

gwynbur *a. (b. gwenbur). white and pure, light and clear.*

17g.

gwynbysg *e.ll. whitening; whitebait.*
1604–7.

gwyndais, ff. l., gw. gwyndas.

gwyndal *eg. a hefyd fel a. (b. gwendal). white forehead, fair brow; white-browed, fair-browed.*
1346.

gwyndas *eg. ll. gwyndais. beam.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd gwindas¹, gwindys.

gwyndasaf: gwyndasu, gw. gwyniasaf: gwyniasu.

gwyndeb, **gwyndedig**, gw. gwynder, gwynfydedig.

gwyndeg *a. (b. gwendeg). fair, comely.*
15g.

gwyndeiswyn *a. white-beamed.*
15g.

gwynder, **gwyndeb** *eg. ll. -au. whiteness, pallor; brilliance, brightness, radiance; blank space (on page, &c.).*
13g.

gwyndes *eg. bright sunshine or haze.*
16g.

gwyndeyrn *eg. fair lord, fortunate lord or one blessed (with prosperity).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwyndir, **gwendir** *eg.b. ll. gwyndiredd. fair land or region, country blessed (with prosperity).*
Dchr. 14g.

gwyndlws, gw. gwyn¹ + tlws.

gwyndo *eg. white roof; fig. fair hair.*
15g.

gwyndod *eg. felicity, bliss, happiness, success, gain, good.*
13g.

Gwyndodaidd *a. of Venedotian stock, of the nature of the men of Gwynedd, pertaining to Gwynedd.*
15g.

Gwyndodeg *eb. a hefyd fel a. the language or dialect of Gwynedd, the Venedotian dialect; in the language of Gwynedd, speaking the Venedotian dialect.*
1230–60.

Gwyndodes *eb. ll. -au. a woman from Gwynedd, Venedotian woman.*
15g.

Gwyndodiaith *eb. the Venedotian dialect, the language of Gwynedd.*
c. 1730.

gwyndodig *a.*

1. *blessed, blissful, happy, beneficial, fortunate, prosperous.*

1310–60.

2. *belonging to Gwynedd, Venedotian, Gwyneddian.*

14g.

gwyndodwr *eg. happy man, prosperous man.*

15g.

Gwyndodydd *e.ll. ac e.tf. a hefyd (oherwydd camddeall y trf. -ydd) eg. the men or people of Gwynedd; Gwynedd, North Wales; a native of Gwynedd, a Venedotian.*

13g.

gwyndonydd, gw. gwynddofydd.

gwyndoriad *eg. leucotomy.*

20g.

gwyndra *eg. whiteness; brightness.*

1688.

gwyndraeth *eg. white or blessed strand or shore; blessed mould or earth.*

14g.

gwyndro *eg. ll. -droeau. prank.*

1780.

gwyndud *eg. holy or blessed land, fair country; happy people.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gwendud.**

gwyndwf *eg. fair growth; shapely body.*

14–15g.

gwyndwn, gwndwn, gwyndon *eg. ll. -dynnydd, -dwnnydd, -donnydd. unploughed land, uncultivated land, lay-land, hay-land; open space, plain.*

13g.

Cfn.: **gwyndwn (gwndwn, gwyndon) blwydd:** *fallow land for a year. 1604–7.*

g. caled: *fallow, untilled land. 1604–7.*

g. glas: *greensward. 1824.*

ar wndwn: *on open ground, conspicuously. 18g.*

(myn(e)d ymlaen, &c.) yn wndwn: *(to get on) extremely well (lit. like hay-land). 1761.*

Am aredig gwndwr, gwair g., tir g., torri g., troi g., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

gwyndy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau, -deiau. blessed abode, holy house, church; stone-built church.*

12g.

Cf. hefyd **gwindy.**

Gwyndyd *e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. the people or men of Gwynedd (sometimes a single Venedotian); Venedotia, North Wales.*

13g.

gwynddail *e.tf. white leaves; rose-campion; mullein-pink.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwynddaint *a. white-toothed.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **deinwyn.**

gwynddas, gwynddasaf: gwynddasu, ff. ffug gw. gwynias, gwyniasaf: gwyniasu.

gwynddestlus *a. ll. -on. white and neat, fair and elegant.*

1346.

gwynddig *eg. a hefyd fel a. anger, wrath; angry.*
c. 1425.

gwynddoeth *a. fair and wise.*
14g.

gwynddofydd *eg. blessed lord.*
13g.

gwynddrych *eg. fair sight.*
15g.

gwynddu *a. swarthy, dun, dark, brown.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwynddull *eg. white or bright appearance.*
13g.

gwynddydd *eg. broad daylight, bright day; daylight; holy day.*
15g.

gwynddyn *eg. (un. b. gwenddyn). blessed one; fair or comely person; dearly-beloved one.*
14g.

gwyneb, gwynebaf: gwynebu, &c., gw. wyneb, wynebaf: wynebu, &c.

gwynedig *a.bfl. whitened, whitewashed; pure, holy.*
1567.

gwynedd, gw. gwynedd².

Gwynedd *e. lle ac e.ll. the northern part of Wales in medieval times, consisting in the main of Anglesey, Caernarfonshire, Arudwy and the Perfeddwlad, Venedotia; a new county having similar boundaries formed in 1974; the inhabitants of Gwynedd, the men of Gwynedd, Venedotians.*

9g.

Am Mwynen Gwynedd, teirsir G., gw. mwynen, teirsir.

Gwyneddaidd, Gwyneddiaidd *a. pertaining to Gwynedd, resembling the men of Gwynedd in behaviour and manner.*
c. 1400.

Gwyneddeg *eb. the dialect of Gwynedd, the Venedotian dialect.*
1806.

Gwyneddig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. belonging to Gwynedd or the inhabitants of Gwynedd; a Venedotian, (in the pl.) a society formed in 1770 by Welshmen (for the most part from North Wales residing in London) which flourished until 1843, doing much to promote Welsh culture and scholarship by publishing early manuscript texts and reviving the Eisteddfod.*

1790.

Am y Gymdeithas Wyneddig, Cymdeithas y Gwyneddigion, gw. cymdeithas.

Gwyneddigaf: Gwyneddigo *ba. to change or translate into the Venedotian dialect.*
18-19g.

Gwyneddigiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Venedotian.*
1828.

gwyneddrwydd *eg. studness or heat of a mare.*

1722.

Gwyneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Venedotian.*

15g.

gwynegaf, gwynygaf: gwynegu, gwynygu² *bg. to ache, smart, shoot, prick, tingle, itch; throb.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **gwanegaf: gwanegu.****gwynegiad** *eg. an aching, a pricking, a smarting, inflammatory pain.*

1770.

gwynegol *a. spasmodic, throbbing; rheumatic.*

1800.

gwynegon, gwynegau, gwanegau *e.ll. (un. g. gwyneg). pain(s), spasm(s), stitch, prick; rheumatism.*

[1762].

*Cfn.: gwynegon clust: ear-ache. Ar lafar.**Am y dwymyn wynegon, gw. twymyn.***gwyneiddrwydd** *eg. whitishness.*

1794.

gwyneiry, gw. gwynneiry.**gwyneithad**, gw. gwynieithad.**gwynem**, gw. gwynnem.**gwynepgoch, gwynepryd**, gw. wynepgoch, wynepryd.**gwynfa** *eb. ll. -oedd. fair land, blessed land, joyous place, abode of bliss, paradise, heaven.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: gwynfa'r ynfydion: fools' paradise. 1819.***gwynfab** *eg. dearly beloved son.*

15g.

gwynfaidd *eg. white whey.**c. 1740.***gwynfain** *a. (b. gwenfain). slender and fair.**Dchr. 14g.***gwynfannog** *a. white-spotted, dapple-grey.*

1722.

*Cfn.: melyn gwynfanog: a dapple bay (steed). 1722.***gwynfaol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. blessed, happy, blissful, paradisiacal; blessed one.*

1834.

gwynfarch, gw. gwyn¹ + march.**gwynfardd** *eg. ll. -feirdd. privileged bard (lit. handsome bard, blessed bard); druid (the highest bardic order in the Gorsedd of Bards).*

14g.

gwynfawr *a. (b. gwenfawr). greatly beloved, blessed, blissful.*

16g.

gwynfelyn, gw. gwyn¹ + melyn.

gwynferwog *a. foaming.*
1821.

gwynflawd, gw. gwyn¹ + blawd¹.

gwynflodau *eg. the whites, leucorrhœa.*
1722.

gwynfrad *eg. adultery.*
1655.

gwynfrig *a. a hefyd fel eg. white-topped, white-tipped, foaming; white tip, foam.*
c. 1400.

gwynfrigog *a. (b. gwenfrigog). white-topped, white-tipped, foamy.*
16-17g.

gwynfrith *a. (b. gwenfraith). mottled white, spotted with white.*
1604-7.

gwynfryd *eg. happy mind; piety.*
18-19g.

gwynfryn *eg. blessed height, holy mount, hill of felicity; white mount.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwynfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. whitemeat, milkmeat.*
1794.

gwynfwyn¹, gw. gwyn¹ + mwyn¹.

gwynfwyn² *eg. whiting.*
1794.

gwynfyd *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *happiness, delight, joy, felicity, bliss, blessedness, pleasure; prosperity; desire, zeal; (pl.) the Beatitudes.*

13g.

2. *indignation, jealousy, emulation.*

1567.

Cfn.: cael ei wynfyd (fy ng., &c.) ar: to satisfy one's lust upon, get one's desire upon. c. 1400.

rhoddi (rhoi) ei wynfyd (fy ng., &c.) ar: to depend or rely upon. 1701.

gwynfydaf: gwynfydu *bg.a.*

1. *to beatify; bless; gladden; rejoice; be full of zeal.*

14g.

2. *to envy, be jealous, emulate; provoke to jealousy; desire greatly; become enraged, fly into a rage, rave, become frantic.*

14g.

gwynfydedig *a.bfl. (b. gwenfydedig) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. blessed, beatific, happy, blissful.*

13g.

Fel e. blessed one, happy one.

c. 1400.

gwynfydedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. beatification; beatitude, blessedness, bliss.*

1346.

gwynfydedigaf: gwynfydedigo *bg. to beatify.*
1850.

gwynfydedigol *a. blessed, blissful.*
1594–6.

gwynfydedigrwydd *eg. beatitude, blessedness, bliss.*
1346.

gwynfydedd *eg. zeal, enthusiasm; blessedness.*
1794.

gwynfydfa *eb.g. ll. -oedd. paradise.*
18–19g.

gwynfydi *eg. envy.*
1567.

gwynfydiad *eg. zeal, enthusiasm, earnest desire, exultation; emulation, envy; beatitude (esp. one of those composed by Dean Swift in imitation of the Scriptural Beatitudes).*
1588.

gwynfydiaeth *eb.g. zeal, enthusiasm.*
1813.

gwynfydig *a. ll. -ion. blessed, beatific, happy, joyful; envious, emulous.*
13g.

gwynfydlon *a. beatific, blessed.*
1770.

gwynfydog, -ol *a. blessed, beatific, joyful.*
1618.

gwynfydolaf: gwynfydoli *ba. to render blessed; beatify.*
1852.

gwynfydoliad, gwynfydoliant *eg. beatification.*
1852.

gwynfydrwydd *eg. zeal, vehement desire, enthusiasm; beatitude, bliss; envy.*
1632.

gwynfydus *a. blessed, beatific; envious, jealous.*
c. 1400.

gwynfydwch *eg. beatitude, bliss.*
1685.

gwynfydwr, gwynfydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. zealot, enthusiast, fanatic; jealous person, envier; rival.*
15–16g.

gwyngain *a. (b. gwengain) a hefyd fel eb. bright and beautiful; bright and beautiful woman.*
14g.

gwyngalch *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a. (b. gwengalch).*

(a) *whitewash or white-lime used to whiten walls, ceilings (and sometimes roofs),*

also fig.

Dchr. 17g.

(b) lime-white or whitewashed shields, white-enamelled shields.

13g.

Fel a. whitewashed, white-limed.

Dchr. 14g.

gwyngalchaf: gwyngalchu *bg.a. to whitewash, lime-wash, also fig.*

15g.

gwyngalchaid *a. whitewashed, shining white.*

1567.

gwyngalchaidd *a. shining white, brilliantly white, white as chalk, luminous.*

17g.

gwyngalchedig *a.bfl. whitewashed; also fig.*

1500–1650.

gwyngalchiad *eg. a whitewashing, a lime-washing.*

1604–7.

gwyngalchog *a. whitewashed white; fig. having a fair but false appearance.*

1604–7.

gwyngalchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whitewasher; plasterer.*

1604–7.

gwyngall *a. (b. gwengall). fair and prudent, comely and wise.*

c. 1400.

gwyngan *a. (b. gwengan) a hefyd fel eg. shining white, brilliantly white.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. spume, froth.

1604–7.

gwyngannaid *a. pure white, brilliantly white.*

1834.

gwyngar *eg. blessed kinsman.*

13g.

gwyngarw, gwyngaws, gw. gwyn¹ + carw, caws.

gwyngen ?*eg. cheerfulness, joy, gladness; smile; flattery.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gwyn¹—g. gwên.

gwynglaer *a. (b. gwenglaer). brilliantly white, pure white.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwynglai *eg. China-clay, kaolin.*

19g.

gwyngleiog *a. made of China-clay, kaolinic.*

1845.

gwynglir, gwyngnaif, gwyngnawd, gw. gwyn¹ + clir, cnaif, cnawd¹.

gwyngnes *eg. neu a. white flesh; of white flesh.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyngnu, gw. gwyn¹ + cnu.

gwyngoch *a.* (b. *gwengoch*). *light-red, rosy, pink, purple.*
c. 1400.

gwyngochder *eg.* *pinkness, purple.*
16g.

gwyngochliw, gw. *gwyngoch + lliw.*

gwyngoeth, gw. *gwyn¹ + coeth.*

gwyngollen, gw. *gwyngyll.*

gwyngont, gw. *llyisiau—ll.'r wyngont.*

gwyngor *eg.* *blessed chancel, holy sanctuary.*
c. 1400.

gwyngrair *eg.* *beloved worthy man, treasured and highly esteemed man.*
c. 1400.
Gw. *hefyd gwengrair.*

gwyngroen, *a. ac eg.*, gw. *gwyn¹ + croen.*

gwyngroenaf: gwyngroeni *ba.* *to silver, cover with a white skin.*
17g.

gwyngwrwn *a.* (b. *gwengron*). *bright and round.*
15g.

gwyngrys *eg.* *ll. -au. white garment, chemise; surplice.*
15g.

gwyngyff, gw. *gwyn¹ + cyff.*

gwyngyll *e.ll.* (un. b. *gwyngollen*). *white hazels used to make walking-sticks, fishing-rods, hoops and hurdles; formerly they were used in the building of walls by being interwoven between stakes driven into the ground and then plastered over with coarse mortar of loam and straw; clubs.*
c. 1401.

gwynhad *eg.* *a whitening, a bleaching, a blanching.*
1632.

gwynhaed *a.* *whitened, whitewashed.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwynhaf: gwynhau *bg.a.* *to whiten, bleach, blanch.*
13g.
Gw. *hefyd gwynnaf: gwynnu.*

gwynhaul, gwynheu, Gwynhidiw, gwynhoedd, gw. *gwynhaul, gwynt, Gwenhidwy, gwynt.*

gwynhoyw *a.* *beautiful and lively or gay.*
14g.

gwyniad¹ *eg.* *a whitening, a bleaching, a blanching.*
1770.

gwyniad², gw. *gwynad.*

gwyniad³ *eg.* (un. *bach. gwyniedyn*) *ll. -iaid, gwyniadau. gwyniad, lake white-fish,*

freshwater herring; young salmon, samlet, salmon-trout, sea-trout; (sea) whiting, merling; fig. nobleman, lord.

14g.

Cfn.: **gwyniad barfog:** loach (*lit. bearded gwyniad*), *Cobitis tænia*. **1722.**

g. brych: spotted goby, Jack Sharp (*lit. spotted gwyniad*), *Dormitator maculatus*. **20g.**

g. y gog: young salmon, samlet, salmon-trout (*lit. cuckoo gwyniad*). **1693.**

g. Ebrill: smelt (*lit. April gwyniad*). **20g.**

g. haf: young salmon (*lit. summer gwyniad*). **1759.**

g. y môr: (sea) whiting, *Gadus merlangus*. **1707.**

g. pendew: goby or gudgeon, *Gobio gobio*. **1722.**

g. penfain: grayling, *Thymalus thymallus*. **1722.**

gwyn(i)adaf: gwyn(i)adu *bg. to grieve, be angry; be uneasy, be on pins.*

15g.

gwyniaf: gwynio *bg. to ache, throb, be very painful, hurt, smart; grieve; burn with desire, lust.*

14g.

gwyniain *a. ready, eager, ardent; joyful, cheerful, happy.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwyniaith *eg.b. ll. gwynieithau, -oedd.*

1. punishment, revenge, retaliation; slaughter.

12g.

2. miraculous or divine power, miracle, wonder; goodness, blessing.

14g.

gwyniar *eg. high wind, furious wind.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwyniarog *a. windy.*

1794.

gwynias, gwnias, gwynas *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. white-hot, red-hot, exceedingly hot, glowing, burning; vehement, fervent.*

1346.

Fel e. intense heat, white heat, fieriness; sharpness, severity; fervour, ardour.

14g.

gwyniasaf: gwyniasu *bg.a. to make or to become white-hot, become exceedingly hot, glow with heat; yearn intensely, burn with a desire for something, lust, be beside oneself or be wild for a thing; be fervent, flush with anger.*

1632.

Amr.: **gwyndasu.** **1714.**

Am pren gwyndasu, gw. pren.

gwyniasboeth, gw. gwynias + poeth.

gwyniasedd *eg. the state of being white-hot, incandescence.*

1800.

gwyniasiad *eg. a heating white-hot, a glowing, incandescence.*

1773.

gwyniedyn, gw. gwyniad³.

gwynieithad, -iad *a. ll. -aid, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. blessed, pure, holy, consecrated; miracle-working.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Fel e. the bread and wine in the Eucharist, the sacramental elements.

c. 1325.

gwynieithgar, gwynieithus, gw. **gwenieithgar, gwenieithus**.

gwyniog¹, gwynog, -iol *a. painful, aching, excruciating; passionate, fierce, full of rage; lustful.*

1721.

gwyniog², gw. **gwynnog¹**.

gwynion, ff. l., gw. **gwyn¹**.

gwynlan, gw. **gwyn¹ + glân**.

gwynlas *a. (b. gwenlas) ll. gwynleision. bluish or greyish white, pale blue, pale, wan, steel-coloured, grey.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **glaswyn**.

gwynlasaf: gwynlasu *bg. to become greyish, pale, turn deadly pale.*

1604–7.

gwynlasaidd, gw. **gwynlas + -aidd**.

gwynle *eg. a blank.*

1860.

gwynlesni, gwynlon, gwynloyw, gw. **gwyn¹ + glesni, llon, gloyw**.

gwynlwyd, gw. **gwynllwyd**.

gwynllad *eg. a hefyd fel a. (b. gwenllad). sparkling or excellent drink; of sparkling or excellent drink.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwynllaes, gwynllaeth, gw. **gwyn¹ + llaes, llaeth**.

gwynllathr, -aid *a. bright and beautiful.*

14g.

gwynllawr *eg. pleasant demesne, fair country.*

c. 1400.

gwynlleufer *eg. bright light, brilliance.*

12–13g.

gwynllif *eg. white stream, foaming flood; the whites, leucorrhœa.*

1831.

gwynlliw *a. (b. gwenlliw) a hefyd fel eg. white-coloured, pure white; whitewashed.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. whiteness, brilliance.

1604–7.

gwynllon, gw. **gwyn¹ + llon**.

gwynllorf *eg. fig. strong sustainer.*

c. 1400.

gwynlluch *a. in white drifts.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwynllwyd, gwynlwyd *a. (b. gwenllwyd). greyish, white, grey; white-haired,*

hoary-headed, grey-haired (of an old man).

I4g.

gwynllyw *eg. prosperous prince.*

c. I400.

gwynnaeth *eg. b. strong wind; flatulence, wind.*

I707.

gwynnaf: gwynnu *bg. a. to become white, whiten, bleach, blanch; ripen (of ears of corn, &c.), also fig.; purify, cleanse; make blissful or blessed.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **gwynhaf: gwynhau.**

gwynnaidd *a. whitish, light-coloured.*

I794.

gwynnau¹, **gwyniau** *a. spirited, lively, wanton.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwynnau², *hen ff. l. gwynt.*

gwynnaul, gw. **gwennaual.**

gwynnedd¹ *eg. whiteness.*

I4g.

gwynnedd² *a. desiring to be covered by a stallion, in heat (of a mare), horsy.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **gwynad.**

gwynneiry *eg. white or blessed snow.*

I346.

gwynnem *eg. b. ll. gwynemau. (white) pearl; diamond, gem.*

I346.

gwynni *eg.*

1. *whiteness, (the) whites.*

I707.

2. *the whites, leucorrhœa.*

I816.

gwynnin, gwynning, gwnning *eg. sap-wood, alburnum.*

I588.

gwynnod¹, **gwnnod** *eg. whitemeat, milk-food, white-pot.*

I547.

gwynnod² *eg. mark to shoot at, shooting-target, butt.*

I776.

gwynnod³, gw. **gwyn**¹ + **ôd.**

gwynnoedd, ff. l., gw. **gwynt.**

gwynnoer *a. pale and cold.*

p. I584.

gwynnog¹, **gwnnog, gwyniog** *a. windy, stormy; exposed to the wind; flatulent.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd **gwyntog, -iog.**

gwynnog² *a. whitened, bleached.*
1776.

gwynnogl *eg. ll. gwynoglau. implement for winnowing grain, fan.*
c. 1588.

gwynnon, gwnnon *e.tf. fog, long white straw; dry twigs, fuel.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwynnus *eg. white chaff.*
c. 1400.

gwynnwy, gwynnwi *eg. ll. gwynwyaau, gwynwiau. the white of an egg.*
c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd gwyn¹—g. wy.

gwynnwyl *eg. a hefyd fel a. whim, caprice; capricious, whimsical.*
c. 1300.

gwynofaf, gwynoddaf: gwynofi, gwynoddi *bg.a. to scrape, rub, chafe, gall, ache, itch, tingle, irritate; wear away, consume, erode; splash, wallow, stain.*
13g.

gwynofaidd *a. sensible, of keen or tender sensibility.*
19g.

gwynofaint *eg. rage, fury.*
18–19g.

gwynofwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who inflames or destroys, destroyer.*
16–17g.

gwynog¹, gw. gwynnog¹.

gwynog², -ol, gw. gwyniog¹, -iol.

gwynolchaf: gwynolachi *bg.a. to whitewash.*
1776.

gwynolchiad *eg. ll. -au. a whitewashing.*
1604–7.

gwynos *eb. dusk, twilight.*
Ar lafar.

gwynrwydd *eg. happiness, bliss, joy.*
c. 1400.

gwynrhew, gw. ewinrhew.

gwynrhwd, gw. gwyn¹ + rhwd¹.

gwynsaid *a. white-hilted, having a white or polished haft (of a sword).*
13g.

gwynt *eg. (un. bach. gwyntyn) ll. -oedd, -au, gwynnoedd, gwynnau, gwyniau.*

1. (a) *wind, blast, gale, stiff breeze; current of air from a particular direction; air; air set in motion by fan, bellows, &c.; fig. bombast, pride; empty talk, mere words.*

13g.

(b) *favourable wind.*

13g.

(c) draught.

Ar lafar.

2. (a) scent, smell, odour, wind, (sometimes) stink.

c. 1400.

(b) hint, slight intimation, rumour.

15g.

3. wind, flatulence.

c. 1400.

4. breath, wind; spell, rest, respite, breathing-space.

1604-7.

5. desire, inclination, trend, attitude; condition of affair.

1789.

Cfn.: gwynt adwyth: plague, pestilence, infection of the air. 1822.

g. i'r bôn braich: work away! (lit. wind to the biceps). Ar lafar.

g. y bwch: goatish smell, rank disagreeable odour; fig. smell of a rat. 18-19g.

g. byr: short breath. Ar lafar.

g. carthen: breeze created by shaking a blanket (said contemptuously of a preacher's artificial eloquence). 1876.

g. i'r gesail = g. i'r bôn braich. Ar lafar.

g. cilddor: draught (lit. the wind of a back door or side door, wind of a partly open door). Ar lafar.

g. coch Amwythig: the east wind (lit. the red (or scorching) wind of Shrewsbury). 1810.

g. croes: cross or adverse wind, foul wind, also fig. testing or thwarting circumstances. Ar lafar.

g. cythrawl: adverse or contrary wind. 13g.

g. y de: south or southerly wind. 14g.

g. y dwyrain: east or easterly wind. 1588.

g. ffalm (ffalwn): strong west wind, blustering wind. 15-16g.

g. froen yr ych: the east wind (lit. the wind of the ox's nostril). Ar lafar.

gwynt (y) gogledd: north or northerly wind. 13g.

g. (y) gorllewin, —gollewin: west or westerly wind. 13g.

g. gwrthwyneb(us): contrary wind. 14g.

g. hedeg: flying or following wind. 1798.

g. y fam: mother fit, hysteria. 1823.

g.(-oedd) masnachol: trade wind(s). 1833.

g. o'r môr: sea-breeze. Ar lafar.

g. pilyn: breeze created by shaking a sack, &c., in order to separate the chaff from the grain in winnowing (lit. wind of a garment). Ar lafar.

g. Senghennydd: the east wind (lit. Senghennydd wind). 1763.

g. teg: fair wind, also fig. of favourable circumstances. 1759.

g. teg (ar ôl un): good riddance. 1886.

g. toredig: broken wind (of horse). 1852.

g. traed y meirw: the east wind (lit. the wind of dead men's feet, referring to the custom of burying the dead with their feet pointing eastwards). 1862.

g.(-oedd) trafniol: trade-winds(s). 1816.

g. tros (y) tir: land-wind. Ar lafar.

a'i wynt (a'i gwynt) yn ei ddwrn (ei dwrn, &c.): breathless, panting, having one's heart in one's mouth (lit. having one's wind in one's fist). 1808.

a'i wynt yn ei wddf: breathless, panting (lit. having one's wind in one's throat). Ar lafar.

allan o wynt: out of breath, out of puff. Ar lafar.

ar un g.: at one gulp (lit. at one breath). Ar lafar.

ar wynt: near to, adjoining (lit. in the air of). Ar lafar.

ar (yn) yr un g.: in the same breath, at the same time. 1851.

(bod) yng ngwynt (un): (to be) in the company of, close to, esp. of lovers (lit. in one's breath). Ar lafar.

(byw) yng ngwynt ei gilydd = (bod) yng ngwynt (un). Ar lafar.

cael g. ar (firwgwd, stori, trywydd, &c.): to have wind of (quarrel, tale, scent, &c.). 15g.

codi i'r g.: to call attention to, ventilate (a subject, problem, &c.). Ar lafar.

codi'n wynt: to rise (of wind), become windy or stormy. Ar lafar.

cyn gynted â'r g.: as swift as the wind. Ar lafar.

dan (tan) ei wynt: under one's breath, in a mutter. Ar lafar.

fel y g.: like the wind, swiftly; fickle, inconstant. 1703.

maes o wynt = allan o wynt. Ar lafar.

o wynt i wynt: from point to point (of the compass), from one quarter (of the wind) to the other

(*lit. from wind to wind*). **1767**.

yn y g.: *in the wind, astir, afoot, impending*. **1703**.

Am *adwy wynt* (At.), *awel o wynt*, *blodau'r gwynt*, *bolwst wynt*, *byw ar y g.* (At.), *cael ei wynt ato* (At.), *casglu g.* (At.), *cawod wynt*, *y gawod wynt*, *ceiliog* (y) *g.*, *colic g.*, *colli g.*, *corn g.*, *cymryd g.*, *cysgod y g.* (At.), *chwa o wynt*, *chwalu g.* (At.), *dal ei wynt*, *dal ar wynt* (At.), *dannedd* (*yn nannedd*) *y g.* (At.), *dropsi wynt*, *gwasgu ar w.*, *hau'r g.*, *Heol y G.*, *llwybr y g.*, *llysiâu'r g.*, *melin wynt*, *mynd â'r g. o hwyliâu* (*un*), *y pedwar g.*, *pen yn y g.*, *pibell wynt*, *pothell* (*polleth*) *wynt*, *pwyso ar wynt* (*un*), *rhoddi g. i*, *siarad i'r g.*, *torri g.*, *torri ei wynt*, *dwll y g.*, *tynnu'r g. o hwyliâu* (*un*), *gw. yr elf. blaenaf*.

Am *gwynt yn chwythu* (*gostegu, gostwng, &c.*), *gw. chwythaf: chwythu, gostegaf: gostegu, gostyngaf: gostwng.*

Gw. hefyd arwynt, asgellwynt, camwynt, corwynt, deheuwynt, dwyreinwynt, gogleddwynt, gorllewinwynt, gwrthwynt, prifwynt, rhyfelwynt, &c.

gwyntadur, gwyntiadur *eg. ll. -on. winnowing-fork.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwyntaf: gwynto, *gw. gwyntiaf: gwyntio.*

gwyntai *eg. wood anemone, wind-flower.*

1830.

gwyntas, *gw. gwintas.*

gwyntchwydd *eg.*

1. flatulence.

1604-7.

2. windgall.

1771.

gwynt-dwll *eg. ll. gwynt-dyllau. vent-hole, air-hole.*

1728.

gwyntddor *eb. ll. -au. ventilator, air-hole, air-valve, valve.*

1850.

gwyntell¹, gwintell, wintell *eb. ll. -i, -au, gwyntyll. round basket of woven hazel withes or osiers (without a handle) used to hold potatoes, turfs, clothes, &c.; plaited work, lattice-work.*

1707.

gwyntell², gwyntellaf: gwyntellu, *gw. gwyntyll, gwyntyll(i)af: gwyntyllu.*

gwyntellaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. basketful.*

Ar lafar.

gwyntelliad, *gw. gwyntylliad.*

gwyntellwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of baskets or 'gwyntelli'.*

Ar lafar.

gwyntellwr², *gw. gwyntyllwr.*

gwyntfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. anemometer.*

1851.

gwyntgarcharor *eg. ll. -ion. wind-bound person.*

1775.

gwyntglwyf *eg. hypochondria, melancholy.*
1798.

gwyntgod, gw. gwynt + cod¹.

gwyntgorn *eg. windpipe.*
1847.

gwyntgraffiad *eg. anemography.*
1798.

gwyntgwymp *eg. a hefyd fel a. windfall; blown down by the wind, wind-fallen.*
1794.

gwynt-hollt *eb. wind-shake, wind-crack.*
1722.

gwynt-holltaf: gwynt-hollti *bg.a.*

1. *to split due to the force of the wind; cause a wind-shake.*
1632.

2. *to break wind.*
1770.

gwyntiad *eg. a blowing, gust; a breathing, respiration; a winnowing; ventilation, an airing; a smelling.*
1551.

gwyntiaf, -af: gwyntio, gwynto *bg.a.*

(a) *to blow, blast; breathe; sniff, snort, also fig.; break wind, fart; emit a smell, stink.*
16g.

(b) *to smell, scent, wind, follow the scent of; cause to smell; air, ventilate, also fig.; blow (horn, &c.).*
1591.

(c) *to fan, winnow; shake, brandish (sword, &c.), flourish, whirl, swish.*
1604-7.

gwyntiedig, -edig *a.bfl. blown or blasted by the wind; blown (of a horn), wound, winded.*
1794.

gwyntiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smeller; winnower; brandisher.*
1604-7.

gwyntog, gwyntiog *a.*

(a) *windy, breezy, stormy; wind-swept, wind-tossed, wind-blown.*
1547.

(b) *windy, flatulent, causing flatulence.*
16g.

(c) *frothy, boastful, pretentious, bombastic.*
1770.

Gw. hefyd **gwynnog**¹.

gwyntogrwydd *eg.*

(a) *windiness, storminess.*
1604-7.

(b) *flatulence, windiness.*

1773.

(*c*) *bombast*.

1891.

gwyntol¹ *a. pertaining to wind, pneumatic, blowing, windy, aerial.*

1780.

gwyntol², gw. gwyntyll.

gwyntoliadur *eg. ll. -on. fan.*

1604–7.

gwyntrwystredig *a.bfl. wind-bound.*

1794.

gwyntyddiad *eg. ventilation.*

1848.

gwyntyll *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. winnowing-fan, windle; fan; ventilator.*

1588.

Amr.: gwyntell². **1595.**

gwyntol². 1595.

Cfn.: gwyntell melin: windmill sail. **1876.**

gwyntyll nithio: winnowing-fan. **1800.**

g. drydan: electric fan. **20g.**

gwyntylliad *eg. a winnowing; a fanning, ventilation.*

1773.

gwyntylliaf, -af: gwyntyllio, gwyntyllu *ba. to winnow, sift, purify; fan; ventilate; fig. investigate a topic thoroughly by discussion.*

1632.

Amr.: gwyntellu. **1595.**

gwyntylliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. ventilator.*

1831.

gwyntyllog, gwyntyll(i)ol *a. ventilating.*

1874.

gwyntyllwr, gwyntylliwr, gwyntyllydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. ventilator, fan; fanner; winnower; winnowing-fan.*

1800.

gwyntyn¹, gw. gwynt.

gwyntyn², gw. cwinten, cwintyn.

gwyntyr *eg. weather-vane.*

1851.

gwyntyrrol *a. carminative.*

1852.

gwynthrew, gw. ewinrhew.

gwynwallt, gw. gwyn¹ + gwallt.

gwynward *eg. divine or blessed deliverance.*

1812.

gwynwas *eg. holy or blessed youth; youth of fair complexion.*

14g.

gwynwawr, gwenwawr *a. white-hued, pure white.*
1793.

gwynwedd, gw. gwyn¹ + gwedd¹.

gwynwelw *a. white, whitish, pale white, wan, pallid.*
1632.

gwynwin, gw. gwyn¹ + gwin.

gwynwiw *a. white and fair, comely and white.*
c. 1400.

gwynwlanog, gw. gwyn¹ + gwlanog.

gwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of a roving band of hunters, member of an alien lord's retinue who entered a country for the purpose of plunder.*
13g.

gwynwydd, -en *e.ll.b. honeysuckle.*
1774.
Gw. hefyd gwinwydd.

gwynwyll *e.ll. white flowers, white crop or growth.*
c. 1400.

gwynwyn, ff. ffug, gw. wynwyn.

gwynygaf¹, gwynygiaf: gwynygu, gwynygio *bg.a. to avenge; kindle, burn, shine, glitter; appear; cause to glitter.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwynygaf²: gwynygu, gw. gwynegaf: gwynegu.

gwyol *a. liquid, watery, wet.*
1800.

gwypwn, gwypud, gwypai 1, 2 a 3 un. amhff. dib. y f. *gwn: gwybod.*

gwypwyf, gwypych, gwypo 1, 2 a 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *gwn: gwybod.*

gwyr, gw. gwyr̄y.

gwŷr, ff. l., gw. gŵr¹.

gŵyr¹ *a. ll. gwyr(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. askew, slanting, oblique, aslant, cross(-eyed), squinting, crooked, curved, bent, distorted; unjust, dishonest, wrong, evil.*
13g.

Fel e. wickedness, error, wandering; twist.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: gŵyr tua'r llawr: bowed downward. 1632.

ar ŵyr: aslant, aslope, diagonally, obliquely, awry, crookedly, by crooked means, wrong, in the wrong, out of place; astray. 14g.

Am clefyd y gŵyr, geiriau gwyrion, gw. clefyd, gair¹ (At.).

gŵyr², 3 un. pres. y f. *gwn: gwybod.*

gwyra, gw. gwyr̄y.

gwyradwy *a.bfl. pervertible; mutable (of vowel or diphthong in gram.).*
1778.

gwyralf, -iaf: gwyro, -io *bg.a.*

(a) *to bow, stoop, bend, lean, incline, slant, slope, decline; turn, swerve, deviate, veer; stray; go awry; deal unjustly; gram. mutate (of vowel or diphthong).*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to bend, make crooked; turn aside; pervert, wrest, warp, distort; bribe.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwyro barn:** *to wrest judgement, pervert judgement. 1588.*

g. gar(rau), g. yn ei arrau: *to curtsey, squat. 16–17g.*

g. geiriau: *to pervert words. c. 1400.*

g. glin: *to kneel. 17g.*

gwyrrai *eb. ll. -eion. saw-set, saw-wrest.*

1794.

gwyradd¹ *a. sloping, slanting, stooping.*

?a. 1713.

gwyradd², *gw. cwyradd.*

gwyrain¹ *a. sublime, elevated; rising.*

18–19g.

gwyrain², *gw. gwyrain*².

gwyrain³, *ff. l., gw. gwyrain*¹.

gwyrain¹ *eg.b. ll. gwyrain.*

1. barnacle-goose.

15g.

2. barnacles.

15g.

gwyrain², **gwyrain**² *eg. grass, fresh grass, pasture; reed canary grass, reed-grass; couch-grass; ?land, tenement, field.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gwyrain bendigaid (fendigaid):** *sainfoin, Onobrychis vicifolia (O. sativa). [1783].*

g. y gog: *cuckoo-grass. 18–19g.*

Gw. hefyd groegwyrain.

gwyrain³, *ff. daf., gw. gwyrain*.

gwyraindardd *a. sprouting grass, bearing fresh grass, grassy.*

1789.

gwyraindir, *gw. gwyrain*² + *tir.*

gwyraingasgl *a. hay-gathering.*

16g.

gwyrainwair *eg. hay.*

1604–7.

gwyrains, *gw. gwyrain*.

gwyrainblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. factious or dissenting party.*

1764.

gwyrainbleidiaeth *eg.b. discord, sedition, rebellion.*

1595.

gwyrainblyg *a. bent, crooked; obliquely folded.*

1789.

gwyrda, ff. l., gw. **gwrda**.

gwyrder *eg.*

(a) *virginity, chastity, purity.*
c. 1400.

(b) *purity, freshness.*
Diw. 16g.

gwyrdod, gw. **gwyryfdod**.

gwyrdra *eg. freshness.*
1800.

gŵyrdra *eg. perversion.*
1719.

gwyrdraws *a.*

(a) *perverse, cross-grained, obstinate, stubborn; fallacious, erroneous.*
1588.

(b) *crooked, wry, sloping, slanting, oblique, askew, cross, crosswise; squinting.*
1543-8.

gwyrdrawsedd *eg. perversity, perverseness.*
1604-7.

gwyrdrawsni *eg. perversity, perverseness.*
1842.

gwyrdro *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. bias, twist, perversion, deviation, distortion, wryness; kink; curve; wrest, wrench; curved.*

1712.

Cfn.: ar wyrdro: perverted; astray. 1679.

Am cynghanedd sain wyrdro, c. lusg w., gw. cynghanedd (At.).

gwyrdroad, gwyrdroead *eg. ll. -au. perversion, a wresting, distortion, corruption; refraction (in physics).*

1658.

gwyrdroadol *a. perverting; perverted; refractive (in physics).*
1886.

gwyrdroëdig *a. bfl. a hefyd fel eg. perverse, perverted, distorted, corrupted; a pervert, apostate.*

1658.

gwyrdrôf, gwyrdroaf; gwyrdroi *bg. a. to pervert, corrupt, seduce, abuse, wrest, twist, divert, distort; refract (in physics); go astray.*

1588.

gwyrdrofa *eb. ll. -feydd. perversion, deviation, a blundering or bungling.*

1850.

gwyrdrofaus *a. blundering, bungling.*
1842.

gwyrdrool, gwyrdroawl *a. perverting, subversive; refracting (in physics).*
1800.

gwyrdrous *a. perverse, froward.*

1855.

gwyrdröwr, gwyrdröydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. perverter, corrupter.*
1760.**gwyrdyniad** *eg. a drawing aslant, distortion.*
1800.**gwyrdynnaf: gwyrdynnu** *bg.a. to draw obliquely, distort, wrench, wrest; refract (in physics).*
1659.**gwyRDD¹** *a. (b. gwerdd, 14g.) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. green, verdant, bluish green, pale (blue), grey; fresh, lively; grassy.*
9g.*Fel e. green colour; green cloth, apparel, &c.*

14g.

*Cjn.: Bot. gwyRDD y coed: wintergreen, Pyrola minor. 1813.**g. y ddaear: verditer (lit. green of the earth). 1794.**g. y gaeaf = g. y ddaear. 1813.**g. sug: verjuice. Dchr. 17g.**Am pys gwyRDD, tân g., gw. pys, tân.**Gw. hefyd byth(ol)wyrdd.***gwyRDD²**, ff. daf., gw. gwyry, gwyra, ymenyn—ymenyn gwyRDD.**gwyRDDaf, gwyRDDiaf: gwyRDDu, gwyRDDio** *bg.a. to become green, sprout; pale; make verdant.*
15g.**gwyRDDaidd** *a. greenish, porraceous, leek-green.*
1822.**gwyRDDail**, gw. gwyRDD-ddail.**gwyRDDalt**, gw. gwyRDD¹ + allt.**gwyRDDbinc** *eb. ll. -od. greenfinch, green linnet.*
Ar lafar.**gwyRDDblu** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). green feathers, fig. green leaves.*
14g.**gwyRDDbren**, gw. gwyRDD¹ + pren.**gwyRDD-der** *eg. greenness, verdure.*
1547.**gwyRDD-dy** *eg. ll. -dai. green-house.*
1762.**gwyRDD-ddail, gwyRDDionddail** *e.tf. green leaves, foliage; green vegetables (cabbages, brussels sprouts, &c.), greens.*
16g.**gwyRDD-ddeiliog** *a. green-leaved.*
1687.**gwyRDD-ddyn**, gw. gwyRDD¹ + dyn.**gwyRDDedig** *a.bfl. green, rendered green; covered with verdure.*
16-17g.

gwyrddedd *eg. greenness, verdure.*

1604–7.

gwyrddfaen *eg. ll. -fain, -feini. emerald; green-stone, trap (in geol.).*

1604–7.

gwyrddfan *eg. ll. -nau. oasis, green spot.*

1835.

gwyrddfancr *eg. verdant covering or shade.*

17–18g.

gwyrddfelyn *a. (b. gwyrddfelen, gwerddfelen) ll. gwyrddion. greenish-yellow, olive, light green.*

c. 1400.

gwyrddfor, gw. gwyrdd¹ + môr.

gwyrddfrig *e.tf. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. green or leafy twig(s); having green twigs or tops.*

16g.

gwyrddfual *eg. strong buffalo, fig. strong, vigorous lord.*

c. 1400.

gwyrddgoch *a. reddish-green, greenish-red.*

1828.

gwyrddgoed *e.tf. green trees; vert (of forest).*

15g.

gwyrddgyll, gw. gwyrdd¹ + cyll.

gwyrddhaf; **gwyrddhau** *bg. to grow or become green.*

1774.

gwyrdd-hyll *a. ll. -ion. green and hideous.*

1703.

gwyrddiad *eg. a making green.*

1800.

gwyrdding, gw. gwyrddling.

gwyrddionddail, gw. gwyrdd-ddail.

gwyrddlas, **gwyrdd las** *a. (b. gwerddlas) ll. -leision, a hefyd fel eg. sea-green, dark green, leek-green, green, verdant, greenish, greenish-grey, livid; bluish-green colour, bluish-green apparel or cloth.*

9g.

gwyrddlasaf; **gwyrddlasu** *bg. to become or turn green or verdant.*

1604–7.

gwyrddlasliw, **gwyrddlaslwyn**, gw. gwyrddlas + lliw, llwyn¹.

gwyrddlawr *eg. green or grassy ground, greensward.*

1821.

gwyrddle *eg. ll. -oedd. (village) green, green open space.*

1797.

gwyrddlen *eb. ll. -ni. greenish-blue or verdant curtain or veil.*

c. 1400.

gwyrdlesni *eg. greenness, verdure, esp. of grass.*
1588.

gwyrdling, gwrddling, gwrling *eg.*

(a) *Bog-Myrtle, Dutch Myrtle, Sweet Gale, Wild Sumach.*
15g.

(b) *holly-tree.*
1722.

gwyrdliw *a. (b. gwerddliw) a hefyd fel eg. green-coloured, green, sea-green; green colour, greenness, verdure.*
13g.

gwyrdliwgar *a. (b. gwerddliwgar). green-coloured, verdant, green and colourful.*
1793.

gwyrdllon *a. (b. gwerddllon). verdant and glad.*
1793.

gwyrdloyw *a. bright green.*
c. 1400.

gwyrdllwyd *a. greenish-grey, green-grey, glaucous.*
1852.

gwyrdlwyn, gwyrdd lwyn, gw. gwyrdd¹ + llwyn¹.

gwyrdlys *eg. (un. bach. -lysieuyn) ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. green herb, an evergreen; (pl.) greens; having green leaves.*
16g.

gwyrdni *eg. greenness, verdure, freshness.*
1725-6.

gwyrdolau, gw. gwyrdd¹ + golau.

gwyrdonig, gwrddonig, gwerddonig *a.*

(a) *coarse, rough, shaggy, hairy.*
14g.

(b) *Irish.*
c. 1566.

(c) *green, bluish-green.*
1800.

Amr.: ewyrdonig. 14g.

Gw. hefyd Iwerddonig.

gwyrdrawd *eb. host of warriors in green; mighty host (the first element may be 'gwrdd').*
12-13g.

gwyrddrig *a. having green bark.*
14g.

gwyrdrawd *eg. verdigris.*
1794.

gwyrdwsug *eg. verjuice.*
1604-7.

gwyrddwawr *a. viridescent.*
c. 1850.

gwyrddwelw *a. pale green.*
1800.

gwyrddwellt *eg. grass.*
1830.

gwyrddwisg, gw. gwyrdd¹ + gwisg.

gwyrddwydr *a. having windows of greenish glass.*
16g.

gwyrddwyn *a. ll. -ion. greenish-white, light green, greyish-green.*
16g.

gwyrddyn, gw. gwyrdd¹ + dyn.

gwyredig *a.bfl. bent, crooked, awry, distorted, perverted, biased, having erred or deviated.*
15g.

gwyredd *eg. crookedness, obliquity, curvature, a stooping; bias, bent, inclination; aberration, iniquity.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: ar wyredd: obliquely, askew. 1604-7.

gwyreeing, **gwyrengyn**, gw. gwreang.

gwyreiniaf; **gwyreinio** *bg.a. to sublimate, elevate; become powerful or vigorous.*
1803.

gwyrenigrwydd *eg. vigorousness, briskness, freshness, luxuriance.*
1771.

gwyrennig *a. vigorous, mighty, valiant, flourishing, thriving; lively, brisk, spirited; fresh, verdant, luxuriant.*

13g.

gwyrf, gw. gwryry.

gwyrfa, gw. göoerfa.

gwyrfaidd, gw. gwryrfaidd.

gwyrfan *a. long or high and arched or bent.*
c. 1400.

gwyrfder *eg. freshness, luxuriance, lushness.*
1852.

gwyrfdod, gw. gwryrfdod.

gwyrfedd *eg. purity; freshness, bloom (of youth).*
1803.

gwyrf-ferch, gw. gwryrferch.

gwyrfil, **gwerfil** *eg. ll. -od. bot, warble-fly.*
Diw. 19g.

gwyrfriw *a. bent and broken.*

c. 1400.

gwyrgam *a. ll. gwyrgeimion, a hefyd fel eg. not straight, erect or perpendicular, oblique, askew, awry, crooked, bent, bowed, curved and twisted; fig. crooked (in moral sense), not straightforward, dishonest, tortuous, perverted, indirect, devious, distorted; crooked place.*

1545.

gwyrgamaf: gwyrgamu *bg.a. to be or become awry or crooked, twist; incline, bow, curve, bend; render crooked or unshapely, turn awry, distort, also fig. pervert, misrepresent.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwyrgamhaf: gwyrgamhau.**

gwyrgamedd *eg. crookedness, obliquity, curvature; fig. distortedness, tortuosity, deviation from rectitude.*

1604-7.

gwyrgamhaf: gwyrgamhau *bg.a. to crook, bow, bend like the new moon.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **gwyrgamaf: gwyrgamu.**

gwyrgami, gw. gwyrgamni.

gwyrgamiad *eg. ll. -au. a making or becoming awry or distorted, distortion, twist, a bending or warping.*

1772.

gwyrgamni, gwyrgami, gwyrgemni, gwyrgemi *eg. crookedness, obliquity, wryness, curvature, contortion; fig. distortion, tortuosity.*

1632.

gwyrgamrwydd *eg. crookedness, wryness, obliquity; fig. tortuosity, distortion, perversity.*

1655.

gwyrgas, gw. gŵyr¹ + cas¹.

gwyrgemi, gwyrgemni, gw. gwyrgamni.

gwyrglodd, gwyrglodd-dir, gw. gweirglodd, gweirglodd-dir.

gwyrgroes *a. slanting, askew, aslant, oblique, fig. crooked, tortuous, perverse.*

1833.

gwyrgyrch *eg. yn yr ymad. adferfol ar wyrgyrch. indirectly.*

1677.

gwyrgyrchol, gwyrgyrchiol *a. indirect.*

1814.

gwyrhawd *a. bfl. bending, bowing; bent, bowed.*

13g.

gwyryhdri, gw. gwrhydri.

gwyryhynt *eb.g. tack, change of course (in nautical sense).*

1794.

gwyryhyntiaf: gwyryhyntio *ba. to tack (ship), change course, veer.*

1794.

gwyri *eg. lack of integrity, iniquity, perverseness, deviousness.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **gwynri**.

gwyriad, gwyrad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) divergence from the right course, obliquity, a bending or curving, a distorting; fig. aberration, deviation; perversion.

1604-7.

(b) vowel mutation.

1928.

Cfn.: gwyriad y cwmpawd: variation of the compass. 1820.

g. goleuni: *aberration of light. 1848.*

Gw. hefyd **ffyddwyriad**.

gwyriaf: gwyrio, gw. gwyrhaf: gwyro.

gwyriaith *eb. incorrect, inelegant and uneven language; perverse nation.*

c. 1400.

gwyriaws, gw. gwyrrios.

gwyring, gwyrng, gwyrin¹, gwyrn *e.ll. neu e.tf. a hefyd fel eg. bot (in horses); warble-fly (in cattle); lice (in animals); (as a sing. n.) the bots, i.e. the disease so called.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **gweryd³, gweryn².**

gwyrin², gw. gwiryn, gwirin.

gwyrrios¹ *?a.bfl. inclining, drooping, bending.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwyrrios² *e.ll. little men, mean or ignoble persons.*

1722.

gwyrlas, gwyrldawd, gw. gwyrddlas, gwyrldod.

gwyrlaf, gwyrlein, gw. gŵyr¹ + llef, lein.

gwyrlen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. garland, chaplet.*

1803.

gwyrling, gw. gwerling, gwryddling.

gwyrliw, gw. gwyrddliw.

gwyrlod *eb. ll. -ydd. meadow, rich low-lying land.*

1842.

gwyrlodaf: gwyrloidi, ff. Morg. a Gwent, gw. gweirgloddiaf: gweirgloddio.

gwyrlaes *a. lowered, trailing (of a lance).*

1604-7.

gwyrn, gw. gwyring, gwyrng.

gwyrnadd *a. crookedly hewn or shaped.*

Diw. 15g.

gwyrnaws *eg. bias, prejudice.*

1836.

gwynni *eg. obliqueness, wryness, crookedness, state of being bent or warped; fig. aberrance, departure from moral rectitude, deviousness, perversity; erroneousness; bias, partiality; aberration (of light).*

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd gwyri.

gwyrog *a. crooked, bent, bowed, tortuous, devious; oblique, slanting; fig. perverted, distorted, awry; froward, perverse.*

1588.

gwyrogarferaf: gwyrogarferu *ba. to abuse, misuse.*

1772.

gwyrogddehonglaf: gwyrogddehongli *ba. to misinterpret, misconstrue.*

1806.

gwyrogrwydd *eg. bias, crookedness, obliqueness, inclination.*

1773.

gwyrongl *eg. b. ll. -au. lozenge, rhombus.*

1866.

gwyronglog *a. oblique-angled, lozenge-shaped.*

1858.

gwyrol *a. inclining, slanting, oblique; devious, aberrant.*

1803.

gwyros, cwyyros *eg. b. ll. -yd.*

(a) *privet, bushy evergreen shrub, much used for garden hedges.*

14g.

(b) *Cornel-tree.*

Dchr. 17g.

gwyrns, gw. gwrŷs.

gwyrnsaf: gwyrsl, gwyrnsen, gw. cwyrnsaf: cwirso, cwirsen.

gwyrnsymudol *a. moving slantwise, progressing by oblique motion (esp. in music).*

1848.

gwyrrth *eb. g ll. -iau, gwrthiau, ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. miracle, sign, mighty work (esp. an one of the miraculous acts of Christ as related in the Gospels); marvel, prodigy, wonder; marvellous property, potency, virtue (e.g. of precious stones); potent, virtuous.*

9g.

Am *gwneuthur gwyrrthiau, maen gwyrrth, gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), maen¹.*

gwyrrthchwarae *eg. ll. -on. miracle play.*

1853.

gwyrrthfaen, gwyrrth faen *eg. ll. -fain, -feini. virtuous stone, gem.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **maen—m. gwyrrth.**

gwyrrthfawr *a. powerful, potent, of great virtue, efficacious; miraculous, marvellous, wonderful, prodigious; gracious, conferring blessings, highly beneficial, valuable, precious.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am *maen gwyrthfawr*, gw. **maen**¹.
Gw. *hefyd gwerthfawr*.

gwyrthfin, gw. **gwerthefin**.

gwyrthiad *eg. ll. -au. a marvellous working or performance, a performing or working a miracle; conferring of a virtue or grace; a rendering miraculous.*
c. 1400.

gwyrthiaf: gwyrthio *bg.a. to be marvellous or miraculous, cause amazement, be amazed; perform or work a miracle; endow with a virtue or with a grace.*
Dchr. 14g.

gwyrthiannol, gwyrthiannus *a. miraculous, wonderful, wondrous.*
1740.

gwyrthiant *eg. an endowing with a particular virtue or grace; a marvellous working, miraculous act.*
1803.

gwyrthiedig *a.bfl. miraculous, marvellous, supernatural, endowed with miraculous power.*
1670.

gwyrthiog *a. miraculous, marvellous, of great virtue.*
16g.

gwyrthiol *a. miraculous, supernatural, marvellous, strange, remarkable, signal; virtuous.*
1725-6.

Am *genedigaeth wyrthiuol*, *yr enedigaeth wyrthiol*, gw. **genedigaeth**.

gwyrthioldeb, gwyrthiolder *eg. miraculousness.*
1776.

gwyrthiolrwydd *eg. miraculousness, wonderfulness, prodigiousness.*
1776.

gwyrthlys, gw. **gwrthlys**¹.

gwyrthwaith *eg. mighty or wondrous work, miraculous act.*
1824.

gwyrthwneuthurwr, gwyrthwneuthurydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who performs miracles, miracle-worker, wonder-worker, thaumaturgist.*
1794.

gwyrthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. virtuous or worthy man.*
1794.

gwyrwaith *eg. wickedness, obliquity.*
1672.

gwyrwasgaf: gwyrwasgu *ba. to distort, pervert, misapply.*
1793.

gwyrwr, gwyrtydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who deviates or causes to deviate, perverter, distorter, wrestler, &c. (according to the various senses of the vb.).*
1604-7.

gwryry, gwryrf, gwryryf *eg. (ond ceir enghrau. prin ohono fel eg. neu o leiaf o'i gymhwyso at wrywaid) ll. gwryryfon, gweryryfon, gwryryddon, gweryryddon,*

gwyryfaid, a hefyd fel *a*.

1. (a) *virgin* (esp. the *B. V. M.*), *virgo intacta*; (chiefly with reference to early Christian times) *unmarried or chaste maiden or woman devoted to religion or asceticism*; *young girl, maiden, damsel*; *transf. and bibl. of a nation or people*.

13g.

(b) *man who has had no sexual intercourse with woman, chaste man, saint; unmarried man, bachelor*.

c. 1400.

(c) *one who has taken the initial degree at a university, bachelor*.

1834.

2. *sixth sign of the zodiac, Virgo*.

13g.

Fel *a*. (a) *chaste, pure, undefiled, holy; unmarried, single*.

14g.

(b) *unsalted* (of butter, &c.), *not salt* (of water), *fresh, new, virgin* (of land, sometimes fig.); *blooming, flourishing, uncorrupted*.

c. 1400.

(c) *maiden-like, tender, soft, affected, prudish*.

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: *gwyr*. 14g.

Cfn.: *Gwryf Celfyddyd(au)*, *G. (yn) y Celfyddydau*, *G. o Gelfyddydau*: *Bachelor of Arts*. 1688.

G. Cerddoriaeth: *Bachelor of Music*. 1871.

G. y Gyfraith Ganonaidd: *Bachelor of Canon Law*. 1866.

G. Difynyddiaeth, *G. mewn Diwinyddiaeth*: *Bachelor of Divinity*. 1770.

G. Duwdeb, *G. Duwiolder* = *G. Difynyddiaeth*. 1688.

G. yn y Gwyddorau: *Bachelor of Science*. 1911.

G. Feddygol: *Bachelor of Medicine*. 1795.

Mair Wry (Fendigedig), *y (Gysegredig, Wynfydedig) Wry Fair*, &c.: *the (Blessed) Virgin Mary*. 13g.

Am *cwyr gwryf* (*gwry*), *dŵr g.*, *graddau'r gwryddon*, *mêl gwryf*, *morwyn wry*, *tir g.*, *ymenyn g.*, *Ynysoedd y Wryf* (*yr Ynysoedd Gwryf*), gw. *cwyr*, *dŵr*, *gradd* (At.), *mêl*, *morwyn*, *tir*, *ymenyn*, *ynys*.

Gw. hefyd *gwerydd*¹, *gwryfan*, *gwryfes*.

gwryaid *a. pure, immaculate, chaste, holy*.

c. 1400.

gwrydre, gw. *gwerydre*.

gwrydri, ff. *lwgr*, gw. *gwrhydri*.

gwrydd¹, gw. *gwrywr*.

gwrydd², gw. *gwerydd*¹.

gwrydd-deb, **gwryddondeb** *eg. virginity, chastity*.

1611.

Gw. hefyd *gwerydd-dod*, *gweryddondeb*.

gwryf, gw. *gwry*.

gwryfaidd, **gwryfaidd** *a. virgin(al), chaste, pure, unsullied*.

1765.

gwry-fam, gw. *gwry + mam*.

gwryfan *eb. maiden, young girl, damsel*.

1604-7.

gwryfdod, **gwyr(y)dod**, **gwryfdod** *eg. virginity, chastity, purity, holiness*,

sanctity; unmarried state, celibacy; girlhood, maidenhood; transf. virgin state, freshness, newness.

I4g.

Gw. hefyd gwerydd-dod.

gwyryfdy *eg. ll. -dai. nunnery, convent.*

I722.

gwyryferch, gwyryferch *eb. ll. -ed. virgin, maiden, damsel.*

p. 1584.

gwyryfes *eb. ll. -au. virgin, maiden, young girl, unmarried woman.*

I704.

gwyryf-fam, gw. gwyryf+mam.

gwyryfiaeth *eg. b. unmarried state, celibacy.*

I852.

gwyryfol, gwyryol *a. ll. -ion. pertaining to or befitting a virgin, virgin(al); chaste, pure, undefiled; transf. unsullied (e.g. of untrampled snow), fresh, youthful, early (e.g. of poetical compositions), never before cultivated (of land).*

c. 1400.

Am *enw gwyryfol, fforest wryryfol, tir g.*, gw. **enw** (At.), **fforest** (At.), **tir**.

Gw. hefyd gweryddol.

gwyry-frenhines, gw. gwyry+brenhines.

gwyryfwraig, gw. gwyryf+gwraig.

gwyry-genhedliad *eg. parthenogenesis, virginal generation.*

I9g.

gwyryng, gw. gwyring.

gwyryndaw, gw. gwrandaawaf: gwrando.

gwyrywraig, gw. gwyry+gwraig.

gwŷs¹ *eb.g. a hefyd, yn ôl pob tebyg, fel a. sow, breeding sow; pig; female (of young pigs).*

I3g.

gwŷs² *eb.g. ll. gwysion, -iau. summons, writ; call to arms; citation, notice.*

I3g.

Cfn.: Cyfr. gwŷs arw: the second summons served by claimant on the tenant of a piece of land (lit. rough summons). Diw. I5g.

g. lefn: the first summons served by claimant on the tenant of a piece of land (lit. smooth summons). Diw. I5g.

g. a dyfyn, dyfyn a g.: warrant and summons. I6g.

g. gan (drwy) dystion: summons with witnesses. I4g.

g. heb dystion: summons without witnesses. I4g.

Am *cloch wŷs, gosod gwŷs, llythyr g.*, gw. **cloch** (At.), **gosodaf: gosod, llythyr**.

gwŷs³, *elf. a welir yn cyfrwys, erchwys.*

gwŷs⁴, *amhrs. pres. myn. y f. gwn: gwybod.*

Gw. hefyd gwyddys.

gwŷs *a. a hefyd fel eg. deep, profound, low; depth, profundity, bottom.*

I707.

gwysaf: gwyso, gw. gwysiaf: gwysio.

gwysawyr, gw. gwasawyr.

gwysbren, gw. gwasgbren.

gwyseb *eb. ll. -u, -ion. brief, summons.*
1850.

gwysed, gw. cwysed (At.).

gwysedig, gw. gwysiedig.

gwysg, gw. wysg- yn w. ei gefn (eu cefnau, &c.).

gwysgawdlythyr, gw. gwasgawdlythyr.

gwysgel *be. decoction.*
18-19g.

gwysgiad *eg. a precipitating, precipitation.*
1803.

gwysgiaf: gwysgio *ba. to condense, precipitate; incline, slope.*
1803.

gwysgion, gwysgon *e.ll. ac eg. decoction, tea, liquid; pottage, soup, gruel.*
18g.

Gw. hefyd gweisgion.

gwysgionaf, gwysgonaf: gwysgioni, gwysgoni *ba. to make gruel, make soup; make a plaster.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd gweisgionaf: gweisgioni.

gwysglys, gwysgonllys *eg. mistletoe.*
18g.

gwysgod, gw. gwasgod².

gwysiad *eg. ll. -au. a summoning or bidding, summons, writ; citation, (urgent) invitation.*

1752.

Cfn.: **gwysiad i gyfrif**: *writ of account.* 1794.

Gw. hefyd rhifwysiad.

gwysiaf, gwysaf: gwysio, gwyso *bg.a. to summon, cite, order to appear, demand the presence of, call authoritatively to specific purpose, esp. as defendant, witness, &c., in court of law; invite.*

13g.

gwysiedig, gwysedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. summoned, cited; indictable.*
1632.

gwysiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. summoner, citer.*
1794.

gwysigen *eb. ll. -nau, gwysigod. vesicle, blister, pustule; bladder.*
18g.

Gw. hefyd chwysigen, yswigen.

gwysigenllyd *a. full of blisters, blistery.*
1795.

Gw. hefyd **chwysigenllyd**, **yswigenllyd**.

gwysiglen *eb. ll. -nau. sac, vesicle, blister.*

1866.

Gw. hefyd **chwysiglen**.

gwysioedd,

gwysiog, **gwysiol** *a. summoning, citatory.*

1803.

gwysiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. summoner, apparitor, beadle, bailiff; one who orders or requests (something).*

c. 1400.

gwyslythyr *eg. ll. -au. writ, subpoena, brief.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **llythyr**—**ll. gwŷs**.

gwystfil, **gwestfil** *eg. ll. gwystfled, -aid, gwestfiledd, -od, -iau. wild beast, animal.*

13g.

Amr.: **cysgfil**. 1755.

gwystl *eg. b. (bach. gwystlyn) ll. -on, -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. pledge, assurance, security, surety, guarantee, earnest, gage, pawn; hostage; wager, stake, bet; mortgage.*

13g.

Fel a. pledged, gaged, pawned, mortgaged.

15g.

Cfn.: **gwystl cyfreith(i)ol**: *lawful or legal pledge, i.e. a third over and above the demand. c. 1200.*

(bod, cael, cymryd, rhoddi, &c.) ar wystl: *(to be or to lay) in pawn, (have) as surety or against surety, (give or put) to pledge, (lend) on mortgage. 14g.*

bod (cymryd, danfon, doddi, rhoddi, &c.) yng ngwystl: *to be a pledge or hostage; (to take, send, give, &c.) as a pledge, lay in pawn or to pledge, give in pledge for (specific sum, &c.). 13g.*

Am dwyn gwystl, gwanas g., siop wystl, tir g., gw. dygaf: dwyn, gwanas, siop, tir.

Gw. hefyd **arwystl**, **cyngwystl**.

gwystlad, **gwystliad** *eg. a pledging, a pawning.*

1632.

gwystlaeth *eb. a mortgaging, a pawning; a betting.*

1722.

gwystlaf: **gwystlo** *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan am, ar, i, yn erbyn, &c. to give pledge or assurance, promise solemnly, guarantee; deposit (thing) as security for payment of money or fulfilment of promise, &c., pledge, pawn, gage, mortgage; stake, wager, fig. risk, hazard (esp. one's life or soul), pledge (one's honour or word), plight one's troth.*

13g.

gwystlai *eg. ll. -eion. pawner; pawnee.*

1850.

gwystlarwydd *eg. ll. -ion. sure sign or positive proof.*

1618.

gwystlchwarae *eg. gambling.*

1816.

gwystldy *eg. ll. -dai. gambling-house, gaming-house.*

1835.

gwystldaliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. depositary of pledge, trustee.*
1852.

gwystlddyn *eg. ll. -ion. hostage, surety.*
1722.

gwystledig *a.bfl. pledged, bound, mortgaged.*
c. 1730.

gwystledd *eg. surety, pledge.*
1696.

gwystleidaeth, -iaeth *eb. a pledging, earnest, suretyship, pledge, guarantee, security, pawn, distraint, mortgage.*
14g.

gwystlfa *eb. ll. -feydd. pawnshop.*
1843.

gwystlfasnachwr, -fasnachydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. pawnbroker.*
1798.

gwystlfer *eg. ll. -au. spear or pike which guarantees or secures.*
c. 1400.

gwystliad, gw. gwystlad.

gwystlog *a. a hefyd fel eg. mortgaged; pledge, pawn.*
1722.

gwystloriaeth, -aeth *eb.g. state of being a hostage, suretyship, pledge, stake, pawn; mortgage.*

13g.

Amr.: gwystleiriaeth. 13g.

gwystlsiop, gw. gwystl + siop.

gwystlweithred *eb. ll. -oedd. mortgage deed.*
1877.

gwystlwr, gwystlydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. mortgagor, pawn, pawnbroker.*
1722.

gwystlyddiaeth *eb. a betting, a pledging.*
1770.

gwystn, wystn *a. (b. gwestn) a hefyd fel eg. wizened, shrivelled, withered, decayed, rotten, weak, feeble, flaccid, numb; decayed stump.*

14g.

Am pren *wystn, gw. pren.*

gwystnaf, wystniaf: gwystno, wystnio *bg. to become wizened, shrivel, dry up, wither, decay, grow flaccid, grow numb, grow feeble.*

1547.

gwystnedd *eg. a flagging, a withering, rottenness.*
Dchr. 17g.

gwystngat *eg. wizened cat.*
15g.

gwystnlwyth *eg. withered or shrivelled burden.*

I4g.

gwysydd *eg. ll. -ion. summoner, apparitor.*
I794.

gwytnwch, gw. gwydnwch.

gŵyth¹ *eg. ll. gwythau, gwythi. anger, ire, wrath, rage, fury, indignation; battle, fighting, strife; angry, furious, irate, wild.*

I244.

Am *dydd gŵyth*, gw. **dydd**.

Gw. hefyd **adwyth**.

gŵyth² *eb. ll. gwythi, gwyth(i)au. vein, sinew, nerve; vein, seam (in min.); stream, brook, ditch, (dict.) gutter, drain; channel; firth, estuary.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **gwythi glo:** *coal-seams.* I854.

g. gwaed: *blood-vessels, veins.* Dchr. I7g.

gŵyth melin: *mill-stream, mill-race.* I803.

Am *cwlwm gwythi*, gw. **cwlwm**¹, **clwm**, **cwlwm**.

Gw. hefyd **gwythien**.

gwythaf, **gwythiaf:** **gwyth(i)o** *bg.a. to grow angry, be excited, be enraged; grumble, murmur, fret; ache, throb; enrage, make angry, exasperate, irritate, infuriate.*

c. I585.

gwythaint *eg. anger, wrath, fury of war.*

I3g.

gwythawd, **gwythod** *eg. anger, indignation, ire, fury, rage.*

I632.

gwythawr *a. wrath-provoking, feud-exciting.*

I5g.

gwythdydd, **gwythydd** *eg. b. feather-foil, the water violet.*

c. I762–79.

gwythen, **gwythennog**, **gwythennol**, gw. **gwythien**, **gwythiennog**, **gwythiennol**.

gwythennus *a. full of veins, veined, veiny.*

I688.

gwythfar *a. a hefyd fel eg. wrathful, furious, ferocious; wrathful indignation, ferocity.*

Dchr. I4g.

gwythfer *eg. wrathful lance, spear of anger.*

c. I400.

gwythgad *eg. ferocious army or battle.*

c. I400.

gwyth-hwch, gw. gwythwch.

gwythien, **gwythen** *eb. (un. bach. gwythennig) ll. gwythiennau, -ni, gwythennau, -ni.*

1. *vein, blood-vessel, artery, also fig.; muscle, sinew; fig. (harp) string.*

I0g.

2. *small natural channel within the earth through which water trickles, flow of water through such a channel; source, spring; tributary; funnel or crater of a volcano.*

15-16g.

3. vein (*in min.*), *seam; coloured streak or mark in rock, stone, &c.; also fig.*

Div. **16g.**

4. fig. *mood, strain, tendency, characteristic, style.*

1790.

5. lineage, stock, nobility.

15g.

Cfn.: **gwythien (gwythen) yr afu:** *basilic vein, axillary vein.* **1604-7.**

g. y geg: *jugular vein.* **1775.**

g. gludo: *portal vein.* **20g.**

g. y glun: *sciatic vein.* [1783]. *Mwyn. y(r) wythien gnapog a garw:* *a particular type of iron-ore vein (lit. the lumpy and rough vein).* **1856.** *Mwyn. g. (y*r) w.) goch:* *red vein (in coal-mining), so called because its coal gave a red ash.* *Ar lafar. Mwyn. y(r) wythien ddu:* *a particular type of iron-ore vein (lit. the black vein).* **1858.**

g. yr ar (y gar): *popliteal vein, the vein running behind the knee.* **1604-7.**

gwythiennau geni: *varicose veins (so called because they are believed to be caused in women by childbirth).* *Ar lafar. Mwyn. gwythien (y(r) w.) las:* *a particular type of iron-ore vein (lit. the blue vein).* **1856.**

g. (o) lo: *coal-seam.* **1794.**

gwythien (gwythen) waed: *vein, blood-vessel.* **14g.**

y(r) wythien yddfol: *jugular vein.* **1816.**

g. laeth: *milk-duct.* *Ar lafar. Mwyn. g. fawr:* *principal or main vein (in coal-mining), one over 6 feet in thickness.* **1814.** *Meddyg. y(r) wythien fawr:* *vena cava, one of the two large veins that open into the right auricle of the heart.* **16g.**

g. (o) blwm: *lead-ore vein.* **1851.**

g. borthog = g. gludo. **1869.** *Mwyn. g. bwdr (bodr):* *rotten vein, so called presumably because the top of the strata, being poor, cannot be depended upon.* **1814.** *Mwyn. g. domlyd:* *dirty vein (in coal-mining).* **1814.** *Milfeddyg. g. yr ysbardun:* *spur-vein, a blood-vein in a horse's side where the spur usually strikes.* **1771.**

yng ngwythiennau (rhywun, rhywbeth): *in one's (its) veins or constitution.* **1867.**

Gw. hefyd gŵyth².

gwythiennog, gwythennog *a. veined, with prominent veins, full of veins, venous, veined with streaks of a different colour or mineral substance (of stone, rock, &c.), striated, having ingrained marks resembling veins (of wood).*

c. **1400.**

gwythiennol, gwythennol *a. pertaining to veins, venous.*

1803.

gwythig *a. irate, wrathful, fierce; murmuring, grumbling.*

c. **1600.**

gwythlaith *eg. violent death, death in battle; carnage.*

c. **1400.**

gwythlid *eg. fury, ferocity in battle, bitter fighting, cruelty.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gwythlon, gwythlawn *a. angry, wroth, fierce, raging, raving, contentious, bitter, painful.*

10g.

gwythlonaf: gwythloni *bg. to be wroth, grow fierce, rage, rave, be mad.*

1604-7.

gwythlondeb, gwythlonder *eg. anger, wrathfulness, fury, ferocity, madness, cruelty, suffering, contumacy.*

13g.

gwythlonedd *eg. anger, ire, wrath, wrathfulness, fury; enmity, hatred; strife, quarrel.*

13g.

gwythlongar *a. wrathful, cruel, merciless.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwythlonol *a. fierce, cruel.*

c. 1514.

gwythlu *eg. cruel mob, angry throng, battle-host.*

c. 1400.

gwythlud *a. cantankerous, persistently contentious, testy.*

14g.

gwythog¹, gwythol *a. fierce, wrathful, angry, indignant; battling, fighting; (dict.) courageous, valiant.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **gorwythog**.

gwythog² *a. having veins, veiny.*

16g.

gwythran *a. angry, wrathful, infamous, loathsome.*

c. 1400.

gwythred *eb (un. bach. gwythreden) ll. -au. channel, ditch, canal, brook.*

1803.

gwythrudd *a. bloody with anger, fierce and bloody, bloody in battle.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwythruthr *eg. ll. -au. angry attack, furious onset.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwythrydd *a. wrathful, angry, fierce, cruel.*

Dchr. 14g.

gwythwayw, gw. **gwthawayw**.

gwythwch *eg. ll. gwythyhod. wild pig, wild sow, wild boar.*

13g.

gwythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. angry man, cruel and savage one, passionate man.*

c. 1400.

gwyw *a. ll. -(i)on. withered, faded, sear, dry; old, feeble, paralysed, lifeless, dead.*

14g.

gwywad, gwywiad *eg. a withering, a fading.*

1773.

gwywadwy *a.bfl. withering, fading.*

1732.

gwywaf: gwywo *bg.a. to wither, fade, dry up, droop, waste away, become paralysed, putrefy; cause to wither, cause to dry up.*

13g.

Amr.: **gwyfo**. 16g.

gwywder, gwywdod, gwywdra *eg. witheredness, fadedness, dryness, a wasting away, feebleness, putrefaction.*

1545.

gwywddail, gw. **gwyw + dail**.

gwywedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *e. ll. -ion.* *withered, faded; paralysed, benumbed, fading; fig. lapsed, expired, overdue; paralysed person, palsied one.*

13g.

Amr.: gwyfedig. 17g.

gwywedigaeth *eb.* *witheredness, paralysis.*

1794.

gwywedigrwydd *eg.* *witheredness, paralysis.*

1794.

gwywedd *eg.* *witheredness, fadedness, weakness.*

c. 1400.

gwywgoch *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. russet; russet colour.*

[1783].

gwywgrin *a.* *withered and parched.*

14g.

gwywiad, gw. gwywad.

gwywiant *eg.* *witheredness, fadedness, a withering.*

1861.

gwywliw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. russet; russet colour.*

[1783].

gwywllw *eg.* *invalid oath.*

14g.

gwywllwth *a.* *shrivelled and gluttonous.*

15g.

gwywlwyd, gw. gwyw + llwyd.

gwywlyd, **gwywlyd** *a.* *withering, withered, faded, wrinkled, drooping, languishing, feeble, weak, peaking; russet.*

16–17g.

gwywlydrwydd *eg.* *witheredness, parchedness.*

1794.

gwywol *a.* *withered, withering, fading, transient.*

1803.

gyd—i gyd, gw. cyd¹.

gyda(g), **y gyda(g)**, **cyda(g)** *ardd.* a hefyd fel *cys.*

1. *with, together with, in addition to, in the company of, accompanying; close by, next to, in the possession of, in conjunction with.*

13g.

2. *with the help of; in the case of; for.*

1588.

3. *alongside, along, parallel with.*

1741.

4. *as well as, in addition to, besides.*

1588.

5. *for.*

1606.

6. *among, of, as one of (followed by an adj. in the superl. degree).*

1828.

7. *from, of.*

1658.

8. *with (introducing an adverbial phrase of manner, condition, &c.).*

1615.

Fel cys. as soon as (lit. with that), the moment that (when).

14g.

Cfn.: gyda chennad (g.'ch cennad): with (your) permission, by your leave. 1595.

g. dim (na): *for aught, 'for two pins'. Ar lafar.*

g. Duw: *with God's help. 1753.*

g.'r dydd: *at daybreak. 14g.*

g.'r gair: *quickly, just as the word was spoken, at that, with the word, so saying. 1725.*

g. gofal: *with care. Ar lafar.*

g. golwg ar (i): *with reference to, with regard to, regarding, as to. 1759.*

g.'r wawr: *at daybreak, with the dawn. 1770.*

g.'r hwyr: *in the evening. 1632.*

g. hyn: *shortly, soon, presently, at that. Ar lafar.*

g. hynny: *at that; besides, moreover. 14g.*

gydag iawn: *by right. Ar lafar.*

gyda lwc: *with luck. Ar lafar.*

g. llaw: *by the way, incidentally; casual, off-hand. 1881.*

g.'r nos: *in the evening; by night; evening. 1588.*

g. phob parch, g. (phob) dyledus barch: *with (all) (due) respect. [1783].*

g.'r post: *by post. 1836.*

g. thoriad y wawr = g.'r wawr. 1687.

g.'r tro(ad), g. throad y post: *by return of post. 20g.*

Am gyda'i gilydd, gw. cilydd¹.

Gw. hefyd cyd¹.

gydol, gw. cydol.

gyddfaddurn, gw. gwddf+ addurn.

gyddfafan, gw. gwddf.

gyddfbibell, gw. gwddf+ pibell.

gyddfbren *eg. ll. -nau. pillory.*

1604-7.

gyddfdir, gwddf-dir *eg. ll. gyddfdiroedd. isthmus, neckland.*

1770.

gyddfdlws *eg. ll. -dlysau. brooch or locket for the neck; necklace, necklet.*

1798.

gyddfдорch *eb. ll. -au, -dyrch. torque, necklace; cravat, scarf; collar, horse-collar.*

1839.

gyddfdro *eg. a hefyd fel a. wryneck; wry-necked.*

1604-7.

gyddfsgadwyn *eb. ll. -au. necklace.*

1834.

gyddfsgam, gwddf-gam, gwddwgam *a. a hefyd fel eg. wry-necked.*

1604-7.

Fel e. wryneck (the bird).

1826.

gyddfglwyf, gwddf-glwyf *eg. croup, diphtheria.*
1852.

gyddfgrug, gwddw-grug *eg. inflamed swelling in the glands of the neck, scrofula.*
1604-7.

gyddfgryg, gwddw-gryg *eg. crane, heron.*
1688.

gyddfgrys *eg. ll. -au. false or detached shirt-front, cheat, dicky, sham.*
[1783].

gyddfgyffion *e.ll. pillory.*
1815.

gyddfir, gwddf-hir *a. long-necked.*
15g.

gyddfien *eb.g. ll. -ni. shawl.*
1848.

gyddfliain *eg. ll. -lieiniau. neckerchief, cravat.*
1798.

gyddfog *a. (long-)necked.*
1778.

gyddfol *a. jugular; velar, guttural, throaty.*
1798.
Am y(r) wythien yddfol, gw. gwythien.

gyddfolch *eg. gargle.*
1850.

gyddfolchaf; gyddfolchi *bg. to gargle.*
1850.

gyddfôr, gwddf-fôr *eg. gulf.*
1870.

gyddfraisg, gwddf-fraisg *a. thick-necked.*
1740.

gyddfrywym *eg. neckerchief, cravat.*
19g.

gyddfwasgbren *eg. pillory.*
1604-7.

gyddfwisg *eb. scarf, neckerchief; wimple.*
1604-7.

gyddfwst, gwddwgwst *eb.g. quinsy.*
1763.

gyddfyr, gwddf-fyr *a. short-necked.*
1816.

gyfarystlys, gyfeirwyneb, gw. cyfarystlys, cyfarwyneb.

gyfeiryd, gyferbyn, gw. cyfeiryd, cyferbyn.

gyfereb, ardd., ff. daf. Morg. ar gyferbyn.

gyfernwr, gyferydd, gyfrdwy, gw. gofernor, gerfydd, cyfrdwy.

gygaf: gygu, gw. gwgaf: gwgu.

gyganiaeth *eb. surliness.*

18-19g.

gyglyd, gygog, gygol, gygus, gw. gwglyd, gwgog, gwgol, gwgus.

gyholaeth, gw. gwahaliaeth.

gylch, gylch ogylch, gw. cylch, cylch ogylch.

gylf, gylyf *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *sharp point, sharp-pointed instrument, knife.*

10g.

2. *bird's beak, bird's bill; snout, nose; mouth (esp. pointed mouth of dog, fish, &c.); (dict.) grimace(s), faces(s).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd gwlf, gwllw, gylfin.

gylfach *eg. pass, gap, defile, or a place-name for a pass.*

13g.

gylfaf: gylfu *ba. to notch, indent.*

1772.

gylfannaf: gylfannu *ba. to pick with the beak, peck.*

1604-7.

gylfant *eg. ll. gylfannau, gylfaint. bird's beak, bill; snout; opening of the mouth; (dict.) grimaces, faces.*

1604-7.

gylfbraff *eg. grosbeak, hawfinch.*

1830.

gylfgragen, gwlfgragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. scallop-shell.*

[1783].

gylfin *eg. b. ll. -au, -od. bird's beak, bill; point; snout, sharp-pointed nose (e.g. of mouse); mouth, lip.*

10g.

Amr.: **cylfin. 1816.**

Gw. hefyd golfan, gylf.

gylfinaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. beakful, mouthful.*

1754.

gylfinbraff *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. grosbeak, hawfinch; thick-beaked.*

1803.

gylfinferw *eg. neu a. bubbling (of sound) from the beak; beak-babbling, chattering.*

14g.

gylfingoch *a. ll. -ion. red-beaked.*

16g.

gylfingorn, gw. gylfin + corn.

gylfingras *a. rough-lipped, harsh of speech.*

15g.

gylfingroes, gylfin groes *eg. cross-beak, crossbill.*
1830.

gylfinir *eg. ll. -od, -iaid. curlew.*

15–16g.

Amr.: glyfinir. 16–17g.

golfinir. 1707.

cylfinir, cilfinir. 1774.

Cfn.: **gylfinir bach:** sandpiper curlew, little curlew, *Calidris testacea*. Ar lafar.

g. y cerrig: stone curlew, *Burhinus oedicephalus*. Ar lafar.

g. coeg: whimbrel, *Numenius phaeopus*. 1547.

gylfinog *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. beaked, rostrated.*
1798.

Fel e. wild daffodil, narcissus.

18g.

gylfinwaed *a. having a blood-stained beak or mouth.*
14g.

gylfog¹ *a. beaked, rostrated.*
1770.

gylfog² *a. jagged, serrated.*
[1783].

gylff *eg. gulf.*

1570.

Gw. hefyd golff, gwllff.

gyli, gylyf, gw. gwli, gylf.

gyllyngaf: gyllwng, gyllyngu, gw. gollyngaf: gollwng.

gym *eg. gum; chewing-gum.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd gwm¹.

gymaf, -iaf, gwmaf: gym(i)o, gwmo *ba. to gum, glue.*
1722.

gymaidd *a. gummy.*

1774.

gymnasiwm *eg. gymnasium.*

20g.

gymnastaidd *a. gymnastic.*

20g.

gymnasteg *eb. gymnastics.*

20g.

gymnastiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gymnast.*

20g.

Gymnosoffist *eg. ll. -iaid. Gymnosophist.*

1615.

gymog, gwmog *a. gummy.*

1604–7.

gymsiwn, gymsion *eg. gumption.*

Ar lafar.

gyn¹, gw. cyn¹.

gyn², gw. gan¹.

gynaecoleg *eb. gynæcology.*

20g.

gynaecolegol *a. gynæcological.*

20g.

gynaecolegwr, gynaecolegydd ll. *-wyr, -yddion. gynæcologist.*

20g.

gynan, gw. gŵn.

gynbel, gwn bêl *eb. (un. bach. gynbelen) ll. -i. cannon-ball, shot; bullet.*

16g.

gyndwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. port-hole.*

1830.

gyndy *eg. ll. -dai. blockhouse.*

1770.

gynfad *eg. ll. -au. gunboat.*

1852.

gynfidog *eb.g. ll. -au. bayonet.*

1770.

gynfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. gun-deck.*

1852.

gynglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau.*

(a) *battery (of guns).*

1811.

(b) *(electric) battery.*

1842.

gyngotwm *eg. gun-cotton.*

1852.

gynisiaf: gynisio, gw. gnisiaf: gnisio.

gynnad, gw. gan¹—g. nad pa (pwy, beth, &c.).

gynnag, gynna, cynna(g) *rh. amhd. whoever, whatever.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd gan¹—g. nad beth, gynta, gyntag.

gynnaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. vesselful, basinful.*

c. 1689.

gynnu, gynneu *adf. ac weithiau gynt fel a. a short while ago, a moment ago, recently, just now, not long since, previously, erstwhile; afore-mentioned.*

14g.

Amr.: gynnef. 1547.

cynnu. c. 1400.

cynnef. 1547.

Cfn.: **gynnau fach**: a short while ago, just now. 1775.

gynnel *eg. gunwale.*

1809.

Gw. hefyd **gynwal**, **gynwalc**.

gynner, gw. **gynnwr**.

gynnon, ff. l., gw. **gynt**².

gynnwr, **gwnnwr**, **gynnydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. gunner; musketeer.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **gynner**, **gwnner**. 15–16g.

gynnyn *eg. small gun, pistol.*

1722.

gynog *a. gowned.*

1632.

gynt¹ *adf. a weithiau gynt fel a. formerly, of yore, long since, ages ago.*

14g.

Cfn.: **gynt gyntoedd**: in times long past; very long ago. 1595.

g. oll: a long while since, in times past. 1632.

Am yr amser gynt, y dyddiau gynt, gw. amser (At.), dydd (At.).

Gw. hefyd **cynt**.

gynt² *eg. ac e.tf. a ll. dwbl gynnon, gynhon. tribe, people, nation, esp. the pagan nations that harassed the Welsh, namely the Scandinavians and the Danes; also the English and the Normans.*

13g.

gynta, **gyntag**, **cynta(g)** *rh. amhd. o flaen pwy, peth, &c. whoever, whatever, no matter how (who, what, &c.).*

1677.

Gw. hefyd **gan**¹.

gynwal, **gynwel**, **gynwalc** *eg. gunwale, gunnel.*

1852.

gynyddiaeth *eb.g. gunnery; ballistics.*

1774.

gypswm *eg. gypsum.*

20g.

gyr¹ *eg. ll. gyrroedd, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *drive, thrust, blow, push; rush, onset, attack; compulsion; impulse, impetus.*

14g.

2. *flock, herd, drove.*

1547.

3. *accusation, complaint, prosecution.*

13g.

Fel a. wrought (of iron, &c.).

1862.

Cfn.: **gyr o gardiau**: deal or hand of cards. 1771. *Cyfr. g. tros waesaf*: charge through warranty. 15g. *Bot. g. y gŵr drwg*: vervain, *Verbena officinalis* (*lit. a driving away of the evil one*). *Ar lafar.*

gyr², gw. **ger**.

gyrbren *eg. ll. -ni. rolling-pin.*
1604-7.

gyrbron, gw. gerbron.

gyrdd, ff. l., gw. gordd.

gyrdd-, mewn geiriau cfns., gw. gwrdd.

gyrddbwyll *a. of great wisdom, of sound judgement, wellfounded, reliable.*
14g.

gyrdd-der *eg. bravery, courage, fortitude, stoutness; stubbornness, obstinacy; fierceness, ferocity; hardship, cold, severity.*
13g.

gyrddedd *eg. bravery, fortitude, stoutness, fierceness, wrath.*
c. 1400.

gyrddfab, gw. gwrdd + mab.

gyrddfalch, **gyrddfan**, **gyrddfar**, **gyrddfaran**, gw. gwrddfalch, gwrddfan, gwrddfar, gwrddfaran.

gyrddfarch, **gyrddflaidd**, gw. gwrdd + march, blaidd.

gyrddflwng, **gyrddfrait**, gw. gwrddflwng, gwrddfrait.

gyrddfri, **gyrddfrydr**, gw. gwrddfri, gwrddfrydr.

gyrddfrywsyg *a. valiant and vigorous, brave and steadfast.*
c. 1400.

gyrddgarw *eg. fig. strong and mighty hero.*
15-16g.

gyrddgun *eg. strong lord or chief; lord of hosts.*
14g.

gyrddiaith, **gwrddiaith** *eb. a hefyd fel a. strong or authoritative speech; famous, renowned.*
15g.

gyrddlan, **gyrddlew**, gw. gwrddlan¹, gwrddlew.

gyrddrad *a. gifted, richly blessed.*
c. 1400.

gyrddri, gw. gwrddri.

gyrddrwyf *eg. strong ruler, one who runs a fine course.*
15g.

gyrddwaed, **gwrddwaed** *eg. noble descent or lineage.*
15g.

gyrddwas, gw. gwrddwas.

gyrddwayw *eb.g. strong lance; one expert with his lance.*
14g.

gyredig *a.bfl. driven; beaten (of metal), wrought.*

1588.

gyrfa *eb.g. ll. -oedd, gyrfâu, gyrfeydd.*1. *course, career, way, journey; race, race-course; stade, a measure of length, furlong; ?gallop.*

14g.

2. *drove, herd, crowd, concourse.*

13g.

*Cfn.: gyrfa bywyd: life's course. 19g.**g. chwist: whist-drive. 20g.**g. redeg: race. 1632.**Am pen yr yrfa, troeon yr yrfa, gw. pen, tro.***gyrfaol** *a. pertaining to a course or career.*

1827.

gyrfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. race-horse, post-horse, courser.*

15g.

gyrfaus *a. galloping.*

1773.

gyrfawr *eg. ll. -wyr. careerist.*

20g.

gyrfeydd, *ff. l., gw. gyrfa.***gyrfeydd** *eg. ll. -ion. runner, racer, galloper, race-horse.*

14g.

gyrfaid, gyrfod, *ff. ll., gw. gwryw.***gyrfrwydr** *eb. ll. -au, neu fel a. battle that puts to flight or to retreat; full of fierce fighting.**c. 1400.***gyrgam** *a. crooked, uneven, not straight.*

14g.

*Gw. hefyd cyrgam.***gyrgoed** *e.ll. driftwood.*

1852.

gyriad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a driving, a sending, a forcing, expulsion; tendency, trend, drift.*

14-15g.

*Cfn.: gyriad allan: expulsion. 1773.***gyriad**² *eg. ll. gyriaid. driver, drover.*

15g.

gyriedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. driver.*

1882.

gyriedydd *eg. ll. -ion. driver, drover; coachman; sender; (dict.) cattle-thief.*

1632.

gyrllaw, *gw. gerllaw.***gyrned, gyrnet** *eg. ll. -au. gurnet, gurnard; this fish as a charge borne in arms (in her.).*

16g.

Cfn.: gyrnet coch: red gurnard, Aspitrigla cuculus. Ar lafar.

g. gre: *grey gurnard, Eutrigla gurnardus*. Ar lafar.

g. sbotiog = g. gre. Ar lafar.

gyrraf: gyrru *bg.a.*

1. *to drive vehicle (machine, horse, &c.) and direct its course; run, race, speed, gallop; push or urge (forward, out, in, away, back); chase, pursue, drive away, compel; spur; banish, outlaw.*

13g.

2. *to send, dispatch.*

13g.

3. *to push; comb, draw (a comb through hair), set (a comb in hair); beat, strike; roll out (oat-cakes).*

14g.

4. *to cause, put, place.*

13g.

5. *to hammer out, beat into thin plates or leaves.*

1588.

6. *to name, give a name to, call.*

14g.

7. *to accuse, charge with, prosecute, carry on a lawsuit; prosecute for.*

13g.

Cfn.: gyrru allan: to drive or send out, chase away. 14g.

g. (allan) o'i gof: *to drive out of one's mind, provoke to anger or bad temper. 1632.*

g. allan o le: *to drive away or out of a place; dislocate. 1632.*

gyrru am: *to send for. 1722.*

g. ar: (i) *to accuse (of), charge (with), prosecute, convict. 13g.* (ii) *to name, give a name to, call.* Gw. adran 6. uchod. (iii) *to press upon, oppress. 1748.* (iv) *to approach, get on for. 1876.* (v) *to press on with, carry on with, keep at it, work hard. 1800.* (vi) *to run down, detract. 1803.*

g. ar gyrn a phibau: *to proclaim (as) with pipes and trumpets, noise abroad, blaze abroad (lit. to send on horns and pipes). 1604-7.*

g. ar ddallt (ddeall): *to give to understand. 1595.*

g. ar encil: *to put to flight, banish; drive to a corner. 1588.*

g. ar ffo: *to put to flight. c. 1300.*

g. ar herw: *to outlaw. 1632.*

g. ar led (ar lled): *to publish, make known. 1632.*

g. bara ceirch: *to roll oat-cakes thin.* Gw. adran 3. uchod.

g. blys ar: *to arouse a craving or keen desire for. 1567.*

g. braw (ar): *to frighten, scare. 13g.*

g. bw (ar): *to frighten, scare, terrify. 15g.*

g. calon, gw. 4. uchod.

g. cardiau: *to deal (cards). 1771.*

g.'r cwch i'r dŵr: *to launch a boat, fig. launch a project, &c. (lit. to push the boat into the water). Ar lafar.*

g.'r cŷn a gerddo: *fig. and prov. to drive a willing horse, spur a free horse (lit. to drive or strike the chisel that moves). [1547].*

g. drwg rhwng pobl: *to stir up enmity between people. 1729.*

g. eiddigedd ar: *to make jealous. 1588.*

g. ffo ar: *to put to flight. 13g.*

g. hawl: *to make a claim; carry on a lawsuit. 17g.*

g.'r hoel(en) adref: *to drive the nail home, fig. clinch a matter. Ar lafar.*

g. i ffo = g. ar ffo. 1588.

g. i fwrdd (ffordd): *to send away. 1604-7.*

g. iasau drwy esgyrn (dyn): *to send a thrill or shudder through one's bones. Ar lafar.*

g. lefel: *to cut a level or a tunnel into the rock-face. Ar lafar.*

g. ofn ar: *to frighten, scare. 15g.*

g. (pobl yn) benben: *to set at loggerheads, set persons by the ears, put at variance. 1632.*

g. peth i ben y bêr: *to drive or carry a thing to the extreme or utmost point; investigate to the fountain-head. Ar lafar.*

g.'r sôn ar led = g. ar led. 1604-7.

g.'r swch yn swmbwl: *to bring a noble to nine pence; cause complete breakdown or frustration (lit. to drive the ploughshare into a goad). Ar lafar.*

g. taw ar: *to silence, put to silence.* **1631.**

g. trin: *to cause dissension.* *Diw.* **16g.**

g. (pobl) ym mhennau ei gilydd: *to set at loggerheads.* *Ar lafar.*

g. ymaith: *to send away, drive out.* *c.* **1300.**

g. ymlaen: *to carry on with; egg on; propel.* **1632.**

g. ynni: *to encourage, incite.* **1604-7.**

Am haearn gyrru, hogyn g.'r wedd, olwyn g., gw. haearn, hogyn, olwyn.

gyrrofn *eg. fright, terror.*

1551.

gyrrol *a. driving, propelling, propulsive.*

1803.

gyrrwr *eg. ll. gyrwyr.*

1. *driver; rider, racer; haulier; chaser, pursuer; sender, dispatcher; drover; (dict.) cattle-thief; enforce.*

15g.

2. *prosecutor, accuser.*

1543-8.

Cfn.: **gyrrwr cerbyd:** *driver of a vehicle; chariot-driver, charioteer; coachman.* **1771.**

g. da mawr: *driver of cattle.* *Ar lafar.*

g. gwartheg: *drover.* **1604-7.**

g. modur: *car-driver, chauffeur.* **20g.**

g. mulod: *muleteer.* **1776.**

Am Robin y gyrrwr, gw. robin.

gyrth, *a. a hefyd fel eg. rough, hard; dread, fierce; strong, mighty; driven, beaten; blow, push, thrust.*

c. **1100.**

gyrthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. hurler, beater, attacker, opponent.*

Dchr. **14g.**

gyrthiaf: gyrthio *bg.a. to strike, beat; butt, push; shake, stir; touch.*

14g.

gyrthiog *a. cross, adverse, calamitous.*

18-19g.

gyrthiol, -ol *a. cross, adverse, thrusting.*

c. **1600.**

Gw. hefyd cythrol.

gyrthiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. driver, hurler, beater, attacker.*

c. **1400.**

gyrthwynt, *gw. gyrth + gwynt.*

gyrwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. whirlwind, hurricane, tornado.*

15g.

gysáct, *gw. cysáct.*

gysb, gysblys, *gw. cysb, cysblys.*

gysod, *gw. gosod.*

gystig *a. earnest, strenuous, strong.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd ystig.

gystlys *eg. ll. -iau. tansy.*

18g.

gystyngaf: **gystwng, gystyngwr,** gw. **gostyngaf:** **gostwng, gostyngwr.**

gysymaith, gw. **gosymaith.**

gyt *eg. gut.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd gwt¹.

gytin *eb. weather, bad weather.*

16–17g.

gyts *eg. guts, spirit, courage, energy.*

Ar lafar.

gythaf: **gythu** *bg. to grumble, murmur, complain.*

1567.

gythwayw, gwthwayw *eb. ll. -wezwr. piercing lance, thrusting lance.*

16g.

gywn, gw. **gown.**

ng cytsain, a'r unfed lythyren ar ddeg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ni ddigwydd ar ddechrau gair ond fel tr. trwynol *g*, e.e. *gwraig, fy ngwraig, geneth, fy ngeneth, gardd, fy ngardd.*

h anadliad caled a'r ddeuddegfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg. *Brf.: H. (ynglŷn ag e. ieithoedd wrth ddynodi'r 'hen' gyfnod, e.e. H. Grn., H. Gym., H. Wydd., H. Lyd., H. S.); H.D., Yr Hen Destament; h.y., hynny yw, id est.*

ha¹ *cys. H. Gym., gw. a*⁵.

ha², *ardd. H. Gym., gw. â*⁶, *ag.*

ha³ *ebd. Ah!, Ha!, Oh!, There!, Eh?*

14g.

Am *ha ha, h. wŷr*, gw. **haha, hawyr.**

hab, gw. **hap.**

habanc, ?ff. daf. Dyfed, gw. **afanc.**

habit¹, gw. **abid.**

habit² *eb. habit.*

Ar lafar.

habl, gw. **abl.**

habnab *ymad. adferfol heb yn. at random; rashly.*

1707.

habrsiwn, halbrsiwn *eg. ll. habrsiynau. habergeon, sleeveless coat of mail.*

14g.

habsi *eb. ill luck, misfortune.*

Ar lafar.

hac¹ *eg. (un. bach. hecyn) ll. -iau. hack, incision, notch, cut, slit, cleft, tear.*

16g.

hac², gw. **hag**².

haciad *eg. ll. -au. a cutting, a hacking, a grooving.*
1774.

haciaf: hacio, hagian *bg.a. to hack, cut, chop, slice, chip, notch; pronounce improperly, hack (English, &c.), stutter, stammer.*
1547.

haciedig, hacedig *a.bfl. hacked, cut, notched, gapped.*
a. 1587.

haciog *a. hacked, notched; halting (of one's speech), stuttering, stammering.*
1688.

haciwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hacker, cutter, splitter, breaker.*
1813.

hacnai *eg. ll. hacneiod, hacn(e)is. riding horse, saddle-horse, hackney; horse kept for hire.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hag**², **hac**².

hacraf: hacru, gw. **hagraf: hagrau**.

hacrâf, hacráu *bg.a. to make or become ugly; mar, disfigure, deface, spoil.*
13g.

hacrwch, gw. **hagrwch**.

hacsen *eb. ll. hacs. whore, hoyden.*
Ar lafar.

hach¹ *ebd. ugh!*

1789.

Gw. hefyd *ebd. ach, och.*

hach², **hych** *eg. hoose, husk (disease of livestock).*
1875.

hachen¹, gw. **haeachen**.

hachen², gw. **achen**².

hachiaf: hachio *bg. to keck; husk.*
1798.

had *e.tf. (un. bach. hedynd, hadyn, b. haden) ll. -au, -oedd.*

1. *seeds, that which is sown; fig. that from which anything springs, prime cause, first principle, origin, source; bit, mite.*

c. 1300.

2. *issue, offspring, progeny, descendants; stock.*

1346.

3. *semen.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: had Abraham: the seed of Abraham (i.e. the Jews). 1567.

h. anianol: semen. 1604-7. Bot. h. anis: aniseed. 1722.

h. ardyst: certified seed. 20g. Bot. had(au) carwe: caraway seed. Ar lafar.

h. cynnydd: seed of increase. 1740. Bot. h. cywarch: hemp seed. Div. 16g.

h. y drysi: brier-seed. c. 1400.

h. dynol, gw. 3. uchod.

h. yr epil, h. epilio: *semen, seed of generation. 1604–7. Bot. h. y ffenigl:* *fennel seed. c. 1400.*

h. gardd(au): *garden seeds. 1546. Bot. h. y gramandi (grymandi):* *gromwell seed. 1547.*

had(au) gwair: *grass-seed. 1759.*

h. y wraig: *seed of the woman (with ref. to Christ). 1672.*

h. Jacob = h. Abraham. 1588.

h. llin: *linseed. 1725.*

h. llyngyr: *wormseed, an anthelmintic medicine. 1604–7.*

h. mwstard: *mustard-seed. 1588.*

haden o de: *tea-leaf. Ar lafar.*

had safonol: *seed (stock). 20g.*

h. sanctaidd: *holy seed. 1588.*

h. sylfaen: *foundation seed. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **hedyn**.

-had, trf. e. a ffurfir o ferfenw yn *-hau*, e.e. *bywhad, coffâd, glanhad*.

hadaf¹: hadu *bg.a.*

1. *to bring forth or produce seed, grow seed, multiply, become fruitful; sprout into ears, run to seed; sow, propagate.*

15g.

2. *to beget, procreate (children).*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **hata**.

hadaf²: hadel *ba. to prevent, stop.*

Ar lafar.

hadaidd *a. having seed, seedy; running to seed.*

1803.

hadaradr *eb. ll. -au. seed-drill, seed-plough.*

1848.

hadblanhigyn *eg. ll. hadblanhigion. seedling.*

[1783].

had-ddail *e.tf. (un. b. had-ddeilen). cotyledon, seed-leaf.*

1850.

hadeff, gw. haddef.

hadfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. seed-plot, nursery-garden.*

Dchr. 17g.

hadfaes, hadfawr, gw. had + maes, mawr.

hadflodau, gw. had + blodau.

hadgell, hadgib, gw. hatgell, hatgib.

hadl, haddl *a. ruined, dilapidated, decayed, corrupt, addled, rotten, withered, weak.*

Dchr. 14g.

hadlaeth *e.tf. lettuce seeds.*

1751.

hadlaf: hadlu *bg. to become dilapidated, decay, rot, become addled.*

15g.

hadlaidd *a. tending to be corrupt, decayed, rotten.*

1803.

hadlan *eb. ll. -nau. seed-bed, seed-plot.*
[1783].

hadlaswellt *e.tf. seed-hay.*
1848.

hadle *eg.b. ll. -oedd.*
(a) *seed-plot, nursery, also fig. source.*
Dchr. 17g.
(b) *seminary, school.*
1655.

hadledig *a.bfl. decayed, corrupted, ruined.*
1803.

hadledd *eg. decay, decline, rottenness, corruption.*
Dchr. 14g.

hadlen, gw. hatling.

hadlestr *eg. ll. -i.*
1. (a) *pericarp, capsule; ovary; fig. root, source.*
15g.
(b) *scrotum.*
16-17g.
2. *seed-lip.*
14g.

hadlif *eg. gonorrhœa, clap; spermatorrhœa.*
16g.

hadlifaf: hadlifo *bg. to run in a seminal discharge or gleet.*
1803.

hadlifaidd *a. seminal, gleet.*
1773.

hadlifiad *eg. gonorrhœa; seminal discharge or gleet.*
1803.

hadlin, gw. hatling.

hadlip *eg. seed-lip.*
Ar lafar.

hadlog *a. tending to change for the worse, decayed, corrupt.*
1803.

hadlwynt, gw. hadl + gwynt.

hadlyd *a. withered, languishing, pale, weak, feeble; corrupt.*
14g.

hadnoeth *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. gymnosperm; gymnospermous.*
1852.

hadog¹ *a. seed-bearing, seedy, full of seed, yielding seed, fruitful, prolific, teeming.*
16g.

hadog², **hadoc** *eg. ll. -s. haddock.*

c. 1566.

hadoged *eb.* ll. *-au.* seed-harrow.
1848.

hadol *a.* of seed, seminal, begotten of the seed (of man), originating; fruitful, prolific, teeming; spermatic.
1603.

hadolaeth, hadoliaeth *eb.* seminality, the state of being seminal.
1803.

hados *e.ll.* small seeds; seedlings.
1800.

hadred *eg.* gonorrhœa; gleet, spermatorrhœa.
1632.

hadrith *eg.* ll. *-oedd.* ovum, ovule, cicatricula; spermatozoon.
1858.

hadwair *eg.* ll. *-weiriau.* seed-hay.
19g.

hadwely *eg.* ll. *-au.* seed-bed.
1812.

hadwerthwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* seed-merchant, seeds-man.
1809.

hadwr *eg.* (b. *hadwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr.* sower; seeds-man.
Dchr. 17g.

hadyd *e.tf.* seed-corn (-oats, -barley, -wheat), (sometimes) seed-potatoes; fig. seed.
15g.
Am basged hadyd, cae h., ceirch h., ffair h., marchnad h., tatws h., gw. basged (At.), cae (At.), ceirch (At.), ffair, marchnad, tatws.

haddef *eg.*

1. *dwelling-place, home.*
c. 1400.

2. *fig. setting (of the sun).*
c. 1400.

Amr.: haddau. 1604-7.
Gw. hefyd addef¹.

haddigl, *gw.* rhuddygl.

haddun *eg.* neu *a.* desire, wish; desirous, fond.
c. 1400.

haeach *adf.* a hefyd fel *eg.*

Fel adf. (a) almost, very nearly, well nigh; indeed; already.
13g.

(b) not much, hardly at all, scarcely, at all, hardly any, no longer.
14g.

Fel e. anything, hardly any, not much, nothing, no one, scarcely anyone, hardly anyone, few; instant, moment.
13g.

haeachen *adf.* almost, scarcely, nearly, well nigh, for the most part; in manner.

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **haechen. 1567.**

haearn *eg.* (ll. bach. *haearnach, heyrnach* ‘old iron, scrap iron’) ll. *heyryn* (ar lafar yng Ngwynedd *hýrn*,

1. *iron; object made of iron, iron bar; fig. hardness, strength, resolutness; iron used in medicine as a tonic; iron, of iron, also fig. like iron, hard, strong, resolute, unyielding; chalybeate.*

13g.

2. (a) *iron or steel weapon, sword, spear, lance.*

13g.

(b) *iron armour, coat of mail.*

13g.

(c) *fetters, shackles, girths.*

13g.

(d) *the iron parts of the plough (i.e. the ploughshare and coulter); iron machinery (of mill, &c.).*

13g.

(e) *branding-iron, cauterizing iron; castrating-iron; pincers.*

1595.

(f) *flat-iron, smoothing-iron.*

18g.

(g) *spur.*

1854.

Amr.: **harn. 1672.**

Cfn.: **haearn aelwyd:** *fender. 1773.*

h. affllad: *implement used to impress a design or decoration on a cake-top before baking. 20g.*

h. awch: *edge-tool. c. 1730.*

h. bachog: *cramp-iron, grappling-hook. 1725.*

h. barrau: *bar-iron. 1854.*

h. brwd: *hot iron, branding-iron, searing-iron. 1567.*

h. bwrw: *cast iron, pig-iron. 1771.*

h. caboli: *smoothing-iron, box-iron, polishing-iron. 1775.*

h. canhwyllau: *candle-snuffers. 1547.*

h. carthbren aradr: *the iron on the paddle (i.e. the implement used for clearing a ploughshare of earth and clods). 1632.*

h. cefn: *cap iron. 20g.*

h. clwt: *a V-shaped piece of iron, with the tow edges sharpened like a knife, and a long handle slightly bent, used for cutting ridge clods. c. 1700.*

h. coch: *red-hot iron. 1883.*

h. crafu: *scalper, scalping iron, scalprum. c. 1730.*

h. crebychu: *crisping-iron. c. 1730.*

heyryn crochan: *pot-hooks. 16–17g.*

haearn crychu: *curling-tongs. 1852.*

h. cwic(io): *quick, goffering-irons; curling-tongs. Ar lafar.*

h. cyweirio: *castrating-iron. 18g.*

h. didonni: *paring-iron, turfing-iron. Ar lafar.*

h. digroeni = h. didonni. 1811.

h. dyludo: *barley-hummeller, iron instrument, consisting of a frame and cross bars, used to knock off the awns from barley. Ar lafar.*

h. ffrwyn: *bit, snaffle. 1547.*

h. glas: *?blue steel. 1620.*

h. gosod = h. crychu. 1630.

h. gwaed: *fleam. c. 1730.*

h. gwair: *implement for cutting a ‘block’ of hay from a stack. Ar lafar.*

h. gwaith: *wrought iron. 1864.*

h. gwallt: *hair-curler, curling-tongs. 1632.*

h. gwasg: *pressin-iron; smoothing-iron. 1780.*

heyryn (hryn) gweirglodd (gwrglodd): *the kernels of fruit or any hard seeds. c. 1700.*

h. gwely: *iron bedstead. Ar lafar.*

- h. gwrymiog:** *corrugated iron*. Ar lafar.
- h. gwithio:** *breast-plough, an implement for removing top layer of peat when bringing peat-land under cultivation. c. 1730.*
- h. gyr,—gyrru:** *wrough iron. 1840.*
- h. hollti:** *froe, a wedge-shaped tool used for cleaving and riving staves, shingles, &c. 1773.*
- h. llosgi:** *branding-iron, searing-iron, cauterizing iron. 1617.*
- h. marcio:** (i) *tool used to mark that part of a peat-bog which is to be cut. Ar lafar.* (ii) *iron used to measure the length of a lobster. Ar lafar.*
- h. (torri) mawn:** *peat-cutter. Ar lafar.*
- h. nod,—nodi:** *branding-iron, marking-iron. 1632.*
- heyrrn pedoli:** *shoeing irons. 14g.*
- h. pentan:** *fire-irons. 1768.*
- haearn pileru:** *an iron bar tapering towards the base to form a wedge and used formerly in quarries to split rock into workable sections. 1879.*
- h. poeth:** *hot iron. 1632.*
- h. porchell,—perchyll:** *pig-iron. 1874.*
- h. presio,—presu = h. gwasg.** 18g.
- h. rhedeg = h. bwrw.** 1800.
- h. sbaddu = h. ysbaddu.**
- h. Sbaen:** *Spanish iron. 1878.*
- h. sinc:** *galvanized iron, zinc-iron. Diw. 19g.*
- h. smwddio,—smwddo:** *flat-iron, smoothing-iron. 1763.*
- h. sodro:** *soldering iron. 1849.*
- h. stilo:** *iron for ironing or steeling clothes. Ar lafar.*
- haearns (heyrrns) tân:** *fire-irons. Ar lafar.*
- haearn tanio = h. llosgi.** 1862.
- h. tawdd = h. bwrw.** 1864.
- h. teiliwr:** *taylor's smoothing-iron. 1773.*
- h. torri:** *castrating-iron. Ar lafar.*
- h. traul:** *sole-clout, iron plate on sole-shoe of plough to prevent wear (lit. wear iron). Ar lafar.*
- h. troi:** *instrument used in slate-quarrying, when a flaw appears in pillaring, in order to keep the line, if possible, from slanting off to one side. Ar lafar.*
- h. ysbaddu (sbaddu):** *castrating-iron. Ar lafar.*
- h. ysgythr:** *style, stylus. 1607–11.*
- bod â gormod o heyrrn(s) yn (y) tân:** *to have too many irons in the fire, have excessive number and variety of projects. 1837.*
- taro'r haearn tra bo'n boeth:** *to strike while the iron is hot, act at the most favourable time. Ar lafar.*
- haearn yn eu (ein, &c.) gwaed:** *unyielding strength, determination (lit. iron in their (our, &c.) blood). 20g.*
- Am bar haearn, baw h., ceffyl h., cist h., dŵr h., egrid h., ffordd h., gwely h., llen h., mwyn h., nod h., yr Oes H., padell h., pin h., pren h., rhwd h., sinidr h., gw. bar¹, baw (At.), ceffyl, cist (At.), dŵr (At.), egrid, ffordd, gwely, llen, llwch, mwyn², nod, oes¹, padell, pin, pren, rhwd¹, sinidr.

haearnaf: **haearnu, haearno** *bg.a. to cover with iron, set or tip with iron, arm with iron; shackle; iron, smooth or press with a heated flat-iron; make (one) callous or unfeeling; harden, become hard, become callous or unfeeling.*

1604–7.

Amr.: harnu. 1604–7.

haearnaidd *a. like iron, of iron, ferreous, ferruginous, chalybeate, of the colour of iron; pertaining to the Iron Age; strong, hard, callous, oppressive; stupid.*

15g.

haearnbig *a. iron-tipped.*

1726.

haearndoddwr, haearndoddydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. iron-founder.*

1831.

haearndy *eg. ll. -dai. ironworks, forge.*

1722.

haearnddawn *eb. hardness, strength; cruelty; roughness.*

I4g.

haearnndde *a. like iron, hard.*

I3g.

haearnddol, gw. **haearn** + **dôl**¹.

haearnddor *eb. defence, armour.*

I4g.

haearnddu *a. iron-grey, lead-coloured; fig. grim.*

I632.

haearnddull *a. hard-hearted, unfeeling, unaffected.*

I658.

haearnddur *eg. hard iron, hard steel, iron steel.*

I4g.

haearnedig *a. bfl. done with iron.*

I775.

haearneiddiaf: haearneiddio *ba. to harden, make (one) unfeeling or callous.*

I848.

haearnfaen *eg. ll. -feini. ironstone.*

I851.

haearnfaich *a. wearing iron armour; strong, steadfast, stable.*

I5g.

haearnfan *eb. iron-mould (on garment, &c.).*

I775.

haearnfeistr *eg. ll. -i. iron-master.*

I875.

haearnflaen *eg. chape, iron point of scabbard.*

I771.

haearnffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. railway.*

I835.

haearngaen *eg. iron armour.*

Dchr. I4g.

haearngant *eg. strake, iron tyre.*

I794.

haearngap *eg. burgonet.*

I771.

haearngnap, gw. **haearn** + **cnap**¹.

haearngul *a. hard and thin.*

I6–17g.

haearnlas *a. iron-blue, steel-blue.*

I9g.

haearnlen *eb. ll. -ni. iron sheet, sheet-iron.*

I833.

haearnlo, harnlo *eg. name given to a particular type of coal or coal-seam (lit.*

iron-coal).

1874.

haearnlle *eg. puddling-furnace.*

15-16g.

haearnllif *eb. iron saw or file.*

13g.

haearnlliw *a. of the colour of iron or iron-rust, rusty, bluish-grey, of the colour of lead.*

16g.

haearnlly *a. steadfast of oath as iron.*

c. 1400.

haearnllyd *a. rust-coloured, reddish-brown; ferruginous.*

16g.

haearnod, haearn-nod *eg. ll. -au. stigma, brand.*

1822.

haearnodaf: haearnodi *ba. to brand.*

1822.

haearnol *a. ll. -ion. of iron, pertaining to iron, iorn-like; hard, unfeeling, rigid, stern.*

13g.

haearnrwd *eg. iron-rust; colcothar.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd rhwd—rh. haearn.

haearnwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

1. *work of iron; ironworks, iron industry; wrought in iron.*

16g.

2. *wound inflicted with iron or steel.*

15g.

haearnwch *eg. ironness, hardness, strength.*

20g.

haearnwedd *eb. blueness, paleness, pallor.*

15-16g.

haearnweithfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. ironworks, iron-furnace.*

1816.

haearnwerthwr, haearnwerthydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. ironmonger.*

1803.

haearnwisg *eb. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. armour; iron-clad, armour-plated.*

16g.

haearnwisgedig *a. bfl. iron-clad, armour-plated.*

1864.

haearnwr, haearnnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

1. *ironmonger; ironmaster; ironworker.*

1368.

2. *(a) wearer of steel mail.*

15g.

(b) *Ironsides* (i.e. Cromwell's troopers in the Civil War).

1900.

haech¹ *eb. hem, skirt.*

Dchr. 17g.

haech² *eg. a clearing of the throat.*

1806.

haedd *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -on, ?-ydd. successful, deserving, worthy; reach, goal, merit.*

12–13g.

haeddadwy *a.bfl. that may be reached, attainable; that may be deserved.*

1803.

haeddaf: haeddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to deserve, be worthy, merit; incur.*

13g.

(b) *to strive for, reach for, endeavour, win, attain, obtain, catch.*

13g.

Cfn.: haeddu ar: to deserve from or of; lay hold of. c. 1300.

h. bodd: to be worthy of (one's) pleasure, please. Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd cyrhaeddaf: cyrhaeddu, dihaeddaf: dihaeddu.

haeddawd, haeddod *eg. merit, desert.*

13g.

haeddawdr *eg. winner; meriter.*

c. 1400.

haeddbarch *a. worthy of respect, respectable, deserving, commendable, praiseworthy, deserving respect.*

1561–2.

haeddbarchus *a. praiseworthy, respectable.*

1684.

haeddblas *eg. merited or deserved place or mansion, place of reward.*

c. 1400.

haeddedig *a.bfl. deserved; meritorious, worthy, praiseworthy, honourable.*

14g.

haeddedigaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

1. *desert, merit, reward, worth.*

14g.

2. *demerit.*

1632.

haeddedigaethol *a. meritorious, deserving.*

1703.

haeddedigol *a. deserving; deserved, merited, meritorious, just, worthy, procuring.*

1604–7.

haeddel *eb. ll. -i, -iau, -ion. plough-handle; Charles's Wain, the Plough (constellation).*

10g.

Cfn.: haeddel fach: (i) the little plough-handle, plough-staff. 1722. (ii) the Little Bear constellation, Ursa minor. 1862.

h. gam = h. fach. 1803.

h. fawr: (i) *the master handle of a plough, plough-tail.* **1639.** (ii) *the constellation of the Plough, Ursa major.* **1756.**

haeddfawl *a. praiseworthy, deserving praise.*
14g.

haeddfawr *a. of great merit, worthy, praiseworthy, meritorious.*
1708.

haeddfraint *a. worthy, deservedly privileged.*
c. 1400.

haeddgamp *eb. a hefyd fel a. worthy achievement; worthy and splendid, of well-deserved feat.*
16g.

haedddgar *a. worthy, praiseworthy.*
18g.

haedddgas *a. deserving hatred, justly hated, hated with cause.*
c. 1400.

haeddgloed *a. a hefyd fel eg. worthy of praise or renown, praiseworthy, commendable, deserving applause, praised with reason.*
16g.

Fel e. worthy praise, merit.
1604-7.

haeddgloedus *a. famed, renowned.*
1846.

haeddiad, haeddad *eg. ll. -au. merit, desert, worth; a reaching, assault, attack.*
Dchr. 14g.

haeddiannaf: haeddiannu *ba. to deserve, merit.*
1823.

haeddiannol, -us *a. deserving, meritorious; deserved.*
1606.

haeddiant *eg. ll. haeddiannau. merit, desert.*
1568.

haeddiantwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seller of indulgences, merit-monger.*
1775.

haeddigol *a. meritorious, deserving.*
c. 1523.
Gw. hefyd haeddedigol.

haeddod, gw. haeddawr.

haeddol *a. deserving, meritorious, worthy, praiseworthy.*
1688.

haeddolder *eg. merit, worthiness.*
1617.

haeddus *a. deserving, just.*
1567.

haeddward *a. a hefyd fel eg. worthy of praise, laudable, earning praise; merited*

song or praise.

15g.

haeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who deserves or merits.*

16g.

haeddwyh *a. praiseworthy and splendid, of excellent merit.*

16–17g.

hael *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. open-handed, generous, bountiful, liberal, free, genial, kind, kindly, merciful; noble, stately; generous person; nobleman, lord.*

c. 1100.

Cfn.: hael byrlllofiog,—byrllawiog: prodigal, squandering, riotous, intemperate, wanton, lavish; extravagant; a prodigal person. 13g.

haeladdon *eg. generous prince.*

13g.

haelaf: haelu *bg. to become liberal, act generously.*

1803.

haelaidd *a. of a generous nature.*

17g.

haelair *eg. ll. -eiriau. frank promise.*

1722.

haelber *a. generous and sweet.*

17g.

haelbraff *a. generous and sturdy.*

16g.

haelbyrlllofiog, gw. **hael**.

haeldad *eg. generous or noble Father (epithet of God).*

c. 1400.

haeldeg *a. generous and fair.*

14g.

haelder *eg. ll. -au. generosity, munificence, bounty, liberality, abundance, goodness, tenderness.*

13g.

haeldir, gw. **hael** + **tir**.

haeldra *eg. generosity, abundance.*

1618.

haelddewr, haelddoeth, gw. **hael** + **dewr**, **doeth**¹.

haelddwys, haelddyn, haelddysg, gw. **hael** + **dwys**, **dyn**, **dysg**.

haeledig *a. bfl. generous, liberal.*

c. 1730.

haeledd *eg. generosity, munificence, liberality, effusion, goodness.*

14g.

haelfab *eg. generous son; noble son.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelfaeth, gw. **hael** + **maeth**.

haelfalch *a. generous and proud, ready and profuse.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelfam *eb. generous mother (epithet for the Virgin Mary).*

Dchr. 15g.

haelfawr *a. of great generosity, most gracious, most liberal.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **helfawr**.

haelfeistr, haelferch, gw. **hael** + **meistr**, **merch**.

haelfrau *a. generous, bountiful, liberal.*

16–17g.

haelfri *a. generous and praiseworthy.*

1721.

haelfron *a. a hefyd fel eb. generous hearted; generous heart.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelfryd *a. generous, liberal, free.*

1839.

haelfrydedd *eg. generosity, munificence, liberality, benevolence.*

1815.

haelfrydig *a. generous, bountiful, liberal.*

1815.

haelfrydigrwydd *eg. generosity, munificence, liberality.*

1836.

haelfrydol, haelfrydus *a. generous, bountiful, liberal.*

1815.

haelfudd *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous, of liberal profit or benefit; liberal profit or benefit.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelful, haelfwyn, gw. **hael** + **mul**², **mwyn**³.

haelffelo *eg. friendship, intimacy.*

16g.

haelfflons *a. prodigal.*

15g.

haelfflwch *a. generous, bountiful, liberal, lavish; extravagant, prodigal.*

1632.

haelffol *a. lavish, wasteful, prodigal, profuse.*

1632.

haelgalon *a. generous hearted, gracious.*

1809.

haelgar *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous, beneficent, liberal, bounteous; generous one, free giver.*

15g.

haelgarwch *eg. bountifulness.*

1770.

haelged *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *liberal in distributing gifts; liberal gift.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelgrair, haelgrwn, haelgu, gw. **hael** + **crair**, **crwn**, **cu**.

haelionedd, haelonedd *eg.* *generosity, bounty.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelioni *eg.* *generosity, munificence, bounty, liberality, beneficence, abundance.*

14g.

Amr.: **haeloni**. *Dchr.* 14g.

Cfn.: **haelioni byrllawiog**; *prodigality.* 1547.

haelionus *a.* *generous, bountiful, munificent, liberal, free, kind.*

1567.

haelionusrwydd *eg.* *bountifulness, generosity, liberality.*

1770.

haelior, hael-lawn, gw. **hael** + **iôr**, **-lawn**, **-lon**.

haelni *eg.* *generosity, liberality.*

1868.

haelog *a.* *generous, liberal.*

1620.

haelonaeth, haeloniaeth *eg.* *nobility; generosity, kindness.*

13g.

haelrodd *eb.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *a.* *gratuity, largess, donation, grant; liberal, bountiful.*

1604–7.

haelroddaf: haelroddi *ba.* *to give generously, donate, bestow, confer.*

1632.

haelrwydd, haelrydd, gw. **hael** + **rhwydd**, **rhydd**.

haels¹ *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *hail-shot, small shot.*

15–16g.

Am gwn haels, gw. **gwn**¹.

haels² *a.* *sound, wholesome; pure, uncorrupted.*

1480–1527.

haelsiad, gw. **halsaid**.

haelwaed *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *generous or noble nature or lineage, person of a generous nature; generous-natured.*

16g.

haelwalch *eg.* ll. *-weilch.* *generous nobleman.*

Dchr. 14g.

haelwar, haelwas, gw. **hael** + **gwâr**¹, **gwas**¹.

haelwawr *eg.* *b.* a hefyd fel *a.* *generous lord or lady, generous maiden; generous and distinguished.*

c. 1400.

haelwedd *a.* *of a generous disposition, kindly, gentle, courteous.*

15g.

haelwen, gw. hael + gwen.

haelwin *a. generous with his wine, hospitable.*
14g.

haelwlad, haelwlydd, gw. hael + gwlad, gwlydd¹.

haelwr *eg. (un. b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. generous person, benefactor.*
16g.

haelwrid, gw. hael + gwrid.

haelwych *a. generous and splendid, bountiful, munificent, open-handed, liberal, copious; liberally splendid, excellent.*
c. 1400.

haelwychder *eg. liberality, openness.*
1719.

haelwychedd *eg. bountifulness, munificence, liberality.*
1632.

haelwyn, gw. hael + gwyn¹.

haemoffilia *eg. hæmophilia.*
20g.

haemoglobin *eg. hæmoglobin.*
1898.

haen *eb. (bach. un. haenen, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -ydd.*

1. *stratum, layer, seam, coating; flake; fold, wrinkle; fig. stratum (in society, culture, &c.); vein, tendency.*
14g.

2. *substance; essence, nature.*

1567.

Amr.: hân. 16g.

Cfn.: haen garreg: lain. 1775.

haenaf: haenu *bg.a. to put in layers, form strata, lay, cover, line; be stratified.*
1800.

haenbant *eg. basin.*
1855.

haenedig *a.bfl. stratified; laminated.*
1850.

haenell *eb. ll. -au. (thin) metal plate.*
20g.

haenellaf: haenellu *ba. to plate.*
20g.

haenennol *a. stratified.*
1850.

haengaled *a. metal-plated.*
20g.

haengaledaf: haengaledu *ba. to plate.*

20g.

haengig, gw. haen + cig.**haeniad** eg. ll. -au. stratification.
1846.**haenithfaen** eg. gneiss.
1850.**haenithgraig** eb. ll. -greigiau. gneiss.
1852.**haenog, haenol** a. stratified; laminate(d).
1850.**haenyddiaeth** eb. stratification.
1853.**haer**¹ a. a hefyd fel eg. importunate, earnest, steadfast, firm, immovable.
13g.Fel e. harsh threat, challenge; check; positiveness.
a. 1587.**haer**² eg. haircloth, kiln-cloth (for drying cloth, malt, &c.).
1588.
Gw. hefyd hair².**haeradwy** a.bfl. avouchable, affirmable, predicable.
1770.**haeraf: haeru** bg.a. to insist, allege, assert, affirm, avouch, declare, plead; pretend; upbraid, taunt, reproach, cast in one's teeth, impute, lay to one's charge, accuse, object.
14-15g.
Cfn.: **haeru ar**: to impute, accuse, lay to one's charge, reproach, father upon. c. 1400.**haerder** eg. earnestness, importunity.
1688.**haerdyb** eb.g. ll. -iau. dogma.
1850.**haerdybiaeth** eb. dogmatism.
1876.**haerdybiol, -us** a. dogmatic.
1850.**haeredig**¹ a.bfl. affirmed, asserted.
1722.**haeredig**², **haeredigaeth**, gw. heretic, hereticiaeth.**haeredigol** a. affirmable, positive.
1780.**haeredd** eg. obstinacy, stubbornness, perseverance, arrogance.
Dchr. 14g.**haeriad, haerad** eg. ll. -au. assertion, allegation, maintaining, asseveration, affirmation, insistence.
1632.

haeriadaeth *eb. affirmation, allegation, dogmatism, heresy.*
1816.

haeriadol *a. dogmatic, positive.*
1871.

haeriedydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

1. *heretic.*
1816.

2. *the positive (in gram.).*
1836.

haerig *a. assertory (oath).*
1672.

Gw. hefyd llw—ll. **haerig**.

haeriol, gw. **haerol**.

haerllug *a. ll. -ion. brazen-faced, bold, impudent, pert, rude, unmannerly, immodest, insolent, arrogant, boastful, presumptuous, proud; importunate, vehement, eager; froward, sullen.*

Dchr. 14g.

haerllugaf: haerllugo *bg.a. to grow saucy, be brazen-faced; make bold; importune.*
Dchr. 17g.

haerllugaidd *a. somewhat brazen-faced or saucy.*
1826.

haerlluggedd *eg. impudence, importunity, stubbornness.*
14g.

haerllugrwydd *eg. impudence, insolence, sauciness, effrontery, boldness, importunity, earnestness, eagerness, vehemence; lasciviousness.*
14g.

haerllugwedd, gw. **haerllug + gwedd**¹.

haerllugyn *eg. a saucy one, saucebox, impudent person.*
[1783].

haerllyd *a. wilful, insolent; violent.*
c. 1401.

haerllydrwydd *eg. arrogance.*
18–19g.

haerol, haeriol *a. assertive, assertory, positive, predicative.*
1675.

haerwib *a. darting.*
16–17g.

haerwr, haerydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. insister, assertor, affirmer; reproacher, accuser.*
1604–7.

haets, haetsiad, gw. **hats, hatsiad**.

haf *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. summer, summer-time.*
9g.

Cfn.: **haf bach (gŵyl) Mihangel:** *a period of summery weather usu. occurring around Michaelmas, 29th*

September (lit. *little summer of Michaelmas*). Ar lafar.

h. brith: *a summer that is partly dry, partly wet, esp. the latter.* Diw. 19g.

h. ci coch: *hard time* (lit. *red dog's summer*). [1547].

h. y Gwyddyl: *summer of the Irish.* c. 1400.

Am *bedwen haf*, *braenar h.*, *canol h.*, *carol h.*, *dawns y fedwen h.*, *dawnsio h.*, *dillynion h.*, *ffarwel h.*, *gwenith h.* (At.), *gwylliau h.*, *hafar h.* (At.), *heulwen h.*, *hirddydd h.*, *iâr fach yr h.*, *pawl h.*, *tŷ h.*, *tymor h.*, gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

hafab *ebd.* *oh son! my son!*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **ha**³.

hafaf: **hafu** *ba.* *to summer, make summer-like; cheer.*

1716–18.

hafaidd *a.* *pertaining to summer, summer-like, summery, fair, pleasant, mild; fig. gentle, placid, leisurely, light-hearted, joyfyl, cheerful.*

15g.

hafal *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. like, similar, resembling, equal, of equal degree; fellow, compeer, equal.*

13g.

hafaledd *eg.* *equality.*

20g.

hafaliad *eg.* *ll. -au, hafaliaid. equation (in math.).*

20g.

Cfn.: **hafaliad cydamserol:** *simultaneous equation.* 20g.

h. syml: *simple equation.* 20g.

h. unradd: *linear equation.* 20g.

hafalochrog *a.* *equilateral.*

20g.

hafalonglog *a.* *equiangular.*

20g.

hafan, gw. **hafn**.

hafar *eg.* *summer fallow.*

1547.

Cfn.: **Llawen Hafar:** *name of a Welsh air.* 16–17g.

hafarch¹ *a.*

1. *brave, courageous, strong, mighty; vigorous, energetic, active.*

1632.

2. *slow, lazy, listless, sluggish.*

1722.

Cf. **dihafarch**.

hafarch² *eg.* *pack-horse, small horse, nag.*

1547.

hafarddaf: **hafarddu** *bg.a.* *to plough (land) in summer.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **hafraf:** **hafra**, **hafru**.

hafargig, gw. **hafar** + **cig**.

hafblas, **hafdaith**, **hafdes**, gw. **haf** + **plas**, **taith**, **tes**.

hafdom *eg. summer dung.*
1762.

hafdrigfa, gw. haf+drigfa.

hafdy *eg. ll. -dai. summer-house, bower, arbour; summer residence; upland dwelling, occupied only during the summer months.*
13g.

hafdymor, hafdyp, gw. haf+tymor, tymp.

hafddydd *eg. ll. -iau. summer's day; fig. prime of life, zenith (of one's powers, fame, &c.), peak of prosperity, period of finest achievement, heyday.*
13g.

hafedwen *eb. ll. hafedzw. maypole, summer-pole.*
1793.
Gw. hefyd bedwen—b. haf.

hafaiddiaf: hafaiddio *bg. to become fine or summer-like.*
18-19g.

hafaiddiwr, hafaiddwr *eg. man of a pleasant disposition.*
1817.

haferch *ebd. oh, young lady!*
16g.

hafersac *eb. ll. -iau, -s. haversack.*
20g.

hafgangen *eb. ll. hafganghennau. maypole.*
1863.
Gw. hefyd cangen—c. haf.

hafgain *a. of summer-like beauty, very fair or fine.*
13-14g.

hafgan¹ *eg. summer-like radiance or brightness, summer sunshine.*
1547.

hafgan² *eb. summer song, may-song.*
1688.

hafgant *eg. tropic (of Cancer or of Capricorn).*
18-19g.
Gw. hefyd hafgylch.

hafgwaith *eg. ac weithiau gyda grym adferfol. summer's day, summer season, one particular summer or summer's day; summer work or activity (esp. military operations), summer campaign.*
Dchr. 17g.

hafgylch *eg. tropic (of Cancer or of Capricorn).*
18-19g.
Gw. hefyd hafgant.

hafiaf: hafio *bg. to spend the summer, have a delightful time, enjoy oneself, revel.*
1786.

hafing, hafin¹ *a. having, covetous, greedy, grasping.*

Ar lafar.

hafin² ? *eb. fine or summer weather, the serene season of summer, sunshine.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **hefin**.

hafinder *eg. summeriness, summer calmness.*

1850.

hafit *eg. joy, pleasure, fun, enjoyment.*

Ar lafar.

hafladdaf: hafladd *ba. to kill or destroy (weeds) during the summer season.*

1814.

haflaw, gw. haf+glaw.

haflawd, haflod *e.ll. summer flowers, summer blossom.*

18-19g.

hafle *eg. ll. -oedd. summer residence or resting-place, summering-place, cool spot.*

1604-7.

hafledd, ff. daf., gw. **hafladdaf: hafladd**.

haflig, hafling, gw. **haflug**.

hafliw, gw. haf+lliw.

haflodau *e.ll. summer flowers, also fig.*

1790.

hafloer *eb. summer moon, also fig.*

16g.

haflog *eb. long-legged, lanky, untidy woman.*

Ar lafar.

haflog *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. plenty, abundance, enough; company, troop, crew, rabble; numerous, copious, abundant.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: hafling. 1760.

hafn *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd. gap, pass, cleft, fissure; gorge, ravine, estuary; narrow bay, inlet, creek, haven, anchorage, port, harbour; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: hafan. 16g.

Am tref hafn, gw. **tref**.

hafnaf: hafnu *bg.a. to hollow out, form into a cavity; extend, become extended; become sluggish.*

1803.

hafnai *eb. ll. hafneiod. slovenly woman, slut, slattern.*

1768.

hafnen *eb. ll. hafnenni. slovenly woman, slut.*

1803.

hafnes *eb. ll. -au. slovenly woman, slut.*

1783.

hafnog *a. ravine-shaped, deep and narrow (of valley); ravined, full of clefts, hollows*

or fissures.

1859.

hafnos *eb. ll. -au. summer night, summer evening.*

14g.

hafoc, gw. **hafog**.

hafod *eb. ll. -ydd, -au.*

1. *summer residence, upland farmstead formerly occupied in transhumance during the summer months only; upland farm on which grazing is practised to a greater extent than cultivation; farm which is managed by a resident bailiff on behalf of the tenant or owner; farm; dairy-house.*

13g.

2. *flock or herd sent to summer pasture.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hafod unnos:** *cot built on a common in one night, squatter's cot.* 1803.

hafodaf: **hafodi** *bg. to dwell in a summer-house, spend the summer; care for or attend to a dairy-farm.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **hafota**.

hafodaidd *a. pertaining to a summer-dwelling, after the manner of a dairy-farm, somewhat rustic, unsophisticated, bucolic or pastoral.*

15g.

hafodlas, gw. **hafod + glas**¹.

hafodle *eg. ll. -oedd. summer abode (in transhumance), summer resting-place, summering-place, upland farmstead.*

c. 1562.

hafodreg, gw. **hafodwr**.

hafodwr *eg. (b. hafodwraig, hafodreg, ll. hafodwraedd) ll. -wyr. one who is in charge of a dairy-farm, bailiff, one who rears or tends cattle, &c., farmer.*

15g.

hafog¹, **hafoc** *eg. havoc, devastation, destruction; spoliation, pillage, plunder.*

14-15g.

Am **crio**, **gwneud**, **gwneuthur hafog** (o, ar, &c.), **hai h.**, gw. **criaf:** **crio**, **gwnaf:** **gwneud**, **gwneuthur, hai**.

hafog² *eg. a hefyd fel a. plenty, abundance, great store; generous, bountiful, abundant; luxuriant, fine, pleasant.*

15g.

Am **tir hafog**, gw. **tir**.

hafogaf: **hafogi** *bg.a. to play havoc, devastate, destroy, ruin, ravage.*

1803.

hafol *a. pertaining to summer, occurring or appearing, &c., in summer, æstival; summery, warm, hot.*

1759.

hafota *be. a hefyd fel eg. to practise transhumance, live in a summer or temporary abode, be in summer quarters, pass or spend the summer; a dwelling or a residing in the country.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **hafodaf**: **hafodi**.

hafotgi, gw. **hafod** + **ci**.

hafotir *eg. summer pasture.*
13g.

hafotref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd summer homestead, summer-house.*
1420.

hafotwr, gw. **hafodwr**.

hafoty *eb.g. ll. hafotai. summer abode in the uplands, country-house, farmhouse, dairy-house; also fig.*
1588.

hafr, gw. **hyfr**.

hafraf: **hafra**, **hafru** *bg.a. to summer-fallow.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **hafarddaf**: **hafarddu**.

hafren *eb. ll. -nod. untidy, disreputable woman; prostitute.*
18-19g.

Hafren- môr Hafren, gw. **môr**.

hafrennaidd *a. rompish, wild.*
18-19g.

hafwalch, **hafwin**, **hafwisg**, gw. **haf** + **gwalch**, **gwin**, **gwisg**.

hafwr, **hafwraig** *eg.b. ll. -wyr, -wragedd. May-day dancer; woman of masculine character, virago; dairy-woman, farmer's wife.*
1547.

hafwres, **hafwynt**, gw. **haf** + **gwres**, **gwynt**.

haff *eg. ll. -iau. sudden or hasty catch, grab, snatch; (clumsy) stroke of scythe, &c.*
1803.

haff-drors, **haff-drars** *eg. chest of drawers.*
Ar lafar.

haffgi *eg. (b. haffgast) ll. -gwn. one who snatches or snaps, grabber.*
1790.

haffiad *eg. ll. -au. a snatching, a snapping or grabbing; (clumsy) stroke with scythe, &c., a hacking.*
1803.

haffiaf: **haffio** *bg.a. to seize hastily or greedily, snap (at), snatch, devour, gulp, guzzle; cut clumsily, hack.*
Dchr. 17g.

haffiaid *eg. ll. -ieidiau. as much as can be grabbed in the hand, handful.*
Ar lafar.

hafflaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. armful, lapful, bundle.*
c. 1770.

hafflau *eg. bosom, lap; grip, grasp, clutches.*
1547.

Gw. hefyd **afflau**.

hag¹ *eg. ll. hagiau, -ion. cut, gash, notch, chink.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **hac**¹.

hag², **hac**² *eg. wretched or worn-out horse, hack.*

Div. 19g.

hagab *eg. a kind of edible grasshopper.*

1588.

hagabwt a crog *eg. hackbut à croc.*

16g.

hagad, gw. **hygad**.

Hagareniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hagarene.*

1588.

Hagariad, Hageriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hagarite.*

1588.

hagen¹ *cys. ac adf.*

(a) *but, however, nevertheless, notwithstanding, all the same, yet, after all; on the other hand; moreover, besides, further, in addition; in truth, doubtless, indeed.*

9g.

(b) *almost, nearly.*

c. 1530.

hagen² *eb. hag; witch.*

16g.

Hageriad, gw. **Hagariad**.

hagiograffwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hagiographer.*

1926.

hagioleg *eb. hagiology.*

20g.

haglaf: haglo *bg.a. to haggle.*

Ar lafar.

hagnai, gw. **hacnai**.

hagr *a. ll. -on.*

(a) *ugly, unsightly, ill-favoured, deformed; repulsive (to the sight), hideous, offensive, odious.*

1346.

(b) *foul, inclement, stormy, blustery, rough, severe (of weather, season, &c.).*

1683.

(c) *huge, enormous.*

1716.

(d) *hard, harsh, grievous, severe, vehement; discourteous, rude, abusive, unkind; unfair, foul (of behaviour, language, &c.), unjust, dishonest; unseemly, unbecoming, improper; base, churlish, mean, ungracious (e.g. of an act).*

13g.

Cjn.: (**bod yn**) **hagr gan (ganddo, ganddynt, &c.):** *to grieve (him, them, &c.), deeply offend, take*

it ill; be very impatient (of), be highly indignant or resentful, be in an ugly mood. c. 1400.

trwy (drwy) warth a n.: *by foul means. c. 1600.*

trwy (drwy) h., trwy deg a (thrwy) h., trwy deg neu h., &c.: *by foul means, by fair means or foul. 16g.*

rhwng teg a h.: *by fair and foul. 1703.*

Am gair hagr, troi'r tu h., gw. gair¹ (At.), trof: troi.

hagraf, hacraf: hagrau, hacru *bg.a. to make ugly, render unsightly, deface, disfigure; become ugly, marred or disfigured.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd hagrâf: hagraú.

hagrâf: hagraú *bg.a. to become ugly or disfigured; make ugly, disfigure, deform, deface.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd hacrâf: hacráu, hagraf: hagrau.

hagraidd *a. rather ugly or unsightly; sharp, severe.*

16g.

hagrbryd *a. unsightly, ugly.*

Diw. 15g.

hagr dew, hagr dlawd, hagr ddant, hagr ddrwg, hagr ddrych, *gw. hagr + tew, tlawd, dant, drwg, drych.*

hagr ddu *a. ugly and dark.*

1604-7.

hagr ddwl, hagr ddwys, *gw. hagr + dwl, dwys.*

hagr redd *eg. ugliness, hideousness, foulness.*

1632.

hagr ferch, hagr floedd, *gw. hagr + merch, bloedd.*

hagr frwnt *a. foul, filthy, obscene, unseemly, flagrant.*

1561-2.

hagr fyd, hagr gaeth, hagr gogail, hagr lef, hagr lew, *gw. hagr + byd¹, caeth, cogail, llef, glew.*

hagr liw *a. ugly-coloured, squalid, discoloured.*

15g.

hagr lun, hagr lwyn, hagr noeth, hagr wae, hagr wall, hagr wawr, *gw. hagr + llun, llwyn², noeth, gwae, gwall, gwawr.*

hagr wch *eg. ugliness, unsightliness, ill-favouredness, deformity, foulness, hideousness, loathsomeness, (moral) repulsiveness; rudeness, impropriety, incivility.*

c. 1400.

hagr wedd *a. ac efallai fel eb. ugly-looking, unsightly, uncomely, ill-favoured; hideous or monstrous appearance.*

16g.

hagr wern *eb. foul or ghastly bog (of hell).*

c. 1400.

hagr wydd *eg. ugliness, uncomeliness, foulness, hideousness, deformity.*

1547.

hagr wyrth *eb. ll. -iau. ignoble or unworthy act, foul stratagem, mean trick, wile.*

1747.

hagwed, hen org., gw. **angwedd**.**hang, ang** *a. narrow, slender, thin.*
12g.**hangar** *eb. hangar.*
20g.**hanger**¹ *eg. ll. -s.*(a) *(coat-)hanger.*
20g.(b) *hangings.*
Ar lafar.**hanger**² *eb. ll. -au. hanger.*
17g.**hangiaf; hangio, hangian** *bg.a. to hang, suspend, be suspended; reel, stagger.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **hongiaf; hongian**.**hangings** *e.ll.*(a) *hangings.*
Ar lafar.(b) *a kind of ornament formerly worn on dress.*
17g.**hanglef** *eb. a scolding, a shouting here and there.*
Ar lafar.**hangmon, hangman** *eg. ll. -myn. hangman.*
16-17g.**haha, ha ha** *ebd. a hefyd fel a. ac eb.*(a) *continually interjecting 'eh? what?', ever requesting reiteration of what is said to him (of deaf person).*

13g.

(b) *(as an int. of surprise, embarrassment or perplexity, joy and laughter, scorn, approval, &c.).*

14g.

Fel *e. loud or noisy laughter, guffaw.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **aha**.**-hai**, trf. gwthr., gw. **-ai**².**hai**¹, **hei**¹ *ebd. a hefyd fel eg.b. hey!, excl. used to attract attention and esp. to encourage, set on or incite, also to express surprise and sometimes (jocular) suspicion with regard to one's aims; sometimes it is used in the refrain of a song with no definite meaning.*

15g.

Fel *e. call of encouragement, &c., an urging or egging on, incitement, a setting on; ?flurry, rush, hullabaloo, pandemonium, hubbub, commotion.*

15g.

Cfn.: **hai (hei) ati**: *call of encouragement, the equivalent of 'Get cracking!', 'Fire away!', 'On with the job!' (sometimes, however, it is used as referring to past time and may be rendered 'I (he, they,*

&c.) *set to, applied myself (himself, themselves, &c.)*. Ar lafar.

h. diofal: *lackadaisical, irresponsible, easy-going, happy-go-lucky*. **1860.**

h. helles: *?shouting frantically, raving*. **1620.**

h. hifyn, h. hafog: *cry formerly raised when cattle were found to have broken into a neighbour's cornfield*. **1847.**

h. ho: *hey-ho, excl. expressing joy or delight*. Ar lafar.

h. how, how h., h. ho: *heigh-ho, alack, alas, excl. usu. expressing sorrow, regret, pity, dismay, weariness, &c.* **1535.**

h. lag: *?woe betide the laggard!* **15-16g.**

h. lol: *hue and cry*. Dchr. **17g.**

h. (hei) lwc: *excl. equivalent to 'here's sincerely hoping (that . . .)', 'let's hope so'*. **1847.**

h. ptrw ho: *excl. used in driving cattle*. **1803.**

h. (ac) wchw, h. hwchw (iwchw, whw): *excl. expressing regret, &c., the equivalent of 'alas!'; cry of alarm or emergency, hue and cry, excitement, flurry, hullabaloo, hubbub*. Dchr. **17g.**

Am canu hai, hwi (a) h., wele h., h. lwli, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.), **hwi, wele, hai-lwli**.

hai², ffrwyth camrannu yn yr ymad. yr hai, gw. **rhai**.

haiach, gw. **haeach**.

haiarn, gw. **haearn**.

haib *eb. ll. heibiau. anything of remarkable size, 'whopper'; group*. **18-19g.**

haid *eb. ll. heidiau.*

(a) *swarm (of bees, also of insects or of small creatures, e.g. mice), flock (of birds), shoal (of fish); sometimes fig.*

13g.

(b) *collection of larger animals, e.g. pack of hounds, flock of sheep (also fig. in this sense) and possibly a stud of horses; (of people, &c., often contemptuously), crowd, multitude, throng, troop, gang, horse.*

12g.

(c) *multitude (of abstract things), group, cluster (of inanimate objects).*

15g.

Cfn.: dyfod haid i gwch: to come under control (of situation), turn out favourably, have a happy issue. **1739.**

h. wen: *swarm that leaves the hive shortly after settling there*. Diw. **19g.**

Am greddf yr haid, synnwyr yr h., gw. **greddf, synnwyr**.

Gw. hefyd **asgellaid, cyntaid, glasaid**¹, **gloywhaid, tarwhaid**.

haidd *eg. (un. g. heiddyn, b. heidden) a hefyd e.tf. ac e.ll., ll. dwbl heiddiau. barley (the plant), crop of barley; grain of this cereal, used largely in making malt liquors and spirits, also formerly used in bread-making.*

13g.

Cfn.: haidd bendigaid: square-eared barley (lit. blessed barley). **1814.**

h. brag(u): *malting barley*. **19g.**

h. conglog: *square-eared barley (lit. angular barley)*. **18-19g.**

h. collog: *bearded or awned barley, polystichous barley, bear-barley*. **1547.**

h. crochan: *pot barley*. **1848.**

h. di-groen: *naked barley, a variety of Hordeum vulgare*. **1848.**

h. du: *black barley*. **1836.**

h. Dyffryn Clarach: *Vale of Clarach barley, a variety noted for its earliness*. **1839.**

h. garw: *polystichous barley, the ears consisting of four, six or even eight rows, Hordeum vulgare (lit. rough or hardy barley, in contrast with 'haidd rhyzwiog')*. **1839.**

h. hen fflasiwn: *two-rowed barley with long slender ears*. Ar lafar.

h. hirdwys: *long-eared barley (possibly identical with the preceding)*. **1852.**

h. merlys: *a variety of two-rowed barley*. **16g.**

h. y môr (mŷr): *sea-barley*. **1632.**

h. pen y bâl: *an early-ripening variety of barley, identical with 'haidd Dyffryn Clarach' (lit. 'spade-blade barley' or 'supreme (variety) of the tilth')*. **18-19g.**

h. perl: *pearl barley*. **1860.**

h. potes: ?*pot barley*. **1860.**

h. rhywiog: *two-rowed barley, distinguished from 'haidd hen ffasiwn' by its shorter and broader ear; it requires better cultivation and produces finer grain than 'haidd garw', hence the name, lit. 'fine barley'.* Ar lafar.

Siôn yr H., Siôn (yr) Heidden, Sionyn yr Heidden, Syr John (yr) Haidd (Heidden): *John Barley-corn, name given to whisky or other malt liquor, from personification of the grain used in making it.* **1761.**

Am *bara haidd, blawd h., brag h., cawl h., col h., cwrw brag h., gronyn h., hwch yn yr h., llyn h., torth h., gw. bara, blawd¹, brag, cawl, col¹ (At.), cwrw, gronyn hwch, llyn², torth.*

haien *eg. hake.*

Ar lafar.

haif *eb. ll. heifion. heap or drift (of leaves), cloud (of dust).*

18–19g.

haig *eb. ll. heigiau. shoal of fish, (sometimes) flock of birds, &c.; transf. throng, troop, crowd.*

Dchr. **17g.**

Gw. *hefyd aig¹.*

haing, gw. *heng.*

haingsmon, gw. *hengsmon.*

hail *eg.b. ll. heiliau, -ion. service or attendance (at table), a pouring out (of wine), libation; food and drink, supplies for a banquet, feast.*

13g.

Cf. *arail², diheilfrys, heilyn.*

hail-ddysgl, gw. *heiddysgl.*

hai-lwli *ebd. lullay, lullaby.*

1605–10.

hai-lwlian *bg.a. to sing (a lullaby), lull (child) to sleep.*

1605–10.

hain¹, gw. *haint.*

hain², *ffrwyth camrannu*, gw. **rhain.**

hain³ *eb. fruit, crop, produce, increase, abundance, multitude, swarm.*

18–19g.

haint *eg.b. ll. heintiau, heiniau, heinion. any fatal infectious or contagious epidemic disease, pestilence, (the) plague; disease, malady, sickness, disorder; also fig.; spasm of pain, pang, twinge.*

13g.

Amr.: **hain.** **13g.**

Cfn.: **haint anianol:** *menstruation, menses.* **13g.**

yr h. ar anifeiliaid, ?h. yr anifeiliaid: *cattle plague, murrain.* **1632.**

h. y brenhinoedd: *king's evil, scrofula.* *Div.* **16g.**

h. brigladd: *the plague or pestilence.* **1604–7.**

h. byranadl: *phthisic; asthma.* **1617.**

h. calon (y galon, eu calonnau, &c.): *dysentery, bloody flux. c.* **1400.**

h. y cleddyf biswail: *spleen, melancholy, dejection, ill temper.* **1760.**

h. y cornwyd: *pestilence.* **1567.**

yr h. gysglyd: *sleeping sickness, lethargy.* **1759.**

h. chwarren: *pestilence, plague.* **18–19g.**

h. y chwys, yr h. chwys (chwyslyd): *sweating-sickness.* *Div.* **16g.**

- h. ar ddefaid,—y defaid:** *rot (in sheep)*. 1722.
(yr) h. d(d)igwydd,—d(d)ygwydd: *epilepsy, falling-sickness*. 13g.
h. y dduog: *hypochondria, melancholy, depression*. 1770.
h. dwfr: *dropsy*. 1567.
h. yr ebolion: *joint ill*. 20g.
h. y genau: *inflammatory affection of the mouth and throat, thrush*. 1547.
h. y gïau: *palsy, paralysis*. 1632.
h. glynol = h. llŷn. 1701.
yr h. gwaed, h. gwaedlif: (*excessive*) *menstruation, issue of blood, hæmorrhage, dysentery*. 1567.
h. y gwellt: *complaint to which cattle are subject when first turned out to grass or when turned to richer pasture from poorer*. Ar lafar.
(yr) h. gwres,—gwresog: *fever, burning ague*. 13g.
h. gwyn: *take-all (a disease in wheat)*. 20g.
h. gwyw: ?*numbness, paralysis, apoplexy*. c. 1400.
h. y llau: *the lousy disease, phthiriasis, pediculosis*. 1632.
(yr) h. llŷn: *contagious epidemic disease, pestilence*. c. 1400.
h. y fam: *hysteria (lit. disease of the womb)*. 1770.
h. y marchogion: *piles, hæmorrhoids (lit. disease of the horsemen)*. c. 1400.
yr h. mawr: *leprosy (lit. the great disease)*. 16g.
yr h. melyn: ?*yellow jaundice; yellow fever*. 18–19g.
h. y moch: *swine fever*. 20g.
h. y mynydd: *a kind of infectious disease, esp. of cattle and sheep, murrain (lit. mountain disease)*. 1547.
h. y nodau: *the plague, pestilence, murrain (lit. the disease of the marks)*. 1567.
h. (y) rhianedd (rhianod): *menstruation, menses; ?green sickness, chlorosis; hysteria, the mother*. 15g.
h. y Saeson = h. y chwys. 18–19g.
yr h. Tegla = yr h. digwydd. 1773.
h. y trythyllwch: *venereal disease, syphilis*. 1803.
yr h. twym = yr h. gwres. 1604–7.
h. ymdaenol: *epidemic disease*. 1858.
h. ymllynol = h. glynol. 1852.
h. ymreol = h. y trythyllwch. 1830.
(yr) h. ysgen: *scurf, dandruff*. 16g.
Gw. hefyd drycaint, echrysaint, gwresaint, mallaint.

hair¹, *hen org.*, gw. **haer**¹.

hair² *e.ll. hair; haircloth*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **haer**².

hair³ *a. long, tedious; steadfast*.

1672.

haistain, gw. **heistain**.

haits, **haitsiet**, gw. **hatsh**¹, **hatsied**.

hâl¹ *eg. ll. halau, halion, haloedd, a hefyd fel a. salt; alkali*.

1655.

Fel *a. salt, salty, saline; alkaline*.

1803.

Cfn.: **hâl amonia:** *sal-ammoniac*. 1852.

h. arian: *salt of silver*. 1856.

h. Epsom: *Epsom salt, magnesium sulphate*. 1850.

h. Glauber: *Glauber's salt, sulphate of sodium*. 1850.

h. gwymon: *saltpetre, nitre, potassium nitrate*. 1850.

h. haearn: *sulphate of iron*. 1858.

h. plwm: *salt of lead*. 1890.

Am *gwirod hâl*, gw. **gwirod**.

hâl² *eg. ll. halau. dung, manure; filth, uncleanness*.

10g.

hâl³ *eb. moor, down, moorland*.

12g.

hâl⁴ *eb. ll. hals. hall, dining-hall, court.*

15g.

Am *sir hâl*, gw. **sir**², **siral**.

hâl⁵ *a. hale, strong, gay, hearty.*

18-19g.

hâl⁶, ff. lafar Cered. a sir Gaerf., gw. **âl**¹.

hala, gw. **halaf**: **hala**.

halaawc, gw. **alaawg**, **alafog** (At.).

halabalw̄, gw. **halibalw̄**.

halaen, **halaenwr**, gw. **halen**, **halenwr**.

halaeth, **halaethaf**: **halaethu**, **halaethdra**, **halaethrwydd**, gw. **helaeth**, **helaethaf**: **helaethu**, **helaethdra**, **helaethrwydd**.

halaf¹: **hala**, ff. daf. y De, gw. **heliaf**: **hel**.

halaf²: **halu**, gw. **alaf**: **alu**.

halaidd *a. salt, salty, saline.*

1846.

halan, **halanllyd**, gw. **halen**, **halenllyd**.

halar, gw. hefyd **anhylar**.

halas *eg. borax.*

1850.

halbard, **halberd**, **halbart**, **halbert** *eb. ll. -au, -iaid. halberd.*

15-16g.

halbrsiwn, gw. **habrsiwn**.

halcionaidd, gw. **halsionaidd**.

hald *eg. b. jolt, jerk; rough trot.*

1632.

Cfn.: **(dod, galw) ar ei hald**: *(to come, call) unexpectedly, as the whim leads one.* Ar lafar.

haldriad, gw. **haldriad**.

haldiaf, **haldianaf**: **haldio**, **haldian** *bg. a. to reel, totter, be tossed, sway; toss, shake; trot.*

1567.

haldiaid *eg. armful, large amount.*

Ar lafar.

halddwyn *a. saliferous.*

1858.

haleliwia *eb. ll. -au, -s, a hefyd fel ebd. alleluia, hallelujah.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **aleliwia**.

halen, halaen *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *salt, sodium chloride; brine; fig. moral élite, the excellent of the earth (in the comb. 'salt of the earth'), also wit or eloquence.*

c. 1300.

(b) *acid having the whole or part of its hydrogen replaced by a metal; one of various substances having qualities similar to those of common salt.*

1800.

Amr.: **halwyn. 14g.**

Cfn.: **rhoddi (rhoi) halen ar ei gynffon:** *to punish one, 'pay one back' (lit. to put salt on one's tail).* Ar lafar.

h. bae: *bay salt. c. 1740.*

h. y fendith: *the salt which was formerly put in a pewter dish on a laid-out corpse to prevent it from swelling (lit. the blessing salt).* Ar lafar.

rhoddi (rhoi) h. ar friw: *to add insult to injury (lit. to apply salt to a wound).* **1881.**

h. bywiol: *acetic acid. 1816.*

h. y garreg: *saltpetre, nitre, potassium nitrate. 1545.*

h. clots = h. bae. 1617.

h. y graig = h. y garreg. [1783].

h. cyffredin: *common salt. 1771.*

h. y ddaear: *salt of the earth. 1346.*

h. dur: *salt of steel. 1771.*

h. Epsom: *Epsom salt, magnesium sulphate. 1771.*

h. gem: *sal-gem, gem-salt, rock salt. 1688.*

h. glas: *sulphate of copper. 1861.*

h. gwinau = h. bae. 1861.

h. llwyd = h. bae. 1849.

h. llwydlas = h. bae. 1793.

h. llysiuog,—llysiu: *alkali. 1816.*

h. metel (metael): *mined salt. c. 1400.*

h. môr—morol: *sea salt. c. 1400.*

h. Pedr = h. y garreg. 1736.

h. pêr = h. y fendith. Ar lafar.

rhoddi (rhoi) h. yn ei botes: *to get even with one; have it out with one (lit. to put salt in one's broth).* Ar lafar.

h. prunela: *prunella salt. 1771.*

h. pur = h. y garreg. 1852.

h. rhedeg = h. y garreg. 1800.

h. wermod,—wermwd: *wormwood salt. 1771.*

Am carreg halen, cath h., cetog h., crwth h., cwd h., cyfamod h., gwerth ei h., pinsiaid o h., pwll h., salter h., gw. carreg (At.), cath (At.), cetog, crwth, cwd, cyfamod (At.), gwerth, pinsiaid, pwll, salter.

halenaf: halenu *bg.a. to salt; become salt.*

1604-7.

halenai *eg.b. salt-box, salt-cellar.*

1632.

halenaidd *a. saline, salty, brackish.*

1803.

halendir *eg. ll. -oedd. salt-land, wilderness.*

1620.

halendy *eg. ll. -dai. salt-house.*

1722.

halenfwyn *eg. vitriol.*

1815.

halengell *eb. ll. -oedd. store-house for salt.*

1722.

halenglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. salt-pit.*
c. 1762-79.

halengraig, gw. **halen** + **craig**.

halenlys *eg. ll. -iau. saltwort, kali, alkali.*
1604-7.

halenllyd *a. salt, saline, brackish.*
1795.

halenog *a. salt, saliferous, saline, salty.*
1722.

halenol *a. containing salt, saline, salty.*
1848.

halenwr, **halaenwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. salt dealer, salt maker.*
14g.

halfawr, **halfor**, gw. **helfawr**, **helfor**.

halffas *eb. half-face (on coin).*
1620.

haliaf: **halio** *bg.a. to drive or lead a horse (esp. in coal-mine), haul, draw, heave.*
1850.

haliart *eb. halyard.*
16-17g.

halibalw̄, **halabalw̄** *eb.g. hullabaloo, uproar.*
1847.

halier *eg. ll. -s. a haulier in a coal-mine.*
Ar lafar.

haliw, **aliw** *eg. saliva, spittle.*
13g.

haliwog *a. salivous, salivary, slobbery.*
[1783].

haliwol *a. salivous, salivary.*
1858.

halo *eb. ll. -au. halo, corona; halo, nimbus.*
20g.

haloctir, gw. **halog** + **tir**.

halocty *eg. ll. haloctai. polluted house, house of a person implicated in a robbery.*
13g.

halog *a. ll. -ion. dirty, soiled, defiled, unclean, profane, corrupt, contaminated.*
12g.

halogaeth, **-iaeth** *eb.g. corruption.*
1615.

halogaf: **halogi** *ba. to defile, sully, pollute, corrupt, profane, violate.*
13g.

halogaidd *a. unclean, polluted, corrupt, profane.*

1630.

halogan, gw. helogan.

halogddyn, gw. halog+dyn.

halogedig *a.bfl. unclean, polluted, corrupt, defiled, impure, profane.*
1588.

halogedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. corruption, filthiness, impurity, profaneness.*
15g.

halogedigrwydd *eg. corruption, defilement, uncleanness, profaneness.*
1567.

halogedd *eg. filthiness.*
1588.

halogiad *eg. defilement, pollution, contamination, profanation.*
1595.

halog lw, haloglw *eg. false, corrupt or profane oath.*
14g.

haloglyd *a. somewhat dirty, rather sordid.*
1575-6.

halogol *a. contaminating, harmful.*
1803.

halogrwydd *eg. corruption, pollution, defilement, excrement.*
13g.

halogus *a. corrupt, corrupting, polluting, polluted, impure.*
1696.

halogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. defiler, profaner, corrupter.*
1604-7.

halotsawd *eg. sodium.*
1862.

halsaid, halsiad *eb. ll. -eidiau. armful, large quantity.*
1753.

halsen, gw. rael.

halsing *eb.g. (bach. b. halsingen) ll. -od, -au. kind of popular religious song, carol.*
17g.

halsingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. author or singer of 'halsingod', caroller.*
1864.

halsionaidd *a. halcyon, peaceful, quiet.*
1597.

halsten *eb. ll. -nau, halstod. kind of loaf baked in an oven.*
1722.

halsur *eg. hydrochloric or muriatic acid.*
1858.

halwyn, gw. halen.

halwynedd *eg. saltness, salinity.*

20g.

halwynog, halwynol *a. salty, saline.*

20g.

hallfor, gw. **halltfor**.

hallt *a. ll. heilltion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *salt, salty, briny, brackish, sharp; preserved in salt, pickled.*

13g.

(b) *fig. bitter, sharp, harsh, severe.*

14g.

Fel *e. sea, the brine, the briny.*

13g.

Cfn.: bod yn hallt gan fy nghalon ddweud: to grieve one to say. Ar lafar.

Am *chwyn hallt, dŵr h., môr h., talu'n h., gw. chwyn, dŵr, môr, talaf: talu.*

halltaf: halltu *bg. a. to salt, season, cure; rebuke, scold.*

14g.

Am *crwc halltu*, gw. **crwc**¹.

halltaidd *a. saltish, salty.*

18g.

halltddwr, gw. **hallt + dŵr**.

halltedig, -iedig *a. bfl. salted, cured.*

[1783].

halltedd *eg. saltness, saltiness, brackishness.*

c. 1400.

halter *eg. saltness, salinity, brackishness.*

1595.

halltfor, halltfwyd, halltgig, gw. **hallt + môr, bwyd, cig**.

halltiad *eg. a salting, a seasoning.*

1604-7.

halltiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. salter, one who salts or seasons.*

[1783].

halltineb *eg. saltness, salinity.*

1620.

halltog, -iog *a. salt, salty.*

1831.

halltrwydd *eg. saltness, saltiness, also fig.*

1725.

halltwr *eg. ll. -wyr. salter, one who salts or seasons, dealer in salt or salted fish,*

&c.

1604-7.

ham¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau. cause, circumstance, motive.*

1567.

Cfn.: (nid) am ei ham: (not) without cause, (not) arbitrarily. 15g.

ar ei ham: voluntarily. 1567.

(*gwneud rhywbeth*) o ham i ham: (*to do something*) at a venture. **1803.**

ham² *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. ham.*

1846.

Cfn.: ham ac wy(au): ham and egg(s). **1855.**

h. borc: *bacon-ham.* Ar lafar.

hambwrdd *eg. ll. hambyrddau. hand-tray.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: hambwrdd cymysgu: mixing tray. **20g.**

h. diferion: *drip tray.* **20g.**

h. rhifo: *counting tray.* **20g.**

h. siswrn: *scissor tray.* **20g.**

hambwyllaf: hambwylo, gw. **hanbwyllaf: hanbwylo.**

hambygiaf: hambygio, gw. **hymbygiaf: hymbygio.**

hamdden *eg.b. ll. -au. leisure, pause, respite, rest; ?temper, mood.*

16g.

Am *cymryd hamdden, oriau h., gw. cymeraf: cymryd, awr*¹.

hamddenaf, handdenaf: hamddena, -u, handdenu *bg.a. to spend time over (something); concern oneself with; take respite, rest oneself, linger, idle, loiter; revive, refresh.*

13g.

hamddenol *a. leisurely, deliberate; intermittent.*

1588.

Am *amser hamddenol, gw. amser* (At.).

hamddenoldeb, hamddenolrwydd *eg. leisureliness, idleness.*

20g.

hamddenus *a. leisurely, refreshing.*

16g.

hamog *eg. ll. -au. hammock.*

1740.

hamper *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. hamper.*

17g.

hamperaid *eb. ll. -idiau. hamperful.*

Ar lafar.

hamster *eg. ll. -iaid. hamster.*

1860.

han *eb. essence, descent, existence.*

1632.

hân¹ *eg. (a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. â) a hefyd fel a. ac ardd. a rhgdd. separation, divorce.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Fel *a. different, other.*

9g.

Fel *ardd. a rhgdd. (out) of, from.*

10g.

Gw. *hefyd o*¹, *pa—p. hân.*

hân², gw. **haen.**

hanaf: hanu *bg.a. to spring (from), derive (from), descend (from).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hanwyf: hanfod**.

hanbo, hanbum, 3 un. pres. dib. a 1 un. grff. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod*.

hanbwyll *eg. thought, consideration, meditation.*

13g.

hanbwyllaf: hanbwylo *bg.a. to think (of), consider, remember, mention, bother, care (for), busy oneself (with), take an interest (in).*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **ambwyllaf: ambwylo**.

hanbych—hanbych well, 2 un. pres. dib., gw. **hanwyf: hanfod**.

hanbydd, 3 un. pres. arf. a dyf. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod*.

hances, hancets, &c. *eb.g. ll. -i, hancetsi. handkerchief; kerchief, small shawl.*

1762.

Cfn.: **hances wen (gwyn):** *white handkerchief. Ar lafar.*

h. (sidan) yr India: *(Indian (silk) handkerchief. 1890.*

h. les: *lace handkerchief. 19g.*

h. bapur (papur): *paper handkerchief. 20g.*

h. boced (poced): *pocket handkerchief. 1898.*

h. sidan: *silk handkerchief. 20g.*

hancisier, han(c)sier *eg. ll. -i. handkerchief.*

Ar lafar.

handi *a. handy, useful, convenient, dexterous; nimble, lively, quick.*

c. 1770.

handicap *eg. ll. -au. handicap.*

20g.

handid, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod*.

handl *eb. (un. bach. handlen) ll. -s. handle.*

1848.

handlaf, handliaf: handlo, handlio *ba. to handle, hold.*

17g.

handwr, gw. **hendwr**.

handwyf: hanfod, gw. **hanwyf: hanfod**.

handdenaf: handdenu, gw. **hamddenaf: hamddenu**.

hanedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. descended, sprung (from).*

1770.

Fel e. (a) descendant.

1818.

(b) derivative.

1808.

hanedigaeth *eb.g. descent, extraction, derivation.*

1800.

haneraf: haneru, hanera *bg.a. to halve, divide into two equal parts, bisect; render*

half service.

13g.

hanerbel *eb. ll. -au. hemisphere.*

1850.

Cfn.: Hanerbel Ddeheuol: Southern Hemisphere. 1850.

H. Ogleddol: Northern Hemisphere. 1850.

hanerbrid *eg. a hefyd fel a. half-bred stock; half-bred, mongrel.*

1851.

hanercall, hanner call *a. foolish, half-cracked, half-witted, silly.*

1740.

hanercof *a. a hefyd fel eg. foolish, half-witted, distracted.*

1701.

Fel e. half-wit.

Ar lafar.

hanercrwm, gw. hanner + crwm.

hanercrwn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -crynion. semi-circular.*

[1783].

Fel e. hemisphere.

1803.

Cfn.: Hanercrwn Deheuol: Southern Hemisphere. 1839.

H. Gogleddol: Northern Hemisphere. 1839.

hanercwyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. slight complaint; half-complaining, quiet.*

1595.

hanercyn *eg. (b. hanercen). dwarf.*

Ar lafar.

hanerdydd, gw. hanner + dydd.

hanerddryll-ymadrodd, gw. hanner- h. dryll-ymadrodd.

hanerddydd, gw. hanner + dydd.

hanereg *eb. ll. -au. moiety, half-measure; half acre; flitch of bacon.*

13g.

hanergrwn, gw. hanercrwn.

hanergyloch *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. semicircle; hemisphere; hemispherical.*

1800.

haneriad *eg. ll. -au. a halving, a dividing into halves.*

1803.

hanerob *eb. ll. haner(h)obau. flitch of bacon.*

13g.

Amr.: hanerog. 1762.

hanerog¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. imperfect, incomplete, partial, unfinished, half-hearted, middling, by halves; halved, divided.*

14g.

Fel e. sharer; one who has half-achieved something.

1722.

hanerog², gw. hanerob.

hanerpan, gw. haner-pan.

hanersain, hanner sain *eb. ll. -seiniau, -seiniaid. semivowel; semitone.*
1567.

hanerwerth *eg. half the value or half the price.*
14g.

hanerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. half-back.*
20g.
Cfn.: **hanerwr asgell:** *wing-half. 20g.*
h. canol: *centre-half. 20g.*
h. chwith: *left-half. 20g.*
h. de: *right-half. 20g.*

hanerydd *eg. ll. -ion. bisector.*
20g.

haneryn, gw. hanner.

hanes *eg. b. (un. bach. hanesan) ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *history; chronicle; story of the past, tale, account, narrative, record, report, intelligence, tidings; origin, essence; act.*

14–15g.

(b) *secrecy, mystery, secret; ?whisper, murmur.*

13g.

Amr.: **hanas.** [1547].

Cfn.: **hanes anianol, —anianyddol:** *natural history. 1858.*

cael h.: *to have information, be informed. 1722.*

Am Cymdeithas Hanes, holi h., gw. cymdeithas (At.), holaf: holi.

Gw. hefyd hanesyn.

hanesaf: hanesu *bg. a. to narrate history; write history of, record, relate.*
c. 1785–90.

hanesedig *a. bfl. recorded.*
1794.

hanesgerdd *eb. ll. -i. epic poem.*
c. 1785–90.

hanesiad *eg. narration, account, anecdote.*
1803.

hanesiaeth *eb. history; tale, story; historicity.*
1803.
Cfn.: **hanesiaeth naturiol:** *natural history. 1880.*

hanesiol, hanesiwr, gw. hanesol, haneswr.

haneslyfr *eg. ll. -au. history book, minute-book, chronicle; memoir.*
1732–3.

hanesog *a. full of anecdotes or stories.*
[1783].

hanesol, hanesiol *a. pertaining to history, historical, historic; narrative; notional, not based on experience.*
1719.

hanesolrwydd *eg. historicity.*

1878.

haneswr, hanesiwr, hanesydd *eg. ll. haneswyr, hanesyddion. historian, historiographer, chronicler.*
a. 1620.

hanesyddaf: hanesyddu, hanesyddda *bg.a. to narrate history; write history of, record, relate.*

1871.

hanesyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. history, historical work or chronicle; historiography.*

1774.

hanesyddol *a. historical, historic.*

1825.

Am *presennol hanesyddol*, gw. **presennol**.

hanesyddoldeb *eg. historicity, historicalness.*

20g.

hanesyddolrwydd *eg. historicity, historicalness.*

20g.

hanesyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. historian.*

1816.

hanesyn *eg. b. ll. -nau. story, anecdote, tale.*

1707.

hanfod, hanffod *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au. essence, sine qua non, quintessence, hypostasis, substance, existence, being, subsistence; origin, descent; (pl.) essentials.*

1567.

hanfodaeth, hanfodiaeth *eb. essence, existence, origin, beginning.*

1800.

hanfodaf, hanffodaf: hanfodi, hanffodi *bg.a. to exist, subsist, be; be descended, descend (from), emanate; give existence (to); be intrinsically in, be at the core of.*

1711.

Gw. hefyd **hanwyf: hanfod**.

hanfodedd *eg. essence, quintessence, existence, being.*

1800.

hanfodiad *eg. essence, quintessence, existence, being.*

1658.

hanfodiaeth, gw. **hanfodaeth**.

hanfodiant *eg. constitution, existence.*

1793.

hanfodog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. essential, elemental, original; essence, element, foundation, root.*

18-19g.

hanfodol, hanffodol *a. ll. -ion, a'r ll. hefyd fel e. essential, substantive, vital, indispensable, intrinsic, inherent, integral, real, realistic, existing, having (independent) existence; natural; native (of), emanating (from); (pl.) essentials.*

1630.

hanfodoldeb *eg. essence, substantiality, existence, hypostasis, reality.*

18–19g.

hanfodoledd *eg. ll. -au. essence, hypostasis.*

1803.

hanfodrenc *eb. ll. -iau. category.*

1771.

hanfodres *eb. ll. -i. category.*

1852.

hanfodrestr *eb. ll. -i. category.*

1798.

hanfodwch *eg. a being, existence.*

1651.

hanfyddaf: hanfod, gw. hanwyf: hanfod.

hanffod, hanffodaf: hanffodi, hanffodol, gw. hanfod, hanfodaf: hanfodi, hanfodol.

haniad *eg. ll. -au. origin, source, derivation, descent; being.*

1803.

haniaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. abstraction.*

1923.

haniaethaf: haniaethu *bg. a. to abstract.*

1932.

haniaethol *a. abstract.*

1923.

hanlith *eb. ll. -iau. off-print.*

20g.

hanner *eg. (bach. haneryn) ll. hanerau, haneri, a hefyd fel adf.*

(a) *half, moiety.*

9g.

(b) *middle; midday, midnight.*

12g.

(c) *side, part.*

14g.

Fel adf. half (adv.), to some extent, to a considerable extent, almost, nearly.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: hanner a hanner: half-and-half. Ar lafar.

h. awr: *half an hour. 1567. Gram. h. bogail: semivowel. 1567.*

h. brawd: *half-brother, step-brother. 1771.*

h. cant: *fifty; half a hundredweight, 56lbs. 1707.*

h. coron: *half-a-crown, two shillings and sixpence. 17g. Crdd. h. crych y dôn: semiquaver. 1722.*

h. cylch: *semicircle, hemisphere. 1707.*

h. chwaer: *half-sister, step-sister. Div. 19g.*

h. diwrnod: *half-day (holiday). Ar lafar.*

h. dryll-ymadrodd: *semicolon. 1725.*

h. duw: *demi-god. 1604–7.*

h. dydd: (i) *midday, noon. 13g.* (ii) *midday break, dinner break. 1848.*

h. dydd bach: *(school) playtime. Ar lafar.*

h. dydd mawr: *midday break. Ar lafar.*

h. dyn: *a semi-human, half-man, ? half-wit. 14g.*

h. (y) ffordd: *half-way. Ar lafar.*

h. gŵr: *half-man, unmanly or cowardly man. 13g.*

h. haf: *midsummer*. **15g.**

h. hob: *fitch of bacon*. **1722.** Gram. **h. llafarog:** *semivowel*. **1567.**

h. lleuad: *half moon*. **1703.**

h. lloer = h. lleuad. **1774.**

h. munud!: *half-a-minute!, half-a-moment!* Ar lafar.

h. nos: *midnight*. **1346.**

h. pen: *half-wit(ted)*. Ar lafar. *c.d.* **h. proest:** (i) *half rhyme in prosody where each line ends in a different vowel rather than a consonant*. **16g.** (ii) *half rhyme in prosody where each line ends in a different semivowel*. **1808.** (iii) *half rhyme in prosody where the vowels are followed by a voiced consonant in the one line and by a voiceless consonant in the following line (or vice versa)*. **1815.**

h. pwynt: *colon*. **1608.** Crdd. **h. tŏn:** *semitone*. **1816.**

h. yn h. = h. a h. **1838.**

ar ei h.: *half-completed, half-done*. **1790.**

o h. gwaed: *of half-blood, half-blooded, half-caste, half-breed*. **1878.**

o'r h.: *by far, much*. **14–15g.**

wrth yr h.: *by halves*. **1632.**

yn ddau h.: *in two, in twain, in half*. **13g.**

yn ei h. = yn ddau h. Ar lafar.

Am *hanner call* (a *dwl*), *h. pan*, *gŵyl Ieuan h.*, *haf*, *gŵyl Fair h.* y *gwanwyn*, gw. **hanercall**, **hanner-pan**, **gŵyl**¹.

hanner-agored, gw. **hanner + agored**.

hanner-Ariad *eg. ll. -iaid. semi-Arian*.
1856.

hanner-Ariaeth *eb. semi-Arianism*.
p. **1858.**

hanner-barbaraidd, gw. **hanner + barbaraidd**.

hanner-blynyddol *a. half-yearly (esp. of a preaching-meeting, &c.)*.
1840.

hanner-bogail, gw. **hanner—h. bogail**.

hanner-caead, gw. **hanner + caead**.

hanner-call, **hanner-cof**, **hanner-crwn**, **hanner-cwyn**, gw. **hanercall**, **hanercof**, **hanercrwn**, **hanercwyn**.

hanner-cylch, gw. **hanner—h. cylch**.

hanner-cylchaidd, **hanner-cylchog**, **-ol**, gw. **hanner + cylchaidd**, **cylchog**, **-ol**.

hanner-cylchynol *a. semicircular*.
[1783].

hanner-dall, **hanner-difrifol**, **hanner-dof**, gw. **hanner + dall**, **difrifol**, **dof**.

hanner dydd, gw. **hanner—h. dydd**.

hanner-egor *a. half-open*.
1604–7.

hanner-glas, **hanner-gorffwyll**, **hanner-gwaraidd**, **hanner-gwên**, **hanner-gwyll**, gw. **hanner + glas**¹, **gorffwyll**, **gwaraidd**, **gwên**, **gwyll**¹.

hanner-llafarog, gw. **hanner—h. llafarog**.

hanner-llawn, gw. **hanner + llawn**.

hanner-mededig *a. bfl. half-reaped*.

10g.

hanner-Morganiad *eg. ll. -iaid. semi-Pelagian.*

1807.

hanner-mutsain *eb. ll. -seimiau. voiced plosive consonant.*

1847.

hanner nos, gw. **hanner—h. nos.**

hanner-pan, hanerpan *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. *half-fulled; fig. half-witted, half-soaked, foolish, 'not all there'; half-wit.*

1722.

2. *white mullein.*

16g.

hanner-Pelagiad *eg. ll. -iaid. semi-Pelagian.*

1858.

hanner-Pelagiaeth *eb. semi-Pelagianism.*

1858.

hanner-pen, gw. **hanner—h. pen.**

hanner-rhamantus, hanner-swyddogol, gw. **hanner + rhamantus, swyddogol.**

hanner-tonol *a. chromatic.*

1848.

hanner-torrog, hanner-traul, gw. **hanner + torog, traul.**

hannos, ff. **daf.**, gw. **anosaf: annos.**

Hanochiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hanochite.*

1588.

hanoedd, 3 un. amhff. myn. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod.*

Hanoferaidd *a. Hanoverian.*

[1763].

Hanoferiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Hanoverian.*

19g.

hanota *bg. to bring legal proceedings against one, go to law.*

1770.

hanpo, hanpych, 3 ac 2 un. pres. dib. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod.*

hans *eg. dealings.*

Ar lafar.

hansbeg *eg. handspike.*

Ar lafar.

Hanseataidd *a. Hanseatic.*

1848.

hansel *eg. pay, gift, reward, gratuity.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **honsel.**

hansh¹ *eg. b. ll. -ys. a bite, mouthful.*
Ar lafar.

hansh², **hansiad**¹ *eg. ll. hanshys, hansiadau. haunch (in carpentry).*
20g.

hansiad², **hansiad** *eg. ll. hansiadau, hansiadau. bite, mouthful.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **hensiad**.

hansiaf¹: **hansian** *ba. to hanch, snap at, bite, maul.*
Ar lafar.

hansiaf²: **hansio** *ba. to haunch (in carpentry).*
20g.

hansiar, **hansier**, gw. **hancisier**.

hanswm *a. handsome; generous.*
1784.

hanwyf, **hanfyddaf**: **hanfod**, **hanffod** *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. o. to be (from), come (from), issue, spring (from), be derived (from), emanate (from), be descended (from); exist, subsist.*

13g.
Cfn.: henffych (hanffych, hanpych, hanbych, anbych, henpych, henffwch, hynpych) ((g)well): (all) hail! greeting(s)! 10g.

Gw. hefyd **hanaf**: **hanu**, **hanfodaf**, **hanffodaf**: **hanfod**, **hanffodi**.

hanyw, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod.*

hap *eb.g. ll. -au, -iau. hap, chance, luck, fortune, good fortune, success, prosperity; happening.*

14g.

Cfn.: hap a damwain: chance, luck. 1895.

adrodd ei h. a'i anap: *to relate one's adventures.* Ar lafar.

ar h.: *perchance, by chance. 16g.*

bod a'i (a'u, &c.) hap ar: *to have a 'down' on, bear a grudge against.* Ar lafar.

petai hap: *should it happen.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **anap**.

hapach *adf. perforce.*

Dchr. 17g.

hapchwarae *eg. ll. -on. a gambling, betting; lottery, raffle.*
1853.

hapchwaraeaeth *eb. a gambling, gamble.*
1863.

hapchwaraeaf: **hapchwarae** *bg.a. to gamble, bet, speculate; gamble away.*
c. 1850.

hapchwaraedy *eg. ll. -dai. gaming-house, gambling-house.*
1852.

hapchwaraeol *a. gaming, gambling, speculating.*
c. 1850.

hapchwaraewr, **hapchwarëydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. gambler, speculator.*
1850.

hapddaliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stakeholder.*

20g.

hapfasnach *eb. speculation.*
c. 1850.

hapfasnachaf: hapfasnachu *bg. to speculate.*
c. 1850.

hapfasnachwr, hapfasnachydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. speculator.*
c. 1850.

happael *a. lucky.*
16g.

hapiaf: hapio, -ied *bg. to happen, chance.*
15g.

haplograffi *eg. haplography.*
20g.

hapnaf, hapniaf: hapno, hapnio *bg. to happen.*
Ar lafar.

hapnod *eg. ll. -au. accidental (in music).*
20g.

haprif *eg. ll. -au. random number.*
20g.

hapsampl *eb. ll. -au. random sample (in biology and mathematics).*
20g.

hapsamplaf: hapsamplu *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to sample at random (in biol. and math.); random sampling.*
20g.

hapus *a. ll. -ion. happy, cheerful, blessed; satisfactory; comfortable; fortunate, successful, prosperous.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **anhapus**.

hapusaidd *a. happy, fortunate, reasonably happy.*
1696.

hapusawdr *eg. one who contributes happiness.*
16g.

hapusgamp *eb. happy exploit.*
16g.

hapusgyflwnaf: hapusgyflwni *ba. to fulfil auspiciously, perform happily.*
1796.

hapusiaeth *eb. eudemonism.*
1899.

hapus-luddedig, gw. hapus + lluddedig.

hapusol *a. happy, fortunate, prosperous.*
1696.

hapusrwydd *eg. happiness, bliss, felicity, blessedness.*
c. 1585.

hapusryw, gw. hapus + rhyw.

hapustad *eg. blessed father (of an abbot).*
15-16g.

hapustaith *eb. happy journey.*
1728.

hapusteg, gw. hapus + teg.

hapuster, hapustra *eg. happiness, felicity, blessedness.*
16g.

hapuswaed *eg. ac fel a. fortunate blood or lineage; of fortunate lineage.*
16g.

hapuswaith *eg. ac fel a. happy or satisfactory work or deed, good fortune; fortunate in work.*
16g.

hapuswedd, gw. hapus + gwedd¹.

hapwaith *eg. accident, chance.*
1800.

haraf*: **haru, harin(g)** *ba. to bear, endure, tolerate; hate.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd **hardd**.

haram *eb. harem.*
c. 1762-79.
Gw. hefyd **harem, harîm**.

Harariad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hararite, native of Harari.*
1588.

harbinger *eg. harbinger, forerunner.*
1672.

harbraf: harburo *ba. to harbour, give shelter to.*
Ar lafar.

harbwr *eg. ll. -s. harbour, port, haven; refuge.*
17-18g.

hardd *a. ll. heirdd, heirddion. beautiful, comely, handsome, fair, fine, noble, splendid, excellent; seemly, proper, decent, fit.*
13g.

harddaf: harddu *ba. to make fair, beautify, grace, adorn, embellish, garnish, dress.*
14g.

hardd-deg *a. beautiful, comely, fair, winsome, goodly, fine, elegant.*
c. 1400.

hardd-dlws, gw. hardd + tlws.

hardd-drafn *eg. fig. fine or noble lord or chieftain.*
14g.

hardd-drem, hardd-ddrem *a. of splendid appearance.*
1753.

hardd-drwsiad *eg. fair apparel.*
1740.

hardd-drwsiaf: hardd-drwsio *ba. to dress finely.*
1688.

hardd-ddeddf *eb. ac a. fine or noble manner; courteous, mannerly.*
Dchr. 14g.

hardd-ddrem, gw. hardd-drem.

hardd-ddyn, gw. hardd + dyn.

hardd-ddysg *eb. good breeding.*
1722.

harddedig *a. bfl. made handsome, adorned, garnished.*
1632.

harddedd *eg. beauty, elegance, splendour.*
Dchr. 14g.

harddfaeth *a. well-nurtured, well-bred.*
14g.

harddfalch, harddfam, harddfarch, harddfoes, gw. hardd + balch¹, mam, march, moes².

harddfraint *eb. ac a. honoured status, honour; with noble or fine privilege, honourable.*
Dchr. 14g.

harddfun, gw. hardd + bun.

harddfur *eg. fig. splendid protector or chieftain.*
c. 1400.

harddffrwst *a. splendidly rushing, brave and swift.*
c. 1400.

harddgal, harddgamp, harddged, gw. hardd + cal, camp¹, ced.

harddglas *eg. fair family or company.*
Dchr. 14g.

harddglar, harddglyd (harddyled), harddgnwd, harddgorff, harddgu, gw. hardd + clêr¹, clyd¹, cnwd, corff, cu.

harddhaf: harddhau *ba. to beautify, embellish, adorn.*
c. 1250.

harddiad *eg. ll. -au. an adorning, embellishment.*
1604-7.

harddiawn, harddlaes, harddilan, harddliw, harddliwiau: harddliwio, gw. hardd + iawn, laes, glân, lliw, lliwiau: lliwio.

harddlun, harddlwyd, harddlyfn, harddrym, harddwaith, harddwas, harddwawd, gw. hardd + llun, llwyd, llyfn, grym, gwaith¹, gwas¹, gwawd.

harddwch *eg. beauty, handsomeness, fairness, comeliness; seemliness, decency.*
Dchr. 16g.

harddwe, harddweddol, harddweddus, gw. hardd + gwe, gweddol,

gweddus.

harddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. fine raiment, ornamental dress, finery.*
1588.

harddwisgaf: harddwisgo *ba. to adorn, decorate, deck, beautify.*
1704.

harddwisgog, harddwisgwr, harddwiw, gw. **hardd+gwisgog, gwisgwr, gwiw.**

harddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. adorning, decorator, garnisher.*
16g.

harddwych *a. beautifully fine or grand, gorgeous, splendid, magnificent.*
1588.

harddwychaf: harddwychu *ba. to adorn, decorate, ornament, embellish, beautify.*
1632.

harddwychder *eg. fine splendour, elegance.*
1727.

harddwychi *eg. fine splendour, elegance.*
1855.

harddwyn, gw. **hardd+gwyn**¹.

haredd ? *eg. clamness, tranquillity.*
c. 1590.

harem *eb. ll. -au. harem.*
1890.

Gw. hefyd **haram, harîm.**

hargol *eg. black beetle or cricket, edible locust.*
1588.

hariaf: hario *bg.a. to be tired or exhausted, languish; tire (one); spoil.*
Ar lafar.

harianaf: harianu *bg.a. to beware, avoid.*
1707.

harin(g), gw. **haraf***: **haru, harin(g).**

harîm *eg. harem.*
20g.

Gw. hefyd **haram, harem.**

haris *a. harsh, bitter.*
1545.

harl, herl *eg. fuss, commotion, uproar, discord, dissension.*
c. 1760.

harlach, harlech, herlach *eg. fuss, commotion, bedlam, uproar, discord, dissension.*
1803.

harlwr, herlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrangler, brawler, one who contradicts or disputes.*
1850.

harm *eg. harm, evil.*

Ar lafar.

harmoneg *eb. ll. -au. harmonium.*
1909.

harmoni *eg. ll. harmonïau. harmony, melody, concord.*
1899.

harmonia, gw. **harmoniwm**.

harmonïad *eg. a harmonizing.*
1615.

harmonïaeth *eb. harmony.*
1615.

harmonïaidd *a. harmonious.*
1899.

harmonig *eg. a hefyd fel a. harmonic (in math., as n. and adj.); harmonic (in music), overtone, upper partial; pertaining to harmony or to harmonics.*
20g.

harmoniwm, harmonium *eg. b. ll. -s. harmonium.*
1887.

harmonydd *eg. ll. -ion. harmonium player.*
20g.

harn, gw. **haearn**.

harnais *eg. b. ll. harneisiau. horse-harness, accoutrements, trappings; armour, arms; ?coat of arms.*
13g.

harneisiaf: harneisio *ba.*

(a) *to harness; arm, dress.*
c. 1585.

(b) *to utilize and adapt (natural forces, &c.).*
20g.

Gw. hefyd **ymharneisiaf: ymharneisio**.

harneisiog *a. harnessed; armed.*
16g.

harneisiol *a. harnessed; armed.*
16g.

harneisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. armourer, maker of harnesses, harnesser.*
c. 1585.

harneisus *a. harnessed, armed.*
15-16g.

harnes, gw. **harnais**.

harnlo, gw. **haearnlo**.

haro *ebd. cry of contempt, haro!, ho!*
1703.

harpi, harpiad *eb. ll. harpiaid. harpy.*

1630.

harpiaf: **harpio**, ff. lafar Cered., sir Drefn. a rhan o Feir., gw. **diharffaf:** **diharffu**, **diharffo**.

harpŵn *eg. ll. harpŵnau. harpoon.*
1807.

harpwnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. harpooner.*
1807.

harr-gwlych-dy-big *eg. little grebe, dabchick.*
Ar lafar.

harsib *eb. hardship.*
1784.

harstain, herstain *eb. whetstone.*
1547.

hart *a. hard.*
16-17g.

harti *a. hearty, cheerful.*
1762.

haru¹, gw. **darfyddaf:** **darfod**.

haru², gw. **haraf***: **haru**.

has, gw. **as**⁵.

hasard *eg. b. hazard, game at dice; hazard, venture, danger.*
15g.

hasled *eg. haslet.*
1819.

hast *eb. g. haste, hurry.*
16g.
Cfn.: ar (mewn) hast: in haste. 16-17g.
Am *gwneud hast*, gw. **gwnaf:** **gwneud**.

hasti *a. swift, nimble, fast; hasty, rash, hurried, fussy.*
14-15g.

hastiaf, -af: hastio, hastu *bg. to hasten, hurry.*
Ar lafar.

hasting *a. swift, quick.*
1688.

hastus *a. hasty, hurried, wild.*
Ar lafar.

hat, gw. **het**.

hata *bg. to beg or gather seed.*
c. 1250.

hataid *eb. ll. -eidiau. hatful.*
1731.

hatgell *eb. ll. -oedd. seed-vessel, pericarp.*

1850.

hatgib *eg. ll. -au. seed-vessel, pericarp.*

1850.

hatgod, -en *eb. ll. -au. seed-vessel, pericarp.*

1833.

hatgwys, gw. had + cwys.

hatling *eb. ll. -au, -od. mite, half-farthing; modest contribution, all that a poor person can afford.*

1551.

hatlingwerth, gw. hatling + gwerth.

hatris *e.tf. charlock, wild mustard.*

Ar lafar.

hatsh¹, hats, haets *eb. ll. -us, -ys. hatch, opening.*

1547.

hatsh², hatsiaid *eb. brood (of young), swarm, litter.*

Ar lafar.

hatsied *eb. ll. -i. hatchet.*

1547.

hatwr, gw. hetiwir.

hatyr *eg. one of the twenty-four measures of instrumental music.*

16-17g.

hau, gw. heuaf: heaf: hau, heu.

-hau *trf. be. fel a welir yn bywhau, casáu, coffáu, cwpláu, glanhau, tecáu, tristáu, &c.*

haul *eg. b. (un. bach. heulyn, b. heulen) ll. heuliau, -oedd. sun, sunlight, also fig.*

10g.

Cfn.: **(daw) h. ar fryn (eto):** *better days will come (lit. the sun will return to the hill).* Ar lafar.

(myned) h. dan ei gaerau: *sunset (lit. the sun going under its ramparts).* **1567.**

o h. gaerau hyd yn h. gaerau: *from sunrise to sunset.* **1712.**

h. (i) gaerau: *sunset.* **18g.**

h. (y) cyfiawnder: *sun of righteousness. Dchr. 15g.*

(fel) h. haf: *slow (like the summer sun).* Ar lafar.

h. taro: *beating sun (on doors, &c.).* Ar lafar.

h. Tomos Owen: *the moon (lit. Tomos Owen's sun).* Ar lafar.

o haul i haul: *from day to day (lit. from sun to sun).* **1630.**

Am *blodau'r haul, bol h., brychau h., brychni h., cawod h., cefn h., cil h., codiad h., cyw h., chwys yr h., deial h., ergyd (yr) h., gorsaf h., llosg h., llygad yr h., machlud(iad) h., pelydr (yr) h., pyst (dan) h., tan h., tywyn h., wyneb h., gw. blodau, bol, brych, brychni, cawod, cefn (At.), cil, codiad, cyw, chwys, deial, ergyd, gorsaf, llosg, llygad, machlud(iad), pelydr, post¹, tan, tywyn, wyneb.*

haul-addoliad *eg. sun-worship, heliolatry.*

1866.

haul-addoliaeth *eb. sun-worship, heliolatry.*

1856.

haul-addolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sun-worshipper, heliolater.*

1866.

haul-belydr, gw. haul+pelydr.

haul-bellafiad, haul-bellafiant *eg. aphelion.*
1848.

haul-dywyniad, haul-dywynnog, gw. haul+tywyniad, tywynnog.

haul-ddelw *eb. ll. -au. image of a sun-god.*
1588.

haul-flodau *e.ll. (un. haul-flodeuyn, -flodyn). sunflowers.*
1796.

Gw. hefyd blodau—b.'r haul.

haul-frycheuyn *eg. ll. -frychau. sunspot.*
1856.

haul-gan, gw. heulgan.

haul-losgaf: haul-losgi, haul-losgedig, gw. haul+llosgaf: llosgi, llosgedig.

haul-nesafiant, haul-nesiant *eg. perihelion.*
1848.

haul-orsaf, heulorsaf *eb. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion. solstice.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **haul-orsaf (y) gaeaf, heulorsaf (g)aeaf:** *winter solstice. 1803.*

h. (yr) haf: *summer solstice. 1803.*

Gw. hefyd gorsaf—g. yr haul.

haul-orsafol, heulorsafol *a. solstitial.*
[1783].

haul-wen, gw. heulwen.

haw¹ *ebd. cry used when driving cattle.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd how¹.

haw² *a. ripe, full; sluggish.*
1753.

Gw. hefyd hawr.

hawc¹ *eg. ll. -iau. hod, hawc, plasterer's tool.*
1774.

Cfn.: **hawc garrd:** *garden-box. 1803.*

h. glo: *coal-scuttle. 1803.*

hawc², gw. hawg¹.

hawca, hawcian *bg.a. to hawk, offer for sale.*
1864.

Gw. hefyd hocaf: hogan.

hawcaid *eg. ll. -s. hodful (of mortar), hawkful.*
1774.

hawcer *eg. ll. -s. hawker, pedlar.*
1766.

hawcian, gw. hawca.

hawcwr¹, **-iwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. hodman, hawk-boy.*
1774.

hawcwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. hawker, pedlar.*
1895.

hawch, ff. taf. Dyfed a sir Gaerf., gw. **awch**.

hawchus, ff. taf. Dyfed a sir Gaerf., gw. **awchus**.

hawd, gw. **hod**².

Hawd-y-Clŷr *eg. Hauteclaire, Oliver's sword.*
14g.

hawdd *a. gyda'r ff. cmhr. hawsed, haws, hawsaf; ochr yn ochr â'r rhain ceir trwy gyd. y ff. hawdded, hawddach, hawddaf, a hawsach, a hefyd mewn rhai manau clywir haws fel ff. gsf. easy, facile, feasible, ready; prosperous, happy, pleasant.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hawdd ei fyd:** *contented, happy, materially comfortable. Dchr. 14g.*

h. ei hepgor: *dispensable, inessential; useless. 1591.*

beth wyf i haws?, heb fod yn haws, heb fod dim haws: *what am I the better?, what is the use?, to be no easier or better. 1722.*

hawddamor *eg. b. a hefyd fel ebd. good fortune or luck; hail!, good luck!, blessing!, farwell!*

Dchr. 14g.

hawddamoraf: hawddamori *ba. to greet, wish (one) luck.*
c. 1400.

hawddbarch, gw. **hawdd + parch**.

hawddbeidiaf: hawddbeidio *ba. to suffer or tolerate easily.*
13g.

hawddborth *eg. easy sustenance.*
c. 1400.

hawddbwynt, gw. **hawdd + pwynt**.

hawdd-deb, hawdd-der *eg. ease.*
1815.

hawdd-dir, gw. **hawdd + tir**.

hawddfraint *eb. easement (in Law).*
20g.

hawddfryd *a. tractable, kindly, genial.*
Dchr. 14g.

hawddfyd, hawddfyd *eg. ease, pleasure, happiness; prosperity.*
14g.

hawddfydaf: hawddfydu *bg. to live in ease, prosper, flourish.*
1583.

hawddfydig *a. happy, at ease.*
18-19g.

hawddgael *a. easily obtained.*

1604–7.

hawddgar *a. amiable, desirable, lovable, kindly, pleasant, attractive, comely, lovely, fair.*

1551.

hawddgaraf: hawddgaru *ba. to make pleasant, inspire affection (for).*

1701.

hawddgaraidd *a. amiable, desirable, attractive, lovely, fair.*

17g.

hawddgaredd *eg. ll. -au. gentleness, beauty, attractiveness.*

1714.

hawddgarol *a. amiable, desirable, attractive, lovely, fair.*

1835.

hawddgarwch *eg. amiability, kindness, geniality, attractiveness, loveliness; favour.*

1567.

hawddgarwych, gw. **hawddgar + gwyh.**

hawddged, gw. **hawdd + ced.**

hawddgoel *eb.g. credulity.*

1688.

hawddgoeliaf: hawddgoelio *ba. to believe easily, be credulous.*

1595.

hawddgof *a. easily remembered or recalled, memorable, fresh in one's memory.*

Dchr. 14g.

hawddgred *eb. credulousness, credulity.*

1604–7.

hawddgynnull *a. easily gathered, easily assembled.*

1604–7.

hawddhaf: hawddhau *ba. to make easy, ease, facilitate, expedite, further.*

1604–7.

hawddiawn, gw. **hawdd + iawn.**

hawddineb *eg. facility, ease.*

1803.

hawddlithr, hawddrif, hawddwaith, gw. **hawdd + llithr, rhif, gwaith¹.**

hawel ? *eb. portion of the river Teifi fished by the third net.*

Div. 19g.

hawg¹, hawc² *eg. hawk, often fig.*

14–15g.

Gw. **hefyd gosog.**

hawg², gw. **rhawg.**

häwg *a. arrogant, disdainfully proud.*

14g.

hawl¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -ion, holion.*

1. (a) *request, plea, demand, question; claim, right; cause; inquisition, inquiry, trial.*
13g.

(b) *legal claim, title to ownership of property; lawsuit, legal action, prosecution.*
13g.

2. *principal, capital.*

1803.

Cfn.: hawl ac ateb: question and answer; plaint and defence. 13g.

h. amodol: conditional right. 20g.

h. anfarnedig: case pending or undetermined. 1852.

h. blaenoriaeth: pas, precedence. 1798.

h. fwrdeistrefol: burgage (-tenure). 1798.

h. cwynwr: plaintiff's claim or demand. Diw. 15g.

h. gyhyd,—cyhydedd: land-suit claiming equity or equation. Dchr. 17g.

h. ddefnyddiol: real action or legal process. 1730.

h. ddiddymedig: withdrawn action. 1722.

h. ddifwyn: fruitless or worthless claim. 13g.

h. ddisyfyd: sudden claim. 13g.

h. ddiwrthdadl: undisputed claim. Diw. 19g.

hawliau dyn: the rights of man, human rights. 1912.

hawl gorfael: monopoly. 20g.

h. wywedig: defunct or dormant claim. 1730.

h. ir: pending claim. 1730.

h. ben: personal action. 1632.

h. pori: grazing rights. Ar lafar.

h. swch a chwlltwr: soccage. 1798.

h. dra blwyddyn: claim beyond the year, claim that has become invalid. 13g.

Am colli hazol, corff yr h., cyffroi h., dyddiau h., gorsedd h., gyrru h., gw. collaf: colli (At.), corff (At.), cyffroaf: cyffroi, dydd, gorsedd, gyrraf: gyrru.

hawl², ff. 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *holaf: holi.*

hawladwy, gw. **hawliadwy**.

hawlaf: hawlu, hawlo, gw. **hawliaf: hawlio**.

hawlberchenogaeth *eb. copyright.*

1838.

hawlblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. prosecuting or accusing party; plaintiff.*

13g.

hawldeg *a. having a just claim.*

c. 1400.

hawlder *eg. claim, right, merit.*

c. 1400.

hawleb *eb. ll. -au. right; bill.*

1842.

hawledig, gw. **hawliedig**.

hawlen *eb. ll. -ni. permit.*

20g.

hawlfaf *eb. court of law.*

1794.

hawlfainc, holfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. judgement-seat, tribunal, judge's seat, bench (of magistrates).*

15g.

hawlfeddiant *eg. possession by right, lawful possession, legal claim, copyhold.*

1843.

hawlfraint *eb.* ll. *-freintiau, -freiniau.* *copyright; claim, right, title, privilege, concession, prerogative, charter.*

1811.

Am *deddf hawlfraint*, gw. **deddf** (At.).

hawlgwyn *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *plaint, plea.*

1834.

hawlgyfamod *eg.* ll. *-au.* *covenant right, covenant interest.*

1728.

hawlhoniad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *assertion of a claim or right.*

1814.

hawlhonnaf: hawlhonni *ba.* *to claim, assert a right or claim to.*

1838.

hawliad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a claiming, claim; lawsuit, action at law or plea.*

1604-7.

hawliadur¹ *eg.* ll. *-on.* *claimant.*

18-19g.

hawliadur², gw. **holiadur**.

hawliadwy *a.bfl.* *claimable.*

1803.

hawliaf, hawlaf: hawlio, -o, -u *ba.* *to claim, demand, ask; prosecute.*

1823.

hawliedig *a.bfl.* *claimed; possessing the right.*

1838.

hawliwr, gw. **hawlwr**.

hawl-lythyr *eg.* ll. *-au.* *cheque.*

1820.

hawlnod, gw. **holnod**.

hawlogaf: hawlogi *ba.* *to entitle, give claim to.*

1595.

hawlrwym *eg.* *legal right, lien.*

1850.

hawlrydd *a.* *freehold.*

1852.

hawlweithred *eb.* ll. *-oedd.* *title-deed.*

1844.

hawlwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *plaintiff; claimant, litigant, prosecutor, stipulator, agent; promoter; questioner; client.*

13g.

Gw. **hefyd holwr**.

hawlydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *plaintiff; claimant, pretender.*

1780.

hawlysgrif *eb.* ll. *-au.* *title-deed; copyright.*

1794.

hawnt *eg. ll. -iau.*

1. *state, condition, course; haunt, resort; habit, wont, custom; alacrity, briskness, liveliness, vivacity; eagerness, appetite; variable temper, mood.*

15g.

2. *sail.*

1707.

hawntiad *eg. encouragement; an encouraging; a becoming brisk, a quickening.*

1773.

hawntiaf: hawntio *bg.a. to haunt; disturb; encourage, egg on, promote; become eager, become animated.*

16g.

hawntus *a. lively, animated, brisk, vivacious, hale, healthy, well, gay; eager, forward, desirous, covetous.*

1722.

hawr *a. lazy, sluggish; sedate, steady, calm.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **haw**².

hawraig *ebd. a chyfarchiad cyff. O woman!*

1632.

Cf. **hawyr**.

haws¹, *a. gr. gmhr. a ff. daf. gr. gsf., gw. hawdd.*

haws² *eg. ll. -ys. hawsse.*

16g.

hawsâd *eg. facility, ease, relief, alleviation, mitigation.*

16g.

hawsâf: hawsáu *bg.a. to ease, relieve, alleviate, lighten, facilitate, further, prosper; be better, improve in health.*

15g.

hawsedd *eg. b. ease, facility.*

1604-7.

hawsineb *eg. ease, facility.*

c. 1785-90.

hawster, hawstra *eg. ll. hawsterau. ease, easiness; facility.*

c. 1400.

hawyr, ha wŷr *ebd. a chyfarchiad cyff. O men!, sirs!; indeed!, faith!*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: hawyr annwyl: good gracious! 1855.

h. bach: good gracious! 1828.

hayach, hayachen, gw. haeach, haeachen.

he¹ *a. scattering, dispersing.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **heon**.

he², 3 un. pres. myn. a'r 2 un. grch., gw. **heuaf, heaf: hau, heu.**

he³ *ebd. heh!*
1703.

heaf: **heu**, gw. **heuaf:** **hau**, **heu**.

hear, gw. **hyar**.

heawdr *eg. sower, scatterer.*
14g.

heb¹ *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. hebof, hebot, hebddo* (Cym. C. *hebddaw*), *hebdi, hebom, heboch, hebddynt* (H. Gym. *hebdudd*). Ei ddilyn gan y tr. ml.

1. *without, minus, free from, void of, lacking, in the absence of, not to* (*with vn.*).
9g.

2. *past.*
13g.

3. *besides, in addition to, not including, not counting, excluding, apart from, let alone.*
13g.

Amr.: **eb**¹. 15g.

Cfn.: **heb ado un,—dyn, bado (ag) un:** *without exception, everyone, all.* 15g.

h. amlaw: *besides, in addition to. c.* 1400.

h. (yn) ddiolch (i), h. yn niolch: *perforce, in spite of, maugre.* Dchr. 17g.

h. air (un gair, ungair) gwad: *without a doubt, without contradiction.* 14g.

h. (un) gohir, heboir, ebohir, eboir, (y) boir: *without delay, forthwith, immediately, out of hand; presently, shortly, soon.* 13g.

h. ohyd: *shortly.* 1567.

h. oludd = h. ohir. 1346.

h. wad: *without denial.* Dchr. 14g.

h. (yn) waethaf i, h. y gwaethaf i: *in spite of, despite.* 16g.

h. (yn) wybod i: *without (anyone) knowing, unawares.* 14g.

h. lai: *without exception, without fail; assuredly.* 17g.

h. law, gw. *heblaw.*

mwya na h.: *more often than not, on the whole, more or less.* Ar lafar.

Am *heb ei ail, h. flewyn ar ei dafod, h. ddeilen ar ei dafod, h. wedd, h. del dail, h. fesur, h. os nac oni bai, h. raid nac achos, swydd h. ofal,* gw. **ail**¹, **blew, dail, gwedd**¹, **heliaf; hel, mesur, os, rhaid, swydd.**

Gw. *hefyd hebffordd, heibio.*

heb², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *hehaf: hebu.*

hehaf: **hebu** *bg.a. to speak, say, utter, relate, declare.*
9g.

Gw. *hefyd eb³, **ebe, ebr.***

hebani *eg. ebony.*
1615.

Gw. *hefyd eboni.*

hebdomadaidd *a. hebdomadal.*
1893.

hebenus, gw. **ebenus.**

Heberaeg, gw. **Hebraeg.**

hebffordd *eb. a hefyd fel a. roadless (place), pathless (place).*
15g.

hebiad *eg. ll. -au. an uttering; utterance, saying.*
17g.

hebio, gw. **heibio**.

heblaw, **heb law** *ar*dd. a hefyd fel *adf.*, *a.* ac *eg.*

1. *besides, not counting, over and above, in addition to; except, save, but; without.*
15g.

2. *past.*
13g.

3. *side by side (with), beside, alongside.*
15g.

Fel *adf.* in addition, besides, moreover.
15g.

Fel *a.* *superfluous, incidental, additional, extra.*
1784.

Fel *e.* *surplus, excess, superfluity; margin; overlap.*
1603.

Cfn.: (yn) **heblaw ei gilydd**: *over one another, overlapping.* 1722.

h. hyn = **h. hynny**. 1632.

h. hynny: *besides, moreover.* 16g.

yn heblaw: *besides.* 1728.

*Am law heb law, gw. llaw*¹.

heboca *bg.* to *hawk, hunt with a hawk.*
c. 1585.

hebocty *eg.* ll. *-tai. mew.*
1850.

hebog *eg.* *b.* (bach. *g.* *hebogyn*) ll. *-au, -iaid, -ion.*

(*a*) *hawk, lanner, falcon.*
12g.

(*b*) *noble chieftain, brave fighter, champion, hero.*
Dchr. 14g.

Anr.: **ehebog**. 14g.

Cfn.: **hebog coch**: *red hawk, i.e. hawk of the first year, in the young plumage.* 14g.

h. chwyldro: *gerfalcon.* 1803.

h. yr ehedydd: *hobby.* 1803.

h. (g)las: *hen harrier.* 1839.

h. y wern: *marsh harrier.* 20g.

hebogyn gwineuddu: *ring-tail.* 1830.

hebog y Wlad Werdd: *Greenland falcon.* 20g.

h. (g)wlanog: *lanner.* 1803.

h. yr hest = **h. y wern**. *Ar lafar.*

h. llwydlas = **h. glas**. 1830.

h. llwydlyn (lwydwen): *falcon-gentle.* 1866.

h. Marthin: *goshawk.* 1761.

h. y môr: *saker.* 1866.

h. mud: *meved or moulted hawk.* 14g.

h. dinwen = **hebogyn gwineuddu**. 1832.

h. tramor (dramor): *peregrine falcon.* 1803.

ceiliog h.: *jack, male hawk.* 1775.

Am llyisiau'r hebog, gw. llyisiau.

heboga *bg.* to *hunt with a hawk, hawk.*
1848.

Gw. hefyd **heboca**.

hebogaidd *a.* *hawk-like, pertaining to a hawk.*
c. 1400.

hebogiaeth, hebogaeth *eb.* *falconry, hawking.*

c. 1624.

heboglys *eg. hawkwweed.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **heboglys culddail**: *narrow-leaved hawkwweed.* 20g.

h. llydanddail: *broad-leaved hawkwweed.* 1813.

h. y muriau: *wall hawkwweed.* 1813.

h. torllwyd: *mouse-ear hawkwweed.* 1813.

Gw. hefyd llyisiau—ll. 'r hebog.

hebogog, hebogol *a. accipitrine.*

1808.

hebogwalch, hebowgwalch *eg. ll. -weilch. hawk, falcon.*

15–16g.

hebogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. falconer, hawkker.*

15g.

hebogydd *eg. ll. -ion. falconer (one of the principal officers of the king's court in the Middle Ages), one who hunts with a hawk, hawkker.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd penhebogydd.

hebogyddiaeth *eb. falconry, hawkking.*

14g.

heboir, gw. heb¹—h. ohir.

hebowgwalch, gw. hebogwalch.

hebr, gw. eb³, ebe, ebr.

Hebraead, gw. Hebread.

Hebraeg, Hebraeag, Hebrewaeg, &c. *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Hebrew (language).*

1588.

Amr.: Ebraeag. 1588.

Hebraes, Hebraeswraig, gw. Hebrees, Hebraees + gwraig.

Hebread, Hebraead *eg. (un. b. Hebrees, Hebraess, ll. -au) ll. -aid. a Hebrew, Jew, Israelite.*

1588.

Amr.: Ebreiad. 1567.

Hebraeag, gw. Hebraeg.

Hebraidd *a. Hebrew, Hebraic.*

1774.

hebred, gw. hybred.

Hebrees, Hebreiad, gw. Hebread.

Hebreiddiaf: Hebreiddio *ba. to make Hebrew, Hebraize.*

20g.

Hebreig *a. Hebraic, Hebrew.*

1774.

Hebreigiad *eg. ll. -au. Hebraism.*

1868.

Hebreigiaeth *eb. ll. -au. Hebraism.*
1858.

Hebreigiaf: Hebreigio *ba. to Hebraize; make Hebrew.*
1858.

Hebreigiwr, Hebreigwr, Hebreigydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. Hebraist, Hebrew scholar.*
1858.

Hebrew *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Hebrew (language).*
1567.
Gw. hefyd Ebryw.

Hebrewas *eg. Hebrew servant or young man.*
1588.

Hebrëwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Hebrew, Jew, Israelite; Hebraist.*
1567.
Amr.: Ebreiwr. 1567.

Hebrëydd *eg. ll. -ion. Hebraist.*
20g.

Hebriw, gw. Ebryw.

Hebronïad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Hebronite.*
1588.

hebryngaf: hebrwng *ba. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *to accompany, lead, conduct, bring, escort, convey, transport, tender, send dispatch.*
13g.

(b) *to assert, insist, confirm, show, reveal.*
13g.

Fel e. funeral; mission.

1778.

Cfn.: Cyfr. hebrwng cwyn: to bring a complaint (before a court). 15g.

h. hawl: to bring or commence a lawsuit. 15g.

h. iawn: to give satisfaction, make amends. c. 1401.

h. ôl lledrad (lleidr) y wrth: to clear (one) of theft. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyfhebryngaf: cyfhebrwng, cynhebrwng (e.), cynhebryngaf: cynhebrwng.**

hebryngfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd. a place of conducting or setting free; funeral.*
1588.

hebryngiad¹, hebryngad *eg. ll. -au. a bringing, escorting, guidance, safe-conduct, conducting, sending.*
14g.

hebryngiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. leader, guide, escort, attendant, conductor; vehicle (in med.), medium.*
c. 1300–25.

Gw. hefyd **cynhebryngiad².**

hebryngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. leader, conductor, escort, accompanier, conveyer; mourner at a funeral.*
1773.

hebryngydd *eg. (b. hebryngyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. leader, guide, attendant,*

conductor, sender.

1770.

Hebryw, gw. Ebryw.

hebu, gw. hebaf: hebu.

hebygaf: hebygu, ba. to present, honour.

14g.

hec eg. lameness, limp, hobble, hop.

16-17g.

Cfn.: **hec, cam (a cham) a naid**: hop, step and jump. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd høg.

heciaf¹: hecian bg. to walk with a limp, limp, hop.

1774.

heciaf²: hecian bg. to clear the throat; stammer, stutter.

1813.

heciwr, hecwr eg. ll. -wyr. literary hack; ? speaker in a strange or conceited manner.

1684.

heclaf: heclo, -an bg.a. to heckle.

1902.

hecsagon eg. ll. -au. hexagon.

20g.

hecsahedron eg. ll. -au. hexahedron.

20g.

hecsametr eg. ll. -au. hexameter.

20g.

Hecsapla eg. Hexapla.

1866.

hecterw eb. ll. -au. hectare.

1898.

hector eb. ll. -au. the lower half of a divided door, half of a double door.

1881.

hectraf: hetro ba. to hector, bully.

1813.

hecyn, gw. hac¹.

hecynnaf: hecynnu ba. to nick, notch.

[1783].

hechbes eg. cough.

Ar lafar.

hed¹, gw. ehed.

hed², gw. het.

hed³, gw. hyd.

hed⁴, høg, ff. lafar, gw. hefyd.

hedad *eg. heading (in coal-mining).*
Ar lafar.

hedaf¹: hedo, gw. **ehedaf: ehedeg**.

hedaf²: hedo, gw. **hediaf: hedio**.

hededig, ehededig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. flying, volant, winged.*
Dchr. 15g.

hedegfa, ehedegfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a flying, flight, course.*
c. 1400.

hedegog, ehedegog *a.*

(a) flying, having flight, volant, winged; passing swiftly by (of time), fleeting, transient, transitory, fugacious; moving, migratory (of pain); flying, without definite authority, spreading quickly (of tale, rumour, &c.); soaring, lofty, aspiring, elevated, high-flown (e.g. of imagination, ideas).
1588.

(b) volatile (esp. of spirituous liquid), evaporating rapidly.
1796.

Am **draig hedegog**, **gwiber h.**, **pysgod h.**, **sarff h.**, gw. **draig** (At.), **gwiber** (At.), **pysgod**, **sarff**.

hedegol, ehedegol *a. flying, volant; volatile (of certain liquids, gases, &c.), evaporating rapidly, fugacious; flighty, capricious (of person, conduct, &c.).*
1794.

hedegolrwydd *eg. volatility, volatileness.*
1794.

heden¹, gw. **eden**.

heden² *eb. pendulum.*
1794.

hedfa, gw. **ehedfa**.

hedfagl *eb. fly-trap.*
1852.

Cfn.: hedfagl Gwener: Venus's fly-trap, American plant of sundew family, Dionæa muscipula. 1852.

hedfanaf: hedfan, gw. **ehedfanaf: hedfan**.

hedfanaidd *a. flying, waving (of a flag or banner).*
1744.

hedfaniad, hedfanog, gw. **ehedfaniad, ehedfanog**.

hedfanol *a. pertaining to flying; flying, volant, winged; fig. fleeting, transient, transitory.*
1862.

hedfawr *a. soaring, spreading far and wide, widespread (e.g. of fame).*
16g.

Gw. **hefyd hedfor**.

hedfor, hedmor *a. a hefyd fel eg. skimming the water (of boat); wild sea, billowy or surging sea.*
15g.

hedgroes, hed-hynt, gw. hetgroes, hetynt.

hediad^{1,2}, gw. ehediad¹².

hediadol, ehediadol *a. soaring, high-flown (usu. fig. of ideas, imagination, style, &c.).*

1806.

hediaeth *eb. flight (of bird).*

16g.

hediaf, -af: hedio, -o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to head, direct the head or front in a specified direction, point, face, front; head or advance (towards), make for; have an upward inclination or slope.*

c. 1730.

(*b*) *to head (coal), excavate a level or gallery in a mine in advance of the general workings.*

c. 1730.

hedianol *a. volatile (of certain kinds of oil, &c.), evaporating rapidly.*

1851.

hedin¹ *eg.b. ll. -s. heading, gallery or adit (in mine).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: hedin caled (galed): heading driven through hard solid rock in the direction of the coal. Ar lafar.

h. croes: *heading that turns off, right or left, from the main heading (lit. cross heading). Ar lafar.*

h. cul: *narrow heading, having two 'ribs' to open out the work. Ar lafar.*

h. torri ffasys: *heading for cutting out new 'faces' or stalls every fifty yards or so. Ar lafar.*

Am gyrru'r hedin, (cael) pen h., gw. gyrraf: gyrru (At.), pen.

hedin² *a. volant, volatile.*

1803.

hedinog, hedinol *a. volatile (of oil, &c.), evaporating rapidly.*

1851.

hedion, gw. ehedion.

hediwyr *eg. one who used to head coal.*

Ar lafar.

hedlam, gw. ehedlam.

hedlamaf, ehedlamaf: hedlamu, ehedlamu *bg. to take a flying leap.*

1803.

hedli(f), hedlym, gw. ehedlig, ehedlym.

hedmor, gw. hedfor.

hednaid, hednwyf, hedog, hedol, gw. ehednaid, ehednwyf, ehedog, ehedol.

hedolaf: hedoli *bg.a. to volatilize.*

1858.

hedoniaeth *eb. hedonism.*

1899.

hedonig *a. hedonic.*

1939.

hedonistaidd *a. hedonistic.*

1926.

hedonistiaeth *eb. hedonism.*

20g.

hedonwr, hedonydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. hedonist.*

1899.

hedrosyn, hetrosyn *eg. ll. -nau. cockade, rosette.*

1772.

hedrwm *eg. headroom.*

Ar lafar.

hedwr, gw. ehedwr.

hedwrthsur *eg. ammonia.*

1848.

Cfn.: **hedwrthsur hylif:** *liquid ammonia. 1851.*

hedwrthsuraidd, hedwrthsurol *a. ammoniacal.*

1851.

hedydd, gw. ehedydd.

hedyn¹ *eg. a seed, grain of seed; fig. germ, beginning, embryo, nucleus.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **had.**

hedyn², gw. ehedyn.

hedd *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd. peace, tranquillity, calm, serenity, quiet; ? dwelling, residence.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hedd cydwybod:** *peace of mind, equanimity, clear conscience. 1715.*

ar h.: *in peaceful circumstances, in peace-time; settled down, no longer moving about, at rest, unperturbed. Dchr. 14g.*

*Am aberth hedd, Brenin h., cennad h., cyfamod h., yn wastad h., ynad (yr) h., gw. aberth, brenin (At.), cennad*¹*, cyfamod, gwastad, ynad.*

heddaberth *eg. ll. -au. (bibl.) peace-offering; propitiatory gift or sacrifice.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **aberth—a. hedd.**

heddbib *eg. ll. -au. calumet, pipe of peace.*

1866.

hedd-deyrnwialen, hedd-ddawns, gw. hedd+teyrnwialen, dawn.

heddel, ff. daf., gw. eddyl.

hedden *eg. heathen, pagan.*

1734.

heddfaner *eb. ll. -au, -i. flag of truce.*

1814.

heddfarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. justice of the peace, magistrate.*

1814.

heddfawr *a. peacable, peaceful.*

1769.

heddferch *eb. ll. -ed. policewoman.*
20g.

heddfrenin, gw. **hedd** + **brenin**.

heddgadwraeth *eb. conservation of the peace, regulation and discipline of a community, civil administration, public order.*
1839.

heddgadwrol *a. responsible for preserving the public peace (of officer, authority, &c.), peace-keeping.*
1833.

heddgar *a. peace-loving, peaceable, peaceful.*
17g.

heddgarwch *eg. love of peace.*
18-19g.

heddgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of peace.*
1883.

heddgeidwad *eg. ll. heddgeidwaid. police officer, policeman; constable.*
1798.
Cfn.: y prif heddgeidwad: chief constable, high constable. 1834.
Am gorsaf yr heddgeidwaid, gw. gorsaf.

heddgeidwadaeth *eb. conservation of the peace, policing to ensure enforcement of law and maintenance of public order; office of a policeman or of a constable, constableness; police force, constabulary.*
1835.

heddgeidwadol *a. (pertaining to the) constabulary, peace-keeping.*
1834.

heddgennad, gw. **hedd** + **cennad**.

heddgiwdawd *eb. peaceful or non-violent people or nation.*
18-19g.

heddgyngor *eg. counsel of peace; peace, treaty or covenant of peace.*
1744.

heddgymdeithas, **heddgymod**, **heddgytundeb**, gw. **hedd** + **cymdeithas**, **cymod**, **cytundeb**.

heddi, gw. **heddiw**.

heddig *eg. radish.*
Dchr. 17g.

Gw. **hefyd rhuddygl**.

heddiw *adf. a hefyd fel eg. today, on or during this present day; transf. at the present time, nowadays, in this day and age.*
1246.

Fel e. today, this day; any day considered as present; transf. this present time or age, the present day.

14g.

Amr.: heddi, heddu, heddy. [1547].

heiddiw. 16g.

Cfn.: **heddiw'r bore**: *this morning*. **15g.**

h. (a) heno: *always, for all time, for ever (lit. today and tonight)*. **16g.**

h.'r prynhawn, prynhawn h.: *this afternoon*. Ar lafar.

fel h. ac yfory: *like today and tomorrow (said of a person who is reluctant to hurry)*. Ar lafar.

h. (y dydd) h.: *to this (very) day, up to the present day, until now*. **13g.**

o h. allan, o'r dydd h. allan: *from this day on, from now on, henceforth*. **1346.**

Am y dydd heddiw, gw. **dydd**.

heddleenog, heddleenydd *eg. ll. -ion. clerk of the peace.*

1823.

heddlu *eg. ac weithiau e.tf. ll. -oedd. police force, the constabulary (of a particular district).*

1858.

heddluman, heddlwyn, gw. hedd + lluman, llwyn¹.

heddllys *eg. ll. -oedd. police court, magistrates' court.*

1897.

heddnegeswr, heddnegesydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. peace envoy.*

1864.

heddoffrwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. peace-offering, eirenicon.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **offrwm—o. hedd**.

heddog, heddol *a. peaceful, peaceable, tranquil, serene.*

1595.

heddorsaf *eb. police station.*

1846.

heddosgordd *eb. guard, peace-keeping or police force.*

1857.

heddrin *eg. heathering, tufts of heather used to finish off a plaited hedge.*

Ar lafar.

heddswyddfa *eb. ll. -swyddfeydd. police head office or district headquarters.*

1838.

heddswyddog *eg. ll. -ion. peace-officer, constable, police officer.*

1778.

heddswyddogaeth *eb. body of peace-officers (in a country, city, &c.), police; police organization (in a particular district).*

1836.

heddswyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. peace-officer, constable, police officer.*

1843.

heddu, gw. heddiw.

heddus *a. peaceful, pacific, tranquil, peaceable.*

?**15g.**

heddwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. police officer, policeman.*

1848.

heddwch *eg. ll. heddychau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *peace (between nations or between individuals), concord; public order and*

security, freedom from civil commotion and disorder; treaty of peace, peacemaking, conciliation; (with possessive) state or relations of peace and amity (esp. with king or lord); peace and quiet (as enjoyed by person or area), undisturbed state; tranquillity, stillness (e.g. of remote parts of countryside); mental or spiritual peace, serenity, repose.

13g.

(b) (bibl.) common form of greeting, 'Peace (be unto you, &c.)!'

1551.

(c) *transf. author or maintainer of concord.*

1588.

Fel *a. peaceful or tranquil in mind.*

1684.

Cfn.: **heddwch cydwybod:** *peace of mind, clear conscience.* 1691.

h. cyhoeddog: *proclaimed or public peace.* 15g.

h. gwŷr mawr: *uneasy truce, agreement with no love lost (lit. gentlemen's peace).* Ar lafar.

h. i'w llwch (i'w llwch): *may he (she, they) rest in peace, requiesca[n]t in pace (lit. peace unto his, &c.), dust).* Ar lafar.

Am amodau heddwch, cregyn h., cymdeithas h., prynu h., ustus (o) h., ynad (yr) h., gw. amod, cragen, cymdeithas, prynaf: prynu, ustus, ynad.

heddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. civilian.*

c. 1948.

heddwyl *eb. ll. -iau. Feast of Atonement.*

1655.

heddy, gw. **heddiw**.

heddychadwy *a. quiet, tranquil, peaceable.*

1730.

heddychaf: heddychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to make or to restore peace, be reconciled, become pacified or appeased.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *to reconcile (persons with one another, also sinners with God); calm, pacify (anger, conscience, &c.), appease, placate, propitiate; alleviate (pain), allay, soothe, assuage; relieve (e.g. one who is thirsty); compose, settle (difference, dispute, &c.); render consistent or compatible (e.g. of contradictory statements); pacify (country, &c.), subdue, subjugate.*

13g.

heddychaidd *a. peaceful, unwarlike.*

14g.

heddychawd *eg. quiet, stillness, tranquillity, peace, concord.*

14g.

heddychawdr *eg. ll. -odron. peacemaker, pacifier, reconciler.*

16g.

heddychbair *a. pacific, pacifying, propitiatory.*

1722.

heddychdra *eg. peace, tranquillity.*

1684.

heddychddwyn *a. peace-bringing, pacifying, pacific.*

1632.

heddychedig *a. bfl. pacified, assuaged, reconciled.*

1778.

heddychedigol *a. pacificatory, propitiatory.*
1778.

heddychfa *eb. reconciliation, appeasement, pacification.*
1606.

heddychfwyd, heddychfyd, gw. **heddwch + bwyd, byd**¹.

heddychgar *a. peace-loving, peaceable, not quarrelsome, unwarlike.*
1839.

heddychiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. an appeasing or conciliating, reconciliation, pacification, propitiation, a tranquillizing, calming or allaying, assuagement (of anger, &c.).*
1567.

heddychiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. peacemaker, pacifier.*
1618.

heddychiadol *a. pacificatory.*
1803.

heddychiaeth, heddychaeth *eb. pacifism.*
20g.

heddychlôn, heddychlawn *a. peaceful, peaceable, conciliatory, harmonious, pacific, quiet.*
16g.

heddychlônaf; heddychlônî *ba. to make peaceful, bring to a state of peace, calm or quiet, reconcile.*
1803.

heddychlôndeb, heddychlônêr *eg. peacefulness, concord, agreement; peaceful disposition, placability; tranquillity, quiet.*
1632.

heddychlônedd *eg. peaceableness, placability; tranquillity or calmness (of mind, &c.), composure, equanimity.*
1778.

heddychlônryydd *eg. peacefulness, concord, peaceableness, placability.*
c. 1658.

heddychol *a. ll. -ion. peaceable, pacific, amicable, conciliatory, harmonious, not quarrelsome; free from disturbance, peaceful, quiet, serene, tranquil.*
14g.

heddycholadwy *a. peaceful, peaceable.*
1730.

heddycholdeb *eg. peaceableness, peacefulness, reconciliation.*
1803.

heddycholrwydd *eg. peaceableness, peacefulness.*
1778.

heddychrwydd *eg. peaceableness, quietness.*
1658.

heddychus *a. peaceful, free from disturbance or commotion, quiet.*
1761.

heddychwawd *eb. song of peace, poem of reconciliation.*

16–17g.

heddychwyr *eg.* (b. *heddychwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *-wyr*. *peacemaker, propitiator, appeaser, conciliator, reconciler; pacifist.*

c. 1400.

heddychydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *peacemaker, atoner, propitiator.*
1848.

heddynad, heddyngnad *eg.* ll. *heddynadon, -ynaid, -yngnaid*. *justice of the peace, magistrate.*

1772.

Gw. *hefyd ynad—y. yr hedd.*

heddynadaeth, heddyngneidiaeth *eb.* *authority or office of a justice of the peace, commission of the peace.*

1772.

heddynadol *a.* *pertaining to or conducted by justice(s) of the peace or magistrate(s).*
1841.

heddysgrifennydd *eg.* ll. *-ysgrifenyddion*. *clerk of the peace.*
1833.

heddyw, gw. *heddiw*.

heedig, heedydd, gw. *heuedig, heuedydd*.

hefaid, gw. *hefyd*.

hefeledd *eg.* *resemblance, similarity.*
1760.

hefelig *a.* *similar, resembling.*
1803.

hefelychaf: hefelychu, hefelychiad, gw. *efelychaf: efelychu, efelychiad*.

hefelydd *eg.* *person, &c., who is comparable or similar to another, peer, (one's) equal or like, one matched with another.*

12–13g.

Amr.: *efelydd*. 1814.

heuelydd. 1632.

Gw. *hefyd elfydd*.

hefelys *a.* *gyda grym enwol*. *like, similar; (one's) equal, peer.*
12–13g.

hefer, gw. *efrau*.

Hefiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid*. *Hivite, one of the native tribes of Canaan subdued by the Israelites.*
1588.

hefin *eg.* *a hefyd fel* *a.* *summer, summer-time; pertaining to or characteristic of summer, aestival, hot, sunny.*

18–19g.

Am Alban Hefin, gw. *alban*².

Gthg. *hafin*².

hefis, hefys¹ *eg.* ll. *-au*. *woman's under-garment, chemise, shift, smock, tunic.*
c. 1400.

hefo, hefog, gw. *efô, efo* (3).

hefr, gw. **hyfr**.

hefrac, **hefrïaf**: **hefran**, **hefrïo** *bg.a. to loll, lounge, rest lazily; traduce, run down, disparage.*

Ar lafar.

hefrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. resting-place, lounge.*

1852.

hefyd *adf. a chys. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *also, too, in addition, as well, besides, moreover; likewise.*

1240.

(b) *(with neg., a common use in M. Welsh and still persisting in some dialects) also, together with another, (not . . .) either, neither.*

1160.

(c) *(with qualifying force, usu. in the expression 'os . . . hefyd') indeed, (if . . .) at all, (if) anything, (perhaps) even, after all.*

Fel e. overplus, surplus, excess, what is left over, remainder.

1722.

Amr.: **hed**. Ar lafar.

hefaid. 14g.

Am *byth* a *hefyd*, gw. **byth**.

hefys¹, gw. **hefis**.

hefys² *e.ll. swell (at sea).*

Ar lafar.

heffer *eb. ll. heffrod. heifer.*

1547.

Amr.: **hether**. Ar lafar.

hèg *eg. flood in river.*

Ar lafar.

hegain, gw. **hygain**.

hegar¹, ff. **daf.**, gw. **egr**¹.

hegar², **hegarwch**, gw. **hygar**, **hygarwch**.

Hegelaidd *a. Hegelian.*

1866.

Hegeliad *eg. ll. -iaid. adherent of the philosophy of Hegel, Hegelian.*

1931.

Hegeliaeth *eb. Hegelianism.*

1866.

hegemoni *eb. hegemony.*

20g.

heger, gw. **egr**¹.

hegl *eb.g. ll. -au. leg, shank; gammon, cured ham.*

14g.

Am *hegl gam*, gw. **heglgam**.

heglaf¹: **heglu**, **heglïo** *bg.a. to go on foot, foot it, walk hurriedly, run away,*

make off; fig. die, perish, 'kick the bucket'; fail, come to grief.
Ar lafar.

heglaf²: heglan *bg. to haggle.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **haglaf: haglo.**

hegldorch *eb. ll. -au, hegldyrch. fetter, shackle.*

16g.

heglgam, hegl gam *a. a hefyd fel eb. bow-legged, bandy-legged.*

1573.

Fel *e. plough-tail, plough-handle.*

1632.

heglir, heglhir *a. long-legged, leggy.*

15g.

heglog *a. legged, leggy, long-legged, long-shanked, having a long stem, lanky; fig. long, inconcise, clumsy, prolix, sprawling (of literary composition, word, proverb, handwriting, &c.).*

18g.

heglyn *eg. long-legged, lanky person or animal.*

1848.

Gw. hefyd **hirheglyn.**

hego, gw. **eco**, **ego** (e.), **ecoaf***: **eco**, **ego**.

hegr, gw. **egr**¹.

hegydd *eg. Sea rocket.*

1813.

Cfn.: Bot. hegydd y morlan: Cakile maritima, Sea rocket. 1813.

heng, haing *eb. a hefyd fel ebd. a chiding, rebuke, censure, taunt, threat; push, thrust.*

15-16g.

Fel *ebd. interjection expressing a threat or taunt.*

1632.

hengder, hengdwr, gw. **ehangder, ehangdwr, ehengdwr.**

henglef *eb. menacing shout, barbarous clamour or outcry.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **hanglef.**

hengsmon, heinsmon *eg. ll. -myn, hynsmyn, hynsmen. henchman, retainer, page of honour, squire.*

14g.

hei¹, gw. **hai**¹.

hei², gw. **ei**¹.

heibio *adf. a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. i. past; aside, beside, by.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: hebio. 1346.

Am *bwrw heibio, dyfod h., gadael h., galw h., mynd h., rhoddi h., troi h., gw. bwriaf: bwrw, deuaf: dyfod (At.), gadaf: gadael, galwaf: galw, af: mynd, rhoddaf: rhoddi, trof: troi.*

heic *eb. ll. -iau. hike.*
20g.

heicer *eg. ll. -s. hiker.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **heiciwr**.

heiciaf: heicio *bg. to hike.*
20g.
Am *clwb heicio*, gw. **clwb**.

heiciwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hiker.*
20g.

heidgar, gw. **heitgar**.

heidiad *eg. a gathering together, swarming, teeming.*
1803.

heidiarf: heidio *bg.a. to swarm, throng, crowd or flock together, cluster; teem (with), abound (in); collect, gather, accumulate.*
13g.

heidiog *a. swarming, teeming; gregarious, sociable; populous.*
1803.

heidiol *a. swarming, teeming; gregarious, sociable; populous.*
1800.

heidrogen, heidrolig, gw. **hydrogen, hydrolig**.

heidda *bg. to gather or beg barley.*
15g.

heiddbal *a. made of spade-dug barley.*
14-15g.

heiddbwn, gw. **haidd + pwn**.

heidd-dir *eg. land under barley, land suitable for barley growing.*
12g.

heidd-ddwr, -ddwfr *eg. barley-water.*
1831.

heidden, gw. **haidd**.

heiddflawd *eg. barley-meal.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd **blawd¹—b. haidd**.

heiddfrag *eg. barley-malt, malted barley.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **brag- b. haidd**.

heiddglwt, gw. **haidd + clwt**.

heiddgnu *eg. fleece like prickly barley.*
14-15g.

heiddgol *eg. barley-awn.*
c. 1400.

heiddgwrw, heiddgwrf *eg. beer brewed from barley.*
1604-7.

heiddil, gw. eiddil.

heiddiw, gw. heddiw.

heiddlyn *eg. drink brewed from barley, barley-malt beer; barley-water.*
1632.

heiddwellt *e.ll. barley-grass, wall barley.*
1867.

Cfn.: **heiddwellt y weiglodd:** *meadow barley-grass.* 20g.

heiddyd *eg. bear-barley.*
1722.

heiddyn, gw. haidd.

heifr, ff. l., gw. hyfr.

heiffen *eb. ll. -nau. hyphen.*
20g.

heigfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place that is flocked to, haunt.*
20g.

heigiad *eg. ll. -au. a flocking or teeming, swarming, crowding.*
1713.

heigiaf: heigio *bg.a. to shoal, teem, swarm (with).*
1588.

heigiog, hegiol *a. teeming, swarming.*
1803.

heingman *eg. ll. -myn. hangman.*
1677.

Gw. hefyd **hangmon**.

heilboen, gw. hail + poen.

heilbryn *a. buying food and drink for a feast.*
14g.

heildal *a. neu eg. paying in food and drink; reward of food and drink.*
c. 1400.

heildro *eg. service or provision at a feast, course, dish.*
16g.

heildud *eb. neu a. people (or country) for whom a feast is provided; providing a feast for a country (or people).*
c. 1400.

heildde *a. served, poured; waiting, pouring.*
15g.

heiddwbl *a. doubling or increasing one's dispensing (of food or wine).*
c. 1400.

heiddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. dispenser, cup-bearer.*

15g.

heilddysgl, gw. hail + dysgl.

heilfad *eg. ll. -au. tender (vessel attending larger one).*

1794.

heilfedd *eg. neu a. mead poured out (at a feast); providing mead.*

14g.

heilgar *a. delighting in providing a feast.*

c. 1400.

heilgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. drinking-horn.*

14g.

heilgost *a. spending on food and drink, providing a feast.*

c. 1400.

heilhoiw *a. serving a fine or merry feast or drink.*

c. 1400.

heiliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a dispensing, supplying, serving, pouring (out), administering.*

c. 1400.

heiliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. dispenser, one who prepares a feast or pours out wine.*

14g.

heiliaf: heilio *bg.a. to pour out, dispense; serve, wait (upon) at table, attend, minister (to), prepare.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: heilio ar: to wait upon. 13g.

h. gwin: to serve wine. 14g.

h. gwledd: to prepare a feast. 14g.

heiliawdr *eg. ll. -iodron. cup-bearer, server; dispenser, provider.*

15-16g.

heilin, heilyn *eg. ll. -ion. dispenser, provider; servitor, waiter, cup-bearer, butler.*

13g.

heillog¹ *a. pouring out, generous, fecund.*

16g.

heillog², gw. heilog.

heiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dispenser, giver; cup-bearer, servitor.*

14g.

heillog, heilog² *eg. b. ll. -au. capital, chapter.*

1632.

heiloyw, gw. heilhoiw.

heilrwyg *a. providing a lavish feast or service.*

c. 1400.

heilsen, gw. haels¹.

heilt *eg. hilt.*

16-17g.

heilwin *a. ac eg. providing or pouring out wine; wine being provided or served.*

14g.

heilydd *eg. ll. -ion. servitor, waiter; salver.*
[1783].

heilyn, gw. **heilin**.

heilyr *eg. ll. -ion. tray, salver.*
1850.

hein, gw. **hyn**.

heinar, gw. **heiniar**.

heindy, **heinfannol**, **heinglwyf**, gw. **heinty**, **heintfannol**, **heintglwyf**.

heini¹, **heinig** *a. active, lively, brisk, agile, nimble, vigorous.*
13g.
Amr.: **heinydd**. 1603.

heini², *firwyth camrannu y rheini yn yr heini (dan ddyl. hynny)*, gw. **hynny**.

heiniar, **heinar** *eg. b. crop, produce, provision, sustenance; fig. payment, return, reward, prize.*
14g.

heiniardy *eg. ll. heiniardai. barn, granary.*
1632.

heiniau, ff. l., gw. **haint**.

heinig, gw. **heini**¹.

heinigfrwyd *eg. liveliness, agility.*
16-17g.

heiniog, **heiniol**, gw. **heintiog**, **heintiol**.

heiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sick or diseased man.*
15g.

heinllyd, **heinodol**, gw. **heintlyd**, **heint-nodol**.

heinsmon, gw. **hengsmon**.

heintddwyn *a. contagious, infectious.*
1722.

heintfannol, **heinfanol** *a. bearing marks left by fever or disease, pock-marked.*
1778.

heintglwyf, **heinglwyf** *eg. ll. -au. infectious disease or epidemic, illness; malaria; also fig.*
1658.

heintiad *eg. infection, contamination.*
1803.

heintiaf: **heintio** *ba. to contaminate, infect, corrupt, defile, taint.*
16g.

heintiedig *a. bfl. infected, contaminated.*
1658.

heintiog, **heiniog** *a. sick, diseased, infected; contagious, infectious.*

?14g.

heintiol, heiniol *a. infectious, contagious.*
1605-10.

heintlyd, heinllyd *a. diseased, infected, sickly; infectious, contagious.*
?14g.

heintnaws, gw. haint + naws.

heintnodol, heinodol *a. bearing marks left by fever or disease, pock-marked.*
1778.

heintnydd *a. immune.*
20g.

heintus, heinus¹ *a. diseased, contaminated, infected; infectious, contagious, epidemic, pestilential.*
1346.

heintusrwydd, heinusrwydd *eg. infectiousness, contagiousness.*
1772.

heinty, heindy *eg. ll. heintai. pest-house, lazaretto.*
1778.

heinus¹, gw. heintus.

heinus² *a. heinous, wicked.*
1611.

heinusrwydd, gw. heintusrwydd.

heinws, gw. rheinws.

heinydd, gw. heini¹.

heipocrit *eg. ll. -iaid. hypocrite.*
1583.

Gw. hefyd **heipocrit**.

heirdd, ff. l., gw. hardd.

heirddryw, gw. hardd + rhyw.

heirfa *eb. a squandering, prodigal consumption.*
c. 1325.

heirfa: **heirio** *bg.a. to spend, waste, squander.*
14g.

heiriedig *a.bfl. spent.*
c. 1400.

heisfa *eb. ll. -fâu. landslide on a steep slope or precipice.*
1779.

heislan, heisyllt *eb. ll. -au, -od. hackle, hatchel, brake, ripple; (wool-)card.*
1547.
Amr.: heisglen. 1725.

heislanaf, heisylltaf: heislanu, heisylltu *bg.a. to hackle flax or hemp.*
1547.

heislanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hackler, carder.*
1771.

heislau, gw. heuslau.

heistain *eb. ll. -steiniau. whetstone, strickle (for scythes).*
1753.

Gw. hefyd harstain.

heisyllt, gw. heislan.

heit *ebd. for shame!*
Ar lafar.

heitgar *a. swarming, teeming; gregarious, sociable.*
20g.

heiti *a. open, high, light, bright, pleasant.*
Ar lafar.

heiwart *eg. overseer, guardian.*
15g.

hel, gw. heliaf: hel, hela.

hêl *eg. ll. helau, heloedd. meadow, moor, marsh.*
18–19g.
Am *malw'r hêl, perlllys yr h.*, gw. **malw**, **perlllys**.
Gw. hefyd **heledd**.

hela, gw. heliaf: hel, hela.

helaeth, **ehelaeth**, **ehalaeth**, **halaeth** *a. ample, large, broad, abundant, extensive; plentiful, numerous; generous, magnanimous.*
13g.
Amr.: **helyth**. 14–15g.

helaethaf, **ehelaethaf**: **helaethu**, **ehelaethu** *bg.a. to enlarge, amplify, increase, extend; enlarge, dilate or expatiate upon.*
1551.

helaethaidd *a. large, wide, extensive.*
17g.

helaethder, **ehelaethder**, **ehalaethder** *eg. extend, extensiveness, amplitude, spaciousness, largeness, abundance; generosity, liberality, munificence.*
c. 1400.

helaethdra, **ehelaethdra**, **halaethdra** *eg. greatness, magnitude, expanse, size, extent, abundance.*
c. 1585.

helaethdwr, **ehalaethdwr** *eg. amplitude; generosity, munificence.*
14g.

helaethedig *a.bfl. enlarged.*
1803.

helaethfalch, **helaethfawr**, **helaethfrig**, gw. **helaeth + balch**¹, **mawr**, **brig**.

helaethgar *a. generous.*
1832.

helaethiad *eg. ll. -au. enlargement, extension, expansion, a spreading.*
1632.

helaethlawn, ehelaethlawn *a. full, abundant, plentiful, copious, generous.*
1604-7.

helaethle, gw. **helaeth** + **lle**¹.

helaethol *a. large, wide, extensive.*
1735.

helaethrodd, gw. **helaeth** + **rhodd**¹.

helaethrwydd, ehelaethrwydd, ehalaethrwydd, halaethrwydd *eg. abundance, amplitude, plenty, copiousness, prolixity, extent, extensiveness, largeness, size, measure; magnanimity, generosity.*
13g.

helaethus *a. large, extensive, wide, plentiful; generous.*
16-17g.

helaethwaed, gw. **helaeth** + **gwaed**.

helaethwch *eg. plenty, abundance.*
16-17g.

helaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who enlarges or amplifies; amplifier (device).*
1604-7.

helaethwych *a. sumptuous, luxurious, generous, rich and costly.*
1567.

helaethydd *eg. ll. -ion. enlarger.*
1632.

helaf: hela, gw. **heliaf: hel, hela, hely**.

helaint¹ *eg. prey, spoil.*
16-17g.

helaint² *eg. trouble, pain.*
17-18g.

helas, hel-las *eg. sea milkwort, black saltwort.*
1813.
Cf. **helys, hel-lys**.

helawd, gw. **hellawd**.

helbor, gw. **helebor**.

helborth *eg. victuals, provisions.*
1780.

helbryf *eg. ll. -ed. game, game-animal.*
18g.

helbul *eg. ll. -(i)on, -au, -oedd. trouble, bother, difficulty, adversity, affliction, misery, tribulation.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **helbwl**. 1824.

helbulaf, -iaf: helbulo, -io, -u *ba. to afflict, harass, trouble, hurt, vex.*

1567.

helbulrwydd *eg. trouble, adversity, affliction, tribulation.*
1722.**helbulus** *a. troubled, distressed, vexed, afflicted, worried.*
1567.**helbwl**, gw. **helbul**.**helcyd**, **helgud** *bg.a. fel be. a hefyd fel eg.**(a) to hunt, pursue, chase; send; fetch; search for, gather, collect; make for, wend one's way.*

14g.

(b) to drag, lug.

Ar lafar.

(c) to speak evil of.

Ar lafar.

Fel *e. trouble, difficulty, worry.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **hercaf**¹: **hercyd**.**heldian**, gw. **haldian**.**heldir** *eg. ll. -oedd. hunting-ground, game-land, preserve.*
14g.**heldrin** *eg.b. ll. -oedd. trouble, bother, bustle, fuss, hullabaloo.*
16-17g.**heldrniaf**, **-af: heldrin**, **-io**, **-o** *bg.a. to rouse, harass, trouble, torment, exasperate, maltreat; bustle.*
1604-7.**heldriniwr**, **-wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. agitator, disturber.*
1604-7.**helddolef** *eb. loud cry or shout.*
1604-7.**helebor**, **heleboriwm** *eg. hellebore.*
1488-9.Gw. hefyd **elebor**.**Heleciad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Helekite.*
1588.**heledd** *eb.g. ll. -au. salt-pit, brine-pit, salt-marsh; salt boilery.*
14g.**helem**, gw. **helm**².**Helenaidd** *a. Hellenic, Grecian.*
1848.**Heleneiddiaf: Heleneiddio** *ba. to Hellenize.*
1926.**Heleniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Greek, Hellene; Hellenist.*
1881.

Heleniaeth *eb. Hellenism.*
1926.

Helenistaidd *a. Hellenistic.*
1819.

Helenistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hellenist.*
1775.

Helenistiaeth *eb. Hellenisticism.*
1926.

Helenistig *a. Hellenistic.*
1926.

helesg *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. -en). Roast-beef plant, Gladdon, stinking Iris.*
1813.

helf *eg. flock.*
18-19g.

helfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. a hunting, hunt, chase, pursuit; quarry, prey; catch, draught; venison; hunting-ground; pack of hounds; collection (of money).*

14g.
Cfn.: helfa gyfarthfa: a mode of hunting with trained hounds which bay at their quarry when it is cornered, thus attracting its attention sufficiently for it to be killed by the hunter (lit. baying hunt); one of the three kinds of creatures so hunted (viz. bear, capercaillie, climbing animal (e.g. squirrel)).
1561-2.

h. gyffredin: *a mode of hunting where the quarry is shared between the hunter and any person who happens to be near at the time of the kill and before the former can legally claim the quarry as his own (lit. common hunting); one of the three kinds of creatures so hunted (viz. swarm of bees, deer, salmon).* 1571-2.

h. ddolef: *a mode of hunting in which the quarry is pursued with a great deal of noise until it stops through fatigue (lit. clamorous hunt); one of the three kinds of creatures so hunted (viz. roebuck, hare, fox).* 1561-2.

h. drysor: *treasure-hunt.* 20g.

helfab *eg. ll. -feibion. hunter, huntsman.*
16g.

helfaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. chase, hunting-ground.*
1798.

helfaol *a. hunting.*
1895.

helfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hunter, horse for hunting.*
1632.

helfawr, helfor *a. wasteful, extravagant.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **haelfawr**.

Helpetaidd *a. Helvetian, Swiss.*
1815.

Helpetiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Helvetian.*
1816.

Helpeticaidd *a. Helvetic, Swiss.*
1814.

Helpeticiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Swiss.*

1732-3.

helfil *eg. ll. -od. game.*

1832.

helff *eg. tippling.*

1766.

helffiaf, helthiaf, -af: helffio, helth(i)o *bg.a. to drink (one's) health, drink (intoxicating liquor), tippie, quaff.*

17g.

helffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. hunting-staff, hunting-spear, javelin.*

15g.

helgan, gw. bôn y f. **heliaf, helaf: hel(a) + cân.**

helgar *a. given to hunting.*

Div. 17g.

helgarw, gw. bôn y f. **heliaf, helaf: hel(a) + carw.**

helger, gw. **hergel.**

helgi *eg. ll. -gwn. hound, hunting-dog, harrier, greyhound.*

14g.

helgig *eg. venison; beast of the chase, prey.*

1594-6.

helgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. hunting-horn.*

15g.

helgri *eg. halloo, tally-ho.*

20g.

helgud, gw. **helcyd.**

helgyfarthaf: helgyfarth *bg. to yelp, bay.*

1794.

helgyfarthiad *eg. a yelping, a baying.*

1794.

helgyw *eg. ll. -ion. bird which hunts or scours.*

16g.

heli *eg. ll. helion. brine, salt water, pickle, sea-water, sea.*

13g.

Amr.: **helwy. 1766.**

Cfn.: **heli biff:** *the liquid or juice remaining after lifting salted beef from the brine.* Ar lafar.

h. cig eidion = h. biff. 1771.

h. cig moch: *the liquid or juice remaining after lifting salted pork, bacon or ham from the brine.*

1771.

h. deufor: *extreme saltiness (lit. the brine of two seas).* Ar lafar.

h. gwrthsur: *muriate of soda, salt. 1875.*

h.(r) môr: *sea-water. c. 1400.*

h. nawmor: *extreme saltiness (lit. the brine of nine seas).* Ar lafar.

h. trimor: *extreme saltiness (lit. the brine of three seas).* Ar lafar.

Am dŵr heli, môr h., pŵll h., sudd (yr) h., gw. dŵr, môr, pŵll, sudd.

heliad *eg. a gathering, bringing together, collection, assembly; hunting.*

15g.

helïad *eg. a salting, seasoning.*

1803.

heliaeth *eb. hunt, hunting; game.*

1828.

heliaf, helaf: hel, hela, hely *bg.a. a'r be. hel(a), hely fel eg.b.*1. (a) *to drive; chase, pursue, put to flight; send, dispatch.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to hunt, take part in hunting, scour (a district) in pursuit of game.*

9g.

2. *to gather, collect, accumulate, pick; assemble; fetch, search, seek; frequent.*

c. 1400.

3. *to spend, expend.*

1747.

4. *to rate, scold, abuse.*

1851.

Fel *e. hunt, hunting; game, catch.*

13g.

Amr.: **hala. 1683.***Cfn.:* **hel achau:** *to genealogize. 1759.***hala'r amser:** *to spend the time. 1683.***hel yr amser = hala'r amser. 1733.****h. ar:** *to run down, asperse. Ar lafar.***h. arian:** *to collect money. Ar lafar.***hala arian:** *to spend money. Ar lafar.***hel at ei gilydd:** *to collect or put together; collect, form into a compact mass; shrink up, huddle together, crouch. Ar lafar.***hala bara ceirch:** *to roll out oatcakes. Ar lafar.***hel beiau:** *to find mistakes or fault(s). 1710.***h. blew ceimion:** *to wander about (lit. to gather crooked hairs). 1803.***h. bri:** *to call witnesses to testify to one's character; find fault. Ar lafar.***h. briff:** *to open a fund to help a neighbour who has suffered the loss, e.g. of a cow or a horse. Ar lafar.***h. budrogod:** *to associate with lewd women. 1632.***h. bysedd (hyd):** *to finger, soil with the fingers. Ar lafar.***hel(a) ei (dy, &c.) fwyd:** *to go begging to keep oneself alive. 1688.***h. calennig:** *to go about collecting gifts on New Year's Day. Ar lafar.***h. dy garcas (oddi yma):** *be off with you! (lit. with your carcass). Ar lafar.***h. y carnau (ei garnau, &c.):** *to be up and away. 1849.***h. (y) casgliad:** *to collect the offertory in a place of worship. Ar lafar.***h. celwyddau:** *to tell or concoct lies. 1704.***hala'r ci ar ôl y gath:** *to vomit, esp. after drinking or smoking. Ar lafar.***hel cleber = h. clecs. 1856.****hel(a) clec(s):** *to gossip, go about gossiping. 1849.***hel(a) cnau:** *to gather nuts. 1860.***hel cocos:** *to gather cockles. Ar lafar.***h. cŵn:** *to be in heat (of bitch). Ar lafar.***hala cwrwg:** *to be a coracle fisherman. Ar lafar.***h. cysêt:** *to become fastidious or finicky. Ar lafar.***h. chwedlau:** *to gossip, go about gossiping. 1703.***h. dail (efo):** *to waste time through idle talk. Ar lafar.***h. defaid:** *to gather sheep, e.g. for the purpose of shearing. 1800.***hela diffrwyth i gol:** *to bring a noble to nine pence. Ar lafar.***hel diod:** *to frequent public-houses, constant tippling. 1604-7.***h. dwylo (ar, hyd):** *to touch, finger, soil with the hands. Ar lafar.***h. esgus(ion),—esgusodion:** *to find (an) excuse(s). 1774.***h. ffeiriau:** *to frequent fairs. 1604-7.***hela gellgwn:** *hunting with mastiffs. 14g.***hel glaw,—am law:** *to threaten rain. Ar lafar.***h. (y) gwartheg:** *to get the cows in for milking. Ar lafar.***hela (hala) i gysgu:** *to send to sleep. 16-17g.***hel llanastr:** *to make a mess or confusion, turn everything topsy-turvy. Ar lafar.***h. llus:** *to gather whimberrys. Ar lafar.*

h. meddyliau (drwg): *to become melancholic, be addicted to melancholy, entertain morbid thoughts, take a pessimistic view of things.* Ar lafar.

h. mêl i'r cwch: *to feather one's nest (lit. to gather honey into the hive).* Ar lafar.

hela menywod = hel merched. Ar lafar.

hel merched: *to womanize.* Ar lafar.

h. mwg i sachau: *to be engaged in a futile or impossible task (lit. to gather smoke into sacks).* Ar lafar.

h. (at y) nos: *to become night, get dark.* Ar lafar.

hela (hala) ofn ar: *to frighten.* 18g.

hel olion: *to rake together stray leavings after haymaking or corn harvesting, glean.* Ar lafar.

h. ei bac (fy mhac, &c.): *to collect one's belongings (before going on a journey).* Ar lafar.

h. pres: *to collect money.* Ar lafar.

hela puteiniaid: *to associate with prostitutes.* c. 1600.

hela (hala) rhwng: *to cause a quarrel between.* 16–17g.

hel siwrans: *to collect insurance.* Ar lafar.

h. stemiau: *to supervise work in a quarry gallery and esp. to record a lost shift, if a quarryman is absent.* Ar lafar.

h. straeon,—straes: *to gossip.* Ar lafar.

hela'r swch yn swmbwl: *to land in difficulties (lit. to drive the ploughshare into a goad).* Ar lafar.

hel tafarnau: *to frequent public-houses.* Ar lafar.

h. tai: *to frequent houses to gossip.* Ar lafar.

hel(a) ei damaid (fy nhamaid, &c.): *to earn one's living.* Ar lafar.

hel ei (dy, &c.) draed: *to set off; wander, dawdle.* Ar lafar.

h. y dreth, hela'r trethi: *to collect taxes.* 17g.

hela wewcs (wowcs): *to potter about, kill time.* Ar lafar.

hel yn y blaen: *to promote.* 1722.

h. yn ei fol (eu boliau, &c.): *to visit houses to partake of food, eat greedily, guzzle.* 1877.

h. yn ei fos = hel yn ei fol. Ar lafar.

h. nnyd: *collect flour for pancake-making (lit. to collect for Shrovetide).* Ar lafar.

ei h. hi: *to set off (hastily).* Ar lafar.

Am *hela'n grac*, *bwyd hela*, *cap h.*, *ci h.*, *cig h.*, *corn h.*, *cyfraith h.*, *gwisg h.*, *hir hel*, *maes hela*, *gw. crac*, *bwyd (At.)*, *cap (At.)*, *ci*, *cig*, *corn*, *cyfraith*, *gwisg*, *hir*, *maes*.

Gw. hefyd **helion**, **ymheliaf**: **ymhél**, **ymhela**.

helïaf: helïo *ba.* *to salt, preserve, pickle, season, also fig. preserve from corruption.* 1604–7.

helïaidd *a.* *salty, briny, saline, brackish.* [1783].

heliconaid *a.* *poetic(al), heliconian.* a. 1587.

Heliconiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *one of the Heliconians, one of the nine Muses in Greek mythology.* 1759.

helicopter *eg.* ll. *helicoptrau.* *helicopter.* 20g.

heliedig *a.* *bfl.* *hunted; gathered, collected.* 1722.

heliedd *eg.* *salinity, saltiness.* 20g.

helier *eg.* *saucepan or cauldron lid.* Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **hilier**.

helig¹, *gw.* **helyg**¹.

helig²—**sur helig**, *gw.* **sur**.

heligog *eg. guillemot.*
20g.

heling *eg. ll. -au. a cover, covering, coverlet, counterpane.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **huling**.

helingaf: helingo *ba. to cover a coracle, a process usu. carried out by women, involving the preparation of a length of unbleached calico and coating it, when sewn into place, with a mixture of boiled pitch, linseed oil and possibly lard or tallow.*
Ar lafar.

heliog *a. saline, brackish, briny.*
1722.

heliograff *eg. ll. -(i)au. heliograph.*
20g.

helion *e.ll. gatherings, gleanings, scrapings, scraps, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

heliosentrig *a. heliocentric.*
20g.

heliwm *eg. helium.*
20g.

heliwr, helwr *eg. (un. b. helwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. hunter, huntsman, fowler.*
13g.
Cfn.: **heliwr adar**: fowler. 1856.
h. chwedlau: gossip-monger, slanderer. 1778.
h. newyddion: newsmonger. 1778.

hel-las, hel-lys, gw. hela, helys.

helm¹ *eb. ll. -au, ?-ain. helmet, helm; fig. roof, ceiling; (spiritual) protection.*
14g.

helm², **helem** *eb. ll. -ydd, -i, -au. corn stack, rick.*
c. 1400.

helm³ *eb. ll. -ydd, -au. Dutch barn, open shed.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: **helm wair**: Dutch barn. Ar lafar.
h. drol(iau): open cart-shed. 1891.

helm⁴ *eb. ll. -au. (ship's) helm.*
1897.

helmaf: helmu, helmo *bg.a. to form (corn) into a rick, stack.*
1848.

helmdew *a. thick-helmeted.*
14g.

helmddur, gw. helm¹ + **dur**.

helmed, helmet *eb. ll. -i, -au. helmet; also fig.*
15g.

helment *eb. the upper part of a retort, helmet, retort.*
1545.

helmfriw *a. with battered helmet; helmet-shattering.*

Dchr. 14g.

helmgrib *eb. crest.*

1604–7.

helmlas *a. with (steel-)blue helmet.*

14–15g.

helmog, helmiog *a. helmeted.*

13g.

helmwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes a rick.*

Ar lafar.

helô, gw. hylô.

helogan, halogan *eb. celery; wild celery, smallage.*

18g.

help *eg. b. ll. -iau, -oedd. help, aid, assistance, succour; support, prop, stay, person or thing affording help (towards salvation, as remedy, &c.).*

15g.

Cfn.: **help bys bach:** *the least assistance (lit. help of the little finger).* 1813.

h. llaw: *helping hand.* *Ar lafar.*

h. llaw chwith: *a hindrance (lit. help of the left hand).* *Ar lafar.*

gallu help (i): *to be able to help.* 16g.

nid oes (gennyf, gennyt, &c.) (mo'r, ddim) help: *it cannot be helped, I (you, &c.) cannot help it.* 1703.

helpadwy *a. bfl. helpful, assisting.*

1633.

helpiad *eg. help, aid.*

1655.

helpiaf, helpaf: helpio, -u *ba. to help, assist, relieve, alleviate; repair.*

15g.

Cfn.: **helpio (helpu) fy hun (dy hun, &c.):** *to help myself (yourself, &c.) (to food, drink, &c.); appropriate (something not one's own), steal.* 1885.

Duw a'n help(i)o (a'ch help(i)o, &c.): *God help us (you, &c.).* 1599.

(dyn) a'n help(i)o (a'i help(i)o, &c.) = Duw a'n help(i)o, &c. 1862.

helpiwr, helpwr, helpydd *eg. ll. -wyr. helper, helpmate.*

15g.

helptod *eg. help, aid.*

1655.

helsmon, helsman *eg. ll. -myn. huntsman.*

18g.

helth—yfed helth, gw. yfaf: hyfed.

helthiaf: helthio, gw. helffiaf: helffio.

helw, gw. elw.

helwas *eg. youthful hunter.*

14g.

helwr, gw. heliwr.

helwraidd *a. venatic, hunting, venatorial.*

1798.

helwrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. hunter's hide; chase, hunt.*
1862.**helwriaeth** *eb. ll. -au. huntsmanship, hunting, chase, hunt; game, quarry, venison.*
14g.**helwriaethol, helwriaethus** *a. pertaining to hunting or to the chase, venatic, venatorial, that is hunted, game, hunting.*
1850.**helwrol** *a. hunting, venatic, venatorial.*
1850.**helwy**, gw. **heli**.**hely**, gw. **heliaf, helaf: hel, hela**.**helycbren** *a. (of) willow, made of willow-wood.*
14g.**helydd** *eg. (b. un. helyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. hunter, huntsman.*
c. 1400.
*Amr.: helyf. 1790.***helyddiaeth** *eb. hunting, hunt.*
14g.**helyddol** *a. hunting, venatic, venatorial.*
1858.**helyf**, gw. **helydd**.**helyfwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. hunter; kidnapper.*
1759.**helyg**¹ *e.ll. (un. b. helygen, ll. bach. helygach) a hefyd fel a. willow, sallow tree, osier; (of) willow.*

12g.

*Cfn.: helyg aur: yellow (lit. golden) willow. Ar lafar.***h. Babilon,—Babilonaidd:** *weeping willow, Salix babylonica. 1852.***h. Bedfford:** *Bedford willow. 1813.***h. y fydwraig:** *common dwarf willow (lit. the midwife's willow, so called in Welsh from its supposed power to stop haemorrhage). c. 1871.***h. y gors:** *bog willow. Ar lafar.***h. crynddail:** *goat-willow, great sallow, round-leaved willow, Salix caprea. 1813.***h. y cŵn:** *creeping (dwarf) willow. 1803.***h. du(on):** *black willow, bay willow, Salix pentandra. 1803.***h. Ffrengig:** *French willow, almond willow, Salix triandra. 1803.***h. gwaiail:** *osier willow, common osier, Salix viminalis. 20g.***h. gwydn** = **h. crynddail**. Ar lafar.**h. gwyn(ion):** *white willow, Salix alba. Diw. 16g.***h. llwyd(ion):** *grey willow, common sallow, Salix cinerea. 1803.***h. Mair:** *bog myrtle, sweet gale, Myrica gale. Dchr. 17g.***h. melyn:** *yellow willow. 1860.***h. y môr:** *sea-willow, sea-buckthorn, Hippophae rhamnoides. Ar lafar.***h. sawr:** *sweet willow, bay willow, Salix pentandra. Ar lafar.***h. wylofus:** *weeping willow, Salix babylonica. 1852.**Am dryw'r helyg, ehedydd yr h., garlant h., gwinllan h., het (hed) h., hoel h., telor yr h., gw. dryw, ehedydd, garlant, gwinllan (At.), het, hoel, telor.*

Gw. hefyd helyg, merhelyg.

helyg², 3 un. pres. y f. *halogaf: halogi.*

helygaidd *a. willowly.*
1853.

helygddryw *eg. b. ll. -od. willow-wren, willow-warbler.*
1832.
Cfn.: **helygddryw leiaf (lleiaf):** *chiffchaff.* 1832.
h. felen (melyn): *wood warbler.* 1832.

helyglai *a. willow-grey.*
14g.

helyglwyn *eg. ll. -i. willow-grove, grove of osiers or sallow trees, willow-plantation.*
12g.

helyglys *eg. willow-herb, formerly including not only plants of the genus Epilobium but also yellow and purple loosestrife.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: **helyglys culddail (y fawnog):** *marsh willow-herb.* 1813.
h. hardd: *rose-bay willow-herb.* 1813.
h. pannog: *great hairy willow-herb.* 1813.
h. pedrongl: *square-stemmed willow-herb.* 1813.
h. pêr = h. pannog. 1813.

helygog *a. willowly.*
1796.

helygos *e. ll. fel eb. grove or willows, willow-grove.*
1346.
Amr.: **elygoes.** 15g.

helygwg *eg. place where willows grow, place abounding with willows.*
18-19g.

helygwig *eb. willow-grove, willow-plantation.*
1761.

helynt *eg. b. ll. -ion, -iau, -oedd.*

1. *trouble, worry, difficulty, predicament, concern, pains, fuss, bother, to-do; condition, state, course or way (of life, &c.), tenor, manner, behaviour, conduct; business, affairs, matter, purpose.*
15g.

2. *course, way, track, route, journey, voyage; hunt, chase, pursuit.*

14g.

Cfn.: **helynt a hanner:** *a great deal of trouble (lit. trouble and a half).* 1897.

helyntiau diffaith: *vile practices, vicious behaviour.* 1722.

helynynt (-oedd) gwladol: *affairs of state.* 1872.

bod ym mhen ei (fy, &c.) helynt: *to be fully occupied, to be up to one's (my, &c.) neck.* Ar lafar.

Am colli helynt, gw. collaf: colli (At.).

helyntfawr *a. troubled, harassed, troublous, troublesome.*
1874.

helyntiaf: helyntio *bg. to journey, march; ? have dealings (with), associate (with).*
1583.

helyntiog *a. troubled, troublous, vicissitudinous.*
1932.

helyntus *a. troubled, afflicted, vexed, troublous, vicissitudinous.*
1848.

helys, hel-lys *eg. prickly saltwort.*

1813.Cf. *helas, hel-las.***helyth**, gw. *helaeth.***hell**, ff. f. ffug, gw. *hyll.***hellowd** *a.bfl. hunted.*

c. 1400.

hellgre *eb. strong ugly woman, ugly jade.*

1775.

helli *eg. saltiness, salinity.*

1545.

helltni *eg. saltiness, salinity, brackishness, brine; a salting.*

1547.

helltydd *eg. ll. -ion. salter.*

[1783].

hem¹, **em**² *eb. ll. -iau. hem, border, edge (of garment, &c.), seam.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **hem ysgar**: *afterbirth, placenta.* 1753.**hem**² *eb. (?un. bach. hemyn) ll. †-iaint, -au. rivet.*

13g.

Gw. *hefyd lletem.***hemiad**¹, **hemad**¹ *eg. b. a beating, thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

hemiad², **hemad**² *eg. b. ll. -au. a hemming, bordering, hem, seam, narrow border.*

1774.

hemiaf¹, **hemaf**¹: **hemio**, **hemo** *ba. to beat, thrash.*

Ar lafar.

hemiaf², **hemaf**²: **hemio**, **hemo** *ba. to hem, seam, border.*

15g.

hemio *a. hemmed, fimbriated.*

15g.

hemisffer *eb. ll. -au. hemisphere.*

20g.

hemisfferaidd *a. hemispherical.*

20g.

hemloc, **hemlog** *e.ll. hemlock.*

c. 1400.

hemoffilia, **hemoglobin**, gw. *haemoffilia, haemoglobin.***hemp** *eg. hemp.*

c. 1400.

hemyn, gw. **hem**².**hemynnaf**: **hemynnu** *ba. to rivet.*

Ar lafar.

hen *a.* (gyda'r ff. cmhr. *hyned*, *hŷn* (a *hynach*), *hynaf*; ochr yn ochr â'r rhain ceir trwy gyd. y ff. *hened*, *henach*, *henaf*) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel *eg.* ac fel *adf.*

(*a*) *old*, *aged*; *ancient*, *antique*, *pristine*, *former*; *inveterate*, *chronic*; *original*; *senior*, *elder*.

c. 1100.

(*b*) *stale*, *mouldy*, *musty*, *fusty*.

1547.

(*c*) *unreformed*, *old*, 'traditional' (of style or mode of expressing dates according to the Julian calendar); *reckoned according to the Old Style* (of festival).

1752.

Fel *e.* *old person(s)*, *old thing(s)*.

13g.

Fel *adf.* *long*, *of long standing*, *long since*.

1703.

Cfn.: **hen a chynefin**: *inveterate*. 1722.

h. amser: *time past*, *bygone times*. 7 16g. *Pen* 127, 246. 1588.

h. foi: *old boy*, *old man* (epithet for 'father'). Ar lafar.

yr h. fyd: *the old world* (esp. the antediluvian world), *antiquity*; *the Old World* (namely, the continents of Europe, Africa and Asia) as it was known before the discovery of America. 1567.

h. gadi (ffan): (of men) 'an old woman'; *one who is continually meddling in other people's business and finding fault with everything and everybody*. Ar lafar.

(yr) **H. Ganfed**: *Old Hundredth* (name of well-known hymn tune). 1864.

h. ganiad: *old or ancient mode of versification*. *c.* 1400.

h. gant: *person of great age*, *often facet*. *applied to one whose gait gives the impression that he is far older than he actually is* (lit. *old centenarian*). Ar lafar.

h. gariad: *former sweetheart*, 'old flame'. 17g.

h. geffyl: *mixture of iron and cinders remaining at the bottom of a smelting furnace* (lit. *old horse*). 1854.

h. geiliog: *amorous man* (lit. *old cock*). Ar lafar.

h. genau (bach): (*little*) *rascal*. Ar lafar.

h. gêr, —geriach: *old stuff*, *rubbish*; *riff-raff*. Ar lafar.

h. goel: *old belief*, *superstition*. Ar lafar.

h. goes: *old girl* (implying familiarity and endearment). Ar lafar.

h. gof: *long memory*. 1893.

h. gofion: *old reminiscences or recollections*, *old records*. 1767.

h. gono: *old rascal*, *tough customer*. Ar lafar.

yr H. Gorff: *the Calvinistic Methodist connexion* (lit. *the old body or connexion*). 1881.

h. got: *old coat of hair shed by animal as new hair grows*. Ar lafar.

h. gownt: *outstanding account or debit*, *credit*; *grudge*. 1890.

yr H. Gyfandir: *the Old Continent*, *the Old World*. 1866.

h. ddieithr: *out of use*, *obsolete*. 1722.

h. ddigon: *quite enough*, *amply sufficient*. 1853.

yr h. ddyn: (i) *old man*, *unregenerate man or person*, *Old Adam*. 1551. (ii) *epithet for 'father'*, 'gaffer'; 'old fellow', 'old chap'. Ar lafar.

h. ddywediad: *old saying*. Ar lafar.

h. fasiwn: *old fashion(ed)*. 1848.

(yr) **H. Ffydd**: *the Roman Catholic faith* (lit. *the old faith*). 16g.

h. las bach: *Welsh green(ing) (apple)*. *Div.* 18g.

yr H. Wlad: *the old country*, *term of endearment for Wales*. Ar lafar.

H. Wlad fy Nhadau: *Land of my Fathers*, *the national anthem of Wales*. 1856. **Bot. h. wŕ**: (i) *old man*, *southernwood*, *lad's love*, *Artemisia abrotanum*. Ar lafar. (ii) *brooklime*, *Veronica beccabunga*. 1798. **Bot. h. wŕ barf hir**: *old man's beard*, *Clematis vitalba*. Ar lafar.

h. henaidd: (*something that is*) *very old*, *olden*, *ancient*. 1583.

h. hendaidd, **h. h. daidd**: *great-great-grandfather*. 1667.

h. lanc: (*old*) *bachelor*. Ar lafar.

h. law: *old boy*, *old chap*; *old hand*, *expert or adept at a job*; *waggish fellow*. 1765.

yr Hen Lyfr: *the Bible* (lit. *the Old Book*). Ar lafar.

h. fab = **h. lanc**. Ar lafar.

h. fam-gu: *great-grandmother*. 1893.

h. ferch: *old maid*, *spinster*. 1776.

h. nain = **h. fam-gu**. *c.* 1658. **Crdd. h. nodiant**: *staff notation*. 1858.

h. ben: *epithet used of one possessing exceptional mental ability*. Ar lafar.

h. bensiywr: *old age pensioner.* 20g.

h. beswch,—besychu: *asthma.* 16g.

h. bryd: *high time (lit. old time).* 1853.

h. stander: *old hand, an experienced man at anything.* Ar lafar.

h. stejar: *person of long experience, old stager.* Ar lafar.

h. dad-cu, h. dad y cu: *great-grandfather.* c. 1585.

h. daid = h. dad-cu. Ar lafar.

h. dro: *what a nuisance! what a pity!* Ar lafar.

o hynaf i hynaf: *in order of seniority.* 13g.

Am *hen fachgen*, *h. geg*, *yr H. Gyfansoddiad*, *yr h. gyfrif*, (*yr h. Gymro*, *h. chwedl*, (*yr H. Ddihenydd*, *h. ddwylo*, *h. ffasiwn*, *h. air*, (*yr H. Oruchwyliaeth*, *h. was*, *h. wrach*, *h. bennill*, (*yr H. Destament*, (*yr h. drefn*, *h. yd y wlad*, *blas yr h.*, *gw. bachgen*, *ceg*, *cyfansoddiad*, *cyfrif*, *Cymro*, *chwedl*, *dihenydd*, *dwyllo*, *ffasiwn*, *gair*, *goruchwyliaeth*, *gwas*¹, *gwrach*, *pennill*, *testament*, *trefn*, *yd*, *blas* (At.).

Gw. hefyd *hŷn*, *hynaf*¹.

henach¹, **heniach** *eb. ancient lineage.*

15g.

henach², *gr. gmhr. daf.*, *gw. hen.*

henadur *eg.* (un. b. *henadures*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-iaid*, *-on*, a hefyd fel *a. alderman*; *elder*; *presbyter*, (*church*) *elder*; (*church*) *father*; *senator*; *old man*.

14g.

Amr.: **henadwr.** 1728.

Fel *a. old*, *senior in rank*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **henaduriad**, **henawdur**, **henawdwr**.

henaduraidd *a. pertaining to an alderman or elder, belonging to a senator*; *Presbyterian*; *ancient*, *old*.

1604–7.

henadurfa *eb. ll. -fâu.*

(*a*) *presbytery (in a church or cathedral), sanctuary.*

1856.

(*b*) *presbytery.*

1856.

henaduriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Presbyterian*; *member of parliament for a borough.*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **henadur**.

henaduriaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *presbytery*; *Presbyterianism.*

1816.

(*b*) *council of elders (in the early Christian Church)*; *council*, *senate*, *parliament*, *House of Commons*; *aldermanship*; *nobility.*

1567.

(*c*) *antiquity*, *ancientness.*

1604–7.

Henaduriaethiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Presbyterian.*

1780.

Henaduriaethol *a. Presbyterian.*

1823.

Henaduriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Presbyterian.*
1780.

henadurol *a. Presbyterian; aldermanic; senatorial.*
[1783].

henadurus *a. ancestral, ancient.*
1604–7.

henadwr, gw. **henadur**.

henadwriaeth *eb. ll. -au. antiquity.*
1633.

henaf: henu *bg.a. to grow old or decrepit, weaken, deteriorate, fail; become stale; make old.*
13g.

henafaf: henafu *ba. to make old or obsolete.*
1604–7.

henafaidd, henafdur, henafgwr, henafiad, henafiaeth, henafol, gw. **hynafaidd, henawdur, hynafgwr, hynafiad, hynafiaeth, hynafol**.

henaidd *a. oldish, old, aged, ancient, archaic, antiquated, obsolete, old-fashioned, quaint; senile, decrepit; grown-up in manner, precocious; lifeless, dull.*
14g.

Am hen henaidd, gw. **hen**.

henaint *eg. old age, oldness, antiquity; the aged, old people.*
13g.

henair, gw. **gair**¹—**h. air**.

henar, gw. **heiniar**.

henast *eb. ll. heneist. old bitch, also transf.*
c. 1400.

henaur *eg. a hefyd fel a. old gold; of the colour of old gold, fig. noble.*
14g.

henawdur, henawdwr *eg. ll. -awduriaid, -awdwyr. old man, elder; author of old.*
c. 1400.
Gw. *hefyd awdur, henadur*.

henawgwr, henawgwraig, gw. **hynafgwr**.

henawr *a. long-lasting, long-lived.*
c. 1400.

henbais *eb. old threadbare garment.*
14g.

henban¹ *eg. old fur, threadbare fur.*
14g.

henban² *eg. henbane.*
16g.

henben, hen ben, gw. **hen**—**h. ben**.

henbeth *eg. ll. -au. old thing, antique.*

c. 1400.

henblaid, gw. **hen** + **plaid**.

henbob *a. stale (of bread).*
[1783].

henbobl, gw. **hen** + **pobl**.

henboeth *a. slaked (of lime).*
1604–7.

henbraff *a. old and strong or sturdy (of a tree).*
16g.

henbrawf *a. veteran.*
1794.

henbren *eg. old tree.*
c. 1400.

henbriawdr *eg. old proprietor, original proprietor.*
14g.

henbwyth, gw. **hen** + **pwyth**.

henc *eg. a limp.*
Ar lafar.

hencen *eb. yearling (lamb or calf).*
1725.

hencian *be. to limp.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **hincaf**: **hinco**.

henchwedl *eb. ll. -au. old fable or legend.*
1568.
Gw. hefyd **chwedl**—**h. chwedl**.

hendad *eg. ll. -au, -daid. grandfather; forefather, ancestor; father, 'old man'.*
10g.

hendaid¹ *eg. ll. -deid(i)au. great-grandfather; forefather, ancestor.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **hen**—**h. daid**.

hendaid², ff. l., gw. **hendad**.

hendarw, gw. **hen** + **tarw**.

hendeb *eg. old age, oldness, ancientness.*
1567.

hendeidiol *a. ancestral.*
1842.

hender *eg. oldness, staleness, old age, ancientness, antiquity.*
15–16g.

hendid *eg. old age, oldness, antiquity.*
1848.

hendir *eg. old land; patrimony, heritage.*

16g.

hendon *eg. unploughed land, old sword.*
Ar lafar.

hendra *eg. old age, antiquity, staleness.*

1803.

hendraul *a. worn-out, trite, stale, threadbare.*

1778.

hendref *eb. ll. -ydd, -i. winter dwelling located in the valley to which the family and its stock returned after transhumance during the summer months in the 'hafod' on the mountain, permanent residence, old or ancestral home; old town.*

12g.

hendrefa, -u *bg. to winter; dwell.*

17g.

hendrefol *a. lowland (adj.).*

1886.

hendrig *eg. old homestead.*

1924.

hendrist *a. old and sad.*

1752.

hendrwm *a. (b. hendrom). stale, trite, mouldy, musty, old; old and heavy.*

1703.

hendud, gw. hen + tud.

hendwr *eg. support, acquisition; store in reserve.*

Ar lafar.

hendwrdd *eg. querulous or obstreperous old man.*

c. 1400.

hendy *eg. ll. -dai. old house; mansion.*

14–15g.

henddeddf *eb. Mosaic Law, the Mosaic or Old Dispensation; the Old Testament.*

13g.

Am *bedydd yr henddeddf*, gw. **bedydd**.

hendderw, henddoeth, gw. hen + derw¹, doeth¹.

henddull *eg. old manner or mode.*

15–16g.

henddulliog *a. Gothic, runic; old-fashioned.*

1819.

henddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. old man, old person; unregenerate man (in theol.), Old Adam.*

1346.

Gw. *hefyd hen—h. ddyn*.

henddynaidd *a. pertaining to an old man, old, senile, decrepit, ancient.*

1550–1600.

henebyn *eg. ll. henebion. ancient monument, antique, antiquity, relic.*

20g.

hened ?*eg. antiquity, olden days.*

14g.

henedd *eg. staleness.*

[1783].

henefydd, henefyddiaeth, gw. **hynefydd, hynefyddiaeth.**

heneidd-dra *eg. old age, oldness, ancientness, antiquity; staleness; decline, decay.*

15g.

heneiddiad *eg. old age, senescence, inveteracy.*

1604–7.

heneiddiaf: heneiddio *bg. to grow old or decrepit, become old or antiquated; become stale.*

14g.

heneiddiedig *a.bfl. antiquated, archaic.*

1831.

heneiddiol *a. ageing, old; senile, decrepit, antiquated.*

1691.

heneidrrwydd *eg. old age, ancientness, antiquity; staleness.*

1604–7.

henfab *eg. bachelor.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hen—h. fab.**

henfaedd, henfaen, gw. **hen + baedd, maen.**

henfaes *eg. uncultivated land, old field.*

13g.

henfaeth, gw. **hen + maeth**¹.

henfainc *eb. ancient seat or throne.*

16g.

henfam *eb. ll. -au. grandmother; ancestress.*

10g.

henfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. poet of old, one of the bards of the earliest period in the history of Welsh literature, i.e. from the sixth century to the eleventh century; old poet.*

15g.

henfath *eg. old type or style, original style.*

16g.

henfedd¹, **henfedd**², gw. **hen + bedd, medd**¹.

henfeddiant *eg. prescription (in law).*

1780.

henfeistr *eg. ll. -i, -iaid. old tutor or teacher.*

14g.

henferch *eb. ll. -ed. spinster, old maid.*

1625.

Gw. hefyd **hen—h. ferch.**

henferchedaeth *eb. spinsterhood.*
1869.

henferchedaidd, henferchetaidd *a. pertaining to a spinster, old-maidish.*
20g.

henflawr *a. old and grey, hoary.*
1300–40.

henflew *e.ll. ac e.tf. old hair shed by animal as new hair grows.*
16–17g.
Am bwrw henflew, gw. bwriaf: bwrw (At.).

henfodeg *eb. palaeontology.*
1858.

henfodofydd *eg. ll. -ion. palaeontologist.*
1858.

henfodofyddiaeth *eb. palaeontology.*
1858.

henfodol *a. palaeolithic.*
1895.

henfodyddiaeth *eb. palaeontology.*
1856.

henfoddaidd *a. old-fashioned.*
1798.

henfoes *eb. ll. -au. old custom, old usage.*
15g.

henfon *eb. ll. -iaid. cow, old cow, breeding-cow.*
14g.

henfona *bg. to seek, take or steal breeding-cattle.*
14g.

henfor, henfrait, henfri, henfrig, gw. **hen** + **môr**, **braint**¹, **bri**, **brig**.

henfriw *eg. ll. -iau. old sore.*
1632.

henfro *eb. ll. -ydd. childhood home locality, land of one's infancy.*
20g.

henfwth, gw. **hen** + **bwth**.

henfyd *eg. the primitive world (esp. the antediluvian world), antiquity; the Old World (namely Europe, Africa and Asia) as it was known before the discovery of America; squalid world.*

Diw. 15g.

Gw. **hefyd hen—h. fyd**.

henfydd, 3 un. pres. arf. a dyf. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod*.

henffals(t), gw. **hen** + **ffals(t)**.

henffasiwn, gw. **hen—h. ffasiwn**.

henffasiynol *a. old-fashioned, quaint.*

1896.

henffawd, gw. **hen** + **ffawd**.

henffel *a. shrewd, sensible, prudent, precocious; cunning, crafty.*

1703.

henffordd *eb. ll. henffyrdd. old or familiar road, beaten path (also fig.).*

12g.

henffych, **henffydd**¹, 2 un. pres. dib. a 3 un. dyf. y f. *hanwyf: hanfod.*

henffydd² *eb. old faith, faith (esp. the Roman Catholic faith) supplanted by another.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **hen—h. Ffydd**.

hengall *a. shrewd, precocious, cunning.*

14g.

hengarp, **hengarw**, gw. **hen** + **carp**¹, **carw**.

hengas *eg. rancour.*

1604–7.

hengath, gw. **hen** + **cath**.

hengaul *a. long curdled.*

c. 1400.

***hengaw**, gw. **gorhengaw**.

hengaws, gw. **hen** + **caws**.

hengerdd *eb. the earliest Welsh poetry (from the sixth to the eleventh century) regarded by poets of later ages as a corpus of learning and precedent, early poetry.*

Dchr. 14g.

Am *englyn o'r hengerdd*, gw. **englyn—e. o(r) hen ganiad**.

hengerrynt, **hengi**, **hengig**, gw. **hen** + **cerrynt**, **ci**, **cig**.

Hengistaidd *a. English, Anglicized.*

1837.

Hengistiaith *eb. the English language.*

c. 1820.

henglawdd, **hengleirch**, **hengloch**, **hengoed**, **hengof**, gw. **hen** + **clawdd**, **cleirch** (cleiriach), **cloch**, **coed**, **cof**.

hengofadur, **hengofadwr** *eg. one who reminisces, one who tells ancient tales and recalls old sayings, long-remembrancer.*

1591.

hengofion, gw. **cof**.

hengraff *a. shrewd, wise, cunning.*

1703.

hengred, **hengrin**, **hengroen**, **hengryf**, **hengwch**, **hengwrf**, **hengyff**, gw. **hen** + **cred**, **crin**, **croen**, **cryf**, **cwch**, **cwrw(f)**, **cyff**.

henhaf: **henhau** *bg. to grow old, age.*

13g.

hen-hendaid, gw. *hen*—*h. hendaid*.

heniach, gw. *henach*¹.

heniaith *eb. the ancient or traditional tongue, the Welsh language; old nation, ancient people.*

15g.

heniar, gw. *heiniar*.

heniarll, heniwrch, gw. *hen* + *iarll, iwrch*.

henlanc *eg. ll. -iau. (old) bachelor.*

1767.

Gw. *hefyd hen*—*h. lanc*.

henlancaidd *a. bachelor-like, pertaining to a bachelor.*

20g.

henlancedigaeth, henlancyddiaeth *eg. bachelorhood, (male) celibacy.*

1856.

henlancyddol *a. bachelor, unmarried.*

1871.

henlencyndod *eg. bachelorhood.*

20g.

henlennig, henlew, gw. *hen* + *lennig*¹, *llew*.

henlo *eg. cinders.*

1798.

henlor, gw. *heulor*.

henlys, gw. *hen* + *llys*¹.

henlladd *a. (having been) cut for some time (of fire-wood), dry.*

15g.

henllan, henllath, gw. *hen* + *llan, llath*.

henllau *?e.ll. original swarm of bees in a hive; old beehive.*

13g.

henlle, henlennig, henlew, henllin, henllo, henllodr, henllong, gw. *hen* + *lle*¹, *lennig*¹, *llew, llin*¹, *llo, llodr, llong*¹.

henllug *eb. nightmare.*

1722.

henllwdn, henllwgr, henllwm, henllwy, henllwyd, henllwyth, gw. *hen* + *llwdn, llwgr, llwm, llwy, llwyd, llwyth*².

henllydan *eg. b. plantain, waybread.*

14g.

henllyfr, henllys, gw. *hen* + *llyfr*¹, *llys*¹.

hennain *eb. ll. heneiniau. great-grandmother.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd **hen**—**h. nain**.

hennydd *eg. the other; friend, companion; enemy (in battle).*
13g.

hennyth, gw. **hen** + **nyth**.

heno *adf. a hefyd fel eb. to-night, (on) this night.*

9g.

Am *heddiw* (a) **heno**, gw. **heddiw**.

Gw. hefyd **nos**—**n. heno**.

henoed *eg. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel a. old age, great age; old person; old people, the older generation.*

16g.

Fel *a. old, elderly.*

14–15g.

Am *cartre'r henoed, pensiwn* (yr) *h.*, *ysbyty'r h.*, gw. **cartref** (At.), **pensiwn**, **ysbyty**.

henoes, gw. **hen** + **oes**¹.

henoesol *a. old, ancient, primitive.*

1814.

henoeth, gw. **heno**.

henol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. old, ancient, elderly; old person; ? ancestor.*

15g.

henotheistiaeth *eb. henotheism.*

20g.

Henrisiad, Henriciad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Henrician.*

c. 1762–79.

henrhan, henrhaw, henrhiw, henrhyd, henrhyw, gw. **hen** + **rhan, rhaw, rhiw, rhyd, rhyw**.

hensaf *a. old-standing, long-standing.*

[1783].

hensafaf*: **hensefyll** *bg. to stand for a long time (of milk, &c.).*

1776.

hensail, henSais, gw. **hen** + **sail, Sais**.

hensen, gw. **hensyn**.

hensiad *eg. a telling off, reprimand.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **hansh**¹, **hansiad**².

hensofl, henswllt, gw. **hen** + **sofl, swllt**.

hensyn *eg. (b. hensen). young lad, youth.*

Ar lafar.

henur *eg. old man.*

14g.

henurfil *eg. pala + otherium.*

1851.

henuriad, henwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. elder, older person deserving respect, venerable person, leader, old man; member of senate or council, senator, alderman; presbyter, church elder, minister, priest.*

13g.

Cfn.: **henuriad athrawiaethol:** *teaching elder. 1890.*

h. athrawol = h. athrawiaethol. 1797.

h. gwlad: *one of a body of jurors with whom judges consulted in land claims. 13g.*

h. llywodraethol: *ruling elder. 1778.*

Henuriadaeth *a. Presbyterian.*

1711.

Henuriadaidd *a. Presbyterian.*

1711.

henuriaeth *eb. ll. -au. presbytery; eldership; parliament, senate.*

1588.

Henuriaethol *a. Presbyterian.*

1848.

henw, henwad, gw. enw, enwad.

henwaed *eg. fig. ancient and noble stock, old and distinguished lineage or ancestry.*

15g.

henwaf: henwi, gw. enwaf: enwi.

henwair, henwaith, henwal, gw. hen + gwair¹, gwaith¹, gwâl¹.

henwalch, henwas, henwch, gw. hen + gwalch, gwas¹, hwch.

henwedig, henwedigaeth, henwedigaethydd, henwedigol, gw. enwedig, enwedigaeth, enwedigaethydd, enwedigol.

henwil *eg. yn yr ymad. henwil bach. restoration of sight for a brief while, regarded as an omen of approaching death.*

Ar lafar.

henwin, henwisg, gw. hen + gwin, gwisg.

henwlad *eb. a term of endearment for Wales, the old country.*

1817.

Gw. hefyd hen—yr H. Wlad.

henwn *eg. old man.*

14g.

henwr *eg. ll. henwyr.*

1. old man; one of the ancients, original inhabitant.

13g.

2. (a) brooklime.

1632.

(b) old man, southern-wood, lad's love.

1813.

Gw. hefyd hen—h. ŵr.

henwrach, henwraidd, gw. hen + gwrach, gwraidd.

henwraidd *a. like an old man, feeble.*

14g.

henwraig, gw. **hen** + **gwraig**.

henwreidd *eg. senility, old age; old people, old men.*
c. 1400.

henwriad, gw. **henuriad**.

Henwriadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Presbyterian.*
1711.

henwriaeth *eb. ancient lineage or nobility.*
15g.

henwych, gw. **hen** + **gwy**.

henwydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. be. -en). old stock or timber, fig. pedigree, nobility.*
14g.

henwŷydd, gw. **hen** + **gŷydd**².

henwyf, 1 un. pres. myn., gw. **hanwyf**: **hanfod**.

henwyl, **henych**, **henyd**, gw. **hen** + **gŷyl**¹, **ych**¹, **ŷd**.

henydd *eg. ll. -ion. old man, elder, ?experienced man; alderman.*
14-15g.

henyddiaeth *eb. oldness, antiquity; eldership.*
1604-7.

henym, 1 ll. pres. myn. y f. *hanwyf*: **hanfod**.

henyn *eg. old creature, old person.*
20g.

henyn', **henynt**, 3 ll. pres. myn. y f. *hanwyf*: **hanfod**.

henyryn *eg. ll. -nod. wretched old man.*
1762.

henysgrifenyddiaeth, **henysgrifiaeth**, **henysgrifyddiaeth** *eb. palæography.*
1858.

henysgrifol *a. palæographical.*
1890.

henysgrifydd *eg. ll. -ion. palæographer.*
20g.

henysgrifyddiaeth, gw. **henysgrifenyddiaeth**.

henyw, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *hanwyf*: **hanfod**.

heod *eg. snowdrift, snowfall.*
14g.

heol, **hewl** *eb. ll. -ydd, -au. street, road, way, path, passage, also fig.; fold, yard, enclosure, close, court.*

13g.
Cfn.: heol (hewl) angladd: public thoroughfare, so called because of the belief that a road or thoroughfare became public if a funeral had travelled that way (lit. funeral road). Ar lafar.

h. galchu: *bridle-path (lit. liming road)*. Ar lafar.
h. gart: *cart-track*. Ar lafar.
h. gawsi: *causeway*. Ar lafar.
h. gefn: *back-road, by-way, by-lane*. 1771.
h. geffyl: *bridle-path*. Ar lafar.
h. goch: *the throat, red lane*. Ar lafar.
h. ddeuol: *dual carriageway*. 20g.
h. ddwbl = h. ddeuol. 20g.
h. y dŵr: *watercourse (in a colliery)*. 1775.
h. yr efail: *enclosed space near smithy, where horses were kept before being shod*. Ar lafar.
h. ffrwyn: *bridle-path*. Ar lafar.
h. gwadd: *mole-run, mole track*. Div. 19g.
H. y Gwynt: *the Galaxy, the Milky Way*. 1773.
h. fawr: *highway*. c. 1400.
h. dyrpeg, —drampeg, —drympeg: *turnpike road*. Ar lafar.
h. ymgyrch: *assault lane*. c. 1730.
cario i hewl: *to win by a long chalk*. Ar lafar.
gwella i hewl: *to improve enormously*. Ar lafar.

Am *dyn yr hewl, gwneud h., tragwyddol heol, gw. dyn, gwnaf: gwneud, tragwyddol.*

Gw. hefyd **croesheol, heolan, heolig, rhewl.**

heolan, hewlan *eb. ll. -au. little narrow road, lane, by-road, path, alley.*
1688.

Cfn.: **heolan goch:** *the throat, red lane*. 1827.

heolffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. roadway (in a colliery).*
1878.

heolgarthwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. scavenger, roadman.*
1850.

heolig *eb. little narrow way, lane, by-road, path, alley.*
Dchr. 17g.

heololwg, hewlolwg *eb. perspective.*
1778.

heolwr, gw. hewlwr.

heon *e.ll. sowings, seed-corn, also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **he¹.**

hep¹ *eg. heap, pile.*
Ar lafar.

hep² *eg. nod.*
1778.

hep³, org. H. Gym. a Chym. C., gw. **heb¹.**

hep⁴, H. Gym. *hepp,* gw. **hebafr: hebu.**

hepell, gw. **nepell.**

hepffordd, gw. **hebffordd.**

hepgor, gw. **hepgoraf: hepgor.**

hepgoradwy *a.bfl. dispensable.*
1803.

hepgoraf: hepgor *bg.a. a'r be. yn eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd yn a. to dispense with,*

go or do without, forgo, save, keep or refrain (from), avoid, spare, afford, part with; omit, leave out.

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. a dispensing with, omission, exception; what may be dispensed with or omitted.
1800.

Fel a. dispensable, inessential.
1670.

Am *hawdd ei hepgor*, gw. **hawdd**.

hepgoredig *a.bfl. dispensable, that may be spared, left over, surplus.*
1803.

hepgores, 3 un. grff. y f. *hepgoraf: hepgor*.

hepgoriad¹ *eg. a dispensing with, omission.*
1803.

hepgoriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. dispensable person.*
14-15g.

hepgorol *a. dispensable, avoidable, inessential.*
1727.

hepgorus *a. dispensable, inessential, unnecessary, left over, surplus; generous, unsparring, unstinting.*
c. 1400.

hep-hunaf: hep-huno, gw. **hepunaf: hepuno**.

hepiaf: hepian *bg. to doze, slumber, nod, nap, be unalert.*
Dchr. 15g.

hepianllyd *a. sleepy, drowsy, apathetic.*
1782.

hepian *eg. ll. hepiannau. doze, slumber, nap.*
[1798].

hepianus *a. sleepy, drowsy, apathetic.*
1583.

hepil, hepiliad, hepiliaeth, hepiliaf: hepilio, hepiliog, gw. **epil, epiliad, epiliaeth, epiliaf: epilio, epiliog**.

heples, heplesaf: heplesu, heplys, gw. **eples, eplesaf: eplesu, eples**.

hepun *eb. nap.*
1707.

hepunaf, hep-hunaf: hepuno, hep-huno *bg. to drowse, doze, nap, sleep lightly.*
1778.

hepynt *eg. ll. -iau. whim, caprice, reverie, day-dream.*
1803.

her *eb. ll. -iau ac fel ebd. challenge, a provoking, defiance; word to set a dog on (an animal) or drive an animal away, go on!, go away!, shoo!*

14g.

Cjn.: **her am (yr) her:** *challenge for challenge, like for like, tit for tat, quid pro quo.* 1604-7.

h. i chwi!: *I challenge you!, come on (to fight or to do something dangerous)!* 1659.

her unawd: *challenge solo.* 1899.

Am *dal her, rhoddi h.*, gw. **daliaf: dal, rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi**.

Gw. hefyd *hyr*.

Heracleanaidd *a. Heracleian.*
1866.

Heracleitaid, Heraclitaid *a. Heraclitean, Heraclitic(al).*
20g.

Heracleitiad, Heraclitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Heraclitic, a Heraclitean.*
1866.

Heracleitaniaeth, Heraclitaniaeth *eb. Heracliteanism.*
20g.

Heracleoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Heracleonite.*
1891.

herald, herawld *eg. ll. -iaid. herald; fore-runner, harbinger.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd *herod*.

herawd¹ *eg. challenge, defiance.*
1803.

herawd², **herawld**, gw. *herod, herald*.

herber, erber *eb.g. ll. -au, -s. arbour, bower, summer-house, herb- or flower-garden, orchard, leafy glade; shelter.*
1300-25.

herc *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s.*
(*a*) *hop, limp, lameness; push, shove, toss, jerk.*
1604-7.
(*b*) (*evil*) *deed, trick.*
1672.
Cfn.: herc, cam (a cham) a naid: hop, step and jump. Ar lafar.

hercaf¹: **hercyd** *ba. to fetch, reach (out), extend.*
1547.
Cf. ergydiaf: ergydio, ergyd, helcyd.

hercaf²: **hercan**, gw. *herciaf: hercian*.

herciad¹ *eg. ll. -au. jump, leap, bound, jerk.*
1848.

herciaf, -af: hercian, -an, hercio *bg. to limp, hobble, hop; also fig. be clumsy or jerky, falter (e.g. of a speaker).*
1604-7.

herciog, hercog *a. limping, hobbling, stumbling, clumsy; fig. not fluent, fitful, jerky, spasmodic, jolting (e.g. of metre, speech), ineloquent (of speaker).*
Ar lafar.

Herciwlaidd, gw. *Herculeaidd*.

herclaf, herglaf *a. not altogether well, pretty fair, middling (lit. half sick).*
1750.

herclyd *a. stumbling, hobbling, jolting, bumpy, jerky.*
Ar lafar.

herco, gw. hanercof.

hercog, gw. herciog.

Herculeiadd, Herculaidd, Herciwlaidd *a. Herculean.*
1840.

Hercwlffaidd, gw. Ercwlffaid.

hercyd, gw. hercaf¹: hercyd.

herddangosaf: herddangos, gw. erddangosaf: erddangos.

herddyll *a. beautiful, fair, handsome, good-looking.*
16g.

herechan,

hereg, gw. hanereg.

heresi *eb. ll. heresiâu, -ïoedd. heresy; opinion or doctrine (not necessarily condemnable) peculiar to particular individuals, school of thought, (religious) party or faction, sect; heterodox opinion on any subject (e.g. philosophy, science, art).*

1567.

Amr.: ereisi, eresi², crysi². 16g.

haeresi, haerisi. 1632.

heresys. 15g.

heresiad *eg. ll. -iaid. heretic.*
1848.

heresiäeth *eb. heresy.*
1611.

heresiäidd *a. heretical, unorthodox.*
c. 1762-79.

heresiarch *eg. ll. -au. chief of a heretical sect, heresiarch.*
1866.

heresiöol *a. heretical, unorthodox.*
1701.

heresiwr *eg. ll. hereswyr. heretic.*
1805.

heretic, heretig *eg. ll. -iaid, -au, a hefyd fel a. heretic, holder of unorthodox opinions; heretical.*

13g.

Amr.: eredic. *c.* 1400.

ereitic, ereitig. (ll. -s). 16g.

eritic, eritig. (ll. -s).

ertic. (ll. -s).

haeredig². (ll. haeredigiaid).

haeretic. ll. -iaid, -au.

hereticaidd, hereticiaidd, heretigaidd *a. heretical.*
1606.

hereticiaeth *eb. heresy, hereticalness, unorthodoxy.*
1849.

Amr.: haeredigiaeth. *p.* 1584.

hereticiaidd, hereticiol, gw. hereticaid, hereticol.

hereticol, hereticiol, heretigol *a. heretical.*
1591.

heretig, heretigaidd, heretigol, gw. heretic, hereticaidd, hereticol.

herfa *eb. start (advantage at beginning of race); run taken prior to leaping.*
Diar. Gair mawr a herfa hir.
Gw. hefyd **ehedfa, hyrddfa, hyrfa.**

herfaneg *eb. ll. -fenig. gauntlet.*
1850.

Am *taflu*'r *herfaneg*, gw. **taflaf: taflu.**

herfardd, gw. her + bardd.

herfeidd-der, herfeidd-dra *eg. defiance, challenge.*
1850.

herfeiddgar *a. defiant, challenging, audacious.*
1862.

herfeiddiad *eg. ll. -au. a defying, defiance, challenge.*
1844.

herfeiddiaf: herfeiddio *bg.a. to defy, dare or challenge (person, &c.), brave.*
1838.

herfeiddiol *a. defiant, challenging, very daring, audacious.*
1848.

herfeiddiwch *eg. defiance, challenge, great daring, audacity.*
1922.

herfydd, gw. herwydd¹.

hergar *a. challenging, daring, defiant, audacious, provocative.*
1772.

hergarwch *eg. audaciousness, provocativeness, defiance.*
1803.

hergel *eg. b. misunderstanding, bother, fuss.*
Ar lafar.

hergi *eg. ll. -gwn. used disparagingly of a vagabond, bandit, brigand (lit. stray or roaming dog).*
1885.

herglaf, gw. herclaf.

hergledd *eg. bilbo, a kind of sword or rapier.*
1852.

hergloff *a. limping, halting, hobbling.*
1750.

hergloffni *eg. limp, hobble, lameness.*
1925.

hergod *eg. large specimen of its kind, whopper, mass, bulk, lump.*

15g.

hergorn, -io *ba.* a hefyd fel *eg.* to pierce or transfix with the horn(s), butt; butting horn.

1707.

hergwd *eg.b.* push, shove, thrust, toss, fling.

18g.

Amr.: hergwth. 1893.

Am rhoddi (rhoi) hergwd i, gw. rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.

hergwth, gw. hergwd.

hergwthiaf: hergwthio *ba.* to thrust, toss, shove, push back or aside.

1847.

hergydiad *eg. ll. -au.* a pushing, shoving or thrusting.

1803.

hergydiaf: hergydio *ba.* to thrust, shove, push away or aside.

1803.

heri *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* lame, halting, limping, crippled, impaired, imperfect; lame or limping leg; limp, hobble, jerk.

1604–7.

heriad¹ *eg. ll. -au.* a challenging, daring, defying, or provoking, defiance, challenge.

1771.

Gw. hefyd hyriad.

heriad² *eg. ll. -iaid.* importunate man, challenger, provoker.

14–15g.

heriadol *a.* challenging, defiant, importunate.

1851.

heriaf: herio, herian *ba.* a hefyd *bg.* (yn enw. yn y ff. *herian*) a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. *ar, â.* to challenge, defy, dare, brave (elements), nag (at), provoke, tease; interpose or impose (to try or tempt), palm off (on), urge (upon); ?wager, bet.

15g.

Amr.: hyrio¹. 14g.

heriant *eg.* provocation, defiance, challenge.

1707.

heriog *a.* challenging, defying, daring, provocative.

1753.

heriol *a.* challenging, defiant, provocative.

1803.

heriwr *eg. ll. herwyr.* challenger, defier, provoker, champion.

1632.

Amr.: hyriwr. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd herwr.

herl, herlach, gw. harl, harlach.

herledig, herledigaeth, -ol, -us, herlidfa, herlidiaf: herlid, herlidigol, gw. erlidiedig, erledigaeth, -olk, -us, erlidfa, erlidiaf: erlid, erlidigol.

herling, herlyn *eg.* allice-shad, Mother or Queen of the Herrings, also twaite,

herring-shad.
c. 1748.

herlod *eg.* (bach. *herlodyn, herlotyn, ll. herlotynion*) *ll. -iaid, herlotiaid. young boy, lad, stripling, youth; knave, rogue, rascal, wretch.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **herlodes**.

herlodes *eb.* (bach. *herlodesig*) *ll. -au, -i. young girl, damsel, lass, maiden; hoyden.*

1547.

Amr.: **erlodes. 1552.**

Gw. hefyd **lodes**.

herlodesaidd *a. girlish, maidenly; hoydenish.*

1604-7.

herlodesig, gw. **herlodes**.

herlodwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. youth, lad, stripling.*

c. 1400.

herlodyn, herlotyn, gw. **herlod**.

herlwr, gw. **harlwr**.

(h)erly, 3 un. pres. y f. *erloaf: erloi* (At.).

herlythyr, gw. **her + llythyr**.

herllug, ff. *lafar*, gw. **haerllug**.

herllyd *a. challenging, defiant, provocative, inciting.*

1744.

hermelin *eg. ermine.*

1604-7.

Hermianiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hermian, follower of Hermias, leader of a Christian sect in the second century.*

1866.

hermidwr, gw. **ermidwr**.

hermit *eg. ll. -iaid, -au. hermit.*

c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd **ermid**¹.

heroaid *a. heroic, dauntless.*

1856.

herod, herodr *eg. (b. herodres) ll. herodiaid, herodron, herodrau, herods. herald at arms; heraldic bard; envoy, ambassador; herald, proclaimer, harbinger, forerunner.*

14g.

Am *brenin herod*, gw. **herod**.

Gw. hefyd **herald**.

Herodaidd *a. pertaining to Herod the Great or to any of his family of the same name, Herodian; extremely or utterly ruthless, inhuman (of cruelty, such as characterized Herod the Great according to Matt. ii. 16).*

c. 1658.

Herodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Herodian (in Jewish history).*

1567.

Herodianiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Herodian, one who belonged to the Herodian party (in Jewish history).*

1588.

herodr, gw. **herod**.**herodraeth** *eb.g. office of herald or official messenger, heraldship, envoyship, ambassadorship; embassy, negotiation, business; the art or science of heraldry (now the usual meaning).*

1561-2.

herodraidd *a. heraldic.*

1837.

herodredd, **herodres**, gw. **herodrydd**, **herod**.**herodrig** *a. heraldic.*

1858.

herodrol *a. heraldic.*

1858.

herodrydd *eg. herald at arms.*

1683.

herrwm, **herwn** *eg. grain or gloss of dressed leather.*

1547.

hers¹, **hêrs** *eb.g. ll. hersys. hearse, carriage or car for carrying the coffin at a funeral.*

19-20g.

*Cfn.: hers geffyl(au): horse-drawn hearse. Ar lafar.***h. wydr:** *glass-panelled hearse (in contrast with the earlier horse-drawn 'box' type constructed entirely of timber). Ar lafar.***h. fodur:** *motor-hearse. Ar lafar.***h. blwyf:** *parish hearse. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **hers**², **herst**.**hers**² *eb. posterior, fundament, rump, buttock(s), haunch, crupper.**a. 1484.**Cfn.: cael cwlwm hers: ? to marry. 18g.**Am rhwymo('r) hers, gw. rhwymaf: rhwymo.***hersiaf: hersio** *bg. to frolic, frisk, caper.**c. 1757.*Cf. **gwilheresaf: gwilhersu, gwilhersio.****herst** *eb. hearse, framework over bier or coffin in funeral.**Diw. 16g.*Gw. hefyd **hers**¹.**herstaen**, **herstain**, gw. **harstain**.**herstin** *eb. posterior, fundament, rump, haunch, buttocks, crupper.*

14g.

hersur, gw. **hers**²+**sur**.**herw** *eg. predatory attack or incursion, raid, a pillaging or plundering, foray, scout, prowl, a wandering, flight; outlawry, banishment, exile; (dict.) fugitive, pirate, outlaw.*

13g.

Cfn.: (bod) ar herw: (to be) outlawed or banished, live rough or in exile, (be) on the run or in

flight. **14g.**

myn(e)d ar h.: *to go into exile or banishment, take flight, go a-wandering, go harrying, go on the prowl.* **14g.**

Am gyrru ar herw, gw. **gyrraf: gyrru.**

herwa *bg. ac yn anfynych ba. to lead the life of an outlaw, be in exile or banishment, be on the run, flee or roam from place to place, rove, scout, prowl, harry, raid, pillage, plunder, privateer; live dissolutely or prodigally; seek the male (of hares, &c., and esp. of caterwauling cats in heat).*

14g.

herwaeth,

herwaidd *a. pertaining to banishment; piratical, marauding.*

1722.

herwbwynt *eg. outlawry.*

14g.

herwdrig *eg. neu fel a. haunt or den of outlaws, pirates or bandits; frequented or inhabited by outlaws, pirates or pillagers, pirate-ridden.*

14g.

herwdro, herwfilwr, gw. herw + tro, milwr.

herwgath *eb. ll. -od. prowling cat, also transf. of hare.*

16g.

herwgiplaf: herwgiplio *ba. to hijack; kidnap.*

20g.

herwgiplwr *eg. ll. herwgiplwyr. hijacker; kidnapper.*

20g.

herwgledd, gw. herw + cledd.

herwgydiaf: herwgydio *bg.a. to kidnap.*

20g.

herwgydiwr *eg. ll. herwgydwyr. kidnapper.*

20g.

herwhela, herwhely *bg.a. to poach (for game or fish); trespass on (land, &c.) in search of game or fish.*

1780.

herwheliwr, herwhelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. poacher.*

1780.

herwhelwriaeth *eb. a poaching; poached game or fish.*

1780.

herwlong *eb.g. ll. -au. pirates' ship, picaroon, sea-rover; privateer, corsair.*

14g.

herwlongwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pirate; captain or member of crew of privateer.*

14g.

herwlongwriaeth *eb. piracy.*

1755.

herwn, gw. herrwm.

herwnad, herwnwyf, herwobr, herwoddef, gw. herw+nâd, nwyf, gwobr, goddef².

herwog *a. roaming or fleeing from place to place, banished, outlawed.*
1617.

herwr *eg. (b. herwraig) ll. -wyr. banished person, outlaw, fugitive, vagabond, runagate; raider, pillager, plunderer, bandit, marauder, robber, sometimes transf.*

c. 1250.

Cfn.: herwr môr: pirate. 15g.

Am marchog herwr, porthiant h., gw. marchog, porthiant.

Gw. hefyd heriwr.

herwraf: herwru, gw. herwriaf; herwrio.

herwriaeth *eb. outlawry, ostracism, banishment, transportation, exile, flight, a roving, vagrancy; piracy, brigandage, robbery, pillage, rapine.*

14-15g.

herwriaf, herwraf: herwrio, herwru *bg.a. to banish, outlaw, drive or cast out, ostracize, exile; be an outlaw or fugitive, roam.*

1589-90.

herwrol *a. pertaining to (the life of) an outlaw (robber or bandit), fugitive, roving, roaming, pillaging, piratical.*

1836.

herwryfel, gw. herw+rhyfel.

herwth *eb. ll. herythau. rectum, the arse-gut, the straight (long, great) gut, colon; certain inward parts, esp. of deer, used as food, numbles; fig. glutton; big or sprawling person.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd horwth.

herw-wern, gw. herw+gwern.

herwydd¹, erwydd² *ardd. a chys. a hefyd fel eg.*

1. (fel ardd.) (a) *according to, after; in respect of, in relation to, regarding, concerning; as, in; by virtue of, on account of, because of.*

10g.

(b) *by (expressing means, instrumentality or agency).*

14g.

2. *as, according as; because, for, since, inasmuch as.*

13g.

Fel e. cause, reason, (the) wherefore.

c. 1400.

Amr.: herfydd. 1735.

Cfn.: herwydd â: in accordance with. c. 1300.

h. fal: *according as. 14g.*

h. gwir: *properly, truly, faithfully. 13g.*

(h)erwydd paham, gw. (o) herwydd paham.

i (h)erwydd (i'w h. i'th erwydd) = yn (ei, &c.) h.

mewn h. i: *in respect of, in relation to. 1661.*

o h. (erwydd), gw. oherwydd.

(o) herwydd paham, erwydd paham: *wherefore, for which reason. 1551.*

o'i (o'm, o'u, &c., Cym. C. oc eu) h., o'r h.: *on his (her, my, their, &c.) account, on that account, for that reason. c. 1400.*

pa h., o (wrth) ba h.: *wherefore, for what (which) reason, why, how. 13g.*

wrth yr h. = yn ôl yr h. 1827.

yn h., yn ei h.: *because of, on account of; concerning, regarding, with respect to; according to, in proportion to; in comparison, accordingly; respectively; so to speak, as it were; as, inasmuch as. 13g.*

yn ôl yr h.: *proportionately, accordingly, correspondingly, relatively; on (the) average. 1858.*

Gw. hefyd **gerfydd**.

herwydd², gw. **erwydd¹**.

herw-ysbeiliaf: herw-ysbeilio, gw. **herw + ysbeiliaf: ysbeilio**.

herythlom, gw. **herwth + llwm**.

hes, gw. **hys**.

-hes, trf. yn dynodi e. tf., gw. **-es²**.

hesb, ff. f., gw. **hysb**.

hesbâf: hesbáu *ba. to dry, render barren. 1848.*

hesbaol *a. exhausting (of crops, &c.). 1848.*

hesbeiddiaf: hesbeiddio *ba. to bail, pump out (water). 1827.*

Gw. hefyd **hysbyddaf: hysbyddu**.

hesben¹ *eb. ll. -nau, -non. hasp, handle, latch, clasp, hook, buckle; (dict.) upper half of a double door. 1547.*

hesben², gw. **hesbin**.

hesbiaf: hesbio *bg.a. to make dry; become dry. 1875.*

Gw. hefyd **hysbiaf: hysbio**.

hesbin *eb. ll. -od. yearling ewe, young ewe. 13g.*

hesbinwch *eb. ll. -ychod. young sow, esp. one that has not littered or has littered once, gilt. 1707.*

hesbrwydd *eg. barrenness, dryness. 1778.*

Gw. hefyd **hysbrwydd**.

hesbwrn *eg. ll. -yrniaid. yearling he-lamb, wether. 1588.*

hesg *e.ll. (un. b. hesgen) ll. dwbl -oedd. sedges, flags, rushes. 12g.*

Cfn.: **hesg blaenfain:** *slender-spiked sedges, Carex acuta. 1924.*

h. cynnar: *vernal sedges. 1813.*

h. y chwain: *flea sedges, Carex pulicaris. 1830.*

h. drewllyd: *gladdon, Iris foetidissima. c. 1769.*

h. llydain: *papyrus. 1760.*

h. melfedog: *cat's tails, reed-maces, bulrushes, Typha latifolia. 16g.*

h. y môr: *sea sedges, marram, Psamma arenaria. c. 1762-79.*

h. y tywod: *sand sedges, Carex arenaria. 1924.*

hesgaidd *a. cyperaceous.*
1851.

hesgin^{1,2}, gw. hesg, hesgyn.

hesgle *eg. ll. -oedd. place where sedges grow, sedge-bed, sedge-bush.*
Dchr. 17g.

hesglif *eb. ll. -iau. saw, two-handed saw, whip-saw.*
13-14g.

hesglwyn *eg. ll. -i. sedge-bed, sedge-bush.*
1604-7.

hesgoed *e.ll. neu e.tf. osiers, willows.*
15-16g.

hesgog *a. sedgy.*
1577.

hesgwe *eb. ll. -oedd. woven sedges, bass.*
1816.

hesgwellt *e.tf. a ll. (un. bach. -yn). sedges, flags.*
1722.

hesgyn, hesgin² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *bucket, pail, cruck, vessel.*
13g.

(b) *riddle, sieve.*
1803.

hesog, hesor *eg. b. straw stool, hassock.*
c. 1562.

Hesroniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hezronite.*
1588.

hestor *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. measure of quantity (two bushels in the modern period), corresponding vessel.*
9g.
Amr.: estawr. 1707.

hestoraid *eg. b. ll. -eidiau. as much as a 'hestor' will hold, two bushels.*
Dchr. 17g.

het *eb. (bach. hetan) ll. -(i)au. hat, mitre, cardinal's hat, also fig. office or dignity of a bishop or cardinal, &c.; garland, chaplet.*

14g.
Amr.: hat. 15g.

hed². 15g.
Cfn.: het (hat) asgellog: hat trimmed with feathers. c. 1600.

h. bef(e)r: *beaver hat. 16-17g.*

h. beltoper: *top hat. Ar lafar.*

h. flew = h. befer. 15g.

h. fowler: *bowler hat. Ar lafar.*

het galed = h. fowler. Ar lafar.

h. Garléil: *silk hat. 1818.*

h. Garlein: *Caroline (hat). c. 1730.*

h. gawn = h. wellt. Ar lafar.

h. gola: *short-brimmed hat. Ar lafar.*

h. gopa hir: *high-crowned hat, chimney-pot hat. 1774.*

h. gopa dal = **h. gopa hir**. Ar lafar.

h. gopa uchel = **h. gopa hir**. 1893.

h. gorun hir = **h. gopa hir**. c. 1730.

h. Gwlen (Cwlen): felt hat (lit. Cologne hat). 1547.

h. eddi: thrummed hat. 1632.

h. e(i)ddiog = **h. eddi**. 1604–7.

h. ffelt: felt hat. c. 1600.

het(an) wellt: straw hat. 15–16g.

h. (hed) helyg: willow garland, chaplet or hat, symbol of disappointment in love. 14g.

h. Jim Cro: round flat felt hat (lit. Jim Crow hat). 19g.

h. lipa: slouch hat. 19g.

hed lom = **het Gwlen**. 1547.

het (hat) Banama: Panama hat. 1895.

h. feddal = **h. ffelt**. 1905.

h. bot cam: chimney-pot hat (lit. crooked pot hat). Ar lafar.

h. bot llaeth = **h. bot cam**. Ar lafar.

h. sidan = **h. silc**. 1922.

h. silc: silk hat. 1911.

h. dair gwalc (cwalc, cwalp): three-cornered hat. 1835.

h. drichorn (dri chornel) = **h. dair gwalc**. 20g.

Am gadael ei het ar ôl, rhoddi (ei) h. ar hoel, siarad drwy ei h., gw. gadaf: gadael (At.), rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi, siaradaf: siarad.

hêt eg. b. (bach. *heten*). spell, interval; rest, playtime.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd cyntêt, cytêt, gitêt.

hetaf: heta, gw. ehedaf: ehedeg, eheda (At.).

hetar eg. ll. -s. (iron-)heater; (flat-)iron; piece of land, rock, &c., shaped like a flat-iron, triangle.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **hetar smwddio**: smoothing-iron. Ar lafar.

Cf. haearn—h. smwddio.

hetbysg, gw. ehetybsg.

heterodocsaidd a. heterodox.

20g.

hetiaf: hetio ba. to strike, hit.

17–18g.

Gw. hefyd hitiaf: hitio.

hetiog, hetog a. wearing a hat, hatted.

1722.

hetiwr, hetwr, hetydd eg. (un. b. *hetwraig*, ll. -wraedd) ll. -wyr. hatter, dealer in hats, milliner.

1617.

hetrosyn, gw. hedrosyn.

hetrwym eg. ll. -au. hat-band.

1722.

hetynt eg. flight, flying; summit.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **tros hetynt**: for a short period, fleetingly. 1661.

Gw. hefyd hytynt.

hetys eg. a little, short space (of time), little while, instant; (dict.) crumb.

1488–9.

heth *eg. a wilderness.*
Ar lafar.

hèth *eb.g. severe winter weather; ?tempest.*
Dchr. 17g.

Hetgeg *eb. Hittite (language).*
20g.

hether, gw. heffer.

Hethiad *eg. (b. Heth(i)es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. a Hittite.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd Hitiad.

hethwynt, gw. hèth + gwynt.

heuad, **head** *eg. a sowing, spreading, scattering, dissemination.*
14g.
Cfn.: heuad gwasgar: broadcast (of seed). 1800.

heuaf, **heaf**: **heu**, **hau**, **hëu** *bg.a. to sow, fig. disseminate, spread, disperse, shower, scatter, cast, throw, sprinkle; strew (place, &c.) with something.*

13g.

Amr.: (h)heheu. 1547.

hehy. 16g.

Cfn.: hau calch: to spread or scatter lime sparingly. 1810.

h. ceirch gwyllt(ion): *to sow (one's) wild oats. 1696.*

h. hadau gwylltion = h. ceirch gwyllt(ion). Ar lafar.

Am llestr hau, gw. llestr.

heuedig, **heedig** *a.bfl. sown, scattered, dispersed, fig. spread abroad, widespread; (for) sowing.*
14g.

heuedydd, **heedydd** *eg. ll. -ion. sower.*
[1783].

heuladdoliaeth, gw. haul-addoliaeth.

heulaf: **heulo** *bg.a. to shine, be sunny; expose to the sun and air, place in the sun, dry in the sun, air (clothes, &c.), sun (oneself), fig. display, manifest, make known.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd bolheulaf: bolheulo, torheulaf: torheulo.

heulaidd *a. sunny, sunlike, solar.*
16g.

Am y cysawd heulaidd, gw. cysawd.

heulbaun *eg. peacock in the sun, fig. excellent or splendid one.*
15-16g.

heulbellafiad, **heulbellafiant**, gw. haul-bellafiad, haul-bellafiant.

heulbob *eg. freckle(s), sunburn.*
1604-7.

heulboeth, gw. haul + poeth.

heulbost *eg. ll. -byst. sunbeam.*
1768.

heuldeb *eg. ll. -au, -ion. photograph, heliograph.*
1858.

heuldebiaeth *eb. photography.*
1858.

heuldebol *a. photographic.*
1864.

heuldebwr, heuldebydd *eg. ll. -wyr. photographer.*
1857.

heuldeg *a. fine and sunny.*
1769.

heuldes *eg. sunshine, warmth or heat of the sun, sun haze.*
16-17g.

heuldir *eg. ll. -oedd. sunny land.*
1852.

heuldlos, gw. haul + tlws.

heuldro *eg. ll. -eon.*

(a) *heliotrope.*
1604-7.

(b) *solstice.*
20g.

Cfn.: heuldro'r gaeaf: winter solstice. 20g.
h.'r haf: summer solstice. 20g.

heuldywynnog, heulddelw, gw. haul-dywynnog, haul-ddelw.

heuldduw *eg. ll. -iau. sun-god.*
c. 1858.

heulddwyn *a. bringing or containing the sun, ecliptic.*
1632.

heulddydd *eg. ll. -iau. sunny day.*
Diw. 16g.

heuledig *a.bfl. sunned, tanned.*
1794.

heuledd *eg. sunshine, sunny period, ray of sunshine; sunniness.*
1694.

heulen, gw. haul.

heulfa *eb. solarium, sol(l)ar.*
1604-7.

heulflodau, gw. haul-flodau.

heulfodd *eg. splendid pleasure or approval, happy satisfaction or contentment.*
14g.

heulfre, heulfro, heulfyd, gw. haul + bre, bro, byd¹.

heulfynag *eg. ll. -fynaig. sun-dial.*
1851.

heulgan *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *sunshine; bleached in the sun; ?white or clear as the sun or sunlight.*

1621.

heulganlle *eg.* ll. *-oedd. bleaching place.*

1722.

heulgannaf: heulgannu *bg.a.* *to bleach in the sun.*

1722.

heulgreiddig, heulgreiddiol *a.* *heliocentric.*

1831.

heulguredig *a.bfl.* *sun-beaten.*

1794.

heuliad, heulad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a sunning, a drying in the sun.*

1775.

heulnesafiant, gw. haul-nesafiant.

heulog¹, heuliog *a.* *sunny, sunshiny, exposed to the sun; solar; fig. cheerful, smiling.*

1547.

Am y gyfundrefn heulog, y cysawd h., gw. cyfundrefn, cysawd.

heulog², gw. hulog.

heulogrwydd *eg.* *sunniness; sunny weather or climate.*

1852.

heulol *a.* *solar; sunny; heliacal.*

1842.

heulor *eg.* *lower half of a double door; cow-collar, cow-house yoke; manger, rack.*

15g.

heulorsaf, heulorsafol, gw. haul-orsaf, -orsafol.

heulrhod, heulrhawd, -rod, -rawd *eb.* (*bach. heulr(h)odan*) ll. *-r(h)odau.*

1. *hat, bonnet, cap, periwig; (dict.) umbrella, parasol.*

14g.

2. *(a) ecliptic; zodiac.*

1816.

(b) sunbeams, halo, corona.

1688.

heulrhos, -ros *e.ll.* (*un. g. -yn*). *rock-roses.*

1906.

heulsaf *eg.* *solstice.*

1604-7.

heulsych *a.* *dried in the sun.*

1604-7.

heulwawr *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *morning sun, dawn of day; sheen or colour of the sun; bright as the (morning) sun.*

16g.

heulwedd *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *(like the) face of the sun, bright, sunny.*

14-15g.

heulwen *eb. sunshine, (white or shining) sun, also fig. e.g. of cheerfulness.*
14g.

heulwenddydd *eb. the day's sun, sunny day.*
14g.

heulwennog, heulwennol *a. sunny, sunshiny.*
1794.

heulwres *eg. a hefyd fel a. warmth or heat of the sun; hot, warm, also fig.*
1678.

heulwych, gw. haul + gwyh.

heulyn, gw. haul.

heuog, heuol *a. relating to sowing, that can be sown, sown, fig. spread abroad, widespread.*
16-17g.

heuraf: heuru, gw. haeraf: haeru.

heus ? *eg. buskin.*
1632.

heuslau, hislau *e.ll. (un. b. heusleuen, hisleuen). keds, sheep-lice, sheep-ticks.*
1545.

heusor *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. shepherd, herdsman.*
14g.
Cfn.: heusor gwartheg: cowherd, neatherd. 16g.
h. moch: *swineherd. 1547.*

heusoraf: heusori *bg. to tend cattle.*
1803.

heuwr, hēwr, hēydd *eg. ll. -wyr. sower, scatterer.*
14g.

hew *eg. quarrel, a scolding.*
1707.

hewciaf, -af: hewc(i)an *bg. argue, wrangle; ?wander, gad about, gallivant.*
1777.
Gw. hefyd ewcan, howcaf: howca.

hewiad *eg. a challenge, challenging.*
1803.

hewiaf: hewian *bg. to nag, defy, needle, challenge.*
1786.

hewil, gw. hywyl².

hewl, hewlan, hewlolwg, gw. heol, heolan, heololwg.

hewlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. roadman; roadsman, 'doggy'.*
Ar lafar.

hewlyd *a. defiant, insolent, contentious.*
c. 1400.

hēwr, gw. heuwr.

hewyd *eg. ll. -oedd. passion, ardour, zeal, devotion.*
1803.

hewydllon *a. enthusiastic.*
1834.

hewydus *a. passionate, zealous, enthusiastic, devout.*
1803.

hewydusrwydd *eg. zeal, enthusiasm, devotion.*
1803.

hëydd, gw. **heuw**.

heyernin *a. a hefyd fel eg. (made of) iron; iron object (e.g. arrow-head), fig. pain or hardship.*
13g.

heyern, ff. l., gw. **haearn**.

hi¹ *rh. prs. annib. syml a dib. ôl neu ategol (3 un. b.). she, her, it.*

1. *(a) simple independent pers. pron. and preverbal particle.*
13g.

(b) dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., 3rd pers. sing. form of vb. or 3rd pers. sing. fem. form of conjugated prep.).
13g.

2. *impers. or indef. use, in phrs. denoting condition of weather, time, circumstances, &c.).*
1567.

hi², hen org. am *i*³ neu *yn*¹.

hi³, gw. **ei**¹, 'i.

hiacinthus, gw. **hyacinthus**.

hiatws *eg. hiatus.*
20g.

Hiberniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hibernian, Irishman.*
1885.

hic, gw. **hric**.

hiced¹ *eb. hiccup.*
1545.

hiced² *eb. ll. -ion. cheat, deceit.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd **hoced**.

hicell *eb. ll. -i. long-handled billhook used in cutting briars.*
1803.

hic-hac *a. jagged; clumsy; slow and hesitant or faltering (of speech).*
1866.

hic-haciaf, **-af**: **hic-hacio**, **-an** *bg. to cut clumsily, hack; speak in a hesitant or faltering manner, hum and haw.*
1860.

hic-haciog *a. faltering (of speech).*
1897.

hiciad, hiciaf: hicio, hicyn, gw. rhiciad, rhiciaf: rhicio, rhicyn.

hid¹ *eg. heed, dependence, reliance.*
1769.

hid², gw. hide.

hide *eg. ll. hidys. hide (measure of land), approximately one hundred acres.*
14g.
Amr.: hid². 1827.
hida. ll. *hidas.*
hydys. 1866.

hidiad, -af, hitiad¹: hidio, -o, hitio *bg.a. to heed, care, mind, like; count, be of account.*
16g.

hidl, hiddl *eb.g. (bach. hidlen) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. ll. -on. strainer, sieve, riddle, colander, filter; (pl.) gushes, squirts.*
15g.

Fel a. dripping, streaming, abundant, copious, heavy (of rain).

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: hidl llaeth: milk strainer. 1545.

hidlen lefrith = **hidl llaeth**. *Ar lafar.*

Am car hidl, llysiâu'r h., gw. car¹, llysiâu.

Gw. hefyd hidlddeigr, hidlon.

hidlad, hidliad *eg. ll. -au. a straining, filtration, percolation, also fig.; (pl.) ?cleansing organs.*
1722.

hidlaf: hidlo, hidlach *bg.a. to strain, filter, clarify (liquid), purify, cleanse, percolate; pour, sprinkle, scatter, shed (e.g. tears); riddle, sift; drop, drip, distil, flow, stream; sometimes fig.*

c. 1250.

Amr.: hil(i)o. 1740.

Am car hidlo, gogr h., lliain h., gw. car¹, gogr, lliain.

Gw. hefyd dihidlaf: dihidlo.

hidlach, gw. hulach.

hidlai *eg. strainer, filter.*
1800.

hidlaid *a. strained, clarified, clear, rarefied; streaming, flowing, distilling, dropping; abundant.*
13g.

hidlaidd *a. abundant (of tears, rain, &c.).*
1770.
Amr.: hilaidd². 1722.
Gw. hefyd hilaidd¹.

hidlar, gw. hulach.

hidlddeigr *eg. ll. -ddagrau, -ddeigrau, a hefyd fel a. frequent tear(s).*
14g.

Fel *a. shedding copious tears.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **hidl**.

hidledydd *eg. strainer.*

1794.

hidlen, gw. **hidl**.

hidlfawr *a. generous.*

16g.

hidliad, gw. **hidlad**.

hidlif, **hidl-lif** *a. a hefyd fel eg. abundant, copiously flowing (of tears).*

1768.

Fel *e. filtrate.*

20g.

hidlog *a. strained; streaming; also fig.*

1831.

hidlon, **hidlion** *e.ll. strainings, remains, drops from a strainer or filter, also fig.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **hidl**, **hil**¹.

hidlwr, **hidlydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. strainer (one who strains something); strainer, filter.*

1794.

Cfn.: hidlwr gwybedyn: gnat-strainer, one who places too much importance on little things (cf. Matt xxiii. 24). 1858.

hidlyd, **hiddlyd** *a. abundant (of tears), streaming.*

1450-1500.

hidlydd, gw. **hidlwr**.

hidlyr *eg. ll. -au. strainer, filter, drainer.*

1850.

hidrogen, **hidrolig**, gw. **hydrogen**, **hydrolig**.

hidys, gw. **hide**.

hiddl, **hiddlyd**, gw. **hidl**, **hidlyd**.

hiddygl, gw. **huddygl**.

hien *eb. hyena.*

1605-10.

hierarchaidd *a. hierarchic(al).*

1938.

hierarchi *eb. hierarchy.*

20g.

hierarchiaeth, **hierarchaeth** *eb. hierarchy.*

1882.

hieratig, **hieratic** *a. hieratic.*

1912.

hieroglyff, hierogliff *eb. ll. -au, -iadau. hieroglyph; also fig. for barely decipherable marks or writing.*

20g.

hieroglyffaidd, hierogliffaidd *a. hieroglyphic.*

20g.

hieroglyffig, hierogliffic, hierogliffig *eg. ll. -au, -s, a hefyd fel a. a hieroglyphic; hieroglyphic, pertaining to hieroglyphics, fig. difficult to decipher.*

c. 1762–79.

Hierosolymitaniad, Hierosolymitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Hierosolymitian, inhabitant of Jerusalem.*

1588.

Hieseriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Jeezerite.*

1588.

hifad *eg. a pulling off of hair or wool.*

1722.

hifiaf¹, hufiaf; hifio, hufio *bg.a. to pluck wool, strip or tear of wool or hair, pluck, make bare, fig. despoil, flay, fleece; peel off, grow bald.*

c. 1400.

hifiaf²; hifio *bg. to heave, pull.*

Ar lafar.

hifiedig *a.bfl. stripped of wool or hair, plucked, bald, hairless.*

1604–7.

hifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stripper (of hair or wool), plucker.*

1752.

hiflaid, gw. hifflaid.

hifryn, gw. hyfr.

hifyn, gw. hai¹—h. hifyn.

hiff, hyff *eg. (bach. hiffyn) ll. -oedd, -iau. (snow-)drift; snowflake; ?foam.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd hwff.

hiffiaf, -af, hyff(i)af; hiff(i)o, hyff(i)o *bg. to drift (of snow).*

1772.

hiffiant, -ant *eg. ll. -iaint. driven snow; foam.*

18–19g.

hifflaid, hiflaid ? *bg. to flow or gush out.*

1604–7.

higian, gw. igian.

higldipigil, hig(y)ldipig(y)ldi *a. ac adf. higgledy-piggledy.*

1848.

higol, gw. rhigol.

higwd, gw. hugwd.

hil¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion, -(i)oedd, -iaid, -od. seed, issue, offspring, progeny, descendants,*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

posterity; stock, lineage, race; (pl.) fragments.

13g.

Cfn.: hil Adda(f): human race. 14g.

yr h. ddynol = h. Adda(f). 1858.

h. ac epil: offspring and issue. 1588.

h. Hengist: the English. 20g.

o h. gerdd: of long lineage, long standing, running in the family; downright, out and out, thorough, one and all. 1861.

Am hil ceirch, hobaid o hilion, gw. hilgeirch, hobaid.

Gw. hefyd hidlon, hidlion.

hil² a. moist.

1547.

hilaf: hilo, gw. hidlaf: hidlo.

hilaid, hilaidd¹ a. moist, undried.

1722.

Gw. hefyd hidlaidd.

hilaidd², gw. hidlaidd.

hilbair a. procreative, generative.

1773.

hilceirch, gw. hilgeirch.

hilfawr, gw. hil¹ + mawr.

hilgar a. fertile, prolific; loving one's offspring, philoprogenitive.

1860.

hilgaredd eg. love of (one's) children or offspring, philoprogenitiveness.

1860.

hilgarol a. loving one's offspring, philoprogenitive.

1871.

hilgarwch eg. love of one's children or offspring, philoprogenitiveness.

1850.

hilgasedd eg. racialism, racism.

20g.

hilgeirch, hilceirch e.ll. oats and husks remaining in the sieve after sifting; shelled oats.

14g.

hilgerdd eb. lineage, race.

1816.

Gw. hefyd hil¹—o h. gerdd.

hiliad¹ eg. a bringing forth, producing, generation, propagation (of the species), procreation; progeny, lineage, offspring.

13–14g.

hiliad², gw. huliad.

hiliaeth eb. generation, progeny, lineage.

16–17g.

hiliaf¹: hilio bg.a. to bring forth, breed, beget, propagate, multiply, increase, populate; be descended.

13g.

hiliaf²: **hilio**, gw. **hidlaf**: **hidlo**.

hiliaf³: **hilio**, gw. **huliaf**: **hulio**.

hiliant *eg. offspring, progeny.*
16-17g.

hilid, gw. **hidlyd**.

hiliedig *a. bfl. engendered.*
1848.

hilier *eg. pot lid.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd **helier**.

hiling, gw. **huling**.

hiliog *a. prolific, fruitful, fecund, fertile, pregnant.*
Dchr. 17g.

hiliogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. issue, offspring, seed, breed, race, posterity, descendants, lineage.*
16g.
Cfn.: **hiliogaeth dyn**: *mankind.* 1567.

hiliogaethaf: **hiliogaethu** *bg.a. to bring forth, breed.*
1852.

hiliogaethol *a. fecund, generative; racial, hereditary.*
1773.

hiliogaf: **hiliogi** *bg. to breed; descend (from).*
1795.

hiliol *a. racial; procreative, generative.*
1850.

hilion, gw. **hil¹**, **hidlon**.

hiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. progenitor, begetter.*
16g.

hil-laddiad *eg. genocide.*
20g.

hilog, gw. **hulog**.

hilrym *eg. prepotency.*
20g.

hilrymus *a. prepotent.*
20g.

hilwm¹, **hilwrn** *eg. insignificant thing, thing without substance; lout, lubber.*
1864.

hilwm² *eg. hilum.*
20g.

hilyd, gw. **hidlyd**.

hilydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. progenitor, forefather.*

1696.

hilydd², gw. **hidl**.

hilyddiaeth *eb. racialism.*
20g.

hilyn, gw. **huling**.

him ?*eg. ll. -iau. one of the iron staples fixed to the sides of a cart to hold the removable sideboards.*
Ar lafar.

Himaleaidd *a. Himalayan; also fig.*
1840.

himp, **himpiad**, **himpiaf**: **himpio**, **himpyn**, gw. **imp**, **impiad**, **impiaf**:
impio, **impyn**.

hin¹ *eb. ll. -oedd. weather, bad weather, air; ?season.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hin frwd**: *hot weather, sultry weather. 1681.*

h. dda, gw. *hindda.*

h. deg: *fair weather. 1605-18.*

ar bob h.: *in all weathers. c. 1759.*

Am bwa'r hin, gw. **bwa**¹.

Gw. hefyd **arafin**, **drycin**, **gwlypin**, **oerin**, **sychin**.

hin² *eg. side, edge, limit, border.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **amin**, **amhiniog**, **rhiniog**.

hin³ *eb. hin (Hebrew liquid measure).*

1588.

hin⁴, org. H. Gym., gw. **yn**³.

hinadur, gw. **hiniadur**.

hincaf: **hinc** *bg. to limp, be lame, hobble, halt.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd **hencian**.

Hindeg, **Hindi**, **Hindaeg** *eb. Hindi.*

1814.

Hindostaidd *a. Hindu (adj.).*

1842.

Hindostanaeg, gw. **Hindwstaneg**.

Hindostiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Hindu.*

1842.

hindraf, **hindriaf**: **hindr(i)o** *ba. to hinder, obstruct.*

1672.

hindrawns, **hindrons** *eg. hindrance.*

16-17g.

hindreuliad *eg. ll. -au. a weathering.*

20g.

hindreuliaf: hindreulio *bg.a. to weather.*
20g.

hindriaf: hindrio, gw. **hindraf: hindro**.

Hindŵ *eg. ll. -(i)aid, Hindŵys. a Hindu.*
1815.

Hindŵaeg, gw. **Hindŵeg**.

Hindŵaeth *eb. Hinduism.*
1827.

Hindŵaidd *a. Hindu (adj.).*
1823.

Hindŵeg, Hindŵaeg *eb. Hindi.*
1815.

Hindwstaneg, Hindwstanaeg, Hindostanaeg *eb. Hindustani (language).*
1815.

hindda *eb.g. dry weather, fair weather, fine weather, also fig.*
c. 1300.
Amr.: **himdda**. Ar lafar.
hinda. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **hindda godro**: *fine weather at milking time after a period of rain.* Ar lafar.

hinddanaf*: **hinddanu** *bg. to become fine, clear up (of the weather).*
Ar lafar.

hinddangosydd *eg. ll. -ion. barometer.*
1794.

hinddaroganol *a. weather-wise.*
1794.

hinddewinol *a. weather-wise.*
1794.

hinddoeth *a. weather-wise.*
1794.

hinddrych *eg. ll. -au. barometer, weather-glass.*
1816.

hinfaeddedig *a.bfl. weather-beaten.*
1794.

hinfalch *a. fair- or fine-weathered.*
1789.

hinfesur *eg. ll. -on. barometer, also fig.*
1856.

hinfesurol *a. barometric(al).*
1867.

hinfesurydd *eg. ll. -ion. thermometer; barometer, also fig.*
1834.

hinfur *eg. out-wall.*
1778.

hinfydrai *eg. thermometer.*

1800.

hinfynag *eg. ll. -fynegion. barometer.*

1722.

Cfn.: Bot. hinfynag y gŵr tlawd: scarlet pimpernel, poor man's weather-glass, Anagallis arvensis. 20g.

hinfyneydd *eg. ll. -ion. barometer.*

1794.

hinguredig *a.bfl. weather-beaten, also fig.*

1794.

hingylch *eg. ll. -oedd. (geographical) zone; climate.*

1816.

hinham, *org. H. Gym., gw. hynaf¹.*

hiniadur, hinadur *eg. ll. -on. barometer, aneroid.*

1864.

hiniog, *gw. rhiniog.*

hinj *eb.g. (bach. g. hinjyn, b. -en) ll. hinjys. hinge.*

1844.

hinn, *gw. hyn.*

hinnith, *gw. hynny.*

hinnoed, *gw. hwnnw.*

hinnuith, *gw. hwnnw.*

hinoer, *gw. hin¹ + oer.*

hinon *eb. (fair) weather, dry weather, sunshine, also fig.*

13g.

hinonaf: hinoni *bg.a. to become fine, clear up (of weather), also fig.; bask in the sun.*

14g.

hinonaidd *a. fair, serene, sunny.*

[1783].

hinonder, hinonedd *eg. fairness of weather, serenity.*

1834.

hinoneiddrwydd *eg. fairness of weather, serenity, serenity.*

[1783].

hinonol *a. fair, serene.*

[1783].

hinonrwydd *eg. clearness or fairness of weather.*

1772.

hinraddeg *eb. temperature scale.*

1834.

hinraddur, hinraddyr *eg. barometer; thermometer.*

1850.

hinsawdd, hinsodd, hinsawd *eb.g. ll. -soddau. climate, also fig.; climatic region.*

1816.

hinsoddaeth, hinsoddiaeth *eb. climatology.*

1867.

hinsoddaf: hinsoddi *ba. to acclimatize.*

20g.

hinsoddeg *eb. climatology.*

1867.

hinsoddegol *a. climatological.*

20g.

hinsoddeiddiaf: hisoddeiddio *bg.a. to acclimatize.*

1851.

hinsoddiad *eg. climate; acclimatization.*

1835.

hinsoddol *a. climatic.*

1835.

hint¹ *eb. ll. -s. hint, innuendo.*

1683.

hint², *ff. ac org. H. Gym. 3 ll. pres. myn. y f. wyf: bod.*

hintiaf: hintio *bg.a. to hint, allude.*

1894.

hinwch *eg. fairness of weather.*

1617.

hinwedd ?*eb. ll. -on. (?fine) season or weather.*

13-14g.

hinwydr *eg. (bach. hinwydryn) ll. -au. weather-glass, barometer.*

1794.

hinydd *eg. ll. -ion. meteorologist.*

1846.

hinyddiaeth *eb. meteorology.*

1814.

hinyddiaethol *a. meteorological.*

1814.

hinyredig *a.bfl. weather-driven.*

1794.

hiol, gw. heol.

hip¹ *eg. tap, rap.*

1803.

hip², gw. hyp.

hipiaf: hipio, hipian *bg.a. to fall; throw; hobble.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd hwpiaf, hypiaf: hwpio, hypio.

hipnotaidd, hipnotiaeth, hipnotig, gw. *hypnotaidd, hypnotiaeth, hypnotig*.

hipo *eg.* ll. -s. *hippo*(*potamus*).
20g.

hipocondria, hipocrisi, hipocrit, hipocritic, hipodermig, gw.
hipocondria, hipocrisi, hipocrit, hipocritic, hypodermig.

hipopotamws, hipopotamus *eg.* *hippopotamus*.
20g.

hipostataidd, hypothesis, gw. *hypostataidd, hypothesis*.

hir *a.* (graddau cmhr. *cyhyd, hwy, hwyaf, a thrwy gyd. hwyed, hired, hirach, hiraf*) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel *adf.* *long, tall, lengthy, extensive, far-reaching, long-lasting, prolix, dilatory, tedious*.

9g.

Cfn.: **hir a byr**: (i) *a fault in prosody where a line in a stanza is too long or too short (lit. long and short)*. c. **1400**. (ii) *long and short (of vowel length) (in phonet.)*. **1608**. (iii) *wise and foolish, said of a person who is expert in difficult and complex things but naïve in simple matters*. Ar lafar. c.d. **hir-a-thoddaid** (ll. *hir-a-thoddeidiau*): *one of the 24 traditional strict metres of Welsh prosody composed of four (or more) lines of ten syllables each, followed by a 'toddaid hir', and having the same end-rhyme throughout*. **14g.**

(**ers, tros, trwy, yn**) **hir (o) amser**: (*for*) *a long time, (of) long duration*. **14g.**

h. fore: *early morning*. **16g.**

h. gartref: *long home, the grave, eternity*. **1620**.

h. ddyddiau: *long life, length of days, old age; long time (lit. long days)*. **1567**.

(**bod yn**) **h. gan (. . . am)**: *to be impatient (for), long (for)*. **1346**.

h. hel: *long standing (lit. long collecting, of milk set aside for churning)*. Ar lafar.

h. ei hoedl: (i) *longlived*. c. **1400**. (ii) *bot. livelong, pearly everlasting, American cudweed, Anaphalis margaritacea*. c. **1730**.

h. hynt, gw. *hirynt*.

h. oes, gw. *hiroes*.

h. barhad, gw. *hirbarhad*.

h. ei ben (fy mhen, &c.): *long-headed, shrewd*. Ar lafar.

h. bylgaint: *at early cock-crow, when the early dawn is still long*. **14g.**

h. ei dafod (fy nhafod, &c.): *talkative, loquacious*. **1898**.

am (yn) h.: *for a long time, for a long distance*. Ar lafar.

cyn bo hir (o ddyddiau): *before long*. **1630**.

heb fod yn h.: *before long, coming shortly*. Ar lafar.

o'r hwyaf: *at the farthest, at the most*. **1771**.

wedi hir a hwyr = ymhen h. a hwyr. Ar lafar.

ymhen (yr) h. a hwyr: *at long last, eventually*. **1704**.

Am *Brad y Cyllyll Hirion, corfan hir, cyfraniad, h., cyhydedd h., cywydd deuair hirion, dydd hwyaf, englyn (gar) hir, eirin hirion, gwawdodyn hir, mesur h., pys hirion, rhupunt hir, y Senedd H., toddaid h., wyneb h.*, gw. **brad, corfan, cyfraniad (At.), cyhydedd, cywydd, dydd, englyn, eirin, gwawdodyn, mesur, pys, rhupunt, senedd, toddaid, wyneb**.

Gw. hefyd *coesir, cornir, cyhyd, hwyhwy, hyd*.

hiracen *eb. circumflex accent*.
1867.

hirad, gw. *iraid*.

hiraer *eb. long conflict or slaughter*.
c. **1400**.

hiraeth *eg.* ll. -au, -ion, †*hireythydd*. *grief or sadness after the lost or departed, longing, yearning, nostalgia, wistfulness, homesickness, earnest desire*.

13g.

hiraethaf: hiraethu *bg.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *am, ar ôl. to long, yearn, be earnestly desirous, sorrow, grieve.*

15g.

hiraethdod *eb.* (object of one's) longing or yearning.

14g.

hiraethfawr, hiraethfrad, hiraethfriw, gw. **hiraeth + mawr, brad, briw.**

hiraethgan, hiraethgerdd *eb. ll. -ganau, -gerddi. a lament, elegy, dirge.*

1810.

hiraethgar *a. full of longing, yearning, wistful.*

20g.

hiraethglwyf, hiraethgwyn, gw. **hiraeth + clwyf, cwyn¹.**

hiraethiad, -iant *eg. ll. -au, -iannau. a yearning.*

1800.

hiraethlon, hiraethlawn *a. full of longing, yearning, hankering, wistful, nostalgic, sorrowful, doleful, sad.*

14g.

hiraethlu, gw. **hiraeth + llu.**

hiraethog *a. sad, longing, yearning, hankering, wistful, nostalgic; eager, ardent; desired, longed for.*

13g.

hiraethol *a. sad, longing, yearning, hankering, wistful, nostalgic.*

16-17g.

hiraethserch, gw. **hiraeth + serch.**

hiraethus *a. yearning, hankering, longing, wistful, sorrowful; eager, ardent; longed for, desired.*

15g.

hiraethwayw, gw. **hiraeth + gwayw.**

hiraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who yearns or longs.*

16-17g.

hiraf: hiro, gw. **iraf: iro.**

hiraidd *a. rather long.*

1716-18.

hiraint, gw. **hir + haint.**

hirais *e.ll. the long ribs, flank.*

14g.

hiramynedd *eg. patience, long-suffering.*

1567.

hiranadlog *a. long-breathed; long-winded, prolix.*

1776.

hiranhunedd *eg. long vigilance (without sleep), watchfulness.*

1604-7.

hiranhunog *a. watching long (without sleep), vigilant.*
1722.

hirarfer, gw. **hir** + **arfer**.

hirarhosaf: **hiraros**, **hirarhosiad**, **hirasrhosol**, gw. **hir** + **arhosaf**: **aros**, **arhosiad**, **arhosol**.

hir-a-thoddaid, gw. **hir**—**hir-a-thoddaid**.

hirathoddeidiwr *eg. ll. -eidwyr. composer of 'hir-a-thoddeidiau'.*
1944.

hirbar, gw. **hir** + **pâr**¹.

hirbaraf¹: **hirberi** *ba. to cause (an effect, e.g. pain) for a long time.*
14g.

hirbaraf²: **hirbara**, gw. **hirbarhaf**: **hirbarhau**.

hirbarch, **hirbarchus**, gw. **hir** + **parch**, **parchus**.

hirbarhad *eg. (long) continuance, long life; endurance, perseverance, diligence.*
1712.

hirbarhaf, **hirbaraf**²: **hirbarhau**, **hirbara** *bg. a'r be. hirbara fel a. ac eg. to last, continue or stay for a long time, persist; endure, persevere.*
c. 1400.

Fel a. of long duration, lasting, durable, long-lived, chronic.
16g.

Fel e. longevity, (long) continuance, durability, perpetuity.
1604–7.

hirbarhânt *eg. (long) continuance, perseverance.*
1604–7.

hirbarhaol *a. (long-)lasting, chronic, inveterate.*
1809.

hirbarhaus *a. (long-)lasting, chronic.*
1604–7.

hirbart, **hirbarth**, gw. **hir** + **part**, **parth**.

hirbell, **hir-bell** *a. a hefyd fel e. yn y cfn. o hirbell, trwy h. (far-)distant, remote, long and far removed; very long.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: o hirbell: from a distance, from afar; at a distance, a long way off, afar off, apart, aside.

15g.

trwy h.: from a distance, from afar. 15g.

hirbelledd, **hirbellter** *eg. long distance.*
1772.

hirben *a. a hefyd fel e. long-headed, far-seeing, shrewd, crafty, calculating, wise, intelligent; long-headed, dolichocephalic.*

1848.

Fel e. intelligent or shrewd head.

Ar lafar.

hirbenrwydd *eg. dolichocephaly.*

1931.

hirber, hirbert, gw. hir + pêr¹, pert.**hirbetryal** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. parallelogram, rectangle, an oblong; oblong, rectangular.*

1850.

hirbig, hirbla, hirblu, hirblygaf: hirblygu, gw. hir + pig, pla, plu, plygaf: plygu.**hirboen, hirboenaf: hirboeni, hirboenus**, gw. hir + poen, poenaf: poeni, poenus.**hirborth** *eg. a sustaining over a long period.*

15g.

hirbost *eg. long-abiding pillar or prop, fig. sustainer for a long time.*

15g.

hirbraff, gw. hir + praff.**hirbrawf** *eg. long experience.*

1807.

hirbren, hirbric, gw. hir + pren, pric.**hirbrofaf: hirbrofi, hirbrofiad, hirbrofiadol**, gw. hir + profaf: profi, profiad, profiadol.**hirbryd¹** *eg. a hefyd fel a. long period without food, a fasting, hunger; fasting.*

16-17g.

hirbryd², gw. hir + pryd² 'gwedd'.**hirbwyll** *eg. careful consideration, caution, long deliberation, pondering; ?long set purpose or design.*

c. 1400.

hirbwys *eg. ll. -i, a hefyd fel a. pound avoirdupois; avoirdupois.*

1852.

*Cfn.: yr hirbwys ymerodrol: imperial pound avoirdupois. 1892.***hirbwyth** *eg. ll. -au. long stitch.*

Ar lafar.

hirchwant, gw. hir + chwant.**hirchwedl** *eb.g. long story, discourse or tale, verbosity, circumlocution.*

15g.

hirchwyrn, gw. hir + chwyrn.**hirdaith** *eb. a hefyd fel a. long journey; travelling far, far-travelled.*

14g.

hirdal, hirdeithiaf: hirdeithio, gw. hir + tal, teithiaf: teithio.**hirder** *eg. length; longitude.*

1632.

hirdes, hirdew, gw. hir + tes, tew.

hirdoddaid *a. long in the process of melting or vanishing.*

c. 1400.

hirdon, hironaidd, hironog, hironol, gw. hir+tôn, tonaid, tonog, tonol.

hirdra *eg. length.*

1658.

hirdraith, hirdraul, hirdreiddiaf: hirdreiddio, hirdreigl, gw. hir+traith, traul, treiddiaf: treiddio, treigl.

hirdrig *a. ac eg. (a) long abiding, (a) long tarrying, (a) long lasting.*

1170.

hirdrigaf, -iaf: hirdrigo, -io *bg. to remain for a long time, tarry long, linger, loiter, lag behind.*

c. 1400.

hirdrigedd *eg. slowness, tardiness.*

[1783].

hirdrigrad, hirdrigrant *eg. long stay, a long tarrying, long continuation.*

14g.

hirdrin *eb. prolonged battle, long struggle.*

c. 1400.

hirdrist, hirdro, hirdroed, gw. hir+trist, tro, troed.

hirdrwch *eg. ll. -drychion. slit, split, long cut or cleft.*

[1783].

hirdrwm, gw. hir+trwm.

hirdrwyn *a. long-nosed, long-snouted, fig. inquisitive, nosy.*

1592.

hirdwf *eg. a hefyd fel a. long form or growth, tall body; high, tall.*

c. 1400.

hirdwyll, hirdda, hirddadl, hirddadleuaf: hirddadlau, hirddail, hirddaint, gw. hir+twyll, da, dadl, dadleuaf: dadlau, dail, daint.

hirddaliaf: hirddal *bg. to hold out for a long time, remain or resist long.*

1718.

hirddart, hirddawn, hirddefnydd, hirddellt, hirddewr, hirddig, gw. hir+dart, dawn, defnydd, dellt, dewr, dig.

hirddihangaf: hirddianc, hirddilid, hirddilynaf: hirddilyn, gw. hir+dihangaf: dianc, dilid, dilynaf: dilyn.

hirddioddef, hirddisgwylidig, gw. hir+dioddef¹, disgwylidig.

hirddoeth, hirddrwg, hirddu, hirddwfn, hirddwys, gw. hir+doeth¹, drwg, du, dwfn, dwys.

hirddydd *eg. ll. -iau. long day (esp. of summer), long daylight.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cfn.: hirddydd haf: long summer's day, also fig.; longest day, summer solstice, midsummer. 14g.

Gw. hefyd hir—h. ddyddiau.

hirddymunedig, hirddysg, gw. hir + dymunedig, dysg.

hireinioes, hireisteddaf: hireistedd, gw. hir + einioes, eisteddaf: eistedd.

hirell, gw. hiriell^{1,2}.

hirerlidiedig, hirerw, hiresgeiriog, gw. hir + erlidiedig, erw, esgeiriog.

hireythydd, ff. l., gw. hiraeth.

hirf *a. ll. -ion. long and slender.*

Ar lafar.

hirfad *eg. ll. -au. long-boat; gondola.*

1776.

hirfaen, hirfaes, gw. hir + maen¹, maes¹.

hirfaeth *eg. neu a. long nurture; long-nurtured.*

c. 1400.

hirfain *a. ll. -fein(i)on. tall and slender, long and narrow, elongated, slim or long and thin; oval (of orbit, &c.).*

1195.

hirfaith *a. ll. -feithion. long, prolonged, vast; prolix, long-winded, tedious.*

1170.

hirfalch, hirtawr, gw. hir + balch¹, mawr.

hirfeddianiad *eg. long possession (of land, &c.), (legal) prescription.*

1875.

hirfeddiant *eg. long possession (of land, &c.), (legal) prescription.*

1604–7.

hirfeithder *eg. prolixity, verbosity, tediousness.*

1722.

hirfelyn, hirtelys, gw. hir + melyn, melys.

hirfen *eb. ll. -ni. wagon.*

1794.

hirfer, gw. hir + bêr.

hirferch *eb. ll. -ed. tall girl.*

c. 1400.

hirflawdd *eg. ac a. ((person) causing) abiding tumult, prolonged commotion or agitation.*

13g.

hirflew, hirtlewog, hirtlin, hirtlinaf: hirtlino, hirtloedd, gw. hir + blew, blewog, blin, blinaf; blino, bloedd.

hirfod *eg. b. long period, long continuance, long residence, lasting rest.*

Dchr. 14g.

hirfon *a. long-bottomed, long-keeled.*

15g.

hirfor, hirfraich, hirfrait, gw. hir + môr, braich, braint¹.

hirfraisg *a. tall and strong, lusty.*
c. 1400.

hirfras, gw. hir + bras.

hirfrau *a. of long-lasting generosity and kindness.*
15-16g.

hirfraw *eg. long-lasting terror or shock.*
c. 1400.

hirfrych, gw. hir + brych.

hirfryd *eg. a long-suffering, forbearance.*
1604-7.

hirfrydig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ? slow-thinking (person); long-suffering (person).*
c. 1400.

hirfrydus *a. long-suffering, forbearing.*
1604-7.

hirfryn, gw. hir + bryn.

hirfun *eb. tall girl.*
14g.

hirfurol *a. long-wall (method of extracting coal).*
1892.

hirfwng, hirfwyn, hirfyd, hirfyfyriaf: hirfyfyrio, gw. hir + mwng, mwyn³, byd¹, myfyriaf: myfyrio.

hirfys *eg. ll. -edd. the long or middle finger.*
14g.

hirfyw *a. a hefyd fel eg. a be.*
(a) *long-live; long life; to live long.*
c. 1400.
(b) *orpine, live-long.*
1604-7.

hirffawd, hirffordd, hirffurf, hirffyrf, hircadwaf: hircadw, hircanghennog, hircain, hircainc, hircais, gw. hir + ffawd, ffordd, ffurf, ffyrf, cadwaf: cadw, canghennog, cain¹, cainc, cais¹.

hirgam¹ *eg. ll. -au, ac fel a. (long) stride; long-striding.*
1604-7.

hirgam² *a. ll. -geimion. tall and stooping; long and winding.*
1848.

hirgamaf: hircamu, gw. hir + camaf¹: camu.

hirgartref, gw. hir—h. gartref.

hirgarw, gw. hir + carw.

hirgau *eg. long hollow (e.g. gullet or guts).*

Div. 15g.

hirgawdd, gw. *hir* + *cawdd*.

hirged *a. of long-lasting generosity, ever bountiful.*
c. 1400.

hirgefn, gw. *hir* + *cefn*.

hirgibog *a. siliquose, having long narrow seed-pods.*
1813.

hirglaf, **hirgledd**, **hirgliw**, **hirglod**, gw. *hir* + *claf*, *cledd*¹, *cliw*¹, *clod*.

hirglust *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. long ear; long-eared.*
1776.
Am *tylluan hirglust*, gw. **tylluan**.

hirglustiog *a. long-eared.*
1776.

hirglwyd *a. having a long roof(-frame).*
16g.

hirglwyf *eg. lasting wound or pain, chronic sickness, fig. or facet. lovesickness.*
c. 1400.

hirgoes, **hirgoesog**, **hirgof**, **hirgofiadwy**, **hirgofus**, gw. *coes*, *coesog*, *cof*, *cofiadwy*, *cofus*.

hirgoffawr *eg. ll. hirgoffawyr. one who long remembers, long-remembrancer.*
1730.

hirgoll, **hirgolledig**, **hirgorff**, **hirgorn**, gw. *hir* + *coll*¹, *colledig*, *corff*, *corn*.

hirgrawn *eg. long amassed store; continual miserliness.*
13-14g.

hirgroes, **hirgrog**, **hirgrwm**, gw. *hir* + *croes*, *crog*, *crwm*.

hirgrwn *a. (b. hirgron) ll. -grynion, a hefyd fel eg. oval, elliptical; an oval, ellipse.*
c. 1400.
Am *cylch hirgrwn*, *pêl hirgron*, gw. **cylch** (At.), **pêl**.

hirgrynaidd *a. oval, elliptical.*
1848.

hirgrynnedd *eg. ovalness; oval shape.*
1803.

hirgrynnog, **hirgrynnol** *a. oval, elliptical.*
1833.

hirgul *a. ll. -ion. oblong, long and narrow.*
c. 1585.

hirgur, gw. *hir* + *cur*.

hirgwch *eg. ll. hirgychod. long-boat; gondola.*
1850.

hirgwsg, **hirgwyn**, gw. *hir* + *cwsg*, *cwyn*¹.

hirgylch *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. an oval, ellipse; oval, elliptical.*

1768.

hirgylchaidd, hirgylchog, hirgylchol *a. oval, elliptical.*

1773.

hirgynffonog *a. long-tailed; protracted, long-winded, prolix.*

1670.

hirhaf: hirhau *bg.a. to lengthen, prolong, extend.*

1687.

hirhaint, gw. **hir + haint**.

hirhebwyll, gw. **hirhepwyl**.

hirheglog, gw. **hir + heglog**.

hirheglyn *eg. tipula, daddy-long-legs, crane-fly.*

1866.

Cfn.: hirheglyn y dŵr: water tipula, pondskater, water-strider. 1866.

hirhepwyl, hirhewyl *a. wakeful, watchful.*

1604-7.

Gw. **hefyd hywyl²**.

hirhoedl, hirhoeddl *eb. ll. -au. long life, length of days, longevity; ?immortality.*

1346.

hirhoedlaf, hirhoeddlaf: hirhoedli, hirhoeddli *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to live long; outlive, survive; long life.*

1346.

hirhoedledd, hirhoeddledd *eg. longevity; old age, great age.*

c. 1400.

hirhoedliad *eg. longevity.*

1837.

hirhoedlog, hirhoeddlog *a. long-lived, (long-)lasting, aged, old.*

c. 1400.

hirhoedlogrwydd *eg. longevity.*

1837.

hirhoedlus, hirhoeddlus *a. long-lived.*

1632.

hirhoedlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. long-lived person, old person.*

1838.

hirhoeddl, hirhoeddlaf: hirhoeddli, hirhoeddledd, hirhoeddlog, hirhoeddlus, gw. **hirhoedl, hirhoedlaf: hirhoedli, hirhoedledd, hirhoedlog, hirhoedlus**.

hirhun, hirhyd, gw. **hir + hun¹, hyd**.

hirhynt, gw. **hirynt**.

hiriaf¹: hirio *bg.a. to prolong, extend, delay, postpone.*

1547.

hiriaf²: hirio, gw. **huriaf, hurio**.

hiriai, gw. **irai**.

hirian *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. lanky person, tall slim fellow, gangrel.*

1632.

Fel *a. long, tall.*

1813.

hiriant *eg.* delay, procrastination, postponement, long continuance; length, distance (in time or space).

1604-7.

hiriau *eb.* long yoke used to harness ?four oxen side by side; measure of sixteen or sixteen and a half feet, approximately equal to twelve modern feet, rod, pole, perch; also fig.

13g.

hiri-di-hoc *eg.* awkward or clumsy creature.

Ar lafar.

hiriell¹, hirell¹ *a. long and yellow or brown.*

13g.

hiriell², hirell² *eg.*

(*a*) hero, lord.

1137.

(*b*) angel; light.

1632.

hirlaes, gw. **hirllaes**.

hirlafn, hirlaif, gw. **hir + llafn, glaif**.

hirlais, hirlam, gw. **hirllais, hirllam**.

hirlas *a. ll. -leision, a hefyd fel eg. long and blue (grey or green); drinking-horn, horn of carousal.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Am y Corn Hirlas, gw. **corn** (At.).

hirlath *eb.* long slender rod or wand, long spear or lance; ell, 45 inches.

16g.

Cjn.: **hirlath Albanaid**: Scotch ell, 37.2 in. **1835.**

h. Fflanders: Flemish ell, 27in. **1852.**

h. Ffrancaidd, —Ffrengig: French ell, 54in. **1852.**

h. Seisnig: English ell, 45in. **1852.**

hirlathraidd, gw. **hir + llathraidd**.

hirlaw *eg.* unabating rain, long spell of rain, unduly wet or rainy season, driving or pelting rain.

1672.

hirlawn, gw. **hir + llawn**.

hirleisiaf: hirleisio *bg.* to drawl.

c. **1785.**

hirlew, hirlidiog, gw. **hir + glew, llidiog**.

hirlif *eb. ll. -iau. pit-saw.*

18-19g.

hirlifaf: hirlifo, hirloes, hirlorp, hirlogaf: hirloggi, hirloyw, hirlu,

hirlusg, gw. **hir** + **llifaf**²: **llifo**, **gloes**, **llorp**, **llosgaf**: **llosgi**, **gloyw**, **llu**, **llusg**.

hirlwm *a. ll. -lymion*, a hefyd fel *eg. long and bare or naked, bleak, exposed (e.g. of mountain), long and marked by scarcity of sustenance (of winter or spring).*

14g.

Fel *e. period (late winter and early spring) when the supply of food and fodder is either diminishing or actually exhausted, the depths of winter, 'the hungry gap', hunger, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **hirllwm. c. 1400.**

hirlwrw *eg. aloof, at a distance.*

1770.

hirlwyddiant, gw. **hir** + **llwyddiant**.

hirlwys *a. long and comely, tall and handsome.*

12-13g.

hirllaes, **hirlaes** *a. long, trailing (of hair, dress, &c.), long (of vowel, syllable, &c.), of long duration, long-continuing, slow, drawling, droning (of trumpet blast, speech, &c.), long-drawn-out, prolix (of tale); lax, not exact or specific (of meaning or application of words).*

15-16g.

hirllafn, gw. **hir** + **llafn**.

hirllais, **hirlais** *eg. ll. -lleisiau*, a hefyd fel *a. long slow note or tune (of trumpet blast, song, &c.); long and slow, droning.*

1604-7.

hirllam, **hirlam** *eg. ll. -au*, a hefyd fel *a. long jump or leap, hurried course, rush; jumping or leaping far, coursing.*

Dchr. **14g.**

Am *cynghanedd hirlam*, gw. **cynghanedd** (At.).

hirllathr, gw. **hir** + **llathr**.

hirllaw *a. long-handed.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **llawhir**.

hirlllef, gw. **hir** + **llef**¹.

hirllwm, gw. **hirlwm**.

hirllwyd, **hirllym**, gw. **hir** + **llwyd**, **llym**.

hirnad *eb. blind-worm, slow-worm.*

Ar lafar.

hirnaid, gw. **hir** + **naid**.

hirnod *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *circumflex accent.*

1852.

(*b*) *long note (variously applied to the double long or large, the long and the breve, the last named being the longest in present-day use).*

1775.

hirnodaf: **hirnodi** *ba. to circumflex (a letter).*

1852.

hirnoeth, gw. *hir* + *noeth*.**hirnos** *eb.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel *a. long night, also fig.; characterized by long nights (of season) or by the gloom of despair, &c. (e.g. of destitute old age).*

c. 1250.

Cfn.: **hirnos gaeaf,—(o) aeaf**: *long winter's night. c. 1585.***hirnwyf**, gw. *hir* + *nwyf*.**hirnych** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. a long pining, a languishing, a lingering illness or disease, consumption, decline; chronic, lingering (of sickness, wound, &c.).*

13g.

hirnychaf: hirnychu *bg.* to pine or waste away, languish.

1604–7.

hirnychdod *eg.* a long pining or languishing, a chronic or lingering disease.

1672.

hirnychlyd *a. chronic, lingering (of disease, &c.).*

1831.

hirnychol *a. chronic, lingering (of disease, &c.), slow, gradual (of death).*

1803.

hirochr *eb.* ll. *-au. hypotenuse.*

1892.

hiroddef *eg.* a long-suffering, patient endurance, forbearance, longanimity.

1567.

Amr.: **hiroddau. 1567.****hiroddefaf: hiroddef** *bg.* *a. to endure, tolerate or bear patiently.*

c. 1400.

hiroddefgarwch *eg.* a long-suffering, patient endurance, forbearance.

1846.

hiroddefus *a. long-suffering, forbearing, patient.*

1567.

hiroed *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. long life, longevity, long continuance; length of time, long while, long delay; long-lived, old, aged.*

14g.

hiroedaf: hiroedi *bg.* *a. to linger, delay, dawdle; postpone, put off, defer.*

[1710].

hiroediad *eg.* long delay, postponement, procrastination, deferment, tardiness.

1632.

hiroediog *a. long-lasting, of long duration, long-lived, aged; long-delaying, slow, tardy.*

14g.

hiroedl, gw. *hirhoedl*.**hiroes** *eb.* long life, great age, longevity.

14g.

hiroesog *a. long-lived, long-lasting, aged, old.*

14g.

hiroesol *a. long-lived, long-lasting.*
1586.

hiroeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. long-lived person.*
1661.

hirongl, hironlgog *a. rectangular.*
1834.

hirosogl *a. having long limbs, long-legged, long-armed.*
Div. 15g.

hir-raniad *eg. long division (in arith.).*
1892.

hirros, gw. **hir** + **rhos**².

hirsafaf: hirsefyll *bg. a'r be. weithiau fel a. to stand or remain in the same place for a long time, linger, loiter; become stale (e.g. of food); stale.*
14g.

hirsafn *a. a hefyd fel eb. having a long or wide mouth, long-jawed; long or wide mouth, long jaws.*
18g.

hirsraig *eb. long course or meal.*
13g.

hirsain *a. a hefyd fel eb. long (e.g. of vowel, musical note), denoting a long sound (of accent); long or sustained sound (cry, wail); circumflex accent.*
1847.

hirsefydlog, gw. **hir** + **sefydlog**.

hirseiniol *a. long (e.g. of vowel), unnaturally slow, droning, drawling (of speech, &c.).*
1847.

hirsgwar *a. oblong, rectangular.*
1898.

hirson *eg. long tale or story, long report, circumlocution.*
15g.
Am gwnethur hirson, gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.).

hirun, gw. **hir** + **hun**¹.

hirwad *eg. a hefyd fel a. long or persistent denial or withholding; long-denied.*
c. 1400.

hirwae *eg. long woe or anguish.*
Dchr. 14g.

hirwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau, a hefyd fel a. long labour; process.*
c. 1400.

Fel a. long-wall (method of extracting coal).
1892.

hirwalch, gw. **hir** + **gwalch**.

hirwallt *a. a hefyd fel eg. having long hair, long-haired; long hair.*
14g.

hirwalltog, gw. **hir** + **gwalltog**.

hirwan *a. long and limp or flabby, tall and slim or frail, lanky; long and shaky or insecure; persistently weak, fragile, frail.*

15g.

hirwarth *eg. lasting shame.*

14g.

hirwasg ? *eg. long duress or durance.*

16g.

hirwaun, gw. **hir** + **gwaun**.

hirwawd *eb.g. long song or eulogy.*

14g.

hirwawr *eg. tall and robust hero or leader.*

c. 1400.

hirwayw *eg. ?a hefyd fel a. long spear or lance; long or lasting pain; ?bearing a long spear or lance.*

Dchr. 14g.

hirwedd *eb. team formed by yoking the oxen in pairs, each pair being placed in front of the next, long team (in contrast with the arrangement whereby the oxen were placed side by side under the long yoke).*

13g.

hirweddi, **hirweddiäf**: **hirweddïo**, gw. **hir** + **gweddi**, **gweddiäf**: **gweddïo**.

hirwel, **hirwelog** *a. far-sighted, long-sighted.*

1866.

hirwellt *eg. long or tall grass.*

c. 1793.

hirwelltog *a. overgrown with long grass.*

1828.

hirwen, gw. **hirwyn**.

hirwenddoeth, gw. **hirwen** + **doeth**.

hirwg *eg. deep-seated anger or malice, persistent indignation or hatred, resentment.*

14g.

hirwlad *eb. extensive country or region.*

14g.

hirwlan *a. a hefyd fel eg. made of worsted (of thread, material, &c.), having long wool (of sheep); long-staple wool, worsted.*

1794.

hirwledd *eb. long-lasting feast.*

c. 1400.

hirwlyb *a. wet for a long period, very wet (of weather).*

Ar lafar.

hirwlychaf: **hirwlychu** *ba. to wet continually.*

Dchr. 14g.

hirwlydd¹ *a. long or tall and kindly; ?continually mild or genial, ever tender or gentle, very gentle.*

Dchr. 14g.

hirwlydd² *eg. common hair-moss, golden maidenhair.*

1803.

hirwraidd *eg. ll. -wreiddiau, a hefyd fel a. long root; long-rooted, deep-rooted.*

1812.

hirwreiddiaf: hirwreiddio *bg. to spread its roots far and wide, root deeply or for a long time, also fig.*

1723.

hirwreiddiog *a. long-rooted, deep-rooting.*

1830.

Am melynnydd hirwreiddiog, gw. melynnydd.

hirwrwm *a. long and dark.*

Dchr. 14g.

hirwst *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. long and painful effort or struggle, assiduity, perseverance, endurance; persistent, persevering.*

1547.

Cfn.: o hirwst: at length, ultimately, at (long) last, finally; ?by long endurance or perseverance. 16g.

hirwyach *a. of enduring splendour or magnificence, gorgeous, extensive and grand, very splendid; long and splendid, tall and fine.*

15-16g.

hirwydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. tall tree(s).*

15-16g.

hirwyl *eb. long watch or vigil, long wait.*

14g.

hirwylaf: hirwylo, gw. **hir** + **wylaf: wylo**.

hirwyliaf: hirwyllo, hirwyl(i)ad, gw. **hir** + **gwyliaf: gwyllo**.

hirwyll, gw. **hir** + **gwyll**¹.

hirwyn *a. (b. hirwen) ll. -ion, a'r ff. hirwen fel eb. long and white or radiant, tall and fair.*

13g.

Fel e. tall and fair maiden.

14g.

hirwynebog *a. having a long face; having a dismal or solemn expression, long-faced, pious-looking, sactimonious.*

1872.

hirwynnog *a. continually windy, stormy for a long time.*

16-17g.

hirwynt *a. a hefyd fel eg. long-breathed, capable of prolonged exertion without being out of breath; long wind or breath; long-windedness.*

1850.

hirwyntog, hirwyntiog *a. long-winded (of person, also of speech, style, &c.), diffuse, prolix, verbose; long-breathed.*

1858.

hirwyntogrwydd *eg. long-windedness, prolixity, verbosity.*

1910.

hirwyrth, hiryd, gw. **hir** + **gwyrth**, **hyd**.

hiryddfog *a. long-necked.*

1866.

hirymadrodd, hirymarfer, gw. **hir** + **ymadrodd**, **ymarfer**.

hirymarhoad, hirymarhosiad *eg. patient endurance, longanimity, long-suffering, forbearance.*

[1710].

hirymarhoaf, hirymarhosaf: hirymaros *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to endure patiently, be long-suffering or forbearing, wait long without complaint.*

1588.

Fel eg. patient endurance, long-suffering, longanimity, forbearance.

16g.

hirymarhosiad, gw. **hirymarhoad**.

hirymarhous *a. long-suffering, endlessly patient or forbearing, waiting long without complaint, merciful, slow to anger (often of God).*

1620.

hirymaros, gw. **hirymarhoaf: hirymaros**.

hirymarweddaf: hirymarweddu *bg. to have long association (with), be in communion (with) for a long time.*

1760.

hirymdrof, hirymdroaf: hirymdroi, gw. **hir** + **ymdrof**, **ymdroaf: ymdroi**.

hirympryd, gw. **hir** + **ympryd**.

hirynt *eb., yn aml gyda grym adferfol. (for) a long time.*

14g.

Hisbaenaeg, Hisbaenaidd, Hisbaeneg, Hisbaeniad, Hisba(e)nwr, Hisbanaeg, gw. **Ysbaeneg, Ysbaenaidd, &c.**

Hisbericaidd *a. Hisperic.*

1951.

Hisbericiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hisperic author or writer.*

1951.

hisbydd, gw. **hysbydd**.

hisiad, hisiadol, hisiaf: hisian, hisio, hisiol, gw. **hysiad, hysiadol, hysiaf: hysian, hysio, hysiol**.

hislan, hislanaf: hislanu, gw. **heislan, heislanaf: heislanu**.

hislau, hislen, hisleuen, gw. **heuslau**.

hist, gw. **ust**.

histeraidd, histeria, histerig, gw. **hysteraidd, hysteria, hysterig**.

histoleg *eb. histology.*
1967.

histolegol *a. histological.*
1965.

historawr *gw. historiawr.*

histori *eb. ll. historiâu, historaeon (cf. stori, straeon). history; story, narrative, tale, legend; treatise or written instruction.*

a. 1561.

Gw. hefyd **historia**, **stori**, **ystori**, **ystoria**.

historia *eb. ll. historiâu. history, chronicle; story, narrative, tale.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **histori**, **ystoria**.

historiäidd *a. historical.*

1604–7.

historiannol *a. historical.*

1759.

Am *ffydd historiannol*, gw. **ffydd** (At.).

historiaol *a. historical.*

1657.

Am *ffydd historiaol*, gw. **ffydd** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **historiöl**, **ystoriaol**.

historiawl, *gw. historiöl.*

historiawr *eg. ll. historiawyr. compiler of a history, historiographer, historian, narrator, chronicler.*

1567.

Cfn.: historiawr eglwysig: church historian, ecclesiastical historiographer. 1707.

h. naturiol: *writer of natural history, natural historian. 1709.*

Gw. hefyd **historiwr**, **ystoriawr**.

historiäydd *eg. ll. -ion. historiographer, historian.*

1592.

Gw. hefyd **historydd**.

historiedig *a. historical.*

1721.

historiöl *a. historical; legendary.*

15g.

Am *ffydd historiöl*, gw. **ffydd** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **historiaol**, **ystoriöl**.

historiwr, **historiwr** *eg. ll. historiwyr, historwyr. historian, historiographer, chronicler.*

1746.

historydd, **historydd** *eg. ll. historyddion. historiographer, historian, chronicler.*

1597.

Gw. hefyd **historiäydd**.

histrionig *a. histrionic.*

1963.

hit¹ *eb.g. ll. -s. hit, blow, smack, sometimes fig.; chance, fluke.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1863.*Cfn.*: **hit bwngler**: *random guess, shot in the dark. Ar lafar.***hit²**, org. H. Gym., gw. **hyd**.**Hitiad** *eg.* (b. *Hities, Hitees*) ll. *-iaid. a Hittite.***1588.****hitiaf¹: hitio** *bg.a.**(a) to hit, strike, give (person or thing) a blow, reach (target), collide with; drive (e.g. nail), hammer, knock, tap; pitch (tune).***1696.***(b) to happen, chance; come upon accidentally, light or strike (upon), find; ?succeed, manage.***1684.***Cfn.*: **hitio'r hoel(en) ar ei phen (ei chlopa)**: *to hit the nail on the head, usu. fig. Ar lafar.***ei hitio hi**: (i) *to hit the mark, succeed, give the right answer, make a perfectly correct guess. Ar lafar.* (ii) *to agree, hit it off, get on (with someone). Ar lafar.**Am cocyn hitio, gw. cocyn¹.***hitiaf²: hitio**, gw. **hidiaf: hidio**.**Hitleraidd** *a. Hitlerian.***1941.****Hitleriad** *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Hitlerist, Hitlerite; person whose dictatorial method and demeanour resemble Hitler's extremely authoritative or aggressive person.***1933.****Hitleriaeth** *eb. Hitlerism, Nazism; policy of aggression, dictatorial spirit or attitude.***1936.****hitrisial**, gw. **trisial**.**hitrwm** *a. a hefyd fel eg. having broken testicles; man or animal having broken testicles, (derisively) weakling, simpleton.***16g.****hitsheiciwr** *eg.* ll. *hitsheicwyr. hitch-hiker.***1964.****hitsiaf: hitsio** *bg.a. to hitch, tie, shackle, make fast, piece (together).**c. 1730.***hitsiwr** *eg.* ll. *hitshwyr. hitcher, one who couples or uncouples trams in a coal-mine, hanger-on, hooker-on, onsetter.**Ar lafar.***hittoi**, org. H. Gym. am ff. 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.***hityn, hutyn** *eg. spendthrift, squanderer, dissipated fellow, prodigal, wastrel; poor and ragged wretch, ragamuffin; silly or stupid person, fool.***16-17g.***Cfn.*: **Hityn (Hutyn) Dincer**: *name of Welsh air (lit. Hityn the Tinker). 1815.***hithau** *rh. prs. cysylltiol, annib. ac ategol 3 un. b. she (her, it) too, she (her, it) also, she (her, it) for her (its) part, she (her, it) on the other hand, she (her, it) on the contrary, even she (her, it).***10g.****hiw na miw**, gw. **siw—s. na miw**.

hiwal, ff. lafar, gw. hoywal.

hiw-bwb *eg. noisy tumult, uproar, turmoil, commotion.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd hwbwb, iwbwb, wbwb.

hiwchw, gw. hai¹—h. wchw.

Hiwgenot, gw. Huguenot.

hiwmaniaeth *eb. humanism.*
1926.

hiwmanist *eg. ll. -iaid. humanist.*
1931.

hiwmanistaidd *a. humanistic.*
1934.

hiwmanistiaeth *eb. humanism.*
1934.

hiwmanistig *a. humanistic.*
1936.

hiwmanitaraidd *a. humanitarian.*
1947.

hiwmanitariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a humanitarian.*
1961.

hiwmanitariaeth *eb. humanitarianism.*
1935.

hiwmor, hu(w)mor *eg. b. ll. -au, -s.*

(a) *one of the four cardinal humours of the body (in ancient and medieval physiology); any of the fluids in the body of an animal, whether natural or morbid; one of the humours (aqueous, vitreous) of the eye.*
1605–10.

(b) *temperament, disposition, frame of mind, mood; fancy, whim, caprice, vagary; humour, facetiousness, jocularly, fun; sense of humour.*
1658.

Gw. hefyd umbyr, wmbyr.

hiwmoraidd *a. humorous, droll.*
1954.

hiwmorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. humorist.*
1957.

hiwmws, hwmws *eg. humus.*
1879.

hm, gw. hym.

ho¹, ho ho (ho), ho hw, o ho *ebd. ho!, ho! ho!, int. calling attention; also used in expressing surprise, admiration, triumph, derision, &c.; sometimes used (with various senses) to command or call an animal.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd aha, ha³, haha, hai—h. ho, o².

ho², gw. **hoe**¹.

ho³, org. H. Gym., gw. **o**¹.

hob¹ *eg. b.* (bach. b. *-en*) ll. *-au, -iaid. swine, hog, pig, sow.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hanerob**.

hob² *eg. ll. -au. hobbet, hop (measure), bushel.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **hobaid**.

hòb¹ *eb. hobble, limp.*

Ar lafar.

hòb²—**Hòb y Deri (dando), Hòb y Diri** ?*eg. name of Welsh air(s).*

1759.

hobaf: **hobo**, gw. **hobiaf**²: **hobio**.

hobaid *eg. b. ll. hobeid(i) au. hobbet, hoop (measure), bushel.*

15g.

Cfn.: **hobaid Abergele** = **h. Conwy**. Ar lafar.

h. Bangor: *Bangor hobbet, the equivalent of half a quarter.* Ar lafar.

h. sir Gaernarfon = **h. Bangor**. Ar lafar.

h. Conwy: *Conwy hobbet, one-third of a quarter.* Ar lafar.

h. Llundain: *London hoop or hobbet.* 16g.

H. o Hilion: *name of Welsh air (lit. a hobbet of seeds or fragments).* 1861.

H. o Hoelion: *name of Welsh air (lit. a hobbet of nails).* 1896.

h. Rhuthun: *Ruthin hobbet.* 1587.

h. y Waun: *Chirk hobbet.* 1776.

Gw. hefyd **hob**².

hobel¹ *eg. hobby, small species of falcon, formerly flown ar larks and other small birds; transf. arrow, dart, shaft.*

14g.

hobel² *eg. light jump, hop.*

1774.

hobelaf¹: **hobelu** *ba. to dispatch (arrow, &c.), shoot or cast far, fling out.*

1604-7.

hobelaf²: **hobelu** *bg. to hobble, hop, leap, frisk, caper.*

1547.

hobelog *eg. ll. -ion. cicada.*

1852.

hobgoblyn *eg. ll. -nod. hobgoblin, sprite.*

18g.

hobi¹ *eg. ll. -s. small riding horse, hobby, nag.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **hobi-hors**.

hobi² *eb. ll. hobiod. hoyden, ramp, tom-boy.*

1722.

Am *chwarae'r hobi*, gw. **chwaraeaf:** **chwarae** (At.).

hobi³ *eb. g. ll. -iau, -s. hobby.*

1851.

hobi⁴ *eg. b. robin redbreast.*

1632.

Cfn.: **hobi benwen**: *coot*. Ar lafar.

hobiaf¹: hobaf: hobian, hob(i)o *bg. to hobble, limp, hop, bob; ? bow down.*

Diw. **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **hopiaf: hopian, hopio.**

hobiaf², hobaf: hobio, hobo *ba. to rivet, clinch.*

Dchr. **17g.**

hobidihói *eg. b. ac fel a. young and irresponsible, capricious, flighty (person).*

Ar lafar.

hobi-hors *eg. hobby-horse.*

14g.

hobl *eb. hobble, unpleasant or awkward predicament, scrape.*

1828.

hoblaf, hobliaf: hoblan, hoblach, hoblian *bg. to go about doing occasional odd jobs; hobble, limp.*

1913.

hobler, hoblwr *eg. ll. hoblers, hoblwyr. hobbler; odd-job man.*

Ar lafar.

hobnobiaf: hobnobio, hobnolian *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. â, gyda. to hobnob.*

1911.

hobnobiwr *eg. one who hobnobs.*

1936.

hobob, gw. hwbwb.

hobred *eg. ll. -s. vagrant.*

Ar lafar.

hobs, gw. hopys, hops.

hobyn, hopyn *eg. small stack of corn; deal or hand of cards.*

1722.

hoc¹, gw. hocys.

hoc², hog² *eb. hedging-bill, billhook; kind of scythe for cutting furze or brambles.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **hoca**. Ar lafar.

hoc³, gw. hòg¹.

hocaf, hociaf²: hogan, hocio *ba. to hawk, peddle, offer for sale; fig. spread abroad.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd **hawca, hawcian.**

hocar, gw. hocer.

hoced *eg. b. ll. -ion, -au. deceit, chicanery, cheat, deception, fraud, guile, trick, wile.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **hiced².**

hocedaf: hocedu *bg. a. to cheat, trick, deceive, defraud, (be)fool, hoax; colour with*

guile, disguise, palm off (on).

1547.

hocediaeth, hocedaeth ?*eb. deceit.*

15-16g.

hocedlaes *a. lengthily or slyly deceiving or interrupting.*

14g.

hocedus *a. deceitful, fraudulent, sly, crafty, wily, roguish.*

16g.

hocedusrwydd *eg. deceit(fulness).*

1723.

hocedwaith *eg. deceit, deception, chicanery.*

1836.

hocedwr, hocedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. a cheat, deceiver, fraud, crafty person, rogue, hoaxer, forger, impostor, quack, charlatan.*

c. 1400.

hocer, hoc(i)wr *eg. ll. hoceriaid, hocwyr. hawker.*

1901.

Gw. hefyd **hawcer, hawcwr**².

hoces, gw. rhoces.

hocetgar *a. deceitful, crafty.*

18-19g.

hoci *eg. hockey.*

1899.

hociad *eg. a cut, hack.*

1604-7.

hociaf¹: **hocian, hocio**, gw. **rhociaf: rhocian, rhocio**.

hociaf²: **hocio**, gw. **hocaf: hogan**.

hocrell *eb. ll. -au. young girl, damsel, maiden, wench, young woman.*

14g.

hocrellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wench; adulterer, whoremonger, whoremaster.*

1346.

hocriad, hocriaeth, hocriwr, gw. **ocriad, ocraeth, ocrwr**.

hocsed, hocsied *eb. ll. -au, -i. hogshead, cask, barrel, butt; hogshead (measure), caskful.*

15g.

Cfn.: hocsied (bwyd, fwyd, y) moch(yn): barrel containing pig swill. 1834.

hocwr, gw. **hocer**.

hocws pocws *eg. trickster; hocus-pocus.*

1722.

hocyn, gw. **hòg**¹, **hogyn**.

hocys *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. hocysen, hoc). mallow(s).*

14g.

Amr.: **hocas**. 18g.

hocas. c. 1566.

hocos. 1701.

Cfn.: **hocys bendigaid (fendigaid), hoc fendigaid (i) (ii)** *hollyhock, Althæa rosea*. 1604–7. (iii) *prob. erron.*) *elecampane, Inula helenium*. 14g.

hocys bychan = **h. crynddail**. 1813.

h. coediog = **h. y môr** (ii). 1934.

h. y gors (y corsydd): *marsh mallow, Althæa officinalis*. 16g.

h. crynddail: *dwarf mallow, Malva neglecta*. 1813.

h. cyffredin: *common mallow, Malva sylvestris*. *Div.* 16g.

h. dragiog gwylltion: *vervain mallow, Malva alcea*. 1604–7.

h. y dŵr = **h. y gors**. 16g.

h. y garddau (gerddi) = **h. bendigaid** (ii). 1604–7.

h. gwyllt(ion) (i) = **h. cyffredin**. 1604–7. (ii) *musk mallow, Malva moschata*. 1725.

h. gwyn = **h. y gors**. *Div.* 16g.

h. y môr (i) = **h. y gors**. 1604–7. (ii) (*sea*) *tree mallow, Lavatera arborea*. 1813.

h. (y) morfa = **h. y gors**. 1632.

h. mws = **h. gwylltion** (ii). 1813.

h. pêr = **h. gwylltion** (ii). 1934.

Am dail yr hocys, gw. dail.

Gw. hefyd rhocos.

hocysaidd *a. malvaceous.*

1851.

hocyswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). tree mallows.*

1813.

hoch *eb. a clearing of the throat, hemming, hawking, expectoration, rattle in the throat; grunt (of pigs).*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd hych, rhoch.

hochboeraf: hochboeri *bg. to expectorate, spit.*

1773.

hochiad *eg. a clearing of the throat, hawking, hemming, expectoration.*

1604–7.

hochiaf, hochaf: hochio, hochi, hochian *bg. to expectorate, hawk, spit, rattle in the throat; grunt (of pigs).*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd hychiaf: hychian, hychio, rhochaf: rhochi.

hochiwr *eg. one who hawks, hems or expectorates.*

1604–7.

hod¹, *gw. hot.*

hod² *e. in (full) ear (of corn).*

1803.

hodad *eb. wooden bowl.*

Ar lafar.

hodaf: hodi *bg. to produce ears, ear, run to seed.*

1707.

hodell *eb. bonnet.*

1849.

hodi *e.tf. trees, shrubs.*

1707.

hodiad *eg. a shooting into ears, earing, also fig.*
16-17g.

hodyn *eg. fresh ear (of corn), fig. a youth.*
16g.

hoddiaw *a. neu fg.a. quiet, fortunate, pleasant; to ease, clear the way for, facilitate, make or become easy.*
Dchr. 14g.

hoe¹ *eb. ll. -au. pause, break, respite, rest, breathing-space.*
18-19g.
*Amr.: ho*². *Ar lafar.*
hwe. 18g.
Cfn.: hoe hogi: pause taken to whet a scythe. 19g.

hoe², **gw. hoi**³.

hoed *eg.*

1. *longing, sorrow, grief, vexation.*
13g.

2. *delay, postponement.*
1604-7.

hoeda *ebd. excl. denoting pleasure, gaiety, surprise, wonder, &c.).*
16g.

hoeden *eb. ll. -nod. hoyden, romp, tomboy, minx, flirt, coquette, wench, harlot, strumpet.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd hoetyn.

hoedendod *eg. coquetry.*
1808.

hoedeniad *eg. ll. -au. flirtation, coquetry.*
1850.

hoedeniaeth *eb. coquetry.*
c. 1850.

hoedennaf: hoedenna, -u *bg.a. to flirt, also fig.; court (favour(s)).*
1773.

hoedennaidd, hoedennus *a. hoydenish, coquettish, flirtatious.*
1772.

hoedfawr *a. painful, grievous.*
c. 1785-90.

hoedl, hoeddl *eb. (ac eg. yn y cfn. am yr hoedl glas) ll. -au, -oedd. life, lifetime, duration of life, age.*
13g.
*Amr.: chwedl*². 16g.
Cfn.: hoedl (hir) i: long live. 14g.
h. o anwyd: *a very bad cold. Ar lafar.*
am fy (ei, &c.) h.: *for dear life, for all one's worth, as best I (he, &c.) can. 17g.*
am yr h. glas = am fy h. 1750.
Gw. hefyd byrhoedl, hirhoedl.

hoedlaf: hoedli *bg. to live, esp. to live long.*

I632.Gw. hefyd **hirhoedlaf**: **hirhoedli**.**hoedldost** *eb. neu a. sorrowful existence; hurting (throughout) life.*c. **I400.****hoedlddianc** *a. neu eg. surviving, seeking to save oneself; survivor, one who tries to escape with his life.***I3g.****hoedlddwyn** *a. neu eg. (a) taking life away; borne through a whole lifetime, long-lasting.***I4g.****hoedlddydd** *eg. (period of) life.***I4g.****hoedledd**, gw. **byrhoedledd**, **hirhoedledd**.**hoedlfyr** *a. (b. hoedlfer) ll. -ion. short-lived, mortal.***I3g.****hoedlhodog** *a. life-robbing, life-enticing, life-cheating.*c. **I400.****hoedliad** *eg. life.***I837.****hoedlir**, **hoedlhir** *a. long-lived.***I6g.****hoedloes** *eb. agony and grief.*c. **I400.****hoedlog** *a. living, animate; long-lived, long-standing, old, ancient.***I5g.**Gw. hefyd **byrhoedlog**, **hirhoedlog**.**hoedlol** *a. continuous, long-lasting.***I603.****hoedlwych** *a. (of) splendid (life).***I5g.****hoedlwydr** *a. of glass or crystalline life, i.e. brilliant and eminent, or fragile-lived, hazardingly living.**Dchr. I4g.***hoedran** *eb. ?a hefyd fel a. grief (lit. portion or share of grief), sadness; ?causing grief, ill-fated.**Dchr. I4g.***hoedrydd** *a. free from grief.*c. **I400.****hoedwysg** *a. troubled, sorrowful, wistful.*c. **I400.****hoedd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. public; that which is made public.*c. **I785.****hoeddaf**: **hoeddi** *ba. to declare, announce, expose.***I8–I9g.**

hoeddl, hoeddl-, gw. **hoedl, hoedl-**.

hoeddus *a. public.*
1803.

hoeg *eb. green.*
1803.

hoegddelfaen, hoegddelidfaen *eg. chlorite.*
1852.

hoel¹, **-en** *eb.* (bach. *hoelig*) ll. *hoel(i)on. nail, rivet, pin, peg, stake, also transf., e.g. of plant spike; nail, the sixteenth part of a yard.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hoelen fer**: *tack.* 20g.

hoel glopa: *hobnail, stud.* 1774.

h. goc(y)s: *one of the wooden pegs inserted into the rim of a wheel to act as a cog.* 1543.

hoelen gron: *wire nail.* 20g.

h. ddaear: *wire-worm.* 1931.

hoel ddeupen: *rivet.* [1783].

h. dôl ych: *yoke stitch, pin or peg.* 1707.

h. drws: *door-nail.* 15g.

hoelion dur: *steel nails put in horse-shoes to grip the ice.* Ar lafar.

hoel ddwbl: *double nail, staple.* 1931.

hoelen esgid (ll. *hoelion esgidiau*): *sparable.* 1798.

haoel wrthben = **h. ddeupen. [1783].**

h. haearn: *(iron) nail.* 1547.

h. helyg: *willow nail or peg; fig. for a thing of little value.* c. 1621.

hoelen hirgron: *oval nail.* 20g.

hoel(en) lorio: *brad, clasp (nail).* 1794.

hoelen fain: *brad.* 20g.

h. mat: *drugget pin.* 20g.

h. fodfedd: *one-inch nail.* Ar lafar.

h. bedol(i): *horse-shoe nail, also nail used to secure metal tap or scute to boot or shoe.* Ar lafar.

h. benfras: *broadheaded nail, clout-nail.* 20g.

hoel bengron = **h. benfras. Dchr. 17g.**

h. bren (ll. *hoelion preniau*): *wooden pin, peg.* 1547.

hoelen rychog: *corrugated fastener.* 20g.

h. sengl: *single nail (as opposed to staple).* 1931.

h. strôc (ll. *hoelion strôcs*): *type of nail formerly used to fasten each section of the iron rim of a cart- or wagon-wheel.* Ar lafar.

h. syg: *?hook.* Dchr. 17g.

h. dro (droi): *screw.* [1783].

h. groell = **h. durnen. c. 1740.**

hoelion Twm Paen: *hobnails (lit. Tom Paine's nails).* Ar lafar.

hoelen (hoelion) wyth: *eight-inch nail(s), fig. eminent person(s), leading or outstanding member(s) of a calling or profession, esp. eminent preacher(s), 'big gun(s)'. 1864.*

tan ((o) dan) (yr) hoelion: *on the cross, crucified (lit. under (the) nails).* 1763.

Am *esgidiau hoelion, taro'r hoelen ar ei chlopa (ei phen), gw. esgid, trawaf: taro.*

hoel², ff. **daf.**, gw. **ôl.**

hoelad, ff. **daf.**, gw. **chwelydr.**

hoelbren *eb.* ll. *-nau. peg, dowel.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd **hoel**¹—**h. bren.**

hoeldro *eb. screw.*
1851.

Gw. hefyd **hoel**¹—**h. dro.**

hoeldwll *eg.* ll. *-dyllau. hole made by nail.*
1760.

hoelen, gw. **hoel**¹.

hoelennog *a. nailed, full of nails.*
20g.

hoelgnap *a. nail-headed, fig. stupid.*
c. 1400.

hoeliad *eg. a nailing.*
1753.

hoeliaf: hoelio *ba. to nail (up), pin, also transf. fix, and fig. rivet (attention, eyes, ears); spike (a gun).*
13g.

hoeliedig *a.bfl. nailed, fixed, also fig.*
1630.

hoelig, gw. **hoel**¹.

hoeliog, hoelog *a. nailed, full of nails, furnished or studded with nails.*
15g.

hoeliwr, hoelydd *eg. ll. hoelwyr. nail-maker, nailer.*
1778.

hoelyd, ff. **daf.**, gw. **chwelydr**.

hoen *eb.g. ll. -au. joy, gladness, cheerfulness, gaiety, merriment; liveliness, sprightliness, vivacity, passion, vigour; brightness, sheen, hue, lustre, colour; ?countenance, complexion.*
13g.

hoenaf: hoeni *bg.a. to rejoice; make glad, enliven, revive.*
1604-7.

hoenaïd *a. heinous.*
1609.

hoenbraff *a. vigorous and sturdy, also fig.*
16g.

hoendeg *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. vivacious or gay and fair (person).*
14g.

hoender *eg. liveliness, sprightliness, vivacity, gaiety, gladness.*
1819.

hoenedd *eg. liveliness, sprightliness, vivacity, gaiety, gladness.*
1793.

hoenfawr *a. full of vivacity, extremely joyous.*
1768.

hoenfron *a. joyous, vivacious.*
1755.

hoenfwyn *a. joyous or vivacious and gentle.*
1789.

hoenfyw *a. lively, vivacious.*
1896.

hoeniach *a. wholesome, vigorous, lively.*
1832.

hoeniaith *eb. neu a. (having) vigorous or lively language.*
16–17g.

hoenlon, hoenllawn *a. lively, vivacious, cheerful.*
1809.

hoenus *a. lively, vivacious, brisk, spirited, blithe, jaunty, wholesome, healthy, gay, cheerful, glad, joyous, pleasant, bonny.*
14g.

hoenusaf: hoenuso *ba. to refresh, revive, enliven, encourage.*
c. 1585.

hoenusrwydd *eg. liveliness, vivacity, sprightliness, blithesomeness, high spirits, alertness, cheerfulness, humour.*
c. 1585.

hoenuster *eg. liveliness, cheerfulness, vivacity; ? courage.*
c. 1585.

hoenwawd *eg. b. joyous song, jubilation; scorn.*
1803.

hoenwawr *eb. bright or cheerful dawn or light.*
c. 1753.

hoenwin *a. sweet or enlivening as wine, wine-sweet.*
16–17g.

hoenwych *a. fine, splendid.*
1755.

hoenyn *eg. ll. -nau. snare, trap, springe, gin, net, also fig.; halter, leash, cord; (coarse) long animal hair, esp. of horses and cattle.*
14g.
Amr.: hwynyn. p. 1500.

hoenynnaf: hoenynnu *ba. to snare.*
1803.

hoes, gw. oes¹.

hoetiaf, hoitiaf: hoetian, -io, hoitio *bg.a. to play the fool, gallivant, gad about, fool about; provoke, maltreat; dandle (a child).*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **jolihuetiaf: jolihuetio**.

hoetyn *eg. (b. -en). blockhead, dolt, fool.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **hoeden**.

hoeth *a. ll. -(i)on. naked; ? notorious.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **noeth**.

hoethineb *eg. b. nakedness.*
18–19g.

hoethlymun *a. stark naked.*

1617.Gw. hefyd **noethlymun**.**hoethlymuniaf: hoethlymunio** *ba. to strip naked.***1617.****hoewal, hoewan, gw. hoywal, hoywan.****hof** *eb. ll. -iau. hoe.***1811.**Gw. hefyd **how**².**hofel** *eb. ll. -ydd, -au, hoflau. hovel, shanty, wretched cabin.**Dchr. 17g.**Cfn.: hofel wair: Dutch barn. Ar lafar.***h. drol(iau):** *cart-house. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **hoywal**.**hofelaidd** *a. like a hovel, wretched.***1963.****hofiaf¹: hofian, hofio** *bg.a. to hang (over), hover, wander, linger, fly, wave; suspend.***1578–81.****hofiaf²: hofio** *bg.a. to hoe.***1811.**Gw. hefyd **howiaf: howio**.**hofraf, hofrannaf: hofran** *bg. a'r be. weithiau fel eg. ll. -au. to hover, fly slowly in a circle (of a bird), hang overhead (of a cloud), move about while waiting an opportunity (e.g. to attack), linger, tarry, also fig., e.g. waver, remain undecided; a hovering.**c. 1585.***hofranlong** *eb. ll. -au. hovercraft.***20g.****hofren** *eb. ll. -nau. hovercraft.***20g.****hofrenydd** *eg. ll. -ion. helicopter.***20g.****hoff** *a. ll. -ion, †hyff, a'r ff. l. hoffion weithiau fel e. beloved, dear, favourite, pet; lovely, choice, desirable, pleasant, delightful, fine, agreeable, admirable, praiseworthy, remarkable, renowned, famous; fond (of), prone (to), inclined (to).**Dchr. 14g.**Cfn.: (bod yn) hoff gan (gennyf, gennyt, &c.): to like, love, be fond of, prefer, approve, rejoice or delight in, be pleased or content; consider remarkable or admirable, remark, admire, wonder at. 1346.***bod yn hoff o:** *to like, be fond of, be prone or inclined to. Ar lafar.***hoffadwy** *a.bfl. favoured, beloved, amiable, likeable, popular.**Dchr. 17g.***hoffaf: hoffi, †-ia(i)n** *bg.a.**(a) to like, delight (in), be pleased (with) or fond (of), wonder, fancy, love, admire, esteem; honour, praise, boast.**Dchr. 14g.**(b) to adorn, embellish, dignify.***14g.**

hoffâf: hoffáu *ba. to praise; delight.*
1583.

hoffaidd *a. pleasant, amiable, lovable, affectionate.*
16g.

hoffaint *eg. praise, pride, delight, object of pride.*
12g.

hoffannwyl *a. lovable, dear.*
1618.

hoffanwylaidd *a. loving, dear.*
1618.

hoffawd *eg. boast, vaunt, pride, delight, object of pride.*
c. 1400.

hoffbeth *eg. ll. -au. hobby.*
1894.

hoffddyn *eg. ll. -ion. friend, lover, favourite.*
1595.

hoffedig *a. bfl. loved, beloved.*
1738.

hoffedd *eg. ll. -au. boast, vain-glory, swaggering, pride; favour, goodwill, delight, pleasure, fondness, love.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd gorhoffedd.

hoffeddol *a. favourable, propitious.*
1681.

hoffeiddgar *a. pleasant, amiable.*
1759.

hoffeiddlef *eg. pleasant or amiable sound or cry.*
1696.

hoffeiddlon *a. pleasant, amiable.*
1759.

hoffeiddlwys *a. pleasant, amiable and fair.*
1696.

hoffgar *a. pleasant, acceptable, estimable, agreeable, affectionate.*
1583.

hoffgarus *a. acceptable, estimable.*
1583.

hoffgarwch *eg. affection.*
1712.

hoffiad *eg. a liking.*
1683.

hoffiain, gw. **hoffaf: hoffi.**

hoffiant *eg. fondness, delight.*
1825.

hofflawen *a. pleasantly joyous.*
1618.

hofflawn *a. delightful, agreeable, pleasant, praiseworthy.*
c. 1400.

hoff-les *a. pleasant and beneficial.*
1753.

hoffol *a. likeable, amiable, affectionate, fond, lovable.*
c. 1730.

hoffryfeddaf: hoffryfeddu *ba. to marvel at.*
1815.

hoffter *eg. ll. -au. liking, fondness, love, affection, favour; pleasure, delight, amusement, loveliness; praise, boast(ing).*
Dchr. 14g.

hofftra *eg. liking, love.*
1656.

hoffus *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion, -au. likeable, lovable, favourite, engaging, amiable; fond (of); loved one, favourite (person or thing).*
1721.

hoffusol *a. lovable, amiable, agreeable, dear, loving, affectionate.*
17g.

hoffusrwydd *eg. amiability, dearness; favour.*
1786.

hoffwaith, gw. **hoff** + **gwaith**¹.

hoffwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. admirer, favourer, lover.*
Dchr. 17g.

hoffwr², gw. **hoff** + **gŵr**.

hog¹ *eb.g. a whetting or sharpening.*
1794.

hog², gw. **hoc**².

hòg¹, **hogyn** *eg. (bach. hogynny) ll. hogiau, hogynnau (bach. hōgiach, hogos).*

(*a*) *young boy, little boy, youth, stripling, lad, fellow; (pl.) children, young people, adolescents.*

1605–18.

(*b*) *a bit (a little bit, quite a bit), quite (a).*

1632.

(*c*) *hogg (young sheep from the time it ceases to be a lamb till its first shearing).*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **hogyn buches:** *cowherd. 1884.*

h. cadw: *boy earning his keep; evacuee boy. 1861.*

h. gweini: *servicing boy. 1862.*

h. gyrru'r wedd: *ploughboy. Ar lafar.*

hogiau (l)lanciau: *boys, youths. 19g.*

h. merched (gennod): *girls. 1849.*

Gw. hefyd **hogen**¹.

hòg² *eg. shilling.*

Ar lafar.

hòg³ *eb. clamp of potatoes.*
Div. 19g.

hogaf: hogi *bg.a. to sharpen, whet, give an edge to, grind; rub (against); stimulate, rouse, intensify.*

c. 1400.

Am *agalen hogi, calen h., carreg h., maen h., pren h., gw. agalen, calen, carreg, maen*¹, *pren.*

hogalen *eb. ll. -nau. whetstone, hone, scythestone.*

1632.

Amr.: egalaen. 1607–II.

egalen. 15g.

ogalen. 17g.

ygalen. c. 1500.

Gw. hefyd **agalen, calen.**

hogdduryn *a.bfl. sharpened, whetted.*

1588.

hogen¹ *eb. (un. bach. hogennig) ll. -nod.*

(a) *girl, lass.*

1747.

(b) *quite a (bit).*

17g.

Cfn.: hogen weini: a serving girl. 20g.

h. ifanc: 'young girl up to the age of about 21'. Ar lafar.

h. lances: young girl, serving girl. **1844.**

Gw. hefyd **hòg**¹—**hogiau merched (gennod), hoglanc.**

hogen² *eb. small round flat loaf baked in a pot above an open fire or in a frying pan.*

Ar lafar.

hogendod *eg. girlhood.*

1852.

hogennaidd *a. girl-like, girlish.*

1803.

hogfaen *eg. ll. hogfeini. whetstone, hone, scythe-stone, also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: Drg. hogfaen cwrelaidd: coral-rag (kind of limestone). 1866.

hogiach, gw. hòg¹.

hogiad, hogad *eg.b. a whetting or sharpening.*

1768.

hogiaf: hogio *ba. to store (potatoes, &c.) in a clamp; (facet.) bury, inter.*

Div. 19g.

hogiedydd *eg. sharpener, whetter.*

1794.

hogl, hongl¹ *eb.g. ll. hoglau, hogloedd, honglau. ill-designed, ramshackle, or dilapidated edifice, big incompact house; (dict.) hall, court in front of house; shanty, shed, hovel, (opensided) shelter from the heat or stormy weather provided for cattle, &c.; fig. and disparagingly of sprawling, clumsy or ungainly person or animal; open*

space or hollow, hole (e.g. in a wall).

c. 1400.

hoglan *bg. to go about begging alms.*

Ar lafar.

hoglanc *eg. ll. -iau. youth, lad, stripling.*

1752.

Gw. hefyd hòg—hogiau (l)lanciau, hogen¹—h. lances.

hoglau, hogleuaf: hogleuo, hoglau, gw. arolau, arogleuaf: arogleuo, aroglau.

hogldy, hongldy *eg. ll. -dai. mean hut, shanty, poor or tumble-down residence, hovel.*

c. 1597.

hoglgau, hoglgod, hoglgrach, gw. hogl + cau, cod¹, crach.

hoglyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. gratuity or perquisite given to workmen, &c.; ?'home supper' (food given to women harvesters to take home).*

1722.

hoglyn² *eg. ll. -nau. skein or hank of thread.*

1722.

hoglynnaf: hoglynnu *bg.a. to hank thread.*

1722.

hognadd *eg. hewn whetstone.*

16g.

hogol, gw. hogl.

hogos, hogsed, hogsied, gw. hòg¹, hocsed.

hogwr, hogydd *eg. ll. hogwyr. sharpener, whetter, also fig.*

16g.

Cfn.: hogwr arfau: weapon or implement sharpener. 1604–7.

hogyn, gw. hòg¹.

hogyndra *eg. boyishness, childishness.*

1938.

hogyneiddiwch *eg. boyishness, childishness.*

20g.

hogynnaidd *a. boyish, boy-like, puerile, childish.*

1855.

hogynnyn, gw. hòg¹.

hongbont *eb. ll. -ydd. suspension bridge.*

1898.

hongwr, gw. hanger².

hongiad *eg. ll. -au. a hanging; suspension.*

20g.

hongiaf, hongianaf: hongian *bg.a. to hang, be suspended; suspend, hang up; dangle, swing; hang threateningly, hover; depend (on); hang (upon words, &c.); loiter, be in suspense or undecided, cling (to).*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **hongian ar (wrth ben) ei draed**: *to reel*. 1604–7.

h. byw: *to hang on to life, be between life and death*. Ar lafar.

h. drws (iet, &c.): *to hang a door (gate, &c.)*. Ar lafar.

h. mochyn: *to hang a pig (after killing)*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **hangiaf**: **hangio, hangian**.

hongiedig *a.bfl. hanging, hung, hanged, suspended*.
1852.

hongl¹, gw. **hogl**.

hongl² *eg. interpretation*.
17g.

honglad¹, **honglaid**, **hongled**, **hongliad** *eg.b. spacious place, (unreasonably) large or roomy building, big, ill-designed or uninviting house, anything (e.g. town) that is compact, scattered or straggling; entrance, forecourt, porch*.
1604–7.

honglad² *eg. a kind of hoe used to weed out thistles, &c., growing in cornfields*.
Ar lafar.

honglaf: **honglo** *ba. to hoe*.
Ar lafar.

honglath *eb. ll. -au. balance-beam*.
1937.

hongldy, gw. **hogldy**.

honglog *a. large, spacious, extensive, scattered, straggling*.
1913.

hoi¹, gw. **oi**¹.

hoi², **hwi**² *eb. hoy (small sailing-vessel)*.
16g.

hoi³ ? *eb. playful beating*.
Ar lafar.

hoian, gw. **oian**.

hoid, ff. org. H. Gym. ar *oedd*, sef 3 un. amhff. myn. y f. *wyf: bod*.

hoiman *eg. ll. -myn. hoyman*.
18g.

hois¹ *ebd. excl. to command attention*).
16–17g.

hois², ff. org. H. Gym. ar *oes*, sef 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod*.

hoist *eb.g. ll. -iau. hoist*.
20g.

hoistiaf: **hoistio** *bg.a. to hoist*.
1844.

hoit¹ *eb. a long slender whip used when driving a coach with three or four horses; (a) whipping*.
16–17g.

hoit², **hoitiaf**: **hoitio, hoityn**, gw. **hoetyndy, hoitiaf: hoetian, hoetyndy**.

hôl¹, gw. **holaf²**: **hól**.

hól², ff. **daf.**, gw. **ôl**.

holadwy, **holiadwy** *a.bfl. actionable, cognizable.*
1770.

holaf¹: **holi** *bg.a. a'r be. weithiau fel eg.*

(*a*) to ask (about), inquire, question, catechize, interrogate, examine, try; ?torture, persecute, harass.

1300–25.

(*b*) to claim, demand, require; request, seek; sue, prosecute, accuse, reproach, challenge.
13g.

Cfn.: **holi a chwilio** = **h. a stilio**. 1703.

h. a horlan = **h. a stilio**. Ar lafar.

h. a stilio: to inquire persistently, pump for information, cross-examine, examine minutely. 1862.

h. a stwna = **h. a stilio**. Ar lafar.

h. achau (rhywun): to inquire about someone's antecedents. Ar lafar.

h. am: to ask about, ask after. 1790.

h. hanes (rhywun): to ask after (someone). Ar lafar.

h. hynt (rhywun) = **h. hanes (rhywun)**. Ar lafar.

h. perfedd (un) = **h. a stilio**. Ar lafar.

h. plant: to catechize children. 1706.

h.'r pwnc: to catechize in a portion of Scripture. Ar lafar.

h.'r ysgol: to catechize the (Sunday) school. 1842.

holaf²: **hól** *ba. to fetch.*

1687.

Gw. **hefyd nolaf**: **nól**.

holaf²: **holo** *bg. to undercut coal, hole (in a coal mine).*
1851.

holand, **Holandaeg**, gw. **holant**, **Holandeg**.

Holandaidd *a. belonging to Holland, Dutch.*
19g.

Holandeg, **Holandaeg** *eb. Dutch (language).*
19g.

Holander, **Holandier** *eg. ll. -s. Hollander, Dutchman.*
16g.

Holandiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Hollander, Dutchman.*
1770.

Holandwr, **Holantwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. Hollander, Dutchman.*
1703.

holant, **hwlant**, **hwlont** *eg. ll. -au. Holland (cloth).*
15–16g.

Holantwr, gw. **Holandwr**.

holawdr *eg. claimant.*
13g.

holbais *eb. woman's garment.*
1650.

holbart, gw. **halbard**.

holbren, gw. rholbren.

hold *eg. hold (of ship).*
1740.

holdbidág, holbidág *a. that will not let go, unyielding, unrelaxing (of hold or grip), that cannot be undone or loosed (of knot, &c.), fig. sound, firm, certain, reliable (e.g. of someone's judgement or promise).*

Ar lafar.

holdiaf: holdian, gw. **haldiaf: haldian**.

holedig, holiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg.b. questioned, asked, interrogated.*
1775.

Fel *e. one who is questioned or interrogated.*
p. 1584.

holedigaeth *eb.g. interrogation, questioning, examination, inquiry; cognizance.*
1567.

holedignod *eg. ll. -au. question-mark.*
c. 1730.

holedigol *a. interrogative.*
1775.

holfainc, holfrait, gw. **hawlfainc, hawlfrait**.

holgar *a. inquisitive, curious, inquiring.*
18-19g.

holi¹, gw. **holaf**¹: **holi**.

holi², **holin** *e.tf. holly.*
15g.
Amr.: **olin**. 1716-18.

holiad *eg.b. ll. -au. question, query, inquiry, examination, interrogation, investigation, test, trial; question-mark; a claiming.*

1588.

Cfn.: **holiad eneuol**: oral examination. 1848.

h. papurau: written examination. 1848.

Am *llys holiadau*, gw. **llys**¹.

holiadgar, gw. **holiatgar**.

holiadlys *eg. inquisition, inquest.*
1835.

holiadol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. interrogative, interrogatory, questioning, catechetical; ?one who asks or tests.*
1775.

holiadur *eg. ll. -on. questionnaire; catechism; interrogatory.*
1814.

holiadwy, gw. **holadwy**.

holiaeth *eb. examination, inquiry, test, trial.*
16g.

holïaf: holïo *bg.a. to remove (sheep) from the flock, separate, segregate.*

1567.

holiant *eg. an asking, questioning, seeking.*
1786.

holiatgar *a. inquisitive, inquiring, curious.*
18–19g.

holics *eg. b. uncontrollable temper or agitation.*
1851.

holide *eb. ll. -s. holiday.*
1916.

holiedig, gw. **holedig**.

holiedydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. questioner, interrogator, catechist, examiner; interrogative particle.*
1768.

holier, gw. **olier**.

holihoc *eg. ll. -s. marsh mallow; hollyhock.*
c. 1400.

holin, gw. **holi**².

holion^{1,2}, gw. **hawl**, **ôl**.

hol-lythyr, gw. **hawl-lythyr**.

holmiaf¹: **holmio** *ba. to cover.*
17g.

holmiaf²: **holmio**, **-ian**, **-a** *bg. to wander or gad about, gallyvant; talk nonsense, 'fool about'.*
Ar lafar.

holmiwr, **holmyn** *eg. fool, good-for-nothing.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **holpyn**.

holnod, **hawlnod** *eg. ll. -au. question-mark.*
1775.

holo¹ *ebd. hallo!*
1736.
Gw. hefyd **hylô**.

holo^{2,3}, gw. **holwy**, **holaf**³: **holo**.

holocawst, **holocost** *eg. ll. -au. holocaust.*
1670.

holog *a. inquisitive.*
16–17g.

holp, gw. **olpai**.

holpen, gw. **holpyn**.

holpiaf: **holpio** *bg. to talk or act foolishly.*
Ar lafar.

holpyn *eg.* (b. *holpen*). *fool, dolt, sot.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **holmiwr**, **holmyn**, **hulp**.

holreg, gw. **holwr**.

holus *a. questioning, testing or trying thoroughly.*

17-18g.

holw, gw. **holwy**.

holwr *eg.* (b. *holwraig* (*holreg*)) ll. -*wyr*.

(a) *questioner, catechizer, examiner, interrogator, juryman, inquisitor; ?torturer, persecutor, one who harasses.*

14-15g.

(b) *claimant, pretender; plaintiff; creditor.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **gwrth-holiwr**.

holwy, **holw**, **holo**² *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. hollow* (*also of voice*).

1688.

holwyddolwr, gw. **holwyddorwr**.

holwyddor *eb.* ll. -*ion*. *catechism.*

1827.

holwyddoraf: **holwyddori** *bg.a.* to catechize.

1814.

holwyddoreg *eb.g.* ll. -*au*, -*ion*. *catechism.*

1814.

holwyddoregol *a.* *catechatical, catechistical.*

1848.

holwyddoriad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *catechism.*

1814.

holwyddorol *a.* *catechetical, catechistical.*

1850.

holwyddorwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr*. *catechizer, catechist.*

1837.

Amr.: **holwyddolwr**. 1852.

holwyddorydd *eg.* ll. -*ion*. *catechist; catechism.*

1850.

holwyth, gw. **horwth**.

holydd *eg.* (b. *holyddes*, ll. -*au*) ll. -*ion*. *questioner, catechist, catechizer.*

1771.

holyn¹ *eg.* *importunator; claimant.*

c. 1400.

holyn² *eg.* *holing* (*soft stuff underlying coal seam*).

1853.

holyn³, gw. **holi**², **holin**.

holl¹, gw. oll.

holl², gw. hollt¹.

hollaf: holli, gw. holltaf: hollti.

holl-Almaenaidd *a. pan-German.*
1938.

hollallu, ollallu *eg. omnipotence, almightiness.*
1346.

hollalluedd, ollalluedd *eg. omnipotence.*
c. 1700.

hollalluog, ollalluog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. omnipotent, almighty, all-powerful; the Almighty.*
14g.

hollalluogaeth, ollalluogaeth *eb.g. omnipotence, omnipotency, almightiness.*
1588.

hollalluogol *a. (?making) omnipotent, almighty.*
1743.

hollalluogrwydd, hollalluowgrwydd, ollalluo(w)grwydd *eg. omnipotence, almightiness, almighty power.*
1599.

hollalluol *a. omnipotent, almighty.*
16g.

hollalluus *a. omnipotent, almighty.*
1346.

holl-Americanaidd *a. pan-American.*
1938.

hollarfogaeth, hollarfogaf: hollarfogi, gw. holl¹ + arfogaeth, arfogaf: arfogi.

hollawd *eg. wholeness, entirety, totality, integrity.*
18–19g.

hollawdurdodol, hollberffaith, hollblant, gw. holl¹ + awdurdodol, perffaith, plant.

hollbòeth, ollboeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. holocaustic; holocaust, burnt offering.*
1551.

hollbresennol *a. omnipresent, ubiquitous; very generally present.*
c. 1658.

hollbresenoldeb *eg. omnipresence, ubiquity.*
1719.

hollbresenoliad, hollbresenolwr *eg. ll. -iaid, -wyr. ubiquitarian.*
1866.

hollbwysfawr, hollbwysig, gw. holl¹ + pwysfawr, pwysig.

holldrugaredd, gw. holl¹ + trugaredd.

holl-dda, gw. holl¹ + da.

holddaioni, olddaioni *eg. (state of) being all-good, all-goodness.*

c. 1400.

holddaionus, gw. **holl**¹ + **daionus**.

holddifaol, olldifaol *a. all-consuming; omnivorous.*

1803.

holddigonedd, olldigonedd *eg. all-sufficiency, complete adequacy.*

1679.

holddigonol, olldigonol *a. all-sufficient, completely adequate.*

1630.

holddigonoldeb, (h)olldigonolrwydd *eg. all-sufficiency, complete adequacy.*

1675.

holl-ddoeth, oll-ddoeth *a. ll. -ion. all-wise, all-knowing, omniscient.*

1722.

hollddoethineb, ollddoethineb *eg. (state of) being all-wise or all-knowing.*

c. 1400.

holldduwaidd, gw. **holldduwiaidd**.

holldduwfa, olldduwfa *eb. pantheon.*

1858.

holldduwiad, olldduwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. pantheist.*

1850.

holldduwiaeth, olldduwiaeth *eg. b. pantheism.*

1848.

holldduwiaethol, olldduwiaethol *a. pantheistic.*

1858.

holldduwiaidd, olldduwiaidd, (h)olldduwaidd *a. pantheistic.*

1854.

hollddysgdref, hollddysg *eb. university.*

1604-7.

holleffeithiol, hollfodoldeb, hollfryd, gw. **holl**¹ + **effeithiol**, **bodoldeb**, **bryd**.

hollyd *eg. the whole world, the universe, the creation; mankind.*

148.

hollydol, ollydol *a. cosmic, universal, global.*

1899.

hollgadarn *a. almighty, all-powerful, omnipotent.*

1799.

hollgafn *a. open like a trough (of a mouth).*

1752.

hollganfod *a. all-seeing.*

1722.

hollgelfyddiad *eg. general education, education in all the arts.*

1617.

hollgofleidiol *a. all-embracing.*

1906.

hollgorff, gw. **holl**¹ + **corff**.

hollgred *eb. Christendom.*

1672.

hollgwbl *a. a hefyd fel eg. all, whole, entire, complete; (the) whole.*

1630.

Cfn.: yr hollgwbl arall: all the rest, the entire remainder. 1658.

hollgwn, gw. **holl**¹ + **cŵn** (ll. **ci**).

hollgyfan *a. complete.*

1670.

hollgyfarwydd *a. all-wise.*

1710.

hollgyfiawn, **hollgyfion** *a. wholly righteous.*

1658.

hollgyfoethog, **ollgyfoethog** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. almighty, omnipotent, all-powerful.*

1346.

Fel e. almighty one; the Almighty.

1346.

hollgyfoethogrwydd *eg. almightiness, omnipotence.*

148.

hollgyffredin, **ollgyffredin** *a. general, universal, catholic.*

1727.

hollgyffredinol, **ollgyffredinol** *a. general, universal, catholic.*

1713.

hollgynhwysfawr, **ollgynhwysfawr** *a. all-embracing.*

1927.

hollgynhwysol, **ollgynhwysol** *a. all-embracing.*

1897.

hollgywaethog, **hollgywaethogrwydd**, gw. **hollgyfoethog**,
hollgyfoethogrwydd.

hollhaeddiannol, **ollhaeddiannol** *a. meriting or worthy of all (good) things.*

1792.

hollhaelionus *a. all-bountiful.*

1831.

hollhawl, gw. **hollol**.

holliach, **holl-iach**, **olliach** *a. a hefyd fel eg. completely healthy, in perfect health, sound, whole.*

13g.

Fel e. (a) catholicon, panacea, heal-all.

1771.

(b) tutsan; marsh groundwort, clown's all-heal; mistletoe.

1604-7.

holliachâf; holliacháu *ba. to cure completely.*
1632.

holliachaol, olliachaol *a. all-healing.*
1812.

hollichyd *eg. complete health, perfect health; all-healing herb.*
14g.

holl-lanw *a. omnipresent, ubiquitous, all-pervading.*
1676.

holl-lywodraethol, holl-lywyddol, hollnerth(ol), gw. **holl¹ + llywodraethol, llywyddol, nerth(ol).**

hollog¹ *a. catholic.*
1609.

hollog² *a. cleft, split, open.*
16g.

hollogoneddus *a. full of glory, all-glorious.*
1717.

hollol, ollol *a. a hefyd fel eg. whole, complete, entire, thorough, total, absolute; catholic, universal, common; certain, sure.*
12g.

Fel *e. (a) everything, the whole.*
1658.

(*b*) (*the*) *Absolute.*
1866.

Amr.: (h)ollhawl. 14g.

hollol-, *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn aml o flaen e., ans., a bf., e.e. hollol-anedifeiriol, hollol-awdurdod, hollol-fynegi, hollol-gwbl, hollol-gysylltiedig, hollol-ymroddi, &c.*

holloldeb, hollolrwydd *eg. universality, generality.*
1632.

hollorchfygol *a. all-conquering, sovereign.*
1792.

hollre, ollre *a. neu eb. all, (the) whole; ?all kinds of.*
13g.

hollrinweddol, hollrymusol, gw. **holl¹ + rhinweddol, grymusol.**

hollryw, ollryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. omnigenous, of all sorts or kinds; every sort or kind.*
15g.

hollrywiog *a. omnigenous.*
1798.

hollrywogaethol *a. omnifarious.*
1778.

hollsaint *e.ll. all saints, the saints in heaven collectively.*
15g.

Am gŵyl (yr) Hollsaint, gw. gŵyl¹.

hollsanctaid, gw. **holl¹ + sanctaid.**

hollt¹ *eg.b.* (bach. *hollten* (ll. *-nau*), *holltig*, *holltyn*) ll. *-au*, *hyllt*, a hefyd fel *a. cleft, cleavage, fissure, rift, fault, crack, crevice, slit, split; something split, splinter.*

14g.

Fel *a. split, cloven, cleft, riven.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **holl**². *c. 1400.*

Cfn.: **hollt bawd Pedr:** *cleft chin (lit. the cleft of Peter's thumb).* Ar lafar.

h. fer: *short or incomplete cleavage (in slate).* Ar lafar.

h. calon: *heart-shake (in timber).* **20g.**

h. gam: *cup-shake (in timber).* **20g.**

h. y carn: *sand-crack.* **20g.**

h. gron: *round or curved cleavage (in slate).* Ar lafar.

h. cylch: *ring-shake (in timber).* **20g.**

h. gynffon llygoden: *uneven cleavage in slatestone (lit. mouse tail cleavage).* Ar lafar.

hollten wynt: *small fine joint or crack in slate slabs (lit. wind crack).* Ar lafar.

hollt (y) pileriad: (i) *grain (in stone).* Ar lafar. (ii) *pillaring cleavage, an artificial cleavage (in slate) made at right angles to the natural one.* Ar lafar.

h. seren: *star-shake (in timber).* **20g.**

h. dynn: *tight cleavage (in slate).* Ar lafar.

h. un ochr: *one-sided cleavage (in slate).* Ar lafar.

Am codi hollt, pren h., gw. codaf: codi (At.), pren.

Gw. hefyd gwynt-hollt, pedryollt.

hollt², gw. *oll.*

holltad, gw. *holltiad.*

holltadwy *a.bfl. fissile.*

Dchr. 17g.

holltaf, hollaf: hollti, hollti *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to split, cleave, slit, divide, open, break, rend, sever, shatter, also fig.; slit (sheep's ear) for identification; fork, make forked; crack, be broken in pieces, burst, open, also fig. (e.g. of the heart).*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *to split (in ploughing).*

1814.

(*c*) *to divulge and discuss (story, matter).*

1863-5.

Cfn.: **hollti blaen:** *to slit a sheep's ear from the tip (as a means of identification).* **1898.**

h. blew(yn): *to split hair(s).* **1807.**

h.'r blewyn yn bedwar ar ddeg: *to tell a lie, exaggerate (lit. to split a hair or straw in fourteen).* **1861.**

h.'r bôn: *to slit a sheep's ear after cutting off the tip (as a means of identification).* **1643.**

h. coed: *to chop firewood.* Ar lafar. *Cyfr. h. cyd-denantiaeth:* *to sever a joint tenancy.* **20g.**

h. (bol(a)) eisiau gwybod (mynd, &c.): *to be dying (lit. to burst (one's belly)) to know (go, &c.).* Ar lafar.

h.'r ewin: *to be cloven-footed.* **1588.**

h. nodwydd = h. blewyn. Ar lafar. *Cyfr. h. partneriaeth:* *to sever a partnership.* **20g.**

h.'n dair: *to make two slits in a sheep's ear from the tip as a means of identification.* **1867.** *Cyfr.*

h. tenantiaeth ar y cyd = h. cyd-denantiaeth. **20g.**

h.'n dri = h.'n dair. Ar lafar. *Her. wedi ei hollti:* *double-headed (of eagle, &c.)*

holltais *eb. ll. -eisiau. cleft, fissure, chink.*

1722.

holltedig, holltiedig *a.bfl. split, cleft, cloven, forked.*

c. 1400.

hollteisiog *a. fissured.*

1855.

hollten, gw. **hollt**¹.

holltgaef: **hollgáu** *ba. to caulk.*
1850.

holltgwmwl *eg. chasm(a), break in a cloud through which the sun shines.*
1795.

holltiad, **holltad** *eg. ll. -au. a splitting, cutting, scission, dividing, slitting; cleavage, cleft, slit, split, fault; severance (in law).*
1604-7.

holltiedig, gw. **holltedig**.

holltiedydd *eg. slitter, cleaver, splitter.*
[1783].

holltig, gw. **hollt**¹.

holltir¹ *eg. whole land, entire country.*
14-15g.

holltir², ff. amhrs. pres. myn. y f. *holltaf: hollti.*

holltog *a. cleft, split, full of clefts, gaping, full of holes, leaky; bifid, forked.*
1632.

Am carn holltog, gw. **carn**.
Gw. hefyd **hollog**².

holltreiddiol, **olltreiddiol** *a. all-pervading, all-pervasive, interpenetrating, interpenetrative.*
[1798].

holltrin *a. capable of cleaving.*
14g.

holltroed *a. cloven-footed.*
1604-7.

holltrugaredd, **holltrugarog**, gw. **holl**¹ + **trugaredd**, **trugarog**.

holltryw, gw. **hollryw**.

holltwr, **holltydd** *eg. cleaver, splitter, slitter.*
1770.

holltwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. split wind, current of air divided into different portions, each ventilating a separate district of a coal-mine.*
1892.

hollty, gw. **holl**¹ + **tŷ**.

holltyn, gw. **hollt**¹.

hollunedd *eg. universality, the whole.*
1591.

hollwaed, **hollwaith**, gw. **holl**¹ + **gwaed**, **gwaith**¹.

hollwaredol *a. all-redeeming.*
1670.

hollwedd, ollwedd, (h)ollweddog *a. omniform.*
c. 1600–55.

hollwel, ollwel *a. all-seeing.*
1803.

hollweledig *a. all-seeing; (dict.) seen on all parts.*
1604.

hollwir, gw. holl¹ + gwir.

hollwlad *eb. entire country or people, whole population.*
15g.

hollwneuthurol, ollwneuthurol *a. omnific, all-creating.*
1778.

hollwybod, ollwybod *eg. omniscience.*
1803.

hollwybodaeth, ollwybodaeth *eb. omniscience; transf. the Omniscient.*
1675.

hollwybodol, ollwybodol *a. a'r ll. -ion fel e. omniscient, all-knowing; know-alls.*
1701.

hollwybodolrwydd *eg. omniscience, all-knowingness.*
20g.

hollwybodus, ollwybodus *a. a'r ll. -ion fel e. omniscient, all-knowing; know-alls.*
1675.

hollwybodusrwydd *eg. omniscience, all-knowingness.*
20g.

hollwych, holl-wych *a. in perfect health, sound, whole, healed.*
1604–7.

hollwyddfodol *a. omnipresent, ubiquitous.*
1814.

hollwyr *e.ll. all the men, population.*
13g.

hollwyth *eg. whole tribe.*
c. 1400.

hollyd, gw. holl¹ + *ŷd*.

hollysol, ollysol *a. omnivorous, all-consuming.*
1803.

hollysydd *eg. ll. -ion. omnivore.*
20g.

homaets *eg. homage.*
1589–90.

homer¹ *eg.*

(a) *homer (a Hebrew measure of capacity).*
1588.

(b) *omer.*

1588.*Amr.*: **gomer**¹. **1588.**Gw. hefyd **omer**.**homer**² *eg.* a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *o* mewn ymad. fel '*homer* o ddyn, o gelwydd, o flodyn, o bregethwr, &c.'. *something or someone of considerable size.*
Ar lafar.**homiletaidd** *a.* *homiletic, pertaining to a homilist or preacher.***1910.****homileteg** *eb.* *homiletics.***20g.****homiletig** *a.* *homiletic.***1928.****homili** *eb.* ll. *homiliau. homily.***1567.**Am llyfr (*yr*) *homiliau, llyfr homili, gw. llyfr*¹.**homiliaf: homilio** *bg.* *to preach, homilize, discourse, moralize.***20g.****homiliaidd, homiliol** *a.* *homiletic.***20g.****homiliwr** *eg.* *homilist, preacher.***20g.****homli** *a.* *simple, unsophisticated.***16g.****homoffon** *eb.* ll. *-au. homophone.***20g.****homogenaidd, homogenus** *a.* *homogenous.***20g.****homogenedd** *eg.* *homogeneity.***20g.****homogeneg** *eb.* *homogeneity.***20g.****homogeneiddiaf: homogeneiddio** *ba.* *to homogenize.***20g.****homograff** *eg.* ll. *-au. homograph.***20g.****homolog** *eg.* ll. *-au. homolog(ue).***20g.****homologeg** *eb.* *homology.***20g.****homologus** *a.* *homologous.***20g.****homonym** *eg.* ll. *-au. homonym.***20g.****homonymig** *a.* *homonymic, homonymous.*

20g.

hôms *e.ll. hames.*
Ar lafar.

hon, gw. **hwn**.

hôn¹ *eb. ll. -s, hon(i)au. hone, whetstone.*
18g.

hôn², gw. **hân**¹, **o**¹, **pa—p. hôn**.

honacw, gw. **hwn—hwn (hon) acw**.

honadwy *a.bfl. allegeable, affirmable; alleged, asserted.*
1722.

honaf¹: **hono**, gw. **honaf**¹: **honio**.

honaf², **honawd**, gw. **o**¹.

honc *eb. ll. -iau. a reel(ing), stagger(ing), swing(ing), waddle or waddling.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd **henc**, **rhonc**².

honca, gw. **rhonca**.

honcaf: **honco**, gw. **honciaf**: **honcian**.

honciad *eg. ll. -au. a wavering, vacillation; vibration.*
1604–7.

honciaf, **honcaf**: **honcian**, **hancio**, **honco** *bg.a.*

(a) *to stagger, reel, totter, waddle, jog, wag, wobble, swing, flap; vacillate, waver, boggle; hang (down).*
1567.

(b) *to bilge.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **hencian**, **rhonciaf**: **rhoncian**.

honcianus *a. unsteady, tottering.*
1604–7.

hongiog, **hongi** *a. unsteady, tottering.*
1866.

Gw. hefyd **rhongiog**.

honco¹, gw. **honciaf**: **honcian**.

honco², gw. **rhonco**.

honco³, ff. **daf.**, gw. **hwn—hwn (hon) acw**.

honedig *a.bfl. alleged, asserted, would-be, self-styled, soi-disant; known, overt, manifest, evident, public.*
13g.

honedigaeth *eb. fame, notoriety, publicity; assertion, affirmation, allegation, accusation.*
1346.

honeidlon *a. manifest.*

1595.

honeidrwydd *eg. fame, famousness, notoriety, conspicuousness, manifestness, publicity.*

1773.

honest, gw. **onest**.

honfas, gw. **honsas**.

honfawr *a. pompous, given to bragging, affected.*

1898.

honffest *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) ?*gauntlet*; ?*manacle*.

13g.

(b) (*dict.*) *mantle, coat, tunic, petticoat, vest.*

c. 1562.

honffust *eb. term or reproach (usu. for a woman or girl).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. **hefyd hulffost**.

hongar *a. pompous, affected.*

1903.

hongarwch *eg. pomposity, affectation.*

1892.

hongwn *eg. handgun.*

16–17g.

Cf. **gwn**¹—**g. llaw**.

honi, gw. **o**¹.

honiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *allegation, assertion, assumption, claim, affirmation, asseveration.*

1632.

(b) *affirmative particle or adverb.*

1808.

hiniadaeth *eb. ll. -au. assumption, arrogation, presumption, arrogance; dogmatism.*

1886.

honiadol *a. affirmative, assertive, dogmatic; pretentious; would-be, arrogating, self-styled, soi-disant.*

1808.

honiadus *a. dogmatic.*

1899.

honiadusrwydd *eg. assertiveness, dogmatism; arrogance.*

1880.

honiaf¹: **honaf**¹: **honio**, **hono** *ba. to hone, set (e.g. razor), also fig.*

1762.

honiaf²: **honi**, gw. **honnaf**: **honni**.

honiant *eg. ll. honiannau. assertion, claim; affirmative particle or adverb.*

1803.

honiol *a. affirmative, positive.*

1712.

Am *pechod honiol*, gw. **pechod**.

honna, gw. hwn—hwn (**hon**) yna.

honnaf, honiaf?: **honni, honio** *ba. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to assert, allege, affirm, claim, maintain, own, profess; feign, pretend; publish, proclaim, declare, promulgate, tell, express, impute; reveal, manifest, make known; ? offer.*

13g.

Cfn.: **honni cyfreithiau**: to publish laws. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **horitor**.

honnaid *a. known, well-known, famous, eminent, celebrated, renowned, notable, notorious; open, overt, public, declared, acknowledged, conspicuous, evident, clear.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ar honnaid**: publicly, openly. 14g.

honnair *a. manifest, renowned.*

14–15g.

honnawd *eg.*

(*a*) demand, request, an insisting.

16g.

(*b*) predicate.

1890.

honedd *eg. assertion.*

1603.

honno, gw. hwnnw.

honnol *a. affirmative, positive, dogmatic.*

1803.

honnwr, honiwr, honnydd *eg. ll. honwyr. asserter, boaster, proclaimer; claimant, plaintiff.*

15g.

hono, honof, gw. o¹.

honos *eg. b. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

1. lanky person, long body; long.

16–17g.

2. ling (*kind of fish*).

18g.

honsas *eb. dagger, short sword.*

13g.

Amr.: **honfas**. *Dchr.* 17g.

honsel *eb. ll. -au. gift (esp. one given as a token of good will or to secure a favour or good luck), hansel, luck-money, new year's gift, prize, earnest.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **hansel**.

honest, gw. honffest.

honsiaf: honsio *ba. to brandish, show.*

Dchr. 17g.

honyma, honyna, gw. hwn—hwn (hon) yma (yna).

hop¹, gw. hopys, hops.

hop² *eg.* ll. -iau. *hop.*
Ar lafar.

hôp *eg.* ll. -s. *hope.*
1672.

hopaf¹: hopo *bg.a.* to make a small stack of corn.
Ar lafar.

hopaf²: hopo, gw. hopiaf: hopio.

hopen, gw. hopys.

hopgefn *eg.* ll. -au. *hogback.*
20g.

hopiaf: hopian, hopio *bg.a.* to hop, limp, dance; cause to dance or hop; ?reprove, punish.

1346.

Gw. hefyd gorhopian, hobiaf¹: hobian, hobio, perhopiain.

hopiard *eb.* hopyard.
1604-7.

hoplys, gw. hop¹ + llys 'llysieuyn'.

hopran *eb.g.* ll. -au, *hoprod.* (mill-)hopper, also fig.; funnel; transf. mouth, opening; glutton.

14g.

Amr.: hopren. ll. *hopreni.*

Cfn.: **hopran bach (fach)**: (mill-)shoe, the trough beneath the hopper (*lit.* small hopper). Ar lafar.

hopranaf: hopranu *bg.a.* to gorge, guzzle, devour.
1604-7.

hopranrwth *a.* gaping as a hopper, devouring.
16-17g.

hopren, gw. hopran.

hoprengeg *a.* having a mouth like a hopper.
1803.

hops, hopsen, hopsyn, gw. hopys.

hopyn, gw. hobyn.

hopys, hops *e.ll.* (un. g. *hop(y)syn*, *hop*, b. *hop(y)sen*, *hopen*). *hop-plants; hops, fig. beer.*

1547.

Cfn.: **hopen goeg**: *hop* trefoil, *Trifolium campestre.* 1934.

hopysaf: hopysu *ba.* to hop, impregnate with hops.
1774.

hopyswr, hops(i)wr, hopesydd *eg.* ll. -wyr. *hop-picker, hop-grower.*
1759.

hôr *e.ll.* (un. b. *horen*, g. *horyn*; ll. -*nod*) ll. dwbl *horod. lice* (*esp. on pigs*), *fig. lazy or fat people, ?whores.*
c. 1400.

hordiaf: hordio *ba. to cherish, keep, protect.*
16–17g.

horen, gw. **hôr**.

horgest *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. fat belly or paunch, fat person; fat-paunched.*
1757.

Horiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Horite, one of the Horims.*
1588.

horibl *a. horrible, fearful.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **goribl, oribl.**

horison *eg. horizon.*
1632.

horitor *bg. yn y ff. amhrs. pres. neu ddyf. is or will be spread abroad.*
Dchr. 14g.

horlan, gw. **holaf**¹: **holi—holi a h.**

horllyd *a. lousy, full of lice.*
c. 1400.

hormon *eg. ll. -au. hormone.*
1931.

hormonaid *a. hormonal.*
20g.

horn *eg. sulks.*
Ar lafar.

hornblendaidd *a. hornblendic.*
1862.

horni *eg. ll. -s. policeman.*
Ar lafar.

horniaf: hornio *bg.a. to cry, howl, sulk.*
1863–5.
Cfn.: hornio crio: to cry from temper. Ar lafar.

horob, gw. **hanerob**.

horog *a. filthy, lousy.*
c. 1400.

Horoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Horonite.*
1588.

hors *eg.b. (bach. g. horsyn) ll. -ys.*

(a) *horse; also derog. of a man.*

15g.

(b) *horse, stand.*

1828.*Cfn.*: **hors gaws**: stand for holding cheese (*lit. cheese horse*). Ar lafar.**h. ddillad**: clothes-horse. Ar lafar.**h. (ho)sannau**: frame carried on the shoulders of stocking-vendors from which their wares were suspended. Ar lafar.**h. lifio**: sawing-horse. Ar lafar.**horsbloc, horsblog** *eg. horse-block, mounting-block.***1840.****horsiaf: horsio** *bg.a. to indulge in horse-play or wantonness; carry (someone) on a man's shoulders.***1762.****horsing, horsin, gw. gorsin².****horslaw** *eg. pouring rain.*

Ar lafar.

horsliter *eb. horse-litter.***1604-7.****horswn, gw. hwrswn.****hort** *eb. ll. -iau. reproach, censure, slander, defamation, aspersion, abuse, taunt, detraction, disparagement, calumny; nickname.***14g.****hortaidd** *a. defamatory, libellous.***1791.****hortair** *eg. calumny, censure, insult.***1752.****hortiaf: hortio** *bg.a. to defame, slander, libel, calumniate, revile, deride, traduce, abuse, asperse, taunt, reproach.**c. 1300-25.***hortiedig** *a.bfl. aspersed, defamed, detracted (from), calumniated.***1770.****hortiwr** *eg. ll. hortwyr. slanderer, false accuser, traducer, calumniator, backbiter.***16g.****hortlyfr** *eg. ll. -au. libel, libellous pamphlet.***1775.****hortlythyr** *eg. ll. -au, -on. libel, libellous bill or leaflet.***1775.****hortol, hortiol** *a. hurtful, slanderous, offensive.***1605-10.****horwth** *eg.b.**(a) large unwieldy lump.***17g.***(b) arse-gut, rectum.***1604-7.**

Gw. hefyd herwth.

horyn, gw. hôr.**hos** *eb. hose.*

1803.**hòs** ?*eb.* ll. -*ion.* a *hoisting, hoist, also fig. show, ostentation.*

Ar lafar.

hosan *eb.* ll. -*au,* ll. dwbl *hosaneuau* (am barau o hosanau, cf. *esgideuau*).(a) *stocking, sock, hose, greave, high boot; socket or hose of an ear of corn, sheath; transf. bark (of a tree).***13g.**(b) *nut.***1850.***Cfn.: hosanau (sanau) (g)arddwrn: stocking-legs worn by women on their arms and wrists in very cold weather when working out of doors (lit. wrist stockings).* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) aur:** *the golden sheen due to the reflection of the sea at sunset (lit. golden stockings).* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) bach:** *short stockings, socks.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) botymog:** *buskins.* **1650.****h. (sanau) brethyn:** ? *cloth hose or stockings.* c. **1600.****h. (sanau) brog (brôcs) = h. rib.** Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) cartref:** *home-made stockings (for home wear).* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) creithiog:** *darned stockings.* **1883.****h. cwirciau:** *clocked stockings.* **1768.****h. (sanau) dau ac un:** *stockings knitted two plain and one purl.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) (gwlan) du'r ddafad = h. cartref.** Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) du'r fam = h. cartref.** Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) edafedd:** *woollen knitted stockings.* c. **1600.****h. (sanau) ffatri:** *factory-produced stockings.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) gwaith:** *working stockings.* Ar lafar.**hosan weddw:** *odd stocking.* Ar lafar.**hosanau (sanau) gwerthu:** *stockings for sale or for the market.* Ar lafar.**hosan lastig:** *elastic stocking.* Ar lafar.**h. ledr:** *leather hose, buskin.* **14g.****hosanau llurig:** *chausses.* **14g.****h. mawr:** ? *long hose.* **13g.****hosan Nadolig:** *Christmas stocking.* Ar lafar.**hosanau (sanau) neilon:** *nylon stockings.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) parch:** *best stockings (lit. stockings of respect).* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) parod = h. gwerthu.** Ar lafar.**h. pen gast (geist):** *stockings without feet.* **1639.****h. (sanau) rib(s):** *ribbed stockings.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) sida(i)n:** *silk stockings.* **1766.****h. (sanau) siswrn:** *stockings the feet of which are past repair and are mended with pieces cut from another pair.* Ar lafar.**bod yn ei hosan (am yd), yd yn ei hosan:** *to be in the blade (of corn), corn in its cover or before the ear bursts out.* **1770.****dod (mynd, rhoddi (rhoi)) y ddeudroed (ddwytroed) i'r (mewn) un hosan:** *to be prepared for burial (lit. two feet coming (going, being put) into one stocking).* **15g.****yn nhraed ei (fy, &c.) hosanau (sanau):** *in his (my, &c.) stockinged feet.* **1835.***Cfn.: hosanau (sanau) r brain: bluebells, wild hyacinths, Endymion nonscriptus.* Ar lafar.**h. (sanau) r gog = (i) h. r brain.** **1632.** (ii) *early purple orchids, Orchis mascula.* **1813.** (iii) *common, dog, or blue violets, Viola riviniana.* **1934.****h. (sanau) r gwcw = h. r gog.** Ar lafar.Am *clos hosanau, cyweirio (ho)sanau, gwadnu (ho)sanau, gweu (ho)sanau, gwyŷr y sanau, hors (ho)sanau, hoto sanau, pâr o (ho)sanau, porthmon sanau, troedio (ho)sanau, gw. clos², cyweiriaf: cyweirio, gwadnaf: gwadnu, gweaf: gweu, gŵr (At.), hors, hotaf: hoto, pâr², porthmon, troediaf: troedio.***hosaneuaeth** *eb. hosiery.***1859.****hosaneuog, gw. hosanog.****hosaneuwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes or deals in hosiery, hosier.***1632.**

Amr.: **saneuwr**. ll. -*wyr*.

Gw. hefyd **hosanwr**, **hosanydd**, **hosier**.

hosanglos, **hosan-glos** *eg. breeches and stockings in one piece, pantaloons.*

1722.

hosanlawdr *eg. ll. -lodrau. pantaloons.*

1803.

hosanna, **osanna** *ebd. hosanna.*

c. 1300–25.

hosanog, **hosaneuog** *a. wearing stockings.*

1722.

hosanwasgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stocking-presser.*

1762.

hosanwisg *eb. hose.*

1801.

hosanwr, **hosanydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes or deals in hosiery, hosier.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **hosenydd**. 1746.

Gw. hefyd **hosaneuwr**, **hosier**.

hosbins *eg. horse-block, mounting-block.*

Ar lafar.

hosbital *eb. ll. -s. hospital.*

c. 1762–79.

Cfn.: **hosbital ddŵr**: *hydropathic establishment.* 1845.

hosbytaeth *eb. hospitality.*

1611.

hosbytoriaeth *eb. hospice, hospital.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **ysbydwriaeth**.

hosbyty *eg. ll. hosbytai, hosbytau. hospice, lodging; hospital.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **ysbyty**.

hosenydd, gw. **hosanwr**, **hosanydd**.

hoseoaus, gw. **hwsiaws**.

hosiaf: **hosio** *ba. to hoist (flag, load, &c.), raise, lift.*

1740.

hosier *eg. ll. -s. hosier.*

1934.

hosler, gw. **ostler**.

hosog *eg. a kind of sea-bird.*

Dchr. 17g.

host¹ ? *eb. host, great army or company.*

1583.

host², gw. **hostien**.

hostel *eb.* ll. *-i, -au.* *hostel.*

1950.

Cfn.: **hostel ieuenctid**: *youth hostel.* **1950.**

h. brofiannaeth: *probation hostel.* **20g.**

hostes *eb.* *hostess.*

16g.

hostïen, host² *eb.* *host (eccl.).*

1670.

hostler, gw. *ostler.*

hot *eb.* (bach. g. b. *hotan*, ll. *-au*, g. *hotyn*) ll. *-(i)au.*

(a) *hood, cap, hat, bonnet; mop of curls, bush or shock of hair, lock, tuft.*

1604-7.

(b) *piece of cloth sewn on a stocking-foot; instep of a shoe.*

1722.

hotaf: hoto *ba.* *to patch or mend a stocking-foot, heel a stocking.*

1722.

hotanog *a.* *having bushy hair.*

1604-7.

hotél *eb.* *hotel.*

1828.

Hotentot, Hotentotiad *eg.* (b. *Hotentotes*) ll. *-iaid, Hotentots. a Hottentot.*

c. **1762-79.**

Hotentoteg, Hotentotaeg *eb.* *the Hottentot language.*

1850.

hotyn, ff. *fach.*, gw. *hot.*

hou, ff. *H. Gym.*, gw. *o³*

how¹ *ebd.* *a ddyblir weithiau.*

(a) *interjection expressing various feelings, e.g. surprise, languor; heigh-ho).*

1547.

(b) *a call in driving cattle).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **how hai**: *exclamation used to attract attention.* *p.* **1584.**

Am hai how, gw. **hai¹.**

Gw. hefyd haw¹.

how² *eb.* ll. *-iau.* (*drazw- or thrust-*) *hoe.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd hof.

how³, gw. *howw.*

howaf: howo, gw. *howiaf: howio.*

how-an-crei, hiw-an-crei *eb.* *hue and cry.*

Ar lafar.

howcaf, howciaf: howca, howcio *bg.* *to gad about, gallivant.*

1855.

Gw. hefyd **hewciaf**: **hewcian**.

howda *eg. idea, notion, grasp.*
Ar lafar.

howden *eb. hoyden.*
c. 1757.
Gw. hefyd **hoeden**.

howdi, dow-di, howdidw *ymad. cyfarchiadol, hefyd fel eb. conventional greeting, 'How-do-you-do?'; fuss.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd **hoeda**.

howdidwiaf: howdidwio *bg. to greet with the phrase 'How-do-you-do?', &c.*
Ar lafar.

howen, gw. **ywen**.

howfati *ebd. ac fel eb. 'get cracking!', 'fire away!', 'on with the job!'; fuss, great ado, row.*
Ar lafar.

howiaf, -af: howio, -o *bg.a. to hoe.*
1795.
Gw. hefyd **hofiaf²: hofio**.

howld¹, howlt *eg.*

(a) *reliance, trust, dependence.*
18g.

(b) *order, control, discipline.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *esteem, respect.*
Ar lafar.

Cf. **di-howld, di-howlt**.

howld² *ebd. 'hold!', 'stop!', 'wait a moment!', 'gently!', 'enough!'*
1777.

howld³ *eg.b. ll. -iau. hold (of a ship).*
1828.
Gw. hefyd **hold**.

howldbídág, gw. holdbídág.

hown, hownd *eg. ll. -s. hound.*
1861.

howni ? *eg. worsted.*
1632.

howniaf: hownio *bg. to wander.*
Ar lafar.

hownid, gw. **hoyw + nid²**.

hows *eg. workhouse.*
Ar lafar.

howsal *eg. improvised bed, shakedown.*
Ar lafar.

howsen *eb.* head female servant, chief maid.
1895.

howsgiper *eb.* housekeeper.
c. 1761.

howswallt, hwswallt, hwsbold, hwsbold *eg.* household, inmates of a house, contents of a house; house-keeping, household management, domestic order.
15g.

howt ? *eg.* a hoot(ing).
16g.
Gw. hefyd hwt¹.

howtiaf: howtio *bg.a.* to hoot (a person).
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd hwtiaf: hwtio.

howtleuaf: howtleuo *ba.* to drive away (person or animal), send off, pack off.
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd wtlâf: wtláu.

hoyan, gw. oian.

hoyman, gw. hoiman.

hoyw *a.* ll. -on. alert, agile, nimble, sprightly, lively, vivacious, brisk, jaunty, gay, cheerful, rejoicing; beautiful, fine, elegant, neat, tidy, well-dressed, flourishing; ?whole, entire.
13g.

hoywad *eg.* a decking, adorning, sprucing up or smartening; a rendering or becoming alert, brisk or sprightly.
1606.

hoywaf: hoywi *bg.a.* to cheer, brighten, liven up, make or become sprightly, gay, vivacious or alert; beautify, adorn, spruce up, tidy, smarten.
15g.

hoywaidd *a.* splendid, elegant, fine; sprightly, vivacious, gay, cheerful.
16-17g.

hoywair, gw. hoyw + gair¹.

hoywal¹, hoywel *eb.g.* ll. -au, a hefyd fel *a.* swift current or rapid flow (though some of the *exx.* testify to the opposite meaning, namely the smooth or still part of a river, slow-moving water), also *fig.*; river-bed, middle stream or channel of a river; gutter; canal; wake (of ship).
Dchr. 14g.

Fel a. gentle, tranquil, kindly.

1703.

Cfn.: **hoywal y felin**: mill-pond canal; mill-lead. 1770.

Gw. hefyd hawel.

hoywal² *eb.* ll. -(i)au. hovel, any kind of outhouse (e.g. shed for cattle or pigs) but more esp. large building, generally open on one side, to store various farm implements, cart-house.

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd hofel.

hoywalaf: hoywalu *bg.* to fly, stream (of banner, &c.).

16g.

hoysalaidd *a. still, quiet, slow, sluggish (of water).*

1851.

hoysalch, gw. hoys-walch.

hoysan *a. ac weithiau o bosibl gyda grym enwol. lively, vivacious, sprightly; frivolous, capricious, volatile, wavering, fickle; feeble, faint, languid.*

15g.

Cfn.: canu (chwarae) hoysan dail (a Chamlan): ?to play the buffoon. 15g.

hoysbarch, gw. hoys + parch.

hoysber *a. vivacious and sweet, joyful and melodious, beautiful and splendid.*

1763.

hoysbert, gw. hoys + pert.

hoysblwyf *eg. resplendent people or multitude, lively throng.*

c. 1400.

hoysbost *eg. staunch or genial supporter or upholder, vigorous protector.*

14g.

hoysbryd *a. beautiful, comely, fair, handsome.*

14g.

hoysbrysur *a. energetically busy, brisk and diligent, sprightly and assiduous, swift and in earnest.*

1703.

hoysbur, hoysbwyll, gw. hoys + pur, pwyll.

hoysdad, gw. hoys + tad.

hoysdaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. brisk or pleasant journey; moving swiftly or nimbly.*

c. 1400.

hoysdal *eg. bright or fair brow, cheerful countenance.*

14g.

hoysdeb *eg. sprightliness, gaiety, vivacity, liveliness.*

16g.

hoysdeg *a. cheerful and good-looking, gay and handsome, sprightly and fair; fine, lovely, elegant; specious.*

14g.

hoysder *eg. cheerfulness, blithesomeness, gaiety, liveliness, alertness, briskness, sprightliness; levity, frivolousness, wantonness; beauty, fineness, pomp, sumptuousness, elegance, brightness, prosperity.*

14-15g.

hoysdlws *a. (b. hoysdlws) ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. blithe and comely, gay and well-favoured, very fair or handsome.*

15g.

hoysdo *eg. b.*

(a) *fine covering.*

15g.

(b) *lively or vivacious generation.*

I6–I7g.

hoiw don¹ *eb. bright or lively wave.*

I4g.

hoiw don² *a. having a fine or lively sound or song.*

I6–I7g.

hoiw dra *eg. sprightliness, briskness, vivacity; fineness, splendour.*

I703.

hoiw drafn *eg. noble or worthy lord or leader or protector.*

c. I400.

hoiw drais, hoiw dras, hoiw draul, gw. *hoiw + trais, tras, traul.*

hoiw draws *a. noble and mighty.*

I4g.

hoiw dref *eb. bright abode.*

c. I400.

hoiw drefn, hoiw dro, gw. *hoiw + trefn, tro.*

hoiw dwf *a. a hefyd fel eg. of noble or elegant growth, vivacious, handsome; noble or elegant growth.*

I4g.

hoiw dwym, hoiw dwymn, hoiw dwymyn *a. lukewarm, tepid, cool.*

I547.

hoiw dda, hoiw ddawn, hoiw ddewr, hoiw ddoeth, hoiw ddrych, hoiw dduw, hoiw ddydd, hoiw ddyn, hoiw ddysg, gw. *hoiw + da, dawn, dewr, doeth¹, drych, Duw, dydd, dyn, dysg.*

hoiw wedd¹ *eg. blithesomeness, liveliness, gaiety, sprightliness, wantonness; brilliance, smartness, fineness, excellence, distinction, glory.*

I3g.

hoiw wedd², gw. *hoiw-wedd.*

hoiw wedd³, ff. *daf.*, gw. *hoiw-waidd.*

hoiw wel, hoiw wen, gw. *hoiw-wal¹, hoiw-wyn.*

hoiw fad, hoiw fael, hoiw faeth, hoiw faith, gw. *hoiw + mad, mael¹, maeth¹, maith.*

hoiw falch *a. ll. -feilchion. sprightly and handsome, finely proud, vivacious and stately; vainglorious.*

I4g.

hoiw fam, hoiw fardd, hoiw fawl, hoiw fawr, hoiw fedd, hoiw ferch, gw. *hoiw + mam, bardd, mawl, mawr, medd¹, merch.*

hoiw fodd, hoiw foes, hoiw fraich, hoiw fraint, hoiw fraisg, hoiw frawd, gw. *hoiw + bodd, moes², braich, braint¹, braisg, brawd².*

hoiw frest *eg. delightful hillside, pleasant slope.*

I6–I7g.

hoiw fri, gw. *hoiw + bri.*

hozwfro *eb. splendid or pleasant land, delightful region.*

Dchr. 14g.

hozwfron, hozwfrwysg, gw. hozw + bron¹, brwysg.

hozwfryd *a. gay, jaunty, rejoicing.*

1588.

hozwfrydwch *eg. gaiety, a rejoicing.*

1726.

hozwfryn, hozwfrys, hozwfudd, hozwfun, hozwfur, hozwfyd, hozwfyw, gw. hozw + bryn, brys, budd, bun, mur, byd¹, byw.

hozwffawd *a. lucky, fortunate.*

14–15g.

hozwffras, hozwffyrf, hozwgad, gw. hozw + ffras¹, ffyrf, cad¹.

hozwgain *a. fair and handsome, comely, well-favoured.*

1346.

hozwgall *a. quick-witted, shrewd.*

14g.

hozwglau *a. lively or splendid and quick; easily audible.*

16–17g.

hozwglod, hozwgoeth, hozwgorff, hozwgu, gw. hozw + clod, coeth, corff, cu.

hozwiach *a. lively and healthy, light and cheerful, nimble, sprightly.*

16–17g.

hozwiaith, gw. hozw + iaith.

hozwisg, hozwlad, gw. hozw-wisg, hozw-wlad.

hozwlain, hozwlam, hozwlamp, gw. hozw + glain¹, llam, lamp.

hozwlan *a. fair and handsome, comely, good-looking, smart, trim, elegant, fine; delightful, pleasant.*

14g.

hozwlas, hozwlathr, hozwlaw, gw. hozw + glas¹, llathr, llaw¹.

hozwlawr *eg. splendid region or land.*

14g.

hozwlen, hozwles, hozwlew, hozwlin, gw. hozw + llen, lles, llew, llin¹.

hozwliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. fair or beautiful colour; of a beautiful colour.*

14g.

hozwloer, hozwlon, hozwlorf, hozwlu, hozwlud, gw. hozw + lloer, llon, llorf, llu, glud².

hozwlun *a. a hefyd fel eg. of fair mien, beautiful, handsome; comeliness, fairness, beauty, shapeliness.*

14–15g.

hozwlwys, hozwlwyth, hozwlyfr, hozwlym, gw. hozw + glwys, llwyth², llyfr¹, llym.

hoiwlys *eg. b. magnificent and joyous court, splendid hall.*

14g.

hoiwlyw *eg. a hefyd fel a. splendid or active leader; of fine or ready leadership.*

14g.

hoiwnaf, hoiwnaid, gw. *hoiw + naf, naid.*

hoiwne *eg. b. beautiful colour or hue, bright colour, lovely complexion, fair or handsome appearance.*

14g.

hoiwnef, hoiwner, hoiwnwyf, hoiwradd, gw. *hoiw + nef, nêr, nwyf, gradd.*

hoiwradd, gw. *hoiw-wraidd.*

hoiwras, hoiwrudd, hoiwrwysg, gw. *hoiw + gras, grudd, rhwysg.*

hoiwrym *a. a hefyd fel eg. sprightly and powerful or energetic, active or numble and mighty; active power.*

14g.

hoiwryw, hoiwsain, hoiwserch, hoiwsyth, hoiw-walch, hoiw-wedd, hoiw-wisg, hoiw-wlad, hoiw-wraidd, gw. *hoiw + rhyw, sain, serch, syth, gwalch, gwedd¹, gwisg, gwlad, gwraidd.*

hoiw-wych, hoiwych *a. ll. -ion. fine, elegant, grand, resplendent, grandiose, gorgeous; sprightly, brisk, gay, cheerful, high-spirited; light, frivolous, wanton.*

16g.

hoiw-wychder, hoiwychder *eg. grandeur, splendour, pomp, ostentation.*

1727.

hoiw-wyâdd, hoiwydd *e. ll. fine or majestic trees, also fig. noble stock or pedigree.*

14g.

hoiw-wyn, hoiwyn *a. (b. hoiw-wen, hoiwen) a'r ff. f. fel e. gay or fine and handsome, fair, comely; fair maiden.*

15g.

hoiw-wyrdd, hoiwyrdd *a. (b. hoiw-werdd, hoiwerdd). handsome and of a green colour, fresh and verdant.*

15g.

hoiwych, hoiwychder, hoiwydd, hoiwyn, hoiwyrdd, gw. *hoiw-wych, hoiw-wychder, hoiw-wyâdd, hoiw-wyn, hoiw-wyrdd.*

hoiwysgafn, gw. *hoiw + ysgafn.*

hsht, hst, gw. *hust.*

hu-, gw. *hy-*.

hu¹, hud² *adf. a gn. rhagferfol. so, thus; when repeated it means 'as . . . so'.*

13g.

hu² *eg. cap, covering.*

c. 1588.

Cfn.: hu nos: night cap. 1725.

huad, hued *eg. ll. huaid. hound beagle, also fig.*

14g.

huadain ?*a. fast, swift or dexterous.*

Dchr. 14g.

huadgi, gw. **huatgi**.

huadlrwydd, gw. **huodlrwydd**.

huadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. huntsman.*

1595.

huaddas *a. worthy, deserving well.*

Dchr. 14g.

huaf: huo *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to bark; the barking of a hound at its game.*

1774.

hual *eg.b. (bach. g. huelyn) ll. -au. fetter, gyve, shackle, bond(s), hobble, pastern, also fig. restriction, restraint, check, trammel, hindrance, impediment.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **tafhual**.

hualaf: hualu *ba. to fetter or manacle, shackle, (en)chain, hobble, fig. restrict, restrain, check, impede, hamper, hinder.*

Dchr. 14g.

hualedig *eg. ll. -au. a fettering or shackling, hobbling, impeding or hampering.*

1604-7.

hualog *a. ll. -ion (weithiau gyda grym enwol) a hefyd fel eb. fettered, shackled, trammelled, tethered, (en)chained, manacled; ?torqued.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel eb. some kind of disease in swine (?restricting either respiration or movement).

14g.

hualwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fetters, shackles or tethers.*

16g.

huall, gw. **hyall**.

huan *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. (the) sun, sunlight, sunshine; shining, bright, radiant, sunny.*

13g.

huanaidd *a. bright, splendid.*

12-13g.

huanaw ?*a. a hefyd fel eg. rich, bountiful; riches, wealth, bounty.*

12-13g.

huanlen *eb. ll. -ni. parasol, sunshade.*

1850.

huanrhed *a. coextensive with the sun's orbit, limitless, unending.*

12g.

huanwedd, gw. **huan + gwedd**¹.

huarwar *a. joyful.*

Dchr. 14g.

huatgi *eg. ll. -gwn. hound; beagle.*

1803.**huawdl, huodl** *a. ll. huawdlion. eloquent, masterly in command of language, fluent (of speaker, style, utterance, &c.); elegant, refined; ?skilled, clever.***13g.****huawdlaidd, huawlder, huawdledd, huawdlfryd, huawdlrwydd, huawdlwawd, huawdlwedd,** gw. **huodlaidd, huodlder, huodledd, huodlfryd, huodlrwydd, huodlwawd, huodlwedd.****huawdr** *a. ll. huodron, ac efallai fel eg. gentle, kindly, amiable, mild; capable, competent, wise; kindly one; (fine) creator.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **heawdr.****huc,** gw. **hug.****hucan** *eb. ll. -iaid, -od. (black-backed) gull, sea-cob, sea-mew; ?gannet, solan goose.***1604-7.***Cfn.: hucan y pysgod: fisherling, ?herring gull. 1773.***huchen,** gw. **rhuchen.****hud¹** *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. magic, wizardry, sorcery, witchcraft, spell, enchantment, charm, fascination, allurements, persuasion, enticement; illusion, apparition; deceit(fulness), deception, delusion, wile, trick, ruse, simulation, dissimulation, legerdemain.**Dchr. 14g.*Fel *a. magic(al), charmed, illusory.***14g.***Cfn.: hud a lledrith (lledfrith, lledryd): magic and enchantment. 14g.*Am *bwrw hud, cast h., gwlad h. (a lledrith), gwlad yr Hud, llen h., llusern h., gw. bwriaf: bwrw (At.), cast¹, gwlad, llen, llusern.***hud²,** gw. **hu¹.****hud³,** gw. **rhud.****hudad,** gw. **hudiad.****hudadar** *e. ll. (un. g. -aderyn). decoy-birds.***1866.****hudadwy** *a. bfl. persuasive, enticing; seducible.***1633.****hudaf: hudo** *ba. to fashion or produce by magic, conjure; cast a spell upon, enchant, charm; entice, allure, lure, persuade, seduce; beguile, deceive, cajole, cheat.***14g.****hudaidd** *a. alluring, charming, seductive.***1605-10.****hudair** *eg. ll. hudeiriau. magic word, abracadabra.**Div. 16g.***hud-dwyllaf: hud-dwylo,** gw. **hud¹ + twyllaf: twylo.****hud-ddenaf: hud-ddenu** *ba. to entice, allure, lure, seduce, fascinate.***1823.****hud-ddenol** *a. enticing, alluring, bewitching.*

1823.

hud-ddwr, hud-ddwfr *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd. mirage (of water).*

1858.

hudedig *a.bfl. bewitched, enticed, allured.*

1770.

hudedd *eg. allurement, enticement, deceitfulness.*

1603.

hudfa *eb. ll. -oedd. decoy; magic, charm.*

16-17g.

hutfawr, gw. **hud¹ + mawr.**

hutfeddyg *eg. ll. -on. charlatan, quack doctor.*

1771.

hudhwyad *eb. (bach. b. -en) ll. -hwyaid. decoy-duck.*

1772.

hudiad, hudad *eg. ll. -au. an enticing, alluring, enticement, seduction, fascination, temptation.*

1604-7.

hudiaeth *eb. deceit, deceitfulness, sham, illusion.*

16g.

hudiath *eb. fair (deceiving) words, blandishment, flattery; deceit(fulness); magic words.*

16g.

Hudibrasaidd *a. Hudibrastic.*

1840.

hudlach, gw. **hulach.**

hudladrad, hudledrad *eg. ll. -au. a swindle, cheating, fraud, cozenage.*

1803.

hudladratâf, hudledratâf: hudladrata, hudledrata *bg.a. to swindle, cheat, defraud (of).*

[1783].

hudlais, gw. **hud¹ + llais.**

hudlath *eb.g. ll. -au. magic wand, ?fig. penis; soft-headed fellow, lubber.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hulach.**

hudlawn, hudlon *a. full of magic, bewitching, alluring, enticing.*

[1783].

hudledrad, hudledratâf: hudledrata, gw. **hudladrad, hudladratâf: hudladrata.**

hudleidr *eg. ll. -ladron. swindler, sharper.*

[1783].

hudlewych, hudlewyn, gw. **hudlewyrch, hudlewyrn.**

hudlewyrch *eg. ll. -ion. will-o'-the-wisp, jack-o'-lantern, ignis fatuus (lit. and fig.).*

1842.**hudlewyrn, hudlewyn** *eg. ll. -au, -od. will-o'-the-wisp, jack-o'-lantern, ignis fatuus (lit. and fig.).*
c. 1785-90.**hudlewyrnol** *a. like a will-o'-the-wisp or ignis fatuus, insubstantial, misleading, deceitful, delusive, empty.*
1874.**hudlif**, gw. hud¹ + llif².**hudlithiaf: hudlithio**, gw. hud¹ + lithiaf²: llithio.**hudliw**, gw. hud¹ + liw¹.**hudlon**, gw. hudlawn.**hudnwy**¹ *a. lively, animated.*
17g.**hudnwy**² *eb. ll. -aid, -od. (decoy-) duck.*
c. 1588.**hudog** *a. alluring, bewitching, enchanting; illusory, deceptive.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd hoedludog.**hudol** *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -iaid, -ion. charming, enchanting, enticing, alluring; illusory, deceptive, deceitful.*
Dchr. 14g.*Fel e. enchanter, sorcerer, wizard, magician, conjurer, witch; enticer, seducer; deceiver, deluder, cheat.*
13g.
Am llyisiau'r hudol, gw. llyisiau.
Gw. hefyd hudoles, hudolwr, hudolyn.**hudolaf: hudoli** *bg.a. to charm, enchant, allure, entice, attract; deceive.*
16g.**hudolaidd** *a. like a magician or sorcerer, deceptive, false, delusive, illusory, deceitful, wily; enticing, alluring, enchanting, charming, bewitching.*
14g.**hudolawl** *a. misleading, delusive, deceptive, illusory.***14g.**
*Cfn.: hudolawl gelfyddyd, celfyddyd hudolawl: magic, sorcery, witchcraft, conjuring, legerdemain. 14g.***hudoledig, hudoliedig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. beguiled, enchanted, allured, enticed; deceived, deluded.*
1657.**hudoledd** *eg. ll. -au. charm, enchantment, sorcery.*
1696.**hudoles** *eb. ll. -au. enchantress, siren, sorceress, witch; (female) deceiver.*
14g.**hudolesaidd** *a. like an enchantress, alluring, enchanting.*
15g.**hudoliad** *eg. ll. -au. allurements, enticement, enchantment, fascination.*

1803.**hudoliaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. magic, wizardry, sorcery, spell, witchcraft, enchantment, charm, fascination, allurement, persuasion, enticement, temptation; illusion, delusion, deceit(fulness), trick, legerdemain.**Dchr. 14g.**Am celfyddyd hudoliaeth, chwarae h., gw. celfyddyd, chwaraeaf: chwarae.***hudoliaethaf: hudoliaethu** *bg.a. to charm, enchant, allure, bewitch, practise witchcraft or sorcery.**c. 1585.***hudoliaethol** *a. charming, alluring, seductive, illusory, delusive, deceptive.***1733.****hudoliaethus** *a. charming, alluring, seductive; illusory, delusive, deceptive; (easily) deluded.***1752.****hudoliant** *eg. fascination, enchantment.***1869.****hudoliedig**, gw. **hudoledig**.**hudolol**, gw. **hudolawl**.**hudolrwydd** *eg. charm, fascination, enchantment, attractiveness.***1770.****hudolus** *a. charming, enchanting, alluring, seductive.***1714.****hudolwawd** *eb. enchanting song of praise.**c. 1658.***hudolwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. sorcerer, enchanter, soothsayer, wizard; deluder, deceiver; enticer, seducer.***1599.****hudolydd** *eg. ll. -ion. impostor, deluder, deceiver, cheat; sorcerer, enchanter, soothsayer, wizard; enticer, seducer.***1712.****hudolyn** *eg. deceiver, enchanter.***1778.****hudrith**, gw. **hyd¹ + rhith**.**hudrogen**, gw. **hydrogen**.**hudwaith** *eg. trickery, craftiness, illusion.***1813.***Cfn.: hudwaith llaw: sleight of hand, legerdemain, prestidigitation. 1835.***hudwg, hwdwg, hydwg** *eg. ll. -ygau. bugbear, bogy, scarecrow, also fig.***16g.***Gw. hefyd hugwd, hwdwch.***hudwobr** *eb. ll. -au. a bribe.***1833.****hudwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. enticer, allurer, seducer, tempter; deceiver; enchanter.*

1455-6.

hudwy *eg. phantom, illusion, mirage.*
1803.

hudygaf: hudygu *ba. to cock or stack (hay).*
1604-7.

hudd *a. a hefyd fel eg. dark, dusky, gloomy; covert, shade, dusk; ?shelter, protection.*
15-16g.

huddaf¹: huddo *ba. to hide, cover, bury.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **anhuddaf: anhuddo, enhuddaf: enhuddo.**

huddaf²: huddo *ba. to clear, acquit.*
1707.

huddaf³: huddo, gw. rhuddaf: rhuddo.

huddedig *a.bfl. covered, hidden; banked up (of fire).*
1803.

huddiad *eg. ll. -au. a hiding, covering.*
1803.

huddol *a. dark, gloomy.*
1800.

huddonaf: huddoni, gw. euddonaf: euddoni.

huddygl¹ *eg. soot.*
14g.
Cfn.: (disgyn) fel huddygl i botes: without warning, suddenly (lit. (fall) like soot into broth). 1847.
Am car huddygl, gw. car¹.

huddygl², gw. rhuddygl.

huddyglaf: huddyglo, huddyglu *bg.a. to blacken with soot, smut.*
1722.

huddyglaidd *a. soot-like, sooty.*
1822.

huddyglfag *a. soot-forming, gathering soot.*
1561-2.

huddygliad *eg. a besmutting.*
1722.

huddygliw, gw. huddygl¹ + lliw¹.

huddyglog *a. sooty.*
1890.

huddyglyd *a. sooty, reeky, fuliginous, also fig.*
c. 1400.

hued, gw. huad.

huelfeiddiad, gair geir., gw. chwelfeiddiad.

huelydd *eg. ll. -ion. fetterer, restrainer.*

14g.

huelyn, gw. **hual**.

huenig *a. brilliant, fine, splendid.*

Dchr. 14g.

huenydd ?*eg. ac fel a.*

(*a*) *light, illumination, luminary, also fig. of illustrious person; brilliant, refulgent, resplendent, fine.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *questioner, examiner.*

Dchr. 17g.

***huenys**, gw. **huynys**.

hufen *eg.*

(*a*) *cream, also fig. the best; cream; cream-like layer on surface of any liquid, head, scum.*

?14–15g.

(*b*) *chrisem.*

1550–75.

Cfn.: **hufen byd**: *the best of everything, the lap of luxury (lit. the cream of the world).* 1830.

h. y gors: *creamy substance found on the surface of bog water.* Ar lafar.

H. y Cwrw Melyn, yr H. Melyn: *name of Welsh air.* 19g.

h. cyflawn: *full cream.* 20g.

h. chwisg: *whipped cream.* 20g.

h. gwaddod gwin: *cream of tartar.* 1815.

h. yr ha(ea)rn: *oily liquid produced underground by water running over ironstone.* Ar lafar.

h. iâ: *ice-cream.* 185.

h. llaeth: *cream (of milk).* 1545.

h. rhew = **h. iâ**. 20g.

h. salad: *salad cream.* 20g.

h. tartar = **h. gwaddod gwin**. 1771.

h. tolch: *clotted cream.* 20g.

hufendy *eg. ll. -dai. creamery.*

20g.

hufenfa *eb. ll. -feydd. creamery.*

1909.

hufenfyd *eg. world of ease and abundance.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd **hufen**—**h. byd**.

hufengaws *eg. cream cheese.*

15g.

hufeniad *eg. ll. -au. a creaming.*

19g.

hufenllaeth, hufenlaeth *eg. creamy milk.*

1722.

Cfn.: **hufenllaeth ysgaldan**: *clotted cream.* 1722.

hufenllyd *a. creamy.*

1772.

hufennaf: hufennu *bg.a. to form cream, foam or scum; cream, skim, also fig.; treat (face, &c.) with cream.*

Diw. 16g.

hufennaidd *a. creamy.*
1772.

hufennog *a. full of cream, creamy; fig. rich (of period), smooth (of voice).*
1772.

hufiaf: **hufio**, gw. **hifiaf**¹: **hifio**.

hufyll, hufylltod, gw. **ufyll, ufylltod**.

huffyn, gw. **hiff**.

hug *eg.b. ll. -au (un. bach. b. hukan, ll. -au, g. hugyn). loose garment, mantle, cloak, habit, gown, tunic, ?orig. huke, cowl, tippet, fig. hair (of horse), feathers (of peacock); covering, veil, mask, blindfold, fig. hoodwinking, deceit(fulness).*

14g.

Cjn.: **hug radd:** *graduate's gown or hood, tippet.* 1632.

h. gwely: *coverlet. c.* 1730.

Am castiau hug, gw. **cast**¹.

huganog *a. ll. -ion. wearing a cloak or gown.*
1722.

hugesgus *eg. pretension.*
1728.

huglaes *eb. gown, long dress.*
1604–7.

huglgoen, gw. **rhuglgoen**.

hugrwymyn *eg. shawl, whittle.*
1794.

Huguenot, Hiwgenot, Hugonot *eg. ll. -iaid. Huguenot.*
1774.

hugwd, hwgwd *eg. spectre, phantom; scarecrow, also fig.*
?14g.
Gw. hefyd **hudwg**.

hugyn, gw. **hug**.

hui, org. H. Gym., gw. **chwi**.

hul *eg.b. ll. -iau. a cover, covering, coverlet, mat; sheet of paper.*
17g.
Gw. hefyd **hulyn**¹.

hulach *eg. soft-headed fellow, big ungainly person, lubber; a good-for-nothing.*
Ar lafar.

hulbo *eg. soft-headed fellow.*
Ar lafar.

hulbost *eg. fool.*
Ar lafar.

hulc *eb. hulk.*
1889.
Gw. hefyd **hwlc**.

hulen, gw. **hulyn**².

hulffost *eb. ungainly woman.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **honffust**.

hulgnaf *eg. knave.*

c. 1400.

hulgoediaf: hulgoedio *bg.a. to veneer.*

1851.

huliad, hiliad² *eg. a covering, cover, coverlet; meal, course.*

1688.

huliaf, hiliaf³: **hulio, hilio** *bg.a. to cover, spread (over); deck, bedeck, set, furnish, prepare.*

15g.

Cfn.: **hulio bwrdd:** *to prepare, lay or furnish a table.* 15g.

h. gwely: *to make or prepare a bed.* 1527.

huliedig *a.bfl. covered, draped, decked, prepared, laid.*

16g.

hulier, gw. **hilier**.

huling, hulyn¹, **hiling, hilyn** *eb.g. ll. -od, -au. a cover, covering, coverlet, counterpane, quilt, rug, mantle.*

?14-15g.

Cfn.: **huling elor:** *bier-cloth, pall.* 1722.

h. gwely: *bed-curtain, bedspread, coverlet, counterpane, quilt.* 15g.

Gw. hefyd **heling**.

hulog, heulog² *eg. ll. -oed, -ydd. hillock, mound or heap, esp. small hay-rick.*

1547.

hulogaf: hulogu *bg.a. to make a small hay-rick.*

Ar lafar.

hulor, gw. **heulor**.

hulp, hulpa *eg.b. (bach. g. hulþyn, b. hulþen). lump, mass, fig. fool, blockhead; depression, 'blues'.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **holþyn**.

hulpiaf: hulpio *bg.a. to bewilder, perplex; be confused.*

Ar lafar.

hulrhod *eg. blockhead.*

1752.

hult *eg. (bach. hultan). blockhead, dolt.*

1803.

Cfn.: **Adar. hultan y môr:** *turnstone, sea-dotterel, Arenaria interpres interpres.* 1803.

Gw. hefyd **hutan**.

hulwrt *eg. hillwort, ?pennyroyal.*

c. 1400.

hulyn¹, gw. **huling**.

hulyn² *eg. (b. hulen). fool.*

Ar lafar.

hum *eb. bat, racket.*

1803.

human *eb. ll. -au. stool-ball, tennis, hand-ball, fives; the ball used in these games.*

1547.

Am *buarth human*, gw. **buarth**.

Gw. hefyd **humig**, **humog**.

humaniaeth¹ *eb. ball-playing, tennis, fives.*

1722.

humaniaeth², **humanistiaeth**, gw. **hiwmaniaeth**, **hiwmanistiaeth**.

humanydd *eg. ll. -ion. ball-player, tennis-player, fives-player.*

1632.

humbugaidd, **humbugiaeth**, gw. **hymbygaidd**, **hymbygiaeth**.

humig *eb. ll. -au. stool-ball, tennis, band-ball, fives; the ball used in playing these games; bat, racket, battledore.*

1547.

humog *eb. bat, racket, battledore; stool-ball, tennis, fives, hand-ball; the ball used in playing these games.*

[**1547**].

Am *chwarae* (*pêl humog*, *pêl humog*, gw. **chwaraeaf**: **chwarae** (At.), **pêl**).

humor, **humus**, gw. **hiwmor**, **hiwmws**.

hun¹ *eb. (bach. g. hunyn) ll. -au. sleep, slumber, nap, drowsiness, rest, fig. death.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hun ar (yn ei, &c.) lygad**: *sleep*. **14g.**

h. gwsg, h. cwsg: *sleep, rest in sleep*. **1588.**

h. y gwaed: ? *sanguine, confident sleep (lit. sleep of blood)*. **15g.**

H. Gwenllïan: *title of a Welsh air*. **1759.**

h. hir (hir h.): *long sleep (of death)*. c. **1400.**

(hir) h. Faelgwn (yn eglwys (llys, nhrŵn) (y) R(h)os: *death (lit. the (long) sleep of Maelgwn (Gwynedd) in the church (court, throne) or Rhos (near Degannwy))*; *long sleep*. **Div. 13g.**

h. oddieithr ei h.: *when awake*. **1346.**

rhwng h. a h.: *during intervals of waking*. **Div. 14g.**

trwy (ei, dy, &c.) h.: *in one's (his, your, &c.) sleep, in a dream (also fig.)*. **13g.**

yn ei h. = trwy ei h. 1346.

hun² *rh. atbl. yn y cfn. fy hun (my hun, mu hun), dy hun (du hun), ei hun (ehun), ein hun (ny hun), eich hun, eu hun (ehun), &c.*

1. *(one)self.*

(a) independently.

c. **1250.**

(b) in apposition to a prefixed or infix pron. or the refl. pref. 'ym-'.

13g.

(c) following a prep., generally a prs. form).

13g.

2. *that very (one), (one)self, (he, I, &c.) personally, exactly (that one); (he, I, &c.) alone, only (he, I, &c.).*

(a) independently.

13g.

(b) in apposition to a n., pron. or prs. ending).

9g.

(c) *adverbially*).

13g.

3. (one's) *own*.

13g.

Cfn.: **heb fod ei (dy, &c.) hun:** *not to be oneself, not to be in one's right mind.* 1722.Am ar ei ben ei hun, dod ato ei h., ohono ei h., rhyngddo ac ef ei h., wrtho ei h., gw. **pen, deufaf: dod, o¹, rhwng, wrth.**Gw. hefyd **dy, ei¹, eich (At.), ein (At.), eu¹ (At.), fy, hunan, ny.****hunaf: huno** *bg.a.*(a) Fel *bg.* to sleep, slumber, nap, fall asleep; *fig.* fall into the sleep of death, die, lie in the grave; fall into (or remain in) a state of apathy, indifference or unconcern.

13g.

(b) to lull to sleep, make sleepy, entrance.

14g.

(c) to rest in (sleep), also *fig.*

1567.

Cfn.: **huno gyda'i dadau (gyda'm tadau, &c.):** to sleep with one's fathers, die. 1588.**h. yng Nghrist (yn (yr) Iesu):** to be (fallen) asleep in Christ (Jesus). 1567.**hunaidd** *a.* pertaining to slumber, soporific, sleepy, somnolent.

1605-10.

hunaint, hun-haint *eg.b.* lethargy, sleeping-sickness, coma, *fig.* apathy, torpor.

1632.

hunan *rh.* *atbl.* ll. *hunain*, yn y cfn. *fy hunan* (my *hunan*, *mu hunan*), *dy hunan* (du *hunan*), *ei hunan* (*ehunan*), *ein hunain* (*ny hunain*, *nu hunain*), *eich hunain*, *eich hunan*, *eu hunain* (*ehunain*), &c., a hefyd fel *eb.g.* ll. *hunain*, *humanau*, *hunanoedd* ac fel *a.*

1. (one)self.

(a) *independently*).

1567.

(b) *in apposition to a prefixed or infix pron. or the refl. pref. 'ym-'*).

13g.

(c) *following a prep., generally a prs. form*).

13g.

2. *that very (one), (one)self, (he, I, &c.) personally, exactly (that one); (he, I, &c.) alone, only (he, I, &c.)*.(a) *independently*).

13g.

(b) *in apposition to a n., pron. or prs. ending*).

13g.

(c) *adverbially*).

c. 1400.

3. (one's) *own, belonging to oneself*.

13g.

Fel *e.* self, selfhood, ego, personality; self-interest; selfishness, egotism, conceit.

1657.

Fel *a.* sole, only.

1869.

Cfn.: **hunan arall**: *alter ego*. 20g.

ei h. (fy h., &c.) **fach (bach)**: *alone*. 1732-3.

Am ar ei ben ei hunan, dod ato ei h., ohono ei h., rhyngddo ac ef ei h., wrtho ei h., gw. pen, deuaif: dod, o¹, rhwng, wrth.

Gw. hefyd **dy**, **ei¹**, **eich** (At.), **ein** (At.), **eu¹** (At.), **fy**, **hun²**, **ny**.

hunan(-), *rhgdd. self-*.

hunanaberth *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd, -ebyrth. self-sacrifice.*

1901.

hunanaberthiad *eg. self-sacrifice.*

1858.

hunanaberthol *a. self-sacrificing.*

1848.

hunanaberthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. self-sacrificer.*

1904.

hunanachosol *a. originating from oneself or itself, self-originating, self-born, self-caused, caused by self, spontaneous.*

1856.

hunanachubydd *eg. saviour of one's own soul, self-saviour.*

1793.

hunanadeiladaeth *eb. self-edification, self-improvement.*

1757.

hunanadferiad *eg. self-restoration.*

1793.

hunanadnabod *eg. self-knowledge.*

1930.

hunanadnabyddiaeth *eb.g. self-knowledge, self-identification.*

1771.

hunanadnabyddus *a. self-knowing, self-understanding, self-intelligent.*

1771.

hunanadwythiad *eg. ll. -au. self-inductance.*

20g.

hunanaddoliad *eg. self-worship, autolatry.*

1773.

hunanaddysgedig *a.bfl. self-taught, self-educated.*

1886.

hunanaddysgiant *eg. self-education.*

1840.

hunanaddysgol *a. self-taught, self-educated.*

1879.

hunanaddysgydd *eg. ll. hunanaddysgwyr. self-taught person, autodidact, automath.*

1865.

hunanaf: hunanu *bg.a. to egotize, be egotistic; arrogate, claim unduly; identify.*

1803.

hunananghofrwydd *eg. self-forgetfulness, selflessness, unselfishness.*

1897.

hunananghofus *a. self-forgetful, selfless.*

1898.

hunanangof *eg. self-forgetfulness, selflessness.*

1879.

hunanaidd *a. selfish.*

[1783].

hunanalltud, hunanalltudiaeth, gw. hunan- + alltud, alltudiaeth.

hunanallu *eg. innate power, independent power, self-sufficiency, self-dependence; (overweening) self-confidence, self-satisfaction, self-importance.*

1740.

hunanalluogrwydd *eg. (overweening) self-confidence, self-sufficiency.*

1732.

hunanamaethiad *eg. self-culture, self-improvement.*

1881.

hunanamcan *eg. b. ll. -ion. self-seeking, self-interest, personal ambition, one's own intention.*

1803.

hunanamddiffyn, hunanamddiffyniad *eg. self-defence.*

1659.

Gw. hefyd hunanymddiffyniad.

hunanamddiffynnol *a. defending oneself, self-defensive.*

1833.

hunanamheuaeth *eb. (self-)diffidence, self-doubt.*

20g.

hunanamheuol, hunanamheus *a. (self-)diffident, self-doubting, irresolute.*

1936.

hunanamlwg *a. self-evident, manifest, obvious.*

1924.

hunanamlygiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *self-evident fact or statement.*

1795.

(b) *self-revelation, epiphany.*

1866.

hunanamlygol *a. self-evident.*

1836.

hunananogol *a. instinctive, self-exciting.*

1775.

hunananwybodaeth *eb. g. self-ignorance.*

1770.

hunananwybodus *a. self-ignorant.*

1771.

hunanarddangos *eg. self-display.*

20g.

hunanarglwyddiaeth *eb. self-control, self-command, self-mastery.*

1711.

hunanargyhoeddiad *eg. self-conviction.*

1837.

hunanawgrym, hunanawgrymiad *eg. ll. -awygrymiadau. auto-suggestion, self-suggestion.*

1923.

hunan-barch *eg. self-respect, self-regard, self-esteem; self-conceit, self-importance.*

1797.

hunanbarchus *a. self-respecting, self-regarding; self-opinionated, self-conceited, self-important.*

1838.

hunanbasgaf: hunanbesgi, gw. **hunan-+pasgaf: pasgi.****hunanbeilliad** *eg. self-pollination.*

1936.

hunanbenderfynedig, hunanbenderfyniad, hunanbenderfyniaeth,
hunanbenderfynol, gw. **hunan-+penderfynedig, penderfyniad,**
penderfyniaeth, penderfynol.**hunanboenedigaeth** *eb. self-torture, self-torment, self-mortification.*

1846.

hunanboenwr, hunanboenydd *eg. ll. -wyr. self-tormentor, self-torturer, self-mortifier.*

1771.

hunanboenydiol *a. self-tormenting, self-torturing, self-mortifying.*

1677.

hunanbortread, gw. **hunan-+portread.****hunanbrofadwy, hunanbrofedig** *a.bfl. self-evident, self-explanatory.*

1840.

hunanbrofiad *eg. self-trial, a soul-searching, self-examination.*

1706.

hunanbrofiadol *a. self-evident, self-explanatory.*

1847.

hunanbwysig *a. self-important.*

1800.

hunanbwysigrwydd *eg. self-importance.*

1836.

hunan-chwant *eg. self-desire, self-centred desire.*

1657.

hunanchwilgar *a. self-searching.*

1931.

hunanchwiliad, hunanchwilio *eg. a soul-searching, self-search, self-scrutiny, self-examination.*

1723.

hunandeb, hunander *eg. identity; egotism, selfishness, selfhood; ?self-sufficiency, autarky.*

1771.

hunandosturi *eg. self-pity.*

1934.

hunandosturiol *a. self-pitying.*

20g.

hunandrallodus *a. self-troubling, self-disturbing.*

1677.

hunandueddiad *eg. personal tendency, spontaneous inclination; self-interest.*

1783.

hunan-dwyll *eg. self-deception, self-deceit.*

1728.

hunandwylledig *a.bfl. self-deceiving, self-deceived.*

1874.

hunandwyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. self-deceiver.*

1818.

hunan-dyb *eg.b. ll. -iau. self-conceit, conceit, self-importance; ?self-estimate.*

1688.

Am *hunan-dyb (dda)*, gw. **hunan-dyb-da**.

hunan-dyb-da, hunan-dyb-dda, hunan-dy da (dda) *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. self-conceit, self-complacency.*

1735.

Fel *a. self-conceited, conceited, self-important.*

c. 1720.

hunandybiol, hunandybol, hunandyb(i)og *a. self-conceited, conceited, self-important.*

1722.

hunandybogrwydd, hunandyb(i)olrwydd *eg. self-conceit, self-conceitedness.*

1778.

hunandybus *a. self-conceited, conceited, self-important; self-opinionated.*

1732.

hunandystiol *a. self-evident.*

1800.

hunandystiolaethol *a. self-evident.*

1777.

hunanddadansoddiad, gw. **hunan- + dadansoddiad**.

hunanddamnedig *a.bfl. self-damned, self-condemned to damnation.*

1713.

hunanddangos *eg. self-ostentation, self-display, a showing off.*

1838.

hunanddangosiad *eg. appearance, (self-)revelation.*

1793.

hunanddarostyngedig *a.bfl. self-abased.*

1741.

hunanddarostyngiad *eg. self-abasement, self-humiliation, self-submission.*

1772.

Gw. hefyd hunanymddarostyngiad.

hunanddarostyngol *a. self-abasing, self-humiliating.*

1792.

hunanddarparwch *eg. self-provision, self-preparation, self-culture.*

1757.

hunanddatblygiad, hunanddatblygol, gw. hunan- + datblygiad, datblygol.**hunanddatguddiad** *eg. ll. -au. self-revelation, epiphany.*

1894.

hunanddedwydd *a. self-beatified, self-blessed.*

1788.

hunanddeddfaf: hunanddeddfu, hunanddeddfol, gw. hunan- + deddfaf: deddfu, deddfol.**hunandderchafiad**, gw. hunanddyrchafiad.**hunanddewisedig, hunanddewisiad**, gw. hunan- + dewisedig, dewisiad.**hunanddewisol** *a. of one's own choice, arbitrary.*

1789.

hunanddiben *eg. ll. -ion. personal or private aim or object, self-end, self-interest.*

1723.

hunanddibennog, hunanddibennol, hunanddibennus *a. self-interested.*

[1783].

hunanddibrisiad, hunanddibristod *eg. self-depreciation, self-disparagement, self-contempt.*

1809.

hunanddibyniad *eg. self-dependence, self-reliance, independence, self-sufficiency.*

1861.

hunanddibyniaeth *eb. self-dependence, self-reliance, independence.*

1838.

hunanddibynnol *a. self-dependent, self-reliant, independent.*

1806.

hunanddicllonedd *eg. self-indignation.*

1790.

hunanddifaol *a. self-destructive, self-destroying, self-annihilating, self-obliterating.*

1837.

hunanddifarnedig *a.bfl. self-condemned.*

[1783].

hunanddifarniad *eg. self-condemnation.*

[1783].

hunanddifodiad *eg. self-annihilation, self-extinction, self-obliteration.*
1866.

hunanddiffyniad *eg. self-preservation, self-defence.*
1839.

hunanddigonedd *eg. self-sufficiency, autarky; (excessive) self-confidence, self-satisfaction, self-complacency.*
1711.

hunanddigonol *a. self-sufficient, autarkic; (excessively) self-confident, self-satisfied.*
1750.

hunanddigonoldeb *eg. self-sufficiency, self-contentment, autarky; (excessive) self-confidence, self-satisfaction.*
1752.

hunanddigonolrwydd *eg. self-sufficiency, self-contentment, autarky; (excessive) self-confidence, self-satisfaction.*
1757.

hunanddinistr *eg. self-destruction, esp. suicide, felo de se.*
1814.

hunanddinistriol *a. self-destroying, self-destructive, self-undoing, suicidal.*
1677.

hunanddiogelwch *eg. self-preservation, self-defence.*
1743.

hunanddirmyg *eg. self-contempt, self-depreciation.*
1715.

hunanddisgyblaeth *eb. self-discipline.*
1771.

hunanddistryw *eg. self-destruction, felo de se.*
1800.

hunanddiwygiad *eg. self-reformation, self-improvement, self-correction.*
1771.

hunanddiwylliant, hunanddiwylliad *eg. self-culture, self-improvement.*
1855.

hunanddiwylliedig *a. bfl. self-cultured, culturally developed by one's own efforts.*
1863.

hunan-ddoeth *a. ll. huna(i)nddoethion. self-wise, (self-)conceited.*
[1783].

hunandoethyn, gw. hunan- + doethyn.

hunan-ddrwg-dyb *eg. b. distrust or suspicion of oneself, self-doubt, diffidence.*
1772.

hunanddwfyoliad *eg. self-apotheosis, self-deification.*
1888.

hunanddyfais *a. a hefyd fel eb. self-invented, self-devised; self-invention, self-design.*
1760.

hunanddyrchafiad *eg. self-advancement, self-exaltation.*

c. 1700.

Gw. hefyd hunanymddyrchafiad.

hunanddyrchafol *a. self-exalting.*

1796.

hunan-ddysg *eg. b. self-education, self-instruction.*

1850.

hunanddysgedig *a. bfl. self-taught, self-educated.*

1839.

hunanddysgeidiaeth *eb. self-education, self-instruction.*

1847.

hunanddysgeidiol, hunanddysgiadol, hunanddysgol *a. self-taught, self-educated.*

1826.

hunanddysgydd *eg. ll. -ion. autodidact, automath, self-taught person.*

1798.

hunanedliwiad *eg. self-reproach.*

1835.

hunanedd *eg. selfishness, egotism; identity, selfhood.*

1800.

hunaneglur *a. self-evident, self-explanatory, obvious, manifest.*

1854.

hunanegluraf: hunanegluro *bg. a. to make self-evident; be self-explanatory.*

1722.

hunaneglurhaol, hunanegluro *a. self-evident, self-explanatory.*

1850.

hunaneiddrwydd *eg. selfishness, egotism.*

[1783].

hunanelw *eg. self-interest, self-profit, self-advantage, personal gain.*

1775.

hunanenw *eg. self-praise; personal praise.*

1786.

huanesboniadol *a. self-evident, self-explanatory.*

1863.

huanesgeulusol *a. self-neglecting.*

1771.

huanesmwythder, huanesmwythyd *eg. self-ease, personal comfort, self-indulgence.*

1797.

hunanetholedig *a. bfl. ll. hunainetholedig. self-elected.*

1836.

hunanetholiad *eg. self-election.*

1836.

hunaneuog *a. ll. hunaineuog. self-condemned.*

[1798].

hunaneuogfarnad *eb. self-condemnation.*

1722.

hunaneuogrwydd *eg. self-guilt, self-condemnation.*

1722.

hunanewylllys *eg. self-will, obstinacy.*

1657.

hunanewyllsiol, hunanewyllsyog *a. self-willed, obstinate.*

1765.

hunan-falch, hunanfalchder, gw. **hunan-+balch, balchder.****hunanfantais** *eg. ll. -fanteision. self-advantage, personal advantage, self-interest.*

1770.

hunan-farn *eb. a hefyd fel a. self-judgement, self-condemnation; self-condemning.*

1771.

hunanfarnaf: hunanfarnu *bg. to judge or condemn oneself.*

1707.

hunanfarnedig *a.bfl. self-judged, self-condemned.*

1749.

hunanfarnedigaeth *eb. self-condemnation.*

[1783].

hunanfarweiddiad *eg. self-mortification.*

1796.

hunan-fawl *eg. self-praise, self-adulation, self-applause.*

1732-3.

hunanfawredd, hunanfawrhad, gw. **hunan-+mawredd, mawrhad.****hunanfeddiannol** *a. self-possessed, composed, cool; personally possessing.*

1817.

hunanfeddiant *eg. self-possession, self-command, composure, sang-froid, coolness; exclusive or personal ownership or property, propriety.*

1757.

hunanfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. self-esteem, self-conceit; personal thought, one's own idea.*

1657.

hunanfeddyginiaethol, hunanfeddyginiaethydd, gw. **hunan-+meddyginiaethol, meddyginiaethydd.****hunanfeirniadaeth** *eb. self-criticism.*

1908.

hunanfeirniadol *a. self-critical.*

20g.

hunanfeistrolaeth *eb. self-mastery, self-control, self-command, self-possession.*

1889.

hunanfod, hunanfodiad *eg. self-existence, underived or independent existence,*

self-essence, aseity; identity.

18–19g.

hunanfodaeth *eb. self-existence, self-essence, aseity.*

1906.

hunanfodiad, gw. **hunanfod**.

hunanfodlon, **hunanfod(d)longar** *a. self-satisfied, (self-)complacent; indicating self-satisfaction (e.g. of smile).*

1855.

hunanfodlonrwydd, **hunanfoddlonrwydd** *eg. self-satisfaction, (self-)complacency.*

1752.

hunanfodol *a. self-existent, self-essential, absolute.*

1754.

hunanfodolaeth *eb. self-existence, self-essence, aseity.*

1851.

hunanfodoldeb *eg. self-existence, self-essence, aseity.*

1824.

hunan-fodd *eg. self-will, wilfulness.*

[1783].

hunanfoddgar *a. self-willed, obstinate.*

1850.

hunanfoddhad *eg. (self-)complacency, self-satisfaction; self-indulgence, a self-pleasing.*

[1738].

hunanfoddhaol *a. self-pleasing, self-satisfying, (self-)complacent, self-indulgent; indicative of self-satisfaction (e.g. of smile).*

1796.

hunanfoddhaus *a. self-pleased, (self-)complacent, self-satisfied.*

19g.

hunanfoddiad *eg. a taking of one's own life through drowning.*

1850.

hunanfoddiant *eg. (self-)complacency, self-satisfaction, a self-pleasing, self-indulgence.*

1847.

hunanfoddog *a. self-willed, self-pleasing, obstinate, stubborn, wilful; (self-)complacent, self-satisfied.*

[1783].

hunanfoddogrwydd *eg. self-willedness.*

[1783].

hunanfoliant, gw. **hunan- + moliant**.

hunan-fri, **hunanfriedd** *eg. (excessive) self-esteem, self-conceit, self-exaltation.*

1840.

hunan-fudd *eg. self-interest; personal interest or advantage.*

[1740].

hunanfuddiant *eg. ll. -iannau. personal interest or advantage; self-interest.*

1896.

hunanfuddiol *a. self-interesting, of personal advantage or interest, or benefit to oneself.*
1785.

hunanfugraffaydd, gw. **hunanfywgraffydd**.

hunanfunud *eg. ll. -iau. self-contortion, self-contrivance.*
1797.

hunanfwriad *eg. ll. -au. personal intention, self-determinaton.*
1715.

hunanfwynhad *eg. self-fruition, self-enjoyment; self-indulgence.*
1771.

hunanfwyniant *eg. self-enjoyment, self-indulgence.*
1808.

hunanfyfyrdod *eg. ll. -au. self-reflection, self-meditation; private meditation (upon some particular subject).*
1725-6.

hunanfympwy *eg. ll. -on. self-will, personal whim or fancy, caprice.*
[1783].

hunanfympwyog *a. self-willed, given to following personal whims or fancies, capricious.*
[1783].

hunan-fyn *a. self-willed.*
[1783].

hunanfynegiant *eg. self-expression.*
1915.

hunanfynnedd *eg. self-willedness.*
[1783].

hunanfywgraffiad *eg. ll. -au. autobiography.*
1845.

hunanfywgraffiadol, **hunanfywgraffol** *a. autobiographic(al).*
1866.

hunanfywgraffydd *eg. autobiographer, author of an autobiogrphahy.*
1919.

hunanffieidd-dra *eg. self-abhorrence.*
1712.

hunanffieiddiad *eg. self-abhorrence, self-abomination, self-detestation, self-hatred.*
1721.

hunanffieiddiaf; **hunanffieiddio** *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to abhor or detest oneself; self-abhorrence, self-detestation, self-abomination.*
1759.

hunanffrwythiant *eg. self-fertilization.*
1896.

hunanffrwythlon *a. self-fertile.*
20g.

hunanffrwythlonaf: hunanffrwythloni *bg. to self-fertilize.*
1906.

hunanffrwythloniad *eg. self-fertilization.*
1906.

hunangadwraeth *eb.g. self-preservation.*
1796.

hunan-gais *eg. a hefyd fel a. a self-seeking, self-interest, personal ambition; self-seeking (adj.).*
1701.

hunan-gall *a. self-wise, (self-)conceited, self-opinionated.*
1833.

hunanganmoliaeth *eb. self-praise, self-applause, self-laudation.*
c. 1700.

hunanganmolydd *eg. self-applauder, egotist.*
1773.

hunanganolog *a. self-centred, egocentric.*
1925.

hunangar *a. self-loving, selfish.*
1770.

hunangariad *eg. self-love, amour-propre, chiefly in opprobrious sense, self-centredness, selfishness.*
1583.

hunangariadus *a. self-loving.*
1728.

hunangarol *a. self-loving, self-seeking, selfish.*
1851.

hunangarwch *eg. selfishness, self-love, self-lovingness, self-indulgence.*
1718.

hunangarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. self-lover, selfish person, egotist.*
1809.

hunangasineb *eg. self-hatred, self-abhorrence, self-abomination.*
1769.

hunangeidwad, gw. **hunan-** + **ceidwad**¹.

hunangeidwadaeth *eb. self-preservation.*
1834.

hunangeisiad *eg. a self-seeking, selfishness.*
1693.

hunangeisiaeth *eb. a self-seeking.*
1893.

hunangeisiol *a. self-seeking, self-regarding, selfish.*
1711.

hunangeisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. self-seeker.*
1727.

hunangedledig, hunangenhedliad, hunangenhedlol, gw. hunan-+ cenedledig, cenhedliad, cenhedlol.

hunangerydd, gw. hunan-+ cerydd.

hunan-glod *eg. self-praise, self-applause, self-glory.*
c. 1762-79.

hunanglodforedd, hunanglodforus, hunanglodforwr, gw. hunan-+ clodforedd, clodforus, clodforwr.

hunangnawd, hunangnawdol *a. devoted to the carnal self, of a selfish and carnal nature.*
1774.

hunangofiannaf: hunangofiannu, hunangofianna *bg. to write an autobiography.*
1932.

hunangofiannol *a. autobiographic(al).*
1852.

hunangofiannydd *eg. ll. -gofianŵyr. autobiographer.*
1936.

hunangofiant *eg. ll. -gofiannau. autobiography.*
1852.

hunangoncwest, gw. hunan-+ concwest.

hunangondemniad *eg. self-condemnation.*
1725-6.

hunangondemniedig *a. bfl. self-condemned.*
1861.

hunangondemniol *a. ll. hunaingondemniol. self-condemning; self-condemned.*
1785.

hunangondemniwr *eg. ll. -gondemnrŵyr. self-condemner.*
1769.

hunan-gosb, hunangosbedigaeth, hunangosbol, hunangosbwr, gw. hunan-+ cosb, cosbedigaeth, cosbol, cosbwr.

hunan-gred, gw. hunan-+ cred.

hunangreedig, hunangreuedig *a. self-created.*
1848.

hunangrefyddol *a. pertaining to self-devised or selfish religion, religious in one's own estimation.*
1800.

hunangychwynnol *a. self-starting, automatic.*
1899.

hunangyfeiriol *a. self-regarding.*
20g.

hunangyfiawn *a. self-righteous.*
1775.

hunangyfiawnder *eg. ll. -au. self-righteousness.*
1706.

hunangyfiawnhad *eg. self-justification.*
1757.

hunangyfiawnhaol *a. self-justifying.*
1765.

hunangyflwyniad *eg. self-dedication, self-consecration, self-impartment.*
1788.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymglywyniad**.

hunangyhuddaf: hunangyhuddo, hunangyhuddiad, hunangyhuddwr, gw.
hunan- + cyhuddaf: cyhuddo, cyhuddiad¹, cyhuddwr.

hunangymell, gw. hunan- + cymell.

hunangymelliadol *a. spontaneous, voluntary.*
1847.

hunangymeradwyaeth *eb. self-approval, self-applause, self-recommendation.*
1777.

hunangymhwysiad, hunangymundeb, gw. hunan- + cymhwysiad,
cymundeb.

hunangynhaliaeth *eb. self-support, self-sustenance, self-subsistence.*
1838.

hunangynhaliol *a. self-supporting; self-sustaining, self-subsistent.*
1850.

hunangynhwysol *a. self-contained.*
1863.

hunangynhyrchiol *a. capable of spontaneous generation, self-generating.*
1896.

hunangynhyrfiad *eg. voluntary action or movement on the part of an animal, &c., spontaneity.*
1711.

hunangynhyrfiol, hunangynhyrfol *a. spontaneous, self-initiating.*
1800.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymgynhyrfiol**.

hunangynnydd *eg. self-improvement, self-advancement.*
1757.

hunangysegredig, hunangysegriad, hunangyson, hunangysondeb, gw.
hunan- + cysegredig, cysegriad, cyson, cysondeb.

hunangysyniad *eg. ll. -au. self-concept.*
20g.

hunangythryblus *a. self-disturbing, self-troubling.*
1677.

hunanhalogedigaeth *eb. self-pollution.*
1657.

hunanhalogiad *eg. self-pollution, self-abuse, onanism, masturbation.*

1719.

Gw. hefyd hunanymhalogiad.

hunanhanfod, hunanhanfodiad *eg. underived or independent existence, self-existence, self-essence, aseity.*

1768.

hunanhanfodaeth *eb. underived or independent existence, self-existence, self-essence, aseity.*

1866.

hunanhanfodiad, gw. hunanhanfod.**hunanhanfodol** *a. self-essential, self-existent, absolute.*

1791.

hunanholiad *eg. self-examination.*

c. 1700.

Gw. hefyd hunanymholiad.

hunanhonedig *a.bfl. self-asserting, self-assertive, arrogating to oneself; self-styled, soi-disant, would-be.*

1893.

hunanhoniad *eg. self-assertion, self-assertiveness, arrogation to oneself.*

1856.

hunanhyder *eg. self-reliance, self-trust, but often in unfavourable sense, (arrogant or overweening) self-confidence.*

1741.

hunanhyderus *a. self-confident, self-assured, generally in unfavourable sense, arrogant.*

1707.

hunanhyfforddiad, hunanhyfforddiant *eg. self-education, self-instruction; self-determination.*

1659.

hunanhysbysebaf: hunanhysbysebu, hunanhysbysebiaeth, hunanhysbysebol, hunanhysbysebwr, hunanhysbysydd, gw. hunan-+hysbysebaf: hysbysebu, hysbysebiaeth, hysbysebol, hysbysebwr, hysbysydd.**hunaniachaol, hunaniachawdwr, hunaniachawr**, gw. hunan-+iachaol, iachawdwr, iachawr.**hunaniaeth, hunanaeth** *eb.g. identity, absolute sameness; individuality, selfhood; selfishness, conceit.*

1774.

hunaniaethaf: hunaniaethu *ba. to identify.*

1814.

hunaniaethiad *eg. an identifying, identification.*

1858.

hunaniaethol *a. individual, distinct; identifying, pertaining to one's identity, serving the purpose of identification.*

1925.

hunanladdiad *eg. ll. -au. suicide, self-murder, felo de se; fig. act leading to one's*

own moral, political, &c., downfall or ruin, self-destruction.

1704.

Gw. hefyd **hunanleiddiad**², **hunanymladdiad**.

hunanladdiadol *a. suicidal, also fig.*

1857.

hunanladdol, hunanleiddiol *a. suicidal, self-destructive.*

1817.

hunanlafur, gw. **hunan-** + **llafur**.

hunanleiddiad¹ *eg. ll. huna(i)nleiddiaid. person who deliberately takes his own life, suicide.*

1719.

hunanleiddiad² *eg. ll. -au. suicide, self-murder, also fig.; mortification (of the flesh), self-mortification.*

c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd **hunanladdiad**.

hunanleiddiol, gw. **hunanladdol**.

hunan-les *eg. personal interest or advantage; self-interest, a self-seeking.*

[1783].

hunanlesâd *eg. self-interest, self-gain.*

1833.

hunanlesiant *eg. self-interest.*

1814.

hunanlesiol, gw. **hunanlesol**.

hunanlesog *a. self-interested, self-seeking, selfish.*

[1783].

hunanlesol, hunanlesiol *a. self-interested, self-seeking, selfish.*

1803.

hunanlofrudd *eg. ll. -ion. suicide, one who commits suicide, self-murderer, also fig.*

1711.

hunanlofruddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. suicide, self-murder, felo de se, also fig.*

1711.

hunanlofruddiwr *eg. ll. -lofruddwyr. suicide, one who commits suicide, self-murderer.*

1731.

hunanlywodraeth *eb.*

(a) *self-control, self-command, self-restraint.*

1771.

(b) *autonomy, (political, ecclesiastical, &c.) independence or self-government.*

1866.

hunanlywodraethiad *eg. self-control, self-command, self-restraint; autonomy, (political, ecclesiastical, &c.) self-government or independence.*

1837.

hunanlywodraethol *a. ll. hunainlywodraethol. self-governing, autonomous; self-controlling.*

1774.

hunanllyd *a. selfish.*

c. 1730.

hunan-neilltuad *eg. self-consecration, self-dedication.*

1789.

hunan-nerth *eg. one's own power or ability, personal strength.*

1769.

hunanodidowgrwydd, gw. **hunan-** + **godidowgrwydd**.

hunanofal *eg. self-concern, self-interest.*

1770.

hunanoffrymiad, **hunanogoneddaf**: **hunanogoneddu**, **hunanogoneddiad**, **hunanogoniant**, gw. **hunan-** + **offrymiad**, **gogoneddaf**: **gogoneddu**, **gogoneddiad**, **gogoniant**.

hunanol *a. selfish; vain, conceited; pertaining to oneself, personal.*

1683.

Gw. hefyd **hunanolyn**.

hunanolaeth *eb. selfishness; egoism, self-centredness.*

1906.

Gw. hefyd **hunanoliaeth**.

hunanoldeb *eg. selfishness, egoism; conceit; identity, individuality.*

1772.

hunanoleuedig, **hunanoleuol**, gw. **hunan-** + **goleuedig**, **goleuol**.

hunanoliaeth *eb. selfishness; conceit; (self-)identity; individualism.*

1823.

Gw. hefyd **hunanolaeth**.

hunanolrwydd *eg. selfishness; conceit.*

[1783].

hunanolwg *eg. b. one's own sight or point of view, personal standpoint; self-esteem, self-respect, self-regard.*

1657.

hunanolygiad *eg. self-inspection, self-examination, self-scrutiny, introspection.*

1771.

hunanolyn *eg. ll. hunanolion. selfish or conceited person; ?single member of class or group of persons, individual.*

1806.

Gw. hefyd **hunanol**.

hunanorchfygiad, **hunanorthrymder**, **hunanoruchafiaeth**, gw. **hunan-** + **gorchfygiad**, **gorthrymder**, **goruchafiaeth**.

huanosodedig *a. bfl. self-imposed, self-set, voluntary; self-appointed.*

1848.

huanosodol *a. self-imposed.*

1872.

hunanragfarn *eb. ll. -au. personal prejudice, self-prejudice.*

c. 1700.

hunanreolaeth *eb.*

(*a*) *self-control, self-command.*

1693.

(*b*) *autonomy, (political, ecclesiastical, &c.) self-government.*

1896.

hunanreoledig, gw. **hunan-** + **rheoledig**.

hunanroddiad *eg. self-devotion, self-dedication, self-consecration.*

1700.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymroddiad**.

hunanrwydd *eg. selfishness.*

1799.

hunanryw *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. homogeneity, homogeneousness; homogenous.*

c. 1785–90.

hunansancteiddrwydd, gw. **hunan-** + **sancteiddrwydd**.

hunan-serch, **hunanserch** *eg. self-love.*

1657.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymserch**.

hunanserchog, **hunanserchus** *a. self-loving, self-weening, (self-)conceited.*

1725–6.

hunansicrwydd, **hunansylwadaeth**, gw. **hunan-** + **sicrwydd**, **sylwadaeth**.

hunansylweddoliad *eg. self-realization.*

1904.

hunansymudiad *eg. self-motion, self-movement.*

1803.

hunansymudol *a. self-moving, automatic.*

1770.

hunansymudydd *eg. self-mover, automaton.*

1852.

hunanucheldybus, gw. **hunan-** + **ucheldybus**.

huanus *a. selfish; conceited.*

[1783].

hunanwacâd, **hunanwacâf**: **hunanwacáu**, gw. **hunan-** + **gwacâd**, **gwacâf**: **gwacáu**.

hunanwacaol *a. self-emptying, self-renouncing.*

1759.

hunanwadiad *eg. self-denial, self-deprivation.*

1683.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymwadiad**.

hunanwadol *a. self-denying.*

1693.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymwadol**.

hunan-wag-ogoniant, gw. **hunan-** + **gwag-ogoniant**.

hunanweithiol *a. self-acting, automatic.*
1850.

hunanweithredol *a. self-acting, automatic.*
1856.

hunanwellhad, **hunanwelliant** *eg. self-improvement, self-reform.*
1838.

hunanweniaith *eb.g. self-flattery, self-adulation, self-conceit.*
1748.

hunanwenieithiwr *eg. self-flatterer, self-adulator, self-conceited person.*
1775.

hunanwenwynllyd, gw. **hunan-** + **gwenwynllyd**.

hunan-werth, **hunanwerthfawr**, **hunanwerthfawrogrwydd**, &c., gw.
hunan- + **gwerth**, **gwerthfawr**, **gwerthfawrogrwydd**, &c.

hunanwneuthuredig *a.bfl. self-made.*
1876.
Am dyn hunanwneuthuredig, gw. **dyn** (At.).

hunanwneuthuriad, **hunanwneuthurol**, gw. **hunan-** + **gwneuthuriad**¹,
gwneuthurol.

hunanwobrwyol *a. self-rewarding.*
1848.

hunanwr, **hunanydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. egotist, egoist.*
1809.

hunanwreiddioldeb *eg. self-origination.*
1790.

hunanwrthddywediad *eg. ll. -au. self-contradiction.*
1725-6.

hunanwrthddywediadol *a. self-contradicting, self-contradictory.*
1832.

hunanwrthwynebiad *eg. ll. -au. self-contradiction, self-opposition.*
1793.

hunanwrthwynebol, **hunanwrthwynebus**, **hunanwrthwynebwr**, gw.
hunan- + **gwrthwynebol**, &c.

hunanwybodaeth *eb. self-knowledge.*
1771.

hunanwybodus, gw. **hunan-** + **gwybodus**.

hunanwybyddiaeth *eb. self-consciousness; egoism.*
1866.

Gw. hefyd **hunanymwybyddiaeth**.

hunanwyladwriaeth *eb. self-observation, self-attention.*
1771.

hunanydd, gw. **hunanwr**.

hunanyddiaeth *eb.g. egoism.*

20g.

hunanymaberthiad, gw. **hunan-** + **ymaberthiad**.

hunanymadawriad *eg. self-abandonment, self-abnegation, self-renunciation, self-derelection.*

1738.

hunanymchwil *eb. a self-searching, self-scrutiny, introspection, self-examination.*

20g.

hunanymchwiliad, **hunanymchwiliol**, gw. **hunan-** + **ymchwiliad**, **ymchwiliol**.

hunanymchwydd *eg. vain personal pride, conceit.*

1799.

hunanymdeimladol, **hunanymdrech**, gw. **hunan-** + **ymdeimladol**, **ymdrech**.

hunanymddarostyngiad *eg. self-humiliation, self-abasement, self-submission.*

1711.

hunanymddial, **hunanymddialgar**, gw. **hunan-** + **ymddial**, **ymddialgar**.

hunanymddibyniad *eg. self-reliance, self-dependence, independence, self-sufficiency.*

1777.

hunanymddibyniaeth *eb. self-reliance, self-dependence, independence, self-sufficiency.*

1806.

hunanymddibynnol *a. ll. hunainymddibynnol. self-dependent, self-reliant, independent (e.g. politically or economically), self-sufficient.*

1770.

hunanymddiddan *eg. ll. -ion. soliloquy, self-conference; dramatic soliloquy or monologue.*

1764.

hunanymddiddanaf: **hunanymddiddan** *bg. to soliloquize; deliver a dramatic soliloquy or monologue.*

1864.

hunanymddifodiad *eg. obliteration of self, self-annihilation, self-extinction.*

[1798].

hunanymddiffyniad *eg. self-defence.*

1711.

Gw. hefyd **hunanamddiffyn(iad)**.

hunanymddiried *eg. self-reliance, self-assurance, self-confidence, self-trust, often in unfavourable sense.*

1725-6.

hunanymddiriedaeth, **hunanymddiriedol**, **hunanymddiriedus**, gw. **hunan-** + **ymddiriedaeth**, &c.

hunanymddyrchafiad *eg. self-exaltation, self-glorification.*

1738.

hunanymfrost *eg. a (self-)boasting, (self-)conceit, boastfulness.*

1796.

hunanymgais *eg. b. a self-seeking; ambition; personal or unaided endeavour, unaided attempts.*

1714.

hunanymgom, hunanymgomiwr, gw. **hunan-** + **ymgom, ymgomiwr**.

hunanymgrogaf: hunanymgrogi, gw. **hunan-** + **ymgrogaf: ymgrogi**.

hunanymgyflwyniad *eg. self-dedication, self-devotion.*

1828.

hunanymgynhyrfiol *a. spontaneous, unprompted.*

1801.

hunanymgysegriad *eg. self-consecration, self-dedication, self-devotion.*

1847.

hunanymhalogiad *eg. self-pollution.*

1728.

hunanymholaf: hunanymholi *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to interrogate, examine, search or scrutinize oneself, introspect; self-examination, introspection, self-scrutiny.*

1788.

hunanymholgar, gw. **hunan-** + **ymholgar**.

hunanymholiad *eg. ll. -au. self-examination, introspection, self-scrutiny.*

1703.

hunanymladdiad *eg. self-murder, suicide; a killing of oneself with exertion, a tiring oneself out.*

c. 1762-79.

hunanymofyniad *eg. ll. -au. a self-searching, self-examination, self-scrutiny.*

1771.

hunanymorffwysiad *eg. self-dependence, self-reliance.*

c. 1762-79.

hunanymostyngiad *eg. self-humiliation, self-abasement, (self-)submission.*

1796.

hunanymostyngol *a. self-humiliating, self-abasing, submissive.*

1792.

hunanymroad *eg. self-dedication, self-application, self-devotion.*

1777.

hunanymroddgar *a.*

(a) *self-devoted, self-dedicated, self-sacrificing.*

1861.

(b) *self-resolved, self-loving, selfish.*

1765.

hunanymroddiad *eg. self-dedication, self-consecration, self-application, self-devotion.*

1757.

hunanymroddol *a. self-devoting, self-dedicated.*

1819.

hunanymserch *eg. self-love.*

1799.

hunanymwad, hunanymwâd *eg. self-denial, self-abnegation.*

1712.

hunanymwadaf: hunanymwadu *bg. to deny oneself, practise self-denial or abstinence.*

1752.

hunanymwadiad *eg. self-denial, self-abnegation, self-deprivation, (self-)mortification.*

1711.

Gw. hefyd **hunanwadiad**.

hunanymwadol *a. self-denying.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **hunanwadol**.

hunanymwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. self-denier, one who practises self-denial.*

1731.

hunanymwahaniad *eg. secession.*

1752.

hunanymrthodiad *eg. self-renunciation, self-repudiation, self-dereliction.*

1779.

hunanymwybodol *a. self-conscious.*

1792.

hunanymwybodolrwydd *eg. self-consciousness, self-awareness.*

1888.

hunanymwybyddiaeth *eb. self-consciousness.*

1856.

hunanysbaddiad, gw. hunan- + ysbaddiad.

hunanysgogaeth *eb. automation.*

20g.

hunanysgogol *a. self-moving, self-acting, automatic, working of itself; spontaneous, unprompted, voluntary.*

1838.

hunanysgogydd *eg. ll. -ion. automaton.*

1852.

hunanysgymunddyn *eg. self-excommunicator.*

1711.

hunanysol *a. self-devouring, autophagous.*

1803.

hunanystyriaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *self-regard, self-reflection.*

1771.

(b) *personal or selfish consideration, self-interest.*

1711.

hunbair *a. causing sleep, somniferous, soporific.*

1632.

hunbryd *eg. bed-time, sleeping time.*
1722.

hundwyll *eg. self-deception.*
1803.

hundy *eg. ll. -dai, -dyau, ll. dwbl hundeiau. dormitory, bedchamber, bedroom, fig. grave.*
13g.

hunddibynnol *a. self-dependent.*
1832.

hunddwyn *a.*

(a) *causing sleep, somniferous, soporific.*

1632.

(b) *depriving of sleep.*

c. 1400.

hunedydd *eg. sleeper.*
[1783].

hunedd *eg. sleep, slumber, somnolence.*
c. 1730.

hunell *eb. ll. -au. nap, wink, doze, sleep; fig. the sleep of death; grave.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: hunell olaf: last resting-place, grave. 1917.

Am cymryd hunell, cysgu h., gw. cymeraf: cymryd (At.), cysgaf: cysgu (At.).

hunfa *eb. ll. -feydd (yn aml yn y cfn. hunfa'r meirw). sleeping-place, resting-place; fig. burial place, grave, mound.*

1632.

Cfn.: hunfa'r meirw: burial place. 1632.

hunfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. sleeping-place, resting-place; fig. burial place.*
1655.

hunfriedd *eg. self-esteem.*
1854.

hunffost, gw. honffust.

hun-gân *eb. lullaby.*
1776.

hungar¹ *a. causing sleep, soporific, narcotic.*
16g.

hungar² *a. selfish.*
1803.

Hungaraeg, Hungaraidd, gw. Hwngareg, Hwngaraidd.

hungariad *eg. self-love.*
1722.

Hungariad, gw. Hwngariad.

hungas, gw. hungos.

hungeidwad *eg. self-protection, self-preservation.*

1753.

hungell *eb. ll. -oedd. bedchamber, bedroom, dormitory.*

1771.

hunglaf *a. lethargic.*

1775.

hunglwyf *eg. ac efallai fel a.**(a) lethargy, sleeping-sickness, coma, fig. apathy, torpor.*

1632.

(b) sleep-impairing, sleep-destroying, depriving of sleep.

c. 1400.

hunglwyfus *a. lethargic, comatose.*

1775.

hungos *eg. an itching, scratching or rubbing in one's sleep.*

c. 1400.

hungwsg *eb. slumber, sleep, also fig.*

c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd hun¹—h. gwsg.**hunhaint, hun-haint, gw. hunaint.****hunhalogiad** *eg. self-pollution.*

1776.

huniad *eb. a sleeping, sleep.*

1588–93.

huniaf: hunio, gw. hifiaf¹: hifio.**hunleiddiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. one who commits suicide.*

1803.

hunlle¹, hunllef *eb.g. nightmare, fig. awful experience; incubus, ephialtes; also used derog. of persons.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd henllyg.

hunlle², gw. hun¹ + lle¹.**hunllefol, hunllefus** *a. nightmarish, troubled by nightmares.*

20g.

hunog *a. a hefyd fel eg. slumbering, sleepy, drowsy; sleeper, drowsy person.*

13g.

hunol¹ *a. slumbering, sleepy, drowsy.*

1724.

hunol² *a. selfish; pertaining to self.*

1711.

hunoldeb *eg. propriety, property, attribute, feature.*

1617.

hunryw *eg. homogeneity.*

1803.

hunrywiol *a. homogenous.*

1803.

hunserch *eg. self-love.*

1617.

hunt, gw. **hint**¹.

hunweniaith *eb. self-flattery.*

[1740].

hunwr, **hunydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. sleeper.*

[1783].

hunyddiaeth *eb. hypnotism.*

20g.

hunymddiddan *eg. ll. -ion. soliloquy.*

1722.

hunymrain *eg. masturbation.*

1776.

hunymwad, **hunymwâd** *eg. self-denial, self-abnegation.*

1764.

hunymwadiad *eg. self-denial, a self-denying, self-abnegation.*

1711.

hunymwadol *a. self-denying.*

1803.

hunyn, gw. **hun**¹.

hunysbryd *eg. personal inclination.*

1657.

huodl, gw. **huawdl**.

huodlaf; **huodli** *bg.a. to speak or say eloquently; embellish (discourse).*

Dchr. 17g.

huodlaidd, **huawdlaidd** *a. eloquent, fluent.*

1595.

huodlder, **huodler**, **huawdlder** *eg. eloquence.*

14g.

huodledd, **huawdledd** *eg. ll. -au. eloquence, fluency; oratory; elegance of speech.*

1606.

huodlfryd, **huawdlfryd** ? *eg. eloquence, eloquent disposition.*

c. 1400.

huodlog *a. eloquent.*

1603.

huodlrwydd, **huawdlrwydd** *eg. eloquence, elegance of speech.*

1567.

huodlwedd, **huawdlwedd** *a. eloquent.*

c. 1400.

huolder, **huotledd**, gw. **huodlder**, **huodledd**.

hupnosis, hupnotig, hupnotydd, gw. *hypnosis, hypnotig, hypnotydd*.

hupo-, gw. *hypo-*.

hupo, hupopotamws, gw. *hipo, hipopotamws*.

hupynt, gw. *rhupunt*.

hur¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. hire, wage, fee; ?rent; fig. reward, recompense (of any kind); gift, bounty.*

14g.

Fel *a. hired*.

1683.

Cfn.: **hur yr (y ddwy) ên:** *food given as sole remuneration, pittance. 1884.*

ar hur: *hired, contracted, by contract; on hire. 15g.*

Am cerbyd hur, gweithiwr h., gw. cerbyd (At.), gweithiwr.

hur² *eg. head-covering; hair.*

c. 1400.

huran, gw. *huren*.

hurbeth *eg. ll. -au. hired thing.*

14g.

hur-brynaf: hur-brynu *ba. to hire-purchase, buy on hire-purchase.*

20g.

hur-bwrcas *eg. hire-purchase (system).*

20g.

hur-bwrcasaf: hur-bwrcasu *ba. to hire-purchase, buy on hire-purchase.*

20g.

huren, huran *eb.g. unchaste woman, prostitute, whore; (colloq. and as a rule derog.) foolish woman, silly or weak-headed female (the quotations indicate that formerly the word was also applied to males).*

?1741.

Gw. hefyd **hwr**.

hurfa, gw. *hyrfa*.

hurfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hackney.*

1774.

hurgerbyd *eg. ll. -au. hackney carriage, post-chaise.*

1852.

huriaf: hurio *ba. to employ; reward; hire.*

14g.

Cfn.: **hurio allan:** *to hackney, let out for hire. 1774.*

hurican *eg. hurricane.*

1777.

huriedig, huredig *a.bfl. hired, mercenary.*

1803.

huriwr, hurwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *hirer, one who hires, employer.*

15g.

(b) *hireling, employee, pensioner, pensionary; mercenary.*

1672.

(c) *one who lets out something on hire.*

1775.

hurlofrudd *eg. ll. -ion. hired killer or assassin.*

1810.

hurmer, gw. **hyrmer**.

hurt *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, -od. dull, obtuse, stupid, foolish, silly, senseless, stupefied, stunned.*

14g.

Fel e. oaf, blockhead, dullard.

1677.

hurtaf: hurto, gw. **hurtaf: hurtio**.

hurtaidd *a. stupid, silly, dull.*

17-18g.

hurtan *eg. blockhead.*

Dchr. 17g.

hurtben *a. stupid, thick-headed.*

1604-7.

hurtddyn *eg. ll. -ion. dullard.*

1718.

hurtedd *eg. stupidity.*

Dchr. 17g.

hurttfol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. stupid, foolish, silly.*

c. 1585.

Fel e. oaf, dunce, blockhead.

1722.

hurtiad *eg. amazement, stupefaction; a stupefying or becoming stupid.*

1722.

hurtaf, hurtaf: hurtio, hurto *bg.a.*

(a) *to become stupid or silly, be stunned or dazed, dote, be deranged or infatuated; be amazed.*

1547.

(b) *to make stupid, besot, dull, stupefy, stultify, befool, stun, derange, infatuate; astound, amaze.*

14g.

hurtiedig *a. bfl. stupefied, infatuated, stunned.*

c. 1658.

hurtiol *a. stupefying, stupefactive, benumbing, intoxication.*

1803.

hurtni *eg. stupidity, stupor, stupefaction.*

1688.

hurtog *eb. stupid girl or woman.*

1605-18.

hurtr, hurtur *eg.* ll. -*au*. (boarded) floor, loft, stage, scaffold; floor-board.
c. 1588.

hurtrwrth *a.* stupid and gaping, obtuse and open-mouthed.
14-15g.

hurtrwydd *eg.* stupidity, dullness, stupor; nonsense, silliness, fatuity, idiocy, dotage, oafishness; amazement; negligence.
c. 1585.

hurtswrth, gw. hurt + swrth.

hurtus *a.* weak-mindedly senile.
Ar lafar.

hurtwar *a.* stupid and meek.
16g.

hurtwch *eg.* stupidity, dullness, stupor, giddiness; nonsense, silliness, fatuity, idiocy.
1770.

hurtwirion, gw. hurt + gwirion.

hurtyn *eg.* (b. *hurten*) ll. -*nod*, -*ion*. blockhead, dolt, oaf, simpleton, imbecile, fool, idiot, good-for-nothing fellow.
1604-7.
Cfn.: **hurtyn geni**: born fool, congenital idiot. 1842.
Gw. hefyd hurt.

hurtynnaidd *a.* idiotic, imbecile, stupid, silly, fatuous.
1841.

hurth *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*

1. hood.
Dchr. 17g.

2. dolt; stupid, dull.
1803.

hurthben *a.* stupid.
1604-7.

hurthgen *eg.* b. ll. -*nod*, -*iaid*.

1. blockhead.
14g.

2. hood.
1604-7.

hurthgendod *eg.* stupidity.
c. 1785-90.

hurthgeneiddrwydd *eg.* stupidity, oafishness.
1778.

hurthgennaidd *a.* stupid, oafish.
1778.

hurwaith, gw. hur¹ + gwaith¹.

hurwas *eg.* (bach. -*wesyn*) ll. -*weision*. hireling.
1843.

hurweithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. journeyman, hired worker.*
1775.

hurwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. char-woman.*
1771.

Husâr, Hwsâr *eg. ll. Husariaid, Hwsariaid, Husârs, Hwsârs. hussar.*
1759.

Husathiad, Husiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. Hushathite.*
1588.

Husiad², **Hwsiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Hussite.*
c. 1762–79.

huslau, husor, gw. heuslau, heusor.

hust, hst, hsht *ebd. yn erchi gosteg neu dawelwch, ac fel eg. hush!; a buzzing noise.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd ust.

hustyngaf, hustyngiaf, hustingaf: hustyng, -u, -(i)o, husting *bg.a. a'r be. hustyng, husting fel eg. ll. -au. to whisper, murmur, mutter; slander, backbite, complain (about).*

14g.

Fel *e. a whisper, whispering, muttering; slander, backbiting.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd cydhustyngaf: cydhustyng (At.).

hustyngaidd *a. murmuring, muttering, whispering.*
1744.

hustyng-gas—clust hustyng-gas, gw. clust-hystyng-gas.

hustyngiad, hustingiad *eg. ll. -au. a whispering, murmur, a muttering.*
Dchr. 17g.

hustyngiaeth *eb. rumour, a gossiping, tittle-tattle.*
1856.

hustyngus *a. backbiting, slanderous.*
c. 1400.

hustyngwr, hustingwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whisperer, mutterer; backbiter, slanderer, tale-bearer.*
1547.

hustyngar, hustingar *a. backbiting, slanderous, gossiping.*
c. 1729.

hutan *eg. b. ll. -od.*

(a) *blockhead, idiot, fool, simpleton, oaf, dolt.*

16–17g.

(b) *dotterel.*

18g.

Cfn.: Adar. hutan y dŵr: turnstone, sea-dotterel, Arenaria interpres. Ar lafar.

h. lwyd: sanderling, Calidris alba. 1803.

h. y môr = h. y dŵr *turnstone, sea-dotterel, Arenaria interpres; sometimes also used of the ringed plover, Charadrius hiaticula). 18g.*

h. y mynydd: dotterel, *Eudromias morinellus*. 20g.

h. y tywod = h. lwyd. 1858.

Gw. hefyd **hult(an)**.

hutfed, hutffat *eb. a blow, stroke.*

a. 1484.

hutgastiau *e.ll. legerdemain, sleight of hand.*

1855.

hutlach, gw. **hulach**.

hutog *eb. silly girl or woman.*

1716–18.

hutyn, gw. **hityn**.

huw *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. canu huz. lullaby; sleep, drowsiness, 'the Sandman'.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **cân**—*c.* **huw** (At.), **canaf: canu**—*c.* **huw**.

huwal, gw. **hoysel**².

huwcyn *eg.*

(*a*) *sleep, drowsiness, 'the Sandman'.*

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *knocker, killer, priest (stick used to kill fish caught in a net).*

Ar lafar.

huwmor, gw. **hiwmor**.

huynys ?*eb. good or fine island.*

14g.

huysgain *a. spreading, scattering; ascending high, exalted.*

Dchr. 14g.

huysgwn *a. steadfast, strong, powerful.*

13g.

huysgwr *a. steadfast, strong, powerful.*

13g.

huysgwthr ?*eg. hewer, vanquisher.*

Dchr. 14g.

hw¹ *ebd. ac fel eg.*

(*a*) *hoo!, halloo!, exclamation used to attract attention and to encourage, set on or incite, also to express surprise, &c.*

1632.

(*b*) (*word imitating*) *the hoot of an owl.*

1632.

Amr.: **hwa**. *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **hw-ddy-hw**: *word imitating the hoot of an owl.* 14g.

hw-hw = hw-ddy-hw. *Dchr.* 17g.

Am *canu hzw-hzw*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.).

hw2, gw. **hwy**¹.

hwâl, gw. **chwâl**.

hwala *eb. huntsman's halloo.*
1803.

hŵan *eb. owl.*
18–19g.

hwary, hwaryaf: hwary, hwaryus, gw. chwarae, chwaraeaf: chwarae, chwareus.

hwb *eg.b. ll. hybiau.*

1. *a push, thrust, jog, impetus, esp. lift up or push forward; effort, attempt.*
1763.

2. *check, restraint.*
1771.

Cfn.: hwb, cam (a ch.) a naid: hop, step and jump. 1827. Bot. h. yr ych(en): rest-harrow, cammock, Ononis repens. 16g.

heb (na) h. na dwb: *without a murmur, without a sound. 1844.*

o h. i h. (naid, lam): *by fits and starts, jerkily. 1877.*

Gw. hefyd hwp¹.

hwb-dwb *eg. clamour, hubbub, hullabaloo.*
1881.

hwbiaf: hwbian, hwbio *bg.a. to thrust, give a lift up (to), also urge; hitch, hobble, jerk, hop.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd hwpiaf: hwpio, hybaf: hybu.

hwbwb, hwbw̄b *eg.b. hubbub, hullabaloo.*
1688.

Cfn.: hwbwb! hobob!: (used as int. of aversion or contempt). 1778.

Gw. hefyd hiw-bwb, iwbwb, wbwb.

hwca *a. hooked.*
1803.

Am talcen hwca, gw. talcen.

hwciaf: hwcian, hwcio *bg.a. to hook; steal, pilfer, deceive, trick.*
14–15g.

hwciwr *eg. ll. hwcwyr. hitcher, hanger-on, hooker-on, onsetter.*
Ar lafar.

hwcster *eg. (b. hwcsteren, hwcst(e)res) ll. -iaid, -s. huckster, hawk, pedlar.*
14g.

hwcstera *bg.a. to huckster, hawk, peddle.*
Ar lafar.

hwcsteren, hwcteres, hwctres, gw. hwcster.

hwch *eb.g. (bach. hychan, hychig) ll. hychod, (Cym. C. (?ar ôl rhif. yn unig)) hych.*

(a) *sow; (orig.) pig, swine, also fig. dirty creature, and transf.*
9g.

(b) *sow (structure to cover a besieging force), testudo.*
13g.

(c) *attack.*
Dchr. 14g.

(d) *pig, sow (of metal); sow (large channel in smelting furnace).*

1725.

(e) *large mass of ore shaped like a bell or pan found in the roof above the coal seam, 'bell stone'.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **hwch agored:** *unspayed sow, brood sow. 1893.*

h. coed (goed): *wild pig (sow). 14g.*

h. ddisbaidd: *spayed sow. 1893.*

hwch ddu gwta: *tailless black sow said to chase people on Hallowe'en. Ar lafar.*

h. lodig: *sow in heat. Dchr. 17g.*

h. fagu = h. agored. 1832.

h. focha = h. agored. Ar lafar.

h. y môr, —fôr: *dolphin. 1849.*

h. blwm: *pig of lead. 1780.*

h. borchella = h. agored. 1836.

h. ryderig = h. lodig. 1722.

h. din gwta = ?h. ddu gwta. Ar lafar.

h. dorrog: *sow in farrow. Dchr. 17g.*

h. tref: *domestic pig or swine. 13g.*

yr h. (wedi mynd) trwy'r siop: *said of bankrupt (lit. the sow (gone) through the shop). 17g.*

(gwneuthur clust, gwrando fel) h. yn yr haidd (mewn haidd, llafur, tatw): *(to listen) intently, without a sound, attentively, on the alert (lit. (to listen) like a sow in barley (corn, potatoes)). 1755.*

chwarae hwch yn yr haidd: *to play a board-game, viz. a variety of draughts (lit. to play sow in the barley); one of the players has one disc or 'draughtsman' (representing the sow), which he may move diagonally in any direction in an endeavour to break through the defences of his opponent, who is obliged to move his men in a forward direction only. Ar lafar.*

dydd Sul yr h. yng nghanol yr haf: *on the Greek Calends, never (lit. on the sow's Sunday at midsummer). Ar lafar.*

mor suful â h. mew'n soff: *in his element (lit. like a sow in stubble). Ar lafar.*

Am byw fel ci a hwch, cig h., gwaed (yr) h. (goch), llwdn h., gw. ci, cig (At.), gwaed, llwdn.

hwchdwrch *eb. spayed sow.*

1722.

hwchen, gw. **hwch.**

hwchfa *eb. mess.*

Ar lafar.

hwchiaf: hwchio, hwchian, gw. **hychiaf: hychian.**

hwchw, gw. **hai¹—h. (ac) wchw.**

hwchwayw, gw. **hychwayw.**

hwd¹, hwd *eg.b. ll. hwd(i)au, hyd(i)au. hood.*

14–15g.

Amr.: **hwt. 1718.**

hwd², gw. **chwÿd.**

hwda¹, gw. **hwde.**

hwda², hwdaf: hwdu, gw. **chwydfa, chwydaf: chwydu.**

hwdan, hwdau, gw. **hwde.**

hwde, hwdy *bg.a. ac fel eg. here!, take (this)!, accept (this)!; look!, look here!; all one can, plenty, abundance.*

c. 1250.

Amr.: **hwdan. 1707.**

hwdau. 15g.

Am *llawn hwde* (*hwda(n)*), gw. *llawn*.

Gw. hefyd *hwre*.

hwdel, gw. *hwdwl*.

hwdiwch, gw. *hwde*.

hwdl, gw. *hwdwl*.

hwdlyd, **hwdog**, **hwdre**, gw. *chwydlyd*, *chwydog*, *chwydredd*.

hwdwch *eg. b.* (bach. b. *-en*). *bugbear, bogy, fig. big ugly ungainly creature, ungainly woman.*

1832.

hwdwg, gw. *hudwg*.

hwdwl, **hwdl** *eg. b. confusion, disorder, pandemonium.*

16–17g.

hwdy, gw. *hwde*.

hw-ddy-hw, gw. *hw*¹.

hwech, **hwedl**, **hweddel**, **hwelfeiddiad**, gw. *chwech*, *chwedl*, *chwelfeiddiad*.

hŵen, gw. *hŵan*.

hwenychaf: hwennych, gw. *chwenychaf: chwennych*.

hwf¹ *eg. ll. hyfau, hyfod. houve, hood, cowl.*

15g.

hwf², gw. *chwÿf*.

hwfell, gw. *hwyfell*.

Hwfer *eg. Hoover (vacuum cleaner).*

20g.

hwff *eg. ll. hyffiau, -ion, a hefyd fel a., adf. ac ebd. (rough) push, jostle, shove, thrust; scuffle, scramble, scrimmage, flurry, hubbub; drift (e.g. of snow, sand), heap, mass, lump; huff, sudden swell of anger, fit of sulkiness, petulance, or resentment; clown, lout; moment, jiffy, twinkling; (as an adj.) sudden, quick, hurrying; (as an adv.) at once, instantly, in a jiffy; (as an excl., expressing suddenness, contemptuous disregard, &c.) away!, all of a sudden!, pooh!, puff!, fie!, huh!*

15–16g.

Cfn.: mewn hwff: in a huff. 1960.

Gw. hefyd *gwth* (At.), *hiff*, *hyff*.

hwff-cap *eg. hyff-cap.*

17g.

hwff-haff *a. slap-dash, rough and ready.*

16–17g.

hwffiaf: hwffio *bg. a. to press, put pressure (upon), desire greatly, push (one's way), cause to move along by pushing.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd *gwthiaf: gwthio, hiffiaf, -af, hyff(i)af: hiff(i)o, hyff(i)o.*

hwg *eg. hook, bend.*

1803.

Cfn.: (heb) na hwg na dwg (gwg): (without) either hook or crook. **1620.**

hwgwd, gw. **hugwd**.

hwhw̄, gw. **hw¹**.

hwi¹, **hwy³** *ebd.* ?ac fel *a. exclamation used to attract attention and to encourage, set on, or incite (a dog, &c.), and to drive animals away, &c.; ?quick, fast, sudden.*

16g.

hwi², gw. **hoi²**.

hwiaf¹: hwian *bg.a. to sing a lullaby; murmur.*

1860.

hwiaf²: hwio *bg. to call or cry 'hwi' to set on or incite (a dog, &c.).*

1877.

hwian-gân *eb. ll. hwianganeuon. lullaby.*

1901.

hwiangerdd *eb. ll. -i. lullaby; nursery-rhyme.*

1860.

hwiliad, **hwimleian**, **hwimwth**, **hwiogen**, gw. **chwiliad**, ***chwyfleian**, **chwimwth**, **chwiog**.

hw¹ *eg. (black) bryony.*

14g.

hw² *eg. hull.*

20g.

hwlant, gw. **holant**.

hwlc *eg.b. hulk; also fig.*

15-16g.

hwlcyn *eg. (b. hwlcen). something or someone of considerable size, whopper; lout, layabout.*

1876.

hwldwp *a. ac fel eg. chumsy, purblind, stupid (person); sudden, unexpected.*

Ar lafar.

hwlet *eg. owl.*

Ar lafar.

hwligan *eg. ll. -iaid. hooligan, (young) rowdy or ruffian.*

20g.

hwliganiaeth *eb. hooliganism.*

20g.

hwling, gw. **huling**.

hwlont, gw. **holant**.

hwlyn *eg. lazy or worthless person, pitiful one.*

Ar lafar.

hwm, gw. **hym**¹.

hwmaf: **hwmo** *bg.* to become slightly putrid (of meat, &c.), become mouldy (of corn, flour, &c.).
Ar lafar.

hwmaniaeth, &c., gw. **hiwmaniaeth**, &c.

hwmbwg, gw. **hymbyg**.

hwmdrwm *a.* humdrum.
1931.

hwmiarf: **hwmiar**, **hwmiio** *bg.a.* to hum.

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **hwmiar canu**: to hum (a tune). **1863.**

Gw. hefyd **hwmiarf**¹: **hwmiar**, **hwmiio**.

hwmllog, gw. **chwynnogl**.

hwmrarf: ***hwmrur** *bg.* to murmur, call softly.
c. **1400.**

hwmwsw, gw. **hiwmwsw**.

hwn *rh.* *ac a.* *dng.* *un.* (b. *hon*).

1. (*yn enw.*) (*a*) *this (one), he (him), she (her), it.*
c. **1230–50.**

(*b*) *that (of), (the) one (often used instead of repeating a n. preceding).*
13g.

2. *this.*

(*a*) *following a n.*
12g.

(*b*) *before a n.*
14–15g.

3. (*as antecedent of a rel. clause or before an imper. form and as a kind of rel. pron.*) (*the*) *one, that, a thing (which, who, whom, whose).*

(*a*) *nominal use, preceded by the art.*
10g.

(*b*) *nominal use, without the art.*
1567.

(*c*) *adj. use preceding n.*
c. **1470.**

Cfn.: **hwn a hwn (hon a hon)**: *such a one, such and such a person, So-and-so.* **16g.**

h. (hon) ac arall = **h. a'r llall. **1796.****

h. (hon) acw: *that (person, thing) yonder.* **1588.**

h. (hon) a'r llall: *this (person, thing) and the other, this (one) and that; this, that and the other.*
16–17g.

h. (hon) bynnag: *whoever.* **1567.**

h. (hon) draw = **h. (hon) acw. **1592.****

h. (hon) hyn = **h. (hon) yma(n). **1592.****

h. (hon) raco = **h. (hon) acw. *c.* **1400.****

h. (hon) yma(n): *this (person, thing) here.* **13g.**

h. (hon) yna: *that (person, thing) there.* *c.* **1730.**

Am y byd hwn (yma), gw. **byd**¹ (*hefyd* *At.*).

Gw. hefyd **awron**, **bytwn**, **dwthwn**, **hwnnw**, **hyn**, **noson**, **prytwyn**, **weithian**.

hwndliarf: **hwndlio** *bg.* to drive from pillar to post.

c. 1585.

hwndliwr, hwndriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. horse-dealer, also fig.*
1703.

hwndrin(g) ?*eb. trouble, bother.*
16g.

hwndriwr, gw. **hwndliwr**.

hwndrwd, hwndryd *eg. ll. hwndrydau. territorial hundred; hundred(-court); also transf. population of a territorial hundred, people, company.*
14g.

Hwngaraidd *a. Hungarian.*
1850.

Hwngareg, Hwngaraeg *eb. Hungarian (language).*
1850.

Hwngariad *eg. ll. Hwngariaid. a native of Hungary, Hungarian.*
1814.

hwngwr ?*eg. hunger.*
c. 1400.

hwngrdlawd *a. poor and hungry.*
c. 1400.

hwanna, gw. **hwn—h. yna**.

hwnnw *rh. ac a. dng. un. (b. honno).*
(a) *that (one), he (him), she (her), it.*
9g.
(b) *that (adj.).*
9g.
Gw. hefyd **hwn, hynny**.

hwnt *adf. a hefyd fel a. yonder, over there, beyond, the other side; away, aside, hence.*
c. 1300.

Fel a. outward, foreign, far off.
c. 1580.

Cfn.: hwnt ac wnc: far and near. 1884.

h. ac yma(n): *here and there (lit. there and here), hither and thither, to and fro, back and forth. 13g.*
Am oddi hwnt, (y) pen h., (y) tu h., gw. oddi, pen, tu.

hwntblwyfol *a. extra-parochial.*
1875.

hwntian, hwntan, hwntio *bg.a. to stagger, totter, hobble, reel; shake, toss; wander, stray; tack (of ship).*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **hyntiaf: hyntio**.

hwntianog *a. causing staggering or reeling (of wine).*
1854.

hwntw, hwyntwr *eg. ll. hw(y)ntwyr, hwntw(y)s, hwntiaid. Southerner, South Walian (facet.).*
1753.

hwntwaidd *a. South-Walian.*
1872.

hwnyma, hwnyna, gw. hwn—h. yma, h. yna.

hwp *eg. b. a push, thrust, shove, impetus; effort, attempt, endeavour, energy, power.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: **hwp lan:** *promotion. Ar lafar.*

h. llaw: *hand off (in rugby). 20g.*

h. ymlaen: *a help. Ar lafar. Bot. h. yr ych(en): rest-harrow, cammock, Ononis repens. 1604–7.*

Gw. hefyd **hwb**.

hŵp *eg. b. ll. hwpau, hŵps. circle; child's hoop; hoop of petticoat.*

15–16g.

hwpaſ: hwpio, gw. hwpiaf: hwpio.

hwp-di-hap *adf. anyhow, in a rough and ready manner, haphazardly.*

Ar lafar.

hwper *eg. ll. -iaid. cooper, hooper.*

1725.

hwpiaf, -af, hypiaf: hwp(i)o, hypio *bg. a. push (up), shove, ram, thrust, strike, drive.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **hipiaf: hipio, hwbiaf: hwbian, hybaf: hybu.**

hwr *eg. dull sound (e.g. of bees, of thunder in the distance, &c.).*

18–19g.

hŵr *eb. (bach. hŵr(s)en) ll. -s. prostitute, whore, also transf. in a derog. sense.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **huran**.

hwrâ, gw. hwrê.

hwrdd¹ *eg. ll. hyrddod, hyrdd, hyrddau, hyrddoedd, ?hyrddon, ll. bach. hyrddiach.*

(a) *a ram, also transf. of a stupid person.*

13g.

(b) *battering-ram.*

1604–7.

(c) *rammer, beater.*

1604–7.

(d) *grayling.*

c. 1700.

(e) *Aries, the first of the twelve signs of the Zodiac.*

1681.

Cfn.: **(fel) hwrdd mewn niwl:** *in a helpless state (lit. (like) a ram in a fog). 1848.*

h. palmentu: *rammer. 1770.*

h. rhyfel: *battering-ram. 16g.*

Am *arwydd yr Hwrdd, oen hwrdd, gw. arwydd (At.), oen.*

Gw. hefyd **hyrddes**.

hwrdd² *eg. ll. hyrdd(i)au, (prin) hyrdd. violent push, impulse, thrust, blow, stroke; rush, onslaught, assault, onset, shock, clash, impact; fit, attack, paroxysm (of illness, rage, laughter, weeping, &c.), spasm, short sharp spell (of work, wind, &c.).*

c. 1250.

Cfn.: **hwrdd y galon:** *systole (of heart). 20g.*

- h. mamaeth:** *short brisk period of work which a mother makes the best of while the baby is asleep.*
Ar lafar.
- ar h.:** *by chance, on impulse.* 1755.
- ar hyrddiau:** *by fits and starts, spasmodically.* Ar lafar.
- o hwrdd i hwrdd:** *gradually.* Ar lafar.
- Am *magnel hwrdd*, gw. **magnel**.
Gw. hefyd **hyrdd**².
- hwrdda** *bg.a. to mate; be in heat (of sheep); mate with (of ram).*
Ar lafar.
- hwrddbeirant** *eg. ll. hwrddbeiriannau. battering-ram.*
1816.
- hwrddwch** *eg. dead of night).*
Ar lafar.
- hwre** *bg.a. here!, take (this)!, accept (this)!; look here!*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **hwde**.
- hwre** *ebd. a hefyd fel eb. hurrah!, hurrah!*
1838.
- hwren**, gw. **hwr**.
- hwrgi** *eg. ll. hwrgwn(s). whoremonger, fornicator, also transf.*
1766.
- hwriaf: hwrio, hwrian** *bg. to whore, fornicate.*
1672.
- hwriwch**, gw. **hwre**.
- hwriwr** *eg. ll. hwrwyr, hwriwrs. whoremonger, fornicator, also transf. in a derog. sense.*
1769.
- hwrijaf, wrj(i)af: hwrijio, wrj(i)o** *ba. to urge, offer pressingly.*
Ar lafar.
- hwrl—ffon h.**, gw. **ffon**.
- hwrli** *eb. whore, loose woman.*
1688.
Gw. hefyd **hwrliwns**.
- hwrlibwgan, hwrlibwm(p)**, gw. **chwirligwgan, chwil**¹—**ch. y bwm**.
- hwrlibwrli** *eg. hurly-burly.*
1769.
- hwrligwgan**, gw. **chwirligwgan**.
- hwrliwns** *e.ll. rogues.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **hwrli**.
- hwrllyn**, gw. **chwrllyn**.
- hwrllyd** *a. given to fornication.*
Ar lafar.
- hwrmaster** *eg. whoremaster, fornicator.*

c. 1757.

hwrnaf: **hwrnu**, **hwrnell**, **hwrni**, gw. **chwyrnaf:** **chwyrnu**, **chwyrnell**, **gwyring**.

hwrô *eg. b. fuss, commotion, hullabaloo; fun and games, merriment.*
Ar lafar.

hwrr, gw. **hwr**.

hwrrwg *eg. ll. hwrygau. hump, hunch, swelling, lump, tumour, also transf. and fig.*
16g.

hwrswn, **hwrsiwn**, **hwrs(y)n**, **horswn** *eg. ll. -s. whoreson, bastard; transf. rogue, scamp, rascal, wretch; lewd or lascivious man.*
15g.

hwrygog *a. having a hump, hunched, bunched.*
1771.

hws *eg. (un. bach. hwsan).*

(a) *a covering, mantle, garment; horse-cloth, house, housing.*
15-16g.

(b) *a hiding, beating.*
18g.

hwsâ, **hysâ** *ebd. shout (of joy), hurrah.*
1759.

Hwsâr, gw. **Husâr**.

hwsgip ? *eg. a toss (up) (of coin); scramble.*
Ar lafar.

hwsgipiaf: **hwsgipio** *ba. to throw (coins, sweets, &c.) for children to scramble for; toss (up) (a coin).*
Ar lafar.

hwsiad *eg. ll. -au. a covering, wrapping.*
16g.

Hwsiad, gw. **Husiad**².

hwsiaf: **hwsiio** *bg. a. to cover, wrap (up).*
1545.

hwsiaws *eb. sort of long hose or boots.*
13g.

hwsin(g) *eg. ll. -s. housing.*
c. 1730.

hwsmaetha, **hwsmaethu**, gw. **hwsmonaethaf:** **hwsmonaethu**.

hwsmon, **hwsman** *eg. ll. hwsbyn, hwsmen, hwsmon(i)aid. husbandman, farmer, tiller of the soil, yeoman; farm-bailiff, chief farm-servant, foreman; one who manages his affairs (e.g. well); ?husband, married man.*

15g.
Cfn.: hwsmon tafod: a man of words rather than of deeds. 1703.

Gw. hefyd **anhwsmon**, **hwsmonwr**, **hysant**.

hwsmonaeth, (y)**smonaeth** *eb.g.*

(a) *husbandry, tillage, cultivation, agriculture, agricultural management, improvement, also fig.; management, thrift, thriftiness, frugality, also transf.; labour, work.*

14–15g.

(b) *mess, slovenliness, confusion; tomfoolery.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **hwsmanaeth. 15g.**

ysmoniaeth. 16g.

Cfn.: **hwsmonaeth (ysmonaeth) dda:** *good husbandry. 1630.*

h. ddrwg: *bad husbandry. 1672.*

ysmonaeth dafod,—y tafod: *all words and no performance; ?gift of ready speech. 16g.*

Am gêr hwsmonaeth, gw. gêr.

Gw. hefyd anhwsmoniaeth, anhwsmonaeth.

hwsmonaethaf, -iaf, (y)smonaethaf: hwsmonaethu, -a, -io, (y)smonaethu, -a *bg.a. to farm, husband, fig. cultivate, improve, manage thriftily, make good use of.*

16–17g.

hwsmonaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. husbandman, farmer.*

16g.

hwsmonaf: hwsmona, -i *bg.a. to farm, husband, fig. cultivate, improve, manage thriftily, make good use of.*

17g.

hwsmonaidd, (h)ysmonaidd *a. characteristic of or pertaining to a husbandman or farmer, rustic, bucolic; frugal, thrifty.*

16g.

hwsmonaidd-dra *eg. good management, good husbandry, frugality.*

17g.

hwsmonaiddiaf: hwsmonaiddio *bg. to husband, farm.*

1677.

hwsmonaiddwaith, gw. hwsmonaidd + gwaith¹.

hwsmoniaeth, gw. hwsmonaeth.

hwsmonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. husbandman, farmer.*

1775.

hwstr *a. disagreeable, morose, perverse, froward, ungenial, stubborn.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd dihwstr.

hwstredd *eg. moroseness, sullenness, frowardness, incivility, perversity, stubbornness.*

15g.

hwstriaith, gw. hwstr + iaith.

hwswallt, gw. howswallt.

hswi, hswiaeth, gw. hyswi, hyswiaeth.

hswold, hswolt, gw. howswallt.

hwt¹, wt *ebd. be gone!, away!, out!, fie!*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd howt.

hwt², gw. hwd¹.

hŵt *eg. a hoot (of an owl).*
20g.

hwta, gw. hwde.

hwter *eg. b. ll. -i, -au, -ydd. hooter.*
20g.

hwtiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a hooting or hissing.*
1774.

hwtiad² *eg. ll. -au. a hoot (of an owl); a hooting (of a car, ship, &c.).*
20g.

hwtiarf¹, **wtiarf**: **hwtio**, **hwtian**, **wtio** *bg. a. to hoot, hiss, mock, disparage, boo.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **howtiarf**: **howtio**.

hwtiarf²: **hwtian** *bg. to hoot (of owl); sound horn (of car, ship, &c.).*
19g.

hwtiwr *eg. ll. hwtwyr. one who hoots, hisser.*
1814.

hwtyd *a. frequently hooting (of crowd, owl, car, &c.).*
20g.

hwtraf: **hwtro** *ba. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to push (food or goods) (upon).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **wtraf**: **wtrio**.

hwts, **hwtsi** *ebd. word repeated quickly to call a horse.*
Ar lafar.

hwtwaedd, gw. hŵt + gwaedd.

hwth, **hwthiaf**: **hwthio**, gw. gwth (At.), **gwthiaf**: **gwthio**.

hwy¹, **wy**², **(h)wynt** *rh. prs. annib. syml a dib. ôl neu ategol (3 ll.). they, them.*

(a) *simple independent pers. pron. and preverbal part.*)
13g.

(b) *dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron. or 3rd prs. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.*)

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hwyntau**, **hwynt-hwy**, **hwynt-hwythau**, **hwythau**, **nhw**, **nhwy**, **nhwythau**.

hwy², *a. gr. gmhr., hefyd adf., gw. hir.*

hwy³ *ebd., gw. hwi.*

hwyad *eb. (bach. b. hwyaden, gw. hwyedyn) ll. hwyaid. duck; the female of the species as distinguished from drake.*

13g.

Cfn.: **hwyad(en) addfain**: *garganey, Anas querquedula.* 18g.

h. fach: *?widgeon, Anas penelope (lit. small duck).* Ar lafar.

h. fraith (frith) = **h. yr eithin. 1776.**

h. frech: *ferruginous duck, white-eyed pochard, Aythya nyroca.* 1907.

h. frongoch (lydanbig): *red-breasted shoveller, red-breasted merganser, Mergus serrator.* 1776.

- h. fronrudd = h. frongoch. 20g.**
h. gambig: *hook-billed duck. 1832.*
hwyaden gladdu: *little grebe, Tachybaptus ruficollis. Ar lafar.*
h. glochaidd: *bimaculated duck. 1832.*
h. goch: *ruddy duck, Oxyura jamaicensis. 20g.*
h. goch yr eithin: *ruddy shelduck, Tadorna ferruginea. 20g.*
h. gochddu = h. frech. 20g.
h. goesgoch = h. ddanheddog. 20g.
h. gopog, —gopynnog: *tufted or crested duck, Aythya fuligula. 18g.*
h. gripgoch: *red-crested pochard, Netta rufina. 20g.*
h. gynffonfain (lostfain): *pintail (duck), Anas acuta. 18g.*
h. gynffon (lost) gwennol: *swallow-tailed or long-tailed duck, Clangula hyemalis. 18g.*
h. gynffon hir = h. gynffon gwennol. 20g.
h. ddanheddog: *goosander, Mergus merganser. 18g.*
h. ddanheddog fronrudd: *red-breasted merganser, Mergus serrator. 1907.*
h. ddof: *tame or domestic duck. Diw. 16g.*
h. ddu: *black duck, common scoter, Melanitta nigra. Ar lafar.*
h. ddu felfedog = h. felfedog. 20g.
h. ddu y traethfor: *surf-scoter, Melanitta perspicillata. 20g.*
h. eider = h. fwythblu. 1848.
h. yr eithin: *sheldrake, shelduck, Tadorna tadorna. 18g.*
h. (ddu) felfedog: *velvet-duck, velvet scoter, Melanitta fusca. 18g.*
hwyaden wellt: *kind of (kneeling-)cushion made of straw for use when drilling in mines, quarries, &c. (lit. straw duck). Ar lafar.*
hwyad(en) wyllt: *wild duck, mallard, Anas platyrhynchos. 1545.*
h. lostfain, gw. h. gynffonfain.
h. lost gwennol, gw. h. gynffon gwennol.
h. lwyd: *gadwall, Anas strepera. 20g.*
h. lydanbig: *shoveller, spoonbill duck, Anas clypeata (lit. broad-beaked duck). 18g.*
h. lygad arian: *scaup (duck), Aythya marila (lit. silver-eyed duck). 1907.*
h. lygad aur: *golden-eye, Bucephala clangula. 1803.*
h. (bengoch) lygadwen = h. frech. 20g.
h. fôr, —y môr = h. ddu. 1852.
h. fwythblu: *eider (duck), Somateria mollissima. 18g.*
h. benddu: *scaup (duck), Aythya marila (lit. black-headed duck). 1832.*
h. bengoch: *pochard, Aythya ferina. 18g.*
h. bengoch lygadwen, gw. h. lygadwen.
h. benllwyd: *morillon, female or young golden-eye, Bucephala clangula. 1776.*
h. benwen: *hooded merganser, Mergus cucullatus. 20g.*
h. biglydan = h. lydanbig. 20g.
h. dorchog (i) = h. benllwyd. 1835. (ii) ring-necked duck, Aythya collaris. 20g.
cymryd at (rywbeth) fel h. at ddŵr: *to take to (something) like a duck to water, i.e. naturally, without any difficulty. Ar lafar.*
fel dŵr (fel glaw) (oddi) ar gefn h.: *like water (like rain) off a duck's back, without making the least impression. Ar lafar.*
Am ceiliog hwyad(en), llyn hwyaid, pigau hwyaid, pŵll hwyaid, gw. ceiliog, llyn¹, pig, pŵll.
Gw. hefyd adiad¹, corhwyad, corshwyad, crach-hwyad, garnhwyad, môr-hwyad.
- hwyadaidd a. duck-like, pertaining to ducks.**
1722.
- hwyadlyn eg. ll. -lynnoedd, lywa(i)dlynnau. duck-pond.**
1800.
Gw. hefyd llyn¹—ll. hwyaid.
- hwyadog a. abounding with ducks; duck-like.**
1722.
- hwyadwydd eb. ll. -au. merganser, goosander.**
1830.
Cfn.: hwyadwydd fronrudd: *red-breasted merganser, Mergus serrator. 20g.*
h. gyffredin: *goosander, Mergus merganser. 1907.*
h. ledwen (lwydwen): *smew, white nun, Mergus albellus. 1830.*

hwyaf, *a.*, gr. eith., gw. **hir**.

hwyafnod *eg. ll. -au. maxima (nota), the largest value in proportional notation in medieval times.*

1863.

hwyatbig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. duck-billed.*

1866.

Fel e. (a) duck-billed platypus, duck-mole, Ornithorhynchus anatinus.

1852.

(b) duck-bills, broad boots worn in 15th century.

1852.

hwyatgors *eb. marsh frequented by ducks.*

16g.

hwydd, **hwyddaf**: **hwyddo**, **hwyddedig**, gw. **chwydd**, **chwyddaf**: **chwyddo**, **chwyddedig**.

hwyddell, gw. **hwyfell**.

hwyddfryd *a. of a proud or haughty disposition, arrogant.*

c. 1400.

hwyddiant, gw. **chwyddiant** (hefyd At.).

hwyedig¹ *eg. ll. -ion. male hawk or falcon (perhaps goshawk); ?also fig. champion, brave warrior.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hwyedydd**.

hwyedig² *a.bfl. long, lengthened, prolonged.*

1632.

hwyedig³, gw. **huedig** (At.).

hwyedydd *eg. male hawk or falcon (perhaps goshawk).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hwyedig**¹.

hwyedyn, gw. **hwyad**.

hwyf, **hwyfaf**: **hwyfo**, gw. **chwŷf**, **chwifaf**: **chwifio**.

hwyfell *eb. ll. -iaid, -oed. female salmon, spawner.*

15g.

Amr.: **hwyddell**. ll. -od.

rhwyddell. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **chwiwell**².

hwyfiaf: **hwyfio**, gw. **chwifaf**: **chwifio**.

hwyhad *eg. ll. -au. a lengthening or prolonging, prolongation, protraction, extension.*

1604-7.

hwyhaf: **hwyhau** *bg.a. to lengthen, draw out, extend, prolong, protract; put off, defer, prorogue; become longer.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hirhaf**: **hirhau**.

hwyhwy *a. ac adf. longer and longer.*

1722.

hwyl¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au.*1. *sail (of ship, windmill, &c.), also fig.; sheet, covering, pall.*

9g.

2. *journey, progress, revolution, orbit, course, route, career; rush, assault, attack.*

1244.

3. (a) *healthy physical or mental condition, good form, one's right senses, wits; tune (of musical instrument); temper, mood, frame of mind; nature, disposition; degree of success achieved in the execution of a particular task, &c.; fervour (esp. religious), ecstasy, unctio, gusto, zest; characteristic musical intonation or sing-song cadence formerly much in vogue in the perorations of the Welsh pulpit.*

14g.

(b) *merry-making, hilarity, jollity, mirth, gaiety, amusement, fun, with, humour; fun (in unfavourable sense), derision, mockery.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **am hwyl:** *for fun, by way of a joke; also interjectionally.* Ar lafar.**yr h. flaen(af), h. y blaen:** *foresail, spritsail.* 1722.**h. gorf:** *?spritsail.* 1527.**h. groes:** *cross or square sail.* 1803.**y rh. Gymreig:** *peculiar kind of musical intonation or sing-song cadence formerly much used in Welsh preaching.* 19g.**h. dda:** (i) *fine state of health; good spirits, good mood or temper.* 1632. (ii) *a good measure of luck or success (in doing something).* Ar lafar.**h. ddrwg:** *physical indisposition; bad mood or temper.* 1632.**h. llong:** *sail of a ship.* 1547.**h. y llw, yr h. lyw:** *mizzen-sail.* 1722.**h. fab:** *true son.* 1757.**h. (fawr):** *form of valediction, roughly equivalent to 'All the best!', 'Cheers!'. Ar lafar.***yr h. fawr (fwyaf):** *the principal sail of a ship, main-sail, or main-sheet.* 1798.**yr h. ôl (hwylau ôl):** *the mizzen-sail (aft sails).* 1776.**yr h. bennaf = yr h. fawr (fwyaf).** 1795.**h. sgwâr:** *squaresail.* Ar lafar.**h. y tant, y dant h.:** *the mizzen-sail.* [1783].**h. draws = h. groes.** 1858.**yr h. uchaf:** *the topsail.* [1783].**ar lawn h., yn llawn h., yn ei lawn hwyl(iau):** (i) *in full sail, full-rigged; at full sail, at full speed, fig. making rapid and unresisted progress.* 1703. (ii) *in top form, in one's best spirits, in one's full glory.* Ar lafar.**cael h.:** *to have fun, pleasure, or enjoyment, enjoy oneself; make good progress, get on well (with some task, &c.), warm to one's subject, be carried away.* Ar lafar.**cael h. am ben (ar gorn) (rhywun):** *to make fun of (one), poke fun at.* 1844.**dan hwyl(iau), dan (ei) lawn hwyliu:** *under (all) sail, full-rigged, also fig.* 1606.**dodi (gosod, rho(dd)i) ar h.:** *to set off, set going, initiate (person).* 1631.**mewn h., yn ei h., (hwyliau gorau):** *all set, in good form, in proper order, mood, &c., in tune (of musical instrument, also fig.); in high spirits, with unctio, in ecstasy.* 16g.**mynd i(r) h.:** *to warm to one's subject (esp. of preacher), be carried away.* 1886.**o'i (o'u) hwyl(iau):** (i) *indisposed, unwell, not in the best of health or spirits, mentally deranged.* 16g. (ii) *to an extreme degree, extremely.* 1878.**o ran h. = am h.** Ar lafar.**pob h.!:** *form of valediction, equivalent of 'All the best!', 'Have a good time!'. Gw. hefyd h. (fawr)!***yn ei h., yn ei hwyliu gorau,** gw. *mezn h.*Am *allan o hwyl, codi hwyl(iau), cwch hwyliu, drwg ei hwyl, dwyn h., dyrchafu hwyl(iau), ffon hwyl, gostwng h., gwneud h. am ben (rhywun), lledu hwyliu, lliain hwyl(iau), llong hwyliu, maes (mas) o hwyl, trawst yr h., trosi hwyliu,* gw. *dan yr elf. blaenaf.*Gw. hefyd **blaenhwyl, brighwyl (At.), rhaghwyl, tant-hwyl.**Cf. **chwyl.****hwyl**² *eb. festival, (preparation for a) feast.*

I4g.

hwylaf¹: **hwylo**, gw. **hwyliaf**: **hwylio**.

hwylaf²: **hwylad**, gw. **wylaf**: **wylo**.

hwylbawl, **hwylbolyn** eg. ll. *hwylbolion. boom (naut.), bowsprit.*
1798.

hwylbren eg. b. ll. *-ni, -nau. mast (naut.), ?sail-yard; sometimes fig.; flagstaff.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **hwylbren amserol** = **h. d(d)irprwy**. 1858.

yr h. blaenaf: *foremast*. 1773.

h. croes: *sail-yard*. 1761.

h. diffyg = **h. d(d)irprwy**. 20g.

h. d(d)irprwy: *jury-mast*. 1775.

h. fflureg: *bowsprit*. 1722.

h. gogwyddedig: *bow-sprit*. 1800.

h. llong: *mast of a ship, also fig. a.* 1587.

h. y llyw = **h. ôl**. 1776.

yr h. mawr (mwyaf): *mainmast*. 1776.

h. ôl: *mizzen-mast*. 1776.

yr h. pennaf (ben, bennaf) = **yr h. mawr**. 1776.

yr h. uchaf: *topmast*. 1795.

y prif h. = **yr h. mawr**. 1814.

hwylbrendy eg. ll. *-dai. mast-house.*

1770.

hwylbrennog a. *masted.*

1840.

hwylbrenrhestr a. neu eb. (*having a*) *row of masts.*

I4g.

hwylbrenwylt, gw. **hwylbren** + **gwylt**.

hwylbwynt eg. (*good*) *state of health, (good) disposition, good humour.*

1547.

hwylchwydd eg. *bunt (naut.).*

1850.

hwylchwyddaf: **hwylchwydd** bg. *to bunt, swell or belly (of a sail).*

1850.

hwylldaith eb. ll. *-deithiau. voyage, journey.*

c. 1730.

Cf. **chwyldaith**.

hwylldant eg. ll. *-dannau. tuning-string, string that strikes the key-note; fig. standard, criterion.*

16g.

hwyldeb eg. *disposition, condition, state (of health).*

1725.

hwyldeg, gw. **hwyl¹** + **teg**.

hwyldraws, gw. **hwyl¹** + **traws**.

hwyldrawst eg. ll. *-iau. sail-yard; boom (of ship).*

1722.

Gw. **hefyd trawst—t. yr hwyl**.

hwylhrefn *eb. tenor, trend, course, career.*

1794.

hwylhrefniad *eg. disposition, predisposition, inclination, humour.*

1728.

hwyldro, hwyldroad *eg. tack, change of (ship's) course.*

1794.

hwyldroaf: hwyldroi *bg.a. to tack (ship), change course, veer.*

1794.

hwyldrwm *a. of a dull or heavy nature, sluggish, torpid, lethargic.*

1859-60.

hwyldrymrwydd *eg. sluggishness, torpor, lethargy, inertia.*

1913.

hwylldawn, gw. hwyl¹ + dawn.

hwylldwyn *a. sail-bearing.*

1604-7.

hwylldydd, gw. hwyl¹ + dydd.

hwylldyn *eg. ll. -ion. moody or capricious person, one who has to be humoured, humoursome person.*

1774.

hwyledig *a.bfl. dispatched, on its way; tuned (of a musical instrument), attuned.*

16-17g.

hwylfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd. way, narrow road or street, lane, path, alley, thoroughfare; course, route, journey (by sea), voyage.*

Dchr. 14g.

hwylfad *a. good-natured, of a prosperous or fortunate career.*

14g.

hwylfar *a. neu eg. rough, ferocious, tempestuous (course) (of sea).*

Dchr. 14g.

hwylfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. itinerant bard.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cf. cychwyl, cyrchynfardd, treiglfordd.

hwylfawr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. hwylforion. having an extensive orbit, wide-spread, far-reaching; having travelled from afar, on a long or distant journey.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. one who has travelled from afar, one who is on a long journey.

Dchr. 14g.

hwylfen *eb. course.*

1677.

hwylflaidd, hwylfryd, hwylfrys, gw. hwyl¹ + blaidd, bryd, brys.

hwylgad, hwylgafn, hwylgamp, gw. hwyl¹ + cad¹, cafn, camp¹.

hwylgar *a. well-arranged, ready, prepared, orderly, convenient.*

1657.

hwylgerdd, hwyglod, hwylgorn, gw. **hwyl**¹ + **cerdd**², **clod**, **corn**.

hwylhynt, hwylynt *eb.* *course, route, path, passage; expedition.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **hwylhynt ddiogel**: *safe conduct.* **1760.**

hwyliad *eg. ll. -au.* *a sailing, &c. (according to the various senses of the vb.), navigation (of a ship), embarking or setting out, voyage, course; preparation, setting about (some task, &c.), instructing or directing, setting in order, promotion or furtherance; attacking, butting; ?preparer, one who embarks upon something or sets it going, arranger, leader, director, instructor.*

Dchr. **14g.**

hwyliadur, gw. **hwyliawdr**.

hwyliaf, hwylaf¹: **hwylio, hwylo** *bg.a.*

1. (*fel bg.*) (*a*) *to sail (of ship, &c., also of person), embark, set out on a voyage, journey or travel (usu. by sea), navigate, also fig.; move, flow, advance, proceed, direct one's steps; get ready (to go on a journey, visit, &c.).*

12g.

(*b*) *to make an attack or charge; attack with the horns (e.g. of cow), butt.*

c. **1400.**

2. (*fel ba.*) (*a*) *to sail or travel on (the sea), traverse (the sky, esp. of the sun, according to medieval cosmology); navigate, steer (ship, &c.); direct, refer, guide, lead, persuade; order, ordain, set out, establish; prepare, make preparations for, get (e.g. a meal, plough, scythe) ready, get (particular work) under way, set in motion, set about (doing something); equip, furnish (with); brandish (weapon); send out, chase or drive away, send packing.*

14g.

(*b*) *to tune (musical instrument), fig. attune, attemper.*

1738.

(*c*) *to attack (person) with the horns, gore, butt.*

1667.

(*d*) *to push (a wheelbarrow, bicycle, pram), wheel or convey (something) in a wheelbarrow.*

1852.

Cfn.: **hwyli(o) allan**: *to sail or put out to sea, launch out, also fig.; send out, dispatch (by sea).*

1732.

h. at (ati, ati hi): *to start (a particular task), set about (it), 'get cracking'.* **1853.**

h. bwrdd: *to lay the table.* **1672.**

h.(r) bwyd (brecwast, cinio, te, swper): *to prepare a meal (breakfast, lunch, tea, supper), cook.* *Ar lafar.*

h. i lawr: *to fall (of wind).* *Ar lafar.*

h. ymlaen (yn y blaen): *to cause to go forward, guide or lead on, usu. fig. promote, further, advance.* **1677.**

h.'n agos i'r (at y) gwynt: *to sail close to the wind, fig. venture a difficult course.* *Ar lafar.*

hwyliant *eg.b.* *guidance, encouragement, exhortation, spur; provision; diversion, entertainment.*

17g.

hwyliar¹ ?*eb.* *pleasant, renowned or noisy festival or feast, merrymaking.*

c. **1400.**

hwyliar² ?*eb.* *ll. -au. mast.*

1850.

hwyliawdr, hwyliadur *eg. ll. hwyliodron.* *one who directs, orders, or prepares, one*

who sets in motion; ?one who has experience in sailing or navigation.

Dchr. 15g.

hwylig *a. free, easy, liberal.*

16–17g.

hwyllog *a.*

(a) full of fun, witty, humorous; in good mood, contented, happy, amused; full of life, lively, animated, having plenty of 'go'; eloquent, fervent.

1793.

(b) under sail, having sails, sail-propelled.

1803.

(c) liable to charge with the horns, goring, butting.

[1547].

hwylwr, hwylwr *eg. ll. hwylwyr. navigator, mariner, sailor, seaman; driver (of wagon, &c.); leader, one who guides, directs, governs or orders, organizer, promoter, furtherer; ?attacker, rammer.*

14g.

hwyl-lath, hwyl-llath *eb. ll. -au. sail-yard; sprit, boom.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd llath—ll. (yr) hwyl.

hwyl-len, hwyl-liain, gw. hwyl¹ + llen, lliain.

hwyl-long *eb. ll. -au. sailing-ship, sailing-vessel.*

1854.

Gw. hefyd llong¹—ll. hwyliau.

hwyl-llath, gw. hwyl-lath.

hwylostyngaf: hwylostyngu, gw. hwyl¹ + gostyngaf: gostwng.

hwylraff *eb. ll. -au. sail-rope, one of several kinds of rope used to control the sails of a sailing-vessel, to prevent the wind from damaging their edges, &c., bolt-rope, brace, bowline, brail, shroud.*

1604–7.

hwylus *a. ll. -ion. easy, comfortable, free from difficulty (trouble or obstruction), straightforward; convenient, expedient, handy, commodious; in fine fettle, healthy, in a good mood, in sound condition; orderly, dexterous; prosperous, fine, fair, favourable (e.g. of weather, wind); high-spirited, fervent, under divine unction (of religious service, &c.).*

14g.

hwylusaf: hwyluso, hwylusu *ba. to facilitate, expedite, promote, further, forward, help to advance; tune (musical instrument).*

1803.

hwylusaidd *a. easy, ready, convenient.*

1653.

hwylusfa *eb. ll. -feydd. (Public) lavatory or convenience.*

20g.

Cfn.: hwylusfa gyhoeddus: public convenience. 20g.

h. iechedol: sanitary convenience. 20g.

hwylusfryd *a. enthusiastic, earnest, wholehearted, steadfast, resolute.*

1677.

hwyluslawn *a. ready, easy.*

1633.

hwylusrwydd *eg. ease, facility, readiness; good fettle, healthy condition.*

17g.

hwyluster, hwylustra *eg. readiness, ease, facility, furtherance, convenience, favourable circumstance, advantage; healthy or sound condition, healthiness, soundness.*

1675.

hwylustod *eg. ease, help, facility, convenience, expediency; zeal, fervour, enthusiasm; unctious.*

1803.

hwylustra, gw. **hwyluster**.

hwyluswaith *a. easily made, easy to fabricate, &c., ready, convenient; successful.*

16g.

hwylwaith, hwylwawd, gw. **hwyl¹ + gwaith¹, gwawd**.

hwylwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. (favourable) sailing wind, sometimes fig.*

15g.

hwilydd *eg. ll. -ion. navigator, steersman, one who sets sail; one who sets in motion, one who ordains, directs or governs.*

16–17g.

hwilynt, gw. **hwylhynt**.

hwyllysaf: hwyllysu, gw. **hwyllysaf: hwyllyso**.

hwyn¹ *adf. as soon (as).*

1567.

hwyn² *eg. (bach. hwyntyn) ll. -i, -au. top, peak, point.*

18–19g.

hwynen, gw. **hoenyn**.

hwynglo, gw. **chwynnogl**.

hwywnaf: hwywnnu, gw. **chwywnaf: chwywnnu**.

hwynt¹, gw. **hwy¹**.

hwynt², gw. **hwnt**.

hwyntau, wyntau *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. ac ategol 3 ll. they (them) too, they (them) also; they (them) for their part; they (them) on the other hand, they (them) on the contrary, even they (them).*

(a) *as independent pron.*

13g.

(b) *dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infix pron., or 3rd pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.*

13g.

Amr.: **hwyntau. 1759.**

Gw. hefyd **hwythau, nhwyntau**.

hwynt-hwy, wyntwy *rh. prs. dwbl 3 ll. they, them (often with emphasis), they*

(*them*) *themselves*.

(*a*) *as independent pron.*.)

13g.

(*b*) *as dependent affixed pron., supplementing a prefixed or infixed pron.*.)

13g.

Amr.: *yntwy, 'ntwy*. 14g.

Gw. *hefyd nhw, nhwy*.

hwynt-hwythau *rh. prs. pwysleisiol, 3 ll. they themselves to or for their part, they themselves on the other hand.*

1561-2.

Amr.: *yntwythau*. 1561-2.

Gw. *hefyd nhwythau*.

hwyntwr, gw. *hwntw*.

hwyntwy, gw. *hwynt-hwy*.

hwynyn¹, gw. *hoenyn*.

hwynyn², gw. *hwyn*².

hwyoesaf: hwyoesi *ba. to outlive, survive.*

1806.

hwyr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. (anghyffredin) -(i)au (ac weithiau gyda grym adferfol).*

(*a*). *late in the day, in the year, &c., also (formerly) in time generally, i.e. recent, modern, not long past; after the due, usual, or fixed time or hour, or the season regarded as proper or natural, delayed, belated.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *slow, long, tardy; dilatory, reluctant; difficult, unlikely.*

13g.

(*c*) *tender, delicate, gentle.*

13g.

Fel *e. late afternoon, evening, eventide, close of day, nightfall, sometimes fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **hwyr a bore (bore (fore) a hwyr):** *night and morning, (every) morning and afternoon.* 1588.

h. bacas = h. glas. Ar lafar.

h. glas (las): *high time.* Ar lafar.

(bod yn) h. (glas) gan (gennyf, &c.): *to be high time in one's (my, &c.) opinion, wish ever so much, long, 'be dying' (e.g. to see something happen).* Ar lafar.

gan (yr) h. = gyda'r h. 1567.

gyda'r h.: *late in the day, in the evening, at dusk.* 1588.

(ni(d)) hwyrach: *perhaps, perchance, peradventure, possibly, maybe, it is not impossible, it is possible, it is (no less) likely, it is not unlikely, probably.* 14g.

wedi (ymhen) hir a hwyr, ymhen yr hwyr a'r rhawg: *after a long time, long afterwards, at long last.* 1704.

yn h., yn h. o amser (o ddyddiau): *not long ago, of late, lately, recently.* 16g.

yn hwyr neu(n) hwyrach: *sooner or later.* 1851.

Am *brig yr hwyr, cysgodau'r h., min yr h., prynhaw'n h., gw. brig, cysgod, min, prynhaw'n.*

Gw. *hefyd gohwyr, rhywyr.*

hwyrach, *adf.*, gw. *hwyr—(ni(d)) hwyrach.*

hwyraf: hwyro, hwyra *bg. to delay, loiter; get late, become night, fall (of night).*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd hwyrhaf: hwyrhau.*

hwyrtaidd *a. latish, rather late.*
1760.

hwyrwrwr, gw. **hwyr** + **awr**¹.

hwyrbaidd *a. slow to cease, borne for a long time.*
c. 1400.

hwyrbefr *a. unlikely to become fine.*
Diw. 15g.

hwyrbell *a. late and distant or long.*
Dchr. 14g.

hwyrbryd *eg. ll. -au. supper, evening meal.*
18–19g.

hwyrdaith, gw. **hwyr** + **taith**.

hwyrdaw *a. neu eg. slow to become silent; long silence.*
c. 1400.

hwyrdawwl *a. not ceasing or diminishing for a long time; reluctant to save or stint.*
c. 1400.

hwyrder, **hwyrdra** *eg. lateness, tardiness.*
1604–7.

hwyrdrai *eg. neu a. evening ebb; slow in retreating.*
14g.

hwyrdroaf: **hwyrdroi** *bg. to proceed slowly.*
c. 1400.

hwyrdroed *a. lame, heavy, lazy, slow, inactive, lingering.*
1604–7.

hwyrdrwch *a. lingering and miserable.*
1763.

hwyrdrwm *a. (b. hwyrdrwm) ll. hwyrdrymion. heavy, slow, lazy, sluggish, slothful, drowsy, torpid, ponderous, weary, inactive, benumbed, dull; lingering, backward; hard of hearing.*
16–17g.
Cfn.: **hwyrdrwm ei glustiau (eich clustiau, &c.): dull or hard of hearing.** 1620.

hwyrdrymder *eg. slowness, lateness, heaviness, lethargy.*
1770.

hwyrdrymedd *eg. slowness, tardiness, dullness; ponderousness.*
1794.
Cfn.: **hwyrdrymedd clyw: hardness of hearing.** 1890.

hwyrdrymrwydd *eg. heaviness, ponderousness, slowness, dullness.*
1759.

hwyrdwf *a. neu fel eg.b. (one who is) slow or late of growth; tender or delicate (person).*
c. 1400.

hwyrddig *eg. a hefyd fel a. long-sufferance, long-suffering, patience.*
1567.

Fel *a. long-suffering, slow to anger, forbearing.*
1567.

hwyrddigiaf: hwyrddigio *bg. to be long-suffering, forbear.*
1567.

***hwyrddüwch**, gw. **hwrddwch**.

hwyrddydd *eg. evening, eventide, also fig.*
1851.

hwyrddyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a post-date.*
1780.

hwyrddyddiaf: hwyrddyddio *ba. to post-date.*
1780.

hwyrddyfodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. late-comer.*
1903.

hwyrddysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. one who has reached maturity or old age before beginning to learn, late-developer; (one) slow to learn.*
1632.

hwyredig *a. bfl. belated, late, slow.*
16g.

hwyredd *eg. lateness; tediousness.*
1803.

hwyreddf *eb. gentle or delicate nature.*
Dchr. 14g.

hwyrfain *a. slender and delicate.*
14g.

hwyrfaith *a. slow and vast, unwieldy; exceedingly late.*
1683.

hwyrfawr *a. late dying, long-living, long-lived.*
14-15g.

hwyrferwaf: hwyrferi *ba. to stew.*
[1783].

hwyrfraw *a. not easily frightened.*
15-16g.

hwyrfryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. slow, slothful, tardy.*
1567.

Fel *eg. long-sufferance, a long-suffering, patience, forbearance, longanimity; slowness, reluctance.*
Dchr. 17g.

hwyrfrydaf: hwyrfrydu *bg. a. to retard; be(come) inert or lethargic.*
c. 1658.

hwyrfrydedd *eg. tardiness, reluctance; gentleness; submission.*
13g.

hwyrfrydig *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. slow, reluctant, long-suffering, tardy, lingering, dilatory; tedious; dull; late-comer.*

14g.

hwyrfrydigrwydd *eg. slowness, tardiness, reluctance, backwardness, delay, slackness, listlessness, torpidity, inactivity.*

1632.

hwyrfrydus *a. dull, foolish.*

1604–7.

hwyrfrydwch *eg. slowness, reluctance.*

16g.

hwyrfudig *a. slow to move.*

[1783].

hwyrfudigrwydd *eg. slowness.*

[1783].

hwyrfun *eb. meek or delicate girl.*

15g.

hwyrfwyd *eg. supper, evening meal.*

1604–7.

hwyrhgais *eg. night prowler.*

16g.

hwyrghall *a. slow to learn, stupid.*

Diw. 15g.

hwyrghan *eb. ll. -au. serenade; nocturne.*

1877.

hwyrghardd *a. slow to be shamed, slow to be affronted.*

c. 1400.

hwyrghed *a. slow to reward or be rewarded, unrewarding, unrewarded.*

c. 1400.

hwyrgherdd *eb. ll. -i. serenade, nocturnal song.*

1881.

hwyrghlaer *a. gentle or delicate and beautiful.*

c. 1400.

hwyrghloch *eb. curfew; (evening) angelus-bell.*

1850.

hwyrghlwb *eg. ll. -glybiau. night-club.*

20g.

hwyrghraff *a. slow-witted.*

1707.

hwyrghrafter *eg. slow-wittedness.*

1707.

hwyrghrawn *a. slow to amass (and keep) (wealth).*

Dchr. 14g.

hwyrghudd *a. slow to hide or vanish, long manifest.*

c. 1400.

hwyrghwaith *eg. evening.*

1604–7.

hwyrwgwsg *a. late-sleeping.*
1658.

hwyrngynnydd *a. lean; slow, inactive, lazy.*
1604–7.

hwyrgyrchaf: hwyrgyrchu *ba. to approach slowly.*
Dchr. 14g.

hwyrhad *eg. a becoming late, retardation.*
1803.

hwyrhaf: hwyrhau *bg.a.*

(a) to get or become late, be late, become night, approach nightfall, fall (of night); tarry, linger.
c. 1400.

(b) to defer, postpone, delay, retard.
14g.

Gw. hefyd **hwyrhaf: hwyro, hwyra.**

hwyrlerw *a. puny or slow and frail.*
Div. 15g.

hwyrles *a. slow to yield profit, hardly profitable, useless, worthless.*
c. 1400.

hwyrlllo *eg. late-arriving or puny calf.*
c. 1400.

hwyrnawd *a. gentle-natured.*
c. 1400.

hwyrnaws *eb. ac a. (of a) slow, gentle or submissive disposition.*
Div. 16g.

hwyrni *eg. lateness; slowness.*
1725.

hwyrnos *eb. ll. -au. night; evening; also fig.*
1595.

hwyrroffwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. evening oblation.*
1588.

hwyrrol *a. (of the) evening; late.*
c. 1730.

Cfn.: hwyrrol weddi: evening prayer. 19g.

Am emyn hwyrrol, gwasanaeth h., oedfa h., ysgol h., gw. emyn, gwasanaeth, oedfa, ysgol¹.

hwyrreddf, gw. hwyreddf.

hwyrwad *eg. long, persistent or final rejection.*
c. 1400.

Cf. **hirwad.**

hwyrwael *a. slow and poor.*
a. 1587.

hwyrwaith, gw. hwyr + gwaith¹.

hwyrwan *a. slow or tender and feeble, weak or languid.*

Dchr. 14g.

hwyrwar *a. slow, tender or humble and gentle or benign.*

14g.

hwyrwarth *eg. neu a. long-lasting shame; slow to shame, free from disgrace or reproach.*

c. 1400.

hwyrwawd *eb. late or reluctant song or satire.*

a. 1587.

hwyrweddog *a. slow, tardy, reluctant, loath; ?tender, gentle.*

14g.

hwyrwyd *a. slow to sin or injure, sinless, faultless, innocuous.*

c. 1400.

hwyrwynt, gw. **hwyr** + **gwynt**.

hwysfawn *eg. moor-peat.*

c. 1700.

hwysgwr, gw. **huysgwr**.

hwysgynt ?*eb. pomp; assault.*

Dchr. 14g.

hwysiaeth, gw. **hyswiaeth**.

hwythaf: **hwythu**, gw. **chwythaf**: **chwythu**.

hwythau *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. ac ategol 3 ll. they (them) too, they (them) also; they (them) for their part; even they (them); they (them) on the other hand, they (them) on the contrary.*

(*a*) *as independent pron.*

1588.

(*b*) *as affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 3rd pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.*

1567.

Gw. **hefyd hwyntau**, **hwynt-hwythau**, **nhwythau**.

hy-, **hu-** *rhgdd. affirmative adjectival prefix, often denoting goodness or facility, also thoroughness).*

1621.

Cf. **dy**⁻².

hy¹, **hyf** *a. ll. hyfion. bold, brave, undaunted, intrepid, valiant, steadfast, confident, daring; audacious, presumptuous, impudent.*

13g.

hy² *ebd. huh!*

1735.

hyacinth, **hyasinth**, **hyacin(c)t** *eb.g. hyacinth, jacinth (gem); hyacinth (flower).*

1567.

Cfn.: **hyasinth Rhufeinig**: Roman hyacinth, *Hyacinthus orientalis albulus*. 20g.

hyacinthus *eg. hyacinth, jacinth.*

1567.

hyadlais *a. resonant.*
1803.

hyall *a. possible, practicable, feasible; skilful, able.*
c. 1785–90.

hyalledd *eg. possibility, feasibility; ability.*
1803.

hyar¹, hear¹ *a. joyful, pleasant, gentle, mild.*
Dchr. 14g.

hyar², hear² *a. arable, even, level.*
Dchr. 17g.

hyasinth, gw. *hyacinth.*

hyawdl, hyawdr, gw. *huawdl, huawdr.*

hybaeth ?*eb. check, restraint, restriction.*
1668.

hybaf, hybiaf: hybu, hybio, hybian *bg.a*

1. *to improve, recover, refresh, recruit; help, give (one) a lift up, reinstate, promote; jog (along), move by jerks.*

1684.

2. *to check, restrain, curb, restrict, confine, resist; reprove, contradict.*

14–15g.

Gw. *hefyd hwbiaf: hwbian, hwbio, hwpiaf: hwpio.*

hyball¹ *a. fallible, defective; ? discourteous.*
1604–7.

hyball² *a. having a fine tent or mantle.*
14g.

hybar *a. well-providing; valiant.*
Dchr. 14g.

hybarabl *a. eloquent.*
1615.

hybarch *a. a hefyd fel eg. venerable, revered, reverend, estimable, honourable; solemn.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) venerable, estimable or honourable person.

1567.

(b) great reverence, veneration.

1677.

hybarchaf: hybarchu *ba. to revere, venerate.*
1818.

hybarchedd *eg. great reverence, veneration, honour; venerableness, venerability.*
1800.

hybarchlan *a. honourable and new or handsome, hallowed.*
14–15g.

hybarchrwydd *eg. reverence, veneration, honour.*
1604–7.

hybarchus *a. reverend, revered, respected, venerable; respectful, reverent.*
1568.

hybarchwedd *a. of respected or dignified appearance.*
1868.

hybarod *a. very ready.*
1741.

hybarth *a. easily divided or separable, distinguishable, divisible.*
1722.

hybarthol *a. divisible.*
1796.

hybawr¹ *a. fit to eat (of food for animals), edible, eatable, pasturable.*
1632.

hybawr², 3 un. pres. y f. *hyboraf*: *hybori*.

hybech *a. apt to sin, sinful, peccable.*
p. 1500.

hybell *a. far-ranging, distant.*
1603.

Gw. hefyd **rhybell**.

hyber *a. very sweet or melodious.*
1803.

hybert, gw. **hy-** + **pert**.

hybiad *eg. an improving, recovery.*
1803.

hybiaf: **hybio**, **hybian**, gw. **hybaf**: **hybu**.

hybiant *eg. an improving, recovery.*
1835.

hyblan *a. easily planted.*
1722.

hyblant *a. prolific.*
1773.

hybleth *a. woven well, well-composed (of poetry); easily woven, easy to weave.*
1803.

hyblyg *a. flexible, pliant, pliable, facile, tractable, accommodating, exorable; bent, bended, inclined, prone, apt.*
158.

hyblygaf: **hyblygu**: *bg.a. to give in, relent; incline, dispose, conduce, influence, bend easily.*
1717.

hyblygaidd *a. pliant; obsequious.*
1799.

hyblygair *a. ambiguous, equivocal.*
1604–7.

hyblygedd *eg. inclination, proneness, propensity, aptness; flexibility, ductility, tractableness.*

1606.

hyblygiad *eg. submission.*

1721.

hyblygrwydd *eg. flexibility, suppleness, pliability, pliancy, adaptability.*

1773.

hybob *a. easily baked.*

1604-7.

hyboen *a. extremely painful.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyboer *a. that can be spat out.*

1604-7.

hyboeth *a. combustible; inflammable.*

1632.

hyboraf: hybori *bg.a. to eat avidly or well (of animals).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **hybawr**¹.

hyborth *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *supporting well or easily, sustaining, helpful; help, support; (dict.) easily helped.*
c. 1250.

(b) *(easily) giving sustenance; easily fed.*

1632.

(c) *easily carried, portable.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **rhyborth**.

hybrawf *a. easily proved, provable, demonstrable.*

1632.

hybrawfus *a. demonstrable.*

1834.

hybred, ff. f., gw. **hybryd**.

hybrid *eg. a hefyd fel a. hybrid.*

20g.

hybris¹ *a. valuable, estimatable; rateable, appraisable.*

1722.

hybris² *eb. hubris.*

20g.

hybryd *a. (b. hybrid) ?a'r ff. f. fel eb. handsome, beautiful, shapely, neat; ?fair woman.*

c. 1400.

hybrydedd *eg. beauty.*

c. 1230-60.

hybryf *a. (liable to be) infested with flies or maggots.*

c. 1400.

hybryn *a.* on sale, easily bought, marketable, vendible.
1604-7.

hybur *a.* very pure.
c. 1281.

hyburddewr, gw. hybur + dewr.

hybwr *eg.* ll. -wyr.
(*a*) one who helps or promotes.
1913.
(*b*) restrainer.
16g.

hybwyll *a.* thoughtful, discreet, prudent, sensible, wise, circumspect, wary.
14g.

hybwylledd *eg.* wariness, caution, discretion, circumspection, consideration, soberness.
1714.

hybwys *a.* significance, importance; ponderability.
[1783].

hybwyth *a.* friendly, inclined to please or help.
Dchr. 17g.

hych, ff. l., gw. hwch.

hÿch, gw. hach².

hychaidd *a.* sowish, piggish, sow-like, pertaining to a sow or pig, swinish, hoggish, foul, dirty, disgusting.
1630.

hychan, gw. hwch.

hychgig *eg.* sow's meat, pork; (*dict.*) sausage.
1632.

hychgrug *eb.* quinsy; ?mumps.
c. 1400.
Cfn.: hychgrug arian: silver quinsy. 1604-7.
Am llyisiau'r hychgrug, gw. llyisiau.
Gw. hefyd hyllgryg.

hychiaf, hwchiaf: hychian, -io, hwchian, -io *bg.* to grunt.
c. 1674.

hychig, gw. hwch.

hychin *a.* sowish, swinish.
c. 1400.

hychwal *a.* easily scattered or dispersed.
1722.

hychwant *a.* (very) desirable; (exceedingly) desirous.
1604-7.

hychwardd *a.* given to laughing, risible.

[1783].

hychwarddedd *eg. aptness to laugh, risibility.*

[1783].

hychwayw *eb. hunting-spear, boar-spear, hunting-pole.*

13g.

hychwimp *a. sensitive.*

16g.

hychwyth *a. easily blown.*

1604-7.

hyd *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -ion, -au, hefyd fel ardd. ac fel cys.*

1. (fel *e.*) (a) *length, state or fact of being long rather than short; linear magnitude of anything as measured from end to end (usu. greater, than, and often contrasted with, its breadth or width), longitudinal extent; a distance equal to the length of something specified (e.g. arm's length); height (of person); extent from beginning to end (of poem, book, letter, &c.).*

12g.

(b) *extent in time or duration (e.g. of performance, season, one's life), length or course of time, (long) while or space of time.*

1240.

(c) *length of vowel or syllable (in pros. and phonet.); length of a line with regard to the number of syllables it contains (in pros.); length of a note (in mus.).*

a. 1575.

(d) *so (very) long (either in time or distance).*

1240.

2. ((no English definition)).

(a) *until, up to or as late as (a particular time); for, to the extent of, throughout, during (specified time, &c.).*

9g.

(b) *as far as, (up) to (a certain, place, point, limit, &c.); along (the length of); (all) over, covering; to such an extent or degree as to cause or to result in (something specified, e.g. death), unto.*

12g.

3. (fel *cys. a'i ddilyn gan y gn. pth. traws y(r) (ac mewn Cym. C. yd, ydd) neu'r neg.*). (a) *as long as, while; as far as.*

12g.

(b) (in comb. with *neg.*) *until, till, while . . . not.*

10g.

(c) (followed by *neg.*) *so that, to the point that, introducing a consecutive clause; ?as, since, introducing a causal clause.*

1244.

(d) *until, till.*

1803.

(e) *gen. followed by neg., preceding n. clause, &c.).*

13g.

Amr.: hed. 16g.

Cfn.: hyd a lled, ei h. a'i led (fy h. a'm lled, &c.): (i) *size (sometimes in a derog. sense), extend (lit. one's length and breadth). Ar lafar.* (ii) *one's six feet of ground, one's grave. Ar lafar.*

h. â (ag): *as far as, close to; during, while. 1722.*

h. a dan: (to) *under. 14g.*

- h. adref:** *homewards, home; to the bitter end; back; thoroughly, to the hilt; effectively.* 1778.
- h. angau:** *till death, to the very end of one's life, to one's dying day) considered as a point of time); unto death, i.e. to such an extent or degree as to result in death.* 1567.
- h. am:** *as far as (a point); until.* 14g.
- h. ar:** *as far as (of place, time, or degree); to, up to, unto; until; for (a while); (almost) up (down) to (specified number, &c.), to the extent of.* 13g.
- h. at (ato, atynt, &c.):** *to (person, &c.), up to, as far as, (even) unto.* 13g.
- h. fedd (y bedd, fy medd, &c.):** *to one's dying day, throughout one's life.* 1814.
- h. braich,** gw. o (ar) h. braich.
- h. frawd, h. frodig, h. d(dydd brawd (frawd), h. d(dyddbrawd):** *till (the Day of) Judgement, till doomsday, till the end of the world, for ever.* 9g.
- H. (y) Frwynen:** *name of a Welsh melody (lit. the length of the rush).* 1716–18.
- h. y fyl,** gw. byl.
- h. byth (fyth), o h. byth:** *for ever.* 1588.
- h. (at) y byw,** gw. byw.
- h. (at) y carn,** gw. carn.
- h. gorff y dydd hwn,** gw. corff.
- h. gyd (gyhyd),** gw. ar (yn) ei hyd gyd (gyhyd).
- h. y diwedd:** *(even un)to the end, to the last.* 1551.
- h. ddydd, h. (y) dydd:** *by day, in daylight, during or throughout the day.* 14g.
- h. d(dydd barn ((y) farn), h. d(dyddbarn = h. frawd.** 15–16g.
- h. d(dydd brawd (frawd), h. d(dyddbrawd,** gw. h. frawd.
- h. (y dydd) heddiw, h. y dydd hwn:** *to this (very) day, down to the present day.* 13g.
- h. (yr) eithaf,** gw. eithaf.
- h. fel:** *so that.* 1588.
- h. gerbron = h. rhag bron.** c. 1400.
- h. orffen byd:** *till the end of the world, world without end, for ever.* 13g.
- h. (g)wedy:** *till after.* 13g.
- h. heddiw,** gw. h. (y dydd) heddiw.
- h. hyn,** gw. h. yn hyn.
- h. (yn) hynny:** *until then; so far.* 14g.
- h. is:** *(to) below, (to) beneath.* 1346.
- h. lawr, h. y llawr:** *down, (right down) to the ground, to earth, on (or all over) the floor, on (or along) the ground.* 13g.
- h. lle:** *as far (as), to such a point or extent (as).* 1731.
- h. farw = h. angau.** 1632.
- h. farwolaeth = h. angau.** 1567.
- h. nes:** *till, until, up to the time when.* 1725.
- h. (y) nos, o h. nos:** *by night, at night, under cover of darkness, during or throughout the night; till night.* 14g.
- h. o hydoedd:** *all places, everywhere.* 1803.
- h. odd(i) is = h. is.** 14g.
- h. oni(d), h. yny:** *until.* 1346.
- p. pan (ban):** *until, up to the time (or point) that; so that, in order that; (with the result) that, to the effect that; that (preceding n. clause after precatory vb.).* 13g.
- h. pa (ba) h.:** *(until) how long.* 1547.
- h. pa bryd:** *until when.* 1632.
- h. parth â:** *in the direction of, towards; as far as, until.* c. 1400.
- h. rhag bron (ei fron, &c.):** *before, into one's presence, face to face with.* 14g.
- h. tir:** *land's length, measure of land.* 15g.
- h. tra:** *as long as; while, whilst, during the time that.* 13g.
- h. tros:** *as far as the other side of, over, beyond.* 15g.
- h. y gwelaf (gwelom, &c.):** *as far as I (we, &c.) can see, as it seems to me, (us, &c.), as far as I (we, &c.) am (are) able to judge, in my (our, &c.) opinion.* 1588.
- h. y gwelir imi (inni, &c.) = h. y gwelaf.** 13g.
- h. y gwn (gwypwyf, gwyddom, &c.):** *as far as I (we, &c.) know.* 12g.
- h. y mae (bo) yn (ynoch, &c.):** *as far as one possibly can, to the utmost of one's ability.* 1551.
- h. yma(n):** *so far (in time), hitherto, up to now, as yet; so far (in distance), to this extent, thus far, (to) here, hither.* 14g.
- h. yn, h. ymhen:** *as far as, up to (place, extent, quantity, point of time, &c.), until; for.* 12g.
- h. (yn) hyn (o amser, o ddydd):** *so far (of time or distance), thus far, hitherto, up to now, as yet.* 14g.
- h. yn hynny,** gw. h. hynny.
- h. yno:** *to or as far as that place, thither.* 1632.
- h. yn oed, (h.) (onid) y(n) nod, yn o(e)d, 'nod** (i) *as far as, up or down to (and including), even.* 13g. (ii) *up or down to (but not including), (all) except, all but, apart from.* 13g. (iii) *?up to, until.* 1632.

h. yn dragwydd: *for ever(more)*. **1588.**

h. yn ymyl: *(to) alongside, up to*. **14g.**

(am) allan o bob hyd(oedd), (am) allan o hydion, am hydion, am hydoedd (maith): *for an unduly or unreasonably long time, 'for ages'*. **1897.**

ar hyd, 'rhyd, ar ei (fy, eu, &c.) h., ar hyd-ddo, &c. (i) *along, from one end of a thing to the other (or for any distance in that direction), following the line of (river, road, &c.), opposed to 'across'; lengthwise, longitudinally; at full length, sprawling; (all) over, covering; throughout, for the entire duration of*. **12g.** (ii) *?of the stature of; after the manner of*. **15g.**

ar (ei) h. ac ar (ei) draws, ar draws ac ar h., ar h. ac ar l(l)ed, ar l(l)ed ac ar h.: *lengthwise and crosswise, the length and breadth (of), far and wide, abroad, at large, in all directions, here and there (and everywhere), all over (the place), anyhow, at random*. **13g.**

ar (yn) ei (fy, eu, &c.) h. gyd (gyhyd), (o, o'i, o'u, &c.) h. gyd (gyhyd): *(stretched, lying, &c.) at full length, flat, prostrate, sprawling*. **16–17g.**

ers hydion, ers hydoedd (maith): *for a (very) long time, 'for ages'*. *Ar lafar.*

o hyd: (i) *always, all the time, continually, incessantly; still*. **15g.** (ii) *in length, long (preceded by specific measurement), lengthwise, longitudinally; at length, in detail; to full extend, outstretched, sprawling, flat; along; during, throughout*. **13g.**

o h. (ac) o h.: *time and again, incessantly*. **1781.**

o (ar) h. braich (breichiau): *with one's arm outstretched, at arm's length, at a distance, not close or intimate*. **13g.**

o h. y bwa: *of (to) a bow's length, drawn out, extended*. **1552.**

o (o'i, o'u, &c.) h. gyd (gyhyd), gw. ar (yn) ei hyd gyd (gyhyd).

o h. chwedleua (galw, &c.): *within talking distance, within call, &c.* **1735.**

o h. llef (ei lef, eu llef, &c.): *at the top of one's voice, as loudly as possible*. **13–14g.**

o h. nos, gw. h. (y) nos.

(o) h. pen (ei ben, eu pen, &c.) = o h. llef.

(o, ar) h. tin (fy nhin, &c.): *hesitantly, reluctantly, half-heartedly, without enthusiasm (lit. from the length of (along) one's arse)*. **1703.**

o h. traed: *as fast as possible, at top speed*. **14g.**

o'i (o'u, &c.) h. (a'i (a'u, &c.) lled): *lengthwise (and crosswise)*. *c.* **1400.**

pa h.: *how long (in direct and ind. questions)*. **13g.**

pa h. bynnag: *however long*. **14g.**

yn h., yn ei (fy, &c.) h.: (i) *right along, from one end (of something) to the other; at full length, flat, prostrate, sprawling*. **12g.** (ii) *for the entire duration of, during, throughout*. **13g.** (iii) *?for ever (but perhaps 'for the entire duration' (cf. (ii) or 'at last'))*. *c.* **1400.**

(yr) un h. (â): *as long (as)*. **1776.**

yr un h. a'r un lled: *as broad as long*. *Ar lafar.*

Am cael hyd i, dyfod (dod) o h. i, mesur ei h., gw. caf: cael, deuaf: dyfod, mesuraf: mesur.

Gw. hefyd bed¹, ed¹.

hydab, gw. hydeb.

hydaen *a. easily spread, expansible, expandable*.
1803.

hydaenedd *eg. expansibility, expandability; expanse (of land, &c.)*.
1803.

hydaer *a. very importunate, very fervent*.
c. **1400.**

hydaeth *?eb. length, longitude*.
18–19g.

hydaf *a. capable of being hurled, suitable for throwing, missile, projectile*.
1632.

hydaith *a. travelling easily, fast-moving, fleet, speedy*.
Dchr. **14g.**

hydal *a. payable; solvent*.
1778.

hydalm *a. ancient, long-standing*.

1595.

hydardd *a. abundantly and readily springing or issuing, effusive, gushing, streaming, (over)flowing.**c. 1785–90.***hydarf** *a. easily scared or frightened, easily startled, apt to start or startle; ?exciting, scaring.**c. 1400.***hydarth** *a. vaporizing, volatile.*

1803.

hydarthedd *eg. volatility, volatileness.*

20g.

hydaw *a. silent, taciturn, reticent.**Div. 15g.***hydawdd** *a. that may be melted or dissolved, soluble.*

1604–7.

hyd-ddi, hyd-ddo, hyd-ddynt, gw. hyd.**hydeb, hydab** *eg. valour, courage, boldness, audacity, presumption; confidence, trust.*

12–13g.

hydedd *eg. length, extent; longitude.*

1803.

hydeg *a. very fair or fine, of great beauty.**Dchr. 14g.***hydeiml** *a. that may be felt or touched, palpable, tangible; sensitive, susceptible.*

1773.

hydeimledd *eg. palpability, tangibility; sensitiveness, susceptibility, sensitivity.*

1778.

hyder *eg. (weithiau eb.) ll. (prin) -oedd. strong or certain hope, (self-)confidence, (self-)assurance, (self-)reliance, faith, trust; person or thing in whom or in which one puts one's hope or trust; morale, high spirits; boldness, courage, valour; presumption, audacity.**Dchr. 14g.**Amr.: hydr². 1567.***hydr. 1672.***Cfn.: hyder gwylltnaws: desperation, desperateness. 1722.***ar h. (ei h., fy h., &c.):** *on the off chance, in the hope of; in expectation of, to the end (that), relying on (him, me, &c.); ?by virtue (of). 15g.***o h. (ar):** *at the instigation of, encouraged or inspired by; by reliance on. 14g.***Gw. hefyd gwag-hyder, hunanhyder, hyfder, hyfdra.****Gthg. hydder.****hyderaf: hyderu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml fel bg. gan yr ardd. ar. to be confident, have strong hopes; have confidence (in), trust, rely or depend (on); dare, presume, make bold (to).*

1588.

hydergoeliaf: hydergoelio *ba. to be hopefully confident, believe confidently, be assured or convinced.*

1618.

hyderus *a. confident, hopeful, sure, trusting, expectant; courageous, undaunted,*

fearless, bold, audacious.

1547.

Gw. hefyd gwag-hyderus, hunan-hyderus.

hyderusaf: hyderuso *ba. to fill with confidence, assure, reassure.*

1567.

hyderus-ddiofal, hyderus-goeliaf: hyderus-goelio, gw. hyderus + diofal, coeliaf: coelio.

hyderusrwydd *eg. (vain or undue) confidence, impudence, audacity, presumption.*

c. 1700.

hyderustra *eg. boldness, presumption.*

?1661.

hyderwch *eg. confidence, boldness, audacity.*

1651.

hyderwr *eg. ll. -wyr. over-confident or bold person.*

1721.

hydes *a. sunny, hot.*

18-19g.

hydfed *eg. a reaping along the ridge.*

1722.

hydfesur *eg. ll. -au. long or linear measure.*

1747.

hydfesuryddiaeth *eb. the art of measuring length or distance.*

1776.

hydfod *eg. continuance, continuation.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyd gyd, hyd gyhyd, gw. hyd—ar (yn) ei hyd gyd, &c.

hydiog *a. lengthy, long, tall.*

Ar lafar.

hydliif, gw. ehedlif.

hydllaw, gw. hytllaw.

hydnywy, gw. hudnywy².

hydoch, 2 ll. *hyd.*

hydoddedd *eg. solution; solubility, solubleness.*

[1783].

hydoddol *a. soluble.*

1860.

hydoddrwydd *eg. solubility, solubleness, fusibility.*

1773.

hydof, gw. hyd.

hydol¹ *eb. a hefyd fel a. entire extent, total duration, the whole, entirety.*

1756.

Fel a. pertaining to length, longitudinal; ? long, of long duration.

1776.

Gw. hefyd **cydol**.

hydol², gw. **hudol**.

hydom, 1 ll. *hyd*.

hydomog *a. befouled, soiled, dirty, filthy.*

c. 1400.

hydon *a. musical, tuneful.*

18–19g.

hydor *a. breakable, brittle, fragile, frangible.*

1604–7.

hydorf *a. ac efallai eb. surrounded by a crowd; multitude, throng.*

Dchr. 14g.

hydost *a. very severe.*

c. 1400.

hydot, 2 un. *hyd*.

hydr¹ *a. ll. -on. brave, courageous, valiant, bold, confident, daring; strong, powerful, able, big, mighty; special, particular.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cyhydr**, **hytrach**.

hydr², gw. **hyder**.

hydra *eb. hydra (in Greek mythology), also fig.; hydra (in zoology).*

1604.

hydraeth *a. eloquent, fluent; utterable, predicable, easily expressed, expressible.*

c. 1400.

hydraethol *a. that may be declared, expressible, predicable.*

1604–7.

hydraethus *a. eloquent, fluent.*

1661.

hydraidd *a. penetrable, permeable, pervious; penetrating, advancing or progressing easily, piercing; ? much frequented.*

Dchr. 14g.

Cf. **hydreiddiad**.

hydraill *a. revolving, capable of ready rotation or of rolling, apt or easy to revolve or roll.*

1632.

hydrais *a. ac efallai fel eg. apt to oppress, oppressive; ? hard deal, great power.*

c. 1400.

hydraul *a. easily worn out, quickly expiring, transient; digestible (of food); well-worn, worn out, threadbare; ? consuming; capable of effective digestion (of stomach); generous, lavish.*

14g.

hydraw *a. capable of giving instruction.*

1803.**hydrawlig**, gw. **hydrolig**.**hydrows** *a. exceedingly oppressive, stubborn (?and perverse); ?very strong or steadfast (?and bold).**Dchr. 14g.***hydrdaer, hydrddrych**, gw. **hydr¹ + taer, drych**.**hydred** *eg. b. length, longitude, also fig.; longitude (in geog.); longitude (in astron.).***18-19g.***Am llinell (yr) hydred, gw. llinell.**Gw. hefyd hytred.***hydrediad** *eg. ll. -au. a longitudinal, esp. railway sleeper lying parallel with the rail; longitude (in geog.).***1814.****hydredol** *a. longitudinal, running lengthwise; pertaining to length or to longitude, denoting longitude.***1803.****hydref, hyddfref** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) autumn, fig. period of full maturity of life and development, when decline and decay, although imminent, have not yet actually set in; October, the tenth month of the year; rutting season, mating time.***13g.***(b) season when particular kind of meat, &c., is at its prime.***15g.***Amr.: hydrew. 1604-7.**Am calan hydref, gw. calan¹ (hefyd At.).***hydrefaf: hydrefu** *bg. to spend the autumn; fig. be in the autumn of life or in the period of full maturity.***1890.****hydrefn** *a. a hefyd fel eb. well-ordered, orderly; easy to set in order.**a. 1587.**Fel e. eutrepismus (in rhetoric), figure of speech where parts are listed before being enlarged upon in an orderly manner.***1595.****hydrefnaf: hydrefnu** *ba. to arrange, put in order.***1803.****hydrefnid** *eg. eutrepismus (in rhetoric), figure of speech where parts are listed before being enlarged upon in an orderly manner.***1595.****hydrefnus** *a. orderly.***1741.****hydrefol** *a. autumnal, also fig.***1740.****hydrefwynt** *eg. autumn wind, autumn gale.***15-16g.****hydreg** *?bg. to come together or in contact.*

I4g.

hydreiddedd *eg. penetrability, permeability.*
I778.

hydreiddiad *eg. ac efallai fel a. permeation, pervasion, (inter)penetration, also fig. of influences, &c.; ?much frequented.*
c. I330-70.

hydreiddiaf: hydreiddio *bg.a. permeate, pervade, (inter)penetrate, imbue, also fig. of influences, &c.*
I833.

hydreiddiol *a. penetrating, permeating, pervasive, also fig. of influences, voice, glance, intellect, &c.*
I834.

hydreiddrwydd *eg. penetrability.*
I778.

hydreigl *a. moving or changing easily, changeable; rolling or turning easily, rotary, circulating, also fig., e.g. of story, &c.*
I55I.

hydreigledd *eg. aptness to roll, mobility, moveability, moveableness.*
I722.

hydreiglrydd *eg. aptness to roll.*
I604-7.

hydreth *a. rateable, taxable.*
[I783].

hydreuledd *eg. digestibility.*
I803.

†**hydreuynt**, gw. edryfynt.

hydrfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. valiant or able poet.*
Dchr. I4g.

hydrfau *eg. firm or assured possession.*
c. I400.

hydrfer ?*eg. ac efallai fel a. water; strong or free flow, current; freely flowing; ?strong; ?having a strong lance.*

I2-I3g.

Gw. hefyd hydrner.

hydrfud *eg. mighty wealth or benefit.*
c. I400.

hydrffraeth *a. strong and swift.*
Dchr. I4g.

hydrglau *a. powerful and swift.*
Dchr. I4g.

hydrgledd *eg. powerful sword.*
c. I400.

hydri *eg. heroism.*
I8I9.

hydriaith, gw. hydr¹ + iaith.

hydrig, **hydrigol** *a.*

(*a*) *persistent, resolute, stable.*

Dchr. 14g.

(*b*) *habitable.*

1604–7.

hydrin *a. manageable, easily managed, tractable, governable, docile; malleable.*

1632.

hydrinedd *eg. manageability, tractableness, tractability, docility; malleability.*

1794.

hydrlawen *a. strong and joyous, very happy.*

Dchr. 14g.

hydrner *eg. strong lord.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **hydrfer**.

hydro *a. easily turned or rotated, revolving, rotary, moveable; pliable, flexible; changeable; glib.*

1604–7.

hydrocarbon *eg. ll. -au. hydrocarbon.*

20g.

hydroceffalus, **hydroceffalws**, gw. **hydroseffalws**.

hydroclorid *eg. hydrochloride.*

20g.

hydroclorig *a. hydrochloric.*

20g.

Am *asid* **hydroclorig**, gw. **asid** (At.).

hydröedd *eg. flexibility, pliability; verticity.*

1794.

hydro-electrig *a. hydro-electric.*

20g.

hydroffobia *eg. hydrophobia, rabies.*

20g.

hydroffyt *eg. ll. -au. hydrophyte.*

20g.

hydrogen *eg. hydrogen.*

20g.

Am *bom* **hydrogen**, gw. **bom** (At.).

hydrogenaidd *a. hydrogenous.*

20g.

hydrogeneiddiaf; **hydrogeneiddio** *ba. to hydrogenize, hydrogenate.*

20g.

hydrol *a. strong.*

19g.

hydroleg *eb. hydrology.*
20g.

hydrolig *a. hydraulic.*
20g.

hydroponeg *eb. hydroponics.*
20g.

hydropsi *eg. dropsy.*
1615.
Gw. hefyd **dropsi**.

hydroseffalws *eg. hydrocephalus.*
20g.

hydrosffer *eg. hydrosphere.*
20g.

hydrostateg *eb. hydrostatics.*
20g.

hydrostatig *a. hydrostatic.*
20g.

hydrotropedd *eg. hydrotropism.*
20g.

hydrsant *eg. powerful saint.*
c. 1400.

hydram, hydram *a. free, accessible, safe; excellent, highest; quick, sudden, ready; strong, powerful, mighty.*
13g.
Amr.: **hytrum**. 14g.

hydrus *a. hydrous.*
20g.

hydruth *a. easily flattered; easily flattering, full of flattery.*
1722.

hydrwch *a. easily broken, fragile, brittle.*
1632.

hydrwiw, gw. **hydr**¹ + **gwiw**.

hydrwm *a. apt to be heavy or sluggish, inert.*
1803.

hydrwyllt, gw. **hydr**¹ + **gwyllt**.

hydrych, hydryll, gw. **hyddrych, hyddryll**.

hydrym, gw. **hydram**.

hydwwf *a. a hefyd fel eg. full-grown, growing well, well-built, sturdy, tall, fine, luxuriant.*
13g.
Fel eg. growing youth or plant.
1688.

hydwwg, gw. **hudwwg**.

hydwnng *a. confederate.*
1604–7.

hydwn *a. easily broken, fragile, often broken; ?cutting, breaking or slashing easily.*
Dchr. 14g.

hydwydd *a. powerful, strong, mighty.*
16–17g.

hydwyll *a. gullible, fallible, inexperienced; deceitful.*
14g.

hydwyllaf: hydwylo *ba. to deceive, dupe, inveigle.*
1842.

hydwylledd *eg. gullibility, deceivableness, fallibility.*
1772.

hydwylllog *a. gullible, fallible, inexperienced.*
1849.

hydwym *a. tepid, lukewarm; warm, also fig.*
16g.

hydwymaf: hydwymo *bg. to be warm or lukewarm, grow warm or lukewarm.*
1604–7.

hydwyth *a.*

(*a*) *powerful, strong, mighty.*
c. 1230–60.

(*b*) *elastic, resilient, springy; flexible, esp. fig., adaptable; lively, nimble, brisk, swift, quick.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **anhydwyth**.

hydwythder, hydwythedd *eg. elasticity, resilience, springiness; flexibility, esp. fig., adaptability; nimbleness.*
1803.

hydwythol *a. elastic.*
1850.

hydyb *a. ac efallai fel eg. imaginable, supposable; arousing suspicion or doubt; suspicious, jealous; ?fancy.*
1346.

hydybrwydd *eg. suspiciousness.*
1794.

hydyf *eg. lady's smock, cuckoo-flower.*
1813.

Cfn.: **hydyf du:** *black hellebore, Christmas rose, Helleborus niger.* 1901.

h. y waun: *lady's smock, cuckoo-flower, Cardamine pratensis.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **hydwf**.

hydyfaf: hydyfu *bg. to vegetate.*
1794.

hydyfedigol *a. vegetative.*
1794.

hydyfiant *eg. vegetation, growth; plants.*

1794.

hydyfol *a. vegetable; growing well.*

1839.

hydyn *a. easily drawn or managed, tractable, facile, docile, mild, gentle; ductile (of metal, &c.); stretched out, extended, long, protracted; removable.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **anhydyn**.

hydynrwydd *eg. tractability, docility, pliancy; ductility (of metals).*

1722.

hydyr *a. malleable.*

20g.

hydys, gw. **hide**.

hydyst *a. able to bear witness by law.*

1604–7.

hydywys *a. easily led.*

1604–7.

hydd¹ *eg. (b. hyddes) ll. -od. stag, hart, also fig.*

13g.

Am ban hydd, clais yr h., corn h., gwenith yr h., llwddn h., llyisiau'r h., tafod yr h., gw. ban¹, clais, corn (At.), gwenith, llwddn, llyisiau, tafod.

Gw. hefyd **corhydd**.

hydd² ?*e.ll. black cherries, mazzards.*

c. 1588.

hydd³, gw. **rhud**.

hydda *a. good, well (and good), proper, appropriate, true, certain, by all means; confident, firm, sufficient, willing, (with a) welcome, ready.*

1475–1500.

Amr.: **hyddaf. 1759.**

hyfdda. 1615.

hyddadl *a. disputable, debatable, controversial.*

1604–7.

hyddafr *eg. ll. hyddeifr. goat-hart, goat-deer, steinbock.*

1632.

hyddaidd *a. having the attributes of a stag, cervine.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **hydd**¹.

hyddaif *a. easily singed or blasted, easily burnt; burnt.*

14g.

hyddail *a. leafy.*

15g.

hyddal *a. easily caught or held, easily contained, comprehensible; receptive, receptive.*

1632.

hyddalrwydd *eg. receptibility, receptivity.*

[**1783**].

hyddall *a. very blind.*
a. 1587.

hyddallt, gw. **hyddeall**.

hyddalltedd, **hyddalltrwydd** *eg. intelligibleness.*
1775.

hyddangos *a. apodictical, demonstrable, incontrovertible, evident.*
1722.

hyddatod *a. easily untied, easily solved.*
1722.

hyddawn *a. gifted, accomplished, talented; generous, free, bountiful, liberal.*
Dchr. 14g.

hyddbarc *eg. deer-park.*
c. 1785–90.

hyddeall, **hyddyall**, **hyddallt** *a. easily understood, intelligible, comprehensible.*
p. 1584.

hyddeigr *a. tearful, lamentable, lachrymose.*
1632.

hyddellt *a. easily splintered, easily split, prone to fracture, fissile, fragile, scissile.*
c. 1500.

hydder *a. very stubborn, steadfast.*
c. 1400.

hyddestrl *a. neat, delicate, elegant, fine, handsome.*
Dchr. 14g.

hyddew *a. penetrating, pervasive.*
14–15g.

hyddewog *a. penetrating, piercing.*
c. 1400.

hyddfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. horse like a stag, swift steed.*
Dchr. 14g.

hyddflaidd *eg. ll. -fleiddiaid. wolf which kills stags.*
16–17g.

hyddflew, gw. **hydd¹ + blew**.

hyddfref, **hyddfref**, gw. **hydref**.

hyddfrefaf: **hyddfrefu** *bg. to troat.*
1794.

hyddfrefig ? *a. desiring the stag (of a doe).*
Dchr. 17g.

hyddfryd *a. pleasant, agreeable.*
1603.

hyddgadr *a. handsome or powerful like a stag.*
16–17g.

hyddgae *eg. ll. -au. deer-park.*

1722.

hyddgain *a. handsome like a stag.*

16-17g.

hyddgam *eg. long stride (like that of a deer), gallop.*

1604-7.

hyddgamaf: hyddgamu *bg. to stride, gallop.*

1794.

hyddgant, hyddgan *eg. b. herd of deer; deer, stag, doe.*

14g.

hyddgarw *eg. ll. -geirw. stag, deer, also fig. of lord, patron, wise leader, horse, &c.*

15g.

hyddgen *eg. deer-skin, buckskin.*

14g.

hyddgi *eg. ll. -gwn. buck-hound, stag-hound, greyhound.*

15g.

hyddgig *eg. venison.*

1794.

hyddgoed *eg. deer-park.*

1632.

hyddgoeth *a. fine like a stag.*

15g.

hyddgorn *eg. the antler of a deer; hartshorn.*

1803.

hyddgre, hyddre *eb. herd of deer.*

14g.

hyddgroen *eg. deerskin, buckskin.*

1803.

hyddgwyr¹ ?*eg. fel a. feeding upon deer's grease or tallow.*

c. 1400.

hyddgwyr² ?*e.tf. unknown plant, identified in dictionaries with hindberries (i.e. raspberries) and black cherries.*

14g.

Cjn.: **dŵr hyddgwyr:** *black-cherry-water. 1793.*

hyddgyllen, hyddgylla *eb.g. stag's stomach, perhaps specifically the maw.*

13g.

hyddiffodd *a. easily quenched.*

1722.

hyddig *a. easily offended, peevish, tetchy, irritable, short-tempered, bad-tempered, irascible; sensitive.*

1632.

hyddigedd *eg. hastiness of temper, irascibility; sensitivity, sensitiveness.*

1774.

hyddigrwydd *eg. hastiness of temper, touchiness, irascibility.*

1770.

hyddigus *a. irascible, irritable.*

1850.

hyddiog *a. cervine, stag-like.*

16-17g.

hyddir *a. very certain, dire.*

c. 1400.

hyddith *eb. eulogy.*

1595.

hyddlām *eg. leap of a deer, long leap or stride.*

17g.

hyddleidr *eg. ll. -ladron. deer-stealer.*

1852.

hyddliw *a. fallow (colour).*

1800.

hyddlwdn *eg. ll. -lydnod. young deer.*

15-16g.

hyddlwybr *a. stalking or trailing deer.*

14g.

hyddnaid *eb. (long) jump (like that) of the hart.*

c. 1400.

hyddo *gn. cfrch. ac ebd. hallo!, hollo!*

1721.

hyddoeth *a. very wise, sapient.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **hyfddoeth**.

hyddof *a. tame, tractable, easily tamed, tameable.*

1604-7.

hyddolog *a. distributing freely, generous, ready.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyddre, gw. **hyddgre**.

hyddring *a. easily climbed.*

1604-7.

hyddrwg *a. very wicked.*

1630.

hyddrych *a. visible, easily seen, conspicuous.*

1595.

hyddrychedd *eg. visibility, visibleness.*

1794.

hyddryll *a. broken; easily broken.*

[1752].

hyddur *a. steadfast or hard as steel.*

c. 1400.

hyddwain ?*a. swift as the deer.*
c. 1400.

hyddwellt *e.tf. neu e.ll. some sort of long grass or herbage.*
15g.

hyddwfr *a. easily watered; well-watered.*
1632.

hyddwyn *a. easily borne, easily carried, portable, easily led, handy, convenient.*
1604-7.

hyddwys *a. very intense or earnest.*
c. 1588.

hyddyf *a. drinkable, potable; drinking; drunk (of liquid).*
1604-7.

hyddyn *a. ac efallai fel eg. much resorted to or frequented, populous; ?splendid or bold man.*
12-13g.

hyddysg *a. learned, trained, well-versed, proficient, expert, able, skilful; civilized, cultured; apt to learn, teachable, easily taught (of a person); easily understood or learnt (of a subject).*
c. 1220-70.

hyddysgaeth *eb. aptness to learn or be taught, docility, teachableness.*
1722.

hyddysgaf: hyddysgu *ba. to teach thoroughly, instruct (well), train, make (one) proficient.*
1588.

hyddysgedd *eg. aptness to learn or be taught, docility, teachableness; conversance, proficiency, skill.*
1722.

hyddysgiad *eg. ll. -au. a training.*
1794.

hyddysgrwydd *eg. aptness to learn, docility, teachableness; conversance, knowledgeableness, proficiency, skill.*
1604-7.

hyeddgu *a. entreating and dear.*
p. 1584.

hyeithr *a. exceptionable.*
1773.

hyena *eg. ll. hyenau. hyena; also fig.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd hien.

hyf, gw. **hy**¹.

hyfad *a. good, appropriate, advantageous, fine.*
1595.

hyfael *a. profitable, gainful, advantageous.*
1803.

hyfaes *a. filling or covering the fields(s).*
c. 1400.

hyfaeth *a. nourishing, nourishable; hospitable; easily nourished; well-nourished, well-nurtured, well-bred, well-mannered.*
14g.

hyfaethgu, gw. **hyfaeth** + **cu**.

hyfag *a. nurturing, nourishing.*
c. 1400.

hyfagl *a. stained; spotted.*
c. 1400.

hyfai *a. censorious; culpable.*
1771.

hyfaidd *a. bold, daring, adventurous, dauntless, audacious; ?emboldening (of wine, beer, &c.).*
14g.

hyfais *a. fordable.*
1722.

hyfal *a. like, similar.*
c. 1400.

hyfalch *a. (exceedingly) proud, arrogant, presumptuous.*
1591.

hyfall *a. rotting or decaying easily.*
1722.

hyfaml *a. familiar.*
1595.

hyfar *a. irascible, angry.*
14g.

hyfarn *a. damnable, condemnable, reprehensible; censorious; judicious.*
1771.

hyfas *a. qualmish, fainting easily.*
1780.

hyfawdd *a. easily drowned or sunk.*
1722.

hyfawl *a. laudable, commendable, estimable, praiseworthy.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **hyfol**.

hyfawr *a. great, exceptional.*
c. 1400.

hyfder, **hyfdra** *eg. boldness, audacity, presumptuousness, brazenness, presumption; confidence, courage.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **hyder**.

hyfdda, gw. **hydda**.

hyfddewr *a. daring and bold, brazen.*
1659.

hyfddoeth *a. bold and wise, confidently wise.*
16g.

hyfebog *a. full of bold expressions, outspoken.*
1595.

hyfed¹ *a. easily reaped, ready for reaping.*
1632.
Am *Alban Hyfed*, gw. **alban**² (At.).

hyfed², gr. gfrt. yr a. *hy*¹, *hyf*.

hyfed³, gw. **hyfedr**.

hyfedr *a. skilful, expert, proficient, clever, able, adroit, dexterous, accomplished, experienced, knowledgeable; familiar.*
14g.
Amr.: **hyfed**³. 1603.

hyfedraf: **hyfedru** *bg.a. to be skilful or proficient; make proficient, cause to be able.*
1604–7.

hyfedredd *eg. sill, adroitness, proficiency, ability, expertness, expertise, experience.*
1632.

hyfedrus *a. skilful, expert, proficient, clever.*
1730.

hyfedrusrwydd *eg. skill, skilfulness, expertness.*
1814.

hyfedrwydd *eg. skill, adroitness, proficiency, expertness, expertise, knowledge.*
1588.

hyfedrydd *eg. an adept, expert.*
1850.

hyfeddw *a. very drunk, given to drinking.*
1603.

hyfeffl *a. ?cursing, foul-mouthed; disgraceful, accursed.*
c. 1400.

hyfeiddiol *a. bold, daring.*
1803.

hyfeiddrwydd *eg. audaciousness, audacity, boldness, intrepidity.*
1770.

hyfeirwydd *eg. censoriousness.*
1771.

hyfeiwr, hyfeiydd *eg. ll. -wyr. censorious person.*
1771.

hyfel *a. sweet.*
1770.

hyfelydd *eg. the sun.*
1707.

hyfen, gw. hufen.

hyferth *a. very fine or beautiful.*
1821.

hyferw *a. easily boiled or cooked; digestible.*
1604–7.

hyferwaf: hyferwi *bg.a. to poach (an egg); boil easily.*
1725.

hyfes *a. abounding with acorns.*
c. 1400.

hyfeth *a. fallible, transient.*
c. 1400.

hyfglaim *a. neu eg. daring in one's claim; daring claim.*
1603.

hyfgredaf: hyfgredu *ba. to believe boldly, believe without fear of the consequences, believe with conviction.*
1675.

hyfgwyp, gw. hygwyp.

hyfhaf: hyfhau *bg.a. to wax bold; make bold, embolden, make courageous, strengthen.*
16g.

hyfoch *a. very swift or quick (? and bold).*
c. 1400.

hyfod *a. neu eg. good; good being.*
16–17g.

hyfodd *a. easily pleased, easily satisfied, placable; very pleasing, agreeable, pleasant, fine.*
1604–7.

hyfodd-der, hyfoddedd, hyfoddrwydd *eg. easiness to be pleased, placability, placableness.*
1754.

hyfoes *a. a hefyd fel eg. polite, courteous, genteel, in good taste; civility.*
16g.

hyfoesedd *eg. courtesy, politeness, delicacy, good taste.*
1772.

hyfoeseg *eb. etiquette.*
1852.

hyfoesgar *a. mannerly, polite.*
1839.

hyfol *a.*

(a) *gentle, tender, quiet, slow to anger.*
Diw. 17g.

(b) *leisurely, slow (in doing something or by nature), lifeless, spiritless; unconcerned.*
18g.

hyfolog *a. laudable, commendable, praiseworthy.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **hyfawl**.

hyfr, hafr *eg.* (un. bach. *hyfryn*) ll. *hyfrod, heifr(od)*. *male goat (esp. gelded male goat)*.

14g.

Amr.: **hefr.** c. 1400.

Am *croen hyfr*, gw. **croen** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **hafren**.

hyfrad *a. treacherous, false.*

1603.

hyfram *a. breaking wind, farting.*

c. 1400.

hyfrath *a. apt to sting or bite; easily stung or bitten.*

1722.

hyfrawd *a. judicious, wise, sensible.*

1595.

hyfref¹ *a. apt to bleat, bleating.*

15g.

hyfref², gw. **hydref**.

hyfreg *a. crafty, sly, scheming; fragile, brittle.*

c. 1400.

hyfren, gw. **hafren**.

hyfreudeg *a. eloquent, fluent, ready, pleasant.*

17g.

hyfrfwch *eg.* ll. *hyfrfywod.* *male goat.*

1604–7.

hyfribwyll *a. grave, serious, solemn, deliberate.*

1595.

hyfrisg *a. very lively.*

1600–25.

hyfriw *a. easily hurt, easily shattered, breakable, breaking, fragile, brittle; friable; ?shattered.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyfro *a. free; patriotic.*

14g.

hyfrwd *a. ardent.*

14g.

hyfrwnt *a. very filthy.*

c. 1400.

hyfrwydr *a. valiant in battle, prepared for battle.*

14g.

hyfrwyn *a. ac fel eg. very sad, sorrowful; sadness, heaviness.*

c. 1588.

hyfrwysg *a. a hefyd fel eg. very lively or powerful (person); easily intoxicated.*

14g.

hyfryd *a. pleasant, agreeable, delightful, kindly, fine, fair, melodious; joyful, merry, glad, cheerful.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hyddfryd, hyfrydion.**

hyfrydaf: hyfrydu *bg.a. to amuse, divert, delight, exhilarate, console, cheer up; delight (oneself), rejoice.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymhyfrydaf: ymhyfrydu.**

hyfrydaidd *a. delightful, pleasing, pleasant, melodious.*

1588.

hyfrydber, hyfrydbeth, gw. **hyfrytber, hyfrytbeth.**

hyfryd-ddenaf: hyfryd-ddenu *ba. to entice, allure.*

1796.

hyfrydedd *eg. pleasingness, pleasantness, delightfulness.*

1780.

hyfrydfas *eb. ecstasy, rapture.*

1773.

hyfrydfasol *a. rapturous, ecstatic.*

[1783].

hyfrydfas *a. a hefyd fel eg. savoury, tasty, nectarean; savouriness.*

1632.

hyfrydgwsg, hyfrydiaith, gw. **hyfryd + cwsg, iaith.**

hyfrydion *e.ll. delights.*

1855.

Gw. hefyd **hyfryd.**

hyfrydlais *eg. ll. -leisiau, a hefyd fel a. sweet or melodious voice, pleasant or joyous sound.*

1620.

Fel a. sweet-voiced, sweet, sweet-toned, melodious.

1588.

hyfrydlawn, gw. **hyfrydlon.**

hyfrydle *eg. ll. -oedd. pleasant place or state, ideal spot, elysium.*

1632.

hyfrydlef, gw. **hyfryd + llef.**

hyfrydlon, -lawn *a. delightful, pleasant, sweet, joyful.*

1567.

hyfrydlu, gw. **hyfryd + llu.**

hyfrydlwys *a. pleasant, delightful, elysian, delectable, comely, fair, seemly.*

1632.

hyfrydllys, gw. **hyfryd + llys¹.**

hyfrydol *a. delightful, agreeable, pleasing, pleasant, beautiful, fair, fine; sweet,*

melodious.

16g.

hyfrydoledd *eg. pleasingness, pleasantness, delightfulness.*

1849.

hyfrydrwydd¹ *eg. pleasingness, pleasantness, delightfulness.*

1780.

hyfrydrwydd², gw. **hyfryd** + **rhwydd**.

hyfrydsain, hyfrydsawr, gw. **hyfrytsain, hyfrytsawr**.

hyfrydus *a. pleasant, delightful, sweet.*

1651.

hyfrydwaith, gw. **hyfryd** + **gwaith**¹.

hyfrydwch *eg. joy, exhilaration, pleasure, delight, enjoyment, recreation, complacency, serenity; beauty, goodliness.*

c. 1400.

hyfrydwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. pleasant, good-looking; fair countenance.*

p. 1584.

hyfrydwlad, hyfrydwyn, gw. **hyfryd** + **gwlad, gwyn**¹.

hyfryn, gw. **hyfr**.

hyfrys *a. swift, speedy.*

14g.

hyfrytâf: hyfrytáu *bg.a. to be or make joyful, gladden, comfort, console.*

14g.

hyfrytber *a. delightfully sweet (of smell, sound, &c.), pleasant, dulcet, melodious, charming, ravishing.*

1604-7.

hyfrytbeth, gw. **hyfryd** + **peth**.

hyfrytffau *eg. grotto.*

1774.

hyfrytgan, gw. **hyfryd** + **cân**¹.

hyfrytsain *eb. a hefyd fel a. sweet sound, euphony; melodious.*

1773.

hyfrytsawr *eg. a hefyd fel a. sweet scent, perfume; sweet-smelling, fragrant.*

1722.

hyfud *a. easily moved, mobile, moveable.*

1632.

hyfudd *a. profitable.*

1780.

hyful *a. humble.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **anhyful** (At.), **ufyl**.

hyfws *a. stinking, musty.*

c. 1400.

hyfwth *a. nimble.*

c. 1400.

hyfwyd *a. eatable, edible, good to eat.*

c. 1730.

hyfwyn *a. kindly, genial, gentle.*

p. 1584.

hyfydr *a. of joyful song, disposed to sing.*

Div. 15g.

hyfygr *a. fair, beautiful, amiable, pleasant.*

1595.

hyfysg *a. well-blended.*

1603.

hyfysgwr, gw. **huysgwr**.

hyfyw *a. (very much) alive, lively; viable.*

1603.

hyff¹, gw. **hiff**.

hyff², ff. l., gw. **hoff**.

hyff³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *hoffaf: hoffi*.

hyffaf: hyffo, gw. **hiffiaf: hiffio**.

hyffawd *a. fortunate, lucky, happy.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyffer *a. easily frozen, congealable.*

1632.

hyffiaf: hyffio, hyffiant, gw. **hiffiaf: hiffio, hiffiant**.

hyfflam *a. inflammable, also fig.*

1803.

hyfflon, gw. **yfflon**.

hyfflyn, gw. **yfflyn**.

hyffo *a. volatile; apt to retreat, capable of retreating, fugitive.*

1803.

hyfföedd *eg. volatility, volatileness; aptness to retreat.*

1803.

hyffol *a. prone to folly, very foolish.*

17g.

hyffordd *a. a hefyd fel eb. easily traversed, passable, direct; easy, facile, ready, apt; familiar, instructed, trained, expert, dexterous, prosperous.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. open way; instruction.

1588.

Am *llwybr hyffordd*, gw. *llwybr*.

hyffordd, **hyfforddiad**¹: **hyffordi**, **-io** *bg.a. to train, instruct, teach, educate, inculcate; direct, guide, forward, convey; expedite, facilitate.*

1567.

Am *canolfan hyfforddi*, *coleg h.*, gw. **canolfan** (At.), *coleg*.

Gw. hefyd **fforddiad**¹: **fforddio**.

hyfforddedig *a.bfl. trained, instructed, educated, taught.*

1595.

hyfforddfa *eb. ll. -feydd. training place or centre.*

1730.

hyfforddgar *a. instructive.*

1683.

hyfforddgynnwrf, gw. **hyffordd** + **cynnwrf**.

hyfforddiad *eg.b. ll. -au. guidance, guiding, training, tuition, education, instruction, direction, recipe; facilitation, promotion.*

1618.

Gw. hefyd **fforddiad**.

hyfforddiadol *a. training, instructive, directive, guiding, didactic, educational.*

1728.

hyfforddiadur *eg. ll. -on. (eccl.) directory.*

1852.

hyfforddiad¹: **hyfforddio**, gw. **hyffordd**: **hyfforddi**.

hyfforddiad²: **hyfforddio** *ba. to afford, give, provide, furnish; afford, manage, have the means.*

1691.

Gw. hefyd **fforddiad**²: **fforddio**, **ffwrddiad**: **ffwrddio**.

hyfforddiant *eg. a training, instruction, direction, guidance, tuition, education; facilitation, promotion.*

1671.

Cfn.: **hyfforddiant adfer**: *remedial instruction. 20g.*

h. gwasanaethol, **—mewn gwasanaeth**: *in-service training. 20g.*

h. mewn swydd = **h. gwasanaethol. 20g.**

h. rhaglennol: *programmed instruction. 20g.*

hyfforddiol, **hyfforddol** *a. instructive, directing, educational; useful, helpful; swiftly and readily moving.*

1604–7.

hyfforddiwr, gw. **hyfforddwr**.

hyfforddlong *eb. ll. -au. training-ship.*

1895.

hyfforddlyfr *eg. ll. -au. textbook, handbook, manual.*

1852.

hyfforddnod *eg. docket.*

1772.

hyfforddol, gw. **hyfforddiol**.

hyfforddrwydd *eg. direction, guidance, method; opportunity, convenience, access.*

1551.**hyfforddus** *a. trained, well-instructed, skilled, expert; instructive, directive; ready, convenient.***1588.**Gw. hefyd **fforddus**.**hyfforddwaith** *eg. guidebook, handbook; (eccl.) directory.*
*c. 1658.***hyfforddwr, hyfforddiwr** *eg. (b. hyfforddwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. hyfforddwyr. trainer, instructor, guide, teacher, coach; foreman; guide-book, instruction book, manual, handbook; catechism; (eccl.) directory.***1632.****hyfforddydd** *eg. director, guide, instructor.*
1659.**hyffraeth** *a. eloquent, fluent.***1595.****hyffroen** *a. snorting.*

[1783].

hyffrom *a. very wild or impetuous.**a. 1587.***hyffrwyn** *a. that may be bridled, easily bridled, broken in, tame.***1722.****hygabl** *a. blasphemous.***1606.****hygad** *a. warlike; having a multitudinous host.***14g.****hygadr** *a. very strong or fine.***14g.****hygadw** *ba. a'r be. fel a. to keep or guard well, safeguard; easily kept or guarded.**Dchr. 14g.***hygae** *a. easily closed or shut.***1604-7.****hygael** *a. comprehensible, obtainable, attainable, available.***1604-7.****hygaeledd** *eg. attainableness, availability.***1770.****hygaff** *a. easily obtained; ready, free; welcome, acceptable.***13g.****hygagl** *a. foul, dirty.**c. 1400.***hygain** *a. beautiful, (exceedingly) fair.***1830.***Amr.: hegain. 16-17g.***hygall** *a. very wise, cunning.***14g.**

hygant, gw. *tyciant*.

hygar *a. ll. -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol. amiable, amicable, dear, lovable, loving, pleasing, courteous, kindly; pleasant, beautiful.*

13g.

Amr.: hegar. c. 1330.

hygarad *a. much loved.*

Dchr. 14g.

hygaraf: hygaru *bg.a. to love very much.*

c. 1400.

hygaraidd *a. amiable.*

1659.

hygarber *a. lovely and sweet.*

Dchr. 15g.

hygarddoeth, gw. *hygar + doeth*¹.

hygaredd *eg. kindness, amiability, indulgence, graciousness; piety.*

1568.

hygarfoes *a. courteous, amiable, kind (in disposition).*

c. 1400.

hygarth *a. easily cleansed.*

1632.

hygarw *eg. brave or fine deer, fig. bold leader.*

16g.

hygarwch, hegarwch *eg. amiability, kindness, friendliness, geniality, affection.*

13g.

hygas *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. abominable, offensive, obnoxious, hateful, odious.*

16g.

hygasgl *a. easily assembled, easily gathered together, that may be collected; deducible, that may be inferred or concluded.*

1632.

hygasrwydd *eg. hateful, obnoxiousness, odiousness.*

1803.

hygaul *a. easily congealed.*

1632.

hygawdd *a. easily offended or provoked, irascible, susceptible (to offence), sensitive; ?very angry, wrathful, vexatious.*

Dchr. 14g.

hyged *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. bountiful, generous, helpful, benign.*

13g.

hygedrwydd *eg. generosity, beneficence, bountifulness.*

1604-7.

hygel *a. easily concealed; hidden, withdrawn.*

c. 1400.

hygladd *a. easily buried, buriable.*

1604–7.

hyglaer *a. (very) bright, clear, apparent; demonstrable.*

14g.

hyglaif *a. with a quick or unerring weapon, warlike.*

14g.

hyglau *a. loud, resonant; clear, evident, manifest, renowned, illustrious, certain; ?swift, quick, ready.*

13g.

Amr.: **hyglef. 1567.**

hyglawdd *a. easily dug, which can be dug.*

1632.

hygledd *a. a hefyd fel eg. quick to draw the sword, sword in hand, fighting; fighter, duellist.*

1621.

hyglod *a. celebrated, renowned, famous, praiseworthy, glorious.*

14g.

hyglodus *a. famous, renowned.*

1838.

hygloddyn *eg. fossil.*

1852.

hyglud *a. easily carried, portable, transportable.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **hyglyd.**

hygludedd *eg. portability, portableness, transportability.*

1780.

hyglust *a. attentive, intent, listening, open-eared.*

1632.

hyglustrwydd *eg. attentiveness.*

1770.

hyglwm *a. easily knotted or tied.*

1632.

hyglwyf *a. vulnerable, easily wounded; ?stricken, wounded.*

c. 1400.

hyglyd *a. snug, warm, dry.*

16g.

hyglydd, hyglyddus, gw. rhyglydd, rhyglyddus.

hyglyw *a. audible, clear, distinct.*

1595.

hygnaif *a. easily shorn, ready to be shorn.*

1604–7.

hygnaw, gw. hygno.

hygnaws, gw. hynaws.

hygno *a. easily chewed, edible; apt to chew or bite.*

16g.

hygnwd *eg. fruitful, fertile, plentiful.*

1632.

hygoel *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. credible, believable, likely; enticing; credulous, gullible, easily persuaded.*

1567.

Fel e. belief; superstition.

1711.

hygoelaidd *a. credulous, gullible.*

1722.

hygoeldeb *eg. credulity.*

1604-7.

hygoledd *eg. ll. -au. credulity, gullibility, superstitiousness; belief, persuasion; superstition, false belief, fantasy.*

1632.

hygoeliad *eg. belief, persuasion.*

1722.

hygoeliadwy *a. believable, plausible, enticing; credulous.*

1567.

hygoeliaf: hygoelio *bg.a. to believe easily or readily, be credulous.*

1803.

hygoelrwydd *eg. assurance, confidence, conviction; credulousness.*

1567.

hygoelus *a. credulous, gullible; superstitious.*

1800.

hygoeth *a. much refined.*

1603.

hygof *a. easily remembered, well remembered, memorable, unforgettable; mindful, heedful, attentive.*

15-16g.

hygofus *a. easily remembered, memorable.*

1822.

hygoll *a. easily lost or forfeited, losable; apt to lose; lost, stray, at a loss.*

15g.

hygor *a. frequent; crowded; splendid or beneficial.*

Dchr. 14g.

hygosb *a. punishable, corrigible.*

1722.

hygost *a. spending much, of great outlay.*

c. 1400.

hygraf *a. easily erased or deleted, delible.*

1632.

hygraff *a. very tenacious.*

a. 1587.

hygrair *eg. neu a. very holy or valuable (relic).*

Dchr. 14g.

hygrawn, gw. **hygron**¹.

hygre *a. croaking.*

?17g.

hygred *a. credible, easily believed (in); credulous, gullible; firmly believing, confident.*

Dchr. 14g.

hygrededd *eg. credibility.*

1772.

hygromedr *eg. ll. -au. hygrometer.*

20g.

hygron¹, **hygrawn** *a. liable to gather or collect, readily filling.*

1803.

hygron², ff. f., gw. **hygrwn**.

hygrwn *a. (b. hygron). very round or full, very tense, intense or mighty; whole, complete.*

c. 1400.

hygrwydr *a. roving, wandering; errable; ?finely chased.*

1603.

hygryg *a. (very) hoarse; stammering, inarticulate.*

14g.

hygrym, gw. **hyrym**.

hygryn *a. trembling, tremulous, tottering, shaky.*

1604-7.

hygu *a. lovely, amiable, loving.*

Dchr. 17g.

hygudd *a. that may be hidden or concealed; apt to hide; concealed, hidden.*

1595.

hygur *a. painful, vexatious; throbbing, beating.*

c. 1400.

hygwbl *a. perfect, complete.*

16-17g.

hygwd, gw. **hudwg**.

hygwbl *a. blameable, culpable.*

1632.

hygwydd *a. prone or inclined to fall (into); inclining.*

1632.

hygwyp *a. ready to fall, about to drop.*

p. 1584.

hygwyn *a. much lamented, lamentable; apt to complain or grieve.*

Dchr. 14g.

hygyd *a. that may be readily joined or united, hanging together; ?well-assembled, well-joined.*

1603.

hygyrch *a.*

(a) *accessible, approachable, easily reached; much frequented.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *frequent.*

1707.

(c) *attacking.*

1775.

hygyrchaf: hygyrchu *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i. to go frequently, resort.*

1604-7.

hygyrchaidd *a. approachable, congenial, freely or frequently approached.*

c. 1400.

hygyrchedd *eg. accessibility; frequency (of people, &c.), concourse, assembly, crowd, throng.*

1632.

hygyrchol *a. much frequented, much resorted to.*

1604-7.

hyhi, hihi *rh. prs. annib. dwbl, 3 un. b. she (her), it (with emphasis), she (her), it (in contrast to someone or something else), she (her), it (for her (its part)), she herself, it itself.*

13g.

Amr.: y hi. 1551.

Gw. hefyd **hi, hithau, hyhithau.**

hyhithau *rh. prs. pwysleisiol, 3 un. b. she or it also, even she or it, she herself, it itself, she (it) for (its) part.*

14g.

hyholtt *a. fissile, easily cloven or split.*

1632.

hyhud, hyhudrwydd, gw. ehud (hefyd At.), **ehudrwydd** (At.).

hyhysb *a. drainable, exhaustible.*

1722.

hylabalŵ, gw. halibalŵ.

hyladd *a. death-bringing, deadly, fatal, striking unerringly or unflinchingly, destructive; easily struck or killed, liable to be destroyed.*

Dchr. 14g.

hylafar *a. eloquent, fluent, (very) articulate.*

c. 1400.

hylaidd, gw. hilaidd¹.

***hylaif, gw. hyglaif.**

hylais *a. sonorous.*

18-19g.

hylam *a. that may be jumped; jumping nimbly.*

c. 1400.

hylan *a. very pure or beautiful; holy; hygienic.*
16g.

hylas *a. very blue or verdant, azure.*
15g.

hylathr *a. that may be polished, polishable; very bright, gleaming or glistening, polished.*
Dchr. 14g.

hylaw *a. handy, convenient; dextrous, adroit, skilful; free, easy; generous, obliging, helpful.*
14g.

hylawch¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. (person) ready to harbour, patronize or shelter, protecting or guarding (person); ?cherished (of aim, thought, idea, &c.).*
12-13g.

hylawch² *eg. adroitness, dexterity, skilfulness.*
1604-7.

hylawn *a. easily filled; brimful, full, abounding, possessing abundance or plenty.*
Dchr. 14g.

hylawrwydd *eg. dexterity, adroitness, skill; convenience.*
1604-7.

hylbobyn *eg. pimple.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd heulbob.

hyled *a. expandable, expansible, extensible, extendable; extensive.*
1771.

hylef *a. loud, vociferous, clamorous, noisy; euphonious.*
c. 1400.

hysten *a. learned.*
18-19g.

hylendid *eg. hygiene.*
20g.

hyles *a. (very) beneficial, advantageous, profitable, useful.*
1568.

hylew *a. ac fel eg. (very) brave, fearless, intrepid (person).*
16g.

hylid *a. choleric, irascible, hot-headed, impetuous; irritable, touchy.*
1632.

hylif *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. liquid, flowing (freely or abundantly), streaming, running; fluid.*
1727.

Fel *e. a liquid, juice; a fluid; a flow, a flowing.*
1815.

Cfn.: **hylif gwefrol (gwefraidd)**: *electric fluid.* 1815.

h. gwydrog: *vitreous humour.* 20g.

h. trydanol = **h. gwefrol.** 1844.

Am *hedwrthsur hylif*, gw. **hedwrthsur**.

hylifaf: hylifo *bg.a. to liquefy, liquidize; flow readily.*
1803.

hylifaidd *a. liquid-like, liquid; fluid.*
1846.

hylifedig *a.bfl. liquefied, liquidized.*
20g.

hylifedd *eg. ll. -au. liquidity, liquid state; liquid (substance); fluidity; fluid (substance); fluency (of language); financial liquidity.*
1772.
Cfn.: hylifedd cydwladol: international liquidity. 20g.

hylifiad, hylifiant *eg. ll. -lifiadau, -lifiannau. liquefaction; liquid or fluid state, liquidity, fluidity; flow, stream.*
1839.

hylifog *a. flowing, streaming, running.*
1850.

hylifol *a. liquid, running; relating to financial liquidity; liquid (of assets).*
1831.
Am asedion hylifol, gw. ased (At.).

hylifrwydd *eg. liquidity.*
1773.

hylith¹ *a. well-fed, plump; fertile; easily enticed.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd hylith.

hylith², gw. hylithr.

hylithr *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. readily and swiftly sliding (moving, flowing, &c.), slippery, slithery; inclined, apt, prone; fluent, easy, facile, glib.*
13g.

Fel e. wild or stinking iris, gladdon (also identified, probably incorrectly, as stinking hellebore and as iris, yellow flag).

c. 1400.
*Amr.: hylith*². 1762.
Gw. hefyd hylithr.

hylithraf: hylithro *bg. to run or flow out easily or quickly, stream.*
1604–7.

hylithraidd *a. fluent.*
1762.

hylithredd *eg. slipperiness, ease, readiness (of talent, &c.), fluency, eloquence, glibness.*
Dchr. 17g.

hylithrffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. slippery road or way.*
16g.

hylithrwydd *eg. ease, facility, fluency.*
1717.

hyliw *a. easily coloured; colourful, vivid, lively, graphic (of description, language, &c.).*
1604–7.

hylô, helô *gn. cfrch. ac ebd. hallo!, hello!*

Ar lafar.

hylog¹ *a. easily hired, that may be hired, for hire.*
1722.

hylog², gw. **hulog**.

hylong *a. navigable (of sea, channel, &c.).*
1632.

hylon *a. (very) cheerful, (exceedingly) merry, joyful.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **hysten**.

hylonrwydd *eg. jocundity, gladness, joy.*
1775.

hylonydd *a. (very) calm, peaceable, appeased.*
14g.

hylog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. combustible; inflammable; burning, fiery, fig. ardent, fervent.*
1604-7.

Fel e. combustible (material or substance), tinder, kindling, dry brushwood, firewood, fuel.

1632.

Am *defnydd* **hylog**, gw. **defnydd** (At.).

hylogsaidd *a. combustible, inflammable; burning.*
1842.

hylogedd *eg. combustibility; combustion.*
1803.

hylogsiad *eg. combustion.*
1838.

hylogol *a. combustible; inflammable.*
1853.

hylogrwydd *eg. combustibility.*
1803.

hyloyw *a. ll. -on. brilliant, shining, bright, luminous; ?transparent; clear, manifest, distinct, plain (of words, &c.); illustrious, splendid.*
14g.

hyloywder *eg. (great) brilliance, brightness.*
1604-7.

hylud *a. holding fast, readily adhering, clinging, tenacious, secure; gluey, clammy, viscous.*
14g.

hyludaf: hyludo *ba. to fix or fasten securely, join, glue.*
1604-7.

hylun *a. capable of being formed, expressed or depicted, portrayable; shapely, beautiful.*
1773.

hylunder, hylundra *eg. figurability.*
1773.

hylunedd *eg. figurability.*
1773.

hylwgr *a. corruptible, subject to deterioration, damage, &c., easily defiled, perishable.*
15g.

hylwng, gw. **hylwnc**.

hylwm *a. (b. hylom). (very) naked, bare; easily stripped; worn out.*
1604-7.

hylwnc *a. that may be sipped, readily swallowed; devouring, engulfing, fig.*
Div. 15g.

hylword, gw. **hulwrt**.

hylwrch *a. fierce, cruel; bright, highly polished.*
c. 1400.

hylwry *a. easily followed or detected; pursuing hard.*
Dchr. 14g.

hylwybr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. traversable, passable (of way, &c.), convenient, easy, facile, free; fast, expeditious, ready, prompt; methodical, orderly; skilful, dextrous.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. method, mode, system, way; (convenient) path, (direct) road.
16-17g.

hylwybraf: hylwybro *bg.a. to direct, instruct, promote, expedite, facilitate.*
1604-7.

hylwybraidd *a. instructive, expert; methodical.*
1708.

hylwybredd, hylwybrwydd *eg. an instructing, orderly direction, method, form, order.*
1632.

hylwybreiddiaf: hylwybreiddio *ba. to direct, promote, facilitate.*
1848.

hylwybrwydd, gw. **hylwybredd**.

hylwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. successful, prosperous, felicitous, fortunate, advantageous, expeditious, speedy, swift.*
12-13g.

Fel e. success, prosperity.
16-17g.

hylwyddaf: hylwyddo *bg.a. to (cause to) succeed, expedite, promote, facilitate.*
1722.

hylwyddawr, hylwyddfab, hylwyddgall, hylwyddynt, gw. **hylwydd + awr¹, mab, call, hynt¹.**

hylwyr *a. entire, complete, whole, absolute, thorough, utter.*
1579.

hylwys *a. very beautiful, extremely fair.*
c. 1400.

hylwysaidd *a. beautiful, lovely, sweet.*

1765.

hylwyth *a. burdensome, oppressive.*
c. 1400.**hylybrwydd**, gw. hylwybredd.**hylyf** *eg. stinking hellebore, or wild or stinking iris.*
1632.**hylym** *a. (b. hylem). very sharp, keen, severe; desirous, eager.*
Dchr. 14g.**hylyn** *a. gripping, tenacious, adhering, sticky, viscous, adhesive.*
15g.**hylysg** *a. fiery, vehement, hot.*
14-15g.**hylyth** *a. gentle, tender, soft.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd hylith.

hylythyr, hylythr *a. instructed, learned, literate, skilful, noble; plain, evident.*
14-15g.

Gw. hefyd hylithr.

hylyw *a. leading; that may be led or guided.*
1595.**hyll**¹ *a. (b. hell, ff. ddiw.) ll. -ion.**(a) ugly, uncomely, ill-favoured, unsightly, hideous, repulsive, odious, horrid, ghastly, dreadful, terrible, cruel; wild, furious, fierce; bristly, matted, dishevelled; ill-mannered, rude; foul, uncouth, indecent (of word, language); ?keen, eager.*

13g.

(b) foul, rough, severe, inclement, stormy, blustery (of weather).

1696.

(c) steadfast (of gaze), fixed, staring, glaring; threatening, menacing, frowning, lowering, grim, fierce, angry (of looks, mental attitude, situation, &c.).

1672.

(d) thin, tenuous, scanty, sparse (e.g. of hair); loosely woven, of loose texture, open, coarse (of cloth).

1547.

*Cfn.: ar ei hyll: headlong, impetuously, precipitately. Ar lafar.**yn ei h.: peeved as the result of a quarrel. Ar lafar.***hyll**², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. holltaf: hollti.**hyllaf, hylliaf: hyllu, hyllio** *bg.a. to make or become ugly, mar, disfigure, deface; make or grow thin; be frightened, astonished or amazed, stare in amazement; disturb; be(come) angry or furious, bristle (with fear, anger, &c.).*

16g.

*Cfn.: hyllu ar: to become brutish; stare gloomily or threateningly at, frown upon, glower at. 1722.**h. celwydd: to lie in one's throat, lie brazenly, utter gross falsehoods. Ar lafar.***hyllaidd** *a. rather ugly or loathsome, repulsive, somewhat fierce.*
16-17g.**hyllberth**, gw. hyll¹ + perth.**hyllbeth** *eg. ll. -au. anything (object, practice, &c.) which offends the eye or sense*

of moral decency, eyesore, monstrosity.

1844.

hyllborth *eb. haven of hideous appearance.*

16-17g.

hyllbryd, gw. **hyll**¹ + **pryd**².

hylldrawaf: hylldrawu, hylldrem, hylldremaf: hylldremu, &c., gw.
hylltrannaf: hylltrannu, hylltrem, hylltremaf: hylltremu, &c.

hyllddu, gw. **hyll**¹ + **du**.

hyllledrychaf: hyllledrych *bg. to stare, gaze, look intently.*

1718.

hylledd *eg. ugliness, baseness, turpitude.*

1776.

hyllfarn, hyllfawr¹, gw. **hyll**¹ + **barn, mawr**.

hyllfawr², gw. **rhullfawr**.

hyllferth, gair geir., gwall am *hyllserth*.

hyllfil *eg. ll. -od. d(e)inothere.*

1852.

hyllfin, gw. **hyll**¹ + **blin**.

hyllfloedd *a. having a dreadful voice or sound, roaring.*

1632.

hyllfyw *a. glowing frightfully, blazing fiercely or hideously.*

1703.

hyllgam *a. wry, hideously distorted.*

1750.

hyllgamaf: hyllgamu *ba. to distort, contort, pull awry (e.g. the face).*

1819.

hyllgerdd, hyllgerth, gw. **hyll**¹ + **cerdd**¹, **certh**.

hyllgi *eg. ll. -gwn. ugly or savage-looking dog or hound, also fig. as derog. term.*

1769.

hyllgri, hyllgriaf: hyllgrïo, gw. **hyll**¹ + **cri**², **criaf: crio**.

hyllgrych (b. *hyllgrech*), gw. **hyll**¹ + **crych**.

hyllgryf (b. *hyllgref*), gw. **hyll**¹ + **cryf**.

hyllgryg *a. (b. hyllgreg) a hefyd fel eg. hideous and harsh (of cry, &c.).*

1703.

Fel e. (a) (dict.) frightful hoarseness.

1803.

(b) stinking iris or gladdon.

1803.

hylliaf: hyllio, gw. **hyllaf: hyllu**.

hyllig *a. ugly, unsightly, formidable, threatening, menacing; wild, furious, impetuous,*

precipitate, energetic; severe (of weather), inclement, stormy.

18g.

Gw. hefyd lled-hyllig.

hyllni *eg. ugliness.*

1677.

hyllrith, gw. *hyll*¹ + *rhith*¹.

hyllrwydd *eg. ugliness, ghastliness, hideousness.*

1658.

hyllsain *a. making a dreadful sound, having a horrible voice, roaring.*

1632.

hyllserth *a. frightfully steep or precipitous.*

1703.

hyllt¹, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *holtaf: hollti.*

hyllt², ff. lafar ar *hyll*¹.

hylltaith *a. travelling or moving swiftly or fiercely, hurtling along, rushing headlong or precipitately.*

14g.

hyllteg, gw. *rhullteg*.

hyllter *eg. ll. -au. ugliness, hideousness; ugly or hideous thing, eyesore, monstrosity; ferocity, savageness.*

1603.

hyllto *eg. b. immense roof, wonderful canopy, stupendous dome or vault; whole nation or generation, all people, mankind in its entirety.*

Dchr. 15g.

hylltod *eg. ll. (yn ystyr (b)) -au, -oedd.*

(a) *ugliness, ghastliness, hideousness; fury, impetuosity, rashness, hastiness; harshness, severity; absurdity, silliness, nonsense.*

1701.

(b) *a lot, a great deal, a large number (quantity, or amount), 'loads', 'lots'.*

c. 1760.

hyllton *a. making an unpleasant sound or noise, causing a terrific report (of gun).*

16g.

hylltra *eg. ugliness, hideousness.*

[1724].

hylltrannaf, **hylltrawaf**: **hylltrannu**, **hylltrawu** *bg. a. to go in different directions, disperse, scatter, go apart, become divided, split up; cause to disperse or scatter, scare, frighten, terrify, astound.*

16g.

hylltraw *eg. dismay, terror, panic.*

1803.

hylltrem *eb. a hefyd fel a. (b. helltrem, ff. ddiw.). fixed or prolonged gaze, stare; stern or fierce look, grimace.*

14-15g.

Fel *a. cruel-looking, fierce, furious, frowning, lowering, grim; ?steadfast of gaze,*

fixed, staring, glaring.

14g.

hylltremaf, hylltremiaf: hylltremu, hylltremio *bg. to stare, gaze fixedly, peer (sternly or wildly).*

1567.

hylltremiad *eg. ll. -au. intent look, steadfast gaze.*

1803.

hylltremiog *a. lowering, frowning, grim; bristling, staring or pen-feathered (of hair).*

1813.

hylltremus *a. staring, intently or steadfastly gazing.*

1615.

hyllwaith, gw. **hyll**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

hyllwallt *a. thin-haired.*

1604-7.

hyllwch *eg. ugliness, ghastliness.*

1747.

hyllwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. ugly-looking, of hideous or formidable appearance; grim or ghastly look.*

c. 1729.

hyllwyn, gw. **hyll**¹ + **gwŷn**.

hym¹, **hwm**, **hm** *ebd. ac fel eg. h'm!, hem!, hum!, eh?*

1774.

Fel e. shadow of doubt, the slightest trace of ambiguity or hesitation.

1856.

Cfn.: na hwm na ham (a neg. yn blaenori): (without) hums and haws, (without) quibble or prevarication. 1856.

hym² *eg. ll. -s. hint, clue, inkling, 'buzz' of rumour, whisper.*

Ar lafar.

hymbyg *eg. ll. -iaid. a humbug (thing), fraud, sham, imposture, pretence, insincerity; humbug (person), impostor, cheat.*

1855.

hymbygiaeth *eb. a humbug (thing), deception, fraud, sham, pretence.*

1851.

hymbygiaf, hambygiaf: hymbygio, hambygio *bg.a. to ill-treat, abuse, humbug, delude; exert oneself unduly.*

1856.

hymbygoliaeth *eg. a humbug (thing), deception, fraud, hypocrisy, hollowness, sham, pretence.*

1888.

hymbygolion *e.ll. humbugs (persons), impostors, cheats.*

1855.

hymffost, gw. **honffust**.

hymiaf¹: **hymian, hymio** *bg.a. to hum (a tune), buzz, drone; hum and haw, hesitate, shilly-shally; make inarticulate sound, as 'h'm', indicating approbation (esp.*

at religious service).

1763.

Amr.: hymnio. **1850.**

Cfn.: hymian (hymio) canu: to hum. **1849.**

Gw. hefyd hwmiaf: hwmian, hwmio, mwmiat: mwmian.

hymiaf²: hymio *bg.* to clear the throat, hem, hawk.

1604–7.

hymn *eg.b. ll.* -(i)au. hymn (occas. ode or song of praise in honour of a deity, hero, &c.), paean.

14g.

Amr.: hymyn. **1567.**

Cfn.: hymn canhebrwng: funeral hymn. **1710.**

h. gyngor: exhortatory hymn. [**1767**].

h. gwylnos: hymn sung at a wake or watch-night. **1710.**

Gw. hefyd emyn.

hymniaf: hymnio, gw. **hymiaf¹: hymian.**

hymnyddiaeth *eb.* hymnology, hymnody.

1866.

hyn *rh. ac a. dng. un.* (diryw) a ll.

1. (yn enwol) (*a*) this (circumstance, &c.), it, this time, this place, this number or amount; these (people or things), they (them).

9g.

(*b*) (the) one(s), (the) thing(s), (the) part, (the) amount, (the) number.

14g.

(*c*) this, these; such (*a*), so large (*a*), so much, so many.

c. **1300.**

2. this, these.

12g.

3. (as antecedent of a rel. clause, &c., and as a kind of rel. pron.) (the) one, that a (the) thing (which, who, whom, whose); as much, as many (as).

(*a*) nominal use, preceded by the art.).

9g.

(*b*) nominal use, without the art.).

1230–60.

(*c*) adj. use preceding *n.*).

c. **1585.**

Cfn.: hyn a hyn: so much, so many, a certain quantity, amount or number; such and such (*a* thing). **15g.**

h. a'r llall (nall): this and that. Ar lafar.

yr h. lleiaf: at (the) least. **1568.**

h. acw: that. **1588.**

h. i gyd: all (this). **1588.**

h. o fyd: this world, the present world, such a world as this. **1733.**

h. oll = h. i gyd. **1588.**

h. yma: this, these. *c.* **1400.**

h. yna: that, those, that much. **16g.**

h. yw: that is, i.e. *c.* **1585.**

ar (yr) h.: upon this, whereupon, just then, presently; therefore, consequently. **1620.**

ar h. o amser: at this time, for this time. **1567.**

ar h. o beth: hereat, hereupon. **1722.**

ar h. o bryd: now, at this (point in) time, at the present moment, at this juncture. **1778.**

ar h. o dro = ar h. o bryd. **16–17g.**

cyn h.: before this. Ar lafar.

er h. (i gyd): notwithstanding, despite this, for all this, yet, nevertheless. **15g.**

er h. o amser: since this time, since then, from then on. **1655.**

er h. oll = **er h. (i gyd)**. 1588.

dros h. o bryd: *for the time being*. 1618.

yn h. o beth: *in this matter*. 1630.

Am *am hyn*, *erbyn h.* (*o bryd*), *fan (man) h.*, *fel (fal) h.*, *fel h. ac fel h.*, *gwedi h.*, *gyda h.*, *heb h.*, *hyd (yn) h.*, *'nawr h.*, *o h. (achos)*, *o h. allan*, *o'r h.*, *o'r h. hwyaf*, *o'r h. lleiaf*, *o'r h. mwyaf*, *o law h.*, *'rwan h.*, *y rhai h.*, *wedi h.*, *wrth h.*, *yn awr h.*, *yn h.*, gw. **am** (At.), **erbyn** (hefyd At.), **man**¹, **fel**, **gwedi**, **gyda**, **heb**¹ (At.), **hyd**, **'nawr**, **o**¹, **'rwan**, **rhai**, **wedi**, **wedyn**, **wrth**, **awr**, **yn**.

Gw. hefyd **hwn**, **rhain**.

hŷn *e.ll.* ac *e.tf.* neu *eg.* (*the comp. degree of the adj. 'hen' used as n.*) *ancestors, forefathers, ancestry; older people, seniors.*

1230–50.

Hyn *eg. ll. -iaid. Hun.*

1808.

Gw. hefyd **hynaint**.

hyna, gw. **hyn**—**h. yna**.

hynadd *a. hewing (well), cutting down; well-hewn; also fig.*

a. 1587.

hynaddwalch *eg. fine soldier cutting down his enemies.*

c. 1400.

hynaf¹, **hynafiad**¹, **henafiad**¹, **hynaif** *eg.* (*b. hynaf(i)es, ll. -au*) ll. *hynafiaid, henafiaid, hynafion, hynaif, hyneifiad, heneifiad, hyneifion.*

(*a*) *head, chief, superior, lord; elder, counsellor, adviser, senator; old man; forefather, forebear, ancestor; predecessor, one of the ancients, also fig.*

10g.

(*b*) *antiquities.*

1823.

Cfn.: **hynafiaid cantref**: *body of jurors with whom judges consulted in land claims.* 15g.

henafiaid cyntaf: *first parents or progenitors, i.e. Adam and Eve.* 1595.

Gw. hefyd **hen**, **pen-hynaif**.

hynaf²: **hynu** *bg. to become antiquated, grow older.*

[1547].

Gw. hefyd **henaf**: **henu**, **hynhaf**: **hynhau**.

hynafaidd, **henafaidd** *a. ancient, archaic, very old, elderly; ancestral.*

16g.

hynaf-anedig *a. bfl. first-born, elder-born.*

1770.

hynafdad, **henafdad** *eg. ll. -au. forefather, ancestor; one of the earliest Church Fathers; ? old man.*

16g.

hynafddull *a. old-fashioned.*

1834.

hynafedd *eg. seniority.*

[1783].

hynafes, gw. **hynaf**¹.

hynafgar *a. a hefyd fel eg. having antiquarian interests; an antiquarian, antiquary.*

1632.

hynafgwr, hynafwr, henaf(g)wr *eg.* (b. *hyanf(g)wraig, henaf(g)wraig*, ll. *-(g)wragedd*) ll. *-(g)wyr. old man; elder, senator.*

13g.

Amr.: **henawgwr.** (b. *henawgwraig*).

anhawgwr. 16–17g.

hynafiad¹, gw. **hynaf**¹.

hynafiad² *eg.* ll. *-au. antiquatedness, disuse, obsolescence.*

1604–7.

hynafiadol *a. ancestral (in biol.).*

20g.

hynafiadur *eg. antiquary.*

1850.

hynafiaeth, henafiaeth *eb.g.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *antiquity, ancientness, oldness, long standing; Antiquity; the ancients, predecessors, forefathers, ancestors, ancestry; ancient authors, tradition; antiquarianism, archaeology; seniority; (esp. in pl.) an antiquity, antique, ancient monument.*

12–13g.

(b) *synod, council; presbytery.*

13g.

Amr.: **heneifaeth. 15g.**

hynafaeth. 13g.

hynefaeth. c. 1400.

hynafiaethaf: hynafiaethu *bg. to dabble in antiquarianism or archaeology.*

20g.

hynafiaetheg, henafiaetheg *eb. archaeology.*

1860.

hynafiaethegol *a. archaeological.*

1860.

hynafiaethgar *a. studying or fond of antiquities.*

1604–7.

hynafiaethol, henafiaethol *a. antiquarian, archaeological; of archaeological interest, ancient, old-fashioned.*

1790.

hynafiaethrwydd *eg. (pseudo-)archaism, (pseudo-)antiquity.*

20g.

hynafiaethydd, hynafiaethwr, henafiaethydd *eg.* ll. *-yddion, -wyr. antiquarian, antiquary, archaeologist.*

1755.

Am Cymdeithas yr Hynafiaethwyr (Hynafiaethyddion), gw. cymdeithas (At.).

hynafiant *eg. antiquity, ancientness; Antiquity; antiquarianism, archaeology.*

1842.

hynafies, gw. **hynaf**¹.

hynaflyd *a. antiquated, old-fashioned; pseudo-archaic.*

20g.

hynafol, henafol *a. ancient, very old, archaic.*
1852.

hynafolaf: hynafoli *bg.a. to archaize, render archaistic.*
20g.

hynafolyn *eg. ll. hynafolion. an antique.*
20g.

hynafraint, henafraint *eb. a hefyd fel a. antiquity, privilege due to antiquity, ancient privilege; ancestral, by ancestral right.*
1567.

hynafwalch, gw. hynaddwalch.

hynafwr, gw. hynafgwr.

hynag *a. miserly, mean, niggardly, refusing.*
14g.

hynaid *a. fortunate, affording ample protection.*
Dchr. 14g.

hynaif, gw. hynaf¹.

hynaint *eg. seniority; ancestry.*
c. 1400.

hynawalch, gw. hynaddwalch.

hynawdrwydd, gw. hynodrwydd.

hynawdd *a. defensible; giving protection.*
1772.

hynawf *a. buoyant (also fig.), light; buoying up, keeping afloat, keeping from sinking or coming down.*
1604–7.

hynawfedd, gw. hynofedd.

hynaws *a. ll. -ion, ac efallai fel eb. kind, kindly, genial, gentle, mild, meek, placid, tender-hearted, good-natured, patient, courteous, suave, friendly, obliging; affable, agreeable, pleasant, sweet; moderate, temperate, easy, tractable, tame.*
13g.

?Fel *e. kindness.*

1791.

Am corfan hynaws, gw. corfan.

hynawsaf, hynawsiaf: hynawsu, -i, -io *bg.a. to make agreeable, temper, make humane, assuage; become agreeable.*
Dchr. 17g.

hynawsaidd *a. kind, kindly, benign, genial, gentle, good-natured, affable; teachable, tractable.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd hynawseiddion.

hynawsedd *eg. kindliness, kindness, geniality, gentleness, tenderness, mildness, meekness, clemency, good-nature, benignity, humanity, urbanity, courtesy, civility,*

forbearance.

1588.

hynawseiddion *e.ll. kind people.*

1790.

hynawseiddrwydd *eg. kindness, geniality, meekness, forbearance.*

1722.

hynawsfryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. kindly, genial; geniality.*

1776.

hynawsfwyn, gw. **hynaws + mwyn**³.

hynawsol *a. kindly, genial, pleasant.*

1711.

hynawsrwydd *eg. gentleness.*

1551.

hynawster *eg. ll. -au. kindness, gentleness, meekness, clemency, benignity, urbanity, humanity, forbearance, prudence, good sense; pleasantness, sweetness.*

1300–25.

hynawstra *eg. geniality, candour.*

15g.

hynder, hyndra *eg. old age, oldness, antiquity.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **hender, hendra**.

hynafiaeth, gw. **hynafiaeth**.

hynefydd, henefydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

(a) *elder, alderman, counsellor, adviser, senator; old man; chief, head, lord.*

13g.

(b) *antiquarian.*

1831.

Cfn.: hynefyddion cantref: body of jurors with whom judges consulted in land claims. 13g.

hynefyddiaeth, henefyddiaeth *eb. eldership, aldermanship; antiquity.*

1722.

hynafiaeth, gw. **hynafiaeth**.

hynnerth *a. (very) mighty.*

a. 1587.

Hyngaraeg, Hyngareg, Hyngariad, gw. **Hwngareg, Hwngariad**.

hynhaf: hynhau *bg. to grow old.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **henhaf: henhau, hynaf: hynu**.

hyni, gw. **hyd** (3(b) a'r cfn. **hyd oni**), **oni yny**.

hynna, gw. **hyn—h. yna**.

hynny *rh. ac a. dng. un. (diryw) a ll.*

1. (yn enwol) (a) *that (circumstance, &c.), it, that time, that place, that number or amount; those (people or things), they (them).*

9g.

(b) *that, those; such (a), that number (of), that amount (of).*

13g.

(c) *following the conj. 'and' to avoid repetition of a clause or vn.).*

13g.

2. *those, that (adj.).*

10g.

*Cfn.: hynny a fedr ef (hi, a fedraf i, &c.): as much as or as best he (she, I, &c.) can. Ar lafar.**h. bach: as little as that, only that much. Ar lafar.**h. yw: that is (to say), i.e., namely, viz. 1722.**h. sy (ei) eisiau (o): all (the . . .) necessary. Ar lafar.**(o(r)) achos h.: therefore, for that reason. 14-15g.**am h.: therefore, consequently, for that reason. c. 1300.**am ben h.: furthermore, moreover. 1722.**ar h.: thereupon, whereupon, at that point, then, consequently. 13g.**ar ôl h.: after that. 1604-7.**cyd â h.: so long. 1632.**cymaint â h.: so much, all that. 14-15g.**cyn (no) hynny: before that. c. 1250.**cyn belled â hynny: so far. 1604-7.**er h.: (i) notwithstanding (that), nevertheless, despite that, for all that, however, albeit, howbeit, be that as it may. 14g. (ii) on account of that, because of that, therefore, in return for that. 13g.**(eisoes) er h. fal cynt = er h. (i). 14g.**er h. hyd heddiw: from that day to this. 13g.**er h. (i) gyd = er h. (i). 1604-7.**er h. o amser: since then. 1632.**er h. o bryd = er h. o amser. 1604-7.**o(r) achos h., gw. achos h.**yng nghanol h.: now and then, sometimes. 1632.*

Am at hynny, byth ond h., dros h., erbyn h., fel (fal) h., gan h., gwedi h., gyda h., heblaw h., herwydd h., hyd (yn) h., i (y) am h., megis h., o h., o h. allan, oblegid h., oddieithr h., oherwydd h., ond h., oni bai h., o ran h., paham h., (y) pryd h., rhag h., y rhai h., sef yw h., wedi h., yng nghyfrwng h., ynghylch h., ymhlith h., ymysg h., yn y cyfrwng h., yn h., yn ôl h., yn ystod h., gw. at, byth, tros, erbyn, fel, gan¹, gwedi, gyda, heblaw, herwydd¹, hyd, i⁴, megis, o¹, oblegid, oddieithr, oherwydd, ond, oni, o¹, paham, pryd¹, rhag, rhai, sef, wedi, cyfrwng, ynghylch, ymhlith, ymysg, cyfrwng (At.), yn¹.

Gw. hefyd hwnnw, rhai—y rh. hynny, rheini.

hynod a.

(a) remarkable, noteworthy, notable, marked, striking, outstanding, famous, illustrious, distinguished, renowned, excellent, splendid; exceptional, special, uncommon, strange, peculiar, eccentric, odd; notorious; known, well-known; evident, manifest, clear, plain; (math.) singular.

*Dchr. 14g.**(b) solemn.*

1567.

*Cfn.: hynod ar: (i) different from. 1715. (ii) rather than, in preference to, before, above. 1725-6.**Gw. hefyd hynodion.***hynodadwy a.bfl.** *observable, remarkable, noteworthy.*

1717.

hynodaf: hynodi *bg.a. to distinguish, signalize, dignify, solemnize; characterize, differentiate, mark, seal, denote, describe, blazon, specify; point out, reveal, manifest, make known, commend; observe, remark (upon); be(come) noted.*

1551.

hynodbeth, hynod-ddrych, gw. hynotbeth, hynotddrych.

hynodeb *eg. ll. -au. peculiarity, speciality, characteristic, character.*
1661.

hynodedig *a.bfl. noted, notable, characterized; revealed.*
16g.

hynodfa *eb. ll. -oedd. museum.*
1837.

hynodfawr *a. famous, remarkable, notable, noted, distinguished.*
1716.

hynodiad *eg. ll. -au. a rendering notable; distinction, characteristic.*
16g.

hynodiaeth *eb. ll. -au. special notice; peculiarity, characteristic, distinctiveness; curio.*
1813.

hynodion *e.ll. (un. g. -yn). remarkable things, curiosities, curiosa, peculiarities, oddities.*
1834.

hynodlon, hynodlawn *a. special.*
1790.

hynodol *a. notable, remarkable, noteworthy, notorious; special, particular, solemn; specific, distinctive, recognizable; strange, peculiar, odd.*
16g.

hynodoldeb *eg. peculiarity.*
18-19g.

hynod-ragorol *a. of special or outstanding excellence.*
1728.

hynodrwydd *eg. remarkableness, distinction, nobility, fame, renown, notableness, notoriety; peculiarity, eccentricity, strangeness, oddity; mark, trait, characteristic; clearness, evidentness; evidence, indication.*
1595.

hynodwaith *eg. remarkable work, notable action.*
16g.

hynodwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. remarkable, noteworthy.*
c. 1729.

Fel e. idiosyncrasy.
1851.

hynodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. remarkable or notable man.*
1818.

hynodwych *a. (b. hynodwech). remarkably fine, notable and splendid.*
p. 1713.

hynodyn, gw. hynodion.

hynoeth *a. easily laid bare or denuded; bare, denuded; mere.*
Dchr. 14g.

hynoethaf: hynoethi *ba. to denude, make bare, lay bare, uncover.*
1604-7.

hynofedd, hynofiant *eg. buoyancy, also fig.*

1771.

Am *bag hynofedd*, gw. **bag**¹ (At.).

hynol, gw. **henol**.

hynotâf: hynotáu *bg. to become known.*

1551.

hynotbeth *eg. ll. -au. curiosity, curio.*

1823.

hynotddrych *eg. remarkable sight or spectacle.*

[1783].

hynotyn, gw. **hynodion**.

hynsmen, hynsmyn, gw. **hengsmen**.

hynt¹ *eb?g. ll. -(i)au, -oedd. way, path, course, journey, march; career, expedition, (military) campaign, venture; affair; (one's) fate or lot, condition, state; variable or uncertain temper, mood, freak, whim.*

1244.

Cfn.: hynt a helynt: (one's) fortunes. 1658.

h. flifaidd: *hasty journey. 19–20g.*

hyntiau Gwenerau: *whims, hysterics, eccentricities. Dizw. 19g.*

hynt San Ialm: 1632.

ar hynt: *at once, immediately, forthwith, directly, thereupon, (as a matter) of course. 13g.*

ar ei (fy, &c.) h.: *on his (my, &c.) way or travels, as he (I, &c.) passed along, in passing. 1567.*

pa (ryw) hynt (sydd arnat (arnoch))?, pa beth yw dy (eich) hynt?: *how fares it?, how goes it? c. 1400.*

ar hyntiau: *by fits and starts, intermittently, spasmodically. p. 1584.*

Am *cymryd hynt, dŵyn h., holi h. (rhyzwun), rhwydd h., sbio h. (rhyzwun)*, gw. **cymeraf: cymryd, dygaf: dŵyn, holaf**¹: **holi, rhwydd, sbiaf: sbio.**

Gw. *hefyd dyffryn, hirynt.*

hynt² *eb. ll. -iau. variable or uncertain temper, mood, freak, whim; hunt, chase (after fox, &c.); journey, route, 'round'.*

1828.

hynt³, gw. **hint**¹.

hyntfyndiad, gw. **hynt**¹ + **mynediad**².

hyntiaf¹: **hyntio** *bg. to go, wend one's way, journey, travel, run, flit or gad about.*

14g.

Amr.: hynt(i)an. 1604–7.

Gw. *hefyd hwntian.*

hyntiaf²: **hyntio** *ba. to hunt, chase (animal), also fig. follow assiduously, pursue; search (place), scour, ransack.*

16g.

hyntiog, hyntiol *a. itinerant, wandering, flitting; whimsical, capricious, freakish.*

1717.

hyntiwr *eg. ll. hyntwyr. traveller, wanderer, stranger; capricious person.*

1604–7.

hyntrawd, gw. **hynt**¹ + **rhawd**.

hynwyf *a.* ac efallai fel *eg. gay, lively, sprightly, amorous, lascivious, lewd, wanton; restless, uneasy, fidgety, tossing about.*

Dchr. 14g.

?*Fel e. elation, high spirits, exaltation, rapture, joy.*

14–15g.

hyny, gw. hyd (3 (b) a'r cfn. hyd oni), oni, yny.

hynyma, hynyna, gw. hyn—h. yma, h. yna.

hyodl, hyodlaidd, hyodledd, hyodlrwydd, gw. huawdl, huodlaidd, huodledd, huodlrwydd.

hyofn, hyofndra, gw. eofn (At.), ehofndra (At.).

hyol, gw. heol.

hyp, hip² *eg. morbid depression, low spirits, melancholia, spleen.*

1757.

Gw. hefyd hypocondria.

hypiaf: hypio, gw. hwpiaf: hwpio.

hypnosis *eg. hypnosis.*

1927.

hypnotaidd *a. hypnotic, mesmeric, also fig.*

1906.

hypnoteiddiaf: hypnoteiddio *ba. to hypnotize, mesmerize.*

20g.

hypnotiad *eg. ll. -iaid. hypnotist, mesmerizer.*

1924.

hypnotiaeth *eb. hypnotism, mesmerism, also fig.*

1914.

hypnotig *a. a hefyd fel eg. hypnotic, mesmeric, also fig.; a hypnotic or soporific.*

1913.

hypnotydd *eg. ll. -ion. hypnotist, mesmerizer.*

20g.

hypocondria *eg. hypochondria, morbid depression, melancholy.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd hyp.

hypocoristig, -aidd *a. hypocoristic, familiar, pet (of name).*

1940.

hypocrisi, hipocrisi *eg. hypocrisy.*

1567.

hypocrit, hipocrit *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -au, -s. hypocrite.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd heipocrit.

hypocritic *a. hypocritical.*

1670.

hypodermig *a. hypodermic.*

20g.

hypostadaidd, gw. **hypostataidd**.**hypostasis** *eg. hypostasis (in theology).*
1932.**hypostataidd**, **hypostadaidd** *a. hypostatic (in theol.).*
1711.Am (yr) *undeb hypostataidd*, gw. **undeb**.**hypostatig** *a. hypostatic (in theology).*
1932.**hypothesis** *eb. hypothesis, conjecture, supposition.*
1782.**hyr**¹ *eg. b. ac fel ebd. challenge, defiance; an upbraiding, shame!, fie!; snarl; word used to set a dog on (an animal), &c.; ?push, shove, thrust.*

14g.

*Cfn.: dal hyr: to keep at bay, defy, challenge. 1722.**o h. i: in spite of, in defiance of, notwithstanding. 1717.*Am *canu hyr*, *rho(dd)i h.*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.), **rhoddaf: rhoddi**.Gw. *hefyd her*.**hyr**², gw. **hur**².**hyrad** *a. gratuitous, entirely free (esp. of the grace of God towards a sinner), done, &c., without recompense or gain; gracious.*

1630.

*Cfn.: hyrad ras: free grace. 1630.***hyran** *a. divisible.*

1722.

hyrannedd, **hyranrwydd** *eg. divisibility.*

1772.

hyrddi-gyrddi *eb.g. hurdy-gurdy, hand-organ, barrel-organ, also fig. of unmelodious or grating sound or of monotony.*

1897.

hyrdlen *eb. ll. hyrdlau. hurdle; fig. obstacle, difficulty.*

Ar lafar.

Am *ras hyrdlau*, gw. **ras**.**hyrdd**¹, ff. l., gw. **hwrdd**^{1,2}.**hyrdd**² *a. eager.*

c. 1700.

Gw. *hefyd hwrdd^{1,2}.***hyrddaf: hyrddu**, gw. **hyrddiaf: hyrddio**.**hyrdddaidd** *a. pertaining to a ram, like a ram('s head), ram-like, rammish (of smell).*

1604-7.

hyrddaint *eg. b. spasmodic or intermittent disease, bout of illness, pang that strikes one (fig. of love).*

c. 1574.

hyrddarf *eb. ll. -eirf. weapon hurled or thrust.*

c. 1400.

hyrddawd, gw. **hyrddod**¹.

hyrddbaid *a. intermittent, occasional; bearing the brunt.*

13g.

hyrddedig, hyrddiedig *a.bfl. hurled, driven violently, rammed.*

1780.

hyrddeiddrwydd *eg. rammishness.*

1780.

hyrddes *eb. ll. -au. 'she-ram', derog. term for person.*

Ar lafar.

hyrddfa *eb. impulse, impetus.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **hyrfa**.

hyrddglawdd *eg. ll. hyrddgloddiau. (artillery) battery.*

1770.

hyrddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a hurling, pounding, beating, ramming, charge, thrust, rush, barging; mental impulse or incitement.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: hyrddiad ysgwydd: shoulder charge. 20g.

hyrddiad² *eg. b. ll. -iaid. mullet (fish).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **hyrddyn**.

hyrddiadol *a. thrusting, propellent, hurling, projectile.*

1850.

hyrddiadur *eg. ll. -on. battering-ram; rammer, thruster.*

1850.

hyrddiaf, hyrddaf: hyrddio, hyrddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to drive or push forward (in, out, &c.) violently or headlong, shove, thrust, impel, throw forcefully, hurl, fling; butt, ram, charge, barge, batter, beat, pound, attack, assault; fig. incite, instigate, egg on; inculcate (doctrine, &c.), urge strongly, impose, beat (something) into someone's head, impress upon, implant in the mind.*

14g.

(b) *to poke, penetrate with a thrust, stab (in the sexual act), copulate with.*

c. 1400.

(c) *to challenge.*

1767.

Amr.: hyrddian. 1786.

hyrthu. c. 1300.

Cfn.: hyrddio'r pwysau: to put the shot. 20g.

hyrddiant *eg. push, propulsion, thrust, impetus, violent impulsion.*

1803.

hyrddiedig, gw. **hyrddedig**.

hyrddiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. rammer, pounder, thruster.*

1780.

hyrddiog, hyrddog *a. thrusting, striking, &c., violently aggressive, given to butting*

or goring; ?bumpy, jerky, rugged, rough, uneven (of land, &c.); energetic in short bursts, intermittent (in one's application to work, &c.), spasmodic, subject to fits and starts, fitful, unstable (of the state of the market), uneven (of standard of work, temper, &c.), variable, changeable.

15g.

hyrddiol *a. driving (esp. of wind, &c.).*

1890.

Gw. hefyd **hyrddol**^{1,2}.

hyrddiwr, hyrddwr *eg. ll. hyrddwyr. hurler, thrower, thruster, assailant; rammer.*

14g.

hyrddlam *eg. fate.*

15g.

hyrddlaw *eg. driving or pelting rain.*

Ar lafar.

hyrddod¹, **hyrddawd** *eg. blow, push, shove; impulse, impetus, momentum.*

c. 1400.

hyrddod², ff. l., gw. **hwrdd**¹.

hyrddoffer *e.ll. catapults and battering-rams.*

1850.

hyrddog, gw. **hyrddiog**.

hyrddol¹ *a. pertaining to a ram, arietine.*

20g.

hyrddol² *a. impulsive, pushing; systolic.*

1803.

hyrddrym *eg. impetus gained by movement; momentum; also fig.*

1860.

hyrddwawd *a. casting or hurling poetry (at an opponent).*

14g.

hyrddwayw *eg. thrust(ing) spear.*

14-15g.

hyrddwr, gw. **hyrddiwr**.

hyrddwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. hurricane, cyclone, wind of extreme violence, tornado, whirlwind; squall.*

1604-7.

hyrddyn *eg.*

(a) *a small ram; also fig. of a man.*

18-19g.

(b) *mullet (fish).*

1751.

Gw. hefyd **hyrddiad**².

hyrddynt *eg. impetus; momentum; also fig.*

1775.

hyrddyr *eg. ll. -au. battering-ram.*

1850.

hyred *a. moving easily, running, fluent, liquid, spreading easily.*

c. 1588.

Am coden *hyred*, gw. **cod**¹.

hyrew *a. easily congealed or frozen, easily freezing, liable to congeal or freeze.*

1632.

hyrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. course, journey, orbit (of heavenly body); rush, impetus, short run to gather speed before leaping.*

1658.

Gw. hefyd **ehedfa**, **herfa**, **hyrddfa**.

hyri *eg. hurry, haste.*

1766.

hyriad *eg. ll. -au. a challenging or defying, defiance, challenge; push, shock.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **heriad**.

hyriaf¹: **hyrio**, gw. **heriaf**: **herio**.

hyriaf²: **hyrio** *bg. to hurry, hasten.*

1836.

hyrif *a. that may be reckoned or counted, countable, numerable.*

1604-7.

hyrith *a. illusory.*

1595.

hyriwr, **hyrlyd**, gw. **heriwr**, **herlyd**.

hyrmer *eg. jolt-head, fat-head, obstinate, stubborn or wilful person, blockhead, dolt, numskull.*

17g.

hyrn *eb. meadow.*

c. 1700.

hyrodd *a. bountiful, generous, liberal, munificent.*

1632.

hyrri, gw. **hyri**.

hyrthaf: **hyrthu**, gw. **hyrddiaf**: **hyrddio**.

hyrthgen, gw. **hurthgen**.

hyrthgwyp *eg. headlong fall.*

c. 1400.

hyrus *a. elastic, springy, resilient, recoiling.*

1773.

hyrusedd, **hyruswydd** *eg. elasticity, springiness, resilience.*

1773.

hyrwg *a. wrinkled.*

Dchr. 17g.

hyrwth, gw. **herwth**.

hyrwydd *a. very easy, facile, convenient, unimpeded, free, voluntary, willing, ready, expeditious, prompt, prone; prosperous, successful, auspicious, favourable (esp. of following wind); easily loosened, readily undone.*

13g.

hyrwyddaf: hyrwyddo *ba. to facilitate, expedite, advance, promote.*

1604-7.

hyrwyddai *eg. ll. hyrwyddeion. promoter.*

1898.

hyrwydd-deb *eg. ease, facility.*

1604-7.

hyrwydd-der *eg. facility, success, prosperity, fortunateness.*

14g.

hyrwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a facilitating, advancement, backing, furtherance, promotion.*

1803.

hyrwyddiant *eg. a facilitating, advancement, backing, furtherance, promotion.*

1838.

hyrwyddol *a. promoting, facilitating, promotive, supportive.*

1885.

hyrwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who facilitates or furthers, promoter, patron.*

1858.

Cfn.: **hyrwyddwr cwmniau:** *company promoter. 20g.*

hyrwym *a. easily bound or tied together; bound; subject or liable (to).*

1604-7.

hyrydd *a. perfectly free, not acting under compulsion, voluntary.*

1659.

hyrygaf: hyrygu *ba. to wrinkle, pucker.*

Dchr. 17g.

hyrym *a. strong, mighty, powerful, effective.*

14g.

hyryw *a. undegenerate, genuine, noble(-born), fine.*

1595.

hys, gw. hyys.

hÿs *ebd. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -iau. a word used to set a dog on a beast, &c., to it!; an inciting, instigation; hiss (as a sign of disapproval, &c.); snarl, a snarling.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **hysgát.**

hysâ, gw. hwsâ.

hysaf¹ *a. standing firmly, steady on one's feet, stable, securely established.*

1604-7.

hysaf²: hyso, gw. hysiaf: hysian.

hysaidd, hisaidd *a. snarling; hissing.*

1803.

hysain *a. a hefyd fel eb. euphonious, melodious, sonorous; clear, distinct, plain;*

consonant, consistent, in accordance (with).

1595.

Fel *e. a pleasing sound, euphony.*

1815.

hysant *eg. husbandman.*

16g.

Hysâr, gw. Husâr.

hysb, hesb *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. barren, sterile, not yielding milk, dry (of cattle, sheep, &c.), dried up, exhausted (of liquid or its source, esp. of water, river, well, &c.), also fig.*

13g.

Am buwch hesb, da hesb(i)on, gwartheg h., gw. buwch, da, gwartheg.

Hysbaeniaith, Hysbaenwr, gw. Ysbaeniaith, Ysbaenwr.

hysbedd *eg. dryness, barrenness, sterility.*

Dchr. 17g.

hysb(i)af: hysbio, hysbu *bg.a. to become sterile or barren, cease to give milk, (cause to) dry up (esp. of cow).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd hesbiaf: hesbio.

hysblog, gw. horsbloc.

hysbrwydd *eg. dryness, barrenness, sterility, also fig.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd hesbrwydd.

hysbrydwydd,

hysbydd, hisbydd *a. dry, exhausted, empty (e.g. of lake), barren, sterile, also fig.*

15g.

hysbyddaf: hysbyddu, -o *bg.a. to exhaust, drain, dry, make barren, also fig.*

1762.

hysbyddedig *a.bfl. exhausted, impoverished (of land), dried up.*

1803.

hysbyddiad *eg. ll. -au. an emptying or exhausting, drying up; exhaustion, loss of strength.*

1803.

hysbyddol *a. drying, exhausting; exhaustive.*

1852.

hysbys, ysys *a. ll. (prin) -ion, a'r ll. gyda grym enwol.*

(a) known (to a person, of fact, &c.), generally known, well-known, familiar; manifest, evident, clear, plain, obvious; sure, certain; particular, specific, express, definite, exact.

Dchr. 14g.

(b) (of person in relation to things) conscious, cognizant, (well) aware (of), acquainted, familiar, or conversant (with), well versed (in), skilful; certain, convinced (of).

1346.

Fel e. information, message, tidings, news; announcement, advertisement.

1861.*Amr.*: **esbes. 1567.**Am *dyn hysbys, gŵr h., llyfr h., gw. dyn, gŵr, llyfr*¹.**hysbysadwy** *a.bfl. that may be made known, declared, or specified, &c., definable.*
1798.**hysbysaeth, gw. hysbysiaeth.****hysbysaf, ysbysaf: hysbysu, ysbysu** *bg.a. to make (fact, &c.) known (to a person), advertise, tell, announce, declare, certify; explain, interpret, manifest, show, indicate, point out; (with person as obj.) inform, acquaint, notify.**c.* **1250.***Amr.*: **esbesu. 1567.****esbysu. 1567.****sbysu. 1567.****hysbysâf: hysbysáu** *ba. to note, specify, bring to light, reveal, expose, publicize.*
16–17g.**hysbysai** *eg. ll. hysbyseion. signalling apparatus, telegraph; telegram; index, concordance.***1803.***Cfn.*: **hysbysai gwefrol: electric telegraph. 1848.****hysbyseb** *eb. ll. -au, -ion. advertisement; announcement, declaration, report.*
1850.**hysbysefaf: hysbysebu** *bg.a. to advertise (goods, &c.), make known, declare, proclaim.*
1899.**hysbysebiad** *eg. ll. -au. an advertising, advertisement, publicity.*
20g.**hysbysebiaeth, hysbysebaeth** *eb. (the art of) advertising.*
1921.**hysbysebol** *a. (pertaining to) advertising.*
20g.**hysbysebwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. advertiser, one who makes known.*
20g.**hysbysedig, ysbysedig** *a.bfl. made known, revealed, declared, announced, mentioned; informed, notified (used of person).*
1700.**hysbysedigol** *a. significant, significative.*
[1783].**hysbyseg** *eb. report; indication, sign.*
1828.**hysbysfwrdd** *eg. ll. hysbysfyrddau. notice-board; sandwich-board.*
20g.
Cfn.: **hysbysfwrdd llwyfan: (theatre) call board. 20g.****hysbysgof, hysbysgofiaf: hysbysgofio, hysbysgyfarwydd, gw. hysbys + cof, cofiaf: cofio, cyfarwydd.****hysbysiad, ysbysiad** *eg. ll. -au. an informing or making known, notification, announcement, proclamation, declaration, report, expression, manifestation;*

communicated information, intimation, intelligence, knowledge; advertisement, prospectus.

1604-7.

Cfn.: hysbysiad statudol: statutory notice. 20g.

Am cylch hysbysiad, gw. cylch (At.).

hysbysiadol *a. advertised; containing notices, &c. (of book or register).*

1823.

hysbysiaeth, hysbysaeth *eb. ll. -au. information, intelligence; advertisement.*

1815.

Am gweithred o hysbysiaeth, gw. gweithred (At.).

hysbysiaith, gw. hysbys + iaith.

hysbyslais, ysbyslais *a. having a familiar or well-known voice, possessing a clear or audible voice.*

16-17g.

hysbysle, ysbysle *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) index (to contents of book).

1604-7.

(b) a well-known or particular place.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd hysbyslef.

hysbyslef, ysbyslef *eb. familiar voice; clear audible song.*

14g.

hysbyslen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. (hand)bill, poster, placard; programme, prospectus.*

1842.

Cfn.: hysbyslen fach: handbill. 20g.

hysbyslon, (h)ysbyslawn *a. evident, clear, manifest, open; certain, sure; known, familiar (to); informative; informed, aware or conscious (of).*

1670.

hysbysnod *eg. ll. -au. written announcement; advice note.*

1850.

hysbysol, ysbysol *a. known, well-known, familiar; specified, specific, express, particular, special, principal; informative, declaratory, manifesting; manifest, clear, certain.*

c. 1514.

Amr.: esbysol. 1567.

esbysol. 1567.

sbysol. c. 1585.

Am gras hysbysol, gw. gras (At.).

hysbysolaf, ysbysolaf: hysbysoli, ysbysoli *ba. to specificate, particularize; make manifest.*

[1783].

hysbysoliad, ysbysoliad *eg. ll. -au. specification.*

[1783].

hysbysolrwydd *eg. distinctiveness, peculiarity.*

1778.

hysbysrwydd, ysbysrwydd *eg. ac yn anfynych eb. knowledge (imparted or received), information, intelligence, communciation, notification, notice, news; certain*

knowledge, certainty, assurance; ?secret or occult knowledge; a setting forth, exposition, declaration, manifestation.

13g.

Amr.: **esbesrwydd. 1567.**

esbysrwydd. c. 1500–25.

sbysrwydd. 1595.

Am llythyr (o) hysbysrwydd, gw. llythyr.

hysbystwr *eg. signalling apparatus, telegraph.*

1848.

hysbyswr, ysbyswr, hysbysydd, ysbysydd *eg. (b. hysbysrwaig) ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

(a) one who informs, informant, certifier, declarer, manifester; informer, accuser; advertiser (of goods, &c.).

1604–7.

(b) medium of information or publicity, esp. newspaper, journal, &c., which publishes advertisements, advertiser; concordance; commonplace-book; instrument or device that indicates (e.g. the direction of the wind, the distance a vehicle has travelled), indicator.

1722.

Gw. hefyd ysbiswr.

hysbyty, gw. ysbyty.

hysefylliad *eg. existence, essence, being; establishment.*

1733.

hyseinned *eg. melodiousness, euphony.*

1851.

hyseiniol *a. melodious, articulate, distinct.*

1850.

hysel *a. easily seen or espied, visible, perceptible, conspicuous; readily seeing, perceptive.*

18–19g.

hyserch *a. amiable, loving, very affectionate, lovable, endearing, engaging; amorous.*

1632.

hysfa, ysfa² *eb. ll. -oedd, hysfeun, (h)ysfeydd. sheep-walk, tract of common land adjoining a particular farm on to which it is customary for the farmer to turn his stock, mountain grazing, upland pasture.*

1803.

*Gw. hefyd rhesfa2, ²*rhosfa*, ²*rhysfa*.*

hysg *eg. husk, a wheezing cough or disease of the throat or bronchial tubes affecting cattle, &c.*

Ar lafar.

hysgát, hysgâth, hysgít, &c. ebd. *word used in driving away a cat.*

Ar lafar.

hysgî, gw. hÿs.

hysgwaeth, hysgwaf: hysgwo, gw. ysgwaeth, ysgwaf: ysgwo.

hysiad, hisiad *eg. ll. -au. a hissing (often as an expression of disapproval), a hooting down; hiss, long sibilant sound, whizz (of flying arrow, &c.), sizzle (of water on embers, &c.); a snarling, snarl; the urging on of a dog, &c.*

1803.

hysiadol, hisiadol *a. hissing, whizzing (e.g. of sound made by flying object); sibilant (of cons., e.g. 's').*

1889.

hysiaf, hysaf², his(i)af: hys(i)an, hys(i)o, hisian, his(i)o *bg.a. to incite or urge on (a dog, &c.), egg on, encourage; hiss (as a goose, snake, &c.), sizzle (e.g. as a smouldering fire); snarl; hiss as an expression of disapproval, contempt, &c., hoot down or out, defy.*

Dchr. 17g.

hysif *eb. hussive, case for needles, thread, &c.*

Ar lafar.

hysigl *a. easily shaken, shakeable.*

1722.

hysing *eg. a hissing, hiss, buzz.*

c. 1548.

hysiol, hisiol *a. sibilant (of the cons. 's', &c.).*

1850.

hysiom, hysom *a. apt to disappoint, exceedingly disappointing.*

1604-7.

hyslau, hysleuan, hysleuod, hyslod, gw. heuslau.

Hysmaelites, gw. Ismaelites.

hysmonaeth, hysmonaethaf: hysmonaethu, hysmonaidd, &c., gw. hwsmonaeth, hwsmonaethaf: hwsmonaethu, hwsmonaidd, &c.

hysóch, soch *ebd. word used to drive off pigs.*

1786.

Gw. hefyd hysw.

hyson *a. loud, shrill, ringing, sonorous, noisy; effable; celebrated, renowned.*

14g.

hysop, gw. isop.

hysor, gw. heusor.

hystadl *a. uniform as to state or condition, constant.*

1595.

hysteraidd, histeraidd *a. hysteric(al).*

20g.

hysteria, histeria *eg. hysteria.*

20g.

hysterig, histerig, histeric *a. hysteric(al).*

1944.

Gw. hefyd sterics.

hystori, gw. histori.

hystoria, gw. ystoria.

hystoriäidd, gw. historiäidd.

hystoriawr gw. ystoriawr.

hystoriäydd, gw. historiäydd.

hysw *ebd.* word used to drive away pigs or fowls.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd hysóch, siw.

hyswaf, yswaf: hyswô, yswô *ba.* to incite or urge on (a dog, &c.), encourage.

1774.

Gw. hefyd siwïaf²: siwio, ysgwaf: ysgwô.

hyswallt,

hyswi, hwswi *eb.* ll. *hyswïod.* housewife, mistress of the house, prudent and thrifty woman, sometimes fig.; hussy (in bad sense), jade, minx.

1455–6.

Amr.: hwswif. 1547.

hyswïaeth, hwswïaeth *eb.* housewifery, domestic economy, household or family management, thrift, frugality.

15g.

hyswïaidd, hwswïaidd *a.* housewifely, frugal, thrifty.

16g.

hysych *a.* that may be dried or drained, easily dried or drained.

1722.

hytan, gw. hutan.

hytgyllaeth *eg.* grief, sorrow.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd etgyllaeth.

hytir *eb.* ll. *-au, -oedd.* length of ploughed land, length of a furrow, also fig.; furlong.

1728.

Gw. hefyd hyd—h. tir, ytir.

hytllaw *eg.* span (of a hand).

1617.

hytrach *adf.* fel rheol yn y cfn. *yn hytrach.* rather, sooner, more correctly or precisely, instead of that; yea rather, more so, to a greater extent; to some extent, somewhat.

1551.

Amr.: hydrach. 1551.

Gw. hefyd hydr.

hytraws *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* ac fel *adf.* length (diagonally or obliquely); diameter (in math.); diagonal, oblique; lengthways (diagonally or obliquely).

1859.

Cfn.: ar hytraws, ar ei (fy, &c.) **h.:** (diagonally or obliquely) across; aslant, diagonally, obliquely (lengthways). Ar lafar.

hytrawst *eg.* ll. *-iau.* girder.

20g.

hytred *eg.* a running or flowing out, flux, issue, effluence.

1604–7.

Gthg. hydred.

hytrum, gw. hydrum.

hytyn, gw. hityn.

hytynt *eg. b. ll. -iau.*

(a) *course, progress, a proceeding, journey, revolution (of planet, &c.), career; prosperity; ?channel; a flow(ing), current, running, race, rush.*

14g.

(b) *summit, highest point.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: hytynt (y) dŵr (dwfr): flow(ing) of water (of tide, &c.), current; watercourse, river. 14g.

ar h.: ?suddenly, in a rush. 1661.

Gw. hefyd **hetynt**.

hywael *a. exceedingly base.*

a. 1587.

hywaeth, gw. hywaith.

hywahan *a. easily separated or severed.*

1722.

hywaidd, gw. hywedd.

hywaith *a. ac efallai gyda grym enwol. beneficial, advantageous, effectual; industrious, assiduous, dextrous; tractable, docile, easy, facile, ready, apt, seemly, pleasant.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hywedd**.

hywall *a. apt to be faulty, fallible.*

1803.

hywan *a. easily piercing, striking; that can be pierced, easily pierced or bored, borable, penetrable.*

Dchr. 14g.

hywar *a. ac efallai gyda grym enwol. (very) meek, genial, gentle; docile, tameable, manageable.*

Dchr. 14g.

hywaraf: hywaru *ba. to tame, break in.*

Dchr. 17g.

hywarth *a. reproachable, shameful.*

[1783].

hywasg *a. compressible.*

1852.

hywasgar *a. easily scattered.*

1722.

hywasgedd *eg. compressibility, compressibleness.*

1852.

hywedd *a. trained, disciplined, yoked, broken in (of a horse), tamed, domesticated; tractable, manageable, amenable, docile, gentle, quiet, pleasant, obedient, willing, ready, easy, flexible, pliant.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **hywaith**.

hyweddaf: hyweddu *bg.a. to yoke, break in (a horse), tame, domesticate, make*

gentle, make pliant, subdue, pacify, civilize, subjugate; bring up, instruct, train, adapt; become tractable, be gentle, conform, adapt oneself, be trained; ?be seemly.

I4g.

hyweddaudd *a. docile.*

I603.

hywedd-dra *eg. tractableness; civility.*

I794.

hyweddedig, hyweddiedig *a.bfl. cultivated, civilized.*

I772.

hywedd-falch *a. ll. -feilch. high-mettled or fine but tractable (of a horse).*

I4g.

hyweddferch *eb. ll. -ed. gentle maid.*

c. I785-90.

hyweddfrys *a. tractable and swift (of a horse).*

Dchr. I4g.

hyweddiad *eg. a bringing up, training, teaching, instruction, civilizing, subjugation, taming; a becoming tractable, conforming.*

I604-7.

hyweddiant *eg. b. propriety, aptitude; docility, tractableness; civility.*

c. I785-90.

hyweddiedig, gw. hyweddedig.

hyweddog, hyweddol *a. gentle, cultured, civilized, tractable, conformable.*

I6g.

hyweddrrwydd *eg. tractableness.*

I794.

hyweddus *a. tame, tractable, placid, peaceful, submissive; courteous.*

I604-7.

hyweddwr, hyweddydd *eg. (b. hyweddwrraig) ll. -wyr. tamer, trainer, instructor, tutor, teacher.*

I604-7.

Cfn.: hyweddwr meirch: tamer of horses. Dchr. I7g.

h. plant: teacher, pedagogue. I604-7.

hyweddwrriaeth *eb. tutorage, tutorship, instructorship.*

I794.

hyweddydd, gw. hyweddwr.

hywegydd *eg. (very) vacuous man.*

a. I587.

hyweithiol, hyweithol *a. easily cultivated or handled, manageable; ?civilized.*

I850.

hyweithrwydd *eg. tractableness.*

I794.

hywel *a. visible, easily seen, prominent, conspicuous, apparent, obvious, evident, plain; keen-eyed.*

I632.

hyweledd *eg. perceptibility, visibility, visibleness; conspicuousness.*
1778.

hywelfa *eb. land-mark.*
1775.

hywell *a. easily mended; remediable; ?splendid.*
1603.

hywen *a. a hefyd fel eb. smiling, apt to smile or laugh, merry, happy, joyful, gladsome, pleasant.*
Dchr. 14g.
Fel eb. a smile, also fig.
1688.

hywerdd, ff. f., gw. **hywyrdd**.

hywerth *a. of great value, (very) valuable; saleable, vendible, easily sold, selling well, merchantable, marketable.*
Dchr. 14g.

hywerthedd *eg. saleableness, vendibility.*
1722.

hywerthrydd *eg. saleableness, vendibility.*
1722.

hywestl *a. lively, spirited, rowdy.*
Dchr. 14g.
Gthg. **diwestl**.

hyweth, ff. **lafar**, gw. **hywaith**.

hywethaf: hywethu *ba. to mollify, entreat, appease.*
c. 1730.

hywethaidd *a. mollifying, entreating, appeasing.*
1721.

hywich *a. creaking.*
Dchr. 17g.

hywil, gw. **hywyl**².

hywin *a. abounding in wine.*
18–19g.

hywir *a. (very) true, accurate, certain, truthful; ?rightful or righteous; ?faithful.*
c. 1250.

hywiw *a. (very) worthy, estimable, condign, excellent.*
14g.

hywledd *a. providing sumptuous feasts, generous, festive, convivial; (dict.) faring well; sumptuous, luxurious.*
Dchr. 14g.

hywlych *a. (very) wet, (very) moist.*
c. 1400.

hywlydd *a. (very) kind, generous, mild, tender, benign, courteous.*
Dchr. 14g.

hywnedd *a. capable of being done, feasible, easily accomplished.*

1773.

hywneddrwydd *eg. feasibility, feasibleness.*

1773.

hywnel *a. feasible, easily performed.*

1773.

hywneledd *eg. feasibility, feasibleness.*

1773.

hywni *a. sewn, stitched; easily sewn.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **howni**.

hÿwr *eg. ll. hyzwr. bold man, great or fine man.*

Dchr. 14g.

hywraig *eb. ll. -wraedd. bold woman, virago.*

Dchr. 17g.

hywredd (hywredd) *eg. manliness, virility, boldness, heroism.*

13g.

hywres *a. warm, hot.*

Dchr. 15g.

hÿwst *a. eager, fierce; ?expert, skilful.*

14g.

hywybodol *a. well-known.*

1725-6.

hywyd *a. sinful, lustful.*

18g.

hywydd *a. ready, obedient, eager, easy, swift; bold; knowing, intelligent, skilful, expert; easily perceived, evident.*

1240.

hywyl¹ *a. (very) modest.*

12-13g.

hywyl² *a. a hefyd fel eg. watchful (person); easily perceived, perceivable, easily observed.*

18-19g.

Amr.: **hewil, hepwil**. 17g.

hywyll *a. (very) wild or furious.*

c. 1400.

hywyn *a. (very) white or sparkling.*

Dchr. 14g.

hywyrdd *a. (b. hywerdd). (very) fresh or new.*

a. 1587.

hywys *a. easily summoned or invited, easily convened.*

1604-7.

hywystl *eg. a hefyd fel a. great, sure, or bold, pledge or guarantee; easily pledged.*

Dchr. 14g.

hywyw *a. transient, fleeting.*

18g.

hyys *a. eatable, edible.*

14g.

i, llafariad, y drydedd lythyren ar ddeg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg a'r drydedd laf.; digwydd hefyd fel lled-lafariad (*i*).

Cfn.: **i ddinod**: undotted 'i'. **1707.**

i dot (ddot): the sound or letter 'i' (lit. dotted 'i') as opposed to 'u'. Ar lafar.

i¹ *rh. prs. 1st pers. sing. dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infix pron. or 1st pers. sing. forms of vbs. or conjugated preps.*

13g.

i² *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. im, imi (Cym. C. ym, ymi, ymy); it, iti (Cym. C. yt, yti, yty); iddo (Cym. C. iddaw, iddawdd); iddi, in, inni (Cym. C. ynn, ynni, ynnny); iwch, ichwi (Cym. C. ywch, ychwi, ychwy); iddynt (Cym. C. yddu, uddu, uddudd, uddunt); cyff. hefyd yw i mi, i ti, i ni, i chwi, ac i minnau, i ninnau, &c.; mewn barddoniaeth ceir enghrau. o i myfi, i nymi, &c. Ei ddilyn gan y tr. ml.*

1. (*a*) *to; into; also fig.*

1230-60.

(*b*) *denoting the direction or point on the compass a person (animal, thing) faces, also fig. of time.*

1764.

(*c*) *as far as, to (with reference to distance, extent, intensity, &c.); to such an extent or degree as to cause, reach or deserve (something specified, e.g. death).*

13g.

2. (*a*) *denoting the indirect object when the direct object is a n. or pron. (sometimes a clause).*

13g.

(*b*) *denoting the indirect obj. when the direct object is a vn. (and the indirect obj. is the agent of the vn.).*

13g.

3. (*a*) *denoting the subject of a song, poem, &c.*

13g.

(*b*) *denoting the object of worship, honour, love, &c.*

1567.

4. (*a*) *denoting a point in past or future time considered in relation to another point of time; to (an hour, in stating the time of day).*

14g.

(*b*) *denoting the exact coincidence of an action with a point of time.*

Ar lafar.

(*c*) *denoting the final point in a period of time.*

14g.

5. (*a*) *denoting possession, relationship (e.g. kinship, position, being part of a collective whole), connexion, &c.*

13g.

(*b*) *with the vbs. 'to be, belong, seem, mean', &c., or the conj. 'and' to denote possession, relationship, connexion, &c.*

1230-60.

6. *denoting the person, &c., to whom something is wished).*

13g.

7. *in its personal forms or before a n. to complete the meaning of many vbs.).*

13g.

8. *(a) denoting comparison, equality or proportion).*

1620.

(b) denoting the odds in a bet or wager.

1630.

9. *(a) before a vn. in an adv. clause of purpose or consequence).*

13g.

(b) before a vn. and following a n. or adj. to denote purpose or object).

13g.

(c) before a vn. and following an adj. or abstract n. denoting ability, desire, inclination, readiness, likelihood, &c.).

13g.

(d) before a vn. dependent upon another vn. or vb. (but there are many examples in the modern period, esp. in the spoken language, which are strongly influenced by English 'to' + infinitive)).

13g.

(e) before a vn. to denote duty, obligation, expectancy, potentiality, &c.; frequently the prep. is followed by an infixed pron. and the construction has a pass. meaning).

1617.

10. *(a) in its pers. forms or before a n. and following an adj. or abstract n. denoting virtue, attribute, advantage, possibility, necessity, cause, favour, qualification, support, &c., or the opposite, usu. with the vb. 'to be').*

13g.

(b) following and adj., adv. or abstract n. denoting similarity, proximity, &c.).

13g.

(c) following certain verb-nouns and adjs. denoting one's state in relation to a person or thing).

1551.

11. *(in its personal forms or before a n.) for, in provision for, set aside for; on behalf of; for (after ns. and adjs. denoting desire, &c.).*

12g.

12. *after certain adjs. denoting 'some, many' before a sing. n.).*

Ar lafar.

13. *(a) in its pers. forms before a pron. in apposition to a preceding n.).*

Ar lafar.

(b) in its 2nd pers. sing. and pl. forms (often after certain advs.) to emphasize an observation or fact stated (cf. the ethic dative in Latin)).

14g.

14. *(a) governing the sub. of a preceding vn.).*

14g.

(b) in a n. clause, governing the sub. of a following vn.).

13g.

(c) in a n. clause following a vb. or n. expressing a command, entreaty, &c., it occurs after the preps. 'am, ar', governing the sub. of a following vn.).

15g.

15. *(a) in an adv. clause after certain preps., governing the subj. of a following vn.).*

c. **1400.**

(b) in an adv. clause after the prep. '(g)wedi', governing the subj. of a

following vn.).

I4g.

(c) governing the subj. of a following vn. negatived by the prep. 'heb').

c. **I400.**

16. (a) (preceding a vn.) in its pers. forms or before a n., following the 3 sing. imper. of the vb. 'to be' expressing a wish, command or concession).

I567.

(b) (preceding a vn.) in its personal forms or before a n., following the 3 sing. forms or vn. of the vb. 'to be' in a periphrastic construction which sometimes denotes obligation or possibility).

I3g.

Amr.: **idd (ydd).** **I4g.**

iw (yw). **I4g.**

Cfn.: **i'r dim:** exactly, precisely, to a 't'. **I851.**

iddo (yn awr): go to now, come now!; how now!, well!, so! **I567.**

Am gfn. ac ymad. eraill, gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf neu'r brif elf.

Gw. hefyd **di¹**, **o⁵**.

i³ ardd. in.

I3g.

i⁴ ardd. from.

Cfn.: **i (y) adan** (i) under. **I3g.** (ii) from under. **I3g.**

i (y, ddy) am: (i) from about, off. **I3g.** (ii) around, round about, on both sides of. **I3g.** (iii) (on) the other side of, beyond. **I3g.** (iv) concerning. **I3g.** (v) about, towards (denoting time). **I4g.** (vi) besides, as well as, in addition to, together with. **I3g.** (vii) for, on account of. **I2g.**

i (y, ddy) ar (i) from (upon), (from) off, (out) of. **I2g.** (ii) on, upon, above; at. **I2g.** (iii) besides, in addition to, together with. **I3g.**

i arnadd: above; ?from above. **I5g.**

i (y) gan (i) from, from the side of. **I3g.** (ii) with. **I3g.** (iii) by(+agent); in the sight of, in the eyes of. **I3g.** (iv) (denoting possession). **I300-25.**

i (y) rag (i) before, in the presence of, against, from. **I3g.** (ii) lest. **I4g.**

i (y) dan (i) under, below, beneath. **I3g.** (ii) from under. **I4g.** (iii) until. **I4g.** (iv) in (denoting manner or attendant circumstances). **I3g.** (v) under (the command, direction, authority or government of). **I4g.** (vi) (preceding a vn. and expressing an action simultaneous with that of the main vb. but separate from it). **I4g.** (vii) (in conj. with the verb 'to be') to be responsible for, guarantee (against), warrant. **I4g.** (viii) up to, amongst. **I4g.**

i (y) dros: on behalf of. **I4g.**

i (y, ddy) wrth (i) from, from the side of. **I3g.** (ii) about, concerning, of. **I3g.** (iii) (as) compared with. **I3g.** (iv) from, because of. **I4g.** (v) at the expense of. **I4g.** (vi) to (after the vb. 'to belong'). **I4g.** (vii) in, at, with respect to, as regards. **I5g.**

i⁵ gn. berfenwol. particle used before a vn. in a periphrastic construction).

I3g.

i⁶, gw. y (gn.).

i⁷, 'i, gw. ei¹.

-i¹ trf. enwol, e.e. brynti, caledi, diogi, gwegi, tlodi.

-i² trf. ll. e., e.e. eglwysi, ffenestri, gerddi, llestri, seiri, trefi.

-i³ trf. be., e.e. berzwi, enwi, erchi, moli, oeri, peri, rhoddi, trengi, troi.

-i⁴ trf. bfl. 2 un. pres. myn., e.e. ceri, doi, gweli, oeri, rhoddi, sonni, troi.

-i⁵ trf. bfl. 3 un. amhff. myn. Cym. C., e.e. ceri, gweli, sefi, gw.

iâ eg. ll. (prin) iaau, iaon. ice; ?frost, hoar-frost.

I3g.

Amr.: **iaf**. p. **1500**.

Am *hufen iâ*, *maes (o) iâ*, *mynydd (o) iâ*, *Oes yr Iâ*, gw. **hufen**, **maes**¹, **mynydd**, **oes**¹.

Gw. hefyd **iâen**.

iaaeth, gw. **iaeth**¹.

iaaidd *a. glacial; icy*.

1774.

Iabesiad, gw. **Jabesiad**.

Iaciniad, gw. **Jachiniad**.

iacint, gw. **iacinth**.

iacintus *eg. jacinth, hyacinth (gem)*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hyacinth**, **hyacinthus**, **iacinth**.

iacinth, **iacinct**, **iasinct** *eg.*

(*a*) *jacinth, hyacinth (gem)*.

1588.

(*b*) *hyacinth (flower); wild hyacinth, bluebell*.

1906.

Am *maen iacint*, gw. **maen**¹.

Gw. hefyd **hyacinth**, **hyacinthus**, **iacintus**.

Iacobinaidd, gw. **Jacobinaidd**.

Iacobitaidd, **Iacobydd**, **Iacobyddol**, gw. **Jacobitaidd**, **Jacobydd**, **Jacobyddol**.

iacwn *eg. ensign of war, banner, standard; armour*.

c. **1588**.

iach¹ *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol.

1. (*a*) *healthy, in good health, well, whole, physically sound, free from illness, recovered; undamaged, unbroken, unspoilt, in good condition; wholesome, conducive to health*.

13g.

(*b*) *fertile, flourishing*.

15g.

2. (*a*) *true, unerring, sound (of doctrine, &c.), orthodox; clear (of conscience)*.

1567.

(*b*) *free, clear, not responsible or answerable*.

14g.

(*c*) (*theol.*) *saved, delivered, redeemed; purified, cleansed (from sin)*.

1300–25.

(*d*) *safe, secure*.

13g.

(*e*) *kept, preserved, reserved*.

Div. **15g**.

3. *carefree, unconcerned, light-hearted, happy, frivolous*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **iach ei groen (fy nghroen, &c.)**: *uninjured, unscathed, safe*. Ar lafar.

i. dianaf (ddianaf): *unimpaired, uninjured, in health, well, sound, hearty; safe, saved*. **1604–7**.

i. ddiagen: *wholesome, salubrious, advantageous, beneficial*. **1632**.

i. lawen, gw. *iachlawen*.

bydd (byddwch) i.: *farewell*. 1588.

dos (ewch) yn i.: *farewell*. 1567.

yn i.: *farewell*! 1346.

Am awyr iach, bwytta bara i., byw ac i., canu'n i., cyn iached â'r glain, tir iach, gw. **awyr, bara¹, byw, canaf: canu, glain¹, tir.**

iach², gw. **ach**.

-iach, gw. **-ach²**.

iachad *eb. farwell*.

1732.

iachâd *eg. ll. -au. a healing or making whole, cure.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **iachiad**.

iachadwr, iachadwriaeth, gw. **iachawdwr, iachawdwriaeth**.

iachadwy *a. bfl. curable*.

1815.

iachäedigol *a. health-giving, healing, sanative, curative.*

[1783].

iachaf: iachu *ba. to heal, cure; save.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **iachâf: iacháu**.

iachâf: iacháu *bg. a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to make whole(some), restore to health, heal, cure; save.*

c. 1250.

(b) *to clear (of guilt, &c.), exculpate, justify, vindicate; ?judge.*

14g.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to get well or better, recover, be restored to health, heal; become (more) salubrious, healthy, or wholesome (of place, &c.), become less oppressive, become clear and fresh (of weather).*

c. 1400.

(b) *to sit in judgement, arbitrate.*

15g.

Am gweinidogaeth iacháu, gw. **gweinidogaeth**.

Gw. hefyd **iachaf: iachu**.

iachaid, gw. **iechyd**.

iachaidd *a. wholesome, healthy; healing, saving.*

1611.

iachaol, iacheuol *a. ac efallai fel eg. health-giving, having healing properties, curative, sanatory, medicinal; connected with healing, therapeutic; healed, cured; curable; bringing salvation, saving (in theol.); saved; ?saviour.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **iachwyol**.

iachawdr, iachawdur, gw. **iachawdwr**.

iachawduriaeth, gw. **iachawdwriaeth**.

iachawdwr, iachawdr, iachawdur *eg. (b. iachawdwres) ll. (prin) iachawdwyr,*

iachawduron, iachawduriaid. one who saves or delivers from peril, destruction, &c.; (now with capital letter) Saviour, as a title of God and esp. of Christ, Redeemer.

1336.

Amr.: **iachadwr. 1612.**

iechawdur. 1655.

iechawdwr. 1631.

Gw. hefyd **iachwyawdr.**

iachawdwriaeth, iechydwriaeth *eb.g.*

(*a*) *salvation (in material sense, as often in the Old Testament), deliverance, rescue, escape, security, relief, e.g. from disease, famine, war, enemies; preservation from destruction, loss, &c.; person or thing that saves or is the means of salvation; salvation (in spiritual sense), deliverance from sin and its consequences by the merits of Christ's death, redemption.*

1567.

(*b*) *a healing, a making whole; health, physical well-being.*

1588.

Amr.: **iachadwriaeth. 1583.**

iachawduriaeth. 1567.

iachyduriaeth. 1567.

iachydwriaeth. 1567.

iechadwriaeth. 16g.

iechawdwriaeth. 1631.

iechedwr(i)aeth. 1567.

iechyduriaeth. 1567.

Cfn.: (**yr**) **iachawdwriaeth gyffredinol, (yr) iechydwriaeth cyffredinol (g.):** (*the*) *common salvation.*

1567.

iachawdwriaeth (iechydwriaeth) (yr) enaid (fy enaid, eu heneidiau, &c.): *the salvation of the soul (my soul, their souls, &c.). 1578–85.*

i. bersonol: *personal salvation. 1904.*

Am Byddin yr Iachawdwriaeth, corn iachawdwriaeth (iechydwriaeth), craig i., dydd i., ffordd i., helm (yr) i., tarian i., trefn (yr) i., ystad (o) i., gw. byddin, corn, craig (At.), dydd (At.), ffordd (At.), helm¹ (At.), tarian, trefn, ystad¹.

iachawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who heals or cures, healer, curer; saviour, deliverer (gen. of God or of Christ).*

c. 1250.

iachawriaeth,

iachawrywdd *eg. perfect health or soundness.*

1567.

iachdeg, gw. **iach¹ + teg.**

iach-ddianaf, gw. **iach¹—i. dianaf (ddianaf).**

iachddwyn *a. health-bringing, salubrious, salutary.*

1604–7.

iachedig *a.bfl. saved, delivered, redeemed (in theol.); made well, cured, restored.*

1567.

iacheiddfodd *eg. neu fel a. a means of salvation or deliverance; having a salutary manner.*

p. 1584.

iacheirchiol *a. valedictory, farewell, parting.*

1823.

iachen *eb. pedigree, lineage.*

I6–I7g.

iachffyddiog *a. sound in (theol. or religious) belief or doctrine, orthodox.*
I858.

iachgyfan, gw. **iach**¹ + **cyfan**.

iachiad *eg. a healing or curing.*

I604–7.

Gw. hefyd **iachâd**.

iachineb, **iechineb** *eg. health, salubriousness; salvation.*

I823.

iach-lân, **iachlan** *a. perfectly healthy, altogether sound, whole, complete, entire.*

I4–I5g.

Gw. hefyd **achlân**.

iach-lawen, **iach lawen** *a. alive and well, cheerful and well, hale and hearty, safe and sound.*

I6g.

iachliw, gw. **iach**¹ + **lliw**¹.

iachlys *eb. (wood) sanicle.*

I604–7.

iachol¹ *a. ac fel eg. healthful, sound, wholesome, salutary, saving.*

c. I330.

Fel e. deliverer, saviour.

I6g.

Gw. hefyd **iachwyol**.

iachol² *a. noble.*

I7g.

iach-orfoledd, gw. **iach**¹ + **gorfoledd**.

iachus *a. promoting physical health (also moral or spiritual welfare), healthful, health-giving, wholesome, salubrious, salutary, beneficial, curative; having good health, healthy; fresh, bracing, not close or oppressive (of weather, day, &c.); hearty (of laugh); sound (of doctrine, &c.), orthodox.*

I346.

iachusaf: **iachuso** *bg.a. to render healthy or wholesome, restore to health; become healthy.*

I803.

iachusaidd *a. wholesome (e.g. of food); healthy, sound.*

I6–I7g.

iachusgamp, **iachusgred**, **iachusgryf**, gw. **iachus** + **camp**¹, **cred**, **cryf**.

iachuslon, **iachuslawn** *a. wholesome, salutary, healthful.*

I670.

iachusnodd, **iachusoed**, gw. **iachus** + **nodd**, **oed**.

iachusol *a. promoting physical health, health-giving, salubrious, wholesome, beneficial, sanative, curative; healthy, sound; conducive to moral or spiritual welfare, salutary, saving, redeeming (of faith, grace, &c.).*

I4g.

Am *ffydd iachusol*, *gras i.*, gw. **ffydd** (At.), **gras** (At.).**iachusolrwydd** *eg. wholesomeness, salubriousness.*

I770.

iachusrwydd *eg. wholesomeness, salubriousness, healthfulness, healthiness (in physical, also moral or spiritual sense); soundness (in religious beliefs, &c.), orthodoxy.*

I630.

iachusrym *a. beneficial and powerful, having a salutary force or effect.*

I72I.

iachuster *eg. wholesomeness, salubriousness, healthfulness.*

I6–I7g.

iachuswedd, **iachuswych**, gw. **iachus** + **gwyedd**¹, **gwy**ch.**iachwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. genealogist, herald.*

a. I587.

iachwyawdl, gw. **iachwyol**.**iachwyawdr** *eg. saviour, redeemer, deliverer.*

I346.

*Cfn.: Iachwyawdr y byd: the Saviour of the world, the Redeemer of mankind. c. I400.***iachwyol**, **iachwydol**, **iachwydiol** *a. ll. iachwyolion ac fel eg. beneficial, curative, healthful, wholesome, salutary, saving, redeeming; healthy, sound.*

c. I250.

Fel e. deliverer, saviour; ?salvation.

c. I250.

iachwyoliaeth *eb. wholesomeness.*

I604–7.

iachyduriaeth, **iachydwriaeth**, gw. **iachawdwriaeth**.**iad**¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. iaden) ll. -au. crown of the head, brain-pan, pate, cranium, skull, forehead, temple; fontanelle; top, summit, apex.*

I3g.

iad², gw. **jad**¹.**-iad**¹, **-ad**² *oldd. enw. ll. (fel rheol) -au, a arferir yn dra chyff. i lunio enwau sy'n dynodi gweithred bf. a'i chanlyniad, haniaeth, &c., e.e. adroddiad, arferiad, cariad, casgliad, cymhelliad, dechreuad, dehongliad, digwyddiad, dilead, dychweliad, golchiad, gwelediad, lledaeniad, neilltuad, penodiad, rhediad, syniad, teimlad, toriad.***-iad**², **-ad**² *oldd. enw. ll. -(i)aid, yn dynodi gweithredydd, e.e. ceidzwad, ceim(i)ad, datgeiniad, deiliad, ehediad, geilzwad, hebryngiad, lleiddiad, trychiad, ymlusgiad.*Gw. hefyd **-iaid**¹.**-iad**³, **-ad**² *oldd. enw. ll. -(i)aid, yn dynodi'r math o berson y cyfeirir ato, y dosbarth y mae'n perthyn iddo, y genedl y mae'n aelod ohoni, &c., e.e. Affricaniad, deïstiad, Eсениad, Ethiopiad, Ewropead, Groegiad, Israeliad, Norwyad, Rhufeiniad.*Gw. hefyd **-iaid**¹.**-iad**⁴, gw. **-ad**¹.

-iad⁵, gw. **-ad**³ (At.).

iadflingol *a. used for scalping (of knife, &c.).*
1838.

iadfoel *a. bald-fronted, having a bald pate.*
1770.
Gw. hefyd **siadfoel**.

iadgap, gw. **iatgap**.

iadlwm *a. (b. iadlom). bald, bald-headed.*
c. 1400.

iadlwybr ? *a. crossing the head.*
15g.

iadlwyd *a. fel eg. grey-pated or grey-haired person.*
c. 1400.

iadlwyth *eg. head of hair.*
14g.

-iadur *oldd. enw. ll. -on, a arferir i ddynodi math o lyfr, &c., e.e. blwyddiadur, bywgraffiadur, cyfeiriadur, dyddiadur, dyfyniadur, emyniadur, geiriadur, gwyddoniadur, holiadur, newyddiadur; ambell dro, fodd bynnag, y mae'n dynodi dyfais neu declyn, e.e. cengliadur, cyfrifiadur, oriadur, a hefyd berson neu weithredydd, e.e. cofiadur.*
Gw. hefyd **-adur**.

iadwr, gw. **adwr**.

iaedd *eg. iciness.*
1803.

iaëiddrwydd *eg. iciness.*
1774.

iaen, **iaen** *eb. ll. iaënnau. sheet or cake of ice (sometimes with ref. to one particular characteristic, e.g. its greenish-blue tint, clearness or transparency, coldness, hardness, brittleness); glacier.*
13g.
Am *maen dros iaen (iaen)*, gw. **maen**¹.
Gw. hefyd **goiaen**, **iaen**, **ien**.

iaënnaf: iaënnu *bg. to turn into ice, become congealed, freeze.*
13g.

iaënnol *a. glacial; icy.*
1851.

iaeth¹, **iaaeth** *eb.g. a hefyd (drwy gamddehongli) fel a. iciness, frost, cold, severe winter weather; (dict.) frosty, icy.*
1632.

iaeth² *eb.g. ll. -au. 'ism', 'ology', doctrine, system, theory, &c. (usu. disparagingly).*
1855.

-iaeth, gw. **-aeth**.

iaf, gw. **iâ**.

iafaes, gw. *iâ + maes*¹.

Iafistaidd, gw. *Iawistaidd*.

iafon *eb. ll. -au. glacier.*
1871.

iafu, ff. *daf. Bro Ddyfi a'r cyffiniau*, gw. *afu*.

Iaffetaidd, Iaffethaidd *a. Japhetic, (supposed to be) descended from Japheth (applied to the Indo-European family of nations).*
1858.

iaglöyn, gw. *iâ + clöyn*, a cf. *clöyn—c. iâ*.

iangach, iangaf, gr. *gmhr. ac eith.*, gw. *ieuanc*.

iangaidd, gw. *ieuangaidd*.

ianged, gr. *gfrt.*, gw. *ieuanc*.

iangwas, gw. *ieuangwas*.

iangwr *eg. (bach. iangwryn) (b. iangwraig) ll. -wyr. servant, page, squire, stripling, youth, knave (often in derisive or derog. sense); one of the common people, one who is not of noble descent, ?yeoman; rude countryman, boor, rustic, yokel, churl, villein.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd *engyn, gwreang, gwrêng, ieuangwr*.

iangwraidd *a. pertaining to the common people, illiberal, churlish, boorish, rustic.*
1632.

Iahaleliad, Iaheseliad, gw. *Jahleliad, Jahseeliad*.

-iaid¹, **-aid** *oldd. ll. enwol; yn ogystal â'i arfer i ffurfio ll. y gwahanol fathau o e. un. a nodir dan y trf. -iad*^{2,3}, *-ad*², fe'i hychwanegir i luosogi e. un. (a rhai a. a ddefnyddir fel e.) sy'n dynodi pethau byw, yn bersonau (gan gynnwys cyfenwau), anifeiliaid, adar, &c., er nad yw'r ff. un. yn diweddu yn *-iad*, *-ad*, e.e. *anifeiliaid, bleiddiaid, byddariaid, creaduriaid, cythreuliaid, draenogiaid, estroniaid, ffoaduriaid, ffyddloniaid, gefeilliaid, gweiniaid, gwenoliaid, Llwydiaid, meistr(i)aid, Morysiaid, pechaduriaid, personiaid, Phylipiaid, Torïaid, trueiniaid*, gw. *-iad*^{2,3}, *-ad*².

-iaid², gw. *-aid*¹.

-iaidd *oldd. a., e.e. ewiniaidd, lluniaidd.*

Gw. hefyd *-aidd*.

iailer, gw. *jeler*.

iaïn *a. very cold, freezing, icy.*
c. 1800.

Iairiad, gw. *Jairiad*.

iaith *eb. ll. ieithoedd, ieith(i)au, ieithydd.*

(*a*) *language, aggregate of words and of methods of combining them for uttered or graphic expression of thought, &c., used by particular nation (people, community, &c.), tongue; human speech or rational vocal utterance in general and without*

reference to differences depending on nationality, &c., sometimes transf. of the inarticulate sounds of the lower animals; any means of expressing thought, feelings, &c., as by signs or gestures; computer language; form of words in which a person expresses himself (with ref. to rhetorical quality, to grammatical accuracy, also to decency), style (of person or of literary composition), diction, wording (of document, &c.); dialect (of person or of region, &c.); speech or phraseology peculiar to a class of persons, terminology of particular science, art, profession, specialized occupation, form of sport, &c.; ? (formerly) poetry.

13g.

(b) community of people having the same language, people, nation, race, tribe.

14g.

Cfn.: **iaith analytig**: analytic(al) language. **20g.**

i. anweddus: indecent language. Ar lafar.

i. babanod: baby-talk. Ar lafar.

i. y Beibl: biblical language. Ar lafar.

i. flodeuog: flowery language, florid style. **1830.**

i. frodorol: vernacular language. Ar lafar.

i. fudr: filthy, foul, or obscene language. **1858.**

i. fyw: living language. Ar lafar.

i. y capel: the language of the chapel. Ar lafar.

i. glasurol: classical language. Ar lafar.

i. glogynog: unpolished, inelegant or rugged language. **19–20g.**

i. goeth: fine or polished language, elegant style. **1858.**

i. gyflfnol: agglutinative language. **19–20g.**

i. gyffredin: (i) the common or vernacular language, the vulgar tongue. **1592.** (ii) universal language (with ref. to Latin). **1592.**

(yr) **i. Gymraeg (Camberaeg)**: the Welsh language. **14g.**

i. gyntaf: first language, natural or native language, mother tongue; primitive or original language. **1858.**

i. gysefin: primitive language, language of antiquity; original language (of text, &c.); native language, mother tongue. **1595.**

i. ddi-dôn: non-tonal language. **20g.**

i. ddieithr: foreign language, strange tongue. **1620.**

i. ddrwg: bad or abusive language. **1858.**

i. ffigurol (ffugrol): figurative language. **1852.**

i. enedigol (anedigol): native language. **1721.**

i. werinaidd: vernacular language, vulgar tongue. **1733.**

i. wneud: artificial language, constructed language. **1937.**

i. wreidd(i)ol: original language (of text, &c.), the original. **1718.**

i. halier: bad language (lit. haulier's language). Ar lafar.

i. lafar (lafaredig): spoken or colloquial language, the language of conversation; vocal expression. **1620.**

i. lafar safonol: standard spoken language. **20g.**

i. lenyddol: literary language (in contrast with the spoken or colloquial form). **20g.**

i. lyfr = i. lenyddol. **1929.**

yr i. lydan: the Welsh language (lit. the broad language). Ar lafar.

i. y llyga(i)d: the language of the eye(s). **1898.**

yr i. fain: the English language (lit. the thin language). **186.**

i. mam (ei fam, eu mam(au), &c.): native language, mother tongue (lit. the language of one's mother (his mother, their mother(s), &c.)). **[1547].**

i. farw: dead language, language no longer in vernacular use. **1886.**

i. fydr: poetry. c. **1400.**

i. naturiol: native tongue. **1567.**

i. y nefoedd: facetious term for the Welsh language (lit. the language of heaven). Ar lafar.

i. peiriant: machine language. **20g.**

i. blaen: plain, unadorned language or style; forthright language, clear or unmistakable terms. **1888.**

i. y pulpud: the language of the pulpit. Ar lafar.

i. rydd: prose (lit. free language). **1552.**

i. sathredig: colloquial, common or vulgar speech; vernacular language. **1567.**

i. swyddogol: official language. Ar lafar.

i. synthetig: synthetic(al) language. **20g.**

i. donau (donyddol): tonal language. **20g.**

i. dramor: foreign language. Ar lafar.

ail iaith: second or acquired language (in contrast with one's mother tongue). Ar lafar.

yr hen iaith: *the ancient language or tongue (with ref. to Welsh).* **1856.**

Am *Cymdeithas yr Iaith (Gymraeg)*, *labordy i.*, gw. *cymdeithas* (hefyd *At.*), *labordy*.

Gw. hefyd *bratiaith*, *cyfiaith*, *gweniaith*, *llediaith*, *mamiaith*, *rhyddiaith*, *tafodiaith*, *uniaith*, &c.

iaith-gyfnwid *eg. interlocution (esp. liturgical), verbal exchange, conversation, dialogue.*

1722.

iaith-wladiad, gw. *aethwladiad*.

iaith-ymgeleddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fosters or succours a language.*

1592.

iâl¹ *eb. a hefyd fel a. ?clearing, glade, open land; (cultivated) upland; (dict.) open, clear, pleasant.*

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Am *lleuad gwŷr Iâl*, *tir i.*, gw. *lleuad*, *tir*.

Cf. *anial*.

iâl² *eb. goal (in football, &c.); aim, destination.*

1850.

Cfn.: cadw'r iâl: to hold the fort, keep watch. **1885.**

chwarae i.: to play goal. **1887.**

Gw. hefyd *ael²*, *gâl³*, *gôl*.

ialdir *eg. ll. -oedd. common land.*

1850.

ialffust, gw. *gwialffust*.

Ialm—hynt San Ialm, gw. *hynt¹*.

ialyd *a. icy, freezing, very cold.*

1774.

iambig *a. a hefyd fel eg. iambic (of metre, verse, &c.); iambic metre, poem, &c.*

1927.

Cfn.: iambig cloff: scazon (lit. limping iambic(s)). **1927.**

Iaminiad, Iamniad, gw. *Jaminiad, Jamniad*.

ian *ebd. yn mynegi llawenydd, poen, tristwch, &c. exclamation or shout of joy, pain, sorrow, &c., the equivalent of 'Ho!', 'Hurrah!', 'Oh!', 'Alas!'.*

1632.

-ian *trf. be.*, gw. *-an²*.

Ianar, Ianawr, gw. *Ionawr*.

Iancaidd, gw. *Ianciäidd*.

Ianci *eg. ll. -s, Iancwn, Ianciöd, Iancwys. Yankee, an American.*

1851.

Ianciäidd, Iancaidd *a. Yankee(ish), American.*

1838.

Iancyddiaeth, Iancyddiaeth *eb. Yankeeism.*

1911.

ianisariad, Ianseniad, gw. *janisari, Janseniad*.

-iant *oldd.* ll. (fel rheol) *-iannau*, (weithiau) *-iantau*, *-iaint*, a arferir yn gyff. wrth lunio e. han. (gan mwyaf) a hynny'n fynych o fôn bf., e.e. *cofiant*, *dirwylliant*, *ffurfiant*, *ffyniant*, *gwerthiant*, *llwyddiant*, *meddiant*, *methiant*, *moliant*, *mwyniant*, *nodiant*, *peiriant*, *tarddiant*.

Ianto *e. prs.* sy'n digwydd yn y cfn. isod.

Cfn.: **lanto o'r Coed**: name of an air known in English as 'Spanish Pavan'. **1759.**

iaog *a. icy, freezing, frozen, also fig.*
1855.

iaol *a. pertaining to ice or to the ice-age, glacial.*
1902.

iap *eb. yap, yelp.*
1941.

iapiaf: iapian *bg. to yap, yelp; speak snappishly; jabber.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **iepiaf, epiaf: iepian, epian.**

iapiwr *eg. yapper, yelper.*
1794.

iar *e?b. one of the twelve privileged or royal pieces into which a king's stag in season was divided, perhaps the haunch, thigh or shoulder.*
13g.

iâr¹, giâr *eb. ll. ieir, gieir. hen, hen-bird; (pl.) domestic fowls, chickens.*
10g.

Cfn.: **iâr a chywion**: kind of pattern used in weaving. **1773.**

i. ar y glaw: a hen in the rain (i.e. in a dowdy, disconsolate or woe-begone state). Ar lafar.

i. fach genglgoch: red admiral, *Vanessa atalanta*. **20g.**

i. fach goch gota: ladybird. **1880.**

i. fach y dŵr: water-hen. Ar lafar.

i. fach werddlas: the small blue butterfly, *Cupido minimus*. **20g.**

i. fach yr haf: butterfly. Ar lafar.

i. fach yr hesg: moorhen, *Gallinula chloropus*. Ar lafar.

i. fach lygaid paun: peacock butterfly, *Inachis io*. **20g.**

i. fraith: black grouse, *Lyrurus tetrix*. Ar lafar.

i. gist: moth. Ar lafar.

i. glwc = i. ddeor. Ar lafar.

i. goch (y mynydd): red grouse, *Lagopus lagopus*. **15g.**

i. goed,—o'r coed,—y coed: pheasant (hen). **1545.**

i. gopog: (i) crested hen. Ar lafar. (ii) hazel hen, hazel grouse, *Tetrastes bonasia*. **1725.**

i. y gors: coot, *Fulica atra*; moorhen. **1845.**

i. gota: tailless hen. **19–20g.**

i. y cyll = i. gopog (ii). **1722.**

i. d(d)andi,—d(d)anden: bantam hen, dandy-hen. Ar lafar.

i. ddeor: broody hen. **1722.**

i. ddodwy(og): laying hen, layer. **1775.**

i. ddragwm: friesland hen; muscovy duck. **1795.**

i. ddu gwta: ?black tailless hen. **1678.**

i. ddu'r mynydd: black grouse, *Lyrurus tetrix*. **20g.**

i. ddŵr (ddwfr) (i) = **i. fach yr hesg**. **1835.** (ii) water ouzel, dipper, *Cinclus cinclus*. **1830.**

i. dŵr foel = i. y gors. Ar lafar.

i. eistedd = i. ddeor. Ar lafar.

i. eog: female salmon. **20g.**

i. fflegan = i. ddeor. **1803.**

i. Ffrainc: frizzle hen. Ar lafar.

i. Gini (Gynnei): guinea-hen. **1604–7.**

i. ori = i. ddeor. Ar lafar.

i. orllys = i. ddeor. **1547.**

i. rug (y grug): grouse. Ar lafar.

i. wŷdd = **i. goed**. **1547**.

i. wynt: (i) *bird of paradise*. **1632**. (ii) *weather-vane*. **1798**.

i. yr India = **i. Gini**. **1774**.

i. fôr: (i) *sea hen, hen fish, lump-sucker, Cyclopterus lumpus*. Ar lafar. (ii) *pelican's foot (kind of shellfish), Aporrhais pespelecani*. Ar lafar.

i. fynydd,—y mynydd: *grouse, moorhen (i.e. female grouse)*. **16g**.

i. ros,—y rhos = **i. fynydd**. **1770**.

i. siagan = **i. Ffrainc**. Ar lafar.

i. dinwen: (*female*) *hen harrier, ringtail, Circus cyaneus*; ?*bald buzzard hen, moor buzzard hen*. **1722**.

i. Dwrc(i),—Twrci: *turkey-hen, guinea-hen. a.* **1587**.

i. y tywod: *sand-grouse*. **1863**.

i. ymladdryw: *game-hen, game-fowl*. **1774**.

i. yn cerdded (sangu, sengi) ar farwor (tân): *a hen treading on embers (i.e. slowly, lightly, gingerly, sedately)*. **1703**.

i. Nynd: *Shrove-tide hen (part of a former yearly payment to a landlord)*. **1848**.

fel i. ag uncyw (â deugyw): *fussy; busy (lit. like a hen with one chick (with two chicks))*. **1888**.

fel i. (giâr) ar ben (y) domen: *untidy and clumsy, awkward, inert, ineffective*. Ar lafar.

fel i. dan badell: *glum, disconsolate; restricted in outlook; disproportionate (lit. like a hen (going) to lay)*. Ar lafar.

fel i. yn gori: *dawdling (lit. like a broody hen)*. Ar lafar.

Am *brech yr ieir, ceiliog iâr, cut ieir, cwt ieir, cyw iâr (giâr), dyrnu'r i., ffrâm ieir, gelyn yr i., llewyg yr iâr (ieir), mwgwd yr ieir, gw. brech¹, ceiliog, cut¹, cwt² (At.), cyw, dyrnaf: dyrnu, ffrâm, gelyn (hefyd At.), llewyg, mwgwd.*

iâr², gw. **âr** a cf. **heiniar**.

iarbren *eg. perch for hens, hen-roost.*

16g.

iard¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, ierdydd. yard, court.*

1828.

Cfn.: **iard goed**: *timber-yard*. **20g**.

i. lo: *coal-yard*. **20g**.

i. longau: *ship-yard*. **20g**.

i. (y) nacer: *knacker's yard*. **20g**.

i. tŷ gwair: *rickyard*. Ar lafar.

i. yr ysgol: *school playground*. **20g**.

iard² *eg. ll. -iau. yard (spar).*

19g.

iardy *eg. ll. iardai. hen-house, hen-coop.*

1632.

iares *eb. flock of chickens.*

1200–25.

iargyw *eg. ll. -gywion, ieirgyw(ion). chicken, young fowl, also fig.*

1716–18.

iarl, gw. **iarll**.

iarll *eg. ll. ieirll, iairll, ieirll(t)iaid, ?iarllaid, ieirllod, iarllod, ieirllloedd. earl, count, nobleman.*

13g.

Amr.: **iarl**. ll. *iarls*. **1632**.

Cfn.: **iarll marsial (marscal)**: *Earl Marshal*. **14g**.

Gw. hefyd **ierl, iwrl**.

iarllaeth *eb. earlship; earldom; also fig.; county, shire.*

13g.

iarllaidd *a. pertaining to an earl, earl-like, noble.*

c. 1400.

iarlleiddfalch, gw. iarllaidd + balch¹.

iarlles *eb. ll. -au. countess; noblewoman, noble lady.*

14g.

iarllesaidd *a. pertaining to a countess, countess-like, noble.*

20g.

iarlleswawr, iarlleswisg, gw. iarlles + gwawr, gwisg.

iarlliaf: iarllio *bg. to rave, go mad.*

1844.

iarlltir *eg. land or domain of an earl, earldom.*

15–16g.

iarllwaed, ieirllwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. (of) noble blood or lineage; (of) the lineage of earls.*

16g.

iarnadd, gw. i⁴—i arnadd.

iarth, gw. ierthi.

iarwydd, gw. iâr¹—i. wŷdd.

ias *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *a boiling, seething, degree of heat, (glow of) heat, warmth; warm thrill, feeling of happiness, &c.; passion, heat of anger (temper, &c.); flash, inspiration; tint, tinge; ?temper (of iron, steel, &c.); welding, soldering.*

14g.

(b) *(extreme) cold; (cold) shiver, shudder, thrill, sense of fear (sadness, &c.), pang, shock; fit, attack, impulse, craze; ?while, short space of time.*

14g.

Cfn.: ias pen: fancy, fit, whim. 1773.

wrth (yn ôl) i. (ei) ben (ei phen, eu pennau, &c.): blindly, headlong, rash, according to whim. 1770.

Am berwi ias, codi i., gwres iasau, rhoi ias, torri'r i., gw. berwaf: berwi (At.), codaf: codi (At.), gwres, rhoddaf: rhoddi, rhoi, torraf: torri.

iasad *eg. a joining, soldering; touch (of boiling).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd asiad.

iasaf, iasiaf: iasu, ias(i)o *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to simmer; boil; warm.*

Div. 16g.

(b) *to join together, solder, weld; also fig.*

15g.

2. *to shock; thrill.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd asiaf: asio.

iasaidd *a. creepy, weird, eerie.*

1834.

iasbar, iasber *eg. jasper.*

1567.

Am *maen iasbar*, gw. **maen**¹.

iasbis *eg. jasper.*

1346.

Am *maen iasbis*, gw. **maen**¹.

iasboeth *a. extremely hot, red hot.*

1876.

iasfetel *eg. solder.*

[1783].

iasiaf: iasio, gw. **iasaf: iasu**.

iasinct, gw. **iacinth**.

iasmin *eg. jasmine, jessamine.*

1868.

iasoer *a. extremely cold or chilly; chilling, eerie, weird, creepy; thrilling.*

1897.

Am *nofel iasoer*, *stori i.*, gw. **nofel, stori**.

Gw. *hefyd oerias*.

iasog, iasol *a. intensely cold; chilling, eerie, weird, creepy; thrilling.*

1793.

iastan *eg. hot fire, roaring fire.*

c. **1624.**

Iasubiad, gw. **Jasubiad**.

iaswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *poet, weaver or plaiter (of poetry).*

14–15g.

(*b*) *boiler, one who boils something.*

1604–7.

Gw. *hefyd asiwr*.

iaswyn *a. white-hot; brilliant white.*

1605–18.

iatbla, gw. **iad**¹ + **pla**.

iatgap *eg. ll. -iau. skull-cap.*

[1783].

iath, gw. **iaeth**¹.

iau¹ *eb.g. ll. ieuau, -oedd. yoke; measure of four feet, approximately equal to three modern feet; ?staff or long lance; pair of oxen; fig. sway, dominion, authority, discipline, oppression.*

10g.

Cfn.: **iau flaen:** *the yoke worn by the leading pair of oxen, fig. leader, chief.* **15g.**

i. fôn,—bôn: *the yoke worn by the hindmost and strongest pair of oxen, also fig.* **15g.**

Am *bôn iau*, *pen yr i.*, gw. **bôn, pen**¹.

Gw. *hefyd ieuawr*.

iau² *eg. liver.*

1671.

Cfn.: **Bot.:** **iau bach:** *wall rue, Asplenium rutamuraria.* Ar lafar.

Am *clwyf* yr (*clwy*'r) *iau*, gw. **clwyf**.
Gw. hefyd **afu**, **au**.

iau³ *a.* (gr. gmhr. yr *a. ieuanc, ifanc*), weithiau gyda grym enwol. *younger, not as old (as another)*.

I4g.

Amr.: **ieuach. 1604–7.**

ifach. c. 1700.

Gw. hefyd **ieuaf**, **ieuanc**.

Iau *eg.* *Thursday; Jupiter (planet); Zeus, Júpiter (god)*.

I3g.

Cfn.: **Iau Archafael: Ascension Thursday. Diw. I5g.**

I. Cychafael = I. Archafael. c. 1400.

Am *dydd Iau Cablyd, dydd I. (y) Dyrchafael, dydd I.'r Gofid, dyw I. Cyfarchafael, &c.*, gw. **dydd, dyw**¹.

Am *barf Iau, ffa I., mes I., pren I.*, gw. **barf (At.), ffa (At.), mes, pren**.

Gw. hefyd **Difiau**.

-iau *trf. ll. e., e.e. breichiau, ffeiriau, geiriau, teithiau,*

Gw. hefyd **-au**.

iau-gydymaith *eg. ll. iau-gymdeithion. yoke-fellow, fellow-worker.*

I672.

Iawistaidd, Iafistaidd *a. Yahwistic, Yahvistic, Jahvistic, Jehovistic.*

I926.

iawl *e?b. ll. -iolau. prayer, supplication; worship, praise.*

I244.

Gw. hefyd **iolawr**¹.

iawlwen *eb. holy prayer or praise; excellent praise; maiden whose praise is fair.*

Dchr. I4g.

iawmon, gw. **iwmon**.

iawn *eg. ll. -au, ac fel a. ll. -ion, ac adf. rightness, verity, truth; equity, justice; claim, right; compensation, redress, reparation, amends, satisfaction, ransom; (theol.) atonement, propitiation.*

I3g.

Fel *a. right, correct, true, real, genuine, exact; ?straight, direct; fitting, suitable, proper, becoming, meet; equitable, rightful, just.*

I2g.

Fel *adf. very, extremely, exceedingly.*

I3g.

Amr.: **iewn. I4g.**

Cfn.: **iawn ac aniawn: right and wrong. I9–20g.**

i. achos: *good reason, true cause. a. I56I. Gram. i. achosion (achwysion): the nominative and vocative (as opposed to the oblique) cases. c. I455.*

i. a dylyed: *(one's) right and due. I5g.*

i. am briodferch: *bride-price. 20g.*

i. anianol: *natural or hereditary right. I730.*

i. farn, gw. *iawnfarn.*

i. gred, gw. *iawngred. Diwin. i. cytbwys: equal atonement. I8II.*

i. ffydd, gw. *iawnffydd.*

i. waith, gw. *iawnwaith.*

i. bryd: *proper time, due season. I588.*

i. bwyll, gw. *iawnbwyll.*

i. rhyfel: *(war) reparations. I896.*

i. ryw, gw. *iawnrhyw.*

i. ymadrodd: *correct speech or phrase. a. 1575.*

ar (yr) i.: (i) *in the right. 14g.* (ii) *to the right way of thinking, to repentance. 1346.*

trwy i. neu gam: *by fair means or foul. 1604.*

yn i.: (i) *all right. Ar lafar.* (ii) *very; to a great degree; very fine or bad. 1760.*

Am dyfod i'r iawn, gan i., gwneuthur i., hebrwng i., peri i., popeth yn i., rho(dd)i i., talu i., weithiau i., gw. deuaf: dyfod, gan¹, gwnaf: gwneuthur, hebrynag: hebrwng, paraf: peri, popeth, rhoddaf, rhof: rho(dd)i, talaf: talu, weithiau.

Gw. hefyd go-iawn.

iawnach¹, gw. iawn + ach⁴.

iawnach², gr. gmhr. yr a. iawn.

iawnaddysgaf: iawnaddysgu, gw. iawn + addysgaf: addysgu.

iawnaf¹: iawni *bg.a. to right, correct, adjust; counterbalance, compensate (for).*
1551.

iawnaf², gr. eith. yr a. iawn.

iawnaidd *a. right, just, proper.*
1696.

iawnarfer, iawnarferaf: iawnarfer, gw. iawn + arfer, arferaf: arfer.

iawnbarch *a. greatly respected, rightly revered.*
16g.

iawnben *eg. a hefyd fel a. (pertaining to the) rightful head.*
14g.

iawnboen *eg. rightful penalty or penance.*
c. 1400.

iawnbost *eg. true supporter.*
15–16g.

iawnbrisiaf: iawnbrisiu *ba. to evaluate truly, appreciate.*
[1710].

iawnbrofaf: iawnbrofi *bg. to experience fully; test adequately; prove beyond doubt.*
1760.

iawnbryd *a. timely, seasonable.*
1767.

Gw. hefyd iawn—i. bryd.

iawnbwyll, iawn bwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. sanity, saneness, sound or right mind, right sense(s); (correct) meaning; sane, sensible.*

14g.

Cfn.: yn ei (dy, &c.) iawnbwyll (iawn bwyll): in one's right mind (senses), sane, sensible. 1567.

iawnbwyllledd *eg. sanity.*
1858.

iawnbwynt *eg. perfect health.*
14–15g.

iawnchwedl *a. truthful, veracious.*
Dchr. 17g.

iawnchwedlog *a. truth-speaking, veracious.*

I632-44.

iawnda, iawndab, gw. iawndda, iawndeb.

iawndad *eg. righteous father; true father, rightful father.*

I4-15g.

iawndaith *eb. propitious, fortunate or successful journey; fitting or proper journey.*

I4g.

iawndal, iawn-dâl *eg. compensation, damages, reparation, atonement, satisfaction, recompense.*

I5g.

iawndaledigaeth *eb. atonement.*

I618.

iawndasg, gw. iawn + tasg.

iawndeb, iawndab *eg. right, justice; correctness.*

I567.

iawndeg *a. right and fair, true and fair; truly fair, very beautiful.*

I4g.

iawnder *eg. ll. -au. righteousness, justice, equity, rectitude, right, rightness; accuracy, correctness; right(s).*

I3g.

Cfn.: iawnderau anamddifadadwy: inalienable rights. 20g.

i. anarlladwy = i. anamddifadadwy. 20g.

i. dinesig: civil rights, civil liberties. 20g.

i. dyn: human rights. 20g.

i. naturiol: natural rights. 1924.

i. sifil = i. dinesig. 20g.

i. taleithiau: states' rights. 20g.

trwy iawnder: justly. 13g.

Am Datganiad Iawnderau Dyn, gwneuthur (gwneud) iawnder, mesur iawnderau, gw. datganiad (At.), gwnaf: gwneuthur, mesur¹.

iawndras, gw. iawn + tras.

iawndraul *a. well-spent.*

I794.

iawndrefn, iawn drefn *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. right or proper order, orderliness, a right placing or disposing; orderly, of the right kind, in the right tradition.*

I6g.

iawndrefnaf: iawndrefnu *ba. to set in order, order aright, employ or organize well, administer or husband or dispose properly.*

I620.

iawndrefniad *eg. orderliness, proper arrangement, organization, control; a right placing or disposing.*

I588.

iawndreuliedig *a.bfl. well-spent.*

I794.

iawndriniaeth, iawndriniaf: iawndrin, gw. iawn + triniaeth, triniaf: trin.

iawndroediaf: iawndroedio *bg.a. to walk properly or uprightly; keep to (a path, &c.).*

I620.

iawndud *eg. perfect country or people, heaven.*
c. I400.

iawndwf *eg. a hefyd fel a. full or proper growth or development; fully, properly or perfectly developed.*
I4–I5g.

iawndybiaeth *eb. true hypothesis; orthodoxy.*
I826.

iawndybiog *a. orthodox.*
I824.

iawndybiogrwydd *eg. orthodoxy.*
I824.

iawndyllwr *eg. reamer.*
20g.

iawndda *a. (weithiau fel adf.).*
(a) *very good or well, excellent; just.*
I3g.

(b) *fair, middling, passable, indifferent, tolerable, tolerably good, mediocre, so-so.*
I547.

iawnddeallaf: **iawnddeall**, **iawnddefnydd(iad)**, **iawnddefnyddiaf:**
iawnddefnyddio, **iawnddehonglaf:** **iawnddehongli**, gw. **iawn + deallaf:**
deall, **defnydd(iad)**, **defnyddiaf:** **defnyddio**, **dehonglaf:** **dehongli.**

iawnddoeth *a. upright and wise, very wise.*
I5g.

iawnddwys *a. correct or proper and profound.*
a. I587.

iawnddysg, gw. **iawn + dysg.**

iawnddysgaf: **iawnddysgu** *bg.a. to learn or teach thoroughly or correctly.*
p. I584.

iawnddysgeidiaeth *eb. true teaching.*
I567.

iawnddywediad *eg. orthoepy.*
I798.

iawnedd *eg. righteousness, rightness, rectitude.*
I6–I7g.

iawnfab *eg. true son, rightful son.*
I4g.

iawnfaeth *eg. a hefyd fel a. good nourishment, proper sustenance; truly sustaining, generous, bountiful; well-nourished.*
I4–I5g.

iawnfalch *a. truly or rightly proud or fine.*
c. I400.

iawnfarn, **iawn farn** *eb. true judgement, righteous judgement, good judgement,*

dependable opinion; orthodoxy.

15g.

Fel *a.* of right judgement, of safe judgement; orthodox.

1574.

iawnfarnaf: iawnfarnu *bg.a.* to judge justly, discern, judge correctly, make a right judgement.

1567.

iawnfath *eg.* good coinage or currency, genuine coinage; (the) right kind.

15g.

iawnfawl *a. ac eg.* due praise, genuine praise; laudable, praiseworthy.

p. 1584.

iawnfedr *a.* almighty, perfect in ability or skill.

17g.

iawnfeddiannaf: iawnfeddiannu *ba.* to possess lawfully or fairly.

1796.

iawnferf *eb. neu a.* regular verb; right word or manner; right.

15g.

iawnfodd *a.* a hefyd fel *adf.* proper, meet, right, of the right kind, genuine; properly, rightly.

16g.

iawnfoes *eb.* politeness, propriety, decorum.

14g.

iawnfrait *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* rightly privileged, noble; deserved or acknowledged authority.

15g.

iawnfrawd, gw. **iawn** + **brawd**².

iawnfryd *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* just or right intention, proper disposition, uprightness, integrity, rectitude; well-intentioned, right-minded.

c. 1400.

iawnfrydus *a.* right-minded.

1400–25.

iawnfudd *a.* bestowing worthy gifts, genuinely bountiful.

15–16g.

iawnfyd *eg.* proper or worthy life.

16g.

iawnffordd, **iawn ffordd** *eb.* ll. -ffyrdd. right way.

14–15g.

iawnffurfiad, gw. **iawn** + **ffurfiad**.

iawnffydd, **iawn ffydd** *eb.* a'r ff. flaenaf hefyd fel *a.* (the) true faith, true belief, orthodoxy.

1300–25.

Fel *a.* orthodox.

1609.

iawnffyddiaeth *eb.* true belief, orthodoxy.

1730.

iawnffyddiog *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *orthodox*.

1632.

iawnffyddiwr *eg. ll. iawnffyddwyr. orthodox believer.*

1814.

iawngais, gw. iawn + cais¹.**iawngamp** *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *performing feats, excellent, splendid; truly talented, expert, dextrous.*

148.

iawngar, iawngeisiaf: iawngeisio, iawngerdd, iawnglod, gw. iawn + câr, ceisiaf: ceisio, cerdd¹, clod.**iawngoel, iawngof, iawngost, iawngrair**, gw. iawn + coel¹, cof, cost¹, crair.**iawngred, iawn gred** *eb. a'r ff. flaenaf hefyd fel a. (the) true faith, true belief, orthodoxy.*

1346.

Fel *a. orthodox.*

1632.

iawngredaf: iawngredu *bg.a. to believe rightly.*

1618.

iawngrededd *eg. orthodoxy.*

1778.

iawngrediniaeth *eb. right belief, orthodoxy.*

1722.

iawngrediniwr *eg. ll. -gredinwyr. orthodox believer.*

1823.

iawngrediol, iawngredol *a. orthodox.*

1653.

iawngrefyddol, iawngu, iawngwrs, gw. iawn + crefyddol, cu, cwrs¹.**iawngyflawnaf: iawngyflawni, iawngyfrannaf: iawngyfrannu, iawngymhwysaf: iawngymhwyso**, gw. iawn + cyflawnaf: cyflawni, cyfrannaf: cyfrannu, cymhwysaf: cymhwyso.**iawnhad** *eg. justification, a justifying.*

1567.

iawnhaf: iawnhau *ba. to (put or set) right, justify, rectify, correct, redress, adjust.*

138.

iawnhardd, iawnhyfforddedig, gw. iawn + hardd, hyfforddedig.**iawniad** *eg. atonement, amends, expiation, compensation, recompense; compensation (in clock or watch).*

1816.

iawnles, gw. iawn + lles.**iawnlin**, gw. iawnllin.**iawnlwyth**, gw. iawn + llwyth².

iawnlywodraeth, iawnlywodraethaf: iawnlywodraeth(u), iawnlywodraethiad, gw. **iawn+llywodraeth, llywodraethaf: llywodraeth(u), llywodraethiad.**

iawnllin, iawnlin *eb.* a hefyd fel *a. true or rightful lineage, direct descent.*
12-13g.

iawnlliw, iawnllwybr, iawnllwyth^{1,2}, gw. **iawn+lliw**¹, **llwybr, llwyth**^{1,2}.

iawnobrwy *eg. ll. -on. compensation, damages; just reward.*
1803.

iawnoed, gw. **iawn+oed.**

iawnongl *eb. ll. -au. right angle.*
1903.

iawnonglog *a. right-angled.*
1955.

iawnol¹ *a.*

(*a*) *compensating, compensatory, making amends; atoning, expiatory, propitiatory, relating to Christ's sacrifice on the Cross (in theol.); ?righteous.*
16-17g.

(*b*) *rightful, by right, de jure.*
1794.

iawnol² *eg. right or proper track.*
15g.

iawnosodiad *eg. ll. -au. a correct placing (e.g. of accent).*
1808.

iawnraifft ?*a. finely-plumed.*
14g.

iawnran, gw. **iawnrhan.**

iawnreolaeth, iawnreolaf: iawnreoli, gw. **iawn+rheolaeth, rheolaf: rheoli.**

iawnrodd, gw. **iawn+rhodd**¹.

iawnrym *a. truly mighty, very strong or powerful, of righteous or rightful power.*
14g.

iawnryw, gw. **iawnrhyw.**

iawnrhan, iawnran *eb. rightful or correct portion.*
15g.

iawnrhodd, gw. **iawn+rhodd.**

iawnrhyw, iawnryw, iawn ryw *a. (y ddwy ff. flaenaf yn unig) a hefyd fel eg. right, true, genuine, fine or proper (kind, sort, &c.).*

14g.
Cfn.: o'r iawn ryw (iawnrhyw): true, genuine, proper. 1632.

iawnsal, gw. **iawn+sâl**².

iawnsgrif, iawnysgrif *eb. orthography.*
c. 1585.

iawnsgrifennydd *eg. ll. -nyddion. orthographer.*
1778.

iawnsgrifenyddiaeth, iawnysgrifenyddiaeth *eb.g. orthography (formerly in a wider sense).*
1567.

iawnsgrifenyddol *a. orthographic.*
1778.

iawnsler, gw. siawnsler.

iawnswydd, gw. iawn + swydd.

iawnsynhwyraf: iawnsynhwyro *ba. to make prudent or wise.*
1567.

iawnsyniad, iawnsyniaf: iawnsynied, iawnsynio, iawnsyniol, gw. iawn + syniad, syniaf: synied, synio, syniol.

iawnus *a. right, fair; atoning, expiatory, propitiatory.*
1595.

iawnwaed, gw. iawn + gwaed.

iawnwaith, iawn waith *eg. a'r ff. flaenaf hefyd fel a. good or proper work; satisfaction, expiation, atonement (in eccl.); right, of good work, righteous, just, atoning.*
a. 1346.

iawnwalch, iawnwar, iawnwart, iawnwawd, gw. iawn + gwalch, gwâr¹, gwart, gwawd.

iawnwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. righteousness, uprightness, justness, justice, equity, goodness; righteous, upright, just, equitable, good, right, true, proper, fitting; ?beautiful, well-formed.*
14g.

iawnweddïaf: iawnweddïo, gw. iawn + gweddïaf: gweddïo.

iawnweddog *a. just, fitting, meet, right:*
14g.

iawnweddus *a. (very) fitting, meet.*
1604-7.

iawnweinyddaf: iawnweinyddu, iawnweinyddiad, gw. iawn + gweinyddaf: gweini, gweinyddu, gweinyddiad.

iawnweithredaf: iawnweithredu, iawnweithrediad, gw. iawn + gweithredaf: gweithredu, gweithrediad.

iawnwerth, iawnwir, iawnwiw, gw. iawn + gwerth, gwir, gwiw.

iawnwr *eg. ll. iawnwyr. just man; atoner.*
1603.

iawnwraidd, iawnwych, gw. iawn + gwraidd, gwych.

iawnwydd *eg. good stock, true lineage.*
15-16g.

iawnyddol *a. atoning, expiatory, propitiatory.*

1888.

iawnymddygiad, gw. iawn + ymddygiad.

iawnysgrif, iawnysgrifenyddiaeth, gw. iawnysgrif, iawnysgrifenyddiaeth.

iawnystyr, iawnystyriaf: iawnystyried, iawnystyriol, gw. iawn + ystyr, ystyriaf: ystyried, ystyriol.

ibach, gw. ebach.

Iberaidd *a. Iberian, pertaining to the (European or British) Iberians.*
1858.

Iberiad *eg. ll. Iberiaid.*

(*a*) *an Iberian, inhabitant of Iberia in Asia (i.e. modern Georgia).*
1732-3.

(*b*) *an Iberian (European or British).*
1809.

ibis *eg. ibis.*

1866.

Cfn.: ibis cysegredig: sacred ibis, Threskiornis aethiopica. 1866.

icniwmon, gw. ichnewmon.

icon, gw. eicon.

iconoclast *eg. ll. -iaid. iconoclast.*
1609.

iconoclastig *a. iconoclastic.*
20g.

ichnewmon, icniwmon *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(*a*) *ichneumon (mongoose).*
1834.

(*b*) *ichneumon(-fly).*
1866.

Am pryf (yr) ichnewmon, gw. pryf¹.

id¹ *un. pres. myn. y f. wyf: bod. (that) is, there is.*
1551.

id² *eg. id.*
1938.

-id¹ *trf. bfl. amhrs. amhff. myn. a dib., e.e. byddid, cedwid, cerid, gwneid, gwnelid, oeddid, sonnid.*

-id² *trf. bfl. amhrs. grff. mewn Cym. C. (yn cyfateb i'r 3 un. grff. yn -is), e.e. edewid, gelwid, perid.*

-id³, -hid *trf. bfl. 3 un. pres. myn. (annib. yn wr.) H. Gym. a Chym. C., e.e. bernid, chwerddid, dwyrëid, gelwid, mecid, otid, to(h)id; fe'i hychwanegid hefyd at fonau dib., e.e. elid, gwnelid; hefyd trf. 3 un. grff. mewn H. Gym. a Chymraeg C. a ychwanegid at fonau grff. yn -s, e.e. deliesid, prynesid.*

-id⁴, -hid *trf. bfl. 3 un. grch. Cym. C., e.e. amddiffynnid, bernid, el(h)id, maddeuid, rhothid, sefid.*

Idalaidd, Idaleg, Idaliad, gw. Eidalaidd, Eidaleg, Eidaliad.

idea *eb.g. ll. ideâu, ideau, ideon. idea; archetype, pattern, ideal.*

1651.

Gw. hefyd eidea.

ideal *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. an ideal; ideal.*

1920.

idealaeth, idealiaeth *eb. idealism.*

1929.

Cfn.: ideal(i)aeth absoliwt: absolute idealism. 1932.

i. ddiamad = i. absoliwt. 1940.

idealaidd *a. idealistic.*

1866.

idealìaeth, gw. idealaeth.

idealistaidd *a. idealistic.*

1934.

idealìstiaeth *eb. idealism.*

1931.

idealìstìg *a. idealistic.*

1931.

idealwr, idealydd *eg. ll. idealwyr, idealyddion. idealist.*

1866.

idealyddìaeth *eb. idealism.*

1866.

idealyddol *a. idealistic.*

1866.

ideograff, ideogram *eg. ll. -au. ideograph, ideogram.*

1932.

ideol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. ideal; an ideal.*

1910.

ideolaeth, gw. ideolìaeth.

ideolaf: ideoli *bg.a. to idealize.*

20g.

ideoleg *eb. ideology.*

20g.

ideolegol *a. ideological.*

1938.

Am rhyfel ideolegol, gw. rhyfel.

ideolegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ideologue, ideologist.*

1938.

ideoleiddiaf: ideoleiddio *bg.a. to idealize.*

1927.

ideoliad *eg. ll. -au. idealization.*

1929.

ideoliaeth, ideolaeth *eb. idealism.*

1929.

idiad, gw. **idiot**.

idiau *e.ll. ides.*

1606.

Gw. hefyd **idus**.

idiom *eb. ll. -au. idiom.*

1909.

idiomatig *a. idiomatic.*

1921.

idiot, idiad *eg. idiot.*

1749.

idol *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, -on. idol, image.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **eidol**², **iddol**.

idolatraidd *a. idolatrous.*

1670.

idoliaeth *eb. idolatry.*

1589–90.

Gw. hefyd **eidoliaeth**.

idolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. idolater.*

1670.

idral, gw. **eidral**.

Idumead *eg. ll. Idumeaid. Idumean, Edomite.*

1588.

idus *e.?ll. ides.*

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **idiau**.

idwedd *eb. (? simple, uneducated) phraseology or idiom.*

1727.

idd¹, gw. **i**².

idd², gw. **ydd**.

iddew, gw. **eiddew**.

Iddew *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. Iddewon, Iddeon. Jew, Hebrew, Israelite, also transf. (often in a derog. sense).*

13g.

Cfn.: **Iddew crwydrad (Yr I. Crwydrad):** *wandering Jew; The Wandering Jew. 1567.*

Yr I. Crwydrog = Yr I. Crwydrad. 1780.

I. gwib: *wandering Jew (of a man of unsettled abode or habits).* Ar lafar.

Yr I. Gwibiedig: *The Wandering Jew. 1780.*

Am *brech yr Iddewon, cig Iddew, chustiau'r I., cnawd I., cylllell I., tân I., gw. brech*¹, *cig, clust, cnawd*¹, *cylllell, tân*—*t. iddw*(f).

Iddewaeth *eb.*

(a) *Judaism*.

1798.

(b) *Judea, Jewry*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd *Iddewiaeth*.

Iddewaidd a.

(a) *Jewish, Judaic(al)*.

1547.

(b) *uncivilized, barbarous, churlish, rude*.

1688.

Amr.: **Eiddewaidd**. 16g.

Am yr *Eglwys Iddewaidd*, gw. *eglwys* (At.).

Iddeweiddiaf: Iddeweiddio *bg.a. to Judaize*.

1775.

Iddeweiddiwr *eg. ll. Iddeweiddwyr. Judaizer*.

1842.

Iddewes, gw. *Iddew*.

Iddewiaeth *eb. Judaism*.

1567.

Iddewig a. *Jewish, Judaic(al)*.

1567.

Am (yr) *Eglwys Iddewig*, gw. *eglwys*.

Iddewigeiddiaf: Iddewigeiddio *bg. to Judaize*.

1653.

Iddewyddiaeth *eb. Judaism*.

1810.

iddiau, gw. *eiddew*.

iddo, gw. *i²—iddo* (yn awr).

***iddol**, gw. ***iddoldy**.

***iddoldy** *eg. ll. iddoldai. pagan temple*.

9g.

iddw, iddwf¹ *eg. erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire; (formerly in a more comprehensive sense) one of various similar diseases, e.g. gout, leprosy; fistula*.

14g.

Amr.: **iddwn**. c. 1400.

iddwy. 17g.

iddwyf. 18g.

Cfn.: **iddw cnawd: fistula**. 16g.

i. coch: erysipelas, St. Anthony's fire. Div. 16g.

i. ffest(o)r: ?fistula. Div. 16g.

Am *cnawd iddw(f)*, *gwayw i.*, *porchell i.*, *tân i.*, gw. **cnawd—c. Iddew**, *gwayw*, *porchell*, *tân*.

iddwf², gw. *eiddew*.

iddyriad *eg. ll. -au. injection, also fig*.

1850.

iddyrraf: iddyrru *ba. to inject, also fig*.

1850.

ie (ie), *adf.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *yes, yea, aye, expressing an affirmative answer to a question (generally introduced by the interrog. particles ‘I’, ‘onid’) when an element apart from the verb is emphasized (also where a question or condition is implied); expressing agreement with a preceding statement, &c.; emphasizing a following word (words, clause, sentence), indeed, even.*

13g.

Amr.: **ief. 1567.**

ieu. 1346.

Cfn.: **ie a nage: yes and no. 1567.**

ie fe?: is it?, is that so? Ar lafar.

ie(n) wir: yes indeed. 1604-7.

ai ie? = ie fe?

iechadwriaeth, gw. **iachawdwriaeth**.

iechaid, gw. **iechyd**.

iechawdr, iechawdur, iechawdwr, iechawdwriaeth, gw. **iachawdwr, iachawdwriaeth**.

ieched, iechedol, iechineb, gw. **iechyd, iechedol, iachineb**.

iechyd *eg.b. ll. (prin) -au.*

(a) *health, soundness, wholesomeness, healing, welfare, well-being, also fig.; toast to a person.*

9g.

(b) *salvation, deliverance, redemption, safety.*

13g.

Amr.: **iachaid. 1547.**

iechaid. 14g.

ieched. 1615.

iechwyd. 9g.

Cfn.: **Iechyd a Nawdd Cymdeithasol: Health and Social Security. 20g.**

i. cyhoeddus: public health. 20g.

i. da: good health (in drinking a toast). 1774.

i. deintiol: dental health. 20g.

i. galwedigaethol: occupational health. 20g.

I. Ogyrch: name of an air, probably ‘King’s Round’. 1759.

i. meddwl: mental health. 20g.

Am adran iechyd (cyhoeddus), addysg i., arolygwr i. cyhoeddus, awdurdod i. (cyhoeddus), Bwrdd (yr) I., corn i., Cyngor Gweithredol I., Deddf I. Meddwl, Deddf Yswiriant (I.) Cenedlaethol, gwasanaeth i., pwyllgor i., swyddog i., yfed i., ymwelydd i., gw. adran (At.), addysg, arolygwr (At.), awdurdod (At.), bwrdd, corn, cyngor (At.), deddf, gwasanaeth, pwyllgor, swyddog, yfaf: yfed, ymwelydd.

iechydaeth, gw. **iechydiaeth**.

iechydeg *eb. hygiene.*

1927.

iechydfa *eb. ll. -oedd, iechydfeydd. sanatorium.*

1850.

iechydiaeth, iechydaeth *eb. sanitation; hygiene.*

1858.

iechydlon, iechydlawn *a. salutary, salubrious, health-giving.*

1824.

iechydol *a. ac eg.*

(a) Fel *a. sanitary, hygienic; salutary, salubrious, health-giving.*

1803.

(b) Fel *e. saviour.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd iachwyol.

iechyduriaeth, gw. **iachawdwriaeth**.

iechydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gives health or salvation, saviour, healer; hygienist.*

1803.

iechydwrriaeth, gw. **iachawdwriaeth**.

iechydwrriaethol *a. healing, redeeming, saving.*

1841.

iechydwrol *a. healing, redeeming, saving.*

1705.

-iedydd, -edydd *oldd. enw. ll. -(i)edyddion, yn dynodi gweithredydd, e.e. ceisiedydd, cerfiedydd, cropiedydd, dringhedydd, dringiedydd; ambell dro y mae'n dynodi dyfais neu declyn, e.e. berweddydd.*

ief, gw. **ie**.

iefaf, iefanc, iefengaidd, iefenctid, gw. **ieuaf², ieuanc, ieuangaidd, ieuenctid**.

iefiengaidd, iefieinctid, iefienctid, gw. **ieuangaidd, ieuenctid**.

iengaidd, iengwr, gw. **ieuangaidd, iangwr**.

Iehuddeon, ff. l., gw. **Iddew**.

ieirch, ff. l., gw. **iwrch**.

ieirdy *eg. ll. ieirdai. hen-house.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **iardy**.

ieirll, ff. l., gw. **iarll**.

ieirllin, gw. **ieirll + llin¹** 'llinach'.

ieirllwaed, gw. **iarllwaed**.

ieirwr *eg. ll. ieirwyr. poulterer.*

1780.

ieithadur, ieithiadur *eg. ll. -on. grammar; textbook of grammar; dictionary, lexicon, vocabulary.*

1803.

ieithaduraeth, ieithaduriaeth *eb. grammar.*

1826.

ieithadurol, ieithiadurol *a. grammatical.*

1814.

Am *ysgol ieith(i)adurol*, gw. **ysgol¹**.

ieitheg *eb. linguistics (esp. comparative and historical), philology, grammar.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **ieitheg gymariaethol**,—**gymharol**: *comparative philology, comparative linguistics.* **1891.**

i. ddisgrifiadol: *descriptive linguistics, synchronic linguistics.* **20g.**

i. hanesyddol: *historical linguistics, diachronic linguistics.* **20g.**

ieithegol *a. philological, linguistic, grammatical.*

1849.

ieithegwr, ieithegydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. (comparative and historical) linguist, philologist, grammarian.*

18–19g.

ieithfawr *a. eloquent, capable of fluent and expressive language.*

16g.

ieithgar *a. cherishing one's (native) language; devoted to learning (language, literature, &c.).*

1780.

ieithgarol *a. cherishing or fostering one's (native) language.*

1887.

ieithgarwch *eg. love of one's (native) language; love of learning (language, literature, &c.), philology (in its general, and now rare, sense).*

1780.

ieithgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who cherishes or fosters his (native) language; philologist, linguist.*

1858.

ieithgi *eg. ll. -gwn. facet. or derog. term for one who is interested in the study of language (rather than of literature), philologist.*

20g.

ieithgoeth, gw. **iaith + coeth.**

ieithiadur, gw. **ieithadur.**

ieithiaf: ieithio *bg.a. to pronounce, proclaim, express; construe or construct language.*

17g.

ieithig *a. ll. -ion. philological, linguistic.*

1831.

ieithiog, ieithiol, ieithiwr, gw. **ieithog, ieithol, ieithwr.**

ieithlan, ieithloyw, ieithlwys, ieithlym, gw. **iaith + glân, gloyw, glwys, llym.**

ieithmon *eg. (b. ieithmones, ll. -au) ll. -myn. one who is interested in learning language, one who dabbles in philology.*

1949.

ieithofydd *eg. ll. -ion. linguist, philologist.*

1858.

ieithofyddiaeth *eb. linguistics, philology.*

1858.

ieithog, ieithiog *a. having language or several languages, multilingual, polyglot.*

1775.

Gw. **hefyd dwyieithog, &c.**

ieithol, ieithiol *a. pertaining to language, linguistic.*

1728.

ieithor *eg. ll. -ion. one who has thorough knowledge or command of a language or of languages, linguist.*

15-16g.

ieithoreg *eb. textbook of grammar.*

18-19g.

ieithoriaeth *eb. linguistics, grammar.*

18-19g.

ieithrydd *a. neu eb. having command of language, fluent, eloquent; fluent or eloquent language.*

14g.

ieithrym *a. powerful of speech, eloquent.*

14g.

ieithus *a. select, choice, elegant (of language or style), eloquent.*

16g.

ieithwedd *eb. ll. -au, -ion. idiom, phraseology, diction, (literary) style; dialect.*

1828.

ieithweddiad *eg. ll. -au. idiom, phraseology, diction, (literary) style.*

1849.

ieithweddiadol *a. idiomatic.*

1863.

ieithwr, ieithiwr *eg. (b. ieithwraig) ll. -wyr. one who has thorough knowledge or command of a language or languages (esp. foreign languages), linguist, grammarian, philologist.*

15g.

Cf. **ieithydd**¹.

ieithydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. one who has thorough knowledge or command of a language or languages (esp. foreign languages) or of linguistics or philology, linguist, grammarian, philologist; interpreter; speaker; ?poet; sometimes fig.*

13g.

Cf. **cyfieithydd, ieithwr.**

ieithydd², ff. l., gw. **iaith.**

ieithyddaf: ieithyddu *bg. to engage in linguistic studies, philologize; construe or construct language.*

c. 1785-90.

ieithyddeg *eb. linguistics, philology.*

1916.

ieithyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a constructing, construction, syntax.*

1845.

ieithyddiaeth *eb. linguistics, philology, grammar.*

c. 1580.

Cfn.: **ieithyddiaeth gymdeithasol: sociolinguistics. 20g.****i. gymharol: comparative linguistics, comparative philology. 1858.****i. gymhwysol (gymwysedig): applied linguistics. 20g.****i. ddisgrifiadol: descriptive linguistics, synchronic linguistics. 20g.****i. hanesyddol: historical linguistics, diachronic linguistics. 20g.**

ieithyddol *a. linguistic, grammatical, philological.*

1803.

Am ysgol *ieithyddol*, gw. **ysgol**¹.

ieithyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one skilled in linguistics, philologist.*

1858.

iêl, ieler, gw. **jêl, jeler**.

ielffust, gw. **gwialenffust**.

ielp *eb. yelp, yap.*

1864.

ielpaf: ielpan *bg. to yelp, yap.*

1865.

ielstyn *eg. ll. ielstod. tall young fellow, stripling, hobbledehoy, lubber, lout.*

1838.

Iemnad, gw. **Jimniad**.

iemon *eg. ll. iemyn. servant or attendant in noble household, yeoman.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **iwmon**.

ien *a. cold, chilly.*

1688.

ienctid, gw. **ieuentid**.

ieneral, gw. **jeneral**.

ienhaf: ienhad, ienhau *bg. to grow cold.*

1688.

ientid, gw. **ieuentid**.

iepiaf, epiaf: iepian, epian *bg. to yap, yelp, also transf.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd **iapiaf: iapian**.

iepianllyd *a. yapping, yelping.*

1794.

iepydd *eg. ll. -ion. yapper, yelper.*

1794.

Ierahmeeliad, gw. **Jerahmeeliad**.

ierchwys, gw. **erchwys**.

ieriaf: ierio, gw. **jeriaf: jerio**.

ierig *eb. young hen, pullet.*

1604-7.

ierl *eg. earl, nobleman.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **iarll**.

iero *eg. yarrow, milfoil.*

Ar lafar.

ierthi, erthi, gerthi *eb. ll. ierthïon. sharp stick or other pointed instrument formerly used for prodding and driving oxen, esp. when ploughing, ox-goad.*

I0g.

Amr.: **ierthyd.** *c. 1838.*

ierubim *eg. ll. -s. cherub.*

I583.

ierwydd *eb. pheasant-hen.*

I632.

Gw. hefyd **iâr—i. wŷdd.**

iesin *a. fine, fair, beautiful, handsome; radiant, sparkling, shimmering, bright, gleaming.*

I3g.

iesinder *eg. beauty, radiance, brightness.*

c. 1770.

iest, iestaf: iesto, gw. **jest², jestaf: jesto.**

iestus, iestusiaeth, gw. **ustus, ustusiaeth.**

Iesuad *eg. ll. Iesuaid. Jesuit.*

I858.

Iesuadaeth *eb. Jesuitism, Jesuitry; craftiness, subtlety, casuistry, duplicity.*

I858.

Iesuit, Iesuitaidd, Iesuitiaeth, gw. **Jeswit, Jeswitaidd, Jeswitiaeth.**

Iesuwr, Iesuydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. Jesuit.*

I858.

Iesuyddiaeth *eb.g. Jesuitism; Jesuitry.*

I915.

iet¹ *eb. ll. -au. gate.*

I722.

Cfn.: **iet dyrpeg,** &c.: *turnpike gate, toll-gate. 1798.*

Gw. hefyd **gât, gêt.**

iet², gw. **jet¹.**

ieu, gw. **ie.**

ieuach, gw. **iau³.**

ieuad *eg. ll. -au. a yoking, coupling, joining together, union (in marriage), match.*

I722.

Cfn.: **ieuad anghymharus:** *unequal or unsuitable match, ill-paired match. 1893.*

i. cymharus: *good or equal match, well-paired match. 1846.*

ieuaf¹: ieuo *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to yoke (in lit. and fig. senses), couple, join together, unite (in marriage); be attached or connected, join or link up (with).*

I4g.

Cfn.: **ieuo moch(yn):** *to yoke pig(s), in order to prevent it (them) from breaking through hedges, &c. 1690.*

ieuaf², ifaf, iefaf *a. (gr. eith. yr a. ieuanc, ifanc, iefanc) a hefyd fel eg. (the) youngest, the younger (of two), junior.*

I3g.

Gw. hefyd ieuanc.

ieuang, ieuangach, ieuangaf, gw. ieuanc.**ieuangaidd, i(eu)engaid, iangaidd, ifancaidd, i(e)fiengaid, &c. a.**
(*somewhat*) *young, youngish, youthful, adolescent, juvenile.*

I4g.

ieuanged, gw. ieuanc.**ieuangeiddiaf, ieuengeiddiaf, ifanceiddiaf: ieuangeiddio, ieuengeiddio, ifanceiddio** *bg. to grow young(er), become youthful, look young(er), be rejuvenated.*

I604-7.

ieuangeiddrwydd, ieuengeiddrwydd *eg. youthfulness, juvenility, freshness or vigour characteristic of youth, vivacity.*

I632.

ieuangoed, ieuangrwydd, gw. ieuengoed, ieuengrwydd.**ieuangwas, iangwas** *eg. young man, youth, youngster.*

I4g.

ieuangwr, ieuengwr, ifengwr, ifancwr *eg. ll. -wyr. young man, youth, juvenile.*

I756.

Gw. hefyd gwreang, iangwr.

Ieuaidd *a. Jovian, Jove-like, majestic.*

I932.

ieuaint *eg. ?a hefyd e.tf. youth, minority, adolescence, youngness; the fact or state of being young(er); ?young people, the rising generation, youth (collect.).*

I632.

Gw. hefyd ewaint.

Ieuan, I(e)fan, Efan *e. prs. personal name (= John), used as a personification in the combinations listed below.**Cfn.: Ieuan garu cysgu: slug-a-bed, sluggard, confirmed idler (lit. John lover of sleep). [I783].**I. y gip: greedy or avaricious person, grabber, shark. [I783].**Ieuan (Ifan) l(l)ygad y bwyd: greedy sponger, parasite, smell-feast (lit. John (Evan) eye of the food. I604-7.**Ieuan l(l)ygad y geiniog: niggard, miser. c. I730.**Ifan y glaw, gw. glaw.**Am dail Ifan, dygwyl Ieuan, d. Ifan, gŵyl Ieuan (Ifan), llyisiau Ieuan (Ifan), gw. dail, dygwyl, gŵyl¹, llyisiau.*

Gw. hefyd Siôn.

ieuanc (-ng), ifanc, iefanc, &c. a. ll. ieuainc (ieuaing), ifainc, iefainc (iefaing), yn aml gyda grym enwol. young, youthful (in appearance, spirit, &c.), adolescent; inexperienced, not inured, immature; recent; unmarried, newly wed.

I3g.

*Am botwm gŵr ieuanc (ifanc), Clwb y Ffermŵyr Ieuainc, cymdeithas y bobl ieuainc, dyn ifanc, gwaed i., gŵr ieuanc (ifanc), hen lanc i., hen ferch i., merch i., pâr i., to i., &c., gw. botwm, clwb, cymdeithas, dyn (At.), gwaed, gŵr, llanc, merch, pâr¹, to, &c.*Gw. hefyd iau³, ieuaf², ieuengyn.**ieuant** *eg. ll. ieuaint. young person; (time or state of) youth, adolescence.*

I803.

ieuawd, gw. **ieutawd**.

ieuawr, **ieuor** *e.ll.* (ll. dwbl *ieuoriau*), *eg.* ll. *ieuorion*, a hefyd fel *a.* *yokes*; *yoke*; *fig.* *one who bears the yoke (in eulogistic sense of one doing more than his share)*; *yoke or pair of oxen*; *yoked*.

c. 1400.

ieubren *eg.* *hornbeam, yoke-elm, yoke-tree*.

1794.

Gw. hefyd **ieulwyf**, **ieuwydd**.

ieudawdd, gw. **ieutawd**.

ieuedig *a.bfl.* *yoked, coupled together*.

1794.

ieuedydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. yoker*.

1794.

ieuengaid, **ieuengaidd**, **ieuengeiddiaf**: **ieuengeiddio**, **ieuengeiddrwydd**, gw. **ieuengyn**, **ieuangaidd**, **ieuangeiddiaf**: **ieuangeiddio**, **ieuangeiddrwydd**.

ieuengoed, **ieuangoed** *eg.* ac *weithiau fel a.* *youth, adolescence, early life*; *young*.

1873.

ieuengrwydd, **ieuangrwydd**, **ifangrwydd**, **ifengrwydd** *eg.* *youthfulness, juvenility*.

1838.

ieuengwr, gw. **ieuangwr**.

ieuengyn, **ifengyn** *eg.* ll. *ieuengaid, ifengaid. youngster, youth, lad, stripling; young animal, &c.*

1793.

Gw. hefyd **engyn**.

ieuentid, **ienctid**, **if(i)enctid**, **ief(i)enctid**, **i(e)fieinctid**, &c. *eg.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.*

(a) *youth, fact or state of being young, youngness, juvenility; time when one is young, early part of life (esp. period between childhood and adulthood or middle age), adolescence, minority; quality or condition characteristic of this period or of a young person (e.g. youthful vigour, vivacity, freshness, good looks, adventurous spirit, immaturity, inexperience), sometimes fig.*

13g.

(b) *young persons of both sexes collectively, youth, the rising generation; young men, lads.*

13g.

Amr.: **efiengtid**. 15g.

ieunctid, **ieuntid**. 1547.

Cfn.: **yn ieuentid (ieueinctid) y dydd**: *the day being still young, in the youth of the day, at an early hour (a M. Welsh expression sometimes used in a fig. sense today)*. 14g.

*Am blodau ieuentid (iefienctid), mudiad i., gw. blodau (hefyd At.), mudiad*¹.

ieuentusrwydd *eg.* *youngness, youthfulness, youth*.

1865.

ieugen *eb.* ll. *-od. ferret*.

1803.

ieulwyf *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *yoke-elms, yoke-trees, hornbeams*.

I794.Gw. hefyd **ieubren**, **ieuwydd**.**ieunctid**, **ieuntid**, amr., gw. **ieuenctid**.**ieuog** *a. yoked, accustomed to the yoke, used for draught purposes (of animal).***I604-7.****ieuol** *a. yoked; pertaining to, or of the nature of, a yoke.***I604-7.****ieustus**, gw. **ustus**.**ieutawd** *eg. common speedwell.***I4g.****ieuwr**, **ieuydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. yoker, one who brings under the yoke or couples with a yoke.***I604-7.**Gw. hefyd **ieuedydd**.**ieuwydd** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). yoke-elms, yoke-trees, hornbeams.***I794.**Gw. hefyd **ieubren**, **ieulwyf**, **ieuwydd**^{1,2}.**iewaint**, gw. **ewaint**, **ieuint**.**iewais** *ba. I heard; I found.***I575-1600.*****iewin**, gw. **goiewin**.**iewn**, gw. **iawn**.**ieuwydd**¹, **ewydd** *e. ll. -(i)on. part of the harness or yoke used in ploughing with oxen, perhaps the 'chain' of withes coupling the clevis or bridle of the plough to the middle of the yoke; also fig.***I3g.**Gw. hefyd **ieuwydd**.**ieuwydd**² *e.ll. unknown kind of plant.**c. I400.*Gthg. **ieuwydd**.**ieuwyll** *eg. dawn.***I8-19g.****-if**¹ *trf. bfl. I un. pres. myn. a dyf. Cym. C., e.e. byddif, cenif, cwynif, dygif, gweinig, gwelif, gwnëif, mudif.***-if**², gw. **-i**³.**ifach**, **ifaf**, gw. **iau**³, **ieuaf**².**ifangrwydd**, gw. **ieuengrwydd**.**Ifan**, **ifanc**, **ifancaidd**, **ifanceiddiaf**: **ifanceiddio**, **ifancwr**, gw. **Ieuan**, **ieuanc**, **ieuangaid**, **ieuangeiddiaf**: **ieuangeiddio**, **ieuangwr**.**ifengrwydd**, **ifengwr**, **ifengyn**, gw. **ieuengrwydd**, **ieuangwr**, **ieuengyn**.**ifenctid**, gw. **ieuenctid**.

ifi *eg. ivy.*

15g.

Amr.: **ifn. 16g.**

ifiangaidd, ifianctid, gw. ieuangaidd, ieuenctid.

ifidw *eg. the last or only thing a man has in his possession.*

Ar lafar.

ifeinctid, ifienctid, gw. ieuenctid.

iforaidd *a. ivory.*

1839.

Iforaidd *a. pertaining to the Ivorites.*

1838.

Ifores, gw. Iforydd.

ifori *eg. ll. (prin) iforiau, a hefyd fel a. ivory; (in the pl.) things made of ivory, ivories.*

1588.

Fel a. made or consisting of ivory.

1588.

Amr.: **ifri. 1725.**

Am tŵr (o) ifori, gw. tŵr.

Iforiaeth *eb. the principles and ideals of the Ivorites, Ivorism.*

1839.

Iforydd *eg. (un. b. Ifores, ll. -au) ll. Iforiaid. an Ivorite, member of a Welsh benefit society.*

1838.

ifri, gw. ifori.

ifyrn *a. made or consisting of ivory.*

1621.

iff, gw. hiff.

-iff, -ith *trf. bfl. 3 un. pres. myn. yn yr iaith lafar; nis defnyddir bellach ond yn achlysurol yn yr iaith lenyddol.*

iffaf: iffo, gw. hiffaf: hiff(i)o.

ifflyn, gw. yfflon.

-ig¹ *oldd. bach. mewn e., e.e. afonig, calennig, genethig, oenig.*

-ig² *oldd. a., e.e. bonheddig, bwyteig, deheuig, gwenwynig, lloerig, pwysig.*

ig *eb. ll. -ion, (diw. a phrin) -iau. hiccup, hiccough, the hiccups; sob.*

13g.

Amr.: **eigion². 14g.**

rig. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd igiaf: igian, rhic³.

igam-ogam *a. ac adf. zigzag, tortuous, winding, meandering.*

1778.

Amr.: **miga(m)-moga(m). c. 1730.**

migi-moga. Ar lafar.
mingam-mongam, mingi-mongam, &c. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **cam¹—o g. i g., gim-gam-gimwch.**

igam-ogamaf: igam-ogamu *bg.a. to zigzag.*
1929.

igam-ogamedd, igam-ogamrwydd *eg. sinuosity, tortuosity.*
[1783].

igfan, igfon, gw. **igiaf: igian.**

igiaf: igian, †igfan, †igfon *bg. ac yn achlysurol iawn ba. a'r be. fel eg.b. to hiccup; sob, weep convulsively, sigh, gasp; give (sigh); the hiccups.*

13g.
Amr.: **eigian. 1547.**
eigio. 15g.
eigioni, igioni. 1604–7.
Cfn.: **igian crio:** *to sob convulsively.* Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ig.**

iglan, ff. daf., gw. **ydlan.**

iglw *eg. ll. -s. igloo.*
20g.

igmars, igmas, gw. **nigromans.**

igneaidd *a. igneous.*
1928.

igridu, org. H. Gym., gw. **rhwng.**

igrmars, gw. **nigromans.**

igus, gw. **nigus.**

igwana *eg. iguana.*
1858.

igwanodon *eg. iguanodon.*
1866.

igyn *eg. the very least quantity, the tiniest amount.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **bachigyn.**

ing, yng *eg. ll. ingau, -(i)on, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. strait(s), extremity, press of battle, crisis, distress, dire adversity, affliction; anguish, excruciating pain, agony, pang.*
13g.

Fel *a. strait, narrow, confined; grievous, severe, dire, distressing; agonizing, racking, excruciating; close, near.*

Dchr. 14g.
Gw. hefyd **wng.**

-ing, -yng *oldd. mewn Cym. C. a ychwanegid at e. person i ddynodi disgynnydd neu ddisgynyddion iddo, e.e. Cadelling, Coeling, Maelgyning.*

ingaidd *a. strait, narrow, confined, agonizing, painful, distressing.*
1772.

ingder, yngder, ingdra, yngdra *eg. ll. ingderau. strait(s), distress, adversity,*

affliction, trouble, anguish, excruciating pain, agony, throe(s), pang; tightness, constriction; closeness, nearness, proximity.

Dchr. 14g.

ing-di-ang *adf.* with querulous and tedious talk.

Ar lafar.

ingfawr, ingfyd, gw. **ing + mawr, byd**¹.

inglais, ynglais *eg.* cry of distress or woe, doleful or anguished call, wail, yell, shriek.
1632.

inglawn, gw. **ing + llawn**.

inglef, ynglef *eb.* woeful or anguished cry, cry of anguish, doleful or plaintive call, wail, yell, shriek.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **anglef**.

Inglis côs *eg.* (derog.) the campaign in the nineteenth century to set up English religious causes in Wales, esp. in the Welsh-speaking areas; English (religious) cause(s), English nonconformist church(es), English chapel(s).

1897.

ingloes, yngloes *eb.* ll. -(i)on ac efallai fel *a.* anguish, agony; heartburn; excruciating, agonizing.

c. 1400.

ingnad *a.* weary, doleful, woeful, querulous, grumbling.

1672.

ingol *a.* excruciating, torturing, agonizing, distressing, woeful.

1688.

ingran, ingront *a.* ignorant.

16-17g.

ingus *a.* distressing, very painful, grievous, excruciating.

p. 1584.

ingwedd *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* anguish, throe(s), straits; extremely distressing, excruciating.

16g.

ingyn *eg.* one in distressed circumstances.

a. 1826.

il *eb.* ferment, fermentation (of ale, wine, &c.); new ale (wine, &c.), wort, must.

16-17g.

ildaf: ildo, gw. **ildiaf: ildio**.

ildfrydedd *eg.* defeatism.

20g.

ildfrydwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. defeatist.

20g.

ildiad *eb.* a yielding or surrendering, cession, submission, capitulation.

186.

ildiaf, ildaf: ildio, ildo *bg.a.* to yield, cease to oppose or withstand, surrender, capitulate, concede victory, desist (from resolve, action, &c.), often as a result of

entreaty or persuasion, give up, give in, submit, give way, succumb (to temptation); give, afford (as a result, &c.), produce (a certain amount of crop), crop (well, poorly, &c.).

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **ild(i)o'r dydd**: to concede victory, surrender, give in, capitulate (lit. to yield the day). 1766.

i.ʳ maes: to concede victory, surrender, give in, capitulate (lit. to yield the field). 1688.

Gw. hefyd **gildiaf**³: **gildio**.

ile *e?* *b.* substance, element.

14g.

ilfyn, gw. **ulw**.

iliaf: **ilio** *bg.a.* to (cause or leave to) ferment, work, be disturbed or agitated, seethe, surge.

15g.

Am *llestr ilio*, gw. **llestr**¹.

iliedig *a.bfl.* fermented.

1842.

ilion *e.ll.* atoms, particles; tiny bits.

1927.

ilir, gw. **eilir**².

ilod, gw. **ulw**.

ilwin *eg. ll.* -oedd. wine-must.

1852.

ill, **ell**², **yll** *rh.* *prs.* *dib.* *blaen.*

(a) (before the lowest num. (with rare exceptions) and as a rule in apposition to pers. pron., n., and pers. endings of vb. and prep. in connection with the 3rd pers. pl.) the (two, &c.) of them, all (hundred, &c.) of them).

13g.

(b) *exx.* of its later use in connection with the 1st and 2nd pers. pl.) the (two, &c.) of us (you)).

16g.

Amr.: 'ch. 1766.

eill. 1547.

wyll. 14g.

Cfn.: **ill (eill, el, wyllk, yll) dau**: both, the one and the other, the two, the pair. 14g.

i. (eill, ell, yll) deuoedd: both, the one and the other, the two, the pair. 13g.

i. (eill, ell, yll) deuwedd = **i. (eill, ell, yll) deuoedd**. 15g.

i. (eill, yll) dwy: both, the one and the other, the two, the pair (fem.). 16g.

i. (eill, yll) dwyedd (dowedd, dwyoedd, dwywedd, &c.) = **i. (eill, yll) dwy**. c. 1400.

im, gw. **i**².

i'm^{1,2,3}, gw. **i**^{2,3,5} + 'm.

-im, *hen org.*, gw. **-i**³.

imâm *eg. ll.* *imamiaid.* *imam.*

1858.

imbed, *ff.* *daf.*, gw. **enbyd**.

imbill, gw. **gwimbill**.

infformasiwn, gw. **infformasiwn**.

imi, gw. *i*².

imlith *eg. itching, itch.*
Ar lafar.

imobor, ff. *daf.*, gw. **amobr** (hefyd *At.*).

imp, himp *eg. (weithiau'n e.ll. neu'n e.tf., efallai) (bach. g. (weithiau b. wrth gyfeirio at ferch) (h)impyn, b. (h)impen, ll. -nau, -nod) ll. -(i)au, -iaid, -oedd.*

(*a*) *young shoot of tree, &c., offshoot, spur, sucker, bud, sprout, young twig, sprig, cutting; scion, graft.*

I3g.

(*b*) (*transf. and fig. or in such a context*) *young tender growth (e.g. of hair), sprig, spur; young member of (noble) family, son (sometimes daughter) of tender age, scion, descendant, offspring, issue, progeny; youth (maiden).*

I4g.

(*c*) *imp, goblin, mischievous sprite.*

I864.

impaf: impo, gw. **impiaf: impio**.

impaledig *a. (her.) impaled.*
I7–I8g.

imperial *a. imperial, princely, magnificent.*
I6g.

imperialaeth, imperialiaeth *eb. imperialism.*
I9I8.

imperialaidd *a. imperialist(ic).*
I9I8.

imperialwr, imperialydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. an imperialist.*
I936.

imperwr *eg. emperor.*
I604–7.

Gw. hefyd **emprwr**.

impiad, himpiad *eg. ll. -au. a budding, shooting or sprouting, germination; the action or process of grafting or budding, inoculation (in horticulture), grafting (in surgery), also fig.; inoculation (in pathology).*

I4g.

Cfn.: impiad y dail: the shooting of leaves, the spring. Ar lafar.

impiaf, -af, himp(i)af: imp(i)o, himp(i)o *bg.a. to (cause to) bud, shoot, spring up, sprout; plant, implant, graft, bud, inoculate (in horticulture), also fig.; graft (in surgery); graft (in knitting); inoculate (in pathology).*

I3g.

Am *cyff impio*, gw. **cyff** (*At.*).

impidens *eg. impudence, impertinence, forwardness.*
Ar lafar.

impident *a. impudent, impertinent.*
I786.

impiedig, himpiedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. grafted, engrafted, impeded, implanted, often fig.;*

having sprouted.

1567.

Am yr *impiedig* air, gw. **gair**¹ (At.).

impiriaf: impirio, gw. **ympiriaf: ympirio**.

impis(h), gw. **ipis(h)**.

impitans, gw. **impidens**.

impiwr, -wr, impydd *eg.* ll. *-wyr. grafter, one who brings about budding, sprouting, or springing up, one who implants, also fig.*

14g.

implema *eb. emblem, distinctive badge of person, family, &c., coat of arms, heraldic device.*

16-17g.

impoc, impog *eg. kiss.*

1604-7.

Cf. **poc**¹.

impostor *eg. impostor.*

1670.

impren *eg. graft, scion, in fig. sense.*

15-16g.

impresionistig *a. impressionistic.*

1966.

impresiwn *eg. impression (in printing).*

1630.

imprintiaf: inprintio *ba. to print, imprint.*

1670.

imprith *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -iau, -ion. spore.*

1851.

imprwffment *eg. ll. -s. improvement.*

1758.

impryw, gw. **imp + rhyw**.

impwr, impydd, gw. **impiwr**.

impyn, gw. **imp**.

imunaidd, imunedd, &c., gw. **imwnaidd, imwnedd**, &c.

imwnaidd, imunaidd *a. immune.*

20g.

imwnc, gw. **ymwng**.

imwnedd, imunedd *eg. immunity.*

20g.

Cfn.: **imwnedd cynhenid**: natural immunity. 20g.

i. datblyg: acquired immunity. 20g.

i. diplomyddol: diplomatic immunity. 20g.

i. goddefol: passive immunity. 20g.

i. gweithredol: active immunity. 20g.

i. naturiol = **i. cynhenid**. 20g.

imwneiddiad, imuneiddiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of immunizing, immunization.*
20g.

imwneiddiaf, imuneiddiaf: imwneiddio, imuneiddio *bg.a. to immunize.*
20g.

in, gw. **i²**.

-in¹ *oldd. a. a ychwanegir at e. (yn enw. at e. defnyddiau), e.e. allwynin, derwin, deyerin, eurin, heyernin, lledrin, meinin, priddin, yn ogystal ag at a., e.e. gerwin.*

-in², gw. **-ing**.

in *eb.g. ll. ins. inn, hostelry, tavern, public house; (pl.) Inns of Court.*
16-17g.

inc *eg. ll. (prin) -iau, ac efallai fel a. ink (of any colour), printer's ink; transf. and fig. black or dark colour; writing, mark (sometimes of condemnation, &c.); ?black, dark.*

15g.

Cfn.: **inc argraffu**: *printing ink. 1858.*

i. cadw: *indelible ink. 20g.*

i. coch: *red ink. 1830.*

i. dal = **i. cadw**. 20g.

i. disglair: *Japan ink. 1830.*

i. du: *black ink. 1795.*

i. gwrth-ddŵr: *water-proof ink. 20g.*

i. lluniadu: *drawing ink. 20g.*

i. troslun: *transfer ink. 20g.*

i. ysgrifennu: *writing ink. 20g.*

Am corn (yr) *inc, papur ac i., pen ac i., pin ac i., potel i., powdr i., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.*

incantasiwn *eg. incantation, charm, spell, magic.*
1545.

incbel *eb. ll. -au. printer's ink-ball, puppet-ball.*
1780.

incensiaf: incensio, gw. **insensiaf: insensio**.

incgorn, gw. **incorn**.

inciaf: incio *ba. to ink.*
1775.

incil, incl *eg. tape, narrow braid, lace; tape measure.*

17g.

Cfn.: **incil coch**: *red tape (lit. and fig.). 1908.*

i. mesur: *tape measure. 1937.*

inciwbator, inciwbetor *eg. incubator.*
1938.

incl, gw. **incil**.

incléin, inclên *eb. ll. -s. incline (in a coal-mine, quarry, &c.), slope, declivity.*
Ar lafar.

inclin, inclyn *eg. inkling, hint, the slightest suggestion, the faintest rumour; idea, notion.*

1751.*Cfn.: inclin (inclyn) gair: inkling, hint, the slightest suggestion, the faintest rumour (lit. an inkling of a word). 1751–61.***inclinaf: inclino** *ba. to incline.***1567.****incod**, gw. **deincod**.**incorn** *eg. ll. -au, incyrn. ink-horn.***17g.****incsaf** *eb. inkstand.***1858.****incweiraf: incweiro**, gw. **encweiraf: encweirio**.**incwest, encwest** *eg. ll. incwesti. inquest, legal or judicial inquiry, trial; jury appointed to hold legal inquiry.***1547.**Gw. **hefyd cwest**.**incwestaf: incwestu** *bg. to hold an inquest, inquire.***16g.****incwestwr, incwestiwr, encwestwr** *eg. ll. incwestwyr. one responsible for holding an inquest, official inquirer.***16–17g.****incwision, -iwn** *eg. inquisition (esp. the Papal Inquisition and the Spanish Inquisition), court of inquiry.***1746.**Am *cwrt yr incwision (-iwn)*, *llys yr i.*, gw. **cwrt**¹ (At.), **llys**¹.**incwisitor** *eg. ll. -iaid. inquisitor.**c. 1762–79.***incwm** *eg. ll. incymau. income, revenue.***1547.***Cfn.: incwm blynyddol: annual income. 1863.***i. cenedlaethol: national income. 1938.****i. gwladol = i. cenedlaethol. 20g.****i. parhaus: permanent income. 20g.****i. wythnosol: weekly income. 1894.**Am *y dreth incwm, treth yr i.*, gw. **treth**.**incymbent** *eg. ac efallai fel a. incumbent.***1710.****Ind—dail yr Ind, grawn Ind**, gw. **dail—dail (yr) India, dail yr Ind, grawn—grawn Ind(ia)**.**indecs** *eg. ll. -au. index (to contents of book, &c.); list of books forbidden (to Roman Catholics, also transf.); index, exponent (in math.); index (number).***1925.***Cfn.: indecs plygiant: refractive index. 20g.***i. seffalig: cephalic index. 20g.****i. trawsgroesi: cross-over index. 20g.****i. uchder defnydd: use-height index. 20g.****indecsiaf: indecsio** *bg.a. to index; catalogue.***1939.****indeg** *a. mad.*

17g.

indeintur, gw. **indentur**.

indeitiaf, **inditiaf**: **indeitio**, **inditio** *ba. to indict.*

1681.

Gw. hefyd **ditiaf**: **ditio**, **endeitiaf**: **endeitio**.

indeitment, **inditment** *eg. ll. -s. indictment.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **ditmant**, **endeitment**.

indentiaf: **indentio** *ba. to indent.*

1685.

indentur, **indeintur** *eg. ll. -iau. indenture; indentation.*

16g.

Cfn.: **indentur tridarn**: *indenture tripartite.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **deintur**², **endeintur**, **yndentur**.

Independaidd *a. Independent, Congregational.*

1775.

Am *eglwys Independaidd*, gw. **eglwys** (At.).

independant, gw. **indipendant**.

Independent *eg. ll. -iaid. an Independent, Congregationalist.*

1675.

Independiad *eg. ll. Independiaid. an Independent, Congregationalist.*

17g.

Independiaeth, **independiaeth** *eb. Congregationalism; independence (of nation, &c.).*

1810.

India, gw. **ceiliog**—**ceiliog yr India**, **chwyn India**, **dail (yr) India**, **eli'r India**, **glas (yr) India**, **grawn India**, **paper India**, &c.

india-corn, **indian-corn** *e.tf. Indian corn, maize.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **grawn**—**g. Ind(ia)**, **indrawn**.

Indiad *eg. ll. Indiaid. an (Asian) Indian; an (American) Indian or West Indian; the Indian, Indus (in astron.).*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: **Indiad Coch** (ll. *Indiaid Cochion*): *a Red Indian.* 20g.

I. Cymreig: *a Welsh Indian, one of the mythical American Indians supposed to be descendants of Madog ab Owain Gwynedd and his followers who, according to legend, discovered America in the latter half of the 12th century.* 1793.

Gw. hefyd **Indian**.

Indiaidd *a. (Asian) Indian; (American) Indian.*

1814.

Indian *eg. (b. -es) ll. -s. an (Asian) Indian; an (American) Indian.*

1728.

Gw. hefyd **Indiad**.

indian-mêl, **indian-mil** *eg. Indian meal, ground maize.*

Ar lafar.

india-roc *eg. rock (confection), stick of rock.*

19g.

indiarybar *eg. ac fel a. (made of) (india) rubber or caoutchouc.*

Ar lafar.

indictiaf: indictio, gw. **indeitiaf: indeitio**.

indifferent, indiffrent *a. indifferent, neither here nor there, unimportant, immaterial; neither good nor bad; impartial, neutral, disinterested, unbiased.*

1599.

indigo *eb. indigo (the colour and the plant).*

1759.

indigestiwn *eg. indigestion, dyspepsia.*

1545.

indipendant *a. independent (of person).*

Ar lafar.

inditiad *eg. ll. -au. indictment.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **endeitiad**.

inditiaf: inditio, gw. **indeitiaf: indeitio**.

indiwm *eg. indium.*

20g.

indlas *eg. indigo.*

1851.

indodid, ff. daf., gw. **ond¹—o. odid**.

Indo-Ewropaidd, Indo-Ewropeaidd, Indo-Ewropëig *a. Indo-European.*

1856.

Indo-Ewropeg *eb. Indo-European (language).*

20g.

indrawn *e.tf. Indian corn, maize.*

1872.

Cfn.: indrawn fflawioeg: flaked maize. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **grawn—g. Ind(ia)**.

indwlgens *eg. (papal, &c.) indulgence; privilege, exemption, &c., granted as a favour (e.g. the religious toleration declared by Charles II in 1672 and by James II in 1687).*

1764.

indyfferent, gw. **indifferent**.

-ineb, -inab *oldd. mewn e. han., e.e. clarineb, doethinab, doethineb, glythineb, gwylltineb, taerineb.*

infecyd *a. invecked, invected.*

1586.

infensiwn *eg. invention, discovery.*

1670.

infentori *eb. inventory.*

1604–7.

infitatori *eb. ll. infitatoriâu. invitatory.*
1567.

infant¹ *eg. ll. infants. infant, baby, very young child; (pl.) the youngest class in a primary school, infants' school.*
Ar lafar.

infant² *eg. infant, infante, Spanish prince.*
c. 1762–79.
Cfn.: infant duc: infant duke (of Parma and Piacenza). c. 1762–79.

infectaf: infecto *ba. to infect, contaminate.*
1672.

inffenit(if)—berf inffenit(if), gw. berf (At.).

infidel *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. an infidel, unbeliever, atheist; rogue.*
1672.

infidelaidd *a. unbelieving, infidel, atheistic.*
1769.

infideliaeth *eb. unbelief, atheism.*
1866.

inflamesion *eg. inflammation.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd ynfflamasiwn.

infliwens *eg. ll. -iau. influence.*
1704.

infliwensa *eg. b. influenza.*
1916.
Gw. hefyd ffliw¹.

infliwensiad *eg. influence (in astrol.).*
1615.

infformasiwn, -ion *eg. ll. infformasionau. information, knowledge; information (in law).*
15–16g.
Gw. hefyd caminfformasiwn (At.).

infformiaf: infformio *bg. a. to inform, notify; inform (against person).*
1786.

inffralapsariad *eg. ll. inffralapsariaid. infralapsarian (in theol.).*
1866.

ingot, ingod *eg. ll. -au. ingot.*
1931.

ingwys, gw. ungwys.

inhibisiwn *eg. b. ll. inhibisiynau (inhibisiwnau). (eccl.) inhibition.*
1710.

iniawn, inionaf: inioni, &c., gw. uniawn, unionaf: unioni, &c.

inisient, isisint *a. ac fel eg. senselessly rash or foolish; simpleton, fool, idiot, lout.*
Ar lafar.

injan¹, **injin**, **enjin** *eb. ll. -s. mechanical device (formerly including machine used in warfare, &c.), machine; engine, e.g. railway locomotive, engine of car.*

1757.

Cfn.: **injan (injin, enjin) flast:** *blast-engine used in iron smelting; engine driven by compressed air.*

19g.

i. glec: *old type of chaff-cutter, having only one blade, worked up and down. Ar lafar.*

i. ddeuben: *two-horse mowing-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. ddŵr: *?water-powered engine. 1757.*

i. ddyrnu: *threshing-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. fflags: *shed or mill in a quarry where stone slabs are cut and rendered smooth to make flagstones, tombstones, &c. Ar lafar.*

i. odro: *milking-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. wair: *mowing-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. wnïo: *sewing-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. wynt: *?engine used to ventilate lead-mines. 1757.*

i. hogi: *machine for sharpening circular saws. Ar lafar.*

i. falu (malu gwair): *chaff-cutter, chaff-engine. Ar lafar.*

i. fawr: *large power-drill used in slate quarries to make a cleft in a rock where no natural cleft exists. Ar lafar.*

i. naddu: *cutting-machine. Ar lafar.*

i. nithio: *winnowing-machine. 20g.*

i. oel: *oil-engine, stationary oil-powered engine to provide power for chaff-cutting, sawing timber, &c. Ar lafar.*

i. bwmpo: *pumping engine. Ar lafar.*

i. rowler: *steam-roller. Ar lafar.*

i. stêm: *steam-engine. Ar lafar.*

i. dân: (i) *fire-engine. Ar lafar.* (ii) *steam-engine, traction-engine (formerly used to draw and drive a threshing-machine). Ar lafar.*

i. dorri gwair = i. wair. *Ar lafar.*

i. dradl (dradlan, -o): *any kind of machine operated by a treadle (e.g. a cutting-machine in a quarry, a sewing-machine). Ar lafar.*

i. drên, i. traen: *railway engine, locomotive. Ar lafar.*

i. droi: *chaff-cutter with two blades on a wheel (the type which succeeded the 'injan glec'). Ar lafar.*

i. tsiaff(i)o = i. falu (malu gwair). *Ar lafar.*

i. dyllu: *drill (smaller than the 'injan fawr') powered by compressed air. Ar lafar.*

i. weind(i)o: *winding-machine. Ar lafar.*

injan²—**macyn i.**, gw. **macyn**¹.

injanïar *eg. ll. -s. engineer.*

Ar lafar.

injarapar, ff. **daf.**, gw. **indiarybar**.

injeniwiti *eg. ll. -s. choice or dainty food, delicacy, luxury of diet.*

Ar lafar.

inji—**macyn i.**, gw. **macyn**¹.

injin, **injinêr**, gw. **injan**¹, **injanïar**.

inn, gw. **n**.

innau *rh. prs. cysylltiol ategol i un. (I, me) too, (I, me) also; even (I, me), even (myself); (I, me) on the other hand; (I, me) for my own part.*

13g.

Am wirionedd innau!, gw. **gwirionedd**.

Gw. **hefyd minnau**.

inni, gw. **i**².

inofasion *eg. ll. -au. innovation, change.*

1710.

insail, gw. **insel**.

insbector *eg. ll. -s. official inspector (of schools, factories, railways, &c.), police-inspector.*
Ar lafar.

insbirasiwn *eg. ll. -s. inspiration.*
?1661.

inseiliad *eg. ll. -au. a sealing.*
14g.

inseiliaf: inseilio, gw. **inseiliaf: inseilio**.

inseiliatedig, gw. **inseiliatedig**.

inseiliwr *eg. ll. inseilwyr. sealer.*
15g.

inseilwawd *eg. true poetry.*
14g.

insel, insail *eb. ll. insel(i)au, inseil(i)au. seal, signet; sealed official document, patent; fig. sign, token, pledge, guarantee, earnest.*

13g.

Cfn.: insel (insail) agored: letters patent. 13g.

yr Insel Gyfrin: the Privy Seal. 1834.

yr Insel Fawr: the Great Seal. 1567.

Am cwyr insel, modrwy i., gw. cwyr (At.), modrwy.

inseilgwyr *eg. sealing-wax.*
1849.

inseiliaf, inseiliaf: inseilio, inseilio *ba. to enseat, seal (document), also fig.; seal up, close securely with a seal.*

c. 1250.

Gw. hefyd **enseiliaf: enseilio**.

inseiliatedig, inseil(i)edig *a.bfl. sealed, also fig.; sealed up.*
c. 1250.

insens, ensens *eg. incense.*
1545.

Gw. hefyd **sens¹**.

insensiaf: insensio *ba. to incense, cense.*
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **sensiaf¹: sensio**.

insest *eg. incest.*
1588.

insestrwydd *eg. incest, incestuousness.*
1611.

inshin, gw. **hinj**.

insistiaf, insistaf: insist(i)o *bg.a. to insist.*
c. 1762-79.

insiwlin, gw. **inswlin**.

insiwrans *eg. insurance.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **insiwrin**, **siwrans**, **siwrin**, **yswiriant**.

insiwriaf: insuriaf: insiwrio, insurio *bg.a. to insure.*

1763.

Gw. hefyd **siwriaf: siwrio**, **yswiriaf: yswirio**.

insiwrin *eg. insurance.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **insiwrans**, **siwrans**, **siwrin**, **yswiriant**.

insolent *a. insolent, barefaced, arrogant.*

1670.

instans *eb. instance, example.*

c. 1762–79.

instinct *eb. instinct.*

c. 1762–79.

institwsiwn *eg. institution.*

1684.

instriment, instrument *eg. ll. -au, -s. (musical) instrument.*

1583.

insulin, gw. **inswlin**.

insuriaf: insurio, gw. **insiwriaf: insiwrio**.

inswlin *eg. insulin.*

1962.

insylt *eg. b. insult.*

Ar lafar.

insyltiaf: insultio *ba. to insult.*

1894.

integr *eg. ll. -au. integer, whole number.*

1957.

integraf: integru *ba. to integrate.*

1957.

integraidd *a. integral.*

20g.

integral *a. integral.*

1943.

integredig *a. bfl. integrated.*

20g.

integreiddiaf: integreiddio *ba. to integrate.*

1973.

integriti *eg. integrity.*

1932.

integrol *a. integral.*

1936.Am *calcwlws integrol*, gw. *calcwlws* (At.).**integryn** *eg. ll. -nau. an integral.***20g.***Cfn.:* **integryn amhendant:** *indefinite integral. 20g.***i. arbenigol:** *particular integral. 20g.***i. pendant:** *definite integral. 20g.***intelectaidd** *a. intellectual.***1936.****intension** *eg. (eccl.) intention (in the administration of the Sacraments).***1611.****interest**, gw. *intrest.***interliwd, -t, interlud** *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. interlude, kind of dramatic representation or stage-play; episode.***1604-7.**Gw. hefyd *anterliwt, enterliwd.***interliwdiwr, interliwtiwr** *eg. ll. interliwdwyr, interliwtwyr. composer or author of interludes.***1851.**Gw. hefyd *anterliwtiwr.***interliwt, interlud**, gw. *interliwd.***intrêd**, gw. *entrêd.***intrest, interest** *eg. (one's) interes(s), benefit, advantage, good; might, (controlling) power, influence, sway; interest, concern; interest (for use of money).***1740.****intrew**, gw. *entrew, untrew.***intrewaf: intrewi**, gw. *entrewaf: entrewi, untrewaf: untrewi.***intrinsig** *a. intrinsic.***1926.****intro**, gw. *entrew, untrew.***introduwsiaf: introduwsio** *ba. to introduce.***1872.****introit** *eg. introit.***1670.****io**, gw. *o².***-io**, gw. *-o.***Ioan—llysiâu I.**, gw. *llysiâu—ll. Ieuan.***Ioannaidd, Iohannaidd** *a. Johannine.***1926.****ioc, iôc** *eg. (bach. iocyn). yoke, kind of wooden collar fitted to the neck of a sheep or pig, &c., to prevent it from breaking through a hedge.***18g.**

Gw. hefyd **iwc**.

iocaf: ioco *ba. to yoke (a pig, &c., to prevent it from breaking through a hedge, &c.).*

1856.

Gw. hefyd **iycaf: iyco**.

iocyn¹, gw. **ioc**.

iocyn², gw. **ocyn**.

iod, iot¹ *eb. (bach. g. iotyn, b. ioden). yod, the tenth and smallest letter of the Hebrew alphabet; fig. the least particle, atom, jot, iota, whit; consonantal 'i'.*

1567.

Cfn.: iod (iot) a thipyn, un i. nac un tipyn,—na thipyn,—neu dipyn: jot and (or) tittle. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **iota, jot**.

iodad *eg. iodate.*

1913.

iodid *eg. ll. -(i)au. iodide.*

1931.

iodig *a. iodic.*

20g.

Am **asid iodig**, gw. **asid** (At.).

iodin *eg. iodine.*

1929.

iodl *eb. a yodel.*

20g.

iodlaf: iodlo *bg.a. to yodel.*

20g.

iodlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. yodeller.*

20g.

-iog, gw. **-og**.

iogwrt *eg. yog(h)urt.*

20g.

Iohannaidd, gw. **Ioannaidd**.

ioio *eg. yo-yo.*

20g.

iol, gw. **iolyn**.

iôl *eg. yawl (ship's boat), jolly-boat.*

1794.

-iol, gw. **-ol**.

iolaf¹: **ioli** *bg.a. to implore, entreat, beseech, beg or pray (for); praise, worship; ?thank, give thanks (to).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **iolawr**¹.

iolaf²: **iolan** *bg. to act foolishly.*

1865.

iolawr¹ ?*e.ll. supplicatory prayers.*
c. **1400.**

iolawr² *eg. suppliant; one who praises or worships.*
1632.

iolcap *eg. fool, dolt.*
1799.

ioled *e?b. request, desire, supplication.*
14g.

iolen, gw. **iolyn**.

iolfa *eb. ll. -oedd, iolfeydd. chapel.*
1828.

iofad *eg. ll. -au. yawl (ship's boat), jolly-boat.*
1794.

iolig *a. entreating, beseeching, petitionary; given to praise or worship.*
1632.

Iolig *a. Aeolic, Aeolian.*
p. **1584.**

iolin *a. entreating, beseeching, supplication.*
14g.

Ioloaidd *a. pertaining to, typical of (the work of), or created by Iolo Morganwg.*
1931.

iolud, gw. **goluddiaf: goludd.**

iolwch *eg. thanks, gratitude, thanksgiving; prayer.*
1632.

iolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beseecher, petitioner, suppliant.*
1770.

iolwrch *eg. (un. bach. iolwrchyn). glass, drinking glass or vessel.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **gorflwch.**

iolydd *eg.*

(a) *suppliant, petitioner, beseecher; ?worshipper, praiser, laudator.*
Dchr. 14g.

(b) (*dict.*) *request; worship, praise, fame, honour.*
17g.

iolyn, iol *eg. (b. iolen) ll. iolod. fool, blockhead, duffer, nincompoop, wiseacre.*
1794.
Cfn.: iolyn Ebrill: April Fool. Ar lafar.

iolyrchaf: iolyrchu *ba. to vitrify, glaze, cover with glass.*
1725.

iomon, gw. **iwmon.**

-ion, gw. **-on.**

iôn, Iôn *eg.*

(a) *lord.*

14g.

(b) (*the*) *Lord, God.*

1346.

Am *Duw Iôn*, gw. **Duw**.

iön *eg. ll. ionau. ion.*

1937.

Ionaidd, Ioniaidd *a. Ionian, Ionic.*

1814.

Am *y modd Ionaidd*, gw. **modd**.

Ionawr, Ionor *eg. January.*

13g.

Amr.: **lanar. 1615.**

lanawr. 1567.

Am *calan Ionawr*, gw. **calan**¹.

ionc, ioncen, gw. **ioncyn**.

ioncwil, gw. **joncwil**.

ioncyn, ionc *eg. (b. ioncen). fool, blockhead, duffer, nincompoop, wiseacre.*

1740.

ïoneiddiad *eg. ll. -au. ionization.*

20g.

ïoneiddiaf: ïoneiddio *ba. to ionize.*

20g.

Ioniad *eg. ll. Ioniaid. an Ionian, also transf.*

1815.

Ioniaidd, gw. **Ionaidd**.

ionig *a. ionic.*

20g.

Ionig *a. Ionic (also transf.).*

p. 1584.

Ionor, gw. **Ionawr**.

ionosffer *eb. ionosphere.*

20g.

ionosfferig *a. ionospheric.*

20g.

iôr, Iôr *eg.*

(a) *lord.*

13g.

(b) (*the*) *Lord, God.*

1346.

Am (*yr*) *Arglwydd Iôr, Duw I.*, gw. **arglwydd (At.)**, **Duw**.

Iorciad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Yorkist.*

1897.**iorcs** *e.ll.* (un. b. *iorcen*). ‘yorks’, leather straps or twine tied below the knees of workmen’s trousers to secure them.

Ar lafar.

iorden *eb. ll.* *ierdyn*, *iordenni*. rod; cane, switch; penis, yard (of stallion).

Ar lafar.

iorth *a.* diligent, assiduous, industrious, studious, persevering; constant, continual; lively, active, strenuous, ardent, eager.**1562.**Gw. hefyd **eorth**.**iorthiog** *a.* lively, full of life.**1717.****iorthol** *a.* diligent; constant, continual.p. **1584**.**iorthryn**, gw. **ehorthryn**.**iorwg**, **iorwgl** *eg.* (?bach. b. *iorwglen*). *ivy*.**17g.***Cfn.*: **iorwg y ddaear**: ground ivy, *Glechoma hederacea*. **18g.****i. llesg = i. y ddaear. 20g.**Gw. hefyd **eiddiorwg**.**ioti**, gw. **iod**.**iot²** *eb. ll.* -(i)au. yacht.**1753.**†**iot³**, ?ff. H. Gym., gw. **uwd**.**iota** *eg. b.* *iota*, *jot*.**1722.**Gw. hefyd **iod**.**iotyn**, gw. **iod**.**Iou**, gw. **Iau**.**iowmon**, gw. **iwmon**.**iownbwyll**, **iownder**, **iowndda**, **iownryw**, **iownus**, **iownwaith**, **iownwedd**, &c., gw. **iawnbwyll**, **iawnder**, **iawndda**, **iawnryw**, **iawnus**, **iawnwaith**, **iawnwedd**, &c.**ipicaciwana** *eg.* *ipecacuanha*.**1761.****ipis(h)** *a.* furious, wild.

Ar lafar.

ipocras *eg.* *hippocras*, spiced wine.**16g.**Am *gwin* *Ipocras*, gw. **gwin**.**ir** *a. ll.* -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol.

(a) verdant, green, juicy, sappy, moist, succulent, not withered, not dried up or

coagulated, fresh, undried (e.g. of fruit), also fig.; mild (of the weather); alive, thriving, flourishing, full of life, lively, vigorous; new, fresh, freshly made, young, unripe.
Dchr. 14g.

(b) *fresh and unsalted (of meat, fish, &c.), not salt or stagnant (of water).*
14g.

(c) *unextinguished (of rights, claims, &c., in law), not lapsed or expired, (still) valid.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **irallt**.

-ir *trf. bfl. amhrs. pres. myn., e.e. dywedir, gwneir, mynnir.*

irad¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. sorrow, grief, mourning.*
1567.

Fel a. woeful, sad, rueful; grievous, dire, dreadful, terrible, ghastly; bitter, severe, harsh, cruel.

14g.

Amr.: **eirad**. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **girad**.

irad², gw. **iraid**.

irad³, gw. **iriad**¹.

iradedd *eg. ruefulness, grievousness, wretchedness.*
[1783].

iradfyr, gw. **irad**¹ + **byr**¹.

iradrwydd *eg. ruefulness, grievousness, wretchedness, ghastliness.*
1722.

iradus *a. rueful, lamentable, wretched, woeful.*
1672.

iradwch *eg. lamentableness, wretchedness.*
17-18g.

irael, gw. **ir** + **hael**.

iraf: **iro** *bg.a. to grease, lard, smear, oil, daub, lubricate, anoint, embalm, embrocate, also fig.; rub (greasy or sticky substance).*

13g.

Cfn.: iro blonegen: to carry coals to Newcastle (lit. to grease fat). [1547].

i. cil-dwrn: *to grease one's palm, bribe. 1774.*

i. dwylo = **i. cil-dwrn**. 1575-6.

i. llaw = **i. cil-dwrn**. 1594-6.

i. tin hwch (dew) â bloneg: (i) = **i. bloneg** (*lit. to grease a (fat) sow's rump with lard*). 1757.

irai *eg. b. ll. ireiau. goad.*

13g.

Amr.: **hiriai**. 1632.

Cfn.: irai ychen: ox-goad. 1620.

iraid *eg. ll. ireid(i)au, ireidion.*

(a) *grease, fat, lubricant; ointment, unguent, oil.*
c. 1250.

(b) *grease, disease of the heels of horses (? and cattle).*
1875.

iraidd *a.*

(a) *fresh, verdant, green, juicy, sappy, moist, liquid, succulent, not withered, not dried up, also fig.; mild (of the weather); alive, thriving, flourishing, full of life, lively, vigorous; ?new, young; ?pure, beautiful.*

14-15g.

(b) (*dict.*) *smooth, polished.*

1688.

irain¹ *eg. fresh urine or lye.*

1632.

irain² *a. green, fresh, succulent, luxuriant.*

1803.

irallt *a. slightly salted (of meat, cheese, &c.).*

1545.

Iranaidd *a. Iranian.*

1866.

Iraniad *eg. ll. Iraniaid. an Iranian, a Persian.*

20g.

iraul, gw. **irael**.

irbeintiad *eg. ll. -au. fresco.*

1895.

irbeintiaf: irbeintio *bg. to paint in fresco.*

1773.

irber, irbert, irbraff, irbren, gw. **ir + pêt**¹, **pert, praff, pren**.

irbwynt *?a. freshly cut or made, freshly appointed.*

c. 1400.

irchwys¹, gw. **erchwys**.

irchwys², gw. **iyrchwys**².

irdanc, gw. **irdang**.

irdang (-nc), yrdang (-nc) *eg. amazement, astonishment, stupefaction, stupor, wonder(ment); ?terror, fright, consternation.*

13g.

Cf. **dyrdanc**.

irdangaf, yrdangaf: irdangu, yrdangu *bg.a.*

(a) *to be amazed or astounded, stunned or stupefied, wonder.*

c. 1250.

(b) *to amaze, surprise, astound, stun, stupefy.*

1632.

Cf. **ymyrdangaf: ymrydangu**.

irdangiad *eg. an amazing, a stupefying, stupefaction.*

1794.

irdangol *a. stupefying, astonishing; stupefied.*

1803.

Am **llucheden irdangol**, gw. **llucheden**.

irdangrwydd *eg. stupefaction, stupor.*

1794.

irdeg, gw. **ir** + **teg**.

irder *eg. freshness, greenness, juiciness, sappiness, succulence, also fig.; juice, sap, moisture; freshness, lack of saltness.*

1346.

irdod *eg. freshness, greenness, succulence.*

1803.

irdra *eg. freshness, greenness, also fig.; juice, sap, moisture.*

1604–7.

irdrwc, **irdrwcg**, gw. **irdrwnc**.

irdrwnc *eg. urine, water, lye (? orig. fresh urine).*

1580.

irdwf *a. a hefyd fel eg. growing well, of luxuriant or succulent growth, verdant, flourishing; fertile; luxuriant or succulent growth, also fig.*

1592.

irdy, gw. **ir** + **tŷ**.

irddail *e.tf. a hefyd fel a. fresh green leaves, luxuriant or succulent leaves; bearing green leaves, with luxuriant or succulent leaves, also fig.*

14g.

irddant *e?g. anguish, affliction.*

Dchr. **14g.**

irdderw, **irddewr**, **irddoeth**, **irddwys**, **irddysg**, gw. **ir** + **derw**¹, **dewr**, **doeth**¹, **dwys**, **dysg**.

ired, gw. **iraid**.

iredig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. smeared, greased, oiled; ceremonially anointed (king, priest, &c.), anointed one.*

1567.

iredd¹ *eg. anger, wrath.*

c. **1400.**

iredd² *eg. freshness, greenness, juiciness, sappiness.*

1803.

ireidiad *eg. ll. -au. a greasing, basting, smearing, anointing, unction.*

1604–7.

ireidiaf, **-af: ireidio**, **-o** *bg.a. to grease, baste, smear, anoint, embrocate.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **ireiddio**. **1617.**

ireidiwr *eg. ll. ireidwyr. anointer.*

1604–7.

ireidlwy *eb. ll. -au. basting-stick, basting-spoon.*

1770.

ireidlyd, **ireiddlyd** *a. greasy, fatty, adipose, oily, unctuous.*

c. **1400.**

ireidrwydd *eg. greasiness; grease (disease of horses' heels).*

1722.Gw. hefyd **ireiddrwydd**.**ireidwst** *eb. grease (disease of horses' heels).***1862.****ireidd-deg**, gw. **iraidd** + **teg**.**ireidd-der**, **ireidd-dra** *eg. freshness, greenness, juiciness, sappiness, succulence, also fig.; liveliness, vivacity, vigour; moisture.***1588.****ireidd-dwf** *a. a hefyd fel eg. (of) luxuriant or succulent growth.***1846.****ireiddfwyn**, gw. **iraidd** + **mwyn**³.**ireiddiad** *eg. a freshening, a becoming fresh or succulent.***[1783].****ireiddiaf¹: ireiddio** *bg.a.**(a) to freshen, make or become fresh or green, render or become sappy or juicy, refresh, renew; moisten, water, irrigate.***1588.***(b) to polish, adorn, make smooth.***1688.****ireiddiaf²: ireiddio**, gw. **ireidiaf: ireidio**.**ireiddiant** *eg. freshness, greenness, succulence; vigorous or luxuriant growth; a freshening.***[1783].****ireiddiog** *a. fresh, green, succulent, moist(ened), also fig.**p. 1584.***ireiddiol** *a. fresh, green, succulent, luxuriant; making fresh or green, refreshing.***1696.****ireiddiwch** *eg. freshness; moisture (esp. of bodily humours and fluids).***1810.****ireiddlanc**, **ireiddlas**, gw. **iraidd** + **llanc**, **glas**¹.**ireiddlon**, **ireiddlawn** *a. fresh, unfaded, green, succulent, moist; making fresh or green, refreshing.***1804.****ireiddlwys**, gw. **iraidd** + **glwys**.**ireiddlyd**, gw. **ireidlyd**.**ireiddrwydd** *eg. freshness, succulence, moistness; liveliness, vivacity, vigour.***1603.****ireiddwalch** *eg. ll. -weilch. fig. young and energetic hero or warrior.***16g.****ireiddwedd**, **ireiddwych**, **ireiddwyn**, gw. **iraidd** + **gwedd**¹, **gwy**¹, **gwyn**¹.**ireinllif** *eg. excessive urination, diabetes.*

1722.

ireitbren *eg. basting-stick.*

1770.

irfa *eb. ll. irfeydd. place in baths where bathers were anointed.*

1632.

irfaes, irfaeth, irfain, irfawr, irfedw, irfedd¹, irfedd², gw. ir+maes¹,
maeth¹, main¹, mawr, bedw, bedd, medd¹.

Irvingaidd *a. Irvingite.*

1868.

Irvingiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Irvingite.*

1836.

Irvingiaeth *eb. Irvingism.*

1836.

irfraisg, gw. ir+braisg.

irfrau *a. fresh and free, energetic and generous.*

14-15g.

irfrig, irfron, irfrwyn, gw. ir+brig, bron², brwyn².

irfwyd *eg. fresh food.*

c. 1400.

irfwyn, irfyw, irffrwyth, gw. ir+mwyn³, byw, ffrwyth.

irgainc, irgan, irgarw, irgerdd, gw. ir+cainc, cân, carw, cerdd¹.

irgig *eg. fresh meat or flesh, esp. unsalted pork.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: irgig moch(yn): fresh pork. 1807.

irglaer, irgnawd, irgnu, gw. ir+clær¹, cnawd¹, cnu.

irgoed, irgof, irgorff, irgrau, gw. ir+coed, cof, corff, crau¹.

irgroen *eg. ll. irgrwyn, ac o bosibl gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fresh or new skin, pelt, raw hide; ? damp or greasy skin; also fig.*

14-15g.

irgroyw, irgryf, gw. ir+croyw, cryf.

irgyll, ff. l., gw. ir+coll².

irgyrs, ff. l., gw. ir+cors.

irhaf: irhau *bg.a. to become or make fresh or new, freshen, refresh, renew; become or make moist, moisten.*

13g.

irhallt, gw. irallt.

iriad¹, irad³ *eg. ll. -au. a greasing, smearing (with ointment, oil, &c.), lubrication, anointing.*

c. 1400.

iriad² *eg. a becoming or rendering juicy, a becoming fresh or green.*

1803.

iriaid, gw. iraid.

iriaith *eb. fresh or vigorous language.*
c. 1785–90.

irigeiddiad *eg. an irrigating, irrigation.*
1963.

irigeiddiaf: irigeiddio *bg.a. to irrigate.*
1963.

irioed, gw. erioed.

irioel,

irionyn, gw. eirionyn.

iris *eg. ll. -au. iris (of eye).*
1960.
Cf. eirys².

irlaes, gw. irlaes.

irlaeth *eg. first milk, beestings.*
Ar lafar.

irlain *eg. splendid precious stone or pearl, also fig.*
16g.

irlais *eg. a hefyd fel a. clear voice, pure or sweet voice; clear (of voice), plainly audible.*
Div. 16g.

irlan *a. young or sprightly and handsome, new and fair.*
15–16g.

irlanc *eg. ll. -iau. youth, stripling, lad.*
16–17g.

irlas *a. ll. irleision. green, of the colour of fresh young grass or foliage, leafy, verdant, succulent, sappy; green, not ripe, immature (of crop); fig. fresh, lively (e.g. of mind), thriving, flourishing.*
15g.

irlasaf: irlasu *bg. to become green or verdant, sprout, bud, put forth leaves, show new green growth.*
1604–7.

irlasiad *eg. a becoming green or verdant.*
[1783].

irlasrwydd *eg. verdancy, verdure, fresh greenness, new verdancy.*
1722.

irlasteg, irlaswedd, gw. irlas + teg, gwedd¹.

irlaswerdd, gw. irlaswyrdd.

irlaswyrdd *a. (b. irlaswerdd). fresh and verdant, abounding in greenery, flourishing.*
1604–7.

irlaw, gw. **ir** + **glaw**.

irlawn *a. green, succulent, verdant; fresh and full (e.g. of ears of corn).*
1588.

irlawr, gw. **ir** + **llawr**¹.

irlen, **irllen** *eb. a hefyd fel a. fresh or verdant mantle; ?covered with verdancy, green-mantled.*
16g.

irlennaf: irlennu *ba. to cover with verdancy.*
18–19g.

irles, gw. **ir** + **lles**.

irlesni *eg. fresh greenness or green growth, verdancy, verdure.*
1722.

irliw, **irloer**, **irloes**, gw. **ir** + **lliw**¹, **lloer**, **gloes**.

irlonedd, gw. **irllonedd**.

irloyw, **irlwydd**, gw. **ir** + **gloyw**, **llwydd**.

irlwyn, **irllwyn** *eg. green or verdant grove, leafy coppice, copse.*
14g.

irlwys, gw. **ir** + **glwys**.

irlwyth¹, **irllwyth**¹ *eg. fresh load or burden, abundance of juicy or lush produce.*
15g.

irlwyth², **irllwyth**² *eg. young energetic family, thriving or flourishing stock.*
c. 1730.

irlysiau, **irlysau** *e.ll. fresh or green vegetables or herbs.*
1604–7.

irllaes *a. luxuriant and long or trailing.*
15–16g.

irllath, gw. **ir** + **llath**.

irllawn *a. ll. irllonion. angry, wrathful, raging, furious, irascible, irate, ireful, indignant; ?bitter, grievous.*
13g.

irllen, gw. **irlen**.

irllew, gw. **ir** + **llew**.

irllonaf: irlloni *ba. to rouse (a person, &c.) to fury, enrage, infuriate.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **irllonhaf: irllonhau**.

irllonedd *eg. b. anger, wrath, indignation, rage, ire; enmity.*
13g.
Amr.: irlonedd. 1567.

irlloneddus *a. angry, wrathful, indignant.*
14g.

irllonhaf: irllonhau *bg. ?a. to become angry or enraged, rage; ?rouse (a person, &c.) to fury, enrage, infuriate.*

c. 1250.

Gw. hefyd **irllonaf: irlloni**.

irllonus *a. angry, wrathful, indignant.*

1604–7.

irllonyddaf: irllonyddu *bg. to grow angry or wrathful, become furious or enraged.*

c. 1400.

irllwydd, gw. **ir+llwydd**.

irllwyn, irllwyth^{1,2}, gw. **irlwyn, irlwyth**^{1,2}.

irnad, gw. **ir+nâd**¹.

irnaws *eg. ll. (i)au, a hefyd fel a. one of the natural humours or fluids of the body (blood, bile, &c.); morbid humour or fluid; humour of the eye.*

1831.

Fel *a. luxuriant, lush, succulent, sappy, juicy.*

18g.

irnen *eb. roof or canopy of verdure.*

14g.

irnerth, gw. **ir+nerth**.

irnodd *eg. gravy; humour (of the body); sap.*

1828.

irnwyf, gw. **ir+nwyf**¹.

irol *a. green, verdant, sappy.*

1803.

ironi, ironig, gw. **eironi, eironig**.

irserch, irsyth, gw. **ir+serch, syth**.

irwaed *eg. ac efallai fel a. fresh blood, newly shed blood; flourishing stock, pure lineage or extraction; ?covered with fresh blood, bloody, blood-stained.*

14–15g.

irwaedog *a. covered with fresh blood, bloody, bloodstained.*

p. 1584.

irwaith, gw. **ir+gwaith**¹.

irwalch *eg. ll. -welch, yn ffig. fig. young and energetic hero or warrior.*

16g.

irwall *a. iniquitous, sinful, having freshly sinned.*

1684.

irwan, irwarth, irwas, irwaun, irwawd, irwawr, irwayw, gw. **ir+gwan**¹, **gwarth**¹, **gwas**¹, **gwaun, gwawd, gwawr, gwayw**.

irwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. fresh or youthful in appearance, green, verdant (e.g. of the earth); fresh or green appearance.*

17g.

irwellt *eg. tf. a ll. (bach. irwelltyn). grass, pasture, herbage, verdure.*
1588.

irwelltog *a. covered with grass or verdure, grassy; green, verdant (of crop).*
1834.

irwen, gw. **irwyn**.

irwendeg, gw. **irwen** (sef ff. f. **irwyn**) + **teg**.

irwer *eg. sweet tallow, suet.*
1632.

irwern *e.tf. ac e?b. living or young alder-trees; marsh, swamp, bog, quagmire.*
14-15g.

irwin, **irwiw**, **irwlyb**, gw. **ir** + **gwin**, **gwiw**, **gwlyb**.

irwlydd *a. mild, open (of weather, season, &c.).*
1778.

irwr *eg. ll. -wyr. greaser, lubricator, one who daubs or smears (with grease, oil, &c.), anointer.*
1632.

irwych *a. young or lively and noble; mild and glorious (of the weather, &c.).*
15-16g.

irwydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. ?a hefyd fel a. live trees, green trees, trees in foliage, young trees, saplings; fig. scions, young descendants; ?of fresh wood, life-giving (of the Cross of Christ).*
14g.

irwyn *a. (b. irwen) weithiau gyda grym enwol. of a fresh white colour; young and handsome or fair.*
15g.

irwyrdd *a. fresh green, green, verdant, sappy, flourishing; fresh.*
1567.

is *ardd. a hefyd fel a. (gr. gmhr. yr a. isel).*

1. (fel *ardd.*) (a) *under, underneath, beneath, below, lower (down) than.*
9g.

(b) *this side of (specified time), before.*
Dchr. 17g.

(c) *used before a vn. in the equivalent of a participial phr.).*
1603.

2. *lower, not as high up; not so distinguished, occupying a more humble position, of less merit, inferior, poorer, more insignificant; more depressed or melancholy or dejected, sadder; not as high or loud, more subdued, fainter (of voice, sound, &c.).*

1246.

Amr.: isach. 1604-7.

Cfn.: is corf(au): in the lower section or division of the hall according to the Welsh Laws; this was used for the reception of inferior officers and domestics (lit. below the columns). 13g.

is (y) cyntedd = **is corf. 13g.**

Am is gil, is law, gw. isgil, islaw.

Gw. hefyd goris, isel, iso, isod, oddis.

is- *rhgdd. ((no English definition)).*

1794.

-is *trf. bfl.* 3 un. grff. Cym. C. a ddefnyddid gyda bf. ac *-a-*, *aw-* yn eu bôn (a affeithid i *-e*, *-ew-*), e.e. *cedwis*, *cynhelis*, *delis*, *edewis*, *eddewis*, *etelis*, *sefis*; ceir hefyd enghrau. o *dechreuis*, *dineuis*, *ymefeilis*.

isach, gw. *is*.

isachos, gw. *is-* + *achos*¹.

isadain *eb. ll. isadenydd. aileron.*
20g.

isadran *eb. ll. -nau. subdivision, subsection; subdepartment.*
1870.

isadraniad *eg. ll. -au. subdivision, subsection.*
1848.

isaelod, gw. *is-* + *aelod*.

isaf *a.* (gr. eithaf yr a. *isel*) a hefyd fel *eg. lowest, lower (of two), lowermost, deepest; lowest in rank, &c., of least merit, poorest, basest; most degraded or vulgar; lowest (of price, &c.), cheapest; humblest, most modest or lowly; lowest (of sound, voice, musical notes), quietest, most subdued, faintest; youngest.*

13g.

Fel *e. bass, bass-viol.*

c. 1730.

Am *crys isaf, dillad isaf*, gw. **crys**, **dillad**.

Gw. hefyd **isafiad**, **isafion**, **isel**.

isâf: **isáu** *bg.a. to come or go lower or downwards, sink to a lower position; reduce in rank, &c., lower the pride of, debase, degrade, humble, humiliate.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **iselaf**: **iselu**, **iselhaf**: **iselhau**.

isafbarth, **isafbris**, gw. *isaf* + *parth*, *pris*.

isafbwynt *eg. (the) lowest point; nadir.*

1914.

isafedd *eg. lowness, cheapness.*

1800.

isafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. (one's) inferior.*

1675.

isafiaeth *eg. inferiority, subordination; humility.*

1822.

isafion *e.ll. (one's) inferiors; lowest parts, lower extremities.*

1844.

isafnod, gw. *isaf* + *nod*¹.

isafon *eb. ll. -ydd. tributary.*

1959.

isafrif, **isafswm**, gw. *isaf* + *rhif*¹, *swm*.

isafwlad *a. pertaining to the nether world, inhabiting hell, infernal.*

1604–7.

isalaw *eg.b. ll. -on. lowest part in harmonized musical composition; deepest male voice, bass; also fig.*

1822.

Am allwedd yr isalaw, gw. allwedd (At.).

Isalmaenaidd *a. Dutch.*

20g.

Isalmaeneg, Isalmaneg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Dutch (language).*

1773.

Isalmaenes *eb. ll. -au, -id. Dutch girl or woman.*

1945.

Isalmaenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Dutchman.*

1915.

Isallman *eg. ll. Isellmyn, Isellmyniaid. Dutchman.*

1773.

isamcan, gw. is- + amcan.

isamer *eg. ll. -iaid. armour-bearer, knight's esquire.*

14g.

isapostolaidd *a. subapostolic.*

1711.

isardal, gw. is- + ardal.

isarddwrn *eg. ll. isarddyrnau. metacarpus.*

1858.

is-arglwydd, gw. is- + arglwydd.

is-Ariad *eg. ll. -iaid. semi-Arian.*

1816.

is-arlywydd, gw. is- + arlywydd.

is-Arminiad *eg. ll. -iaid. low Arminian, extreme Arminian.*

1846.

isarn, gw. gisarn.

isarolygwr, isarolygydd, isarweinydd, isarwyddaf: isarwyddo, isatomig,
gw. is- + arolygwr, arolygydd, arweinydd, arwyddaf: arwyddo, atomig.

isathrawol *a. monitorial (of system, also of school).*

1848.

isathro, isathraw *eg. ll. isathrawon. assistant master, under-master, under-teacher, usher; monitor.*

1803.

isawyrol, gw. is- + awyrol.

is-Bab, is-Babydd *eg. cardinal (in Roman Catholic Church).*

1850.

isbaith, isbartner, isbatrwm, gw. is- + paith, partner, patrwm.

isbel *eb. harness, horse gear.*
1722.

is-bennaeth, isbennawd, gw. is-+pennaeth, pennawd.

isberiglor *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. curate.*
1850.

isberigloriaeth *eb. ll. -au. curacy.*
1850.

isbersonol, gw. is-+personol.

isblaned *eb. ll. -au. inferior planet.*
1833.

isblot, isborthladd, isbrawf, gw. is-+plot, porthladd, prawf¹.

isbridd *eg. subsoil, undersoil.*
1929.

is-brifathro, is-brior, gw. is-+prifathro, prior.

isbrisiaf: isbriso *ba. to underrate, under-value, appreciate insufficiently, under-estimate; depreciate (currency, &c.).*
1798.

is-broffeswr, isbrydles, isbrysg, gw. is-+proffeswr, prydles, prysg.

isbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau.*

(a) *subordinate subject or topic.*
20g.

(b) *nadir.*
1816.

Gw. hefyd iselbwnc.

is-bwyllgor *eg. ll. -au. subcommittee.*
c. 1863.

is-bwyllgora *bg. to hold or frequent or attend a subcommittee or subcommittees (usually facet. or derog.).*
1940.

is-bwys *eg. lesser importance.*
1825.

isbydd, gw. disbydd.

is-dafodol, is-deitl, is-denant, &c., gw. istafodol, isteitl, istenant, &c.

isder, gw. ister.

is-deulu, is-deyrnas, is-dir, &c., gw. isteulu, isteyrnas, istir, &c.

is-drefn, is-drefnol, is-drofannol, &c., gw. istrefn, istrefnol, istrofanol, &c.

is-dywysog, gw. is-+tywysog.

isddaearol *a. subterranean, underground.*
1828.

isddarostyngedig, isddarostyngiad, isddarostyngol, gw. is-+

darostyngedig, darostyngiad, darostyngol.

is-ddeddf, gw. *is- + deddf*.

isddeiliad *eg. ll. -on, isddeiliaid. subtenant.*
1823.

is-ddeon *eg. ll. -iaid. subdean.*
1798.

is-ddiacon *eg. ll. -iaid. subdeacon.*
1798.

isddiben, isddigwyddiad, isddilyniant, isddirprwy, isddirprwywr, isddiwydiant, isddiwylliant, gw. *is- + diben, digwyddiad, dilyniant, dirprwy, dirprwywr, diwydiant, diwylliant.*

isddosbarth *eg. ll. -au, -iadau, isddosbeirth. subclass, subcategory, subdivision, subsection; subdistrict; order (in bot. and zoology); lower class.*
1814.

isddosbarthaf: isddosbarthu *ba. to subdivide (a class).*
1823.

isddosbarthiad *eg. ll. -au. subdivision (of a class).*
1823.

isdduw *eg. ll. -iau. secondary god, inferior deity.*
1816.

isddyddiad *eg. post-date.*
1780.

isddyddiaf: isddyddio *ba. to post-date.*
1780.

isddyfrol *a. subaqueous, subaquatic, underwater.*
1850.

isddynol *a. sub-human.*
1873.

ised *a. so low; so soft (of sound), so quiet.*
c. 1400.

isefrydwr, isefrydydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sizar.*
1850.

iseglwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the ordinary or inferior clergy.*
1808.

Am Tŷ'r Iseglwyswyr, gw. tŷ.

isel *a. ll. (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. (adran fel e. (b)) iselion yn unig, (adran fel e. (a)) -iaid gan amlaf).*

1. *low, not high or tall; not lofty or elevated in position, low down, low-lying, low-flying; lower than the average or usual level, running low, shallow (of water, lake).*
10g.

2. *(yn ffig. a thros.) (a) of humble or inferior stock (position, rank, estate, &c.), base, common, commonplace, mean, abject, undignified; humble in disposition, lowly, meek, modest, not arrogant, unpretentious, unassuming; low (of opinion, esteem, &c.), depreciatory, disparaging; poor, hard up, badly off, not flourishing (of*

person, also of financial circumstances); vulgar (of person and esp. of language), ill-bred, coarse, unrefined, indecent, obscene.

1346.

(b) *depressed in spirits, melancholy, despondent, dejected, downcast, very sad or sorrowful; lacking enthusiasm, flat, gloomy and unpromising in prospect or outlook (e.g. of a particular period with regard to religion).*

c. **1400.**

(c) *lacking physical strength, in a low or weak state of health (of person), frail, tender (of sprouting corn, &c.); poorly nourished (of body), mortified; affording little nourishment, simple, plain, not rich (of diet).*

15g.

(d) *low (of number), small (in number, amount, degree of intensity, &c., e.g. of marks gained in an examination, wages, rent, pressure, temperature, fever), marking low atmospheric pressure (of barometer); low-priced, cheap; having or exhibiting little merit or excellence (of standard, position in class, &c.).*

c. **1400.**

(e) *low, soft, not loud, quiet, subdued (of sound, voice, &c.); low (of musical sound or note), grave in pitch, deep, bass.*

13g.

(f) *low, comparatively recent (of date), late, far advanced (e.g. of evening).*

1633.

(g) *moderate or evangelical in opinion or doctrine, low (of churchman, church, service).*

19g.

Fel e. (a) *humble or modest or unpretentious person; inferior(s).*

1588.

(b) *tract of (comparatively) flat land, low-lying region(s), lowlands; the profoundest depths (of one's being).*

1793.

Cfn.: **isel fradwriaeth:** *petit or petty treason. 19–20g.*

i. offeren: *low mass. 1858.*

i. ei ben (fy mhen, eu pennau, &c.): *laid low, dead and buried (and forgotten), dead and gone, in the grave (lit. with his, &c., head low). Ar lafar.*

isel ei (fy, &c.) ysbryd(oedd): *in low spirits, depressed, melancholy, dejected, despondent. 1772.*

i. o ysbryd: *humble or lowly of spirit. 1551.*

o isel: *low (adv.), from a low place. 10g.*

o radd i.: *of low degree. 1588.*

(distrywio) yn llwyr ac yn i.: *(to destroy or devastate) completely, entirely, utterly. 16g.*

Am isel frad, i. fryd, i. eglwyswr, i. radd, i. reithiwr, i. ysbryd, esgidiau i., Lladin I., gw. iselfrad, iselfryd, iseleglwyswr, iselradd, iselreithiwr, iselysbryd, esgid, Lladin.

Gw. hefyd goisel, gorisel, is, isaf, ised.

iselâd, gw. iselhad.

isel-ael a. *low-brow.*

1957.

iselafri: iselu *bg.a.*

(a) *to make low or lower (according to the various senses of the adj.), debase, disparage, degrade, make inferior, humiliate, subdue, cast down (pride, &c.); lower, let down; lessen height of; reduce pitch or intensity of (sound, &c.); reduce (price); cause to abate or subside (of storm); depress, dampen (one's spirits).*

1567.

(b) *to come low(er), follow a downward course, descend, sink, settle (e.g. of newly stacked hay); abate, subside (of storm).*

1807.Gw. hefyd **iselhaf**: **iselhau**.**iselafz**, gr. eith., gw. **isel**.**iselâf**: **iseláu**, gw. **iselhaf**: **iselhau**.**iselaidd** *a. lowly or humble (of nature), modest, unpretentious; poor, shabby.***1684.****iselaol**, gw. **iselhaol**.**iselber**, gw. **isel**+**pêr**¹.**iselbleidiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. a Whig.***1819.****iselbris** *a. a hefyd fel eg. of low or reasonable price, not dear, cheap (in relation to worth of article, &c.); of little value, worthless, of poor quality.***1604-7.**Fel *e. low price.***1657.****iselbrisiaf**: **iselbriso** *ba. to undervalue.***1852.****iselbryd** *a. ac efallai fel eg. low or humble (in) appearance.**a. 1587.***iselbwnc** *eg. nadir.***18-19g.**Gw. hefyd **isbwnc**.**iselder** *eg. ll. (adran (b)) iselderau.**(a) lowness (of condition, rank, &c.), abjectness; meekness, modesty, lowliness, humility; humiliation; depression (of spirits), melancholy; smallness (of amount, price, &c.), lowness (of temperature, standard, &c.).***1552.***(b) depth, lowest or lowermost part.***1588.***(c) tapinosis, diminution, undignified meiosis.***1552.***Cfn.: iselderau y (i'r) ddaear: the lowermost parts of the earth. 1588.***iselder meddwl** (i) = **i. ysbryd** (i). **1839. 1849.****i. ysbryd**: (i) *low spirits, depression, dejection, melancholy, 'the dumps', hypochondria. 1798.* (ii) *humility of spirit, lowmindedness. 1742.***iseldir** *eg. ll. -oedd. low-lying land, lowland, flats; (as prop. n., now in pl. only) the Netherlands; the Low Countries.***1707.****Iseldireg** *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Dutch (language).***20g.****iseldirol** *a. pertaining to the Netherlands or to Holland, Netherlandish, Dutch; low-lying.***1866.****iseldirwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. a native of the Netherlands, Dutchman; one who inhabits the lowlands.*

1846.**iseldra** *eg. lowliness, meekness, humility; humiliation; lowness (of rank, condition, circumstances, &c.), poverty, abjectness, baseness, meanness; depression (in industry and commerce, &c.); depression (of spirits), melancholy.***1656.****iseldrai, iseldras, gw. isel+traï, tras.****iseldrem, iselddrem** *a. a hefyd fel eb. of mean or humble appearance; looking down, with eyes on the ground; low look, sly glance.***14-15g.****iseldrum** *a. having a low-pitched roof (of house, &c.).***1780.****iseldrwm** *a. (b. iseldrom). low and heavy (of accented vowel followed by another vowel).***1808.****iseldwf** *a. of low stature.***1858.****iselddoeth** *a. profoundly learned.***15g.****iselddysg** *a. not highly educated, of little learning.***1722.****iseledig** *a. bfl. ac fel eg. humble, meek, or lowly (person).***1567.****iseledd** *eg. lowness, abjectness, baseness; lowliness, humility.***1803.****Iseleglwysig** *a. Low Church.***1866.****Iseleglwyswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. Low-Churchman; one of the ordinary or inferior clergy.***1764.****iselfain** *a. still or quiet and faint (of voice).***1727.****iselfarch, iselfawr, iselfedd, gw. isel+march, mawr, bedd.****iselfeddwl** *a. lowly, humble.***1630.****iselfeirniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. puisne judge.***1632.****iselfodd** *a. of a lowly or humble nature, meek, modest.***1658.****iselfoes, isel-foes** *a.**(a) ill-mannered, uncouth, rude, vulgar; immoral, depraved.***1866.***(b) humble in manner or bearing, meek, lowly.***1760.****iselfor** *eg. neap-tide.*

1778.

iselfrad, isel-frad *eg. petty (petit) treason.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **isel**—**i. fradwriaeth**, a gthg. **uchelfrad**.

iselfraint *a. a hefyd fel eb. of low status, common, undistinguished, base, abject; low condition, baseness, abjectness.*

1632.

iselfro, iselfrwnt, gw. **isel + bro, brwnt**.

iselfryd, isel-fryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. humble-minded, meek, lowly, modest; base, mean.*

1606.

Fel *e. (a) humble-mindedness, humility, lowliness, meekness.*

1567.

(b) humble-minded or meek person, unassuming or modest one.

1778.

iselfrydedd *eg. humility, lowliness, meekness.*

1772.

iselfrydig *a. humble-minded, meek, lowly, modest, unassuming.*

1826.

iselfwyn *a. humble and kind, modest and gentle.*

1776.

iselfyd *eg. low condition, straitened circumstances, poverty, hardship, adversity; terrestrial world.*

1658.

isel-Galfiniaeth *eb. low or moderate Calvinism.*

c. 1886.

iselgalon *a. downhearted, dejected, depressed, melancholy.*

1852.

iselgraff *a. low and accurately aimed (of a shot); downward-looking, casting a furtive or stealthy glance.*

16g.

iselgraig *eb. ll. -greigiau. reef.*

1841.

Cfn.: iselgraig (o) gwrel: coral reef. 1848.

iselgreg, ff. f., gw. **iselgryg**.

iselgrib *a. having a low-pitched roof (of house, &c.).*

1726.

iselgrom ff. f., gw. **iselgrwm**.

isलगroyw, isलगrwm, gw. **isel + croyw, crwm**.

isलगryg *a. (b. isलगreg). hoarse, husky and low (of voice), ? also transf. (of brook).*

14g.

iselhad *eg. a making or becoming low, abasement, humiliation, disparagement.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **iseliad**.

iselhaf: iselhau *bg.a. to bring or cast down, humiliate, abase, degrade, lower; make humble; come down, become lower or reduced (of price, standard, &c.).*

1651.

isellaol *a. humiliating, degrading, derogatory, disparaging; conducive to humility or lowliness, mortifying.*

1803.

iseliad *eg. ll. -au. a laying low or casting down, abasement, humiliation, degradation; deterioration (e.g. in morals); a lowering (in height of water, &c.); lowness of estate or condition, abjectness; depression, slump (in industry or in commerce); depression in the ground, hollow, dip.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **iselhad**.

iseliath *eb. low language, indecent or vulgar talk.*

1794.

iselin *eg. ll. -au. forearm.*

1851.

isel-lanw *eg. neap-tide.*

1853.

iselnod, iselnwyf, gw. **isel+nod, nwyf**¹.

iselradd, isel-radd, isel radd *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. of low(er) or inferior degree or estate, of humble birth, base-born, plebeian, common, not distinguished, obscure.*

1567.

Fel *e.* (a) *low degree or estate, humble condition, meanness of descent, lowliness, baseness, abjectness.*

1567.

(b) *person(s) of low degree or estate, common people, plain or undistinguished people.*

1588.

(c) *positive degree.*

a. 1575.

iselraddiad *eg. abasement, humiliation.*

1852.

iselraddol *a. of low degree, common.*

1592.

iselraith *eb. petty jury.*

1775.

iselrwydd *eg. lowness (of position or situation); lowness (of rank, condition, state, circumstances, &c.), humble condition, lowliness.*

1786.

iselryw *a. of low degree or descent.*

1722.

iselsaf *eb. bas-relief, basso-relievo, basso-rilievo.*

[1783].

iselwaed *eg. a hefyd fel a. mean descent, baseness of birth, ignobleness.*

15g.

Fel *a.* *of low birth, base, plebeian, ignoble.*

1604–7.

iselwael *a. ll. -ion. mean, base, inferior, unworthy, shameful, offensive, evil, wicked.*

1733.

iselwaith *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. lowly task, drudgery; unworthy deed, roguery.*

1721.

iselwch *eg. humble condition, lowliness.*

1827.

iselwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. humble condition or aspect, lowliness; lowly, common, mean.*

1696.

iselwerth *eg. a hefyd fel a. low value, contempt, scorn; (person or thing) of low value or of poor quality.*

14–15g.

iselwr *eg. ll. iselwyr. person of low(er) degree or estate, inferior.*

16g.

iselysbryd, -aidd *a. low-spirited, depressed, melancholy, dejected, despondent; hypochondriac, suffering from morbid depression.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **isel—i. ei ysbryd.**

iselysbrydedd *eg. depression, melancholy, dejection, despondency; hypochondria, morbid depression.*

1816.

Isellmyn, ff. l., gw. **Isallman**.

Isellmynaeg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Dutch (language).*

1828.

Isellmynaidd *a. Dutch.*

1770.

Isellmyniaid, ff. l., gw. **Isalman**.

Isellmynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Dutchman.*

1854.

isem, hen org., gw. **sef**.

isenaïd *eg. subrational soul, part of the soul believed by some early Greek philosophers to be the source of the irrational in life.*

1899.

iser, gw. **usier**.

is-esgob *eg. ll. -ion. suffragan bishop.*

1866.

isetholiad *eg. ll. -au. by-election.*

20g.

isfaenor, gw. **is- + maenor**.

is-faer *eg. ll. is-feiri. deputy mayor.*

1850.

is-faeslywydd, gw. **is-** + **maeslywydd**.

isfant *eb. ll. -au. lower jaw (bone).*
1851.

isfardd, gw. **is-** + **bardd**.

is-farnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. puisne judge, inferior judge.*
1710.

is-farwn *eg. ll. -iaid. baronet.*
1867.

is-fath, gw. **is-** + **math**.

isfeddwl *eg. the subconscious (mind).*
20g.

isfeidon *eb. submediant.*
1938.

isfeirniad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *lower critic, exponent of lower criticism, textual critic.*
1914.

(b) *inferior critic.*
1819.

Gthg. **uwchfeirniad**.

isfeirniadaeth *eb. lower criticism, textual criticism.*
1896.

Gthg. **uwchfeirniadaeth**.

isfeistr *eg. (b. -es) ll. -i, -iaid. assistant master, under-master, submaster (in school), under-teacher; submaster (of college, &c.).*
1797.

isferf *eb. auxiliary verb.*
20g.

is-filwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. lieutenant-colonel.*
1814.

isfilyn *eg. ll. -filod. lower or inferior creature, subhuman animal.*
1850.

isfoesol, gw. **is-** + **moesol**.

isforol *a. submarine.*
1833.

is(-)frenin *eg. ll. -frenhinoedd. under-king, minor king; viceroy.*
1816.

isfryn, gw. **is-** + **bryn**.

isfugail *eg. ll. -fugeiliaid. under-shepherd, also fig.*
1797.

isfwrdeistref, gw. **is-** + **bwrdeistref**.

isfyd *eg. ll. -oedd. underworld, lower world; underworld (abode of the departed); also*

*fig.***1848.****isffurf**, gw. **is-** + **ffurf**.**is-gadair** *eb. vice-chair(manship).***1843.****is-gadben**, gw. **is-gapten**.**is-gadeirydd** *eg. ll. -ion, -gadeirwyr. vice-chairman, deputy chairman.***1838.****is-gadfridog** *eg. ll. -ion. lieutenant-general; sometimes used for major-general or brigadier.***1814.****isgangen** *eb. ll. -ganghennau. sub-branch (of a bank, &c.).***1837.****is-ganghellor, is-ganghellwr, -ydd** *eg. vice-chancellor.***1828.****is-Galfinaidd** *a. low Calvinistic.***1851.****isganolydd** *eg. submediant.***1864.****is-ganon** *eg. ll. -iaid, -au. minor canon.***1775.****isganonaidd** *a. deuterocanonical; apocryphal.***1866.****is-gantwn**, gw. **is-** + **cantwn**², **canton** (At.).**is-ganwriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. lieutenant (in army and navy).***1814.****isgapel, is-gaplan**, gw. **is-** + **capel, caplan**.**is-gapten, is-gadben** *eg. ll. -gapteiniaid, -gadbeniaid. lieutenant (in army and navy); first officer on merchant ship, (first) mate.***1818.****is-gast** *a. lower-caste.***1815.****is-geidwad, is-geisbwl**, gw. **is-** + **ceidwad**¹, **ceisbwl**.**isgell**¹ *eg. ll. -au. stock, broth, soup, pottage, gravy, gruel, infusion, decoction, tincture; also in transf. sense.***14-15g.***Cfn.: isgell eira: melted snow, slush. 1701.**i. gwyn: white decoction (of calcined hartshorn and gum arabic). 1831.***isgell**² *eb. cell below (the earth's surface), underground cell or store-room, cellar, in transf. sense grave.**Dchr. 14g.***isgellog, isgenedl, is-genhadwr, is-gennad**, gw. **is-** + **cellog, cenedl, cenhadwr, cennad**¹.

isgeudod *eg. ll. -au (weithiau yn y cfn. isgeudod y bol). pelvis.*
1860.

isgil, is gil *ardd. ac adf.*

(a) *behind; below, beneath, under.*
14g.

(b) *behind, in the rear; aside; beneath, below; also fig.*
14g.

Cfn.: is fy nghil (dy gil, ei gil), &c.: behind me (you, him, &c.), at my (your, his, &c.) back.
c. 1400.

isgil (is gil) y ddôr, i. (y) drws: *behind the door.* 14–15g.
Gw. hefyd sgil.

isgilgist, isgilgyfrwy, isgiliaf: isgilio, gw. **ysgilgist, ysgilgyfrwy, ysgiliaf: ysgilio.**

isglarinét *eg. b. bass-clarinet.*
1938.

isglerigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one of the ordinary or inferior clergy.*
1863.

isglos *eg. ll. -au. underpants, drawers.*
1839.

isgoch *eg. a hefyd fel a. infra-red.*
1948.

is-gofiadur, is-gofrestrwr, is-gofrestrydd, is-gomisiwn, is-gomisiynydd, isgonswl, gw. **is-+cofiadur, cofrestrwr, cofrestrydd, comisiwn, comisiynydd, conswl.**

is-gorp(o)ral *eg. ll. -iaid. lance-corporal.*
20g.

isgraig *eb. ll. -greigiau. reef.*
1870.
Cfn.: isgraig gwrel(aidd): coral reef. 1870.

isgreadur *eg. ll. -iaid. subhuman creature.*
1821.

is-Gristionogol, -Gristnogol *a. sub-Christian.*
20g.

isgroenol *a. subcutaneous.*
20g.

is-grŵp, isgwmni, gw. **is-+grŵp, cwmni.**

is-gwnstabl *eg. ll. -iaid. petty constable; deputy constable (of castle).*
1794.

isgwmpedydd, -iedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sublapsarian, infralapsarian, post-lapsarian.*
1807.

isgyfandir *eg. ll. -oedd. subcontinent (esp. the Indian subcontinent).*
20g.

is-gyfarfod, isgyfluniad, isgyfraith, isgymal, gw. **is-+cyfarfod, cyfluniad, cyfraith, cymal.**

isgynnyrch *eg. ll. -gynhyrchion. by-product.*
1929.

isgyntedd, gw. **is—i.** (y) cyntedd.

is-gyrnol *eg. ll. -iaid. lieutenant-colonel.*
20g.

isgystrawen, gw. **is-** + **cystrawen**.

isgywair *eg. b. one of the five principal keys or scales in old Welsh string music, identified later with the key of C, low(er) key; one of the strings of a crowd, having a low note; tune, type of tune; type of harp; also fig.*

c. 1566.

Cfn.: isgywair fach: ?type of harp; type of tune. 1784.

is-haen *eb. ll. -au. substratum, substrate; foundation; also fig.*
1845.

is-harmonig, gw. **is-** + **harmonig**.

ishta¹, ff. daf., gw. **sut**.

ishta², ff. daf., gw. **eisteddaf: eistedd**.

ishte¹, ff. daf., gw. **sut**.

ishte², ff. daf., gw. **eisteddaf: eistedd**.

is-iarll *eg. (b. is-iarlles, ll. -au) ll. is-ieirll. viscount.*
1814.

is-iarllaeth *eb. viscounty, viscountship.*
1863.

isier, gw. **usier**.

isiw, usiw *eg. issue, discharge; offspring, progeny; outcome.*

1545.

Cfn.: isiw (usiw) gwaed: haemorrhage. 16g.

îsl *eg. ll. -s. easel.*
Ar lafar.

islais *eg. ll. -leisiau. quiet voice, low voice, whisper, murmur, undertone, also fig.; deep voice; bass (in music).*

1838.

Islâm *eb. Islam.*
1868.

Islamaeth, gw. **Islamiaeth**.

Islamaidd *a. Islamic, Muslim (Moslem), Kuhammadan (Mohammedan, Mahometan).*

1868.

Islamiaeth, Islamaeth, Islamyddiaeth *eb. Islam.*

1839.

Islandaeg, gw. **Islandeg**.

Islandaidd, Eislandaidd *a. Icelandic.*

1836.

Islandeg, Islandaeg, Islondeg, Eisland(a)eg *eb. Icelandic (language).*
1836.

Islandiad, Eislandiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Icelander.*
1836.

Islandig, Eislandig *a. Icelandic.*
1866.

islaw, is law, is llaw *ardd. a hefyd fel adf. below, beneath, under, underneath, lower or further down than, also fig.*
12g.

Fel *adf. underneath, below, beneath; lower down, further on (in a book, &c.).*

13g.

Cjn.: is fy llaw (ei law, &c.): below or beneath me (him, &c.), under(neath) me (him, &c.), lower or further down than I (he, &c.), also fig. 14g.

islaw i mi (iddo, &c.)

i. (ei, &c.) sylw: unworthy of notice, beneath one's notice. 1842.

i. urddas (rhywun): beneath one's dignity. 1925.

islawr *eg. ll. -loriau, a hefyd fel a. underground place, transf. the grave; basement; underground, subterranean.*
1721.

isleuadol *a. sublunary, earthly.*
1707.

islif *eg. undercurrent, also fig.*
1869.

is-lifftenant, gw. is- + lifftenant.

islinellaf: islinellu *ba. to underline, underscore.*
[1783].

isloer, isloerig, isloerog *a. sublunary, earthly.*
1707.

isloerol *a. sublunary, earthly.*
1794.

isloeryn *eg. earthly or sublunary man (facet. or derog.).*
1892.

islofnodedig, gw. is- + llofnodedig.

Islondeg, gw. Islandeg.

Islwynaidd, -ig *a. pertaining to or typical of (the work of) the poet Islwyn.*
1914.

islwyth, islyfrgell, is(-)lyfrgellydd, gw. is- + llwyth², llyfrgell, llyfrgellydd.

is-lyngesydd *eg. ll. -ion. vice-admiral; rear-admiral; commodore.*
1834.

islys *eg. ll. -oedd. lower court; petty sessions, magistrates' court.*
1833.

islythyrdy, gw. is- + llythyrdy.

islyw *eg. first officer on merchant ship, (first) mate.*

1833.

is-lywiawdwr, is-lywodraethwr, gw. **is-+llywiawdwr, llywodraethwr**.

is(-)lywydd *eg.* (b. *islywyddes*) ll. *-ion*.

(a) *vice-president, deputy president*.

1759.

(b) *first officer on merchant ship, (first) mate; (army) lieutenant*.

1819.

(c) *subdominant (in music)*.

1833.

is-lywyddiaeth *eb. vice-presidency*.

1848.

is-lywyddwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. under-manager; vice-president*.

1847.

isllaw, gw. **islaw**.

Ismaeliad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Ishmaelite*.

1588.

Ismaelites *eg. Ishmaelite*.

1300–25.

isnod *eb.g.* ll. *-au. footnote; sub-section; nadir*.

1793.

isnormal *a. subnormal*.

20g.

isnormaledd *eg. subnormality*.

20g.

iso *adf.* ac yn eithriadol fel *a.* (gr. *eith.*). *under, underneath, below, beneath; lower down, later, further on (in a book, &c.); lowest*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **isod**.

isob, gw. **isop**.

isod *adf.* a hefyd fel *a.* *under, underneath, below, beneath; on earth; at the foot of the page, lower down, later, further on (in a book, &c.); also fig*.

14g.

Fel *a.* *earthly; sub-script*.

1659.

Gw. hefyd **iso, oddi isod**.

isoffeiriad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. one of the ordinary or inferior clergy (also used of a priest lower than the Jewish high priest, ?assistant or second priest)*.

1828.

isoglos *eg.b.* ll. *-au. isogloss*.

20g.

is-olygydd, is-olygyddol, gw. **is-+golygydd, golygyddol**.

isom, gw. **is**.

isop, (h)ysop, eisop, &c. *eg.* ac *e.ll. hyssop*.

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **isop dof**: ?*garden hyssop. Diw. 16g.*

ysop y gerddi = **i. dof. 1811.**

y. y mynydd: ?*mountain hyssop. 1811.*

isopwydd *e.tf. hyssop(-bunch).*

16g.

isorfoledd, -iad *eg. ovation (in Roman history).*

1778.

isorsaf, is-oruchwyliwr, gw. **is-** + **gorsaf, goruchwyliwr.**

isorweddol *a. underlying; fundamental.*

1866.

isosodaf: isosod *ba. to sublet, underlet.*

c. **1877.**

isosodedigaeth *eb. subordination, subordinate position.*

1794.

isosodiad *eg. subordination, a subordinating; minor premise (in logic).*

1794.

isotop *eg. ll. -au. isotope.*

20g.

isradd *eb.g. ll. -au, -iaid, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *lower rank or degree, lower order; inferiority; (one's) inferior(s).*

1712.

(*b*) *root (in math.).*

20g.

Fel a. inferior, subordinate, of lower rank, order or degree; subordinate (in gram.).

1693.

Am cymal isradd, cymhleth i., gw. cymal, cymhleth.

israddaf: israddu, gw. **israddiaf: israddio.**

israddedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion. undergraduate (student).*

1898.

israddiad *eg. a subordinating, lowering, subordination, degradation, humiliation; inferiority.*

1803.

israddiaeth *eb. inferiority, subordination.*

1853.

israddiaf, israddaf: israddio, israddu *ba. to make subordinate or inferior, degrade, lower, reduce, debase, belittle.*

1803.

israddog *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion. inferior, subordinate; undergraduate (student).*

1853.

israddol *a. inferior, subordinate, minor, lower (in rank, quality, position, &c.).*

1798.

Gw. hefyd israddolion.

israddolaeth, gw. **israddoliaeth.**

israddolaf: israddoli *ba. to make subordinate or inferior, subordinate, reduce, lower.*
1869.

israddoldeb *eg. inferiority, subordination, lower rank, &c.*
1811.

Am *cymhleth* (*yr*) *israddoldeb*, gw. **cymhleth**.

israddoliad *eg. a subordinating; subordination, inferiority.*
1866.

israddoliaeth *eb.g. inferiority, subordination; subjection, submission.*
1798.

israddolion *e.ll. (un. g. (prin) israddolyn). (one's) inferiors; undergraduates.*
1828.

Israellaidd *a. Israelite (adj.), Israeli, Jewish.*
1852.

Israeliad *eg. (b. Israeles, Israelites) ll. -iaid. an Israelite, Jew, Israeli; fig. one of God's chosen people.*
1567.

Israelliaeth *eb. Judaism.*
1790.

israglaw *eg. ll. -iaid. deputy, vicegerent, governor, proconsul, prefect, procurator, commissary, deputy governor; deputy lieutenant (of a county); vice-president; major-general; (eccl.) commissary.*

1727.

Cfn.: Arglwydd Israglaw (Iwerddon): Lord Deputy (of Ireland). 1877.

israglawiaeth *eb. proconsulate, province (in Roman history).*
1846.

isragosodiad *eg. minor premise (in logic).*
20g.

isran *eb. ll. -nau. subcategory, subdivision, subsection; lower or inferior part.*
1821.

israniad *eg. ll. -au. subcategory, subdivision, subsection; a subdividing, (act or manner of) subdivision.*
1837.

isrannaf: isrannu *ba. to subdivide, subclassify.*
1891.

isreolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. under-manager.*
1816.

isresymol *a. sub-rational, irrational, non-rational.*
1843.

isrif *eg. ll. -au. minority; minimum.*
1840.

Cfn.: isrif cyflog: minimum wage. 1875.

is-ringyll *eg. corporal.*
1898.

isrywogaeth, gw. **is-** + **rhywogaeth**.

is-sgert, gw. is-+sgert.

is-sirydd, is-siryf *eg. ll. -ion. deputy sheriff, under-sheriff.*
1800.

is-sonig, is-swydd, gw. is-+sonig, swydd.

is-swyddog *eg. ll. -ion. lower or minor official or officer, subordinate, subaltern; sergeant; midshipman.*
1798.

is-swyddwr *eg. ll. is-swyddwyr. lower or minor officer or official, subaltern, assistant; overman (in coal-mine).*
1836.

ist, gw. ust.

istafodol *a. sublingual.*
20g.

istalaith, gw. is-+talaith.

istaw, 3 un. g. yr ardd. *is.*

isteip, gw. is-+teip.

isteitl *eg. ll. -au. subtitle (of book, &c.); subtitle (caption of film, &c.).*
20g.

istenant, istenantiaeth, gw. is-+tenant, tenantiaeth.

ister *eg. ll. -au. lowness (of position or situation); low place or level, lowermost part, depth, bottom; lowness (of condition, rank, &c.), meanness, abjectness, inferiority; lowliness, humility; depression (of spirits), melancholy.*
c. 1300.
Cfn.: ister ysbryd: low spirits, depression, melancholy. c. 1806.

isteulu, isteyrnas, gw. is-+teulu, teyrnas.

isti, 3 un. b. yr ardd. *is.*

istir *eg. ll. -oedd. lowland; subsoil; also fig.; (with the art., as prop. n., sometimes in pl.) Holland, the Netherlands.*
1848.

Istireg, Istiraeg *eb. ac a. Dutch (language).*
1890.

istirsion, gw. stwrsiwn.

Istirwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Dutchman.*
1863.

Istmiaidd, gw. Isthmiaidd.

istoria, gw. ystoria.

istoriad, istraethiad, istref, gw. is-+toriad, traethiad, tref.

istrefn *a. a hefyd fel eb. subordinate; subordination.*
1711.

istrefnedigaeth *eb. subordination.*
1794.

istrefniad *eg. ll. -au. subordination; ?minor arrangement.*
1688.

istrefnol *a. subordinate.*
1711.

istrofannol *a. subtropical.*
1875.

istrysorfa, istrysorwr, istrysorydd, gw. is- + trysorfa, trysorwr, trysorydd.

istylwyth, gw. is- + tylwyth.

isthema, gw. is- + thema.

Isthmiaidd, Isthmaidd, Istmiaidd *a. Isthmian.*
[1740].

isuned, isurdd, gw. is- + uned, urdd.

is-warden, gw. is- + warden.

iswas *eg. ll. -weision. under-servant, underling.*
1794.

iswasanaeth *eg. (servile) sub-servience; minor service or assistance.*
1855.

iswasanaethaf: iswasanaethu *bg.a. to subserve, be useful or serviceable as an instrument or means (to promote or forward), be instrumental (in furthering).*
1794.

iswasanaethgar *a. subservient, useful or serviceable as an instrument or means; subsidiary, ancillary, subordinate.*
1822.

iswasanaethgarwch *eg. subservience, usefulness or serviceableness as an instrument or means; subordination.*
1850.

iswasanaethol *a. subservient, useful or serviceable as an instrument or means; subsidiary, ancillary, subordinate.*
1817.

iswasanaethwr, iswasanaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. under-servant, underling, also fig.*
1862.

isweinidog, gw. is- + gweinidog.

isweinydd *eg. ll. -ion. acolyte.*
1855.

isweithiwr, gw. is- + gweithiwr.

iswerthaf: iswerthu *ba. to undersell.*
1803.

isweryd *eg. subsoil, undersoil.*

1839.

iswerydaf: iswerydu *bg.a. to turn the subsoil (of a field, &c.).*

1845.

iswisg *eb. ll. -oedd. undergarment, underdress.*

1821.

iswybrennol *a. subcelestial, earthly.*

1849.

isymwybod *eg. the subconscious.*

1928.

isymwybodol *a. subconscious.*

1912.

isymwybyddiaeth *eb.g. the subconscious; subconscious thought, underlying feeling, feeling originating in the subconscious.*

1906.

isysgrifennaf: isysgrifennu *ba. subscribe, sign, write (one's name) at foot of document, &c.*

1740.

is-ysgrifennydd *eg. ll. -ion, is-ysgrifenwyr. assistant secretary; Under-secretary.*

1836.

Cfn.: Is-ysgrifennydd Cartref(ol): Under-secretary (of State) at the Home Office). 1836.

I. Gwladol: *Under-secretary of State. 20g.*

I. Parhaol: *Permanent Under-secretary. 1877.*

isystafell, isystyr, gw. is- + ystafell, ystyr.

it¹, gw. **i²**.

it², gw. **id¹**.

-it *trf. bfl. 2 un. amhff. myn. a dib., e.e. byddit, carit, dysgit, elit, oeddit; hefyd trf. 2 un. grb. wedi ei ychwanegu at fonau grff., &c., e.e. aethit, buasit, carasit, dysgasit.*

Italaeg, gw. Italeg.

Italaidd, italaidd *a.*

(a) Italian.

1768.

(b) italic (of type, also of handwriting).

1741.

Am llythyren italaidd, gw. llythyren.

Gw. hefyd Eidalaid.

Italeg, Italaeg *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) the Italian language; Italian (of language).

16g.

(b) Italic (branch of Indo-European family of languages).

1931.

(c) italic (of letters).

1861.

italeiddiad *eg. italicization.*

i887.

italeiddiaf: italeiddio *bg.a. to italicize, also fig.*

i874.

Italiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an Italian.*

i615.

Gw. hefyd **Eidaliad**.

Italiaith *eb. Italian (language).*

i592.

Gw. hefyd **Eidaliaith**.

Italian *eb. Italian (language).*

i6-17g.

Italig, italg *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) italic (letters).

i683.

(b) Italian.

i858.

Am *llaw italig, llythyren i.*, gw. **llaw**¹, **llythyren**.

italigaf: italigo *ba. to italicize.*

i858.

item, gw. **eitem**.

iti, gw. **i**².

-itor, -hitor, -itor, -itior *trf. bfl. amhrs. pres. myn. H. Gym. a Chym. C., e.e. ceffitor, cen(h)itor, llemitior, telhitor, traethitor.*

Ituread *eg. ll. -aid. Ituraean.*

c. i762-79.

ith *eg. ac e.tf. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion, -au. particle, atom, a grain; grain, corn.*

i803.

-ith *trf. bfl.*, gw. **-iff**.

i'th^{1,2,3}, gw. **i**^{2,3,5} + **'th**.

ither, gw. **ether**.

ithfaen *eg. ll. -feini. granite.*

i850.

ithfaenaidd *a. granite, granitic, granitiform, granitoid.*

i852.

ithfaenol *a. granite, granitic.*

i850.

ithfeinig *a. granite, granitic.*

i852.

ithol *a. granular, atomic.*

i850.

ithr, H. Gym., gw. **ythr**.

ithyn, gw. *ith*.

iubed, gw. *sibed*.

iubilî, gw. *jiwbilî*.

Iuddew, **Iuddewaeth**, **Iuddewaidd**, **Iuddewiaeth**, **Iuddewig**, &c., gw. *Iddew*, *Iddewaeth*, *Iddewaidd*, *Iddewiaeth*, *Iddewig*, &c.

-ius, gw. *-us*.

iustus, gw. *ustus*.

iw¹, gw. *ei¹* (At.).

iw², gw. *i²*.

i'w^{1,2,3}, gw. *i^{2,3,5} + 'w¹*.

iwb *eg. noise, clamour, shout, cry, scream.*
1855.

iwban *bg. to cry, make a noise.*
Ar lafar.

iwbil, **iwbilî**, gw. *jiwbil*, *jiwbilî*.

iwbwb *eg. cry, noise, row, hubbub.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd *hwbwb*, *wbwb*.

iwc *eg. b. ll. iycaw. yoke (for oxen); yoke (for a pig, &c.).*
c. 1730.
Gw. hefyd *ioc*.

iwch¹, gw. *i²*.

iwch², gw. *-wch¹*.

iwd, gw. *uwd*.

iwdlif, gw. *uwd + llif²*.

Iwerddon—gweld I. am, gw. *gwelaf: gweld*.

Iwerddoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Irishman.*
1858.

Iwerddonig *a. Irish.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd *gwyrdonig*.

iwffoniwm *eg. euphonium.*
20g.

iwfforia *eg. euphoria.*
20g.

iwgler, gw. *siwgler*.

Iwgoslafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Yugoslav.*

1946.**iwhw** *ebd. yoo-hoo.*
Ar lafar.**iwin, iwyn** *a. raging, virulent, fierce, frantic, distracted, impatient; avid, eager, keen; extreme; spoiled, wasted, destroyed, lost.***1603.***Cfn.: peth iwin: a great number or amount. 1759.**yn i. wyllt: frantic. 1858.*Gw. hefyd **diwyn**².**Iwlaidd** *a. Julian.***1851.****iwmer**, gw. **hiwmor**.**iwmon, iyman, &c.** *eg. ll. i(o)wymyn (-men), iymyn. yeoman (attendant); yeoman (freeholder); also fig.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **iemon**.**iwmor, iwmrog, iwmwr**, gw. **hiwmor, hiwmrog (At.), hiwmwr (At.)**.**Iwncer** *eg. ll. -iaid. Junker.***1930.****iwniform** *eb. uniform.***1916.****-iwr**, gw. **-wr**.**iwraniwm**, gw. **wraniwm**.**iwrch** *eg. ll. iyrchod (iwrchod), (i)yrch, yrchod, ieirch, ?ierch(od). roe-deer; roebuck; also fig.***13g.***Am blaen (yr) iwrch, chwarae i. yn llwyn, rhwymiad i., gw. blaen, chwaraeaf: chwarae (At.), rhwymiad.*Gw. hefyd **erchwys (iyrchwys), iyrchell, iyrches, iyrchwyn**.**iwrchfaeth, iwrchnaid**, gw. **iyrchfaeth, iyrchnaid**.**iwrig, iwrin, &c.**, gw. **wrig, wrin, &c.****iwrl** *eg. earl, count.***14g.**Gw. hefyd **iarll, ierl**.**iwrnai**, gw. **siwrnai**.**iwrwd** *eg. neu e.tf. host.***1888.****iwrwg, iwrwgl**, gw. **iorwg**.**iws, uws** *eg.**(a) use, benefit, service, purpose, point.**c. 1625.**(b) interest (on money).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **(cael) iws y corff**: *(to have) the use of one's bowels. Ar lafar.*

at iws (person, &c.): *for (the use of), to be used by; to be used, for using (not keeping). a. 1760.*

at iws gwlad: *for everyday use, also fig. of persons, &c. 1894.*

mewn iws: *in use. 1656.*

yn iws (person, &c.): *(to be) used by. 1787.*

Am gwneuthur (gwneud) iws o, ledio i. ffein, gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), lediaf: ledio.

iwsaf: iwso, gw. iwsiaf: iwsio.

iwsiad *eg. use.*

c. 1653.

iwsiaf, iwsaf: iwsio, iwso *bg.a.*

(a) to use, make use of, employ, exercise.

17g.

(b) to be accustomed (to); break in (a horse).

16–17g.

Cfn.: **iwsio baco**: *to smoke (lit. to use) tobacco. 1932.*

iwsiw, gw. isiw.

iwsting, gw. jwsting.

iwtbren *eg. porridge-bowl; porridge-stick.*

c. 1400.

iwtilitaraidd, utilitaraidd *a. utilitarian.*

1888.

iwtilitariad, utilitariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a utilitarian.*

1923.

iwtilitariaeth, utilitariaeth *eb. utilitarianism.*

1888.

Iwtopaid, Utopaid *a. Utopian.*

1880.

Iwtopia, Utopia *eb. Utopia.*

1928.

iwyn, gw. iwin.

Iwys, Iwis *e.ll. neu e.tf. the West Saxons, the men or people of Wessex.*

a. 909.

iycaf: iyco *ba. to yoke (esp. a pig, to prevent it from pushing through hedges, &c.).*

1794.

Gw. hefyd iocaf: ioco.

iydlestr *eg. ll. -i. porridge-bowl.*

c. 1400.

iyrchell *eb. ll. -au, -od. female roe-deer.*

9g.

iyrches *eb. ll. -od. (female) roe-deer.*

1688.

iyrchfaeth *a. reared on roe-deer meat or venison.*

16g.

iyrchflew, gw. **iwrch** + **blew**.

iyrchfwch *eg. roebuck.*
1604-7.

iyrchgen *eg. leather made from the skins of roe-deer, cordovan.*
1722.

iyrchgi *eg. ll. -gwn. hound for hunting roe-deer.*
13-14g.

iyrchgig *eg. roe-deer meat, venison.*
1866.

iyrchir *a. very long like that of a roe-deer (of a leap).*
15-16g.

iyrchnaid *a. leaping like a roe-deer.*
16g.

iyrchus *a. like a roebuck, of the nature of a roebuck.*
14g.

iyrchwyn *e.ll. neu eg. young roe-deer; young roebuck.*
14g.

iyrchwys¹, gw. **erchwys**.

iyrchwys² *a. clean.*
1707.

iytan *eb. mush, mash.*
18g.

j, cytsain a ddigwydd mewn geiriau a fenthyciwyd o'r S. neu drwy'r iaith honno.

Jabesiad, Iabesiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the inhabitants of Jabesh-gilead.*
1588.

jac, Jac *eg. (weithiau eb.) ll. -s.*

(a) (*tin*) *jack (kind of bottle used esp. for carrying a drink to work).*
Ar lafar.

(b) *jack, device or machine for lifting heavy weights, esp. one used for raising the axle of a vehicle in order to change a wheel.*
20g.

(c) *jack (in bowls).*
Ar lafar.

(d) *uneducated Nonconformist preacher (derog.).*
1836.

Cfn.: Ser. Jac a'i wagen the Plough (constellation). Ar lafar.

j. anêl: *an object (such as a pile of old tins) serving as a target to shy at, Aunt Sally, Jack-a-Lent.* Ar lafar.

j. y baglau: *daddy-long-legs, crane-fly.* Ar lafar.

j. y baw = j. codi baw. Ar lafar.

j. codi baw *mechanical excavator.* Ar lafar.

j. dirwyn: *stand of yarnwindle.* Ar lafar.

j. ffa: *jackdaw, Corvus monedula.* Ar lafar.

j. y gwrych: *jack-by-the-hedge, hedge garlic, garlic mustard, Alliaria petiolata.* 20g.

j. y jwmpwr: *grasshopper.* Ar lafar.

j. (y) lantar(n) (lanter): *jack-o'-lantern, will-o'-the-wisp, ignis fatuus.* 1795.

j. llwyd y baw: *dunnock, hedge-sparrow, hedge-warbler, Prunella modularis.* Ar lafar.

j. y mwg: (i) *chimney-cowl*. Ar lafar.

j. y mwg (ii) = **j. pobi**. Ar lafar.

J. Myc: '*Jack Muck*', *worker employed to check contents of coal trams*. Ar lafar.

j. y nico: *goldfinch, Jack Nicker, Carduelis carduelis*. Ar lafar.

j. noethlymun: *autumn crocus, naked jacks, Colchicum autumnale*. 20g.

j. nyddu: *machine for spinning with forty spindles at a time*. Ar lafar.

j. pen stôl: *uneducated Non-conformist preacher (derog.)*. Ar lafar.

Jac-bob-ochr: *one who vacillates from one side to the other, or pretends to support both sides, Jack o' both sides*. Ar lafar.

j. pobi (bobi): *cooking-jack, roasting-jack*. Ar lafar.

j. pren: *cart-jack*. Ar lafar.

j. y rhaca: *water boatman (aquatic insect)*. Ar lafar.

J. y Rhew: *Jack Frost*. Ar lafar.

j. sbafen: *spavin*. Ar lafar.

j. sbonc (i) = **j. y jwmpwr**. Ar lafar.

j. sbonc (ii) = **j. (y) lantar(n)**. Ar lafar.

j. sgrîw, gw. adran (b) *uchod*.

jac yn y bocs: *jack-in-the-box*. Ar lafar.

pob (un) wan j. (ohonyn' nhw) *every man Jack (of them)*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **jac-do, jacoesai**.

jacaid *eb.g. contents of a jack, 'jackful'*.

Ar lafar.

jacal, jacanâp, gw. siacal, siacanâp.

jacas, gw. socas.

jacbin *eg. iron staple on a cart-shaft for the trace-chain of the leading horse*.

Ar lafar.

jac-do, jac-y-do *eg. (bach. b. jacen-do) ll. -s. jackdaw, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

jacen, gw. isacen.

jacen-do, gw. jac-do.

jacmon *eg. ll. -myn. drover, cattle-dealer*.

1858.

Gw. hefyd ***siacmon**.

jacmona *bg. to drive cattle, &c., to distant markets, deal in cattle*.

Ar lafar.

jacmoniaeth *eb. the occupation of driving cattle, &c., to distant markets, the business of a drover or cattle-dealer*.

1858.

jacmor *eg. sycamore*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **siacen**.

jacnâp, gw. siacanâp.

Jaco *e. prs. sy'n digwydd yn y cfn. isod*.

Cfn.: Jaco Jo(h)n Bach: children's game known in English as 'Jenny Jones'. Ar lafar.

Jacobaidd¹, Siacobeidd *a. Jacobite, Jacobitical*.

1755.

Jacobeidd, Jacobaidd² *a. Jacobean*.

20g.

Jacobiad¹, Siacobead *eg. ll. Jacobiaid, Siacobeaid. a Jacobite (adherent of James*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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II, &c.).
1758.

Jacobiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jacobite (Monophysite Christian), Jacobin.*
1858.

Jacobin¹, **Iacobin** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jacobite (Monophysite Christian), Jacobin.*
1728.

Jacobin², **Siacobin** *eg. ll. -iaid, Jacobins. a Jacobin (Dominican friar); Jacobin (member of French political club); extreme radical (derog.).*
1798.

Jacobin³ *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jacobite (adherent of James II, &c.).*
1810.

Jacobinaidd¹, **Iacobinaidd** *a. Jacobite, Jacobin, of the Jacobites or Jacobins (Monophysite Christians).*
1858.

Jacobinaidd² *a. Jacobinic(al), extremely radical.*
20g.

Jacobinaidd³ *a. Jacobite, Jacobitical.*
1868.

Jacobiniaeth *eb. Jacobinism; extreme radicalism.*
1928.

Jacovit, Iacovit *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jacobite (adherent of James II, &c.).*
1927.

Jacovitaid, Iacovitaid *a. Jacobite, Jacobitical.*
1928.

Jacovitiaeth, Iacovitiaeth *eb. Jacobitism.*
1928.

Jacobydd¹, **Iacobydd** *eg. ll. -iaid. Jacobite (adherent of James II, &c.).*
1837.

Jacobydd² *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jacobite (Monophysite Christian).*
1866.

Jacobyddol *a. Jacobite, of the Jacobites (Monophysite Christians).*
1866.

jacoesau *e.ll. stilts.*
Ar lafar.

jacolet *eg. chocolate.*
c. 1762–79.
Gw. hefyd siocled.

jacwm, gw. iacwn.

jac-y-do, gw. jac-do.

jacyddaf; jacydda *bg. to preach (derog. of uneducated Nonconformist preachers).*
c. 1864.

jacyddiaeth *eb. the behaviour and beliefs of uneducated Nonconformist preachers (derog.).*

1850.

jacyddol *a. pertaining to uneducated Nonconformist preachers (derog.).*
c. 1864.

Jachiniad, Iaciniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fachinite.*
1588.

jad¹, iad², jaden *eb. jade, ill-tempered and usu. disreputable woman.*
c. 1756.
Gw. hefyd siad².

jad² *eg. jade (mineral).*
20g.

jaden, gw. jad¹.

jael *eg. jail.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd jêl.

jagiaid *eg. small load, part of a (cart-, &c.) load.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd jegyn.

jagiwar, jagwar, gw. siagwar.

Jahleeliad, Iahaleliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fahleelite.*
1588.

Jahseeliad, Iaheseliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fahzeelite.*
1588.

Jainiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Jain.*
1866.

Jainiaeth *eb. Jainism.*
20g.

Jairiad, Iairiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Fairite.*
1588.

jalap, jalop *eg. jalap.*
1759.

jam *eg. ll. -iau. jam.*
c. 877.
Am brechdan jam, llwy j., pot j., tarten j., gw. dan brechdan, llwy, pot¹, tarten.

jamiaf¹, -af: jamio, -o *bg. to make jam.*
20g.

jamiaf², -af: jamio, -o *bg.a. to jam.*
20g.

Jaminiad, Iaminiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Jaminite.*
1588.

Jamniad, Iamniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Jamnite.*
1588.

jandis *eg. jaundice.*
1768.

janglaf, -iaf: janglo, -io *bg. to jangle, gossip; loiter; dispute.*
1881.

janglen, gw. **jangler**.

jangler *eg. (b. janglen) ll. -s. chatterbox, idle tattle or gossip, tell-tale; loiterer.*
Ar lafar.

janisari, -ad *eg. ll. -iaid. janizary, janissary.*
1728.

Janseniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Jansenist.*
1807.

Jansenist *eg. ll. -iaid. Jansenist.*
1710.

Jansenistiaeth *eb. Jansenism.*
1874.

jansi *eb. ll. -s. seaman's jersey.*
Ar lafar.

jant *eb.g. a jaunt, trip, journey.*
Ar lafar.

jantach, jantan, janto *bg. to go for a trip or jaunt.*
Ar lafar.

japán *eg. japan, a varnish of exceptional hardness which orig. came from Japan.*
[1761].

Japanaeg, gw. **Japaneeg**.

Japanead, Japaniad *eg. ll. Japaneaid, Japaniaid. a Japanese.*
1777.

Japaneaid, Japannaidd *a. Japanese.*
1868.

Japanedig *a.bfl. japanned.*
[1761].

Japaneeg, Japanneg, Japanaeg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Japanese (language).*
1816.

Japanî *eg. ll. -s. a Japanese.*
Ar lafar.

japaniad, siapaniad *eg. ll. -au. a japanning.*
[1761].

Japaniad, gw. **Japanead**.

japaniaf, siapaniaf, siapanaf: japanio, siapanio, siapannu *bg.a. to japan.*
[1761].

Japannaidd, Japanneg, gw. **Japaneaid, Japaneeg**.

japanwaith *eg. japan-work.*
[1761].

jar, jâr *eb.* ll. *jariau, jarrau, jars. jar; hot water bottle (esp. earthenware).*

1787.

Cfn.: **jar dŵr poeth (twym):** *hot water bottle (esp. earthenware).* Ar lafar.

jarff *eg.* (b. *jarffes*) ll. *-od. one who has a high regard for himself, swaggerer, swank.*

Ar lafar.

jarffiaf: jarffio *bg.* *to swagger, swank.*

Ar lafar.

jarraid, jariaid *eb.* ll. *jareidiau. (the contents of a) jar.*

Ar lafar.

jas *eg.* *jazz.*

20g.

jasbis, jasinct, jasmin, gw. iasbis, iacinth, iasmin.

Jasubiad, Iasubiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Jashubite.*

1588.

Jebusiad, Iebusiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Jebusite.*

1588.

jegyn, siegyn *eg.* *small load, part of a (cart-, &c.) load.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **jagiaid.**

jeibets, gw. jibets.

jeibiaf: jeibio *bg.* *to gybe, jib (of sail).*

Ar lafar.

jeiner, jeiniaf: jeinio, gw. joiner, joiniaf: joinio.

jeist *eg.* ll. *-iau. joist.*

Ar lafar.

jêl, siêl, gêl³, &c. *eb. jail, prison.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **geol, jael.**

jelait, gw. elestr, gellesg.

jelatîn *eg.*

(a) *gelatine.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *blasting gelatine, gelignite.*

Ar lafar.

jeler, sieler, &c. *eg. jailer; also fig.*

14g.

jelgi, gelgi *eg.* ll. *-gwn. jail-bird, habitual criminal, felon.*

19g.

jeli, sieli *eg.* ll. *-s. jelly.*

c. 1566.

Cfn.: **jeli brenhinol:** *royal jelly (of bees).* 20g.

j. traed lloeau: *calves-foot jelly, cowheel jelly.* Ar lafar.

jeliaf: jelio *ba.* *to imprison, put in jail.*

Ar lafar.

jeliaidd *a. jelly-like, gelatinous.*
20g.

jeliog *a. jelly-like, gelatinous.*
Ar lafar.

jelws, jelys *a. jealous, envious.*
Ar lafar.

jempar, jympar¹ *eb. ll. -s.*
(*a*) *juniper (churn-drill in slate quarries).*
Ar lafar.

(*b*) *rails used to connect two railway-tracks or sections of track.*
Ar lafar.

jeneral *eg. ll. -s. general.*
c. 1770.

jeniwiti, gw. injeniwiti.

jentil *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. a gentile.*
16g.

jer *eb. a jerk, jolt.*
Ar lafar.

Jerahmeeliad, Ierameeliad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Jerahmeelite.*
1588.

jerc, jyrc *eb. a jerk.*
Ar lafar.

jerchiaf, jyrc(i)af; jercian, jyrc(i)o *bg. to jerk.*
Ar lafar.

jerclyd, jyrclyd *a. jerky.*
Ar lafar.

jeremeiad *eg. lamentation, bewailing.*
1898.

jeremeiadaf; jeremeiadu *bg. to lament, bewail.*
20g.

jeriad, jerrad *eg. b. a jerk, jolt.*
Ar lafar.

jeriaf, jerraf, jyriaf; jerio, -ian, jerro, jyrian *bg. a. to jerk, jolt.*
Ar lafar.

jermon, jerman *eg. ll. jermyn. journeyman (esp. in a slate quarry), also fig.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd siermon.

jerrad, jerraf; jerro, gw. jeriad, jeriaf; jerio.

jersi, jyrsi, siersi *eb. ll. -s. jersey.*
Ar lafar.

jesamin *eg. jasmine.*

[1724].

jest¹, &c. *adf. just, almost, on the point of, only; exactly.*

c. 1756.

Am 'nawr jest (*jwst*), *rŵan jest*, gw. 'nawr, *rŵan*.Gw. hefyd *dest*.**jest**² *eg. jest, banter, frivolity.*

1683.

jestaf: jesto, -an *bg. to jest, banter, dally.*

1672.

jestus *eg. magistrate.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *ustus*.**Jeswit, Jesuit**, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. Jesuit.*

1658.

Jeswitaidd, Jesuitaidd, &c. *a. Jesuitical, Jesuit (adj.).*

1840.

Jeswitiaeth, Jesuitiaeth, &c. *eb. Jesuitism; Jesuitry, craftiness, subtlety, casuistry, duplicity.*

1840.

jet¹ *eg. jet (black lignite).*

c. 1620-40.

jet² *eb. ll. -iau, -s. jet (of water, gas, &c.); jet (nozzle); jet plane.*

1897.

Am *awyren jet*, gw. **awyren** (At.).**jib** *eg. ll. -s. face (in a derog. sense), grimace.*

Ar lafar.

jibaf: jibo, gw. **jibiaf: jibio**.**jiberîns** *e.ll. bits, pieces, smithereens.*

Ar lafar.

jibets *e.ll. tatters, bits, pieces, smithereens.*

Ar lafar.

jibiaf, -af: jibio, -o *bg. to jib (of a horse, also fig. of a person).*

Ar lafar.

jibidêrs, s(h)ibadêrs, &c. *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. tatters, bits, pieces, smithereens; ragged, in tatters, shattered, dilapidated.*

1899.

ji-binc *eg. ll. -od. chaffinch.*

1900.

jiblens *e.ll. chilblains.*

Ar lafar.

jiblets, gw. **sibled**.**jibog**¹ *a. sour-faced.*

Ar lafar.

jibog² *a. jibbing (of a horse).*
Ar lafar.

jicaf: jico, gw. **jigiaf: jigio**.

jico, gw. **dic**.

jicôs, gw. **jocôs**.

jicsen, gw. **tsicsen**.

jicw, gw. **dic**.

jig *eb. a jig.*
c. 1756.

jigiaf, -af: jigio, -o *bg.a. to jig, dance a jig; move or sway backwards and forwards; jump up and down (esp. of a small child on its mother's lap).*
1768.

jig(-)so *eg. ll. -s. jigsaw puzzle.*
20g.
Am *pos jig(-)so*, gw. **pos**¹.

jijaf: jijo, gw. **yyjaf: jyjo**.

jilicabw̄d, jilifflywars, jiliffrit, gw. **silicabw̄d, jinifflywars, siliffrit**.

jim *a. smart, spruce.*
c. 1864.

jimaf: jimo *bg. to titivate.*
Ar lafar.

jim cro *eg.*

(a) *jim-crow.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *soft felt hat.*
Ar lafar.

jimím, gw. **jim**.

Jimniad, Iemnad *eg. ll. Jimniaid, Iemnaid. Jimnite.*
1588.

jin *eg. gin (spirit).*
1758.
Cfn.: jin Holand: Geneva, Hollands (gin). 1857.

jincan *bg. to jink.*
20g.

jinglaf: jinglan, jinglo *bg.a. to jingle.*
Ar lafar.

jingls *e.ll. neu a. (broken in) bits or fragments.*
Ar lafar.
Cf. **sinclys**.

jingo *eg. ll. -aid. jingo(ist).*
20g.

jingoaeth *eb. jingoism.*
1920.

jingoaidd *a. jingoistic.*
1928.

jingoïstaidd *a. jingoistic.*
1940.

jingoïstiaeth *eb. jingoism.*
20g.

jingöyddiaeth *eb. jingoism.*
1900.

jini *eb.*

(a) *spinning-jenny.*
19g.

(b) (*facet.*) *wagon in a slate quarry.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *birch-rod, cane.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: jini fedw: birch-rod, cane. Ar lafar.

Am jini flewog, morwyn j., gw. siani, morwyn.

jiniflywars *e.ll. wallflowers, (wall) gillyflowers.*
Ar lafar.

jin-jin *eg. chaffinch.*
Ar lafar.

jipsi, jipsiwn(s), gw. sipsiwn.

jiráff, siráff *eg. ll. jiraffod, siraffod. giraffe.*
1852.

jirins, gw. sirins.

jist, gw. jest¹.

jitw, (t)sitw *eb. a name for the cat, puss.*
Ar lafar.

jiwbilî, jiwbil, jubil(î), iwbilî, &c. *eb.g. ll. jiwbilïau, &c. the year of jubilee (bibl.); also transf. and fig.; freedom, liberty; exultant joy and rejoicing; occasion or season of rejoicing; jubilee, fiftieth (and by extension twenty-fifth, sixtieth, hundredth, &c.) anniversary.*

1588.

Cfn.: jiwbili frenhinol: royal jubilee. 1814.

Am blwyddyn y jiwbilî, &c., dydd h., llyfr (y) Jiwbilïau, &c., utgorn y jiwbilî, &c., gw. blwyddyn, dydd (At.), llyfr¹, utgorn.

jiwbiliaidd *a. pertaining to a jubilee, jubilant.*
1863.

jiwdo *eg. judo.*
20g.

jiwel, gw. siwel.

jiwlera *bg. to prowl aimlessly.*

Ar lafar.

jiwniper, juniper *eg. juniper.*
1604–7.

jiwri *eg. jury; ?juryman.*
18–19g.

jiwt *eg. jute.*
20g.

jo, gw. joe.

job *eb.g. (bach. g. jobyn, b. joben) ll. -iau, -s (ll. dwbl jobsys, jobsach).*

(a) *job, piece of work; difficult task; position of employment, occupation.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *ordure, dung, excrement.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *heap, mass.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **job a chwpla:** 'job and finish' (type of piece-work). Ar lafar.

(y) **j. goch:** kind of rottenness in quarries. Ar lafar.

j. (jobyn) coler-a-thei: white-collar occupation. Ar lafar.

(gweithio) ar (y) **j., wrth y j.:** (to work) by the piece, (do) piece-work. Ar lafar.

Am y *dwymyn joben*, gw. **twymyn.**

Gw. *hefyd siobyn.*

jobaf^{1,2}: jobo, &c., gw. jobiaf^{1,2}: jobio.

joben, gw. job.

jober, jobyr, job(i)wr *eg. ll. jobwyr.*

(a) *cattle-dealer.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *jobber, odd-job man, casual labourer.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *stockjobber, dealer in stocks.*
20g.

jobiaf¹, -af¹: jobio, -o, -a, -an *bg.*

(a) *to deal in cattle.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *to do odd jobs.*
1885.

(c) *to deal in stocks.*
20g.

jobiaf², -af²: jobio, -o *ba. to crush, jam, pinch; peck at.*
Ar lafar.

jobiwr, gw. jober.

joblyd *a. muddy.*
Ar lafar.

jobwr, gw. jober.

jobyn¹, gw. job.

jobyn², gw. siobyn.

jobyr, gw. jober.

jôc *eb.* (bach. b. *jocen*) ll. -s. *a joke, witticism, jest; object of ridicule, laughing-stock.*
1922.

jocan *bg.a.*

(a) *to joke, crack jokes, jest.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *to pretend, feign, fake.*
Ar lafar.

joci *eg.* (b. *jociës*) ll. -s. *horse-breaker; horse-dealer; jockey.*

1797.

Cfn.: **joci moch**: *bandy-legged person (facet., lit. pig-jockey).* Ar lafar.

joclyd *a. jocular, jesting.*

20g.

jocôs, jicôs *a. happy-go-lucky, unconcerned, cool, contented, complacent, comfortable.*

Ar lafar.

joch *eg.* ll. -*iau.* *draught, gulp, drink; small amount (of liquid), tot, drop, also fig.; splash, spurt (of liquid).*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **sioch**.

jochiaf: jochio *bg.a. to spurt, splash; squirt (a liquid).*

1885.

jochiaid *eg. draught, drink.*

Ar lafar.

joe, joi *eb.* (bach. b. *jouen, joiën*). *a chew, plug or quid (of tobacco).*

1777.

joeaf: joeo *bg. to chew tobacco.*

1777.

joi, gw. joe.

joiaf: joio, ff. lafar, gw. **enjoiaf: enjoio**.

joiner, jeiner, sieiner *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *joiner.*

17g.

joiniaf, -af: joinio, -o *bg.a. to join (with).*

c. 1700.

jolap, gw. jalap.

jolffyn *eg.* (b. *jolffen*). *fool.*

Ar lafar.

joli *a. in good spirits, cheerful, bright; healthy, hale and hearty, plump.*

1762.

jolihoetiaf, jolihoitiaf, jolihowtiaf: jolihoetio, -ian, jolihoitio, -ian, jolihowtio *bg. to gallivant, gad about, fool about.*

Ar lafar.

jolop, gw. jalap.

jolpiaf: jolpio *bg. to play the fool (of a woman).*
Ar lafar.

jolpyn *eg. (b. jolpen). frivolous man, silly fellow.*
Ar lafar.

jom *eb. ll. -(i)au. stone jamb (of gate or opening); hob of a fire-place.*
Ar lafar.

joncwil, ioncwil *eg. jonquil.*
20g.

jorwm *eb. jorum.*
c. 1864.

jot *eb. jot.*
1672.
Gw. hefyd iod.

jou, jouen, gw. joe.

jubed, gw. sibed.

jubil(i), gw. jiwbilî.

Judasaidd, gw. Jwdasaidd.

julup *eg. julep.*
c. 1548.

juniper, gw. juwniper.

just, gw. jest¹.

justus, gw. ustus.

Jwdasaidd *a. Judas-like, treacherous, traitorous.*
1851.

jwg, jwgaid, jwgl, gw. siwg, siwgaid, siwgl.

jwmp¹ *a. perpendicular, plumb.*
Ar lafar.

jwmp², gw. siwmp¹.

jwngl, gw. jyngl.

jwst, gw. jest¹.

jwstiffiaf: jwstiffio *ba. to attest, prove.*
17g.

jwsting *eg. a jousting.*
16g.

gybiaf: gybio *ba. to snatch, clutch, grasp.*
Ar lafar.

gyco, gw. dic.

jygaid, jygiaid, gw. siwgaid.

jygler, gw. siwglar.

jygyn, gw. jegyn.

yyjaf: yyjo *bg.a. to adjudicate; conjecture, suppose; observe carefully.*
Ar lafar.

yympar^{1,2}, gw. jempar, siwmpar.

yyngl, yyngl *eg. jungle (also transf. and fig.).*
1933.

yyrc, yyrc(i)af: yyrc(i)o, yyrclyd, gw. jerc, jerciaf: jercian, jerclyd.

yyriaf: yyrian, yyrsi, yyst, gw. jeriaf: jerio, jersi, jest¹. cytsain, a'r bedwaredd lythyren ar ddeg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i ceir yn ff. dreigledig *ll*, e.e. *llaw, ei law*.

la *eg.b. lah.*
1821.

lab¹ *eg.b. (bach. a g. lebyn) ll. -iau. a blow, stroke, slap, pat; wink; 'sub', subsistence money.*

1604-7.

Amr.: llab. 1803.

Cfn.: ar lab: on credit, 'on tick', 'on the never-never'. Ar lafar.

lab², gw. lap².

Labadiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Labadist.*
1868.

labaf¹: labo, gw. labiaf: labio.

labaf²: laban, gw. lapaf: lapan.

labar, labargreigiwr, gw. labr, labrgreigiwr.

labaron *eg. labarum.*
1866.

labeled, gw. llabeled.

label *eg.b. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) label (also fig.).

1925.

(b) band of cloth, fillet, ribbon; ? stole, maniple.

14-15g.

(c) label (in heraldry).

16g.

Cfn.: label perch(e)nogaeth: bookplate. 20g.

labelaf: labelu *ba. to label; also fig.*
1873.

laber, labergreigiwr, gw. labr, labrgreigiwr.

labet, labi, gw. llabeled, llabi.

labiaf¹, -af: labio, -o *ba.*

(*a*) *to slap, clout, smack, beat, strike, belabour; also fig.*
1783.

(*b*) *to get on credit.*
Ar lafar.

labiaf²: labian, gw. lapaf: lapan.

labidari, gw. lapidari.

labiwr *eg. ll. labwyr. beater, smacker, slapper.*
Ar lafar.

laboratori *eg. ll. laboratoriau. laboratory.*
20g.

labordy *eg. ll. -dai. laboratory.*

1941.
Cfn.: labordy gofod: space laboratory. 20g.
l. iaith: language laboratory. 20g.

laborinth, gw. labrinth.

laborinthws *e?g. labyrinth.*

16-17g.
Gw. hefyd labrinth.

labr *eg. labour, toil; (labour) pain(s), also fig.*

1547.
Cfn.: labr lap: a prattler. Ar lafar.

labraf, -iaf: labr(i)o *bg.a. to labour, work (hard), work as a labourer, do unskilled work; take great pains with; practise; travel or move (along) (sometimes with implication of exertion).*

1547.

labrer *eg. ll. -s. labourer, day-labourer.*

18g.
Gw. hefyd labrwr.

labrgreigiwr, labrwrgreigiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. 'bad-rock man', workman in a slate quarry between a labourer and a quarryman, who has had some experience in blasting and bringing down the rock in the most effective way.*

1875.

labriaf: labrio, gw. labraf: labro.

labrinth, labyrinth, laborinth *eg. b. ll. -au. labyrinth (also fig.).*

16-17g.
Cfn.: Biol. lab(y)rinth y glust: membranous labyrinth of the ear. 20g.
Gw. hefyd laborinthws.

labrwr, labriwr *eg. ll. labrwyr. labourer, day-labourer.*

1736.
Gw. hefyd labrer.

labrwrgreigiwr, gw. labrgreigiwr.

labrwsa *eb. wild vine, fox-grape.*

16g.

labwst, gw. llabwst.

labwt, labwd *eg. lap-board.*
1855.

labyrinth, gw. labrinth.

labyrinthaidd *a. labyrinthine.*
1940.

lac¹ *e?g. lake, pool.*
1604-7.

Am enw'r marchog *Lawnslo*t y *Lac*, &c., gw.

lac² *eg. lac, lacquer.*
1851.

Am *gwm lac*, gw. **gwm**¹.

lac³ *ebd. word used to call geese.*
Ar lafar.

lacai, laci, llaci *eg. lackey, footman.*
16g.

lacar, gw. lacr.

Lacedemoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lacedaemonian, a Spartan.*
1588.

lacer, gw. lacr.

laci, gw. lacai.

laconaidd, laconig *a. laconic.*
1907.

lacr *eg. ll. -au. lacquer.*
1775.

lacraf, -iaf: lacro, -io *ba. to lacquer.*
1873.

lacs *eg. diarrhoea.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd lasg.

lacsatif *eg. a hefyd fel a. a laxative; laxative, purgative.*
Diw. 16g.

lactos *eg. lactose.*
1937.

lactwn, gw. latwn.

lach, gw. llach.

lachaf: lachan *bg. to laugh.*
Ar lafar.

lachdwm, gw. llachdwn.

lachdwn *a. dusky.*

1547.Cf. **llachdwn**.**lachiad, lachiaf: lachio**, gw. **llachiad, llachiaf: llachio**.**ladal**, gw. **ladl**.**ladanwm** *eg. ladanum*.**16g.****ladel**, gw. **ladl**.**lader, laderiaf: laderio**, gw. **laddr, laddraf: laddro**.**ladi**¹ *eb. ll. -s.**(a) lady; woman, girl; wife (sometimes facet.).***1761.***(b) 'ladies', roofing slates measuring about 16 inches by 9 inches.*Ar **lafar**.*(c) removable sideboards placed on the sides of a cart when carrying manure.*Ar **lafar**.*Cfn.: Bot. ladis bach: phlox. 20g.***ladi fach yr haf: ladybird.** Ar **lafar**.**l. fach y pentre: model of human figure made by children from sea campion.** Ar **lafar**.**l. wen:** (i) *ghost, usu. that of a woman dressed in white (lit. white lady).* **1855.** (ii) *bindweed, Convolvulus arvensis (in bot.).* Ar **lafar**.**ladis gwynion = l. bach. 20g.****ladi popty: oven mop (lit. oven lady).** Ar **lafar**.**hen ledis Bangor: large white clouds (lit. the old ladies of Bangor).** Ar **lafar**.Am **rhubanau ladis**, gw. **rhuban**.Gw. hefyd **ledipendryns, meiledi**.**ladi**² *eg. ll. -s. 'laddie', iron bar used in a slate-quarry to bore larger holes than those made by a 'jumper'.*Ar **lafar**.**Lading, Ladingaeg, Ladingiad, Ladin**, gw. **Lladin, Lladinaeg, Lladiniad, Lladin**.**ladl, ledl** *eb. (bach. b. ladlan) ll. -au. ladle; also transf.***1547.****ladlwy**, gw. **ladl**.**ladmer, ladmeraf: ladmeru, ladmeriaeth**, gw. **lladmer, lladmeraf: lladmeru, lladmeriaeth**.**laddr** *eg. lather*.Ar **lafar**.*Amr.: lader. 18g.***laddraf: laddro** *bg.a. to lather, also fig. to soft-soap.*Ar **lafar**.*Amr.: lad(e)rio. 18g.***laeniaf: laenio**, gw. **leiniaf**¹: **leinio**.**laer** *e?g. gloss, lustre, also fig.*Ar **lafar**.**laerus** *a. glossy, sleek.*

Ar lafar.

laes, laeser, gw. las, leser.

laesodraf: laesodri, laesodredig, gw. llaesodraf: llaesodri, llaesodredig.

laf, gw. lafatri.

lafa *eg.* ll. -s, lafâu. lava.
1784.

lafant, lafand(r), lafendr *eg.* lavender (plant); lavender (colour); ?(spike)nard.
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **lafant (lafand(r), lafendr) benyw**: common lavender, *Lavandula officinalis*. 16g.

l. (y) cotwm (coton): lavender cotton, ground cypress, *Santolina chamæcyparissus*. *Div.* 16g.

l. gwryw = l. sbic. 16g.

l. lleiaf = l. benyw. 16g.

l. y môr: sea lavender, *Limonium vulgare*. 1813.

l. sbic: French lavender, spike-lavender, *Lavandula spica*. 16g.

Am *diferion lafendr*, gw. **diferion** (At.).

lafar—bara l., gw. bara.

lafatri *eg.* ll. -s. lavatory.
Ar lafar.

lafender, lafendr, gw. lafant.

lafer, lafr, gw. lafwr¹.

lafrwyn, gw. llafrwyn.

lafwri, lafer, lafr *eg.* laver, ewer, water pitcher; ?washbasin.
c. 1400.

lafwr², lawr² *eg.* kind of edible seaweed, laver.
1813.

lag, gw. lac³.

lagaf: lago, gw. lagiaf: lagio.

lagen *eb.* ll. lags, lagins. lag(gin(g)), length of timber placed between the cross-bars of two pairs of timber in a colliery to support the roof.

Ar lafar.

lagiaf, lagaf: lag(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to lag (boiler, water tank, pipe, &c.).

Ar lafar.

(b) to lag, put lag(gin(g))s in place in a colliery.

Ar lafar.

lagŵn *eg.* ll. lagwnau. lagoon.
1851.

lai *eb.* total amount of money on the table in a game of cards.
Ar lafar.

lair *e?b.* lyre.
16–17g.

lais *e?b.* a lash; whip.

1547.

laitsiaf: laitsio, gw. **latsiaf²: latsio**.

lama¹ *eg. ll. -od, -s, -seid. lama; the chief lama, Grand Lama, Dalai Lama.*

c. 1762-79.

Cfn.: (y) Lama Mawr (Fawr) the Grand Lama, Dalai Lama. 1774.

lama² *eg. ll. -od, -s. llama.*

1816.

Lamaaeth, Lamaiaeth, Lamayddiaeth *eb. Lamaism.*

1858.

lamaf: lamo, gw. **lamiaf: lamio**.

Lamâidd, Lamaïcaidd *a. Lamaic.*

1864.

Lamäist *eg. ll. -iaid. Lamaist.*

1866.

lamantin *eg. ll. -iaid. lamantin, manatee, sea-cow.*

1851.

lamaseri *eb. ll. lamaseriau. lamasery.*

1866.

Lamayddiaeth, gw. **Lamaaeth**.

lambastiaf: lambastio *ba. to beat, thrash; criticize severely, castigate.*

Ar lafar.

lambri, gw. **lamri**.

lam dylam, gw. **llam**.

lamiaf, -af: lamio, -o *ba. to beat, strike, thrash, cudgel.*

Ar lafar.

lamineiddiaf: lamineiddio *ba. to laminate.*

20g.

lamlac *eg. lamp-black.*

Ar lafar.

lamp *eb.g. ll. -au. lamp; transf. the sun, the moon, (pl.) stars; also fig.*

c. 1250.

Amr.: llamp. 1567.

Cfn.: lamp fach: (i) 'little lamp', small oil-lamp carried by a fireman (deputy) in a colliery. Ar lafar. (ii) sidelamp, sidelight (of a motor car). 20g.

l. beic: *bicycle lamp. Ar lafar.*

l. fwa: *arc lamp. 20g.*

l. garbeid: *carbide lamp. Ar lafar.*

l. Dafydd = lamp fach.

l. d(d)iogelwch: *(miner's) safety lamp. 1889.*

l. golau noeth: *(miner's) lamp with naked flame. Ar lafar.*

l. y wig: *globe flower, Trollius europæus. 20g.*

l. mas: *hurricane-lamp, stable-lamp. Ar lafar.*

l. fawr: *headlamp, headlight (of a motor car, &c.). 20g.*

l. oel: *oil-lamp, paraffin lamp. Ar lafar.*

l. ôl: *rear-lamp (-light), tail-lamp (-light) (of a motor car, &c.). 20g.*

l. olew = l. oel. 20g.

l. baraffin: *paraffin lamp. Ar lafar.*

l. seffti = **l. ddiogelwch**. Ar lafar.

l. stabl = **l. mas**. Ar lafar.

l. dân: (i) *lamp of fire*. **1588.** (ii) 'fire-lamp', term used of several kinds of miner's lamps. Ar lafar.

l. o dân = **l. dân** (ii). **1567.**

l. weiers,—wyr: (*miner's*) *gauze safety lamp*. Ar lafar.

Am *carth* (y) *lamp*, *gwydr l.*, *oel l.*, *olew l.*, *paper l.*, *pill* (y) *l.*, gw. **carth** (At.), **gwydr**, **oel**¹, **olew**, **paper**, **pill**.

lampaf: **lampo** *bg.* to fish with a lamp-net.

Ar lafar.

Am *rhwyd lampo*, gw. **rhwyd**.

lamprai, llamprai *eb.* (bach. *lampreien*) ll. *l(l)ampreiaid*, *-od*. *lamprey*; sometimes used of similar fishes, e.g. *the burbot or eel-pout*.

15g.

Cfn.: **l(l)amprai afon:** *lampern, river lamprey, Petromyzon fluviatilis*. **1722.**

l(l).r môr: *sea-lamprey, lamprey-eel, Petromyzon marinus*. **1780.**

lampwrwm *eg.* *lamp-room (in a colliery)*.

Ar lafar.

lampsan *e?b.* *nipple-wort*.

16g.

lamptan, gw. **lamp** + **tân**¹.

lampŵn *eg.b.* *lamppoon*.

1868.

lampwniaf: **lampwnio** *ba.* to lamppoon.

1761.

lampwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*.

1. *lamp-man (in a colliery)*.

1878.

2. *kind of simple old-fashioned lamp*.

Ar lafar.

lamri *e?b.* *foul-in-the-foot, foot-rot in cattle*.

Ar lafar.

lan, gw. **glan**.

lân, gw. **lôn**².

Lancasteraidd *a.* *Lancasterian*.

1814.

Lancastriad *eg.* ll. *-iaid*. *a Lancastrian, adherent of the house of Lancaster*.

1897.

landaf: **lando**, gw. **landiaf:** **landio**.

lander *eg.* ll. *-i, au, -s*. *roof-gutter, roof-troughing; launder, water trough (in mining, for carrying water)*.

1760.

Am *bach lander*, gw. **bach**² (At.).

landiaf, -af: **landio, -o** *bg.a.* to land, arrive, end up (in some condition, position, &c.); cause to land, bring into a certain condition, position, &c.; receive wagons or

trams at the surface in a quarry or colliery.

17g.

landing, landin *eb. landing.*

1930.

landiwr, landwr *eg. lander (in a quarry or colliery).*

1897.

landledi *eb. ll. -s. landlady.*

20g.

landlord, lanlord *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. landlord.*

1892.

Cfn.: landlord absenol: absentee landlord. 1931.

landlordaidd *a. landlordingly.*

1913.

landlordiaeth *eb. landlordism.*

1887.

lando *eg. b. landau.*

20g.

landraf: landro *bg. a. to launder.*

c. 1770.

landri, lawndri, londri *eb. laundry.*

20g.

landrofer *eb. g. ll. -s. landrover.*

20g.

landwr, gw. landiwr.

laner *eb. lanner.*

16g.

lanlord, gw. landlord.

lanred *eg. lanneret.*

1557.

lansed¹, (-t), lawnsed, (-t) *eb. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *lancet.*

16g.

(b) *lancet window, ventilation hole in cow-shed, stable, &c.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **low(n)sed. 1672.**

Am ffenestr lansed,—low(n)sed, gw. ffenestr.

lanseid, lansed² *eg. side-plate of plough.*

Ar lafar.

lansel *e?g. ribwort.*

c. 1400.

lansiabwdi *e?g. see-saw.*

Ar lafar.

lansiaf¹, lonsiaf: lansio, lonsio *bg. a. to launch (arrow, ship, rocket, &c.);*

commence, start (campaign, movement, periodical, &c.); start out; also fig.
1756.

lansiaf², lawnsaf: lansio, lawnso *ba. to lance.*
1672.

lanter(n), lantar(n) *eb. ll. -au, lanterni. lantern, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: lawntern. ll. -au.

lawnter. 15g.

Cfn.: lantern (&c.) gannwyll: candle-lantern. Ar lafar.

l. gorn: horn-lantern. 1894.

l. bowdr: candle-lantern enclosed by glass used when fetching powder in a slate-quarry. Ar lafar.

l. dywyll: dark lantern, blind lantern. Ar lafar.

Am *cannwyll lantarn(n), jac (y) l., gw. kannwyll, jac.*

lanternaidd *a. lanternlike; ?thin, slender.*

19g.

lanternwr *eg. ll. -zwy. lantern-bearer.*

1604-7.

Laodicead, Laodic(i)ad *eg. ll. Laodiceaid, Laodic(i)aid. a Laodicean.*

1567.

Laodiceaidd, Laodiseaidd *a. Laodicean, neither cold nor hot, lukewarm, indifferent.*

1720.

lap¹ *eg. liquid food for animals.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. lapin, llap.

lap², lab² *eg. prattle, idle talk, chatter, balderdash.*

1863.

Am *labr lap*, gw. labr.

Lap *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lapp, Laplander.*

1866.

lapad, gw. lapiad².

lapaf¹, labaf²: lapan, laban *bg.a. to prattle, babble, blab, chatter.*

1876.

lapaf²: lapo, gw. lapiaf²: lapio.

Lapaidd *a. Lapp, Lappish.*

1912.

laped, gw. llabed.

lapel, gw. llapel.

lapél *eb. ll. lapelau. lapel.*

1885.

lapgi *eg. a gossip.*

Ar lafar.

lapiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a wrapping, wrapper.*

20g.

lapiad², -ad *eg. b. ll. -au. a lapping; lick(ing), also fig.*

Ar lafar.

lapiaf¹: lapio *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *am, ar, &c.* to *lap, wrap (up), pack (up), tuck (in, up), fold, envelop, also fig.; overlap.*

1547.

Am *papur lapio*, gw. **papur**.

lapiaf², -af: lap(i)o *ba.* to *lap; lick.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **lapach**. Ar lafar.

l(l)ap(i)an. 1770.

lapidari *eg.*

(*a*) *lapidary (treatise).*

1561-2.

(*b*) *lapidary, jeweller.*

1604-7.

lapiedig *a.bfl.* wrapped; overlapping.

1838.

lapin *e?g.* *gulp; liquid food.*

1788.

Cf. **lap¹**.

Laplandaid *a.* *Lapp, Lappish, Laplandian, Laplandish.*

1814.

Laplandiad *eg. ll.* -*iaid.* *a Lapp, Laplander.*

1814.

lap lari, gw. **lap²**.

laps *e?g.* *lapse (of ecclesiastical benefice).*

1710.

lapsgows, gw. **lobsgows**.

lapston, lapstwn *eb.g.* *lapstone.*

1848.

lapswchad *eb. ll.* -*au.* *a (long or sloppy) kiss.*

Ar lafar.

lapswchaf: lapswcho, -an *bg.a.* to *kiss (sloppily or for a long time), lick each other's lips.*

Ar lafar.

larbwr *e?g.* *larboard, port (side).*

16-17g.

larcs *e.ll.* (un. b. *larcen*). *larks.*

16-17g.

lard *eg.* *lard.*

c. 1543.

Am *cacen lard, cig l.*, gw. **cacen¹** (At.), **cig** (At.).

lardad *eg.* *a thrashing.*

Ar lafar.

lardaf: lardo, gw. **lardiaf: lardio**.

larder *eg. b. ll. -au, -i. larder; store of meat, fig. slaughter, carnage.*

14g.

lardiaf, -af: lardio, -o *bg. a.*

(a) *to lard (in cookery), smear with fat, dripping, &c., baste.*

c. 1566.

(b) *to strive, struggle, kill oneself with exertion, labour in vain, work hard but unmethodically or without proportionate reward, slave, toil, slog away; treat roughly, pull about, maul, abuse, thrash, beat; cut or break up (e.g. bait), pull or break down (a house, hedge, &c.).*

1720.

lardieisiaf: lardieisio *bg. to give or distribute liberally, show generosity.*

15g.

lardieiswr *eg. ll. -wyr. bountiful bestower of gifts, one who displays liberality, unstinting donor.*

15g.

lardies *eg. largess, generous gift (esp. of money), bounty; liberality.*

15g.

Amr.: larges:. (?g≡j). 1604-7.

larfa *eg. ll. larfâu. larva.*

20g.

larges, gw. lardies.

lari *eg. sottish, rowdy and unruly fellow, roisterer, wastrel, fickle or unreliable character.*

Ar lafar.

Am *lap lari*, gw. **lap²**.

Cf. **larmon, lawrans.**

lariau *e.ll. lares.*

1677.

larings, larincs, gw. laryncs.

larm *e?g. alarm, cry (of grief).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **alarm, alarwm, larwm.**

larmon *eg. wastrel, prodigal, debauched and rowdy fellow, ragamuffin.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **lari.**

lars, larts¹ *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. larts(i)en, ll. lartsys) a hefyd fel a. larch, larch-trees; (things, e.g. props) made of larch-wood, larchen; consisting of larches (of forest, &c.).*

1775.

Am *pren lars*, gw. **pren.**

Gw. hefyd **llarswydd, llarwydd¹.**

larsbren *eg. larch-tree.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **pren -p. lars.**

larswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). larch-trees.*

1775.

larts¹, gw. lars.

larts² *a. proud, vain, haughty, pompous, insolently superior, conceited, swaggering, cocky, jaunty, perky.*

1828.

lartsiaf: lartsio *bg. to behave in a proud, vain, or pompous manner, be full of conceit, boast, swagger, swank.*

Ar lafar.

lartsrwydd *eg. pride, vanity, conceit, pompousness.*

Ar lafar.

larwm *eg. b. ll. (prin) larymau. alarm, alarum, call to arms, war-cry; hue and cry, outcry, cry (of grief); sound (of bell, trumpet, &c.) to warn of sudden danger; mechanism that sounds an alarm; alarm of a clock or watch, alarm clock; terror or panic or tumult caused by anticipation of danger, &c., hubbub; alarming rumour or report; empty talk.*

14g.

Am *canu larwm, cloc l., cloch l., sowndio l., swnio l.*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.), **cloc, cloch** (At.), **sowndiaf: sowndio, swniaf: swnio.**

Gw. hefyd **alarm, alarwm, larm.**

laryncs *eg. larynx.*

20g.

las *eb. (bach. b. lasen, g. lasyn) ll. -(i)au, lasys.*

(a) *lace (ornamental fabric), braid; lace (for fastening shoe, corset, &c.).*

1547.

(b) *'lace', flaw (crack, &c.) running along the grain of slate.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: laes. (ll. -(i)au (leisiau). 1672.

Cfn.: las (laes) (o) arian: silver lace or braid. c. 1762-79.

las (o) aur: gold lace or braid. 1761.

las Fenis: Venice (Venetian) point (lace). 1658.

Am *cap a las(iau) (lasys), gwau lasiau*, gw. **cap** (hefyd At.), **gweaf: gwau** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **les**².

lasaf: laso, -u, gw. **lasiaf**¹: **lasio.**

lasar—tŷ l., gw. **tŷ.**

Lasarus *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lazarus (with ref. to the parable, Luke xvi. 19-31), a miserable beggar.*

1737.

lasen, gw. **las.**

lasenw, lasenwaf: lasenwi, gw. **glasenw, glasenwaf: glasenwi.**

laser *eg. b. ll. -au, -s. laser.*

1967.

Am *pelydr(yn) laser*, gw. **pelydr**¹.

lasg, llasg *eg. ll. -ys. lask, lax, diarrhoea, bowel motion, evacuation; flux, discharge, issue; aperient, purgative, laxative.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **lacs.**

Lasgar *eg. ll. -iaid. Lasgar.*

1809.

lasiaf¹, lasaf: las(i)o, lasu *ba. to lace, tie or fasten (boot, corset, &c.) with a lace or string; adorn or trim (garment, fabric, &c.) with lace, braid, interlace.*

1547.

Amr.: **laesu. 1775.**

lasiaf²: lasio *ba. to lash, fasten securely with a cord, &c.*

Ar lafar.

lasier *eg. pole used in tightening or locking the rope over a load of timber.*

Ar lafar.

lasin, gw. **las.**

lasiog *a. laced (of garment, fabric, &c.), braided, beribboned, interlaced.*

16-17g.

Gw. **hefyd eurlasiog (At.).**

laso, gw. **lasŵ.**

lasog, gw. **glasog.**

last, lest *eb. ll. -iau, lestys. shoe-last.*

1850.

lastig *eg. a hefyd fel a. elastic, elastic band, rubber band.*

20g.

Fel a. made of elastic, elasticated (e.g. of boot, stocking); elastic, springy, resilient, also fig.

1916.

Am band lastig, esgidiau l., gwn l., hosan l., gw. band¹ (At.), esgid (At.), gwn¹ (At.), hosan.

lastigaidd *a. pertaining to elastic, of an elastic nature, resilient, springy.*

1954.

lasŵ, laso *eb. lasso.*

1911.

lasyn, gw. **las.**

latais, latas, gw. **lats¹.**

latasaf, latysaf: latasu, latysu *ba. to fix laths on (roof, &c.), lattice, also transf. c. 1560-80.*

Lateraidd, Laternaidd *a. Lateran.*

1850.

Latfaidd *a. Latvian, Lettish.*

20g.

Latfeg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Latvian or Lettish (language).*

20g.

Latfiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Latvian, Lett.*

20g.

Latingiad, gw. **Lladiniad.**

latimer, latimeraf: latimeru, gw. **lladmer, lladmeraf: lladmeru.**

Latinaidd, Latiniad, Latiniaeth, Latinwr, gw. **Lladinaidd, Lladiniad, Lladiniaeth, Lladinwr**.

latitiwdinaraidd *a. latitudinarian*.
1927.

latitiwdinariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a latitudinarian (in the 17th century Anglican Church)*.
1866.

latmer, latmeraf: latmeru, latmeriaeth, gw. **lladmer, lladmeraf: lladmeru, lladmeriaeth**.

lats¹, latys, lata(i)s *e.ll. (un. b. latsen) a hefyd fel a. laths, thin narrow strips of wood, also fig.; lattice, consisting of lattice-work (e.g. coracle, window)*.

14g.

Cfn.: latsen gyfnewid: lease rod. Ar lafar.

lats² *eb. (door-, gate-, window-, &c.) latch*.

Ar lafar.

Am codi'r lats, cwmmu'r l., llygad l., gw. codaf: codi (At.), cwnnaf: cwnnu (At.), llygad.

latsiaf¹: latsio *ba. to latch (door, gate, &c.)*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **latsiaf³: latsio**.

latsiaf², llatsiaf: latsio, llatsio *bg.a. to beat, lash; flap, flutter (violently), clap (wings), shake (something) carelessly or thoughtlessly*.

c. 1730.

latsiaf³: latsio *bg. to grasp*.

[1745].

latwn, latwm, &c. *eg. latten, a kind of brass or bronze; (dict.) copper*.

14g.

Cfn.: latwn (latwm) (yr) Ysbaen: Spanish latten. c. 1400.

latys, latysaf: latysu, gw. **lats¹, latasaf: latasu**.

lawdanwm, gw. **lodnum**.

lawdau, lawds *e.ll. lauds (eccl.)*.

16g.

lawdnwm, gw. **lodnwm**.

law drallaw, law heb law, lawlaw, gw. **llaw¹, llawlaw**.

-lawn, gw. **-lon**.

lawnd^{1,2}, gw. **lawnt^{1,2}**.

lawndri, lawnsaf: lawnso, lawnsed, gw. **landri, lansiaf²: lansio, lanced¹**.

lawnt¹, lawnd¹ *eb. ll. -iau, -ydd. lawn, closely and regularly mown piece of grass-covered land (in a garden, in front of a house or surrounding a large building, &c.); open land, plain, even ground, clearing, glade; transf. field (in her.)*.

15g.

Amr.: llawnt. 1803.

Cfn.: lawnt (chwarae) tennis: tennis lawn. 1938.

Am tennis lawnt, gw. tennis.

lawnt², lawnd² *eg.*, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *lawn, fine linen resembling cambric, part of dress (e.g. head-dress) made of this fabric; bishop's sleeves (being made of this), hence office or dignity of a bishop, episcopate.*

15g.

Am *gwisgo'r lawnt*, *lliain l.*, gw. **gwisgaf: gwisgo** (At.), **lliain**.

Gw. hefyd **lôn²**.

lawnter(n), gw. **lanter(n)**.

lawr¹, *adf.*, gw. **llawr¹**.

lawr², gw. **lafwr²**.

lawrans, &c. *eg. a personification of indolence, laziness.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **lari**, **larmon**.

lawrel, **lawres**, gw. **lorel**.

lawri *e?g. bay-tree, laurel.*

1621.

Gw. hefyd **lorel**, **llawryf**.

lawries, gw. **lorel**.

lawrsirianen *eb. cherry-laurel, common laurel, bay-cherry.*

1813.

lawrus, **lawrws**, gw. **lorel**.

lawrwydd, **lawryf**, gw. **llawrwydd**, **llawryf**.

lawynllaw, gw. **llaw¹**.

leb *e?g. querulous or plaintive cry, moan.*

c. 1770.

leban *eg. leban.*

1852.

lebel, gw. **label**.

lebyn, gw. **lab¹**.

lêc¹ *eb. leak; fig. weakness, defect, shortcoming.*

1901.

lêc², gw. **leg¹**.

leciaf¹: lecio *bg. to leak (of vessel, &c.).*

1837.

leciaf²: lecio, gw. **leiciaf: leicio**.

lecsiwn, **eleecsiwn**, **(e)lecsion** *eb. ll. (e)lecsiynau (-iwnau).*

(a) *an electing or choosing, choice, voice or opinion as expressed in a vote, &c., favour, esteem; (parliamentary, &c.) election.*

16g.

(b) *the elect (in theol.).*

1696.

Cfn.: **lecsiwn gyffredin**: *general election, also fig. 1787.*

l. fawr = **l. gyffredin. 1922.**

Am *cadw* (e)*lecsiwn*, *rhoi l.*, *sefyll l.*, *ymladd l.*, gw. **cadwaf**: **cadw** (At.), **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **safaf**: **sefyll**, **ymladdaf**: **ymladd**.

lecsiwnaf: **lecsiwna** *bg. to electioneer.*
1920.

lecsiwnydd *eg. an electioneer.*
1913.

lecsiwnyddaf: **lecsiwnyddda** *bg. to electioneer.*
1868.

lecsiwnyddiaeth *eb. an electioneering.*
1868.

lecsiwnyddol *a. pertaining to electioneering or to an election.*
1868.

lectrig, gw. **electrig**.

lectrin¹ *e? b. lectern, reading-desk.*
16g.

lectrin² *e? g. amber.*
15g.

lectur *eb. ll. -au. lecture; sermon; lectureship (in church).*
1604-7.

lecturiaeth *eb. lectureship (in church).*
1664.

lecturwr, **lecturydd**, **lecturer** *eg. ll. lecturwyr, lecturyddion. lecturer (in the Anglican Church); (college) lecturer.*
1664.

lecturyddiaeth *eb. lectureship (in church).*
1775.

lechder *e? g. lighter (boat).*
1776.

lechgo, **lechna**, gw. **lyco**.

ledaf: **ledo**, gw. **lediaf**: **ledio**.

ledel, gw. **ladl**.

leder *eg. leader.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **leder canu**: *precentor. Ar lafar.*

Gw. **hefyd lediwr**.

ledi, gw. **ladi**¹.

lediad *eg. a leading, directing, guiding.*
16-17g.

lediaf, **ledaf**: **ledio**, **ledo** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to lead (e.g. a person by the hand, &c., a horse by the bridle), guide,*

direct; show (the way, &c., by going in advance); be foremost, precede; ?go; ?go on (a journey, &c.); also fig.

15g.

(b) to lead (to a particular place, of road, path, &c.).

166i.

(c) to live or spend (a life).

1714.

(d) to lead (a dance); be the leader (of (an orchestra or band)); conduct (a choir), lead (the singing), act as precentor; lead (of a particular voice in a piece of music); lead (a service, prayers, &c.), officiate (of a minister or clergyman); give out (i.e. read or recite) (a hymn) prior to its being sung by the congregation.

1605–10.

Cfn.: led(i)o(r) canu: to lead the singing (in chapel, &c.), act as precentor. 1825.

l. emyn (hymn): to give out (i.e. read or recite) a hymn prior to its being sung by the congregation. **1891.**

l. r ffordd: to lead the way. [1738]. *Cyfr. l. iws fein:* to lead the use(s) (i.e. explain the purpose in advance) of a fine (final concord). *c. 1625.*

l. pennill = l. emyn. 1869.

ledipendryns *e.ll. flounders (small flat-fish).*

Ar lafar.

lediwr *eg. ll. ledwyr. one who leads (according to the various senses of the vb.), leader, one who guides or directs.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd leder.

ledl, gw. lادل.

ledled, gw. lledled.

leds lwmbart *eg. ll. -s. leche lombard, leach lombard. c. 1566.*

ledston, gw. lodston.

lefain, lefen *eg. b. leaven; also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: lefain (lefen) y Phariseaid: the leaven of the Pharisees, i.e. the doctrine of the Pharisees, hypocrisy. 1567.

(yr) hen l.: the old leaven, i.e. traces of the unregenerate condition. **1567.**

Am bara lefain, gw. bara¹.

lefeiniad *eg. a leavening, also fig.*

1873.

lefeiniaf: lefeinio *ba. to leaven; also fig.*

1567.

lefeiniedig *a. bfl. leavened, fermented.*

1773.

lefeiniog *a. leavened.*

1775.

lefeiniol *a. fermentative, also fig. pervading, pervasive, permeating (of influence, &c.).*

19–20g.

lefeinllyd *a. leavened, fermented, also fig.*

1588.

Am bara lefeinllyd, gw. bara¹.

Lefeit, gw. **Lefit**.

lefel *eb.g. ll. -au, -ydd, leflau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *craftsman's level, spirit level, also fig.*

1672.

(b) *aim, line of fire, 'sights'.*

1621.

(c) *level, plane, stage (in development, achievement, &c.), degree (of excellence, &c.); social, moral or intellectual standard; right or usual height (of water, &c.).*

1770.

(d) *level (in mining).*

1757.

(e) *level ground, plain, low-lying land.*

15g.

Fel a. level, not tilting, even, flat, level or flush (with another surface), horizontal.

1543.

Amr.: llefel. 1615.

lyfal. 1858.

lyfel. 1866.

Cfn.: (Arholiad) Lefel A: A(dvanced) Level (Examination). 20g.

l. cynhaliaeth: subsistence level. 20g. Mwyn. l. lo: coal-level. 1854.

l. y môr: sea-level. 1851.

(Arholiad) Lefel O: O(rdinary) Level (Examination). 20g. Mwyn. l. osgo: drift (in mining). 1872.

Am agor lefel, gyrru l., hela l. (i mewyn), gw. agoraf: agor (At.), gyrraf: gyrru, heliaf: hel (At.).

Gw. hefyd llyfel.

lefelaeth, gw. **llyfeliaeth**.

lefelaf, lefl(i)af, lyfelaf: lefelu, leflu, lefl(i)o, lyfelu *bg.a.*

(a) *to level, make level, uniform, or even; level (in surveying), take levels; ?channel (water).*

Diw. 15g.

(b) *to aim; intend, try.*

1621.

Amr.: lefl(i). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd llyfelaf: llyfelu.

lefelriad *eg. ll. -au. a levelling (esp. in surveying), a making even; an aiming.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd llyfelriad.

lefelog, lyfelog *a. level (of tract of land).*

1850.

lefelwr, leflwr, lef(e)lydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who makes level; surveyor; Leveller (of social distinctions).*

1775.

Gw. hefyd llyfelwr, llyfelydd.

Lefiad *eg. ll. Lefiaid. Levite; transf. minister; assistant officer in the Order of the Rechabites.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd Lefit.

Lefiadaidd *a. Levitical.*

1588.

Lefiaidd *a. Levitical.*

1720.

Lefiathan *eg. ll. -od. leviathan, water-serpent, sometimes denoting the crocodile; fig. of a formidable hostile power; transf. anything of enormous size or power (e.g. ship, mental faculties).*

1567.

lefiathanaidd *a. leviathanic, large, enormous, gigantic, mighty.*

1843.

Lefidegaidd, gw. **Lefiticaidd**.

lefins *e.ll. leavings (of a meal).*

Ar lafar.

Lefit, Lefeit *eg. ll. Lef(e)itau, Lefitiaid. a Levite.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **Lefiad**.

Lefitaidd, Lefitiaidd *a. Levitical.*

[1725].

Lefiticaidd *a. Levitical.*

1856.

Amr.: **Lefidegaidd**. 1824.

Lefiticol *a. Levitical.*

[1740].

leflaf, -iaf: leflu, lefl(i)o, leflwr, leflydd, gw. **lefelaf: lefelu, lefelwr**.

lefrac: lefro, gw. **lefelaf: lefelu**.

lefren, llefren *eb. ll. l(l)efrod. leveret, young hare or rabbit; fig. teen-age girl, girl-friend.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd **lefret**.

lefret *eb. leveret; fig. teen-age girl.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **lefren**.

lefriaf: lefrio, gw. **lefelaf: lefelu**.

lefryn, gw. **lefren**.

leff *eb. (table-)leaf.*

Ar lafar.

lefftenant, gw. **lifftenant**.

leg¹ *eb. ll. -au, -ys. league (measure of distance).*

14-15g.

leg² *eb. league (covenant).*

16g.

leg³, gw. **lac³**.

lèg *eb. ll. -iau. leg.*

16-17g.

legad, gw. *legat*.

legantinaidd, **legatinaidd** *a. legatine*.
1774.

legar-ladi, **leger-ladi** *eb. leaguer-lady, female camp-follower, whore*.
17g.

legasi *eb. legacy*.
1765.

legat, **legad**, **lygad** *eg. ll. legatïaid. (papal) legate, ambassador, delegate, official representative*.

c. 1250.

Cfn.: legad a latri: legate a latere, a legate of the highest class. 16g.

l. y lleng: legatus legionis, commander of Roman legion. 20g.

legantinaidd, gw. *legantinaidd*.

legen, gw. *legins*.

legend, gw. *lejend*.

legiaf: legio *bg.a. to kick, attack with the leg; attack the legs of (a person)*.
16-17g.

legins *e.ll. (un. g. legin, b. legen, leginsen). leggings, gaiters*.
1885.

leiaf: leio *ba. to 'lay', i.e. to resteel the worn edge of (ploughshare, coulter, &c.)*.
Ar lafar.

leiard *eg. a lyard horse, i.e. one spotted with white or silver grey, transf. of a man*.
15g.

leibarti, gw. *liberti*.

leibrari, **leibri**, gw. *libreri*.

leicaf: leico, gw. *leiciaf: leicio*.

leicecs *e.ll. (un. b. leicen). light cakes (kind of pancakes)*.
19g.

leiciaf: leicaf: leic(i)o *bg.a. to like, choose*.
1609.

Gw. *hefyd drwgleiciaf: drwgleicio*.

leilac, **leiloc**, gw. *leloc*.

leim¹ *e?g. lime (of an oak), glutinous substance obtained from the oak*.
1545.

leim² *eg.b. lime (fruit)*.
20g.

lein¹, **lin** *eb. ll. -(i)au, leins*.

(a) line (e.g. fishing-line, plumb-line), cord, slender rope (e.g. clothes-line); rein; telephone or telegraph line.

1770.

(b) line (e.g. as drawn on paper); line of demarcation, &c., boundary line, limit

(e.g. *one of the white lines on a playing-field or on the highway*), *an imaginary line, esp. the equator; fig. division or demarcation between two conditions, two degrees of merit, &c.*

1711.

(c) *one row of written or printed words (as in a letter or book); a few words in writing, short letter; line of poetry.*

1546.

(d) *straight row, esp. of persons; line of battle, front.*

20g.

(e) *railway-line.*

1902.

(f) *line, subject, &c., in which one is interested or specializes, one's usual or favourite pursuit(s); course or direction that is being followed.*

17g.

(g) *lineage, descendants.*

1583.

Cfn.: lein a lein: line by line. 1720.

l. aredig: *one of the rope reins used to guide the horse(s) in ploughing, &c. Ar lafar.*

l. ar l.: *line upon line. 1728.*

l. fach (bach): (i) *narrow-gauge railway. 1923.* (ii) *branch-line (as distinct from main railway line). Ar lafar.*

l. y bywyd: *line of life (in palmistry). 1830.*

l. ddillad: *clothes-line. Ar lafar.*

l. ecliptic: *line of the ecliptic. 1718.*

l. ffôn = l. deliffon. *Ar lafar.*

l. weld: *sight line (in theatre). 1964.*

l. wen: *white line (on the highway, indicating for example the centre of the carriage-way). Ar lafar.*

l. fawr: *main railway line (as distinct from branch-line, also from narrow-gauge railway). Ar lafar.*

l. felen: *yellow line (on urban thoroughfares, indicating various parking restrictions). Ar lafar.*

l. foerio: *a line, about 15 fathoms in length with two or three hooks on it, within six inches or so of the sea bed. Ar lafar.*

l. nos: *night-line, fishing-line set overnight. 1934.*

l. blu: *a line used in mackerel fishing, with several hooks attached, each hook having a feather tied to it (lit. feather-line). Ar lafar.*

l. saer maen: *stone-mason's line. Ar lafar.*

l. deliffon: *telephone line. Ar lafar.*

l. trên: *railway line. Ar lafar.*

l. droi (ll. *leins troi*): *one of the rope reins used to guide the horse(s) in ploughing, &c. Ar lafar.*

l. dywysu: *leash. Ar lafar.*

ar hyd y l.: *all along. Ar lafar.*

i. lawr y l.: *in jail (lit. down the line). Ar lafar.*

Cf. llain, llin¹, llinell.

lein², gw. *lwyn.*

leinaid *eb. line(ful) (of clothes, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

leiniad¹ *eg. a lashing (e.g. of a horse with the rein(s)).*

20g.

leiniad² *eg. the act of lining; (the material used in) lining.*

1851.

leiniad³, gw. *leinaid.*

leiniaf¹, laeniaf: **leinio, laenio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to whip, lash, flog, scourge, thrash, beat, give (one) a hiding.*

[1745].

(b) to line (*paper, &c.*), mark or rule with lines.

1846.

(c) to arrange (*persons, &c.*) in a straight row or line; line up, form a line.

20g.

leiniaf²: leinio *ba.* to line (*a garment, furnace, nest, &c.*), cover the inside of (*a wall (with paper), a baking-tin (with grease), a pudding basin (with bread), &c.*); serve as a lining for.

[1740].

leinin, leining *eg. lining.*

1760.

leino *eg. linoleum.*

1963.

Am torlun leino, gw. torlun.

Gw. hefyd linoliwm.

leinpres *eg. linen-press.*

1904.

leinsiaf: leinsio, gw. **lansiaf²: lansio**.

leinyn, gw. **leinin**.

leir, gw. **laer**.

leisau, ff. l., gw. **las**.

leisens, leisiens, lis(i)ens, &c. *eb. ll. -au. licence.*

Div. 15g.

Cfn.: le(i)sens anarferol: special licence (to marry). 1775.

l. arbennig = l. anarferol. 20g.

leisensaf, lisens(i)af: leisenso, lisens(i)o *ba.* to license, authorize.

1688.

leisensedig *a.bfl. licensed.*

1710.

leisiens, gw. **leisens**.

leitar, leiter *eg. ll. -s. (cigarette) lighter.*

Ar lafar.

leitwrgaidd, leitwrgi, leitwrgia, leitwrgiaidd, gw. **litwrgiaidd, litwrgi, litwrgiaidd**.

lejen *eb. ledge.*

1828.

lejend (-t), legend *eb. ll. -au. legend.*

16g.

lejwn *eb. legion, host.*

16g.

lelo, gw. **llelo**.

leloc (-g), leiloc, leilac *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. lilac (tree and colour).*

1769.

Cfn.: **leiloc wen**: *white lilac*. Ar lafar.

leloc melyn: *laburnum, Laburnum anagyroides*. Ar lafar.

lembo, llembó *eg. one who is slow-witted, blockhead, lout, dullard, fool, idiot, numskull.*

Ar lafar.

lemffust, gw. gwialenffust.

leming *eg. ll. -iaid. lemming.*

1805.

lemon, lemwn *eg. (bach. g. lemonsyn, b. lemonsens, lemwnsen) ll. lemonau, lemons, a hefyd fel a. lemon (fruit and tree); lemon-colour(ed), pale yellow.*

c. 1400.

Am *coed lemon (lemwn)*, *diod l.*, *dŵr l.*, *sudd l.*, *sug l.*, gw. **coed** (At.), **diod** (At.), **dŵr** (At.), **sudd**, **sug**.

lemonêd, lemwnêd *eg. lemonade.*

1921.

lempen *eb. blow, clout, buffet, slap.*

Ar lafar.

lemur, gw. lemwr.

lemwn, lemwnêd, gw. lemon, lemonêd.

lemwr, lemur *eg. ll. -iaid. lemur.*

1851.

lenffust, gw. gwialenffust.

leni, gw. eleni.

Leniniaeth *eb. Leninism.*

1940.

Leninydd *eg. Leninist.*

1976.

lens¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. lens; (crystalline) lens (in anatomy).*

1757.

Cfn.: **lens flaen (blaen)**: *objective lens*. 20g.

lens² *eb.ll. lentil(s).*

16g.

lentil, lentys *e?g.ll. lentil(s), chick-pea(s).*

1604-7.

lentysgbren, gw. llentysgbren.

Leoninaidd *a. Leonine (of a line of verse).*

1950.

Leonist *eg. ll. -iaid. Lyonist, Waldensian.*

c. 1762-79.

lepr *eg. leper; leprosy.*

16g.

lepri *eg. leprosy.*

1604.

leprosi *eg. leprosy.*

1615.

Amr.: **liprosi.** *c. 1585.*

lêr *e?b. lair.*

18g.

lerciaf, -af: lerc(i)an, lercyn, gw. **llerciaf: llercian, llercyn.**

lerdies, gw. **lardies.**

les¹ *eb. ll. -oedd. lease, also fig.*

16-17g.

les² *eb. ll. -au. (ornamental) lace.*

18g.

Cfn.: **les fain:** *fine lace. 20g.*

Gw. **hefyd las.**

lès, gw. **lodes.**

lesaf: lesu, gw. **lesiaf: lesio.**

lesbiad *eb. ll. -iaid. a lesbian.*

20g.

lesbiaeth *eb. lesbianism.*

20g.

lesbiaidd *a. lesbian.*

20g.

lesddaliwr, lesddeiliad, gw. **les¹ + daliwr, deiliad.**

leser, laeser *eg. leisure, free time; freedom, opportunity.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ar leser:** *at leisure. 1587.*

ar fy (eich, &c.) l.: *at one's leisure. 1719.*

lesiad *eg. ll. -au. a leasing (out).*

1775.

lesiaf, lesaf: lesio, lesu *ba. to lease, also fig.*

15-16g.

lesians, gw. **leisens.**

lest, gw. **last.**

leswr, lesydd *eg. ll. leswyr. lessor.*

1775.

Letafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the inhabitants of Brittany before the migration from Britain.*

1671.

letani, gw. **litani.**

letenant, gw. **lifftenant.**

letis, gw. **letus.**

letrig, gw. *electrig*.

letus *e.ll. ac e.tf.* (un. b. *-en*). *lettuce(s)*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **letus gwyllt**: *wild lettuce(s)*. c. 1543.

Gw. hefyd **cosletus**.

letwari *e?g. electuary*.

Div. 16g.

letys, gw. *letus*.

leth, gw. *leff*.

Letheaidd *a. Lethean*.

1856.

liaf: **lio**, gw. *holiaf*: *holio*.

lias *eg. lias*.

1874.

liasaidd, **liasig** *a. liassic*.

1895.

libanwm *e?g. olibanum, frankincense*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **olibanwm**.

libart, gw. *libert*.

libel *e?g. ll. -s*.

(a) *little book; short treatise*.

c. 1300–25.

(b) *libellous or scurrilous published book, &c., libel*.

1604.

(c) *(plaintiff's) written declaration (in law), libel*.

1710.

libert, **libart** *eg.b. land held with a house, land surrounding a house, (private) territory or domain, liberty (of a town or city), also fig.; (mountain) grazing, place where animals or poultry are kept, hen-run; freedom or liberty to wander, space or room to roam, right of way; department (of a quarry)*.

c. 1761.

Cfn.: **libert (libart) (y) defaid**: *sheep-walk*. Ar *lafar*.

l. y mynydd = **l. (y) defaid**. Ar *lafar*.

liberti *eg. ll. -s. liberty; (pl.) rights*.

16g.

libertiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. libertine, licentious person; free thinker; freedman*.

1567.

Libiad, **Lybaid** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Libyan*.

1588.

Libiaidd *a. Libyan*.

20g.

libido *eg. libido*.

1927.

libin, gw. gwlypin.

lib-lab *a.*, weithiau gyda grym adferfol ac enwol. *incessant, unceasing, non-stop.*
Ar lafar.

liblabiaf: liblabio *bg. to move or flap incessantly.*
1897.

librari, leibrari *eg. b. library.*
16g.

libretist *eg. ll. -iaid. librettist.*
1933.

libreto *eg. ll. -eti. libretto.*
1892.

licaf: lico, gw. leiciaf: leicio.

licaloci *e? g. kind of hide-and-seek.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd chwaraeaf: chwarae—ch. cloci (At.).

licer, licor, lic(w)r, &c. *eg. b. ll. -s, liceri. spirituous liquor, (strong) drink; liquor, liquid; broth, stock, solution.*
15g.
Amr.: liger, ligar. *c. 1730.*

liciaf: licio, gw. leiciaf: leicio.

licier, licor, gw. licer.

licris, licorys, &c. *eg. liquorice, also fig.*
c. 1400.
Am powdr licorys, pren l., gw. powdr, pren.

licston *eb. loadstone, magnet.*
1757.
Gw. hefyd lodston.

licsyn *eg. a primitive kind of match.*
Ar lafar.

lictor *eg. ll. -iaid. lictor.*
[1724].

licworis, gw. licris.

licwr, gw. licer.

licwris, gw. licris.

lich-lach, lich-mi-lach *eg. irresponsible or careless person, harum-scarum.*
Ar lafar.

liden *eb. lid, cap (in coal-mining).*
Ar lafar.

lifer¹ *eb. g. ll. -au, -s. lever.*
20g.

lifer² *eg. ll. -s. livre.*

1728.

lifn(g) *eb. livelihood, maintenance, sustenance, provisions; estate, property; benefice, church living.*

1598.

Am *gŵr o lifn(g)* (*fawr*), gw. **gŵr** (At.).

liflod *e.g. livelihood, maintenance, sustenance, provisions; estate, property; strip of land.*

16-17g.

Lifoneg, Lifonaeg *eb. Livonian (language).*

1854.

Lifoniad *eg.b. ll. -iaid. a Livonian.*

1844.

lifrai *eb.g. ll. lifreiau, -oedd, ac e.ll.*

(a) *livery, uniform; dress, clothes, orig. uniform, clothing and sustenance provided for retainers, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

(b) *livery (of seisin), delivery of property into the (corporal) possession of a person (in law).*

1604-7.

Amr.: lifri. Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) lifrai: in (one's) livery, under (one's) livery. 14g.

Am *gwas lifrai*, gw. **gwas**¹.

lifreio *a. liveried, uniformed.*

1926.

lifreiw *eg. ll. -wyr. livery servant; liveryman of the city of London.*

1776.

lifret, gw. **lefret**.

lift *eg.b. ll. -iau.*

(a) *a lifting (of spirits, &c.), uplift.*

1775.

(b) *lift, ride.*

1896.

(c) *lift, elevator.*

1894.

(d) *a lifting, raising.*

15g.

Amr.: liwt². Ar lafar.

liffen *eb. layer of shiny inferior coal found on top of the bottom coal.*

Ar lafar.

liffenant, leffenant, lutenant, &c. *eg. lieutenant (in army and navy); lieutenant, deputy, substitute, vicegerent.*

15g.

Amr.: lutenont, lyfftenont, lytenont. 15g.

Cfn.: lifffenant jeneral: lieutenant general. 1681.

ligar, gw. **licer**.

ligeindiaf: ligeindio, gw. **llygindiaf: llygindio**.

lig-lag, lig-log *adf. slowly, leisurely, with a swaying gait.*

Ar lafar.

lignwm aloes *e.ll. lign-aloës, aloës-wood.*
1604.

ling¹ *eg. ling (kind of fish).*
15-16g.

ling2, lings *e.tf. ac e.ll. ling (kind of heather).*
Ar lafar.

ling³, gw. **linc**¹.

ling-di-long, ling-long, linc-(di)lonc, linc-mi-lonc *adf. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. slowly, leisurely, with a swaying gait.*
1890.

lings¹, gw. **ling**².

lings², **lingus**, gw. **lincs**.

lilac, gw. **leloc**.

lili *eb.g. ac weithiau fel e.ll. (un. bach. liliën) ll. -s, liliau, liliod, lilioedd. lily; also fig.*

1346.

Cfn.: **lili'r gors, l.'r corsydd:** bog asphodel, *Narthecium ossifragum*. Ar lafar.

l.'r Grog: Easter lily, *Arum lily, Zantedeschia æthiopica*. Ar lafar.

l.'r dŵr, l. ddŵr: (white) water-lily, *Nymphaea alba*. 1604-7.

l.'r dyffryn(oedd): lily of the valley, *Convallaria majalis*. 1588.

l.'r fflagl: red hot poker, torch lily, *Kniphofia*. Ar lafar.

l.'r glynnoedd = l.'r dyffryn(noedd). 1604-7.

l.'r Grawys: Lent lily, daffodil. Ar lafar.

l. wen = l.'r Grog. Ar lafar.

l. wen fach: snowdrop, *Galanthus nivalis*. 1896.

l. wen y dŵr = l.'r dŵr. 1853.

l.'r Wyddfa: Snowdon lily, mountain spiderwort, *Lloydia serotina*. 20g.

y l. gwyllt: daffodil. 1604-7.

l.'r Mai: May lily, lily of the valley, *Convallaria majalis*; (erron.) honeysuckle. 1632.

y l. fawr: Victoria water-lily, *Victoria regia*. 20g.

l. felen: daffodil. Ar lafar.

l. narsisws: lily narcissus, tulip. 1604-7.

l.'r Pasg = l.'r Grog. 20g.

l. ben(-)gam = l. felen. 20g.

l.'r Sulgwyn: narcissus. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **liliwm**.

liliaidd *a. liliaceous, lily-like.*
1670.

liliën, gw. **lili**.

lilïog *a. liliad.*
1776.

Lilipwtaidd *a. Lilliputian.*
1868.

Lilipwtiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lilliputian.*
1828.

liliwm *eg. lily.*
13g.

lil-li-lol *eb. nonsense, humbug.*

1863.

lilt *eg. b. lilt.*

1924.

limbad *eb. a thrashing, beating, hiding.*

Ar lafar.

limbaf: limbo *ba. to thrash, beat, lather.*

Ar lafar.

limbo, lymbo *eg. limbo.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: limbo'r (lymbo'r) babanod: (the) limbo of (the) infants, limbus (limbo) infantum. 1866.

l.'r gorffennol: *the limbo of the past. 1923.*

l. patrwm (patri): *(the) limbo of the fathers, limbus (limbo) patrum. 14–15g.*

l.'r tadau (sanctaid) = l. patrwm. 1618.

limbwr *eg. ll. -i. limber, one of the projecting pieces at the tail-end of a cart.*

Ar lafar.

limit *eg. limit, boundary.*

18g.

limon, gw. lemon.

limpin *eg. ll. -nau. linch-pin.*

Ar lafar.

Am *colli limpin*, gw. **collaf: colli** (At.).

limrica *bg. to compose limericks.*

1958.

limrig *eg. ll. -au. limerick.*

1934.

limrigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. author of limerick(s).*

1958.

limwnsen, gw. lemon.

limwr, gw. limbwr.

lin, gw. lein¹.

linc¹, ling³ *eb. ll. -(i)au, lincod.*

(a) *link of chain, metal ring, fetter, also fig.; connecting link, connexion.*

1606.

(b) (*pl.*) *surveying chain, 22 yards.*

1768.

(c) *link (measure).*

1827.

Cfn.: ling agored: open link. Ar lafar.

l. bêr: *a pear-shaped link used as a substitute for a hook. Ar lafar.*

linc² *eb. ll. -iau. link, torch.*

1615.

linc-di-lonc, linc-lonc, gw. ling-di-long.

linc-loncian, linc-loncio *bg. a. to (cause to) go slowly or leisurely, (cause to) limp or sway, also fig.*

1925.

linc-mi-lonc, gw. **ling-di-long**.

lincs *eg. ll. -od. lynx.*

13g.

Amr.: **lingus. 1650.**

lincur, gw. **lygur**.

lincyn-loncyn *adf.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol ac ansoddeiriol. *slowly, leisurely, dawdling.*

c. 1730.

lindorch, gw. **llindorch**.

lindys¹ *eg. ac e.ll. (un. bach. g. -yn, b. -en).*

(*a*) *caterpillar(s); ?asp, cockatrice; (bibl.) locust; also fig. and derog.*

1567.

(*b*) *gall, bitter substance.*

17g.

Amr.: **elindys. 17g.**

llindys. 1803.

Cfn.: **lindys blewog:** *hairy caterpillar, rough caterpillar. 1620.*

l. y cloddiau: *hedge-caterpillar. 1774.*

l. y gwinwydd: *wine-fretter. 1632.*

l. y perthi = l. y cloddiau. 1774.

l. yr yd: *a caterpillar which eats corn, corn-caterpillar. 1632.*

lindys², gw. **llinys**.

lindysaidd, llindysaidd *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, caterpillars or larvae, larval.*

1826.

lindyswe, llindyswe *eb. ll. -oedd. cocoon, chrysalis.*

1852.

lines, gw. **llinys**.

lingraf, lingriaf: lingr(i)an, lingr(i)o *bg. to linger, loiter, dawdle, ?walk slowly.*

1547.

Cfn.: **lingran (lingro) byw:** *to drag on a feeble existence, languish. Ar lafar.*

lingrin *a. a hefyd fel eg. lingering (illness).*

1797.

lings, lingus, gw. **lincs**.

liniol, gw. **lliniol**.

linolin, gw. **llinolin**.

linoliwm, linolewm *eg. linoleum.*

1930.

linpin, gw. **limpin**.

lins *eb. boundary, frontier.*

14g.

linsi *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. linsey(-woolsey); made of this material*

(of garment), *fig. incongruous, half-and-half, neither one thing nor the other.*

1838.

Am brechdan linsi, gw. brechdan.

linsiloia *e? b. swing.*

1776.

lint *eg. lint.*

c. 1740.

lintel, linter, linter(n) *eb. ll. lintelydd, linterydd, linteri, lintars, lintarnau.*

(a) *lintel; window-sill.*

1776.

(b) *thick pillar of slate, about two yards long and seven or eight inches square, ready to be sent to the mill.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: lintel (linter, linter) (y) ffenestr: window-sill. 1881.

lintws *eg. linctus.*

1757.

linw *a. pliant, flexible, supple.*

Ar lafar.

lip *eb. ll. -(i)au. leap, seed-leap, kind of wicker, straw, or reed basket for carrying corn, potatoes, peat, &c.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. hadlip.

lip-lap, lip-(i-)di-lap *adf. with a regular pattern or succession of noises (as made by a churn, by water lapping upon the shore, &c.; compare English pit-a-pat).*

17g.

Amr.: lip-lip. 1850.

lip-di-lwyn. Ar lafar.

liprosi, gw. leprosi.

lips *eg. ll. lipsiau. grimace, jeering or scornful movement of the lips or contortion of the face.*

1720.

lipstic *eg. lipstick.*

1936.

lipwr *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of (seed-)leaps, particular kind of basket-maker.*

1938.

lir *e? g. a hefyd fel a. lyre, a kind of black cloth; black.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd blac-y-lir, du—d. o lir.

liri—pinc y liri, gw. pinc.

lisard, gw. lysard.

lisbiaf: lisbio, lisbian *bg.a. to lisp.*

1862.

lisens, lisens(i)af: lisens(i)o, lisiens, gw. leisens, leisensaf: leisenso, leisens.

list¹ *eb. ll. -iau. list, catalogue, inventory.*

1663.

list², gw. last.

listaf: **listo**, gw. listiaf: listio.

listi, gw. lysti.

listiaf, **listaf**: **listio**, **listo** *bg.a.*

(*a*) to enlist, list (oneself).

1711.

(*b*) to list or enlist (person) for military service, enrol, also fig.

1696.

liswns, gw. leisens.

litani, **letani** *eb. ll. litaniau, letaniau. litany; the Litany; sometimes transf.*

14g.

Amr.: letania. **1325–50.**

litenont, gw. lifftenant.

liter, **lyter** *eb. litter, portable chair or couch; litter, straw, bracken, &c., serving as bedding, esp. for animals; disorder, untidiness.*

1547.

literog *a. disorderly, untidy.*

Ar lafar.

litr *eg. ll. -au. litre.*

1925.

liturgi, **liturgia**, gw. litwrgi.

liturgicaidd *a. liturgical.*

1936.

liturgiöol *a. liturgical.*

1866.

litwrgaidd, **litwrgeia**, **litwrge(i)aidd**, gw. litwrgiaidd, litwrgi, litwrgiaidd.

litwrgi, **liturgi**, **lityrgi** *eg.b. ll. litwrgiau, liturgiau, lityrgiau. liturgy, form of public worship, esp. in the Christian Church; collection of formularies for public worship; the Book of Common Prayer.*

1670.

Amr.: leitwrgi. **1776.**

liturgia, litwrgeia, leitwrgia. **1658.**

litwrgiaidd, **litwrgaidd**, **litwrge(i)aidd** *a. liturgical.*

1942.

Amr.: leitwrg(i)aidd). **1966.**

Lithawaeg, **Lithawaidd**, gw. Lithwaneg, Lithwanaidd.

Lithwanaidd *a. Lithuanian.*

1868.

Amr.: Lithawaidd. **1924.**

Lithwaneg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Lithuanian (language).*

20g.

Amr.: Lithawaeg. **1866.**

Lithwaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lithuanian.*
1784.

liwc *e?g. diarrhoea.*
Ar lafar.

liwdo *eg. ludo.*
Ar lafar.

liwpin, lwpin, lupin *eg. ll. -au. lupin(e) (forage and garden plants).*
16g.

liwriaf: liwrio *bg. to frown, scowl, look angry or indignant.*
16–17g.

liwsérn, lwsérn *eg. lucern(e), alfalfa.*
1848.

Liwsifferaidd, gw. Lusifferaidd.

liwt¹, luwt *eb. ll. -(i)au. lute; (occas.) violin or some similar instrument; also fig.*
15g.

Amr.: lut. 1604–7.

Cfn.: liwt (luwt, &c.) fechan: small lute (or violin), kit. 1604–7.

l. fawr: theorbo, archlute, bandore. 1722.

ar ei l. ei hun (fy l. fy hun, eu l. eu hunain, &c.): *on one's own, independent(ly), without relying on others, dependent on one's own resources, on one's own authority or responsibility, off one's own bat. 1885.*

liwt², liwtenant, gw. lifft, lifftenant.

lob *eg. (bach. lob(s)yn, b. lob(s)en) ll. -iaid, -iau. lob, bumpkin, numskull, dullard, dolt, fool, blockhead, lubber, lout.*

c. 1760.

Amr.: llob. 1803.

lobi *eb.g. ll. lobïau. lobby, vestibule, porch; lobby (of the House of Commons, &c.); division lobby; lobby supporting a sectional interest.*
1874.

lobiaeth *eb. stupidity, blockheadedness, doltishness.*
1863–5.

lobiaf: lobio *bg.a. to behave like a lob or lout, be impertinent; treat (something) in a lobbish manner, flout.*

1799.

Amr.: llobio. 1803.

lobjoryn *eg. dolt.*
Ar lafar.

lobsgows *eg. lobscouse, Irish stew; fig. hotch-potch, muddle, jumble, mess; dolt.*
1869.

Amr.: lapsgows. Ar lafar.

rapsgowls. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: lobsgows troednoeth: meatless lobscouse (lit. barefoot lobscouse); also fig. 1869.

loc, gw. lloc.

loced *eb. ll. -i, -au.*

(a) locket, worn as an ornament.

19–20g.

(*b*) *loket on scabbard.*

16g.

Amr.: **lloced. 1850.**

locer *eg.b. ll. -i. locker.*

1947.

loco, gw. lyco.

Locrensiad, Locriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Locrian, one of the Locri, inhabitant of Locris.*

[**1676**].

locsiog *a. bearded, whiskered.*

20g.

locsyn *eg. (b. locsen) ll. locsys, locs(i)au. side-whisker(s), 'sideboard(s)'; beard; lock of hair.*

1672.

Cfn.: **locsyn clust (locsen glust): side-whiskers, 'sideboard'**. Ar lafar.

locust *eg. ll. -iaid, -au.*

(*a*) *locust; also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *the fruit of the carob tree, carob- or locust-bean, carob-pod.*

1773.

Amr.: **locwst. 1588.**

llocust

Cfn.: **l(i)ocust y dŵr: river shrimp. 1722.**

l(i). y môr: lobster; prawn. 1722.

l(l). y tân: cricket (insect). 1722.

Am coed locwst, gw. coed (At.).

locustaidd *a. locust-like (in number or in destructiveness); of the nature of, or pertaining to, locusts.*

1837.

locustbren *eg. ll. -brennau. cassia tree; courbaril.*

1848.

locwst, gw. locust.

lochgo, gw. lyco.

lochwydd, ff. eir. lgr., gw. golychwyd, golochwyd.

lodaf: lodo, gw. lodiaf: lodio.

lodan, gw. lodes.

lodes *eb. (bach. lodesig, ac weithiau lodesen) ll. -i, -au. female child, girl, lass, damsel, young (unmarried) woman.*

15g.

Amr.: **lodan. 1762.**

Gw. hefyd **herlodes**.

lodesen, lodesig, gw. lodes.

lodiaf, lodaf: lod(i)o *ba. to load (goods, &c., also vehicle), load (esp. gun), fill (pipe).*

1899.

lodies *eb. lodging, dwelling, lair (of animal, &c.).*

?17g.

Gw. hefyd loets.

lodnwm, lodom *eg. laudanum, tincture of opium.*

19g.

lodston *eb. loadstone, magnet.*

c. 1762–79.

Gw. hefyd licston.

loddin *a. loathsome.*

Ar lafar.

loejiaf: loejio, loejic, gw. lojiaf: lojio, lojic.

loelen, gw. lloflen.

loensiamp *eg. long or extensive field.*

14g.

loes, loesaf¹: loesi, gw. gloes, gloesaf: gloesi.

loesaf²: loesi, loeswr, gw. arloesaf: arloesi, arloeswr.

loetraf, loetriaf: loetran, loetr(i)o *bg. to loiter, lag behind, dally, dawdle, hang about, linger indolently, idle, loaf.*

1617.

Amr.: lloetrach. Ar lafar.

loetryn *eg. evening darkness between twilight and moonrise.*

Ar lafar.

loets *eb. lodge, (temporary) abode or residence, dwelling, lodging.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd lodies.

loetsiaf: loetsio, loetsig, gw. lojiaf: lojio, lojic.

lofaets, &c. *eg. lovage; alexanders, black lovage, horse-parsley.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: llwfach. 1813.

lofau *e.ll. paraphernalia, (untidy) possessions.*

Ar lafar.

lofft, gw. lloft.

lòg¹ *eg. (bach. logyn) ll. logiau.*

(a) *log, block of firewood; transf. and fig. large lump (of meat, coal, &c.); person or thing of considerable size, 'whopper'.*

c. 1756.

(b) *apparatus for ascertaining rate of ship's motion; log-book (of ship, school, &c.).*

1868.

Am llyfr lòg, tŷ l. (logiau), gw. llyfr¹, tŷ.

lòg² *eg. log (Hebrew liquid measure).*

1588.

logarithm *eg. ll. -au. logarithm.*

1938.

logdy *eg. ll. -dai. log-house, log-cabin.*

1845.

logfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. log-board.*

1851.

logic, logician, logicwr, logicydd, logig, gw. lojic, lojisian, lojicwr, lojicydd, lojic.

loglech *eb. log-slate.*

1851.

loglyfr *eg. ll. -au. log-book.*

1851.

Logos *eg. Logos.*

1792.

logwd *eg. logwood.*

1866.

logwm *eg. talk, conversation, discourse, comment, observation.*

1863-5.

logwn, logwyn, gw. lwgws.

loiaf: loa, ff. daf., gw. **chwedleuaf: chwedleua.**

loig *eb.g. tailboard of cart; link which couples the plough-chain and the whipple-trees; the pin which fits into the ratchet-bar or sword which regulates the tilting of the body of a cart.*

Ar lafar.

loijaf: loijio, loijin, gw. lojiaf: lojio, lojin.

loiloc, ff. daf., gw. leloc.

lojer *eg. ll. -s. lodger.*

1897.

Gw. hefyd lojiwr.

lojiaf, lojaf: loj(i)o, &c. *bg. to lodge, dwell temporarily.*

1547.

lojic, &c. *e?g. logic; reasoning, argument.*

16g.

lojicwr, lojicydd *eg. ll. lojiczwr, lojicyddion. logician.*

1604-7.

lojin, &c. *eg. ll. -s. lodging, temporary accommodation.*

1716-18.

lojisian *eg. logician.*

1552.

lojwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lodger.*

1881.

Gw. hefyd lojer.

lol *eb. (bach. ll. lolos, lolas). jocular talk or comic behaviour, drollery, frivolity, joking, jesting; nonsense, tomfoolery, balderdash, meaningless, vain, or trashy talk, tattle, chatter, clamour; caterwaul, shrill and discordant cry, shriek.*

16g.*Cfn.*: **lol i gyd**: utter nonsense. **1861.****l. botes (maip)**: utter or sheer nonsense, rubbish. **1753.****twl l.!**: nonsense!. **1874.**Am *hai lol*, gw. **hai**¹.**lolaf**: **lolach**, **lolan**, gw. **loliaf**: **lolian**.**Lolard**, **-t** eg. ll. *-iaid*. *Lollard*; heretic, opponent of the established order.**15g.**Gw. hefyd **Loler**.**Lolardaidd** *a. pertaining to or characteristic of the Lollards, Lollardian.***1862.****Lolardi** *e? b. ll. Lolardïau. (a) Lollardy.***1746.****Lolardiaeth** *eb. Lollardy; heresy.***1488-9.**Cf. **Lolerai**.**lolas**, gw. **lol**.**lolen**, gw. **lolyn**.**Loler** eg. ll. *-iaid*. *Loller, Lollard.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **Lolard**.**Lolerai** *eb. Lollery, Lollardy; heresy.***16g.**Cf. **Lolardiaeth**.**Loleraidd** *a. pertaining to or characteristic of the Lollards, Lollardian.***18-19g.****loles** *eb. gossip, chatterbox, babbler, tattler, silly woman.***18g.****lolfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. lounge, sitting-room.***1956.****lolgi** eg. ll. *-gwn. chatterer, babbler, tattler, simpleton.***1769.****loliaf**, **-af**: **lol(i)an**, **lolio**, **lol(i)ach** *bg. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to joke, jest, dabble (e.g. in poetry); clamour, prate, prattle, talk nonsense, babble, chatter; loiter, dawdle, loaf; loll, lounge.***1672.****lolipop** eg. ll. *-s. lollipop; also derog. of person.*

Ar lafar.

lolos, gw. **lol**.**lolyn** eg. (b. *lolen*). *chatterer, babbler, prattler, one who talks nonsense, fool, dullard; one given to jesting, wag.***1769.****Lombard**, **Lwmbard**, **-t** eg. ll. *-iaid. a Lombard, Longobard; a native of Lombardy.***1445-75.**

Am *powdr lwmbart*, gw. **powdr**.
Gw. hefyd **leds lwmbart**, **Longobard**.

-lon, -llon *oldd.* a ychwanegir at enwau i lunio a., sydd gan amlaf yn dynodi cyflawnder o ryw ansawdd neu feddiant ohono, e.e. (*bod(d)lon, creulon, dicllon, ffyddlon, graslon, gwythlon, heddychlon, prydlon, rhadlon*).

lôn¹ *eb.* ll. *lonydd. lane, by-road; road; also fig.*

1567.

Cfn.: **lôn fach:** *track leading to a farm.* **1913.**

l. gefn: *back lane, by-way, by-road.* Ar lafar.

y l. goch: *the red lane, facet. for the throat.* **18g.**

l. ddifyg: *blind lane, cul-de-sac.* Ar lafar.

l. wlad: *country lane.* Ar lafar.

l. fawr = l. bost. Ar lafar.

l. bost: *turnpike road, main road, highway (lit. post, i.e. mail, road).* ?**1837.**

lôn² *eg. lawn, kind of fine linen resembling cambric.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **lân.** **1768.**

lonc, gw. **ling-di-long**.

lonciaf: loncian *bg. to proceed or run slowly, jog.*

20g.

lonciwr *eg.* ll. *-ywr. jogger.*

20g.

loncyn, gw. **lincyn-loncyn**.

London (chwarae London), L. iorcs, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae, iorcs**.

londri, gw. **landri**.

Longobard *eg.* ll. *-iaid. a Longobard or Lombard.*

1866.

Gw. hefyd **Lombard**.

lonsiaf: lonsio, gw. **lansiaf¹: lansio**.

lorans, gw. **lawrans**.

lorasteinas *eg. laurustinus.*

1769.

lord *eg.* (bach. *lordyn*, ac weithiau digwydd y ll. bach. *lordach*) ll. *-iaid. lord, peer, baron, nobleman, landlord, landowner; often used disparagingly of one who is domineering or who indulges in an over-luxurious mode of life.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **landlord, meilórd**.

lordaf: lordo, lordan, gw. **lordiaf: lordio**.

lordaidd *a. lordly, noble, aristocratic, majestic, stately, dignified; assuming airs of importance or grandeur, arrogant, disdainful, haughty.*

1835.

lordeiddiwch *eg. lordliness (as a rule in derog. sense), arrogance, haughtiness, disdainfulness.*

1943.

lordiaeth *eb. lordship.*

1876.

lordiaf, -af: lord(i)o, lord(i)an *bg.a. to lord it (over), domineer.*
1896.

lording *eg. ll. -s. lording, kind of highly-prized sharp green apple; also fig.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd afal¹—a. lording (At.).

lordyn, gw. lord.

lorel, lawrel, lawrial, lawriel *eg. (bay-)laurel, bay-tree; ?laureole, spurge laurel.*
c. 1548.

Amr.: lawres, lawries. 1707.

lawrus, lawrws. 14g.

lorer. c. 1400.

loryf. 16g.

Gw. hefyd lawri, llawryf.

lorens, gw. lawrans.

lorer, gw. lorel.

lori, gw. lorri.

loriaf, lowraf²: lorio, lowro *bg.a. to lower, allow to descend gradually, also fig.; degrade, humiliate, humble.*

1876.

loriot *eg. loriot, golden oriole.*

1615.

lorri *eb. ll. loriâu, lorris. lorry.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **lorri anifeiliaid:** livestock carrier. 1931.

l. goed: (i) timber-lorry. Ar lafar. (ii) buggy used for carrying timber underground in a mine. Ar lafar.

l. lo: coal-merchant's vehicle, coal-lorry. Ar lafar.

l. wartheg: cattle-lorry, livestock carrier. Ar lafar.

l. laeth: milk-lorry, lorry which conveys milk from the farm to the creamery or depot. Ar lafar.

l. ludw: dust-cart, 'ash-cart'. Ar lafar.

loryf, gw. lorel.

lòs, losgrón, ff. daf., gw. lodes.

losin *e.ll. ac weithiau fel eg. (un. b. -en, losen). sweets.*

1908.

Cfn.: **losin caru:** kissing comfits, cachous. Ar lafar.

Am siop losin, gw. siop.

losinjer *eb. cough-sweet.*

Ar lafar.

lot *eb. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) lot, omen-stick; what falls to a person by lot, one's lot or allotted portion, share; person's fortune, fate, or destiny.

15-16g.

(b) piece or parcel of land, plot, allotment.

18-19g.

(c) lot, item (often of a collective nature) to be sold at an auction-sale; number

or set of persons or things of same kind or somehow associated (often in depreciatory sense); (colloq.) considerable number, amount, &c., good or great deal, much, many; (preceded by the art.) the whole (of a certain number, &c.), the complete collection or set.

1839.

Am *bwrw lot*, *tynnu l.*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw** (At.), **tynnaf: tynnu**.

loteri, gw. **lotri**.

lotiaf: lotio *ba.* to lot, divide or group into lots (as for auction, sale), collect or list together.

1880.

lotos, gw. **lotus**.

lotri, **loteri** *eb.* lottery; sometimes *fig.* matter of pure chance and uncertainty.

1747.

Cfn.: **lotri droi**: lotter-wheel (*lit.* spinning or revolving lottery). **1787.**

lotus *eg.* (Greek) lotus; lotus (water-lily).

1604-7.

Am *pren lotus*, gw. **pren**.

lotwydden *eb.* lote-tree, lotus-tree.

1707.

louaf: loua, ff. *daf.*, gw. **chwedleuaf: chwedleua**.

low *eb.* smart blow given with the hand, slap, smack.

18g.

lowans, **lowens**, **lowiaf: lowio**, **low(i)edig**, gw. **lwfans**, **lwfiaf: lwfio**, **lwfiedig**.

lownsed, gw. **lansed**¹.

lownsgae *eg.* lancegay, light spear or lance.

15g.

lowntre, gw. **lowtre**.

lowraf¹: lowro *bg.* to lour, become cloudy, dull, or overcast (of sky, &c.).

Ar *lafar*.

lowraf²: lowro, gw. **loriaf: lorio**.

lowrig, gw. **llawrig**.

lowryn *eg.* overcast sky.

Ar *lafar*.

lowsed, gw. **lansed**¹.

lowt¹ *eg.* (b. *lowten*) ll. *-iaid.* *lout*, blockhead, dullard, dolt, numskull; clumsy, ill-mannered fellow, bumpkin, boor, churl.

16-17g.

lowt² *eg.* yn yr ymad. adferfol o *lowt i lowt.* step by step, slowly, leisurely.

Ar *lafar*.

lowtiaeth *eb.* lack of understanding, stupidity, blockheadedness, loutishness.

1876.

lowtiaf: lowtio *ba.* to despise, disdain, spurn, scorn, mock, deride.

16g.

lowti-lach, lowti-latsh *a. slouching, slovenly, clumsy, awkward (of gait).*

Ar lafar.

lowtre *e?b. run, open ground; rough land, untidy place, dilapidated building, &c.; locality, district, neighbourhood.*

Ar lafar.

Ludiad, Lydiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the 'men of Lud', a tribe which lived apparently in the confines of Egypt, and was renowned for its warriors and bowmen.*

1588.

lulo *eg. lout, fool.*

1897.

Gw. hefyd llelo.

lumen, gw. lwmen.

lumff, gw. lymff.

lumniaf: lumnio *ba. to illuminate (manuscripts, letters, &c.).*

15g.

luned *eb. linnet.*

17g.

lupin, gw. liwpin.

lur, lyr *eg. lure, udder of cow, &c.*

1547.

Amr.: llur, llyr³. Dchr. 17g.

lurs, gw. llurs.

lus, gw. luws.

lusen, lusennwr, lusenwaith, gw. elusen, elusennwr, elusenwaith.

lusern, gw. llusern.

lusérn, gw. liwsérn.

Lusifferaidd, Liwsifferaidd, &c. a. Luciferian (often with ref. to pride), Satanic, devilish, fiendish, infernal.

1744.

lusti, lustiaf: lustio, gw. lysti, lystiaf: lystio.

lustr *eg. ll. -au. lustre, period of five years.*

1661.

lut, gw. liwt¹.

lutenant, lutenont, gw. lifftenant.

Lutheraeth, gw. Lutheriaeth.

Lutheraidd *a. Lutheran.*

1798.

Am yr Eglwys Lutheraidd, gw. eglwys (At.).

Lutheraidd *a. Lutheran.*

1933.**Lutheraniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lutheran.***1653.**Gw. hefyd **Lutheriad**.**Lutheraniaeth** *eb. Lutheranism.***1933.**Gw. hefyd **Lutheriaeth**.**Lutheriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lutheran.***1609.****Lutheriaeth, Lutheraeth** *eb. Luther(an)ism.***1798.****luwnatic** *a. lunatic.***1545.****luws** *eg. luce, (full-grown) pike as charge (in heraldry).***16g.****luwt**, gw. **liwt**¹.**luwter** *eg. lute-player, lutanist.***16g.****lw** *ebd. interjection (? orig. to incite a dog to the chase) repeated as refrain.**c. 1730.***lwfaf: lŵo, lŵans**, gw. **lwfiaf: lwfio, lwfans**.**lwba** *eg. lubber, lout, fool, idiot.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **lwbi, lwbr, lwbyn**.**lwbi** *eg. ll. lwbiöd. looby, lout, clown.***1604-7.**Gw. hefyd **lwba, lwbyn**.**lwbr** *eg. lubber, lout.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **lwba**.**lwbyn** *eg. lubber, lout.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **lwba, lwbi**.**lwc** *eb.g.**(a) luck, fate or chance regarded as bringer of good or ill fortune, fortuitous event(s) affecting one's interests; one's fortune or lot (esp. good fortune, advantage or success considered as the result of chance rather than of effort or of merit), stroke of luck, piece of good fortune.***14g.***(b) a certain sum returned by the seller to the buyer (esp. in the sale of livestock), luck-money, luck-penny, han(d)sel.*

Ar lafar.

*Cfn.: lwc bwngler, —mwngler, —mwngrel = l. mwnci. Ar lafar.***l. dda, —da:** *good luck, good fortune, success, prosperity. 16g.***l. ddrwg:** *bad luck, misfortune. 1775.***l. mul:** *fluke, piece of good luck, happy chance, accidental success (lit. donkey's luck). 1944.*

lwc mwnci: *fluke, piece of good luck, happy chance, accidental success (lit. monkey's luck).* Ar lafar.

lwc mwngler, lwc mwngrel, gw. *lwc bwngler.*

lwc y newyddian: *beginner's luck.* 1944.

fel y mae (bu) gorau'r l.: *fortunately, luckily.* 1849.

pob lwc (iti, ichi)!:: *good luck (to you)!, best of luck!* Ar lafar.

trwy (ryw) l.: *by (any) chance; fortunately, luckily.* 1768.

wrth (ei) l.: *luckily (for him), fortunately, as luck would have it.* 1790.

Am *arian lwc, hai (hei) l., gw. arian (At.), hai¹.*

lwciaf, -af: lwc(i)o *bg. to be fortunate, have a piece of luck, prosper.*
c. 1730.

lwcin-glas *eg. looking-glass, mirror.*
1828.

lwcraan *eb. Part of Fortune (in astrol.).*
1688.

lwcus *a. lucky, fortunate, prosperous (of person); resulting in, or associated with, good luck, auspicious; lucky (of charm, &c.), supposed to bring good fortune to the possessor; accidental, fortuitous.*

1547.

Am *bag lwcus, gw. bag (At.).*

lwcusrwydd *eg. luckiness.*
20g.

lwcustra *eg. luckiness, fortunateness, success, prosperity.*
1722.

lwdo, gw. *liwdo.*

lŵens, gw. *lwfans.*

lŵeth, ff. *lafar,* gw. *eilwaith.*

lwfa(e)ch, gw. *lofaets.*

lwfans, lŵans, lowans, lwfens, lŵens, lowens, lŵons *eg. b.*

(a) *permission, liberty.*
1765.

(b) *allowance (e.g. of money to meet official expenses), share (of commodity, e.g. coal for the needy), limited portion or ration (of food, &c.); allowance (in reckoning, penalty, demands, &c.) made for special reasons, concession, tolerance, permissible amount of deviation.*

1837.

Cfn.: lwfans atodol: supplementary allowance. 20g.

l. byw: *subsistence allowance. 20g.*

l. car (petrol, teithio): *car (petrol, travelling) allowance. 20g.*

L. Cynhaliath Addysg: *Education Maintenance Allowance. 20g.*

l. cynnal = l. byw. 20g.

l. y pen: *capitation allowance. 20g.*

l. teulu: *family allowance. 20g.*

l. treth: *tax allowance. 20g.*

l. ychwanegol = l. atodol. 20g.

Am *bwyta (ei, &c.) lwfans, cwrw lŵans, gw. bwyttâf: bwyta (At.), cwrw (At.).*

Gw. *hefyd allowans.*

lwffasus *a. allowable, permissible, admissible.*
1707.

lwfedig, lwfedigaeth, gw. **lwfiedig, lwfiedigaeth**.

lwfens, gw. **lwfans**.

lwfer *eg.b.* ll. -au, -i. *louver, smoke-hole, chimney, chimney canopy or hood; lantern-shaped open turret on the roof of a medieval hall, &c., for the passage of smoke and also the admission of light; sometimes transf. and fig.; (in pl.) louver-boards.*

14g.

Am *simnai* (*simdde*) *lwfer*, gw. **simnai**.

lwfiad *eg.* ll. -au. *that which is allowed or allotted, allowance, ration, share; allowance (in reckoning, penalty, demands, &c.) made for special reasons, concession.*

1688.

lwfiaf, lŵaf, lowiaf, &c.: lwfio, lwfiad, lŵo, lowio, &c. *bg.a.* *to allow, let, permit; approve, accept, acknowledge, admit, concede; give (or add or deduct) (sum, &c.) because of special circumstances.*

1547.

Amr.: **llŵo**. 1672.

Cfn.: **lwfi o:** *to approve of*. 1712.

Gw. **hefyd alowiaf: alowio**.

lwfiedig, lwfedig, lwedig, low(i)edig, &c. *a.bfl.* *allowable, admissible, permissible, approved, sanctioned, lawful.*

1547.

Gw. **hefyd alowiedig**.

lwfiedigaeth, lwfedigaeth *eg.b.* ll. -au. *allowance (e.g. pension, grant); allowance (in reckoning, penalty, demands, &c.) made for special reasons, concession.*

1707.

Cfn.: **lwfi(i)edigaeth blynyddol:** *annual allowance*. 1776.

lwff, llwff *eg.* (bach. *lwffyn*).

1. (a) *hobble, step, hop, leap.*

17g.

(b) *one who hobbles or walks with a limp, awkward fellow; fool, lout; idle gossip, tattler.*

Ar *lafar*.

2. *windward side (of ship).*

Gw. y cfn. *isod*.

Cfn.: **ar lwff:** *close to the wind*. 1450.

lwffiaf, lwffaf, llwffiaf: lwff(i)an, llwffian *bg.a.* *to eat noisily and ravenously, devour, gobble, gorge, gulp; gossip, tell tales.*

1876.

lwg¹, gw. **lwc**.

lwg², gw. **lwgs**.

lwgs *e.ll.* (un. b. *lwg, lwgen*). *rails, crossbars.*

1776.

lwgws, lwgwns *e.ll.* (er ei ystyried *weithiau'n un.*) (un. b. *lwgen*). *lugs, lug-worms, sand-worms.*

Dirw. 19g.

Amr.: **logwn, logwyn**. Ar *lafar*.

lwl *eg.* *incessant noise or sound, esp. one of a monotonous nature, with a lulling*

effect; lullaby.

16g.

Am *canul lwl*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.).

lwlaf: lwlân, gw. **lwlïaf: lwlïan**.

lwlên, gw. **elwlên**.

Lwleri, gw. **Lolerai**.

lwli *eb. lullaby.*

15g.

Cfn.: **lwli bei** *lullaby.* Ar lafar.

Am *canu lwli (babi)*, *hai lwli*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.)., **hai-lwli**.

lwlïaf, lwlaf: lwlïan, lwlân *ba. to lull, induce to sleep with sounds or caresses; delude into a sense of security, &c.*

1672.

Am *hai lwlïan*, gw. **hai-lwlïan**.

lwl-lwl, gw. **lwl**.

Lwmbard, lwmbwr, gw. **Lombard, limbwr**.

lwmen, lumen *eg. lumen (in biol.).*

20g.

lwmp, llwmp¹ *eg. (bach. g. l(l)wmpyn, lymppyn, b. l(l)wmpen, lympen) ll. lym(p)iau, lympod.*

(a) *lump (e.g. of dough, sugar, salt, clay, rock), also fig.; swelling, protuberance, excrescence.*

1753.

(b) *well-built stocky person or animal (e.g. ram), strapping fellow, lubber, bumpkin, lout.*

16g.

(c) *blow, box, buffet.*

1707.

Cfn.: **lwmpyn brith:** *bull's eye (sweetmeat).* Ar lafar.

Am *pwdin lwmp, siwgr l.*, gw. **pwdin, siwgr**.

lwmpen, lwmpïaf: lwmpïo, lwmp(i)og, lwmpyn, gw. **lwmp, lympïaf: lympïo, lympïog, lwmp**.

lwnd *eg. rough push, shove, thrust, fling, hurl.*

Ar lafar.

lwndaf: lwndo *bg.a. to push roughly, jostle, elbow, shove, thrust.*

Ar lafar.

lwns(h)¹ *eg. (bach. g. lwnshyn). lunch.*

Ar lafar.

lwns(h)² *e?g. predicament, mess.*

Ar lafar.

lwons, gw. **lwfans**.

lwp¹ *eg. (bach. b. lwpn) ll. lwpiau. loop (in string, wire, &c.); knob (of drawer).*

1828.

lwp² *e?g. loop(hole), opening in a wall.*

16g.

lwpin, gw. liwpin.

lwrcaeth *eg. the practice of shirking and of sponging on other people.*
1876.

lwrcaaf: lwrcaan *bg. to lurk, hang around idly, loaf, dawdle, waste one's time going from house to house sponging.*

1876.

Cf. **llercïaf: llercïan**.

lwrcaidd *a. loafing, shirking, sponging, scrounging, lurking.*

1863.

Cf. **lyrc, llercaidd**.

lwrbyn *eg. idler, dawdler, loafer, shirker, sponger, scrounger, lurker.*

1876.

Cf. **llyrcyn**.

lwrdd *eg. (bach. lwrddyn). dust, specks.*

1876.

lwrddaf: lwrddo *bg. to be dusty, rise in clouds of dust, crumble to dust.*

Ar lafar.

lws *a. loose, slack, not tight-fitting (of garment, &c.); loose (in moral sense), lax, licentious, dissolute.*

18g.

lwsérn, gw. liwsérn.

lwsti, gw. lysti.

lwstraidd *a. lustrous, resplendent, bright.*

1609.

lwts(h) *eb.g. (bach.a g. lwts(h)yn, b. lwtsien) ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a quantity of liquid or semi-liquid or of anything sloppy, also transf. and fig.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **lwts(h)²**.

lwtsïaf: lwtsïan *bg.a. to shake or stir up (liquid in a vessel), slop (liquid); make a splashing, lapping, or slurping sound (of liquid in a vessel).*

Ar lafar.

lwtwn, ff. dreigledig, gw. glwtwn.

Lwtheraeth, Lwtheraidd, Lwtheriad, &c., gw. **Lutheriaeth, Lutheraidd, Lutheriad, &c.**

lwyn, llwyn² *eb.g. ll. -au, -i (ac eithrio yn ystyr 1 (b), y ff. lluosog sy'n digwydd gan amlaf).*

1. (a) *loin(s) of human being or animal.*

1588.

(b) *loin, part of animal considered as table joint.*

1547.

2. *Beibl. gan mwyaf.*

(a) *the loins as the part of the body about which the clothes were bound, a*

sword fastened, &c., also fig.

1545.

(b) *the loins as the seat of physical strength and of generative power, sometimes transf. and fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **lein**². **1828.**

Cfn.: **lwyn flaen**: fore loin. **20g.**

l. drwch: chump end of loin. **20g.**

Am gwregysu l(l)wynau, gw. gwregysaf: gwregysu.

*Gw. hefyd deulwyn², **llefn**².*

lwynwst, llwynwst *eg. lumbago.*

1814.

lwyr,—l. ei ben, &c., gw. llwrw¹.

lybeindiaf: lybeindio, gw. llibindiaf: llibindio.

Lybiad, gw. Libiad.

lybindiaf: lybindio, gw. llibindiaf: llibindio.

lycaf: lyco, gw. leiciaf: leicio.

lyco, lychgo, lechgo *ebd. see!, behold!, look!*

Ar lafar.

lychod, ff. l., gw. edlych.

-lyd, -llyd *odd. a. (b. -led, -lled) a ychwanegir at enwau, ansoddeiriau, a bonau berfau; fel rheol, grym bychanol neu ddifriol sydd iddo bellach (e.e. barddonllyd), ac yn gyff. golyga ‘yn tueddu’n bendant at (ansawdd, cyflwr, &c., a ddynodir), o natur, yn sawru o, braidd neu hytrach yn, lled, go’.*

Lydiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. a Lydian, inhabitant of Lydia in Asia Minor.*

1732.

Lydiad², *gw. Ludiad.*

Lydiaidd *a. Lydian, pertaining to or characteristic of the inhabitants of Lydia in Asia Minor.*

1858.

Am y modd Lydiaidd, gw. modd.

lyfel, lyfelaf: lyfelu, lyfelog, gw. lefel, lefelaf: lefelu, lefelog.

lyfydaf: lyfydu, gw. llyfedaf: llyfedu.

lyfftenant, gw. liftenant.

lygad, gw. legat.

lygiaf: lygio, lygian *bg.a. to haul, lug, pull roughly, pull along, drag violently or with effort, tug, carry with difficulty, catch hold (of).*

1828.

lygindiaf: lygindio, gw. llygindiaf: llygindio.

lygur *eg. ligure, a kind of precious stone.*

1620.

Amr.: **lincur, lyncur. 1588.**

lyng *eb.* ll. *-s.* *lung*.
1828.

lyli, gw. **lili**.

lymbar, **llymbar** *eg.* ll. *-s.* *lumber*; *transf.* *big loutish person*; *hard toil*.
Ar lafar.

lymbec *eg.* *limbeck*, *alembic*, *apparatus formerly used in distilling*.
1545.

lymbego *eg.* *lumbago*.
Ar lafar.

lymbrach *bg.* *to walk slowly*, *move awkwardly*.
Ar lafar.

lymfow,—**l. patri**, gw. **limbo**—**l. patrwm** (**patri**).

lymff *eg.* *lymph*.
20g.

lympen, gw. **lwmp**.

lympiaf, **lwmpiaf**: **lympio**, **lwmpio** *ba.* *to lump together*, *put altogether in one 'lump'*, *sum*, *group*, &c. (*without discrimination*).
1851.

lympin, gw. **limpin**.

lympiog *a.* *lumpy*.
Ar lafar.

lympyn, gw. **lwmp**.

lymun, gw. **noeth lymun**.

lyncs, **lyncur**, gw. **lincs**, **lygur**.

Lyndner *eg.* *a native or inhabitant of London*, *Londoner*.
1672.

lyra *eb.* *lyre*.
20g.

lyrc *eb.* (*bach.* *b.* *-en*) ll. *-s.* *lie*, *untruth*.
Ar lafar.
Cf. **lwrcyn**.

lyri, gw. **lorri**.

lÿs, **lÿsh** *eb.* *intoxicating liquor or drink*.
Ar lafar.

lysard, **llysard** *eg.* *b.* ll. *-iaid.* *lizard*; (*sometimes*) *chameleon*.
1588.
Amr.: **llasard**. 1615.

lysti, **lwsti** *a.* *lusty*, *stout*, *corpulent*, *of massive build*, *robust*, *hale and hearty*, *capable*, *strong*, *vigorous*, *energetic*.

1547.
Cfn.: **yn fyw(ion) lysti**: *alive and fine fettle*, *full of life and energy*. 1846.

lystiaf: lsytio *bg. to become stout(er).*

Ar lafar.

lystirwydd *eg. lustiness, flourishing health, strength, robustness, vigour, virility.*

1700.

lytenant, lyter, gw. **lifftenant, liter**. cytsain, a'r bymthegfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treiglir yn feddal gan ei throi yn *l*, ond erys yn ddigyfnewid ar ddechrau e. b. un. sydd yn dilyn y fan. a'r rhif. *un*, e.e. *y llong, un llaw*, ac ar ddechrau geiriau sy'n dilyn y geirynnau *cyn, mor, ac yn*, e.e. *cyn lleied, mor llawen, yn llwyddiannus, yn llong*.

lla, gw. **llaw**¹.

llab¹ *eg. ll. -iau. piece, strip.*

1803.

llab², gw. **lab**¹.

llabardiaf: llabardio *bg. to become dirty or soiled, trail in the dirt (of clothes hanging on a line, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

llabed, labed, labet, lapet *eb.g. (bach. g. llabedyn, b. llabeden, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *lappet, flap, lapel, revers, coat-tail; strap, strip; lobe, lobule; appendage, appendix; also fig.*

1547.

(b) *label (also fig.).*

1775.

(c) *label (in her.).*

1678.

llabedaf: llabedu *ba. to label.*

1858.

llabedog *a. ligulate; labelled.*

1873.

llabi, labi *eg. ll. llabiod. tall clumsy fellow, lout, booby, blockhead, lubber; drudge; something big or long, lump, 'whopper'.*

1547.

llabin *eg. sword.*

16g.

Amr.: **llabir**. 1632.

llabindiaf: llabindio, gw. **llibindiaf: llibindio**.

llabir, gw. **llabin**.

llabod, gw. **llabed**.

llabrog, llabrw(h), gw. **llaprog, llaprwth**.

llabwst, labwst *eg. (bach. g. l(l)abystyn, b. l(l)abysten) ll. l(l)abystiaid, l(l)abystiau, l(l)abystiach. a lanky clumsy person, lout, booby, blockhead, lubber, idler, loiterer; drudge; something big or long, lump, 'whopper'.*

15g.

llabyddiad *eg. a stoning (as a punishment), lapidation.*

1604–7.

llabyddiaf, llebyddiaf: llabyddio, llebyddio *ba. to stone (usu. to death), pelt with stones, punish; tire, exhaust.*

14g.

Amr.: llapyddio. 1551.

llabyddiedig *a.bfl. stoned.*

1794.

llabyddiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. stoner, hurler of stones.*

1794.

llabyddiwr *eg. ll. llabyddwyr. stone, hurler of stones.*

1567.

llabyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. place of execution by stoning.*

1912.

llabyddllyd *a. afflicting, painful, distressing.*

1691.

llabystaidd *a. oafish.*

1793.

llabystddyn, gw. llabwst + dyn.

llabysten, llabystyn, gw. llabwst.

llac¹ *a. ll. -ion, lleicion, a hefyd fel eg. slack, loose (also of bowels), drooping, limp; lax, remiss, negligent, careless, indifferent, easygoing, inactive; (of literary style) not concise, diffuse; sickly, infirm; (of soil, rock, &c.) friable, light, loose.*

1547.

Fel e. slack (of rope, sail, &c.).

[1783].

Am cyfansoddair llac, gw. cyfansoddair.

llac² *eg. (un. bach. lleicyon) ll. -iau. small pool; a quicksand; gap, lacuna.*

1547.

llaca *eg. mud, sludge, mire, dirt, muck, puddle, filth, slime.*

16g.

Am ffwrnais laca, pwl ll., gw. ffwrnais (At.), pwll.

llacâd *eg. a loosening, slackening, release, remission, relaxing, relaxation, alleviation; diuretic.*

1701.

llacâf: llacáu *bg.a. to become slack, slacken, relax; grow lax, unconcerned, or unmindful; grow feeble, weaken, droop, flag; lessen, diminish, abate; make slack, loosen, release, let go, free; assuage, alleviate.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd llaciaf: llacio.

llacaidd *a. fair (in health), middling, (rather) unwell.*

1716.

llacaol *a. loosening, relaxing, laxative; relaxed.*

1803.

llacawd, gw. llatgawd.

llaceilyd *a. muddy, miry, dirty.*
1722.

llacfoes, gw. llac¹ + moes².

llaci, gw. lacai.

llaciad *eg. a slackening, loosening, relaxation.*
1632.

llaciaf: llacio *bg.a. to become slack, slacken, relax; grow lax, unconcerned, or unmindful; grow feeble, flag; lessen, abate; make slack, loosen, release, let go, free; assuage, alleviate; open (the bowels), act as aperient.*

c. 1562.

Cfn.: llacio bwrw (glaw): to slacken (of rain). Ar lafar.

ll.'r gengl: *to have a break from one's work (lit. to slacken the girth). Ar lafar.*

ll. gafael (yn): *to loosen one's hold (on). 1885.*

Gw. hefyd llacâf: llacáu.

llaciol *a. slackening, loosening, relaxing.*
1924.

llaco, gw. llacw.

llacrwydd *eg. slackness, looseness; laxness, laxity, indifference, negligence, carelessness, inactivity, lack of discipline, lack of morals; infirmity, weakness; diffuseness (of literary style).*

1632.

llacw *adf. see (over) there, behold yonder, there is (are).*
15-16g.

llach, lach *eb?g. ll. -(i)au. slash, lash, stroke with a whip or thong; also transf. and fig.*

1722.

Cfn.: llach (lach) o ddyn: a tall vigorous man. 1803.

bod â'i (bod ganddo (ei)) l. ar (rywun): *to be 'down' on (someone), have a bad word for (someone). Ar lafar.*

dan l. (rhywun neu rywbeth): *under the lash (of someone or something), esp. fig. Ar lafar.*

Am rhoddi (rhoi) llach i (ar), gw. rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.

llachar *a. a hefyd fel eg. (extremely) bright, brilliant, refulgent, shining, radiant, gleaming, glittering, glistening, flashing, blinding, dazzling, burning bright, fiery, also fig.; a gleam, flash; (dict.) anger.*

13g.

Amr.: llachr. 1867.

Am tân llachar, gw. tân.

llachardde *a. (extremely) bright, brilliant, also fig.*
14g.

llacharedig *a.bfl. made brilliant.*
1842.

llacharedd *eg. (intense) brightness, glare.*
20g.

Llachau *e. prs., gw.*

llachbren *eg. ll. -nau. cudgel, truncheon.*
1803.

llachdwn, llachdwm *eg. tub.*

1707.

Amr.: lachdwm. 1753.

Cf. lachdwn.

Llacheufar, Llacheugyhafal, gw. Llachau + bâr, cyhafal.

llachffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. cudgel.*

1803.

llachiad, lachiad *eg.b. ll. -au. a lashing, lacing, beating.*

1775.

llachiaf, lachiaf: llachio, lachio *bg.a. to lash, whip, beat, strike, thrash, also fig.*

1722.

llachiog *a. lashing.*

20g.

llachiwr *eg. ll. llachwyr. cudgeller, beater.*

1803.

llachr, gw. llachar.

llachraf: llachru *bg.a. to shine.*

1867.

llachraidd *a. shining.*

1848.

llachrog *a. shining.*

1851.

llachwethan, gw. llywethan¹.

llad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. liquor, ale; gift (esp. of liquor), present; grace, benefit, blessing, virtue, goodness; virtuous, beneficial, full of blessings.*

13g.

Am rhad a llad, gw. rhad.

Gw. hefyd dylad, gorllad, gwinllad, llatgawdd, meddlad, penllad.

llad² *eg. a measure of grain.*

14g.

lladaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. blessing, benediction.*

1803.

lladaf: lladu *ba. to bless, confer a gift upon.*

1803.

lladai, gw. llatai.

lladforaf: lladfori *ba. to favour, benefit.*

Div. 19g.

Llading, Lladingaeg, gw. Lladin, Lladinaeg.

Lladingaf: Lladingo, Lladingaidd, Lladingiad, Lladingiaith, Lladingwr, gw. Lladinaf: Lladino, Lladinaidd, Lladiniad, Lladiniaith, Lladinwr.

Lladin, Llading, Ladin(g) *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Latin (language), also fig.*

1346.

Fel *a.* pertaining to the Latin language, (writing or written, &c.) in Latin; Latin (of people, country, &c.).

14g.

Cfn.: **Lladin Canol**: Medieval Latin (c. 7-15c.). 20g.

Ll. Clasuro: Classical Latin. 20g.

Ll. Diweddar: Late Latin (c. 3-6c.). 20g.

Ll. Isel: Low Latin. 20g.

Ll. Llafar: Popular Latin, Vulgar Latin. 20g.

Ll. Modern: Modern Latin (c. 16th c.-). 20g.

yn Ll.: in Latin, latine. c. 1300.

Am *Lladin iaith*, (yr) *Eglwys L.*, *gŵyl Ieuan Borth Ll.*, gw. *Lladiniaith*, *eglwys* (At.), *gŵyl*¹.

Lladinaeg, Lladingaeg, Lladineg, Ladingaeg *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* the Latin language.

1595.

Fel *a.* pertaining to Latin, (writing or written, &c.) in Latin.

1852.

Cfn.: **yn Lladinaeg**, &c.: in Latin, latine. 1595.

Lladinaf, Lladiniaf, Lladingaf: Lladin(i)o, Lladingo *ba.* to translate into Latin, Latinize.

1762.

Lladinaidd, Lladingaidd, Latinaidd *a.* Latin, Latinate, Roman; having inherited Roman customs, or speaking a Romance language (of people, country, &c.), Romance (of language, &c.).

1567.

Am yr *Eglwys Ladinaidd*, gw. *eglwys* (At.).

Lladinddull *eg. ac a.* Latinism; Latinate (of style).

1775.

Lladineg, gw. *Lladinaeg*.

Lladineiddiad *eg. a* Latinizing, Latinization.

1842.

Lladineiddiaf: Lladineiddio *bg.a.* to Latinize.

1775.

Lladineiddiedig *a.bfl.* Latinized.

20g.

Lladinfardd, gw. *Lladin + bardd*.

Lladiniad, Lladingiad, Ladingiad, Latiniad, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid.* a Roman; Latin speaker or writer; Roman Catholic.

1592.

Lladiniaeth, Latiniaeth *eb.* Latinity; Latinism.

1775.

Lladiniaf: Lladinio, gw. *Lladinaf: Lladino*.

Lladiniaith, Lladingiaith, Lladin iaith *eb.* the Latin language.

15g.

Lladinging *a.* Latin (adj.), Roman (of letters, &c.).

1881.

Lladinwr, Lladingwr, Lladinydd, Ladinwr, Latinwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.* a

Roman; Latinist; Roman Catholic; member of a Latin nation.

c. 1400.

lladmeiriaf: lladmeirio, gw. **lladmeraf: lladmeru**.

lladmer, ladmer, lat(i)mer eg. ll. *-iaid. interpreter, expounder; (oral) translator; speaker, spokesman.*

14g.

lladmeraf, ladmeraf, lat(i)meraf: lladmer(u), ladmeru, lat(i)meru *bg.a. to interpret, explain, expound; translate (orally).*

1547.

Amr.: lladmeirio. 1707.

lladmeriad eg. ll. *-au. interpretation, explanation, an expounding; (oral) translation.*

1827.

lladmeriaeth, latmeriaeth *eb. ll. -au. exposition, interpretation, explanation; (oral) translation, paraphrase.*

1567.

lladmerydd eg. ll. *-ion. interpreter, exponent, expounder, expositor; (oral) translator; speaker, spokesman.*

1588.

lladmeryddaf: lladmeryddu *ba. to interpret, expound.*

1758.

lladmeryddiad eg. *interpretation, exposition.*

1758.

lladol *a. gracious, benedictory, good.*

1803.

lladr ?eg. *theft or stolen property.*

c. 1400.

lladrad, lledrad eg. ll. *-au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *theft, larceny, a stealing, robbery; stealth, surreptitious or furtive action; (in Welsh Law) secret and dishonest removal of another's property together with the denial of his ownership; jurisdiction over theft.*

12g.

(b) *stolen object, stolen property, stolen goods, plunder.*

13g.

Fel a. stealthy, furtive, clandestine, surreptitious, secret; stolen.

c. 1199.

Cfn.: lladrad (lledrad) absen = ll. anghyn(h)yrchol. 15g.

ll. anghyn(h)yrchol: *theft where the stolen object is not found, absent theft, non-manifest theft. 15g.*

ll. cyfaddef: *admitted theft, acknowledged theft. 14g.*

ll. cyhoeddog: *notorious theft, public theft. 14g.*

ll. cyn(h)yrchol: *theft where the stolen object is produced, present theft, manifest theft. 15g.*

ll. cyswyn: *reputed or imputed theft. 14g.*

ll. fyrrnig: *ferocious theft, theft with destruction or damage. 13g.*

ll. gŵydd = ll. cyn(h)yrchol. 15g.

ll. llosg: *furtive arson. 13g.*

ll. nos: *theft by night, furtive night-time crime or wrong. Dizw. 15g.*

ll. pen-ffordd: *highway robbery. 1731.*

ll. yn llaw: *hand-having theft, theft where the thief is taken with the mainour, manifest theft. 14g.*

i. l. = yn ll. 14g.

yn ll.: *stealthily, furtively, surreptitiously, secretly. 13g.*

Am da lladrad (lledrad), dal ll., dŵyn l., eiddo ll., gw. da (At.), daliaf: dal

(At.), dygaf: dwyn (At.), eiddo.

lladradaeth, lladrataeth *eb.g. theft, a stealing.*
1803.

lladradaidd, lledradaidd, lladrataidd *a. stealthy, furtive, clandestine, surreptitious, secret; stolen.*
c. 1400.

lladradargraffaf: lladradargraffu *ba. to pirate (book, &c.).*
1780.

lladradedrychaf: lladradedrych, gw. lladrad + edrychaf: edrych.

lladradeiddiwch *eg. stealthiness, furtiveness.*
20g.

lladradgaraf: lladradgaru, gw. lladrad + caraf: caru.

lladradgarwch *eg. thievishness.*
1794.

lladradglywaf: lladradglywed, gw. lladrad + clywaf: clywed.

lladradguddiaf: lladradguddio *ba. to conceal.*
1632.

lladradgyhoeddaf: lladradgyhoeddi *ba. to pirate (book, &c.).*
1780.

lladrad-heliaf: lladrad-hela *ba. to poach.*
1780.

lladradol, lledradol *a. stealthy, furtive, secret, hidden.*
13g.

lladradolwg, lladradolygaf: lladradolygu, gw. lladrad + golwg, golygaf: golygu.

lladraidd *a. stealthy, furtive.*
1675-1700.

lladrataeth, gw. lladradaeth.

lladratâf, lladrataf, lledratâf, lledrataf: lladrata, lledrata *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yn ardd. ar.*

(a) *to steal, thief, rob, snatch, take, deprive of, kidnap.*
13g.

(b) *to steal (upon, away, &c.), come or go stealthily, creep.*
16g.

Amr.: lladrota. 1615.

lledrota. Div. 16g.

lladrataidd, gw. lladradaidd.

lladrataol *a. thievish.*
1872.

lladratawr, lladratwr, lledratwr *eg. ll. lladratawyr, lladratwyr, lledratwyr. thief.*
1604-7.

lladratedig *a.bfl. stolen.*

1837.

lladratgaeth *a. secret or furtive and grievous or distressing.*

15g.

lladratgar, lledratgar *a. thievish, thieving.*

[1783].

lladron, ff. l., gw. lleidr.

lladronach *e.ll. petty thieves, pilferers.*

1740.

lladronaf: lladroni *bg.a. to steal, thief, pilfer, filch, be(come) a thief; pilfer of filch from; make a thief of; accuse of theft.*

1803.

lladronaidd *a. thievish, pilfering, light-fingered; stealthy, furtive, surreptitious.*

16g.

lladroneiddrwydd *eg. theft, a pilfering; disposition to pilfer.*

1632.

lladrones *eb. ll. -au, -i. female thief, also fig.*

14g.

lladrongar *a. thievish.*

1864.

lladronig *a. thieving, pilfering, thievish.*

18-19g.

lladronllyd *a. thievish, pilfering.*

1769.

lladronol *a. thievish; stolen.*

1862.

lladwin, gw. llad¹ + gwin.

lladdaf: lladd, †lladdu *bg.a. a'r be. fel a.*

(a) *to kill, put to death, slay, slaughter, murder, also fig., destroy, put an end to, defeat; kill (time, hour, &c.); yield (good, &c.) meat.*

13g.

(b) *to cut (down, off, out), mow, fell.*

13g.

(c) *to strike, hit, beat.*

9g.

(d) *to lessen, destroy, or neutralize the effect or activity of (illness, substance, &c.), alleviate, assuage, or relieve (pain), render less severe, break (fall), deaden or muffle (sound), quench (thirst), extinguish (fire), slake (lime), reduce strength of, dilute (liquid).*

15g.

Fel a. for slaughter, to be killed; ?killed, dead.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: lladd â chryman (o gryman): to reap, cut (down) with a hook, also fig. 13g.

ll. â llif: to saw. 1547.

ll. â llif ddur (llifddur): to file. 1547.

ll. â phladur: to mow. 14g.

ll. yr aderyn yn yr wy: to nip in the bud (lit. to kill the bird in the egg). 1658.

- ll. allan:** to cut corn by mowing away from the unmown corn. Ar lafar.
- ll. (yr) amser:** to kill time. **1832.**
- ll. ar:** to run down, criticize adversely, depreciate, denounce. **1743.**
- ll. arian byw:** to kill quicksilver, destroy the fluidity of mercury. *Div.* **16g.**
- ll. cais (ar):** to judge of, estimate, take a scantling (of). **1630.**
- ll. calch:** to slake lime. **18g.**
- ll. celain (celanedd, calanedd):** to commit murder, slaughter. **13g.**
- ll. cerrig:** to cut or break stones. c. **1700.**
- ll. (y) codwm:** to break one's fall. Ar lafar.
- ll. cwlm (clwm, cwlm):** to knot, tie a knot. **14g.**
- ll. cwys:** to make a furrow, plough. Ar lafar.
- ll. cynhaeaf:** to reap the harvest. **1866.**
- ll. dau aderyn (dwy frân) ag un garreg (ergyd):** to kill two birds with one stone. **1753.**
- ll. dieithr:** to dissemble, dissimulate, malinger. **1604-7.**
- ll. ei (fy, dy, &c.) hun(an):** to kill oneself, commit suicide; to over-exert oneself. Ar lafar.
- ll. eithin:** to cut gorse. **14g.**
- ll. i fyny:** a command to a dog to go higher when gathering sheep in the mountains. Ar lafar.
- ll. gwaed:** to bleed, let blood. c. **1400.**
- ll. gwair:** to mow (hay). **1546.**
- ll. gweirglodd:** to mow a meadow. **14g.**
- ll. i mewn:** to cut corn by mowing towards the unmown corn, necessitating its being bound into sheaves immediately. Ar lafar.
- ll. lladdfa:** to (make a) slaughter, slay. **14g.**
- ll. llafur = ll. yd.** **1775.**
- ll. llif:** to saw; ?sharpen a saw. **1582.**
- ll. mawn:** to cut peat. **16g.**
- ll. mochyn:** to kill a pig (*fig. of an important event with unusual activity*). Ar lafar.
- ll. ei (dy, &c.) fochyn:** to offend, make jealous (*lit. to kill one's pig*). Ar lafar.
- ll. neu grogi:** to put to the sword or hang, behead or hang. **14g.**
- ll. pen:** to cut off a head, behead, decapitate. **13g.**
- ll. poen:** to kill or deaden pain. **20g.**
- ll. y sarff yn yr wy = ll. yr aderyn yn yr wy.** **1865.**
- ll. sŵn:** to deaden or muffle sound. **20g.**
- ll. tân:** to strike or kindle a fire. **14g.**
- ll. tro:** to serve the purpose. **1691.**
- ll. tywyrch (tywarch):** to cut turf. **1707.**
- ll. yd:** to reap or cut (down) corn. **1632.**
- ll. ymaith:** to cut off. **1632.**
- ll. yn (farw) gelain (gegoer):** to kill outright. **1775.**
- ll. yn farw:** to put to death, kill, slay, also *fig.* **14g.**
- fel ll. nadroedd:** at full speed, with might and main (*lit. like killing snakes*). Ar lafar.
- Am *car lladd*, *tŷ ll.*, gw. **car¹**, **tŷ**.

lladd-dy *eg.* ll. -*dai*. slaughterhouse, abattoir.
1632.

lladdedig *a.bfl.* ll. -*ion*, a *hefyd fel eg.b.*

(a) killed, slain, slaughtered; smitten; cut, mown; killing; also *fig.*
13g.

(b) deprived of its effect or activity, neutralized, diluted.
Div. **16g.**

Fel e. slain (man or beast).
14g.

lladdedigaeth *eb.* ll. -*au*. slaughter, carnage, massacre, murder.
c. **1400.**

lladdfa *eb.* ll. *lladdfâu*, *lladdfeydd*, *lladdfaoedd*. slaughter, carnage, massacre, destruction; corpses, (the) slain; abattoir.
14g.

Am *gwneuthur (gwneud) lladdfa*, *lladd ll.*, gw. **gwneud**: *gwneuthur (At.)*, **lladdaf**: **lladd**.

lladdfan *eb.* place for killing animals for food or sacrifice, slaughterhall,

slaughterhouse, abattoir.
1588.

lladdfre *eb. military camp; front of battle, field of battle, battlefield.*
1707.
Cf. llanfre.

lladdfrwyn, gw. llafwyn.

lladdgar *a. inclined to kill or murder, murderous; deadly, fatal, mortal; oppressive, killing, exhausting.*
c. 1400.

lladdgarwch *eg. propensity for killing.*
18g.

lladdgi *eg. ll. lladdgwn. killer dog.*
18–19g.

lladdiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a killing, slaying, murder, slaughter; cutting, mowing; the amount of hay mown during a given period.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd lleiddiad².

lladdiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. killer, murderer.*
1606.
Gw. hefyd lleiddiad¹.

lladdiant *eg. death, a killing.*
15g.

lladdoglau *eg. a hefyd fel a. (a) deodorant.*
1965.

lladdol *a. killing, deadly.*
1803.

lladdwr *eg. (b. lladdwraig) ll. lladdwyr. killer, murderer, slayer; cutter (of hay, peat, &c.).*

14g.

Cfn.: lladdwr celain (celanedd): murderer. 16g.

ll. di-boen: humane killer. 20g.

ll. dŵr: boy formerly employed in coal-pit to empty water that had collected at the coal-face. Ar lafar.

ll. gwair: mower. 1604–7.

llaer *e?g. ebb, extreme limit of ebb-tide.*
14g.

llaered *e?b. part of shore between high and low water marks which may be crossed at low tide, strand.*

1776.

Gw. hefyd lleuryd.

llaes *a. ll. -(i)on (lleision), a'r ll. fel e.ll. loose, free, slack; light, loose (of soil); negligent, careless, lax; slow, tardy; low, deep; long (of dress, hair, beard, &c.), flowing, trailing; long(-continuing) (of sound, &c.); humble, modest, demure, obsequious; sad; (in phonet.) fricative, spirant, 'aspirate' (of cons., mut.), 'aspirated' (of cons.); (pl.) fricatives.*

10g.

Cfn.: llaes ei foes (eu moes, &c.): bowing low, obsequious. 1703.

Am cytsain l., dillad llaes, treiglad ll., trowser (trowsus) ll., gw. cytsain (At.),

dillad, treigladd, trowser.

Gw. hefyd **hirllaes**.

llaesad, gw. **llaesiad**.

llaesâd *eg. ll. llaesadau. decline, decay; remission.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd **llaesiad**.

llaesaf: llaesu *bg.a.*

(a) *to hang down, droop, incline, go down, sink, also fig.; fall (of face); become loose, relax, 'let oneself go', slacken one's hold, be dislocated (of joint, &c.), be put out of joint; abate, die down, weaken, become feeble, flag, languish, pine, recede, flinch, fail, cease, draw to a close (of a period of time); (phonet.) become fricative or spirant (of cons.).*

13g.

(b) *to lengthen (garment, &c.); let down, allow to hang; bring low; loosen, slacken, release, free, relax; (med.) cause laxity or looseness (in), loosen the bowels (of); (phonet.) make (cons.) fricative, spirantize, 'aspirate'; lessen, make slow(er), be slow(er) in, modify, soothe, assuage, ease, stay.*

13g.

Cfn.: llaesu ar: to soothe, assuage, ease, lessen. 1672.

ll. bochau: *to look surly, sulk (lit. to let one's cheeks hang). 1787.*

ll. clustiau: *to be inattentive to what is said (lit. to let one's ears hang). 1694.*

ll. dwylo (llaw): *to become idle, weak, or indifferent, flag; stay one's hand(s) (lit. to let one's hand(s) hang). 1588.*

ll. gafael: *to loosen one's hold, let go. 16g.*

ll. gwefl: *to pout, esp. with displeasure of contempt (lit. to let one's lip hang). 1588.*

ll. llawdr: *to undo one's trousers (to ease oneself). 1794.*

ll. 'n ôl: *to fall back or away. 15-16g.*

ll. tannau: *to slacken the strings of a musical instrument. 1752.*

llaesbais, llaesblaid, gw. **llaes + pais, plaid**.

llaesedig *a.bfl. slackened, hanging down, feeble, weak.*

1588.

llaesedigol *a. remittent (of fever).*

[1783].

llaesedd *eg. slackness.*

[1783].

llaesen *eb. a slut.*

[1783].

llaesferch *eb. demure or modest daughter.*

14g.

llaesgad *eb. weak battling.*

c. 1300.

llaesglog, gw. **llaes + clog¹**.

llaesglust *eb. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. long hanging ear; having long hanging ears, lop-eared, flap-eared; lappet or streamer of head-dress, ear-flap.*

1775.

llaesglustiog *a. having long hanging ears, lop-eared, flap-eared; having lappets or streamers (of head-dress).*

1780.

llaesgob, gw. llaes + cob.

llaesgrwn *a.* (b. *llaesgron*). *full or rounded and pendent.*
15g.

llaesgrys, gw. llaes + crys.

llaesiad, **llaesad** *eg. release, a slackening, loosening, or relaxing, relaxation, dislocation (of joint, &c.); remissness; a lowering or falling; decay; (in phonet.) spirantization, 'aspiration'.*

1632.

Cfn.: Meddyg. llaesiad yr eisteddle: prolapse of the rectum. 1759.

ll. y fam: prolapse of the womb. 1759.

Gw. hefyd llaesâd.

llaesiant *eg. a slackening, loosening, or relaxing, relaxation, abatement.*
1727.

llaesir, **llaeslawes**, gw. llaes + hir, llawes.

llaesodr, **llasodr** *eb.g. ll. -au. a standing (of a cowshed); cowshed; litter placed under the cattle there, also transf.; floor, platform, paving.*
c. 1425.

llaesodraf, **llasodraf**: **llaesodri**, **llasodri** *ba. to place straw, &c., under (animals), bed; pave.*
1632.

llaesodre, gw. llaes + godre.

llaesodredig *a.bfl. paved.*
1778.

llaesodren, **llasodren** *eb. gutter or drain behind the cattle in a cowshed.*
c. 1425.

Gw. hefyd llysowtbren.

llaesol *a. of partial negation (of adverbs of manner, in gram.); remittent (of fever, in med.).*
p. 1584.

llaesown, **llaesrawn**, gw. llaes + gown, rhawn.

llaesrwydd *eg. slackness.*
[1783].

llaesteg *a. well-modulated, melodious, soft and sweet, seemly and fair.*
c. 1300.

llaester *eg. slackness, looseness; lightness (of soil); laxness, laxity, backwardness, apathy, coldness; long or flowing condition, length, depth.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd llaestwr.

llaestin *a. fat-arsed.*
17g.

llaestra *eg. looseness, slackness, laxity (of the bowels); laxness, neglect.*
1599.

llaestrist *a. sadly drooping, drooping and dejected.*

14g.

llaestro *a. having a slight twist.*

1722.

llaestrwch, llaestrwyn, gw. llaes + trwch², trwyn.

llaestwr *eg. long or flowing condition, length.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **llaester**.

llaeswallt *eg. a hefyd fel a. shoulder-length hair.*

15g.

Fel *a. long-haired, unshorn.*

15g.

llaeswan *a. gentle and soft (of a voice).*

Dchr. 15g.

llaeswawd *eb. long or ribald poem.*

c. 1400.

llaesweflog *a. chap-fallen, pouting.*

19g.

llaeswisg *eb. ll. -oedd. a long, loose garment, cassock, robe, stole, gown.*

1604-7.

llaeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. subduer, restrainer, overcomer.*

c. 1400.

llaeswynebaf: llaeswynebu *ba. to face half-heartedly.*

1740.

llaeth *eg. ll. (prin) -au.*

(a) *milk, milk-like substance, latex; sometimes fig.*

13g.

(b) *milt, soft roe.*

1725.

Cfn.: llaeth a mêl: milk and honey. 1346.

ll. almons: *almond milk. c. 1566.*

ll. anwedd(og): *evaporated milk. 20g.*

ll. ardyst: *tuberculin-tested milk. 20g.*

ll. banadl: *broom milk, infusion of broom in milk. 1793. Bot. ll. y blaidd: wolf's milk, sun spurge, Euphorbia helioscopia. 1604-7.*

ll. brith = ll. mysg. 18-19g.

ll. bron(nau),—y fron: *breast-milk. c. 1400. Bot. ll. bron Mair: lingwort, Jerusalem cowslip, Virgin Mary's milkdrops, sage of Jerusalem, Pulmonaria officinalis. 1633.*

ll. brwmstan: *milk of sulphur. 1816.*

ll. buwch,—y fuwch: *cow's milk. Ar lafar.*

ll. y fuwch goch: *tea containing a drop of rum; beer (lit. milk from the red cow). Ar lafar.*

ll. buwch benwen: *the milk of a white-headed cow (considered a specific for rickets). Ar lafar.*

ll. cadw: *milk kept for churning. 1783. Bot. llaeth y gaseg: honeysuckle. 1894.*

ll. caws: *coagulated milk. 18g.*

ll. y gorlan: *sheep's milk. Ar lafar.*

ll. crych (i) = ll. cadw. 1803. (ii) *milk which is about to become butter. 1810.*

ll. cyddwys(edig): *condensed milk. 20g.*

ll. cymysg: *sillabub. 1725. Bot. ll. y cythraul: devil's milk, petty spurge, Euphorbia peplus. 1604-7.*

ll. dafad,—defaid: *sheep's milk. 1588.*

ll. dihufen = ll. sgim. 1851.

ll. efrith: *skimmed milk; sweet milk (as opposed to buttermilk). Ar lafar.*

ll. enwyn: *butter-milk. 1605-10.*

- ll. ffres: *fresh milk*. 1862.
 ll. gafr,—geifr: *goat's milk*. c. 1400. Bot. ll. (y) geifr: *honeysuckle, woodbine*. 1632.
 ll. gast: *a bitch's milk*. 14g.
 ll. glas = ll. sgim. 1773.
 ll. gwartheg = ll. buwch. c. 1400.
 ll. llefrith *sweet milk (as opposed to buttermilk); full cream milk*. c. 1730.
 ll. lleuad: *type of fungus, ?milk cap, Lactarius (lit. milk of the moon, moon-milk)*. 1757.
 ll. llo bach = ll. mysg. Ar lafar.
 ll. maidd: *whey*. 1725.
 ll. y fam: *mother's milk*. 1776. Bot. ll. y famaeth: *sea spurge, Euphorbia paralias*. 20g.
 ll. melyn = ll. mysg. Ar lafar.
 ll. y forwyn: *maiden(s) milk, lac virgineum, lac virginis, milk-like precipitate produced by mixing a salt solution with a lead acetate solution*. Div. 16g.
 ll. mwnci: *beer; intoxicating drink (lit. monkey's milk)*. Ar lafar.
 ll. mysg: *first milk after calving, beestings*. 1725.
 ll. newydd: *beestings; new milk, sweet milk, fresh milk*. 1759.
 ll. newydd odro: *fresh milk*. 1759.
 ll. newyddien = ll. mysg. 1722.
 ll. newyddol = ll. mysg. Ar lafar.
 ll. (o) dan ei fam: *milk from the cow, new milk, sweet milk, fresh milk; mother's milk*. 1776. Bot.
 ll. berlllys, gw. llaethberlllys.
 ll. powdr: *dried milk, milk-powder*. 20g.
 ll. seml = ll. maidd. 1725.
 ll. sgim,—ysgum: *skimmed milk*. 1851.
 ll. sur: *sour milk, milk kept for churning*. 1776.
 ll. sych = ll. powdr. 20g.
 ll. tor = ll. mysg. 1604–7.
 ll. torro = ll. mysg. Ar lafar.
 ll. trwyddo: *unskimmed milk, milk as it comes from the cow*. 1860.
 ll. tun: *tinned milk*. 20g.
 ll. ymenyn = ll. enwyn. 1831. Bot. ll. ysgall, gw. llaethysgall.
 ll. ysgum, gw. ll. sgim. Bot. ll. (yr) ysgyfranog = ll. y blaidd. 1547.
 Am bara llaeth, Bwrdd Marchnata Llaeth, bwyd ll., celwrn ll., cunnog l., cywair ll., ffatri l., gwythïen l., lorri l., lliw ll. a chwrrw, posel ll., pot ll., potel l., potes ll., pwdin ll., pwdin ll. brith, pwdin ll. tor, siwgr l(l), siwgr ll., sucan ll., tafarn l(l), tatws ll., tŷ ll., gw. bara¹ (At.), bwrdd, bwyd, celwrn, cunnog, cywair, ffatri, gwythïen, lorri, lliw¹, posel, pot, potel, potes, pwdin, siwgr, siwgr, sucan, tafarn, tatw, tŷ.
 Gw. hefyd oferllaeth.

llaethaf: **llaetha, llaethu, llaetho** *bg.a. to yield milk, lactate; feed with milk; collect or beg milk; turn to milk, become like milk.*
 c. 1250.

llaethai *eg.b. ll. llaethiod, llaetheion. beggar of milk.*
 1722.

llaethaidd *a. milky.*
 1776.

llaethban, gw. lleithban.

llaethberlllys *e.tf. (marsh) milk parsley, marsh hog's fennel.*
 1813.

llaethdwymyn *eb. milk fever (in cattle, goats, &c.).*
 1848.

llaethdy *eg. ll. -dai. dairy.*
 12g.

Gw. hefyd tŷ—t. llaeth.

llaethddwfr *eg. milk-water.*
 1796.

llaetheg *eb. dairying.*
20g.

llaetheiddrwydd *eg. milkiness, lactescence.*
1776.

llaethes *eb. milch cow, milking cow.*
1904.

llaethfa *eb. ll. -feydd. dairy; creamery.*
1850.

llaethfab *eg. ll. -feibion. a suckling child.*
1794.

llaethfaen *e?b. a kind of stone which, powdered and mixed with milk, was considered an antidote for hydrophobia or rabies.*
1888.

llaethferch *eb. ll. -ed. milkmaid, dairymaid.*
1831.

llaethforwyn *eb. ll. -for(w)ynion. milkmaid.*
1836.

llaethfwyd *eg. food made with milk, dairy product, milk-diet.*
c. 1400.

llaethgell *eb. ll. -oedd. dairy.*
17g.

llaethglefyd *eg. milk fever (in women).*
1831.

llaethgnau *e.ll. (un. b. -gneuen). soft-shelled nuts, ?filberts.*
1604-7.

llaethiad *eg. ll. -au. lactation; a turning to milk.*
1800.

llaethig *a. lactic.*
1858.

llaethiog, gw. **llaethog**.

llaethlestr *eg. ll. -i.*

(a) *milk-vessel.*

14g.

(b) *a lacteal (in physiology).*

1815.

llaethliw, gw. **llaeth + lliw**¹.

llaethlo *eg. ll. -loi, -loeau. a sucking calf; fig. a milksop.*
16-17g.

llaethlyd¹ *a. milk-like, milky.*
1776.

llaethlyd², gw. **llathrud**.

llaethlys *eg. b. spurge; (common) milkwort.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **llaethlys eddiog**: (common) milkwort, *Polygala vulgaris*. **1897.**

ll. lydanddail: ?broad spurge, large-leaved spurge, *Euphorbia platyphyllos*. **1604–7.**

ll. y meysydd: hawkweed, *Hieracium*. **18g.**

llaethmon *eg. ll. -myn. milkman, dairyman.*

20g.

llaethnaws *eb. chyle.*

1832.

llaethnawsol *a. lacteal, conveying chyle.*

1842.

llaethoen *eg. ll. -w̄yn. sucking lamb.*

1588.

llaethog *a. abounding in milk, milch; milk-like; milky; pertaining to milk, lactic, of milk; lacteal, conveying chyle.*

13g.

Am buwch laethog, y Ffordd L., y Llwybr Ll., llyisiau ll., paent ll., ysgall ll., gw. buwch, ffordd, llwybr, llyisiau, paent, ysgall.

llaethogrwydd *eg. milkiness.*

1776.

llaethol *a. milk-like, milky; lactic, lacteal, of milk.*

13g.

Am y Gwregys Llaethol, gw. gwregys.

llaetholaf: laetholi *bg. to become like milk, turn to milk.*

1604–7.

llaethreg, gw. laethwraig.

llaethrodd *a. lactiferous, milk-giving, milk-producing.*

1861.

llaethwen, ff. f., gw. laethwyn.

llaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dairyman, milkman.*

1604–7.

llaethwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. milkmaid, dairymaid; cow that yields much milk, good milker.*

1688.

llaethwy *eg. egg custard.*

17g.

llaethwyg *e.tf. milk-vetch.*

1813.

llaethwyn *a. (b. llaethwen) ll. llaethwynion. milk-white; milky.*

c. 1588.

Am y Ffordd Laethwen, gw. ffordd.

llaethyddiaeth *eb. dairying; dairy farming.*

20g.

llaethyddol *a. dairy, dairying.*

20g.

llaethyg *e.ll. (un. b. -en). lettuce(s).*

1813.

llaethysgall *e.ll.* (un. b. -en). *sowthistles; also sometimes of other types of thistle, e.g. milk thistle.*

1545.

Cfn.: **llaethysgall garw**: *spiny milk thistles or sowthistles, Sonchus asper.* 20g.

ll. yr ŷd: *field milk thistles, corn sowthistles, Sonchus arvensis.* 20g.

llafan¹, **llawfan** *eg. laver; laver bread.*

1693.

llafan², gw. **llafn**.

llafanad *e?g. element, matter, substance.*

13g.

llafanddrwg, gw. **llafarddrwg**.

llafan(h)ir, gw. **llafnir**.

llafanog, gw. **llyfanog**.

llafant, gw. **lafant**.

llafar *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. (prin) lleferoedd. loud, clear, vociferous, resounding, resonant, sonorous; pertaining to the voice, vocal (of music, in contrast with instrumental); talkative, loquacious; spoken (of language), oral, verbal, parol, viva voce (e.g. of evidence, examination), handed down by word of mouth (of tradition, &c.), colloquial, dialectal (of word-form, &c., as contrasted with literary).*

13g.

Fel e. (a) the capacity to speak, speech; (verbal) expression; utterance, voice, sound; eloquence, fluency; spoken or colloquial language, dialect (as distinguished from the standard literary, or written language); pronunciation.

14g.

(b) speaker, talkative or loquacious person, chatterer, babbler, prattler.

c. 1250.

Amr.: **llafr**¹. 16g.

llefar. *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **llafar gorsedd**: *voice of the (bardic) convention.* 18–19g.

ll. gwlad: *colloquial language, everyday speech (often with implication of contrast with literary style), popular usage; general voice or opinion; oral tradition.* 1852.

ll. gwlad a chenedl: *general voice or opinion (lit. voice of country and nation).* 18–19g.

Ll. Haf: *name of Welsh air or folk tune (lit. the Voice of Summer).* 1759. *Crdd. y ll. dant (llafardant): the highest treble note (in music).* 1725.

ar l. (gwlad): *in colloquial use; by oral tradition; orally, by word of mouth, viva voce.* 1890.

Am arholiad llafar, carreg l., craig l., Cymdeithas Ll. Gwlad, cytundeb ll., iaith l., llên l., llyfr ll., organ l(l)., papur ll., pibell l., sain l., traddodiad ll., tystiolaeth l., gw. arholiad (At.), cytundeb (At.), iaith, llên, llyfr¹, organ, papur, pibell, sain, traddodiad, tystiolaeth.

llafaraf: llafaru, gw. **llefaraf: llefaru**.

llafarai *eb. ll. llafareion. vowel.*

1803.

llafaraidd *a. vocal; indicating a vowel (of vowel-points in Semitic languages).*

1810.

*Am nod llafaraidd, gw. nod*¹.

llafarair *eg. ll. llafareiriau. word or expression in colloquial use.*

20g.

llafarber, gw. llafar + pêr¹.

llafardant, gw. llafar—y ll. dant.

llafarder *eg. talkativeness, loquaciousness.*
1604–7.

llafar-ddadyrddaf: **llafar-ddadwrdd**, gw. llafar + dadyrddaf: dadwrdd, dadyrddu.

llafar-ddawn, **llafar-ddoeth**, gw. llafar + dawn, doeth¹.

llafar-ddrwg *a. ?ac fel eg. howling, barking harshly; blatant detriment or injury.*
16g.

llafar-ddull *eg. ll. -iau. dialect, parlance, locution, idiom.*
18–19g.

llafaredig, **llefaredig** *a.bfl. spoken, uttered, oral, verbal; articulate, consisting of articulate sounds.*

1745.

Am *arholiad llafaredig (llefaredig)*, *iaith l.*, *traddodiad ll.*, gw. **arholiad** (At.), *iaith*, *traddodiad*.

llafaredigaeth, **llefaredigaeth** *eg. the art of speaking, elocution, delivery; pronunciation.*

1595.

llafaredigol *a. spoken, oral, verbal, colloquial.*
1794.

llafaredd, **llefaredd** *eg. b. speech, oracy; utterance, sound; sonorousness.*
1595.

llafareddaf: **llafareddu** *ba. to utter, pronounce.*
1608.

llafareg, **llefareg** *eb. enunciation, orthoepy, elocution; speech therapy.*
1815.

llafarfardd, gw. llafar + bardd.

llafarfas *a. shallow and babbling or murmuring (of running water).*
14g.

llafarfron, **llafarfrwnt**, **llafarfyw**, gw. llafar + bron¹, brwnt, byw.

llafargan, **llafar-gân** *eb. chant, intonation; a chanting, intoning.*
1852.

llafarganaf: **llafarganu** *bg. a. to sing loudly; chant, intone.*
1588.

llafarganiad *eg. ll. -au. a chanting, intoning.*
1815.

llafargar *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. that may be articulated, pronounceable; sonorous, resonant; oral, colloquial; loquacious.*
1592.

llafargerdd, gw. llafar + cerdd¹.

llafargroch, gw. llafar + croch.

llafariad¹, llefariad¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. pronunciation, utterance; speech.*
1722.

llafariad², llefariad² *eb. g. ll. llafariaid, llefariaid, (prin) llafariadau. vowel.*
c. 1580.

Cfn.: llafariad agored: open vowel. 20g.

ll. ansillafog: *semi-vowel. 1925.*

ll. flaen: *front vowel. 20g.*

ll. fer: *short vowel. 20g.*

ll. gaead: *closed vowel. 20g.*

ll. ganol = ll. gymysg. 20g.

ll. gymysg: *mixed vowel. 20g.*

ll. gytseinol = ll. ansillafog. 1925.

ll. hir: *long vowel. 20g.*

ll. lusc: *epenthetic vowel. 20g.*

ll. ôl: *back vowel. 20g.*

ll. brosthetig: *prosthetic vowel. 20g.*

ll. safonol: *cardinal vowel. 20g.*

ll. ymwithiol = ll. lusc. 20g.

Am nod (y) llafariad (llefariad), gw. nod¹.

Gw. hefyd lledlafariad.

llafariadol *a. vocalic.*
1847.

llafariath, llefariath *eb. sound, pronunciation, enunciation, speech; idiom.*
c. 1785–90.

llafariath *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. dialect, spoken or colloquial language.*
18–19g.

llafarlais *a. ac eg. ll. -leisiau. loud, shrill; loud voice, shrill voice; speaking voice; ?rhythm.*
Diw. 16g.

llafarlym *a. loud, shrill.*
1722.

llafarnadaf: llafarnadu *bg. to clamour, cry out.*
1710.

llafarnod *eg. ll. -au. vowel-point; punctuation mark.*
1856.

llafarnodaf: llafarnodi *ba. to vocalize, point; punctuate.*
1863.

llafarog, llefarog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eb. vocal, voiced, uttered, spoken, loud (of voice, &c.), shrill; vocalic.*
c. 1580.

Fel e. vowel.

c. 1580.

Am hanner llafarog, odl l., proest ll., gw. hanner, odl, proest.

llafarogrwydd *eg. vocality, vocalness.*
1794.

llafarol, llefarol *a. vocal, voiced, uttered, spoken; vocalic.*
1604–7.

Amr.: llaferol. 1568.

llafarsain *eb. ll. -seiniau, -iaid. speech sound, articulate sound, pronunciation, intonation, tone; vowel.*

1808.

llafarseiniad *eg. articulation, pronunciation, enunciation.*

1875.

llafarseiniaf: llafarseinio *bg.a. to vocalize or sing loudly, articulate.*

1723.

llafarseiniol *a. spoken.*

1842.

llafarus, llefarus *a. loquacious, talkative, glib, verbose, eloquent; loud, sonorous, canorous; able to talk.*

1567.

llafarusaidd *a. sonorous.*

p. 1584.

llafarwawd *eg. eloquent or sweet song.*

c. 1400.

llafarwch *eg. sweetness of utterance; pleasantness; medium of expression, means of conveying (ideas, &c.).*

c. 1300.

llafarwedd *eb. ll. -au. mode of speech, dialect, idiom.*

c. 1785-90.

llafarweddi *eb. ll. -iau. spoken prayer.*

[1740].

llafarweddol *a. idiomatic.*

1908.

llafarwr, gw. **llefarwr**.

llafarwych *a. of splendid speech, eloquent.*

16g.

llafarydd, llafaryddiaeth, gw. **llefarydd, llefaryddiaeth**.

llafasaf, llyfasaf, llefasaf: llafasu, llyfasu, llyfasel, llefasu *bg.a. to dare, presume, risk, venture.*

13g.

Amr.: falasu. 1728.

llafasol, llyfasol *a. daring, bold, adventurous.*

1803.

llafasus, llyfasus, llefasus *a. daring, presuming, presumptuous, bold; to be ventured or dared.*

14g.

llafaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. attempter, one who dares, presumer.*

1722.

llaferaf: llaferu, llaferog, llaferol, llaferydd, gw. **llefaraf: llefaru, llafarog, llafarol, lleferydd**.

llafn *eg. b. (bach. g. llefnyyn, llafnyyn, b. llafnen, ll. -nau) ll. -au, †-awr.*

1. (a) *blade (sometimes sword, &c.); also transf. of flame, beam (of light).*

13g.

(b) *sheet or thin plate (of metal, glass, stone, &c.), lamina, (metal, rubber, &c.) strip or band, bar, ingot, slab; thin strip of wood, lath, ?plank; (snow) flake; selvage, list (of cloth), flap, label; strip or patch (of land); also transf. and fig. of something big or long.*

c. 1250.

(c) *youth, young man, stripling, lad, adolescent, esp. if strong and able-bodied, also of animals.*

16g.

2. *aspect, form.*

14g.

Amr.: **llafan**. *Div.* 15g.

Cfn.: **llafn o gelwydd**: *barefaced lie, thumping lie.* 1722.

llafnen waedu: *fleam.* 18g. Bot. **llafn y bladur**: *bog or Lancashire asphode, Narthecium ossifragum.* 1813.

ll. yn ll.: *blade to blade, sword to sword.* 1862.

Gw. hefyd **llafnes**, **llafon**.

llafnaf, llafniaf: llafnu, llafnio *bg.a.*

(a) *to edge, decorate (garment) with border or fringe.*

1604-7.

(b) *to beat (metal) into plates or leaves, laminate.*

1722.

(c) *to cut with a blade, shear, also transf. and fig.*

18g.

(d) *to furnish (a knife, &c.) with a blade.*

1770.

llafnaidd *a. lanceolate, like a blade; laminate.*

1803.

llafnbin *eg. ll. -nau. forelock (on bolt).*

1773.

llafndrochiad *eg. one who bathes his sword (in blood).*

c. 1300.

llafndrwch *a. having a shattered blade.*

c. 1300.

llafndwn *a. having a shattered blade.*

c. 1300.

llafnddur *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having a steel blade.*

c. 1300.

llafnedig *a.bfl. bladed; plated; laminated.*

1770.

llafnen, gw. **llafn**.

llafnes *eb. ll. -au, -od. a strapping girl, also transf. and derog.*

1763.

Cfn.: **Adar. llafnes felen**: *yellow bunting, yellow-hammer, Emberiza citrinella.* Ar lafar.

llafnfin, gw. **llafn + min**.

llafnfriw *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having a shattered blade.*

c. 1300.

llafnffurf *a. swordlike, lamelliform, lanceolate, platelike.*
1851.

llafngoch *a. having a blood-stained blade.*
Dchr. 14g.

llafngra *eg. blood drawn by a blade.*
c. 1300.

llafngroch *a. fierce with his blade.*
Dchr. 14g.

llafniaf: llafnio, gw. **llafnaf: llafnu**.

llafnir *a. with long blade, long-bladed.*
14g.

llafnlydan *a. broad-bladed (of sword).*
1771.

llafnog *a. bladelike, laminate, ligulate; plated, laminated; bladed; edged, hemmed, jagged.*
16g.

llafnrudd *a. having a blood-stained blade.*
c. 1300.

llafnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. liar.*
1722.

llafnwyn *a. having a white or shining blade.*
9g.

llafnyn, gw. **llafn**.

llafon *eg. ll. -au. lamina.*
1803.

llafota *ba. to handle.*
c. 1700.

llafir^{1,2,3}, gw. **llafar, llafur, llawr**².

llafrgrych, gw. **llafir**¹ + **crych**.

llafrog, gw. **llaffrog**.

llafrudd, gw. **llofrudd**.

llafrus, gw. **llafurus**.

llafrwyn, lafrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). (jointed) rushes, bulrushes, papyri.*
a. 1587.
Amr.: l(l)awfrwyn. 1604-7.
lladdfrwyn. 1813.

llafrwynog *a. abounding with (bul)rushes.*
18g.

llafur *eg. ac e.tf. ?a ll. (un. g. llafuryn 'gronyn; tywysen') ll. -(i)au, -on.*

(a) labour, work, effort, exertion, toil; trouble, travail, affliction; pain, pang(s),

anguish; ? battle, military action.

13g.

(b) chapters, verses, hymns, &c., learnt during the week and recited in Sunday School.

1819.

(c) the fruits or result of labour (esp. in the fields); corn, grain, crop; result of literary toil, &c.

1346.

(d) labour (as opposed to capital); Labour (party).

1890.

Amr.: llaf^r. 15g.

Cfn.: llaf(u)r anghyfreithiol: unlawful labour. 15g.

ll. aradr: headland, a strip of arable land. **16g.**

ll. byw: standing corn. Ar lafar.

ll. caled: hard labour. **1830.**

ll. cariad, ll. o gariad: labour of love. **1620.**

ll. cit, —cito: corn plucked up by hand when too short for the sickle or scythe. Ar lafar.

ll. cyfreith(i)ol: lawful labour. **14g.**

ll. (y) dwylo: the work of one's hands, the fruits of one's labour. **1346.**

ll. genau: lip-service (lit. mouth work). **1685.**

ll. golym: corn given to a blacksmith by farmers at harvest-time in payment for services rendered prior to ploughing (e.g. sharpening plough-shares). **1895.**

ll. gorfod: enforced labour. **20g.**

ll. gwefusau = ll. genau. 1790.

ll. yr India: indian corn, maize. **1793.**

ll. ymrwymedig: indentured labour. **20g.**

trwy l. ei (fy, &c.) ewinedd: by scratching a living (lit. through the labour of his (my, &c.) nails). **1815.**

Am brawd llafur, casglu ll., cyfalaf a ll., cyfnewidfa l., cynhaeaf ll., gwneuthur (gwneud) ll., gwrando fel hwch mewn ll., gŵyl l., lladd ll., maes ll., mudiad ll., Plaid L(l)., tâl ll., tir ll., undeb ll., ymgeisydd Ll., gw. brawd¹ (At.), casglaf: casglu (At.), cyfalaf, cyfnewidfa, cynhaeaf, gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), gwrandawaf: gwrando, gŵyl¹, lladdaf: lladd, maes¹, mudiad, plaid, tâl¹, tir, undeb, ymgeisydd.

Gw. hefyd gwefuslafur.

llafuraf: llafuro, gw. llafuriaf: llafurio.

llafurboen eg. b. ll. -au. *great labour, industry, diligence; tiresome task, toil, trouble, pain.*

1604–7.

llafurdir eg. ll. -oedd. *arable land, cultivated land, cornfield.*

15g.

llafurdwysg, gw. llafur + twysg.

llafurdy eg. ll. llafur dai. *workhouse.*

1794.

Cfn.: llafurdy diwydrwydd: workhouse, house of industry. 1794.

llafurddwyn a. *painstaking.*

1604–7.

llafurddyn eg. ll. -ion. *worker, labourer.*

c. 1400.

llafuredig a. bfl. *painful, grievous.*

c. 1400.

llafureg eb. ll. -au, -ion. *georgic.*

1852.

llafurfa *eb.*(a) *effor.*

c. 1400.

(b) *laboratory.*

1775.

llafurfaes *eg. field of study, field of labour.*

1886.

llafurfaith, gw. *llafur* + *maith*.**llafurfawr** *a. laborious, entailing great labour or toil, wearisome, detailed, elaborate; painstaking, industrious, diligent.*

1848.

llafurgar *a. laborious, painstaking, industrious, hard-working, fond of work or labour.*

16–17g.

llafurgariad *eg. love of work or labour, industriousness.*

1604–7.

llafurgas *a. hating work or labour, work-shy.*

1604–7.

llafurgwyn *eb. sore or grievous lament.*

c. 1400.

llafuriad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a labouring, labour; husbandry, land cultivation; (top-)dressing.*

16–17g.

llafuriad² *eg. ll. -iaid. husbandman, labourer, toiler, struggler.*

c. 1400.

llafuriaeth *eb.g.*(a) *labour, work, occupation; exertion; travail, affliction.*

14–15g.

(b) *cultivation, agriculture, husbandry; crop.*

a. 1561.

(c) *bodily exercise.*

1759.

(d) *Labourism.*

20g.

llafuriaf, llafuraf: llafur(i)o *bg.a.*1. (a) *to labour, toil, work, endeavour, strive, take pains, struggle.*

c. 1250.

(b) *to strive to bring about, cause, effect, do, labour at, undertake, exercise.*

13g.

2. *to labour on the land, till, cultivate, plough, dress, also fig.*

13g.

3. *to suffer, be troubled, trouble oneself, be in difficulty, be perplexed, suffer pain(s); suffer loss; trouble, harass.*

13g.

llafuriol, †llafurius, llafuriwr, gw. *llafurol, llafurus, llafurwr.***llafurlu** *eg. work-force.*

20g.

llafurol, llafuriol *a. working; industrial; laborious; labour (adj.).*

1803.

Am *mudiad* *Llafurol*, *ysgol l.*, gw. **mudiad**, *ysgol*¹.**llafurus, †llafurius** *a. labouring hard, industrious, diligent, assiduous, painstaking; laborious, painful, wearisome, detailed.*

13-14g.

Amr.: **llaffrus**. 1721.Am *gwenyn* *llafurus*, gw. **gwenyn**.**llafurusrwydd** *eg. laboriousness.*

1775.

llafurwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. labour, toil, hard work; husbandry, cultivation; industry; also fig. and transf.*

1567.

llafurwas *eg. ll. -weision. labourer, worker, servant, farm-labourer, drudge.*

1593.

llafurwr, llafuriwr *eg. (b. llafurwraig) ll. -wyr. labourer, worker; husbandman, tiller of the soil, farmer, farm-worker; peasant; doer.*

13-14g.

llafurwriaeth *eb.g. husbandry, agriculture, cultivation, tillage; labour, work.*

1632.

llafurwriaethol *a. agricultural.*

1814.

llaffethair, gw. **llyffethair**.**llaffrog, llafrog** *eg. b. breeches; buttocks, posterior.*

1604-7.

llai¹ *a. (gr. gmhr.), weithiau gyda grym enwol, a hefyd fel adf.**(a) smaller, fewer, less; to a smaller or lesser degree.*

13g.

(b) (anything) other (than) or diferent (from); otherwise.

16-17g.

Amr.: **lleiach**. 1592.*Cfn.*: **llai na llawer**: *very little, not much or many (lit. less than much (many)).* 1722.*ll. sôn*: *not to mention, let alone.* Ar *lafar*.*yn ll.*: *unless. c.* 1585.Am *pa(ha)m lai*, gw. **paham**.Gw. *hefyd bach*¹, *di-lai*, *llaw*², *lleiaf*, *lleied*, *leilai*.**llai**² *a. grey, dun, brown, dark red, dark.**c.* 1300.Gw. *hefyd helyglai*, *llwydlai*.**llaib** *eg. b. ll. lleibiau. a licking, lick, lapping; also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **yn lleibiau**: *in hordes, in a multitude.* 18-19g.**llaiblyfaf: llaiblyfu** *ba. to lap.*

1775.

llaid *eg. ll. lleidiau.*

1. *mud, mire, dirt, clay, slime, ooze; ?swamp, slough, quagmire, quicksand; dregs; also fig.*

14g.

2. *foul-in-the-foot, foot-rot of cattle.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd *llaith*³.

llaidbwill, gw. *lleitbwill*.

llaidfaddon, gw. *llaid + baddon*.

llaidd *a. tender, soft, sweet; generous, abundant.*

c. 1785.

llaif *eg. lance, spear, sword.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd *glaif*.

llaig¹ *eb. a beating, stroke, blow, hit.*

c. 1400.

llaig², gw. *llaid*.

llai-lai, **llaill**^{1,2}, gw. *lleilai, lleill*¹, *llall*.

llaim, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llamaf: llamu*.

llain *eb.g. ll. llein(i)au, (prin) lleini.*

(a) *blade, sword, spear.*

a. 1240.

(b) *(long narrow) strip of land, cloth, &c., piece, patch, pitch, plot (of land), flap, fillet, band, stripe; cricket pitch; (mountain) range; also transf. of light.*

1547.

(c) *line; ?outline.*

1681.

Cfn. : llain galed: hard shoulder (of motorway). 20g.

ll. gefn,—cefn: chine. 1883.

lleiniau cytal: rundale or runrig (strips). 20g.

llain (g)lanio: landing-strip, airstrip. 20g.

ll. ferog: medullary ray. 20g.

ll. o dir: strip of land; isthmus. 1567.

Gw. hefyd *cyhydedd-lain, lein*¹.

llairif, gw. *lleirif*.

llais *eg.b. (bach. g. lleisyn) ll. lleis(i)au, -ion.*

(a) *human or animal vocal sound(s), voice; vocal capacity; also transf. of the sound or noise of inanimate things, of written words, &c., and fig., e.g. 'voice of mercy'.*

13g.

(b) *(in phonet.) voice; (formerly) pronunciation of sound represented by particular letter; ?presence (or absence) of fricative consonant (in syl.).*

1546.

(c) *common voice or talk, report, tidings, rumour.*

16g.

(d) *voice in a decision, say, vote; the right to this.*

c. 1761.

(e) *(in mus.) voice, line, part; note.*

1346.

(f) *voice (in gram.)*.

1626.

Cfn.: **llais cwch**: hollow voice, a low voice resembling a sound reverberating from a cavity (lit. boat voice). **1883.**

ll. cydwybod: the voice of conscience. **1890.**

ll. genau: human voice (lit. mouth voice). **1605-10.**

ll. y wlad: public opinion. **1847.**

ll. terfyniadol: casting vote. **1798.**

dan ei l. (fy ll., &c.): sotto voce. **20g.**

yn un ll., gw. unllais.

Am *colli*(’r) *llais*, *crychu*(’r) *ll.*, *gweflau*(’r) *ll.*, *taflu*(’r) *ll.*, *tannau*(’r) *ll.*, gw. **collaf**: *colli* (At.), **crychaf**: *crychu*, **gwefl** (At.), **taflaf**: *taflu*, **tant**.

Gw. hefyd **dryglais**.

llaitbwl, gw. **lleitbwl**.

llaitsiaf: **llaitsio**, gw. **latsiaf**²: **latsio**.

llaith¹ a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *damp, moist, dank, humid, wet, fresh, succulent; soft; timid, cowardly, fearful, weak; tender(-hearted); given to drink; lacking zeal or enthusiasm, indifferent, heedless.*

14g.

Am *bol llaith*, *gwely ll.*, gw. **bol**, **gwely**.

llaith² e?g. *death, extinction.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Bot. llaith y lleopard**: leopard’s bane, *Doronicum pardalianches*. **1604-7.**

myned i l.: to die. **1761.**

Am *gwneuthur ei laith (ei llaith, &c.)*, gw. **gwnaf**: *gwneuthur* (At.).

Gw. hefyd **gwythlaith**, **trymlaith**.

llaith³ eg. *foul-in-the-foot, foot-rot of cattle.*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: **llaith gwyn**: swelling around the pastern in a cow. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **llaid**.

llall rh. ll. *lleill*, a’i ragflaenu gan y fan.

(a) (the) other (others, rest); (the) next, (the) second, (the) corresponding one.

1246.

(b) MW. *exx. following a def. n., equivalent to ‘other’*).

13g.

Cfn.: **y llall a’r llall**: such and such a(nother) person. **1592.**

Am *hwn a’r llall, hyn a’r llall*, gw. **hwn**, **hyn**.

Gw. hefyd **lleill**¹, **nall**, **naill**.

llallog¹ eg. (bach. g. *llalogan*). ?brother, friend, lord (as a form of address); (dict.) *honour, dignity.*

c. 1300.

llallog² eg. (bach. g. -an, b. -en) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a twin; twin(-like).

1707.

llam eg. b. ll. -au.

(a) *leap, jump, bound, spring, skip, stride, also transf.; attack.*

13g.

(b) *destiny, fate, lot, accident, chance, (mis)fortune.*

c. 1300.

(c) (geometrical) *pace (5 feet).*

1768.

(d) *two to six rhyming lines forming the middle part of a verse and not maintaining the principal rhyme, but forming an internal rhyme with the preceding and following lines, i.e. the principal rhyme ‘leaps over’ the middle part.*

c. **1785–90.**(e) (pl.) *stepping stones, ‘leapings’.***1822.**Cfn.: **llamau afon:** *stepping stones, ‘leapings’.* **1753.****llam dylam:** *leap by leap, hoppingly.* **1632.****ll. llyffant:** *leap-frog.* **20g.****ll. yr olwyn:** ?*somersault or cartwheel.* **1604–7.****ll. (y) rhwyd:** *cast, sweep, or jerk of net, used fig., esp. of death.* **15g.****ll. dros ben:** *somersault.* **1853.****ar (ei, &c.) l., ar un ll.:** *at one bound, (all) at once, per saltum.* **1736.** Her. **ar y ll.:** *salient (in heraldry).* [**1783**].Am carreg l(l)am, chwarae ll., march ll., gw. **carreg, chwaraeaf: chwarae, march.**

Gw. hefyd golam, hirllam.

llama, gw. lama².**llamaf: llamu, llemain** bg.a.(a) *to jump, leap, bound, spring, stride, skip, hop, dance; well up (of tears); throb, shoot, beat, flutter; jump over, clear; ?attack.***1244.**(b) *to spring upon (the female) in copulation (esp. of bulls and rams), cover, copulate with.***14g.**Cfn.: **llamu (llemain) o (gan) lawenydd:** *to leap or jump for joy.* **1588.****llamafr** eb. ll. -eifr. *springbok.***1858.****llamarch**, gw. llymarch.**llambedyddiol**, ff. daf., gw. **llamhidydd.****llambell**, gw. llam + pell.**llamdreigl** eg. *somersault, tumble.***1794.****llamdreiglaf: llamdreiglo** bg. *to turn somersaults, tumble.***1794.****llamdreiglwr, llamdreiglydd** eg. ll. -wyr. *acrobat, tumbler.***1794.****llamdros** eg. b. *rapid sweeping movement, whisk.***16g.****llamdrosaf: llamdrosi** bg. *to whisk about.***1794.****llamdwyad** eg. *a conveying, transportation, carriage, a conducting.***1604–7.****llamdwyaf: llamdwyo** ba. *to carry from place to place, transport, convey, lead, bring, conduct.***15g.**

Amr.: llandwyo. 15g.

llamdwedydd *eg. carrier, conveyer.*
1794.

llamdwyn *a. leaping over dunes or bushes.*
14g.

llamdwyr, llamdwyydd *eg. ll. -wyr. carrier, bearer, conveyer, conductor, leader.*
1604-7.

llamddawns *eb. ll. -iau. jig; lavolta.*
1775.

llamddawnsiaf: llamddawnsio *bg. to jig; dance in a lively manner.*
1775.

llamddelw *eb. ll. -au. puppet, also fig.; doll.*
1780.

llamedig *a.bfl. leaping, jumping; pertaining to the first beginning of life, salient; (dict.) paced or stepped.*

1725-6.
Am rhan lamedig, gw. rhan.

llamfa *eb. jumping place, also fig.; a stile.*
c. 1400.

llamfwch *eg. ll. -fychod. springbok.*
20g.

llamfforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch, llemffyrch. springing crotch, loins, or fork; (dict.) stile.*
c. 1400.

llamffwrch ? *a. gyda grym enwol. (one) having springy haunches.*
1778.

llamffyrchaf: llamffyrchu *bg. to leap with the legs astride.*
17g.

llamgamaf: llamgamu *bg. to stride.*
Ar lafar.

llamgi *eg. ll. -gwn. a dog like a small greyhound formerly used to catch rabbits, tumbler; also derog. of a person.*
17-18g.

llamglawdd *a. hedge-jumping (of a horse).*
Diw. 16g.

llamgoesaf: llamgoesi *bg. to stride.*
1912.

llamgrychiaf: llamgrychio *bg. to cascade.*
1784.

llamgyrch *eg.*
(a) *attacking leap.*
18-19g.

(b) *stanza of an ode which begins with one rhyme, continues with another, and returns to the original one by means of an internal rhyme.*
c. 1785-90.

Gw. hefyd **llam** (d).

llamhidog *eg. ll. llamidogion. kangaroo.*
1851.

llamhidydd, llamhedydd, llemhidydd *eg. (b. llamidyddes, ll. -au) ll. llamidyddion, &c.*

(a) *leaper, jumper, acrobat, tightrope artiste, dancer.*
138.

(b) *porpoise, (sometimes) dolphin; (dict.) lobster; walrus; elephant.*

1545.

Cfn.: llamhidydd rhaff: tightrope artiste. 1604-7.

llamhir, gw. **llam** + **hir**.

llamhurtiaf: llamhurtio *bg. to behave stupidly; to be bemused; rush (wildly).*
1750.

llamiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a leap, bound, a stepping, a striding; palpitation, throb.*
1699.

(b) *step.*

1820.

Cfn.: llamiad y galon: panting of the heart, palpitation. 1699.

llamianaidd *a. lamian, like or characteristic of a lamia, witch-like.*
1730.

llamidyddaidd *a. comic, amusing.*
1770.

llamidyddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. acrobatics, a performing of feats and tricks, gesticulation, imitation (of movements), gesturing, dance, vaulting, gambol; (pl.) games; St. Vitus's dance, chorea.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: llamidyddiaeth delwau: puppet show. 1773.

llamidyddiaf: llamidyddio *bg. to perform acrobatic feats and tricks, jump, leap, dance, gambol, frisk.*
1604-7.

llamidyddol *a. acrobatic, vaulting, leaping, jumping.*
1773.

llamlafn *eg. (bach. llamlefnyn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. spring.*
1800.

Cfn.: prif lamlafn: mainspring. 1818.

llamlusg—cynghanedd l, gw. **cynghanedd** (At.).

llamnaid *eg. ll. llamneidiau. somersault.*
[1783].

llamneidiaf: llamneidio *bg. to leap, somersault, frisk.*
1796.

llamog *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. leaping, frisking, striding; pulsating.*
16-17g.

Fel e. (a) stile or upright in the frame of a subsoil plough; a wooden plough having a long narrow iron share for use in areas of stony land.

1851.*(b) a stile.***1803.****llamogreth** *eb. rock; rook.***17g.****llamol** *a. jumping, leaping, striding.***1803.****llamp**, gw. **lamp**.**llampai** *e?g. upper(-leather) (of a shoe).***17g.****llampeiaf, llampiaf: llampeio, llampio** *bg. to cobble, repair shoes.***17g.****llampeiwyr** *eg. ll. -wyr. cobbler.***1772.****llampraf: llampro**, gw. **llimpraf: llimpro**.**llamprai, llamprog**, gw. **lamprai, llemprog**.**llamre** *a. swift-paced.***1707.****llamredaf: llamredeg**, gw. **llam + rhedaf: rhedeg**.**llamrhiaid**, gw. **llymriaid**.**llamsach**¹ *eg. jump, leap, bound, hop, skip, frisk, dance, also fig.***c. 1400.****llamsachaf: llamsach**², **llamsachu** *bg.?a. to jump, leap, bound, skip, caper, hop, frisk, dance; ?jump over.***1552.****llamsachol** *a. leaping, prancing, frisky.***1859.****llamsachus** *a. capering, leaping, prancing, frisking, playful, lively.***14g.****llamsachwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. leaper, jumper, caperer, hopper, dancer.***1604-7.****llamsang** *eb. a dancing.***1867.****llamwr** *eg. (un. b. llamwraig) ll. -wyr. leaper, jumper, hopper, one who strides; male animal which covers in the act of copulation.***14g.****llamwyr**¹ *e?b. misfortune.***c. 1300.****llamwyr**² *ff. l., gw. llamwr.***llamysten, llamystaen, llymysten, &c.** *eb. ll. -od. sparrow-hawk.***13g.**

llamystenaidd, llymystenaidd *a. like a sparrow-hawk, hawk-like.*

17g.

llan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd, llennydd.*

(a) (*parish*) church, ?monastery, transf. heaven; churchyard; enclosure, yard.

10g.

(b) *small town or village whose name is compounded with 'llan', the part of such a town or village near the church.*

15g.

Cfn.: (mewn) llan a llys (mewn llys a llan): (*in church and state, i.e. everywhere*). 1672.

ll. gadeiriol: cathedral. 1810.

ll. (y) gwryfon: nunnery. 1718.

(mewn) (na) llan na chapel: (*in*) (*neither*) church nor chapel. 1853.

ll. y plwyf: parish church. 1778.

Am aderyn du'r llan, cloch y ll., tir ll., tre'r ll., gw. adar (At.), cloch, tir, tref.

llanastr, llanestr *eg.?b. a hefyd fel a. disorder, mess, lumber; confusion, dispersion, desolation, destruction, devastation, slaughter, barbarity.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. lazy, slovenly, disorderly.*

1672.

Amr.: glanastr. 1753.

glanestr. 1795.

Cfn.: ar llanastr: scattered here and there, in confusion. 1632.

Am gwneud llanastr, hel ll., gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur, heliaf: hel.

llanastra *eg. desolation, destruction, slaughter; disorder, mess.*

1722.

llanastraf, -iaf, llanestraf: llanastru, -io, llanestru *ba. to destroy, make desolate, lay waste; disperse.*

1617.

llanastrol *a. causing confusion, destroying; scattering, dispersing.*

1803.

llanc *eg. ll. -iau, ?-od. young man (usu. unmarried), boy, lad, stripling, youth; servant.*

1547.

Cfn.: llanc cadw: a kept servant. 1759. Adar. ll. Llandudno: (common) cormorant, *Phalacrocorax carbo*. 1907.

ll. mawr: self-important person. Ar lafar. Bot. ll. swil: (alpine or red) bartsia, *Bartsia alpina* or *Odontites verna*. 20g.

Am hen lanc, hogiau (l)lanciau, gw. hen, hòg¹.

Gw. hefyd hoglanc, llances, llencyn.

llancaidd *a. youthful, adolescent, boyish.*

1803.

llances *eb. (bach. llancesig, llancesan) ll. -au, -i. young woman, girl, damsel, lass, maid(en); maid-servant, waiting-girl.*

15g.

Cfn.: llances fawr: self-important girl or woman. Ar lafar.

ll. forwyn: (young) maid-servant. 1877.

Am hen lances, hogen l., gw. hen (At.), hogen¹.

llancesaidd *a. maidenly, girlish.*

1632.

llancesan, llancesig, gw. llances.

llancfab *eg. young man.*

16g.

llanciaf: llancio *bg. to become a youth; strut, swagger.*

1803.

llancwst *eg. youth, servant.*

16g.

llancyddiaeth *eb. youth; bachelorhood.*

1886.

Gw. hefyd **henlancyddiaeth**.

llancyddol *a. youthful.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **henlancyddol**.

llandir *eg. ll. -oedd. glade; glebe land.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **tir—t. llan**.

llandref *eb. ll. -i. village, small town, church village.*

1601.

Gw. hefyd **llodre**.

llandwyaf: llandwyo, gw. **llamdwyaf: llamdwyo**.

llandy *eg. ll. -dai. parsonage, glebe-house.*

1848.

llanerchaf: llanerchu *ba.*

(a) *to spot, blemish, soil, stain.*

1604–7.

(b) *to rake together (swaths of (sparse) hay); clear (land), make a clearing (in).*

1793.

llanerchog *a. spotted, speckled.*

1858.

llanestr, gw. **llanastr**.

llanfre *eb. battlefield.*

15g.

llanged, llawnged¹ *e?b. languet.*

17g.

llangeidwad *eg. churchwarden.*

17g.

llanherwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who commits sacrilege.*

1595.

llanherwriaeth *eb. sacrilege.*

1604–7.

llannaidd *a.*

(a) *glade-like, open, clear.*

1789.

(b) *ecclesiastical, (of a) church.*

1846.

llannerch *eb.g.* (bach. g. *llanerchyn*) ll. *llanerchau*, *-i*, *-oedd*, *-ydd*, *llanneirch*, *llenneirch*, *llennyrch*. *a clearing, glade, oasis, pasture, court, empty space, patch, place, area, region; blemish, spot; (dict.) habitation; field of escutcheon (in her.)*.

12g.

llannol *a. ecclesiastical, pertaining or belonging to a church.*

1848.

llannon *e?b. coltsfoot.*

18–19g.

llannwr *eg.* (b. *llanwraig*) ll. *llanwyr*.

(a) *churchgoer, churchman.*

1828.

(b) *gardener.*

1567.

llanw *eg.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel *a*.

1. (*flood-*) *tide, flow, flood, influx, also fig.*

14g.

2. *filler, a filling (material), padding, ballast, complement; fullness.*

p. 1584.

Fel *a. expletive, extra; affixed (of pron.)*.

a. 1587.

Cfn.: **llanw a thrai**: *ebb and flow.* 13g.

ll. **coch Awst**: *an exceptionally high tide which occurs during August.* Ar lafar.

Am *blaen llanw*, *carreg l.*, *gair ll.*, *pen ll.*, *tabl ll.*, *top ll.*, *traï a ll.*, *gw.*

blaen, **carreg**, **gair**¹, **pen**¹, **tabl**, **top**, **traï**.

Gw. hefyd **gorlanw**¹.

llanwad, **llenwad** *eg.* ll. *-au*. *a flooding, flowing, tide; filler, a filling (material), padding, complement; act of filling, impletion.*

16g.

llanwaf, **llenwaf**: **llanw**, **llenwi** *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to fill (a vessel, &c.), fill up, cram, pack, stuff; furnish, supply; ?fulfil; pervade, occupy or possess completely; fill a vessel, &c., with; satisfy, satiate; also fig.*

c. 1300.

(b) *to fill (an office), occupy (a position).*

1828.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to fill, become full, swell, increase, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to flow (of the sea), come in (of the tide), overflow, flood, also fig.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **llanw (llenwi) bwlich**: *to fill a gap, make up a deficiency.* 1926.

ll. **diod**: *to pour out drink, provide drink.* 1604–7.

ll. **glo**: *to fill coal.* Ar lafar.

ll. **gwin**: *to pour out wine, provide wine.* 15g.

Gw. hefyd **llawnaf**: **llewni**.

llanwdon *eb.* ll. *-nau*. *tidal wave; bore.*

1875.

llanwed ?*eb.* ?*tide, flood; ?graveyard, churchyard, cemetery.*

13g.

llanwedig *a.bfl. filled, saturated.*
1816.

llanwedigaidd *a. all-pervading, repletive.*
1630.

llanwol *a. tidal.*
a. 1878.

llanwr *eg. ll. llanwyr. filler, one who fills, loader.*
1854.

llanwydd, gw. llenwydd².

llanyddiaeth *eg. ecclesiasticism, churchianity.*
1844.

llanyddol *a. ecclesiastical, Anglican.*
1851.

llap, lap³ *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). soft and wet.*
Ar lafar.
Am picau lap, teisen l., gw. pic, teisen.

llaped, gw. llabed.

llapel, lapel *eb. ll. -au. a lading bucket, lade-pail.*
1722.

llapiaf: llapian, gw. lapiaf²: lapio.

llapraf: llapro, llaprach *bg.a. to tear, break in pieces.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd llapreiaf: llapreio, llarpiaf: llarpio.

llaprau *e.ll. ac a. rags, tatters, pieces; ragged, tattered, torn; unskilful, clumsy, untidy.*
15g.
Am Sioni laprau, gw. Sioni.
Gw. hefyd llarp.

llapreiaf: llapreio *ba. to cut into pieces, tear.*
1722.

llaprog *a. ragged, tattered, torn, scrappy, shoddy, dilapidated, scraggy.*
1810.

llaprwth *eg. a hefyd fel a. a piece of anything, fragment; lout, lubber; someone or something (clumsy and) of substantial size, 'whopper'.*
17g.

Fel a. clumsy, unwieldy, awkward.
1858.

llaprythaf: llaprythu *bg. to eat greedily, bolt one's food.*
1867.

llar, llara, gw. llary.

llaraf: llaru, gw. alaraf: alaru (At.).

llarbad *eg. lob, dolt, blockhead.*
Ar lafar.

llard *eg. ll. -iau. small torn piece (esp. of clothing), fragment, shred, tatter.*
1894.

llardiaf: llardio, gw. **lardiaf: lardio**.

llaredd, gw. **llarieidd**.

llareidd-dra, llareiddiaf: llareiddio, llareiddiol, &c., gw. **llarieidd-dra, llarieiddiaf: llarieiddio, llarieiddiol**, &c.

llareiddwaith, llareiddwalch, llareiddwych, gw. **llariaidd + gwaith¹, gwalch, gwyh**.

llariaidd, llariaidd *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). gentle, mild, kind-hearted, kindly, benignant, genial, docile, meek; warm, mild (of weather, &c.).*

14g.

llarian *a. gentle, tender, soft (e.g. of voice).*

c. 1300.

Amr.: **llariain**. 18–19g.

llariangerdd *a. neu eb. of gentle song; gentle song, tender muse.*

14g.

llarieidd, llarieidd, llaredd *eg. generosity, liberality, bounteousness, goodness; meekness, mildness, gentleness.*

1246.

llarieidd-deg *a. gentle and fair.*

c. 1400.

llarieidd-dra *eg. meekness, mildness, gentleness, docility; ? a soothing or alleviating.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **llareidd-dra**. 1843.

llarieiddfab, llarieiddferch, gw. **llariaidd + mab, merch¹**.

llarieiddgainc, llarieiddgoch, llarieiddgu, gw. **llariaidd + cainc, coch, cu**.

llarieiddiad *eg. a soothing or alleviating, mitigation (of punishment, &c.).*

1632.

llarieiddiaf, llareiddiaf: llarieiddio, llareiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to mitigate, moderate, modify, soften, mollify, soothe, relieve, alleviate, calm, assuage, appease, render mild or gentle.*

1595.

(b) *to become less severe, violent, acute, painful, &c., relent, moderate, ease (e.g. of pain), be soothed, assuaged, or allayed, abate, subside, grow gentle, become calm (of anger, &c., and sometimes of the weather), cool down, quieten.*

1604–7.

llarieiddiol, llareiddiol *a. soothing, alleviating, assuaging, relieving, emollient; not unduly harsh, oppressive, or relentless (e.g. of laws), lenient, moderate, gentle, mild.*

1803.

llarieiddiwch, llarieiddwch, llareiddiwch *eg. meekness, mildness, gentleness, clemency, lenience; (exceptional use) mildness (of cheese).*

1719.

llarieiddlef *eb. gentle sound, soft murmur.*

16g.

llarieiddrwydd *eg. meekness, mildness, gentleness; warmth, mildness (of weather, &c.).*

1595.

llarieiddwaith, llarieiddwalch, llarieiddwych, gw. **llariaidd + gwaith**¹, **gwalch, gwych**.

llarieiddwyn *a. gentle and holy.*

c. 1400.

llarp *eg. (b. llarpes, ll. -i; bach. g. llarpyn, llerpyn, ll. -nau, b. llarpen) ll. -(i)au. sizeable piece or fragment (esp. piece of cloth or other material that has been cut, rent, or torn), clout, patch, rag, shred, tatter, also fig.; ?cut, laceration; someone or something of substantial size or thickness, 'whopper'; stripling (sometimes derog.).*

1582.

Gw. hefyd **llaprau**.

llarpiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of tearing into shreds, laceration, a mangling or mauling.*

1803.

llarpiaf: llarpio *ba. to tear to pieces, lacerate, mangle, maul, prey upon (as wild beast, &c.), rend, pull to bits, cut up into shreds or strips, reduce to fragments, also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **llapraf: llapro, llapreiaf: llapreio**.

llarpiedig *a.bfl. torn to pieces, lacerated, mangled, mauled, rent, shredded, tattered, ragged.*

1780.

llarpiog *a. torn to pieces, rent, shredded, tattered, ragged, also fig.*

16-17g.

Am *pig yr aran llarpiog*, gw. **pig**¹.

llarpiogrwydd *eg. raggedness, tattered state.*

1722.

llarpiwr *eg. ll. llarpwyr. one who or that which tears to pieces, tearer, shredder, mangler, mauler (of wild beast, &c.).*

1803.

llarswydd, llarwydd¹ *e.ll. (un. b. -en). larches, larch-trees.*

1851.

Cfn.: llar(s)wydd Ewrop((e)aidd): European larches, Larix europæa. 1851.

ll. Japan,—Siapaneaidd: Japanese larches, Larix leptolepis. 1969.

Gw. hefyd **llarswydd**.

llarw, gw. **llary**.

llarwydd¹, gw. **llarswydd**.

llarwydd², ff. wallus, gw. **llawrwydd**.

llary, llara *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. generous, liberal; meek, mild, gentle, calm.*

a. 1160.

Amr.: llar. c. 1400.

llarw. 1860.

llaryaidd, gw. **llariaidd**.

llarychwel *a. neu eb. generously turning; generous turn.*

14g.

llarydad, gw. llary + tad.

llaryedd, **llaryeidd-dra**, &c., gw. llariedd, llarieidd-dra, &c.

llaryfron *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. generous-hearted.*

13g.

llaryudd, gw. llary + udd.

llas¹, amhrs. grff. Cym. C. a Chym. Diw. Cyn., gw. lladdaf: lladd.

llas² *eg. a hefyd fel a. a kind of blue colour; blue, green, verdant.*

18–19g.

llasar *eg. a hefyd fel a. substance (? (blue) enamel) used to decorate shields, &c.; transf. something (e.g. shield) decorated with this substance; blue, azure.*

13g.

Amr.: llasard¹. 13g.

Am calch llasar, gw. calch.

Cf. balasarn (hefyd (At.)), gorlasar.

llasard², gw. lysard.

llasarllys *eg. woad (the plant).*

1813.

llasarn *eg. layer of lime; a mortaring or plastering; pavement; flooring made of dry rubble.*

1604–7.

llasarnaf: llasarnu *bg.a. to lay on mortar with a trowel; daub, plaster, cement, also fig.; pave, make a floor of dry rubble.*

1604–7.

llasarniad *eg. a daubing or plastering; a paving or flooring.*

1772.

llasarnwr, **llasarnydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. dauber, plasterer; one who lays pavements or floors, paver, pavior.*

1772.

llasenw, **llasenwaf: llasenwi**, gw. llysenw, llysenwaf: llysenwi.

llasg, gw. lasg.

llasnwy *eg. chlorine.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd glasnwy.

llasodr, **llasodraf: llasodri**, gw. llaesodr, llaesodraf: llaesodri.

llasog, gw. glasog.

llaswyr¹ *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *psalter, psalm, chant, hymn, also fig.; the Rosary, Our Lady's psalter; a rosary.*

14g.

(b) *psaltery, ancient and medieval musical stringed instrument; (according to Iolo*

Morganwg) one of the musical instruments of the ancient Welsh.

1604-7.

Cfn.: **llaswyr Dafydd Broffwyd**: *David's psalter*. **15g.**

y ll. lleiaf: *the primer (i.e. small book containing prayers, &c.)*. **1722.**

ll. Fair: *Our Lady's psalter*. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **sallwyr**.

llaswyr² *eg. ll. -au. freshness, verdancy.*

18-19g.

llaswyr**af**: **llaswyr****a**, **llaswyr****o** *bg.a. to sing a psalm or hymn of praise, chant, also transf.; be at leisure, idle, ramble, take the fresh air.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **lleswyr****a**. **1707.**

Gw. hefyd **llyswyr****af**: **llyswyr****a**, **sallwyr****af**: **sallwyr****o**.

llaswyr**awd** *e?g. psaltery, ancient and medieval musical stringed instrument; (according to Iolo Morganwg) one of the musical instruments of the ancient Welsh.*

18-19g.

llaswyr**wr**, **llaswyr****ydd** *eg. (b. llaswyrwraig) ll. -wyr, -yddion. singer, psalmodist, psalmist (preceded by the art. it refers to the author (of David, the traditional author) of the Book of Psalms); also fig.*

a. 1577.

llasywen, gw. **llysywen**.

llatai *eg.b. (b. llateies, ll. -au; bach g. llateiyn, ll. llateiynion) ll. llateion, llateiod. love messenger, go-between, errand-goer, transf. of bird, &c., sent on a (love) errand (according to a once popular poetic convention), also fig.; procurer, whoremonger, pander, pimp, also fig.; procuress, bawd.*

1346.

Amr.: **lladai**. **18-19g.**

Am *cywydd llatai*, gw. **cywydd** (At.).

llateiaeth *eb.g. the office of a love messenger, also transf. embassy, mission, errand; love message; a procuring (of a woman) in order to gratify lust, a pandering, bawdry.*

14g.

Am *cywydd llateiaeth*, gw. **cywydd** (At.).

llateiaf: **llateio** *ba. to obtain (a woman) for the gratification of lust, procure.*

16g.

llateies, gw. **llatai**.

llateiol *a. pertaining to a love messenger or a procurer or bawd; consisting of a (love) message conventionally entrusted to a go-between (of poem).*

1604-7.

llateirwydd *eg. the office of a love messenger or of a procurer or bawd, bawdry; love message.*

14g.

llateiwr *eg. (b. llateiwraig) ll. -wyr. (love) messenger, bawd, procurer, pander, pimp.*

14g.

llateiyn, gw. **llatai**.

llatgawd(d), **lletgawd**(d) *eg. lees, dregs (of liquor); (dict.) (shallow) vessel, measure.*

13g.

Amr.: **llacawd**(d). **15g.**

llatsiaf: **llatsio**, gw. **latsiaf**²: **latsio**.

llatwm, llatwn, gw. **latwn**.

llath *eb.* ll. *-au*.

(a) *rod, staff, wand, stick (sometimes a rod or slender bar of iron), lath, also transf.; spear, lance, javelin; sail-yard, spar; rafter, beam; fig. scion, offshoot, descendant.*

13g.

(b) *measuring-rod or -stick of varying length (orig. 18 feet, corresponding to 13.5 modern feet), used in measuring land, land-yard, rod, pole, perch; land measure, one rod (or twice the length of the rod) in length and the same in width, the rod varying in length from 11.5 feet to 24 feet; cubit, about 18 inches, this length of cloth, &c.; (in modern usage) yard, 3 feet or 36 inches, this length of material, &c., or this distance (when preceded by words such as ‘quarter’, ‘half’, and numerals with the exception of ‘one’); ?fig. standard of excellence.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llath bara:** *assize of bread. Divv. 15g.*

(**mesur**) ll. **Fle(i)ddyn (Ble(i)ddyn):** *rod or perch of 7 yards or 21 feet, esp. for measuring land, formerly used in Gwent and Morgannwg; this length as a unit of land measure; ?yard of four feet.*

1634/5.

ll. **cerbyd:** *draught-tree, pole of chariot, &c. 1772.*

ll. **cwpl:** *rafter, cross-beam, transom. 1604-7.*

ll. **Gymreig:** *Welsh yard, about 40 inches. 1895.*

ll. **dlyed:** *?rod delivered in the investiture of land. 15g.*

ll. **gwn:** *(dict.) barrel of gun. 1722.*

ll. **yr hwyl(iau):** *sail-yard, sprit, boom. 1604-7.*

ll. **mangnel:** *flexible arm of mangonel, also fig.; (dict.) barrel of gun or cannon. 15g.*

ll. **men:** *shaft or beam of a cart or wagon. 1632.*

ll. **(-)fesur** (ll. **llath-fesurau**): *rule(r), also fig. measure for comparison, yard-stick. 1560-87.*

ll. **Foesen (Moesen):** *the rod of Moses, used to divide the Red Sea, &c. 14g.*

ll. **bren:** *yard-measure. Ar lafar.*

ll. **dir:** *rod, pole, or perch (usu. 16.5 feet long, though varying according to local custom) for measuring land, lug. 1776.*

ll. **draws:** *rafter, transom, cross-beam. 1632.*

ll. **wybr:** *cross-beam, beam bar. c. 1588.*

wrth y ll.: *by the yard, also fig.; at great length. 1680.*

Am ffon llath (saer), gw. ffon.

Gw. hefyd llathen, a cf. canllath, decllath, dwylath, &c.

llathaid *eb.* ll. **llatheidiau, -i.** *yard’s length, i.e. 3 feet or 36 inches (of material, &c.), yardstick, also fig.; (occas.) length of rod, pole or perch; square yard.*

c. 1400.

Am ci llathaid, ffon l., mesur pob un (pawb) wrth ei l. ei hunan, yn llawn ll., gw. ci, ffon (At.), mesuraf: mesur, llawn.

llathdir *eg.* **yardland.**

1794.

Gthg. llath—ll. dir.

llathen *eb.* (bach. **llathennig**, ll. **llathenigau**) ll. *-ni, -nau.*

(a) *rod, wand, staff, stick; lath, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *measuring-rod or -stick of varying length (orig. 18 feet, corresponding to 13.5 modern feet) used in measuring land, land-yard, rod, pole, perch; such a rod-length of land; a varying land measure (usu. 30 rods (of 13.5 modern feet) by 1 rod, i.e. 607.5 square yards; four made a small customary acre of 2430 square yards, and five and one third a large customary acre of 3240 square yards); (in modern usage) yard, 3 feet or 36 inches, cloth-yard; yardstick, yard-measure, also fig.;*

yard-length of material, distance, &c.

14g.

Cfn.: llathen a chwart: a yard and a quarter. 1747.

ll. gyfelin: (*dict.*) *old ell, ?9 feet. 1820.*

ll. Gymreig: *Welsh yard, about 40 inches. 1816.*

ll. fflat: *square yard. Ar lafar.*

ll. waelod: *square yard. Ar lafar.*

ll. Llundain: *ell, the length of the arm (lit. London yard). 16g. Ser. ll. Fair: Lady's Ell-wand, three stars forming Orion's Belt. 1816.*

ll. fesur: *rule(r), also fig. standard of comparison, yardstick. 19g.*

ll. o'r un brethyn: (*one of*) *two of a kind, chip(s) off the same block, said of two similar people, &c., (usu. in a derog. sense) where there is nothing to choose between them (lit. a yard from the same cloth). Ar lafar.*

ll. sgwâr: *square yard. 1875.*

ll. solet = ll. drwyddi. *Ar lafar.*

ll. drwyddi: *cubic yard. Ar lafar.*

ll. ar ei wyneb: *square yard. Ar lafar.*

wrth y llathen(ni): *by the yard, also fig. at great length. Ar lafar.*

yr hen l.: *ell (lit. the old yard). 1892.*

Am mesur parwb wrth ei lathen ei hun, yn llawn (pen) ll., yn ben ll., gw. mesuraf: mesur, llawn, pen¹.

Gw. hefyd llath.

llathennaf: llathennu *bg.a. to measure; fig. be critical (of); ?throw spears.*

13g.

llathennig, gw. **llathen.**

llath-fesur, gw. **llath—ll.(-)fesur.**

llathleddyn, llathleiddyn, gw. **llath—(mesur) ll. Fle(i)ddyn.**

llathlud, llathludaf: llathludo, llathluta, gw. **llathrud, llathrudaf: llathrudo, llathruta.**

llathr *a. ll. -(i)on, †lleithr(i)on, hefyd weithiau'n ddiw. fel eg. bright, brilliant, resplendent, glittering, shining, gleaming, sheeny, glossy and smooth, sleek, straight (of hair); polished, burnished, calendered; fig. illustrious, eminent, renowned.*

c. 1300.

Fel e. glaze.

1840.

Am papur llathr, gw. papur.

llathrach *e.ll. glossies, glossy magazines.*

20g.

llathraf: llathru *bg.a. to shine forth, glisten, glitter, gleam, radiate, beam, sparkle; make bright, render smooth, calender, burnish, polish, fig. refine, perfect; glaze.*

c. 1300.

llathraid *a. bright, brilliant, resplendent, glittering, shining, sheeny, glossy and smooth, sleek, straight (of hair); polished, burnished; fig. splendid, illustrious; perfected, refined.*

13g.

llathraidd *a. bright, brilliant, glittering, shining, sheeny, glossy and smooth, sleek, straight (of hair), ?slippery (of slope or declivity); burnished, polished; fig. refined, cultured (of style, language, &c.); ?sunny, bright, fine (of weather); fair, handsome, good-looking, well-formed, clean-limbed, tall and straight and free of branches (of tree), stately, elegant; ?rich, fertile (of land).*

14–15g.

Am *papur llathraidd*, gw. **papur**.

llathraur, gw. **llathr** + **aur**.

llathrawd *a.bfl. shining, bright, brilliant.*
14g.

llathrben *eg. illustrious hero or chief, renowned leader.*
c. 1400.

llathrber *a. smoothly flowing and melodious, fluent and sonorous, mellifluous.*
c. 1400.

llathrbleth *a. having smooth and glossy tresses, plaits, or locks.*
15g.

llathrbryd *a. bright, sparkling, clear.*
14-15g.

llathrdeg, gw. **llathr** + **teg**.

llathrdref *eb. glorious dwelling, magnificent abode, splendid mansion or residence (of heaven).*
c. 1400.

llathrdwf, **llathrddu**, gw. **llathr** + **twf**, **du**.

llathred, gw. **llathrud**.

llathredicfflam *eb. bright flame.*
1346.

llathredig *a.bfl. burnished, polished, glossy and smooth, shining; fig. illustrious, splendid, glorious; shapely, comely, handsome.*
14g.

llathredd *eg. brightness, brilliance, glossiness, polish, lustre, sheen, shine.*
1780.

llathreidaf: **llathreido**, gw. **lathrudaf**: **llathrudo**.

llathreidrwydd *eg. brilliance, glossiness, lustre, shine, polish, fig. refinement, elegance, beauty.*
1770.

Gw. hefyd **llathreiddrwydd**.

llathreidd-dwf, gw. **llathraidd** + **twf**.

llathreiddfan *a. glossy and fine.*
? *Diw.* 16g.

llathreiddferch *eb. shapely or good-looking girl.*
c. 1600.

llathreiddgan *eb. ac a. splendid or melodious (song).*
1567.

llathreiddgar *a. glossy, smooth.*
16-17g.

llathreiddiad *eg. a making or becoming bright, resplendent, or glossy, a polishing, also fig.*
1803.

llathreiddiaf: llathreiddio *bg.a. to become or render lustrous, shiny, or glossy and smooth, polish, also fig.*

1803.

llathreiddloyw, gw. llathraidd + gloyw.

llathreiddrwydd *eg. brightness, brilliance, glossiness, smoothness, sleekness, straightness (of hair), fig. refinement, elegance, beauty.*

1604-7.

llathreiddwallt, llathreiddwych, gw. llathraidd + gwallt, gwych.

llathreitbar *a. having a glittering sword or shining spear.*

15-16g.

llathreitborth, gw. llathraid + porth².

llathrfain *a. slender and good-looking, fair and slim.*

c. 1400.

llathrfainc, gw. llathr + bainc, mainc.

llathrfawr *a. very bright, clear, or brilliant, splendidly radiant or glittering.*

14g.

llathrfelyn, llathrferch, llathrfrig, llathrfrwysg, llathrfur, llathrfwlch, gw. llathr + melyn, merch¹, brig, brwysg, mur, bwlch.

llathrffrwyth, gw. llathr + ffrwyth.

llathrglir, llathrgnawd, llathrgof, llathrgrair, llathrgroen, llathrgroyw, gw. llathr + clir, cnawd¹, cof, crair, croen, croyw.

llathrhaul, gw. llathr + haul.

llathriad *eg. ll. -au. a rendering smooth and glossy, polishing, burnishing, making or becoming bright, flashing, glittering.*

1621.

llathrlan, llathrlas, gw. llathr + glân, glas¹.

llathrlaw *eb. a hand that shines (with gifts or bounties of gold, &c.), liberal or generous hand.*

14g.

llathrlen, llathrliw, llathrloyw, gw. llathr + llen, lliw¹, gloyw.

llathrlun *eg. ? b. comely figure, fair image, shapely form; good-looking girl.*

c. 1400.

llathrlwch *eg. emery.*

1850.

llathrlyfn *a. glossy and smooth, bright and even, polished, fig. refined, elegant, consummate.*

1771.

llathrnaddaf: llathrnaddu, llathrnaf, gw. llathr + naddaf: naddu, naf.

llathrog *a. shining, glittering, bright, glossy and smooth; smart, trim, sleek (of person).*

1849.

llathrogleu *eg. neu a. bright light, dazzling radiance; bright and glossy, sheeny.*
I5g.

llathrol *a. shining, glittering, bright, glossy and smooth.*
I803.

llathroleuni *eg. sudden or quick flash of light.*
I773.

llathrsiamp *a. having a bright, sheeny, and smooth surface.*
I4g.

llathrud, llathrudd, llathlud, -dd *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd weithiau fel adf. (in the Welsh Laws) type of marriage union with the woman's consent but without her being formally given in marriage by her kindred, also the elopement or abduction giving rise to such a union; any type of union between a man and woman other than marriage in the strict legal sense (including, e.g., union without the woman's consent), rape, abduction, seduction, enticement, also fig.*

I3g.

Amr.: llathred. I6–I7g.

llaethlyd². I637.

Cfn.: llathlud golau: open and public 'elopement' and consequent union with the tacit consent of the girl's kindred. c. I401.

ll. (llathrud) twyll: secret elopement or abduction and consequent union without the consent of the girl's kindred. I3g.

i l., gw. yn ll.

mynd â (merch, &c.) yn ll.,—i l.: to abduct (a female). I4g.

mynd yn llathrud, mynd lathlud: (of a female) to elope and enter into a marriage union. I3g.

yn ll., i l.: secretly. I6g.

Am dŵyn i lathlud (i lathrud(d)), dŵyn yn ll., dŵyn l., gw. dygaf: dŵyn (hefyd At.).

llathrudaf, llathrudiaf, llathruddaf, llaathludaf: llathrud(i)o, llathruddo, llathludo, &c. *bg.a. to carry (a woman) off violently, kidnap, abduct, seduce, entice, allure, ravish, sometimes fig.; violate (a woman), rape, deflower.*

I4g.

Amr.: llathreido. I6–I7g.

Gw. hefyd llathruta.

llathrudiaeth, llathruddiaeth *eb. 'elopement', abduction, violation (of woman), rape, defloration.*

I5g.

llathruddiad, llathludiad *eg. ll. -au. the act of carrying away a woman, abduction, enticement, seduction, violation, defloration.*

I772.

llathruddwr, llathludwr *eg. ll. -wyr. abductor, seducer, allurer, enticer, ravisher, violator, deflowerer.*

[I783].

llathruta, llathluta *be. fel eg. 'elopement', abduction (of woman).*

I5g.

llathrwalch *eg. illustrious or distinguished hero or warrior.*

c. I400.

llathrwallt *eg. a hefyd fel a. (having) smooth glossy hair.*

I4g.

llathrwawr, gw. llathr + gwawr.

llathrwch *eg. brightness, brilliance.*
1866.

llathrwedd, gw. **llathr** + **gwedd**¹.

llathrwg *eg. brightness, brilliance, radiance, sheen, gloss, shine.*
18–19g.

llathrwin, **llathrwiw**, **llathrwlyb**, gw. **llathr** + **gwin**, **gwiw**, **gwlyb**.

llathrwm *eg. slovenly fellow, ?clumsy person.*
Ar lafar.
Amr.: **lathrwm**. 1760.

llathrwr, **llathrydd**² *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. burnisher, polisher, glosser; calenderer.*
1725.

llathrwyn *a. (b. lathrwen) ll. llathrwyinion. resplendently or brilliantly white, candescent.*
1346.

llathrwyrd, gw. **llathr** + **gwyrd**¹.

llathryd, **llathrydaf**: **llathrydo**, gw. **llathrud**, **llathrudaf**: **llathrudo**.

llathrydd^{1,2}, gw. **llathrud**, **llathrwr**.

llathryddaf: **llathryddu**, gw. **llathrudaf**: **llathrudo**.

llathwaith *a. neu eg. wickerwork (?fig.).*
c. 1400.

llathwayw, gw. **llath** + **gwayw**.

llau¹ *e.ll. (un. b. lleuen). lice infesting human hair, body, and clothing; numerous other kinds of insects parasitic on mammals, birds, fishes, and plants.*

1346.

Cfn.: **lleuen gadach**: ?clothes-lice. 1756.

ll. dâr: wren (*lit. oak-lice*). c. 1400.

ll. defaid: keds, sheep-lice. 20g.

ll. Ffrengig: bugs. c. 1810.

lleuen y fagwyr: wall-lice. 1794.

llau'r morfeirch: crabs of some sort (*lit. sea-horse lice*). 1822. *Bot. ll.'r offeiriad*: cleavers, goose-grass, beggar lice (*dial.*), *Galium aparine* (*lit. the clergyman's lice*). 1849.

lleuen pen: head-lice, *Pediculus capitis*. 1604–7. *Bot. llau'r perthi* = *ll.'r offeiriad*. 20g.

Am llysiau'r llau, gw. **llysiau**.

Cf. henllau, heuslau.

llau², gw. **lleu**.

llau³, ff. l. gw. **llw**.

llaw¹ *eb. (ac weithiau'n eg. yn dros.) ll. -(i)au, -oedd (ll. bach. -iach). Dwylo a ddefnyddir fel ll. bellach ac eithrio mewn ystyron tros.*

(a) *hand, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *authority, control, rule, management, power; ownership, possession; influence; agency, instrumentality, part; guardianship, keeping, custody, care, protection.*

12g.

(c) *side, direction, position.*

13g.

(*d*) *skill, touch.*

Ar lafar.

(*e*) *hand-(writing); signature.*

a. **1587.**

(*f*) *hand of cards.*

1769.

(*g*) *hand (in measuring height of horse).*

1815.

(*h*) *man, person (by synecdoche); workman, (ship's) hand; expert, master-hand.*

13g.

Amr.: **lla. 1547.**

llawf. 1632.

Cfn.: **y llaw: each. 1815.**

ll. agored, gw. *llawagored.*

ll. 'r arf: *weapon hand (in fencing). 20g.*

ll. arian: (*artificial*) *silver hand. 15g.*

ll. aswy (asw, aseu): *left hand; left hand side. 13g.*

ll. bach: *crooked or deformed hand. Ar lafar.*

ll. fach: *kind of bribe or gratuity. Ar lafar.*

ll. fer, gw. *llaw-fer.*

ll. flaen: *the foreman in charge of a furnace. Ar lafar.*

ll. flaenaf: *leading role (lit. foremost hand). 1903.*

ll. flewog: *pilfering hand (lit. hairy hand). Ar lafar.*

ll. fudr (budr) = ll. galed. Ar lafar.

ll. fydag: *stingy or miserly (person). c. 1300.*

ll. gadarn: *strong hand, strength of hand. 1588.*

ll. gaead, gw. *llawgaead.*

ll. galed: *trouble, rough time, hard time (esp. with sick person). Ar lafar.*

ll. ganol (genol): *intermediary, intermediate (lit. middle hand). 1604-7.*

ll. gron: *round hand (in writing). 1683.*

ll. gymysg: *'mixed' hand (in writing). 1683.*

ll. gyntaf: (i) *first hand, direct(ly). 1604-7.* (ii) *foreman. Ar lafar.*

ll. chwith = ll. aswy. 1632.

ll. ddeau (ddethau): *right hand; right hand side; also transf. of person. 14g.*

ll. ddogfenol: *documentary or cursive hand (in writing). 20g.*

ll. D(d)uw: *the hand of God, divine protection, agency, power, authority, &c. 14g.*

ll. ddyneiddiol: *humanistic hand (in writing). 20g.*

ll. eraint, gw. *ll. arian.*

ll. osod: *artificial hand. 20g.*

ll. wen: *white hand, lime-fingered or light-fingered hand or person. 1604-7.*

ll. haeddel: *the left handle of a plough. Ar lafar.*

ll. hael: *generous or bountiful hand. 17g.*

ll. heb law: *promiscuously, mixed. 13g.*

ll. help: *helping hand. Ar lafar.*

ll. hir, gw. *llawir.*

y ll. hynaf (henaf): (i) *elder (eldest) hand, the person who plays first, the lead (at cards). 1775.*

y ll. hynaf (henaf) (ii), gw. *ll. flaenaf. 1893.*

ll. i law: *by conflict. 1588.*

ll. italig: *italic hand (in writing). 1683.*

ll. llys: *court hand (in writing). 20g.*

ll. Fair: *the hand of Mary, the Virgin Mary's protection. 13-14g.*

ll. fawr: (i) *mortmain, dead hand. 1776.* (ii) *dead man's fingers (hand), Alcyonium digitatum. 1869.*

ll. olaf: *a method of settling a claim or dispute among children whereby 'a boy threw a stick to another, who gripped it at the very bottom, another gripped it above him, and so up the stick until there was no room for any more hands; if it was doubted whether the last had a real effective grip of the stick', he turned the stick round his head 'and if he still held it after that, his claim was allowed' (lit. last hand). Ar lafar.*

ll. bwt: *left hand; left-handed. 1854.*

ll. deg: *fair hand (in writing); calligraphy. c. 1600.*

ll. drallaw (dra llaw, tra llaw): *hand to hand, fist to fist. Dchr. 14g.*

y ll. drechaf: *the upper hand. 1774.*

ll. drom (drwm): (i) *heavy, strong, or powerful hand. 15g.*

ll. drom (drwm) (ii), gw. *ll. galed*. Ar lafar.

ll. dwn: *maimed hand (from birth)*. **1688**.

ll. dwyllodrus = ll. wen. **1604-7**.

y ll. uchaf (uwchaf): *the upper hand, predominance*. c. **1585**.

ll. yn ll., llawynllaw: (i) *hand in hand*. **14g.** (ii) *privately*. Ar lafar.

ll. ynysol: *insular hand(writing)*. **20g.**

â ll. uchel: *with a high hand*. [**1710**].

ail l. (i), gw. *ail*¹—*ar yr ail l(l)aw* (hefyd *At.*), *ail-law*. (ii) *foreman's deputy*.

ar l(l): (i) *from the hand(s) of, at the hand(s) of, by the hand of*. **13g.** (ii) *in the hands of, in the power of, in the possession of*. c. **1300**. (iii) *at hand*. **16-17g.**

ar y ll. arall: *on the other hand*. **1774**.

ar y naill l.: *on the one hand*. **1774**.

ar ôl ll.: *subsequently, hence forward*. **1704**.

ar bob ll.: *on all sides, on every side*. **1778**.

bod â ll. (fawr) yn (i): *to have a (great) hand or part in*. **1677**.

bod â ll. yn rhydd: *to be unmarried, be single (lit. to have a hand free)*. **1752**.

bod â ll. yn y brywes: *to have a finger in the pie (lit. to have a hand in the broth)*. **1658**.

gan l.: *near, beside*. **16g.**

o'r ll. i'r genau, gw. *genau*—(*byw*) *o'r llaw i'r g.*

un ll. yn wag a'r llall heb ddim: *empty-handed (lit. one hand empty and the other with nothing)*. Ar lafar.

Am *allan o law, brwyd ll., buddai l., bys ll., cadwraidd (y) ll., cael y ll. uchaf, ceuedd (y) ll., cledr (y) ll., cymryd mewn (yn) ll., chwarae cnau i'm ll., chwarae ll. wen, dal ll. (ar), dan l(l)aw, doddi ll. (ar, wrth), dyfod (dod) i l., dyrchafel ll., egwyddor awgrym ll., estyn ll., euro ll., galk i l., gosod ll. ar, gosod ll. wrth, gwae fy ll., gwaith ll., gwasg l., gweithiwr ll., gyda ll., help ll. (chwith), hen l., iro ll., lle ll., llyfr ll., llysiâu'r ll., maes o l., melin l., mewn ll., o l., o l. hyn, o l. i l., ôl ll., rhag ll., rhoi ll. yn y brywes, rhwng ll. a llawes, talu ar l., tor y ll., trwy l., wrth l., ymlaen ll., yn ll., ysgwyd ll., &c.*, gw. *dan yr elf. bl. neu amlycaf*.

Gw. hefyd **blaenllaw, deheulaw, dwylo, gerllaw, heblaw, islaw, llawan², uwchlaw**.

llaw² a. a hefyd *gyda grym enwol. small, little, low, mean, weak; ?tractable; ?wretched, sad*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **llai¹, lleiaf**.

llawaeth, gw. **llawfaeth, llywaeth**.

llawaethaf: llawaethu, gw. **llawfaethaf: llawfaethu, llywethaf¹: llywethu**.

llawafael *eb.*

(a) *handle of cup, &c.*

1722.

(b) *handfasting, probationary form of marriage*.

1870.

llawag, gw. **llaw-wag**.

llawagor, llawegor *a.* a hefyd *fel eg. generous, bountiful, liberal, open-handed*.

c. **1300**.

Fel e. creeping thistle; culerage, water-pepper, arsesmart.

c. **1400**.

llawagored, llawegored *a.* *generous, open-handed*.

c. **1300**.

llawaid *eb. ll. llaweidiau. handful*.

Ar lafar.

llawain, gw. llawen.

llawamar, gw. llaw¹ + amar.

llawan¹ *e?*g. name of a game similar to 'gwarae rhaffan'.
13g.

llawan² *eb.* little hand.
17g.

llawarweiniwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. one who leads by the hand.
1567.

llawarwydd *eg.* ll. -ion. signature.
1852.

llawarwyddaf: llawarwyddo *bg.a.* to sign, autograph.
1808.

llawban¹ *a.* ac *eg.* felt(*ed*).
1773.
Am brethyn llawban, gw. brethyn.

llawban² *eb.* ll. -nau. saucepan.
1852.

llawbannaf: llawbannu *bg.a.* to felt.
1773.

llawbannog *a.* felt-like, felt(*ed*).
20g.

llawbeiriant, gw. llaw¹ + peiriant.

llawborth *eg.* a feeding by hand.
1803.

llawborthiad *eg.* one whose hand supports or provides (for), provider.
c. 1300.

llawbraff, gw. llaw¹ + praff.

llawbwysaf: llawbwysu *ba.* to weigh in the hand.
1794.

llawciad, llohciad *eg.* ll. -au. a gulping.
1803.

llawciaf, llohcïaf: llawcio, llawcian, llohcio, llohcian *bg.a.* to gulp (down), gorge, gobble, bolt (one's food), quaff, also fig.
1769.

llawciwr, llohcïwr *eg.* ll. llawcwyr, llohcïwyr. gulper, gobbler.
1803.

llawch¹ *eg.* succour, support, protection, refuge, shelter, defence; caress, a stroking; an assuaging, appeasing, soothing; flattery.
1246.

llawch², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. llochaf: llochi.

llawchaidd *a.* jolly, (over-)cheerful, fawning.

1838.

llawchblas *eg. mansion or place of refuge.*

c. 1400.

llawchbobl *a. affording people patronage or protection.*

c. 1400.

llawchdrawaf: llawchdaro *ba. to pat, caress.*

1778.

llawchddul *eg. a pat.*

1778.

llawchfeirdd *a. affording patronage to bards.*

c. 1400.

llawchgis *eg. a pat.*

1778.

llawchgnith *eg. a pat.*

1778.

llawchgnithiaf: llawchgnithio *ba. to pat, caress.*

1778.

llawchwethan, gw. llywethan¹.

llawchwith, llaw-chwith *a.*

(a) left-handed; clumsy, awkward, bungling; indirect, sly (of remark).

1620.

(b)morganatic, left-handed (of marriage).

1858.

Am *ergyd l(D)awchwith*, gw. **ergyd—e. llaw chwith.**

Gw. hefyd **llaw¹—ll. chwith.**

llawchwithedd *eg. left-handedness.*

20g.

llawchwynnaf: llawchwynnu, gw. **llaw¹ + chwynnaf: chwynnu.**

llawd *eg. a hefyd fel a. heat (of sow), sow's desire for boar, sow's mating season.*

1604–7.

Fel *a. craving, lustful, lewd; expansive.*

1803.

llawdaeniad, llawdaflaf: llawdaflu, llawdafliad, gw. **llaw¹ + taeniad, taflaf: taflu, tafliad.**

llawdaro *eg. hot cockles (rustic game).*

1772.

Gthg. **llawdrawaf: llawdaro.**

llawdas *eg. wristband.*

1830.

llawdiaf: llawdio, llawdineb, gw. **llodaf: llodi, llodineb.**

llawdlws *a. deft, neat-handed, skilful.*

1778.

llawdllysni *eg. neat-handedness, skill.*

1778.

llawdor *eb. a cuff.*

1830.

llawdr *eg.b. (bach. g. llodryn) ll. -au, llodrau (gan amlaf gydag ystyr un.). trousers, breeches, hose, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: llawdr. c. 1300.

llodr. 15g.

llowdr. 15g.

llowdr. 16g.

Cfn.: Bot. llawdr yr arth: bear's-breech, brank-ursine, *Acanthus molli.* Dchr. 17g.

ll. hosan: trunk hose. 20g.

Am gwregys l(l)awdr, llaesu ll., gw. gwregys, llaesaf: llaesu.

llawdrallaw, gw. llaw¹—ll. drallaw.

llawdrawaf: llawdaro *bg.a. to cut (corn) by striking it with a reaping-hook, bag.*

1814.

Gthg. llawdaro.

llawdriniaeth *eb.*

(a) *manicure.*

20g.

(b) *surgical operation.*

20g.

llawdriniaf: llaw-drin *ba. to manipulate.*

20g.

llawdrinydd *eg.b. manicurist.*

20g.

llawdrwen, ff. f., gw. llawdrwyn.

llawdrwisg *eb. breeches.*

1588.

llawdrwm *a. (b. llawdrom). critical, hyper-critical, condemnatory; oppressive, heavy-handed, tyrannical.*

16g.

llawdrwyn *a. (b. llawdrwen) ll. -ion, ac efallai gyda grym enwol. white-breeched, also transf.*

14g.

llawdryfer, gw. llaw¹ + tryfer.

llawdrymhaf: llawdrymhau *bg. to be stern.*

16g.

llawdueddiad *eg. handedness.*

20g.

llawdwn *a. one-handed, having a maimed hand.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd llaw¹—ll. dwn.

llawdyn *a. ungenerous, tight-fisted, miserly.*

20g.

llawdywysaf: llawdywys *ba. to lead (one) by the hand.*

1803.

llawdywysiad *eg. a leading by the hand.*
1798.

llawdd¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *praise.*
c. 1300.

(b) *pleasure, delight; solace.*
1803.

Fel a. pleasant, delightful; consoling.
1803.

llawdd², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llawddaf: llawdd(u).*

llawdda, gw. *llaw*¹ + *da*.

llawddadwy *a.bfl. praiseworthy.*
c. 1400.

llawddaf: llawdd(u) *ba. to praise, laud, eulogize; reward; (dict.) please, delight; soothe, console.*

c. 1300.

Cf. arllawdd, lloddaf: lloddi.

llawddarn, gw. *llaw*¹ + *darn*.

llawdde, llawddeau, llaw-dde *a. dextrous, deft, skilful; right-handed.*

1774.

*Gw. hefyd llaw*¹—*ll. ddeau.*

llawddeheuedd *eg. right-handedness.*
20g.

llawddeog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. (one) having an ardent, zealous, or fierce hand; (dict.) right-handed; dextrous, deft, skilful.*

c. 1300.

llawddewin *eg. (b. -ddewines) ll. -iaid. palmist.*
1604-7.

llawddewiniaeth *eb.g. palmistry, chiromancy.*
1604-7.

llawddewinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. palmist.*
1617.

llawddewr, gw. *llaw*¹ + *dewr*.

llawddiannus *a. laudable, praiseworthy.*
1789.

llawddinag *a. liberal, generous, open-handed.*
17g.

llawddiwydiant, gw. *llaw*¹ + *diwydiant*.

llawddryll *eg. b. ll. -iau. hand-gun, esp. pistol.*
1770.

llawddus *a. delightful, pleasing.*

18–19g.

llawddwys, gw. llaw¹ + dwys.

llawddydd *eg. one who praises, eulogist.*
16g.

llawedig *a.bfl. handled, used.*
1696.

llawedrawr *e.ll. heaps.*
c. 1400.

llawedrog *a. ?a hefyd fel e. heaped, loaded; heap.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **carllawedrog**.

llawefynnaf: **llawefynnu**, gw. llaw¹ + gefynnaf: **gefynnu**.

llawegor, **llawegored**, gw. llawagor, llawagored.

llawen *a. ll. -ion, llewyn, weithiau gyda grym enwol. merry, jovial, glad, cheerful, happy, blithe, joyful, joyous, jubilant; bringing happiness, pleasant, delightful.*

13g.

Amr.: **llawain**. 1723.

Cfn.: **bod yn llawen gan**: *to be glad, delighted, or pleased.* c. 1400.

bod yn ll. wrth: *to make welcome; be delighted with, grateful for, glad of.* 1346.

yn ll.: *willingly, readily, gladly; very well!, all right!, O.K.!*; *cheerfully, with joy or gladness.* c. 1300.

Am gwneuthur yn llawen, gwyliau ll., iach l., Nadolig ll., noson l., noswaith l., gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), gŵyl¹, iach-lawen, Nadolig, noson, noswaith.

llawenaf: **llawenu** *bg.a. to make (one) happy, gladden, cheer, delight; be happy, be glad (to), make merry, exult or rejoice (in).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **llawenhaf**: **llawenhau**.

llawenaidd *a. glad, cheerful, happy; pleasant, delightful.*
16g.

llawenbair *a. diverting, entertaining, gladdening.*
1722.

llawenben, **llawenber**, **llawenblaid**, gw. llawen + pen¹, pêr¹, plaid.

llawen-chwedl, **llawenchwedl** *eb.g. good news, glad tidings; the Gospel.*

14g.

Am dydd llawen-chwedl, gw. **dydd**.

llawendeg, gw. llawen + teg.

llawender *eg. gladness, happiness, joy.*
16g.

llawendir, **llawendro**, **llawendwf**, gw. llawen + tir, tro, twf.

llawendy *eg. ll. llawendai. pleasure-house; playhouse, theatre.*
1789.

llawenddifyr, **llawenddigrif**, **llawendoeth**, gw. llawen + difyr¹, digrif, doeth¹.

llawenedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. gladness, joy.*

I325-50.

llawenfab, llawenfaeth, llawenfalch, llawenfam, gw. llawen + mab, maeth¹, balch¹, mam.

llawen-fas *eg. ecstasy, trance.*
I773.

llawenfawr¹, gw. llaw¹ + enfawr.

llawenfawr², llawenferch, gw. llawen + mawr, merch¹.

llawenfloedd *eb. ll. -iadau. a cry of joy, a rejoicing shout.*
I722.

llawenfloeddiaf: llawenfloeddio *bg. to shout for joy, rejoice, exult.*
I620.

llawenfodd^{1,2}, llawenfoes, gw. llawen + bodd, modd, moes².

llawenfryd *a. a hefyd fel eg. of a merry disposition, cheerful, happy; merry, cheerful, or happy disposition.*
c. I730.

llawenfyd *eg. bliss, joy, delight, happiness, felicity.*
I5-16g.

llawenffol *a. indulging in foolish pleasure, foolishly happy.*
I723.

llawenffraeth, llawenffranc, llawengael, llawengainc, gw. llawen + ffraeth, ffranc², cael, cainc.

llawengalon *a. happy-hearted, of good cheer.*
I888.

llawengar *a. expressing happiness, cheerful, glad, delightful.*
c. I588.

llawengerdd, gw. llawen + cerdd¹.

llawenglaer *a. cheerful and fine or gentle.*
Dchr. I4g.

llawengfleidiaf: llawengfleidio, gw. llawen + cofleidiaf: cofleidio.

llawengrair *eg. b. cheerful loved one, joyful object of admiration; ? joyful admirer.*
I4g.

llawengu, gw. llawen + cu.

llawengyfarchaf: llawengyfarch *ba. to congratulate.*
I800.

llawengyfarchiad *eg. ll. -au. congratulation.*
I851.

llawenhad *eg. a gladdening, rejoicing.*
I803.

llawenhaf: llawenhau *bg. a.*

(a) (fel bg) *to rejoice, be joyful, be glad, be joyous, exult, be cheerful.*

13g.

(*b*) to make joyful, gladden, cheer (*up*), hearten.

14g.

Cfn.: **llawenhau ar**: (i) to cheer (*up*), comfort. **16g.** (ii) to rejoice over. **1567.**

Gw. hefyd **llawenaf**: **llawenu**.

llawenhaol *a. causing happiness, gladdening, joyful, diverting.*

1803.

llawenhawr *eg. one who causes gladness.*

1773.

llaweniaith, llawenlan, gw. llawen + iaith, glân.

llawenlewyg *eg. ecstasy.*

1773.

llawenllew, llawenlloer, gw. llawen + llew, lloer.

llawenllys, llawenlys *eg. common borage.*

1633.

llawenol *a. glad, cheerful, happy; jubilant, triumphant (of the Church).*

1605-10.

llawenrydd, llawensain, llawenwaith, llawenwawd, llawenwiw, llawenwlad, gw. llawen + rhydd¹, sain¹, gwaith¹, gwawd, gwiw, gwlad.

llawenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who causes gladness.*

1773.

llawenwyh *a. gay and joyful, glorious, splendid.*

15-16g.

llawen-wŷl, gw. llawen + gŵyl¹.

llawenychaf: llawenychu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to rejoice, be joyfyl, be joyous, show joy, be glad.

1325-50.

(*b*) to make joyful, gladden, cheer (*up*), hearten, invigorate, enliven.

15g.

Amr.: llwynychu. **1609.**

llawenychaidd *a. glad, joyful, cheerful, happy, jubilant.*

c. **1585.**

llawenychdod *eg. joy, joyfulness.*

16g.

Amr.: llwynychdod. **1609.**

llawenychgar *a. delightful, pleasurable.*

16g.

llawenychiad *eg. a rejoicing, joy, jubilation, triumph.*

1603.

llawenychol *a. causing gladness, joy, or jubilation; glad, joyful, happy, jubilant.*

1595.

llawenychrwydd *eg. gladness, joy, happiness, cheerfulness, rejoicing; source of joy or comfort; merry-making.*

1552.

llawenychnus *a. causing gladness, joy, or jubilation; glad, joyful, happy, jubilant.*

1568.

llawenydd, llewenydd² *eg. ll. (prin) -(i)au, -ion. joy, joyfulness, rejoicing, jubilation, cheerfulness, delight, happiness, merriment, mirth, jocundity; cause or source of this; place of beatitude or bliss, heaven; entertainment, welcome.*

9g.

Am *gwneuthur* (*gwneud*) *llawenydd*, *pum ll. (Mair)*, gw. **gwnaf: gwneuthur** (At.), **pump**.**llawenyddol** *a. causing happiness.*

p. 1500.

llawer *rh. ll. -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel adf. many, large number, lot, much, abundance, large quantity, great deal, good bit; many a, frequent, numerous, abundant.*(a) *independent use*).

13g.

(b) *following a n.*).

14g.

(c) *before a n.*).

13g.

(d) *pl. before pl. n.*).

13g.

Fel *adf. (a) by far, much (with comp. adj.)*).

1346.

(b) *much, greatly, a lot.*

1588.

*Cfn.: Llawer a'i Chwennychn: name of air, probably 'Break of Day'. 1759.***ll. byd:** *many, multitude, great deal. Div. 16g.***ll. cymaint:** *many times as much, manifold more. 1620.***ll. gwaith:** *many times. 13g.***ll. o'r nos:** *late hour, late at night. 1688.*Am *ers (er ys, ys) llawer dydd, o lawer (byd)*, gw. **dydd** (*hefyd At.*), **o¹**.Gw. *hefyd llawyr¹*.**llawerredd** *eg. ?ac e.ll. many, large number(s), lot(s), much, abundance; relative abundance (of plants, elements, &c.).*

1300-25.

llawerhaf: llawerhau *bg.a. to multiply.*

1617.

llawes *eb. (bach. -an, -ig) ll. llewys. sleeve, also fig. and transf.; record-sleeve; outskirt, edge; strip (of land, &c.); bag or bosom of a net.*

13g.

*Cfn.: llawes goch: vagina. [1762].***llawes esgob:** *bishop's lawn sleeve. 16-17g.***ll. Hippocrates:** *Hippocrates' sleeve or bag. 1852.***llewys morthwyl:** *flanges of a hammer. Ar lafar.***yn llewys ei gryys (ein, &c. crysau):** *in his (our, &c.) shirt-sleeves. 1841.*Am *bwrw llawes, codi llewys, cwnnu ll., chwerthin yn ei lawes, gwarae llawesan, mynd i (fyny i) lawes (un), rhedeg i l., (un), rhwng llaw a ll., torchi llewys*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw** (At.), **codaf: codi** (At.), **cwnnaf: cwnnu** (At.), **chwarddaf: chwerthin, gwaraeaf: gwarae, af: mynd** (At.), **rhedaf: rhedeg, rhwng, torchaf: torchi**.**llawesaid** *eb. a sleeveful.*

15g.

llawesan, gw. llawes.

llawesfawr, gw. llawes + mawr.

llawesgrys *eg. (woman's) sleeved garment.*

Dchr. 15g.

llawesgud *a. nimble-handed, quick-handed.*

13g.

llawesiad *eg. intussusception (in pathology).*

20g.

llawesir, llawes-hir *a. long-sleeved, wearing long sleeves.*

1604-7.

llawesog *a. sleeved; amplexicaul.*

1604-7.

llawesrudd, gw. llawes + rhudd.

llawesrwyd *eb. seine.*

Div. 16g.

llawestur, gw. llawes + dur.

llaweswyn *a. ll. llewyswynion. wearing white sleeves.*

15g.

llaweth, llawethair, llawethan, gw. llyweth², llyffethair, llywethan¹.

llawetheiriaf: llawetheirio, llaweth(y)r, gw. llyffetheiriaf: llyffetheirio, llyffethair.

llaweurog *a. golden-handed, generous.*

Dchr. 14g.

llawf, gw. llaw¹.

llawfaen *eg. ll. -feini. a shot (in sport); muller.*

15g.

llawfaeth *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol) ?a hefyd fel eg. fed and reared by hand, tamed, tame; ?tractable, docile, meek.*

1346.

Fel e. time of childbirth.

c. 1300.

Am oen llawfaeth, gw. oen.

Gw. hefyd llywaeth.

llawfaethaf: llawfaethu *bg.a. to hand-feed, hand-rear.*

1615.

llawfag, gw. llaw¹ + bag¹.

llawfan, gw. llafan¹.

llawfasged, gw. llaw¹ + basged.

llawfedd *eb. hand (in measuring height of a horse).*

1836.

llawfeddog *a. of the strong ruling hand.*

Diw. 13g.

Cf. **llawddeog**.

llawfeddyg *eg. (un. b. llawfeddyges, ll. -au) ll. -on. surgeon.*

1604–7.

llawfeddygaeth, -iaeth *eb. surgery.*

1798.

Cfn.: llawfeddygaeth ddeintiol: dental surgery. 20g.

llawfeddygaf: llawfeddygu *bg. to operate (in surgery).*

1803.

llawfeddyginiaeth *eb.g. surgery.*

1604–7.

llawfeddygol *a. surgical.*

1803.

Am gweithred llawfeddygol, triniaeth l., gw. gweithrd (At.), triniaeth.

llawfeddygwaith *eg. surgery, operation.*

1816.

llawfeis, gw. **llaw¹ + feis¹**.

llawfelin *eb. ll. -au. handmill, quern.*

1814.

llaw-fer *eb. shorthand, stenography.*

1709.

llawflewog *a. hairy-handed; thievish, pilfering.*

1847.

Gw. hefyd **llaw¹—ll. flewog**.

llawfoled *eb. ll. -au. handkerchief.*

1803.

llawfom *eb. ll. -iau. hand-grenade.*

20g.

llawforwyn *eb. ll. -forynion. maidservant, hand-maiden, also fig.; bridesmaid.*

13g.

llawfrenin *eg. the game of 'questions and commands'.*

1780.

llawfron *eb. bosom; fig. bravery.*

13g.

llawfrwyn, gw. **llafrwyn**.

llawfrydedd *eg. sorrow, misery, dejectedness, wretchedness, melancholy.*

13g.

llawfwyall, llawfw(y)ell *eb. ll. -fwyeill. hatchet.*

10g.

llawfyddag, gw. **llaw¹—ll. fyddag**.

llawffer *a. strong-handed, fierce-handed.*

Dchr. **14g.**

llawffon *eb.* ll. *-ffyn.* walking-stick, crutch, staff, rod, baton, cudgel, also fig.
15g.

llawffust *eb.* ll. *-iau.* hand-flail; handle of flail.
Diw. **19g.**

llawgadarn *a.* strong-handed; firm.
14g.

llawgaead, llawgaeed *a.*

(*a*) close-fisted, parsimonious, stingy, niggardly, miserly, mean.
1246.

(*b*) unskilful, shiftless.
Diw. **19g.**

llawgaeth *eg.* close-fisted person, miser; captive, prisoner.
c. **1400.**

llawgair *eg.* oath, word of honour, faith, promise, vow.
1604-7.
Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) lawgair: upon one's oath or word of honour. **1604-7.**

llawgaled *a.* miserly, tenacious, niggardly; hard-handed, severe.
1656.

llawgallor *eg.* small cauldron.
c. **1300.**

llawgam *a.* having a crooked hand; ? clumsy.
16g.

llawgar *a.* *ac eg.* lowly or insignificant (person); generous or liberal (person).
13g.

llawgart, gw. llaw¹ + cart¹.

llawged *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* hand-gift, bounty; generous.
c. **1400.**

llawgelf *eb.* ll. *-au.* handicraft, mechanical art; (*pl.*) mechanics, engineering.
1854.

llawgelyddol *a.* pertaining to handiwork; mechanical.
1817.

llawgelyddwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* (*handi*) craftsman, mechanic, artisan.
1850.

llawgelyddyd *eb.* ll. *-au.* handicraft, mechanical art; (*pl.*) mechanics, engineering.
1722.

llawgelyddydwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* (*handi*) craftsman, mechanic, artisan.
1848.

llawgell, gw. llogell.

llawgert, gw. llaw¹ + cart¹.

llawgist *eb.* ll. *-iau.* small chest, box, also transf.
14g.

llawgloch *eb. ll. -glychau. handbell.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **cloch**—c. **law**.

llawglwt *eg. a sleeve or flap covering the hand, cuff.*

1604–7.

llawgoch *a. of the red hand, bloody-handed; red-handed.*

?1370–1.

Cf. **llofrudd**.

llawgod *eb. ll. -au. pocket.*

1780.

Am *llyfr llawgod*, gw. **llyfr**¹.

llawgoed *e.ll. quicksets.*

18–19g.

llawgred *eb. troth, pledge.*

c. 1400.

llawgrefft *eb. ll. -au. handicraft.*

1830.

llawgrefftwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (handi)craftsman.*

1774.

llawgrwn *a. like a closed hand, with bent hand.*

?15g.

llawgwd *eg. ll. -gydau. small bag, purse, handbag; (dict.) pocket.*

13g.

llawgyfyng *a. tight-fisted, stingy, mean, niggardly.*

1752.

llawgyffes *a. deft(-handed), dextrous, adroit.*

14g.

llawgyngor *eg. sorrow, misery, wretchedness, feebleness, cowardice.*

c. 1300.

llawgymwys *a. impartial, even-handed, unbiased; having an unerring hand.*

1773.

llawgywir *a. impartial, even-handed, unbiased.*

1773.

llawhaeddel, gw. **llaw**¹ + **haeddel**.

llawhelaeth *a. generous, munificent.*

1604–7.

llawhethan, **llawheth(y)r**, gw. **llywethan**¹, **llyffethair**.

llawheuad *eg. a sowing by hand, a broadcasting.*

1852.

llaw(-)hir, gw. **llawir**.

llawhual *eg. ll. -au. manacle.*

1776.

llawhualaf: llawhualu *ba. to manacle.*
1803.

llawiach, gw. llaw¹.

llawiad¹ *eg. a handing, handling.*
15–16g.

llawiad² *eg. handle.*
1864.

llawiadur *eg. ll. -on. handbook.*
1857.

llawiaf: llawio *bg.a. to hand, handle, wield, push or strike (with the hand); gobble or guzzle, gulp (down), quaff.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd llofiaf: llofio.

llawiaith *eb. manual sign language, dactylology.*
1850.

llawiog, llawog *a. a hefyd fel e?g. handed, having a hand or hands; ?skilled of hand; a manual, small handy book.*
15g.
Cf. dwylawiog, -og, pedairllawog, unllawiog.

llawir, llawhir, llaw-hir *a. a hefyd fel eb. long-handed; generous, bounteous.*
10g.
Fel *e. longhand (in writing).*
1851.
Gw. hefyd hirllaw.

llawiwyr *eg. ll. llawyr. handler, guzzler.*
1604–7.

llawlaw *adf. a hefyd fel a. hand in hand, hand to hand, fist to fist; together, concurrently.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd llaw¹—ll. drallaw, ll. yn ll.

llawled *eg. palm (in measurement), hand.*
1892.
Gw. hefyd lled¹—lled ll.

llawlen *eb. ll. -ni. (table-)napkin, serviette; handbill; glove.*
1842.
Gw. hefyd lloflen.

llawliain *eg. ll. llawlieiniau. hand-towel, (table-)napkin; handkerchief.*
1604–7.

llawlif *eb. ll. -iau. handsaw.*
1722.

llawlogaf: llawlosgi, gw. llaw¹ + llogaf: llogsi.

llawlwyth *eg. handful.*
1604–7.

llawlyfr *eg. (un. bach. llawlyfran) ll. -au. manual, small handy book, handbook; copy-book.*

1604–7.

llawlyfran, gw. llawlyfr.

llawlyfrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manualist.*
1769.

llawlys¹ *eg. ll. -iau. wallflower.*
1867.

Gw. hefyd llyisiau—ll. 'r llaw.

llawlys², gw. lleulys.

llawlyw *eg. plough-handle, plough-tail; also fig. and transf.*
c. 1470.

llawn *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ac adf.*

(a) *full (of receptacle); covered or saturated (e.g. with blood); filled to capacity (of building, vehicle, &c.); teeming with, abounding in (also in non-material sense, e.g. of wrath, grace, mercy, busyness); charged with emotion.*

1244.

(b) *filled (with food or drink), replete, sated (sometimes to the point of surfeit); 'in clover', well-to-do.*

13–14g.

(c) *fat, sleek, plump, filled or rounded out in form; pregnant.*

13g.

(d) *complete, whole, entire; full, generous (e.g. of measure); detailed (of account or report, &c.).*

13g.

(e) *full, having a store of knowledge, cultured, having a great variety of interests, useful and helpful to society, public-spirited.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *e. (a) one who is sated, replete, or well-to-do, one in prosperous circumstances.*

1588.

(b) *the full, esp. of the moon, the extreme point or limit, &c.*

1773.

Fel *adf. fully, completely, entirely, thoroughly, extremely, highly, very; (followed by comp. adj.) rather, somewhat, a bit; (followed by an adj. in the equative degree) quite (as), just (as).*

1618.

Cfn.: llawn fryd, gw. llawnfryd.

ll. byw, —bywyd: *lively, full of life, exuberant. 16g.*

ll. digon (ddigon): *amply sufficient, quite enough. 1604–7.*

ll. gormod: *rather too much. 1863.*

ll. werth, gw. llawnwerth.

ll. gwynt, —o wynt: *puffed up (of self-important person). Ar lafar.*

ll. hwde, ll. hwda(n), ll. hwta (gan amlaf yn yr ymad. ar (ei, &c.) l. hwde, &c.), Bael (fy, &c.) *ll. hwde, &c.): one's hands full, one's fill, all one can hold or do, also fig., esp. of difficult or straitened circumstances, quandary, dilemma, tight spot; (as adv.) with might and main, with all one's strength, all out. 1604–7.*

ll. hyder: *full assurance, complete confidence, high expectation(s). 1588.*

ll. llanw: *high tide, full sea. 1722.*

ll. llef, gw. llawnllef.

ll. l(l)oer, gw. llawnlloer.

ll. o ddyddiau: *full of days, near the end of one's days, very old. 1620.*

ll. oed, gw. llawnnoed.

ll. bryd, gw. llawnbryd.

ll. sioc: *chock-full, full up, full to utmost capacity, packed. Ar lafar.*

ll. dop, llawndop = ll. sioc. 1803.

ll. dwf, gw. *llawndwf*.

ll. ulw = **ll. sioc**.

yn ll. llathaid, yn ll. (pen) llathen: (i) (*in lit. sense*) a full yard in length. Ar lafar. (ii) (*with implied or expressed neg.*) (not) all there, (not) fully responsible, (not) sixteen ounces (to the pound), (not) sensible (*lit. (not) a full yard*). **1851.**

Am *ar lawn hẃyl, yn llaw'n hẃyl, yn ei law'n hẃyl(iau), ar law'n bedẃarcarn*, gw. **hwyl¹, pedẃarcarn**.

-llawn odd. a., gw. **-lon**.

llawnaddaf: llawnaddu *bg.a. to carve by hand (and not by machine).*

1886.

llawnaeddfedaf, llawnaddfedaf: llawnaedddfedu, llawnaddfedu *bg. to ripen fully, mature.*

1632.

llawnaeth *eg.b. fullness, plenitude, plenty, abundance.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **llawfaeth**.

llawnaf: llewni, llawnu *bg.a. to fill (place, &c.), make full or replete, satiate; become full, be filled.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **llanwaf: llanw**.

llawnaid *eb. a mighty leap, ample leap.*

16g.

llawnaidd *a. full.*

16-17g.

llawnallu, llawnalluedd *eg. plenipotence.*

1780.

llawnallueddog, llawnallueddol *a. plenipotentiary.*

1780.

llawnalluog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. plenipotentiary.*

1780.

Fel *e. a plenipotentiary.*

1858.

llawnalluogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a plenipotentiary.*

1780.

llawnamgyffredaf: llawnamgyffred *ba. to comprehend fully.*

1801.

llawnamlwg, gw. **llawn + amlwg**.

llawnamlygaf: llawnamlygu *ba. to reveal fully.*

1657.

llawnamser *a. full-time.*

20g.

llawnarfog *a. fully armed.*

14g.

llawnawdurdodol *a. plenipotentiary.*

1780.

llawnben *eg. persistent or chronic headache or cephalalgia.*

1796.

Gthg. clwcben.

llawnblas, llawnblu, llawnblyg, gw. llawn+plas, plu, plyg¹.

llawnboer, llawnborth, gw. llawn+poer, porth¹.

llawnborthaf: llawnborthi *ba. to feed fully, fatten, also fig.*

1657.

llawnbrifaf: llawnbrifio, gw. llawn+prifaf: prifio.

llawnbryd, llawn bryd *eg. high time.*

16–17g.

llawnbwn *eg. full load, heavy burden, also fig.*

14g.

llawnbwys *eg. full weight or burden.*

14g.

llawndaith *eb. very long journey.*

a. 1587.

llawndasg, gw. llawn+tasg.

llawndeb *eg. fullness, completeness.*

16–17g.

llawndeg *a. very fair, comely.*

c. 1300.

llawnder *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. abundance, ample supply, plenty, plenitude, fullness, affluence; one who or that which fills a given space; plenum; capacity (of vessel, &c.).*

1551.

llawndid, gw. llewndid.

llawndop, gw. llawn—ll. dop.

llawndra *eg. fullness, abundance, plenty, plenitude, affluence.*

1588.

llawndrancell, llawndras, gw. llawn+trancell, tras.

llawndraul *a. threadbare.*

1722.

llawndrefn, gw. llawn+trefn.

llawndres *eg. toil, trouble.*

15g.

llawnduth *eg. ll. -iau. full trot, canter, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: (mynd, dyfod, &c.) ar (dy, ei, &c.) lawnduth: (to go, come, &c.) at full trot. 16–17g.

llawndwff, llawn dwf, llawn-dwff *eg. a hefyd fel a. full physical growth or development, adult stage, maturity (of mental faculties, spiritual state, &c.); full-grown, adult, full-fledged.*

1774.

llawndwrch, gw. llawn + twrch.

llawndy eg. ll. -dai. *full house, houseful, also transf.*
15g.

llawndyfiad, llawndymp, gw. llawn + tyfiad, tymp.

llawndyn eg. a hefyd fel a. *mighty pull; full stretch or extent (of sails); full draught (of drink); pulling one's weight, strenuous.*
16g.

llawndyst, gw. llawn + tyst.

llawndda a. *very good, excellent.*
14g.

llawnddart, llawnddawn, llawnddig, gw. llawn + dart, dawn, dig.

llawnddigonaf: llawnddigoni ba. *to satiate, satisfy completely.*
1722.

llawnddigonol a. *fully sufficient; all-sufficient (of the Atonement).*
1604.

llawnddoeth, llawnddrwg, llawnddwys, llawnddysg, gw. llawn + doeth¹, drwg, dwys, dysg.

llawnedig a. *bfl. filled.*
16-17g.

llawnedd eg. *fullness, plenty, abundance; satisfaction.*
15g.

llawnfadw, llawnfaeth, gw. llawn + madws¹, maeth¹.

llawnfaich eg. *full, large, or complete load.*
14g.

llawnfaint, llawnfaith, llawnfalch, llawnfar, gw. llawn + maint¹, maith, balch¹, bâr.

llawnfloedd eb. *full cry, mighty roar, great shout.*
15-16g.

llawnfodlonaf, llawnfoddlonaf: llawnfodloni, llawnfoddloni ba. *to satisfy fully.*
1676.

llawnfodd eg. *will, volition, willingness; full or complete satisfaction.*
1710.

llawnfoddhaf: llawnfoddhau ba. *to please greatly or completely.*
1725-6.

llawnfoddhaol, gw. llawn + boddhaol.

llawnfoddlonaf: llawnfoddloni, gw. llawnfodlonaf: llawnfodloni.

llawnfoes, gw. llawn + moes².

llawnfor eg. *full or high tide; great sea, ocean, the main; also fig.*
16g.

llawnfras *a.**(a) greasy, oily.***1561-2.***(b) fruitful, prolific, abundant, bountiful.***17g.****llawnfrig**, gw. llawn + brig.**llawnfryd, llawn fryd** *eg. ll. (prin) -au, a hefyd fel a. firm resolution, full intent, purpose, endeavour, readiness.***15g.***Cfn.: llawnfryd (llawn fryd) calon: full intent, firm purpose, earnest or solemn resolution. 1701.***ll. meddwl = ll. calon. 1658.****ar l.:** *with the intention of, fully resolved to. 16g.***mewn ll.:** *on purpose, designedly. 1595.***o (wir) l., o'm (o'ch, &c.) ll. = mewn ll. 1595.***Am cymryd llawnfryd, rhoi ll., ar, gw. cymeraf: cymryd (At.), rhoddaf, rhof: rhoddi, rhoi.***llawnfrydaf, llawnfrydiaf: llawnfrydu, -io** *bg.a. to decide, resolve, fully intend, endeavour.***1682.****llawnfrydig** *a. resolute, determined, deliberate.***1621.****llawnfrydwch** *eg. resolution, determination.***1682.****llawnfrys, llawn frys** *eg. great haste, full speed, full gallop.***14g.***Cfn.: ar llawnfrys (lawn frys): full speed. 14g.***llawnfwrdd**, gw. llawn + bwrdd.**llawnfwriad** *eg.b. ll. -au. determination, full intent, firm resolution, purpose; formal resolution (of meeting, &c.).***1672.****llawnfwriadaf: llawnfwriadu** *bg.a. to determine, fully resolve, solemnly intend.***1672.****llawnfwriadol, llawnfwriadus** *a. resolute, determined, deliberate.***1711.****llawnfwyd** *a. abounding in food (of court or mansion).***16-17g.****llawnfyd** *eg. prosperity, abundance, plenitude, world of plenty, world of bliss (of heaven).***16-17g.****llawnffawd** *a. fortunate, prosperous.***16g.****llawnffraeth** *a. generous, bountiful.***c. 1400.****llawnffrwyth** *a. (?ac eg.). fruitful, productive, fertile, luxuriant, abundant, copious, prolific; blissful (of heaven); ?abundant fruit.***16g.**

llawnffyddiog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *full of faith, strong in faith, fully confident; one strong in faith.*

1777.

llawnffyrf *a.* (b. *llawnfferf*). *stout, very thick; fig. truly steadfast, strong.*

14g.

llawngabl, gw. **llawn + cabl**¹.

llawngaeth *a.* *oppressive, grievous.*

17g.

llawngais, gw. **llawn + cais**¹.

llawngar *a.* *complete.*

1574–90.

llawngarw *eg.* *full-grown stag, also fig. of a champion.*

16g.

llawngau *a.* *entirely or wholly enclosing.*

1603.

llawngaul *a.* *full-bellied, tight-bellied, swollen.*

1575.

llawnged¹, gw. **llanged**.

llawnged², gw. **llawn + ced**.

llawnglod *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *famous, renowned, praiseworthy; great praise.*

16g.

llawnglwm, gw. **llawngwlwm**.

llawngost, gw. **llawn + cost**¹.

llawngri *e?g.* *loud cry.*

16–17g.

llawngrwn *a.* (b. *llawngron*). *full and round, sleek.*

16–17g.

llawngryf *a.* *very powerful.*

16g.

llawngwbl *a.* *complete, absolute, perfect.*

1727.

llawngwlwm, **llawnglwm**, **llawngwlm** *eg.* *a difficult knot to untie, tight knot, mutual tie or knot.*

1604–7.

llawngwrid *a.* *blushing red, ruddy.*

15g.

llawngyfatebol *a.* *completely countervailing or equivalent.*

1649.

llawngyflogaeth, **llawngyfrif**, gw. **llawn + cyflogaeth**, **cyfrif**.

llawngyffro *a.* *greatly agitating.*

1603.

llawngyrch *eg. effective or direct approach.*
c. 1785–90.**llawnhir**, gw. llawn + hir.**llawnhwda(n)**, **llawnhwde**, **llawnhwta**, gw. llawn—ll. hwde.**llawnhwylus** *a. under full sail.*
[1724].**llawnir**, gw. llawn + hir.**llawnlifeiriol**, gw. llawnllifeiriol.**llawnlonnaf: llawnlonni** *bg. to delight greatly, fill with ecstasy.*
1706.**llawnlwys** *a. full and fine.*
c. 1400.**llawnlwythog**, gw. llawn + llwythog.**llawnllanw**, gw. llawn—ll. llanw.**llawnllef**, **llawn llef** *eb. loud cry, loud voice.*13g.
Cfn.: â'i llawnllef (llawn llef) (â'u ll., &c.): with a loud cry, in a loud voice, in full cry, at the top of one's voice. 15–16g.

ar l. = â'i l. 15–16g.

o. l. (o'i l., o'u ll., &c.) = â'i l. 13g.

llawnlleuad *eb. full moon.*
1545.**llawnlleuadol** *a. plenilunary, of the full moon.*
1780.**llawnllewyrch** *eg. full brightness, full light, full (of the moon).*
1778.**llawnllid** *eg. rage, fury.*
c. 1400.**llawnllif** *eg. high tide, full tide.*
[1783].**llawnllifeiriol**, **llawnlifeiriol** *a. overflowing.*
1630.**llawnlloer**, **llawn lloer**, **llawn loer** *eb. full moon, also transf.*
14–15g.**llawnlloerol** *a. plenilunary, of the full moon.*
1780.**llawnllonaid** *eg. a hefyd fel a.*(a) *fullness, plenitude, abundance, fill.*
1551.(b) *full (of the moon), full moon, also transf. and fig.*
13g.

(c) *pleonasm (in rhetoric).*

1552.

Fel *a. full, abundant.*

1551.

llawnlluned *eb. full moon.*

1803.

llawnllwyth, llawn llwyth *eg. a hefyd fel a. full load, heavy load; laden.*

15g.

llawnllythyr, llawnllythr *a. (written in) full, not abbreviated, spelt out, complete, exhaustive; literal; replete with letters; having every sound pronounced, articulate; expressed distinctly, express, explicit.*

15-16g.

llawnod, llaw-nod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *seal, signet.*

1595.

(b) *note of hand, promissory note.*

1778.

(c) *signature.*

1850.

(d) *hand-print.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd llofnod.

llawnodaf: llawnodi *ba.*

(a) *to make or burn a mark on the hand of (a person), brand on the hand.*

1722.

(b) *to sign.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd llofnodaf: llofnodi.

llawnodedig *a. bfl. having signed (pledge, &c.).*

1838.

Gw. hefyd llofnodedig.

llawnodiad *eg. signature; a signing.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd llofnodiad.

llawnodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. signatory.*

1863.

Gw. hefyd llofnodwr.

llawnoed, llawn oed, llawn-oed *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *high time.*

16-17g.

(b) *adult age, manhood.*

18-19g.

Fel *a. adult, grown-up, full-grown.*

1822.

llawnoestawn *a. neu eg. ((one) giving) a gift of full life.*

c. 1400.

llawnoludog *a. rich, abundant.*

1799.

llawnor *a. festering, purulent, suppurated.*

16g.

Am *cornwyd llawnor*, gw. **cornwyd** (At.).

llawnrad, llawnrhad *a. ac efallai fel eg. full of grace, gracious, genial; ?fullness of grace.*

c. 1400.

llawnras, gw. **llawn** + **gras**.

llawnrif, llawnrhif *eg. full set, full complement.*

16g.

llawnroddiad *a. assiduous, very devout.*

1683.

llawnronynnog *a. full-eared (of corn), ripe.*

1773.

llawnrwth, gw. **llawn** + **rhwth**.

llawnrwysg *eg. a hefyd fel a. rule, sway, despotism, oppression; despotic.*

1691.

llawnrwystr *a. full of hindrance(s), hindering greatly.*

1711.

llawnrym, llawn-rym *a. full of strength, powerful.*

16-17g.

llawnrhad, llawnrhif, gw. **llawnrad, llawnrif**.

llawnserch, gw. **llawn** + **serch**.

llawnsicrwydd *eg. b. complete assurance or certainty.*

1649.

llawnsir *eb. entire county.*

15g.

llawnswydd *eb. great pains, hard task.*

1661.

llawnt, gw. **lawnt**¹.

llawnudd *eb. neu a. (having) a generous hand like that of Nudd, (of) great generosity.*

c. 1400.

llawnwaed *a. full of blood, courageous; full-blooded, of pure stock.*

16g.

llawnwaedd *eb. loud cry, loud shout.*

14-15g.

llawnwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. great pains, hard task, busyness; complete work, full use; laborious, difficult, busy.*

14g.

Cfn.: **cael (caffael) ei (dy, &c.) lawnwaith:** *to have great difficulty, have one's work cut out.* 16g.

llawnwawd *eb. a hefyd fel a. (song) full of praise.*

16–17g.

llawnwedd *eb. fullness (of form).*

c. 1300.

llawnweithdra *eg. full employment.*

20g.

llawnweithiaf: llawnweithio *bg. to operate fully.*

1595.

llawnwerth, llawn werth *eg. a hefyd fel a. full value, full price, par.*

1588.

Cfn.: ar llawn werth: at par. 20g.

llawnwin *a. a hefyd fel eg. full of wine, flowing with wine, generous; plenitude of wine.*

15g.

llawnwir *eg. very truth, perfect truth, true fact.*

c. 1450.

llawnwraint *a. full of mites.*

c. 1400.

llawnwych *a. ac efallai gyda grym enwol. full of splendour, exceedingly splendid, excellent.*

14g.

llawnwydd, llawnwyf, llawnwyn, llawnwyrth, gw. llawn + gwŷdd¹, nwyf, gwyn¹, gwyrth.

llawnyddol *a. handwoven.*

1860.

llawnyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. handweaver.*

1896.

llawofferyn, gw. llaw¹ + offeryn.

llawog, gw. llawiog.

llawol *a. pertaining to the hand, manual.*

1604–7.

llawolud *a. readily giving rich gifts, generous, open-handed.*

c. 1400.

llawr¹ *eg. ll. lloriau (llawriau), -ion, ?a hefyd fel a.*

(a) floor, deck; main floor (as opposed to higher storey(s), gallery or galleries, stage or platform, cellar(s) or basement(s), &c.), ground floor; ground, face or surface of the earth, earth, the abode or habitation of man; low ground or region, low meadowland, floor (of valley); bottom (of sea); kind of platform or level space used for some particular work (e.g. threshing); also fig.

13g.

(b) storey; level (in mining).

14g.

(c) ground in which the dead are interred, graveyard, grave.

1244.

(d) grounds, sediment.

Dchr. 17g.

Fel *a. low*, *base*.

13g.

Cfn.: **llawr astyllod (estyll(od))**: *planked or boarded floor*. 1780.

ll. brith: *mosaic floor*. 1926.

ll. byrddau = **ll. astyllod**. 1688.

ll. carthu: *part of cowshed behind cows*. Ar lafar.

ll. coch: *a floor made of clay and ox-blood mixed well together*. Ar lafar.

ll. cyntaf: *first floor*. 20g.

ll. daear: (i) *face or surface of the earth, the home or habitation of man*. 1814. (ii) *ground floor*.

20g.

ll. dyrnu (ll. *lloriau dyrnu*): *threshing-floor*. 1588.

ll. estyll(od), gw. *ll. astyllod*.

ll. gwlad,—y wlad: *lowland*. 20g.

ll. isaf: *ground floor*. Ar lafar.

ll. is-ddaear: *lower floor*. 20g.

ll. llofft: *upstairs floor*. 20g.

ll. planciau = **ll. astyllod**. Ar lafar.

ll. pridd: *earthen floor*. 1852.

ll. pridd a chalch: *floor made of a mixture of earth and lime*. Ar lafar.

ll. sglefrio: *skating-rink*. 20g.

ll. y Tŷ: *floor of the House, part of House of Parliament where members sit and speak*. 20g.

ll. uchaf: *top floor, top storey*. 14g.

ar i l.: (i) *downwards*. Ar lafar. (ii) *in South Wales*. Ar lafar.

ar l(l): (i) *down, on (to) the ground, on (to) the floor; on the ground floor, downstairs, up (from bed), not yet gone to bed*. 14g. (ii) *aground, ?ashore. c.* 1400. (iii) *on the sea-bed*. Ar lafar. (iv) *(set or written) down, in writing*. 1710. (v) *depressed, dejected*. Ar lafar.

at l.: *down, to the ground*. 1703.

bod ar l. efo (peth): *to have run out of (something)*. Ar lafar.

hyd l., hyd y ll., gw. *hyd*.

i l.: (i) *down (adv.), downwards*. 13g. (ii) *downstairs, up (from bed)*. Ar lafar. (iii) *(set or written) down, in writing*. Ar lafar. (iv) *down (prep.)*. 1834.

i'r ll.: *to the ground, to the floor, to earth, down*. 14g.

i. l. ll.: *downstairs, on the ground floor*. Ar lafar.

yn ll. faes, gw. *llawrfaes*.

Am *brws llawr*, *cadach ll. clwt(yn) ll.*, *daear l.*, *dodi ar l.*, *dodi i l.* (*i'r ll.*), *dyfod (dod) i l.*, *eistedd i l.*, *gosod ar l.*, *gosod i l.*, *nef a ll.*, *rhoi ar l.*, *rhoi i l.*, *tal i l.*, *torri i l.*, *tŷ ll. a llofft*, *tŷ ll. a siambr*, *u(wch) y ll.*, *wrth l.*, gw. **brws**, **cadach**, **clwt**, **daear**, **dodaf**: **dodi** (*hefyd At.*), **deuaf**: **dyfod**, **eisteddaf**: **eistedd**, **gosodaf**: **gosod** (*hefyd At.*), **nef**, **rhoddaf**, **rhof**: **rhoddi**, **rhoi**, **talaf**: **tal**, **torraf**: **torri**, **tŷ**, **uwch**, **wrth**.

llawr² *a. a hefyd fel eg. only, unique, pre-eminent, alone, single; (one) fighting alone, champion, hero.*

13g.

Am *gŵr llawr*, gw. **gŵr** (*At.*).

llawradd *a. worthy.*

1603.

llawraf: **llawru**, gw. **lloriaf**: **llorio**.

llawraifft *eg. handwriting.*

1567.

llawraw *eb. casting-shovel.*

1808.

llawrbant *eg.*

(*a*) *meadow, level ground between hills.*

1860.

(*b*) *dperession in earth floor.*

Ar lafar.

llawrdir *eg.* (*level*) *ground, land, also fig.*

17-18g.

Cfn.: *Dirvin*. **llawrdir bod**: *ground of being*. 1966.

llawrddrws *eg.* *trap-door*.

1875.

llawredyn *e.ll.* (*common*) *polypody*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **llawredyn y ddaear**: *polypody of the ground*. 14g.

ll. y derw: *polypody of the oak*. 14g.

ll. y llwyf: *polypody of the elm*. 14g.

ll. y fagwyr: *polypody of the wall*. 1813.

llawreg *eb.* *hand-gift, hanel, gift*.

c. 1400.

llawrent *eg.* *ground-rent*.

1774.

llawres *eb.* *ground-row (in theatre)*.

20g.

llawrestr *eb.* *handlist*.

20g.

llawrfa, gw. **llorfa**.

llawrfab *eb.* *heroic son, pre-eminent son; only son*.

c. 1300.

llawrfaes, **llawr faes** *eg.* *a level piece of ground, field; colleg quadrangle*.

1606-8.

Cfn.: **yn llawr faes**: *even or level with the ground*. 1551.

Cf. **dyrnaf**: **dyrnu**—**d. llorfaes**.

llawrfardd *eg.* *ll. -feirdd. heroic or pre-eminent poet*.

c. 1300.

llawrfrethyn *eg.* *ll. -nau. carpet*.

1830.

llawrgell *eb.* *ll. -oedd. ground floor room*.

1774.

llawrgerdd *eb.* *heroic or unique poem or craft*.

c. 1300.

llawrgudd *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. covering of earth; grave; covered with earth*.

c. 1400.

llawrgwydd *eg.* *a fall to the ground, descent*.

c. 1400.

llawrgynllun, gw. **llawr**¹ + **cynllun**.

llawriaf¹: **llawrio** *ba.* *to set apart*.

13g.

llawriaf²: **llawrio**, gw. **lloriaf**: **llorio**.

llawrig *eg.* *greater perizwinkle*.

17g.

Cfn.: **llawrig bach**: *lesser periwinkle, Vinca minor. 1604–7.***llawrlech**, gw. llawrlech.**llawrlen**, **llawrlennaf**: **llawrlennu**, **llawrliw**, **llawrlun**, gw. llorlen, llorlennaf: llorlennu, llorliw, llorlun.**llawrlech**, **llawrlech** *eb. ll. -i. slab of stone on which a fire was made in a kiln; flag(stone).*

15g.

Gthg. llorlech.

llawrodd *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. gift, handsel, gratuity, pay, wage; bribe; generous. c. 1300.***llawrodded** *e?b. ac efallai fel a. gift, handsel; generous. c. 1300.***llawroddiad** *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous, bountiful, bounteous, liberal; generous one, giver of gift(s). c. 1300.***llawroddiog** *a. generous, liberal-handed. 1803.***llawrol** *eb. manual. 18–19g.***llawr-res**, gw. llawres.**llawrsgleiniwr**, **llawrsgleinydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. floor-polisher. 20g.***llawrsirianen**, gw. lawrsirianen.**llawrudd**, **llawrudd-deb**, **llawruddiad**, **llawruddiaeth**, gw. llofrudd, llofrudd-deb, llofruddiad, llofruddiaeth.**llawruddiaf**: **llawruddio**, **llawruddiog**, **llawruddiol**, gw. llofruddiaf: llofruddio, llofruddiog, llofruddiol.**llawrwaith** *eg. ground-colour, groundwork. 1774.***llawrwedd** *eb. loneliness. 14g.***llawrwisg** *eb. covering of earth, ground, or sward. c. 1400.***llawrwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. hero, champion. c. 1300.***llawrwyd**, gw. llaw¹ + rhwyd.**llawrwydd**, **lawrwydd** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). laurel, bay; crown or wreath of laurel leaves worn as a mark of distinction, victory, &c.*

13g.

Amr.: **llawrydd**¹, **lawrydd**. 1604–7.**llorwydd**. 1632.

Gw. hefyd llawryf.

llawrwyddfardd, l(l)awryddfardd, llawryfardd *eg. Poet Laureate.*
1754.

llawrwyddog *a. laureate, wearing or deserving a laurel crown; made of laurel leaves.*
1722.
Am *bardd llawrwyddog*, gw. **bardd** (At.).
Gw. hefyd **llawryddiog, llawryfog**.

llawrwyf, gw. **llawryf**.

llawrydedd, gw. **llawfrydedd**.

llawrydd¹, gw. **llawrwydd**.

llawrydd² *a. a hefyd fel eg. free-handed, generous, liberal; generous person.*
c. 1300.

llawryddiog, llawryddog *a. generous, liberal.*
1547.

llawryf, lawryf *eg. b. (un. b. llawryfen) ll. -au, -(i)on, -oedd. laurel; crown or wreath of laurel leaves; fig. victory, honour.*
1567.
Amr.: **llawrwyf**. 1855.
Am *bardd y llawryf, grawn ll.*, gw. **bardd** (At.), **grawn** (At.).
Gw. hefyd **lawri, llawrwydd**.

llawryfardd, gw. **llawrwyddfardd**.

llawryfog, lawryfog, llawryfol *a. laureate, wearing or deserving a laurel crown; made of laurel leaves.*
1722.
Am *bardd llawryfog, llawryfol*, gw. **bardd** (At.).
Gw. hefyd **llawrwyddog**.

llaws *a. alert, quick, brisk, ready.*
1803.

llawsafaf: llawsefyll *bg. to do a handstand.*
20g.

llawsafiad *eg. a handstand.*
20g.

llawsaid, gw. **llaw**¹ + **said**.

llawsegur *a. empty-handed.*
c. 1400.

llawsgrif, llawsgrifen, gw. **llawysgrif, llawysgrifen**.

llawsgrifeniad, llawsgrifennad, gw. **llawysgrifeniad**.

llawt, gw. **llawd**.

llawtgawd, gw. **llatgawd(d)**.

llawtwraig *eb. immoral woman.*
[1745].

llaw-wag, llawag *a. empty-handed.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gwaglaw.

llaw-waith *eg. ll. -weithiau, -ydd. manufacturing industry; a manufacture, manufactured article; factory.*

1776.

Gw. hefyd gwaith¹—g. llaw.**llaw-wan**, gw. llawI + gwan¹.**llaw-weithfa** *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd. workshop, factory; a manufacture, manufactured article; handiwork.*

1819.

llaw-weithfaol *a. engaged in manufacture, manufacturing, industrial; mechanical; hand-made.*

1842.

llaw-weithfawr *eg. ll. -fawyr. manufacturer, industrialist.*

1874.

llaw-weithiad *eg. ll. -au. manufacture, make; manual work, manipulation.*

1852.

llaw-weithiaeth *eb. manufacturing industry.*

1845.

llaw-weithiaf: llaw-weithio *ba. to manufacture, produce; work up (material) (into); make by hand.*

1815.

llaw-weithiedig *a.bfl. manufactured.*

1875.

llaw-weithiol *a. engaged in manufacture, manufacturing, industrial; manufactured; mechanical; manual.*

1831.

llaw-weithiwr, llaw-weithydd¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -ion. manufacturer, industrialist; manual worker, worker, labourer.*

1776.

llaw-weithydd², ff. l., gw. llaw-waith.**llaw-weithyddiaeth** *eb.g. manufacturing industry.*

1830.

llaw-weithyddol *a. engaged in manufacture, manufacturing, industrial; manufactured.*

1830.

llaw-wëydd, llaw-weyddiaeth, gw. llawI + gwëydd, gweyddiaeth.**llaw-wneuthuriad** *eg. a hefyd fel a. creation; handiwork; hand-made.*

1711.

llaw-wnïaf: llaw-wnïo, gw. llaw¹ + gwnïaf: gwnïo.**llaw-wr** *eg. ll. -wyr. small insignificant man.*

c. 1300.

llaw-wst *eb.g. gout in the hand.*

1632.**llaw-wydr** *eg. ll. -au. cloche, hand-glass, hand-light, bell-glass.***1812.****llaw-wynnog, llaw-wyniog** *a. windy-handed.***13g.****llaw-wyntell, llaw-wyntyll**, gw. llaw¹ + gwyntell², gwyntyll.**llawynllaw**, gw. llaw¹—llaw yn ll.**llawyrn**, gw. llewyrn.**llawysgafn** *a. light-handed; light-fingered, pilfering; superficial.***1722.****llawysgrif, llawsgrif** *eb.g. ll. -au, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) manuscript.***1757.***(b) handwriting, script.***1838.***(c) handbill.***1824.***(d) cheque.***1836.***Cfn.: llawysgrif addawol: promissory note. 1836.***ll. oliwiedig: illuminated manuscript. 20g.****ll. oreuraid, ll. oreuredig = ll. oliwiedig. 20g.****ll. redeg: cursive (script). 1926.****mewn ll.: in manuscript, in writing. 1836.***Am copi llawysgrif, llyfr ll., gw. copi (At.), llyfr¹.**Gw. hefyd llofysgrif.***llawysgrifaf: llawysgrifo**, gw. llawysgrifiaf: llawysgrifio.**llawysgrifeg** *eb. palaeography.***20g.****llawysgrifegol** *a. palaeographic.***20g.****llawysgrifen, llawsgrifen** *eb.**(a) handwriting, script, hand; ?signature.***1632.***(b) manuscript (book, document, &c.); ?written agreement or bond.***1567.***Cfn.: mewn llawysgrifen: in manuscript, in writing. 1892.***llawysgrifeniad, llawsgrifeniad, llawsgrifennad** *eg. ll. -(y)sgrifeniadau, -sgrifenadau.**(a) manuscript (book, document, &c.).***1770.***(b) handwriting, script.***1906.****llawysgrifennaf: llawysgrifennu**, gw. llaw¹ + ysgrifennaf: ysgrifennu.**llawysgrifiadol** *a. manuscript (adj.).*

20g.

llawysgrifiaf, llawysgrifaf: llawysgrif(i)o *bg.a. to produce in handwriting, write with a beautiful hand, practise calligraphy.*

20g.

llawysgriflyfr *eg. ll. -au. copy-book, exercise book; manuscript (book, document, &c.).*
1848.

llawysgrifol *a. handwritten; manuscript (adj.).*

1851.

Am copi llawysgrifol, gw. copi (At.).

llawysgrifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. manuscript writer or copyist.*

1856.

lle¹ *eg. a hefyd gynt fel eb. ll. -oedd, llefydd, (prin) lleau, llefoedd a llëydd, a hefyd fel cys. ac adf.*

(a) *space in general; locality, area, region, neighbourhood (sometimes transf. of its inhabitants); a specific place, a general designation (e.g. for a city, town, village, farm); residence, dwelling; building or open space used for a specific purpose (e.g. worship, business, swimming); space, room, accommodation (e.g. in lodgings, on train or bus, in a public building, on a shelf), stead, lieu; position, site (e.g. of house), seat (e.g. of wart); proper or natural place; fixed or assigned seat, place, &c., place where something is habitually kept (e.g. book on a shelf).*

13g.

(b) *specific part or spot (of body, surface, &c.).*

c. 1400.

(c) *place (in book, &c.), passage bearing upon a particular subject, scriptural text(s) or verse(s); topic, common-place, general maxim (in logic and rhetoric); an aspect of poetical art or technique.*

c. 1400.

(d) *position in some order or series (e.g. of step or stage in argument); place (of figure in arith.).*

1604-7.

(e) *relative position or standing with reference to status, respect, deserts, merit, &c., esp. social standing, station in life, rank, degree; (remunerative) position or appointment, post, situation, job, (paid) work, employment; ecclesiastical living, benefice; part, duty, responsibility, proper conduct or state.*

1567.

(f) *case, instance, occasion, circumstance, situation, condition, state; opportunity, chance, means, possibility; reason; cause, ground(s) (for belief, suspicion, &c.); liberty, right.*

13g.

Fel cys. (a) where, whither, wherever, whithersoever.

13g.

(b) *while (used in contrasting two statements), whereas.*

1588.

Fel adf. (in direct and indirect questions and in a similar rel. construction where the n. 'lle' (without the def. art.) is definite) where, the place where.

14g.

Amr.: llef². 16g.

Cfn.: y lle a'r lle: such and such a place. Diw. 15g.

ll. bach: a small farm, a smallholding. Ar lafar.

ll. buwch: a holding comprising one or two fields, i.e. sufficient land to keep just one cow. Ar lafar.

- ll. bwyd:** *refectory, restaurant, café.* Ar lafar.
ll. cadarn: *place of defence or refuge, stronghold, defensible position.* **13g.**
ll. cwrdd: *place where religious meetings are held, meeting-house.* [**1740**].
ll. cyfyng: *confined space; fig. an awkward fix, strait(s).* Ar lafar.
ll. cynulleidfa: *college.* **1739.**
ll. chwech a *privy, lavatory, or toilet.* Ar lafar. **Rhif. ll. degol:** *decimal place.* **1957.**
ll. glanio: *landing-place, landing-stage.* **1931.**
ll.(r) gwregys: *girdlestead, waist.* **1547.**
ll. lladd: *the middle part of a salmon net (lit. the killing place).* Ar lafar.
ll. llaw: *hold, grip, grasp (lit. the place of a hand, room for a hand).* c. **1400.**
ll. marchnad: *market-place.* **1810.**
ll. o addoliad: *place of worship.* **1793.**
ll. parcio: *parking-place, parking-space.* Ar lafar.
ll. pasio: *passing-place (on road, &c.).* Ar lafar.
ll. pregethu: *preaching-house, preaching-station.* **1906.**
ll. sanctaid: *holy place.* **1707.**
ll. sefyll: *standing-room; footing, foothold.* Ar lafar.
ll. slei: *a privy, lavatory, or toilet.* Ar lafar.
ll. tân: *fireplace.* Ar lafar.
ll. trosglud: *place of delivery.* **1971.**
ll. twmlo = ll. ymoelyd. Ar lafar.
ll. ymoelyd: *passing-place.* Ar lafar.
ll. yn y byd: *(with expressed or implied neg.) nowhere at all; (in question) where on earth?, wherever?* **1751.**
bod mewn ll., mynd i l. *to be in domestic, &c., service, take up (paid) employment (esp. domestic or agricultural employment) away from home.* Ar lafar.
bod yn fy (eich, &c.) ll.: *to be in the right, be right.* **1834.**
mynd i l., gw. bod mewn ll.
Am agos i'w l., ail i'w l., cael ei l., cais ll. bu, cymryd ll., dal ll., dod i'w l., gair yn ei l., gwell ei l., gwerth ll., gwneud (gwneuthur) ll., gyrru (allan) o('i) l., hyd ll., y man (fan) a'r ll., (y ll. a'r fan), (allan) o('i) l., o l. i l., o'r ll., o'r ll. hwnnw, rhoddi (rhoi)'r byd yn ei l., rhoddi (rhoi) ll. i, tros (dros) y ll., twll o l., yn ll., yn y ll., yn ll. gwir, yn llygad ei l., gw. agos, ail¹, caf: cael, cais¹ (At.), cymeraf: cymryd (hefyd (At.)), daliaf: dal, deuf: dyfod (At.), gair¹ (At.), gwell¹, gwerth (At.), gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), gyrraf: gyrru (hefyd (At.)), hyd, man¹, o¹, rhoddaf: rhoddi, tros, twll, yn¹, gwir, llygad.
 Gw. hefyd llecyn¹, lleon¹, rhywle, unlle.

lle² *a. sad, mournful, lamentable.*
1244.

llead¹ *eg. a reading, lection.*
1632.

llead² *eg. the act of placing, a positioning; location, position.*
15-16g.
 Gw. hefyd llehad.

lleaf¹: lleu, llëu *bg.a. to read.*

13g.
Amr.: lleain. **1803.**
 lleaw. **1803.**
 Gw. hefyd darllenaf: darllen, llên.

lleaf²: lleu, llëu *ba. to set in a (specified) place, position, put, lay, place.*
14g.
 Gw. hefyd cyfleaf: cyfleu, llehaf: llehau.

lleas, lias *eg. death, slaughter, also fig.*
13g.
 Gw. hefyd llesanartaith, ymlias.

lleasaf, liasaf: lleasu, liasu *bg.a. to kill, slay, murder, butcher, also fig. oppress,*

overwhelm.

14g.

Amr.: lleas. 16–17g.

llias. 1604–7.

lleasgaeth ? *eg. ll. -gath. one who is subject to death, a mortal man.*

c. 1400.

lleawd *eg. a reading, lecture.*

1725.

lleawdr, lleawdwr¹ *eg. ll. lleodron, lleawdwydr. reader; lecturer.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **darlleawdr, lleawr**¹.

lleawdwr² *eg. deputy, vicegerent, vicar.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd **lleawr**².

lleawl, gw. lleol.

lleawr¹ *eg. ll. lleorion. reader; lecturer.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **llëwr.**

lleawr² *eg. deputy, vicar.*

17g.

lleb *eg. pale yellow colour.*

1803.

lebbafal *eg. ll. -au. citron (fruit).*

1850.

lebban¹ *eg. (b. llebanes) ll. -od, ?a hefyd fel a. lubber, lout, booby, blockhead.*

14–15g.

?Fel *a. awkward, clumsy, foolish.*

16g.

lebban², gw. **lleithban.**

lebbanaidd *a. lubberlike, loutish, clumsy and lazy, boorish, rustic, stupid.*

1547.

lebbanbais *eb. rustic mantle or cloak.*

1594–6.

lebbandod *eg. stupidity, loutishness, boorishness.*

20g.

lebbaneidd-dra *eg. stupidity.*

1872.

lebbaneiddrwydd *eg. stupidity.*

1803.

lebbanwch *eg. stupidity.*

1871.

lebbindiaf: lebbindio, gw. **llibindiaf: llibindio.**

lebbliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. (of a) light yellow or brownish yellow colour, buff.*

14g.

llebr, gw. lleipr.

llebrawn, **llebron** *e?ll.* a hefyd fel *a. citrons (fruit); citron-coloured.*
1852.

llebronwydd *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *shrubs and trees of the genus Citrus.*
1852.

llebwst, gw. llabwst.

llebyddiaf: **llebyddio**, gw. llabyddiaf: llabyddio.

llecc *e?g.* leak.

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd l^{êc}1.

leciaf¹: **leccio** *bg.* to leak (of vessel, &c.).

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd leciaf¹: leccio.

leciaf²: **leccio**, gw. llaciaf: llacio.

lectunu, gw. llygad-dynnaf: llygad-dynnu.

lecyn¹ *eg.* ll. *-nau.* a small place, spot.
1716–18.

lecyn² *a.* poorly, unwell, middling.
1741.

lecyn³, gw. lac².

lech¹ *eb.* (bach. b. *llechen, llechan, ll. llechennau*) ll. *-i, -au.*

(a) slate (in geol.); roofing-slate; writing-slate; bakestone, griddle; (rectangular) slab of stone, flooring- or paving-stone, flag-(stone); gravestone; rock, boulder, cliff.
12g.

(b) inscribed flat slab of stone, often referring to the tables of the law, i.e. the Ten Commandments, orig. delivered to Moses, also fig.; tablet or plaque of any other material (e.g. bronze) capable of bearing an inscription; memorial tablet (*usu.* of stone or bronze) fixed to wall; table, systematic list (of subjects, &c.), inventory, catalogue, also fig.

1567.

Cfn.: **lech aelwyd**: hearthstone. 15g.

ll. bedd: gravestone. 1774.

ll. gabol: polishing slate. 1858.

ll. y (dy, &c.) galon (ll. *llechau'r galon*): the table of the (your, &c.) heart. 1567.

llechen gam: a gutter- or roof-tile. 1617.

ll. gownt: small slate on which a quarryman records his output. Ar lafar.

lech grasu: bakestone, (stone) griddle. 1803.

ll. Gron: round slate. Ar lafar. **Beibl. llechau'r cyfamod**: (*bibl.*) the tables of the covenant, bearing the Decalogue. 1588. **Beibl. y llech(en) gyntaf**: (*bibl.*) the first table or division of the Decalogue, relating to religious duties. 1599. **Drg. llech hogi**: novaculite, whet-slate. 1858.

ll. lafar (lefair): echo, echo stone, sounding or speaking stone. 1632.

ll. lorio: flooring- or paving-stone, flag(stone). 1838.

ll. faen, gw. llechfaen.

ll. bobî = ll. grasu.

ll. bridd: tile. 20g.

lech(en) dafl(u): quoit, discus. 1604–7.

lech(en), &c., do(i) (ll. *llechi (llechau) to(i)*): roofing-slate. 1604–7.

lech dynnu: drawing-slate. 1858.

lech(en) ysgrifen(nu): writing-slate. 1875. **Beibl. yr ail lech**: (*bibl.*) the second table or division of

the Decalogue, relating to moral duties. **1688.** *Beibl. dwy l. y dystiolaeth:* (*bibl.*) *the two tables of the testimony, bearing the Decalogue.* **1588.**

o l. i lwyn: *furtively, stealthily, sneakingly, slyly (lit. from rock (? or covert) to bush).* **1862-4.**

yn (un) ll.: *sprawling, flat, flop, in a faint, unconscious.* *Ar lafar.*

yn ll. farw: *stone-dead.* **1878.**

Am bara llech, carreg l., cloddfa lechi (lechau), chwarel lechi (lechau), troi'r llechau, gw. bara¹, carreg (At.), cloddfa, chwarel¹ (At.), trof: troi.

Gw. hefyd argrafflech, beddlech, cleilech, cromlech, elech, llawrlech, llorlech, priddlech, rhawlech, rhiflech, ysgriflech.

llech² *eg. a hefyd fel a. hiding-place, covert; state of concealment, hiding; sly or stealthy person, sneak, skulker, lurker, coward; lurking, skulking, squatting, sneaking, hidden, concealed; ? stealthy, sly, deep (of person).*

1301.

Cfn.: (bod) (o) dan l(l)lech: (*to be*) *hidden or concealed, (be) in hiding, in secret, secretly.* **16g.**

(bod) yn ll. = (bod) (o) dan l(l). *c. 1400.*

Gw. hefyd llech¹—o l. i lwyn.

llech³ *eg. b. ll. -au, -i (digwydd gan amlaf yn y ll.). rickets; mumps; hard swelling, kernel.*

15g.

Cfn.: llech eira: *chilblains.* **1753.**

Am doddi gwaith llech, gwneuthur gwaith ll., torri gwaith y ll., torri'r llech(au), gw. dodaf: doddi (At.), gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), torraf: torri.

Gw. hefyd bronllech, cronllech.

llech⁴ *eb. league (measure of distance); square league.*

1881.

llechaf: llechu *bg. to hide (oneself), take cover, lie hidden; shelter; lurk, skulk; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd llechiaf: llechial, llechian.

llechaidd¹ *a. slaty, slatelike, resembling slate (in composition, size, or form), flat.*

1803.

llechaidd² *a. skulking, sneaking, lurking, stealthy, furtive, insidious.*

1656.

llechan, *gw. llech¹.*

llechben *eg. hemicrania, migraine, megrim.*

1796.

llech-chwarel, llech-chwarelwr, llech-chwarelyddiaeth, *gw. llech¹ + chwarel¹, chwarelwr, chwarelyddiaeth.*

llech-dafll, *gw. llech¹ + llech(en) dafl(u), lluch³—o l. i dafl.*

llechdöwr *eg. ll. -dowyr. slater, tiler (of roofs).*

1722.

llecheden, *gw. llucheden.*

llecheira, *gw. llech³—ll. eira.*

llechen, *gw. llech¹.*

llechennog *a. slaty, slatelike, of slate, flat.*

1803.

llechfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. hiding-place, cover, ambush; refuge, shelter; lair, den.*
13g.

llechfaen, llech faen *eb.g. ll. llechfeini, llechau maen (meini), (prin) llechfain.*

(a) *slate, slab, flag, tablet, table (of stone); bakestone, griddle.*

15g.

(b) *unleavened bread baked on bakestone, biscuit.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **llechwan, llechwen**¹. 1604-7.

*Am bara llechfaen (llechwan, llechwen), picau ar y ll., teisen l., gw. bara¹ (hefyd At.), **pic**², **teisen**.*

llechfan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd. hiding-place, den, lair, shelter, retreat.*

1632.

llechfasnachwr, llechfasnachydd, gw. **llech**¹ + **masnachwr, masnachydd**.

llechfeddiannaf: llechfeddiannu *ba. to encroach upon (land, &c.).*

20g.

llechfeddiant *eg. ll. -feddiannau. encroachment.*

20g.

llechfod *e?g. retreat, hiding-place, den, lair, shelter.*

c. 1300.

llechfwrdd, gw. **llech**¹ + **bwrdd**.

llechgafn, gw. **llech**¹ + **cafn**.

llechgi *eg. ll. -gwn.*

(a) *sneak, lurker, skulker.*

1756.

(b) *lurcher (dog).*

1858.

llechgïaidd *a. sneaking, cunning, sly.*

1797.

llechgiliaf: llechgilio, gw. **llech**² + **ciliaf: cilio**.

llechglai *eg. clay-slate.*

1850.

llechglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. slate-mine, slate-quarry.*

1847.

llechgloddfa *eb. ll. -gloddfâu, -feydd. slate-mine, slate-quarry.*

1834.

llechgloddiwr *eg. ll. -gloddwyr. slate quarryman.*

1848.

llechgo, gw. **lyco**.

llechgraig *eb. ll. -greigiau. slate.*

1862.

llechguddiaf: llechguddio *ba. to conceal slyly.*

1657.

llech-hwriaf: llech-hwrio *bg. to fornicate covertly.*
[1745].

llechiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a hiding, concealing, lurking, skulking; something (e.g. intention) kept back or concealed.*
1653.

llechiad² *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. one who hides or lies in concealment; spy; conspirator; dissembling, sly, crafty, stealthy.*
1567.

llechiaf: llechial, llechian *bg.a. to skulk, lurk, sneak, slink away, slip off; shirk.*
1800.
Gw. hefyd llechaf: llechu.

llechid, gw. lluched.

llechlaur *eg. ll. -loriau. slate or flagged floor, pavement.*
1632.

llechle *eg. ll. -oedd. hiding-place, shelter, sanctuary.*
1688.

llechlo *eg. slate-coal.*
1833.

llechloriaf: llechlorio *bg.a. to pave with slate or stone, flag, pave.*
1722.

llechlorig *a. slate- or flag-floored.*
1865.

llechlyd¹ *a. cunning, stealthy, sly, sneaking, underhand.*
1854.

llechlyd² *a. affected with rickets, rickety.*
1816.

llechlyfr *eg. ll. -au. pocket notebook, memorandum book.*
1794.

llechnaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. workman who prepares and trims slates in a quarry.*
1866.

llechneidiaf: llechneidio, gw. llech² + neidiaf: neidio.

llechog¹ *a. of the nature of slate, slaty; abounding in slate, rocky, stony; floored with flags (of room, &c.), flagged (of floor).*
1722.

llechog² *a. sneaking, furtive, cunning.*
c. 1400.

llechog³ *a. rickety.*
Ar lafar.

llechraw *eb. ll. -iau. shovel or slice for turning cakes, &c., on a bakestone.*
[1783].
Gw. hefyd rhawlech.

llechres *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. list, register, chart, roll, table, inventory, catalogue.*
1595.

Cfn.: Beibl. yr ail l(1)echres: (bibl.) the second table or division of the Decalogue, relating to moral duties. 1768.

llechresaf: llechresu *bg.a. to list, tabulate, catalogue.*
1775.

llechresiad *eg. a listing, tabulating, or registering, tabulation, registration.*
1794.

llechwan, gw. **llechfaen**.

llechwayw *eg. (? stone-headed) spear.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **lluchwayw**.

llechwedd *eg. ll. -au, -i.*
(a) *hillside, breast of hill, slope, declivity, acclivity, ascent.*
14g.
(b) *side of head, cheek-bone, cheek, temple.*
14g.

llechweddaf, -iaf: llechweddu, -ian *bg. to slope, slant, shelve, incline; recline, lounge.*
1803.

llechweddaidd *a. rather hilly or steep, gently sloping, slanting.*
1852.

llechwedd-dir *eg. ll. -oedd. slope, declivity.*
1845.

llechweddffa *eb. hillside, slope.*
1834.

llechweddiad *eg. a rising or sloping (of land, &c.), acclivity, declivity, a slanting or shelving, inclination, steepness.*
1547.

llechweddlwyd *a. grey at the temples.*
1759.

llechweddlwydaf: llechweddlwydo *bg. to become grey at the temples, age.*
1610.

llechweddog *a. sloping, slanting, shelving, hilly, steep.*
1798.

llechweddol *a. sloping, slanting; ?pertaining to the cheeks.*
1762.

llechweithfa, gw. **llech**¹ + **gweithfa**.

llechwely *eg. ll. -au. slate-bed.*
1879.

llechwen¹, gw. **llechfaen**.

llechwen² *e? b. posture, gesture.*
1770.

llechwenaf: llechwenu *bg. to make a gesture.*
1892.

llechwibiaf: llechwibio *bg.a. to steal furtively from place to place, skulk.*
1800.

llechwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. slater, tiler (of roofs).*
1838.

Gw. hefyd **elechwr**.

llechwr² *eg. (b. llechwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. skulker, lurker.*
1798.

llechwraf, llechwriaf: llechwra, llechwrian *bg. to act furtively, skulk, sneak.*
1814.

llechwraidd *a. skulking, sneaking, stealthy, furtive, guileful, sly.*
1853.

llechwriaf: llechwrian, gw. llechwraf: llechwra.

llechwrus *a. skulking, stealthy, furtive, secretive, sneaking, guileful, sly.*
1703.

llechwyliaf: llechwylio *ba. to watch furtively, spy or pry upon.*
1842.

llechwythien, gw. llech¹ + gwythien.

llechynt, gw. lluchynt.

llechysgrif, gw. llech¹ + ysgrif.

lled¹ *eg. ll. -au, -i, a hefyd fel ardd.*

(a) *breadth, width, beam (of boat), broadness, latitude, amplitude, extent; width of material, &c.; diameter, axis (in math.); gauge (of railway track); thickness.*

13g.

(b) *width of cut in mowing hay or in cutting corn with a scythe, the reach of a scytheman's sweep, i.e. the distance from the edge of the standing crop to the swath being formed; (occas.) swath.*

1908.

(c) *trench or furrow for planting potatoes.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *ardd. throughout.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: lled bargaen: one of the lengths (in slate-quarrying) into which the face of the rock where blasting is carried out is divided (lit. width of a 'bargain'). Ar lafar.

ll. blewyn: *hair's breadth, hairbreadth, very short space, the slightest distance or degree.* c. 1720.

ll. bys: *the breadth of the finger, fingerbreadth, digit, approximately three-quarters of an inch.*

c. 1400.

ll. cae: *the width of a field (often implying a short distance, also occas. fig.).* c. 1700.

ll. ewin: *nail's breadth, fingerbreadth.* 15g.

ll. gwaun = ll. cae. 15g.

ll. llaw: *handbreadth, hand, lineal measure sometimes taken as equal to three inches but now to four, palm; fig. span, short space of time, esp. as the duration of human life, very small extent or space.* 1588. **ll. lleiaf:** *conjugate or minor axis (of ellipse, &c.).* 1768.

ll. llwyfan: *stage width.* 20g. **ll. mwyaif:** *transverse or major axis (of ellipse, &c.).* 1768.

(o) **l. y pen, yn ll. y pen, lled-ben, lletben (llepen):** *wide (open), (open) to the fullest extent.*
1744.

ll. safonol: *standard gauge (of railway track).* 20g.

ll. troed (fy nhroed, ei droed, &c.): *the breadth of a (my, his, &c.) foot (as a measure), footbreadth; the slightest distance or degree, at all.* 15g.

ar l., ar ll. (i) *outstretched, fully extended (esp. of the arms), outspread (e.g. of sails, table-cloth); (wide) open, full, to full extent; ?extending, stretching (across); ?at length, fully.* 13g. (ii) *scattered,*

dispersed, spread abroad, widesperad, widely circulating, current (e.g. of rumours); on every side, all round, all over the place, far and wide; apart, in disorder, in disarray; around, about, to and fro, from place to place, here and there; out, (far) away from home, afield, abroad, in or into foreign lands; at large, in general, as a whole, in its entirety. **14–15g.** (iii) *crossways (as opposed to lengthways), breadthways, transversely, in breaeth; across, from side to side (of).* **13g.** (iv) *?abroad, wide of the mark or the truth, astray from what is right, 'out', in the wrong.* **1620.** (v) *(prepositionally, i.e. with place expressed) throughout (the breadth of), all over (all . . . over), over, across.* c. **1400.**

o l., o'i, &c., l(l): *in breadth, broad (preceded by specific measurement), crossways, breadthways, transversely.* c. **1400.**

o l. y pen, gw. (o) l. y pen.

o l. ei safn: *?(speaking) for all one is worth, with one's utmost efforts; ?with teeth bared (lit. from the width of his mouth).* **1672.**

yn ll.: *wide open (fully) extended, outstretched; (very) wide or broad; open (for business).* **15g.**

yn ll. y pen, gw. (o) l. y pen.

Am dwbwl lled, hyd a ll., yr un hyd a'r un ll., &c., un ll., gw. dwbl, hyd, un.

Gw. hefyd brethyn—b. deuled.

lled² a. (sef ff. anarf. bellach ar r. gmhr. llydan). *broader, wider, greater (in breadth or extensiveness), more abundant.*

c. **1300.**

Gw. hefyd lletach.

lled³, lled- *a. a hefyd fel adf. a rhgdd. (gan beri tr. m. i bob cts. dreiglady, e.e. lled-feio, lled-gredu; lled dda, lled lawn, lled rwydd, er bod tuedd i gadw csf. ll os digwydd yng nghystrawen y traethiad, e.e. yn lled llawn, half, part(ly), partial(ly), to a certain extent, in some degree, not complete(ly); fairly, moderately, tolerably, pretty, quite, somewhat, rather; half-, semi-*

15–16g.

lled⁴ e? *g. sadness.*

13g.

-lled, gw. -lyd.

lledacen *eb. secondary accent.*

1934.

lledach¹ eb. *a hefyd fel a. base extraction, humble origin, mean birth, plebeian descent, mixed pedigree or genealogy, meanness or mixture of kin, ignobleness.*

14g.

Fel a. of base extraction, of mean birth or descent, of mixed pedigree.

1688.

lledach², gw. lletach.

lledachog *a. of mean birth, of base extraction or plebeian descent, of mixed blood.*

1770.

lled-achwynaf: lled-achwyn, gw. lled³, lled- + achwynaf: achwyn.

lledadwy *a.bfl. that may be dilated or expanded, dilatable, expansible, extensible.*

1772.

lledael *eb. eyelid.*

1547.

lledaenaf, lledanaf: lledaenu, lledanu *bg.a.*

(a) to spread out, scatter abroad, often fig. disseminate, promulgate, propagate (the Gospel, information, doctrines, opinions, &c.), give currency to, circulate (e.g. rumour, news, untruth); publish or distribute (literature, periodicals, &c.); widen,

open (mouth, &c.), fig. extend (authority, &c.).

1672.

(b) to spread abroad, be disseminated over an ever-widening area, increase in width, scope, &c., become widespread.

1735.

Amr.: lled-daenu. 1815.

Gw. hefyd llydanaf: llydanu.

lledaeniad, lledaniad *eg. ll. -au. a spreading out, scattering abroad, often fig. dissemination, propagation (of the Gospel, knowledge, &c.), diffusion; circulation (of periodical, &c.); a spreading, increasing in width or scope, broadening or widening, opening out or expansion.*

1803.

Amr.: lled-daeniad. 1837.

Gw. hefyd llydaniad.

lledaeniaeth, lledaniaeth *eb. a spreading abroad, fig. dissemination, propagation (of knowledge, &c.), propagandism.*

1835.

Gw. hefyd llydaniaeth.

lledaenog, lledanog *a. spreading (of branches, leaves, &c.).*

1834.

lledaenol, lledanol *a. spreading (e.g. of boughs); epidemic (of disease); dilative, expansive.*

1816.

lledaenwr, lledaenydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who or that which spreads abroad, esp. disseminator of doctrines or principles, promulgator, propagator, propagandist; (radio, &c.) transmitter.*

1852.

lledaeth *e?b. latitude.*

18-19g.

lledaf: lledu *bg.a.*

(a) to become broad(er) or wide(r), increase in width, broaden, open out, expand, develop (of vegetation), also fig.; spread abroad (of report, fame, &c.), be disseminated, become widespread, extend.

13g.

(b) to make wide(r) or broad(er), widen, broaden, open wide (mouth, &c.), spread out, set (sails), unfold or unfurl (cloak, net, banner, &c.), extend or stretch out (one's arms, &c.); spread (e.g. ointment or bandage), scatter (e.g. ashes, chaff), disseminate, propagate (a particular faith, report, praise, &c.), extend (dominion, &c.).

14g.

Cfn.: lledu adain (ei adenydd, &c.): (i) to stretch forth the wings (in lit. sense). 1588. (ii) fig. to spread one's wing(s) either protectively or threateningly. 1588. (iii) to spread oneself; show off; get on in the world. Ar lafar.

ll. bara ymenyn: *to cut bread and butter. Ar lafar.*

ll. brest (ei frest, &c.): *to be proud or boastful, boast (lit. to expand the chest). Ar lafar.*

ll. bwrdd: *to lay or spread a table. 1859.*

ll. ei ddwylo (fy nwylo, &c.): *to extend or spread out the hands (esp. in prayer). 1588.*

ll. esgyll (ei esgyll, &c.): *to spread the (his, &c.) wings, fig. put on airs of importance, show off.*

p. 1500.

ll. gweflau (ei weflau, &c.): *to pout, grimace (lit. to widen the lips). Ar lafar.*

ll. gwely: *to make a bed. 1909.*

ll. ei hunan (eu hunain, &c.): *to stretch (oneself) out, fig. show off. Ar lafar.*

ll. hwyl(iau) (eu hwyliau, &c.): *to spread or unfurl the sails, hoist or set sail. 13g.*

ll. ei lygaid (eu llygaid, &c.): *to open one's eyes wide, be wide-eyed. 17g.*

ll. safn (ei safn, eu safnau, &c.): *to open the mouth (also fig.), make mouths, bare the teeth.*
1588.

ll. traed (ei draed, &c.): *to spread one's legs, stride, waddle, swagger.* 1604–7.
Am pren lledu, gw. **pren.**

lled-afwynaf: lled-afwyno *ba. to cause (a horse) to swerve or turn slightly from its course.*

14g.

lled-agoraf: lled-agor *bg. to open partly, half-open; open wide.*

1649.

Cfn.: ar ei led-agor (ei ll., &c.): partly open, ajar. 1778.

lledagored, lledegored, lled agored, lled egored *a. partly open, half-open, ajar; wide open.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd lled¹—(o) l. y pen.

lledamcan *eg. ll. -ion. rough guess, approximation, estimate, conjecture, idea.*

1632.

lled-amcanaf: lled-amcanu, gw. lled³, lled-+ amcanaf: amcanu.

lledamcrain, lledamgrain, gw. lledancrain.

lledamheuaeth, lled-amheuaf: lled-amau, gw. lled³, lled-+ amheuaeth, amheuaf: amau.

lled-amlygaf: lled-amlygu, gw. lled³, lled-+ amlygaf: amlygu.

lledan^{1,2}, gw. lleden, llydan.

lledanaf: lledanu, gw. lledaenaf: lledaenu.

lledancrain, lledamgrain, lledamcrain *eg. a wallowing, crawling, or sprawling all over the place.*

14g.

Amr.: lledymgraing. Dchr. 17g.

lledander, lledanedd, gw. llydander, llydanedd.

lledanfodd *eg. disinclination, some degree of reluctance or unwillingness, slight objection.*

1620.

lledaniad, gw. lledaeniad.

lledanog, gw. lledaenog.

lledanrwydd, gw. llydanrwydd.

lled-arddelwaf: lled-arddelwi, gw. lled³, lled-+ arddelwaf: arddelwi.

lled-arhosaf: lled-aros *bg. to stay or remain in part or without disappearing completely, linger, lurk, dawdle.*

16g.

lled-aroglaf: lled-arogli *ba. to sense to a certain degree, get an inkling or hint of (something), understand or grasp partly.*

1632.

lledarw *a. somewhat rough, roughish, rather coarse.*

I4–I5g.

lledarwydd *eg. inkling, hint.*
I774.

lled-arwyddaf: lled-arwyddo *ba. to insinuate, imply, hint, suggest.*
I774.

lledathro *eg. usher, assistant master.*
Dchr. I7g.

lledawgrym, lled-awgrymaf: lled-awgrymu, lledawgrymiad, gw. **lled³**,
lled- + awgrym, awgrymaf: awgrymu, awgrymiad.

lledawyrol *a. (that is) out in the open air or without cover, open, exposed.*
Dchr. I7g.

lledbai, lledbeiad, lledbeiaf: lledbeio, lledbeirwydd, lledbell, gw. **lletbai**,
&c.

lled-ben, gw. **lled¹—(o) l. y pen.**

lledben, gw. **lletben¹.**

lledbiso *eg. strangury.*
I7g.

lled-bobaf: lled-bobi, gw. **lled³**, **lled- + pobaf: pobi.**

lled-brofaf: lled-brofi *ba. to test or taste secretly or partially.*
I7g.

lledbwyll, gw. **lletbwyll.**

lledcawdd, gw. **llatgawd(d).**

lledcynt, gw. **lletgynt.**

lledchwaeth, lledchwaith, gw. **lletchwaeth.**

lled-chwaraeaf: lled-chwarae, gw. **lled³**, **lled- + chwaraeaf: chwarae.**

lled-chwarddaf: lled-chwerthin, gw. **lled³**, **lled- + chwarddaf: chwerthin.**

lledchwelan *a. stupid, silly, foolish, distracted, mad; confused; sottish.*
I4g.

Gw. **hefyd llychwelan.**

lledchwelanedd *eg. foolishness, madness.*
I7g.

lledchwith, lledchwithdod, lledchwithig, lledchwithrwydd, gw. **lletchwith**,
lletchwithdod, lletchwithig, lletchwithrwydd.

lled-chwythaf: lled-chwythu *bg. to hiss, whistle.*
I7g.

lled-daenaf: lled-daenu, lled-daeniad, gw. **lledaenaf: lledaenu, lledaeniad.**

lled-debygaf, lletebygaf: lled-debygu, lletebygu *bg.a. to suppose, consider probable, guess, think, presume; be somewhat (a)like, be rather similar (to).*
c. I730.

lled debygol, lletebygol *a. quite probable (though not actually certain or definite), more than likely; suppositional, supposed.*

1711.

lled-draws, lled-drem, gw. lletraws, lletrem.

lled-dremaf, lled-dremiaf: lled-dremu, lled-dremio, gw. lled³, lled-+tremiaf, tremaf: tremio, tremu.

lled-dro, lled-droad, lled-droaf: lled-droi, gw. lletro, lletroad, lletroaf: lletroi.

lled-druthaf: lled-drutho, lled-druthiad, gw. lledrithiaf: lledrithio, lledrithiad.

lled-drwm, lled-drymaf: lled-drymu, gw. lletrwm, lletrymaf: lletrymu.

lled-dwym, lled-dwymaf: lled-dwymo, gw. lletwym, lletwymaf: lletwymo.

lled-dyb, lled-dybiad, lled-dybiaeth, lled-dybiaf: lled-dybio, lled-dybus, gw. lletyb, lletybiad, lletybiaeth, lletybiaf: lletybio, lletybus.

lled-dynnaf: lled-dynnu, gw. lletynnaf: lletynnu.

lled-ddaliaf: lled-ddal, gw. lled³, lled-+daliaf: dal.

lled-ddallaf: lled-ddallu, gw. lled³, lled-+dallaf: dallu.

lled-ddargludydd *eg. ll. -ion. semiconductor.*

20g.

lled-ddifeithwch, gw. lled³+difeithwch.

lled-ddigiaf: lled-ddigio, gw. lled³, lled-+digiaf: digio.

lled-ddirnadaf: lled-ddirnad, gw. lled³, lled-+dirnadaf¹: dirnad.

lled-ddring, gw. lletring.

lled-dduw *eg. ll. -iau. demigod.*

1772.

lled-ddyfalaf: lled-ddyfal, gw. lled³, lled-+dyfalaf: dyfal.

lled-ddymunaf: lled-ddymuno, gw. lled³, lled-+dymunaf: dymuno.

lled-ddynwardaf: lled-ddynward, gw. lled³, lled-+dynwardaf: dynward.

lled-ddysg *eg. half-knowledge, slight or superficial knowledge, smattering, rough idea.*

[1783].

lledebaf: lledebu *ba. to suggest partially, make a passing reference, barely mention; say indistinctly or quietly, mutter, whisper.*

1595.

lledechwyrth *a. foolish, silly, giddy, hare-brained, without gumption; good for nothing, useless, vain.*

14g.

lled-edrychaf: lled-edrych, gw. lled³, lled-+edrychaf: edrych.

***llededryf**, gw. **lledryf**.

llededd *eg. latitude (in geog.)*.
1814.

lled-eisteddaf: **lled-eistedd**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **eisteddaf**: **eistedd**.

lledraithaf, **-iaf** *eg. wing (of an army)*.
13g.

lledemyl, gw. **lledymyl**.

lleden *eb.g. (bach. lledennig) ll. -lled(enn)au, lled(enn)od, lledi, lledyn. flat-fish; fig. of person or thing which is (lying) flat or sprawling, flattish mass (e.g. of clay), dab, blade, fluke.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: lleden fach yr iau (ll. lledod bach yr iau): liver-fluke. 1951.

ll. frech: *plaice, Pleuronectes platessa. 18g.*

ll. gennog: *dab, Limanda limanda. 18g.*

ll. goch = **ll. frech. 1803.**

ll. chwith: (i) *turbot, Scophthalmus maximus. 16g.* (ii) *halibut, Hippoglossus hippoglossus. 19–20g.*

ll. chwithig: (*Dover*) *sole, Solea solea, 'sole dab'. 1753.*

ll. ddu (ll. *lledod duon*): *flounder, Platichthys flesus. 18g.*

ll. dŵr croyw = **ll. gennog. 1907.**

ll. lemon = **ll. lyfn. 20g.**

ll. (y) llaid: *dab, Limanda limanda; flounder, Platichthys flesus. 1830.*

ll. lyfn: *'lemon sole'. Ar lafar.*

ll. fwd (ll. *lledau mwd, lledi mwd*): *flounder, Platichthys flesus. Ar lafar.*

ll. dywod = **ll. gennog. Ar lafar.**

ll. ysbotyn coch = **ll. frech. Ar lafar.**

Am gwerthu lledod, lleden tafod yr hydd, ll. tafod yr ych, gw. gwerthaf: gwerthu, tafod.

lledennaidd *a. pertaining to the flat-fish, resembling a flat-fish, flat.*
1803.

lledennig, gw. **lleden**.

lledenwad *eg. antonomasia.*
1595.

llederw *e?g. liver-fluke in sheep, liver-rot.*
13g.

lledewigwst, lledwigwst *eb.g. hæmorrhoids, piles.*
c. 1400.

lledfa *eb. a widening or projecting, that part of a thing which widens out, e.g. circle or flange in a ring in which the stone is set, collet (in jewellery), bezel.*
1617.

lledfad *eg. raft, float.*
1780.

lledfaen *eg. broad or wide stone.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **lledfen**.

lledfain, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **main**¹.

lledfalch, lled-falchiaf: lled-falchïo, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **balch**¹, **balchiaf: balchïo.**

lledfan, gw. lledfen.

lled-farnaf: lled-farnu, gw. lled³, lled- + barnaf: barnu.

lledfarw, lled farw *a. ll. lledfeirw, lled feirw. half-dead, hovering between life and death.*

c. 1400.

lled-farwaf: lled-farw *bg. to become half-dead, also fig.*

1656.

lledfed, gw. lletwad.

lledfeddod *a. stunned, stupefied, amazed, astonished, stupid, dull, obtuse, thick-headed, dense; spiritless, lifeless, exanimate; sottish, bibulous, tipping.*

1604-7.

lledfeddw *a. half-drunk, tipsy, boozy, stupefied, befuddled, muddled.*

14g.

lled-feddwaf: lled-feddwi *ba. to make half-drunk or tipsy, stun, stupefy, bewilder, befuddle, muddle, make dull.*

1725-6.

lled-feddyliaf: lled-feddwl, gw. lled³, lled- + meddyliaf: meddwl.

lledfegin, lledfegyn *eg. ll. -od, -au, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) (partially) domesticated wild animal, half-tame(d) animal; hand-reared animal, pet; well-nurtured or fattened animal; animal (in a gen. sense); ?fosterling; fig. of warrior; fellow (in derog. sense); mongrel.

13g.

(b) the young of any animal, child, foetus, offspring, transf. and fig., e.g. of newly published book.

16g.

(c) reptile.

15g.

Gw. hefyd megyn.

lledfeichiau *eg. countersurety.*

17g.

lledfelyd, gw. llyfelydd².

lledfen *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd fel a. flat stone, slab, flake, fig. dolt; flat; sprawling.*

14-15g.

lledfennaf: lledfenu *ba. to flatten.*

1800.

lledfenol *a. sprawling.*

1803.

lledferw *eg. a parboiling.*

[1783].

lledferwad *eg. a parboiling.*

[1783].

lled-ferwaf: lled-ferwi *bg.a. to parboil, simmer.*

1770.

lledfeth, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **meth**¹.

lledflaen *eg. a little ahead of.*
16g.

lled-flaguraf: lled-flaguro *bg. to begin to bud.*
1632.

lledflin *a. somewhat weary.*
1632.

lledfodd *eg. weak desire, acquiescence.*
1696.

lled-foddaf: lled-foddi *bg.a. to half drown, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

lledfrad *eg. petty (petit) treason.*
1778.

lledfrath *eg. a hefyd fel a. punctuation (mark), interpunction; (inter)punctuated.*
Dchr. 17g.

lledfrëyr *eg. ll. -frehyron. baronet.*
1828.

lledfrith¹ *a. multi-coloured, variegated, mottled, spotted.*
a. 1587.

lledfrith², gw. **lledrith**.

lled-frithaf: lled-fritho, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **brithaf: britho**.

lled-friwaf, -iaf: lled-friw(i)o *ba. to break coarsely.*
1800.

lled-frochaf: lled-frochi, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **brochaf: brochi**.

lledfron *eb. ll. -nydd. a slope, hillside, declivity, downhill.*
15g.

lledfrwd *a. lukewarm, tepid.*
1632.

lledfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. faint-heartedness, timidity, apathy, listlessness; depression, melancholy, affliction, sorrow, grief, sadness, anguish; folly, craziness, madness; (religious) enthusiasm; inclination; listless, lifeless, languid; depressed, sad.*
1240.
*Amr.: lledryd*². *c. 1400.*

lledfrydaf, lledrydiaf: lledfrydu, lledfrydio *bg.a. to become listless; make listless; go mad, become stupid.*
1771.

lledfrydedd *eg. faint-heartedness, timidity, apathy, listlessness; depression, melancholy, affliction, sorrow, grief, sadness, anguish; stupor, intoxication, dotage, folly, craziness, madness; (religious) enthusiasm.*
c. 1300.

lledfrydiaf: lledfrydio, gw. **lledfrydaf: lledfrydu**.

lledfrydig *a., a hefyd gyda grym enwol. out of one's mind, mad, insane, distracted,*

furios; foolish, crazy, giddy; listless.

1632.

lledfrydus, lledrydus *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol. faint-hearted, timid, pusillanimous.*

Dchr. 15g.

lledfu, lledfuaid *eg. half a barrel.*

Dchr. 17g.

lledfud *a. half-dumb, somewhat dumb.*

1707.

lled-fwriadaf: lled-fwriadu, gw. lled³, lled- + bwriadaf: bwriadu.

lled-fwriaf: lled-fwrw *ba. to think, consider, conjecture, surmise, suppose, reckon.*

1872.

lledfydni *eg. intermundium, intermundane space.*

Dchr. 17g.

lledfyddarwch *eg. hardness of hearing.*

1794.

lled-fyfyriaf: lled-fyfyrio, gw. lled³, lled- + myfyriaf: myfyrio.

lledfyr, gw. lled³, lled- + byr¹.

lledfyw, lled fyw *a. half alive, half dead.*

13g.

lled-fywiaf: lled-fyw, gw. lled³, lled- + bywiaf: byw.

lledffed, lledffer, lledffol, gw. lletwad, lletffer, lletffol.

lledffrom, lledffwl, lledffydd, gw. lletffrom, lletffwl, lletffydd.

lledgam^{1,2}, gw. lletgam^{1,2}.

lled-gamaf, lletgamaf: lled-gamu, lletgamu *bg. to side-step, deviate, also fig.*

1926.

lledgamrwydd, gw. lletgamrwydd.

lled-ganaf: lled-ganu *bg. to chant.*

1813.

lledganwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. sub-centurion, lieutenant.*

Dchr. 17g.

lled-garaf: lled-garu, gw. lled³, lled- + caraf: caru.

lled-garthaf: lled-garthu *bg. a. to clean haphazardly, half cleanse.*

Dchr. 17g.

lledgawd(d), gw. llatgawd(d).

lledgeliad *eg. a concealing in part, partial cover-up, intentional reticence.*

[1783].

lledgellwair *eg. half-banter, light jest.*

1632.

lledgenfigen, lledgenfigennaf: lledgenfigennu, gw. lled³, lled- + cenfigen,

cenfigennaf: cenfigennu.

lledgennad *eb. leave, toleration.*
1799.

lled-gerddaf: lled-gerdded *bg. to walk with a limp.*
1803.

lledgerydd *eg. slight chastisement.*
1803.

lled-geryddaf: lled-geryddu *ba. to chastise slightly, correct somewhat.*
16-17g.

lled-giliaf: lled-gilio *bg. to retreat a little.*
16-17g.

lled-gipiaf: lled-gipio, gw. lled³, lled- + cipiaf: cipio.

lledglaerder *eg. lukewarmness, indifference.*
c. 1585.

lledglaf, lledgloff, lledglol, gw. lletglaf, lletgloff, lletglol.

lled-glywaf: lled-glywed, gw. lled³, lled- + clywaf: clywed.

lledgoch, gw. lletgoch.

lled-godaf: lled-godi, gw. lled³, lled- + codaf: codi.

lled-goddaf: lled-goddi, gw. lled³, lled- + coddaf: coddi.

lled-goeliaf: lled-goelio *bg.a. to believe in part, half believe or expect, suspect.*
1791.

lled-gofiaf: lled-gofio, gw. lled³, lled- + cofiaf: cofio.

lled-goffâf: lled-goffa *ba. to remember faintly, mention in passing.*
1794.

lledgoll, gw. lletgoll.

lled-gredaf: lled-gredu, lledgrediniwr, gw. lled³, lled- + credaf: credu, crediniwr.

lledgrefydd *eb. lukewarm religion, insincere devotion.*
16-17g.

lled-grinaf: lled-grino, gw. lled³, lled- + crinaf: crino.

lledgroes, lledgrwn, gw. lletgroes, lletgrwn.

lled-grybwyllaf: lled-grybwyll *bg.a. to mention in passing, hint, insinuate.*
1818.

lledgrybwylliad *eg. insinuation, innuendo.*
1839.

lledgrymedd *eg. camber.*
20g.

lledgudd, gw. lletgudd.

lled-guddiaf: lled-guddio, gw. lled³, lled- + cuddiaf: cuddio.

lled-gwynaf: lled-gwyno, gw. lled³, lled- + cwynaf: cwyno.

lled-gwysaf: lled-gwyso *bg.a. to plough roughly, make balks while ploughing, also fig.*
1632.

lled-gychwynnaf: lled-gychwyn *bg. to go by stealth.*
1632.

lledgyd, gw. lletgyd.

lled-gyfaddefaf: lled-gyfaddef *ba. to admit by implication, admit tacitly.*
1712.

lled-gyfieithaf: lled-gyfieithu *ba. to make a free translation (of), translate freely.*
1886.

lledgyfieithiad *eg. ll. -au. free translation.*
1904.

lled-gyffyrddaf: lled-gyffwrdd, gw. lled³, lled- + cyffyrddaf: cyffwrdd.

lled-gyhuddaf: lled-gyhuddo, gw. lled³, lled- + cyhuddaf: cyhuddo.

lledgylch, gw. lletgylch.

lled-Gymreigiad, lled-Gymreigïaf: lled-Gymreigio, gw. lled³, lled- +
Cymreigiad, Cymreigïaf: Cymreigio.

lled-gysylltaf: lled-gysylltu, gw. lled³, lled- + cysylltaf: cysylltu.

lled-gyweiriaf: lled-gyweirio, gw. lled³, lled- + cyweiriaf: cyweirio.

lled-gywilyddiaf: lled-gywilyddio, gw. lled³, lled- + cywilyddiaf: cywilyddio.

lled-hollt, gw. lletollt.

lled-honnaf: lled-honni, gw. lled³, lled- + honnaf: honni.

lled-hug *eb. short cloak.*
Dchr. 17g.

lled-hurt, gw. lleturt.

lled-hyllig, gw. lletyllig.

lled-hynt, gw. lletynt.

lled-hysbysaf: lled-hysbysu, gw. lled³, lled- + hysbysaf: hysbysu.

lled-hysbysrwydd *eg. inkling.*
1775.

llediach, gw. lledach¹.

llediad *eg. a widening, broadening, spreading, extending, extension, distension, opening.*
16-17g.

llediaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd, a hefyd fel a. characteristic mode of pronunciation, (peculiar, foreign, or affected) accent, twang, provincialism, dialect, patois; barbarism, poor, corrupt, or incorrect language, solecism; alien, foreign; also fig.*
14g.

llediant *eg. a widening.*
1884.

lledias, lled-ias *eb.g. a simmering; slight thrill.*
18g.

lledieithaf: lledieithu *bg.a. to be adapted or borrowed (of a loan-word); adapt, borrow.*
1547.

lledieithig *a. affected in speech, foreign (in language).*
16-17g.

lledieithog, lledieithiog *a. speaking with an accent or twang, affected in speech; different or unnatural (of speech).*
1707.

lledieithus *a. affected in speech, with corrupt or incorrect language.*
1653.

lledieithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one whose language has been corrupted by another language.*
1684.

lled-ieuaf: lled-ieuo, gw. **lled³, lled-** + **ieuaf: ieuo**.

lled-iraf: lled-iro, gw. **lled³, lled-** + **iraf: iro**.

lledlafariad *eb. ll. -iaid. semivowel.*
20g.

lledlaith, lled laith *a. somewhat moist, dampish.*
1772.

lledle *eg. poor condition or state.*
[1547].

lledled¹, lled led *a. a hefyd fel adf. wider and wider, widely spreading, ever-widening.*
Dchr. 14g.

lledled² *ardd. throughout.*
1897.

lledlef *eb. mode of speech; imperfect speech, corrupt or incorrect speech, barbarism; faint voice.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd **diledlef**.

lledlefog *a. speaking with an accent or twang.*
1780.

lledlewyrch *eg. gleam, glance, glimmer.*
1717.

lledlid *eg. a little anger, feigned anger.*
15g.

lledlin *a. mongrel, half-caste, motley.*
13g.

lled-lithraf: lled-lithro, gw. **lled³, lled-** + **llithraf: llithro**.

lledliw *eg. ll. -iau. tinge, hue.*

1794.

lled-liwiau: **lled-liwio** *ba. to tinge, tint.*

1794.

lled-losgaf: **lled-losgi**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-**+**llosgaf:** **llosgi**.**lledloyw**, **lled loyw** *a. brightish, somewhat bright.*

1632.

lledlud *eg. size; starch.*

[1783].

lledludaidd *a. sizzly, glutinous.*

[1783].

lledludiau: **lledludio** *ba. to size.*

[1783].

lledlun *eg. semi-form; relief (in sculpture, &c.).*

1803.

Cfn.: **lledlun isel:** *bas-relief.* 1852.**lledlw** *eg. ll. -on, -lyau. vain oath, false oath, perjury.*

14g.

lledlwm *a. (b. lledlom), a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ragged, tattered, threadbare, half-naked, bare (of land).**c. 1100.***lledlwyd** *a. somewhat grey, greyish, hoary.*

1803.

*Am corosyn lledlwyd, creulys ll. culddail, grug ll., helyglys ll. mân-flodeuog, gw. corros (At.), creulys (At.), grug (At.), helyglys (At.).***lledlwydaf:** **lled-lwydo**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-**+**llwydaf:** **llwydo**.**lled-lynaf:** **lled-lynu**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-**+**glynaf:** **glynu**.**lledlys** *eg. an unknown plant.**Diw. 16g.**Gw. hefyd lled*¹*—ll. llaw.***llednais** *a. ll. -neision, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. courteous, polite, well-behaved, decent, decorous, moderate, temperate; modest, demure, unassuming, kind, meek, mild, gentle, genial, contented, kindly, patient, placid; pleasant, serene, cloudless.*

13g.

llednant *eb. ll. -nentydd. tributary; ? small stream.**Diw. 16g.***lledneisair** *eg. euphemism.*

20g.

lledneisddyn *eg. b. ll. -ion. gentle or meek person, decent or modest man or woman.**Diw. 16g.***lledneisferch** *eb. ll. -ed. gentle, demure, or modest girl.*

15g.

lledneisfwyn *a. demure, modest, gentle, clement, mild, genial, meek, patient.*

1632.

lledneisgamp, gw. *llednais + camp*¹.

lledneisiaf: **lledneisio** *ba.* to make polite, elegant, or refined, soften, moderate, soothe, quieten, mollify, appease.

1877.

lledneislan *a.* courteous, mild, meek, gentle.

1604-7.

lledneislun *a.* gyda grym enwol. gentle or demure and shapely (one).

16-17g.

lledneisol *a.* modish, fashionable.

1749.

lledneisrwydd *eg.* modesty, demureness, humility, lowliness, bashfulness, meekness, clemency, geniality, kindness, lenity; courtesy, politeness, elegance, refinement, delicacy, propriety, decency, decorum, moderation; sensitivity, delicacy, or nicety (of one of the senses).

c. 1400.

lledneistro *a.* genial.

16g.

lledneiswawr *a.* modest and stately.

14g.

lledneiswedd *a.* courteous, polite.

17g.

lled-nerthaf: **lled-nerthu**, **llednifer**, gw. *lled*³, *lled-* + *nerthaf*: *nerthu*, *nifer*.

llednoeth *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. half-naked, half-bare, somewhat bare; unembellished, without details.

c. 1400.

llednoethni *eg.* half-nakedness, half-bareness; lack of embellishments or details.

1935.

lled-nofiaf: **lled-nofio** *bg.* to half swim, wade.

1754.

lled-nyddaf: **lled-nyddu**, gw. *lled*³, *lled-* + *nyddaf*: *nyddu*.

lledobaith, **lled-obeithiaf**: **lled-obeithio**, gw. *lled*³, *lled-* + *gobaith*, *gobeithiaf*: *gobeithio*.

lled-ochr *eb. ll. -au*, a hefyd fel *adf.* side, also fig.; sideways, sidelong, to one side.

1735.

Cfn.: **ar (ei, &c.) led-ochr**: (i) sideways, sidelong, to one side (of); (rather) sloping. 1894. (ii) on the side of (fig.). 1735.

o l.: sideways, sidelong, to or from one side (of). 1830.

lled-ochraf: **lled-ochri** *bg.* to incline, lean, slope, also fig.

16g.

lledochriad *eg.* bias.

1770.

lledodl *eb. ll. -au.* partial rhyme, generic rhyme.

20g.

lled-odlaf: **lled-odli** *bg.* to rhyme partially, rhyme generically.

20g.

lledoer *a. rather cold, chilly, somewhat frigid, cool, lukewarm, also fig.*

14g.

lled-oeraf: lled-oeri, gw. lled³, lled- + oeraf: oeri.**lledofn** *eg. a little fear, fright, or dread.*

1567.

lled-ofnaf: lled-ofni, gw. lled³, lled- + ofnaf: ofni.**lledog** *a. spreading.*

1859.

lledogan *eb.g. insinuation (of dispraise).*

1775.

lled-ogwyddaf: lled-ogwyddo, lled-ogwyddiad, gw. lled³, lled- + gogwyddaf: gogwyddo, gogwyddiad.**lledogyn** *eg. fool.*

1863-5.

lledol¹, lled-ôl *eg. rear, back.*

15g.

*Cfn.: ar (ei, dy, &c.) ledol: behind (him, you, &c.), after (him, you, &c.), following (him, you, &c.), in his (your, &c.) tracks. 15g.**i'm (i'w, &c.) ll.: following me (her, &c.); obliquely, sideways. 16-17g.**o (o'i, o'th, &c.) l. (led-ôl): from behind, behind (him, you, &c.), after (him, you, &c.), following (him, you, &c.), in his (your, &c.) rear, at his (your, &c.) heels, in his (your, &c.) wake; behind his (your, &c.) back; ?reluctantly. 15-16g.**yn lled-ôl: after. c. 1460.***lledol²** *a. opening out, broadening; making wider.*

1856.

lledolau, gw. lled³, lled- + golau.**lled-olchaf: lled-olchi**, gw. lled³, lled- + golchaf: golchi.**lledoleuni**, gw. lled³, lled- + goleuni.**lledolwg** *eb. a glimpse, peep, glance, glimmer.*

1719.

lled-omeddaf: lled-omedd, gw. lled³, lled- + gomeddaf: gomedd.**lled-orthrechaf: lled-orthrech(u)** *ba. to oppress or violate to some extent.*

1595.

lled-orweddaf: lled-orwedd *bg. to recline, be in an inclined position, loll, lounge.**Dchr. 17g.**Cfn.: yn (ar) ei led-orwedd (eu ll., &c.), ar l.: reclining, in a reclined position, lounging; at an angle, slanting. 1718.***lledorweddiad** *eg. a reclining, recumbent state or position.*

1772.

lledorweddog, -iog *a. recumbent, reclining; sloping.*

1866.

lledorweddol *a. recumbent, reclining.*

1816.

lledosgo *eg. slant, slope.*

1832.

Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) ledosgo: aslant. 1832.

lledpai, lledpeiaf: lledpeio, lledpeiedd, lledpeirwydd, lledpen, gw. lletbai, lletbeiaf: lletbeio, lletbeiedd, lletbeirwydd, lletben¹.

lledr *eg. (bach. lledryn, ll. -nach, lledrach) ll. -au, -i, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. leather, piece of leather, leather object, parchment, vellum; skin, hide; ?flesh.*

14g.

Cfn.: lledr y fend: bend leather (said of something very tough). Ar lafar.

lledryn braich: *bracer, portion of suit of armour covering the arm, sort of guard for the wrist used in archery. 1547.*

lledr brwd: *boiled leather. 14g.*

ll. bwff: *buff leather; chamois-leather, wash-leather. 16g.*

ll. caled: *leather that is hardened for making suckers for pumps, screw washers, &c. Ar lafar.*

ll. clytio: *patching-leather. 1789.*

ll. gwadnau: *sole-leather, under-leather. 14g.*

ll. gwyn: *whiteleather. 18g.*

ll. Moroco: *morocco (leather). 1848.*

ll. tapo: *leather for repairing shoes. Ar lafar.*

ll. Twrci: *Turkey leather. c. 1762-79.*

Am arian lledr, gwymon ll., holli ll., hosan l., rhwymiad (hanner) ll., telyn l., gw. arian¹, gwymon, holltaf: holli (At.), hosan, rhwymiad, telyn.

lledrad, lledradaidd, gw. lladrad, lladradaidd.

lledradgaraf: lledradgaru, gw. lledrad + caraf: caru.

lledradol, gw. lladradol.

lledradymlusgiaf: lledradymlusgio, gw. lledrad + ymlusgiaf: ymlusgio.

lledraf: lledro, lledru *bg.a. to cover with leather; become leathery.*

20g.

lledraidd *a. leathery, coriaceous, tough; of leather; also fig.*

1775.

lledran *eb. small(er) part.*

c. 1785-90.

lledrataf, lledratâf: lledrata, lledratgar, lledratwr, gw. lladratâf: lladrata, lladratgar, lladratawr.

lledrban, gw. lledr + pân¹.

lledrcot *e?g. ll. -s. russet (apple), leather-coat.*

Ar lafar.

lledrddwrn *eg. ll. -ddywn gyda grym ansoddeiriol. leather fist, hard fist.*

14g.

lledred *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. breadth, broadness; latitude (in geog.); celestial latitude (in astron.).*

1803.

Cfn.: lledredau'r meirch: horse latitudes. 20g.

Am cyflin l(l)edred, cyfredlin l(l)., llinell l.,—y ll., gw. cyflin (At.), cyfredlin (At.), llinell.

lledredlin *eb. ll. -(i)au. parallel of latitude.*

1850.

lledredlinell *eb.* *parallel of latitude.*
1850.

lledredol *a.* *latitudinal, pertaining to latitude, denoting latitude.*
1850.

Am *cydrediad lledredol*, gw. *cydrediad*.

lledreidus, gw. *lledfrydus*.

lledrewyn *eg.* *ll. -nau. muscle.*
1725.

lledrgist *eb.* *ll. -iau. boot of a coach.*
1770.

lledrgod, gw. *lledr + cod*¹.

lledrif, gw. *lledryf*.

lled-rifaf: lled-rifo *bg.* *to estimate.*
Dchr. 17g.

lledring, gw. *lletring*.

lledrin *a.* *made of leather or hide, leathern.*
14g.

lledrith, lledfrith² *eg.* (*un. bach. lledrityn*) *ll. -oedd, -iau, -ion, -od.*

(*a*) *magic, spell, charm, enchantment.*
14g.

(*b*) *apparition, spectre, phantom, also transf.*
15g.

(*c*) *illusion, delusion; fantasy, imagination; transformation, disguise, legerdemain, pretence, pretext, sham, semblance, simulation, dissimulation, dissembling, hypocrisy.*
15g.

(*d*) *profaneness.*
1588.

Fel a. *spectral, magic(al), illusory, nebulous, unsubstantial; puny, feeble, feint; pretended, so-called; profane.*

1722.

Amr.: *lledrud, lledryd*¹. 15g.

lledruth. a. 1587.

Cfn.: *lledrith march: stalking-horse.* 1722.

Am *hud a lledrith*, gw. *hud*¹.

Gw. *hefyd lledfrith*¹.

lledrithfardd *eg.* *ll. -feirdd. vain or unqualified poet, wandering bard of the lowest grade.*
18-19g.

lledrithfil *eg.* *chameleon.*
1852.

lledrithiad *eg.* *ll. -au. pretence, dissembling, dissimulation, deception; apparition, illusion; transformation, conjuring trick; semblance, trace.*
1604-7.

lledrithiaf: lledrithio *bg.a.* *to counterfeit, fake, pretend, simulate, allege falsely; dissemble, dissimulate, deceive; transfigure, transform, disguise (oneself); conjure up,*

create an illusion; symbolize, typify.

15-16g.

Amr.: **lledruth(i)o. 1604-7.**

lledrithiant *eg. pretence, dissembling, dissimulation; illusion; disguise.*
1803.

lledrithiog, lledrithog, lledfrithog *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) magic, magical, enchanted; skilled in magic.

14g.

(b) illusory, fictitious, pretended, feigned, counterfeit, imaginary, fancied; deceitful, dissembling, hypocritical, false; changing his appearance; transformed, masked, disguised, in disguise; spectral, phantom.

14g.

Fel e. (a) enchanter.

14g.

(b) imitator, pretender, impostor, deceiver.

1632.

Amr.: **lledruthiog. 1604-7.**

lledrithiol, lledrithol *a. illusory, fictitious, pretended, counterfeit; dissembling, hypocritical; transformed, in disguise, disguised; magic, enchanted; spectral, phantom.*

16g.

lledrithiwr, lledrithwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hypocrite, dissembler; conjurer, enchanter; disguised person.*

1567.

Amr.: **lledrithwr. Dchr. 17g.**

lledritholwg *eg. b. second sight.*

[1783].

lledrithwr, gw. **lledrithiwr.**

lledrithyn, gw. **lledrith.**

lledriw *eb. ll. -iau. gentle ascent or acclivity.*

Ar lafar.

lledrog¹, gw. **lletrog.**

lledrog² *eb. paddock, close, croft.*

1722.

lledrog³ *a. leathery, coriaceous, tough; leathern.*

1866.

lledrog⁴ *eg. something of a rogue, a bit of a rogue.*

c. 1689.

lledroth, gw. **lledrwrth.**

lledrud, gw. **lledrith.**

lledrudd *a. ll. -ion. red, flecked with red, bloody.*

1244.

lledruth, lledruthaf: lledrutho, lledruthiad, lledruthiaf: lledruthio, lledruthiog, lledruthwr, gw. **lledrith, lledruthiaf: lledrithio, lledruthiad, lledruthiaf: lledrithio, lledruthiog, lledruthiwr.**

lledrwr, lledrydd¹ *eg. ll. lledrwywr. leather-manufacturer, leather-merchant, tanner, currier.*
1762.

lledrwrth *a. (b. lledroth). not concise, prolix, unskilful, clumsy, not complete; fairly long (of stride).*
a. 1587.

lledrwy, gw. lledryw.

lledrwybyll *eg. semblance of reason or prudence.*
16g.

lledrwydd, gw. lled³, lled- + rhwydd.

lled-rwymaf: lled-rwymo *ba. to bind or gird loosely.*
1773.

lledrybudd *eg. ll. -ion. hint.*
1774.

lled-rybuddiaf: lled-rybuddio *bg.a. to hint.*
Dchr. 17g.

lledryd^{1,2}, **lledrydus**, gw. lledrith, lledfryd, lledfrydus.

lledrydd¹, gw. lledrwr.

lledrydd² *a. not enjoying complete freedom; rather loose (of attire, morals, &c.); somewhat bold.*
p. 1595.

lledryf *eg. descent, lineage, genealogy.*
1604-7.

lledryn, gw. lledr.

lledryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. degenerate, ignoble, base, not of pure stock, mongrel, of mixed blood or lineage, heterogeneous, of several kinds; formed of elements from different languages (of word), corrupt (of language).*
15g.

Fel e. ignobleness, low birth, mixed blood or lineage, mixed breed; imperfectness; ?degenerate person.
c. 1400.
Amr.: lledrwy. 1770.

lledrywiaf: lledrywio *bg. to degenerate, deteriorate.*
1604-7.

lledrywiog *a. degenerate, debased, bastard.*
1722.

lledrywiogaf: lledrywiogi *bg.a. to make degenerate; become degenerate.*
1803.

lledrywiogrwydd *eg. degeneracy, degenerateness.*
1772.

lledsain, gw. lletsain.

lled-sarhaf: lled-sarhau, gw. lled³, lled- + sarhaf: sarhau.

lled-sbiaf: lled-sbio *bg. to watch out of the corner of one's eye.*
1703.

lledsen, gw. lletsen.

lled-sennaf: lled-sennu, gw. lled³, lled-+sennaf: sennu.

lledsennwr *eg. insinuator.*
1775.

lled-soddaf: lled-soddi, gw. lled³, lled-+soddaf: soddi.

lledson, **lledsur**, **lledsyn**, gw. lletson, lletsur, lletsyn.

lledsyniad, **lled-syniaf: lled-synio**, gw. lled³, lled-+syniad, syniaf¹: synio.

lled-synnaf: lled-synnu, **lled-syrthiaf: lled-syrthio**, gw. lled³, lled-+syrthiaf: syrthio.

lledsyth, gw. lletsyth.

lledw *a. a hefyd fel eg. prosperous, successful, rich, wealthy, fruitful, abundant, profuse, luxuriant, fat.*

14g.

Fel e. plenty, abundance, profusion, wealth; good cheer.

15g.

Amr.: llydw¹. 1632.

Gw. hefyd llydw².

lledwad, gw. lletwad.

lledwael, gw. lled³, lled-+gwael.

lledwag *a. half-empty, half-hollow; foolish, inane.*
13g.

lledwahan *eg. comma.*
1632.

lled-wahoddaf: lled-wahodd, gw. lled³, lled-+gwahoddaf: gwahodd.

lledwan *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. weak, feeble, infirm.*
14g.

lled-wanhaf: lled-wanhau, gw. lled³, lled-+gwanhaf: gwanhau.

lledwar, **lledwarded**, gw. lled³, lled-+gwâr¹, gwared².

lledwasgiad, gw. lled³, lled-+gwasgiad.

lledwastad, **lledwastadedd**, **lledwastadiad**, gw. lled³, lled-+gwastad, gwastadedd, gwastadiad.

lledwedd *eb. latitude.*
1803.

lledwen¹ *eb. half-smile, smirk, simper.*
[1783].

lledwen², ff. f., gw. lledwyn.

lledwenaf: lledwenu *bg. to half-smile, smirk, simper; sneer.*

1632.

lledweniaith, lled-wenieithiaf: lledwenieithio, gw. lled³, lled-+ gweniaith, gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio.

lledwg eg. ll. *lledygau*. *displeasure, ill-will, anger, indignation, sullenness; scowl.*

14-15g.

Am *dal lledwg*, gw. **daliaf: dal** (At.).

lledwigwst, gw. lledewigwst.

lledwigyn eg. (b. *lledwigen*) ll. -nod, *lledwigod*. *worm, lugworm; reptile.*

1803.

lledwlyb, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwlyb.

lled-wnïaf: lled-wnio ba. *to tack, baste.*

1722.

lledwr eg. ll. -wyr. *one who spreads (something) abroad, disseminator; a Latitudinarian (esp. in the 17c. Anglican Church).*

1803.

lledwrengyn, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwrengyn.

lled-wridaf: lled-wrido, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwridaf: gwrido.

lledwryw eg. *a half-male, hermaphrodite.*

Dchr. 17g.

lledwth, lledwthiad, lled-wthiaf: lled-wthio, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwth, gwthiad, gwthiaf: gwthio.

lled-wybod, lledwybodaeth, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwn²: gwybod, gwybodaeth.

lledwydd e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. *lledwydden*) a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *trees of inferior stock or quality, unfruitful trees; crab-trees; shrubs.*

c. 1400.

Am *afal lledwydd, afallen l*, gw. **afal** (At.), **afallen** (At.).

lledwyddol a. *made from the wood of a crab-tree.*

1604-7.

lledwyl^{1,2}, gw. lled³, lled-+ gŵyl¹, gŵyl².

lled-wyliaf: lled-wylio bg. *to watch intermittently, wake now and then.*

Dchr. 17g.

lledwylt a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *half-wild, rather wild.*

14g.

lledwyn a. (b. *lledwen*) ll. *lledwynion*. *somewhat white, whitish, pale.*

1758.

lledwyneb eg. ll. -au. *page; surface; ? side of face.*

9g.

Cfn.: **lledwyneb llorweddol**: *horizontal profile, horizontal surface.* 1859.

lled-wynnaf: lled-wynnu, gw. lled³, lled-+ gwynnaf: gwynnu.

lledwyr a. *slightly bent, crooked, oblique, distorted; mad, deranged.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **ar ledwyr**: *sloping, inclining*. 20g.

lled-wyraf: **lled-wyro** *bg.a. to make crooked, bend, distort, pervert; lean, incline, slant*.
1768.

lledwyrdd *a. greenish*.
1759.

lledwyredd *eg. obliquity, inclination; dotage, madness, folly*.
1604-7.

lledwyriad, **lledwyrad** *eg. slight inclination, tendency, slant; slight bending or turning*.
1803.

lled-wywaf: **lled-wywo**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **gwywaf**: **gwywo**.

lledydd *eg. ll. -ion. spreader, disseminator*.
1588.

lled-ymbiliaf: **lled-ymbilio**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ymbiliaf**: **ymbil**.

lled-ymchwelaf: **lled-ymchwelyd** *bg. to half-turn*.
1567.

lled-ymddangosaf: **lled-ymddangos**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ymddangosaf**: **ymddangos**.

lledymddwyn *eg. an orator's answering of his own question, subjection (in rhetoric)*.
1595.

lledymgraing, gw. **lledancrain**.

lled-ymlusgaf: **lled-ymlusgo**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ymlusgaf**: **ymlusgo**.

lledymsang *eg. parenthesis*.
Dchr. 17g.

lled-ymwelaf: **lled-ymweled** *bg. to visit occasionally*.
Dchr. 17g.

lled-ymwrandaf: **lled-ymwrando**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ymwrandawaf**: **ymwrando**.

lledymyl *eg. ll. -au. margin, edge, rim, brink, lip, hem, verge, border, limit; one side*.
16g.

lledyn, gw. **lleden**.

lledynys *eb. ll. -oedd. peninsula*.
Dchr. 17g.

lled-ysgythraf: **lled-ysgythru**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ysgythraf**: **ysgythru**.

lledystlyswynt, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ystlyswynt**.

lledystumiad, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ystumiad**.

lledd¹ ?*eg. blood, wound, scar*.
13g.

lledd² *eg. flat place, plain.*

1803.

lleddalaw *a. minor (in mus.).*

1836.

lleddarluniol *a. topographic(al).*

1858.

lleddf *a. ll. -(i)on, †llyddw, a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *declining, slanting, sloping, oblique, awry, crooked; fig. indirect, ?not straightforward, distorted, wanton, lascivious; prostrate(d), flat, low; not strident, soft, smooth; mournful, sad, downcast, plaintive, melancholy; insipid; calm, dispassionate, impassive, cold, tardy, languid; gentle, mild, obedient, humble; ?poor, mean; a warp, obliquity.*

13g.

(b) *(in mus.) minor; flat; a flat; the symbol (♭) used to denote a flat.*

c. 1566.

(c) *(syllable) containing one of the falling diphthongs 'ae, oe, ei (ai), w̄y'; one of these diphthongs; (of a syllable) ending in two consonants, one or both being continuant(s); (of a syllable) ending in a continuant, followed by either '-yy' or '-w'; (of a consonant) voiced.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: lleddu, lleddy. 17g.

Cfn.: c.d. lleddf a thalgron (thalgrwn): c. 1400. Crdd. ll. arwydd: 1818.

ll. awdl: a kind of monorhyme 'englyn' rhyming in a 'lleddf' diphthong. 14g.

ll. awdl terfynedig: a 'lleddf awdl' whose rhyme ends in a consonant. Dchr. 15g. Crdd. ll. gywair, gw. cywair—y lleddf g. Crdd. ll. dwbl: double flat. 1838.

ll. broest, gw. lleddfbroest.

yn y ll.: in the dumps, downhearted. Ar lafar.

Am acen lleddf, cywair ll., deusain l., dipton l., sain l., sillaf l., gw. dan yr elf. cyntaf.

Gw. hefyd cadarnleddf, dileddf, pengamleddf, tawddleddf.

lleddfad, gw. **lleddfiad**.

lleddfaf: lleddfu *bg.a. to soothe, allay, assuage, alleviate, mitigate, calm (down), ease, weaken, moderate, reduce, modify, tone down; incline, stoop, warp; slope; (in mus.) lower (a note) by one semitone, flatten; put into the minor key, also fig. make plaintive, mournful, or sad; (gram.) lenite, soften, voice (of cons.), be lenited, softened, or voiced.*

14g.

lleddfair, gw. **lleddf + gair**¹.

lleddfbetryal *eg. a hefyd fel a. rhombus; rhomboid (n. and adj.).*

1803.

Amr.: lleddbetryal. 1856.

lleddfbroest, lleddf broest *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. 'proest' between the diphthongs 'ae, oe, ei (ai), w̄y'; (of an englyn) using this form of 'proest'.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd englyn—e. lleddfbroest (At.).

lleddfder *eg. plaintiveness, sadness; modesty, humility.*

20g.

lleddfodod *eg. a reclining, relaxing.*

14g.

lleddfdra *eg. softness, tenderness; plaintiveness, sadness.*
16g.

lleddfdrem, gw. lleddf+trem.

lleddfdrom, gw. lleddf+trom.

lleddfddis *eg. lozenge, rhombus.*
1776.

lleddfddisiog *a. shaped like a lozenge, diamond-shaped, rhombic.*
1776.

lleddfgain *a. modest and beautiful.*
c. 1400.

lleddfganaf: lleddfganu, gw. leddf+canaf: canu.

lleddfgroes *eb. saltire, St. Andrew's cross.*
[1783].
Gw. hefyd **croes**—c. Sa(i)nt Andreas.

lleddfgywair, gw. cywair—lleddf g.

lleddfiad, lleddfad *eg. ll. -au. an inclining, bending, warping, sloping, also fig.; easing, relaxation, assuaging, soothing, softening; mutation, esp. soft mutation, lenition, voicing (in gram.).*
c. 1400.

lleddflafariad *eb. ll. -iaid. diphthong.*
c. 1785–90.

lleddfleisiad *eg. cadence.*
1867.

lleddfnod *eg. ll. -au. a flat (in music); the symbol (b) denoting this; also fig. plaintive or mournful sound.*
1832.

lleddfog *a. sloping, inclining; gentle, humble.*
15g.

lleddfol *a. lenitive, palliative, sedative; aslant; mournful, plaintive.*
1803.

lleddfoliad *eg. sedation.*
20g.

lleddfolyn *eg. ll. lleddfolion. sedative.*
20g.

lleddfsain, gw. lleddf+sain¹.

lleddfus *a. melancholy, plaintive.*
1863.

lleddfwynt *eg. side-wind, tack-wind.*
1794.

lleddres *eg. lias.*
1858.

lleddu, lleddy, gw. lleddf.

lleedig *a.bfl. located, situated, placed.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd cyfleedig.

leen, leenaeth, leenawr, gw. llên, lленаeth, llenor.

leenog, leenogaeth, leenol, leenor, leenoriaeth, leenorol, leenydd, leenyddiaeth, leenyddol, gw. llenog, llenogaeth, llenol, lenor, &c.

leerw, leerwfalch, gw. llerw, llerwfalch.

llef¹ *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *shout, cry, wail, roar, yell, outcry; war-cry, battle-cry; noise, roar; sound; pronunciation of sound represented by a particular letter; musical note, or the interval between two successive notes of the diatonic scale; voice, speech, utterance, also transf.; entreaty.*

13g.

(b) *(in gram.) word, form; ?number.*

1510-53.

Cfn.: Gram. llef amgyffred (ymgyffred): 'conjunction', part of speech including all words except verbs, and substantives and adjectives. a. 1575.

ll. Caerwynt: 1759.

ll. goddefedig: *passive voice. 1803. Cyfr. ll. treisig (dreisig): cry against a violator (of property rights). 15g.*

o l. pen: *with a loud voice. 15g.*

Am codi llef, dodi ll., dyrchafu ll., o hyd ll., gw. codaf: codi, dodaf: dodu, dyrchafaf: dyrchafu, hyd.

Gw. hefyd bonllef, llawnllef, unllef.

llef², gw. lle¹.

llefad, gw. llefiad.

llefaf: llefain *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to cry out, exclaim, cry, shout, lament; call, entreat; weep, shed tears; also fig.*

13g.

Fel e. outcry, cry, shout; sound; an entreating; a crying, weeping.

14g.

Cfn.: llefain wbbw: to make hue and cry. Dchr. 17g.

Am carreg lefain, craig l., gw. carreg, craig.

Gw. hefyd llefan, llefhaf: llefhau.

llefair¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. enunciation, spoken word, speech.*

15g.

Fel a. talkative, speaking.

1632.

Am carreg lefair, craig l., golwg l., gw. carreg, craig, golwg.

llefair², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llefaraf: llefaru.*

llefais, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llafasaf: llafasu.*

llefan *eg. (loud) shout or cry, scream.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd llefaf: llefain.

llefanog, gw. llyfanog.

llefar, gw. llafar.

llefaraſ, llafaraſ: llefaru, llafaru *bg.a.* ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to speak (about), utter, say, tell, declare, express, use (language) in speech; ?cry out; sound, enunciate, pronounce; dictate; also transf.*

13g.

Amr.: **llaferu. 1567.**

lleferydd². *c.* **1400.**

Cfn.: **llefaru wrth yr awyr:** *to speak to the wind, speak in vain (lit. to speak to the air).* **1620.**

Gw. hefyd **llefarian.**

llefareddig, llefareddigaeth, llefaredd, llefareg, gw. **llafareddig, llafareddigaeth, llafaredd, llafareg.**

llefareiddiad *eg. enunciation.*

1722.

llefariad^{1,2}, llefariaeth, gw. **llafariad^{1,2}, llafariaeth.**

llefarian *bg.* a hefyd fel *eg. to talk nonsense, chatter; nonsense, idle talk.*

Ar lafar.

llefarog, llefarol, llefarus, gw. **llafarog, llafarol, llafarus.**

llefarwr, llafarwr *eg.* (b. *llefarwraig*) ll. *-wyr.*

(a) *one who speaks, speaker, talker; preacher, esp. lay preacher in early Methodist meetings, exhorter.*

1651.

(b) *spokesman; (the) Speaker of the House of Commons.*

1796.

llefarydd, llafarydd *eg.* ll. *-ion.*

(a) *one who speaks, speaker, talker; ?crier.*

1567.

(b) *spokesman; (the) Speaker of the House of Commons.*

1836.

(c) *vowel.*

1728.

Amr.: **llafarydd¹.** *c.* **1785–90.**

llefaryddiaeth, llafaryddiaeth *eg. speech, communication; phonology; elocution.*

18–19g.

Amr.: **llafaryddiaeth. 1820.**

llefawr, llefor *a.* ll. *lleforion.* *noisy, clamorous, loud, shrill; wailing.*

13g.

llefdir, gw. **lleudir.**

llefedaf: llefedu, gw. **llyfedaf: llyfedu.**

llefegoraf: llefegor *bg.* *to cry, call, weep, moan.*

1629.

llefel, gw. **lefel.**

llefelaeth, llefelaf: llefelu, llefelwr, gw. **llyfeliaeth, llyfelaf: llyfelu, llyfelwr.**

llefelyn *eg.* ll. *-od. stye.*

1753.

llefen^{1,2}, gw. **llefn², llofen¹.**

llefer, gw. lleufer.

lleferthin, llefferthin, llyfeithin, &c. ?*a. exhausted, weary; sluggish, lazy, slothful; weak, feeble, faint, cowardly; with a speech impediment.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd twymyn—t. lyferth(in).

lleferydd¹, llaferydd² *eg. b. ll. (prin) -ion.*

(a) speech, speech-sound(s), voice; act of speaking, (verbal) expression, utterance, that which is spoken, saying, word(s); also transf. and fig.; mode of speaking, enunciation, pronunciation; capacity to speak, faculty of speech.

c. 1300.

(b) vowel.

1592.

Amr.: llyferydd. 14g.

Cfn.: lleferydd Duw: the voice of God. 1659.

ll. ymwad: (verbal) rejection, veto. 1604–7.

Am nam ar y lleferydd, tafod l., ar dafod l., gw. nam, tafodleferydd.

Gw. hefyd llefrydd.

lleferydd², gw. llefaraf: lefaru.

lleferydd³, gw. lleuferydd.

lleferyddfodog *a. talkative, constantly talking.*

c. 1400.

llefesig *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. bold or daring one.*

1246.

llefether, gw. llyffethair.

llefgar *a. noisy, strident, rowdy, wailing; entreating, prayerful.*

1740.

llefgryg *a. hoarse, raucous.*

1632.

llefhaf: llefhau *bg. to shout, cry, call.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd llefaf: llefain.

llefiad, lefiad *eg. ll. -au. shout, cry, call.*

1605–10.

llefiadur *eg. ll. -iaid. vowel.*

18–19g.

llefn¹, ff. f., gw. llyfn.

llefn², lefen¹, llyfen *eb. (gan amlaf yn y ff. ll.) ll. -au, -i. loin(s); kidney.*

13g.

Amr.: llofen². 1567.

llofyn¹. 1567.

llwyfen². 1567.

llyfen. 1632.

Gw. hefyd deulwyn², dwylefn (At.).

lefnad *eb. shout, cry.*

1725.

llefnbais, llefniaith, llefnwisg, gw. *llefn*¹ + *pais*¹, *iaith*, *gwisg*.

llefnyn, gw. *llafn*.

llefod *eg. ll. -au. position in society, situation, status; abode, habitat.*
c. 1785–90.

llefodraethaf: llefodraethu, gw. *llywodraethaf: llywodraethu*.

llefog *a. shouting, boisterous, blustering, noisy, whining.*
Diw. 15g.

llefol *a. vocal, spoken, oral; shouting, clamorous, loud.*
1568.

llefor, gw. *llefawr*.

llefr, gw. *llwfr*.

llefreiddiau, gw. *llyfreiau*.

lefren, gw. *lefren*.

llefrith *eg. milk, new milk, sweet milk, fresh milk.*
1300–25.

Cfn.: llefrith geifr: goats' milk. Diw. 16g.

*Am bara llefrith, blodyn ll., glastwr ll., gwres (y) ll., llaeth ll., siot l., gw. bara*¹ *(At.), blodau (At.), glastwr*¹, *gwres, llaeth siot.*

Gw. hefyd llaeth.

llefrithaidd *a. milk-like, milky.*
1730.

llefrithen, gw. *llyfrithen*.

llefrydd *eb. ll. -ion. vowel.*
1728.

llefwr *eg. ll. llefwyr. crier, ?supplicant.*
1744.

llefychwyrch, llefychwyrth, ?*gwallau am lledechwyrth.*

llefys¹ *eg. daring, boldness.*
Dchr. 17g.

llefys2, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llafasaf: llafasu.*

llefysaf: llefysu, gw. *llafasaf: llafasu.*

llefferthin, gw. *lleferthin*.

lleffethair, lleffetheiriaf: lleffetheirio, gw. *llyffethair, llyffetheiriaf: llyffetheirio.*

llega, gw. *llegach*.

legach *a. a hefyd fel eg. feeble, weak, frail, delicate, decrepit, sickly, infirm; lazy, indolent, listless, sluggish.*
1547.

Fel e. weakling; sluggard, laggard, idler.

l8g.

Amr.: **llega. 1803.**

llegaf: **llegu** *bg.a. to flag; lag, be sluggish; ? overwhelm.*
1803.

llegawd, gw. **llogawd.**

llegennaidd *a. lazy, slothful, sluggish; languid, faint, weak, feeble, delicate.*
1632.

lleges, gw. **llegus**¹.

llegesni *eg. weakness, feebleness.*
1752.

llegest *eg.b. polypus, cuttle-fish or octopus; lobster.*
1604-7.

llegindiaf: **llegindio,** gw. **llygindiaf:** **llygindio.**

llegirion, gw. **llygaeron.**

llegis^{1,2}, gw. **llegus**¹, **lleigys.**

llegraffiaeth *eb. topography.*
1858.

llegryn, ?gwall am *llegyrn,* gw. **llogwrn.**

llegus¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. feebl, weak, infirm, decrepit; sluggish, lazy.*
1604-7.
Amr.: **lleges. Dchr. 17g.**

llegus², gw. **lleigys.**

llegwyn, gw. **llygwyn.**

llegynt, gw. **lletgynt.**

llegyrn, gw. **llogwrn.**

llegys^{1,2}, gw. **llegus**¹, **lleigys.**

lleg *eb. (bach. llengen) ll. -oedd, -au. legion (in ancient Roman army); host of armed men, regiment; vast host or multitude of persons or things (frequently of angels, &c.).*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **y Lleg Anrhydeddus:** *Legion of Honour, a French order of chivalry and merit by Napoleon I. 1815.*

y Ll. Edmygol = y Ll. Anrhydeddus. 1851.

y Ll. Germanaidd: *German Legion. 1814.*

y Ll. Brydeinig: *the British Legion, British association of ex-service men and women. c. 1921.*

Ll. y Daran: *Thundering Legion (Legio Fulminata), namely the twelfth, in the ancient Roman army. 1823.*

y ll. wythmil: *phalanx. 1778.*

Gw. hefyd **arlleng.**

llegfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. legionary soldier (in the ancient Roman army).*
20g.

Am clefyd y llengfilwyr, gw. **clefyd (At.).**

llegid, gw. **llegig.**

llengol *a. pertaining to a legion, legionary.*
1604–7.

llengwr, llengydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. military tribune in the ancient Roman army; legionary soldier.*
1818.

llehad *eg. a placing, positioning, or locating, location, position.*
1776.
Gw. hefyd lead².

llehaf: llehau *ba. to place, position, locate, put, lay, or set in a certain place.*
1195.
Gw. hefyd lleaf²: lleu.

llehender, ?ff. wallus, gw. llydander.

llei, gw. lle¹ + y (gn.).

lleiach, gw. llai¹.

lleiadwy *a.bfl. that may be lessened, reduced, decreased, &c., reducible.*
1858.

lleiaf¹ *a. (gr. eith.) a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *least, smallest, slightest, (the) lowest, basest, or most insignificant, minimum, fewest; the least amount, quantity, degree, &c.; junior, (the) youngest.*

13g.

(b) *minor (in music), as applied to an interval, common chord or triad, key, mode, or scale; (sometimes) minim.*

1832.

Cfn.: ar y lleiaf: (i) at least, to say the least, at any rate. 1606. (ii) rather too little, in a lesser degree than might have been expected (sometimes ironically). 1893.

Asia Leiaf: Asia Minor. 1858.

yn l(l). dim, l. dim: at least. 1730.

Am y danadl lleiaf, y dim ll., y dditaen l., graddfa l., man ll., o l., o'r fan ll., o'r (hyn) ll., y rhan l., &c., gw. danadl, dim, ditaen, graddfa, man¹, o¹, rhan¹, &c.

***lleiaf²: lleia**, gw. lleihaf: lleihau.

lleiafaf: lleiafu *ba. to minimize, undervalue.*
1921.

lleiafaint, lleiafmaint *eg. minimum.*
1850.

Am pâr lleiafaint, prawf ll., gw. pâr, prawf.

lleiafiaeth *eg. minority; minimum.*
18–19g.

lleiafiant *eg. minimum; minority.*
1841.

lleiafmaint, gw. lleiafaint.

lleiafnod *eg. smallest point, lowest mark; least degree, &c., minimum; minim (in mus.).*
1851.

lleiafol *a. minimalist (adj.).*

20g.

lleiafrif *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. minority, the smaller number or part; minority group.*
1848.

lleiafrifol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a minority.*
1938.

lleiafswm *eg. ll. -symiau. minimum.*

1877.

Cfn.: lleiafswm cenedlaethol: national minimum (esp. of income). 20g.

ll. cyflog: *minimum wage. 1921.*

ll. incwm: *minimum income. 20g.*

lleian *eb.g. (bach. g. lleianyn) ll. -od, -au, lleini.*

(a) *nun; (occas.) priestess or votaress of some pagan deity, vestal (virgin); virgin, celibate; sometimes transf. e.g. of seagull, and fig.*

1346.

(b) *a religious, ecclesiastic, cleric.*

16-17g.

(c) *nun (bird), blue tit, blue-cap, Parus caeruleus; goldcrest, golden-crested wren, Regulus regulus.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: Adar. lleian gynffonnir (gynffon hir): long-tailed tit, Ægithalos caudatus. 18g. Adar. ll. wen: white nun, smew, Mergus albellus. 18g.

Lleianod Gwynion: *Cistercian Nuns. 1859. Adar. lleian bengoch: red-headed smew. 18g. Adar. ll. benddu: blackcap (warbler), Sylvia atricapilla. 1961.*

Am anap y lleian, anfab y ll., cap y ll., gŵn ll. lliw'r ll., urdd y Lleianod Gwynion, gw. anap, anfab, cap, gŵn, lliw¹, urdd.

Gw. hefyd lleianes, lleion¹.

lleianaeth *eb.g. condition of being a nun, nunhood, life of nun(s); virginity, celibacy, state of being single or unmarried (of woman or girl), single life.*

14g.

lleianaidd *a. like a nun, pertaining to a nun; virginal.*

1803.

lleiandy *eg. ll. -dai. nunnery, convent, cloister.*

1722.

lleianes *eb. nun; nun (bird), blue tit.*

Dchr. 17g.

lleianog, lleianol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a nun or nuns.*

1722.

lleibiad *eg. ll. -au. a lapping up, licking, lick.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd lapiad², llepiad.

lleibiaf: lleibio, -ian *ba. to lick (up), lap (up); swallow eagerly or hurriedly, gulp, slurp, gobble, devour, snatch; also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: lleipio, -ian. 1803.

Gw. hefyd lapiaf²: lapio, llepiaf: llepian.

lleibiog, lleibiol, lleibol *a. licking, lapping; tippling, bibulous.*

1775.

lleibiwr, lleibydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who licks or laps, licker, lapper;*

bibulous person, tippler; snatcher, ravager, devourer, guzzler.

1775.

Amr.: lleipiwr. 1837.

lleibol, gw. lleibiog.

lleibr, gw. lleipr.

lleibus *a. licking, lapping.*

1722.

lleibwynt *eg. scorching or ravaging wind, blast.*

1892.

lleidbwl, gw. lleitbwl.

lleidfa *eb. muddy or clayey place.*

1776.

lleidfrychni *eg. mildew, blight, rust.*

1850.

lleidfysgaf: lleidfysgu *ba. to puddle, knead and work clay, sand, &c., with water; bespatter with mud or dirt, bedraggle, bemire; puddle (in iron manufacturing).*

1858.

lleidfysgiad *eg. the act or process of puddling (according to the various senses of the vb.).*

1858.

lleidfysgiaeth *eb. the process of puddling (in iron manufacturing).*

1888.

lleidfysgwr, lleidfysgydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. puddler (in iron manufacturing); one who bedraggles or bemires.*

1858.

lleidiaf: lleidio *bg.a. to turn into mud or clay, become sodden or miry (of ground, &c.), grow muddy, slimy, or very dirty; make (water) dirty by stirring up mud, &c., puddle, bespatter with mud or dirt, bedraggle, bemire, also fig.*

1604-7.

lleidiog *a. muddy, clayey, miry, oozy, slimy; foul, dirty, not clear, turbid (e.g. of water); sometimes fig. lacking clarity, confused.*

c. 1400.

lleidiogaf: lleidiogi *bg. to become muddy or miry, turn clayey.*

[1783].

lleidiogrwydd *eg. muddiness, oozy, turbidity.*

1778.

lleidiol *a. full of mud, muddy, miry, clayey; pertaining to mud or mire, living in mud.*

Dchr. 17g.

lleidlwr *eg. neu a. muddy or miry floor or bottom; having a muddy or oozy bed (of river, &c.).*

15g.

lleidle *eg. ll. -oedd. muddy or miry place, puddle.*

1722.

lleidlif, gw. llaid + llif².

lleidlyd *a. muddy, miry, oozy, slimy, lutulent, clayey; turbid, foul, dirty, not clear (of water, &c.), sometimes fig.*

1604–7.

lleidlydedd *eg. muddiness, oozy, miriness, lutulence.*

1778.

lleidlydiaf: lleidlydio *bg. to become muddy, oozy, or miry, grow slimy.*

[1783].

lleidlydrwydd *eg. muddiness, oozy.*

1776.

lleidlyn *eg. puddle, clay-pit.*

1722.

lleidlys *eg. mudwort, bastard plantain.*

1813.

Gw. hefyd lledlys.

lleidr *eg. ll. lladron, a hefyd fel a. thief; robber, bandit, snatcher, predator, plunderer; malefactor, evil-doer, criminal; also fig.*

12g.

Fel a. thieving, thievish; full of thieves, robber-infested (e.g. of town).

c. 1400.

Cfn.: lleidr afon: one who catches fish illegally, poacher (lit. river thief). 15g.

ll. camlyr(i)us: thief who is liable to a minor fine or penalty. 14g.

ll. y gannwyll: (i) daddy-long-legs, crane-fly, candle-fly, Jack of the candle. 1863–5. (ii) a lump forming on the wick of a lighted candle causing the flame to burn more brightly and the wax to melt unduly. Ar lafar.

ll. crogadwy: thief who is liable to be hanged. 14g.

ll. cyfaddef: acknowledged or confessed thief, arrant, notorious, or manifest thief. 13g.

ll. cyhoedd, —cyhoeddog: notorious or public thief, open thief or robber. 15g.

ll. cyswyn: reputed thief. 14g.

ll. dafad (defaid): sheep-stealer, also fig. c. 1400.

ll. dirwys: thief who is liable to a major fine or penalty. 14g.

ll. dyn(ion): man-stealer, kidnapper. 14g.

ll. eglwys: church-robber, one who has committed sacrilege. 1632.

ll. gweision: kidnapper. 1604–7.

ll. gwerth: thief liable to be sold into bondage. 13g.

lladron Llanfairfechan: the thieves of Llanfairfechan, epithet for the inhabitants of Llanfairfechan. Ar lafar.

lleidr llên: plagiarist. 19g.

ll. llyfrau: stealer of books; ? plagiarist. 1632. Adar. (y) ll. llyman: cormorant. Ar lafar.

lladron Mawddwy: the thieves of Mawddwy, epithet for the inhabitants of Mawddwy. 18–19g.

lleidr môr (ar fôr, ar y môr): pirate, sea-thief. 15g.

ll. nos: night thief, robber by night. 1604–7.

ll. pen: arrant or notorious thief. 1722.

ll. pen-ffordd (pen y ffordd) (ll. lladron pen-ffordd (pen-ffyrdd)): highwayman, highway robber. 1687.

ll. plant: kidnapper (of children). 1604–7.

ll. san(c)t: (i) 'saint-thief', e.g. the penitent thief crucified with Jesus. 1630.

ll. san(c)t (ii) ? = ll. eglwys. 15–16g.

ll. tymestl (ll. lladron tymhestloedd): wrecker or pirate (lit. storm robber). 1781.

ll. unfraich: one-armed bandit. 20g.

Am marchog lleidr, ogof lladron, gw. marchog, ogof.

Gw. hefyd carn-lleidr, cysegr-leidr, eglwysleidr, lladronach, lladrones, lleidryn, llên-leidr, môr-leidr, &c.

lleidraidd *a. pertaining to a thief, thievish, inclined to thieving or pilfering, ? also fig.*

15–16g.

lleidrddyn *eg.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950–2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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(a) (*notorious or arrant*) thief.

14g.

(b) *fig. man-stealer (of death)*.

1661.

lleidreiddrwydd *eg. thievishness.*

1794.

lleidrwas *eg. lad or man who steals, thief.*

14g.

lleidryn *eg. petty thief, pilferer, filcher; young thief; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: lleidryn nos: night-robber, night-thief. 1604–7.

ll. traed: fotpad, foot-robber. 1814.

lleidrynaidd *a. thievish, inclined to petty thieving, filching, pilfering, priggish.*

1780.

lleidwst *eb. foul-in-the-foot, foot-rot of cattle.*

1852.

lleiddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. one who (occas. that which) kills, killer, slayer, assassin, slaughterer, murderer, also fig.; insecticide, weedkiller.*

1246.

Cfn.: lleiddiad brenin: regicide. 1775.

ll. dyn(ion): homicide, murderer. 1567.

ll. llawenydd: kill-joy, wet blanket. 1932.

ll. mam: one who kills his own mother, matricide. 1588.

ll. plant: child-murderer, infanticide. 1588.

ll. tad: one who kills his own father, patricide. 1567.

Gw. hefyd arfleiddiad, hunanleiddiad¹, lladdiad², lleifiad.

lleiddiad² *eg. a killing or murdering, murder.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd hunanleiddiad², lladdiad¹.

lleiddiog *a. accustomed to killing or slaying, used to the slaughter of battle, smiting (the foe), eager to take life, bloodthirsty.*

15–16g.

lleied *a. so small, so little, so few.*

c. 1567.

lleiedig *a.bfl. made smaller, lessened, reduced, diminished, shortened, abbreviated, abridged; diminished (of interval in mus.); diminutive (in gram.).*

16g.

lleiedigaeth *eb. a lessening, diminution, reduction, remission, modification.*

c. 1600.

lleiedigol *a. lessening, reducing, abating, remissive; (in gram.) diminutive (e.g. of n. or suf.), restrictive.*

p. 1584.

Am enw lleiedigol, gw. enw.

lleiedydd, gw. lleihedydd.

lleifiad *eg. slayer.*

c. 1400.

lleifiaf: lleifio *ba. to cut, reap.*

1803.

lleiges, gw. lleigys.**lleigiad** eg. ll. -iaid. *lurker, skulker.*

1632.

lleigiaf, leigiaf: lleigio, leigio bg.?a.1. *to retreat, withdraw, lurk, skulk, hide, seek a hiding-place, flee; ?incline; ?lead, convey.*

15g.

2. (*dict.*) *to strike, beat, knock, rap, tap.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **leigiad** (At.).**lleigys, llegys, &c.** a. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. adferfol yn lleigys (*llegys, &c.*).(a) *soon, immediately, directly, at once, forthwith, anon, presently, by and by, in a little while.*

14g.

(b) *at the close of day, in (or towards) the evening, at dusk.*

Dchr. 17g.

(c) *sometimes, now and again, occasionally.*

1677.

Cfn.: **yr awron (yrŵan) ac yn lleigys (llegys):** *now and then, now and again, occasionally, from time to time.* 1657.**lleihad** eg.(a) *a lessening, a decreasing (in size, power, importance, &c.), decrease, diminution, attenuation, extenuation; a soothing, allaying, or easing, palliation, mitigation, remission, alleviation (e.g. of pain), abating or growing calmer (of wind, &c.); reduction (in price), depreciation (in value), amount of this.*

1567.

(b) *subtraction (in math.).*

1768.

(c) *meiosis, understatement, litotes.*

1925.

(d) *diminution (as opp. to 'augmentation', in counterpoint).*

1848.

Cfn.: **lleihad trwodd a thro:** *overall decrease.* 20g.**lleihadog** a. *belittling, representing someone or something as less than is actually the fact, diminutive (in obsolete sense), depreciative, derogative.*

1595.

lleihaf: lleihau bg.a.(a) *to become smaller or less, diminish (in number, size, intensity, &c.), shrink.*

13g.

(b) *to make (actually or in appearance) less (in number, size, strength, intensity, &c.), decrease, lessen, shorten, curtail; weaken, belittle, depreciate; extenuate; alleviate, allay, relieve partially, ease (pain, &c.); cause to abate, render calm(er) (of storm); reduce (e.g. price); subtract (in math.), deduct.*

13g.

Cfn.: **lleihau ar:** *to lessen, curtail.* 1588.**lleihaol** a. *becoming less, growing smaller, decreasing, diminishing, dwindling, being reduced; making smaller, causing to lessen, reductive, reducing; reduced, diminished;*

belittling, depreciative (of figure of speech); diminutive (of suf., in gram.).

1798.

Am ymraniad lleihaol, gw. ymraniad.

lleihedydd, lleiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. subtrahend; minus sign.*

1768.

lleilai, llai-lai *a. ac adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. steadily diminishing or dwindling, &c., ever lessening or decreasing, becoming smaller and smaller, growing less and less or fewer and fewer, ever less and less.*

1246.

lleill¹, llail *rh. a'i ragflaenu gan y fan. (the) one.*

(a) *substantival use).*

13g.

(b) *adjectival use).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd llall, naill.

lleill² *rh. ll, gw. llall.*

lleilltu, llail du *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. ar lleilltu, o'r lleilltu. (on) one side, aside, apart, separately, severally.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd neilltu.

lleim, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llamaf: llamu.*

llein^{1,2}, gw. **lein¹**, **llain**.

lleinaraf: lleinaru, gw. **lliniaraf: lliniaru**.

lleindir *eg. b. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *isthmus.*

1805.

(b) *long narrow strip of land, portion of land, also fig.*

1853.

lleineb *eb. ll. -au. label.*

1850.

lleinell *eb. ll. -au. narrow piece or strip of material, patch; long narrow piece (of anything), (shoe-)lace; (short) line.*

1604-7.

lleinfor *eg. ll. -oedd. channel.*

1852.

lleingig, gw. **llengig** (ng **ñn-g**).

lleiniad¹ *eg. a cutting into blades or long narrow strips; lining (e.g. of garment).*

1803.

lleiniad² *eg. swordsman or spearman.*

17g.

lleiniaf: lleinio *ba. ac weithiau bg.*

(a) *to patch, repair by means of a patch, also fig.; line (e.g. garment, curtains, hollow receptacle) on the inner or reverse side, (occas.) cover the outside surface of*

anything with a certain material or substance.

16–17g.

(*b*) *to cut into long narrow blades or strips; draw a line or lines, delineate.*

1688.

Am *melin leinio*, gw. **melin**¹.

Gw. hefyd **leiniaf**²: **leinio**.

lleiniaraf: lleiniaru, lleiniariad, gw. **lliniaraf: lliniaru, lliniariad**.

lleinikog *a. divided into long narrow strips (e.g. of field); striped, stripy, grooved.*

1921.

lleinod *eg. ll. -au. diminuendo sign.*

1862.

lleinos, gw. **llinos**².

lleinrwd, gw. **lleinrhwd**.

lleinw, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llanwaf: llanw*.

lleinwad, lleinyn, gw. **llanwad, llain** (At.).

lleiog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. greyish brown, dun; Grey Friar, a Franciscan.*

1803.

lleion¹ *eg. neu e.ll. monk(s), cleric(s).*

c. 1400.

lleion² *e.tf. lias.*

18–19g.

lleiparch, gw. **llai**¹ + **parch**.

lleipen, gw. **lleithban**.

lleipiaf: lleipio, -ian, lleipiwr, gw. **lleibiaf: lleibio, lleibiwr**.

lleipr, lleibr *a. ll. -on, ac efallai gyda grym enwol. limp, flabby, flaccid, flagging, drooping, withered, lank, lean, soft.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **llipryn**.

lleipraf: lleipro *bg.a. to make limp or flabby; be or become flabby, wither, droop, flag.*

14–15g.

lleiprai *eb. ac weithiau gyda grym ll. (?ffrwyth cymysgu -ai² ac -au). lamprey.*

1858.

lleipfrig (gw. **lleipr** + **brig**).

lleiprogr *eb. ll. -ion, -od. lamprey.*

1803.

lleirfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. lively mind; having a quick or lively mind.*

1803.

lleirif *eg. minority.*

1841.

lleirwyd, leirwyt *eg. leirwite (lairwite), minor fine for fornication or adultery,*

?*marriage-fee or maiden-fee.*

1635-41.

lleisain *eb. diminuendo.*

1817.

lleisber, gw. llais + pêr¹.

lleisbwys *eg. emphasis, stress, accent.*

1832.

Gw. hefyd pwyslais.

lleisbwysiad *eg. ll. -au. emphasis, stress, accent.*

1827.

Gw. hefyd pwysleisiad.

lleisbwysol *a. serving to emphasize, emphasizing, emphatic.*

1832.

Gw. hefyd pwysleisiol.

lleisenwaf: lleisenwi, gw. llysenwaf: llysenwi.

lleisgar *a. vociferous, loud-mouthed; resonant, sonorous.*

1657.

lleisgroch, lleisgroyw, gw. llais + croch, croyw.

lleisiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a voicing, giving voice, sounding (esp. of trumpet), vocal utterance, tone, intonation.*

16g.

lleisiad² *eg. vocalist, singer.*

14-15g.

lleisiadaeth *eb. the art of voice production, vocalization, vocalism.*

1863.

lleisiadol *a. vocal (of sound, animal cry, &c.).*

1863.

lleisiaf: lleisio *bg.a.*

(a) *to use the voice (in speaking, shouting, &c.), give voice, make a noise, cry out, vociferate, cry, bawl; produce musical sounds vocally or instrumentally (sometimes with emphasis on the method of voice production), vocalize, sing (also of birds); cause audible effect, sound, ring, &c. (e.g. of trumpet, harp, bell), call, summon; sound (to the ear), have a specific aural effect, convey a particular impression, esp. when heard; vote.*

14-15g.

(b) *to sing (e.g. a chant), cause (bell, &c.) to emit a sound, sound or blow (trumpet, &c.); give utterance or expression to, voice (an emotion, opinion, &c.); voice (in phonet.); pronounce, articulate.*

14g.

Amr.: lleisian. 1749.

Gw. hefyd crochleisiaf: crochleisio, garwleisiaf: garwleisio, pleidleisiaf: pleidleisio, &c.

lleisiant *eg. a sounding or voicing, pronunciation; that which is voiced or expressed, utterance, comment, observation.*

1876.

lleisiau^{1,2}, gw. llais, arlais (At.).

lleisiog *a. having a voice or utterance, singing incessantly (e.g. of the cuckoo), loud, vociferous, clamorous; vocal (of music, &c., as opposed to instrumental).*

16-17g.

lleisiol *a. having a voice or utterance; pertaining to the voice or to voice production (e.g. of the vocal organs); uttered by the voice, spoken, oral, vocal (of prayers, &c., as opp. to mental); readily or freely giving vent to one's views or opinions, vocal; composed for the voice, intended for singing, vocal (of music, as opp. to instrumental); voiced (in phonet.).*

1794.

lleisiolrwydd *eg. the quality of being vocal, vocalness.*

1794.

lleision¹, ff. l., gw. llais.

lleision², gw. llaes.

lleisiongerdd *eb. song in free metre with regular accentuation.*

c. 1785-90.

lleisiwr *eg. (b. lleiswraig (lleisreg)) ll. lleiswyr. one who uses the voice, esp. to sing, singer, vocalist; speaker (on someone's behalf), pleader, advocate, intercessor; one who shouts or utters a loud cry, bawler.*

15g.

lleislon, gw. llais + llon.

lleisogaf: lleisogi *ba. to accompany, provide an accompaniment to (in mus.).*

c. 1566.

lleisreg, gw. lleisiwr.

lleisrwydd *eg. vocality, vociferation, shouting.*

1603.

leisteg, gw. llais + teg.

lleisunaf: lleisuno *bg. to swoon.*

1604-7.

lleisw *eg. lye, lotion, decoction; urine; also transf.*

10g.

Amr.: lleisi. 18g.

lloisi. 18g.

lloisw. 18g.

llysu. 18g.

Cfn.: lleisw coed: buck-lye, lye of wood ash. 1771.

ll. gwaed: blood-stale, red water, disease of cattle. 1800.

lleiswawd *eg. song.*

Dchr. 15g.

lleiswich *a. squeaky-voiced.*

c. 1400.

lleiswraig, gw. lleisiwr.

lleiswy, gw. lleisw.

lleisydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *vocalist*.

1886.

(b) *loud hailer, loudspeaker*.

20g.

lleisyn, gw. llais.

lleitbwl *eg. ll. lleidbyllau. clay-pit, bed of mud or mire; puddle; quicksand.*

1632.

lleithad, gw. lleithiad.

lleithaf: lleitho, †**lleithi(f)**, gw. lleithiaf: **lleithio**.

lleithâf: lleitháu *bg.a. to become damp or moist; dampen, moisten; also fig.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd lleithiaf: **lleithio**.

lleithaidd *a. somewhat damp.*

1773.

lleithan, gw. bol—b. lleithan.

lleithban *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soft roe, milt; milter, male fish; also derog.*

1753.

Amr.: lleipen. Ar lafar.

lleithban. 1753.

Am bola lleithban, *pysgodyn ll.*, gw. bol (At.), **pysgod**.

lleithbren *eg. basting-stick, basting-spoon.*

1722.

lleithbridd, gw. llaith¹ + pridd.

lleithder, lleithdra *eg. moistness, humidity, dampness, wetness; moisture, liquid, sap, juice; (bodily) humour; softness, over-readiness to submit, effeminacy, cowardice.*

1545.

Cfn.: lleithder absoliwt: *absolute humidity*. 20g.

ll. cymharol: *relative humidity*. 20g.

ll. treiddiol: *penetrating humidity*. 20g.

lleithdir, gw. llaith¹ + tir.

lleithdon *eb. kissing-crust.*

1775.

lleithdwn¹ *eg. cornland newly ploughed and left fallow.*

1722.

lleithdwn² *eg. soft roe.*

1757.

lleithedd *eg. moisture, wetness.*

1857.

Gw. hefyd lleithaidd.

lleithfwyn, gw. llaith¹ + mwyn².

lleithgar *a., efallai gyda grym enwol. slaughterous, death-dealing.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd lleithiar.

lleithgrwst *eg. kissing-crust.*
1775.

lleith-hin, gw. **lleithin**².

lleithiad, **lleithad** *eg. a moistening.*
c. 1730.

lleithiaf, **lleithaf**: **lleith(i)o**, †**lleithi(f)** *bg.a.*

(a) *to become moist, become damp, thaw; soften.*
1547.

(b) *to moisten, damp, wet, water; dilute, abate, make timid, dampen (ardour, &c.), 'throw cold water over'.*

10–11.

Cfn.: lleith(i)o croth: 'to moisten the belly', relieve constipation. c. 1400.

ll. ysbryd: *to dampen one's spirit(s).* 1784.

Gw. hefyd **lleithâf**: **lleitháu**.

lleithiannaf: **lleithiannu** *ba. to moisten, damp, wet.*
1803.

lleithiant *eg. moisture, dampness.*
1800.

lleithiar *a. moist, watery; deadly, mortal.*
c. 1300.

lleithiawn, gw. **llaith**¹ + **iawn**, neu amr. ar **lleithion**, ff. l. **llaith**¹.

lleithig¹ *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *bench, couch, throne, seat; litter; footstool; dais; hearth; fig. support(er).*
13g.

(b) *a length of wood, some three or four inches high, that divides the standing from the rest of the cowshed; partition between the threshing floor and the corn in a barn.*

1707.

Cfn.: lleithig lwyth, gw. lleithiglwyth.

ll. neuadd: *?throne or dais in a hall.* 15g.

ll. draed (droed): *footstool.* 1567.

Am *tâl lleithig*, gw. **tâl**².

lleithig² *a. damp, wet.*
c. 1400.

lleithiglwyth, **lleithig lwyth** *eb. ac eg. tribal throne, ?fig. support(er); throne's burden.*
c. 1300.

lleithigog *a. a hefyd fel eg. (one) seated upon a throne, enthroned (person).*
c. 1300.

lleithin¹ *a. damp, humid, wet.*
1604–7.

lleithin², **lleith-hin** *eb. drizzling weather, humid weather.*
1722.

lleithineb *eg. moisture.*
1803.

lleithiog¹ *a. moist, damp, watery; juicy, succulent, also fig.*

1683.

lleithiog² *a. deadly, mortal.*

1632.

lleithiog³, gw. lleithigog.

lleithiol *a. dissolvent; moist.*

1803.

lleithion¹, gw. lleithon.

lleithion², ff. l., gw. llaith¹.

lleithiwr, lleithydd *eg. moistener.*

1776.

lleithlog *eg. a hefyd fel a. a scald; scalding (of tears).*

[1783].

lleithloggaf: lleithloggi *bg.a. to scald.*

[1783].

lleithloggiad *eg. ll. -au. a scalding.*

1852.

lleithlwy *eb.g. ll. -au. basting-stick, basting-spoon.*

1722.

lleithlyd *a. damp, watery, miry.*

[1783].

lleithlydrwydd *eg. dampness, wateriness, miriness.*

[1783].

lleithog, gw. lleithigog.

lleithon, lleithion¹ *e?g. soft roe, milt; milter, male fish.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd lleithban.

lleithr, gw. llyffethair.

lleithrwydd *eg. dampness, moisture.*

15g.

lleithwlyb, gw. llaith¹ + gwlyb.

llo, lelo *eg. ll. -d. dolt, blockhead, simpleton.*

16g.

Am bwyd llelo, gw. bwyd.

lellan, lllod, gw. cyllellan, cylllod.

llog, gw. llalog¹.

llem, ff. f., gw. llym.

llemain, gw. llamaf: llamu.

lembo, gw. lembo.

lemdost, ff. f., gw. llymdost.

llemddart, gw. llem + dart.

llemenig a. a hefyd fel *eg. bounding, leaping, prancing; jumper, leaper, bounding horse.*
12g.

Gw. hefyd llyminog.

llemffyrch, ff. l., gw. llamfforch.

llemgul, ff. f., gw. llymgul.

llemhidydd, gw. llamhidydd.

llemhir, ff. f., gw. llymhir.

llemidydd, gw. llamhidydd.

lleminog, gw. llyminog.

llemitior, amhrs. pres. myn., gw. llamaf: llamu.

llemoes, gw. llymloes.

llemongl, gw. llem + ongl¹.

llemon, gw. lemon (At.).

llemp *eg. a lick, lapping; lapping (of wave, &c.); also fig.*
Ar lafar.

llempen *eb. slut, slattern.*
Ar lafar.

llempiaf: llempian, llempio *ba. to lap (also of wave, &c.); guzzle, gobble, slurp; snatch; slobber; sniff.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd llepiaf: llepian.

llempiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. snatcher.*
Ar lafar.

llemprog, llamprog *eg. ll. -od. lamprey.*
1851.

llemur, gw. lemwr.

llemwrch, gw. llymarch.

llemyg, lemyg *e?g. sea lavender.*
c. 1400.

llemysten, gw. llamysten.

llen *eb. ac weithiau'n eg. (bach. un. b. llenig, ll. llenigau) ll. -ni, -nau.*

(a) *curtain, hanging; veil, screen, covering, canopy, tapestry, sheet, pall, mantle, shawl, also transf. and fig.; figurative veil or curtain (dividing, e.g., this world from the next); act or scene (in a play).*

9g.

(b) *sheet or plate (of paper, glass, metal, &c.), foolscap, leaf, folio, page, news-sheet, chart, map, ?canvas (of picture).*

15g.

(c) *membrane, cataract, scale.*

[1762].

(d) *thin piece of meat.*

1606–23.

Cfn.: **llen amdo**: *winding-sheet, shroud.* 1547.

ll. araf: *slow curtain (in theatre, &c.).* 20g.

ll. aras,—o ares: *arras, hanging.* 15g.

ll. Arthur: *King Arthur's magic cloak which conferred invisibility upon the wearer.* 15g.

Llen Bambŵ: *Bamboo Curtain.* 20g.

ll. fraith (ll. *llenni brith(i)on*): *embroidered sheet or cloth, tapestry; carpet.* 15g. *Meddyg.* ll. y **galon**: *pericardium.* 1778.

ll. gêl: *veil, mask, curtain, (protective) covering, also transf. and fig. Dchr.* 14g.

ll. gudd = ll. **gêl.** c. 1400.

ll. gwymp: *drop-curtain (in theatre, &c.).* 20g.

ll. darluniad: *map, chart.* 1809.

ll. d(d)u = ll. **elor, hefyd yn ffig.** 16g.

ll. d(d)yrnu: *winnowing sheet.* 1846.

ll. elor: *pall.* 1772.

ll. orch(g)udd = ll. **gêl.** 1749. *Beibl.* ll. **wahan**: *the veil which concealed the Ark of the Covenant in the Tabernacle.* 1588.

ll. gwely: *bed-curtain, canopy.* 1604–7.

ll. Haearn: *Iron Curtain.* 20g.

ll. hud: *magic cloak or mantle.* 14g.

ll. hyddysg: *chart, map.* 1725–6.

ll. iâ: *ice sheet.* 20g.

ll. y nef: *the firmament, canopy of heaven.* 1722.

ll. olaf: *final curtain (after theatrical performance).* 20g.

ll. baentiad: ? *tapestry.* 16–17g.

llenni rhwydog: *net curtains.* *Ar lafar.*

llen sydyn: *quick curtain (in theatre).* 20g. *Beibl.* **llennau (llenni)'r Tabernacl**: *curtains of the Tabernacle.* 1588.

llen dân: *safety curtain (in theatre, &c.).* 20g. *Beibl.* ll. y **Deml**: *veil of the Temple.* 1551.

ll. do: *a covering.* 1588.

ll. droellog (ll. *llenni troellog*): *curtain, drape.* 1588.

ll. tŷ: *tapestry, hanging, curtain.* 1632.

ll. unplyg: *folio, folio-sized sheet of paper.* 1727.

ll. yr mysgar: *peritoneum, caul of the intestines.* 1803. *Egl.* ll. **ysgwydd**: *humeral veil.* 20g.

Am card llen, haearn ll., lliain ll., lluest lenni, sathru llen, tŷ o lenni, gw. cart² (At.), haearn (At.), lliain, lluest, sathraf: sathru, tŷ.

llên *eb.* (yn ystyr (a)) ll. *llennau*, *eg.* (yn ystyr (b)) ll. *lleniaid*, ac *e.ll.* neu *e.tf.*, a *hefyd fel a.*

(a) *literature, learning, doctrine, scripture, erudition, scholarship, knowledge, lore.*
c. 1250.

(b) *scholar(s), priest(s), cleric(s).*

14–15g.

Fel a. ecclesiastic, clerical; learned; ?omniscient, almighty.

1578–85.

Cfn.: **llên a lleyg (llyg)**: *clergy and laity.* 17g.

ll. gwerin (y werin): *folklore.* 1858.

ll. wledig: *country lore.* 1930.

ll. lafar: *oral literature.* 20g.

Am athro llên, brawd ll., gŵr ll., llyfrau ll., mab ll., y Babell Lên, gw. athro (At.), brawd¹ (At.), gŵr, llyfr¹, mab, pabell.

llênach *a. ecclesiastical.*

1595.

llenaeth *eb.g. literature, learning, scholarship.*

1803.

llenaig *eg. scholar.*

18–19g.

llencyn *eg. youth, lad, adolescent.*

1604–7.

Am *hen lencyn*, gw. **hen** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **llanc**.

llencyndod *eg. youth, adolescence.*

1927.

llencyneidd-dra *eg. youth, youthfulness.*

20g.

llencynnaidd *a. youthful, adolescent.*

1826.

llencynnol *a. adolescent.*

20g.

llendew, gw. **llen + tew**.

llenddull *eg. forme (in printing).*

1773.

llenddysg *eb. literature.*

1839.

llenedig, lleniedig *a.bfl. veiled.*

1803.

llên-enw *eg. ll. -au. nom de plume.*

1883.

llên-feddiant *eg. copyright.*

1920.

llên-feirniad *eg. ll. -feirniaid. literary critic.*

1772.

llên-feirniadaeth *eb. literary criticism.*

18–19g.

llên-feirniadol *a. pertaining to literary criticism.*

c. 1785–90.

llenfetel *eg. ll. -au. sheet metal.*

20g.

llenfwsig *eg. curtain music.*

20g.

llenfraith, gw. **llen—ll. fraith**.

llenffust, gw. **gwialenffust**.

llengar *a. having a love of literature, literary, learned; befitting a literary composition.*

1772.

Am yr *Hen Bersoniaid Llengar*, gw. **person**².

llengarol *a. having a love of literature, learned.*

1862.

llengarwch *eg. love of literature, literary learning.*

1780.

llengarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of literature.*
1851.

llengel, gw. llen- ll. gêl.

llengig, llieingig, lliengig, lleingig *eg. b. ll. -oedd. midriff, diaphragm; peritoneum; ? colon; layer of flesh covering a bone.*

1545.

Cfn.: y llengig (&c.) fronnol = ll. y ddwyfron. 1850.

ll. y bol(a) (boly): *peritoneum.* 1604-7.

ll. y galon: *pericardium.* 1707.

ll. drylliedig: *hernia, rupture.* 1771.

ll. y ddwyfron: *midriff, diaphragm.* 1604-7.

ll. traws (draws) = ll. y ddwyfron. 1604-7.

Am *tor llengig, &c., toriad (y) ll., torri ll., gw. tor, toriad, torraf: torri.*

llengudd *eb. ll. -iau. veil, mask, covering.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd llen—ll. gudd.

llenguddiaf: llenguddio *ba. to cover with a veil, veil, hide.*
1604-7.

llengysgodaf: llengysgodi, gw. llen + cysgodaf: cysgodi.

llenhaf: llenhau *ba. to veil, cover, hide.*
p. 1856.

lleniad *eg. a veiling, covering with a veil or veils, also fig.*
1803.

lleniaf: llenio, gw. llenaf: llennu.

lleniaraaf: lleniaru, lleniariad, gw. lliniaraaf: lliniaru, lliniariad.

llenedig, gw. llenedig.

lleneg *a. fel eg. ll. -ion. man of letters; cleric.*
18g.

llên-ladrad, llên-ledrad *eg. ll. -au. plagiarism, (literary, &c.) piracy.*
1780.

llên-ladrataf: llên-ladrata *ba. to plagiarize, pirate (book, &c.).*
1780.

llendlath *eb. curtain-rod.*
1722.

llên-ledrad, gw. llên-ladrad.

llên-leidr *eg. ll. -ladron. plagiarist, plagiarist, pirate (of books, &c.).*
1780.

llenlliaen *eb. g. ll. -ll(i)ein(i)au, -llieniau, -lliennau. (fine) linen, sheet, table-cloth, bed-curtain, valance; ? carpet.*

13g.

Amr.: llanll(i)ain. c. 1300-25.

llenlliaen. 1770.

Cfn.: llanlliaen Pedr: *the sheet seen descending from heaven by Peter (Acts x. 11), used as a symbol of diversity.* 1888.

Gw. hefyd **llieinllain**.

llenllieiniaf: llenllieinio *ba. to put a sheet (sheets) on (a bed, &c.).*
[1783].

llennmarch, llenmeirch, gw. **llymarch, llynmeirch**.

llennaf, lleniaf: llennu, llenio *ba. to veil, cover, hide, envelop.*
1711.

Gw. hefyd **dadlennaf: dadlennu**.

llennig¹ *eb. little church.*
12g.

llennig² *a. pertaining to a church, ecclesiastic.*
18–19g.

llennig³, gw. **llen**.

llennog *a. veiled, curtained.*
1803.

llennol *a. veiling, covering, also fig.*
1803.

lleneg *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. priestly; literary; literate, learned.*
14g.

Fel *e. scholar, cleric, man of letters; clerk.*

1772.

Cfn.: llenog yr heddwch: clerk of the peace. 1772.

llenogaeth *eb.g. literature.*
1803.

llenogaidd *a. learned.*
18–19g.

llenol *a. literary, pertaining to learning; ecclesiastical, clerical.*
1775.

llenor *eg. (b. llenores, ll. -au; bach. g. llenoryn) ll. -ion, -iaid. author, writer, littérateur, literary man, man of letters; scholar.*

14g.

Am *prif lenor* gw. **prif**.

llenoraf: llenora *bg. to write (literature), be an author, writer, or littérateur.*
1881.

llenorhudd, gw. **llen—ll. orchudd**.

llenoridy *eg. ll. -dai. study; library.*
18–19g.

llenores, gw. **llenor**.

llenorfa *eb. ll. -feydd. library; study; college, academy.*
18–19g.

llenorgell *eb. ll. -oedd. study; library.*
18–19g.

llenoriaeth *eb.g. literature; learning.*
Diw. 18g.

Cfn.: **llenoriaeth gyfnodol**: *periodical literature*. **1883**.

llenorlys *eg. college*.
18–19g.

llenorol *a. literary*.
1850.
Am beirniadaeth lenorol, gw. beirniadaeth.

llenorwaith *eg. literary work, literature*.
1901.

llenorydd *eg. ll. llenorwyr. author, writer, littérateur*.
1851.

llenoryn, gw. **llenor**.

lentysgbren, lentysgbren *eg. mastic tree, lentisk tree*.
1588.

llenwad, llenwaf: llenwi, gw. **llanwad, llanwaf: llanw**.

llenwaith¹ *eg. literary work*.
1780.

llenwaith² *eg. tapestry, veil, covering, also fig.*
a. 1878.

llên-werin, gw. **llên—ll. gwerin**.

llenwialen *eb. ll. -wiail. curtain-rod*.
1722.

llenwisg *eb. toga; (graduate's or scholar's) gown*.
16g.

llenwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. cleric, clergyman; scholar, literary man; clerk*.
16g.

llenwr², gw. **llanwr**.

llenwydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. maxim*.
18–19g.

llenwydd², **llanwydd** *eg. ll. -ion. filler, a filling (material)*.
1852.

llenwyn, gw. **llanw** (At.).

lleydd *eg. (b. llenyddes, ll. -au) ll. -ion. literary man, author, scholar; clergyman*.
18–19g.

lleydda, -u *bg. to be an author, writer, or littérateur, write (literature)*.
1876.

lleyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. literature; scholarship*.
c. 1785–90.
Cfn.: **lleyddiaeth gyfnodol**: *periodical literature*. **1892**.

lleyddiaith, gw. **lleydd + iaith**.

lleyddlyd, lleyddllyd *a. literary (usu. in a pejorative sense), pseudo-literary*.
20g.

lleyddol *a. literary; scholastic, learned; clerical.*

1776.

Amr.: lleyddiol. 1842.

Am beirniadaeth lenyddol, cyfarfod ll., cymdeithas l., dawn l., gŵyl l., iaith l., math ll., gw. beirniadaeth, cyfarfod, cymdeithas, dawn (At.), gŵyl¹, iaith, math.

lleyddolaf: lleyddoli *ba. to give a literary form to (a word, language, composition, &c.), make literary.*

1938.

lleyddoldeb *eg. literariness.*

1970.

lleyddwaith *eg. literary work.*

20g.

lleyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. man of letters, littérateur; scholar.*

1848.

lên-ysbail *eb. plagiarism.*

1780.

lên-ysbeiliad *eg. plagiarism.*

1887.

lên-ysbeiliaf: lên-ysbeilio *ba. to plagiarize.*

1780.

lên-ysbeiliwr, lên-ysbeilydd *eg. ll. ysbeilwyr. plagiarist, plagiary.*

1780.

leo, lleod, gw. llew.

lleodraeth *eb. local (or provincial, &c.) authority or government.*

1898.

lleodraf: lleodru *ba. to govern (locally, provincially, &c.), rule.*

1898.

lleodrol *a. governing (locally, provincially), &c., pertaining to local government, local.*

1898.

lleodron, ff. l., gw. lleawdr.

lleol *a. local; having spatial existence; locative, local, of place (in gram.).*

1604-7.

Am awdurdod lleol, cyflwr ll., cyfraith l., deddf l., gohebydd ll., gwasg l., llyfrgell l., llyfrgellydd ll. llywodraeth l., papur ll., rhagferf l., &c., gw. awdurdod (At.), cyflwr (At.), cyfraith (At.), deddf (At.), gohebydd, gwasg (At.), llyfrgell, llyfrgellydd, llywodraeth, papur, rhagferf, &c.

lleolaeth, gw. lleoliaeth.

lleolaf: lleoli *ba. to locate; survey (land, &c.); localize.*

1849.

lleolbwynt *eg. origin, provenance.*

20g.

lleoldeb *eg. localness; location, position, locality.*

1776.

lleoledig *a.bfl.* located, localized, placed.
1852.

lleoliad *eg. ll. -au.* location, position, situation, place, locality; reservation (for natives).
1851.

lleoliaeth, lleolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*
(a) location, position, situation; localness.
1832.
(b) locality (in phrenology).
1850.

lleolrwydd *eg.*
(a) localness; localization, location, position, situation.
1776.
(b) locality (in phrenology).
1839.

lleon¹ *eb.* this place; ?place.
148.

lleon², **lleion**, **llion**² *e.ll.* legions.
1707.

lleopard, lleopard-dag, gw. llewpart, llewpart-dag.

lepa^{1,2}, **lepan**, **lepen**, gw. lletbai, lletben¹.

lepiad *eg. ll. -au.* a lapping up, licking, lick.
1775.
Gw. hefyd lapiad².

lepiaf: lepiant *bg.a.* to lap (up), lick; swallow eagerly or hurriedly, slurp, slobber; lap (of water).

1547.

Amr.: lepio. 1722.

Gw. hefyd lapiaf²: lapio, leibiaf: leibio, lempiaf: lempian.

ller¹ *e.tf.* a ll. (un. b. llerren). darnel, cockle, tares, also fig.; bear-barley; rye-brome grass.

148.

Am clefyd y ller, gw. clefyd (At.).

Gw. hefyd llerryn.

ller², **llêr** *eg.* a leer.
1775.

llerc *a.* lazy.
Ar lafar.

llercaidd *a.* halting, hesitating.
1854.
Cf. lwrcaidd.

llerciaf: llercaf, lerciaf: llerc(i)an, llercio, lercian *bg.* a'r be. llercian fel *eg.*

(a) to loiter, loaf (about), linger, dilly-dally, lag behind, lurk; a lingering.

1604-7.

(b) to weaken, fail.

1604–7.Cf. **lwrcaf**: **lwrcan**.**llercianol** *a. loitering.***1803.****llercianus** *a. lingering, slow.***1604–7.****llerciw**, **llercwr** *eg. ll. llercwy. loiterer, lingerer, lurker, loafer, lazy-bones.***1776.****llercyn** *eg. ll. -nod. loiterer, lingerer, lurker, loafer, lazy-bones.***1776.**Cf. **lwrbyn**.**llercynna** *bg. to idle, loiter, lounge.***1775.****llerf** *a. bitter, sharp, sour.**Dchr. 17g.***llerfedd** *eg. bitterness, sharpness, sourness.***17g.****lleriaid—dail ll.**, gw. **dail—d.** (y) **lloriaid**, **erllyriad**.***llerig** *e?g. boss of shield or buckler.***14g.****llerog**, gw. **llerrog**¹.**llerpyn**, gw. **llarp**.**llerraf**: **llerro** *bg. to loiter, linger.**Ar lafar.***llerrog**¹, **llerog** *a. leering.***1775.****llerrog**² *a. splay-foot(ed).***[1783].****llerryn** *eg. ll. llerynnod, ?llerro. weakling, puny thing.**Ar lafar.***llerth** *eg. ac a. frenzy, madness; frantic, mad.***1803.****llerw** *a. ll. -on (weithiau gyda grym enwol), a hefyd fel eg. slender, thin; fine, beautiful, dainty; frail, puny, weak, faint; abstemious, lacking appetite, fastidious, finicky, squeamish.***12–13g.***Fel e. (dict.) tenderness, gentleness; anger.**Div. 15g.*Gw. hefyd **llerf**.**llerwaf**: **llerwi** *bg. to weaken.***187.****llerwawd** *eg. poor or insignificant poetry, feeble poesy.***1694.**

lherchwimp *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. of a fine turn or movement.*

14g.

Fel *eg. lack of appetite.*

1770.

lherwder *eg. lack of appetite, anorexia, fastidiousness, squeamishness, aversion, antipathy.*

1632.

lherwddoeth *a., efallai gyda grym enwol. fine and wise.*

c. 1400.

lherwddyn *eb.g. a slender or graceful person.*

14g.

lherwfalch *a. fine and splendid or proud.*

c. 1300.

lherfwytâf: lherfwyta, lherfwytawr, gw. lherw + bwyttâf: bwyta, bwyttawr.

lherwineb *eg. weakness.*

18–19g.

lherw-wag, gw. lherw + gwag.

lles *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel a. benefit, profit, advantage, use, avail, gain, good, beneficence, welfare.*

9g.

Fel *a. gainful, profitable, beneficial, advantageous.*

13g.

Cfn.: (y) lles cyffredin: the common good, the common weal or wealth. 1604–7.

ar l(l). (fy ll., ei l., &c.): *to the advantage of, for the good or benefit of, for. 13g.*

er ll. (i) (fy ll., ei l., &c.): *to the advantage of, for the good or benefit of, for; to the good, for good, to good purpose. 15g.*

yr ll. (i) = **er ll. (i).** 13g.

Am y *Wladwriaeth Les, gwneuthur (gwneud) ll., neuadd l., gw. gwladwriaeth, gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.), neuadd.*

llesâd *eg. b. ll. llesadau. benefit, profit, advantage, good, beneficence, welfare.*

[1547].

Cfn.: er llesâd (i): to the advantage of, for the good or benefit of; to the good, for good, to good purpose. 1551.

Am *gwneuthur llesâd, gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur (At.).*

Gw. hefyd *llesaed, llesiad.*

llesadwy *a.bfl. beneficial, advantageous, good.*

1789.

llesaed *e?g. benefit, beneficence, welfare.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd *llesâd.*

llesaf, llesiaf: llesu, llesio *bg.a. to be beneficial, be an advantage, be advantageous, be expedient, benefit, avail, profit; do good to, be beneficial to, make better, refresh, be of service to.*

14–15g.

llesâf: llesáu *bg.a. to be beneficial, be an advantage, be advantageous, be expedient, benefit, avail, profit; do good to, be beneficial to, make better, refresh, assist, be of service to.*

1346.

llesanartaith, lleasanartaith *e?b. vengeance, revenge, grievous punishment, excruciating pain; ?curse.*

15g.

llesant, gw. **llesiant**.**llesawr** *eg. ll. -wyr. benefactor.*

1722.

llescâf: llescáu, gw. **llesgâf: llesgáu**.**llesedig** *a.bfl. beneficial, profitable, good, advantageous.*

16g.

lleseint, 3 ll. grff. godd. Cym. C. y f. *lladdaf: lladd.***lleseuol** *a. beneficial, profitable, advantageous.*

1707.

llesfawl, gw. **lles + mawl**.**llesfawr** *a. (very) beneficial, profitable, useful, good, advantageous, bounteous, beneficent.*

1703.

llesfawrhydi *eg. benefit, great profit, usefulness, utility.*

1716.

llesfrait, llesfryd, gw. **lles + braint¹, bryd**.**llesg** *a. ll. (geir.) -on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. weak, frail, faint, languid, feeble, weary, infirm, sickly; faint-hearted, dispirited; ?tiring; lazy, sluggish, slothful, slow; poor, mean; low (of fire); weak (of drink), dilute(d).*

13g.

Fel e. idler, sluggard.

1597.

*Am iorwg llesg, gw. iorwg.***llesgâd** *eg. a weakening, enfeeblement, languishing, enervation.*

1775.

llesgaf: llesgu *bg.a. to languish, grow feeble, become weak, flag; be dilatory (in doing something); become dilapidated, decay; make feeble, enfeeble, deprive of strength, weaken.*

13g.

llesgâf: llesgáu *bg.a. to languish, feel faint, be faint (with fear), grow feeble, be weakened, decline, deteriorate; make feeble, enfeeble, deprive of strength, weaken.*

16g.

llesgaidd *a. weak, feeble, languishing; weakening, debilitating.**a. 1587.***llesgaol** *a. debilitating, weakening.*

1852.

llesgar *a. beneficial, advantageous.*

18g.

llesgariol *eg. faint-heartedness, diffidence, abjectness.*

1632.

llesgarol *a. utilitarian.*

1927.

llesgarwch *eg. welfare, beneficence; utilitarianism.*

c. 1785–90.

llesgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. utilitarian.*

1927.

llesgder *eg. dispiritedness.*

1588.

llesgdrymedd, gw. llesg + trymedd.

llesgddyn, gw. llesg + dyn.

llesgedig *a. bfl. weakened or diluted (of drink).*

16–17g.

llesgedd *eg. b. ll. -au. frailty, weakness, feebleness, languor, languishing, debility, weariness, listlessness; malady, infirmity, sickness; idleness, sloth, sluggishness, slowness; ? cowardice; apathy, negligence, carelessness; ? lost property (in Welsh law).*

13g.

Am coll o lesgedd, colled o l., gw. coll¹ (At.), colled (At.).

llesgeddain, gw. llesgethan.

llesgeiddiaf: llesgeiddio *bg. to become feeble, languish.*

1588.

llesgennaf: llesgennu *ba. to torture, beat with a rod, scourge.*

1325–50.

llesgennaidd, gw. llusgennaidd.

llesgethan, llusgethan *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. faint, weak, slothful, lazy, sluggish, listless, inert, dull, idle, slow.*

1604–7.

llesgfeddwl, llesgyfyd, gw. llesg + meddwl¹, byd¹.

llesg-gerdded *a. walking at a languid or slow pace.*

c. 1730.

llesgnaid, gw. llesg + naid.

llesgni *eg. weakness, feebleness, languor, debility, infirmity.*

1615.

llesgrwydd *eg. weakness, feebleness, frailty, inertia, debility, infirmity; idleness, sluggishness, apathy.*

1604–7.

llesgwalch, gw. llesg + gwalch.

llesgwr, gw. llesg + gŵr.

llesgyn *eg. feeble person, weakling.*

15g.

llesgyrch *a. beneficial, profitable, worth seeking for.*

18–19g.

lleshad, lleshaf: lleshau, gw. llesâd, llesâf: llesáu.

llesiad eg. ll. -au. *benefit, profit, advantage, good.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd llesâd.

llesiaf: llesio, gw. llesaf: llesu.

llesiannol a. *profitable, advantageous, beneficial, concerned with welfare.*

1780.

Am *buddiant llesiannol*, *perchen ll.*, gw. **buddiant** (At.), **perchen**.

llesiant, llesant eg. ll. *lles(i)annau, lles(i)antau.* *advantage, benefit, profit, gain, welfare, good.*

1567.

Cfn.: er lles(i)ant (i) (ei l., &c.): to the advantage of, for the good or benefit of; to the good, for good, to good purpose. 1567.

llesineb eg. *advantage, benefit, profit.*

1845.

llesiol, llesioldeb, gw. llesol, llesoldeb.

lleslon a. *full of goodness, beneficial, advantageous.*

1760.

llesmair eg. ll. *llesmeiriau, -ion.* a *faint, swoon, fainting, syncope, fit, paroxysm; ecstasy, trance.*

14g.

Amr.: llysmair. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd llesmeiriaf: llesmeirio.

llesmeiredig, gw. llesmeiriedig.

llesmeirgerdd eb. ac efallai fel a. (of) *enchanted song.*

1752.

llesmeirglwyf, llysmeirglwyf eg. *epilepsy; ecstasy, trance.*

1816.

llesmeiriad eg. ll. -au. a *swooning, fainting, fit; ecstasy.*

1699.

Amr.: llysmeiriad. 1740.

llesmeiriaf: llesmeirio bg. *to swoon, faint, become unconscious, throw a fit; weaken, fail; to become ecstatic, fall into a trance.*

1547.

Amr.: llysmeirio. 1588.

llesmeiriedig, llesmeiredig a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *having swooned or become unconscious, fainted, faint, weary, languishing.*

15g.

llesmeirig, llysmeirig a. *weak, feeble.*

1797.

llesmeiriog a. *fainting; exhausted, weary.*

1725.

llesmeiriol, llysmeyriol a. *inclined to swoon, faint, fainting, feeble; ecstatic;*

enchanting, ravishing, entrancing.

1712.

llesmeirus *a. faint, fainting, weary, feeble, weak.*

1604-7.

llesmeirwydd *eg. ecstasy, trance.*

15g.

llesog *a. beneficial, good.*

16-17g.

llesol, llesiol *a. beneficial, profitable, advantageous, useful, good, salutary; expiatory.*

1604-7.

Am *cymdeithas les(i)ol*, gw. **cymdeithas** (At.).

llesolaf: llesoli *bg.a. to benefit, give advantage (to), better, improve.*

1843.

llesoldeb, llesioldeb *eg. profitableness, advantageousness, benefit, usefulness, utility.*

1693.

llesoliaeth *eb. utilitarianism.*

20g.

llesolrwydd *eg. profitableness, advantageousness, benefit, usefulness.*

1843.

llesolwr, llesolydd *eg. ll. llesolwyr, -yddion. benefactor, patron; utilitarian.*

1849.

llestair¹ *eg. ll. llesteir(i)au, a hefyd fel a. obstruction, interruption, obstacle, handicap, encumbrance; hazard (in golf).*

13g.

Fel *a. beset with obstacles.*

1620.

llestair², gw. **llesteiriau: llesteirio**.

llesteiriad *eg. ll. -au. hindrance, obstruction, obstacle.*

1609.

llesteiriau, llesteiraf: llesteir(i)o, llestair² *bg.a. to hinder, impede, block (way, &c.), prevent, put a stop to, thwart, keep (from), restrain, ?forbid.*

13g.

Amr.: **llesteirias**. 15g.

llestr². 1567.

llestrio. 16-17g.

llestyr. 1580-90.

llesteiriol *a. obstructing, hindering, obstructive.*

1803.

llesteiriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hinderer, obstructor.*

1803.

llesteirwydd *eg. hindrance, obstruction.*

1547.

llestr¹ *eg. (ac yn eithriadol fel eb. yn ystyr (c)) ll. -i, -au.*

(*a*) *vessel (e.g. cup, dish, bottle, pan, pot, cask), formerly also of other receptacles or containers (e.g. chest, bag); bushel; vesselful.*

10g.

(b) *fig. and transf. (esp. in biblical use) of a person regarded as that which contains or receives some mental or spiritual quality, the human body; also derog.*

1346.

(c) *vessel, ship, boat, also fig.*

13g.

(d) *beehive; hiveful.*

a. **1561.**

(e) *a tube or duct in the body, blood-vessel.*

16g.

(f) *womb, uterus; ovary (of plant).*

18g.

Cjn.: **llestr berweddu**: *brewing-vessel. Ar lafar.*

ll. ceulo: *cheese-tub (lit. curdling-vessel). 1800.*

llestri cinio: *dinner dishes (large plates, meat dish, &c.). Ar lafar.*

ll. Cymun (Cymundeb): *Communion plate, Communion vessels. 1687.*

llestr diferu: *colander. 1722.*

ll. dineu: *pouring-vessel. c. 1400.*

ll. distyllu, —(di)styllio: *alembic, distilling-vessel, retort. 1604–7.*

ll. dŵr (dwfr): (i) *a water-craft, ship, boat. 1735.* (ii) *water-pot. 1914.*

ll. dyfru: *watering-pot, watering-can. 1800.*

ll. etifedd: *afterbirth. 1725.*

ll. godro: *milking-pail, milking-vessel. 1604–7.*

ll. (y) gwaed: *blood-vessel. 1771.*

ll. gwannaf: *weaker vessel (bibl. ref. to woman in general). 1567.*

ll. gwasael: *wassail-bowl. 20g.*

ll. gwenyn: *beehive. 1770.*

ll. hau: *(metal) sowing-vessel. Ar lafar.*

ll. ilio: *cooling-vessel. 1604–7.*

ll. inc: *inkpot. 1858.*

ll. laeth = **ll. godro. 14g.** *Biol. llestri llaethog*: *lacteals. 1805.*

llestr llo: *womb, uterus (of cow). 1820.*

ll. maesa: *chamber-pot, close-stool, bedpan. 1604–7.*

llestr mêl: *?nectary. c. 1715–28.*

ll. menyn, gw. *ll. ymenyn.*

llestri mesmair: *brightness of sunlight on wet rocks or on hill waters. Ar lafar.*

llestr mesur: *vessel for measuring a bushel (of grain, &c.). Ar lafar.*

ll. môr: *ship. 1728.*

ll. nwy: *gas-jar (used in scientific experiments). 20g.*

ll. oel: *oil-vessel. 1604–7.*

ll. oeri = **ll. ilio. 1772.**

ll. pengaead: *a double-headed cask, barrel. 1722.*

ll. (y) plant: *uterus, womb. c. 1400.*

llestr(i) pridd(ion): *earthen pot(s), earthenware. 14g.*

llestr priddyn: *earthenware pot or vase. Ar lafar.*

ll. pysgota: *fishing-vessel. 1719.*

llestri sân: *seine vessels. Ar lafar.*

llestr y saws: *sauce-boat. 14g.*

ll. siwgr: *sugar-barrel. 1830.*

llestri te: *tea-things, tea-set. 1776.*

llestr y doll: *vessel used to measure the corn kept by the miller as payment for milling. Ar lafar.*

ll. tref: *town bushel. 1796.*

llestri tsieini, —tsieina: *china(ware). 1805.*

ll. tŷ: *household vessels, household utensils, ?household furniture. 1588.*

llestr tyliino: *kneading trough. 1604–7.*

ll. wy: *egg-cup. Ar lafar.*

ll. ymdrochi: *bath. 1632.*

ll. ymenyn: (i) *pot for storing butter, butter-cask. 13g.* (ii) *butter-dish. Ar lafar.*

ll. ymolch: *bath, wash-basin. 1632.*

Am cadach llestri, clwt(yn) ll., crud ll., cwpwrdd ll., lliain (sychu) ll., tros (dros) y ll., —ben (y) ll., gw. cadach, clwt, crud, cwpwrdd (At.), lliain, tros.

Gw. hefyd cawslestr, diodlestr, dyfrlestr, gwinllestr, gwydrlestr, hadlestr,

llestrïach, **llestryn**, **meddlestr**.

llestr², gw. **llesteiriaf**: **llesteirio**.

llestraf, **llestriaf**¹: **llestru**, **llestr(i)o** *ba*.

(*a*) *to hive*.

1725.

(*b*) *to put into a vessel, put (liquid) to stand*.

1803.

llestraid *eg. ll. llestreid(i)au. vesselful, caskful, tubful; bushel; (formerly in Glamorgan) two-and-a-half-bushel corn measure, listred; hiveful.*

13g.

Amr.: **llestraid**. 1844.

llestrïaid. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **llestraid Caerwynt**: *Winchester bushel*. 1765.

ll. Winchester = **ll. Caerwynt**. 1798.

llestrïach *e.ll. miscellaneous crockery, small dishes, odds and ends (of vessels, dishes, &c.); dirty dishes, washing-up; broken dishes.*

1632.

llestriad, gw. **llestraid**.

llestriaf¹: **llestrio**, gw. **llestraf**: **llestru**.

llestriaf²: **llestrio**, gw. **llesteiriaf**: **llesteirio**.

llestrïaid, gw. **llestraid**.

llestriyn, gw. **llestryn**.

lestrog, **lestriog**, **lestrïog** *a. vascular.*

1794.

lestrol, **lestriol** *a. vascular.*

1834.

lestrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of vessels, potter.*

1604-7.

lestryn *eg. small vessel; small barrel or cask; boat; fig. the human body.*

1300-25.

Amr.: **lestriyn**. 1778.

lesty *eg. house bringing good or benefit.*

1430.

leswaed *eg. blood or lineage bringing good or benefit.*

17g.

leswedd *eb. ll. -au. benefit, advantage.*

1595.

leswr *eg. benefactor, patron.*

17g.

leswyraf: **leswyr**, gw. **llaswyraf**: **llaswyr**.

lesyddiaeth *eb. utilitarianism.*

1888.

lesyddol *a. utilitarian; directed towards personal interest.*

20g.

llesymudiad *eg. locomotion.*

1711.

lletach, lledach² *a. broader, wider, greater (in breadth or extensiveness), more abundant.*

1595.

lletaf *a. widest, broadest.*

13g.

lletawd, 3 un. dyf. Cym. C. y f. *lledaf: lledu.*

lletbai *a. ll. -beion. sloping, aslant, slanting, shelving, steep, bending downwards, stooping, oblique, awry, askew, crooked; ready to fall, unsteady, unstable, decayed, dilapidated; biased, contrary, unorthodox.*

c. 1300.

Cf. diletbai.

lletban *a. half-fulled.*

1803.

*Gw. hefyd lletben*¹.

lletbeiad *eg. a sloping, slopingness, obliqueness, cant.*

1778.

lletbeiaf: lletbeio *bg.a. to deviate, swerve, turn aside, stray, veer, become oblique, incline, bend, bow, slope, heel (of ship); decline, deteriorate, totter; cause to slope or slant, render oblique, heel (a ship).*

Dchr. 16g.

lletbeidroed *a. having a crooked foot or feet.*

1594-6.

lletbeidd *eg. an inclining or leaning downwards.*

1772.

lletbeile *eg. steep slope, precipice.*

1604-7.

lletbeirwydd *eg. slope, acclivity, declivity, slant, decline, obliqueness, heel (of ship); instability; a decaying.*

1547.

lletbell, lled bel *a. ac adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol yn y cfn. o letbell. somewhat far or distant.*

1722.

Cfn.: o letbell: from some distance. 1834.

lletben¹ *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. cheek, jowl, side of the head, head (often transf. and derog. or facet.); side (of mountain, &c.), slope; half-wit, fool, lout, lubber.*

14g.

Amr.: llepa. Div. 19g.

llepen. 1862.

Cfn.: lletben (llepen) tin: buttock. Ar lafar.

lletben², gw. **lled**¹—(o) l. y pen.

lletboeth *a. somewhat hot.*

1722.

lletbren *eg. temple (in weaving).*

Ar lafar.

lletbrin *a. sparing; rather scarce; narrow (of an escape).*

1595.

lletbwn *eg. small bundle.*

1604-7.

lletbwyll *eg. a hefyd fel a. poor or partial sense; somewhat lacking in sense.*

c. 1785-90.

lletchwaeth, lletchwaith *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. unsavoury taste; unsavoury.*

1604-7.

lletchwedl *eb. rumour.*

c. 1600.

lletchwelan, gw. lledchwelan.

lletchwith *a. awkward, gauche, bungling, clumsy, lumbering, maladroit, undextrous, unskilful, blundering; intoward, out of place, inconvenient, embarrassing, unfortunate, unfair.*

1605-10.

lletchwithdod *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness, maladroitness, unskilfulness; unpleasantness, embarrassment; illicit sexual relations, 'hanky-panky'.*

1860.

lletchwithig *a. awkward, clumsy, bungling, undextrous.*

1718.

lletchwithrwydd *eg. awkwardness, clumsiness, lack of dexterity; unpleasantness, embarrassment.*

1722.

lleteaf: lleteu, gw. lletyaf: lletya.

lletebygaf: lletebygu, lletebygol, gw. lled-debygaf: lled-debygu, lled debygol.

lleted *a. so (as, how) wide or broad.*

1621.

lletem *eb. ll. -au. wedge, plug; rivet, stud, spangle; fig. clout, slap; insinuation, innuendo.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: lleten. 1604-7.

lletemaf: lletemu, -o *bg.a. to wedge, rivet, clinch, emboss, also fig.; insinuate, cast aspersions.*

c. 1400.

lletemaur *a. having gold studs or rivets (in his armour).*

15g.

lletemog *a. studded, riveted, also fig. ?patched, uneven.*

15g.

lletemwisg *a. wearing studded or riveted armour.*

15g.

lletemwr *eg. ll. -wyr. insinuator.*

1775.

lleten, gw. lletem.**lleteuaeth**, **lleteuaf**¹: **lleteu(a)**, -af², -o, -u, **lleteuaidd**, **lleteudy**, **lleteugar**, **lleteugarwch**, **lleteuwr**, **lleteuwraig**, **lleteuwriaeth**, gw. **lletyaeth**, **lletyaf**: **lletya**, **lletyaidd**, **lletydy**, **lletygar**, **lletygarwch**, **lletywr**, **lletywriaeth**.**lletfed**, **lletfrith**, **lletfyw**, gw. **lletwad**, **lledrith**, **lledfyw**.**lletffed**, gw. **lletwad**.**lletffer** *a. half wild; cruel, oppressive, savage, uncivilised, fierce, bestial; quite strong.*
13g.**lletffol** *a. somewhat foolish, silly, rash, stupid, absurd.*
c. 1400.**lletffordd**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **ffordd**.**lletffrom**, **lled ffrom** *a. rather fierce, angry, furious, mad; foolish; peevish, moody, stubborn, wilful, rebellious.*
14g.**lletffwl** *eg. a hefyd fel a. half-wit(ted).*
16-17g.**lletffydd** *eb. little faith, slight faith.*
1760.**lletgam**¹ *a. aslant, sloping, askew, awry; crooked, distorted; also fig.*
1545.**lletgam**² *eg. ll. -au. side-step.*
20g.**lletgamaf**: **lletgamu**, gw. **lled-gamaf**: **lled-gamu**.**lletgamrwydd** *eg. slight squint, tendency to turn awry.*
1545.**lletgawd(d)**, gw. **lletgawd(d)**.**lletgern** *eb. cheek, side of the head.*
c. 1400.**lletglaf** *a. sickly, poorly, unwell.*
1604-7.**lletglir** *a. translucent, semi-transparent.*
20g.**lletgloff**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **clloff**.**lletglol** *eb. migraine, hemicrania.*
Dchr. 17g.**lletgoch** *a. a hefyd fel eg. reddish(ness).*
[1783].**lletgoesaf**: **lletgoesi** *bg. to straddle.*
1617.**lletgof**, **lletgoll**, gw. **lled**³, **lled-** + **cof**, **coll**¹.

lletgred *eb. incomplete faith, false religion.*

13g.

lletgroes *a. ll. -ion, lledgroesion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sloping, slanting, oblique, diagonal; somewhat contrary or opposed.*

1795.

Cfn.: ar letgroes: on a slant, on a slope, awry, obliquely, at an angle, diagonally, on the cross, askew. 1872.

lletgrwn *a. (b. lletgron) ll. lletgrymion. roundish, spheroidal.*

[1783].

lletgudd *a. somewhat hidden, obscure; understood (in gram.).*

1595.

lletgwysaf: lletgwyso, gw. **lled-gwysaf: lled-gwyso**.

lletgyd *bg.a. to share, participate (in), partake (in).*

Dchr. 17g.

lletgylch *eg. semicircle.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: ar letgylch: in a semicircle. 1862.

lletgynt *eg. pain, sadness, sorrow, mourning, grief; sad tale; (dict.) anger, wrath; pillage, rapine, wrong, injury, oppression.*

13g.

Amr.: lletgynt. 1707.

lletollt *eb. a hefyd fel a. a cleft; cleft, having clefts or holes.*

14g.

lletraws *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac enwol. sloping, slanting, awry, oblique, wry, sidelong, diagonal; somewhat contrary or opposed, cross, perverse.*

1547.

Cfn.: ar letraws: on a slant, on a slope, awry, obliquely, at an angle, diagonally, askew, (diagonally or obliquely) across; contrary. 1853.

Am traws letraws, gw. traws.

lletrawsedd *eg. obliquity.*

1851.

lletrem *eb. a glance.*

1803.

lletring *eb.g. ll. -au. lectern, reading-pew, bench; step, boot (of horse-drawn coach), rung, grade; ladder, steps, staircase.*

14-15g.

Amr.: lled-ddring. Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: lletring cerbyd: the boot of a horse-drawn coach. 1722.

ll. hwylbren: ratline(s). [1783].

lletrin, gw. **lledrin**.

lletro, lled-dro *eg. ll. -eon. half turn, bias; a feigning, dissembling; (gram.) figure of speech, metaphor.*

16g.

Cfn.: lletro ymadrodd: metaphor. 1632.

ar l.: on a slant, on a slope, awry, bent. 1855.

lletroad, lled-droad *eg. digression; half turn.*

1722.

lletroed¹, gw. lled¹—ll. troed.

lletroed², gw. lle¹ + troed.

lletrôf, lletroaf, lled-dro(a)f: lletroi, lled-droi *bg.a. to half turn, swerve, change direction somewhat, turn aside; digress; turn or change (something) a little.*
Dchr. 17g.

lletrog *eb. ll. -au. cake; cake of metal.*
1604–7.

lletrwm *a. somewhat heavy; a little sad.*
1632.

lletrymaf: lletrymu *bg.a. to bend a little, weigh down somewhat, make somewhat heavier, become a little heavier.*
1604–7.

lletsain *eb. ll. -seiniau. semitone.*
1803.

lletsal, gw. lled³, lled- + sâl¹.

lletsen *eb. insinuation.*
1775.

lletsialc *eg. whiting.*
1794.

lletson *eg. hearsay, slight rumour.*
1604–7.

lletsur, lled sur *a. lled surion. slightly acid, somewhat sharp.*
1632.

lletsych, gw. lled³, lled- + sych¹.

lletsyn *a. dazed, stupefied, astonished, foolish.*
17g.

lletsyth *a. a hefyd fel eg. fairly straight, somewhat stiff or rigid.*
1803.

Fel e. size (type of glue).
[1783].

lletug, gw. lled-hug.

lleturt, lled hurt *a. somewhat stupid, rather foolish, blockish, dazed, stunned.*
16g.

lletwad, lletwa(r)t, lletwet, lledwad, lledwed, lledfed, lletffed, &c. *eb. ll. -au, lletwedi, lledwedi, lledweti. ladle, also derog. of person.*

14g.
Cfn.: lletwad (lledwad) gawl: soup-ladle. 1854.
lletwad (lledfad) ddiewynnu: skimming-ladle. [1783].
ll. (lledfad) yr ewyn = ll. ddiewynnu. [1783].
Am cawl pen lletwad, gw. cawl.

lletwadaid, lledwadaid *eb. ladleful.*
1798.

lletwadaidd, lletwetaidd *a. similar to a ladle.*

18–19g.

lletwadolwy, lletwatlwy *eb. ll. -au. small ladle, large spoon.*
1775.

lletwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. maker of ladles.*
Ar lafar.

lletwag, gw. lledwag.

lletwa(r)t, lletwed, gw. lletwad.

lletwelan, gw. lledchwelan.

lletwet, gw. lletwad.

lletwith, gw. lletchwith.

lletwym, lletwymn, &c. *a. somewhat warm, tepid, lukewarm; fig. indifferent.*
1567.

lletwymaf, lletwymnaf: lletwym(n)o *ba. to warm slightly.*
1632.

llety *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, -(f)on, lletâu, lletai, lleteiau, -oedd, lleteuon. lodging(s), billet, accommodation, quarters, dwelling, abode, inn; room, chamber; lodge (of Freemasons, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **llety'r claf, ll. cleifion:** *hospital, infirmary. 1604–7.*

ll. 'r glem: *poor place or situation, state of starvation, destitution. Ar lafar.*

ll. cyffredin: *common lodging-house, inn, hotel, hostelry, hostel, (caravan)-serai. 14g.*

ll. forddolion: *lodging, lodging-house. 1588.*

ll. llwch: *grave. 1830.*

y ll. llwm = ll. 'r glem. Ar lafar.

ll. 'r meirch: *stabling, billet for horses, stable. 13g.*

ll. noswaith: *night's lodging. 1703.*

bod yn ll. 'r aderyn: *to spend the night under a hedge (lit. to be in the bird's lodging). Ar lafar.*

cysgu yn ll. 'r falwen (falwoden): *to sleep under a hedge or wall (lit. to sleep in the snail's lodging). Ar lafar.*

Am cymryd llety, dal ll., rhoddi (rhoi) ll., tŷ ll., ysgol l., gw. cymeraf: cymryd (At.), daliaf: dal, rhoddaf: rhoddi, tŷ, ysgol¹.

lletyad *eg. a lodging, quartering; place of lodging, accommodation.*
1803.

lletyaeth *eb.g. a lodging, hospitality, entertainment; place of lodging, accommodation, cantonment.*

1785.

Amr.: **lleteuaeth. 17g.**

Am tocyn lletyaeth, gw. tocyn¹.

lletyaf: lletya, lletyo, lletyu *bg.a.*

(a) *to lodge, put up, dwell; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *to provide with lodging, take in, put (person) up, entertain, billet, give room to, harbour, keep open house for, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **lleteu(a), -o, -u. 16g.**

lleteuaf². 1600.

lleteuau. 1655.

lletyfa². Dchr. 17g.

lletyfu. 1547.

Am *tafarn lletya*, gw. **tafarn**.

lletyaidd, lletuauidd *a. providing lodging(s), hospitable; pertaining to lodging(s).*
c. 1762–79.

lletyb, lled-dyb *eb.g. ll. -iau. conjecture, supposition, surmise, assumption, hypothesis, conceit, idle notion; doubt, suspicion, mistrust.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: ar lletyb (led-dyb) (o): on suspicion (of). 1774.

lletybiad, lled-dybiad *eg. conjecture, supposition, fancy.*
1767.

lletybiaeth, lled-dybiaeth *eb. suspicion, doubt.*
1741.

lletybiaf, lled-dybiaf: lletybio, lled-dybio, -ied *ba. to guess, conjecture, surmise, assume, fancy, imagine; msitruist, suspect, doubt.*
1604–7.

lletybus, lled-dybus *a. suspicious.*
1772.

lletydy, llety-dy *eg. ll. -dai. lodging(s), hotel, inn, also fig.*
[1798].
Amr.: lleteudy, lletu-dy. 1725.

lletyedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. lodged, accommodated, entertained, harboured, located.*
1722.

Fel eg. lodger, guest.

1722.

lletyfa¹ *eb. lodging(s), inn, accommodation.*
1632.

lletyfaf: lletyfa², **lletyfu, lletyfwr**, gw. **lletyaf: lletya, lletywr**.

lletygar, lleteugar *a. providing lodging, hospitable, welcoming.*
1551.

lletygarol *a. hospitable.*
1848.

lletygarwch, lleteugarwch *eg. hospitality, welcome.*
1620.

lletygeidwad *eg. ll. -geidwaid. lodging-house keeper.*
1848.

lletyllig *a. (partly) open, not fully closed; set far apart, sparse; rather ugly; also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **tyllig**.

lletynnaf: lletynnu *bg. to withdraw.*
1567.

lletynt *eb.g. design, purpose, intent.*
15g.

lletyog *a. having a lodging; habitable.*

1803.**lletyol** *a. habitable, for living or lodging in; boarding (of school).***1803.**Am ysgol letyol, gw. **ysgol**¹.**lletywr** *eg. (b. lletywraig, ll. -wraedd) ll. -wyr.**(a) host, lodging-house keeper, landlord, keeper of a guest-house, innkeeper; hospitable person.***14g.***(b) guest, lodger, boarder, also fig.***13g.**Amr.: **lleteuwr.** (b. *lleteuwraig*).**lletyfwr. 1599.****lletywraidd** *a. hospitable, welcoming.***1632.****lletywraig**, gw. **lletywr.****lletywriaeth, lleteuwriaeth** *eb.g. hospitality, welcome.***1604-7.****lleth**¹ *a. a hefyd fel e? b. ll. -ion. level, flat.***[1783].***Fel e. (a) crush, a pressing down or overwhelming; oppressive burden, drag, tax, strain.***1772.***(b) flattened pieces (due to crushing), crushed fragments, smithereens.***1722.**Gw. hefyd **llethen.****lleth**² *eg. milkwort.***18g.****lleth**³, gw. **llyth.****llethaf: llethu** *bg.a.**(a) to press or weigh down to the utmost, crush, squash, oppress, overwhelm, overpower, subdue; overlie, smother (child) by lying on it; fig. suppress, repress, stamp out, quell, quench, stifle, annihilate, extirpate (e.g. wrath, sensuality, lewd thoughts).***1346.***(b) to be utterly oppressed or overwhelmed (by burden, exertion, &c.).***15g.****llethban**, gw. **lleithban.****llethbegwn** *eg. ll. llethbegynau. a flattened pole (of spheroid).***1803.****llethbegynol** *a. oblate (of spheroid).***1778.****llethben** *a. oblate (of spheroid).***1848.****llethdod** *eg. oppressiveness, oppression, burden, drag, tax; sultriness.***20g.****llethedig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. overwhelmed, smothered,*

overlain, oppressed; flattened.

14g.

llethen *eb. ll. -nau. sealing-wafer.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd lleth¹.

llether¹, ff. lafar, gw. llythyr.

llether², ff. lafar, gw. llyffethair.

llethfa *eb. a crushing, an overwhelming.*

1696.

llethfogail *eb. elision.*

1773.

llethgronnen *eb. oblate spheroid.*

1851.

llethgrwn *a. (b. llethgron). oblate (of spheroid).*

1778.

llethgrynnaidd *a. oblate (of spheroid).*

1848.

llethiad *eg. a crushing, squeezing, an overpowering; overlying, smothering; suppression, repression, stoppage.*

15g.

llethiadaeth *eg. pressure, a stifling, suppression.*

1652.

llethiant *eg. ll. llethiannau. pressure, crush, stoppage, check, restraint, suppression.*

1844.

llethog *a. oppressive, overpowering.*

1828.

llethol *a. crushing, oppressive, overwhelming, overpowering, vanquishing, burdensome or tiring in the extreme; overlying, smothering; sultry, close.*

1803.

llethr¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -i, -ydd. slope, hillside, steep ascent or acclivity, sharp descent or incline, declivity; transf. side (of head or face).*

13g.

Cfn.: llethr grudd: cheek. 1604-7.

llethr², gw. llythyr.

llethraf: llethru *bg. to slope, slant, incline, shelve.*

1803.

llethron *eb. hillside, slope, declivity.*

14-15g.

lethrdir *eg. ll. -oedd. sloping land.*

14g.

lethredd *eg. gradient; sloping land.*

1803.

lethrglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. glacia.*

1773.

llethrgraig, gw. llethr¹ + craig.

llethriad *eg. a sloping or slanting, slope, inclination.*

1803.

llethrid¹ *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. brightness, brilliance, gleam, flash; lightning; bright, glittering, resplendent; famous, renowned.*

c. 1300.

llethrid², gw. llathraf: llathru.

llethridfawr *a. brilliant, resplendent, shining, gleaming, flashing.*

c. 1300.

llethrig *a. ac efallai gyda grym enwol. sloping, inclining, steep.*

1770.

llethrod, gw. llythrod.

llethrog¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. steep, sloping, declining, shelving.*

1772.

Fel *e. sloping land.*

c. 1700.

llethrog², gw. lletrog.

llethrwyneb *eg. ll. -au. an inclined surface or plane; slope, acclivity.*

1850.

llethrydd *eg. an inclined surface or plane.*

1851.

llethwasg *eg. a pinch.*

1780.

llethwasgaf: llethwasgu *bg. a. to pinch; crush.*

1780.

llethwr *eg. ll. llethwyr. oppressor, despot, tyrant; overlayer.*

1803.

lleu¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. light, brightness; bright.*

13g.

lleu², llëu, gw. lleaf^{1,2}: lleu, llëu.

lleua *bg. to louse, hunt for lice.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd lleuenna.

lleuad *eb. (bach. lleuadan, lleuaden) ll. -au.*

1. (a) *the moon.*

1246.

(b) *satellite of a planet other than the earth, e.g. Jupiter.*

1725.

(c) *the moon as shining at a particular time or place; the moon according to its phases or appearance, e.g. new moon, full moon, old moon; the moon of one particular month commonly spoken of as distinct from that of another month;*

lunation, time taken by the moon to complete one orbit, (lunar) month.

14g.

(*d*) *the moon as a symbol of fickleness or inconstancy, also as typifying that which cannot be reached, &c.*

16g.

2. (*a*) (*transf.*) *figure or representation of the moon (e.g. in her.), any crescent-shaped or circular object resembling the moon (necklet, mirror, millstone, spot or eye in peacock's tail-feathers or in horse's hair, &c.).*

14g.

(*b*) *fig. esp. of a lady of outstanding beauty, a remarkably fair (young) woman).*

14g.

Cjn.: **lleuad ar gil (ei chil)**: *waning moon. 1547.*

ll. ar gynnydd (ei chynnydd): *crescent moon. 1772.*

ll. ar ei hadeg = ll. ar gil. 1772.

ll. ar ei chefn = ll. ar gil. Ar lafar.

ll. ar ei thalcen: *crescent moon tipped to one side, believed to portend wet weather (lit. the moon on its forehead).* Ar lafar.

ll. ar ei thraul = ll. ar gil. 1772.

ll. ar (ei g)wendid, gw. *ll. yn ei gwendid.*

ll. aur: *golden moon, a name for the Prophesied Hero. c. 1647.*

ll. gannaid: *shining moon, moonlight. 1604-7.*

ll. gorniog: *cusped or horned moon. 1604-7.*

ll. (yn) gyfan = ll. l(l)awn. Ar lafar.

ll. gyfylchig, cyfylchig l. = ll. gorniog. 1604-7.

ll. gynhaeaf: *harvest moon. 1828.*

ll. chwech nos olau, gw. *ll. naw nos olau.*

ll. ormes: *embolismic lunation, a lunar month which has to be intercalated periodically in order to make the lunar year of approx. 354.5 days equal to the solar (lit. intrusive or encroaching moon). 1604-7.*

ll. wlyb: *'wet moon', i.e. crescent moon 'standing on its tail or point', seen as resembling a bowl from which liquid is poured, and this believed to portend wet weather.* Ar lafar.

ll. wen: *bright or silvery moon. 16-17g.*

ll. gwŷr Iâl: *harvest moon (lit. the moon of the men of Iâl (Yale), or perhaps of upland farmers); ?hunter's moon. 1790.*

ll. hydref: *harvest (lit. autumn) moon. 1847.*

ll. l(l)awn: *full moon. 1834.*

ll. fain: *crescent moon (lit. thin or slender moon).* Ar lafar.

ll. y march melyn: *harvest moon (lit. the moon of the tawny horse). 1834.*

ll. fedi, ll. mis Medi: *harvest moon, September moon. 1851.*

ll. naw nos(on) olau: *harvest moon (lit. the moon of the nine light nights, so called because it rises for several nights almost at the same hour). 1833.*

ll. newydd: (i) *new moon, also transf. 14g.* (ii) *festival celebrated by the ancient Hebrews at the time of the new moon. 1567.*

ll. borffor: *purple moon, reddish or coppery moon said to portend frosty weather.* Ar lafar.

ll. sych: *'dry moon', i.e. crescent moon lying on its back and believed to portend dry weather.* Ar lafar.

ll. yn ei grym = ll. ar gynnydd. Ar lafar.

ll. yn (ar) ei gwendid, ll. ar wendid = ll. ar gil. 1721.

ll. yn llanw = ll. ar gynnydd. Ar lafar.

Am *adeg y lleuad, atal ar y ll., ban ll., blaen ll., cefn y ll., cil y ll., cylch y ll., cyrn y ll., chwarterau'r ll., chwarthorau'r ll., dan y ll., diffyg cyflawn ar y ll., (y) dyn (yn) y ll., godrig ar y ll., golau l(l), gweddau'r ll., y gŵr yn y ll., hanner ll., llaeth ll., y ll. yn bodd, llo('r) ll., mis y ll., newid y ll., tarin ar y ll., tir y ll., traul y ll., gw. adeg (At.), atal (At.), ban¹, blaen, cefn, (At.), cil¹, cylch, corn (At.), chwarter (At.), chwarthor (At.), tan¹, diffyg (hefyd At.), dyn (At.), godrig, golau, goleu-leuad, gwedd¹ (At.), gŵr (At.), hanner, llaeth, boddaf: bodd, llo, mis, newid, tarin, tir, traul.*

Cf. lloer.

lleuadaf: lleuadu *bg.a. to crook like a new moon, make crescent-shaped.*

Dchr. 17g.

lleuadaidd *a. lunar.*

1798.Am *blwyddyn leuadaidd, dallineb lleuadaidd*, gw. **blwyddyn** (At.), **dallineb** (At.).**lleuadan**, ff. fach., gw. **lleuad**.**lleuad-dduw** eg. ll. *-iau. moon-god*.**1877.****lleuaden**, ff. fach., gw. **lleuad**.**lleuadfis** eg. ll. *-oedd. lunar month, lunation*.**1877.****lleuadiad** eg. ll. *-au. lunation, lunar month; the shining of the moon*.**1803.****lleuadig** a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. *-ion. mad, lunatic*.**1567.**Fel *e. a lunatic*.**1567.****lleuadlys** eg. *moonwort, lunary*.**1633.****lleuadog** a. *lunar, moon-like; moonlit; lunatic, moonstruck, mad, insane*.**18g.****lleuadol** a. *lunar*.**1776.**Am *blwyddyn leuadol, diwrnod ll., enfys l., mis ll.*, gw. **blwyddyn** (At.), **diwrnod** (At.), **enfys** (At.), **mis**.**lleuadolau**, gw. **lleuad** + **golau**.**lleuadwr** eg. ll. *-wyr. moon-man, lunar inhabitant*.**1791.****lleuadydd** eg. ll. *-ion. one who studies the moon, selenographer*.**1882.****lleuaf: lleuo** ba. *to light up, illumine*.**19g.****lleuatglaf** a. *lunatic, moon-struck, mad*.**1567.****lleudid** eg. *light, brightness, splendour*.c. **1300.****lleudir** eg. ? b. ll. *-edd. open, clear (? treeless) land*.**13g.****lleudud** eg. *open, clear (? treeless) land*.**13g.****lleuedig** a. *full of lice, lousy, ? stinking*.**14g.****lleuen**, gw. **llau**¹.**lleuenna** b?g. *to louse, hunt for lice*.**16g.**

Gw. hefyd lleua.

lleuer, lleueraf; lleueru, gw. lleufer, lleuferaf: lleuferu.

lleuerawd *eg. light, elucidation.*
18–19g.

lleufer, lleuer, llefer *eg. ac yn achlysurol eb. ll. lleu(f)erau, lleuferoedd, llefyr (llewyr).*

(a) *light, illumination, brightness, resplendence, radiance, sheen, lustre, splendour; luminary, source of light (e.g. the sun, the moon, lighted candle or lamp); also fig.*

9g.

(b) *sight, eyesight, vision.*

c. 1250.

Amr.: lloufer. 9g.

lluer. c. 1730.

Cfn.: lleufer (lleuer, llefer, &c.) (y, fy, &c.) llyga(i)d: *eyesight, vision (lit. the light of the (one's) eye(s)).* 14g.

Gw. hefyd goleufer.

lleuferaf, lleueraf, lleferaf; lleuferu, lleueru, lleferu *bg.a. to (give) light, light up, illuminate, be bright or radiant, shine, glitter, beam, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: llueru. 1855.

lleuferhaf; lleuferhau *bg.a. to give light (to), illuminate, shine, glitter, beam; give sight to.*

13g.

lleuferiad *eg. ll. -au. an illuminating, shining, glittering, beaming.*

1803.

lleuferlawn, gw. lleufer + llawn.

lleuferog, lleuerog *a. bright, luminous, shining.*

1722.

lleuferol, lleuerol *a. luminous, shining, bright, clear, illuminating, also fig.*

1803.

Amr.: lluerol. 1864.

lleuferydd, lleuerydd, leferydd³ *eg. ll. -ion. light, brightness; luminary (e.g. the sun).*

1604–7.

Cfn.: lleuferydd (lleuerydd, leferydd) y (fy, &c.) llygaid: *eyesight, vision (lit. the light of the eyes).* 1632.

lleufwyd *eg. food for lice.*

14g.

lleufyd *eg. open country, plain; blissful or blessed land.*

14g.

lleuglwyf *eg. phthiriasis, pediculosis.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd clwyf—c. y llau.

lleugroen *eg. lousy skin.*

14–15g.

lleulyd *a. full of lice, lousy.*

c. 1400.

lleulys *eg. ll. -iau. stavesacre.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd llysiâu—ll. 'r llau.

lleuoca *bg. to louse, hunt for lice.*

1547.

lleuocaint *eg. phthiriasis, pediculosis.*

16g.

Cf. haint—h. y llau.

lleuog *a. full of lice, lousy; dirty, vile.*

14–15g.

lleuoglyd *a. full of lice, lousy.*

18g.

lleuogrwydd *eg. lousiness.*

1722.

lleurith *eg. mirage.*

20g.

lleurwydd *eg. light, brightness, splendour.*

1240.

lleuryd *eb. bright, clear, or open ford.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd llaered.

lleusod, gw. llaesodr.

llew *eg. (b. llewes, ll. -au, -od) ll. llewod, lleod, ?llewon.*

1. *lion, sometimes transf.*

13g.

2. (yn ffig.) (a) *valiant or resolute person, brave or fierce warrior, illustrious or imposing person; also as a name for the Prophesied Hero.*

13g.

(b) *threatening or destructive influence or hindrance (sin, temptation, &c.).*

1567.

3. *a representation of a lion, esp. as a heraldic device.*

14g.

4. *Ser. Leo, the fifth of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Leo.*

15g.

Amr.: leo. 1551.

Cfn.: llew bach: kind of fishing fly, 'little lion'. 20g. Ser. y ll. bach (bychan): Leo Minor, the Little Lion. 1816. Her. ll. dywal = ll. rampant. 16g. Bot. (y) ll. (leo) gwyn (dof) (garden) orache, golden herb, Atriplex (hortensis). 16g. Bot. y llew gwyn gwyllt: wild orache, spreading orache, Atriplex patula; hedge mustard, Sisymbrium officinale. 1633.

ll.'r môr: sea-lion. 1805. Beibl. (y) Ll. o (lwyth) Jwda: (the) Lion of (the tribe of) Judah, epithet of Christ. 1567. Her. ll. pasa(w)nd: lion passant. 16g. Her. ll. rampant (ramp(i)awnt): lion rampant. 16g. Her. ll. saliant: lion salient. Diw. 16g. Her. ll. yn cerdded = ll. pasa(w)nd. 16g.

Am arwydd y Llew, cenau'r ll., crafanc y ll., dant y ll., ffau'r llewod, gwas y llew, gw. arwydd (At.), cenau, crafanc, dant, ffau, gwas¹.

Gw. hefyd llewyn³.

llewadwy *a. bfl. ll. -on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. eatable, edible.*

1722.

llewaf: llewa *bg.a. to eat, consume voraciously, devour greedily, swallow, gobble,*

drink, quaff, gulp.

13g.

Amr.: llewi. 1803.

llewaidd *a. lionlike, leonine, strong, powerful.*

1346.

llewbennog *a. lion-headed.*

1866.

llewc *eg. sidelong glance, peep.*

20g.

llewcraf: llewcan *bg. to cast a sidelong glance, look, gaze, peep.*

1899.

llewcath, gw. llewgath.

llewcraf: llewcio, gw. llawcraf: llawcio.

llewcyn *eg. ?catfish.*

Ar lafar.

llewdir, gw. lleudir.

llewdroedai *eg. Lady's mantle, lion's foot.*

Dchr. 17g.

llewddarparwr *eg. jackal, lion's provider.*

1842.

lleweilun *a. lionlike, leonine.*

1776.

llewen *eg. ll. -au. focus.*

1803.

llewenaf: llewenu, gw. llawenaf: llawenu.

llewenydd¹ *eg. sunset; west.*

1567.

Amr.: llywenydd². 1567.

llewenydd², gw. llawenydd.

llewes, gw. llew.

llewfron *a. lion-hearted, brave as a lion, fearless.*

16-17g.

llewgad *a. lionlike in battle.*

14-15g.

llewgalon *a. lion-hearted, brave, fearless.*

20g.

llewgath, llewcath *eb. ll. -od. angora or angola cat.*

1858.

llewgi *eg. ll. llewgwn. lion-dog, also as derog. term.*

1837.

llewgyrch, gw. llew + cyrch¹.

llewhaf: llewhau *ba.* to make bold, embolden, encourage.
1770.

llewheliwr, gw. llew + heliwr.

llewig, gw. llewyg.

llewin *eg.b.* a hefyd fel *a.* the west; westerly.
1789.

llewinaf: llewino *bg.* to wester, set.
1803.

Gw. hefyd gorllewinaf: gorllewino.

llewinbarth, gw. llewin + parth a cf. gorllewinbarth.

llewin-ogledd, gw. llewin + gogledd.

llewinol *a.* westerly, western.
1803.

Gw. hefyd gorllewinol.

llewinwynt, gw. llewin + gwynt a cf. gorllewinwynt.

llewnaf *eg.* a lord as brave as a lion.
c. 1400.

llewndid, llawndid *eg.* fullness, abundance, amplitude, plenty, plenitude.
1672.

Am *corn llawndid* (*llewndid*), gw. **corn** (hefyd *At.*).

llewni, gw. llawnaf: llewni.

llewpard, llewpart, &c. *eg.* (b. *llewpardes, llewpartes*, ll. -*au*) ll. *llewpardiaid, llewpardod, llewpart(i)aid*.

(a) leopard, panther; sometimes transf.
14g.

(b) illustrious hero, fierce warrior; name for the enemy in vaticination.
14g.

(c) a representation of a leopard, e.g. as crest, and esp. as a heraldic device.
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **llewpard hela**: cheetah, hunting leopard, *Acinonyx jubatus*. 1824.

llewpardaidd, llewpartaidd *a.* leopard-like.
1860.

llewpart-dag *eg.* plant of the genus *Doronicum* esp. leopard's bane.
16g.

llewpartes, gw. llewpard.

llëwr, llÿwr *eg.* ll. *llewyr, llywyr*. reader, lector, cleric, also fig.; ? deputy.
14g.

Gw. hefyd llëydd.

llewyctrais *eg.* overwhelming swoon, rapture.
1658.

llewyh *eg.* ll. (prin) -(i)on, a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) light, glimmer, brilliance, brightness, radiance, lustre, a shining, glitter,

splendour, glare, hue, colour; light (adj.), shining, bright; also fig.

c. 1230.

(b) *flourishing appearance, success, prosperity.*

1915.

(c) *joy.*

1672.

Cfn.: llewych y llygad: pupil of the eye; eyesight, vision. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **llewyrch**, **llewyrchyn**.

llewychaf: llewychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to shine, give light, glitter, radiate, dawn, also fig.*

13g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to enlighten, illuminate, cause to shine, also fig.; clear (eyes, &c.); impart knowledge to, endow with spiritual light.*

1567.

Amr.: llywychu. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **llewychawd**, **llewyrchaf: llewyrchu**.

llewychaidd *a. bright.*

1575-1600.

Gw. hefyd **llewyrchaidd**.

llewychawd *a. shining, sparkling.*

c. 1300.

llewychder *eg. brilliance.*

1346.

llewychedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. bright, shining, glittering, gleaming, coruscant, brilliant, lustrous, splendid.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: llywychedig. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **diwolewychedig** (hefyd (At.)), **llewyrchedig**.

llewychedigol *a. illuminative, illuminatory.*

1774.

llewychfab *eg. brilliant son, glorious son.*

c. 1400.

llewychfawr *a. resplendent, glorious.*

14g.

llewychferch *eb. splendid maiden, fair maid.*

1656.

llewychgar, llewyrchgar *a. bright, shining, fair.*

c. 1400.

llewychgnawd *eg. white or fair skin.*

14g.

llewychgor *eg. glorious choir or host.*

c. 1400.

llewychiad *eg. ll. -au. a shining, illumination, enlightening, sparkling, glittering.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **llewyrchiad**.

llewychiant *eg. ll. llewychiannau. luminosity, illumination; splendour.*

1803.

llewychlathr *a. bright, glittering, sparkling.*

1346.

llewychlin *a. of glorious or noble lineage.*

c. 1400.

llewychloyw *a. glittering, exceedingly bright.*

1346.

llewychol *a. coruscant, glittering, luminous.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchiol.

llewychus *a. bright, shining, luminous; flourishing, thriving.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchus.

llewychyn, gw. llewyrchyn.**llewyg** *eg. b. ll. -(i)on, -au. faint, swoon, trance, ecstasy, pang, qualm, fit, weakness, also fig.*

1346.

*Cfn.: Bot. llewyg y blaidd: hop, Humulus lupulus; lupin. 1632.**ll. byrbwyll: apoplexy. 1813. Bot. lly y chwain (chwannen): flea-bane, fleawort. 1633. Bot. ll. yr iâr (ieir): henbane, Hyoscyamus niger. 16g. Bot. ll. y llau: stavesacre, Delphinium staphisagria. 18g. Bot. ll. y llyngyr: stinking hellebore, Helleborus fœtidus. 1813.**ll. marwol: stroke, seizure. Ar lafar.**ll. tufewnol: inward fit. 1816.**Am gloes(ion) llewyg,—lewyg, tranc l., gw. gloes, tranc.*Gw. hefyd llwyg¹, marwlewyg.**llewygaf: llewygu** *bg.a.**(a) to faint, swoon, fail, lose consciousness, pass out; starve, famish.*

14g.

(b) to cause to faint or starve; stifle, oppress; fig. shut (an eye).

16g.

Amr.: llywygu. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd llwgaf: llwgu, llwygaf: llwygo.

llewygaidd *a. ecstatic, swooning.*

1779.

llewygedig *a. bfl. fainted, faint, fainting, infirm.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd llwygedig.

llewygfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -faon, -faoedd, -feydd. a faint, fainting, swoon, ecstasy, trance, eclipse, fit, spasm, paroxysm, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: llewygfâu'r fam: hysteria, hysterics. c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd llwgfa.

llewygiad *eg. ll. -au. a fainting, faint, swoon, also fig.*

1658.

llewyglyd *a. faint, tending to faint, sickly.*

1840.

Gw. hefyd llwglyd¹.**llewygol** *a. fainting, faint, languishing, swooning, pertaining to trance; enchanting;*

hysteric.

1803.

llewygus *a. fainting, tending to faint, faint, swooning, ecstatic; causing to faint.*

1658.

Gw. hefyd llewygus.

llewyn¹, ff. l., gw. llawen.

llewyn², gw. llewyrn.

llewyn³ *eg. lion-cub.*

1617.

llewyn⁴ *eg. orache.*

1803.

llewyn⁵ *eg. radiation point; focus.*

1803.

llewynog, gw. llwynog.

llewyr¹ ?*rh.ll. many.*

13g.

llewyr², ff. l., gw. llëwr.

llewyr³, gw. lleufer.

llewyrch *eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *light, brightness, radiance, splendour, lustre, sheen, a shining, glitter, gleam, ray, beam, flash; light (adj.), bright; also fig.*

16g.

(*b*) *complexion, aspect, flourishing appearance, success, prosperity.*

1820.

Cfn.: llewyrch daear: earth-light, earth-shine. 20g.

ll. y llygad (fy llygaid, &c.): light of one's eye(s), also fig. 1588.

Gw. hefyd llewyrch, llewyrchyn.

llewyrchaf: llewyrchu *bg.a.*

(*a*) (fel *bg.*) *to shine, radiate, give light, glisten, glitter, sparkle, gleam, coruscate, also fig.; be outstanding, be distinguished; be successful.*

1567.

(*b*) *to lighten, enlighten, illuminate, cause to shine, also fig.; clear (eyes, &c.); impart knowledge to, endow with spiritual light.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchaf: llewyrchu.

llewyrchaidd *a. luminous, brilliant, bright.*

1725.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchaidd.

llewyrchedig *a.bfl. bright, shining, splendid; reflected.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchedig.

llewyrchfaen *eg. phosphorus.*

1842.

llewyrchfwn *eg. phosphorus.*

1842.

llewyrchgar, gw. llewyrchgar.**llewyrchiad** *eg. ll. -au. a shining, light, illumination; luminary; also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchiad.

llewyrchiadol *a. bright, shining.*

1799.

llewyrchiol, -ol *a. shining, glittering, illuminating, radiant, resplendent, also fig.*

1732.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchol.

llewyrchog *a. bright, shining.*

1760.

llewyrchol, gw. llewyrchiol.**llewyrchus** *a. flourishing, thriving, successful; shining, bright, luminous.*

1733.

Gw. hefyd llewyrchus.

llewyrchwyr *eg. ll. -wyr. illuminator, enlightener.*

1655.

llewyrchydd *eg. ll. -ion. illuminator, enlightener.*

1843.

llewyrchyn, **llewyrchyn** *eg. ll. -nau. ray, spark, glimmer.*

1852.

llewyrn ?*e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au.**(a) foxes.*

12g.

*(b) (cf. tân llewyrn, tân llwynog) ignis fatuus, will-o'-the-wisp, jack-o'-lantern; meteor.**c. 1588.*

Am tân llewyrn, gw. tân.

llewys, gw. llawes.**llewysog** *a. sleeved, having sleeves.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd llawesog.

llewyswynion, ff. l., gw. llaweswyn.**lleyctir**, **llyctir** *eg. lay-fee.*

14g.

llëydd *eg. reader, lecturer; ?clergyman.*

1758.

Gw. hefyd llëwr.

llëyddiaeth *eb. topography; ?location.*

1872.

lleyg, **llyg**¹ *eg. (b. lleyges) ll. -(i)on, -iaid, a hefyd fel e.ll. ac a. layman; laity; uneducated person.*

iog.

Fel *a. lay, secular, profane; not expert in some particular field (e.g. law, medicine).*

15g.

Amr.: **llaic. 1567.**

Cfn.: **lleyg (llyg) a llên:** *laity and clergy. 1712.*

ll. frawd: *lay brother. 1728.*

llygion bobl: *laity. 1664.*

Am *brawd lleyg (llyg), darllenydd ll., dyn ll., gŵr ll., pobl l., pregethwr ll., gw. brawd¹, darllenydd, dyn (At.), gŵr, pobl, pregethwr.*

lleygaeth, gw. **lleygiaeth**.

lleygaidd, llygaidd¹ *a. lay, profane, secular, worldly.*

1615.

lleygbregethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lay preacher, local preacher.*

1897.

Gw. hefyd **pregethwr—p. lleyg.**

lleygiaeth, lleygaeth, llygiaeth *eb. laity, temporality; secularity.*

Diw. 15g.

lleygol, lleygiol, llygiol, llygol¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ?ac fel eg. lay, secular, profane, temporal, non-ecclesiastical; pagan, irreligious; ? layman.*

1400–25.

Cfn.: **llygol frawd:** *lay brother. 1728.*

Am *arglwydd ll(e)yg(i)ol, barnwr ll., brawd ll., dyn ll., llys ll., pregethwr ll., priodas l., gw. arglwydd (At.), barnwr (At.), brawd¹ (At.), dyn (At.), llys¹, pregethwr, priodas.*

lleygwr, llygwr *eg. (b. lleygwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. lleygwyr, llygwyr. layman, one who is not in holy orders; transf. one who is not an expert in some particular field (e.g. law, medicine).*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **gŵr—g. lleyg (llyg).**

lleygys, gw. **lleigys**.

lleyn *eg. ll. -oedd. (long narrow) strip of land, glass, metal, &c.*

1803.

Lleynaidd *a. pertaining to Llŷn, hailing from Llŷn.*

1805.

lleynllys *eg. scurvy-grass.*

1803.

Cfn.: **lleynllys cyffredin:** *scurvy-grass, Cochlearia officinalis. 20g.*

lleyryd, gw. **lleuryd**.

lli^{1,2}, gw. **llif^{1,2}.**

lliaf: llio, gw. **llyfaf: llyfu**.

lliain *eg. (bach. llieinyn) ll. lliein(i)au, a hefyd fel a. linen, cloth, table-cloth, towel, napkin, also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a. made of linen.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Egl. lliain allor:** *altar cloth. 15–16g.*

ll. amdo: *shroud, winding-sheet. 1547.*

- ll. **arffed**: apron. **1604-7**.
 ll. **bord**: table-cloth. **14g**.
 ll. **bradis**, ll. **bratis(h)**: brattice-cloth, stout oiled or tarred cloth covering a frame to form a door or partition controlling the ventilation in a coal-mine. Ar lafar.
 ll. **bras**: coarse cloth, canvas. Dchr. **17g**.
 ll. **brith**: check cloth. **1770**.
 ll. **bwrdd** (ll. *llieiniau byrddau*): table-cloth, (in pl. (table) linen. **1604-7**.
 ll. **(y) bwyd**: linen cloth, table-cloth, napkin. **1547**.
 ll. **caerog**: diaper (fabric). **1798**.
 ll. **calico**: calico. **1728**.
 ll. **cartref**: homespun cloth. **1850**.
 ll. **caws**: cheesecloth. **1800**.
 ll. **ceffyl**: saddle-cloth. **1725**.
 ll. **Cent**: Kentish cloth. **16-17g**.
 ll. **crai**: unbleached (linen) cloth. c. **1400**.
 ll. **cri** = ll. **crai**. **1803**. Egl. ll. **cymun**: communion-cloth. **1764**.
 ll. **chwys**: towel for mopping sweat worn round the neck by tin-plate workers. Ar lafar.
 ll. **dan y cyfrwy** = ll. **ceffyl**. Ar lafar.
 ll. **dwyllo**: hand-towel. **1617**.
 ll. **elor**: hearse-cloth, funeral-pall. **1722**.
 ll. **ffetanau** = ll. **sach**. c. **1600**.
 ll. **garw** = ll. **bras**. **16g**.
 ll. **golosg(ed)**: tinder. **1794**.
 ll. **gorchudd**: (chalice-)veil. c. **1762-79**.
 ll. **gwddf**: neckcloth, cravat. **1722**.
 ll. **gwe**: ?fine linen, shroud. **16-17g**.
 ll. **gwely**: bed-tick, ticking. **19g**.
 ll. **Gwyddelig**: Irish linen. **1770**.
 ll. **y wyntyll**: winnowing-sheet. Ar lafar.
 ll. **hambwrdd**: tray-cloth. **20g**.
 ll. **hidlo**: straining-cloth. **1794**.
 ll. **hwyl(iau)**: sailcloth, sail. **1604-7**.
 ll. **Iwerddon** = ll. **Gwyddelig**. **1864**.
 ll. **lawnt (lawnd)** (ll. *llieiniau lawnt*): lawn, fine linen. **15g**.
 ll. **llaeth**: cloth used for straining milk. Ar lafar.
 ll. **llathru**: emery-cloth. **20g**.
 ll. **llaw**: handkerchief; ?hand-towel. Dchr. **17g**.
 ll. **llen**: (artist's) canvas. **1861**.
 ll. **llestri**: tea-cloth, tea-towel; dishcloth. **1716-18**.
 ll. **main**: fine linen, lawn; cloth; silk; muslin. **1567**.
 ll. **manweaidd**, **manwyaidd** = ll. **main**. **1604-7**.
 ll. **meinllin** = ll. **main**. **1588**.
 ll. **meinwe**: gauze (cloth). **20g**.
 ll. **meinwyn**: fine white linen. **1604-7**.
 ll. **mwnwgl**: neckerchief, cravat. **1632**.
 ll. **nadd**: lint, tent for a wound. **1604-7**.
 ll. **nenfwd**: ceiling-cloth, ceiling-piece (part of stage scenery). **20g**.
 ll. **llieiniau parch**: black ribbons tied to lamp-holders in chapels as a mark of mourning on the death of a member. Ar lafar. Egl. **lliaiu pulpud**: pulpit fall. **20g**. Egl. ll. **pur**: purificator (eccl.). **20g**.
 ll. **pynio**: pack-cloth, packing-cloth. **1722**.
 ll. **rhwbio**: cloth used for rubbing clean. [**1783**].
 ll. **rhwth** = ll. **nadd**. **1604-7**.
 ll. **sach**: sackcloth. **1567**.
 ll. **sipres**: cypress (fabric). **1725**.
 ll. **sychu**: towel. **1794**.
 ll. **sychu llestri**: tea-towel. Ar lafar.
 ll. **sychu trwyn**: handkerchief. **1688**.
 ll. **wyneb**: napkin, towel, handkerchief; scarf, muffler. **1604-7**.
 ll. **ymolch(i)**: face-cloth. Ar lafar.
 ll. **ymsychu**: towel. **1794**.
 ll. **ysgwydd**: rail, neckerchief. **1604-7**.
 Am **crysbais (crysbas) liain**, **gwëydd ll.**, gw. **crysbais**, **gwëydd**.
 Gw. hefyd **brasliain**, **gwelyliain**, **sachliain**, **ysgwyddliain**.

lliant eg.

(a) flood, flow, current, sea; (dict.) dune; (dict.) foam; flux (in metallurgy).

13g.

(b) (*dict.*) *theft*.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **llifant**, **morlliant**.

llias^{1,2}, gw. **lleas**, **lias**.

lliasaf: **lliasu**, gw. **lleasaf**: **lleasu**.

lliaswr, **llyaswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. murderer*.

1567.

lliaws *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. multitude, host, crowd, army, mob, (large) number, multiplicity, abundance, profusion; ?greatness; many a, frequent, numerous, abundant, much.*

(a) *independent and post-nominal use*).

9g.

(b) *followed by a sing. n.*).

13g.

(c) *followed by a pl. n.*).

13g.

Amr.: **llios**. 14g.

lluaws. 1803.

lluos². 1674.

Gw. hefyd **lluosydd**².

lliawsâf: **lliawsáu**, **lliawseiniog**, **lliawseiriog**, &c., gw. **lluosâf**: **lluosáu**, **lluoseiniog**, **lluoseiriog**, &c.

llib *a. a hefyd yn eir. gyda grym enwol. limp, flaccid, soft, supple; fluent, glib.*

1803.

lliba, gw. **llipa**.

llibaidd *a. sneaky.*

Ar lafar.

llibanwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). cedars.*

18g.

llibart, gw. **libert**.

llibau, gw. **llaib**.

llibin, **llibyn** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. limp, flaccid, soft, drooping, withering, flagging, lifeless, listless, spiritless, languid, feeble, weak, slow, sluggish, slothful, lazy; slack, negligent; mean, insignificant; untidy, slovenly, awkward, clumsy; thin and withered, lanky.*

14g.

Am bol **llibin**, gw. **bol**.

llibinaf, **llibiniaf**, **llibynnaf**: **llibin(i)o**, **llibynna** *bg.a. to decay, weaken, tire; laze, loaf; make flabby, make weak.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llibinio byw**: *to eke out an existence.* *Ar lafar.*

llibinaid, **llibynnaidd** *a. flabby, flaccid, weak, feeble, mawkish, lacking in conviction, good-for-nothing; loose, untidy, clumsy, awkward, negligent; lanky.*

1803.

llibindiaf: llibindio *bg.a. to beat, thrash, strike, force; afflict, ill-treat, also fig.; take hold (of), hang on (to), vex, annoy; tire oneself out, work extremely hard.*

1747.

Amr.: llabindio. [1761].

Gw. hefyd llygindiaf: llygindio.

llibindod, llibyndod *eg. laxity, apathy, laziness, softness; clumsiness, maladroitness.*

1871.

llibindra *eg. laxity, apathy.*

20g.

llibindrwm *a. clumsy, ungainly.*

14g.

llibineidd-dra *eg. clumsiness, maladroitness.*

1850.

llibinellwng *be. to lose heart; decline, age (of person).*

1950.

llibingi, llibyngi *eg. ll. -gwn. spineless person, weakling.*

Ar lafar.

llibiniaf: llibinio, gw. llibinaf: llibino.

llibinrwydd, llibynrwydd *eg. flabbiness, lankness, feebleness, frailty, decay, neglect.*

1691.

llibinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. feeble person, weakling; lanky person.*

13g.

llibrin, llibryn, gw. llipryn.

llibyn, llibyndod, llibyngi, llibynnaf: llibynna, llibynnaidd, llibynrwydd, gw. llibin, llibindod, llibingi, llibinaf: llibino, llibinaidd, llibinrwydd.

llid¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *anger, wrath, ire, indignation, fury, furiousness, ferocity; passion, ardour, inordinate love.*

13g.

(b) *inflammation, irritation.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: llid a (na) bâr: *wrath and (nor) indignation.* 13g.

ll. yr amrant: *conjunctivitis.* 1955.

ll. yr isgroen: *cellulitis.* 1955.

ll. y famog: *endometritis; metritis.* 1955.

ll. y bledren: *cystitis.* 1955.

ll. yr ymennydd: *encephalitis.* 1955.

ll. (ar) yr ysgyfaint: *pneumonia.* 1911.

Am *bwrw llid*, dial ll., gw. bwriaf: bwrw, dialaf: dial.

llid²—**cowrt ll.**, gw. cwrt¹—c. lit.

llidboeth, gw. llitboeth.

llid-ddigiaf: llid-ddigio *bg. to become angry, enraged, or furious.*

1611.

llidfainc, gw. llid¹ + bainc, mainc.

llidfalchedd *eg. ambition.*

1658.

llidfar, llidfawr, llidferw, gw. **llid**¹ + **bâr**, **mawr**, **berw**¹.

llidfrwydr *a.* efallai gyda grym enwol. *battling fiercely.*

14g.

llidgar, llidgarw, llidgno, gw. **llitgar, llitgarw, llitgno**.

llidiad¹ *eg.* ll. -*au.* *a making or becoming angry, furious, or indignant; inflammation.*

1803.

llidiad², gw. **llidiart**.

llidiaf: llidio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to be(come) angry, enraged, or infuriated, be(come) indignant or irritated, fume, fly into a passion, flare up; be roused, kindled, or inflamed (of anger, &c.); sometimes transf.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *to provoke (someone) to anger, enrage, incense, excite violently, exasperate, irritate, offend greatly; spur or urge on (a horse).*

1346.

(*c*) *to be(come) inflamed (of wound, part of body, &c.), sometimes fig.; cause (wound, part of body, &c.) to become inflamed, inflame, irritate, make sore.*

c. 1400.

llidiaidd *a.* *angry, wrathful, fierce, vicious.*

1609.

llidiant *eg.* *anger, wrath.*

c. 1400.

llidiart, llidiard, llidiad², **llidiat**, &c. *eg.b.* (un. bach. *llidiardan*) ll. -*au.* *gate; (canal) lock, ?floodgate or sluice; sometimes transf. and fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **llidiart ddrain**: *thorn-harrow, bush-harrow.* Ar lafar.

ll. (*y*) **mynydd**: *mountain gate, the gate that leads to the open mountainside.* 1885.

ll. **derfyn**: *boundary gate.* 1884.

Am *ci llidiart, ffordd l., post ll.*, gw. **ci** (At.), **ffordd, post**.

llidiartglwyd *eg.* ll. -*i.* *gate.*

1561-2.

llidiartog *a.* *having a gate or gates, gated.*

1773.

llidiawc-, llidiawg-, gw. **llidiowc-, llidiowg-**.

llidieiddgno *a.* *gnawing or biting fiercely.*

16g.

llidiocsawd *a.* *attacking violently or angrily.*

16g.

llidiog *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.b.*

(*a*) *angry, indignant, passionate, irascible, furious, enraged, fierce; angry or irascible person.*

13g.

(*b*) *inflamed (of sore, &c.), burning, also fig.*

1688.

Amr.: **llidog**. 1744.

llidiogaf: **llidiogi** *bg.a.* to be(come) angry, indignant, or resentful, fly into a passion; incite or provoke (someone) to anger; be(come) inflamed (of wound, &c.); make inflamed, irritate (sore or a part of the body), also fig.

1803.

llidiogrwydd, gw. **llidiowgrwydd**.

llidiol *a.* irascible, irritable, wrathful; inflammatory, irritant.

1803.

llidiowcsor, gw. **llidiog** + **sor**.

llidiowgddrud *a.* wrathful and brave.

14g.

llidiowgddur, gw. **llidiog** + **dur**.

llidiowgfar *eg.* anger, indignation.

c. 1400.

llidiowgflin, **llidiowglym**, gw. **llidiog** + **blin**, **llym**.

llidiowgrwydd, **llidiogrwydd** *eg.* anger, wrath, indignation, wrathfulness, fury, furiousness; inflammation (of wound, &c.).

1567.

llidiwr *eg.* ll. *llidwyr*. one who is angry or furious (with), one who provokes to anger.

16g.

llidlafn *eg.* weapon wielded in anger, furious or wrathful blade.

c. 1400.

llidlanw, **llidlas**, gw. **llid**¹ + **llanw**, **glas**¹.

llidlawn *a.* angry, wrathful, ferocious, indignant.

1794.

llidlorf, gw. **llid**¹ + **llorf**.

llidnaws *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* angry, indignant, furious; bile, choler; anger, indignation, ire, furiousness.

c. 1400.

llidnawsedd *eg.* anger, ire, passion.

1835.

llidofydd *eg.* lord, &c., of anger.

13g.

llidog, gw. **llidiog**.

***llidolaeth** *e? b.* ll. -*au*. feast-day, birthday.

9g.

llidus *a.*

(a) angry, wrathful, furious, indignant, sullenly displeased.

1727.

(b) inflamed, irritated, burning.

1861.

llidusrwydd *eg. anger, wrath, ferocity.*
1866.

llidweddiaf: llidweddio *ba. to curse, imprecate, execrate.*
1604–7.

llidwers, gw. **llid**¹ + **gwers**.

llieinaidd, gw. **llieiniaidd**.

llieindy *eg. ll. llieindai. laundry, wash-house.*
1775.

llieinddryll, gw. **lliaian** + **dryll**.

llieinfa *eb. laundry.*
1775.

llieinfaich, gw. **lliaian** + **baich**.

llieingant *eg. circle of (or on) linen or canvas (possibly referring to a flag or banner).*
14g.

llieingarth *eg. sackcloth.*
16g.

llieingig, gw. **llengig** (**ng** = **n-g**).

llieingwd *eg. linen or canvas bag.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **cwd**¹—**c. lliaian**.

llieinhwyl *eb. (linen or canvas) sail.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **lliaian**—**ll. hwyl**.

llieiniaf: llieinio *ba. to drape, cover (e.g. table) with a cloth.*
15–16g.

llieiniaidd, llieinaidd *a. made of linen, of the nature of linen.*
1604–7.

llieiniog *a. a hefyd fel eg. made of linen or canvas; one dressed in linen.*
1655.

llieiniol *a. linen (adj.).*
1849.

llieiniwr, llieinwr, llieinydd *eg. ll. llieinwyr, -yddion. linen-drafter, drafter.*
Dchr. 17g.

llieinlen, gw. **lliaian** + **llen**.

llieinllain *eb. ll. -llieiniau. carpet.*
1728.

llieinrhwd, llieinrhwth *eg. lint, tent for a wound.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd **lliaian**—**ll. rhwth**.

llieinsach *eb. ll. -au. sackcloth.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd lliain—ll. sach, sachliain.

llieinwaith, gw. lliain + gwaith¹.

llieinwe *eg.* ll. -*oedd. linen.*
1776.

llieinwerthwr, -ydd *eg.* ll. *llieinwerthwyr. linen-drapeer.*
1762.

llieinwisg *eb.g.* ll. -*oedd. linen garment, linen clothing; surplice; shroud.*
13g.

llieinwlan *eg.* *linsey-woolsey.*
1617.

llieinwr, gw. llieiniwr.

llieinwraig *eb.* ll. -*wragedd. washer-woman, laundress.*
1775.

llieinwriaeth *eg.* *the occupation and trade of a linen-drapeer.*
1604-7.

llieinydd, gw. llieiniwr.

llieinyn, gw. lliain.

lliengig, gw. llengig (ng = n-g).

lliensach, llienwisg, llienwlan, gw. llieinsach, llieinwisg, llieinwlan.

llif¹ *eb.* ll. -(i)au. *saw, also transf.; file.*

1346.

Amr.: lli¹. 1707.

Cfn.: lli(f) fach: *tenon-saw. Ar lafar.*

ll. fwa: *bow-saw, spring saw. 18-19g.*

ll. fwa fach: *coping saw. 20g.*

ll. gamogau = ?ll. fwa. *Ar lafar.*

ll. groes: *two-handed saw; cross-cut saw. Ar lafar.*

ll. gron: *circular saw; chain-saw. 1866.*

ll. gwmpas: *compass saw. 20g.*

ll. gylch = ll. gron. 1889.

ll. deimond: *diamond impregnated saw. Ar lafar.*

ll. ddur, gw. llifddur.

ll. ddwbwl = ll. groes.

ll. dwylaw = ll. groes. 1725.

ll. ffelis = ll. gamogau. *Ar lafar.*

ll. ffrâm = ll. fwa. *Ar lafar.*

ll. ffret: *fretsaw. 20g.*

ll. hir = ll. groes. 1604-7.

ll. law: *handsaw. 1750.*

ll. fetel: *hack-saw. 20g.*

ll. banel: *panel-saw. 20g.*

ll. bit = ll. bwll. *Ar lafar.*

ll. bwll: *pit-saw. 1780.*

ll. pwll llif = ll. bwll. *Ar lafar.*

ll. bwsh = ll. law (*lit. push saw*). *Ar lafar.*

ll. denwm = ll. fach. 1897.

ll. draws = ll. groes. 1604-7.

ll. dwll: *sword-saw. Ar lafar.*

ll. twll clo: *pad-saw, keyhole saw. 20g.*

ll. dyno = ll. fach. *Ar lafar.*

ll. dyno fach: *dovetail saw. 20g.*

ll. unllaw = ll. law. 1604-7.

Am *blawd llif*, *bwrdd ll.*, *coed ll.*, *dant ll.*, *dwst llif(iau)*, *lladd â llif*, *llwch ll.*, *melin l.*, *pwll ll.*, gw. **blawd**¹, **bwrdd** (At.), **coed** (At.), **dant** (At.), **dwst**, **lladdaf**: **lladd**, **llwch**¹, **melin**¹, **pwll**.

Gw. hefyd **llifddur**, **newyddlif**.

llif², **lli**² *eg. ac weithiau eb.* (?bach. g. -yn) ll. *llifoedd*, *-(i)ogydd*, *lli(f)on*, a hefyd fel *a. stream, flow (of any fluid; also fig. and transf.)*, *current*; *flood, deluge; flow (of tide); the sea.*

1170.

Fel *a. flowing, fluent, eloquent.*

14g.

Cfn.: **llif ac adlif**: *flux and reflux.* **1851.**

ll. **annwyd**: *catarrh.* **20g.**

ll. **Awst**: *exceptionally full river flood occurring in August.* Ar lafar.

llif llilin: *streamline flow.* **20g.**

ll. **y môr**: *the tide.* **1798.**

ll. **Noa (Noe)**: *the Flood (lit. Noah's flood), also fig.* **15g.**

ll. **yr ymwybod**: *stream of consciousness.* **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **cenlli**¹, **diferlif**, **dylif**, **ffrydlif**, **gwaedlif**, **hylif**, &c.

llifad, gw. **llifiad**².

llifaenaf: **llifaenu**, gw. **llifianaf**: **llifianu**.

llifaf¹, **llifaf**²: **llif(i)o** *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to flow, stream; flood, overflow; also fig. and transf.*

c. **1400.**

llifaf²: **llifo**, gw. **llifaf**¹: **llifio**.

llifaf³: **llifo**, gw. **lliwiaf**¹: **lliwio**.

llifaidd, **llifaidd** *a.bfl. sharpened, whetted, honed, sharp.*

13g.

Am *arfau llifaidd*, gw. **arf** (At.).

llifaidd *a. flowing.*

c. **1785–90.**

llifair *eg. ll. llifeiriau, -ion. flood.*

1652.

llifanaf: **llifanu**, **llifant**, **llifanwr**, gw. **llifianaf**: **llifianu**, **llifiant**, **llifianwr**.

llifbig *eb. goosander.*

1961.

llifbridd *eg. alluvium.*

1850.

llifbriddol *a. alluvial.*

20g.

llifbysg, **llifbysgod** *e.ll. (un. g. llifbysg, llifbysgodyn). sawfishes.*

1760.

llifdan *eg. electricity.*

1835.

llifdir *eg. ll. -oedd. alluvium.*

1850.

llifdirol *a. alluvial.*

1851.

llifdon, gw. llif² + ton¹.**llifdoriad** *eg. kerf.*
20g.**llifdraethell** *eb. alluvial bank.*
1851.**llifddanheddiad** *eg. serration.*
[1783].**llifddanheddog** *a. serrated.*
[1783].**llifddeiriant**, gw. llifeiriant.**llifddor** *eb.g. ll. -au. flood-gate, sluice, also fig.*
1790.**llifddur**, **llif ddu** *eb. ll. llifau dur. file, rasp.*
14g.
Am lladd â llif ddu (*llifddur*), gw. lladdaf: lladd.**llifddwr**, **llifddwfr** *eg. ll. llifddyfroedd, -ddyfredd, -ddyfaint, -ddyfr. flood, flood water, torrent, deluge; flowing or running water.*
14g.
Cfn.: llifddwr Noa: *the Flood (lit. Noah's flood).* 1770.**llifddwyn** *a. bringing in a flood, flood-bearing.*
c. 1400.**llifed**, gw. llifaid.**llifedig**¹ *a.bfl. flowing, running, streaming.*
18g.**llifedig**^{2,3}, gw. llifiedig, lliwiedig.**llifedigaeth**, gw. llifiedigaeth.**llifedd** *eg. fluidity.*
20g.**llifeidlafn**, **llifeidlas**, gw. llifaid + llafn, glas¹.**llifeiriad** *eg. ll. -au. a flowing, overflowing, flux.*
1776.**llifeiriaeth** *eb. a flowing.*
[1794].**llifeiriaf**: **llifeirio** *bg.a. to flow, stream, flood, overflow, also fig.*
1588.**llifeiriant** *eg. ll. -au, llifeiriannau, llifeir(i)aint. a flowing, streaming, flood, deluge, torrent, inundation, tide, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: llifddeiriant. 1567.
Cfn.: llifeiriant gwaed (o waed): *a bleeding, flow of blood.* 15g.**llifeiriedig** *a.bfl. flowing, running.*

1816.**llifeirig** *a. abundant, copious.**Dchr. 17g.***llifeiriog** *a. flowing, streaming, torrential, overflowing, flooded; teeming; also fig.***1588.****llifeiriol** *a. flowing, streaming, torrential, overflowing, also fig.***1588.****llifeirlaw** *eg. heavy streaming rain or sleet.***15g.****llifelin** *eb. ll. -au. sawmill.***1816.**Gw. hefyd **melin—m. lif.****llifentaf: llifento** *ba. to invent, imagine, guess.**Ar lafar.***llifereint**, gw. **llifeiriant**.**llifglawdd** *eg. ll. -gloddiau. levee, river embankment.***20g.****llifgrau**, gw. **llif² + crau¹.****llifgwyn** *eb. tearful or wailing lament.**c. 1400.***llifhaf: llifhau** *bg. to stream, flood, overflow.**c. 1330.***llifiad¹** *eg. ll. -au. a sawing, saw cut, filing, grinding; filings.***16g.****llifiad², llifad** *eg. ll. -au. a flowing, streaming; flood, flooding, overflowing, emptying; discharge, flux; also fig.**c. 1400.***llifiad³**, gw. **lliwriad¹.****llifiaeth** *eb. a flowing (of tears).***16g.****llifiaf¹, llifaf²: llif(i)o** *ba.**(a) to saw; rasp, file.***15–16g.***(b) to grind, whet, hone, sharpen.***15g.**Am *bwrdd llifio*, *car ll.*, *maen llif(i)o*, *melin l.*, *peiriant ll.*, *pwll ll.*, gw. **bwrdd (At.)**, **car¹**, **maen¹**, **melin¹**, **peiriant**, **pwll**.**llifiaf²: llifio**, gw. **llifaf¹: llifo.****llifaid**, gw. **llifaid.****llifanaf, llifanaf: llif(i)anu** *ba. to rasp, file; whet, hone, grind, sharpen.***1547.***Amr.: llifaenu. 1840.***llyfanu. 1774.**

Am maen llif(*i*)anu, melin l., gw. maen¹, melin¹.

lfiannus *a. consumptive.*
1798.

llifant *eg. ll. -iaint. a flowing, flow; flood, overflowing; tide; fluid; flow (of blood, tears, &c.), discharge, flux, defluxion, catarrh; languishing, wasting, consumption; fluidity; also fig.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: llifant. 15g.

Gw. hefyd lliant.

llifanwr, llifanwr, llifanydd *eg. ll. llifanwyr, -yddion. a grinder, whetter, sharpener.*

1828.

Amr.: llyfanwr. Ar lafar.

llifedig, llifedig² *a.bfl. sawn, filed; whetted, honed, smoothed; ?wasted, pierced; ?causing torment through sawing; also fig.*

14g.

llifedigaeth, llifedigaeth *eb.g. a whetting, honing; filings.*

14g.

llifog¹, llifog *a. fluid, flowing, streaming, also fig.*

1725.

llifog², gw. lliwiog.

llifion¹ *e.ll. sawdust, filings.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: llifion aur: gold filings, Venic gold. 1675.

ll. dur: steel filings. [1762].

ll. haearn: iron filings. 1793.

llifion², gw. lliw¹.

llifwr, llifwr¹, llifydd² *eg. ll. llifwyr.*

(a) sawyer.

1604-7.

(b) whetter, grinder.

1795.

lliflafn *eg. whetted blade, sawlike blade.*

c. 1400.

llifluniau: lliflunio, gw. lliliniau: llilinio.

lliflyn *eg. ll. -noedd. humour, rheum, catarrh.*

1774.

Cfn.: lliflyn y pen: catarrh, rheum. 1849.

lliflynnog *a. rheumy, catarrhal.*

[1783].

lliflys *eg. saw-wort.*

1813.

llifnadd *a. a hefyd fel eg. sawn, whetted with a file; a sawing, a whetting with a file.*

14g.

llifnant *eb. ll. -naint. flowing stream, torrent, also fig. of tears.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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14g.

llifnodd *eg. b. ll. -au. a fluid, liquid, moisture; lymph.*

1805.

llifnoddol *a. fluid, liquid (adj.).*

1844.

llifnwyf, gw. **llif**² + **nwyf**¹.

llifogaf: llifogi *ba. to pour out, discharge.*

1722.

llifogydd, ff. l., gw. **llif**².

llifol *a. flowing; fluid (adj.).*

1850.

llifolau, llifoleuad *eg. ll. -oleuadau. floodlight, spotlight.*

20g.

llifoleuaf: llifoleuo *ba. to floodlight.*

20g.

llifor *eg. fluorspar, fluor, fluorite.*

1851.

lliforain, gw. **lliorain**.

lliforin *eg. fluorine.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd **lliorain**.

llifran *e?g. cheek flowing with tears.*

c. 1400.

llifrediad *eg. ll. -au. current, also fig.*

1884.

llifrisg *a. dyed, spotted.*

1604-7.

llifwaddod *eg. ll. -ion. alluvium.*

1866.

Am *bwa llifwaddod, dyddodion ll., gwastatir ll.*, gw. **bwa**¹ (At.), **dyddod** (At.), **gwastatir** (At.).

llifwaddodol *a. alluvial.*

1891.

llifweli *eb. ll. -weliau. a discharge of blood or other matter from the body, issue; incision made in the flesh to cause an issue, seton.*

1803.

llifwr^{1,2}, gw. **llifiwr**, **lliwiwr**.

llifwydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en), hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. board(s), plank(s), sawn timber.*

14g.

llifydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. a fluid.*

20g.

llifydd², gw. **llifiwr**.

llifyddol *a. fluid (adj.).*

20g.

llifyn¹, **lliwyn** *eg. ll. -nau. dye, colouring agent.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd **lliw**¹.

llifyn², gw. **llif**².

lligindiaf: lligindio, gw. **llygindiaf: llygindio**.

llilin *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. streamline.*

20g.

Am *llif llilin*, gw. **llif**².

lliliniad *eg. ll. -au. a streamlining.*

20g.

lliliniaf: llilinio *ba. to streamline, also fig.*

20g.

Amr.: **lliflunio**. 20g.

llill *eb. (bach. llillan, ll. -od; llillen, ll. -nod) ll. -od. nanny-goat, she-goat.*

c. 1400.

llimp¹ *a. ll. -ion. smooth, sleek, glossy, polished, bright; soft, flabby, moist.*

16-17g.

llimp², **limp** *e?b. brooklime.*

1604-7.

llimpr *eg. slippery place, quagmire; something smooth and soft.*

1567.

llimpraeth *eg. spoon-food, spoon-meat, sops.*

1803.

llimpraf: llimpro *bg.a. to gulp, swallow, gobble, bolt; sup, take (liquid, sops) with a spoon.*

16-17g.

llimprin, llimpryn *eg. spoon-food, spoon-meat, sops.*

1803.

llimrig, llimsi, gw. **llymrig**¹, **llymsi**.

llimwst *eg. a hefyd fel a. a slim person; ?light, happy.*

1724.

llimyn *eg. tall thin man.*

Ar lafar.

llin¹ *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -(i)oedd, -od.*

1. (a) *lineage, genealogy, pedigree, kindred, ancestry, stock; offspring, tribe, succession; generation.*

13g.

(b) *a brood, hatch.*

1617.

2. (a) *line, stroke, streak, grain (in wood, stone, &c.), groove; imaginary line; line of written or printed material, line of poetry.*

I3g.

(b) *line of battle.*

I4g.

(c) *cord, line; thread, fibre.*

I6g.

Cfn.: **llin ach**, gw. *llinach*.

ll. a chyflin: *lineal and collateral. I8–I9g.*

llin ar lin: *line upon line. I620.*

ll. yr au (a'r cylla), ll. y cylla (a'r au): *line of liver, hepatic line (in palmistry). I5g.*

ll. y ford: *fate line (in palmistry). I5g.*

ll. y bywyd: *life line (in palmistry). I5g.*

ll. ganol: *median (in geometry). 20g.*

ll. canol dydd: *meridian. I776.*

ll. coed: *springwood, softer part between lines of grain (in wood). I632.*

ll. y cwgwrn: *joint-line between the phalanges (in palmistry). I6g.*

ll. gwmpasog: *circumference. I768.*

ll. (y) gyhydedd, ll. (y) cyhydedd: *equinoctial line, equatorial line. I596.*

ll. y cylla, gw. *ll. yr au.*

ll. y damchwain: *line of fortune (in palmistry). I604–7.*

ll. ecliptig: *the ecliptic. I604–7.*

ll. gwaedoliaeth: *lineage. Dchr. I7g.*

ll. hanerddydd (hanner dydd) = ll. canol dydd. I596.

ll. o lin, gw. *linolin*.

ll. y meibion: *the male line. I776.*

ll. y pen: *line of the head (in palmistry). I5g.*

ll. pren = ll. coed. I725.

i l. o l.: *from father to son, from one generation to the next. I722.*

o l. i l. (i) = i l. o l. I6g. (ii) from one line of printing to the next. 20g.

o l. gerdd: *?of a (long) line (of poets, musicians, or craftsmen). I4g.*

Gw. hefyd **lein¹, llinell, llinionen, llinolin, llinyn.**

llin² *eg. a hefyd fel a. flax; thread or cloth made of flax, linen; candle-wick; transf. of flaxen hair.*

9g.

Fel *a. flaxen, linen.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **Bot.**: **llin culddail**: *pale flax, Linum bienne. 20g.*

ll. y llyffa(i)nt: (i) *(yellow) toadflax, Linaria vulgaris. I604–7.* (ii) *spurrey, Spargula arvensis. 20g.*

ll. y forwyn = ll. y llyffa(i)nt (i). *Dchr. I7g.*

ll. (llygad) y mynydd: *mountain flax, fairy flax, purging flax, Linum catharticum. c. I730.*

ll. y tylwyth teg = ll. y mynydd. I813.

ll. ysgyfarnog = ?ll. y llyffa(i)nt (ii). *Ar lafar.*

Am aderyn y llin, cyweirio ll., edau (edafedd) l., gardd l., had ll., gw. adar, cyweiriau: cyweirio, edau, gardd, had.

llin³ *e?g. flow of blood, &c., discharge, pus.*

c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **gwaedlin¹.**

llin⁴ *eb. lint, linnen, wall of netting without head-rope or foot-rope.*

Ar lafar.

llinach, llin ach *eb.g. ll. -au. lineage, genealogy, pedigree, ancestry, stock, kindred; offspring, succession; generation.*

I604–7.

Cfn.: **llinach ar y ddwy ochr**: *bilateral descent, bilineal descent. 20g.*

llinachfridio *be. fel eg. inbreeding, line breeding.*

1932.

llinachol *a. lineal; genealogical.*

1852.

llinad *e.tf.* (un. g. *llinhedyn*). *linseed, flax-seed, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **llinod**¹. 18g.

Cfn.: **Bot. llinad y dŵr (lleiaf)**: *common duckweed, duck's-meat, water lentil, Lemna minor.* 1545.

ll. y dŵr crythog: *gibbous duckweed, Lemna gibba.* 20g.

ll. y dŵr eiddewddail: *ivy duckweed, Lemna trisulca.* 20g.

ll. y dŵr mwyaf: *great duckweed, Lemna polyrrhiza.* 20g.

ll. eiddew = **ll. y dŵr eiddewddail. 20g.**

ll. mawr = **ll. y dŵr mwyaf. 20g.**

*Am oel llinad, olew ll., gw. oel*¹, *olew.*

llinagr *a. ll. -on. tepid, lukewarm.*

14g.

llinaidd *a. flaxen, fair (of hair); like fine thread; fibrous.*

1803.

llinaraf: llinaru, llinariad, gw. **lliniaraf: lliniaru, lliniariad.**

llinbilen *eb. fibrous membrane.*

1883.

llinclwm *eg. dodder.*

1813.

Cfn.: **llinclwm mwyaf**: *greater dodder, Cuscuta europæa.* 20g.

llindag *eg. ll. -au.*

1. *a choking, strangulation; snare, cord; throttle, throat; also fig.*

c. 1400.

2. *dodder; ?black bindweed, woodbind.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **llindag lleiaf**: *common dodder, Cuscuta epithimum.* 20g.

ll. mwyaf: *greater dodder, Cuscuta europæa.* 20g.

llindagaf: llindagu *ba. to throttle, choke, strangle, suffocate, stifle, smother; check, ensnare, snare, entangle; drag, haul; also fig.*

15–16g.

llindagiad *eg. a strangling, strangulation, suffocation, choking.*

c. 1730.

llindagwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stranger, throtter.*

Dchr. 17g.

llindardd *eg. pustule, running sore.*

16g.

llindorch *eb. bridle.*

1846.

llindrinydd *eg. flax-dresser.*

1847.

llindro *eg. dodder; ?black bindweed, woodbind.*

1547.

llindroediad *eg. ll. -iaid. cirriped.*

1851.

llindy *eg. ll. -dai. flax-mill.*

1770.

llindys, llindysaidd, llindyswe, gw. **lindys**¹, **lindysaidd, lindyswe.**

llinddwbl *a. of two (noble) lineages.*

16-17g.

llined *eb. ll. -ion. fibre, fibrous substance.*

1839.

llinedlud *eg. fibrin.*

1866.

llinednur *eg. fibrin.*

1852.

llinell *eb. (un. bach. llinellig) ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *line, dash, stroke; stripe; line on the face, palm of hand, &c., wrinkle; straight row, esp. of persons; file (in chess); railway- or tram-line; line of demarcation, &c., boundary line, limit (e.g. one of the white lines on a playing-field or on the highway), an imaginary line; fig. division or demarcation between two conditions, degrees of merit, &c., line of reasoning, argument, &c.; direction; lineage.*

1604-7.

(b) *line of written or printed words; a few words in writing, short letter; line of poetry; short verse; (pl.) actor's lines spoken on stage.*

1592.

(c) *plumb-line; telephone or telegraph line.*

1837.

(d) *(pl.) pattern, rule, precept, mode of dealing with a given situation, direction.*

1906.

Cfn.: llinell awr: hour-line (on a sundial). 1773. Crdd. llinell far (bar): bar-line (in music). 20g.

ll. fas: *base line (in tennis). 20g.*

ll. y bwrdd = ll. y dynged. 1830.

ll. y byw, —y bywyd: *life line (in palmistry). 1830.*

ll. ganol: *centre line (in math.); half-way line. 20g.*

ll. (y) canolddydd (ganolddydd), ll. canol dydd: *midday line, meridian. 1773.*

ll. gefn: *base line. 20g. Math. ll. groes:* *hypotenuse. 1827. Math. ll. gudd:* *hidden line (in math.). 20g.*

ll. gwymp: *fall line. 20g.*

ll. gyfarfod: *intersection, interface. 20g.*

llinellau cyflin: *parallel lines. 20g.*

llinellau cyfochrog = llinellau cyflin. 19-20g.

llinellau cyfred = llinellau cyflin. *Diw. 19g.*

llinell gyfuchder: *contour line. 20g.*

llinell gyhydedd (y cyhydedd): *equator. 1770.*

llinellau cylchiad: *girt line, square-line, 'D' line on slide-rule. 1768.*

llinell gylchynol: *circumference. 1862.*

ll. gywir: *straight line. 1850. Math. ll. ddiflannol:* *vanishing line (in math.). 20g. Math. ll. ddimensiwn:* *dimension line (in math.). 20g.*

ll. ddotiau: *dotted line. 20g.*

llinellau dwbl, —dyblyg: *double lines. 1832. Math. llinell ddyfnder:* *depth line (in math.). 20.*

ll. (yr) eira: *snowline. 1879. Crdd. ll. estyn:* *ledger line (in music). 20g.*

ll. ffin: *boundary line. 1900.*

ll. ogwydd: *inclined line. 20g.*

ll. gól: *goal-line. 20g.*

ll. orwel: *eye level. 20g. Math. ll. waelod:* *base (line) (in geometry). 1827.*

llinellau gwefrebol: *telegraph lines. 1882.*

llinell (g)welediad: *line of sight. 20g.*

ll. (yr) hydred: *line of longitude. 1844.*

ll. hyrddwynt: *squall line. 20g.*

ll. ledred, —(y) lledred: *line of latitude. 1851. Math. ll. leoli:* *axis of reference (in math.). 20g.*

ll. y marw: *?line of death (in palmistry). 1830.*

ll. naturiol: *?natural line (in palmistry). 1830.*

ll. nawnol: *meridian. 1854.*

ll. ochr: *side line (in tennis, badminton, &c.). 20g.*

ll. bennawd: *headline, running title.* **20g.**

ll. blwm: *vertical line, plumb-line.* **20g.**

ll. saethu: *shooting line (in archery).* **20g.**

ll. serfio: *erving line (in tennis, badminton, &c.).* **20g.**

ll. derfyn (i) = **ll. ffin.** **1848.** (ii) *dead-ball line (in rugby).* **20g.**

ll. dynged: *fate line (in palmistry).* **1830.** *Crdd. ll. ychwanegol = ll. estyn.* **1840.**

ll. ysgwydd: *shoulder line.* **20g.**

ll. ystlys: *touch-line (in rugby, &c.).* **20g.**

Am darllen rhwng y llinellau, tynnu llinell, gw. darllenaf: darllen, tynnaf: tynnu.

Gw. hefyd llin¹, llinellen, lleinell.

llinellaeth *eb. the art of line drawing, draughtsmanship.*

20g.

llinellaf: llinellu *bg.a. to draw a line; draw, delineate, portray; rule, furnish with lines, mark with lines, pencil, outline, mark, groove, furrow; align, cause to run in a line (lines); also fig.*

1604–7.

llinellaidd *a. linear.*

1798.

llinellawr, gw. **llinellor.**

llinelledig *a.bfl. ruled.*

1803.

llinellen *eb. ll. -nau. liner (in stage make-up).*

20g.

llinelliad *eg. ll. -au. lineation, outline, drawing, mark, stroke; alignment; boundary line.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd amlinelliad.

llinellig, gw. **llinell.**

llinellog *a. lined, lineal, linear, ruled, streaked, striped, furrowed.*

1592.

llinellol *a. linear; lined, ruled; in line; lineal, direct (of descent).*

1776.

llinellor, llinellawr *eg. ruler, rule, straight-edge.*

[1783].

llinellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. linesman (in rugby, football, &c.).*

20g.

llinellydd *eg. ruler, rule, straight-edge.*

1892.

llines, gw. **llinys.**

llinesg *e.ll. starwort.*

1803.

Cfn.: llinesg y dŵr: water starwort, Callitriche stagnalis. **1813.**

llinfan *eg. line, dash, streak.*

[1783].

llinfap *eg. ll. -iau. sketch-map.*

20g.

llinfawl *a. of praiseworthy lineage.*

16–17g.

llinfelyn, gw. *llefelyn*.

llinfrwd *e?g. rash, pustule.*
Diw. 16g.

llinfryniog *a. pimply, spotted, freckled, freckle-faced.*
Dchr. 17g.

llinffust, gw. *gwialenffust*.

llingarh *eg. hards, tow.*
14g.

llingerfiad *eg. ll. -au. an etching.*
20g.

llingerfiaf: llingerfio *bg. to etch.*
20g.

llingerfiedig *a.bfl. etched.*
20g.

llingerflun *eg. ll. -iau. an etching.*
20g.

llinglwm, gw. *llynglwm*.

lingoed *e.tf. ac e.ll. fine-grained wood; tall, straight trees.*
1774.

llingribaf: llingribo *bg. to hatchel, hackle.*
1851.

llinhad, gw. *llinad*.

lliniad *eg. line or outline.*
Dchr. 17g.

lliniadur, gw. *cengliadur*.

lliniaf: llinio *bg. to draw a line.*
1604–7.

lliniarach *a. yn y r. gmhr. milder (of weather).*
1694.

lliniaraf: lliniaru *bg.a.*

(a) to ease, alleviate, soothe, allay, calm, assuage, mitigate, relax, lighten, temper, make mild, moderate, modify.

1604–7.

(b) to quiet oneself, be reposed, become soft, become gentle or tender, become mild, become cool, subside.

1604–7.

(c) to scatter, disperse.

13g.

Amr.: llein(i)aru. Dchr. 17g.

lleniaru. 1604–7.

llinaru. 14g.

Am ple lliniaru (i lliniaru), gw. ple.

lliniaraidd *a. alleviating, allaying.*

17g.

lliniaredig *a.bfl. mitigated, modified.*

1819.

lliniariad *eg. a mitigating, mitigation, alleviation, easing, assuagement.*

1776.

Amr.: lleniariad. 1604–7.

llinariad. 1803.

lliniarog *a. assuaging, pacific.*

17g.

lliniarol *a. lenitive, palliative, soothing, sedative, mitigating.*

1822.

Am amgylchiadau lliniarol, ystyriaethau ll., gw. amgylchiad (At.), ystyriaeth.

lliniarus *a. soothing, alleviating.*

1770.

lliniarwch *eg. alleviation, freedom from pain or anxiety, ease, assuagement.*

1632.

Amr.: lleniarwch. 1604–7.

lliniarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. assuager.*

20g.

lliniarydd *eg. ll. -ion. an anodyne, sedative, lenitive, palliative.*

1858.

lliniawdr, lliniodr *eb. ll. lliniodron. ruler, rule, straight-edge.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd lluniawdr.

llinin¹ *a. flaxen.*

1803.

llinin², gw. llinyn.

lliniog¹, gw. llinog.

lliniog² *a. dripping with blood.*

15g.

lliniol, llino, liniol *a.*

(*a*) *of noble descent, lineal.*

16g.

(*b*) *linear.*

1604–7.

llinion¹, ff. l., gw. llin¹.

llinion², gw. llinon.

llinionen *eb. ll. -nau. fibre; filament.*

1852.

lliniwr, gw. llinwr.

llinllionen *eb. ll. -nau. sheet.*

1588.

llinod¹, gw. llinad.**llinod**², ff. l., gw. llin¹.**llinog, lliniog**¹ *a. grained (of wood); fibrous.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd llin¹—ll. coed, lliniog².**llinol**, gw. lliniol.**llinolin, llin-o-lin** *adf. a hefyd fel a. ac eg. lineally; lineal.*

15g.

Fel *e. succession, good lineage.*

1739.

*Cfn.: o linolin: of good lineage. 1759.*Gw. hefyd llin¹—i l. o l.**llinolinegerdd** *a. belonging to the poetic tradition.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd llin¹—o l. gerdd.**llinon** *eb.g. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a.**(a) spear(s); ash-tree; ashen; also fig.**c. 1300.**(b) line, ruler.*

1604–7.

Am *ffon linon*, gw. ffon (hefyd At.).**llinonbar** *eg. ashen spear.*

14g.

llinongadr *a. strong and ashen (of spear).*

14g.

llinor, llynor *eg. ac weithiau e.ll. (bach. llinoryn, llynoryn, ll. -nau) ll. llinorod, -au, -iaid, llynorod, -au, -iaid. pustule, pimple, carbuncle, boil, bubo, ulcer, fistula, abscess, sore, wheal, blister, issue, pus, also fig.; humour, fluid in the body; liquor, liquid.*

1547.

llinoraf, llynoraf: llinori, llynori *bg.a.**(a) to break out in pimples, blister; fester, suppurate, ulcerate.*

1722.

(b) to wash, smear.

18g.

llinoriad, llynoriad *eg. ulceration, festering.*

1803.

llinorllyd, llynorllyd *a. ulcerous, ulcerated.*

1794.

llinorog, llynorog *a. blistered, ulcerous, pustular, full of sores, blotched, tubercular, suppurative, purulent, eruptive; full of humours.*

1588.

Am *cornwyd llinorog, dolur ll.*, gw. **cornwyd, dolur.****llinorus, llynorus** *a. suppurative, purulent.*

18–19g.

llinoryn, gw. **llinor**.

llinos¹ *eb.* (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -od, -iaid, -ion, -ydd. *linnet; also used of other finches, esp. the goldfinch, and of buntings, esp. the yellowhammer or yellow bunting; transf. or fig. of a girl.*

1300–25.

Cfn.: **llinos aur**: goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis*, also fig. 1774.

ll. **flodiog** = ll. **lwydwen**. 20g.

ll. **frech**: *serin*, *Serinus serinus*. 20g.

ll. **frongoch** = ll. **bengoch**. 20g.

ll. (**llinosen**) **werdd**: greenfinch, *Carduelis chloris*. 18g.

ll. **lwydwen**: mealy redpoll, *Acanthis flammea flammea*. 20g.

ll. **felen**: yellowhammer, yellow bunting, *Emberiza citrinella*. 18g.

ll. **fynydd**, ll. **y mynydd**: mountain linnet, *twite*, *Acanthis flavirostris*. 18g.

ll. **benfelen** = ll. **felen**. 20g.

ll. **bengoch (leiaf, fwyaf)**: (lesser, greater) redpoll, red-headed linnet, *Acanthis flammea*. 18g.

llinos² *eg.* *slime (on stones), (slimy) growth (in water).*

1722.

Cfn.: **llinos y dŵr** (i) *slime, slimy growth.* [1783]. (ii) *duckweed.* 1707.

llinosaidd *a.* *like a finch or linnet.*

1803.

llinoswedd, gw. **llinos**¹ + **gwedd**¹.

llinrwd, gw. **llieinrhwd**.

llint, gw. **lint**.

llinwaed *eg.* (pure unmixed) *blood of stock or tribe, (true) lineage, pedigree, extraction.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gwaedlin**².

llinwallt *eg.* *flaxen hair.*

1840.

llinwin, gw. **llynwyn**.

llinwisg *e?b.* *conferva, hair-weed, crowsilk.*

1813.

Cfn.: **Bot. llinwisg yr afon**: *conferva, hair-weed, crowsilk.* 1813.

llinwlanen *eb.* *a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. linsey-woolsey.*

1850.

llinwlydd *e.tf.* *liverwort.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cf. **llinwydd**.

llinwr, **lliniwr** *eg.* (b. *llinwraig*, ll. *llinwragedd*) ll. -wyr. *flax-dresser, flax-man.*

1722.

llinwydd *e.tf. ac eg.* *a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *tall straight trees, long fine-grained wood, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *liverwort; conferva, crowsilk, hairweed.*

1632.

(c) *kiln-trees, kiln-sticks, kiln-ribs.*

1620.

Cfn.: *Bot. llinwydd yr afon*: *liverwort; conferva, crowsilk, hairweed. 1632.*

Gw. hefyd *llinwydd, llymbren, llymwydd.*

llinyddaf; llinyddu *bg.a. to represent in the form of a diagram, map, &c., draw, portray, delineate, map.*

1850.

llinyddiaeth *eb. craft or occupation of flax-dresser, flax-dressing.*

1905.

llinyn, llinin *eg. (bach. llinynnyn) ll. llinynnau, llinynnon, llinynion.*

1. (a) *string, twine, (fine) cord, small rope, also fig.; piece of this (or of woven material, leather, ribbon, tape, &c.) for tying or fastening (e.g. bonnet, apron, cloak) or for gathering, puckering, or ruffling (curtains, mouth of bag, &c.), lace, thong, band; transf. of trailing or rambling plants with long, slender, pliant stems and shoots.*

14g.

(b) *bow-string, sometimes fig.*

14g.

(c) *rein, also fig.*

1683.

(d) *fishing-line, also fig.*

1790.

(e) *tendon, sinew, ligament.*

1604-7.

(f) *string of musical instrument, e.g. violin; sound produced by such a string, voice, tone, tune, strain, melody, music, also fig.; (pl.) strings, as group in orchestra.*

1620.

(g) *the line, i.e. the equinoctial line, the equator.*

1762.

2. (a) *measuring-line, plumb-line, also fig. rule, canon, precept, standard (of life).*

14g.

(b) *appointed lot in life, portion, conditions of life, circumstances, fate, fortune (in echoes of Psalm xvi. 6).*

1620.

3. *row (of objects), train, trail, series, line, file, chain; continuous series of events, persons (e.g. kings, priests, popes), &c., in chronological succession, line of descent, lineage; thread or strand of discourse, composition, tradition, history, &c., run, continuity, tenor, sequence (of story, argument, &c.); string of symbols, &c.*

18g.

Cfn.: **llinyn a phlwmen**: *plumb-line. 1715.*

ll. ar l.: *line upon line. 1588.*

y ll. arian: *silver cord of life broken by death (identified with the spinal cord). 1620.*

ll. (-nau, -ion) arwain: *leading-string(s). 1858.*

ll. awrlais: *winding-cord of clock. 1864.*

ll. (y) bogail (bogel), ll. bogeiliol: *umbilical cord, navel-string. 1778.*

ll. bola = **ll. bogail**. *Ar lafar.*

ll. bwa: *bowstring. 15g.*

y ll. bwyd: *gullet, oesophagus. Ar lafar.*

llinynnau (-non, -ion) calon (y galon, eu calon(nau), &c.): *heart-strings, 'the caul of their heart', fig. intense feelings or emotions. 1588.*

llinyn camedd(gar) = **ll. gar. 19g.**

ll. canol dydd, (y) canolddydd: *meridian. 1776.*

ll. y cefn (ei gefn, &c.): *spinal cord. Ar lafar.*

llinynnau(r) ceilliau: *cremaster muscles, spermatic cords, by which the testicles are suspended. 1604-7.*

llinyn clytio: *cobbling thread. 1803.*

ll. coch: *red thread, ochre line. 1588.*

ll. crychu: *drawstring, drawing-string, puckering-string, knittle. 1858.*

- ll. cwcwll = ll. het. 1770.
 ll. cyfrif, ll. y cyfrifbill: *logline*. 1776.
 ll. cyfrodedd: *plaited band, twisted lace*. 1604-7.
 ll. y cyhydedd (gyhydedd), (y) ll. cyhydedd: *the equator, the equinoctial line, equinox*. 1545.
 ll. cymal: *tendon*. 1759.
 ll. cynffon rhaff: *length of stout cord tied to the end of a rope for hoisting tools, &c., to the worker on the cliff face (in quarrying)*. Ar lafar.
 ll. cyrff: *lace of woman's bodice, corset, stays, &c.* 1775.
 ll. cyts: *tally string*. Ar lafar.
 ll. cywarch: *hempen string*. 1774.
 ll. dillad: *clothes-line*. Ar lafar.
 ll. esgid: *boot-lace, shoe-lace, shoe-string*. 1775.
 ll. ffedog: *apron-string*. 1795.
 ll. ffidil: *cord used to actuate puppets, bosh line*. 20g.
 ll. gar (ei ar, &c.) ll. llinymau gar(rau): *hamstring, hough*. 1561-2.
 ll. (g)enwair = ll. pysgota. 1604-7.
 ll. gwahaniaeth: *dividing-line*. 1791.
 ll. gwallt: *string, ribbon, &c., used for binding the hair, head-band, hair-band, fillet, also transf.*
 14g.
 ll. y gwar = ll. y cefn. Ar lafar.
 llinyn (y) gwegil (ei wegil, &c.) = ll. y cefn. Ar lafar.
 ll. hanner dydd = ll. canol dydd. 1776.
 ll. hebrwng: *bridle*. *Div.* 19g.
 ll. (gwasg) het: *lace or string of a hat, hatband*. 1604-7.
 ll. heulrhod = ll. het. 1604-7.
 ll. hoedl: *line of life*. 1617.
 llinynnau llais: *vocal cords*. 20g.
 llinyn llwgu: *line with two hooks attached, one on either side of the boat, used in fishing for cod, cod-line (lit. line of starvation, so called because it was used only when other kinds of fish were scarce)*. Ar lafar.
 ll. y llygad (dy lygad, &c.) (ll. llinynnau'r llygaid): *eye-string, nerve of eye*. 1630.
 ll. mesur: *measuring-line (-rod, -rule, -tape) used by builders, &c., (tailor's, &c.) tape-measure; also fig.* 1588.
 ll. parch: *?head-band, fillet (lit. band of respect)*. 15g.
 ll. plwm = ll. a phlwmen. 1632.
 ll. plymio: *plumb-line, sounding-line*. Ar lafar.
 ll. (y) bont (ll. llinynnau pont): *fine cord tied to the mouth of a lobster-pot to hold the bait (lit. cord of the bridge)*. Ar lafar.
 ll. prensaer, gw. ll. saer.
 ll. pwrs: *purse-string*. 1688.
 ll. pyglyd: *marline*. 1798.
 ll. pysgota: *fishing-line, angling-line*. 1770.
 ll. rhawn: *line or cord made of hair*. 1866.
 ll. rhedeg = ?ll. tynnu. 1850.
 ll. saer (maen, pren), ll. prensaer: *carpenter's (stone-mason's) line or rule*. 14g.
 ll. taf: *throwing-strap (of spear)*. 1604-7.
 ll. (dan y) tafod (ei dafod, &c.): *string or fraenum of the tongue; also fig.* 1567.
 ll. terfyn: *boundary line*. 1805.
 ll. tynnu: *draw-string*. 20g.
 llinynnau'r wyneb: *features of the face, lineaments*. 1727.
 bod â dau llinyn i'r bwa: *to have two strings to one's bow*. 1858.
 bod ar yr un ll.: *to be on the same lines, have a similar trend, 'be on the same wavelength'*.
 1794.
 wrth llinyn (y llinyn), wrth l. a rheol: *by line, by rule and line, with methodical accuracy, strictly according to rule, punctiliously, scrupulously*. 14g.
 yn ll.: (i) *straight away, immediately, at once, without delay*. 1696. (ii) gw. 3. uchod.
 Am cael deupen (y) llinyn ynghyd, rhoddi ll. ar, torri ll. bola, gw. deupen, rhoddaf: rhoddi, torraf: torri.
 Gw. hefyd llinell, penllinyn.

llinynbleth *eb. bobbin, kind of round tape, fine cord, cord of woven satin, &c.*
1770.

llinynblwm *eg. plumb-line.*
1892.

llinyndag *eg. a strangling, strangulation.*

1604-7.

llinyndagaf: llinyndagu *ba. to throttle, strangle.*

1604-7.

llinynddysg *eb. true and accurate doctrine.*

1653.

llinynedig *a.bfl. stringed, having been strung.*

1794.

llinyngras, gw. **lliny** + **cras**.

llinyннаf, llinyńiaf: llinyńnu, llinyńio *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to line, apply measuring-line or plumb-line to (structure, &c.), ascertain that something is perpendicular, straight, or level by line or rule; draw straight line(s) on, mark with lines, pencil (e.g. timber prior to sawing); fig. appraise or direct (one's life) by some particular moral standard; ?outline, delineate, portray, represent (in words).*

1547.

(b) *to string, thread (beads, &c.), file (documents), fig. string or join (words, anecdotes, quotations, clichés, &c.) to form one continuous composition, connect together, link; tie or bind with string or cord, also fig.; fasten or draw together with cord or lace (e.g. garment); string (bow), furnish (e.g. musical instrument) with string(s).*

a. 1564.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to form strings (of viscous or glutinous substance, e.g. toffee), form sticky, glutinous threads, become stringy or ropy.*

[1783].

(b) *to be woven together; move in single file (as sheep on a mountain track), also fig.*

1928.

llinyńnaid *eg. ll. llinyńeidiau. stringful, as many (objects) as can be strung on a string, fig. number or set (of persons), row, series.*

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llinyńnaidd *a. string-like; stringed; fibrous (of roots, &c.); orderly, well arranged, consistent, coherent (of literary composition, &c.).*

1678.

llinyńnog *a. string-like, of long, slender, and limp growth, trailing, straggly (e.g. of vine); stringy, fibrous (of leaves, root vegetables, &c.); ropy (of viscous or glutinous substance, e.g. toffee), forming viscid threads (of slaver, &c.); stringed (of musical instrument).*

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Am *llyngyr llinyńnog, rhisglyn ll.*, gw. **llyngyr**, **rhisgl**.

llinyńnol *a.*

(a) *linear (of measure).*

1768.

(b) *stringed (of musical instrument); consisting of stringed instruments only (of orchestra); played by the string section of orchestra (e.g. of accompaniment).*

1838.

llinyńnyn, ff. fach., gw. **llinyń**.

llinyńofferyń, gw. **llinyń** + **offeryń**.

llinynogaf: llinynogi *bg. to form strings, become stringy or ropy.*
[1783].

llinynogrwydd *eg. stringiness, ropiness.*
[1783].

llinynwe *eb.g. ll. -oedd. lace, tape.*
1775.

llinys, lines *eg. lineage, pedigree, stock; offspring; race.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: lindys². 15g.

llinysgythraf: llinysgythru, llinysgythriad, gw. **llin¹ + ysgythraf: ysgythru, ysgythriad.**

llion¹ *e.ll. ac e.tf. a hefyd fel e?g. ll. -au. collection or combination of streams, combined flood, confluence; wave(s), tide.*
c. 1785.

llion², gw. **lleon².**

llion³, ff. l. gw. **lli²**, gw. **llif².**

lliorain, lliforain *eg. fluorine.*
1852.
Gw. hefyd **lliforin.**

llios, gw. **lliaws.**

lliosadwy, lliosaf: lliosi, lliosain, &c., gw. **lluosadwy, lluosaf: lluosi, lluosain, &c.**

llipa *a. ll. -on. flaccid, flabby, limp, hanging down, slouching, drooping, flagging, flimsy, not stiff, soft, flexible, limber, slack, lax; fig. not forceful or gripping (e.g. of literary composition or style), feeble, puny, unsubstantial, trivial, unimpressive, unconvincing (of argument, reason, &c.).*
1291-2.

llipäedd *eg. limpness, flaccidity.*
1773.
Gw. hefyd **llipanedd.**

llipâf: llipáu *bg.a.*

(a) *to become limp or flabby, hand down, droop, slacken, fail, flag, languish, grow faint or feeble, lose heart, be discouraged.*
1567.

(b) *to make flabby or limp, let down (brim of hat, &c.), slouch (one's hat).*
1773.

llipanaf¹: llipanu *bg.a.*

(a) *to become flabby or limp, grow faint, flag, hang down, droop.*
1773.

(b) *to make flabby or limp, let down (brim of hat, &c.), slouch (one's hat).*
1773.

llipanaf²: llipanu, gw. **yslipanaf: yslipanu.**

llipanedig *a.bfl. slouched (of hat).*

[1783].

llipanedd *eg. limpness, flabbiness, flaccidity.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **llipäedd**.**llipaniad**¹ *eg. a growing faint, a flagging.*

1773.

llipaniad², gw. **yslipaniad**.**llipanrwydd** *eg. limpness, flaccidity.*

1773.

llipddarn *eg. ll. -au. flap, often to cover aperture (keyhole, &c.), lappet, flap of hat or helmet.*

1850.

llipraidd *a. soft; fig. slipshod (e.g. of literary style).*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **lliprynaidd**.**llipryn** *eg. (b. llipren) ll. -nod, -nau, a hefyd fel a. anything that is limp, flabby, soft, or drooping (e.g. strip of soft and flexible material, slip of thin paper, withered or drooping plant); animal having a long slender body, (usu. derog.) tall, lanky person, stripling, weakling, milksop; irresolute or unreliable person, lazy, listless, or untidy person; limp, flabby, drooping, soft.*

14-15g.

llipryndod *eg. flabbiness, flaccidity, limpness.*

1850.

llipryneiddrwydd *eg. flabbiness, limpness.*

1773.

lliprynnaf: lliprynnu *bg.a.**(a) (fel bg.) to be or become limp or flabby, droop, be(come) withered, hang down, dangle, trail, grow faint, feeble, or weak, languish, fail.*

1632.

(b) to make limp or flabby, cause to droop or grow faint, weaken.

1803.

lliprynaidd *a. limp, flabby, flaccid, drooping; lean, scraggy, raw-boned; feeble, nerveless, flimsy, slip-shod; lacking backbone, without resolution (of person, character, &c.).*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **llipraidd**.**lliprynrydd** *eg. flabbiness, flaccidity, limpness.*

1773.

llipyn, gw. **llibin**.**llitai** *eg. angry or indignant man.*

18-19g.

llitboeth *a. very angry, raging, furious, wrathful, enraged, highly indignant, irate.*

1632.

llitgar *a. wrathful, angry, indignant.*

1773.

llitgarw *eg. angry or fierce stag, fig. of person.*
a. 1547.

llitgno *eg. fierce gnawing, inflamed burning.*
15g.

litrwm *e?g. gan amlaf yn y cfn. o litrwm i litrwm. degree, step.*
Dchr. 17g.
Cfn.: o **litrwm i litrwm**: *by degrees, little by little, step by step, gradually.* 1604-7.

llith¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -oedd, -(i)au, -ion. act of reading, something read, esp. lesson (in ecclesiastical sense), lection, occas. also fig.; chapter; lecture on given subject, admonitory speech, address, or discourse, exhortation; lesson, piece of wisdom or good sense learned by experience, advice, admonition, example, &c.; article (in newspaper, magazine, &c.).*

1346.
Cfn.: (y) **llith gyntaf**: *the first lesson, esp. that from the Old Testament appointed in the Church of England to be publicly read at morning and evening prayer.* 16g.

y **llith(ion) Euraid**: *the Golden Legend ('Legenda Aurea'), a collection of the lives of the greater saints, &c., by Jacobus du Voragine (1230-98). c. 1514.*

llithoedd (-iau) priod: *proper lessons, lessons specially appointed for particular days or seasons.* 1567.

(y) **ail l(l)ith**: *the second lesson, esp. that from the New Testament appointed in the Church of England to be publicly read at morning and evening prayer.* 1567.

naw llith a charol: *(festival of) nine lessons and carols to celebrate Christmas.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **croglith, darlith, ffuglith** (hefyd (At.)), **geulith**, &c.

llith² *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *food, sustenance, nourishment (orig. meat or flesh for animals); lure, decoy, bait, also fig. inducement, allurement, enticement, spell, charm, fascination; (dict.) stalking-horse.*

1160.

(b) *mash, mixture of grain, bran, &c., boiled or steeped in boiling water and given warm to horses, &c., (warm) water with meal for cattle, milk (and water) thickened with meal given to cattle, calves' supping; food or drink made of (oat)meal mixed with water, milk, or buttermilk; any liquid (e.g. milk) serving as a sustaining or nutritious drink.*

1632.

llith³ *eg. set or clutch of eggs.*
Ar lafar.

llithabwyd *eg. bait.*
1794.

llithaeth, llithiaeth *eg. lectureship.*
1803.

llithaf^{1,2}: **llitho**, gw. **llithiaf**^{1,2}: **llithio**.

llithai *eb. nurse; name of an unknown herb.*
18-19g.

llithen, ff. fach., gw. **llith**¹.

llithfaen¹ *eg. kind of stone which, powdered and mixed with milk, was considered an antidote for hydrophobia or rabies.*

1804-13.

llithfaen² *eg. ll. -feini. magnet, loadstone.*

1858.

llithfrain *a. providing sustenance for crows (by wreaking slaughter, e.g. of a spear).*

14g.

llithgar *a. alluring, tempting, enticing, seductive, charming, fascinating, inviting, attractive.*

1775.

llithged *eb.g. enticing or alluring gift.*

c. 1400.

llithgyff *eg. falconer's lure.*

1776.

llith-hwyaden *eb. ll. -hwyaid. decoy-duck.*

1722.

llithiad *eg. ll. -au. allurement, enticement, fascination, attraction, seduction, inducement or incitement to do something (generally in a bad sense).*

1604-7.

llithiadur *eg. lectionary.*

1882.

llithiadwy *a.bfl. that can be allured, easily enticed or led astray, liable to be attracted (e.g. to sin), susceptible, seducible.*

1605-10.

llithiaeth, gw. **llithaeth**.

llithiaf¹, **llithaf**¹: **llith(i)o** *bg.a. to read; lecture.*

15-16g.

llithiaf², **llithaf**²: **llith(i)o** *ba.*

(a) *to feed (with flesh or meat), provide (with bodily sustenance), nourish, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to allure, tempt as by a bait or lure, beguile, seduce; draw (by fair means), attract, entice, endeavour to win over or lead (person, e.g. to do something), induce, encourage, train.*

15-16g.

(c) *to seek, arrange, procure, or urge (in connection with an oath).*

14g.

(d) *to nourish on liquid food of a sustaining nature (e.g. milk); give (cow, calf, &c.) a thin, sloppy mixture of meal and water to drink, feed (calf) on milk and water, often with the addition of special meal; also fig.*

17g.

llithiant *eg. allurement, enticement, incitement, an urging, a stimulating, suggestion; a feeding (with flesh or meat).*

c. 1456.

llithiedig *a.bfl. allured, enticed, eager, avid; fully-trained (of dog, &c.).*

1547.

llithiedydd *eg. enticer, seducer, inveigler, persuader.*

[1783].

llithiog *a. enticing, wheedling, alluring, inviting, charming; fed with flesh or meat (of dog, &c.); (dict.) enticed.*

14g.

llithiogrwyyd *eg. allurement, attractiveness, attraction.*
1770.

llithiol *a. alluring, seducing, seductive, enticing, charming.*
[1676].

llithiwr¹, **llithwr** *eg. ll. llithwyr. lector, reader; lecturer.*
Dchr. 17g.

llithiwr² *eg. ll. llithwyr. enticer, allurer, seducer.*
1725.

llithle *eg. ll. -oedd. decoy, lure.*
1772.

llithlo, gw. **llith**²+llo.

llithlyfr *eg. ll. -au. legend (collection of saints' lives); lectionary; mass-book, missal.*
1775.

llithod *e.ll. slugs.*
Ar lafar.

llithr *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a glide, slip, flow; running, trickling, flowing (with blood, &c.), slippery; fluent, flowing (of language).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **llithren**, **llithryn**.

llithrad, gw. **llithriad**.

llithradwy *a.bfl. slippery, tottering, stumbling, unsteady.*
1753.

llithradd, **-fa**, **llithr-radd**(fa) *eb. ll. llithr(-r)addau, -feydd. sliding scale.*
1844.

llithraf: llithro, llithran *bg.a.*

(a) *to slide, glide, trickle, flow, run, slink; slip, stumble or slide suddenly, skid, trip, fall, tumble; slope; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to cause to slide or run, move (something) gently or smoothly; cause to slip, make slippery, lubricate.*

c. 1250.

(c) *to fall below a recognized standard, fall into temptation or guilt, fail, lapse into a worse state.*

14g.

(d) *to pass, slip by (of time), elapse.*

13g.

Cfn.: llithro ar ddim: to come to naught. 1604-7.

ll. dweud: to let slip a remark. Ar lafar.

llithrdduaf: llithrddyfod *bg. to steal or rush along, come or happen without being foreseen.*

c. 1400.

llithrddrws *eg. ll. -ddrysau. portcullis.*
1862.

llithredaf, llithr-redaf: llithredeg, llithr-redeg *bg.a. to move (something)*

smoothly and quickly, glide; (ice-)skate.
[1783].

llithredawr, gwall am *llithredawc*, gw. **llithredog**.

llithrediad, **llithr-rediad** eg. ll. *-au. a flowing, gliding (of water, &c.); (ice-)skating; ?error, slip.*
1727.

llithredig a.bfl. ll. *-ion.*

(a) *expiring, passing, expired, elapsed; slipped, lapsed; flowing; uncertain, changeable, evanescent, transitory, transient.*
13g.

(b) *slippery, slithery, also fig.*
c. 1400.

llithredog a. *slippery.*
c. 1400.

llithredwr eg. ll. *-wyr. (ice-)skater.*
20g.

llithredydd eg. ll. *-ion. slider, one who slips; skate.*
[1783].

llithreira eg. *avalanche.*
1850.

llithrell eb. ll. *-au. skate.*
1850.

llithrellaf: llithrellu bg. *to skate.*
1850.

llithren eb. ll. *-nau, -ni.*

(a) *chute, slide.*
1862.

(b) *glacier; avalanche.*
1851.

(c) *(glass) slide.*
1864.

(d) *sliding scale.*
1843.

(e) *slur (in mus.).*
1822.

Gw. hefyd **llithryn**.

llithrennaf: llithrennu bg.a. *to slur.*
1886.

llithrfa eb. ll. *-oedd, llithrfeydd. slippery place, slide; slipway.*
14-15g.

llithrgam eg. ll. *-au. slip, false step.*
[1783].

llithrgar eg. *sledge.*
1842.

llithriad, **llithrad** eg. ll. *-au. a slip, glide; slur (in mus.); rainfall; fall, stumble,*

trip; lapse, error, mistake, offence.

13g.

Cfn.: llithr(i)ad eira: avalanche. 20g.

ll. tafod: slip of the tongue, lapsus linguæ. 20g.

ll. tir: landslide. 1794.

llithricâf: llithricáu *bg.a. to lubricate, make slippery.*

1860.

llithricber, llithricffordd, gw. llithrig + pêr¹, ffordd.

llithricter *eg. slipperiness, lubricity, also fig.*

1632.

llithrig *a. slippery, slithery, smooth, ?polished; readily sliding, prone to slip; fluent, effortless, eloquent, glib, facile; uncertain, changeable, transient, fickle; also fig.*

1346.

llithrigaf: llithrigo *bg.a. to make slippery or fluent, lubricate; become slippery or fluent.*

1604-7.

llithrigder, gw. llithricter.

llithrigedd *eg. slipperiness; fluency or ease (of literary style).*

1776.

llithrigfa *eb. ll. -fâu. slippery place, (slippery) slope, slide, chute, also fig.*

1567.

llithrigiad *eg. ll. -au. lubrication; slur (in mus.).*

1803.

llithriglais *a. easily spoken (of language).*

c. 1785-90.

llithrigle, gw. llithrig + lle¹.

llithrigrwydd *eg. slipperiness, lubricity; fluency, ease, glibness.*

1604-7.

llithrigydd *eg. lubricant.*

1851.

llithriwl *eg. b. slide-rule.*

20g.

llithrlath, -en *eb. slide-rule.*

[1783].

llithrod, gw. llythrod.

llithrog *a. full of slippery places, slippery.*

1595.

llithrol *a. lapsed, backsliding, sliding.*

1712.

llithr-raddfa, llithr-redaf: llithr-redeg, llithr-rediad, gw. llithraddfa, llithredaf: llithredeg, llithrediad.

llithrwadn *eg. ll. -au. skate.*

1800.

llithrwadnaf: llithrwadnu *bg. to skate.*

1822.

llithrwaed *a. flowing with blood, bloody.*

c. 1400.

llithrwr, llithrydd *eg. ll. llithrŵyr. one who slides or slips, one who causes (someone) to slide or slip, also fig.; backslider.*

c. 1400.

llithryn *eg. ll. -nau. slide, chute; (glass) slide.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **llithren**.

llithwers *eb. ll. -i. lecture.*

1604–7.

llithwr, gw. **llithiwr**¹.

llithwriaeth, llithyriaeth *eb. lectureship; (lay) readership.*

1775.

llithwriaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lecturer; (lay) reader.*

1838.

llithyriaeth, gw. **llithwriaeth**.

lliw¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -(i)oedd, -ion, llifion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *colour, hue, tint.*

13g.

(b) *(colour of) complexion or skin, countenance, colouring.*

10g.

(c) *state, appearance, form; character; lustre, good or flourishing condition; (slightest) trace, shade (of meaning); foundation, grounds (for a story, &c.).*

14g.

(d) *(artist's) colour, pigment, paint; make-up, cosmetic; dye, colouring matter; also fig.*

14g.

(e) *(party, team, &c.) colours, (regimental) colours, flag; coloured clothes (as opposed to mourning clothers).*

1608.

(f) *figure of speech.*

c. 1400.

(g) *illusion, pretence, pretext, deception, delusion, sham.*

13g.

(h) *(thing) the colour of (some specified object or colour), (girl) having a complexion similar in colour to (some specified object or colour).*

13g.

Fel *a.* (a) *coloured, dyed, not white; bright, shining.*

15g.

(b) *colourable (of excuse, argument, &c.), seemingly fair, specious, plausible.*

1632.

Cjn.: **lliw'r angau**: *deathly hue, pallor.* Ar lafar.

ll. arian (ei arian, &c.) = ll. pres (ei bres, &c.). Ar lafar.

ll. braenar: *fallow-colour.* **1773.**

ll. bwrw: *?non-fast colour, fading colour, or perhaps artificial colour.* **15g.**

ll. caws: *annatto, an orange-red dye used for colouring cheese, &c.* Ar lafar.

ll.'r cennin: *leek-colour, leek-green.* *Diar.* Cyn lased â'r cennin. *Bot.* **ll. cnawd**: *carnation (flower).*

1896.

ll.'r golomen: *dove-colour(ed), esp. of partially ripened crop of oats.* **1772.**

ll. du: *ink.* **1823.**

ll.(r) dydd, (ar, wrth) l. dydd: *the light of day, daylight, daytime; by day, in daylight, during daytime; light or bright colour, ?white.* **14g.**

ll. dydd golau, (wrth) l. dydd golau: *in broad daylight.* **13g.**

ll.'r fflam: *flame-colour(ed); woad; indigo (plant); washing blue.* **1716.**

ll. golau leuad: *paleness, pallor (lit. moonlight colour).* Ar lafar.

ll. goleuddydd = ll. dydd golau. **1772.**

ll. gwin: *wine-colour; claret-colour, purplish red (e.g. of some fishing-flies).* **15g.**

ll.'r haearn: *iron-colour.* **1771.**

ll. haul: *sun-tan.* Ar lafar.

ll.(r) hufen: *cream-colour(ed).* Ar lafar.

lliwiau'r hydref: *autumn colours, the variegated colour of leaves, &c., in the fall.* Ar lafar.

lliw llaeth a chwrrw: *roan, fawn, grizzle(d) (lit. (of) the colour of milk and beer).* **1874.**

ll. (r) lleian: *mud-colour(ed), with a suggestion of inconspicuousness (lit. nun-colour(ed)).* Ar lafar.

ll. llifo: *dye.* **20g.**

ll. lludw: *pallor (lit. ash-colour).* Ar lafar.

ll. llychwin: *dust-colour.* **1632.**

ll. llygoden: *mouse-colour(ed), mousy.* **1776.**

ll. mul: *donkey-brown.* Ar lafar.

ll.(r) nos, (wrth, &c.) l. nos, lliwnos: *night-time, night, darkness, black colour, fig. gloom; at night, by night.* **15g.**

ll.'r onnen: *ashen, of the colour of the ash tree.* Ar lafar.

ll. pen meilat: *the colour of shot silk made up of dark blue and green threads (lit. the colour of a mallard's head).* Ar lafar.

ll'r pren, ll. ei phren (eu pren): *(in or of) the natural colour of the (its, their) wood (i.e. unstained).* **13g.**

ll. pres (ei bres, &c.): *the colour of one's money.* Ar lafar.

ll. pupur a halen: *(of) pepper-and-salt colour.* Ar lafar.

ll. rhedyn crin: *copper-coloured (lit. the colour of sear bracken).* Ar lafar.

ll.(r) rhos: *rose-colour(ed).* [**1783**].

lliwiau rhyfel: *military colours (lit. the colours of war).* **1772.**

lliw tin (ei din, &c.): *one's back (lit. the colour of one's arse).* Ar lafar.

ll. uchel: *high colour, ruddiness (of complexion).* **15g.**

ll. ysguthan = ll.'r golomen. Ar lafar.

ar l.: *(of) the colour of.* **16g.**

na ll. na llun, na llun na ll.: *neither hide nor hair (of), neither (the) colour nor (the) shape (of), neither sign nor trace (of), neither sight nor sound (of), nothing (at all); ?(without) discrimination.* **14g.**

drwy ei l. a'i loywon: *?including the good and the bad, through and through, in its entirety, lock, stock, and barrel (lit. including its colour and its clear liquid).* **1752.**

Am colli lliw, crochan ll., dyn ll., ffenestr l., gwneuthur (gwneud) ll., llyisiau ll., newid ll., plât ll., pob ll. a llun, pob llun a ll., symud ll., teledu ll., gw. **collaf:** colli, crochan, dyn (At.), ffenestr, gwnaf: gwneuthur, llyisiau, newidiaf: newid, plât, pob¹, symudaf: symud, teledu.

Gw. hefyd amryliw, arlliw, brithliw, cochliw, cyfliw¹, cymysgliw, deuliw, drygliw, dyfrlliw, eiliw¹, gwynlliw, llifyn¹, symudliw, trilliw, unlliw, &c.

lliw² *eg. information or accusation that someone is a thief seen with the mainour (i.e. with the stolen property in his possession); legal process concerning this.*

13g.

Cfn.: **lliw cyfreith(i)ol, gw. uchod.**

ar ei liw, ar y lliw: *?(seen) openly (of stolen property in the possession of a thief).* **14g.**

ar liw ac ar olau: *?open and public.* **14g.**

lliwad¹ *eg. informant, informer, or accuser, testifying to seeking the thief with the mainour, impeacher, delator, eye-witness.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd lliwiad².

lliwad^{2,3}, gw. lliwiad^{2,1}.

lliwaf¹: **lliwo, gw. lliwaf¹: lliwio.**

lliwaf²: **lliwo, gw. lliwaf²: lliwio, lliwied.**

lliwaf³: lliwo, gw. lliwaf³: lliwio.

lliwaid, lliwaidd, gw. llifaid, lliwiaidd.

lliwaur, gw. lliw^I + aur, a cf. eurlliw.

lliwbryd, gw. lliw¹ + pryd².

lliwch, lliwchaf: lliwcho, lliwchfa, gw. lluwch, lluwchiaf: lluwchio, lluwchfa.

lliwdal, gw. lliw¹ + tâl².

lliwdan *a. a hefyd fel eg. of a fiery colour, flame-coloured; a fiery-bright colour, radiant or glowing red.*

^{14-15g.}

Cf. tanlliw.

lliwdeg *a. of fair colour, countenance, or appearance, comely, handsome.*

^{15g.}

lliwdes *a. warm-coloured, bright-coloured, radiant, shimmering, fair in appearance, good-looking.*

^{16g.}

lliwdon, gw. lliw¹ + ton¹.

lliwdy *eg. ll. -dai. dye-house.*

^{1547.}

lliwddall, lliwddallineb, gw. lliw¹ + dall, dallineb.

lliwdddefnydd, gw. lliw¹ + defnydd.

lliwddu *a. black, swarthy, dark.*

^{14g.}

lliwddyfr *a. resembling Dyfr in beauty, exquisitely fair.*

^{14g.}

lliwed *eg. ll. -awr. host, throng, multitude, troop, band, nation, people.*

^{12g.}

lliwedig, gw. lliwiedig.

lliwfa *eb. ll. lliwfeydd. dye-house.*

^{1870.}

lliwfawr *a. of a prominent colour, colourful.*

^{17g.}

lliwfrith, gw. lliw¹ + brith¹, a cf. brithliw.

lliwfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. palette.*

^{1778.}

lliwgae, lliwgaen, lliwgaer, lliwgain, gw. lliw¹ + cae, caen¹, caer, cain¹.

lliwgalch *a. white, pale; whitewashed; ?wearing white.*

^{14g.}

Gw. hefyd calchliw.

lliwgar *a.*

(a) *colourful, vivid, beautiful, handsome; ?of healthy or proper colour; fig. of personality, literary style, &c.*

16g.

(b) *specious.*

1658.

lliugarwch *eg. colourfulness, colour, fairness.*

1803.

lliuglaer, gw. **lliw**¹ + **clær**¹.

lliwgoch *a. a hefyd fel eg. red, red-haired; bloodstained, bloody, bloodshot.*

12g.

Fel e. red material, scarlet or purple apparel.

1551.

Gw. hefyd **cochliw**.

lliwgoed *e.ll. logwood.*

1848.

lliwgylch *eg. chromosphere.*

1882.

lliwhaf: lliwhau *ba. to colour; ? affect.*

14g.

llwiad¹, **lliwad**³ *eg. ll. -au. a colouring or dyeing, painting, coloration; colouring matter, dye; also fig.*

c. 1564.

*Amr.: llifiad*³. **1604–7.**

llwiad², **lliwad**² *eg. a reproaching or upbraiding, taunting; (in law) charge, accusation, testimony against someone, impeachment.*

13g.

llwiad³, gw. **lliwiaf**²: **lliwio**, **lliwia(i)d**.

llwiadaeth *eb.g. application of colour to canvas, &c., colouring, dyeing, also fig.; chromatics, chromatology.*

1850.

llwiadol *a. colorific; highly coloured, also fig.*

1850.

lliwiaeth *eg. the use of colour, colour sense, comprehension of colour; chromatics, chromatology.*

1850.

lliwiaf¹, **lliwaf**¹: **lliw(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to colour, tinge, overlay with pigment, paint, make up, stain; dye, imbue, tint; fig. colour (too) highly, depict or portray (character, situation, &c.) extravagantly, exaggerate, heighten; influence, affect.*

c. 1250.

(b) *to colour (of person), change colour (of countenance) esp. by blushing from some emotion (e.g. anger, shame, bashfulness), but occas. by growing pale; acquire a particular colour or tinge, become coloured or tinted.*

14g.

*Amr.: llifaf*³: **llifo**. **1547.**

lliwa. *c. 1762–79.*

Gw. hefyd lliwhaf: lliwhau.

lliwiaf², lliwaf²: lliw(i)o, lliwied, lliwia(i)d *ba.* a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. *i*, weithiau *ar* (i ddynodi'r person(au) a gyhuddir). *to upbraid, reproach, or taunt (with), (lay to one's) charge, impute, accuse (of), bring an accusation (of), impeach (with).*

13g.

Cfn.: **lliw(i)o lledrad (ar, i)**: *to accuse (soemone) of theft.* **14g.**

Gw. hefyd lliwiad².

lliwiaf³, lliwaf³: lliw(i)o—ll. g(w)ên, gw. dylyfaf: dylyfu (At.).

lliwiaidd, lliwaidd *a. coloured; colourful.*

[1794].

lliwiant¹ *eg. colouring, dye; colour sense, comprehension of colour.*

1852.

lliwiant² *eg. ll. (prin) -au. an upbraiding, taunt, reproach, opprobrium.*

c. 1400.

lliwiedig, lliwedig *a. bfl.*

(*a*) *coloured, tinged, painted, dyed or stained, made-up, colourful, also fig.; false, deceitful, tainted.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *chromatic (in mus.).*

1834.

Amr.: **llifedig³. 20g.**

Am ffenestr liwiedig, gwydr lliw(i)edig, gw. ffenestr, gwydr.

lliwiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. painter; dyer, stainer.*

1814.

lliwio, lliwog *a. a hefyd fel eb.*

(*a*) *coloured, tinted, dyed or painted, colourful, vivid, sometimes fig., e.g. of style.*

15g.

(*b*) *having a healthy complexion, having ruddy cheeks.*

c. 1400.

(*c*) *dissembling, deceitful, deceptive, false, pretentious.*

1769.

Amr.: **llifiog². 16–17g.**

Cfn.: **Bot. y liw(i)og las, ll. las woad (the plant), dyer's weed, Isatis tinctoria.** **1604–7.**

Gw. hefyd drygliwio, pedwarlliwio, &c.

lliwio *a. coloured, colourful; ? good-looking; pertaining to colour(s); colouring, colorific.*

16–17g.

Am sylwedd lliwio, gw. sylwedd.

lliwion, lliwionen, gw. lliw¹, llywionen.

lliwio¹, lliw-wr¹, lliwr¹ *eg. ll. lliwyr. dyer, one who colours or stains; painter, artist.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **llifwr². 1725.**

Gw. hefyd lliwiedydd, lliwydd.

lliwio², lliw-wr², lliwr² *eg. accuser, impeacher, delator.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd lliwad¹.

lliwlamp, gw. lliw¹ + lamp.

lliwlas *a. blue or grey (of eye, spear, &c.), bluish grey or green; palid, pale.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **glasliw**.

lliwlasaf: lliwlasu *ba. to cause to become pale or pallid.*

c. 1400.

lliwloer, gw. **lliw**¹ + **lloer**.

lliwloyw *a. brightly coloured, shining, brilliant, radiant, bright.*

14g.

lliwlywd *a. grey, grey-haired, dark, brown.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **llwydliw**.

lliwlwys *a. well-coloured (of flower, girl, &c.), good-looking, handsome, beautiful.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **glwysliw**.

lliwlys *eg. dyer's greenweed, dyer's broom, woodwaxen; woad (the plant).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **llyisiau—ll.'r lliw**.

lliwnos, gw. **lliw**¹—**ll. nos**.

lliwod *a. snow-coloured, brilliant or pure white, comely.*

14g.

lliwog, gw. **lliwio**g.

lliwold *a. golden, of a golden hue, gold-coloured.*

14g.

lliw^{1,2}, gw. **lliw**^{1,2}.

lliwrudd *a. blood-coloured, bloodstained, bloody.*

c. 1400.

lliwur *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -iau. dye-(stuff), stain, colorant, colouring matter.*

1937.

Cfn.: lliwur gwneud: synthetic dye. 1948.

lliwus *a.*

(a) coloured, tinted, painted, or stained; colourful, vivid, of deep or rich colour, well-coloured, also fig. of literary style, verbal description, &c.; fair in appearance, beautiful, good-looking, handsome.

15g.

(b) colourable (of excuse, argument, &c.), specious, plausible, dissembling, deceitful, deceptive, false, pretentious.

1706.

lliwusgar *a. fair, comely, beautiful.*

16–17g.

lliwusrwydd *eg. colourfulness, vividness; plausibility.*

1780.

lliw-wr^{1,2}, gw. **lliw**^{1,2}.

lliwych, gw. **lliw**¹ + **gwych**.

lliwydd *eg. ll. -ion. dyer, one who colours or stains, colourer; painter.*

1346.

Cfn.: **lliwydd glas:** *indigo dyer. 1818.*

ll. sidan: *silk dyer. 1762.*

ll. ysgarlad: *crimson dyer. 1762.*

Am coed llizwyddion, gw. coed (At.).

lliwyddiaeth *eb. the art of dyeing, colouring, or painting.*

1632.

lliwymnewidiad, gw. **lliw**¹ + **ymnewidiad**.

lliwyn, gw. **llifyn**¹.

llnaf: **llnau**, ff. **daf.**, gw. **glanhaf:** **glanhau**.

llo *eg. ac weithiau eb. ll. lloi, lloe, lloeau, lloeon. calf, bibl. bullock; model or image of this; fig. esp. of simpleton, dolt.*

9-10g.

Cfn.: **(y) llo aur:** *(the) golden calf; also used of the idolization of any object, esp. wealth. 1588.*

ll. fenyw (fanw, benyw): *she-calf, heifer calf. 14g.*

ll. blwydd (ll. *lloi blwyddi(aid)*): *yearling calf. Ar lafar.*

ll. brych: *silly thing. Ar lafar.*

ll. bu(w)ch: *calf. 13g.*

ll. 'r bwced: *calf fed from a bucket and not allowed to suck its mother. 1932.*

ll. cors: *a gormless person. Ar lafar.*

ll. cynflith: *heifer calf. 14g.*

ll. erthyl: *slink, abortive or premature calf. [1783]. Bibl. lloi (lloeau) ein gwefusau (dy, &c., wefusau): 'the calves of our (thy, &c.) lips', offering(s) of praise. 1588.*

llo gwellt: *dummy calf of straw put with a cow to induce her to yield milk. 1880.*

ll. gwlyb: *unweaned calf, new-born calf; fig. a raw youth, dullard, dull person, foolish talker (lit. wet calf). 1854.*

ll. gwryw: *male calf. 14g.*

ll. llaethog: *calf fed and reared by hand. Ar lafar.*

ll.(r) lleuad: *mooncalf, false conception, also derog. 1604-7.*

ll. lloc: *stupid obtuse fellow. Ar lafar.*

ll. Llŷn: *a derog. epithet for an inhabitant of Llŷn. Ar lafar.*

ll. magu: *a rearing calf, ?fattener. Ar lafar.*

ll.(r) môr: *sea-calf, seal. 1471.*

lloi'r offeiriad, gw. *llau*—*ll.'r offeiriad*.

llo pasgedig: *fatt(en)ed calf. 1588.*

ll. pwrs = **ll. gwryw**. *Ar lafar.*

ll. sugn(o): *sucking calf. [1762].*

ll. tarw: *bull calf. Ar lafar.*

ll. tew = **ll. pasgedig**. *Ar lafar.*

Am blodau llo bach, blodau ll. mawr, cig ll., dod â ll., llestr ll., lloc lloi, llyfiad llo, pwdin ll. bach, tŷ lloi, ymysgar llo, gw. blodau, cig, deuaf: dyfod, llestr¹, lloc, llyfiad, pwdin, tŷ, ymysgar.

Gw. hefyd llaethlo, marwlo, morlo¹.

lloaidd, lloeaidd *a. calf-like.*

1920.

llob, gw. **lob**.

llobed, gw. **llabed**.

llobiaf: llobio, gw. **lobiaf: lobio**.

lloc, loc *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) pen, fold, corral, lairage; corner, nook; (dict.) mound, embankment; also fig.

1632.

(b) *lock (on river, canal, or dock entrance).*

1827.

Cfn.: lloc (y) defaid: sheep pen. Ar lafar.

ll. lloi: calf pen. Ar lafar.

llocaf: lloco, lloci, gw. **llociaf: llocio**.

llocaid *eg. ll. lloceidiau. foldful, flock.*

1606.

lloced, llocedig, gw. **lloed, llocedig**.

llocell¹ *eb. season, space (of time).*

Ar lafar.

llocell² *eb. locker.*

20g.

llociaf, llocaf: lloc(i)o, lloci *ba. to fold, pen, enclose in a fold, corral, shut in a corner, shut up, embay, drive into a corner; (dict.) dam.*

15g.

llociedig, llocedig *a.bfl. penned (in); (dict.) dammed.*

1778.

llocty *eg. warehouse, stowage.*

1725.

llocust, gw. **locust**.

llochaf: llochi *ba. to stroke, pat, caress, fondle, pamper, indulge; harbour, shelter, entertain, foster, cherish, nurture, protect, patronize, support, also fig.; soothe, allay, pacify, appease; coax, wheedle, flatter, fawn upon.*

13g.

Amr.: llochain. a. 1849.

*Gw. hefyd llych*¹.

llochawd *eg. refuge, sanctuary.*

1400–50.

lloches, llochwes *eb. ll. llochesau, -ydd. refuge, protection, place of safety, shelter, covering, covert, hiding-place, den, lair; room, chamber, repository, dwelling.*

14g.

llochesaf: llochesu *bg.a.*

(a) *to hide oneself, conceal oneself, lurk, find refuge, be sheltered, also fig.*

1632.

(b) *to harbour, give shelter to, hide, cover, shelter, also fig.*

1672.

llochesfa *eb. ll. -feydd. shelter, hiding-place.*

1852.

llochesfan *eb. ll. -nau. den.*

1911.

llochesog *a. affording shelter or refuge; having a shelter or refuge.*

1803.

llochesol *a. affording shelter or refuge; sheltered; finding shelter or refuge, lurking; also fig.*

1858.

llocheswr *eg. ll. -wyr. harbourer; one who finds shelter.*

1744.

llochfa¹ *eb. ll. -feydd. den, lair, refuge.*

1450–1500.

llochfa², gw. lluwchfa.

llochiad¹ *eg. a stroking, patting; support, encouragement.*

1632.

llochiad² *eg. protector, defender; fondler.*

c. 1400.

llochle *eg. ll. -oedd. refuge.*

Dchr. 17g.

llochwr *eg. ll. -wyr. protector, patron; flatterer, deceiver.*

c. 1400.

llochwyd *eg. desolate place, desert; ? covert, hiding-place.*

16–17g.

llochwydaf, llochwytaf: llochwydo, llochwyta *bg. to withdraw, retreat, depart, retire; lurk.*

1604–7.

llochwytgi *eg. ll. -gwn. a sneak, lurker.*

1759.

llodaf, llawdiaf: llodi, llawdio *bg. to be in heat (of sow), brim.*

Dchr. 17g.

llodig *a. in heat (of sow); lustful, wanton.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd hwch—h. lodig.

llodigrwydd *eg. heat (of sow).*

14g.

llodineb, llawdineb *eg. lust, wantonness, lewdness; heat (of sow).*

1632.

llodog *a. lewd; ? eager.*

c. 1689.

llodor, gw. llodr².

llodr¹, gw. llawdr.

llodr², **llodor** *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. (person, animal, &c.) lying in a heap or flat out, sprawling (person, &c.).*

Diw. 15g.

llodraf: llodro *ba. to clothe with breeches, also fig.; bedraggle.*

1770.

llodraid *eg. b. breechesful, trouserful.*

14g.

llodrau, gw. llawdr.

llodrboeth, gw. llawdr + poeth.

llodre elf. mewn e. lleoedd, gw.

llodredd *e? b. something of little or no value.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd llodwedd.

llodreuog *a. wearing breeches.*

1771.

llodrog, llawdrog *a. wearing breeches; bedraggled.*

1632.

llodrol *a. pertaining to trousers, wearing trousers.*

20g.

llodrwr, llodrydd, llawdrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. breeches-maker.*

1722.

llodryn, gw. llawdr.

llodur *eg. sexually aroused or wanton person; animal in heat.*

14g.

llodwedd *eb. something of little or no value.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd llodredd.

lloddaf: lloddi *ba. to amuse, please, comfort, solace, soothe, quieten.*

1803.

lloddedig *a. bfl. soothed, comforted, solaced; soothing.*

1803.

lloddelw, gw. llo + delw.

lloe, gw. llo.

lloeaf: lloeo, lloea *bg. to calve.*

Ar lafar.

lloeaidd, gw. lloaidd.

llofer, gw. lleufer.

Lloegraidd *a. English, from England or 'Lloegr', in the manner of the English; Anglican (in eccl. sense).*

1803.

Lloegrblaid *eb. Englishmen.*

c. 1400.

Lloegrddyn *eg. ll. -ion. Englishman.*

1763.

Lloegriad *eg. ll. -iaid. Englishman.*

1790.

Lloegrin, Lloegring *a. English.*

17-18g.

Lloegrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inhabitant of 'Lloegr', Englishman.*

Div. 15g.

Lloegrwys *e.ll. ac e.tf.b. men of 'Lloegr', Englishman.*
12-13g.

lloer *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) *the moon.*
10g.

(b) *satellite of a planet other than the earth, e.g. Jupiter.*
1933.

(c) *the moon of one particular month as distinct from that of another; lunation, (lunar) month; fit of lunacy.*
13g.

2. (a) (transf.) *figure or representation of the moon (e.g. on a shield); object resembling the moon, e.g. buckler, sword.*

14g.

(b) *fig. esp. of a woman or girl renowned for her beauty).*

14g.

Cfn.: **lloer goch**: *reddish moon formerly regarded as a sign of windy weather.* Ar lafar.

ll. las: *pale or bluish moon formerly regarded as a sign of rainy weather.* 15g.

ll. wen: *bright or silvery moon formerly regarded as a sign of dry weather.* 15g.

ll. hydref: *harvest moon (lit. autumn moon).* 1810.

ll. newydd: *new moon; crescent (in her.).* 15g.

ll. saith nos olau: *harvest moon (lit. moon of seven bright nights).* Ar lafar.

Am **blaen ll.** **cefn ll.** **dyn bach y ll.**, **hanner ll.**, **llawn ll.**, gw. **blaen**, **cefn**, **dyn** (At.), **hanner** (hefyd At.), **llawnlloer**.

Gw. hefyd **cefnlloer**, **lloeran**, **lloeren**.

lloeraf: **lloeri** *bg.a. to crook like the new moon, make crescent-shaped.*
1604-7.

lloeraidd *a. lunar; lunatic.*
1803.

lloeran *eb. ll. -(n)au. circle, round spot; satellite.*
18g.

Cfn.: **lloeran goch**: *pimple; blush.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **lloeren**.

lloercan, **lloercen**, gw. **llorcan**.

lloerdlws *eg. ll. -dlwsau. crescent-shaped ornament.*
1620.

lloerdduw *eg. ll. -iau. moon-god.*
c. 1762-79.

lloeredyn *e.ll. (un. b. lloeredynen). moonwort, lunar.*
1813.

lloereg *eb. selenite.*
Dchr. 17g.

lloeren *eb. ll. -nau, -nod, -ni.*

(a) *little moon, (natural) satellite, also fig. esp. of a remarkably fair (young) woman; transf. figure or representation of the moon, any crescent-shaped or circular object resembling the moon (gun, buckler, gaming-board, &c.), crescent, lunula, lunette, circle, round spot, circular place; circle or spot of light, halo (around the moon, star, &c.); small open space, small yard or court, small patch of land.*

16g.*(b) artificial satellite.***20g.**

Gw. hefyd lloeran.

lloerennog *a. having round spots, spotted, dappled; crescent-shaped, having crescent-shaped spots.***1650.****lloerennol** *a. satellite (adj.); pertaining to the moon.***20g.****lloerfaen** *eg. selenite.***1858.****lloerferch** *eb. one as fair as the moon, fair maiden, beautiful woman.***14-15g.****lloergan** *eg. ll. (prin) -nau, a hefyd fel a. (bright) moonlight, also fig.; moonlit.***14g.***Cfn.: lloergan lleuad: moonlight; moonlit; by moonlight. 1753.**Am noson loergan l(l)euad, noswaith l., l(l)euad, gw. noson, noswaith.**Cf. lloergant.***lloergannaf: lloergannu** *bg. to shine (of the moon).***18-19g.****lloergannaidd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. (bright) moonlight; moonlit.**Dchr. 17g.***lloergannaidd** *a. moonlit.***18-19g.****lloergant** *eg. (circle of) the moon.**c. 1300.**Cf. lloergan.***lloergryn** *eg. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd. moon-quake.***20g.****lloergynnydd** *eg. waxing (of the moon).***16g.****lloericty** *eg. ll. -tai. lunatic asylum.***1825.****lloerig** *a. a hefyd fel eg. (un. bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -ion, -iaid.**(a) lunatic, moonstruck, insane, mad, frantic, wild.***1567.***(b) lunar.***1604-7.***Fel e. a lunatic, madman; member of the 'Lloerig gymdeithas'; moon-man, lunar inhabitant.***1657.***Cfn.: Y Lloerig Gymdeithas: a social club in Merionethshire which met on the Thursday before a full moon (lit. Lunatic Society). 18g.**Am cylch lloerig, iselfyd ll., gw. cylch (At.), iselfyd (At.).***lloerigaf: lloerigo** *bg. to become mad, lose one's temper.***1733.**

lloerigdy, gw. lloericty.

lloerigen, gw. lloerig.

lloerigfa *eb. luantic asylum.*
1850.

lloerigrwydd *eg. lunacy, madness.*
1617.

lloerigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a lunatic, madman.*
1793.

lloerigwst *eb.g. madness.*
1796.

lloerigyn, gw. lloerig.

lloerlys, lloerllys *eg. moonwort, lunary; soma plant.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: lloerlys llaethog: (marsh) milk parsley, Peucedanum palustre. 1813.

lloerog *a. moon-like, crescent; under the moon's influence; moonlit.*
1588.

lloerol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. lunar.*
10-11g.
Fel e. selenographer; moon-man, lunar inhabitant.
1816.
Am mis lloerol, gw. mis.

lloer-redyn, gw. lloeredyn.

lloerwen *eb. silvery moon, bright moon, fig. of a beautiful woman.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd lloerwyn.

lloerwiwne *a. having the beauty of the moon, as fair as the moon.*
c. 1400.

lloerwyn *a. (b. lloerwen). white or fair as the moon; moonlit.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd lloerwen.

lloes *eb. ll. -ion. vomit; pain, agony, pang; sigh, groan.*
c. 1548.
Gw. hefyd gloes.

lloesaf: lloesi *bg.a. to get rid of, empty, throw out, pour; defecate, ?vomit; groan.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd gloesaf: gloesi.

lloesedd *eg. a throwing out; groaning; languishment.*
1803.

lloetrach, gw. loetraf: loetran.

lloetryn *eg. tramp, vagrant.*
Ar lafar.

llofaf, llofiarf: llofi, llofio *ba. to give, hand over, provide, bestow; handle, feel,*

touch, stroke.

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **anllofaf**: **anllofi**, **dylofaf**: **dylofi**, **llawiaf**: **llawio**, **llofaf**: **lloffa**.

llofaidd *a. dexterous, handy; resembling a hand, palmate.*

18–19g.

llofedd *eb. palm (measure), hand.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **llawfedd**.

llofel *eg. the act of making something with the hand(s); a coaxing, stroking.*

18–19g.

llofelaf: **llofelu** *ba. to make with the hand(s), invent; caress, stroke, pet.*

18–19g.

llofeliad *eg. a stroking, caressing.*

1803.

llofell *eb. handle.*

1858.

llofen¹ *eb. (un. bach. llofennan) ll. -nau.*

1. *weasel, ferret.*

1604–7.

2. *lamprey; burbot.*

1707.

llofen², gw. **llefn**².

llofen³ *eb. handle, knob.*

20g.

llofgoeliaf, **llofgoelaf**: **llofgoel(i)o** *ba. to sign.*

1828.

llofi: **llofio**, gw. **llofaf**: **llofi**.

llofinwydd *e.ll. palm-trees.*

18–19g.

llofion, gw. **llywion**.

lloflen *eb. ll. -nau, ?a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *hand, grasp; ?glove; (dict.) weapon that can be wielded with one hand, small hand; ?gloved.*

13g.

(b) *handkerchief.*

1897.

(c) *old age.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **llawlen**.

llofn¹, **lofn** *eg. ll. -ydd. shoal.*

Ar lafar.

llofn², **llofyn**² *eg. ll. llofnau. lock of hair.*

1803.

llofnaid *eb. ll. llofneidiau. vault.*

20g.

Cfn.: **llofnaid fwlch**: *through vault. 20g.*

ll. gadwynol: *combined vault. 20g.*

ll. wellaif: *running oblique back vault. 20g.*

ll. milwr: *vault with foot assisting. 20g.*

llofneidiaf: **llofneidio** *bg. to vault.*
20g.

llofnod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. signature, also fig. distinguishing mark.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **llawnod**.

llofnodaf: **llofnodi** *bg.a. to sign.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **llawnodaf**: **llawnodi**.

llofnodedig *a.bfl. signed.*
1842.

Gw. hefyd **llawnodedig**.

llofnodiad *eg. ll. -au. signature; a signing.*
1842.

Gw. hefyd **llawnodiad**.

llofnodwr, **llofnodydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. signatory.*
1937.

Gw. hefyd **llawnodwr**.

llofr¹, *ff. f.,*

llofr², **llofrdant**, *gw. llofr, llofrdant.*

llofreiau, *gw. llyfreiau.*

llofres *eb. ll. -au. bosom.*
16–17g.

llofrog *a. untidy, disorderly, slovenly, shiftless; stupid.*
Diw. 19g.

llofron, *gw. llawfron.*

llofrudd, **llawrudd** *eg. (b. llofruddes) ll. -iaid, -ion, (adran (b)) ?-iau, ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) murderer; homicide, slayer (also in battle, &c.); (sometimes in Welsh Laws) principal homicide, (principal) offender in other torts; ?accused, defendant; also fig.

13g.

(b) murder, a killing, criminal offence.

14g.

Amr.: **llafrudd**. *c. 1400.*

Cfn.: **llofrudd (llawrud) celain** (*ll. llofruddiaid calanedd*): *murderer. 1300–25.*

llofruddaidd, *gw. llofruddiaidd.*

llofrudd-dab, **llawrudd-deb** *eb. murder.*
1244.

llofrudd-dod *eg. murder, homicide.*
1655.

llofruddgar *a. murderous.*

1839.

llofruddiad, llawruddiad *eg. ll. -au. a murdering, murder, slaughter, massacre.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd llofrudd.

llofruddiaeth, llawruddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. murder; a slaying, homicide, bloodshed; (sometimes in Welsh Laws) (full) offence.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llofruddiaeth (llawruddiaeth) anfwriadol:** *manslaughter. 1814.*

ll. gyfreithyddol: *judicial murder. 20g.*

ll. ddifalais = ll. anfwriadol. 1794.

ll. ddigwyddol = ll. anfwriadol. 1776.

ll. ddihenydd: *capital murder. 20g.*

ll. ewyllysgar: *wilful murder. 1717.*

ll. tân: *arson. 14g.*

Am rhagfyfyriol llofruddiaeth, gw. rhagfyfyriol.

llofruddiaf, llawruddiaf: llofruddio, llawruddio *ba. to murder, slaughter, also fig.*

1632.

llofruddiaidd, llofruddaidd *a. murdering, murderous.*

1712.

llofruddiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. murdered, also fig.; pertaining to murder or killing; murdered person, murderer.*

1776.

llofruddiog, llawruddiog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. murdering, slaughtering, murderous, bent on murder, homicidal, guilty of murder, bloody; murderer.*

13g.

llofruddiol, llawruddiol *a. murderous, bloody, also fig.; death-dealing.*

1711.

llofruddiwr, llawruddiwr *eg. (b. llofruddwraig) ll. -wyr. murderer, also fig.*

1606.

llofruddus *a. murderous.*

1767.

llofruddwaith *eg. murder.*

17g.

llofrydd *a. free-handed, liberal, generous; unrestrained.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd llawrydd².

llofyn¹, gw. llefn².

llofyn², gw. llofn².

llofysgrif *eb. manuscript.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd llaywsgrif.

loffaf: lloffa *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg., weithiau efallai gyda grym ansoddeiriol. to glean (corn, vineyard, vine, &c.), gather, gather together, collect, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. gleaning(s).

1588.

Gw. hefyd **lloffion**.

lloffai *eg. ll. -eion. gleaner.*
1606.

lloffiad *eg. gleaning(s).*
1588.

lloffion *e.ll. gleanings, pickings, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.
Cfn.: lloffion y ddafad: mushrooms. Ar lafar.
Am llyfr lloffion, sudd ll. (y ddafad), gw. llyfr¹, sudd¹.
Gw. hefyd **loffaf: loffa, loffyn**.

loffonad *e.ll. crutches.*
16-17g.

loffft *eb. ll. -ydd, -i. upper floor, upper storey, upstairs; loft, gallery, stage; upper room, bedroom, chamber; also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: lofft. 14g.
Cfn.: lofft (lofft) agored: loft open to the air. Ar lafar.
ll. allan: *outside loft, out-loft, loft above the out-house (often used as accomodation for farmworkers).* **1923.**
ll. fach: *chapel vestry or schoolroom. Ar lafar.*
ll. y gân (y canu): *singing-loft, singing gallery, gallery in a church where the choir sits.* **1773.**
ll. ganol: *mezzanine.* **20g.**
ll. (y) capel: *chapel gallery.* **1885.**
ll. y gloch (y clych): *belfry.* **1770.**
ll. y côr = ll. y gân. **1866.**
ll. y grog: *rood-loft.* **16-17g.**
ll. y gronglwyd: *garret.* **1773.**
ll. olau: *clerestory.* **20g.**
ll. y gwair: *hay-loft.* **1716-18.**
ll. waith: *work-loft.* **1897.**
ll. y gwas (gweision) = ll. allan. *Ar lafar.*
ll. wely: *bedroom.* **1848.**
ll. y gwlan: *wool-loft.* **1615.**
ll. yr organ: *organ-loft.* **1831.**
ll. storws = ll. wair. **1927.**
ll. (y) tŷ cwrdd = ll. (y) capel. *Ar lafar.*
ll. dywyll: *blindstorey, triforium.* **20g.**
ll. uchaf: *bin floor (of windmill).* *Ar lafar.*
ll. yr ŷd: *granary.* **1786.**
ll. (yr) ystabl: *stable-loft (often used as accommodation for farmworkers).* **1761.**
ar (y) ll., ar lofft: *upstairs, on the upper floor; on the (chapel) gallery).* **14g.**
lan lofft: *upstairs, up the stairs. Ar lafar.*
Am gŵn llofft, gw. gŵn (At.).

lofftaid, lofftiaid *eb. loftful.*
Ar lafar.

lofftiaf: lofftio *bg.a. to board, furnish with a loft or upper storey.*
1722.

lofftrodfa *eb. ll. -feyd. gallery.*
1798.

loffwr *eg. (b. lloffwraig) ll. -wyr. gleaner, also fig.*
1567.

loffyn *eg. ll. -nau. a bundle of gleanings.*
1770.

Gw. hefyd **loffion**.

llog¹ *eg.b.* ll. -au, a hefyd fel *a. interest, profit, benefit, usury; hire, wage, fee, consideration; tax, rent, toll; a hiring, hire agreement; also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a. hired, employed.*

15g.

Cfn.: **llog arian:** *interest; usury.* 1588.

ll. **ar log:** *compound interest, interest upon interest.* 1827.

ll. **cyfansawdd** = ll. **ar log.** 1861.

ll. **pregethau:** *tithe.* 16g.

ll. **sengl:** *simple interest.* 1827.

ll. **syml** = ll. **sengl.** 1925.

ll. **tŷ:** *(house) rent.* 1632.

ar l., ar ll.: (i) *at interest.* 1672. (ii) *for hire.* 1923.

er ll. = **ar l.** (i). 1775.

dan (tan) l. = **ar l.** (i). 1604-7.

yn ll. = **ar l.** (i). 16-17g.

*Am arian llog, cerbyd ll., cyfradd l(l)., gwas ll., gŵr ll., march ll., tir ll., ych ll., gw. arian*¹ (At.), *cerbyd, cyfradd* (At.), *gwas*¹ (At.), *gŵr* (At.), *march, tir, ych*¹.

Gw. hefyd **cyflog, llog**³.

llog² *eb. place; consecrated place, church, abbey, monastery.*

10g.

Gw. hefyd **mynachlog.**

llog³ *eg. ll. -au. land measure equal to 12,150 square yards.*

1547.

Cfn.: **llog aradr:** *carucate, hide, plough-land; juger (Roman land measure).* 14g.

llog⁴—**maen ll., gw. maen**¹.

llogadwy *a.bfl. leasehold.*

1795.

llogaf: **llogi** *bg.a. to hire, employ; lend at interest, practise usury; rent, lease; book in advance, reserve, charter.*

13g.

llogail, llogel *eg.b. ll. llogeiliau, llogelau. wattle fence, wall, or partition, hurdle, side of building; coping, wall-plate, eaves-beam, girder; ? ceiling or boarding; ? small box or chest.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llogail y bargod:** *eaves-beam, wall-plate.* 1803.

llogawd *eb.g.*

(a) *monastery, church, ?chancel; ?place, spot; ?court, hall; ?room or repository; (dict.) closet, cell, study, parlour, pantry, buttery, cellar, storehouse, ambry, cupboard, drawer; ?grave.*

13g.

(b) *chess board.*

1725.

Gw. hefyd **llochawd.**

llogawdgyngor *eg. Cabinet (council).*

1771.

lloged *eg. directing power, 'guiding star'.*

Ar lafar.

llogedig, llogiedig *a.bfl. interest-bearing; borrowed or lent at interest; rented,*

leased; hired, employed.

1794.

llogeilfyr *a. having a short eaves-beam.*

1561-2.

llogeilir *a. like a long beam, tall and sturdy.*

16-17g.

llogeilwydd *eg. a hefyd fel e.ll. (un. b. -en). eaves-beam(s).*

1604-7.

Gthg. lloglwydd, llogwydd.

llogell, llawgell *eb.g. (un. bach. llogellan) ll. -au, -i. (small) place; a dwelling, small room, cell; small cupboard or chest, box, case, drawer, also fig.; litter; pocket; ?ceiling or boarding.*

9g.

Cfn.: **llogell gesail**: *inside (breast) pocket. 1931.*

Am *Beibl llogell*, gw. **Beibl** (At.).

llogelladwy *a.bfl. that may be placed in a pocket, pocketable.*

1815.

llogellaf: llogellu *bg.a. to place (something) in a box or chest, &c., closet; put (something) in one's pocket, pocket, also fig.; ceil or box (room).*

1722.

llogellgist *eb. ll. -iau. chest of drawers.*

1771.

llogell-liain *eg. ll. llogell-lieiniau. pocket-handkerchief.*

1814.

llogell-lyfr *eg. ll. -au. pocket-book; wallet; handbook, vade-mecum.*

1819.

llogellog *a. having pockets; full of drawers; (dict.) full of holes.*

1632.

Am *cist logellog*, gw. **cist**.

llogellysbeiliwr, gw. **llogell + ysbeiliwr**.

llogfa *eb. fund.*

1827.

llogfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. hackney.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **march—m. llog**.

llogfasnachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. broker.*

1798.

llogfawr *a. (very) profitable.*

20g.

llogfen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. hired wagon.*

1722.

llogfilwr *eg. ll. -filwyr. a mercenary.*

1819.

Gw. hefyd **milwr—m. llog**.

llog-gerbyd *eg. ll. -au (un. bach. llog-gerbydyn). hired carriage, hackney-coach;*

stage-coach.

1761.

Gw. hefyd **cerbyd**—c. llog.

llogiad¹ *eg. a place.*

1604–7.

llogiad² *eg. a letting, leasing, hiring, borrowing or lending at interest.*

1604–7.

llogiaeth *eg. a lending at (high) interest, usury.*

1589–93.

llogiedig, gw. llogedig.

llogig *eg. veal.*

1849.

Gw. hefyd **cig**—c. llo.

lloglofrudd, gw. llog¹ + llofrudd.

lloglog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. clumsy, awkward, untidy, baggy.*

1840.

Cf. **lig-lag**, **lig-log**.

lloglwydd *eg. bier.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **llogell**.

Gthg. **llogeilwydd**, **llogwydd**.

llogol *a. relating to interest; that may be hired, for hire.*

1774.

llogran *eb. ll. -nau. dividend.*

1858.

llogwedd, gw. llogwydd.

llogwr, **llogydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hires or rents out or lets, hirer, lessor; employer or employee; money-lender, usurer; borrower at interest.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: llogwr arian: money-lender. 1632.

llogwrn *eg. ll. llogyrnod, ?llegyrn. midget, dwarf, pygmy, also derog.*

16g.

llogwydd *e?g.*

(a) *deathbed, bier.*

c. **1401.**

(b) (*dict.*) *chancel.*

1730.

Gw. hefyd **llogeilwydd**, **lloglwydd**.

llogwystlwr, gw. llog¹ + gwystlwr.

llogydd, gw. llogwr.

llogyrnaidd *a. small, dwarfish.*

1803.

llog¹ *eb. (bach. llongan) ll. -au, †-awr.*

(a) *ship, (large) boat, also fig.*

12g.

(b) *the Great Bear, Ursa Major.*

1596.

Cfn.: **llong yr anialwch**: *ship of the desert, camel.* 1835.

ll. awyr: *airship; aeroplane.* 20g.

ll. fuan: *pinnace, bark, barque.* 1604-7.

ll. gaethiwed: *galley.* [1724].

ll. y diffeithwch = **ll. yr anialwch. 1838.**

ll. ddistryw: *destroyer.* 20g.

ll. ofod: *spaceship, spacecraft.* 20g.

ll. olau: *lightship.* 1863.

ll. hir: *longship.* c. 1400.

ll. hofran: *hovercraft.* 20g.

ll. hwyliau, ll. hwyliog: *sailing-ship.* 1863.

ll. lleidr: *pirate ship.* 1732.

ll. lwyth: *cargo boat.* 20g.

ll. marsiant, ll. marsiant(wr): *merchant ship.* *Div.* 15g.

ll. fasnach(ol) = **ll. marsiant. 1740. (i) *a mastless, rudderless, anchorless ship; hulk (lit. a bare ship).* 15g. (ii) *the Great Bear, Ursa Major.* 1816.**

ll. negeseuol = **ll. bost. 1834.**

ll. Noa: (i) *Noah's Ark.* 15g. *Dchr.* 18g.

ll. Pedr: (*St.*) *Peter's ship or bark, fig. of the Roman Catholic Church.* 1615.

ll. bost: *packet-boat, mail-boat.* 1741.

ll. bysgota: *fishing-vessel.* 1776.

ll. (o) ryfel: *warship, man of war.* 1604-7.

ll. siglo: *swing-boat.* *Ar lafar.*

ll. dân: *fire-ship; steamship.* 1770.

ll. danc: (*oil-*)*tanker.* 1931.

ll. danfor(ol): *submarine.* 1915.

ll. deithwyr: *passenger ship, liner.* 20g.

ll. dir (y tir) = **ll. yr anialwch. 1816.**

ll. dramwy: *passenger ship.* 1604-7.

ll. dreth: *excise yacht.* 1770.

Am arian llongau, bwrdd (y) llong, capten ll., llun y ll., saer llongau, tor llong, toriad ll., treth longau, gw. arian¹, bwrdd, capten, llun¹, saer, tor¹, toriad, treth.

Gw. hefyd llongig.

llong², gw. **llwng¹.**

llongadeiladaeth *eb. ship-building.*

1815.

llongadeiladfa, llongadeiladfan *eg. b. ll. -feydd, -fannau. shipyard.*

1770.

llongadeiladwaith, llongadeiladwr, llongadeiladydd, gw. **llong¹ + adeiladwaith, adeiladwr, adeiladydd.**

llongadeilfa *eb. g. ll. -adeilfeydd. shipyard.*

1859.

llongaf: llongi *bg. a. to embark; ship.*

15g.

llongaid *eb. ll. llongeidiau. shipload, shipful, shipment, cargo.*

14g.

llongan, gw. **llong¹.**

llongarian *eg. ship-money.*

1878.

Gw. hefyd **arian**¹—**a. llongau**.

llongarth *eb. dock.*

1857.

Cfn.: **llongarth gyweirio:** *dry dock, graving dock.* 1868.

llongarweiniwr, llongarweinydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. (ship's) pilot; ship's captain.*

1848.

llongbawl *eg. (ship's) mast.*

1617.

llongberchennog, gw. llong¹ + **perchennog**.

llongborth *eg. ?b. ll. -byrth. seaport (town), harbour, dock; quay.*

13g.

llongborthfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. seaport, harbour, dock.*

1604-7.

llongbost *eb. packet-ship, mail-boat.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **llong**¹—**ll. bost**.

llongbwl *eg. ll. -byllau. basin (in river or canal).*

1838.

llongdal *eg. ship-money.*

[1783].

llongdoll *eb. ship-toll, custom.*

1772.

llongdor *eg. shipwreck, also fig.*

1591.

Gw. hefyd **tor**¹—**t. llong**.

llongdoriad *eg. ll. -au. shipwreck, also fig.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **toriad**—**t. llong**.

llongdreth *eb. ll. -i. ship-money.*

1858.

llongdy *eg. ll. -dai. building where ship's tackle, &c., is kept.*

1604-7.

llongdywyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. (ship's) pilot.*

1875.

llongddinistr *eg. a hefyd fel a. shipwreck; destroying ships.*

1617.

llongddryll *eg. ll. -iau. shipwreck.*

1685.

llongddrylliad *eg. ll. -au. shipwreck, also fig.*

1588.

llongddrylliaf: llongddryllio *bg.a. to shipwreck; also fig.*

1725-6.

llongddrylliedig *a.bfl. shipwrecked.*

1798.

llongddrylliog *a. shipwrecked, also fig.*

1728.

llongddwyn *a. navigable.*

1604–7.

llongfa *eb. ll. -feydd. port, harbour.*

1850.

llongfach *eg. ll. -au. anchor.*

1632.

llongfeddiannwr, llongfeddyg, gw. llong¹ + meddiannwr, meddyg.

llongfeistr *eg. ll. -i, -iaid, -adoedd. (ship's) pilot; shipmaster, captain.*

1617.

llongfodd *a. resembling a ship, shiplike, navicular, scaphoid.*

1604–7.

llongfrynti *eg. bilge, bilge-water.*

Dchr. 17g.

llongfur *eg. ll. -iau. quay.*

1848.

llongffurf *a. resembling a ship, shiplike, navicular, scaphoid.*

1604–7.

llong-gadlas *eb. ll. -au, -gadlesydd. shipyard, dockyard.*

1814.

llong-gaeth *eg. embargo.*

1725.

llong-gaethwas *eg. ll. -weision. galley-slave.*

1676.

llong-gamlas, gw. llong¹ + camlas.

llong-geintach *eg. an engagement at sea, sea-fight, sea-battle.*

1632.

llong-gyfrgoll *eg. shipwreck, loss of a ship, also fig.*

1567.

llongiad *eg. ll. -au. a shipping or embarking; shipment, ship's load, cargo.*

1803.

llongiadaeth *eg. b. shipping.*

1803.

llongiadol *a. shipping (adj.), maritime; navigable.*

1803.

llongig *eb. ll. -ion. small ship, boat, barge, lighter, gondola.*

1604–7.

llongle *eg. ll. -oedd. bay; harbour, port; basin (in river or canal).*

1848.

llong-log *e? b. ll. -au. fare (by ship), passage money, freight-charge (by ship).*

1620.

llonglwyth *eg. ll. -i. shipload, shipful, cargo.*
c. 1400.

llonglwythaf: llonglwytho, llonglwythwr, gw. llong¹+llwythaf: llwytho, llwythwr¹.

llonglyn *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. dock.*
1848.

llonglywiadaeth *eg. b. pilotage (of ship).*
1798.

llonglywiaeth *eb. pilotage (of ship).*
1858.

llonglywiau: llonglywio *bg. to pilot a ship.*
1858.

llonglywiawdr, llonglywiawdwr *eg. ll. llonglywiawdwyr. helmsman, (ship's) pilot; ship's captain.*
1620.

llonglywiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. helmsman, (ship's) pilot.*
1780.

llonglywiwr *eg. ll. -lywyr. helmsman, (ship's) pilot.*
1858.

llonglywydd *eg. ll. -ion. helmsman, (ship's) pilot; shipmaster, captain.*
1567.

llongol *a. pertaining to a ship or shipping, nautical, maritime, naval.*
13g.

llongolau, gw. llong¹—ll. olau.

llongorsaf *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. shipyard.*
1827.
Cfn.: llongorsaf sych: dry dock. 1875.

llongrwystr *eg. embargo.*
1814.

llongryfel *eg. ll. -oedd. engagement at sea, sea-fight, sea-battle.*
1770.
Gthg. llong¹—ll. (o) ryfel.

llongsaer *eg. ll. -seiri. shipwright.*
1803.

llongsaerniaeth *eg. shipbuilding.*
1803.

llongwahardd *eg. embargo.*
1725.

llongwedd, gw. llogwydd.

llongwneuthurwr, gw. llong¹+gwneuthurwr.

llongwobr *eb. ll. -au. freight-charge (by ship); (maritime) average.*

1632.

llongwr *eg. ll. -wyr, llongw(y)rs. seaman, sailor, mariner.*

1346.

Am bara llongwyr, cas gan longwr, cwlwm ll., seti llongwrs, gw. bara¹, cas¹, cwlwm¹, sê¹.

Gw. hefyd pen-llongwr.

llongwraf: llongwra, gw. llongwriaf: llongwrio.

llongwraidd *a. sailor-like, mariner-like, nautical, maritime, naval.*

1722.

llongwriadwy *a. bfl. navigable.*

1839.

llongwriaeth *eb. g. ll. -au. seamanship, navigation; shipping, sea-trade; voyage.*

148.

llongwriaethol *a. navigable; navigational; nautical, maritime, naval.*

1838.

llongwriaf: llongwrio *bg. a. to sail a ship (upon); ship (goods, &c.); travel by sea, voyage.*

1604-7.

Amr.: llongwra. 1893.

llongwriol, llongwrol *a. navigable; nautical.*

1604-7.

llongwrwaith, gw. llongwr + gwaith¹.

llongwystl *eg. bottomry.*

1722.

llongyddiaeth *eg. seamanship, navigation; shipping.*

1818.

llongyddol *a. naval, nautical, maritime; navigable.*

1834.

llongyddwr *eg. ll. llongyddwyr. sailor, mariner.*

1834.

llongysbeiliaf: llongysbeilio, gw. llong¹ + ysbeiliaf: ysbeilio.

llongysgrif *eb. ll. -au. (ship's) manifest.*

1934.

lloia, lloiaf: lloio, gw. lloeaf: lloeo.

lloiaidd, gw. lloaidd.

llol, gw. lol.

llolyn, gw. lolyn.

llom, ff. f., gw. llwm.

llomedafedd, ff. f., gw. llwmedafedd.

llom, ff. f., gw. llwm.

llomedafedd, ff. f., gw. llwmedafedd.

llomiaith, gw. llom + iaith.

llompraf: **llompro**, gw. llimpraf: **llimpro**.

llomwarrog, **llomwaun**, gw. llom + gwarrog¹, gwaun.

llon *a.* a hefyd fel eg. ll. -*nau*.

(*a*) merry, glad, cheerful, happy, gay, joyous; excited, agitated; mighty, strong; ?fierce; sharp, acute (of sight).

14g.

(*b*) (in mus.) major; sharp; a sharp.

1832.

Cfn.: Crdd. **llon dwbl**: a double sharp (in mus.). 1838.

ll. **llafur**: poppy. Ar lafar.

Am y cyzwair llon, gw. **cywair**.

-llon, **-llawn**, gw. -lon.

llonaid, gw. llond.

llonber, **llonbryd**, gw. llon + pêr¹, pryd².

llonc *a.* mild.

c. 1700.

llond, **llonaid** *eg.* ll. *lloneidau*. as much as something will hold, capacity, enough or sufficient to fill or fulfil something, (the, one's, its, &c.) fill or full, -ful, full measure, enough, sufficiency, fullness.

13g.

Cfn.: (cael) **llond (llonaid) bol**, **llond ei (dy, &c.) fol**: (i) (to have) a bellyful or surfeit, (to have) as much as or more than one wants or can tolerate, also fig. 17g. (ii) (to get) one's full deserts. Ar lafar.

ll. (y) **byd (o)**: a worldful (of), a world (of), all the . . . in the world. 15g.

(cael, rhoddi) ll. **ceg**: (to receive, give) a telling off. Ar lafar.

ll. **ei (dy, &c.) got** = ll. **ei groen**. 20g.

ll. **ei (dy, &c.) groen**: a skinful; robust, hale and hearty, thriving (of persons, plants and animals), well covered with flesh, plump; fig. pompous. 1743.

(mwy na) ll. **ei (dy, &c.) ddillad**: full of self-importance, pompous (lit. (more than) the fill of one's clothes). Ar lafar.

ll. **y drws**: broad (of person, i.e. broad enough to fill the door). Ar lafar.

ll. **dwrn**, ll. **ei (dy, &c.) ddwrn** = ll. **llaw**. *c.* 1400.

llond **ei (dy, &c.) esgidiau**: full of self-importance, pompous (lit. the fill of one's shoes). Ar lafar.

(mynd) ll. **y lôn**: (to go) strutting around as if the place belonged to one. Ar lafar.

ll. **llaw**, ll. **ei (dy, &c.) law**: handful, also fig. small number. 13g.

ll. **llygad aderyn (dryw, iâr)**: a very small quantity (lit. as much as will fill a bird's (wren's, hen's) eye). Ar lafar.

(cael, rhoddi) ll. **pen** = (cael, rhoddi) ll. **ceg**. Ar lafar.

ll. **trol**: cartful, fig. large number or amount. Ar lafar.

(mynd yn) ll. **y tŷ**: to rule the roost (e.g. of a servant who lords it over her mistress). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **llawnllonaid**.

llondeb *eg.* gladness, happiness, cheerfulness.

1765.

llondeg, gw. llon + teg.

llonder *eg.* ll. -*au*. gladness, joy, happiness, cheerfulness; ?might, fierceness.

Dchr. 14g.

llondid *eg.* gladness, joy, happiness, cheerfulness.

1855.

llondra *eg. gladness, joy, happiness, cheerfulness.*

1740.

llondrwst, llonddigrifol, gw. llon + trwst, digrifol.

llonddwys *a. most cheerful, most ready.*

1722.

llonddydd, gw. llon + dydd.

llonedig *a.*

(*a*) *happy, glad, cheerful, cheered, solaced; cheering, refreshing.*

1797.

(*b*) *sharp, sharpened (of a musical note).*

1838.

llonedigaeth *eg. happiness, gladness, cheerfulness.*

1863.

llonedigol *a. recreative, amusing, gladdening, cheering.*

[1783].

lloneiddiaf: lloneiddio *bg.a. to gladden, cheer.*

1803.

llonfaeth, llonfan, llonfardd, llonfawr, gw. llon + maeth¹, man¹, bardd, mawr.

llonfloedd, llonfloeddiad, gw. llon + bloedd, bloeddiad.

llonfryd *a. of glad or cheerful disposition, happy.*

[1794].

llonfyd, llongalon, gw. llon + byd¹, calon.

llongar *a. glad, happy, cheerful.*

1789.

llongerdd, gw. llon + cerdd¹.

llongroesawaf: llongroesawu, llongroesawiad, gw. llon + croesawaf: croesawu, croesawiad.

llongryf, llongu, gw. llon + cryf, cu.

llongyfarchaf: llongyfarch *ba. to congratulate, welcome, greet joyfully.*

1833.

llongyfarchiad *eg. ll. -au. congratulation(s).*

1811.

Gw. hefyd llongyfarchion.

llongyfarchiadol *a. congratulatory.*

1868.

llongyfarchion *e.ll. congratulations.*

20g.

llonhad *eg. cheer, joy.*

1869.

llonhaf: llonhau *ba. to cheer.*
1856.

llonhidydd, gw. llwynhidydd.

lloniad *eg. ll. -au. joy, gladness, cheer, a gladdening, cheerfulness; a comforting, comfort, solace; refreshment, revival, recreation, diversion.*
1632.

lloniant *eg. joy, cheer, comfort, solace, refreshment, revival.*
[1783].

llonnaf: lonni *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba.*) *to cheer, gladden, delight, divert; exhilarate, refresh, revive; relieve, comfort.*

1547.

(b) (*in mus.*) *to raise by one semitone, sharpen, make sharp.*

1838.

(c) *to rejoice, be(come) joyous or merry, be(come) cheerful or bright.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: lonni fy llygad (ei lygad, &c.): to smirk. [1783].

llonnaidd *a. cheerful, joyful, gladdening, refreshing.*
17g.

llonnedd *eg. joy, mirth.*
Dchr. 17g.

llonnod *eg. ll. llonodau. a sharp (in mus.); the symbol (#) denoting this.*
1832.

llonnol *a. joyous, gladdening, comforting.*
1803.

llonwch *eg. satisfaction, pleasure.*
1803.

llonwr, llonnydd *eg. ll. llonzwr. cheerer, entertainer.*
1773.

llonwaf: llonwi, gw. llanwaf: llanw.

llonwalch, llonwas, gw. llon + gwalch, gwas¹.

llonwech, gw. llonwych.

llonwedd *a. of joyous countenance, joyful, cheerful, happy; pleasant.*
18g.

llonwych *a. (b. llonwech, ff. ddiw. a phrin). fine and cheerful, splendid and joyful, merry, pleasant.*
16–17g.

llonychaf: llonychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to gladden, refresh, enliven, revive.*

16–17g.

(b) *to rejoice, be glad, become merry or cheerful.*

1603.

llonychdod *eg. refreshment, a refreshing, ease, cheerfulness, joy.*

1675.

llonychiad *eg. b. joy, refreshment, a refreshing, ease.*
c. 1658.

llonychol *a. cheering, cheerful, merry; ? placid, unperturbed, peaceful.*
1691.

llonychrwydd *eg. joy, cheerfulness.*
1750.

llonydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. still, motionless, lifeless, stagnant, calm; quiet, tranquil, peaceful, peaceable, tame, courteous; comfortable, content, satisfied; ? sufficient.*
13g.

Fel e. stillness, quietness, tranquillity; ease, rest, comfort, satisfaction.
c. 1300.

Am cael llonydd, canol ll., dŵr ll., dyn ll., gadael (yn) ll., gwneuthur ll., gŵr ll., rho(dd)i ll., gw. caf: cael (At.), canol (At.), dŵr, dyn (At.), gadaf: gadael, rhoddaf, rhof: rho(dd)i.

llonyddaf: llonyddu *bg. a.*

(a) to still, quiet, quieten, calm, pacify, appease, tame, soothe, assuage, mitigate; make content, satisfy, please.

1346.

(b) to quieten, become calm, be quiet, quieten down, grow still, rest, become gentle.
1588.

llonyddaidd *a. quiet, tranquil, calm, peaceable.*
1567.

llonydd-dra *eg. calm, stillness.*
1612.

llonyddfyd *eg. world of rest, quiet life.*
1704.

llonyddgar *a. gyda grym enwol. peace-loving.*
18-19g.

llonyddiad *eg. an assuaging, mitigation, mitigating, quieting, tranquillizing, easing, assuagement, appeasing, peacemaking, calming, allaying; stillness, calm.*
1604-7.

llonyddiaeth *eb. quietism.*
1872.

llonyddol *a. tranquil, calm, placid, passive, peaceable; assuaging, anodyne, sedative.*
1658.

llonyddwart, gw. llonydd + gwart.

llonyddwch *eg. stillness, tranquillity, quietness; rest, repose, ease, peace.*
c. 1300.

Am cael llonyddwch, gadael ll., gw. caf: cael (At.), gadaf: gadael (At.).

llonyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) peacemaker, pacifier, appeaser, assuager, calmer, soother.
1604-7.

(b) anodyne, sedative.
1816.

(c) *quietist, contemplative, theoretic.*
1609.

llonyddydd *eg. pacifier, appeaser; anodyne, sedative.*
1819.

llop *eb. buskin, boot.*
Dchr. 17g.

llopan *eb. ll. -au. some kind of rough shoe, ? also transf. or fig.*
14g.
Cfn.: Bot. llopan Fair: Lady's slipper, Cypripedium calceolus. 1852.

llopandrwm *a. heavy-footed.*
15g.

llôr *eg. ll. llorau. bulb.*
1803.

lloraf: llori *ba. to cut down.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **lloriaf: llorio.**

lloraid, gw. **lloriaid**¹.

llorcan, lloercan, lloercen *eg. b.*
(a) *sluggard, idler, dolt, simpleton; ? lunatic.*
1604-7.
(b) *golden oriole; woodpecker.*
Dchr. 17g.

llorch *e?b. (bach. g. llorchyn, b. -en). heap; (dim.) idler.*
Ar lafar.

llorchan *bg. to lounge, loll, loaf, laze.*
Ar lafar.

llordyniad *eg. dip (of magnetic needle).*
1866.

llorest, gw. **llawrfaes** (hefyd (At.).

llorf¹ *eb. ll. -au, llyrf.*
(a) *post, pillar (esp. of harp); supporter, defender, defence, help; shank, shin, limb, also transf.; ? column, rank.*
14g.
(b) (*dict.*) *pipe, flute.*
1688.
(c) *gelding.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: llofr². 1716.
Cfn.: ll. telyn (delyn): the upright post in the frame of a harp. c. 1730.
Am **llorf dant**, gw. **llorfdant.**

llorf², gw. **llwfr.**

llorfa, llawrfa *eb. ll. llorfaoedd, -fâu, llawrfeydd. floor, level space for carrying on some industry, flooring; flat piece of ground at mouth of coal-level where coal was sold; something level with or flat on the ground, heap on the ground; balcony, verandah.*
1824.

llorfaen *eg. ll. -feini. paving stone, flagstone, flag.*
18–19g.

llorfaes, llorfas(g), llorfast, gw. dyrnaf: dyrnu—d. llorfaes, a llawrfaes (hefyd At.).

llorfdant *eg. ll. -dannau. bass string of a harp, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: llofrdant. 1604–7.

llowrdant. 16g.

llorfudaf: llorfudo *bg. to advect, transfer heat energy in a horizontal stream of air.*
20g.

llorfudiad, llorfudiant *eg. advection.*

20g.

llorgynllun, gw. llawr¹ + cynllun.

lloriad¹ *eg. foundation, groundwork; sediment; straw that is left on the threshing-floor; floor; a flooring, making a floor; knocking down or throwing to the ground, also fig.; sinking.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: lloriad llong: ballast. 1604–7.

lloriad²—dail ll., gw. dail.

lloriaf, llawriaf², llawraf: llorio, llawrio, llawru *bg.a.*

(a) *to (make a) floor; furnish with a floor, pave, also transf.*
c. 1585.

(b) *to floor, to knock, throw, or bring to the ground, belabour, overcome, also fig.; fall, alight, settle upon, sink to the bottom, settle, become settled, take root; run aground (of ship), strand (ship).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: llorio'r bêl: to ground the ball; touch down. 20g.

Am carreg lorio, gw. carreg (At.).

Gw. hefyd llawriaf¹: llawrio, lloraf: llori.

lloriaid¹, lloraid *eg. ll. lloreidiau. floorful, layer.*

c. 1400.

lloriaid²—dail y ll., gw. dail.

lloriedig *a.bfl. floored, paved; struck to the ground; stranded.*

1728.

lloring, gw. *llerig.

lloriog *a.*

(a) *deceitful, wily, wicked, base, underhand; grovelling; deep (of a person).*

16g.

(b) *having a floor, floored.*

17g.

llorion, gw. llawr¹.

lloriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who floors or brings another to the ground.*

20g.

llorlech *eb. ll. -i, -au. paving-stone, flagstone, flag.*

1852.

Cf. llawrllech.

llorlen, llawrlen *eb. ac weithiau'n eg. ll. -ni, -nau. carpet, groundsheet (of tent), sacking (of bed), also transf.; surface of the earth, land.***14g.****llorlennaf, llawrlennaf: llorlennu, llawrlennu** *ba. to carpet.***1800-2.****llorliw, llawrliw** *eg. ll. -iau. ground-colour.***1907.****llorlun, llawrlun** *eg. ground-plan.***1774.****llorlp** *eb. (bach. g. -yn, ll. llorpod, b. -en) ll. -(i)au, llyrp (cf.**(a) shaft of cart or any horse-drawn vehicle, handle of wheelbarrow, arm (of chair, spectacles, &c.), stile (of ladder), i.e. one of the two sides which support the rungs.***1803.***(b) leg, shank, shin, also transf.***14g.***(c) boot; puttee.***1725.**

Gw. hefyd gwenwynlorp.

llorpiog, llorpog *a. harnessed to the shafts of a cart, &c. (of horse); having shafts, arms, legs, &c.; strong-legged, large-legged.***15g.****llorrew, gw. llawr¹ + rhew.****llorwedd** *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. horizontal, flat, level, lying down, prostrate, recumbent.***1845.**Fel *e. horizontal (n.).***20g.***Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) lorwedd: horizontally. 20g.***llorweddog** *a. horizontal, flat.***1866.****llorweddol, llorweddiol** *a. horizontal, flat, prostrate, recumbent.***1853.****llorwydd, gw. llawrwydd.****llory** *eg. ?ll. llyry. staff, cudgel, club; (? shaft of) spear or javelin.***13g.**

Gw. hefyd llorf.

llos¹ *eg. bitumen.***1850.****llos^{2,3}**, gw. lloes, llog.**llosaidd** *a. bituminous.***1850.****llosbel, gw. llogbel.**

llosbyg *eg. ll. -au. bitumen, asphalt.*
1852.

llosfa, llosfaen, llosfalus, llosfan, gw. llosgfa, llosgfaen, llosgfalus, llosgfan.

llosfeinhâl, llosfeinig, llosfeinin, llosfynyddig, gw. llosgfeinhâl, llosgfeinig, llosgfeinin, llosgfynyddig.

llosg *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. a burning, scalding, cauterization, cautery, burn, scald; fire, conflagration, blaze; arson; flaming heat, singeing; inflammation, sting; blight, smut (on corn, &c.); also fig.*
12g.

Fel a. burning, fiery, hot, scorching, caustic; burnt, burnt out; hardened (of brick); volcanic; fig. burning (of subject, question, &c.), intense (of interest, &c.).

c. 1300.

Amr.: llos³. 1803.

Cfn.: llosg aberth, gw. llosgaberth.

ll. calon, ll. y galon: *heartburn, cardialgia (also fig.). 1748.*

ll. cylla = ll. calon. 1722.

ll. cygnawd: *venereal disease, clap. 1772.*

ll. danadl (dynad) (poethion): *nettle sting. 15g.*

ll. dŵr (dwfr): *scald. c. 1400.*

ll. eira: *chilblains. 18g.*

ll. haul: *sunburn; freckles. 16g.*

ll. pidyn: *burning sensation in the penis. Div. 16g.*

ll. tân: *burn. c. 1400.*

Am aberth llosg, y frech l., ceirch ll., dail ll. tân, y gwregys ll., lladrad (lledrad) ll., mynydd ll., , sur ll., gw. aberth (hefyd At.), brech¹, ceirch, dail, gwregys, lladrad, mynydd, sur.

Gw. hefyd llosgen, marwlosg.

llosgaberth, llosg aberth *eg. burnt offering, holocaust.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd aberth—a. llosg (At.).

llosgaberthaf: llosgaberthu *bg. to offer burnt sacrifice; burn incense as an act of worship.*

1632.

llosgach¹ *eg. incest.*

1588.

Cfn.: llosgach elfennol: primary incest. 20g.

Gw. hefyd llosgrach.

llosgach² *eg. a burning; inflammation.*

c. 1730.

llosgachaf: llosgachu *bg. to commit incest.*

Dchr. 17g.

llosgachaidd *a. incestuous.*

1916.

llosgachfrwnt *a. (b. llosgachfront). incestuous and abhorrent.*

1721.

llosgachlyd *a. incestuous.*

20g.

llosgachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. incestuous person.*

Dchr. 17g.

llosgad, gw. llosgiad.

llosgadwy *a.bfl.* combustible; burning, fiery, scorching, also fig.
1588.

llosgaf: llosgi *bg.a.*

(a) to be on fire, blaze, be alight, be burnt or be fired, burn up, burn down, burn away, be burnt to ashes, be incinerated, be executed by; burn sacrifice, burn incense; be blighted or blasted (of plants, &c.); be inflamed, smart, sting, be sunburnt; suffer from venereal disease; fig. be vehement or extremely eager, be full of zeal or fervour, be inflamed with anger, passion, &c.

c. 1250.

(b) to burn, burn to ashes, incinerate, burn up, burn down, cremate, execute by burning, sear, cauterize, harden (bricks, vessels) by heat, fire, singe, blast, scald; set on fire, kindle, light; sting, inflame, irritate, cause to smart; give (one) venereal disease; also fig.

13g.

Cjn.: llosgi bysedd, ll. ei (dy, &c.) fysedd: to burn one's fingers, also fig. 1849.

ll.'n galch: to burn to lime. 1620.

ll.'r gannwyll yn y ddau ben: 'burn the candle at both ends', exhaust oneself. Ar lafar.

ll. i fyny: to burn up. c. 1658.

ll. i lawr: to burn down. 1764.

ll.'n farw: to smoulder, burn without flames. Ar lafar.

ll.'n fud = ll.'n farw. Ar lafar.

ll. poethwal: to burn heath or furze. 1810.

ll. tobacco: to smoke (tobacco). 1771.

ll. yn y top: to lose one's temper. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd marwlosgaf: marwlosgi.

llosgarnedd *eb. ll. -au.* agglomerate.

20g.

llosgbel, -en *eb. ll. -belennau.* fireball, bomb, shell.

1852.

Amr.: llosgbel. 1866.

llosgedig, llosgiedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion,* a hefyd fel *eg.* burnt, charred; burning, fiery, on fire, alight, hot, boiling, seething, caustic; fig. ardent, fervent, burning (of subject, question, &c.); inflamed, irritating, characterized by high temperature (of fever, illness, &c.); wasted (e.g. by hunger); poignant; lascivious.

10-11g.

Fel e. burnt material.

1814.

Am llyn llosgedig, mynydd ll., gw. llyn², mynydd.

llosgedigaeth *eb. a* burning, also fig.

1346.

llosgedd *eg.*

(a) a burning, conflagration.

c. 1400.

(b) cauterizing iron.

1604-7.

llosgeira, gw. llosg—llosg eira.

llosgelor *eb.* funeral pile, pyre.

20g.

llosgen *eb. vesicle, blister; vesicant, medicinal blister.*
1803.

llosgenau *eg. ll. llosgeneuau. crater (of volcano).*
1879.

llosgfa *eb. ac yn achlysurol fel eg. ll. -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) *fire, conflagration, burning, burn, blasting, heat; burnt offering; inflammation, burning sensation, itch; blight; passion, ardour, lust; also fig.*
c. 1400.

(b) *a place that is burnt; fontanelle, hollow between two muscles used for application of cauterly; burning-place, site of funeral pile or pyre.*

17g.

Amr.: llosgfa. 17g.

Gw. hefyd llosgfan.

llosgfad *eb. blight (on crops).*
c. 1730.

llosgfaen *eg. ll. -feini.*

(a) *brimstone, sulphur; pumice(-stone), lava; phosphorus; burning rock.*
1604-7.

(b) *brick.*
1827.

(c) *site of funeral pile or pyre.*
1908.

Amr.: llosgfaen. 17g.

Cfn.: llosgfaen pyloraidd: flowers of sulphur. 18g.

llosgfaeol, gw. llosgfaol.

llosgfal *eg. ll. -au, -oedd ac weithiau fel a. volcano; lava; volcanic.*
1803.

llosgfalaidd *a. volcanic.*
1835.

llosgfalog *a. volcanic.*
1852.

llosgfalus *a. volcanic.*
1803.
Amr.: llosgfalus. 1851.

llosgfalusrwydd *eg. volcanic activity.*
1866.

llosgfan *eb. ll. -nau. a burning, scorching; burn, inflammation, burning sensation; fiery place, burning-place, fire, core of a volcano.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: llosgfan. 18g.

llosgfanllyd *a. lustful, salacious, lecherous.*
1863-5.

llosgfannus *a. mettlesome, high-spirited, very lively, frolicsome; lustful, salacious, lecherous.*
1861.

llosgfanrwydd *eg. liveliness, frolicsomeness; wantonness.*

1834.

llosgfaol *a. burning, smarting, tingling, hot, also fig.; volcanic.*
1850.

llosgfeinhâl, llosgfeinhâl *eg. sulphate.*

1851.

Cfn.: Cem. llosgfeinhâl amonia: sulphate of ammonia. 1851.

ll. calch: *sulphate of lime. 1851.*

ll. haearn: *sulphate of iron, ferrous sulphate. 1851.*

ll. halod: *sulphate of soda, sodium sulphate, Glauber's salts. 1851.*

ll. hedwrthsur = ll. amonia. 1851.

ll. magnesia: *sulphate of magnesia, magnesium sulphate, Epsom salts. 1851.*

llosgfeinig, llosgfeinig *a. sulphuric.*

1851.

Am sur llosgfeinig, gw. sur.

llosgfeinin, llosgfeinin *a. sulphurous, brimstony.*

1803.

llosgfoel *eb. volcano.*

1850.

llosgfol *eg. ll. -iau. volcano.*

1842.

llosgfryn *eg. ll. -iau. volcano.*

1850.

llosgfynydd *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. volcano.*

1798.

llosgfynyddig, llosgfynyddig *a. volcanic (of region, rocks, ashes, &c.), igneous.*

1860.

llosgfynyddlyd *a. volcanic (of rocks, &c.), igneous.*

1850.

llosgfynyddol *a. volcanic (of rocks, &c.), igneous; sometimes fig. extremely fervent, fiery (of speech, style, &c.).*

1850.

llosg-graig, llosg-gylch, gw. llosgraig, llosgylch.

llosg-gylla, gw. llosg—ll. cylla.

llosgiad, llosgad *eg. ll. -au. a burning, combustion, ignition, destruction by fire, execution by fire, incineration, cremation, also fig.; a burn, scald; a blighting, blasting, or scorching (of crop, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd corfflosgiad, gwlyblosgiad.

llosgiadoffrwm *eg. burnt offering.*

1583.

llosgiadol *a. burning, hot, consuming; burning (of pain, sensation, &c.).*

1816.

llosgiedig, gw. llosgedig.

llosglas *eg. burning-glass.*

1764.

llosgle *eg. ll. -oedd. a burning-place; burnt or scalded spot (on body).*
1699–1700.

llosgleifaen *eg. bituminous shale.*
1852.

llosglist *eg. sulphur, brimstone.*
18g.
Cfn.: llosglist pyloraidd: flowers of sulphur. 18g.

llosgliw, llosliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. encaustic (n. and adj.).*
1852.

llosglo *eg. coke; charcoal.*
1824.

llosglws *eg. bitumen, asphalt.*
1819.

llosglyn¹ *eg. burning lake, pool of fire.*
1912.

llosglyn² *eg. distilled liquor, spirits.*
1794.
Cfn.: llosglyn meryw: gin. 1843.

llosglys *eg. ll. -iau. mezereon, spurge-olive.*
18g.

llosgni *eg. a blasting or scorching (of crop, &c.) by intense cold or heat; an itch or burning of the skin, irritation; burn, burnt state.*
Dchr. 17g.

llosgnod, llofnod *eg. ll. -au. a brand, mark burnt on with hot iron.*
c. 1762–79.

llosgnodaf, llofnodaf: llosgnodi, llofnodi *ba. to brand, also fig.*
1852.

llosgnur, llosgnurhâl, gw. llofnur, llofnurhâl.

llosgnwy, llofnwy *eg.*

(a) *fredamp.*
1850.

(b) *lava.*
1853.

llosgol *a. inflammable, ignitable; burning, caustic, scorching; crematory; volcanic; fig. burning (of question, &c.), intense (of interest, &c.).*
1803.

llosgoraidd *a. volcanic.*
1859.

llosgorel *eg. ll. -au. crater of volcano.*
1850.

llosgrach *e.ll. (un. prin -en).*

(a) *intense irritation, itch, rash, pustules, &c., on the skin, eruption (e.g. ringworm); scabs forming on wounds as a result of cauterization.*
Div. 16g.

(*b*) *fervency or intensity (of love); carnal lust, sexual desire, lasciviousness, lechery; incest.*

1346.

Cfn.: **llostrach y cnawd**: *carnal lust. Div. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd **trallosgrach**.

llostradd *eb. seraphim.*

1604–7.

llostraddol *a. seraphic.*

[**1783**].

llostrraig *eb. ll. -greigiau. volcanic rock; volcano.*

1862.

llostrorod *e.ll. slag, scoriae.*

1834.

llostrwannus, llostrwanrwydd, gw. llostrfannus, llostrfanrwydd.

llostrgwin, gw. llostrwin.

llostrgwr, llostrydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who burns or sets on fire, kindler; incendiary, arsonist; burner (of lamp, &c.); incinerator.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llostrgwr tai**: *incendiary, arsonist. 1771.*

llostrgwr tybaco, llostrydd tybaco: *smoker. [1783].*

llostrgwrn *eg. ll. llostrgyrnau.*

(*a*) *tail; transf., e.g. of the tail of a comet, train (of dress or robe), column of soldiers, rear of an army or procession; lower end or tip (of shield).*

13g.

(*b*) *the tail or last line of a stanza of ‘cywydd llostrgyrnog’, viz. a 7-syllable line, preceded by two, three, or four octosyllabic lines; the caesura rhymes with the previous lines while the end of the line maintains the main rhyme; also of the last section of a line of ‘rhupunt’, &c., linked to preceding section(s) by internal rhyme or cynghanedd.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **llwstrgwrn, llystrgwrn. 15g.**

Cfn.: **llostrgwrn y gad**: *the rear of an army. 1604–7.*

Gw. hefyd **cyflostgwrn, llostwrn.**

llostrgwrnbennill, gw. llostrgwrn + pennill.

llostrgwy *eg. ll. -on. lava; also fig.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd **llostrgnwy.**

llostrgwydr *eg. (bach. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. burning-glass.*

1725.

llostrgwynt *eg. a scorching wind, blast.*

1789.

llostrydd, gw. llostrgwr.

llostrgylch *eg. ll. -oedd. (the) torrid zone, (the) tropics.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **cylich—y cylch llostr** (At.).

llostrgylla, gw. llostr—llostrgylla.

llosgyn, gw. llosyn.

llosgyr *eg. ll. -au. burner (of lamp, &c.); wick.*
1851.

llosgyrndor *eg. apocope.*
1552.
Cf. llosgyrndrwch.

llosgyrndrwch *eg. apocope.*
1621.
Cf. llosgyrndor.

llosgyrngrin, gw. llosgwrn + crin.

llosgyrnig, llysgyrnig *a. having a tail, tailed; having a tail-rhyme.*
15g.
Cf. llosgyrnog.

llosgyrnog, llosgyrniog *a.*

(a) *tailed, having a long or prominent tail (e.g. of a comet), trailing; caudate (in bot.), ?bearded.*

c. 1400.

(b) *having a tail-rhyme (esp. of a 'cywydd' stanza); preceded by consonantal 'i' (of diphthong, lit. tailed or caudate).*

c. 1400.

Am *cywydd llosgyrn(i)og, dipton l., gwawdodyn ll., mesur ll., pennill ll., seren l., gw. cywydd, dipton, gwawdodyn, mesur¹, pennill, sêr.*

Cf. llosgyrnig.

llosgyrnser, gw. llosgwrn + sêr.

llosgyrnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. obsequious and servile follower, sycophant.*
15-16g.

llosgnod, llosgnodaf: llosgnodi, gw. llosgnod, llosgnodaf: llosgnodi.

llosgnur, llosgnur *eg. phosphorus.*
1851.

llosgnurhâl, llosgnurhâl *eg. ll. -halion, -oedd. phosphate.*
1851.
Cfn.: llosgnurhâl calch: phosphate of lime. 1851.

llosgnurig *a. phosphoric.*
1858.
Am *sur llosgnurig*, gw. *sur*.

llosgnwy, gw. llosgnwy.

llosg *eb. (bach. b. llosten) ll. -au, (geir.) llyst.*

(a) *tail, also transf.; spear, lance, javelin, stiletto, ? also fig.; penis; ? sting.*
12g.

(b) *the last section of a line of 'rhopunt', &c., maintaining the main rhyme.*
c. 1785-90.

Gw. *hefyd arlllost, bonlllost, gwarlllost.*

llosgastell *eb. ll. llosgestyll. tail fin, caudal fin (of fish).*
1866.

llostawdl, gw. llostodl.

llostchwydd *eg. priapism.*
1604-7.

llostddelw *eb. ll. -au. phallus, priapus.*
1916.

llosten, gw. llost.

llostfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. the last section of a line of 'rhupunt', &c., maintaining the main rhyme.*
c. 1785-90.

llostfawr *eb. g. a hefyd fel a. priapism; ? large penis, priapus, phallus.*
1604-7.

Fel a. ? having a large penis; suffering from priapism, excessively lustful.
15g.

llostgyfod *eg. priapism; ? early purple orchid.*
1604-7.

llostriad *eg. ll. -iaid. the last section of a line of rhupunt, &c., maintaining the main rhyme.*
c. 1785-90.

llostludyn, llostluddyn, gw. llostruddyn.

llostlydan *eg. ll. -od, llostlydain, a hefyd fel a. beaver.*
13g.

Fel a. broad-tailed.

1740.

Gw. hefyd llostruddyn.

llostodl, llostawdl *eb. ll. -au. tail-rhyme; 'rhupunt' metre.*
c. 1785-90.

Gw. hefyd llostodyn.

llostodyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *'rhupunt' metre.*

c. 1785-90.

(b) *tail-rhyme.*

c. 1785-90.

(c) *the part of a metrical line which follows the internal rhyme.*

1869.

Gw. hefyd llostodl.

llostog *a. a hefyd fel eg. (b. -es). tailed.*
1707.

Fel e. fox.

1803.

Am sêr llostog, gw. sêr.

llostrudd, llostruddyn *eg.*

(a) *something long, ? tall person, (? long) piece or fragment.*

c. 1400.

(b) *priapism.*

Dchr. 17g.

(*c*) *ermine, civet-cat.*

1604–7.

(*d*) *redstart; bullfinch.*

1803.

Amr.: llostlud(d)yn. 16–17g.

Cfn.: llostrudd du: *black redstart, Phoenicurus ochrurus.* 20g.

llostwrn *eg. the last section of a line of a ‘rhupunt’, &c., maintaining the main rhyme.*
c. 1785–90.

Gw. hefyd llosgwrn.

llostwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). larch-trees.*

18–19g.

lloswin, llosgwin *eg. brandy.*

1849.

llosyn, llosgyn *eg. ll. llosion. a caustic.*

1850.

llofrog *e?g. steep ascent.*

Ar lafar.

llotrwm *e?g. polyp in nose, polypus.*

Ar lafar.

llou, llouad, lloufer, llouog, gw. llau, lleuad, lleufer, lleuog.

llowaeth^{1,2}, gw. llywaeth, llyweth².

llowciad, llowciaf: llowcio, llowcian, llowciwr, gw. llawciad, llawciaf:
llawcio, llawciwr.

llowdiaf: llowdio, gw. llodaf: llodi.

llowdr, llowdrwisg, gw. llawdr, llawdrwisg.

llowdrwm, llowdrwyn, llowdwr, gw. llawdrwm, llawdrwyn, llawdr.

lloweth^{1,2}, &c., gw. llywaeth, llyweth², &c.

llowfaeth, llowfron, llowffon, gw. llawfaeth, llawfron, llawffon.

llowgair, llowgist, &c., gw. llawgair, llawgist, &c.

llowiaf^{1,2}: **llowio, llowiant, llowion**, gw. llawiaf: llawio, llywiaf: llywio,
llywiant, llywion.

llowlaw, llowllyfr, llowllyw, gw. llawlaw, llawlyfr, llawlyw.

llownaeth, llownaid, &c., gw. llawnaeth, llawnaid, &c.

llownychrwydd, gw. llawenychrwydd.

llowpart, gw. llewpard.

llowradd, gw. llawradd.

llowrdant, gw. llofrdant.

llowrdir, llowrig, llowrwydden, gw. llawrdir, llawrig, llawrwydd.

llowrydd, llowryddiaeth, gw. llofrudd, llofruddiaeth.

llowtiaf: llowntio, gw. llodaf: llodi.

llowydd^{1,2}, gw. llogwydd, llywydd.

lloyd, gw. llogwydd.

lloyfer, gw. lleufer.

llu *eg.* ac yn anaml iawn *eb.* ll. *-oedd*, (diw., a chyfyngedig i farddoniaeth) *-on. host, a large number (of people, &c.), a great many, multitude, throng, (innumerable) crowd, flock (e.g. of birds); army, body of armed men, regiment.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llu (o) angylion (engylion)**: *angelic host. Dchr. 14g.*

llu(oedd) arfog: *armed forces, fighting services. 1872.*

llu awyr: *air force. 20g.*

ll. bedydd: *Christendom (lit. the host of the baptized). c. 1400.*

ll. (y) byd: *the world's inhabitants. 12-13g.*

ll. daear, ll. y ddaear = ll. byd. *c. 1300.*

y Ll. Du: *the Black Host (the Norsemen who ravaged Wales and other countries during the early Middle Ages). 14g.*

ll. môr: *fleet, navy. 1632.*

ll.(r) nef, ll.'r nefoedd, ll. nefol: *the heavenly host, the host of heaven, applied to the angels, also to the sun, moon, and stars. c. 1300.*

ll.'r pil (?Pil) *a proverbial band of marauders (lit. ?the host of pillage). 15g.*

ll. sir: *militia (lit. county levy). 1722.*

Am Arglwydd y lluoedd, gw. arglwydd.

Gw. hefyd adeinlu, awyrlu, blaenllu, cadlu, cartreflu, corfflu, deulu, elyflu, Gobeithlu, gosgorddu, lluoifydd, lluydd, marchoglu, morlu, teulu¹, torflu, trydyllu, &c.

lluadwn, gw. llu + adwn.

lluaf¹: lluo, gw. llyfaf: llyfu.

lluaf²: lluo *bg.a. to throng, crowd or flock together; gather, bring together. 1803.*

lluarth¹ *eg. ll. lluyrth. vegetable or kitchen garden. 9g.*

lluarth² *eg. b. ll. -au. military camp. 1632.*

lluarthaf: lluarthu *bg. to pitch camp, encamp, camp. 1803.*

lluas, lluasaf: lluas, gw. lliaf, lliaf: lliaf.

lluawdr, gw. llywiawdr.

lluawr, gw. rhiallu.

lluaws, gw. lliaws.

llucbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. focal point, focus. 1851.*

lluctwym, lluctwymn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. llugdwym(n)ion. lukewarm, tepid, cool; a lukewarm, one who is unenthusiastic. 16-17g.*

lluch¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-au, -ion.* brilliant, glittering, bright, shining, flashing, ?flaming, ?blazing, also *fig.*

1244.

Fel *e.* lightning, flash, sometimes *fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **lluchen**.

lluch² *eb.* prayer.

c. **1588.**

lluch³ *eg.* ll. *-iau.*

(*a*) drift (of snow, &c.).

c. **1400.**

(*b*) a cast or throw, fling.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **lluch dafl:** something worthless. Ar lafar.

(*o*) **luch i dafl**, &c.: (thrown, flung, &c.) from pillar to post (*lit.* from cast to throw). **1897.**

Gw. hefyd **lluwch**.

lluchaden, lluchadennog, lluchadennol, gw. **llucheden, lluchedennog, lluchedennol**.

lluchaid, gw. **lluched**.

lluchdywynnaf: lluchdywynnu, gw. **lluch**² + **tywynnaf: tywynnu**.

lluchddawn *a.* abundantly bountiful, lavishly generous.

c. **1300.**

lluchddor, gw. **lluch**¹ + **dôr**.

lluched *eb.* (bach. g. *-yn*) ll. (adran (*b*)) *-au*, ac *e.ll.* neu *e.tf.*

(*a*) flash of lightning; lightning flashes; also *fig.*

14g.

(*b*) fever.

1831.

Amr.: **lluchaid.** *c.* **1400.**

Am *cerrig y lluched*, gw. **carreg** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **lluch**¹, **llucheden**.

lluchedaf: lluchedu *bg.a.* to flash (lightning), gleam, shine, also *fig.*

1803.

llucheden, lluch(i)aden, llecheden *eb.* ll. *-nau, ?-noedd.*

(*a*) lightning flash, sudden flash of bright light, also *fig.*; firework.

c. **1250.**

(*b*) (sudden attack of) fever, contagious disease, infection, 'virus', 'bug', epidemic, bout of sickness, pestilence, plague.

16g.

Cfn.: **llucheden yr annwyd:** influenza. **1693.**

(*y*) ll. **fraenllyd:** putrid fever, typhus (gravior). **1818.**

ll. **y gymalwst:** rheumatic fever. **1820.**

ll. **y gïau:** a type of fever, 'typhus mitior'. **1818.**

ll. **irdangol:** typhus fever. **1818.**

ll. **felen:** ?yellow fever. **1800.**

ll. **boeth:** (?typhus) fever. **1816.**

Gw. hefyd **lluched, lluchiad**³.

lluchedeniad *eg.* ll. *-au.* a flashing, lightning flash, sudden gleaming or shining.

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1771.

lluchedennaf; lluchedennu *bg.a. to flash, flash lightning, (cause to) shine, gleam, also fig.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: llechedennu. 1843.

lluchedennog, lluch(i)adennog *a. flashing, shining, gleaming, radiant, bright.*
c. 1400.

lluchedennol, lluchadennol *a. flashing, shining, gleaming, radiant, bright; feverish.*
13g.

lluchediad *eg. ll. -au. a lightning or flashing.*
1803.

lluchedig¹ *a. alight (with lightning flashes), bright, shining, flashing.*
13g.

lluchedig², *gw. lluchiedig.*

lluchedog *a. abounding in lightning, flashing, bright.*
1803.

lluchedol *a. bright as lightning, flashing.*
1803.

lluchedd *eg. light, brilliance, radiance.*
1794.

lluchen *eb. firework, squib.*
1850.

lluchfa *eb. ll. lluchfeydd, -faoedd, -fâu. a drift of snow (sand, ash, &c.), also transf.; throw, a tossing or buffeting.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd lluwchfa.

lluchfar *eg. ?a hefyd fel a. gyda grym enwol. flashing anger, raging wrath; ?(one who is) intensely angry.*
c. 1300.

lluchfaran *eg. ?a hefyd fel a. flashing or glowing indignation; ?intensely angry.*
c. 1300.

lluchfrys *eg. neu a. great haste; darting like a lightning flash.*
Dchr. 14g.

lluchgorn, *gw. lluch*¹ + *corn.*

lluchiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a throw, hurl; drift (of snow, &c.).*
1803.

Gw. hefyd lluwchiad.

lluchiad² *eg. a shining, flashing; ?darting.*
c. 1300.

lluchiaden, lluchiadennog, *gw. llucheden, lluchedennog.*

lluchiaf¹: **lluchio** *bg.a.*

1. (*fel ba.*) (*a*) *to throw, cast away, hurl, fling, also fig.*
1588.

(b) to throw (stones, &c.) at (a particular target, esp. at a person as a mark of derision, protest, &c.), assail with missiles, pelt, also fig.

1761.

(c) to cover (ground, &c.) in drifts, drift over, beat against (of snow, dust, &c.).

15-16g.

(d) to drive (snow, dust, fallen leaves, &c.) violently, sometimes fig.

1547.

2. (fel bg.) to drive (esp. of snow), drift, fall in showers, ?also fig.; beat, pound, dash, surge (as the sea against or over breakwater, &c.), shoot (like flames into the air, cork from bottle, &c.); be restless, toss, kick, fling (of horse).

16-17g.

Cfn.: **lluchio at:** to level insolent or sarcastic remarks at, gibe at. 1853.

ll. baw: to indulge in mud-slinging, launch a malicious verbal attack (lit. to throw dirt). Ar lafar.

ll. carnau (ei garnau, &c.): to fling out, kick (of horse). Ar lafar.

ll. cerdded: to walk vigorously. Ar lafar.

ll.'n giprys: to throw out anyhow, broadcast, disperse (e.g. seeds). 1909.

ll. cylchau (ei gylchau, &c.): to fly into a rage, be ill-tempered, be in a bad mood. 1863.

ll. geiriau (bryntion): to cast aspersions, taunt or reproach spitefully. Ar lafar.

ll. mulod: a schoolchildren's game, (lit. throwing donkeys). Ar lafar.

ll. weips (chweips) = ll. geiriau (bryntion). Ar lafar.

yn ll. ac yn taflu: tossing and turning, fig. making vigorous insinuations and denunciations, behaving in an extremely irritable manner, in a bad mood. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **lluwhchiaf: lluwchio.**

lluwhchiaf²: lluchio bg. to flash like lightning, shine brilliantly or radiantly; ?dart like a lightning-flash.

c. 1300.

lluwhchiaf³: lluchio, gw. **llychaf: llychu.**

lluwhchiedig, lluchedig² a.bfl. thrown, flung; driven (of snow).

1803.

Gw. hefyd **lluwhchiedig.**

lluwhiog¹ a. apt to throw, flinging (of horse).

Ar lafar.

lluwhiog², gw. **llychiog.**

lluwhiol a. throwing, flinging; splashing.

1803.

lluwhion e.ll. filings.

Ar lafar.

lluwhiwr eg. ll. *lluwhwyr*. thrower, one who casts or flings, hurler.

1803.

Cfn.: **lluwhiwr baw:** mud-slinger. 1935.

lluwhladdaf: lluchladd ba. to strike or slay suddenly like lightning.

c. 1300.

lluwhlam a. darting like a lightning flash.

c. 1300.

lluwhlwyd, gw. **penlluwhlwyd.**

lluwhnawd a. of a flashing or fiery nature, resembling lightning.

c. 1400.

lluwhwayw e? b. spear like lightning.

14g.

Gw. hefyd llechwayw.

lluchwin¹ *eg. sparkling wine.*

14g.

lluchwin², gw. llychwin.**lluchwres**, gw. lluch¹ + gwres.**lluchwynt** *eg. ll. -oedd. violent wind, strong wind.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd lluwchwynt.

lluchwys, gw. llychwys.**lluchynt** *eg. lightning rush, sudden violent onset, assault, attack, violent rush; fit, stroke.*

c. 1300.

Am *dwyn lluchynt*, gw. **dygaf: dwyn** (hefyd At.).**llud** *eg. slime.*

1722.

lludaf: lludo *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. ar. to press, kneel down.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **gludaf²: gludo** (hefyd At.), **glutâf²: glutâu**, a cf. **dyludaf: dyludo**.**lludiaf: lludio**, gw. lludwaf: lludwo.**lludiog** *a. slimy, sticky.*

1722.

lludliw, lludwliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. ash-colour(ed); ashen, grey.*

1707.

Am *brân lludliw*, gw. **brân** (At.).**lludlyd, lludwlyd, lludulyd**, &c. *a. of the nature of ashes, dust, or earth, ashy, earthy; ash-coloured, cinereous, ashen-grey, pale; containing ashes, full of ashes; sluttish, dirty, filthy, seedy (of garment, &c.); shabby, mean, despicable (of one's treatment of another person).*

c. 1400.

Am *brân ludlyd*, gw. **brân**.**lludoddodd**, gw. lludaf: lludo.**lludrod, lludrodaf: lludrodi**, gw. llutrod, llutrodaf: llutrodi.**lludu, lludulyd, lludulys**, gw. lludw, lludlyd, lludwllys.**lludw, lludu**, &c. *eg. (bach. tf. lluduach)**(a) ash, ashes, cinders, embers; lava; ruins or remains (e.g. of city destroyed by fire, bombs, &c.), also fig. of shattered hopes, plans, &c.; symbol of grief or repentance.*

13g.

(b) remains of human body after cremation or decomposition in the grave, ashes or dust (of deceased person); earth as place of burial; earthly man, mortal or humble man, 'the dust of the ground'.

13g.

*Cfn.: lludw (lludu) coed: wood ashes, buck ashes. 1765.***ll. du:** coal-dust (*lit. black ashes*). Ar lafar.**ll. esgyrn:** bone-ash. 1852.

ll. gefail: *ashes from the smithy.* 1772.

ll. golch: *buck-lye.* 1805.

ll. gwymon: *kelp.* 1775.

ll. llopanau: *?dust from boots. c.* 1400.

ll. mawn: *peat ash.* 14g.

ll. sebonog: *potash (lit. soapy ashes).* 1780.

Am brân y lludw, codi(’r) ll., cwnnu’r lludu, cymryd lludw, dydd Mercher y Ll., dyddiau’r ll., dyn (y) ll., dyw Mercher y Ll., gog(o)r ll., gwrach(en) (y) ll., &c., gwrachan l., &c., hel ll., lorri l., llysiâu’r ll., Mercher y Ll., rhaw l., sachliain a ll., teisen dan y ll., tomen l., twll ll., gw. **brân**, **codaf:** **codi** (At.), **cwnnaf:** **cwnnu** (At.), **cymeraf:** **cymryd** (At.), **dydd** (hefyd At.), **dyn** (At.), **dyw**¹, **gogr**, **gwrach**, **gwrachan**, **heliaf:** **hel** (At.), **lorri**, **llysiâu**, **Mercher**, **rhaw**, **sachliain**, **teisen**, **tomen**, **twll**.

lludwaf, lludiaf: lludwo, lludio *ba. to reduce to ashes, burn down, incinerate; ?cover with ashes.*

c. 1300.

lludwaidd *a. ash-coloured, ashen, ashy; cinerary (of urn).*

1852.

lludwddwst, gw. lludw + dwst.

lludwliw, lludwlyd, gw. lludliw, lludlyd.

lludwllys, lludulys *eg. (globe) artichoke.*

1632.

Gthg. llysiâu—ll.’r lludw.

lludwog¹ *a. full of ashes or embers, ashy.*

1773.

lludwog², gw. llydwog.

lludwol *a. ash-like, ashy; tending to reduce to ashes.*

1803.

lludwraig *eb. ll. lludwragedd. cinder-woman.*

1772.

lludwy, gw. lludw.

lludwymon *eg. kelp.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd lludw—ll. gwymon.

lludwyog, gw. lludwog.

lludy, gw. lludw.

lludd¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, ?hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *hindrance, obstacle, obstruction, impediment, check, stoppage, frustration, prevention, deterrent; prohibition, interdiction, forbiddance, objection, reluctance.*

c. 1300.

(b) *fatigue, weariness.*

Diw. 17g.

Cfn.: heb ludd: without objection or opposition, nemine contradicente; without let or hindrance; ?without stint. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **arlludd**, **cyfludd**¹, **di-ludd**, **eboludd**, **goludd**.

lludd², gw. **lluddiaf: lluddias**.

lludd³, gw. lluydd.

lluddadwy, gw. lluddiadwy.

lluddaf: ***lluddas**, ***lluddo**, gw. **lluddiaf**: **lluddias**.

lluddawydd *e?b. bridle, check to restrain horse, curb.*
1595.

lludded *eg.?b. ll. -au, ?-ion. exhaustion, fatigue, weariness, tiredness, lassitude; effort, exertion, toil, pain(s).*

13g.

Am *bwrw lludded, esgor ll.*, gw. **bwriaf**: **bwrw**, **esgoraf**: **esgor**.

lluddedaf: **lluddedu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) to be(come) tired or fatigued, grow weary, be exhausted or fagged out (as a result of strenuous effort, &c.); feel faint (from heat), swelter, pant, gasp for breath, loll the tongue (*esp. of dog*).

1722.

(*b*) to make weary, tire, weary, fatigue, exhaust.

1803.

Gw. hefyd **llyfedaf**: **llyfedu**.

lluddedicboen *eb. great pains, sustained exertion, strenuous effort, &c., causing fatigue or exhaustion, tedious or tiresome work.*

1604-7.

lluddedig, lluddiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. exceedingly tired, weary, wearied, fatigued, fagged out, jaded, exhausted; hindered; pounded, beaten, eroded (of river-bank, &c.); causing fatigue, exhausting, toilsome, laborious, painful.*

13g.

Fel *e. very tired or weary person, one who is utterly exhausted.*

c. 1400.

lluddedigaeth *e?g. fatigue, weariness, exhaustion; tiresome work.*

16g.

lluddedigol *a. causing fatigue or exhaustion, tiring; tired, weary.*

1803.

lluddedigrwydd *eg. weariness, tiredness, lassitude, fatigue.*

1772.

lluddedigwisg, gw. **lluddedwisg**.

lluddedus *a. tending to cause fatigue, very tiring, exhausting, laborious, heavy, strenuous, toilsome, wearying.*

1803.

lluddedwisg, lluddedigwisg *eb. travelling clothes, travel-stained clothes.*

14g.

lluddfawr *a. causing (great) fatigue, fatiguing, tiring, exhausting; ?full of obstacles, beset with hindrances or impediments.*

1789.

lluddhaf: **lluddhau** *bg. to muster (soldiers), wage war, make a military attack.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **lluyddaf**: **lluydda**, **lluyddhaf**: **lluyddhau**.

lluddiad *eg. ll. -au. an obstructing or hindering, obstruction, hindrance, obstacle, inhibition.*

17g.

lluddiadwy, lluddadwy *a.bfl. capable of being checked or stopped, preventable.*

1803.

lluddiaf, lluddaf: lluddias¹, -io, *-as, *-o *ba. a hefyd yn abs. to hinder, obstruct, impede, debar, prevent, restrain, brake; withhold, stop, deter; forbid, prohibit, refuse, deny.*

13g.

Amr.: lludd². 15–16g.

lluddies. 1588.

Cfn.: lluddias (lluddio) ffordd: to obstruct or stop a road or highway. 13g.

Gw. hefyd arlluddiaf: arlluddio, goluddiaf: goluddio, lludd¹, lluddias².

lluddiant *eg. ll. lluddiannau. hindrance, obstacle, obstruction, impediment, prevention, inhibition.*

14g.

lluddias¹, gw. lluddiaf: lluddias.

lluddias² *eg.*

(a) *hindrance, obstacle, obstruction, impediment, handicap, encumbrance.*

1567.

(b) *suckerfish, remora.*

Dchr. 17g.

lluddiedig, gw. lluddedig.

lluddiol, luddol *a. hindering, impeding, or holding back, encumbering, hampering, obstructive, preventive; obstructed, deterred.*

17g.

lluddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. person or thing that hinders or impedes, hamperer, obstructor, preventer, a preventative.*

c. 1400.

luddol, gw. lluddiol.

luddwedd *a. weary.*

14g.

luedd, lueddaf: luedda, lueddu, lueddfawr, &c., gw. lluydd, lluyddaf: lluydda, lluyddfawr, &c.

lueiddfawr, lueiddiad, lueiddiwr, gw. lluyddfawr, lluyddiad², lluyddwr.

luer, lueraf: lueru, luerol, gw. lleufer, lleuferaf: lleuferu, lleuferol.

llest *eb. ac weithiau eg. (bach. ?b. llestig, g. llestyn) ll. -au, -ydd, -i, lleist. temporary dwelling hurriedly erected (esp. for soldiers in former times during campaign, also for shepherds on the mountains), portable shelter of canvas, cloth, &c., tent, tabernacle, camp, encampment, (shepherd's) booth, shieling, lodge, cottage, cabin, hut, cot(e), also fig.; upland summer dwelling; barracks, quarters (for soldiers, workmen, &c.), billet, hostel.*

13g.

Cfn.: llest bugail: shepherd's tent. 1588. *Ser. Ll. Elmur:* name of one of the constellations (lit. the Camp of Elmur). 1862.

ll. milwyr: barracks, soldiers' quarters. 1770.

ll. lenni: *tent, booth.* **1632.**

ll. (ar) y mynydd: *sheep-walk, tract of (unenclosed) summer mountain pasture belonging to a particular farm.* Ar lafar.

lluestaf: **lluestu** *bg. ac weithiau ba. to lodge temporarily in the open, in a tent or in tents, live under canvas, bivouac, settle in camp, encamp (esp. of troops), also fig.; accomodate (person), billet, quarter; pitch tent(s), set up or erect a camp.*

c. **1160.**

Amr.: **lluesta.** **1959.**

lluestai¹ *eg. ll. lluesteion. quartermaster (military and nautical), ship's writer; one who is in camp, campaigner.*

1803.

lluestai², *ff. l., gw. lluesty.*

lluesteiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. quartermaster (military and nautical), ship's writer.*

1780.

Cfn.: **lluesteiwr Cyffredinol y fyddin:** *Quartermaster General.* **1844.**

Gw. hefyd pen-lluesteiwr.

lluestfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. temporary dwelling, camp, encampment; military quarters, barracks.*

1588.

Cfn.: **lluestfa sipsiwn:** *gypsy encampment.* **20g.**

lluestiad *eg. ll. -au. a pitching of tents or of a camp, an encamping or encampment.*

1773.

lluestig, *ff. fach., gw. lluest.*

lluestlen *eb. ll. -ni. tilt-cloth, canvas or similar covering of booth, stand, tent, &c.*

1722.

Gthg. lluest—lluest lenni.

lluestwr, lluestydd² *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who lives in a cot, tent, or camp, pitcher of tents, camper; (military) quartermaster.*

1604–7.

lluesty *eg. ll. lluestai. temporary or movable dwelling, tent, tabernacle, booth, shieling, cottage, lodge, cabin, hut, cot(e), also fig.; soldiers', workmen's, &c., quarters, billet, barracks, hostel.*

1551.

Cfn.: **lluesty coed:** *chalet.* **1859.**

lluestydd¹, *ff. l., gw. lluest.*

lluestydd², *gw. lluestwr.*

lluestyn, *ff. fach., gw. lluest.*

llufadredd *eg. humification.*

20g.

llufadron *eg. humus.*

20g.

llug¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ac efallai fel a.*

(a) light, radiance, lustre, brightness; ? shining, brilliant, resplendent.

13g.

(b) focus (in optics, &c.).

l803.*Cfn.*: **llug y dydd**: *day-break, dawn, day-spring, morning twilight.* **1551.**Gw. hefyd **clodlug** (At.), **cynllug**^{1,2}, **haerllug**.**llug**² *a. limp, listless, apathetic, indifferent.**a.* **1735.****llug**³ *eg. b. plague, pestilence, contagious disease.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **gorchyflug**.**llug**⁴, gw. **llyg**³.**llug**⁵, gw. **lleyg**.**llugad** *eg. armed host, army.***1595.****llugaeron**, gw. **llygaeron**.**llugaidd** *a. cool, lukewarm, apathetic, unenthusiastic.***16g.****llugain** *a. full of light, bright, brilliant, radiant.***1803.****llugan** *eg. furbisher; that which glitters or glares.***1604-7.****lluganaf: lluganu** *ba. ac weithiau bg. to polish, furbish, burnish (esp. armour), mend, repair, dress up; gleam, glitter, sparkle, scintillate, shine brilliantly or radiantly.***1604-7.****lluganol** *a. bright, shining, glittering, sparkling, radiant.***1803.****lluganwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. polisher, furbisher.***1803.**Gw. hefyd **llugenydd**.**llugas** *eg. b. light, radiance, lustre, brightness; source of light, luminary.**c.* **1588.****llugbwynt, llugdwym**, gw. **llucbwynt, lluctwym**.**llugdde** *a. shining, brilliant, resplendent, bright.***14g.****llugeirian**, gw. **llygaeron**.**llugell** *eb. ll. -au. lens.***1858.****llugenydd** *eg. ll. -ion. armourer, sword-cutler, burnisher, polisher (of arms), furbisher, dresser or repairer of old things.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **lluganwr**.**llugenyddiaeth** *eb. trade or business of second-hand dealer.***1771.****lluger**, gw. **llygaeron**.

llugern, gw. llugorn.

llugfryd eg. ll. -iau. *anger, wrath, indignation, fury; dejection, gloom, sadness, anxiety.*
c. 1300.

lluglawn a. *full of light, bright, brilliant, splendid.*
1789.

lluglys eg. *campion, catchfly.*

1813.

Cfn.: **lluglys gludiog**; *red German catchfly.* 20g.

ll. **gwyn**: *white campion, Silene alba.* 1896.

ll. **hwyrol** = ll. **y nos**. 20g.

ll. **mynyddig**: *red alpine catchfly.* 20g.

ll. **y nos**: *evening campion, white campion, Silene alba.* 1896.

ll. **ysgar**: *red campion, Silene dioica (lit. separate campion, ?because stamens and pistils are to be found on different specimens).* 1813.

llugoer a. *lukewarm, tepid, cool, coldish; lacking strong feeling for or against anything, Laodicean, not zealous, unenthusiastic, indifferent, apathetic.*

Div. 16g.

llugoeraeth eb. *dull, tedious, or long-drawn-out tale, pointless story, report, &c., incomprehensible, senseless talk, nonsense, stupidity.*

Ar lafar.

llugoeraf: **llugoeri** bg. *to become lukewarm or tepid; cool, lose enthusiasm, ardour, or zeal.*

1776.

llugoeredd eg. *lukewarmness, tepidity, coolness; apathy, indifference.*

1776.

llugoeren, gw. llugoeryn.

llugoerni eg. *lack of enthusiasm, apathy, indifference, lukewarmness.*

1677.

llugoeryn eg. (b. llugoeren, ll. -nod) ll. llugoerod. *dilatory, lackadaisical or apathetic person, a lukewarm person, one who is unenthusiastic or indifferent, 'wet blanket'.*

Div. 19g.

llugorn¹, **llugyrn**¹ eg. (weithiau eb.) ll. llugyrn², (prin) llugornau. *lantern, lamp, candle; source of light, luminary (esp. the sun or the moon); ?torch, firebrand; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **llugern**. 16g.

Gw. hefyd llusern.

llugorn² eg. ll. llugyrn³. *martial musical instrument, war-horn, trumpet, clarion.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd llugorn¹.

llugornwr eg. ll. -wyr. *one who sounds a war-horn, trumpeter.*

1604-7.

llugwe eb. *filmy fern.*

1921.

llugwres, gw. llug² + gwres.

llugwy eg. *flow (of tears).*

15g.

llugwydr *eg.* (bach. -yn) ll. -au. *lens*.
1858.

llugyn, gw. llug¹.

llugynnor *eg.* leader of a host, or vanguard of battle.
12g.

llugynnydd, gw. llugenydd.

llugyrn^{1,2,3}, gw. llugorn^{1,2}.

llum *eg.* flag, (small) banner, pennant, pennon.
Dchr. 17g.

lluman¹ *eg.* b. (bach. g. -yn, llumenyn, b. llumanig) ll. -au. *ensign, banner, standard, flag, pennant*.

c. 1300.

Cjn.: y lluman aur, y ll. euraid: oriflamme. 1778.

Gw. hefyd llumyn.

lluman², **llyman**³ *eg.*? b. (b. -es) ll. -iaid. *tall, ungainly fellow, lanky and clumsy person; one who is worthless or good-for-nothing; poor person; naked person; also transf.*

14–15g.

Amr.: llumyn³. 1836.

Am noeth luman, gw. noeth—n. lymun.

llumanbren *eg.* flagstaff, flag-pole.

1773.

Gw. hefyd llumbren.

llumanddrwg, llymanddrwg *eg.* wickedness, enormity.
1814–15.

llumanes, gw. lluman².

llumangi, llymangi *eg.* ll. -gwn. *dog of mixed or uncertain breed, mongrel, derog. of person, rascal, scamp*.

1735.

llumangludydd *eg.* standard-bearer.

1744.

llumaniaeth *eb.* office of standard-bearer, ensigncy.

13g.

Gw. hefyd llumenyddiaeth.

llumanig, ff. fach., gw. lluman¹.

llumanlong *eb.* ll. -au. *flagship*.

1850.

llumanog *a.* bearing an ensign, standard, or banner, decked with flags or banners, bannered.

Dchr. 17g.

llumanwr, llumanydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. *ensign, standard-bearer, also fig.*

1595.

llumanyn, ff. fach., gw. lluman¹.

llumbren *eg. ll. -au. flag-pole, flagstaff, also transf.*
1547.

llumenyddiaeth *eb. office of standard-bearer, ensigncy.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **llumaniaeth**.

llumenyn, ff. fach., gw. **lluman**¹.

llumon *e?g. chimney, flue, louver; (dict.) smoke, ashes, embers; bat (creature).*
c. 1400.
Am *twll y llumon*, gw. **twll**.

llumun, gw. **noeth**—**n. lymun**.

llumwydden *eb. flagstaff, flag-pole.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **llinwydd**, **llumbren**, **llymbren**, **llymwydd**.

llumyn¹ *e.ll. neu eg. banner(s), standard(s).*
c. 1300.

llumyn², gw. **noeth**—**n. lymun**.

llumyn³, gw. **lluman**².

llun¹ *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *shape, figure, form, appearance, aspect; ?body; good condition, condition of prosperity, fettle, order, proportion; figure of speech.*

13g.

(b) *fashion, manner, mode, means, way, possibility.*

13g.

(c) *picture, drawing, illustration, plate, portrait, photograph, representation, likeness, similitude, semblance, imitation, sign, imprint, diagram, image, idol, pattern, design; shadow, reflection.*

1346.

Cfn.: lluniau byw: living pictures, movies. 1920.

llun camra: *photograph. Ar lafar.*

ll. y cebustr: *the look of one destined to be hanged. 19–20g.*

ll. colfenni: *mackerel sky (lit. picture or shape of branches or trees). Ar lafar.*

ll. y grocbren (crocbren) = ll. y cebustr. 19–20g.

ll. y Groes: *the sign of the Cross. 1568.*

ll. dyfrlliw: *watercolour (painting). 20g. Ser. ll. yr haeddel = ll. y llong. 1862. Gw. hefyd haeddel—h. fawr.*

ll. hirgrwn: *oval (figure). 1778.*

lluniau llafar: *talking pictures, talkies. 1936. Bot. llun llaw Crist: motherwort, Leonurus cardiaca. 18g.*

Ser. ll. y llong: the Great Bear (Ursa Major), the Plough, Charles's Wain. 16g.

ll. llonydd: *still photograph. 20g.*

ll. troed: *footprint. Ar lafar. Bot. ll. troed yr arth: stinking hellebore, Helleborus foetidus. 1906. Bot. ll. troed yr ebol: coltsfoot, Tussilago farfara. 1896.*

ar l.: *in the form or shape of, in the image of, in the manner of, like as. 1346.*

ar lun a delw = ar lun. 1568.

Am *cymryd llun, llyfr lluniau, na lliw na llun, na ll. na lliw, pa l., pob ll. a lliw, rhyw l., torri ll., torrwr lluniau, tŷ ll., tynnu llun, tynnwr lluniau, gw. cymeraf: cymryd (At.), llyfr¹, lliw¹, pa, pob¹, rhyw¹, torraf: torri, torrwr, tŷ, tynnaf: tynnu, tynnwr.*

Gw. hefyd **deulun**.

llun², **Llun** *eg.*

1. *Monday.*

l3g.

2. (*the*) *moon.*

1725.

Cfn.: (**dydd**) **Llun y Blodau:** *the Monday after Palm Sunday. 1683.*

(**dydd**) **Ll. Mabon:** *holiday for coal-miners instituted by William Abraham (Mabon) on the first Monday in every month, Mabon's Day. Ar lafar.*

(**dydd**) **Ll. y Sulgwyn:** *Whit Monday. 1551.*

(**dydd**) **Ll. y Drindod:** *Trinity Monday, the Monday after Trinity Sunday. 1612.*

Am dydd Llun (y) Pasg, dyw Ll. (y) Pasg, gw. dydd, dyw¹ (At.).

Gw. hefyd Dywllun.

lluncranc, gw. **llyngranc.**

llundeb *eg. beauty.*

18–19g.

Llundeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Londoner.*

1810.

Llundeinig *a. of or pertaining to London.*

15g.

Llundeiniwr, Llundeinydd *eg. ll. -wyr. Londoner, Cockney.*

1798.

Llundeiniwys *e.ll. Londoners.*

1811.

Llundeinydd, gw. **Llundeiniwr.**

llunedig, lluneithaf: lluneithu, gw. **lluniedig, lluniaethaf: lluniaethu.**

llungar *a. shapely, comely, handsome; orderly, tidy, methodical.*

18g.

llunglaf *a. Mondayish.*

20g.

llunglwyf *eg. Mondayishness, Monday-morning feeling.*

20g.

llunglwyfus *a. Mondayish.*

20g.

llungopi, gw. **llun¹ + copi¹.**

llungranc, gw. **llyngranc.**

Llungwaith *eb. Monday.*

c. 1400.

Llungwyn *eg. Whit Monday.*

19g.

Cf. Sulgwyn, Mawrthgwyn.

llunhoeddaf: llunhoeddu, llunhoeddiad, gw. **llunweddaf: llunweddu, llunweddiad.**

lluniad *eg. ll. -au. a fashioning, making, creation, formation; form, appearance, structure, construction; drawing, diagram, plan.*

c. 1400.

lluniadaeth *eb. ll. -au. composition, form, formation, construction; art, drawing,*

draughtsmanship; constructivism.

1803.

lluniadaf; lluniadu *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to draw, depict, portray, describe; fashion, form.*

1803.

lluniadol *a. pictorial; formative, formational.*

1803.

Am celfau lluniadol, gw. celf (At.).

lluniadur *eg. plumb-line; draughtsman, drawer, one who draws.*

Dchr. 17g.

lluniadwr, lluniadydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. draughtsman, drawer, one who draws.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd lluniedydd.

lluniaeth, &c. *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au.*

(a) arrangement, ordering, order, government, disposition, ordinance; providence, foresight, purpose, design, provision, regulation; form, fashion, mode, means, shape; creation, act of creating.

13g.

(b) supply, portion, share, sustenance, subsistence, food, provender, provisions, repast, refreshment, victuals, nourishment, also fig.

14g.

Gw. hefyd lluniaith².

lluniaethad, gw. lluniaethiad.

lluniaethaf, lluniaethiaf; lluniaethu, -o, -io, &c. *bg. a.*

(a) to put in order, bring order to, regulate, manage, arrange, dispose, organize, range, marshal.

13g.

(b) to decree, command, order, ordain, appoint, prescribe, bring about, establish; purpose, determine, intend, propose, provide, prepare, plan, make arrangements (for).

c. 1250.

(c) to form, fashion, frame, construct, create, invent.

14g.

(d) to feed, give food to; take refreshment, eat.

1567.

Amr.: llun(i)ethu. 13g.

Cfn.: lluniaethu (-o, -io, &c.) brwydr = ll. byddin(oedd). 14g.

ll. byddin(oedd): *to marshal an army (armies), draw up forces, join battle. 13g.*

ll. cad(au), ll. y gad = ll. byddinoedd. 14g.

ll. heddwch = ll. tangnefedd. 1783.

ll. rhyfel = ll. byddin(oedd). 1588.

ll. tangnefedd: *to make peace. 14g.*

ll. tŷ: *to manage a household. 1514.*

lluniaethiad, lluniaethad *eb. ll. -au. providence, design, provision; ordering, management, disposal; form, formation, composition, creation.*

1659.

lluniaethol *a. formative, formational, productive; dietetic; ?well formed.*

1803.

lluniaethus, &c. *a. orderly, correct; predestined.*

14g.

lluniaf; llunio *bg. a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to form, fashion, mould, shape, carve, model; make, bring about, frame, create, compose, construct, coin, devise, imagine, plan, intend, purpose, arrange; cut out, draft, mark out; be formed.*

13g.

(b) *depict, portray, draw, engrave, paint.*

1346.

(c) *to invent or concoct lies, tell untruths, maintain or assert falsehoods.*

1683.

Amr.: lluno. Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: llunio amcanion: to take measures. 1776.

ll. amser: *to appoint a time. 1588.*

ll. brad (bradfwriad): *to plot. 14g.*

ll. celwydd: *to concoct a lie. 1617.*

ll. buchedd: *to order one's life. 1651.*

ll. diwrnod: *to appoint a day. 1588.*

ll.'r (g)wadr fel y bo'r troed: *to cut one's coat according to one's cloth (lit. to fashion the sole according to the foot). c. 1600.*

ll. oed: *to arrange an appointment or tryst, make a date. ?15g.*

ll. tangnefedd: *to make peace. 13g.*

Am bwrdd llunio, gw. bwrdd (At.).

lluniaidd, llunaidd *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. shapely, graceful, comely, handsome, good-looking, fair, well-shaped, well-formed, well-proportioned.*

14g.

lluniaith¹, gw. lluniaeth.

lluniaith² *eb. figure (of speech), figurative language.*

1595.

lluniant *eg. ll. lluniannau. formation, order; alignment; food, sustenance.*

c. 1730.

lluniaraf: lluniaru, gw. lliniaraf: lliniaru.

lluniawdr, lluniodr *eg. ll. lluniodron. fashioner, creator, maker; regulator; ruler, rule, straight-edge, square, also fig.; order, pattern.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd lluniawdr.

lluniedig, llunedig *a.bfl. fashioned, modelled, formed, well-formed; painted; ?arranged, regulated.*

c. 1300.

lluniedigaeth *eb.g. mark; formation.*

1567.

lluniedydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *fashioner, designer, creator, maker.*

c. 1400.

(b) *artist, draughtsman, drawer, one who draws.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd lluniadwr, lluniadydd.

lluniedyddiaeth *eb. pictorial art.*

1798.

lluniedyddol *a. forming, formative, formational; plastic, capable of being moulded or formed.*

1780.

llunieidd-dra *eg. shapeliness, symmetry, gracefulness.*
1827.

llunieiddgrwn, gw. lluniaidd + crwn.

llunieiddiaf: llunieiddio *ba. to fashion, form, shape, make shapely or graceful.*
15g.

llunieiddliw, gw. lluniaidd + lliw¹.

llunieiddrwydd *a. form, shape; shapeliness, symmetry.*
1796.

llunieiddwch *eg. form; shapeliness, shape.*
1816.

llunieiddwych, gw. lluniaidd + gwyach.

llunieithaf: llunieitho, llunieithu, llunieithus, gw. lluniaethaf: lluniaethu, lluniaethus.

llunieth, lluniethaf: lluniethu, lluniethus, gw. lluniaeth, lluniaethaf: lluniaethu, lluniaethus.

lluniodr, gw. lluniawdr.

lluniog *a.*

(a) *illustrated; shaped, moulded.*
15g.

(b) *shapely.*
1803.

lluniol *a. formative, formational, forming; fashioned, formed, formal, orderly, arranged; characteristic, specific; pictorial.*
16-17g.

lluniwr, llun(n)ydd *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who forms or arranges, former, fashioner, compiler, sculptor; maker, creator, inventor; author, composer.*
14g.

(b) *artist, painter, illustrator, draughtsman, drawer, one who draws.*
1707.

llunliwiaf: llunliwio *ba. to paint a picture of.*
[1724].

llunnydd, gw. lluniwr.

llunon, gw. llumon.

llunpren *eg. box.*
c. 1400.

llunrecordydd *eg. ll. -recordwyr. video-recorder.*
20g.

llunrig, gw. llymrig.

llunwaith *eg. pictorial art; artwork.*

20g.

llunwedd *eb. ll. -au. form, mode, figure, image, appearance, layout, order, condition, state.*

1595.

llunweddaf: llunweddu *ba. to form, shape; delineate, describe, express; modify, adapt.*

1595.

llunweddiad *eg. ll. -au. figure of speech; modification, adaptation, aspect.*

1595.

llunweddol *a. rhetorical.*

1595.

llunydd, gw. **lluniwr**.

llunysgrif *eb. ll. -au. hieroglyph, ideograph, ideogram.*

20g.

lluoeddfawr *a. numerous.*

1603.

lluofydd *eg. leader or afflicter of a host.*

13g.

lluog *a. numerous.*

1603.

lluos¹ *a. multiple.*

20g.

lluos², gw. **lliaws**.

lluosadwy *a.bfl. multipliable, multiplicable.*

1776.

lluosaf: lluoſi *bg.a. to multiply (esp. math.); increase; pluralize (in grammar); quaver, trill, sing with vibrato.*

15g.

Cfn.: lluoſi hir: long multiplication. 20g.

Am tabl lluoſi, gw. tabl.

lluosâf, lliawsâf: lluosáu, lliawsáu *ba. to increase, enlarge, expand.*

16–17g.

lluosaidd *a. harmonious.*

1609.

lluosain *eb. (adff. geir. -seiniad) ll. -seiniad, a hefyd fel a. diphthong.*

1592.

Fel a. possessing or composed of a variety of sounds; diphthongal.

1814.

lluosawdl, lluosawgrwydd, gw. **lluosodl, lluosogrwydd**.

lluosbaladr *a. having many stems, stalks or blades.*

16g.

lluosbarth *a. consisting of many parts, multiplex, complex.*

p. 1584.

lluosben—llyngyr lluosben, gw. **llyngyr**.

lluosbigiad *eg. multiple puncture.*
20g.

lluosblygaf: lluosblygu *ba. to multiply; fold many times.*
1604–7.

lluosbreswyl, gw. lliaws (lluos²) + preswyl.

lluosddwyn *a. multiparous.*
1776.

lluosddyblwr *eg. ll. -wyr. multiplier (math.).*
1661.

lluosddyblygaf: lluosddyblygu *ba. to multiply.*
1547.

lluosedig *a.bfl. multiplied, increased.*
1776.

lluosedd *eg. multiplicity; multitude; pluralism (of society).*
1803.

lluoseddol *a. pluralistic, plural (of society).*
20g.

lluoseiniad, gw. lluosain.

lluoseiniog, lliawseiniog *a. sonorous; making or consisting of many sounds; diphthongal.*
1632.

lluoseiriog, lliawseiriog *a. verbose.*
1567.

lluosflwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. (a) perennial.*
20g.

lluosgar *a. having a large retinue or following, having an army; generous, rich; popular, beloved.*
c. 1300.

lluosgell *a. having many cells, multicellular.*
1803.

lluosgrwydr *a. wandering often.*
1604–7.

lluosgyswllt *eg. polysyndeton.*
1552.

lluosiad *eg. multiplication, an increasing; increment; propagation (of plants).*
1776.

lluosiaeth *eb. multiplication.*
1848.

lluosil *a. multiparous.*
1776.

lluosill, lliawsill *a. polysyllabic.*
1803.

lluosillafion *e.ll. polysyllables.*

1925.

lluosillafog, lliawsillafog *a. polysyllabic (of word, style, &c.).*

14g.

lluosliw *a. multi-coloured, polychrome, of many colours.*

1803.

lluoslun *a. multiform.*

1803.

lluosocâf: lluosocáu, gw. lluosogaf: lluosogi.

lluosochr *a. multilateral, many-rowed, polystichous, many-sided.*

16g.

lluosochrog *a. multilateral, many-rowed, polystichous, many-sided.*

1604-7.

lluosodl, lluosawdl *eb. polyptoton.*

1552.

lluosog, lliawsog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *numerous, countless, without number, numberless, many, manifold, diverse; ?together; (?large) number.*

9g.

(b) *multitudinous, great, full, abundant, copious, endowed with many gifts, populous, having a large retinue or following, having an army; ?prolific; ?harmonious, in harmony, not in unison.*

c. 1300.

(c) (a) *plural (in gram.).*

14g.

Am *enw lluosog, rhif ll.*, gw. **enw, rhif**¹.

lluosogadwy *a. multipliable, multiplicable.*

1776.

lluosogaeth, lluosogiaeth *eb.*

(a) *multiplicand.*

1768.

(b) *plural.*

1808.

(c) *pluralism (in philos. and politics); (eccl.) pluralism.*

1915.

lluosogaethol *a. pluralist, pluralistic (in politics).*

1941.

lluosogaethwr, lluosogiaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pluralist (in philos. and politics).*

20g.

lluosogaf, lluosocâf: lluosogi, lluosocáu, &c. bg.a.

(a) *to increase, multiply, grow in number; cause to increase or grow in number, propagate (e.g. plants), make great, lengthen (e.g. a word by adding a syllable), repeat, shower upon; copy, duplicate.*

14g.

(b) *to multiply (math.).*

1604–7.

(c) *to pluralize (in gram.)*.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **lluosocâf: lluosocáu**.

lluosogai *eg. multiplicand*.

1803.

lluosogaidd—tabl lluosogaidd, gw. **tabl**.

lluosogedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. multiplied; multiplicand*.

1776.

lluosogedd *eg. state of being plural, plurality; a plural; multitude, multiplicity; (eccl.) pluralism*.

1630.

lluosogiad *eg. a multiplying, increasing, increase, propagation (e.g. of plants), growth; multiplication (math.); ?numerousness*.

1630.

Cfn.: Rhif. lluosogiad croes: cross-multiplication, duodecimals. 1768.

ll. deuddegol = ll.croes. 1829.

Am **tabl lluosogiad**, gw. **tabl**.

lluosogiaeth, lluosogiaethwr, gw. **lluosogaeth, lluosogaethwr**.

lluosogol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to the plural number, forming the plural number, denoting the plural number (in gram.); tending to increase or multiply, increasing, multiplying*.

1791.

Fel *e. multiplicative (in gram.)*.

20g.

lluosogrif, lluosowgrif *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. numerous; plural (in gram.); number; multiple*.

c. 1785–90.

lluosogrwydd, lluosowgrwydd, &c. eg.

(a) *numerousness, plurality, multiplicity, profusion, abundance, plenty, large number, multitude*.

13g.

(b) *large number (of people, animals, &c.) together, throng, crowd, host*.

13g.

lluosogwr, lluosogydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion*.

(a) *multiplier (esp. math.)*.

1768.

(b) *pluralist (in philos. and politics)*.

1916.

(c) *duplicator (machine)*.

20g.

lluosogyddiaeth *eb.*

(a) *multiplication (math.)*.

1776.

(b) *pluralism (in philos. and politics)*.

1916.

lluosol *a. multiplying; pluralistic, plural (of society); multiplicative (math.).*

1860.

Am *drych lluosol*, gw. **drych** (At.).

lluosowcbren *a. where many trees grow.*

1594–6.

lluosowgrif, lluosowgrwydd, gw. **lluosogrif, lluosogrwydd**.

lluosran *a. divided into many parts, consisting of many parts.*

1772.

lluosrannog, lliawsrannog *a. divided into many parts, consisting of many parts.*

1632.

lluosrannol, lliawsrannol, &c. *a. divided into many parts, consisting of many parts.*

1803.

lluosrif, lliawsrif *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. many, multiple.*

1877.

Fel *e. (math.) multiple; (math.) multiplicand; plurality, multiplicity.*

1858.

Am *sêr lliawsrif*, gw. **sêr**.

lluosryw *a. a hefyd fel eg. manifold, diverse, multifarious; variety, diversity.*

1803.

lluos-sain, lluos-sill, lluos-sillafog, &c., gw. **lluosain, lluosill, lluosillafog**.

lluostreigl *eg. polyptoton.*

1552.

lluostroed *eg. a hefyd fel a. a many-footed creature, a multipe, polyp, polypod; many-footed, multipe.*

1803.

lluoswerth, gw. **lliaws** (lluos²) + **gwerth**.

lluoswm *eg. ll. -sym(i)au. product (math.).*

20g.

lluoswr, gw. **lluosydd**¹.

lluoswragedda, lliawswragedda *bg. a'r be. gyda grym enwol. to practise polygamy.*

1733.

lluoswybod, lluoswybodol, gw. **lliaws** (lluos²) + **gwybod, gwybodol**.

lluosydd¹, **lluoswr** *eg. ll. -yddion. (math.) multiplication, multiplication sign, multiple mark; multiplier (also in physics and economics).*

1604–7.

lluosydd² *e.ll. ?ac eg. host(s), multitude(s), large numbers(s).*

13g.

Amr.: **lluosoedd**. 15g.

lluosydd. 14g.

lluosyddiaeth *eb. multiplication (math.).*

1824.

lluosyn *eg. ll. -ion. multiplicand (math.).*

20g.

lluosynysfor *eg. archipelago.*
1848.

lluosystyr, gw. lliaws (lluos²) + ystyr.

llur^{1,2}, gw. lur, llŷr².

llurgun, llurgyn *eg. ll. llurgunod, llurgynnod. cadaver, carcass, corpse, carrion; fig. weakling; wretch, rascal, knave; a thing of poor quality.*
1604–7.

llurgunaidd, llurgynnaidd *a. skinny, corpse-like, cadaverous, wretched.*
1836.

llurgunedig, gw. llurguniedig.

llurguniad, llurgyniad *eg. ll. -au. a mangling, distortion, corrupt form (of word, &c.).*
1803.

llurguniaf, llurgyniaf; llurgunio, llurgynio *ba. to distort (the truth, facts, &c.), corrupt, change for the worse, disfigure, mar, deface, maul, mangle, mutilate; force, drag, haul, drive; harass.*
1701.

llurguniedig, llurgunedig, llurgyn(i)edig *a.bfl. mutilated, corrupt.*
1874.

llurguniwr, llurgyniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mutilator, mangler, distorter.*
1803.

llurgunllyd, llurgynllyd *a. mutilated, corrupt.*
1796.

llurig, llurug *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion, -awr.*

(a) *coat of mail, cuirass, corselet, hauberk, habergeon, brigandine, breastplate, lorica, armour.*
13g.

(b) *transf., e.g. of a net, the breast of a cock thrush, &c., and fig. defence, protection, shelter, cover(ing); 'breastplate', 'lorica', (metrical) prayer for protection.*

14g.
Cfn.: Llurig (Llurug) Alecsander: Alexander's Lorica or Breastplate, name applied to various metrical prayers for protection. 14g.

ll. d(d)auddyblyg, ll. d(d)yblyg: ?*coat of mail of double thickness, double coat of mail, also fig.*
14g.

ll. D(d)uw: *God's protection. c. 1300.*

ll. emog: *coat of mail. 1588.*

ll. Gildas: *the Lorica or Breastplate of Gildas, name of metrical prayer for protection. 20g.*

ll. Badrig, ll. Padrig: *St Patrick's Lorica or Breastplate, name of metrical prayer for protection.*

20g.

ll. Siarl(a)s: *Charlemagne's Lorica or Breastplate, name of prayer. 16g.*

Am modrwy llurig, gw. modrwy.

Gw. hefyd penllurig.

llurigaf; llurigo *bg.a. to put a coat of mail on.*
1604–7.

lluriglas, llurigloyw, gw. llurig + glas¹, gloyw.

llurigog, llurugog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. mail-clad (warrior).*

13g.

llurigol *a. mail-clad.*

1869.

llurigwalch *eg. mail-clad hero or warrior.*

c. 1300.

llurigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mail-clad knight or warrior, cuirassier.*

1722.

llurigwyn, gw. llurig + gwyn¹.

llurigydd *eg. ll. -ion. maker of chain-armour, armourer; cuirassier.*

14g.

llurpil, gw. llu—ll'r. pil.

llurs, lurs *eb. (bach. -en, ll. -nod) ll. -od. razor-bill.*

1761.

llurug, llurugog, lluryg, gw. llurig, llurigog, llurig.

llus *e.ll. (un. b. -en, -ïen, ll. dwbl -au, -i) a hefyd fel a. bilberries, whimberries, whortleberries; huckleberries.*

14g.

Fel *a. bilberry-like, bilberry-colour, dark-blue, dark, black.*

14g.

Cfn.: llus y brain: crowberry, Empetrum nigrum. 1813.

ll. coch: *cowberry, red whortleberry, Vaccinium vitis-idaea. 1860.*

ll. (llusi, llusau) duon bach: *bilberries, whimberries, whortleberries. 1722.*

ll. duon y mynydd = ll. y brain. 1813.

Am gwlydd llysi, hel llus, gw. gwlydd², heliaf: hel.

llusa *bg. to gather bilberries.*

1803.

llusael, gw. llus + ael².

llusen, gw. llus.

llusendod, llusendy, llusenni, gw. elusendod, elusendy, elusenni.

llusern, lusern *eb., weithiau eg. yn ffig. (bach. -ig) ll. -au. lantern, lamp, also transf. and fig.*

1551.

Cfn.: llusern gël = ll. dywyll. 1775.

ll. Dewi: *Davy lamp. 1885.*

ll. hud(ol): *magic lantern. 1842.*

ll. bapur: *paper lantern. 1772.*

ll. y plwyf: *parish lantern, facet. name for the moon. Ar lafar.*

ll. swynol = ll. hud. 1835.

ll. dywyll: *dark lantern, blind lantern. 1816.*

Gw. hefyd llugorn.

llusernaf: llusernu *ba. to illuminate.*

1856.

llusernorsaf *eb. ll. -au, -oedd. lamp station, lamp-room (in a colliery).*

1878.

llusg *eg. a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. a dragging, draught, drawing, traction; drawn vehicle, &c., sled, sledge, cart without wheels; drag, implement for*

dragging a river, &c; track, trail; drawl, slur.

14g.

Fel *a. dragging; drawn, for hauling; wheel-less; slow; recumbent; infectious, contagious; also of a type of 'cynghanedd' (q.v.).*

14g.

Cfn.: llusg ar dafod: speech impediment. Ar lafar.

ll. trethiannol: fiscal drag. 20g.

Am *car llusg, cart ll., clefyd ll., cynghanedd l., gair ll., llafariad l., gw. car¹, cart, clefyd, cynghanedd, gair¹, llafariad².*

Gw. hefyd *llusgen, llusgiad².*

llusgad, gw. llusgiad¹.

llusgaethan, gw. llesgethan.

llusgaf: llusgo *bg.a.*

(a) to drag, haul, pull, draw in; trail along (the ground, &c.); lure, allure, attract.

14g.

(b) to be drawn along, trail, be open (of shoe-lace); crawl, creep; become tedious, drag on, pass slowly, move slowly, do something in a lazy or leisurely manner, loiter.

c. 1470.

Cfn.: llusgo ar ôl: to lag behind. Ar lafar.

ll. ei angor(au) (ei hangor(au), &c.): to drag (the) anchor. 16g.

ll. byw: to linger on, e.g. of a sick person, language, cause, &c. Ar lafar.

ll.(r) geiriau: to drawl. 1772.

ll. ei lais (ei llais, &c.): to slur, drawl. 1838.

ll.'r llawr: to trail along the ground. Ar lafar.

ll. ei draed (ei thraed, &c.): to drag one's feet. 1604-7.

Am *plentyn llusgo, gw. plant¹.*

llusgangor *eg. ll. -au. kedge-anchor.*

1775.

llusgair *eg. meaningless or redundant word or phrase, expletive, cheville.*

1819.

Gw. hefyd *gair¹—g. llusg.*

llusgan, gw. llusgen.

llusg-drol *eb. ll. -iau. a drawn wheeled vehicle.*

c. 1773.

llusgedig, llusgiedig *a.bfl. dragged; dragging, trailing; slow, sluggish, listless, lifeless; alluring.*

18g.

llusgen, llusgan *eb. a'r ail ff. hefyd yn eg.*

(a) sledge, sled, cart without wheels.

18-19g.

(b) one who creeps or crawls slowly; lifeless woman.

1803.

llusgen(n)aidd *a. slow, leisurely, tardy, indolent, sluggish, inert; cowardly.*

1567.

Amr.: llesgen(n)aidd. 1632.

Gw. hefyd *llegennaidd.*

llusgerbyd *eg. carriage; sledge.*

1822.

llusgethan, gw. llesgethan.

llusgfad *eg. ll. -au. tug-boat.*
1845.

llusgfen *eb. ll. -ni. sledge.*
1851.

llusgiad¹, **llusgad** *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a dragging, drawing, pulling; enticement, alluring glance (esp. by a girl); slow and alluring manner (of speech), drawl; persuasive argument, inducement.*
c. 1400.

(b) *a small load conveyed in a cart.*
Ar lafar.

(c) *anadiplosis, climax, gradation (in rhetoric).*
1552.

Cfn.: llusgiad amser: time-lag. 1936.

ll. llais: *slow and alluring manner (of speech), drawl, slur. 15–16g.*

ll. lygad: *alluring glance, wink, ogle (esp. by a girl). 15–16g.*

llusgiad² *eg. ll. -au, llusgiaid.*

(a) *a ‘cynghanedd lusk’ (see ‘cynghanedd’); the first rhyme in such a ‘cynghanedd’.*
16g.

(b) *creeping thing, reptile.*
1734.

(c) *a drag.*
1892.

llusgiawdr *eg. sled; grasping person.*
1604–7.

llusgiedig, gw. **llusgedig**.

llusglog *eg. towage.*
1794.

llusglwybr *eg. ll. -au. tow-path.*
1851.

llusglyd *a. dragging, slow.*
1851.

llusgodre *eg. train (of dress, gown, &c.).*
1794.

llusgoed, gw. **llus + coed**.

llusgol *a. trailing, dragging, slow, sluggish.*
1803.

llusgrwyd *eb. ll. -au. trawl, drag-net, trammel.*
1800–2.

llusgrwydaf: llusgrwydo *bg.a. to trawl.*
1885.

llusgrwydiad *eg. ll. -au. a trawling.*
1883.

llusgwr *eg. ll. llusgwyr. dragger, haulier; ?one who entices or draws away; a tow-rope, hawser; slowcoach, dawdler, laggard.*

a. 1564.

llusi, llusien, gw. llus.

llusogrwydd, gw. lluosowgrwydd.

llusu, gw. llus.

llusw¹, gw. lleisw.

llusw² *e.ll. oven ashes, bakehouse ashes.*

Ar lafar.

llusweddferch, gw. llus + gwedd¹ + merch¹.

lluswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). bilberry (whinberry, whortleberry) bushes.*

1794.

Cfn.: lluswydden y geifr: cowberry or red whortleberry bush, Vaccinium vitis-idaea. 1867.

llutrod, gw. llythrod.

llutrodaf: llutrodi *bg.a. to soil, dirty, defile, foul, befoul, bedraggle, mar, smear, sully, profane; become dirty or turbid; soak, steep (clothes).*

1604-7.

Amr.: llythrodi. 1911.

llutrodol *a. ash-like, of or like buck-ashes.*

1722.

lluthred, lluthrod, gw. llythrod.

lluwch *eg. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -au, -od, -ion.*

(a) *driven snow, snow-drift.*

14g.

(b) *wind that drives snow, &c., whirlwind; cloud of dust; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(c) *dust, motes, small fragments or specks.*

Diw. 16g.

(d) *spray, spume.*

1803.

Cfn.: lluwch (yr) eira, ll. o eira, ll. eiry: snow-drift. c. 1400.

ll. glo: *coal dust, culm.* Ar lafar.

ll. y glo: *pneumoconiosis.* Ar lafar.

ll. sigaret: *cigarette ash.* Ar lafar.

ll. trwyn: *snuff.* Ar lafar.

lluwchen (o) dywod: *sand-drift. 1860.*

Gw. hefyd lluch³, llwch¹.

lluwchaf: lluwcho, gw. lluwchiaf: lluwchio.

lluwchfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. snow-drift.*

1610.

Amr.: llochfa². 1784.

Cfn.: lluwchfa awyrol: atmospheric drift. 1862.

ll. (llochfa) (o) eira: *snow-drift. c. 1762-79.*

Gw. hefyd lluchfa.

lluwchgrogen *a. having snowy white skin.*

1430.

lluwchiad *eg. ll. -au. a driving or drifting (of snow).*

1803.Gw. hefyd **lluchiad**¹.**lluwchiaf, lluwchaf; lluwch(i)o** *bg.a. to drift (of snow), drive (snow), blow a blizzard; cover (with ashes, dust, &c.); spray, foam; hurl, pelt (with stones, &c.); dust, clear of dust.***1587.**Gw. hefyd **lluchiaf**¹: **lluchio**.**lluwchiedig** *a.bfl. drifted (of snow, sand, &c.).***1877.**Gw. hefyd **lluwchiedig**.**lluwchiog, lluwchog** *a. full of dust, dusty; drifted (of snow, &c.), full of drifts, driven by the wind; foaming.***1770.****lluwchiol** *a. drifting (like dust).***1803.****lluwchliw**, gw. **lluwch** + **lliw**¹.**lluwchog**, gw. **lluwchiog**.**lluwchwsg**, gw. **lluwch** + **gwisg**.**lluwchwynt** *eg. ll. -oedd. a wind which causes drifting (of snow, sand, &c.), snow-, sand-, &c., storm, blizzard.***1858.**Gw. hefyd **lluchwynt**.**lluwchyn**, gw. **lluwch**.**lluwchynt**, gw. **lluchynt**.**lluydd, luedd** *eg. ll. -au, -(i)on. host, throng, army; a hosting, mustering, recruitment, military service; camp; military expedition, foray, raid, battle, warfare; tribute.***12g.***Amr.: lludd*³. *c. 1400.**Cfn.: (mynd, &c.) yn lluydd, yn ei, &c., luydd: (go, &c.) accompanied by an army, in a host, &c., in a hosting. 14g.*Gw. hefyd **pen-lluydd**.**lluyddaf, lluyddiaf, lueddaf; lluydda, lluyddu, lluydd(i)o, luedda, lueddu** *bg.a. to go to war, assemble for war, bear arms, wage war, fight, combat; call to military service, mobilize, muster.***12-13g.**Gw. hefyd **lluyddhaf; lluyddhau**.**lluyddfawr, lueddfawr, lueiddfawr** *a. mighty in battle, warlike, valiant; having many warriors or a great army.***12g.****lluyddhaf; lluyddhau** *bg. to mobilize, muster, march to battle.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **lluddhaf; lluddhau, lluyddaf; lluydda**.**lluyddiad**¹, **lueddiad**¹ *eg. mobilization, a warring.***1722.****lluyddiad**², **lueddiad**², **lueiddiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. soldier, warrior, fighter; (dict.)*

trainer.

Dchr. 15g.

lluyddiaeth *eb.g. military affairs, warfare, war.*
1632.

lluyddiaf: lluyddio, gw. lluyddaf: lluydda.

lluyddog, llueddog *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. having many warriors, having an army, embattled, mobilized; warlike, militant, bellicose; brave in war, valiant, courageous.*

c. 1100.

Am ffenigl Elen Luyddog, gw. ffenigl.

lluyddogrwydd *eg. mightiness in arms, strength in battle.*
1770.

lluyddwr, llueddwr *eg. (bach. lluyddwryn) ll. -wyr. soldier, warrior, fighter; (military) quartermaster, marshal.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd pen-lluyddwr.

llyug, gw. llyg³.

llw *eg.b. ll. llyfon, llwon, -aint, -au, llyain, -au, -on, llyfau, -oedd, llwfon, lleiau, llau, ?llywaint. (solemn) oath, asseveration, vow, also fig.; (profane) oath, swear-word, a swearing, curse, blasphemy.*

13g.

Amr.: llwf. 15g.

Cfn.: llw(f) ac arfoll: *oath and pledge. c. 1400.*

ll. anudon(ol): *false oath, perjury. 14g.*

ll. ar grair a llyfr: *an oath upon a relic and a book. 16g.*

ll. cam = ll. anudon. 13g.

ll. cyhoedd: *public oath, solemn oath. 1604-7.*

ll. cysegr: *sacred oath. 1718.*

ll. cywirdeb = ll. ffyddlondeb. *c. 1400.*

ll. diarnabod (diadnabod): *oath of ignorance (as to the matter in question). 13g.*

ll. diofryd: *oath of abjuration. 1710.*

ll. d(d)irwadiad = ll. diofryd. 20g.

ll. drwg = ll. anudon. 1604-7.

ll. (o) ffyddlondeb (ffyddlonder): *oath of allegiance. c. 1400.*

ll. geuog = ll. anudon. 1604-7.

ll. golau: *a solemn oath among children made by holding up the arms above the head in the form of a cross. Ar lafar.*

ll. gweilydd: *solitary oath, unsupported oath; (dict.) voluntary oath. 13g.*

ll. haerig: *assertory oath. 1672.*

ll. Hippocratic: *Hippocratic oath. 20g.*

ll. llysiant = ll. diofryd. 1722.

ll. mawr: *great or solemn oath; profane oath, swear-word. 14g.*

ll. ofer: *vain oath. 16g.*

ll. sacramentaidd: *sacramental test. [1795].*

ll. teyrngarwch = ll. ffyddlondeb. 20g.

ll. uchafiaeth y brenin: *oath of (the king's) supremacy. 1710.*

ar l., ar fy, &c., ll.: *on oath, upon my, &c., oath or word. 14g.*

Am cymryd llw, gwadu ll., mynd ar l., mynd yn ll., rhoddi ll., talu ll., torri ll., tyngu ll., gw. cymeraf: cymryd, gwadaf: gwadu, af: mynd (At.), rhoddaf: rhoddi, talaf: talu, torraf: torri, tyngaf: tyngu.

Gw. hefyd camlw, halog lw, mawrllw, oferlw.

llwaf: llwô, gw. lwfiat: lwfio.

llwan, llwanen, gw. llywan, llywionen.

llwch¹ *eg. (un. bach. llwchyn, llychyn) ll. llychau, -od, -on. dust, powder, specks,*

motes; snuff; fig. earthly remains of a human body, ashes; something worthless; low or mean condition, humiliation, earthly man, mortal or humble man; transf. of something numerous.

15g.

Cfn.: **llwch a lludw:** *dust and ashes; mortal or humble man, mankind.* **1588.**

ll. aur: *gold dust. c.* **1762–79.**

ll. baco: *tobacco ash.* Ar lafar.

ll. brag: *malt dust.* **1800.**

ll. brwmstan: *sulphur dust.* **1771.**

ll. bwmbart = ll. gwn. **1725.**

ll. y graig = ll. chwarel. Ar lafar.

ll. cregyn: *testaceous powders.* **1858.**

ll. chwarel: *pneumoconiosis.* Ar lafar.

ll. y ddaear: *dust of the earth.* **1588.**

ll. dannedd: *tooth-powder.* **1816.**

ll. esgyrn: *bone dust (manure), bone-meal.* **1852.**

ll. glo: *coal dust, culm.* **1722.**

ll. gwn: *gunpowder.* **1725.**

ll. haearn: *file dust, iron filings.* **1840.**

ll. inc: *ink powder.* **1752.**

ll. y llawr: *dust of the ground, earth, mortal or humble man, mankind.* **1764.**

ll. llif: *sawdust.* **1856.**

ll. sialc: *chalk dust.* Ar lafar.

ll. sigarét: *cigarette ash.* **20g.**

ll. sinsir: *powdered ginger.* **1759.**

ll. (y) trwyn: *snuff.* **1770.**

ll. ymbelydrol: *radioactive dust.* **20g.**

hen l.: *a 'character'.* **1869.**

Am adar llwch (*gwin*), *blwch ll.*, *clefyd y ll.*, *gostwng y ll.*, *heddwch i'w l.*, *llety ll.*, *malu'n ll.*, *mân l. y cloriannau*, *siaced l.*, *soser l.*, *taflu ll. i lygaid*, *tynnu ll.*, gw. **adar**, **blwch** (At.), **clefyd** (At.), **gostyngaf:** **gostwng**, **heddwch**, **llety**, **malaf:** **malu**, **manlwch**, **siaced**, **soser**, **taflaf:** **taflu**, **tynnaf:** **tynnu**.

Gw. hefyd **lluwch**, **llychyn**.

llwch² eg. ll. *llychau*. *lake, pool, stagnant water, bog, swamp, marsh; mud, mire, grime, filth, dung, also fig.*

9g.

llwchblat, **llwchgafn**, gw. **llwch**¹ + **plât**, **cafn**.

llwchiad, **llwchiaf:** **llwchio**, gw. **llychiad**, **llychaf:** **llychu**.

llwchlawr, **llwchlestr**, gw. **llwch**¹ + **llawr**¹, **llestr**.

llwchyn, gw. **llwch**¹.

llwdn eg. (*bach. llydnyn*) ll. *llydnod*, (*ar ôl rhif.*, gw. *the young of an animal (sometimes of a bird)*) (*e.g. colt, foal, kid, lamb, chick*), *animal, beast, 'head' (in counting animals)*, *fig. young man, youth, oaf, dolt.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llwdn anhyys:** *unclean animal, one not fit to be eaten.* **14g.**

ll. asyn (asen): *foal or colt of an ass.* **1551.**

ll. blith: *milch animal.* **13g.**

ll. ceffyl: *young horse.* **1760.**

ll. y gloch, **ll. cloch:** *bell-wether, fig. leader, one who excels, ringleader.* **15g.**

ll. dafad: *sheep; wether.* **1547.**

ll. diarddel: *unclaimed stray animal.* Ar lafar.

ll. dof: *domestic animal. c.* **1400.**

ll. gafr: *kid; goat.* **1588.**

ll. gŵydd: *gosling; goose.* **1707.**

ll. gwyllt: *wild animal. c.* **1400.**

ll. hwch, **llwdn(h)wch:** *pig, hog.* **15g.**

ll. hydd: *(young) deer.* **15g.**

ll. iâr: *chicken.* **16g.**

ll. sied: ?impounded sheep, fig. of damned soul. **1637.**

ll. unicorn: young unicorn. **1567.**

Am cig llwdn, oen ll., gw. cig, oen.

Gw. hefyd gwyddlwn, llydnes, manllwn.

llwdnaidd, gw. llydnaidd.

llwdngar *a. involving (carnal) bestiality.*

c. 1400.

llwdn(h)wch, gw. llwdn—ll. hwch.

llwer, ff. daf., gw. lloer.

llwether, ff. daf., gw. llyffethair.

llwf, gw. llw.

llwfach, **llwfer**, gw. lofaets, lwfer.

llwfn *e?g. a hefyd fel a. harrow; level.*

1547.

llwfr *a. (b. llofr) ll. llyfr(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. llyfr(i)on (llwfron), llyfriaid (llwfriaid).*

(a) cowardly, lacking in courage, craven, timid, faint-hearted, unadventurous, apathetic, shy; mean; idle, lazy, improvident, shiftless.

c. 1300.

(b) damp (of grass, corn, &c.); ?soft.

1607-II.

Fel *e. coward.*

13g.

Amr.: llwrf¹. (b. llofr) (ll. llyfrion).

llyfwr². 14g.

llwfraidd, **llwfrder**, **llwfrdra**, **llwfrddyn**, **llwfreiddiaf**: **llwfreiddio**, gw. llyfraidd, llyfrder, llyfrdra, llyfrddyn, llyfreiddiaf: llyfreiddio.

llwfren, gw. llyfryn².

llwfrgalon, **llyfrgalon** *a. timid, faint-hearted.*

1839.

llwfrgi, **llwfrgiaidd**, &c., gw. llyfrgi, llyfrgiaidd, &c.

llwff, **llwffiaf**: **llwffian**, gw. lwff, lwffiaf: lwffian.

llwg¹ *eg.*

(a) scurvy; debilitating disease, also fig.

1684.

(b) rot in sheep.

1803.

Cfn.: llwg y môr: sea-scurvy. 1838.

Am llyisiau'r llwg, gw. llyisiau.

Gw. hefyd llwyg².

llwg² *eg.?b. eye-sight, vision, visual perception; sight (of person or thing); view, spectacle.*

1823.

Cfn.: **ar bob llwg a llaw:** ?on all hands, from every direction, on all sides. **1842.**

llwgaf: **llwgu** *bg.a.* to (cause to) faint; suffer from extreme hunger, be ravenously hungry, be starving; die of starvation; kill by depriving of food, starve (into submission); also fig.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **llewygaf:** **llewygu**, **llwygaf:** **llwygo**.

Am *teth llwgu*, gw. **teth**.

llwgeirian, gw. **llygaeron**.

llwgfa *eb. ll. -feydd.* faint, swoon; hunger, scarcity of sustenance, starvation.

1688.

Gw. hefyd **llewygfa**.

llwglyd¹ *a.* starving, famished, ravenously hungry; requiring much nutrient (of plants); lacking in nutrients, poor (of soil).

1882.

Gw. hefyd **llewyglyd**.

llwglyd² *a.* characteristic of scurvy, scurfy, full of dandruff.

1813.

llwgr *eg. ll. llygrau (llwgrau)*, a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) damage, destruction, havoc, harm, injury, hurt, detriment, loss; (in the Welsh Laws) damage done to corn, &c., by animals; blemish, defect, infection, corruption, putrefaction.

13g.

(*b*) moral failing or deterioration, corruption, defilement.

16g.

(*c*) chafe, fret, gall, ulcer, sore, scab.

15g.

Fel *a.* corrupt, degenerate, depraved; defective, faulty, unauthentic, corrupt (of literary text, manuscript, &c.).

1617.

Cfn.: **llwgr yr awyr:** infection of the air, plague. **1604–7.**

ll. gwreiddiol: original sin, depravity. **1872–81.** Bot. **ll. y tewlaeth:** (i) foxglove, *Digitalis purpurea*. *c.* **1400.** (ii) Aaron's rod, common or great (torch) mullein, taperwort, *Verbascum thapsus*. **1813.** *Cyfr. ll. yd:* corn damage, i.e. damage done to corn by trespassing animals. **13g.**

ll. ysbardun: spur-gall. [**1783**].

mynd ar l.: to decay, become rotten, putrefy, decompose. **16g.**

Am *gwneuthur llwgr*, gw. **gwnaf:** **gwneuthur**.

llwgrair, gw. **llygrair**.

llwgrellwaf: **llwgrellwa** *bg.* to make dishonest or unfair gains or profit, make exorbitant profit, profiteer.

1936.

llwgrenw, gw. **llwgr + enw**.

llwgrfflwch *a.* destructive, devastating.

c. **1400.**

llwgrgaer, gw. **llwgr + caer**.

llwgrgawdd *a.* causing havoc in one's anger, destructive or devastating in one's wrath.

c. **1400.**

llwgriaith, gw. **llygriaith**.

llwgrobrwyaf: llwgrobrwyo, gw. llwgrwobraf: llwgrwobri.

llwgrwobr, **llwgrwobrwy** *eg. ll. llwgrwobrau, llwgrwobrwyon, llwgrwobrwyau. bribe.*
1771.

llwgrwobraeth, **llwgrwobrwyath** *eb.g. a bribing, bribery.*
1836.

llwgrwobraf, **llwgr(w)obrwyaf: llwgrwobri**, **llwgr(w)obrwyo**, **-u** *ba. to bribe.*
1810.

llwgrwobrwr, **llwgrwobrwywr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who offers a bribe, giver of bribes, briber.*
1838.

llwgrwobrwy, gw. llwgrwobr.

llwgrwobrwyad *eg. a bribing, bribery.*
1837.

llwgrwobrwyath, **llwgrwobrwyaf: llwgrwobrwyo**, gw. llwgrwobraeth, llwgrwobraf: llwgrwobri.

llwgrwobrwyedig *a.bfl. bribed.*
1903.

llwgrwobrwyol *a. of the nature of a bribe; venal, capable of being bribed or bought; given to bribery, offering bribes.*
1837.

llwgrwobrwywr, gw. llwgrwobrwr.

llwgwm, gw. lwgws.

llwgr, **llwgwrn**, gw. llwgr.

llwng¹, gw. llwnc.

llwng², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llyngaf: llyngu.*

llwm *a. (b. llom) ll. llym(i)on (llwmon), weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol, ll. llymiaid.*

(a) devoid of its customary covering, bare (e.g. of tree, region, &c.), barren (of land, also of season); bare, naked (of person); threadbare, worn (of material, garment, &c.), ragged.

13g.

(b) destitute, needy, poor; without luxuries, plain, simple, humble (e.g. of dwelling, food); threadbare; empty, void of stores or provisions (of barn, larder, table, &c.); also fig.

15g.

Cfn.: llwm ei gotwm: threadbare. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bonllwm**, **caledlwm**, **cefnllwm**, **croenllwm**, **esgeirlwm**, **hirlwm**, **iadlwm**, **noethlwm**, **tinllwm**.

llwmbren, **llwmdr**, **llwmdra**, gw. llymbren, llymdr¹.

llwmedafedd *a. (b. llomedafedd). threadbare (fig. of language).*
1658.

llwmfaes, gw. llymfaes.

llwm-fonheddig *a. shabby-genteel.*

1887.

llwmgwlwm, llwmgwlwm, llwmhaf: llwmhau, gw. llymgwlwm, llymhaf¹: llymhau.

llwmp¹, gw. lwmp.

llwmp² *eg. lump(-fish), lump-sucker, sea-owl.*

Dchr. **17g.**

llwmwisg, gw. llwm + gwisg.

llwnc, llwng¹ *eg. (bach. llwncyn) ll. (prin) llync(i)on, a hefyd fel a. (b. llong).*

(a) gullet, oesophagus, throat; (occas.) pharynx; draught, gulp; a swallowing, deglutition; vent (e.g. for smoke, fumes), funnel or shaft (of chimney), outlet (for water, &c.); also fig.

14g.

(b) toast (health).

1856.

(c) slot, groove, notch (in a piece of wood, &c., into which another piece with a similar slot fits snugly).

1840.

Fel a. swallowing, engulfing.

c. **1300.**

Cfn.: llwnc y gwddf (gwddf): the gullet. Ar lafar.

ll. simnai: *funnel or shaft of chimney. 1604-7.*

ll. tost: *sore throat. Ar lafar.*

ll. y trothwy (trothau): (i) *bot. antirrhinum, snapdragon. 18g.* (ii) *well at the door to hold a mat. Ar lafar.* (iii) *gluttony, voracious appetite, 'greedy stomach'. 1861.*

ll. yn ll.: *cross-halved (of joint). Gw. (c).*

Am atebiad llwnc, llyn ll., porth y ll., gw. atebiad² (At.), llyn¹, porth².

llwncdestun *eg. ll. -au. toast, (person's) health.*

1815.

llwntrach, gw. llwtrach.

llwrf^{1,2}, llwrfhaf: llwrfhau, llwrfwas, llwrfyn, &c., gw. llwfr, llwrw, llyfrhaf: llyfrhau, llyfrwas, llyfryn².

llwrist *a. mottled white, spotted with white.*

c. **1562.**

llwrw, llwry¹ *eg. ll. llyry, a hefyd fel ardd. ac fel cys.*

(a) track, trail, path, way, direction, course, career; fig. manner, mode, form, semblance.

12g.

(b) (dict.) tax, fee, fine, penalty, amercement; place, room, lieu, stead.

16g.

(c) opportunity, convenience.

?16g.

Fel ardd. in the wake of, in the track or trail of, after, behind, following, towards, in the direction of (often rendered in English by the suffixes '-long, -wards, -ways', e.g. 'headlong, backwards, sideways'); after the fashion of, in the manner of, like, resembling; by, through, on account of, because of.

c. **1300.**

Fel *cys. since, because, inasmuch as; as, how.*

1244.

Amr.: llwrf². **14g.**

llwrf. **14g.**

llwyr². **1567.**

llyrw. *c.* **1588.**

Cfn.: llwrw (llwyr, l(l)wr, &c.) **ei flaen (ei blaen, &c.):** onwards, forwards; without hesitation. **1688.**

(yn) ll. **ei gefn (fy nghefn, ein cefnau, &c.), ll. cefn, ll. gefn:** backwards, to or at his (my, our, &c.) rear, behind; reluctantly, half-heartedly, without enthusiasm. **1567.**

(yn) ll. **ei (fy, &c.) ochr:** sidelong, sideways. **1798.**

(yn) ll. **ei ôl (eu hól, &c.):** back, backwards. **1567.**

(yn) ll. **ei ben (eu pennau, &c.):** head first; headlong, precipitately; haphazardly, at random. **14g.**

ll. **ei ben ôl = ll. ei gefn.** Ar lafar.

ll. **ei din (eu tinau, &c.) = ll. ei gefn.** **1803.**

ll. **ei drwyn (fy nhrwyn, ein trwynau, &c.):** in a straight direction, directly onward, following one's nose; ?haphazardly, at random. **1732-3.**

(yn) ll. (ei, &c.) **wyneb:** towards the front, forward, in the direction in which one is facing; straightaway, directly. **1300-25.**

ar l(l). (ei l., &c.) (i) on the track of, in pursuit of; ?in the path (of); ?straightaway, directly, on a forward course. *c.* **1300.** (ii) hanging insecurely, only loosely fastened, standing precariously (of gate, &c.), awry; half-closed, partly open, ajar. **1894.** (iii) after the fashion of, in the shape of, of a kind, of the sort. Ar lafar.

i l. in the wake of, following after, on the track of, in pursuit of; in the way or direction (where); *fig.* after the fashion or pattern of, in the manner of, like, resembling. **13g.**

yn ll., yn ei l(l), &c. (i) in the wake of, on the track of, following, after; ?in the path (of). **13g.** (ii) on account of, because (of), since, inasmuch as. **1244.** (iii) in respect of, as to, regarding; to the sole possession of. *c.* **1401.** (iv) in a lump, in a heap; ?in the same position, not having moved. *c.* **1588.**

yn ll. ei ddeudroed: feet first. **14g.**

llwrfw, gw. llwrw.

llwrwg *eg. dross, dregs, sediment.*

Dchr. **17g.**

llwry¹, gw. llwrw.

llwry², gw. llory.

llws *eg. viscous or slimy substance, slime, mucilage.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd llosglws.

llwsbilen *eb. ll. -nau. mucosa, mucous membrane.*

1850.

llwsgwrn, gw. llosgwrn.

llwst *eg. hut, cot, lodging.*

18-19g.

llwtra *eg. mire, mud, alluvium, silt, slime, ooze, sludge.*

1850.

llwtrach *eg. b. ll. (prin) -od. dirt, mud, mire, sludge, slush, slime, ooze, pulp, mush, mash, any slippery, gelatinous, slimy, soft, or soggy substance.*

16g.

Cfn.: llwtrach y sêr: ?star-jelly, star shot, nostoc. **1796.**

llwtran *eg. diet.*

1725.

llwtrws *eg. pulp, mush, mash.*

Ar lafar.

llwtwn *eg. glutton.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **glwtwn**.

llwth *a. a hefyd fel eg. greedy (one).*

16–17g.

llwy *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *spoon, also transf. of guard of dagger; ladle, scoop, dipper; trowel; spatula; small cup-shaped cavity or depression (e.g. in a molar tooth, worn by water in a stone).*

14g.

(b) *bucket, float, or paddle of a water-wheel, &c.*

1722.

Cfn.: **llwy ford** = **ll. fwrdd**. Ar lafar.

ll. fuddai: *churn-staff*. Ar lafar.

ll. fwrdd: *tablespoon*. 1831.

ll. fwyd (fwyta) = ?**ll. bwddin**

ll. galch = **ll. saer maen**. 1833.

ll. garu = **ll. serch**. 20g.

ll. gawl: *soup-spoon*. 1843.

llwyau geni: *gynaecological forceps*. 20g.

llwy gorn: *horn spoon*. 15g.

ll. grochan: *ladle, scoop (lit. cauldron-spoon)*. 1604–7.

ll. gwta: *short-handled spoon*. 1789.

ll. haearn: *iron or metal spoon*. c. 1400.

ll. halen: *salt-spoon*. Ar lafar.

ll. laeth: ?*skimmer, dairy utensil*. 15g.

ll. fawr: *tablespoon, serving-spoon*. Ar lafar.

ll. fenyn: *wooden spoon used in butter making*. Ar lafar.

llwy fesur: *measuring-spoon*. 20g.

ll. forter = **ll. saer maen**. 1753.

ll. fwstard: *mustard-spoon*. Ar lafar.

ll. beutur: *tablespoon (lit. pewter spoon)*. Ar lafar.

ll. bren (ll. llwyau pren(iau)): *wooden spoon*. 1869.

ll. bwddin: *dessert-spoon, pudding-spoon*. Ar lafar.

ll. saer maen (main): *mason's trowel*. 1604–7.

llwy serch: *love-spoon*. 1933.

ll. dân, llwydan: *fire-shovel*. *Dchr.* 17g.

ll. de: *teaspoon*. 1759.

ll. droetir: *ladle*. 1632.

Am *bwyd llwy, cŷn ll., llyisiau'r ll., gw. bwyd (hefyd At.), cŷn, llyisiau.*

llwy', gw. llwyf.

llwyaid *eb. ll. llwyaidiau. spoonful, shovelful, also fig.*

c. 1400.

llwyar, llwyarn *eb. ll. llwyerau, llwyarnau, llwyerni.*

(a) *trowel; fire-shovel, slice; scoop, corer; spatula.*

1753.

(b) *bucket, float, or paddle of a water-wheel, &c.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **llwyarn fiswn**: *mason's trowel*. Ar lafar.

ll. blastro: *plasterer's trowel*. Ar lafar.

ll. bwyntio (bointio): *pointing trowel*. Ar lafar.

ll. saer meini = **ll. fiswn**. 1814.

ll. dân: *fire-shovel*. 1880.

llwyaraf, llwyarnaf: llwyaru, llwyarnu *ba. to spread and smooth (mortar, &c.) with or as with a trowel, trowel, shovel.*

1803.

llwybig *eg. spoonbill; spoonbeak, shoveller (duck).*

1832.

llwybr *eg. ac yn eithriadol iawn eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd (ll. bach. llwybrach).*(a) *path, footpath, beaten track, unmade pathway; footprints (of person or animal), tracks, trail; course, direction, tenor; orbit (of planet, &c.); drift (in mining); also transf. c. 1250.*(b) *method, manner, mode (of procedure, &c.), steps, measures, or course of action adopted (esp. with specific aim in mind); way of life, line of conduct, moral demeanour; path (e.g. of duty, obedience, faith, God's will); means of communication, access (to God, esp. of prayer), channel (e.g. of spiritual blessing); course (of life), career; course or direction of development (e.g. of civilization).*

13g.

*Cfn.: llwybr Adda: Adam's path from Paradise. 14g.***ll. yr anadl:** *trachea, windpipe. 1604-7.***ll. aradr:** *plough-track. 1547.***ll. arian:** *the shimmering, silvery light of the moon reflected in a sheet of water. Ar lafar.***ll. brân = ll. tarw** (*lit. crow's path; cf. the phrase 'as the crow flies'*). Ar lafar.**ll. y byd:** *the way of the world. a. 1587. Ser. Ll. Caergwydion (Crygeidwan), Llwybrau Gwydion = y Ll. Llaethog. 1722.***ll. caled = ll. coch.** Ar lafar.**ll. cam:** *by-path, indirect crooked path. 1588.***ll. canol:** *middle course, golden mean, happy medium. 1891.***ll. ceffyl:** *bridle-path, bridleway. 20g.***ll. coch:** *beaten track or path. 1904.***ll. croes** (ll. *llwybrau croesion*): *cross-path, cross-way, also fig. 1604-7.***Ll. Crygeidwan,** gw. *Ll. Caergwydion.***ll. cul:** *narrow path, also fig., esp. of a strictly virtuous way of life, 'the strait and narrow', with reference to Matt. vii. 14. 1769.***ll. cyfreithlon:** *right of way. 1843.***ll. cyhoeddus:** *public footpath. Ar lafar.***ll. Cymun = ll. eglwys.** Ar lafar.**ll. defaid:** *sheep-track. 1848.***y Ll. Dolurus:** *Via Dolorosa. 1728.***ll. eglwys:** *church-path, public footpath leading across fields to the parish church. 1843.***ll. elor** (ll. *llwybrau elor*): *right of way for funerals, bier-balk. 1606. er. y Ll. Fforchog = y Ll. Llaethog. Ar lafar.***llwybrau gwllân:** *paths followed by wool-gatherers. Ar lafar.***Ll. Gwydion,** gw. *Llwybr Caergwydion. Ser. Llwybr y Gwynt = y Ll. Llaethog.***ll. hyffordd:** *an easily traversed or direct path (usu. fig.). p. 1584. Ser. y Ll. Llaethog: the Milky Way, the Galaxy. 1725.***ll. llan = ll. eglwys.** Ar lafar. *Sein. y ll. llafar: the speech tract. 20g. Ser. Ll. (y) Llanc = y Ll. Llaethog. Ar lafar. Sein. y ll. llefaru = y ll. llafar. 20g.***ll. llwynog:** *a secret path used by quarrymen when late for work to avoid being seen by the steward. Ar lafar.***ll. llygad = ll. tarw. c. 1810. Ser. Ll. y Mab Afradlon = y Ll. Llaethog. 1722.****ll. march = ll. ceffyl.** Ar lafar.**ll. mul:** *donkey-path, narrow track. Ar lafar.***ll. (y) mynydd:** *mountain path. Ar lafar. Ser. Ll. Olwen = y Ll. Llaethog. 18-19g.***ll. ei ben (ei phen, &c.):** (*used adverbially*) *headlong, precipitately, rashly, aimlessly, at random (lit. (along) the path of one's head). p. 1875.***ll. pilyn pwn a cheffyl:** *path formerly used to carry goods by pack-saddle. Ar lafar.***ll. sathredig:** *beaten path. 1770.***ll. tarw:** *straight path, direct course, shortest way possible, short cut. Ar lafar.***ll. troed (traed):** *footpath. 1657.***ll. trol:** *cart-track. Ar lafar.***ll. trwyn (ei drwyn, &c.):** *?random path, aimless direction. 1740.***ll. twrch:** *mole-run. Ar lafar. Diwin. (y) ll. wythblyg: eightfold path. 20g.***gwneud ll. i'r (eu, &c.) llaw:** *to pilfer. Ar lafar.***gwneuthur llwybr:** *to make dispatch (?cf. 'to make tracks'). 1722.***yr hen llwybrau:** *'the old paths', ancient, time-honoured, or traditional way of life, &c.; haunts of one's childhood or youth. 1588.*

Am *cadw llwybr at y tân, cerdded (y) llwybrau, gw. cadwaf: cadw (At.), cerddaf: cerdded (At.)*.

Gw. hefyd *arllwybr, camlwybr, cylchlwybr, gau lwybr*.

llwybraf: llwybro *bg.a. to walk, go, wend one's way, move; walk on, traverse (land, &c.); also fig.; lead, guide, direct, ? expedite, facilitate, promote, provide, cause.*

c. 1250.

Cfn.: llwybro tir: to cover ground, move along at a quick pace, make fast progress. [1783].

llwybraidd *a. orderly, methodical, regular, plain, lucid; easy, ready, fluent, free; skilful, dexterous; appropriate, fitting, expeditious; pertaining to a path or paths.*

14g.

llwybrdew *a. wide-coursing.*

13g.

llwybrdir, llwybrdwrff, gw. *llwybr + tir, twrf¹*.

llwybredig *a.bfl. capable of walking or moving about.*

16-17g.

llwybreiddaf: llwybreiddo, gw. *llwybreiddiaf: llwybreiddio*.

llwybreiddfodd *eg. method, methodical exposition.*

1658.

llwybreiddgerdd, gw. *llwybraidd + cerdd¹*.

llwybreiddiad *eg. guidance, instruction, direction; postal, &c., direction, address.*

1728.

llwybreiddiaeth *eb.g. guidance, instruction, esp. in a particular art or science, method; a sending or directing on, direction, expediting.*

c. 1785-90.

llwybreiddiaf, -af: llwybreidd(i)o *bg.a. to direct, show (person) the way, lead, conduct, guide, instruct; direct or address (letter, &c.), send, forward, redirect; wend one's way, proceed; arrange, set in order, methodize; expedite, facilitate, promote.*

1604-7.

llwybreiddiaidd *a. methodical, orderly, regular.*

1728.

llwybreiddiol *a. methodical, regular; expediting; directing or showing the way.*

1729.

llwybreiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. leader, guide, one who directs; arranger, disposer.*

1722.

llwybreiddrwydd *eg. method or ready way to teach or do anything; order, orderliness; adroitness, facility.*

1604-7.

llwybrennaidd *a. orderly, lucid.*

p. 1584.

llwybrfa *eb. path, trace, track.*

17g.

llwybrged *a. neu eg. bounteous, generous; generous blessing or gift.*

c. 1400.

llwybrgylch *eg. ll. -au. orbit, course.*

1716.

llwybriad *eg. formation of a path; a walking or progress along a path.*

1803.

llwybrus *a. orderly, convenient, favourable, expeditious.*

16–17g.

llwybrwaed *eg. lineage, ancestry, stock.*

16g.

llwybrwaith *eg. neu a. (performing) orderly or tidy work.*

c. 1400.

llwybrwayw *eg. ready or swift spear or lance, directed spear.*

15–16g.

llwybrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who walks along a path, wayfarer, traveller.*

16–17g.

llwybrydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. pathfinder, pioneer.*

1926.

llwybrydd², *ff. l., gw. llwybr.***llwybryddiaeth** *eb. prognosis (in med.).*

1850.

llwyd *a. ll. -(i)on, weithiau gyda grym enwol, ll. -iaid, -ion.**(a) grey, faint (of colour, light, &c.); pale, pallid, wan; russet, brown; turbid, muddy (of water).*

12g.

(b) grey-haired, grey-headed, old, ancient; grey (of hair, &c.), grizzled.

13g.

(c) mouldy, musty.

1547.

(d) holy, blessed, pious.

14g.

(e) unremarkable, insignificant, ordinary, common, uninteresting, not thriving.

[1547].

*Cfn.: (y) Llwydiaid (Llwydion) Albanaidd: Scots Greys (regiment). 1814.***ll. ei gudyn (ein cudyn, &c.):** *pale and thin; in poor circumstances, not thriving.* Ar lafar.**ll. Ffrengaidd:** *French-grey. 1841.***ll. Llundain:** *?London russet (cloth or material). c. 1600.***ll. main:** *blue upright (a fishing-fly). Ar lafar.***ll. fenig:** *unbranched horns of young deer. 1604–7.***ll. Mawrth:** *?March brown (a fishing-fly). 20g. Adar. llwyd bach: hedge-sparrow, dunnoek, Prunella modularis. Ar lafar.***ll. y baw = ll. bach.** Ar lafar.**ll. y brwyn:** *meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis. 1693.***ll. y garreg:** *spotted flycatcher, Musicapa striata. 20g.***ll. y clawdd = ll. bach.** Ar lafar.**ll. y gors:** *reed warbler, Acrocephalus scirpaceus; sedge warbler, Acrocephalus schænobænus. 1832.***ll. y danadl:** *(common) whitethroat, Sylvia communis. 20g.***ll. y grug = ll. bach. 1868.****ll. y gwrych = ll. bach. 1830.****ll. y mynydd:** *tree sparrow, Passer montanus. 20g.***ll. y berllan:** *garden warbler, Sylvia borin. 20g.***ll. y berth = ll. bach. 1907.****ll. y to:** *house-sparrow, Passer domesticus. 1904.***ll. y dom = ll. bach.** Ar lafar.**ll. y tywod:** *sanderling, Crocethia alba; northern dunlin, Calidris alpina. 18g. Bot. llwyd ac aur:*

golden russet (a kind of apple). **18–19g.**

ll. bonheddig: (i) *cudweed, Filago and Gnaphalium. Dchr.* **17g.** (ii) *cotton weed, Otanthus maritimus.* **1813.**

ll. y galchen = ll. y cŵn. **18g.**

ll. crwn bach: *Forrest russet, leathercoat russet (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. y cŵn: *white horehound, Marrubium vulgare.* **1545.**

ll. cwta: ? *beardless wheat.* **16g.**

ll. yr eithin: *wood-sage, Teucrium scorodonia.* **16g.**

ll. y ffordd = ll. bonheddig (i). *c.* **1400.**

ll. hanergoch: *Hervey russet, leathercoat russet (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. hir: *Pile's russet (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. Llundain: *pomeroy (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. llydan bach: *nonpareil (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. llydan mawr: *Wheeler's russet (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**

ll. mawr Gwent: *a large russet apple.* **18–19g.**

ll. fenig yr hydd: *broomrape, plant of genus Orobanche. c.* **1730.**

ll. Morgannwg: *royal russet (a kind of apple)*. **18–19g.**
ll. y din: (i) *silverweed, Potentilla anserina.* **1604–7.** (ii) *common agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria.* **1632.** (iii) *water starwort, Callitriche.* **1688.**

Am *aethnen lwyd, y feidiog (fydiog) l., boda ll., brân l., Brawd Ll., brethyn ll., clêr ll., cornicyll ll., corshwyad(en) l., crëyr ll., cwtiad ll., chŵerwyn ll., digoll l., Durw l., dŵr ll., edafeddog l., gwair ll., gwybed ll., gwylan l., hutan l., jac ll. y barw, llysiau ll., Mari l., meddyges l., mulfran l., papur ll., pibydd ll. llydandroed, pryf ll., Siani l., siglen l., siwgr ll., socas l., socen l., tinsigl l., tresglen l., yswidw l. fach, &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf (weithiau At.).*

Gw. hefyd **llwyden, llwydyn.**

llwydaf: llwydo *bg.a.*

(a) *to turn grey or brown, become turbid or muddy (of water), turn pale, fade; grow old, deteriorate, decay; lack lustre (of eyes), become dull; make grey or brown, make (water) turbid or muddy.*

14–15g.

(b) *to become mouldy or musty.*

[**1547**].

llwydaidd *a. greyish, rather pale, brownish, turbid; drab, poorish, dreary, dismal; lacking enthusiasm, lukewarm.*

18g.

llwydan, gw. llwy—ll. dân.

llwyd-dywyll *a. a hefyd fel eg. dark grey, dusky, between dark and light; twilight, dusk.*

1833.

llwyd-dywyllni *eg. twilight, dusk.*

20g.

llwyd-dywyllwch *eg. twilight, dusk.*

20g.

llwyd-ddrewaf: llwyd-ddrewi *bg. to smell musty.*

1604–7.

llwyd-ddrewllyd *a. musty.*

1725.

llwyd-ddu *a. ll. -on, hefyd gyda grym enwol. dark grey, greyish black, blackish, dusky, swarthy, dun.*

1632.

Cfn.: llwyd-ddu'r ddafad: mixture of undyed light and dark wool. **1911.**

Gw. hefyd **dulwyd**, **llwytu**.

llwydedd *eg. greyness; mouldiness, mould, mildew, mustiness; being grey-haired, hoariness; pallor, paleness.*

13g.

llwyden *eb. grey creature (of hare or rabbit).*

16g.

llwyder, *ff. wallus, gw. llwybr.*

llwydfaen, **llwydfain**, *gw. llwyd + maen¹, main¹.*

llwydfardd, **llwydfarf**, **llwydfawr**, *gw. llwyd + bardd, barf, mawr.*

llwyd-felyn *a. (b. llwyd-felen). greyish-yellow, beige, fawn, pale brown, khaki, buff.*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **melynllwyd**.

llwydfoch, **llwydfor**, *gw. llwyd + boch, môr¹.*

llwydfran *eg. ll. -frain. jackdaw.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd **brân**—**b. lwyd** (At.).

llwydfrith, *gw. llwyd + brith¹.*

llwydfron *eb. (common) whitethroat.*

1830.

Cfn.: llwydfron fach, ll. leiaf: lesser whitethroat, Sylvia curruca. 20g.

llwydfrown, *gw. llwyd + brown.*

llwydfrych *a. (b. llwydfrech). mottled-grey, greying.*

14g.

llwydi *eg. greyness; mouldiness, mould, mildew, mustiness; being grey-haired, hoariness; laziness.*

14g.

llwydiwd, *gw. llwyd + uwd.*

llwydlai *a. grey.*

14g.

llwydlas *a. ll. -leision, hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *greyish-blue, pale; greyish-blue colour.*

c. 1400.

(b) *yellow horned poppy.*

1813.

Am *halen llwydlas*, *gw. halen.*

Gw. hefyd **glaslwyd**.

llwydlech *eb. greywacke slate (in geol.).*

1892.

llwydledr, *gw. llwyd + ledr.*

llwydliw *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. grey, russet, brown.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **lliwllwyd**.

llwydlo *a. lignite.*
1851.

llwydlwm *a. grey and poor or bleak; (facet.) without a title of courtesy (e.g. Mr.).*
1732-3.

llwydlyd *a. mouldy, musty; muddy.*
1809.

llwydlys *eg. mugwort.*
1707.
Gw. hefyd llysiâu—ll. llwyd(ion).

llwydni *eg. mouldiness, mould, mildew, foxing, mustiness; greyness; being grey-haired, hoariness; pallor, paleness.*
1588.

llwydnos *eb.g. twilight, dusk.*
1897.

llwydoer, gw. llwyd + oer.

llwydog *a. greyish, having a grey hue.*
1803.

llwydolau *a. a hefyd fel eg. dim, wan, dusky, dull; light grey; half-light, glimmering light, twilight, dusk.*
1703.

Fel *e. twilight, dusk, dim light.*
1794.

llwydoleuni *eg. half-light, glimmering light, twilight, dusk, also fig.*
1707.

llwydrew *eg. ll. -iau, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. hoar-frost, rime, also transf.*
13g.
Amr.: llwytra. c. 1730.
llwytro. Ar lafar.

llwydrewaf: llwydrewi *bg. to cast a hoar-frost, be frosty.*
c. 1730.

llwydrewlyd, llwydrewllyd *a. covered with hoar-frost, frosty, rimy.*
1722.

llwydrewog *a. covered with hoar-frost, rimy.*
1722.

llwydroed *eb. spoon-handle.*
c. 1400.

llwydros, llwydrudd^{1,2}, gw. llwyd + rhos¹, rhudd, grudd.

llwydrwd *eg. (bacon) rust.*
[1783].

llwydrwth, gw. llwyd + rhwth.

llwydrydlyd *a. rusty (of bacon), reasty.*
[1783].

llwydwag, llwydwalch, llwydwallt, gw. llwyd + gwag, gwalch, gwallt.

llwydwan, llwydwannaidd, gw. llwyd + gwan¹, gwannaidd.

llwydwawr *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *grey dawn; (of a) grey(ish) hue or colour.*
1793.

llwydwedd, llwydwelw, llwyd-welw, gw. llwyd + gwedd¹, gwelw.

llwydwen, gw. llwydwyn.

llwydwerdd, llwyd-winau, llwydwisg, gw. llwyd + gwyrdd¹, gwinau, gwisg.

llwydwydd, gw. llwyd + gwŷdd¹.

llwydwyll *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *dusk, twilight.*
1898.

llwydwyn, llwytwyn *a.* (b. *llwydwen*) ll. *llwydzwynion*, hefyd gyda grym enwol. *greyish-white, silver-grey, pale grey, light grey, pale, pallid, drab, grizzly; grey-haired, hoary-headed; fair and holy, virtuous.*

14g.

Cfn.: Bot. y l(l)wydwen fach, *Potentilla anserina*: *silverweed.* 1896.

Gw. hefyd gwynllwyd.

llwydwynnaf: llwydwynnu *bg.* to grow hoary, become white-haired.
1604-7.

llwydwyrdd, gw. llwyd + gwyrdd¹.

llwydyn *eg.* ll. -*od.*

(a) *a grey-haired or pale-faced person; dusk, twilight; grey matter (in biol.).*
1390.

(b) *sparrow.*
1909.

(c) *cudweed.*
17g.

Cfn.: Bot. llwydyn y ffordd: *cudweed, Filago germanica.* 1604-7. Adar. ll. y berth: *hedge-sparrow, dunnock, Prunella modularis.* Ar lafar. Adar. ll. y to: *house sparrow, Passer domesticus.* Ar lafar.

llwydywyll, llwydywyllwch, gw. llwyd-dywyll, llwyd-dywyllwch.

llwydd *eg.* ll. -*on, -au,* a hefyd fel *a.* *success, prosperity, good fortune, luck, felicity, happiness; gift, blessing; fortunate one; ?successful, prosperous, promoting success, giving prosperity.*
c. 1300.

llwyddad, gw. llwyddiad.

llwyddaf, llwyddiaf: llwydd(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to succeed, be a success, prosper, flourish, thrive, prevail.*
13g.

(b) *to bring or give success to, make prosperous, promote, speed, make happy, bless; congratulate.*

Dchr. 14g.

llwyddanerchiad *eg.* *congratulation.*
1827.

llwyddannerch *eg.* *congratulation.*
1774.

llwyddant¹, gw. llwyddiant.

llwyddant² *eg. mark tooth in a young horse's mouth.*
1722.

llwydd-dab, llwydd-deb *eg. success, prosperity.*
16g.

llwydd-der *eg. success, prosperity.*
1883.

llwydd-dra *eg. success, prosperity.*
16g.

llwyddedig *a.bfl. successful, prosperous; promoting success, bringing prosperity.*
1248.

llwyddfa *eb. success; prosperous place.*
17g.

llwyddfawr *a. successful, thriving, prosperous, prospering, fortunate, lucky.*
12g.

llwyddfoes *eb. success, prosperity, good or prosperous custom.*
14g.

llwyddfyd *eg. ac efallai fel a. world of success, prosperous life, happy chance; ?fortunate.*
18g.

llwyddgar *a. successful, prosperous.*
c. 1400.

llwyddged *a. liberal in distributing gifts, generous.*
c. 1300.

llwyddglod *a. laudable.*
16g.

llwyddgyrch *eg. successful course or venture.*
Dchr. 14g.

llwyddiad, llwyddad *eg. a succeeding, a prospering, success; congratulation, felicitation.*
16-17g.

llwyddiaf: llwyddio, llwyddiaint, gw. llwyddaf: llwyddo, llwyddiant.

llwyddiaith, gw. llwydd + iaith.

llwyddiannaf: llwyddiannu *bg.a. to succeed, prosper, thrive; promote success, cause to succeed, bring prosperity.*
15g.

llwyddiannol *a. successful, prosperous, prospering, thriving.*
1759.

llwyddiannus *a. successful, prosperous, prospering, thriving, fortunate, lucky, favourable (of wind); promoting success, giving prosperity.*
14g.

llwyddiannwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who promotes success.*
1581.

llwyddiant, llwyddant¹ *eg. ll. llwyddiannau. success, prosperity, good fortune, happiness, felicity; a success, thing or person that is successful or promotes success.*

1346.

Amr.: llwyddiaint. **1567.**

llwyddianusrwydd *eg. prosperity, prosperousness.*

1780.

llwyddianuster *eg. success, prosperity.*

15-16g.

llwyddog *a. successful, prospering, prosperous, giving prosperity, blissful, fortunate.*

c. 1400.

llwyddol *a. successful, prospering, prosperous, giving prosperity, blissful, fortunate.*

17g.

llwyddus *a. successful, prospering, fortunate.*

a. 1587.

llwyddwaith, gw. llwydd + gwaith¹.

llwyddwart *eg. successful defender.*

a. 1603.

llwyddwawd *eb. successful or happy song.*

c. 1400.

llwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who brings about success, promoter of success, one who gives prosperity; one who prospers.*

1533.

llwyddwych, llwyddymgais, gw. llwydd + gwych, ymgais.

llweidiaf: llweidio *bg.a. to spoon (out), take a spoonful or spoonfuls (of).*

1803.

llwyerau, llwyerni, gw. llwyar.

llwyf *e.ll. ac yn eithriadol eg. (un. b. llwyfen, ll. -(n)i ll. dwbl llwyfain, llwyfi, (diw. a phrin) llwyfau, a hefyd fel a. elm(-tree); elm-bark; made of elm or elm-bark; platform, loft; lime-tree, linden.*

13g.

Amr.: llwyf. **16-17g.**

llwyfan¹. (un. b. llwyfanen) ll. dwbl -od, -au. **1604-7.**

Cfn.: llwyfanen fanw: lime-tree, linden, Tilia. *c. 1730.*

llwyfen Frutanaidd: English elm, common elm, *Ulmus procera*. **1834.**

ll. goch: red elm. **1845.**

llwyfanen grychddail = ll. Frutanaidd. 1803.

ll. gyffredin = ll. Frutanaidd. 1814.

llwyfen wen: white elm. **1845.**

llwyfanen lydanddail: wych elm, broad-leaved elm, *Ulmus glabra*. **1874.**

llwyfen lyfnddail = ll. lydanddail. 1794.

llwyf, &c., Rhufain (Rhufeinig): English elm(s), common elm(s), *Ulmus procera*. **18g.**

Gw. hefyd llwyfos.

llwyfan¹, gw. llwyf.

llwyfan², **llwyfen**⁴ *eb.g. ll. -nau. stage, raised floor, platform, boarded floor (e.g. in a mill), loft, cart-body, also fig.; (dict.) trigger (of a wheel).*

1543.

Cfn.: llwyfan agored: open stage. **20g.**

ll. barclod: *apron stage. 20g.*
ll. fyw: *live stage. 20g.*
ll. gludadwy: *fit-up stage. 20g.*
ll. etholiad: *hustings. 20g.*
ll. ffedog = ll. barclod. *20g.*
ll. ffrâm pictiwr: *picture frame stage. 20g.*
ll. ogwydd: *raked stage. 20g.*
ll. lithr: *sliding stage. 20g.*
ll. melin: *platform or loft of a mill. 1632.*
ll. men: *body or frame of a cart. 1632.*
ll. olew: *oil rig. 20g.*
ll. dro: *turntable. 20g.*
ll. droi: *revolving stage. 20g.*
ll. trol = ll. men. *1690.*

Am *dyn llwyfan*, *goruchwylizwr ll.*, *saer ll.*, *sibrwd ll.*, gw. **dyn** (At.), **goruchwylwr** (At.), **saer**, **sibrwd**.

llwyfan³, **llwyfen**³ *e?b.* (yn yr ymad. *ll. chwyth*, *ll. gwddf*). *windpipe, trachea; epiglottis.*
1604–7.

llwyfanadwy *a.bfl. that can be staged (of play), stageable.*
20g.

llwyfandir *eg. ll. -oedd. plateau.*
20g.
Cfn.: llwyfandir llynnoedd: lake plateau. 20g.

llwyfaniad *eg. ll. -au. a staging.*
20g.

llwyfannaf: llwyfannu *bg.a. to stage, appear on stage, perform (a play), set, also fig.*
1913.

llwyfannaidd *a. stagy.*
1932.

llwyfanwydd, gw. **llwyfan**¹ + **gwŷdd**¹.

llwyfen^{1,2,3,4}, gw. **llwyf**, **llefn**², **llwyfan**^{3,2}.

llwyfin *a. of or pertaining to elms.*
1632.

llwyfog *a. abounding in elms.*
1803.

llwyfos *e?b. grove of small elm trees, elm grove.*
 Digwydd mewn e. lleoedd, gw.

llwyg¹ *eg. ll. -au, -od. a refusal (to move), jibbing, restiveness, stubbornness.*
13g.
 Gw. **hefyd llewyg**.

llwyg² *eg.*

(*a*) *scurvy.*
1699.
 Am *llyisiau'r llwyg*, gw. **llyisiau**.
 Gw. **hefyd llwg**¹.

llwyg³, gw. **llyg**³.

llwygaf: llwygo, -u, -ad, -an, ?llwyg⁴ *bg. to fail, become tired or fatigued, faint,*

swoon; grow dim, darken (of eyesight), suffer eclipse (of heavenly body); refuse to go on, be restive or refractory, jib (of horse); hide, shelter.

13g.

Gw. hefyd llewygaf: llewygu, llwgaf: llwgu.

llwygedig *a.bfl. faint, pale.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd llewygedig.

llwyglys *eg. elecampane.*

1813.

Cf. llyisiau—ll. llwg.

llwygus *a. stubborn, unwilling (to move), restive, refractory (of horse, &c.), jibbing; ?causing to faint; ?fruitless, unsuccessful.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd llewygus.

llwylys *eg. ll. -iau. common scurvy-grass.*

1633.

Gw. hefyd llyisiau—ll. llwy.

llwyn¹ *eg. (bach. g. llwynyn, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -i, -ydd (bach. ll. (prin) llwynios).*

(a) *bush, shrub, brake, thicket; copse, grove, arbour; woods, forest; (esp. in love-poetry) the traditional rendezvous of lovers, symbol of love or romance.*

9g.

(b) *transf. of any bushy growth, e.g. a woman's hair).*

14g.

(c) *(fig.) family, issue, offspring, descendants; a number of persons, company.*

15g.

(d) *sacred-pole, 'grove'.*

1588.

Cfn.: llwyn afalau: apple tree. Ar lafar. Bot. ll. arian: silver-bush, Jupiter's beard, Anthyllis barba-Jovis. 1852.

ll. banadl: broom bush, also transf. 15g.

ll. bedw, ll. o fedw: birch grove. 15g. **Ser. Ll. Blodeuwedd:** name of a constellation. 1862.

ll. cardoteion, ll. cardotwyr: beggar's bush. 1770.

ll. Caron, gw. llwyncaron.

ll. celyn: holly bush, holly grove. 1858.

ll. coch y Pasg: flowering currant, *Ribes sanguineum*. Ar lafar.

ll. coed, ll.(-yn) o goed: grove, small wood. 13g. **Bot. (y) ll. cotymog:** lavender, *Lavendula;* lavender cotton, *Santolina Chamæcyparissus*. 1632. **Bot. ll. cotymog Ffrengig:** French lavender, *Lavandula Spica*. 1725. **Bot. ll. y gyfagwy, y ll. gyfagwy:** houseleek, *Sempervivum tectorum*. 1632.

ll. cyll: hazel grove. 1632. **Bot. ll. y cythraul:** common red poppy, field or corn poppy, *Papaver rhæas*. 1813.

ll. derw, ll. o dderw: oak grove; also fig. of offspring. 15–16g.

ll. drain, ll. o ddrain: thorn bush. 1771. **Bot. ll. drops:** fuchsia, *Fuchsia magellanica*. Ar lafar.

ll. drys (drysi): bramble thicket or brake. 15g.

ll. eiddew: ivy bush. 1819.

ll. eithin: gorse bush. 14–15g.

ll. gwallt, ll. o wallt: bush of hair. 1604–7.

ll. Helen, gw. llwynhelen.

ll. helyg: willow grove, osier grove. 12g.

ll. iorwg = ll. eiddew. 20g. **Bot. ll. y (llwynau'r) fagwyr:** houseleek, *Sempervivum tectorum*; also applied to other plants, esp. (large or crooked) yellow stonecrop, *Sedum reflexum*, and biting stonecrop or wall-pepper, *Sedum acre*. 1515. **Bot. ll. mwstard:** penny-cress, treacle mustard, *Thlaspi arvense*. Dchr. 17g. **Bot. ll. y neidr:** ribwort plantain, rib grass, *Plantago lanceolata*. 1753.

ll. onn: ash grove. 1774.

ll. rhedyn: clump of bracken. 15–16g.

ll. rheidusion = ll. cardoteion. 1803.

ll. sarff: a bush bearing bitter fruit, ?wild service, *Sorbus torminalis*. 1790. **Bot. ll. y tewlaeth:** foxglove, *Digitalis purpurea*. 1604–7.

Bot. ll. triagl = ll. mwstard. 1725.

mynd i'r ll.: *to go to the lavatory. Ar lafar.*

mynd i'r ll. cyn mynd i'r llan (cyn priodi): *to have pre-marital sexual intercourse. 1786.*

Am curo llwyn a pherth, cyfliw gŵr a ll., gwraig ll. a pherth, mab ll. a pherth, o lech i l., plentyn trwy'r ll., proffwydi'r llwyni (llwynau), gw. curaf: curo (At.), cyfliw¹, gwraig, mab, llech¹, plant¹, proffwyd.

Gw. hefyd glaslwyn, gorllwyn², irlwyn, prysglwyn, tewlwyn, &c.

llwyn², gw. llwyn.

llwynaid *eg. (dict.) flock.*

1722.

llwynaidd *a. resembling a bush, shrub, or grove.*

1789.

llwynbrysgen, gw. llwyn¹ + prysgen.

llwyncaron *eg. lavender.*

18–19g.

llwyncoed *eg. grove, cluster of trees.*

1938.

Gw. hefyd coedlwyn, llwyn¹—ll. coed.

llwyndir *eg. ll. -oedd. land abounding in groves or shrubs, bush.*

16–17g.

llwyndwn, gw. llwyn² + twn¹.

llwyngyr, gw. llyngwr.

llwynheiddyd, gw. llwynhidydd.

llwynhelen *eg. sage.*

18–19g.

llwynhidydd *eg. ribwort plantain, rib grass; creeping cinquefoil, five-leaved grass, five-leaf.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: llonhidydd. c. 1400.

llwynheiddyd. *Diw. 15g.*

llwynhidir. 18g.

llwynhidl. *c. 1730.*

llwynhidyll. *Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd dail—d. llwynhidydd.

llwynin *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a grove.*

1803.

llwynïos, gw. llwyn¹.

llwynlyfnaf: llwynlyfnu *ba. to bush-harrow (ground).*

1848.

llwynl(l)ys, gw. llwyls.

llwynoca *bg. to hunt a fox.*

p. 1584.

llwynoci, llwynog-gi *eg. ll. llwynocwn, llwynog-gwn. foxhound.*

1851.

llwynoclwyf *eg. alopecia, baldness.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **clwyf**—c. y llwynog.

llwynog *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au, bach. g. -yn) ll. -od, (eithriadol) -on.*

(a) *fox.*

13g.

(b) *fig., &c., esp. of a cunning, crafty, or wily person; one of the symbols used in Welsh vaticinary poetry).*

c. 1400.

(c) *the Fox, one of the northern constellations.*

1816.

(d) *bundle or faggot tied in the middle and at both ends.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: llwynog. 13g.

llywynog. 13g.

Cfn.: llwynog Eifftaidd: (Egyptian) jackal. 1852. Pysg. ll. y môr: sea-fox or fox-shark, thresher shark, Alopias vulpes; ?common dragonet, Callionymus lyra. 1722.

bod yn (chwarae'r) llwynogyn gyda'r llwynog: *to play the fox with a more cunning person, to halt before a cripple. 1722.*

Am cenau llwynog, clwyf y ll., Cymdeithas D(d)ifa Llwynogod, cynffon (y) llwynog, cysgu ll., chwarae'r ll., dail ll., llyisiau'r ll., tân ll., gw. cenau, clwyf, cymdeithas (At.), cynffon (hefyd At.), cysgaf: cysgu, chwaraeaf: chwarae (At.), dail, llyisiau, tân¹.

Gw. hefyd llewyrn.

llwynogaf: llwynogi *bg. to play the fox (esp. with regard to his habit of seeking his prey far from home).*

16g.

llwynogaidd *a. fox-like, foxy, vulpine, cunning, wily, crafty.*

14g.

llwynogast *eb. vixen.*

1850.

llwynoges, gw. llwynog.

llwynog-gi, gw. llwynoci.

llwynogliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. fox-colour, (of a) reddish colour.*

1722.

llwynogol *a. fox-like, cunning, wily, crafty.*

c. 1400.

llwynogwydd *eb. ll. -au. sheldrake; ? gannet, solan goose; ? barnacle goose.*

1604–7.

llwynogyn, gw. llwynog.

llwynwr *eg. ll. llwynwyr. (African) bushman.*

1826.

llwynwst, gw. llwynwst.

llwynwydd, gw. llwyn¹ + gwŷdd¹.

llwynychaf: llwynychu, llwynychdod, llwynyn, gw. llawenychaf:

llawenychu, llawenychdod, llwyn¹.

llwynynnog *a. bushy, full of (small) shrubs, tufted (of trees, hair, &c).*
1794.

llwyog *a. having a spoon or spoons; furnished with paddles or floats (of water-wheel).*
1803.

llwyr¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel adf. complete, entire, utter, whole, total, full, thorough, unqualified, unconditional, absolute.*
13g.

Fel *adf.* ac o flaen *bf.* a *be.* *wholly, entirely, completely, absolutely, totally, utterly, altogether, all, quite, thoroughly, out-and-out, downright, to the fullest extent.*

1246.

Cfn.: llwyr a chwbl, yn ll. ac yn gwbl: wholly, entirely, utterly, altogether, thoroughly, in full, to the fullest extent, totally, completely. Dchr. 17g.

ll. ac oll = ll. a chwbl. 1604-7.

ll. (g)wae: *alas, woe (is me, &c.)!* 14g.

i l. = ll. a chwbl. 1881.

o l. (a ll.) = ll. a chwbl. 15g.

yn ll. = ll. a chwbl. 13g.

Am (*distrywio*) *yn llwyr ac yn isel, gw. isel.*

Gw. hefyd *trylwyr.*

llwyr², gw. llwrw.

llwyradd¹ *a. thorough, full, complete.*
c. 1730.

llwyradd², gw. llwyr¹ + -add.

llwyrbarch *eg. a hefyd fel a. highest respect or reverence; universally revered.*
Dchr. 15g.

llwyr-barhaus *a. enduring to the end, final.*
1727.

llwyrboen, llwyrbryd, llwyrbur, gw. llwyr¹ + poen, pryd¹, pur¹.

llwyrdeb *eg. totality, completeness, wholeness, entireness.*
a. 1564.

llwyrdeg, gw. llwyr¹ + teg.

llwyrder *eg. thoroughness, entireness, completeness, plenty.*
c. 1300.

llwyrdra *eg. totality, entirety, completeness, entireness.*
c. 1400.

llwyrdrais *eg., efallai gyda grym ansoddeiriol. complete victory.*
c. 1300.

llwyrdraws *a. wholly powerful or victorious.*
c. 1300.

llwyrdrwm, llwyrddall, gw. llwyr¹ + trwm, dall.

llwyrddawn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ddoniau. fully gifted; entirely bountiful, extremely generous; complete gift; ? one who is completely gifted.*
c. 1300.

llwyrddoeth, llwyrddrwg, gw. llwyr¹ + doeth¹, drwg.

llwyrddwg ?*eg. neu a. complete support; supporting or sustaining completely; despoiling generally.*
c. 1300.

llwyrddwys, gw. llwyr¹ + dwys.

llwyredig *a. final, completed, exhaustive.*
16–17g.

llwyredd *eg. thoroughness, entireness, completeness, totality.*
1803.

llwyresgeuluswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who absolutely neglects (something).*
1659.

llwyrfaith, llwyrfalch, llwyrfarw, llwyrfawr, gw. llwyr¹ + maith, balch¹, marw, mawr.

llwyrfodd *a. a hefyd fel eg. completely voluntary or spontaneous, free-will; ?complete, total.*
1696.

Fel e. spontaneousness, voluntariness, one's own free will.
1744.

llwyrfraw, gw. llwyr¹ + braw.

llwyrfrwysg *a. dead drunk, completely drunk.*
1722.

llwyrfryd, llwyr fryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. full determination or resolution, whole-hearted resolve, firm intention.*
1588.

Fel a. resolute, determined, resolved, whole-hearted, single-minded.

1659.
Cfn.: llwyrfryd calon (fy nghalon, ei galon, &c.): hearty or genuine resolution, whole-hearted resolve or determination. 1588.

llwyrfrydedig *a. predetermined, intentional, firmly intentioned.*
1786.

llwyrfrydedd *eg. firm resolution, full intention, whole-heartedness.*
1798.

llwyrfrydig *a. resolute, intentional, entirely devoted (to a particular task, &c.).*
1808.

llwyrgaeth, llwyr gais, gw. llwyr¹ + caeth, cais¹.

llwyr gam, llwyr gam *eg. ll. -au. dire wrong or injustice, hurt, serious injury, great indignity.*
16g.

llwyr gawdd, gw. llwyr¹ + cawdd.

llwyr glod *a. a hefyd fel eb?g. of great fame; universal renown.*
Dchr. 14g.

llwyr glwyf, llwyr graff, llwyr gur, gw. llwyr¹ + clwyf, craff, cur¹.

llwyr gwbl *a. ac weithiau gyda grym adferfol. complete, entire, utter, whole, total, full, thorough, out-and-out, downright, unqualified, unconditional, absolute.*

1346.*Cfn.: yn llwyrgwbl: completely, entirely, wholly, totally, thoroughly, absolutely. 1346.*Gw. hefyd llwyr¹—ll. a chwbl.**llwyrhaf: llwyrhau** *ba. to exhaust, empty, or drain completely.***1604–7.****llwyrriach, llwyrriawn,** gw. llwyr¹ + iach¹, iawn.**llwyrineb** *eg. thoroughness.***1899.****llwyrilan, llwyrnoeth, llwyrnych,** gw. llwyr¹ + glân, noeth, nych.**llwyrwaedd, llwyrwael, llwyrwaeth, llwyrwaith, llwyrwall, llwyrwan, llwyrwared, llwyrwedd, llwyrwir, llwyrwych,** gw. llwyr¹ + gwaedd, gwael, gwaeth, gwaith¹, gwall, gwan, gwarded¹, gwedd¹, gwir, gwych.**llwyrwyneb,** gw. llwrw—ll. wyneb.**llwyrwys** *eb. ll. -ion ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. general summons (esp. to military service); (full) levy, convocation, general assembly, convention, diet, session.**Dchr. 14g.***llwyrwysaf, llwyrwysiaf: llwyrwys(i)o** *ba. to summon together, cause to congregate or assemble.***1604–7.****llwyrwysol** *a. world-wide, general, ecumenical; pertaining to an assembly.***1778.****llwyrymataliad** *eg. total abstinence (from alcohol, &c.), teetotalism.***1836.**Am *cymdeithas lwyrymataliad*, gw. **cymdeithas** (At.).**llwyrymataliaeth** *eb. total abstinence (from alcohol, &c.), teetotalism.***1837.**Am *cymdeithas lwyrymataliaeth*, gw. **cymdeithas** (At.).**llwyrymataliaf: llwyrymatal** *bg. to refrain totally, abstain totally (from alcohol, &c.).***1733.****llwyrymataliol** *a. pertaining to total abstinence, totally abstaining (from alcohol, &c.), teetotal.***1836.**Am *cymanfa lwyrymataliol, cymdeithas l.*, gw. **cymanfa** (At.), **cymdeithas** (At.).**llwyrymataliwr** *eg. ll. llwyrymatalwyr. total abstainer (from alcohol, &c.), teetotaller.***1836.****llwyrymwrthodaf: llwyrymwrthod** *bg. a'i dilyn fel arfer gan yr ardd. â. to forsake entirely, renounce, reject completely, refrain totally, abstain totally (from alcohol, &c.).***1701.****llwyrymwrthodiad** *eg. total abstinence (from alcohol, &c.), teetotalism.***1837.**Am *cymdeithas lwyrymwrthodiad*, gw. **cymdeithas** (At.).**llwyrymwrthodiaeth** *eb. total abstinence (from alcohol, &c.), teetotalism.*

1848.

llwrymwrthodol *a. pertaining to total abstinence, totally abstaining (from alcohol, &c.), teetotal.*

1842.

Am *cymdeithas llwrymwrthodol*, gw. *cymdeithas* (At.).

llwrymwrthodwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. total abstainer (from alcohol, &c.), teetotaller.*

1837.

llwys *a. ll. -ion. beautiful, fair, comely, pleasant, kind; ?pure, holy.*

Div. 15g.

llwysaidd *a. beautiful, fair, pleasant.*

1696.

llwytbais, llwytben, llwytboeth, gw. *llwyd + pais¹, pen¹, poeth.*

llwytddu, gw. *llwyd-ddu.*

llwyteg, gw. *llwyd + teg.*

llwytoffoll *a. old and foolish.*

c. 1400.

llwytglog, gw. *llwyd + clog¹.*

llwytgoch *a. ll. llwydgochion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. of a reddish brown colour, greyish red, rust-colour, russet.*

c. 1400.

llwytgof *eg. faint recollection.*

20g.

llwytgrin, llwytgrwn, llwytir, gw. *llwyd + crin, crwn, tir.*

llwytroed *e?g. coltsfoot.*

18-19g.

llwytsur, gw. *llwyd + sur.*

llwytu *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. greyish-black, dark grey, blackish, dusky, swarthy, dun.*

14g.

Cf. *dulwyd, llwyd-ddu.*

llwytwyn, llwytyrn, gw. *llwydwyn, llwydyn.*

llwyth¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -i (fel rheol bellach, i'w wahaniaethu oddi wrth luosog llwyth²), -au.*

(a) (full) *load, burden, pack, cargo; charge (of gun, &c.); heap, multiplicity, large number or sum; also transf. and fig.; burden (of sin, care, charge, trouble, &c.).*

1244.

(b) *foetus, embryo, burden (of pregnant woman); litter (e.g. of pigs); child.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: llwyth y cebystr: gallows-bird. 1632.

ll. cau pen: *wagon-load on which it is not possible to heap anything further. Ar lafar.*

ll. dyn (gwas) diog: *'a lazy man's load', an unwieldy load carried to avoid making a second journey. Ar lafar.*

ll. llong: *cargo, freight. c. 1730.*

ll. men (ben): *cart-load*. 1771.

ll. mud, ll. o fud: *furniture, &c., being moved from one house to another*. Ar lafar.

ll. mul: *donkey's load*. c. 1720.

ll. plyg: *a wagon-load of waste material loaded so as to leave a depression in the middle into which a slate slab can be lowered by a crane*. Ar lafar.

ll. trol (ll. *llwythi troliau*): *cart-load*. Ar lafar.

yn llwyth(i): *in abundance, in crowds*. 1621.

Am *colli llwyth*, gw. **collaf: colli** (At.).

llwyth² *eg. ll. -au* (fel rheol bellach, i'w wahaniaethu oddi wrth *luosog llwyth*¹), *-i*.

(a) *tribe, lineage, family, clan, (hereditary) caste, people, nation, inhabitants*.

9g.

(b) *order (in biol.), sometimes used of superior or inferior groups*.

1725.

Cfn.: **llwyth byd:** *the inhabitants of the world*. 14g.

Am *deuddeg llwyth (yr Israel)*, *pymtheg ll. Gwynedd*, gw. **deuddeg** (hefyd At.), **pymtheg**.

Gw. hefyd **brenhinllwyth, costoglwyth, lleithiglwyth, &c.**

llwythaf: llwytho *bg.a. ac weithiau'n abs. to load (vehicle, ship, pack-horse, &c.); fill (e.g. pipe with tobacco), charge (gun, furnace, &c.), stuff, cram things into (a pocket, &c.); load (goods, e.g. hay, coal) on a vehicle, on board a ship, on a pack-horse, &c., for transport; supply (person) liberally with gifts, &c.; heap (kindness, &c.) on someone; also transf. and fig.; (over)burden, encumber, oppress*.

c. 1400.

llwythbair *eg. lord of a tribe or people*.

c. 1400.

llwythchwerfan, llwythdoll, gw. **llwyth**¹ + **chwerfan, toll**¹.

llwythedig *a.bfl. laden, charged, full, also transf. and fig.; burdened, weighed down, or shackled (e.g. by tradition), oppressed (by sin, &c.)*.

16g.

llwythfa *eb. ll. -feydd. quay, wharf*.

1775.

llwythfaich, gw. **llwyth**¹ + **baich**.

llwythfawr *a. laden, heavy-laden, burdened or weighed down, oppressed (by sin, &c.); heavy, weighty, burdensome, onerous, oppressive; bounteous, generous*.

1230-60.

llwythfil *eg. beast of burden*.

1778.

llwythfraich, gw. **llwyth**¹ + **braich**.

llwythiad *eg. ll. -au. a loading, charging, burdening*.

1803.

llwythiog, gw. **llwythog**.

llwythlaes, gw. **llwyth**¹ + **llaes**.

llwythle *eg. ll. -oedd. quay, wharf*.

1870.

llwythlen *eb. heavy covering*.

c. 1400.

llwythlong *eb. cargo-ship.*
1771.

llwythog, -iog *a. (heavy-)laden, burdened, encumbered, oppressed (by sin, &c.); loaded (of gun); heavy, oppressive; full, abounding.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **trymlwythog**.

llwythol¹ *a. belonging or pertaining to a tribe or caste, tribal.*
1858.

llwythol² *a. used for carrying loads, onerary (of beasts, &c.); loading, burdening.*
1778.

llwythwr¹, **llwythydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -wrs, -yddion. loader, burdener.*

1722.

Cfn.: llwythwr gwair: hay-loader. 20g.

llwythwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. tribesman.*
20g.

llwythwraidd, gw. **llwyth**² + **gwraidd**.

llwythydd, gw. **llwythwr**¹.

llwythyddiaeth *eb.*

(a) *tribal or caste system, tribalism.*

1860.

(b) *tribuneship in ancient Rome.*

1860.

llwythyn, ff. fach., gw. **llwyth**¹.

llwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. spoon-maker.*

1710.

llyad, llyaf: llyo, llyu, gw. **llyfiad, llyfaf: llyfu**.

llyain, gw. **llw**.

llyas^{1,2}, **llyasaf: llyasu, llyasiad, llyaswr**, gw. **lleas, lleasaf: lleasu, llyasiad** (At.), **llyaswr**.

llyau, gw. **llw**.

llyawdr, gw. **llywiawdr**.

llybardiaf: llybardio, llybegyn, gw. **llabardiaf: llabardio, lledfegin**.

llyber *a. slovenly.*

Ar lafar.

llybindiaf: llybindio, gw. **llibindiaf: llibindio**.

llybni, gw. **gwlybni**.

llybwr *adf. altogether, entirely, wholly.*

1707.

llyctir, gw. **lleyctir**.

llyctyn, llyctyniad, llyctynnaf: llyctynnu, gw. **llygatyn, llygatyniad**,

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

llygad-dynnaf: llygad-dynnu.

llych¹ *ba. (he, &c.) harbours.*
c. 1400.

llych², gw. lluch¹.

llychadwy *a.bfl. pulverable.*
1780.

llychaf, **llychiaf**¹: **llychu**, **-io** *bg.a.*

(a) *to pulverize, also fig.; dust, powder; turn to dust; precipitate (in chem.).*
1604-7.

(b) *to take snuff.*
1834.

Gw. hefyd lluchiaf: lluchio.

llychan, gw. llwch¹.

llych-chwys, gw. llychwys.

llychddu *a. somewhat black, blackish, greyish-black.*
16g.

llyched¹ *e.ll. boggy places, pools.*
18-19g.

llyched², **llychedaf**: **llychedo**, **llycheden**, gw. lluched, lluchedaf: lluchedu, llucheden.

llychedog *a. boggy, wet.*
18-19g.

llychedyn, gw. lluched.

llycheuyn, gw. llychyn.

llychfa, gw. lluchfa, lluwchfa.

llychffordd, gw. llwch¹ + ffordd.

llychiad *eg. pulverization; a dusting, powdering.*
1604-7.

llychiaf^{1,2}: **llychio**, gw. llychaf: llychu, lluchiaf¹: lluchio.

llychiog, **llychog**¹ *a. dusty, full of dust, dustlike.*
1803.

llychlas *eg. smalt.*
[1783].

llychliw *eg. dust colour.*
16g.

llychlyd *a. covered in dust, full of dust, dusty, powdery; impure, mixed with dust or chaff; dust-coloured; pertaining to the earth, mortal; also fig.*
c. 1400.

llychlydrwydd *eg. dustiness.*
1722.

llychlyn¹ *eg. ll. -ion. gulf.*
1803.

llychlyn² *e?g. (ni ddigwydd ond yn y cfn. llychlyn y dŵr).*
Cfn.: Bot. llychlyn y dŵr (dwfr): brooklime, Veronica beccabunga; ?woad, Isatis tinctoria. Diw. 16g.

Llychlyn—carw Llychlyn, gw. carw a cf. llychlyngarw.

llychlynddur *a. of Scandinavian steel.*
c. 1400.

llychlyngarw *eg. ll. -geirw. reindeer.*
1814.
Gw. hefyd carw—c. Llychlyn.

Llychlyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Scandinavian.*
1756.

Llychlyннаeg, gw. Llychlynneg.

Llychlyннаidd *a. Scandinavian.*
1842.

Llychlynneg *eb. Norse, Scandinavian (language).*
1707.
Amr.: Llychlyннаeg. 1842.

Llychlynnig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. Llychlynigion. Scandinavian, Norse, Norwegian; fierce.*
14g.

Fel e. (fel rheol yn y ll.) (a) Norsemen, Norwegians.
c. 1300.
(b) runes.
1823.

Llychlynnog *eg. ll. Llychlynogion. Norseman, Scandinavian.*
18–19g.

Llychlynnwr *eg. ll. Llychlynwyr. Norseman, Scandinavian, Norwegian.*
13g.

Llychlynnwys *e.ll. Norsemen.*
18–19g.

Llychlynnnydd *eg. a Norwegian.*
1707.

llychog¹, gw. llychiog.

llychog² *a. lacustrine, boggy, muddy, made of mud or dirt.*
9g.

llychol *a. muddy, made of mud or dirt.*
13g.

llychwelan *a. stupid, mad.*
c. 1400.

llychwin *a. a hefyd fel eg. dusty, dirty, sullied, stained, spotted, blotted, discoloured, foul, defiled; dark, dust-coloured, grey, pallid, blackish, swarthy, yellowish, brown, rust-coloured.*

13g.

Fel *e. stain, blot, filth.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **dilychwin, golychwin.**

llychwinad, gw. **llychwiniad**.

llychwinaf: llychwino *bg.a. to stain, discolour, blot, spot, foul, defile, soil, besmirch, pollute, sully, tarnish, make dark, also fig.; to dust, cover with dust, soil with dust, make dusty; become dusty, dirty, or stained.*

14g.

llychwinau *a. bay, chestnut colour, russet, brown, dun, grey.*

1604–7.

llychwindod *eg. stain.*

1609.

llychwinddu *a. brown, dark russet.*

1632.

llychwinedig *a.bfl. stained, soiled, covered in dust, dusty.*

1770.

llychwinedd *eg. dustiness; swarthinness.*

1722.

llychwiniad, llychwinad *eg. stain, discoloration, a making or becoming dusty.*

1790.

llychwinllyd *a. dusty, stained.*

1850.

llychwinog *a. dusty, stained, soiled, muddy, polluted.*

1778.

llychwinol *a. dusty, stained.*

1803.

llychwinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who stains or pollutes.*

1838.

llychwitaf: llychwita, gw. **llochwydaf: llochwydo**.

llychwr *eg. (day)light, brightness, ardour; (?dict.) twilight.*

12–13g.

Amr.: **llychwyr. 1803.**

Gw. hefyd **cyflychwr**.

llychwys, lluchwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. profuse sweat, dripping sweat, muck-sweat; sweaty, moist with sweat.*

16–17g.

llychwytgi, gw. **llochwytgi**.

llychydd *eg. duster.*

1773.

llychyn, llwchyn *eg. particle, the least bit, mote, speck of dust.*

1719.

Amr.: **llycheuyn. 1824.**

Gw. hefyd **llwch¹**.

llyd *e. passion, excitement; throng.*

13g.

-llyd, gw. -lyd.

llydaeniad, gw. llydaniad.

llydan *a. (graddau cymhariaeth cyfled, lled, lletaf, a thrwy gyd. lleted, -ach, llydanach, -af) ll. -ion, llydain.*

(*a*) *broad, wide, ?flat; long or wide (of stride); sturdy, stout.*

12g.

(*b*) *extensive, spacious, plentiful, numerous, general, widespread, broad (of learning, convictions, &c.), expansive, complete, obvious, substantial or important (of person).*

13g.

(*c*) *open (of vowel), characteristically Welsh (of accent).*

1847.

Amr.: lledan². 16g.

Cfn.: Bot. llydan y ffordd: broad-leaved plantain, rat-stail plantain, Plantago major. c. 1400.

ll. 1(l)yn: *wide lake, a poetic expression for the sea. 13g.*

Am yr iaith lydan, gw. iaith.

Gw. hefyd cyfled, lled², lletach, lleteaf, lleted.

llydanaf: llydanu *bg.a. to widen, make or become wide(r) or broad(er), enlarge, dilate.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd lledaenaf: lledaenu.

llydan-agored *a. wide-open.*

1659.

llydanben, gw. llydan + pen¹.

llydanbig *eg. spoonbill; great white heron.*

1858.

llydandal *a. having a broad forehead, broad-browed.*

14g.

llydander, lledander *eg.*

(*a*) *breadth, width, broadness, latitude, amplitude, extent.*

1547.

(*b*) *latitude (in geog. and astron.).*

1695.

Amr.: llehender. 1795.

llydandew, llydandir, gw. llydan + tew, tir.

llydandra, lledandra *eg. breadth.*

1803.

llydandrem, llydandroed, gw. llydan + trem, troed.

llydanddail *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. broad-leaved; with wide pages; broad leaves.*

1604-7.

Am caldrisr lydanddail, canwraidd l., cegid y dŵr ll., craff y geifr ll., dyfrllys ll., llwyfanen l., sidan y waun l., tafolen l., gw. caldrisr, canwraidd, cegid¹ (At.), craff (At.), dyfrllys, llwyf, sidan¹, tafol².

llydanedd, lledanedd *eg. breadth, broadness, extent; latitude, licence;*

magnanimity, tolerance, broadmindedness; latitude (in geog. and astron.).

1764.

Llydaneglwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. Broad-Churchman.*

1866.

llydanfaes, llydanfai, llydanfaith, llydanfarn, llydanfawr, gw. llydan + maes¹, bai¹, maith, barn, mawr.

llydanfer, llydanfin, llydanfor, llydanfrest, gw. llydan + byr¹, min, môr¹, brest.

llydanfrig *a. a hefyd fel eg. spreading (of tree); spreading branches.*

1797.

llydanfron, gw. llydan + bron¹.

llydanfryd *a. latitudinarian.*

20g.

llydanfrydig *a. broadminded.*

20g.

llydanfurol *a. wide-work (method of extracting coal).*

1892.

Gthg. hirfurol.

llydanfyd, llydanfyr, gw. llydan + byd¹, byr¹.

llydanffroen *a. having flared nostrils.*

16g.

llydanffwrch, gw. llydan + ffwrch.

llydangam, gw. llydan + cam².

llydangarn *a. broadhoofed.*

14g.

llydangarth, llydangefn, gw. llydan + carth, cefn.

llydangrwn *a. flat and round; whole.*

1716.

llydaniad *eg. dil(at)ation, widening.*

1604-7.

Amr.: llydaeniad. 1837.

Gw. hefyd lledaeniad.

llydaniaeth *eb. expansion.*

1583.

Gw. hefyd lledaeniaeth.

llydanlas *eg. a kind of apple grown in Morgannwg, greenling.*

18-19g.

llydanol *a. spreading (e.g. of branches), becoming broad(er) or wide(r).*

1834.

Gw. hefyd lledaenol.

llydanrwydd, lledanrwydd *eg. breadth, broadness, extent; latitude, licence; magnanimity, tolerance, broadmindedness.*

1604-7.

llydanrydd, gw. llydan + rhydd¹.

llydanwaedd *eb. a loud shout, shout heard from afar.*
?15g.

llydanwe, **llydanwyn**, gw. llydan + gwe, gwyn¹.

Llydawaeg, gw. Llydaweg.

Llydawaidd *a. Breton.*
1852.

Llydaweg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Breton (language).*
1707.
Amr.: Llydawaeg. 1863.

Llydawiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Breton.*
1847.

Llydawr *eg. ll. Llydawyr. Breton.*
1927.

Llydewig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. Breton; Breton-speaking; (in pl.) Bretons.*
9g.

llydfawr *a. populous.*
10g.

llydfegin, **llydfegyn**, gw. lledfegin.

llydi, **llydlyd**, gw. lludw, lludlyd.

llydnad, **llydniad** *eg. a bringing forth of young, lambing, hatching of chickens; brood of chickens.*
1604-7.

llydnaf: **llydnu** *bg?a. to bring forth young, lamb, calve, foal, &c., also transf.; ?cause to lamb.*
1588.

llydnaidd *a. animal-like, brutish.*
1770.

llydnes *eb. ll. -od, -au. (young) female animal, female offspring, fig. (young) woman, also derog.*
16g.
Cfn.: llydnes y gloch: girl or woman who excels. Dchr. 17g.
Am oen llydnes, gw. oen.
Gw. hefyd llwdn.

llydniad, gw. llydnad.

llydnog *a. pregnant (of mare, &c.).*
1762.

llydnyn, gw. llwdn.

llydu, gw. lludw.

llydw¹, gw. lledw.

llydw² *eg. ll. -au. host, company, community.*
12g.

llydw³, gw. lludw.

llydwedd *eg. host, company.*
c. 1400.

llydwog¹ *a. rich, wealthy.*
1632.

llydwog² *a. ac efallai gyda grym enwol. having a host.*
c. 1400.

llydy, llydyach, llydylyd, llydylys, gw. lludw, lludlyd, lludwlys.

llydd¹ *a. extensive, expansive.*
1803.

llydd², **llyddedaf: llyddedu**, gw. lluydd, lluddedaf: lluddedu.

llyddol *a. scattered, difuse, dispersed.*
1828.

llyddw, gw. lleddf.

llyerw, gw. llerw.

llyf¹ *eg. a licking, lapping, lick, lap.*
1775.

llyf², gw. llyfi.

llyfaf, llyaf: llyfu, llyo, llyu, &c. ba. to lick, lap, also fig.
c. 1250.

Cfn.: llyfu (llyo, &c.) bysedd (eu bysedd, &c.): to lick one's fingers, often indicating relish or anticipation of something tasty, &c. 1594-6.

ll. esgidiau = ll. traed. Ar lafar.

ll. gên: *to yawn.* Ar lafar.

ll. gwefl(au): *to lick one's lips (often indicating relish or anticipation of something tasty, &c., and also in delight at another's misfortune).* Ar lafar.

ll. llaw: *to fawn (upon), cringe (to), be abjectly servile (to).* Ar lafar.

ll.'r llawr: *to lick the ground, show abject servility, fall prostrate; touch the ground.* 1793.

ll.'r llwch: *to lick the dust, fall prostrate, suffer defeat.* 1567.

ll. tin: *to fawn (upon), cringe (to), be abjectly servile (to), lick someone's arse.* Ar lafar.

ll. traed: *to fawn (upon), cringe (to), be abjectly servile (to), lick someone's boots.* Ar lafar.

heb ei l. (ei ll., &c.), wedi hanner ei l. (ei ll., &c.): *half-baked, simple-minded.* Ar lafar.

llyfal, gw. llyfel.

llyfan *eb.g. (un. b. -en) ll. -au. string, cord, thin rope.*
1803.

Gw. hefyd llawan¹.

llyfanaf: llyfanu, gw. llifianaf: llifianu.

llyfanen^{1,2}, gw. llyfan, llwyf.

llyfanog, llafanog, llefanog *eb.*

(a) *(stone) liverwort; crow-silk, hairweed, filamentary fresh-water algae, conferva.*
Dchr. 17g.

(b) *spurge laurel.*

1688.

Gthg. llyffannog.

llyfanwr, gw. llifianwr.**llyfar** *a. long-lasting.*

c. 1400.

llyfasaf: llyfasu, llyfasol, llyfasus, llyfaswr, gw. llafasaf: llafasu, llafasol, llafasus, llafaswr.**llyfau**, ff. l., gw. llw.**llyfeb** *eb. the action of swearing an oath, confirmation with an oath.*

1595.

llyfedaf: llyfedu *bg. to pant, loll the tongue.*

1722.

Amr.: llyfydu. Ar lafar.**llyfedig**¹ *a.bfl. licked or lapped.*

1775.

llyfedig², **llyfedigrwydd**, gw. llynedig, llynedigrwydd.**llyfeithin**, gw. lleferthin.**llyfel, llyfal** *eg. ll. -au. level or flat surface; degree of elevation, usual height; level (in coalmining, &c.); (spirit-)level.*

1803.

Cfn.: llyfal y môr: sea-level. 1870.

Gw. hefyd lefel.

llyfelaeth, gw. llyfeliaeth.**llyfelaf, llefelaf: llyfelu, llefelu** *bg.a.**(a) to imagine, devise, fashion, invent, contrive; guess (at).*

1707.

(b) to make level or even; level (in surveying), take levels.

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd lefelaf: lefelu, llifentaf: llifento.

llyfelen, gw. llefelyn.**llyfeliad, llefeliad** *eg. level (e.g. of water); invention, an inventing.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd lefeliad.

llyfeliaeth, llyfelaeth, llefelaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. imagination, invention; notion, idea, guess.*

1722.

llyfelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. inventor, contriver; Leveller (in politics).*

1722.

Gw. hefyd lefelwr.

llyfelwyd *eg. plan, design.*

Ar lafar.

llyfelydd *eg. ll. -ion. inventor, contriver; leveller.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **lefelwr**.

llyfelyn, gw. **llefelyn**.

llyfelyr *eg. ll. -au. theodolite.*
1850.

llyfen, gw. **llefn**².

llyfenog *a. pertaining to, or situated near the loins, lumbar.*
1803.

llyfenol *a. pertaining to, or situated near, the loins, lumbar.*
1803.

llyfenwst *eb.g. lumbago.*
1850.

llyfenwy *eg. saxifrage.*
1813.

Cfn.: Bot. llyfenwy y goferau: starry saxifrage, Saxifraga stellaris. 1830.

llyferthaf: llyferthu *bg. to pant, loll the tongue (esp. of a dog).*
p. 1792.

llyferthin, gw. **lleferthin**.

llyferthwst *e?b. typhoid fever; typhus.*
1896.

llyferydd, gw. **lleferydd**¹.

llyfeth *eg. (b. -en). foolish person.*
Ar lafar.

llyfethair, &c., gw. **llyffethair**, &c.

llyfi, **llyf**² *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. (?bach. g. llyfiyn, b. -en).*

(a) unclean, dirty, foul; slovenly person.
c. 1400.

(b) glad, willing, ready.
1604-7.

llyfiad, **llyfad**, **llyad** *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) a licking or laping, lick, lap, also transf., e.g. of thin coating of paint.
1604-7.

(b) 'licking', blow, beating.
1775.

Amr.: llyod. 1775.

Cfn.: llyfiad Beuno: mark on the backs of thriving cattle. 19g.

ll. buwch: *cow-lick, projecting tuft of hair on the forehead. 1863.*

ll. cath: *inadequate and hasty attempt at washing oneself, a lick and a promise (lit. cat's lick).*

Ar lafar.

ll. gên: *a gaping or yawning. Ar lafar.*

ll. llo = ll. buwch. 1890.

cael ll. ar ei groen: *to be content or satisfied. Ar lafar.*

llyfiaidd *a. slovenly.*
[1783].

llyfieiddrwydd *eg. slovenliness.*
[1783].

llyfiyn, gw. **llyfi**.

llyfn *a.* (b. *llefyn*) ll. *-ion*, hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg*.

(*a*) *smooth, level, plain, flat, perfectly even, polished, slippery (e.g. of stone, glass); couped (in her.); relatively level or even, free from projections, wrinkles, hollows, or indentations (of road or path, also of face or skin), free from hair or bristles (of person, &c.); smooth (in consistency); without big waves, without ripples, flowing calmly or gently (of the sea, river, &c.); glossy, shining, sleek (of animal or of its coat, usu. a sign of good condition); unhindered, even, consistent, ceaseless (of movement, action, &c.).*

13g.

(*b*) *smooth, fair but insincere, false (of words, &c.); smooth-tongued, oily (of person); (occas. in favourable sense) gentle or refined in speech, well-spoken; not flowery or complicated, flowing gently or easily, fluent, simple, natural (of diction, style, &c.).*

a. **1587.**

(*c*) *not fricative, 'unaspirated', not 'spirant' (of the cons. specified); smooth (of breathing in Greek); also with ref. to syllables.*

1560–87.

(*d*) (of 'cynghanedd lusg') *not 'cysylltben' or 'pengoll'; (of 'cynghanedd sain') not 'cadwynog'; formerly also excluding 'cynghanedd sain o gyswllt'.*

a. **1575.**

Fel *e.* (*a*) *land that has been harrowed.*

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *a smooth (in coal-mining).*

Ar lafar.

Am *anadl llyfn, carreg lefn, croes lefn, crych a llyfn, cynghanedd sain lefn, gwŷs lefn, llyfn naddaf: llyfn naddu, march ll., gw. anadl (At.), carreg, croes, crych, cynghanedd, gwŷs², llyfnaddaf: llyfnaddu, march.*

llyfnadd *a.* *hearn smooth.*

1604–7.

Gthg. **llyfnadd.**

llyfnaddaf: llyfnaddu *ba.* *to hew smooth, trim with an axe, &c.*

1604–7.

llyfnaf: llyfnu *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.* a hefyd yn *abs.*) (*a*) *to harrow, use harrow upon (field, &c.), also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *to make smooth; ?shear; stroke, pat; polish, give refinement to (literary composition, &c.).*

10g.

2. *to be amenable to the harrow.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **llyfna. 1588.**

Cfn.: **llyfnu tail:** *to harrow a field reserved for a hay-crop in order to break up clods of manure, mole-hills, &c., to facilitate mowing.* Ar lafar.

Am *march llyfnu*, gw. **march.**

llyfnaidd *a.* *tending to be soft or smooth, not rough.*

1712.

llyfnaraf¹, gw. **llyfn + araf.**

llyfnaraf²: llyfnaru, llyfnarwch, gw. lliniaraf: lliniaru, lliniarwch.

llyfndeg, gw. llyfn + teg.

llyfnder *eg. smoothness, levelness, evenness, sleekness, ease, fluency.*
c. 1400.

llyfndew *a. (b. llyfndew). plump, sleek, smooth and fleshy, chubby.*
16g.

llyfndra *eg. smoothness, levelness, evenness, sleekness, ease, fluency.*
1588.

llyfnddail *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. having smooth leaves, smooth-leaved; smooth leaves.*
1794.
Am llwyfen lyfnddail, gw. llwyf.

llyfnddu, gw. llyfn + du.

llyfnedig *a.bfl. smoothed, polished.*
[1783].

llyfnedd *eg. smoothness, evenness, sleekness.*
Dchr. 17g.

llyfnfarch, llyfnfoel, llyfnfor, gw. llyfn + march, moel¹, môr¹.

llyfngawd, llyfngoed, llyfngroen, llyfngrwn, llyfngryf, gw. llyfn + cnawd¹,
coed, croen, crwn, cryf.

llyfnhad *eg. a smoothing, polishing, making bright.*
1722.

llyfnhaf: llyfnhau *bg.a. to make or become smooth or slippery, level, polish, also fig.; stroke, pat; perfect or refine (diction, &c.), make milder or more flattering; smooth (one's way, &c.).*
1547.

llyfnhawr, llyfnhëydd *eg. ll. llyfnhawyr, llyfnhëyddion. person or thing that makes smooth, polisher, ironer (of clothes).*
1707.

llyfni *eg. smoothness, evenness, sleekness.*
18-19g.

llyfniad *eg. ll. -au. a harrowing or making smooth.*
1604-7.

llyfniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. instrument, machine, or person that makes smooth or level, carpenter's plane, mangle; harrower.*
[1783].

llyfnlawn, llyfnlif, llyfnloyw, gw. llyfn + llawn, llif², gloyw.

llyfn-naddaf: llyfn-naddu, gw. llyfnaddaf: llyfnaddu.

llyfnred *a. flowing, fluent (of literary composition, speech, &c.).*
[1783].

llyfnwaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. smooth, polished; polished or fine work.*
1604-7.

llyfnwedd *a. sleek, plump.*
1780.

llyfnwr, llyfnydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. harrower (generally of person but occas. of implement or agent, e.g. harrow, frost); one who makes smooth, polisher.*
1604-7.

llyfnwych, llyfnwyn, llyfnwyrdd, *gw. llyfn + gwych, gwyn¹, gwyrdd¹.*

llyfnyr *eg. (carpenter's, &c.) plane.*
1850.

llyfnyrfaf: llyfnyr *ba. to plane (piece of timber, &c.), make smooth.*
1850.

llyfodraeth, llyfodraethaf: llyfodraethu, llyfodraethol, llyfodraethus, llyfodraethwr, *gw. llywodraeth¹, llywodraethaf: llywodraethu, llywodraethol, llywodraethus, llywodraethwr.*

llyfoedd, *ff. l., gw. llw.*

llyfol, llyol *a. licking, lambent (of flame).*
1798.

llyfon, *ff. l., gw. llw.*

llyfr¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *book, volume; written or printed composition, &c., forming one or more volumes (sometimes also applied to a shorter work); one of the main divisions of a larger work (e.g. one of the books of the Bible or of the Aeneid); (writing-)book (for financial accounts, minutes, exercises, &c.); also transf.*

13g.

(b) *a book, considered as a source of knowledge or authority, also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: llyfr absi, llyfr ABC: ABC-book, spelling-book, primer, introductory book to any subject, also fig.

15g.

ll. ach, ll. iach (i)achau, (i)achoedd: *book of genealogy.* 15g.

ll. ardystiol: *(temperance) pledge-book.* 1841.

ll. arfau: (i) *armorial.* 20g. (ii) *tool catalogue.* Ar lafar.

ll. yr Arglwydd: *'the book of the Lord'.* 1588.

ll. arian: *cash-book.* 1852.

ll. bach: (i) *almanac.* 1847. (ii) *diary to record preaching engagements, &c.* Ar lafar.

ll. banc: *bank-book, pass-book.* 1925.

ll. breiniol: (i) *Liber Regalis, the book containing the English Coronation Service introduced for the crowning of Edward II in 1308.* 1718. (ii) *?authoritative work.* 1795.

ll. brith: *written or printed book; ?miscellany.* c. 1550.

ll. brud: *book of prognostication, vaticinatory book.* 15g.

ll. y Fuchedd: *the Book of Life.* 1346.

ll. byrddau: *board book.* 20g.

ll. y Bywyd: *the Book of Life; the Bible.* 1567.

ll. cân: *book of verses or poems, poetry book.* 1757.

ll. canon (y ganon), canon lyfr: (i) *paragon, model of excellence, standard of perfection.* 14g. (ii) *?story, ?canonical book.* c. 1300.

ll. canu = (i) **ll. cân.** 1742. (ii) *manuscript music book.* 19g. (iii) *collection of hymn tunes.* 20g.

ll. cas papur: *paperback.* 20g.

ll. cerdd: *?book of poetry.* 1670-5.

ll. cerddwriaeth: *book setting out the rules of poetry in the strict metres.* 1605-10.

ll. clawr papur = **ll. cas papur.** 20g.

ll. clera: *book of visitation or perambulation (of poets).* ?Dchr. 17g.

ll. clwt: *rag book.* 20g.

ll. cof: *record, register.* 1604-7.

ll. cofgadw = **ll. cof.** 1604-7.

- ll. **cofnod(ion), ll. cofnodau**: *minute book; commonplace book, memorandum book. 18–19g.*
- ll. **coffa** = ll. **cof. 1604–7.**
- ll. **coffadwriaeth, ll. (y) coffadwriaethau** = ll. **cof. 1588.**
- ll. **coginio**: *cooking book. 1880.*
- ll. **colledigaeth**: *book of perdition. 1632.*
- ll. **copi**: *copy-book, exercise book. 1752.*
- ll. **corn** (ll. *llyfrau corn, ll. cyrn*): *hornbook, battledore. 1653.*
- ll. **cownt**: *account book. Ar lafar.*
- ll. **cydymaith**: *vade-mecum, manual. 1767.*
- ll. **y cyfamod**: *book of the covenant, with reference to Exod. xx. 22–xxiii. 1588.*
- ll. **cyfamodau**: *book of covenants or agreements (relating to Friendly Society). 1799.*
- ll. **cyfarwyddyd**: *book of narrative; map, guide book. c. 1250.*
- ll. **cyfeirio**: *reference book. 20g.*
- ll. **cyfraith, ll. y gyfraith**: *book of the law, law-book, statute-book, also fig. 14g.*
- ll. **cyfrif(on)**: *account book, ledger; register, record, also fig. 1604.*
- ll. **cynhgawsedd, ll. cynghawsaeth**: *book of pleading. 13g.*
- ll. **cyhoeddiadau**: *booklet containing a list of preaching engagements. Ar lafar.*
- ll. **cymun** = ll. **Gweddi (Gyffredin). 1596.**
- ll. **y Chwaraeon**: *Book of Sports. 1890.*
- ll. **dail**: *herbal. 1960.*
- ll. **(y) damweiniau**: *book of case law. 14g.*
- ll. **darllen**: *reading book. 1852.*
- ll. **y daroganau**: *book of prophecies or vaticinations. 1768.*
- ll. **y ddeddf**: *book of the law, code of law. 14g.*
- ll. **defodau**: *ritual (book). 1774.*
- ll. **defosiwn, ll. defosiynau**: *book of devotions. 1670.*
- ll. **y degwm**: *tithe book. 1854.*
- ll. **derbyn**: *register (of members, &c.). 1831.*
- ll. **derbyniadau a thaliadau**: *book of receipts and payments, account book. Ar lafar.*
- ll. **derbynion**: *receipt-book. 1858.*
- ll. **dewinio**: *book of magic, conjuring book. 20g.*
- ll. **dirwestol**: *register of total abstainers (from alcohol). 1884.*
- ll. **diwrnodol**: *day-book, journal. 1604–7.*
- ll. **doctor** = ll. **ffisig(wriaeth). c. 1885.**
- ll. **du**: *black book, book of the 'black art', book of necromancy. 1835.*
- ll. **Duw**: *God's book, usu. with ref. to the Bible, also fig. 1604.*
- ll. **dwned**: *grammatical treatise, grammar; also fig. 14g.*
- ll. **Dydd y Farn**: *Domesday Book. 1810.*
- ll. **dyled**: *account book in which debts are recorded, debt-book, also fig. 1752.*
- ll. **(yr) eglwys**: *church-book, register of church members. 1852.*
- ll. **emblemau**: *book of emblems. 1954.*
- ll. **emynau, ll. hymnau**: *hymn-book. 1763.*
- ll. **ffisig(wriaeth), &c.**: *medicine book. 15g.*
- ll. **galw**: *muster roll. 1835.*
- ll. **glas**: *blue book, one of the official reports of Parliament, &c. 1852.*
- ll. **gores**: *waste-book, rough account book. 1794.*
- ll. **gorfod** = ll. **gosod. 1938.**
- ll. **gosod**: *set book (in syllabus). 1933.*
- ll. **(y) greal**: *grail, gradual, servie-book of antiphons or anthems. 15g.*
- ll. **gwasanaeth**: *service-book, book containing form(s) of divine service. 17g.*
- ll. **Gweddi (Gyffredin), Ll. y Weddi Gyffredin, &c.**: *Book of Common Prayer. 1567.*
- ll. **gwybodaeth**: *book of knowledge, encyclopaedia. 1718.*
- ll. **gwyn**: *blank book. 1852.*
- ll. **gwyn, ll. gwyn yr eglwys**: *church-book or register. 1722.*
- ll. **gwyn y famysgol**: *university register. 1776.*
- ll. **hen gownt** = ll. **dyled. Ar lafar.**
- ll. **(yr) Homiliau, Ll. Homili**: *the Book of Homilies. 1606.*
- ll. **hymnau, gw. ll. emynau.**
- ll. **hysbys**: *map, guide. c. 1730.*
- ll. **iach, gw. ll. ach.**
- ll. **(y) Jiwbiliau, &c.**: *the Book of Jubilees. 1926.*
- ll. **lôg**: *log-book (of school, car, ship, &c.). 1942.*
- ll. **llafar**: *talking book (for the blind, &c.). 20g.*
- ll. **llafur**: *book recording the chapters, verses, &c., learnt by members of Sunday School classes. 1879.*
- ll. **llaw**: *encliridion, handbook, manual. 1632.*
- ll. **llawgod, ll. llawgod = ll. poced. 1780.**

- ll. llawysgrif:** *manuscript book*. 20g.
llyfrau llên: *books of scripture or doctrine, books of learning or scholarship, literary works*. 14–15g.
ll. y llithiau: *lectionary*. 1775.
ll. llofnodion: *autograph book*. Ar lafar.
ll. lloffion: *scrap-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. llogell = ll. poced. 1814.
ll. lluniau: *picture book*. 20g.
Ll. y Llyfrau: *the Bible*. 1653.
y ll. llys: *book containing the laws of court*. 13g.
ll. llysiâu = ll. dail. 1869.
ll. manwel *manual, small book containing the forms to be observed by priests in the administration of the sacraments, &c., also fig.* 1455–85.
ll. marchnaty: *shop-book*. 1703.
ll. màs = ll. yr offeren. 1775.
y Ll. Mawr: *the Bible*. 15g.
ll. meddyginiaeth = ll. ffisigwriaeth. 1594.
ll. memrwn: *parchment book*. 1616.
ll. (y) merthyron: *book of martyrs, martyrology*. 1716.
ll. naturiaeth: *book of fortune*. 16g.
ll. nodau: *book of tunes*. 1819.
ll. nodau clustiau (defaid): *book of sheep's earmarks*. Ar lafar.
ll. nodiadau: *notebook*. Ar lafar.
ll. nodol: ? *descriptive book or treatise*. 1609.
ll. (yr) offeren (efferen): *mass-book, missal*. 16g.
ll. yr orgraff: *book setting out the rules of the University of Wales standard Welsh orthography*. Ar lafar.
ll. oriau: *book of hours*. 20g.
ll. pae: *pay-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. papur: *paper-book, book of blank paper to write in*. c. 1730.
ll. patrymau: *pattern-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. plwyf: *parish register, church-book*. 1794.
ll. plygain: *primer, prayer-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. plygain: *primer, prayer-book for the laity*. 1547.
ll. poced: *pocket-book*. 1752.
ll. prawf (ynaid): (*judges'*) *test-book*. 13g.
ll. pren: '*peithynen*', *bardic writing frame*. 1840.
ll. print: *printed book*. 18g.
ll. (y) pryniad (prynedigaeth): *evidence of purchase, title deed*. 1588.
ll. pwnc: *text-book*. 1934.
ll. pwython: *bidding account book, i.e. a record of repayments and gifts at a wedding*. Ar lafar.
ll. rhent: *rent-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. rhestr: *class-book, register of members in each class-leader's district (in Wesleyan Methodist Church)*.
 Ar lafar.
ll. sbonc: *pop-up book*. 20g.
ll. sgrap(s) = ll. lloffion. 1945.
ll. siec(iau): *cheque-book*. Ar lafar.
ll. (y) siop: *shop account book*. 1752.
ll. statud: *statute book*. 1951.
ll. tesni: '*book of destiny*', *book of fortune*. 1685–8.
ll. testun = ll. pwnc. 1852.
ll. (y) Tib(o)eth: *St. Beuno's book, supposed to have escaped burning with the church at Clynnog Fawr*. 1883.
ll. tir: *terrier (of land)*. 1935.
ll. tocynnau: *ticket book (for raffle, &c.)*. Ar lafar.
ll. tonau: *hymn-tune book*. 1859.
ll. y dynghedfen: *book of fortune*. 16g.
ll. unllaw = ll. llaw. 1632.
ll. ysgol: *school-book*. [1740].
ll. ysgrif(en)nu: *writing book; manuscript*. 1632.
ar l.: *in writing; on paper, in theory, theoretically*. 1800.
bod ar y llyfrau: *to be in the black books*. Ar lafar.
bod yn ll. (rhywun), bod yn y ll.: *to be in (someone's) good books, be in favour with (someone), be (someone's) favourite*. 1703.
fel llyfr (agored): *like a book (an open book)*. Ar lafar.
heb fedru gair ar l.: *unable to read or write, illiterate*. 1740.
heb l., heb y ll.: *without the aid of a book, from memory, by rote*. 1770.
myn(e)d i lyfrau (rhywun): *to become (someone's) favourite*. 1757.

Am *Brad y Llyfrau Gleision, clwb ll., cymdeithas l., Cymraeg llyfr, dyn (yr) un ll., Hen L., iaith l., plyg ll., Pum Ll. Cerddwriaeth, siop lyfrau, tocyn ll., &c., gw. brad, clwb, cymdeithas (At.), Cymraeg (At.), dyn (At.), hen, iaith, plyg¹, pump, siop, tocyn¹, &c.*

Gw. hefyd *blwyddlyfr, cerddlyfr, coflyfr, cyfeirlyfr, cyfriflyfr, deddflyfr, dyddlyfr, geirlyfr, gwerslyfr, llawlyfr, llyfran, llyfryn¹, llyfrynnach, llysieulyfr, plyglyfr, prydlyfr, pumlyfr, ysgriflyfr, &c.*

llyfr² *eg. runner (of sledge, &c.).*
1803.

llyfraddoliaeth, gw. **llyfr**¹ + **addoliaeth**.

llyfraf: **llyfro**, **llyfru** *ba. to book, enter in a book, record, register, enrol; book (goods, &c.) for transmission, issue (passenger) with railway ticket, &c.*
1727.

llyfraidd, **llwfraidd** *a. rather timid, cowardly; sluggish, lazy.*
p. 1609.
Amr.: **llyfraidd**. 1790.

llyfran *eg. ll. -ach. small book, booklet, pamphlet.*
1567.
Cfn.: **llyfran ymado**: certificate of divorce. *Dchr.* 17g.

llyfrawr *eg. soothsayer, sorcerer, magician.*
14g.

llyfrblat *eg. ll. -iau. book-plate.*
1945.
Cfn.: **llyfrblat arfbais**: armorial book-plate. 1945.

llyfrbryf *eg. ll. -ed. bookworm (lit. and fig.).*
1722.

llyfrder, **llwfrder** *eg. lack of courage, cowardice, timidity, faint-heartedness, despondency; inertia, sluggishness, laziness.*
13g.
Amr.: **llyfrder**. 16g.

llyfrdra, **llwfrdra** *eg. lack of courage, cowardice, timidity, faint-heartedness, despondency; inertia, sluggishness, laziness.*
1588.
Amr.: **llyfrdra**. 16g.

llyfrdy *eg. ?b. ll. -dai. library, building or room for reading or studying books, study; collection of books; fig. centre of learning; (dict.) bookshop.*
1604-7.

llyfrddewiniaeth, **llyfrddoeth**, gw. **llyfr**¹ + **dewiniaeth**, **doeth**¹.

llyfrddyn, **llwfrddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. coward.*
16-17g.

llyfredd *eg. cowardice, timidity; laziness.*
14g.
Amr.: **llyfredd**. 1790.

llyfreiaf: **llyfreio** *bg.a. to tear to bits; go to shreds.*
Ar lafar.

llyfreiau, **llofreiau** *e.ll. (little) bits, fragments, tatters, also fig.*

1757.*Amr.*: llyfreiddiau. 18–19g.**llyfreidd-dra, llwfreidd-dra** *eg. cowardice; laziness, indifference.*
18–19g.**llyfreiddiaf, llwfreiddiaf: llyfreiddio, llwfreiddio** *ba. to render cowardly.*
1831.**llyfreiddiau**, gw. llyfreiau.**llyfreiriau** *eg. dictionary.*
1784.**llyfren**, gw. llyfryn².**llyfrenydd** *eg. pamphleteer.*
1778.**llyfreugar** *a. fond of books.*
18–19g.**llyfreugell** *eb. library.*
1781.**llyfreugrawn** *eg. library.*
*c. 1795.***llyfrfa** *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd.**(a) library.***1830.***(b) bookroom, official publishing house of religious denomination, government, &c.***1837.***Cfn.*: llyfrfa gyhoeddus: public library. 1897.**ll. Ei Mawrhydi (Ei Fawrhydi)**: Her (His) Majesty's Stationery Office. 20g.

Am goruchwyliwr y llyfrfa, gw. goruchwyliwr.

llyfrgaes *eg. bookcase.*
1850.**llyfrgalon**, gw. llwfrgalon.**llyfrgar** *a. bookish, studious.*
1794.**llyfrgarwch** *eg. bookishness, studiousness.*
1794.**llyfrgarwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. bibliophile, bookworm.*
1850.**llyfrgell** *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. library, study, also fig. and transf.; (dict.) bookshop.*
1604–7.*Cfn.*: llyfrgell a darllenfa: library and reading room. 1854.**ll. fenthycol, ll. fenthyg**: lending library. 1846.**ll. gangen**: branch library. 20g.**ll. ganol**: central library. 1904.**ll. genedlaethol**: national library. 1860.**ll. gerdd**: music library. 20g.**ll. gyhoeddus**: public library. 1872.**ll. hawlfraint**: copyright library. 20g.**ll. leol**: local library. 20g.**ll. rydd**: free library. 1854.

ll. sir: *county library.* **20g.**

ll. deithiol: *mobile library.* **20g.**

ll. ymchwil: *reference library.* **20g.**

llyfrgellog *a. pertaining to a library (libraries); having a library.*
1722.

llyfrgellol *a. pertaining to a library (libraries).*
20g.

llyfrgellydd, llyfrgellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. librarian; book collector.*
1798.

Cfn.: llyfrgellydd siartredig: chartered librarian. 20g.

ll. ymchwil: reference librarian. 20g.

Am coleg llyfrgellwyr, gw. coleg (At.).

llyfrgellyddiaeth *eb. librarianship.*
20g.

llyfrgellyddol *a. pertaining to a library (libraries).*
20g.

llyfrgi, llwfrgi *eg. ll. -gwn. coward, dastard.*
1703.

llyfrgiaidd, llwfrgiaidd *a. cowardly, timid.*
1618.

llyfrgist *eb. chest for books, bookcase.*
1604-7.

llyfrgloer *eg. b. ll. -au. bookcase.*
1771.

llyfrgludwr *eg. ll. -wyr. colporteur, (itinerant) bookseller, book-distributor.*
1875.

llyfrglwth, gw. llyfrlwth.

llyfrgod *eb. satchel.*
1850.

llyfrgrawn, llyfrgron *eg. b. library, study, also fig.*
1707.

llyfrhad, llwfrhad *eg. a making or becoming cowardly or dejected, cowardice, dejection.*
1722.

llyfrhaf, llwfrhaf; llyfrhau, llwfrhau *bg. a. to be(come) disheartened, lose heart, be(come) cowardly; daunt, make dejected or cowardly.*

1588.

Amr.: llwfrhau. 1716.

llyfrhaol, llwfrhaol *a. causing cowardice or dejection.*
1803.

llyfrhaus, llwfrheus *a. cowardly, dejected.*
1734.

llyfriad *eg. a registering; entry (in register, &c.).*
1773.

Cfn.: llyfriad dyblyg: double entry. 1824.

llyfriadaeth *eb. book-keeping.*

1850.

llyfriadur *eg. book-keeper.*

1850.

llyfriaif: llyfriö, llyfriaü, gw. llyfreiaf: llyfreio, llyfreiau.

llyfriaid, gw. llwfr.

llyfrifaf: llyfrifo *bg. to keep the accounts, keep the books.*

20g.

llyfrifeg *eg. b. book-keeping.*

20g.

llyfrifwr *eg. ll. -wyr. book-keeper.*

20g.

llyfrineb *eg. cowardice.*

1866.

llyfrion, gw. llwfr.

llyfrithen, llefrithen *eb. ll. -nau, llyfrithod. sty (on eye).*

1545.

Cfn.: llyfrithen ar dafod (ar ei dafod, &c.): a lisp. Ar lafar.

Am cyfrif llyfrithen, rhifo ll., gw. cyfrifaf: cyfrif, rhifaf: rhifo.

llyfrlwth, llyfrglwth *a. a hefyd fel eg. bookish, studious; bookish person, student.*

1722.

llyfrnod *eg. ll. -au. bookmark; signature (in printing).*

20g.

llyfrog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to books; abounding in books, having many books; scholar.*

18-19g.

llyfrol *a. ll. -ion. pertaining to books; in book form; bookish; abounding in books, having many books; recorded in the account-books (of a debt).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: llyfrol gelfyddydau: liberal arts. 1745.

llyfron, gw. llwfr.

llyfroniaeth *eb. bibliography.*

1850.

llyfronydd *eg. ll. -ion. bibliographer, bibliophile, bookman.*

1850.

llyfrothen *eb. ll. -nod. butterfly; gudgeon; fig. slut.*

Dchr. 17g.

llyfr-rstr *eb. book catalogue.*

1869.

llyfr-rwymaf: llyfr-rwymo *bg. to bind a book.*

1826.

llyfr-rwymwr, llyfr-rwymydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. bookbinder.*

1827.

llyfrwallgof *eg. bibliomania(c).*

1850.

llyfrwas, llwfrwas *eg. ll. llyfrweision. coward.*

15g.

Amr.: llwfrwas. 1696.

llyfrwas. 1772.

llyfrwerthaf: llyfrwerthu *bg. to sell books.*

1835.

llyfrwerthfa *eb. bookshop.*

1837.

llyfrwerthiant *eg. the sale of books.*

1896.

llyfrwerthol *a. pertaining to the sale of books.*

1838.

llyfrwerthwr, llyfrwerthydd *eg. ll. -wyr. bookseller.*

1791.

llyfrwr¹, llyfrydd¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. librarian; bibliographer; bookseller; bookbinder; bibliophile, man of letters, student; pamphleteer; transcriber of books, secretary, clerk, book-keeper.*

1604-7.

llyfrwr², llwfrwr, llyfrydd², llwfydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. coward; lazy person.*

c. 1730.

llyfrydda *bg. to take an interest in books, browse in books.*

1921.

llyfryddiaeth *eb. bibliography; the book trade; book-learning; literature.*

18-19g.

llyfryddiaethol *a. bibliographic(al).*

20g.

llyfryddol *a. pertaining to books, bibliographic(al).*

20g.

llyfryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bibliographer.*

1873.

llyfryn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. small book, short unbound treatise, pamphlet, booklet.*

1595.

Cfn.: llyfryn sieb: chap-book. 20g.

Gw. hefyd llyfrynnach.

llyfryn², llwfyryn *eg. (b. llyfren, llwfren) ll. -nod. coward.*

1851.

Amr.: llwrfyn. 1815.

llyfrynnach *e.ll. small books, pamphlets (often derog.).*

1833.

llyfrynnol *a. pertaining to or derived from books.*

1867.

llyfrynnwr *eg. ll. llyfrynnwyr. pamphleteer.*

1819.

llyfrysgrifennydd *eg. copyist or transcriber of books.*

1604–7.

llyfrystafell *eb. library, study.*

1687.

llyfwr¹, **llywr**² *eg. (b. llyfwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. licker; sycophant, toady.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **llyfwr dysglau:** *glutton. 1604–7.*

ll. y llyn: *guzzler. 17g.*

ll. tin: *toady, arse-licker. Ar lafar.*

llyfwr², *gw. llwfr.*

llyfydaf: *llyfydu, gw. llyfedaf: llyfedu.*

llyfyddinrwydd *eg. lust.*

p. 1584.

llyffan, *gw. llyffant.*

llyffandafod, llyffantafod *eg. disease of animals, esp. cattle, wooden tongue, lumpy jaw, the barb or barbles, frog, also more widely of other diseases.*

1753.

llyffanfaen, *gw. llyffantfaen.*

llyffanglo *eg. padlock.*

1883.

Gw. hefyd clo—c. llyffant.

llyffannog *eg. a hefyd fel a. ll. llyffanogion, weithiau gyda grym enwol. saxifrage; salientian, anuran, batrachian.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **llyffanog felen:** *alternate-leaved golden saxifrage, Chrysopenium alternifolium. 1809.*

llyffannwst, llyffannws, llyffantws *eg. disease(s) of animals, esp. cattle, wooden tongue, lumpy jaw, the barb or barbles, frog, also more widely of other diseases; insect believed to cause one of these diseases.*

1632.

llyffant *eg. (b. -es; bach. g. llyffentyn) ll. llyffaint, llyffantod, ?llyffynt.*

(a) *toad; frog; also transf. and fig., usu. derog.*

13g.

(b) *frog (of horse's hoof).*

1803.

(c) *disease of animals, esp. cattle, wooden tongue, lumpy jaw, the barb or barbles, frog, also more widely of other diseases.*

1770.

(d) *the part of a plough which runs downward from the long handle and which is fastened near the ground to the ground-wrest at the latter's hind end, drock.*

1803.

Amr.: **llyffan.** (b. -(n)es) ll. *llyffain, llyffan(n)od. 14g.*

Cfn.: **llyffan(t) bwytadwy:** *edible frog, Rana esculenta. 1830.*

ll. Cors Fochno: *the toad of Cors Fochno, proverbial for its longevity. 1594–6.*

ll. cragennog (crognnog): *tortoise. 1722.*

ll. dafadennog: *toad. 1657.*

ll. du: *toad. 14g.*

ll. du dafadennog: *toad, also fig. 1547.*

ll. y dŵr: *?frog. c. 1740.*

ll. gwair: *froghopper. 20g.*

ll. melyn: (i) *frog. 1547.* (ii) *disease of cattle, wooden tongue, lumpy jaw. Ar lafar.*

(fel) ll. mis Medi: (*like*) a September (?)frog, shut up like a clam. Ar lafar.

ll. y môr: sea-toad, frog-fish; father-lasher, short-spined sea-scorpion, *Cottus bubalis*. 1794.

llyffan tafod, ll. dafod, gw. *llyffandafod*.

llyffant dan yr og (y maen): a toad under the harrow (the stone), a simile for a person under constant oppression. [1547].

Am bwyd (y) *llyffa(i)nt*, caws (y) *ll.*, *clwy'r llyffant*, *griff (y) llyffa(i)nt*, *llam llyffant*, *llin y llyffa(i)nt*, *llyncu llyffa(i)n(t)*, *llyncwr llyffan*, *llyisiau'r llyffa(i)nt*, *pla llyffaint*, *sbonc ll.*, gw. **bwyd**, **caws**, **clwyf**, **griff²**, **llam**, **llin²**, **llyncaf**: **llyncu**, **llyncwr**, **llyisiau**, **pla**, **sbonc**.

llyffanta, llyffantan, llyffantu *bg.a.* to wander about looking for something, prowl, loiter (*with evil intent*); to be a busybody.

Ar lafar.

llyffantafod, gw. *llyffandafod*.

llyffantaidd *a.* frog-like, toad-like; toadying.
1836.

llyffantfaen, llyffanfaen *eg.*

(a) toadstone (gemstone).

1722.

(b) toadstone (igneous rock).

1851.

llyffantlygotgad *eb.* *batrachomyomachy*.
1604-7.

llyffantog *a.* pertaining to a frog (frogs) or toad(s); frog-like, toad-like.
1866.

Gw. hefyd **llyffannog**.

llyffantryw *eb.* *salientia*, *anura*, *batrachia*.
1867.

llyffantwr *eg.* prowler.
Ar lafar.

llyffantws, gw. *llyffannwst*.

llyfferthin, gw. *lleferthin*.

llyffethair, llawethair, &c. *eb.* ac *weithiau eg.* ll. *llyffetheiriau, llywetheiriau, llethwyrau, -i, &c.*

(a) *fetter, shackle, hobble, clog, gyve, bond, chain; (dict.) manacle; fig. impediment, restraint, restriction, encumbrance, confinement; encumbrance (in law).*

c. 1300.

(b) *lock, brake.*

c. 1780.

Cfn.: **llyffethair haearn**: iron fetter or shackle, chain. 1599.

llyffetheiriad, llawetheiriad *eg.* a fettering or shackling; (*dict.*) a manacling.
1722.

llyffetheiriau, llawetheiriau, &c.: **llyffetheirio, llawetheirio, &c.** *ba.* to fetter, shackle, hobble, clog; (*dict.*) manacle, pinion; *fig.* confine, restrict, encumber, impede, restrain, hamper.

1588.

llyffetheiriedig *a.bfl.* fettered, shackled, restricted, confined, also *fig.*

1773.

llyffetheiriog, &c. *a. fettered, shackled, restricted, encumbered, hampered, often fig.; confining, restricting.*

15g.

llyffetheiriol *a. fettered, shackled; fettering, restricting.*

c. 1730.

llyffetheiriwr, &c. *eg. ll. llyffetheirwyr. fetterer; encumbrancer (in law).*

1773.

llyffondor *e?b. untidy heap (of clothes, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

llyffrïau, gw. llyfreiau.

llyg¹, gw. lleyg.

llyg² *eg.b. ll. -on. (common) shrew, shrewmouse; (field-)mouse.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: llyg y dŵr (dŵfr): water shrew, Neomys fodiens. 20g.

Gw. hefyd llygod.

llyg³, **lluyg** *eg. ac e.ll. (cheese-)mite(s).*

1547.

Amr.: llwyg2. ll. dwbl -au).

Cfn.: llyg caws: cheese-mite(s). 1845.

llyg⁴ *eg. blindfold, hoodwink, mask (fig.).*

1751.

llygad *eg.b. ll. llygaid, llygadau, (prin) -on.*

1. (a) *eye; iris of the eye; region around the eye; look, gaze; sight, vision.*

13g.

(b) *viewpoint; medium of comprehension or perception (of faith, soul, &c.).*

1346.

(c) *leader; one who is like an eye (to or for someone), one who uses his eyes on behalf of another; loved one; core, essence.*

c. 1300.

2. (transf.) *source of river or well, spring, issue; spot or (round) mark, e.g. pip on playing-cards or dice, spot on peacock's tail-feather, round piece of lean meat (in a chop), round mark in slate-stone; bud or eye (on potatoes, &c.); hole or aperture, e.g. loop, eye of needle, eyelet of shoe, &c., hole in centre of millstone or in nave of wheel; (in pl.) bubbles, ripples; (in pl.) droplets of melted fat on the surface of broth, &c.; vein of slate-stone (in min.); glass (of spectacles), lens; middle, centre; (in pl.) short spells of sunshine between showers, gleams, rays, glimmers (of light, hope, &c.).*

9g.

Cfn.: llygad a thrwyn yn gymwys: perfectly straight. Ar lafar.

(dim ond) **llygaid ac esgidiau**: '(only) eyes and shoes', said of a thin person. Ar lafar.

llygad yr aderyn: a kind of pattern in weaving (lit. a bird's eye). 1899.

ll. am l.: an eye for an eye. 1588.

ll. ar groes, gw. ll. croes.

llygaid ar wyneb y croen: projecting eyes. Ar lafar.

llygad bach: wink. Ar lafar.

ll. **barcut (barcud)**: keen eye, sharp sight, also fig. 1773.

ll. **y berw**: centre of something boiling. 1803.

Cfn.: ll. y bo: little bit, little one. Ar lafar.

ll. **brith**: wall-eye. 1773.

- ll. y brwydr = ll. yr offer. 1606.**
ll. buwch: *goggle eye. 1773.*
ll. bwyd: *greedy sponger, smell-feast. 1371.*
ll. cam (i) = **ll. croes. 1853.** (ii) *look of doubt or suspicion, a looking askance, frown. 1927.*
ll. cath: *cat's eye, reflector stud. 20g.*
ll. (llygaid) y geiniog: *miser; miserly, pinch-penny, niggardly, stingy, avaricious, frugal. 18g.*
ll. coch: *bloodshot eye, bleary eye. c. 1400.*
llygaid y graig: *limpets. Ar lafar.*
llygad croes: *cross-eye, squint, strabismus; cross-eyed. 1848.*
ll. cyfansawdd: *compound eye. 20g.*
ll. diog = ll. segur (ii). **20g.**
ll. (y) distyll: *turn of ebb. 1756.*
ll. dodi: *false eye. Ar lafar.*
(y) ll. drwg: *jealous or malicious look or eye; the evil eye. 15–16g.*
ll. d(d)u: *black eye (from bruising). Ar lafar.*
ll. y dydd: *the day's eye, the sun. 18–19g.*
ll. Ebrill, gw. tridiau—t.'r aderyn du a dau lygad Ebrill (*a thri llygad Ebrill*).
ll. y ffordd: *middle of the road. 1703.*
ll. (y) ffynnon: *spring-head, fountain-head; fig. (original) source (e.g. of information), 'the horse's mouth', origin, starting-point, root, central figure. 12g.*
ll. gafr (yr afr): *leering eye, wanton eye, 'glad eye'. 1773.*
ll. glas: *black eye. Ar lafar.*
ll. (y) goleuni: *eye of light (esp. of the sun). 1792.*
ll. gosod = ll. dodi. Ar lafar.
ll. wlyb (ll. *llygadau gwlybion*): *spring-head (in field). Ar lafar.*
llygaid (llygadau) gwydr: *glasses, spectacles. 1604–7.*
llygad gwyn: *embryo of an egg. 1725.*
ll. hanner dydd: *high noon. 1618.*
ll. (yr) haul: (i) *full sunshine, place illuminated by direct rays of sun. 1803.* (ii) *ray of sunshine. 1763.*
ll. iâr: (i) *unidentified kind of ailment, ?honeycomb-like sore or cyst. 1547.* (ii) *pause mark, fermate (in mus.). Ar lafar.* (iii) *'hen's eye', comparison for a very small amount. Ar lafar.*
ll. lats(h) = ll. croes. Ar lafar.
ll. llo: (i) *goggle eye. 1773.* (ii) *dull eye. 1776.*
ll. maharen, ll. (y) meheryn: (i) *limpet; ?horse-mussel. 1547. 1773.* (iii) *type of watch. Ar lafar.*
ll. (llygaid) y meddwl (fy meddwl, &c.): *mind's eye. 1874.*
ll. llygadau moel: *discharging eyes. Ar lafar.*
llygad nodwydd: *eye of a needle. Ar lafar.*
ll. oer = ll. gwlyb. 1852.
ll. yr offer: *heddle-eye. Ar lafar.*
ll. y Pab: *Pope's eye. 1780.*
ll. perlyn = ll. dodi. Ar lafar.
llygadau poeth(ion), llygaid poethion: *periods of hot sunshine. Ar lafar.*
llygad pont: *arch of bridge. Ar lafar.*
ll. y pwll: *opening of pit-shaft. 1818–20.*
ll. rhonca: (i) *inflamed eye, aegilops (ulcer in corner of eye). 1545.* (ii) *hollow or deep-set eye. 1604–7.*
ll. rhwyd: *mesh of net. Ar lafar.*
ll. segur: (i) *passive spectator, bystander. 1771.* (ii) *lazy eye, idle eye. 20g.*
ll. y tân: *middle of the fire. 1803.*
ll. y tarw: *bull's eye (of target). 1896. Ser. Ll. y Tarw: Aldebaran, brightest star in the constellation Taurus. 1848.*
ll. taten: *eye of potato. Ar lafar.*
ll. tin: *arse-hole, anus. 1594–6.*
ll. tragwyr = ll. croes. 1604–7.
ll. traws = ll. croes. c. 1700.
ll. traws wyr = ll. croes. 1632.
ll. tro = ll. croes. 1897.
ll. trôedig = ll. croes. c. 1400.
ll. trydan: *electric or magic eye. 20g.*
ll. tsieni: *glass eye. Ar lafar.*
ll. yn ll.: (i) *eye to eye, face to face, in one's presence. c. 1401.* (ii) *'eye to eye', of one mind, in agreement, in accord. 1809.*
(mae) ei (dy, &c.) lyga(i)d yn fwy na'i (dy, &c.) fol(a): *his (your, &c.) eyes are bigger than his (your, &c.) belly. Ar lafar.*
(bod) a ll. am: (i) *(to be) good at judging, have an eye for. 20g.* (ii) *(to be) concerned about (the welfare of). Ar lafar.*

- (bod) a'i lygad ar (dros) ei ysgwydd:** (*to be*) watchful, (*be*) on the look-out. Ar lafar.
â ll. da: 'with a cheerful eye', willingly, generously. **1620.**
â ll. drwg: niggardly, grudgingly. **1834.**
(bod) a'i l. (a ll.) yn ei ben: (*to be*) observant, shrewd, or alert. **1680.**
bod â'i lyga(i)d ar: (i) *to eye, observe, watch.* **1620.** (ii) *to have an eye to, have in mind.* **1797.**
bod yn ll. pawb: *to be in a prominent place.* Ar lafar.
(dim ond) dau l. a thrwyn: '(only) two eyes and a nose', said of a thin person. Ar lafar.
tan (dan) l.: *under the eye of, observed by.* **1701.**
yn ei l. (ei ll., &c.): *before one's very eyes.* **16-17g.**
yn ll. yr amser (ei amser, &c.): (i) *in the nick of time, at the very time.* **1617.** (ii) *in the prime of life.* **1803.**
yn llygaid i gyd: *all eyes, all attention.* **1897.**
yn llyga(i)d fy lle (ei lle, &c.): *perfectly right, quite correct.* **1836.**
yn ll. ei ystyr: *in its exact meaning.* **1926.**
Cfn.: Adar. **llygad arian:** *scaup(-duck), Aythya marila.* **18g.**
ll. aur: *golden-eye (duck), Bucephala clangula.* **18g.**
ll. yr ych: *dunlin, Calidris alpina.* **18g.**
Cfn.: Bot. **llygad aderyn (bach):** *bird's-eye, germander speedwell, Veronica chamædrys.* Ar lafar.
llygaid (yr) aeron, ll. eirian, ll. eirin: *cranberries, cowberries, whortleberries, also transf.* **15g.**
llygad y bolól: *corn poppy, field poppy, Papaver rhæas.* **1855.**
ll. y bwgan (i) = ll. y bolól. **1867.** (ii) *puff-ball.* Ar lafar.
ll. y gath = ll. aderyn. **20g.**
ll. y ci: *couch-grass, dog-grass, Agropyron repens and A. caninum.* **1604-7.**
ll. y goediar: *pheasant's eye, Adonis anua.* **1813.**
llyga(i)d Crist: *eyebright, Euphrasia officinalis; (wild) clary, Salvia horminoides.* **14g.**
llygad y cŵn = ll. y dydd mawr. Ar lafar.
ll. cwst: *opium poppy, Papaver somniferum.* **1896.**
ll. y cythraul = ll. y bolól. **1813.**
ll. doli = ll. aderyn. Ar lafar.
llyga(i)d (y) dydd: *daisy, esp. Bellis perennis; also applied to various 'heliotropes' or 'sunflowers'.*
14g.
llygad y dydd bychan: (*common*) *daisy, Bellis perennis. c.* **1400.**
llygaid y dydd cochion: *cowslips, Primula veris.* **[1762].**
ll. y dydd gwynion: *ox-eye daisies, dog daisies, marguerites, Chrysanthemum leucanthemum.* **1455-6.**
llygad y dydd mawr: *ox-eye daisy, dog daisy, marguerite, Chrysanthemum leucanthemum; comfrey, Symphytum officinale. c.* **1400.**
ll. y d(d)yniawed (dynawed, dyniewed, &c.): *pilewort, figwort, lesser celandine, Ranunculus ficaria.*
1604-7.
llyga(i)d Ebrill = ll. y dyniawed. **1604-7.**
llygaid eglur: *eyebright, Euphrasia officinalis.* **1791.**
ll. eirian, ll. eirin, gw. llygaid aeron.
llygad y gwanwyn = ll. y dyniawed.
ll. y wawr: *barren strawberry, Potentilla sterilis.* Ar lafar.
ll. y gŵr drwg: *dandelion, Taraxacum officinale.* **1699.**
ll. yr haul: ? *wood sorrel, Oxalis acetosella.* Ar lafar.
ll. yr hebog: *green alkanet, Pentaglottis sempervirens.* Ar lafar.
ll. llo bach = ll. y dydd. Ar lafar.
ll. llo mawr: *ox-eye daisy, dog daisy, marguerite, Chrysanthemum leucanthemum.* Ar lafar.
ll. madfall: *stitchwort.* **20g.**
ll. y meddwyn: *herb Robert, Geranium robertianum.* Ar lafar.
ll. y neidr: ? *ragwort.* **1896.**
ll. siriol = llygaid eglur. **1823.**
ll. Siwsan: *heart's-ease, wild pansy, Viola tricolor.* **20g.**
ll. yr ych: (i) *mayweed, stinking camomile, Anthemis cotula, also applied to yellow camomile, Anthemis tinctoria; ?ox-eye, plant of the genus Bupthalmum.* **1515.** (ii) *a large cowslip, perh. Primula elatior.* **18-19g.** (iii) (? *erron.*) *ox-eye daisy, dog daisy, marguerite, Chrysanthemum leucanthemum.* **20g.**
ll. (yr) ysgyfarnog: (i) *wood avens, herb bennet, Geum urbanum. Dchr.* **17g.** (ii) *marsh cinquefoil, Potentilla palustris.* **1813.**

Am gfn. eraill sy'n cynnwys y gair *llygad*, gw. dan yr elf. bl. neu'r amlycaf (weithiau At.).

Gw. hefyd *llygaden*, *llygedyn*.

llygadaf: llygadu *bg.a. to eye, watch, have (one's) eye upon, perceive, see, oversee, look intently (at), gaze, stare, look, also fig.; watch expectantly, desire, fancy.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd llygeidiaf: llygeidio.

llygad-agored *a. with eyes open, open-eyed, fig. keen-eyed, perspicacious, far-sighted, fully aware.*
1858.

llygadai *eg. eyebright, euphrasy.*
Dchr. 17g.

llygad-draws, gw. llygatraws.

llygad-dyddyn, llygatynddyn *eg. enchanter, sorcerer, witch.*
c. 1661.

llygad-dyniad, llygatyniad *eg. ll. -au. a bewitching, enchantment, witchcraft.*
1583.
Amr.: llyctyniad. (?ll. -iaid).

llygad-dynnaf, llygatynnaf: llygad-dynnu, llygatynnu *bg.a. to charm, enchant, fascinate, allure, entice, attract, bewitch, beguile, captivate, draw, lead astray.*
1547.
Amr.: llyctynnu, &c.
Amr.: llygaid-tynnu, llygaitynnu. 1748.

llygad-dynnol, llygatynnol *a. bewitching, charming, fascinating.*
1803.

llygad-dynnwr, llygatynnwr *eg. ll. -dynwyr, -tynwyr. sorcerer, witch, enchanter.*
1618.

llygad-dyst, &c. *eg. ?b. ll. llyga(i)d-dystion, &c. eye-witness.*
1679.

llygad-ddallaf: llygad-ddallu, gw. llygad + dallaf: dallu.

llygad-ddant *eg. ll. -ddaint, -ddannedd. eye-tooth, canine tooth.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd dant—d. (y) llygad.

llygad-ddrych *eg. ll. -ddrychau, llygaid-ddrychau. (pair of) spectacles.*
1819.

llygad-ddu, llygeitu, llygatu, &c. *a. black-eyed, dark-eyed.*
c. 1400.

llygad-ddyfrllyd, gw. llygad + dyfrllyd.

llygadeirian, gw. llygad—ll. aeron.

llygaden *eb. eyelet(-hole); glimmer of light.*
1803.
Am twll llygaden, gw. twll.

llygadfach, llygadfawr, gw. llygad + bach¹, mawr.

llygadfrith, llygadfraith *a. wall-eyed, having a speckled or light iris, ?dim-sighted, also fig.; speckled (of bread).*
1547.

llygadfrithaf: llygadfritho *ba. to blur (the sight of), blind partially.*
1833.

llygadfyw, llygeidfyw *a. lively-eyed.*

14g.

llygad-gaead *a. with eyes closed, blind, also fig.*
1588.

llygad-gam, gw. llygatgam.

llygadgamaf: llygadgamu *bg. to wink, twinkle, blink; connive, shut one's eyes (to evil, wrong-doing, &c.).*

1547.

Gw. hefyd camaf²: camu—c. llyga(i)d.

llygad-genfigennus, gw. llygad + cenfigennus.

llygad-glwyf, llygadgoch, gw. llygatglwyf, llygatgoch.

llygadgochedd *eg. redness of the eye(s), inflammation of the eye(s), ophthalmia.*

1604-7.

llygadgochni, -i, llygaidgochni *eg. redness of the eye(s), inflammation of the eye(s), ophthalmia, blariness of the eye(s).*

1632.

llygadgoll, llygad-graff, gw. llygatgoll, llygatgraff.

llygadgraffedd *eg. keen- or sharp-sightedness.*

1780.

llygadgroesion, gw. llygatgroes.

llygadlaith, gw. llygad + llaith¹.

llygadlas, llygad-las *a. ll. -leision. blue-eyed; wall-eyed, having a speckled or light iris.*
c. 1400.

llygadleithder, gw. llygad + lleithder.

llygadlon, llygeidlon *a. merry-eyed.*

14g.

llygadlonnaf: llygadlonni *bg. to be(come) merry-eyed, look cheerful, rejoice.*

1604-7.

llygadlym *a. a hefyd fel eg. keen-eyed.*

1773.

Fel *a. greater celandine.*

1813.

llygadlys *eg. greater celandine.*

1813.

llygadog *a. having (large) eyes, goggle-eyed, full of eyes; keen-eyed, sharp-eyed, far-sighted, perspicacious, long-headed, careful; full of holes, pock-marked; having droplets of melted fat floating on the surface (of broth, porridge, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd llygeidiog.

llygadol *a. ocular, ophthalmic, optic, optical.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd llygeidiol.

llygadolrheinïaf: llygadolrhain *ba. to reconnoitre.*

[1783].

llygadronc, llygad-ronca *a. hollow-eyed.*

1774.

Cf. llygad—ll. rhonca.

llygadroth, gw. llygadrwth.

llygadrudd *eg. a hefyd fel a. person considered accessory or party to murder, arson, or theft by witnessing the offence and making no attempt to prevent it.*

14g.

Fel *a. red-eyed, having inflamed or bloodshot eyes.*

1722.

llygadruddiaeth *eb. the offence of being a 'llygadrudd' (q.v.).*

c. 1300.

llygadruddni *eg. redness of the eye(s), inflammation of the eye(s), ophthalmia.*

1770.

llygadruddwch *eg. redness of the eye(s), inflammation of the eye(s), ophthalmia.*

1722.

llygadrwth *a. (b. llygadroth) a hefyd fel eg. wide-eyed, large-eyed, staring, also fig.*

14g.

Fel *e. stibium.*

1604–7.

llygadrythaf, llygaidrythaf: llyga(i)drythu *bg. to stare (hard), gaze fixedly, look intently, peer, contemplate, pore, spy.*

16g.

llygadrythiad *eg. a staring, fixed stare, prolonged gaze, gazing.*

1773.

llygadrythni *eg. fixed stare, prolonged gaze; ? a disease causing the eyes to stare.*

1604–7.

llygadrythog *a. staring, gazing fixedly.*

1869.

llygadrythol *a. staring, gazing fixedly.*

1838.

llygadrythus, llygaidrythus *a. staring, gazing fixedly.*

1733.

llygadrythwr, llygaidrythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a starrer, gazer, peeping Tom.*

1773.

llygadsych, gw. llygatsych.

llygadwan, gw. llygad + gwan¹.

llygad-wasanaeth *eg. eye-service.*

1567.

llygad-wasanaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. eye-servant.*

1771.

llygadwelaf: llygadweled *ba. to bewitch.*

19g.

llygadwenaf: llygadwenu *bg. to connive, shut one's eyes (to evil, wrong-doing, &c.).*
1767.

llygadwibiaf: llygadwibio *bg. to gaze (idly) about.*
1722.

llygadwlyb *a. having watery eyes, bleary-eyed.*
1604–7.

llygadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who eyes (someone or something).*
1780.

llygadwydr, llygaid-wydr *eg. (bach. llygadwydryn) ll. -au. lens, (pair of) spectacles.*
1797.
Gw. hefyd llygad—llygaid gwydr.

llygadwyllt, gw. llygad + gwyllt.

llygadwyr, llygeidwyr *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. cross-eyed, squint-eyed.*
1547.

llygadwyrhaf: llygadwyro *bg. to (have a) squint, ?blink.*
1722.

llygadwyrni *eg. squint, strabismus.*
1725.

llygadyndyn, gw. llygedyn.

llygaeron, llygeuron, llygeirion, llygeirian, &c. *e.ll. (un. llygaeren) weithiau fel eb. mewn rhai ff. cranberries, cowberries.*

14g.

Amr.: llygeirin. 1803.

llygerion. (un. llyger). *Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. hefyd llygad—ll. aeron.

llygaid-dystion, llygaid-ddrychau, llygaidgochni, llygaidrythaf: llygaidrythu, llygaidrythus, llygaidwydr, gw. llygad-dyst, llygad-ddrych, llygadgochni, llygaidrythaf: llygaidrythu, llygaidrythus, llygadwydr.

llygaidd^{1,2}, gw. llygaidd, llugaidd.

llygaitynnaf: llygaitynnu, gw. llygad-dynnaf: llygad-dynnu.

llygas, gw. llugas.

llygatardd *eg. the eye or crown of a plant, growing point.*
1806.

llygatball *a. having lost an eye, one-eyed.*
1632.

llygatbwl *a. dim of sight.*
1778.

llygatddu, gw. llygad-ddu.

llygatgam, llygad-gam *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. squint-eyed, cross-eyed, having a blinking eye; ?lowering one's gaze; blind in one eye, one-eyed; also fig.*
c. 1400.

llygatglwyf, llygad-glwyf *eg. soreness or disease of the eye(s); eyesore, something*

ugly or offensive to the sight.

1767.

llygatgoch, llygeitgoch *a. red-eyed, having a bloodshot eye (eyes); bleary-eyed.*

15-16g.

llygatgochni, gw. llygadgochni.

llygatgoll *a. having lost an eye, one-eyed.*

1632.

llygatgraff, llygad-graff *a. sharp-sighted, keen-eyed, observant.*

1732.

llygatgroes *a. ll. llygadgroesion. squint-eyed, cross-eyed, also fig.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd llygad—ll. croes.

llygatlas, gw. llygadlas.

llygatraws, llygad-draws *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. squint-eyed, cross-eyed, also fig.*

15g.

llygatrawsi *eg. squint, strabismus.*

1604-7.

llygatroaf: llygatroi *bg. to wink; connive, shut one's eyes (to evil, wrongdoing, &c.).*

1617.

llygatrudd, gw. llygadrudd.

llygatrwm, gw. llygad + trwm.

llygatrwth, gw. llygadrwth.

llygatsych *a. dry-eyed.*

1604-7.

llygatu, gw. llygad-ddu.

llygatyn *eg. a bewitching, enchantment, witchcraft.*

1604-7.

Amr.: llyctyn. Dchr. 17g.

llygatynddyn, llygatyniad, llygatynnaf: llygatynnu, llygatynnod, llygatynnwyr, gw. llygad-dynddyn, llygad-dyniad, llygad-dynnaf: llygad-dynnu, llygad-dynnod, llygad-dynnwyr.

llygchwys, gw. llychwys.

llygedyn, llygeidyn *eg. ll. -nau. (small) eye, eyelet; little bit, the smallest possible amount, the shortest period of time; a short spell of sunshine between showers, gleam, ray or glimmer (of light, of hope, &c.); a droplet of melted fat (on the surface of broth, porridge, &c.); an eye or small bud on a plant or tree; a piece of good rock amongst poor rock (in a slate quarry).*

14g.

Cfn.: llygedyn (llygeidyn) dŵr (o ddŵr): spring-head, fountain-head. 1862.

ll. (o) haul (heulwen), ll. heulog: short spell of sunshine (between showers), partial appearance of the sun (in cloudy weather). 1773.

ll. poeth = ll. haul. Ar lafar.

llygeid-ddu, llygeidfyw, gw. llygad-ddu, llygadfyw.

llygeidiaf, llygeitiaf: llygeidio, llygeitio *bg.a. to act or make a sign with the eyes; eye.*

1913.

Gw. hefyd llygadaf: llygadu.

llygeidiog *a. having eyes (or holes similar to eyes), having large eyes, having many eyes; observant, watchful.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd lygadog, unllygeidiog.

llygeidiol *a. ocular, optic; resembling eyes.*

1835.

Am tyst llygeidiol, gw. tyst.

Gw. hefyd llygadol.

llygeidlon, gw. llygadlon.

llygeidloyw *a. bright-eyed.*

15g.

llygeidwyr, llygeidyn, gw. llygadwyr, llygedyn.

llygeirian, llygeirin, llygeirion, gw. llygaeron.

llygeitddu, llygeitgoch, llygeitu, llygeityn, gw. llygad-ddu, llygatgoch, llygad-ddu, llygedyn.

llyger, gw. llygaeron.

llygeunaf: llygeuno, llygeuron, gw. llyginidaf: llygindio, llygaeron.

llygfa, gw. llwgfa.

llygiaeth, gw. lleygiaeth.

llygiaf: llygio, gw. lygiaf: lygio.

llygindiaf: llygindio, &c. *bg.a. to drag (on), linger, hang on (to), pull in the opposite direction, maul, ill-treat.*

1855.

Cfn.: llygindio byw: to hang on to life, linger between life and death. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd llibindiaf: llibindio.

llygiol, gw. lleygol.

llygliw *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. mouse-coloured, grey, russet, brown, dark, dusky, swarthy.*

14g.

llyglwyd *a. grey, mouse-coloured, dark, dusky, swarthy.*

1632.

llygllys, gw. llugllys.

llygod *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. -nau, un. g. -yn, ll. bach. -ach).*

(a) mice, also of similar animals, e.g. rats, voles, shrews, and fig.; models or images of these.

13g.

(b) muscle, tendon.

1604-7.*Cfn.*: **llygoden fach**: mouse. **1803.****ll. fechan** = **ll. fach**. **1771.****ll. y fer calf** (of leg). **1604-7.****ll. goch**: shrew, *Sorex araneus*; ?field-mouse. **1547.****ll. goch y maes**: bank-vole, red field-vole, *Clethrionomys glareolus*. **20g.****ll. y coed**: (long-tailed) field-mouse, wood-mouse, *Aposemus sylvaticus*. **1830.****ll. y goes****ll. gota (gwta) ('r maes)**: field vole, meadow vole, short-tailed field-mouse, *Microtus agrestis*. **1796.****ll. gyffredin**: common mouse, house mouse, *Mus musculus*. **1830.****ll. gynffon fer (gynffonfer)** = **ll. gota**. **1970.****ll. ddaear**: ?dormouse, *Muscardinus avellanarius*. Ar lafar.**ll. dŵr (ddwfr) (gota), ll. y dŵr**: water-rat, water-vole, *Arvicola terrestris*. **1604-7.****ll. eglwys**: church mouse, proverbial for poverty. **1780.****ll. Ffrenig (Ffrangeg, Ffrainc, Ffreinig, Ffrennig, ffyrnig, &c.)**: rat, *Rattus*. **1547.****ll. Ffrenig yr Aift**: ichneumon, *Herpestes ichneumon*. **1851.****ll. wair (y gwair)** = **ll. gota**. **20g.****ll. llog** = **ll. eglwys**. c. **1400.****ll. faes, ll. y maes (y meysydd)**: field-mouse, esp. *Apodemus sylvaticus*; shrew. c. **1400.****llygod mân**: mice. **1736.****llygoden fawr**: (i) ?large mouse. **15g.** (ii) = **ll. Ffrenig**. **1830.****ll. fawr y mynydd**: 'hill mouse', perh. mountain mouse, marmot. **1688.****ll. y mwsg**: musk-rat, *Ondatra zibethica*. Dchr. **17g.****ll. (y) mynydd**: (i) 'cony'. **1595.** (ii) ermine, stoat, *Mustela erminea*. **1725.****ll. Norwy**: lemming. **1816.****ll. pen bawd** = **ll. yr ŷd**. **1951.****ll. Pharo**: ichneumon, *Herpestes ichneumon*; jerboa. **1848.****ll. tŷ**: house mouse, *Mus musculus*. c. **1400.****ll. yr ŷd**: harvest mouse, *Micromys minutus*. **1830.***Cfn.*: Adar.**llygoden y derw** (ll. *llygodennau'r derw*): (i) tit, titmouse, one of various species belonging to the genera *Parus* and *Ægithalos*. **1604-7.** (ii) woodpecker, lesser spotted woodpecker, *Dendrocopos minor*. **1547.****ll. y dryw** = **ll. y derw** (i). **1908.**Am *cath llygod*, *cist l.*, *clustiau'r llygoden*, *cyff llygod*, *gwenwyn ll.*, *lliw llygoden*, *pys (y) llygod*, *trap ll.*, gw. **cath, cist, clust, cyff, gwenwyn, lliw¹, pys, trap¹.**Gw. hefyd **llyg².****llygoddaidd** *a. pertaining to mice; mouselike, murine, mousy.*
1851.**llygoden**, gw. **llygod.****llygodennog** *a. muscular.*
1604-7.**llygodliw**, gw. **llygod + lliw¹.****llygodlyd** *a. mouselike, murine, mousy; full of mice.*
1894.**llygodol, llygodwr, llygodwraig**, gw. **llygotol, llygotwr, llygotwraig.****llygodyn**, gw. **llygod.****llygoer, llygoeraf: llygoeri, llygoeredd, llygoerni**, gw. **llugoer, llugoeraf: llugoeri, llugoeredd, llugoerni.****llygol¹**, gw. **lleygol.****llygol²** *a. scorbutic.*
1803.**llygorn^{1,2}**, gw. **llugorn^{1,2}.**

llygota *bg.*

(a) *to mouse, hunt or catch mice or rats (esp. of cat or owl).*

14g.

(b) *to pry about.*

Ar lafar.

llygotai *eg.b. mouser, mouse- or rat-catcher.*

1632.

llygotol, llygodol *a. pertaining to (hunting or catching) mice or rats.*

1900.

llygotwr, llygodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mouser, man or dog that hunts or catches mice or rats.*

1722.

llygotwraig, llygodwraig *eb. mouser, cat or owl that hunts or catches mice or rats.*

14g.

llygrad¹, *gw. llygriad.***llygrad**² *eg. corruptor, spoiler.*

14g.

llygradwy *a.bfl.*

(a) *corruptible, corrupting, perishable.*

1567.

(b) *infectious, contagious.*

1771.

llygraeth, *gw. llygriaeth.***llygraf, llygriaf: llygru, llygr(i)o** *bg.a. (a'i dilyn weithiau gynt gan yr ardd. ar).*

(a) *to corrupt (physically), render putrid or rotten, contaminate, infect, spoil, pollute, sully; harm, mar, damage, maim, mutilate, rape or violate (a woman); destroy, ruin, despoil, lay waste; to become corrupt, go bad, fester, suppurate, decompose, rot, be harmed or destroyed (e.g. by fire).*

13g.

(b) *to make or become morally corrupt, destroy integrity of (person), mar or debase (character, &c.); pervert (institution, belief, opinion, custom, &c.) from its original purity; break (law), infringe (status, standing, or privilege), violate (honour, sanctuary), defile, profane; malign, revile, shame; ?be detrimental or disadvantageous to.*

13g.

(c) *to corrupt a language or text, falsify; adulterate; counterfeit, forge (money, &c.), clip (coins), alter (measure) fraudulently.*

14g.

(d) *to rub, chafe, scrape, gall, fret, wear away; blister, be blistered.*

14g.

Amr.: llugru. 1595.

llygraidd¹ *a. corrupt.*

1765.

llygraidd², *gw. llygredd.***llygrair, llwgrair** *eg. ll. -eiriau. barbarism, cacronym, solecism, mispronunciation, corruption, corrupt form of a word; corrupt or false testimony.*

16–17g.

llygrant, llygriant *eg. destruction, damage, harm.*

14g.

llygrawr *eg. corrupter.*

1632.

llygredig, llwgredig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *corrupt, contaminated, damaged, spoilt, rotten, unclean, polluted, not a virgin; corruptible; ?infectious.*

13g.

(b) *(morally or spiritually) corrupt, degenerate, debased, depraved; ritually unclean or polluted; not sacred, profane; corrupted, incorrect, deviant.*

13g.

Amr.: **llugredig. 1609.**

llygredigaeth, llwgredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *corruption, rottenness, damage; rotten substance or material.*

1300–25.

(b) *moral or spiritual corruption, failing, or degeneration, depravity, wickedness, sin, fault, profanation, defilement; (linguistic) corruption.*

c. 1400.

llygredigol *a. (morally) corrupt; (linguistically) corrupt; corruptible; putrefactive.*

1630.

llygredigrwydd *eg. (moral) corruption.*

1567.

llygredd *eg. ll. -au. corruption, degeneracy, depravity, sin; pollution, contamination; putrescence.*

1632.

Amr.: **llygraidd². 1790.**

llygreddol *a. corrupt, corruptible.*

1798.

llygreddus *a. corrupt, corruptible.*

1760.

llygreidiaeth *eb. wickedness.*

1603.

llygreiddiad *eg. corruption; corrupt or corrupting creature.*

16g.

llygrenw, gw. llwgr+enw.

llygrgaer *a. fortress-destroying.*

14g.

llygriad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *(physical) corruption, a corrupting, decay, infection, destruction; a chafing, galling.*

1589–93.

(b) *(moral, spiritual, &c.) corruption, a corrupting, depravity, impurity; perversion; aspersion, disparagement; adulteration; corruption of a language or text, contamination, corrupt form.*

1567.*Amr.*: llygrad¹. 1803.**llygriaeth, llygraeth** *eb.* (moral) corruption, perversion.

16g.

llygriaf: llygriio, gw. llygraf: llygru.**llygriaith, llwgriaith** *eb.* barbarism, solecism, mispronunciation; corrupt or mixed language.

1604–7.

llygriant, llygriol, gw. llygrant, llygrol.**llygrog** *a.* corrupt, tainted, ?infectious.

1567.

llygrol, llygriol *a.* infectious, contagious, corrupting, corrupt.

1632.

llygroldeb *a.* corruptibility.

1803.

llygrwaed, gw. llwgr + gwaed.**llygrwr, llygrydd** *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. corrupter, defiler, profaner, perverter, violator.

13g.

llygrwydd *eg.* destruction, catharsis.

1609.

llygrwynt, gw. llwgr + gwynt.**llygunaf: llyguno**, gw. llygindiaf: llygindio.**llygurniaf: llygurnio**, gw. llurguniaf: llurgunio.**llygwr^{1,2}, llygwy**, gw. llwgr, llygwr, llugwy.**llygwyn** *eg.* orache.

14g.

Gw. hefyd llew—y ll. gwyn, llewyn⁴.**llygydion** *e.ll.* rosary beads.

1604–7.

Amr.: lluger(ion). *Dchr.* 17g.**llygyrnog** *a.* full of sores.*Div.* 19g.**llyngaf: llyngu, llyngedig**, gw. llyncaf: llyncu, llyncedig.**llynger, llyngerog**, gw. llyngyr, llyngyrog.**llynges** *eb.* ll. llyng(h)esau, -i, -oedd, -awr. navy, squadron, convoy, fleet, also transf.

c. 1300.

Cfn.: llynges arfog: armada. 1770.

ll. Argo: the Argonauts. 14g.

ll. freiniol = ll. frenhinol. 1740.

ll. frenhin(i)ol, brenhin(i)ol l.: royal navy. 13g.

ll. fasnach: merchant navy. 20g.

Am *Swyddfa'r Llynges*, gw. swyddfa.Gw. hefyd llyngesan, llyngesig¹, llyngesor.

llyngesaf, llynghesaf: llyng(h)esu *b?*g. *to sail.*
16g.

llyngesan, llynghesan *eb. flotilla, small fleet or navy.*
?15g.

llyngesfa *eb. ll. -oedd. naval station; admiralty, Navy Office.*
1850.

llyngesgyrch *eg. ll. -au. naval attack, naval expedition.*
1863.

llyngesig¹ *eg. small fleet.*
1604-7.

llyngesig² *a. naval.*
1844.

llyngeslys *eb. admiralty.*
1834.

llyngesog, llynghesog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. llyngesogion. in the form of a fleet, having a fleet, naval; seafarer; leader of a fleet, admiral.*
c. 1300.

llyngesol *a. a hefyd fel eg. naval, having a fleet; navigable; ?seafarer.*
1565-6.
*Am llys llyngesol, gw. llys*¹.

llyngesor *eg. ll. -ion. leader of a fleet, admiral.*
1803.

llyngesty *eg. admiralty, Navy Office.*
1770.

llyngeswr, llyngheswr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *seaman, sailor, seafarer.*

14g.

(b) *admiral, also fig.*

1707.

llyngeswriaeth *eb. a sailing, sea-voyage; navigation; admiralty.*
1632-44.

llyngesydd, llynghesydd *eg. ll. llyngesyddion. leader of a fleet, admiral; sailor.*
1767.

Cfn.: Swol. llyngesydd coch: Red Admiral butterfly, Vanessa atalanta. 20g.

llyngfawr, gw. llyncfawr.

llyngheren, llyngherog, gw. llyngyr, llyngyrog.

llynghesaf: llynghesu, llynghesan, llynghesog, llyngheswr, llynghesydd,
gw. llyngesaf: llyngesu, llyngesan, llyngesog, llyngeswr, llyngesydd.

llynghyren, llynghyryn, gw. llyngyr.

llyngiad¹ *eg. a sheep earmark, slit or hack.*
Ar lafar.

llyngiad², gw. llynciad².

llyngol, gw. llyncol.

llyngwr, gw. llyngwr (ng **ŷn-g**).

llyngwyn eg. ll. *-i. fleet.*
18-19g.

llyngyr, llynger e.ll. (un. b. *llyng(h)yren, llyng(h)eren*, un. g. *llyng(h)eryn, llyng(h)yryn*) ll. dwbl *llyng(h)yrod. parasitic worms, esp. intestinal worms, tapeworms, cestodes; earthworms; also transf. and fig. and derog.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **llyngyr (llynger) bach**: *threadworms*. Ar lafar.

ll. **bol**: *intestinal worms*. **16g.**

ll. **crynion**: *roundworms, nematodes*. **16g.**

ll. **cymalog** = ll. **hir**. **1850.**

ll. **y ddaear**: *earthworms*. **1604-7.**

ll. **hir**: *tapeworms, cestodes*. Ar lafar.

ll. **hirgrynion** = ll. **crynion**. **1831.**

ll. **lledog**: *flatworms*. **20g.**

ll. **llynynog** = ll. **hir**. **20g.**

ll. **lluosben** = ll. **hir**. **1839.**

ll. **llydain** = ll. **hir**. **16g.**

ll. **llysiâu**: *eelworms*. **20g.**

ll. **mawr** = ll. **hir**. Ar lafar.

Am *bwrw llyngyr, cacen llynger, had (y) llyngyr, llewyg y ll., magu ll.*, gw. **bwriaf: bwrw (At.), cacen¹ (At.), had, llewyg, magaf: magu.**

llyngyraidd a. *like a (parasitic) worm, worm-like.*
1858.

llyngyrog, llyng(h)erog a. *having (parasitic) worms, wormy; like a (parasitic) worm, worm-like.*

c. **1400.**

llym a. (b. *llem*) ll. *-ion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(a) *sharp, pointed.*

13g.

(b) *keen (e.g. of wind, cold), harsh, strong (of heat, &c.), shrill; severe (e.g. of pain), rigorous (e.g. of punishment), acute, caustic, bitter (e.g. of tribulation); fierce, vehement, eager, ardent; (intellectually) acute, penetrating, keen, sharp (of sight, &c.); acrid, sharp, pungent, bitter; quick, swift.*

13g.

(c) *acute (of accent); acute (of angle).*

1546.

Cfn.: Bot. **llym y(n) llyga(i)d**: *greater celandine, Chelidonium majus*. **1547.**

Am *acan lem, acen l., ongl l.*, gw. **acan, acen, ongl.**

llyma, llyman¹ *adf. here is (are), lo, behold, this is (these are).*

12g.

llymaf: llymu *bg.a. to whet, file, sharpen, also fig.; speak severely.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **llymhaf²: llymhau.**

llymaid eg. (bach. *llymeidyn, llymeityn*) ll. *llymeidiau. draught, sup, sip, small measure of liquid, drop, little bit; liquid; alcoholic beverage.*

c. **1400.**

Am *toddi'n llymaid*, gw. **toddaf: toddi.**

llymaidd¹ a. *poor, bare, naked, bleak, exposed.*

1575–6.

llymaidd² *a. sharp, keen, piercing, harsh, severe; eager, ardent.*
16g.

llyman^{1,2,3}, gw. **llyma**, **lluman**^{1,2}.

llymanddrwg, **llymangi**, gw. **llumanddrwg**, **llumangi**.

llymantaf, **llysmantaf**: **lly(s)manta** *bg.a. to divine, use charms or spells to fortell the identity of one's marriage partner; search, pry, rummage through.*
[1745].

llymarch *eb. (bach. -en, llym(h)yrchen) ll. llymeirch, llymyrch, llymarchon. oyster.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: llemwrch. 1630.

llymarchog, **llymarchyn** *eg. oyster-catcher.*
20g.

llymasg, **llymast**, gw. **llymes**.

llymawch, gw. **llym** + **awch**².

llymbar, gw. **lymbar**.

llym-boenus, gw. **llym** + **poenus**.

llymbren, **llwmbren** *eg. ll. -ni. kiln-tree, kiln-stick, kiln-rib.*
17g.
Gw. **hefyd llinwydd**, **llumbren**, **llymwydd**.

llymder¹, **llwmdr**, **llymdra**¹, **llwmdra** *eg. poverty, nakedness, bareness, also fig.*
1588.
Gw. **hefyd llymder**².

llymder², **llymdra**² *eg. ll. (prin) llymderau. sharpness; keenness, harshness; severity, rigour, hardship; eagerness, ardour; (intellectual) acuteness, keenness (of sight, &c.); acidity, sharpness (of flavour), pungency, piquancy.*
13g.

llymdod, **llwmdod** *eg. poverty, indigence.*
1814.

llymdost *a. (b. llymdost) ll. -ion. sharp, severe, harsh, ascetic, rigorous, rough, cruel, unmerciful, scathing, caustic; bitter, acrid, pungent.*
16g.

llymdostedd *eg. severity, harshness, asceticism, inclemency, poignancy, bitterness.*
1604–7.

llymdoster *eg. ll. (prin) -au. severity, harshness, hardship, inclemency, poignancy, bitterness.*
1767.

llymdostrwydd *eg. severity, cruelty, inclemency, poignancy.*
1780.

llymdra^{1,2}, gw. **llymder**^{1,2}.

llym-dreiddiol, gw. **llym** + **treiddiol**.

llymdreiniog *eg. bog-rush; orchid; also of an unidentified plant, ?palm, and transf.*

(*in derog. sense*).

1632.

llymddoeth, gw. llym + doeth¹.

llymddur *a. made of sharp steel (of weapon).*

17g.

llymddwys, gw. llym + dwys.

llymddyn *eg. a shrewd cunning person.*

[1783].

llymedig, llymiedig *a. sharpened or whetted; rendered keen or acute.*

1609.

llymedrus, llymedras *eb. whetstone, hone.*

Dchr. 17g.

llymedd *eg. sharpness; keenness, severity, poignancy; piquancy.*

1780.

llymeidfwyd, llymeitfwyd *eg.*

(*a*) *soup, broth, gruel, spoon-food, spoon-meat, liquid food.*

16g.

(*b*) *sowthistle.*

1813.

llymeidiaf: llymeidio, llymeidiol, gw. llymeitiaf: llymeitio, llymeitiol.

llymeidlyn *eg. spoon-food, spoon-meat, liquid food, soup; medicinal drink, potion, draught.*

1722.

llymeidyn, gw. llymaid.

llymeirch, gw. llymarch.

llymeiriog, llymeirus *a. sharp-tongued, snappish, caustic, sarcastic.*

[1783].

llymeis, gw. llymes.

llymeitai *eg. b. ll. -eiod. a tippler.*

1722.

llymeitfwyd, gw. llymeidfwyd.

llymeitgar *a. fond of alcoholic drink, bibacious, bibulous.*

1853.

llymeitiaf, llymeitaf, llymeidiaf: llymeit(i)a(n), llymeitio, llymeidio *bg. a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to sip, drink a little at a time and often (of beverage, soup or medicine), quaff, gulp, swallow (liquids), also fig.; drink alcoholic beverages frequently and habitually, drink secretly, tipple, bib.*

16g.

llymeitiol, llymeidiol *a. fond of alcoholic drink, bibacious, bibulous; pertaining to drinking (alcohol); that can be sipped.*

[1783].

llymeitiwr, llymeitwr *eg. ll. llymeitwyr (-izwrs). tippler, sot, bibber, boozier, secret*

drinker.
1803.

llymeityn, gw. llymaid.

llymes, llymest, llymesg *a.* ac efallai fel *eb.* *naked, bare, bare-back; ?naked or poor person, bare-back horse.*

c. 1400.
Amr.: llymeist. 1722.
llymestr. 20g.

llymesten, gw. llamysten.

llymfaes, llwmfaes *eg.* ll. *-feysydd* (yn aml yn yr ymad. *ar y llymfaes*). *open, bare, or exposed field or plain, uncultivated land; destitution.*

16g.

llym-fanwl *a.* (b. *llem-fanwl*). *strict, rigorous, exact, accurate, meticulous, precise.*

1809.

llymfin, llymfiniog, gw. llym + min, miniog.

llymflaen *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *goad, sharp point, prick, spur; sharp, pointed.*

1632.

llymflin, gw. llym + blin.

llymfrwyn *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *sharp rushes.*

1813.

llymffaig *a.* *of severe countenance.*

16g.

llymffig, llymffraeth, gw. llym + ffig, ffraeth.

llymgar *a.* *severe, harsh, cruel.*

16-17g.

llymgi *eg.* ll. *-gwn.* *cur, rascal, scoundrel, worthless scamp, sorry fellow.*

1730.

Gw. hefyd llumangi.

llymgledd, gw. llym + cledd¹.

llymglwm, gw. llynglwm.

llymgoes, gw. llyncoes.

llymgraft, gw. llym + crafft.

llymgul *a.* (b. *llemgul*). *very thin, lean and scraggy.*

c. 1400.

llymhaf¹, llwmhaf: llymhau, llwmhau *bg.a.* *to denude, lay bare, despoil, impoverish, deprive; become bare.*

1604-7.

llymhaf²: llymhau *ba.* *to sharpen, make a sharp edge or point, hone, whet, file; quicken, provoke, stir up; tighten (control or discipline); focus.*

c. 1250.

llymhir *a.* (b. *llemhir*). *long and sharp.*

15g.

llymhyrchen, gw. llymarch.

llymiaid, ff. l., gw. llwm.

llymias, gw. llym + ias.

llymiedig, gw. llymedig.

llyminog, lleminog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *e?* *b.* *keen, eager, ready.*

13g.

Fel *e. mustard.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd llemenig.

llymion¹, ff. l., gw. llwm.

llymion², ff. l., gw. llym.

llymistrin, llymistr *eg.*

(*a*) *chaff-house, straw-house.*

Dchr. 17g.

(*b*) *tall thin person.*

c. 1730.

llymlafn, llymlais, llymliw, gw. llym + llafn, llais, lliw¹.

llymloes, llemlaes *eb. ll. -ion. acute pain, sharp wound.*

14-15g.

llymllyd, llymlyd *a. bare; poor, destitute.*

1766.

***llymnaf: llymnu**, gw. llyfnaf: llyfnu.

llymnoeth¹ *a. (b. lomnoeth). stark naked.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd noethlwm.

llymnoeth² *a. having a sharp taste.*

1706.

Gw. hefyd noethlym.

llymoer, gw. llym + oer.

llymongl *eb. ll. -au. an acute angle.*

1803.

llymonglog *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol having an acute angle or angles; sharp and pointed.*

1803.

llympiaf, lymphiaf², lwmpiaf²: llympio, lympio, lwmpio *bg.a. to tip out (load), overturn (cart, wheelbarrow, &c.), throw.*

Ar lafar.

llympraf: llympro, gw. llimpraf: llimpro.

llymreita, gw. llymrieita.

llymriaid, llamriaid *e.ll. (un. g. llymriad, b. llymriën, bach llymriaden).*

sand-eels, launces, also derog. of people.

17g.

llymreita, llymreita *bg. to collect sand-eels.*

1803.

llymrig¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -iaid. bare, naked; flaccid, limp, weak, soft, slippery, raw, uncooked; coarse, crude; poor, shabby, wretched; poor person, wretch.*

c. 1400.

llymrig² *eg. ll. -od. limerick.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **limrig**.

llymrigaidd *a. bare, poor.*

1860.

llymrigedd *eg. crudity, rawness; indigestion.*

1725.

llymrigen, gw. **llymrig**¹.

llymrigi *eg. ll. -gwn. poor person, wretch, used derog.*

1863.

llymrigrwydd *eg. crudity; indigestion; shabbiness.*

1604-7.

llymrigyn, gw. **llymrig**¹.

llymru *eg. flummery, sowens, also fig.*

16g.

Am *gloywon llymru, tewion ll.*, gw. **gloyw, tew**.

llymruwd *eg. flummery.*

1604-7.

llymrwydd *eg. keenness, severity.*

1733.

llymsaethwr, llymsaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. sharpshooter.*

1822.

llymserth, gw. **llym + serth**¹.

llymsi, llymsi *a. bare, naked; empty, futile, clumsy, sluggish.*

c. 1400.

llymsur *a. acrid, sharp, bitter, (very) sour, acid.*

1770.

llymsurni *eg. acidity, extreme sourness, sharpness, acidity.*

1770.

llymun, llymyn¹ *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. naked, bare.*

1707.

llymwag, llymwaith, llymwalch, llymwas, llymwayw, gw. **llym + gwag, gwaith**¹, **gwalch, gwas**¹, **gwayw**.

llymwedd, llymwisg, llymwyich, gw. **llym + gwedd**¹, **gwisg, gwyich**.

llymwydd *e.ll. (un. b. llymwydden). kiln-trees, kiln-sticks, kiln-ribs.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd llinwydd.

llymwynt, gw. llym + gwynt.**llymyn**¹, gw. llymun.**llymyn**², gw. noeth—n. lymun.**llymynaf**: **llymynu** *ba. to bare, denude.*
20g.**llymysten**¹, gw. llamysten.**llymysten**², **llymystryn**, gw. llymistrin.**llyn**¹ *eg.b.* (bach. g. -nan, -nyn) ll. -noedd, -nau, -iau, (prin) -ydd, ?ll. dwbl
H. Gym. *linnouein. lake, pool, pond, puddle, pool (in river, &c.), fishpond, moat, also transf. and fig.*

10–11g.

Cfn.: **llyn anoddun (anoddyn)**: *bottomless pit, the deep.* 15g.**ll. argae**: *artificial lake, dammed lake.* 15g.**ll. calch**: *lime-pit.* Ar lafar.**ll. corddi**: *reservoir of water used to turn a water-wheel to churn butter, grind gorse, &c.* Ar lafar.**ll. gelod**: *lake containing medicinal leeches.* 20g.**ll. dŵr (dwr)**, **ll. o ddŵr (ddwr)**: *pond, pool of water.* 1547.**ll. llwnc**: *whirlpool; quagmire.* 1632.**ll. llyncu** = **ll. llwnc. 1688.****ll. melin**: *mill-pond.* [1547].**ll. (o) dân**: *lake of fire, hell.* 1688.**ll. tro**: (i) *whirlpool.* 1604–7. (ii) *ditch, moat.* 15–16g.**ll. troedig** = **llyn tro** (i). 1632.**fel llyn llefrith**: *like a mill-pond (lit. like a ?pool of milk).* 20g.Am *corrryn y llyn, llydan l(l).*, *llyriaid (y) llynnau*, gw. **cor, llydan, erllyriad.****llyn**² *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. drink, beverage, intoxicating liquor, cordial, juice; liquid, humour.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llyn afalau**: *cider, apple juice. c.* 1400.**ll. y bustl**: *bile.* 1803.**ll. cadarn**: *strong drink.* 16–17g.**ll. y cymal(au)**: *synovia.* 1604–7.**ll. gellyg**: *perry.* 1722.**ll. haidd**: *ale, beer.* 1604–7.**ll. llosgedig**: *(ardent) spirits.* 1773.**ll. (y) llyga(i)d**: *humour of the eye(s).* 1604–7.**ll. meirch**, gw. *llynmeirch.***ll. tawdd**: *?liquid which is the result of melting; pool of (?boiling) liquid.* 1346.Am *bolwst llyn, bwyd a ll.*, gw. **bolwst, bwyd.****llyn**³, **y llyn, yn llyn** *adf. thus, so.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **fellŷn.****llŷn** *a. infectious.**c.* 1400.Am *clefyd llŷn, haint ll.*, gw. **clefyd, haint.****llyna** *adf. there is (are), lo or behold there, that is (those are).*

13g.

llynaf: **llynu** *bg.a. to infect, defile, corrupt; be infectious; ?smear.*

9g.

llynbysgod, llynbysg *e.ll.* (un. g. *llynbysg, -odyn*). *fish bred in ponds; carp.*
1771.

llyncad, gw. *llynciad*¹.

llyncadwy *a.bfl.* *ravenous, voracious; absorbable.*
1633.

llyncaf: llyncu *ba.* *to swallow, swallow up, devour, consume, gulp, eat up, drink up, also transf. and fig.; absorb, assimilate, engulf; accept or believe unquestioningly.*

1346.

Amr.: **llyngu.** 13g.

Cfn.: **llyncu'r abwyd:** *to swallow the bait (fig.).* 1790.

ll. angor: *to swallow the anchor, settle down (of sailor).* Ar lafar.

ll. bach: *to swallow a hook.* 1632.

ll. corryn: *to become pregnant.* Ar lafar.

ll. yn groes: *to swallow the wrong way.* Ar lafar.

ll. dŵr (dŵfr): *to spring a leak.* 1725.

ll. dŵr ei enau (ei anadl) = ll. poer. Ar lafar.

ll. ffwlbart: *to have bad breath.* Ar lafar.

ll. ei (dy, &c.) eiriau: (i) *to swallow one's words, retract.* 1794. (ii) *to slur, mumble, pronounce indistinctly.* Ar lafar.

ll. gormod: *to have too much to drink.* Ar lafar.

llyncu gwaed: *to grow white with anger; to stifle one's anger.* Ar lafar.

ll. i fyny: *to swallow up.* 1744.

ll.'n llyfn: *to swallow at a gulp.* Ar lafar.

ll. llyffa(i)n(t): (i) *to accept something unpleasant.* 1703. (ii) *to become pompous.* 1840.

ll. mul: *to sulk.* 1902.

ll. (tamaid) o chwithig = ll. yn groes. Ar lafar.

ll. pen (ei ben, ei phen, &c.): *to sink below the surface, of the head of a nail, &c., in wood, &c.*
Ar lafar.

ll. poer(yn), ll. poeri: *to swallow one's spittle, fig. be nervous or hesitant.* Ar lafar.

ll. polyn: (i) *to take something amiss, be upset.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to have a stiff carriage or haughty manner, 'swallow a poker'.* 1850.

ll. pric = ll. polyn (ii). Ar lafar.

ll. pryf = ll. mul. Ar lafar.

llyncaid *eg. swallow, draught.*

1771.

Cf. **llymaid.**

llyncbwl *eg. gulf, chasm, abyss, quagmire, whirlpool.*
c. 1585.

llyncedig *a.bfl.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. swallowed, absorbed, also fig.*
1770.

Fel *e.* (in Welsh prosody) *the voiced consonants 'b', 'd', 'g', &c., which are unvoiced by their unvoiced counterparts 'p', 't', 'c', &c., when the latter immediately precede or follow them (thus '-td-' and '-dt-' correspond to one another and to 't').*

c. 1785-90.

llyncedigaeth *eb. fissure, gulf, chasm.*
c. 1400.

llyncfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. gullet, oesophagus, throat; pharynx, fauces; swallow, gulp, draught; fissure, gulf, chasm; bog, whirlpool.*
c. 1400.

llyncfawr, llyngfawr *a. having a great ability to swallow, all-engulfing, voracious.*
c. 1300.

llyncfor, gw. *llwnc + môr.*

llynciad¹, **llyncad** *eg. a swallowing, swallow, gulp, draught, devouring, gulping down (of food); absorption.*

1604–7.

llynciad², **llyngiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. one who swallows, swallower.*

c. 1400.

llyncle *eg. marsh; gulf, chasm.*

1851.

llynclyn *eg. b. ll. -noedd, -nau. engulfing whirlpool, vortex, deep pool; quagmire, bog; gulf (of sea); fig. person or thing that devours or destroys, state of adversity from which it is difficult to escape, deplorable state, hell, death.*

1604–7.

Amr.: llynclyn. 1683.

llynglyn. 1737.

llwnclyn. 1856.

Cfn.: llynclyn y llygredd: sink of corruption. [1783].

Gw. hefyd llyn¹—ll. llwnc.

llyncoes, **llyngoes** *eb.g. name for various maladies in the feet and legs of horses, including spavin, splint, and (s)cratches.*

14g.

Amr.: llymgoes. c. 1581.

llyncol *a. swallowing, absorbing, absorbent.*

1803.

Amr.: llyngol. 1851.

llyncwlwm, gw. llynglwm.

llyncwr *eg. (un. b. llyncwraig (llyncreg), ll. llyncwragedd) ll. -wyr. one who swallows, swallower, drinker, gulper, devourer, destroyer; gullible person.*

1672.

Cfn.: llyncwr llyffan: toady. Ar lafar.

llyndeg *a. pleasant, desirable (of drink).*

1759.

llyndref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. crannog, lake-dwelling.*

20g.

llyndy *eg. ll. llyndai. lake-dwelling.*

20g.

llynddail *e.tf. pondweed.*

1813.

llynedig, **llyniedig** *a.bfl. defiled, polluted, foul, filthy, fetid.*

13g.

llynedigrwydd *eg. foulness, filthiness, pollution.*

1325–50.

llynedd, **y(r) llynedd**, **y(r)llynedd** *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. last year.*

14g.

Amr.: erllynedd, er llynedd, ellynedd. 1246.

Gw. hefyd blynedd, eleni, yleni.

llyneiddiad *eg. liquefaction.*

1803.

llyneiddiaf: **llyneiddio** *bg.a. to liquefy, dissolve.*

1776.

llyneiddiol *a. liquescent.*
20g.

llyneiddrwydd *eg. liquidity, liquidness.*
1776.

llynfaeth *eg. a hefyd fel a. strong drink, liquor; having an abundance of drink.*
15g.
Cf. gwinfaeth, meddfaeth.

llynfaf: llynfu, gw. llyfnaf: llyfnu.

llynfeirch, gw. llynmeirch.

llynfelyn, gw. llefelyn.

llyngael *a. loving drink, bibulous.*
15g.

llyngaul *a. watery (of a hernia).*
c. 1400.

llyngell *eb. ll. -oedd. cellar.*
18-19g.

llynglwm, llyngwl(w)m, llyncwlwm *eg. ll. -glymau. hard knot, Gordian knot, fast knot, tangle, tight knot, ? double knot; fig. close relationship, close connection.*

14g.

Amr.: llynglwm. 1775.

llwnglwm. 20g.

llynglwm, llwng(w)lwm, llymgwlm. 16-17g.

Gw. hefyd llawngwlwm.

llynglymaf: llynglymu *ba. to tie tightly, connect closely.*
1595.

llyngoes, gw. llyncoes.

llyngranc *eg. wen, purulent swelling.*
c. 1400.

llyngwlm, llyngwlwm, gw. llynglwm.

llyngwr *e.ll. (un. b. llyngwren). bird cherry tree.*

1707.

Amr.: llwyngwr. 1814.

llyniad *eg. stagnation, stagnancy; formation of a lake or pool.*
[1783].

llyniaeth, gw. lluniaeth.

llyniaf¹, llynnaf²: llynio, llynnu *bg.a. to dam; fill (with water), make or form a lake or pool; stagnate; flow; also fig.; take shape.*
1603.

llyniaf²: llynio, gw. llynnaf¹: llynna.

llyniedig, gw. llynedig.

llyniog *a. full of lakes or pools, lacustrine.*

1803.

llynllwnc, gw. llyn¹—ll. llwnc.

llynllys *e?b. charge levied on brewings of mead and ale rated at four gallons from every brewing.*

1397.

llynmeirch, llyn (y) meirch *eg. disease of horses, ?glanders, strangles, or farcy.*

13g.

Amr.: llynfeirch. c. 1401.

llynmelyn, gw. llefelyn.

llynnaf¹, llyniaf²: llyнна, -o, -u, llynio *bg.a.*

1. *to drink (alcohol), tittle, booze, carouse.*

c. 1400.

2. *to soak, dip, moisten, steep; dissolve, liquefy; produce a liquid or humour.*

1567.

llynnaf²: llynnu, gw. llyniaf¹: llynio.

llynnaidd *a. liquid.*

1776.

llynnan, gw. llyn¹.

llynnog *a. pertaining to drink.*

1722.

llynnol¹ *a. liquid; humoral; ?juicy.*

1776.

llynnol² *a. of a lake or lakes.*

1851.

llynnor, gw. llinor.

llynol *a. contagious.*

c. 1730.

Am clefyd llynol, haint llynol, gw. clefyd (At.), haint (At.).

llynoraf: llynori, llynoriad, gw. llinoraf: llinori, llinoriad.

llynorlawn, llynorllawn *a. plethoric.*

1780.

llynorlys *eg. common chickweed.*

1813.

llynorllawn, llynorllyd, gw. llynorlawn, llinorllyd.

llynorog, llynorus, llynoryn, gw. llinorog, llinorus, llinor.

llynwen, gw. llynwyn.

llynwlydd *e.ll. (un. g. llynwlyddyn). kind of pondweed.*

1813.

Cfn.: llynwlyddyn corniog: horned pondweed, *Zannichellia palustris*. **1813.**

llynwyn *eg. ll. -nau. pool, puddle, splash, lake; moat; (dict.) track, trace.*

13g.

Amr.: **llynwen.** (*eb. ll. -ni, -nau*). Ar lafar.

llynwyniad *eg. stagnation; formation of pools.*
[1783].

llynwynnaf: llynwynnu *bg. to form a pool or pools, stagnate.*
[1783].

llynwynnog *a. full of pools or puddles.*
1780.

llynwys¹ *e?g. oppression, violence, affliction, plague.*
c. 1470.

llynwys², gw. **llynaf: llynn.**

llynwysawr *e.ll. wounded or injured persons.*
13g.

llyod, llyol, llyos, gw. **llyfiad, llyfol, lliaws.**

llyr¹ *eg. ll. llyrau, -ion, -iau.*

1. *sea, ocean.*
9g.

2. *watercourse, channel.*
1803.

llyr² *e?g. wisp (in cattle), foul-in-the-foot.*
16g.

llyr³, gw. **lur.**

llyrcadys *e?g. pennyroyal.*
1813.

llyre *eb. sea.*
c. 1300.

llyren *eb. water-plantain.*
1803.

llyrf, llyrfaidd, llyrlder, llyrfdra, llyrfedd, llyrfion, llyrfwas, gw. **llorf**¹,
llyfraidd, llyfrlder, llyfrdra, llyfredd, llwfr, llyfrwas.

llyrgris *eg. iodine; iodide.*
1851.

llyriad, gw. **erllyriad.**

llyriaf: llyrio *bg. to sail, voyage.*
c. 1300.

llyrllys *eg. marsh samphire, glasswort, Salicornia.*
1813.

Cfn.: **llyrllys llysieuaidd**: *common marsh samphire, Salicornia stricta.* 1813.
ll. ymlusgol: *creeping glasswort, Salicornia perennis.* 1867.

llyrw, gw. **llwrw.**

llyrwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). plantains, plantain trees.*
1858.

llyry¹, gw. **llwrw.**

llyry² *eg. tortoise.*
1803.

llyry³, *gw. llory.*

llys¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -oedd, -au.*

(a) *court, palace, manor house, hall, imposing building, habitation of king, prince, nobleman, &c., also of church or heaven as God's habitation, sometimes transf.; courtyard, enclosed space.*

13g.

(b) *court of law; court case or proceedings; parliament, gathering of nobles or prelates; governing body of university, national institution, &c.*

12g.

Cfn.: (mewn) llys a llan, *gw. llan.*

ll. (y) brenin, ll. brenhinol (frenhinol): *king's court, royal court, also in law. 13g. Ser. ll. Dôn: the constellation of Cassiopeia. 1816.*

ll. (yr) esgob: *bishop's court, also in law, consistory. 15g.*

ll. Neifion: *the palace of Neptune, the sea. 1863.*

ll. beunyddiol (peunyddiol): *daily court, also in law. 14g.*

ll. rhydd: *liberty. 14g.*

Cfn.: Cyfr. Llys yr Achosion Cyffredin: *Nisi Prius Court. 1798.*

Ll. Adrannol: *Divisional Court. 20g.*

Ll. ag Awdurdod Digonol: *Court of Competent Jurisdiction. 20g.*

ll. (yr) ail goffa (coffa): *court of adjournment, adjourned court. 1803.*

Ll. Apêl (Troseddol): *Court of (Criminal) Appeal. 20g.*

Ll. yr Archau: *Court of Arches. 1770.*

Ll. Arferion Caethiwus: *Restrictive Practices Court. 20g.*

Ll. yr Arglwydd Ganghellor: *Court of Chancery. 1771.*

Llys Athrywyn: *Court of Arbitration, one of two law courts functioning in the early days of the Welsh settlement in Patagonia. 1894.*

ll. awdurdodaeth ddiannod: *court of summary jurisdiction. 20g.*

Ll. Bach y Dosbarth = Ll. yr Ynadon. [1895].

ll. barn(ol), ll. farnol: *court of law. 1819.*

Ll. Barn Rhyngwladol: *International Court of Justice. 20g.*

ll. brawd = ll. barn. 1861.

Ll. Brawdfainc y Brenin (y Frenhines): *Court of King's (Queen's) Bench. 1791.*

Ll. Brawdgyrch = Ll. Apêl. 1814.

Ll. y Frenhinfainc, ll. Brenhinfainc ei Fawrhydi = Ll. Brawdfainc y Brenin. 1816.

ll. brêyr (frêyr), ll. brehyrol (frehyr(i)ol): *court-baron. 15g.*

Ll. y Bwâu = Ll. yr Archau. 1930.

llysoedd bychain: *petty sessions. 1890.*

llys cabidwl: (i) *consistory court. 1778.* (ii) *court of inquisition or enquiry. 1810.*

Ll. y Ganghellaeth = Ll. yr Arglwydd Ganghellor. 1836.

ll. cangarw: *kangaroo court. 20g.*

Ll. Canolog Troseddau: *Central Criminal Court. 20g.*

ll. cantref: *hundred court. 14g.*

ll. clyw a dosbarth: *court held under the writ of oyer and terminer. 1778.*

Ll. Coffadwriaeth = Ll. yr Arglwydd Ganghellor. 1725.

Ll. y Goron: *Crown Court. 20g.*

Ll. Crwner: *Coroner's Court. 20g.*

ll. cwmwd (cymwd): *commot court. 14g.*

ll. (y) cydwybod, ll. gydwybod: (i) = **Ll. yr Arglwydd Ganghellor. 1658.** (ii) *court of conscience, conscience as a moral tribunal. 1711.*

ll. cyfiawnder: (i) *court of justice, court of equity. [1740].* (ii) *Court of Requests. 1864.*

ll. cyfraith, ll. y gyfraith = ll. barn. 1772.

Ll. Cyffredin: *Court of Common Pleas. 1772.*

Ll. Cysylltiadau Diwydiannol: *Industrial Relations Court. 20g.*

Ll. Chwarter(ol): *Quarter Sessions. 1863.*

ll. y chwiliad, ll. chwilio = ll. cabidwl (ii). 1805.

ll. diannod = ll. awdurdodaeth ddiannod. 20g.

ll. d(d)ygynnull: *specialty convened higher court. c. 1401.*

ll. eglwysig: *ecclesiastical court, esp. consistory court. 1710.*

Llys yr Eisteddfod(au): *Court of Session. 1799.*

Ll. yr Ewyllysiau: *Court of Probate. 1863.*

- Ll. y Gororau:** *the Court of the Council of Wales and the Marches.* **1546.**
Ll. yr Orsedd = Ll. yr Eisteddfod. **1860.**
Ll. Gwarchod: *Court of Protection.* **20g.**
ll. (g)wladol: *civil court.* **1796.**
Ll. Holiadau = ll. cyfiawnder (ii). **1828.**
ll. (yr) hwndrwd = ll. cantref. **1773.**
Ll. Ieuenctid: *Juvenile Court.* **20g.**
ll. yr incwisiwn = ll. cabidwl (ii). **1809.**
ll. lleygol: *secular court, temporal court.* **1794.**
ll. llyngesol: *naval court.* **20g.**
ll. maenor(ol): *court-leet.* **1775.**
ll. maer: *mayor's leet, mayoral election.* Ar lafar.
ll. y mân-ddyledion: *county court.* **1864.**
ll. milwraidd, ll. milwrol: *court martial, military court.* **1810.**
Ll. Nawdd = Ll. Gwarchod. **20g.**
ll. y pab: *papal curia.* **14g.**
ll. penadur (benadur): (i) *sovereign court.* **15g.** (ii) = **Ll. Brawdfainc y Brenin.** **1775.**
(iii) = Ll. yr Arglwydd Ganghellor. **1771.**
ll. plant: *juvenile court.* **20g.**
Ll. Pleon Cyffredin = Ll. Cyffredin. **20g.**
ll. presentiad: *court of presentment, with ref. to the three leets of Arwystli and Cyfeiliog.* **1561.**
ll. record (gras y brenin): *(his Majesty's) court of record.* **1710.**
ll. rhagorfraint (yr Archesgob): *(archbishop's) prerogative court.* **1710.**
Ll. Rhaith: *Jury Court, one of two law courts functioning in the early days of the Welsh settlement in Patagonia, consisting of twelve jurymen with power to pass sentence as well as pronounce the verdict.* **1894.**
ll. Rhufain = ll. y Pab. **14g.**
y Ll. Sanctaidd = the Holy Office, the Inquisition. **1816.**
ll. senedd = ?ll. eglwysig. **1690.**
Ll. y Seren: *Court of Star Chamber.* **1939.**
ll. sifil = ll. gwladol. **20g.**
ll. sirol = ll. y mân-ddyledion. **1884.**
Ll. y Syllty: *Court of Exchequer.* **1816.**
ll. y daeoctref: *court of a 'taeoctref'.* **15g.**
ll. tirol: *land tribunal.* **1895.**
Ll. y Traed Llychlyd: *Court of Pie Poudre.* **1780.**
ll. trosedd(au), ll. troseddol: *criminal court.* **1935.**
ll. ustusiaid cyffredin: *court of summary jurisdiction.* **1884.**
ll. ymholi(ad) = ll. cabidwl (ii). **1715.**
Ll. yr Ynadon: *Magistrates' Court.* **1895.**
 Am bardd llys, barddoniaeth l., braint ll., brawdwr ll., cof ll., dal ll., diwrnod(au) ll. (barn), goruchaf l., gwastrawd ll., gŵr ll., gwraig l(l)., llaw ll., meddyg ll., pen ll., prif l., swyddwr ll., uchel l., ynad ll., gw. bardd, barddoniaeth (At.), braint¹, brawdwr, cof, daliaf: dal, diwrnod (hefyd At.), goruchaf (At.), gwastrawd, gŵr, gwraig, llaw¹, meddyg, pen¹, prif, swyddwr, uchel, ynad.
 Gw. hefyd llys-marsial.

llys² *eg. slime, mucus, glutinous matter, mucilage, snails' trail, scum, scurf, dandruff, mould, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: llysg. **1790.**

llysw. **1800.**

Cfn.: llys y barth: *the scrapings of an earthen floor, mixed with spittle, formerly used to treat ringworm.* **1803.**

ll. broga(ed): *frog-spawn.* Ar lafar. **Bot. ll. gwyrdd (y dŵr):** *chlorella.* **1975.**

ll. llyffan(t) = ll. broga(e)d. Ar lafar.

ll. malwod, ll. malwen: *snails' (snail's) trail.* **1803.**

llys³ *eg. ll. -oedd. challenge or objection to a witness or a juror because of some legal impediment, incompetency of a witness.*

13g.

llys⁴, **llys-** *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn gfn. mewn e., a. a b. yn yr ystyr 'lled, hanner, ffug, annilys' gan gyfateb i'r S. *somewhat, half, pseud(o)-, false, spurious,*

e.e. *llysathrawiaeth, llysberl.*

llys⁵, gw. **llysiâu**.

llysa, gw. **llusa**.

llysadwy *a.bfl. rejected; objectionable.*
1803.

llysaf¹, **llysiarf**¹: **llysu, llys(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to reject, repudiate, refuse, forbid, set aside, turn away; forsake; except, exempt.*
c. 1300.

(b) *object to or challenge a witness or juror because of some legal impediment, reject (plea, judge, &c.).*
13g.

llysaf²: **llysu** *bg. to go off (of meat, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

llysafaf: llysafu, gw. **sillafaf: sillafu**.

llysaid *eg. a courtful.*
16–17g.

llysaidd *a. courtly, refined, polite, courteous, well-bred.*
13g.

llysair¹ *eg. ll. -eiriau. courteous or fair word or expression.*
c. 1785–90.

llysair² *eg. ll. -eiriau. insulting expression, abuse.*
a. 1587.

llysanartaith, gw. **llesanartaith**.

llysard, gw. **lysard**.

llysargraff *eg. official journal, gazette.*
1814.

llysart, gw. **lysard**.

llysau^{1,2}, gw. **llys**¹, **llysiâu**.

llysberl *eg. ll. -berlau. artificial pearl or jewel.*
1723.

llysblant *e.ll. (un. g. llysbrentyn). stepchildren, also fig.*
15g.

llysblastr *eg. poultice.*
1780.

llysborthol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. herbivore; herbivorous.*
1858.

llysbren, gw. **llysgbren**.

llyschwaer *eb. ll. -chwiorydd. stepsister, also fig.*
[1783].

llysdad, gw. **llystad**.

llys-dad-cu, gw. llys⁴, llys- + tad—tad cu.

llysdanc, **llysdin**, **llysydy**, **llysydyfiant**, **llysydyfol**, gw. llystanc, llystyn, llysty, llystyfiant, llystyfol.

llyyddin, gw. llystyn.

llyyddydd *eg. ll. -iau. court-day.*
1710.

llysedig, **llysieidig** *a.bfl. proven incompetent (as a witness) because of some legal impediment, objected to, disallowed; rejected.*
13g.

llysedd *eg. courtliness.*
1592.

llysenfforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch. sheep ear-mark shaped like a V cut from the tip of the ear.*
Ar lafar.

llysenw, **llys-henw** *eg. ll. -au. nickname, pet name, sobriquet, assumed name, pseudonym; misnomer; ?mockery, wicked or malicious talk.*
1346.
Amr.: llasenw. 1688.
Gw. hefyd blasenw, glasenw.

llysenwad *eg. a nicknaming, misnomer.*
1803.

llysenwaf, **llys-henwaf**: **llysenwi**, **llys-henwi** *ba. to nickname, misname, mock, vilify; mispronounce.*
15g.
Amr.: llasenwi. 1688.
lleisenwi. 1551.
Gw. hefyd glasenwaf: glasenwi.

llysenwawd, gw. llysenw + gwawd.

llysenwol *a. pertaining to a nickname.*
1844.

llysenwr, **llys-henwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gives nicknames, mocker.*
1609.
Amr.: llasenwr. [1745].

llyseua, **llyseuach**, **llyseuaidd**, gw. llysieua, llysieuach, llysieuaidd.

llyseubleth *eb. garland.*
1604-7.

llyseubren, **llyseuddwyn**, **llyseufwyd**, gw. llysieubren, llysieuddwyn, llysieufwyd.

llyseulan *eb. vegetable or flower garden.*
1604-7.

llyseulawn, **llyseulwyn**, **llyseulyd**, **llyseulyfr**, **llyseuog**, **llyseuol**, gw. llysieulawn, llysieulwyn, llysieulyd, llysieulyfr, llyseuog, llyseuol.

llyseuwedd^{1,2}, gw. llysieuwedd, llysiaiu, llysieuwledd.

llyseuwin *eg. nectar.*
1604–7.

llyseuwledd, gw. llysieuwledd.

llyseuwr, **llyseuwraig**, gw. llysieuwr.

llyseuwydd, gw. llysieuwydd.

llyseuwrdd, gw. llysiai + gwyrdd¹.

llyseuydd, **llyseuyddiaeth**, gw. llysieuydd, llysieuyddiaeth.

llyseuyn, **llysewyn**¹, gw. llysiai.

llysewyn², gw. llysywen.

llysfab *eg. ll. -feibion. step-son.*
13g.

llysfafen¹ *eg. rejected stone.*
1653.

llysfafen², gw. llys¹ + maen¹.

llysfam *eb. ll. -au. stepmother, also fig. and sometimes derog.*
1346.

llys-fam-gu, gw. llys⁴, llys- + mam—mam gu.

llysfan *eg. castle, court-house.*
Dchr. 17g.

llysfwr *e.ll. vegetable marrows.*
1857.

llysfwrch *eb. ll. -ed. stepdaughter.*
1346.

llysfyl *eg. ll. -od, -iaid. zoophyte.*
1853.

llysfylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. palace guard.*
1850.

llysfod *eg. artificial person (in law), juristic person.*
Ar arfer gynt yn y Wladfa.

llysfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. stepbrother.*
1765.

llysfwrdd, gw. llys¹ + bwrdd.

llysfwyd¹ *eg. nausea.*
14g.

llysfwyd² *eg. vegetables.*
1875.

llysfyw *a. vegetable.*
1707.

llysfywiol *a. vegetable.*

1707.

llysg¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)on, -iau. stick, little rod, staff.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **byrlysg**, **llysgbren**.**llysg**², gw. **llys**².**llysg**³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *llosgaf: llosgi.***llysgaethan**, gw. **llesgethan**.**llysgbren**, **llysbren** *eg. stick, rod, little staff.*

1632.

llysgenhadaeth *eb. embassy, legation; diplomacy.*

1852.

llysgenhadol *a. ambassadorial; diplomatic.*

1852.

llysgenhadwr, **llysgenhadydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. ambassador, (official) messenger.*

1852.

llysgennad *eg. ll. -genhadon. ambassador, legate, chargé d'affaires, diplomat, (official) messenger.*

1852.

*Cfn.: llysgennad crwydrol: roving ambassador. 1972.***llysgfannus**, gw. **llosgfannus**.**llysglwyn**, **llysgoed**, gw. **llysg**¹ + **llwyn**¹, **coed**.**llysgwrn**, gw. **llogwrn**.**llys-hâl**, **llys-halen** *eg. ll. llys-halau. potash; alkaloid.*

1851.

llys-henw, **llys-henwaf**: **llys-henwi**, **llys-henwr**, gw. **llysenw**, **llysenwaf**: **llysenwi**, **llysenwr**.**llysiad** *eg. challenge or objection to a witness from some legal impediment; objection, rejection.*

c. 1400.

llysiaf¹: **llysu**, gw. **llysaf**: **llysu**.**llysiaf**²: **llyσιο**, gw. **lleisiaf**: **lleisio**.**llysiaint** *eg. neu e.ll. rejection(s); thing(s) which is (are) rejected.*

a. 1587.

llysiannol *a. rejecting, exclusive; causing rejection.*

1803.

llysiant *eg. ll. -iannau. objection, rejection, repudiation, forsaking, casting out; exception, exemption; lack of appetite, nausea; challenge or objection to a witness from some legal impediment, incompetency of a witness.*

13g.

*Cfn.: c.d. llysiant llusg: a fault in Welsh prosody where a line of 'cynghanedd lusg' is used as the second line of a couplet in the 'cywyydd' metre. 1925.*Am *llw* **llysiant**, gw. **llw**.

Gw. hefyd llys³, llysiad, llysiaint.

llyisiau, llysau *e.tf. ac e.ll.* (un. g.b. *llys*; g. *llysyn, llys(i)euyn, llys(i)ewyn*; adff. cymharol ddiweddar yw'r ff. un. *llys*, ond digwydd yr elf. *llys* yn gynnar mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. *gwenynllys*) ll. dwbl *llys(i)euau, -oedd, llyseuwedd. vegetables; herbs (medicinal or aromatic), pot herbs, spices, dried fruit, &c.; plants, vegetation, flowers, hay, grass, weeds; parsnips; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **llys(i)au'r afu, ll.'r (i)au**: *liverwort, livergreen, Marchantia polymorpha. 1545.*

ll.'r angel: *angelica. 1604-7.*

ll.'r angel peraroglaidd: *garden angelica, Angelica archangelica. 1813.*

ll.'r ais: *ribwort, plantain, rib grass, Plantago lanceolata. 18g.*

ll. amor: *floramour, flower-gentle, Amaranthus. 1633.*

ll.'r Arabia = **ll.'r wennol. 1604-7.**

ll.'r archangel: *archangel, ?yellow archangel, Galeobdolon luteum. 1771.*

ll.'r archoll: *woundwort, various vulnerary herbs, esp. members of the Stachys family. 1794.*

ll.'r au, gw. *ll.'r afu.*

ll.'r bara: (i) *fennel-flower, gith, Nigella. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *coriander, Coriandrum sativum; 'coriander of Rome', perh. identical with (i). 1772.*

ll.'r feidiog = **ll.'r gerwyn.** Ar lafar.

ll. beiliod: *burdock, Arctium.* Ar lafar.

y llysiawyn bendigedig = **ll. Cadwgan (i). 1633.**

llyisiau Bened: *herb Bennet, wood avens, Geum urbanum. Dchr. 17g.*

ll. berwr (y) dŵr: *watercress, Nasturtium officinale. 1604-7.*

ll.'r bilwg

ll.(r) blaidd: (i) *aconite, wolfsbane, monkshood, Aconitum. 16g.* (ii) *leopard's-bane, plants of the genus Doronicum, esp. Doronicum pardalianches. 1632.*

ll.'r bleurwg: *common centaury, Centaurium erythraea. 1813.*

ll.'r bogail = **ll.'r geiniog (i). 1725.**

ll.'r fors: *rupture-wort, plants of the genus Herniaria, esp. Herniaria glabra. 1771.*

ll.'r bronnau, ll. bronnau Mair: (i) *lesser celandine, pilewort, figwort, Ranunculus ficaria. 1632.* (ii) = **ll.'r ysgyfaint (i).** Ar lafar.

ll.'r bryn = **ll.'r coludd. Div. 16g.**

ll.'r fuddai: *agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria. 1604-7.*

ll. bugail: *geranium. Dchr. 17g.*

ll.'r fwyall: *axwort, ax-fitch. 1604-7.*

ll.(r) bystwn (bystwm): (i) *marsh woundwort, clown's all-heal, Stachys palustris; wood-sage, Teucrium scorodonia. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *whitlow-grass, Erophila verna. 1813.*

ll. Cadwaladr: (i) = **ll. Ioan (ii).** *Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *wall germander, Teucrium chamædrys. 1813.*

ll. Cadwgan: (i) *valerian, esp. wild spikenard, Valeriana officinalis. c. 1400.* (ii) = **ll.'r oen. 1809.**

ll.'r galon: (i) *heartwort, birthwort, Saracen's herb, Aristolochia clematitis. 1545.* (ii) = **ll.'r fam (i). 1813.** (iii) *wood sorrel, Oxalis acetosella.* Ar lafar.

ll. cariad: *forget-me-not, Myosotis. 1896.*

ll.'r gaseg: *persicaria, Polygonum persicaria.* Ar lafar.

ll.'r gath: (i) *calamint, Calamintha. 1633.* (ii) *catmint.* Ar lafar.

ll. cawl: *pot-herbs (i); marigold, Calendula officinalis. 1604-7.*

ll.'r geiniog: (i) *wall pennywort, navelwort, Umbilicus rupestris. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *marsh pennywort, white-rot, Hydrocotyle vulgaris. 1813.* (iii) = **ll.'r lleuad. 20g.**

ll.'r gerwyn: *ground ivy, Glechoma hederacea. 17g.*

ll.'r gingroen: = **ll. Iago. c. 1740.**

ll.'r cleddyf: *gladioli.* Ar lafar.

ll.'r clefyd melyn = **ll.'r wennol. 1813.**

ll.'r gloria, gw. *cloria*².

ll.'r glust (clustiau) = **ll. pen tai.**

ll.'r clwy melyn = **ll.'r wennol. 1867.**

ll. coch(ion): *carrots. Div. 19g.*

ll. codi'r galon: *hemp agrimony, Eupatorium cannabinum.* Ar lafar.

ll.'r golomen = **ll.'r hudol. Dchr. 17g.**

ll.'r coludd: *pennyroyal, pudding-grass, hillwort, Mentha pulegium. 1632.*

ll.'r corff, gw. **ll.'r cyrff.**

ll.'r cribau: *(fuller's or wild) teasel, Dipsacus fullonum. 14g.*

ll.'r cribwr = **ll. cribau. 20g.**

ll. Crist: (i) *common milkwort, Polygala vulgaris. Div. 15g.*

(ii) ? = **ll.'r ysgyfaint (i).** Ar lafar.

ll. Cristoffyr (Christoffys): (i) *herb Christopher, prob. fleabane, Pulicaria dysenterica. 1545.* (ii) *herb*

Christopher, baneberry, Actæa spicata. 1813.

ll. crochan (crochon): *pot-herbs. 1604-7.*

ll. croes, ll.'r groes: (i) *crosswort, mugweed, Galium cruciata. 1545.* (ii) *heath milkwort, Polygala serpyllifolia. Ar lafar.*

ll.'r grog: (i) *marsh marigold, Caltha palustris. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) = **ll.'r groes** (i). **18g.**

ll.'r crwyn: *felwort, autumn gentian, Gentianella amarella. 1773.*

ll.'r cryman: (i) = **ll.'r ais.** *c. 1400.* (ii) = **ll.'r Drindod** (i). **16g.** (iii) *pimpernel, Anagallis. 1545.*

ll.'r cwlwm: (i) *comfrey, Symphytum officinale. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *columbine, Aquilegia vulgaris. 1722.*

ll.'r cwsg: *opium poppy, Papaver somniferum. 1632.*

ll.'r cyfog(i), ll.(r) cyfod: (i) *spurge, Euphorbia. 16g.* (ii) *asarabacca, Asarum europæum. 1632.*

ll.'r cylla: *asparagus, Asparagus officinalis. Dchr. 17g.*

ll.'r gymalwst: *goutweed, ground elder, Ægopodium podagraria. 1813.*

ll.'r gynddaredd: (i) *cudweed, species of Filago and Gnaphalium. 1632.* (ii) *figwort, brownwort, Scrophularia. 1722.*

ll.'r cyrff (corff): (i) *periwinkle, Vinca. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *southernwood, Artemisia abrotanum; field southernwood, Artemisia campestris. 18g.*

ll.'r cywair: *lady's bedstraw, Galium verum. Dchr. 17g.*

ll.'r cywion = ll.'r dom (ii). **1545.**

ll.'r chwain: *any of various plants reputed to ward off fleas, esp. fleabane, Erigeron or Pulicaria, and fleawort, Senecio. Dchr. 17g.*

ll.'r chwysigen: *alkekengi, winter cherry, Physalis alkekengi. Dchr. 17g.*

ll.'r ddaear: *herbs, vegetables. 16g.*

llys y ddfad: *feathery appendages of the clematis, formerly used to fill pillows. Ar lafar.*

llysiâu'r ddannoedd: (i) *toothwort, Lathræa squamaria. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *masterwort, Peucedanum ostruthium. 1813.*

ll.'r defaid: *sea plantain, Plantago maritima. Dchr. 17g.*

ll. diadwy (diadwyth, deiadwy) = ll.'r gerwyn. *Ar lafar.*

ll.'r ddidol, ll. didol: (i) *radish, Raphanus sativus. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *turnip, Brassica rapa. 1632.* (iii) *rape, Brassica napus. 1632.* (iv) *sowbread, rape violet, Cyclamen hederifolium. 1632.*

ll.'r ddimai: *pennywort, Umbilicus rupestris. Ar lafar.*

ll.'r dragon = ll.'r ddraig. 1604-7.

ll.'r ddraig: *dragon arum, dragons, dragonwort, Dracunculus vulgaris. 18g.*

ll.'r dryw: *common agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria. Div. 15g.*

ll. duon bach: *bilberries, whimberries, whortleberries. 1722.*

ll.'r dwndwr: *a facetious expression for tea. 18g.*

ll. dwyfog betony, Betonica officinalis. 1604-7.

ll.'r dyfrglwyf: *asparagus, Asparagus officinalis. 1813.*

ll.'r echrysaint: *rue, Ruta graveolens. 1813.*

ll. Efa: *buck's-horn plantain, herb Ive, herb Eve, Plantago coronopus; sea plantain, P. maritima.*

1545.

ll.(r) effros (ewffros, ewffras): *eyebright, euphrasy, Euphrasia officinalis. 15g.*

ll.'r eglwys: (i) = **ll. lliw** (iii). *Dchr. 17g.* (ii) = **ll.'r coludd.** *Div. 16g.* (iii) *lousewort, Pedicularis sylvatica. 1813.*

ll.'r ehedydd (hedydd): (i) *cumin, Cuminum cyminum. 1632.* (ii) *larkspur, Delphinium. 1813.*

ll.'r eiddgedd: (i) *popinjay, unidentified plant. 1604-7.* (ii) *globe amaranth, Gomphrena globosa.*

1813.

ll.(r) eryr(i): (i) = **ll. Gwallter. 1604-7.** (ii) *raspberry, Rubus idæus. 1725.* (iii) *greater stitchwort, Stellaria holostea. Ar lafar.*

ll.'r esgryn: (i) = **ll.'r gerwyn. 1813.** (ii) ? *comfrey, Symphytum officinale. Ar lafar.*

ll.'r ewinor = ll.'r bystwn (ii). **1813.**

ll. f'anwylyd = ll. Bened. 1725.

ll.'r ffelwm = ll.'r bystwn (ii). *Ar lafar.*

ll. galingal: *galingale, Cyperus longus. 1545.*

ll.(r) garddau (gerddi, gardd, yr ardd): *(garden) herbs, pot-herbs, vegetables, flowers. 15-16g.*

ll.'r gïau: (i) *myrtle, Myrtus communis. Dchr. 17g.* (ii) *myrrh. 1725.* (iii) *butcher's broom, shepherd's myrtle, Ruscus aculatus. 1813.*

ll. gleision: *salad vegetables. 1604-7.*

ll. gras: *herb of grace, rue, Ruta graveolens, also fig. 1604-7.*

ll. griswyl yr ardd: *groundsel, Senecio vulgaris. Ar lafar.*

ll.'r gwaed: (i) = **ll.'r cyrff** (i). **1604-7.** (ii) = **ll.'r coludd. 1707.** (iii) = **ll.'r gwaedlin.** *Ar lafar.*

ll. gwaed gwŷr: ? *dwarf elder, dappewort, Sambucus obulus. 19g.*

ll.'r gwaedlif = ll.'r gwaedlin. 1604-7.

ll.'r gwaedlin(g): *yarrow, nosebleed, Achillea millefolium. 1545.*

ll. gwaedlyd = ll.'r gwaedlin. *Ar lafar.*

ll.'r gwalch: *hawk's-beard, Crepis. 1813.*

- ll. Gwallter (Water):** herb Walter, sweet woodruff, *Galium odoratum*. c. **1400**.
- ll.(r) gwayw:** (i) lesser spearwort, *Ranunculus flammula*. **1545**. (ii) = **ll. eryr** (iii). **1545**. (iii) = **ll. pen tai**. **18g**.
- ll.'r wennol:** greater celandine, *Chelidonium majus*. **14g**.
- ll.'r gwenyn:** (i) balm, bee balm, *Melissa officinalis*. *Dchr.* **17g**. (ii) = **ll.'r forwyn**. **1632**.
- ll.'r gwewyr:** dill, *Anethum graveolens*. **1813**.
- ll.'r gwda:** (i) mercury, Good King Henry, all-good, *Chenopodium bonus-henricus*. **1632**. (ii) (? *erron*. through *confus.* with 'all-good') all-heal. **1753**.
- ll.'r gwrid:** green alkanet, *Pentaglottis sempervirens*. **1632**.
- ll.'r wýdd** = ?**ll.'r hidl** (i). **1725**.
- ll. Gwyddelig:** parsnips, *Pastinaca sativa*. c. **1400**.
- ll.'r wyngont** = **ll.'r din**. **1871**.
- ll.'r gwynt:** wind-flower, wood anemone, *Anemone nemorosa*. **1798**.
- ll. haf:** ? may, hawthorn, *Crataegus*. c. **1765**.
- ll.'r hebog:** hawkweed, *Hieracium*. **1604-7**.
- ll.'r hedydd,** gw. **ll.'r ehedydd**.
- ll.'r heli:** saltwort, *Salsola kali*. **1604-7**.
- ll.'r hidl:** (i) goosegrass, cleavers, *Galium aparine*. **16g**. (ii) = **ll. beiliod**. **1632**.
- ll. holliach:** ? self-heal, any of several plants regarded as having healing powers. **1604-7**.
- ll.'r horwn:** (? white) horehound, ?*Marrubium vulgare*. Ar lafar.
- ll.'r hudol:** vervain, *Verbena officinalis*. **1604-7**.
- ll.'r hychrug:** gladdon, stinking iris, *Iris foetidissima*. **1813**.
- ll. Iago:** ragwort, St. James's wort, *Senecio jacobaea*. **1604-7**.
- ll.'r iau,** gw. **ll.'r afu**.
- ll. Ieuan (Iefan):** (i) = **ll. Ifan**. c. **1400**.
- ll. Ifan:** mugwort, *Artemisia vulgaris*. **1633**.
- ll. Ioan (Sant):** (i) = **ll. Ifan**. *Dchr.* **17g**. (ii) St. John's wort, *Hypericum*. **1604-7**.
- ll. Iwan** = **ll. Ifan**. Ar lafar.
- ll. Iwerddon** = **ll. Gwyddelig**. Ar lafar.
- ll.'r llaeth:** milkwort, *Polygala*. Ar lafar.
- ll. llaethog:** sow-thistle, milk-thistle, *Sonchus oleraceus*. Ar lafar.
- ll.(r) llau:** 'lousewort', esp. stavesacre, *Delphinium staphisagria*. *Dchr.* **17g**.
- ll.(r) llaw:** (i) = **ll.'r wennol**. **1632**. (ii) wallflower, gillyflower, *Cheiranthus cheiri*. **1813**.
- ll.'r lleuad:** honesty, lunary, *Lunaria annua*. **1545**.
- ll. Llewelyn,** gw. **ll. Llywelyn**.
- ll. lliw:** (i) dyer's greenweed, *Genista tinctoria*. **16g**. (ii) cudweed, downweed. c. **1730**. (iii) woad, *Isatis tinctoria*. **1803**.
- ll.'r llongwr:** coral. **1805**.
- ll.'r llosg:** mezereon, spurge-olive, *Daphne mezereum*. **18g**.
- ll.'r lludw:** silver ragwort, fleawort, *cineraria*, *Senecio cineraria*. **18g**.
- ll.(r) llwg, llwyg** = **ll. llwy**. c. **1730**.
- ll.(r) llwy:** scurvy-grass, spoonwort, *Cochlearia officinalis*. **1632**.
- ll. llwyd(i)on** = **ll. Ifan**. **1455-6**.
- ll. llwyg,** gw. **ll. llwg**.
- ll.(r) llwynog:** cranesbill, geranium, esp. herb Robert, *Geranium robertianum*. *Dchr.* **17g**.
- ll.'r llyffa(i)nt:** (i) yellow toadflax, *Linaria vulgaris*. Ar lafar. (ii) pondweed, *Potamogeton*. c. **1730**.
- ll.'r llygaid:** (i) = **ll.'r wennol**. **1813**. (ii) = **ll.'r effros**. **1604-7**.
- ll. Llywelyn (Llewelyn):** speedwell, various species of *Veronica*, esp. *V. officinalis*, common speedwell, Paul's betony, fluellin (lit. Llywelyn's herbs; cf. 'gwrnerth', another name for speedwell; the feasts of St. Llywelyn and of St. Gwrnerth were celebrated on 7 April, when the speedwell is in flower). **1515**.
- ll.(r) maes (meysydd), ll. o'r maes:** the flowers of the field, grass. **1545**.
- ll.'r fagwyr:** (i) various kinds of stonecrop, esp. wall-pepper, *Sedum acre*. **1632**. (ii) = **ll. llaw** (ii). **1725**.
- ll.'r Mai:** ox-eye daisy, *Chrysanthemum leucanthemum*. **15g**.
- ll. Mair:** (i) marigold, esp. *Calendula officinalis*. **14g**. (ii) bugle, *Ajuga reptans*. **14g**.
- ll. Mair Fadlen:** (i) costmary, maudlin, *Chrysanthemum balsamita*. **1632**. (ii) sweet maudlin, *Achillea ageratium*. **1753**. (iii) = **ll.'r meddyglyn** (i). **1632**.
- ll.'r fam:** (i) motherwort, *Leonurus cardiaca*. **1632**. (ii) castor oil plant, *Ricinus communis*. **1632**. (iii) feverfew, featherfew, *Chrysanthemum parthenium*. **1632**.
- ll.'r famaeth:** sea spurge, *Euphorbia paralias*. **1813**.
- ll.'r famog:** (i) = **ll.'r fam** (iii). *Dchr.* **17g**. (ii) = **ll. Ifan**. **1604-7**. (iii) = **ll.'r fam** (i). **17g**.
- ll. marchnad:** spices, aromatic herbs. **1604-7**.
- ll. marjeri:** ?marjoram, plants of the genus *Origanum*. [**1762**].
- ll. martigan (mordigan):** (i) ?martagon, twayblade, *Listera*. *Dchr.* **17g**. (ii) martagon, Turk's cap lily, *Lilium martagon*. **1813**.

- ll. meddyg:** medicinal herbs. **14g.**
ll.'r meddyglyn: (i) wild carrot, *Daucus carota*. **1604-7.** (ii) = **ll. Mair Fadlen** (ii). **1753.**
ll.'r meirch = **ll. Mair** (i). c. **1400.**
ll.'r mêl: (i) honeysuckle, *Lonicera periclymenum*. **1688.** (ii) honeywort, *Cerinthe*. **1813.**
ll. melyn: (i) = **ll. lliw** (i). **1813.** (ii) dyer's rocket, weld, *Reseda luteola*. Ar lafar.
ll.'r meudwy = **ll.'r gwrda** (i). **1632.**
ll.'r milwr: purple loosestrife, willow herb, *Lythrum salicaria*. **1632.**
ll.(r) moch: black nightshade, *Solanum nigrum*; deadly nightshade, dwale, *Atropa bella-donna*. **1515.**
ll.'r môr: seaweed; unknown plant, perhaps a nightshade. **14g.**
ll.'r forwyn: (i) meadowsweet, meadow maid, goat's beard, *Filipendula ulmaria*. **1722.** (ii) = **ll.'r fam** (iii). **1604-7.**
ll.'r mudan: ?bog myrtle, *Myrica gale*. c. **1730.**
ll.'r mur(oedd): (i) = **ll.'r fagwyr** (i). **1632.** (ii) = **ll.'r pared**. **1604-7.**
ll. mynach: monkshood, *Aconitum anglicum*. Ar lafar.
ll. mynawyd = **ll. Robert**. Dchr. **17g.**
ll.'r neidr: (i) early purple orchid, adder's grass, ragwort, dog stones, *Orchis mascula*. **16g.** (ii) = **ll.'r ddraig**. **16g.** (iii) bistort, snakeweed, *Polygonum bistorta*. **1770.**
ll.'r neidr fynyddig: alpine bistort, *Polygonum viviparum*. **20g.**
ll.'r nele, gw. *nele*.
ll.'r oen: ?lamb's tongue, species of plantain; lamb's lettuce, corn-salad, *Valerianella locusta*. Dchr. **17g.**
- ll.'r panwyr (pannwr):** (i) = **ll.'r cribau**. **1604-7.** (ii) hedge bedstraw, *Gallium mollugo*; lady's bedstraw, *G. verum*. **1803.**
ll. paradwys: grains of paradise. **1632.**
ll.'r pared: pellitory-of-the-wall, *Parietaria diffusa*. **1632.**
ll. Paris: herb Paris, oneberry, *Paris quadrifolia*. **1725.**
ll.'r parlys: cowslip, herb paralyssy, herb Peter, *Primula veris*. **16g.**
ll. Paul (Pawl): ?Paul's betony, common speedwell, *Veronica officinalis*. Dchr. **17g.**
ll. Pedr: (i) = **ll.'r parlys**. **1545.** (ii) St. Peter's wort, imperforate St. John's wort, species of *Hypericum*. **1813.**
ll.'r peils = **ll. bronnau** (i). **1896.**
ll. pen wal = **ll. pen tai**. Ar lafar.
ll. pen y gwayw = ?**ll. Ifan**. *Diw*. **16g.**
ll. pen (y) tai, ll. pennau(r) tai, ll. pen (y) tŷ, &c.: houseleek, *Sempervivum tectorum*. **15g.**
ll. pen to = **ll. pen tai**. Ar lafar.
ll.'r bendro: hops (facet.). **18g.**
ll. pengaled (pengelyd): (lesser) knapweed, hardhead, bull-weed, *Centaurea nigra*. Ar lafar.
ll. penlas: ?field scabious, *Knautia arvensis*. *Diw*. **16g.**
ll.'r bensach: wall-pepper, *Sedum acre*. Ar lafar.
ll.'r perfigedd tutsan, *Hypericum androsæmum*. *Diw*. **16g.**
ll. y pla = **ll. gras**. **1934.**
ll.'r poer: (i) = **ll.'r llau**. **1632.** (ii) bladder campion, *Silene vulgaris*. **1813.**
ll. poeth: peppermint, *Mentha piperita*. Ar lafar.
llyisiau potes = **ll. crochan**. **16g.**
ll.'r pryfed: hog's fennel, *Peucedanum officinale*. **1545.**
ll.'r pumbys: creeping cinquefoil, *Potentilla reptans*. [**1762**].
ll.'r pwddin(g) = **ll.'r coludd**. **1604-7.**
ll. R(h)obert: herb Robert, *Geranium robertianum*. c. **1400.**
ll. Sarasen = **ll.'r galon** (i). **1604-7.**
ll.'r sarff = **ll.'r ddraig**. **1604-7.**
ll.'r seren = **ll. Efa** (i). **1604-7.**
ll. Silin: psyllium. Dchr. **17g.**
ll. Simeon: vervain mallow. **16g.**
ll. Simwnt: (i) = **ll. Simeon**. **1632.** (ii) musk mallow, *Malva moschata*. **1688.**
ll.'r siop: tea. Ar lafar.
ll.(r) siopau, ll. o'r siopau: spices, aromatic herbs. **15g.**
ll.'r sipswn: gipsywort, *Lycopus europæus*. Ar lafar.
ll. Solomon: Solomon's seal, *Polygonatum*. Ar lafar.
ll. Steffan: enchanter's nightshade, *Circæa (lutetiana)*. **1813.**
ll. Steffan mynyddig: alpine enchanter's nightshade, *Circæa alpina*. **20g.**
ll. stôr: spices. **16-17g.**
ll. swynwr = **ll. Steffan**. Ar lafar.
ll. sych(i)on: dried herbs, spices. **1803.**
ll.'r tai = **ll. pen tai**. **14g.**
ll. Taliesin (i) brooklime, *Veronica beccabunga*. **1604-7.** (ii) = **ll. lliw** (iii). **1632.** (iii) orpine, livelong, *Sedum telephium*. **1813.**
ll. tanewyn, gw. *ll. tenewyn*.

ll.'r tarw: (i) *bullwort, bishop-weed, Ammi majus*. 1771. (ii) = **ll. pengaled**. 1813.
ll. te = **ll. Gwallter**. 20g.
ll.(r) tenewyn (tanewyn): *various kinds of aster*. Dchr. 17g.
ll.'r din: *arsesmart, redleg, persicaria, Polygonum persicaria; arsesmart, culrage, water pepper, Polygonum hydropiper*. 1632.
ll.'r dom, ll. tom: (i) = **ll.'r din, hefyd yn ffig**. Dchr. 17g. (ii) *chickweed, Stellaria media*. Ar lafar. (iii) = **ll. pen tai**. Ar lafar.
ll.'r domen: (i) = **ll.'r din**. Diw. 19g. (ii) *pale persicaria, Polygonum lapathifolium*. 1813.
ll.'r Drindod: *wild pansy, herb Trinity, heart's-ease, Viola tricolor; violet, esp. sweet violet, Viola odorata*. 1604-7.
ll.'r tryfal: *shepherd's purse, Capsella bursa-pastoris*. 1813.
ll.'r twrch: *bryony*. 1632.
ll. tylllog: *common St. John's wort, Hypericum perforatum*. 16g.
ll. Water, gw. **ll. Gwallter**.
ll.'r ychen: (i) *plants of the borage family, esp. borage, Borago officinalis, and various kinds of bugloss*. 16g. (ii) *red campion, Silene dioica*. 1813.
ll. ymenyn: *buttercup, Ranunculus*. Ar lafar.
ll.'r ysgyfaint: (i) *lungwort, Our Lady's milkwort, Pulmonaria officinalis*. 16g. (ii) = **ll.'r angel**. 1632.
ll.'r ysgyfarnog: (i) *common fumitory, Fumaria officinalis*. Dchr. 17g. (ii) = **ll.'r neidr (i), also of other orchids**. 1632. (iii) = **ll. llaethog**. Ar lafar.
 Gw. **hefyd llysieuach**.

llysiaufwytawr, gw. **llysiaiu + bwytawr**.

llysjedig, gw. **llysedig**.

llysieua, llyseua *bg. to gather herbs or plants*.
 15g.

llysieuach, llyseuach *e.ll. small or worthless plants, mixed herbs or plants, herbage*.
 a. 1600.

llysieuad *eg. vegetation*.
 1845.

llysieuaeth *eg. b. botany; vegetation*.
 1763.

llysieuaidd, llyseuaidd *a. full of vegetables, herbs, or spices, vegetable, herbal; botanical*.
 16-17g.

llysieuardd *eb. ll. -erddi. kitchen garden, herb garden, botanical garden*.
 19g.

llysieubren, llyseubren *eg. ll. -nau. bush, shrub*.
 16g.

llysieudraith *eg. botany*.
 1846.

llysieudy *eg. ll. llysieudai. conservatory, greenhouse*.
 18-19g.

llysieuddwyn, llyseuddwyn *a. herbiferous*.
 1604-7.

llysieueg *eg. botany; vegetation*.
 1850.

llysieuegydd *eg. ll. -ion. botanist*.
 20g.

llysieufa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. conservatory, greenhouse; herbarium*.

1848.

llysieuffedd *eg. spiced mead.*

15g.

llysieufwyd, llyseufwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. vegetable food, salad; spiced food.*

15g.

llysieulawn, llyseulawn *a. containing vegetables, herbs, or spices (of food, &c.), full of vegetables, herbs, or spices.*

14g.

llysieulwyn, llyseulwyn *eg. ll. -i. bush, shrub.*

16g.

llysieulyd, llyseulyd *a. (?b. llyseuled). containing or made from vegetables, herbs, or spices, spiced; herbiferous, flowery, grassy.*

c. 1400.

llysieulyfr, llyseulyfr *eg. ll. -au. a herbal.*

16g.

llysieuocsawr *a. fragrant, aromatic.*

1604-7.

llysieuog, llyseuog *a. herbaceous, vegetable, vegetative, full of herbs or vegetables, grassy; spiced; fragrant, aromatic.*

15g.

Am *gwin llysieuog, teisen l., gw. gwin, teisen.*

llysieuol, llyseuol *a. relating to plants, herbal, vegetable, botanical; spiced.*

16g.

llysieuwedd, llyseuwedd¹ *a. herb-like, herbaceous, grass-like; containing or made from vegetables, herbs, or spices.*

16g.

llysieuwledd, llyseuwledd *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. banquet of spiced food and drink.*

15-16g.

llysieuwr, llyseuwr *eg. (b. llys(i)euwraig, ll. -wraedd) ll. -wyr. botanist; herbalist, dealer in herbs, spice-merchant, greengrocer; vegetarian; also fig.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd *llysieuydd.*

llysieuwriaeth *eb.g. botany.*

1770.

llysieuwydd, llyseuwydd *e.ll. (un. g. -yn) ac eg. bush(es), shrub(s).*

16-17g.

llysieuydd, llyseuydd *eg. ll. -ion. botanist, herbalist.*

1762.

Gw. hefyd *llysieuwr.*

llysieuyddiaeth, llyseuyddiaeth *eb.g. botany; vegetation.*

1813.

llysieuyn, llysiewyn, gw. llyisiau.

llysig *a. courtly, refined, courteous.*

c. 1400.

llyslau *e.ll.* (un. b. *llysleuen*). *aphis*, *plant-louse*.
1866.

llyslud *a. slimy, mucous, muddy*.
1778.

llysludiaf: llyslud *bg. to become slimy or muddy*.
[1783].

llyslun *eg. mucilage*.
1776.

llyslunnaidd *a. mucilaginous*.
1776.

llysmair, gw. *llesmair*.

llysmantaf: llysmanta, gw. *llymantaf: llymanta*.

llys-marsial *eg. court martial*.
20g.

llysmeiriad, llysmeiriaf: llysmeirio, &c., gw. *llesmeiriad, llesmeiriaf: llesmeirio*, &c.

llysnafad *eg. mucilage, slime*.
1547.

llysnafaf: llysnafu *bg. to snivel, run at the nose*.
1803.

llysnafaidd *a. slimy, snotty, also fig*.
1803.
Amr.: ysnafaidd. c. 1834.

llysnafboer *eg. phlegm*.
1814.

llysnafedd *eg. phlegm, snivel, snot, mucus, mucilage; trail left by snail; slime, also fig*.
1604–7.
Amr.: snafedd. 1703.
ysnafedd. 1824.
Cfn.: llysnafedd y ffroenau: nasal mucus, snivel, snot. 1707.
ll. y llygaid: mucoïd matter which collects in the corners of the eyes, 'sleep'. 1604–7.
ll. y trwyn = ll. y ffroenau. 1798.
bwrw ll. ar: to slander or defame someone maliciously. 1885.

llysnafeddaf: llysnafeddu *bg.a. to slander (one maliciously), ridicule, defame*.
1858.
Amr.: llysnafeiddio. 1851.

llysnafeddlif *eg. catarrh*.
1722.

llysnafeddog *a. mucous, snivelly, slimy, mucilaginous; also fig*.
c. 1400.
Amr.: llysnafeiddiog. 20g.

llysnafeiddiaf: llysnafeiddio, llysnafeiddiog, gw. *llysnafeddaf: llysnafeddu, llysnafeddog*.

llysnafol *a. mucous, snivelly, also fig*.

1803.

llysnegesydd *eg. ambassador.*
1857.

llysnur *eg. soda.*
1861.

llysnurwy *eg. soda-water.*
1866.

llysofydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. botanist.*
1861.

llysofyddiaeth *eg. botany.*
1860.

llyzog¹ *a. having courts or palaces, pertaining to a court; ? courtly, refined, courteous.*
c. 1300.

llyzog² *a. slimy, mucous, muddy.*
1773.

llyzogaf: llysogi *bg. to grow slimy.*
[1783].

llysogrwydd *eg. sliminess, mucousness.*
1776.

llysol *a. pertaining to a court or palace, courtly, royal, ? official.*
Dchr. 17g.

llysowen, &c., gw. llysywen, &c.

llysowtbren, llysowpren *eg. b. length of wood that divides the standing from the rest of the cowshed, also derog.*
Diw. 17g.

llysrith *eg. ll. -iau. embryo (of plant).*
1851.

llystad *eg. ll. -au. stepfather, also fig.*
14g.

llystaer, gw. llestair¹.

llystanc *eg. silence or peace proclaimed in a court of law, assembly, &c.*
18-19g.

llystin, gw. llystyn.

llystruddyn, gw. llostruddyn.

llysty¹ *eg. ll. -tai. court, palace, hall; town hall, guild-hall; court house, court of law.*
c. 1400.

llysty² *eg. ll. -tai. harbour.*
1604-7.

llystyfiant *eg. vegetation.*
1846.

llystyfol *a. vegetative.*

1798.Am *atgynhyrchiad llystyfol*, gw. *atgynhyrchiad* (At.).**llystyn, llystin** *eg. small castle, small fortified town, fortified court, city containing a royal palace.*

c. 1200.

Amr.: *llyyddin*. c. 1730.**llysu**, gw. *lleisw*.**llysw**, gw. *llys*².**llyswad, llyswaden**, gw. *llysywen*.**llyswas** *eg. ll. -weision. courtier.*

1727.

llysweinidog *eg. ll. -ion. ambassador; minister of the crown, ?prime minister.*

1864.

llyswennaf: llyswenna, gw. *llysywennaf: llysywenna*.**llyswennan, llyswennig**, gw. *llysywen*.**llyswenwyn** *eg. herbicide.*

20g.

llyswisg *eb. ll. -oedd. lawyer's robes; ceremonial dress.*

[1783].

llyswr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. courtier; member of a court (of governors, &c.).*

1764.

llyswr² *eg. ll. -wyr. forbidders, refuser, rejecter, objector; one who is rejected.*

1759.

llyswydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en). bush(es), shrub(s).*

18g.

llyswyraf: llyswyra, llyswyru *ba. to chatter, prate, talk emptily, pray or worship fruitlessly; idle, wander, ramble.*

17g.

Gw. *hefyd llyswyraf: llyswyra*.**llysyctod**, gw. *gloesyctod* (At.).**llysyddiaeth** *eg. vegetarianism.*

20g.

llysyn^{1,2}, gw. *llys*¹, *llyisiau*.**llysysol** *a. herbivorous.*

1850.

llysysydd *eg. ll. -ion. herbivore.*

20.

llysywen *eb. (un. bach. llys(y)wennan, llys(y)wennig, ll. llys(y)wenigod) ll. llys(y)wennod, llysywod. eel, also transf. and fig.; minute eel-like creature found in vinegar, &c.*

13g.

Amr.: *llysewyn*². (eg.). 16g.*llyswaden*. (ll. *llyswad*). 1545.

llysyw. 17g.

Cfn.: **llysywen ariannaidd**: *silver eel*. 1896.

ll. wefraidd: *electric eel*. 1853.

ll. wefrol = **ll. wefraidd**. 1848.

ll. fôr (y môr): *conger eel, Conger conger*. 1632.

ll. bendoll: *lamprey*. 1632.

ll. rawn: *small freshwater eel (lit. horsehair eel, because of a once popular belief that it developed from the hair of horses' tails)*. Ar lafar.

ll. drydanol = **ll. wefraidd**. 1866.

ll. y tywod: *sand eel, Ammodytes*. 1866.

llysywennaf: **llysywenna** *bg. to fish for eels, smiggle*.
1773.

llysywennaidd *a. eel-like, twisting, slippery, limp, also fig*.
1762.

Amr.: **yslywennaidd**. 1890.

llytrew, llytrewaf: **llytrewi**, gw. **llwydrew, llwydrewaf**: **llwydrewi**.

llytrod, gw. **llythrod**.

llytyaf: **llytyu**, gw. **lletyaf**: **lletya**.

llytynnaf: **llytynnu**, gw. **llygad-dynnaf**: **llygad-dynnu**.

llytyon, ff. l., gw. **llety**.

llyth *a. (b. lleth) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. soft, tender, feeble, frail, weak, ill; mean, low, ignoble, vulgar; flat*.

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **heb lyth**: *unfailing, unstinting, constant*. 16–17g.

Cf. **di-lyth**.

llythanaf: **llythanu** *bg. to become untempered (of iron); thaw*.
Ar lafar.

llyther, llytherennol, gw. **llythyr, llythrennol**.

llythi *e.ll. (un. b. llythien). flat-fish, flounders, flukes*.
c. 1400.

llythig *a. gluttonous, greedy*.
18–19g.

llythmyr, gw. **llythwr**.

llythod, gw. **llyfrothen**.

llythyr, gw. **llythyr**.

llythrendy *eg. ll. -dai. printing-house*.
Ar lafar.

llythreniad, llythyreniad *eg. orthography, a spelling; a calligraphic lettering, inscription*.
1803.

llythreniaeth, llythyreniaeth *eb. ll. -au. orthography, a spelling; literalism*.
1854.

llythrennaf, llythyrennaf: **llyth(y)rennu** *bg.a. to letter, write in the style of printed matter, practise calligraphy, inscribe (in stone, &c.), impress title, &c., on*

(*book, &c.*); *print; spell.*

1803.

llythrennedd *eg. literacy.*

20g.

llythrennog, llythyrennog *a. a hefyd fel eg. literate, educated, learned, scholarly, well-read, well-versed (in literature); pertaining to learning or scholarship; literal; pertaining to spelling; lettered, inscribed with letters.*

c. 1600.

Fel *e. scribe, man of letters.*

1567.

llythrennol, llythyrennol, &c. *a. pertaining to the letters of the alphabet, pertaining to reading and writing; pertaining to spelling, using letters; literal, letter for letter, word for word, exact, having only one meaning, not figurative; literary; written; alphabetical.*

16–17g.

Am beiau llythrennol, cymeriad ll., gw. **bai**¹, **cymeriad**¹.

llythrennwr, llythyrennwr, llyth(y)rennydd *eg. ll. llyth(y)renwyr, llyth(y)renyddion. letterer, calligrapher, engraver, letter carver; type-founder; sciolist.*

1604–7.

llythrenogaeth *eb. literacy.*

20g.

llythrenogrwydd *eg. literacy.*

20g.

llythrenoldeb, llythyrenoldeb *eg. literalness, literalism.*

1820.

llythrenoliaeth, llythyrenoliaeth *eb. literalness, literalism.*

1858.

llythrenolwr, llythyrenolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. literalist (usu. with ref. to Biblical interpretation).*

1858.

llythrfold, gw. llythyrfold.

llythrgyfnwid *eg. metathesis, alternation of sounds or letters.*

1632.

llythrgynhwysiad, llythriaith, gw. llythrygynhwysiad, llythriaith.

llythrod, lluthrod, llethrod, llutrod, &c. *eg. (bach. llythrodyn, llythryn, ll. llythrynnau). dust, ash(es); mire, mud, clay, earth, dirt, dung, debris; buck-ashes, ashes of lye; lye, decoction; (in the dim. forms) whit, mite, particle.*

15g.

Cfn.: **llutrod (lludrod) y lleisw:** *buck-ashes, ashes of lye.* 1604–7.

llythrod (llethrod) mawn: *peat ash.* 16–17g.

llythrod tywarch: *turf ash. Div.* 19g.

llythrodaf: llythrodi, gw. llutrodaf: llutrodi.

llythrol, llythrwes, gw. llythyrol, llythyrwas.

llythryn, gw. llythrod.

llythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. weakling, mean or ignoble person.*

c. 1300.

llythyr, llythr, llyther *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb.* ll. -au, -on (gynt defnyddid *llyther, llythyr* yn ll. yn ogystal).

(a) *letter, epistle, written or printed document, also fig. and transf.*

14g.

(b) *letter (in writing, printing, &c.), (graphic symbol representing) speech-sound, letter of the alphabet, character; piece of type (in printing); elements of reading, writing, literature, learning.*

9g.

Amr.: llethr², llethyr. a. 1587.

Cfn.: **llythyr aelodaeth**: *letter testifying to a person's current church membership when he becomes a member of another church.* Ar lafar.

ll. **agored**: *open letter.* 1588.

ll. **(llythyr) agored** = ll. **(llythyr) patent.** 13g.

ll. **anfon**: *letter missive, epistle.* 1547.

ll. **annerch**: *preface (of a book); letter of greeting.* 1632.

ll. **ardyst(i)ol**: *letter(s) of credence, credentials.* 1814.

ll. **(o) ateb**: *rescript, written reply.* 1716.

ll. **(llythyr) atrais**: *letter(s) of marque.* 1775.

ll. **braint (a dangos)**: *document conferring privilege, charter.* 18–19g.

ll. **braisg** (ll. *llythyr* *breisgion*): *capital letter, upper-case letter.* 1732.

llythyr breinio = ll. **(llythyr) patent.** 20g.

llythyr bugeiliaidd: *pastoral letter.* 1740.

ll. **canmoliaeth**: *letter of commendation.* 1588.

ll. **canmoliant** = ll. **canmoliaeth.** 1567.

ll. **cariad**: *love-letter, also transf.* 1732.

ll. **caru** = ll. **cariad.** 1775.

ll. **casgl**: (i) *Church Brief (authorizing collection).* 1710. (ii) = ll. **gofyn.** 1771.

ll. **cenadwri**: *letter of authority.* 14g.

ll. **coel**: *letter of credit.* 20g.

ll. **cofrestredig**: *registered letter.* 20g.

llythyr cred: *credentials.* 1722.

llythyr credyd = ll. **coel.** 20g.

ll. **(llythyr) cwpl**: *ligature (in printing).* 1732.

ll. **cydfod**: *written agreement.* Div. 15g.

ll. **(llythyr) cyflwyn(ol) (cyflwyniadol)**: *letter(s) of introduction; introduction or dedicatory address (in a book, &c.).* 18g.

ll. **cyfnewid**, ll. **o gyfnewid**: *bill of exchange.* 1604–7.

ll. **cyfreithiwr**: *solicitor's letter.* Ar lafar.

ll. **cyfrif(ol)**: *bill of account.* 1722.

ll. **cyfrinach(ol)**: *private or secret letter.* 1604–7.

ll. **cyhuddol**: *bill of indictment.* 1727.

ll. **cylchol**: *circular (letter).* 1800.

ll. **cylchynol** = ll. **cylchol.** 1728.

ll. **cymeradwyaeth (o gymeradwyaeth, cymeradwyol)** = ll. **canmoliaeth.** 1810.

ll. **cymorth** = ll. **casgl.** 1794.

ll. **cymyn**: *will, testament, also transf.* 1547.

ll. **cynnig**: *proposal (to publish a book, &c.).* 1776.

ll. **cynnwys**: *permit, warrant.* 1778.

ll. **deisyf**: *petition.* 1618.

ll. **deublyg unllais**: *digraph.* 1732.

ll. **dienw**: *anonymous letter.* 1836.

ll. **dilysrwydd**: *certificate.* 1771.

ll. **diogelwch**: *safe conduct.* 1722.

ll. **dyfyn**: *writ, summons, citation.* 1604–7.

llythyrau'r Eidal: *italic type or print.* 1732.

llythyr goddefiad: *indulgence granted by Roman Catholic Church.* 1850.

ll. **gofyn**: *begging letter.* 1771.

ll. **(llythyr) gollyngdod**: *dimissory letter, letters dimissory, also fig. c.* 1658.

ll. **gollyngiad** = ll. **(llythyr) gollyngdod.** 1710.

ll. **gollyngol** = ll. **(llythyr) gollyngdod.** 1869.

ll. **gorchmynedig**: *epistle dedicatory (of a book); letter of commendation.* 1630.

ll. **gosteg**: *manifesto.* 1776.

ll. **gwahodd** = ll. **neithior.** Ar lafar.

- ll. gwarant:** *warrant, letter of authority.* **14g.**
ll. (llythrau) gweinyddiaeth (gweinyddu): *letter(s) of administration.* **1863.**
ll. gwŷs: *subpoena.* **1794.**
ll. (o) hysbysrwydd = ll. dilysrwydd. **1767.**
ll. llawn: (*written*) *in full, complete, exhaustive, explicit.* **17g.**
ll. mân: *lower-case letter.* **1732.**
ll. mud: *mute(s) or plosive(s) (in traditional Welsh prosody), sometimes extended to include 'h', 'w', 'q', 'x', and usu. contrasted with 'llythyr tawdd', q.v.* **14g.**
llythyr neithior: *bidding letter, wedding invitation.* **1899.**
ll. (llythrau) o grediniaeth = llythrau cred. **16g.**
ll. y Pab: *Papal letter.* **14g.**
ll. (llythrau) patent: *letters patent. c.* **1762–79.**
ll. patwn = ll. patent. **1617.**
ll. pica: *tenues, voiceless stops or plosives. a.* **1575.**
ll. priodas = ll. neithior. **1848.**
ll. rhif: *digit, excluding nought.* **1546.**
ll. (llythrau) rhydd(had) (a gollyngdod) = ll. (llythrau) gollyngdod. **1632.**
ll. seneddwr: *frank, official post-paid letter or envelope.* **1776.**
ll. serch = ll. cariad. **1888.**
ll. sicrhad: *testimonial.* **1772.**
ll. (y) Sul: *dominical letter.* **15g.**
ll. taith = ll. neithior. *Ar lafar. c.d. ll. (llythrau) tawdd: liquid(s) or continuant(s) (in traditional Welsh prosody), letter or sound from any of several groups of the consonants 'dd', 'f', 'ff', 'p', 'w', 'm', 'n', 'r', 's' sometimes extended to include 'd', and usu. contrasted with 'llythyr mud', q.v.* **14g.**
ll. teithiol: *pass, passport.* **1604–7.**
ll. twrnai: (i) *letter of attorney.* **1740.** (ii) = **ll. cyfreithiwr.** *Ar lafar.*
ll. tystiolaeth = ll. sicrhad. **1710.**
ll. tystiolaethgar = ll. sicrhad. **1708.**
ll. (llythrau) urddau: *letter(s) of orders, certificate of ordination.* **1710.**
ll. ymdaith = ll. teithiol. **1632.**
ll. ymddiried = ll. twrnai (i). **1722.**
ll. ymrwym: *bond, written agreement. Div.* **15g.**
ll. yn ll.: *verbatim. Div.* **19g.**
ll. ysgar: *bill or certificate of divorce, also fig., 'notice to quit'.* **1567.**
Am bocs llythrau, dygiawdr ll., post ll., rhac ll., twll ll., gw. bocs² (At.), dygiawdr, post², rhac, twll.
Gw. hefyd gwasgodlythyr, hylythyr, llythyren, llythyryn, maddeuantlythyr.

llythraeth, llythriaeth *eb. ll. -au. orthography, spelling; grammar; correspondence; inscription.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd llythriaith.

llythraethol *a. orthographical; literary.*
1814.

llythraf: llythru, llythra *bg.a. to correspond (by letter), exchange letters, write a letter (letters); put into writing, register, enrol, print; letter, inscribe; spell.*
Div. **15g.**

llythraidd *a. epistolary.*
1773.

llythyrdal *eg. postage.*
1798.

llythyrdoll *eb.g. ll. -au. postage.*
1780.
Cfn.: llythyrdoll geiniog (ceiniog): penny post. c. **1877.**

llythyrdref *eb. ll. -i. post-town.*
1875.

llythyrdy *eg. ll. -dai. Post Office; post office, post house.*

1722.

llythyrdystiolaeth *eb. ll. -au. certificate.*

1848.

llythyrrdysg *eb.g. knowledge of letters, literacy; love of learning and literature; philology, grammar.*

1780.

llythyredig *a.bfl. lettered, inscribed with letters.*

1775.

llythyreg *eb. grammar; orthography.*

1632.

llythyregaeth, llythyregiaeth *eb. philology, grammar; orthography; belles-lettres.*

1798.

llythyregaf: llythyregu *ba. to spell.*

1833.

llythyregaidd *a. grammatical, philological.*

1798.

llythyregiaeth, gw. llythyregaeth.

llythyregol *a. grammatical, philological; orthographical.*

1774.

llythyregydd *eg. ll. -ion. grammarian, orthographer.*

1774.

llythyregyddiaeth *eg. grammar; orthography.*

1774.

llythyren *eb. ll. llyth(y)rennau, -ni, -nod. letter (in writing, printing, &c.), (graphic symbol representing) speech-sound, letter of the alphabet, character, also fig.; type, piece of type (in printing); literal tenor (of law, &c.).*

13g.

Cfn.: **llythyren fach, ll. fechan:** *lower case letter. 1775.*

ll. flewog: *Gothic or Old English letter, black letter. 1869.*

ll. fras: *capital letter, block letter. 20g.*

ll. goch: *red letter, Dominical letter. 1680.*

ll. godi: *raised letter. [1895].*

ll. gron: *nought. 1693.*

ll. gyffredinol = ll. fach. 1567.

ll. gyrch: *mutated letter or sound. 1567.*

ll. y ddeddf: *letter of the law. 1676.*

ll. ddeintiol: *dental consonant. 1567.*

ll. Ddominic = ll. Sul. 1670.

ll. ddu = ll. flewog. 1815.

ll. ddwbl: *digraph; large or bold letter. 1770.*

ll. ddyblyg: *digraph; ligature. 1793.*

ll. Effesiaidd: *Ephesian letters, certain letters which the Ephesians believed to have magical powers.*

1805.

ll. eglwys = ll. fras. 1794.

ll. loyw = ll. dawdd. 1832.

ll. ormes: *intrusive letter. c. 1580.*

ll. Gothig = ll. ddu. 1852.

ll. wraidd, ll. wreiddiol: *radical or unmutated initial letter or sound (of word); initial letter or sound (of word). 1567.*

llythrennau'r wyddor: *the letters of the alphabet. 1595.*

llythyren italaidd: *italic letter. 1741.*

ll. italig = ll. italaidd. 1855.

ll. Lading = **ll. rufeinig. 1795.**
ll. Ladinig = **ll. rufeinig. 1883.**
ll. farw: *dead letter, law, &c., no longer observed. 1722.*
ll. fawr = **ll. fras. 1722.**
ll. fud: *mute or plosive (in traditional Welsh prosody), sometimes extended to include 'h, ll, q, x', and usu. contrasted with 'llythyren tawdd', q.v. 14g.*
ll. benodol = **ll. fras. 1725.**
ll. benrheithiol = **ll. fras. 1567.**
ll. bica: *tenuis, voiceless stop or plosive. a. 1575.*
ll. rufeinaidd = **ll. rufeinig. 1816.**
ll. rufeinig: *roman letter. 20g.*
ll. (y) Sul: *Sunday letter, dominical letter. 1546.*
ll. dafnodol: *palatal consonant. 1567.*
ll. dawdd: (i) *liquid or continuant (in traditional Welsh prosody), letter or sound from any of several groups of the consonants 'dd, f, ff, l, ll, m, n, s, r', sometimes extended to include 'd', and usu. contrasted with 'llythyren mud', q.v. 14g.* (ii) *non-syllabic 'w' and 'y'. 1803.*
ll. doddedig = **ll. dawdd (i). 1722.**
ll. drom: *?voiceless plosive. 1587.*
ll. ysgafn: *?voiced plosive. 1587.*
i'r llythyren: *to the letter. 1935.*
wrth y llythyren: *literally. 1632.*
yn y ll. = wrth y ll. 1714.
yn ôl y ll. = wrth y ll. 1615.
Am cymeriad llythyren, prif l., gw. cymeriad¹, prif.
Gw. hefyd llythyr, llythyryn.

llythyreniad, llythyrennaf: llythyrennu, llythyrennog, &c., gw.
llythreniad, llythrennaf: llythrennu, llythrennog, &c.

llythyrfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. Post Office; post office.*
1780.
Cfn.: Llythyrfa Farw: Dead Letter Office. 1818.

llythryfad *eg. ll. -au. mail-boat, packet.*
1828.

llythyrfeistr *eg. ll. -i. postmaster.*
1835.
Cfn.: Llythyrfeistr Cyffredin(ol): Postmaster General. 1835.

llythyrflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. letter-box, mail-box.*
1897.

llythryfold, llythrfold *eg. mould in which type, &c., is cast, matrix.*
1776.

llythryfrait *eb. ll. llythryfreintiau. (letters) patent, also fig.*
1815.

llythyrgelfyddyd *eb. grammar, grammatical correctness.*
1777.

llythyrgell *eb. letter-box, mail-box.*
1850.

llythyrgerbyd *eg. ll. -au. mail coach, mail van.*
1814.

llythyrgerdyn *eg. postcard; letter-card.*
1904.

llythyrgerdd, gw. llythyr + cerdd¹.

llythyrgist *eb. ll. -(i)au. letter-box, mail-box.*

1850.

llythyrgludai *eb.* (the) post, (the) mail, (the) postal system; mail vehicle.

1852.

llythyrgludiad *eg.* (the) post, (the) mail, (the) postal system; postage.

1839.

llythyrgludiaeth *eb.* (the) post, (the) mail, (the) postal system; postage.

1864.

llythyrgludydd, llythyrgludwr *eg. ll. -gludwyr.* postman.

1831.

llythyrglwm, llythyrgwlwm *eg. monogram.*

1850.

llythyrgod *eb. ll. -au.* mail- or letter-bag; (the) mail, (the) post; mail vehicle.

1776.

llythyrgof *eg. ll. -ion.* epitaph.

18-19g.

llythyrgwd *eg. ll. llythyrgydau.* mail- or letter-bag.

1751.

llythyrgwlwm, gw. llythyrglwm.

llythyrgyfarchiad, gw. llythyr + cyfarchiad.

llythyrgynhwysiad, llythrgynhwysiad *eg. ll. -iaid.* a variant on the usual method of writing a word.

1605-10.

llythriad *eg. a writing, registering, enrolment; orthography, spelling; list, register, inventory.*

1604-7.

llythriaeth, gw. llythyaeth.

llythriaith, llythriaith *eb. grammar.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd llythyaeth.

llythyriant *eg. b. literature.*

1803.

llythyriol, gw. llythyrol.

llythrylong *eb. ll. -au.* mail-boat, packet.

1814.

llythrylyfr *eg. ll. -au.* letter-book.

1760.

llythyrnod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) postage stamp; postmark, cancellation.

1843.

(b) letter, character.

1755.

llythyrog *a. ?ll. -on, ac efallai gyda grym enwol.* pertaining to letters or sounds,

lettered, inscribed; literate; literary.

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **saithlythyrog**.

llythyrol, llythrol, llythyriol *a. ll. -ion. literate, well-read, well-versed, learned; written, in writing; literary; epistolary, postal; literal, relating to a letter or a sound.*

c. 1300.

Am *cymeriad llythyrol*, gw. **cymeriad**¹ (At.).

llythyrsgrifennydd, gw. **llythyrsgrifennydd**.

llythyrswyddfa *eb. ll. -feydd. Post Office; post office.*

1829.

llythyrwas, llythrwas *eg. ll. -weision. postman, post-boy.*

1780.

llythyrwasg *eb. letterpress, press printing from raised type rather than plates; letter-press, piece of rock, &c., used to press letters.*

1777.

llythyrwr, llythyrydd *eg. (b. llythyrwraig) ll. llythyrwyr. letter-writer, correspondent; postmaster; postman; notary; learned man, scholar.*

13g.

Cfn.: **Llythyrwr Cyffredin(ol): Postmaster General. 1814.**

llythyryddiaeth *eg. philology, grammar; literature.*

18-19g.

llythyryn *eg. (short) letter, note.*

1757.

Gw. hefyd **llythyr, llythyren**.

llythyrsgrifennydd, llythyrsgrifennydd *eg. ll. -ion. letter-writer, correspondent.*

1765.

llyu, gw. **llyfaf: llyfu**.

llyw *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

1. *rudder, helm, tiller, also fig.; stern; tail of animal, fish, or bird; (female) pudenda, tail; train of garment; ?cart pole; ?handle, e.g. of spear; master handle of a plough; steering wheel of motor vehicle; handlebars of bike.*

10g.

2. *leader, chieftain, ruler, lord, governor, also of God or of Christ; captain, pilot; ?host, party; leadership.*

13g.

3. *(dict.) sustenance, food, nourishment.*

1632.

Cfn.: **llyw arnodd: plough-beam. 1814.**

ll. croen: ?leather rein or guiding thong. **13g.**

(bod) wrth y llyw: (to be) at the helm, fig. (be) in charge. **1774.**

Am *braich y llyw, cyff ll.*, gw. **braich, cyff**.

Gw. hefyd **llawlyw**, a cf. **dwlyw**.

llywadraeth, llywadraethaf: llywadraethu, gw. **llywodraeth, llywodraethaf: llywodraethu.**

llywadur, llywadures, gw. **llywiadur.**

llywadwy, gw. **llywiadwy.**

llywaeth¹, **llyweth**¹ *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *hand-reared, tame, docile, domesticated, tractable; urbane, gentle, pleasant; flaccid, feeble, 'wet', spiritless, timid, simple, dull-witted, stupid, unthinking.*

15-16g.

Am *oen llywaeth*, gw. *oen*.

Gw. hefyd *llawfaeth, llyfeth*.

llywaeth², gw. *llyweth*².

llywaeth³, gw. *llywiaeth*.

llywaf¹: **llywo**, gw. *llywiau*: *llywio*.

llywaf²: **llywo**, **llywa**, gw. *llyfaf*: *llyfu*.

llywan *eg. lint, piece of linen.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *llywion*.

llywanen, gw. *llywionen*.

llywangarth *eg. chaff; coarse cloth.*

15g.

llywawdr, **llywawdwr**, gw. *llywiawdr*¹.

llywawdydd, gw. *llywodydd*.

llywcroen, gw. *llyw—ll. croen*.

llywch, gw. *lluwch*.

llywe, gw. *llywy*.

llywed, gw. *llywed*.

llywedig, gw. *llywiedig*.

llywedrog, gw. *llawedrog*.

llywedydd, **llywedyddes**, gw. *llywiedydd*.

llywedyddiaeth, **llywiedyddiaeth** *eb. government, rule, dominion; pilotage.*

1195.

llywel, **llyweli** *eg. horizon.*

18-19g.

llywelol *a. horizontal.*

1831.

llywenychaf: **llywenychu**, **llywenydd**^{1,2}, gw. *llawenychaf*: *llawenychu*, *llawenydd*, *llewenydd*¹.

llywern, gw. *llewynn*.

llywet, gw. *llywed*.

llyweth¹, gw. *llywaeth*¹.

llyweth² *eb. (bach. b. -an, g. -yn) ll. -au, -i. lock (of hair), tress, ringlet;*

handful, wisp, bundle, strike (of flax), sometimes fig.; muscle, piece of meat or flesh.

I4g.

Amr.: llaweth. **I803.**

llawethan². **I753.**

llowaeth², llywaeth². **I6g.**

llywethaf¹: llywethu *ba. to tame.*

Dchr. **I7g.**

llywethaf²: llywethu *ba. to clip or trim a sheep's fleece; bundle.*

I725.

llywethair, gw. llyffethair.

llywethan¹, llawethan¹ *eg.b. ll. -od. beast, dragon, whale; eel.*

I4g.

Amr.: lla(w)chwethan. *c.* **I400.**

Cfn.: llywethan gweilgi: *whale.* **I6g.**

ll. môr: *beast of the sea.* **I5g.**

Gw. hefyd Lefiathan.

llywethan², llawethan² *e. Jacob's ladder.*

I707.

llywethan³ *a. tame, gentle, mild.*

I604-7.

llywethan⁴, gw. llyweth².

llywethlathr, llywethlwyn, gw. llyweth² + llathr, llwyn¹.

llywethog *a. having many locks or tresses; muscular, brawny; unspun (of flax).*

I604-7.

llywethogrwydd *eg. brawniness, muscularity.*

I770.

llywethol *a. muscular.*

I803.

llywethyn, gw. llyweth².

llywethyr, llywethyraf: llywethyru, llywethyrwr, gw. llyffethair, llyffetheiriaf: llyffetheirio, llyffetheiriwr.

llywgor *eg. the French Directory (1795-99).*

I852.

llywiad¹ *eg. guidance, direction, command, disposition, a governing, a ruling; a steering, steerage.*

I591.

llywiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. lord, ruler, leader, director, governor; steersman, helmsman, pilot.*

I4-I5g.

llywiadaeth *eg.b. guidance, authority, control, rule, government, organisation, management, conduct; a steering, steerage.*

I803.

Cf. llonglywiadaeth.

llywiadaf: llywiadu *bg.a. to rule, govern, organize, manage, direct.*

I803.

llywiadol *a. governing, directing.*

1803.**llywiadur, llywadur, llywiadr** *eg.* (b. -es, ll. -au, yn ystyr i. yn unig).1. *lord, chief, ruler, governor; steersman, helmsman, pilot.***13g.**2. *ruler, rule, straight-edge; plough handle.***13g.***Amr.:* llywiadwr. (ll. -wyr).Gw. hefyd llywiawdr¹.**llywiadwy, llywadwy** *a. capable of being guided or directed, guidable, dirigible.***1803.****llywiaeth, llywaeth**³ *eb.g.* ll. -au. *government, rule, control, guidance, authority, organisation; agent, agency; a steering, steerage.***1803.****llywiaf, llywaf¹: llyw(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to rule, be in control, govern, lead, direct, guide, conduct, manage, have charge or care of; lead (a life).***13g.***(b) to steer, pilot.***13g.***(c) to beat, thrash; hurry, hasten.***15g.***Cfn.:* llywio buchedd (ei fuchedd, &c.): *to lead a life. c. 1400.**Am olwyn lywio, pwyllgor ll., gw. olwyn, pwyllgor.*

Gw. hefyd llawiaf: llawio, llofaf: llofi.

llywiaidd *a. lordly.**c. 1400.***llywiant¹** *eg. power, rule.***1603.****llywiant²**, gw. eilywiant.**llywiawd-ddysg**, gw. llywod-ddysg.**llywiawdr¹, llyw(i)awdwr, llywawdr** *eg.* (un. b. *llyw(i)odres*) ll. *llyw(i)odron, llywiawdron, llyw(i)awdwyr. ruler, governor, chief, lord, master, king, also fig.; pilot, steersman.***13g.***Amr.:* llyw(i)od(w)r. *c. 1400.*llywiawdur. **1567.**

Gw. hefyd llywiadur, pen-llywiawdr.

llywiawdr², ?gwall am *lliniaawdr.***llywiawdraeth, llywiawdraethaf: llywiawdraethu, llywiawdrddysg, llywiawdwr(i)aeth, llywiawdydd**, gw. llywodraeth, llywodraethaf: llywodraethu, llywod-ddysg, llywodraeth, llywodydd.**llywiedig, llywedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. steered, directed; subject.***1803.****llywiedydd, llywedydd** *eg.* (un. b. -es) ll. -ion. *pilot, steersman; ruler, governor, director.***1773.**

llywiedyddiaeth, gw. llywedyddiaeth.

llywiod-ddysg, **llywiodraeth**, **llywiodraethaf**: **llywiodraethu**, **llywiodraethiad**, **llywiodraethol**, **llywiodraethwr**, gw. llywod-ddysg, llywodraeth, llywodraethaf: llywodraethu, llywodraethiad, llywodraethol, llywodraethwr.

llywiodres, **llyw(i)od(w)r**, gw. llywiawdr¹.

llywiodwraeth, gw. llywodraeth.

llywiodydd, **llywiodyddes**, gw. llywodydd.

llywiodyddol, gw. llywodyddol.

llywiol *a. directing, guiding; supreme.*
1803.

llywion, **lofion** *e.ll. hards, oakum, refuse, chaff; ? coarse cloth.*
1460–90.
Gw. hefyd llywan.

llywionen, **llywanen** *eb. ll. -nau. sheet, blanket, coverlet; sheet or opened sack for carrying hay, corn, or seed, &c.; winnowing-sheet; also fig. and transf.*
15g.
Cfn.: **llywionen faich**: *carrying-sheet.* **1722.**
ll. hau: *sowing-sheet.* **20g.**

llywiwr *eg. ll. llywyr. ruler, leader, guide, director, overseer, also fig.; helmsman, steersman, pilot; ? thrasher.*
14g.

llywlaw *eb. plough-handle, plough-tail.*
c. 1588.
Gw. hefyd llawlyw.

llywle *eg. stern, poop; steerage.*
16g.

llywod-ddysg, **llywiod-ddysg**, **llywiawd-ddysg** *eb. politics; policy; government.*
1798.
Amr.: **llywiawdrddysg.** **1835.**

llywodr, gw. llywodri.

llywodraeth¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. government of a country, &c., administration, state; rule, authority, jurisdiction, control, charge, power, influence, dominion, oversight, supervision; a governing, governance; system of government; position or office of chief or ruler; order, disposition, dispensation, management; direction, counsel, guidance; self-restraint, temperance; (gram.) government of one word by another.*

13g.

Amr.: **llyfodraeth.** **15–16g.**

llywadraeth. **1547.**

llywiawdraeth. **1589–90.**

llywiawdr(i)aeth. **1606.**

llywiodraeth. **15g.**

llywodwraeth. **1659.**

llywiodwraeth. **1803.**

Cfn.: **(y) llywodraeth ganol**: *(the) central government.* **20g.**

ll. gyffredin: *republic.* **1595.**

ll. ddarbodol: *provisional government.* **1852.**

ll. ddarparol = ll. ddarbodol. 1850.

ll. eglwysig: *church government, ecclesiastical government. c. 1400.*

ll. ofalu: *caretaker government. 20g.*

ll. ormes: *tyranny. 1722.*

ll. wledig: *republic; state government, civil government. 1710.*

ll. leol: *local government. 1888.*

ll. moesol: *civil government. 1696.*

ll. y bais: *petticoat government. 1773.*

gwneuthur ll. (ei l.) ar (am) (ei dda, ei gyfoeth): *to dispose of (in a will), set (one's affairs) in order. 1567.*

(bod) tan l. (rhywun): *(to be) supervised, ruled or controlled by, (be) subject to. 1588.*

(bod) wrth l. (rhywun): *(to be) governed or ordered by. c. 1730.*

Gw. hefyd **gormeslywodraeth, lleodraeth.**

llywodraethaf: llywodraethu, llywodraeth² bg.a. (a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar). *to govern, rule, lead, direct, guide, manage; dispose (of), administer; (gram.) govern.*

14–15g.

Amr.: llyfodraethu. 1589–93.

llyfodraethu. 16g.

llywadraethu. 1547.

llywiawdraethu. 1567.

llywiodraethu. 1651.

llywodraethawdr *eg. governor, ruler.*

16g.

llywodraethedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. governed, ruled (also in gram.).*

1771.

llywodraetheg *eb. politics; policy.*

1885.

llywodraethes *eb. ll. -au. (female) ruler, governess; children's governess; also fig.*

1722.

llywodraethferch *eb. ll. -od. (female) ruler, governess.*

1604–7.

llywodraethgar *a. apt to govern or rule, dictatorial, authoritative; abstemious, self-disciplined.*

1658.

llywodraethiad *eg. a governing, ruling, rule, control, government, disposition, administration; system of government, regime; regency.*

1588.

Amr.: llywiodraethiad. 1803.

llywodraethol *a. a hefyd fel eg. governing, ruling; dominant, supreme, sovereign, reigning; imperious, arrogant; pertaining to government, governmental, administrative; governable; gram. subject, agent.*

1595.

Amr.: llyfodraethol. 1725–6.

llywiodraethol. 1651.

Am **corff llywodraethol, dosbarth ll., henuriad ll., gw. corff (At.), dosbarth (At.), henuriad (hefyd At.).**

Gw. hefyd **goruwchlywodraeth.**

llywodraethus *a. governable, tractable, disciplined; governed, subject; governing, reigning; prevailing, supreme; regular, orderly; sagacious, politic; imperious, arrogant; pertaining to government.*

1595.

Amr.: llyfodraethus. 1701.

llywodraethwr *eg.* (un. b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. *governor, ruler, administrator, chief, manager, master, lord, also fig.; custodian, guardian, executor.*

1547.

Amr.: llyfodraethwr. **16g.**

llywiwodraethwr, llywiawdraethwr. 1567.

Cfn.: **llywodraethwr Cyffredinol:** *Governor-General. 20g.*

llywodraethydd *eg.* ll. -ion. *governor, ruler; administrator (of deceased person's estate); subject; (gram.) word governing another.*

1604.

llywodraethyddes *eb.* *housekeeper.*

1725.

llywodraethyddiaeth *eb.g.* *government, a governing, reign, governorship; method of government, policy.*

1809.

llywodres, gw. llywiawdr¹.

llywodri *eg.* *government.*

18-19g.

llywodron, gw. llywiawdr¹.

llywodryddiaeth *eb.* *method of government, policy.*

1848.

llywodryddol *a.* *pertaining to government, governmental.*

1845.

llywodwr, llywodwraeth, gw. llywiawdr¹, llywodraeth.

llywodydd, llywiodydd, &c. *eg.* (un. b. -es). *governor, statesman, ruler, manager, director, guide.*

1803.

llywodyddol, llywiodyddol *a.* *pertaining to government, governmental; relating to a director or manager.*

1803.

llywotrefn *eb.g.* *political system; policy.*

1866.

llywr¹, gw. llëwr.

llywr², gw. llyfwr¹.

llywrwyf *eb.* *tiller (of boat); scull.*

1722.

llywy *a.* *a hefyd fel* *eb.* *ac e.ll.* *beautiful, fair, fine, pleasant, splendid, bright, white; fair one, maiden; (dict.) governess, (female) ruler, queen; (dict.) parents.*

13g.

llywyawd ? *a.* *beautiful, bright.*

14g.

llywyachaf: llywychu, llywychedig, gw. llewyachaf: llewychu, llewychedig.

llywydd *eg.* (un. b. -es) ll. -ion.

1. *president, governor, ruler, regent, prefect, chief, head (of college, &c.),*

commander, lord, master, guide, often of God; steersman, helmsman, pilot, (ship's) captain or master, skipper, also fig.

c. 1300.

2. *dominant (in mus.).*

1833.

Gw. hefyd **môr-llywydd, pen-llywydd.**

llywyddaf, llywyddiaf: llywyddu, llywyddio *bg.a. to preside (over); rule, govern, lead; steer.*

18g.

llywyddedig *a. a hefyd fel eg. captained; subject.*

1730.

llywyddfad *eg. ll. -au. pilot-boat.*

1819.

llywyddiad *eg. government, command, management, direction; the action of presiding.*

1803.

llywyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. government, rule, command, management, guidance, oversight, supervision; presidency, governorship; presidency (district), province.*

1773.

llywyddiaf: llywyddio, gw. llywyddaf: llywyddu.

llywyddol *a. presidential; governing, ruling, presiding; dominant (in mus.).*

1803.

llywyddwr *eg. manager, governor.*

1878.

llywygaf: llywygu, gw. llewygaf: llewygu.

llywyn¹ *e?g. a hefyd fel a. sadness; lord; sad.*

15g.

llywyn² *eg. the west.*

1803.

llywynog, llywynydd, gw. llwynog, llewynydd¹.

llywyog *a. white, bright.*

Dchr. 14g.

llywyr¹ *eg. neu e.ll. coward(s).*

c. 1250.

llywyr² *e?g. refuge.*

c. 1400.

llywyr³, ff. l., gw. llëwr.

llywyr⁴, ff. l., gw. llywiwr.

llywyrn, gw. llewyrn.

llywywg *e?g. a kind of animal, ?fox.*

13g.

llyys, gw. llys².

m, cytsain, a'r unfed lythyren ar bymtheg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treigilir yn

feddal gan ei throi yn *f*, e.e. *mam*, *ei fam ef*; hefyd weithiau ar lafar mewn rhai tafodieithoedd fe'i treiglir yn *mh*, e.e. *mam*, *ei mham hi*.

'**m** *rh. m. my; me; to me.*

(a) (o flaen *e.*: *before a n.*)

(b) (o flaen *be.*: *before a vn.*)

(c) (o flaen *bf.*, ac yn fewnol ar ôl rhgdd.: *before a vb. and infixed following a pref.*)

Amr.: **am**⁶. c. **1300**.

ym¹. **13g.**

ma¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. a plain, field; place, spot.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **-fa**, **gwa**, **mae**¹, **mai**², **mehyn**.

ma² *e?g. bleat of sheep or lamb, baa.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **me**¹.

mab *eg. ll. meib(i)on, (prin) mabion, meib, ll. dwbl meib(i)onain, meibonau (bach. meibionos).*

(a) *boy, son, infant, child (of either sex), minor, youth; descendant; man, male; also fig.*

9-10g.

(b) *(the young of) an animal, bird, &c.*

14g.

(c) *Jesus Christ, the Second Person of the Trinity.*

14g.

(d) *a hero whose coming fulfils a prophecy or vaticination, son of prophecy, prophesied deliverer.*

15g.

Cfn.: **meibion Addaf**: *the sons of Adam, the human race. c. 1400.*

mab aflafar *infant. 1604-7.*

m. aill(t) (i) *unfree landholder, villein; serf, slave, bondman; farmer; also fig. 13g.* (ii) *?bastard. 1567.* (iii) *alien. 1730. Bot. m. alan mawr: butterbur, Petasites hybridus. 1604-7.*

m. (i) alltud: *alien. 13g. Cyfr. m. amau: doubted son. 13g. Cyfr. m. ameuedig: a son whom the father neither legally owns nor disowns, reputed son. 14g.*

m. (y) amheuaeth: *sceptic. [1783]. Cyfr. m. anwar: a son who rescinds his father's legal bequest. 13g.*

m. anweddog: *bachelor. 1852.*

m. anwes: *pampered child. 1848.*

m. bach: *young child. 1672.*

m. bedydd: *godson, also fig. 14g.*

m. bron: *suckling child. 15g.*

m. bychan = **m. bach. 14g.**

m. caeth: *serf, slave, bondman. 16g. Beibl. meibion y gaethglud: the children of the captivity, the Jewish captives in Babylon. 1588.*

mab caru: *lover, suitor. 1776.*

m. cefn: *babe in arms. 14g.*

m. y golledigaeth = **m. y cyfrgoll. 1620.**

m. corfforol: *son begotten by his parents (as opposed to being adopted). 14g.*

y m. coronog: *a hero whose coming fulfils a prophecy or vaticination, son of prophecy, prophesied deliverer. 16-17g.*

m. y crinwas: *great miser. 15g.*

m. (y) cu: *beloved son; ?grandson. c. 1400.*

m. y cyfrgoll: *the son of perdition. 15g.*

m. cyn barf: *a boy before the onset of puberty. Diw. 18g.*

m. cynnwys: *adopted son. 1632.*

m. cyswyn = **m. ameuedig. Diw. 18g.**

(y) m. darogan = **y m. coronog. ?15g.**

m. dewis = m. cynnwys. 1632.
m. diafol: *son of Belial. 1722.*
m. dioddef: (i) *a son attributed legally to a man by the mother and not denied for a year and a day, permitted son, son by sufferance. 13g.* (ii) *condemned person. 1604-7.*
m. dioed: *an infant, minor. 1604-7.*
m. dolef, gw. *m. dyolef.*
m. drud = m. anwar.
M. Duw: *the Son of God, Jesus Christ. 13g.*
meibion Duw: *the sons of God. 1567.*
meibion (meib) y dwyrain: *the men or people of the (Middle) East. 1588.*
mab dymunedig (damunedig) = m. cynnwys. 14g.
m. (y) dyn, M. (y) Dyn (i) *man, human being, living soul. 13g.* (ii) *the Son of Man, title of Christ. 14g.* (iii) = **y m. coronog. 15g.** Cyfr. **m. dyolef (dolef, &c.):** *a child imputed to a certain man as father but not legally attributed. 13g.*
m. enaid dyn, m. enaid o ddyn = m. (y) dyn (i). 16g.
m. gast: *son of a bitch. 1762.*
m. (o) ordderch, m. gordderch: *bastard, illegitimate son. c. 1400.*
m. gweddw: *bachelor. 1874.*
m. y gŵr drwg: (*son of the*) *devil. Ar lafar.*
m. (y) gwyn: (i) *? beloved son. p. 1638.* (ii) *step-son. 1820.*
m. i gythraul = m. diafol. 14g.
meib(ion) (yr) Israel: *children of Israel, Jews. 14g.*
meibion llafur: *workers, sons of toil. 1861.*
mab llên *man of letters, scholar; cleric, clergyman. 14g.*
m. llwyn a pherth = m. (o) ordderch. 14g.
m. maeth: *foster son, foster child, also transf. and fig. 13g.*
M. Mair: *the Son of Mary, Jesus Christ. 9g.*
m. y fall = m. diafol. 1588.
m. mam: *mother's son, human being, living soul. 13g.*
m. ei fam: *mother's boy, pet; his mother's son, a true son of his mother. Ar lafar.*
m. y fam = m. (o) ordderch. 1805.
m. y mans: *son of the manse. Ar lafar.*
M. Mareia (Maria) = M. Mair. 14-15g.
M. Mari = M. Mair. 1819.
m. y felltith = m. diafol. 1568.
M. y Forwyn = M. Mair. 15g.
m. nai: *great-nephew. 1604-7.*
m. naturiol = m. corfforol. 1679.
M. o Aberth: *Jesus Christ (lit. son of sacrifice). 15g.*
m. o gariadferch = m. (o) ordderch. 1722.
m. o briod: *legitimate son. 1567.*
m. y bendro: *visionary (derog.). 1794.*
meibion y proffwydi: *prophets; disciples of the prophets. 1588.*
(y) Mab Rhad: *Jesus Christ. c. 1300.*
M. Rhiain = M. Mair. 15g.
m. symud: *changeling. 16g.*
m. tad: *father's son, human being, living soul. 1244.*
m. ei dad, m. i'w dad: *his father's son, a true son of his father; father's boy. 13g.*
mab (meibion) y daran: *the son(s) of thunder. 1567.*
m. y tŷ: *the son of (the man or master of) the house. 1722.* Cyfr. **m. uchelwr:** *gentleman or freeman who was a landed proprietor. 13g.*
m. yng nghyfraith, m. yn y gyfraith: *son-in-law; stepson. 15g.*
Am gŵyl y Fil Feibion, gŵyl Fil Feib, hen fab, gw. gŵyl¹, hen.
Gw. hefyd ab, am⁵, ap.

mabaeth *eb. sonship; childhood.*
1847.

mabaidd *a. filial; childish, boyish, puerile, childlike, innocent; belonging to childhood; young.*
14g.

maban *eg. ll. -od, -au.*

(a) *a babe, baby, infant, young child, infant boy, little boy, young son, also fig.*
13g.

(b) *a hero whose coming fulfils a prophecy or vaticination, son of prophecy, prophesied deliverer.*

13g.

Am *cloch maban*, *coronog f.*, gw. **cloch**, **coronog** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **baban**.

mabanaidd *a. babyish, infantile, childish, boyish, puerile, childlike; of or belonging to childhood or infancy; young.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **babanaidd**, **mabanaidd**, **mebinaidd**.

mabandod *eg. infancy, babyhood, childhood; early period.*

1764.

Gw. hefyd **babandod**, **mebindod**.

mabaneiddrwydd *eg. childishness, boyishness.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **babaneiddrwydd**.

mabaniaeth *eb.g. childhood.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **babaniaeth**.

mabaniaith *eb. baby-talk.*

1907.

mabanladdiad *eg. infanticide.*

1851.

Amr.: **mabanleiddiad**. 1834.

Gw. hefyd **babanladdiad**.

mabanoed *eg. infancy, boyhood, childhood, youth.*

1604–7.

mabdall, gw. **mabddall**.

mabdyn, gw. **mab—mab dyn**.

mabddall *eg. ll. (adran 1.) mabddeillion, (adran 2.) mabddeillod, mabddelli, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a person who is) born blind, (one that is) blind from birth.*

1567.

2. *blindworm, slow-worm; lizard; newt, eft.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **madfall**.

mabddysg *eg. what is learnt as a child, early training, rudiments of learning, elementary education, first principles of any subject.*

12–13g.

mabedd *eg. childhood.*

1725.

mabenaidd, gw. **mab—mab enaid**.

mabferch *eb. hermaphrodite, a bisexual.*

1604–7.

mabfrethynnau *e.ll. swaddling-clothes.*

9–10g.

mabgainc, mabgar, &c., gw. *mapgainc, mapgar, &c.*

mabgarwch *eg. love of children.*
16-17g.

mabgymeriad *eg. adoption.*
1604-7.

mabgynhwysaf: mabgynnwys, mabgynhwyso *ba. to adopt.*
1604-7.

mabgynhwysiad *eg. adoption.*
1604-7.

mabgynnwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. adoption; adopted.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd **mab—mab cynnwys**.

mabiaeth *eg. a hefyd fel ba. childishness, silliness, frivolity, flattery, wantonness, indulgence, coddling, fondling; childhood; sonship; to nurture, spoil, indulge.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **babiaeth, mabiaith**.

mabiaethaf: mabiaethu *ba. to treat as a child, nurse, fondle.*
1796.

mabiaith *eb.g. baby-talk, unintelligible words, prattle; fair words, flattery, wanton language, fondling, indulgence, vanity, jesting; spoken language, dialect; ?what is taught to a child.*

14g.

Am *mis* y **mabiaith**, gw. **mis**.

Gw. hefyd **mabiaeth**.

mabinaidd *a. childish, juvenile, youthful, boyish, babyish; pertaining to childhood or youth.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **mebinaidd**.

mabinog, mebinog, &c. *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. apprentice (poet), (literary) pupil; that which pertains to a young man; youthful.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **mabinogi**.

mabinogaidd, mebinogaidd *a. pertaining to or similar to the 'Mabinogion', or more spec. to the 'Four Branches of the Mabinogi'; heroic, pertaining to story-telling; pertaining to youth, young, youthful.*

18-19g.

mabinogi, &c. *eg. ac yn ddiw. eb. ll. (diw.) -on. childhood, youth; events or feats of youth, story of (someone's) youth, story, legend; (in pl.) the name given to a collection of medieval Welsh tales.*

12-13g.

Gw. hefyd **mabinog**.

mablan *eb. grave, tomb, burial place.*

c. 1300.

mablath, gw. **mabddall**.

mableiddiad *eg. filicide, one who kills his own child.*

1655.

Mabli—**ceisio bod yn Fabli cyn gallu bod yn Lleucu**, gw. **ceisiaf**: **ceisio** (At.).**mabliw** *eg. natural colour such as the colour of undyed wool or cloth; reflected colour.*
Dchr. 17g.**mablyfr** *eg. copy, transcript.*
1756.**mablygad** *eg. ll. -aid. pupil of the eye, eyeball, apple of the eye, also fig. cherished object or person.*
14g.**mabmaeth**, gw. **mab**—**mab maeth**.**mabod** *eg. infancy, childhood, boyhood, youth, adolescence, minority, also fig.*
1346.**mabol** *a. ll. -ion. filial, son-like; childlike, childish, boyish, young, adolescent; pertaining to youth or adolescence.*
c. 1250.**mabolaeth, mabiliaeth** *eb.g. infancy, childhood, adolescence, youth, minority, also fig.; events or feats of youth, story of (someone's) youth; sonship.*
c. 1250.**mabolaf: maboli** *bg. to behave like a boy or youth; become like a child or son.*
1604–7.**mabolaidd** *a. filial; boyish, youthful.*
1711.**maboldeb, mabolder** *eg. filiation, sonship; boyhood, childhood, youth.*
18–19g.**maboledd** *eg. sonship.*
1764.**mabolgamp** *eb. ll. -(i)au. feat, accomplishment, or art which young men were expected to master, one of the accomplishments which were part of the education of youths; (usually in pl.) games, sport(s), gymnastics, athletics, contests between athletes, &c.*
1604–7.**mabolgampa**, gw. **mabolgampio**.**mabolgampaidd** *a. athletic.*
20g.**mabolgampio, mabolgampa** *bg. to take part in sports, also fig.*
20g.**mabolgampol** *a. pertaining to athletics or sports; athletic.*
20g.**mabolgampus** *a. athletic, also fig.*
20g.**mabolgampwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. sportsman, gymnast, athlete.*
20g.**mabiliaeth**, gw. **mabolaeth**.

maboliaethaf: maboliaethu *ba.* to make (someone) a son, adopt.
1810.

mabon *eg. ll. -au.* boy, youth; lord.
14g.

Mabon—Llun M., gw. llun².

mabpais, gw. mapais.

mabryddaeth, mabryddiaeth *e?b.* a kind of rent or tax which used to be paid by all free tenants to the lord of the manor.
Dchr. 17g.

mabsant¹ *eg. ll. -sannau, -santau, -saint.* patron saint, the patron saint of a parish, guardian saint of a person, place, &c., canonized saint, holy man, also fig.; tutelary god; parish-wake, patronal festival.

?14g.

Amr.: **mabsanct.** (ll. -sainct).

Am *gŵyl mabsant*, gw. **gwylmabsant**.

mabsant² *eg. tang (of scythe), part of blade let into the handle.*
Ar lafar.

mabsanta *bg.a.* to celebrate the patronal festival of a parish, keep a wake, revel, carouse; (*dict.*) canonize.

Dchr. 17g.

Cf. **gwylmabsanna**.

mabsantwr *eg. ll. -wyr, meibsantwyr.* merry-maker in a parish-wake, reveller.
1850.

mabsgrif, gw. mabysgrif.

mabwaith *eg. trivial pursuit, child's play.*
13g.

mabwas, gw. mapgwas.

mabwr *eg. boy, male infant, son, youth, young man.*
1552.

mabwraig *eb.* young girl or woman.
c. 1300.

mabwriaeth *eb.* adoption; sonship.
1567.

mabwsiad, mabwsiaf: mabwsio, gw. **mabwysiad, mabwysiaf: mabwysio**.

mabwynion *e.ll.* White Friars, Carmelites.
1718.

mabwys *eg. adoption; sonship; (dict.) adopted child.*
1551.

Cfn.: **trwy (o) fabwys a rhad (gras):** by adoption and grace. 1567.

mabwysaeth, mabwysiaeth *e?b.* adoption.
1551.

mabwysaf: mabwyso, mabwysedig, gw. **mabwysiaf: mabwysio, mabwysiedig**.

mabwysiad *eg. ll. -au. adoption, affiliation; sonship; also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: mabwsiad. 1696.

mabwysiadaeth *eb. adoptionism.*

20g.

mabwysiadaf; mabwysiadu *ba. to adopt, take as one's own child; adopt (a practice, plan, idea, &c.), choose, cherish.*

1719.

mabwysiadai *eg. ll. mabwysiadeion. adoptee.*

1972.

mabwysiadol *a. adopted, adoptive, pertaining to adoption, chosen.*

1719.

mabwysiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) adopter.

1810.

(b) adoptionist.

1866.

mabwysiaeth, gw. mabwysaeth.

mabwysiaf, mabwysaf; mabwys(i)o *ba. to adopt, take as one's own child, choose as heir; adopt (a practice, plan, idea, &c.), choose, cherish, also fig.*

1604–7.

Amr.: mabwsio. 1703.

mabwysiedig, mabwysedig *a. a hefyd fel e. ll. -ion. adopted, adoptive; an adopted person.*

1758.

mabwysiol, mabwysol *a. adopted, adoptive, pertaining to adoption, characteristic of one who has been adopted; ?filial.*

16–17g.

mabwysiwyr, mabwyswr *eg. ll. mabwyswyr. adopter.*

1722.

mabwysol, mabwyswr, gw. mabwysiol, mabwysiwyr.

mab-yng-nghyfraith, gw. mab—m. yng nghyfraith.

mabyn, gw. mebyn.

mabys *e?g. courtesy, good manners, (good) behaviour.*

16g.

mabysgrif *eb. copy, transcript.*

1756.

mac¹ *eg. b. raincoat, mackintosh.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd macintos.

mac², gw. màg.

maca *eg. fosterling.*

18–19g.

macabr *a. macabre, gruesome.*
20g.

macadam *a. a hefyd fel eg. macadamized; (tar)macadam, tarmac.*
1858.

macadamaidd *a. macadamized, characterized by macadam or macadamized roads.*
20g.

macadameiddiaf: macadameiddio *ba. to macadamize.*
1848.

macadameiddiedig *a. macadamized.*
1833.

macadameiddiol *a. macadamized.*
1851.

macadelgi, gw. macydelgi.

macai *eg. (bach. maceiyn) ll. maceion, maceiod. maggot, grub, larva.*
1803.
Amr.: mwcai. 1758.
Gw. hefyd maceiad, magien.

macaid, gw. magien.

macal, ff. daf., gw. magl.

macamwn, gw. macymwn.

macamwndi, macymwndi *eg. 'Imago Mundi'; map of the world.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd mapamwndi, mwndi.

macaronaidd *a. macaronic.*
1885.

macaroni *eg. macaroni.*
20g.

macaronig *a. macaronic.*
20g.

macas, gw. bacas².

macáw *eg. macaw.*
1851.

Macedoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Macedonian.*
1567.

maceiad *eg. ll. maceiaid. maggot, grub, caterpillar.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd macai, magien.

maceiol *a. larval.*
1851.

maceiyn, gw. macai.

macerel, gw. macrell.

macffast *eg. part of suit of armour (?fastenings or couplings).*
15g.

maciad, gw. magien.

Maciafelaidd *a. Machiavellian, subtle, unscrupulous.*
1937.

Maciafeliaeth *eb. Machiavell(ian)ism.*
20g.

macintos, macintosh *eg. b. raincoat, mackintosh.*
1931.
Gw. hefyd mac.

macl *eg. mascle, (voided) lozenge.*
16g.

Macleanaidd *a. pertaining to the teachings of Archibald McLean, the Scotch Baptist minister; following such teachings.*
1807.

macnábs, gw. meinábs.

macraeth, macredd, macreth *e. malice, reproach, insult.*
14g.

macrel¹, gw. macrell.

macrel² *eg. (un. bach. -yn). partridge-breasted aloe.*
Ar lafar.

macrela *bg. to fish for mackerel.*
Ar lafar.

macrelyn, gw. macrell.

macrell *eb. g. (bach. -yn) ll. -iaid, -od, mecryll. mackerel; grayling (fish).*
c. 1400.
Amr.: macrel¹, macerel. (bach. g. -yn; ll. -s, mecryl). 1687.

macreth, gw. macraeth.

macrocosm *eg. macrocosm.*
20g.

macrocosmig *a. macrocosmic.*
20g.

macrosgopig, macrosgobig *a. macroscopic.*
20g.

macsad *eg. brewing; a brew.*
1797.

macsaf: macsu *bg. a. to brew, also fig. prepare, gather (of rain, storm, &c.), brew (of mischief, &c).*
17g.
Am cwrw macsu, gw. cwrw (At.).

macsimwm *eg. maximum.*
20g.

mactan *eg. b. ll. -au. tinder, kindling, fuel; match, tinderbox.*
16-17g.

macul, maculu, gw. **magl, maglaf: maglu.**

macwy¹, macwyf *eg. ll. macwyf(i)aid, macwyaidd. esquire, squire, page, youth, boy, (young) man, ?knight, ?lord; youth of the king's retinue; transf. of animal.*

13g.

Amr.: **magwy². 15g.**

Cfn.: **Y Macwy Dau Hanner:** name given to a deliverer in Welsh vaticinatory poetry. c. 1300.

macwy², gw. **bagwy.**

macwyaeth *eb. ll. -au. pupillage, discipleship.*
18-19g.

macwyaidd *a. youthful, puerile.*
15g.

macydelgi, macadelgi *e?g. the name of one of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.*
15-16g.

macymwn, macamwn, &c. *eg. ?b. element in the names of some of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **macymyn. 16g.**

macymwndi, gw. **macamwndi.**

macyn¹ *eg. ll. -on, -au. handkerchief.*
1897.

Amr.: **matgyn.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **macyn inji:** large handkerchief or neckerchief. 1904.

m. wrth gwt: name of a children's game. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **napgyn.**

macyn² *eg. ll. -au. bacon.*
1806.

mach *eg. ll. meich(i)au, meichion, (ar ôl rhif.) meich. (enforcing or paying) surety, one who accepts responsibility for the fulfilment of a contract, guarantor for debt, the truth of a statement, &c.; sponsor (at baptism); hostage; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **mach ar gyfraith:** surety for appearance in court. 13g.

m. bedydd: sponsor (at baptism), godparent. 1722.

m. cynnogn: (i) one who is regarded as both debtor and surety for the debt. 13g. (ii) (paying) surety, guarantor, also fig. 1765.

m. diebredig (diebrydig): surety who does not fulfil his role. 14g.

m. gorfodog = m. ar gyfraith. 14g.

m. talu: (paying) surety, guarantor. 14g.

ar feichiau: upon sureties, in exchange for sureties. 14g.

heb na mach na maenpris: without bail or mainprize. 1710.

Am Duzw'n fach, gw. **duw¹** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **meichiau².**

machdaith *eb. maid(servant), girl.*
13g.

machdeyrn, gw. **mechdeyrn.**

machiafaeth, gw. **meichiafaeth.**

Machiafelaidd, Machiafeliaeth, gw. Maciafelaidd, Maciafeliaeth.

machiniaeth *e?b. shape, form, framework.*
1615.

machlad, machladiad, machliad, gw. machludiad.

machludaf: machlud(o) *bg. a'r be. machlud fel eg. ll. -oedd. to set (of the sun, &c.), go down; occult, be obscured; fig. wane, come to an end, cease.*
158.

Fel e. setting, going down (of the sun, &c.), sunset, also fig.

1547.

Amr.: machludd. 1722.

machluta. 1547.

machlydu. 1711.

Cfn.: machlud haul: sunset. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **achludd, ymachluddaf: ymachludd.**

machludiad *eg. ll. -au. a going down, setting (of the sun, &c.), also fig.; occultation, an obscuring.*

1588.

Amr.: machlad, machliad. 1618.

machladiad. 1658.

Cfn.: machludiad, &c., (yr) haul: sunset. 1588.

machludol *a. setting (of the sun), pertaining to the setting of the sun, also fig.*
1803.

machluta, machlydaf: machlydu, gw. machludaf: machlud(o).

machnad, machnân, machni, gw. mechnïad, mechnân, mechni.

machnïad *eg. surety.*
1667.

machnïaeth, machnïaf: machnïo, machnïol, machnïwr, machnïydd, machnydd, gw. mechnïaeth, mechnïaf: mechnïo, mechnïol, mechnïwr, mechnïydd.

machogyn *eg. the gap between the meshes of a net.*
Ar lafar.

machudd, gw. muchudd.

machwy *eg. ll. -on. bay.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **bachwy.**

machysgrifen *eb. written agreement, bond.*
1770.

mad¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ioedd.*

(a) fortunate, lucky, auspicious, happy; ?worthy, suitable, proper.

138.

(b) good, beneficial, virtuous, holy, fair, pleasant, beautiful.

c. 1300.

Fel e. good person; goodness, fairness, benefit, good deed, kindness; ?wealth, goods.

c. 1300.

mad², gw. **bad**¹ (hefyd At.)

Madagasgaeg *eb.* Malagasy (language).
1869.

Madagasiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* a Malagasy.
1844.

madain, gw. **madiain**.

madalch, gw. **madarch**.

madam *eb.* madam; a fashionable title given to a semi-professional singer at concerts, &c., who sometimes also teaches the rudiments of singing to private pupils; also derog. and facet.
1684.

madar, gw. **madr**¹.

madarch, **madalch**, &c. *e.ll.* ac *e.tf.* (un. b. *-en*, *?-an*) ll. dwbl *medyrch*, *madeirch*, *medeilch*, *madarchau*, *?mydylch*.

(a) various kinds of fungus (esp. edible ones), mushrooms, toadstools; cork, a cork; sponge.

14g.

(b) *fig.* in a derog. context.)

14g.

Amr.: **madrach**. (ll. *medrych*).

Cfn.: **madarch y derw**: agaric, tree fungus, *Polyporus*. 1770.

m. hudol: 'magic mushroom(s)', hallucinogenic mushroom(s). 20g.

Am y dderwen fadarch, pren m., gw. **derw** (At.), **pren**.

madarchaidd *a.* similar to, characteristic of, or pertaining to, mushrooms or toadstools, basidiomycetous, fungous, fungal, fungoid, spongy.

1773.

madarn, gw. **madr**¹.

Madawgwys, gw. **Madogwys**.

mad-deyrn, **mad-ddall**, gw. **mateyrn**, **madfall**.

madedd *eg.* goodness, generosity, bounteousness.
1773.

maden, gw. **madyn**.

mader, gw. **madr**¹.

madfall *eb.g.* ll. *-feill*, *-feillod*, *-fallod*. lizard, slow-worm, blindworm; newt, eft.
1707.

Amr.: **madlath**. *Ar lafar*.

madfath. 20g.

mad-ddall. 1803.

maglath. (ll. *magleithod*).

Cfn.: **madfall y coed**: lizard, *Lacerta vivipara*. 20g.

m. gribog: crested or warty newt, *Triturus cristatus*. 20g.

m. y dŵr: smooth or common newt, *Triturus vulgaris*. *Div.* 19g.

m. lefn = **m. y dŵr**. 20g.

m. balmwyddog: palmate newt, *Triturus helveticus*. 20g.

m. y tywod: sand lizard, *Lacerta agilis*. 20g.

Am llygad madfall, troed m., gw. **llygad**, **troed**.

Gw. hefyd mabddall.

madfallaidd *a. similar to, characteristic of, or pertaining to, lizards, lizard-like, saurian.*

1850.

madfallbysgodyn *eg. ichthyosaurus.*

1851.

madfallog *a. similar to, or pertaining to, lizards, lizard-like, saurian.*

1853.

madfath, gw. madfall.

madfelen¹ *eb. black knapweed, hardhead.*

1632.

madfelen², gw. bad¹—y fad felen (At.).

madferth, gw. mad + berth.

madfil *eg. ll. -od. dinosaur; lizard.*

1866.

madfyw *a. half alive, half dead, semiconscious, unconscious, also fig.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd adfyw, amadfyw, dadfyw, ymadfyw.

madgorn, gw. mapgorn.

madiain, madien *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) (*born*) *fortunate, happy, good.*

c. 1300.

(b) (*geir.*) (*dict.*) *honour; honoured.*

c. 1588.

Amr.: madian. 1773.

madain. 18–19g.

Madianiad, madien, gw. Midianiad, madiain.

madlog *eb. ll. -od. fiery serpent, prester.*

1858.

madog¹ *eg. ll. -od. fox, also fig.*

1510–40.

madog² *eg. a hefyd fel a. good man; good, just, righteous.*

Dchr. 17g.

Madogwys, Madogion, Madogiaid *e.ll. the mythical Welsh Indians who were believed to live in America and to be descended from Madog ab Owain Gwynedd and his followers.*

1791.

madol *a. fair, good, beneficial.*

17g.

mados, gw. madws.

madowydd, gw. madywydd.

madr¹ *eg. madder; birthwort.*

14g.

Amr.: **madar**. 18g.
madarn. c. 1740.
mader. 1828.

madr² *eg. pus, also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **madrodd**¹.

madrach, gw. **madarch**.

madraf, **madriaf**: **madru**, **madrio** *bg.a. to fester, suppurate, become septic, gather (of a wound); putrefy, rot, decompose; also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **madreddaf**: **madreddu**.

madraidd *a. festering, rotten, also fig.*

1803.

madrchwilen, gw. **modrychwilen**.

madredig *a.bfl. festered, putrefied, rotten, corrupt.*

1796.

madredd *eg. pus, gore, festering sore; putrefaction, decomposition, corruption, also fig.; gangrene; ?blood-poisoning, septicaemia.*

14–15g.

madreddaf: **madreddu** *bg.a. to fester, suppurate, become septic, gather (of a wound); rot, putrefy; also fig.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **madraf**: **madru**.

madreddiad *eg. a festering, purulence, putrefaction.*

1780.

madreddog *a. full of pus, septic, festering, mattery, putrid, addled (of an egg); cancerous, gangrenous.*

1722.

madreddol *a. putrefactive, also fig.*

1803.

madriad *eg. a festering, purulence, putrefaction.*

1780.

madriaf: **madrio**, gw. **madraf**: **madru**.

madrigal *eb.g. ll. -au. madrigal.*

1911.

madrodd¹ *eb. mortuary, morgue, charnel-house; (spoil) heap.*

1803.

madrodd², **madroddus**, gw. **ymadrodd**, **ymadroddus**.

madroddog, gw. **madreddog**.

madron, **medron** *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. dizzy, giddy, amazed, stupefied.*

1604–7.

madronaf, **medronaf**: **madroni**, **medroni** *bg.a. to make or become dizzy or giddy, become stupid, stupefy; ?fester, rot; also fig.*

16g.

madrondeb, mydrondeb *e?g. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo.*

1545.

madrondod, madryndod, medrondod, &c. *eg. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, astonishment, stupefaction, stupor, sottishness, daftness, also fig.*

1545.

madronol *a. intoxicating; ?giddy, dizzy; putrefying.*

1843.

madrudd, gw. madruddyn.

madruddog, mydruddog *a.*

(a) *gristly, cartilaginous; marrowy, medullary.*

1722.

(b) *grisly.*

1785.

madruddol *a. marrowy, medullary; gristly, cartilaginous.*

1803.

madruddyn, modruddyn, mydruddyn, &c. *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *cartilage, gristle, tendon, spinal cord; marrow; pith, core, heart; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *kidneys.*

1545.

Amr.: **madrudd, mydrudd.** (ll. -au, -(i)on).

merdruddyn, ?merddruddyn. c. 1400.

meindruddyn. *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **madruddyn (modruddyn, &c.) (y) cefn, m. asgwrn y cefn:** *spinal cord, spinal marrow.* 1545.

m. (llydan) y glust: *pinna, broad upper part of external ear.* 1604-7.

m. y (ddwy)ffroen: *nasal cartilage.* 1816.

m. pren: *heart (of tree).* 1774.

m. trwyn, m. ei drwyn (ei thrwyn, &c.) = m. y ffroen. [1762].

madruddynnog *a. made of gristle, full of gristle, gristly, cartilaginous.*

1604-7.

madrwy, medrwy, &c. *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -od. lizard; newt.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **modrwyan, modrwyen¹.** 1773.

Cfn.: **madrwy felen** *lizard, newt.* 1801.

Gw. hefyd **modrwyfil, modrychwilen.**

madrwyen, madrwyfil, madryn, madryndod, gw. madrwy, modrwyfil, madyn, madrondod.

madryw, gw. mad¹ + rhyw.

madsych, gw. matsych.

madwaith *eg. good work, goodness.*

c. 1400.

Gthg. **anfadwaith.**

madwaledd, madwaredd, gw. mydwaledd.

madwr *eg. benefactor, patron.*

1764.

madws¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. time, high time, right moment or time, suitable, opportune, or advantageous time, opportunity; timely, convenient.*

14g.

Amr.: **mados. 1716–18.**

madwys. 1547.

ymadws. c. 1400.

madws² *eg. mental home or hospital, asylum, madhouse.*

1908.

madws³ *e. fox, fig.*

c. 1400.

madwydd, madwys, gw. madywydd, madws¹.

madwysg *eg. b. columbine.*

1801.

madyn *eg. ? b. (b. maden).*

(a) *fox, reynard.*

14g.

(b) *fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **madryn. 1707.**

madywydd *e. ll. neu eg. bog myrtle, sweet gale.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **mordywydd. 1707.**

Gw. hefyd myrtwydd.

maddeg *eg. ll. -au. a running bow or knot.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd byddag.

maddeuad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a setting free, dismissing, remission (of debt, punishment, sin, &c.), forgiving or pardoning.*

1778.

(b) *(papal, &c.) indulgence.*

1710.

maddeuadwy *a. forgivable, pardonable, venial, excusable.*

1719.

maddeuaf: maddau *bg. a. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -on.*

(a) *to let go, dismiss, forsake, leave, abandon, dispense with, part with, get rid of, divorce, set free; afford, spare (time for some purpose, &c.), forfeit, give up, be or do without, abstain from, cease, omit, lose, withhold, leave unpaid.*

13g.

(b) *to forgive (sin, offence, debt, person, &c.), remit, let off, pardon, absolve, excuse, overlook.*

13g.

Fel e. forgiveness, pardon, remission; (papal, &c.) indulgence; a setting free, dismissal; omission, a dispensing with.

14g.

Amr.: **maddeuo. 1617.**

Am *diwyn faddau*, gw. **diwyn**².

Cfn.: **myned maddau** *to be in vain, be lost, be forfeit.* c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **difaddau**, **eneidfaddau**, **pendifaddau**.

maddeuant, **maddeuaint** *eg. ll. -annau, -antau.*

(a) *forgiveness, pardon, remission (of debt, punishment for crime, &c.); (eccl.) absolution.*

13g.

(b) *(papal, &c.) indulgence.*

1618.

(c) *a leaving or departing, departure, parting.*

c. 1400.

maddeuantlythyr *eg. ll. -au. (certificate of) (papal, &c.) indulgence.*

1807.

maddeueb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. (papal, &c.) indulgence, pardon.*

1850.

maddeuedig *a. bfl. forgiven, absolved, pardoned.*

13g.

maddeugar *a.*

(a) *forgiving, ready to forgive, pardoning much.*

1551.

(b) *forgivable, pardonable.*

1768.

maddeugarwch *eg. forgiveness, willingness to forgive.*

1712.

maddeulen *eb. ll. -nau, -ion. (certificate of) (papal, &c.) indulgence.*

20g.

maddeuog *a. forgiving, ready to pardon.*

1567.

maddeuol *a. venial, pardonable; forgiven, pardoned; forgiving, ready to pardon.*

Dchr. 15g.

Am *pechod maddeuol*, gw. **pechod**.

maddeuwr, **maddeuydd** *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who forgives or pardons; one who sets free, forsakes, or dismisses.*

c. 1400.

maddeuydd, gw. **maddeuwr**.

mae¹ *gn. gof. where (is, are, &c.)?, what is (are)?*

13g.

Cfn.: **mae fel (fal)**, **mae'l**, **ma'l**: *how, in what (possible) way, also used to introduce a request or command.* 1703.

mae², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.*

mae³ *cys.*, gw. **mai**¹.

maeden *eb. ll. -od. jade, ill-tempered woman, cunning shrew, slut, slattern, hussy; ?maid, girl; also fig. and transf.*

16g.

Amr.: **baeden**. Ar lafar.

maedens *e.?* ll. *wild mustard, charlock, runch.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **mathes**.

maedd *eg.b.* ll. *-au. a beating, striking, blow; defeat.*

Dchr. 17g.

maeddad, gw. **maeddiad**.

maeddaf: maeddu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to beat, strike, smite, pound, crush, knead, mix; punish, plague.*

13g.

(*b*) *to defeat, foil, vanquish.*

14–15g.

(*c*) *to soil, pollute, mess, spoil.*

1842.

Cfn.: **maeddu bara**: *to knead dough.* Ar lafar.

m. bols: *to make balls of culm and clay.* Ar lafar.

m. cwl(w)m = **m. bols**. Ar lafar.

m. ei ddwyfron (ei dwyfron, &c.): *to beat one's breast (as a sign of sorrow).* 13g.

m. ewyn: *to foam (at the mouth).* 16g.

m. mortar: *to mix mortar.* Ar lafar.

m. poer: *to foam (at the mouth), also fig.* 16g.

m. toes = **m. bara**. Ar lafar.

m.'n dwll: *to defeat completely, trounce.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **baeddaf: baeddu**.

maeddedig *a.bfl.* *pounded, crushed, mixed.*

1801.

maeddedigaeth *eg. a striking, beating, blow; defeat.*

1803.

maeddgen, gw. **maethgen**.

maeddiad, maeddad *eg. a striking, beating, blow; defeat.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **baeddiad**.

maeddol *a.* *hefyd fel eg. buffeting, beating; mess.*

1803.

maeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. striker, smiter, beater; defeater, subduer, conqueror; ?one who soils or mars.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **baeddwr**.

maestawd, gw. **maestawd**.

mael¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion. profit, gain, lucre, benefit, advantage, reward, interest, usury.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **er mael (er ei f., &c.)**: *for the benefit of.* 16–17g.

mael² *eg. prince, chieftain, lord.*

14g.

mael³, **maels**², **maelys** *eg.b. ac e.tf. mail, coat of mail, armour, coat of armour; also fig. and transf.; (dict.) steel, iron.*

14g.

Am *crys mael*, gw. **crys**.

Gw. hefyd malen¹.

mael⁴, **mail**³, **meil**, **mêl**² *eg. mail, post; mail-train.*
20g.

mael⁵, gw. mail¹.

mael⁶, gw. moel¹.

mael⁷ *eg. servant, slave.*
1707.

mae'l, gw. mae¹—mae fel.

maelad, gw. marlat.

maelaf¹: **maela**, gw. maeliaf: maelio.

maelaf², gw. ymafaelaf: ymafael.

maelan *e?g. shop.*
1850.

maelawr, gw. maelor.

maeldal *eg. brokerage.*
1830.

maelder *eg. profit, benefit.*
17g.

maeldref *eb. market town.*
1803.

maeldy *eg. ll. maeldai. shop; ?treasure house.*
16g.

maeler¹, **maelier**² *eb. ll. maelierion. benefit, profit, reward; (pl.) goods sold for profit.*
1603.

maeler², gw. maelier¹.

maeleraeth, gw. maeleriaeth.

maeleraf, **maelieraaf**: **maelera**, **maeleru**, **maeliera** *bg.a. to trade (in), traffic (in), hawk, buy and sell, peddle.*
1776.

maeleraidd *a. like a huckster or merchant.*
15g.

maeleres, gw. maelier¹.

maeleraeth, **mael(i)eraeth**, **maelieraeth** *eb. commerce, trade, bargain, bargaining, bartering; merchandise, wares; also fig.*
15g.

maeleraethol *a. commercial.*
1814.

maeleriwr, **maelerlong**, gw. maelerwr, maelierlong.

maelerwr, **maeleriwr**, **maelierwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. merchant, dealer, trader,*

shopkeeper, huckster.

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **maeliwr**.

maeles, maelis², gw. **smalaets**.

maelfa¹ *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -on, -fâu, -feydd. shop, market, market-place, mart, bazaar, business premises, also transf. and fig.*

1803.

maelfa² *e?g. edge, precipice; confines of house or land.*

Ar lafar.

maelfaol *a. commercial.*

1848.

maelfawr¹ *a. costly.*

16-17g.

maelfawr², maelfäydd *eg. shopkeeper.*

1848.

maelford *eb. counter (in a shop, office, &c.).*

1900.

maelfwrdd *eg. counter (in a shop, office, &c.).*

1852.

maelged *eb. ll. -ion. (annual) tribute.*

1723.

maelgi *eg. ll. maelgwn. name of various kinds of shark or dogfish, esp. monk-fish, angel-fish, angel shark.*

1604-7.

Maelgyning *e.tf. neu e.ll. sons or descendants of Maelgwn.*

c. 1300.

maeliad *eg. donor, patron.*

16g.

maeliaeth *eb. trade, commerce.*

1843.

maeliaf, maelaf¹: maelio, maela *bg.a. to gain, profit, make a profit, trade (in), market; avail, be of use or benefit.*

1547.

Amr.: maelu. 1916.

Gw. hefyd **afaeliaf: afaelio**.

maelie¹, maeler² *eg. (un. b. -es) ll. maelieron. merchant, dealer, trader, middleman, pedlar.*

14g.

maelie², maelieraeth, maelieraf: maeliera, gw. **maeler¹, maelieraeth, maeleraf: maelera**.

maeliereg¹ *?a. hired, mercenary, bought.*

14g.

maeliereg² *eb. merchandise.*

Dchr. 17g.

maelieres, gw. **maelier**¹.

maelierfa *eb. ll. -on. shop, market-place, also fig.*
1803.

maelieraeth, gw. **maeleraeth**.

maelierlong, **maelerlong** *eb. ll. -au. merchant ship.*
1814.

maelierwr, gw. **maelerwr**.

maelierydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. shopkeeper, trader.*
1803.

maelierydd², gw. **meilierydd**.

maelis^{1,2}, gw. **mael**³, **smalaets**.

maeliwr, **maelwr** *eg. ll. maelwyr, maeliwrs. merchant, trader, shopkeeper, middleman, ?pedlar; profiteer, speculator.*
c. 1400.

maeloenog, gw. **molwynog**.

Maeloging *e.tf. neu e.ll. descendants of Maelog.*
c. 1300.

maelor, **maelawr** *eb. ll. maelorau. market; land, country, plain.*
1803.

maels^{1,2}, gw. **mael**^{1,3}.

maelstrom *eg. maelstrom, whirlpool, also fig.*
20g.

maelus, gw. **mael**³.

maelwag *a. ll. maelweigion. profitless.*
1766.

maelwas *eg. ll. -weision. shop assistant.*
1858.

maelwr, gw. **maeliwr**.

maelwriaeth *eb. trade, commerce.*
1850.

maelwynog, gw. **molwynog**.

maelydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. merchant, shopkeeper, pedler.*
18-19g.

maelydd², gw. **ymafaelydd**.

maelyn *eg. shop assistant.*
1850.

maelys, gw. **mael**³.

maen¹ *eg. ?b. (bach. b. -an) ll. main, meini, (prin) maenau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *stone, esp. one having some speciality or a particular use (e.g. heavy stone used in athletic sports, grindstone, millstone); bakestone, girdle, griddle; block or bar (e.g. of salt); large stone as used, e.g., in building, rock; the stones of the grave; (occasionally) stone or graven image which is an object of worship, idol; symbol of fixedness, firmness, authority, power, &c.:*

12g.

(b) *precious stone, gem, jewel, pearl, sometimes fig.; loadstone, magnet.*

14g.

(c) (*med.*) *stone, calculus.*

18g.

(d) *stone (measure of weight).*

1722.

(e) *fig. and in fig. context.)*

c. 1380.

Fel *a. neu gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (made) of stone; fig. hard (of heart), unfeeling.*

12g.

Cfn.: **maen a bar:** *stone and bar for putting or lifting (in sport). 15–16g.*

m. (main) a chalch: (*made of*) *concrete (lit. stone and lime). 13g.*

m. adamant: *adamant. 1604–7.*

m. addurn: *tombstone. 1887.*

m. aelwyd: *hearthstone. 16g.*

m. agat (agath): *agate. 1604–7.*

m. alcan: *calamine. 1798.*

m. Alecsander Mawr = ?m. cudd. 15g.

m. alm, m. alem (alym, elyf): *rock alum. Div. 16g.*

m. allor: *altar stone. 15g.*

m. ar wydr, gw. m. dros iaen (i).

m. arch = m. llog.

m. armerth = m. llog. 18–19g.

m. bara: *bakestone, girdle, griddle. 1770.*

m. barbal, gw. m. marbl.

m. bedydd: *baptismal font. 15g.*

m. bedd: *gravestone, tombstone. 15–16g.*

m. beirdd = ?m. cudd. 1678.

m. bendigaid: *blessed stone (said of sapphire and selenite). 1561–2.*

m. beryl (beril): *beryl. 15g.*

m. blif: *stone for hurling from a catapult, bullet, ball, cannon-ball, also fig.; battering-ram. 14g.*

m. breuan: *quern-stone. 14g.*

m. breuanllif = m. llifo. 1547.

m. calch: *limestone. 15g. Meddyg. m. caled = m. tostedd. c. 1400.*

m. callestr: *flint. 1551.*

m. camp: *stone for putting or lifting (in sport). 1884.*

m. carbwnclus (carbonc(u)lus, caarbonclus): *carbuncle (stone). 14g.*

m. cawod (cawad): *precious stone believed to fall with showers; ball of lightning, thunderbolt; crystal supposed to bring rain; also transf. 15g.*

m. cellt = m. callestr. 1794.

m. cenllysg: *hailstone. 13g.*

m. clais = m. mynor. 15g.

m. clawr: *table-stone, cap-stone (of cromlech, &c.). 1858.*

m. clo: *keystone, fig. central element, principle, or figure; coping-stone, fig. cope-stone, crown, finishing touch. 1754.*

m. cof: *memorial stone, monument. 1815.*

m. coffa = m. cof. 1834.

m. coffadwriaeth = m. cof. 1588.

m. congl: *corner-stone. a. 1587.*

m. cop(in): *coping-stone. 1890.*

m. cornel: *corner-stone, also fig. 15g.*

m. corryn = ?m. neidr. 16–17g.

main cowri: *prehistoric stone circle, transf. 15g.*

maen crair: (i) *relic stone. 15g. (ii) = m. gwyn. 18–19g. (iii) = m. llog. 1884.*

m. crisial (crisialt): (*rock-*)*crystal. c. 1400.*

m. crisiant (crisant) = m. crisial. 14g.

- m. cristal** = **m. crisial**. **1346.**
m. cudd: *philosophers' stone*. *a.* **1644.**
m. cwrel: *coral*, also *fig.* **15g.**
m. chwŷf: *rocking-stone, logan-stone; central stone in the bardic Gorsedd circle*. **1814.**
m. deiol: *compass*. **16–17g.**
m. diemwnt (daimawnt, deimwnd, &c.): *diamond*, also *fig. c.* **1400.** *Drg. m. dyfod, m. dod:*
(geol.) erratic block. **20g.**
m. ehed: *loadstone, magnet*. **1632.**
m. elyf, *gw. m. alm.*
m. eurbraw: *touchstone*. **1604–7.**
m. ffin: *boundary stone*, also *fig.* **14g.**
m. geni, *gw. man²—man geni.*
m. geri: *gallstone*. **20g.**
m. glain: *adder-bead, adder-stone*, also *fig.* **15g.**
m. glaw (gwlaw): *precious stone believed to fall with rain; stone or crystal supposed to bring rain.*
15g.
m. gobraith: *large stone believed to mark a way*. **1796.**
m. gorchest: *stone for putting or lifting (in sport)*, also *fig.* **1782.**
m. gorsedd = **m. llog**. **1792.**
m. grisial: *(rock-)crystal, porphyry, red marble*, also *fig.* **15g.**
m. grisiant: **15g. a.** **1814.**
m. grwndwal: *foundation-stone, fig.* **15g.**
m. gwaddan = **m. grwndwal**. **1657.**
m. gwaith: (i) *carved stone*. **16g.** (ii) *stone used in building*. **1768.**
m. gwal: *stone used in building a wall, fig.* **15–16g.**
m. gwefr: *amber bead*. **15g.**
m. gwennol: *swallow-stone, stone believed to be carried from the sea-shore by swallows to give sight to their young*. **15g.**
m. gwerthfawr (gwyrthfawr, gwerthfor): *precious stone, gem*, also *fig. and transf.* **1346.**
m. gwn: *cannon-ball, bullet*, also *fig.* **15g.**
m. gwyn (gorsedd): *one of the stones forming the circle in the bardic Gorsedd*. **18–19g.**
m. gŵyr = ? **m. hir**. **1695.**
m. gwyrth (gwrthiau): *virtuous stone, precious stone, gem*, also *fig.* **15g.**
m. gwyrthfawr, *gw. m. gwerthfawr.*
m. haearn (harn) = **m. hogi**.
m. had, *gw. maenhad.*
m. hir *long-stone, standing stone, monolith, menhir*. **1695.**
m. hogi: *whetstone, hone, grindstone*. **1543.**
m. iacinct: *jacinct, hyacinth (gem), black marble*. **1722.**
m. iasbar = **m. iasbis**. **1567.**
m. iasbis: *jasper*. **1551.**
m. inc: *ink-stone*. **1858.**
m. llif = **m. llifo**. **1774.**
m. llifianu (llifanu, llyfanu) = **m. llifo**. **1774.**
m. llifo (llifio): *grindstone. c.* **1485.**
m. llin: *asbestos*. **1816.**
m. llithiant: *a kind of stone which, powdered and mixed with milk, was considered an antidote for hydrophobia or rabies*. **1822.**
m. llog *central stone in the bardic Gorsedd, 'logan-stone'*. **1792.**
m. (y) llongwyr = **m. ehed**. **1604–7.**
m. llwyth: *heavy stone used for putting in athletic contest (lit. load stone)*. **15g.**
m. llyfnhau = **m. llifo**. **1814.**
m. llythyrog: *inscribed stone*. **1695.**
m. magl: *adder-bead, adder-stone, popularly believed to be a substance blown by snakes and worn as a cure for cataract (lit. cataract stone)*. **1695.**
m. mân: *mica*. **1604–7.**
m. marbl (marbwl, barbal, &c.) = **m. mynor**. **1545.**
m. margarit: *pearl*. **15g.**
m. marmor = **m. mynor. c.** **1300.**
m. mawr = **m. camp**. **15g.**
m. melin: *millstone, fig. encumbrance*. **14g.**
m. mell(en): *thunderbolt, meteorite*. **1604–7.**
m. mererid (myrerid): (i) *pearl*, also *fig. Dchr.* **14g.** (ii) *murra (precious stone)*. **1604–7.**
m. mortar: *mortar quern*. **1896.**
m. muchudd: (i) *jet*, also *fig. c.* **1400.** (ii) = **m. agat**. **1604–7.**
m. mynor: *marble. c.* **1400.**
m. nadd: *heavn stone. c.* **1400.**

- m. neidr:** *adder-bead, adder-stone, worn as an amulet, fig. 15–16g.*
m. nodwydd = ?**m. ehed. 16g.**
m. onics (onycs): *onyx. 1588.*
m. pennaf: *chief stone, head stone. 1588.*
m. pobi: *bakestone. 1818.*
m. praw(f): *touchstone; stone for putting or lifting (in sport); fig. criterion, standard, canon, test. 1588.*
m. profi = **m. profiad. 1725.**
m. profiad: *touchstone, fig. criterion, standard, canon, test. 1713.*
m. rubi: *ruby, also fig. 15g.*
m. rhigal (rigal): *regal, precious stone, also fig. 15–16g.*
m. rhugl, gw. *m. rhigal.*
m. rhwystr = **m. tramgwydd.**
m. saffir (saffyr): *sapphire, also fig. 15g.*
m. sarn: *stepping-stone. 1605–18.*
m. sebon: *soapstone, stentite. 1852.*
m. sgrifen, gw. *m. ysgrifen.*
m. sidan: *asbestos (lit. silk stone, because of the silky fibrous texture of asbestos). 1856.*
m. sigl = **m. chwÿf. 1695.**
m. sugn = **m. ehed. 14g.**
m. tâl: ?*precious stone; (dict.) magnet. 15g.*
m. tân: *pyrites, marcasite. 1604–7.*
m. taran (y daran) = **m. mellt. 1604–7.**
m. taro tân: *flint in the firelock of a gun. 16–17g.*
m. teils: *tile. Dŵ. 16g.*
m. terfyn: *boundary stone. 13g.*
m. y Tiboeth: *black precious stone, said by Thomas Wiliems to have been lying upon St. Beuno's Book, known as '(y) Tiboeth', in the church at Clynnog Fawr. 14g.*
m. Tomas = ?**m. cudd. 15g.** **Meddyg. m. (y) tostedd:** *(med.) stone, calculus. c. 1400.*
m. (y) tramgwydd (trancwydd): *stumbling-block. 1567.*
m. troi = **m. hogi.** *Ar lafar.*
m. troell: *grindstone worked by foot. Ar lafar.*
m. dros (tros) iaen, m. dros iâ: (i) *stone over ice, also fig. of a lord. 13g.* (ii) *(dict.) rich, wealthy. 1604–7.*
m. dros faen *rich, wealthy. 1615.*
m. trwm: *heavy stone, esp. one for putting (in sport), also fig. 15g.*
m. twrcas: *turquoise. 15–16g.*
m. tyn = **m. ehed. 1723.**
m. tynfa = **m. tynnu. 1864.**
m. tynnu: *loadstone, magnet, also fig. 1632.*
m. ysgrifen, m. sgrifen: *inscribed stone. 1707.*
m. ysgwyd: *rocking-stone, logan-stone. 1761.*
cario'r (cael y, dwyn y, gyrru'r, mynd â'r, mynnu'r) m. i'r wal: *to achieve a goal, carry out a project, succeed, prevail, carry one's point. 16–17g.*

Am amerodron mein, bara maen, bwa m., bwrw m., carreg f., clefyd (y) m., clwyf y m., dal trwyn ar y m., mur m. (main), picau ar y m., saer m., taflu m. (a throsol), teisen ar y m., tostedd m., gw. amherawdr, bara¹ (At.), bwa¹, bwriaf: bwrw, carreg (At.), clefyd, clwyf, daliaf: dal, mur, pic, saer, taflaf: taflu, teisen, tostedd.

Gw. hefyd **faen, maenen.**

maen², gw. **mân¹.**

maen³ *eg.*

(a) *main (in a game of hazard).*
16–17g.

(b) *cockfight, main.*
1823.

Cfn.: maen Cymreig: Welsh main, kind of knock-out cockfighting contest. 1823.

Maen—gwin Maen, gw. **gwin.**

maenad, gw. **maeniad.**

maenadeiladaeth, maenadeiladwaith, maenaddoliad, gw. **maen**¹+
adeiladaeth, adeiladwaith, addoliad.

maenaf: maenu *bg.a. to stone, pelt with stones; turn to stone, petrify, also fig.*
1567.

maenaidd *a. stony, like stone; full of stones.*
1803.

maenan¹ *eg. lizard.*
1604–7.

maenan², gw. **maen**¹.

maenarch *eb. ll. maeneirch. stone coffin, sarcophagus; cistvaen, cromlech.*
1850.

maenargraff *eg. ll. -ion. lithograph; stone inscription.*
1823.

Gw. hefyd **argraff-faen**.

maenargraffaf: maenargraffu *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to lithograph; lithography.*
1850.

maenargraffiad *eg. ll. -au. lithography.*
1850.

maenargraffol *a. lithographic.*
1850.

maenargraffydd *eg. ll. -ion. lithographer.*
1850.

maenbrawf, maen-brawf *eg. ll. -brofion. criterion, standard, yardstick, touchstone.*
1725–6.

Gw. hefyd **maen**¹—**maen prawf, maenprawf**.

maenbyg *eg. stone-pitch, hard pitch.*
1722.

Gthg. **pygfaen**.

maenclo, maencof, gw. **maen**¹—**maen clo, m. cof**.

maendo *eg.?b. a hefyd fel a. (under a) stone covering, (in a) grave; slate roof; slate, tile.*
c. 1400.

maendöwr, maendoewr *eg. ll. maendo(e)wyr. slater, tiler (of roofs).*
1604–7.

Amr.: **meindöwr**. 1794.

maendref, gw. **maen**¹+**tref**.

maendrwch *eg. lithotomy.*
1776.

maendrychiad *eg. lithotomy.*
1776.

maendrychwyr, maendrychydd *eg. ll. -wyr. lithotomist.*
1776.

maendwr *eg. a hefyd fel a. (having a) stone tower.*

14g.

maendy *eg. ll. -dai. stone house or building; ?house of a religious order; ?prison; also fig.*

12g.

maenddewiniaeth *eb. lithomancy.*

1858.

maenedig *a.bfl. petrified, fossilized.*

1855.

maeneiddiad *eg. petrification, lapidification, fossilization; fossil; also fig.*

1803.

maeneiddiaf: maeneiddio *bg.a. to petrify, fossilize.*

1803.

maeneiddiol *a. petrifactive, lapidescent, fossilizing.*

1803.

maenen *eb. ll. -ni.*

(a) *heavy clayey soil.*

1814.

(b) *rock on a river bed.*

Ar lafar.

maenfan *eb. ll. -nau. bezel.*

1770.

maenfedd *eg. ll. -au, -i. grave of stone, sepulchre, tomb, (stone) burial vault; sepulchral monument.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd *beddfaen*.

maenfur, maenfwa, gw. **maen**¹ + **mur**, **bwa**¹.

maengabolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lapidary.*

1852.

maengaer *eb. stone fortress, also fig.*

13g.

maengerfiwr, gw. **maen**¹ + **cerfiwr**.

maengist *eb. ll. -iau. stone coffin, sarcophagus.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *cistfaen*.

maenglawdd *eg. ll. maengloddiau. (stone) quarry, also fig.; stone wall, heap of stones.*

1632.

maengloddfa *eb.g. quarry.*

1800.

maengolofn *eb. ll. -au. monolith, standing stone, menhir, stone column.*

1823.

maengrair *eg. stone relic or treasure, transf.; ?stone fortification*

16g.

Cf. **maen**¹—**maen crair**.

maengudd *eg. state of concealment by stone, burial.*

Dchr. 14g.

maengylch *eg. ll. -gylchoedd, maingylchoedd. stone circle.*

1842.

maenhad *e.tf. gromzwell; saxifrage.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **maenhad yr âr:** *corn gromzwell, bastard alkanet, Lithospermum arvense.* 1813.

m. meddygol: *common gromzwell, Lithospermum officinale.* 1813.

maen-hir, gw. **maen**¹—**maen hir**.

maeniad, maenad *eg. ll. -au. petrification, fossilization; fossil; a stoning.*

1803.

Amr.: **meiniad.** 1803.

maenlestr, gw. **maen**¹+**llestr**¹.

maenlinwydd, gw. **maenllinwydd**.

maenlo *eg. anthracite, stone-coal.*

1722.

maenllestr, gw. **maen**¹+**llestr**².

maenllif, maenllin, gw. **maen**¹—**m. llif**, **m. llin**.

maenllinwydd¹, **maenlinwydd** *e.tf. confervite.*

1852.

maenllyd *a. (made of) stone.*

1762.

maenog *a. stony, pertaining to stone, made of stone.*

1803.

maenol¹, gw. **maenor**.

maenol² *a. stony, pertaining to stone, made of stone.*

1803.

maenoldir *eg. ll. -oedd. land belonging to a manor, manor-land; vale, lowland.*

16–17g.

maenoldref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. manor, township on manor-land.*

18–19g.

maenolydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. lord of the manor.*

1776.

maenolydd², gw. **maenor**.

maenor, maenol¹ *eb. (bach. maenoryn) ll. -au, -ydd, ?-ion. former Welsh territorial and administrative unit comprising a varying number of townships, also transf. (productive) district, region, country; vale, dale; manor, lordship, landed estate, demesne, inheritance, patrimony, farm, parcel of land; manor-house, mansion, country residence, villa, farmhouse.*

9g.

Cfn.: **maenor fro:** *lowland ‘maenor’ (said to comprise seven townships); lowland, low-lying district.*

14g.

maenol (maenor) gaeth: *bond ‘maenol’.* 13g.

maenol orthir: *upland 'maenol' (said to comprise thirteen townships). 16g.*

maenor (maenol) wriogaethol: *fief. 1773.*

maenor wrthdir: *upland 'maenor' (said to comprise thirteen townships); uplands. 14g.*

maenol rydd: *free 'maenol'. 13g.*

Am arglwydd maenor (maenol), gw. arglwydd (At.).

maenoraeth, gw. **maenoriaeth.**

maenoraidd *a. manorial.*

1901.

Amr.: manoraidd. 20g.

Am cyfundrefn faenoraidd, gw. cyfundrefn (At.).

maenordy *eg. ll. -dai. manor-house, mansion, country house, villa.*

1774.

maenoriaeth, maenoraeth *eb. ll. -au. manor.*

1811.

maenorlys, gw. **maenor + llys**¹.

maenorog *a. having a 'maenor' or 'maenol'.*

13g.

maenorol *a. manorial.*

1794.

maenorydd¹ *eg. bailiff (of a manor, hundred, &c.).*

1852.

Am arglwydd faenorydd, gw. arglwydd (At.).

maenorydd², gw. **maenor.**

maenprawf *eg. touchstone, criterion, test.*

1675.

*Gw. hefyd maen*¹*—m. prawf, maenbrawf.*

maenpris, mainpris, maentbris *eg. mainprize.*

15–16g.

maenres *eb. ll. -i. avenue or alignment of standing stones.*

1842.

maenrwym *a. secured with stones, stone-encircled, fortified with a wall.*

14g.

maensaer *eg. ll. -seiri. stone-mason.*

[1547].

Amr.: meinsaer. 1776.

Gw. hefyd pen-maensaer, saer—s. maen.

maensaerniaeth *eg. b. the craft or occupation of a stone-mason; masonry, stonework.*

1604–7.

Amr.: meinsaerniaeth. 1722.

maensbring, maensier, gw. **mên-sbring, mansier.**

maent, 3 ll. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.*

maentaenaf: maentaeno, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio.**

maentais, maentbris, maenteiniaeth, maenteiniaf: maenteinio, gw.
mantais, maenpris, maentumiaeth, maentumiaf: maentumio.

maentiolaeth, maentioli, gw. **maintiolaeth, maintioli**.

maentol, maentolaf: maentoli, gw. **mantol, mantolaf: mantoli**.

maentumiad, myntumiad, &c. *eg. maintenance, a maintaining, support, succour; assertion.*

1547.

maentumiaeth, maenteiniaeth, myntumiaeth, &c. *eb.g. maintenance, a maintaining; that which supports or maintains, support; sustenance.*

1606.

maentumiaf, myntumiaf, &c.: maentumio, myntumio, &c. *ba. to maintain, keep, sustain, uphold, preserve, guard, defend, support; support financially, bear the expense of; assert, affirm, claim, contend.*

15g.

Amr.: **ma(e)nteinio, mantunio**, &c. **16g.**

Gw. hefyd **mintan³, mintim**.

maentumiant, &c. *eg. maintenance, support.*

1604-7.

maentumiol, &c. *a. maintaining, sustaining, supporting; ?always provided, in constant supply.*

16-17g.

maentumiwr, myntumiwr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr. maintainer, upholder, supporter, defender.*

14-15g.

maenwaith, meinwaith *eg. stonework, masonry.*

14g.

maenwnnau, gw. **manwynnau**.

maenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lapidary; stoner.*

1604-7.

maenwydd, gw. **manwydd**.

maenwyn *a. ll. -ion. having walls of white(washed) stones (of a house).*

17g.

maenwynnaidd, maenwynnau, gw. **manwynnaidd, manwynnau**.

maenydd *eg. ll. -ion. lapidary, jeweller.*

1632.

Amr.: **meinydd**. **1604-7.**

maenyddiaeth *eb.g. lithology, petrology.*

1851.

maeon, gw. **maon**.

maer *eg. ll. meiri, -iau, -ion, -ydd, -iaid, ll. dwbl meiryddion.*

(a) *one of the administrative officers of the court (in the Welsh Laws), responsible for land supervision and the collection of dues; steward, agent, officer, official; husbandman; also fig. and transf.*

10g.

(b) *mayor, head of city or borough council, &c., sometimes of similar positions in*

other countries and also facet.

15g.

Amr.: **maior**, ll. -au. **1567.**

Cfn.: **maer (y) biswail:** *bailiff, reeve, or land steward responsible for the 'maerdref' (in the Welsh Laws); dairyman, husbandman.* **13g.**

m. cynghellor: *one of the administrative officers of the court (in the Welsh Laws), ?combining the offices of 'maer' and 'cynghellor'.* **13g.**

m. (y) castell = m. y biswail. **13g.**

m. y palas: *mayor of the palace, title borne by the prime ministers of the Frankish kingdoms.* **1848.**

Am arglwydd faer, prif f., uchel f., gw. arglwydd, prif, uchel.

maerdref *eb.* ll. -i.

(a) *land adjacent to the court worked by unfree tenants supervised by the 'maer biswail' to provide food, &c. for the court (in the Welsh laws), demesne, home farm; farm, dairy farm.*

13g.

(b) (gair geir.) *an important town or city.*

1725.

maerdy *eg.* ll. -au, *maerdai.*

(a) *summer dwelling for the tending of cattle, dairy, dairy farm; farm-house; ?'maerdref', demesne, home farm, land supervised by a reeve or steward; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *town hall; mansion-house, official residence of the mayor.*

1848.

Amr.: **amaerdy.** **17g.**

maeres *eb.* ll. -au.

(a) *farmer's wife, steward's wife; dairy-woman.*

1604-7.

(b) *mayor's wife; mayoress.*

1722.

maergor, gw. **maer** + **côr**¹.

maeriaeth *eb.*

(a) *husbandry, agriculture.*

1604-7.

(b) *mayoralty.*

1855.

maerionaeth, maeriones, maerioni, gw. **maeronaeth, meiriones, maeroni.**

maerol *a. mayoral.*

1780.

maeroliaeth *eb. mayoralty.*

1869.

maeron *eg.* ll. -ydd, -iaid. *bailiff; dairy farmer.*

1803.

maeronaeth, maeroniaeth, maerionaeth *eb.*

(a) *the office or work of a steward (in the Welsh Laws), stewardship; the work of a (dairy) farmer, (dairy) farming.*

13g.

(b) *rent paid in the form of farm produce.*

1294.*(c) mayoralty.***1688.****maerones**, gw. **meiriones**.**maeroni**, **maerioni** *eb.**(a) the office or work of the steward (in the Welsh Laws); stewardship; the land or district under a steward's care.***13g.***(b) mayoralty.***1688.****maeroniaeth**, gw. **maeronaeth**.**maeronwr**, **maeronydd**¹ *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. dairyman; supervisor; bailiff.***1796.****maeronydd**², gw. **maeron**.**maeronyddiaeth** *eb. the work of a dairyman.***18-19g.****maersiand**, gw. **marsiant**.**maerwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. husbandman, farmer, dairyman; steward; also derog.**c. 1400.***maerwraig** *eb. farmer's wife, steward's wife; woman in charge of a farm, dairywoman.***15g.****maerwri** *eg. dairy farm.***1803.****maerwriaeth** *eb.g.**(a) stewardship; the work of a dairyman.***14g.***(b) the custom of letting out cattle to tenants.***1893.****maerwys**, gw. **merwys**.**maeryddiaeth** *eb. mayoralty.***1855.****maes**¹ *eg. (bach. maesan) ll. meysydd, ?(diw. a phrin) meys, a hefyd fel adf.**(a) open country as opposed to woodland, expanse of open land, level land, plain; the country as opposed to the town, place away from the headquarters, office, laboratory, &c., where (practical) work is done or research material collected; territory belonging to a city; field, piece of land set aside for a particular purpose, usually enclosed by fences, hedges, &c.; field of (missionary, &c.) activity; tract of land with specified natural product or feature (e.g. coal, oil, snow); also fig.***10-11g.***(b) field or area of study (research, interest, activity, &c.); field of force (in physics); field of characters forming a unit of information.***1873.***(c) scene or locality of battle, battle-field; battle; victory, supremacy, upper hand;*

also fig.

12g.

(d) *field, ? shield or escutcheon (in heraldry).*

15g.

(e) *(meeting-place of a) court (of law), &c.*

13g.

(f) *defecation, motion (of bowels).*

1794.

Fel *adf.* (a) *out, away, off, outside, out of doors.*

1346.

(b) ((t)hence)forth, (from that time) forward or on.

Ar lafar.

(c) *in existence, known, 'out', of all.*

1771.

Cfn.: (y) **maes agored:** *open field, open space; open-field (of medieval agricultural system).* **1852.**

m. antur: *adventure playground.* **20g.** *Her. m. arfau:* *field (in heraldry).* **16g.**

m. awyr: *airfield, airport.* **20g.**

m. brwydr, m. y frwydr: *battlefield, also fig.* **1863.**

m. y gad = m. brwydr. **1843.**

m. (meysydd) castell: *castellany, land belonging to a castle.* **1722.**

m. cenhadol: *missionary field.* **1865.**

m. cyd: *a common.* **1773.**

m. cyffredin = m. cyd. **1772.**

m. chwarae: *playing-field.* **1687.** *Her. m. chwarterog (chwarterog):* *quartered field (in heraldry).* **16g.**

m. disgyrchedd: *gravitational field.* **20g.**

m. draw: (i) *right over there.* Ar lafar. (ii) *exceedingly.* Ar lafar.

m. eira: *snow-field.* **20g.**

y Meysydd Elysiadd: *the Elysian fields.* **1848.**

maes glanio: *airfield.* **20g.**

m. glo: *coalfield.* Ar lafar.

m. golff(io): *golf-course, golf-links.* **20g.**

m. y gwaed = m. brwydr. **1814.**

m. gweddi: *cause or matter which calls for prayer.* Ar lafar.

M. Gwenhidwy: *the field of Gwenhidwy, poetical name for the sea.* **1863.**

m. hela: *hunting field.* **20g.**

m. (o) iâ: *ice-field.* **1852.**

m. llafur: (i) *field of activity; remit, terms of reference.* **1873.** (ii) *syllabus, field of study, esp. of Sunday School.* **1886.**

m. magnedol = m. magnetig. **20g.**

m. magnetig: *magnetic field.* **20g.**

M. Mars: *the Campus Martius (in Rome).* **1595.** *Ser. y M. Mawr:* *Great Plain, name of an unknown constellation.* **1862.**

M. Mawrth = M. Mars. **1834.**

m. o: *out of, without.* Ar lafar.

m. o'i gof, gw. cof.

m. o'i gryd: *in a very bad temper, angry.* Ar lafar.

m. o'r cyffredin: *out of the ordinary, extraordinary, unusual.* **20g.**

m. o waith: *out of work.* Ar lafar.

m. o hwyl, m. o law, gw. i m. o hwyl, i m. o law.

m. o drefn: *unruly, disorderly; out of order.* Ar lafar.

m. o dro (m. o'i dro, &c.): *out of turn, also fig.* Ar lafar.

m. parcio: *car park.* Ar lafar.

m. pentrefol: *village pasture land, suburb.* **1588.**

m. rhyfel = m. brwydr. **1740.**

m. tref (y dref): (i) *the land lying round a city or town and under its jurisdiction.* **1604-7.** (ii) *square in the centre of a town.* **20g.**

m. trydanol: *electric field.* **20g.**

m. y riwl: *?unruly.* **1758.**

m. ymbleseru: *pleasure garden.* **1874.**

m. ymchwil: *field of research.* **20g.**

m. ymwan: *tilting ground or lists.* **16g.**

allan o f. merion (medion) ei gof: *mad (with rage), furious.* **1755.**

ar f. â: *opposed to, at loggerheads with.* **1810.**

(**ni wn i ddim, ni fedraf, &c.**) ar **f. medion (y ddaear)**: *I have no earthly idea, 'I haven't the faintest', I am completely at a loss (to).* **1860.**

i f.: *out, away, off.* **15–16g.**

i m., &c. (i) *out, away, off, outside, out of doors.* **14g.** (ii) *(t)henceforth, (from that time) forward, (from that time) on.* **14g.** (iii) *in existence, known, 'out', of all.* c. **1730.**

i m. o'i gof, gw. *cof.*

i m. o hwyl, m. o hwyl: *in a bad mood; indisposed.* **1722.**

i m. o law, m. o law: *soon, presently, forthwith, in due course, before long, in future.* **1672.**

i'r m.: *out, away.* c. **1400.**

yn llawr f., gw. *llawrfaes* (hefyd At.).

Am *anifeiliaid y maes, blodeuyn y m., bwystfil y m., cad ar f., cael (y) m., cario'r m., cnwd y m., coed a m., coed y m., colli'r m., cwympto (i) m., diwad (dywad) coed a m., dwyn y m., ennill (ynnull) y m., golwg m., gosteg ar y m., gwadu coed a maes, gŵr m., yn glir f., llygoden f. (y m.), mynd â'r m., mynd i'r maes, o f., o m., o hyn(ny) i maes, o'dyn f., oddi f., rhoi m. (i, ar), rhoi'r m. (i fynd), torri m., (o'r) tu f. (m.), &c., gw. dan yr elf. flaenaf (weithiau At.).*

maes², amhrs. pres. myn. (ar ddelw ydys), gw. **wyf: bod.**

maesaf: maesa, maesu bg. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) *to defecate, void excrement from the bowels, suffer from diarrhoea.* c. **1400.**

(b) *to fight, go on a military expedition, campaign, wage war, also fig.* **16g.**

(c) *to plough, till, cultivate; ?go into the fields.* **1547.**

(d) *to field (in cricket).* **20g.**

Am *llestr maesa,* gw. **llestr¹.**

maesan, gw. **maes¹.**

maesanifail, maesardd, gw. **maes¹ + anifail, gardd.**

maesawd, gw. **maestawd.**

maesawyr, gw. **gwasawyr.**

maesddryll eg. *field-piece.* **1773.**

maeser eg. *masher, beater.* **14–15g.**

maeserdy eg. *tavern, inn.* **15–16g.**

maesfa eg. *b. privy; diarrhoea.* **1604–7.**

maesfangnel eg. ll. *-au. field-piece.* **1814.**

maesfetys e.ll. (un. b. *-en*) *mangels, mangolds.* **1858.**

maesfil, gw. **maes¹ + mil².**

maesforiaf: maesforio bg. *a. to export.*
Ar lafar.

maesgadr *a. of beautiful fields.*

c. 1400.

maesgoed, gw. **maes**¹ + **coed**.

maesgrisfaen *eg. feldspar.*

1852.

Cf. maeswydrfaen.

maesing, gw. **mysangaf**: **mysengi**.

maeslygoden *eb. ll. maeslygod. field-mouse.*

1773.

maeslywiaeth, gw. **maes**¹ + **llywiaeth**.

maeslywydd *eg. ll. -ion. field marshal.*

1773.

maesol *a. rural, agrarian.*

1773.

maesrin *e.tf. mushrooms.*

1850.

maes-swyddog *eg. ll. -ion. field officer.*

1773.

maestawd, **maeystawd** *eg. majesty, glory.*

13g.

maestir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. open country, level open land, plain.*

13g.

maestr, gw. **meistr**.

maestref *eb. ll. -i, -ydd. suburb; country town, village, hamlet.*

1588.

*Gw. hefyd maes*¹*—maes tref.*

maestrefol *a. suburban.*

1850.

maestres, gw. **meistres**.

maestro *eg. maestro.*

1946.

maesty *eg. lodge, villa, country house; porter's, &c., lodge.*

1800.

maeswehyn *a. ground-devouring, fig. of a horse.*

14g.

maeswellt *e.tf. bent grass.*

1813.

Cfn.: maeswellt addfain: fine or common bent grass, Agrostis capillaris (A. tenuis). 1813.

m. y cŵn: brown bent grass, Agrostis canina. 20g.

m. du = m. mawr, ? also of other grasses. 1839.

m. gwrychog: bristle bent grass, Agrostis curtisii. 20g.

m. gwyn = ?m. rhedegog. 1839.

m. gwyn y maes = m. rhedegog. 20g.

m. mawr: black bent grass, Agrostis gigantea. 20g.

m. rhedegog: *creeping bent grass, fiorin, Agrostis stolonifera.* 20g.
m. sidanaidd = m. addfain. 1830.

maeswn, gw. masiwn.

maeswr eg. ll. -wyr.

(a) *person suffering from diarrhoea.*
Dchr. 17g.

(b) *one who ploughs or cultivates land.*
18–19g.

(c) *outside half (in Rugby Football).*
20g.

(d) *fielder (in cricket, &c.).*
20g.

maeswydrfaen eg. feldspar.
1851.

Cf. maesgrisfaen.

maesydd eg. martin.
1814.

maesyng, gw. mysangaf: mysengi.

maetiaf: maetio bg. *to wait.*
Dchr. 17g.

maets, gw. mats².

maetsiaf: maetsio, gw. matsiaf: matsio.

maeth¹ eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *sustenance, nourishment, nutriment, nutrition, food; fosterage, rearing, nurture, care; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ar faeth:** *in(to) fosterage, also fig.; in(to) a flourishing condition.* 13g.

Am brawd maeth, cartref m., creadur m., cymryd ar f., cymryd ei f., chwaer f., diffyg m., mab m., mam f., merch f., plant m., rhieni m., rhoddi ar f., tad m., gw. brawd¹, cartref, creadur (At.), cymeraf: cymryd (At.), chwaer, diffyg (At.), mab, mamaeth, merch¹, plant, rhieni, rhoddaf: rhoddi, tad.

Gw. hefyd brawdfaeth, maethen, maethyn.

maeth², 3 un. grff. y f. magaf: magu.

maeth³, gw. math.

maethâd eg. *a sustaining, nurturing, nourishing.*
1685.

maethaf: maethu bg.a. *to sustain, feed, nourish, be nutritious (to); nurture, foster, breed, raise, rear, bring up, cherish; also fig.*
1567.

maethdad eg. ll. -au. *foster-father.*
1803.

Gw. hefyd tad—t. maeth, tadmeth.

maethdriniaf: maethdrin, gw. meithrinaf: meithrin.

maethdy eg. ll. -dai. *breeding-ground, nursery; children's nursery; usually fig.*
1738.

maethdriniaf: maethddrin, gw. **meithrinaf: meithrin**.

maethedig *a. bfl. nourished, nurtured, reared, fostered, also fig.*
1722.

maethedydd, maethiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. foster-father.*
17g.

maethedd *eg. alimentiveness.*
1854.

maethell *eb. alimentary canal.*
1852.

maethen *eb. pampered girl, also fig.*
16–17g.

maethes *eb. nurse, wet-nurse, also fig.*
1848.

maethfa *eb. ll. -oedd. breeding-ground, nursery; children's nursery; nutriment, food.*
1778.

maethfab *eg. ll. -feibion. foster-son; nursling.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **mab—mab maeth**.

maethfam *eb. ll. -au. foster-mother; nurse; also fig.*
1803.

Gw. hefyd **mamaeth**.

maethferch *eb. ll. -ed. foster-daughter.*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **merch¹—m. faeth**.

maethfrawd *eg. ll. -frodyr. foster-brother.*
20g.

Gw. hefyd **brawd—b. maeth, brawdfaeth**.

maethfwyd, gw. **maeth¹ + bwyd**.

maethgar *a. nutritious, nourishing; fostering.*
1803.

maethgeirch *a. nourished on oats (of a horse).*
1928.

maethgen *eb. ll. -nau, -non, -ion. blow, buffet, a beating, thrashing; trouble, bother, difficulty, pain, affliction, grief, sorrow.*

13g.

Amr.: **baetgen. 16–17g.**

maetgen, matgen. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **maethgen cadno: a good beating. 1780.**

Am rhoi maethgen, gw. rhoddaf: rhoddi.

maethgennwr *eg. ll. maethgenwyr. beater, flogger.*
1604–7.

maethiad *eg. ll. -au. a nurturing, fostering, rearing; nourishment, nutrition, a nutrient.*
1672.

maethiadol *a. nutritional; nutritious, nourishing.*

1803.

maethiannol *a. nutritious, nourishing.*

1803.

maethiant *eg. ll. -iannau. nutrition, nourishment, a nutrient.*

17-18g.

maethiedydd, gw. **maethedydd**.

maethineb *eg. nutrition, nourishment.*

1803.

maethiol, gw. **maethol**.

maethle *eg. ll. -oedd. breeding-ground, nursery, also fig.*

p. 1584.

maethles, gw. **maeth¹ + lles**.

maethlon *a. nourishing, nutritious, wholesome, fruitful; beneficial, supporting, supportive, cherishing.*

1718.

maethlonaf: maethloni *ba. to nourish, nurture, make fertile.*

1805.

maethlondeb *eg. sustenance, nourishment; nutritiousness.*

1848.

maethlonder *eg. sustenance, nourishment.*

20g.

maethlonol *a. nourishing, nutritious, beneficial; nutritional.*

1832.

maethlonrwydd *eg. nutritiousness.*

1808.

maethlwys, gw. **maeth¹ + glwys**.

maethol, maethiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. nourishing, nutritious, nutrient, nutritive, wholesome, fruitful; beneficial, supporting, supportive, cherishing; nutritional, alimentary; a nutrient.*

1622.

maethrin, gw. **meithrinaf: meithrin**.

maethsudd *eg. chyme.*

1851.

maethus *a. nourishing, nutritious, wholesome; nutritional.*

1770.

maethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nurturer, fosterer, sustainer.*

c. 1730.

maethwraig *eg. ll. -wragedd. (sick-)nurse.*

1796.

maethydd *eg. ll. -ion. sustainer, nourisher, fosterer, breeder, also fig.; foster-father; nutritionist; a nutrient.*

1588.

maethyddol *a. nutritional.*
20g.

maethyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *a nutrient.*
20g.

(b) *nursling, suckling.*
1851.

maeystawd, gw. **maestawd**.

mafalog, **mafolog** *eg. ll. -ion. mollusc.*
1850.

mafod, gw. **anafod**.

mafolog, gw. **mafalog**.

mafon *e.ll. (un. b. -en). (plants bearing) raspberries.*
1604-7.

Amr.: **meifon**, **meiwon**¹. (un. b. *meizwonen*).

Cfn.: **mafon coch(ion)**: raspberries. 1761.

m. duon: blackberries. 18-19g.

m. Ffrenghaidd: mulberries. 18-19g.

m. gwylltion: wild raspberries. Ar lafar.

m. gwynion: ?white raspberries. 1761.

m. logan: loganberries. 20g.

m. y llawr: dewberries. 18-19g.

mafonllwyn *eg. raspberry bush.*
[1783].

mafonwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). raspberry canes.*
1803.

Maffia *eg. Mafia (lit. and fig.)*
Ar lafar.

mag *eg. b.*

(a) *sustenance, support; a rearing, nurture; produce.*
15g.

(b) *(fish) fry.*
1899.

(c) *(the) young, youth.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mactan**.

màg, **mac**² *e? b. ll. -s. (un. bach. -en). halfpenny; (pl.) money.*
Ar lafar.

magabon *eg. ll. -s. vagabond.*
1741.
Gw. hefyd **bagabŵn**, **fagabond**.

magad *eg. large number, multitude.*
1632.

magaf: **magu** *bg. a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to rear, breed, engender, raise, bring up, foster, nurture, care*

for, nourish; nurse (baby, &c.); also fig.

1170.

(b) to promote the growth of (something), cause (something) to grow, increase, or flourish, cause, produce, form, grow.

1346.

(c) to cause (sensation, emotion, illness, quality, &c.), give rise to, produce, devise, nurture; gain (confidence, experience, &c.).

13g.

2. (fel *bg*). *to reproduce, breed, multiply, bear, give birth; grow, form, arise, be caused; ferment (of wine, &c.); provide nourishment, be nutritious; also fig.*

12-13g.

Cfn.: magu bloneg: to become fat, run to fat. Ar lafar.

m. bol: *to grow a protruding stomach, acquire a pot belly, become portly. Ar lafar.*

m. ei freichiau (ei breichiau, &c.): *to fold one's arms. Ar lafar.*

m. calon: *to inspire courage in oneself, be heartened. Ar lafar.*

m. cath(od): *to become covered with a film of mould (with ref. to milk). Ar lafar.*

m. cefn: *to become strong of body, also fig. Ar lafar.*

m. croen: (i) *to acquire a covering of grass (of poor land). 1895.* (ii) *to become covered with a skin (with ref. to milk). Ar lafar.*

m. dwylo: *to fold one's arms and do nothing, be lazy. Ar lafar.*

m. eiddigedd: *to become jealous. Ar lafar.*

m. eira: *to threaten snow. Ar lafar.*

m. esgyrn bach: *to be pregnant. Ar lafar.*

m. gwaed: *to stimulate the production of blood, also fig. Ar lafar.*

m. gwar: (i) *to (acquire a) stoop. Ar lafar.* (ii) *to fill out. Ar lafar.*

m. llechau: *to be on tenterhooks. Ar lafar.*

m. mân esgyrn = m. esgyrn bach. 1722.

m. storm: *to gather (of a storm). Ar lafar.*

m. stumog: *to work up an appetite. Ar lafar.*

m. tewder = m. bloneg. *Ar lafar.*

m. traed: (i) *to bestir oneself, shift oneself. Ar lafar.* (ii) *to 'grow feet', used facet. of inanimate objects which go missing. Ar lafar.*

Am cadair fagu, caseg f., gardd f., hwch f., moch m., siôl f., gw. cadair, caseg, gardd, hwch, moch¹, siôl.

magai *eb.g. ll. -eion. one who rears, fosters, or nurtures (usually of a woman), foster-mother, foster-father, nurse, wet-nurse; brood hen.*

1604-7.

Am gardd fagai, gw. gardd.

magamwndi, gw. macamwndi.

magasîn *eg. ll. magasinau.*

(a) magazine (store for arms), also fig.

c. 1658.

(b) magazine, periodical.

1770.

magawd, magod *a.bfl. nourished, bred, fattened; fed and reared by hand, tame, petted.*

13g.

magdalen *eb. ll. -iaid. prostitute.*

1762.

Magdalenaidd, Magdaleniaidd *a. Magdalenian.*

20g.

magdan, gw. mactan.

Magdebwrgensiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one of the Centurians of Magdeburg.*

1696.

magddu, gw. fagddu.

magdduol *a. pitch-black, also fig.*
1817.

magedig *a.bfl. brought up, bred, nurtured, nourished; produced.*
1547.

magedigaeth *eg. (source of) nourishment.*
c. 1400.

mageien, gw. magïen.

magen, gw. màg.

magfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. nursery, breeding-ground, also fig.; ?increase, over-production; college, seminary.*
18g.

magi, gw. magïen.

magiad¹ *eg. upbringing, a breeding, rearing, nurture; production; nourishment, sustenance.*
13g.

magiad² *eg. nourisher, feeder, also fig.*
c. 1400.

magiad³ *eg. ll. magiaid. magus, Zoroastrian priest; one of the Magi.*
c. 1762-79.

magiäd, gw. magïen.

Magiaeth *eb. Magianism, Zoroastrianism.*
1835.

Magiaidd *a. Magian, Zoroastrian.*
1890.

magiawdr *eg. one who rears or nurtures.*
c. 1400.

magïen, mageien *eb. ll. magiaid, magiod, mageiod, &c. glow-worm, also of other insects; caterpillar, maggot, grub; wood-louse; also fig. whim, and transf. glimmer of light, fire, &c.*

1604-7.

Amr.: bacïen. Ar lafar.

bugeien. 1727.

macaid. 1688.

maciad. (?i≡ï) (ll. maciaid).

magi. *Dchr.* 17g.

magiäd. *eg.b.*

megïen, megeien. (ll. megïod, megeïod). 1725.

migeïod. (*e.ll.*). 1752.

Cfn.: mageien â golau: glow-worm. Ar lafar.

magïod y pentan: crickets. 20g.

Gw. hefyd macai, maceiad.

magl¹ *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -au, (prin) -on.*

(a) snare, noose, trap, gin; manacle, fetter; also transf. and fig.
13g.

(b) (*spiritual, moral, &c.*) trap or snare, obstruction, obstacle.

I3g.*(c) cataract or web (of the eye), albugo; sty.***I3g.***(d) mark on skin, &c., macula, spot, blot, blemish, flaw, fault.***I547.***(e) twelve acres (with ref. to joint ploughing).***I3g.***(f) stitch (in knitting), knot; mesh.***I722.***(g) mascle, (voided) lozenge.***I776.***Cjn.: maglau angau, magl (yr) angau: snare(s) of death. I567. Bot. magl chwannen: fleawort, silver ragwort, Senecio cineraria. I813.***m. (maglau'r) diawl (diafol): snare(s) of the devil. I567.****magl gwyn:** *cataract or web (of the eye), albugo. I6g.***m. llygod:** *mousetrap. Ar lafar.***m. rhawn:** *a kind of bird snare. Ar lafar.**Am gosod magl(au), maen magl, torri m., gw. gosodaf: gosod, maen¹, torraf: torri.**Gw. hefyd rhedegfagl.***magl², gw. bagl.****maglad, gw. magliad.****maglaf: maglu, maglo, meglyd** *bg.a.**(a) to snare, net, enmesh, entangle, trap, loop, also fig.; trip, stumble, slip; grab, seize, snatch.***I3g.***(b) to spot, mark, stain, mar.***I3g.***(c) to develop a cataract, web, or albugo (in the eye).***I722.***Amr.: maculu. I547.**Gw. hefyd baglaf²: baglu.***maglair** *eg. ll. -eiriau. a word calculated to mislead one.***I770.****maglardiaf: maglardio** *bg.a. to work in a disorderly fashion, bungle; kill clumsily.**Ar lafar.**Amr.: s(i)aglardio. Ar lafar.***maglath, gw. madfall.****maglawr** *a. ensnaring, fig.***I3g.****maglddaliaf: maglddal, gw. magl¹ + daliaf: dal.****maglddor** *eg. ll. -au. trapdoor.***I839.****magle** *eg. ll. -oedd. rearing-place, nursery.***I604-7.****magledig** *a.bfl. ensnaring, entrapping; caught, ensnared, trapped; also fig.***I790.**

magliad, maglad *eg. a snaring, trapping, netting; ?noose.*
16g.

magliaraidd *a. disgusting, loathsome.*
Ar lafar.

maglog *a. ensnaring; causing to stumble; maculated, spotted; also fig.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd **baglog**².

maglus *a. ensnaring, fig.*
1688.

maglwr *eg. ll. maglwyr. ensnarer, trapper, also fig.*
16-17g.

maglys *eg. ll. -iau. medick, lucerne, purple medick, alfalfa.*
1813.
Cfn.: Bot. maglys amrywedd: heart medick, spotted medick, Calvary clover, Medicago arabica. 1813.
m. gwineuddu: black medick, nonesuch, Medicago lupulina. 1813.
m. rhuddlas: purple medick, lucerne, alfalfa, Medicago sativa. 1813.

magma *eg. ll. magmata. magma.*
20g.

magnaeth, mangnaeth, manglaeth *eb. a scolding, grumbling, grouching, peevishness; poor device or work.*
1722.

magnaethaf, mangnaethaf: magnaetha, mangnaetha *bg. to scold, be reproachful, grumble, complain, grouse, be peevish, be querulous.*
1875.

magnaethlyd, mangnaethlyd *a. querulous, peevish, grumbling, complaining.*
1763.

magnaf: magnu *ba. to trample upon.*
Ar lafar.

magned, magned(i)aeth, magnedig, gw. magnet, magnetiaeth, magnetig.

magnedol *a. magnetic.*
20g.
Am *maes magnedol*, gw. **maes**¹.

magnedomedr, gw. magnetomedr.

magnedyddol *a. magnetic.*
1914.

magnel, mangnel *eb.g. ll. magnelau, mangnelau, mangneloedd, magneli, megnyl. mangonel, catapult, siege machine, engine (of war), battering-ram; cannon, (in pl.) artillery, (gun) battery; crane, windlass; stage, framework; (electric) battery; also fig.*

13g.
Amr.: mangnol. 1796.
Cfn.: mangnel ddiryynu: (torture-)rack. 1780.
m. dirwyn: capstan. 1771.
m. d(d)wfr: fire-engine. 1838.
magnel hwrdd: battering-ram. 1728.
mangnel (magnel) rhyfel: engine of war, (pl.) artillery. 1604-7.
magnel drydanaidd: electric battery. 1851.
Am *llath mangnel*, gw. **llath**.

magnelaeth, magneliaeth *eb. artillery.*
1860.

magnelaf; magnelu *bg.a. to fire (a cannon), shoot (at), cannonade, bombard.*
1810.

magnelfa, mangnelfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu.*

(a) *(gun) battery.*

1798.

(b) *(electric) battery.*

1842.

Cfn.: magnelfa (mangnelfa) nofiadol: floating battery. 1834.

magnelfad, mangnelfad *eg. ll. -au. gunboat.*
1814.

magnelglawdd, mangnelglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. artillery trench, (gun) battery.*
1770.

magneliaeth, gw. magnelaeth.

magnelog, mangnelog *a. armed with artillery or cannon.*
1834.

magnelwr, mangnelwr, magnelydd, mangnelydd *eg. ll. -wyr. artilleryman, gunner, (military) engineer.*
1604-7.

magnes *eg. magnet.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd magnet.

magnesaidd *a. magnesian.*

1850.

Am *calchfaen magnesaidd*, gw. **calchfaen** (At.).

magnesia *eg. magnesia.*

1851.

magnesiwm *eg. magnesium.*

20g.

Amr.: magnesim. 1851.

magnet, maged *eg. b. ll. -au, magnets. magnet, also fig.*

1788.

Gw. hefyd magnes.

magnetaidd *a. magnetic, also fig.*

1869.

Am *pegwn magnetaidd*, gw. **pegwn**.

magnetedd *eg. magnetism.*

20g.

Cfn.: magnetedd daear: terrestrial magnetism. 20g.

magneteg *eb. magnetism (science and phenomenon).*

20g.

magneteiddiaf, magedeiddiaf; magneteiddio, magedeiddio *ba. to magnetize, render magnetic; attract by means of magnetism; also fig.*

1869.

Amr.: **magneteisio**. *a.* 1871.

magnetiaeth, magned(i)aeth *eb. magnetism.*
1874.

magnetig, magnedig *a. magnetic, also fig.*
1882.

Am gogledd magnetig, maes m., tâp m., gw. gogledd, maes¹, tâp.

magneto *eg. ll. -eon. magneto.*
20g.

magnetomedr, magnedomedr *eg. ll. -au. magnetometer.*
20g.

magnetyddiaeth *eb. magnetism, also fig.*
1851.

Magnificat *eg. ll. (prin) -au. the Magnificat; song of praise and exultation.*
16g.

magnolia *e.ll. magnolia.*
Ar lafar.

magod, magodorth, *gw. magawd, mygedorth.*

magol *a. nursing, fostering; native (district, land, &c.).*
1803.

magot¹, *gw. magots.*

magot² *eg. Barbary ape.*
1863.

magota, *gw. magotsa.*

magots *e.ll. (un. g. magot, magotsyn). maggots.*
Ar lafar.

magotsa, magotsi *bg. to breed maggots.*
Ar lafar.

magtic, *gw. mastig¹.*

magwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who rears or brings up, nourisher, fosterer, patron; breeder; also fig.*
16g.

magwraeth, magwriaeth¹ *eb.g. a rearing, breeding, fostering, upbringing, nourishing, nurture, patronage; nourishment, sustenance, nutritiousness; also fig.*

14g.
Cfn.: **magwr(i)aeth ysbrydol**: *spiritual nourishment.* 17g.

magwraethle, magwriaethle *eg. nursery or plantation (of young trees, &c.).*
1632.

magwraethol, *gw. magwriaethol.*

magwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. (wet-)nurse, foster-mother.*
1604-7.

magwres *eb. ll. -au. woman who rears or brings up; nurse; also fig.*
1803.

magwrfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd. nursery, breeding-place, breeding-ground; children's nursery; educational establishment; nursery or plantation (of young trees, &c.); upbringing; also fig.*

1845.

magwrfan *eb. nursery, also fig.*

20g.

magwriad *eg. a fostering.*

1605-10.

magwriaeth¹, *gw. magwraeth.*

magwriaethaf: magwriaeth², **magwriaethu** *bg.a. nourish, nurse, foster, cherish, also fig.*

16-17g.

magwriaethle, *gw. magwraethle.*

magwriaethol, magwraethol *a. nourishing, nutritious; fostering, cherishing, beneficial, beneficent; fostered, foster (of a child, &c.); nutritional, alimentary; relating to upbringing.*

1604-7.

magwriaethus *a. nourishing; conducive to successful rearing or upbringing; well-bred, well-nourished.*

1722.

magwrle *eg. nursery, breeding-place, breeding-ground, native town (village, &c.), also fig.*

1885.

magwrol *a. relating to upbringing; nourishing; kept for breeding (of animals).*

1822.

magwrus *a. nurturing, fostering; nourishing; also fig.*

1725.

magwy¹ *eg. that which nourishes; that which is nourished.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **bagwy**.

magwy², *gw. macwy*¹.

magwyr *eb. ll. -ydd, -au, -i, -od.*

(a) *wall, (dry) stone wall or hedge, fortification, bulwark; ruin; ?house; transf. wall of vein, cell, lungs, &c.; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *square vertical pillar of hay cut from a haystack, &c.*

1688.

Cfn.: Bot. magwyr Alpaidd: Siberian wallflower, Erysimum (or Cheiranthus) allioni. 20g.

m. gerrig: stone wall. 1588. Bot. m. wen: lily, esp. water-lily, Nymphaea alba. 1632.

Am blodau'r fagwyr, der(w)lys y f., lleuen y f., llwyn y (llwynau'r) f., llyisiau'r f., pupur y f., rhedyn y f., gw. blodau (At.), derwlys, llau¹, llwyn¹, llyisiau, pupur, rhedyn.

Gw. hefyd **cyfagwyr, magwyren, magwyrin**.

magwyraf, magwyriaf: magwyr(i)o *ba. to enclose with a wall, wall (in), make into a wall, also fig.*

15g.

magwyren *eb. ruin; shell (of building).*

1598.

magwyrn *eg. (last) glimmer of fire.*

Ar lafar.

Magyar *eg. ll. Magyariaid. a Magyar, Hungarian.*

1851.

Magyareg, Magyaraeg *eb. Hungarian (language).*

1851.

mangddel, mangnaeth, mangnaethaf: mangnaetha, mangnaethlyd gw.
magnel, magnaeth, magnaethaf: magnaetha, magnaethlyd.

mangnel, mangnelfa, mangnelfad, mangnelglawdd, mangnelog, gw.
magnel, magnelfa, magnelfad, magnelglawdd, magnelog.

mangnelwr, mangnelydd, gw. magnelwr.

Magniffeicath, gw. Magnificat.

magnol, gw. magnel.

maharen, myharen *eg. ll. meheryn, myheryn, maheryn, ll. dwbl meherynod, maharynod.*

(a) *ram, also fig.; wether.*

9g.

(b) (a'i ragflaenu gan y fannod) *Aries, the first of the twelve signs of the Zodiac.*

13g.

Cfn.: maharen (myharen) y gloch: bell-wether. 15g.

Am cig maharen, llygad m., oen m., gw. cig, llygad, oen.

maharena *bg. to be in heat (of a sheep).*

20g.

maharenaidd *a. ram-like.*

1604-7.

mahogani *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. mahogany (n. and adj.).*

1757.

Amr.: mihogan. 1791.

Mahomedaidd, Mahomediad, gw. Mahometaidd, Mahometiad.

Mahometaidd, Mahomedaidd, Mahumetaidd *a. Muhammadan.*

1725.

Mahometan, Mahomedan *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. a Muslim, Muhammadan.*

1670.

Amr.: Mahometaniad. 1888.

Mahometanaidd, Mahometaniaidd *a. Islamic, Muhammadan.*

1670.

Mahometaniaeth *eb. g. Islam, Muhammadanism.*

1718.

Mahometaniaidd, gw. Mahometanaidd.

Mahometiad, Mahomediad, Mahumetiad, Mahumediad *eg. ll. -iaid. a*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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Muslim, Muhammadan.

1595.

Mahometiaeth *eb. Islam, Muhammadanism.*

1795.

Mahometwr, Mahometrydd *eg. ll. -wyr. a Muslim, Muhammadan.*

1814.

Mahumediad, Mahumetaidd, Mahumetiad, gw. **Mahometiad, Mahomedaidd, Mahometiad.**

ma-hw, gw. **hw**¹.

mai¹ *gn. (particle introducing a dependent clause headed by a part of speech other than a verb) that (it is).*

13g.

Cfn.: mai ie: that it is so. Ar lafar.

mai² *eg. neu e.ll. plain(s), level terrain.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ma**¹.

mai³, gw. **mei**-.

Mai *eg. May.*

13g.

*Am bedwen Fai, blodau Mai, calan M., C(a)lanmai, Clamai, carol Mai, chzwilen M., eirin M., glaw (mis) M., gŵyl F., lili'r M., gw. bedw, blodau, calan*¹, *carol, chwil*¹, *eirin, glaw, gŵyl*¹ (At.), *lili.*

maib, gw. **maip.**

maidd *eg. ll. meiddion. whey, serum, (occasionally) curds and whey; blood serum.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: maidd alum: alum whey. 1771.

m. geifr (yr afr): goats'-milk whey. c. 1400.

m. glas: whey. *Div.* 16g.

m. y gwaed: blood serum. 1798.

m. gwartheg: cows'-milk whey. c. 1400.

m. gwin: wine whey. 1816.

m. gwyn: white whey, whey pressed by hand from the curd. c. 1730.

m. yr iâr: egg whey, beaten egg mixed with sugar, bread, and milk or water. Ar lafar.

m. llo bach: whey made from the milk of a cow which has just calved. Ar lafar.

m. mwstard: mustard whey. 1831.

m. sac: sack whey. 1771.

m. syml (seml, &c.): neat or unmixed whey, unsalted whey, first whey. *Div.* 16g.

m. tew: fleetings, skimmings, curds. c. 1730.

m. torr = ?maidd llo bach. Ar lafar.

maidd wŷ = maidd yr iâr. Ar lafar.

Am caws maidd, llaeth m., siot faidd, wyneb maidd, gw. caws (hefyd At.), *llaeth, siot, wyneb.*

maieron, gw. **maioram.**

maiesty *eg. majesty, glory.*

14-15g.

maig *eg. lord.*

c. 1588.

maing, gw. **mainc.**

mai-iau, gw. **meiau.**

mail¹ *eb.g. ll. meil(i)au. drinking-vessel, cup, goblet, dish, bowl, basin; (usu. wooden or earthenware) pan to hold milk, pitcher, pail, bucket; tub; sometimes transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: ail fail: second helping. 1870.

mail², gw. moel¹.

mail³, gw. mael⁴.

mail⁴ *eg. ll. meiliau, ?meilion. fault, blemish, flaw.*

c. 1730.

*Am heb na thwll na mail, gw. twll*¹.

*Gw. hefyd mul*³.

mailart, mail, gw. marlat, meillion.

main¹ *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol) ll. mein(i)on.*

(a) thin, slender, slim, narrow; emaciated, gaunt, wasted (by affliction, &c.).

9g.

(b) fine, finely woven, not coarse or rough (of material, &c.), slender, thin (of thread, cord, string, &c.).

9g.

(c) small, weak (of beer, wine, &c., and occasionally of non-alcoholic drinks, e.g. tea), thin (of gruel, &c.).

1547.

(d) pointed, spiky, sharp; keen or biting (of wind), rarefied (of air).

14g.

(e) keen, sensitive, sharp, acute (of the senses); intent, close, careful, wary; sharp (in bad sense), slippery, cunning, insidious, unscrupulous, treacherous; wanton, lascivious (of the eye, glance); swift, quick (of movement), imminent (of event); ill-humoured, short-tempered, irascible, cross, sulky, short or bad (of temper).

16-17g.

(f) high-pitched, squeaky, shrill, sharp, piercing (of voice, sound, &c.).

14g.

(g) closed (of vowel), the opposite of broad (of a speaker's accent), characteristically English.

1847.

(h) scanty, inadequate, limited, meagre, lean, slender, hard (of living-conditions); straitened, impoverished (of circumstances).

18g.

Cfn.: main (y) cefn: the small of the back. [1783].

m. coes (y goes): the small of the leg. **1775.**

m. (yr, ei, &c.) esgair = m. coes. *c. 1400.*

bod (mynd) yn f. ar (rywun): to be in difficult circumstances, be(come) embarrassed or hard pressed. *Ar lafar.*

Am baco main, brethyn m., côt â chw(ys) f., crys m., cwrw m., diod f., yr iaith f., lliain m., llwyd m., gw. dan yr elf. blaenaf.

Gw. hefyd blaenfain, canolfain, coesfain, pigfain, &c.

main², ff. l., gw. maen¹.

main³, gw. mên¹.

main⁴, gw. mehin.

main⁵ *e?g. quire (of paper).*

1617.

main⁶, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *manaf*¹: *manu*.**mainc, maing** *eb.* (bach. *meinc(i)an*, *meincen*) ll. *-(i)au*, *-ydd*. *bench, long seat, form, settle; stool, footstool; workbench, stone slab (in dairy, pantry, &c.).*

13g.

(b) seat of judge or justice, transf. court of law, bench of judges or magistrates, body of counsellors or members of parliament; throne; also fig.:

15g.

Cfn.: **mainc flaen**: *front bench (in Parliament)*. Ar lafar.**m. gerrig**: *bench where finished slates are placed*. Ar lafar.**m. gefn**: 'screen', ?*seat or settle with a high back*. c. 1730.**meinciau cefn**: *back benches (in Parliament)*. Ar lafar.**mainc glustogol**: *couch*. c. 1730.**m. gneifio**: *sheep-shearing bench*. Ar lafar.**meinciau croesion**: *cross-benches (in Parliament)*. 20g.**mainc gwrw**: *ale-bench*. 1606. *Cyfr. y F. Gyffredin*: *the (Court of) Common Bench or Common Pleas*. 16g.**m. olchi**: *bench for holding a wash-tub*. 1725.**m. weithio**: *workbench*. Ar lafar.**m. halltu**: *salting-bench (for cheese or pork)*. 1800.**m. blaenio**: *bench used in planing timber*. 1870. *Cyfr. m. rydd*: *free bench*. 1870.**m. y simnai**: *chimney settle*. 17g.**m. sternio**: *a bench used in hewing or chipping wood*. Ar lafar.**m. (ei, &c.) draed (droed)**: *footstool, also fig.; a means of climbing to a higher position*. 1551.**m. ysglodion**: *bench on which split slates are placed before being dressed*. Ar lafar.Am *cwrt mainc y brenin*, gw. **cwrt**¹.Gw. hefyd **bainc**, **brawd-fainc**, **brenhin-fainc**, **gorsedd-fainc**, **hen-fainc**, **troedd-fainc**, **uchel-fainc**.**maindwr**, **maingain**, gw. **maendwr**, **meingain**.**maingylchoedd**, gw. **maengylch**.**mainhâf**: **mainhau**, gw. **meinhâf**: **meinhau**.**mainhir**, gw. **meinir**.**mainpris**, gw. **maenpris**.**maint**¹ *eg.b.* (bach. g. *meintyn*) ll. *meintiau*, (prin) *meintoedd*.1. (a) *size, dimension, magnitude, stature; amount, sum, number, quantity; degree, extent*.

9g.

(b) (ar ôl a. yn y r. gmhr.) a computable number, the normal or expected degree or extent, usual or measurable dimension or size.

13g.

2. (gyda grym gr. gfrt. *mawr* a *llawer*)*(a) so great (with regard to extent, number, &c.), so many, how great, how many.*

13g.

(b) (gyda'r fannod, ac e. yn dilyn yn uniongyrchol) the whole, all, as many, such (a), so (such) great, whatever.

13g.

(c) (gyda'r fannod, ac e. a rhagenw dangosol yn dilyn, a'r rhagenw'n cytuno o ran rhif a chenedl weithiau â maint ac weithiau â'r e. sy'n dilyn maint) so great a, such (a) great . . . as that (those, &c.).

13g.

(*d*) (o flaen cymal pth., weithiau gyda'r fannod, weithiau hebddi) *how great(ly), how much, as much (as), as many (as), all.*

13g.

Cfn.: **maint yn y byd:** *the least bit, anything at all, (in) the slightest degree. 1718.*

o (o'r, o'i, &c.) f.: *in size or stature, of the size (of), of a size specified or implied, of his, &c., size. c. 1548.*

oni bai f. (gan): *if one were not so concerned or anxious, if . . . were not so great, if . . . did not loom large. 15g.*

yn ei, &c., (lawn) f., yn llawn f.: (i) *having attained his, &c., full size, at full stature, fully grown. 1722.* (ii) *(in the expression 'yn ei faint') ?for its size, considering its size. 14g.*

yn y f. (fwyaf), yn y m.: *to the degree or extent (that), in so far as, thus far, so far, as much as, according as, in proportion to. 13g.*

Am mwy na (no) maint, nawdd bo m., pa f., gw. mwy, nawdd, pa.

Gw. hefyd cymaint, meintied, rhywfaint, unfaint.

maint², ff. l. gw. mant.

mainteiniaf: mainteinio, mainteisiol, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio,** manteisiol.

maintfesuraeth *eb. quantity surveying.*

20g.

maintfesurwr, maintfesurydd *eg. ll. -wyr. quantity surveyor.*

20g.

maintiol, gw. meintiol.

maintiolaeth, maint(i)oliaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. size, dimension, measure, quantity, greatness, magnitude, stature; volume (in math.); quantity (in phonetics); magnitude (in astron.).*

1552.

maintiolau, gw. maintioli.

maintioledd *e?g. amount.*

1618.

maintioli *eg. size, dimension, magnitude, bigness, stature, quantity, degree, extent, also fig; area (in math.), volume (in math.); magnitude (in astron.).*

1545.

Amr.: **maintiolau. 1712.**

maintioliaeth, gw. maintiolaeth.

maintiolol *a. expressing quantity or measure (of adverbs).*

p. 1584.

maintiolus *a. sizeable, large.*

1833.

maintoliaeth, gw. maintiolaeth.

maintoniaeth, gw. meintoniaeth.

maintwyddoraeth, maintwyddoriaeth *eb. mathematics.*

1850.

maintwyddorol *a. mathematical.*

1850.

maion, maior, gw. maon¹, maer.

maioram, maioran, maieron, &c. *e.tf. ac e.ll. marjoram.*

1545.

Amr.: **majoram. 1878.**

marjoram. 20g.

maip *e.tf. ac e.ll.* (un. b. *meipen*, bach. *meipennig*). *turnips, swedes, rutabaga, also transf. and fig.*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **maip Adda**: *black bryony roots, Tamus communis.* Ar lafar.

m. bendigaid: (*white*) *bryony, Bryonia dioica. 1803.*

meipen garreg: *stone turnip, white top. 1800.*

maip cochion, gw. *m. Môn.*

m. comon: *turnips.* Ar lafar.

m. deiliog: *kohlrabi. 20g.*

m. gardd: *garden turnips.* Ar lafar.

m. gwyllt(ion): *charlock, wild mustard, Sinapis arvensis; rape, wild turnip, navew; ?rampion, vegetable bellflower, Campanula rapunculus. [1783].*

m. gwyn(ion): (*white*) *turnips.* Ar lafar.

m. Mair = m. bendigaid. 1813.

m. melyn(ion): *yellow turnips. 1760.*

m. Môn: *Anglesey turnips. 1758.*

m. Swedaidd (Swedain): *swedes, Brassica napobrassica. 1838.*

m. tyner = ?m. bendigaid. c. 1730.

m. (yr) ŷd: *rape, wild turnip, navew, esp. Brassica napus; ?rampion, vegetable bellflower, Campanula rapunculus. c. 1730.*

Am *chwain maip, dril m., how f., lol botes m., pons(h) m., potes m., stwmp m., stwns(h) m., twca m., gw. chwain (At.), dril² (At.), how², lol, pons, potes, stwmp, stwns, twca.*

Mair—**allweddau Mair, celyn M., gwŷl F.**, &c., gw. dan yr elf. fl.

Mairaddoliad *eg. Mariolatry.*

1866.

Mairaddoliaeth *eb. Mariolatry.*

1858.

Mairaddolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. Mariolater.*

1913.

Mairbennog *eg. pilchard.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **pennog—p. Mair.**

Mairyddiaeth *eb. Mariolatry.*

1843.

mais¹, *hen org., gw. maes¹.*

mais² *eg. judgement, opinion.*

18–19g.

mais³ *eb. ll. meisiau. device, invention, contrivance; heraldic device.*

1803.

mais⁴ *eg. maize.*

1844.

maisg, maistr, maitcan, maits^{1,2}, maitsiaf: maitsio, gw. **masg², maestr, maethgen, matsh^{1,2}, matsiaf: matsio.**

maith *a. ll. meithion, weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *long, far, extensive, large, numerous; ?from far away.*

14g.

(b) *long (of time, duration), long-lasting, tedious, tiresome; great (of quality, feeling, &c.); sad, bitter.*

13g.

(c) *wise, long-headed, clever, cunning, sly.*

15g.

maiw, gw. **mayw**.

mal¹ *ardd*. a hefyd fel *cys*. ac *adf*. *as, like, similar to.*

13g.

Fel *cys*. (a) *(just) as, according as, even as.*

12g.

(b) *so that, in order that, (with the result) that.*

c. **1300.**

(c) *as, while, when.*

14g.

Fel *adf*. (a) *how.*

13g.

(b) *as it were.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **mel**. **13g.**

Cfn.: **mal cynt**: *all the same, nevertheless, even so.* **14g.**

m. hyn: *thus, like this, in this manner.* **1551.**

m. petai: *as it were, (just) as if.* **1604-7.**

m. yn: *as.* **14g.**

Am mal dyma, m. dyna, gw. **wel**.

Gw. hefyd **fel** (hefyd **At.**), **malcawn**, **malpai**.

mal² *a*. a hefyd *gyda grym enwol. frivolous, light, foolish, 'soft'; inconstant, fickle; (excessively) fond.*

16g.

mal³, **mâl**⁴ *eg. limb, member (of body).*

1707.

ma'l, gw. **mae**¹—**mae fel**.

mâl¹ *a*. a hefyd fel *eg. b. pure, polished, burnished, shining; (finely) ground, fine; milled (of coin).*

c. **1300.**

Fel *e. the act of grinding; grist; ?grinding mill.*

c. **1400.**

Am aur mâl, ffrwd f., melin f., gw. **aur**, **ffrwd**, **melin**.

Gw. hefyd **malach**. **meilion**.

mâl² *eg. tax, tribute, rent, due, payment; wealth, money, coin.*

13g.

Am gwy'r mâl, gw. **gŵr**.

mâl³ *eg. bag, pouch, pack, satchel.*

c. **1400.**

mâl⁴, gw. **mal**³.

malaceit *eg. malachite.*

20g.

malach *e.?* *tf. grist (derog.)*.
c. 1400.

malad, gw. **maliad**.

malaen¹, **malen**² *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. evil, accursed; ?restless or intractable (of a horse); malignant (of tumour, in med.); (dict.) devil.*
13g.

malaen², gw. **melan**¹.

malaenedd *eg. malignancy; malignant tumour.*
20g.

malaf¹: **malu** *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to grind, produce by grinding, crush, pulverize, break, shatter, smash, trample; chop, shred; sharpen, whet; also fig.*
c. 1400.

(b) *to destroy or ruin (someone) as if by grinding, 'grind the face of', afflict, oppress.*
c. 1400.

(c) *to produce (sound), utter, speak, recite (poetry).*
15g.

(d) (yn *abs.*) *to perform the act of grinding, &c. (in the various senses defined above).*
12–13g.

2. (fel *bg.*) *to shatter into pieces, disintegrate, crumble, break into bits, also fig.; be ground, grind easily.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **malu â(r) dannedd:** *to chew; gnash one's teeth.* 1722.

m. ar wyneb, gw. *m. wyneb.*

m. a silio: *to talk nonsense, blather.* Ar lafar.

m. awyr: *to talk idly, gossip, talk nonsense, blather.* Ar lafar.

m. cachu = m. awyr. Ar lafar.

m. cnau gweigion: *to perform a profitless task.* Ar lafar.

m.(r) ewyn: *to foam at the mouth; foam; also fig.* 15–16g.

m. geiriau = m. awyr. 1924.

m. glo mân yn glapiau: *to attempt an impossible task.* Ar lafar.

m.'n llwch: *to grind to dust, destroy.* 1588.

m. meddyliau: *to entertain thoughts.* 1865.

m. poer = m. ewyn. [1775].

m. rwtsh = m. awyr. 20g.

m. (ar) wyneb(au), m. ei wyneb (ei hwyneb, &c.): *to oppress.* 1620.

ei m. hi = m. awyr. Ar lafar.

Am *dannedd malu, injan f., melin f., tŷ m., gw. dant, injan*¹, *melin, tŷ*.

malaf²: **malu** *bg. to become fond (of), dote (upon), be infatuated (with).*
1773.

Malagaeg *eg. Malagasy (language).*
1867.

Malagasaeg, gw. **Malagaseg**.

Malagasaidd *a. Madagascan.*
1907.

Malagaseg, Malagasaeg *eg. Malagasy (language).*
1856.

Malagasiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Malagasy, native of Madagascar.*

1842.**malaid** *a. finely ground, ground to a powder.***1801.****malais, malis** *eg. b. ll. maleisiau, -ion. wickedness, evil; harmful action; intention or desire to harm, malice; ill-will, spite, rancour, envy.***15g.***Cfn.:* **malais rhagfwiadol:** *malice aforethought.* **20g.****malaith, meleithr** *eg. ll. maleith(i)au, ?-on. chilblain(s), kibe(s).**c. 1400.**Amr.* (ff. geir. yw llawer o'r rhain):**malltorch.** (*eb. ll. melltyrch*).**meldorch.** *Dchr.* **17g.****melerth.** **?16g.****melyrch.** **1604-7.****melyrth.** **16g.****mellyrch,** gw. *malltorch.**Cf. meleithrog.***malan, malancia, malandein,** gw. *melan², melancia, falantein* (At.).**malander** *eg. malanders.***1771.****malapropaid** *a. malapropian, using or containing malapropisms.***20g.****malaria** *eg. malaria.***1834.****malart,** gw. *marlat.***malaur** *eg. burnished gold, gold coins.***1757.****malawns** *eg. balance, fig.***15-16g.****Malayad, Malayaeg, Malayaidd,** gw. *Maleiad, Maleiaeg, Maleiaidd.***malbwyaf: malbwyo** *ba. to pound into fragments.***1801.****malc** *eg. ll. -(i)au.**(a) balk, ridge between two furrows, strip of land left unploughed; break or gap in a furrow.**Dchr.* **17g.***(b) cleft, crack, split; natural division in a coal field, either a cleft in the rock or a layer of another material, fault.***17g.***(c) error, mistake; disappointment.***1691.****3. sow.****1725.***Cfn.:* **malc bonyn:** *downward throw (of coal-seam).* Ar lafar.**m. brigyn:** *upward throw (of coal-seam).* Ar lafar.**m. towlu i lawr = m. bonyn.** Ar lafar.**malcaf: malco,** gw. **malciaf: malcio.**

malcawn ?*adf.* yn rhagflaenu'r gn. gof. *a* mewn cwestiwn anuniongyrchol. (*to see whether*) *indeed, perhaps.*

14g.

malciaf, malcaf: malc(i)o *bg.a.* to make balks while ploughing; cleave, split; fig. balk, obstruct; render worthless, spoil.

Dchr. 17g.

malcin, malciog, gw. **malcyn, balciog** (hefyd At.).

malcyn, malcin *eg.* oven mop.

1547.

malch, gw. **balch**².

malchbren, gw. **marchbren**.

maldalddwr *eg.* babbler, chatterer, dabbler, smatterer.

1604-7.

maldardd, -u, maldar *bg.a.* ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to babble, chatter, clamour; mumble.*

1604-7.

maldeiamwnt *eg.* male diamond.

1561-2.

malder *eg.* levity; fickleness, inconstancy, instability; overfondness.

16g.

maldod *eg.* (excessive) fondness, indulgence, a doting, pampering, spoiling, flattery; caresses, dalliance, levity; foolishness, affectation; mockery, a jeering.

1720.

Am *chwalu maldod*, gw. **chwalaf: chwalu** (At.).

Gw. hefyd **maldodyn**.

maldodaeth *eb.* excessive fondness, indulgence, satisfaction.

1798.

maldodaf: maldodi *bg.a.* to fondle, dandle, pamper, cosset, indulge, be indulgent to, spoil, also fig.

1753.

maldodaidd *a.* overfond, doting, indulgent.

1849.

maldoden, gw. **maldodyn**.

maldodiad *eg.* ll. -au. caress, a cossetting.

1852.

maldodus *a.* doting, fond, indulgent; spoilt, cossetted, pampered, over-indulged.

1753.

maldodyn *eg.* (b. *maldoden*). one (a child, &c.) who is, or enjoys being, cossetted and indulged, pet.

1850.

malddant *eg.* ll. *malddannedd, malddaint.* molar tooth.

1858.

malddod, gw. **malwod**.

maledig *a. ground, milled, pulverised, crushed.*
1604–7.

maledd¹ *eg. levity; fickleness, inconstancy; overfondness, indulgence.*
1603.

maledd² *eg. purity, cleanliness.*
Dchr. 17g.

Maleiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Malay(an).*
1834.

Maleiaeg *eb. Malay (language).*
1815.

Maleiaidd *a. Malayan.*
1841.

maleinswr, gw. **maleisiwr**.

maleisddrwg *a. malicious, of evil intent, wicked.*
1701.

maleisgar, **malisgar** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. malicious, wicked.*
1578–85.

maleisiaf: **maleisio** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. wrth. to bear malice (against), envy, be envious (of); seek to do harm (to), plot (against).*
17g.

maleisig *a. malicious, full of evil intentions.*
p. 1605.

maleisiog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. malicious, rancorous.*
[1783].

maleisiol, **malisiol** *a. malicious, wicked.*
16g.

maleisiwr, **maleiswr**, **malisiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. a malicious or evil person.*
15g.
Amr.: **maleinswr**. 16g.

maleisrwydd *eg. malice, maliciousness.*
1889.

maleisus, **malisus** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. malicious, bearing ill will, spiteful, envious, with evil intent, wicked, harmful, hateful.*
c. 1514.
Amr.: **malinsus**. Ar lafar.

maleisusrwydd *eg. malice, maliciousness.*
1776.
Gw. hefyd **maleisrwydd**.

maleiswr, gw. **maleisiwr**.

maleithr, gw. **malaith**.

malen^{1,2,3}, gw. **melan**¹, **malaen**¹, **melan**².

malencoli, **malencolia**, **malerth**, gw. **melancoli**, **melancolia**, **malaith**.

malet *eg. mallet; sledge-hammer.*
1866.

maleusiaf: maleusio, maleusig, gw. **maleisiaf: maleisio, maleisig**.

malfod, malfoden, gw. **malwod**.

malfw, malffai, gw. **malw, malpai**.

malffringaf: malffringo *bg.a. to make or become ragged or tattered (esp. of a sheep that has lost wool from parts of its body).*
1722.

malgi, gw. **maelgi**.

mali—picws mali, gw. **picws**.

maliad, malad *eg. ll. maliadau. a grinding, pulverizing, also fig.; grist.*
1604–7.

maliaf: malio *bg.a. gan amlaf ar ôl y negydd. to care, mind, heed, worry; notice, be interested (in), like.*
1777.

maliennog, malier, malierlong, gw. **molwynog, maelier¹, maelierlong**.

maliffwt *eg. term of abuse.*
Ar lafar.

malingdra, malingrwydd, malincolia, gw. **mallingdra, mallingrwydd, melancolia**.

malinsus, malired, maliri, gw. **maleisus, malwod, meilierydd**.

malis, malisgar, malisia, malisiol, malisiwr, malisus, gw. **malais, maleisgar, milisia, maleisiol, maleisiwr, maleisus**.

malwch *eg. fine dust in corn mills.*
Ar lafar.

malmsai, malsai¹, mawmsai, &c. *eg. (bach. malmsyn). malmsey, malvoisie, also fig.*
15g.
Am *gwin malmsi*, gw. **gwin**.

malows, gw. **malw**.

malp *eg. ll. -au, -s. (excessive) fondness, indulgence; excessive emotion, 'putting it on', affectation.*
Ar lafar.

malpaf: malpo *ba. to indulge (someone), spoil.*
Ar lafar.

malpai, mal pai, malffai, &c. *cys. a hefyd fel adf. (just) as if, (just) as though, as if it were.*
1346.

Fel adf. as it were, so to speak, in a manner of speaking; ?perhaps.
1587.

Am *gwneuthur mal pai*, gw. **gwnaf: gwneuthur**.

Gw. hefyd fel—fel petai, mal¹—mal petai.

malsai¹, gw. malmsai.

malsai² *e. eel (split and cooked), spitchcock.*
Dchr. 17g.

maltae, gw. mal¹—mal petai.

Maltaeg *eb. Maltese (language).*
1851.

Maltaidd *a. Maltese.*
1906.

maltas *eg. ll. -au. maltase.*
1937.

maltos *eg. ll. -au. maltose.*
1937.

malur, gw. maluria.

malurfaen *eg. muller.*
1798.

maluri, gw. maluria.

maluria, malurio¹, **moelur(i)a, malur, maluriad**¹, &c. *eg. molehill; ? dug earth.*
[1547].

maluriad¹, gw. maluria.

maluriad² *eg. ll. -au. a breaking up, grinding, reducing to dust, pulverizing, crumbling, breaking (to pieces), smashing, shattering, destruction, decay; radioactive decay.*
1632.

maluriadwy *a. which can be reduced to dust or destroyed, fragile, brittle; ?broken to pieces.*
1866.

maluriaf: malurio² *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba.* a hefyd yn *abs.*) *to break into fragments, shatter, smash, grind, crumble, reduce to dust, pulverize, also fig.*
15g.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to break up, fall to pieces, crumble, decay, decompose, disintegrate, also fig.*
15–16g.

maluriedig *a. shattered, broken, ground, pulverized; fallen to pieces, decayed; also fig.*
1798.

malurio^{1,2}, gw. maluria, maluriaf: malurio.

maluriog *a. shattered, broken (up), ground, pulverized; fallen to pieces, decayed.*
1830.

maluriol *a. shattering, destructive; decaying; shattered, broken, ground, pulverized; fallen to pieces, decayed.*
1722.

malurion *e.ll. fragments, smithereens, debris, rubbish, also fig.; ground corn.*

1588.

Cfn.: **malurion cerrig**: *grit.* 1632.

m. yd: *ground corn.* 1620.

maluriwr *eg. one who shatters or destroys.*

1632.

maluryn, gw. **maluria**.

malw, &c. *e.tf. (un. b. malwen) ll. mal(o)ws, &c. mallow(s).*

16g.

Cfn.: **malwen Alis**: ?*vervain mallow, Malva alcea.* 1801.

malw bendigaidd: *hollyhock, rose mallow, Althæa rosea.* 1801.

m.'r hêl: *marsh mallow, Althæa officinalis.* 1801.

malwen y meysydd: ?*common or field mallow, Malva sylvestris.* 1801.

malw'r morfa = **m.'r hêl. 1801.**

m.'r perthi = **malwen y meysydd. 1801.**

malwad, malwaid, malwed, malweden, gw. **malwod**.

malwen^{1,2}, gw. **malw, malwod**.

malwennaf: malwenna, malwennu *bg.a. to move slowly like a snail, go at a snail's pace.*

1869.

malwennaidd *a. snail-like.*

1790.

malwennog, malwenog, gw. **molwynog**.

malwheden, gw. **malwod**.

malwod *e.ll. (un. b. malwen, malwoden).*

(a) *snails, slugs; also used of turtles.*

14g.

(b) (yn dros.) *a piece of lead or other metal used for firing from a gun, slug; a swelling on the blade of a scythe; a segment of an orange.*

[1783].

Amr.: **malddot.** (un. b. *malddoten*).

malfod. (un. b. *malfoden*).

malwad. (un. b. *malwaden*).

malwaid. 1815.

malwed. (un. b. *malweden*). 1547.

melweden. (un. b.).

molchweden. (un. b.). c. 1400.

molfod. 16g.

molwed. (un. b. *molweden*). c. 1400.

molwod. (un. b. *molwoden*). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **malwod, &c., y bresych**: *field slugs, Agriolimax agrestis.* 1814.

m. cregyn: *snails.* Ar lafar.

m. cyrn, m. y cyrn: *snails; Ram's Horn snails.* [1762].

m. digregyn: *slugs.* 1907.

m. dihangol: *snails used to charm warts.* Ar lafar.

m. du(on): *slugs.* c. 1400.

m. y dŵr (m. dwfr): *pond snails.* 20g.

m. dwygragen: *bivalves.* 20g.

m. (y) gerddi: *garden snails.* [1762].

m. gwllith: *slugs.* 20g.

m. gwynion: *white snails, Euparypha pisana.* [1762].

m. llwyd: *garden snails.* 20g.

m. môr, m. y môr: (i) *sea-snails, snailfish, unctuous suckers.* 1866. (ii) *kind of marine gastropod.*

Ar lafar.

m. pendoll: *leeches*. Ar lafar.

malwoden dawdd: 'a snail which melteth away', later identified with 'slug'. **1588.**

m. dorch: *necklace snail, necklace shell, Natica*. **20g.**

malwen dŷ: *house-snail, snail*. **1604-7.**

Am *cragen malwen* (*malwod*), *llys m.*, gw. **cragen, llys².**

Gw. hefyd **môr-falwod**.

malwodaf: malwodi *bg. to move slowly like a snail, go at a snail's pace.*
20g.

malwodaidd, malwodennaidd *a. snail-like.*
1843.

malwodog *a. abounding in snails.*
20g.

malwota *bg. to gather snails or slugs.*
Div. 19g.

malwr *eg. (b. malwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *any machine, tool, or device for grinding, crushing, or chopping finely, mincer, grinder; molar; one who grinds, grinder, miller.*

1604-7.

(b) (yn ffig.) *a speaker, utterer; a babbler, chatterer, empty talker.*

Div. 17g.

Cfn.: malwr bara ceirch: scored rolling pin used for crushing oatcakes. Ar lafar.

m. cachu: *one who prates. Ar lafar.*

m. cerrig: *stone-breaker. 20g.*

m. sbwriel: *waste-disposal unit. 20g.*

malwrnog, gw. molwynog.

malws, gw. malw.

malwynog¹ *a. evil, accursed.*
13g.

malwynog², gw. molwynog.

malydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. molar; one who grinds, grinder.*
1805.

Gw. hefyd **melydd**.

malyn *eg. over-indulgent person.*
1683.

mall¹ *eb.g. a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *plague, pestilence, blight, rot; mortality, destruction; (dict.) famine; also fig.*

1346.

(b) *evil, wickedness, evil one(s), Belial, Satan, (the) devil.*

15g.

Fel a. rotten, putrid, corrupt; evil, wicked, accursed, wanton, foolish; grievous, bad, unsavoury, unwholesome, unhealthy, sick, decrepit, blighted, blasted; dull (of fire, pain, &c.); ?slow.

14g.

Amr.: mallt¹. 18-19g.

Cfn.: mall ferwi: to stew (meat, &c.). 1794.

m. fwrdeistref: *rotten borough. 1875.*

mall(t) gnoi: *to chew; gnaw (of pain). 1803.*

mall epil: *foul brood, bacterial disease of larval bees.* 1888.

m. wayw, m. wewyr: *gnawing pain, dull pain.* 1773.

m. lafariad: *twang.* 1722.

m. dôn, gw. *mallton.*

Am *y fall felen, bara m., mab y f., merch y f., plant y f., gw. ball* (hefyd At.), *bara* (At.), *mab, merch*¹, *plant*.

Gw. hefyd *ball, tryfall*.

mall² ? *e. ale, malt liquor; malt.*

13g.

Amr.: **mallt**². 1547.

mallaf: **mallu** *bg.a. to rot, putrefy, become mouldy or blighted, become infected (with liver rot or fluke); corrupt, cause to rot, blast, blight, taint, spoil, harm; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **ballaf:** **ballu**.

mallaidd *a. rotted.*

1803.

mallaint *eg. plague, pestilence, blight, disease, illness, also fig.; (dict.) vexation, sorrow.*

16g.

mallair *eg. abusive word, slander.*

1604-7.

mallasg *eg. shell or husk of a nut.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **ballasg**.

mallawyr *eg. malaria; foul or infected air.*

1850.

malldafodiog, malldan, mallder, &c., gw. malltafodiog, malltan, mallter, &c.

malledig *a.bfl. rotten, corrupt; infectious, pestilential, diseased.*

17g.

malledd *eg. evil, malice; rottenness, corruption, blast.*

1604-7.

malleiriog *a. foul-mouthed, foul-tongued, abusive.*

1722.

mallfras, gw. **mall**¹ + **bras**.

mallgi *eg. ll. mallgwn. hound of hell, fiend.*

1703.

mallglwyf, mallgnawd, gw. **mall**¹ + **clwyf, cnawd**¹.

mallgno *eg. gnawing pain.*

1773.

mallgorn *eg.*

(a) *callus, corn.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *inner part of an animal's horn.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **mapgorn**.

mallgornaf: **mallgorni** *bg. to form a corn or a callus.*

Dchr. 17g.

mallgryd *eg. (hectic) fever, also fig.*

1774.

mallgydwybod *a. having a bad conscience.*

1733.

mallgyrch *eb. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. y fallgyrch eirias. hell, inferno, also fig.; ?infernal raid.*

1703.

mallhaint, gw. **mallaint**.

malliant *eg. corruption, rottenness; hurt, ?infirmity.*

16g.

malling *a. evil.*

p. 1584.

mallingdra *eg. wickedness, perversity.*

1611.

mallingedd *eg. wickedness, perversity.*

p. 1584.

mallingrwydd *eg. wickedness, perverseness.*

p. 1584.

mallingus *a. ?gyda grym enwol. wicked.*

p. 1584.

mallol *a. corrupting, blighting, destructive.*

1839.

mallryg *eg. ergot.*

1852.

mallt^{1,2}, gw. **mall**^{1,2}.

malltafodiog *a. foul-mouthed, foul-tongued, abusive.*

1604-7.

malltail *eg. rotted manure.*

[**1783**].

malltan *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *scorching or destructive fire; ?thunderbolt; also fig.*

14-15g.

(b) *ignis fatuus, jack-o'-lantern, will-o'-the-wisp, also fig.*

1632.

(c) *fireflies; glow-worms.*

1903.

(d) *smouldering fire.*

1803.

malltarw, gw. **mall**¹ + **tarw**.

mallten *eb. she-devil.*

1694.**mallter** *eg. blight, blast, rot, mildew, decay, putrefaction, corruption, unsavouriness, impurity; evil, wickedness, folly, stupidity.***1547.****malltgnoaif: malltgnoi**, gw. mall¹—m. gnoi.**malltigaf: malltigo, malltgedig, malltith**, gw. melltigaf: melltigo, melltgedig, melltith.**malltod** *eg. blight, rot, blast, mildew, putrefaction, corruption, unsavouriness, impurity; liver rot or fluke (in sheep); evil, wickedness, folly, stupidity; ?extortionate tax; also fig.***16g.****mallton, mall dôn** *eb. twang.***1722.****malltorch**, gw. malaith.**malltraul** *eg. indigestion, a bad digestion.***1803.****mallus** *a. bad, wicked.***17g.****mallwedd**, gw. mall¹ + gwedd¹.**mallwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. corruptor.***17g.****mallwydd** *eg. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en).**(a) charcoal.***1725.***(b) upas-trees, antiars.**p. 1858.***mallwyn**, gw. manllwdn.**mam** *eb. ll. mamau, (bach.) mamos.**(a) mother; ancestress; dam; queen bee.***13g.***(b) referring to Mary, the mother of Jesus.)***13g.***(c) (yn ffig.) a thing that is a source of sustenance or protection, source, origin, starting point, cause, root.**c. 1188.**(d) womb, matrix, uterus; hysteria; false pregnancy, pseudocyesis; also transf.***1567.***(e) (cf. S. mother of oil) scum (on oil).***1604-7.***Amr.: mama. Dchr. 17g.***mami. 1747.***Cfn.: mam fedydd: godmother, also fig. and transf. 1346.***m. fenthyg: surrogate mother. 20g.****m. frenhines: (i) queen mother; queen who is a mother. 1751. (ii) queen bee. 1838.****m. gu, mam-gu: grandmother. 1567.****m. cŵn bach: over-protective mother (lit. mother of puppies; cf. E. 'like a mother hen').** Ar lafar.

m. Cymru (Gymru): *the mother of Wales. c. 1188.*

m. dda = m. gu. 1697.

m. ddaear: *mother earth. 1800.*

m. y drwg: *cause or root of evil. 17g.*

m. dduw = m. fedydd. 1800.

Mam Duw (Dduw): *Mother of God. 13g.*

y f. eni: *prolapse of the uterus. 1803. Mwyn. m. y glo:* *mother of coal, impure coal in a coal seam. Ar lafar.*

m. wen: *stepmother, also fig. 1722.*

y f. wyllt: *hysteria. 1733.*

m. faeth (maeth), gw. mamaeth.

m. famog: *mother whose own mother is still alive. Dchr. 17g. Bot. m. miloedd:* *mother-of-thousands, ivy-leaved toadflax, Cymbalaria muralis. 20g.*

m. yng nghyfraith: (i) *mother-in-law; stepmother; also fig. 1567.* (ii) *Bot. wild pansy, heart's-ease, Viola tricolor. Ar lafar.*

m. yn Israel: *mother in Israel, often used (with ref. to Judg. v. 7 and 2 Sam. xx. 19) of an elderly woman regarded as 'mother' of a large family or as a much loved member of the community. Ar lafar.*

ein m. ni oll: *the mother of us all, our common mother (said of the earth). Ar lafar.*

fel m. y cenafon: *fierce in defence, over-protective, tenacious. Ar lafar.*

yr Hen F.: *the Church of England (lit. the Old Mother). 1847.*

Am *bach y fam, bendith y mamau, berwr y fam, brawd un f., clefyd y f., clwyf y f., cŵn bendith y (eu) mamau, dolur y fam, ffitiau'r f., gwaith y f., iaith m., llaesiad y f., llewyg y f., llewygfâu'r f., llysiâu'r f., mab m. (y f.), tagfa'r f., gw. bach¹, bendith, berwr¹, brawd¹, clefyd (hefyd At.), clwyf, ci, dolur, ffit¹ (hefyd At.), gwaith¹, iaith, llaesiad, llewyg (At.), llewygfa, llysiâu, mab, tagfa.*

Gw. hefyd *unfam.*

mama, gw. mam.

mamá, gw. mam—m. dda.

mamaeth, mamfaeth, mam faeth, &c. eb. ll. (adran 1. (a)) -od, (adran 2.) mamaeth(i)on.

1. (a) (*wet-*)*nurse, foster-mother, mother; (sick-)nurse; also transf. 13g.*

(*b*) *person or thing that nourishes or fosters (emotion, spiritual state, &c.), one who promotes the growth or welfare of (someone or something), promoter, starting-point.*

14g.

2. mammals.

1850.

Cfn.: **mamaeth wlyb:** *wet-nurse. 1794.*

m. y perl: *?mother of pearl. 1773.*

Am *hwrdd mamaeth, gw. hwrdd¹.*

Gw. hefyd **maethfam, mamaethiad.**

mamaethaf: mamaethu, mamaetha *bg.a. to nurse (a child), suckle, foster, nourish, often fig. cherish, promote; nurse (a sick person), work as a (sick-)nurse.*

1595.

mamaethaidd *a. like a nurse, affectionate.*

14g.

mamaethardd *eb. nursery-garden.*

1741.

mamaethdy *eg.b. ll. -dai. children's nursery; nursery, breeding-ground, often fig.; nursery for trees or plants, also fig.*

1604-7.

mamaethfa *eb. children's nursery.*

c. 1740.

mamaethiad *eg. a nursing, upbringing, nurture, also fig.*

c. 1762–79.

mamaethle *eg. nursery, also fig.*

16g.

mamaethol *a. a'r ll. -ion fel e. fostering, nursing, cherishing, supporting; characteristic of a nurse; ?maternal; mammalian.*

1771.

Fel e.ll. mammals.

1869.

mamaethwraig *eb. (wet-)nurse, foster-mother.*

16g.

mamai *eb. 'motherwort'; birthwort.*

Dchr. 17g.

mamaidd *a. motherly, maternal.*

Dchr. 17g.

mamal *eg. ll. -iaid. mammal.*

20g.

mamalaidd *a. mammalian.*

20g.

mambennaeth *eb. matriarch, mother of a race or tribe.*

20g.

mambutain *eb. mother-harlot.*

1653.

mamdad, mam-dad *adf. on both the maternal and the paternal side, by father and mother, of unmixed blood or descent.*

14g.

mamdag *eb. hysteria, 'strangulation of the womb'.*

1604–7.

mamdoddiant *eg. mother liquid, mother liquor.*

1937.

mamdref, mam-dref *eb. ll. -i. chief town of country or district, capital, metropolis, also fig.*

1604–7.

mamdrefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a metropolitan, inhabitant of a chief town, capital city, or metropolis.*

1604–7.

mamddinas *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. metropolis, mother-city, capital, also fig.*

1630.

mamddinasol *a. metropolitan; (eccl.) metropolitan, archiepiscopal, archdiocesan.*

1776.

mamdduwies, *gw. mam + duwies.*

nameglwys *eb. ll. -ydd, -i, -au. mother-church, church from which other churches*

have sprung, oldest or original church; principal church of a country, district, or city, cathedral or metropolitan church; parish church (as opposed to a chapel of ease); collegiate church; church in which one was brought up.

13g.

Cfn.: Mameglwys Rufain: the Mother-Church of Rome. 1568.

mameiddiog *a. whose mother is alive.*

Dchr. 17g.

mameiddrwydd *eg. motherliness.*

1776.

mames, gw. manwes.

mamfaeth, gw. mamaeth.

mamfrenhines, gw. mam—m. frenhines.

mamfynachlog, gw. mam + mynachlog.

mamgell *eb. ll. -oedd. mother cell.*

1863.

mam-gu, gw. mam—m. gu.

mamguaidd *a. grandmotherly.*

1924.

mamgymdeithas *eb. ll. -au. society from which other similar societies or branches have sprung.*

1819.

mamgynefin *a. matrilocal.*

20g.

mami, gw. mam.

mamiaith, **mam-iaith** *eb. ll. mamieithoedd. mother tongue, a vernacular, also fig.; a language from which others have sprung, oldest or original language.*

1607.

mamiar, **mam-iâr** *eb. ll. -ieir. brood-hen, broody hen.*

1722.

mamieithus *a. vernacular.*

1653.

mamladdiad *eg. ll. -au. matricide, the killing of one's own mother.*

1604-7.

mamleiddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. matricide, one who kills his own mother.*

1604-7.

mamleiddiad² *eg. matricide, the killing of one's own mother.*

1814.

mamleiddiadol *a. matricidal.*

1803.

mamlewes, gw. mam + llewes.

mamlinachol *a. matrilineal.*

20g.

mamlo, mam-lo *eg. mother of coal, mineral charcoal.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mam—m. y glo.**

mamlofrudd *eg. matricide, one who kills his own mother.*

1850.

mamllys *eb. motherwort; mugwort.*

c. 1400.

mamoa, ff. wallus, gw. **manna**.

mamog *eb. a hefyd fel a. ll. -iaid, -au, -ion.*

(a) *dam, esp. in-lamb or breeding ewe, brood-mare; (facet.) mother.*

15g.

(b) *womb, uterus, also transf. and fig.; hysteria; false pregnancy, pseudocyesis; prolapse of the uterus.*

1455–6.

(c) *mugwort.*

c. 1460.

(d) *seed-potato.*

20g.

Fel *a. whose mother is alive; maternal; breeding (of ewe).*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **mamog ddrewlyd**: *stinking goosefoot, Chenopodium vulvaria.* 1813.

Am *berwr y famog, clwyf y f., llyisiau'r f., mam f., pêl y f.*, gw. **berwr, clwyf** (At.), **llyisiau, mam, pêl.**

mamogaeth *eb. motherhood, maternity, also fig.*

1722.

mamogaf: mamogi *bg.a. to become a mother; mother.*

1803.

mamogaidd *a. motherly; hysterical; mammiferous.*

1798.

mamoglys *eg. motherwort.*

1813.

mamol *a.*

(a) *motherly, maternal; vernacular, native (of language).*

13g.

(b) *of the womb, uterine; mammillary, mammary; mammalian.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **mamolyn**.

mamolaeth, mamoliaeth *eb.g. the state or fact of being a mother, motherhood, maternity, childbirth, maternal characteristics.*

1547.

Am *pac mamolaeth*, gw. **pac**.

mamolaf: mamoli *ba. to mother.*

20g.

mamolaidd *a. mammalian.*

20g.

mamoliaeth, gw. **mamolaeth**.

mamolrwydd *eg. motherliness; motherhood, maternity.*
1722.

mamolyn *eg. ll. mamoliaid, -ion. mammal.*
1850.

mamon, Mamon *eg. mammon.*
1551.

mamonaeth, mamoniaeth *eb. mammonism.*
1901.

mamonaidd *a. mammonish.*
1852.

mamoneiddiwch *eg. mammonism.*
20g.

mamongarwch *eg. love of mammon, mammonism.*
20g.

mamoniaeth, gw. **mamonaeth**.

mamonyddiaeth *eb. mammonism.*
1920.

mamos, gw. **mam**.

mamoth, mamwth *eg. ll. mamothiaid, mamythiaid, a hefyd fel a. a mammoth; mammoth, huge.*
1851.

Cfn.: **mamwth (mamoth) gwlanog**: woolly mammoth, *Mammuthus primigenius*. 20g.

mamplis, gw. **mantlpis**.

mamras *eg. principal grace, mother grace.*
[1791].

mamrwn, gw. **memrwn**.

mamsai, gw. **malmsai**.

mamwenynen *eb. queen bee.*
1808.

mamwlad *eb. mother country; motherland, native land; also fig.*
1775.

mamws, gw. **mamwys**.

mamwst *eb. hysteria, hysterics.*
1774.

mamwstaidd, gw. **mamystaidd**.

mamwth, gw. **mamoth**.

mamwydd *eb. ll. -au. mother goose, brood-goose; old goose.*
14g.

mamwys *eb. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *maternal kin or line, maternal side, distaff side; (right of) inheritance through*

one's mother; motherhood, maternity, childbirth.

13g.

(b) mother, also fig. and transf.

?**15g.**

(c) womb, uterus, also fig.

1604–7.

Fel *a. maternal.*

1592.

Cfn.: o famwys: by succession through the mother, on the mother's side. 13g.

mamwysol *a. through one's mother, on the maternal side.*

Div. 18g.

mamwythen *eb. ll. -nau. saphena.*

[1783].

mamynogi, gw. mabinogi.

mamynys *eb. main island; island that gives sustenance.*

14g.

mamysgol *eb. ll. -ion. university, academy; school having branch-schools.*

1632.

Am llyfr gwyn y famysgol, gw. llyfr¹.

mamystaidd, mamwstaidd *a. hysterical.*

1816.

Am nwyd famystaidd (famwstaidd), gw. nwyd.

mamystog *a. hysterical.*

1858.

man¹, men², myn³ *eb.g. ll. manau, mannoedd, a hefyd fel cys. particular place or spot, location, position, part.*

13g.

Fel *cys. neu mewn cyd-destun felly. (a) where, to where, wherever.*

13g.

(b) when, as soon as, once.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: man a m. (imi, iti, &c.): (it is) all the same (to me, you, &c.), (it makes) no difference, (it is) neither here nor there, (I, you, &c.) might as well, in the same situation or position. 1798.

m. a(r) m. (â) Sianco: *(it is) all the same, (it makes) no difference, in the same situation or position. Ar lafar.*

(yn) y f. (m.) a'r lle: *(in) the (very) place, (on) the (very) spot, immediately. 1651.*

(yn) y f. (m.) a'r f. (m.): *(in) such and such a place, somewhere. c. 1621.*

m. argraffu: *place of printing. 20g.*

m. cychwyn: *starting-point, also fig. Ar lafar.*

m. cyfarfod: *meeting-place, rendezvous. 1896.*

m. cyhoeddi: *place of publication. 20g. Sein. m. cynanu: place of articulation (in phon.). 20g.*

m. gwan (ll. *manau gweiniaid, m. gweinion*): *weak spot or point, also fig. 1771.*

m. gwan ar y lloer: *weak moment. Ar lafar.*

m. lle: *where. 16–17g.*

(yn y) m. lleiaf (f. leiaf), o'r m. lleiaf: *at least. 1725.*

m. pasio: *passing place (on a road). 20g.*

(yn y) m. pellaf (f. bellaf): *at the outside, at (the) most. Ar lafar.*

m. terfyn: *finish (of race, &c.), goal. a. 1878.*

ar ei f. (ei m., &c.) gorau: *at best. Ar lafar.*

o'r m. lleiaf, gw. m. lleiaf.

un m. (f.) (imi, iti, &c.) = m. a m.

yn ei f. (ei m., &c.): *grown-up, in his prime, responsible. Ar lafar.*

yn y m.: (i) *soon, before (very) long, presently, in a (short) while, by and by. 15g.* (ii) *on the spot, immediately, straight away, instantly, at once, now. 1567.* (iii) *as soon (as). 1722.*

yn y f. = yn y m. (ii). 16g.

yn y f. (m.) a'r lle, gw. yf. (m.) a'r lle.

yn y f. a'r f., gw. yf. a'r f.

yn y m. pellaf, gw. m. pellaf.

Am byth o'r fan, y lle a'r f., 'nawr ac yn y m., 'rŵan ac yn y m., gw. byth, lle¹, 'nawr, 'rŵan.

Gw. hefyd mangre, mehyn, mennig¹, pobman, unfan, unman.

man² eg. (bach. -nyn, mennyn) ll. mannau, mannoedd. spot, speck, blemish, stain, also fig.; mark, characteristic, distinguishing mark; mascle (in heraldry); birthmark; pimple, boil, swelling.

13g.

Cfn.: man brych: freckle. c. 1730.

m. cyn geni = m. geni (i). Ar lafar.

m. cynefin = m. geni (i). 1722.

m. cynhenid = m. geni (i). 16g.

m. du: black or dark blemish or spot, esp. as a characteristic of disease. 15-16g.

m. geni, maen geni: (i) birthmark, mole, wart, also fig. 15-16g. (ii) (dict.) dimple. 1725. (iii) birthplace. 20g.

m. genedigaeth = m. geni (i). 1707.

Gw. hefyd mannig.

man³ eg. manna.

1567.

Gw. hefyd manna.

man⁴ eg. part, region, quarter; arm, branch; article, clause, phrase.

15g.

Am pedwar man (y) byd, gw. pedwar.

Gw. hefyd ban¹.

mân¹ a. ll. (prin) manion, ac weithiau gyda grym enwol.

(a) small, little (in size).

13g.

(b) fine, thin, finely woven, not rough or coarse (of thread, &c.); fine (of sieve or mesh); fine (of sand, salt, ashes, &c.), ground small (of flour, &c.); refined, elegant.

13g.

(c) unimportant, trifling, insignificant; of inferior position, rank, &c. (of person, also of court, &c.); minor (of ailment), not very serious (of illness, fault, sin, &c.)

14g.

Amr.: maen². 1588.

Cfn.: mân a bras: great and small. c. 1300.

m. adafedd, gw. m. edafedd.

m. arfau: small arms. 1803.

m. argraffu: jobbing printing. 20g.

m. arlun = m. ddarlun. 1822.

m. flawd, gw. manflawd.

m. flew, gw. manflew.

m. fonau: small fractures in slate rendering it unsuitable for working. Ar lafar.

m. fradwriaeth: petty treason. 20g.

m. frig, gw. manfrig.

m. fwrdaes: petit bourgeois. 20g.

m. fwrgeisiwr = m. fwrdaes. 1948.

m. gainc, gw. mangainc.

m. gan, gw. mangan¹.

m. goed, gw. mangoed.

m. gofion: memoranda, notes; collectanea, miscellany. 17g.

y m. goludd(yn): small intestine; duodenum. 1632.

m. ddant, gw. manddant.

m. ddarlun: miniature, also fig. 1776.

m. ddeddf: by-law. 20g.

m. ddyledion: small debts. 1864.

- m. edafedd, m. adafedd:** (*fine*) fibres, filaments. **1346.**
m. edefyn: fibre. **1798.**
m. ewyn: fine sinew; nerve. **1840.**
m. law, gw. *manlaw.*
m. lo, gw. *manlo.*
m. ronynnau: particles. **1725.**
m. waediad, m. waedu: petechia(e). **20g.**
m. werth, gw. *manwerth.*
m. wraidd, gw. *manwraidd.*
m. wythi (wythau): (i) small veins, capillaries. **1632. 1722.**
m. wythiennau (wythennau): (i) = **m. wythi** (i). **1771.** (ii) = **m. edafedd.** **1796.**
m. hedion: mites. **1803.**
m. ladrad, m. ledrad: petty theft, petty larceny, a pilfering. c. **1730.**
m. ladrata: to pilfer. **1848.**
m. leidr: petty thief, pilferer. **1703.**
m. lestri: (i) small craft, small boats. [**1783**]. (ii) = **m. wythi** (i). **1845.**
m. lwch, gw. *manlwch.*
m. llwdn, gw. *manllwdn.*
m. lythyren: small letter, lower-case letter. [**1783**].
m. nwyddau: haberdashery, smallwares. **1858.**
m. nwyfau = m. nwyddau. **1803.**
m. belau: shot, pellets. **1722.**
m. belenni = m. belau. **1843.**
m. bethau: small things, knick-knacks, trifles, trifling matters. **1604-7.**
m. blanedau: asteroids. **1923.**
m. blu, gw. *manblu.*
m. bys, gw. *manbys.*
m. ran, gw. *manran.*
m. siarad(ach): small talk, chit-chat, gossip. **1821.**
m. sôn, gw. *mansonaf:* manson. Bot. **m. y don:** sea plantain, *Plantago maritima.* **1632.**
mân dwll, gw. *mandwll.*
m. draethawd: tract. **1834.**
m. dyddyn: smallholding. **1896.**
m. dyddynnwr: smallholder. **1888.**
m. us, gw. *manus.*
yn fân ac yn aml: thick and fast (of blows); quickly and without a break (of speech), in one breath. **1775.**
yn fân ac yn fuan: (i) quickly and without a break (of speech), in one breath; quickly and in short gasps (of breath). **1820.** (ii) with small quick steps or movements, also derog. with a mincing gait. Ar lafar.
 Am adar mân, arian m., crib f., cyngaf m., eira m., gwybed m., o fawr i f., &c., gw. dan yr elf. fl.
 Gw. hefyd manion, manionach, many².
- mân²,** gw. **maen¹.**
- manac** eg. *man.*
1707.
- manach, manachaid, manaches, manachlog,** &c., gw. **mynach, mynachaid, mynaches, mynachlog,** &c.
- manad,** gw. **mannad.**
- manaf¹: manu** bg. ?a. to prevail, avail, succeed, prosper; multiply, breed.
12g.
- manaf²: manu** bg. a. to render small, divide, cut up into small pieces, reduce to powder, pound, also fig.; become small, crumble.
 c. **1730.**
- manag, managaf: menegi, managedig, managfys, managiad, managwr,**
 gw. **mynag, mynegaf: mynegi, mynegedig, mynegfys, mynegiad, mynegwr.**
- manaid,** gw. **mannad.**

manaidd *a. small, little.*

Ar lafar.

manal, gw. **banadl**.

manar¹ *eg. tilth, fine earth.*

Dchr. 14g.

manar² *eg. maniple, fanon.*

1776.

manarch, gw. **mân**¹ + **arch**¹.

manatî *eg. ll. manatiaid. manatee, lamantin, sea-cow.*

1851.

manaur, gw. **mân**¹ + **aur**.

Manaw—mintys Manaw, gw. **mintys**.

Manawaidd, Manawiaidd *a. Manx.*

1842.

Manaweg, Manawaeg *eb. Manx (language).*

1831.

Manawiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Manxman.*

1842.

Manawiaidd, gw. **Manawaidd**.

manawl, gw. **manol**.

Manawyseg *eb. Manx (language).*

1752.

manbaill *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine flour; made of fine flour.*

1710.

manbeth, gw. **mân**¹ + **peth**.

manblaid *eb. fine wickerwork, fig. of a clasp or buckle.*

c. 1400.

manbleth *a. a hefyd fel e? b. finely woven; fine weaving; also fig.*

Diw. 16g.

manblu, mân blu *e.ll. ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soft feathers, down, also transf., esp. of plant down; made of down.*

14g.

Amr.: **manbluf, mân bluf. 1832.**

Am clustog fanblu, gwely m., gw. clustog, gwely.

mân-bluaidd, manbluaidd *a. downy, lanuginous.*

1772.

mân-bluog, manbluog *a. downy.*

1722.

manbres, gw. **mân**¹ + **pres**¹.

manbridd *eg. fine earth.*

15-16g.

manbys, mân bys *e.ll. lentils, vetches, chick-peas.*

1604-7.

manbysg, gw. mân¹ + pysg.

mancell *eg. hole made in a hedge or wall for ducks.*

Ar lafar.

mancorn *eg. maslin, mongcorn, mixed corn.*

20g.

Mancsmon *eg. ll. -myn. Manxman.*

c. 1763.

mandad, mandat, mandet *eg. ll. -au. mandate, also transf.; (League of Nations) mandate; mandated territory.*

1710.

Gw. hefyd mandod.

mandarin *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. a mandarin, also fig. of a person whose opinion, &c., must not be questioned; Mandarin (language).*

1866.

mandat, gw. mandad.

mandaw, gw. ymandaw.

Mandeaeth *eb. Mandaeanism.*

1928.

mander *eg. fineness.*

1833.

mandes *eg. warmth.*

c. 1785-90.

Cfn.: mandes gŵyl Mihangel: a period of fine weather usually occurring around Michaelmas, Indian summer. 1862.

mandesog *a. warm.*

1862.

mandet, gw. mandad.

mandibl *eg. ll. -au. mandible.*

20g.

mandioc, gw. manioc.

mando *eg. thin covering, fine material.*

14g.

mandod *eg. mandated territory, mandate.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd mandad.

mandodol *a. relating to a mandate, mandatory.*

20g.

mandoedd, ?gwall am mantoedd, ff. l. yr e. mant.

mandolin, mandolîn *eg. ll. mandolinau. mandolin.*

20g.

mandon¹ *eb.g.*

(*a*) *woodruff, sweet woodruff.*

1604-7.

(*b*) (ffrwyth cymysgu Llad. *rubia a rubus*) *raspberry.*

1725.

Cfn.: **mandon las yr ôd**: *field madder, Sherardia arvensis.* 20g.

mandon² *eb. dandruff.*

1707.

mân-doriad, mandoriad *eg. ll. -au. dissection; (math.) fraction.*

1604-7.

mân-dorraff: mân-dorri *ba. to cut up small, chop, shred.*

1722.

mandra *eg. smallness, minuteness.*

1725.

mandrag *eg. mandrake.*

1604-7.

mandraglysieuyn *eg. mandrake.*

1604-7.

mandragon *eg. mandrake.*

Diw. 16g.

mandragora, mandragor *eg. ll. mandragorau. mandragora, mandrake.*

c. 1400.

mandrel *eg. b. ll. -i. mandrel, miner's pick.*

a. 1878.

Cfn.: **mandrel brico** = **m. gwaelod.** Ar lafar.

m. cam = **m. gwaelod.** Ar lafar.

m. côn: *sugar-loaf mandrel.* 20g.

m. cwt(o) = **m. cymwys.** Ar lafar.

m. cymwys: *mandrel (similar to, but smaller than, a 'mandrel holo') used in undercutting coal.* Ar lafar.

m. glo: *mandrel with a flat blade used in undercutting coal.* Ar lafar.

m. gwaelod: *large heavy mandrel with slightly curved arms used for cutting coal, &c.* Ar lafar.

m. holo = **m. glo.** 1853.

m. mawr = **m. gwaelod.** Ar lafar.

m. tîr = **m. gwaelod.** Ar lafar.

mandrelaf: mandrelu *bg.a. to cut with a mandrel, use a mandrel.*

Ar lafar.

mandril *eg. mandrill.*

1835.

mandwll, mân dwll *eg. ll. mandyllau, mân dyllau, a hefyd fel a. small hole, (sweat-)pore; having small holes, porous.*

1604-7.

mandwyll, gw. mân¹ + **twyll.**

mandwymmog, mandwyn, gw. manwynnog, manwynnau.

mandy, gw. mân¹ + **tŷ.**

mân-dylledd, mandylledd *eg. ll. -au. porosity.*

20g.

mân-dyllog, mandyllog *a. full of small holes, perforated, cellular, porous.*
1771.**mandda**, gw. **man**¹ + **da**.**manddail** *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. small leaves, fine new foliage, shoots; fine herbs; having small leaves, fine-leaved.*

14g.

manddant, mân ddant *eg. ll. manddaint, mân ddaint, mân ddannedd. small tooth; dentil (in archit.).*

15g.

manddell—chwarae minddu manddell, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae—chwarae minddu manddell**.**manddrain**, gw. **mân**¹ + **draen**¹.**mân-ddrylliaf: mân-ddryllio** *ba. to cut into little pieces, chop small, render jagged.*
1632.**mane** *e?g. maneh (Hebrew coin).*

1588.

mân-edafeddog *a. fibrous.*

1851.

Amr.: **mân-edafog**. 1846.**mân-edefog**. 1798.**manedig** *a. spotted, stained, flecked; dotted (of musical note).*

1567.

maneg¹ *eb. ll. menig (menyg).**(a) glove, (mailed) gauntlet, also fig. and transf.*

13g.

(b) vagina or vulva (of animal).

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **maneg atal cenhedlu**: contraceptive sheath, condom. 20g.**menig cau (caead)** (un. *maneg gau*): hedging gloves or mittens. 1872.**m. croen**: kid gloves. Ar lafar.**m. dur**: gauntlets (forming part of armour); manacles (? as instruments of torture). 1604–7.**maneg weddw**: an odd glove. Ar lafar.**menig gwynion**: symbol of innocence or purity. 1890.**m. hirion**: gauntlets (forming part of armour). 1604–7.**m. llwytho**: pieces of leather covering the palms worn when loading stones in a quarry. Ar lafar.**m. plât (plat)** = **m. hirion**. c. 1585.**maneg sgwt**: unidentified children's game. 1845.*Bot.* **menig cochion** = **m. ellyllon** (i). Ar lafar.**m. y gog**: *campion*, esp. bladder *campion*, *Silene vulgaris*. 1813.**m. (yr) ellyllon (ellyll(ion), -od)**: (i) foxgloves, *Digitalis purpurea*. 16g. (ii) mullein, *Verbascum*. 1688.**m. euron**: daffodils. 18–19g.**m. y llwynog** (i) = **m. ellyllon** (i). 1545. (ii) = **m. ellyllon** (ii). 1688.**m. Mair**: (i) foxgloves, (*Our*) *Lady's gloves*, *Digitalis purpurea*. 1632. (ii) = **m. ellyllon** (ii).*Dchr.* 17g.**m. trasio** = **m. cau**. Ar lafar.**m. y tylwyth teg** = **m. ellyllon** (i). 20g.Am *bys maneg*, gw. **bys**.**maneg**² *eb. joint from the head of a stag (in the Welsh laws).*

13g.

manegaf: **manegi, manegedig, manegfys,** gw. **mynegaf:** **mynegi, mynegedig, mynegfys.**

manegog *a. gloved.*
1886.

manegydd, gw. **mynegydd.**

maneithaf: **maneitha,** gw. **magnaethaf:** **magnaetha.**

manejiaf, manejaf: **manej(i)o** *bg.a. to manage.*
Ar lafar.

manemp, gw. **mân¹ + hemp.**

maner¹ *eb. ll. -au. banner, standard, flag, also fig. and transf.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **baner.**

maner² *eb.g. ll. -s. manner, way, form, aspect, appearance; type, kind, sort; (good) manners.*
?14g.

maner³ *e?g. ?ll. -au. manor.*
c. 1400.

manerdy, gw. **maner³ + tŷ.**

manesol *a. well-mannered, polite.*
Ar lafar.

Manewig *a. Manx.*
1888.

manfal *a. finely ground.*
1801.

manfan *e?g. ll. -nau. section of a line of verse.*
c. 1785–90.

manfardd *eg. ll. manfeirdd. poet of lowly status, inferior poet, poetaster.*
c. 1300.

manfedw, gw. **mân¹ + bedw.**

manflawd, mân flawd *eg. pollen; fine flour.*
1632.

manflew, mân flew *e.ll. ac e.tf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fur(s); fine hair, down; also fig.*
1722.

mân-flodeuog *a. having small flowers, small-flowered.*
1813.

manfrig, mân frig *e.tf. ll. mân frigau. small twigs, shoots, sprigs, also fig.; fine hair.*
Div. 15g.

manfrith, mân-frith *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. finely speckled or freckled, spotted.*
1346.

manfrithaf, manfrithiaf, mân-frith(i)af: manfrith(i)o, mân-frith(i)o *ba.*
to bespeckle, spot, adorn (face) with patches, patch.
1723.

manfriw, mân-friw *a.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* *minced, chopped, crumbled; (sweet)*
mincemeat.
1632.

manfriwaf, manfriwiaf, mân-friw(i)af: manfriw(i)o, mân-friw(i)o *ba.* *to*
mince, chop, crumble.
1776.

mân-fwrgeisaidd *a.* *petit-bourgeois.*
20g.

mân-fwrgeisiol *a.* *petit-bourgeois.*
1948.

manfwyn *a.* *small and gentle, fine and soft.*
16g.

manfylch, gw. mân¹ + bylch.

mân-fywydeg *eb.g.* *microbiology.*
20g.

manffris *eg.* *a fine kind of frieze, nap, also transf.*
15g.

manffrwyth *eg.* *ll. -au. berry.*
1632.

mân-ganghennog *a.* *having many small twigs.*
1604-7.

mangainc, mân gainc *eb.* *ll. mân gangau, mân geinciau. young twig, sprig,*
sucker; bronchiole.
1632.

mangalch, gw. mân¹ + calch.

mân-galed *a.* *pettily rapacious.*
13g.

mangan¹, mân gan, mangant *eg.* *fine white flour; white bread; (dict.) spume.*
14g.
Am bara mangan, gw. bara¹ (hefyd At.).

mangan², gw. mân¹ + cân¹.

manganîs *eg.* *manganese.*
1851.

mangannwr *eg.* *ll. manganwyr. one who makes cakes from fine flour.*
Dchr. 17g.

mangant, gw. mangan¹.

mangar, manger *e?g.* *skin.*
c. 1470.

mangasgl *a.* *fine-browsing, carefully grazing, close-cropping.*

c. 1400.

mangaw *a. eloquent; skilful, subtle.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **bangaw**¹.

mangawiaeth *e? b. subtlety, acumen, the dressing up of wares for sale.*

1604-7.

mangawiaf: mangawio *ba. to dress up (wares for sale).*

Dchr. 17g.

mangeirch, gw. **mân**¹ + **ceirch**.

mangen *eg. (grey) lichen growing on stones.*

Ar lafar.

manger, gw. **mangar**.

mangerdd, gw. **mân**¹ + **cerdd**¹.

mangi *eg. ll. mangwn. small dog, lap dog.*

16-17g.

mangig *eg. ll. -oedd. small portions of meat left over after a pig, &c., has been killed and cut up; meat cut into small pieces, mince.*

1897.

mangl¹, **mangold** *eb. ll. manglod, manglau, mangls, mangs, ac e.ll. (un. manglen). mangel-wurzel(s), mangold(s).*

1851.

mangl² *eg. ll. -au. mangle, wringer.*

1867.

mangl³ *eg. mangrove.*

1863.

manglaf, mangliaf¹: **mangl(i)o** *bg.a. to press (clothes) in a mangle, mangle, also fig. talk idly.*

1880.

mangler, amr., gw. **fflamgwr**.

mangleth, gw. **magnaeth**.

mangliaf¹: **manglio**, gw. **manglaf: manglo**.

mangliaf²: **manglio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to mangle, hack, mutilate, fig.*

Ar lafar.

(b) (? dan ddyl. y f. *maglu*) *to become entangled.*

Ar lafar.

mango *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. mango.*

1776.

mangoed, mân goed *e.ll. ll. dwbl -ydd, ac e.tf. small trees, young wood, small branches or twigs, brushwood, undergrowth, shrubs, also fig.*

14g.

mangoedol, mân-goedol *a. shrubby.*

1604–7.

mangofion, gw. mân¹—m. gofion.

mangold, gw. mangl¹.

mangor *eg. strong upper plaited rod in a wattled hedge.*

1795.

mangre *eb.g. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *place, spot, location, site, dwelling place, locality, district, region.*

14g.

(b) *stud, troop of horses.*

Div. 13g.

Amr.: mangref. 15g.

Cfn.: yn y fangre: immediately. 16g.

Cf. man¹—yn y f.

mangref, gw. mangre.

mangroff *eg. ll. -au. mangrove.*

20g.

mangrwyn, gw. man²+crwyn.

mangrych, gw. mân¹+crych.

mân-gylchog *a. having small or narrow hoops.*

14g.

mangyll, gw. mân¹+coll².

manhaf: manhau *bg.a. to render small or fine, cut into small pieces, grind; become small.*

16g.

manholtt, gw. cŷn—c. manollt.

mân-holltaf: mân-holtti *bg.a. to split finely.*

16–17g.

maniach *e.ll. little things (of no account).*

1869.

maniad *eg. a spotting, speckling.*

[1783].

Manichead, Manicheiad, Manisiead *eg. ll. -aid. a Manichaeon, Manichee.*

1611.

Manicheaeth, Manicheiaeth *eb. Manichaeism.*

1856.

Manicheaidd *a. Manichaeon.*

1851.

maniffactraf: maniffactro, gw. maniwffactraf: maniwffactro.

maniffactrwr, maniffactorydd, maniffatrwr, gw. maniwffactrwr.

maniffesto *eg.b. manifesto, also fig.*

1892.

manigaeth, gw. mynegaeth.

manigol *a. very small, minute.*
1851.

manigyn, gw. mannig.

manijer *eg. ll. -s. manager, superintendent.*
20g.

manioc *eg. manioc, cassava, tapioca.*
1842.
Amr.: mandioc. 1875.

manion *e.ll. (un. manyyn) small things, details, trivia, insignificant things, trifles; fine powder; the smallest or poorest grain, tail corn; thirds.*
Diw. 16g.
Gw. hefyd mân—m. bethau.

manionach *e.ll. little things of no account, details, trivia.*
20g.

manipl *eg.*

(*a*) *handful, manipule.*
1688.

(*b*) *maniple.*
c. 1762–79.

Manisiead, gw. Manichead.

maniwâl *eg. manual.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd manwel.

maniwâr *eb. ll. -s. man-of-war, warship.*
1762.

maniwâsman *eg. ll. maniwâsmyn. sailor.*
Ar lafar.

maniwffactraf, **maniffactraf**: **maniwffactro**, **maniffactro** *ba. to manufacture, also fig.*
1847.

maniwffactrwr, **maniffatrwr**, **maniffactorydd** *eg. ll. -wyr (-wrs). manufacturer, also fig.*
1894.

manj, **manjaf**: **manjo**, **manjer**, gw. mansh, mansiaf?: mansio, mansier.

manlais, gw. mân¹ + llais.

manlaw, **mân law** *eg. fine rain, drizzle.*
1604–7.

manlo, **mân lo** *eg. ac e.tf. small coal, slack, culm.*
1803.

manlwch, **mân lwch** *eg. fine dust, powder.*
1620.

manlys, **manllys** *eb.g. ll. -iau. stitchwort.*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: Bot. **manllys y neidr**: lesser stitchwort, *Stellaria graminea*. 20g.

m. y wig: moschatel, *Adoxa moschatellina*. 20g.

manllif *eb.* ll. -iau. *tenon-saw.*

18-19g.

manllwdn, mân llwdn *eg.* a sheep, ?ewe; small animal; mutton.

13g.

Amr.: **mallwyn**. 1742-3.

manllwn. Ar lafar.

manllwyn. 1707.

Am *cig manllwdn*, &c., *gwêr (y) m.*, gw. **cig, gwêr**.

manllwyn, gw. **manllwdn**.

manllys, gw. **manlys**.

manna *eg.*

(a) *manna*, also fig.

1346.

(b) *manna*, juice from the manna-ash and other plants, used as a laxative.

c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd **man**³.

mannad *eg.* mass, lump, pat, print (of butter); butter-vessel or basket.

13g.

Amr.: **mannaid**. 1803.

Gw. hefyd **mennaid**.

mannaf: mannu, manno *bg.a.* (a'i dilyn gan amlaf gan yr ardd. *ar*). to spot, speckle, fleck, stain, sully; mark, make an impression (on), affect, touch, disturb; be marked or spotted.

14g.

Amr.: **ymannu**. 1929.

Gw. hefyd **menaf: menu**.

mannaid, gw. **mannad**.

mannig *eg.* (bach. *manigyn*) ll. *manigion*. spot, dot, particle; breve (in mus.).

1772.

Gw. hefyd **bannig**.

mannod *eg.* ll. *manodau*. dot (in mus.).

1817-19.

Cfn.: *Crdd.* **mannod dyblyg**: double dot (in mus.). 1832.

mannog *a.* ll. *manogion*. spotted, marked, speckled, maculated, flecked, freckled; stained, dirty; notable.

14g.

mannol¹ *a.* locative, local, of place (in gram.); local.

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **enw—e. manmol**.

mannol², gw. **manol**².

†**mannuclen**, gw. **manyglen**.

mannwr *eg.* ll. *manwyr*. spotter, marker.

[1783].

mannwst *eb.g. toothache.*
1803.

mân-nwyddwr, mân-nwyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. haberdasher.*
1850.

mannyn, gw. **man**².

manod *eg. fine snow, driven snow, often used as a comparison for whiteness, purity, or fairness (esp. of a girl's complexion).*
Dchr. 14g.

manodaf¹: manodi *ba. to dot (a score).*
1817–19.

manodaf²: manodi *bg. to snow fine snow.*
18–19g.

manodliw, gw. **manod** + **lliw**¹.

manogaf: manogi *ba. to spot, speckle.*
1770.

manogedig *a.bfl. spotted, speckled.*
1770.

manogen *e?g. money.*
Dchr. 17g.

manogiad *eg. a bespeckling, a spotting.*
1770.

manogliw, manogwedd, gw. **mannog** + **lliw**¹, **gwedd**¹].

manogyn *eg. a trout; mackerel.*
18–19g.

manol¹ *a.*

(a) *careful, watchful, diligent; precise, exact, detailed, particular; small, fine, thin, not coarse.*

14g.

(b) *beautiful, splendid, fair; finely wrought, exquisite.*

14g.

(c) *necessary.*

1651.

Gw. hefyd **manwl**.

manol² *eg.b. manhole.*
1922.

manolaf: manoli *bg.a. to be exact or careful (concerning), go into detail (about), discuss or study in detail.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **manylaf: manylu**.

manoldeb *eg. exactness, precision, attention to detail, care(fulness), punctiliousness, scrupulousness (sometimes pejor.); diligence.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd **manyldeb**.

manolgraff, gw. **manol**¹ + **craff**.

manolrwydd *eg. exactness, precision, attention to detail, care(fulness), punctiliousness, scrupulousness; (idle) curiosity, inquisitiveness (sometimes pejor.).*

1723.

Gw. hefyd **manylrwydd**.

manolwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine or exquisite work; exactness, precision.*

16g.

Fel *a. skilful, ingenious; finely wrought, exquisite; occult, recondite.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **manylwaith**.

manolwallt, manolwawd, gw. **manol**¹ + **gwallt, gwawd**.

manolwch *eg. minuteness; ?fineness, exquisiteness, exactness.*

c. 1595.

manolwych, manolwydd, manolwyn, gw. **manol**¹ + **gwy**, **gwŷdd**¹, **gwyn**¹.

manollt, gw. **cŷn—cŷn manollt**.

manomedr *eg. ll. -au. manometer.*

20g.

manon *eb. ll. -au, -iaid, a hefyd fel a. queen, maiden; queenly; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **banon**.

manoraidd, gw. **maenoraidd**.

manran, mân ran *eb. ll. -nau. fraction (in math.); particle, detail, minutia.*

1867.

mân-rannaf: mân-rannu *ba. to subdivide.*

1708.

manrawn, gw. **rhawn**.

manred¹ *eg. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -au. atom; matter.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **manrhed**.

manro, gw. **mân**¹ + **gro**.

mân-ronynnog *a. full of fine grains.*

1837.

manrug, gw. **mân**¹ + **grug**.

manrwyd *eb. ll. -au. the middle part of a draw net, which consists of small meshes.*

Ar lafar.

manrhed *eb. maiden, virgin.*

15–16g.

mans¹ *eg. ll. -ys. manse.*

20g.

Am *mab y mans*, gw. **mab**.

mans², gw. **mansh**.

mansaig, mansain, gw. **mân**¹ + **saig, sain**¹.

mansg *eg. Manxman; Manx (language).*
16-17g.

mansh, mans² *eg. mange.*
Ar lafar.

manshlyd *a. mangy.*
20g.

mansiaf¹: mansial *bg.a. to munch; also fig.*
c. 1870.

mansiaf²: mansio *bg. to suffer from the mange.*
Ar lafar.

mansier *eg. ll. -i. manger.*
1547.

manslochdr, monslachdr *e?g. manslaughter.*
1636.

mansoddiad *eg. situation, position, site.*
1595.

mansonaf: manson, mân sôn *bg.a. a'r be. gyda grym enwol. to murmur, grumble, complain, (be)grudge; mumble, babble, clamour.*
1547.

manswn *eg. prattle.*
1725.

mant *eg. (un. bach. b. -an, g. mentyn) ll. -au, -oedd, (geir.) maint. mouth; jaw, mandible, beak, bill; lip; edge, brink; (dict.) helmet; also fig. and transf.*
c. 1300.
Cfn.: ar fant: close by. 1889.

mantach *a. a hefyd fel eg. toothless, having teeth missing, also transf. and fig.; gap-toothed or toothless person or animal; a toothless jaw; having consonantal correspondence only between the first syllable and the last, leaving a large gap without alliteration in the middle of the line (of 'cynghanedd draws'), sometimes in a wider sense.*
13g.

Am cynghanedd draws fantach, traws f., gw. cynghanedd, traws.

mantachaf: mantachu *bg.a. to become or render toothless; chew awkwardly, munch; mumble, mutter.*
1527.

mantachaidd *a. toothless.*
17g.

mantachedd *eg. toothlessness.*
1547.

mantachfain, *gw. mantach + main¹.*

mantachog *a. toothless; having gaps in the pattern of consonance.*
1803.

mantais *eb. ll. manteision, -iau. advantage, opportunity, benefit, profit, booty, interest, gain.*

15-16g.

Amr.: maentais. 1796.

mawntais, mowntais. 14-15g.

montais. 1683.

Am *achub mantais*, *cambren m.*, *carreg f.*, *cymryd m.*, *tinbren m.*, gw. **achubaf:** *achub*, *cambren*, *carreg* (At.), **cymeraf:** *cymryd*, *tinbren*.

mantan, gw. **mant**.

manteiniaf: **manteinio**, gw. **maentumiaf:** **maentumio**.

manteisfan, gw. **mantais + man**¹.

manteisgar *a. out to take (unfair) advantage, self-seeking.*

1718.

manteisiaf: **manteisio** *bg. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to take advantage (in good and bad sense), profit (unfairly or selfishly), benefit, gain, have an advantage, be in an advantageous position.*

15g.

manteisiol *a. advantageous, favourable, favoured, profitable; out to take (unfair) advantage.*

1615.

Amr.: mawnteisiol, mownteisiol. 1735.

monteisiol. 1735.

manteisiwr *eg. one who takes advantage or seeks profit or gain, opportunist; beneficiary.*

17g.

manteistir *eg. vantage-ground, vantage-point, fig.*

1848.

mantel *eb. mantel, mantelpiece.*

1850.

Amr.: mantwn. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mantlpis**.

mantell *eb. ?g. (bach. mantellan, mantellig) ll. mentyll, mantellau, -oedd, -i, (prin) -ydd.*

(a) *mantle, cloak, robe, veil; pallium; nursing-shawl:*

13g.

(b) (Yn ffig. ac yn dros.: *fig. and transf. exx.*)

(c) *mantel, manteltree, chimney-breast, mantelpiece, mantelshelf.*

15g.

(d) *caul of a pig's intestines.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: mantell aelwyd = **m. (y) simnai**. 1834.

m. archesgob(ol): *archbishop's mantle of office, pallium.* 1858.

m. gedenog: *shaggy cloak or coverlet, Irish mantle.* 1632. Swol. **y f. goch:** *red admiral, Vanessa atalanta.* 20g. Bot **m. y cor:** *ground-ivy, Glechoma hederacea; common Lady's mantle, Alchemilla vulgaris.* 1632.

m. ddiddos: *waterproof.* 1875.

m. Eleias: *Elijah's mantle, fig. (with ref. to 2 Kgs. ii. 13). Ar lafar. Bot. m. Euron = m. y Forwyn.* 18-19g. Swol. **y f. alar:** *Camberwell beauty, Nymphalis antiopa.* 20g.

m. weddi: *prayer-shawl.* 1863. Swol. **y f. wen:** *white admiral, Limenitis camilla.* 20g.

m. werddonig (wyrddonig): *rough or shaggy mantle, Irish mantle, gaberdine.* 15g.

m. Gwyddel (Wyddelig): *Irish mantle.* 1604-7.

m. wynt: *winnowing-fan.* 1632. Bot. **y f. lwyd:** *mullein, Verbascum.* 1604-7.

m. fagu: *nursing-shawl, whittle, also fig.* 1798. Bot. **m. Fair (gyffredin), m. Mair:** *common Lady's*

mantle, *Alchemilla vulgaris*; *ground-ivy*, *Glechoma hederacea*. 16g. Bot. m. Fair fynyddig (y mynydd): *alpine Lady's mantle*, *Alchemilla alpina*. 1864.

m. Môn: 'Anglesey mantle', perhaps the same as Irish mantle. 15-16g. Bot. m. y Forwyn: *common Lady's mantle*, *Alchemilla vulgaris*. 18-19g.

m. nithio = m. wynt. 1722. Bot. m. y Bendefiges = m. y Forwyn. 20g.

m. (y) simnai (simdde, &c.): *mantel*, *manteltree*, *chimney-breast*, *mantelpiece*, *mantelshelf*; ?*ingle-nook*, *chimney-corner*. 1688.

Am silff fantell, gw. silff.

mantellaf: mantellu *bg.a.* to mantle, cloak, cover, also fig.; mantle (of drink), form a head; mantle (of a hawk).

16-17g.

mantellan, gw. mantell.

mantellfrych, gw. mantell + brych.

mantellig, gw. mantell.

mantellog *a.* mantled, cloaked, mantling, cloaking, also transf. and fig.

1803.

mantfach *eg. ll. -au.* mandible.

1888.

mantgaead *a.* tight-lipped.

Ar lafar.

mantiaf: mantio *ba.* to touch with the mouth, taste, savour.

Diw. 19g.

mantig *a.* mantic.

20g.

mantigion *e.ll.* mandibulates.

1851.

mantimniaf: mantimnio, gw. maentumiaf: maentumio.

mantis *eg.* mantis.

1851.

mantiw *eb.* manteau.

1777.

mantl, gw. mantel.

mantlpiis, mantl-pis *eg.* mantelpiece, mantelshelf.

20g.

Gw. hefyd mantel.

mantol *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *balance*, *scales*, *scale-pan*; *weight*, *counterpoise*, *counterweight*, *counterpart*, *something additional given in a bargain*, *turn of the scales*; *equilibrium*, *balance*; *balance (of accounts)*; (*dict.*) *beam (of a balance)*; also fig.

9g.

(b) (a'i ragflaenu gan y fannod) *Libra*, the seventh sign of the Zodiac.

13g.

Amr.: maentol. 16g.

Cfn.: mantol a mantol: finely balanced. 1778.

m. fantais: *swingletree which gives the advantage to the weaker of two horses in a team*. Ar lafar.

m. fasnach: *balance of trade.* 20g.

m. sbring: *spring balance.* 20g.

m. daliadau: *balance of payments.* 20g.

ar (y) f.: *finely balanced, easily unbalanced; under judgement.* 16–17g.

bod â'r fantol yn f'erbyn (ei erbyn, &c.): *to have the scales weighted against one, have the odds against one.* 1778.

(bod) yn y f.: *(to be) in the balance, at stake.* 1784.

Am *troi'r fantol*, gw. **trof:** **troi.**

Gw. hefyd **mantolen.**

mantolaeth, mantoliaeth *eb.g. balance, equilibrium, a balancing.*

1844.

mantolaf: mantoli *bg.a. a'r be. gyda grym enwol. to weigh (on scales), also fig. ponder, consider critically; be or make of equal weight, counterbalance, balance; turn (the scales), outweigh, also fig.; balance (accounts).*

a. 1587.

Amr.: **maentoli.** *a.* 1587.

mantolaidd *a. balanced, fig.*

1871.

mantoledig *a.bfl. balanced, also fig.*

1770.

Am *cyllideb fantoledig*, gw. **cyllideb** (At.).

mantoledd *eg. balance, equilibrium; balance (of accounts).*

1861.

mantolen *eb. balance-sheet.*

1895.

mantoliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a balancing or weighing; balance, equilibrium, equipoise; also fig.*

1641.

(*b*) *libration (in astron.).*

1834.

Cfn.: **mantoliad gallu:** *balance of power.* 1868. *Ser. m. y lleuad:* *libration of the moon.* 1851.

mantoliaeth, gw. **mantolaeth.**

mantol-len, gw. **mantolen.**

mantolus *a. balanced; balancing; pertaining to a balance.*

1839.

mantolwr, mantolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who weighs or balances, also fig.*

1803.

mantra *eg. ll. -s. mantra.*

1866.

Mantsiwaidd *a. Manchu (adj.).*

1858.

mantumiaf: mantumio, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio.**

mantwn, gw. **mantel.**

manufactraf: manufactro, gw. **maniwffactraf: maniwffactro.**

manus, mân us *e.tf. ll. manusod. (light) chaff, separated grain-husks, also fig. and*

transf.

16g.

Am *gwely manus, te m. haidd, gw. gwely, te.*

manusaidd *a. chaffy, worthless.*

1806.

manusgasgl *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. chaff-heap; full of chaff.*

1605-10.

manuslyd *a. chaffy.*

16g.

manusog *a. chaffy, also fig.*

17g.

manwâidd, manwyaidd, manwiaidd, manweaidd¹, manweuaidd *a. fine, slender, thin, refined, not dense; subtle, acute, keen, penetrating.*

1346.

manwair *eg. fine hay.*

14g.

manwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine, delicate, ornate, or elaborate (piece of) work, exquisite work.*

15g.

Fel a. finely wrought, fine, exquisite, delicate, beautiful, shapely; ?delicate, choice (of food).

Dchr. 15g.

manwallt *eg. a hefyd fel a. (having) fine hair, also transf. (having) leaves or small twigs.*

14g.

manwawn, gw. mân¹ + gwawn.

manwe *eg. ll. -oedd, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (body or plant) tissue; fibre.*

1858.

manweaidd¹, gw. manwâidd.

manweaidd² *a. fibrous.*

20g.

manweeidd-der, -dra, manwieidd-dra, manweidd-dra *eg. fineness, thinness.*

1604-7.

manweeiddrwydd *eg. fineness.*

1794.

manweidd-deg, manwyeidd-deg, manwieidd-deg *a. gentle and beautiful, fine, fair.*

14g.

manweidd-dra, gw. manweeidd-der.

manweiddflew, manweeiddflew *e.tf. a hefyd fel a. fur; having fine hair.*

15-16g.

manwel *eg. manual, book in the medieval Church containing the forms prescribed to priests for the administration of the sacraments, &c., also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd llyfr¹—ll. manwel, maniwal.

manwellt *e.ll.* (un. g. *-yn*) neu *e.tf. fine or short straw or grass.*
1595.

manwerth, mân werth *eg. a hefyd fel a. retail (n. and adj.).*
[1783].
Am *cyfanwerth a manwerth*, gw. **cyfanwerth**.

mân-werthaf: mân-werthu *ba. to sell (by) retail, retail.*
[1783].

mân-werthiad *eg. a retailing; retail.*
[1783].

mân-werthol, manwerthol *a. pertaining to or connected with retail sale, retail.*
1851.

mân-werthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. retailer; haberdasher; pedlar, hawker; also fig.*
1774.

manwes *eb. ll. -od, -au. young sow, gilt.*
1707.

manweuaid, manwïaid, gw. manwâid.

manwieidd-dra, gw. manweeidd-der.

manwieiddwaith, gw. manwiaidd + gwaith¹.

manwl *a. a'r ll. manylion fel e. (un. g. manylyn).*

(a) *exact, precise, detailed, exhaustive; (minutely) careful, meticulous, very attentive, parsimonious, stinting; diligent, sedulous, intent; strict (as to creed, tenets, &c.), punctilious, strait, rigid; particular, specific; curious, inquisitive; minute, small.*
c. 1400.

(b) *ingenious, elaborate, fine, delicate, refined; beautiful, fair.*
c. 1300.

(c) *occult.*
1588.

Fel e.ll. particulars, details, minutiae.
1848.

Amr.: manwyl. 1551.

Cfn.: manwl gywir: precise, strictly accurate, rigorous, exact. 1843.

Gw. hefyd **manol**.

manwlith *eg. fine or light dew, fig. of refreshing or reviving power.*
1346.

manwnion, gw. manwynnau.

manwraidd, mân wraidd *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. small fine roots, rootlets; fibres; fibrous.*
16g.

mân-wreiddiog, manwreiddiog *a. fibrous.*
1773.

manwrysg *e.ll. twigs, small bushes, brushwood.*
14g.

manwy *a. fine, exquisite, delicate, refined.*
1803.

manwyaidd, gw. manŵaidd.

manwych, gw. mân¹ + gwyh.

manwydydd, gw. mynawyd.

manwydd *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*) ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *small trees, branches, or twigs, shrubs, bushes, brushwood, undergrowth.*

13g.

Amr.: maenwydd. 1815.

mân-wyddog, manwyddog *a. full of shrubs or brushwood, shrubby.*

[1783].

manweidd-deg, gw. manweidd-deg.

manwyl, manwylder, manwyldra, manwylrwydd, gw. manwl, manylder, manyldra, manylrwydd.

manwyn¹ *a. ll. -ion, mân-wynion. small or fine and white.*

1346.

manwyn², **manwyniau, manwynion**¹, gw. manwynnau.

manwynion², gw. manwyn¹.

manwynnaidd *a. scrofulous.*

1831.

Amr.: maenwynnaidd. 1831.

manwynnau, manwnnau, manwyniau, manw(y)nion, manwynnon *e.ll. scrofula, king's evil; disease characterised by white spots on the skin.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: maenwynnau, maenwnnau. 1701.

mandwyn. 1803.

manwyn². *eg.*

manwynnog *a. scrofulous.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: mandwymnog. *Dchr.* 17g.

manwynnon, gw. manwynnau.

manwyr *e.ll. insignificant or obscure men, little men.*

15-16g.

mân-wythïog *a. fibrous.*

1773.

manyd *e.tf. tail corn, small corn (esp. oats).*

16g.

Cfn.: manyd y gynffon: tail corn. 18-19g.

manyglen *e?b. handful (of grain), handful or armful (of corn), sheaf.*

9g.

manyglion, mynyglion *e.ll. chaff, refuse of corn; flour.*

1604-7.

manyglog, mynyglog¹ *eb.g. woody nightshade, bittersweet.*

17g.

manylaf: manylu *bg.a.*

(a) to *particularize, go into detail (about), be exact or careful (concerning), discuss or study in detail.*

a. 1587.

(b) to *cut up, chop.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **manolaf**: **manoli**.

manylaidd a. *exact, detailed, precise, careful, attentive to detail; strict, stringent, punctilious, legalistic; minute, intricate, complex; curious, inquisitive, apt to find fault.*

1567.

manylbleth eg. a hefyd fel a. *elaborate composition or style; elaborately composed.*

1591.

manylbwnc, gw. **manwl**+**pwnc**.

manyldeb eg. *exactness, precision, care(fulness), great (or excessive) attention to detail, punctiliousness; punctuality.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **manoldeb**.

manylder eg. *exactness, precision, care(fulness), great (or excessive) attention to detail, punctiliousness; curiosity.*

p. 1584.

Amr.: **manwylder**. 1604.

manyldost, gw. **manwl**+**tost**².

manyldra eg. *exactness, precision, care(fulness), great (or excessive) attention to detail, punctiliousness; acuteness (of senses); curiosity; thinness, tenuity, penetrativeness.*

16g.

Amr.: **manwyldra**. 1605–10.

manyldrefn eb. *precise regulation, regimen, system.*

1816.

manylddysg eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *exact learning, keenness of perception or intellect.*

a. 1642.

manyledd eg. *exactness, precision, punctiliousness.*

1803.

manylfaig a. *having small meshes (of a net).*

1595.

manylfryd, gw. **manwl**+**bryd**.

manylgae eg. *finely-wrought garland.*

15g.

manylgaeth, gw. **manwl**+**caeth**.

manylgais eg. a hefyd fel a. *close search, research, examination, inquiry; curiosity, inquisitiveness, desire for (detailed) knowledge.*

1632.

Fel a. *curious, inquisitive, prying.*

1632.

manylgraff, gw. **manwl**+**craff**.

manyliath *e?b. detailed treatment.*
1789.

manyliath, gw. **manwl** + **iaith**.

manyliant *eg. refinement.*
[1783].

manylion, gw. **manwl**.

manylrwydd *eg. exactness, strictness, precision, great (or excessive) attention to detail, care(fulness), punctiliousness; curiosity; ?sorcery, occultism.*

1632.

Amr.: **manwylrwydd**. 1768.

manylrhwydd. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **manolrwydd**.

manylwaith *eg. ll. (prin) -weithydd, a hefyd fel a. highly finished piece of work, exquisite work or composition, work of skill; skilful workmanship, ingenuity; minute or exact work or task; sorcery, occultism.*

1576.

Fel a. finely wrought, fine, exquisite, beautiful; skilful, ingenious.

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **manolwaith**.

manylwawd *eg. exquisite poetry or song.*
a. 1587.

manylwch *eg. minute accuracy, exactness, precision, scrupulous care, care(fulness), great or excessive attention to detail, punctiliousness; detailed treatment; curiosity, inquisitiveness.*

1558.

Gw. hefyd **manolwch**.

manylwir *eg. exact or absolute truth.*
1588.

manylwiw *a. exact and fine, skilfully wrought, exquisite.*
1717.

manylwych, manylwydd, gw. **manwl** + **gwy**ch, **gwŷdd**¹.

manylyn, manyn¹, gw. **manwl**, **manion**.

manyn² *eg. ll. -nod, -nau. particle (in gram.).*
1871.

manys *e?b. lineage, race, stock.*
17g.

manysen *eb. small wreath or ring, circlet.*
17g.

Maoaidd *a. Maoist (adj.).*
20g.

Maoïstiaeth *eb. Maoism.*
20g.

maon¹ *e.ll. subjects, people, men, hosts; loyal people, honest men; servants; (dict.) lord(s).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **adfaon**, **cadfaon**.**maon**², **meon** *e?g. sea.*

c. 1470.

Maoydd *eg. Maoist (n.).*

20g.

map¹ *eg. ll. -iau. map, nautical chart, also fig.*

1656.

Cfn.: **map amlinell:** *outline map. 20g.***m. anodedig:** *annotated map. 20g.***m. cyfuchlin:** *contour map. 20g.***m. defnydd tir:** *land utilization map. 20g.***m. (y) degwm:** *tithe map. 1899.***m. gwrymiog:** *relief map. 20g.***m. (swyddogol) y llywodraeth:** *Ordnance Survey map. 20g.***m. Ordnans = m. y llywodraeth. 20g.****m. sylfaenol:** *base map. 20g.***m. tirwedd = m. gwrymiog. 20g.****m. tywydd:** *weather map. 20g.***map**², gw. **mab**.**mapais** *eb. child's petticoat.*

15g.

mapamwndi, **mapomwndi** *e?g. ?map of the world; 'Imago Mundi'.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **macamwndi**, **mwndi**.**mapath**, gw. **mapgath**.**mapgainc** *eb. ac efallai gyda grym torfol, ll. mabgeinciau. (young) bough or branch, twig, shoot, sucker.*

1567.

mapgar *a. a hefyd fel eg. fond of children, loving boys or children; one who loves children; ?paedophile.*

1632.

mapgarn *eg. inner part of hoof.*

1722.

mapgarwch, gw. **mabgarwch**.**mapgath** *eb. ll. -od. kitten, (young) cat, tomcat, also derog. of person.*

14g.

mapglaf, gw. **mab + claf**.**mapgoll** *eb. wood avens, water avens, herb bennet; also of a number of other plants.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **mapgoll bendigeidlys:** *herb bennet, wood avens, Geum urbanum. 1813.***m. glan y dŵr:** *water avens, Geum rivale. 20g.***m. yr ŷd:** *field poppy, corn poppy, Papaver rhæas. 1867.***mapgorn** *eg. ll. mepgyrn. inner part of animal's horn, tender inner horn, pith or core of horn, horn, also derog. of a person.*

14g.

Amr.: **matgorn. 1695.**Gw. hefyd **mallgorn**.

mapgwas *eg. boy, son.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: mabwas. 1770.

mapiaf: mapio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr adf. allan. to make a map (of); map out; also fig. plan in advance, prepare.*

1850.

mapiwr *eg. ll. mapwyr. map-maker, cartographer.*

20g.

maplath, gw. mabddall.

mapomwndi, gw. mapamwndi.

maptod *eg. sonship; childhood, infancy.*

1773.

maran¹ *eg. b. ll. -edd. (?young) salmon; (dict.) mackerel; also of various kinds of sea animals.*

1547.

Am glas faran, gw. glasfaran.

Gw. hefyd marannedd.

maran², gw. baran.

maran³, gw. marian.

maran⁴ *eg. ll. -edd. steward, court official; (pl.) subjects, tenants.*

c. 1425.

marandir, marannedd^{1,2}, gw. mariandir, maran^{1,4}, marannedd, marianedd.

maranheddog *a. possessing great treasures, wealthy, rich.*

13g.

marannedd *e.ll. wealth, treasure, riches.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd maran^{1,4}, *marian.*

maras *eg. barrier, fig. hindrance.*

c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd baras.

marathon *eb. ll. -au. marathon.*

20g.

marbl¹ *eg. marble; marble tombstone.*

1545.

*Gw. hefyd barbal, maen*¹—*m. marbl, marblis.*

marbl², **marblen**, gw. marblis.

marbliaf: marblio *ba. to marble.*

1840.

marblis, marblis, marb(i)ls, marbyls *e.ll. (un. b. marbl, marblen, ll. -ni) marbles.*

1851.

Cfn.: **marblis coed:** *oak-apples. Ar lafar.*

marbls bwci = marblis coed. *Ar lafar.*

Am *chwarae marblis, niclo marblen*, gw. **chwaraeaf: chwarae** (At.), **niclaf: niclo**.

marc¹ *eg.* (bach. -*yn*) ll. -(*i*)*au*.

(*a*) *mark, spot, stain, scar, also fig.; strip or patch of particular colour in the coat of an animal, &c.* (e.g. *blaze on horse's forehead, spot on peacock's tail-feathers*); *fig. mark, influence, impression.*

17g.

(*b*) *sign, symbol (line, tick, &c.), or stamp having a specific purpose, e.g. denoting a boundary, ownership, or rights, hallmark; (written) character, letter, diacritic mark, mark of illiterate person; mark awarded by teacher (examiner, adjudicator) to pupil (candidate, competitor); distinctive mark, feature, or characteristic.*

15-16g.

(*c*) *object aimed at (with gun, &c.), target, goal; sea-mark, landmark; also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **marc cwestiwn**: *question mark.* Ar lafar.

m. diacritig: *diacritic mark.* 20g.

m. du: *black mark (of discredit).* 20g.

m. (cyn) geni: *birthmark.* Ar lafar.

m. gwllân: *wool-mark.* Ar lafar.

m. pen trwyn: *a form of initiation ceremony in the slate quarries where a young boy had his nose scratched with a piece of slate by an older boy.* Ar lafar.

m. post: *postmark.* 1850.

Am *gwneud marc, methu'r m.*, gw. **gwnaf: gwneuthur**, **methaf: methu**.

marc² *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*au*. *mark (coin, &c.); (German, &c.) mark, Deutschmark.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. **hefyd morc**.

marcad, marcaf: marco, gw. **marc**¹, **marciaf: marcio**.

Marcaidd *a. Marcan.*

20g.

marced *eb. market, mart, market-place; trade.*

15g.

marceis, gw. **marcwis**.

marcî *eg.* ll. -*s.* *marquee.*

20g.

marciaf, marcaf: marc(i)o, ?**marcu** *bg.a.* a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. *ar.*

(*a*) *to mark, stamp, make a mark or marks upon (by cutting, branding, &c.), also fig.; determine, single out, designate, destine; count (slates dressed in a quarry); mark (pupil's work, examination, competition, &c.).*

c. 1480.

(*b*) *to note, observe, pay attention or give heed (to), consider.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **marco dram**: *to note the number of a coal-worker on the tram which he fills so that he may be credited with the coal produced.* Ar lafar.

Am *cyllell farco*, gw. **cyllell** (At.).

Marcioniad *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *a Marcionite.*

1856.

Marcionitiad *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *a Marcionite.*

1731.

marcis, gw. **marcwis**.

marciwr *eg. marker.*

1839.

Cfn.: **marciwr cerrig:** *slate-quarry official who checked the finished slates for faults and kept account of them to calculate the quarrymen's pay. Ar lafar.*

Marcosiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Marcisian.*

1863.

Marcsaeth, gw. **Marcisiaeth.**

Marcsaidd, Marcsiaidd *a. Marxist.*

1938.

Marcsiaeth, Marcsaeth *eb. Marxism.*

1936.

Marcsiaidd, gw. **Marcsaidd.**

Marcysydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Marxist.*

1937.

marcusadw *e?g. style of beard leaving only elaborate moustaches, transf.*

16-17g.

marcwis, marcwys, marcwes, marcis, &c. *eg.b. ll. -iaid, (prin) marcwes a marcwys. marquess, marquis; marchioness.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **marchwyst.** 16g.

marcyn, gw. **marc.**

march *eg. ll. meirch.*

(a) *horse, stallion, war-horse, steed.*

13g.

(b) (yn dros.) *supporting frame, horse; ?coffin or bier.*

?15g.

Cfn.: **march afon:** *hippopotamus, river-horse. c. 1762-79.*

march alan, gw. *marchalan.*

m. alarch, gw. *marchalarch.*

m. anrhydedd = **m. gweilydd.** 1722.

m. asgellog: *winged horse; the constellation Pegasus.* 1604-7.

m. bôn: *hindmost horse, shaft-horse.* [1783].

m. brith: *speckled or piebald horse. c. 1400.*

m. canfas, gw. *m. cynfas.*

m. car: *cart-horse, draught horse.* 1604-7.

m. ceillio: *stallion. c. 1401.*

m. coch: *red horse regarded as symbolizing war (with ref. to Rev. vi. 4).* 1784.

m. cynfas (canfas), m. o gynfas, marchgynfas: *canvas stalking-horse, often fig.* 1620.

m. y cynnud: *horse used for carrying firewood.* 13g.

m. disbadd: *gelding.* 1547.

m. y drysi, gw. *marchdrysi.*

m. du: *black horse regarded as symbolizing famine (with ref. to Rev. vi. 5).* 20g.

m. y dŵr (dŵfr): *water-spider.* 1707.

meirch (g)re: *stud of horses, stud horses. c. 1300.*

march grewys: *stallion.* 13g.

m. gweilydd (gweili): *unladen or riderless horse; spare horse, led horse. c. 1300.*

m. gweini: *stallion.* 13g.

m. gwelwlas: *pale horse, regarded as symbolizing death (with ref. to Rev. vi. 8).* 1784.

meirch Gwenhidwy: *waves.* 1822.

march gwŷdd: *wooden horse, hobby-horse.* 14g.

m. gwyn: (i) *white horse regarded as symbolizing the gospel (with ref. to Rev. vi. 2).* 1784. (ii) *?some kind of phantom or apparition.* 1806.

m. haearn: *railway engine.* 1897.

- m. hur:** *horse kept for hire, hackney.* 1722.
m. llam: *vaulting-horse.* 1908.
m. lliain: *canvas stalking-horse.* 1653.
m. llifio: *saw-horse.* 1775.
m. llog = m. hur. 1722.
m. llyfnu (llyfn): *horse used for harrowing.* 13g. Ser. **m. Llŷr:** *name of unknown constellation.* 18–19g.
m. m(i)eri, gw. *marchfieri.*
m. môr: *sea-horse, sea-serpent.* 1858.
m. pennill: *horse kept in a stall.* c. 1300.
m. post: *post-horse.* 1604–7.
m. pren: *wooden horse, also transf. and fig.* 15g.
m. preswyl: *horse in attendance.* 13g.
m. rhad = m. rhodd. c. 1400.
m. rhedeg: *racehorse.* 1632.
m. rhodd: *gift-horse.* c. 1400.
m. rhyfel: *war-horse.* 1740.
m. tân: 1851. (ii) *additional bars added to make a fire grate deeper.* Ar lafar.
m. tom: *work-horse.* c. 1300.
m. tynnu = m. car. 1632.
m. wrth ei bawl: *tethered horse.* 1766.

Am *bara meirch, briw'r march, cacwn meirch, carreg farch, dibedoliad y m., dilyn m., drysi meirch, elor f., ffordd f., gofyn march, gwenyn meirch, gŵr march, lleuad y m. melyn, llyn meirch, melin f., milwyr m., rhoi'r car o flaen y m., torrwr meirch, &c.*, gw. **bara**¹, **briw**, **cacwn**, **carreg**, **dibedoliad**, **dilynaf**: **dilyn**, **drysi**, **elor**, **ffordd**, **gofynnaf**: **gofyn**, **gwenyn**, **gŵr**, **lleuad**, **llynmeirch**, **melin**, **milwr**, **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **torrwr**, &c.

Gw. hefyd **marches**, **merchyn**.

marchad, marchaf: marcho, marcha, marchu gw. **marchiad**, **marchiaf**: **marchio**.

marchaidd *a. pertaining to a horse, horsy, horselike, equine.*
1547.

marchalan *eg. elecampane.*
1545.

marchalarch *eg. elecampane.*
1712.

marchallu *eg. horsepower.*
1838.

marchasyn *eg. jackass, male donkey.*
1775.

marchawca, marchawg, marchawglu, &c., gw. **marchocâf**: **marchocáu**, **marchog**, **marchoglu, &c.**

marchbeiriant *eg. ll. meirchbeiriannau. horse-powered machine.*
1832.

marchberllys *e.tf. lovage.*
1801.

Cfn.: **marchberllys y gerddi:** *alexanders, horse-parsley, Smyrniium olusatrum.* 1801.

m. yr hêl: *name of plants of the genus Apium, (wild) celery, smallage.* 1801.

m. y môr = m. yr hêl. 1801.

Gw. hefyd **perllys—p. y meirch**.

marchbersli *e.tf. (un. b. -bersliën) lovage.*
1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **persli—p. 'r meirch**.

marchbren *eg.* supporting beam, esp. the main beam in a field kiln; clothes-horse; also *fig.*

15g.

Amr.: malchbren. 1722.

Gw. hefyd march—m. pren.

marchdafol *e.ll.* (un. b. -en) patience(-dock).

1604-7.

marchdaran *eb.* loud clap of thunder.

c. 1400.

marchdres, marchdwrf, gw. march + tres¹, twrf¹.

marchdy *eg.* ll. -dai, meirchdai, -dyau. stable.

13g.

Cfn.: marchdy llog; livery stable. 1776.

marchddaw, gw. march + daw¹.

marchddrysi *e.ll.* (un. b. drysien). large briers, horse-brambles.

Ar lafar.

marchegwyd *eb.* ring-bone.

1862.

marches *eb.* ll. -au. mare, also *fig.*

15-16g.

marchfaen *eg.* ll. -feini. horse-block.

1803.

marchfeddyg, meirchfeddyg *eg.* ll. -on. horse-doctor, farrier.

1722.

Gw. hefyd meddyg—m. meirch.

marchfeddyginiaeth, gw. march + meddyginiaeth.

marchfeillion *e.ll.* (un. b. -en) red or purple clover.

16g.

Cfn.: marchfeillion rhuddgoch: red or purple clover, *Trifolium pratense*. Dchr. 17g.

m. gwynion: white clover, *Trifolium repens*. Dchr. 17g.

m. melynion: 'yellow clover'. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd meillion.

marchfieri, meirchfieri *e.ll.* (un. b. marchfiaren, marchfier(i)en) dogrose, wild brier; sweet brier, wild eglantine; bramble, blackberry bush.

1547.

Gw. hefyd mieri—m. 'r meirch.

marchfilwr *eg.* ll. -filwyr, meirchfilwyr. dragoon, cavalryman, cavalier, trooper.

1725.

Gw. hefyd milwr—milwyr meirch.

marchfint, marchfintys *e.ll.* horse-mint; ?water mint or wild mint.

16g.

Gw. hefyd mintys—m. y meirch (i).

marchforgrug *e.tf.* (un. g. marchforgrugyn) large ants, horse-ants.

1774.

marchfrwyn *e.ll.* (un. b. -en) large rushes.

16–17g.

marchfyddin *eb. cavalry.*

1771.

marchffenigl *e.tf. (un. b. -en) giant fennel, ferula.*

1604–7.

marchgacwn, meirchgacwn *e.ll. (un. b. marchgacynen) hornets.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **cacwn**—**c. meirch**.

marchgastanwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). horse-chestnut trees.*

1848.

marchgáu, gw. **marchocâf**: **marchocáu**.

marchgaul *a. having a large belly like that of a horse.*

c. 1400.

marchgen *eg. horsehide, thong or leash made of horsehide.*

1604–7.

marchglawdd *eg. a hedge left to grow wild.*

Ar lafar.

marchglo *eg. ll. -gloeau. padlock.*

1809.

marchgod *eb. ll. -au. saddlebag.*

1604–7.

marchgorn *eg. outer hard part of the horn (of ram, &c.).*

Dchr. 17g.

Gthg. **mapgorn**.

marchgynfas, gw. **march**—**march cynfas**.

marchiad, marchad *eg. the covering of a mare, also transf.*

16–17g.

marchiaf, marchaf: march(i)o, marcha, marchu *bg.a. to be in heat (of a mare); mount, cover, copulate with (a mare) (of a stallion).*

Ar lafar.

marchlaswellt *e.tf. kind of tall oat-like grass which grows on poor arable land, ?oat-grass or wild oats.*

Div. 19g.

marchleidr *eg. arrant thief.*

1803.

marchlu *eg. ac e.tf. ll. -oedd, meirchlu. cavalry, troop.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **marchoglu**.

marchluyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. trooper, dragoon.*

1722.

marchlwybr, gw. **march** + **llwybr**.

marchlwyf *e.ll. (un. b. -en). some kind of elm-tree(s).*

18–19g.

marchlwyth *eg. horse-load, (large) burden.*

13g.

marchlwythaf: marchlwytho *ba. to burden heavily.*

1732.

marchlyffan *eg. large frog, transf.*

15g.

marchnad *eb. ac e.tf. ll. -oedd, -au, -on.*

(a) *market, mart, fair; market-place, forum; market town, commercial centre; a buying and selling, commercial dealing, contract, bargain; demand, call (for), opportunity of selling, rate of purchase and sale, value at a certain time; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *merchandise, wares, goods or commodities for sale; shopping, purchases; also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: merchnad. 1604-7.

Cfn.: marchnad (yr) adar: poultry-market. 1722.

m. arian: *money-market. 20g.*

m. gig: *meat-market. 1776.*

m. gyfnewid (dramor): *(foreign) exchange market. 20g.*

y F. Gyffredin: *the Common Market. 20g.*

y f. ddu: *the black market. 20g.*

m. eirth: *bear market. 20g.*

m. y pysgod, m. bysgod: *fish-market. 1604-7.*

m. rydd: *free market. 15g.*

m. deirw: *bull market. 20g.*

m. unllaw: *monopoly. 1776.*

m. (yr) yd: *corn-market. 1711.*

Am codi'r farchnad, croes y f., diwrnod m., dydd m., dydd m. enaid, gardd f., gwneud m., lle m., llyisiau m., pres m., pris m., sefyll m., tref f., tŷ m., gw. codaf: codi, croes, diwrnod, dydd, gardd, gwnaf: gwneud, lle¹, llyisiau, pres¹, pris, safaf: sefyll, tref, tŷ.

marchnadaeth, marchnadiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. ware(s), merchandise; trade, commerce, commercial transaction, bargain; also fig.*

1588.

marchnadaf: marchnadu, gw. marchnataf: marchnata.

marchnadaidd *a. pertaining to the market.*

1771.

marchnadardd *eb. ll. -erddi. market garden.*

1870.

marchnadarddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. market-gardener.*

1848.

marchnadbethau, ff. l., gw. marchnatbeth.

marchnad-drefi, marchnad-drefydd, ff. ll., gw. marchnatref.

marchnadfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd. (open) market-place; market town, commercial centre; market, mart, fair; ware(s), commodity, goods; also fig.*

1567.

marchnadfainc *eb. ll. -feinciau. stall, stand.*

1794.

marchnadiaeth, gw. marchnadaeth.

marchnadle *eb.g. ll. -oedd. (open) market-place, bazaar; market; market town, commercial centre; trading post.*
1588.

marchnadol *a. pertaining to the market or trade, commercial, mercantile; marketable, merchantable, saleable; current (of money).*

1604-7.

Amr.: merchnadol. 1604-7.

Am gwerth marchnadol, pris m., tref f., gw. gwerth (At.), pris, tref.

marchnadwerth, gw. **marchnad** + **gwerth**.

marchnadwr, **marchnatwr** *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr (-wrs). merchant, trader, dealer, shopkeeper, also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: merchnatwr. 1604-7.

Cfn.: marchnatwr caethion: slave-trader. 20g.

Gw. hefyd marchnadydd, marchnatawr.

marchnadwy *a.bfl. marketable, merchantable, saleable; also fig.*

1832.

marchnadwynt *eg. trade wind.*

1794.

marchnadydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. merchant, trader, dealer, also fig.; buyer, customer.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd marchnadwr, marchnatawr.

marchnadyddiaeth *eg.b. commerce, trade, commercial dealing, also fig.; ware(s), commodity (commodities), goods.*

1632.

marchnatâd *eg. trade, a marketing.*

1632.

marchnataf, **marchnatâf**, **marchnadaf**: **marchnata**, **marchnataú**, **marchnadu** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to trade (in), market, sell at wholesale, buy and sell, deal (commercially), barter, bargain, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: merchnata. 1604-7.

Am Bwrdd Marchnata Llaeth, gw. bwrdd.

marchnataol *a. marketable, merchantable, saleable; pertaining to the market.*

1803.

marchnatawr *eg. (b. marchnatawraig) ll. -wyr. merchant, trader, wholesaler, dealer, commercial agent, also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: merchnatawr. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd marchnadwr, marchnadydd.

marchnatbeth *eb. ll. marchnadbethau. piece of merchandise, commodity.*

1701.

marchnatgell *eb. shop.*

1731.

marchnatref *eb. ll. marchnad-drefydd, marchnad-drefi. market town.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd tref—t. farchnad.

marchnatwr, marchnatwraig, gw. marchnadwr.

marchnaty *eg. ll. -tai. market-house, store, shop, also fig.*

1604-7.

Am llyfr marchnaty, gw. llyfr¹.

Gw. hefyd tŷ—t. marchnad.

marchnerth *eg. horsepower.*

1892.

marchocâf, marchocaf; marchocáu, *marchoca *bg.a.*

(a) *to ride (a horse or other animal), travel on horseback, &c., also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to mount (the female), ride, copulate with.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: brychgáu, brochgáu, brichgáu. 1784.

marchgáu. 1707.

marchowca, marchawca. 1747.

Gw. hefyd marchogaf: marchogaeth.

marchocainc, marchogainc *eb. long sturdy branch, young shoot, also fig.*

15g.

marchocffordd *eb. bridle path; highway, main road.*

14g.

marchofyddiaeth *eb. chivalry; horsemanship.*

1852.

marchoffer *e.tf. (un. g. -yn, ll. meirchofferynnau). horse gear(s), trappings, harness; implements using horse-power.*

1818.

marchog¹ *eg. ll. -ion, (prin) merchyg.*

(a) *horseman, rider, jockey, mounted warrior, also fig.; nobleman in the (military) service of the king or of a lord; knight, military follower, usually of noble birth, bound by the rules of chivalry in the Middle Ages; a squire raised to honourable military rank; one who is similarly honoured in recognition of outstanding service to king or country; baronet; knight of the shire; member of the Roman order of 'equites'.*

9-10g.

(b) *the consonant preceding 'l', 'n', or 'r' in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.*

1592.

(c) *(earthenware) pitcher, large jug.*

1775.

(d) *knight (in chess).*

20g.

Cfn.: **Marchog y Baddon**: *Knight of the Bath. 1858.*

m. banerent: *knight-banneret, banneret. 16g.*

m. banerog = **m. banerent. 1722.**

m. y faniar = **m. banerent. 1798.**

m. beili: *person knowledgeable in his own field but of limited scope, person 'having only one string to his bow'.* Ar lafar.

m. y ford: *'knight of the table', facet. name for a tailor.* Ar lafar.

Marchogion y Ford Gron: *Knights of the Round Table. 1858.*

marchog y bwrdd = **m. y ford.** Ar lafar.

m. cachiad: *cowardly knight. c. 1400.*

m. corff, gw. *m. o gorff y brenin*.

m. crwydr(ad): *knight errant. c. 1585.*

M. yr Ennaint = M. y Baddon. 1775.

M. y Gardas (Aur), M. o'r Gardas (Aur), M. o'r Gartr (Gardr): *Knight of the Garter. 15g.*

m. gwyr: *knight bachelor. c. 1600.*

m. herwr (ll. *marchogion herwyr*): *outlawed knight. c. 1400.*

m. lleidr (ll. *marchogion lladron*): *robber knight. c. 1400.*

M. Marsial: *Knight Marshal. 1604–7.*

m. y nodwydd: *knight of the needle, facet. name for a tailor. 1899.*

M. o'r Bath = M. y Baddon. 16g.

M. o'r Bedd: *Knight of the (Holy) Sepulchre. 1697.*

m. o'r carped: *knight of the carpet, carpet-knight. 16g.*

m. o gorff y brenin, m. corff: *knight for the (king's) body. 16g.*

M. o'r Gardas (Aur), M. o'r Gartr (Gardr), gw. *M. y Gardas.*

M. o'r Rods: *Knight of Rhodes, Knight Hospitaller. 16g.*

m. o ryfel: *knight of arms. 1697.*

m. o ward: *?knight of war. 1697.*

m. y pentan: *'knight of the hob', facet. name for a kettle. Ar lafar.*

m. (y) sir: *knight of the shire. 1703.*

m. syml = m. gwyr. 1722.

Marchogion y Deml: *Knights Templar. 20g.*

marchog urddol (ll. *marchogion urddol(ion)*): *dubbed or ordained knight. 13g.*

Marchogion Ysbydwyr = M. Ysbyty. 20g.

M. (yr) Ysbyty: *Knight Hospitallers. c. 1700.*

Am *bagiler farchog, clwyf y marchogion, gradd marchog, gwas m., haint y marchogion*, gw. **baglor, clwyf, gradd, gwas¹, haint.**

Gw. hefyd **marchoges, marchogiad², marchogydd.**

marchog², gw. **marchogaf: marchogaeth.**

marchogaeth, gw. **marchogaf: marchogaeth.**

marchogaethedig *a.bfl. fel eg. ll. -ion. one of the consonants 'l', 'n', 'r', as the second consonant in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.*

1592.

Gw. hefyd **marchogedig, marchoglythyr.**

marchogaf: marchogaeth *bg.a a'r be. fel eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *to ride (a horse, &c.), travel on horseback, &c., or in a coach, &c., also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to mount (the female), ride, copulate with.*

c. 1485.

Fel *e. (a) the action of riding on horseback, a journey made in this fashion, (horse-)ride; horsemanship, skill in fighting on horseback.*

13g.

(b) (*ffrwyth camgyfieithu'r S. riding 'division of county' riding (division of county).*)

1745.

Amr.: **marchog². 1753.**

marchogi. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **marchogaeth y ceffyl pren:** *to ride the wooden horse or stang. 1839.*

Am *ceffyl marchogaeth, caseg f., paladr f.*, gw. **ceffyl, caseg (At.), paladr.**

Gw. hefyd **ceffylogaf: ceffylogaeth, marchocâf: marchocáu.**

marchogaidd *a. knightly, chivalric.*

1798.

marchogainc, gw. **marchocainc.**

marchogedig *a.bfl. fel eg. ll. -ion. one of the consonants 'l', 'n', 'r', as the second consonant in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.*

1592.Gw. hefyd **marchogaethedig**, **marchoglythyr**.**marchoges** *eb. ll. -au. horsewoman, female (horse-)rider, also fig.; lady.***14g.****marchogfa** *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd.**(a) chariot, ?host of chariots.***1567.***(b) journey on horseback, ride; ?knighthood.***1728.****marchogiad**¹ *eg. ll. -au.**(a) the action of riding, journey on horseback, ride; ?knighthood.**c. 1400.**(b) covering of a mare (by a stallion).***1604-7.****marchogiad**² *eg. ll. -iaid. the consonant preceding 'l', 'n', or 'r' in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.***1592.**Gw. hefyd **marchog**, **marchogydd**.**marchogiaeth** *eg. knighthood.***1771.****marchoglu** *eg. ll. -oedd. host of knights, horsemen, troop of cavalry.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **marchlu**.**marchoglun** *eg. equestrian statue.***1773.****marchoglythyr, marchoglythr** *e.ll. (un. b. marchoglythyren) a hefyd eb.**Gram. (a) one of the consonants 'l', 'n', 'r', as the second consonant in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.**a. 1575.**(b) (erron.) the first consonant in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.***1728.**Gw. hefyd **marchogaethedig**, **marchogedig**.**marchogol** *a.**(a) knightly; pertaining to the Roman order of 'equites'; riding, mounted; pertaining to (horse-)riding, equestrian, representing a person on horseback (of portrait or statue).***1773.***(b) Gram. preceding the consonants 'l', 'n', 'r' in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.***1793.**Am **cytsain farchogol**, **gradd f.**, **heddgeidwad m.**, **pwyllgor m.**, **urdd f.**, gw. **cytsain (At.)**, **gradd (At.)**, **heddgeidwad (At.)**, **pwyllgor**, **urdd**.**marchogryw**, gw. **marchog**¹ + **rhyw**.**marchogwaed** *eg. a hefyd fel a. (of) noble blood, (of) knightly stock.***15g.****marchogwas** *eg. paramour.*

1707.

marchogwisg *eb.* riding-dress, riding-habit.

14g.

marchogwr *eg.* (un. b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. horseman, rider, also fig.; one who copulates (with a woman).

c. 1300.

marchogwraeth, marchogwriaeth *e?b.* chivalry; knighthood.

20g.

marchogwraidd *a.* knightly, chivalric.

20g.

marchogwraig, marchogwriaeth, gw. marchogwr, marchogwraeth.**marchogwydd, gw. marchog¹ + gwŷdd¹.****marchogydd** *eg.* (b. -es) ll. -ion.

(a) horseman.

1756.

(b) *Gram.* the consonant preceding 'l', 'n', or 'r' in a consonant-cluster such as 'bl', 'gn', 'tr', &c.

1592.

Gw. hefyd **marchog, marchogiad².****marchol** *a.* equine, pertaining to a horse or to horse-riding.

1604-7.

marchonnen *eb.* ash-tree.*Dchr.* 17g.**marchosgordd** *e.tf.* ll. -ion. Horse Guards; cavalcade.

1774.

marchowglu, marchowgwaed, gw. marchoglu, marchogwaed.**marchpan, gw. marsipan.****marchraw** *eb.* ll. -iau. horse-shovel.

1894.

marchrawd *eb.g.* cavalry; cavalcade.

1722.

marchrawn *e.tf.* horse-tail.

1604-7.

Cfn.: **marchrawn yr afon:** water horsetail, *Equisetum fluviatile*. 20g.**m. yr aradr:** common horsetail, *Equisetum arvense*. 20g.**m. y coed:** wood horsetail, *Equisetum sylvaticum*. 20g.**m. y gors:** marsh horsetail, *Equisetum palustre*. 20g.**marchredegfa, meirchredegfa** *eb.* ll. *meirchredegfeydd, -âu.* horse-race; racecourse.

1835.

marchredfa *eb.* ll. -fâu. horse-race.

1805.

marchredyn *e.ll.* (un. b. -en) (common) polypody, also of other ferns.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **marchredyn benyw:** lady fern, *Athyrium filix-femina*. 1813.

m. y gors: marsh fern, *Thelypteris palustris*. 1813.

m. y derw (deri): common polypody, 'polypody of the oak', *Polypodium vulgare*. c. 1460.

m. y dŵr = m. y derw. 20g.

m. gwrychog: hard shield-fern, *Polystichum aculeatum*. 1813.

m. gwryw: male fern, *Dryopteris filix-mas*. 1813.

m. y mynydd: mountain fern, *Thelypteris oreopteris* or *Th. limbosperma*. 1813.

marchridyll *eg.* screen, riddle.
[1783].

marchruddygl *eg.* ll. *meichruddygl*. horse-radish.
1774.
Gw. hefyd **rhuddygl**—**rh. y meirch**.

marchrym *eg.* horsepower.
1851.

marchus *a.* in heat (of a mare), also fig.
18–19g.

marchwas *eg.* ll. *marchweision*, *-weis*, *meirchweision*. groom, ostler; horseman.
1765.

marchwellt *eg.* couchgrass; thick rough grass.
18–19g.
Cfn.: **marchwellt arfor:** sea couchgrass, *Agropyron pungens*. 20g.
m. y coed: bearded couchgrass, *Agropyron caninum*. 20g.
m. tywyn: sand couchgrass, *Agropyron junceiforme*. 20g.

marchwerth, ff. wallus, gw. **adfarchwerth**.

marchwialen *eb.* ll. *-wia(i)l*, *-wya(i)l*. stout shoot, large twig; sapling.
c. 1400.

marchwisg *eb.* ll. *-oedd*. riding-clothes; horse gear(s), harness, trappings.
1850.

marchwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr*, *meirchwyr*. (experienced) horseman, rider, knight, cavalry soldier, jockey; groom, equerry, stableman, ostler, horse-breaker, horse-dealer, horse-doctor; one who copulates (with a woman); also fig.
c. 1400.

marchwraidd *eg.* (un. g. *marchwreiddyn*). tap-root, also fig.
1630.

marchwraidd *a.* trained, broken in (of horse); experienced, skilful.
15–16g.

marchwraint *e.ll.* (un. g. *marchwreinyon*) ll. *dwbl marchwreiniau*. some kind of eruptive skin-disease similar to ringworm.
c. 1400.

marchwriaeth *eb.* a riding, horsemanship, horse management; chivalry; also fig.
14g.

marchwriaethol *a.* chivalric, of chivalry.
1840.

marchwriaeth: **marchwrio** *bg.?* *a.* to ride.
16g.

marchwriol, **marchwrol** *a.* chivalric, of chivalry; ? noble.
15–16g.

marchwrteithiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. groom.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd gwrteithiwr—g. meirch.

marchwrus *a. noble.*

Dchr. 17g.

marchwyst, gw. marcwis.

marchydd *eg. groom.*

1831.

marchyrfa *eb. ll. meirchyrfeydd. horse-race.*

1683.

marchysgall *e.ll. (un. b. -en).*

Bot. (a) spear thistles; carline thistles.

17g.

(b) wild endives, succory, chicory.

1725.

(c) artichokes.

1771.

Cfn.: marchysgall berog: spear thistles, Cirsium vulgare. 1830.

m. Caersalem: Jerusalem artichokes, Helianthus tuberosus. 1812.

m. dof: artichokes, Cynara scolymus. 1604–7.

m. y gerddi, m. y garddau = m. dof. 16g.

Gw. hefyd ysgall—y. y meirch.

mardon, gw. marwdon.

marddanadl, marddynad, marwddanadl *e.ll. (un. b. mar(w)ddanhadlen).*
dead nettles, esp. red dead nettles.

1813.

Cfn.: marddanadl brith: spotted dead nettles, Lamium maculatum. 20g.

m. coch: red dead nettles, Lamium purpureum. 1813.

m. coch crwn: henbit, Lamium amplexicaule. 20g.

m. du: black horehound, Ballota nigra. 1813.

m. gwyn: white dead nettles, Lamium album. 1813.

m. melyn: yellow archangel, yellow dead nettles, Galeobdolon luteum. 1813.

m. pêr: white horehound, Marrubium vulgare. 1813.

m. rhwygddail: cut-leaved dead nettles, Lamium hybridum. 20g.

Cf. danadl—d. marw.

Gw. hefyd morddanadl.

marddewiniaeth *eb. necromancy.*

1926.

Cf. marwddewin.

marddwr, gw. marwddwr.

marddynad, gw. marddanadl.

maredig, gw. meredig.

maredd *eg. splendour, pomp, ostentation, pride, riches.*

13g.

Cf. cymaredd.

mareddog *a. splendid, rich.*

13g.

marenaf: marenu, gw. maharenaf: maharenu.

marfol, marfolaeth, marfoledig, marfor, marforyn, gw. marwol, marwolaeth, marwoledig, marwor.

margaf: margo, gw. ymargiaf: ymargio.

margain, margais, margarîn, gw. margen, morgais, marjarîn.

margarit *eg. b. ll. -au, margaritys. pearl; precious stone, jewel.*

15g.

Cf. mererid.

margeiniaf, margeniaf, margennaf: marge(i)nio, margenna, margen²
bg. a. to bargain, trade, buy.

15g.

Gw. hefyd bargeiniaf: bargeinio.

margeiniwr, margeniwr *eg. one who enters into a contract, (prospective) buyer.*

1701.

Gw. hefyd bargeiniwr.

margen, margain *eb. ll. marge(i)nion, margennon.*

(a) *bargain, bargaining, (terms of) contract, business or commercial transaction, deal, (advantageous) purchase or acquisition, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *contention, contest, fight.*

16g.

Cfn.: **margen merch: pudenda. c. 1730.**

Am cloi margen, clymu m., taro m., gw. cloaf: cloi, clymaf: clymu (At.), trawaf: taro.

Gw. hefyd bargen.

margent, margeron, margin, gw. marjin, maioram, marjin.

margrug, gw. morgrug.

marian *eg. ac e.tf. (un. bach. b. marianen, g. marienyn) ll. marianedd, marianau.*

(a) *gravel, pebbles, grit, (rocky) debris, moraine, alluvium; shingle, gravelly shore, (sea-)strand, dune, holm, gravel-pit, rock-strewn land, scree(-covered slope).*

14g.

(b) (*dict.*) *white.*

16g.

Amr.: maran³. 1550-1600.

marial. 20g.

marion. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: marian (y) môr: sea-strand. 14g.

m. terfynol: end moraine. 20g.

marianbwl *eg. gravel-pit.*

1632.

mariandir *eg. ll. -oedd. gravelly or sandy land; alluvium, alluvial soil, alluvial land.*

1592.

marianedd¹, maranedd² *eg. b. rough, uneven land; holm; alluvium.*

Dchr. 17g.

marianedd², gw. marian.

marianfaen, marianferw, mariangoed, mariangrys, gw. *marian + maen*¹, *berw*¹, *coed*, *crys*.

marianlwybr *eg. gravel-walk*.
1774.

marianog *a. gravelly, sandy; uneven, rough; alluvial*.
1604–7.

marianol *a. alluvial*.
1852.

marianro *e.tf. gravel, coarse sand*.
1604–7.

Mari Crych ?*eg. a type of cider apple, ?Haglo Crab*.
18–19g.

marierwm, gw. *maioram*.

marigold *eg. marigold*.
1686.

Mari Lwyd *eb. a Welsh horse-ceremony, once common at Christmastide and the New Year, 'Horse's Head'*.
1818.

marina *eg. ll. -s. marina*.
20g.

marion, gw. *marian*.

marionét *eg. marionette*.
20g.

Mari Waedlyd *eb. love-lies-bleeding*.
20g.

marjarîn, margarîn *eg. margarine*.
1918.

marjent, gw. *marjin*.

marjeri—llysiâu m., gw. *llysiâu*.

marjin *eg. margin (of page)*.
1752.
Amr.: **marjent**.

marjoram, gw. *maioram*.

marl *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, meirl. marl, (productive) earth or land, fertile soil, ?loam, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **marl coch**: red marl. 20g.

m. gwyn: white marl. 1543–8.

*Am maen marl, pŵll m., tir m., gw. maen*¹ (At.), **pŵll**, **tir**.

marlaf: marlo, marlu, gw. **marliaf: marlio**.

marlaidd *a. containing marl, like marl, marly*.
1803.

marlat, merlat, malart, &c. *eg. ll. -od. drake.*

1722.

Am lliw pen meilat, gw. lliw¹.

Gw. hefyd **barlad**.

marlbridd *eg. ll. -oedd. marl, fertile soil, ? loam.*

14g.

marlbriddaidd *a. marly.*

1846.

marlbriddog *a. marly.*

1838.

marlbwll *eg. ll. marlbyllau. marl-pit.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pwll—p. marl**.

marldir *eg. ll. -oedd. land rich in marl, fertile land, ? loam.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd **tir—t. marl**.

marled, marlet, gw. **marlat**.

marlen, gw. **merlyn¹**.

marlglai *eg. marl-like clay.*

1845.

marliaf, marlaf: marl(i)o, marlu *bg.a. to marl, fertilize; (of weather) cause (soil) to break down.*

c. 1400.

marliod, marliog, marliwn^{1,2}, gw. **merlyn¹, marlog, merlyn¹, merliwn¹.**

marliw(n)s, marlo, marlod, gw. **merlyn¹, marwlo, merlyn¹.**

marlog, marliog *a. marly.*

1722.

marllo, marllyd, gw. **marwlo, marwlyd.**

marm *eg. chalk, malm.*

1800.

marmaidd *a. composed of chalk or malm, chalky; cretaceous (in geol.).*

1852.

marmalêd, marmalad, &c. *eg. ll. marmaledau. marmalade.*

1545.

marmeset, gw. **marmoset.**

marmfaen *eg. limestone, chalk (in geol.).*

1852.

marmog, marmiog *a. chalky; cretaceous (in geol.).*

1852.

marmol, gw. **mormol.**

marmor *eg. ll. (prin) -au. marble; (pl.) marbles.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: marmwr. 1725.

Cfn.: marmor gwyn: *white marble. c.* 1400.

Gw. hefyd maen¹—m. marmor.

marmoraf: marmor *bg.a. to marble; become marble.*
1803.

marmoraidd *a. marble, marmoreal.*
1776.

marmorog *a. marble, marmoreal.*
1803.

marmorol *a. marble, marmoreal.*
1851.

marmoset, marmeset *eg. ll. -s. marmoset, small monkey.*
16g.

marmot *eg. ll. -s. marmot.*
1848.

marmwr, gw. marmor.

marnad, gw. marwnad.

marnais *eg. varnish.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd barnais, farnais.

marneisiaf: marneisio *ba. to varnish; glaze (earthenware, &c.).*
17–18g.

marneisiaith *eb. polished speech.*
14–15g.

maro *eg. ll. -s. (vegetable) marrow.*
20g.

maron^{1,2}, gw. marron^{1,2}.

Maronaidd *a. Maronite.*
1789.

Maroniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Maronite.*
1834.

Maronitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Maronite.*
1728.

Maronydd *eg. a Maronite.*
1728.

maroryn, gw. marwor.

marron¹ *eg. ll. maroniaid. lord.*
16g.

marron² *eb. ?g. large edible chestnut, marron; ?ben-nut.*
1604–7.

mars, mers¹ *eg. ll. marsoedd, mersydd. march(es), borderland(s), esp. the*

March(es) of Wales.

14g.

Amr.: **marts(h)**. (ll. *-es, -ys*). *c.* **1600**.

Cfn.: **mars a mynydd**: *high and low (land)*. **18g.**

Gw. hefyd **marstir**.

marsban, marsdir, gw. **marsipán, marstir**.

marsgal, gw. **marsial**.

marsiand, gw. **marsiant**.

marsial¹, marsgal *eg.* ll. *-iaid. marshal; (military) quartermaster.*

14g.

Amr.: **marsiel**. **16–17g.**

Am *Iarll Marsial, Marchog M.*, gw. **iarll, marchog**.

marsial² *a. martial, military.*

20g.

Am *cwrt marsial*, gw. **cwrt**.

Gw. hefyd **llys-marsial**.

marsiand, gw. **marsiant**.

marsiandaeth¹ *eb.g. trade, commerce, bargain; ware(s), merchandise.*

15g.

Amr.: **marsiawndaeth**. **15g.**

mersiandaeth. **1714.**

Gw. hefyd **marsiandiaeth**.

marsiandaeth², gw. **marsiandaf: marsiando**.

marsiandaf, marsiantaf: marsiando, marsianda, marsianto, marsiandaeth² *bg.a. to trade (in), be in business; bargain.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **marsiandiaf: marsiandïo**.

marsiandi¹, myrsiandi *eg. ware(s), merchandise; trade, commerce; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **mersiandi**. **16g.**

marsiandi², gw. **marsiandiaf: marsiandïo**.

marsiandiaeth¹ *eb.g. ware(s), merchandise; trade, traffic, commerce, business; market.*

14g.

Amr.: **mersiandiaeth**. **1588.**

Gw. hefyd **marsiandaeth¹**.

marsiandiaeth², gw. **marsiandiaf: marsiandïo**.

marsiandiaethaf: marsiandiaethu *bg. to trade, be in business.*

1696.

marsiandiaf: marsiandïo, marsiandi², marsiandiaeth², marsiandia *bg. to trade, be in business.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **marsiandaf: marsiando**.

marsiandiaidd *a. pertaining to commerce or business, commercial.*

1847.

marsiandiol *a. pertaining to commerce or business, commercial.*

1848.Gw. hefyd **marsiandol**.**marsiandiwr** *eg. ll. marsiandiŵyr. merchant, trader, business man.***1588.**Gw. hefyd **marsiandwr**.**marsiandol** *a. trading, commercial.***1711.**Gw. hefyd **marsiandiol**.**marsiandwr**, &c. *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. merchant, trader, dealer, business man.***15g.***Amr.:* **marsiawndwr**. **15g.****mersiandwr**, &c.Gw. hefyd **marsiandiwr**.**marsiandwriaeth** *eb. trade.***1670.****marsiandy**, **mersiandy** *eg. ll. -dai. exchange, trading house, also fig.***1693.****marsiannaf**: **marsiannu** *bg. to trade.***1896.****marsiannwr**, **marsiannydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. merchant, trader.***1913.**Gw. hefyd **marsiandwr**.**marsiant**, **marsiand**, &c. *eg. ?b. ll. -iaid, (prin) marsiand. merchant, trader, business man; merchandise; ?market, commerce, perh. fig.***15g.***Amr.:* **mersiant**. **1667.***Am llong farsiant, gw. llong¹.***marsiantaeth**, **marsiantaf**: **marsianto**, **marsiantwr**, **marsiawndaeth**, **marsiawndwr**, gw. **marsiandaeth¹**, **marsiandaf**: **marsiando**, **marsiandwr**, **marsiandaeth¹**, **marsiandwr**.**marsiel**, gw. **marsial¹**.**marsier** *eg. marcher, one who marches.***15g.****marsipán**, **mar(t)sban** *eg. marzipan.***1604–7.****Marsli**, **marspan**, gw. **dysgl—dysglau Marsli**, **marsipán**.**marstir** *eg. ll. -oedd. borderlands, esp. the March(es) of Wales.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **mars**.**marswpial** *eg. ll. -iaid. a marsupial.***20g.****Marswr** *eg. ll. Marswyr. inhabitant of the March(es) of Wales, Marcher.***14g.****mart** *eg. ll. -au, -s. mart, market.**Ar lafar.*

marten *eg. marten.*
1604–7.

martigal, gw. **martingal**.

martigan, gw. **llysiaiu**—ll. **martigan**.

martingal *eg. ll. -s. martingale.*
1856.

martled *e?g. ?ll. martle(t)s. martlet.*
1575.
Amr.: **murled**. 16g.

marts, **martsban**, **martsh**, gw. **mars**, **marsipán**, **mars**.

martsiaf: **martsio** *bg.a. to march, also fig.*
1605.

martsiant, gw. **marsiant**.

martyr *eg. ll. -iaid. martyr.*
1653.
Gw. **hefyd merthyr**¹.

martyriaf: **martyrio** *ba. to martyr.*
1583.
Gw. **hefyd merthyraf**: **merthyru**.

marth *eg. sorrow, distress, ? painful wonder or surprise, fright; ? shame, disgrace.*
13g.

marthig *a. disgraceful, shameful.*
c. 1400.

marthin *eg.b. ll. -iaid. house-martin.*
1757.
Cfn.: **marthin du**: *swift, Apus apus*. 1866.
m. penbwl: *house-martin, Delichon urbica*. 1866.
Am *hebog Marthin*, gw. **hebog**.

marthyr, **marthyraf**: **marthyru**, **marthyrdod**, **marthyroliaeth**, gw.
merthyr¹, **merthyraf**: **merthyru**, **merthyrdod**, **merthyroliaeth**.

marw¹ *a. ll. meirw, meirw(i)on, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *dead, deceased, inanimate; spiritually dead, without spiritual life.*
12g.

(b) (a'i ddilyn gan yr ardd. *i, oddi wrth*) *dead (to sin, &c.), insensible (of good, &c.).*
1567.

(c) *lifeless, dull, languid; stagnant; insipid, tasteless; dull (of colour); lifeless or numb (of limb); dead (of radio, battery, &c.); obsolete (of language, custom, &c.); useless, worthless.*
c. 1400.

(d) *causing (spiritual) death, mortal, fatal.*
c. 1400.

Fel *e. (a) dead person(s); spiritually dead person(s); ? dying person.*
13g.

(b) *gangrene.*

1629.*Cfn.*: **marw gelain**: *stone-dead*. **1618.****m. gorn = m. gelain**. **1862.****M. Du**: *Black Death, Great Pestilence*. **20g.****m.(n) geni**: *stillborn*. **1794.****m. feddw**: *dead drunk*. **1894.****m. syth, marwsyth = m. gelain**. **1592.****cyn farwed â hoel(en)**: *dead as a doornail*. **1885.**

Am *arian marw*, *bwyd cennad y meirw*, *celain farw*, *cig m.*, *danadl m.*, *dŵr m.*, *dygwyl y meirw*, *gwaith marw*, *gwasanaeth y m.*, *gwynt traed y meirw*, *iaith farw*, *lladd yn f.*, *llaw f.*, *llythyren f.*, *mis m.*, *perth f.*, *plentyn m.*, *pwysau m.*, *swyddog y m.*, &c., gw. **arian**¹, **bwyd**, **celain**, **cig**, **danadl**, **dŵr**, **dygwyl**, **gwaith**¹, **gwasanaeth**, **gwynt**, **iaith**, **lladdaf**: **lladd**, **llaw**¹, **llythyren**, **mis**, **perth**, **plant**, **pwysau**, **swyddog**, &c.

marwaf: **marw**², **merwi** *bg.* (ac yn eithriadol *ba.*) a'r be. fel *eg. ll. meirw. to die, expire, cease to exist, vanish, fade away, also fig.; bibl. cease to be under the power of (sin, &c.).*

13g.*Fel e. a dying, death.***13g.***Cfn.*: **marw ar ei gwelyfod**: *to die in childbirth*. Ar lafar.**m. ar y don**: *to drown*. Ar lafar.**m.'n gelain (gegoer)**: *to die, expire*. **1754.****ar fy m. (dy f., &c.)**: *upon my (your, &c.) word, honestly*. Ar lafar.**petawn i'n m. (r munud (funud) yma)**: *upon my word, honestly*. Ar lafar.**(ni all) tros ei f.**: *(he cannot) for the life of him*. **1722.**Am (*nid oedd na*) *byw na marw, nac er byw na m., rhwng byw a m., gw. byw.***marwaidd a.**

(a) *lifeless, languid, torpid, listless, dull, sluggish, drowsy; numb (of limb); slow (of market), slow-selling; useless, worthless; tedious, uninteresting; dull (of colour); smouldering (of fire); sultry, oppressive.*

16-17g.(b) *subject to death, mortal; causing death, deadly, fatal.***1547.****marwal** *eg. neap-tide.*

Ar lafar.

marwanedig a. *stillborn, also fig.***1770.***Amr.*: **marwanedig**. **1844.****marwar, marwaraidd, gw. marwor, marworaidd.****marwawd, marwisg, marwystl, &c., gw. marw-wawd, marw-wisg, marw-wystl, &c.****marwbeth** *eg. inanimate stock or property.*c. **1400.****marwchwedl** *eb. ll. -au. news or report of (someone's) death; tale relating the death of a hero.***15g.**Cf. **marwgychwedl.****marwchwydd** *eg. oedema; flatulence.***16g.****marwder** *eg. numbness; torpor, lassitude, stupor.*

Diw. 16g.

marwdon, mardon *eg. b. (un. b. -donnen) dandruff, scurf.*

1547.

Amr.: **bardon.** Ar lafar.

bardwn. Ar lafar.

mandon. 1772.

mardod. Ar lafar.

mardwn. 1688.

marwdonnog *a. full of dandruff, scurfy.*

1604–7.

marwdy *eg. ll. -dai.*

(a) *house or property which escheats to the lord or king (or one of his officers) on the death of an intestate or heirless person, escheat.*

13g.

(b) (*dict.*) *slaughterhouse, meat-store, meat larder.*

1604–7.

(c) *mortuary, morgue.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **tŷ—tŷ marw.**

marwdyst *eg. (?one who gives) ‘marwdystiolaeth’ (q.v.).*

1803.

marwdystiolaeth *eb. admissible evidence based on information received from a dead person during his lifetime, also considered to include certain visible remains of land occupation.*

13g.

marwdywarchen *eb.*

(b) *place of death or burial, death-bed; (in Welsh laws) ‘death-sod’, ‘death-clod’, payment to the owner of a house or land where a stranger or alien dies.*

13g.

(b) *dead body, corpse; (mortal) man.*

15g.

marwddanadl, gw. marddanadl.

marwddewin *eg. ll. meirwddewinion. necromancer.*

1604–7.

Cf. **marddewiniaeth.**

marwddwr, marddwr, marwddwfr *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd. still or standing water, dead water, slow-moving water, stagnant pool; neap-tide; slack tide, turn of the tide.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ar far(w)ddw(fr), ar y m.:** *at neap-tide.* Ar lafar.

marwddwyn *eg. a snatching away by death.*

15–16g.

marwddydd *eg.*

(a) *(day of) death, dying day.*

c. 1400.

(b) *critical day of disease.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **dydd—d. marw.**

marwedig *a.bfl.* (spiritually) dead; mortal.

1574.

marwedigol *a.* mortal.

p. 1584.

marweiddaf: marweiddo, *gw.* **marweiddiaf: marweiddio**.

marweidd-deb *eg.* languor, torpor; death, mortality.

1655.

marweidd-dod *eg.* languor, torpor, sluggishness (*esp.* in spiritual matters); numbness; ?gangrene.

1761.

marweidd-dra *eg.*

(a) languor, debility, listlessness, sluggishness, drowsiness; lack of zeal or enthusiasm, apathy; numbness; barrenness, infertility.

1588.

(b) mortification or subjugation (of the flesh, appetites, passions, &c.).

c. 1762–79.

marweiddiad *eg.*

(a) mortification (of the flesh, appetites, passions, &c.), subjugation (of sin, &c.); humiliation, chagrin; a deadening.

1658.

(b) mortification, gangrene.

1813.

(c) a dying, death.

1620.

marweiddiadol *a.* characterized by mortification (of the flesh, appetites, passions, &c.), ascetic.

1810.

marweiddiaf, marweiddaf: marweidd(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) (*fel ba.*) to mortify (the flesh), bring (sin, desires, passions, &c.) into subjection, render dead (to sin, &c.); make lifeless, enervate, cause to languish, make sluggish or slow, kill (interest, &c.); deaden (sound); kill (pain), make numb, paralyse; cause to mortify or become gangrenous.

1567.

(b) (*fel bg.*) to lose vigour or vitality, become sluggish, grow dull, weaken, languish, fade, die; become numb or paralysed; rot, become gangrenous.

1567.

marweiddiedig *a.bfl.* mortified, dead to sin; characterized by mortification of the flesh, ascetic, austere.

1770.

marweiddiol *a.*

(a) mortified, dead to sin.

1630.

(b) mortifying, pertaining to the mortification of the flesh; causing sluggishness, drowsiness, or stupor; lifeless, lacking energy, languid; ?deadly, fig.

1691.

marweiddus *a.* mortifying, humiliating.

1700.

marwenedig, gw. *marwanedig*.

marwerydd, gw. *merwerydd*.

marwfis *eg. dead month; formerly used as a name for January.*

14g.

marwfolaeth, **marwfoleddaf**: **marwfoleddu**, gw. *marwolaeth*,
marwoleddaf: *marwoleddu*.

marwgan, **marw-gân** *eb. elegy, dirge, lament; musical setting of a requiem; song of a dying person, fig.*

1604-7.

marwgell *eb. burial-vault.*

1794.

marwgig *eg. gangrene, necrosis; proud flesh, granulation tissue; ?tumour.*

1545.

marwgoel *eb. death omen, sign of death.*

15-16g.

marwgoffa *eg. obituary, necrology.*

1833.

marwsg *eg.*

(a) *unconsciousness, anaesthesia, deep sleep, swoon, trance; stupor, lethargy, ?sleeping sickness; also fig.*

16g.

(b) (geir.) (dict.) *dormouse.*

1753.

marwhad *eg.*

(a) *mortification (of the flesh, appetites, passions, sin, &c.), a dying (to sin, &c.); humiliation; a deadening or dying, death.*

1567.

(b) *mortification, gangrene, necrosis.*

1813.

marwhaf: **marwhau** *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *ba.* a *hefyd yn abs.*) *to mortify (the flesh, appetites, passions, sin, &c.), render dead (to sin, &c.); cause death to, kill; make numb.*

c. 1400.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to die, perish, expire; necrose, undergo necrosis; die (to the world, &c.).*

14g.

marwhaint *eg. ll. -heintiau. paralysis, apoplexy, stroke; ?pestilence.*

1770.

Cfn.: marwhaint y gïau: apoplexy. 1770.

marwhaol *a.*

(a) *mortifying; humiliating; deadening; dying.*

[1784].

(b) *mortified.*

1796.

marwhaus *a. mortified, dead (to sin, &c.).*
1712.

marwhawr *eg. mortifier (of sin, &c.).*
1798.

marwhun *eb. ll. -au. trance, ecstasy; deep sleep.*
1346.

marwinaf: marwino, marwindeb, marwindod, marwiniaf: marwino, gw.
merwinaf: merwino, merwindeb, merwindod, merwinaf: merwino.

marwinog *a. itching, fig. craving to hear novelties.*
16g.

marwinol, gw. merwinol.

marwlanw *eg. (dict.) neap-tide; slack tide, turn of the tide.*
1547.

marwlas *a. dull green.*
1832.
Am eithin marwlas, gw. eithin.

marwlewyg *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. dead faint, swoon, trance, ecstasy.*
14g.

marwlo, marlo, marllo *eg. ll. marlloi. abortive calf, still-born calf, slink.*
1722.

marwloes *eb. death-pangs.*
16g.

marw-lonydd, gw. marw¹ + llonydd.

marwlosgaf: marwlosgi *bg. to smoulder, also fig.*
1809.

marwlygriad *eg. mortification, gangrene, necrosis.*
1800.

marwlyn *eg. ll. -noedd, -iau. standing or stagnant lake, dead pool.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd merllyn.

marwllyd, marllyd *a. lifeless, sluggish, apathetic, half-hearted.*
1672.
Gw. hefyd merllyd¹.

marwŵn *eg. a hefyd fel a. maroon(-coloured).*
20g.

marwnad, marnad *eb.g. ll. -au. elegy, threnody, dirge, funeral song; epitaph, memorial; cry of mourning, lamentation, a keening, wail.*

13g.

Amr.: **marwnawd.** 14g.

marwnod. (ll. -ion). c. 1630.

mawrnad. Ar lafar.

Am awdl farwnad, cerdd f., cywydd marwnad, gw. awdl, cerdd¹, cywydd.

Gw. hefyd barnad.

marwnadaf: marwnadu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar ôl, i neu am.*

to elegize, lament, mourn; express in an elegy.

1761.

marwnadol *a. elegiac, threnodic.*

1722.

Amr.: **marwnodol. 1851.**

marwnadwr, marwnadydd *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) elegist, threnodist.

1839.

(b) (yn y ff. marwnadwr) one who moans or weeps (at a death-bed or funeral), keener, mourner.

1701.

marwnawd, marwnod, marwnodol, gw. marwnad, marwnadol.

marwol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.b.*

(a) subject to death, mortal, not immortal, transitory, transient; pertaining to mortality, characterized by mortality.

13g.

(b) causing death, deadly, fatal, lethal; causing spiritual death, mortal (esp. of sin); pertaining to death; capital (of offence), deserving death; destructive, dangerous.

13g.

(c) dying, dead, lifeless, also fig.

13g.

(d) inanimate (of stock or property); ?inadmissible (of evidence).

13g.

(e) lasting till death, seeking or compassing the destruction of an adversary, irreconcilable, implacable.

c. 1400.

Fel e. (a) mortal man.

1588.

(b) finishing blow or punch, also fig.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **marfol. 15g.**

Cfn.: **marwol glwy(f):** *mortal wound (usually with reference to the suffering of Christ). 1764.*

Am briw marwol, da m., dyn m., gelyn m., y geri m., gwenwyn m., pechod m., rho(dd)i'r f. i., gw. briw, da, dyn, gelyn, geri, gwenwyn, pechod, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

Gw. hefyd marwolyn.

marwoladwy *a.bfl. subject to death, mortal.*

1618.

marwolaeth, marwoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) death, decease, demise; suffering, tribulation; also transf. and fig.

1195.

(b) deadly plague or pestilence, fatal disease.

14g.

Amr.: **marfolaeth, myrfolaeth. 15g.**

marwolaeth., 1609.

Cfn.: **marwolaeth dyn:** *manslaughter. 1770.*

Am corff y farwolaeth, rho(dd)i i f., gw. corff, rhoddaf: rhoddi.

marwolaethaf: marwolaethu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel ba.) to mortify (the flesh, appetites, passions, sin, &c.); cause to die,

put to death, execute, kill, also fig.

1551.

(*b*) (fel *bg.*) *to die, perish, come to an end; die (to sin, &c.).*

1567.

marwolaethiad *eg. mortification (of the flesh, &c.); death, execution; mortification, gangrene, necrosis.*

1672.

marwolaethol *a. causing death, lethal, fatal, pertaining to death, also fig.; ?mortifying, humiliating.*

1713.

marwolaethryw *eb. mortals, the human race, mankind.*

15g.

marwolaethus *a. fatal, lethal, deadly; pertaining to death.*

1567.

marwolaf: marwoli *bg.a. to mortify (the flesh, &c.); kill.*

1551.

marwoldeb *eg. mortality, (man's) mortal nature, also transf. and fig.; death, demise; death on a large scale (due to pestilence, &c.); the number of deaths in a particular period, place, &c.*

1620.

Am ysgrif marwoldeb, gw. ysgrif.

marwolder *eg. mortality, (man's) mortal nature; death; the number of deaths in a particular period, place, &c.*

1632.

marwolddyn, gw. **marwol + dyn.**

marwoledig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. subject to death, mortal, transient, transitory; dead; mortified; deadly, fatal.*

16-17g.

Amr.: marfoledig. 1615.

marwoledd *eg. death, decease, demise; mortality.*

13g.

marwoleddaf: marwoleddu *ba. to mortify (the flesh, &c.).*

1611.

Amr.: marwoleddu. 1611.

marwolhaf: marwolhau *ba. to mortify (the flesh, &c.).*

c. 1585.

marwoliaeth, gw. **marwolaeth.**

marwolus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. mortal or corrupt (thing).*

1632.

marwolyn *eg. mortal man.*

20g.

marwor, marwar *e.ll. (un. marworyn) ll. dwbl marworion. embers, live or smouldering coals, (burning) cinders, also transf. and fig.; charcoal.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: marfor. (un. g. marforyn). 15g.

maroryn. 1346.

mororyn. *Div.* 16g.

myroryn. *Div.* 16g.

Cfn.: **marwor cochion** (un. *marworyn coch*): *burning embers.* 1759.

marwor (marwar) tanllyd: *coals of fire, also fig.* 15g.

Am iâr yn cerdded (sengi) ar farwor, gw. iâr.

marworaidd, marwaraidd *a. pertaining to embers, like embers, hot, burning, caustic.*
1592.

marworfaen *eg. carbuncle stone.*
1604–7.

marw-oriawr *eg. death-watch (beetle).*
1772.

marw-orlais *eg. death-watch (beetle).*
1798.

marworlo *eg. charcoal.*
1725.

marworog *a. like embers, hot, glowing, burning.*
1852.

marworyn, gw. **marwor.**

marwrestr, gw. **marw¹ + rhestr.**

marwsyth, gw. **marw¹—marw syth.**

marw-wawd *eg. biting sarcasm, ironical jibe, taunt.*
1595.

marw-wystl *eg. mortgage.*
1776.

marw-wystlaf: marw-wystlo *ba. to mortgage.*
1776.

marwychaf: marwychu *ba. to mortify (the flesh, &c.).*
1611.

marwydos *e.ll. embers, hot ashes or cinders, also transf. and fig.*
14–15g.

marwysgafn *eb. death-bed poem; death-bed, sick-bed, also fig.*
c. 1300.

marwysgar *eg.*

(a) *departure or parting through death.*
1604–7.

(b) (?gwall am *marwysgafn*) *death-bed poem.*
c. 1588.

marwystl, marwystlaf: marwystlo, gw. **marw-wystl, marw-wystlaf:**
marw-wystlo.

mas¹ *eb. mass of metal, matter, substance; abundance.*
10g.

mas² *eg. b. ac e.ll.*

(a) *mace, outer covering of the nutmeg, also fig.*

15g.

(*b*) *Bot. tansy.*

1813.

Amr.: **mes**⁵. *Ar lafar.*

Am cnau'r mas, gw. cnau.

mas³ *eb.g. mace (club, staff, sceptre), also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd mes³.

mas⁴, *ff. daf., gw. maes¹.*

mas⁵ *eb. swoon, faint, fit.*

1803.

màs¹ *eg. ll. -iau, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. mass (in physics); mass, large number; the masses.*

20g.

màs² *eg. ll. -(i)au. mass, Eucharistic service.*

1630.

Am llyfr mäs, gw. llyfr¹.

masacr *eg. massacre.*

1687.

masant, *gw. pasant.*

masarn *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. -en) ac eg. a hefyd fel a. maple (trees), also of sycamore and plane; mazer wood; (drinking-vessel) made of mazer wood; also fig.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **masarnen fach**: *maple, Acer campestre. 20g.*

m. fawr: ? *sycamore, Acer pseudoplatanus. 1833.*

m. felys: *sugar maple, Acer saccharum. 20g.*

m. siwgr = **m. felys. 1833.**

Am ffiol fasarn, gw. ffiol (At.).

Gw. hefyd basarn, difasarn.

masarnaidd *a. like maple or sycamore.*

1803.

masarw̄m, *gw. masiarw̄m.*

masg¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. mask, also fig. and transf.; bridle with blinkers; masque; masked.*

16g.

masg² *eg. (un. bach. mesgyn) ll. -au, maisg. mesh; stitch (esp. in knitting); warp and woof, web of cloth; also fig.*

15-16g.

Am codi masgau, gw. codaf: codi (At.).

Gw. hefyd basg, manylfaisg, masgl².

masgaf: masgu *bg.a. to net, enmesh, also fig.; to become enmeshed; weave, reticulate, lattice.*

15g.

masgal^{1,2}, *gw. masgl^{1,2}.*

masgara *eg. mascara.*

20g.

masgel, gw. **masgl**¹.

masgiaf: masgio *bg.a. to mask.*
c. 1730.

masgl¹ *eg. ac e.ll. (un. bach. g. mesglyn, masglyn, b. masglen) ll. -au. pod(s), seed vessel(s), husk(s), eggshell(s), shell(s), also fig. and transf.*
c. 1400.

masgl² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *mesh, also fig.; lattice.*
1604-7.

(b) *mascle, (voided) lozenge.*

16g.
Cfn.: cael (y) masgl (ar), cymryd m. (ar): to get the better (of), take advantage (of), gain an unfair advantage (over). 1834.

Gw. hefyd **macl**.

masgl³, **masgul**² *a. a hefyd fel eg. (a) male.*
13g.

masgl⁴, gw. **masglaf: masglu**.

masglaf: masglu, masglo, masgl⁴ *bg.a. to shell, husk; ripen (of nuts); (dict.) scatter.*
c. 1588.

Cf. **difasglaf: difasglu**.

masglen, gw. **masgl**¹.

masglennaid *eb. a shell- or podful, reckoned as a quarter of a spoonful.*
1801.

masglfrath *a. biting husks or bran.*
16-17g.

masglin *a. masculine (in gram.).*
Dchr. 17g.

masglog¹ *a. having a shell; ?consisting merely of empty husks (of harvest).*
15-16g.

masglog² *a. having many meshes.*
1776.

masglwyf *eg. epilepsy.*
1852.

masglyn, gw. **masgl**¹.

masgnach, masgnachaf: masgnachu, &c., gw. **masnach**¹, **masnachaf: masnachu**, &c.

masgnachwr, masgnachydd, gw. **masnachwr**.

masgog *a. net-like, reticulated.*
1604-7.

masgot *eg. ll. -s. mascot.*
20g.

masgul^{1,2}, gw. **masgl**^{2,3}.

masgynhyrchaf: masgynhyrchu *ba.* a'r be. yn aml gyda grym enwol. *to mass-produce, manufacture by mass-production, also fig.*
20g.

masiaf: masio *ba.* *to mash (potatoes, &c.).*
c. 1877.

masiar, gw. **masier**.

masiarŵm, masiarŵn, masrwm, &c. *eg.* ll. *-s.* *mushroom.*
1895.
Gw. hefyd **shrwmps**.

masier, masiar *eg.* *well-dressed man, masher.*
Ar lafar.

masîn *eb.g.* ll. *-s,* *masinau.* *machine.*
1828.

Cfn.: **masîn ddyrnu:** *threshing-machine.* 20g.

m. odro: *milking-machine.* 20g.

m. wair = **m. lladd gwair.** Ar lafar.

m. (g)wnio: *sewing-machine.* 20g.

m. lladd gwair: *mowing-machine.* 20g.

m. nithio: *winnowing-machine.* 20g.

m. bost: *drill (in coal-mine).* Ar lafar.

m. silio: *huller, machine for hulling grain.* 20g.

m. torri gwair = **m. lladd gwair.** 20g.

m. tsiaffo: *chaff-cutter.* Ar lafar.

m. dyllu = **m. bost.** Ar lafar.

masiwn, maswn, maes(i)wn *eg.* ll. *mas(i)yn(i)aid (mas(i)wn(i)aid),*
maes(i)yn(i)aid (maes(i)wn(i)aid). *stonemason.*
16-17g.

Cfn.: **maeswn sych:** *drystone-waller.* Ar lafar.

masiwna, maesiwna *bg.* *to follow the occupation of a mason.*
Ar lafar.

maslach *eg.* *nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

maslin *eg.* *maslin, mixed corn.*
1811.

masnach¹, masgnach¹ *eb.g.* (*bach.* *masnechyn*) ll. *-au, -oedd.*

(*a*) *trade, commerce, business, agreement, bargain; place of business; social intercourse, affairs, dealings; also fig.*

14g.

(*b*) *goods, ware(s), merchandise.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **masnach fydol (bydol):** *worldly affairs, earthly matters.* 1630.

y f. gaethion, y m. caethion: *the slave trade.* 1815.

y f. feddwol (feddwi): *the liquor trade.* 1837.

m. rydd: *free trade.* 1854.

Am *Bwrdd Masnach*, *llynges f.*, gw. **bwrdd**, **llynges**.

Gw. hefyd **caethfasnach**, **hapfasnach**.

masnach², gw. **masnachaf: masnachu.**

masnachaeth *eb.* *trade, commerce, business, (commercial, &c.) dealings.*
1789.

Cfn.: **masnachaeth rydd**: *free trade*. 1849.

masnachaf, masgnachaf: mas(g)nachu, masnach², masgnach² *bg.a. to trade (in), buy and sell, deal (commercially), market, barter, bargain, also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **hapfasnachaf: hapfasnachu**.

masnachaidd *a. pertaining to trade or business, commercial; trading.*
1811.

masnachdy, masgnachdy *eg. ll. -dai. business premises, shop.*
1632.

masnacheiddiaf: masnacheiddio *ba. to commercialize.*
20g.

masnaches *eb. woman merchant or trader.*
1789.

masnachfa *eb. ll. -feydd. shop, business premises, trading centre; business dealings.*
1723.

masnachfintai *eb. ll. masnachfinteioedd. (trade) caravan.*
1875.

masnachgar *a. trade-loving, commercially orientated, often derog.*
1844.

masnachgell *eb. ll. -oedd. shop.*
1731.

masnache, masgnache *eg. b. ll. -oedd. market, shop, business premises, place of business, trading centre.*
16g.

masnachlong *eb. ll. -au. merchant ship, merchantman.*
1798.

masnachol, masgnachol *a. pertaining to trade or business, commercial, mercantile; trading.*
1776.

masnachwr, masnacydd, masgnachwr, masgnacydd *eg. (b. masnachwraig (-reg), ll. -wragedd; masnacyddes) ll. -wyr, -yddion. merchant, trader, dealer, shopkeeper, businessman.*

15g.

Cfn.: **masnachwr hen bethau**: *antique dealer*. 20g.

m. lledradaidd: *smuggler*. 1770.

m. rhydd: *free-trader*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **hapfasnachwr**.

masnachwriaeth *eb.g. trade.*
1632.

masnachwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. trade wind; monsoon.*
1839.

masnacydd, gw. masnachwr.

masnacyddiaeth *eb.g. trade; commercialism, usually derog.*
1770.

masnacyddol, masgnacyddol *a. commercial.*

1848.

masnechyn, gw. **masnach**¹.

masocist, **masochist** *eg. ll. -iaid. masochist.*
20g.

masocistaidd, **masochistaidd** *a. masochistic; characterized by masochism.*
20g.

masocistiaeth, **masochistiaeth** *eb. masochism.*
20g.

masocydd, **masochydd** *eg. masochist.*
20g.

masog *eg. ll. -ion. local man looked to for advice and leadership, local magnate.*
Ar lafar.

Masora *eg. Masorah.*
1856.

Masoraidd *a. Masoretic.*
1858.

Masoretaidd *a. Masoretic.*
1856.

Masoretiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Masorete.*
1630.

Masoretig *a. Masoretic.*
20g.

masrwm, gw. **masiarŵm**.

mast *eg. ll. -iau, mestys, mestydd. mast (naut.); radio or television mast.*
1688.
Cfn.: mast radio: radio mast. 20g.
m. teledu: television mast. 20g.

mastic, **mastich**, gw. **mastig**.

mastiff, **mastyff** *eg. ll. -iaid. mastiff, also derog. of person.*
1547.

mastiffgi, **mastyffgi** *eg. ll. -gwn. mastiff.*
16g.

mastiffiast, **mastyffiast** *eb. mastiff bitch.*
1688.

mastig¹, **mastic**, &c. *eg. mastic (gum); mastic (liquor).*
c. 1400.
*Am gwm mastig, pren m., gw. gwm¹, **pren.***

mastig², gw. **mestig**.

mastitis *eg. mastitis.*
20g.

mastodon *eg. ll. -iaid. mastodon.*
1866.

mastr, mastres, gw. **meistr, meistres**.

mastring *eg. mastering (tanner's lye).*
Ar lafar.

mastrolaf: mastroli, gw. **meistrolaf: meistroli**.

mastwrbedd *eg.b. masturbation.*
20g.

mastwrbeiddiaf: mastwrbeiddio *bg.a. to masturbate.*
20g.

mastwrbiaf: mastwrbio *bg.a. to masturbate.*
20g.

mastyff, mastyffgi, mastyffiast, gw. **mastiff, mastiffgi, mastiffiast**.

masw *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *pleasant, agreeable, light, light-hearted, joyful, tender, mild; soft, smooth, flabby, flaccid.*

c. 1300.

(b) *foolish, empty, vain, worthless, useless; paralysed or withered (of limb); spineless, weak, affected; wanton, licentious.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: maswy. 16g.

maswaidd¹, maswedd² *a. soft, smooth, limp; vain, foolish; wanton, lewd.*
1597.

Am *gwair maswaidd*, gw. **gwair¹**.

maswaidd², gw. **maswedd¹**.

maswedd¹ *eg.b. ll. (prin) -ion. vanity, frivolity, ribaldry, wantonness; mirth, merriment, levity; softness; life of ease or pleasure.*

13g.

Amr.: maswaidd². 1778.

maswydd. 1672.

Am *canu maswedd*, *cerdd f.*, gw. **canaf: canu** (At.), **cerdd¹**.

maswedd², gw. **maswaidd¹**.

masweddaf: maswedda *bg. to be frivolous or wanton, womanize.*
16g.

masweddaudd *a. soft, pampered, dainty.*
1677.

masweddgar, masweiddgar *a. vain, frivolous, light; ribald; soft, pampered, dainty, easy.*

1701.

masweddog *a. ribald, licentious.*
1851.

masweddol *a. ribald, licentious, carnal; vain, frivolous.*
1675.

masweddus *a. licentious, ribald, indecent; vain, frivolous.*
1611.

masweddwaith, gw. **masweiddwaith**.

masweddwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr*. *licentious or ribald person; effeminate, pampered, or dainty man.*
1620.

maswehyn, gw. **maeswehyn**.

masweidd-dra *eg.* *wantonness, licentiousness, vanity, life of ease or pleasure.*
1653.

masweiddgar, gw. **masweddgar**.

masweiddiaf: masweiddio *bg.a.* *to make effeminate or dainty, pamper, make or become soft or flaccid, also fig.*
1661.

masweiddwaith, masweddwaith *eg.* *ribald composition or work, ribaldry.*
16g.

maswellt *eg.* (*creeping*) *soft grass, Yorkshire fog.*
1813.

maswgerdd, gw. **masw + cerdd**¹.

maswn, gw. **masiwn**.

maswr¹ *eg.* ll. *maswyr*. *staff- or mace-bearer, striker.*
1605–18.

maswr², gw. **maeswr**.

masw-wellt, gw. **maswellt**.

maswy, maswydd, gw. **masw, maswedd**¹.

mat¹ *eg.* ll. *-(i)au*. *mat, matting, also transf.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: Swol. mat môr: sea-mat (bryozoan). 20g.

matiau Niwbwrch: *marram grass mats put under mattresses, on haystacks, &c. Ar lafar.*

mat racs: *rag mat. Ar lafar.*

Am hoelen mat, gw. hoel¹.

mat², gw. **maten**.

mât, gw. **mêt**.

matador *eg.* ll. *-iaid*. *matador, also fig.*
20g.

match, gw. **matsh**².

matchen, gw. **matsh**¹.

mate, mati *eg.* *maté.*
1848.

Am pib mate, gw. pib.

matel *e?b.* *battle.*
1787.

maten *eb.* ll. *-au*. *pared turf, clod, sod.*

1798.*Amr.*: **mat**². **1707**.**mater** *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -(i)on, -oedd, -au, ?-i.**(a) matter, affair, business, cause, reason, subject or content (of dispute, meditation, conversation, poem, &c.); case (in law); material substance, matter.***15-16g.***(b) pus, matter.***1545.***(c) (fel rheol gyda'r neg. neu mewn cstr. ofynnol) consequence, importance, difference.***16g.***Cfn.*: **mater bywyd**: *capital offence, hanging matter; matter of the greatest importance.* **1672.****m. crog = m. bywyd.** **1807.****materion cyfoes**: *current affairs.* **20g.****m. gwledig**: *secular matters.* **1753.****mater o ffaith**: *a matter of fact; matter-of-fact.* Ar lafar.**m. o ffurf**: *matter of form.* **20g.****m. o bwys**: *matter of importance.* **15-16g.****m. rhaid (o raid)**: *matter of necessity.* Ar lafar.**beth sy m. (sy'n m.)?** = **beth yw'r m.?****(pa) beth yw'r (ydyw(r)) mater?**: *what is the matter?* **1588.**Am *gwreiddyn y mater, gw. gwreiddyn.***materaf: materu** *bg.a. to be of consequence, make a difference, matter; mind, care, be concerned (about).***1547.****materiaidd** *a. material, physical, corporeal.***1836.****materiaeth** *eb. materialism (in phil.).***20g.****materiaethol** *a. materialistic.***20g.****materiolaeth, gw. materoliaeth.****materol, materiol** *a. made of matter, material, physical, corporeal, pertaining to the material world; materialistic; material, of consequence.***1547.****materolaeth, gw. materoliaeth.****materolaf: materoli** *ba. to render material or materialistic.***1904.****materolaidd** *a. materialistic (also in phil.).***1903.****materoldeb** *eg. materialism; materiality.***1904.****materoliaeth, mater(i)olaeth** *eb.g. materialism (also in phil.).***1885.***Cfn.*: **materoliaeth ddilechdidol**: *dialectical materialism.* **20g.****m. hanesyddol**: *historical materialism.* **20g.****materolrwydd** *eg. materialism; materiality.***1896.****materolwr, materolydd** *eg. ll. materolwyr. materialist (also in phil.).*

1891.

materydd *eg. ll. -ion. materialist (in phil.).*

1851.

materyddiaeth *eb.g. materialism (in phil.).*

1845.

materyddol *a. materialistic (also in phil.); material, physical, corporeal.*

1886.

mateyrn *eg. good or fortunate king.*

1801.

Gw. hefyd **mechdeyrn**.

matfyw, gw. **madfyw**.

matgael *eg. good or fortunate acquisition.*

1807.

matgan, **matgorn**, gw. **maethgen**, **mapgorn**.

matgudd *eg. fortunate concealment.*

14g.

matgyn, gw. **macyn**.

mati, gw. **mate**.

matiaf¹: matio *ba. to cover with a mat.*

1760.

matiaf²: matio *ba. to make dull or matt.*

[1761].

mating, **matyn** *eg. matting, also transf.*

Ar lafar.

matiog *a. matted (of hair).*

1860.

matog *eb. ll. -au. mattock, pickaxe, hoe.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **batog**.

matogaf: matogi *bg.a. to hoe, earth up with a mattock, mattock.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd **batogaf: batogi**.

matogiad *eg. a hoeing.*

1800.

matraf: matru, **matryd**, gw. **ydddihatraf: ydddihatru**.

matras, **matrys**, **matres** *eg.b. ll. matrasau, matrysau, matresi. mattress, also fig.; (dict.) mat.*

15g.

Am *gwely* **matras** (*matres*), gw. **gwely**.

matriarch *eb. matriarch.*

20g.

matriarchaeth *eb. matriarchy.*

20g.

matriarchaidd *a. matriarchal, also transf.*

20g.

matric *eg. matriculation (examination).*

Ar lafar.

matriciaf: matricio *bg. to pass the matriculation (examination).*

Ar lafar.

matrics *eg. ll. -au. matrix (in math. and biol.).*

20g.

matricwleiddiaf: matricwleiddio *bg.a. to matriculate.*

20g.

matron, matrys, gw. metron, matras.**matryd**, gw. ymddihatraf: ymddihatru.**matsaf: matso**, gw. matsiaf: matsio.**matsh¹, mats¹, maits¹** *eg. (un. b. mats(i)en, meitsen, g. mats(h)yn) ll. mats(h)ys, meitses. match; type of wick or cord for firing cannon, &c.*

16g.

*Cfn.: matsen boeth, m. bapur poeth: kind of touch-paper formerly used in slate quarries. Ar lafar.**Am blwch matsys, bocs m., coes matsen, goleuo m., rhoi m. yn (wrth, at), tanio m., gw. blwch, bocs², coes (At.), goleuaf: goleuo, rhoddaf: rhoddi, taniaf: tanio.***matsh², mats², maits²** *eb.g. ll. metsys, meitsieu. marriage arrangement, match; competition, match (in sport), bout; an equal or match (for someone or something).*

16g.

matsaf: matso, gw. matsiaf: matsio.**matsiaf, matsaf, maits(i)af: mats(i)o, maits(i)o** *bg.a. to arrange a marriage for, marry; be equal, (cause to) match (e.g. colours, clothes), find a match for; pit against, match.*

1574.

matsien, matsis, matsus, matsys, gw. matsh¹.**matsych** *eb. ll. -od. dipsas (fabulous serpent).*

1819.

matyn, gw. mating.**math** *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) sort, type, species, class, kind, variety.*

1547.

(b) the like of, peer.

15g.

(c) (gyda grym ansoddeiriol o flaen e.) such, like; so great.

16g.

(d) (biol.) species; genus; variety; cultivar.

1885.

*Amr.: maeth³. 17g.**Cfn.: y fath a'r f.: such and such. 1630.*

m. llenyddol: *literary genre.* 20g.

m. o arian: *coinage.* 1588.

heb ei f.: *peerless, incomparable, singular, unique.* 1604–7.

Am *dim byd o'r fath, dim o'r f. beth, pa f., pob m. ar, rhyw f. ar, (yr) un fath,* gw. **dim** (At.), **pa, pob¹, rhyw, un.**

Gw. hefyd **bath¹.**

mathaf: **mathu** *ba. to form, shape.*

1587.

Gw. hefyd **bathaf: bathu.**

mathariad *eg. ll. -iaid. pedant.*

20g.

mathariaeth *eb. pedantry.*

20g.

mathariwr *eg. ll. matharwyr. pedant.*

20g.

mathemadeg, mathemadegol, gw. **mathemateg, mathemategol.**

mathemateg, mathemadeg *eb. ll. (prin) -ion. mathematics.*

1824.

Cfn.: **mathemateg gymhwysol:** *applied mathematics.* 20g.

m. bur: *pure mathematics.* 20g.

mathemategol, mathemadegol *a. mathematical.*

20g.

mathemategwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr. mathematician.*

20g.

Cf. **mathematicydd.**

mathematic ? *eg. mathematics.*

1615.

Cf. **mathematics, mathematig.**

mathematicaidd *a. mathematical.*

1595.

mathematiciad *eg. ll. -iaid. mathematician.*

[1724].

mathematics *eg. mathematics.*

1893.

Cf. **mathematic, mathematig.**

mathematicydd, mathematigydd *eg. ll. -ion. mathematician.*

1597.

Cf. **mathemategydd.**

mathematig *a. a hefyd fel eg. mathematical; mathematics.*

20g.

Cf. **mathematic, mathematics.**

mathematigydd, gw. **mathematicydd.**

mathematisian *eg. ll. -s. mathematician.*

1756.

mathes *e?g. stinking mayweed.*

16g.Gw. hefyd **maedens**.**method**, gw. **mathol**².**mathol**¹ *a.**(a) coined.***1588.***(b) specific, particular, special.***16–17g.***(c) Gram. adjectival.***1881.**Gw. hefyd **bathol**.**mathol**² *eg. ll. method. dormouse; shrew.*

Ar lafar.

mathr *eg. a treading underfoot, trampling; mire.**Dchr. 17g.***mathrad**, gw. **mathriad**.**mathraf:** **mathru** *bg.a. to trample (upon), tread (underfoot), stamp (on), fig. domineer (over), oppress, suppress, subjugate; muddy (river), defile.***1551.***Cfn.: mathru dan draed (ei draed, &c.): to trample underfoot, fig. oppress, suppress, subjugate, defile.*
1567.**mathredig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. trampled, trodden, crushed, fig. oppressed, downtrodden.***12g.****mathrfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. place trampled underfoot, muddy spot, mire, something fouled, also fig.***16g.****mathriad, mathrad** *eg. a trampling, treading, pressing, fig. destruction, ruin.***1604–7.****mathrwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who tramples underfoot, one who treads (on), fig. oppressor, suppressor, destroyer.***1588.****mau** *rh. medd. 1 un. a hefyd fel eg.***1.** (defnydd annib.: *indep. use*).*(a) (heb y fannod) (without the def. art.) mine.***13g.***(b) (gyda'r fannod) (with the def. art.) (what is) mine (usually referring to a previously used noun).***12g.****2.** (defnydd dib.) Sy'n perthyn i mi, fy: (*dep. use*) *my*.*(a) without the def. art.).***13g.***(b) with the def. art.).**c. 1300.**(c) supplementing 1st pers. sing. prefixed or infix pron.).**c. 1400.*Fel *e. property, possession(s).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd fy (At.), myfi.

Mauritaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Mauretanian, a Mauritanian.*

1724.

mawa *eg. tranquillity.*

1592.

mawaid *eb. ll. maweidiau. as much as can be held in two hands joined together, handful, a bit, little; (dict.) bundle; (dict.) dram.*

1391.

mawd, gw. bawd.

mawdlin *e?g. ox-eye daisy, maudlin-wort.*

1604-7.

mawedd, gw. meufedd.

maweidiaf: maweidio *bg.a. to pick up a handful or as much as may be held with two cupped hands (of).*

Dchr. 17g.

mawiad, gw. mawaid.

mawion, gw. mywion.

mawl *eg.b. praise, eulogy, exaltation; praise poetry, panegyric; also transf. and fig.*

14g.

Am canu mawl, gw. canaf: canu (At.).

mawlach, gw. molach.

mawladroddiad *eg. doxology.*

1699.

mawladwy, mawlaf: mawlu, gw. moladwy, molaf¹: moli.

mawlair *eg. ll. -eiriau. praise, renown, commendation, good reputation; flattery; doxology.*

14g.

mawlbarch, mawlbryd, mawldaith, mawldon, gw. mawl+parch, prydd², taith, tôn.

mawldraeth *eb. doxology.*

1889.

mawlddatganiad *eg. doxology.*

1699.

mawledig, mawledd, gw. moledig, moledd.

mawleddus *a. laudable, praiseworthy.*

1816.

Amr.: moleddus. 1803.

mawlfar *eg. praiseworthy or renowned indignation.*

Dchr. 14g.

mawlfardd, gw. mawl+bardd.

mawlfawr *a. praiseworthy, celebrated.*
p. 1584.

mawlfraisg, gw. mawl + braisg.

mawlgadr, **mawlgamp**, gw. mawl + cadr, camp¹.

mawlgan, **mawlgân** *eb.g. ll. mawlganau, -euon. doxology; song of praise, paeon, eulogy.*
1772.

mawlganaf: **mawlganu**, gw. mawl + canaf: canu.

mawlganiad *eg. ll. -au. doxology; song of praise, paeon, eulogy.*
1753.

mawlgar *a. laudable, praiseworthy; ?praising, laudatory.*
a. 1587.

mawlgerdd *eb.g. ll. -i. praise poem, song of praise, paeon, anthem, carol, also transf. and fig.; doxology.*
c. 1400.

mawlgor, **mawlgu**, gw. mawl + côr¹, cu.

mawlhadr *eg. praise, eulogy.*
1803.

mawlhaf: **mawlhau** *ba. to praise, laud, extol.*
16g.

mawliadol *a. laudable, praiseworthy; laudatory, praising.*
1849.

mawliaith, **mawlodl**, **mawlroddiad**, **mawlrwydd**, gw. mawl + iaith, odl, rhoddiad, rhwydd.

mawlsai, gw. malmsai.

mawlsail, **mawlsant**, gw. mawl + sail, sant.

mawlwaith *eg. art of praise, praise poetry, praise.*
c. 1400.

mawlwedd, gw. mawl + gwedd¹.

mawlwrs *eb. ll. -i. doxology.*
1713.

mawlwerth, gw. mawl + gwerth.

mawlwiw *a. praiseworthy, laudable; plausible, specious.*
1780.

mawlwrdd, gw. mawl + gwrdd.

mawlwriaeth *e?b. praise.*
p. 1630.

mawlwyh, **mawlwydd**, gw. mawl + gwyh, gwÿdd¹.

mawlwynnog, gw. molwynog.

mawlymadrodd *eg. doxology.*
1682.

mawmsai, gw. **malmsai**.

mawn *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en). peat, turf.*

14g.

Cjn.: **mawn caru**: large piece of peat given by a young man to his sweetheart to burn while he courted her. Ar lafar.

m. cors: bog peat. *a.* 1765.

m. duon: square peat. 1814.

m. gwaun: flat peat. 1814.

m. hesg: sedge peat. 20g.

m. llydain: wide-cut peat. Ar lafar.

m. meinion: narrow-cut peat. Ar lafar.

m. mawnog = **m. duon**. *c.* 1700.

m. mynydd: mountain peat. *c.* 1400.

Am *car mawn*, *clwyd f.*, *das m. (o f.)*, *ffordd gario m.*, *gwaun f.*, *haearn (torri) m.*, *hawl torri m.*, *lladd m.*, *lludw m.*, *penty m.*, *pwll m.*, *rhaw f.*, *rhoi rhagor o f. ar y tân*, *tân m.*, *tas m. (o f.)*, *torri m.*, *twll m.*, *tŷ m.*, gw. **car**¹, **clwyd**, **das**, **ffordd** (At.), **gwaun**, **haearn**, **hawl**¹ (At.), **lladdaf**: **lladd**, **lludw**, **penty**, **pwll**, **rhaw**, **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **tân**, **tas**, **torraf**: **torri**, **twll**, **tŷ**.

Gw. hefyd **dyfnfawn**, **hwysfawn**, **pilfawn**.

mawna *bg. to cut and gather peat.*
20g.

mawnaidd *a. peaty, containing or composed of peat.*
1846.

mawnbridd, gw. **mawn** + **pridd**.

mawnbwll *eg. ll. -au. peatpit, peatpot.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pwll**—**p. mawn**.

mawndir *eg. ll. -oedd. peatbog, peatland, land where peat or turf is cut, turbary, peaty earth.*

14g.

mawndirol *a. peaty.*
1845.

mawneg *eb. turbary.*
1753.

mawnfa *eb. turbary.*
1794.

mawnfwg, gw. **mawn** + **mwg**.

mawnllyd *a. peaty.*
1892.

mawnoctir, gw. **mawnog** + **tir**.

mawnog *eb. ll. -ydd, a hefyd fel a. peat-bog, turbary, peatery; peaty; pertaining to peat.*

1573.

Am *derw mawnog*, *pren m.*, gw. **derw**¹ (At.), **pren**.

mawnogaidd *a. peaty, boggy.*

1832.

mawnoglyd, mawnoglyd *a. peaty, boggy; smelling of peat smoke; fig. earthy, coarse.*
1807.

mawnsai, mawnse, gw. malmsai.

mawntais, gw. mantais.

mawnwellt *e.tf. ac e.ll. small-reed.*

20g.

Cfn.: **mawnwellt blewog:** *purple small-reed, Calamagrostis canescens.* 20g.

mawnwr *eg. ll. -wyr (-w(r)s). peat-cutter.*

Ar lafar.

mawnwynt,

mawr *a. ll. mawr(i)on, morion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol.*

(a) *large, big; fully grown; capital (of letter); heavy (of rain, snow, blow, &c.); long (of hair); deep (of water).*

10g.

(b) *great, greater (in names of places, rivers, plants, &c., to differentiate between two or more of the same name).*

12g.

(c) *stormy, rough.*

16–17g.

(d) *long (of time).*

14g.

(e) *high on a scale of measurement (of number, quantity, &c.); large-scale (of an action, event, &c.), extensive; loud; of a higher degree than the average (of a feeling, attribute, characteristic, &c.), great.*

9g.

(f) *great, important, significant, powerful, influential; grand, noble, remarkable, renowned (often corresponding to 'the Great' of kings, emperors, &c.), self-important, proud; active, enthusiastic, skilful, adroit, knowledgeable; favourite; striking, strange, surprising, wonderful, awful, terrible.*

13g.

(g) (enghrau. mewn cystrawen negyddol (bellach gyda thr. ml. sefydlog yn aml) ac ar ôl cymal yn cynnwys y geiryn rhy) (*not . . .*) *much (greatly, a lot, many); hardly.*

13g.

Cfn.: **mawr a bach (bychan):** *great and small.* 14g.

m. a mân = m. a bach. Ar lafar.

m. byd *vast, huge.* 1632.

m. dda iti (iddo, &c.): *good luck to you (to him, &c.), much good may it do you!* 1803.

m. ddrwg, gw. *mawrddrwg.*

(y) **m. Dduw:** *great God, almighty God.* Dchr. 14g.

m. fel: *how greatly, to a great extent.* 1843.

m. (bod yn f.) gan (gennyf, &c.) (am): *to set great store by, prize highly; be concerned by, care about; be surprised by, wonder at.* 15g.

m. mor: *it is strange how.* p. 1833.

m. na: *would that, if only, what a pity that . . . not.* 17g.

(nid yw) **f. o gael:** (*it is not*) *much of a bargain or 'much cop'.* Ar lafar.

(nid yw) **f. o werth:** (*it is not*) *of any value or worth anything.* Ar lafar.

(nid yw) **f. o beth:** (*it is not*) *very big, of much use, or worth anything.* 1853.

bod (yn) f. am: *to be very fond (of), be very much in favour (of), desire greatly.* 1764.

Am asgwrn mawr, beichiog f., y Brenin M., y byd m., cadair f., y côr m., coron f., cwrdd m., diolch yn f., (y) Duw m., y dydd m., edrych yn f. (ar),

ffordd f., gair m., golwg m. (f.), gwneud (gwneuthur) yn f. o, gŵr m., gwraig f., heol f., llŵ m., llythyren f., meddw f. (m.), y môr m., pen m., peth m., ar ei beth m., pobl f., pwll m., y sêl f., siarad yn f., y Siarter F., sofren f., y tân m., y darwden f., y tir m., tywydd m., &c., gw. dan yr elfen flaenaf neu'r amlycaf (weithiau At.).

Gw. hefyd **cymaint, -fawr, mor¹, mwy, mwyaf, nemor.**

Mawr *eg. a Muslim, Muhammadan.*

1670.

mawrad, mawraid, gw. mawr + rhad, rhaid.

mawraidd *a. great, fine, grand, majestic.*

1591.

mawrair *eg. ll. mawr eiriau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. boast, a bragging, vaunting; cause for boasting; good reputation; momentous utterance, important pronouncement; eloquence, elegance of speech, elevated language; great noise.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: morair. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **gair¹—g. mawr.**

mawrbarch *eg. ?b. a hefyd fel a. great respect, high esteem, dignity; highly respected (person).*

13g.

mawrbell, mawrber, mawrbeth, mawrbla, mawrblaid, mawrblas, gw. mawr + pell, pêr¹, peth, pla, plaid, plas.

mawrboen *eb.g. great pain or suffering, agony; great effort.*

14–15g.

mawbraff, gw. mawr + praff.

mawrbris *a. a hefyd fel eg. very valuable, precious, costly, highly valued; great value, high price.*

1651.

mawrbryd *eg. large meal.*

1701.

mawrbwyll, gw. mawr + pwyll.

mawrbwys *eg. a hefyd fel a. heavy weight, great pressure; ?strong attraction, pull, or inclination; distress, hardship; great importance or consequence; very important; very heavy.*

13g.

mawrchwant *eg. a hefyd fel a. great desire, craving, lust, lustfulness; wanton, lustful, licentious.*

15g.

mawrchwedl *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. important news, great history or story.*

c. 1400.

mawrchwydd *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. great surge, also fig.; pride, pomposity, boastfulness.*

14g.

mawrchwyrn, mawrchwys, gw. mawr + chwyrn, chwys.

mawrdad *eg.* great or excellent father, esp. as an epithet of God.

13g.

mawrdaer, mawrdaith, mawrdal, mawrdan, gw. mawr+taer, taith, tâl¹, tân.

mawrdarf, gw. mawr+tarf.

mawrdeg *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *great and fair, very fine, magnificent, splendid.*
c. 1300.

mawrder *eg.*

(a) largeness, bigness, immensity, extensiveness, greatness, sublimity, also fig.; pride, self-conceit.

14g.

(b) liking, affection; respect.

1718.

mawrdes, mawrdew, mawrdir, mawrdon, mawrdorf, mawrdost, gw. mawr+tes, tew, tir, ton¹, torf, tost².

mawrdra *eg.* largeness, bigness, magnitude, greatness, also fig.; pride, self-conceit.

1711.

mawrdrafn, gw. mawr+trafn.

mawrdrais *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* very violent or strong, oppressive; great violence or force, oppression.

c. 1300.

mawrdraul, gw. mawr+traul.

mawrdraws *a.* very firm, harsh, or severe.

c. 1300.

mawrdrist, gw. mawr+trist.

mawrdrwch *a.* very evil, heinous; very thick.

17g.

mawrdrwm, gw. mawr+trwm.

mawrdrwst *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* great tumult, uproar, or noise; very noisy, clamorous.

16g.

mawrdwf, mawrdwyll, gw. mawr+twf, twyll.

mawrddy *eg.* ll. -dai. large house, mansion, court.

13g.

Gw. hefyd mordai.

mawrdda *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* very good, fine, excellent, beneficial; great good or benefit, the highest or supreme good, the summum bonum; great wealth, treasure.

c. 1400.

Amr.: mawrddaf. 15–16g.

Cfn.: bod yn fawrdda gan (gennyf, &c.): to be extremely pleased (with). 15–16g.

mawrdda i ti (i chwi): you are welcome. 1803.

mawrddail *a.* large-leaved (of plant).

20g.

mawrddawn *eg.b.* a hefyd fel *a.* *great talent, genius; great generosity, large gift, excellent blessing, also fig.; the highest or supreme good, the summum bonum; greatly gifted, well-endowed, highly talented, showing great ability; open-handed, of generous provision.*

13g.

mawrddig *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *great anger or grief; very angry or sad.*

14g.

mawrddoeth *a.* ac efallai gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *very wise.*

c. 1300.

mawrddofn, mawrddraig, gw. **mawr + dwfn, draig.**

mawrddrud *a.* *very brave or daring.*

c. 1300.

mawrddrwg, mawr ddrwg *eg. ll.* *mawr ddrygau,* a hefyd fel *a.,* weithiau gyda grym enwol. *great evil, wickedness, or transgression; great misfortune; very evil or wicked.*

c. 1300.

mawrddrygaf; mawrddrygu *bg.a.* *to cause great injury (to), harm greatly.*

1765.

mawrddrygedd *eg.* *great wickedness, deceit, or treachery.*

c. 1400.

mawrddrygiog *a.* ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. *very wicked or evil, malicious; very injurious, noxious.*

14g.

mawrddrygus *a.* *very wicked.*

1604–7.

mawrdduw, mawrddwfn, mawrddw(f)r, gw. **mawr + Duw, dwfn, dŵr.**

mawrddwys *a.* *very intense or severe, very earnest.*

1790.

mawrddydd, mawrddyn, gw. **mawr + dydd, dyn.**

mawrddysg *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *a.* *great learning or erudition; very learned, erudite.*

Dchr. 14g.

mawredig *a. ll.* *-ion.* *great, mighty, magnificent, excellent, heroic.*

14g.

Amr.: **mawrhedig.** [1547].

Gw. hefyd **mawrfrydig, mawrhydig.**

mawredigaeth *eb.g.* *magnificence, grandeur.*

1732.

mawredigrwydd *eg.* *magnificence, grandeur, majesty, magnanimity; courage, bravery.*

1346.

mawredd *eg. ll.* (prin) *-au, -ion.* *greatness, magnificence, pomp, grandeur, splendour, dignity, nobility, excellence, majesty, also with ref. to God, king, queen, lord, &c.; pride, conceit.*

?13g.

Amr.: moredd¹. 16g.

Cfn.: ei Fawredd (M.), eich M.: *his (her) Majesty or Highness, your Majesty or Highness.* 1591.

m. calon: *arrogance.* 1588.

mawreddaf: **mawreddu** *ba.* *to magnify, exalt.*
1803.

mawreddhaf: **mawreddhau** *ba.* *to exalt, praise.*
16–17g.

mawreddig *a.* *ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. excellent, magnificent, great, grand, sublime; ?proud, pompous.*
1777.

mawreddigrwydd *eg.* *magnificence, greatness, splendour.*
1725–6.

mawreddog *a.* *ll. (prin) -ion, ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. grand, majestic, magnificent, splendid, stately; great-hearted, honourable; pompous, arrogant.*
1607.

mawreddogrwydd *eg.* *magnificence, majesty, pomp; pompousness.*
1803.

mawreddol *a.* *great, grand, magnificent, majestic.*
18–19g.

mawreddus *a.* *great, grand, magnificent, majestic, excellent, stately.*
c. 1300.

mawreddusrwydd *eg.* *magnificence, glory, splendour, grandeur, stateliness.*
1803.

mawreiddiwch, *gw.* **mawreiddwch.**

mawreiddrwydd *eg.* *magnificence, glory, splendour.*
1833.

mawreiddwch, **mawreiddiwch** *eg.* *magnificence, glory, splendour.*
1833.

mawreiriog *a.* *magniloquent, grandiloquent, boastful.*
1455–6.

mawrem, **mawrfael**^{1,2}, **mawrfaeth**, *gw.* **mawr** + **gem**², **mael**^{1,2}, **maeth**¹.

mawrfaith *a.* *very extensive or large, far-reaching.*
12g.

mawrfalch *a.* *great and proud, very proud, beautiful, or brave, stately, splendid; haughty.*
13g.

mawrfar *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. great rage; very angry.*
c. 1300.

mawrfardd, **mawrfor**, **mawrfost**, **mawrfraint**, *gw.* **mawr** + **bardd**, **môr**, **bost**, **braint**.

mawrfraisg, **mawrfras**, **mawrfri**, **mawrfrig**, *gw.* **mawr** + **braisg**, **bras**, **bri**, **brig**.

mawrfrith *a.* *ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having large or many spots,*

spotted, grizzled.

1588.

mawrfro, gw. mawr+bro.

mawrfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. magnanimity, high-mindedness, nobility (of character or nature); heroism, courage, bravery; pride, conceit, presumption; magnanimous, noble (in character or nature).*

13g.

mawrfrydedigrwydd *eg. magnanimity; bravery.*

1838.

mawrfrydedd *eg. magnanimity.*

1848.

mawrfrydig *a. magnanimous, great-hearted, noble (in character or nature); heroic, valiant, bold; great, glorious; arrogant, pompous.*

c. 1300.

mawrfrydigrwydd *eg. magnanimity, nobility; heroism, bravery.*

c. 1400.

mawrfrydrwydd *eg. magnanimity, heroism, bravery.*

14g.

mawrfrydus *a. ll. -(i)on. magnanimous, great-hearted, noble (in character or nature); heroic, valiant, bold; ?exultant; ?magnificent; proud, arrogant.*

14g.

mawrfrydwch *eg. magnanimity.*

14g.

mawrfudd *a. a hefyd fel eg. bringing great benefit, very beneficial; great benefit or profit.*

12g.

mawrfur, gw. mawr+mur.

mawrfyd *eg. great world; macrocosm.*

1716-18.

mawrgad *eb. a hefyd fel a. great battle or army; ?having fought many battles; ?mighty in battle; ?having many warriors or a great army.*

c. 1400.

mawrgainc, **mawrgall**, gw. mawr+cainc, call.

mawrgam *eg. a hefyd fel a. great wrong; very wrong.*

14g.

mawrgamp, **mawrgant**, gw. mawr+camp¹, cant³.

mawrgar *eg. a hefyd fel a. great kinsman or friend; very loving, greatly loved.*

c. 1400.

mawrgau, gw. mawr+cau.

mawrged *eb. a hefyd fel a. great gift or generosity; generous.*

c. 1300.

mawrgel, gw. mawr+cêl¹.

mawrgerdd *eb.* great poem or poetry, great music, great craft.
c. 1400.

mawrgerth, gw. mawr + certh¹.

mawrglau *a.* very loud, noisy, or swift.
13g.

mawrgled *a. ? b.* very sheltered or snug.
15g.

mawrglod *eg. b.* a hefyd fel *a.* great praise, esteem, or renown; praiseworthy, esteemed, renowned, famous.
c. 1300.

mawrglodus *a.* famous, praiseworthy.
1870.

mawrglwyf *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* great wound or sickness; epilepsy; wounding badly, grievously wounded; also fig.
c. 1300.

mawrgoel, gw. mawr + coel¹.

mawrgoeth *a.* excellent, very refined, cultured, or pure.
Dchr. 14g.

mawrgof *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. good memory or recollection.
c. 1400.

mawrgor, **mawrgorf**, gw. mawr + côr¹, corf.

mawrgost *eb. g.* a hefyd fel *a.* great expense or provision; providing extensively, sumptuous, very expensive.
c. 1400.

mawrgraff, gw. mawr + craff.

mawrgrair *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* loved one, darling, treasure; cherished, very precious.
14g.

mawrgref, gw. mawrgryf.

mawrgri, gw. mawr + cri².

mawrgrwn *a.* (b. mawrgron). large and round.
1603.

mawrgryd, gw. mawr + cryd.

mawrgryf *a.* (b. mawrgref). large and strong, very strong or powerful.
15-16g.

mawrgu *a.* very dear, beloved.
1683.

mawrgudd, **mawrguddiaf**: **mawrguddio**, **mawrgun**, gw. mawr + cudd¹, cuddiaf: cuddio, cun¹.

mawrgur *eg. b.* a hefyd fel *a.* great affliction or anguish; very painful, causing great pain.
c. 1400.

mawrgwydd *eg. great fall, also fig.*
c. 1300.

mawrgwyp *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. great fall, also fig.*
15g.

mawrgwyn *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. great lament or grief; grief-stricken; causing much grief; greatly lamenting, also transf.*
Dchr. 14g.

mawrgyrch *eg. a hefyd fel a. great attack or assault; much frequented.*
14g.

mawrhad *eg. glorification, exaltation, honour.*
16g.

mawrhaf: mawrhau *ba.*

(a) *to exalt, magnify, elevate, honour, laud, extol, praise.*
c. 1300.

(b) *to make large(r), enlarge, increase, multiply; multiply (in math.).*
1588.

mawrhânt *eg. honour, praise.*
[1547].

mawrhaol *a. magnifying, elevating, honourable.*
1796.

mawrhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who exalts, extoller.*
16-17g.

mawrhedig, gw. mawredig.

mawrhydi *eg. majesty, greatness, glory, splendour, magnificence, grandeur, also with ref. to God, king, &c.*
14g.
Cjn.: ei Fawrhydi (M.), eich M.: his (her) Majesty or Highness, your Majesty or Highness. 1630.

mawrhydig, mawrydig *a. fine, splendid, majestic, beautiful, proud, magnificent, great, grand, noble.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **mawredig, mawryddig.**

mawrhydol *a. majestic, stately, splendid.*
1849.

mawrhydr *a. majestic, stately; arrogant.*
1604-7.

mawrhydri *eg. ?ac e.ll. majesty, greatness, dignity, splendour, glory, pomp; arrogance, presumption; ?feats.*
14g.

mawrhydrig *a. boastful.*
1727.

mawrhydrol *a. majestic, stately, dignified, splendid, magnificent.*
1842.

mawrhydus *a. majestic, stately, dignified, splendid, magnificent.*
1617.

mawrhyddig, gw. mawryddig.

mawrhygaf: **mawrhygu**, **mawrhygiad**, **mawrhygus**, **mawrhygwr**, gw. mawrygaf: mawrygu, mawrygiad, mawrygus, mawrygwr.

mawri, gw. mawr + rhi.

mawriaf: **mawrio** *ba. to magnify, extol.*
16g.

mawriaith *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. majestic or dignified language.*
Dchr. 17g.

mawrigrwydd *eg. majesty, splendour, magnificence.*
1859.

mawrior, gw. mawr + iôr.

mawrllef *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. great cry, shout, clamour, tumult.*
17II.

mawrles, **mawrlid**, gw. mawrlles, mawrlid.

mawrloes *eb. great pain, suffering, agony.*
16–17g.

mawrlu, gw. mawr + llu.

mawrlw, gw. mawrlw.

mawrlwydd, **mawrlwydd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. great success or prosperity; highly successful; bringing great prosperity or success.*
?15g.

mawrlwys, gw. mawr + glwys.

mawrlwyth, gw. mawrlwyth.

mawrlles, **mawrles** *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. great benefit or good, substantial advantage or profit.*
1455–6.

mawrlid, **mawrlid** *eg. great anger or wrath, indignation.*
c. 1300.

mawrlu, gw. mawr + llu.

mawrlw, **mawrlw** *eg. great oath, public swearing; perjury.*
14g.

Amr.: **mawrlwf**, **mawrlwf**. 1595.

Am tyngu mawrlw, gw. **tyngaf**: tyngu.

Gw. hefyd llw—llw mawr.

mawrlwyth, **mawrlwyth** *eg. great load, heavy burden, also fig.*
c. 1300.

mawrllyw *eg. powerful leader.*
c. 1300.

mawrnad¹, gw. mawr + nâd.

mawrnad², gw. marwnad.

mawrnaf, gw. **mawr** + **naf**.

mawrnerth *eg. a hefyd fel a. great power or strength; very powerful or strong.*
c. 1400.

mawrnwyf, gw. **mawr** + **nwyf**¹.

mawrnych *eg. great suffering, affliction.*
14g.

mawroed¹ *eg. great sorrow, grief, yearning.*
14g.

mawroed² *eg. great age.*
1604–7.

mawrogaeth *e?b. magnanimity.*
1599.

mawrogiion *e.ll. important people, dignitaries, 'bigwigs'.*
1878.

mawrol, gw. **morol**.

mawroliaeth, **mawrolaeth** *e?b. majesty, greatness.*
1568.

mawrserch *eg. great love or affection, enthusiasm, zeal.*
14g.

mawrson *eg. much talk, praise, commendation, good report.*
14g.

mawrswydd, gw. **mawr** + **swydd**.

mawrsyth *a. tall and strong; ?proud, stiff-necked.*
1571.

Mawrth¹ *eg.*

(a) (yn aml yn y cfn. *dydd (dyw, duw, &c.) Mawrth*) *Tuesday.*
13g.

(b) *Mars (planet); Mars (Roman god of war).*
1632.

*Am dydd Mawrth Pasg, dydd M. y Sulgwyn, dydd M. y Drindod, dydd M. Ynyd, Maes M., gw. dydd (hefyd (At.)), maes*¹.

Mawrth² *eg. (yn aml yn y cfn. mis Mawrth) March.*
13g.

*Am blodau (mis) Mawrth, calan M., llwyd M., gw. blodau, calan*¹, *llwyd.*

Mawrthgwyn *eg. Whit Tuesday.*
1894.

Mawrthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Martian.*
1914.

mawrthig *a. trained or accoutred for war (of a horse), martial.*
c. 1300.

mawrwae, gw. **mawr** + **gwae**.

mawrwaed *eg. noble blood, good stock, old and noble lineage; ?much blood.*

16g.

mawrwaedd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* loudly crying, clamorous; crying out for redress (of sins, &c.), blatant; loud cry, great shout.

17–18g.

mawrwaeth *a.* much worse.

1195.

mawrwag *eg.* great void, space.

1768.

mawrwaig *a.* splendid, great and brilliant or mighty.

c. 1400.

mawrwaith *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. great work or labour, great or remarkable ornamental work; great pain, trouble.

Dchr. 14g.

mawrwalch *eg.* ll. *mawrweilch.* powerful lord, mighty soldier, great fighter.

13g.

mawrwall, gw. mawr + gwall.

mawrwart, **mawrward** *eb.* large retinue, great escort.

15g.

mawrwedd *eb.* magnificence.

13g.

mawrweddus *a.* magnificent, splendid, very beautiful.

c. 1400.

mawrweirthiog, **mawrweirthog**, **mawrwerth(i)og** *a.* ll. *-ion.* precious, valuable, costly, expensive, dear; efficacious, virtuous, good, excellent.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mawrweithiog**, **mawrwyrthiog**.

mawrweithiog, **mawrweithog** *a.* precious, valuable, costly, magnificent; efficacious, virtuous, good, excellent.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **mawrweirthiog**, **mawrwyrthiog**.

mawrwell *a.* greatly superior.

c. 1400.

mawrwerth *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* great value, preciousness, costliness, high price; of great value, precious, excellent.

14g.

mawrwerthiog, **mawrwerthog**, gw. **mawrweirthiog**.

mawrwlad, gw. mawr + gwlad.

mawrwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* great man or hero, powerful leader, lord.

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **gŵr—g. mawr**.

mawrwrdaidd, **mawrwrdaidd** *a.* majestic, noble, magnificent, heroic, magnanimous.

1604–7.

mawrwrdaaeth *e?* *g.* majesty (with ref. to a king).

1346.

mawrwrhydri *eg. great glory or heroism.*

1346.

mawrwriaeth *eb.g. heroism, valour, bravery, prowess; heroic act, exploit; magnificence, stateliness, greatness, magnanimity; ostentation, vainglory.*

1604–7.

mawrwriaidd, gw. mawrwraidd.**mawrwyach** *a. magnificent, glorious, splendid, excellent, majestic, stately, gallant, renowned.*

14g.

mawrwyachaf: mawrwyachu *bg.a. to embellish richly, adorn finely; be(come) very beautiful.*

1833.

mawrwycheder *eg. magnificence, splendour, pomp, majesty, grandeur.*

1803.

mawrwychedd *eg. magnificence, splendour, dignity, pomp.*

1778.

mawrwydd, gw. mawr + gwŷdd¹.**mawrwyllt** *a. very wild, great and wild, wild and majestic (in appearance).*

[1783].

mawrwyn^{1,2}, gw. mawr + gwyn¹, gwŷn.**mawrwynt**, gw. mawr + gwynt.**mawrwyrrth** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. great miracle, wonder; miraculous, wondrous.*

c. 1400.

mawrwyrrthiog, mawrwyrrthog *a. precious, valuable, costly, magnificent, excellent; marvellous, of great virtue; ?performing great miracles.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd mawrweirthiog, mawrweithiog.

mawryd *eg. greatness, majesty.*

1803.

mawrydi, mawrydig, gw. mawrhydi, mawrhydig.**mawrydigrwydd** *eg. magnanimity.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd mawryddigrwydd.

mawryddig *a. magnificent, splendid, stately, ostentatious; magnifying, exalting.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd mawrhydig.

mawryddigrwydd *eg. magnificence, splendour, stateliness, pomp; magnanimity, generosity.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd mawrydigrwydd.

mawrygaf: mawrygu *ba. to magnify, make great, extol, laud, venerate, praise; multiply (in math.).*

1567.

mawrygedig *a.bfl. magnified, extolled.*

1776.

mawrygedd *eg. admiration, reverence, praise.*

1856.

mawrygiad *eg. esteem, admiration, reverence, honour, approval; a magnifying, enlarging.*

1703.

mawrygiant *eg. excellence, greatness, honour; the Magnificat.*

1567.

mawrygrwydd *eg. greatness, majesty; a magnifying, an extolling.*

1567.

mawrygus *a. magnificent, splendid, grand, stately; magnified, extolled; magnifying, extolling.*

1604-7.

mawrygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who magnifies, extoller, admirer, one who reveres.*

1776.

maws *a. ll. (prin) -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. delightful, pleasant, fine, joyful, euphonious, melodious, gentle, tender, mild, courteous; delight, joy, pleasure, melody, melodiousness; behaviour, disposition.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **cymaws**, **gwenwynfaws**.**mawsaidd** *a. delightful, pleasant, melodious.*

18-19g.

mawsolewm *eg. mausoleum.*

1696.

mayw *a. rustic.*

1621.

me¹ *eg. bleat of sheep or lamb, baa.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **ma**².**me**², gw. **mi**¹.**mean**^{1,2}, gw. **mên**^{1,2}.**mebai** *eg. infant.*

1803.

Am *ysgolion mebai*, gw. **ysgol**¹.**mebaint** *eg. childhood, boyhood; youthfulness.*

16-17g.

mebin *eg. b. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -iaid, -od, a hefyd fel a. young boy, youth, young girl; youth, childhood; youthful.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mebyn**.**mebinaidd** *a. youthful, juvenile, young, early.*

1837.

Gw. hefyd **mabinaidd**.

mebindod *eg. boyhood, childhood, youth.*
1807.

mebinog, gw. **mabinog**.

mebinol *a. youthful, juvenile, young, early.*
1868.

mebinolion *e.ll. youthful product, juvenilia.*
1868.

mebyd *eg.*

(a) *the earliest years of life, childhood, infancy, youth, adolescence.*
12-13g.

(b) *the beginning or earliest stages of a country, movement, or discipline, &c.*
1718.

(c) *boy, youth, child; ? young people.*
14g.

mebydol *a. pertaining to childhood, infant.*
18-19g.

mebydd *eg. ll. -ion. bachelor (also of university degree); archdeacon or dean.*
18-19g.

mebyddiaeth *e?g. a tutoring; the office of archdeacon or dean.*
18-19g.

mebyn, **mabyn** *eg. baby, infant, small or young boy, young son or child, youth, also fig.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **mebin**.

mebynog, gw. **mabinog**.

mêc *eg.*

(a) *the total amount of slates produced by a quarryman during one month's work, make.*
Ar lafar.

(b) *make, brand.*
20g.

Meca *eg. a Mecca.*
20g.

mecanaidd *a. mechanical.*
20g.

mecaneg *eb. mechanics.*
1881.

Cfn.: **mecaneg gymwys**: *applied mechanics.* 20g.
m. tonnau: *wave mechanics.* 20g.

mecaneiddiad *eg. mechanisation.*
20g.

mecaneiddiaf: **mecaneiddio** *bg.a. a grym enwol i'r be. yn aml. to mechanize, replace with machinery, implement mechanization.*

20g.

mecaniaeth *eg. mechanism.*

20g.

mecanic *eg. ll. -s. mechanic.*

20g.

mecanism *eg. ll. -au. mechanism.*

20g.

Cfn.: **mecanism amddiffyn(nol):** *defence mechanism. 20g.*

mecanist *eg. ll. -iaid. mechanist.*

20g.

mecanistaidd *a. mechanistic.*

20g.

mecanistiaeth *eb. mechanism (in philos.).*

20g.

mecanistig *a. mechanistic.*

20g.

mecanwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. mechanism.*

20g.

Cfn.: **mecanwaith amddiffyn:** *defence mechanism. 20g.*

mecanydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *mechanic.*

20g.

(b) *Athr. mechanist.*

20g.

mecanyddiaeth *eb.*

(a) *mechanics; mechanism; also fig.*

1905.

(b) *mechanism (in philos.).*

20g.

mecanyddol *a.*

(a) *mechanical.*

1888.

(b) *Athr. mechanistic.*

20g.

mecanyddwaith *eg. mechanism.*

20g.

mecrylla *bg. to fish for mackerel.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **macrela**.

Mecsicad, gw. **Mecsiciad**.

Mecsican *eg. ll. -iaid. a Mexican.*

1826.

Mecsicanaidd *a. Mexican.*

1851.

Mecsiciad, Mecsicad *eg. ll. -(i)aid. a Mexican.*
1847.

Mecsicoad *eg. ll. -aid. a Mexican.*
1816.

Mecsicoaidd *a. Mexican.*
1827.

mecyp *eg. make-up.*
20g.

mechaneg, mechanyddol, &c., gw. mecaneg, mecanyddol, &c.

mechdeyrn, mychdeyrn, machdeyrn *eg. ll. -iaid, -edd. king, lord, monarch, emperor, also of God, and fig.; tributary prince; viceroy.*

13g.

Amr.: mychdyn

Cfn.: mechdeyrn (mychdeyrn) ddyl(y)ed (ddled): tribute due to an overlord. 13g.

mechdeyrnged, mychdeyrnged *eb. tribute due to an overlord from an inferior lord.*
1730.

mechnân, meichnân, mychnân *eg. surety, bailman, also fig.*
1722.

mechni *eb.g. ll. mechnïau, mechnïon, mechneuron, mechniafon. position or obligation of a surety, suretyship; security, bail; surety, bailman; sponsor (at baptism).*

13g.

Amr.: machni. 15g.

Am balog fechni, ofer f., gw. balog², ofer.

mechnïad *eg. a giving of surety, a bailing; bail.*
1770.

Amr.: meichnïad. 20g.

mechniadwy *a.bfl. bailable.*

1770.

Amr.: meichniadwy. 1867.

mechnïaeth, machnïaeth *eb.g. ll. mechnïaethau. position or obligation of a surety, suretyship; sponsorship (at baptism); pledge, security, bail; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: meichnïaeth. 13g.

Cfn.: mechnïaeth undyddiog: one day suretyship. c. 1401.

ar f.: on bail. 14g.

mechniaethaf: mechniaethu *bg.a. ?to give surety for; perform the obligation of a surety.*

c. 1401.

mechnïaf, machnïaf: mechnïo, machnïo *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*, a'i dilyn yn aml gan *dros, tros*, ac weithiau gan *am*) *to be(come) a surety, go bail, give bail, also fig.; sponsor (at baptism).*

15g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to give as security; become surety for, go bail for, bail; require sureties from (someone).*

1632.

Amr.: meichnïo. 15g.

mechnïedd *eg. suretyship.*

15g.

mechnïol, machnïol *a. vicarious (esp. with ref. to Christ's Passion); acting under a mandate (of a government); pertaining to a surety or suretyship, of the nature of suretyship, also fig.; bailable (of an offence).*

1791.

Amr.: meichnïol. 1794.

mechnïwr, machnïwr *eg. ll. -wyr. surety, bail, also fig. of Christ.*

1683.

Amr.: meichnïwr. 1604–7.

mechnïydd, machnïydd *eg. ll. -ion. surety, bail, also fig. of Christ; sponsor (at baptism).*

1588.

Amr.: machnydd. 1775.

meichnïydd. 1805.

meichnydd, meichnÿdd. 1696.

mechwys *e?b. (writ of) mainprize.*

1858.

med *a. ripe.*

18–19g.

medaf: medi *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to reap, harvest; cut.*

13g.

(b) *(fig., &c.) to cut or mow down (enemies, &c.); reap, harvest, get as a result of some action.*

13g.

Am caseg fedi, cryman m., gwellt m., lleuad f., gw. caseg, cryman, gwellt, lleuad.

Gw. hefyd bawdfedaf: bawdfedi, dwrnfedaf: dwrnfedi, Medi.

medal *eb. ll. -au. medal.*

1893.

Amr.: medel².

Cfn.: medal arian: silver medal. 20g.

m. aur: gold medal. 20g.

M. y Cymmrodorion: the Cymmrodorion Medal. 20g.

y F. Ddrama: the Drama Medal (awarded at an eisteddfod). 20g.

m. efydd: bronze medal. 20g.

m. (goffa Thomas) Gee: Thomas Gee memorial medal, awarded for long and faithful Sunday School membership. 20g.

y F. Lenyddiaeth: the Literature Medal (awarded at an eisteddfod). 20g.

y F. Ryddiaith: the Prose Medal (awarded at an eisteddfod). 20g.

medalion, medaliwn *eg. ll. medallions. medallion.*

1864.

medalog *a. medalled.*

20g.

medalydd *eg. medallist.*

20g.

mededig *a.bfl. reaped.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd hanner-mededig.

medeilch, *gw. madarch.*

medel¹ *eb. ?g. ll. -au.*

(a) *reaping-party, (co-operative) work group; band, multitude; ?reaper; a reaping; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *fig. of one who kills (in battle).*

13g.

Cjn.: medel gymorth: a former custom in Glam. whereby a farmer lent horses to those who assisted at the harvest. 18–19g.

m. wenith: *co-operative wheat harvest. 1895.*

m. rwymo: *group of workers who bind corn at harvest-time. Ar lafar.*

m. sych: *harvest supper at which the provision of food and esp. drink was inadequate. 1907.*

Am cymorth f., rhefr m., siowt f. (m.), gw. cymorth¹, rhefr, siowt.

Gw. hefyd medeles.

medel², gw. **medal.**

medelaf: **medelu** *bg.a. to reap, cut down, also fig.*

1888.

medeles *eb. ll. -au. woman who reaps, female reaper.*

1868.

medelrwydd, -wr *eg. ll. -yddion, -wyr. (self-)binder.*

1894.

medelwas *eg. reaper.*

14g.

medelwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *reaper, harvester.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx., &c.)*

c. 1400.

(c) *harvestman, harvest spider.*

20g.

Medi *eg. September.*

c. 1400.

Am Diwythl Fedi, Gŵyl Fair ym M., (fel) llyffant mis Medi, gw. diwythl, gŵyl¹, llyffant.

Gw. hefyd mis—m. Menni.

mediad *eg. a reaping, harvest.*

1547.

Mediad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Mede.*

1551.

Am cyfraith y Mediaid a'r Persiaid, gw. cyfraith.

Mediaidd *a. Median.*

1856.

mediastinwm *eg. mediastinum (in biol.).*

20g.

medichat, org. H. Gym., gw. **meddychad.**

mediefal, medifal *a. medieval.*

20g.

medion—**allan o faes m. ei gof, ar faes m. (y ddaear),** gw. **maes¹.**

mediteranaidd *a. mediterranean.*

20g.

mediwm *eg. ll. -s. a medium (in spiritualism).*

1924.

medlaf, mediaf: medl(i)o, medl(i)aeth *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*, a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *â*, *ar*, *yn*) *to meddle, tamper, interfere; associate; have (sexual) intercourse.*

1547.

(b) (fel *ba.* ac yn *abs.*) *to meddle with, tamper with, interfere with; mix; ?have (sexual) intercourse with.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **medla.** Ar lafar.

medlach. Ar lafar.

medlan. Ar lafar.

mediach. Ar lafar.

ymedlio. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **medleiaf: medleio, ymheliaf: ymhél.**

medlai *eb.?g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. medley-cloth, cloth woven with variegated wools, also transf.; medley, mixture.*

14g.

Cfn.: **Y Fedlai Bach:** *name of a Welsh melody.* 1716–18.

y **F. Fawr:** *name of a Welsh melody.* 1716–18.

Am *brethyn medlai*, gw. **brethyn.**

medlan, gw. **medlaf: medlo.**

medleiaf: medleio, medleiaeth *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to meddle, tamper, interfere; associate; have (sexual) intercourse.*

1567.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to mix.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **ymedleiaeth.** 1716–18.

ymedleio. 1605–10.

Gw. hefyd **medlaf: medlo.**

medleilas *a. of a variegated blue or green colour.*

15g.

medleiwyr *eg. busybody.*

1703.

medler *eg. medlar-tree.*

1604–7.

mediach, gw. **medlaf: medlo.**

Medo-Persiaidd, Medo-Bersiaidd *a. Medo-Persian.*

1835.

medr¹ *eg. ll. (diw.) -au.*

(a) *skill, proficiency, ability, capacity.*

1672.

(b) *measure; rule, authority.*

c. 1300.

(c) *purpose, intent; notion, idea.*

I632.

Cfn.: **ar fedr (ar ei fedr, &c.)**: (i) (usually before a *vn.* or a clause) intending to, aiming to, with the intention of, for the purpose of, in order to; about to, on the point of. **I4g.** (ii) for, for the use of, for the sake of, in preparation for, prepared for, in store for. **I4g.** (iii) ?under pretence of. **I574.** (iv) ?in front of. **I6g.**

ar f. hynny: for that purpose, to that end. **I567.**

heb na m. na mesur: without any limit, beyond measure; without moderation, to excess. **I604-7.**

ym m.: ?for. **I5g.**

Am na rhif na medr, gw. **rhif.**

Gw. hefyd **meidr**¹, **medrod**².

medr², gw. **metr.**

medraeth *eg.* ability, skill, proficiency.

I651.

medraf: medru *bg.a.*

(a) to be able to do or accomplish (a thing); be able to speak, know (a language); be proficient or well-versed in (e.g. an art, work), be conversant with, know (of), comprehend, possess (skill, &c.); know by heart.

I3g.

(b) to be able to, know how to.

c. **I300.**

(c) to hit, strike, shoot, also fig.

I3g.

(d) to aim for, make for, go (to), arrive at, hit upon, come across.

I3g.

(e) to do, act, behave.

I4g.

(f) to rule.

I3g.

Amr.: **Bedrwyd.** *c.* **I400.**

medryd, medrud. **I4g.**

Cfn.: **medru ar**: to come upon, come across, light upon; find (out), (get to) know (how to). **I346.**

m. (gair, llythren) ar lyfr, m. ar y llyfr: to be able to read, be literate. *c.* **I585.**

m. oddi wrth: to be skilled in, be conversant or familiar with, know; be able to attain. **I547.**

ni fedraf lai na: I cannot but. **I714.**

ni f. na = ni f. lai na. **I630.**

Am *hynny a fedr ef* (*hi, a fedraf i, &c.*), gw. **hynny.**

medrddawn, gw. **medr**¹ + **dawn.**

medredd *eg.* power, ability, skill, skilfulness.

I896.

Gw. hefyd **meidredd.**

medridydd *eg.* ruler.

c. **I400.**

medrlais, gw. **medr**¹ + **llais.**

medrod¹ *eg.* neu *e.ll.* skill(s).

I7g.

medrod², gw. **meddrod.**

medrol *a.* strong, powerful, mighty.

c. **I400.**

Gw. hefyd **meidrol.**

medroldeb *eg. moderation; capability.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **meidroldeb**.

medron, medronaf: medroni, medrondod, medruddyn, gw. **madron, madronaf: madroni, madrondod, madruddyn**.

medrud, gw. **medraf: medru**.

medrus *a. ll. -ion. skilful, dexterous, deft, adroit, able, clever; well-mannered, courteous, polite, well-behaved, decorous, formal, correct.*

14g.

Gthg. **anfedrus**.

medrusael, gw. **medrus + hael**.

medrusaf: medruso *ba. to compliment.*

c. 1730.

medrusaidd *a. courteous, polite, fair; skilful, clever, able; precise, careful.*

16–17g.

medrusfawr, medrusferch, medrusfwyn, medrusgall, gw. **medrus + mawr, merch¹, mwyn³, call**.

medrusgar *a. able, clever, skilful.*

1806.

medrusgel *a. hiding (something) slyly or skilfully; sly or skilful and secret.*

Diw. 16g.

medrusgerdd, gw. **medrus + cerdd¹**.

medrusiad *eg. ll. -au. ingenious work, work of art or skill.*

15g.

medrusol *a. skilful; courteous.*

1744.

medrusrwydd *eg. courtesy, politeness, good behaviour, decorum; flattery, blandishment; skill, ingenuity, ability, knowledge; ?efficacy.*

16g.

medruster, medrustra *eg. skill, ability, power.*

15–16g.

medruswaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. skilful or ingenious work; producing such work.*

18–19g.

medruswedd, medruswych, gw. **medrus + gwedd¹, gwy**ch.

medrwaith, gw. **medr¹ + gwaith¹**.

medrwch *eg. power, strength.*

c. 1400.

medrwy, medrych, gw. **madrwy, madarch**.

medrwyd, medryd, gw. **medraf: medru**.

medrydd *eg. ll. -ion. gauge, meter.*

20g.

medryddaf: medryddu *ba. to gauge, measure.*

20g.

medryddiaeth *eb. skill.*

18–19g.

medryndod, gw. **madrondod**.**medsin, medswn**, gw. **metswn**.**medwaledd**, gw. **mydwaledd**.**medwr, medydd** *eg. (b. -wraig). reaper, mower.**Dchr. 17g.***medyddaf: medyddu**, gw. **meddydaf: meddydu**.**medd**¹ *eg. mead, also fig.*

9g.

*Amr.: meth*². 14g.*Cfn.: medd cyntaid: mead made from honey produced by the first swarm. c. 1300.**Am cerwyn fedd, diod f., gwirod f., picau meth, talu medd, gw. cerwyn, diod, gwirod, pic, talaf: talu.**Gw. hefyd glasfedd*².**medd**² *e?g. ll. -au, -ion.**(a) authority, power.*

9g.

(b) possession(s).

1742.

*Cf. arfedd, -fedd (At.).***meddaf**¹: **meddu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar. to rule, control, have authority (over), bring (something) under the sway of, prevail (over), affect, have a right (to), be able (to do); possess, take possession of, have, enjoy (the use or possession of); also fig.*

13g.

*Am Duw a fedd, myn y Gŵr a f., gw. Duw (At.), myn.***meddaf**² *ba. say (I, &c.), says (he, &c.), said (I, he, &c.).*

13g.

*Amr.: myntwn i, myntai (mynte) ef, &c.***meddaidd** *a. like mead, sweet.*

1767.

meddal *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.**(a) soft, yielding, tender, delicate, pliable.*

1346.

(b) mild (of flavour, scent, &c.); low, soft (of sound); soft (of water); soft (of a cooked egg); soft-shelled (of an egg).

1547.

(c) gentle, placid, tender-hearted, tolerant, merciful, lax; inexperienced, immature, foolish; easily influenced, spineless, weak.

15g.

(d) Sein. (gynt) voiced fricative; voiced; 'aspirate', spirant (of mutation).

1546.

(*e*) *Sein*. (bellach) *soft* (of consonant, mutation), *lenited*.
1847.

Fel *e. pulp*.
1759.

Am *anadliad meddal*, *bol(a) m.*, *clawr m.*, *sain f.*, *sebon m.*, *treigladd m.*, *wy m.*, gw. *anadliad* (At.), **bol**, **clawr**¹ (At.), **sain**¹, **sebon**, **treigladd**, **wy**.

meddalaf: **meddalu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to soften, become soft; thaw; also fig.*
1604-7.

(*b*) *Gram. to lenite, cause lenition (to).*
1808.

meddalai *e.tf. ac eb. ll. meddaleion.*

1. *Bot. mallow(s), esp. marsh mallow(s).*
1604-7.

2. (*i'r ystyr hon yn unig y perthyn y ff. l.*) *poultice.*
1811.

Cfn.: **meddalai wen** = **m.'r morfa**. 1604-7.

m.'r morfa: *marsh mallow, Althæa officinalis*. 1604-7.

meddalaidd *a. (quite) soft, softish, tender; emollient; soft (of sound); immature, foolish; spineless, weak; tolerant, lax; contrite, penitent.*
c. 1585.

meddalben *a. soft-headed.*
1758.

meddalblis, meddalflis *eg. a hefyd fel a. (having) a soft shell or rind.*
1604-7.

meddalblu *e.ll. down (of birds).*
1632.

meddalchwydd *eg. oedema.*
1604-7.

meddalder, meddaldra *eg.*

(*a*) *softness, soft spot; tenderness, sensitivity; (moral) weakness or laxity.*
1604-7.

(*b*) *softness (of water).*
1835.

Cfn.: **meddaldra calon**: *soft-heartedness*. 1672.

meddaldew, gw. **meddal + tew**.

meddaldod *eg. softness, gentleness, meekness, soft-heartedness, lenience.*
c. 1762-79.

meddaldra, gw. **meddalder**.

meddaldroed *a. soft-footed.*
1604-7.

meddaldwf *eg. a hefyd fel a. young shoots, new growth; soft.*
1722.

meddalddyn, gw. **meddal + dyn**.

meddaledig *a.bfl. softened, soft, tender.*

1718.

meddaledd *eg. softness.*
[1783].**meddalfer** *eg. soft marrow.*
1632.**meddalflisg**, gw. **meddalblisg**.**meddalfwyn**, gw. **meddal** + **mwyn**¹.**meddal-galon** *a. faint-hearted, tender-hearted.*
1588.
Cf. **calon-feddal**.**meddalgnawd**, **meddalgoch**, **meddalgroen**, gw. **meddal** + **cnawd**, **coch**, **croen**.**meddalhad** *eg. ll. -au. a softening, also fig.*
1725-6.
Cfn.: **meddalhad yr ymennydd**: *softening of the brain.* 1903.**meddalhaf**: **meddalhau** *bg.a.**(a) to soften, make or become soft, gentle, or supple, become calm, also fig.; loosen (the bowels).*
c. 1400.*(b) to soften (water).*
1831.*(c) to modify (a vowel); cause to lenite.*
1547.**meddalhaol** *a. softening, soothing, emollient, palliative; causing flexibility or laxity; causing repentance; laxative; hæmoptysic.*
1798.**meddalhaus** *a. softening, fig.*
1725-6.**meddalhawr** *eg. softener, suppler.*
1722.**meddaliad** *eg. lenition; lenited consonant; a softening.*
1803.**meddalnod** *eg. ll. -au. a flat (in music); the sign ♮.*
20g.**meddalog** *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid, -od, a hefyd fel a.**(a) parenchyma.*
1816.*(b) mollusc(ous).*
1858.**meddalrwydd** *eg. softness, fig. (moral) weakness, ?carnality.*
c. 1400.**meddalwch** *eg. softness, esp. fig., ease, tenderness, mildness, tolerance, laxity, slackness, (moral) weakness, faintheartedness, effeminacy; mellifluousness (of voice).*
c. 1400.

meddalwedd *eb.g.*

(a) *soft aspect.*

1851.

(b) (*computer*) *software.*

20g.

meddalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes soft or supple, softener, suppler; a soft person, fig.*

1722.

meddalwy *eg. a shell-less or soft-shelled egg.*

[**1783**].

Gw. hefyd **wy—wy meddal.**

meddalydd *eg. softener, emollient.*

20g.

meddalys *e.tf.b. mallows.*

1604-7.

Cf. **meddalai.**

meddawd, gw. **medd-dod.**

meddbarth *eg. region noted for its mead.*

c. 1400.

medd-dod, **meddwdod** *eg. ll. (prin) -au. drunkenness, inebriation, intoxication, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: meddod. c. 1400.

methdod. 1551.

medd-dŷ *eg. ll. -dai. mead-cellar; (mead-)inn, tavern.*

15g.

meddedigaeth *eg. possession.*

1803.

meddedigaethol *a. possessive.*

1780.

meddedigol *a. possessive.*

1780.

meddeg *eb. running knot.*

1722.

meddeginaethaf: meddeginaethu, meddeginiaeth, meddeginiaethaf: meddeginiaethu, gw. **meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu, meddyginiaeth, meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu.**

meddf¹ *a. ll. -on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *soft, gentle, delicate, quiet; effeminate.*

14g.

(b) *voiced (in phonet.).*

c. 1785-90.

meddf² *e?g. (dict.) (the) mind.*

1707.

meddfaeth *a. ll. meddfaith, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(*a*) *nourished on mead, having feasted on mead; mead-feast.*

1195.

(*b*) *luxurious, soft, gentle; delicate, pampered, effeminate.*

1604–7.

Fel *e. delicateness.*

1604–7.

Cf. *gwinfaeth.*

meddfaf: meddfu *bg. to become soft or gentle.*

1604–7.

meddfaith, *gw. meddfaeth.*

meddfawr *a. very powerful.*

c. 1400.

meddflyd *a. soft, gentle.*

1881.

meddgain *a. having excellent mead.*

15g.

meddgaredd *eg. possessiveness.*

20g.

meddged *eb.g. gift of mead.*

c. 1300.

meddgell *eb. mead-cellar, drink-cellar, also fig.*

13g.

meddgorn *eg. ll. -gyrn. mead-horn, drinking-horn.*

13g.

meddgwyn *eg. mead-feast.*

13g.

meddianawdr, meddianiawdr *eg. possessor, owner.*

Dchr. 15g.

meddianedig *a.bfl. possessed, occupied; possessed (by spirit, &c.); possessive (in gram.).*

c. 1730.

meddianedigaeth *eb. possession.*

c. 1730.

meddianedigaethydd *eg. genitive or possessive case (in gram.).*

1592.

meddianedigol *a. possessive (also in gram.), possessory.*

1780.

meddiangar *a. acquisitive.*

20g.

meddiangarwch *eg. acquisitiveness.*

20g.

meddianhad, meddianhaed *eg. possession, enjoyment.*

1725.

meddianiad¹, **meddiannad**¹ *eg. ll. meddianiaid, meddiannaid. one in authority over others, ruler.*

Dchr. 15g.

meddianiad², **meddiannad**² *eg. possession, a taking possession; possession (by spirit, &c.); (eccl.) induction.*

1696.

meddianiawdr, **meddiannad**^{1,2}, gw. **meddianawdr**, **meddianiad**^{1,2}.

meddiannaeth *eb. possession; occupation (in law).*

1595.

Cfn.: Cyfr. meddiannaeth lesiannol: beneficial occupation (in law). 20g.

meddiannaf: meddiannu *bg.a. (a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar) a'r be. weithiau gyda grym enwol. to possess, enjoy (the use or possession of), take or come into possession of, also fig.; (of spirit, &c.) possess.*

1346.

Amr.: meddiantu. 1551.

Cfn.: ei feddiannu ei hun: to control or compose oneself. 1894.

meddiannol *a. (a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o, weithiau ar) a hefyd fel eg. possessing, in possession (of), possessed (of); ruling; having a church living, beneficed; belonging (to someone), in one's possession, possessed; possessed (by spirit, &c.); pertaining to possession, possessory; possessive; possessive, genitive (in gram.).*

15g.

Fel e. possessor.

1728.

Cfn.: meddiannol arno (arni, &c.) ei hun: self-possessed. Ar lafar.

Am achos meddiannol, cyflwr m., rhagenw m., trethiad m., gw. achos (At.), cyflwr, modd, rhagenw, trethiad.

Cf. hunanfeddiannol.

meddiannus *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. possessing, possessed (of); having authority, ruling, powerful, mighty; person in authority, ruler; mighty person.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd meddianusiad.

meddiannwr, **meddiannydd** *eg. ll. meddianwyr, meddiannyddion. possessor, owner, proprietor, occupier; ruler, sovereign; genitive (in gram.).*

1588.

Amr.: meddiannydd. 1823.

meddianolaf: meddianoli *ba. (eccl.) to induct, install.*

1710.

meddianoliad *eg. (eccl.) induction, installation; a taking possession.*

1710.

meddiant *eg. ll. meddiannau, meddiantau.*

(a) possession, a possessing, occupation; thing possessed, property, wealth, means; benefice; possession (by evil spirit, &c.); possession (in football, &c.).

13g.

(b) power, might, authority, rule, jurisdiction, right, claim; wonder, miracle; government (in gram.); (pl.) powers, potestates (sixth order in the hierarchy of angels).

13g.

Am cyflwr meddiant, hir f., gw. cyflwr, hirfeddiant.

meddiantaf: meddiantu, gw. meddiannaf: meddiannu.

meddianusiad *eg. ll. meddianus(i)aid. person in authority, ruler; possessor.*
1346.

meddianyddol *a. relating to possession or a possessor, possessory.*
1780.

meddiawdr *eg. ruler.*
13g.

meddiennydd, gw. meddiannwr.

meddig, &c., gw. meddyg, &c.

meddilia, gw. mefilia.

meddlad *e?g. (gift of) mead.*
c. 1400.

meddlestr *eg. ll. -i. mead vessel.*
14g.

meddlyn *eg. mead, drink of mead, also fig.*
14g.

meddlys¹ *eg. court flowing with mead.*
c. 1300.
Cf. gwinllys.

meddlys² *eb. meadowsweet.*
c. 1400.

meddod, gw. medd-dod.

meddog *a. having possessions.*
1775.

meddol *a. (sweet) like mead, tasting like mead.*
1696.

meddrod, medrod² *eb. ll. -au. grave, tomb; cemetery.*
c. 1300.

meddud *e?g. enjoyment; revelry.*
13g.

meddus, gw. mefus.

meddw *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -on, -aid. drunk(en), intoxicated, fuddled (by drink), tipsy, also fig.; caused by intoxication, characteristic of a drunken person; intoxicating; drunken person, inebriate, drunkard; ?intoxication, drunkenness.*

13g.

Amr.: myddw. 13g.

Cfn.: m. gorn: blind drunk. 1761.

m. chwilgorn: reeling drunk. 1794.

m. henbob: (i) nauseous after drinking too much alcohol, 'hung over'. c. 1730. (ii) drunkard, sot. 1722.

Am marw feddzw, yd m., gw. marw¹, yd.

Gw. hefyd meddwaint, meddwyn.

meddwach^{1,2}, gw. meddw, meddwaf: meddwi.

meddwad *eg. intoxication, bout of drinking or drunkenness, spree.*

1775.

meddwaf: meddwi *bg.a. to be(come) drunk or tipsy, be intoxicated or inebriated; make drunk, cause intoxication; also fig.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: meddwach². 1775.

methwi. 1551.

Gw. hefyd meddwaint.

meddwaidd *a. drunken, tipsy; characteristic of a drunken person.*

16–17g.

meddwaint *eg. ac e.ll. ?a hefyd fel a. drunkenness, also fig.; drunken people, drunkards; ?drunk(en).*

13g.

meddwaith, gw. meddfaith.

meddwaledd, gw. mydwaledd.

meddwawd *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. causing intoxication, intoxicating, intoxicated, drunken, also fig.*

13g.

meddwdod, gw. medd-dod.

meddwedig *a.bfl. drunk(en); characterized by drunkenness.*

1721.

meddwedd *eg. drunkenness.*

15g.

meddwen, gw. meddwyn.

meddwes *eb. female drunkard.*

1615.

meddwygrn *e.ll. (drinking) horns which cause drunkenness.*

c. 1400.

meddwin *eg. spirit of wine, rectified spirit.*

1839.

meddwl¹ *eg. ll. meddyliau, meddyl(i)on.*

(a) (a) *thought, cogitation, meditation, judgement, opinion; intention, purpose; meaning, sense.*

12g.

(b) *mind, intellect, imagination.*

13g.

Cfn.: meddwl agored: *open mind.* Ar lafar.

m. cyfartal: *equanimity.* 1632.

m. diogel: *high opinion.* Ar lafar.

meddyliau duon: *melancholy thoughts, depression.* 1657.

m. gwan: *melancholy thought, depression, faint heart, weak mind.* 1767.

ar ddau feddwl: *in two minds, undecided.* 1588.

ar feddwl: (i) *with the intention of, intending to.* 1346. (ii) *pretending to, under pretence of.* 14g.

(iii) *mentally, in the mind.* 1670.

ar f. da: *with good intent, in good faith.* 17g.

Am cloffi rhwng dau feddwl, cynnwrf *m.*, cythrwfl *m.*, chwalu meddyliau, gwastadrwydd meddwl, gwewyr *m.*, hel meddyliau (*drwg*), rhwng dau feddwl, gw.

cllofaf: cloffi, cynnwrf, cythrwfl, chwalu: chwalu, gwastadrwydd, gwewyr,

heliaf: hel, rhwng.

meddwl², gw. meddyliaf: meddwl².

meddwl-flaenllaw, gw. meddwl¹ + blaenllaw.

meddwlfryd, meddwlgryf, meddwliad, meddwliaf: meddwl, gw.
meddylfryd, meddylgryf, meddyliad, meddyliaf: meddwl.

meddwog *a. drunken, full of drunkenness.*
1653.

meddwol *a. intoxicating, also fig.; relating to intoxicating liquor.*
1803.

Am diod feddwol, y fasnach f., gw. diod, masnach¹.

meddwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. drunkard; one who intoxicates.*
1588.

meddwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. possessor; ruler, also fig.*
15g.

meddwyd *a. drunken.*
a. 1587.

meddwyn *eg. (b. -en) drunken man, drunkard.*
1575-6.
Gw. hefyd meddw.

meddy, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. maddeuaf: maddau.

meddycbrawf *eg. quack doctor.*
1658.

meddyctrwyth *eg. medicinal decoction.*
1772.

meddycty *eg. ll. -tai. pharmacy, dispensary; hospital, hospice.*
1772.

meddychad *eg. ? a ruling, control.*
9g.

meddydaf: meddydu, meddyd *ba. to think, meditate on.*
p. 1584.

meddydiad *eg. ll. -au. thought, meditation.*
p. 1584.

meddydiant *eg. ll. -iannau. thought, meditation.*
p. 1584.

meddydd¹ *eg. mead-maker, mead-brewer; ? drunkard.*
13g.

meddydd² *? eg. ruler.*
c. 1300.

meddydd³ *eg. talker, speaker.*
1793.

meddyg *eg. ll. -on.*

(a) doctor, medical practitioner, physician, surgeon, healer.

I3g.

(b) (*Yn ffig.: fig. exx.*)

Cfn.: **meddyg anifeiliaid:** *veterinary surgeon. 1632.*

m. y frech: *pox doctor. 1700. Bot. m. y bugail:* *ploughman's spikenard, Inula conyza. 1813.*

m. corff: *physician. Ar lafar.*

m. cyffredinol = m. teulu (i). 20g.

m. dannedd: *dentist. 1816.*

m. dŵr: *water-doctor, water-caster, urinoscopist. 1903.*

m. enaid: *soul-doctor, soul-curser. c. 1400.*

m. esgryn: *bonesetter, osteopath. 1927.*

m. geni: *obstetrician. 20g.*

m. llygaid: *ophthalmologist, optician. 1604-7. Cyfr. m. llys:* *court doctor. 14g. Bot. m. Mair = m. y bugail. 1813. Bot. m. y medwr:* *self-heal, Prunella vulgaris. 20g.*

m. meirch: *horse-doctor, farrier. 1604-7.*

Meddygon Myddfai: *the Physicians of Myddfai, namely Rhizwallon and his sons, who practised medicine at the beginning of the thirteenth century, and a line of hereditary physicians claiming descent from them. Diw. 15g.*

m. teulu: (i) *general practitioner, family practitioner. 20g.* (ii) *doctor of the retinue. c. 1300.*

m. traed: *chiroprapist. Ar lafar.*

nid oes gennyf (ganddo, &c.) feddyg (i): *I have (he has, &c.) no inclination or liking (for), I (he, &c.) can't stand; I can't help. 1764.*

Am coleg y meddygon, gêr feddyg, llyisiau m., gw. coleg, gêr, llyisiau.

Gw. hefyd crachfeddyg, llawfeddyg, meddyges, milfeddyg.

meddygaeth, meddygiaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. (science of) medicine; surgery; medicine, drug.*

1545.

meddygaf: meddygu, meddyga *bg.a. to practise medicine, treat medically, prescribe, heal, cure, also fig.*

[1547].

meddygaidd *a. medicinal, healing.*

Diw. 16g.

meddygbethau *e.ll. materia medica; (science of) medicine.*

1830.

meddygbrawf, meddygdrwyth, meddygdy, gw. meddycbrawf, meddyctrwyth, meddycty.

meddygddiod *eb. ll. -ydd. cordial.*

1773.

meddygddysg *eb.g. pathology.*

1798.

meddygen, gw. meddygyn.

meddyges *eb.*

(a) *female doctor or healer, female herbalist, also fig.*

?15g.

(b) *Bot. violet.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **Bot. meddyges fach:** *common valerian, all-heal, Valeriana officinalis; ?common or wood betony, Betonica officinalis. 18-19g.*

m. ddu: (i) *common figwort, Scrophularia nodosa. 1813.* (ii) *self-heal, Prunella vulgaris. 1801.* (iii) *water betony, water figwort, Scrophularia aquatica. 18-19g.*

m. ddu'r coed: *common or wood betony, Betonica officinalis. 18-19g.*

m. las: (i) = **m. ddu** (ii). 1813. 1867.

m. wen: *an unknown plant. Diw. 16g.*

m. lwyd = m. ddu'r coed. 1813.

m. lwydlas = **m. ddu** (ii). 20g.
m. felen: *saffron, Crocus sativus*. 1813.
m. benlas = **m. ddu** (ii). Ar lafar.
 Gw. hefyd **meddygyn**.

meddygfa *eb. ll. -feydd. surgery, clinic, pharmacy, dispensary, hospital; medicine.*
 1794.

meddygfaen *eg. b. antimony.*
 1850.

meddygfys *eg. ring-finger.*
 c. 1548.

meddygiad *eg. ll. -au. medicine, cure.*
 18–19g.

meddygiaeth, gw. **meddygaeth**.

meddyginaeth, **meddyginaethaf**: **meddyginaethu**, gw. **meddyginiaeth**,
meddyginiaethaf: **meddyginiaethu**.

meddyginiad *eg. medicine, medical treatment.*
 13g.
Amr.: **meneginiad**. 16g.

meddyginiaeth, **meddyginaeth** *eb. g. ll. -au.*

(a) *medicine, remedy, medicament, drug, medical use, medical treatment, surgery;*
(science of) medicine; cure, healing.
 13g.

(b) (yn ffig.: *fig. exx.*)

Amr.: **meneginiaeth**, **myneginiaeth**, &c.

Cfn.: **meddyginiaeth freiniol**: *patent medicine*. 1850.

Am *celfyddyd meddyginiaeth*, *llyfr m.*, *moddion m.*, gw. **celfyddyd**, **llyfr**¹, **modd**.

meddyginiaethad, gw. **meddyginiaethiad**.

meddyginaethaf, **meddyginaethaf**: **meddygin(i)aethu** *bg. a. to treat*
medically or surgically, practise medicine; act as a doctor; cure, heal; also fig.

1346.

Amr.: **meddygnaethu**. c. 1730.

menyginiaethu. 1545.

menygniaethu, **menygniaethu**, **menegniaethu**. 16g.

mignaethu. 1574.

meddyginiaethdy *eg. ll. -dai. apothecary's shop, pharmacy, also fig.*
 1770.

meddyginiaethiad, **meddyginiaethad** *eg. medical treatment, medication.*
 1803.

meddyginaethol *a. medicinal, healing, curative, salutary; curable, remediable;*
pertaining to medicine, medical; also fig.

16g.

Amr.: **menyginiaethol**. 16g.

Am *dyfroedd meddyginaethol*, *moddion m.*, *tŷ m.*, gw. **dŵr** (At.), **modd**, **tŷ**.

meddyginiaethus *a. medicinal, healing, salutary; medical, relating to medicine;*
also fig.
 1604–7.

meddyginiaethwr, **meddyginiaethydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. doctor, physician, healer,*

also fig.

1604-7.

meddyginiol *a. healing, salutary; medical; also fig.*

1651.

meddyglaeth *eg. b. emulsion (in med.).*

1773.

meddyglyfr *eg. ll. -au. medical book.*

1632.

meddyglyn *eg. ll. meddyglynnau.*

(a) *medicinal draught, medicine, medication, potion, cordial, tonic, elixir, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *mead, metheglin; (dict.) bragget.*

14g.

(c) *wild carrot.*

18g.

Cfn.: meddyglyn haidd: ptisan, barley-water. 1604-7.

Am llyisiau'r m., gw. llyisiau.

Gw. hefyd metheglyn.

meddyglys *eb. woundwort.*

1794.

meddygnaethaf: meddygnaethu, gw. **meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu.**

meddygol *a. ll. -ion. medical; medicinal, healing, curative, salutary; also fig.*

1635-41.

Am cyffur meddygol, diod f., duegredyn m., moddion m., gw. cyffur, diod (hefyd At.), duegredyn, modd.

meddygolch *eg. b. medicinal gargle, lotion, or embrocation.*

1773.

Cfn.: meddygolch brwd: fomentation. 1773.

m. genau: gargle. 1773.

meddygwaith *eg. surgery, surgical operation; doctor's work.*

1799.

meddygwr, meddygydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. doctor, surgeon, healer; veterinary surgeon.*

1583.

meddygwriaeth *e? b. surgery.*

1617.

meddygydd, gw. **meddygwr.**

meddygyn *eg. b.*

(a) *Bot. violet, plant of the genus Viola; self-heal; also transf.*

c. 1400.

(b) *drug, potion.*

1831.

Amr.: meddygen. (eb.). Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: meddygyn (meddygen) fanw: violet, plant of the genus Viola. 1547.

m. y brenin: field or forking larkspur, king's consound, Delphinium consolida. 1604-7.

m. menyw: feverfew, Chrysanthemum parthenium. 18g.

Gw. hefyd meddyges.

meddyladwy, meddylaf: meddylu, gw. meddylriadwy, meddyliaf: meddwl².

meddylaidd *a. mental, intellectual, thinking.*
1798.

meddyldraith *e?g. psychology.*
1850.

meddylidyb *eg.b. supposition, theory, opinion.*
1826.

meddylldrych *eg. ll. -au. idea, concept, conception, mental image; ideal.*
1798.
Amr.: meddylrych. 1903.
Gw. hefyd drychfeddwl.

meddylldrychaeth, meddylldrychiaeth *e?b. ideality (in philos. and phrenology).*
1853.

meddylldrychol *a. conceptual; ideal.*
1832.

meddylldull *eg. mentality.*
1845.

meddylldwys *a. thoughtful, contemplative, pensive.*
1632.

meddylldysg *eb.g. psychology.*
1855.

meddyleg *eb. psychology; (one's) psychology, mentality.*
1828.

meddylegol *a. psychological.*
1908.

meddylegwr, meddylegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. psychologist.*
1909.

meddylfalch *a. conceited, vain, self-important.*
1630.

meddylfawr *a. thoughtful; magnanimous.*
15g.

meddylfod, meddylfraisg, gw. meddwl¹+bod², braisg.

meddylfryd *eg.b. (the) mind, understanding, imagination, (favourable) disposition, attitude, mentality, state of mind; thought(s), idea; will, resolution, intention.*

14-15g.
Cfn.: meddylfryd calon (ei galon, &c.): (one's, his, &c.) heart's desire, heart of hearts, true feeling(s) or inclination(s). 1567.

meddylfyd, gw. meddwl¹+byd¹.

meddylgar *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) considerate, taking care, mindful, keeping in mind, prudent, deliberate, considered; melancholic, morbid, brooding, depressed, sad; pensive, musing, reflective, thoughtful, contemplative, thinking.

14g.

(*b*) *mental.*

1740.

meddylgarwch *eg. melancholia, depression, low spirits, sadness, pensiveness; thought, thinking, cogitation, meditation, deliberation, thoughtfulness, consideration.*

1719.

meddylgryf, gw. **meddwl¹ + cryf.**

meddyliad *eg. ll. -au. thinking, thought, a musing, idea; something which reminds one of something else, memento, reminder, remembrance, memorial.*

1547.

meddyliadol *a. mental, of or relating to mental activity, intellectual.*

1814.

meddyliadwy, meddyladwy *a.bfl. thinkable, conceivable.*

1852.

meddyliaeth *eb.g. thought, thinking, mentality; psychology; mentalism (in philos.).*

1848.

meddyliaf, meddylaf: meddwl², meddylio *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to think, exercise the mind, reason, form an idea of, imagine, conceive (of), wonder; meditate (on), contemplate, turn over in the mind, reflect or muse upon, consider; bring to mind, bear in mind, remember, commemorate.*

13g.

(*b*) *to form (intention, plan, device, &c.) in the mind, have it in mind, plan, devise, plot, intend, mean, decide.*

12g.

(*c*) *to be of the opinion, deem, think, reckon, suppose, regard, believe, consider, expect, realise.*

14g.

(*d*) *to mean, signify, denote, have in mind, allude or refer to.*

1595.

Amr.: meddyliaid. 14–15g.

Cfn.: meddwl y byd o: to think the world of. 1881.

m. dy (ei, &c.) hun: to be conceited, have a high opinion of oneself. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ailfeddyliaf: ailfeddwl.

meddyliedig *a.bfl. mental; considered.*

a. 1575.

meddyliog *a. mental; thoughtful.*

1722.

meddyliol *a. mental, intellectual, thinking; subjective.*

1708.

Am rhifyddiaeth feddyliol (meddyliol), gw. rhifyddiaeth.

meddyliwr *eg. ll. meddylwyr. thinker, perceptive thinker, an intellectual.*

1704.

meddylrith *eg. ll. -(i)au. idea, concept, mental image.*

1842.

meddylrych, gw. **meddylddrych.**

meddylserch *eg. love, affection.*

1567.

meddylstad *eb. ll. -au. mental state.*
20g.**meddylwaith** *eg. thinking, thought.*
1900.**meddylwydd** *eg. psychology.*
1851.**meddys, meddysen, gw. mefus.****mefilia, mifilia, myfilia** *eg. ll. mefiliau, myfil(i)âu, &c. vigil, eve of religious festival or feast-day.*

14g.

Amr.: mywiliau, mywyliau. 1707.**meddilia.** 16g.**mefl** *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. shame, disgrace, dishonour, reproach, insult; cause of disgrace or shame, blemish, blot, fault, flaw; ?deceit.*

12g.

Amr.: amefl. 13g.*Cfn.:* mefl ar fy marf (dy farf, &c.): shame on my (your, &c.) manhood (lit. beard)! 14g.**m. i (mi, &c.):** shame on (me, &c.)! 14g.**meflaf: meflu** *bg.a. to disgrace, put to shame; stain, spoil, soil, foul.**Dchr.* 14g.**meffethiant** *eg. shameful failing or fault.*

14g.

meflhaed *eg. reproach, abuse.*

14g.

meflhaf: meflhau *ba. to disgrace, put to shame.*

1803.

meflus *a. faulty, imperfect.*

1863.

meflwr *eg. scoundrel, rascal.**c.* 1400.**meflwriaeth** *eb.?g. (cause of) shame, disgrace, dishonour.*

13g.

mefus *e.ll. (un. b. -en). strawberries, also transf.*

14g.

Amr.: meddus. (un. b. -en). 1667.*Cfn.:* mefus y goedwig (y coed): wild strawberries, *Fragaria vesca*. 1906.**m. coeg:** barren strawberries, *Potentilla sterilis*. 1906.**m. gwyllt = m. y goedwig.** 20g.*Am yn fêl ac yn fefus, gw. mêl¹.***mefusa** *bg. to gather strawberries.*

1903.

mefusbren *eg. strawberry-tree.*

1604-7.

mefuswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ac eg. strawberry plant(s); strawberry-tree.*

1604-7.

mefyr, mefyrdod, mefyriad, mefyriaf: mefyrio, gw. myfyr, myfyrdod, myfyriad, myfyriaf: myfyrio.

mèg *eb.* (yn aml yn yr ymad. *gwasgu'r fèg (ar)*) *fetter, shackle, fig. restriction.*
1620.

mega- *rhgdd.* sy'n dynodi ffactor o filiwn.

megadarth, megadreth, gw. mygedorth.

megafarwolaeth *eb. ll. -au. megadeath.*
20g.

megaffon *eg. megaphone.*
20g.

megalith *eg. ll. -iaid. megalith.*
20g.

megalithig *a. megalithic.*
20g.

megalomania *eg. megalomania.*
20g.

megaton *eg. ll. -au, ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. megaton.*
20g.

megatunnell *eg. megaton.*
20g.

megawat *eg. megawatt.*
20g.

megedarth, megen, gw. mygedorth, megyn.

megidydd *eg. one who rears or nourishes, nurturer, supporter, maintainer.*
Dchr. 14g.

megin *eb. ll. -au. (pair of) bellows, (formerly) one of a pair of bellows, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **begin.** c. 1762–79.

Cfn.: **megin (y) gof:** *smith's bellows.* 14g.

m. droed: *foot bellows.* 20g.

Am cerdd fegin, gw. **cerdd**¹.

Gw. hefyd meginydd.

meginaf: megino, megina *bg. a.*

(a) (fel *ba.*) *to use bellows on (a fire, &c.), blow (fire) into life; fig. blow life into (something), 'fan the flames of', stir up, excite, arouse, inspire.*

1759.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *to work bellows; work (blow, sound, &c.) like bellows.*

1803.

meginol *a. (working) like a pair of bellows, of the nature of bellows.*
1844.

meginrefr *a. having an arse like a pair of bellows.*
14g.

meginwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who works bellows, also fig.*

1803.**meginydd** *e?g. one who works bellows (transf.).***16g.****megis, fegis** *ardd. a hefyd fel cys., adf., ac eg.*Fel *ardd.* (a) (o flaen e., rh., neu fe.) (*before a n., pron., or vn.*) *like, similar to, the same as, in the same way as, after the manner of.***13g.**(b) (o flaen ymad. arddodiadol neu adf.) (*before a prepositional phrase or adv.*) *in the same way as, as if.***13g.**(c) *in the rôle, function, or capacity of, as.*c. **1300.**(d) *about, approximately (of time, distance).***13g.**(e) *for example, for instance, such as; namely, that is.***14g.**Fel *cys. yn cyflwyno cym. adferfol* (a) (yn mynegi dull neu fodd) (*even*) *as, just as, in the same way as, according as; in so far as.***13g.**(b) (yn mynegi pwrpas) *in order that, so that.***13g.**(c) (yn mynegi canlyniad) (*with the result*) *that, to the point that, so that.***13g.**(d) (yn mynegi amser) *while, as, when.*c. **1400.**(e) (yn mynegi achos) *since.***14g.**(f) (yn mynegi dull neu fodd amodol) *as if, as though.***13g.**Fel *adf.* (a) *as it were, apparently, seemingly.***13g.**(b) *how.***14g.**Fel *e. manner; ?the like of.**Dchr.* **14g.***Amr.:* **meis**¹. **15g.****mes**⁴. **16g.****y fegys.** **13g.****y megis.** **16g.***Cfn.:* **megis cyd (cyni):** *as though (. . . not), as if (. . . not).* **13g.****m. cynt (gynt):** *as before, as formerly.* c. **1300.****m. hyn:** *in this manner, thus.* **14g.****m. (y f.) hynny:** *in the same way, in that manner, so.* **13g.****m. (f.) pe (pei), m. a phe:** *as though, as if.* c. **1400.****m. yn (y megis yn):** *as.* **16g.****megitor,** amhrs. pres. myn. Cym. C., gw. **magaf: magu.****meglyd, megrim,** gw. **maglaf: maglu, meigrin.****megru** *bg.a. to govern.***1707.****megyn** *eg. (b. megen).*

(a) *pet lamb*.

c. 1730.

(b) (yn y ff. *megen*) *prolific woman, usually derog., 'baby-machine'*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *lledfegin*.

megys, gw. *megis*.

Mehefin *eg. June*.

13g.

Amr.: **Maihafin, Maihefin**. 1766.

Mihefin. c. 1730.

Am *calan Mehefin*, gw. **calan**¹ (At.).

meheryn, gw. *mahren*.

mehin *eg. lard, fat, grease; (fat) bacon*.

14g.

Amr.: **main**⁴. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mehin llwyd**: *rancid bacon*. 1722.

Gw. hefyd **mehinen**.

mehinaid *a. fat, fattened*.

14g.

mehinawr *a. very fat or fatty*.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **mehinfawr**.

mehindawdd *eg. lard, dripping*.

c. 1400.

mehinddryll *eg. piece of fat or lard*.

c. 1400.

mehinen *eb. fat, lard, layer of fat (e.g. around pig's kidneys), also fig.; bacon*.

16–17g.

mehinfawr *a. very fat*.

p. 1527.

Gw. hefyd **mehinawr**.

mehingig *eg. fat meat*.

Div. 16g.

mehiniog, gw. *amhiniog*.

mehinog *a. full of fat or lard, fatty, greasy*.

15g.

mehogani, gw. *mahogani*.

mehyn, meyn *eg. place*.

14g.

Amr.: **mein**. 1707.

mehyr, myhyr ?*e.ll.* a hefyd *fel eg. spears; spear, fig. of a bold leader*.

13g.

mei- *rhgdd.* a welir yn y geiriau *meiau, meizwr*, a hefyd o bosibl yn y geiriau *meigoed, meigoel, meigoll* yn yr ystyr 'hanner, canol'.

meiau *eb. middle-yoke, yoke of medium length, measure of eight feet (in the Welsh*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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laws), approximately equal to six modern feet.

13g.

Amr.: **meiniau**. 15g.

meiawd *eg. campaign.*

1803.

meib^{1,2}, gw. *mab, maip.*

meibion, meibionain, meibionos, meibon, meibonau, meibonain, gw. *mab.*

meibswt, gw. *mabsantwr.*

meic *eg. ll. -iau. microphone.*

20g.

meicoleg, meicolegydd, meicosis, gw. *mycoleg, mycolegydd, mycosis.*

meicro, meicro-, meicrob, meicroffon, meicrosgob, &c., gw. *micro, micro-, microb, microffon, microsgop, &c.*

meichad, meichaf: meicho, meichafiaeth, gw. *meichiad, meichiaf: meichio, meichiafaeth.*

meichai, meichiai *eg. ll. meicheion. surety, also fig. of Christ.*

1803.

meichau¹, gw. *mach.*

meichau², **meicheon**, gw. *meichiau*².

meichiad, meichad *eg. ll. meich(i)aid. swineherd.*

13g.

Amr.: **beichiad**. 1547.

michiad. 16g.

mychiad. *Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. *hefyd gwrddfeichiad.*

meichiaf, meichaf: meich(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) (*fel bg.*) *to be(come) surety, give surety, go bail.*

13g.

(b) (*fel ba.*) *to go bail or stand surety for, bail.*

1814.

meichiafaeth, meich(i)afiaeth, meichn(i)afaeth *eb.g. pledge, security, bail; suretyship, also fig.*

1843.

Amr.: **machiafaeth**. 1907.

Cfn.: **ar feichiafaeth (feichnafaeth): on bail**. 1844.

dan f. = ar f. 1844.

meichiafaf: meichiafu *bg.a. to go bail or stand surety (for), bail.*

1894.

meichiafaeth, meichiafon, meichiai, gw. *meichiafaeth, meichiau, meichai.*

meichiau¹, gw. *mach.*

meichiau², **meichau**² *eg. ll. meichiafon, meichnafaon, meich(n)eon, meichnaon,*

meichnion (?*i*≡*i*). *surety, often fig. of Christ; sponsor (at baptism); pledge, security, bail.*

1547.

Amr.: **mychniafon.** (ff. 1.). **1722.**

Cfn.: **ar feichiafon:** *on bail.* **1903.**

meichnafaeth, meichnafon, gw. **meichiafaeth, meichiau**².

meichnân, meichnaon, meichneon, gw. **mechnân, meichiau**².

meichnïad, meichnïaeth, meichnïaf: meichnïo, meichniafaeth, meichniafon, gw. **mechnïad, mechnïaeth, mechnïaf: mechnïo, meichiafaeth, meichiau**².

meichniol, meichnion, meichniwr, gw. **mechniol, meichiau**², **mechniwr.**

meichnïydd, meichnydd, meichnÿdd, gw. **mechnïydd.**

meiden, meidir^{1,2}, gw. **maeden, meidr**^{1,2}.

meidon *eb. mediant.*

20g.

meidr¹ *eg. measure, limit; meter; metre (in verse).*

1567.

Cfn.: **ar feidr:** *purposing or intending to.* **1567.**

heb na m. na mesur: *without any limit, beyond measure.* **1632.**

Gw. hefyd **medr**¹.

meidr², **meidir** *eb. ll. meidiroedd, moidiroedd, meidri, meidrydd. (narrow country) lane, track leading to a farm.*

1531.

meidr³ *eg. metre (unit of length).*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **metr.**

meidr⁴, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *medraf: medru.*

meidrad, gw. **meidriad.**

meidradur¹ *eg. ruler.*

c. **1195.**

meidradur² *eg. ll. -iaid, -on.*

(a) *measurer; meter.*

1632.

(b) *rhyming dictionary.*

18–19g.

meidraeth *eb.g. measure, measurement; metre, verse.*

1632.

meidraidd *a. finite (in math.).*

20g.

meidredd *eg. finiteness.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **medredd.**

meidriad, meidrad *eg. ruler, lord.*

13g.

meidriol, gw. **meidrol**.

meidrofydd *eg. ll. -ion. geometrician; surveyor.*
1852.

meidrofyddiaeth *eg. geometry.*
1852.

meidrofyddol *a. geometrical, geometric.*
1852.

meidrol, **meidriol** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *strong, powerful, mighty, potent.*
13g.

(b) *finite, limited; measurable.*
c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **medrol**, **meidrolion**.

meidrolaeth *e²b.*

(a) *rule, authority, supremacy, mastery.*
c. 1195.

(b) *measure.*
1862.

meidrolaf: **meidroli** *ba.*

(a) *to rule, govern.*
13g.

(b) *to make finite.*
20g.

(c) *to turn into verse, versify.*
1794.

meidroldeb *eg.*

(a) *finiteness; finite existence or power.*
1773.

(b) *size, measure.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd **medroldeb**.

meidroledd *eb. versification, poetry.*
a. 1587.

meidrolion *e.ll. (un. g. meidrolyn). finite beings, mortals.*
1886.

meidrolrwydd *eg. finiteness; finite thing.*
1773.

meidrolyn, gw. **meidrolion**.

meidronaidd *a. mathematical.*
1851.

meidroniaeth *eb. mathematics.*
1850.

meidronol *a. mathematical.*

1858.

meidronwr, meidronydd *eg. ll. meidronwyr. mathematician.*

1858.

meidroriaeth *e?b. geometry.*

1794.

meidrydd¹ *eg. ll. -ion. gauge, meter.*

20g.

meidrydd², *gw. meidr*².

meidryddaf: meidryddu *ba. to gauge, measure.*

1850.

meidryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. geometry; mensuration, metrology.*

1793.

meidwy, *gw. meudwy.*

meidyn *eg. ll. -au. moment, instant, while.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd meitin.

meidda *bg. to beg for whey.*

16-17g.

meiddad *eg. ruler.*

14g.

meiddaf: meiddi, *gw. maeddaf: maeddu.*

meiddaidd *a. whey-like, wheyey; serous.*

1722.

meidd-draul *a. whey-consuming.*

c. 1400.

meiddgaws, meiddgest, *gw. maidd + caws, cest.*

meiddiaf: meiddio *bg.a. to venture, dare.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd beiddiaf: beiddio.

meiddion, *gw. maidd.*

meiddionaf: meiddioni *bg. to curdle.*

Dchr. 17g.

meiddliw, *gw. maidd + lliw*¹.

meiddlyd, meiddllyd *a. whey-like, wheyey, curdled; serous.*

[1783].

meiddlydrwydd *eg. serosity; curdled state.*

[1783].

meiddlyn *eg. whey, buttermilk; milk curdled by alcohol, posset; blood serum; also fig.*

14g.

meiddllyd, *gw. meiddlyd.*

meiddog *a. serous.*

[1783].

meiddwaed *eg. blood serum.*
1816.**meiddyn** *e?g. mountain.*
15g.**meifon**, gw. mafon.**meigadfridog** *eg. ll. -ion. major-general.*
1852.**meigen**¹ *e?g.**(a) war, battle; testudo.*
1604-7.*(b) woody nook.*
1803.**meigen**², gw. mign.**meigoed** *e.ll. small trees.*
14g.**meigoel** *e?g. partial trust or confidence.*
14g.**meigoll** *?eg. small or inconsiderable loss.*
c. 1300.**meigryn, meigren, meigrim, megrim, migran**, &c. *eg. ?b. migraine.*
15g.Am *clwy'r meigryn*, gw. *clwyf*.**meihiniog, meihinog, mei-iau, meil, meilaid**, gw. *mehiniog, mehinog, meiau, mael*⁴, *meiliaid*.**meilart, meilat**, gw. *marlat*.**meiledi, miladi** *eb. lady, madam (facet. and derog.).*
Ar *lafar*.Cf. *meilórd*.**meileindra, meilgorn, meili**, gw. *mileindra, melgorn, ymaflaf: ymaflyd*.**meiliaid** *eg. mode, manner.*
17g.**meiliaf: meilio** *bg. to wear (of material).*
1722.Gw. *hefyd mulaf*³: *mulo*.**meiliaid, meilaid** *eb.g. (bach. meilieidyn) ll. meil(i)eid(i)au. vesselful, bowlful, dishful; measure of capacity, usually identified with a bushel, sometimes with a peck.*
1391.**meilierydd, melierydd, moeliri**, &c. *eg. skylark.*
16g.**meilion, meilon** *e.ll. ll. dwbl -au, -os. dust, powder; flour.*
1803.

meilórd, milórd *eg. ll. -s. lord (facet. and derog.).*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **meiledi**.

meilsoeg, gw. **mail**¹ + **soeg**.

meilwn, meilwng *eg. b. ll. meilyn(g)au. ankle, fetlock, pastern, small of the leg; instep.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **meilw. 1604-7.**

meilwrn. 1884.

meilyd^{1,2}, gw. **ymafaelaf: ymafael, ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.**

meilydd, gw. **maelydd**¹.

meilyn *eg. eye (as in hook and eye).*

1722.

meilyoric, gw. **maeliereg**¹.

meillion, meillon *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ll. dwbl -au, ?-ydd.*

(a) *clover, trefoil, also fig., and sometimes of other plants; clubs (suit in cards).*

9g.

(b) *name of an unidentified constellation.*

18-19g.

Amr.: **maill. Dchr. 17g.**

Cfn.: **meillion Carnedd Lywelyn, m. y garnedd:** *stonecrop, esp. wall-pepper, biting stonecrop, Sedum acre. 1604-7.*

m. cedenog: *hare's-foot clover, Trifolium arvense. 1604-7.*

m. y ceirw: *melilot, esp. common melilot, hart's-trefoil, hart's-clover, Melilotus officinalis. 1801.*

m. coch(ion): (i) *red or purple clover, purple trefoil, Trifolium pratense. 1632.* (ii) = **m. y gors. 1725.** (iii) *sorrel. 1801.*

m. corniog: *medick, esp. sickle medick, Medicago falcata. 1604-7.*

m. y gors: *marsh trefoil, buckbean, bogbean, Menyanthes trifoliata. 1776.*

m. gwyn(ion): *white clover, Dutch clover, Trifolium repens. 14g.*

m. hopys: *hop trefoil, Trifolium campestre. 20g.*

m. Mai: (i) *small salmon caught in May and June. Ar lafar.* (ii) *clover which blooms in May. 18g.*

m. y meirch = m. cochion (i). 14g.

m. melyn(ion): (i) *'yellow clover'. 16g.* (ii) *kidney vetch, lady's fingers, Anthyllis vulneraria. 1813.*

m. melyn bach: *small yellow-flowered species of trefoil, e.g. common or lesser yellow trefoil, yellow suckling clover, Trifolium dubium, hop trefoil, Trifolium campestre. 1896.*

m. Olwen = m. gwyn. 1801.

m. Sbaen: *laburnum. c. 1860.*

m. tair dalen, m. teirdalen: (i) *?melilot. 1632.* (ii) *millet. 1688.* (iii) *trefoil, shamrock. 1707.*

m. teirdalen yr Ysbaen: *medick, Medicago. 1604-7.*

m. y triag, y m. triaglaidd: *treacle clover. 1604-7.*

Gw. hefyd **meillionwydd**.

meillionaf: meillioni *bg.a. to cover or be(come) covered with clover; have a sweet scent like clover; also fig.*

1803.

meillionaidd *a. like clover, full of clover, clovered.*

1790.

meilliondir *eg. clovered land.*

15g.

meilliondwf *a. where clover grows, clovery.*

1864.

meilliongar *a. characterized by an abundance of clover.*

16-17g.

meillionog, meillonog *a. full of clover, covered with clover, clovered, characterized by an abundance of clover; clovery, similar to clover, having a sweet scent like clover; pertaining to clover.*

15g.

meillionol *a. full of clover; clovery, similar to clover, having a sweet scent like clover.*

1789.

meillionos, gw. **meillion**.

meillionwair *eg. clover; sainfoin.*

15g.

meillionwellt *eg. clover; ?kind of grass having a sweet scent like clover.*

?15g.

meillionwydd, meillonwydd *e.ll. trees with a sweet scent like clover.*

14g.

meillon, meillonog, meillonwydd, gw. **meillion, meillionog, meillionwydd**.

meim, mîm *eg. b. ll. meimiau, mimau. mime.*

20g.

meimiau: meimio *bg. a. to mime.*

20g.

meimiwr *eg. ll. meimwyr. mimer.*

20g.

mein^{1,2,3}, gw. **maen**¹, **mehyn, main**¹.

mein⁴, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *manaf*¹: *manu*.

mein⁵ *eg. ll. -iau. (explosive) mine.*

20g.

meinábs, macnábs *eg. term used facet. of a person or animal, 'my nabs', 'his nibs'.*

Ar lafar.

meinad *eg. stonework.*

14g.

meinael *a. a hefyd fel eb. having fine eyebrows (of a woman); fine eyebrow, also transf. fair woman.*

14g.

meinaidd *a. fine, slender, thin, thinnish; meagre.*

17g.

meinais *a. a hefyd fel eb. slim or slender (of a woman); slender woman.*

1754.

meinar, gw. **meiner**.

meinbib *eb. ll. -au. capillary (tube).*

1852.

meinbleth, gw. **main**¹ + **pleth**.

meinbridd *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. porcelain, (pl.) pieces of porcelain; made of porcelain, porcellaneous.*

1850.

meincaid, meinciaid *eg. benchful, bank.*

1770.

meincan, meincen, gw. **mainc**.

meinciaid, meincian, gw. **meincaid, mainc**.

meinciwr *eg. ll. meincwyr. bencher (in law).*

1868.

Cfn.: **meinciwr cefn**: *back-bencher (in Parliament).* 20g.

meincnod *eg. ll. -au. bench-mark.*

20g.

meincwely *eg. b. settle bed.*

1770.

meindaf: meindo, gw. **meindiaf: meindio**.

meindal, gw. **main¹ + tal**.

meindant *eg. ll. meindannau. one of the treble strings of a harp.*

1851.

meindeg *a. a hefyd fel eb. fair and slender; fair and slender woman.*

c. 1300.

meinder *eg. fineness, thinness, slenderness; shrillness; acuteness (of hearing); the quality of being rarefied (of air); slender or narrow part.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **meinder coes**: *ankle. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **meindra**.

meindiaf, meindaf, mind(i)af: meind(i)o, mind(i)o *bg.a. to mind, heed, care, be concerned, worry; take care, be careful, be sure (to do something); like.*

1812.

Amr.: **mendio**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **m(e)indio ati**: *to watch out, be careful.* 1863.

m. ei fusnes (dy fusnes, &c.): *to mind one's own business.* 1862.

meindiwb *eg. capillary (tube).*

20g.

meindlws *a. (b. meindlos). fine, slender, or sensitive and pretty, dainty.*

14g.

meindon, gw. **main¹ + ton¹**.

meindost *a. sharp or thin and painful.*

14g.

meindöwr, gw. **maendöwr**.

meindra *eg. fineness, slenderness, thinness; narrow-mindedness.*

1604-7.

meindroed *a. having a slender foot.*

?15g.

meindruddyn, gw. **madruddyn**.

meindrwyn *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. slender or thin nose; having a slender or thin nose.*
15g.

meindwf *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *fine, slender, (grown) thin; fine-leaved.*
14g.

meindwll *eg.* ll. *meindyllau. small hole, pore.*
1875.

meindwr¹ *eg.* ll. *meindyrau. narrow tower, spire, minaret.*
1819.

meindwr², gw. **maendwr**.

meindylledd *eg.* *porosity.*
20g.

meindyllog *a.* *porous.*
20g.

meinddail *a.* *narrow-leaved.*
1722.

meinddoeth, gw. **main**¹ + **doeth**¹.

meinddwn *a.* *slender and dun.*
13g.

meinddydd, **meinydd**¹ *eg.* gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. *midday, middle of the day.*
c. 1300.

meinddyn *eg.* *b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. slender woman; frail slender man.*
14g.

meinedig *a.* ll. *-ion. slender, tapering.*
16g.

meinedd *eg.* *slender or narrow part, small of the leg, waist.*
1346.
Cfn.: meinedd y cefn: small of the back. 1604–7.
m. coes (y goes, ei goes, &c.): small of the leg, fetlock, pastern. 16g.
m. (yr) esgair = m. coes. 1545.

meinell, **meinen**, gw. **meiniell**, **maenen**.

meiner, **meinar** *eg.* ll. *meineriaid, meiners, meinars. miner, collier.*
1757.

meinerch *eg.* *slender and dappled horse.*
13g.

meinferch *eb.* *slender woman or girl.*
14g.

meinflaen, gw. **main**¹ + **blaen**.

meinform *eg.* ll. *-oedd. strait(s), channel.*
1863.

meinformig, **meinformul**, gw. **main**¹ + **brig**, **mul**².

meinfys *eg. ring-finger.*
c. 1730.

meingadr, gw. **main**¹ + **cadr**.

meingain *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. slender and beautiful.*
c. 1300.

meingan *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. slender and fair of complexion, slender and white; (slender and fair-complexioned) woman; slender white horse.*
c. 1300.

meingefn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. small of the back, also transf; spine (of book); slender-backed.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **main**¹—**m. cefn**.

meingig *eg. fat (in meat).*
Ar lafar.

meingledd *eg. rapier, foil.*
20g.

meinglust, gw. **main**¹ + **clust**.

meingoes *eb. a hefyd fel a. small of the leg; having slender legs or stalks.*
p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **coesfain**.

meingorff *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. slender body; waist; slender woman; slender(-bodied).*
14g.

meingorn, gw. **main**¹ + **corn**.

meingrwn *a. (b. meingron) a hefyd fel eg. ll. meingryniaid. slender and round(ed), ?slender and small; crescent-shaped.*
Dchr. 14g.

Fel *e. red or grey mullet.*
Ar lafar.

meingylch, gw. **main**² + **cylch**.

meinhaf: meinhau *bg.a. to become or make fine(r), thin(ner), or (more) slender, become or make small(er) or sharp(er), narrow, taper, also fig.*
15g.

meinhaol *a. tapering, making slender or fine.*
1803.

meinhiolaf, meinholaf: mein(i)oli, gw. **meintolaf: meintoli**.

meiniad, gw. **maeniad**.

meiniaf: meinio *bg.a. to make or become thin(ner) or narrow(er).*
20g.

meiniau, gw. **meiau**.

meiniell *eg. slender bay or chestnut horse.*
13g.

meinin¹ *a. made of stone(s), stony; hard (as stone).*

I2-I3g.

meinin², **meinioeth**, gw. **mening**, **meinoeth**.

meiniog, **meinog** *a. made of stone(s); full of stones, stony.*

I2g.

meinioles, gw. **meinoles**.

meinir *a. a hefyd fel eb. tall and slender, graceful; long and narrow; tall and graceful girl, beautiful young woman, sweetheart.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **hirfain**.

meinlais, gw. **meinllais**.

meinlas, gw. **main**¹ + **glas**¹.

meinlem, **meinlin**, **meinlun**, **meinlym**, gw. **meinllym**, **meinllin**, **meinllun**, **meinllym**.

meinllais, **meinlais** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. high-pitched, shrill, or squeaky voice, chirp; soprano, treble, falsetto; having a high-pitched voice or tone, high-pitched, piping, shrill.*

I6g.

meinllem, gw. **meinllym**.

meinllin, **meinlin** *eg. a hefyd fel a. (made from) fine flax or linen, also transf. and fig.*

I346.

Am **lliain** **meinllin**, gw. **lliain**.

meinllun, **meinlun** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. slender and shapely, graceful.*

c. I300.

meinllyd *a. squeaky.*

20g.

meinllym, **meinlym** *a. (b. meinl(l)em). shrill(-voiced), keen (of wind).*

I5g.

meinoeth, **meinioeth** *e?b. ll. -ydd, gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. midnight, middle of the night.*

I3g.

meinog, gw. **meiniog**.

meinongl, **meinonglog**, gw. **main**¹ + **ongl**, **onglog**.

meinoles, **meinioles** *eb. heifer; two year old sheep, hoggrell.*

I6g.

meinsaer, **meinsaernäeth**, **meinsiar**, gw. **maensaer**, **maensaernäeth**, **mansier**.

meinswch *eb. a hefyd fel a. pointed snout; affected (of speech).*

I900.

meint, **meintai**, gw. **mintys**, **mintai**.

meintied *a. yn y r. gfrt. how large or great, so large or great.*

Dchr. 17g.

meintiol *a. quantitative.*
1881.

meintiolaeth, meintiolau, meintioli, gw. **maintiolaeth, maintioli**.

meintolaf, meintiolaf, mein(i)olaf: meint(i)oli, mein(i)oli *ba. to specify an amount, measure, quantify, value.*
13g.

meintonaeth, gw. **meintoniaeth**.

meintoneg *eg. geometry.*
1888.

meintonegol *a. geometric(al).*
1888.

meintoniaeth, meintonaeth *eg. geometry; mathematics.*
1832.

meintonol *a. geometric(al); mathematical.*
1850.

meintonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. geometrician; mathematician.*
1852.

meintonydd *eg. ll. -ion. geometrician; mathematician.*
1850.

meintonyddol *a. geometric(al).*
20g.

meintumaf: meintumo, meintyn, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio, maint**¹.

meinus *a. slender and graceful, fair, beautiful.*
13g.

meinwaith, gw. **maenwaith**.

meinwar *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. slender and gentle girl, beautiful and modest young woman.*
14g.

meinwas *eg. ll. -weision. slender, thin, or graceful man or youth.*
14g.

meinwasg *a. a hefyd fel eb. slim-waisted, slender; slim-waisted girl.*
15g.

meinwe *eg. b. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. (body or plant) tissue; gauze; (spider's) web; finely woven.*

1773.

Cfn.: **meinwe areolog:** *areolar tissue. 20g.*

m. asio: *connective tissue. 20g.*

m. floneg: *adipose tissue. 20g.*

m. craith (creithiog): *scar tissue. 20g.*

m. gyswllt (gysylltiol, cysylltiol) = m. asio. 20g.

m. nerfol (nerfau): *nervous tissue. 20g.*

m. ronynnog: *granulation tissue. 20g.*

meinwen *eb. ll. -nod, a hefyd fel a. b. slender and beautiful girl, lovely young*

woman, sweetheart; slender and beautiful; thin and white.

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **meinwyn**.

meinweol *a. pertaining to tissue.*

20g.

meinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tall thin man, slender or graceful man, also transf.*

14-15g.

meinws, gw. **minws**².

meinwych *a. slender and excellent, slim and beautiful, fine.*

14-15g.

meinwyn *a. ll. -ion. slender or fine and white or beautiful, thin and pale, finely woven and white (of cloth).*

1346.

Gw. hefyd **gwynfain**, **meinwen**.

meinwyr *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. slender and gentle, graceful and meek.*

14g.

meinydd^{1,2}, gw. **meinddydd**, **maenydd**.

meinyn, gw. **meinin**.

meiopia, **myopia** *eg. myopia.*

20g.

meiopig, **myopig** *a. myopic, also fig.*

20g.

meiosis *eg. meiosis (in rhetoric and biol.).*

20g.

meipaidd *a. turnip-like, pertaining to turnips; loutish, dull.*

1812.

meipen, gw. **maip**.

meipennaidd *a. loutish, dull.*

1894.

meipennig, gw. **maip**.

meipiaf: **meipio** *bg. to grow turnips.*

1845.

meirch, ff. l., gw. **march**.

meirchbeiriannau, **meirchfeddyg**, **meirchfilwyr**, **meirchlu**, &c., gw. **marchbeiriant**, **marchfeddyg**, **marchfilwr**, **marchlu**, &c.

meirchredegwr, **meirchredegydd** *eg. ll. -redegwyr. (horse-)rider, jockey.*

1834.

meiri, ff. l., gw. **maer**.

meiriog, gw. **mierog**.

meiriol¹ *eg. ?ll. -ydd, a hefyd fel a. a thawing, dissolving, or melting, dissolution,*

also fig.; thawing, mild, pleasant (of weather).

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **meiriolin**.

meiriol², gw. **meiriolaf**: **meiriol**.

meiriolad, gw. **meirioliad**.

meiriolaf: **meiriol**², **meirioli** *bg.a. to thaw, melt, dissolve, liquefy; become mild, soften; ?water (beer, &c.); also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: meroli. 1632.

meirioliad, **meiriolad** *eg. a thawing, melting, dissolving.*

1770.

meiriolin *eb. thawing weather.*

16g.

meirion^{1,2}, gw. **mêr**¹, **maer**.

meiriones, **maer(i)ones**, &c. *eb. ll. -au. farmer's wife, bailiff's wife, countrywoman, dairywoman, dairymaid; concubine, mistress; matron, female supervisor.*

14g.

meirolaeth, **meirliwn**, gw. **merolaeth**, **merliwn**¹.

meirw, gw. **marw**¹, **marwaf**: **marw**².

meirwddewinion, gw. **marwddewin**.

meirwion, **meirwon**, gw. **marw**¹.

meirwr, **meirwsyth**, gw. **maerwr**, **marw**¹—**m. syth**.

meiryddion, gw. **maer**.

meis^{1,2}, gw. **megis**, **bais**.

meisgawn, **meisgawnaf**: **meisgawnu**, **meisgl**, gw. **beisgawn**, **beisgawnaf**: **beisgawnu**, **misgl**.

meisgyn *eg. ll. -nod. moth; mite, weevil.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: meisgyn cotwm: boll-weevil. 1928.

meisiaf: **meisio**, **meisiwn**, gw. **beisiaf**: **beisio** (hefyd At.), **masiwn**.

meistr, **mastr**, **maestr** *eg. ll. meistri, maestr(i)aid, meistred, meistryd, meistrod, meistradoedd.*

(a) master, ruler, chief, leader, lord, landlord, also of God or Christ.

c. 1400.

(b) (yn ffig.: fig. exx.)

(c) employer (of workmen or servants), workman or craftsman qualified to train apprentices, master, patron.

Div. 14g.

(d) teacher, schoolmaster, headmaster, instructor, guide.

1346.

(e) the owner of an animal, the person usually obeyed by an animal, master.

16g.*(f) one who is especially able or skilled in something, as an occupation, art or science, one whose work is regarded as a model of excellence, master.***15g.***(g) ship's master.***1795.***(h) Master, Mr, also used vocatively.***14g.***Cfn.: Meistr (Mastr) (o) Art(s): Master of Arts. 15g.***M. ((yn) y) Celfyddydau, M. o'r Celfyddydau = M. o Art. 1675.****M. y Coflyfrau = M. y Rholiau. 1858.****m. y côr: choirmaster. 1632.****m. corn (ar): complete master (over). 1907.****m. crefydd: master of a (religious) order. c. 1400.****m. y gynulleidfa: master of the audience (of a compelling speaker, preacher, &c.), a ref. to Eccles. xii. 11. 1896.****m. gwaith: (i) taskmaster, steward, employer. 1588. 1632.****m. gweithiau: master of works. 1604-7.****m. haearn: ironmaster. 1854.****m. haliers: master of hauliers in a coal-mine. Ar lafar.****m. (y) llong: (ship's) master, captain, pilot. 1588.****m. y meirch: master of the horses. 1604-7.****M. o'r Ward: Master of the Wards. Diw. 16g.****M. y Rhol(i)au: Master of the Rolls. 1858.****m. y seremonïau: master of ceremonies. 1703.****m. stesion: station-master. 20g.****M. y Deml: Master of the Temple, Grand Master of the Knights Templar. 14g.****m. teulu: male head of a household. 1704.****m. tir: landlord. 16-17g.****m. y tŷ: master of the house. 1588.****M. yr Ysbyty: Grand Commander of the Knights Hospitallers. 14g.****m. ysgol: schoolmaster. 1606.****m. o'r ystabl: master of the stable. 16g.****mae meistr ar Meistr Mostyn: every master has his superior. 1732-3.**Gw. hefyd **meistres**.**meistrad** *eg. master.***1803.**Gw. hefyd **meistr**.**meistradoedd**, ff. l., gw. **meistr**.**meistraeth, meistrïaeth** *eg. mastery, authority, supremacy; mastery (of language, subject, &c.); mastership.***16g.****meistraidd, meistrïaidd** *a. masterly, skilful; magisterial.***1776.***Amr.:* **meistrïaidd**. 20g.**meistres, maestres, mastres** *eb. ll. -au, -i, -od.**(a) mistress, woman in authority, esp. over servants, &c., lady, female head of household, master's wife, madam; female teacher, schoolmistress; concubine, mistress, paramour, sweetheart; title given to a married woman, Mrs, also used vocatively.**c. 1400.**(b) (yn ffig.: fig. exx.)**Cfn.:* **meistres gorn (ar): complete mistress (over). 1897.****m. y gwisgoedd: wardrobe mistress, mistress of the robes. 20g.****m. tir: female landlord, landlady. 1775.****m. y tŷ: mistress of the house. 1606.**Gw. hefyd **meistresan**.

meistresaf: meistresa, meistresu *bg.a. to give the title 'mistress' (to); keep a concubine or mistress; act the mistress of the house.*
1885.

meistresan *eb. title given to a young unmarried woman, Miss.*
1776.

meistri¹ *eb. mastery, supremacy; victory; exercise of skill, feat.*
14g.

meistri², *gw. meistr.*

meistriaeth, *gw. meistraeth.*

meistriaif: meistrio *ba. master, overcome, conquer.*
1595.

meistriaidd, meistriaidd *gw. meistraidd.*

meistriol, meistriolaeth, meistriolaf: meistrioli, meistriolaidd, meistriolrwydd, *gw. meistol, meistrolaeth, meistolaf: meistrol, meistolaid, meistolrwydd.*

meistol, meistriol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. worthy of a master, pertaining to a master, masterly, masterful, mastering.*
14g.

meistrolaeth, meistroliaeth, meistriolaeth *eb.g. mastery, supremacy, control, dominion, authority; mastership; patronage; skill or dexterity worthy of a master, feat.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: eich meistrolaeth: your mastership. 1630.

meistrolaethgar *a. imperious.*
1775.

meistrolaethgarwch *eg. imperiousness.*
1712.

meistrolaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. master.*
1632.

meistolaf, meistriolaf: meistr(i)oli *bg.a. to master, get the better of, gain ascendancy (over), overcome, defeat, conquer, tame; rule, control, govern, behave imperiously; master, acquire complete knowledge (of language, subject, &c.).*
Dchr. 14g.
Amr.: maestrol. 15g.
mastrol. 1712.

meistrolaid, meistriolaid *a. masterly; masterful, authoritative, ruling, dominating, tyrannical, imperious, domineering.*
1710.

meistoldeb *eg. majesty.*
15g.

meistroledd *eg. mastery.*
1803.

meistolgar *a. masterly, skilful; masterful, imperious, self-willed.*
1710.

meistroliad *eg. a mastering.*

16–17g.

meistroliaeth, gw. *meistrolaeth*.

meistroliaith, gw. *meistrol + iaith*.

meistrolrwydd, **meistriolrwydd** *eg. mastery, feat; majesty; mastership*.

14g.

meistrolus *a. ruling, magisterial, imperious*.

1658.

meistrolwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. masterpiece, feat*.

1848.

meistrolwr, **meistrolydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. master (of work, subject, &c.); master, ruler, masterful man*.

a. 1642.

meistrolwych, gw. *meistrol + gwy*ch.

meistrolydd, gw. *meistrolwr*.

meistrwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. masterpiece*.

20g.

meistryddiaeth *eb. mastership*.

1722.

meiswn, **meiswna**, gw. *masiwn, masiwna*.

meisynys *eb. ll. -oedd. peninsula*.

1778.

meitin, **meityn** *eg.*

(*a*) *morning*.

13g.

(*b*) *minute, moment, second, space of time; mite, jot*.

16g.

Amr.: **mityn**. 1632.

Cfn.: **er meitin:** *some while since, some time ago, long since, for some time (now) (normally restricted to a previous period of time within the same day)*. 14g.

ers (er ys) m. = er m. 1604–7.

ers m. bach: *some little while since, a little while ago*. 1722.

ers m. iawn: *some good while since, a good while ago*. *Ar lafar*.

Gw. *hefyd meidyn*.

meitr, **mitr** *eg. (prin eb.) ll. -au*.

1. (*a*) *mitre, also transf. and fig*.

15g.

(*b*) *ancient Jewish (high) priest's head-dress; woman's head-dress; also fig*.

1588.

2. *mitre-joint*.

20g.

Am abad meitr a bagl, gw. **abad** (At.).

meitraf: **meitro**, **meitru** *ba. a'r be. fel eg. to mitre (in woodwork); decorate with a mitre*.

1858.

Fel e. mitring.

20g.

meitraidd, mitraidd *a. mitred.*
1848.

meitral *a. a hefyd fel eg. mitral (valve).*

20g.

Amr.: **mitrol**. 20g.

Am falf feitral, gw. falf (At.).

meitredig *a. bfl. mitred.*

1851.

Am abad meitredig, gw. abad (At.).

meitrog, mitrog *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) (*person*) *having the right to wear a mitre, mitred.*

1776.

(b) *mitred (of a woodworking joint); having the shape of a (bishop's) mitre, mitral.*

1851.

(c) *mitral (in med.).*

1863.

Am abad meitrog, clawr m., prelad m., gw. abad (At.), clawr¹ (At.), prelad.

meitrol *a. pertaining to a (bishop's, &c.) mitre.*

1776.

meitsen, meityn, gw. **matsh¹, meitin.**

meithbell *a. (very) far off, remote; ?well-considered, long-deliberated.*

14g.

meithder, meithdra *eg. ll. -au. length (with reference to a period of time, distance, &c.), long period, expanse, extent, time taken to complete a journey, task, &c.; circumlocution, prolixity; tediousness, irksomeness.*

16g.

meithdew *a. well-nourished, in good condition.*

13g.

meithdir, gw. **maith + tir.**

meithdra, gw. **meithder.**

meithdrinaf: meithddrin, gw. **meithrinaf: meithrin.**

meithfawr, gw. **maith + mawr.**

meithfor *eg. ll. -oedd. ocean, also fig.*

1727.

meithfrawd *eb. well-considered or long-held opinion.*

c. 1400.

meithgen, gw. **maethgen.**

meithiaint *eg. a breeding, begetting.*

c. 1400.

meithin, meithyn *a. nurtured, cherished; blazing.*

13g.

meithir, meithlawr, meithle, meithlu, meithlwy, meithlym, gw. **maith +**

hir, llawr¹, lle¹, llu, llwyr¹, llym.

meithni *eg. extensiveness, length, tediousness.*
1803.

meithrad, meithran, gw. maith + rhad, rhan.

meithrinad, gw. meithriniad.

meithrinadwy *a.bfl. easily nourished, nourishable; ?carefully prepared.*
1592.

meithrinaeth, gw. meithriniaeth.

meithrinaf: meithrin *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) *to foster, nurse, rear, bring up, train, teach; bear children, beget; wet-nurse, suckle, nourish, feed; cherish, take care of; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to foster (something), nurture, promote, expedite, facilitate, encourage, cherish, indulge in.*

c. 1300.

Fel eg. upbringing, education, training; a rearing or nursing, nurturing; nourishment, sustenance.

13g.

Amr.: maethdrin, maethdrino, maethddrin. 1567.

meithddrin. 1567.

meithring. 14g.

meithrinio, meithrino. 1588.

meithrinu. 1791.

methrin. 13g.

Am rhoi ar f., ysgol f., gw. rhoddaf: rhoddi, ysgol¹.

meithrindod *eg. nurture, a breeding; nourishment; also fig.*
1741.

meithrindy *eg. nursery.*
1741.

meithrinedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. fostered, nurtured; educated; cultivated (of plants and land); also fig.; (pl.) alumni, old students.*
1803.

meithrines *eb. ll. -au. nurse.*
1803.

meithrinfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. children's nursery; day-nursery, crèche; nursery (for plants), plant breeding station; breeding-ground; educational institution, seminary; also fig.*
1803.

meithringar *a. nourishing; fostering, nurturing, conducive to growth or development; also fig.*
1725.

meithriniad, meithrinad *eg. upbringing, education, training; a fostering, nurture; nourishment, nutrition; also fig.*
1677.

meithriniaeth, meithrinaeth *eb.g. upbringing education, training; fostering, nurture; cultivation (of land); nourishment, nutrition; also fig.*

1711.

meithriniaf: meithrin, meithriniol, gw. **meithrinaf: meithrin, meithrinol**.**meithrinle** *eg. ll. -oedd. breeding-ground; (plant) nursery; also fig.*

1838.

meithrinol, meithriniol *a. nourishing, nutritious, nutritional, alimentary, conducive to growth and development, fostering, nurturing; educational, training; also fig.*

1741.

Am camlas meithrinol, gw. **camlas**.**meithrinus** *a. nourishing, conducive to growth and development.*

1833.

meithrinwr, meithrinydd *eg. (b. meithrinwraig, meithrinyddes) ll. -wyr. one who fosters or cherishes, one who promotes growth and development, one who raises (plants), cultivator; also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **methrinwr. 1795-6.****meithyn**, gw. **meithin**.**meiwon**^{1,2}, gw. **mafon, dail—d. meiwon**.**meiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr.*1. *coward, dastard.*

13g.

2. *warrior, armed man, soldier, militiaman, (pl.) militia.**c. 1470.***meiwredd** *eg. cowards; cowardice.*

13g.

meiwydd *e.?tf. elm.*

18-19g.

meiwyn *eg. thorn-apple.*

1813.

Gw. **hefyd dail—d. meiwon**.**mel**, gw. **mal**¹.**mêl**¹ *eg. honey, nectar, also fig.*

9g.

Cfn.: **mêl a llaeth: milk and honey. 1588.****m. ar ei frechdan (fy mrechdan, &c.), m. ar ei fara (fy mara, &c.):** *a source of pleasure. Ar lafar.***m. ar ei fyseidd (fy mysedd, &c.):** *music to one's ears, usu. expressing 'schadenfreude'. 1747.***m. arian = m. hidl.** *Ar lafar.***m. yr awyr:** *manna (in med.). 1604-7.***m. byw:** *live honey, liquid honey. Div. 16g.***m. gawod (gafod)**, gw. *melgawod.***m. cwyr(aid) = m. gwryf.****m. cyntaid (y gyntaid):** *honey from the first swarm, considered to be of better quality than that produced by later swarms. 1346.***m. Ffrengig:** *lemon curd. 1873.***m. gloyw = m. hidl.** *c. 1400.***mêl grug:** *heather honey. 1888.***M. Wefus:** *name of a tune. 1759.***m. gwyllt:** *wild honey. 1567.*

m. gwyrf: *virgin honey, honey from the comb. c. 1740.*

m. haid: *the honey produced by a swarm of bees. 15g.*

m. hidl: *clarified honey, clear honey. 1888.*

m. of = m. gwyrf. c. 1400.

m. puredig = m. hidl. 1759.

m. rhoswydd: *honey of roses. 1771.*

y F. Ynys: *Britain. 14g.*

yn f. ac yn fefus: *all smiles (often of someone putting on a deceitful facade). Ar lafar.*

yn f. i gyd: (i) = **yn f. ac yn fefus.** Ar lafar. (ii) *bed of roses. Ar lafar.*

Bot. mêl y ceirw: (i) *woad, Isatis tinctoria. 1632.* (ii) *common melilot, Melilotus officinalis. 1813.*

m. y gog: *'honeysweet'. c. 1730.*

m. y gwcw: *cuckoo-pint, Arum maculatum. Ar lafar.*

m. y cŵn (i) = ?**m. y gweunydd** (i). *Dchr. 17g.* (ii) = **m. y ceirw** (i). **1632.** (iii) *lousewort, Pedicularis sylvatica. 1813.*

m. y gweunydd: (i) *yellow rattle, Rhinanthus minor. 1604-7.* (ii) *red rattle, Pedicularis palustris. 1632.*

m. yr ŵyn: *an unknown plant. 18-19g.*

Am blaen y conyn ar y mêl, brechdan (o) f., bwyta'r m. o'r cwch, caliwlyn y m., cawod f., cwlyn y m., dil(iau) m., gwenyn m., gwerthu m. a phrynu peth melys, hel m. i'r cwch, llaeth a m., llestr m., llysiâu'r m., mis (y) m., gw. blaen, brechdan (hefyd At.), bwytaf: bwyta (At.), caliwlyn (hefyd At.), cawod, cwlyn, dil, gwenyn, gwerthaf: gwerthu (At.), heliaf: hel, llaeth, llestr¹, llysiâu, mis.

mêl², melaeth, gw. mael⁴, malaith.

melaf¹: mela, melu *bg.a. to gather nectar to make honey, also fig.; sweeten (with honey).*

1527.

melaf²: mela, ff. lafar, gw. ymheliaf: ymhél.

melaidd *a. sweet, honey-like.*

16g.

melan¹, malen¹ *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. (Milan) steel, also transf. of a steel weapon, chain-armor, (boss of a) shield, and fig.; (dict.) iron; made of steel.*

14g.

Am cap malen, crys m., dur m., gw. cap, crys (At.), dur (At.).

Gw. hefyd balaen, malaen.

melan², malen³, melen² *eb. low spirits, depression, melancholy, melancholia.*

1855.

Am codi'r felan, gw. codaf: codi (At.).

melan³ *e?g. heelball, shoemaker's black.*

Dchr. 17g.

melancolaidd *a. melancholy, melancholic, low-spirited, dejected, depressed, depressing; depressive.*

1748.

melancoleiddiaf: melancoleiddio *bg. to become melancholy or depressed.*

20g.

melancoli, melancholi *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. melancholy, melancholia, low spirits, dejection, depression; one of the four bodily humours, black bile.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. melancholy, melancholic, low-spirited, dejected, depressed; depressive.

1661.

Amr.: maleicoli. 1545.

malencoli. c. 1400.

melancolia, malencolia, &c. *eg. melancholy, melancholia; one of the four bodily humours, black bile.*

c. 1400.

melancolig, melanc(h)olic *a. melancholic; containing black bile (of blood).*

1604-7.

melancholi, melancholic, gw. melancoli, melancolig.

melanedd *eg. melanism.*

20g.

melanin *eg. melanin.*

20g.

melanllys *e.tf. liquorice.*

1801.

melanog *eb. ll. -au, -ion. cowslip.*

18-19g.

melanthiwm *eg. fennel-flower, Roman coriander, gith.*

16g.

melasgwrn *eg. large bone.*

14g.

melawd, melod *eg. ll. melodau. melody.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd melodi.

melbib *e? b. ll. -au. cowslip.*

18-19g.

meld, melt² *eg. rim of a hat.*

Ar lafar.

mêl-dafod, gw. mêl¹ + tafod.

meldardd *a. mellifluous.*

1803.

meldeb *eg. nectar.*

c. 1400.

meldorch, gw. malaith.

mêl-ddil, gw. mêl¹ + dil.

melddwyn *a. melliferous.*

1604-7.

meledig *a.bfl. sweetened with honey.*

16g.

meleithr, gw. malaith.

meleithrog *a. suffering from chilblains.*

c. 1400.

melen^{1,2}, gw. melyn, melan².

melenael, gw. melen¹ + ael².

mêl-enau, gw. mêl¹ + genau.

meleneuraid, gw. melyneuraid.

melengrach, gw. melen¹ + crach.

melengu *eb. woad; weld, dyer's rocket; mignonette; ?yellow rattle.*

1632.

Amr.: melyngu. (*e?g.*).

Cfn.: melengu bêr, m. berarogl: *mignonette*. 1896.

melenlas, **melenlwyd**, gw. melynlas, melynllwyd.

melenlliw, **melenllwyd**, **melenllys**, gw. melynlliw, melynllwyd, melynllys.

melenog, **melenr(h)udd**, gw. melynog, melynrhudd.

melenwallt, **melenwawr**, **melenwen**, gw. melynwallt, melenwawr, melynwyn.

melenydd *eb. hawkweed.*

1632.

Gthg. melenydd.

melerth, **melerydd**, gw. malaith, meilierydd.

melfa *eb. nectary.*

20g.

melfaréd, **melferét** *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. velveret, corduroy.*

1797.

Am trowsus melfaréd, gw. trowsus.

melfed *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. velvet, plush, also transf. and fig.*

15g.

Am dail (y) melfed, gw. dail.

Gw. hefyd felfed.

melfedaf: **melfedu** *bg.a. to become soft, soften, also fig.*

20g.

melfedaidd *a. velvety, velvet-like, smooth, soft, gentle; lacking determination, spineless; superficially fair or amiable, hypocritical, false.*

c. 1730.

melfedog *a. a hefyd fel eg. made of velvet, covered with velvet, velvety, velvet-like.*

16g.

Fel e. common mullein, Aaron's rod.

1813.

Am hesg melfedog, pryf m., gw. hesg, pryf.

melferét, gw. melfaréd.

melfid *e?g. honeysuckle, woodbine.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd melwid.

melfin, gw. mêl¹ + min.

melfis *eg. honeymoon.*

1850.

melfoch *e.ll. sucking pigs.*

14g.

melgawod, mêl-gawod, &c. *eb. ll. -ydd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) honey-dew; a shower of honey, also fig.; manna (in med.)*

14g.

(b) mildew, blight.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **cawod**—y g. fêl.**melged** *eb.g. ac e.tf.*1. (fel *eb.*) *tribute or gift of honey.*

c. 1300.

2. (fel *eg. ac e.tf.*) *beet(root); sea beet, wild beet.*

1801.

melgell, mêl-gell *eb. ll. -oedd. (one of the cells in a) honeycomb; nectary.*

1850.

melgorn *eg. ll. melgyrn. some sort of suppurating sore, esp. on the head, abscess.*

15g.

Am *gwasgu*'r *melgyrn*, gw. **gwasgaf: gwasgu.****melgranc** *eg. suppurating sore, esp. on the head, abscess.*

1604–7.

melhaid *eb. ll. melheidiau. the last swarm of bees from the stock hive.**Diw. 19g.***meliaith**, gw. **mêl¹ + iaith.****melicwellt, melierydd, meliffoliwm,** gw. **meligwellt, meilierydd,**
mileffoliwm.**meligwellt, melicwellt** *e.tf. melick.*

1813.

*Cfn.: meligwellt (melicwellt) y goedwig: wood melick, Melica uniflora. 1813.**m. gogwydd: mountain melick, Melica nutans. 20g.**m. rhuddlas = ?m. gogwydd. 1813.***melilot** *e?g. melilot.*

16g.

melin¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, -oedd. (corn-)mill, manufacturing mill, rolling-mill, factory, also fig.; illness resulting from lead poisoning suffered by mill workers.*

13g.

*Cfn.: melin afalau: cider-mill. 20g.**m. farrau: rolling-mill. 1855.**m. flawd: flour-mill. 1898.**m. frag: malt-mill. 1776.**m. galedu: tannery. Ar lafar.**m. gannu: ?bleachery. 18–19g.**m. glap: mill with a clapper. 16–17g.**m. glec = m. glap. 1763.**m. (y) glep = m. glap. 1815.**m. gnau: nutcracker(s). 1725.**m. goffi: coffee-mill. 1866.**m. gotwm: cotton-mill. 1847.**m. gymrwd: mortar-mill. 1862.*

m. gythraul: *device for drying corn consisting of a wheel to which rags were attached which was turned by the wind.* Ar lafar.

m. ddŵr: *water-mill.* 15–16g.

m. ddylifo: *warping-mill (machine used in weaving).* Ar lafar.

m. ddyrnu: *threshing-mill.* 1848.

m. eithin: *machine for crushing gorse for animal feed, chaff-cutter.* 1869.

m. weddi: *prayer-mill.* 1866.

m. weol: *textile mill.* 20g.

m. wlân: *woollen-mill.* 20g.

m. wynt: *windmill, also fig.* 14g.

m. haearn: *iron-mill.* 20g.

m. heli: *tide-mill.* 1524.

m. lafur: *corn-mill.* 1899.

m. law: *hand-mill, quern.* 1604–7.

m. lif: *saw-mill.* 1934.

m. lifanu = m. lif. 1905.

m. lif(i)o (i) = **m. lif.** 1818. (ii) *grinding-mill, knife-grinder's barrow.* 1866.

m. fâl = m. falu (i). 1774.

m. falu: (i) *corn-mill, grist-mill.* 1547. (ii) *crushing plant, crushing-mill.* 20g.

m. feirch: *horse-powered mill.* 1547.

m. osai = m. afalau. 1848.

m. ban: *fulling-mill, tucking-mill.* 1547.

m. bapur: *paper-mill.* 18g.

m. blatiau tun: *tin-plate works.* 1931.

m. blwm: *lead-mill.* c. 1700.

m. bupur: *pepper-mill.* 1722.

m. risgl: *bark-mill.* 1884.

m. rollo: *rolling-mill.* 1874.

m. sang = m. sathr. 1866.

m. sathr: *treadmill.* 1833.

m. silio: *mill for hulling grain.* 1884.

m. strip (boeth): *(hot) strip mill.* 20g.

m. draed = m. sathr. 1839.

m. dreigl = m. rollo. 1908.

m. dro = m. rollo. 1864.

m. dun: *tin works.* 1855.

m. dwcwr = m. ban. 1867.

m. yd = m. lafur. 1789.

m. ystofi = m. ddylifo. 1866.

(mynd, rhoi, &c.) **drwy'r felin:** *(to go, put, &c.) through the mill.* 1866.

Am *cafn melin*, *clap m.*, *clep y f.*, *croes m.*, *ffos m.*, *ffrwd y f.*, *gwneud m. ac eglwys*, *gwneud m. a phandy*, *llwyfan m.*, *maen m.*, *saer m.* (*melinau*), *troi'r dŵr at ei felin ei hun*, gw. **cafn**, **clap**, **clep**, **croes**, **ffos**, **ffrwd**, **gwnaf**: **gwneuthur** (*hefyd At.*), **llwyfan**², **maen**¹, **saer**, **troaf**: **troi**.

melin²—**melin godwm**, gw. **ymaflaf**: **ymaflyd**—**y. codwm**.

melinaf: **melina**, **melino** *bg.a.* a grym enwol weithiau i'r be. *to grind (corn, flour, &c.) in a mill, mill (metal), also fig.; take corn, &c., to be milled; ?drive a mill; (dict.) beg (corn, &c.) from mills.*

15g.

melinaidd *a. pertaining to a mill; moline (in her.).*

16g.

Am *croes felinaidd*, gw. **croes**.

melindy *eg.b. ll. -dai. mill; (dict.) prison.*

16g.

melines *eb. ll. -au. miller's wife; female miller.*

1722.

Gw. *hefyd melinyddes*.

melinfarch, gw. **melin**¹ + **march**.

melinog *a. moline (in her.).*

c. 1600.

Am *croes felinog*, gw. **croes** (At.).

melinol *a. pertaining to a mill.*

1604–7.

melinwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. miller; mill-owner.*

1776.

melinydd *eg. ll. -ion. miller, grinder, also fig.; molar.*

1292.

Gw. hefyd **melinyddes**.

melinyddes *eb. ll. -au. miller's wife; female miller.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **melines**.

melinyddiaeth *eb. the craft of milling.*

1543.

meliorydd *eg. meliorist.*

20g.

melisia, gw. **milisia**.

mêl-lys, mêl-lysiau *eg. ac e.ll. balm; sweet cicely.*

c. 1730.

melod, gw. **melawd**.

melodaeth *eb. melodiousness.*

1850.

melodaidd *a. melodious.*

18–19g.

melodedd *eg. b. melody, melodiousness.*

1850.

melodeg *eb. melody.*

1858.

melodi *eb. g. ll. -ïau, -ïon. melody; melodiousness.*

1884.

Gw. hefyd **melawd**.

melodiaf: melodio *bg. to sing melodies.*

15g.

melodig *a. melodic.*

20g.

mêl-odl, gw. **mêl¹ + odl**.

melodol *a. melodious, melodic.*

1858.

melodrama *eg. b. ll. -âu. melodrama.*

20g.

melodramaol *a. melodramatic.*

20g.

melodramataidd *a. melodramatic.*

20g.

melodramatig *a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. melodramatic.*

20g.

melodus *a. melodious.*

18–19g.

melog *eg. (bach. -an) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. honeysuckle, woodbine; lousewort; a kind of apple.*

18–19g.

Fel *a. honey-like, full of honey, sweet, also fig.; honey-gathering (of insects); melliferous.*

1803.

Cfn.: **melog y cŵn:** *lousewort, Pedicularis sylvatica.* 20g.

m. y waun: *red rattle, Pedicularis palustris.* 1813.

m. y borfa = m. y cŵn. 1813.

melon, melwn *eg. ll. -au, -s, (prin) meloniaid. melon.*

1545.

Cfn.: **melon y dŵr (dwr):** *water-melon, Citrullus vulgaris.* 1858.

melotai *e.ll. ac e.tf. liquorice; beet(s); mallow(s).*

18–19g.

melrawd *eb.g. honeymoon, also fig.*

20g.

melred *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. flowing with honey, mellifluous, also fig.*

1604–7.

melrediad *eg. flow of honey, mellifluence.*

1776.

melros *eg. syrup made from honey and the juice of roses boiled together.*

1632.

melsaig *eg. choice food.*

1803.

melsugn *eb.g. red rattle; lousewort; woad.*

Dchr. 17g.

melt¹ *eg. spleen, milt.*

1545.

melt², gw. **meld.**

melyrch, melyrth, gw. **malaith.**

melus, melusaf: meluso, &c., gw. **melys, melysaf: melysu**, &c.

melwaith *eg. a making of honey.*

1604–7.

melwawd *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. melodious poetry or music, melody, harmony.*

1604–7.

melweden, Mêl-wefus, gw. **malwod, mêl¹—M. Wefus.**

mêl-wenyn *e.ll. neu e.tf. (un. b. -en) honey-bees.*
1852.

melwid *eg. feast of honey, liquid honey.*
13g.

melwin *eg. drink made from honey and wine, mulse, hydromel; muscatel.*
1604-7.

melwioges, melwoges *eb. (g. melw(i)og, ll. melwogod). (dict.) snail; tortoise, turtle.*
1604-7.

melwlith *eg. honey-dew, also fig.; mildew, blight.*
16g.

melwn, melwog, melwota, gw. melon, melwioges, malwota.

melwr *eg. honey-merchant, provider or collector of honey, also fig.*
16-17g.
Am *mis* y *melwr*, gw. **mis**.

melwrth, melyd, gw. malaith, ymaflaf: ymaflyd.

melwydd *eg. honeysuckle; sugar maple.*
18-19g.

melydd *eg. ll. -ion. molar (tooth).*
1860.
Gw. hefyd **malydd**.

melyn *a. (b. melen) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) *yellow, golden, (made of) gold; yellow-haired, blond; light-bay (of horse, &c.); yellow, sallow, livid, or brown (with ref. to skin); brown (of sugar):*
12g.

(*b*) *of a hideous yellow colour (esp. of death personified), deadly, implacable, unpleasant.*
16g.

Fel *e. the colour yellow; yellow object or creature; or (in her.); yolk.*

14g.

Cfn.: **melyn geuled:** *kind of sweet made from milk, treacle, and rennet. c. 1730.*

melen gu, gw. *melengu*. Adar. **m. yr eithin** (ll. *melynod yr eithin*): *yellowhammer, yellow bunting, Emberiza citrinella. 1761. Swol. melen welw:* *pale clouded yellow butterfly, Colias hyale. 20g. Swol. melyn y rhafnwydd:* *brimstone butterfly, Gonepteryx rhamni. 20g.*

m. wy, gw. *melynwy*.

Bot. **melyn y gog:** *buttercup, Ranunculus. 18-19g.*

m. y gors: *marsh marigold, Caltha palustris. Ar lafar.*

m. y gwcw: *(wild) wallflowers, Cheiranthus cheiri. Ar lafar.*

m. Ebrill: *?greater celandine, Chelidonium majus. Ar lafar.*

m. yr eithin: *tormentil, Potentilla erecta. 1604-7.*

melen (melyn) euraid(d), gw. *melyneuraid*.

melyn y gaeaf = **m. y gwcw**.

m. y gwanwyn: (i) *lesser celandine, Ranunculus ficaria. 16g.* (ii) *common figwort, Scrophularia nodosa. 20g.*

m. yr hwyr: *common evening-primrose, Oenothera biennis. 20g.*

m. Mair: *pot marigold, Calendula officinalis. 20g.*

m. y berllan: *a kind of apple, ?golden pippin. Ar lafar.*

m. y twynau (twyni) = **m. yr eithin. 1813.**

m. y tywydd: *yellow pimpernel, Lysimachia nemorum. 20g.*

m. yr yd: *wild mustard, charlock, Sinapis arvensis. Ar lafar.*

Am *aderyn melyn (bach), afal m., arian m., aur m., clefyd m., clwy(f) m., cryd m., cwyr m., cyw m. olaf, dryw felen, llinos f., llyffant melyn, llyisiau m.,*

môr m., pren m., siwgr m., &c., gw. adar (At.), afal¹, arian¹, aur, clefyd, clwyf, cryd, cwyr, cyw, dryw¹, llinos¹, llyffant, llyisiau, môr, pren, siwgr, &c.

melynaf: melynu *bg.a. to be or become yellow or golden, become yellow, livid, sallow, or sickly-looking (of skin, eye, &c.); make yellow or golden, dye yellow, gild.*

14g.

melynaidd *a. yellowish, golden, sallow.*

1793.

melynaur *a. a hefyd fel eg. of the colour of yellow gold, golden-yellow; relating to gold; (made) of gold; yellow gold.*

15g.

melynder *eg. yellowness, yellow colour.*

1803.

melyndes, gw. **melyn + tes**.

melyndop *a. yellow-haired.*

Dchr. 17g.

melyndra *eg. yellowness, yellow colour; tan.*

16g.

melynddu *a. ll. -on. yellowish-brown, dark yellow, tawny, russet, roan, swarthy, dusky, mulatto.*

1604–7.

melyndduaf: melyndduo *bg.a. to make or become swarthy or tanned.*

1632.

melyndduedd *eg. tawnyness.*

1794.

melynddyn *eg. Red Indian.*

1809.

melynedd *eg. yellowness, yellow colour; tan.*

1722.

melynell *a. bay or tawny.*

14g.

melyneuraid, melyneuraidd, meleneuraid(d) *eb. golden rod (plant).*

1770.

melynfaen *eg. brimstone.*

1803.

melynfrig *a. (b. melenfrig). gold-tipped (of corn); yellow-haired.*

16–17g.

melyngan, gw. **melyn + can¹**.

melynglwyf *eg. jaundice, the yellows.*

1604–7.

melyngoch *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. yellowish-red, reddish-yellow, orange, copper-coloured, amber, brick-red, auburn (of hair, &c.), having auburn or tawny hair or fur, tawny, russet, sorrel, sandy, red (of the skin colour of Red Indians), red-skinned.*

14g.

melyngroen *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *yellow skin or peel; yellow- or brown-skinned.*
1759.

melyngrych *a.* *yellow and curly (of hair), having yellow curly hair.*
1587.

melyngu, gw. **melengu**.

melyni *eg.* *yellowness; jaundice, the yellows.*
1604-7.

melyniad *eg.* *a making yellow or golden, a yellowing.*
1803.

melynir, gw. **melyn + hir**.

melynlas *a.* (b. *melenlas*) ll. *-leision*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *livid*, *yellowish-green or -blue, sallow*.

14g.

Cfn.: **melynlas mawr**: *a kind of apple.* 18-19g.

melynliw, **melynlywd**, gw. **melynlliw**, **melynllwyd**.

melynlys *eg.* *dyer's greenweed.*
1830.

Gthg. **melynllys**.

melynlliw, **melynliw** *a.* (b. *melenlliw*) a hefyd fel *eg.* *yellow-coloured, yellow, golden or gold-coloured, citrine, sallow, livid, yellow- or red-skinned; arsenic; yellow or reddish-yellow pigment.*

1346.

melynllwyd, **melynlywd** *a.* (b. *melenl(l)wyd*) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *yellowish-grey or -brown, sallow, having tawny hair or fur, roan.*

14g.

melynllys *eb.* *Lady's bedstraw, yellow bedstraw; also (?erron.) of other plants.*

1632.

Amr.: **melenllys**. 1725.

Gthg. **melynlys**.

melynog *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *yellowhammer, yellow bunting; goldfinch; linnet; canary.*

15g.

Fel *a.* *yellow, golden; (yellowish-)brown (with ref. to skin colour), mulatto.*

1803.

Amr.: **melenog**. c. 1562.

Bot. **melynog y waun**: *dyer's greenweed, Genista tinctoria.* 1813.

m. hydref: *a kind of apple, Cox's pippin.* 18-19g.

m. Mair: *a kind of apple, golden pippin.* 18-19g.

m. mawr: *a kind of apple.* 18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **melinog**.

melynrudd, gw. **melynrhudd**.

melynrwydd *eg.* *yellowness.*

1794.

melynrhudd, **melynrudd** *a.* (b. *melenr(h)udd*). *yellowish-red, auburn, tawny.*
c. 1400.

melynwallt *a.* (b. *melenwallt*) a hefyd fel *eg.* *yellow- or golden-haired, blond; blond hair, flaxen hair.*

14g.

melynwawr *a.* (b. *melenwawr*). *yellow, gold-coloured, golden, tinged with yellow or gold.*

1793.

melynwch *eg.* *sallowness, jaundice; yellowness, tawnyness.*

19g.

melynwedd, melynwelw, gw. melyn + gwedd¹, gwelw.

melynwellt *eg.* *sweet vernal grass.*

1813.

Cfn.: **melynwellt y gwanwyn**: *sweet vernal grass, Anthoxanthum odoratum.* 1813.

melynwy, melyn wy *eg.* ll. *melynwyau. yolk.*

c. 1400.

Am *cwd melynwy, gw. cwd¹ (At.).*

melynwyn *a.* (b. *melynwen, melenwen*) ll. *melynwynion. pale or bright yellow, yellowish-white, cream, straw-coloured, sallow; having light blond hair, flaxen-haired.*

1346.

melynwyrdd, gw. melyn + gwyrdd¹.

melynydd *eg.* *cat's-ear.*

1813.

Gthg. **melenydd.**

melynys, gw. mêl¹—m. ynys.

melys, melus *a.* ll. *-ion, -on, a hefyd fel eg. (bach. melysyn).*

(a) *sweet, pleasant-tasting, delicious, tasty; not salty, fresh (of water).*

13g.

(b) *delightful, agreeable, pleasant, charming; sweet-sounding, euphonious, melodious; sweet-smelling, fragrant.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (a) *something sweet (to the taste); something pleasant or agreeable.*

14g.

(b) (yn y ll. *melysion, un. bach. melysyn*) (*pl.*) *sweets, sweetmeats.*

1851.

Cfn.: **Bot. melys cynhaeaf**: *a kind of apple.* 18–19g.

m. y defaid: (*sheep's*) *fescue grass, Festuca (ovina).* 1934.

m. y dryw: *a kind of apple.* 18–19g.

m. y weirglodd: (*meadow*) *fescue grass, Festuca (pratensis).* 1934.

m. y gwaiail: *a kind of apple.* 18–19g.

m. (y) pia (y bi): *honeysuckle, Lonicera periclymenum.* 18–19g.

Am *dant melys, golwyth m., gwymon m., ymenyn m., gw. dan yr elf. fl.*

melysaf, melusaf: melysu, meluso, melusu *bg.a.* *to sweeten, make or become sweet; make fragrant; make or become (more) agreeable or pleasant; make less unpleasant, mitigate, alleviate, mollify, assuage, ease.*

1604–7.

melysâf: melysáu *ba.* *to mitigate, ease.*

c. 1658.

melysaidd, melusaidd *a.* *rather sweet, quite sweet; delightful, agreeable, pleasant,*

charming; sweet-sounding, melodious; melliferous.

16g.

melysair, melusair *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. sweet-spoken, pleasant in speech, affable; sweet-spoken person; sweet word.*

1604-7.

melysber, melusber *a.* *very sweet, delicious, tasty; delightful, agreeable, pleasant, charming; sweet-sounding, euphonious, melodious, sweet-voiced; sweet-smelling, fragrant.*

1546.

melysbeth, gw. **melys + peth.**

melysbwnc, melusbwnc *eg. ll. -bynciau, a hefyd fel a. sweet song; singing melodiously, sweet-singing.*

16-17g.

melyschwant, meluschwant *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (worldly) pleasure; lust.*

1588.

melys-chwerw, melus-chwerw *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. bitter-sweet, also fig.*

1727.

Fel *e. woody nightshade, bitter-sweet.*

1604-7.

melysddaint *a. sweet-toothed.*

16g.

melysedd, melusedd *eg. sweetness; (worldly) pleasure.*

1699.

melysfin, melusfin *a. sweet-lipped; dainty, choice (of food); fastidious, finicky.*

16g.

melysfwyd, melusfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd, a hefyd fel a. sweet food, sweet dish, delicacy, dainty food, sweetmeat, dessert, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a. sweet, delicate; fond of sweet or delicate things, sweet-toothed.*

1604-7.

melysfyd, melusfyd *eg. happiness, bliss.*

1633.

melysffrwyth *eg. a hefyd fel a. sweet fruit; bearing sweet fruit.*

1527.

melysgainc, melusgainc *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. melodious song or tune.*

Div. 16g.

melysgan, melusgan *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. melodious, charming, or enticing song; charming poem.*

1595.

melysgawl, melusgawl *eg. jelly.*

1796.

melysgerdd, melusgerdd *eb. ll. -i, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sweet song or music; sweet poem or poetry.*

c. 1525.

melysiaith *eb.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *sweet speech, melodious or pleasant language.*

1632.

melysiau, gw. **mêl-lysiau**.

melysig, melusig *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.*

(*a*) *sweet, delicious; delightful, agreeable, pleasant; sweet-sounding, melodious, euphonious.*

c. 1585.

(*b*) *fond of sweet food or drink, greedy, voracious.*

15g.

Fel *e. common agrimony.*

1604–7.

melysigrwydd *eg.* *fondness for sweet or delicate food.*

c. 1585.

melyslais, meluslais *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *sweet-voiced, dulcet; sweet or pleasant voice.*

16g.

melyslef, meluslef *a.* *sweet-sounding, melodious.*

c. 1785–90.

melyslif, meluslif *a.* *mellifluous.*

1604–7.

melyslon, gw. **melys + llon**.

melysol, melusol *a.*

(*a*) *sweet, delicious; delightful, pleasant; sweet-sounding, melodious.*

1686.

(*b*) *sweetening.*

1803.

melysred, melusred *a.* *mellifluous.*

1604–7.

melysrwydd, melusrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *sweetness, sweet or delicious taste; sweet substance; (source of) delight or pleasure; melodiousness.*

15g.

(*b*) *fondness for delicate food.*

c. 1585.

melystant, melysteg, gw. **melys + tant, teg**.

melyster, meluster *eg. ll. -au.* *sweetness, sweet or delicious taste; sweet food or substance; (source of) delight or pleasure; melodiousness.*

13g.

melystod, melustod *eg.* *sweetness; delight, pleasure.*

1704.

Cfn.: **Melystod Gwilym:** *Sweet William, name of an air.* 1760.

melyston, meluston *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *sweet-sounding, melodious; sweet tune.*

c. 1525.

melystra, melustra *eg.* *sweetness, sweet or delicious taste; sweet food or substance; (source of) delight or pleasure; melodiousness.*

c. 1400.

melysur, melusur *a.* *sweet and sour.*

1604–7.

melyswaith, meluswaith *eg.* *ac efallai gyda grym ansoddeiriol. agreeable task, pleasant work.*

15–16g.

melyswawd, melusawd *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. sweet music or song, sweet poetry or poem; sweet-sounding.*

1632.

melyswedd, meluswedd *eg.* *ll. (diw.) -au. delight, (worldly) pleasure; ?melodiousness.*

1588.

Fel a. dainty (of food); ?wanton, lustful.

1630.

Cfn.: melyswedd buchedd: pleasures of life, worldly pleasure. 1588.

melyswin, meluswin *eg.* *sweet wine, also fig.*

1588.

melyswr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. sweet singer.*

1726.

melyswraidd, meluswraidd *eg.* *liquorice(-root).*

1604–7.

melysydd, melusydd *eg.* *ll. -ion.*

(a) sweetener; person or thing that makes something pleasant or agreeable.

1827.

(b) confectioner.

1862.

melysyn, gw. melys.

melli¹ *eg.* *disease in plants, blight, also fig.*

1803.

melli², *gw. ymellin.*

mellni *eg.*

(a) disease in plants (esp. corn), blight, blast, also fig.

Dchr. 17g.

(b) liver-rot or liver-fluke in sheep; rottenness.

[1783].

Gw. hefyd myllni.

mellt *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. melltennau, melltennoedd) (flashes of) lightning, thunderbolts, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: myllt². c. 1400.

Cfn.: mellt a tharanau: thunder and lightning. 1346.

fel mellten (y fellten): like a flash (of lightning). 1864.

Am goleuo mellt, maen mellt, tân mellt (myllt), gw. goleuaf: goleuo, maen¹, tân.

Gw. hefyd melltan.

melltaf: mellto, melltu, gw. **melltiaf: melltio**.

melltan *eg. b. flash of lightning, thunderbolt, also transf.*

I4g.

Amr.: mylltan. I6g.

mellten, gw. **mellt**.

mellteniad *eg. ll. -au. flash of lightning, a flashing, also fig.*

I604-7.

melltennaf: melltennu *bg. a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to flash lightning; flash (esp. of the eyes), gleam, shine; move suddenly or swiftly, rush.*

I547.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to emit or send in a flash, flash (forth); strike with lightning, blast, fig.*

I567.

melltennaidd *a. like lightning, of the nature of lightning, flashing.*

I803.

melltennog *a. like lightning, lightning-quick, of the nature of lightning, flashing; pertaining to lightning; bearing lightning, full of lightning (of a cloud).*

I632.

melltennol *a. like lightning, lightning-quick, of the nature of lightning, flashing; pertaining to lightning.*

I604-7.

melltennwr, melltennydd *eg. sender of lightning.*

I604-7.

melltenrwydd *eg. lightning speed; fulmination.*

I844.

melltiaf, melltaf: mellt(i)o, melltu *bg. a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to flash lightning, lighten; flash (esp. of the eyes); move suddenly or swiftly, rush.*

I744.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to emit or send in a flash, flash (forth), fig.*

I801.

melltigaf: melltigo *bg. a. to curse; speak evil of, revile, execrate, slander; swear or curse profanely, blaspheme.*

I4g.

Amr.: malltigo. I595.

Gw. hefyd **emelltigaf: emelltigo**.

melltigaidd *a. bfl. accursed, cursed; deserving a curse, execrable, detestable, atrocious; bringing or causing a curse or misfortune.*

c. I570.

melltgedig *a. bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol a grym adferfol cryfhaol. accursed, cursed; deserving a curse, execrable, detestable; bringing or causing a curse or misfortune.*

I5g.

Amr.: malltgedig. I567.

Gw. hefyd **emelltgedig**.

melltigedigrwydd *eg. accursedness, damnation, misery; wickedness, evil, atrocity.*
1630.

melltigeidlu, gw. **melltigaid** + **llu**.

melltigiad *eg. ll. -au. imprecation, malediction.*
1732-3.

melltigol *a. accursed, cursed; execrable, detestable, atrocious; bringing or causing a curse or misfortune, damnatory; cursing, blaspheming.*
1715.

melltigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. curser.*
c. 1548.

melliog, gw. **melltog**.

melliol, melltol *a. pertaining to lightning, of the nature of lightning.*
1803.

melltith *eb. ll. -ion, -au.*

(*a*) *curse, malediction; ruin, adversity, misfortune, or tribulation (esp. as a result of a curse); profane oath, blasphemy.*

15g.

(*b*) *accursed person or thing, anathema.*

1567.

Amr.: **melltith**. 1595.

Cfn.: **melltith Adda**: Adam's curse. 1735.

m. y cenglau: *glutton. Div.* 19g.

m. Dduw: *God's curse.* 15g.

m. ei fam (dy fam, &c.): *a mother's curse; (one) who is cursed by his mother.* 16-17g.

Am mab y felltith, tamaid y f., gw. mab, tamaid.

Gw. hefyd emelltith.

melltithfawr *a. bringing or causing a great curse or misfortune, pernicious.*
1808.

melltithgar *a.*

(*a*) *execrable, odious.*

16-17g.

(*b*) *given to cursing, foul-mouthed.*

1894.

melltithiad *eg. ll. -au. a cursing, curse, malediction, imprecation.*
1567.

melltithiaf: melltithio *bg.a. to curse, damn, wish evil or misfortune to; speak evil of, execrate, revile; swear or curse profanely, blaspheme.*

1551.

melltithiol *a. bringing or causing a curse or misfortune, pernicious, ruinous; execrable, detestable; imprecatory, maledictory; swearing profanely, blasphemous.*

1790.

melltithiwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. curser, swearer, blasphemer.*
1588.

melltithlawn *a. bringing or causing a curse or misfortune, cursed, pernicious.*
1818.

melltithrwydd *eg. wickedness, evil, atrocity; accursedness.*

1617.**melltuched** *e.ll.* (*flashes of lightning.**a.* **1642.****melltog, melliog** *a.* *like lightning, of the nature of lightning; full of lightning; also fig.***1803.****melltoglawn** *a.* *full of lightning.**c.* **1600.****melltol, gw. melliol.****melltrem** *eb. ll. -au.* *glance.***1727.****melltyrch, gw. malaith.****membr** *eg.* (*bach. g. -yn, b. -en, ll. -nau; bach. -an, ll. -au*) *ll. -au.**(a) limb, member, also transf.***15g.***(b) member (of a society, &c.).***1753.***Amr.:* **memr.** (*bach. b. -en, ll. -nau*).**membran**^{1,2}, *gw. membr, memrwn.***membrwn, gw. memrwn.****memento** *eg. memento (also eccl.).***1658.****memorandwm** *eg. ll. memoranda. memorandum.***1762.***Cfn.:* **Cyfr. memorandwm cymdeithasiad:** *memorandum of association.* **20g.****memr, memren, gw. membr.****memrwn** *eg. ll. memrynau, a hefyd fel a.**(a) parchment, occas. vellum, also transf. and fig.; parchment manuscript; made of parchment, written on parchment.***14g.***(b) breast, chest; dewlap, fold of skin, membrane.***1722.***Amr.:* **mamrwn.** *Ar lafar.***membran**². (*ll. -au*).**membrwn. a. 1577.****memran. 1604-7.****memrwnaidd** *a. membraneous; parchment-like.***1816.****memryn, gw. mymryn.****memrymol** *a. written on parchment, documentary.***20g.****memrynydd** *eg. parchment-maker.**c.* **1400.****men**¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. cart; wagon.*

15g.

Cfn.: *Sêr. Men Carl* = *M. Siarl. 1859.**m. ddiddos*: *covered wagon. 1588.**m. ddyrnu*: *threshing-sledge, fig. 1588.**m. fodur*: (*motor*) *van. 20g. Ser. M. Siarl(ys), M. Siarlmaen: Charles's Wain, the Plough, Ursa Major. 1604-7.**m. deilo*: *dung-cart. 1632.**m. ychen*: *ox-cart. 20g.*Gw. hefyd *ben*¹.**men**², gw. *man*¹.**mên**¹ *eg. mean, inner part (in mus.).*

?14g.

Amr.: *main*³. *c. 1566.***mên**² *a. mesne.*

15g.

mên³ *a. miserly, parsimonious; despicable, ignoble; nasty.*

1894.

mên⁴, gw. *man*¹.**menaf, mennaf: menu, mennu** *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. ar. to affect, make an impression (upon), leave a mark (on), make a difference (to), influence, disturb.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mannaf: mannu.****mendâf: mendáu** *ba. to cure; amend, correct.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **emendiaf: emendio, mendiaf¹: mendio, ymendâf: ymendáu, ymendiaf: ymendio.****Mendeliaeth** *eb. Mendelism.*

1911.

mendiaf *eg. improvement, reform (of way of life, &c.), restoration (of health), cure, remedy.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **emendiaf, ymendiaf.****mendiaf¹: mendio** *bg.a.**(a) (fel ba. ac yn abs.) to correct, amend, improve, cause an improvement (in), heal (either bodily or spiritually), cure, remedy, reform (way of life, &c.), redress (a wrong); mend, repair.*

15g.

(b) (fel bg.) to get well or better, improve (bodily, spiritually or morally), reform, mend one's ways, be restored to health (after illness, &c.), recover, heal.

15g.

Cfn.: **mendio fel cyw gwydd**: *to make a quick recovery after an illness. Ar lafar.***m.'i gafaef**: *to set in (of cold, &c., weather). Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **amendiaf: amendio, emendiaf: emendio, mendâf: mendáu, ymendâf: ymendáu, ymendiaf: ymendio.****mendiaf²: mendio**, gw. **meindiaf: meindio.****mendid** *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au (bach. mendidach). particle, atom, whit; minuteness; (pl.) minutiae, trifles, insignificant things.*

18-19g.

mending, mendil, gw. **mendin**.

mendin, mending *eg. addition, extra, something over and above, bonus.*

c. 1753.

Cfn.: yn fendin: extra, over and above, into the bargain. 1907.

mendiwr *eg. corrector, healer.*

16–17g.

mendy *eg. cart-house.*

1722.

menebr, menechdid, gw. **menybr, mynechdid**.

menediw *a. noble.*

13g.

menegaf: menegi, meneginiad, meneginiaeth, menegniaethaf:
menegniaethu: gw. **mynegaf: mynegi, meddyginiaid, meddyginiaeth,**
meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu.

meneson *eg. yn yr ymad. meneson gwaed. dysentery, bloody flux.*

Diw. 16g.

menestr *eg. ?b.*

(a) cupbearer, one who serves, provider, also fig.

13g.

(b) (dict.) wine-taster, wine-drinker.

Diw. 15g.

Amr.: mynestr¹. (ll. mynestriaid). Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd menestri, ministr.

menestraf: menestru *bg.a. to provide.*

c. 1300.

menestri *e?g. provision.*

13g.

menfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. cart-horse.*

1722.

menfyr, menig, gw. **mynfyr, maneg¹.**

menigog, menygog *a. gloved, wearing gloves.*

1773.

menigwerthwr, gw. **maneg¹ + gwerthwr.**

menigwr, menigydd, menygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. glover.*

1722.

mening, menin, meinin² *eg. meaning, significance.*

1828.

meningau *e.ll. meninges.*

20g.

meningeaidd *a. meningeal.*

20g.

meningitis, meninjeitus *eg. meningitis.*

20g.

menisgws *eg. meniscus (in physics).*

20g.

menistr, gw. **ministr**.

meniw *eg. menu.*

20g.

mennaf: mennu, gw. **menaf: menu**.

mennai *eb. trough.*

13g.

Amr.: **bennai**. 14g.

mennaid *eb. ll. meneidiau. cartful, cart-load.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **mannad**.

Menni—mis Menni, gw. **mis—m. Menni**.

mennig¹, mynnig *eg. a hefyd fel cys. place, spot, locality; where.*

12g.

mennig² *eb. ll. menigau. small cart; chariot.*

1604–7.

mennig³ *e?g. poor person, pauper.*

c. 1400.

†**menntaul**, gw. **mantol**.

mennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carter, wagoner; charioteer; coachman.*

1604–7.

mennydd, mennyn, gw. **ymennydd, man²**.

menog *a. calm, soothing.*

Ar lafar.

Menoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Mennonite.*

1858.

menopos *eg. menopause.*

20g.

mêns *e.ll. means, medium; (financial) means, wealth.*

1657.

mensbring, mên-sbring, maensbring *eg. mainspring, also fig.*

1885.

Mensiefig *eg. ll. -iaid. Menshevik.*

20g.

Gthg. **Bolsiefig**.

mensier, gw. **mansier**.

ment *eg. covering, also fig.*

15g.

mentainer, gw. **maentumiwr**.

mentaliti *eg. mentality.*

20g.

mente, menten, menter, mentig, mentimiant, gw. meddaf², maentumiaf: maentumio, mentr, menthyg, maentumiant.

mentor *eg. mentor.*

20g.

mentr, menter, fent(e)r *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. venture, bold action or undertaking; adventurous spirit, audacity, enterprise; hazardous commercial undertaking; that which is ventured or risked in such an undertaking.*

1547.

Amr.: **mentyr, fentyr.** 16g.

Cfn.: **ar (y) fent(e)r:** (i) *at risk, at the risk (of), at hazard.* [1740]. (ii) *at random, without due consideration.* 1907.

at f.: *at risk, at hazard.* 16g.

at y f.: (i) *into the bargain.* 1798. (ii) *on the off chance.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **yfentr**.

mentrad, mentriad *eg. venture.*

16g.

mentraf, mentriaf, fentr(i)af: mentr(i)o, mentru, fentr(i)o *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to endanger, (put at) risk, hazard, chance, venture, risk entrusting (something to someone); wager, bet.*

15-16g.

(b) *to brave (dangers, difficulties, &c.), risk, dare or be brave enough to (do something), take a chance on.*

16g.

2. (fel *bg.*) *to venture, be daring, chance, take a chance, venture, dare to go; venture commercially, speculate.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **yfentriaf: yfentrio**.

mentriad, mentriwr, gw. **mentrad, mentrwr**.

mentrus *a. venturesome, adventurous, enterprising, bold, daring.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **yfentrus**.

mentrwaed *a. venturing after blood.*

16g.

mentrwr, mentriwr, fentriwr *eg. ll. -wyr. venturer, adventurer, bold or daring person; entrepreneur.*

1547.

mentumiaf: mentumio, mentyg, mentyn, mentyr, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio, menthyg², mant, mentr**.

menthycaf: menthyca, menthyg¹ *ba. to borrow, lend.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd **benthycaf: benthyg**.

menthyg² *eg. a hefyd fel a. a borrowing or lending, loan; borrowed, lent.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **benthyg**.

menw *eg. intellect, mind.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd mynw.

menwedig, menwol, menwotach, menwy, menwyaidd, menwyd, gw. menwydig, mynwol, menywetach, menyw, menywaidd, mynwyd.**menwydig, menwedig** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. blessed, blissful; intellectual.***1794.****menwydus** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. glad, happy; intellectual, mental.***1773.****menybr, mynybr** *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. hilt, handle, haft, hasp; key (of piano, organ, &c.); also fig. and transf.***148.***Amr.: mynebr. 1839.***menybraf: menybru** *ba. to fit a handle or hilt to (an axe, &c.).***1561.****menych^{1,2}, menychllys,** gw. mynych, mynach, mynachlys.**menyddeg, menyddiaeth, menyddol, menyddwr,** gw. ymenyddeg, ymenyddiaeth, ymenyddol, ymenyddwr.**menyg^{1,2},** gw. maneg¹, mynegaf: mynegi.**menyginiaeth, menyginiaethaf: menyginiaethu, menyginiaethol, menygn(i)aethaf: menygn(i)aethu,** gw. meddyginiaeth, meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu, meddyginiaethol, meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu.**menygog, menygwr, menyn,** gw. menigog, menigwr, ymenyn.**menynnaf: menynnu** *ba. to speckle, dot.***1772.****menyw** *eb. ll. -od, -(i)aid, a hefyd fel a. woman; a female of any species; female, feminine.***1604-7.***Amr.: menwy. 1696.**Cfn.: menyw ddrwg: loose woman, prostitute. 1714.***m. hysbys:** *fortune-teller, witch. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd benyw.

menywaidd *a. effeminate; female, feminine.***1782.***Amr.: menywaidd. c. 1730.*

Gw. hefyd benywaidd.

menyweidd-dra *eg. effeminacy.***1796.**

Gw. hefyd benyweidd-dra.

menyweta, &c. *bg. to womanize, philander.**c. 1762-79.*

Gw. hefyd benywetaf: benyweta.

menywetach, menywotach *e.ll. silly women, giggling females.***1716.**

Gw. hefyd benywetach.

menywetwr, menywotwr *bg. womanizer, philanderer.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **benywetwr**.

menywol *a. female, feminine.*

1861.

Gw. hefyd **benywol**.

menywotach, menywotwr, gw. **menywetach, menywetwr**.

meon, mepys, gw. **maon², merys**.

mêr¹ *eg. ll. -ion, (geir.) meirion.*

(a) (*bone-*)marrow; fibres or pith (of a plant), sap; (*dict.*) hemp.

14g.

(b) marrow, best or essential part, quintessence, essence, soul, heart, centre, middle, depth, (source of) strength.

13g.

Am *mêr helyg*, allan o faes merion ei gof, gw. **merhelyg, maes¹**.

mêr² *eg. ll. merydd. lake.*

1632.

mera *a.*

(a) fat, gross.

18-19g.

(b) watery.

18-19g.

meraf: meru, meryd *bg. to drip.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **beraf¹: beru**.

meráng *eg. ll. -s. meringue.*

20g.

meraidd¹ *a. marrowy, medullar, medullary; medullary (of a plant).*

1776.

meraidd², meran, gw. **merfaidd, marian**.

merasgwrn *eg. ll. -esgyrn. (marrow)bone, ?large bone, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **melasgwrn**.

merbwill *eg. ll. -byllau. stagnant pool or lake, standing water, also fig.*

1703.

merbys *e.ll. marrowfat peas.*

1776.

mercantiliaeth *eb. mercantilism.*

1897.

merciantiaeth, merciantwr, gw. **marsiandiaeth, marsiandwr**.

merciwri, mercuri, gw. **mercwri**.

mercwraidd, mercuriaidd *a. mercurial, also fig.*

1831.

mercwri, merciwri, mercuri *eg. mercury, quicksilver, also fig.; (bot.) dog's mercury.*

c. 1400.

*Cfn.: Bot. mercuri'r forwyn: annual mercury, maiden mercury, Mercurialis annua. 1604-7.***mercwrig** *a. mercuric.*

20g.

merch¹ *eb. (bach. -an) ll. -ed, ll. dwbl merchedau. girl, lass; female, (young or unmarried) woman; daughter; female descendant; also fig.*

13g.

(b) (o flaen e. pers., weithiau wedi ei gywasgu'n ach, ych, &c.) (before a prs. name) daughter of, also fig.

10g.

*Cfn.: merch fedydd: god-daughter, also fig. 1346.***m. fonheddig:** *gentlewoman. 15g.***m. clêr:** *one of the Muses. c. 1753.***m. y crydd:** *shoe (facet.). Ar lafar.***merched da:** *prostitutes, whores (lit. good women). 1588.***m. ddrwg:** *prostitute. 1795.***merched y gerddi:** *young women, mainly from Cardiganshire, who migrated annually to London in the 18c. and at the beginning of the 19c. to work in the city's gardens and parks. 20g.***merch (o) ordderch:** *illegitimate daughter, also fig. 14g.***Merched y Wawr:** *Welsh women's organization founded in 1967. 1967.***merch weddw:** *unmarried woman, spinster. 1722.***m. weini:** *serving-girl, maid. 1881.***merch wen:** *stepdaughter. c. 1730.***merched y gwledydd:** *the women or girls of the world. 14g. Bot. merch Ifor Hael: lily of the valley, Convallaria majalis. 1813.***m. faeth:** *foster-daughter, also fig. 13g.***m. y fall:** *daughter of Belial. 1588.***merch-neu-wraig,** *gw. merchnewraig.***m. y bleidleisgad:** *suffragette. 20g.***m. Seion:** *daughter of Zion. 1567.***merched Siôn Cnoc:** *foolish young women. Ar lafar.***merch yng nghyfraith, merch yn y gyfraith:** *daughter-in-law; stepdaughter. 16g.**Gw. hefyd merchetach, merchetan, merchetos.***merch**², *gw. mers².***mercha** *bg. to womanize, philander.*

18-19g.

merchaid *a. effeminate.*

1650.

merchan, *gw. merch¹.***merchedach, merchedaidd, merchedan,** *gw. merchetach, merchetaidd, merchetan.***merchedeiddiwch, merchedeiddrwydd, merchedos, merchedwr,** *gw. mercheteiddiwch, mercheteiddrwydd, merchetos, merchetwr.***mercheglwys** *eb. daughter-church or -chapel.**Ar lafar.***Mercher, Merchyr, merchyr** *eg. ll. Mercherau, Merchyr(i)au.**(a) (fel rheol yn yr ymad. dydd (dyw, &c.) Mercher (Merchyr)) Wednesday.*

13g.

(*b*) *Mercury (planet); Mercury (Roman messenger of the gods); mercury, quicksilver.*
1567.

Cfn.: merchyr coch: precipitate of mercury, mercuric oxide. 1801.

Mercher (Merchyr) y Brad: *Spy Wednesday. c. 1730.*

M. y Lludw: *Ash Wednesday. 1618.*

Gw. hefyd **Mercherddydd, Merchergwaith.**

Mercherddydd, Merchyrddydd *eg. Wednesday, also transf.*
13g.

Merchergwaith, Merchyrghwaith *eb. (yn yr ymad. dyw Merchergwaith (Merchyrghwaith), nos Ferchergwaith). Wednesday.*

14g.

Cf. **Gwenerghwaith, Llungwaith, Sulghwaith.**

mercheta *bg. to womanize, philander, flirt, fornicate; court.*
1796.

merchetach, merchedach *e.ll. (silly) young women.*
1830.

merchetaidd, merchedaidd *a. effeminate; female, feminine.*
1630.

merchetan, merchedan, mercheten *eb. (fel rheol yn yr ymad. hen ferchetan, &c.). old maid, spinster.*
1862.

mercheteiddiwch, merchedeiddiwch *eg. effeminacy.*
Diw. 19g.

mercheteiddrwydd, merchedeiddrwydd *eg. effeminacy.*
20g.

merchetos, merchedos *e.ll. little girls, (young) women (usually slightly derog., but sometimes expressing affection).*
1753.

merchetwr, merchedwr *eg. womanizer, philanderer, flirt.*
1604–7.

merchgell *eb. ll. -oedd. daughter cell (in biol.).*
20g.

merchnad, merchnadol, merchnataf: merchnata, merchnatawr, merchnatwr, gw. **marchnad, marchnadol, marchnataf: marchnata, marchnatawr, marchnadwr.**

merchnewráig *eb. young woman.*
1885.

Cf. **gwrnewas.**

Merchur, gw. **Mercher.**

merchyg^{1,2}, gw. **marchog¹, marchogaf: marchogaeth.**

merch-yng-nghyfraith, gw. **merch¹—m. yng nghyfraith.**

merchyn *eg. small horse, nag.*
1604–7.

Merchyr, Merchyrddydd, Merchyrghwaith, gw. **Mercher, Mercherddydd,**

Merchergwaith.

merchyriol *a. having the speed of Mercury.*

16-17g.

Gthg. **merchyrol.**

merchyrllys *eg. dog's mercury.*

1604-7.

merchyrol *a. containing mercury.*

1869.

Gthg. **merchyriol.**

merd *eg. poem, verse.*

1604-7.

merdruddyn, merds, merdd, gw. madruddyn, mers², merf.

merddrain *e.ll. (un. b. merddraenen) briers growing near water; dogroses, wild briers.*

1632.

merddruddyn, gw. madruddyn.

merddwr, merddwfr *eg. ll. merddyfroedd, merddyrau. standing water, stagnant pool or lake, mill pond, also fig.*

14g.

Cf. **marwddwr.**

merddyn^{1,2}, gw. murddyn, meiddyn.

meredig, mereddig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. not responsible for one's actions, ?foolish; (orig. dict.) strange, wonderful; insipid, dull.*

13g.

Amr.: **maredig. 16g.**

mereidd-dra *eg. lusciousness.*

1776.

mererid, merierid *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a. pearl(s), gem(s); murra (precious stone); like a pearl or pearls, pearly.*

13g.

Amr.: **myrerid, myrierid. Dchr. 17g.**

Gw. hefyd **margarit.**

mereridliw *a. pearl-coloured, pearly.*

1346.

mererin *eg. margarine.*

20g.

merf *a. insipid, tasteless; weak, powerless, lifeless, useless.*

14g.

Amr.: **merdd. c. 1730.**

merw. c. 1300.

merfaen *eg. ll. merfeini, merfain. stalactite.*

1858.

merfaidd *a. insipid, tasteless, flat (of beer, &c.); uninteresting; lifeless, lacking in energy or vigour, feeble, flaccid; slaked (of lime).*

16-17g.

Amr.: **meraidd². 1814.**

merfain, gw. merfaen.

merfder *eg. disgust, loathing.*
14g.

merfdra *eg. insipidity, tastelessness; unpleasantness, tedium, tediousness.*
17g.

merfeidd-dra *eg. insipidity, tastelessness; lack of vigour or interest; tedium, tediousness.*
20g.

merfeiddiaf: merfeiddio *bg.a. to make or become insipid.*
1842.

merfog *eg. (freshwater) bream.*
1866.
Cfn.: merfog gwyn: white bream, Blicca bjoernka. 20g.

merhelyg *e.ll. (un. b. -en) a hefyd fel a. various willows, esp. osier willows; willow twigs or branches, osiers; made of osiers.*
1547.

meri, gw. mieri.

Mericia—doctor M., perthyn M., gw. doctor (At.), perthynaf: perthyn.

meridian *eg.b. ll. -au. noon, midday; meridian (in geog. and astron.).*
1630.

meridional *eg. south.*
1545.

merierid, gw. mererid.

merig *a. full of marrow.*
17g.

meri-go-rownd *eg.b. merry-go-round, roundabout, also fig.*
20g.

Meri Jên *eb. term used derog. of an effeminate man.*
Ar lafar.

Meri Lwyd, gw. Mari Lwyd.

merin *e?g. ll. -iau. sea, arm of sea, wave.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd merinwr, tramerin.

merin², gw. mieri.

merina, merinllwyn, gw. merino, mierinllwyn.

merino *eg. a hefyd fel a. merino.*
20g.
Amr.: merina. 20g.

merinol *a. naval.*
1759.

merinwr, morinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sailor, mariner.*

14g.

meriog, merion, gw. *mieriog, mêt*¹.

merionog *a. full of marrow, marrowy.*
1722.

meristem *eg. meristem.*
20g.

meristematig *a. meristematic.*
20g.

meritocrataidd *a. meritocratic (of society).*
20g.

meritocratiaeth *eb. meritocracy.*
20g.

merlan, merlat, gw. *merlyn*¹, *marlat*.

merlen, gw. *merlyn*¹.

merlid, gw. *ymerlidiaf: ymerlid*.

merlin, gw. *merlyn*¹.

merliwn¹, **merlion**, **marliwn**², **merlyn**², &c. *eg. ll. merliwms, merliaid. merlin, also fig.; (dict.) hobby (falcon); martlet, merlion, marlion (in her.).*
15g.

merliwn², **merliws**, gw. *merlyn*¹.

merlota *bg. to go pony-trekking.*
20g.

merlotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pony-trekker.*
20g.

merlyn¹, **merliwn**² *eg. (b. merlen, marlen) ll. merlod, marl(i)od, merlynnod, marliw(n)s, merliw(n)s, merlws. pony.*
1742.
Cfn.: merlyn (merliwn) (bach) (y) mynydd (merlen fynydd): mountain pony. 1848.

merlyn^{2,3}, gw. *merliwn*¹, *merllyn*.

merlynnaidd *a. like a pony; on the back of a pony (of a journey).*
1803.

merlys¹, gw. *haidd—h. merlys*.

merlys², gw. *merllys*.

merlys³ *e?g. unidentified aquatic plant.*
1547.
Gw. *hefyd merllys*.

merllyd¹ *a. stagnant; oppressive; insipid; half-hearted, apathetic.*
[1783].
Gw. *hefyd marwllyd*.

merllyd² *a. full of marrow, like marrow, greasy.*
c. 1400.

merllydrwydd *eg. stagnation; insipidity.*

1803.

merllyn, merlyn³ *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. standing water, stagnant pool, lake, pond, also fig.; ox-bow lake, mortlake (in geog.).*

1567.

Cf. marwlyn.

merllys, merlys² *eg. ll. -iau. asparagus; (vegetable) marrow.*

1813.

Gw. hefyd merlys¹.

merodraidd, gw. ymerodraidd.

merog *a. full of marrow or fat; medullary (also of plants).*

1562.

Am llain ferog, gw. llain.

merol *a. medullary.*

1798.

merolaeth, meiolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. wet-nurse; humour, liquid, juice.*

16g.

merolaf: meroli, gw. meiriolaf: meirioli.

meroren, mers¹ gw. moron¹, mars.

mers², **merts** *eg. celery, wild celery, smallage.*

14g.

mersen, mersennaidd, gw. mursen, mursennaidd.

mersi *eg. mercy.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: ym mersi, yn y mersi: in the mercy (of), liable to be fined, owing a fine (to). Diw. 15g.

mersiandaeth, mersiandi, mersiandïaeth, &c., gw. marsiandaeth, marsiandi¹, marsiandïaeth, &c.

merts, gw. mers².

merth *a. beautiful, fair.*

16g.

Amr.: myrth. c. 1730.

merthyr¹ *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -(i)on, -i, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *martyr, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *martyrdom, death, suffering.*

1595.

Amr.: marthyr. 1609.

Cfn.: y merthyr cyntaf: protomartyr. 1346.

Gw. hefyd merthyri².

merthyr² *eg. sanctified cemetery.*

Digwydd mewn e. lleoedd, e.e. *Merthyr Tudful, Merthyr Mawr* (

merthyradur *eg. martyrology.*

20g.

merthyaeth *eb.g. history of a martyr, martyrology.*
1803.

merthyr af: **merthyru**, **merthyro** *ba. to martyr, kill or cause (someone) to suffer for their faith, kill cruelly, cause suffering or damage to, also fig.*

13g.
Amr.: **marthyru.** 1595.

merthyrdod *eg. ll. -au. martyrdom, witness by a martyr, suffering, death, destruction.*
15g.
Amr.: **marthyrdod.** 1604–7.

merthyrdraith, **merthydraeth** *eb. ll. -draethau. martyrology; martyrdom.*
1807.

merthyredig *a.bfl. martyred, also fig.*
1803.

merthyres, gw. **merthyr**¹.

merthyri¹, ff. l., gw. **merthyr**¹.

merthyri² *eg. martyrdom, suffering.*
15g.
Amr.: **marthyri.** 1604–7.

merthyriad *eg. martyrdom.*
c. 1729.

merthyrol *a. martyrological, relating to a martyr or martyrdom, like a martyr or martyrdom, causing martyrdom or suffering, agonizing.*
1716.

merthyrolaeth, gw. **merthyroliaeth**.

merthyroleg *eg. martyrology.*
20g.

merthyroliaeth, **merthyr(i)olaeth**, &c. *eg.b. martyrdom, also fig.; carnage, slaughter; martyrology; ? (part of) church consecrated to a martyr.*
13g.
Amr.: **marthyroliaeth.** 14g.

merthyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. martyr; one who martyrs.*
14g.

merw, **merwen**, gw. **merf**, **meryw**.

merwerydd *eg.*

(a) *tumult, uproar; merriment; surge, swell, or roar of the sea, sea, spume.*
13g.

(b) (*orig. dict.*) *delirium, madness; a talking.*

15g.
Amr.: **marwerydd.** *Dchr.* 17g.

myrwerydd. 17g.
Cfn.: **marwerydd y meddwon:** *delirium tremens.* 1852.

merwerydd môr: *surge, swell, or roar of the sea.* 13g.

Cf. môr—M. Werydd.

merwi, gw. **marwaf:** **marw**².

merwin *eg. a hefyd fel a. a smarting, tingling, (numbness and stiffness caused by)*

extreme cold, chill; tingling, wounded, hurt, in pain.

15–16g.

merwinaf, marwinaf: merwino, marwino *bg.a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to tingle, itch (also fig. of the ears, denoting a desire to hear something new), ache, smart; feel sharp pain or distress, suffer, be aggrieved; be moved or agitated, bestir oneself.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to itch or yearn (to do something).*

1632.

(c) *to be(come) numb or insensible, become sluggish or drowsy; ?be(come) extremely cold.*

1547.

2. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to gnaw, bite, irritate, annoy, grate on (the ear); also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to make sluggish, stupefy; numb.*

1725–6.

Amr.: merwinio. 1588.

morwino. 18g.

merwinaidd *a. itching (to hear something new); ?exciting.*

16g.

merwindeb, marwindeb *eg. an itching; torpor, numbness, also fig.*

1346.

merwindod, marwindod *eg.b. ac yn eithriadol fel a.*

(a) *a smarting, smart, ache, (mental) pain, annoyance; tingling, itching; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *numbness, torpor, listlessness, stupefaction.*

1632.

Fel a. bitter (of pain).

1609.

merwindra *eg. torpor.*

1704.

merwinedig *a.bfl. causing grief, distressing; numb.*

1604–7.

merwinedd *eg. numbness, torpor.*

1803.

merwingoch *a. red and caustic.*

14–15g.

merwingos *eg. an itching, itch, tickling, also fig.*

1604–7.

merwiniaf: merwinio, gw. merwinaf: merwino.

merwinllyd *a.*

(a) *itching (to hear something new), inquisitive.*

c. 1658.

(b) *numb; smarting, pricking.*

1798.

merwinol, marwinol *a.*

(a) *bitter (of pain), grievous, annoying, grating (on the ear).*

p. 1584.

(b) *numb; causing numbness.*

1803.

merwinwaed *eg. smarting blood.*

14g.

merwinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. annoying person, nuisance.*

1763.

merwydd, merwydden^{1,2}, gw. **morwydd, merywydd, morwydd.**

merwys, meurwys *eg. ll. -od, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *black substance or object.*

15-16g.

(b) *blackbird; ring ouzel; dipper, water ouzel.*

1803.

merydd¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *slow, sluggish, lazy, timid; lazy, listless, or foolish person.*

c. 1300.

(b) *stagnant, standing (of water); moist, humid, wet; stagnant water.*

15-16g.

merydd², **myrydd**¹ *eg. ac e.ll. fat beast; animals.*

16g.

merydd³, **myrydd**² *e.ll. marram grass.*

15-16g.

merydd⁴, ff. l., gw. **mêr**².

merys *eb. medlar-tree.*

1604-7.

merysbren *eg. medlar-tree.*

1896.

meryswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). medlar-trees.*

1813.

meryw *e.ll. (un. b. -en) a hefyd (gynt) fel eg. juniper(s).*

1547.

Amr.: **beryw.** 1813.

moryw. *Dchr.* 17g.

merywydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). junipers.*

1775.

Amr.: **berwydd.** 1813.

merwydden¹. 1775.

mes¹ *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. (ystyr (b) yn unig) -nau; bach. mesennig; un. ?g. mesan).*

(a) *acorns, mast, also transf.*

13g.

(b) *glands.*

Dchr. 17g.

(c) *measles (in animals).*

1725.

Cfn.: **mesen gig**: *gland*. 1773.
mes derw: *oakmast, acorns*. 1776.
m. (y) ffawydd: *beechmast*. 15g.
m. lau: *chestnuts*. 1604-7.
 Gw. hefyd **mesel**.

mes² *eg. the right to knuckle or shoot first in a game of marbles.*
 Ar lafar.

mes³ *eg. mace (club, staff, sceptre).*
 15g.
 Gw. hefyd **mas**³.

mes^{4,5}, gw. **megis**, **mas**².

mès *eg. ?ll. mesau, -ydd.*

(a) *mess, portion of liquid or soft food; ?company of people eating together.*
 15g.

(b) *mess, disorder.*
 Ar lafar.

mesa *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to gather acorns; feed pigs on acorns.*
 1604-7.

mesaig *eg. meal of acorns.*
 1803.

mesan, **mesawl**, gw. **mes**¹, **mesur**¹.

mesbren *eg. ll. -nau. a mast-bearing tree, esp. oak, also fig.*
 c. 1300.

meseia, **mesïa** *eg. ll. meseiaid, mesïaid, meseianod. messiah, also fig.*
 1588.
Amr.: **meseias**. 20g.
mesïach. 1567.
mesias. 1567.

meseiaeth, **mesïaeth** *eb. messiahship.*
 1845.

meseianaeth, **meseianiaeth** *eb. messianism, also fig.; messiahship.*
 1942.

meseianaidd, **mesianaidd** *a. messianic, also fig.*
 1858.

meseianiaeth, gw. **meseianaeth**.

meseianig *a. messianic.*
 1926.

meseias, gw. **meseia**.

meseiayddiaeth, **mesiayddiaeth** *eb. messiahship.*
 1901.

mesel *eb. measles (in animals).*
 1604-7.
 Gw. hefyd **mes**¹.

mesellog *a. suffering from measles (of animals), measly.*

Dchr. 17g.

mesen, mesennig, gw. mes¹.

mesenteri *eg. mesentery.*
20g.

meseri *e?g. pondweed.*
16–17g.

mesfrait *eb.g. ll. -freintiau. pannage.*
1778.

mesglyn, gw. masg¹.

mesgoed *e.ll. mast-bearing trees, esp. oaks, also fig.*
15–16g.

mesgyn, gw. masg².

mesïa, mesïach, gw. meseia.

mesïaeth, mesïaf: mesio, mesianaidd, mesïas, mesïayddiaeth, mesïff,
gw. meseiaeth, misïaf: misio, meseianaidd, meseia, meseïayddiaeth, misïff.

mesïfflyd *a. mischievous, wicked, villainous.*
c. 1585.

mesïffol *a. bad, wicked, evil, heinous.*
1567.
Cf. mestïffol.

mesmeraf, mesmerïaf: mesmeru, mesmerio *ba. to mesmerize, hypnotize, also fig.*
1850.

mesmeraidd *a. mesmeric, hypnotic, also fig.*
1850.

mesmeredig *a.bfl. mesmerized, hypnotized, also fig.*
1851.

mesmereiddïaf: mesmereiddio *ba. to mesmerize, hypnotize, also fig.*
1851.

mesmereiddiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mesmerizer, hypnotist.*
1872.

mesmereisïaf: mesmereisio *ba. to mesmerize, hypnotize, also fig.*
1897.

mesmereisiol *a. mesmeric, mesmerizing, hypnotic.*
1896.

mesmereisiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mesmerizer, hypnotist.*
1897.

mesmerïad *eg. ll. -ïad. mesmerizer, hypnotist.*
1848.

mesmerïaeth *eb. mesmerism, hypnotism, also fig.*
1847.

mesmerïaf: mesmerio, gw. **mesmeraf: mesmeru**.

mesmerig, mesmeric *a. mesmeric, hypnotic.*
1864.

mesmerol *a. mesmeric, hypnotic, also fig.*
1850.

mesmerwr, mesmerydd *eg. ll. -wyr. mesmerist, hypnotist, also fig.*
1850.

mesmeryddol *a. mesmeric, hypnotic.*
1851.

mesobr *eg. ll. -au. a pig paid as pannage, (payment for) pannage.*
14g.

mesog *a. abounding in acorns, acorn-bearing; glandular, glandulous.*
Dchr. 17g.

mesol, gw. mesur¹.

mesolithig *eg. mesolithic.*
20g.

mesomorff *eg. mesomorph.*
20g.

meson *eg. ll. -au. meson.*
20g.

Mesopotamaidd, Mesopotamiaidd *a. Mesopotamian.*
1898.

mesora, mesori *bg.a. to cultivate (land).*
Diw. 18g.

mesowyr, gw. mesobr.

mesrifaeth *e?g. mathematics.*
1862.

mesrifwr *eg. ll. mesrifwyr. mathematician.*
1846.

mestifol *a. bad, wicked.*
1897.
Cf. mesiffol.

mestig *eg. b. feast, banquet; ?an eating or chewing, bite, also fig.*
12g.
*Amr.: mastig*². 16g.

mestigaf: mestigo *ba. eat, chew.*
c. 1300.

mestys, mesul^{1,2}, gw. mast, mesur¹, mesuraf: mesur.

mesur¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -on, a hefyd fel ardd.*

1. (a) *measure, measurement, dimension(s), size, stature, quantity, amount, also fig.; a measuring.*

13g.

(b) *unit of measurement, measure; specific unit of capacity, measure, bushel; method*

of measuring; system of measurement.

9g.

(c) *instrument for measuring length, such as a graduated rod, tape, &c., instrument for measuring capacity, e.g. standard container, measure.*

15g.

2. (a) *limit, end; the limits of what is expected or normal, (the bounds or restrictions of) moderation.*

13g.

(b) *limited quantity, degree, extent, proportion, part, (some) measure.*

1567.

3. (a) *metre; rhythm; specific metrical form; song, air, tune.*

14g.

(b) *bar, measure (in music); pattern; measure, relation between time-values (in music).*

c. 1566.

4. *manner, way, mode; course of action intended to attain some object, measure, step; (parliamentary) bill or measure.*

15g.

Fel ardd. by (the) (e.g. two by two), at a time.

1595.

Amr.: mesawl. (fel ardd. ac yn y cfn. o fesawl yn unig).

mesol, mysol. (fel ardd. ac yn y cfn. o fesol (fysol) yn unig).

mesul¹. (fel ardd. ac yn y cfn. o fesul yn unig).

meswl. (fel ardd. ac yn y cfn. o feswl yn unig). 1688.

meswyl. 1853.

Cfn.: mesur arwrol: heroic metre, heroic measure. 1864.

m. bach: a measure equivalent to 36 quarts. 1892.

m. breiniol = m. caeth. p. 1584.

mesurau brys: urgent measures. Ar lafar.

mesur byr: (i) short measure. Ar lafar. (ii) short metre. 1811-13. (iii) = m. byr Cymreig. 1817-19.

m. byr Cymreig: metre in Welsh prosody, an iambic stanza of 6,7,8,7 syllables with lines ending in accented and unaccented syllables alternately. 1839.

m. Caer-wynt: Winchester bushel. 1747. c.d. m. caeth: strict metre, prop. one of the 'twenty-four strict metres', syllabic metre with full 'cynghanedd'. p. 1584.

m. caled: hard treatment. 1659.

m. carol: carol metre. p. 1584.

m. cerdd: metre; tune, air; measure (in mus.) 1632. c.d. m. Clidro: a metre consisting of four sections with two beats in each section, the first three of which rhyme; it was associated with the 16c. poet Robin Clidro. 16-17g.

m. cyfan: full measure, also fig. Ar lafar.

m. cyfelin: cubit measure. 1835.

m. cyfor: strike-measure. 1722.

m. cyffredin: (i) common metre. 1807. (ii) = m. salm (ii). 1811-13.

m. cyffredin Cymreig = m. salm (ii). 1837.

m. cyhoeddus: public (parliamentary) bill. 20g.

m. chwe churiad: hexameter. 1925.

m. di-odl: blank verse. 1836.

mesurau diogelwch: security measures. 20g.

mesur dwrn: approximate measure. Ar lafar.

fesul (y) dydd, gw. o fesur y dydd.

mesur fflat: surface measure. c. 1720.

m. gwlyb: liquid measure. 1798. c.d. m. gwŷr deheubarth: 'englyn cyrch'. ?17g.

m. heb foel = m. cyfor. 1803.

m. hir: (i) long measure. 1768. (ii) long metre. 1807.

m. hylif(ol) = m. gwlyb. 20g.

m. iawnderau: bill of rights. 20g.

m. llath Fleiddyn, gw. llath—ll. Fleiddyn. c.d. m. llosgyrnog: a metre containing a tail-rhyme. 1923. c.d. m. Madog: a strict metre devised by T. Gwynn Jones for his poem 'Madog' in which a series of unrhymed 'englynion' are written as hexameters. 1923.

m. mawr: a measure equivalent to 40 quarts. 1892.

m. Meisgyn: *a customary acre of 7,840 square yards used in the Vale of Meisgyn, Glam., and also in other parts of Glam. and in Pem.* **19g.**

m. metrig: *metric measure.* **20g.**

m. moel: (i) = **m. di-odl.** **1924.** (ii) *a heaped measure.* **1803.**

m. moelodl = m. di-odl. **1885.**

m. neilltuol: *particular metre (orig. esp. of hymn metres used for the first time in Welsh in the 18c.).* **1807.**

m. pedwar curiad: *tetrameter.* **1925.**

m. pen = m. moel (ii). **1722.**

m. pen bawd: *rule of thumb.* **20g.**

m. penrhudd: *vers libre.* **20g.**

m. preifat: *private (parliamentary) bill.* **20g. c.d.** **m. rhydd:** *free metre, any metre not included among the 'strict metres' (in Welsh prosody).* *p.* **1584.**

m. salm(au): (i) *psalm tune.* **1746.** (ii) *'psalm metre' in Welsh prosody, an iambic stanza of 8,7,8,7 syllables with lines ending in accented and unaccented syllables alternately.* **1807.**

m. seneddol: *parliamentary measure, bill.* **20g.**

m. sych: *dry measure.* **1798.**

m. tri thrawiad, gw. *tri—t. thrawiad.*

fesul tipyn, gw. *o fesur tipyn.*

f. un ac un, gw. *o fesur un ac un.*

f. (fesur, mesur) ychydig, gw. *o fesur ychydig.*

allan o fesur: *beyond measure, exceedingly.* *c.* **1585.**

ar f.: (i) *with the intention of, intending to; on the point of.* **14g.** (ii) *pretending to, under pretence of.* **13g.**

heb f. = allan o f. *c.* **1585.**

mewn m.: *to some degree.* **1656.**

mewn m. bychan: *to a slight degree or extent.* **1790.**

mewn m. mawr: *to a great degree or extent.* **1688.**

mewn peth m. = mewn rhyw f. **1709.**

mewn rhyw f.: *to some degree.* **1679.**

mwy na m. = allan o f. **13g.**

o f., o fesul, &c.: *by (e.g. two by two), by the, at a time.* **1567.**

o f. cam a cham: *step by step.* **1604–7.**

o f. y dydd, (o) fesul (y) dydd: *by the day; day by day.* **1618.**

o f. i f. = o f. ychydig. **1800.**

o f. tipyn, fesul tipyn, = o f. ychydig. **1705.**

o f. un ac un, fesul un ac un: *one by one.* **1588.**

o f. (fesul, fesol) ychydig, fesul (fesur, mesur) ychydig: *little by little, bit by bit, gradually.* **1588.**

(y) pedwar m. ar hugain: (i) *(the) twenty-four strict metres (in Welsh prosody).* *a.* **1575.** (ii) *(the) twenty-four patterns (in medieval Welsh instrumental music).* *c.* **1566.** **Crdd. pedwar m. ar hugain cerdd dant = pedwar m. ar hugain** (ii). **16–17g.**

tan f.: *by measure.* **1588.**

tra m. = allan o f. **13g.**

tros (dros) f., tros ben m. = allan o f. **13g.**

tu hwnt i f. = allan o f. **1632.**

wrth f.: *by measure, to a limited extent; in moderation; according to.* **1567.**

yn ei f.: *prostrate.* **20g.**

yn y m. lleiaf: *in the least degree.* **1688.**

Am ar fesur (air) genau, gw. genau.

Gw. hefyd mesuryn.

Cf. cymesur.

mesur², gw. **mesuraf:** **mesur.**

mesurad, gw. **mesuriad.**

mesuradwy *a.bfl.* *measurable, quantifiable.*
1776.

mesuraeth, gw. **mesuriaeth.**

mesuraf: **mesur², mesuro** *bg.a.*

(a) to measure, take (someone's) measurements (for clothes); scan (verse); ?arrange (music), also transf. and fig.

13g.

(b) *to measure or mark out (a building site).*

13g.

(c) *to measure or deal out, mete out, repay, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(d) *to regulate; determine.*

15g.

(e) *to measure, be (of a specified measure).*

1725.

Amr.: **mesul**². *Ar lafar.*

mesurio, mysurio. 16g.

Cfn.: **mesur bonau:** *to measure (for payment) the amount of rock removed from the base of a slate quarry 'bargain' during levelling. Ar lafar.*

m. cleddyfau: *to measure swords. 1881.*

m. y ffordd: *to wander from one side of the road to the other (esp. under the influence of drink). Ar lafar.*

mesur ei (fy, &c.) hyd: *to measure one's length, fall prostrate. 1853.*

m. y llawr = m. ei hyd. 1885.

m. pawb wrth ei lathen (lathaid) ei hun: *to measure all by his own ell. 1853.*

Cf. cymesuraf: cymesuro.

mesurai *eb. gauging-rod; gauge.*

1722.

mesuraid *eg. unit of capacity; bushel.*

1798.

mesuraidd, mesuriaidd *a. commensurate, proportionate; measured, steady; metrical.*

c. 1400.

Cf. cymesuraidd.

mesurbrawf *eg. criterion, standard.*

1852.

mesurdeb *eg. dimension, fig.*

1935.

Cf. cymesurdeb.

measureb *eg. ll. -au. result (in math.).*

1937.

Cfn.: **measureb pleserau:** *calculus of pleasure. 20g.*

measuredig *a.bfl. measured, surveyed, determined by measure; regular; rhythmic, metrical.*

c. 1400.

Cf. cymasuredig.

measuredigaeth *eg. measurement.*

1770.

measuredd *eg. area; dimension.*

1892.

Cf. cymasuredd.

measureg *eb.g. mensuration; geometry.*

1803.

measuregol *a. geometric(al).*

1803.

measuregwr *eg. ll. -wyr. geometer, geometrician; mathematician.*

1864.

measurell *eb. rule(r).*

1866.

mesurfa *eb. scale.*

[1783].

mesuriad¹, **mesurad** *eg. ll. -au. a measuring, measurement; modulation (of the voice, &c.); mensuration; scansion; unit of measurement; portion, an apportioning; size, dimension, also fig.*

1604–7.

Cf. **cymesuriad**.

mesuriad² *eg. marjoram.*

15–16g.

mesuriaeth, mesuraeth *eg. b.*

(a) *mensuration; geometry; a measuring, measurement.*

1770.

(b) *metre, versification.*

c. **1785–90.**

Cf. **cymesuriaeth**.

mesuriaf: mesurio, mesuriaidd, gw. **mesuraf: mesur, mesuraidd**.

mesuriaith *eb. verse.*

18–19g.

mesuriant *eg. ll. mesuriannau. measurement.*

1803.

Cf. **cymesuriant**.

mesurig *a. measured, regular, steady.*

16–17g.

mesurlath, mesurllath *eb. ll. -au. measuring-rod, gauging-rod, yardstick, also fig.*

1604–7.

mesurllestr, gw. **mesur**¹ + **llestr**¹.

mesurog *a. measured, regular, steady.*

16–17g.

mesurol *a. suitable, proper, appropriate, moderate, temperate, reasonable, regular; measurable, finite, measured, quantitative; metrical, in verse.*

14–15g.

Cf. **cymesurol**.

mesuolder *eg. moderation.*

1632.

mesuronaeth, gw. **mesuroniaeth**.

mesuronaf: mesuroni *bg. a. to practise mathematics; estimate.*

1834.

mesuroneg *e?g. mathematics.*

1892.

mesuroniad *eg. ll. -au. estimate.*

20g.

mesuroniaeth, mesuronaeth *eb. mathematics; geometry; measurement.*
1850.

mesuronol *a. mathematical; geometric(al); also fig.*
1851.

mesuronwr, mesuronydd *eg. ll. -wyr. mathematician.*
1835.

mesur-radd *eg. scale.*
1852.

mesurwr, mesurydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. measurer; land-measurer, surveyor; gauge, meter; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **mesurwr y ddaear:** *geometer.* 1604–7.

mesurydd glo: *coal meter, one who measures or weighs coal.* 1822.

mesurwr (mesurydd) tir(oedd): *land-measurer, surveyor; geometer; ?mathematician.* 1604–7.

Cf. cymesurwr, cymesurydd.

mesuryd, mesurydd, gw. mesyryd, mesurwr.

mesuryddiaeth *eg. b. geometry; mensuration; metre.*
1596.

Cfn.: **mesuryddiaeth daear:** *geometry.* 1722.

mesuryddol *a. geometric(al); mensural.*
1773.

mesuryn *eg. ll. -nau. ordinate; unit of measurement.*
1873.

meswehyn, meswl, gw. maeswehyn, mesur¹.

meswr *eg. ll. -wyr. acorn-gatherer.*
1722.

meswyl, mesyngaf: mesyngi, gw. mesur¹, ymsangaf: ymsengi.

mesyryd *eg. (abundance of) mast, also transf.; pannage (custom); autumn.*
15g.

mêt, mât *eg. ll. -s. first officer on (merchant) ship, (first) mate; partner, associate, mate.*

1756.

Cfn.: **mât blaenaf:** *first mate.* 1858.

ail fêt (fât): *second mate.* 1858.

meta- *rhgdd. sy'n dynodi 'cyfnewidiol' neu 'uwch'.*

metabolaeth, metaboliaeth *eb. metabolism.*
20g.

metabolaidd *a. metabolic.*
20g.

metaboleg *eg. b. metabolism.*
20g.

metaboleiddiaf: metaboleiddio *ba. to metabolize.*
20g.

metaboliaeth, gw. metabolaeth.

metabolig *a. metabolic.*
20g.

metabolyn *eg. ll. -nau. metabolite.*
20g.

metabwynt *eg. ll. -iau. metacentre.*
20g.

metacarpal, metacarpol *a. metacarpal.*
20g.

metacarpws *eg. metacarpus.*
20g.

metael, gw. metel.

metaffiseg *eb.g. metaphysics.*
1923.

metaffisegaf: metaffisegu *bg. to metaphysicize.*
1935.

metaffisegol *a. pertaining to metaphysics, metaphysical; immaterial, supersensible; pertaining to the metaphysical poets.*
20g.

metaffisegwr, metaffisegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. metaphysician; metaphysical poet.*
1903.

metaffisicaidd *a. metaphysical.*
1837.

metaffisicydd *eg. ll. -ion. metaphysician.*
1597.

metaffisig *e?g. metaphysics.*
1545.

metaffor *eg. b. ll. -au. metaphor.*
17g.

metafforaidd *a. metaphorical.*
20g.

metaffuseg, metaffusegol, gw. metaffiseg, metaffisegol.

metaffyseg, metaffysegaf: metaffysegu, metaffysegol, &c., gw. metaffiseg, metaffisegaf: metaffisegu, metaffisegol, &c.

metaiath *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. metalanguage.*
20g.

metal, metalaidd, metalig, metalus, gw. metel, metelaidd, metelig, metelus.

metamorffiaidd *a. metamorphic (of rocks); relating to metamorphism.*
1850.

metamorffiaeth *eb.g. metamorphism.*

20g.

metamorffig *a. metamorphic (of rocks).*
1928.

metamorffosis *eg. ll. metamorffoses. metamorphosis.*
20g.

metasad *a. metastable (also in physics).*
20g.

metasefydlog *a. metastable.*
20g.

Metasoa *e.ll. Metazoa.*
20g.

metastasis *eg. ll. metastases. metastasis.*
20g.

metasylem *eb. metaxylem.*
20g.

metatarsal, metatarsol *a. metatarsal.*
20g.

metatarsws *eg. metatarsus.*
20g.

metathoracs *eg. metathorax.*
20g.

metathorasig *a. metathoracic.*
20g.

metel, metal *eg. b. ll. metelau, -oedd, -ydd, metaloedd, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

1. (a) *metal.*
1346.

(b) *metal weapon or armour.*
14g.

2. *substance, esp. fig. of a person's nature, spirit, or quality, mettle; bravery, courage.*
15g.

Fel *a. (a) made of metal.*
1776.

(b) *mined.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: metael. c. 1400.

metl. 1807.

Cfn.: metel asio: solder. [1783].

m. gwn: *gun-metal. 20g.*

m. gyr: *wrought metal. 1936.*

m. naturiol: *natural ore. 20g.*

m. sgrap: *scrap-metal. 20g.*

m. teip: *type-metal. 20g.*

m. traul: *bearing metal. 20g.*

metelaf: metelu *bg.a.*

(a) *to metal, coat with metal, also transf. and fig.*
16g.

(b) *to turn into or become metal.*

1803.

metelaidd, metalaidd *a.*

(*a*) *metallic, metalline, also fig.; made of metal.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *mineral.*

1759.

metelcyn, gw. **metelgyn**.

meteleg *eg. b. metallurgy.*

1850.

metelegol *a. metallurgical.*

20g.

metelegwr, metelegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. metallurgist.*

20g.

meteieiddiaf; meteieiddio *ba. to make metallic, metallize, also fig.*

1858.

metelgyn *eg. engraver's chisel, burin.*

1561–2.

metelifferaidd *a. metalliferous.*

20g.

metelig, metalig *a. metallic, also fig.*

1842.

metelog *a. made of metal, metalline, metalliferous.*

1776.

metelol *a. mineral.*

1678.

metelus, metalus *a.*

(*a*) *mettlesome; of good mettle.*

16g.

(*b*) *metalline, metallic; made of metal.*

1547.

metelwr, metelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who mines and refines metal, metalworker, metallurgist.*

1567.

metelyddiaeth *eb. g. metalwork, metallurgy.*

1803.

meteor *eg. ll. -au. meteor.*

1936.

meteoraidd *a. meteoric.*

20g.

meteorig *a. meteoric.*

20g.

meteorit *eg. ll. -au. meteorite.*

20g.

meteoroleg *eb.g. meteorology.*
20g.

meteorolegol *a. meteorological.*
20g.

meteorolegwr, meteorolegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. meteorologist.*
20g.

meteoryn *eg. ll. -nau. meteorite.*
20g.

meteorynnol *a. meteoritic, pertaining to a meteorite.*
20g.

metl, gw. **metel**.

metliaf: metlio *bg.a. to make or mend a road or railway line with road-metal or metalling, break stones for this.*
Ar lafar.

metlin, metling *e.ll. road-metal, metalling; chippings; smithereens, fragments.*
1897.

metliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. road-mender, roadman.*
Ar lafar.

metonymia *eg. metonymy.*
1672.

metr, medr² *eg. ll. -au. metre (unit of length).*
1925.
Cfn.: metr (medr) ciwbig: cubic metre. 20g.
m. sgwâr: square metre. 20g.
Gw. hefyd **meidr**³.

metrapolitan, gw. **metropolitan**.

metrig¹ *a. metric.*
1925.

metrig² *a. metrical, pertaining to verse.*
1574.

metrigeiddiaf: metrigeiddio *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to metricate.*
20g.

metritis *eg. metritis.*
20g.

metron, matron *eb.g. ll. -au, -iaid, -s. matron.*
20g.

metronom, metronôm *eg. ll. metronomau. metronome.*
19-20g.

metronomaidd *a. metronomic.*
1886.

metropolis *eg. metropolis, capital, also fig.; metropolis (seat of metropolitan bishop).*
1658.

metropolitaidd *a. metropolitan (of capital city).*

1932.

metropolitan *eg.* ll. *-iaid*, a hefyd fel *a. metropolitan (bishop); metropolis (seat of a metropolitan bishop); metropolitan (of capital city).*

1567.

metswn *eb.g.* ll. *-au. medicament, medicine, drug, also fig.; also of a preparation used for other than medicinal purposes.*

Div. 16g.*Amr.:* **metsyn, metsin.** 1547.

meth¹ *eg.b.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *a. failure, failing, ceasing, deficiency, fault, defect, error, mistake; misfortune, adversity; ?miscarriage; at fault; infirm.*

c. 1400.*Cfn.:* **ar feth:** *perished, failed, ruined.* 16g.**heb f.:** *without fail, without ceasing.* 17g.**mynd ar f.:** *to perish, decay, fail, come to naught.* 15–16g.Gw. hefyd **methiad**¹.

meth², **Methodus**, gw. **medd**¹, **Methodist**.

methadwy *a.bfl. fallible; perishable.*

1803.

methaf: **methu** *bg.a.* ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.

1. (fel *bg.*) (*a*) *to fail, be unsuccessful, fail to pass (e.g. examination, test, &c.); be incorrect, err, be mistaken; fail to fulfil aim, intention, function, &c., fail to serve a purpose, be of no avail, be of no help.*

14g.

(*b*) *to grow feeble, become weak, languish, pine, lose heart, fail, grow weary (in body or spirit), lose vitality (e.g. as a result of growing old), decline, decay, perish, break; fail, cease to be productive or bear fruit, become addled; be lacking or wanting.*

14g.

2. (fel *ba.* a hefyd yn *abs.*) *to be unable to (do something), fail (to complete an action, fulfil an intention, &c.); lose (one's way, footing, &c.), misunderstand, mistake; miss or fail to reach (target, &c.), fail (examination or test); leave out, omit; avoid; cause to fail, undo; fail (candidate in an examination or test).*

15g.

Cfn.: **methu ar = m. gan.** *c.* 1400.**m. beichiogi:** *to miscarry.* 1604–7.

m. (â) byw yn fy nghroen (ei groen, eu crwyn, &c.): *to be in a state of great excitement, tension, nervousness, &c., be on tenterhooks or on edge.* Ar lafar.

m. gan: *to fail (where the agent of the vb. is governed by the prep.).* 1567.**m.'r marc:** *to miss the mark.* 1701.**m.'r nod:** *to miss the mark, fig.* 1790.**m. tinned, m. tincan:** *to be unable to find (something).* Ar lafar.

methan, methên *eg. methane.*

1937.

methdaith *eb. fruitless or futile journey; disappointment.*

1604–7.

methdal, meth-dâl *eg. a hefyd fel a. insolvency, default, non-payment; insolvent.*

1778.

methdalaf: **methdal** *bg.* ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to be insolvent; be adjudged bankrupt.*

1828.

methdaledig *a.bfl. insolvent; pertaining to bankruptcy.*
1850.

methdaledigaeth *eb. insolvency.*
1814.

methdaledigol *a. bankrupt.*
1815.

methdaliad *eg. ll. -au. insolvency, default, non-payment; bankruptcy.*
1803.
Cfn.: methdaliad troseddol: criminal bankruptcy. 20g.

methdaliant *eg. insolvency; bankruptcy.*
1828.

methdalog *a. insolvent.*
1815.

methdalus *a. insolvent.*
20g.

methdalwr, -ydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. insolvent (debtor), defaulter; a bankrupt; also fig.*
1814.

methdod¹ *eg. failure.*
1846.

methdod², gw. medd-dod.

methedig, methiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *infirm, decrepit, failing, enfeebled (in body or spirit), listless, weak, incapacitated, disabled (esp. by old age); characterized by infirmity, &c.*
c. 1400.

(b) *useless, worthless, futile, ineffectual, unsuccessful, profitless, off-target; broken (down), decayed, vanishing; barren, unproductive, failed (of a crop), stale and tasteless (of wine); failed (in business), insolvent.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. infirm person, invalid.
1775.

methedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. failure; failing; decay; disablement, disability.*
1621.

methedigrwydd *eg. decrepitude, weakness, listlessness.*
16g.

metheddig *a. erring; causing infirmity.*
14g.

metheglyn, methyglyn *eg. metheglin, also transf.*
1736.
Gw. hefyd meddyglyn.

methel, methelaf: methelu, methên, gw. methl, methlaf: methlu, methan.

methfaeth *a. malnourished, emaciated, weak.*
?16g.

methfasgnach, methfasgnachwr, gw. methfasnach, methfasnachwr.

methfasnach, methfasgnach *eg. bankruptcy.*
1770.

methfasnachwr, methfasgnachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a bankrupt.*
1770.

methfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. disabled soldier.*
1775.

methfodd *eg. ll. -au. failing, fault.*
1658.

methiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. wretch.*
17g.

methiad² *eg. ll. -au. failure; insolvency.*
1711.

methiandra, gw. methiantra.

methianllyd, methiant(l)lyd *a. infirm, feeble; barren; characterized by infirmity, causing infirmity.*
c. 1729.

methiannol *a. decaying, weak.*
1772.

methiannus, methiantus *a. infirm, invalid, sickly, weak, feeble, decrepit, also fig.; characterized by infirmity; decaying; unsuccessful; causing failure.*
1604-7.

methiant *eg. ll. methiannau, methiantau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *failure, mistake, error, failing, defect, lapse, also fig.; lack of spirit or mettle, cowardice, listlessness; calamity, ruin, decay; insolvency.*
c. 1300.

(b) *disability, disablement, infirmity, weakness, also fig.*
1604-7.

(c) *infirm, sickly, or weak person.*
a. 1642.

Fel *a.* (a) *infirm, decrepit, feeble, frail, weak; in poor condition.*
15-16g.

(b) *faint-hearted, timid, weak, lacking, fallible; futile, worthless, unsuccessful.*
1595.

Cfn.: mynd yn fethiant: to go bankrupt. Ar lafar.

methiantlyd, methiantllyd, gw. methianllyd.

methiantra, methiandra *eg. infirmity.*
1833.

methiantrwydd *eg. infirmity, decrepitude, weakness; lack (of spirit, zeal, &c.), faint-heartedness, indolence; error, fault, failing, failure, defect, omission; (crop) failure, decay.*
1595.

methiantus, gw. methiannus.

methiantwch *eg. infirmity, decrepitude, weakness, also fig.*
1701.

methianusrwydd *eg. infirmity; (crop) failure.*
1832.

methiedig, gw. **methedig**.

methineb *eg. failure, defect, error, failing; decay; sickness, infirmity, feebleness; listlessness, indolence.*
Diw. 15g.

methl *eg. b. ll. -au, (geir.) -ion. trick, deceit, ensnaring; trial, temptation; failure; infirmity, disability, disablement; also fig.*
c. 1300.

methlaf: methlu *bg. a.*

(a) (fel *ba.*) *to entangle, trap, deceive, beguile; hinder; refute; fail; embarrass; tempt, put to the test.*
c. 1300.

(b) (fel *bg.*) *go astray; fail, come to naught.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: methelu. c. 1588.

methlgnawd *eg. lust, (ensnaring) carnal desire.*
14g.

methliad *eg. an entangling, hindering, deceiving; pecuniary embarrassment.*
1803.

methlwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tempter, ensnarer.*
1551.

methmat *eg. stalemate (in chess).*
20g.

method¹ *eg. ll. -au. method, order.*
1593.
Cfn.: method gwyddoniaeth (gwyddonol): scientific method. 1932.

method² *eg. a failing.*
14g.

Methodi *eg. Methodist.*
1894.

Methodis, gw. **Methodist**.

Methodist *eg. ll. -iaid, -s, (prin) -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *Methodist, especially a Calvinistic Methodist.*
1741.

(b) *Methodist, medical practitioner according to the Methodic school of the ancient world.*

1799.
Amr.: Methodis, Methodus, Methadus. 1741.
Methodyn. 1910.

Methotsyn. (b. *-en*; ll. *Methots*).

Cfn.: Methodistiaid Calffaidd, M. Calfinistaidd: Calvinistic Methodists. 1836.

M. y Cyfundeb Newydd: Methodist New Connexion. 20g.

M. Cyntefig: Primitive Methodists. 20g.

M. Gwreiddiol = M. Cyntefig. 1867.

M. Unedig: United Methodists. 20g.

M. Wesleiaidd: Wesleyan Methodists. 1881.

Methodistaidd, Methodusaidd *a. Methodist (adj.).*

1797.

Methodisteiddiaf: Methodisteiddio *ba. to make Methodist.*

1871.

Methodisteiddiwch *eg. Methodist characteristics, esp. evangelical fervour.*

1933.

Methodistiaeth *eb. Methodism.*

1769.

Cfn.: Methodistiaeth Galfaidd: Calvinistic Methodism. 1934.

methodoleg *eb. methodology.*

20g.

methodolegol *a. methodological.*

20g.

Methodus, Methodusaidd, gw. **Methodist, Methodistaidd.**

Methoduswr *eg. ll. -wyr. Methodist.*

1797.

Methodydd *eg. ll. -ion. Methodist.*

1766.

Methodyn, gw. **Methodist.**

Methots, Methotsen, Methotsyn, gw. **Methodist.**

methrinaf: methrin, methrinwr, gw. **meithrinaf: meithrin, meithrinwr.**

methus *a. characterized by infirmity.*

1696.

methwaf: methwi, gw. **meddwaf: meddwi.**

methwaith *eg. fault, oversight, mistake.*

1632.

methyglyn, gw. **metheglyn.**

methyl *eg. methyl.*

20g.

meudag *eg. Adam's apple, larynx.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd beudag.

meuden, gw. **maeden.**

meudwy *eg. (b. -es) ll. -aid, -od, (prin) -on. hermit, anchorite, also transf. and fig.*

1346.

meudwyaeth *eb.g. eremitism, also fig.; hermitage.*

15g.

meudwyaf: meudwyo, meudwya *bg.a. to make a hermit of (someone); live like a hermit, set oneself apart (in order to meditate, &c.).*

c. 1400.

meudwyaidd *a. eremitic, hermitic, also fig.*

14–15g.

meudwydy *eg. ll. -dai. hermitage, hermit's cell, retreat.*

c. 1400.

meudwyedd *eg. eremitism, solitariness.*

15g.

meudwyes, gw. **meudwy**.

meudwyfa *eb. ll. -oedd. hermitage, retreat, hermit's cell, also fig.*

18–19g.

meudwyfan *eb. hermitage, retreat, also fig.*

1789.

meudwyfod *eb. ll. -au. hermitage, retreat, also fig.*

1774.

meudwygranc *eg. ll. -od. hermit-crab.*

1910.

meudwyol *a. eremitic, hermitic, self-denying, ascetic, also fig.*

1770.

meudwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. hermit, ascetic.*

14g.

meuedd, gw. **meufedd**, **meueddwys**.

meueddig *a. wealthy, rich.*

14g.

meueddus *a. wealthy, rich.*

c. 1300.

meueddwys ? *eg. plenty, abundance.*

14g.

meuenedus, gw. **meueddus**.

meufedd, **meuedd** *eg. wealth, riches, possessions; abundance, plenty.*

13g.

Amr.: **mawedd. 1592.**

meufydd, **meuydd. 13g.**

Gw. hefyd **drygfeuedd**, **meueddwys**.

meufi, gw. **mau**, **myfi**.

meufod *eb. hermitage, retreat.*

1759.

meufydd, gw. **meufedd**.

meulyd, ff. **lafar**, gw. **ymafaelaf**: **ymafael**.

meuoed, gw. **meufedd**.

meurigog *a. noble.*

?14g.

meurwys, gw. **merwys**.

meuryn *eg. ll. -nod. adjudicator in a poetic competition.*

Ar lafar.

meurynnu, meurynna *bg. to adjudicate in a poetic competition.*

Ar lafar.

meuydd, gw. **meufedd**.

mew, mew, miaw *eg. miaow, mewing, also transf. of a cat.*

1632.

mewaf: mewan, mewal, gw. **mewiaf: mewian**.

mewath, mewarth, mewerth, ff. llafar, gw. **dimeiwerth**.

mewiad *eg. a mewing, caterwauling.*

1722.

mewiaf, mewaf, miaw(i)af, &c.: mew(i)an, mew(i)al, miaw(i)an, miawa, &c. *bg. a'r be. hefyd gyda grym enwol. to mew, also fig.*

1632.

mewn, (y)mywn, &c. *ardd. (gan amlaf bellach o fl. e. pen.) a hefyd gyda grym adferfol, ansoddeiriol, ac enwol.*

(a) *in, within, inside, (partly) enclosed by, held or framed in.*

12g.

(b) *fig. exx. of the above meanings, with regard to the mind, &c.; also with regard to spheres such as religion, politics, &c.)*

1346.

(c) *in (of dress), wearing.*

15-16g.

(d) *in(to) the form of, as, in (denoting medium of expression, e.g. a language, metre, written word, speech); forming, making up.*

14g.

(e) *in (denoting mental or moral state, or abstract attribute).*

1346.

(f) *with respect or regard to, in (denoting mental or moral ability or limitation).*

14g.

(g) *(of time) within, at or before the end of, in, during, in the space of; (of distance) not further than, within.*

15g.

Amr.: meawn. c. 1550.

miawn. 16g.

Cfn.: (i) mewn, &c., a (ac i) maes: in and out, inside and outside. c. 1400.

(i) m. (i fewn) ac allan = m. a maes. 1620.

m. amser (da): *in (good) time. 1604-7.*

m. amser (ac) allan o amser: *at all times, in season, out of season. 1620.*

m. awdurdod: *in authority, with authority. 1632.*

m. awr, mewnawr ?*soon, quickly. 15-16g.*

m. bod: *in being, extant. 1773.*

m. byd: *in an agitated or anxious state, in trouble, in difficulty. Ar lafar.*

m. cariad: *in love. 1776.*

m. (o f.) dim: *in a moment; within a hair's breadth, within an ace. Ar lafar.*

m. dim o amser: *in no time, instantly. Ar lafar.*

m. eil: *in a moment, at once, immediately. Ar lafar.*

m. gwaith: *in work, employed. Ar lafar.*

m. llaw: *in hand, receiving attention, being acted on, under consideration; in hand (of cash); by hand. 1675.*

m. lliw: *in appearance (only), under the pretence (of). 1599.*

m. oed: *grown-up, adult, getting on in years.* Ar lafar.

m. pryd: *in time.* **1632.**

m. tiwn: *in tune.* Ar lafar.

m. trefn: *in order.* **1632.**

i m., i f. (i'w f., &c.): (i) *in (adv.), inward(s), inside, within.* c. **1300.** (ii) *into (it, &c.).* **14g.**

i m. ac i maes, i m. (i f.) ac allan, gw. *m. a maes, m. ac allan.*

i m. (i f.) i: *into.* **14g.**

o f. (o'i f., &c.): (i) *(of place) within (it, &c.), inside (it, &c.), also fig.* **13g.** (ii) *(of time) within, during.* **15g.** (iii) *in (of dress), wearing.* c. **1400.**

o f. i: (i) *(of place) within, inside.* c. **1400.** (ii) *(of time) within, during.* c. **1400.**

yn ei m. *inside it (them, &c.).* c. **1400.**

Am *mewn difri(f) (calon), m. gair, gw. difrif, gair¹.*

mewnaf *a.* (gr. eithaf). *innermost.*

19g.

mewnawr, gw. **mewn—m. awr.**

mewnblyg *a.* *introvert, introverted, introspective.*

1927.

mewnblygiad *eg.* *introversion, introspection.*

1927.

mewnblygrwydd *eg.* *introversion, introspection.*

20g.

mewnbwn *eg.* ll. *mewnbynnau.* *input.*

20g.

mewndanio *be. fel* *eg.* *internal combustion.*

20g.

mewndardd *a.* *endogenous.*

20g.

mewndir *eg.* ll. *-oedd.* *interior of country, inland, also fig.*

1870.

mewndirol *a.* *inland (adj.).*

1851.

mewndra *eg.* *(divine) immanence.*

20g.

mewndreiddiad *eg.* *penetration, interpenetration.*

20g.

mewndreiddiaf: mewndreiddio *bg.* *to penetrate, interpenetrate.*

20g.

mewndro *eg.* *a hefyd fel* *a.* *introversion; introverted, introvert; introversive.*

20g.

mewndroad *eg.* *introversion.*

1850.

mewndroëdig *a.bfl.* *introverted, introvert.*

20g.

mewndueddiad *eg.* *inner inclination, innate nature.*

1711.

mewndyfol *a.* *a hefyd fel* *e.ll.* *yn y ff.* *-iaid, -ion.* *endogenous; endogens.*

1851.

mewndywalltiad *eg. an inpouring or infusion (of sin).*

1711.

mewnddirnadaeth *eb. ll. -au. insight.*

20g.

mewnddodaf: mewnddodi *ba. to infix (in gram.).*

20g.

mewnddodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. infix (in gram.).*

20g.

mewnddodiadol *a. infixed (in gram.).*

20g.

mewnddrychedd *eg. introspection.*

20g.

mewnddrychol *a. introspective.*

1895.

mewnddygol *a. afferent.*

20g.

mewnedrychiad *eg. introspection.*

1850.

mewnfa *eb. ll. -feydd. entrance, entry; inlet (e.g. valve).*

20g.

mewnfaeth *eg. endosperm.*

20g.

mewnfilod *e.ll. entozoos.*

1851.

mewnfodaeth *eg.b. (divine) immanence.*

1893.

mewnfodaf: mewnfodi *bg.a. to indwell; make introverted.*

1933.

mewnfodedd *eg. (divine) immanence.*

1900.

mewnfodol *a. immanent (esp. of God in the universe), indwelling, inherent.*

1908.

mewnfodolaeth *eb. divine immanence; immanentism.*

1933.

mewnfodolaf: mewnfodoli *bg. to indwell (esp. of God in the universe).*

1910.

mewnfor *a. imported.*

20g.

mewnforiad *eg. importation, import.*

20g.

mewnforiaf: mewnforio *ba. to import (goods or services).*

1875.

mewnforion *e.ll.* (un. g. *mewnforyn*). *imports.*
1875.

mewnforiwr *eg. ll.* *mewnforwyr*. *importer.*
20g.

mewnforol *a.* *imported.*
20g.

mewnforyn, gw. **mewnforion**.

mewnfridiaf: mewnfridio *bg.a.* *to inbreed.*
20g.

mewnfudaf: mewnfudo *bg.* *to immigrate, migrate to another (part of a) country.*
20g.

mewnfudiad *eg.* *immigration, in-migration.*
20g.

mewnfudol *a.* *immigrant (adj.), in-migrant.*
20g.

mewnfudwr *eg. ll.* *-wyr.* *immigrant, in-migrant.*
20g.

mewnfwriol *a.* *centripetal (also in bot.).*
20g.

mewnffrwydrad *eg. ll.* *-au.* *implosion.*
20g.

mewngellol *a.* *intracellular.*
20g.

mewngludol *a.* *afferent.*
20g.

mewngyrchol *a.* *centripetal; implosive (in phonet.).*
20g.

mewnlain *eb.* *lining.*
1851.

mewnlen *eb. ll.* *-ni.* *lining.*
20g.

mewnlif *eg. ll.* *mewnlifau.* *influx, inflow, intake.*
20g.

mewnlifiad *eg. ll.* *-au.* *influx, inflow.*
20g.

mewnol *a.*, *weithiau gyda grym enwol.* *inner, internal, interior; pertaining to the mind, soul, spirit, &c., subjective; inherent, fundamental; hidden, esoteric; (in gram.) infixed (of pronouns; also used of dependent pronouns after prepositions, conjunctions, &c.).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **mewnolion**.

mewnolaf: mewnoli *ba.* *to subjectify; internalize.*
20g.

mewnoldeb *eg. subjectivity; subjectivism.*
1886.

mewnoliad *eg. internalization.*
20g.

mewnolion *e.ll. (un. g. mewnolyn).*
(a) *internal organ.*
c. 1877.
(b) *an introvert.*
20g.

mewnolrwydd *eg. subjectivity; subjectivism.*
20g.

mewnolyn, gw. **mewnolion**.

mewnosodaf: mewnosod¹ *ba. to put in, input, insert, interpolate.*
20g.

mewnosod² *eg. input.*
20g.

mewnosodiad *eg. insertion, interpolation; input.*
20g.

mewnsaethaf: mewnsaethu *ba. to inject (also in med.).*
20g.

mewnsaethiad *eg. ll. -au. injection (also in med.).*
20g.

mewnsyllgar *a. introspective.*
20g.

mewnsylliad *eg. introspection.*
20g.

mewnwelediad *eg. intuition, insight.*
1897.

mewnwr *eg. inside half, scrum-half (in Rugby football); inside forward (in soccer and hockey).*
20g.

mewnwthiad *eg. ll. -au. intrusion (in geol.).*
20g.

mewnwthiaf: mewnwthio *ba. to intrude (in geol.).*
20g.

mewnwthiol *a. intrusive (in geol.).*
20g.

mewnwythiennol *a. intravenous.*
20g.

mewnymdroad *eg. introspection.*
20g.

mewyd *eg. idleness, laziness, sluggishness, sloth, accidie, indolence, feebleness;*

?*cowardice.*

c. 1400.

mewydiaf, mewydaf; mewydio, mewydu *bg.a. to be reluctant or unwilling to; be or become sluggish or idle.*

1488–9.

mewyodus *a. lazy, indolent, sluggish, idle; ?cowardly; ?miserly, mean.*

c. 1485.

mewydyn *eg. ll. mewydion. sloth (animal).*

1866.

mewyn *eg. very small object, trifle.*

Ar lafar.

meyn, gw. **mehyn**.

mi¹ *rh. prs. annib. syml (I un.) a hefyd fel gn. rhagferfol. I, me.*

(a) *not preceding a vb.*)

9g.

(b) *immediately before a vb. in the 1st pers. sing., as pron. and prt.*)

13g.

(c) *preverbal particle, before a vb. not in the first pers. sing.*)

18g.

(d) *before the rel. pron. 'a', the rel. vbl. form '(y)sy(dd)', the negative, and preverbal particles such as 'a, hu, ry'*)

12g.

(e) *at the head of a nominal sentence before 'yw', &c.*)

c. 1400.

Amr.: me². c. 1898.

Gw. hefyd **fi, i¹, myfi**.

mi² *eg. mi, me (in tonic sol-fa).*

1821.

miaren, gw. **mieri**.

miaw, miaw(i)af; miaw(i)an, gw. **mew, mewiaf; mewian**.

miawn, gw. **mewn**.

mic¹, **mig**¹ *eg. b. spite, malice, pique; trifle; moment.*

15g.

Cfn.: o fic: out of spite. 16–17g.

mic², gw. **chwaraeaf; chwarae—ch. mig (mic)**.

mica *eg. mica.*

20g.

micaf; mico, gw. **miciaf; micio**.

micar, micer *eg. ll. -iaid, micari. vicar.*

14g.

Cfn.: micar sienral: vicar-general. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **bicar, ficer**.

micas, migas *eg. ll. -au. type of food consisting of pieces of bread steeped in a liquid such as broth, dripping, hot milk or water, &c.*

I6g.
Amr.: micaws. I604–7.
mices. I6–I7g.

miceaidd *a. micaceous.*
I862.

micer, mices, gw. *micar, micas.*

miciaf, micaf, migiaf: mician, mic(i)o, migio *bg.a. to spite, tease, chafe; be annoyed.*
I772.

miclws—miclws mali, gw. *picws.*

micran, gw. *meigryn.*

micro-, meicro-, m(e)icro¹ *rhgdd. a hefyd fel a. micro-, very small; also denoting a factor of 10⁻⁶.*
20g.

micro², **meicro**² *eg. microcomputer.*
20g.

microb, meicrob *eg. (un. bach. -yn) ll. -au. microbe.*
20g.

microbaidd, meicrobaidd *a. microbial.*
20g.

microbioleg, microbiolegol, gw. *microfioleg, microfiolegol.*

microbroesydd, microprosesydd *eg. ll. -ion. microprocessor.*
20g.

microcosm, meicrocosm *eg. microcosm.*
20g.

microcosmig, meicrocosmig *a. microcosmic.*
20g.

microcosmos *eg. microcosmos.*
20g.

microdon, meicrodon *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. microwave; microwave oven.*
20g.

microeiliad *eb. ll. -au. microsecond.*
20g.

microelectroneg *eb. micro-electronics.*
20g.

microelectronig *a. micro-electronic.*
20g.

microfioleg, m(e)icrobioleg, meicrofioleg *eg. microbiology.*
20g.

microfiolegol, m(e)icrobiolegol, meicrofiolegol *a. microbiological.*
20g.

microffilm, meicroffilm *eb. microfilm.*

20g.

microffis(h) *eg. microfiche.*

20g.

microffon, meicroffon *eg. ll. -au. microphone.*

20g.

micrograff *eg. ll. -au. micrograph.*

20g.

microgyfrifiadur *eg. ll. -on. microcomputer.*

20g.

microhinsawdd *eb. ll. -hinsoddau. microclimate.*

20g.

micromedr¹ *eg. ll. -au. micrometer.*

20g.

micrometr, micromedr² *eg. ll. -au. micrometre, micron.*

20g.

micron *eg. ll. -au. micrometre, micron.*

20g.

micro-organeb *eb. ll. -au. micro-organism.*

20g.

micropalaeontoleg *eg. b. micropalaeontology.*

20g.

microprosesor *eg. microprocessor.*

20g.

microprosesydd, gw. microbrosesydd.

micropyl *eg. micropyle.*

20g.

microspor *eg. microspore.*

20g.

microsgop, meicrosgop *eg. ll. -(i)au. microscope, also fig.*

1914.

microsgopaidd, meicrosgopaidd *a. microscopic; using a microscope (of a field of study); pertaining to a microscope; meticulous.*

1857.

microsgopeg *eg. b. microscopy.*

20g.

microsgopig, meicrosgopig *a. microscopic; pertaining to a microscope; meticulous; dealing with details.*

20g.

microsgopydd, meicrosgopydd *eg. microscopist.*

20g.

microtom *eg. microtome.*

20g.

Micsolydiaidd *a. Mixolydian.*

186r.

micsomatosis *eg. myxomatosis.*
20g.

mictor, gw. **fictor** (At.).

micws¹ *eg. b. froth, foam, head (on beer, &c.); waterspout, tap, cock, faucet, spigot.*
16g.

micws², gw. **picws**.

micymgudd, **micymguddiaf**: **micymguddio**, **micymguddiad**, gw.
migymgudd, **migymguddiaf**: **migymguddio**, **migymguddiad**.

michiad, gw. **meichiad**.

mid¹, **myd** *e?g. battle, fight, combat.*
13g.

mid², gw. **mit**.

Midianiad, **Madianiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Midianite.*
1588.

midlan *eg. b. ll. -nau. battlefield, battleground, tilting-yard, tournament field; (dict.) knight.*
13g.

midriff *eg. midriff.*
c. 1548.

midwidd, **midd**, **mieren**, gw. **gwidwith**, **mydd**, **mieri**.

mierenbren *eg. a bramble bush.*
1604-7.

mieri *e.ll. (un. b. miaren, mieren, mierien). blackberry bushes, brambles; briers; thorn bushes; also fig. and transf.*

13g.

Amr.: **meieri**. (un. b. *meieren*). **1759.**

meri. (un. b. *merien*). **1567.**

merin². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mieri duon**: *blackberries*. **1617.**

m. Ffrengig: *dogrose, Rosa canina*. **1814.**

mieri Mair: *sweet-brier, Rosa rubiginosa*. **1604-7.**

m. march: *briers*. **20g.**

mieri'r mynydd: *cloudberry, Rubus chamæmorus*. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **marchfieri**, **mwyar**, **mwyeri**.

mierinllwyn, **me(i)rinllwyn** *eg. ll. -i. blackberry bush, bramble; brier; thicket, thorn bush.*
1547.

mieriog, **mierog**, **me(i)riog** *a. a hefyd fel eb. full of brambles, briery, thorny; blackberry bush, bramble; also fig.*

13g.

miew, **miewaf**: **miewan**, **mifilia**, gw. **mew**, **mewiaf**: **mewian**, **mefilia**.

mifi-mihafan, &c., gw. **mihifir-mihafar**.

mig¹, gw. **mic**¹.

mig², gw. chwaraeaf: chwarae—ch. mig.

miga-moga, migam-mogam, gw. igam-ogam.

migas, migiaf: migio, gw. micas, miciaf: micio.

migi-moga, gw. igam-ogam.

miglaf: miglo *bg.a. to move, go away, disappear, scoot, skedaddle.*

Ar lafar.

migmans, migma(r)s, gw. nigromans.

mign *eb.* (un. bach. *mignen*, ll. *-ni, -nau, -nydd*) ll. *-au, -edd, -ioedd.*

(a) *marsh, bog, swamp, quagmire, mire, muddy spot, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *bog moss.*

1707.

Amr.: **bignen**. 1677.

meigen². 16g.

Cf. migwyn.

mignaethaf: mignaethu, gw. meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu.

mignaf, migniaf: mign(i)o *bg.a. to tread, trample, make or become boggy, dirty or messy (a floor, &c., by walking on it), also fig.*

c. 1400.

mignen, migniaf: mignio, gw. mign, mignaf: migno.

mignwern *eb.* ll. *-ydd. bog, swamp, quagmire, marsh, also fig.*

c. 1400.

migram, migran, migren, migrwn, gw. meigrwn.

migus *a. spiteful, malicious.*

1772.

migusrwydd *eg. envy, malice, spite.*

1773.

migwrn *eg.* ll. *migyrrnau (migwrnau), migyrrn. ankle, fetlock, pastern, small of the leg; joint, knuckle; ?wrist; also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **migwrn bys**: *knuckle*. 15–16g.

(na) **m. nac asgwrn**: *any trace (of)*. 18g.

pob m. ac asgwrn: *each and every bit or part*. 1867.

Gw. hefyd **bigwrn, pigwrn**.

migwyn *eg.* ll. *-nau. bog moss.*

15g.

migwynnaidd *a. full of or containing bog moss, mossy.*

1848.

migymgudd, micymgudd *eg. hide-and-peek; bo-peep.*

1770.

migymguddiad, micymguddiad *eg. hide-and-peek; bo-peep.*

1798.

migymguddiaf, micymguddiaf: migymguddio, micymguddio,

micymguddied *bg.* a'r be. gyda grym enwol. *to hide, play hide-and-peek, cover the head or eyes (esp. in playing bo-peep), also fig.*

1595.

migyn, gw. *mign*.

migyrfaf: migyrnu *bg.a.* *to form a knuckle; knuckle or shoot (a marble).*

1803.

migyrfnog *a.* *having large knuckles (of a fist), also transf.*

1803.

Mihangel—gŵyl F., haf bach M., gw. *gŵyl¹—g. Fihangel, haf—h. bach Mihangel.*

Mihefin, gw. *Mehefin*.

mihifir-mihafar *e?g.* *hermaphrodite lamb; also derog., masculine woman, effeminate man, homosexual.*

Ar lafar.

mihogan, gw. *mahogani*.

mil¹ *rhif.* ac *eb.g.* ll. *-(i)oedd*, a hefyd fel *adf.* *thousand; a great number, host; millennium.*

13g.

Fel *adf.* *by far; a thousand times (more).*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: (y) **mil blynyddoedd (blynyddau, flynyddedd)**, y f. **flynyddoedd**: *millennium, the Millennium, also fig. period of benign government and happiness. c. 1400.*

m. i un: *a thousand (chances) to one. 1723.*

y **M. (F.) Feibion**, y **F. Feib**: *the Holy Innocents. 14g.*

m. o ddiolch: *a thousand thanks. Ar lafar.*

un o f.: *one in a thousand, exceptional person. 1588.*

Am *cant a mil*, *m. m.*, gw. **cant¹**, **milmil**.

mil² *eg.* (*bach. milyn*, ll. *-nod*) ll. *-od*, *?-aid*, ll. *dwbl milodau.* *animal, beast, creature, also fig. of man, sometimes derog.; (dict.) animal not usually consumed by man.*

14g.

mil³ *e?g.* *lesser celandine, pilewort, figwort.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **milfyw**.

miladi, gw. *meiledi*.

milaidd *a.* *pertaining or relating to animals, like an animal, bestial.*

1803.

milain *eg.* (*b. mileines, milanes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *milein(i)aid*, a hefyd fel *a.*, *weithiau gyda grym adferfol. villein, peasant, countryman; ?farmer; scoundrel, villain; also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a.* *fierce, cruel, savage, loathsome; rough, hard, severe; churlish, surly; assiduous, energetic, resolute, stubborn.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **milaing. 1615.**

Gw. hefyd **bilain**, **bileines**, **filain**.

milanes, gw. *milain*.

milart, milast, milat, gw. *marlat, miliast, marlat.*

milcanfed *rhif.* a hefyd fel *eb.g. hundred-thousandth (part).*
1346.

milcant *rhif.* a hefyd fel *eg. one hundred thousand; host, multitude.*
13g.

milcert *e.ll.* a hefyd *e?g. ll. -s. (disease caused by) parasitic worm(s).*
c. 1562.

mildraed, gw. **miltroed**.

mildraeth, **mildraith** *eg. zoology; zoography; natural history.*
1831.

Gw. hefyd **milodraeth**.

mildraethawd *eg. ll. mildraethodau. zoology; zoological treatise.*
1803.

mildraethodydd *eg. ll. -ion. zoologist.*
1803.

mildraethol *a. zoological; zoographical.*
1850.

mildraethydd, **mildreithydd** *eg. ll. -yddion. zoologist; zoographer.*
1850.

mildraethyddiaeth *eb. zoology; zoography.*
1850.

mildraethyddol, **mildreithyddol** *a. zoological.*
1854.

mildraith, **mildreithydd**, **mildreithyddol**, gw. **mildraeth**, **mildraethydd**, **mildraethyddol**.

mildroed, gw. **miltroed**.

mildy *eg. ll. -dai. shell.*
1831.

mildyblyg *a. thousandfold.*
1727.

milddail *eb.g. (bach. b. milddalen). yarrow, milfoil.*
16g.

milddifyniad *eg. comparative anatomy.*
1849.

miled¹ *eg. ?ll. -awr. host, war-band, army, retinue.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **cadfiled**.

miled², **milet** *eg. millet; millet-grass, wood millet.*
1588.

miledawr, gw. **miled**¹.

miledwellt *eg. millet-grass, wood millet.*
1813.

mileffoil, gw. **milffoil**.

mileffoliwm, miliffoliwm *eg. yarrow, milfoil.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: meliffoliwm. 1545.

Gw. hefyd milffai, milffoil.

mileg *eb. zoology.*

1860.

mileingdra, mileinaidd, gw. **mileindra, mileiniaidd**.

mileinder *eg. ferocity, cruelty, villainy, malice; boorishness, rudeness, stubbornness.*

19g.

mileindir *eg. land held in villeinage, villein land.*

13g.

mileindorf *eb. rabble, mob.*

1865.

mileindra *eg. ferocity, cruelty, villainy, malice; boorishness, rudeness, stubbornness.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: meileindra. 1594–6.

mileingdra. 1615.

Gw. hefyd bileindra, fileindra.

mileindref *eb. ll. -i. township held in villeinage, villein townland; (dict.) farm.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd bileindref.

mileinddu, mileinddyn, gw. **milain + du, dyn**.

mileines, gw. **milain**.

mileinfa *eb. unpleasant situation.*

14–15g.

mileinfalch, gw. **milain + balch**¹.

mileinfyd *eg. adversity, misery, unhappiness.*

15–16g.

mileingar *a. savage, ferocious.*

1744.

mileiniaeth *e? b. cruelty, malice.*

1677.

mileiniaf: mileinio *bg.a. to be(come) furious, be unpleasant (to); be or become stubborn, be resolute.*

1632.

mileiniaidd, mileinaidd *a. savage, cruel, barbaric, loathsome.*

14g.

mileinig *a. savage, ferocious, cruel, barbarous, wicked, villainous.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd fileinig.

mileinigrwydd *eg. cruelty, ferocity.*

1853.

mileiniog *a. savage.*

1869.

mileinllu *eg. rabble, mob.*

14g.

Amr.: **mileinlu. 1809.**

Gw. hefyd **bileinllu.**

mileinllwyd, gw. **milain** + **llwyd**.

mileinllyd *a. savage.*

1810.

mileinrwydd *eg. ferocity, malice.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **fileinrwydd.**

mileinwaith *eg. villainy, atrocity.*

1902.

mileinwas, **mileinwedd**, **mileinwylt**, gw. **milain** + **gwas**¹, **gwedd**¹, **gwyllt**.

milenaraidd, **milenariaidd** *a. millenarian, chiliastic.*

1808.

milenariad, **milinariad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a millenarian, chiliast.*

1789.

milenariaeth, **milinariaeth** *eb. millenarianism, chiasm.*

1808.

milenariaidd, gw. **milenaraidd**.

milenia, gw. **mileniwm**.

mileniaeth *eg. (the) Millennium.*

1818.

mileniwm *eg. ll. milenia. millennium, chiliad, (the) Millennium, golden age or period of happiness.*

1800.

milerddi *e.ll. zoological gardens, zoo.*

1835.

milet, gw. **miled**².

milfa *eb. ll. -oedd. menagerie.*

1834.

milfed *rhif. a hefyd fel eb. thousandth (part).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **ar ei filfed:** *a thousandfold. 1782.*

milfedran, gw. **milfed** + **rhan**.

milfeddyg *eg. ll. -on. veterinary surgeon, farrier.*

1837.

milfeddygaeth, **milfeddygiaeth** *eb. veterinary science, veterinary medicine, farriery.*

1862.

milfeddygol *a. veterinary.*

1850.

milfeirdd *e.?* *ll. host of poets.*

c. 1300.

milfen, gw. **milfyw**.

milfil, **mil fil** *rhif. ac eb.g. ll. -(i) oedd. million; host, multitude.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **milmil**.

milfliwn *rhif. ac e? b. a thousand million, billion.*

1630.

milflodau *e.ll. (un. g. milflodyn). sea anemone.*

1866.

milflwydd *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, a hefyd fel a. millennium, chiliad; millennial.*

1803.

milflwyddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a millenarian, chiliast.*

1849.

milflwyddiaeth *eb. millenarianism, chiliasm; millennium, chiliad.*

1858.

milflwyddiant *eg. ll. -iannau. millennium, chiliad, Millennium, golden age or period of happiness; millennial anniversary.*

1803.

milflwyddol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. millenarian, chiliastic; millennial; a millenarian, chiliast.*

1803.

milflwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a millenarian, chiliast.*

1841.

milflynyddol *a. millenarian, chiliastic; millennial.*

1818.

milflynyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a millenarian, chiliast.*

1771.

milfodaeth *eb. zoology.*

1869.

milfodeg *eb.g. animals, fauna.*

1852.

milfran, gw. **mulfran**.

milfri, **milfriw**, gw. **milfyw**.

milfyd *eb. yarrow, milfoil; pilewort, figwort.*

1515.

Gw. hefyd **milffydd**.

milfydd, gw. **milffydd**.

milfyrdd *eg. a thousand myriads; host, multitude.*

Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **milmyrdd**.

milfyrddiwn, gw. **mil¹ + myrddiwn**.

milfyw *eb.g. field woodrush; lesser celandine, pilewort, figwort.*

1547.

Amr.: milfriw. 1759.

milffai, milffrai *eb. yarrow, milfoil.*

c. 1400.

milffoil, mileffoil, miliffoil, miliffoli *eb.g. yarrow, milfoil.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd milffai.

milffrai, gw. milffai.

milffydd, milffyth *eb. ac e.ll. yarrow, milfoil.*

14g.

Amr.: milfydd. 1813.

milffriith. 16g.

Gw. hefyd milfyd, milwydd.

milgi *eg. (b. milgïes, ll. -au) ll. -gwn. greyhound; hound.*

13g.

Cfn.: milgi carw: staghound. 17g.

Gw. hefyd miliast.

milgiaidd *a. like a greyhound, swift.*

Dchr. 14g.

milglefydai *eg. figwort.*

Dchr. 17g.

milgwaith, gw. milwaith.

milhanes *eg. zoology.*

1803.

milhanesydd *eg. ll. -haneswyr. zoologist; zoographer.*

1803.

miliaraidd *a. miliary.*

20g.

miliard *eg. milliard.*

20g.

miliast, milast *eb. ll. mil(i)eist. (greyhound) bitch, also fig.*

14g.

milibar *eg. ll. -au. millibar.*

20g.

miliffoil, miliffoli, gw. milffoil.

miliffoliwm, gw. mileffoliwm.

miligram *eg. ll. -au. milligram.*

20g.

milings *e?g. row, scolding, uproar.*

Ar lafar.

mililitr *eg. ll. -au. millilitre.*

20g.

milimedr, gw. **milimetr**.

milimeicron, **milimicron** *eg. ll. -au. nanometre, millimicron.*
20g.

milimetr, **milimedr** *eg. b. ll. -au. millimetre.*
20g.

milimicron, gw. **milimeicron**.

milinariad, **milinariaeth**, gw. **milenariad**, **milenariaeth**.

milion¹ *e.ll. (bach. -yn) ll. dwbl -od, -os. animalcules; microbes; bacteria.*
1826.

milion², **milionêr**, gw. **miliwn**, **miliwnêr**.

milisia, &c. *eg. ac e.ll. militia.*
17g.

milisyn *eg. militiaman.*
1902.

militant *a. militant.*
1595.

militaraidd *a. militant; military; militaristic.*
1919.

militareiddiaf: **militareiddio** *ba. to militarize.*
1927.

militariaeth *eb. militarism.*
1918.

militarydd *eg. ll. militarwyr. militarist.*
20g.

militia, gw. **milisia**.

miliwn, **milion**² *rhif. a hefyd fel eb. ll. miliynau (miliwnau). million; host, multitude.*
14-15g.

miliwnêr, **miliwnâer**, **miliynêr**, &c. *eg. ll. -s. millionaire.*
1904.

miliwnfed, **miliwnwr**, gw. **miliynfed**, **miliynwr**.

miliwnydd, **miliynydd** *eg. (b. -es) ll. miliynyddion. millionaire.*
20g.

miliynêr, gw. **miliwnêr**.

miliynfed, **miliwnfed** *rhif. a hefyd fel eb. g. millionth (part).*
1840.

miliynwr, **miliwnwr** *eg. ll. miliynwyr. millionaire.*
1849.

miliynydd, gw. **miliwnydd**.

mil-long *eb. warship, man-of-war.*
1759.

milmil, mil mil *rhif. ac eg. a thousand thousands, million.*

a. 1855.

Gw. hefyd **milfil**.

milmyrdd *eg. a thousand myriads.*

1855.

Gw. hefyd **milfyrdd**.

milodaeth, gw. milodiaeth.

milodaidd *a. pertaining to animals; zoological.*

1835.

milodeg *eb. ll. -au. zoology; animals, fauna.*

1850.

milodfa *eb. ll. -feydd. menagerie, also transf.; circus.*

1861.

milodiaeth, milodaeth *eb. zoology, zoography; animals, fauna.*

1850.

milodol *a. zoological.*

1834.

milofydd *eg. ll. -ion. zoologist.*

1860.

milofyddiaeth *eb. zoology, zoography.*

1858.

milofyddol *a. zoological.*

1863.

milog *a. bestial.*

1772.

milórd, gw. meilórd.

milpoth *e?g. mill puff, kind of flock.*

Ar lafar.

milred, gw. milrhed.

milrif *eb.g. ll. -oedd. millennium, chiliad.*

1818.

milrith, gw. milrhith.

milrithaidd *a. embryonic, in an early stage (of the development of an institution, &c.); embryological.*

1816.

milrithiol, milrithol *a. embryonic.*

1882.

milrym *eg. wood-sage, wild sage.*

Dchr. 17g.

milrhed, milred *eb. ll. -ion. millipede.*

1803.

milrhith, milrith *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. foetus, embryo, also fig.; animal; monster.*

c. 1400.

milrhitheg *eb. embryology.*
1852.

Miltonaidd *a. Miltonian.*
1934.

miltroed, mildroed, mildraed *eg.b. ll. -iaid, -ion, a hefyd fel a. millipede; palmer-worm; wood-louse; having very many feet (of some arthropods).*
1604-7.

milwaith *adf. a thousand times, very many times.*
1632.
Amr.: milgwaith. 1938.

milwedd *a. having very many aspects or phases, multifaceted, multifarious.*
a. 1878.

milwr *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier, warrior, fighter, champion, also fig.; knave, jack (court-card).*
13g.
Cfn.: milwyr bywyd: bodyguards. c. 1762-79.
m. cartref(ol): militia. 1783.
m. y groes: crusaders. 1810.
milwr cyflog: mercenary. 1858.
milwyr cyffredin: common soldiers, rank and file. [1783].
y Milwr Dienw: the Unknown Soldier or Warrior. 1931.
milwyr gwlad(ol): militia. 1770.
milwr hur = m. cyflog. 20g.
m. llanw: recruit (to an army). [1783].
m. llog = m. cyflog. 1817.
m. llurigog: cuirassier. 1722.
milwyr meirch: cavalry. 1722. Bot. m. melynion: yellow loosestrife, Lysimachia vulgaris. 20g.
m. môr: marines. 1776.
m. tir: land forces. [1763].
m. traed: infantry. 1722.

milwraeth, milwraf: milwra, gw. milwriaeth, milwriaf: milwrio.

milwraidd, milwriaidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. military, martial, warlike, soldier-like, soldierly, warrior-like; martial (of music); militant (of the Church).*
14g.

milwrddy *eg. ll. -dai. barracks.*
1848.

milwreidd-dra *eg. military qualities, valour.*
c. 1785-90.

milwreiddiaf: milwreiddio *ba. to militarize.*
1916.

milwrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. barracks.*
1848.

milwri *eg. military qualities, valour; military life; warfare.*
1605-10.

milwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. military officer leading a thousand men, colonel.*
1588.

milwriadaeth *eb.g. colonelcy.*
1803.

milwriaeth, milwraeth *eb.g. ll. milwriaeth(i)au. battle, war, warfare, bellicosity,*

also *fig.*; *military feat, skill at arms, military qualities, valour, prowess; the military, army, host, (armed) force.*

13g.

Amr.: **milyriaeth**. 15g.

Cfn.: **milwriaeth wladol**: *militia*. 1770.

milwriaethaf: **milwriaethu** *bg.* to wage war.

1794.

milwriaethol *a.* *military; militant.*

1803.

milwriaethus *a.* *militant, esp. of the Church; military; militaristic.*

1595.

milwriaf, milwraf: **milwrio, milwra** *bg.a.* to wage war, war, fight; *militate (against); also fig.*

1567.

milwriaidd, *gw.* **milwraidd**.

milwriedig *a.bfl.* *militant (of the Church).*

1612.

milwriog, milwrog *a.* *militant (of the Church); military.*

1595.

milwrol, milwriol, milyriol *a.* *military, martial.*

1592.

milwrus *a.* *military, also fig.; militant (of the Church); valorous, courageous, brave.*

16g.

milwydd *eg.b.* *camomile; yarrow, milfoil.*

1632.

Cfn.: **milwydd glas**: *turpeth, Operculina turpethum*. 1794.

milyddiaeth¹ *eb.* *warfare.*

1609.

milyddiaeth² *eb.* *animals, fauna.*

1852.

milyddol¹ *a.* *militant (of the Church).*

1609.

milyddol² *a.* *zoological.*

1858.

milyn, *gw.* **mil**².

milyriaeth, milyriol, *gw.* **milwriaeth, milwrol**.

mill¹ *eg.b.* *ac e.ll.* (*un. g.* -*yn* (*ll. millynnau*), *myllyn*, *b. myllen*, *bach. b. myllynnen*). (*sweet*) *violet(s).*

c. 1780.

mill² *e?g.* *millet.*

18–19g.

millfeillionen *eb.* *white or Dutch clover.*

1813.

milltir *eb.g.* *ll. -(i)au, -(i)oedd, -edd.* *statute mile; (formerly) a variable unit of*

length (equivalent to 27,000 Welsh feet in the Welsh laws, i.e. just under four miles).

13g.

Cfn.: **milltir giwbig**: cubic mile. **20g.**

m. Gymreig (Cymreig): 'Welsh mile' (?just under four miles). c. **1400.**

m. ddaearyddol: geographical mile (6,082 feet). **1829.**

m. Ffrengig (Ffreinig): league. **1547.**

m. Wyddelig: Irish mile (7,720 feet). **1867.**

m. fesur = m. fesuredig. **1776.**

m. fesuredig: measured mile. **1695.**

m. fôr: nautical mile. **20g.**

m. Seisnig: English mile, statute mile. **1688.**

m. (y)sgwâr: (i) square mile. **1858.** (ii) immediate locality. Ar lafar.

milltired *eg. mileage.*

20g.

milltirog *a. extending for miles.*

1935.

millyn, millynnen, gw. **mill.**

mîm, gw. **meim.**

miman, mimach *bg. to whine, whimper.*

18-19g.

mimosa *eg. mimosa.*

1848.

min *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -oedd.*

(a) *lip, mouth, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *margin, side, bank, brink, brim, brow, mouth (of a sack); boundary, border, edge; threshold (of a year), verge (of a season, &c.).*

14g.

(c) *(cutting) edge (of blade, &c.); sharpness, keenness; (penile) erection; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **min y cledd(yf)**: the edge of the sword. **1567.**

m. y ffordd: the wayside. **1567.**

m. yr hwyr: evening, twilight. **1588.**

m. (y) môr: (the) sea-shore, seaside. **15g.**

m. (y) nos = m. yr hwyr. **1618.**

(bod) ar fin: (to be) on the point of; have an erection. [**1740**].

Gw. hefyd **minws**¹.

minarét, minaréd *eg. ll. minaretau, minaredau, minaréts. minaret.*

1866.

minbol, gw. **minbwl.**

minbryd *eg. feature, lineament, countenance.*

1753.

minbwl *a. (b. minbol). blunt, dull.*

1604-7.

minc *eg. ll. -od. mink.*

20g.

minceg *eg. b. ac e.ll. mint-cake, mint(s); sweet(s).*

1881.

minci, gw. **mwnci**².

minciac, minciag, mincieg, gw. minceg.

minco *eg. a kind of weave; a garment made from material woven in this way.*
1869.

mincocaeth, mincocaeth *eb.g. blandishment, flattery, a pampering; a popping sound made with the lips.*
14g.

mincociaf: mincocian, mincocio, mincoca *ba. to flatter; make a popping sound with the lips.*
16g.

mincociwr, mincocwr *eg. flatterer.*
1604–7.

mindaf: mindo, mindag, mindeg, mindiaf: mindio, gw. meindiaf:
meindio, mintag, meindiaf: meindio.

mindlws *a. (b. mindlos). having pretty lips (of a girl); affected, precious, simpering, finicky, fastidious.*
1592.

mindlysni *eg. fastidiousness, affectedness.*
20g.

minddalennol *a. marginal.*
1842.

minddu *a. black-edged; black-lipped; frowning, scowling.*
c. 1514.

minelin *e?b. acute angle.*
1850.

mineral *eg. ll. -au. mineral.*
1928.

mineralaidd *a. mineral.*
20g.

mineraleg *eb. mineralogy.*
20g.

minfain *a. affected.*
1847.

minfel¹ *a. honey-lipped, of sweet words.*
15g.

minfel² *eg. yarrow, milfoil.*
1803.

minfelys *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fond of delicacies, of dainty taste, fastidious, finicky, gluttonous; luxurious.*
1632.

minfer, gw. mynfyr.

minfin *adf., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. lip to lip, edge to edge, touching, also fig.*
13g.

minflysig *a. fond of delicacies or luxuries.*

I6–I7g.

minflysigrwydd *eg. fondness of delicacies, desire for good fare or luxury.*

I722.

minfwlch *eg. ll. -au. harelip; notched edge.*

I803.

minfylchaf: minfylchu *ba. to notch, serrate.*

I850.

minfylchog *a. harelipped, having a broken or notched edge, serrated.*

I722.

minffraeth *a. loquacious, sharp-tongued.*

I552.

minffug *a. a hefyd fel eg. lying, false; liar.*

I4g.

mingaead *a. taciturn, reserved; niggardly, miserly; thrifty.*

I806.

mingam, min-gam *a. ll. mingeimion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. wry-mouthed, with twisted lips, wry, sardonic, also transf.*

I4g.

mingamaf: mingamu *bg.a. to make a wry mouth, smile sardonically, grimace sarcastically or contemptuously, distort the mouth in an affected manner when speaking, &c., mock, scoff (at), jeer (at), also fig; speak or pronounce affectedly.*

I4g.

mingam-fongam, gw. igam-ogam.

mingamiad *eg. ll. -au. sardonic smile or grimace, a distorting of the lips in sarcasm or contempt.*

I604–7.

mingamwr *eg. one who grimaces, mocker, scoffer, scorners.*

I604–7.

mingeimiad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who has a wry mouth, mocker, scoffer.*

I604–7.

mingimongam, mingim-fongam, gw. igam-ogam.

mingorn *eg. horn, trumpet.*

c. I753.

mingrach *a. scabby-lipped.*

I4g.

mingrechi *eg. disease of sheep and goats characterized by scabs on the mouth and lips.*

I604–7.

mingrwn *a. ll. mingrynion, a hefyd fel eg. round-lipped (esp. when speaking), affected, simpering; blunt, dull.*

I592.

Fel *e. mullet (fish).*

1722.

mingrych *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *puckering the lips (in speech, &c.), affected, simpering, squeamish.*

1722.

Fel *e. mullet (fish).*

1803.

mingrychaf: mingrychu *bg.* *to pucker the lips, speak in an affected manner.*

1722.

mingryniad *eg. mullet (fish).*

1803.

mingrynnaf: mingrynnu *bg.* *to purse the lips, round the lips in an affected or vain manner.*

1703.

mingrynnaidd *a.* *vain, affected, squeamish.*

c. 1658.

mini, ff. *daf.*, gw. *mynydd.*

miniad *eg.* *a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a whetting, sharpening, also fig.*

16g.

miniadur, gw. *miniatur.*

miniaf¹: minio, minial, minialu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to sharpen, whet, hone, edge, also transf. and fig.; ?voice, utter.*

14g.

(*b*) *to leave a mark (upon), make an impression, nibble, also fig.*

16g.

(*c*) (*yn y ff. minial(u), miniala*) *to move the lips in speech, murmur, mumble, grumble; touch with the lips, kiss.*

1547.

(*d*) *to border upon, form a border.*

1803.

miniaf²: minio *bg.a.* *to mine, undermine, dig, also fig.*

15g.

minialedd *eg. murmur, mutter, grumble.*

13g.

miniar *eb.* *kind of chisel used to open up a cleft.*

1886.

miniatur *eg. ll. -au. miniature.*

20g.

miniedydd *eg. sharpener, whetter.*

16g.

minim *eg.b. ll. -au. minim (in mus.).*

1833.

minimwm *eg. minimum.*

1933.

miniocâf: miniocáu *bg.a.* *to become sharper, sharpen, whet, fig.*

20g.

minioctir, miniwctir *eg. borderland, march, border.*

1604–7.

miniog¹ *a. keen, edged, sharp, pointed, also fig. penetrating, trenchant, blasting, scathing, caustic, sarcastic; having a margin or border.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **deufiniog, unfiniog.**

miniog² *eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) *boundary, border, edge, also fig.*

1604–7.

(b) *doorpost.*

20g.

miniogaf: miniogi *bg.a. to sharpen, whet, edge, become sharp, also fig.*

1895.

miniogrwydd *eg. keenness, sharpness, also fig.*

1827.

miniwctir, gw. **minioctir**.

ministr *eg. ll. -i, -aid. minister (esp. in the Church of England); server (at mass); ?officer.*

1551.

Amr.: **menistr**. 1567.

mynestr². 1567.

mystiaid. (ff. l.). 1655.

ministrad, ministraf: ministro, gw. **ministriad, ministriaf: ministrio**.

ministrasiwn *eg. administration.*

1761.

ministriad, ministrad *eg. ll. -au. administration, an administering (of a sacrament, &c.), dispensation, ministration.*

1551.

ministriaf, ministraf: ministr(i)o *bg.a. to administer (sacrament, oath, medicine, &c.), minister.*

1567.

Amr.: **minstrio**. 16–17g.

ministriedig *a.bfl. administered (of a sacrament).*

1700.

ministrydd *eg. administrator (of a sacrament).*

c. 1700.

ministryddaf: ministryddu *ba. to administer (a sacrament).*

p. 1584.

ministryddiaeth *e?b. administration (of a sacrament).*

1609.

miniwét *eg.b. minuet.*

1736.

miniwn *eg. beloved one, darling, favourite, pet.*

16g.

miniwr¹ *eg. sharpener, whetter, also fig.*
a. 1587.

miniwr² *eg. one who digs out.*
15g.

minjer, minlym, gw. mansier, minllym.

minlliw *eg. lipstick.*
1936.

minllwyd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. grey-edged (of beard, &c.).*
14-15g.

minllym, minlym *a. (b. minllem) ll. minlymion. sharp-edged, keen, also fig.*
c. 1400.

minnau, finnau *rh. prs. cysylltiol, annib. ac ategol, 1 un. I (me) too, I (me) also, even I (me), I (me) on the other hand, I (me) for my part.*
13g.
Amr.: minnef. 1567.
Gw. hefyd **innau**.

minno, gw. mynno.

minongl *eb. acute angle.*
1850.

minrhasgl *a. smooth-lipped, also fig.*
14g.

mins *eg. mince, minced meat.*
20g.

minsiarf, minsarf: mins(i)o *bg.a. to mince (also fig.).*
1808.
Cfn.: minsio rhegfeydd: to mince oaths. 1808.

minsiar, minsier, gw. mansier.

mins-pei *eb. ll. -s. mince pie.*
Ar lafar.

minstr *eg. cathedral, minster; monastery.*
15-16g.

minstrel *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. minstrel.*
16-17g.

minstriarf: minstriario, gw. ministriarf: ministrio.

minsur *a. sullen, surly, sour.*
1863.

minsych *a. dry-lipped; affected (of speech).*
14g.

mint¹ *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd fel a. mint, coining-house, also fig.; in mint condition, newly coined, new, perfect.*
15-16g.

mint², gw. **mintys.**

mintag, mindag *eb.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *lampas, lampers* (*disease in horses*).

1547.

Amr.: **mindeg. 1722.**

minteg. 16–17g.

mintai *eb.* (bach. *minteian*) ll. *minteiau, mint(ei)oedd. crowd, throng, host, multitude; company (of soldiers), troop; flock, pack, drove, swarm.*

14g.

Amr.: **meintai. Dchr. 17g.**

mintan¹, mintan², minteg, gw. mintys, mintim, mintag.

minteiog *a. gregarious, sociable; full of people.*

1774.

mintim, mintin, mintan², &c. bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol. *to maintain, encourage, indulge, spoil (a child); argue.*

17g.

mintis, gw. mintys.

mintys, mint², mynt, mintan¹, &c. e.tf., e.ll., ac eg.b. (ll. *mints*).

(a) (fel *e.tf., e.ll., ac eg.*) *mint, esp. spearmint; also used of marjoram.*

14g.

(b) (yn y ff. *mint fel eb.* (bach. *-(s)en*) ll. *-s*) *peppermint (sweet).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Bot. mintys (mint, &c.) (yr) ardir:** *corn mint, Mentha arvensis. 1813.*

m. bawn (bawm): (i) *balsam mint, costmary, Chrysanthemum balsamita; also used of horsemint, Mentha longifolia, cuckoo flower, Cardamine pratensis, and ?watercress or water mint. 1632.* (ii) (*?erron.*) *maudlin, sweet milfoil, Achillea ageratum. 1813.*

m. y feiston: *calamint. 1801.*

m. y gath (cath): *catmint, Nepeta, esp. N. cataria. 1545.*

m. coch(ion): *red mint, horsemint, Mentha longifolia. c. 1400.*

m. y creigiau (y graig): (i) *marjoram, Origanum, esp. wild marjoram, Origanum vulgare. 1604–7.* (ii) *horsemint, Mentha longifolia. 1725.*

m. deilgrwn: *apple(-scented) mint, round-leaved mint, Mentha rotundifolia. 20g.*

m. y dŵr (dwfr) (y dyfroedd): *water mint, Mentha aquatica, ?also used of watercress. 15–16g.*

m. gardd: *garden mint, spearmint, Mentha spicata. Ar lafar.*

m. y garddau: *calamint. 1515.*

m. y gwaed: *spearmint, Mentha spicata. 1798.*

m. gwyllt(ion): *water mint, Mentha aquatica. 1604–7.*

m. gwynion: *calamint. 17g.*

m. llwyd: *calamint. 1604–7.*

m. llwydion: *water mint, Mentha aquatica. 1632.*

m. maenau: *wild marjoram, Origanum vulgare. 1801.*

m. y maes: *corn mint, Mentha arvensis. 20g.*

m. Mair: (i) *?clary, Salvia horminoides. 1632.* (ii) *spearmint, Mentha spicata. 1688.* (iii) *costmary, Chrysanthemum balsamita. 1813.*

m. Manaw = m. Mair (iii). **1632.**

m. y meirch (march): *horsemint, Mentha longifolia; water mint, Mentha aquatica, also used of cuckoo flower, Cardamine pratensis, costmary, Chrysanthemum balsamita, ?and watercress. 14g.*

m. y mesuriad: *marjoram, Origanum. 15–16g.*

m. y meysydd: *calamint. 1801.*

m. y mynydd: *calamint. c. 1730.*

m. poethion: *peppermint, Mentha piperita. 1843.*

m. pupur = m. poethion. 1771.

m. rhiol: *pennyroyal, Mentha pulegium. 18g.*

m. y twyni (twynau): *calamint. 1813.*

m. yr ŷd: (i) *calamint. 16g.* (ii) *corn mint, Mentha arvensis. 20g.*

m. ysbigog: *spearmint, Mentha spicata. 20g.*

minud, minudyn, gw. mynud², munud¹.

minusgul *eb. ll. -iaid, -au. (manuscript written in) minuscule.*
1926.

minwedd, minwen, minwét, gw. ewinfedd, minwyn, miniwét.

minws¹ *eg. little lip or mouth.*
15g.

minws², **meinws** *ardd. ac eg. ll. minysau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. minus (sign).*
20g.

minwyn *a. (b. minwen) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. white-edged or -lipped.*
c. 1400.

minwynnaf: minwynnu *bg. to flatter.*
16–17g.

miod *e. ? ll. ll. ? dwbl miogod. small thin round cakes, fritters, wafers.*
1547.
Cf. chwiog.

miodfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. delicacy.*
18–19g.

mir¹ *e. ? tf. some sort of plant.*
c. 1400.

mir² *eg. a hefyd fel a. face, aspect, look; fair, handsome, beautiful, lovely.*
1789.

miracl, gw. miragl.

mirach *eg. virtue.*
1707.

miragl *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd.*
(a) *miracle, sign, mighty work; wonder, marvel.*
14g.
(b) *miracle play.*
18–19g.

miraidd *a. beautiful.*
16g.

mirain *a. fair, lovely, beautiful, splendid, fine, bright; (dict.) mild.*
13g.

mireinaf: mireinu, gw. mireiniaf: mireinio.

mireindeb *eg. beauty.*
1803.

mireinder *eg. beauty, splendour.*
1803.

mireindra *eg. beauty, splendour.*
1803.

mireinedd *eg. beauty.*
1803.

mireiniaeth *eb. beauty.*

c. 1400.

mireiniaf, mireinaf: mireinio, mireinu *bg.a. to beautify, adorn.*

1770.

mireiniaidd *a. handsome, splendid.*

c. 1400.

mireiniol *a. beautiful.*

1838.

mireiniwch, gw. mireinwch.

mireinrwydd *eg. beauty, splendour.*

c. 1400.

mireinwawr *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. splendid dawn, also fig.*

14g.

mireinwch, mireiniwch *eg. beauty, loveliness, splendour, brightness.*

13g.

miri *a. a hefyd fel eg. merry, gay.*

1672.

Fel e. fun, merriment, mirth; tumult, fuss, bother, predicament.

1827.

mirian, gw. marian.

miriman *eg. fool, clown, wild and unruly person.*

Ar lafar.

miri-mihafan, gw. mihifir-mihafar.

miriol *a. merry, gay.*

18g.

miriones, gw. meiriones.

mis *eg. (bach. misig) ll. -oedd, -edd. month; oestrus.*

13g.

Cfn.: mis yr afaith: honeymoon. 1820.

(y) M. Bach: February. 1918.

m. o'r flwyddyn = m. calendr. Ar lafar.

m. (y) calendr: calendar month. 1816.

m. y cawiau: ? the first month of life. 14g.

m. ceiliagwydd: the time when a gander sits on the eggs, also of the time when a husband stays at home with his wife who is about to give birth. Ar lafar.

m. y gog: April or May. 18-19g.

m. y crwybr: November. 18-19g.

y m. difyr: honeymoon. 1774.

m. du: January, also of December, November. c. 1400.

m. hadyd: the month in Spring when seed is sown. c. 1773.

m. y lleuad, m. lleuadol: lunar month, synodic month. 1776.

m. lloerol: lunar month. 1815.

m. y mabiaith: honeymoon. 1774.

m. mawr: month containing five weeks when paying miners' wages. Ar lafar.

m. mêl: honeymoon. 1834.

m. Menni: September. 14g.

m. pedair wythnos = m. lloerol. Ar lafar.

m. pump = m. mawr. Ar lafar.

misaf: miso, gw. misiaf: misio.

misaidd *a. monthly.*

1707.

misal *eg. ll. -au. missal.*

20g.

misddogn, gw. mis + dogn.

miselto, gw. mislto.

Miserere, &c. *eg. Miserere, Psalm li.; cry for mercy, also transf.*

14g.

misericord *eg. ll. -iau. misericord (on seat).*

20g.

misericors ?*eg. misericord (dagger).*

14-15g.

misffortun *e?b. misfortune.*

1779.

misgariaf; misgario *bg. to be injured or harmed, be destroyed; miscarry.*

1683.

misgawn, misgawnaf; misgawnu, gw. beisgawn, beisgawnaf: beisgawnu.

misgl *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. misglennau) ll. dwbl misglod. mussels.*

1722.

misglwyf *eg. a hefyd fel a. menses, menstruation, period; ?defiled.*

1588.

Cfn.: misglwyf gwyn(ion): leucorrhoea, the whites. 1759.

misglwyfaf; misglwyfo *bg. to menstruate.*

20g.

misglwyfol *a. menstruating; menstrual.*

1588.

misglwyfus *a. menstruating; menstrual; defiled by menstruation.*

1588.

misgon, gw. beisgawn.

misgreadd *eg. ll. misgreaid. miscreant.*

1656.

misgwaith *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. (a period of one) month.*

15-16g.

misi *a. squeamish, finicky, fastidious; meddling, interfering; busy.*

17-18g.

Gw. hefyd **bisi**.

misiaf, misaf; mis(i)o *bg.a. to miss, fail, lose; make a mistake, be mistaken, misunderstand, go astray; miss (a target).*

16g.

Cfn.: misio gan to fail (where the agent of the vb. is governed by the prep.). 1766.

m. ei fochyn (ei mochyn, &c.): to make a mistake, slip up, misjudge a situation, lose a chance. Ar lafar.

misiff, mesiff, mistiff *eg. wickedness, mischief; misfortune.*

15-16g.

misig, misilto, misiol, gw. **mis, mislto, misol**.

misiwn *e?g. mission, authority, commission.*

1670.

misleiciaf: misleicio *ba. to dislike.*

Diw. 17g.

mislif *eg. menstruation, menses, period.*

1632.

mislifiant *eg. menstruation, menses, period; menstrual flow.*

1798.

mislto, miselto, misilto *eg. mistletoe.*

1930.

misol, misiol *a. a hefyd fel eg. monthly, month-long; menstrual; menstruation, menses, period.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **misolyn**.

misolaidd *a. monthly.*

1849.

misolyn *eg. ll. misolion. monthly (periodical).*

1843.

mistar, gw. **meistr**.

mistêc *eg. ll. -s. mistake.*

1828.

mistiff, gw. **misiff**.

mistimanars *e.ll. pranks, japes, mischief, misdemeanours.*

20g.

mistir, mistres, mistrych, gw. **meistr, mestres, mystrych**.

misus *e. (the) missis; Mrs.*

Ar lafar.

miswrn, miswr *eg. ll. misyrnau. visor, veil, wimple, mask, also transf. and fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **fiswr**.

misyg, gw. **mwsogl**.

misyrriad *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a month (old); a month old child.*

Diw. 15g.

misyrndawns *eg. b. masquerade, masked ball.*

1776.

mit *eg. ll. -iau. wooden vessel for milk, butter, beer, dough, &c., tub, box, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **mid**². 1803.

Gw. hefyd **mydd**.

mît *eg. meet.*

1932.**miten, mitin**¹ *eb. ll. mitenni, mitins, mits. mitten.*
Ar lafar.**miting**, gw. **mitin**².**mitinga** *bg. to bring an action in the magistrates' court.*
Ar lafar.**mitin**¹, gw. **miten**.**mitin**², **miting** *eg. ll. mitinon, mitings. meeting; magistrates' court session.*
1756.**mitochondrion** *eg. ll. mitochondria. mitochondrion.*
20g.**mitosis** *eg. mitosis.*
20g.**mitotig** *a. mitotic.*
20g.**mitr, mitraidd, mitrog**, gw. **meitr, meitraidd, meitrog.****mitral, mitrol**, gw. **meitral.****mitsiaf: mitsio, mitsian** *bg.a. to play truant (from), also fig.*
1898.**mitwith**, gw. **gwidwith.****mitym** *eg. mite, half a farthing.*
1567.**mityn**, gw. **meitin.****mith** *a. fruitful.*
Ar lafar.**Mithraeth, Mithrasiaeth** *eb. Mithraism.*
1924.**mithridat** *e?g. mithridate, universal antidote, also fig.*
1658.**miw**¹ *eg. mew (cage for hawk), also fig.*
15g.**miw**^{2,3}, gw. **biw, siw—s. na miw.****miwail, muail** *a. smooth, soft, fine (of cloth), polished (of language, &c.); gentle, effeminate.*
16g.**miwglis**, gw. **mwclis.****miwiad** *eg. ll. -au. a mewing or shedding of feathers.*
1826.**miwiaf: miwio** *bg. to moult, shed feathers.*
Dchr. 17g.

miwl *eg.* (bach. g. *-yn*, b. *-en*) ll. *-od*.

(a) *mule; donkey, ass; mule canary.*

1910.

(b) (*spinning-*) *mule.*

1931.

Gw. hefyd **mul**¹.

miwral *eg.* ll. *-s. mural.*

20g.

miws, muws *eb.* (bach. *miwsig*) ll. *-ys, -es. one of the nine Muses, also fig.*

15g.

miwsiad, muwsiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. muse.*

16–17g.

miwsig¹, **musig**, &c. *eg. b. music; musical composition, written or printed music.*

13g.

Cfn.: m. i'r clustiau (i'm clustiau, &c.): music to one's ears. 1632.

miwsig², gw. **miws**.

miwsigol, musigol *a. musical.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **musical**.

miwsigydd, musigydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. musician.*

p. 1584.

miwsigyddiaeth, musigyddiaeth *e? b. music.*

p. 1584.

miwt¹ *eg. mule.*

Ar lafar.

miwt² *eg. mute (in mus.).*

1939.

miwtini *eg. mutiny.*

20g.

mnemonig *eg. a hefyd fel a. mnemonic.*

20g.

mo *gn. gyda'r ff. prs. m(oh)onof, m(oh)onot, m(oh)ono, m(oh)oni, m(oh)onom, m(oh)onoch, m(oh)onynt. particle used to supplement the negative (cf. Fr. 'pas').*

1. *introducing the subject)*

1588.

2. (*a) introducing a noun, &c., as obj.)*

1588.

(*b) introducing a vn. as obj.)*

16g.

(*c) introducing the logical obj. of a vn.)*

16g.

3. *introducing an adv. phr.)*

1699.

Amr.: ymhonof, &c. 1655.

ymohonof, &c. 1656.

ymonof, &c. 1712.

Cfn.: **mo'r llawer**: (not) much, (not) many, hardly any(thing). **1677**.

Am *nid oes* (*gennyf*, &c.) *mo'r help*, gw. **help**.

Gw. hefyd **dim—dim o**.

Moabiad *eg.* (b. *Moabies, Moabees, Moabes, Moabites*, ll. *Moabiesau*) ll. *Moabiaid*.
a Moabite.

1588.

***moaf**: **moi** *bg.* (a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *ar*). *to foal*.

Dchr. **14g**.

Amr.: **ymoei**. **1604–7**.

mob *eg.* ll. *-s, -iau*. *mob, rabble, crowd*.

[**1745**].

mobiaf: **mobio** *bg.a.* *to mob, assemble in a mob, also fig.; pelt (person)*.

1754.

Cf. **mopiaf²**: **mopio**.

moc *eg.* *derision, mockery; deceptive imitation, counterfeit*.

1592.

moceiol, gw. **maceiol**.

mociad *eg.* *a mocking, mockery, scorn, derision, sarcasm, irony*.

16g.

mociaf: **mocio**, **mocian** *bg.a.* *to mock, deride, laugh at; ape, imitate, mimic*.

15g.

mocion, gw. **mamog**.

mociwr *eg.* ll. *mocwyr*. *mocker, scoffer*.

16g.

Mocyn, gw. **Morgan**.

mocyn poera *eg.* *reddish brown spider found in fields, ?grass spider*.

19g.

moch¹ *e.ll. ac e.tf.* (un. g. *mochyn*) ll. *dwbl mochod*.

1. (a) *pigs, swine, hogs*.

12g.

(b) (*yn ffig.*) *greedy, dirty, lazy, drunk, or immoral persons*.

1595.

2. (*yn dros.*) (a) *small pumps used underground in coal-mines to remove water*.

Diw. **19g**.

(b) *crushers (in quarrying)*.

1863.

(c) *ridging-ploughs*.

Ar lafar.

(d) *segments (of orange, &c.)*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mochyn bacwn**: *baconer*. **20g**.

m. bach: *piglet*. **1838**.

m. bêr: *roasting pig*. **1759**.

m. bychan = **m. daear**. **1547**.

m. cadw = **m. stôr**. **1833**.

moch (y) coed (i) *wild pigs, wild boars; badgers*. **13g**. (ii) (ll. *dwbl mochod coed*) *pine-cones, fir-cones*. Ar lafar. (iii) *wood-lice*. [**1762**].

mochyn coron: *runt (of a litter)*. Ar lafar.
m. cwta = m. gini. Ar lafar.
m. daear: *badger*. 1762.
m. deudwlc: *married man having an affair with another woman; child living alternately with different members of its family (e.g. mother and grandmother)*. Ar lafar.
m. (y) dŵr (dŵfr): *capybara, Hydrochærus hydrochæris*. 1853.
m. gini: *guinea-pig*. 1826.
m. grôt!: *(you) worthless pig!* Ar lafar.
m. gŵyl = m. bêr. Ar lafar.
m. gwyllt: (i) *wild pig, wild boar*. 16–17g. (ii) = **m. daear**. Ar lafar.
m. halltu: *pig reared for slaughter and salting*. Ar lafar.
m. Iddew: *'a Jew's pig', i.e. a worthless or useless object*. 1754.
m. India = m. gini. 1869.
moch magu: *breeding pigs, breeding sows*. 20g.
mochyn marchnad: *pig bred to be sold*. Ar lafar.
moch Môn: *inhabitants of Anglesey (facet. and derog.)*. 1805.
mochyn (y) môr: (i) *porpoise, Phocæna phocæna*. 1852. (ii) *whelks*. Ar lafar.
m. parthau: *pet pig*. Ar lafar.
m. slip: *slip, store, young pig (about six months old)*. Ar lafar.
m. stôr: *store (pig)*. 1929.
m. Stradlin: *salmon*. Ar lafar.
m. sugno: *sucking-pig*. 1838.
m. tair (ceiniog) = m. gini. Ar lafar.
moch torri: *cutters (medium-weight pigs)*. 20g.
m. Tsieina: *China hogs*. 1800.
mochyn tyrcha: *ridging-plough*. 20g.
m. unglust: *untidy or ugly person*. Ar lafar.
gwneud m. ohono (ohoni, &c.) ei hun: *to make a pig of himself (herself, &c.)*. 1923.
mae gan foch bach glustiau (mawr), mae clustiau (mawr) gan f. bach: *children are apt to overhear, 'little pitchers have long ears'*. Ar lafar.
 Gw. hefyd **mochach**.

moch² a., gan amlaf fel rhan o air cfns. neu gyda grym adferfol. *soon, early*.

13g.

Amr.: **mwch**. 1803.

mòch *eg. mess; trouble, bother*.

Ar lafar.

mocha, mochi, mochian *bg.a.*

(a) *to behave like a pig, live like pigs, wallow (like a pig); grunt; defile, sully*.
1653.

(b) (yn y ff. *mocha*) *to farrow, litter, pig*.
1840.

mochach *e.ll. contemptible or swinish people*.

1725.

mochaidd *a. swinish, filthy, dirty, vile, immoral; greedy*.

16g.

mochdra *eg. filthiness, dirtiness*.

20g.

mochdy *eg. pigsty*.

1604–7.

mochdyn *eg. ll. -nod. moth*.

1567.

Gw. hefyd **moth**.

mochddwyreog *a. early-rising*.

13g.

mocheidd-dra *eg. swinishness, filthiness, untidiness*.

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950–2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1798.

mochelaf: **mochel**, gw. ymochelaf: ymochel.**mochennaidd**, **mocheria**, gw. mochynnaidd, mochyria.**mochfugail**, gw. moch¹ + bugail.**mochgig** eg. *pork, ham, bacon*.

1759.

mochglun eg. ll. -*iau*. a ham.

1851.

mochi, **mochian**, gw. mocha.**mochlys** e.ll. ac e.tf.*(a) common nightshade, black nightshade; deadly nightshade, belladonna, drwale; common enchanter's nightshade; woody nightshade, bitter-sweet.*

1801.

(b) tomato plant.

1851.

*Cfn.: mochlys cyffredin: common nightshade, black nightshade, Solanum nigrum. 1813.***m. duon** = **m. cyffredin**. 1924.**m. grawnddu** = **m. cyffredin**. 1813.**Mochnannwys** e.tf. *the men of Mochnant (in Powys)*.

c. 1400.

mochog a. *piggish, swinish*.

1620.

mochriw eb. *ascent, slope, hill*.

1592.

mochwr eg. ll. -*wyr* (-*wrs*). *swine-herd, pig-drover, pig-dealer; untidy workman, one who makes a mess.*

1771.

mochwraidd eg. *ivy-leaved cyclamen, sowbread*.

1813.

mochyn, gw. moch¹.**mochyndra** eg. *filthiness, untidiness, mess; brutality, cruelty*.

1848.

mochyneidd-dra eg. *mess, filth, swinishness*.

1803.

mochyneiddiaf: mochyneiddio ba. *to foul, soil, pollute, defile*.

1842.

mochyneiddiwch eg. *filthiness, swinishness*.

1847.

mochyneiddrwydd eg. *filthiness, foulness, swinishness*.

1770.

mochynnaidd a. (b. (prin) *mochennaidd*). *dirty, filthy, swinish; greedy*.

1718.

mochyria, **mochyrio** bg. *to brim, grunt (of a boar after a sow, or of a sow in*

heat).

13g.

mochysgall *e.ll. ac e.tf. (un. b. mochysgallen). (common) sowthistles.*

1813.

mod *eg. place, ?enclosed place.*

c. 1470.

Amr.: moed. 1707.

modaf: modi, modyd, gw. ymodaf: ymod.

modal *a. modal (in mus.).*

1938.

modan, gw. bød².

modbren, gw. mopren.

model *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *model, exemplar; characteristic example.*

1852.

(b) *(fashion, artist's, &c.) model.*

1963.

(c) *(three-dimensional) model; abstract plan or model (of system, institution, &c.).*

1884.

modelaf: modelu *bg.a. to model, make a model of; model, simulate (system, process, scheme, &c.); model (clothes, &c.), pose as a model.*

1930.

modern *a. modern, recent, of the present time; modern (of artistic, literary, musical, &c., style).*

1922.

modernaidd *a. modernistic, modern.*

1927.

moderneiddiad *eg. modernization.*

20g.

moderneiddiaf: moderneiddio *ba. to make modern, modernize (house, factory, &c.), update, emend.*

1927.

Amr.: moderneisio. 1906.

moderneiddiwch *eg. modernity.*

1960.

moderneisiaf: moderneisio, gw. moderneiddiaf: moderneiddio.

moderniad *eg. ll. -iaid. modernist, supporter of modernism (in art, literature, theol., &c.).*

1917.

moderniaeth *eb.*

(a) *modernism, modernity.*

1919.

(b) *modernism (in art, literature, music, &c.).*

1921.

(c) *modernism (in theol., esp. as opposed to fundamentalism).*

1924.

modernid *eg. modernity, modernism.*

1934.

modernistaidd *a. modernistic.*

1937.

modernistig *a. modernistic.*

1947.

modernrwydd *eg. modernity.*

20g.

modernwr, modernydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. modernist (esp. in theol.).*

1926.

modfedd *eb. (bach. b. ?g. -ig, g. -yn) ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *inch.*

13g.

(b) *cubic inch.*

1768.

(c) *very small quantity (distance, part, &c.), slightest amount (of place, time, material or abstract thing), tiny amount, bit, &c.*

14g.

Cfn.: **modfedd giwb:** *cubic inch, solid inch. 1925.*

m. giwbig = m. giwb. 20g.

m. feddal: *weak spot, susceptibility. 1701.*

m. bedairochrog = m. giwb. 1768.

m. (y)sgwâr: *square inch. 1725.*

wrth y f.: *by the inch; in a limited or measured manner; inch by inch, gradually. 1604-7.*

yn y f.: *on the very spot; forthwith, immediately. 1595.*

modfeddaf: modfeddu *bg. to move something along gradually between finger and thumb.*

15g.

modfeddig, modfeddyn, gw. modfedd.

modiad, modins, gw. ymodiad, bød².

modiwl, modiwlar, gw. modwl², modwlar.

modiwletor *eg. ll. -s. modulator (in mus.).*

1861.

modlai, modlain, modleiaf: modleio, gw. mwtlai, ymodlain, motleiaf: motleio.

modrabaidd, gw. modrybaidd.

modrabled, modraboedd, gw. modryb.

modruddyn, gw. madruddyn.

modrwy *eb. (bach. -ig, -en) ll. -au, -on.*

1. *ring, finger-ring, thumb-ring.*

13g.

2. (yn dros.) (a) *any ring or hoop (esp. of metal) (e.g. through animal's nose,*

as decoration on helmet, ear-ring, thimble, &c.); link (of chain-armor), mail; link (of chain); any annular object (e.g. sphincter, segment of insect's body, &c.); also fig. c. 1400.

(b) *voided or hollow roundel, annulet.*

16g.

(c) *ringlet, curl (of hair).*

14g.

(d) *halo, corona; ring (around Saturn, &c.).*

1725.

Amr.: **bodrwy. 1707.**

medrwy. 1574.

mydrwy. c. 1590.

mwdrwy. c. 1588.

Cfn.: **modrwy glust:** *ear-ring. 1604–7.*

m. eiddig: *? a kind of ring (lit. jealous one's ring). 1547.*

m. alar, m. galarnad: *mourning-ring. [1783].*

m. insel: *signet ring. 16g.*

m. plwg: *ring keeping the 'plug and feathers' together (in quarrying). Ar lafar.*

m. briodas: *wedding-ring. [1783].*

m. dro: *swivel. 1850.*

modrwyad *eg. ll. -aid. annelid.*

1851.

modrwyaf: modrwyo *bg.a.*

(a) *to ring, adorn with ring(s), put a ring on or in; link.*

1604–7.

(b) *to form (hair, &c.) into ringlets or curls, frizz, curl, plait; transf. form a ring, ring around, surround, curve, curl.*

1604–7.

(c) (dan ddyl. y S. *to ring*) *to ring (a bell).*

1683.

modrwyaidd *a. annular, circular, curly.*

1798.

modrwyan, *gw. madrwy.*

modrwyaur *a. wearing a gold ring or rings, decorated with a gold ring or rings.*

14g.

modrwychwilen, *gw. modrychwilen.*

modrwyedig *a.bfl. curled, formed into ringlets (of hair).*

1800.

modrwyen^{1,2}, *gw. madrwy, modrwy.*

modrwyfil, madrwyfil *eg. ll. -od. lizard; newt.*

1773.

*Gw. hefyd modrwyen*¹, *modrychwilen.*

modrwyfys *eg. ring-finger.*

1604–7.

modrwyig, *gw. modrwy.*

modrwyog *a.*

(a) *wearing a ring or rings, adorned with a ring or rings, beringed.*

15g.

(b) *in rings or ringlets (of hair), wavy, curly, plaited; ring- or band-shaped, annular, circular, having ring-shaped markings, undulating; composed of links or annular segments; ?encircled.*

c. 1300.

modrwyogrwydd *eg. curliness.*

c. 1785–90.

modrwyol *a. ring-shaped, circular, annular (esp. of solar eclipse), pertaining to a ring; wearing a ring or rings, beringed; in rings or ringlets, curly (of hair); meandering.*

1604–7.

modrwywr, modrwydd *eg. ll. -wyr. ringmaker, dealer in rings; (bird) ringer.*

1604–7.

modryb *eb. ll. modrab(o)edd, modryb(o)edd, modrybod. aunt; uncle's wife; married woman, matron; also in addressing a(n elderly) woman and fig.*

10g.

Cjn.: **m. chwaer mam:** *maternal aunt. 1632.*

m. chwaer tad: *paternal aunt. 1632.*

m. chwilen, *gw. modrychwilen.*

m. yng nghyfraith: *aunt-in-law, uncle's wife. 1751.*

Gw. hefyd boba, bodo², dodo¹.

modrybaidd, modrabaidd *a. aunt-like, matronly, motherly, respected.*

14g.

modrychwilen, madrchwilen, modrybchwilen, &c. *eb. ll. modrychwilod, &c. lizard, slow-worm, blindworm.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd pwrchwilen.

modrydaf *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *queen bee; parent bee-colony, old or original swarm; (old) beehive.*

13g.

(b) (*fig. exx.*) *chief, leader.*

13g.

Amr.: **bodryda(f).** 16g.

modulator, *gw. modiwletor.*

modur¹ *eg. ll. -on, -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. lord, king, prince, ruler, leader.*

c. 1300.

modur² *eg. ll. -on, -au, -iaid. motor vehicle, car; engine, motor.*

1910.

moduraf: moduro, -a *bg.a. to motor, drive.*

1936.

modurdy *eg. ll. -dai. garage.*

1934.

modurfa *eb. ll. -feydd. garage.*

1937.

modurgad *eb.g. motorcade, autocade.*

20g.

modurol *a. motor, motive; motoring, automotive; also fig.*

1911.

modurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. motorist.*

1926.

modwaledd, modwl¹, gw. *mydwaledd, mwdwl.***modwl², modiwl, modyl** *eg. ll. -au. module.*

1851.

modwlar, modiwlar *a. modular.*

20g.

modwlator, gw. *modiwletor.***modwlws** *eg. ll. modwli. modulus (in math. and physics).*

20g.

modwrdd, gw. *ymodwrdd.***modws** *e?g. bell-ringer's honorarium in the form of sheaves of corn collected from farmers.*

Ar lafar.

modyl, gw. *modwl².***modylaf: modylu** *ba. to modulate.*

20g.

modd *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -ion (weithiau fel eg. ll. (dwbl) moddionau, bach. moddionach), a hefyd fel cys., adf. ac ardd.***1.** (a) *mode, way, means, method, manner, style, fashion, custom; kind, form, state; behaviour, manners, disposition; traits, features, appearance, gait; measure, times (expressing degree or measure of some quality).*

13g.

(b) *(financial) means, possessions, wealth, estate, capital; goods, stock.*

1606.

(c) *Gram. mood (in gram.).*

14g.

(d) *Crdd. mode (in mus.).*

16-17g.

(e) *Athr. mode (in philos.).*

1833.

2. (yn y ff. *moddion*) (a) *means of grace, sacraments, religious services or meetings.*

1599.

(b) *medicine, also fig.*

1672.

Fel *cys. so that, in order that; even as, just as; (with the result) that.*

c. 1400.

Fel *adf. how.*

10g.

Fel *ardd. like.*

1547.

*Cfn.: modd bynnag: however. 1830.***moddion byw:** *necessities of life, means (of living). 1877.***moddion diolchgarwch:** *harvest festival, thanksgiving service. Ar lafar.***m. doctor:** *medicine. Ar lafar.*

m. gras (o ras): *means of grace, sacraments, religious services or meetings, also fig. 1664.*
modd i fyw: (i) *means (of living), also fig. 1770.* (ii) *pleasure, sometimes expressing delight in another's misfortune, 'schadenfreude'. Ar lafar.*
moddion iechydwrïaeth (iachawdwriaeth): *means of salvation. 1735.*
m. meddyginiaethol: *medicine, also fig. 1659.*
**m. meddygol = m. doctor. 1814.
m. o ras, gw. *m. gras.*
m. tŷ: *(household) furniture. 1848.*
(mewn, ym) modd yn y byd: *by some means, by any means, (in) any way, at all (often in a negative construction). 16g.*
ar fodd (i) by (the amount of), at the rate of. 13g. (ii) *in the form of, in the manner of. 1346.*
Crdd. modd Aeoliaidd (Aeoliaidd): Aeolian mode. 1861.
m. Doriaidd: *Dorian mode. 1861.*
m. Ioniaidd (Ionaidd): *Ionian mode. 1861.*
m. la: *minor mode, also fig. 1862.*
m. Lydiaidd: *Lydian mode. 1861.*
m. lleiaf: *minor mode. 1862.*
m. Micsolydiaidd: *Mixolydian mode. 1861.*
m. mwyaf: *major mode. 1861.*
m. Phrygiaidd: *Phrygian mode. 1861.*
m. sylfaenol: *authentic mode. 20g.*
Gram. modd amodadwy = m. dibynol. 1808.
m. amodedig = m. dibynol. 14g.
m. amodol: (i) *conditional mood. 1811.* (ii) = **m. dibynol. 1858.**
m. annherfynadwy = m. annherfynedig. 1808.
m. annherfynedig: *infinitive mood, used with ref. to vn. in Welsh. 14g.*
m. annherfynol = m. annherfynedig. a. 1575.
m. archeidig = m. gorchmynnol. 14g.
m. archefedig = m. gorchmynnol. Div. 16g.
m. cysylltedig (cysylledig) = m. dibynol. 14g.
m. cysylltiol = m. dibynol. a. 1575.
m. damunedig, gw. *m. dymunedig.*
m. damunol, gw. *m. dymunol.*
m. dangosedigol = m. mynegol. 1776.
m. dibynol: *subjunctive mood. 20g.*
m. dymunedig (damunedig) = m. eiddunol. 14g.
m. dymuniadol = m. eiddunol. 1808.
m. dymunol (damunol) = m. eiddunol. a. 1575.
m. eiddunol: *optative mood. 20g.*
m. galledig: *potential mood. 1592.*
m. galluedigol = m. galledig. 1780.
m. galluog = m. galledig. 1855.
m. galluogol = m. galledig. 1808.
m. gorchmynedig = m. gorchmynnol. c. 1455.
m. gorchmynnol: *imperative mood. a. 1575.*
m. gweddïedig: *precatory mood. c. 1400.*
m. managedig, gw. *m. mynegedig.*
m. managol (manegol), gw. *m. mynegol.*
m. mynegadwy = m. mynegol. 1808.
m. mynegedig (managedig, mynagedig) = m. mynegol. 14g.
m. mynegol (managol, manegol): *indicative mood. a. 1575.*
 Gw. *hefyd gormod.***

moddaeth *eb. modalism (in theol.).*

1931.

moddaidd *a. shapely, beautiful, pleasant; melodious; fashionable, modish; formal; modal (in mus.).*

1686.

moddedigaeth *eb. mode, form; modification.*

1595.

modderus *a. moderate, reasonable.*

p. 1584.

modderusrwydd *eg. moderation, reasonableness.*

p. 1584.

moddgar *a. shapely, proportionate, elegant, pleasing; courteous, civilized; fashionable, modish.*

14g.

moddhaf: moddhau *ba. to apply, modify, moderate; ?shape, form, arrange.*

1604.

moddiarf: moddiad, gw. **nofiaf: nofio**.

moddiannol *a. conducive.*

1803.

moddiant *eg. ll. moddiannau.*

(*a*) ?*medium, way, means.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) (*yn y ll.*) *means of grace, religious services or meetings.*

1905.

moddion, moddionach, gw. **modd**.

moddlwydd *a. causing success or profit.*

c. 1400.

moddog *a. mannerly, civilized.*

16g.

moddol *a. seemly, suitable, proper, mannerly, civilized, moral; comely, fair, fine; figurative; modal (in logic); modal (of verb); modal (in mus.).*

15g.

moddolaeth, moddoliaeth *eg. modalism (in theol.).*

1931.

moddolaethol *a. modalist (adj.) (in theol.).*

20g.

moddoldeb *eg. form; ?moderation; ?seemliness, beauty; modality (in logic).*

c. 1785–90.

moddolder *eg. modality (in logic).*

20g.

moddoliaeth, gw. **moddolaeth**.

moddus *a. suitable, proper, modest, decent, moderate, civilized, mannerly, courteous; shapely, well made; fashionable, modish.*

15g.

moddusaidd *a. moderate, modest.*

p. 1584.

moddusrwydd *eg. modesty, courtesy; modishness.*

1604–7.

moddustra *eg. modesty; moderation.*

1568.

moe, gw. **mwyl**.

moech *eg. bad manners, discourtesy.*

1632.

moed, moediar, moedraf: moedro, moedrus, moefaf: moefad, gw. mod, mwydiar, mwydraf: mwydro, mwydrus, nofiar: nofio.

moel¹ *a.* ll. *-(i)on, -iaid*, weithiau gyda grym enwol, a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. *-ydd, -au*, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(*a*) *bald, bald-headed, crop-haired, tonsured, beardless.*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *bare, barren, mere; unadorned, plain, discourteous, barefaced; empty (of hands); hornless, earless; lacking a tower (of a castle), defective.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (*bare*) *mountain, (treeless) hill, top of a hill or mountain, summit, mound; heap or mound (of corn, butter, &c.) rising above the brim of the vessel containing it.*

13g.

Amr.: mael⁶. 9g.

Cfn.: moel ddyrnfedd: *fist-breadth, hand-breadth (without extended thumb).* 13g.

m. danlyd: *volcano.* 1816.

Gw. hefyd moelen¹, moelyn¹.

moel², **mwyl**² *eg.* (*bach. g. moelyn, b. moelen*). *moyle, thin pointed iron instrument measuring about a metre used for splitting large lumps of coal, &c.*

Ar lafar.

moel³, **moelad**, gw. môl, ymhoelad.

moelaf¹, **moeliaf**¹: **moeli, moelio** *bg.a.* *to become or make bald, tonsure; become or make bare.*

1588.

Cfn.: moeli(o) clustiau: *to draw the ears close to the head in anger (of animals); prick up ears, also fig.* 1763.

moelaf²: **moelyd**, gw. ymhoelaf: ymhoelyd.

moelaf³: **moeli**, gw. molaf²: moli.

moelaidd *a.* *baldish, (somewhat) bald, mere, sheer.*

1789.

moelawdl, gw. moelodl.

moelcen *eg.b.* *a hefyd fel a. baldness, bald head or pate; bald.*

1603.

moelder *eg.* *baldness, bareness; lack of adornment, plainness; lack of ears, earless state.*

1588.

moeldes *eg.* *heat of the sun, sultry or scorching heat, bright sunshine, hot weather.*

1604–7.

moeldesota, gw. moelystotaf: moelystota.

moellddyrnfedd, gw. moel¹—m. ddyrnfedd.

moeledd *eg.* *baldness, alopecia; bareness.*

14g.

moelen¹ *eb.* *a hornless cow.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **moelyn**¹.

moelen², gw. **moel**².

moelfre, gw. **moel**¹ + **bre**.

moelffon *eb.* ll. -*ffyn*, a hefyd fel *a. spatula; internode (in bot.); ?without a guard (of dagger); bald as a stick.*

16g.

moelglawdd *eg.* ll. -*gloddiau. bare bank, rampart, ha-ha, mound.*

1774.

moelgroesaf: moelgroesi *ba. to shave.*

15g.

moeliad¹, gw. **moel**¹ + **iad**¹.

moeliad² *eg. a making or becoming bald or bare.*

1803.

moeliaf^{1,2}: **moelio**, **moeliri**, gw. **moelaf**¹: **moeli**, **molaf**²: **moli**, **meilierydd**.

moel-lwyd, **moel-llwyd**, gw. **moel**¹ + **llwyd**.

moelni¹ *eg. baldness, alopecia; bareness, plainness.*

1588.

moelni², gw. **molni**.

moelodl, **moelawdl** *a. a hefyd fel eb. (metre) without 'cynghanedd'; unrhymed; blank verse.*

c. 1785-90.

moelrhon, **moelrhawn**, &c. *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -iau, ?-ion. seal; porpoise; dolphin; also of hippopotamus and fig.*

13g.

moelrhonaidd *a. seal-like.*

16g.

moelrhoniwr *eg. seal hunter.*

[1745].

moelstota, gw. **moelystotaf: moelystota**.

moelura, **moeluria**, gw. **maluria**.

moelwallt, gw. **moel**¹ + **gwallt**.

moelwyn *a. (b. moelwen) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. bare or bald and white, also of various kinds of wheat.*

16g.

moelwynog, gw. **molwynog**.

moelyn¹ *eg. bald(-headed) man; short-haired person; poor creature.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **moelen**¹.

moelyn², gw. **moel**².

moelystod *eg. a hopping, frisking, gambol, skip; wantonness, lasciviousness.*

1547.

moelystotaf: moelystota, moelystodi *bg.a. to skip, caper, jump for joy, wander, gad about; be wanton; also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **moeldesota. 1803.**

Gw. hefyd stodi.

moen, moergrug, gw. mwyn², morgrug.

moeriaf, moiriaf: moerio, moirio *bg. to angle.*
1868.

moeriwr *eg. angler.*

20g.

moerlo, Moerys, gw. morlo², Mŵr.

moes¹ ba.

(a) *give (me), pass (me); (dict.) lend (me).*

14g.

(b) *let (me, &c.), allow (me, &c.), permit (me, &c.), may (I, &c.); be so good as (to).*

c. 1400.

(c) *(enghrau. myn.) to give, put.*

1696.

Amr.: **mos, moswch. Dchr. 17g.**

mwyswch. 17g.

Cfn.: **moeswch iechyd (y brenin, &c.): give a toast to the health (of the king, &c.). 1703.**

moes² eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd.

(a) *established or usual behaviour, characteristic mode of behaviour, habit, wont; custom, tradition, or established practice of a society, people, court, &c., mores, social convention; courteous behaviour, courtesy, civility, manners, etiquette; (usually in pl.) moral principle(s), morals.*

13g.

(b) *bow, curtsy, obeisance.*

16g.

Cfn.: **moes ac anfoes:** combination of informal 2 pers. sing. and formal 2 pers. pl. in addressing the same individual. **p. 1632.**

m. ac arfer: custom and usage, mores; etiquette, right or proper behaviour, civility. **15g.**

m. a defod: (i) = **moes ac arfer. 13g.** (ii) customary laws. **1578.**

m. a mynud = m. ac arfer. 14g.

moesau (moesoedd) da: good manners; good morals. **1346. Rhet. moes dros anfoes:** charientismus, euphemistic irony. **1595.**

moesaddysg eb.g. ethics, moral philosophy; morality.

1725.

moesaidd a. courteous, polite, well-bred, well-mannered, pleasant; moral.

15g.

moesair *eg. ll. -eiriau. words of courtesy, compliment; aphorism, moral maxim.*

1692.

moesathrawol a. ethical, relating to ethics, moral.

1868.

moesawgrwydd, gw. moesogrwydd.

moesber a. courteous, well-mannered.

18–19g.

moeschwarae *eg. morality play.*
20g.

moesddefod *eb. ll. -au. courtesy; social custom.*
1852.

moesddull *eb. (good) manners, courtesy.*
1771.

moesddysg *eb. ethics, moral philosophy, moral teaching; education in good manners or behaviour.*
1632.

moeseb *eb. moral (of story, &c.); morality.*
1850.

moesed, gw. **moes**¹.

moeseg *eb. ll. -au. ethics, moral philosophy; ethic, ?ethos; morality.*
1850.

moesegaf: moesegu *bg. to moralize.*
1909.

moeseglyd *a. over-much given to moralizing.*
20g.

moesegol *a. ethical, moral, moralistic.*
1850.

moesegwr, moesegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. moralist; ethicist, moral philosopher.*
1899.

moesenaidd, mosenaid *a. mosaic.*
1835.

Moesenaidd, Mosenaid *a. Mosaic.*
1850.

Moeseniaeth *eb. Mosaism.*
1863.

moesffurf *eb.g. ll. -iau. ritual.*
1852.

moesgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. courteous, polite, refined, well-mannered, well-bred, civil, urbane, deferential, dutiful, sometimes derog.; pertaining to good manners; civilized.*
14–15g.

moesgarol *a. well-mannered, courteous, polite, refined, dutiful; civilized.*
1835.

moesgarwch *eg. courtesy, politeness, refinement, good manners, urbanity, civility, dutifulness, also fig. and sometimes derog.; civilized practice, civilization; morality; ethics.*
1604–7.

moesgerdd, gw. **moes**² + **cerdd**¹.

moesgrymaf: moesgrymu *bg. to bow, curtsy, also transf.*

1896.

moesgrymiad *eg. ll. -au. a bow, curtsy, also transf.*

1869.

moesgyfarchaf: moesgyfarch *ba. to greet (politely); compliment.*

1820.

moesgyfarchiad *eg. ll. -au. (polite) greeting, salutation, courtesy.*

1848.

Moesic *a. Mosaic.*

1696.

moesig *a. courteous; where courtesy is found.*

c. 1400.

moesog *a. polite, well-bred, well-mannered, courteous, seemly, deferential, dutiful; relating to courtesy.*

c. 1300.

moesogaeth *eg. morality (in contrast with godliness); ethics.*

1651.

moesogrwydd *eg. politeness, courtesy; polite greeting.*

1762.

moesol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) moral, ethical; moral (of conduct, sometimes in contrast with godly), high-principled, virtuous, dutiful; moralizing, moralistic; beyond reasonable doubt, moral.

Dchr. 15g.

(b) courteous, polite, urbane, well-bred, refined, civilized.

15g.

(c) civil (of government).

1696.

moesolaeth, moesoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. morality.*

18-19g.

moesolaf: moesoli *bg.a. to make or become moral; civilize, be civilized; moralize, draw a moral from.*

1725-6.

moesolaidd *a. pertaining to morality, moralistic; civilized.*

1831.

moesoldeb *eg. morality (often in contrast with godliness), virtue; politeness, courtesy; civilization.*

1723.

moesolder *eg. morality.*

1776.

moesolddyn *eg. moral person (usually in contrast with godly person).*

1863.

moesoliad *eg. morality; a making moral; civilization.*

1818.

moesoliaeth, gw. moesolaeth.

moesolrwydd *eg. morality; ethics; politeness, courtesy.*
1722.

moesolwr, moesolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. moralist (sometimes derog.); moral person.*
1725-6.

moesoni *e?g. morality, ethics.*
1839.

moesteg *a. polite, courteous.*
18-19g.

moester *eg. courtesy, politeness.*
1765.

moestra *eg. courtesy, politeness.*
Dchr. 17g.

moeswch, gw. **moes**¹.

moeswedd *eg. courtesy, politeness, etiquette.*
16-17g.

moeswers *eb. (bach. -ig) ll. -i. the moral (of a story, sermon, &c.), moral maxim.*
1847.

moeswersaf: moeswersu *bg. to moralize.*
20g.

moeswersig, gw. **moeswers**.

moeswersol *a. having a moral, moral, ethical.*
1868.

moeswn, gw. **moes**¹.

moeswych, gw. **moes**² + **gwy**ch.

moeswydd *eg. ethics.*
1851.

moeswymp, gw. **moes**² + **gw**wymp.

moesyddiaeth *eb. ethics, moral philosophy, morality.*
1828.

moesymadroddaf: moesymadrodd(i) *bg. to moralize.*
1776.

moesymgrymaf: moesymgrymu *bg.a. to bow, make obeisance, curtsy, also fig. and transf.*
1836.

moesymgrymiad *eg. ll. -au. bow, obeisance, curtsy, also fig.*
1858.

moet, gw. **mod**.

moeth *eg. (gan mwyaf yn y ff. 1.) ll. -au, (prin) -ion. luxury, life of ease; a luxury; delicacy, dainty or choice food; a pampering or petting; also fig.*
14g.

Gw. **hefyd mwyth**², **moethyn**.

moethaf: moethi *ba. to indulge, pamper, spoil (a child).*

1771.

Gw. hefyd **mwythaf²: mwytho.**

moethder *eg. luxury (derog.).*

1838.

moethen, gw. **moethyn.**

moethfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. delicacy, dainty or choice food.*

1860.

moethineb *eg. luxury, luxuriousness; delicacy, dainty or choice food.*

1794.

moethlyd *a. pampered, spoilt (esp. of a child), self-indulgent; over-luxurious.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mwythlyd.**

moethun, gw. **moethyn.**

moethus *a. ll. -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol. (too) fond of luxury or a life of ease, voluptuous; luxurious, sumptuous, comfortable; dainty or choice (of food), toothsome; tenderly or lovingly reared, pampered; fastidious, finicky; tasteful, refined; ?nourishing.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **mwythus.**

moethusfwyd, gw. **moethus + bwyd.**

moethusrwydd *eg. luxury, luxuriousness, sumptuousness, ease.*

1803.

moethuster *eg. ll. -au. (a) luxury, luxuriousness, ease.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **mwythuster.**

moethustra *eg. luxury, luxuriousness, ease, luxurious food.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd **mwythustra.**

moethyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. -ion. a luxury; delicacy, dainty or choice food; one who likes luxury.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **amheuthun.**

mofiaf: mofio *bg. to move.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **mwfaf¹: mwfo.**

mofyn, gw. **ymofynnaf: ymofyn.**

moga, ff. **daf.**, gw. **mamog.**

mogaf: mogi *bg.a. to smother, suffocate, stifle; extinguish, quash, suppress; fumigate, smoke out (e.g. bees); languish, fail; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **mygaf¹: mygu.**

mogamaf: mogamu, gw. **igam-ogamaf: igam-ogamu.**

mogedig *a.bfl. smothered; causing suffocation.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **mygedig**¹.

mogelaf: mogel, mogelyd, gw. **ymogelaf: ymogel**.

mogfa *eb. shortness of breath, asthma.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **mygfa**².

mogiad *eg. b. suffocation, a suffocating or stifling, also fig.*

1764.

Gw. hefyd **mygiad**.

mogiant *eg. difficulty in breathing, shortness of breath, asthma, bronchitis.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **mygiant**².

moglyd¹ *a. suffocating, stifling, oppressive, close, also fig.; short of breath.*

1784.

Gw. hefyd **myglyd**.

moglyd², gw. **ymogelaf: ymogelyd**.

mognwy *eg. chlorine; carbon dioxide.*

1850.

mogodarth, gw. **mygedorth**.

mograu *e.ll. area.*

Ar lafar.

Mogul, Mogwl *eg. ll. -iaid. Mogul, Mongol; Grand Mogul.*

c. 1762–79.

Mohametaidd, Mohametaidd, Mohametaniaeth, Mohametiad, gw.
Mahometaidd, Mahometanaidd, Mahometaniaeth, Mahometiad.

mohonof, &c., gw. **mo**.

moi¹, org. H. Gym., gw. **mwy**.

moi², gw. ***moaf: moi**.

moidir, gw. **meidr**².

moidraf: moidro, moifaf: moifad, gw. **mwydraf: mwydro, nofiaf: nofio**.

moïdydd ? *eg. one who exalts or uplifts.*

13g.

moiriaf: moirio, gw. **moeriaf: moerio**.

moist *a. moist.*

Diw. 16g.

môl *eg. congealed white mucus or matter in the eye(s), 'sleep'; gum.*

1545.

molach *eg. b. faint or vain praise, flattery; vainglory, vain boast, boasting, brag; praise.*

1567.

moladwy, moliadwy *a.bfl. worthy of praise, praiseworthy, laudable; celebrated, praised.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: mawladwy. 1567.

molaf¹: moli *bg.a. to praise, laud, eulogize, extol, magnify, honour, cheer.*

9g.

Amr.: mawlu. 1867.

moliaid. *c. 1400.*

molaf²: moli *bg. to fill with mucus or matter (of the eyes).*

Diw. 16g.

molafon, mwlafon *eg. porphyry; siliceous stones in a river.*

18-19g.

molaid *a. praised, famous, celebrated, renowned.*

13g.

molair, *gw. mawlair.*

molant *eg. ll. -au. valentine.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd folant.

molawd *eg. ll. -(i)au. praise, exaltation, commendation; praise poetry, panegyric, eulogy.*

9g.

molawdr, moliawdr *eg. one who praises or commends, eulogist.*

13g.

molben *e?g. good measure.*

Ar lafar.

molchweden, *gw. malwod.*

mold, molt *eb.g. (bach. b. -en, ll. -nau; bach. g. -yn) ll. -(i)au. mould, pattern, form, appearance, image, imprint, also fig.; printer's galley; ?printing-type.*

14g.

Amr.: mowld. 1711.

Cfn.: mold het: hat-mould, hat-block. 1722.

m. lythrennau, m. lythrau: *mould in which type, &c., is cast, matrix. 1776.*

Gw. hefyd bold.

moldaddurn *eg. (ornamental) moulding.*

1850.

moldaf: moldo, moldedig, *gw. moldiaf: moldio, moldiedig.*

moldiad *eg. ll. -au. (ornamental) moulding; a moulding or kneading.*

1803.

moldiaf, moldaf, mowldiaf: mold(i)o, mowldio *ba. to mould, fashion, form, shape, model, knead, also fig.*

16g.

Cfn.: moldio bara: to mould bread. 1776.

moldiedig, moldedig *a.bfl. moulded, kneaded.*

1615.

moldin, mowldin *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s. (ornamental) moulding.*

20g.

moldiwr, mowldiwr *eg. ll. mo(w)ldwyr. moulder, kneader.*
1803.

moldluniau: moldlunio *ba. to cast (metal), mould.*
1867.

moldluniol *a. pertaining to founding or casting metal.*
1858.

moleb *eb. praise, praise poetry, eulogy.*
1851.

moleciwl, molecwl, molecyl *eg. ll. -au. molecule.*
20g.

moleciwlar, molecwlar, molecylar *a. molecular.*
20g.

molecwl, gw. **moleciwl**.

molecwlaidd, molecylaidd *a. molecular.*
20g.

molecwlar, molecyl, molecylaidd, molecylar, gw. **moleciwlar, moleciwl, molecwlaidd, moleciwlar**.

molecylig *a. molecular.*
20g.

moled¹ *eb.g. (bach. -an) ll. -au. kerchief, coif, wimple, veil, neckerchief, scarf, muffler, shawl; handkerchief; apron; also transf.*

15g.
Cfn.: Bot. moled Olwen: lady-smock, cuckoo flower, Cardamine pratensis; great bindweed, Calystegia sepium. 18-19g.

moled² *e?b. praise poem.*
13g.

moledig, mawledig *a.bfl., weithiau gyda grym enwol. celebrated, praised, eulogized; praiseworthy, laudable.*
13g.

moledigrwydd *eg. praiseworthiness.*
15g.

molediw *a.bfl. a hefyd fel e?b. praiseworthy, laudable.*
c. 1400.

Fel e. eulogy, panegyric, encomium.
1759.

molediwrwydd *eg. laudableness, praiseworthiness.*
1775.

moled, mawled *eg. praise, eulogy.*
14g.

moledus, gw. **mawledus**.

moleidrwydd *a. praiseworthiness, virtue.*
c. 1400.

molennog, molera, molerydd, gw. **molwynog, maluria, meilierydd**.

molest *eb.g. ll. -au. harassment, injury, harm, trouble, worry, vexation.*
13g.

molestaf: molestu *bg.a. to molest, harass, annoy persistently, vex, pester, trouble, plague; blaspheme.*
13g.

molestota, molet, molfod, molfran, gw. **moelystota, mwlet, malwod, mulfran**.

molfrith *e?g. grayling (fish).*
c. 1700.

môl-glafaid *a. full of congealed white mucus or matter (of the eyes), ?sluggish or lethargic.*
1703.

moli *eg. congealed white mucus or matter (in the eye(s)), 'sleep'.*
1753.

moliad *eg. ll. -au. a praising, eulogizing, or extolling, praise, commendation.*
1718.

moliadwy, moliaid, gw. **moladwy, molaf¹: moli**.

molianadwy *a.bfl. praiseworthy, laudable, worthy of praise.*
1567.

molianedig *a.bfl. praised.*
1567.

molianedigaeth *eg. praise, eulogy, commendation.*
1595.

moliangar *a. full of praise; praiseworthy.*
18g.

moliangerdd *eb. ll. -i. praise poem, eulogy, panegyric.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: moliantgerdd. 1800.

molianaf: moliannu *bg.a. to praise, laud, eulogize, extol, magnify, honour, worship, adore; exult.*
?15g.
Amr.: moliantu. 1567.

molianol *a. laudatory, eulogistic.*
1712.

molianus *a. worthy of praise, praiseworthy, laudable; celebrated, praised; laudatory; ?boastful, vainglorious.*
1346.
Amr.: moliantus. 1547.

molianwr, moliannydd *eg. ll. molianwyr, molianyddion. one who praises or extols, panegyrist; author of praise poems, eulogist; one who exults.*
16g.
Amr.: moliennydd. 1907.

molianrwydd *eg. praise, exaltation; renown, fame; praiseworthiness, laudableness.*

14g.

moliant *eg.b.* ll. *moliannau*, *-oedd*, *moliant(i)au*. *praise; fame; eulogy; worship or veneration accorded to God; object of praise; (in pl.) lauds.*

13g.

moliantaf: **moliantu**, **moliantgerdd**, **moliantus**, gw. **moliannaf**: **moliannu**, **moliangerdd**, **moliannus**.

moliawdr *eg.* *praiser, one who extols or magnifies, panegyrist.*

15g.

moliennydd, gw. **moliannwr**.

molín *a.* *moline (in her.).*

16g.

molni *eg.* *congealed white mucus or matter in the eye(s), 'sleep'.*

Ar lafar.

moloch *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. restless, uneasy, troublesome; restlessness; uproar.*

c. 1588.

molochaf: **molochi** *ba.* *to disturb, trouble, molest.*

1803.

molog¹ *a.* *full of congealed white mucus or matter (esp. of the eyes), having eyes full of such matter, bleary-eyed.*

c. 1400.

molog² *a.* *full of praise.*

1717.

molol *a.* *praiseworthy.*

1688.

Molosiad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *a Molossian.*

1676.

molrhon, **molrhoniwr**, gw. **moelrhon**, **moelrhoniwr**.

molsgin *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. moleskin(s).*

1854.

molstota, gw. **moelystotaf**: **moelystota**.

molt, gw. **mold**.

moltus *a.* *exemplary.*

16-17g.

molud *eg.* *praise, panegyric, praise poetry, also fig.*

13g.

molunog, gw. **molwynog**.

molus *a.* *praiseworthy.*

?15g.

molwad, **molwed**, gw. **malwod**.

molwennog, **molwenog**, gw. **molwynog**.

molwod, gw. **malwod**.

molwr, molydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who praises.*
1604-7.

molwsg *eg. ll. molysgiaid. mollusc.*
20g.

molwynog, maelwynog, &c. *a. full, complete; luxuriant.*
14g.

molybden *eg. molybdenum.*
1851.

molybdenwm *eg. molybdenum.*
1938.

molydd, gw. molwr.

molyn *eg. ll. -nau. molecule.*
1899.

molysgaidd *a. molluscous.*
20g.

molystor *eg. ll. -au. gamboge.*
1851.

moll, gw. mwll.

mollt *eg. (bach. -yn, mylltyn) ll. myllt. castrated ram, wether; mutton; ? also transf.*
13g.

molltgig *eg. mutton.*
1835.

moment *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -(i)au. moment; second; one fortieth of an hour (according to one method of reckoning time in the Middle Ages).*
1346.

momentwm *eg. ll. momenta. momentum, also fig.*
20g.

momentyn, gw. moment.

mon *e?g. a sulking, sulk(s), huff; ? pain, trouble.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: yn ei fon (ei mon, &c.): in a sulk, in a huff. Ar lafar.

monach, monachaeth, monachaidd, &c., gw. mynach, mynachaeth, mynachaidd, &c.

monad *eg. ll. -au, -s, monaid. monad.*
1788.

monaeth, monai, gw. moniaeth, mwnai.

monarc, monarch, mwnarc *eg. ll. -iaid. monarch, sovereign, prince.*
16g.

monarchaeth, gw. monarchiaeth.

monarchaidd *a. monarchical, sovereign, royal.*
1793.

monarchi *e?*g. *monarchy*.
1710.

monarchiaeth, monarchaeth *eb. monarchy; monarchism; monarchianism (in theol.)*.
1851.

monarchydd *eg. ll. -ion. monarchist; monarchian (in theol.)*.
20g.

monc, gw. *mwnc*.

monci, gw. *mwnci*¹.

mondod *eg. sulk(s), also fig.*
1933.

moneddwr *eg. a coiner of money*.
1604–7.

monetaraidd *a. monetarist (adj.)*.
20g.

monetariaeth *eb. monetarism*.
20g.

mongler, gw. *mwngler*.

mongol *eg. ll. -iaid. mongol, sufferer from Down's syndrome*.
20g.

Mongol, Mongul, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid. Mongol, native or inhabitant of Mongolia*.
1816.

mongolaeth *eb. mongolism, Down's syndrome*.
20g.

Mongolaidd *a. Mongolian*.
1870.

Mongul, gw. *Mongol*.

mongws, mongŵs *eg. mongoose*.
20g.

moni, gw. *mo*.

moniaeth, monaeth *eb. monism*.
1933.

monisiwn¹ *eg. monition*.
16g.

monisiwn² *e?*g. *military stores*.
16g.

monist *eg. ll. -iaid. monist*.
20g.

monistaidd *a. monistic*.
20g.

monistiaeth *eb. monism*.

1899.

monistig *a. monistic.*

20g.

monitor, &c. *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, -ion, -s. monitor; (school) monitor; (television) monitor; monitor (type of lizard); monitor (type of warship).*

1766.

moniwment, monument *eg. ll. -au. monument; vault, tomb, grave.*

1670.

moniwmental *a. monumental.*

1932.

monllyd *a. sulky, sullen.*

1856.

monnaf: monni *bg.a. to sulk, be sullen, be displeased or angry; make sullen or angry, displease.*

1632.

monnig *a. sulky, sullen.*

1803.

monnyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. sulky or peevish person, moody person, cross-patch; sullen, sulky.*

15-16g.

mono, gw. mo.

monocl *eg. monocle.*

20g.

monocotyledon *eg. monocotyledon.*

20g.

monocsid *eg. ll. -au. monoxide.*

20g.

Cfn.: monocsid carbon: carbon monoxide. 20g.

monoch, gw. mo.

monochen *eb. ll. -au. intestine; sausage, name of various kinds of pudding (e.g. black pudding).*

1604-7.

monof, gw. mo.

Monoffysiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Monophysite.*

1856.

Monoffysiaeth *eb. Monophysitism.*

20g.

monogamaidd *a. monogamous.*

20g.

monogami *eg. monogamy.*

20g.

monograff *eg. ll. -(i)au. monograph.*

1926.

monolith *eg. ll. -iau. monolith, also fig.*
20g.

monolithig *a. monolithic.*
20g.

monolog *eb.g. ll. -au, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. monologue, soliloquy, also fig.*
1935.

monopôl, gw. **monopoli**.

monopolaidd *a. monopolistic.*
1938.

monopoleiddiaf: monopoleiddio *bg.a. to monopolize.*
20g.

monopoli *eg. ll. monopoliau, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. monopoly.*
1928.
Amr.: monopôl. (ll. monopolau). 1930.

monopolistig *a. monopolistic.*
20g.

monopolwr, monopolydd *eg. ll. -wyr. monopolist.*
1930.

monoptoneiddiad *eg. monophthongization.*
20g.

monoptoneiddiaf: monoptoneiddio *bg.a. to monophthongize.*
20g.

monosacarid *eg. ll. -au. monosaccharide.*
20g.

monosodiwm glwtamad (glwtamat) *eg. monosodium glutamate.*
20g.

monoton, monotôn *eg. ll. monotonau, a hefyd fel a. monotone; monotonous, monotone.*
20g.

monothëist *eg. ll. monotheïstiaid. monotheist.*
1929.

monotheïstiaidd, monotheïstiaidd *a. monotheistic.*
1852.

monotheïstiaeth *eb. monotheism.*
20g.

Monotheliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Monothelite.*
1850.

Monothelitiaid *eg. ll. -iaid. Monothelite.*
1858.

monslachdr, gw. **manslochdr**.

monstr, monstiwr *eg. monster.*
16g.

monstrans *eg. monstrence.*

20g.

monstrwm *eg. monster.*

16–17g.

monsŵn *eg. ll. monsynau, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. monsoon.*

1851.

montais, gw. mantais.

Montanaeth, Montaniaeth *eb. Montanism.*

1856.

Montanaidd *a. Montanistic.*

1866.

Montaniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Montanist.*

1823.

Montaniaeth, gw. Montanaeth.

Montanist *eg. ll. -iaid. Montanist.*

1793.

monteisiol, gw. manteisiol.

Montenegriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Montenegrin.*

1770.

montin *eg. backside, arse.*

1763.

monument, monusiwn, gw. moniwment, monisiwn².

monwent, monwes, monwesaf: monwesu, monwesiad, monwesig, monwesol, gw. mynwent, mynwes, mynwesaf: mynwesu, mynwesiad, mynwesig, mynwesol.

Monwys *e.ll. (un. g. -yn) ll. dwbl -(i)on, -iaid. inhabitants of Anglesey.*

Dchr. 14g.

monydd *eg. monist.*

20g.

Monyn *eg. Anglesey man, inhabitant of Anglesey.*

1796.

mop¹, mopa *eg. ll. mopiau. mop; pitch-mop; oven mop; also fig. and transf. and derog.*

Diw. 17g.

Cfn.: mop o wallt: a mop of hair. 20g.

mop² e?g. ll. -iau. mob-cap.

c. 1730.

mopa, gw. mop¹.

mopen *eb. ll. mopiau, mopins. snowball.*

Ar lafar.

mopiaf¹: mopio *ba. to mop, wipe, also fig.*

1776.

mopiaf²: mopio *bg.a. to throw snowballs (at), pelt.*

1783.Cf. **mobiaf**: **mobio**.**mopiaf**³: **mopio** *bg.a. to become stupid or dazed, be confused; be infatuated (with), take great delight (in); make stupid, dazed, or confused.***1756.**Cfn.: **mopio ei ben (ei phen, eu pennau, &c.)**: *to be wholly infatuated (with), be 'gone' on.* Ar lafar.**mopins**, gw. **mopen**.**moplyd** *a. mop-like.***1871.****mopren**, **(y)motbren** *eg.b. ll. -ni. potstick, porridge-stick, spatula, ladle; rolling-pin; masher; oven mop; (dict.) handle; also fig.***1604-7.****mor**¹ *gn. ac adf. sy'n peri tr. ml. i gts. fl. a. neu e. sy'n dilyn ac eithrio ll- a rh- (fel rheol yn yr iaith lenyddol).***1.** *so, how (very).**(a) before an adj. in the pos. degree)***9g.***(b) before an equat. in the equat. degree)***1621.***(c) (o flaen y cyplad mewn cystrawen Gym. C.: before the copula in a M. W. construction)***2.** *so great, how great, such (a), what (a).**(a) before a n., &c.)***9g.***(b) (o flaen y cyplad mewn cystrawen Gym. C.: before the copula in a M. W. construction)***3.** *so . . . (as to), so . . . (that), to such an extent (that).***14g.****4.** *(mewn cymhariaeth) as, so, equally.**(a) before an adj. in the pos. degree)***13g.***(b) before an adj. in the equat. degree, also exceptionally in the comp. degree denoting 'how much')***1588.**Cfn.: **mor belled**: *so far, up to now, as yet.* Ar lafar.**mor**², **môr**² *eg. ll. morion (bach. b. morionen). ant.***1632.**Gw. hefyd **mŷr**¹.**mor**³ *eg. time.*c. **1470.****môr**¹ *eg. (bach. morig) ll. moroedd, -edd, -au, mŷr. sea, ocean, the deep, also fig., plenty, abundance, copiousness, and transf., e.g. of the lunar seas.***12g.**Cfn.: **y Môr Canol = M. Canoldir. 1604-7.****M. Canol y Ddaear = M. Canoldir. 16g.****(y) M. Canoldir, M. y Canoldir: the Mediterranean Sea, also fig. 1722.****M. y Ganolwlad = y M. Canoldir. 1658.****y M. Casbiaidd: Caspian Sea. 1667.**

y M. Celtaidd: *the Celtic Sea.* 20g.
y M. Coch: *the Red Sea.* c. 1400.
m. cul: *strait, channel.* 16g.
y M. Cyfdeau: *the Antarctic Ocean.* 1816.
y M. Cyfogledd: *the Arctic Ocean.* 1816.
M. y De(au): *the South Sea.* 1798.
y M. Deheuol = M. y De. 1718. *Beibl. M. y Dwyrain:* *the eastern sea, i.e. the Dead Sea.* 1588.
y M. Du: *the Black Sea.* 1775.
m. eigion: *ocean, sea, the main.* 13g. *Beibl. y M. Eithaf:* *the last or uttermost sea, i.e. the Mediterranean sea.* 1620.
M. y Gogledd: *the North Sea.* 20g. *Beibl. M. y Gorllewin:* *the western sea, i.e. the Mediterranean Sea.* 20g.
m. Groeg: *the Sea of Greece, the Mediterranean Sea or one of its arms.* 14g.
(y) M. Gwerydd: *the Irish Sea.* 1719.
y M. Gwyn: *the White Sea.* 1805.
(y) M. Hafren: *the Bristol Channel.* 12g.
y M. Heddychol: *the Pacific Ocean.* 1796.
(y) m. heli: *the salt sea, also used of the Dead Sea, &c.* 13g.
m. yr India: *Indian Ocean.* c. 1400.
m. Iwerddon (y Werddon): *the Irish Sea.* 13g.
M. Iwerydd: *the Atlantic Ocean.* 1913.
m. Llychlyn: *the Baltic Sea.* 16g.
y M. Marw: *the Dead Sea.* 13g.
(y) m. mawr: *the ocean, the high sea, open sea, also fig.* 14g.
y M. Mawr: (i) *the Mediterranean Sea.* 14g. (ii) = **y Môr Du.** 15g.
y M. Melyn: *the Yellow Sea.* 1805. *Beibl. y M. Olaf = y M. Eithaf.* 1588.
y M. Perfedd: *the Mediterranean Sea.* 14g.
M. Rudd, gw. *M. Rhudd, M. Udd.*
M. Rhudd, M. Rudd, Morudd: *the Red Sea.* 14g.
m. tawch: *ocean, the high sea, open sea, sometimes identified with the North Sea, the Red Sea, and the Atlantic Ocean; also fig.* 14–15g.
y M. Tawel(og): *the Pacific Ocean.* 1816.
m. tir: *undertow.* 20g.
M. Tiren: *the Tyrrhenian Sea.* 13g.
M. Udd, M. Rudd: *the North Sea, including and later identified with the (English) Channel, also used of St. George's Channel.* 13g.
M. y Werddon, gw. *M. Iwerddon.*
(y) M. Werydd, M. y Werydd, Morwerydd: (i) *parts of the sea off the coast of Scotland.* 1584. (ii) *the Irish Sea.* 1572. (iii) *the Atlantic Ocean.* 1816.
 Gw. hefyd **moryn**¹.

môr², gw. **mor**².

Môr, gw. **Mŵr.**

mora *eg. guillemot; razor-bill.*
1695.

moracs, gw. **moresg.**

morach *eg. a hefyd fel a. joy; joyous, merry.*
13g.

morad *eg. produce of the sea, revenue accruing from the sea, custom(s).*
c. 1300.

môr-adar *e.ll. (un. g. môr-aderyn). sea-birds.*
Dchr. 14g.

moraf: mori *ba. to anchor (a boat).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **moriaf: morio.**

Morafaid, Morafaid *a. Moravian.*
1852.

Morafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Moravian (member of a Protestant denomination).*
1721.

Morafiaeth *eb. Moravianism.*
1895.

Morafiaidd, gw. Morafaidd.

morafi *eg. sea-inlet, estuary.*
14g.

morair, gw. mawrair.

moral *a. a hefyd fel e?g. moral; morality.*
1605–10.
Amr.: morawl². 1670.

morâl *eg. morale.*
20g.

morán, moranedd, gw. moron¹, marian.

môr-arwydd *eg. ll. -ion. sea-mark.*
1834.

moratoriwm *eg. ll. moratoria. moratorium.*
1938.

morawd *e?g. sea host.*
c. 1300.
Cf. ceinforawd.

môr-awel *eb. ll. -on. sea-breeze.*
[1783].

morawl^{1,2,3}, gw. morol, moral, morafi.

morben *eg. ll. -nydd, -noedd, -nau. promontory, headland, cape, coast, sea-shore; isthmus.*
13g.

morbid *a. morbid.*
1933.

morbidrwydd *eg. morbidness; morbidity.*
1927.

morbill *eg. apparatus for ascertaining rate of ship's motion, log.*
1872.

môr-bistyll *eg. waterspout.*
1864.

blanhigion *e.ll. (un. g. môr-blanhigyn). plants growing on the sea-shore.*
1753.

môr-bryfed *e.ll. sea-creatures.*
13g.

morbwll *eg. ll. -byllau. pool (esp. of sea-water), lagoon; whirlpool; quicksand.*
14g.

môr-bysgod, morbysg *e.ll. (un. môr-bysgodyn). sea-fish.*

14g.

morc *eb. ll. -(i)au. mark (former monetary unit and coin).*

14g.

Amr.: **morch.** ?*Dchr.* **14g.**

Cfn.: **morc aur:** *mark of gold. c. 1400.*

Gw. hefyd **marc².**

morcath, morgath *eb. ll. -od.*

(a) *skate or ray (fish), also transf.*

14g.

(b) *some kind of roar made by the sea.*

1753.

Cfn.: **morcath (morgath) ddu:** *sting-ray, Dasyatis pastinaca. Ar lafar.*

m. arw = m. bigog. 1803.

m. lefn: *skate. 1803.*

m. fannog: *spotted ray, Raja montagui. Ar lafar.*

m. bigog: *thornback ray, Raja clavata. 18g.*

morci, morch, gw. morgi, morc.

morchwain *e.ll. sand-hoppers, sea-fleas, sand-fleas.*

14g.

morchwyn *e.tf. seaweed.*

1835.

môr-dafol *eg. ?bear's breech.*

1701.

mordai *e.ll. court(s), palace(s), mansion(s).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mawrddy.**

mordaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. (sea-)voyage, cruise.*

1722.

mordan *eg. ll. -s. marine phosphorescence.*

1851.

mordarw *eg. 'sea-bull', fig.*

14g.

môr-deisen *eb. ll. -deisennau. hard tack, ship's biscuit.*

1831.

mordeithiaf, môr-deithiaf: mordeithio, môr-deithio *bg. to go on a sea-voyage or cruise, voyage, sail.*

1794.

mordeithiol *a. seagoing, seafaring; pertaining to sea travel; imported.*

1833.

mordeithiwr, môr-deithiwr *eg. ll. mordeithwyr, môr-deithwyr. one who travels by sea, passenger on a cruise, sea-voyager.*

1794.

mordent *eg. ll. -au. mordent (in mus.).*

20g.

mordir *eg. coast, sea-shore.*

14g.

mordon *eb. ll. -nau. ocean wave, billow, surge of the sea.*

14g.

mordraeth *eg. (bach. b. môr-draethen). strand, sea-shore.*

14g.

mordrai *eg. ebb of the sea.*

14g.

mordrefn *eb. sea-dwelling, sea-chamber.*

14g.

môr-drosaf: môr-drosi *ba. to export.*

1815.

môr-dryfer *eb. ll. -i, -au. harpoon.*

1822.

môr-dryferwr *eg. ll. -wyr. harpooner.*

1774.

mordwrch *eg. porpoise; seal.*

16g.

mordwy *eg.b. ll. -au, -on. (restless) sea, movement of the sea, swell or surge (of the sea), storm (at sea), tempest, raging of the sea; flood, deluge; (sea-)voyage, journey in a ship, &c.; also fig.*

13g.

mordwyad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. a travelling by water, sailing, (sea-)voyage; ?navigation.*

1632.

mordwyad² *eg. ll. -aid. voyager.*

14g.

mordwyadwy *a.bfl. navigable.*

1805.

mordwyaeth *eb. navigation; a travelling by water, sailing, (sea-)voyage; also fig.*

1725.

mordwyaf: mordwyo *bg.a. to sail, voyage, also fig.; navigate; transport by boat.*

14g.

Amr.: bordwyo. 1778.

morwydo. 1346.

mordwyfa *eb. harbour.*

1870.

mordwyol *a. navigable; naval, maritime, nautical, sea-faring, shipping (adj.).*

1604-7.

mordwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. (sea-)voyager; seaman, mariner, sailor.*

13g.

Amr.: morwydwr. 14g.

mordywydd, gw. madywydd.

môr-dywys *e.tf. seaweed.*

1604-7.

morddanadl, morddanad, morddynad, &c. e.ll. (un. b. -ddanhad(l)en,

-ddynhaden). (*white*) horehound.

14g.

Amr.: **morddynaid. 1801.**

Cfn.: **morddanadl (morddanad, morddynad) coch(ion)**: 'red horehound', ?*Egyptian water lily*, *Nelumbium speciosum*; (?*erron.*) red mint. **14g.**

m. drewedig = m. du. 1604-7.

m. du(on): black horehound, stinking horehound, *Ballota nigra. 1604-7.*

m. gwyn(ion): white horehound, *Marrubium vulgare. Div. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd **marddanadl.**

môr-ddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. nautical chart; seascape; hydrography.*

1774.

môr-ddarluniad *eg. hydrography.*

1774.

morddiawl *eg. sea-devil, devil-fish, e.g. manta and angler.*

1848.

morddol *eb. optical illusion in which a sheet of water looks like a meadow covered with daisies.*

Ar lafar.

môr-ddraenog *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -od, -ion. an echinoid, esp. a sea-urchin.*

1803.

mordduw *eg. (b. môr-dduwies, ll. -au) ll. môr-dduwiau, môr-ddwyzwau. sea-god.*

16-17g.

morddwr *eg. ocean, the deep; estuary, gulf; sea-water, brine.*

15g.

Amr.: **morddwfr. 1834.**

morddwyd *eb.g. (bach. -en) ll. -ydd, -au. thigh(-bone), haunch, ham, also fig.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **borddwyd.**

morddwydol *a. femoral.*

1773.

morddwydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sturdy-legged man or horse.*

15g.

morddyn *eg. ll. môr-ddynion. merman; sailor, seaman; ?porpoise.*

1793.

morddynad, gw. morddanadl.

moreb *eg. b. ll. -au. sea-shore; port, harbour, haven; also fig.*

12g.

môr-ednain *e.ll. sea-birds.*

14g.

moredd^{1,2}, gw. **mawredd, môr.**

môr-ehedydd, môr-hedydd *eg. ringed plover.*

1934.

Cfn.: **môr-ehedydd bach**: little ringed plover, *Charadrius dubius. 20g.*

morel¹, **morela** *eg. morel, nightshade, esp. black nightshade.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **morel blodeugoch**: winter cherry, red nightshade, *Physalis alkekengi. 1604-7.*

m. bychan: petty morel, black nightshade, *Solanum nigrum. Div. 16g.*

m. cwsg = **y m. marwol**. 16g.
m. cynddeiriog = **y m. marwol**. 16g.
m. du = **m. bychan**. 16g.
m. y gerddi (garddau) = **m. bychan**. 16g.
m. hungar = **y m. marwol**. 16g.
m. lleiaf = **m. bychan**. 1545.
y m. marwol: *deadly nightshade, Atropa belladonna*. 16g.
m. mawr = **y m. marwol**. *Div.* 16g.
m. y môr = **y m. marwol**. 16g.

morel² *eg. morel (fungus).*

20g.

Cfn.: **morel cyffredin**: *common morel, Morchella vulgaris*. 20g.

m. ffug: *false morel, Gyromitra esculenta*. 20g.

moren^{1,2}, *gw. morwyn, moron*¹.

môr-eryr *eg. ll. -od. sea eagle, white-tailed eagle; osprey; (?erron.) saker.*
1604-7.

mores *e.ll. roots.*

Div. 16g.

*Cf. moron*¹.

moresg, môr-hesg *e.ll. (un. b. môr-hesgen), weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. marram; bulrushes; also transf.*

14-15g.

môr-ewyn *eg. sea foam.*

1346.

morfa *eg. b. ll. morfâu, -oedd, morfeydd. (sea) marsh, salt-marsh, fen, moor.*

13g.

Cfn.: **morfa hallt**: *salt-marsh, sea marsh*. 1776.

m. heli = **m. hallt**. 1835.

M. Rhuddlan: *name of a Welsh air*. 1718.

morfab *eg. merman.*

1874.

môr-falwod *e.ll. (un. b. -falwen). sea snails, marine gastropods; tortoises, turtles.*

9g.

Amr.: **môr-felwed**. 9g.

morfan *eg. ll. morfannau. sea-shore.*

1803.

morfaog *a. marshy, fenny.*

1798.

morfaol *a. marshy, fenny.*

1831.

morfar *eg. the rage or wrath of the sea.*

Dchr. 14g.

morfarch *eg. ll. morfeirch. whale; sea-horse, hippocampus; hippopotamus; walrus; also fig.*

14g.

môr-felwed, *gw. môr-falwod.*

morfil *eg. (b. -es; bach. g. -yn) ll. -od, a hefyd fel a. whale; sea-monster; also fig.; the constellation Cetus or the Whale; made of whale ivory.*

13g.

morfilaidd *a. pertaining to the whale, cetacean, whale-like.*
1798.

morfiles, gw. **morfil**.

morfiligion *e.ll. cetaceans.*
1851.

morfil-long, gw. **morfilong**.

morfilog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to the whale, cetacean; a cetacean.*
1866.

morfilong *eb.g. ll. -au. whaling ship, whaler.*
1834.

môr-filwr *eg. ll. -wyr. marine (member of armed forces).*
1776.

morfilydd *eg. ll. -ion. whaler (person); whaler, whaling ship.*
1814.

morfilyn, gw. **morfil**.

môr-filltir *eb. ll. -oedd. nautical mile; knot.*
20g.

morfin, **môr-fioleg**, gw. **mor**¹ + **min**, **bioleg**.

morflaidd *eg. ll. môr-fleiddiaid. bass, sea-wolf; wolf-fish, sea-cat, catfish; shark.*
1770.

morfoch *e.ll. (un. g. môr-fochyn). porpoises; dolphins; also of grampuses.*
13g.

môr-forwyn *eb. ll. -forynion, -forwynion. mermaid; siren (in classical mythology).*
13g.

môr-forwynaidd *a. like a mermaid, mongrel, half-and-half.*
1723.

morfran *eb. ll. -frain, -franod. cormorant; vulture; kind of fish, ?bullhead; also fig.*
15g.
Cfn.: morfran gopog: shag, green cormorant, Phalacrocorax aristotelis. 20g.

môr-fresych *e.ll. sea-kale.*
1862.

môr-frithyll *eg. smelt, sometimes of other fish.*
1850.

môr-frwydr *eb.g. ll. -frwydrau. sea battle, naval battle.*
1770.

morfrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. môr-frwynen). (sea-)rushes; bulrushes; also transf.*
14-15g.

môr-frwyniad *eg. ll. -iaid. anchovy.*
1850.

morfur *eg. ll. môr-furiau. sea-wall, breakwater, pier, quay.*
1815.

morfuwch *eb. ll. (prin) môr-fuwchod. sea-cow, sirenian, e.g. manatee; walrus; hippopotamus.*
1803.

môr-fwsogl *eg. sea-wrack, esp. sea moss.*
1755.
Gw. hefyd **mwsogl—m. y môr.**

morfwyd *eg. seafood; fish food, food for fish(es).*
14g.

môr-fyddin *eb. ll. -oedd. navy, fleet; marines.*
1810.

morffem *eb. ll. -au. morpheme.*
20g.

morffew, morffuw *eg. morphew, leprous or scurfy skin disease, also of certain other skin diseases.*
c. 1548.
Amr.: **morthyw.** *Dchr.* 17g.

morffia *eg. morphia, morphine.*
20g.

morffin *eg. morphine, morphia.*
1938.

morffoffonoleg *eb. morphophonology.*
20g.

morffoffonolegol *a. morphophonological.*
20g.

morffoleg *eb. ll. -au. morphology.*
20g.

morffolegol *a. morphological.*
20g.

morffuw, gw. morffew.

morgad *eb. ll. môr-gadau. sea battle, naval battle.*
1722.

morgaets, gw. morgais.

morgainc *eg. b. ll. môr-geinciau. gulf, bay, strait, channel, estuary, firth, arm or inlet of the sea, also fig.*
15g.

morgais, morgaets *eg. ll. morgeisi, morgeisiau. mortgage.*
1547.

môr-gamlas *eb. g. ll. -gamlasau, -gamlesydd. an inlet or arm of the sea, firth, estuary.*
1632.

Morgan *eg. facet. name for a kettle.*
a. 1789.

morganatig *a. morganatic.*
20g.

Morganiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Pelagian.*
1671.

Morganiaeth *eb. Pelagianism.*
1793.

Morgannaidd *a. Pelagian (adj.).*
1807.

môr-gaseg *eb. ll. -gesig. 'white horse', (large) wave, billow, breaker, surge; mare of the sea (fig. of boat).*
15-16g.

morgath, *gw. morcath.*

môr-geffyl *eg. ll. -au. sea-horse, hippocampus.*
1866.

môr-geintach *eg. sea battle.*
1632.

morgeisai *eg. mortgagee.*
20g.

morgeisi *eg. ll. mortgageion. mortgagee.*
20g.

morgeisiaf: morgeisio *ba. to mortgage.*
20g.

morgeisiwr, morgesydd *eg. ll. morgeiswyr. mortgager, mortgagor.*
20g.

môr-gelyn *e.ll. (un. b. -nen) ac e.tf. eryngo, sea holly.*
14g.

môr-gerwyn *eb. ll. -i. whirlpool, vortex, abyss; the deep; gulf.*
13g.

morgi, morci *eg. ll. morgwn. shark, esp. dogfish; ? seal.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: morgi brych: greater spotted dogfish, rough hound, Scyliorhinus stellaris. Dchr. 17g.
m. glas: blue shark, Carcharinus glaucus; ? lesser spotted dogfish, rough hound, Scyliorhinus caniculus.
Dchr. 17g.

m. gwyn: (i) (white) shark. 1707. (ii) = **m. lleiaf.** Ar lafar.

m. lleiaf: lesser spotted dogfish, rough hound, Scyliorhinus caniculus. Ar lafar.

m. llyfn: smooth hound, Mustelus mustelus. Ar lafar.

m. mawr: (i) = **m. brych.** Ar lafar. (ii) porbeagle, mackerel shark, Lamna nasus or L. cornubica.
Ar lafar.

môr-gilfach *eg. b. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. bay, gulf, creek.*
1798.

morglawdd *eg. ll. môr-gloddiau. breakwater, sea-wall, sea-bank, barrage, dike, embankment, mole, pier.*
1814.

morglust *eb. ormer, sea-ear, abalone.*
1866.

môr-gragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. sea shell.*
c. 1400.

morgraig *eb. ll. môr-greigiau, -greigydd. sea-rock, rock stretching out to sea, skerry, reef.*

15-16g.

morgranc *eg. ll. môr-grancod, morgrainc. name for the larger marine crustaceans, esp. the crab, also derog. of a person.*

14g.

morgrug *e.ll. (un. g. morgrugyn) ll. dwbl morgrugion, morgrugiaid. ants, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: margrug. 16g.

moe(r)grug. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **morgrug asgellog:** *winged ants. Ar lafar.*

m. cochion: *red ants, Myrmica rubra. 1834.*

m. (y) coed: *wood ants, Formica rufa. 1852.*

m. gwynion: *termites, white ants. 1834.*

morgrugaidd *a. ant-like; pertaining to ants, formic.*

1929.

morgrugol *a. ant-like; pertaining to ants, formic; produced by ants.*

1850.

môr-grwban *eg. ll. -od, -au. turtle.*

1853.

môr-grwydr *a. a hefyd fel eg. wandering to and fro on the sea, tossed by the waves; a roving by sea.*

1632.

môr-gudyn *eg. ll. -nau. cuttlefish; octopus; coral.*

1803.

môr-gwmpas *eg. mariner's compass.*

1784.

môr-gyfyng *eg. narrow sea, straits, firth.*

1632.

môr-gyffin *eg. ll. -iau. sea-coast.*

1761.

morgylch *a. a hefyd fel eb. sea-girt, maritime; sea-voyage.*

1551.

môr-gyllell *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -gyllyll. squid, calamary, cuttlefish; razor-shell.*

1604-7.

môr-gymlawdd *eg. surge of the sea, sea-flood, inundation.*

13g.

môr-hedydd, gw. môr-ehedydd.

môr-herwriaeth *eb. piracy.*

c. 1730.

môr-hesg, gw. moresg.

môr-hocys *e.ll. (un. b. -en). marsh mallows; tree mallows.*

1604-7.

môr-hwch, gw. morwch.

môr-hwyad *eb. (bach. -hwyaden). common scoter.*

18g.

moriad *eg. a sailing, voyaging.*

1803.

moriadwy *a.bfl. navigable.*

1845.

moriaf: **morio** *bg.a. to sail, voyage by sea; sail (a ship); navigate (a stretch of sea, &c.); be awash, overflow, also fig.; sing (a tune, &c.) or preach with gusto or great emotion.*

1567.

Cfn.: **morio canu:** *to sing with gusto. Ar lafar.*

ei m. hi: *to warm to one's subject, rise to a peroration, be carried away by one's eloquence (of a preacher); sing with gusto. 1903.*

Gw. hefyd **moraf:** **mori.**

morial ?*a. very passionate, exceedingly brave.*

14g.

morig, morinwr, gw. **môr**¹, **merinwr.**

moriog *a. rough (of the sea); like the sea, ?great.*

16-17g.

morion^{1,2,3}, gw. **mawr, mor**², **moron**¹.

moriwr, gw. **morwr.**

môr-ladrad *eg. piracy.*

1780.

môr-ladradaeth *eb. piracy.*

1827.

môr-ladraeth *eb. piracy.*

1862.

môr-ladrata *bg. to commit piracy.*

1803.

môr-ladron, gw. **môr-leidr.**

môr-ladronaidd *a. piratical, pirate (adj.).*

1780.

môr-ladrones *eb. pirate ship.*

1864.

môr-ladroniaeth *eb. piracy.*

1816.

môr-ladronol *a. piratical, pirate (adj.).*

1848.

morlan *eb.g. ll. -nau, morlennydd, môr-lannau, môr-lennydd. sea-shore, beach, coast.*
c. 1300.

morlannod, gw. **morlo**².

morlannol, môr-lannol *a. littoral, of the shore.*

1850.

môr-lanw *eg. (flood-)tide.*

1617.

morlas¹ *eg. sea-blue or -green.*

1803.

morlas², gw. môr-leisiad.

môr-lawes *eb.g. squid; cuttlefish.*

1879.

môr-lefel *eb.g. sea-level.*

1851.

Amr.: môr-lyfal. **1870.**

môr-leidr *eg. ll. -ladron. pirate; pirate ship.*

1604-7.

môr-leisiad, morlas² *eg. ll. môr-leisiaid, morleisiaid. pollack; grey mullet.*

1741.

morlen *eb. ll. môr-lennau, môr-lenni. (nautical) chart, also fig.*

1722.

môr-lestr, morlestr *eg. ll. môr-lestri. (seagoing) vessel, ship.*

1604-7.

morlew *eg. ll. môr-lewod. sea-lion.*

1866.

morlif, morllif, morli *eg. ll. môr-lifau. tide, current, also transf.*

1823.

morlin *eg.b. coastline.*

20g.

morliw, gw. morlliw.

morlo¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. coal, also fig.; coal-black.*

14g.

morlo² *eg. ll. morloi. seal; sealskin.*

16g.

Cfn.: **morlo cyffredin:** common seal, *Phoca vitulina*. **20g.**

m. llwyd: grey seal, *Halichærus grypus*. **20g.**

morlu *eg. marines; fleet, navy.*

1722.

morlun *eg. ll. môr-luniau. (nautical) chart; seascape.*

1830.

môr-luyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. marine (member of armed forces).*

1632.

morlwch, gw. morllwch.

môr-lwyau *e.ll. scurvy-grass.*

1632.

môr-lwynog *eg. ll. -od. sea-fox, fox shark, thresher.*

1604-7.

môr-lyfal, gw. môr-lefel.

môr-lyffant *eg. ll. -lyffaint. angler(-fish), sea-toad, frog-fish.*

1604–7.

morlyn, morllyn *eg.b. ll. môr-lynnoedd, môr-lynnau. lagoon; inland sea; gulf; estuary; fiord.*

16g.

morlys *eg. admiralty.*

1770.

môr-lysiâu *e.ll. seaweed.*

1866.

morlysol *a. pertaining to the admiralty.*

1875.

môr-lysywen *eb. ll. -lys(y)wod. conger (eel); lamprey.*

1632.

môr-lywydd *eg. ll. -ion. commodore.*

1816.

môr-liant *eg. the flow of the sea, flood-tide.*

13g.

morllif, gw. morlif.

morlliw, morliw *a. sea-blue or -green.*

1632.

morllwch, morlwch *eg. sea-spray, vapour.*

c. 1300.

morllyn, gw. morlyn.

mormol, marmol *eg. inflamed sore.*

Diw. 16g.

Mormon, Mormoniad *eg. (b. Mormones) ll. -iaid. a Mormon.*

1841.

Mormonaidd *a. Mormon (adj.).*

1844.

Mormones, Mormoniad, gw. Mormon.

Mormoniaeth *eb. Mormonism.*

1846.

mornant *eg. ll. -nentydd, ?-naint. sea inlet, firth, estuary, also fig.*

15g.

môr-neidr *eb.g. ll. -nadr(o)edd. lamprey; pipe-fish, needle-fish; sea snake, sea serpent; sea serpent (sea monster).*

?16g.

mornod, môr-nod *e?g. ll. môr-nodau. sea-mark.*

1724.

môr-nodwydd, &c. eb. garfish, needle-fish.

1604–7.

morol *a. ll. -ion. marine, maritime, naval; living in the sea; at or on the sea.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **morafll**.

moron¹ *e.ll.* (un. g. *-yn*, b. *-en*).

(a) *carrots; parsnips.*

15-16g.

(b) (*base or upper part of*) *tail.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **meroren.** *Dchr.* **17g.**

morán, moren². *Div.* **16g.**

morion³. **1788.**

mororen, myroren. **1604-7.**

moryn². *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **moron, &c., (yr) Almaen, m. yr allman:** *skirrets, Sium sisarum.* **1604-7.**

m. cochion: *carrots.* **1688.**

m. dof(ion): *cultivated parsnips or carrots.* **16g.**

m. y dŵr (dwr): *water-parsnips.* **1759.**

m. Ffrainc, m. Ffrengig: *carrots, parsnips, skirrets.* **16g.**

m. yr ardd, m. gardd, m. y garddau: *cultivated carrots.* **16g.**

m. y gwartheg: *cow-parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

m. gwyllt(ion): *wild carrots, Daucus carota.* **1604-7.**

m. gwynion: *parsnips.* **1681.**

m. y maes (meysydd): *wild parsnips or carrots.* **16g.**

m. y meirch: *cow-parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* **1813.**

m. melyn(ion): *skirrets, Sium sisarum.* **1604-7.**

m. y meysydd, *gw. m. y maes.*

m. y moch: (i) *wild parsnips.* **1632.** (ii) *cow-parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* **1830.**

m. pigog: *prickly parsnips, sea parsnips, Echinophora.* **1813.**

m. yr ychen: *water-parsnips.* *c.* **1730.**

moron² *eg. ll. -iaid. moron, also derog.*
20g.

morones, *gw. meiriones.*

moronyn, mororen, *gw. moron¹.*

môr-oror *eg. sea-coast.*
1815.

mororyn, *gw. marwor.*

morra, *gw. mora.*

môr-raglaw *eg. commodore.*
1772.

morris-ddawns, morris-dawns, morys-ddawns *eg. ll. -iau. morris dance.*
1604-7.

morris-ddawnswraig *eb. female morris dancer.*
c. **1730.**

môr-rodfa *eg. pier.*
1875.

morsarff *eb. ll. -seirff. sea serpent (monster).*
1819.

mortais *eg. b. ll. morteis(i)au, morteision. mortise, socket, hole, groove, mortise and tenon joint, also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **mortais a thyno:** *mortise and tenon.* **1869.**

m. y cwlltwr: *hole in the plough-beam to take the coulter.* *Ar lafar.*

mortar^{1,2}, gw. **morter**^{1,2}.

morteisiaf, morteisaf: morteis(i)o *bg.a. to mortise, fit, also fig.*
1547.

morter¹, **mortar**¹ *eg. ll. -au, morteri.*

(a) *mortar (for grinding), also fig.*

14g.

(b) *mortar (cannon).*

c. 1762–79.

Amr.: **mortyr. 1801.**

morter², **mortar**² *eg. mortar, cement, also fig.*
14g.

morteraf¹: **morteru** *ba. ac weithiau yn abs. to pound in a mortar, crush, mortar.*
c. 1400.

Amr.: **mortyr. 1801.**

morteraf²: **morteru** *ba. to mortar, cement.*
1604–7.

mortgaeds, mortgaets, gw. **morgais**.

mortiffeiaf: mortiffeio *bg. to mortify, become gangrenous, rot.*
1757.

mortingel *eg. ll. -au. martingale.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **martingal**.

mortraws *eg. mortress, kind of food made with pounded meat, &c.*
15g.

mortwari *e?g. mortuary, payment to bishop, archdeacon, &c., on the death of a priest under his jurisdiction.*
16–17g.

mortyr, mortyraf: mortyr, gw. **morter**¹, **morteraf**¹: **morteru**.

morthwyl, mwrthw(y)l, mwrthol, myrthwyl, &c. *eg. (bach. morthwyllyn) ll. morthwylion, myrthwylion, mwrthwylion, morthylau, morthylon, myrthylau, &c. hammer, mallet, also transf., e.g. of clock hammer, cock of gun, and fig.*

10g.

Amr.: **morthoel, mwrthoel. 1567.**

Cfn.: **morthwyl, &c., bach:** *small hammer used when splitting slate.* Ar lafar.

m. brasollt: *heavy hammer used when rough-splitting slate.* Ar lafar.

m. cnap: *mash-hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. cowjio: *light hammer used in slate quarries for striking a gouge.* Ar lafar.

m. crafanc: *claw-hammer.* 20g.

m. dragio: *heavy hammer used when rough-splitting slate.* Ar lafar.

m. drws: *door-knocker.* 1688.

m. dwbl-hand: *heavy two-handed hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. gof: *blacksmith's hammer; ball-peen hammer.* 1604–7.

m. hogwr: *light hammer used in honing a circular saw.* Ar lafar.

m. mawr: *steam-hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. naddu: *stonemason's pick.* Ar lafar.

m. paen: *waller's hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. pedoli: *shoeing-hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. pensgwar: *spalling-hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. pig: *scabbling-hammer.* Ar lafar.

m. plansio: *planishing-hammer.* 20g.

m. pren: *wooden mallet.* Ar lafar.
m. sinc: *(baby's) rattle.* Ar lafar.
m. sincio: *sinking-hammer.* 20g.
m. toi: *pick-hammer.* Ar lafar.
m. troi pedolau: *cat's-head hammer.* Ar lafar.
m. tynnu hoelion: *claw-hammer.* Ar lafar.
m. wyneb crwn: *ball-peen hammer.* 20g.
mynd dan y m.: *to be sold at an auction, go under the hammer.* 1853.

morthwyladwy, morthwyledig, gw. morthwyladwy, morthwylidig.

morthwyledd *eg. malleability.*
1851.

morthwylfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. forge; smithy; also fig.*
1773.

morthwylid, mwrthwylid *eg. ll. -au. a hammering.*
1722.

morthwyladwy, morthwyladwy, &c. a.bfl. malleable.
[1761].

morthwyliaf, mwrthw(y)liaf, myrthwliaf, &c.: morthwyllo, mwrthw(y)llo, myrthwlio, &c. bg.a. to hammer, beat with a hammer, forge, also fig.
1604-7.
Amr.: mwrthoelio. 1604-7.
Cfn.: morthwyllo allan: *to hammer out.* 1774.

morthwylidig, morthwyledig, mwrthw(y)lledig *a.bfl. malleable; worked with a hammer (of metal).*
1604-7.

morthwylwr, morthwylwr, mwrthw(y)liwr, morthwylydd *eg. ll. -wyr. hammerer.*
1588.

morthyw, gw. morffew.

morudd, gw. môr¹—M. Rhudd.

môr-uncorn *eg. narwhal.*
1851.

morwal *eb. ll. môr-waliau. sea-wall, sea-bank, breakwater.*
16g.

môr-waneg *eb. ll. môr-wenyg, mÿr-wenyg. wave (of the sea), breaker, billow, surge.*
c. 1400.

môr-warchae *eg. (naval) blockade.*
1814.

morwch, môr-hwch *eb. ll. môr-hychod.*

(a) *seal; porpoise; dolphin; also of grampuses and fig.*
14g.

(b) *the constellation Delphinus.*
1816.

morweisiad, gw. morwysiad.

môr-wennol *eb. ll. -wenoliaid. sea swallow, tern; sand-martin; osprey.*

I4g.

Cfn.: **môr-wennol fach (fechan)**: *little tern, least tern, Sterna albifrons*. Ar lafar.**m. frenhinol**: *royal tern, Sterna maxima*. 20g.**m. gyffredin**: *common tern, Sterna hirundo*. 20g.**m. ddu**: *black tern, Chlidonias niger*. Ar lafar.**m. y gogledd**: *arctic tern, Sterna macrura* or *S. paradisea*. Ar lafar.**m. wridog**: *roseate tern, Sterna dougallii*. 20g.**m. leiaf = m. fach**. 1832.**m. fwyaf = m. gyffredin**. 20g.**m. bigddu**: *sandwich tern, Sterna sandvicensis*. 20g.**m. roslw = m. wridog**. 20g.**Morwerydd**, gw. môr¹—M. Werydd.**morwiail, morwyal** *e.ll.* (un. b. *môr-wialen*). *oarweed, tangle, wrack*.

I4g.

Cfn.: **morwiail (morwyal) bylchog**: *saw wrack, serrated or toothed wrack, Fucus serratus*. 20g.**m. cnotiog**: *egg wrack, knotted wrack, Ascophyllum nodosum*. 20g.**m. codennog**: *bladder wrack, Fucus vesiculosus*. 20g.**m. danheddog = m. bylchog**. 20g.**m. sianelog**: *channelled wrack, Pelvetia canaliculata*. 20g.**môr-wiber** *eb. weever, sting-fish, sea-viper*.

I8g.

Cfn.: **môr-wiber fach**: *lesser weever, Trachinus vipera*. 20g.**m. fawr**: *greater weever, Trachinus draco*. Ar lafar.**môr-wibiwr** *eg. ll. -wibwyr. pirate*.

1896.

morwinaf: morwino, gw. merwinaf: merwino.**morwm, morwn**, gw. morwyn.**morwr, moriwr, morydd** *eg. ll. morwyr, moryddion. sailor, seaman, mariner, also fig.*

I4g.

morwraf: morwra, gw. morwriaf: morwrio.**morwraidd** *a. nautical, marine, maritime, naval; pertaining to a sailor*.

1722.

morwriaeth *eb.g. navigation, seamanship; a sailing; sea trade*.

1588.

morwriaethol *a. navigational; nautical, marine, maritime, naval*.

1814.

morwriaf: morwrio *bg.a. to sail, travel by sea*.

1832.

Amr.: morwra. 1868.**morwrol** *a. nautical, marine, maritime, naval; navigable*.

1819.

morwyal, gw. morwiail.**môr-wybr** *eb. sea air*.

1716.

morwydaf: morwydo, gw. mordwyaf: mordwyo.**morwydd** *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*) *ac eg. mulberry tree(s)*.

1588.*Amr.*: merwydd. (un. b. -en).**môr-wylan** *eb. ll. -od. seagull.***1805.****môr-wylliad** *eg. ll. -iaid. pirate.***1632.****morwyn** *eb. ll. moryn(i)on, morw(y)nion.*

(a) (female) servant, maid(servant), (female) attendant, handmaid(en).

14g.

(b) girl, young (unmarried) woman, maiden.

13g.

(c) virgin, celibate, often with ref. to Mary, mother of Jesus, and also fig.

13g.

(d) Virgo, the sixth of the twelve signs of the Zodiac.

15g.

(e) stander, upright support, or front board (of spinning-wheel); clothes-horse.

c. **1588.***Amr.*: morwm. Ar lafar.*Cfn.*: morwyn (morwm, &c.) **fach**: youngest maid(servant), the lowest in rank among female farm servants. **1922.****y F. Fendigaid**: the Blessed Virgin Mary. *Diw.* **19g.****m. gaeth**: bondmaid, bondwoman, (female) slave. **1567.****m. gyflog**: (hired) maid(servant), also fig. **14g.****m. ddwyn**: child's nurse(maid), nanny. **1632.****m. olchi**: washboard. Ar lafar.**m. waith**: maid(servant), maid of all work. **1632.****m. weini** = **m. waith**. **1551.****m. gwŷr (gwŷr) mawr a hwch melinydd**: greedy dissatisfied woman. Ar lafar.**m. wryr(f)**: virgin, sometimes with ref. to Mary, mother of Jesus. **14g.****m. fawr**: first maid, the highest in rank among female farm servants. **1918.****m. fôr, morwynfor**: mermaid. **1756.** *Adar.* **m. y neidr**: yellow bunting, yellowhammer, *Emberiza citrinella*. Ar lafar.**M. (y F.) o'r Llwyn Llwyd**: a character in Welsh vaticinatory poetry, sometimes identified with Anne Boleyn. **15g.****m. offeiriad**: a priest's wife or concubine. **1579.****m. bren**: clothes-horse. Ar lafar.**m. (y) briodas, m. priodas**: bridesmaid. **1852.****m. troell**: stander, upright support, or front board of spinning-wheel; (dict.) female spinner, spinster. **1588.****m. (y) tŷ**: housemaid. **1725.****m. dymor**: maid(servant) engaged for part of the year only, often considered indifferent to the future welfare of animals, &c., under her care. Ar lafar.**m. ystafell**: chambermaid, (hand)maid, (female) attendant. **13g.**Gw. hefyd morwynig¹.**morwynaidd** *a. pertaining to a virgin or virginity, virgin(al), chaste; maidenly, girlish; maiden (of name).***14g.****morwynain** *a. maidenly, virgin, pure.***1801.****morwyndod, moryndod** *eg. virginity, chastity, purity; unmarried state, celibacy; girlhood, maidenhood; young girls collectively; also fig.***13g.****morwynfab** *eg. a virgin's son (of Jesus).***16g.****morwynfam** *eb. virgin mother (of Mary, mother of Jesus).*

16g.

morwynferch *eb. virgin, girl, virgin daughter, also fig.*

15g.

morwynfor, gw. **morwyn**—m. **fôr**.**môr-wyniad** *eg. whiting.*

1916.

morwynig¹ *eb. (young) girl, little girl, maid; maid(servant); virgin.*

1567.

morwynig² *a. girlish, maidenly; virginal, chaste; pure, virgin.*

18g.

morwynol *a. pertaining to or befitting a virgin, virgin(al); chaste, pure, undefiled; unmarried; early, initial, maiden (e.g. of speech, name, &c.).*

14g.

morwynt *eg. ll. môr-wyntoedd. sea-wind, high wind.*

14g.

morwynwraig *eb. young woman; virgin wife in an unconsummated marriage (in the Welsh Laws).*

13g.

môr-wynwyn *eg. sea-onion, (sea) squill.*

1801.

morwyrdd, **môr-wyrdd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. sea-green.*

[1783].

morwysiad, **morweisiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. bubble (of water, &c.), sometimes transf.; a bubbling.*

15g.

morwysiaf: **morwysio** *bg. to bubble.*

1722.

mory, gw. **yfory**.**moryd**, **môr-ryd** *eb.g. ll. moryd(i)au, môr-ryd(i)au. estuary, firth, arm of the sea, sea inlet, channel.*

13g.

morydd, gw. **morwr**.**moryddiaeth** *eb. seamanship, navigation.*

1834.

moryddol *a. marine, coastal; living in the sea; navigational, nautical, naval; seafaring; maritime.*

1833.

moryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. seaman, sailor, mariner, seafarer.*

1833.

môr-ymdaith *eb.g. ll. -ymdeithiau. (sea-)voyage.*

1722.

moryn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. breaker, billow, heavy sea or swell, also fig.*

1803.

moryn^{2,3}, gw. moron, marwor.

moryndod, morynion, gw. morwyndod, morwyn.

Morys—M. y gwynt, gw. gwynt.

môr-ysbail *eb.g. piracy.*
1604–7.

môr-ysbeiliwr, môr-ysbeilydd *eg. ll. -ysbeilwyr. pirate, buccaneer.*
1763.

morys-dawns, gw. morris-ddawns.

môr-ysgyfaint *eg.b. sea-lungs.*
1604–7.

morys-peic, mwrys-peic *eg. ll. -s. morris-pike.*
15–16g.

moryw, mos, gw. meryw, moes¹.

mosaic, mosaig, moseic, moseig *eg. a hefyd fel a. mosaic (n. and adj.), also transf. and fig.*

1728.

Cfn.: Bot. mosaig dail: leaf mosaic. 20g.

Mosaidd *a. Mosaic.*
1767.

mosaig, gw. mosaic.

mosbib *eb.g. ll. -au. flute.*
1850.

moseic, moseig, gw. mosaic.

mosenaidd, Mosenaidd, gw. moesenaidd, Moesenaidd.

mosg *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -iaid. mosque.*
1670.

mosgaidd *a. mosquish.*
1670.

mosgat¹ *eg. male sparrow-hawk.*
1604–7.

mosgat², gw. mwsged.

mosgito *eg. ll. -s, -aid. mosquito.*
1858.

mosgneuen *eb. nutmeg.*
1858.

Mosgofaidd, Mosgofiad, mosgych, gw. Mwsgofaidd, Mwsgofiad, mwsgych.

mosiwn *eg.b. ll. mosiwns, mosiynau. motion, a moving, movement, move; a beckoning, gesture, gesticulation; manner of (esp. bodily) movement, bearing, gait, deportment; motion, evacuation of bowels, stool, faeces; instigation, encouragement; suggestion, proposal, application, or motion (in committee, &c.); request, plea; ?emotion:*

16–17g.*Amr.:* **mosion. 1776.****Moslem, Moslemaidd**, gw. Mwslim, Mwslimaidd.**mosoglog, moswch, mosymog, mot**, gw. mwsoglog, moes¹, mwswmog, mod.**môt** *eg. moat.**c. 1585.***motbren**, gw. mopren.**motél** *eg. b. ll. motelau. motel.**20g.***motét** *eb. g. ll. motetau. motet.**1919.***motif** *eg. ll. -au. motive, impulse, stimulus; motif.**1670.***motîff** *eg. ll. motiffau. motif.**20g.***motlai**, gw. mwtlai.**motleiaf: motleio** *ba. to make mottled or variegated.**15g.***motleiwyr** *eg. one who makes (something) mottled or variegated.**15g.***moto**¹ *eg. motto.**1680.***motor, moto**² *eg. a hefyd fel a. (car, &c.) motor; motor vehicle, motor car, motor cycle, bus.**Ar lafar.**Fel a. motor-driven, self-propelled (of vehicle, &c.); (in zoology) motor, efferent (of nerve, muscle).**1909.***motor-beic, moto-beic** *eg. ll. moto(r)-beics, moto(r)beiciau. motor cycle.**1922.***motor-car, moto-car** *eg. ll. moto(r)-ceir. motor car.**1922.***motrwy**, gw. modrwy.**moth** *eg. ll. -ys, -s. moth.**1545.***mowcedd, mowceth** *ebd. exclamation used to express surprise, &c.**Ar lafar.***mowld, mowldiaf: mowldio, mowldin, mowldiwr**, gw. mold, moldiaf: moldio, moldin, moldiwr.**mownt**¹, gw. mwnd.**mownt**² *eb. kick.*

Ar lafar.

mownt³ *eg. mount (of picture); mount (of gem in ring, &c.).*
20g.

mowntais, mowntebanc, mowntebanciaeth, gw. mantais, mowntibanc, mowntibanciaeth.

mownti *eg. agricultural show.*

1933.

Cfn.: mownti cŵn: sheep-dog trials. Ar lafar.

mowntiaf¹, **mowntaf: mownt(i)o** *bg.a. to mount, rise, ascend, climb (up or into); mount (a horse, &c.); have sexual intercourse with, copulate with, mount; mount (a picture, gem in ring, &c.); also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **mwntiaf: mwntio**.

mowntiaf²: **mowntio** *bg.a. to overturn (of a cart, &c.); tip (e.g. a load from a cart).*

Ar lafar.

mowntiaf³: **mowntio** *bg.a. to kick.*

Ar lafar.

mowntibanc, mowntebanc *eg. ll. -iaid, mowntiba(n)cs. mountebank, buffoon; quack, charlatan, impostor.*

1758.

mowntibanciaeth, mowntebanciaeth *eb. mountebankery, charlatanism.*

1844.

mowntiwr¹ *eg. one who climbs or ascends, fig. ambitious person.*

1769.

mowntiwr² *eg. kicker (e.g. of horse, footballer).*

Ar lafar.

mownturo *eg. montero.*

17g.

mowr(-), gw. mawr(-).

mowniaf: mownio, mowning, mownin, gw. mwrnaf: mwrno, mwrning.

moy, gw. mwy.

moyn, gw. ymofynnaf: ymofyn.

moyrlo, moyst, gw. morlo¹, moist.

mrengian, gw. ymremiaf: ymremial.

mu¹, gw. bu².

mu² *eb.g. ll. -od. a measure of a quarter of a tun, sometimes erron. for a larger measure, vessel containing a quarter of a tun.*

15g.

mu³, gw. fy, hun², hunan.

muail, gw. miwail.

mucilag, mucilaginus, mucus, gw. mwcilag, mwcilaginus, mwcws.

much *eg. blackness; jet.*
1803.

muchfaen *eg. jet.*
1851.

muchudd *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. jet, also fig.; agate; ebony; jet-black.*
?10g.
Amr.: **muchwydd, mychwydd.** 16g.
Gw. hefyd **mywydd.**

muchweg *a. sweet, luscious.*
Dchr. 17g.

muchwydd, muchydd, gw. muchudd.

mud¹ *a. ll. -ion, -iaid, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *dumb, mute, speechless; wordless, silent, taciturn; meaningless; smouldering; dull (of pain, sound); ?latent (of disease); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *mute (person), also fig.*

14g.

(c) *mute or silent (letter); mute or plosive, one of the plosives, sometimes also including 'h', 'll', 'q', 'x'; one of the plosives or their corresponding fricatives, sometimes also including 'ng'; belonging to this group; (of a syllable) ending in a double 'mute' consonant, in a combination of a continuant and a double 'mute' consonant, or in 'll'.*

14g.

Cfn.: **mud a byddar:** *deaf and dumb, also fig.* 1722.

mud geni *born dumb, congenitally dumb.* 1772.

Gw. hefyd **mudes.**

mud² *eg.*

(a) *household goods, furniture, possessions, baggage; carriage, removal, a moving, motion.*

14g.

(b) *a kind of tax paid for the right to move cattle to a place of safety in time of war.*

1276-7.

Cfn.: **ar fud:** *on a journey, on the move.* 15g.

mud³ *eg. a hefyd fel a. mew (cage for hawk); a mewing; mewed.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **trimud.**

mudactio *bg. to mime.*

1929.

mudadwy *a.bfl. removable, movable.*

[1783].

mudaf¹: **mudo** *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to move, move house, migrate, emigrate, depart, journey.*

c. 1300.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to move, convey from one place to another, remove, bear away,*

transfer; yield (ground, &c.).

13g.

mudaf²: mudo *ba. to silence.*

16g.

mudaf³: mudo ? *bg. to neigh; bark.*

13g.

mudair *a. mewed or moulted (of hawk), fledged.*

13g.

mudallu *eg. ll. -oedd. mechanical power.*

1850.

mudan *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -od, a hefyd fel a. dumb or mute (person, &c.).*

16g.

mudanaeth, gw. mudaniaeth.

mudanaf: mudanu *bg.a. to make or become dumb, mute, or silent.*

1604-7.

mudanaidd *a. mute, like a mute, silent.*

1800.

mudandod *eg. muteness, dumbness, speechlessness, silence.*

1845.

mudanedd *eg. speechlessness, silence.*

1809.

mudanes, gw. mudan.

mudaniaeth, mudanaeth *eb.g. muteness, dumbness, speechlessness, silence.*

14g.

mudanol *a. silent; pertaining to silence.*

1890.

mudanrwydd *eg. dumbness, muteness, silence.*

1709.

mudanwr *eg. a mute, taciturn or silent person.*

1809.

mudedig *a.bfl. movable; moved, removed.*

1803.

mudedigion *e.ll. evacuees.*

1939.

mudes *eb. ll. -au, -i, -od. dumb or silent woman or girl.*

15g.

mudfa *eb. a moving, removal, migration.*

c. 1400.

mudfaeth, gw. mydfaeth.

mudfaethaf: mudfaethu *bg. to act as a midwife.*

1688.

mudferwaf: mudferwi *bg.a. to simmer, parboil.*

Ar lafar.

mudfyw *a. half alive, half dead, semi-conscious, unconscious.*
20g.

mudgelfyddydau *e.ll. mechanics.*
1776.

mudiad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*
(*a*) *a moving, movement; migration, emigration.*
1632.
(*b*) *movement (group of people).*
1908.
Cfn.: mudiad ieuenctid: youth movement. 20g.
m. Llafur(ol): Labour movement. 1908.

mudiad² ?*a. continually moving, restless.*
1621.

mudiant *eg. ll. mudiannau. motion, movement.*
1803.

mudlais *a. humming.*
1805.

mudleisiaf: mudleisio *bg.a. to hum.*
1850.

mudliw *eg. shimmering colour; mottled colour.*
1803.

mudliwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. chameleon.*
1852.

mudlosg *a. smouldering.*
1896.

mudlosgaf: mudlosgi *bg. to smoulder, also fig.*
1852.

mudlythyren *eb. ll. -lythrennau. silent letter, mute.*
1862.

mudol *a. mechanical, engineering; movable, moving, mobile; migrant, migratory.*
1776.

mudoledd *eg. mobility.*
20g.

mudolion *e.ll. emigrants.*
1796.

mudolrwydd *eg. mobility.*
20g.

mudrwydd¹ *eg. muteness, dumbness.*
1773.

mudrwydd² *eg. mobility.*
20g.

mud-sain, mudsain, gw. mutsain.

mudumiau, gw. **mydumiau**.

mudwarant *e?b. pass, written order to move a vagrant to his own parish.*
1778.

mudweiff *eb. midwife.*
1552.

Gw. hefyd **gwidwith**, **mydfaeth**.

mudwr, **mudydd**¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. emigrant, migrant, wanderer, vagabond; mover, remover.*
16g.

mudwraig, gw. **mydwraig**.

mudydd¹, gw. **mudwr**.

mudydd² *eg. ll. -ion. mute (in mus.).*
20g.

Muggletonaidd, **Muggletoniad**, gw. **Mygltonaidd**, **Mygltoniad**.

mul¹ *eg.?b. (b. mules, ll. -au; bach. g. mulyn, b. mulen) ll. -od, -(i)oedd.*

(a) *mule; hinny; ass, donkey; also fig. and derog.*
13g.

(b) *(shoe-)last.*
1913.

(c) *sawing-horse.*
Ar lafar.

Amr.: mwł. 18–19g.

Cfn.: Bot. mul bach: piggyback plant, Tolmiea menziesii. 20g.

mynd i'w f. (m., &c.): *to sulk, take the huff. 1911.*

yn ei f. (ei m., &c.): *sulking, in a huff. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **miwl**, **mwlsyn**.

mul² *a. ll. -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *simple, innocent, sincere, plain, honest; modest, gentle, meek, shy; foolish, silly.*
13g.

(b) *sad, dejected; taciturn; dumb.*
14g.

mul³ *eg. a fretting (of cloth, &c.).*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **mail**⁴.

mulaf¹: **mulo** *bg.a. to sulk, be displeased; become stubborn; ?astound, confound.*
1815.

mulaf²: **mulo** *bg. to be(come) bashful or shy.*
1803.

mulaf³: **mulo** *bg. to fray, wear (of cloth, &c.).*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **meiliaf**: **meilio**.

mulaidd¹ *a. like a mule or donkey, mulish, asinine, stubborn.*
1722.

mulaidd² *a. simple; bashful, shy; taciturn; dumb.*

1604-7.

mulder *eg. modesty, bashfulness, shyness, innocence; taciturnity; baseness.*

14g.

muldra *eg. modesty, bashfulness, shyness, innocence.*

1677.

muled^{1,2}, gw. **mulet, mwlet.**

muledd¹ *eg. obstinacy, perversity.*

18-19g.

muledd² *eg. modesty, bashfulness.*

Dchr. **14g.**

muleiddiwch *eg. asininity, obstinacy, perversity.*

1916.

mulen, mules, gw. **mul**¹.

mulet, muled¹ *eg. grey mullet.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **mulet brych:** *grey mullet. Ar lafar.*

mulfran *eb.g. ll. -od, mulfrain. cormorant; also of various diving birds, vulture, carrion crow, bittern, crane; also fig. and derog.*

14g.

Amr.: **milfran. 1609.**

Cfn.: **mulfran fechan:** *shag, Phalacrocorax aristotelis. 20g.*

m. gopog = m. fechan. 1832.

m. wen: *gannet, Sula bassana. 1934.*

m. werdd = m. fechan. 1832.

m. lwyd = m. wen. 1832.

mulgre *eg. (mill-)hopper, funnel, also fig. and transf.*

16g.

mulsyn, gw. **mwlsyn.**

mulwel *e?g. cod.*

1547.

mulwirion, gw. **mul**² + **gwirion.**

mulwr, mulydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. muleteer.*

1604-7.

mulyn, gw. **mul**¹.

mun¹ *eg.b. as much as can be held in two hands together, handful, hand.*

c. 1425.

mun² *eb. maiden, woman.*

1778.

munaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. as much as can be held in two hands together, handful, hand; (erron.) dram.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **muned**¹.

muned¹ *?eb. hand.*

15g.

muned², gw. **munud**¹.

muner *eg. ll. (geir.) -iaid. lord, prince, sovereign, ruler; ?gift, present; ?generosity.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **difuner**.

muneraf: muneru *ba. to rule, govern.*

c. 1300.

Mungal, Mungul, gw. **Mongol**.

munog *a. generous.*

c. 1400.

munt, gw. **mwnt**²

muntum, muntumiaf: muntumio, gw. **mintim, maentumiaf: maentumio**.

munud¹, **mynud**¹, **muned**², **myned**³, &c. *eb.g. (bach. -yn, &c., ll. -nau) ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) *minute; moment; instant; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *minute (in geometry, astron. and geog.).*

1596.

2. *very small piece, particle, bit; mite, half a farthing.*

1567.

Cfn.: munud (mynud, munityn, &c.) awr minute, moment. 15g.

am f. (awr), am un f. (m.): *for a moment, for one moment, for a short while. 1798.*

ar funud (g)wan: *in a weak moment. 1866.*

ar funudyn: *in a moment or instant, in a twinkling, in a trice. 1830.*

ar y funud (hon, honno, yma), ar y m. (awr) hwn, ar y munityn (yma): *this (that) very moment or instant; at the moment. 1632.*

i'r funud, i'r munityn(y): *to the minute, punctual. 1849.*

mewn munud(y) (awr, bach), mewn (o fewn) un funud (munud(y) (awr)): *in a moment or instant, in a twinkling, in a trice; presently, before long, soon. c. 1585.*

o funud i f.: *from moment to moment. 1632.*

dros (tros) funud(y) (awr): *for a (very) short while, (only) for a moment. c. 1585.*

yn y f., y f. hon, y f. yma, yn y munityn(y), y m. hwn, y m. yma: *at once, immediately, at this instant; presently, before long, soon; the moment (that), as soon as. 1630.*

(yn) y funud honno (y m. hwnnw): *at that (very) instant. 1775.*

munud², gw. **mynud**².

munudfys *eg. minute hand.*

1850.

munudiad, munudiaf: munudio, gw. **mynudiad, mynudiaf: mynudio**.

munudiog *a. whimsical, fickle.*

Ar lafar.

munudiol, gw. **munudol**.

munudiwr *eg. ll. munitynwr. one who makes (comic) gestures or gesticulations.*

Dchr. 17g.

munudol, mynudol, munitynol *a. short-lived, momentary, transient, transitory; showing minutes (of the hand of a clock, &c.).*

1630.

munudolau *e.ll. twigs.*

10g.

munudrwydd, munudyn, gw. **mynudrwydd, munud**¹.

mur *eg.* ac efallai *eb.* ll. *-(i)au, -(i)oedd.*

(*a*) *wall, rampart, fortification, also transf. and fig.*
10g.

(*b*) (*one who serves as a*) *defence or protection, defender, upholder.*

13g.

Cfn.: **mur gwahaniaeth:** *partition wall. 1722.*

m. maen (main): *stone wall, also fig. 14g.*

m. tân (o dân): *wall of fire. 13g.*

M. yr Wylo, y M. Wylofain: *the Wailing Wall. 20g.*

murais *eg.* *murage (tax levied for the erection or repair of town walls).*
c. 1730.

murdeu *eg.* *a hefyd fel a. strong wall; strong-walled.*
14-15g.

murdwrn, murndwrn *eg.* (*secret*) *murder, assassination.*
14g.

murdderwr, gw. **mwrdrwr.**

murddin *e?g.* neu *a. defence, fortification; fortified.*
13g.

murddun, murddyn, &c. *eg.* ll. *-nod, -noedd, -nau. ruin (of building, structure, &c.), also fig.*

1413.

Amr.: **merddyn. 1757.**

Cfn.: **murddun llong:** *wreck of a ship. 1794.*

murddunaf, murddyddfaf: murddunno, murddyfnu *bg.a.* *to become a ruin, reduce to ruins, also fig.*
1803.

murddwr, murddwrwr, murddyn, muredig^{1,2}, gw. **mwrddwr**², **mwrdrwr**, **murddun, muriedig**^{1,2}.

muredyn *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *polypody of the wall.*
1722.

murfuraf: murfuro, gw. **murmuraf: murmur.**

murfwlch *eg.* ll. *-fylchau. battlement.*
1867.

murffrwyth *eg.* ll. *-au. wall-fruit (tree).*
1833.

murgaer *eb.* *parapet, rampart.*
c. 1400.

murgalch *a. having whitewashed walls.*
15g.

murganllaw *eg.b.* ll. *-iau. battlement, parapet, balustrade.*
1620.

murglawdd *eg.* ll. *-gloddiau. mound, earthwork.*
1859.

muriaf¹: murio *bg.a. to build (a wall), wall, (en)close with a wall, encompass with walls, fortify, lay bricks or stones, also fig.*

16g.

muriaf²: murio *ba. (in the Welsh Laws) to fix, determine, establish.*

c. 1401.

muriaf³: murio *bg.a. to talk idly, gossip; bother.*

Ar lafar.

muredig¹, muredig¹ *a.bfl. walled, enclosed within a wall or walls, surrounded by a wall or walls, fortified.*

1803.

muredig², muredig² *a.bfl. (in the Welsh Laws) determined, established, fixed.*

13g.

muriog, murog *a. walled, fortified; wall-like, defensive.*

1585.

muriol *a. mural.*

1604-7.

muriwr *eg. ll. murwyr. waller, bricklayer, mason.*

Dchr. 17g.

murled, gw. martled.

murlen *eb.g. ll. -ni. poster, placard.*

1886.

murliwn, gw. merliwn¹.

murlun *eg. ll. -iau. a mural, frieze.*

20g.

murlwyn *eg. pellitory of the wall.*

1801.

murlys *eg.b. ll. -iau. pellitory of the wall.*

Div. 16g.

murmur¹ *eg. ll. -on, ac efallai fel e.ll. murmur, a murmuring, undertone, whisper; muttering, grumble, grumbling.*

13g.

Amr.: mwrmw. 16g.

murmur², murmurad, gw. murmuraf: murmur, murmuriad.

murmuraf, murmuriaf: murmur, murmur(i)o, murmuru *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. yn erbyn. to murmur, mutter, grumble, whisper.*

15g.

Amr.: murfuro. 1568.

murmurain. 1868.

murmuraidd *a. murmuring (adj.).*

1863.

murmuriad, murmurad *eg. a murmuring.*

16-17g.

murmuriaf: murmurio, gw. murmuraf: murmur.

murmurlyd *a. grumbling (adj.)*.
c. 1765.

murmurog *a. murmuring (adj.)*.
1793.

murmurol *a. murmuring (adj.)*.
1855.

murmurwch *eg. a murmuring*.
1773.

murmurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grumbler, mutterer*.
1567.

murn *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. deceit, wiles, treachery, injury, harm; a concealing, secret act, conspiracy, ambush; homicide, (secret) murder, assassination; deceitful, wily, ?secret*.

13g.

Cf. difurn.

murnaf: murno, gw. murniaf: murnio.

murnaidd *a. deceitful, wily*.
15–16g.

murndra *eg. (secret) murder, assassination*.
c. 1400.

murndriaf: murndrio, murndwrn, gw. mwrdras: mwrdro, murdwrn.

murnddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. murderer*.
1766.

murnedig, gw. murniedig.

murnedigaeth *e?b. (secret) murder, a killing*.
16g.

murniad *eg. ll. -au. (secret) murder, assassination; ?treachery, deceit; also fig*.
14g.

Cf. difurniad.

murniaf, murnaf: murn(i)o *bg.a. to murder (secretly), assassinate; injure, ambush, entrap; conspire, deceive, counterfeit; hide, conceal; also fig*.
14g.

murniedig, murnedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. (secretly) killed, slain, murdered*.
15g.

murniwr, murnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (secret) murderer, assassin; one who waylays, one who ambushes, deceiver; hider, concealer; also fig*.
15g.

murog, murol, mur-redyn *gw. muriog, muriol, muredyn.*

mursen *eb. ll. -nod, a hefyd fel a. coquette, flirt; strumpet, whore; affected or effeminate (person); also fig*.

14g.

Amr.: mersen. 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **mursyn**.

mursendod *eg. affectation, vanity, ostentation, false modesty, prudery, coyness; ribaldry, wantonness, lasciviousness.*

1567.

murseneidd-dra *eg. wantonness; ?fastidiousness, affectation.*

1552.

murseneiddiaf: murseneiddio *bg.a. to make or become effeminate or soft, make or become affected.*

1604–7.

murseneidrrwydd *eg. affectation, fastidiousness, ostentation, false modesty, prudery; effeminacy; wantonness, lasciviousness.*

1545.

mursenllyd *a. affected, effeminate.*

1774.

mursennaf: mursennu, mursenna *bg. to behave or speak in an affected manner.*

1753.

mursennaidd *a. affected, coy, vain, fastidious; effeminate, soft; fickle, frivolous; wanton, lascivious.*

1552.

Amr.: **mersennaidd**. 1784.

mursennol *a. affected.*

1873.

mursennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. affected person, prig.*

1780.

mursenrwydd *eg. affectation.*

1547.

mursneidd-dra, **mursneidrrwydd,** gw. **murseneidd-dra,**
murseneidrrwydd.

mursogan *eg. fop.*

14g.

mursyn *eg. affected man, fop, prig.*

1803.

murwyll *e.ll. (un. g. murwylllyn) ac e.tf. wallflower(s), gillyflower(s), also of other similar plants.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **murwyll tewbanog arfor:** *sea stock, Matthiola incana.* 1813.

m. Virginia: *Virginia stock, Malcomia maritima.* 1851.

murwyn *a. (b. murwen). white-walled.*

15g.

musg, gw. **mwsg.**

Musgofad, Musgofiad, gw. **Mwsgofiad.**

musgrell *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. feeble, decrepit, infirm, frail, weak, slow; dull (of one of the senses), dull-witted, stupid; lazy, indolent, idle, sluggish, slothful, slovenly, slutish, untidy, shabby; also fig.*

14g.

musgrellaf: musgrellu *bg. to become decrepit or feeble, weaken, languish.*

1567.

musgrellaidd *a. feeble, infirm, slow; indolent, slothful, untidy, shabby.*

14g.

musgrelli *eg. feebleness, decrepitude, infirmity, frailty, weakness; sluggishness, laziness, indolence, idleness, sloth.*

1545.

musgrellni *eg. feebleness, decrepitude, infirmity, frailty, weakness; sluggishness, laziness, indolence, idleness, sloth; also fig.*

1547.

musgrelltod *eg. slothfulness, carelessness.*

1798.

musgrellwch *eg. feebleness.*

1595.

musical *a. musical.*

16g.

musig, musigol, musigyddiaeth, gw. miwsig¹, miwsigol, miwsigyddiaeth.

muslin, mustard, gw. mwslin, mwstard.

mustraf, mustriaf: mustri(o), gw. mwstraf: mwstro.

musus, gw. misus.

mutant, mutantaf: mutantu, gw. mwtant, mwtantaf: mwtantu.

mutsain *eb.g. ll. -seiniaid, -seiniau, a hefyd fel a. a 'mute' (consonant), one of the plosives or their corresponding fricatives, sometimes including 'ng' and 'h'; 'mute', belonging to this group; epenthetic vowel.*

1592.

muth, mutholeg, mutholegol, muthos, gw. myth, mytholeg, mytholegol, mythos.

muws, muwsiad, muwsic, gw. miws, miwsiad, miwsig¹.

mw *eg. moo, lowing of cow or bellow of bull.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd bw³.

mŵaf: mŵan *bg. to moo, low.*

Ar lafar.

mwaren, gw. mwyar.

mw¹, gw. mŵg.

mw², myc *eg. muck, also fig.*

20g.

mwca *eg. soot, black thing.*

18-19g.

mwcai, gw. macai.

mwcaidd *a. mucous.*

20g.

mwcet *eg. a calf's intestines.*

1722.

mwci *eg. goblin.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: (y) **mwci mallt**: *the devil.* 18–19g.

mwcilag *eg. ll. -au. mucilage.*

20g.

mwcilaginus *a. mucilaginous.*

20g.

mwclis, myclis, miwglis *e.ll. (un. b. mwclen). beads, also transf.*

1816.

mwcnno *bg. to go bad (of meat).*

Ar lafar.

mwkog *e.ll. ac eg. rose-hips; burnet rose, Scotch rose.*

c. 1730.

mwcsant *eg. incense, perfume.*

1604–7.

mwews, mwews *eg. mucus.*

20g.

mwch, gw. **moch**².

mwchlaf, mwchnaf: mwchlo, mwchno *ba. to daub (over); jumble together.*

18–19g.

mwchwl *eg. b. ll. (diw. a phrin) mychylau. the name of a particular air in the native Welsh musical system.*

c. 1523.

mwd¹ *eg. (bach. g. -an, -yn, b. -en) ll. -au, mydau. vault, vaulted ceiling or roof, also transf.; canopy, arch; (vaulted) cellar, vault; (dict.) ridge of a roof.*

15g.

mwd² *eg. mood, temper, prevailing spirit.*

1917.

mwd³, gw. **bwd**.

mwd *eg. mud, mire, dirt, alluvium, also fig.*

1718.

Amr.: **mwda.** 1730.

mwtd. 1824.

mwddan, mwddarch, mwdden, gw. **mwd**¹, **madarch, mwd**¹.

mwddfenn *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. caravan.*

1853.

mwddlan *bg. to mess about, blunder.*

20g.

Cf. bwdlan (At.).

mwdden *eb.g. ll. -nau, -ni. canopy, also transf.*
1828.

mwedlyd *a. muddy, miry, oozy, not clear, opaque, turbid (of water), also fig.*
1805.

mwdog, mwto *a. muddy.*
1824.

mwdra, mwdradd, gw. mwdral.

mwdral, mwdril, &c. *e?g. a lot, a great deal, a large number, quantity, or amount, 'loads', 'lots'.*

Ar lafar.

Cf. **wmbredd.**

mwdran *eg. kind of caudle or thin flummery, washbrew, frumenty.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **mwtran.** 1832.

mwdran. 1604-7.

Gw. **hefyd bwdran, pwdran.**

mwdrredd¹, gw. **mwdral.**

mwdrredd² *eg. old dung and stagnant urine.*

Ar lafar.

mwdril, mwdrrol, mwdrwy, gw. mwdral, modrwy.

mwdrwal *e?b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. mud wall, cob wall.*

1762.

mwddl, myddl *eg. (bach. mydyllyn, mydylan) ll. mydylau (mwdwllau), (prin) mwddlau. mound of hay and sometimes of corn, (large) (hay)cock; mozw, (hay-)rick, (hay)stack; heap, stack, pile; also transf. and fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **modwl¹.** (ll. *modylau*). 1545.

Cfn.: **mwddl, &c., bach, m. bychan:** (i) *small haycock of two or three forkfuls left overnight in the field to dry.* 1574. (ii) *(in pl.) small clouds.* Ar lafar.

m. o goed: *stack of wood, 108 cubic feet.* 1827.

m. eithin: *beacon (on hill, &c.).* 16g.

m. gwair, m. o wair: *haycock.* 14g.

m. pen rhaca: *small haycock.* Ar lafar.

m. (o) yd: *rick of corn.* 16g.

mwddlaf, mwddlaf: mwddllo, mwddllo, mwddllo, gw. myddlaf: myddllo.

mwddyn, gw. **mwddl¹.**

mwddyrwort, mwddyrwrt, medyrwrth *e?g. meadowsweet; mugwort.*

14g.

mweraf: mwerera, mweren, mweryn, gw. **mweryraf: mweryara, mweryar.**

mwesin *eg. ll. -iaid. muezzin.*

1866.

mwfaeth *e?g. movement, stir, a stirring.*

Ar lafar.

mwfaf¹, myfiarf: mwfo, mwfyd, myfio *bg.a. to move, move (house).*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **mofiaf**: **mofio**.

mwfaf²: **mwfo**, gw. **myfaf**: **myfo**.

mwff, **myff** *eg. ll. myffs. (fur, &c.) muff.*
c. 1730.

mwffadîs, **myffadîs** *e.ll. mittens.*
Ar lafar.

mwffgi *eg. lap-dog, derog.*
1766.

mwffin, **myffin** *eg. ll. -au, -s. muffin.*
Ar lafar.

mwfflaf, **myfflaf**: **mwfflo**, **myfflo** *bg.a. to muffle (up), wrap up (with clothes).*
1770.

mwffler, **mwfflar**, **myffler**, **myfflar** *eg.b. ll. -s, mwffleri. muffler.*
?16g.
Cfn.: m. sidan gwyn (wen): white silk muffler. 1916.

mwfflerog *a. wearing a muffler.*
20g.

mwfflyn *eg. bit, jot.*
Ar lafar.

mwffti, **myffti** *eg. ac e.ll. mufti.*
c. 1762-79.

mwg *eg. (bach. mwgach) ll. (prin) mygau. smoke, sometimes with ref. to smoking tobacco; fumes, steam, vapour; also fig.*

13g.
Cfn.: mwg aur: nimbus, halo, aureole, also transf. and fig. 15g. Bot. m. y ddaear: (common) fumitory, Fumaria officinalis; erron. puff-ball, Lycoperdon, &c. 14g. Bot. m. y ddaear afreolus: ramping fumitory, Fumaria capreolata. 1813. Bot. m. y ddaear gafaelgar: white climbing fumitory, Corydalis claviculata. 1813.

m. euraid = **m. aur**. 15g.

m. main: *thin stream of smoke.* Ar lafar.

m. taro: *smoke blowing back down the chimney.* Ar lafar.

mynd fel m. tatws (m. ffarmwrs): *to go like the clappers.* 1882.

Gw. hefyd **mygyn**.

mwg, **myg** *eg. ll. myg(i)au. mug.*
1722.

mwgach, **mwgaf**: **mwgu**, **mwgaid**, gw. **mwg**, **mygaf¹**: **mygu**, **mygaid**.

mwgan *eg. mask.*

16g.

Cfn.: mwgan dall: blind-man's buff. a. 1595.

mwgarogl *eg. incense, perfume.*
1632.

mwgdarth, **mwgdarthaf**: **mwgdarthu**, **mwgdarthiad**, gw. **mygdarth**, **mygdarthaf**: **mygdarthu**, **mygdarthiad**.

mwgdarthus *a. fummy, vaporous.*
1725-6.

mwgdwll, gw. **mygdwll**.

mwgddewiniaeth, mygddewiniaeth *eb. capnomancy, divination by smoke.*
1852.

mwgiaid, mwgits, mwglyd, mwglys, mwgni, gw. mygaid, mwcet, myglyd, myglys, mygni.

mwgri *eg. busy work, busyness.*
Ar lafar.

mwgro *bg. to do something untidily, work aimlessly.*
1893.

mwgrwch *eg. thick black smoke.*
Ar lafar.

mwgsychaf: mwgsychu *ba. to smoke, smoke-dry.*
[1783].

mwgwd *eg. ll. mygydau. mask, blindfold, hood covering the eyes, visor, muzzle, also transf. and fig.*

16g.

Amr.: mwhwgd. 1751.

Cfn.: mwgwd (y) dall: blind-man's buff. 1770.

m. du (dall) = m. dall. 1604-7.

m. (yr) ieir = m. dall. 1707.

m. nwy: gas mask. 1939.

m. tebot: tea-cosy. 20g.

mynd i'w f. (i'w m., &c.): to sulk. 1891.

mwgwdaf: mwgwdu, gw. mygydaf: mygydu.

mwgwd-ddawns, mygyd-ddawns *eb. ll. -iau. masquerade.*
1818.

mwgwrt *eg. mugwort.*
c. 1730.

mwgydaf: mwgydu, mwgyn, gw. mygydaf: mygydu, mygyn.

mwng *eg. (bach. b. myngen, ll. -nau) ll. myng(i)au, ?myng. mane, also transf. and fig.*
13g.

mwngialaf: mwngial, mwngialus, mwngialwr, gw. myngialaf, myngial, myngialus, myngialwr.

mwngliaf: mwnglian, mwnglws, mwnglyd, gw. myngialaf: myngial, wmlys, mynglyd.

mwhwgd, gw. mwgwd.

mwjaf: mwjyd *bg.a. to budge, move.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd bwjaf: bwjyd (At.).

mw1 *eg. debris, rubble, rubbish, sweepings, bits of straw, husks, chaff.*
17g.

mw1² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -od. mass, lump.*
1803.

mwl, mwlafon, gw. mul¹, molafon.

mwlet, mwled, molet, mylet, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au. mullet (in her.).*

15g.

mwlsyn, mulsyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. -nod, mwlsod. mule; donkey; often fig.*

c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd **miwl, mul**¹.

mwltus *eg. yellow water-lily.*

16g.

mwllwg *eg. debris, rubble, rubbish, refuse, sweepings, dust, chaff, bits of straw, filth, also fig.*

[1547].

Cfn.: mwllwg mawn: pulverized peat. 1803.

mwlyn, gw. mwl².

mwll *a. (b. moll) ll. myllion. close (of weather), heavy, sultry, oppressive, muggy, stuffy; foggy; musty, stinking, rotten; lifeless (e.g. of fire); also fig.*

1547.

mwllaidd, mwlltra, gw. myllaidd, mylltra.

mwllwch *e?g. sultriness.*

17g.

mwm¹ *eg. ?ll. mwmis. mum, hum, inarticulate sound made with closed lips; (in negative context) word, sound; silence, stillness, quiet, tranquillity, taciturnity, muteness; mummery, masque, dumb show; kind of game or contest in which silence was required; also transf.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **mwming**.

mwm² *eg. mum, kind of strong beer imported from Germany into Britain in the 17th and 18th c.*

1696.

mwmlaf, mwmbliaf: mwmbli(i)an, mwmbli(i)o, gw. mwmlaf: mwmlan.

mwmeiddiaf: mwmeiddio *ba. to mummify.*

1916.

mwmi, mymi *eg. ll. -s, mwmïod, mwmïau, mymïod, mymïau. mummy, also fig.*

1615.

mwmiaf: mwmian, mwmial, mwmio *bg.a. to make an inarticulate vocal sound, speak indistinctly, mutter, utter indistinctly, esp. in expressing hesitation, murmur, mumble, complain, grumble; hum.*

17g.

Cfn.: mwmian (mwmial) canu: to hum (a tune); make inarticulate noises (of a baby). 1824.

mwmialaf: mwmialu *bg.a. to mutter, mumble, murmur.*

1839.

mwmianaf: mwmianu *bg.a. to mutter, mumble, murmur.*

1841.

mwming *e?g. a mumming, performance of mummers, mummery.*

16g.

mwmis^{1,2}, gw. **mwm**¹, **mwmi**.

mwmlaf, mwmliaf, mwmbli(i)af: **mwm(b)l(i)an, mwm(b)l(i)o** *bg.a. to mumble, murmur, mutter, speak nasally.*

1547.

mwmlws, mwmps, mwmpwy, gw. *wmlys, mymps, mympwy.*

mwn, gw. gwn: *gwybod—mi wn.*

mŵn¹ *eg. b. neck; neck of spear; socket (of axe, &c.), eye of needle; (dict.) glove.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd gwrnw.*

mŵn², gw. *mwyn*².

mwnach, gw. *mwyniach*².

mw nai *e.tf. ac eb. ll. mwneion.*

(a) *coinage, currency, coin(s), money, wealth, treasure, also fig.*

14g.

(b) (gyda'r ll. *mwneion*; mae dyl. *mŵn*² ar yr ystyr hon) *mineral.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: monai. 1567.

mwynai. 1638.

mw naidd *a. mineral (adj.); like a mineral; fossil.*

1722.

mw narc, gw. *monarc.*

mw nbwll, gw. *mwynbwll.*

mwnc *eg. monk, also transf.*

15–16g.

Amr.: monc. (ll. moncs). 1763.

mwnci¹, **mwnci**¹, **monci** *eg. ll. mwnciöd, mwncwŵn, mwncwŵn, mwncis, ll. dwbl mwncwŵns, mwncwŵns.*

(a) *monkey, also fig., transf., and derog.*

16g.

(b) (bricklayer's or stonemason's) *hod.*

20g.

Cfn.: mwnci (mwnci) ar ben pric: monkey on (up) a stick (a kind of toy). Ar lafar.

Gw. *hefyd mwci—m. mallt.*

mwnci², **mwnci**² *eg. (bach. mwncyn, mwncyn) ll. mwnciau, mwnciöd. hames; collar (of horse or other draught animal); ornamental collar, torque; also transf. and fig.*

10g.

Cfn.: mwnci gwellt: (i) horse collar made of straw. Ar lafar. (ii) ring of plaited straw used under a pan, esp. while cooling milk during cheese-making. Ar lafar.

mwnciäidd *a. simian, monkeyish, apish.*

1837.

mwnci-cat, mwnci-cat *eg. monkey, also derog. of person.*

c. 1730.

mwncieiddiaf: mwncieiddio *bg.a. to make (someone, &c.) appear like a monkey or seem ridiculous.*

1845.

mwnci-siaced, mwnci-jeced, mynci-jaced *eb. monkey-jacket.*
1910.

mwncelis, mwncyn, gw. **mwclis, mwnci**².

mwnd, mwnt¹ *eg. mountain, hill, hillock, mound, motte.*
14g.
Amr.: **mownt**¹, **mawnt**. 16g.

mwnda, gw. **mynta**.

mwndiaf: mwndio *bg. to rise, climb, also fig.*
16g.

mwndill *eg. ll. -iau. potstick, porridge-stick, spatula, ladle.*
c. 1400.
Gw. **hefyd myndl**.

mwndir, mwndl, gw. **mwyndir**², **myndl**.

mwndlws *eg. ll. myndlysau. torque, necklace.*
1803.

mwndoddaf: mwndoddi, gw. **mwyndoddaf: mwyndoddi**.

mwndoddwr, mwndoddydd, gw. **mwyndoddwr**.

mwndoddydiaeth, gw. **mwyndoddydiaeth**.

mwndwl, mwndwll, mwnddwr, gw. **myndl, mwyndwll, mwynddwr**.

mwnef *eb. (bach. -yn). wire.*
1848.

mwneiol *a. mineral (adj.).*
1851.

mwnfa, mwnfaol, mwnglawdd, gw. **mwynfa, mwynfaol, mwnglawdd**.

mwngler, mongler *eg. bungler.*
16g.
Gw. **hefyd bwngler**.

mwngli(n)s, gw. **mwclis**.

mwngloddfa, mwngloddiaeth, mwngloddiaf: mwngloddio, mwngloddio, mwngloddio, mwngloddio, gw. **mwyngloddfa, mwyngloddiaeth, mwyngloddiaf: mwyngloddio, mwyngloddio, mwyngloddio**.

mwngrel, myngrel *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. mongrel (esp. a dog), sometimes derog. of a person or thing.*
c. 1730.

mwngrelaidd *a. of mixed breed, mongrel, hybrid, often derog.*
1929.

mwni, ff. **daf.**, gw. **mynydd**.

mwniaf: mwnio *ba. to mark (sheep) with raddle.*
1604–7.
Gw. **hefyd mwynaf: mwyno**.

mwnofydd *eg. mineralogist.*
1858.

mwnofyddiaeth *eb. mineralogy.*
1858.

mwnofyddol *a. mineralogical.*
1858.

mwnog, mwnol, gw. *mwynog*², *mwynol*².

mwnsiaf: mwnsian, mwnsiach *ba. to munch.*
Ar lafar.

mwnt¹, gw. *mwnd*.

mwnt², **munt** *eg. one hundred thousand.*
15g.

mwntaf: mwnto *ba. to amount to or be worth (a certain sum, &c.).*
c. 1588.
Gw. hefyd **mowntiaf**¹: **mowntio**.

mwntan *eg. heath (not necessarily of high elevation).*
Ar lafar.

mwnur *e?g. a mineral.*
1864.

mwnurol *a. mineral (adj.).*
1871.

mwnwaith *eg. ll. mwnweithydd, mwnweithiau. mine.*
1833.

mwnwgl, mwnwg, mynwgl *eg. ll. mynyglau (mwnwglau).*

(a) *neck, also transf.; throat.*

13g.

(b) *instep.*

Dchr. 17g.

(c) *(in pl.; dict.) collar, necklace.*

1707.

Cfn.: **mwnwg(l) (mynwgl) (y) troed instep.** 1346.

mwnwglidlws, gw. *mynyglidlws*.

mwnwglwair *e?b. torque, collar.*

1547.

Cf. *mynwair*.

mwnwr, gw. *mwynwr*².

mwnws, mynws *e.tf.*

(a) *wealth, riches, money, filthy lucre.*

c. 1300.

(b) *dust, particles, smithereens, worthless remains, trash, dregs, dross, refuse, chaff, fluff, rubbish, detritus, debris, rubble, also fig.*

1346.

Cfn.: **mwnws (mynws) (y) byd, m. bydol: worldly wealth, temporal riches.** c. 1400.

m. daear(ol) = **m. byd.** 16–17g.

m. eithin: *sticks of dry gorse used to kindle fire.* Ar lafar.

m. mawn: *peat dust.* 16–17g.

mwnydd, mwnyddiaeth, mwnyddol, gw. **mwynydd, mwynyddiaeth, mwynyddol.**

mwnyddaf: mwnydda *bg. to mine.*
1891.

mwnyddwr, gw. **mwynyddwr.**

mwnygdlws, mwnygdorch, gw. **mynygdlws, mynygdorch.**

Mŵr, Môr *eg. ll. Mwr(i)aid, Moriaid, Mŵrs. Moor; a Muslim, esp. one with dark skin; black man, negro.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **Moerys.** (ff. l.). 1672.

mwrai, gw. **mwrrai.**

Mwraidd *a. Moorish.*
1834.

mwran, gw. **moron**¹.

mwrdr, mwrdd-dra, mwrddra *eg. murder, a killing.*
c. 1689.

mwrdrad, mwrddriad, mwrddr(i)ad, &c. *eg. b. ll. -au. murder, a killing, also fig.*
16g.

mwrdraf, mwrddria, mwrddr(i)af: mwrdr(i)o, mwrddr(i)o *ba. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to murder, kill, assassinate, also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **murndrio.** 1670.

mwrddredig, mwrddredig *a. bfl. murdered, also fig.*
1822.

mwrddriad, mwrddria: mwrddrio, mwrddriwr, gw. **mwrdrad, mwrdrad: mwrdro, mwrdrwr.**

mwrdrwr, mwrddriwr, mwrddr(i)wr, &c. *eg. ll. mwr(d)rwyr, mwrdr(i)wrs. murderer, killer.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **mwrddwr**².

mwrddwr, mwrddwr¹, &c. *eg. murder, killing.*
1547.

mwrddwrwr, gw. **mwrdrwr.**

mwrdder, mwrddiwnau, gw. **mwrddwr, myrddiwn.**

mwrddrad, mwrddraf: mwrddro, mwrddredig, mwrddrer, gw. **mwrdrad, mwrdrad: mwrdro, mwrddredig, mwrdrwr.**

mwrddriad, mwrddria: mwrddrio, mwrddriwr, gw. **mwrdrad, mwrdrad: mwrdro, mwrdrwr.**

mwrddrwg, gw. **mawrddrwg.**

mwrddrwr, mwrddwr¹, gw. mwrdrwr, mwrdrwr.

mwrddwr² *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. murderer, killer, assassin.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **murnddwr**.

mwren *eb.g. murrain.*

1875.

mwrins *e.?ll. moorings.*

Ar lafar.

mwrl *eg. a hefyd fel a. fog; foggy, ? damp; crumbly; crumbling stone.*

1647.

mwrlaidd *a. foggy, hazy, damp.*

1791.

mwrlwch *eg. a hefyd fel a. smog, fog, mist, vapour, murkiness, gloom, also fig.; foggy, vaporous.*

1703.

Gw. hefyd **morllwch**.

mwrnwyr, gw. **murmur**¹.

mwrn *a. ac efallai fel eg.*

(a) *oppressive (of weather), sultry, close.*

1716.

(b) *heavy; burden.*

14-15g.

(c) *dark and old-fashioned (of clothes, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bwrn**.

mwrnad, myrniad *eg. a mourning.*

1575.

mwrnaf¹, **mwrniaf**, **myrnaf**¹, **myrniaf**¹, **mowniaf**: **mwrn(i)o**, **myrn(i)o**, **mwrnio** *bg.a to mourn, be mournful, wear mourning.*

16g.

mwrnaf², **myrnaf**², **myrniaf**²: **mwrno**, **myrn(i)o** *bg. to become sultry; ? stifle.*

1794.

Cfn.: mwrno'r gloch to muffle the bell (on the day of a funeral). Ar lafar.

mwrnaidd *a. sultry.*

1815.

mwrnder, myrnder *eg. sultriness.*

1774.

mwrndra, myrndra *eg. sultriness.*

1753.

mwrnedd, myrnedd *eg. sultriness.*

1794.

mwrniaf: **mwrnio**, gw. **mwrnaf**¹: **mwrno**.

mwrning, mwrnin, mownin(g) *eg. mourning; mourning-dress, mourning-band.*

c. 1770.

mwrnlllyd *a. sultry.*
Ar lafar.

mwrrai *a. a hefyd fel eg. murrey, mulberry-coloured, dark-red, purple; cloth of this colour, (dark-red) mourning-dress.*
c. 1400.

mwrren, mwrs, gw. **mwren, mora.**

mwrthol, mwrthwl, &c., gw. **morthwyl.**

mwrthwliaf: mwrthwlio, mwrthwyliad, &c., gw. **morthwyliaf: morthwylio, morthwyliad**, &c.

mwrw *eg. group or unit of three used in counting slates, herrings, apples, &c.*
1866.
Gw. hefyd **bwrw.**

mwrwst, gw. **ymwrwst.**

mwrys-peic, gw. **morys-peic.**

mws¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. stale, rank, musty, mouldy, damp, stinking, fetid.*
14g.

mws² *eg. ac e.ll. moose, elk.*
c. 1762-79.

mwsel *eg. ll. -i. muzzle (for a dog, &c.), also fig.; muzzle, jaws and nose of an animal.*
15-16g.

mwselaf: mwselu, gw. **mwsliaf: mwslio.**

mwsg *eg. a hefyd fel a. musk, perfume, fragrance, scent, also fig.; musk-deer; mimulus, musk (plant), monkey-flower, also used of other sweet-scented plants; sweet-smelling, sweet, pleasant.*
15g.
Cfn.: mwsg y ddaear fumitory, Fumaria officinalis. 1688.
m. yr epa: *monkey-flower, Mimulus guttatus. 20g.*

mwsgadél, mwsgedél, mwsgidél, &c. *eg. muscatel, muscat (wine), also fig.*
15g.

mwsgaidd, gw. **mysgaidd.**

mwsgath *eb. ll. -od. civet(-cat), musk cat.*
1835.

mwsged, mwsget, mosgat² *eg. b. ll. -i, -au, -iaid. musket.*
16-17g.

mwsgedél, gw. **mwsgadél.**

mwsgedwr, mwsgedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. musketeer.*
1728.

mwsget, mwsgidél, gw. **mwsged, mwsgadél.**

mwsgl *e?g. mussel.*

‡14g.
Cf. misgl.

mwsglyd *a. musky.*
20g.

mwsglys, gw. **mysglys**.

Mwsgofaidd, **Mosgofaidd** *a. Muscovite (adj.), Russian.*
1866.

Mwsgofiad, **Mwsgofad**, **Mosgofiad** *eg. ll. -(i)aid. a Muscovite, Russian.*
1706.

mwsgwls *e.ll. muscles.*
1545.

mwsgych, **mosgych** *eg. ll. -ychen (-ychain). musk-ox.*
1854.

mwsrwm, **mwsiarw̄m**, **mwsiarw̄n**, gw. **masiarw̄m**.

mwsig, gw. **miwsig**¹.

mwsliaf, **mwslaf**, **mwselaf**, **mysliaf**: **mwsli(i)o**, **mwselu**, **myslio** *bg.a. to muzzle, also fig.*
1567.

Mwslim, **Moslem** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Muslim.*
1926.

Mwslimaidd, **Mwslemaidd**, **Moslemaidd** *a. Islamic, Muslim.*
1856.

mwslin, **mysin** *eg. muslin.*
c. 1762–79.

mwsogl, **mwsog**, **mwswg(l)** *eg. ll. -ydd, -au, -ion. moss, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **misyg**. c. 1400.

mysog(l). 1545.

Cfn.: **mwsogl**, &c., **y cypryswydden**: *cypress-moss*. 1682.

m. y ffynhonnau: 'spring moss', *Mnium*. 1813.

m. y ffynidwydd: *unidentified kind of moss*. 1682.

m. y geifr: *unidentified kind of moss growing on oak trees*. 1742.

m. Gwenfrewi: 'St. Winifred's hair', *Fungermannia asplenioides*. *Dchr.* 17g.

m. minfoel: *gymnostomous or beardless moss*. 1813.

m. y môr: (i) *sea-wrack, esp. sea moss, coralline*. 1604–7. (ii) *sponge*. 1688.

Gw. **hefyd mwswm**.

mwsoglaf: **mwsogli**, &c. *bg.a. to gather moss (from), become mossy, be covered with moss, also fig.; fill (gaps in a wall or roof) with moss.*

1595.

Amr.: **mysogli**. 1620.

mwsyglā. 1839.

mwsyglu. 1803.

mwsoglaidd, **mwswglāidd** *a. mossy.*
1846.

mwsoglog, **mwsyglog**, **mysoglog**, **mwsyglog** *a. mossy.*
13g.

mwsoglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gathers moss and uses it to fill gaps in walls*

and roofs.

1913.

mwsoglyd, mwsyglyd *a. mossy.*

1632.

Amr.: mysoglyd. 1604–7.

mwsyglyd. 1765.

mwst *eg. must.*

c. 1400.

mwstard, mwstart *eg. (bach. g. mwsterdyn, b. mwstarden). mustard, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: mwstardd. 1801.

mwstarth. 1801.

Cfn.: mwstard(d) a berw(r): mustard and cress. 1834.

m. a chars = m. a berw. *Ar lafar.*

m. cyffredin: black mustard, *Brassica (or Sinapis) nigra.* 20g.

m. gwyllt: wild mustard, charlock, *Brassica kaber (or Sinapis arvensis).* 1848.

m. gwyn: white mustard, *Brassica hirta (or Sinapis alba).* 1851.

mwstarden, mwstardd, mwstarth, gw. mwstard.

mwstás(h) *eg. b. (bach. b. mwstas(i)en) ll. mwstas(h)ys. moustache, sometimes also with ref. to an animal.*

1907.

mwstasiog, mwstasog *a. moustached, with a moustache.*

20g.

mwsterdyn, gw. mwstard.

mwstr, mwstwr¹ *eg. ll. mwstrau, mwstroedd. muster, a gathering, (armed) force; noise, clamour; commotion, uproar, stir, bustle, fuss; row; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: mwstrwf. 1850.

mwstrad, mwstriad *eg. a mustering, gathering, also fig.*

15g.

mwstraf, mwstriaf, mystr(i)af: mwstr(i)o, mystr(i)o *bg.a. to muster, arrange for battle, marshal, assemble, bring together, collect, also fig.; muster, come together or assemble (of soldiers, crowd, &c.); set to, hurry (up), bestir oneself, get a move on, prepare; cause (someone) to bestir himself; hector, browbeat; be noisy, make a row.*

15g.

mwstriad, mwstriaf: mwstrio, gw. mwstrad, mwstraf: mwstro.

mwstrin, mwstring *e?g. muster, a mustering.*

15g.

mwstriwr, gw. mwstrwr.

mwstr-meistr, mwstwr-master *eg. muster-master.*

c. 1730.

mwstrog *a. noisy.*

1839.

mwstrwr, mwstriwr *eg. ll. mwstrwyr. one who musters (soldiers), military leader.*

1586.

mwstwr^{1,2}, gw. mwstr, mystwyr.

mwstwrff, mwstwr-master, gw. **mwstr, mwstr-meistr**.

mws, gw. **mws**.

mws, gw. **mws**.

mws, gw. **mws**.

mws, gw. **mws** *eg. ll. (prin) mwswnau. moss; lichen; also fig.*

1546.

Amr.: **mws**. 1924.

Gw. hefyd **mws**.

mws, gw. **mws** *a. mossy.*

1790.

mwsyglaf: mwsygl, &c., **mwsyglyd, mwsynog, mwt**, gw. **mwsoglaf: mwsogli, mwsoglyd, mwswmog, mwd**.

mwtagen *eg. ll. -au. mutagen.*

20g.

mwtagenaid *a. mutagenic.*

20g.

mwtan, mwtant, mutant *eg. ll. -au. a mutant (in biol.).*

20g.

mwtanaf, mwtantaf, mutantaf: mwtan(t)u, mutantu *bg.a. to mutate (in biol.).*

20g.

mwtanaidd, mwtantaidd *a. mutant (adj.) (in biol.).*

20g.

mwtaniad, mwtantiad *eg. ll. -au. mutation (in biol.).*

20g.

mwtant, mwtantaidd, mwtantiad, gw. **mwtan, mwtanaidd, mwtaniad**.

mwtgell *eb. vault; alcove.*

1794.

mwtng *e?g. discussion, debate.*

15g.

mwtlai, motlai, &c. *a. ll. (geir.) mwtleion, motleion, a hefyd fel eg. motley, of diversified colours, variegated, dappled, particoloured, varicoloured, multicoloured; varicoloured fabric; pied, particoloured dress (esp. as worn by fool or jester); also transf. and fig.*

14g.

mwtog, mwtradd, gw. **mwdog, mwdral**.

mwtoraf: mwtro, mwtrin *bg.a. to mash, mix, work ((something) between finger and thumb), cause to disintegrate; crumble (of soil); trample, tread underfoot, fidget (with the feet).*

Ar lafar.

mwtoral, mwtran, mwtri, mwtril, gw. **mwdral, mwdran, mwtrin¹, mwdral**.

mwttrin¹ *eg. mashed vegetables, esp. potatoes mashed together with another vegetable.*

Ar lafar.

mwtrin², gw. **mwtraf**: **mwtro**.

mwtrwr *eg. masher (for mashing potatoes, &c.).*
1936.

mwtsiaf: **mwtsian**, gw. **mitsiaf**: **mitsio**.

mwtnwn, **mytn** *eg. mutton.*
17g.

mwth¹ *a. ll. myth(i)on, myth. swift, fast, ready; generous.*
13g.
Cf. **chwimwth**.

mwth², **mwthaf**: **mwtho**, gw. **mwyth**¹, **mwythaf**²: **mwytho**.

mwthl *a. swift; swollen.*
14g.

mwthlach *eg. term of abuse.*
1729.

mwthlan *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. fat or bloated person or thing; swollen; soft, tender, delicate.*
15g.
Amr.: **mwythlan. 1803.**

mwy *a. (gr. gmhr.), weithiau gyda grym enwol neu adferfol, a hefyd fel adf. bigger, larger, greater, more, louder, longer, further.*
9g.

Fel adf. (a) more, more greatly (before an adj.).
1567.

(b) any more, any longer, again, henceforth, henceforward, from now on, after this; from then on, after that.
c. 1400.

(c) any more, rather.
c. 1300.

Amr.: **moe. 9g.**

Cfn.: **mwy gan (ganddo, &c.): to prefer. a. 1587.**

m. na (no) digon: *too much, excessive. 1604-7.*

m. no maint: *innumerable, excessive. 13g.*

m. na (no) mwy: *a lot, a great deal, very many, more and more; too much, too many; greatly, exceedingly, excessively. a. 1587.*

m. na pha un: *whether. 1716. Gram. m. na (no) pherffaith: pluperfect. 14g.*

m. na thebyg: *more than likely, probably. Ar lafar.*

m. na phwy: *whoever. 1723.*

m. neu lai: *more or less. 1778.*

bod yn f. gan, gw. *m. gan.*

Am mwy na heb, m. na mesur, gw. heb¹, mesur¹.

Gw. hefyd canmwy, deufwy, mwyfwy.

mwyach *adf. any more, any longer, again, henceforth, henceforward, from now on; by now; from then on, after that; by then.*
1551.

mwyad *eg. ll. -au. an increasing, increase.*
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd mwyhâd.

mwyadur *eg. ll. -on. microscope, also fig.; telescope.*

1849.Gw. hefyd **mwyhadur**.**mwyadurol** *a. microscopic; magnifying.***1850.****mwyadwy** *a. hyperbolical.***1595.****mwyaf** *a. (gr. eithaf), weithiau gyda grym enwol neu adferfol, a hefyd fel adf.**(a) biggest, largest, greatest, most, loudest, longest, most important, chief, major.***13g.***(b) major (in mus.), as applied to an interval, common chord or triad, key, mode, or scale.***1832.**Fel *adf. most (before an adj.).***1730.***Cfn.: fwyaf (a) ellych (allom, &c.): as much or as many as you (we, &c.) can. 1679.**ar y m.: too much or too many, excessively, to excess. 1772.**yn f. (oll): mostly, chiefly. 1592.***mwyafiaeth** *eg. b. majority; maximum; surplus, excess.***18-19g.****mwyafiant** *eg. majority; maximum.***1840.****mwyafnod** *eg. a large or double long (longest note in early mus. notation).***1817-19.****mwyafrif** *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. majority, largest (larger) part or number; (electoral, parliamentary, &c.) majority; majority party or group.***1841.****mwyafswm** *eg. maximum.***1885.****mwyaid**, gw. **bwyaid** (At.).**mwyalch** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. mwyalchod, mwyeilch, mwylchi. blackbird, also transf.***13g.***Amr.: bwyalchen. 1785.**gwyalch. (bach. -en). 1803.**Cfn.: mwyalchen fronwen = m. y graig. Ar lafar.**m. (mwyalch) y graig: ring ouzel, Turdus torquatus. 1695.**m. ddŵr (y dŵr), mwyalch y dŵr: dipper, water ouzel, Cinclus cinclus. 1547.**m. felen: golden oriole, Oriolus oriolus. 20g.**m. y mynydd: ring ouzel, Turdus torquatus. Ar lafar.***mwyalchaidd** *a. pertaining to a blackbird.***1696.****mwyar** *e.ll. (un. b. -en, mwaren) ll. dwbl -au. blackberries, dewberries; brambles, briars; berries.***14g.***Amr.: mwyer. (un. b. mwaren; g. mweryn). 1707.**Cfn.: mwyar Berwyn: wild raspberries, Rubus idæus; cloudberry, Rubus chamæmorus. 1632.**m. y brain: bilberries, whimberries, whortleberries, Vaccinium myrtillus. 1813.**m. y ddaear: dewberries, Rubus cæsius; cloudberry, Rubus chamæmorus. 18-19g.**m. Doewan: wild raspberries, Rubus idæus; cloudberry, Rubus chamæmorus. 1604-7.**m. du(on): blackberries, Rubus fruticosus. 1604-7.**m. Ffrengig (Ffreinig): mulberries, Morus; ?blackberries, Rubus fruticosus. c. 1400.*

m. glas (gleision): *dewberries, Rubus cæsius. 1801.*
m. Mair: *mulberries, Morus; dewberries, Rubus cæsius. 1763.*
m. y mynydd: *name of an unidentified plant or its fruit. 1682.*
m. pêr: *sweet-briers, eglantine, Rosa rubiginosa. Diw. 19g.*
m. ysgyfarnog: *dewberries, Rubus cæsius. Ar lafar.*
 Gw. hefyd **mieri, mwyeri.**

mwyaraf: mwyaara *bg. to gather blackberries, also fig. be idle.*
 1592.

mwyarbren *eg. ll. -iau. mulberry bush; blackberry bush, bramble.*
 1604-7.

mwyarliw, gw. mwyar + lliw¹.

mwyarllwyn *eg. blackberry bush, bramble.*
 16g.

mwyarol *a. blackberry-coloured, dark, black.*
 15g.

mwyd *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a steeping, soaking, moistening; that which is steeped or soaked; liquid used to steep or soak something.*

1603.

Gw. hefyd **mwydyn.**

mwydaf, mwydiaf: mwyd(i)o *bg.a. to steep, soak, infuse, wet, water, moisten; soften (by steeping), become soft; also fig.*

1545.

mwydedig, mwydiedig *a.bfl. steeped, soaked, also fig.*
 1770.

mwydiad *eg. a steeping, soaking, watering, moistening; infusion produced by steeping; ?poultice.*

1604-7.

mwydiar *e?g. wooden plate, trencher.*
 c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **bwydiar, foeder.**

mwydig *a. full of juice or water, sappy, watery.*
 1773.

mwydion, gw. mwydyn.

mwydionaf: mwydioni *ba. to soak, steep; crumble.*
 1850.

mwydionaidd *a. pithy, pulpy.*
 1780.

mwydionllyd *a. pithy, pulpy.*
 1780.

mwydionog *a. pithy, pulpy.*
 1604-7.

mwydlyd *a. steeped, soggy.*
 1688.

mwydlyn *eg. tincture, infusion.*
 1794.

mwydod, mwydon, gw. mwydyn.

mwydol *a. watering, moistening.*
1803.

mwydraf, moedraf; mwydro, moedro *bg.a. to bewilder, confuse (mentally), perplex, worry, trouble, bother; be (mentally) confused, become bewildered or foolish; be obsessed (with)*

18g.
Amr.: **moeddran**. Ar lafar.

mwydran, gw. mwdran.

mwydrus, moedrus *a. bewildered, perplexed, confused.*
1859.

mwydwr, mwydydd *eg. ll. mwydwywr, mwydyddion. one who steeps or soaks.*
[1783].

mwydyn *eg. ll. mwyd(i)on (bach. mwydionyn, ll. -nau), mwydod, mwydynnod; ll. dwbl mwydionach.*

(a) *soft inner part (e.g. of loaf, plant, fruit), kernel, pith, crumb; pulp; heart (of wood); cartilage, spinal cord; intercostal flesh; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *earthworm, also fig.*

c. 1588.

(c) *the first thin furrow of a ridge.*

1890.

Cfn.: **mwyd(i)on asen**: *intercostal flesh. c. 1400.*

m. bara: *the crumb (of a loaf), breadcrumbs. c. 1566.*

mwydyn (mwydionyn) (y) cefn (fy nghefn, &c.): *spinal cord. 1725.*

mwydion coed: *wood-pulp. 1938.*

mwydon (mwydynnod) y ddaear: *puff-balls, Lycoperdon; ?earthworms. 18g.*

mwydion papur: *paper-pulp, papier mâché. 1828.*

mwydyn pladur: *rim of a scythe. Ar lafar.*

m. torth = m. bara. 1604-7.

m. y traeth: *lugworm, sandworm. 20g.*

m. y trwyn: *nasal cartilage. c. 1762-79.*

Gw. hefyd **abwyd, amwyd², mwyd.**

mwyedig *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. made larger, greater, or wider, extended, increased, multiplied, ample, numerous; fruitful, abundant, productive; augmented (of an interval in mus.).*

14g.

mwyedigaeth *eb.g. a growing or increasing, addition, expansion, augmentation, multiplication.*

c. 1600.

mwyedigaf; mwyedigo *bg. to abound, increase, multiply.*
1567.

mwyer, gw. mwyar.

mwyeri *e.ll. (bach. mwyerïen). blackberry bushes, brambles, also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **mieri, mwyar.**

mwyfwy, mwy fwy *a. ac adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. steadily enlarging or increasing, more and more, greater and greater, larger and larger.*

13g.

mwygl *a. ll. -on.*

(*a*) *warm, tepid, lukewarm, fig. unenthusiastic, indifferent; close, muggy, sultry; soft.*

14g.

(*b*) *foolish, vain, frivolous.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **gwygl**.

mwyglaf, mwygliaf: mwygl(i)o *bg.a. to make or be(come) tepid or lukewarm, make or become hot, warm; air (clothes); make or become soft or mushy, soak; also fig.*

13g.

mwyglaidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. foolish, vain, frivolous.*

1790.

mwyglder *eg. warmth, tepidity, fig. lack of enthusiasm, apathy.*

c. 1400.

mwygldwym, mwygldwymn *a. lukewarm, tepid.*

16g.

mwygledd *eg. heat, warmth, tepidity; steam, vapour; sultriness; vanity.*

Dchr. 17g.

mwyglen *eb. ll. -nod. (little) prostitute, tart, or strumpet.*

16g.

mwyglhaf: mwyglhau *ba. to warm.*

16-17g.

mwygliaf: mwyglio, gw. mwyglaf: mwyglo.

mwyglyd *a. foolish, vain, frivolous.*

1736.

mwyhad *eg. an enlarging, enlargement, increase; multiplication (in math.); magnification; exaggeration.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **mwyad**.

mwyhadur *eg. ll. mwyaduron. amplifier.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **mwyadur**.

mwyhaf: mwyhau *bg.a.*

(*a*) (*fel bg.*) *to become larger or greater (in size, number, strength, intensity, &c.), increase, multiply, intensify.*

13g.

(*b*) (*fel ba.*) *to make (actually or apparently) larger or greater (in size, number, strength, intensity, &c.), increase, augment, enlarge, intensify, magnify (also in physics), amplify (also in electronics), multiply (also in math.); praise; exaggerate.*

1346.

mwyhaol *a. increasing, magnifying (in physics); intensive (in gram.).*

1803.

mwyyl¹ *eg. b. ll. -od. mule.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **miwl**, **mul**¹.

mwyl², gw. **moel**².

mwylaf¹: **mwyo** *ba.* to dirty, soil; beat (up), strike.
16–17g.

mwylaf²: **mwyo** *bg.* to use a moyle.
Ar lafar.

mwylsiwr *eg.* a drinker or provider of mulse.
15g.

mwyll *a.* soft.
c. 1700.

mwyn¹ *a.* ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *tender, mild, gentle, meek, amiable, loving, kind, obliging, courteous, noble; fair, pleasant, sweet-sounding, melodious; soft; soothing.*
Dchr. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **mwynen**¹, **mwynyn**.

mwyn², **mŵn**² *eg.* ll. *mẃynau, -i, -ydd, mẃnau, mẃnau.*

(a) *mineral, ore; mine.*
14g.

(b) *(explosive) mine.*
1927.

Amr.: **moen.** *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **mwyn (mŵn) arian:** *silver ore; silver mine.* 1586.

m. aur: *gold ore; gold mine.* 15g.

m. cellt: *quartz.* 1851.

m. coch: *any of a number of red ores used for marking or colouring, e.g. red lead, red ochre (raddle); haematite.* 1604–7.

m. copr: *copper ore; copper mine.* 1795.

m. du: *blacklead, graphite.* 1722.

m. efydd: *copper ore; copper mine.* 1728.

m. haearn: *iron ore.* 1604–7.

m. melyn: *yellow ochre.* 1778.

m. plwm: *lead ore; lead mine.* c. 1700.

m. pres: *copper pyrites; zinc oxide.* 1604–7.

m. tawdd: *soluble mineral.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **mwnai**, **mwynen**², **mwyniach**².

mwyn³ *eg.* ll. -au. a hefyd fel *ardd.* *benefit, advantage, value, profit; treasure, wealth; possession, enjoyment, use.*
9g.

Fel ardd. *by (in oaths).*
a. 908.

Cfn.: **er (yr) mwyn (er (yr) ei f., &c.):** (i) *for the sake of, for the good of, for the benefit of, on behalf of.* 14g. (ii) *on account of, because of, by reason of.* 14g. (iii) *in order to, so that.* 1592. (iv) *inasmuch as, forasmuch as, because, since.* 16g.

(er) **m. daioni:** *for goodness' sake.* 1853.

(er) **m. Duw:** *for God's sake.* c. 1730.

(er) **m. dyn:** *for goodness' sake.* 1754.

er m. ei (fy, dy, &c.) enw: *for one's name's sake.* 1551.

(er) **m. tad:** *for goodness' sake.* Ar lafar.

mwyn⁴, gw. **ymofynnaf:** **ymofyn**.

mwynach, gw. **mwnach**.

mwynaf: **mwyno** *ba.* to mark (sheep) with raddle.

1604–7.Gw. hefyd **mwniaf**: **mwnio**.**mwynai**, gw. **mwnai**.**mwynaidd** *a. tender, mild, gentle, meek, amiable, kind, obliging, courteous; fair, pleasant; mild (of taste); soothing.***15g.****mwynair** *eg. ll. -eiriau, a hefyd fel a. gentle or kind word, gentle speech.***14g.**Fel *a. smooth-tongued, affable; enticing or alluring with fair words.***16–17g.****mwynant**, gw. **mwyniant**.**mwynas** *eb. good turn, kindness, courtesy, love.**c. 1588.***mwynaws** *e?b. love.***16–17g.****mwynber** *a. pleasant, pleasing, sweet, sweet-sounding, melodious; fragrant.***1630.****mwynbleth** *a. pleasantly, finely, or gently woven, also fig.**c. 1400.***mwynbur** *a. gentle and pure, tender, lovely.***17g.****mwynbwl, mwmbwl** *eg. ll. -byllau. mine-shaft.***1837.****mwyn-daith** *a. pleasant.***16g.****mwyndeb** *eg. mildness, gentleness; pleasure.***16g.****mwyndeg** *a. gentle and fair, tender, genial, affable.***16g.****mwyn-der** *eg. ll. -au, (prin a diw.) -on. mildness, tenderness, meekness, gentleness, gentility, amiability, kindness, geniality, humanity, urbanity, courtesy, civility; fairness, pleasantness, melodiousness; (pl.) delights, pleasures.***1455–6.**Gw. hefyd **mwyn-dra**.**mwyn-dir**¹ *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fair, gentle, or pleasant land.***16–17g.****mwyn-dir**², **mwmdir** *eg. land rich in mineral(s).***15g.****mwyn-dlws** *a. (b. mwyn-dlos). gentle and fair, pretty, good-looking, handsome, delightful.***14g.****mwyn-dod-daf, mwndod-daf: mw(y)ndoddi** *bg.a. to smelt (metal, ore).***1850.****mwyn-dod-dwr, mwndod-dwr, mwndoddydd** *eg. one who smelts ore; chemist.*

1722.

mwyndon *a. sweet-voiced, melodious.*

16–17g.

mwyndra *eg. mildness, gentleness, courtesy; enjoyment, pleasure.**p. 1584.*

Gw. hefyd mwynder.

mwyndrem *a. fine-looking, beautiful.*

1768.

mwyndro, gw. mwyn¹ + tro¹.**mwyndud** *eb. pleasant country or people, fair region.**c. 1300.***mwyndwll, mwndwll** *eg. ll. -dyllau. mine-shaft.*

1822.

mwynddwfr, mwnddwfr *eg. ll. -ddyfroedd. mineral water.*

1771.

mwynddyn *eg. b. kind or genial person.*

16g.

mwynedig *a. gentle, meek, genial, amiable.*

16g.

mwynedus *a. profitable.*

15g.

mwynedd *eg. ll. -au. mildness, gentleness, kindness.*

1793.

mwyneddus *a. mild, gentle.*

1803.

mwyneiddber, mwyneiddbryd, mwyneidd-deg, mwyneidd-dlws, gw.
mwynaidd + pêr¹, pryd², teg, tlws.**mwyneidd-dra** *eg. gentleness, tenderness, kindness, geniality, affability, courtesy; companionship.*

1567.

mwyneidd-dro, mwyneiddfardd, mwyneiddfodd, mwyneiddgu, gw.
mwynaidd + tro¹, bardd, modd, cu.**mwyneiddgar** *a. tender, gentle, genial.*

16–17g.

mwyneiddiaf: mwyneiddio *bg. a. to make or become mild, gentle, or tender.*

1633.

mwyneiddiant *eg. gentleness; pleasantness, enjoyment.*

1855.

mwyneiddiol *a. gentle, mild.*

1759.

mwyneiddlais, gw. mwynaidd + llais.**mwyneiddlan** *a. gentle and fair, kind, amiable, affable, genial, delightful.*

1604–7.

mwneiddlef, mwneiddlon, gw. mwynaidd + llef¹, llon.

mwneiddrwydd *eg. kindness, affability, geniality.*

1632.

mwneiddwalch, mwneiddwyn, gw. mwynaidd + gwalch, gwyn¹.

mwynen¹ *eb. gentle and kind young woman, sweet girl; pleasant thing, delight.*

15g.

mwynen² *eb. ll. -ni. a mineral, ore.*

18–19g.

mwynfa, mwnfa *eb. ll. -feydd. mine, (coal-, &c.) pit.*

1870.

mwynfab, mwynfad, mwynfalch, gw. mwyn¹ + mab, mad¹, balch¹.

mwynfaol, mwnfaol *a. pertaining to mining.*

20g.

mwynfardd, gw. mwyn¹ + bardd.

mwynfawr *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. wealthy, rich, opulent; courteous.*

13g.

mwynferch, mwynfodd, gw. mwyn¹ + merch¹, modd.

mwynfoes *a. a hefyd fel eg. mannerly, courteous; good or pleasant manners, politeness.*

16g.

mwynfron, gw. mwyn¹ + bron¹.

mwynfudd^{1,2}, gw. mwyn^{1,3} + budd.

mwynfun, mwynfyd, gw. mwyn¹ + bun, byd¹.

mwynffals, mwynffalst *a. ll. mwynffeils(t). dissembling, flattering, hypocritical, two-faced.*

1552.

mwyngaled *a. hard and gentle.*

1747.

mwyn gall, mwyn gan, gw. mwyn¹ + call, cân¹.

mwyn gar *a. gentle, tender, mild, agreeable.*

17g.

mwynged, mwyngeirdd, gw. mwyn¹ + ced, cerdd.

mwyn gellwair *eg. banter, jest, pleasantry; euphemism or irony expressed in jocular form, charientism.*

1604–7.

mwyn gerdd, gw. mwyn¹ + cerdd¹.

mwyn glawdd, mwnglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. mine, pit, shaft, also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: moenglawdd. *Dchr.* 17g.

mwyn gloddfa, mwngloddfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -fâu, -feydd. mine, (coal-, &c.) pit.*

1803.

mwyngloddiaeth, mwngloddiaeth *eg. mining; mining science.*

1870.

mwyngloddiaf, mwngloddiaf: mw(y)ngloddio *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to mine (for ore); mine (ore).*

1742.

*Cfn.: mwyngloddio brig: opencast mining. 20g.***mwyngloddiol, mwngloddiol** *a. mining (adj.).*

1836.

mwyngloddiwr, mwngloddiwr *eg. ll. mw(y)ngloddwyr. miner.*

1703.

mwyngu, gw. **mwyn¹ + cu.****mwynhad** *eg. ll. -au. enjoyment, pleasure, satisfaction, delight; source of enjoyment or gratification; possession and use of anything, pleasure or advantage derived from this.*

1632.

mwynhaf: mwynhau *bg.a.***1.** (fel *ba.* a hefyd yn *abs.*) (a) *to enjoy, take delight in, relish; enjoy the possession of, own, obtain possession of; be entitled to use, make use of, use, avail oneself of, benefit from.*

13g.

(b) *to digest (food), resolve or disperse (bodily humour).*

1545.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to become mild (of the weather), clear up, become fine.*

1770.

(b) *to avail, be of use, serve the purpose.*

14g.

*Cfn.: ei fwynhau ei hun, &c.: to enjoy oneself. Ar lafar.***mwynhaol** *a. enjoyable, delightful, pleasant, pleasurable; enjoying; beneficial.*

1759.

mwynhaus *a. enjoyable, delightful, pleasant, pleasurable; enjoying.*

1932.

mwynhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who enjoys (possession of something, &c.).*

1773.

mwyniach¹, gw. **mwyn¹ + iach¹.****mwyniach², mwnach, mynach²** *e.ll. ac eg. (lead-)mines; refuse, rubbish; ore.**c. 1730.***mwyniad** *eg. ll. -au. enjoyment, pleasure.*

1712.

mwyniaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. sweet or pleasant language or speech, fair or ingratiating words, dissembling speech, flattery, blandishment; conversing pleasantly, sweet-spoken, smooth-tongued, flattering.*

15g.

mwyniannaf, mwyniantaf: mwyniannu, mwynianna, mwyniantu *bg.a. to enjoy, possess, obtain, acquire; be of use.**c. 1585.*

mwyniant, mwynant *eg.?* *b. ll. mwyniannau, mwyniantau. pleasure, enjoyment, joy, delight; use, profit, benefit, good, advantage; interest (on money); produce, commodity.*

13g.

mwynieithus *a. pleasant (of language), sweet-sounding, euphonious.*

16g.

mwynlais, mwynllais *eg. a hefyd fel a. soft or gentle voice, pleasant sound; sweet-voiced, melodious.*

16g.

mwynlan *a. gentle and pleasant, kindly and fair, genial, affable, lovely.*

14g.

mwynle *eg. mine.*

1706.

mwynlef, mwynlon, gw. **mwyn¹ + llef¹, llon.**

mwynllais, gw. **mwynlais.**

mwynllef, mwynoes, gw. **mwyn¹ + llef¹, oes¹.**

mwynofydd *eg. wealthy lord.*

c. 1300.

mwynog¹ *a. gentle, kind.*

Dchr. 17g.

mwynog², mwnog *a. mineral, consisting of or pertaining to ore or minerals.*

1803.

mwynol¹ *a. gentle, tender, kindly, genial; pleasant, delectable.*

c. 1400.

mwynol², mwnol *a. mineral, consisting of or pertaining to ore or minerals.*

1776.

mwynsaig, mwynserch, mwynwaed, gw. **mwyn¹ + saig, serch, gwaed.**

mwynwaith *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. exquisite or pleasant work.*

14g.

mwynwalch, gw. **mwyn¹ + gwalch.**

mwynwar *a. gentle and kind, tender and genial.*

17g.

mwynwas *eg. gentle or noble young man, gentle servant.*

14g.

mwynwawd *e?g. sweet song (of praise).*

c. 1400.

mwynwawr *eb. a hefyd fel a. sweet dawn or light; ?radiant, glorious.*

Dchr. 14g.

mwynwedd *eb. a hefyd fel a. beautiful countenance; pleasant, lovely.*

1603.

mwynwes, gw. **mynwes.**

mwynwiw, gw. **mwyn**¹ + **gwiw**.

mwynwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. gentleman, nobleman; gentle man.*
c. 1400.

mwynwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. miner, sapper (esp. one who undermined castles, &c.).*
13g.
Amr.: **moenwr**. *Dchr.* 17g.
mwnwr. 1830.

mwynwych *a. splendid and beautiful.*
15g.

mwynydd, mwnydd *eg. mineralogist.*
1776.

mwynyddiaeth, mwnyddiaeth *eb. mineralogy; mining; mining science.*
1816.

mwynyddol, mwnyddol *a. mineral (adj.), mineralogical, mining.*
1833.

mwynyddwr, mwnyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mineralogist.*
1833.

mwynyn *eg. finely wrought piece of work, melodious composition; good-looking or kind person.*
14g.

mwyrïaf: mwyrïo, gw. **moeriaf: moerio**.

mwyrif *eg. majority.*
1842.

mwys¹ *eb.g. ll. -i.*

(a) *basket, hamper, dish; ? table; also transf.*
9g.

(b) *a former measure of herrings, usually equal to five (long) hundreds, but varying from area to area, mease, cade.*

1606.
Cfn.: **mwys bara**: *bread basket.* 1604–7.

mwys² *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. ambiguous, equivocal, unclear; skilful, clever, eloquent, witty; euphonious, melodious, sweet-sounding, pleasant, fair; ambiguous word, equivocation, pun.*
16g.

mwysaf: mwysog *bg. to pun.*
1803.

mwysaidd *a. ambiguous, equivocal, unclear; ?pleasant.*
15g.

mwysair *eg. ll. -eiriau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. ambiguous word, equivocation, pun; eloquent expression, pleasant word; also fig.*
1588.

mwysedd *e?g. ambiguity, equivocation.*
1721.

mwysedd-dra *eg. ambiguity.*

1851.

mwyseiriad *eg. ambiguity, equivocation.*

1833.

mwyseiriaf: mwyseirio *bg.a. to equivocate; play on words, pun.*

1815.

mwyseiriog *a. using or containing ambiguities or equivocations (in arguments, &c.), equivocating, equivocal; playing on words, punning.*

1773.

mwyseiriol *a. using or containing ambiguities, equivocations (in arguments, &c.), equivocating, equivocal; playing on words, punning.*

1860.

mwysel *eg. bushel.*

1632.

mwysiaith *eb. ambiguous language, play on words; eloquent language.*[c. 1752] *Gron 25, Pan ddel i ryfel yr iaith, / I ymosod â mwysiaith.***mwyslefaraf, mwyslafaraf: mwyslefaru, mwyslafaru** *bg.a. to equivocate.*

1773.

mwysol *a. ?eloquent.**a. 1666.***mwystard, gw. mwstard.****mwyster**¹ *eg. ambiguity; ?skilfulness; ?pleasure.*

1702.

mwyster² *e?g. ll. -au. miracle play.*

1848.

mwystroaf: mwystroi *bg.a. to pun.*

1780.

mwyswch, gw. moes¹.**mwytsgin** *e?g. mutchkin, liquid measure of about three-quarters of a pint.**c. 1548.***mwyth**¹ *eg. (un. b. -en) ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fever, ague; first signs of a disease, bout or attack (of illness); also fig.*

15-16g.

*Cfn.: mwyth brith: miliary fever. 1803.**m. du: black fever, typhus. 1801.**m. gryd yr eilddydd = m. y tridiau. 1801.**m. penddar: migraine. 1801.**m. y tridiau: intermittent fever, tertian ague. 1801.**m. drydedydd = m. y tridiau. 1801.**Gw. hefyd gormwyth.***mwyth**² *e?g. (gan amlaf yn y ff. l.) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. ll. -ion. luxury, ease, life of ease, pleasure; delicacy, dainty or choice food; a cherishing, indulgence, pampering, caress; lust, greediness; also fig.*

14g.

*Fel a. soft, smooth, tender, gentle, luxurious; wanton, voluptuous; effeminate.**Dchr. 14g.**Gw. hefyd moeth.*

mwythaf¹: mwytho *bg.a. to have a fever; sicken for (an illness).*
1585.

mwythaf²: mwytho *bg.a. to caress, embrace, pet, pat, fondle; pamper, indulge, spoil; also fig.*
1589–93.

Gw. hefyd **moethaf: moethi.**

mwythan *eg. ll. -au. cartilage.*
1803.

mwythblu, mwythbluf *e.ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. eider-down.*
18g.

mwythder *eg. ll. -au. luxury, delicacy, also fig.*
1831.

Gw. hefyd **moethder.**

mwythdew *a. sleek, plump.*
1754.

mwytheiriol *a. euphemistic.*
1852.

mwythen, gw. **mwyth¹.**

mwythfoddiaf: mwythfoddio *bg.a. to indulge.*
1822.

mwythfoddiant *eg. self-indulgence.*
1885.

mwythlan, gw. **mwthlan.**

mwythlyd *a. self-indulgent; doting, indulgent; gluttonous.*
1851.

Gw. hefyd **moethlyd.**

mwythog *a. cartilaginous; pampered, also fig.*
1803.

mwythol *a. (self-)indulgent.*
1696.

mwythus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. luxurious, costly, sumptuous, lovely; delicate or dainty (of food); tender, delicate, dainty; fond of luxury, displaying luxury, self-indulgent; spoiled, pampered; fastidious, fussy, effeminate.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **moethus.**

mwythusol *a. sumptuous, pleasant.*
1597.

mwythusrwydd *eg. fastidiousness, softness; deliciousness; a pampering.*
1772.

Gw. hefyd **moethusrwydd.**

mwythuster *eg. luxury; fastidiousness, softness, effeminacy; deliciousness.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **moethuster.**

mwythustra *eg. luxury; a pampering; softness, fastidiousness, effeminacy;*

voluptuousness, sensuality; also fig.

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **moethustra**.

my, gw. **fy**¹, **hun**², **hunan**.

myail, **myc**, gw. **miwail**, **mwc**².

mycâf: **mycâu** *bg. to smoke, give off steam or vapour.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mygaf**¹: **mygu**.

myceliwm *eg. ll. mycelia. mycelium.*

20g.

Mycenaeaid, **Mycenaidd** *a. Mycenaean.*

1936.

myclis, gw. **mwclis**.

mycoleg, **meicoleg** *eb. mycology.*

20g.

mycolegydd, **meicolegydd** *eg. mycologist.*

20g.

mycosis, **meicosis** *eg. mycosis.*

20g.

mysantaf: **mysantu** *ba. to perfume.*

Dchr. 17g.

mysych *a. smoke-dried.*

1722.

mysomatosis, **myctarth**, gw. **micsomatosis**, **mygdarth**.

myctod, **myctwll**, gw. **mygdod**, **mygdwll**.

mychâf: **mycháu**, gw. **ymiachâf**: **ymiacháu**.

mychdeyrn, **mychdeyrnged**, **mychdyn**, gw. **mechdeyrn**, **mechdeyrnged**, **mechdeyrn**.

mychedyn *eg. the sun, sunbeam.*

1592.

mychiad, **mychnân**, gw. **meichiad**, **mechnân**.

mychweg *a. (very or nauseously) sweet, luscious, pleasant.*

c. 1588.

mychwydd, **myd**, gw. **muchudd**, **mid**¹.

mydaf: **mydu** *ba. to cover with an arched or vaulted roof, provide (house, room) with a ceiling.*

Dchr. 17g.

mydarch, **mydarchen**, gw. **madarch**.

mydedig *a.bfl. having an arched ceiling, vaulted.*

1771.

mydfaeth, mudfaeth *eb. ll. -od. midwife.*

1685.

Gw. hefyd gwidwith, mudweiff.

mydgard, mytgard *eg. mudguard.*

Ar lafar.

mydiad *eg. an arching or vaulting.*

1771.

mydlyd, gw. mwdlyd.

mydr *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. metre (in poetry or music); metrical composition, poem, poetry, verse.*

13g.

mydraeth *eb.g. versification, poetry.*

1803.

mydraethaf: mydraethu *bg. to versify, compose poetry.*

c. 1785–90.

mydraf: mydru *bg.a. to versify (literary composition, &c.); compose in verse, write poetry; also fig.*

1780.

mydraidd *a. metrical, rhythmic.*

1798.

mydrchwilen, gw. modrychwilen.

mydredd *eg. poetry, verse.*

1772.

mydriad *eg. ll. -au. a versifying, versification, prosody.*

1605–16.

mydriaith *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prosody, versification, metrical or poetic form or language, poetry.*

14g.

mydrigan *eb. madrigal.*

18–19g.

mydriwr, gw. mydrwr.

mydrochaf: mydrochi, gw. ymdrochaf: ymdrochi.

mydrog *a. versifying, metrical.*

18–19g.

mydrol *a. pertaining to prosody, metrical, rhythmical.*

1587.

mydrondeb, mydrondod, gw. madrondeb, madrondod.

mydroriaeth *e?b. rhyming dictionary.*

18–19g.

mydrudd, mydruddog, mydruddyn, gw. madruddyn, madruddog, madruddyn.

mydrwaith *eg. metrical composition, poetical work, poetry.*

17g.

mydrwawd *eg. metrical composition, (praise) poem, poetry.*

16g.

mydrweithiaf: mydrweithio *ba. to compose in verse.*

1587.

mydrwhilyn, gw. modrychwilen.

mydrwr, mydriwr, mydrydd *eg. ll. mydrwyr. versifier, poet, also transf.*

15g.

mydrwy, gw. modrwy.

mydrydd^{1,2}, gw. mydrwr, madruddyn.

mydryddaf: mydryddu *bg.a. to compose poetry, write (a poem); versify (literary composition, &c.).*

c. 1785–90.

mydryddiad *eg. a versifying, versification.*

1803.

mydryddiaeth *eb.g. metrics, prosody; verse.*

1780.

mydryddol *a. pertaining to prosody, prosodical, metrical.*

1829.

mydryddwaith, gw. mydrydd + gwaith¹.

mydryddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. versifier, poet, rhymester.*

1911.

mydumiau, mudumiau *e.ll. gestures.*

1765.

Gw. hefyd mynud², ymdum.

mydwaledd, medwaledd, modwaledd, &c. *e?g. tongue, dialect, language; eloquence.*

14g.

Amr.: meddwaledd. c. 1730.

modwaledd. 1688.

myddwaledd. c. 1730.

mydwl, gw. mwdwl.

mydwraig *eb. ll. -wraegdd. midwife, accoucheuse, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: mudwraig. c. 1588.

Gw. hefyd bydwraig.

mydylaf, mwdylaf: mydylu, mwdylu *bg.a. to cock or stack (hay, &c.); pile up (turnips, &c.) in storage, pile or heap; sometimes fig.*

1567.

mydylan, gw. mwdwl.

mydylch, gw. madarch.

mydyliad *eg. a putting (hay, &c.) into cocks or stacks, a cocking or stacking.*

1803.

mydylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who cocks or stacks (hay, &c.).*
1803.

mydyllyn, gw. mwdwl.

mydd, midd *eg. ll. -au. vessel, dish, tub, large (drink) vessel; liquid measure equal to 64 gallons (according to Iolo Morganwg); also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd mit.

myddar *a. dull and smoky (of fire).*

Ar lafar.

myddi *eb. ll. myddiau. hogshead, barrel, also fig.; hogshead (measure); liquid measure equal to 256 gallons (according to Iolo Morganwg).*

Dchr. 17g.

myddigiad, gw. dail—d. y fendigaid.

myddw, myddwaeledd, gw. meddw, mydwaledd.

myddyges, myddyginiaethaf: myddyginiaethu, myddygyn, gw.
meddyges, meddyginiaethaf: meddyginiaethu, meddygyn.

myddylgar, myddylgarwch, myddyliaf: myddylio, myddyliwr, gw.
meddylgar, meddylgarwch, meddyliaf: meddwl, meddylwr.

myddyriaf: myddyrio, gw. myfyriaf: myfyrio.

myfaf, mifaf, mwfaf²: myfo, mifo, mwfo *ba. to reshoe a horse with the old shoes.*

1780.

myfi, fyfi *rh. prs. annib. dwbl, 1 un., a hefyd fel eg. ll. myfiau. I (me) (with emphasis), I (me) (in contrast to someone or something else), I (me) (for my part), I (me) myself.*

13g.

Fel *e. ego, self.*

1888.

Amr.: mau fi. 1588.

m'fi. 1588.

y fi. 1661.

myfiaeth *eb.g. ego(t)ism, self-importance, selfishness; egoism (in ethics).*

1773.

myfi af: myfio, gw. mwfaf¹: mwfo.

myfi af: myfio *bg. to speak or write egoistically, egotize.*

1592.

myfinnau *rh. prs. pwysleisiol, 1 un. I (me) also, I (me) myself, even I (me), I (me) (for my part).*

15-16g.

Amr.: m'finnau. 1793.

myfiol *a. egoistic, egocentric, selfish.*

1820.

myfiwr, myfiydd *eg. ll. myfiwyr, myfiyddion. egoist (also in ethics).*

1773.

myfyr¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *meditation, consideration, thought; memory, remembrance, commemoration; ?anxiety, anguish.*

13g.

(b) *memorial stone, mausoleum, ossuary, grave, burial place.*

c. 1400.

(c) *library, study.*

1749.

Fel a. thoughtful, reflective, pensive, grave; studious, scholarly, erudite; mindful (of), remembering; familiar, thorough, by heart; extempore (of prayer).

1346.

Cfn.: myfyr (yw) gennyf (ganddynt, &c.): I (they, &c.) remember, I am (they are, &c.) mindful (of), I (they, &c.) have in mind. 14g.

myfyr², gw. **myfyriaf**: **myfyrio**.

myfyrbwyll *eg. studious or contemplative mind.*

18–19g.

myfyrdod *eg. b. ll. -au. meditation, object or theme of meditation, consideration, reflection, contemplation, thought, (diligent) study, meditative discourse on a religious subject, contemplative devotional exercise; memory, remembrance.*

14g.

myfyrdodol *a. meditative, reflective, contemplative, thoughtful; conducive to meditation; mental, speculative.*

1676.

myfyrdodus *a. meditative, reflective, contemplative, thoughtful.*

20g.

myfyrdotgar *a. meditative, contemplative.*

1684.

myfyrdoty *eg. study.*

1777.

myfyrdraeth *eg. ll. -au. soliloquy, monologue.*

1889.

myfyrdy *eg. study, library; museum.*

1678.

myfyrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. study, library.*

1814.

myfyrgar *a. meditative, meditational, reflective, contemplative, thoughtful, pensive; speculative; studious, plodding.*

1605–10.

myfyrgarwch *eg. contemplativeness, studiousness.*

1772.

myfyrgell *eb. ll. -oedd. study, library.*

1658.

myfyriad¹ *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. a meditating, meditation, contemplating, contemplation, musing, reflection, (diligent) study.*

c. 1585.

myfyriad² *e?b. one of the nine Muses.*
c. 1621.

myfyriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. meditation, contemplation, reflection, period of study.*
16g.

myfyriaf: myfyrio, myfyried, myfyriaid *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to meditate (upon), contemplate (esp. in religious sense), reflect, muse, ponder; form (intention, plan, &c.), devise.*

c. 1300.

(b) *to study.*

1545.

Amr.: myddyrio. 16g.

myfyr². 1621.

myfyrian. 18–19g.

Cfn.: myfyrio trosgynnol: *transcendental meditation.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **synfyfyriaf: synfyfyrio, ymfyfyriaf: ymfyfyrio.**

myfyriant *eg. ll. -iannau. meditation.*
1803.

myfyriedig *a.bfl. studied, meditated.*
1794.

myfyriedigol *a. theoretical, speculative, hypothetical.*
[1783].

myfyriol *a. meditative, meditational, reflective, contemplative, thoughtful, pensive; mindful; studious; pondered upon, premeditated; mental, in the mind.*
1568.

myfyriwr *eg. (b. myfyrwraig) ll. myfyrwyr. (college, &c.) student; one who meditates.*
15g.

myfyrlyd *a. meditative, thoughtful.*
1801.

myfyrus *a. meditative, reflective, contemplative, thoughtful.*
1605–10.

myfyrwaith *eg. work produced by study; field of study.*
1814.

myfyrwawd, gw. myfyr + gwawd.

myfyrwraig, gw. myfyriwr.

myff, myffadîs, myffin, myfflaf: myfflo, gw. mwff, mwffadîs, mwffin, mwfflaf: mwfflo.

myfflar, myffler, gw. mwffler.

myffti, gw. mwffti.

myg *a. glorious, revered; holy, sacred, blessed.*
Dchr. 14g.

mÿg, gw. mÿwg.

mygaf¹: mygu *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to smoke, produce or emit smoke, steam, or vapour, vaporize, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) to cure (food) by smoking.

1632.

(c) to fumigate, smoke out (e.g. bees); perfume with incense.

1773.

(d) to burn (incense, &c.) to produce smoke.

14-15g.

(e) to smoke (tobacco).

1814.

2. to smother, suffocate, asphyxiate, stifle; extinguish, quash, suppress; also fig.

15-16g.

Amr.: mygio. 1816.

Gw. hefyd mogaf: mogi.

mygaf²: mygu *bg.a.* to provide, prepare.

c. 1300.

mygaid, mygiaid, mwg(i)aid *eg. mug(ful).*

1776.

mygalaw *eb. oratorio.*

1862.

mygawd *eg. suffocation.*

1803.

mygdarth, mwgdarth *eg. ll. mygdarthau, -ion, mygdeirth.*

(a) smoke, fume, smog, fog, mist, haze, vapour, also fig.; bodily exhalation or vapour, esp. that of a morbid nature formerly supposed to rise from the stomach to the brain; choke-damp.

1567.

(b) incense.

1567.

Gw. hefyd mygedorth.

mygdarthaf, mygdarthiaf, mwgdarthaf: mygdarthu, mygdarthio, mwgdarthu *bg.a.* to fumigate; burn (incense), cense, perfume, scent; evaporate, vaporize; smoke; also fig.

1567.

mygdarthiad, mwgdarthiad *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. evaporation, vaporization, emission of vapour; fumigation; perfume, a burning incense; also fig.*

1604-7.

mygdarthiaf: mygdarthio, gw. mygdarthaf: mygdarthu.

mygdarthog *a. vaporous.*

1794.

mygdarthol *a. vaporous, consisting of vapour; ?to be burnt as incense; vaporizing, causing vaporization.*

1604-7.

mygdawch, gw. mwg + tawch.

mygdod, myctod *eg. b. asphyxia, suffocation, asthma, also fig.*

1916.

mygdwll, mwgdwll *eg. ll. mygdyllau, mwgdyllau. chimney, chimney-stack, flue (in*

a haystack).

1814.

mygddail *e.tf. tobacco.*

17g.

mygddewiniaeth, gw. **mwgddewiniaeth**.

mygddwyn *a. producing smoke or steam, smoking, smoky.*

1604-7.

myged *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. honour, dignity, respect, glory; honoured, honourable, dignified, noble, respected, glorious.*

13g.

Amr.: **mygedd**. 1799.

mygedig¹ *a. smoked, smoking, smouldering; stifled, choked, suppressed, or kept back (of voice, cry, laugh, &c.), muffled, indistinct.*

18g.

mygedig² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. respected (person), revered.*

1803.

mygedigaeth *e?b. suffocation.*

1794.

mygedog *a. noble, dignified, honourable.*

13g.

mygedol *a. honorary; noble, dignified, honourable.*

13g.

mygedorth, **mygodorth**, **mygydorth**, &c. *eg.b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) vapour, mist, cloud of dust or steam; morbid vapour supposed to rise from the stomach to the brain (formerly in med.), flatulence; evaporation; frankincense, incense.

13g.

(b) funeral pile, pyre.

1803.

Amr.: **megedarth**, **mogodarth**, **mygydarth**, &c.

mygedwrdd. *Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. hefyd **mygdarth**.

mygedwrdd, **mygedd**, gw. **mygedorth**, **myged**.

mygfa¹ *eb. chimney-stack, flue.*

1604-7.

mygfa² *eb. ll. -feydd. asthma, shortness of breath; suffocation; (suffocating) fumes or smoke.*

1703.

Gw. hefyd **mogfa**, **mygydfa**.

mygfaen *eg. ll. -feini. sulphur, brimstone.*

1604-7.

mygiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. suffocation, a suffocating or stifling, difficulty in breathing; a smoking (of food); a smoking (of bees); production of smoke.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **mogiad**.

mygiad², gw. **mygaid**.

mygiadol *a. suffocating, stifling; asthmatic.*
1851.

mygiaf, mygiaid, gw. **mygaf**¹: **mygu, mygaid**.

mygiant¹ *eg. honour, respect.*
1876.

mygiant² *eg. asthma attack.*
1877.
Gw. hefyd **mogiant**.

mygiedydd *eg. something which emits smoke (e.g. bee-smoker).*
[1783].

myginrefr, gw. **meginrefr**.

mygiwl *eb. foolish woman.*
Ar lafar.

myglawn *a. smoky.*
16g.

mygldwym, gw. **mwygldwym**.

mygliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. smoke-coloured, dark, swarthy, dark brown; smoky colour.*
1575–6.

Mygltonaidd *a. Muggletonian.*
1799.

Mygltoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Muggletonian.*
1724.

myglyd, mwglyd *a. (b. mygled). full of smoke, vapour, &c., smoky; smoking; like smoke, smoke-coloured, smoky, smoke-darkened, tasting of smoke; misty, foggy; suffocating, stifling; stifled; muffled, indistinct; asthmatic; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **moglyd**¹.

myglydrwydd *eg. smokiness; fogginess; sultriness, oppressiveness (of weather).*
1722.

myglys, mwglys *eg. (un. b. -en, ll. -nau) ll. -iau. tobacco; cigarette, cigar; fumitory; lucerne, alfalfa.*
1707.

myglysa, myglysu *bg. to smoke tobacco.*
1850.

myglysnur *eg. nicotine.*
1857.

myglysol *a. relating to tobacco, nicotian.*
1903.

myglyswr, myglysydd *eg. ll. -wyr. smoker (of tobacco), one who chews tobacco; tobacconist.*
1819.

mygn, gw. **mign**.

mygni, mwgni *eg. asthma, shortness of breath.*

1836.

mygodarth, gw. mygedorth.**mygodfa** *eb.g. asthma.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **mygydfa**.**mygodorth**, gw. mygedorth.**mygol** *a. asphyxiating, suffocating; smoky.*

1852.

mygonu, gw. mygoria.**mygoria** *a. (orig. dict.) fair.*

1707.

mygr *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. beautiful, fair, magnificent, splendid, majestic, glorious; bright, shining, clear.*

13g.

mygrddrud, gw. mygr + drud¹.**mygredd** *eg. splendour, glory, excellence, majesty.*

18-19g.

mygrfan, **mygrwawr**, gw. mygr + ban¹, gwawr.**mygsantaf**: **mygsantu**, **mygsych**, gw. mycsantaf: mycsantu, mycsych.**mygwern** *e?b. smoking bog.*

c. 1400.

mygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smoker; one who suffocates another.*

c. 1730.

mygydaf, **mwgydaf**, **mwgwdaf**: **mygydu**, **mwgydu**, **mwgwdu** *ba. to blindfold, hoodwink, mask, hood, also fig.; seel (a hawk, &c.); cover, hide, mask.*

1551.

mygydarth, **mygyd-ddawns**, gw. mygedorth, mwgwd-ddawns.**mygydfa** *eb. asthma, shortness of breath; mephitis.*

16-17g.

mygydiad *eg. a blindfolding, covering.*

1604-7.

mygydorth, gw. mygedorth.**mygydd** *eg. ll. -ion. smoker; extinguisher.*

1773.

mygyddol *a. smoking.*

1888.

mygyn, **mwgyn** *eg. a smoke (of tobacco), whiff; break for a smoke; tobacco; (puff of) smoke, also fig.*

1686.

*Cfn.: mwgyn gweld: a break for a chat and a smoke taken by colliers in order to get used to the darkness. Ar lafar.***myngdwn** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having a cut or hacked mane, also transf.*

c. 1300.

myngen, gw. *mwng*.

myngfras *a. long- or thick-maned, also transf.*
13g.

myngialaf, mwngialaf: myngial(u), mwngial(u) *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to mumble, speak quietly, mutter, buzz, murmur.*

14g.

Amr.: **mwnglian. 1864.**

Cfn.: **myngial ganu: to hum. 1774.**

myngialus, mwngialus *a. muttering, mumbling.*
1722.

myngialwr, mwngialwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mumblwr.*
1776.

mynglwyd, gw. *mwng+llwyd*.

mynglyd, mwnglyd *a. indistinct (of speech); guttural.*
1803.

myngog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. maned, also transf.*
c. 1300.

myngrel, gw. *mwngrel*.

myngus *a. indistinct (of speech, sound, &c.), mumbling, muttering, stammering, inarticulate, mute.*
14g.

myngwair¹ *e.tf. coarse grass, fog.*
1800.

myngwair², **myngwar**, gw. *mynwair*.

myngwellt *e.tf. coarse grass, fog.*
1773.

myngwyn *a. (b. myngwen). white-maned, also transf.*
15g.

myharen, Myhefin, myheriaf: myherian, myhifi-myhafar, gw. *maharen, Mehefin, ymheriaf: ymherio, mihifir-mihafar.*

myhugwd, gw. *mwhwgwd*.

myhun, myhunan, gw. *fy*¹, *hun*², *hunan*.

myhyr, gw. *mehyr*.

myldar *e?g. (white) free-stone.*
18-19g.

myldardd *eg. free-stone; porphyry.*
1803.

mylet, mylgre, mylisia, gw. *mwlet, mulgre, milisia.*

myltys *eg. yellow water-lily.*
1707.

mylynog, mylstod, mylystotaf: mylystota, gw. *melynog, moelystod, moelystotaf: moelystota*.

myll *eg. impetuosity, bad temper.*
Ar lafar.

myllaf: myllu *bg. to become hot; stink.*
1594-6.
Gw. hefyd **mylliaf: myllio**.

myllaidd, mwllaidd *a. sultry, close.*
1803.

myllen, gw. **mill**¹.

mylliaf: myllio *bg. to become very angry, fly into a passion.*
Ar lafar.

myllni *eg. sultriness, closeness, (oppressive or scorching) heat, warmth; (dict.) blast (disease of corn).*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **mellni**.

myllt^{1,2}, gw. **mollt, mellt**.

mylltan, gw. **melltan**.

myllter *eg. sultriness, (oppressive) heat.*
Dchr. 17g.

mylltra, mwlltra *eg. sultriness, (oppressive) heat, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

mylltyn, gw. **mollt**.

myllyn, myllynnen, gw. **mill**¹.

mymbo-jymbo *eg. mumbo-jumbo.*
20g.

mymi, mymiaf: mymio, gw. **mwmi, mwmiarf: mwmiar**.

mymps, mwmps *e.ll. mumps.*
Ar lafar.

mymppy *eg. b. ll. -on. fancy, whim, caprice, fad; will, self-will.*
14g.
Amr.: mwmpwy. 1659.
Gw. hefyd **dymppy, ympwy**.

mymppyaeth *eb.g. arbitrariness; fancy, capriciousness.*
1803.

mymppyaidd *a. arbitrary; whimsical.*
1839.

mymppyol *a. arbitrary; whimsical, capricious, fanciful, inconstant.*
1711.
Gw. hefyd **ympppyol**.

mymryn *eg. (bach. -nyn; ll. mymrynnach) ll. -nau, -nod. smallest possible amount,*

least bit, scrap, particle, atom, whit, jot, mote, speck; short while or distance, instant.

I4g.

Amr.: **memryn. I6g.**

Cfn.: **(y) mymryn (memryn) lleiaf:** *(the) smallest particle. Div. I6g.*

i'r mymryn: *exactly, to a T. I870.*

mymtimiaf: mymtimio, gw. **maentumiaf: maentumio.**

myn¹ ardd.

(a) by (in oaths).

I4g.

(b) exx. with ref. to religion)

I3g.

Gw. **hefyd mwyn³, ym³.**

myn² eg. *(bach. g.b. -nan; g. -nyn; b. -nen, ll. -nod) ll. -nau, -nod (-nawd). young goat, kid.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **myn gafr:** *young goat, kid. I547.*

m. magod: *fatted or pet kid. I5g.*

myn³, gw. **man¹.**

myn⁴ eg. *will, wish, desire.*

I488-9.

myn⁵ e? g. ll. -nau. *crown, wreath of flowers, clasp.*

9g.

myn⁶, gw. **mynnaf: mynnu.**

mynach¹, manach *eg. ll. -od, -iaid, mynaich, meneich, mynych, menych. monk, sometimes also of friar.*

I2g.

Amr.: **monach. I684.**

Cfn.: **mynach Carmelaidd:** *a Carmelite. I858.*

m. du: *Black Friar, Dominican. c. I400.*

m. gwyn: *a Cistercian; a Carmelite. I4g.*

mynach², gw. **mwyniach².**

mynachaeth, manachaeth, mynachiaeth *eb.g. monasticism.*

I776.

Amr.: **monachaeth. I798.**

mynachaidd, manachaidd *a. monastic.*

I6II.

Amr.: **monachaidd. I725.**

mynachdy, manachdy *eg. ll. -dai. monastery, abbey.*

I604-7.

Amr.: **monachdy. I688.**

mynaches, manaches *eb. ll. -au. nun, also fig.*

I3g.

Amr.: **monaches. I7I8.**

mynachesty *eg. ll. -tai. convent, nunnery.*

I823.

mynachglos *eg. monks' cloister.*

I4g.

mynachiaeth, gw. **mynachaeth**.

mynachlog, **manachlog** *eb.* ll. *-ydd, -oedd.* *monastery, also of convent or friary, abbey, minster.*

13g.

Amr.: **monachlog. 1604–7.**

Cfn.: **mynachlog (manachlog) gwragedd: convent, nunnery. c. 1400.**

mynachlogaidd *a. monastic.*

1661.

Amr.: **monachlogaidd. 1721.**

mynachlogol, **manachlogol** *a. monastic.*

c. 1570.

Amr.: **monachlogol. c. 1730.**

mynachlys, **manachlys** *eg. monastery, abbey, minster.*

15g.

Amr.: **menychlys. 16g.**

monachlys. 1788.

myneichlys. 15g.

mynachol, **manachol** *a. monastic.*

15g.

Amr.: **monachol. 1863.**

mynachyddiaeth, **monachyddiaeth** *e?b. monasticism.*

1746.

mynafaf: mynafu, **mynafyd**, gw. **ymanafaf: ymanafu**.

mynafus, gw. **ymanafus**.

mynag, **manag** *eg. b. ll. -au.* *information, news, account, message, communication, evidence, declaration, expression, a showing, sign; information or charge that someone is a thief (in law); (written) report; indication, hint, sign, indicator, index; index (in math.).*

13g.

Amr.: **myneg.** (ll. *-au, -(i)on, -oedd*). **1743.**

Cfn.: **m. cenhadol: missionary report. 1851.**

mynagaf: mynegi, **mynagbost**, **mynagedig**, gw. **mynegaf: mynegi**, **mynegbost**, **mynegedig**.

mynagfys, **mynagiad**, **mynaginiaeth**, **mynagol**, **mynagon**, **mynagwraig**, gw. **mynegfys**, **mynegiad**, **meddyginiaeth**, **mynegol**, **mynogan**, **mynegwr**.

mynaich^{1,2}, gw. **mynach**, **mynych**.

mynaifaf: mynaifad, **mynaifwr**, gw. **ymnofiaf: ymnofio**, **ymnofiwr**.

mynaig^{1,2}, gw. **mynag**, **mynegaf: mynegi**.

mynas *eb. menace, threat.*

1803.

mynasaf: mynasu *ba. to threaten, menace.*

14g.

mynawyd, **myniawyd**, &c. *eg. ll. myn(a)wydydd, mynawydau, mynewydau, &c. awl, bradawl, bodkin, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **bin(i)ewid, binawad, byniawid. 1707.**

pinewid. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: *Bot.* **mynawyd (byniawid) y bugail:** (i) *any plant of the genus Geranium, crane's-bill, esp. herb Robert, Geranium robertianum. 1632.* (ii) *cultivated pelargonium. 20g.*

mynawydaf: mynawydu, mynawydo *ba. to pierce with an awl.*
1803.

mynawydaidd *a. awl-shaped.*
1813.

mynawydlys *eg. awlwort.*
1813.

myncast *eb. female monkey, also derog.*
1787.

mynci^{1,2}, mynci-cat, mynci-jaced, gw. **mwnci^{1,2}, mwnci-cat, mwnci-siaced.**

myncog *eg. heather, heath, ling; gorse.*
Diw. 15g.

myncorn *e?g. mongcorn, mixed corn, maslin.*
1814.

myncyn, gw. **mwnci².**

mynd, gw. **af: mynd** (hefyd At.).

myndaf, gw. **mynta.**

myndl, mwndl *e?g. mundle (wooden stick used to stir porridge, flummery, cream, &c.), stirring-stick, porridge-stick, flummery-stick, &c.; dolly, stick used to stir clothes while boiling them.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **myngl.** Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mwndill.**

myndopaf: myndopi, gw. **yndopaf: ymdopi.**

myndlysau, gw. **mwndlws.**

myndy *eg. kid house.*
1632.

myndylaf: myndylu, myndylau, gw. **mydylaf: mydylu, mwdwl.**

mynebr, mynecbost, mynech, mynechaf: mynechu, gw. **menybr,**
mynegbost, mynych, mynychaf: mynychu.

mynechdid, menechdid, &c. *eb. monasticism; monastery; ?monks; (dict.) parish.*
13g.

mynechi, menechi *e?g. monasticism; ?monastery.*
c. 1400.

myned¹, gw. **af: mynd** (hefyd At.).

myned^{2,3}, gw. **munaid, munud¹.**

mynedfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. passage, corridor, aisle, drift; entrance, exit, vestibule, lobby; way through, passage, pass; access; circulation (of blood); a going or setting off.*
1588.

mynediad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a going (out), passing (by), also fig.; end, demise, death; access; way (in), entrance, admittance; charge for admission; way (out), escape; passage; procession.*

1346.

Cfn.: Mynediad Trosodd: Passover. 1567.

mynediad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who goes, goer.*

Dchr. 15g.

mynediad³, *gw. mynudiad.*

mynediant *eg. a going, departure; past.*

1803.

mynediw, *gw. menediw.*

mynedol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pertaining to going or leaving; locomotive; past; passing; intermittent; progressive; direct (in astron.), not retrograde.*

1803.

Fel e. (the) past; passenger.

1814.

mynedwr, mynedydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who goes, goer, traveller.*

1773.

mynedd, myneg, gw. amynedd, mynag.

mynegadwy *a.bfl. expressible; expressive, indicative; indicative (in gram.).*

1773.

mynegaeth, gw. mynegiaeth.

mynegaf, menegaf, manegaf, managaf, &c.: mynegi (-u), menegi, manegi (-u), &c. bg.a. to express, utter, tell of, state, mention, refer to, narrate, report, relate, declare, proclaim, reveal, show, point out, indicate, inform on; answer (a riddle), solve, expound, explain.

13g.

Cfn.: ei fynegi ei hun(an), &c.: to express oneself, say what one means. 20g.

mynegai *eg.b. ll. mynegeion. index; the Index (formerly in R. C. Church); table of contents; concordance; report; sign, index, hand (in printing); bringer of tidings, reporter, informer, narrator; buoy; also fig.*

1632.

Amr.: mynegau². 1754.

Cfn.: mynegai awduron: author index. 20g.

m. ar gardiau, *gw. m. cardiau.*

m. cadwyn: *chain index. 20g.*

m. cardiau, m. ar gardiau: *card index. 20g.*

m. cronedig: *cumulative index. 20g.*

m. cyfeirio(l): *citation index. 20g.*

m. cyfrifiadur(ol): *computer-generated index. 20g.*

m. dosbarthol: *classified index. 20g.*

m. enwau: *name index. 20g.*

m. lleoliad: *location index. 20g.*

m. llinellau (m. i linellau) cyntaf: *first-line index. 20g.*

m. ôl-gydgysylltiol: *post-co-ordinate index. 20g.*

m. rhag-gydgysylltiol: *pre-co-ordinate index. 20g.*

m. teitl, m. i deitlau: *title index. 20g.*

mynegair *eg. ll. mynegeiriau.*

(a) concordance (esp. of the Bible), index, also fig.; ?narration.

1771.*(b) catchword.***1771.***(c) verb.***1881.***Cfn.: mynegair Beiblaidd = m. ysgrythurol. 1938.**m. ysgrythurol: biblical concordance. 1771.***mynegau**^{1,2}, gw. **mynag**, **mynegai**.**mynegbost**, **mynecbost**, **mynagbost** *eg. ll. -byst. signpost, finger-post, pointer, also fig.***1701.****mynegedig**, **mynegiedig**, **mynagedig**, **managedig**, **manegedig** *a.bfl. expressed, declared; indicative (in gram.).***14g.****mynegeiaf: mynegeio** *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to index.***1942.***Cfn.: mynegeio awtomatig: automatic indexing. 20g.**m. cyfeirio(l): citation indexing. 20g.**m. cysyniadol: concept indexing. 20g.***mynegeiriaf: mynegeirio** *bg.a. to compile a concordance (of).***1927.****mynegeiwr**, **mynegeiydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. indexer.***1937.****mynegfys**, **mynagfys**, **managfys**, **manegfys** *eg. ll. -edd. forefinger, index finger; hand (in printing); hand (of clock), gnomon, pointer (of dial, balance, &c.); signpost, finger-post; also fig. and transf.***15g.****mynegiad**, **managiad**¹, **manegiad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) expression (of thought, idea, &c.) in words, &c., utterance, statement (of opinion, facts, &c.), a relating, narration, narrative, report, declaration, announcement, notification, intimation, indication, direction, guidance; formal or official report of a church, society, committee, commission, &c.; formal declaration of religious belief; index; expression (in math.); also fig.***1567.***(b) predicate (in gram. and logic).***1851.****mynegiadaeth** *eb. expressionism.***20g.****mynegiadol** *a. expressional; declaratory, informative, demonstrative, expressive (esp. of the face), suggestive; indicative (in gram.); expressionistic.***1803.****mynegiaeth**, **mynegaeth**, **myneigiaeth**, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au. declaration, announcement, report, information, notification; mention, reference; verbal expression; official report.***15g.****mynegiannol** *a. expressive, significant; expressional; expressionist(ic).***1852.****mynegiannus** *a. expressive (of face, look, &c.); declaratory.*

1803.

mynegiant, manegiant *eg. ll. (prin) mynegiannau. expression, indication, declaration, statement (of facts, &c.), a voicing (of opinion, &c.); mode of expression; parole, discourse (in linguistics); facial or bodily expression; expression (in the execution of music); expression (in math.).*

c. 1785–90.

mynegiedig, myneginiaeth, gw. mynegedig, meddyginiaeth.

mynegol, mynagol, manegol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. declaratory, indicative, specific, manifest; expressive (of face or look), suggestive, significant, symbolic; indicative (in gram.).*

a. 1575.

mynegres *eb. ll. -i. list, register, catalogue.*

1887.

mynegrif *eg. ll. -au. index (number); index, exponent (in math.).*

1930.

mynegwr, managwr, &c. *eg. (b. mynagwraig) ll. -wyr. one who expresses, indicates, or states (facts, &c.), declarer, relater, reporter, one who reveals or points out; informer, one who lays information or a charge that someone is a thief (in the Welsh Laws).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd mynegydd.

mynegydd, manegydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who expresses, indicates, or declares, bringer of tidings, &c., one who makes known; informer (in the legal sense); index, indicator, table of contents, catalogue.*

1551.

Cfn.: mynegydd ysgrythurol: biblical concordance. 1770.

Gw. hefyd mynegwr.

myneichlys, gw. mynachlys.

myneifaf: myneifad, myneifwr, gw. ymnofiat: ymnoffio, ymnofiwr.

myneigiad, managiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who indicates, shows, points out, or makes known; informer, one who lays information or a charge that someone is a thief (in the Welsh Laws).*

c. 1300.

myneigiaeth, gw. mynegiaeth.

mynennafr, gw. myn² + gafr.

myner, mynestr^{1,2}, gw. muner, menestr, ministr.

mynfer *e?g. crown, diadem, torque, also fig.*

13g.

mynfwch *eg. billy-goat, derog. of a man.*

c. 1400.

mynfyr, minfer, menfyr *eg. miniver, fur, also transf.*

14g.

myngalchad *eb. a whitewashing.*

Ar lafar.

myngalchaf: myngalchu *ba. to whitewash.*

Ar lafar.

myngalchog *a. whitewashed.*

Ar lafar.

myngalchwr *eg. whitewasher.*

Ar lafar.

myngan *a. white-maned.*

c. 1300.

myngl, gw. myndl.

mynglywaf: mynglywed, myngofiaf: myngofio, myngog, myngrel, gw.
ymglywaf: ymglywed, anghofiaf: anghofio, myncog, mwngrel.

myngul *a. narrow- or slender-necked.*

14g.

mynharen, ff. daf., gw. maharen.

myni, ff. daf., gw. mynydd.

myniar *eb. ll. -ieir. common snipe.*

1803.

Cfn.: **myniar goesgoch:** *knot, Calidris canutus. 1832.*

m. leiaf: *jack-snipe, Lymnocyptes minimus. 1832.*

m. fwyaf: *great snipe, Gallinago media. 20g.*

m. y traeth: *knot, Calidris canutus. 20g.*

myniawyd, gw. mynawyd.

myniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. procurer, obtainer; procurator (in the Roman Empire); proctor (eccl.).*

1780.

myniw *a. jutting out, peninsulated.*

1803.

myniwle *eg. peninsula.*

1818.

mynnaf: mynnu, mynnyd *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *to want, wish, desire, will, be willing; obtain, procure, get, claim, demand, insist upon (having, obtaining, &c.), seek; maintain, insist.*

9g.

(b) *(in subj. mood) (it) has to do with, (it) concerns, (it) is one's business; may (be).*

1747.

Fel e. will, wish.

13g.

Cfn.: **mynnu allan:** *?to draw out. c. 1400.*

mynno na fynno (mynno) (mynnych na mynnych, mynnai na fynnai, &c.): *willy-nilly. 13g.*

mynnan, mynnen, gw. myn².

mynnig, gw. mennig¹.

mynno *gn. anyhow, anyway.*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd no².

mynnyn, gw. myn².

mynochen, gw. monochen.

mynod *a.* (*dict.*) *fair*.
c. 1588.

mynog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. noble, princely, dignified, aristocratic, eminent, elegant; courteous, gentle; lord, prince*.
12g.

mynogan, mynagon *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. b. silent, calm; courteous person*.
c. 1562.

mynogen, gw. manogen.

mynogi *eg. nobleness, grandeur, dignity, renown; courtesy, courteousness; gentleness*.
13g.

mynogrwydd *eg. nobleness, courtesy, gentleness*.
13g.

mynor *eg.* (bach. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*) ll. *-ion, -au*, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.
marble; a marble.
14g.

mynoraf; mynori *bg. a.* (*dict.*) *to marble; decorate with marble; become marble*.
1776.

mynoraidd *a.* *marble, marmoreal*.
1776.

mynoren, gw. mynor.

mynorfaen *eg. marble; marble memorial stone*.
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd maen¹—m. mynor.

mynorglai *eg. gypsum*.
1850.

mynoriad *eg. marble structure*.
1604–7.

mynorlech *eb. marble slab or memorial stone*.
1776.

mynorog *a.* *marble, marbled; abounding in marble*.
1776.

mynorydd *eg. marble-mason*.
1885.

mynoryn, gw. mynor.

mynrhain *a.* *taut-necked*.
13g.

mynstr, mynstriaif; mynstrio, mynt, gw. minstr, ministriaif: ministrio, mintys.

mynta, myndaf, &c. *eb. ll. -oedd. large indefinite number, million.*

18–19g.

Amr.: mwnda. 1859.

myntai^{1,2}, gw. mintai, meddaf².

mynteiniaf: mynteinio, myntimiaf: myntimio, gw. maentumiaf: maentumio.

myntum, myntumiad, myntumiaeth, myntumiaf: myntumio, myntumiol, myntumiwr, gw. mintim, maentumiad, maentumiaeth, maentumiaf: maentumio, maentumiol, maentumiwr.

mynud¹, gw. munud¹.

mynud², **munud**² *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. courtesy, gentility, good manners, etiquette; ?generosity; demeanour, manner; ceremony; gesture, motion, sign, nod, a beckoning, movement, antic; (facial) expression, grimace.*

13g.

Fel a. courteous, civil, courtly; ?generous; ?polished, smooth; ?shattered, broken.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **mynudydd, mynudyn**², **ymdumiau**.

mynudiad, munudiad *eg. ll. -au. a beckoning, gesture.*

c. 1400.

mynudiaf, munudiaf: mynudio, munudio *bg.a. to beckon, gesture, gesticulate; imitate, mimic.*

?15g.

Gw. hefyd **ymdumiaf: ymdumio**.

mynudol, gw. munudol.

mynudrwydd *eg. courtesy, (good) manners, etiquette; gestures.*

c. 1400.

mynudydd *eg. neu e.ll. courtesy.*

c. 1300.

mynudyn¹, gw. munud¹.

mynudyn², **munudyn**² *eg. ll. -nau. gesture, motion, sign, nod, a beckoning, movement; (facial) expression; demeanour, manner.*

14–15g.

mynw *e?g. nature, disposition, spirit.*

c. 1300.

mynwair *eb.?g. ll. mynweir(i)au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. torque, collar, wreath, collar of a horse or other draught animal, dog-collar, also transf.*

14g.

Amr.: myngwair². 1604–7.

myngwar. 1851.

mynwar. 1803.

mynwaur. 14g.

mynwor. 15g.

mynwed *e. (good) nature.*

c. 1300.

mynwen, gw. mynwyn.

mynwent *eb. ll. -ydd, -i, -au, mynwennoedd, mynweni. graveyard, churchyard, cemetery, burial-ground; grave, tomb; court(yard) (of temple); also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **monwent. 13g.**

Cfn.: **mynwent geir:** *car dump. Ar lafar.*

mynwenta *bg. to frequent graveyards or cemeteries.*
20g.

mynwentaf: mynwentu *ba. to bury, also fig.*
1856.

mynwentaidd *a. pertaining to or similar to a cemetery or graveyard, cemeterial.*
1874.

mynwentol *a. pertaining to or similar to a cemetery or graveyard, cemeterial; portending approaching death (of cough, &c.).*
1858.

mynwes, monwes *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) breast, bosom; breast of dress, space between breast and dress; space enclosed by the arms and breast; womb.

c. 1300.

(b) fig. and transf. exx.).

c. 1300.

(c) seat of feeling, affection, will, and intellect; one's inmost being, soul, spirit.

1574.

Amr.: **bynwes, bonwes. 1672.**

mwynwes. 1609.

Cfn.: **mynwes, &c., Abraham:** *Abraham's bosom (with ref. to Luke xvi. 22).* **1551.**

m. (yr) ewin: *? nail root, nail bed, base of the nail.* **14g.**

m. y Tad: *bosom of the Father (with ref. to John i. 18).* **1567.**

mynwesaf, monwesaf: mynwesu, monwesu *bg.a. to embrace, cherish, or hold (an idea, opinion, feeling, &c.); take to one's bosom; insinuate (idea, oneself, itself); swell out in the form of a bosom.*

1604-7.

mynwesfrwd *a. enthusiastic, warm-hearted.*
1832.

mynwesiad, monwesiad *eg. ll. -au. an insinuating; embrace.*
1725-6.

mynwesig, monwesig *a. close to one's heart.*
1658.

mynwesol, monwesol *a. close to one's heart, dear, favourite, bosom (of a friend); pertaining to the bosom, in the bosom, thoracic.*

1718.

Amr.: **bynwesol. 1711.**

mynweta, mynwgl, gw. menyweta, mwnwgl.

mynwol, menwol *a.*

(a) delightful.

c. 1300.

(b) personal; intellectual.

1791.

mynwor, mynws, gw. *mynwair, mwnws*.

mynwyd, menwyd *eg.*

(a) (*good*) *nature, disposition; joy, delight, pleasure.*

13g.

(b) *mind, intellect, intelligence.*

1803.

Amr.: **benwyd**. *Dchr.* 17g.

mynwydd². 1707.

mynwydydd, gw. *mynawyd*.

mynwydd¹ *eg. goose-neck (on boom of boat).*

20g.

mynwydd², gw. *mynwyd*.

mynwyn *a.* (*b. mynwen*). *white-necked.*

14g.

mynybr, mynyc, gw. *menybr, mynag*.

mynych *a.* ll. *-(i)on*, *weithiau gyda grym adferfol. frequent, often, abundant, numerous; ?generous.*

13g.

Amr.: **mynaich**². *Dchr.* 14g.

mynech. 1547.

Cfn.: **mynych**, &c., **o amser**: *often*. 1547.

mynychaf: mynychu *bg.a.*

(a) *to frequent; attend, visit.*

13g.

(b) *to do frequently or repeatedly, be in the habit (of doing something), make frequent use of (something); repeat, reiterate; increase, multiply.*

13g.

Amr.: **mynechu**. *c.* 1730.

mynychâf: mynycháu *ba.* *to frequent; repeat.*

13g.

mynychder *eg.* ll. *-au.* *frequency (also in physics and math.), commonness, abundance, frequent repetition or use.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **mynychder defnydd**: *frequency of occurrence, frequency of use.* 20g.

mynychdra *eg. frequency, commonness; (dict.) large crowd.*

Dchr. 17g.

mynycheb *eg. unnecessary repetition, tautology.*

1858.

mynychedig *a.bfl.* (*much*) *frequented; repeated.*

1803.

mynychedd *eg. frequency, commonness, abundance, frequent repetition or use.*

1773.

mynychiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *frequent repetition or use, frequency, commonness, abundance.*

1722.

mynychiaeth *eb.* *frequency, commonness.*

1675.

mynychiaith *eb. unnecessary repetition, tautology.*

1632.

mynychnod *eg. repeat (mark) (in mus.).*

1824.

mynychol *a. frequent, multiple, repeated; ?generous; frequentative, consuetudinal (in grammar).*

16g.

mynychrwydd *eg. frequency, commonness, abundance, frequent repetition or use.*

1803.

mynychwr, mynychydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. one who frequents or attends (esp. a place of worship).*

1803.

mynydd *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -oedd, -au, -e(dd).*

(a) *mountain, (large) hill; also fig. and transf., large pile, great amount.*

12g.

(b) *common, unenclosed land, mountain land, moorland; agricultural land; plain.*

c. 1400.

(c) *mound (in palmistry).*

16g.

Amr.: monydd, monyth. 1567.

myny, &c. 18-19g.

Cfn.: y Mynyddoedd (Mynyddau) Creigiog (Creigaidd, Creiglyd): the Rocky Mountains. 1823.

mynydd gwlan: mountain where women went wool-gathering. 1939.

m. (o) iâ: iceberg; ice-mountain, ice-hill. 1725.

m. llosg: volcano, also fig. 1588.

m. llosgedig = m. tân. 1687.

m. tân: volcano; fiery mountain. 18g.

m. tanllyd = m. tân. c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd fyny.

mynydda *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to climb mountains, go mountain walking, engage in mountaineering.*

1930.

(b) *to plough and harrow.*

Diw. 19g.

mynyddaidd *a. mountainous, like a mountain.*

1672.

mynyddbarth *eg. mountainous region.*

1870.

mynydd-dir *eg. ll. -oedd. mountainous country, hill-country, moorland.*

14g.

mynyddfawr *a. huge like a mountain.*

1842.

mynyddig *a. mountainous, hilly; pertaining to mountains; living in the mountains, highland; like a mountain; wild; rustic.*

14g.

mynyddigion *e.ll. inhabitants of the mountains.*

1834.

mynyddog *a. mountainous, hilly, also fig.*
1776.

mynyddol *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol. mountainous, also fig.; living in the mountains, highland.*
13g.

mynyddres *eb. ll. -i, -au. mountain range, also fig.*
1851.

mynyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. mountain dweller, highlander; mountaineer.*
1798.

mynyddyn, mynyginiaeth, gw. mynydd, meddyginiaeth.

mynyddlws, mwnwddlws, mwnyddlws *eg. ll. -dlysau. necklace, carcanet.*
1604-7.

mynygdorch, mwnygdorch *eb. ll. -dyrch. collar.*
1632.

mynyglgae *eg. (dict.) brooch or clasp used to secure a scarf about the neck.*
1632.

mynyglion, mynyglog¹, gw. manyglion, manyglog.

mynyglog² *eb. quinsy; (dict.) dizziness.*
13g.

mynyglwisg *eb. (dict.) a piece of clothing worn round the neck such as a cravat, neckerchief.*
1632.

mynystr, gw. ministr.

mynywaid, mynywod, gw. menyw.

myopia, myopig, gw. meiopia, meiopig.

mŷr¹, myrr² *eb. ll. myrion (bach. g. myrionyn, b. myrionen). ant.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd mor².

mŷr², myranedd, gw. môr¹, maran⁴.

myrdwyn *eg. ll. -au. anthill.*
1632.

myrdd *rhif. ac eg.b. ll. -(i)oedd, -ion. ten thousand, myriad; a large indefinite number or amount, host.*
13g.

myrddail *eg. water milfoil.*
1813.

myrddiwn *rhif. ac eg.b. ll. myrddiynau, myrddiwnau, mwrddiwnau, myrddiynoedd. ten thousand, myriad; million; a large indefinite number or amount.*
1588.

myrddiynfed *rhif. ac eg. millionth.*
1803.

myrerid, myrfolaeth, myrierid, myrion, myriones, gw. mererid,

marwolaeth, mererid, mŷr¹, meiriones.

myrlllyd¹ *a. myrrhy, mixed with myrrh.*
1551.

myrlllyd² *a. sultry, oppressive; stagnant.*
Ar lafar.

myrn, myrnaf^{1,2}: **myrno, myrnder, myrndra, myrndwrn, myrnedig**, gw.
murn, mwrnaf^{1,2}: **mwrnio, mwrnder, mwrndra, murdwrn, murniedig.**

myrnedd, myrniad, myrniaf^{1,2}: **myrnio, myroren, myroryn**, gw.
mwrnedd, mwrnad, mwrnaf^{1,2}: **mwrno, moron**¹, **marwor.**

myrr¹ *eg. myrrh (plant and resin), also transf.*
13g.
Cfn.: coed myrr: myrrh-trees, erron. for myrtle trees. 1588.
Gthg. **mir**¹.

myrr², gw. **mŷr**¹.

myrsiandi, myrsiandwr, gw. **marsiandi**¹, **marsiandwr.**

myrt *eg. myrtle.*
16g.
Cfn.: coed myrt: myrtle trees. 1620.

myrtill *eg. myrtle.*
1604–7.

myrtlwydden *eb. myrtle.*
18g.

myrtwydd *e.ll. (un. b. myrtwydden). myrtles.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd **myrwydd.**

myrth, myrthw(y)l, myrthw(y)liaf: myrthw(y)lio, gw. **merth, morthwyl,**
morthwyliaf: morthwylio.

myrthyr, myrthyraf: myrthyru, myrthyri, mŷr-wenyg, myrwerydd, gw.
merthyr¹, **merthyraf: merthyru, merthyri**², **môr-waneg, merwerydd.**

myrwydos, gw. **marwydos.**

myrwydd *e.ll. myrrh-trees, erron. for myrtle trees.*
1588.

myrydd^{1,2}, gw. **merydd**^{2,3}.

mysangaf: mysengi, gw. **ymsangaf: ymsengi.**

mysain, gw. **mws**¹ + **sain**¹.

mysb, mysb *eg. sea, pool; large stone.*
c. 1470.

mysg *eg. a hefyd fel a.*
(a) *a mixing, mixture, confusion; mixed, confused.*
c. 1400.
(b) *midst.*

1803.*Cfn.*: ar fysg: amongst. 1707.*i f. (i'n m., i'w m., &c.)* (in) to the midst of, amongst. c. 1400.*o f.*: from the midst of, from (amongst). 1588.

Gw. hefyd ymysg.

mysgaf¹: mysgu *bg.a.**(a)* to undo, untie, unpick, unravel, disentangle, take apart, loosen; come apart; destroy, overthrow, break (in pieces); break up, scatter, disperse; also fig; ? speak.

15g.

(b) to mix, mingle, jumble.

1604-7.

mysgaf²: mysgu *bg.a.* to brew, also fig.

1722.

Gw. hefyd macsaf: macsu.

mysgaidd, mwsgaidd *a.* musky, also fig.

1776.

mysgariaf: mysgario, gw. misgariaf: misgario.**mysgedig** *a.bfl.* mixed.

1803.

mysgedd *eg.* mixture.

1803.

mysgfa *eb.* a breaking up, dispersal.

Ar lafar.

mysgi *eg.* turmoil, tumult.

13g.

mysgiad *eg.**(a)* an undoing, also fig.

1651.

(b) a mixing.

1803.

mysgl, mysglaf: mysglu, gw. misgl, masglaf: masglu.**mysglys, mwsglys** *e.tf.* moschatel.

1813.

mysgol *a.* mixed, blended.

1803.

mysgran *eb. ll. -nau.* ingredient.

1851.

myshrwm, mysjarw̄m, gw. masjarw̄m.**mysiff, mysîn, myslan, mysliaf: myslio, myslin**, gw. misiff, masîn, byslen, mwsliaf: mwslio, mwslin.**mysni** *eg.* mustiness, rancidness, staleness.

[1783].

mysog¹ *a.* stinking.

c. 1400.

mysog², mysogl, gw. mwsogl.

mysoglaf: mysogli, mysoglog, mysoglyd, gw. mwsoglaf: mwsogli, mwsoglog, mwsoglyd.

mysorig *a. addled, also fig. of brain.*

1773.

mysrwm, gw. masiarŵm.

mysteri, mystri *eg. (religious) mystery.*

16g.

Amr.: myster. 1609.

mystiad, gw. ministr.

mystical, mysticol *a. mystical (in theol.).*

1611.

mystig, mystic *eg. a hefyd fel a. (a) mystic.*

1807.

mystraf: mystro, gw. mwstraf: mwstro.

mystres, mystri, mystriaf: mystrio, gw. meesteres,ysteri, mwstraf: mwstro.

mystrolaf: mystroli, gw. meistrolaf: meistroli.

mystrwng *ba. to gather together.*

c. 1400.

mystrych *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) filth, often derog. of a person, and also transf.; filthy.

14g.

(b) menses, period.

1604–7.

Amr.: mistrych. *Dchr.* 17g.

mystwyr *eg. monastery.*

12g.

mystynnaf: mystyn, gw. ymestynnaf: ymestyn.

mysuriaf: mysurio, mysurwr, gw. mesuraf: mesur, mesurwr.

mysw, myswr, gw. mysb, miswrn.

myswrn¹ *eg. ll. mysyrnau (mwszwrnau). small sharp tool; scissors.*

1803.

myswrn², gw. miswrn.

myswynog *eb. ll. -ydd, -ion, -au. barrener, farrow cow, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: swynog. 1881.

myswynogi *b? a. to keep (a cow) as a barrener or farrow cow.*

c. 1730.

mysyandod *eg. dotting fondness.*

1722.

mysyglaf: **mysyglu**, **mysyglog**, **mysyglyd**, gw. **mwsoglaf:** **mwsogli**, **mwsoglog**, **mwsoglyd**.**mysymog**, **mysinog**, gw. **mwswmog**.**misyryd**, **mytgard**, **mytn**, **mytwith**, **mytyn**, gw. **mesyryd**, **mydgard**, **mwtwn**, **gwidwith**, **meityn**.**myth**¹ *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. myth; mythos.*
20g.**myth**² *eg. miasma.*
1803.**myth**³, gw. **mwth**.**mythaidd** *a. mythic(al).*
20g.**mythder** *eg. swiftness.*
1754.**mythfarch** *eg. ll. mythfeirch. swift horse.*
13g.**mythig** *a. mythic(al).*
20g.**mythineb** *e?g. swiftness.*
c. 1400.**mytholeg** *eb. mythology.*
20g.**mytholegol** *a. mythological.*
20g.**mytholegwr**, **mytholegydd** *eg. ll. -wyr. mythologist.*
20g.**mythos** *eg. mythos.*
20g.**mythras** *e?g. relationship by marriage.*
18–19g.**mythyddiaeth** *e?b. mythology.*
1866.**mywiliau**, gw. **mefilia**.**mywion** *e.ll. (un. g. -yn, b. -en). ants, also transf.*
1545.
Cfn.: mywion asgellog: unidentified flying insects. 1588.
Gw. **hefyd bywion**.**mywn**, **myws**, gw. **mewn**, **miws**.**mywydd** *e?g. jet (mineral).*
14g.**mywyliau**, gw. **mefilia**.

mywyn *eg. pith, pulp.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **bywyn**.

n, cytsain, a'r ail lythyren ar bymtheg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ar ddechrau gair digwydd fel *cts. gsf.*, ac fel tr. trwynol *d*, e.e. *dant, fy nant*; hefyd weithiau mewn rhai tafodieithoedd fe'i treiglir yn *nh*, e.e. *nain, ei nhain hi*; digwydd *nh* fel tr. trwynol *t*, e.e. *tant, fy nhant*.

'**n**^{1,2,3,4,5}, gw. **ein, yn**^{1,2,3}, **fy**¹.

na¹, **nad**¹ *gn. a chys. neg.* (o fl. llaf. gysefin yn y ff. *nad* gan amlaf) sy'n peri tr. lls. i *p, t, c*, a thr. ml. i *b, d, g, ll, rh, m*, er bod *b, ll, m*, weithiau'n gwrthsefyll treiglo.

(a) (in a noun clause) that . . . not.

13g.

(b) (in a relative clause) (who(m), which, that) . . . not.

9g.

(c) (in an adverbial clause) not.

13g.

(d) (introducing an adverbial clause of result) so that . . . not.

13g.

(e) (introducing a conditional clause) unless.

14g.

(f) (before an imperfect (subjunctive) or pluperfect verb, expressing a positive wish, usu. with the interjections 'o', 'och') would that, if only.

1567.

(g) before a present subjunctive verb expressing a negative wish.

14g.

Amr.: **nag**¹. **1632.**

Cfn.: **na(d) sy(dd)**: who (which, that) is (are) not. **1908.**

Gw. hefyd **nad**².

na², **nac**¹ *gn. neg.* (o fl. llaf. gysefin yn y ff. *nac* gan amlaf) sydd fel arfer yn peri tr. lls. i *p, t, c*, a thr. ml. i *b, d, g, ll, rh, m*.

1. (before an imperative verb) (do) not.

9g.

2. in negative reply or response to a question, command, or statement.

(a) before a verb).

14g.

(b) before other parts of speech).

13g.

(c) independent usage).

1630.

3. introducing a negative question.

Ar lafar.

4. (introducing a negative statement in a main clause) not.

Ar lafar.

5. whether . . . or not; and (yet) not.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **naddo, nage**.

na³, **nag**² *cys.* (yn y ff. *nag* o flaen llaf.) sy'n peri tr. lls. *than*.

16g.Gw. hefyd no¹.**na**⁴, **nac**² *cys.* (yn y ff. *nac* o fl. llaf.) sy'n peri tr. lls.**1.** (a) *or, and.***13g.**(b) *exx. in a negative, &c., context* (n) *or, and (not).***13g.****2.** (a) *either, whether.***13g.**(b) *exx. in a negative, &c., context* (n) *either.***13g.****na**⁵, gw. mai¹.

'na, gw. yna.

nabiaf: nabio *ba. to nab.***1885.****nabl** *eb.g. ll. -au. nebel (harplike musical instrument), also fig.***1567.****nablaaf: nablu** *bg.a. to play a nebel; play (music).***1793.****nabod**, gw. adwaen: adnabod.**nabodistiaeth** *eb. nepotism.***1989.****nac**^{1,2}, gw. na^{2,4}.**nac**³ *eb.g. knack.***1897.****naca**, gw. nacaf: naca.**nacâ**, gw. nacâf: nacáu.**nacâd, necâd, nacad** *eg. refusal, veto, prohibition, a forbidding, denial; negation, negative (in gram., &c.).***1693.****nacaf: naca** *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -on. to refuse, prohibit, forbid, deny; refusal; negative (in gram., &c.).***13g.**

Gw. hefyd nacâf: nacáu, nagaf: nagu.

nacâf, necâf: nacáu, necáu *bg.a. to refuse, prohibit, forbid, deny.***13g.***Amr.:* nacâ. **1706.****nacaol, necaol** *a. negative; refused; negative (in gram., &c.).***[1710].****nacaus** *a. denied; negative.***1722.****nacer** *eg. ll. -i. knacker.***20g.**

naci, gw. nage.

nacw, gw. hwn—h. acw.

nachaf, nacha, nycha(f) *adf. behold, lo.*

13g.

Amr.: **enachaf, enycha. 13g.**

ynychaf. 14g.

Gw. hefyd ycha.

nachwaith *adf. (nor . . .) either.*

Ar lafar.

nad¹, gw. na¹.

nad² *gn. neg. (negating a dependent clause headed by a part of speech other than a verb) that (it is) not.*

13g.

Cfn.: **nad do:** *not (to avoid repetition of a negative noun clause containing a verb in the past tense, or in a similar context). 1567.*

nad e: *not (to avoid repetition of a negative noun clause). 1588.*

nad³, gw. gan¹—g. **nad beth.**

nâd¹ *eb.g. ll. nadau, -oedd. song, poem, poetry; shout, cry, screech; wailing, lament; (loud) noise.*

13g.

nâd², gw. **nadaf²: nadu.**

nâd³ *eb. (bad) habit.*

1722.

nadaf¹: nadu *bg. ? a. to shout, cry, wail, lament; howl, bray, roar; croak.*

16g.

Amr.: **nado. 18–19g.**

nadaf²: nadu, nadael *bg.a. to prevent, restrain, not to allow, forbid, obstruct, hinder; ? not to leave; jib (of a horse).*

15g.

Amr.: **nadio. 1766.**

Cfn.: **nâd-fi'n-angof:** *forget-me-not, Myosotis. 1852.*

Gw. hefyd **hadaf²: hadel.**

nade, gw. **nad².**

nâd-fi'n-angof, gw. **nadaf²: nadu—nâd-fi'n-angof.**

nadir *eg. nadir, also fig.*

1722.

Nadolig, Nodolig *eg.b. Christmas(-tide); birthday.*

13g.

Amr.: **Natalic, Natalig. 1551.**

Natolic, Natolig. 1547.

Cfn.: **Nadolig Llawen:** *Merry Christmas. Ar lafar.*

Nadoligaidd *a. pertaining to Christmas.*

20g.

nadraidd *a. snakelike; ophidian.*

1722.

nadredd, gw. **neidr**.

nadreddaf: nadreddu *bg.a. to snake, wind, worm.*
20g.

nadreddaidd *a. snakelike.*
1575–6.

nadreddog *a. resembling a snake, sinuous; having the nature of a snake; full of snakes.*
[1783].

nadur, gw. **natur**.

nadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. howler, shouter, crier.*
Dchr. 17g.

nadd *eg.b. ll. -ion, -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *something carved, a carving, cut; a shaving, chip, scraping, paring; also fig.*
14g.

(b) *lint.*
[1762].

Fel a. cut, hewn, carved; scraped; also fig.
14g.

naddad, gw. **naddiad**.

naddaf: naddu, naddial *bg.a. to cut (with a sharp instrument, e.g. chisel), hew, chip, whittle, trim, carve, engrave; shape, form, fashion (esp. poetry), refine.*
14g.

naddai, gw. **neddyf**.

naddedig, naddiedig *a.bfl. cut, hewn, carved, also fig.*
15g.

naddfaen *eg. ll. -fain, -feini hewn stone, free-stone, sandstone.*
15g.

naddiad *eg.b. ll. -au. a cutting or hewing, cut, carving, engraving, also fig.*
14g.

naddial, gw. **naddaf: naddu**.

naddliain *eg. lint.*
1816.

naddo, na ddo *adf.*

(a) *expressing a negative answer to a question headed by a verb in the past or perfect tense.*
c. 1400.

(b) *after a statement containing a verb in the past or perfect tense (or in a similar context) to denote agreement or disagreement (sometimes with emphasis).*
14g.

naddwaith, gw. **nadd + gwaith**¹.

naddwawd *eb. refined or polished poetry.*
1581.

naddwr, naddydd *eg. ll. -wyr. cutter (of stone or wood), hewer, carver, sculptor, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **neddydd. 1794.**

Cfn.: **naddwr cerrig:** *stone-cutter, (monumental) mason. 1604–7.*

naead, naiad *eb. ll. -au. naiad.*
1905.

nael *e?g. (metal) nail.*
1547.

naf *eg.*

(a) lord, chief, master.

9g.

(b) with ref. to God).

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **neifion**¹.

(b) with ref. to God).

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **neifion**¹.

nafaf: nafu, gw. anafaf: anafu.

nafi¹ *e?b. navy.*

1752.

Gw. hefyd **nefi.**

nafi² *eg. ll. -s, nafwyr. navvy.*
1886.

nafigasion, nafigasiwn *eg. navigation; sea-voyage; also fig.*
1807.

nafod, nafus, gw. anafod, anafus.

nafftha, naffta, naphtha *eg. naphtha.*
1588.

naffthalên *eg. naphthalene.*
1937.

nag^{1,2}, gw. **na**^{1,3}.

nag³ *eg. (bach. negyn). nag.*
15g.

nâg *eg. negative answer, denial, refusal, rejection, prohibition, a forbidding; contradiction; negation.*
c. 1300.

nagaf, nagiaf¹: **nagu, nagio** *bg.a. to refuse, prohibit, forbid, deny, hinder, jib; fail (of strength, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **naga. 1778.**

Gw. hefyd **nacaf: naca.**

nage, nac ef *adf., weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) negative reply to a question not headed by a verb, which is usually

introduced by one of the interrogative particles 'ai', 'onid', &c.

14g.

(b) signifying disagreement or agreement with a previous statement or in a similar context; signifying disagreement with a command.

13g.

(c) not (negating a clause headed by a part of speech other than a verb).

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **naci.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **nage ddim:** no indeed. **1346.**

Gw. hefyd **nac**¹.

nagiaf¹: **nagio**, gw. **nagaf**: **nagu**.

nagiaf²: **nagio** *bg.a. to nag.*

Ar lafar.

naglyd *a. contrary, antagonistic; jibbing (of a horse); given to nagging.*

18–19g.

nai¹ *eg. ll. neiaint, nyaint, neiod, neiaid. nephew, first cousin's son, sometimes in a wider sense, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **nai fab brawd:** nephew (brother's son). **14g.**

n. fab chwaer: nephew (sister's son). **13g.**

nai², **naiad**, gw. **na**⁴, **naead**.

naid¹ *eb.g. ll. neid(i)au, neidion.*

(a) *leap, jump, bound, skip, stride, also with ref. to copulation and fig.; jump, obstacle to be jumped.*

13g.

(b) *measure of length equal to nine feet (in the Welsh Laws).*

13g.

(c) *destiny, fate, chance, luck, (mis)fortune; protection, sanctuary, refuge.*

c. 1300.

(d) *(relatively large) interval, leap (in mus.).*

1933.

Cfn.: **naid ac adlam:** jump with a rebound. **20g.**

n. ar led: astride jump. **20g.**

n. gwrcwd: crouch jump. **20g.**

n. y firoga: leap-frog. **1775.**

n. stond: standing jump. **1896.**

n. wib: running jump. **1896.**

ar (ei, &c.) n.: at once, immediately, in a twinkling, at a stroke, at one leap, jumping, leaping, per saltum; salient (in her.). **14g.**

naid² *e?g. cry, noise.*

1632.

naïf *a. naïve, artless, simple, innocent, unaffected.*

1928.

naïfder *eg. naivety.*

20g.

naïfrwydd *eg. naivety.*

20g.

naill *rh. ll. (prin) neillion.*

(a) (yn annib.) *one (of two or more), this.*

I4g.

(*b*) (o flaen *e.*) *one, this (before a n.)*.

I3g.

(*c*) *exx. in conjunction with ‘ai’ (meaning ‘either’)*.

I4g.

(*d*) *exx. in conjunction with the prep. ‘â’ or the conj. ‘a’*.

I759.

(*e*) *either*.

I617.

Cfn.: naill adain: one-winged, used fig. of someone losing a partner. Ar lafar.

(*y*) **n. hanner:** (*the*) *one half. I3g.*

n. lygad: *one-eyed. I896.*

(*y*) **n. y llall:** *each other, one another. I615.*

n. ochr: (*to or on*) *one side; on either side. I800.*

y n. rai: *some. I3g.*

Gw. hefyd lleill¹, neillaw, neillbarth, neillfraich, neilltu.

naillochrog *a. one-sided; (set) apart.*

I844.

nain *eb. ll. neiniau. grandmother, also fig., and derog. of a person.*

I4g.

nainyddiaeth *eg. b. flattery, ‘soft soap’.*

I906.

nais, gw. **neis**.

naith, gw. **neith**¹.

nall *rh. (the) other.*

c. I466.

nam¹ *eg. ll. -au. flaw, fault, defect, failing, weakness, imperfection, deformity, blemish, harm, injustice, transgression, sin.*

c. I300.

Cfn.: nam ar y lleferydd: speech impediment. 20g.

n. cynhwynol: *congenital deformity. 20g.*

nam², **namn** *ardd. a hefyd fel cys. ac eg. ll. nam(i)au. except, excepting, apart from, but, save; (with neg.) only, nothing (none) but.*

9g.

Fel *cys. but.*

I3g.

Fel *e. exception, proviso.*

Dchr. I7g.

Gw. hefyd **namyn**.

namen, gw. **namyn**.

namiaf: **namio** *ba. to except.*

I710.

namn, gw. **nam**².

namwy *adf. only.*

I0g.

Cfn.: nid namwy . . . namyn: not only . . . but. I3g.

namyn, **namwyn** *ardd. a hefyd fel cys.*

(a) *except, excepting, apart from, but, save; (with neg.) only, nothing (none) but.*
12g.

(b) *minus, less, save (with numerals).*
14g.

Fel *cys. but, except, save that, (but) on the contrary, rather; namely.*
13g.

Amr.: **namen.** 13g.

yn amyn, 'n amyn. 1567.

Cfn.: **namyn un mab:** *only son. c.* 1400.

Gw. hefyd **amyn, nam**².

nan *rh. gof. a hefyd fel adf. what?, pardon?*
1803.

Fel *adf. now.*
1819.

nani *eb. ll. -s. nanny.*
20g.

nannaill *rh. neither (of the two).*
1688.

nano- *rhgdd. yn dynodi ffactor o 10⁻⁹.*

nanoeiliad *eb.g. ll. -au. nanosecond.*
20g.

nanometr, nanomedr *eg. ll. -au. nanometre.*
20g.

nant *eb.g. ll. nentydd, naint, (prin) nannau, neintydd, (diw.) nantau, nennydd.*

(a) *river, stream, brook, rivulet, also transf. and fig.; torrent; ditch.*
c. 1188.

(b) *valley, glen, dale; ravine, gorge.*
c. 1200.

Gw. hefyd **nentig**.

nanti, naon, gw. anti (At.), nawn.

nap *eg. (bach. g. -yn, nepyn). nap, doze.*
1909.

napalm *eg. napalm.*
20g.

napar *e?g. ll. -s. head (derog.).*
Ar lafar.

naper¹ *a. nasty, odious.*
?1498.

naper² *e?g. some sort of household linen.*
c. 1400.

napgorn, gw. mapgorn.

napgyn *eg. ll. -au. napkin, table-napkin, serviette; (hand)kerchief; (small) towel, cloth.*
1547.

Cfn.: **napgyn poced:** *pocket handkerchief.* 1838.

Gw. hefyd **macyn**¹.

napsac *eb. knapsack.*

1830.

Amr.: napsach. 1856.

naptha, gw. nafftha.

napyn, gw. nap.

nar, gw. na¹ + rhy².

nâr¹ *eg.?* b. ll. *naredd. lord, chief, leader.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd nâr², nêr.

nâr² *eg.* (b. *nares*, ll. *-od*; bach. g. *neryn*) ll. *narod. dwarf, pygmy, puny person, weakling.*

14g.

naratif *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. narrative (n. and adj.).*

20g.

narcosis *eg. narcosis.*

20g.

narcotig *eg. a hefyd fel a. narcotic (n. and adj.); also fig.*

20g.

nard *eg. ll. (prin) -ydd. (spike)nard (plant), also fig.*

1574.

Amr.: nardd. 18–19g.

Gw. hefyd nardus, nardd, sbicnard, ysbignardd.

nardus *eg. (spike)nard.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd nard.

nardd, gw. nard.

naredd¹, ff. l., gw. nâr¹.

naredd² *e?g. smallness, littleness, puniness.*

Dchr. 17g.

nares, gw. nâr².

narith, gw. aruthr.

narsisaeth, gw. narsisiaeth.

narsisaidd *a. narcissistic.*

20g.

narsisiaeth, **narsisaeth** *eb. narcissism.*

1927.

nas¹, gw. na¹ + -s¹.

nas², gw. na¹ (At.).

Nasaread, **Nasareiad**, **Nasariad** *eg. ll. Nasare(i)aid, Nasariaid. Nazirite; Nazarene, native of Nazareth; Nazarene, early Jewish term for Christian; Nazarene,*

member of an early Jewish-Christian sect.

1567.

Gw. hefyd **Nasiread**.

Nasareaeth *eb. Naziriteship.*

1588.

Amr.: **Nasareadaeth. 1722.**

Nasareaidd *a. Naziritic.*

1807.

Nasareiad, gw. **Nasaread**.

Nasareniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Nazarene, early Jewish term for Christian.*

1588.

Nasariad, Nasi, Nasiaeth, Nasiaidd, nasion, gw. **Nasaread, Natsi, Natsiaeth, Natsiaidd, nasiwn**.

Nasiread *eg. Nazirite.*

20g.

nasiwn, nasion *eb.g. ll. -au, nasiynau. nation, people, folk, race; kind.*

15g.

Natalic, gw. **Nadolig**.

nato, gw. **nadaf²: nadu**.

natron *e?g. natron.*

1848.

Natseaidd, gw. **Natsiaidd**.

Natsi *eg. ll. Natsiaid. a Nazi, also derog.*

1938.

Amr.: **Nasi. 1940.**

Natsiaeth *eb. Nazism.*

1939.

Amr.: **Nasiaeth. 1936.**

Natsiaidd *a. Nazi (adj.).*

1938.

Amr.: **Nasiaidd. 1937.**

natsian, gw. **atseiniaf: atseinio**.

Natsieiddiaf: Natsieiddio *ba. to Nazify.*

1940.

natur *eb.g. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (*essential*) *attributes or qualities of something, inherent properties, characteristics, or constitution of something, state, condition; healing properties (of medicine, &c.), strength; (innate) character or nature; (bad, &c.) temper, temperament, disposition; aptitude, (natural) inclination, propensity; touch, feeling, attack.*

(*a*) *exx. used of inanimate objects, abstract concepts, &c.).*

14g.

(*b*) *exx. used of God, persons, and animals).*

1346.

2. (*yn aml wedi ei phersonoli*) *nature, the force perceived to control the natural*

world, the laws of nature, natural morality, the natural order; creation, the universe, the (natural) world; blood relationship, consanguinity.

c. **1400.**

3. *kind, type, sort, species.*

15g.

Amr.: **nadur. 1545.**

nawter. 1803.

notur. 1803.

Cfn.: **natur ddrwg:** (*bad*) *temper. 1772.*

n. dyn(ion): *human nature; the human condition. 1776.*

(y) n. ddyn(i)ol: *human nature; the human condition; mankind, the human race. 1567.*

n. fawr: (*bad*) *temper. 1937.*

ail n.: *second nature. 1703.*

trwy n.: *naturally; by blood. 1595.*

wrth n.: *naturally, by nature, instinctively. 1760.*

natureg *e?b. natural philosophy.*

1879.

Amr.: **notureg. 1828.**

naturegol *a. relating to natural philosophy.*

1899.

Amr.: **noturegol. 1828.**

naturiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. (*essential*) *attributes or qualities of something, inherent properties or characteristics of something, state, condition; power; (innate) character or nature; aptitude, (natural) inclination, propensity; temperament, disposition.*

(*a*) *exx used of inanimate objects, abstract concepts, &c.).*

16g.

(*b*) *exx. used of God, persons and animals).*

14-15g.

2. (*yn aml wedi ei phersonoli*) *nature, the force perceived to control the natural world, the laws of nature, natural morality, the natural order; creation, the universe, the (natural) world, natural history; blood relationship, consanguinity.*

16g.

3. *kind, type, sort, species.*

15g.

4. *naturalism (in literature).*

1939.

Cfn.: **naturiaeth dyn:** *human nature, the human condition; mankind, the human race. 15g.*

n. (d)dynol, dynol n.: *human nature, the human condition. 1609.*

ail n.: *second nature. 1629.*

o('i, &c.) n. (ei hun, &c.): *naturally, by nature, spontaneously. 16g.*

trwy n.: *naturally; by blood. 1604.*

wrth n.: *naturally, by nature, instinctively. a. 1587.*

yn ôl n. = o n. 1608.

naturiaethaidd *a. natural.*

1658.

naturiaetheg *eb. natural history.*

20g.

naturiaethol *a. natural, physical; metaphysical.*

1782.

naturiaetholdeb *e?g. naturalism (in literature).*

20g.

naturiaethwr, naturiaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. naturalist; natural*

philosopher, physicist; ?creator.

1657.

naturiaf: naturio *ba. to invest with a particular nature.*

15g.

naturiol, naturol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol*

(a) usual, normal, (as is to be) expected, appropriate, according to the natural order of things, according to human nature; innate, untaught, untutored, with innate ability; prone, inclined; by natural causes (of death).

15g.

(b) having a blood relationship, consanguineous, (of a child) begotten by its parents, true-born, legitimate, also fig.; native (of origin, language, &c.), vernacular, indigenous.

1527.

(c) gentle, mild, kind-hearted, kindly, likeable, pleasant, unaffected; foolish, simple, stupid.

16g.

(d) of the natural world, produced by nature, physical, not made or manufactured, not obtained by artificial processes.

Dchr. 16g.

(e) having a basis in the normal constitution of things, e.g. of (Napierian) logarithms and numbers, of periods of time.

1612.

(f) natural (note) (in mus.); natural, accidental (♯) cancelling a previous sharp or flat.

1832.

Amr.: noturiol. 1803.

naturiolaeth, naturioliaeth, naturol(i)aeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) nature; natural philosophy; natural relationship.

1595.

(b) naturalism (in philos.).

1856.

(c) naturalism (in literature, art, &c.).

1931.

naturiolaethol *a. naturalistic (in philos., literature, &c.).*

1933.

naturiolaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. naturalist (in philos.).*

1911.

naturiolaf: naturioli *ba. to adopt (word, &c.) as a natural part of another language, assimilate; naturalize (plant, animal, &c.); explain (something unusual) by reference to nature (rather than the supernatural); make natural or real, render second nature; make (a note) natural (in mus.).*

1688.

naturiolaidd *a.*

(a) naturalistic (in philos., literature, &c.).

20g.

(b) gentle, loving.

[1775].

naturioldeb, naturoldeb *eg. naturalness, natural state; nature, disposition; (natural) love, affection.*

1567.

naturioleiddiaf: naturioleiddio *ba.* to naturalize (a person), also *fig.*
1846.

naturioliaeth, *gw.* naturiolaeth.

naturiolrwydd *eg.* naturalness.
1778.

naturiolwch *eg.* nature, disposition; naturalness; love, affection.
1728.

naturiolwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. naturalist (in philos.); naturalist (in literature).
1910.

naturol, naturolaeth, naturoldeb, naturoliaeth, *gw.* naturiol,
naturiolaeth, naturioldeb, naturiolaeth.

naturus *a.* bad-tempered, ill-tempered, irritable, also *fig.*; ?*fine.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd annaturus.

naturwr, naturydd *eg.* ll. -wyr, -yddion. natural philosopher; naturalist (in
philos.); naturalist (in literature, art, &c.).
14g.
Amr.: noturydd. 1828.

naturyddiaeth *eb.* naturalism (in philos., literature, art, &c.).
1908.

naturyddol *a.* naturalistic (in philos., literature, art, &c.); physical.
1848.

naw¹ *rhif.* a hefyd *fel* *eg.* ll. -(i)au, -oedd, *ac fel* *adf.*

(a) nine; (pl.) nones (in Roman calendar).
13g.

(b) referring to the Nine Worthies of the World).
15g.

Fel adf. nine times.

14g.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. naw affaith galanas:** nine abetments of homicide (in the Welsh laws). 13g. **Cyfr. n. affaith lledrad:** nine abetments of theft (in the Welsh laws). 13g. **Cyfr. n. affaith tân:** nine abetments of fire (in the Welsh laws). 13g.

n. ban, *gw.* nawban.

n. byw(yd) cath: the nine lives of a cat. *Ar lafar.*

n. cant, *gw.* nawcant.

(y) **N. Cwncwerwr:** (the) Nine Worthies of the World. 15g.

n. chwyth cath = **n. byw cath.** *Ar lafar.*

n. deg, n. nyn, *gw.* nawdeg, nawnyn.

y **N. Gorchfygwr** = y **N. Cwncwerwr.**

n. gradd, n. radd, *gw.* nawradd.

n. wŷr, *gw.* nawwyr.

n. llith: nine lessons (in Matins for the dead). 15g.

n. llith a charol, *gw.* llith¹—naw ll. a charol.

n. math o oel: name of a patent medicinal oil. *Ar lafar.*

n. mis, *gw.* nawmis. *Chwedl. Glasurol* (y) **n. Miws(ys) (Muws) (Miwsig):** (the) nine Muses (in classical myth.). 15g.

n. modd: nine times. 14g.

n. môr: (the) nine seas. 15g. *Chwedl. Glasurol* y **n. Myfyriad** = y **n. Miws.** c. 1621.

n. nos, *gw.* nawnos.

n. oel, *gw.* n. math o oel.

y **N. Teilwng** = y **N. Cwncwerwr.** 20g.

n. wfft (i): to hell with (it, &c.)! 1878.

ar y n.: *very, terribly, extremely; 'real', 'hopeless', 'terrible'*. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **deunaw**.

naw^{2,3}, gw. **nawdd**, **nawf**¹.

nawais, **nawaith**, gw. **naw**¹ + **gwais**, **gwaith**².

nawban, **naw ban** *a. a hefyd fel eg. (having) nine syllables (of a line of poetry, &c., in Welsh prosody).*

14g.
Cfn.: c.d. naw ban a thoddaid: a measure consisting of nine-syllable lines and a 'toddaid' (in Welsh prosody). 1925.

Gw. hefyd **cyhydedd**—**c. nawban**.

nawcant, **nawcan**, **naw can(t)** *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. nine hundred; many, numerous.*

14g.

nawd¹ *eg. b. ll. (prin a diw.) -iau. nature, quality, trait; custom, habit; ?kin, some sort of relation.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **caethnawd**, **gnawd**, **gwychnawd**, **lluchnawd**.

nawd², gw. **nawdd**.

nawd³ *eg. cry, noise.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **nâd**¹.

nawd-dduw, **nawd-ddyn**, gw. **nawdduw**, **nawddyn**.

nawdeg, **naw deg** *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. ninety; (pl.) nineties (in a century or as a range of a person's age or of temperature).*

1632.

nawdir, **nawdwr**, gw. **nawdd-dir**, **nawddwr**.

nawdd *eg. b. ll. nodd(i)au.*

(a) protection, defence; (the right of a king, lord, church, &c., to afford) protection against all legal processes within a specific area or fixed period, refuge, shelter, sanctuary; patronage, support, maintenance, sponsorship; (dict.) (proclamation of a) period of silence; (dict.) blessing; also fig.

12g.

(b) forgiveness, pardon, mercy, quarter.

13g.

*Amr.: naw². **15g.***

nawd². **1632.**

Cfn.: Cyfr. nawdd y brenin: the king's peace or protection. 14g.

n. cymdeithasol: social security. 20g.

n. (naw) D(d)uw (ar, rhag): God's protection, God preserve, God forbid!; hail!; God's mercy. 13g.

n. yr eglwys: (ecclesiastical) sanctuary. 14g.

(foi, dianc, &c.) ar n.: *(to flee, escape, &c.) in search of sanctuary. c. 1300.*

tan ((o) dan) n.: *under the protection or auspices (of), under the aegis (of). Dchr. 15g.*

nawddaeth, gw. **nawddiaeth**.

nawddborth *eb. haven, port of refuge, also fig.*

1897.

nawdd-dir *eg. land affording protection or refuge, sanctuary.*

1346.

Amr.: **nawdir. 1346.**

Gw. hefyd **nodd-dir**.

nawdd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. refuge, shelter, hostel, lunatic asylum.*

1763.

Gw. hefyd **nodd-dy**.

nawdd-dduw, nawdd-ddyn, gw. nawdduw, nawddyn.

nawddedig *a. a hefyd fel eg. exempt (of religious establishment); protégé.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **noddedig**¹.

nawddfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. shelter, refuge; defence, protection, safeguard, stronghold; also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **noddfa**.

nawddfawr *a. affording great protection, protective, protecting, guarding.*

1621.

Gw. hefyd **noddfawr**.

nawddfediannwr *eg. ll. -wyr. copyholder (in law).*

p. 1858.

nawddfeddiant *eg. copyhold (in law).*

1851.

nawddgiliaf: nawddgilio *bg. to appeal.*

1595.

nawddgoll *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. outlawed; outlaw.*

1722.

nawddiaeth, nawddaeth *eb. patronage; protection.*

1844.

Gw. hefyd **noddaeth**.

nawddiant *eg. patronage, support.*

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **noddiant**.

nawddle *eg. ll. -oedd. refuge, sanctuary, shelter, hostel, lunatic asylum; stronghold; sphere of patronage; also fig.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: n. gwallgofiaid (i wallgofiaid): lunatic asylum. 1836.

n. lloerig(ion) = n. gwallgofiaid. 1835.

Gw. hefyd **noddle**.

nawddlong *eb. escort ship (of convoy).*

1774.

nawddlu *eg. ll. -oedd. escort (party).*

1858.

nawddlynges *eb. escort fleet.*

1772.

nawddog *eg. protector, tribune.*

1725.

nawddogaeth *eb. patronage (also eccl.), sponsorship; protection.*

1848.

nawddogaf: **nawddogi** *bg.a. to sponsor, patronize, support, protect the interests of; patronize, behave in a patronizing manner (towards).*

1885.

nawddoglyd *a. patronizing, condescending.*

1942.

nawddogol *a. supportive, protective; patronizing, condescending.*

1868.

nawddogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. patron, patron saint.*

1892.

nawddol *a. protecting, protective.*

1621.

Gw. hefyd **noddol**.

nawddosgordd *eb. escort (party).*

1772.

nawddroddiad *eg. (eccl.) (gift of) patronage, bestowal of a living.*

1834.

nawddsant *eg. (b. -es) ll. -seintiau. patron saint, also fig.*

1862.

nawdduw *eg. (b. -ies) ll. -iau. tutelary god, patron deity.*

1794.

Amr.: **nawd-dduw**. 1794.

nawddwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr.*

(a) *person taking sanctuary, refugee (in the Welsh laws).*

c. 1300.

(b) *patron, protector, defender, preserver, supporter, helper.*

1567.

(c) *client (in law).*

1844.

Amr.: **nawdwr**. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **noddwr**.

nawddyn *eg. ll. -ion. client, person under another's protection; client (in law); also fig.*

1772.

Amr.: **nawd-ddyn**. 1772.

nawed, gw. **nawfed**.

nawell¹ *a. nine times better (than), better nine-fold, much better.*

13g.

nawell² *a. bright, mature, clear.*

9g.

Gw. hefyd **anawell**.

nawf¹, **naw**³ *eg. ll. nofion, a hefyd fel a. swim, a swimming, floating, flying, ability to swim; a place for swimming; swimming-bladder, air-bladder, sound (in ichthyology); ?swimmer; swimming, floating; also transf. and fig.*

?13g.

Cfn.: **ar naw(f)**: afloat, floating, flying, also fig. ?14g.

Gw. hefyd **nofyn**.

nawf², gw. nofiaf: nofio.

nawfddawns *e?b. minuet.*
1776.

nawfed *rhif. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. (diw.) -au. ninth (part), one of nine; nones (in Roman calendar).*

13g.

Amr.: **nawed. 15–16g.**

Cfn.: **y nawfed ach:** *ninth degree of consanguinity, ninth generation. 1753.*

(y) n. ton (don): *(the) ninth wave, popularly believed to be more powerful than the others. c. 1875.*

nawfetydd *eg. ll. -iau. ninth day; period of nine days.*

13g.

nawfetyn *eg. ninth man.*

13g.

nawfle *eg. a place for swimming.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **nofle.**

nawfnod *eg. buoy.*

1866.

Gw. hefyd **nofnod.**

nawfydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. swimmer.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **nofiwr.**

nawfyNEG *e?g. buoy.*

1823.

nawff, ff. daf., gw. awff.

nawgradd, gw. nawradd.

nawgwaith, gw. naw¹ + gwaith².

nawgwryw *a. having nine stamens, enneandrous.*

1813.

nawiaf: nawio *bg. to place sheaves in 'nawiau'.*

Ar lafar.

naw-math-o-oel, gw. naw¹—n. math o oel.

nawmil, gw. naw¹ + mil¹.

nawmis, naw mis *eg., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. nine months (esp. of human gestation period).*

c. 1401.

Cfn.: **nawmis y cebystrau:** *'the nine months of the halters', expression used in vaticination. 17g.*

nawmlwydd *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. nine years (of age).*

14g.

nawmor, gw. heli—h. nawmor.

nawn *eg. ll. -(i)au. the ninth hour of the day, approx. 3 o'clock in the afternoon; ecclesiastical office of nones; midday, noon; afternoon; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **prynhawn**.

nawnarn, gw. **naw**¹ + **darn**.

nawnbryd *eg. evening meal, dinner, supper.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **prynhawnbryd**.

nawnddydd *eg. afternoon; midday; evening; also fig.*

1864.

nawnef *e. ?ll. nine heavens (according to early cosmography), heaven.*

c. 1300.

nawnegant *e ?g. cycle or period of nineteen years.*

10g.

nawnfwyd *eg. (?afternoon or evening) dinner.*

16–17g.

nawngwaith *eg. afternoon.*

c. 1873.

Gw. hefyd **prynhawngwaith**.

nawngylch *eg. meridian (in geog. and astron.).*

18–19g.

nawnlin *eb.g. ll. -au. meridian (in geog. and astron.).*

1850.

nawnlinell *eb. ll. -au. meridian (in geog.).*

1850.

nawnol *a. meridional; pertaining to, or occurring in, the afternoon.*

1803.

nawnos, naw nos *e.ll. ac eb. (the space of) nine nights.*

13g.

Cfn.: (y) nawnos (naw nos) olau: (the) nine clear nights (associated with the harvest moon). 1816.

Gw. hefyd **lleuad—ll. naw nos(on) olau**.

nawnosig *a. nine nights old.*

Div. 16g.

nawnred *eb. meridian (in geog. and astron.).*

1852.

nawnsh, gw. **hansh**¹.

nawnydd, gw. **naw** + **dydd**.

nawnyn, naw nyn *e.ll. nine men, sometimes referring to the Nine Worthies of the World.*

14g.

Cfn.: y Nawnyn Union: the Nine Worthies of the World. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **naw**¹ (b).

nawol *a. nonary.*

1604–7.

nawpin *eg. ninepin, skittle.*

1775.

nawplyg *a. ninefold.*

1722.

'nawr *adf. now; shortly, presently; also without temporal force, as an expletive sometimes reinforcing the emotive import of a sentence.*

1603.

Cfn.: **'nawr ac eilwaith:** *now and then.* Ar lafar.

'n. ac yn y man = 'n. ac eilwaith. 1897.

'n. fach: *presently; a moment ago.* Ar lafar.

'n. hyn: *before long, shortly.* Ar lafar.

'n. jest (jwst): *just now.* Ar lafar.

'n., 'nawr!: *now, now!* Ar lafar.

'n. 'te: *now then.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd awr¹—yn a.

nawradd, nawgradd, naw (g)radd *eb. a hefyd fel a. (the) nine orders or degrees (of angels, kinship, &c.); ?splendid, noble.*

13g.

Cfn.: **nawradd, &c., (y) nef(oedd):** *the nine angelic orders of heaven.* 13g.

nawr(h)an, nawr(h)yw, gw. **naw¹ + rhan, rhyw.**

naws, gnaws *eb.g. (bach. nawsyn) ll. -(i)au, -ion, -ydd.*

(a) *nature, disposition, temper (also of metal), temperament, form; tinge; savour, aroma; feel or feeling, mood, spirit, atmosphere; tincture.*

c. 1300.

(b) *a little, whit, nothing (with the neg.).*

1757.

Cfn.: **naws (y) gwaed:** *blood temperature.* 1801.

n. gwell: *no better.* Ar lafar.

ni wn i (ŵyr ef, &c.) n.: *I know (he knows, &c.) nothing.* Ar lafar.

nawsaf: nawsu, nawso, gw. **nawsiaf: nawsio.**

nawsaidd *a. genial, kind, good-natured, gentle, courteous; soft, tender; pleasant, fair, mild (of weather); evoking or intended to evoke a particular mood, atmospheric.*

c. 1585.

nawsedig *a.bfl. made tender; tempered; impregnated, steeped, saturated.*

1803.

nawsedd *eg. nature, disposition, temper; temperature.*

16–17g.

nawseiddaf: nawseiddo, gw. **nawseiddiaf: nawseiddio.**

nawseidd-dra *eg. mildness, gentleness, tenderness, softness.*

1739.

nawseiddiad *eg. a making or becoming mild, softening.*

1803.

nawseiddiaf, nawseiddaf: nawseidd(i)o *bg.a. to make or become soft, soften, soothe, ease, allay, assuage, temper, moderate; pervade, permeate, imbue, steep, saturate.*

c. 1585.

nawseiddiedig *a.bfl. mingled, impregnated.*

1860.

nawseiddiol *a. temperate, mild; permeating, moistening.*

1803.

nawseiddrwydd *eg. temperateness, mildness.*

1803.

nawsiad *eg. ll. -au. nature, disposition, quality; permeation, filtration, an oozing.*

1803.

nawsiaf, nawsaf: naws(i)o, nawsu *bg.a. to temper, mitigate, become mild, soften; pervade, permeate, imbue, steep, saturate; ?become ingrained; ooze, exude, percolate; also fig.*

15-16g.

nawsiannaf: nawsiannu *ba. to saturate, permeate, pervade; ?corrode.*

1803.

nawsiant *eg. saturation, a permeating, a pervading.*

1803.

nawsill, gw. *naw¹ + sill.*

nawsillafog *a. having nine syllables.*

p. 1584.

nawslenwaf: nawslenwi *bg.a. to saturate, permeate, become saturated.*

1831.

nawslifiad *eg. catarrh.*

1831.

nawsol *a. natural; temperate.*

Dchr. 17g.

nawsolaf: nawsoli *ba. to temper, soften, also fig.*

1803.

nawswyllt *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fierce(-natured), passionate, savage, cruel, wild, barbarous, unruly, ungovernable.*

14g.

nawsyn, gw. *naws.*

nawtawdd *a. nine times melted, refined.*

c. 1400.

nawter, naw-well, gw. *natur, nawell¹.*

nawyr, naw wŷr *e.ll. nine men, sometimes referring to the Nine Worthies of the World.*

14g.

Cfn.: y Nawyr Teilwng: the Nine Worthies of the World. 20g.

Gw. hefyd naw¹ (b).

ne^{1,2,3}, gw. *gne, nef, neu¹.*

Neapolaidd *a. Neapolitan.*

1851.

Neapoliad *eg. ll. Neapoliaid. a Neapolitan.*

1848.

Neapolitaidd *a. Neapolitan.*

1815.

Neapolitiad *eg. ll. Neapolitiaid. a Neapolitan.*

1814.

neawdr, gw. **neodr**.

neb *rh. amhd.*

1. *someone, anyone, (any) person.*

(a) *with a neg., &c.*

9g.

(b) *without a neg.*

13g.

2. *(the) one (who(m)), he (she, they, &c.) (who(m)), whosoever.*

12g.

3. *(followed by the prep. 'o')* *anyone, any (one), one.*

13g.

4. *(followed by a n.) any, some, a certain.*

13g.

5. *no one, nobody.*

1588.

Cfn.: neb cyfryw: any. 13g.

n. llai: *none other. Ar lafar.*

n. rai: *some, certain (ones). 14g.*

Gw. hefyd **nebryw**, **nebun**.

nebawd *rh. amhd. anyone, someone; anything, something; some.*

13g.

nebiwla, **nebula** *eg. ll. nebiwlâu. nebula (in astron.).*

1904.

neblas, gw. **eples**.

nebryw, **nebrhyw**, **neb r(h)yw** *rh. amhd.*

(a) *any, any kind or sort (of).*

13g.

(b) *anyone, any one.*

1658.

Cfn.: neb r(h)yw rai: any (persons). 1677.

n. un: *anyone, any (one). 1595.*

nebula, gw. **nebiwla**.

nebun, **neb un** *rh. amhd.*

(a) *someone, anyone, somebody, (a certain) person, (the) one.*

9–10g.

(b) *(followed by the prep. 'o')* *anyone, any (one), one.*

1604.

(c) *(followed by a n.) a certain.*

13g.

(d) *no one, nobody.*

1595.

nebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a good-for-nothing, worthless man.*

18–19g.

nec *eg. neck.*

1894.

necâd, **necâf**: **necáu**, **necaol**, gw. **nacâd**, **nacâf**: **nacáu**, **nacaol**.

neclaf: **neclo**, gw. **niclaf:** **niclo**.

neclis, neclas *e.ll.* (un. b. *neclan*) ac *eb.* *beads, necklace, also fig.*
16–17g.

necloth, nicloth *eb.g.* (bach. b. *-en*). *neckcloth, cravat, neckerchief; handkerchief.*
1759.

necropolis *eg. ll. -iau. necropolis.*
20g.

necrosis *eg. necrosis.*
20g.

nectar *eg. nectar (also in classical myth.), also fig.*
1672.

necy, nechwyn¹, gw. **nacaf:** **naca, echwyn**¹.

nechwyn(n)af: **nechwyn**², **nechwyn(n)a, -o**, gw. **echwynnaf:** **echwynna**.

nedwydd, gw. **nodwydd**.

nedd *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *nits.*
14g.

neddai, gw. **neddyf**.

neddair *eb. ac e.ll.*, *hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. hand, hollow of hand; (dict.) hands; handwriting; also fig.*
14g.

neddau, nedden, gw. **neddyf, nedd**.

neddog *a. full of nits.*
c. 1400.

neddydd, gw. **naddwr**.

neddyf, neddai, neddau *eb. ll. neddyfau, neddeiau. adze, axe, also transf.*
10g.
Amr.: **naddai**. 1632.
nife. *Ar lafar.*
Cfn.: **neddai cylchwr:** *cooper's adze.* 1816.

nef *eb.g. ll. -au, nyf. heaven, paradise; God, providence; sky, firmament; also fig.*
9g.
Cfn.: **nef a daear:** *heaven and earth.* 14g.
n. a llawr = n. a daear. 13g.
n. y nef(oedd): *heaven of heavens.* 13g.
Gw. *hefyd* **nefoedd, neifion**¹.

nefaidd *a. celestial, firmamental.*
1609.

nefail, gw. **anifail**.

nefanedig *a. heaven-born, of heavenly origin, also fig.*
1790.

nefanfonedig *a. heaven-sent, providential.*
1896.

nefawlfab, gw. nefol + mab.

nefi *eb.g.*

(a) *navy*.
Ar lafar.

(b) *navy (blue)*.
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **nefi bl(i)w**: (i) *navy (blue)*. Ar lafar. (ii) *good gracious!, good heavens!* Ar lafar.

n. wen = **n. bl(i)w** (ii). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **nafi**¹.

nefoedd *e.ll. ac eb.?g. ll. -au. heaven(s), paradise; God, providence; sky, skies, firmament; also fig.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **nefoedd yr adar!**: *good heavens!, good gracious!* Ar lafar.

n. annwyl!: *good heavens!, good gracious!* Ar lafar.

y n. a'r ddaear: *heaven and earth. 1588.*

n. ar y ddaear: *heaven on earth. 1675.*

y n. a wŷr: *heaven knows.* Ar lafar.

n. wen: (i) *bright or glorious heaven; God, providence. 1747.* (ii) *good heavens!, good gracious!*
Ar lafar.

(y) **n. fawr!**: *good heavens!, good gracious!* Ar lafar.

nefol *a. ll. -ion, a'r ll. hefyd fel e.ll. pertaining to heaven, heavenly, paradisaical; blessed, holy; pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial.*

13g.

Fel e. celestial or heavenly beings; heavens.

c. 1400.

nefolaf: nefoli *ba. to make heavenly, sanctify, consecrate; canonize.*

1632.

nefolaidd *a. pertaining to heaven, heavenly, paradisaical, alluring, wonderful; divine, holy; pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial.*

1615.

nefolain *a. heavenly.*

1843.

nefolanedig *a. heaven-born, of heavenly origin.*

1707.

nefoldeb *eg. heavenliness, heavenly nature, sanctity.*

1693.

nefolder *eg. heavenliness, heavenly nature, sanctity.*

c. 1400.

nefoledig *a. pertaining to heaven, heavenly; pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial.*

16-17g.

nefoleidd-dra *eg. heavenliness, sanctity.*

1849.

nefoleiddiaf: nefoleiddio *bg.a. to make or become heavenly, sanctify, elevate, sweeten, purify.*

1827.

nefoleiddrwydd *eg. heavenliness, sanctity.*

1803.

nefolfryd *a. devout.*

1774.

nefolfrydedd *eg. devout disposition, spirituality.*

1803.

nefolfrydig *a. devout, godly, pious.*

1856.

nefolrwydd *eg. heavenliness, piety, sanctity.*

1677.

nefolus *a. heavenly, paradisaical.*

15g.

neffritis, neffreitus *eg. nephritis.*

20g.

neg *e?g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a disabling.*

18-19g.

negaf, negiaf; neg(i)o *ba. to maim, disable, ruin, destroy.*

18-19g.

negar, gw. niger.

negatif *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *negative.*

20g.

(b) *negative (of electricity or electric charge); negative (of number, value, &c.); negative (of medical diagnostic test).*

1930.

(c) *negative (in photography), also fig.*

20g.

negedydd *eg. a negative (word or particle); negation.*

1836.

Cf. **negidydd**.

neges *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, -(i)on, ll. dwbl -euau, -euon.*

(a) *errand, mission, affair, matter, business, office, task; purpose, point; request, petition.*

13g.

(b) *(written or spoken) message; import (of sermon, speech, &c.).*

1346.

(c) *article(s) bought, groceries.*

Ar lafar.

(d) *military expedition, raid.*

13g.

Cfn.: **negesau (negeseuau, negeseuon) bydol:** *worldly affairs.* 1567.

neges gardys: *important errand.* Ar lafar.

n. llinyn: *important errand (lit. string errand, with ref. to a string tied round one's finger as a reminder).* Ar lafar.

ar n.: *on (someone's) business, on an errand; on a military expedition.* 13g.

gwneud (gwneuthur) n. (negesau, negeseuau): *to perform a duty, run an errand, conduct (one's, &c.) affairs, do (one's, &c.) shopping.* 13g.

mynd i n. (negesau, negeseuau): *to go on an errand or quest, conduct (one's, &c.) affairs.* 13g.

negesaeth, negesiaeth *eb.g. errand, business.*

1803.

negesaf: negesa *bg. to go on a message, run an errand, conduct (one's, &c.) affairs.*
17g.

negesed, gw. **negos**.

negeseuaeth *eb. errand, business, dealing(s), negotiation.*
1809.

negeseuaf: negeseua *bg.a. to trade, carry on business, deal (commercially); negotiate, deal (with); go on a message, run an errand, conduct (one's, &c.) affairs; ?be involved in.*

1588.

Amr.: **negeseuo. 1725.**

negeseuol *a. bearing or containing a message; diplomatic.*
1836.

negeseuwr, negeseuydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. one who runs errands, messenger, emissary, ambassador, also fig.; merchant, businessman.*
1588.

negesiaeth, negesiwr, gw. **negesaeth, negeswr**.

negesog *eg. messenger, one who performs a task for another.*
c. 1300.

negesol *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. messenger, ambassador; petitioner, suppliant; trader, businessman; having a message, task, or request, on an errand; pertaining to trade or business.*

14g.

negeswaith *eg.b. matter, business, affair, errand.*
1740.

negeswas *eg. ll. -weision. messenger, one who runs an errand, envoy, agent.*
1346.

negeswr, negesydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr (-wrs), -yddion. messenger, courier, emissary, consul, ambassador, also fig.; one who runs an errand; dealer, trader, businessman, agent, advocate, legal practitioner.*

a. 1390.

Amr.: **negesiwr. 1792.**

negeswriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. trade, business, commercial dealings; mission; task, vocation; message, negotiation, correspondence.*

15g.

negesydd, gw. **negeswr**.

negesyddiaeth *eg. ll. -au. envoyship, mission, ambassadorship, embassy; ?business.*
1562.

negiaf: negio, gw. **negaf: nego**.

negidydd *eg. a negative (in gram.).*
1839.

Cf. negedydd.

nego^{1,2}, gw. **ecoaf**^x: **eco, negaf: nego**.

negodaf, negydaf: negodi, negydu *bg.a. to negotiate.*

20g.

negodol *a. negotiable (in law).*

20g.

negos, &c. *a. near.*

Dchr. 17g.

Negro *eg. (b. Negr(ö)es, ll. -au) ll. -aid, -s. a Negro.*

1774.

Negroaidd *a. Negro (adj.), Negroid.*

1836.

negromans, gw. **nigromans.**

negus *e?g. negus.*

1787.

negydaf: negydu, gw. **negodaf: negodi.**

negydd *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *denier, refuser, mean person.*

13g.

(b) *negation, negative statement or thing, a forbidding; a negative (in gram.); negative operator (in logic).*

1682.

(c) *negative (in photography).*

1937.

Amr.: **anegydd.** c. 1400.

negyf. 13g.

negyddaf, negyddiaf: negyddu, negyddio *ba. to negate; make negative (in gram.).*

1868.

negyddiad *eg. ll. -au. negation, refusing, denying; a negative (in gram.).*

1803.

negyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *refusal, denial, opposition, prohibition; negative statement.*

13g.

(b) *negativism; negativeness.*

1887.

Amr.: **anegyddiaeth.** c. 1401.

negyfaeth, negyfaeth. 12g.

negyddiaf: negyddio, gw. **negyddaf: negyddu.**

negyddol *a. negative (also in gram., phys., and math.).*

1725-6.

negyddydd *eg. negative particle (in gram.); negativist.*

1863.

negyf, negyfaeth, negyfaeth, gw. **negydd, negyddiaeth.**

negyn, gw. **nag**³.

nehedd *eg. entreaty, prayer.*

Dchr. 17g.

neidaf: **neido**, gw. **neidiaf:** **neidio**.

neidfa *eb.* ll. -*oedd*. *a jump, jumping, also fig.; stile.*
15g.

neidiad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *jump, leap, hop, also fig.; palpitation; ? attack; leap (in mus.).*
c. 1400.

neidiaf, neidaf, neit(i)af: neid(i)o, neit(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to jump, leap, bound, rebound, bounce; jump over; dance; squirt, spurt; fly; start (with fright, surprise, joy, &c.), twitch, throb; also fig. and transf.*

13g.

(b) *to attack, pounce.*

14g.

(c) *to spring upon (the female) in copulation, mount, cover.*

1722.

Cfn.: **neidio ar Grist:** ?*to embrace Christ (in death).* 13g.

n. caseg felen: *to play leap-frog.* Ar lafar.

n. cortyn (trwy gortyn, trwy'r cortyn): *to skip (with a skipping rope).* Ar lafar.

n. cwinten: *to do the high jump.* Ar lafar.

n. i'r adwy: *to come to the rescue, step into the breach.* 1903.

n. i ben (rhywun): *to jump down (someone's) throat, bite someone's head off.* Ar lafar.

n. mulod: *to play leap-frog.* Ar lafar.

n. o (gan) lawenydd: *to leap or jump for joy.* 14g.

n. (o) stond: *to jump from a standing position.* 1547.

n. ymlaen: *to do a long jump.* Ar lafar.

neidiog *a.* *jumping, leaping.*

1794.

neidiol *a.* *jumping, leaping; throbbing.*

1803.

neidiwr, neitiwr, neidydd *eg.* ll. *neidwyr, neidyddion.* *jumper, leaper; ?attacker; jumper, nickname for Methodists and other Nonconformists who jumped during worship; diver.*

14g.

neidr *eb.* (bach. g. -*yn*) ll. *nadredd (un. b. nadredden), nadroedd.* *snake, serpent, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **anadredd.** c. 1400.

Cfn.: **neidr fraith** (ll. *nadroedd brithion*): *grass snake, ringed snake, Natrix natrix, also fig.* 14g.

n. gantroed: *centipede.* *Div.* 19g.

n. goch = n. ddu. Ar lafar.

n. gynffondrwst: *rattlesnake.* [1783].

n. ddefaid (ddafad): *slow-worm, Anguis fragilis.* 1830.

n. ddu: *adder, viper, Vipera berus.* 18g.

n. y dŵr (dwfr): *water-snake; eel.* 1547.

nadroedd y geifr: *adders, vipers.* c. 1700.

neidr lwyd: *grass snake, ringed snake, Natrix natrix.* Ar lafar.

n. fôr (y môr): (i) *gunnel, butterflyfish, Pholis gunnellus.* Ar lafar. (ii) *sea-snake, sea serpent.* 1835.

n. y tomennydd (y domen): *grass snake, ringed snake, Natrix natrix.* 18g.

n. dorchog: *grass snake, ringed snake, Natrix natrix.* 1672.

neidraidd *a.* *snake-like, snaky.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **nadraidd**.

neidrlys, neidrllys *eg.* *dragon arum, dragons, dragonwort; bistort, adderwort.*

14g.

neidrwydd, gw. **eneidrwydd**.

neidydd, gw. **neidiwr**.

neiedd *eg. nepotism*.

20g.

neieintgarwch *eg. nepotism*.

1798.

neifatwr, gw. **nofiadwr**.

neifion¹ *e. ? ll. heaven(s); lord(s)*.

c. 1300.

Amr.: **neifon**. 14g.

neifion² *e. ll. ac eg. seas, waters; Neptune (Roman god of the sea); Neptune (planet)*.

15g.

neifon, gw. **neifion**¹.

neilon *eg. ll. -s. nylon; (in pl.) nylon stockings, nylons*.

20g.

neillaw, **neill-law**, **naill law** *eb. gan amlaf yn y cfn. ar neillaw. one side, one hand*.

13g.

Cfn.: **ar neillaw (naill law)**: *on one side (of), on the one hand*. 13g.

neillbarth, **naill barth** *e? g. gan amlaf yn y cfn. o'r neillbarth. one side*.

14g.

Cfn.: **o'r neillbarth (naill barth)**: *on one side; from one side*. 14g.

neillfraich, **naill-fraich** *a. one-armed*.

Diw. 19g.

neilliaf: neillio *ba. to diversify, vary; repeat*.

1803.

neillig *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. individual, respective; proper (in gram.)*.

1828.

neilliog, gw. **neilog**.

neilliogaeth *eg. variation*.

c. 1785-90.

neilliogaf: neilliogi *bg. to vary*.

c. 1785-90.

neill-law, **neillni**, gw. **neillaw**, **naill**.

neilog, **neilliog** *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. (an) alternative; pronominal indicating alternative (in gram.); alternative (of technology, &c.); varied*.

1803.

neilltu, **naill du**, &c. *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. ar neilltu, o'r neilltu. one side*.

13g.

Cfn.: **ar (y) neilltu (naill du)**: *on or to one side, on the one hand; aside, alone, apart, separately, individually, privately, by itself (himself, herself, &c.)*. 13g.

o'r neilltu (naill du) = ar neilltu. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **eilltu**.

neilltuad *eg. ll. -au. a setting aside, dedication; selection, appointment; separation, division; difference, distinction, discrimination; retreat, secession, withdrawal; segregation, isolation; secretion.*

1604-7.

neilltuaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. retreat, secession, withdrawal; isolation, solitude, exile; isolationism (in politics); recess (of Parliament); difference, separation, division, schism; Nonconformity, Dissent; peculiarity; secretion.*

1588.

neilltuaf: neilltuo *bg.a.*

(a) *to set aside, reserve, dedicate; choose, select, appoint; single (out), separate, remove, distinguish, differentiate, discriminate (between); keep apart, segregate, isolate; ?keep (information, &c., from); secrete.*

13g.

(b) *to go aside, retire, withdraw, secede, retreat.*

c. 1400.

neilltuaidd *a. particular; private.*

1813.

neilltuedig *a. set apart or aside, separated, reserved, separate; individual, single; chosen or appointed, select(ed), choice, special, particular; sheltered, secluded, isolated; private; Nonconformist, Dissenting; shy, retiring; abstract; idiopathic.*

13g.

neilltuedigaeth *eg. ll. -au. a setting aside, separation.*

[1783].

neilltuedd *eg. isolation, separateness, solitude; withdrawal, retreat; characteristic.*

1632.

neilltuog *a. partial, one-sided; apart, solitary.*

1589-93.

neilltuol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. particular, special, specific, proper, individual, unique, singular, peculiar, unusual; partial, biased; separate, apart, secluded, solitary, private; shy, retiring, unsociable; wilful, self-willed, selfish.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **eilltuol, neilltuolion.**

neilltuolaeth, neilltuoliaeth *eg.b. ll. -au. division, separation, schism; characteristic, peculiarity; solitude; particularism (in theol.).*

1658.

neilltuolaf: neilltuoli *ba. to particularize, specify, itemize; separate, differentiate; set aside, single (out).*

1658.

neilltuoldeb *eg. particularity, specialness, distinctiveness; distinction, difference; straightforwardness, sincerity; condition of being the special property of God (with ref. to his people).*

1599.

neilltuolder *eg. characteristic, peculiarity.*

c. 1785-90.

neilltuoledd *eg. characteristic; division.*

1704.

neilltuoliaeth, gw. **neilltuolaeth**.**neilltuolion** *e.ll. characteristics, distinguishing marks, peculiarities; details.*

1839.

neilltuolrwydd *eg. peculiarity, particularity, specificness, characteristic, distinctiveness, remarkableness, oddness; condition of being the special property of God (with ref. to his people); singularity, division, schism; seclusion, inaccessibility, separateness, solitude.*

1620.

neilltuolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. schismatic, separatist, sectarian; Nonconformist, Dissenter; specialist.*

1658.

neillturwydd *eg. peculiarity, strangeness; solitude; wilfulness, self-will, selfishness.*

[1547].

neilltuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Nonconformist, Dissenter; separatist, schismatic; one who disagrees (with someone else); one who retreats from the world.*

1658.

neina *eb. term of affection for a grandmother, gran(ny), nan(na).*

1803.

neintiaf: neintio, neintyrch, gw. **eneiniaf: eninio, entyrch**.**neirthiad, neirthead, nerthiad**¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. strengthener, sustainer, helper.*

13g.

neis *a. a hefyd fel adf. nice, pleasant, pretty, dainty, sometimes derog.; tasty; tidy, exact, precise; fastidious, finicky.*

18g.

*Amr.: nais. 1848.**Cfn.: neis neis: overnice (derog.), genteel, refined. 1913.***neisi** *eb. ll. -s. sweet.*

Ar lafar.

neisied *eb.g. ll. -i, -au. handkerchief; kerchief; neckerchief, cravat, neckcloth.*

1753.

*Cfn.: neisied boced (poced): handkerchief. 1907.***n. wlanen:** *small flannel shawl, turnover. Ar lafar.***neisrwydd** *eg. niceness; nicety, punctiliousness.*

1850.

neitiaf: neitio, neitiwr, gw. **neidiaf: neidio, neidiwr**.**neitr, neitrad, neitrig, neitrogen, neitroglyserin**, gw. **nitr, nitrad, nitrig, nitrogen, nitroglyserin**.**neith**¹, **naith** *eg. ll. -ion. belief, faith.*

1707.

neith² *e?g. winnowings, siftings.*

1768.

Gw. hefyd **nithion**.**neithar, neitharwyr**, gw. **neithior, neithiorwr**.

neithdar *eg. nectar (also in classical myth.), also fig.*
a. 1841.

neithdaraidd *a. nectarous, nectareous.*
1835.

neithdaren *eb. ll. -nau. nectarine.*
1858.

neithdarfa *eb. ll. -fâu. nectary.*
20g.

neithdarle *eg. ll. -oedd. nectary.*
20g.

neithdarol *a. nectarous, nectareous.*
1876.

neithiaf: neithio *ba. to pass (motion, amendment, &c.).*
1803.

neithiar, neithiawrwyr, gw. neithior, neithiorwr.

neithior, neithor *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. wedding-feast, also fig.; wedding, marriage; feast.*
13g.
Amr.: neithiar. a. 1587.
Cfn.: neith(i)or frenhinol: royal or grand wedding-feast. 15g.
n. reiol (riol) = n. frenhinol. c. 1523.

neithioraf: neithiora, neithiori *bg.a. to frequent a wedding-feast (wedding-feasts); celebrate a (person's) wedding-feast; also fig.*
15g.

neithiorol, neithorol *a. nuptial.*
1803.

neithiorwr, neithorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wedding-guest (who acted as a witness in the Welsh Laws), also fig.*
13g.

neithiwr¹, neithwr, neith(i)wyr *adf. a hefyd fel eb.g. last night, yesterday evening.*
13g.
Fel e. last night, yesterday evening.
14g.
Cfn.: Neithiwr ac Echnos: the name of a Welsh air. 1759.
n. ddiwethaf (yn y byd): last night, as recently as last night. Ar lafar.

neithiwr², neithor, neithorol, neithorwr, gw. nithiwr, neithior, neithiorol, neithiorwr.

neithr *cys. a hefyd fel ardd. but, on the contrary, rather.*
16g.
Fel ardd. except, excepting, save, but, beside.
1604-7.

neithwr, neithwyr, gw. neithiwr¹.

nêl¹ *eb. nail, the sixteenth part of a yard.*
1688.

nêl², gw. gwnaf: gwneuthur—y mae a wnelwyf â.

nêl³, **nelaf**¹: **nelu**, **nelaf**²: **nelo**, gw. *annel*, *anelaf*: *anelu*, *aneliaf*: *anelio*.

nelar *eg. ll. -s. nail-maker, nailer.*
1896.

nele *e. St John's wort.*
Diw. 16g.

neleth, **nelfeth**, gw. *llyfeliaeth*.

neliaeth, **nelog**, gw. *aneliaeth*, *anelog*.

nelson, **neln** *e?g. a stand pressed against the belly to hold a drill when drilling a hole in the coal.*
1934.

nelle, gw. *nele*.

nematod *eg. ll. -au. nematode.*
20g.

nemawr, gw. *nemor*.

nemesis *e?b. nemesis.*
20g.

†**nemheunaur** *?ymad. adferfol. soon, at all.*
9g.

nemonig, gw. *mnemonig*.

nemor, **nemawr** *rh. amhd. a hefyd fel adf.*

(a) *much, many; anything, any (one); (with a neg.) hardly any, scarcely any, but few, but little.*
c. 1585.

(b) *followed by the prep. 'o'.*
1346.

(c) *followed by a n.*
c. 1400.

(d) (*dict.*) *few.*
Dchr. 17g.

Fel adf. (a) (with a neg.) much, hardly at all, only a little.
14g.

(b) (*without a neg.*) *much, greatly, a lot; (for) a long time.*
c. 1400.

(c) *much (with comp. adj.).*
1764.

Amr.: nymor, nymawr. 1567.

ynemawr. c. 1400.

ynymawr. c. 1400.

Cfn.: nemor, &c., (i) ddim: next to no(thing), hardly any(thing), hardly at all. 1888.

n. un: (*with neg.*) *hardly any(one); ?any other. c. 1730.*

cyn (pen) n. (o): *within a few (days, months, &c.), within a short time or period, very soon, before long. 15g.*

nen *eb.g. ll. -nau, -noedd.*

1. (a) *roof, ridge of roof, top of building, house-top, ceiling, also transf.; head, crown of head, top, summit, ?high place; deck (of ship).*

I3g.*(b) fig. exx., often of a lord).***I3g.***(c) sky, firmament; heaven.***I4g.**Gw. hefyd **nenfwd**.**nenbren** *eg. ll. -nau, -ni.**(a) ridge-piece, ridge-tree, ridge-pole, also transf.; rafter, beam.***I3g.***(b) fig. exx., often of a lord).**c. I300.**Cfn.: tan (o dan) (y) nenbren: under the roof (of), indoors. I912.***nenbwnc** *eg. ll. -bynciau. zenith, also fig.***I794.****nendo** *eg. roof, ceiling.***20g.****nendwr** *eg. turret; cupola, dome.***I722.****nendy** *eg. pinnacle, turret.***I632.****nene, gw. hwn—h. yna, hyn—h. yna.****nenfaen** *eg. vaulted roof.***I632.****nenfwd, nen-fwd** *eb.g. ll. nenfydau, -fwdau. ceiling, (vaulted) roof, dome, also transf. and fig.***I770.****nenfydaf, nenfwdaf: nenfydu, nenfwdu** *ba. to provide (a room) with a ceiling, plaster a ceiling, ceil.***I772.****nenfydiad** *eg. plastering a ceiling; ceiling.***I830.****nenffenstr** *eb. ll. -i. skylight.***I858.****nenfforch** *eb. ll. -ffyrch. a pair of crucks.***I3g.****nengrwm** *a. bowed, arched.***I632.****neniar** *eb. ridge-piece.***I632.****Nenifiad, gw. Ninefead.****nenlen** *eb. ll. -ni. canopy, also transf.; sky, firmament.***I850.****nenlofft** *eb. ll. -ydd. attic, garret.***I850.**

nennaf; nennu *ba. to provide (a room) with a ceiling, roof, also transf.*
[1783].

nennawr *eb. attic, garret; ridge-piece; sky; also fig.*
1632.

nenne, gw. hwn—h. yna, hyn—h. yna.

nennig, gw. nentig.

nennol *a. vertical; pertaining to a ceiling, vault, or roof.*
1794.

nennor, gw. nennawr.

nenno, gw. enw—yn e.

nenrodfa *eb. terrace.*
1814.

nentig, nennig *eb. small stream.*
18–19g.

nenw, gw. enw—yn e.

nenwol, gw. mynwol.

neo- *rhgdd. sy'n golygu 'newydd, diweddar, adferedig'.*

Neo-Blatonaidd, Neo-Platonaidd *a. neo-Platonic.*
1915.

Neo-Blatoniaeth, Neo-Platoniaeth *eb. Neo-Platonism.*
1915.

Neo-Calfiniaeth, neoclasuriaeth, neoclasurol, gw. **Neo-Galfiniaeth, neoglasuraeth, neoglasurol.**

neodr, newdr *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. neuter (in gram. gender); neuter (of vb.), intransitive; abstract (of n.); substantival (of adj.); neutral (of vowel); neuter, neither male nor female, neither the one nor the other.*
c. 1455.

neodron *eg. neutron.*
20g.

Neo-Ffasgiaeth, Neo-Ffasgaeth *eb. Neo-Fascism.*
20g.

Neo-Galfiniaeth, Neo-Calfiniaeth *eb. Neo-Calvinism.*
1943.

neoglasuraeth, neoglasuriaeth, neoclasuriaeth *eb. neo-classicism.*
20g.

neoglasurol, neoclasurol *a. neo-classical.*
20g.

Neo-Gothig *a. Neo-Gothic.*
20g.

neolithaidd *a. neolithic.*

1923.

neolithig *a. neolithic.*

1928.

neologaidd, neologiaidd *a. neologic (in theol.).*

1837.

neologiaeth *eb. neologism (in theol.).*

1837.

neologiaidd, gw. neologaidd.

Neominiaeth, gw. Neonomiaeth.

neon *eg. a hefyd fel a. neon.*

1937.

Neonomaidd, gw. Neonomiaidd.

Neonomiaeth *e? b. Neonomianism.*

1832.

Amr.: Neominiaeth. **1765.**

Neonomiaeth. **1824.**

Neonomiaidd, Neonomaidd *a. Neonomian.*

1832.

Neominiaeth, gw. Neonomiaeth.

neoplasm *eg. ll. -au. neoplasm.*

20g.

Neo-Platonaidd, Neo-Platoniaeth, gw. Neo-Blatonaidd, Neo-Blatoniaeth.

Neoramadegwyr *e.ll. neogrammarians, Junggrammatiker.*

20g.

Neosgolasticaeth *eb. Neoscholasticism.*

1934.

Neosgolastig *a. neoscholastic.*

1934.

nêp¹ *e? g. neap-tide.*

1916.

nêp² *e.tf. ac eb. 'neep(s)', turnip(s).*

16g.

Cfn.: nêp gwyllt (wyllt): 'wild neep(s)', white bryony, *Bryonia dioica*, or another of the *Curcubitaceæ*.

16g.

n. rhial *horehound. 16g.*

nepell, yn nepell, &c. adf.

1. (fel rheol gyda'r negydd) *(a) far (arway), far off, at a distance.*

c. 1400.

(b) (of time) (for) long, far off, far arway.

14g.

2. *not far away.*

1803.

Amr.: (yn) hepell. **16–17g.**

nepeth *eg. anything.*

c. 1300.

nepian *bg. to yap, also transf.*
Ar lafar.

neples, gw. eples.

nepotiaeth *eb. nepotism.*
1850.

nepotistiaeth *eb. nepotism.*
20g.

nepyn, gw. nap.

nêr *eg. ll. (geir.) -edd, (geir.) nŷr. lord, chief (frequently of God).*
13g.

neran *bg. a hefyd fel eg.b. to nag, harp; a nag, one who harps continuously.*
Ar lafar.

nerco, gw. hanercof.

nerf *eb.g. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. nerve (in body), also fig.; sinew, tendon; nerve, assurance, confidence, valour, courage, impudence, cheek; (usually in pl.) nerves (mental state), nervousness.*

1756.

Amr.: nyrf. (ll. -s). 1908.

nerfeg *eb. neurology.*
20g.

nerfegol *a. neurological.*
20g.

nerfgell *eb. ll. -oedd. neurone, nerve-cell.*
20g.

nerfol *a. neural, nervous, also fig.*
1919.

nerfoleg *eb. neurology.*
1938.

nerfos, gw. nerfus.

nerfus *a. nervous, anxious, apprehensive, timid, uneasy; caused or characterized by nervousness; neural; also fig.*

1873.

Amr.: nerfos. 1895.

nerfws. 1930.

nyrfus. 20g.

nerfusrwydd *eg. nervousness.*
1916.

nerfws, gw. nerfus.

nerfwst *eg. ll. nerfystau. neurosis; neurasthenia, nervous debility.*
1944.

nerfyn, gw. nerf.

nero *eg. hateful or cruel person.*

Ar lafar.

nerob, gw. hanerob.

Neronaidd *a. Neronian.*

20g.

nerth¹ *eg.b.* (bach. g. -yn) ll. -oedd, -au, ?nyrth, a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) (*bodily or physical*) force, strength, or power, might, energy, vigour, use (of a limb); hardness (of countenance).

13g.

(*b*) (*spiritual, mental, moral, &c.*) force, strength, or power, virtue, efficacy; forte (of person); mighty work, miracle; value (of letter, symbol, &c.); fertility (of land).

13g.

(*c*) source of power or strength; help, support.

13g.

(*d*) host, military force, army, military reinforcement or support; (*pl.*) virtues (seventh order in the hierarchy of angels), sometimes used of the sixth order, powers or potentates; (*pl.*) cosmic forces or authorities.

13g.

Fel *a.* (yn y r. gmhr. *nerthach*) of greater help.

14g.

Cfn.: (hyd) **nerth esgryn ei ben** (asgwrn fy mhen, asgwrn pen, &c.): as loudly as possible, at the top of one's voice. 1798.

(yn) n. **braich** (ei fraich, eu breichiau, &c.): with all one's might. 1722.

(o, drwy, wrth, gyda, yn) n. **braich ac ysgwydd**: with all one's might; by physical force, by violence. 1604-7.

(o, yn) n. (y) **carnau** (ei garnau, &c.): at full gallop, (*at*) full pelt. 1752.

n. **ei geg** (ei cheg, &c.): as loudly as possible, at the top of one's voice. Ar lafar.

n. **ei goesau** (ei choesau, &c.): (*at*) full pelt. Ar lafar.

n. **enaid a chorff**: with all one's might. Ar lafar.

n. **ewin ac esgryn**: tooth and nail. Ar lafar.

n. **ei afael** (ei gafael, &c.): with all one's might. Ar lafar.

(o) n. (y) **pen** (ei ben, eu pennau, &c.): as loudly as possible, at the top of one's voice. 14g.

n. **ei** (eu, &c.) **sodlau**: as fast as one's feet can carry one, (*at*) full pelt. Ar lafar.

(o, yn) n. (y) **traed** (ei draed, ei thraed, &c.): as fast as one's feet can carry one, (*at*) full pelt.

14g.

n. **yn rhedeg**: haemorrhage, esp. at childbirth. Ar lafar.

o n.: by the power of, by, through, with the help of. c. 1300.

o n. **ei lef** (ei llef, &c.): as loudly as possible, at the top of one's voice. 16g.

(mynd) o n. i n.: (to go) from strength to strength. 1567.

drwy (trwy) n.: (i) by the power of, by, through, with the help of. 14g. (ii) by physical force, by violence. 1604-7.

drwy (trwy) n. **arfau**: by force of arms. 1632.

yn ei n. (**nyrth**) (eu n., &c.): (i) in every respect (with ref. to inherited family characteristics), at its (their, &c.) most characteristic. 1756. (ii) at its height (e.g. of a flood), in his (their, &c.) prime; ?completely. 14g.

nerth², gw. nerthaf: nerthu.

nerthaf: **nerthu** *bg.a.* to make strong(er), reinforce, strengthen, fortify, aid, help; exhort, urge; become strong(er).

9-10g.

Gw. hefyd **nerthâf**: **nertháu**.

nerthâf: **nertháu** *bg.a.* to make strong(er), reinforce, strengthen, fortify, help, aid.

10g.

Gw. hefyd **nerthaf**: **nerthu**.

nerthawgrwydd, gw. nerthogrwydd.

nerthedig *a.bfl.* strong; strengthened.

16–17g.

nerthedd *eg. strength.*

1803.

nerthfawr *a. powerful, mighty, strong; ?having a great or powerful army; wonderful; efficacious.*

c. 1300.

nerthfawrus *a. ll. -ion. mighty, powerful.*

1346.

nerthi *e?g. strength, might, force.*

Dchr. 17g.

nerthiad¹, *gw. neirthiad.*

nerthiad² *eg. ll. -au. a strengthening, reinforcement.*

1794.

nerthiant *eg. a strengthening, reinforcement.*

1617.

nerthineb *eg. power, efficacy.*

1803.

nerthocâf: nerthocáu *ba. to strengthen, reinforce, help, aid.*

c. 1400.

nerthog *a. strong, mighty, powerful, potent; ?having a great or powerful army; wonderful; efficacious; giving strength, strengthening.*

c. 1300.

nerthogaf: nerthogi *bg.a. to make or become strong(er), strengthen.*

1595.

nerthogrwydd *eg. strength, power.*

1567.

nerthol *a. ll. -ion. strong, mighty, powerful, potent; ?having a great or powerful army; wonderful; giving strength, strengthening.*

c. 1400.

nertholaf: nertholi *ba. to strengthen, reinforce.*

1803.

nertholdeb, nertholdab *eg. strength, might, power.*

1551.

nertholrwydd *eg. strength, might, power; efficacy.*

1773.

nerthowgrwydd, *gw. nerthogrwydd.*

nerthus *a. ll. -ion. strong, powerful, mighty; efficacious.*

c. 1400.

nerthusrwydd *eg. strength, force, power; efficacy.*

1803.

nerthwch *eg. strength, intensity, might, force, power.*

1718.

nerthwr, nerthydd *eg. ll. nerthwyr. one who strengthens or reinforces, fortifier,*

supporter, helper.

13g.

nerthyd *eg. strength, force, power.*

16–17g.

nerthydd, nerthyn, gw. nerthwr, nerth¹.

neryn, gw. nâr².

nes *a. (sef gr. gmhr. yr a. agos) a hefyd fel ardd. ac fel cys. nearer (in space or time, in relationship, to one's end or purpose, &c.).*

10–11g.

Fel ardd. until, till; (so) that, to such an extent as to cause or result in (something specified), to the point of.

14g.

Fel cys. (a'i ddilyn weithiau gan y gn. y(r)) until, till; to the point that, with the result that, so that.

15g.

Amr.: nis³, nys. c. 1588.

Cfn.: nes draw: further away, further on; stand back!; stiffness (of manner). Ar lafar.

n. (pen)elin nag arddwrn: *'blood is thicker than water', 'taking care of number one' (lit. the elbow is nearer than the wrist). 13g.*

n. hwnt: *further away. 1722.*

n. n., gw. nesnes.

n. ymlaen: *later on; further forward. Ar lafar.*

n. yn ôl: *further back. Ar lafar.*

beth wyf (yw, &c.) n.?: *what good does it do me (him, &c.)?, what does it avail me (him, &c.)?, how much better off am I (is he, &c.)? 1703.*

nesâd *eg. ll. nesadau. an approach(ing), a coming.*

1604–7.

nesaf¹ *a. (sef gr. eithaf yr a. agos) a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) nearest, closest, next (to).

13g.

(b) next (in order or series), immediately following.

14g.

Cfn.: nesaf o flaen: immediately preceding, next before. 1551.

y n. peth (peth n.) i ddim: *next to nothing. Ar lafar.*

i'm (i'th, &c.) n.: *next to me (you, &c.). 15g.*

yn fy (dy, &c.) n. = i'm n. 15–16g.

nesaf²: nesu, nesyd *bg.a. to draw near, come nearer, approach; bring near, cause to approach; move.*

13g.

Cfn.: nesu (nesyd) hwnt: to stand back, move up, make way, get out of the way. Dchr. 15g.

nesâf: nesáu *bg.a. to draw near, come nearer, approach; bring near, cause to approach; move.*

13g.

nesag, gw. nesaf¹.

nesaol *a. approaching.*

1803.

nesed *a. (sef gr. gfrt. yr a. agos), weithiau gyda grym enwol. as near as, so near, how near.*

13g.

neseifiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a relative; successor; person next to (someone).*

1803.

nesh *a. delicate, susceptible to cold, 'nesh'.*

1909.

nesiad *eg. a drawing near, approach(ing).*

1798.

nesnes, nes nes *a. a hefyd fel adf. nearer and nearer.*

14g.

nester *eg. nearness, proximity.*

1545.

nestig

Nestoraidd, Nestoriaidd *a. Nestorian (adj.).*

1848.

Nestoriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Nestorian.*

1728.

Nestoriaeth *eb. Nestorianism.*

1858.

Nestoriaidd, gw. Nestoraidd.

nestra *eg. nearness, proximity.*

1718.

nesyd, gw. nesaf: nesu.

net¹ *a. net (of profit, loss, &c.).*

20g.

net² *eb. ll. -s. net, e.g. hair-net, net curtain.*

Ar lafar.

nêt, net³ *a. good, fine, nice, kind; satisfactory, suitable, proper, neat; exact, precise.*

17g.

netin, neting *eg. (wire, &c.) netting.*

1938.

Cfn.: netin fflowls: chicken-wire. Ar lafar.

n. weiar: wire netting. 1938.

netlaf: netlo *bg. to set to.*

Ar lafar.

netur, gw. natur.

neu¹ *cys. sydd fel arfer yn peri tr. ml., ac eithrio weithiau i ferfau.*

(a) or (between two or more alternatives, sometimes denoting uncertainty), or even, or at least, or rather.

13g.

(b) or (else) (after a command, statement, &c., introducing the consequence of its not being fulfilled or realized), otherwise, if not.

13g.

(c) or (between two words or phrases denoting the same thing), otherwise called, that is.

10g.

(d) *either, whether.*

1771.

Amr.: ni³. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd †nou¹.

neu², neud gn.

1. (a) *before a vb.*).

12g.

(b) *exx. with the negative*).

13g.

2. (a) *before other parts of speech*).

13g.

(b) *exx. with the neg.*).

c. **1400.**

3. (a) *before an independent prs. pn. followed by a vb. (with or without a rel. pn.)*).

c. **1300.**

(b) *ex. with the neg.*).

c. **1300.**

Gw. hefyd †nou¹.

neuad¹, neuadd² *eg. wealth, riches, also fig.*

16g.

neuad² ? *eg. a moaning, fig.; longing, desire.*

15g.

neuadd¹ *eb. ll. -au, -awr. hall; hall (of residence), hostel; dwelling, residence, house of a king, noble, or landed proprietor, palace, mansion, court; (bibl.) courtyard; hall, main room of a castle, &c.; also fig.*

9g.

Amr.: neuodd. **16g.**

yneuadd. 14g.

Cfn.: neuadd goffa: memorial hall. **20g.**

n. gynnull: assembly room. **1933.**

n. y gweithwyr: working-men's hall. **20g.**

n. les (lesiant): welfare hall. **20g.**

n. bentref: village hall. **20g.**

n. breswyl: hall of residence. **20g.**

n. (y) dref, n. tref: town hall. **1784.**

neuadd², gw. neuad¹.

neuaddaid *eb. hallful.*

16g.

neuadd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. mansion, manor-house, palace, court; town hall, guild-hall; hall of residence; also fig.*

Dchr. **15g.**

neuaddlys, neuadd-lys *eb. hall, main room of a castle, court, &c.*

14-15g.

neuaddol *a. pertaining to a hall.*

1803.

neuaddwys *e?b. hall.*

14g.

neuaf: neuo *bg.?a. to complain, moan, grieve, grudge; (?dict.) long, desire, covet.*

c. **1300.**

neud, gw. neu².

neued, **neuedd**, **neufedd** *e.g. scarcity, need; (? dict.) longing, desire.*
c. 1300.

Cf. afneued.

neulltu, &c., gw. neilltu, &c.

neuodd, gw. neuadd¹.

neur, gw. neu²+rhy².

neuralgia, **neuron**, **neurosis**, &c., gw. niwralgia, niwron, niwrosis, &c.

neus, gw. neu²+s¹.

neutrino, **neutron**, &c., gw. niwtrino, niwtron, &c.

newid¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau, -ion.*

(a) *change, alteration, difference; change (of clothes); change (of the moon), (pl.) phases; also fig.*

c. 1300.

(b) *(monetary, &c.) exchange, (business) transaction; (piece of) merchandise, goods; change (of coins); change (balance in monetary transaction); also fig.*

13g.

(c) *bargain (from buyer's point of view), low price, cheapness.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: newid aer: change of air. 1946.

n. bywyd: change of life, menopause. 20g.

(mae, a) n. y ci arno (it's) dirt cheap. 1883.

n. (d) dillad: change of clothes. 1588.

n. y lleuad: change of the moon. 1771.

(mae, a) newid y penwaig arno: (it's) dirt cheap. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd newidiaf: newid, newidyn.

newidadwy, **newidaf**: newid², gw. newidiadwy, newidiaf: newid.

newidenw *e.g. antonomasia.*

1552.

newidfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -feydd. exchange; place for changing clothes; also fig.*

1771.

newidfeirch *e. ll. relay (of horses).*

[1783].

newidiad *eg. ll. -au. change, changing, alteration, modification; variation (in mus.); change (of the moon); truck (method of payment); hypallage (in rhet.); colon (in gram.).*

16g.

Cfn.: newidiad awyr: change of air. 1888.

n. calon (y galon, o'r galon): change of heart. 1676.

n. o ddillad: change of clothes. 1789.

newidiadwy, **newidadwy** *a. bfl. changeable, alterable, subject to change, mutable; interchangeable.*

1595.

newidiaeth *eb. g. ll. -au. change; exchange (of money), barter; changeability, instability.*

1764.

newidiaf, newidaf: newid², newid(i)o *bg.a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) *to change, alter, transform; exchange, swap; change clothes; change (of moon).*

1588.

2. (fel *ba. ac yn abs.*) *(a) to change, alter; exchange, commute, swap; move; change (from one vehicle or train to another); change (money).*

14g.

(b) exx. concerning fighting).

13g.

Cfn.: newid(io) aer: to have a change of air. 1885.

n. amdanaf (amdanat, &c.): *to change one's clothes (shoes). Ar lafar.*

n. byd: (i) *to get married. Ar lafar.* (ii) *to change places. Ar lafar.* (iii) *to change one's world, die. 15g.*

n. bywyd (hoedl, oes): *to (cause to) die (cf. E. 'to change one's life'). ?15g.*

n. ei (dy, &c.) gân: *to change one's tune. Ar lafar.*

n. ei (dy, &c.) ddillad: (i) *to change one's clothes. 1588.* (ii) *to disguise (oneself). 1588.*

n. dydd: *to die. 15-16g.*

n. dyrnod(i)au: *to exchange blows. 13g.*

n. gêr: *to change gear (of a car, &c.). Ar lafar.*

n. hoedl, gw. *n. bywyd.*

n. lliw: *to change colour. 1588.*

n. fy (ei, &c.) meddwl: *to change one's mind. c. 1400.*

n. oes, gw. *n. bywyd.*

n. ôl: *to change track or course. 15g.*

newidiedig *a.bfl. changed, altered.*

1725.

newidiog *a. various, varying.*

16-17g.

newidiol, newidol *a. ll. -ion. changeable, mutable, negotiable, variable, varying, inconsistent, inconstant, changed.*

16-17g.

newidiolder *eg. changeability.*

1632.

newidiolrwydd *eg. changeability.*

1803.

newidiwr, newidydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion.*

(a) changer, exchanger; merchant, broker, money-changer.

13g.

(b) transformer.

20g.

(c) mutated or affected form (of a cons. or vowel).

1808.

Cfn.: newidiwr (newidydd) arian: money-changer. 1567. Ffis. newidydd gostwng: step-down transformer. 20g. Ffis. n. codi: step-up transformer. 20g.

newidliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. (of) a changeable colour.*

1604-7.

newidlong *eb. ll. -au. merchant ship.*

13g.

newidol, gw. **newidiol.**

newidwriaeth *eb.g. trade, commerce, barter, exchange, commutation, change.*

14g.

newidydd, gw. **newidiwr**.

newidyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *variable.*

20g.

(b) *changeling.*

1860.

newmatig, **newmoconiosis**, **newmonia**, **newmothoracs**, gw. **niwmatig**, **niwmoconiosis**, **niwmonia**, **niwmothoracs**.

newnaf: **newnu**, **newnog**, gw. **newynaf**: **newyn**, **newynog**.

newralgia, **newrasthenia**, **newritis**, **newroleg**, **newrolegol**, **newron**, **newrosis**, **newrotig**, &c., gw. **niwralgia**, **niwrasthenia**, **niwreitis**, **niwroleg**, **niwrolegol**, **niwron**, **niwrosis**, **niwrotig**, &c.

Newtonaidd *a. Newtonian.*

1866.

newtral, **newtralaf**: **newtralu**, **newtraleiddiad**, **newtraleiddiaf**: **newtraleiddio**, **newtraliaeth**, gw. **niwtral**, **niwtralaf**: **niwtralu**, **niwtraleiddiad**, **niwtraleiddiaf**: **niwtraleiddio**, **niwtraliaeth**.

newtrino, **newtron**, gw. **niwtrino**, **niwtron**.

newydd *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -(i)au, ac ardd., a hefyd gyda grym adferfol new, recent, newly-grown, modern, late, novel; changed, different; new (of the moon); unused, fresh, like new.*

c. 1100.

Fel *e.* (yn aml yn y ll.) *news, tidings, message; new thing, novelty.*

c. 1585.

Fel *ardd.* a hefyd gyda grym adf. (a) *newly, recently, just (done, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *exx. preceded by 'yn'.*

1346.

(c) *exx. with the vb. 'to be'.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: newydd grai: brand-new. 1632.

n. fflam *brand-new. 1878.*

n. eni, n. ei (dy, &c.) eni: *new-born, neonate, also fig. 1346.*

n. loer, gw. *newyddloer.*

n. sbon (danlli (grai)) *brand-new. 1853.*

n. danlli(w), n. tanlli(w) *brand-new. 1547.*

ar ei (eu, &c.) n. wedd: *transformed, transfigured, revamped, revised. 1841.*

o('r) newydd: *anew, afresh; recent, new, fresh. 13g.*

Gw. hefyd **newyddyn**, †**nouidligi**.

newyddaf: **newyddu** *bg.a. to renew, renovate, restore; be renewed or restored; replace, change, reform, modernize, innovate.*

15g.

newyddaidd *a. newish, new, modern, newfangled; fresh, renewed.*

c. 1585.

newydd-anedig, **newydd-enedig** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. new-born, neonate, also fig.*

1630.

newyddbeth *eg. ll. -au. something new, innovation, novelty.*

1591.

newydd-deb *eg. newness, novelty, freshness, originality, modernity; a novelty, innovation(s); ?amendment.*

1567.

newydd-der *eg. ll. -au. newness, novelty, freshness; a novelty, innovation.*

13g.

newydd-dod *eg. newness.*

1595.

newydd-dra *eg. newness, novelty, freshness; a novelty, innovation.*

15g.

newydd-ddeddf, gw. newyddeddf.

newydd-ddyfodiad *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. (one who has) recently arrived, newcomer, immigrant, in-migrant, stranger who has settled in a district (as opposed to a native), fresher.*

1615.

newyddeb *eg. ll. -au. novelty, innovation.*

1933.

newyddedd *eg. newness; novelty.*

1803.

newyddeddf *e?b. the New Testament; the new dispensation.*

1346.

newydd-enedig, newydd-eni, gw. newydd-anedig, newydd—n. eni.

newyddfawr, gw. newydd + mawr.

newyddfriw *eg. new wound or sore.*

16g.

newyddfyd, gw. newydd + byd¹.

newyddgar *a. fond of novelty.*

1567.

newyddgoeg *a. newfangled (and useless).*

1722.

newyddhaf: newyddhau *ba. to make new, renew, renovate; change, innovate.*

15g.

newydd-hen *a. new-old.*

20g.

newyddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. innovation, renewal, alteration.*

1567.

newyddiad² *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iaid.*

(a) one fond of novelty and change, innovator, modernist.

c. 1658.

(b) newcomer.

1860.

newyddiadur *eg.* ll. -*on.* newspaper, also fig.

1815.

newyddiadura *bg.* to be a journalist, write for the press or one of the other mass media.

1913.

newyddiaduriaeth, newyddiaduraeth *eb.* journalism.

1893.

newyddiadurlyd *a.* journalistic, sometimes derog.

20g.

newyddiadurol *a.* journalistic, relating to a newspaper or newspapers.

1836.

newyddiadurwr, newyddiadurydd *eg.* (b. -*wraig*) ll. -*wyr.* journalist.

1828.

newyddiaeth *e?b.* ll. -*au.* newness, novelty, innovation; news.

1591.

newyddian, newyddien *eg.* ll. -*ianod*, -*ianiaid*, a hefyd fel *a.* novice, neophyte, tyro, beginner; child, neonate, baby, infant, young or new-born animal; innovator; ?novelty; new-born, new, recent; also fig.

16g.

newyddianaeth, newyddianiaeth *eb.g.* noviciate; innovation.

1778.

newyddiannaf: newyddiannu *bg.a.* to renew; innovate, introduce innovations (in).

1803.

newyddiannol *a.* innovative, innovatory; pertaining to a new state.

1803.

newyddiannus *a.* innovative, innovatory.

1803.

newyddiannwr *eg.* ll. *newyddianwyr.* innovator.

1861.

newyddiant *eg.* ll. -*iannau*, -*iaint*.

(a) novelty, newness, innovation, renewal.

c. 1785–90.

(b) a novel, fiction.

1848.

(c) novice.

1852.

newyddiawdwr *eg.* ll. -*iawdwyr.* innovator.

1768.

newyddien, newyddiol, gw. newyddian, newyddol.

newyddlen *eb.* ll. -*nau*, -*ni.* newspaper.

1814.

newydd-leuad *eb.* ll. -*au.* new moon, the time of the new moon; festival celebrated

by the ancient Hebrews at the time of the new moon.
1588.

newyddlif *a. newly sharpened, freshly sharpened.*
14g.

newyddloer, newydd loer *eb. ll. -au. new moon, the time of the new moon; festival celebrated by the ancient Hebrews at the time of the new moon.*
1546.

newyddol, newyddiol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. new, newish, renewed; causing change, innovative, innovatory.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd llaeth—ll. newyddol.

newyddoldeb *eg. newness, novelty.*
1844.

newyddor *eg. ll. -ion, -au. newspaper.*
18–19g.

newyddrith *a. newfangled, revamped.*
1630.

newyddrwydd *eg. novelty, recentness.*
[1783].

newyddur, newyddyr *eg. ll. -on. newspaper.*
1839.

newyddwaith, gw. newydd + gwaith¹.

newyddwawd *eg. declamation, oration.*
1632.

Newyddwawr *a. a hefyd fel eb. Eocene (in geol.).*
1916.

newyddwch *eg. newness, novelty.*
1551.

newydd-weddog *a. newly married.*
16g.

newydd-weddol *a. newly married.*
1527.

newyddwin, newyddwisg, gw. newydd + gwin, gwisg.

newyddwr, newyddydd *eg. ll. -wyr. one who renews, innovator, modernist; novelist; newsmonger.*
c. 1658.

newyddwyn *eg. ll. -iau. craving for novelty.*
1710.

newyddydd, gw. newyddwr.

newyddyn *eg. novice.*
20g.

newyddyr, gw. newyddur.

newyn *eg. ll. -au. hunger, hungriness, starvation, famine, also fig.*

12g.*Cfn.*: **newyn ci** *bulimia, canine hunger. 1775.***newynaf: newynu** *bg.a. to hunger, be famished, be starving; starve, cause to starve, deprive of food, starve to death; also fig.***15g.***Amr.*: **newnu. 16g.****newyndod** *eg. hunger, hungriness, famine, starvation, also fig.***1547.****newynglwyf** *eg. bulimia.***1604-7.****newynhaf: newynhau** *bg. to hunger, fig.***1583.****newynllyd** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. hungry, starving, ravenous, famine-stricken; that does not satisfy hunger (of food), lacking in nutrients, poor (of land); also fig.***1615.****newynog** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. hungry, starving, ravenous, famine-stricken; lacking in nutrients, poor (of land); also fig.***13g.***Amr.*: **newnog. 16g.****newynol** *a. hungry.***1759.****newynwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who is hungry; starver, one who causes starvation.***1803.****newyrth, gw. ewythr.****nhorob, gw. hanerob.****nhw** *rh. prs. syml annib. a dib. ôl ategol (3 ll.). they, them.**(a) as independent pron. and preverbal particle).***1599.***(b) as dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 3rd pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).***1599.***Amr.*: **y nhw. 1527.****nhwy** *rh. prs. syml annib. a dib. ôl ategol (3 ll.). they, them.**(a) as independent pron. and preverbal particle).***1567.***(b) as dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 3rd pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).***1567.***Amr.*: **y nhwy****nhwyntau** *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. a dib. ôl ategol (3 ll.). they (them) too, they (them) also; they (them) for their part; even they (them); they (them) on the other hand, they (them) on the contrary.**(a) as independent pron.).***1681.***(b) as dependent affixed pron., supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 3rd*

pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).

1683.

nhwythau *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. a dib. ôl ategol (3 ll.). they (them) too, they (them) also; they (them) for their part; even they (them); they (them) on the other hand, they (them) on the contrary.*

(a) as independent pron.).

1595.

(b) as dependent affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 3rd pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).

1599.

Amr.: y nhwythau. 1567.

ni¹ *rh. prs. syml annib. a dib. ôl ategol (1 ll.). us, we.*

(a) as independent pers. pron. and preverbal particle.

9g.

(b) as dependent affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 1st pers. pl. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ny**¹, **nyni**.

ni², **nid**¹ *gn. neg. (o fl. llaf. gysefin yn y ff. nid gan amlaf) sy'n peri tr. llaes i p, t, c, a thr. ml. i b, d, g, ll, m, rh, er bod b, m weithiau'n gwrthsefyll treiglo; am olion system dreiglo hŷn mewn Cym. C., gw.*

1. not (before the vb. in a main clause).

(a) at the head of the clause.

9g.

(b) not at the head of the clause.

9g.

2. who(m) (which, that) . . . not (before the vb. in a rel. clause).

13g.

3. not (in an adv. clause).

(a) immediately following the conj.).

9g.

(b) not immediately following the conj.).

14g.

4. not (negating any element other than the vb.).

9g.

Amr.: 'd. 1764.

nis². **1604.**

Am *ni* wŷyr *D(d)uw*, gw. **niwr** *D(d)uw*.

Gw. hefyd **nid**², **nwy**⁴, **oni**¹.

ni³, gw. **neu**¹.

-ni *oldd. enw., e.e. cochni, glesni, glythni.*

Gw. hefyd **-oni**.

nib *eg.b. ll. -iau. nib.*

20g.

nic *eg. nick, groove, notch, also fig.*

1547.

nicaf: **nico**, **nicars**, **nicasbôl**, gw. **niciaf**¹: **nicio**, **nicers**, **licris** (At.).

Niceaidd *a. Nicene.*

1814.

nicel *eg. nickel (metal and coin).*

1851.

nicers, nicars, nicys *e.ll. knickers.*

20g.

niciaf¹, **nicaf**: **nic(i)o** *bg.a. to cut, make an incision, notch; nick (the main) (in a game of hazard).*

1547.

niciaf²: **nicio** *bg. to refuse, deny.*

16g.

niclaf, neclaf: **niclo, neclo** *bg.a. to knuckle (a marble, &c.); play marbles.*

1838.

niclasbôl, niclis, nicloth, gw. licris (At.), **neclis, necloth.**

niclwr *eg. one who knuckles (a marble), one who plays marbles.*

1897.

nicnacs *e.ll. knick-knacks.*

1939.

nico, nicol *eg. b. ll. -s. goldfinch.*

1895.

Cfn.: nico benddu: bullfinch, Pyrrhula pyrrhula. Ar lafar.

n. bengoch: goldfinch, Carduelis carduelis. Ar lafar.

nicotîn, nicotin *eg. nicotine.*

1859.

nicsbôl, nicys, nid¹, gw. **licris** (At.), **nicers, ni**².

nid² *gn. neg. negating any element other than the vb.).*

9g.

Cfn.: nid eto: not yet; not again. 1604-7.

nid yn unig: not only. 1592.

mai n.: that . . . not. 1796.

Am nid amgen, n. amgenach, gw. amgen.

*Gw. hefyd ni*¹, *onid*².

nid³ *e?g. brightness, radiance.*

c. 1300.

nid-myfi *eg. not-I, not-me (in philos.).*

1866.

nidr *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. hindrance, impediment, entanglement; delay; entangled, hindered, impeded; delaying, lingering, slow; also fig.*

14g.

nidraf, nidriaf: **nidr(i)o** *bg.a. to hinder, impede, stop, delay; ensnare, entangle, entwine; become entangled or entwined; delay, hesitate; also fig.*

14g.

nidras *eb. ll. -au. maze, labyrinth.*

1852.

nidri *eg. entanglement, ensnaring, hindrance, delay.*

1632.**nidriaf: nidrio**, gw. **nidraf: nidro**.**nidrol**¹, **nidriol** *a. neuter (in gram.); neither.*
*a. 1575.***nidrol**² *a. entangling; dilatory.*
1803.**nidrwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. an ensnarer, hinderer, delayer.*
*Dchr. 15g.***nifail, nife**, gw. **anifail, neddyf**.**nifeiriaf: nifeirio, nifeiriant, nifeiriog, nifeiriol**, gw. **niferaf: niferu, niferiant, niferog, niferol**.**nifer** *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -i, nifeiri.**(a) number.***9g.***(b) host, company, retinue, troop, crowd.***13g.***(c) number (in gram.).**a. 1575.**Amr.: anifer. 14g.**Cfn.: (y) Nifer Euraid: (the) Golden Number, Prime. 1670.**Gw. hefyd annifeiri, annifer¹, enifer, ynifer.***niferadwy** *a. bfl. countable; ?numerous.***1604-7.****niferaf, nifeiriaf: niferu, nifeirio** *ba. to number, enumerate, count.***1547.****niferai** *eg. b. ll. nifereion. numerator (in math.).***1803.****niferedig** *a. bfl. counted, numbered; counted as one (of).***1551.****niferiad** *eg. a numbering or counting, numeration; arithmetic; census.***1604-7.****niferiaeth** *eg. a numbering or counting, numeration; arithmetic.***1604-7.****niferiant, nifeiriant** *eg. a numbering or counting, numeration; ?host.***18g.****niferog, nifeiriog** *a. numerous, abundant; having hosts, troops, retinues, &c.***12g.****niferogrwydd** *eg. numerousness.***1722.****niferol, nifeiriol** *a. numerous, abundant; numeric, numerical; pertaining to number (in gram.); having hosts, troops, retinues, &c.***14g.****niferus** *a. numerous.*

1909.

niferwch *eg. numerousness.*

13g.

nifwl *eg. ll. nifylau, nifylion, nifwlion.*

(a) *mist, fog; cloud; also fig.*

1547.

(b) *nebula (in astron.).*

1851.

Cfn.: nifwl troellog: spiral nebula. 1898.

Gw. hefyd niwl, nyfel.

nifwlaidd *a. nebular (in astron.); nebulous, vague.*

1851.

nifwlog, nifylog *a. misty, foggy; nebular (in astron.).*

1547.

niger *eg. ll. -s, nigriaid. negro, black person.*

1855.

nigromans, nigromawns, nigmars, &c. *eg. magic, sorcery, necromancy, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: igmars, igma(r)s. c. 1400.

migmars, migma(n)s. 1544–52.

nigromansi *eg. magic, sorcery.*

16g.

nigromanswr, nigromawnswr *eg. sorcerer.*

c. 1400.

nigromawns, nigromawnswr, gw. nigromans, nigromanswr.

nigus *a. ac efallai fel eg. neu e.ll. ?niggardly (person(s)); (dict.) wrinkled, crumpled; (dict.) narrow, confined.*

14g.

nihiliaeth *eb.g. nihilism.*

1896.

nihilist *eg. ll. -iaid. nihilist.*

1911.

nihilistaidd *a. nihilistic.*

20g.

nihilistiaeth *eb.g. nihilism.*

1887.

nihilistig *a. nihilistic.*

20g.

nihilydd *eg. nihilist.*

20g.

nildws, niltws *e?g. needle-case.*

1547.

nilla, nillai *eg.b. ll. nilleion. sickle, scythe.*

Dchr. 17g.

nimbostratws *eg. nimbo-stratus.*

20g.

nimbws *eg. nimbus, halo; rain-cloud.*

20g.

nimff, gw. **nymff**.

Nimrod *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. a Nimrod, a great hunter, one who is fond of hunting.*

1730.

Ninefead, Ninife(i)ad, Ninifad *eg. ll. -aid. Ninevite.*

1567.

nini, gw. **nyni**.

Ninifeit, Ninifit, Ninifid *eg. ll. -iaid. Ninevite.*

1595.

ninnau *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. a dib. ôl ategol (1 ll.). we (us) too, we (us) also; even we (us); we (us) on the other hand, we (us) on the contrary; we (us) for our part.*

13g.

nionyn, gw. **wynwyn**.

niper *eg. ll. -i. nipper, (pair of) nippers.*

1910.

Cfn.: niper siwgr: sugar cutter. Ar lafar.

nipiaf: nipio *bg. to rebuke.*

c. 1580.

nipis, gw. **ipis**.

nir, gw. **ni² + rhy²**.

nirfana *e²b. nirvana.*

20g.

nis¹, gw. **ni² + -s¹**.

nis^{2,3}, nisier, gw. **ni², nes, neisied**.

nittr, neitr *eg. nitre, saltpetre, potassium nitrate; sodium carbonate, natron.*

1588.

nitrad, neitrad *eg. ll. -au, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. nitrate.*

1931.

Cfn.: nitrad soda: sodium nitrate. 1931.

nitraidd, neitraidd *a. nitrous; nitric.*

1816.

nitrid *eg. ll. -au, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. nitride.*

20g.

nitrig, neitrig *a. nitric.*

20g.

nitrogen, neitrogen *eg. nitrogen.*

1892.

nitrogenaidd *a. nitrogenous.*

1846.

nitrogenig *a. nitrogenous.*

20g.

nitroglyserin, neitroglyserin *eg. nitroglycerin.*

20g.

nitrus *a. nitrous.*

1937.

nitrwm *e.g. sodium carbonate, natron.*

1588.

nityddiaf: nityddia, gw. **oetyddiaf: oetyddio**.

nith *eb. ll. -oedd, -od. niece, sometimes in a wider sense, also fig.*

13g.

nithad, nithaf: nitho, gw. **nithiad, nithiaf: nithio**.

nithiad, nithad *eg. a winnowing, sifting, also fig.*

14g.

nithiaf, nithaf: nith(i)o *bg.a. to winnow, sift, also fig.*

13g.

nithiedig *a.bfl. winnowed, sifted, also fig.*

16g.

nithiol *a. winnowing, sifting, also fig.*

1803.

nithion *e.tf. winnowings, siftings.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **neith**².

nithiwr, nithydd *eg. (b. nithwraig) ll. nithwyr. winnower, also fig.; winnowing-machine.*

14g.

Amr.: **neithiwr**². 1808.

nithlen *eb. ll. -ni. winnowing-sheet, also fig.*

13g.

nithlennaid *eb. something of considerable size, a considerable amount of.*

18-19g.

nithod¹ *eg. fine snow, winnowed or sifted snow.*

14g.

nithod², *ff. l. nith.*

nithr, gw. **neithr**.

nithraw *eb. winnowing-shovel, also fig.*

1842.

nithwraig, nithydd, gw. **nithiwr**.

niw, niwaid, gw. **nwy**⁴, **niwed**.

niwc *eb. ll. -s. penny.*
Ar lafar.

niwclear, niwcliar *a. nuclear (also in biol.).*
20g.

niwclëig—acid n., gw. asid (At.).

niwclews *eg. b. ll. niwcleysau, niwclei. nucleus (also in physics, biol., astron.).*
1938.

niwcliar, gw. **niwclear**.

niwed *eg. ll. niweidion, niweidiau, a hefyd fel a. injury, harm, hurt, damage, ability to hurt, wrong, evil.*

16g.

Fel *a.* (yn y ff. gmhr.) *more harmful.*

1677.

Amr.: **niwaid**. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **eniwed**.

niwedaf: niweddu *bg. a. to harm, injure, hurt.*
p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **niweidiaf: niweidio**.

niwededig *a. bfl. harmed, hurt.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **niweidiedig**.

niweid, gw. **niwed**.

niweidiad *eg. damage, nuisance.*

1794.

niweidiaf: niweidio *bg. a. to (cause) harm, damage, hurt, injure.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **eniweidiaf: eniweidio, niwedaf: niweddu**.

niweidiedig *a. bfl. harmed, hurt, injured.*

c. 1793.

Gw. **niwededig**.

niweidiog *a. harmful, injurious.*

1778.

niweidiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. harmful, injurious, detrimental, evil.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **eniweidiol**.

niweidiolrwydd *eg. harmfulness.*

1778.

niweidiwr *eg. ll. niweidwyr. harmer, injurer.*

17g.

niweidrwydd *eg. harmfulness.*

c. 1658.

niweidus *a. harmful, injurious.*

1567.

niwl *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -oedd, (prin) -ydd, (prin) -ion. fog, mist, vapour, haze,*

cloud(s); also fig. and transf.; obscured eyesight.

13g.

Amr.: nywyl. 14g.

Gw. hefyd **nifwl, niwlen, nyfel.**

niwlach *eg. ac e.ll. (unpleasant) fog or mist, cloud(s), also fig. and transf.*

15g.

Amr.: niwliach. 1803.

niwlaf, niwliaf: niwl(i)o *bg.a. to be(come) misty, foggy, or cloudy; to make misty, foggy, or cloudy; also fig.*

c. 1585.

niwlen *eb. ll. -nau.*

(a) *(thin) mist, patch of mist or haze; a cloudy film, cloudiness; also fig. and transf.*

1346.

(b) *cataract or web (of the eye), albugo.*

16g.

Amr.: nywylen. 1346.

niwlgorn *eg. fog-horn.*

1860.

niwliach, niwliaf: niwlio, niwliog, niwliogrwydd, gw. **niwlach, niwlaf: niwlo, niwlog, niwlogrwydd.**

niwlog, niwliog *a. ll. -ion. foggy, misty, cloudy, also fig.; unclear (of liquid).*

14g.

niwlogrwydd, niwliogrwydd *eg. fogginess, mistiness, also fig.*

1776.

niwlwe *eb. ll. -oedd. gauze.*

1773.

niwmatig, newmatig *a.*

(a) *pneumatic (of machine, tyre, &c.).*

20g.

(b) *pneumatic (in theol.).*

1886.

niwminaid, nwminaid, numinaid, &c. *a. numinous.*

1924.

niwmoconiosis, newmoconiosis *eg. pneumoconiosis.*

20g.

niwmonia, newmonia *eg. pneumonia.*

1936.

Cfn.: **niwmonia dwbl:** *double pneumonia.* 20g.

niwmothoracs, newmothoracs *eg. pneumothorax.*

20g.

niwralgia, newralgia *eg. neuralgia.*

1931.

niwrasthenia, newrasthenia *eg. neurasthenia, nervous debility.*

20g.

niwr Duw, niwr Dduw, ni wŷr D(d)uw, &c. *adf. neu ymad. adferfol. God*

knows not, God knows that . . . not, it is sure or certain that . . . not.

14g.

niwreitis, newritis *eg. neuritis.*

20g.

niwrig, niwrigl *e?g. ivy.*

1882.

niwroffisioleg *eg. neurophysiology.*

20g.

niwroffisiolegydd, niwroffisolegydd *eg. ll. -egwyr. neurophysiologist.*

20g.

niwroleg, newroleg *eb.g. neurology.*

20g.

niwrolegol, newrolegol *a. neurological.*

20g.

niwrolegydd *eg. ll. -egwyr. neurologist.*

20g.

niwron, newron *eg. ll. -au. neurone.*

20g.

niwrosis, newrosis *eg. ll. niwroses, newroses. neurosis, also fig.*

1932.

niwrotig, newrotig *a. pertaining to neurosis; neurotic, emotionally unstable, over-anxious.*

1934.

niws *e?g. news.*

1692.

niwsans *eg. nuisance (also in law).*

1930.

niwt *e?g. newt.*

20g.

Niwtonaidd, gw. Newtonaidd.

niwtral, newtral *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. neutral (also in phys. and chem.); neutral (gear).*

1933.

niwtralaf, newtralaf; niwtralu, newtralu *ba. to neutralize.*

20g.

niwtraleiddiad, newtraleiddiad *eg. neutralization (also in linguistics).*

20g.

niwtraleiddiaf, newtraleiddiaf; niwtraleiddio, newtraleiddio *ba. to neutralize (also in linguistics).*

20g.

niwtraliaeth, newtraliaeth *eb. neutrality.*

20g.

niwtraliti *eg. neutrality.*

20g.

niwtrino, newtrino *eg. ll. -au, -eon. neutrino.*

20g.

niwtron, newtron *eg. ll. -au. neutron.*

1936.

no¹, nog¹ *cys. (yn y ff. nog o fl. llaf.) sy'n peri tr. llaes. than.*

13g.

Am *cyn no(g)*, gw. **cyn¹**.

Gw. hefyd **na³, nag², nogyd**.

no² *gn. anyhow, anyway.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **mynno**.

'no, gw. **yno**.

nobiliti *e. nobility, nobleness.*

1935.

nobl¹ *a. ll. -ion. splendid, excellent, fine, good, pleasant, dignified, noble; stout, well-built.*

1736.

nobl² *eb. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -au.*

(a) *noble (former monetary unit and coin), also transf. and fig.*

14g.

(b) *a round slice, thick piece of (vegetable or fruit) skin or rind.*

1722.

noblaf¹: noblo *ba. to peel (vegetables or fruit) (thickly) as opposed to scraping them; slice (vegetables or fruit).*

1722.

noblaf²: noblo *ba. to tamper with (race-horse, &c.) to prevent its winning; secure partiality of (person) by underhand means.*

Ar lafar.

noblen, gw. **nobl²**.

noblrwydd *eg. nobility, nobleness.*

1934.

noblyn, gw. **nobl²**.

nobyn *eg. ll. -nau, nob(i)au, nobs. knob.*

1898.

nocer *eg. ll. -s. door-knocker; knocker, killer, priest (stick used to kill fish caught in a net); knocker (goblin in mine).*

1929.

noctern, nocturn *e?g. nocturn (of Book of Psalms).*

16g.

noctwrn *eg. ll. noctyrnau. nocturne.*

1929.

nochd *e?g. an evil; nothing, an insignificant person.*

14g.

nod¹ *eg. b.* (un. -*an*) ll. -(*i*)*au*, -*ion*; a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) *target, goal, aim, object, objective, purpose, end.*

13g.

(*b*) *fame, renown, notoriety; famous, notable; designated (of compurgator, in Welsh law); appointed time; appointed (of time).*

13g.

(*c*) *mark, sign, symbol; feature, characteristic; punctuation mark, diacritic mark, mathematical, &c., symbol; musical note (sign and tone); key (of piano, organ, &c.); mark (e.g. earmark) on an animal, brand; (postage) stamp.*

14g.

(*d*) *note (in book, article, &c.); note (for book, report, &c.); banknote; verse (in the Bible).*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **nod acen, n. acan**: *accent mark, diacritic.* 1632.

n. adnabod: *identification mark, distinguishing feature.* 20g.

n. angen: *distinguishing, essential, or necessary feature.* 1834.

n. amcan: *aim, objective.* 1911.

n. amgen: *distinguishing feature.* 20g. *Crdd. n. arweiniol*: *leading note (in mus.).* 1832.

n. (y) banc: *banknote.* 1762. *Gram. n. bannog*: *article (in gram.); demonstrative pronoun. c.* 1455.

n. Beuno: *mark or slit sometimes found in the ears of calves and lambs.* 1784.

n. clust (ll. *nodau clust(iau)*): *earmark (on animal), distinguishing mark.* 1688.

n. coch (goch): *raddle, red ochre.* 15g.

n. cyfeiriad (cyfeirio): *reference mark.* 1688.

n. cyfeiriol (i) = **n. cyfeiriad.** 1722. (ii) *reference (note).* 1838.

n. cyfrin: *secret or mystic symbol.* 1866.

nodau cynghlo: *square brackets. c.* 1785–90.

nod derbyniad: *receipt.* 1794.

n. du: *black mark, mark of disapproval.* 1718.

n. dyfyn: *quotation mark.* 1862.

n. glas: *blue substance for marking sheep.* 1814.

n. (y) gorllanw: *high-water mark; (dict.) estuary.* 15–16g.

n. gwahan: *distinguishing feature or mark; punctuation mark; boundary (marker); brand (on animals, &c.).* 1604–7.

n. gwlan: *woolmark, sheep-mark.* 1929.

n. haearn: *brand (on animals, &c.), also fig.* 1604–7.

nodau meddyginiaeth: *medicinal characters.* 1688.

nod o holedigaeth: *question mark.* 1688.

n. o ryfeddod: *exclamation mark.* 1688.

nodau rhifo: *figures, numerals.* 1688.

nod rhyfeddu: *exclamation mark.* 1749.

n. sylw: *reference mark; sign, signal.* 1688.

n. terfyn: *boundary (marker).* 1632.

n. tir: *landmark.* 1717.

n. ymofyniad: *question mark.* 1788.

n. ymsathr: *apostrophe.* 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **nodach, nodyn.**

nod² *eg. ll. -au. (usu. in pl.) (bubonic) plague; bubo.*

15g.

Cfn.: **nod(au) gwyllt(ion)**: *(bubonic) plague.* 16–17g.

nod³ *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(*a*) *node (in astron., phys., and math.).*

1809.

(*b*) *node (in bot. and med.).*

1924.

Cfn.: (Ser.) **nod disgyn**: *descending node (in astron.), dragon's tail.* 20g.

(Ser.) **n. esgyn**: *ascending node (in astron.), dragon's head.* 20g.

(*Meddyg.*) **n. lymff:** *lymph node (in med.). 20g.*

'nod, gw. hyd—h. yn oed.

nòd *e?g. a nod.*
1806.

nodach *e.ll. short notes, jottings; odds and ends, trifles.*
1803.

nodachdy *eg. ll. -dai. bazaar.*
1850.

nodachfa *eb. ll. -feydd. bazaar.*
1850.

nodadwr, gw. **nodiadwr**.

nodadwy *a.bfl. noteworthy, notable, remarkable; noticeable, conspicuous.*
c. 1585.

nodaf¹, **nodi**²: **nodi(o)** *ba.*

(*a*) *to mark, make a mark on, brand, seal, also fig.; note, record, mention, express, denote, signify; designate, specify, determine, assign.*
13g.

(*b*) *to note, take note of, observe, consider.*
14–15g.

Cfn.: nodi arfau: to grant arms. 16g.

n. diwrnod = **n. dydd. 1588.**

n. dydd: *to appoint a day. Diw. 15g.*

nodaf²: **nodo**, gw. **nodi**¹: **nodio**.

nodair *eg. symbol; technical term; ?reputation.*
16g.

nodan, gw. **nod**¹.

nodarwydd *eg. ll. -ion. seal, also fig.*
16g.

nodeb *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *syntactical or metrical unit.*
1595.

(*b*) *character, characteristic, trait, nature; (logarithmic) characteristic.*
1759.

(*c*) *report.*
1848.

nodebaf: nodebu *ba. to characterize.*
1847.

nodedig, nodiedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, ac weithiau gyda grym adferfol. noted, marked; appointed, set, specified, specific; special, notable, noteworthy, remarkable, famous, notorious.*
14–15g.

nodedigrwydd *eg. distinction, remarkableness.*
1799.

nodenwaf: nodenwi *ba. to label.*

20g.

nodiad *eg.* (bach. g. *nodiedyn*) ll. -*au.* a *noting, marking, that which is noted or marked, note, annotation, record, observation, mark; (special) attribute, characteristic, distinction; vowel-point.*

c. 1401.

nodiadol *a.* *characteristic; remarkable; for marking (of pencil); pointed (of Hebrew, &c.).*

1803.

nodiadur *eg.* ll. -*on.* *notary; commentator, annotator; notebook.*

1778.

nodiadwr *eg.* ll. -*wyr.* *commentator, annotator.*

1696.

nodiaf¹, nodaf²: nod(i)o *bg.a.* *to nod, also transf.*

1853.

nodiaf²: nodio, gw. **nodaf¹: nodi.**

nodianaf: nodiannu *bg.a.* *to note, comment, describe, characterize.*

1803.

nodianol *a.* *characteristic.*

1803.

nodianus *a.* *notable; characteristic.*

1803.

nodiant *eg.* *notation.*

1803.

nodidog *a.* *excellent, splendid, notable.*

16-17g.

nodiedig, gw. **nodedig.**

nodiedydd *eg.* *recorder, chronicler, annotator, glossator, commentator, describer; signatory, notary; punctuator.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **nodiedydd cyhoedd(us):** *notary public, public notary.* 1851.

nodiedyn, gw. **nodiad.**

nodlyfr *eg.* ll. -*au.* *notebook, commonplace book, day-book, account-book, also fig.*

1632.

nodog¹ *a.* *marked; noted.*

1803.

nodog² *a.* *bubonic.*

1721.

nodol *a.* *noted, notable, remarkable, famous, ?notorious; specified, specific, particular, characteristic, special; destined; keyed, (having a) keyboard (of piano, organ, &c.).*

16g.

nodoldeb *eg.* *characteristic.*

1803.

nodolrwydd *eg. notableness, distinction, eminence; characteristic.*

1773.

nodwedd *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. characteristic, attribute, (essential) feature, trait, character, nature; feature (of face).*

1803.

Cfn.: **nodwedd caffael:** *acquired characteristic.* 20g. **Biol. n. encil(iol):** *recessive trait.* 20g.

n. (g)wahaniaethol: *distinguishing feature.* 1839. **Biol. n. l(l)ywodraethol:** *dominant trait.* 20g.

nodweddaf: nodweddu *bg.a. to be characteristic of, characterize, distinguish; characterize, describe (character(istics) of); be characterized; qualify (in gram.).*

1595.

nodweddedig *a.bfl. characterized.*

1803.

nodweddiad *eg. ll. -au. characteristic, feature, nature, character, reputation; a characterizing, characterization.*

c. 1548.

nodweddiadol *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. characteristic, typical.*

1823.

nodweddol *a. characteristic.*

1803.

nodweddolaf: nodweddoli *ba. to characterize.*

1851.

nodweddus *a. characteristic.*

1803.

nodwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. livery.*

1746.

nodwr, nodydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. noter, marker, signatory, annotator, commentator; observer, one who remarks; ? one who decides.*

a. 1587.

nodwydd, nydwydd *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *needle, pin, also transf.*

10g.

(b) *the needle or pointer of a compass, dial, &c., also fig.*

15g.

(c) *(scaffolding-)needle, putlog; ? name of an item of mining equipment.*

1753.

(d) *exx. of the word as typifying a worthless object).*

14g.

Amr.: **nedwydd.** 1788.

Cfn.: **nodwydd (nydwydd, &c.) atynnol:** *magnetic needle.* 1854.

n. fach: *(sewing-)needle. Ar lafar.*

n. frodio: *embroidery needle, crewel needle.* 20g. **Bot. n. (ddur) y bugail:** *shepherd's needle, Venus's needle, wild chervil, Scandix pecten-veneris, sometimes (?erron.) of other plants.* 1604-7.

n. greithio: *darning-needle.* 19-20g.

n. gron: *darning-needle. Ar lafar.*

n. ddur: *needle.* 15g.

n. ddur hosanau: *darning-needle. Ar lafar.*

n. (edau) wlân: *darning-needle. Ar lafar.*

(fel) (ceisio, chwilio) n. mewn tas wair: *(like) (seeking, looking for) a needle in a haystack. Ar lafar. Pysg. n. y môr, n. fôr: ?garfish, needlefish, Belone belone. c. 1730.*

n. (y) morwr: *compass.* 1778.

n. ben: *pin. 15–16g.*

n. bren: *instrument used in thatching. Ar lafar.*

n. (drwsio) sachau: *a special kind of needle, flat and slightly curved at the pointed end, used for repairing hessian sacks, &c. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **nodwyddig**.

nodwyddaf, nydwyddaf: nodwyddo, nydwyddo *ba. to sew, stitch, also fig.; inject; prick with a pin or needle, practise acupuncture on.*

1803.

nodwyddaid, nydwyddaid *eb. needleful.*

1722.

nodwyddes, nydwyddes *eb. ll. -au. needlewoman, seamstress.*

1803.

nodwyddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. acupuncture.*

20g.

nodwyddiad², gw. **nodwyddaid**.

nodwyddig, nydwyddig *eb.*

(a) *small needle.*

1604–7.

(b) *shepherd's needle, Venus's needle, wild chervil.*

1604–7.

nodwyddwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. needlework.*

1831.

nodwyddwr, nydwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. needlemaker, pinmaker; sewer, stitcher, tailor.*

1604–7.

nodydd, gw. **nodwr**.

nodyddiaeth *eb. (musical) notation.*

1862.

nodymgais *e?b. aim, objective.*

1896.

nodyn *eg. ll. (prin) -nau.*

(a) *target, aim, object, objective.*

15g.

(b) *mark, token, sign, symbol.*

1728.

(c) *note (in book, article, &c.); note (for book, report, &c.); short letter, report, or article.*

1852.

(d) *(musical) note (tone and sign); key or note (of piano, organ, &c.).*

1862.

(e) *stigma (in bot.).*

1839.

nodd *eg. ll. -ion. sap, juice, essence, moisture, nourishment, also fig.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **nof**¹.

noddaeth *eb.g. patronage, support.*

1849.Gw. hefyd **nawddiaeth**.**noddaf, noddiaf¹: noddi, noddio** *bg.a. to act as patron to, patronize, sponsor, sustain, support, preserve, protect, defend, shelter.***13g.****noddaidd** *a. juicy.***1795.****nodd-dir** *eg. place of patronage; shelter, refuge, asylum, sanctuary.***16g.**Gw. hefyd **nawdd-dir**.**nodd-dy** *eg. ll. -dai. house of patronage; a shelter.***16g.**Gw. hefyd **nawdd-dŷ**.**noddod** *eb. refuge, shelter, sanctuary, protection, defence; patronage, support; also fig.***13g.****noddodaf: noddodu** *ba. to patronize, sponsor, sustain, support, protect, shelter.***1822.****noddedig¹** *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. patronized, sheltered; one who receives patronage or shelter, evacuee, refugee; giving or affording patronage or shelter; patron, shelterer.***16-17g.**Gw. hefyd **nawddedig**.**noddedig²** *a.bfl. confiscated.**Dchr. 17g.***noddedig³** *a. succulent, moist.***1795.****noddos** *eb. ll. -au. patroness.***1885.****noddfa** *eb.g. ll. -fâu, -faeau, -feydd. (place of) refuge, shelter, sanctuary, protection, also fig.***13g.***Cfn.: ar noddfa: receiving shelter or sanctuary. 13g.*Gw. hefyd **nawddfa**.**noddfan** *e? b. refuge.***1869.****noddfawr** *a. affording great protection, protective, protecting, guarding.***1768.**Gw. hefyd **nawddfawr**.**noddfur** *eg. breakwater.***1850.****noddia¹** *eg. protection.***14g.****noddia²** *eg. confiscation.***1604-7.****noddia³** *eg. flavour; body fluid.*

1795.

noddiaf¹: **noddio**, gw. **noddaf**: **noddi**.**noddiaf**²: **noddio** *bg.a. to command; confiscate, forfeit.*

1567.

noddiant *eg. patronage, support; refuge.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **nawddiant**.**noddle** *eg. lunatic asylum; shelter, refuge, also fig.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **nawddle**.**noddlyd** *a. juicy, sappy, succulent, moist, nourishing, also fig.*

1800.

noddog *a. juicy, succulent.*

1840.

noddol *a. giving patronage, protecting, defending, sheltering.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **nawddol**.**noddreg**, gw. **noddwr**.**noddasant** *eg. patron saint.*

1934.

noddus *a. protecting, sheltering.*

1780.

noddwr *eg. (b. noddwraig (noddreg), ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. patron, benefactor, sponsor, defender, protector, preserver, guardian, guard, harbourer, patron saint.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **nawddwr**.**noddydd** *eg. (b. -es). patron, defender, supporter.*

1838.

noddyn *eg. abyss, deep pool, also fig.*

16g.

noe *eb.g. (bach. -en) ll. -au, -ydd, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (wooden) vessel used in making butter, kneading dough, salting pork, &c., shallow dish, bowl, pan, basin, laver, wooden trough, also transf.*

13g.

*Cfn.: noe bobî: kneading-trough. 16g.**bod wrth n.: ?to be dependent upon. 13g.***noeaid** *eb. ll. noeidiau. dishful.*

17g.

noefaf, **noefiaf**: **noefad**, **noefio**, gw. **nofiaf**: **nofio**.**noefwraig**, gw. **nofiwr**.**noes** *e?b. noise, shout.*

c. 1400.

noesiaf: **noesio**, **noesi** *bg.a. to shout, cry, wail.*

17g.

noeth *a.* ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(a) *naked, nude, undressed, stripped, bare; half-naked, ill-clad; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *deprived of its normal covering, bare or exposed (of land, &c.), bleak (of season); uncovered (of table, floor, &c.); bald, bald-headed, hairless; bare (of tree); blank (of page); unsheathed (of sword, &c.); raw (of flesh); also fig.*

14g.

(c) *bare, mere, simple, pure, plain, unadorned, unaided, naked (of eye); bare-faced, shameless.*

1606.

Cfn.: noeth lymun (luman, lumun, lyman, &c.) (ll. -iaid, -ion, -od; b. *noeth lumanes*): *stark naked (person), also fig. c. 1400.*

Gw. hefyd **hoeth**.

noethaf: noethi² *bg.a.* to bare, undress, denude, remove (clothing, covering, &c.) from, strip, uncover, expose, make plain or clear; go bald, make bald; deprive (of); lay bare; draw or bare (a sword).

13g.

Cfn.: noethi cleddyf: to draw or bare a sword. c. 1400.

n. dannedd (ei ddannedd, &c.): to bare the teeth, to snarl. 1815.

n. pen (ei ben, eu pennau, &c.): to bare one's head. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **noethi**¹.

noethaidd *a.* half-naked; bare, bleak; plain, candid, clear, evident.

1746.

noethas, gw. **nwythas**².

noethder *eg.* nakedness, bareness, also fig.

1567.

noethdir *eg.* ll. -oedd. bare or exposed land.

15g.

noethedig, noethiedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *naked, bared, also fig. and transf.*

15g.

noethedd *eg.* nakedness, bareness, also transf.

1604-7.

noethfaes, noethfrig, gw. **noeth + maes**¹, **brig**.

noethgig *eg.* raw flesh.

16-17g.

noeth-hadog *a.* gymnospermous.

1813.

noethi¹ *eg.* nakedness; exposure (to weather).

13g.

noethi², **noethiedig, noethlem, noethlom**, gw. **noethaf: noethi, noethedig, noethlym, noethlwm**.

noethluman, gw. **noeth—n. lymun**.

noethlwm *a.* (b. *noethlom*) ll. *noethlymion, noethlymiaid*, weithiau gyda grym

enwol. *naked, unclothed, ill-clad; bare (of tree, region, &c.), bleak, desolate, exposed, barren; bare (e.g. of information); also fig.*

16g.

noethlwybr, gw. **noeth** + **llwybr**.

noethlyd *a. naked, ill-clad; bleak, exposed; bare (e.g. of information), plain, unadorned; also fig.*

1595.

noethlym *a. (b. noethlem). naked, bare, bleak; harsh.*

Dchr. 17g.

noethlyman, gw. **noeth**—**n. lymun**.

noethlymder *eg. nakedness; bleakness, bareness.*

1826.

noethlymun, gw. **noeth**—**n. lymun**.

noethlymunaf: noethlymuno *bg.a. to strip, take off one's clothes, also fig.*

20g.

noethlymunder *eg. bareness, bleakness.*

1887.

noethlymundod *eg. nakedness.*

20g.

noethlymunwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. nudist, naturist, stripper, streaker.*

20g.

noethni *eg. nudity, nakedness, bareness, bleakness, exposure (to weather), also fig.; external genitals, pudenda.*

c. 1585.

noethwynt *eg. biting wind.*

14g.

nof *eg. b. sap, juice, also fig.*

16g.

Gw. **hefyd nodd**.

nofa *eg. ll. nofâu. nova.*

20g.

Nofasiad, Nofataniad, gw. **Nofatiad, Nofatianiad**.

Nofatiad, Nofasiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Novatianist.*

1719.

Nofatianiad, Nofataniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Novatianist.*

1731.

Nofatianydd *eg. Novatianist.*

20g.

nofel *eb. ll. -au. a novel.*

1771.

Cfn.: **nofel iasoer**: *thriller.* 20g.

nofela *bg. to write a novel or novels.*

1903.

nofelaidd *a. novelistic.*
1913.

nofelét *eb. ll. nofeletau. novelette.*
20g.

nofeletaidd *a. novelettish.*
20g.

nofelig *eb. ll. -au. novelette, novella.*
1899.

nofelistaidd *a. novelistic.*
20g.

nofelti *eg. novelty.*
1930.

nofelydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. nofelwyr, -yddion. novelist.*
1861.

nofelyddiaeth *eb. novel-writing.*
20g.

nofelyddol *a. novelistic.*
1902.

nofiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a swimming, swim, a floating, flight; raft, float.*
c. 1400.

nofiad², gw. **nofiaf**: **nofio**.

nofiadaeth *eg. a swimming.*
1803.

nofiadol *a. swimming, floating, buoyant; pertaining to swimming.*
1763.

nofiadoldeb *eg. buoyancy.*
1803.

nofiadolrwydd *eg. buoyancy.*
1771.

nofiadur *eg. ll. -iaid. swimmer, also fig.; buoy; swimming-bladder, air-bladder (in ichthyology).*
14g.

nofiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. swimmer.*
16–17g.
Gw. hefyd **nofiedydd**.

nofiadwy *a. swimmable, navigable; (capable of) swimming, floating, buoyant.*
1588.

nofiadydd, gw. **nofiedydd**.

nofiaf: **nofio**, **nofiad**², ?**nawf**² *bg.a. to swim, float; walk (through water or other liquid); sail or float (of boat, &c.); glide (through or over), fly; be swimming (with or in a liquid), overflow; also fig.*

13g.
Amr.: **anoefad**. 16–17g.

noefio, noefad. 16g.

nofian. 1851.

nofied. 1826.

Gw. hefyd **ymnofiaf: ymnofio.**

nofiannol *a. floating, buoyant, also fig.*

1803.

nofiant *eg. a swimming or floating.*

1803.

nofied, gw. **nofiaf: nofio.**

nofiedig *a.bfl. floating, buoyed up, also fig.*

1803.

nofiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. person, creature, or thing that swims or floats, swimmer, also fig.; swimming-bladder, air-bladder (in ichthyology).*

15-16g.

Amr.: **nofiadydd.** 1725.

Gw. hefyd **nofiadwr.**

nofiog *a. floating.*

1822.

nofiol *a. floating, buoyant; pertaining to swimming.*

1839.

nofis, &c. *eg.b. ll. -iaid. novice, probationer in a religious community; novice, inexperienced person, tyro.*

14g.

nofisiaeth *eb. noviciate.*

1922.

nofiwr, nofydd *eg. (b. nofwraig, nofyddes) ll. nofwyr, nofyddion. person, creature, or object that swims or floats, swimmer.*

15g.

Amr.: **noefwraig.** 15g.

Cfn.: **nofiwr tanddwr:** *frogman.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **nawfydd.**

nofle *eg. ll. -oedd. place for swimming, pond, swimming-pool.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **nawfle.**

noflithraf: noflithro *bg. to drift, float.*

1918.

nofnod *eg. buoy.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **nawfnod.**

nofus, nofydd, gw. **nofis, nofiwr.**

nofyn *eg. ll. -nau. buoy.*

1850.

nofys, nog¹, gw. **nofis, no¹.**

nog² *eg. gesture, nod.*

1881.

Gw. hefyd **nogiadau**².

nog³ *eg. a jibbing, failing.*
Ar lafar.

nogaf: nogo, noped, gw. **nogiaf**¹: **nogio, nogyd**.

nogiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a jibbing, failing.*
20g.

nogiad², gw. **nogiaid**.

nogiadau¹, gw. **nogiad**¹.

nogiadau² *e.ll. gestures, nods.*
1881.

nogiaf¹, **nogaf: nog(i)o** *bg. to jib, balk, stall, fail, tire, also fig.*
c. 1730.

nogiaf²: **nogio** *ba. to nod.*
1879.

nogiaid *eg. a cupful.*
Ar lafar.

nogin, gw. **nogyn**¹.

noglyd *a. jibbing, refractory.*
1872.

nogyd, noped *cys. than.*
13g.

nogydd ?*adf. in comparison.*
14g.

nogyn¹, **nogin** *eg. noggin, quarter pint.*
1768.

nogyn² *eg. large post (in coal-mine).*
Ar lafar.

nogyn³, **noifad**, gw. **dogyn** (At.), **nofiaf: nofio**.

nolaf, noliaf: nôl *ba. to fetch, bring (in, back, &c.).*
16g.

Amr.: noli. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **holaf**²: **hól**.

noled *e?g. punch.*
1885.

nofff *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -iaid. oaf, stupid man.*
1752.

noliaf: nôl, noli, gw. **nolaf: nôl**.

†**nom**

nomad *eg. ll. -iaid. nomad.*
1852.

nomadaidd *a. nomadic.*

1860.

nomadig *a. nomadic.*

1933.

nominaliaeth *eb. nominalism.*

1932.

nomnadio *eg. nominative case, also fig.*

c. 1455.

nomniad *eg. nominative case.*

Div. 16g.

nonau *e.ll. nones (in Roman calendar).*

1778.

nonsens *eg. nonsense.*

1742.

nopiog *a. lumpy, knobbed; spotted, dotted; napped, nappy, having a coarse or hairy surface (of cloth).*

a. 1587.

nopyn *eg. ll. nop(i)au, nopynnau. bud; pustule, pimple; spot, dot.*

1547.

Nordig *a. Nordic.*

1936.

Gw. hefyd **Norddig**.

nordd, north *eb. ll. -ion. (people of the) north, usually formerly with ref. to the north of England, now to north Wales.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **Northyn**.

Norddig *a. Nordic.*

1923.

Gw. hefyd **Nordig**.

Norddman *eg. ll. Norddmyn, Norddmain, Norddmaniaid. Norman; Norseman.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **Northman**.

Norddwyr *e.ll. men of the North, i.e. the north of England ? and Scotland.*

15g.

norm *eg. b. ll. -au. norm.*

1899.

normadol *a. normative.*

1930.

normal *a. normal; normal, for training teachers; perpendicular (in math.).*

1925.

normalaidd *a. normal, for training teachers.*

1847.

normaliaeth *eb. normality.*

20g.

normalrwydd *eg. normality.*

20g.

Norman *eg. ll. -iaid, -od, -wyr, Normeiniaid, Normyn. a Norman; Norseman.*

14g.

Normanaidd *a. Norman (adj.).*

1810.

Normaneg *eb. Anglo-Norman; Norman French.*

1707.

norob, gw. hanerob.

Norseg *eb. (Old) Norse.*

1930.

Norsmyn *e.ll. Norsemen.*

20g.

nortr *eb. breeding, manners, courtesy, etiquette.*

16g.

north, gw. nordd.

Northen, Northes, gw. Northyn.

Northman *eg. ll. Northmyn. North Walian.*

1898.

Gw. hefyd Norddman.

Northyn *eg. (b. -en, -es). North Walian.*

20g.

Norwead, Norweaidd, gw. Norwyad, Norwyaidd.

Norwegaidd *a. Norwegian (adj.).*

1837.

Norwegiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Norwegian; Norseman.*

1814.

Norweiad, Norweiaidd, gw. Norwyad, Norwyaidd.

Norwyad *eg. ll. -aid. a Norwegian.*

1936.

Amr.: Norwe(i)ad. 1816.

Norwyaidd *a. Norwegian (adj.).*

20g.

Amr.: Norwe(i)aidd. 1838.

Norwyeg *eb. Norwegian (language), Norse.*

1881.

noryn, ff. lafar, gw. llinor.

nos *eb. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -ydd, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. night; evening; darkness (of the night); vigil (of religious festival, &c.); also fig.*

10g.

Cfn.: nos a bore: night and morning. 15g.

n. a dydd: night and day, day and night, always. 13g.

y n. arall: the other night. 14g.

n. Galan (Ionor): New Year's Eve. Dchr. 14g.

n. Galan Gaeaf: *Hallowe'en. c. 1600.*
n. Galan Gaeaf Hen: *Hallowe'en (according to the Old Style). 1762.*
n. Galan Mai (G(a)lanmai, Glamai): *May-day Eve. 14g.*
n. da: *good night, good evening. 14g.*
n. daed, n. daet *good night (to thee), good evening (to thee). 15g.*
n. dawch: *good night (to you). 15g.*
**n. ŵyl, gw. noswyl.
(y) n. heno: *this very night, tonight. 1588.*
n. Nadolig: *Christmas Eve. 14g.*
(y) n. o'r blaen: (i) *party held the night before a wedding. 1862.* (ii) *the other night. 1778.*
n. Basg (Pasg): *Easter Eve, Easter Vigil. 14g.*
n. Basg Bychan: *the night before Low Sunday, the Saturday after Easter. 16g.*
n. Sadwrn bach: *Wednesday night (lit. little Saturday night). Ar lafar.*
n. Ystwyll: *Twelfth Night. 15g.*
mynd yn n.: *to fall (of night), also fig. 15g.*
Gw. hefyd noson, noswaith, noswyl.**

nosaf: nosi *bg. to become night, fall (of night), also fig.*
14–15g.

nosâf: nosáu *bg. to become night, fall (of night), also fig.*
16g.

nosaidd *a. nightlike, also fig.*
1859.

nosdawchiaf: nosdawchio, nosdydd, nosdyddiaf: nosdyddio, nosddydd,
gw. nostawchiaf: nostawchio, nostydd, nostyddiaf: nostyddio, nostydd.

nosfran *eb. night-crow.*
1604–7.

nosgainc *eb. serenade.*
[1783].

nosgan *eb. serenade.*
1850.

nosgerdd *eb. serenade.*
[1783].

nosgerddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sleep-walker.*
1858.

nosionol *a. notional, speculative, non-experiential.*
1788.

nosion, nosion *eb. ll. nosionau. notion, hypothesis, idea, speculation.*
1709.

nosog *a. nightlike, dark, also fig.*
1837.

nosol¹ *a. ll. -ion. nightlike; nocturnal, nightly.*
13g.

nosol², gw. noson.

noson *eb. evening; night.*
13g.

Amr.: **nosol². 1527.**

Cfn.: **noson waith: weekday evening, week-night. 1903.**

n. weu (bilio, bluo): *an evening when neighbours would come together to knit (peel rushes, pluck poultry) and for amusement. 20g.*

n. lawen: *an evening of informal entertainment (e.g. formerly in a wake, a welcoming-home party, &c.) consisting of singing, story-telling, dancing, &c. (now usually arranged as a concert and held in a public place). 1856.*

n. (loergan) l(l)euad: *(bright) moonlight night. 1913.*

nostalgaidd, nostalgia, nostalgig, gw. nostalgjaidd, nostalgja, nostalgig.

nostalgja, nostalgia *eg. nostalgia.*
1929.

nostalgjaidd, nostalgjaidd *a. nostalgic.*
20g.

nostalgig, nostalgig *a. nostalgic.*
20g.

nostawchiaf: nostawchio *bg. to say 'good night'.*
20g.

nostydd, nosddydd *eg. a night and a day.*
16g.

nostyddiaf: nostyddio *bg. to spend a night and a day.*
1567.

noswaith *eb. ll. -weith(i)au, -weithi, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. evening; night.*
13g.

Cfn.: noswaith ganu = n. lawen. 1799.

n. dda: *good evening, good night. c. 1600.*

n. olau (o leuad): *moonlight night. 1795.*

n. waith: *weekday evening, week-night. Ar lafar.*

n. wau: *an evening when neighbours would come together to knit and to amuse themselves. 1931.*

n. lawen: *evening of informal entertainment (e.g. formerly in a wake, on the eve of a patron saint's day, &c.), consisting of singing, dancing, &c. 1609.*

n. loergan l(l)euad: *(bright) moonlight night. 1914.*

Gw. hefyd nos, noson, noswyl.

nosweithiol *a. nocturnal, (of the) evening; nightly.*
1691.

noswyl, nos ŵyl *eb.g. ll. -iau. vigil or eve of religious feast (also of Sunday); period of rest after finishing the day's work, evening; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: noswyl (nos ŵyl) Andras: St. Andrew's Eve, 29th November. 14g.

n. Gybi: *St. Cybi's Eve, 4th, 5th, 6th, or 7th November. 16-17g.*

n. Ddewi: *St. David's Eve, 28th or 29th February. 15g.*

n. Ddwynwen: *St. Ddwynwen's Eve, 24th January. 15g.*

n. Iago: *St. James' Eve, 24th July. 15g.*

n. Ieu(w)an (hanner haf): *St. John's Eve, Midsummer Eve, 23rd June. 14g.*

n. Ifan = n. Ieuan. 15g.

n. (Sain) Luc: *St. Luke's Eve, 17th October. 14g.*

n. Luwsi (Forwyn): *St. Lucy's Eve, 12th December. 16g.*

n. Fair y Canhwyllau: *Candlemas Eve, 1st February. 14g.*

n. Farc: *St. Mark's Eve, 24th April. 1852.*

n. Fathew: *St. Matthew's Eve, 20th September. 14g.*

n. y Meirw: 31st October. 1790.

n. Fihangel: *St. Michael's Eve, 28th September. 1755.*

n. Nadolig: *Christmas Eve, 24th December. 1776.*

n. y Pasg: *Easter Eve, Easter Vigil. 20g.*

n. Sant Nicolas: *St. Nicholas's Eve, 5th Dec. 1568.*

n. (y) Sulgwyn: *Whitsun Eve, Whit Saturday. 14g.*

n. Domas (Tomas) Ebostol: *St. Thomas's Eve, 20th December. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd nos, noson, noswaith.

noswyliaid *eg. vigil, watch; a cessation of work (at the end of the day); also fig.*

1684.**noswyliaf, noswylaf: noswyl(i)o** *bg.**(a) to finish work (at the end of the day), rest in the evening after a day's work, go to bed, also fig.; say 'good night'.***1630.***(b) to keep vigil on the eve of a religious feast; work at night by candlelight.**Dchr. 17g.**Amr.: swyllo, swilio. Ar lafar.***noswyliol** *a. evening (adj.).***1860.****noswylwr**¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. one who finishes work (at the end of the day), one who goes to bed; one who keeps vigil.***1803.****noswylwr**² *eg. ll. noswylwyr. night-watchman.***1848.****not** *eb. ll. -iau. knot (unit of speed).***20g.****nôt**¹ *eg. (bach. notyn) ll. notau, nôts.**(a) (musical) note (tone and sign).***16g.***(b) (written or printed) note; punctuation mark, mathematical symbol, &c.***c. 1600.****nôt**², *gw. nod.***notâf: notâu** *bg.a. to name, specify, mention; show, point out.***c. 1400.****notari** *eg. ll. notariaid. notary (public); clerk, secretary.**Dchr. 16g.**Cfn.: notari cyhoeddus: notary public. 20g.***notarn** *eg. ll. noteyrn. brand (on animals, slaves, &c.); branding-iron.***1588.***Gw. hefyd nod*¹*—n. haearn.***noter** *eg.b. ll. -iaid. notary (public); clerk, secretary, also fig.***14g.***Cfn.: noter pyblig: notary public. 14g.***notiaf: notio** *bg.a. to note, notice, take note, consider; show, draw attention to; record in note form.***15g.****notis** *eg.b. notice (of intent to end arrangement, contract, &c.), period of notice; (public) notice; attention, heed.***1684.****notisiaf, notisaf: notis(i)o** *ba. to notice.**Ar lafar.***notiwr, notwr** *eg. one who can read music; music copyist.**Ar lafar.***notmyg, gw. nytmeg.**

notsh *eg.* (bach. *-yn*). *notch, also fig.*
1928.

notsiaf: notsio *ba. to notch.*
Ar lafar.

notur, notureg, noturegol, noturiol, noturydd, gw. natur, natureg, naturegol, naturiol, naturydd.

notwr, gw. notiwyr.

notyddia, notyddio, notyn, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio, nô¹.

†**nou**¹

†**nou**², gw. neu¹.

noued, gw. noeaid.

†**nouidligi** *a. ?ll. newly-calved.*
9g.

now, nowcant, &c., gw. naw¹, nawcant, &c.

nowdir, gw. nawdd-dir.

nowddol, nowddwr, &c., gw. nawddol, nawddwr, &c.

nowmenaidd *a. noumenal.*
1932.

nowmenon *eg. ll. nowmenau, nowmena. noumenon.*
1932.

nowradd, nowsaidd, nowsiaf: newsio, &c., gw. nawradd, nawsaidd, nawsiaf: nawsio, &c.

'**ntwy,** gw. hwynt-hwy.

nu¹ *adf. now.*
13g.

nu², gw. ny¹.

nuclear, nucleus, &c., gw. niwclear, niwclews, &c.

nudd *eg. b. (bach. b. -en, nydden, g. nyddach) ?ll. -iau. mist, haze, fog, also fig.*
15g.

nuddaf, nyddaf²: **nuddo, nyddo, nyddu** *ba. to bank up (fire), also fig.*
1863.

nugiaf: nugio *bg. a. to shake; quiver.*
14g.

numenaidd, numff, numinaidd, gw. niwminaidd, nymff, niwminaidd.

nur *eg. ? lord, hero; essence.*
c. 1300.

nurddaf: nurddo, gw. anurddaf: anurddo.

nus *e? g. first milk after calving, beestings.*

c. 1400.

nutmeg, nutmig, nutmug, nutmwig, gw. *nytmeg*.

nuws, nw, gw. *niws, nu*¹.

nwdl *eg. ll. -au, -s. noodle.*
20g.

nwmenaidd, nwminaidd, gw. *niwminaidd*.

nwnaf: nwnu, gw. *newynaf: newynu*.

nwnawl, gw. *wncwl*.

nwtmig, nwtmyg, gw. *nytmeg*.

nwthe, gw. *nhwythau*.

nwy¹, **nwy**², gw. *nwyf*¹, *nwydd*.

nwy³ *eg. ll. -on, -au, -oedd. gas; (natural, coal, &c.) gas.*
1828.

Cfn.: nwy dagrau: tear-gas. 20g.

n. glo: *coal gas. 20g.*

n. gwyn: *carbon monoxide. 1892.*

n. naturiol: *natural gas. 20g.*

n. potel: *bottled gas. Ar lafar.*

n. tanllyd: *fire-damp. 1878.*

nwy⁴, **nyw**¹ *gn. neg. ynghyd â rh.m. (3 un. neu l.). neg. prt. with infixed 3 sing. or pl. pron., (that, who) . . . not . . . (him, her, it, them).*
13g.

nwy⁵, gw. *nhwy*.

nwyd *eg. b. ll. -au, -i, -ydd.*

(a) (*passionate*) *emotion or feeling, passion; temperament, bent; (usu. in pl.) bad temper.*

1595.

(b) *manner, fashion.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: nwydau drwg: bad temper. 1803.

nwyd famystaidd (famwstaidd): *hysteria. 1816.*

mynd i nwydau (drwg): *to lose one's temper. 1855.*

nwydlawn *a. passionate.*
1863.

nwydlyd *a. passionate.*
1891.

nwydog *a. bad-tempered, irritable, cantankerous; passionate.*
1803.

nwydogrwydd *eg. passionateness.*
1883.

nwydol *a. passionate, spirited, emotional, sensual, erotic; ?vicious, nasty.*
1788.

nwydus *a. passionate, ardent, spirited, emotional, sensual, erotic, also fig.*

1725-6.

nwydwyllt *a. passionate, eager, ardent; impulsive, impetuous; unruly, fierce.*

1794.

nwydwylltedd *e?g. passion; impetuosity; ferocity.*

1839.

nwydy *eg. gasworks.*

1860.

nwydd, nwyf² *eg.b. (bach. nwyddyn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. article of commerce, merchandise, ware; material, cloth; (pl.) luggage; wealth; also fig.*

1722.

Amr.: nwy². 18-19g.

Cfn.: nwyddau crai: raw materials. 1938.

n. rhedeg: smuggled goods. 1852.

nwyddaidd *a. ?of good quality.*

18g.

nwyddbwn, gw. nwyfbwn.

nwydd-dy, nwyfdy *eg. ll. nwydd-dai. warehouse, shop.*

1794.

nwyddfa *e?b. ll. nwyddfeydd, -âu. warehouse, goods department, ?shop.*

1841.

nwyddfannwr *eg. warehouseman.*

1871.

nwyddol *a. material, substantial; pertaining to goods.*

17-18g.

nwyddredaf: nwyddredeg *bg. to smuggle.*

1850.

nwyddredwr, -ydd, nwyfredwr, -ydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. smuggler.*

[1783].

nwyddres *e?b. invoice.*

1856.

nwyddrestr *eb. inventory, also fig.*

1851.

nweiddiaf: nweiddio *ba. to gasify.*

1916.

nwyf¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (strong) feeling, passion, (carnal) desire; joy, bliss; zest, vivacity, vitality, vigour, energy.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: nwy¹. 14g.

nyw². 18-19g.

nwyf², gw. nwydd.

nwyfaf: nwyfo *bg.a. to be or become wanton, make lascivious, impassion, excite, incite, enliven, also fig.*

c. 1300.

nwyfaidd *a. lively.*

1609.**nwyfant**, gw. **nwyfiant**.**nwyfawr** *a. very lively, full of vivacity.***16g.****nwyfbwn**, **nwyddbwn** *eg. ll. nwyddbynnau. bale, bundle (of goods).***1770.****nwyfchwant** *eg. desire, lust.***1632.****nwyfchwaraeaf: nwyfchwarae** *bg. to frolic; behave passionately or wantonly.***1773.****nwyfdy**, gw. **nwydd-dy**.**nwyfddawns** *eb. courante; minuet.***1852.****nwyfgan** *eg. glee (song).***1858.****nwyfgar** *a. lively, vivacious.***17g.****nwyfiad** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. vivacity, liveliness, passion, desire.***16g.****nwyfiaeth** *e?b. liveliness, vigour, passion; ?festivity.***15-16g.****nwyfiannaf: nwyfiannu** *bg.a. to become lively; enliven, excite.**c. 1785-90.***nwyfiannus, nwyfiantus** *a. lively, vivacious; animating; lustful.***1604-7.****nwyfiant, nwyfant** *eg. passion, (carnal) desire, lust; joy, bliss; zest, animation, vivacity, vitality, vigour, energy.**c. 1300.***nwyfiantus**, gw. **nwyfiannus**.**nwyflamaf: nwyflamu** *bg. to leap, frolic.***1773.****nwyflawn, nwyflon** *a. full of vigour.***1867.****nwyfoed** *eg. lovers' meeting(-place).***14g.****nwyfog** *a. passionate, lively; lustful.***15-16g.****nwyfol** *a. passionate; joyous; lively, vigorous.***15g.****nwyfre** *eb.g. ll. -oedd. sky, firmament, air, atmosphere, also fig.; the ether (formerly in phys.).*

c. 1300.

nwyfredwr, nwyfedydd, gw. **nwyddredwr**.

nwyfreol *a. atmospheric, aerial; pertaining to the ether; lofty, spiritual, ethereal, insubstantial, vague.*

1851.

nwyfserch *eg. b. lust, lechery.*

1632.

nwyfus *a. passionate, lustful, wanton, lascivious; spirited, lively, vivacious, vigorous, energetic; restless, unruly.*

15-16g.

nwyfusrwydd *eg. passionateness, lustfulness, wantonness; zest, liveliness, vivacity, vigour.*

1770.

nwyfwas *eg. pander, pimp.*

1916.

nwyfweini *bg. to pander (to).*

1850.

nwyfwyllt *a. passionate.*

1796.

nwyntiaf: nwyntio, gw. **anwyntiaf: anwyntio**.

nwyol *a. gaseous.*

1828.

nwyts, nwys *eg. ll. -au. clasp, brooch, also fig.*

14-15g.

nwyth *eg. ll. -au, -ion. whim, oddity, eccentricity.*

18-19g.

nwythas¹ *eb. oddity, eccentricity.*

1803.

nwythas², **noethas** *e? b. excellence, merit, pre-eminence.*

c. 1300.

nwythau, gw. **nhwythau**.

nwythig *a. odd, eccentric, whimsical.*

1803.

nwythol *a. eccentric, whimsical.*

1803.

nwythus *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). odd, eccentric, whimsical, fickle, also fig.*

1803.

nwythusrwydd *eg. eccentricity.*

1803.

ny¹, **nu**² *rh. prs. (I ll.), sy'n digwydd yn y cfn. ny hun(ain). (we (us)) ourselves; our own.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ni**¹.

ny², ny³, gw. ni¹, ni².

nych eg. a hefyd fel *a.* (*mental*) *pain, grief, torment, anguish, suffering, languishing, pining, languor, feebleness, affliction, sickness, illness; wound, sore; grievous, sore, afflicted.*

I4g.

nycha, nychaf¹, gw. *nacha.*

nychaf²: nychu *bg.a.* *to grow weak, become feeble, sicken, become ill, languish, pine, waste away; make weak, enfeeble; cause grief or pain (to), torment; also fig.*

I4g.

Amr.: **nychial. I632.**

Cfn.: **nychu am:** ?*to pine for, yearn for. I615.*

nychbeth eg. *sickly person; one who has wasted away (from hunger).*

I62I.

nychdod eg. *b. sickness, illness, disease, consumption; weakness, feebleness, languor, a pining, affliction, anguish; also fig.*

I3g.

nychedig, nychiedig *a.bfl.* *wasted, debilitated, sick, ill, consumptive; afflicted, tortured; ?causing sickness or pain; also fig.*

c. I400.

nychfagaf: nychfagu *bg.a.* *to nurture badly, nourish poorly, also fig.; suffer from malnutrition.*

I862.

nychglefyd eg. *lingering disease, debilitating illness.*

I808.

nychglwyf eg. *debilitating illness, languor; consumption, tuberculosis.*

I606–23.

nychiad eg. *a pining or wasting away, illness, wound, sore, also fig.; torment.*

I6g.

nychial, gw. **nychaf²: nychu.**

nychiant eg. *long illness, debility; pain.*

I803.

nychiedig, gw. **nychedig.**

nychlyd *a.* (*b. nychled*) *a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sick, ill, diseased, poorly; weak, sickly, feeble, languishing, pining; causing illness, unwholesome; lingering (of disease, &c.); also fig.*

I4g.

nychmer eg. *ll. -iaid. weakling, wretch; debility (after a fever).*

?I6g.

nychni eg. *sickness, debility; anguish.*

I637.

nychol *a.* *sickly; causing sickness, debility, or suffering.*

I650.

nychus *a.* *sickly, debilitated.*

1615.

nychwayw *eg.* (*illness or pain causing*) *debility.*

16g.

nyd^{1,2}, **nydwedd**, gw. **ni**², **nid**², **nyddwedd**.

nydwydd, **nydwyddaf**: **nydwyddo**, **nydwyddaid**, **nydwyddes**, **nydwyddig**,
nydwyddwr, gw. **nodwydd**, **nodwyddaf**: **nodwyddo**, **nodwyddaid**,
nodwyddes, **nodwyddig**, **nodwyddwr**.

nydd¹ *eg.* *a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *spin, twist, also fig. perverseness, obstinacy, agitation, difficulty.*

14g.

(*b*) *honeysuckle.*

18–19g.

Fel a. spun, transf.

15g.

Cfn.: ar nydd: twisted. 1881.

nydd², **nyddach**, gw. **nyddaf**¹: **nyddu**, **nudd**.

nyddaf¹: **nyddu** *bg.a. to spin (wool, &c., yarn), twist, wind, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: nyddu dwylo (ei ddwylo, &c.): to wring (one's) hands. c. 1740.

n. gwden (gwdyn): *to twist a withe (withe).* **1547.**

n. gwddf: *to twist (some) one's neck.* **14g.**

n. i fyny: *to draw to an end.* **18g.**

nyddaf²: **nyddo**, **nyddair**, gw. **nuddaf**: **nuddo**, **neddair**.

nydd-dro *eg.* *twist, turn, wrench, writhe, also fig.*

[1783].

nydd-droad *eg.* *ll. -au. twist, contortion, also fig.*

1885.

nydd-droaf: **nydd-droi** *bg.a. to wind, twist, twirl, screw, turn, curve, entwine, writhe, wrench.*

1794.

nydd-droedig *a.bfl. twisted, convoluted, spiral, also transf.*

[1783].

nydd-droell *eb. ll. -au. screw, spiral.*

[1783].

nydd-droellog *a. spiral.*

[1783].

nydd-drool *a. twisting, spiral.*

1837.

nydd-dy *eg. ll. nydd-dai. spinner's (? and rope-maker's) workshop.*

1588.

nyddedig *a.bfl. spun, twisted, also fig.*

1604–7.

nydden, gw. **nudd**.

nyddes *eb. ll. -i, -au. female spinner.*

1865.

nyddfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. spinner's workshop.*
[1783].

nyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a spinning (of fibre), twist, wringing; spun thread or yarn; also transf. and fig.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: nyddiad dwylo: a wringing of hands. 1759.

nyddiadur *eg. spinning-jenny, mule.*
1858.

nyddiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. spinner, also fig.*
1826.

nyddig *a. devious, fickle.*
14g.

nyddiwr, gw. nyddwr.

nyddlin *eg. a spiral.*
1860.

nyddoes *e.tf. spinach.*
1633.

nyddog *a. spun, twisted; winding, spinning, turning; also fig.*
1823.

nyddol *a. spinning, twisting, spiral, also fig.*
1803.

nyddreg, gw. nyddwr.

nyddwaith, gw. nydd + gwaith¹.

nyddwedd, nydwedd *eg. b. the size of yarn in spinning.*
1722.

nyddwr, nyddiwr *eg. (b. nyddwraig (-reg), ll. -wragedd) ll. nyddwyr.*

(a) one who spins (yarn), spinner, also fig.; spinning-machine.

15g.

(b) nightjar; grasshopper warbler.

1860.

Cfn.: Adar. nyddwr bach: grasshopper warbler, Locustella naevia. Ar lafar.

nyddyn *eg. ll. -nau. spinneret (in biol.).*
1851.

nyf¹ *eg. snow.*
14g.

nyf², nyfadwch, nyfadd, gw. nef, anfadwch, nyfaeth².

nyfaeth¹ *e? b. host, throng.*
16g.

nyfaeth² *eb. g. ac e.tf. rapsallion(s), lout(s), mob; poor stuff, poor thing.*
18-19g.

nyfed *e? b. strength.*

13g.

nyfel *eg.* ?cloud; (the) ether.

14g.

nyfelwy *e?g.* (the) ether.

1912.

nyfeth, gw. **nyfaeth**².

nyfiad *eg.* a fall (of snow), also fig.

1803.

nyfiaf: nyfio *bg.* (dict.) to snow.

1803.

nyfytwch *eg.* dirtiness, filth; lice, vermin; unpleasant concoction.

Ar lafar.

nylaf: nylu, nylon, gw. **enylaf: enylu, neilon**.

nymawr, gw. **nemor**.

nymbar, nymbyr *eg.* ll. -s. number.

1892.

nymff *eb.* ll. -iaid, -au, -od.

(a) nymph.

16-17g.

(b) nymph (in biol.).

20g.

nymor, nynfa, gw. **nemor, enynfa**.

nyni *rh. prs.* dwbl annib. a dib. ôl ategol (1 ll.).

(a) we (us) (with emphasis), we (us) (in contrast to someone or something else), we (us) (for our part), we (us) ourselves.

1346.

(b) dependent affixed pron. supplementing infixed pron.).

1621.

Amr.: y ni. **1672.**

nyniaeth *eb.* selfish regard for the interests of one's own group (class, denomination, &c.); too frequent use of the 1st pers. pl. pron., nosism.

1847.

nyninnau *rh. prs.* pwysleisiol (1 ll.). we (us) also; even we (us); we (us) ourselves, we (us) (for our part).

Diw. **16g.**

nynnaf: nynnu, gw. **enynnaf: ennyn**.

nyr, gw. **ni² + rhy²**.

nyrddaf: nyRDDo, nyRDDol, nyrf, gw. **anurddaf: anurddo, anurddol, nerf**.

nyrs *eb.g.* ll. -ys, -iaid, -od. nurse, also transf. and fig.; nursery plantation of trees.

1828.

Cfn.: **nyrs (yr) ardal:** district nurse. *Ar lafar.*

nyrs (o) goed: nursery plantation of trees. **1922.** *Pysg. n. wen:* stickleback. **20g.**

nyrseri, nyrsri *eb.* nursery; nursery for plants.

1828.

nyrsiaf: nyrsio *bg.a. to (work as a) nurse.*

1863.

nyrsri, nyrth, nys, gw. nyrseri, nerth¹, nes.

nyten *eb. ll. nytiau, nyts. (metal, &c.) nut, also fig.*

1936.

Cfn.: nyten asgellog: wing-nut. 20g.

n. chwimwth: *quick-action nut. 20g.*

n. gastell: *castle-nut. 20g.*

n. gloi: *lock-nut. 20g.*

n. hecsagonal: *hexagonal nut. 20g.*

n. sgwâr: *square nut. 20g.*

n. slot: *slotted nut. 20g.*

nytmeg, nytmig, &c. *eg. (bach. b. nytmegen, nytmigen) ll. -s. nutmeg (spice and tree).*

c. 1460.

nyth *eg.b. (bach. -yn, -an) ll. -od, -(i)au.*

(a) (bird's, &c.) nest.

13g.

(b) fig. and transf. exx.).

14g.

Cfn.: Bot. nyth (yr) aderyn (ederyn): wild carrot, Daucus carota. 1604-7.

n. brân: *small bundle of sticks. Ar lafar.*

n. y frân: *crow's-nest (on ship). 20g.*

n. cacwn: *hornet's nest (lit. and fig.). Ar lafar.*

n. caseg: *mare's nest. 1885.*

n. corryn: *spider's web. Ar lafar.*

n. cwhwrw (gwhwrw): *mare's nest. Ar lafar.*

n. y cythraul: *the devil's nest, used as a comparison for an extremely untidy place. Ar lafar.*

mynd (ehedeg) dros y n., gadael y n.: *to leave the nest (lit. and transf.), leave home for good. 1763.*

nythaf: nythu *bg. to nest, nestle, lie snugly, also transf. and fig.*

15g.

nythaid *eg. ll. -eid(i)au. nestful (of chicks, &c.), brood, also fig.*

14g.

nythan, gw. nyth.

nythfa *eb. ll. -oedd. nesting-place, also fig.*

1604-7.

nythgyw *eg. ll. -ion. nestling, fledgling, also fig.*

1778.

nythiad *eg. a nesting.*

1778.

nythle *eg. ll. -oedd. nesting-place, lair, shelter, also fig.; pigeon-hole, box.*

1718.

nythlwyn, gw. nyth + llwyn¹.

nythlwyth *eg. ll. -au, -i. nestful (of eggs, chicks, &c.), brood, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

nythwy *eg. ll. -au. (imitation) egg placed in nest to induce a hen to lay, or to lay in the nest rather than outside, nest-egg, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

nythyn, gw. **nyth**.

nyw^{1,2}, gw. **nwy**⁴, **nwyf**¹.

nywl, **nywlaf**: **nywlo**, **nywl(i)og**, **nywyl(en)**, gw. **niwl**, **niwlaf**: **niwlo**, **niwlog**, **niwl**.

o, llafariad, a'r ddeunawfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg.

o¹ *ardd. rhed.* (weithiau yn y ff. *og* o fl. llaf., yn enw. o fl. y rh. prs. dib. bl. ll.) gyda'r ff. prs. cfns. *ohonof* (Cym. C. *ohonof, ohonaf*), *ohonot* (Cym. C. *ohonot, ohonat, ohonawt, ohonawd*), *ohono* (Cym. C. *ohonaw*), *ohoni* (Cym. C. *ohonei*), *ohonom* (Cym. C. *ohonam*), *ohonoch* (Cym. C. *ohonawch*), *ohonynt* (Cym. C. *ohonunt, ohonun, ohonu*); am rai ff. rhed. eraill, gw. yr *Amr.* isod. Ei ddilyn gan y tr. meddal, ac yn eithriadol gan y tr. llaes, gw.

1. (a) *from (place whence movement is made); out of (enclosed space, building, &c.); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *from (denoting a place whence an action is directed).*

13g.

(c) *denoting position, also fig.).*

13g.

(d) *from (denoting source); from (a person), by; also fig.*

13g.

(e) *from (denoting the starting-point in referring to distance or extent, esp. between two places, objects, &c.).*

9g.

(f) *from (. . . to) (used with repetition of n., &c., to denote succession or change of place).*

c. 1400.

(g) *from (denoting distance or absence statically, after words indicative of extent of distance, remoteness, absence, &c.).*

c. 1300.

(h) *from, out of (denoting object from which something is removed or subtracted); from (in subtraction in math.); also fig.*

10g.

(i) *from (denoting state, circumstance, &c., from which a change occurs).*

13g.

(j) *from (denoting the language from which a translation is made).*

1346.

2. (a) *from (denoting person's origin), belonging or pertaining to (tribe, nation, &c.), of, descended from.*

13g.

(b) *of, belonging to (a place, &c., in the sense of bearing a title derived from it).*

16g.

(c) *of, belonging to (a place in the sense of being located there, being connected with it, or deriving from it).*

12g.

(d) *of, belonging to (something or someone in the sense of being connected with it (him, her) or deriving from it (him, her)).*

16g.

3. (a) *from, since* (denoting a starting point in time); *from* (denoting the starting point when stating the beginning and end of a period of time).

12-13g.

(b) *from* (. . . *to*) (used with repetition of *n.*, &c., to denote succession or recurrence at intervals).

Diw. **15g.**

4. (a) *by* (denoting the subj. or agent of a preceding *vn.*).

13g.

(b) *by* (denoting the agent of an *impers. vb.* or *vbl. adj.*).

12g.

(c) denoting the *obj.* of a *neg. vb.* or the logical *obj.* of a *neg. vn.*).

14g.

(d) (*dichon fod rhai o'r enghrau. yn perthyn i adran 6. (h)*) denoting the *subj.* of a *neg. vb.*).

1764.

(e) denoting the subject in a construction similar to that of the *noun-predicate sent.*).

c. **1585.**

(f) denoting the (logical) *obj.* or secondary *obj.* of a *pos. vb.* or *vn.*).

c. **1300.**

(g) after a *n.* expressing action, denoting the *obj.* or secondary *obj.* of the action).

14g.

(h) after an agent-noun, denoting the *obj.* or secondary *obj.* of the action).

1630.

5. (a) (*out*) of (denoting the material, substance, or elements of which something is made).

9g.

(b) *exx.* between two nouns, where the second denotes the material or substance of which the first is made).

14g.

(c) *exx.* denoting person or thing that becomes someone or something else).

13g.

(d) *composed, made up, consisting, or formed of* (units or elements).

13g.

(e) *containing.*

13g.

6. (a) (*out*) of, *from* (*amongst*) (denoting the relationship of a part to the whole).

c. **1300.**

(b) *exx.* following '(d) *dim*', including *exx.* where '(d) *dim*' serves as a *neg.*).

13g.

(c) *exx.* after a *n.* or *pron.* denoting amount, sum, number, quantity, &c.).

9g.

(d) *exx.* following a cardinal or ordinal number and a *n.*).

13g.

(e) *exx.* after a *n.* denoting a particular measurement).

14g.

(f) *exx.* with a cardinal or ordinal number, before a *def. n.* or *pron.*, or in its *prs. forms*).

13g.

(g) *exx.* with a cardinal number, before an *indef. n.* or *pron.*).

14g.

(h) *of, some (of), anyone of, any (of), &c.*

I4g.

(i) *exx. in a rel. clause before a n. (or in its prs. forms) which forms part of the antecedent of the clause).*

I3g.

(j) *(exx. in a similar construction to section (i) above, except that the antecedent is not expressed) all of, as many . . . as.*

I3g.

(k) *exx. in combination with the pron. 'r' before a rel. clause).*

I3g.

(l) *exx. similar to section (k) above, except that the prep. takes the form 'oc' and the antecedent of the rel. clause is not expressed).*

I4g.

(m) *exx. with a superl. adj.).*

I3g.

(n) *exx. after a n. and followed by the def. art. and a superl. adj., corresponding to English 'one (some) of the best, &c., . . .').*

c. I400.

7. (a) *(between two nouns in apposition, where the first is more general than the second) namely, (consisting) of, in the form of, in the person of.*

I3g.

(b) *between two nouns in apposition, where the first is less general than the second or defines it) of.*

I346.

(c) *(sometimes with the def. art.) between an adj. or adj. expression and another adj. modified by it).*

I7g.

(d) *between an adj. and a n. qualified by it).*

I3g.

(e) *before certain nouns denoting category, class, type, way, &c.).*

I4g.

(f) *after certain nouns denoting category, class, type, way, &c.).*

I6I8.

8. (a) *with regard to, as regards, in respect of, as to, in.*

c. I300.

(b) *exx. before a n., forming a phrase modifying an adj. or adj. expression).*

I3g.

(c) *exx. before certain nouns specifying the category (e.g. length, breadth) to which a measurement refers).*

I4g.

9. (a) *about, concerning, of.*

c. I400.

(b) *exx. in a construction with a vb.).*

I3g.

(c) *exx. in a construction with a n.).*

I3g.

(d) *exx. in a construction with an adj.).*

c. I300.

10. *according to, in accordance with.*

I3g.

11. (a) *with (denoting an instrument, &c.).*

9g.

(b) *by* (means of), *through*.

9g.

(c) *of*, *with* (after certain words denoting fullness, plenitude, &c.).

1346.

12. *by*, *to the extent of* (denoting the amount of excess or increase, inferiority or diminution (in quantity, amount, number, length, weight, duration, frequency, quality, &c., following a comparison)).

14-15g.

13. *with*, *in* (before a n., &c., forming an adv. phrase).

9g.

14. (a) (because) *of*, *as a result or consequence of*, *on account of*, *for*, *from*, *out of* (denoting reason, cause, motive, &c.).

9g.

(b) *exx. with a n. or int.*.

13g.

(c) *exx. with an adj. or an adj. expression*.

13g.

15. *from* (denoting liberation and privation).

(a) *exx. in a construction with an intr. vb.*.

13g.

(b) *in a construction with a tr. vb.*.

9g.

(c) *in a construction with an adj.*.

12g.

(d) *in a construction with a n.*.

14g.

16. (a) *for*, *of*, *to* (after a n. or adj. denoting ability, desire, willingness, intention, likelihood, merit, &c.).

13g.

(b) *to*, *in* (following a vb. or vn. denoting assistance, &c.).

14g.

17. *considering that he is* (they are, &c.), *for*.

c. 1730.

18. *if*, *being*, *having been* (before past part.) (expressing a condition (before a vn.)).

14g.

19. *wearing*, *carrying*, *with*.

13g.

20. (corresponding to English) *while he* (she, &c.) *is* (was, &c.) (with pres. part.).

14g.

21. *having*, *with*, *of* (a quality, characteristic, or feature).

13g.

Amr.: honaf (honawd, &c.). *Dchr.* 14g.

odd¹. 16g.

ohanaddynt, ohanaddwynt. 1567.

ohanaf (ohanof, ohanawd, &c.). 13g.

ohonaddunt. 14g.

onaddunt (onaddu(n'), onaddynt, &c.). 13g.

onof (onot, &c.). 15g.

Cfn.: o flaen (o'i flaen, o'n blaen(au), &c.): (i) before (of place, position), in front of, ahead of. 13g. (ii) before (of time). 14g. (iii) before (in choosing, stating preference, &c.), rather than, more than. 1588. (iv) before, in comparison with. 1751.

o flaen ei adeg (ei hadeg, &c.): ahead of one's time. 1914.

- o flaen dim:** *above all (things), more than anything else, most of all.* **1604–7.**
- o flaen ei ddydd (ei dydd, &c.):** *ahead of one's time.* **1914.**
- o flaen y gwynt:** *before the wind.* **1836.**
- o flaen llaw:** *beforehand, in advance; formerly, previously.* **1595.**
- o flaen ei oes (ei hoës, &c.):** *ahead of one's time.* Ar lafar.
- o'r blaen:** (i) *ahead, in front.* **13g.** (ii) *formerly, previously, before, ago; in advance, beforehand; previous, former, earlier.* c. **1400.**
- o cartref (gartref):** *away from home.* **1777.**
- o ddim:** *at all, in any way.* c. **1300.**
- o ddywedyd (y) gwir:** *to tell the truth.* **1630.**
- o gan:** *from.* **1800.**
- ohono (ohano) ei hun(an) (ohonof fy hun(an), ohonynt eu hun(ain), &c.):** *of oneself, of one's own accord, of one's own volition, without the instigation or aid of another, for oneself, by oneself, alone.* **1567.**
- o hyn:** (i) *henceforward, henceforth, from now on, from this time on.* **14g.** (ii) *on account of this, for this reason.* **15g.**
- o hyn achos:** *for this reason.* **1655.**
- o hyn allan = o. hyn (i).** *Diw.* **15g.**
- o hyn i maes = o hyn (i).** **1773.**
- o'r hyn hwyaf:** *at the most.* **1618.**
- o'r hyn lleiaf,** gw. *o leiaf.*
- o'r hyn mwyaf,** gw. *o'r mwyaf.*
- o'r hyn pellaf:** *at the latest.* **1806.**
- o hynny:** *from that, on that account.* **9g.**
- o hynny allan:** *from then on, thenceforward, afterwards.* **13g.**
- o hynny i maes = o hynny allan.** **1735.**
- o i ar:** *from, off.* **15g.**
- o i arnadd:** *above, beyond.* **15–16g.**
- o isod:** *below.* **1551.**
- o i wrth:** *(away) from.* **15g.**
- o law hyn:** *from now on, henceforth.* **14g.**
- o law i law** *from hand to hand.* **14g.**
- o lawer (byd):** (i) *by far, by a great deal, much.* *Dchr.* **15g.** (ii) *(with the neg.) at all.* **1889.**
- o (o'i, &c.) le:** *out of (its) place or order, wrong, inappropriate.* **1604–7.**
- o le i le:** *from place to place, from one place to another.* **15g.**
- o'r lle (hwnnw):** *here and now, there and then, immediately.* **14g.**
- o leiaf, o'r (hyn) lleiaf:** (i) *at least, at any rate.* **15g.** (ii) *in the least, in the smallest or slightest degree.* **1728.**
- o faes (maes) (i) (i)** *outside, on the outside of; (on the) outside, externally.* **14g.** (ii) *outside (of time).* **14g.** (iii) *unless, except.* **1733.**
- o fôr i fôr:** *from sea to sea.* **1753.**
- o'r (hyn) mwyaf, o fwyaf:** *at the most.* *Diw.* **16g.**
- o yma:** *from here, hence.* **1551.**
- o yma draw:** *from a distance.* **1740.**
- o yna:** *from there, thence.* **1551.**
- o yno:** *from there, thence.* **1551.**
- sydd (oedd, &c.) ohoni:** *present, contemporary (sometimes derog.).* **1595.**
- Gw. hefyd **a⁴, hân¹.**

o², O *ebd.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

1. O *(before vocative words).*

13g.

2. (a) O!, oh! *(expressing a wish, surprise, admiration, fear, anger, &c.).*

1567.

(b) exx. followed by the def. art. and an adj.).

a. **1587.**

Amr.: io. **15g.**

Cfn.: O am: O for, O that I, &c., could, if only I, &c., could. **1567.**

o bach: *term of endearment used when stroking an animal; a pat or stroke.* Ar lafar.

O diar (dier)!: oh dear! **20g.**

(bod yn) o how gan: *(to be) very sorry or sad.* **1755.**

O na(d): *O that, would that, if only.* **1588.**

Am *o'r annwyl*, gw. **annwyl.**

Gw. hefyd **ho¹, how¹, oi.**

o³, od² *cys. yn cyflwyno cym. amod, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan y tr. laes (gw.*

(a) *if (before a vb. in the indicative mood).*

I3g.

(b) *exx. before a vb. in the subj. mood).*

9g.

Fel gn. gof. if (introducing an indirect question), whether.

I4g.

Amr.: a⁸, ad. I567.

or. I3g.

Cfn.: od gwn: indeed, truly, assuredly, surely. I4g.

Gw. hefyd oni¹, onid², os², os³.

o⁴ *rh. prs. annib. syml a dib. ôl ategol (3 un. g.). he, him, it.*

I689.

o⁵ *ardd. to.*

I3g.

Amr.: og³. I4g.

wy³. c. I300.

o⁶, gw. go¹.

-o¹, -io *oldd. be., e.e. blino, curo, euro, bwydo, gweithio.*

-o² *trf. bfl. 3 un. pres. dib., e.e. caro, maco, bo.*

-o³ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 3 un. g., e.e. arno, ohono, wrtho.*

oasis *eg. oasis, also fig.*

I930.

obadeia, obadïa *e?g. idea.*

Ar lafar.

obain, gw. ubaf: ubain.

obediens *e?g. obedience.*

Dchr. I5g.

obediw, gw. ebediw.

obelisg *eg. ll. -(i)au. obelisk.*

I926.

ober, oberaf: oberu, gw. gober, goberaf: goberu.

obeutu *ardd. a ddilynir weithiau gan y tr. ml., a hefyd fel adf. on both sides; about, approximately; nearly, almost; about, concerning; around, about.*

I800.

oblaid, gw. plaid—o. b.

oblegid *ardd. a hefyd fel cys.*

(a) *because of, on account of; on the side of, on behalf of; on (one's father's, mother's, &c.) side; for, for the sake of.*

I4g.

(b) *exx. before a vn. (clause)).*

c. I400.

(c) *concerning, with respect to, in the matter of, about.*

14–15g.Fel *cys. because, since, for.*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **plegid—o'i b.****obligasiwn, obligasion** *e?g. ll. -au. obligation (also in law).*

15g.

Amr.: **bligasiwn. 16–17g.****oblong** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. oblong (n. and adj.).*

1925.

oblygiad, gw. goblygiad.**obo**¹ *eg. ll. -i, -(e)au. oboe.*

1938.

Amr.: **oboi. 1863.****obo**² *ebd. exclamation used to drive a dog, &c., away, also to express surprise, &c.*

Ar lafar.

ob-ob *ebd. oh! oh!*

1603.

Gw. hefyd **wb.****oboi, gw. obo**¹.**obry** *adf. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on. down below, underneath, beneath; down(wards).*

14g.

Fel *e. lowest place or point, nadir.*

1814.

obseddu, gw. oseddu.**obserfasiwn** *e?g. observation.*

1700.

obsesif *a. obsessive.*

20g.

obsesiwn *eg. ll. obsesiynau. obsession (also in med.).*

20g.

obsesiynol *a. obsessional.*

20g.

obsgiwrantaidd, obsgwrantaidd *a. obscurantist (adj.).*

1933.

obsgiwrantiaeth, obsgwrantiaeth *eb.g. obscurantism.*

1911.

obstetreg *eb. obstetrics, also fig.*

20g.

obstetregydd *eg. ll. obstetregwyr. obstetrician.*

20g.

ocar, gw. ocr².**ocasion** *e?g. accusation.*

1567.

ocasiwn *e.g. occasion.*
1670.

oced *a. awkward.*
Ar lafar.

ocident *e.g. occident, west.*
14g.

Ocitaneg, gw. **Ocsitaneg**.

oco, gw. **acw**.

†**ocoluin**, gw. **agalen**.

ocopiāf: ocoپیō, gw. **ocupeiāf: ocupeio**.

ocr¹ *eg. ll. -au. usury; interest (on money); also fig.*
1346.

ocr² *eg. ochre.*
1547.
Cfn.: ocr coch: red ochre. 1604–7.

ocra, gw. **ocro**.

ocraeth, ocriaeth *eg. b. usury; (rate of) interest; borrowed money; also fig.*
?1581–2.

ocri, gw. **ocro**.

ocriad, hocriad *eg. usury; interest (on money).*
1589–93.

ocriaeth, gw. **ocraeth**.

ocro, ocro, ocru, ocro, ocra *bg. a. to practise usury, lend at (exorbitant) interest.*
16g.

ocrus *a. usurious.*
1633.

ocrwr, hocriwr, (h)ocrydd *eg. ll. ocrwyr. usurer.*
1346.

ocsian, gw. **ocsiwn**.

ocsid *eg. ll. -(i)au. oxide.*
1937.

ocsideiddiad *eg. oxidization.*
20g.

ocsideiddiaf: ocsideiddio *bg. a. to oxidize.*
20g.

ocsidiad *eg. ll. -au. oxidation.*
20g.

ocsidiaf: ocsidio *bg. a. to oxidize.*
1937.

Ocsitaneg, Ocitaneg *eb. g. a hefyd fel a. Occitan.*

20g.

ocsiwn, ocsion, ocsian *eb. ll. ocsiynau. auction.*

1777.

Gw. hefyd acsiwn².

ocsiwnïer, ocsiwnïar, ocsiwnêr, ocsiwnîr *eg. ll. -s. auctioneer.*

1890.

ocsygen *eg. oxygen.*

1914.

ocsygeneiddiaf: ocsygeneiddio *ba. to oxygenate, oxygenize.*

20g.

octaf¹ *e?g. octave (of feast).*

c. 1762–79.

octaf², **octef, octif** *eb. ll. -au. octave (in mus.).*

1899.

octopws *eg. octopus, also transf. and fig.*

1939.

octopwsaidd *a. octopus-like.*

20g.

ocupeiaf, ocopiäf, ocwpiäf, &c.: ocupeio, ocopiö, ocwpiö, &c. *ba. to use, make use of, enjoy the use of; be engaged or occupied in (work, trade, craft, &c.), practise; keep busy.*

1547.

ocupeiwr, ocupiwr *eg. ll. ocupiwyr. one who is engaged in a certain work, trade, craft, &c., tradesman, merchant.*

1547.

ocwlt *eg. (the) occult.*

20g.

ocwm *e?g. oakum.*

1894.

ocwpiäf: ocwpiö, ocwr, gw. ocupeiaf: ocupeio, ocr².

ocyn, iocyn², **(i)ogyn** *eg. a turn with the harrow (before sowing).*

Ar lafar.

ocypeiaf: ocypeio, ocypäf: ocypö, gw. ocupeiaf: ocupeio.

och *ebd. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -ion.*

(a) *woe!, alas!, O!, oh!*

12–13g.

(b) *before the name of God (Christ, &c.) or a saint, in an oath).*

13g.

Fel e. a sigh, a moan, also fig. grief, sorrow.

13g.

Cfn.: och a: Oh!, woe! (expressing sadness, pity, &c.). 14g.

o. am: *woe (on account of), alas for. c. 1300.*

o. (y, a, o) fi!: *woe is me! 14g.*

o. (y, a, o) finnau! = o. fi!

o. (g)wael!: *woe! 1632.*

o. i: *woe to. 14g.*

o. na(d): *O that, would that, if only.* **I3g.**
o. o: *woe (on account of), alas for.* **I3g.**
och! och! (och!): *woe! woe! (woe!).* **I2–I3g.**
o. o (a, y) druan!: *poor thing (man, &c.)!* **I4g.**
o. rhag: *woe (on account of), alas for.* **I4g.**
o. yn = o. i. **I76I.**
 Gw. hefyd **ach**³, **rhoch**, **ych**².

-och¹ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 2 ll., e.e. arnoch, ohonoch.*
 Gw. hefyd **-awch**¹.

-och² *trf. bfl. 2 ll. grff. myn., e.e. aethoch, dysgasoch, ac 2 ll. pres. myn. rhai berfau afreolaidd, e.e. adwaenoch, gwyddoch.*
 Gw. hefyd **-awch**².

-och³ *trf. bfl. 2 ll. pres. dib., e.e. dysgoch, eloch.*

ochaf: **ochain**¹, **ochan**¹, **ochi**, &c. *bg. ?a. a'r be. hefyd gyda grym enwol. to sigh, moan, groan, bewail.*
c. I300.
*Amr.: ochain*². (ff. 2 un. grch. a ff. 3 un. pres. myn.). **I588.**

ochan² *ebd. woe (to), alas (for).*
I4g.

ochenaïd *eb.g. ll. och(e)neidiau, och(e)neidion.*

(a) *sigh, groan, moan, also fig. grief, sorrow.*
I6g.

(b) *short prayer (esp. in an emergency), ejaculation.*
I672.

Gw. hefyd **uchenaïd**.

ocheneidiaf, ochneid(i)af: ocheneidio, ochneid(i)o *bg. to sigh, moan, groan.*
I6g.
 Gw. hefyd **ucheneidiaf: ucheneidio**.

ocheneidiol, ochneidiol *a. sighing, also fig.; short and sudden (of prayer), ejaculatory.*
I6g.
 Gw. hefyd **ucheneidiol**.

ocheneidiwr *eg. ll. ocheneidwyr. one who sighs or groans.*
I803.

ocheneïdus, ochneïdus *a. sighing.*
c. I730.

ochlef *eb. cry of woe.*
I760.

ochneidiaf: ochneidio, ochneidiol, ochneïdus, gw. ocheneidiaf: ocheneidio, ocheneidiol, ocheneïdus.

ochodyn *adf. in any case, anyhow.*
p. I875.

ochr *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *side (as opposed to top or bottom, and sometimes also to front or back); one of two sides (of paper, cloth, &c.), inner or outer surface; side (denoting part of the perimeter of an object or figure); side of object, place, &c., lying on the*

right or left (from an observer's viewpoint); side of object, place, &c., facing a particular direction; side (denoting position on either side of a dividing line); (left or right) side of man's or animal's body; (part or area close to) edge, rim; slope, (hill or mountain) side, &c.; direction; (sometimes in pl.) region, area.

12g.

(b) party or side (in battle, debate, competition, &c.), team; (mother's or father's) side, lineage; aspect (of question, problem, &c.); point of view, attitude (to life, &c.); favouritism.

14g.

Cfn.: ochr chwith o. faes: inside out. Ar lafar.

(yr) o. draw: (the) other side (also fig. for the afterlife). 1747.

o. fewn o. faes: inside out. Ar lafar.

o. pen: clout (on side of head). Ar lafar.

o. (y) tywydd: weather side. Ar lafar.

o. yn o.: side by side, abreast. c. 1762-79.

ei h. (hi), o'i h. hi: with gusto, flat out, full pelt, 'for all one is worth'. 1885.

ochraf: ochri, ochro *bg. (a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, gyda) a hefyd weithiau fel ba.*

(a) to side (with someone), support (side, party, &c.), favour, be partial; tend (towards).

16g.

(b) to move or turn to one side, sidle, turn on one's side; sharpen, make an edge or rim; also fig.

1632.

ochrgamaf: ochrgamu *bg. to side-step (esp. in rugby), also fig.*

20g.

ochriad *eg. a siding.*

1803.

ochrog *a.*

(a) sharp-sided or -edged, sharp, angular; having sides, sided; hilly, sloping; to one side, (moving) sideways (e.g. of crab); sideways (of glance, &c.), from the side (of wind, &c.); on one side, on the side, side- (e.g. of room); side by side; also fig.

14-15g.

(b) partisan, showing favouritism.

18-19g.

ochrol *a. lateral, to or on the side, from the side; lateral (in phonet.).*

1803.

ochrolion *e.ll. (un. b. ochrolen). laterals (in phonet.).*

20g.

ochrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who takes sides (in an argument), partisan.*

18-19g.

ochus *a. moanful, sighing.*

1752.

od¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) odd, strange, eccentric; special, excellent, wonderful.

14g.

(b) odd (of integers or amounts); surplus, spare.

1547.

Cfn.: od ar: better than or excelling (all others in a certain class). 15-16g.

od o: *very, exceedingly.* Ar lafar.

od², gw. **o³.**

ôd¹ *eg.* (bach. *odyn*) a hefyd fel *a.* (*falling*) *snow, snowflakes; ?pouring (of hail); shining white.*

14g.

ôd^{2,3}, gw. **god, odaf: odi.**

-od¹, trf. ll. e., e.e. *llewod, menywod, Gwyddelod, murddunod, plorod.*

-od^{2,3,4}, gw. **-awd^{3,4,6}.**

odaf: odi¹ *bg.a. to snow or sleet, fall (of snow); hurl, also fig.*

10-11g.

Amr.: **odif. 13g.**

odalig *eg. ll. -iaid. odalisque, also fig.*

1921.

odfa, gw. **oedfa.**

odfael *e?b. ll. -ion. perquisite.*

1850.

odi^{1,2}, gw. **odaf: odi, wyf: bod.**

odiaeth *a. a hefyd fel eg.?b. ll. -au, ac fel adf. excellent, splendid, wonderful, unusual, exceptional; excellence, superiority; difference, peculiarity; also fig.*

15-16g.

Fel adf. very, extremely, exceedingly, wonderfully.

16g.

odiaethol *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. excellent, splendid, wonderful, exceptional.*

1630.

odiaf: odio *ba. to make (person, &c.) odd.*

20g.

odid *eg. a hefyd fel a. a chyda grym adferfol.*

(a) rare, exceptional, or wonderful (person or thing).

c. 1300.

(b) exx. with the vb. 'wyf: bod'.

13g.

Amr.: **godid. Dchr. 17g.**

Cfn.: **odid a = o. y. 1703.**

o. fyth, o. byth: *hardly ever. 15-16g.*

o. (i) ddim: *(with a neg.) hardly any(thing). 1760.*

o. i: *hardly any. 1861.*

o. na(d): *it is probable that, it usually happens that. 1631.*

o. neb: *hardly anybody, hardly anyone. 1888.*

o. o: *(sometimes with a neg.) hardly any(one); almost any. 14g.*

o. oni = o. na. 1740.

o. os (o(d)) = o. y. 14g.

o. (yr, i) un: *hardly one, hardly any; almost any(one). 17g.*

o. unrhyw: *almost any. 1921.*

o. y: *it is improbable or unlikely that, it does not often happen that, it scarcely happens that. 14-15g.*

odidog, odidowgrwydd, gw. **godidog, godidowgrwydd.**

odl *eb. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au.*

(a) *rhyme*.

14g.

(b) *song; ode, poem; rhyme, rhymed stanza or verse; line (of verse), verse.*

1567.

Cfn.: **odl gudd**: *rhyme occurring as a result of liaison between two words.* **1808.**

o. gyfochr = o. ddwbl. **1621.**

o. gyrch: *rhyme between the end of one line and the caesura of the next.* **1923.**

o. ddwbl: *double rhyme.* **1923.**

o. ewinog: *rhyme occurring as a result of the unvoicing of a voiced plosive at the end of a word.*

1925.

o. enerig: *generic rhyme (i.e. between syllables with identical vowels followed by phonetically similar consonants, e.g. plosives or nasals).* **20g.**

o. Wyddelig = o. enerig. **1938.**

o. fewnol: *internal rhyme.* **20g.**

Gw. hefyd awdl.

odlad, gw. **odliad**.

odlaf: **odli**¹ *bg.a. to rhyme; compose (a poem, &c.), compose poetry, &c.; sing or recite (poetry, &c.).*

16g.

odlaw *eg. sleet.*

16g.

odledig *a.bfl. rhymed, in rhyme.*

c. 1785–90.

odlef *eg.b. remarkable song or poem, excellent utterance.*

1765.

odli¹, gw. **odlaf**: **odli**.

odli² *a. a hefyd fel bg. excellent; to excel.*

1603.

odliad, **odlad** *eg. ll. -au. a rhyming, rhyme, also fig.*

a. 1575.

odliadol *a. rhyming, rhymed, in rhyme; pertaining to rhyme.*

1872.

odliadur *eg. ll. -on. rhyming dictionary.*

20g.

odlig¹ *eb.g. short ode.*

1768.

odlig² *a. (of a consonant or consonants) occurring after the vowel in the main rhyme in a line of 'cynganedd'.*

p. 1584.

odliw *a. of the colour of snow, snow-white.*

1765.

odlog *a. rhyming, rhymed, in rhyme; using rhyme.*

1722.

odlydd, **odlwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. poet, rhymester; rhyming dictionary.*

c. 1400.

odlyddol *a. rhyming (of dictionary).*

1893.

odlyn, gw. odl.

odrif *eg. ll. -au. odd number.*
1925.

odrwydd *eg. ll. -au. oddity; oddness, eccentricity.*
1778.

ods, gw. ots.

odwalch *eg. splendid or remarkable soldier or hero.*
16-17g.

odwedd *eb.g. ll. -ion. splendid sight, appearance, or countenance; oddness, eccentricity.*
16-17g.

odwlaw, gw. odlaw.

odwr *eg. ?receiver of stolen goods; (dict.) adviser.*
13g.
Amr.: goddwr

odwych *a. unusually or remarkably splendid.*
16g.

Odydd *eg. ll. -ion. Oddfellow.*
1842.

Odyddiaeth *e?b. Oddfellowship.*
1842.

odyddiaf: odyddio, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio.

Odyddol *a. pertaining to Oddfellowship.*
1842.

odyn¹ *eb. ll. -au. kiln, also fig.*

12g.

Cjn.: odynd frag (fragu): malt-kiln. 17g.

o. galch *lime-kiln. 15-16g.*

o. wellt: *kiln for drying oats (on a layer of straw). 1931.*

o. faes (maes): *field-kiln. 1803.*

o. fwny = **o. faes**. *Ar lafar.*

o. biben: *kiln using a pipe or flue to conduct heat from the fire. c. 1300.*

o. briddfaen (briddfeini): *brick-kiln. 1588.*

o. deils: *kiln for drying oats (on tiles). 1931.*

odyn², gw. ôd¹.

odynaid *eb. kilnful, clamp (of bricks).*
1772.

odyndy *eg. kiln, kiln-house; (dict.) bakehouse.*
14g.

odynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. kiln-man.*
1892.

odd¹, *ardd.*, gw. o¹.

odd², ff. lafar ar *oedd*, gw. wyf: bod.

odd³, gw. oddi.

-odd¹ *trf. bfl.* 3 un. myn. grff., e.e. *atebodd, cerddodd, disgynnodd, lladdodd.*

-odd² *trf. adf.*, e.e. *arnodd, tanodd, trosodd, trwodd.*

oddáin, gw. **dain**, **eddëin** (hefyd At.).

oddeithr, oddeutu, gw. **oddieithr, deutu—o ddeutu.**

oddf *eg.* (bach. *-yn*, ll. *-nau*, (prin) *-nod*) ll. *-au*. *hard swelling or growth (in flesh, e.g. pimple, boil, corn), hump; knob (on horn of deer, &c.); hard excrescence (on tree, &c.), gall, burl, knot (in wood); tuber, bulb; knob, lump; node (in astron.); also transf. and fig.*

I5g.

oddfog *a. knobbly; bulbous, tuberous; having a hump.*

I722.

oddfyn, gw. **oddf.**

oddfynnog *a. bulbous, tubercular, tuberous.*

I850.

oddi *ardd. from, out of (usually in compd. preps. and advs.).*

I4g.

Amr.: **oddi³**. c. **I550.**

Cfn.: **oddi (odd) acw:** *thence, from there, from that place.* **I592.**

o. agos (i): *near(by), near (to).* c. **I730.**

o. allan (i): *from outside, externally, outwardly; outside, external, outward.* **I4g.**

o. am: *off, from.* **I6g.**

o. amgylch (i): *around, about, approximately; round about, surrounding.* **I567.**

o. amgylch ogyloch: *surrounding, round about.* **I855.**

o. ar: (i) *from (on), (away) from, off; off (the coast of).* c. **I400.** (ii) *above, over, more than; beyond.* **I588.** (iii) *since (of time).* **I858.** (iv) *from or on (a Scriptural text).* **I827.**

o. ar ffordd: *out of the way, off the way.* **I5g.**

o. arnodd (arnadd): *above.* **I5g.**

o. ar ôl: *from (behind).* **I588.**

o. ar pan: *since (the time when).* **I891.**

o. ar ei (dy, &c.) draed: *on one's feet, standing up.* **I761.**

o. cartref (gartref): *away from home, abroad, also fig.* **I488–9.**

o. gylch: *from around.* c. **I730.**

o. draw (i): *(from) afar, (from) the other side (of).* c. **I400.**

o. fry: *(from) above.* c. **I400.**

o. fyny: *from above.* **I567.**

o. fynydd = o. fyny. **I4g.**

o. ffwrdd: *from away. Ar lafar.*

o. gan: *from (someone).* **I5g.**

o. ger: *(away) from.* **I594–6.**

o. gerbron, o. ger (gar) dy, &c., fron: *in your, &c., presence, from the presence of.* **I588.**

o. waered (ward): *from below.* **I4g.**

o. hwnt: *from afar, from yonder.* c. **I400.**

o. isod: *(from) below, (from) beneath.* **I588.**

o. lawr: *from below, from beneath.* **I803.**

o. maes (faes): *(from) outside.* **I4g.**

o. mewn (mywn, meawn, fewn, fywn, &c.) (i): (i) *(from) inside, (from) within, internal(ly).* **I4g.** (ii) *within (a period of time).* **I4g.**

o. obry: *(from) beneath, (from) below.* c. **I400.**

o. r(h)wng: *(from) between.* **I4g.**

o. tan (dan): *(from) under, (from) below, underneath. Dchr.* **I5g.**

o. tanodd (danodd): *(from) below, beneath, underneath.* **I588.**

o. tre(f), o. dre(f): *(away) from home.* **I766.**

o. tros: *from beyond, (from) over.* **I588.**

o. uch, o. uchben, gw. *o. uwch, o. uwchben.*

o. uchod: *(from) above.* **I588.**

o. uwch, o. uch: *above, over, overhead; from above, from over.* c. **I400.**

oddi uwchben (uchben): *from above; on, concerning.* **1606.**

o. wrth (i) *from, away from.* ?**15g.** (ii) *(as) compared with.* c. **1729.** (iii) *from, as a result of.* **1679.** (iv) *about, concerning.* **1658.**

o. yma(n): *(away) from here, hence.* c. **1400.**

o. yna: *from there, thence.* **1588.**

o. yno: *from there, thence.* **1588.**

oddiarffordd, gw. **oddi—o. ar ffordd.**

oddieithr *ardd.* a hefyd fel *cys.* ac *adf.*

(a) *outside, without, beyond, above.*

13g.

(b) *with the exception of, apart from, except, besides, save, but, unless; ?independently of.*

c. **1401.**

(c) *exx. before a vn. (clause).*

1551.

Fel *cys.* *except, unless; but.*

1604–7.

Fel *adf.* (*on the*) *outside, externally.*

13g.

Amr.: **oddieithr.** **1567.**

oddiethr. **1547.**

oddieth(r). **1567.**

Cfn.: **oddieithr mesur:** *beyond measure.* c. **1400.**

o. modd = o. mesur. c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **oddigerth.**

oddiethr, oddieth(r), gw. **oddieithr.**

oddifewnol *a. inner, internal; pertaining to the mind, soul, &c., subjective.*

1793.

oddigaeth, oddigeithr, gw. **oddigerth.**

oddigerth *ardd.* a hefyd fel *cys.* *with the exception of, apart from, except, besides, save, but, unless.*

16g.

Fel *cys.* *except, unless.*

1741.

Amr.: **ddigerth, digerth.** **16–17g.**

oddigaeth. **1672.**

oddigeithr. **17g.**

oddigerth. **1574.**

oni ddigerth. **1765.**

Gw. hefyd **oddieithr.**

oddigerthaf: oddigerthu *ba.* *to except.*

1794.

Gw. hefyd **digerthaf: digerthu.**

oddigeth, gw. **oddigerth.**

oddis *ardd.* a hefyd fel *adf.* *under, below.*

12g.

Amr.: **ddis.** **15g.**

oddisod *adf.* (*from*) *below, (from) beneath.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o isod, oddi—o. isod.**

odduch, odduwch *ardd.* a hefyd fel *adf.* *above, overhead, over; from above, from over.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **oddi—o. uwch, o. uwchben, odduchben.**

odduchben, odduwchben, oddu(w)ch ben *ardd.* a hefyd fel *adf.* *above, overhead, over; from above, from over.*

13g.

Amr.: **dduwch ben. 1567.**

Cfn.: **oddu(w)ch dy ben (ei ben, &c.): above you (him, &c.), over you (him, &c.). 14g.**

Gw. hefyd **oddi—o. uwchben.**

odducho *adf.* *from above.*

1632.

odduchod *adf.* *(from) above.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o uchod, oddi—o. uchod.**

odduwch, odduwchben, gw. odduch, odduchben.

oddwr, gw. odwr.

oddwrth, gw. oddi—o. wrth.

oddyma, oddyman *adf.* *from here, hence, from this place.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o yma, oddi—o. yma(n).**

oddyna *adf.* *from there, thence; thenceforth, from then, afterwards, then.*

12g.

Amr.: **oddynaeth. c. 1400.**

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o yna, oddi—o. yna.**

oddyno *adf.* *from there, thence; then.*

13g.

Amr.: **oddynoedd. 14g.**

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o yno, oddi—o. yno.**

-oe *trf. bfl.* 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. *credde* (≡ *cretoe*).

o'e, gw. o¹, o⁵ + ei¹, eu¹.

oecach, ff. lafar, gw. oedaf: oedi.

oed *eg. b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *time, period, space (of time); period contemporary with the life or activities of a person, age; period characterized in some respect; (dict.) year.*

10g.

(b) *(natural) duration of life, life-span.*

13g.

(c) *age.*

14g.

(d) *exx. with words denoting a period of time to express a particular age).*

1567.

(e) *a particular period or part of a person's life, time, period, or stage of life, age; people of a particular age; years of maturity or discretion or that which is fixed as such by law or custom, age; menopause; (old) age.*

12–13g.

2. (a) *time, appointed time, allotted time, (due) date, fixed term.*

13g.

(b) *appointment, tryst, assignation, 'date'.*

13g.

3. *delay, postponement, procrastination; slowness; respite, truce; postponement of a court hearing (in order to find witnesses, evidence, &c.) (in the Welsh laws).*

13g.

Cfn.: oed yr addewid: allotted span, three score years and ten (with ref. to Psalm xc. 10). 20g.

o. Crist (O.C.): *Anno Domini (A.D.), the year of our Lord, the year of Grace. 14g. Cyfr. o. cyfreithiol: legal age. 13g.*

o. darllen: *reading age. 20g.*

o. Duw = o. Crist. a. 1595.

o. (y) dydd, oetydd (ll. *oetyddiau*): (i) *appointed day, appointed time, appointment, assignation, tryst; the course of the day. 13g.* (ii) *adjournment, delay, respite. 1604-7.*

o. dydd cariad *period of time for reconciliation, truce, ?appointed day for reconciliation; ?tryst. 15g.*

o. dydd terfynedig: *appointed day (for payment, meeting, &c.). 14g.*

o. gwas: *the age of a youth. 12-13g.*

o. Iesu (Grist) = o. Crist. c. 1400.

o. terfynedig: *set time, appointed time. c. 1400. Cyfr. o. wrth borth: 'delay for aid', respite from legal action for defendant to seek legal advice, gather evidence, &c. 13g.*

ar oed(au): *on credit. 16-17g.*

ar oed byr: *in a short space of time, in a little while. c. 1300.*

bod (yn) o.: *to be (high) time. c. 1400.*

cyn (bod yn) o.: *before coming of age; prematurely (of birth). 13g.*

o o.: *of age, old. 1588.*

tan o., dan o., dan ein (eu, &c.) hoed: *under (legal, &c.) age. 1632.*

yn o.: *during, in the course of, in the space of. 14g.*

yn ei o. (ei h., &c.): *flourishing. 1793.*

yn ei o. a'i amser (ei h. a'i hamser, &c.): *in the flower of one's years. Ar lafar.*

oedach, gw. **oedaf**: **oedi**.

oedaf, oediaf: **oedi(o)** *bg.a.*

(a) *to delay, procrastinate; linger, loiter, dally, dawdle, idle, 'hang about'; be forbearing.*

1346.

(b) *to delay, postpone, defer, put off, adjourn, prorogue, (cause to) be slow (in doing something); prolong; keep, spare, save; wait for; grant a respite to.*

14g.

Amr.: **oedach.** *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **oedi'r amser:** *to prolong the time, delay, procrastinate. 1588.*

oed-dyddiaf: **oed-dyddio**, gw. **oetyddiaf**: **oetyddio**.

oedfa, odfa *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -faon, -feydd, -feuon, -fâu, odfydd.*

1. *hiding-place, hide-out; ?meeting-place.*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *opportunity, time, occasion; period, moment, (moment of) leisure; case, instance, example.*

1567.

(b) *(religious) meeting, religious service (among Nonconformists).*

1777.

Cfn.: **odfa'r gamed:** *place or appointment for courting, 'date'. Ar lafar.*

odfeydd gras, o. o ras: *means of grace, religious services or meetings. 1676.*

o. iechydwrïaeth (iachawdwriaeth): *means of salvation. 1740.*

oedfawr *a. ll. oedforion. old, of great age, aged.*

18-19g.

oedfreiniad *eg. superannuation.*

1850.

oedfreiniaf: oedfreinio *ba. to superannuate, pension off, also fig.*

1814.

oedfreiniol *a. superannuated.*

1815.

oediad *eg. ll. -au. delay, postponement, a putting off, deferring, procrastination, adjournment, prorogation, respite, suspension.*

1632.

oediaf: oedio, gw. **oedaf: oedi**.

oediedig *a.bfl. delayed, retarded, postponed, deferred; dilatory.*

1778.

oediog, oedog *a. hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. oedogion. old, aged, ancient; long-lived, long-lasting; lingering, suspended, delayed; slow, leisurely, dilatory.*

13g.

Fel *e.* (yn y ff. *oedog*) *adult.*

1828.

oedol *a. delaying, procrastinating; leisurely.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **oedolion**.

oedolaeth, oedoliaeth *e?b. adulthood.*

20g.

oedolion *e.ll. (un. g. oedolyn). adults.*

1848.

oedran *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *age.*

c. 1400.

(b) *exx. with words denoting a period of time to express a particular age).*

16g.

(c) *a particular period or part of man's life, time, period, or stage of life, age; years of maturity or discretion or that which is fixed as such by law or custom, age; (old) age.*

13g.

(d) *(natural) duration of life, life-span.*

15g.

Cfn.: oedran yr addewid: allotted span, three score years and ten (with ref. to Psalm xc. 10). 20g.

o. yr Arglwydd, ein Harglwydd (Duw): *Anno Domini, the year of our Lord, the year of Grace.*
1546.

o. Crist = o. yr Arglwydd. 16g.

o. gŵr: *adulthood, manhood, (legal, &c.) age, also fig.* 14g.

o. llawn = cyflawn o. 1843.

o. pwyll (a synnwyr), o. synnwyr: *age of discretion, age of responsibility, age of reasoning.* 1567.

o. teg: *a ripe old age.* 1588.

cyflawn o.: *adulthood, maturity, (legal, &c.) age.* 1551.

llawn o. = cyflawn o. 1604.

mewn o. = o o. 1588.

o o. (a synnwyr): *of (legal, &c.) age, adult (adj.), mature.* 1567.

o'i o. (o'i h., &c.): *of one's life.* 1725.

tan o., dan o.: *under (legal, &c.) age. c.* 1700.

oedrannol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. old, elderly; adult, mature.*

Dchr. 15g.

oedrannus *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *old, elderly, veteran; adult, mature; relating to adults.*

14g.

oedranusrwydd *eg. old age; maturity.*

1852.

oedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. delayer, procrastinator, loiterer, lingerer; creditor.*

15-16g.

oedydd, gw. oed—o. dydd.

oedd, 3 un. amhff. myn. y f. *wyf: bod*; mewn Cym. C. fe'i hychwanegir at fôn y grff. i ffurfio 3 un. grb. e.e. *gwna(e)thoed*; ac at ff. amhrs. grff. i ffurfio amhrs. grb., e.e. *archadoed, dywedadoed, ganadoed*, ac o bosibl 3 un grb., gw.

-oedd¹ *trf. ll. e., e.e. cannoedd, mynyddoedd.*

-oedd², gw. -odd¹.

oeddwn, 1 un. amhff. myn. y f. *wyf: bod*.

oef 1 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *wyf: bod*.

-oef *trf. bfl.* 1 un. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. *taloeff*.

oefad, gw. nofiaf: nofio.

oegig, gw. noethgig.

oel¹, **oil** *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd, -(i)au. oil, oily substance; holy oil, chrism; ointment, unguent, liniment; oil-paint, oil-colour; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: *yyl.* 1567.

Cfn.: **oel (oil) almonau (pêr): oil of (sweet) almonds.** 1759.

o. briwiau: *ointment (for cuts).* Ar lafar.

o. crai: *crude oil.* 20g.

o. dy bae (dy baes, y bae(s), &c.) *oil of bay (laurel).* *Div.* 16g.

o. gwallt: *hair oil, Macassar oil.* 20g.

o. lamp: *lamp oil, paraffin.* 1933.

o. llysiau: *vegetable oil.* 20g.

o. o bai, gw. *o. dy bae.*

o. olewydd (oliwydd): *olive oil.* 1604-7.

o. olif (olifs, oliff, dolif) *olive oil.* *c.* 1400.

o. o ros, o. rhos (cochion), o. rosys: *oil of roses.* *c.* 1400.

o. traul (treuliau): *lubricating-oil.* Ar lafar.

o. twrbant (twrpant): *turpentine.* 1725.

Gw. hefyd *oelach, olew, ul.*

oel², gw. ôl¹.

oelach, oeliach *e.tf. oil(s); oil-stains.*

20g.

oelaf: oelo, gw. **oeliaf: oelio.**

oelcloth *eg. oilcloth; lino(leum).*

1916.

oeliach, gw. **oelach.**

oeliaf, oelaf: oel(i)o *bg.a. to oil, lubricate; anoint with oil; also fig.*

1655.

oeliog, oelog *a. oily.*

1604–7.

oelment, oelmentaf: oelmentu, gw. wylment, wylmentaf: wylmentu.

oelog, gw. oeliog.

oelwasg, gw. oel+ gwasg.

oen *eg. b. ll. w̄yn. lamb, also fig., esp. of Jesus Christ.*

13g.

Cjn.: **oen bach**: *new-born lamb, little lamb.* Ar lafar.

o. benyw (fenyw, menyw): *ewe lamb.* 1773.

o. blwydd (blwyddiad): *yearling lamb.* 15g.

o. cwlin (cwlins, cwrlins): *culled or draught lamb.* 1929. *Bot. o. y diweirdeb, yr o. diwair*: *chaste tree, Vitex agnus-castus.* Div. 15g.

0. Duw: *the Lamb of God, the Saviour; saviour.* 15g.

o. gwirion(af) (o'r gwirionaf): *(most) innocent lamb, usu. fig. of a person, esp. with ref. to Jesus Christ.* 15–16g.

o. gwryw: *male lamb.* Ar lafar.

o. hwrdd: *ram lamb.* 1932.

o. llaw(f)aeth: *hand-reared lamb, orphan lamb, pet lamb, also fig.* 15g.

o. llyw(a)eth = o. llaw(f)aeth. 1632.

o. llwdn (ll. *w̄yn llydnod*): *young lamb.* 1932.

o. llydnes: *ewe's first lamb.* Ar lafar.

o. Melangell: *hare.* 1852.

o. menyw, gw. *o. benyw.*

o. newyddian (newyddien): *new-born lamb, sucking lamb.* 16g.

o. parthau: *pet lamb.* Ar lafar.

o. Pasg: *paschal lamb (lit. and fig.).* 1346.

o. pasgol = o. Pasg. 1611.

w̄yn pori: *store lambs.* Ar lafar.

w̄. stôr = w̄. pori. Ar lafar.

oen sugno: *unweaned lamb, sucking lamb.* 1775.

o. swci (swca): *orphan lamb, pet lamb, also fig.* 1722.

Gw. hefyd **oenes, oenig, oenyn, wynos.**

oenaf: oena, oeni *bg. to lamb, year.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **wynaf: wyna.**

oenaidd *a. lamb-like, meek, mild, innocent.*

1604–7.

oenban *eg. lamb's-wool.*

1722.

oenen, gw. oenyn.

oenes *eb. (bach. -an). ewe lamb, young (breeding) ewe, also fig.*

15–16g.

oengen *eg. lamb's-wool; lambskin.*

1722.

oengig *eg. lamb (meat).*

c. 1877.

Gw. hefyd **cig—c. oen.**

oengroen *eg. ll. -grwyn. lamb's-wool; ? lambskin.*

1858.

oenig *eb. (small) ewe lamb.*

1588.

-oent *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. *deloent, dywedoent, mynnoent.*
Gw. hefyd **-ont, -wynt.**

oenus *a. lamb-like.*

1712.

oenwrdd *eg. ram lamb.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **oen—o. hwrdd.**

oenyn *eg. (b. -en). lambkin, little lamb, also fig. and derog.*

c. 1400.

oer *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *cold, cool.*

12g.

(b) *sad, dejected, miserable; causing sadness or dejection, unpleasant, disagreeable; ?wicked; cool or cold (of feelings, personal relations, &c.), reserved, unfeeling; unenthusiastic, apathetic, indifferent, lukewarm; frigid (sexually); cold (according to the physics or physiology of the Middle Ages).*

13g.

Fel *e. cold(ness), chill; (in pl.) cold vegetables, fruit, &c., salad.*

c. 1740.

oerad, gw. oeriad.

oeraf: oeri *bg.a.*

(a) *to make or become cold, or cool, also of the body after death.*

14g.

(b) *to grow cold or cool (of feelings, convictions, intentions, &c.), (cause to) lose zeal, enthusiasm, love, &c.; lessen, subside, subdue; make or become depressed or dismal.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: oeri'r badd: to (grow) cool (of Bath or its baths, with ref. to a disaster foretold in the Prophecy of Merlin). 15g.

o. cawl (ei gawl, &c.): *to beat about the bush, hum and haw (lit. to cool (one's) soup).* Ar lafar.

o. trwch cot: *to be cold enough to wear a coat.* Ar lafar.

oeraidd *a.*

(a) *rather cold, cool(ish), cold(ish), chilly.*

1689.

(b) *unenthusiastic, apathetic, indifferent, lukewarm; cool or cold (of feelings, personal relations, &c.), reserved; dismal, sad; frigid (sexually); cold (according to the physics or physiology of the Middle Ages).*

16g.

oerchwedl *eg. ll. (prin) -au. bad or sad news; ?vengeance.*

14g.

Cfn.: oerchwedl i (chwi, &c.): a curse on (you, &c.), woe betide (you, &c.). 15g.

oerdeb *eg. cold(ness), cool(ness), also fig.*

16g.

oerder *eg.*

(a) *cold(ness), cool(ness), chill, also as a symptom of illness.*

16g.

(*b*) *lack of zeal or enthusiasm, indifference, apathy; weariness of spirit, dejection, sadness; coldness or coolness (of feelings, in personal relations, &c.), lack of feeling or emotion.*

16g.

oerdra *eg. cold(ness), cool(ness), also fig.*

1609.

oerdranc, gw. oer + tranc.

oerddrws *eg. ll. -ddrysau. wind-gap.*

20g.

oeredig *a. bfl. (made) cold, cooled.*

1803.

oerredd *eg. coldness, chill.*

c. 1400.

oerew, gw. oer + rhew.

oerfa *eb.g. ll. -fâu. cool place, shade.*

Diw. 15g.

Cf. **gooerfa**.

oerfad, gw. oer + bad¹.

oerfel *eg. b. ll. (prin) -oedd, -on.*

(*a*) *cold(ness), chill, also as symptom of illness, and fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *coldness (one of the four qualities of matter according to the physics and physiology of the Middle Ages).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: oerfel i (chwi, &c.): a curse on (you, &c.), woe betide (you, &c.). 14g.

oerfelgarwch *eg. lack of enthusiasm or zeal, indifference, apathy; coldness or coolness (of feelings, in personal relations, &c.); cold(ness), chill.*

1737.

oerfelog *a.*

(*a*) *cold (of the weather, &c.), chilly, also fig.; cooling (of medicine).*

13g.

(*b*) *cold (according to the physics or physiology of the Middle Ages).*

c. 1400.

oerffwyr *a. frightful, awful; ? sad loss, dread.*

14g.

oergell *eb. ll. -oedd. refrigerator, freezer; cold cell, fig. of grave.*

1840.

oergrai *a. dismal, cheerless; sad, dejected.*

14g.

oergrynedig *a. awesome, tremendous; cold and shivering; characterized by cold shivering (of a fit).*

1609.

oergwyp *eg. sad fall, lamentable death.*

13g.

Cfn.: *Cyfr.* **oergwyp galanas**: (in the Welsh Laws) term used for a type of 'galanas' where the homicide himself is killed, and the case is thus regarded as a particular misfortune for his kindred; ?murder. **13g.**

oeriad, oerad *eg. a cooling.*
1632.

oerias *e?b. a hefyd fel a. (extreme) cold; sense of sadness (fear, &c.); chilling, eerie, creepy; ?very cold, chilly.*
Div. 17g.

oeriedydd *eg. ll. -ion. refrigerator; cooler, coolant.*
1850.

oerig *a. ?made cold, coldish; sad.*
16-17g.

oerin, oerlaw, oerlef, gw. oer + hin¹, glaw, llef¹.

oerllyd, oerlyd *a. (b. oerlled). (rather) cold, chilly, cool, also fig.*
1630.

oernad *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sad, lamenting, or terrible cry, lamentation, wail, screech; threnody.*
16g.

oernadaf: oernadu *bg.a. to complain, lament, wail, howl, screech.*
1567.

oernadol *a. screeching, howling; plaintive.*
1831.

oernadus *a. screeching, howling; ?plaintive.*
1765.

oerri *eg. cold, coldness, chill, cold weather, also fig.*
Dchr. 15g.

oerog *a. cold, chilly, also fig.*
1853.

oerol *a. cooling, chilling, cold, also fig.*
1803.

oerwaed *a. cold-blooded; cold-blooded (in biol.), poikilothermic.*
1847.

oerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. scoundrel, rascal, fool; cold or indifferent person; ?wretch; cooler.*
14g.

oerydd *eg. ll. -ion. coolant; device for cooling (air, liquid, &c.), radiator (for cooling engines), cooling-system.*
20g.

oeryn *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. scoundrel, rascal; sad person, wretch; cold or indifferent person.*
14g.

oes¹ *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -ydd.*

(a) *age, long indefinite period; century.*
9g.

(b) *period characterized in some respect; period contemporary with the life or*

activities of a person, age, time, day(s).

13g.

(c) age (in geol.), sometimes used for period, epoch.

20g.

(d) a particular period or part of a person's life, time, period, or stage of life, age.

c. 1400.

(e) ((natural) duration of) life, lifetime, life-span.

13g.

(f) generation.

1551.

Cfn.: oes yr arth a'r blaidd: a prehistoric age (usu. used of an old-fashioned person or thing).

1913.

yr O. Atomig: *the Atomic Age.* **20g.**

(yr) o. aur: *(the) golden age.* **1716.**

(yr) o. Awstaid: *(the) Augustan age.* **1851.**

yr Oesoedd (Oesau) Canol: *the Middle Ages.* **1712.** *Drig. (yr) oes Garbonifferaidd:* *(the) Carboniferous period.* **20g.**

O. y Cerrig: *the Stone Age.* **20g.**

yr O. Gerrig (Garreg) Newydd, O. Newydd y Cerrig: *the Neolithic period.* **20g.**

o. ci hela = o. mul. *Ar lafar.*

yr O. Efydd, O. yr Efydd: *the Bronze Age.* **20g.**

(yr) o. euraidd(d): *(the) golden age.* **1733.**

oesau ffydd, oesoedd ffydd: *the age of faith.* **1942.**

yr O. Haearn, O. yr Haearn: *the Iron Age.* **20g.**

o. (yr) iâ: *(the) ice age.* **20g.**

o. mochyn = o. mul. *Ar lafar.*

o. mul, o. mwlsyn: *donkey's years.* *Ar lafar.*

O. Newydd y Cerrig, gw. yr O. Gerrig Newydd.

o. oesoedd (oesau): *for ever and ever, age of ages.* **14g.**

yr O. Bres, O. y Pres: *(the) Bronze Age.* **20g.**

o. pys = o. mul. *Ar lafar.*

ers o. Adda: *since the time of Adam.* *Ar lafar.*

ers (er yn) o. oesoedd: *from the beginning of time.* **1567.**

yr Hen O. Gerrig (Garreg), Hen O. y Cerrig: *the Palaeolithic period.* **20g.**

yn fy myw o.: *for the life of me.* **1853.**

yn (yr) o. oesoedd, yn o. oesau: *for ever and ever.* **9g.**

yn oesoedd: *for ever.* **13g.**

yn oesoedd oesau = yn oes oesoedd. **1567.**

Gw. hefyd oesach.

oes², 3 un. *pres. myn. y f. wyf: bod.*

oesach *e.ll. ages.*

1672.

oesad, gw. oesiad.

oesaf: oesi *bg.a. to live, lead a life, spend a life, exist, survive; prolong the life of.*

c. 1400.

oesawd *e?g. life.*

c. 1400.

oesawdr *eg. one who gives life.*

15-16g.

oesawr *eg. ?one who gives life; ?one who lives.*

15g.

oesged, oesgyd *e?b. eternal gift.*

Dchr. 14g.

oesiad, oesad *eg. life, lifetime, life-span.*

16g.

oesir, gw. oes¹ + hir.

oeslyfr eg. ll. -au. *chronicle*.
1716.

oesoesol a. *everlasting, eternal, age-old*.
1897.

oesoffagws eg. b. ll. *oesoffagi. oesophagus, gullet*.
20g.

oesog a. *old, aged, ancient, long-lived, long-lasting, age-old, eternal, perpetual, everlasting*.
c. **1300.**

oesol a. *old, aged, ancient, long-lived, long-lasting, age-old, eternal, perpetual, everlasting; (dict.) relating to a particular age*.
1588.

oesolaf: oesoli ba. *to immortalize*.
1836.

oesrestrol a. *chronological*.
1818.

oestad a. *gan amlaf yn yr ymad. adferfol yn oestad. constant, regular, lasting, continual, without a break, permanent, perpetual, eternal, always occurring*.
1567.
Cfn.: **yn oestad teg: always, continually. 1755.**

oestadol a. *constant, regular, lasting, continual, without a break, permanent, perpetual, eternal, always occurring*.
1567.
Amr.: **ostadol. 1792.**

oestr, oestren, gw. *wystrys*.

oestrij, gw. *ostrits*.

oestrwydd, oestrywydd e.ll. (b. -en). *hornbeam*.
1813.

oestrys, gw. *wystrys*.

oestryswr, oestrywydd, gw. *wystryswr, oestrwydd*.

oeswr, oesydd eg. ll. *oeswyr*.

(a) *living person, one who lives; contemporary; aged person, old man*.
14-15g.

(b) *one who gives life (with ref. to God and Jesus)*.
c. **1400.**

oeta, 2 un. grch. y f. *oedaf: oedi*.

oetydd, gw. *oed—o. dydd*.

oetyddiaf: oetyddio, oetyddia bg.a. *a grym enwol weithiau i'r be. to ask a girl's parents for her hand in marriage (of a father on behalf of his son); ?make an agreement, reconcile*.

16–17g.*Amr.*: **notyddia. 1931.****odyddia. 1727.****retyddia, rityddia. 1896.****tyddia. 1911.****oetyddiwr** *eg. reconciler.***15g.****oeth**¹ *e?g. a hefyd fel a. something difficult to obtain or achieve, difficulty, wonder; strange, wonderful.***c. 1300.****oeth**², gw. **wyth.****of** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. crude, untreated, uncooked, raw; ?bitter, sharp; nauseating, sickly; something raw or crude; particle.***c. 1400.****-of**¹ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 1 un., e.e. ohonof, trwof, ynof.***-of**² *trf. bfl. 1 un. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. delof, gwiscof, bof.***ofaf: ofi** *bg.a. to decompose, crumble; analyse.***1803.****ofaidd** *a. raw; nauseating, sickly, insipid.***1722.****-ofain** *oldd. enw. a be., e.e. cwynofain, digofain, poenofain, wylofain.***-ofaint, -ofiaint** *oldd. enw., e.e. digof(i)aint, poenof(i)aint.***ofalgafana, ofalgarfana, &c., gw. ofergarfanau.****ofan, gw. ofn.****ofargafana, ofargarfana, &c., gw. ofergarfanau.****ofari** *eg. ll. ofariau. ovary.***20g.****ofarol, gw. oferol.****ofer** *a. ll. -(i)on. worthless, vain, useless, needless, unnecessary, futile, wasteful, prodigal, unprofitable, dissolute, frivolous.***13g.***Cfn.*: **Bot. ofer garu (gwyllt): heartsease, Viola tricolor; field pansy, Viola arvensis. 1850.****o. gerddor:** *frivolous or scurrilous poet or musician. a. 1575. c.d. o. golofn:* *worthless metre (in Welsh prosody). c. 1785–90.***o. wagedd:** *empty vanity. 1588.***o. hela:** *undirected or undisciplined hunting (used with ref. to untrained hounds). 13g.***o. lw(f), oferlw:** *profane oath, blasphemous curse. 1346.***o. llaeth, gw. oferllaeth.****o. fechni:** *vain or useless suretyship. 13g. c.d. o. fesurau:* *strict metres not included in the accepted twenty-four strict metres (in Welsh prosody). a. 1575.***o. sain, gw. ofersain.****mynd yn o.:** *to go to waste. 1672.***oferaf: ofera** *bg.a. to behave frivolously, live dissolutely, trifle, idle, laze, loiter; waste, squander.***1588.***Amr.*: **oferu. 1933.**

oferaidd *a. vain, frivolous, unprofitable, worthless.*

16g.

oferbeth, oferchwedl, gw. ofer + peth, chwedl¹.

oferdid *eg. verdict (of court); (doctor's) opinion or orders.*

Ar lafar.

oferdod *eg. vanity, prodigality, dissipation, frivolousness, vain thing.*

c. 1785–90.

oferdraul, oferdyb, gw. ofer + traul, tyb.

oferdyfaf: oferdyfu *bg. to overgrow, grow too quickly.*

1869.

oferdda, gw. oferaf: ofera.

oferddyn *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *vain dissolute person, good-for-nothing, squanderer, waster, idler.*

c. 1585.

(b) (*wandering*) *poet; ? comic poet, jester, humorous person.*

15g.

oferddysg, gw. ofer + dysg.

oferredd *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *vanity, unsubstantiality, emptiness, vainglory, trifle(s), frivolity, folly, dissipation.*

14g.

(b) (a) *little, trifling amount, small number.*

1762.

oferen, gw. oferyn.

oferfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. frivolous or scurrilous poet; wandering poet.*

Dchr. 13g.

oferfawl, oferfyw, oferffrost, gw. ofer + mawl, byw, ffrost.

ofergad *eb.g. ll. -au. futile battle.*

15g.

ofergais, ofergall, ofergamp, ofergan, gw. ofer + cais, call, camp, cân.

ofergarfanau *e.ll. wooden frame(s) attached to a cart to extend its carrying capacity, thripples, cart-ladders, lead-trees, shelvings, raves.*

c. 1730.

oferged, ofergerdd, oferglod, gw. ofer + ced, cerdd¹, clod.

ofergoel *eb. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. superstition, vain belief, false religion.*

1567.

ofergoelaeth, gw. ofergoeliaeth.

ofergoelaidd *a. superstitious.*

1630.

ofergoledd *eg. superstition, superstitiousness.*
1803.

ofergoeliad¹ *eg. superstition, vain belief, false religion.*
1658.

ofergoeliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. superstitious person.*
1838.

ofergoeliaeth, ofergoelaeth *eb. superstition, vain belief.*
1836.

ofergoeliaf: ofergoelio *bg.a. to believe in vain, believe falsely or wrongly, believe superstitiously.*
1588.

ofergoeliol *a. superstitious.*
1842.

ofergoeliwr, ofergoelwr *eg. ll. ofergoelwyr. superstitious person, one who believes falsely or wrongly.*
1803.

ofergoelus *a. superstitious, pertaining to superstition or false religion.*
1606.

ofergoelwr, gw. **ofergoeliwr**.

ofergroes *eb. cross-shaped token of prohibition or claim without legal force (in the Welsh laws).*
15g.

oferholiaf: oferholio *ba. to overhaul; pry into (someone else's business); also fig.*
1855.

oferiaith *eb. vain language, idle talk, tittle-tattle, balderdash, prattle.*
1604-7.

oferieithus *a. talking idly, prattling, chattering, locquacious.*
1567.

oferlaeth, gw. **oferllaeth**.

oferlapiaf, oferlapaf: oferlap(i)o *bg.a. to overlap.*
1932.

oferlw, gw. **ofer—o. lw**.

oferllaeth, oferlaeth, ofer llaeth *eg. worthless or useless milk (in the Welsh laws, of milk not used by man).*
13g.

ofernaws, gw. **ofer + naws**.

oferol, ofyrol *eg. b. ll. -s. overall(s).*
1896.

ofersain, ofer sain *eb. ll. ofer seiniau. vain or empty talk, tittle-tattle, babble, balderdash, prattle.*
1588.

oferson *eg. idle talk, chatter, prattle.*

1567.

oferswydd *eb. ll. -au. vain or trifling work or employment, idle or trivial pursuit, sinecure.*

1701.

oferteciaf, ofertecaf: ofertec(i)o *bg.a. to overtake.*

20g.

oferwael, gw. ofer + gwael.**oferwag** *a. ll. -weigion. vain and empty, unsubstantial, of no use or profit.*

1630.

oferwaith *eg. vain or trifling work or task, vain effort, waste; light, frivolous, or worthless poetic composition, poetic subject characteristic of the wandering poets.*

14g.

oferwas *eg. ll. -weision. waster; knave, rascal.*

16-17g.

oferwawd, gw. ofer + gwawd.**oferwch** *eg. vanity, futility, dissipation.*

1703.

oferweithiaf: oferweithio *bg. to overwork.*

Ar lafar.

oferwr *eg. ll. -wyr. waster, good-for-nothing, idler; frivolous person or poet, wandering poet, jester.*

c. 1400.

oferyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. -nau. vain or frivolous person or thing, waster, idler.*

15g.

ofiad, -ofaint, gw. nofiat: nofio, -ofaint.**oflyd** *a. corrupt (usu. with moral or spiritual ref.), rotten, foul, nauseating, sickly; brittle, friable, soft; raw, rough (of weather).*

1672.

Amr.: goflyd. 1794.**ofn**¹ *eg. ll. -au, -awr, (prin) -ion.**(a) fear, terror, dread, fright, trepidation, apprehension, anxiety.*

13g.

(b) exx. where the cause of fear is expressed).

c. 1300.

(c) awe, reverential or respectful fear.

14g.

(d) state of fear; frightful circumstances.

12g.

(e) cause of fear.

c. 1300.

Cfn.: ofn yn ei din (fy nhin, &c.) = o. trwy ei din. Ar lafar.**o. trwy ei din (fy nhin, &c.) (ac allan):** *to be frightened, scared, or beside oneself with fear.* Ar lafar.**o. trwy waed ei galon, yn ei galon (fy nghalon, &c.) = o. trwy ei din.** Ar lafar.**bod o. ar:** *to be afraid (of).* 14g.**bod o. ei gysgod (ei chysgod, &c.) ar:** *to be afraid of one's shadow.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **unon**.

ofn², gw. **ofnaf**: **ofni**.

ofnad *eg. fear, anxiety; state of fear or anxiety; cause of fear or anxiety.*
16g.

ofnadwy *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -on, ac adf.*

(a) *terrible, fearful, frightful, dreadful, formidable; awesome.*
15g.

(b) *expressing fear, fearful.*
1588.

Fel *e. one who is to be feared; (pl.) terrors.*
1588.

Fel *adf. very, exceedingly, terribly, awfully.*
1860.

Amr.: ofnatsen, ofnats(i)an, afnatsen, afnatsan. 1860.

ofnadwyaeth *eb.g.*

(a) *capacity to inspire fear or awe, dreadfulness, awfulness, horror, terror.*
1866.

(b) *fear, dread, terror, awe.*
1858.

ofnadwyedd *eg.*

(a) *awe.*
1900.

(b) *capacity to inspire awe.*
1926.

ofnaf: **ofni** *bg.a.*

(a) *to fear, be afraid, frightened, or terrified (of), dread; hold in awe, respect, revere.*
14g.

(b) *to frighten, make afraid, terrify, scare.*
15g.

*Amr.: ofn*². 14g.

Cfn.: ofni ei (fy, &c.) gysgod: to be afraid of one's shadow. Ar lafar.

ofnatsan, ofnatsen, ofnatsian, gw. **ofnadwy**.

ofnedig *a.bfl. feared, terrible, dreadful, awful, terrifying, frightful, frightening; fearful, worried.*
15g.

ofnedigaeth *eg. fear, dread.*
1689.

ofnedydd *eg. one who is to be feared.*
1567.

ofngar *a. fearful, wary.*
17g.

ofnhad *eg. terror, dread; (dict.) a terrifying.*
1567.

ofnhaf: **ofnhau** *bg.a.*

(a) *to fear, be afraid, frightened, or terrified (of), dread; hold in awe.*

I3g.

(b) *to frighten, make afraid, terrify, scare.*

c. **I400.**

ofniawdr *eg. one who is to be feared.*

I567.

ofnocâf: ofnocáu *bg.a.*

(a) *to fear, be afraid, frightened, or terrified (of), dread.*

I4g.

(b) *to frighten, make afraid, terrify, scare.*

c. **I400.**

ofnog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *fearful, afraid, timorous, timid, apprehensive, anxious; full of awe, awe-struck.*

I3g.

(b) *dreadful, terrifying, frightful, terrible, awful.*

I3g.

Fel e. timid or fearful person, coward.

I3g.

ofnogaf: ofnogi *bg.a.*

(a) *to fear, become timid.*

I803.

(b) *to frighten.*

I809.

ofnogrwydd *eg. fearfulness, timidity.*

I632.

ofnol *a. dreadful, terrifying, frightful, awful; expressing fear; pertaining to fear.*

I6g.

ofnus *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *fearful, afraid, timorous, timid, cowardly, apprehensive, anxious, nervous.*

c. **I400.**

(b) *dreadful, to be feared, frightful, terrible, awful.*

I5g.

Fel e. a timid person.

Dchr. I5g.

ofnusrwydd *eg. fearfulness, timidity, nervousness.*

I567.

ofnuster *eg. fearfulness, timidity.*

I8–I9g.

ofnwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who fears.*

I604–7.

(b) *one who inspires fear.*

I6–I7g.

ofon, ofonedig, *gw. ofn, ofnedig.*

oful, ofum, *gw. ofwl, ofwm.*

ofwl, oful *eg.* ll. *-au. ovule.*
20g.

ofwm, ofum *eg. ovum.*
20g.

ofydd *eg.* (b. *-es*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-ion.*

1. (a) (*love*) *poet, littérateur; lover, sweetheart, darling.*

14g.

(b) *master, champion.*

14g.

2. (a) *a member of a class of poets later identified with a member of the lower order in the Gorsedd of Bards characterized by the wearing of a green robe, ovate.*

1723.

(b) *scientist.*

1803.

Amr.: **offydd.** 1723.

Gw. *hefyd dofydd, gofydd.*

ofyddfardd *eg.* ll. *-feirdd. ? love-stricken poet; ovate.*
1605-10.

ofyddiaeth *eb.g.*

(a) (*love*) *poetry; courtship, love.*

14g.

(b) *science.*

1824.

ofyddio, ofyddu *bg.a. to sing poetry (about).*
1803.

ofyddol *a.*

(a) *artistic; poetic; pertaining to an ovate.*

1803.

(b) *scientific.*

1803.

ofyddu, gw. **ofyddio.**

ofyddus *a. artistic.*
1595.

ofyrol, gw. **oferol.**

off *adf. off, away; off, not attached; off (the price); cancelled, not available; unusually busy, troublesome.*

Ar lafar.

offeirad, offeiradaeth, gw. **offeiriad, offeiriadaeth.**

offeiradol, gw. **offeriadol.**

offeiriad, offeirad, effeir(i)ad *eg.* ll. *-(i)aid, -au, -edd, -on.*

(a) *priest, clergyman; (dict.) elder.*

13g.

(b) *exx. used of Christ or of a believer).*

1567.*(c) priest (in pre-Christian or non-Christian religions).***13g.***Amr.: affeiriad. 16g.***ffeir(i)ad.** *Diw. 15g.**Cfn.: Cyfr. offeiriad (offeirad, &c.) y frenhines, o. brenhines: queen's priest (in the Welsh Laws).***13g.****o. byd:** *secular priest. c. 1400.***o. corunfoel:** *tonsured priest. 1667. Swol. o. du: cockchafer, maybug, Melolontha. Ar lafar.***o. gwreigiog:** *married priest. 15g.***o. lleyg(ol):** *secular priest. 1816.***o. offerenlyd (fferenlyd):** *mass-priest. 1595.***o. plwyf:** *parish priest, parson. 13g.***o. teulu:** *priest of the household. 13g.*Gw. hefyd **offeiriades**, **offeiriedyn**.**offeiriadach** *e.ll. priestlings.***1630.****offeiriadaeth, offeiradaeth, effeir(i)adaeth** *eb.g. priesthood, also with ref. to believers and presbyters, and fig.; priests (collectively), clergy; benefice; sacerdotalism (derog.), priestism, priestcraft; clericalism.***14g.***Amr.: ffeir(i)adaeth. 16g.***offeiriadaf: offeiriadu** *bg.a. to discharge priestly office, serve as priest, officiate, minister (to).***15-16g.***Amr.: ffeiriadu. 15-16g.***offeiriadaidd, effeiradaidd** *a. priestly, sacerdotal, priest-like.***15-16g.***Cfn.: ffeiriadaidd. 16g.***offeiriades** *eb. ll. -au. priestess, also fig.; female deacon or elder.***1604-7.****offeiriadol, offeiradol** *a. priestly, sacerdotal, clerical, priest-like, characterized by a priesthood.***16g.****offeiriadolaeth** *e?b. sacerdotalism, esp. derog., priestism, priestcraft.***1845.****offeiriadwisg** *eb. canonicals.***1850.****offeiriadyddes** *eb. priestess.***1861.****offeiriadyddiaeth** *eb. sacerdotalism, esp. derog., priestism, priestcraft.***1849.****offeiriadyddol** *a. sacerdotal, esp. derog.***1849.****offeiriadyn, gw. offeiriedyn.****offeiriaint** *e?g. celebration of mass; priesthood.**c. 1400.***offeiriant, offeriant** *eg. ll. offeriannau. (industrial or manufacturing) plant.***20g.**

offeiriator *e.g. chapter.*
1848.

offeiriatorgrefft *eb. priestcraft (derog.).*
1712.

offeiriodyn, offeiriodyn, effeiriodyn *eg. priestling, young, little, or insignificant priest.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **ffeiriodyn, ffeiredyn, ffeiradyn, &c.**

offendiaf: offendio *ba. to offend.*
1568.

offer *e.ll. a hefyd fel eb. ll. dwbl -(i)au, -i, offrâu (bach. offerach).*

(a) *tool(s), instrument(s), tackle, equipment, implement(s), apparatus; genitals.*
13g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx., sometimes with the meaning 'means'.*
15-16g.

(c) *weapons, arms, engines of war, armament(s).*
13g.

(d) *musical instrument(s).*
13g.

(e) *harness of a horse (or other animal).*
15g.

Cfn.: **offer yr arffed: genitals. 1488-9.**

o. awch: edge-tool. 1784.

o. ganu = o. cerdd. 1672.

o. cart: harness. Ar lafar.

o. ceffyl = o. cart. Ar lafar.

o. (offerau) cerdd, o. (y) gerdd, o. gerddgar: musical instruments. 1588.

o. clyweled: audio-visual equipment. 20g.

o. cydio, o. gydiol, o. i gydio: genitals. 16g.

o. chwyth: wind instruments. 1770.

o. dafad: sheep-fetter. Ar lafar.

o. gof: blacksmith's tools. 13g.

o. gwaith: work-tools. 1899.

o. llafurwaith: agricultural implements. 1848.

o. rhyfel: weapons, arms, engines of war, armaments, also fig. 1547.

o. (offerau) saer: (carpenter's) tools. 1667.

o. siafft: harness. Ar lafar.

o. dân: ?firearm(s). c. 1762-79.

o. tannau: stringed instruments. 1620.

o. taro: percussion instruments. 1858.

Gw. hefyd **offeryn.**

offerach, gw. offer.

offeraf: offeru *bg.a. to equip or furnish with implements, tools, &c.; arm; tool (leather, &c.); harness (horse, &c.); shackle (sheep); also fig.*
1632.

offeren¹, efferen *eb. ll. -nau. mass; (dict.) divine office; also fig.*
13g.

Amr.: **fferen. 16g.**

fferen. 14-15g.

Cfn.: **offeren (efferen, &c.) fach (fechan): low mass. 1858.**

o. fore: morning mass. 14g.

o. y (o'r) meirw: requiem mass. Div. 15g.

o. fawr: high mass. 14g.

o. neilltuol, neilltuol o.: private mass. 1595.

o. Sul: *Sunday mass.* 1346.

offeren², gw. **offeryn.**

offerendy *eg. ll. offerendai. church, monastery, &c., where mass is celebrated, sometimes derog. mass-house.*

15g.

offerenflwch *eg. pyx.*

1916.

offerengrys *eg. ll. -au. surplice; alb; rochet.*

16g.

Amr.: fferengrys, &c.

offerenlyfr, gw. **offerenllyfr.**

offerenllyd *a. who celebrates mass.*

1595.

Amr.: fferenllyd. 1595.

offerenllyfr, offerenlyfr *eg. mass-book, missal, also fig.*

14g.

offerennaf, efferennaf: offerenna, offerennu, efferennu *bg. to celebrate mass, also fig.; ? attend church; christen and bury; (dict.) perform divine service.*

14g.

Amr.: fferennu, fferenna, &c.

offerennol *a. relating to mass or divine service.*

1803.

offerennwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (mass-)priest, Roman Catholic priest.*

15g.

Amr.: fferennwr. 15-16g.

offerenwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. (priest's) mass-vestment(s).*

?14g.

Amr.: fferenwisg. 1798.

offeriant, gw. **offeiriant.**

offertori *eg. offertory (in mass or communion service); offertory anthem.*

1567.

Amr.: offotori. 1550-75.

offratori. 16g.

offerth *eb. sacrifice, oblation, Eucharist.*

1611.

offerthaf: offerthu *ba. to sacrifice, offer.*

1611.

offeryn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *instrument, tool, implement; thing, vessel.*

1588.

(b) (fig.) *means, medium, instrument, tool, agent.*

1588.

(c) *weapon.*

1588.

(d) *musical instrument.*

1588.

(*e*) *faculty*.

1725.

(*f*) (*legal*) *instrument*.

1877.

Amr.: **offeren**². (*eb. ll. -nau*). **1712.**

Cfn.: **offeryn awch**: *edge-tool*. [**1762**].

o. cerdd: *musical instrument*. **1718.**

o. chwyth: *wind instrument*. **1863.**

o. musig: *musical instrument*. *c.* **1762–79.**

o. tannau (tant): *stringed instrument*. **1775.**

o. taro: *percussion instrument*. **20g.** *Cyfr.* **o. ystatudol**: *statutory instrument*. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **offer**.

offeryndod *eg. instrumentality, medium, means.*

1733.

offeryngarwch *eg. instrumentality, medium, means.*

1809.

offeryniaeth, offerynnaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *instrumentality, medium, means.*

1794.

(*b*) *orchestration, (musical) instrumentation.*

1883.

(*c*) (*mechanical*) *instrumentation.*

20g.

offerynnaf: offerynnu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make or be instrumental; organize; accomplish.*

1711.

(*b*) *to orchestrate.*

1919.

offerynnaidd *a. instrumental.*

1675.

offerynnol *a.*

(*a*) *instrumental; effective, efficient; organic, organized; intentional.*

1711.

(*b*) *instrumental (of music).*

1720.

offerynnwr, offerynnydd *eg. ll. offerynwyr. (musical) instrumentalist.*

1865.

offerynoldeb *eg. instrumentality, medium, means.*

1803.

offerynoliaeth *eb.g. instrumentality, medium, means.*

1821.

offerynolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (musical) instrumentalist.*

20g.

offis, &c. *eb. ll. -ys, -oedd.*

(*a*) *office.*

16–17g.

(b) *position (of authority or responsibility), post; duty or duties (pertaining to a certain position), work, task, service.*

15g.

(c) *service, (divine) office; introit.*

15g.

Cfn.: **offis y gwaith**: *works office.* Ar lafar.

offisal, offisel, gw. **offisial**.

offiser *eg.* (*army, police, &c.*) *officer, also as a form of address to a policeman.*

20g.

offisial, offisal, offisel *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -s.* *official.*

14g.

offotori, offratori, gw. **offertori**.

offrwng, gw. **offrwm**¹.

offrwm¹ *eg.* ll. *offrymau, offrwmau, offrwmion.*

(a) *offering, offertory, oblation; sacrifice; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *curse.*

1830.

Amr.: **offrwng**. (ll. *offryngau*).

offrwn. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **offrwm bwyd**: *food offering.* 1588.

o. cwhwfan: *wave offering.* 1588.

o. diod: *drink offering.* 1588.

o. dyrchafael: *heave offering.* 1588.

o. hedd: *peace offering.* 1620.

o. pen pâl: *offering given to the sexton after a funeral.* Ar lafar.

o. poeth: *burnt offering, holocaust.* 1588.

offrwm², **offrwmiad, offrwn**, gw. **offrymaf: offrymu, offrwmiad, offrwm**¹.

offrymadwy *a.bfl.* *offerable.*

1834.

offrymaf: offrymu, offrwm², **offrymo** *bg.a.*

1. *to offer up, sacrifice; offer.*

13g.

2. *to curse.*

1772.

Amr.: **ffromio**. 1716–18.

ffrymu. 1861.

offrymedig *a.bfl.* *offered up; sacrificed.*

1567.

offrymedigaeth *eb.* *offering, oblation, offertory; sacrifice.*

1567.

offrymfa *e?b.* *offertory, offering; almonry.*

1567.

offrymgell *eb.* *place (in a church) where the offering is made and kept, almonry.*

1778.

offrymiad, offrwmiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *offering, oblation, offertory; offertory anthem;*

sacrifice.

1551.

offrymiadaeth *eb. offering, oblation, offertory; sacrifice.*

1678.

offrymiaeth *eb. offering, offertory; sacrifice.*

1710.

offrymol *a. sacrificial; offered, dedicated.*

16g.

offrymwr, offrymydd *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *offerer, sacrificer.*

1588.

(b) *curser.*

1830.

offt, gw. grofft.

offthalmia *eg. ophthalmia.*

20g.

offthalmig *a. ophthalmic.*

20g.

offthalmoleg *eb. ophthalmology.*

20g.

offthalmolegwr, offthalmolegydd *eg. ll. -wyr. ophthalmologist.*

20g.

offthalmosgop *eg. ll. -au. ophthalmoscope.*

20g.

offus, offydd, gw. offis, ofydd.

og¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, ll. dwbl -euon.*

(a) *harrow.*

13g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

14g.

(c) *portcullis.*

15g.

Cfn.: **og cwlis, o. gwlis:** *portcullis, also fig. 15-16g.*

o. cŵyr, o. gŵyr: *hearse of wax, framework carrying lighted tapers over a bier or coffin. 15-16g.*

o. haearn: *iron harrow. 14g.*

o. lincs: *chain-harrow. Ar lafar.*

o. lyfnu: *harrow. 1604-7.*

rhwng yr o. a'r mur: *between the portcullis and the wall (a reference to the Romance of 'Owain'). 15-16g.*

Gw. hefyd **ogan¹.**

og^{2,3}, gw. o^{1,5}.

-og, -iog *oldd. a. ac enw. a chwanegir at enw neu fôn berf.*

ogaf: ogi *bg.a. to harrow.*

1803.

Cf. **hogaf: hogi.**

ogalen, gw. hogalen.

ogam *e?*g. *ogham*.
1891.

ogamaidd *a. oghamic, in ogham*.
1889.

ogan¹ *eb. a small harrow*.
17g.

ogan², gw. *gogan*.

ogau¹, ff. l., gw. *og*¹.

ogau², ff. l., gw. *ogof*.

ogawr, gw. *gogor*¹.

oged *eb. ll. -i, -au, ogeidiau. harrow*.
10g.

Cfn.: **oged ddrain**: *bush harrow. Ar lafar.*

o. siaen, jaen: *chain-harrow. Ar lafar.*

o. traed hwyad (hwyaid): *harrow with triangular-tipped tines. Ar lafar.*

ogedaf: **ogedu** *bg.a. to harrow, also transf.*
18–19g.

ogfaen *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. -yn) (ac eb. yn eir.), ll. dwbl ogfain, ogfeini. haws; (rose-)hips; hawthorn or dogrose (bush); also sing. (dict.) and transf.*

13g.

Amr.: **cyfoenen**. (*eb.*). *Dchr.* 17g.

egfaen. (*ll. dwbl egfain*). 16g.

egfan. 15–16g.

ogfan. (*un. b. -en*). 13g.

ogwan. *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **ogwan y moch**: *haws. Ar lafar.*

ogfaenllwyn *eg. ll. -i. hawthorn; dogrose*.
15g.

Amr.: **egfaenllwyn**. 16g.

ogfaenog *a. abounding with (rose-)hips*.
1803.

Amr.: **egfaenog**. 18–19g.

ogfan, gw. *ogfaen*.

ogiad *eg. ll. -au. a harrowing*.
1803.

ogl, oglau, ogleuaf: ogleuo, ogliad, oglog, gw. *arogl, aroglau, arogleuaf: arogleuo, arogliad, arogllog*.

ogof, gogof *eb. (bach. ogofig) ll. -âu, -au, -ydd, og(o)feydd. cave, cavern, grotto; cleft; cavity; den, lair*.

12g.

Amr.: **ogau**². (*e.ll.*). 16g.

Cfn.: **ogof l(l)adron**: *den of thieves. 1551.*

ogofaidd *a. cave-like, cavernous*.
1934.

ogofaog *a. cave-like, cavernous; full of caves*.
1835.

ogofaol *a. cave-like, cavernous; pertaining to a cave.*
20g.

ogofdy *eg. ll. -au, ogofdai. grotto.*
1838.

ogofog, gogofog *a. full of caves; cave-like, cavernous; pertaining to a cave.*
a. 909.

ogofol, gogofol *a. cave-like, cavernous; pertaining to a cave; troglodytic.*
1803.

ogog *a. having antlers like a harrow.*
15-16g.

ogor, gw. **gogor**¹.

ogrfen, &c. *e? b. muse, inspiration; poetry.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **gogyrfen**.

ogwan, ogyrch, ogyn, ogyrfen, &c., gw. **ogfaen, gogyrch, ocyn, ogrfen**.

ongl¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) yngl, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. angle; corner; angle (between two lines or planes), aspect.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ongl aflem:** *obtuse angle. 20g.*

o. atblyg: *reflex angle. 20g.*

o. weld: *angle of view. 20g.*

o. lem: *acute angle. 1850.*

o. sgwâr: *right angle. 20g.*

o. syth: *straight angle. 20g.*

o. union: *right angle. [1783].*

ongl² *eg. haw (in horse's, &c., eye), esp. when inflamed.*
14g.

onglad, gw. **honglad**.

onglaeth *e? b. trigonometry.*
1849.

onglaf: ongli *bg.a. to make an angle; make angular.*
1803.

onglaidd *a. angular.*
1803.

ongldai *e.ll. angles (the four houses on the cardinal points of the compass in astrol.).*
1752.

ongliad *eg. angularity; angle.*
1803.

onglo, gw. **chwynnogl** (hefyd At.).

onglog *a. angular, also fig.*
16g.

onglogrwydd *eg. angularity, also fig.*
1852.

onglos, gw. **gwynnos** (hefyd At.).

onglydd, onglwr *eg. ll. onglyddion, onglwyr. protractor.*
20g.

onglyr *e?g. ll. -on. quadrant; sextant; (dict.) protractor, compass; also fig.*
1850.

Cfn.: onglyr yr uchder: quadrant of altitude. 1854.

onglyrol *a. quadrantal.*
1850.

oh, gw. o².

ohanaddynt, ohanaf, oheni, &c., gw. o¹.

oherwydd *ardd. a hefyd fel cys.*

(a) *because of, on account of.*

13g.

(b) *exx. before a vn. (clause)).*

c. 1400.

(c) *according to, in accordance with.*

14g.

(d) *concerning, with respect to, in respect of, as regards, about.*

1591.

Fel cys. *because, for, since.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: o erwydd. 1595.

Cfn.: oherwydd (o erwydd) hyn(ny): because of this or that, therefore, for this or that reason. 1617.

Am o herwydd paham, o'i herwydd, o'r herwydd, gw. herwydd¹.

ohonaddunt, ohoni, ohono, ohonoch, ohonof, ohonom, ohonot, ohonynt,
gw. o¹.

oi, hoi *ebd. a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ebd. a⁷, ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol yn y ff. l. hoiau. O!, oh!*

13g.

Cfn.: oi o, hoi o, oio: O!, alas (for)!; hurray! 14g.

oian, hoian *ebd. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, ac fel bg.a. O!, oh!*

13g.

Fel e. (a) *a calling, crying; (dict.) listening.*

18g.

(b) (*pl.*) *name of a series of stanzas in the Black Book of Carmarthen, each stanza beginning with the word '(h)oian'.*

1759.

Fel bf. *to call, cry, implore.*

1803.

Oidipaidd *a. Oedipal.*

20g.

oifad, oil, oilin, oionon, ointment, gw. nofiat: nofio, oel¹, eilun, wynwyn, wyntment.

oio, gw. oi—o. o.

ôl¹ *eg. ll. olion, -au, a hefyd fel a. footprint, hoofprint, pawmark, track, trail, path; mark, stamp, remains, trace, residue, hint, also fig.; rear, back; rearguard; (in*

the *pl. form* ‘*olion*’) *tail corn*.

12g.

Fel *a. rear, back, hind, hinder; following the word on which it is dependent, affixed (of pron., in current use with ref. to auxiliary pron. only)*.

14g.

Amr.: **dôl**³. Ar lafar.

gôl². Ar lafar.

hoel². Ar lafar.

hól². *Diw.* **16g.**

iól². Ar lafar.

oel². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ôl a blaen**: *backwards and forwards, to and fro; ?completely, thoroughly.* **1607.**

(yn) ô. a gwrthol: *backwards and forwards, to and fro.* **14g.**

ô. y frech: *pock-mark(s).* *Diw.* **16g.**

ô. bys: *fingerprint.* **20g.**

ô. llaw: *mark or trace of human activity.* **1896.**

ô. troed: *footprint, footstep, also fig.* **15–16g.**

ar ô.: (i) *after (of place), behind, also fig.* **14g.** (ii) *after (of time).* **14g.** (iii) *for, after (used with words expressing longing, desire, wish, &c.).* **1708.** (iv) *after, about (used with words expressing care, concern, &c.).* **1672.** (v) *according to, in accordance with, by.* **1551.** (vi) *(left) behind; left, remaining; after, following, afterwards; backward(s); late.* **1567.** (vii) *(left) out; wanting, lacking, deficient; out of place, wrong, defective.* Ar lafar.

ar ô. delw: *in the image of, in the form of.* **1588.**

ar ô. llaw, gw. *llaw*¹—*ar ôl ll.*

ar ô. yr oes: *behind the times, old-fashioned.* **1911.**

ar ô. ei synnwyr: *out of one's senses.* Ar lafar.

i'm h. (i'w ô., &c.): *behind me (him, &c.), after me (him, &c.); ?for me (him, &c.) (with verbs of motion).* **13g.**

o ô.: *(from) behind; after.* **13g.**

o'r ô.: *behind, at the rear.* **1547.**

yn ô.: (i) *after (of place and time), behind, following; in pursuit of (in order to prosecute).* **13g.** (ii) *according to, in accordance with, by; after the manner of, in imitation of.* **13g.** (iii) *for (used with words expressing motion, fetching, sending, &c.).* **1346.** (iv) *after (used with words expressing longing, desire, wish, loss, &c.).* **13g.** (v) *after (used with words expressing care, concern, &c.).* **1742.** (vi) *at the rate of.* **1775.** (vii) *back (adv.); in the rear.* **14g.** (viii) *ago.* **1852.** (ix) *in return, in reply, in repayment, in retaliation, back.* **14g.** (x) *afterwards, hereafter.* **14g.** (xi) *wanting, lacking, deficient; slow or backward (to do something).* c. **1400.** (xii) *left, remaining; (left) behind.*

14g.

yn ô. a gwrthol, gw. *ô. a gwrthol.*

yn ô. ac ymlaen, yn ô. a blaen: *backwards and forwards, to and fro.* **1778.**

yn ô. ei gefn (eu cefnau, &c.): *backwards, back, behind.* **16g.**

yn ô. fel y, gw. *yn ô. y.*

yn ô. hyn: *henceforth, after this, then; following.* c. **1400.**

yn ô. hynny: *afterwards, after that, then.* **14g.**

yn ô. llaw: (i) *afterwards, later, subsequently; hereafter.* **1588.** (ii) *late, behindhand; slow or backward (to do something).* **1595.** (iii) *in arrears, bankrupt.* **1722.** (iv) *backwards.* **1675.**

yn ô. ei ben, yn ô. y pen: *headlong, headfirst.* **14g.**

yn ô. (fel) y: *(before a vb.) according as, as to how.* **1701.**

Am ôl-yn-ôl, gw. **olynol.**

*Gw. hefyd olaf*³.

ôl², gw. **olaf**¹: **ôl.**

-ol, -iol *oldd. a. ac enw. a chwanegir at enwau, bonau berfau, ac ansoddeiriau, e.e. cywyddol, dynol, derbyniol, dymunol, negesol, unigol.*

olaf¹: **ôl**² *ba. to fetch.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **ôl ei (fy, &c.) hunan**: *to regain shape; come to oneself, recover, regain one's composure.* Ar lafar.

olaf²: **olo**, gw. **holaf**³: **holo.**

olaf³ *a. (gr. eith.) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. last (of all), ultimate, final, only remaining; hindmost; most recent; least suitable (desirable, likely, &c.).*

14g.*Cfn.*: **yn olaf y nos**: *last thing at night. 1771.***o. gwt**: *last of all. Ar lafar.***olaf-anedig** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. last-born.***1831.****olafiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. successor, descendant, heir; late-comer.***1803.***Amr.*: **oleifiad**. *Div. 19g.***olafiaeth** *eg. posteriority.***1780.****ôl-anedig** *a. born after the father's death, posthumous.***1850.****olbran, olbrain** *eg. name for various plants of the genus Ranunculus, crowfoot, buttercup; wart-cress, swine's cress.***16g.***Amr.*: **olfran. 1813.***Cfn.*: **olbrain dafadennog**: *wart-cress, swine's cress, Coronopus squamatus. 20g.***o. gwyn**: *a plant of the genus Ranunculus, ?common water crowfoot, Ranunculus aquatilis. 1604-7.***o. lleiaf**: *lesser swine's cress, Coronopus didymus. 20g.***olbris** *eg. surplus.***1718.****ôl-dafnodol** *a. postpalatal (in phonet.).***1866.****ôl-darth** *eg. after-damp.***1874.****ôl-drem, ôl-dremiad, ôl-droaf: ôl-droi, ôl-drosaf: ôl-drosi, ôl-drosiad,**
gw. ôl¹ + trem, tremiad, troaf: troi, trosaf: trosi, trosiad.**oldyrán** *eb. caning on the palm of the hand as a punishment at school.***20g.****ôl-dywyn** *eg. ll. -ion, -iadau. afterglow.***1898.****ôl-ddelw** *eb. ll. -au. after-image.***1924.****ôl-ddelwedd** *eb. ll. -au. after-image.***20g.****ôl-ddilyniad** *eg. succession.***1630.****ôl-ddilywiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. post-diluvian.***1852.****ôl-ddod** *eg. ll. -ion. suffix; epilogue, appendix, addendum (in book).***1826.****ôl-ddodaf: ôl-ddodi** *ba. to suffix (in gram.).***1818.****ôl-ddodedig** *a. suffixed (in gram.).***1818.**

ôl-ddodiad, olddodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. suffix, affix (in gram.); appendix, addendum.*
1828.

ôl-ddyddiaf: ôl-ddyddio *ba. to post-date; backdate.*
1780.

ôl-ddyled *eb. ll. -ion. arrears.*
1798.

ôl-ddylifol *a. post-diluvian.*
1850.

oleander *e?g. oleander.*
1934.

oleddaf: oleddu, oleffant, olegyfan, gw. goleddfaf: goleddfu, oliffant, ofergarfanau.

ôl-eiddo *eg. assets (usually of a deceased person's estate).*
1852.

oleifiad, gw. olafiad.

olew *eg. ll. -on, (prin) -au.*

(a) *oil; ?ointment, unguent; ?saliva; also fig.*
9g.

(b) *(in a religious context) anointing oil, holy oil, chrism; extreme unction, anointing of the sick; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: olew ac angen: extreme unction, anointing of the sick. 14g.

o. addail: *salad-oil. 1837.*

o.'r afanc: *castor oil. 1816.*

o. almonau: *almond oil. [1762].*

o.'r cleifion: *extreme unction. 20g.*

o. cysegredig: *holy oil, chrism. 13g.*

o.'r ffydd: *holy oil, chrism. 15g.*

o. had llin: *linseed oil. 1771.*

o. lamp: *lamp oil, paraffin. 1931.*

o. llinad: *linseed oil. 1800.*

o. mintys (poethion): *oil of peppermint. 1823.*

o.'r morfarch, o. morfeirch: *whale-oil. 1736.*

o.(r) morfil, o. morfilaidd: *whale-oil; spermaceti. 1798.*

o. olaf: *extreme unction, anointing of the sick. 1670.*

o.(r) olewydd(en), o. (o) oliwydd(en), o. (o')r oliwydd: *olive oil; salad-oil; also fig. c. 1400.*

o. o ros, o. (y) rhos: *oil of roses. c. 1400.*

o. sanctaidd: *holy oil, chrism. 1588.*

o. tyrpant, o. twrbant: *turpentine. [1762].*

olewaidd *a. oily, oleaginous; yielding oil; oiled (of cloth, &c.); olive(-coloured); also fig.*

1778.

olewdeisen *eb. ll. -nau. oilcake.*
1848.

olewedig *a. soaked in oil; oiled (of cloth, &c.); anointed.*
1588.

oleweiddrwydd *eg. oiliness.*
1778.

olewflwch *eg. oil-box.*

1805.

olewgafn *eg. ll. -au. oil-press.*

1849.

olewlan *eb. ll. -noedd. oliveyard.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **olewyddlan, oliwyddlan.**

olewlyd, gw. olewllyd.

olewlyn *eg. olive oil.*

10g.

olewllyd, olewlyd *a. oily, oleaginous; oiled (of cloth, &c.).*

1765.

olewog *a. oily, oleaginous; yielding oil.*

1632.

olewryf *e?g. ll. -oedd. oil-press.*

1808.

olewydd *e.tf. (un. b. -en). olive trees; olives; ?olive oil.*

1567.

Cfn.: olewydden wyllt: wild olive tree, oleaster, Olea oleaster and Elæagnus. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **oliwydd.**

olewyddaidd *a. olive, olive-coloured.*

1851.

olewyddlan *eb. ll. -noedd, -nau. oliveyard.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **olewlan, oliwyddlan.**

olewyddlwyn *eg. olive-grove, oliveyard.*

1632.

ôl-ewyllys *eb.g. ll. -iau. codicil.*

1866.

ôl-ewyllysiad *eg. codicil.*

1863.

ôl-feddiannol *a. reversionary (in law).*

1857.

ôl-feddiant *eg. ll. -iannau. reversion (in law).*

1850.

ôl-filwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reservist.*

1872.

ôl-fodolaf: ôl-fodoli *ba. to survive.*

1841.

olfran, gw. olbran.

ôl-fyddin *eb. ll. -oedd. (military) reserve; rearguard.*

1814.

ôl-ffurfiad *eg. ll. -au. back-formation.*

20g.

ôl-gengl *eb. ll. -au. crupper (strap).*
1632.

ôl-genhedlaeth *eb. ll. ôl-genedlaethau. later generation.*
1862.

ôl-gydgysylltiol—mynegai o., gw. mynegai.

ôl-gyfeiriol *a. reflexive (in gram.).*
1916.

ôl-gynnydd *eg. ac weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. retardation (of mental development).*
20g.

ôl-gynnyrch *eg. ll. -gynhyrchion. by-product.*
20g.

ôl-gynyddol *a. (mentally) retarded.*
20g.

olhaf: olhau *ba. to follow, trace.*
Dchr. 15g.

oliad *eg. trace, remains, sign.*
1803.

oliaid *e.ll. those who come last or follow on behind; issue, descendants, posterity; rearguard; hind feet; also derog.*
14g.

oliannaeth *e?b. succession.*
1828.

oliannaf: oliannu *ba. to follow, succeed.*
1803.

oliannol *a. succeeding, subsequent.*
1803.

oliant *eg. ll. -iannau. succession, sequence.*
1803.

olibanwm *e?g. olibanum, frankincense.*
Div. 16g.
Gw. hefyd **libanwm**.

olier *eb. ll. -au. lean-to, annexe, shed.*
1722.

olif *eb.g. ll. -(i)aid, -au, -s, a hefyd fel e.ll. olive(s) (fruit and tree).*
1545.

Amr. : olifad. 17g.

oliff. *Div. 16g.*

Gw. hefyd **oliwydd**.

olifaidd *a. olive(-coloured).*
1853.

olifwydd, gw. oliwydd.

oliff, gw. olif.

oliffant, oleffant *eg. ? b. ll. -iaid. elephant; ivory; (ivory) horn; ? also fig.*

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **eliffant**.

oligarchaeth, oligarchiaeth *eb. oligarchy.*

1899.

oligarchaidd *a. oligarchic.*

1858.

oligarchiaeth, gw. oligarchaeth.

olin^{1,2}, gw. **olwyn**¹, **holi**².

oliwydd, olifwydd *e.tf. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en). olive (trees); olives (fruit); olive-wood.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **olewydd**.

oliwyddlan *eb. ll. -noedd, -nau. oliveyard.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **olewlan, olewyddlan**.

ôl-lyngesydd *eg. rear-admiral.*

1814.

ôl-llaw *a. subsequent, posterior, following; behind the times, backward, old-fashioned.*

1720.

Gw. hefyd **llaw**¹—**ar ôl ll.**, **ôl**¹—**yn ô. llaw**.

olnod *e?g. ll. -ion. postscript; end-note, colophon, explicit.*

1879.

ôl-nodiad *eg. ll. -au. postscript; end-note, colophon, explicit.*

1863.

ôl-nodyn *eg. postscript, also fig.; end-note, explicit; codicil.*

1911.

olo, gw. **golo** (At.).

ôl-oesaf: ôl-oesi *ba. to survive.*

1850.

ôl-oesau, ôl-oesoedd *e.ll. posterity.*

1850.

ôl-oesol *a. surviving.*

1845.

ôl-oesolion *e.ll. posterity.*

1823.

ôl-oeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. successor, follower; survivor; (pl.) posterity:*

1805.

ôl-ofal *eg. after-care.*

20g.

ôl-olwg *eb.g. retrospect, look back, review, retrospection, reflection.*

1728.

ôl-olygol *a. retrospective.*

1850.

ôl-orfannol *a. post-alveolar (in phonet.).*

20g.

olpau, holpau, olpai *e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. ll. olpeiau. holes, esp. eyelets; (dict.) eyelet; loop.*

1547.

Amr.: holp, olp. eg.

orpai. 1632.

olréit, ôl-reit *a. a hefyd fel adf. satisfactory, acceptable, safe; all right.*

1916.

ôl-rifyn *eg. ll. -nau. back number, also fig.*

1896.

olrhain, gw. olrheiniaf: olrhain.

olrhe *eg. a tracking; trace, remnant.*

1803.

olrhead¹ *eg. ll. (diw.) -aid. tracker-dog, hound, setter, beagle, also fig.*

13g.

olrhead² *eg. ll. -au. search, investigation; trace; a tracing (outline).*

1775.

olrheaf: olrhain, gw. olrheiniaf: olrhain.

olrheingi *eg. ll. -gwn. beagle, retriever, bloodhound.*

1722.

olrheiniad *eg. ?b. ll. -au.*

(a) pursuit, search, investigation, research.

1604-7.

(b) (dict.) scent, trace.

1688.

Amr.: olrheniad. 1604-7.

olrheiniadwy *a.bfl. traceable, investigable.*

1775.

olrheiniath *e?b. search, research.*

1846.

olrheiniaf, olrheaf: olrhain *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -einiau. to trace, track, follow, pursue, search, investigate, seek, explore.*

13g.

Fel e. trace, print (e.g. of foot), (pl.) remains; search.

1595.

Amr.: olrheain. 1632.

olrheinio. 1803.

olrhen. 1595.

Cfn.: olrhain achau: to trace a family tree or genealogy, genealogize. 1897.

o. allan: to seek out, trace. 1588.

Gw. hefyd olhaf: olhau.

olrheiniedig *a.bfl. traced, discovered, investigated.*

1772.

olrheiniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. tracer, investigator.*

1803.

olrheiniwr, olrheinwr, olrheinydd *eg. ll. olrheinwyr. tracer, searcher, researcher, scrutineer, auditor, discoverer, explorer; tracker-dog.*

1588.

Amr.: olrhenwr, olrheiniwr. **1588.**

olrhenaf: olrhen, olrheniad, olrhen(i)wr, gw. olrheinaf: olrhain, olrheiniad, olrheiniwr.

olrhëwr, olrheuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tracer, searcher, discoverer; tracker-dog.*

15g.

olsgrif, ôl-sgrifen, gw. ôl-ysgrif, ôl-ysgrifen.

ôl-sodlaf: ôl-sodli *bg.a. to (back-)heel (a ball).*

20g.

oltrad, gw. altrad (hefyd At.).

ôl-traed, gw. ôl¹—o. troed.

oltraf: altro, oltrasiwn, gw. altraf: altro (hefyd At.), altrasiwn (hefyd At.).

ôl-troed, gw. ôl¹—o. troed.

ôl-warchodlu *eg. rearguard.*

1872.

olwedd *e?b. dregs, remains.*

Dchr. **15g.**

ôl-weinydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. administrator (of a deceased person's estate).*

1842.

ôl-weithiad *eg. reaction.*

1906.

olwm, gw. olwyn¹.

olwr *eg. ll. -wyr. back (in rugby, &c.); one who is at the back, follower.*

1803.

olwyn¹ *eb.g. (bach. ?b. -an, g. -yn) ll. -(i)on, -(i)au, -i.*

(a) *wheel.*

9g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

14g.

(c) *shaft (of slide-cart or sled).*

1753.

Cfn.: **olwyn gocos (goc(y)s): cog-wheel, also fig.; brake wheel (of windmill). 1543.**

o. ddŵr (ddwfr): water-wheel. 1607.

o. lywio: steering-wheel. 20g.

o. men: cart-wheel. 15g.

o. (yn troi) mewn o.: 'wheels within wheels', with ref. to providence (after Ezek. i. 16). **1792.**

o. sbâr: spare wheel (of car, &c.). 20g.

o. trol: cart-wheel. Ar lafar.

ar ei o.: fitly spoken (of a word). **1685.**

mynd ar olwynion: to go on wheels, go smoothly without interruption. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **olwynig.**

olwyn² *a. a hefyd fel eg. (horse) having white hind quarters; having a white track.*

c. 1300.

olwynad, olwynaf: olwyno, olwynan, gw. **olwyniad**¹, **olwyniaf: olwynio, olwyn**¹.

olwyngar *a. like a wheel or a circle.*
1657.

olwyngarn *a. having round hoofs.*
14g.

olwyniad, olwynad *eg. a wheeling or turning.*
1803.

olwyniaf, olwynaf: olwyn(i)o *bg.a. to wheel, turn (on an axis), (cause to) move in a circle, turn, revolve, roll, turn to face a different direction; wheel, push or pull (something) on wheels, carry (in a carriage) on wheels; move on wheels, cycle; also fig.*
1604–7.

olwynig *eb. little wheel; bicycle.*
1632.

olwynog, olwyniog *a. wheeled; turning or moving like a wheel, wheeling, revolving; like a wheel, wheel-shaped; pertaining to a wheel; also fig.*
14g.

olwynol *a. wheel-shaped, circular; turning or moving like a wheel, wheeling, revolving; wheeled.*
1855.

olwynwaith *eg. mechanical movement (of watch, &c.), wheelwork, also fig.*
1851.

olwynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wheelwright; cyclist.*
1722.

olydd *eg. ll. -ion. person or thing which follows, successor; descendant.*
1869.
Gw. hefyd **olwr**.

olyf, olyfwydd, olyffant, gw. **olif, oliwydd, oliffant**.

ôl-ymadrodd *eg. ll. -ion. appendix, postscript, epilogue.*
1711.

ôl-ymennydd *eg. hind-brain, rhombencephalon; (formerly) cerebellum.*
1860.

Olympaidd, Olympiaidd *a. Olympic (of the games); Olympian, majestic, superior (of manner), above mundane matters (derog.).*
1680.

Olympiad *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -iadau. Olympiad.*
1768.

Olympiaidd, olynad, gw. **Olympaidd, olyniaid**¹.

olynaf: olynu *ba. to follow, succeed.*
1808.

olynes *eb. ll. -au. female successor.*

1837.**olyniad¹, olynad** *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. succession (to throne, office, &c.); series, sequence, order; consequence; sequence (in music); rotation (of crops).**c. 1819.**Cfn.: olyniaid apostolaidd: apostolic(al) succession. 1851.***olyniad²** *eg. ll. -iaid. successor; descendant.***1824.****olyniaeth** *eb. ll. -au. succession, sequence, series; succession (to throne, &c.).***1849.***Cfn.: olyniaeth apostolaidd: apostolic(al) succession. 1851.***olyniant** *eg. succession (to office, &c.); succession, sequence, series; continuation.***1813.****olyniawdr** *eg. successor.**Dchr. 17g.***olynol, ôl-yn-ôl** *adf. a hefyd fel a. one after another, one after the other, in (unbroken) succession, successively, consecutively, in turn; successive, succeeding, consecutive, following; continuous, unceasing.***1346.***Cfn.: olynol ddilyniad: succession; series. 1794.**yn o.: in succession, successively, in turn. 15-16g.***olynolaf: olynoli** *ba. to succeed.***1650.****olynoliad** *eg. succession.***1814-15.****olynoliaeth** *e?b. succession; sequence.***1591.****olynwr, olynudd** *eg. (b. olynuddes) ll. olynwyr. successor; follower.***1775.****ôl-ysgar** *eg. placenta, afterbirth.***1850.****ôl-ysgrif, olsgrif** *eb. ll. -au, -ion. postscript.**c. 1730.***ôl-ysgrifen, ôl-sgrifen** *eb. postscript.***1711.****olywaf: olywo, gw. alowiaf: alowio** (hefyd At.).**oll, holl¹** *rh.***1.** *all, the whole, everything, everyone.***14g.****2.** *(a) whole, entire, complete, total; the whole of, the entire, all (the); completely, wholly, entirely.***13g.***(b) exx. preceding a noun or pronoun).***10g.***(c) exx. following a pronoun or pers. ending).***12g.***(d) exx. following a noun or adjective).*

12g.

(*e*) *exx.* following an adjective in the superlative degree).

10g.

3. *at all* (usually in a neg. context).

15g.

Amr.: **hollt², ollt.** *Div.* **16g.**

Cfn.: **oll yn o.**: *all in all.* **1567.**

Gw. hefyd **ill**.

ollallu, ollboeth, olldaioni, ollfydol, ollre, &c., gw. **hollallu, hollboeth, holldaioni, hollfydol, hollre, &c.**

ollt, gw. **oll**.

ollter *eg.* ll. *-au.* *entirety, whole.*

1812.

olltreiddiol, ollweddog, ollysol, &c., gw. **holltreiddiol, hollwedd, hollysol, &c.**

-om¹ *trf. bfl.* I ll. pres. dib., e.e. *elom, gwelom.*

-om² *trf. bfl.* I ll. grff., e.e. *aethom, gwelsom*, a I ll. pres. myn. rhai *berfau afreolaidd*, e.e. *adwaenom, gwyddom.*

-om³ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* I ll., e.e. *arnom, ohonom.*

ombeidus, gw. **enbydus**.

ombwdsman, ombwdsmon *eg.* ll. *-myn.* *ombudsman.*

20g.

omega *eg.* *omega*, also *fig.*, *usu.* with ref. to God.

1567.

omeled, omelet, gw. **omled**.

omer¹, gomer² *eg.* ll. *-au.*

(*a*) *omer* (ancient Hebrew unit of capacity, approximately one tenth of a bushel).

1588.

(*b*) *homer* (ancient Hebrew unit of capacity, approximately ten bushels).

1620.

Gw. hefyd **homer¹**.

omer², gw. **omner**.

omes *e?g.* *homage.*

16g.

omisiwn *e?g.* *omission.*

1670.

omitio *ba.* *to omit.*

1653.

omled, omeled, om(e)let *eg.* b. ll. *-au, -i.* *omelette.*

1933.

omner *e?g.* *purse.*

c. **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **almwner, alwar, amner**.

omnibws *eg. bus; omnibus.*

1939.

ompinionus, ôms, gw. opiniynus, hômes.

-on¹, -ion¹ *oldd. enw., e.e. euron, gwron, hinon, tirion.*

-on², -ion² *trf. ll. e. ac a., e.e. llwon, dynion, duon, mazwrion.*

onaddunt, &c., gw. o¹.

onaniaeth *eb.g. masturbation; coitus interruptus; also fig.*

1814.

onanu *bg.a. to masturbate.*

20g.

onc *e?g. oaf.*

c. 1700.

onco, gw. honco³.

ond¹ *ardd. a hefyd fel cys., gn. gof., ac eg.*

(a) *except (for), with the exception of, apart from, but, bar, barring.*

14g.

(b) *in neg. construction, often corresponding to 'only' in a positive construction).*

c. 1300.

(c) *exx. before a rel. clause where the antecedent is not expressed).*

1595.

(d) *only, just (in constructions similar to section (b) above, but without the neg.).*

1595.

(e) *just by, on condition of (before a vn., together equivalent to a conditional clause introduced by 'if only, provided that').*

15g.

(f) *were it not for, without.*

1603.

(g) *minus, less, save (with numerals).*

1567.

Fel cys. but, rather (introducing a coordinate clause, or connecting two coordinate elements).

1588.

Fel gn. gof. neg. (is, &c., . . .) not (introducing a question before any element other than the vb.).

15g.

Fel e. a but, objection, restriction, exception.

1856.

Amr.: and. 1567.

Cfn.: ond antur: (i) almost; (in neg. construction) hardly, scarcely. 14g. (ii) perhaps. 1630.

o. y dim: (usually in neg. construction) nearly, almost. 1881.

o. do?: was it not (so)?, didn't he (she, &c.)? Ar lafar.

o. e (ontê): (i) if not, otherwise, else. 1764. (ii) is it not (so)? 1746.

o. hynny: (usually in neg. construction) any more, again. 1595.

o. odid: perhaps; probably. 14-15g.

o. te, gw. o. e.

Gw. hefyd onid³, ponid².

ond² *cys. a hefyd fel gn. gof. unless, if . . . not, except (before a vb.).*

15-16g.Fel *gn. gof. neg. not* (introducing a question before a *vb.*).**15g.**Gw. hefyd **oni**¹.**onest, onestgalon, onestrwydd**, gw. **gonest, gonestgalon, gonestrwydd**.**ongar**, gw. **ongyr**.**ongyr** *e?b. ac e.ll.* (*ashen*) *spear(s); attack or blow with a spear or spears; also fig.***13g.***Amr.:* **ongar. 16g.****oni**¹, **onid**¹ *cys.* (o flaen llaf. gysefin yn y ff. *onid* gan amlaf) sy'n peri tr. lls. i *p, t, c* a thr. ml. i *b, d, g, ll, m, rh*, er bod *b* ac *m* weithiau'n gwrthsefyll treiglo, gw. *if . . . not, unless, except* (before a *vb.*).**13g.**Fel *gn. gof. negyddol.* (*a*) *not* (introducing a direct question before a *vb.*).**1551.**(*b*) *whether . . . not* (introducing an indirect question before a *vb.*).*Dchr.* **15g.***Amr.:* **ani, anid**¹. **1551.***Cfn.:* **oni bai:** *unless it were, were it not (for), but for, except, without.* **13g.****o. bai am:** *but for, were it not for.* **1896.****o. bai hynny:** *but for that, were it not for that, otherwise.* **1632.***Am oni ddigerth*, gw. **oddigerth**.Gw. hefyd **ond**², **oni**², **poni**¹.**oni**², **onid**² *cys.* a'i ddilyn gan y tr. ml. a'r tr. lls. *until*.**1346.**Gw. hefyd **yny**.**oni**³, gw. **o**¹.**-oni, -ioni** *oldd. enw., e.e. amseroni, barddoni, da(i)oni, drygioni, hael(i)oni.***oniaf: onio**, gw. **owniaf: ownio**.**onics** *eg.b. onyx, also fig.***1346.***Amr.:* **onig. 16g.****onid**^{1,2}, gw. **oni**^{1,2}.**onid**³ *cys.* a hefyd fel *ardd.* a *gn. gof.*(*a*) *if (it is) not, unless* (before any element other than the *vb.*).*Dchr.* **14g.**(*b*) *but, rather* (introducing a coordinate clause, or connecting two coordinate elements).**15g.**Fel *ardd.* (*a*) *except (for), with the exception of, apart from, but, bar, barring.***10g.**(*b*) *in neg. construction, often corresponding to 'only' in a positive construction).***10g.**(*c*) *exx. before a rel. clause where the antecedent is not expressed).***1752.**(*d*) *just by, on condition of* (before a *vn.*, together equivalent to a conditional

clause introduced by 'if only, provided that').

a. **1561.**

(e) minus, less, save (with numerals).

1588.

Fel *gn. gof. negyddol* (is, &c., . . .) not (introducing a question before any element other than the vb.).

10g.

Amr.: **anid**². **10g.**

Cfn.: **onid antur**: perhaps. **1588.**

o. do: (i) if not. **1699.** (ii) was it not (so)?, didn't he (she, &c.)? **1869.**

o. e (**o. ef, onitê, ontê, anid e**): (i) if not, otherwise, else. **1567.** (ii) is it not (so)? **1632.**

o. odid: perhaps. **1547.**

Gw. hefyd **ond**¹, **ponid**².

onig, gw. **onics**.

onion, gw. **wynwyn**.

onis, gw. **oni**¹ + **-s**¹.

onitê, gw. **onid**³—**o. e**.

onn *e.tf.* (un. b. *onnen*) ll. *ynn*, (prin) *onennau*.

(a) ash (tree(s), wood).

c. **1100.**

(b) spears (made of ash).

13g.

Cfn.: **onnen y ddaear**: ashweed, ground ash, *A+egopodium podagraria*. **1774.**

o. wyllt: mountain ash, rowan, wild ash, *Sorbus aucuparia*. **1604–7.**

o. wen: ?whitebeam, *Sorbus aria*. c. **1877.**

o. Sbaen: laburnum. Ar lafar.

ono^{1,2}, gw. **o**¹, **yno**.

onof, &c., gw. **o**¹.

onomasteg *eb. onomastics*.

20g.

onomastig *a. onomastic*.

20g.

onomatopeia *eg. onomatopoeia*.

1920.

onomatopeiaidd *a. onomatopoeic*.

1866.

onomatopeig *a. onomatopoeic*.

20g.

onor *eg.b. ll. (prin) -s. honour; chastity; honourable person*.

16g.

Cfn.: **ei Onor**: his Honour. **1790.**

-ont¹ *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. pres. dib., e.e. *caront, gwelont*.

-ont² *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. grff. wedi ei ychwanegu at fôn y grff., e.e. *aethont, buont, eisteddasont*.

ontaidd *a. ontological*.

1899.

onte, gw. ynteu.

ontê, gw. ond¹—o. e.

ontoleg *eb. ontology.*

1931.

ontolegol *a. ontological.*

20g.

ontologaeth, gw. ontologiaeth.

ontologaidd *a. ontological.*

1923.

ontologiaeth, ontologaeth *eb. ontology.*

20g.

onwst, gw. ynwst.

onwydd, onwydden, gw. onn + gwŷdd¹.

opal *eg. ll. -au. opal.*

1916.

oparesion, operasiwn, operesion, operesiwn, &c. *eb. (surgical) operation; (military) operation, also fig.*

1927.

opera *eb. ll. operâu, (prin) operaon. opera.*

1866.

Cfn.: **opera ddigri(f)**: *comic opera. 20g.*

o. roc: *rock opera. 20g.*

o. sebon: *soap opera, also fig. 20g.*

o. ysgafn: *light opera. 20g.*

operasiwn, gw. oparesion.

operataidd *a. operatic.*

1866.

operatig *a. operatic.*

1938.

operesion, operesiwn, gw. oparesion.

opereta *eb. ll. -s, -u, operetâu. operetta.*

1919.

opiners, gw. orpin.

opiniadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. derog. recusant term for a Protestant.*

1574.

opinion, opiniengar, opinionus, opinionwr, &c., gw. opiniwn, opiniyngar, opiniynus, opiniynwr, &c.

opiniwn, opinion, piniwn¹ *eg. b. ll. opiniynau, opiniwnau, opiniwns.*

(a) opinion, estimation, notion, whim.

15g.

(b) *religious belief or conviction, esp. as a distinguishing feature of a particular denomination or sect, often derog. heresy, false doctrine; denomination, sect.*

16g.

Amr.: **ympiniwn. 1583.**

Cfn.: **opiniwn annuwiol: heresy. 1567.**

opiniwngar, opiniwnol, opiniwnwr, &c., gw. opiniyngar, opiniynol, opiniynwr, &c.

opiniynaidd *a. opinionated, bigoted.*

1845.

opiniyngar, (o)piniongar, &c. *a. opinionated, bigoted, dogmatic (usu. of person, but sometimes also of belief, prejudice, &c.).*

1595.

Amr.: **ympiniwngar, &c.**

opiniynllyd, pinionllyd *a. opinionated, bigoted.*

1830.

opiniynog, opiniwnog, piniynog, &c. *a. opinionated, bigoted.*

1856.

opiniynol, opiniwnol *a. based upon mere opinion; opinionated, bigoted.*

1657.

opiniynus, opinionus, opiniwnus, &c. *a. opinionated, bigoted; capricious; based upon mere opinion.*

1567.

Amr.: **ympiniwnus. 16–17g.**

ompinionus. 1636.

opiniynwr, opinionwr, opiniwnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. opinionist, bigot, sectarian; one who holds a fixed opinion, one who supposes.*

1604–7.

opiwm *eg. opium, also fig.*

18g.

Amr.: **opiwn. 1848.**

oposiaf: oposio *ba. to examine (in the catechism).*

1567.

oposisiwn *e?g. ll. -s.*

(a) *opposition.*

1911.

(b) *opposition (in astron.).*

1545.

Amr.: **oposisiwn. 1916.**

oposwm, oposom, oposym *eg. ll. -od. opossum, possum.*

1800.

oposisiwn, gw. oposisiwn.

opsiwn *eg. ll. opsiynau. option.*

20g.

optaf: opto, gw. optiaf: optio.

opteg *eb. optics.*

20g.

Cfn.: **opteg offthalmig**: *ophthalmic optics*. 20g.

optegol *a. optical; visual*.
20g.

optegwr, optegydd *eg. ll. optegwyr. (ophthalmic or dispensing) optician*.
20g.

optiaf, optaf: opt(i)o *bg. to opt, choose*.
Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **optio allan**: *to opt out*. 20g.
o. i maes = **o. allan**. Ar lafar.

optig *a. optic; optical*.
20g.

optimaidd *a. optimal, optimum*.
20g.

optimeiddiaf: optimeiddio *ba. to optimize*.
20g.

optimist *eg. ll. -iaid. optimist*.
1922.

optimistaidd *a. optimistic, hopeful*.
1916.

optimistiaeth *eb.g. optimism, hopefulness*.
1905.

optimistig *a. optimistic*.
20g.

optimwm *eg. ll. optima, a hefyd fel a. optimum; optimum, optimal*.
20g.

optimydd *eg. optimist*.
1923.

optimyddiaeth *eb. optimism*.
1924.

optimyddol *a. optimistic*.
20g.

opws *eg. opus*.
1938.

opyn, opyners, gw. orpin.

ophthalmia, ophthalmig, ophthalmoleg, &c., gw. **offthalmia, offthalmig, offthalmoleg, &c.**

or, -or, gw. **o³, -awr³**.

ôr¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. limit, boundary, coast, margin, brink, brim, bank, edge*.
9g.

ôr² *e?g. or (esp. in her.)*.
16g.

oracl *eg. b. ll. -au, (prin) -s. oracle, also fig*.
16-17g.

oraclaeth *eb. oracularity.*
1908.

oracdaf: oraclu *bg. to speak as an oracle.*
1836.

oracldaidd *a. oracular.*
c. 1730.

oraen, orain, &c. *eg. ll. -s, oraenau, orein(i)au. orange (fruit).*
1722.

Gw. hefyd **oraens¹, oren.**

oraens¹, orains¹, orens, orenj, oraets, oraits, &c. *eg. (bach. b. orens(i)en, g. oremsyn) ll. oremsys, orenjys, a hefyd fel a. orange (fruit and colour), also fig.; orange, orange-coloured.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **oren.**

oraens², ff. l., gw. oraen.

oraets, gw. oraens¹.

orang *e?g. ll. -iaid. orang-utan.*
1863.

orangwtang, oranwtang *eg. ll. -iaid. orang-utan.*
1836.

Amr.: **wranwtang. 1891.**

oraian, orain, gw. orohïan, oraen.

orains¹, gw. oraens¹.

orains², ff. l., gw. oraen.

orais, oraits, orans, gw. oraens¹.

oranwtang, gw. orangwtang.

orator *eg. ll. -iaid. orator.*
1677.

oratoraidd *a. of the nature of an oratorio, oratorial.*
1921.

oratori *e?g. ll. oratoriïau. oratory.*
1567.

oratorio *eb. ll. oratoriïau, oratoriïau, oratorios. oratorio.*
1853.

oratorydd *eg. ll. -ion. orator.*
1597.

orbit, orbid *eg. b. ll. -au. orbit, also fig.*
1789.

orcid *eg. ll. -iau. orchid.*
1900.

ordain¹ *eg. ll. ordeiniau. order; provision; ordinance.*

I5g.*Amr.*: **ordeniau. I6II.****ordiniau. I6II.**Gw. hefyd **ordeiniaf: ordeinio.****ordain², ordeinaeth, ordeinaf: ordeino,** gw. **ordeiniaf: ordeinio,**
ordeiniaeth, ordeiniaf: ordeinio.**ordeinasiwn, ordeinedig, ordeinhad, ordeinhaf: ordeinhau,** gw.
ordinasiwn, ordeiniedig, ordinhad, ordinhaf: ordinhau.**ordeiniad, ordin(i)ad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) ordinance, command, decree, law; institution (of a sacrament); prescribed religious observance, esp. a sacrament, ordinance; provision, arrangement, order(ing).**Div. I5g.**(b) ordination (of priest, minister, &c.); induction or institution (of a clergyman).***I774.****ordeiniadol** *a. pertaining to ordination (of priest, minister, &c.).***I838.****ordeiniaeth, ordeinaeth** *eb. ll. -au. ordinance, command, decree; prescribed religious observance, esp. a sacrament; provision, arrangement, order(ing).***I6g.****ordeiniaf, ordeinaf, ordin(i)af: ordein(i)o, ordin(i)o, ordain²** *bg.a.**(a) to provide, arrange, destine, determine, command, ordain, decree, govern, establish, institute (a sacrament).**c. I400.**(b) to appoint, ordain (priest, minister, &c.), consecrate (a bishop).***I488–9.***Amr.*: **orden. I7g.****ordenio. I604.****orddeinio. I6g.****orddinio. I567.****ordeiniant** *eg. ordinance.***I556.***Amr.*: **ordiniant.** (ll. *ordiniannau*). **20g.****ordeiniedig, ordeinedig, ordainedig** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. decreed; destined; ordained (minister, &c.).***I567.****ordeiniol, ordiniol** *a. ordained, decreed, relating to ordering; relating to ordination (of a minister, &c.); destined; established; orderly; ordinary.***I567.***Amr.*: **ordeniol. I567.****ordeiniwr, ordeinydd** *eg. ll. ordeinzwyr. one who ordains or decrees, determiner, one who institutes or establishes, arranger.***I6–I7g.****ordeinydd, orden, ordenans,** gw. **ordeiniwr, ordeiniaf: ordeinio, ordinans².****ordeniaf: ordenio, ordeniol,** gw. **ordeiniaf: ordeinio, ordeiniol.****order,** gw. **ordr.****ordiaf: ordio** *ba. to ordain, order, arrange.*

I535.

ordin, ordinad, ordinaf: ordino, gw. *ordain*¹, *ordeiniad*, *ordeiniaf: ordeinio*.

ordinans¹ *e?g. ll. -ys. ordinance, law, decree.*

I6g.

ordinans², **ordnans, ord(i)nawns**, &c. *eg. ll. -au, -ys. ordnance, military equipment and supplies; artillery.*

I5g.

ordinari *eg. ll. -aid. ordinary.*

I567.

ordinasiwn, ordeinasiwn *eg. ordination (of priest, minister, &c.); ordinance, command.*

c. I76I.

ordinawns, ordinedig, gw. *ordinans*², *ordeiniedig*.

ordinhad, ordeinhad *eb.g. ll. -au. ordinance, decree, edict, bull, command; institution (of a sacrament); prescribed religious observance, esp. a sacrament; provision, arrangement, order(ing); appointment, ordination (of priest, minister, &c.).*

I5-I6g.

Amr.: orddinhad. I5-I6g.

ordinhadol *a. pertaining to ordinances or decrees, of the nature of an ordinance.*

I7II.

ordinhaf, ordeinhaf: ord(e)inhau *bg.a. to provide, arrange, destine, determine, decree, appoint.*

c. I400.

Amr.: orddinhau. c. I5I4.

ordiniad, ordiniaf: ordinio, ordiniant, ordiniol, gw. *ordeiniad, ordeiniaf: ordeinio, ordeiniant, ordeiniol*.

ordnans, ordnawns, gw. *ordinans*².

Ordoficaidd, gw. *Ordofigaidd*.

Ordoficiaid *e.ll. Ordovices.*

20g.

Ordofigaidd, Ordofic(i)aidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. Ordovician (geol.).*

I899.

ordr, ordor *eb.g. ll. ordrau, ordors.*

(a) *order; legal process, process of law; fashion, form, manner.*

I5g.

(b) *order, command, charge; order (in law); order (esp. for goods).*

I6g.

(c) *(eccl.) order; order (of angels); Holy Orders.*

I5g.

(d) *order (of chivalry).*

I6g.

(e) *(social) order, class.*

I684.

Cfn.: ordr cyfraith: legal process, process of law. I595.

O. y Badd: Order of the Bath. I6g.

O. y Gardys, O. y Gart: *Order of the Garter.* 16g.

ordraf, ordriaf: ordri(i)o *bg.a. to arrange, order, rule, cultivate, handle; command, order; order (goods, &c.).*

16g.

Amr.: **gordro.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ordro obeutu:** *to order about or around, bully, domineer.* Ar lafar.

ordriad *eg. order.*

16g.

ordriaf: ordrio, gw. **ordraf: ordro.**

ordriwr, ordrwr *eg. ll. ordwrŷyr (ordwrŷs). arranger.*

16g.

ordrwr, gw. **ordriwr.**

ordd, orddaf: orddi, gw. **gordd, gorddiaf: gorddio.**

orddeiniaf: orddeinio, gw. **ordeiniaf: ordeinio.**

orddew, orddicâf: orddicâu, gw. **gorthew, arwyddocâf: arwyddocâu** (At.).

orddigan, orddiganaf: orddiganu, gw. **gorddigan, gorddiganaf: gorddiganu.**

orddiganwr *eg. one who sings (the treble).*

1604-7.

orddinhad, orddinhaf: orddinhau, orddiniaf: orddinio, gw. **ordinhad, ordinhaf: ordinhau, ordeiniaf: ordeinio.**

orddod, ordduniant, orddwyn, orddygraff, orein, gw. **gorddod, ardduniant** (At.), **gorddwyn, orthograffi, oraen.**

Oreinaidd *a. relating to the Orangemen, Orange.*

1837.

oreins, gw. **oraens**¹.

Oreinwyr *e.ll. Orangemen.*

1837.

oreis, gw. **oraens**¹.

oren *eb.g. (bach. -ig, -yn) ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. orange (tree, fruit, and colour); orange(-coloured).*

1905.

Gw. hefyd **oraen, oraens**¹.

orenaidd *a. orange(-coloured).*

20g.

orenfa *eb. ll. -feydd. orangery.*

20g.

orenig, gw. **oren.**

orenj, orens, orents, gw. **oraens**¹.

orenwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). orange trees.*

20g.

orenyn, gw. **oren**.

orets, gw. **oraens**¹.

orfanc, **orfanch**, **gorfanc** *e?g. broomrape.*
1707.

orfynag *eb. ll. -aig. sundial.*
1851.

orffrais *eb.g. orphrey, embroidery (on a garment).*
14g.

organ¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -s, orgain.*

(*a*) *organ, pipe-organ, reed-organ, electronic organ; musical (esp. wind) instrument; also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *organ (in biol.); organism.*
Diw. 16g.

(*c*) *medium, organ (of communication).*

1793.

Cfn.: organ faril: barrel-organ. 1923.

o. geg: *mouth-organ. 20g.*

organau cenhedlu: *reproductive organs. 1932.*

organ gludadwy: *portative organ. 20g.*

o. grib: *comb and paper (used as kind of musical instrument). Ar lafar.*

organau llafar: *organs of speech. 20g.*

organ osodedig: *positive organ. 20g.*

o. bib(au): *pipe-organ. 16–17g.*

o. dannau: *any of a number of stringed keyboard musical instruments, including clavichord, virginal, spinet, harpsichord; dulcimer. 1547.*

o. draed: *pedal organ. 1653.*

o. dro: *barrel-organ, hurdy-gurdy. 1916.*

Gw. hefyd **organyn**.

organ² *e?g. ll. -s, gan amlaf yn y ff. l. (wild) marjoram.*
c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **organi**, **organ**.

organaeth, gw. **organiaeth**.

organaf: **organu** *bg.a. to play (on) an organ, also fig.*
1810.

organaidd *a.*

(*a*) *organic, also fig.*

1850.

(*b*) *resembling the sound of an organ, organ-like.*

1817.

organeb *eb. ll. -au. organism.*

20g.

Cfn.: organeb letyol: host (organism). 20g.

organeiddiad *eg. organization, system; organization (body).*
1894.

organeisiaf: **organeisio** *bg.a. to organize, coordinate.*
1912.

organi *e?g. (wild) marjoram.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd organ², organ.**organiaeth, organaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. organism, also fig.; organization, system.*

1884.

organig *a. organic (of plant and animal life); similar to living organisms (esp. in respect of organized structure), inherent, essential, integral; organized, coordinated; organic (of food, &c.); organic (of chemical compound).*

1920.

organism *eg. ll. -au. organism.*

1934.

organol *a. organic; pertaining to or like a (musical) organ.*

1852.

organon *eg. organon, organum.*

1899.

organwaith *eg. (physical) organ; organism; organization, system; organic whole.*

1904.

organwr *eg. ll. -wyr. organist; organ-maker.*

15g.

organydd, orgenydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. organist; organism.*

1778.

organyddiaeth¹ *eb. ll. -au. organization, system; organization (body).*

1858.

organyddiaeth² *eb. ll. -au. organism.*

1892.

organyddol *a. organic.*

1858.

organyn *eg. ll. -nau. organelle.*

20g.

orgasm *eg. b. orgasm.*

20g.

orgenwr, orgenydd, gw. organwr, organydd.**orgraff** *eb.g. ll. -au. orthography, a spelling; writing, lettering, inscription; impression, stamp, mark, image; diagram, plan (of building, &c.).*

14g.

Amr.: orthgraff. a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd orthgraffi.

orgraffaf: orgraffu *bg.a. to write, record; print, stamp; also fig.*

14-15g.

orgraffiad *e?g. registration, record.*

1655.

orgraffwr, orgraffydd *eg. ll. orgraffyddion. orthographer, one who spells correctly; ?writer.*

15g.

orgraffyddol *a. orthographic(al).*

1848.

orhaian, orhian, orhoian, gw. *orohian*.

oriadur *eg. b. ll. -on, -iau. watch, chronometer, also fig.*

1803.

oriadurwr, oriadurydd *eg. ll. oriadurwyr. watchmaker.*

1833.

oriain, gw. *goriain* (hefyd *At.*).

orian¹ *eb. musical instrument, organ.*

13g.

orian², gw. *goriain* (hefyd *At.*).

oriawr *eb. ll. oriorau. watch (timepiece).*

1794.

oribl *a. hateful, horrible, frightful.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *goribl*.

oriedydd *eg. watchmaker, also fig.; watch (timepiece).*

1839.

oriel *eb.g. ll. -au, -ydd, -i. gallery, balcony (in chapel, church, theatre, &c.); (art) gallery; porch, colonnade, portico; corridor; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *olier*.

orielfa *eb. (art) gallery, also fig.*

1875.

orielog *a. galleried; like a gallery.*

1858.

Orient *e?g. the Orient.*

c. 1400.

orientalaidd *a. oriental.*

20g.

orientalydd *eg. ll. orientalwyr. orientalist.*

20g.

orig *eb. (bach. g. -yn) a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. short space of time, interval, while, moment.*

13g.

organ *eg. organ(um), also used of other aromatic plants, such as pennyroyal.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: origawn. Diw. 16g.

Cfn.: organ gwyllt: pennyroyal, Mentha pulegium. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd *organ*², *organi*.

Origeniaeth *eb. Origenism.*

1874.

origin, gw. *orig*.

original, originol *a. original.*

1567.

origyn, gw. **orig**.**oriog** *a. fickle, capricious, changeable, moody, inconstant; fitful, intermittent; timely.*

14g.

oriogrwydd *eg. fickleness, capriciousness, changeableness.*

16g.

oriol *a. horary; hour-long, lasting for an hour; hourly; constant, continual.*

1723.

oriorydd *eg. ll. oriorwyr, orioryddion. watchmaker, clockmaker.*

1794.

oris ? *e. iris, fleur-de-lis.*

14g.

orji *eb. ll. -s. orgy, riotous party.*

20g.

orlais, orloes, &c. *eg. b. ll. orleisiau. clock, watch; dial.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd awrlais.

orleiswaith *eg. clockwork, also fig.*

1849.

orloes, orlog, gw. **orlais**.**orls**, gw. **wrllys**.**orn** *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. blame, censure, curse, mockery, disdain, slander; shame; fear, terror, threatening.*

14g.

ornaf: orni *bg. a. to push out or forward; start (from fear, &c.); threaten; challenge.*

1789.

ornaidd *a. threatening.*

1803.

ornair *eg. blame, censure, curse, jeer, slander.*

14g.

ornament, ornament *eg. ll. -au, -s. ornament.*

1932.

ornedd *eg. contempt; challenge, threat; frown; fear, fright; fault.*

c. 1400.

ornerth, gw. **gwrnerth**.**ornest, gornest** *eb. g. ll. -au, -ion, -ydd. contest, competition (between two people or parties); match, game, competition (in sport, &c.); single combat, duel; (tilting) tournament.*

13g.

Amr.: **gornest. 1814.****ormest. 1688.****ornes. 1851.****ornestaf, gornestaf: (g)ornestu** *bg. a. to fight in single combat, duel; compete,*

contend, vie; take part in a (tilting) tournament; contest (a seat in an election).

1803.

Amr.: gornestu. 1815.

ornestfa *eb. ll. -on. duelling-place, tournament field, field of battle; duel, fight.*

1803.

ornestiaeth, gornestiaeth *eb.g. a duelling.*

1803.

Amr.: gornestiaeth. 1838.

ornestwr, ornestiwr, gornestwr *eg. ll. (g)ornestwyr. fighter, duellist, wrestler, combatant in a tournament, champion, also fig.; contestant (in game, &c.).*

1346.

Amr.: gornestwr. 1824.

orniad *eg. ll. -au. challenge, threat.*

1803.

orniment, gw. ornament.

ornyddaf, ornuddaf: ornyddu, ornuddu *ba. to adorn.*

1615.

oroglau, gw. aroglau.

orohïan, gorohïan, &c. *eg.b. a hefyd fel ebd. a be. ?mad lover; song of triumph, shout (usu. of joy), jubilation; oh!, ah!*

14g.

Fel be. to shout (in triumph).

1803.

oroits, orpai, orpiment, gw. oraens, olpai, orpment.

orpin *eg. orpine, livelong.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: opiners. (e.ll.).

orpment, orpiment *eg. orpiment, yellow arsenic; realgar, red arsenic.*

1604-7.

orpyrn, orsib, orsibiol, orsin¹, gw. orpin, wrsib, wrsibiol, gorsin².

orsin², orswn, gw. hwrswn.

ortograff, orthgraff, gw. orthograffi, orgraff.

orthicâf: orthicáu, gw. arwyddocâf: arwyddocáu.

orthodocs *a. orthodox.*

1926.

orthodocsaidd *a. orthodox.*

1909.

orthograffi, ort(h)ograff *eg. ll. -graff(i)au. orthography.*

1546.

Amr.: orddygraff. 1834.

orthopaedig, gw. orthopedig.

orthopedeg *eb. orthopaedics.*

20g.

orthopedig, orthopaedig *a. orthopaedic.*

20g.

orun, gw. gorun (At.).

Orwelaidd *a. Orwellian.*

20g.

os¹, gw. o³ + -s¹.

os² *cys. a hefyd fel gn. gof. if (it is).*

(a) *before a n., n. phr., vn., or pron.*

c. 1300.

(b) *before an adj. or adj. phr.*

14g.

(c) *before an adv. or adv. phr.*

14g.

Fel *gn. gof. if (introducing an indirect question), whether.*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: **as. 1567.**

Cfn.: **os do (fe, 'te):** *if (it was) so, in that case. 1677.*

o. e: *if so, in that case. 1767.*

o. felly: *if so, in that case. 1711.*

o. mai . . .: *if (it is) . . . 1902.*

o. nad . . .: *if (it is) not . . . 1915.*

o. nad e: *if not. 1703.*

o. naddo (fe): *if it was not so, if that was not the case. Ar lafar.*

o. nid . . .: *if (it is) not . . . 1710.*

o. taw = o. mai. Ar lafar.

os³ *cys. yn cyflwyno cym. amod, a hefyd fel gn. gof. if.*

13g.

Fel *gn. gof. if (introducing an indirect question), whether.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **os gwelwch (gwelant, &c.) (fod) yn dda:** *please, if you (they, &c.) please, if you (they, &c.) wouldn't mind, if you (they, &c.) see fit. 1588.*

o. gwn (i): *I wonder; indeed, truly. c. 1400.*

o. na(d): *if . . . not. 1718.*

o. ni(d): *if . . . not. 1599.*

os⁴ *eg. an if, condition, exception.*

1631.

Cfn.: **heb os:** *without a doubt; without exception. 1711.*

heb o. nac oni bai: *without a shadow of a doubt. 1850.*

os⁵, gw. er—ers.

os⁶ *cys. because.*

16g.

-os *oldd. enw. bach., sy'n ffurfio e.ll., e.e. gwrageddos, merchetos, paladros, plantos, ac weithiau eb., e.e. bedwos, brwynos, grugos, gwernos, helygos, llwyfos*

osai *eg. osey (sweet white wine); cider; (dict.) perry, beer, ale, fruit juice; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **osai afalau:** *cider. 1801.*

Gw. hefyd **gwin—g. osai.**

osanna, gw. hosanna.

osb *eg. b. ll. esbyd, ysbyd, ysb, osbion, osbaid, ll. dwbl ysbydion. guest, lodger, visitor,*

stranger, foreigner; host.

13g.

osbarth, gw. *gosbarth*.

osbes, ysbes *eb. hostess, (female) innkeeper.*

1707.

osbiaith *eb. foreign language.*

1552.

oseb, gw. *goseb*¹.

oseddu, obseddu *ba. to besiege.*

1615.

oselot *eg. b. ll. -iaid. ocelot.*

20g.

osg(-) *eg. a rhgdd. (something) oblique, sloping, or projecting.*

1803.

osgamaf: osgamu *bg. to side-step (esp. in rugby).*

20g.

osgatfydd, gw. *ysgatfydd*.

osged, osgyd *eb. (osged) ac eg. (osgyd). basin, bowl, laver, pail; (dict.) shield.*

1545.

Amr.: **ostid**. 17g.

Osgeg *eb. g. a hefyd fel a. Oscan.*

20g.

osgel, osgeth, gw. *gosgel*², *gosgedd*.

osgfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. desk.*

1848.

osg-hwylbren *eg. b. bowsprit, also fig.*

1858.

osgid, osgilad, gw. *osged, osgiliad*.

osgiladaf, osgiliadaf: osgil(i)adu *bg. to oscillate, also fig.*

20g.

osgiladol, osgiliadol *a. oscillating, oscillatory.*

20g.

osgiladur *eg. ll. -on. oscillator.*

20g.

osgiliad, osgilad *eg. ll. -au. oscillation, swing.*

20g.

osgiliadaf: osgiliadu, osgiliadol, gw. *osgiladaf: osgiladu, osgiladol*.

osgilosgop *eg. ll. -au. oscilloscope.*

20g.

osgl *eb. g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. branch, bough, twig; tine or branch of antlers or attire (in her.); also transf. and fig.*

14g.Gw. hefyd **deunawosgl**.**osglawr** *eg. ll. osgloriau. slope, incline.***1853.****osgled** *eg. ll. -au. amplitude (also in physics and electronics).***20g.****osgledig** *a. antlered, horned; branching.***16g.****osglog** *a. antlered, horned, having tines or points; branching; also fig.**c. 1400.***osgo, g(w)osgo, ysgo** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. slope, slant, obliquity, declivity, diversion, a bending, crookedness; declination (in astron.); bearing, stance; attitude, inclination; slanting, crooked, awry, bendy (in her.); also fig.***13g.***Amr.: esgo. Ar lafar.**Cfn.: ar osgo: aslant, askew, awry, obliquely, in bend (in her.); sloping. 16g.***gwneud o.:** *to show a sign of (doing something), make as if to (do something), make it appear as if, make an attempt to (do something). 1881.***osgoad, gosgoad, ysgoad** *eg. ll. -au. (an) avoiding, avoidance, divergence; digression (in speech or writing), diversion; declination (in astron.); dip (in surveying).***1604-7.***Amr.: esgoad. [1740].***osgoaf, gosgoaf, ysgoaf: osgoi, gosgoi, ysgoi** *bg.a. to avoid, shirk, shun, evade; (cause to) deviate, bend, or digress, diverge, go awry, swerve, dodge, duck, start, flinch, recoil, budge, go aside, flee, escape.***14g.***Amr.: esgoi. 1691.***sgoi. 1672.****osgoawl** *a. a hefyd fel adf. oblique, divergent; obliquely.***1803.****osgoëdig, gosgoëdig** *a.bfl. oblique; remote, out of the way.***1803.****osgongl** *e?b. bevel.***1852.****osgoilyd** *a. shy, coy, wary, evasive.***1722.****osgolwyn** *eb. bevel-wheel.***1851.****osgoriel** *e?b. verandah.***1858.****osgud, osgyd, gw. osged.****osiad** *eg. ll. -au. attempt, try; ?appearance, inclination.***18g.****osiaf: osio** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to attempt (to do something), try, essay; dare, venture; show an inclination (to do something), portend, look as if (to be about) to (do something).***16g.**

osid *cys.* a hefyd fel *gn. gof.*

(*a*) *if there is, if there be.*

13g.

(*b*) *exx. before a rel. clause).*

13g.

Fel *gn. gof. if there is (introducing an indirect question), whether there be.*

Dchr. 15g.

oslef, osler, gw. goslef, ostler.

osmant, osment *eg. portent, sign; inclination; condition.*

1778.

osmosis *eg. osmosis, also fig.*

20g.

osôn, oson *eg. ozone.*

20g.

ost *e?b. host, band.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **host**¹.

-ost *trf. bfl. 2 un. grff., e.e. gwnaethost, aethost, daethost, buost, ac 2 un. pres. myn. rhai berfau afreolaidd, e.e. adwaenost, gwyddost.*

ostadol, gw. oestadol.

osten *eb. host (eccl.).*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **hostien**.

ostensif *a. ostensive (in philos.).*

20g.

osteopath *eg. ll. -s, -iaid, -wyr. osteopath.*

20g.

ostes *eb. hostess, female innkeeper.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **hostes**.

ostid, gw. osged.

ostis *eg. geniality, kindness, civility.*

17g.

ostl *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. inn, hotel.*

1803.

ostler, osler *eg. ll. -iaid, -i, -s. ostler, stableman, groom.*

14g.

Amr.: **hos(t)ler. 1828.**

ostres *eb. hostess, female innkeeper.*

c. 1689.

ostri *eb.g. ll. ostriau. hostelry, inn, hotel, lodging, also fig.*

15g.

ostrits, ostrys *eg.b. ?a hefyd fel a. ostrich; ?adorned with ostrich feathers.*

15g.*Amr.*: oestrij. **16g.**

Gw. hefyd estrys.

ostriwr *eg. innkeeper.***16–17g.****Ostrogoth** *eg. ll. -iaid. Ostrogoth.***1808.****ostrs, ostruth, ostrys, ostryth**, gw. wystrys, estrys, ostrits, estrys.**ostyngaf: ostwng**, gw. gostyngaf: gostwng.**oswydd** *e.tf. ac e.ll. the enemy, enemies.***13g.****osywaeth**, gw. ysywaeth.**-ot** *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 2 un., e.e. ohonot, trosot, trwot.*Gw. hefyd -awd⁵.**Otaheitaidd** *a. Tahitian.***1798.****otocrataidd**, gw. awtocrataidd.**Otoman** *eg. ll. -iaid. an Ottoman.***1855.****Otomaniaidd** *a. Ottoman (adj.).***1800.****otomasiwn, otomatig, otonomi**, &c., gw. awtomasiwn, awtomatig, awtonomi, &c.**-otor, -odor** *trf. bfl. amhrs. pres. myn. Cym. C., e.e. brithotor, canotor.***otosclerosis** *eg. otosclerosis.***20g.****ots, ods** *eg. difference; ?excellence; superior forces, odds.***1550–80.***Cfn.*: ots (ods) ar: more than. c. **1820.***yn o.*: different. **1715.***yn o. o.*: remarkably, extraordinarily. **1881.****ow** *ebd. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. oh!, alas!***1567.***Amr.*: ew¹. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd owi.

owa *eg. uncle (term of affection and respect).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ewa.

owdl, gw. awdl.**Oweniaeth** *eb. Owenism.***1844.****owi** *ebd. interjection expressing grief, sorrow, disappointment, &c.; also used to express surprise, joy, satisfaction, &c.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd awi, ow, wi.

owmal *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *enamel, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: owmael. 1915.

Gw. hefyd amel, awmael.

owniaf, ownaf, oniaf: own(i)o, onio *ba.* to confess, acknowledge; acknowledge (person as relation); own, possess.

1786.

owns¹, wns *eb.* ll. -(i)au, -ys, -es, -i. (*avoirdupois, apothecaries', troy, &c.*) ounce (weight); (*apothecaries'*) fluid ounce, also fig.

c. 1400.

owns² *e?g.* ll. -iaid. ounce, snow leopard.

1858.

owon, gw. yrŵan.**owrangowtang**, gw. orangwtang.**owran** *eb.* a'i ddefnyddio fel *adf.* ar ôl y fannod. *now, at present.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd awron, yrŵan.

owtgri *eg.* outcry, protest.

16g.

owtil *e?g.* ll. -s. out island, out isle.

?15g.

owtin, ywtin *eg.* ll. -s. outing, excursion, trip; good time, fun; trouble, bother.

Ar lafar.

oyl, oyster, gw. oel¹, wystrys.**p**, cytsain, a'r bedwaredd lythyren ar bymtheg yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treigilir yn *ph, b, mh*, e.e. *padell, ei phadell, ei badell, fy mhadell.***pa¹, py¹, ba¹, by¹** *rh. gof.* a *phth.* a hefyd fel *adf.*, sy'n peri tr. ml.(a) (before a *n.*, *vn.*, *pron.*, *prep.*, &c.) *which (interrog. and rel.), what; what kind of, what sort of.*

9g.

(b) (before a *vn.* followed by an auxiliary *vb.*) *why; how much.*

1567.

(c) (before an equative *adj.*) *how.*

14g.

(d) (before a *vb.*) *what, who.*

13g.

(e) a certain (day, evening, &c.) *recently, the other (day, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Fel *adf.* *why.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: pa (py, &c.) (h)achos, gw. achos.**p. am**, gw. *paham.***p. amser:** *what time, when.* 14g.**p. ar**, gw. *pahar.*

- p. at:** *to whom. c. I40I.*
- p. (h)awr:** *what hour, when. I4g.*
- p. bynnag:** *whatsoever, whosoever. I684.*
- p. . . . bynnag,** gw. *bynnag* (hefyd At.).
- p. gyfryw:** *what kind of. I4g.*
- p. ddelw:** *how, (in) what manner. I3g.*
- p. ddiw,** gw. *paddiw.*
- p. ffurf:** *how, (in) what form. I4g.*
- p. waeth,** gw. *gwaeth.*
- p. wedd (bynnag),** gw. *gwedd¹.*
- p. wiw,** gw. *gwiw.*
- p. ham,** gw. *paham.*
- p. hân,** gw. *p. hân.*
- p. har,** gw. *pahar.*
- p. herwydd,** gw. *herwydd¹.*
- p. hân, p. hân:** *how; whence. I3g.*
- p. hyd,** gw. *hyd.*
- p. hyr,** gw. *pyr².*
- p. le, p¹le, b¹le** (i) *(to) where, what place. I346.* (ii) *where (in rel. construction). I687.*
- p. lun, p¹lun:** *how. I743.*
- p. faint:** *how much, how many; how great (a), such (a) great. I0g.*
- p. faint gwell,** gw. *gwell¹.*
- p. . . . ei faint (eu maint, &c.):** *what (a) great . . . I567.*
- p. fath:** *what manner (of), what kind (of), what sort (of), what form (of). I588.*
- p. fodd:** *how, by what means. I346.*
- p. nifer:** *how many, (what) number. I59I.*
- p. beth** (i) *what (thing). I0g.* (ii) *?how, in what way. I346.*
- p. bryd:** *when, at what time. c. I400.*
- p. rag** *why. I3g.*
- p. rai** (i) *(interrog.) who(m), which (pl.). I4g.* (ii) *(rel., often following a prep.) who(m), which (pl.). I567.* (iii) *(rel., following a n.) of whom, of which, whose (pl.). I588.*
- p. ryw, para, pary, pa'r:** *what, what kind (of), what sort (of). I3g.*
- p. ryw un, p¹run, para un:** *which (one). I545.*
- p. sawl** *how many, what number (of); ?which (one); ?how much. I3g.*
- p. sut:** *how. I567.*
- p. swd = p. sut.** *I8–I9g.*
- p. dros:** *for which. Diw. I5g.*
- p. du** *where; to where, whither; what direction. 9g.*
- p. un, p¹un:** (i) *(interrog.) who(m), which (one). I4g.* (ii) *(rel., often following a prep.) who(m), which. I567.* (iii) *(rel., following a n.) of whom, whose. I567.*
- p. un a, p¹(r)un a, pa'r un a:** *whether (before a vb., or exceptionally before a vn.). I606.*
- p. un ai, p¹(r)un ai, pa'r un ai:** *whether (it be) (one thing or another). I653.*
- p. wrth** *against which; to whom. I0g.*
- i b. beth:** *to what end, for what purpose or reason, why. I5g.*
- Gw. hefyd **bynnag, pyr^{1,2}.**

pa², gw. **pe.**

pa³, ba³ *gn. yn cyflwyno a. yn y r. eithaf a'i ddilyn fel arfer gan dr. ml. the (more, &c., the better, &c.).*

I5g.

Amr.: **pa³r².** **I767.**

py³. **I705.**

Gw. hefyd **pan⁵, pei³, po¹, pwy².**

pa⁴—p. na(d), gw. **poni¹, ponid².**

pa⁵ *e?g. reward, payment.*

c. I400.

pab *eg. (bach. -an) ll. -au, -oedd, -iaid. pope (sometimes also used of the head of a church other than the Roman Catholic Church), bishop, priest, also fig.*

I2g.

Amr.: **pâp.** **I703.**

Cfn.: **Pab Rhufain:** *the Pope of Rome, also fig. I2g.*

Gw. hefyd **pabes**.

pabaddolwr, pabeddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who worships the Pope, papist (derog.).*
1583.

pabaeth *eb.g. papacy, popedom; Holy See; Roman Catholicism.*
1595.
Amr.: **pabiaeth**. 1850.

pabaidd *a. papal; Roman Catholic, popish.*
1588.
Amr.: **pabiaidd**. 1588.
papaidd. 1630.

paban¹, gw. **pab**.

paban² *eg. ll. -od. baby.*
1684.

paban³ *eg. teat, nipple, used fig.*
15g.

pabarchiad *eg. ll. -au. (papal) bull.*
1851.

pabeddolwr, gw. **pabaddolwr**.

pabeidd-dra *eg. popery.*
1630.

pabeiddiaf: pabeiddio *bg.a. to catholicize (church, &c.), convert (person, &c.) to Roman Catholicism; pontificate.*
1819.

pabeiddiwch *eg. popery.*
1848.

pabeiddrwydd *eg. popery.*
c. 1658.

pabell, pebyll *eb.g. (bach. pabellig) ll. pebyll, -au, -ion, -oedd, pabellau, -i, -ion.*

(a) *tent, (temporary) dwelling, portable shelter, camp, pavilion, tabernacle, booth, canopy, arbour, bower, sanctuary.*

13g.

(b) *mantle, cloak:*

Dchr. 14g.

(c) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

14g.

(d) *(Rechabite) tent.*

1841.

Cfn.: **Beibl. pabell y cyfarfod:** *tent of meeting, tent of the Presence, also fig.* 1588.

p. lèn (y B. Lèn): *literature tent, Literary Pavilion (of the National Eisteddfod).* 1931.

p. o glai: *clay tent, used fig. of the human body.* 1876.

p. bridd = p. o glai. 1830.

pabellaf, pabelliaf: pabellu, pabellio *bg.a. to pitch a tent; camp, encamp, tabernacle, dwell; also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **pebylliaf: pebyllio**.

pabellfa *e?b. camp.*

1604-7.

pabelliad *eg. an encamping, also fig.*
1803.

pabelliaf: pabellio, pabellig, gw. **pabellaf: pabellu, pabell**.

pabellnos *eb. Rechabite tent meeting.*
1841.

pabellog *a. held in a tent; tent-like; ?pertaining to a tent; having a tent, full of tents.*
1604-7.

pabes *eb. ll. -au. female pope, popess, also fig.*
1874.

pabgennad *eg. ll. -genhadon, -genhadau. nuncio, papal legate.*
p. 1858.

pabi, papi, popi *eg. b. ll. pabïau, papïau, popis, a hefyd fel e.ll. poppy; ?poppy juice, opium; artificial Flanders poppy worn to mark Remembrance Day.*

14g.

Cfn.: **pabi (papi, popi) bychan**: long prickly-headed poppy, *Papaver argemone*. 1924.

p. coch: red poppy, wild poppy, corn poppy, *Papaver rhæas*; poppy red (colour). 16g.

p. coch yr (o'r) ŷd: red poppy, wild poppy, corn poppy, Flanders poppy, *Papaver rhæas*; artificial Flanders poppy worn to mark Remembrance Day. 1604-7.

p. corniog: horned poppy, *Glaucium*. 1604-7.

p. corniog melyn: yellow horned poppy, *Glaucium flavum*. 20g.

p. crynben pigog: round rough-headed poppy, *Papaver hybridum*. 20g.

p. Cymreig, p. Cymru: Welsh poppy, *Meconopsis cambrica*. 20g.

p. dof: poppy, garden poppy; opium poppy, *Papaver somniferum*. 16g.

p. du(on): black poppy, variety of the opium poppy, *Papaver somniferum*. 16g.

p.'r garddau, p.'r gerddi: garden poppy. 1604-7.

p.(r) gwenith: corn poppy, *Papaver rhæas*; corn-cockle, *Agrostemma githago*. 1515.

p. gwyllt: wild poppy, *Papaver rhæas*. 1604-7.

p. gwyn(ion): white poppy, variety of the opium poppy, *Papaver somniferum*. c. 1460.

p. melyn, p. felen: yellow poppy, esp. horned poppy, *Glaucium flavum*. 1604-7.

p. opiwm: opium poppy, *Papaver somniferum*. 20g.

pabiadur *eg. pontifical (service book).*
1858.

pabiaeth, pabiaidd, gw. **pabaeth, pabaidd**.

pabiaidd *a. papaverous, poppy-like; papaveraceous.*
1778.

Pabiloniad, gw. **Babiloniad**.

pabir¹ *e.ll. rushlights, tapers.*

13g.

Cf. **pabwyr**.

pabir², **pabist, pabistes**, gw. **papur, papist**.

pabistiaidd, gw. **papistiaidd**.

pabl¹ *eb.g. judgement; faculty, innate ability.*
1604-7.

pabl² *a. ll. peibl. ?lively, alive, living, vigorous, flourishing, burgeoning; eloquent, fluent.*
14g.

pablaidd *a. active.*

?15g.

pablu *b? a. to judge.*
c. 1588.

pabog *a. Roman Catholic, papal.*
1803.

pabogaeth *eb.g. papacy.*
1595.

pabol *a. papal, Roman Catholic.*
13g.

pabur, gw. **papur**.

pabwyr *eg. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. -nau; g. -yn).*

(a) *wick (of candle, &c.), snuff; match; rushlight; also transf. and fig.*
13g.

(b) *pith, heart (of timber); rushes; soft rush; fig. of something of no value or importance, and of a weak person or thing.*

1545.

(c) *paper.*

1595.

Cfn.: **pabwyr (-en, -yn) kannwyll (y gannwyll): wick (of candle).** 1604-7.

pabwyr (y) cefn: *spinal cord.* 1604-7.

pabwyr (pabwyr) pren: *heart (of wood).* Dchr. 17g.

yn babwyr: *soaking wet.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pabir**¹.

pabwyr *bg. to gather rushes.*
1803.

pabwyr *a. rush-like (e.g. of lank hair); soft, weak, sickly.*
1775.

pabwyr *a. rushy, abounding with rushes; rush-like (e.g. of lank hair).*
1775.

pabwyr *a. pertaining to or made from papyrus.*
1872.

pabydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion, -iaid. a Roman Catholic, papist (usu. derog.).*
1595.
Amr.: **pabydd.** 1704.

pabydd *a. Roman Catholic, papistical, popish.*
1599.

pabyddiaeth *eb.g. Roman Catholicism, popery; papacy.*
1658.
Amr.: **pabyddiaeth.** 1689.

pabyddiaeth: **pabyddio** *ba. to convert (person, country, &c.) to Roman Catholicism, catholicize; make (church, &c.) like the Roman Catholic Church (with regard to ceremonies, &c.), Romanize.*
1848.

pabyddiol, gw. **pabyddol**.

pabyddlyd *a. papistical, popish.*
1815.

pabyddol, pabyddiol *a. Roman Catholic, also derog. papistical, popish.*
1604.

pabylliaf: pabyllio, gw. **pebylliaf: pebyllio**.

pabysgrif *eb. (papal) bull.*
1858.

pac *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *pack, bundle, bunch, burden, load, also fig.; pack or deck (of playing-cards).*
14g.

(b) *pack, gang, horde (often derog.); pack (of hounds, &c.).*
15g.

(c) *pack (in rugby).*

1938.

Cfn.: pac o gard(i)au: pack or deck of cards. 1771.

Gw. hefyd **pecyn**.

pacaf: paco, gw. **paciaf: pacio**.

pacar *a. ready, tidy, in good condition, complete, finished; bad, poor.*
Ar lafar.

paced, pacet *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. pacedi, -au, paceidi.*

(a) *packet, package, parcel, packetful; pay-packet; a 'packet' (large sum of money); also fig.*

1741.

(b) *packet-boat.*

1895.

Cfn.: paced pae: pay-packet. 20g.

pacedaid *eg. packet(ful).*
20g.

pacedyn, pacet, gw. **paced**.

paciaf, pacaf: pac(i)o *bg.a. to pack (e.g. clothes in a suitcase); pack in, press together, cram, compress; send (someone) packing; go (hastily); also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: pacio allan: to send packing; go away. c. 1689.

p. i fyny: *to pack (up); pack up, finish. 1853.*

p. i fwrdd (i('w) ffordd): *to send packing. Dchr. 17g.*

paco lan = p. i fyny. Ar lafar.

paciog *a. carrying a pack or packs, laden, also fig.*
1894.

paciwyr *eg. ll. pacwyr. packer (of wool, &c.).*
1793.

paced, gw. **paeled**².

pacmanna *bg. to peddle.*
Ar lafar.

pacmon, pacman *eg. ll. -men, -myn (-myns), pecmyn. packman, pedlar, also fig.*
1910.

pacrud *e?g. strong thread for sewing, tying parcels, &c.*
1828.

pacs *eg. kiss, kiss of peace, ?peace; (eccl.) pax, osculatory.*
14g.

pact *eg. pact.*
1936.

pacyn, gw. **pecyn**.

pad *eg. ll. -iau, -s. pad (of soft material); (writing-)pad.*
1938.

padaf: pado, gw. **padiaf¹: padio**.

padell *eb. (bach. -an, -ig) ll. -au, -i, pedyll.*

(a) *pan, dish, bowl, pot, skillet, cauldron.*

9g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

13g.

Cfn.: padell garreg: separating-trough. Ar lafar.

p. gochen, p. gwch(en) = p. bridd. 1876.

p. ddarllaw: brewing-pan. 17-18g.

p. dŵr: whirlpool. 1688.

p. efydd: large brass pan. 14g.

p. ffrio, p. ffreio: frying-pan. 1545.

p. (y) glin (ei lin, &c.): kneecap, patella. Dchr. 17g.

p. wely: warming-pan; bedpan. 1725.

p. haearn: iron pan. 13g.

p. laeth: milk-pan, milk-vessel. 1776.

p. y pen (ei ben, &c.): skull, cranium. 1615.

p. pen-(g)lin, &c.: kneecap, patella. 1775.

p. bres = p. efydd. 1763.

p. bridd: earthenware bowl or pan. c. 1762-79.

p. dân: fire-pan, pan for holding fire or for use on a fire; fire-shovel. 1588.

p. doddion (y toddion): dripping-pan. 1772.

p. dwymo: warming-pan. 1617.

p. (yr) ymennydd (ei ymennydd, &c.) = p. y pen. 1545.

o'r b. ffrio i'r tân: out of the frying-pan into the fire. 1885.

padellaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. panful, bowlful, also fig.*
1545.

padellan, gw. **padell**.

padelleg *eb. kneecap, patella; (dict.) small pan.*
13g.

padelliad, padellig, paden, gw. **padellaid, padell, padi**.

pader, pater *eg. b. (bach. g. paderyn, pederyn; b. paderen; ll. -nau) ll. -au, ll. dwbl pad(e)reiau. the Lord's Prayer, the Our Father, paternoster, prayer; ?father (with ref. to God); (often in the pl.) rosary, bead; also transf., ?and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: pederau. 15g.

Cfn.: pader fore: morning prayer. Ar lafar. Bot. paderau'r gath: black bryony, Tamus communis; white bryony, Bryonia dioica. 1604-7.

pader (y) ci (cŵn): a whining (of a dog), also transf. 16g. Bot. paderau Mair: crosswort, mugwort, Galium cruciata. 1633.

pader nos: evening prayer. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **paternoster**.

paderaf: paderu, padera *bg.a. to say a prayer, pray, repeat prayers; patter (prayers, &c.); also fig.*

16g.

paderen, gw. **pader**.

paderestr *eb. rosary.*

1798.

padereuaf, padreuaf: pad(e)reua *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel e?g. to say a prayer, pray, read the evening service at a wake; talk in a repetitious manner.*

1604-7.

Fel e. wake.

1827.

Amr.: paderuo. Ar lafar.

padereuwr *eg. beadsman, one who prays, prayer.*

1547.

padergadwyn, padergadwen *eb. ll. -gadwynau. rosary.*

1770.

paderlinyn *eg. rosary.*

1770.

paderuaf: paderuo, gw. **padereuaf: padereuo**.

paderwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beadsman, one who prays, prayer; suppliant, humble servant.*

c. 1400.

paderyn, gw. **pader**.

padi *eg. (b. padies, padisen, paden) ll. padi(n)s, padiaid.*

(a) *Paddy, Irishman (usually derog.); tramp; untidy or mischievous man.*

1838.

(b) *'paddy', tantrum, fit of bad temper.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Padi Racsyn: the name of a children's game in which a boy acts the part of a drunken father and thrashes any of the other children he catches. Ar lafar.

padiaf¹, padaf: pad(i)o *bg.a. to pad, line; fig. fill or expand with superfluous material (of a story, &c.).*

1938.

padiaf²: padio *bg.a.*

(a) *to pad (with the feet).*

20g.

(b) *to track by footmarks.*

1851.

padiaf: padian, padio *bg.a. to flatter, cajole, soft-soap.*

1910.

padin *eg. padding, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

padins, padisen, gw. **padi**.

padl¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -s.*

(a) *paddle; paddle (of wheel); also transf.*

1547.

(b) *paddle(-staff), spud.*

Ar lafar.

(c) (*bicycle-*)*pedal*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **padlen**, **patal**.

padl² *eb. battle, fight.*

1757.

padlaf, **padliaf**: **padl(i)o**, **padlan** *bg.a.*

(a) *to paddle (a canoe, &c.).*

1828.

(b) *to paddle, dabble.*

1772.

(c) *to toddle.*

20g.

(d) *to pedal.*

1938.

padlen *eb.*

(a) *paddle, also transf.*

1828.

(b) *paddle(-staff), spud.*

1828.

(c) (*bicycle-*)*pedal.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **padl**¹, **patal**.

padliaf: **padlio**, gw. **padlaf**: **padlo**.

padlwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *paddler (of canoe, &c.).*

20g.

(b) *pedaller.*

20g.

padog, **padoc** *eg. ll. -au. paddock, also fig.*

1692.

padre *eg. padre.*

20g.

padreuaf: **padreua**, **padreuau**, gw. **padereuaf**: **padereua**, **pader**.

padriach, **padriarchaeth**, gw. **patriarch**, **patriarchaeth**.

padriarchaidd, **padriarchol**, **padriog**, **padrwn**, gw. **patriarchaidd**, **patriarchol**, **patriarch**, **patrwm**¹.

padidiw, **pyddiw** *ymad. adferfol.*

(a) *to whom, what for, why (in direct and indirect questions); to whom (rel.).*

9–10g.

(b) *exx. of a mixed construction with the prep. ‘to’.*

14g.

paе *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pay, payment, wage(s).*

14g.

Cfn.: **paē bach**: *sub, subsistence money, payment of wages on account. Ar lafar.*
p. mawr: *wage paid quarterly to miners in the 19c. Ar lafar.*

paediatreg *eb. paediatrics.*
20g.

paediatrydd *eg. ll. -ion. paediatrician.*
20g.

paedobaptist *eg. ll. -iaid. paedobaptist.*
1696.

paeds, gw. **paets**.

paejwn *eg. pageant; stage.*
16g.

paeled¹, gw. **paled**¹.

paeled², **paled**² *eb. ll. -au. pallet, helmet; (dict.) arms; also transf.*
14g.
Amr.: **pacled. 1707.**

paeled³ *eg. b. ll. -au. plaster (e.g. on a wall); plaster (in med.), salve; mass, lump; also transf. and fig.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: **paelfed. 1786.**

paeledaf: **paeledu** *ba. to plaster, encrust, cover over, daub, smear, soil.*
1604-7.

paelfed, gw. **paeled**³.

paemaf¹: **paemo** *ba. to pave.*
1735.

paemaf²: **paemo** *ba. to press down.*
Ar lafar.

paement¹ *eg. ll. -s. pavement, road, street, also transf.*
14g.
Amr.: **pamant. 14g.**
pawmant. 15g.
Gw. hefyd **pafiment, palmant**¹.

paement² *eg. b. payment, also fig.*
15g.

paen *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *pane.*
1836.

(b) (*flower-, vegetable-, &c.*) *bed.*
c. 1870.

Amr.: **pâm.** (ll. *pamau*).

pân³. (ll. *panau*). 1836.

Cfn.: **pâm blodau, p. o flodau: flower-bed. 1931.**

paenier, gw. **panier**.

paent *eg. ll. -iau. paint; coat of paint; make-up; also fig.*
1722.
Cfn.: **paent llaethog: emulsion paint. 20g.**

paentiad, paentiaf: paentio, paentiedig, paentiog, gw. *peintiad*¹, *peintiaf: peintio, peintiedig, peintiog*.

paentiwr, paentwaith, paentwriaeth, paentydd, gw. *peintiwr, peintwaith, peintwriaeth, peintydd*.

paentyddiaeth *eb.* (*the art of painting*).
1778.

paenyms *e.ll. pagans*.
16g.

paebol *eg.b. ll. -au. pitcher, pot, (milking-)pail, bucket; quart*.
14g.

paets, &c. *eg. ll. ?-ys. page, servant*.
1547.

pafais *eg.b. ll. pafeisiau. pavis, buckler, shield, armour, (dict.) arms; also fig.*
Dchr. 15g.
*Amr.: parfais, parfis*². 16g.

pafan, pafán *eg. ll. pafanau. pavan*.
20g.

pafedig, gw. *pafiedig*.

pafiaf: pafio *bg.a. to pave, floor, beat (earth to make a floor)*.
1556-64.
Cjn.: pafio'r ffordd: to pave the way. 1735.

pafiedig, pafedig *a.bfl. paved, floored*.
1589-90.

pafing, gw. *pafin*.

pafiliwn *eg. ll. pafiliynau, pafiliwns. pavilion (also in her.)*.
15-16g.

pafiment *eg. a paved surface*.
c. 1400.

pafin, pafing *eg. ll. -au, -s. pavement, sidewalk*.
1939.

pafl, paflaf: paflu, pafyn, gw. *palf, palfaf: palfu, pawin*.

paff *eb. (sound of a) blow, stroke, thwack, thump*.
16g.

paffiad *eg. thumping*.
1803.

paffiaf: paffio *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to box, fight (with fists), beat, strike, thump, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

paffiwr *eg. ll. paffwyr*.
(a) *boxer, pugilist, fighter, thumper*.
1794.

(b) *ruff (in ornith.)*.

20g.

pagan *eg.* (b. *-es*; bach. g. *-yn*) ll. *-(i)aid, -od, -s*, a hefyd fel *a. a pagan, heathen, gentile, idolater; unenlightened person, rustic, barbarian, uncivilized person; pagan (adj.)*.

13g.

Amr.: **pagwn**. (ll. *-s*). 15g.

pegan¹. 14–15g.

pygan. 1547.

Cfn.: **pagan du**: Norseman, Viking. ?1764.

paganaidd, paganiaidd *a. pagan, heathen, gentile, godless; unenlightened, barbarian, uncivilized.*

1606.

paganedd *e?g. paganism, heathenism.*

1776.

paganeidd-dra *eg. paganism, heathenism.*

1606.

paganeiddiaf: paganeiddio *bg.a. to become pagan, make pagan, paganize, heathenize.*

1653.

paganeiddiwch *eg. paganism, heathenism.*

1850.

paganeiddrwydd *eg. paganism, heathenism.*

1672.

paganes, gw. **pagan**.

paganiaeth *eb.g. paganism, heathenism, idolatry.*

1687.

paganiaidd, gw. **paganaidd**.

paganllyd *a. pagan, heathen; uncivilized.*

1809.

paganol *a. pagan.*

13g.

Amr.: **pyganol**. 16g.

paganrwydd *eg. paganism, heathenism.*

1834.

paganyn, gw. **pagan**.

pagoda, pagod *eg. b. ll. pagodau.*

(a) *pagoda (temple).*

c. 1762–79.

(b) *pagoda (coin).*

1755.

pags, pagwn, gw. **pacs, pagan**.

pang *eg. ll. -au. pang, pain, spasm, stab, attack, paroxysm, fit, convulsion; fainting-fit, swoon.*

1637.

Cfn.: **pang cydwybod**: pang of conscience. 20g.

pangaf: **pango, pangu** *bg.a. to faint, swoon; have a convulsion or fit; cause pain to, hurt.*
1803.

pangfa *eb. ll. -on, -feuon, -feydd. pang, pain, spasm, stab, attack, paroxysm, fit, convulsion; fainting-fit, swoon.*

1725–6.

Cfn.: **pangfa (pangfeydd) angau:** *death throes.* 1833.

pangfeydd cydwybod: *pangs of conscience.* 20g.

pangfa (pangfeydd) marwolaeth = p. angau. 1844.

pangog *a. fitful; bad-tempered, hot-tempered.*
1877.

pangol *a. convulsive.*
1772.

paham, pam *rh. gof. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. why, wherefore; how.*

(a) *introducing a direct question).*

13g.

(b) *introducing an indirect question).*

13g.

(c) *because of which (in apposition to ‘achos’, ‘rheswm’).*

1595.

Fel e. reason, cause; question, the question ‘Why?’.

14g.

Cfn.: **pam ddim?:** *why not? Ar lafar.*

p. waeth?: *what does it matter?, what difference does it make? a.* 1587.

paham (pam) hynny?: *why is that?, why so?* 1722.

p. lai?: *why not?* 1858.

p. nad e(f)? = p. ddim?

pahar, pa ar, py ar *rh. gof. (up) on what, for what.*
13g.

pahyr, gw. pyr².

pai¹, 3 un. *amhff. dib. y f. wyf: bod.*

pai^{2,3}, gw. pae, pe.

paid¹ *eb.g. pause, respite, break; a finishing, cessation, stop.*
14g.

paid^{2,3}, 2 un. *grch. a 3 un. pres. myn. y f. peidiaf^{1,2}: peidio.*

pail *eg. ll. peilau. bucket, pail.*
1907.

pail *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pollen; flour; also fig.*
16–17g.

Gw. hefyd peillged.

paimaf: paimo, gw. paemaf²: paemo.

pair¹ *eg. (bach. peiryn) ll. peiri, peiriau, peiron. cauldron, large pot, boiler; melting-pot, ?furnace; also fig., esp. of place of tribulation or punishment.*

13g.

Cfn.: **pair awen:** *cauldron of inspiration. c. 1400.*

p. Ceridwen (Cyridwen): *Ceridwen’s (Cyridwen’s) cauldron, the cauldron of inspiration and knowledge*

(*a motif in the traditional Welsh tale 'Hanes Taliesin'*). Dchr. **14g.**

p. cystudd (o gystudd): *furnace of affliction. 1588.*

p. dadeni: *cauldron of rebirth (with ref. to the second branch of the 'Mabinogi'). 14g.*

p. poen (poenau) = p. cystudd. 14g.

yn y pair: (i) *in great trouble. Ar lafar.* (ii) *in the melting-pot (fig.). 20g.*

pair² *eg. ?ll. peiron. lord, chieftain; lordship, dominion.*
9g.

pair³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *paraf*¹: *peri.*

pais¹ *eb.* (bach. *peisan, peisyn*) ll. *peis(i)au.*

(a) *petticoat, slip, underskirt; shirt, tunic, or coat worn by a woman.*
13g.

(b) *tunic, jacket, coat, or doublet worn by a man or boy.*
13g.

(c) *long garment formerly worn by young babies, gown.*
1620.

(d) *cleric's or monk's, &c., vestment.*
15g.

(e) *coat of mail, brigandine, cuirass.*
Dchr. **15g.**

(f) *coat of arms.*
16-17g.

(g) *heddle(s).*
1866.

(h) *transf. and fig. exx.).*
14g.

Cfn.: **pais a betgwn:** *skirt and bedgown. 1862.*

p. a hŵp: *crinoline. Ar lafar.*

p. arfau: (i) *coat of arms. 15-16g.* (ii) *coat of mail. 1604-7.*

p. grimsi: *crimsey skirt or petticoat. Ar lafar.*

p. gwilt: *quilted petticoat. 1762.*

peisiau digwydd: *arms of descent. c. 1600.*

pais (d)dur: *coat of mail, also fig. 15g.*

p. wlanen: *flannel petticoat, woollen petticoat. 16g.*

p. haearn: *coat of mail. 13g. Bot. p. y melinydd: mullein, Verbascum. 1604-7.*

p. Badarn: *the coat or tunic of Padarn (one of the Thirteen Treasures of the Island of Britain).*
c. 1400.

p. rawn: *hair coat. c. 1400.*

p. stwff: *stuff petticoat. 1888.*

p. dew: *coat of mail, also transf. and fig. ?14-15g.*

Gw. hefyd **peisrudd.**

pais², **paits**, gw. **peis**, **paets.**

paith *eg. ll. peithiau, (geir.) -ion, a hefyd fel a. ll. peithion.*

(a) *desert, wilderness, uninhabited land; devastation, ravage; also fig.; deserted, uninhabited, ravaged.*
c. 1300.

(b) *scene, prospect.*
1803.

(c) *treeless plain(s), esp. in Patagonia, prairie, pampas.*
1882.

pajamas, gw. **pyjamas.**

pal^{1,2}, gw. **pâl**³, **palf.**

pâl¹ *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *spade, shovel, also transf.*

14g.

(b) *dug soil, tith; a digging.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **pâl waddod:** *mole-spade, mole-catcher's paddle(-staff).* **1880.**

Gw. hefyd pâl⁴, rhaw—rh. bâl.

pâl² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *pale, also transf.; that which is enclosed by a pale, field, park; post, pole, pale, stake, beam.*

16g.

(b) *pale (in her.).*

16g.

pâl³, pal¹ *eg. pall (garment); pall over coffin, bier, &c.; also transf.; pallium; altar-cloth, pall (eccl.).*

c. 1400.

pâl⁴ *eg. ll. palau, -od. puffin.*

1695.

Cfn.: **pâl Manaw:** *Manx shearwater, Puffinus puffinus.* **1858.**

palach *eg. ll. pelechi. cudgel, club, staff.*

10g.

palad¹ *eg. palladium.*

1851.

palad^{2,3,4}, *gw. barlad (hefyd At.), paladr, paliad.*

paladiwm *eg. palladium.*

20g.

paladr *eg.b. (bach. b. p(a)ladren, pledren, g. paledrig, p(a)ledryn (ll. -nau)) ll. peleidr, pelydr, (prin) paladrau, -on, ?pladrod, (bach.) paladros.*

(a) *spear shaft; spear, pike, lance.*

13g.

(b) *column, pillar, post, stay, prop; stem of candlestick, letter, &c., upright of cross, &c.; blade (of knife); shaft (of arrow, stick, &c.); beam (of roof, &c.); clef (in mus.); also fig.*

16g.

(c) *upholder, supporter; progenitor; lineage, family.*

14g.

(d) *stalk, stem; trunk (of tree); pistil.*

1567.

(e) *axle, axis; mill-shaft, mill-spindle; shaft (of cart, &c.).*

1543.

(f) *a varying land-measure, rod, perch, pole.*

16g.

(g) *beam or ray of light, radio waves, &c., tail of comet, also fig.*

13g.

(h) *the 'toddaid byr' forming the first two lines of an 'englyn unodl union' or the last two lines of an 'englyn unodl crwca'; the 'cywydd' couplet at the beginning of an 'englyn unodl cyrch'.*

c. 1560–87.

Amr.: palad³. 17g.

palaid². (ll. *paleidiau*).

pyledrydd. *a.* 1584.

Cfn.: paladr ach (*iach*): lineage, stock. *c.* 1600.

p. angor: shank or stock of an anchor. 1770.

p. canolddydd (*canol dydd*): midday line, meridian. 1816.

p. (*yr*) haul: ray of sun, sunbeam, sunshine. 13g. Bot. *p.* hir: broomrape, *Orobanch*e. 1632.

p. llin = *p.* ach. 1604–7.

p. melin: mill-shaft, mill-spindle. 1604–7.

p. (*y*)sgwâr: square perch. 1768. Bot. *p.* trwyddo (*drwyddo*, *trwyddew*): thoroughwax, hare's-ear, *Bupleurum rotundifolium*. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd pelydr¹, pladres.

paladraf: paladru *bg.*

(*a*) to develop into a stalk or stem; germinate, sprout, bud.

1604–7.

(*b*) to radiate, beam, shine, ray; shoot out like rays; flaunt.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd pelydraff: pelydru.

paladrddellt, peleidrddellt *a.* of the shattered spear(s), spear-shattering.

14g.

paladren, gw. paladr.

paladrfras *a.* ll. -freision. having a broad or large stalk (of plant, flower, &c.); of the broad spear.

16g.

paladrgrwn *a.* having a rounded shaft, long and round.

14g.

paladrog *a.* having a stalk or stem (of flower, plant, &c.); having many stalks or stems; radiant, beaming, gleaming.

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd pelydrog.

paladros, gw. paladr.

paladrwr *eg.* fletcher.

c. 1550.

Gw. hefyd paledrydd.

paladrwym *eg.* ll. -au. band or caplin of flail.

c. 1588.

paladur, paladurwr, gw. pladur, pladurwr.

palaeograffeg *eb.g.* palaeography.

20g.

palaeograffig *a.* palaeographic.

20g.

palaeograffwr, palaeograffydd *eg.* ll. -wyr. palaeographer.

1919.

palaeograffyddol *a.* palaeographic.

20g.

palaeolithig *a.* palaeolithic.

1931.

palaeontoleg *eg. b. palaeontology.*
1928.

palaeontolegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. palaeontologist.*
20g.

Palaeosöig *a. a hefyd fel eg. Palaeozoic.*
20g.

palaf¹: palu *bg. a. to dig (up), unearth, excavate, also transf. and fig.*
Div. 15g.
Amr.: palo. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: palu arni: to persevere. Ar lafar.
p. celwydd(au): *to lie profusely, concoct a lie (lies).* 18g.

palaf²: palu *bg. to pull a stroke with an oar.*
Ar lafar.

palaf³: palo *bg. to become tired; become insipid (of beer, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

palafar, palafro, plafru *eb. g. a hefyd fel bg. idle talk, prattle, rigmarole; fuss; to prattle; soft-soap.*
1850.

palaid¹, paliad² *eg. b. ll. paleidiau. spit, spadeful, also fig.*
18g.

palaid², palais, gw. paladr, palas.

palalwyf *e. ll. ac eb. (un. b. -en, ll. -nau). lime-tree(s), linden(s), teil(s); the wood of one of these trees; palm-tree(s).*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **balalwyf, balwyf, palwyf.**

palan *eb. covering, layer.*
Ar lafar.

palantori, gw. pelitori.

palar, gw. rhaw—rh. balar.

palas, palais, palis², palâs *eg. ll. palasau, -oedd, ?palisau, ?-oedd. palace, court, mansion, hall; castle; also transf. and fig.*
14g.

palasaidd *a. palatial, relating to a palace, splendid.*
1851.

palasog *a. palatial, abounding in palaces, splendid; ?living in a palace.*
1906.

palasty *eg. ll. palastai. mansion.*
1844.

palat^{1,2}, gw. paladr, barlad (hefyd At.).

paldaruo, paldareuo, baldar(e)uo *bg. a. to talk nonsense, blather, chatter.*
Ar lafar.

paled¹, paeled¹ *eb. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *quoit*; (*dict.*) *ball, hand-ball, tennis(-ball)*; (*dict.*) *shaft*; (*dict.*) *javelin, dart; wrestling*.

13g.

Amr.: **parled. 17g.**

Cfn.: **chwarae (gwarae) palet (paelet)**: *to play quoits; (dict.) wrestle, tilt. 13g.*

paled^{2,3}, gw. **paeled², palet¹**.

paledaf: **paledu**, gw. **peledaf**: **peledu**.

paledig *a.bfl. tiring*.

Ar lafar.

paledn *eg. ll. -od. puffin*.

1834.

Cfn.: **paledn Manaw**: *Manx shearwater, Puffinus puffinus. 1834.*

paledrig, gw. **paladr**.

paledrydd *eg. ll. -ion. fletcher, bowyer, also fig*.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **paladrwr**.

paledryn, paleontoleg, &c., gw. **paladr, palaeontoleg, &c.**

Palestinaidd, Palestinaidd *a. Palestinian*.

1866.

Palestiniad *eg. ll. Palestinaid. a Palestinian*.

1728.

palestrol *a. wrestling (adj.)*.

Dchr. 17g.

palet¹, paled³ *eg. ll. -au. palette*.

20g.

palet² *eg. palate (as seat of taste)*.

16g.

paletgamp *eb. ll. -au. tournament*.

1858.

paletgyrch *eg. tournament*.

1858.

palf *eb.g. (bach. -en) ll. -au. palm of the hand; hand; paw; foot or claw (of bird); palm-breadth; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **paf. 1853.**

Cfn.: **palf rhwyf**: *blade of an oar. 1604-7.*

(o) dan balf(au), ym mhalf(au): *in the clutches of. 15g.*

Bot. palf yr arth: *bear's foot, stinking hellebore, Helleborus fœtidus; ?bear's breech, Acanthus mollis.*

1604-7.

p. y blaidd: *stag's-horn clubmoss, Lycopodium clavatum. 1813.*

p. y gath (bali, &c.): *ground-pine, Ajuga chamæpitys. 1604-7.*

p. gwydd (yr wýdd): *goosefoot, Chenopodium. 16g.*

p. y llew: *common Lady's mantle, Alchemilla vulgaris; ground-ivy, Glechoma hederacea. 1604-7.*

palfa *eb. a digging, delving; ?land which has been dug.*

Diw. 16g.

palfaf: **palfu** *bg.a. to stroke or feel with the hand, handle, grope (also sexually);*

paŵ, scrape ground with hoof (of horse); also fig.

c. 1300.

Amr.: **pafu**. 1834.

palfio. 1812.

palfais *eb.* ll. *palfeis(i)au*, (prin) *palf(ei)si*. shoulder, shoulder-blade, scapula, ?also transf.

14g.

Cfn.: **palfais gwedder**: shoulder of mutton. c. 1730.

p. oen: shoulder of lamb. Ar lafar.

palfalaf: **palfalu**, **palfala**, **palfalad** *bg.a.* to feel one's way (e.g. in darkness), search uncertainly; touch, handle, feel, grope (also sexually); also fig.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ymbalfalaf**: **ymbalfalu**.

palfaliad *eg.* a groping.

1604-7.

palfalwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *groper* (also sexually); flatterer.

1604-7.

palfiaf: **palfio**, gw. **palfaf**: **palfu**.

palfod *eb.* ll. *-au*. blow with (the palm of) the hand or *paŵ*, slap, smack, cuff; hand-breadth; also fig.

13g.

palfodiaf, **palfodaf**: **palfodi(o)** *ba.* to slap, clout, also fig.

1773.

palfog *a.* *paŵed*; having claws or talons; having large hands; web-footed; palmate (of leaf, &c.); ?open-handed, generous.

15-16g.

palfff *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-(i)au*, a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o mewn ymad. fel 'palfff o ddyn, palfff o ŵr bonheddig', &c. *strapping man, well-built man, fat man; lump*.

1703.

palffog *a.* *hefty, large-limbed*.

Ar lafar.

palffrei, **palffire** *eg.* ll. *palffrei*od, *-eion*. *palfrey, light horse*.

13g.

pali *eg.* ll. (prin a diw.) *paliau*. *brocaded silk; sarsenet; satin; (dict.) fine linen, plush, velvet; also transf.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **pali caerog**: ribbed silk. 14g.

paliad¹, **palad**⁴ *eg.* b.

(a) *digging*.

1604-7.

(b) *oar-stroke*.

Ar lafar.

paliad², gw. **palaid**¹.

paliaidd *a.* *satin-like*.

1803.

palimpsest *eg. palimpsest.*
1926.

palindrôm *eg. ll. palindromau. palindrome.*
20g.

palis¹ *eg. ?b. ac e.ll. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *palisade, stockade, a paling, fence, wattle, trellis; partition, wainscot; also transf. and fig.*

14g.

(b) *pale, (dim.) pallet (in her.).*

15g.

Cfn.: Her. yn balis: in pale (in her.). 16g.

palis², gw. **palas**.

palisado *eg. ll. -s. palisade.*
1686.

palisaf; paliso, palisen, gw. **palisiaf; palisio, palis**¹.

palisiad *eg. a paling; partition, wainscot.*
1574.

palisiaf, palisaf; palis(i)o *bg.a. to palisade, wainscot, wattle; make paly (in her.).*
16g.

palisog, palisiog *a.*

(a) *palisaded, partitioned, wainscotted.*

1573.

(b) *paly (in her.).*

15g.

paliswaith *eg. a paling.*
1860.

palm *eg. ll. -au. palm(-tree); palm-leaf, palm-'branch' (as symbol of victory, superiority, success, &c.), also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: palm C(h)rist: Palma Christi, castor-oil plant, Ricinus communis; (dict.) gourd. 1655.

palma *eg. palm(-tree), the wood of this tree.*
15g.

palmaeron *e.ll. dates; date-palms (in bot.).*
1852.

palmant¹, **palment**¹ *eg. ll. palmentydd, palmantau, palmentau, pelmynt. pavement, a paving; pavement, sidewalk; paved road, causeway; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **paement**¹.

palmant², gw. **parlament**.

palmantaf, palmentaf; palmantu, palmentu, palmento *bg.a. to pave (floor, &c.), flag, metal (road, &c.), also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: palmentu'r (palmantu'r) ffordd (ei ffordd, ei ffyrdd, &c.): to pave the road, fig. pave the way (one's way, &c.). 1588.

Amr.: palmantio. 1896.

palmantedig *a.bfl.* paved, flagged, metalled.
1728.

palmantiad *eg. a paving.*
1604–7.

palmantiaf: palmantio, gw. **palmantaf: palmantu**.

palmantog *a. paved, flagged, metalled; having a pavement.*
1803.

palmantwr, palmentwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. pavior, paver, metallor, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

palment^{1,2}, **palmentaf: palmentu, palmentwr**, gw. **palmant**¹, **parlament**,
palmantaf: palmantu, palmantwr.

palmer *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid. pilgrim, wandering monk sworn to poverty, also fig.*
14g.

palmidwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). palm-trees; palm-leaves, palm-‘branches’.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **palmwydd**.

palmolew *eg. palm-oil.*
1858.

palmwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). palms, palm-trees; palm-leaves, palm-‘branches’, also as symbol of victory, superiority, success, &c.*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: **palmwydd coco(s)**: *coco, coconut palm, Cocos nucifera.* 20g.

p. datys: *date-palm, Phoenix dactylifera.* 20g.

p. olew: *oil-palm, Elæis guineensis and E. oleifera.* 20g.

p. sago: *sago palm, esp. Metroxylon sago.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **palmidwydd**.

palmwyddog *a. abounding in palm-trees, palmy, also fig. flourishing.*
1778.

palores *eb. ll. -au. (Cornish) chough.*
1803.

palp *eg. ll. -(i)au. palp(us).*
20g.

palsi *eg. (fel arfer ar ôl y fannod). paralysis, palsy.*
1574.
Amr.: **parsli**². *c.* 1585.
polsi. 1823.

paltog *eb. paltock (short coat or jacket worn by men in the 14c. and 15c.).*
c. 1400.

palwr *eg. ll. -wyr, palwrs. digger, ditcher, miner, also fig.*
c. 1400.

palwyf *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ac e?g. lime-tree(s), linden(s), teil(s); palm-tree(s).*
1632.

Amr.: **palwydd.** 1722.

Gw. hefyd **balalwyf, balwyf, palalwyf**.

pall¹ *eg.b. ?a hefyd fel a. failure, a failing, defect, fault, lack, blight, decay,*

infirmity, destruction, cessation; refusal, denial; ?erroneous, faulty, failing.

c. 1300.

Amr.: pallt. 13g.

Cfn.: pall cof: absent-mindedness, forgetfulness, lapse of memory. 1842.

p. synnwyr: insanity, imprudence. 1701.

ar b.: in(to) decline, deficient, ?waning (of moon). 15g.

heb b.: unceasing, ceaselessly; without a mistake. 15g.

nid oes p. ar: there is no end (limit) to, (it) is not lacking, there's no stopping. 1620.

o b. (hynny): in default of, failing (that). 1834.

pall² *eg. ?b. (bach. un. b. -en, ll. -nau), ll. -au. cloak, curtain, covering; pall (eccl.); tent, tabernacle; throne, bed of state; also fig.*

c. 1300.

palladwy *a.bfl. fallible, defective, perishable.*

1723.

pallaf: pallu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel bg.) to fail, run out, be lacking, weaken, become dim (of sight), be destroyed, die, perish, cease; refuse, deny.

13g.

(b) (fel ba.) to refuse, deny, fail; (cause to) fail or cease.

1567.

Cfn.: pallu â: to fail; refuse. 1696.

p. ar: to fail (where the agent of the vb. is governed by the prep.). c. 1400.

p. gan: to fail (where the agent of the vb. is governed by the prep.). 1574.

p. o: to fail; cease (from); refuse. 1588.

pallaidd *a. failing, fallible.*

16-17g.

pallan *bg. to quarrel, fall out.*

Ar lafar.

paldalwr, pallder, pallod, gw. palltalwr, pallter, palltod.

palledig *a.bfl. failed, unsuccessful; fallible, vain; weak, dim (of sight), defective, decaying, decayed, transitory; refused, denied.*

13g.

palledigaeth *eg.b. failure, a weakening, weakness, perdition, perishing; fallibility.*

14g.

pallen, pallennig, gw. pall¹, pellennig¹.

pallhaf: pallhau *bg.a. to fail, come to an end, cease.*

15-16g.

palliad *eg. ll. -au. failure; decay, deterioration, dimness (of sight), a perishing, defect.*

1688.

palliannol *a. fallible; dry (of spring).*

1803.

palliant *eg. failure, decay, decline, deterioration, a ceasing; a weakening, weakness, dimness (of sight), defect.*

1604-7.

pallt, gw. pall¹.

palltalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. defaulter.*

1820.

pallter *eg. failure, fallibility, a weakening, weakness, dimness (of sight), defect.*
1688.

palltod *eg. failure, decay, decline, deterioration, cessation; a weakening, weakness, dimness (of sight), defect; refusal, denial.*
1621.

pallus *a. failed, unsuccessful; fallible, defective, fallacious.*
15g.

pallwr *eg. ll. -wyr. failure (person), defaulter.*
1803.

pam, gw. paham.

pâm, gw. paen.

pamaid *eg. ll. pameidi. bed(ful of plants).*
Ar lafar.

pamant, gw. paement¹.

pamffled, **pamfflet** *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. pamffledi, pamffledau, pamffletau, (bach.) pamffledach. pamphlet.*
1664.

pamffledaf, **pamffletaf**: **pamffledu**, **pamffleda**, **pamffleta** *bg. to pamphleteer.*
1927.

pamffledaidd, **pamffletaidd** *a. pamphleteering (of literary style); pamphlet-like.*
1924.

pamffledol *a. pamphleteering (of literary style); pamphlet-like.*
20g.

pamffledwr, **pamffletwr**, **pamffledydd** *eg. ll. pamffledwyr, pamffletwyr. pamphleteer, also derog.*
1838.

pamffledyn, **pamfflet**, gw. pamffled.

pamffletaf: **pamffleta**, **pamffletaidd**, gw. **pamffledaf**: **pamffleda**, **pamffledaidd**.

pamffletîr *eg. pamphleteer, also derog.*
1937.

pamffletwr, **pamffletyn**, gw. **pamffledwr**, **pamffled**.

pampa, gw. pampas.

pampaf: **pampo** *ba. to mend (pair of trousers).*
Ar lafar.

pampas *e.ll. pampas.*
1848.

Amr.: **pampa**. (ff. un. brin). 1904.

pamser, gw. pa¹—p. amser.

pan¹, **ban**³ *cys. a hefyd fel ardd.; ei ddilyn fel arfer gan y tr. ml., ond gw.*

(a) *when, at the (a) time that, whenever, as soon as; in the case or*

circumstance in which.

9g.

(*b*) *exx.* before the particle ‘y’ and before ‘mae’).

1567.

(*c*) *exx.* before a *superl. adj.*, or *exceptionally* before an *equative adj.*).

1716.

(*d*) *whereas, while (on the other hand); when, seeing that, considering (that); since, because.*

13g.

(*e*) (*with the result*) *that (introducing an adv. clause of result); so that (introducing an adv. clause of purpose).*

14g.

Fel ardd. (*introducing a vn. clause*) *after; when, considering (that), since; while.*

16g.

Amr.: **pen².** **16g.**

pyn². *c.* **1588.**

Cfn.: **pan fo**, &c., **lleiaf**: *at least.* *c.* **1400.**

er p.: *since (when), since the time (when).* **12g.**

erbyn p.: *by the time (that).* **14g.**

hyd p., *gw. hyd—h. pan.*

o’r p.: *since (the time) when.* **13g.**

Gw. hefyd pan⁴.

pan² *a.* *hefyd fel eg. fulled (of cloth, &c.); (for) fulling.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd hanner-pan.

pan³ *eg. ll. (prin a geir.) -nau. cup, drinking-bowl, basin, ?cauldron.*

13g.

pan⁴, ban⁴ *gn. rhagferfol a hefyd fel adf.*

(*a*) *whence?, from where? (preceding a vb. in a question).*

13g.

(*b*) *introducing an answer to a question using the interrog. ‘pan’ or ‘o ba le’).*

13g.

(*c*) *following an adv. phrase (containing the prep. ‘o¹’ or ‘pa¹, py¹’) and preceding a vb.).*

10g.

(*d*) *how, ?why.*

13g.

Amr.: **pen⁴.** *a.* **1587.**

Cfn.: **pan yw (oedd, &c.):** (i) *that it is (was, &c.) (introducing a dependent clause headed by a part of speech other than a verb).* **13g.** (ii) *(in a similar construction before a vn. clause, translating certain Greek particles).* **1567.**

Gw. hefyd pan¹.

pan⁵ *gn. yn cyflwyno a. yn y r. eithaf a’i ddilyn gan dr. ml. the (more, &c., the better, &c.).*

p. **1584.**

Gw. hefyd pa³, po¹.

pan⁶ *gn. a’i ddilyn gan dr. ml. (before an equative adj., or exceptionally before a superl. adj.) as (soon as, &c.).*

1696.

Gw. hefyd pan¹ adran (c).

pan⁷—p. na(d), gw. poni¹, ponid².

pân¹ *eg. fur, ermine, down, fluff, (animal) skin, pelt, also transf.; stoat, ermine.*
1346.

pân² *e?g. cotton-grass, bog cotton.*
Ar lafar.

pân^{3,4}, gw. **paen, paun.**

pana, panacea, panad^{1,2}, gw. **poni**¹, **panasea, poni**¹, **ponid**².

panaf: panu *bg. to line (clothes, &c.) with fur, cover with fur.*
1604-7.

'panaid, gw. **cwpanaid.**

panasea, panacea *eg. panacea.*
1929.

panasen, gw. **pannas**¹.

panc *eg. blow, stroke, slap, thump, knock.*
Dchr. 17g.

pancan *eb. ll. pancins. a beating, thrashing, hiding; dent, knock, also fig.*
1922.

pancecs, gw. **pancos.**

pancfa *eb. a beating, thrashing, hiding.*
Ar lafar.

panciaf: pancio *bg.a. to hit, thump; dent, be dented.*
[1783].

pancins, pancog, gw. **pancan, pancos.**

pancos *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pancakes; fritters; omelettes; also transf. and fig.*
1895.

Amr.: **pancog.** (un. b. -en; ll. dwbl -au, -i, -od, *pancocs*). 1722.

ponca, ponco, bonca. (*eg. ac e.ll.*).

poncagau, poncacs, boncacs. (un. b. *poncagen, boncagen*).

Cfn.: **pancogi pannas:** *parsnip pancakes.* Ar lafar.

pancreas *eg. ll. -au. pancreas.*
20g.

pancreatig *a. pancreatic.*
20g.

pancws, gw. **pancos.**

pand^{1,2}, gw. **poni**¹, **ponid**².

pandanus *eg. pandanus.*
1841.

pandect *eg. ll. -au. pandect.*
1730.

pandemig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. (a) pandemic.*
20g.

pandemonaid, pandimonaid *a. pandemonic.*

1864.

pandemoniwm, pandimoniwm *eg. pandemonium (lit. and fig.).*

1904.

pandimonaidd, pandimoniwm, gw. pandemonaidd, pandemoniwm.

pandrael, pandraul *e?g. scales, balance.*

1604-7.

pandy *eg. ll. pandai, ll. dwbl pandeiau. fulling-mill, tucking-mill, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

'paned, gw. cwpanaid.

panedig *a.bfl. fulfilled.*

1722.

panel *eg. ll. -i, -au.*

1. (a) *saddle-panel, -cloth, or -pad, cushion; primitive form of saddle, pack-saddle; also fig.*

13g.

(b) fig. exx.).

14-15g.

2. (a) *panel, window-pane.*

1725.

(b) jury.

14-15g.

(c) panel (of specialists, adjudicators, contestants, &c.).

1930.

panelaf¹: panelu, panelo *bg.a.*

(a) to stuff (saddle, &c., with straw, &c.).

1818.

(b) to panel.

1937.

panelaf²: panelu, gw. panylaf: panylu.

panelog¹ *a. panelled.*

1803.

panelog² *a. downy, furry, also fig.*

1789.

panelog³, gw. panylog.

panelwaith *eg. a panelling.*

1937.

panelwr *eg. (b. -aig) ll. -wyr. (television or radio) panellist.*

20g.

panfa *eb. a fulling; beating, thrashing, hiding.*

1803.

panflew, pân-flew *e.tf. ac e.ll.*

(a) fur(s); down; nap.

1816.

(*b*) (yn y ff. *pân-flew*) *pappus*.
1901.

pan-Geltaidd *a. pan-Celtic*.
20g.

pangolin *eg. pangolin*.
1866.

pani, gw. *poni*¹.

panic, panig *eg. ll. panics. panic*.
1867.

panid^{1,2}, gw. *poni*¹, *ponid*².

panier *eb. ll. -i, -au, -s. pannier, basket, bread-basket, also fig*.
1547.
Amr.: *paenier*. 16g.

panig, gw. *panic*.

panigl *eg. panicle*.
1858.

paniglyd *a. panicky*.
1926.

panlle, gw. *pantle*.

pannaf: pannu *bg.a. to full (cloth); shrink (in washing); beat; dent; level (out); also fig*.
Dchr. 14g.
Cfn.: **pannu arni:** *to work diligently, slog. Ar lafar.*
p. ymlaen: *to press on, forge ahead. Ar lafar.*

pannars, gw. *pannas*¹.

pannas¹ *e.ll. (un. b. panasen). parsnips; carrots*.
1604-7.

Amr.: **pannars.** (un. b. *panarsen*). Ar lafar.

pannws. 1704.

pannys. (un. g. *panysyn*). 1632.

pannas. (un. b. *penasen*). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pannas y fuwch:** *cow parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* 1809.

p. y cawr = p. y fuwch. 1934.

p. y dŵr: *water parsnip, Sium, esp. S. latifolium.* 1809.

p. gwyllt(ion): *wild parsnips, Pastinaca sativa; ?cow parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* 1604-7.

p. y moch: *wild parsnips, Pastinaca sativa; cow parsnips, hogweed, Heracleum sphondylium.* 1753.

pannas² *a. yn yr ymad. yn bannas, a hefyd fel e?g. complete; a beating*.
18-19g.

panneg, pannel, gw. *pennyg, pannwl*.

pannog¹ *a. fulled*.
1707.

pannog², gw. *pennog*¹.

pannordd *eb. mallet or beetle in a fulling-mill, faller, fulling-stock*.
c. 1400.

pannwll *eg. ll. pan(h)ylau, (prin) panyloedd. small or hollow valley, depression, hole, hollow, furrow; dimple; also transf. and fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **panel.** (ll. *panelau*).

pannwr, pannydd *eg. ll. panwyr, panwriaid, pannwrs, panyddion. fuller, also transf. and fig.*

1334.

Amr.: **pennydd.** 1722.

pannws, pannydd, pannys, gw. pannas¹, pannwr, pannas¹.

panog¹ *eb.g. (un. g. -yn) ll. -iaid. mullein.*

16g.

Cfn.: **panog hanner-pan (hanerpan): mullein.** 1725.

panog² *a. hairy, furry, downy, woolly; furred, decorated (lined, &c.) with fur. p. 1570.*

panogyn, gw. panog¹.

panorama *eg.b. ll. panoramau. panorama, also fig. 1855.*

panoramaidd *a. panoramic, also fig. 20g.*

panoramig *a. panoramic, also fig. 20g.*

pans, gw. pants.

pansaf: panso *bg. to take pains or great care (in doing something). 1876.*

pansi *eg.b. ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pansy; pansy, effeminate man or boy, homosexual (derog.). 1905.*

pant *eg. (bach. -yn, pentyn) ll. -(i)au, -oedd, pentydd, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol, ac wedi ei dreiglo'n feddal fel adf. (gw. y cfn. i bant). hollow, depression, valley, also fig.; dent.*

12g.

Cfn.: **pant (y) llaw: palm of the hand.** 1830.

bant-â-hi: slapdash; unceremonious. 20g.

b. â'r cart: off we go. 1915.

pant a thalar: hill and dale, everywhere. 1595.

ar bant a bryn: on (every) hill and dale, everywhere. Dchr. 15g.

i bant, bant: away, off. 16-17g.

o bant: from away. 1906.

o b. i bentan: from beginning to end, in its entirety; everywhere, from pillar to post. 1741.

o b. i dalar = o b. i bentan. 1925.

pantaf: pantu, gw. pantiaf: pantio.

pantalwŷn *eg. ll. -s. pantaloons; (pl.) underwear, underclothes (facet.). 1803.*

pannell, pentyll *e?g. ll. pentyll, ll. dwbl pentyllau. bundle of furze. Ar lafar.*

panter¹, pantler, pantrer *eg. former household official in charge of bread-supply*

and the pantry.

14g.

panter², pantera, gw. panther, panthera.

pantiad *eg. hollow, depression.*

1803.

pantiaf, pantaf: pantio, pantu *bg.a. to (cause to) be or become hollow, concave, or sunken; make an impression (in something); sink (in the middle), sag.*

1722.

pantiog, pantog *a. hollow (of cheeks, &c.), sunken (of eyes, &c.); having many hollows, uneven, ?pot-holed (of road); sinking (in the middle), sagging; concave, saddle-backed, hollow-backed.*

18-19g.

pantir *eg. dale-land, valley-bottom, lowland.*

1905.

pantlawr *eg. uneven or concave floor.*

1908.

pantle, panlle *eg. ll. -oedd. hollow, dell, small valley, place full of hollows, also transf.*

15g.

pantrer, pantnar, panto, pantog, gw. panter, partner, pantomeim, pantiog.

pantomeim *eg. ll. -s, -iau. pantomime; mime; also fig.*

1910.

Amr.: pantomîm. 20g.

pantomin. 1924.

pantomeimaidd, pantomimaidd *a. pantomimic.*

1911.

Amr.: pantominaidd. 1924.

pantomein, pantomîm, gw. pantomeim.

pantomimaidd, pantomîn, gw. pantomeimaidd, pantomeim.

pantrer, gw. panter.

pantri *eg. ll. pantrïau. pantry, larder, dairy, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

pants, pans *eg. ll. -ys. pair of (under)pants.*

Ar lafar.

pantyn, gw. pant.

pantheist *eg. ll. -iaid. pantheist.*

1915.

pantheistaidd *a. pantheistic.*

1866.

pantheistiaeth *eb.g. pantheism.*

1856.

pantheistig *a. pantheistic.*

20g.

pantheon *eg. pantheon, also transf. and fig.*
1762.

panther *eg. ll. -od. panther, also fig.*
1604–7.
Amr.: panter². 16g.

panthera, pantera *e?b. ll. pant(h)ere.*
(a) *panther, leopard.*
1346.
(b) *kind of precious stone.*
1346.

panwarch, gw. pynfarch.

panwaun *eb.g. ll. panweunydd. marshy ground, peat bog, wet meadow.*
1707.

pân-wlân, panwlan *eg. white cotton; downy wool; budge.*
1632.

panwledydd, ff. wallus, gw. planwlad.

panwr, panydd *eg. ll. -yddion. furrier.*
1604–7.

panwriaeth *eb.g. the fuller's craft.*
1604–7.

panyd^{1,2}, **panydd**, gw. ponid^{1,2}, panwr.

panylaf: panylu *bg.a. to (cause to) be or become hollow, concave, or sunken, level, sink (in the middle); make an impression (in something), dent, damage; wrinkle, furrow.*
1547.
Amr.: panelaf²: panelu. 16g.

panyle *eg. ll. -oedd. hollow place, basin (in geog.).*
16g.

panyledd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. basin (in geog.); concavity.*
1803.

panyliad *eg. ll. -au. depression, hollow, gutter.*
1604–7.

panylog *a. hollow; full of holes, sunk, stamped, wrinkled, furrowed, undulating.*
15–16g.
Amr.: panelog³. 18–19g.

panyw, gw. pan¹.

pap *eg. pap; apple pulp, esp. when roasted; also fig.*
16–17g.

pâp, gw. pab.

papafer *eg. poppy.*
c. 1400.

papaidd, gw. pabaidd.

papar, paper, gw. papur.

papi, gw. **pabi**.

papila *eg. ll. -au. papilla (in biol.).*
20g.

papilion, papilon *e?g. populeon.*
Div. 16g.

papir, papirfrwyn, papirlen, papirwr, papiryn, gw. **papur, papurfrwyn, papurlen, papurwr, papuryn**.

papist *eg. (b. -(i)es, bach. b. -en) ll. -iaid, -s. Roman Catholic, papist, usu. derog.*
1574.
Amr.: **pabist.** (b. -es; ll. -iaid).
papis. c. 1689.

papistiaidd, papistiaidd *a. Roman Catholic, papist, sometimes derog.*
1630.
Amr.: **pabistiaidd.** 1727.

papisten, papistes, gw. **papist**.

papistiaidd, papisties, gw. **papistiaidd, papist**.

paprach, papraf: papro, paprau, gw. **papurach, papuraf: papuro, papur**.

papur, papir *eg. (bach. b. papuren) ll. -au, -oedd, paprau.*

(a) *paper; piece of paper; document, certificate, (pl.) papers, credentials; (pl.) letters, notes, documents, &c., in a collection; lecture, article, or short essay on a particular subject; set of examination questions, student's answers to such a paper; banknote; newspaper; wallpaper; piece of paper used as a wrapper or receptacle; note fastened to a criminal's back stating his offence.*

14g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **papur, pabir**². 14g.

papar. *Div. 17g.*

paper. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **papur (papir, &c.) ac inc:** *paper and ink.* 1567.

p. aelodaeth: *letter testifying to a person's current church membership when he becomes a member of another church.* 1932.

p. bach: *pay slip.* *Ar lafar.*

p. banc: *banknote.* 1929.

p. blotio: *blotting-paper.* *Ar lafar.*

p. brith: *patterned (wall)paper.* 1706.

p. bro: *community newspaper.* c. 1975.

p. caniatâd: *permit.* *Ar lafar.*

p. cyflog: *pay slip indicating the total earnings of a group of miners working together.* *Ar lafar.*

p. cynnau tân: *newspaper used to light a fire.* *Ar lafar.*

p. chweugain: *ten-shilling note.* 1934.

p. dargopiö: *tracing-paper.* 20g.

p. decpunt: *ten-pound note.* *Ar lafar.*

p. degwm: *tithe demand note.* *Ar lafar.*

p. diasid: *acid-free paper.* 20g.

p. doctör: (i) *medical certificate.* *Ar lafar.* (ii) *prescription.* *Ar lafar.*

p. dyddiol: *daily (news)paper, also fig. c.* 1801-4.

p. dydd Sul, gw. *p. Sul.*

p. glas: *court summons.* *Ar lafar.*

p. gloyw: *silver paper.* *Ar lafar.*

p. glynu: *adhesive paper.* 20g.

p. gosod: *piece of paper showing the price agreed between the quarrymen working on each opening or chamber and the company, with the steward as an intermediary.* *Ar lafar.*

- p. gwal**, gw. *p. wal*.
p. gwrthsaim: grease-proof paper. **20g**.
p. gwydr(og): glass-paper, sandpaper. **20g**.
p. gwyn: (i) writing-paper, blank paper, white paper. **1675**. (ii) (government) white paper, giving information or setting out official policy. **20g**.
p. gwyrdd: (government) green paper, containing preliminary policy proposals for discussion. **20g**.
p. hala: notepaper, writing-paper. Ar lafar.
p. hidlo: filter paper. **20g**.
p. India: India paper. **20g**.
p. lamp: paper entitling a miner to a numbered lamp. Ar lafar.
p. lapio: wrapping-paper. **1846**.
p. llafar: talking newspaper. **20g**.
p. llathr: calendered paper. **20g**.
p. lle chwech: toilet paper. Ar lafar.
p. lleol: local newspaper. **20g**.
p. llwyd: brown paper. **1604-7**.
p. meddyg = **p. doctor**. **20g**.
p. meny: grease-proof paper. Ar lafar.
p. neges: shopping-list. Ar lafar.
p. newydd(ion): newspaper. **1741**.
p. niws = **p. newydd**. Ar lafar.
p. pae: pay slip. Ar lafar.
p. papuro = **p. wal**. c. **1877**.
p. plaen: unlined (writing-, &c.) paper; wallpaper without a pattern. Ar lafar.
p. pumpunt: five-pound note. Ar lafar.
p. punt (ll. *papurau punnoedd*): pound note. **1854**.
p. pwysau: paper indicating each miner's production the previous day. Ar lafar.
p. reial: royal paper. **1604-7**.
p. reis: rice-paper. **20g**.
p. setlo: paper given to quarryman with his wages at the end of the month setting out production, costs, and pay. Ar lafar.
p. sgrifennu, gw. *p. ysgrifennu*.
p. sidan(aidd): tissue-paper. **1848**.
p. sugn(o): blotting-paper. **1722**.
p. (Dydd) Sul: Sunday (news)paper. Ar lafar.
p. swnd: sandpaper. Ar lafar.
p. sychu tin: toilet paper. Ar lafar.
p. taith: bidding letter. **1895**.
p. taloedd: rates demand. Ar lafar.
p. te: tea packet. Ar lafar.
p. tramps: facet. name for the 'News of the World'. Ar lafar.
papurau trymion: 'heavies', serious or quality newspapers. **20g**.
papur tsiec: pay slip. Ar lafar.
p. twtsh: touch-paper. Ar lafar.
p. tŷ bach: toilet paper. **20g**.
p. tywod: sandpaper. **1929**.
p. (g)wal (ll. *papurau gwelydd*): wallpaper. c. **1877**.
p. watsh: watch-paper. **1750**.
p. wythnosol: weekly newspaper. Ar lafar.
p. ysgrifennu (sgrifennu): notepaper, writing-paper. **1604-7**.
ar b.: on paper; in theory. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd papuryn.

papurach, paprach *e.ll.* small unimportant or useless pieces of paper or papers, 'bumf'.
16g.

papuraf: papuro *bg.a.*

(a) to (wall)paper.
1778.

(b) to advertise.
1934.

papuraid *eg. ll.* *papureidau.* a paper (container) full (of something).
1747.

papuraidd *a.* like paper, papery.

1803.

papuren, gw. papur.

papurfrwyn, papirfrwyn *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *papyrus plants, papers, or documents, papyri.*

1620.

papurgod *eg. portfolio.*

1862.

papurlen, papirlen *eb.g. ll. -nau, -ni. a sheet (of paper); poster, placard; paper, short treatise.*

1688.

papurool *a. (of) paper; also fig.*

1778.

papurwneuthurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. paper-maker.*

1838.

papurwr, papirwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a paper-maker, paper-seller; wallpaper hanger; author of a paper.*

1632.

papuryn, papiryn *eg. ll. -nau, paprynnau. (small) piece of paper, slip, (dict.) scroll; short treatise, paper, pamphlet; newspaper, periodical; piece of paper bearing writing, &c., document, certificate; wrapper (of sweets, &c.).*

1604–7.

Amr.: **pepryn**¹. **16g.**

papurynnach *e.ll. newspapers (derog.).*

1936.

papws *eg. pappus.*

1924.

papydd, papyddiaeth, gw. pabydd, pabyddiaeth.

papyr, papyraidd, papyren, papyrlen, papyrol, gw. papur, papuraidd, papur, papurlen, papurool.

papyroleg *eb. papyrology.*

1938.

papyrolegwr, papyrolegydd *eg. ll. papyrolegwyr. papyrologist.*

20g.

papyrus, papyrws *eg. ll. papyri, papyrau. papyrus (plant, paper, or document).*

c. 1762–79.

par¹, gw. bar³ (At.).

par², **pa**¹**r**¹, gw. **pa**¹—**p. ryw.**

pa¹**r**², gw. **pa**³.

pâr¹ *eg. ll. parau, peirau, peiri. pair (of identical or similar articles), pair (of trousers, &c.), also of a set of articles (e.g. suit of clothes); couple (of people), esp. married or engaged, &c., couple; two animals, esp. mating couple; team or pair (of oxen, horses, &c.); (pl.) doubles (in tennis, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pâr** **cardiau**, **coed**, **dillad**, gw. *p. o gardiau*, *p. o goed*, *p. o ddillad*.
p. dwy, **p. êls**, gw. *p. o râls*.
p. entrans, **p. fi**, **p. fframyn**, gw. *p. o goed*.
p. hosanau, gw. *p. o hosanau*.
p. ifanc (ieuanic): *young (married) couple*. **1878**.
p. o gardiau, **p. cardiau**: *pack of cards*. **1629**.
p. o geffylau: *pair of horses, team of horses*. Ar lafar.
p. o gloriannau: *pair of scales*. c. **1762–79**.
p. o goed, **p. coed**: *pair of timber (in coal-mine)*. Ar lafar.
p. o goesau: *pair of legs*. Ar lafar.
p. o golomennod: *brace of pigeons*. **1770**.
p. o gyffion: *pair of shackles, stocks, &c.* c. **1588**.
p. o ddannedd: *set of teeth*. **1696**.
p. o ddillad, **p. dillad**: *suit (of clothes)*. **1588**.
p. o ddwylo: *pair of hands*. Ar lafar.
p. o esgidiau: *pair of shoes or boots*. **1588**.
p. ogau: *pair of harrows*. **15g**.
p. o hosanau, **p. hosanau**: *pair of socks or stockings*. **1594–6**.
p. o lodrau: *pair of trousers*. **1933**.
p. o lygaid: *pair of eyes*. **1853**.
p. o fenig: *pair of gloves*. **1778**.
p. o bistols: *brace of pistols*. **1761**.
p. o râls (rails, êls): *pair of rails (in coal-mine)*. Ar lafar.
p. o staerau: *flight of stairs*. **1681**. Crdd. **p. o dannau**: *pair of strings, double course of strings (on lute, mandolin, &c.)*. **20g**.
p. o draed: *pair of feet*. **18g**.
p. o durturoid (durturon): *pair of turtle-doves*. **1551**.
p. o ychen, **p. ychen**: *team of oxen*. **1551**.
y p. tenau: *(in tin-plate works) pair of rollers for rolling sheet to the desired thickness*. Ar lafar.
y p. tew: *(in tin-plate works) pair of large rollers for rolling steel bar into a sheet*. Ar lafar.
p. tro, gw. *p. o goed*, *p. o râls*.
p. ychen, gw. *p. o ychen*.
ar bâr: *together, in a team (of oxen); in pairs*. **15g**.
 Gw. hefyd **deubar**, **triphar**.

pâr² *eg. ll. parau. bolt, bar, pole*.
14g.

pâr³ *eg. b. ll. parau, peri. spear, also fig*.
13g.

pâr⁴ *a. a hefyd fel e?g. ready, prepared, made; ?causing; ?creation, a making; ?condition, state*.
13g.
Cfn.: **ar bâr**: *prepared, ready*. **15g**.

pâr⁵, gw. **paraf**¹: **peri**.

para^{1,2}, gw. **pa**¹—**p. ryw**, **parhaf**: **parhau**.

parabl *eg. ll. -au. utterance, spoken word, (verbal) expression; ?word, promise, oath; a speech, oration, report, ?tale; parable, a saying; (power or faculty of) speech; pronunciation*.

13g.

Amr.: **parabol**. **1567**.

Cfn.: **parabl gorchestol**: *?enigma, puzzle*. **14g**.

parablad, gw. **parabliad**.

parablaeth *eb. a jabbering*.
1798.

parablaef: **parablu**, **parabla(i)n** *bg.a. to utter, say, speak, express verbally; pronounce or sound (letter, &c.); deliver (a speech, &c.); argue, reason; gabble, babble*.

c. 1300.

parablaidd *a. fluent, eloquent; ?pertaining to or like a parable, parabolic.*
1595.

parablber, parabl-bêr *a. sweet-voiced, eloquent; melodious.*
1605-18.

parablddoeth *a. speaking wisely, eloquent (and wise).*
1567.

parabledd *eg. a babbling, gabbling; loquacity; eloquence; (power or faculty of) speech.*
1803.

parabliad, parablbad *eg. b. ll. -iaid. utterance, speech; phrase, ?sentence; delivery (of speech); pronunciation; (power or faculty of) speech.*
14g.

parablog *a. loquacious; eloquent, fluent.*
1858.

parablus *a. loquacious; eloquent, fluent; also fig.*
14g.

parablwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speaker, talker.*
15g.

parabol, gw. parabl.

parabola *eg. ll. parabolâu. parabola.*
1910.

paraboli *a. parabolic.*
1851.

paracît, paracut *eg. ll. paracitiaid, paracutiaid. parakeet.*
1866.
Amr.: parocwet. 1851.

parad, paradaf: parado, gw. parot, pediaf: padio.

paradeim, paradigm *eg. ll. paradeim(i)au, paradigmau. paradigm (in gram.); pattern, model; (stereo)typical example; conceptual framework.*
1936.

paradeis *e.ll. triangular pieces of mint-flavoured toffee.*
Ar lafar.

paradiaf: paradio, paradigm, gw. pediaf: padio, paradeim.

paradocs *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ys. paradox, also fig.*
1725.

paradocsaidd *a. paradoxical.*
1929.
Amr.: parodocsaidd. 20g.

paradrwydd, paradwydd, gw. parodrzydd, pared¹.

paradwys *eb.g. ll. -au, -ydd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *paradise, the (ultimate) abode of the righteous after death, heaven.*

13g.

(b) *paradise, place or state of happiness enjoyed by man before he sinned, Garden*

of Eden.

14g.

(*c*) *paradise, ideal place or state.*

c. 1400.

Fel *a.* (yn y gr. cmhr.) *paradisaical, heavenly.*

16g.

Amr.: **peradwys. 1630.**

Cfn.: **paradwys (d)dae(a)rol:** *earthly paradise, Garden of Eden, also fig. 1346.*

p. ffyliaid: *fool's paradise. 1760.*

paradwysaf: paradwyso *ba. to make into (a) paradise or like paradise.*

1842.

paradwysaidd *a. pertaining to paradise or the Garden of Eden, paradisaical, heavenly, blessed.*

c. 1400.

paradwysol *a. paradisaical, heavenly.*

16g.

paraed, gw. pared¹.

paraf¹, peraf: peri *bg.a.*

1. *to create, fashion, form, make.*

13g.

2. *to make (happy, sad, &c.), change state or quality of (person or thing); ?cause (something) to be made.*

14g.

3. *to cause, bring about, produce; make ready, prepare, arrange, provide, obtain, get; ?keep, maintain; ?order.*

(*a*) *with a n. or pron. object).*

13g.

(*b*) *with a vn. object).*

13g.

(*c*) *before the vn. 'bod').*

14g.

(*d*) *before a vn. preceded by an indirect obj. governed by the prep. 'i²).*

c. 1300.

(*e*) *before a vn. preceded by an indirect obj. not governed by a prep.).*

14g.

(*f*) *before a neg. noun clause).*

1567.

(*g*) *as intr. vb.).*

1595.

4. *to drive (out, away).*

1567.

Amr.: **perid, peryd. 1693.**

peru. 16g.

paraf²: paru, paro *bg.a. to pair, mate, couple, join; put in a team (of oxen).*

15g.

Amr.: **pariaf⁵: pario. 1858.**

paraf³: paro *ba. to bolt (door, &c.).*

1744.

paraf⁴: para², gw. parhaf: parhau.

paraffernalia *e.ll. paraphernalia, also fig.*
1931.

paraffin *eg. paraffin.*
c. 1884.

paraffras *eb. paraphrase.*
1701.

paragon *eg. paragon.*
20g.

paragoric, gw. **paregorig**.

paragraff *eg. (bach. paragreffyn) ll. -au. paragraph.*
1684.

paragraffaf, paragraffiaf: paragraffu, paragraffio *bg.a. to paragraph.*
1937.

paragraffaidd *a. paragraphic.*
1932.

paragraffwr, paragraffydd *eg. ll. paragraffwyr. paragrapher.*
1894.

paragreffyn, gw. **paragraff**.

paralacs *eg. parallax.*
1777.

paralatig, gw. **paralytig**.

paralel *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. a parallel, close comparison; a parallel (line); parallel (adj.).*
20g.

paralelogram *eg. ll. -au. parallelogram.*
1925.

paralys, gw. **parllys**.

paralytig *eg. a hefyd fel a. (a) paralytic.*
c. 1400.

paramedr *eg. ll. -au. parameter.*
20g.

parannaf: parannu *ba. to cause, provide.*
14g.

paranoia *eg. paranoia.*
1942.

paranoiaidd *a. paranoiac, paranoic, paranoid.*
20g.

paranöig *a. paranoiac, paranoic, paranoid.*
20g.

parapet, paraped *eg. ll. -au. parapet.*
1926.

paraseicoleg *eb. parapsychology.*
20g.

paraseit, paraseitoleg, gw. parasit, parasitoleg.

parasetamol *eb.g. paracetamol.*
20g.

parasit, paraseit *eg. ll. -iaid, -(i)au, -s.*

(a) *sponger, scrounger, parasite.*
1604-7.

(b) *parasite (in biol.).*
1928.

parasitaidd *a. parasitic, also fig.*
20g.

parasitig *a. parasitic.*
1938.

parasitoleg, paraseitoleg *eb. parasitology.*
20g.

parasiwt *eg.b. ll. -iau, -s. parachute, also transf.*
1837.

parasiwtiaf: parasiwtio *bg.a. to parachute, also transf.*
20g.

parasiwtiwr, parasiwtydd *eg. ll. parasiwtwyr. parachutist.*
20g.

parasól, parasól *eb.g. ll. -s, -au. parasol, also transf.*
1855.

parat^{1,2}, *gw. parod, parot.*

paratoad, parotoad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *preparation, provision, supply, provisions.*
1567.

(b) *the day of preparation for the Jewish Sabbath.*
1567.

Cfn.: Crdd. paratoad (parotoad) anghytsain: preparation of a discord (in mus.). 1838.

paratoadol *a. preparatory, preparative.*
1822.

paratoaf, parotoaf: paratoi, paratoi *bg.a. to prepare, provide, also fig.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **parotâf: parotáu.**

paratoawl, parotoawl, paratool, paratoeol *a. preparatory, preparative.*
1789.

paratoeans *eg. preparation.*
1908.

paratoëdig, parotoëdig *a.bfl. prepared, ready.*
1780.

paratoeol, paratool, gw. paratoawl.

paratous, parotous *a. ready, prepared; preparatory, preparative.*
1688.

paratöwr, parotöwr, paratöydd, parotöydd *eg. ll. -owyr, -öyddion. preparer, provider.*
1606.

para un, gw. pa¹—p. ryw un.

parawns *eg. heir apparent.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd **aparawns**¹.

parbin *eg. recess in wall, esp. for a bed.*
18-19g.

parc *eg. (bach. percyn) ll. -(i)au, perci, percydd, (prin) parcoedd. (public, town, national, game, &c.) park, field, also transf. and fig.*
14g.
Cfn.: **parc ceir**: car park. 20g.
p. cenedlaethol: national park. 20g.
p. gwledig: country park. 20g.
p. pwrca: game park. 15g.

parcaf: parco, parcatwr, gw. **parciaf: parcio, procator.**

parciaf, parcaf: parc(i)o *bg.a. to park (a vehicle).*
1939.

parciwr *eg. ll. parcwyr. one who encloses with a hedge or fence, ditcher.*
c. 1700.

parcwr *eg. ll. -wyr. park-keeper; ?gamekeeper.*
1722.

parch *eg.b. ll. (prin) -au, peirch, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. respect, honour, dignity, esteem, renown, reputation, regard, reverence; object of respect.*
13g.

Parch, gw. **parchedig.**

parchadwy *a. respected, revered, venerable, respectable; awesome, awful, solemn, dignified; respectful, reverent.*
p. 1500.

parchaf: parchu, perchi *bg.a.*

(a) *to respect, honour, esteem, revere, regard; (dict.) drink (someone's) health; ?favour.*
13g.

(b) *to spare; keep, reserve; ?set apart, dedicate.*
13g.
Amr.: **perchu**. 1595.

parcharwydd *eg. medal; ?memorial.*
1861.

parchedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *worthy of respect, respected, revered, venerable, honourable, respectable; awesome, awful, solemn, dignified; reverential, respectful, reverent.*
c. 1300.

(b) *Reverend.*

1595.

Amr.: **Parch.** (ll. *Peirch*).

Cfn.: **parchedig ofn:** *awe, reverence.* **1588.**

parchedigaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. respect, esteem, honour, reverence, solemnity.*

1675.

Cfn.: **ei barchedigaeth, eich p.:** *his reverence, your reverence.* **1858.**

parchedigol *a. respectable, revered.*

1863.

parchedigrwydd *eg. reverence, respect, honour, respectability, modesty.*

1632.

Cfn.: **eich parchedigrwydd:** *your reverence.* **20g.**

parchell, parchellan, gw. **porchell.**

parchellwr, parchellyn, gw. **porchellwr, porchell.**

parchiad *eg. a respecting, respect, honour; object of respect.*

c. 1400.

parchlon, parchlawn *a. respectful; respected, inspiring respect.*

[1783].

parchment, gw. **parsmant.**

parchol *a. respected; respectful.*

17g.

parchus *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. respectable, respected, venerable, inspiring or deserving respect, honoured, esteemed; respectful, reverent.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: **perchus.** **1688.**

parchusaf: parchuso *bg.a. to make or become respectable.*

1803.

parchusedd *eg. respectability.*

1803.

parchusol *a. respectable; honorific.*

18g.

parchusrwydd *eg. ll. -au. respectability; respectfulness.*

[1783].

parchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. respecer; ? one worthy of respect.*

Dchr. 14g.

pard *eg. ll. -iaid. leopard, panther.*

14g.

pardnar, pardner, gw. **partner.**

pardon, gw. **pardwn.**

pardus *eg. leopard, panther.*

16g.

pardwgl *e?g. cantle, hind-bow (of saddle).*

c. 1400.

pardwn, pardon *eg. ll. pardynau (pardwnau).*

(a) *forgiveness, pardon, remission; discharge; (papal, &c.) indulgence.*

14–15g.

(b) *pardon (in law).*

15g.

(c) *place or church festival where indulgence is granted; pardon, festival of a patron saint (in Brittany).*

15g.

(d) *fig. exx.).*

15g.

Cfn.: pardwn ffwl: dog's chance (in a game of cards); allowance made for someone's ignorance or stupidity. 1933.

p. y gwirion: allowance made for someone's ignorance or stupidity. Ar lafar.

p. ynfytyl = p. y gwirion. 1881.

pardynaf: pardynu, pardyno *bg.a. a'r be. fel e?g. to pardon, grant a pardon (to), remit, forgive, excuse, annul; pardon, forgiveness.*

1547.

pardyniad *eg. a pardoning, pardon.*

1547.

pardynig *a. pardoning, forgiving.*

16–17g.

pardynol *a. pardonable, forgivable; pardoning, forgiving.*

1604–7.

pardynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pardoner; one who forgives or pardons, forgiver.*

1595.

parddu *eg., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soot, smut, carbon, grime, blackness, also fig.*

1588.

Cfn.: parddu lamp: lamp soot. Ar lafar.

pardduad *eg. a covering with soot, blackening, smut, also fig.*

1722.

pardduaf: pardduo *bg.a. to cover with soot, blacken; become covered with soot, become black; also fig.*

1604–7.

pardduaidd *a. sooty, smutty.*

1798.

pardduedig *a. bfl. covered with soot.*

1770.

pardduog *a. sooty, smutty, covered with soot, black, also fig.*

1722.

pardduol *a. sooty, smutty, black, also fig.*

1803.

parddŵr *eg. ll. pardduwyr. vilifier.*

1803.

pared¹ *eg. ll. p(a)rwydydd, (prin) paradwydd, (prin) parwydau. wall (of a house, &c.), surface of a wall, dividing-wall, partition, also transf. and fig.*

13g.*Amr.*: **paried. 1595.***Cfn.*: **Bot. pared y mur:** *pellitory of the wall, Parietaria diffusa. 20g. Bot. p. y wal = p. y mur.**Ar lafar.***am y p. â:** *next (door) to; fig. separated by an intellectual, spiritual, &c., barrier. 1887.***o b. i bost:** *from pillar to post. 1866.*Gw. hefyd **parwyden.****pared²** *e?g. a measure of length (of material), i.e. three or four yards.***1810.****parêd** *eg. ll. -s, paredau. parade, show.***1937.***Cfn.*: **ar barêd:** *on parade, also transf. 20g.***p. adnabod:** *identity parade. 20g.***paredaf¹:** **paredu, paredaf²:** **paredo, paredfwrdd,** gw. **parwydaf:** **parwydo,**
parediaf: **paredio, parwydfwrdd.****parediaf, paredaf², parad(i)af:** **pared(i)o, parad(i)o** *bg.a. to parade,*
*swagger; display, parade.**c. 1840.***paredig** *a.bfl. caused, made.***1717.****paredlys** *eg. pellitory of the wall.***16g.****paredol,** gw. **parwydol.****paredd** *eg. ll. -au. parity (in economics and math.).***20g.****paregorig** *e?g. paregoric.***1909.****parencyma** *eg.**(a) parenchyma (in zoology).***20g.***(b) parenchyma (in bot.).***20g.****paret,** gw. **parot.****paretyn** *eg. parakeet.***1778.****parfaes, parfais,** gw. **pafais.****parfedd,** gw. **perfedd.****parfis¹** *eg. parvis; legal disputation (orig. held there).***15g.****parfis²,** gw. **pafais.****parfyg** *eg. henbane.**Dchr. 17g.***parffaith,** gw. **perffaith.****parffed, parffid, parffit** *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. perfect; complete, utter.*

1672.

parffet, gw. pyrffét.

parhaadwy *a.bfl. durable, lasting.*

1592.

parhad *eg.*

(*a*) *continuation, continuance, continuity, duration, durability, permanence; perseverance, persistence.*

1632.

(*b*) *prolation (in mus.).*

1865.

(*c*) *duration (in phonet.).*

20g.

Cfn.: Diwin. parhad mewn gras: perseverance. 1806.

Gw. hefyd **hirbarhad**.

parhadolion, parhadoliaid *e.ll. continuants (in phonetics).*

1808.

parhaëdig *a.bfl. continuous.*

1597.

parhaf, paraf⁴: parhau, para² *bg.a. a'r be. para fel eg.*

(*a*) (fel *bg.*) *to continue, keep on, last, remain, wait, persevere, persist, endure, survive, be long-lived.*

13g.

(*b*) (fel *ba.*) *to (cause to) continue, prolong.*

14g.

Fel *e. continuation, continuance, (long) duration, perseverance.*

14g.

Amr.: paro. Ar lafar.

perhau. *Dchr. 17g.*

Gw. hefyd **hirbarhaf: hirbarhau.**

parhânt *eg. continuation, continuance, duration; endurance, perseverance.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **hirbarhânt.**

parhaol *a. permanent, perpetual; continual; durable, lasting; perennial (also in bot.); continuant (in phonet.).*

c. 1762-79.

Gw. hefyd **hirbarhaol.**

parhaolion *e.ll. continuants (in phonet.).*

20g.

parhaus *a. continuous; continual; permanent, everlasting, eternal; perennial (also in bot.); durable, lasting; persevering, steadfast.*

1346.

Amr.: perhaus. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **hirbarhaus.**

parhausrwydd *eg. continuity, lastingness, durability; perseverance, constancy, steadfastness.*

c. 1700.

parhauster *eg. continuity, lastingness, durability.*

1772.

pariad *eg. ?b. cause, causation; a making; command; ?provision.*

14g.

Amr.: **periad. 1803.**Gw. hefyd **peiriad**.**pariaf¹: pario** *ba. to peel (potatoes, apples, &c.); cut, trim.*

1545.

pariaf²: pario *bg.a. to parry (in fencing).*

1923.

pariaf^{3,4,5}: pario, gw. prepariaf: prepario, reparaf: reparo, paraf²: paru.**paried, gw. pared¹.****parion** *e.ll. peelings, parings, clippings, also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: **pariwns. Ar lafar.****Parisaidd** *a. Parisian (adj.).*

1851.

Parisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Parisian.*

1815.

pariwns, gw. parion.**parl** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. talk, speech, conversation; contention; parley; also fig.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **parli**.**parla, gw. pela.****parlaf: parlo, parlu, gw. parliaf: parlio.****parlament, parlmant, parliament, &c.** *eg.b. ll. -au, -(y)s. (state) parliament (esp. that of the United Kingdom), particular assemblage of a parliament; parliament building(s); conference, convention, council; discussion, disputation; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **palmant². 1761.****palment². 1754.****parment. 15-16g.****parlamentaid, parlamentaid** *a. parliamentary.**c. 1762-79.***parlas¹** *eb.g. green patch of ground.*

1753.

parlas², parlawr, parle, parled, parlement, parler, gw. parlys, parlwr, parli, paled¹, parlament, parlwr.**parli** *eg.b. ll. parliau. parley.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **barli, parl**.**parliaf, parlaf: parl(i)o, parlu** *bg.a. to talk, say; discuss, argue; wrangle, contend.*

16g.

parliament, parlamentaid, gw. parlament, parlamentaid.

parliment, parlmant, parlment, gw. **parlament**.

parlwr *eg.* (bach. *parlyryn*) ll. *parlyrau, parlwrs. parlour (in house), parlour (in monastery, inn, mansion, &c., for private conversation), also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **parlawr. 1803.**

parler. 16g.

Cfn.: **parlwr bugail**: *shepherd's shelter. Ar lafar.*

p. godro: *milking-parlour. 20g.*

parlyment, gw. **parlament**.

parlyraidd *a. pertaining to a parlour, characteristic of a parlour, like a parlour.*
20g.

parlyryn, gw. **parlwr**.

parlys *eg. paralysis, palsy, ?stroke, ?apoplexy, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **paralys. 1551.**

parlas². 16g.

Cfn.: **parlys giol**: *palsy. 1811.*

p. (parlas) mud: *apoplexy, also fig. 1630.*

parlysaf: **parlysu** *bg.a. to paralyse, be paralysed, also fig.*
1858.

parlysaidd *a. paralytic, paralysed; pertaining to paralysis; paralysing.*
1798.

parlysedig *a.bfl. paralytic, paralysed.*
1851.

parlyseiddiaf: **parlyseiddio** *ba. to paralyse, also fig.*
1816.

parlysiad *eg. paralysis.*
20g.

parlysig *a. paralytic, paralysed.*
1842.

parlysiol, gw. **parlysol**.

parlysg *a. paralytic, paralysed, also fig.*
1867.

parlysol, **parlysiol** *a. paralysing, also fig.; paralytic, paralysed.*
1848.

parlystod *eg. paralysis.*
1935.

parlyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. paralysing, also fig.*
1896.

parllug *e?g. flattery, a fawning.*
16-17g.

parment, gw. **parlament**.

Parnasaidd *a. Parnassian.*
20g.

parocwet, gw. **paracît**.

parod *a.*

1. (*a*) *ready, prepared, arranged, in a finished state, in a fit state to be used, in readiness, fit or ready for use; (of a person) fit, ready, having made the necessary preparations (to do something).*

13g.

(*b*) *ready-made, prepared beforehand, instant (e.g. of coffee), ?also fig.*

14g.

2. *mentally prepared, ready or willing (to do something), eager; having a tendency (to do something), inclined or likely (to do something); on the point of (doing something).*

13g.

3. *quick, prompt, immediate, sudden; nimble; easy, unhindered.*

13g.

4. (*readily*) *available, to hand, convenient; ready (of money).*

c. 1400.

5. *absolute, downright.*

1722.

Amr.: **parat**¹. 1551.

Cfn.: **parod ei gymwynas (ei chymwynas, &c.)**: *obliging, sometimes with sexual connotation. Ar lafar.*

yn b.: *already.* 1588.

parodaf: **parodi**¹ *bg.a. to make ready, prepare.*

1743.

parodaidd *a. ready.*

16–17g.

parodedd *eg. readiness, preparedness, willingness.*

14g.

parodi¹, gw. **parodaf**: **parodi**.

parodi² *eg. b. ll. parodiau. parody.*

1922.

parodiad *eg. preparation.*

18g.

parodiaf: **parodio** *bg.a. to parody.*

20g.

parodiaith, gw. **parod** + **iaith**.

parodiol *a. parodic, relating to parody.*

20g.

parodiwr *eg. ll. parodwyr. parodist.*

1938.

parodlon, **parodlawn** *a. (very) ready.*

1583.

parodocsaidd, gw. **paradocsaidd**.

parodol *a. ready, ready-made; willing; tending (to); quick, easy; available, at hand.*

16g.

parodrwydd *eg. readiness, preparedness; quickness (in action, expression, &c.);*

willingness; inclination; preparation; provision, provisions, ready supply; convenience.

13g.

Amr.: **paradrwydd.** 16g.

parôl *eg. ll. parolion. parole.*

20g.

Cfn.: **ar barôl:** *on parole.* 20g.

parons, gw. **parawns**.

parot, perot, parat², &c. *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, -s. parrot.*

1595.

Cfn.: **parot llwyd:** *grey parrot, Psittacus erythacus.* 1838.

Gw. hefyd **paretyn**.

parotâd *eg. preparation.*

[1724].

parotâf: parotáu *bg.a. to make ready, prepare; become ready, be prepared.*

13g.

parotaidd *a. parrot-like, parrot-fashion.*

1871.

parotbwyll, gw. **parod + pwyll**.

parotoad, parotoaf: parotoi, gw. **parotoad, parotoaf: paratoi**.

parotoawl, parotoëdig, parotous, gw. **parotoawl, parotoëdig, paratous**.

parotöwr, parotöydd, gw. **paratöwr**.

parri *eg. b. ll. pariau. flock, drove, herd, &c.*

15-16g.

parrog *eg. a long bank of pebbles and gravel or of sand formed by the sea, stretch of flat land by the sea-shore, promenade.*

1890.

Gw. hefyd **parwg**.

parsaf¹, parsiaf: pars(i)o *bg.a. to parse.*

1848.

parsaf²: parso *ba. to stuff, pad.*

Ar lafar.

parseddaf: parseddu, gw. **pryseddaf: pryseddu**.

parsel *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -ig) ll. -i, -ydd, -au, -(i)on.*

1. (a) *part, portion, piece; parcel (of land); township; ?hamlet.*

15g.

(b) *target, butt, also fig.; hay stack.*

15g.

2. (a) *collection, number, lot; group, band.*

1763.

(b) *parcel, package, also fig.*

1755.

Cfn.: **parsel degwm:** *township.* 1846.

parselaf: parselu *ba. to parcel, also fig.*

1937.

parselaid *eg. a parcel(ful).*
1928.

parselig, parselyn, gw. parsel.

parsemant, gw. parsmant.

Parsi *eg. ll. Parsiaid, Parsis. a Parsee.*
1835.

parsiaf: parsio, gw. parsaf¹: parso.

parsiwn *eg. farcy, farcin.*
Diw. 16g.
Gw. hefyd ffarsiwn.

parsli^{1,2}, gw. persli, palsi.

parsment, parsmant, partshment, &c. *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. parchment; parchment manuscript; made from parchment.*
16g.

parson, parsonoliaeth, gw. person², personoliaeth².

part *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) *part, portion, amount, some; component, constituent; part played (as member of society, &c.), (actor's) role; part (of harmony, in mus.); side, party (in dispute, &c.); group, number; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *part of country, &c., area, district, place; the inhabitants of one of these.*

15g.

Cfn.: part blaen: fore-part (of cart, coracle, &c.). Ar lafar.

p. ôl: *buttocks, rump, behind, posterior. Ar lafar.*

ar b.: *on the side of, for, on behalf of. 15-16g.*

partaf: parto, gw. partiaf: partio.

parti *eg. ll. partiion, -iaiu, (prin) -ioedd, a hefyd fel a. group or party (esp. of people meeting for a common purpose, e.g. to work, socialize, celebrate, &c.); faction, sect, (political) party, side; party (in legal action, to contract, &c.); ?(hair-)parting.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. party, divided (in her.).

16g.

Cfn.: parti pen blwydd: birthday party. 20g.

ym mharti: *on behalf of, on the side of, for. 16-17g.*

partiaeth *eb.g. partiality, partisanship, bias, favour.*
1704.

partiaf, partaf: part(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to leave, depart; separate, be parted, get rid.*

17g.

(b) *to part (hair); part (of hair).*

1906.

partiaf: partio *bg.a. to side (with), be partial (to), favour, support, protect.*
1547.

particwlar, partic(i)lar, perticler, &c. *a. fussy, punctilious; particular, specific.*

1670.

partichwilen, gw. **pwdrchwilen**.**parting**, **partin**¹ *eg.* (*hair-*)*parting*.
Ar lafar.**partin**², **partyn** *eg.* ll. *partynon*, *partins*. *siding or passing-loop (on railway in coal-mine)*.

1928.

partiwl *a.* *partial, partisan, sectarian, biased; pertaining to a political party; pertaining to a (singing, recitation, &c.) party*.

1547.

partisán *eg.* ll. *partisaniaid*. *partisan*.
20g.**parti-sêl** *e?b.* *party zeal, partisanship, partiality*.
1788.**partisiwn** *eg.* ll. *partisiynau*. *partition (in room, &c.)*.
1931.**partlet** *e?g.* *partlet, garment worn around the neck and upper chest*.
c. 1600.**partner** *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-iaid, -s, (prin) -ion*. *partner, companion, fellow-worker, friend; partner (in business); partner (in marriage, work, dance, game, &c.); one of a pair (of objects)*.

1672.

Amr.: **pantnar**. Ar lafar.**pardner, pardnar**. 20g.**patner, patmer**. Ar lafar.*Cfn.:* **partners gwŷr mawr**: *friends in name only*. Ar lafar.**partneraf: partneru** *bg.a.* *to be(come) a partner*.
1880.**partneres**, gw. **partner**.**partneriaeth** *eb.g.* ll. *-au*. *partnership; (business) partnership; also fig*.
1837.**partoaf: partoi, partoeans**, gw. **paratoaf: paratoi, paratoeans**.**partrij, partris**, gw. **petris**.**partshement, partshmant, partshment**, gw. **parsment**.†**partuncul**, ff. ?H. Gym., gw. **pardwgl**.**partyn**, gw. **partin**².**parth** *eg.b.* ll. *-au, -oedd*, a hefyd fel *cys*. ac *ardd*.(a) *area, region, also fig*.

13g.

(b) *floor (esp. of kitchen), hearth; living-room, home; ? wooden dais in hall, ? court*.

c. 1400.

(c) *part, portion; division; part (of harmony, in mus.)*.

9g.

(*d*) *side, also fig. party; band, group.*
I2g.

(*e*) *participle (in gram.).*
c. I455.

Fel *cys. where(ever).*
I3g.

Fel *ardd. concerning, regarding; ? in exchange for; ? towards.*
c. I300.

Cfn.: **parth â:** (i) *towards (of place and time).* I3g. (ii) *(with regard) to, in respect of, for.* I3g.

p. ag ar: *towards (a person).* I4g.

p. ag at: *to or towards (usu. a person); (with regard) to; ? in respect of, on behalf of.* c. I300.

y p. gorau: *(farmhouse) parlour. Ar lafar.*

p. (parthau) ôl: *rear, posterior (also of body).* I592.

p. rhywiog: *?participle.* c. I455.

p. sathredig: *?supine (in gram.).* c. I455.

o'r naill b., gw. neillbarth.

o b. (o'm p., &c.), o b. i (i) *concerning, with regard to.* I592. (ii) *for (my, his, &c.) part; on (my, his, &c.) part, on behalf of.* I3g. (iii) *from the region (of); from among.* I3g.

o'r p. arall, o b. arall: *on the other side; from the other (another) side; on the other hand.* I3g.

o b. mam (tad, y fam, ei dad, &c.) *on the (his, &c.) mother's (father's, &c.) side (of relationship).* I3g.

o'r p. yma (hwnnw, &c.) i: *on this (that, &c.) side of.* I3g.

o bob p.: (i) *on every side, on all sides; ? in every direction.* I4g. (ii) *on each side, on either side, on both sides; by either side, by both sides.* I3g. (iii) *in all things.* I346. (iv) *from all areas, from everywhere.* I910.

Gw. hefyd **parthau**¹.

parthaf: **parthu** *bg.a. to divide, separate; divide (between), share out, distribute, dispense, ?bestow gifts (on); classify, parse; set aside, dedicate; depart.*
I3g.

partharluniwr *eg. ll. -arlunwyr. landscape-painter; topographer, chorographer.*
I852.

parthau¹ *a. tame, pet; forward, shameless.*
I620.

parthau², gw. **parth.**

parthed *eg. ll. (geir.) -oedd, a hefyd fel ardd. part, portion; region.*
I6-17g.

Fel *ardd. concerning, about, with regard to.*
I886.

Amr.: **perthyd.** I711.

Cfn.: **o barthed, &c. (o'i b., &c.):** *concerning, with regard to; as a result of, following.* I672.

o'r p.: *as a result.* I672.

o b. i = o b. I851.

Gw. hefyd **parthedd, parthred.**

parthedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion. divided, separated; classified.*
I6g.

parthedigaeth *eg. ll. -au. division, classification, distribution; topography; discrimination.*
I545.

parthedigol *a. topographic; regional; discriminative.*
I803.

parthedd *eg. area, district; part, portion; party, side.*
I6g.

partheiriadur *eg. ll. -on. geographical or topographical dictionary, gazetteer.*
1852.

parthgaib *eg. ll. -geibiau. participle (in gram.).*
c. 1455.

parthgymeriad *eg. ll. -au. participle (in gram.); participation; partiality.*
1592.

parthiad *eg. ll. -au, parthiaid. division, separation; classification, distribution; description; participle (in gram.); parenthesis; landscape.*
?15g.

Parthiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Parthian.*
1551.

parthiaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. dialect.*
1850.

parthiant *eg. division; partition.*
1803.

parthle *eg. region, area; sphere (of interest, activity, &c.).*
[1783].

parthlen *eb. ll. -ni. map.*
1850.

parthlun *eg. ll. -iau. landscape.*
1851.

parthluniaeth *eg. b. landscape-painting, also fig.*
1884.

parthlwydd, gw. **parth** + **llwydd**.

parthofyddiaeth *e? b. topography.*
1863.

parthol *a. partial; divided; particular, proper, special; private; pertaining to one side or group; regional.*
16-17g.

parthran *eb. g. ll. -nau. region, area; riding (division of county); ward (administrative unit); climatic region.*
1805.

parthrannaf: parthrannu *ba. to divide (city, &c., into wards).*
1810.

parthred *eg. b. ll. -ion. part, portion, ?dowry; party, faction, side; region; climatic region.*
12g.

Cfn.: **parthred â** *towards. c. 1300.*

p. ag at: *regarding, concerning. 14g.*

o b. (i) (o'i b., &c.): (i) *on (one's mother's, &c.) side (of relationship); as a result of, because of, by, through. 13g.* (ii) *on the part of, by, from. 13g.* (iii) *on behalf of, for; on (someone's) side (in battle, &c.). 13g.* (iv) *from the direction of. 14g.*

o'r p.: *as a result. 1672.*

ym mh.: *with regard to. 1567.*

yn y p. hyn: *in this matter, with regard to this. 1567.*

Gw. **hefyd parthed.**

parthredol, gw. cyflwr—c. parthredol.

parthsylydd *eg. ll. -ion. gazetteer, geographical or topographical dictionary.*
1814.

parthyddol *a. geographical.*
c. 1864.

pa'r un a, pa'r un ai, gw. pa¹—p. un a, p. un ai.

parwg, perwg² *eg. (enclosed) field.*
18–19g.
Gw. hefyd **parrog**.

parwr *eg. ll. -wyr. causer, agent; procurer.*
1604–7.

parwyd, gw. pared¹.

parwydaf, paredaf¹: **parwydo, paredu** *bg.a. to build a partition, partition off; be divided into sections, parts, &c.; cover.*
1604–7.

parwyden *eb. ll. -nau. flank, side, breast, chest, diaphragm, brisket; partition, wall; also transf. and fig.*
14g.
Amr.: **prwyden, brwyden.** *Dchr.* 17g.

parwydfwrdd, paredfwrdd *eg. ll. paredfyrddau, a hefyd fel a. wainscot.*
1794.

parwydol, paredol *a. parietal (in med.).*
1850.

parwydwaith *eg. wainscot.*
1850.

parwydydd, gw. pared¹.

parwydd *eg. verb.*
1803.

parwyddiad, gw. perwyddiad.

pary, gw. pa¹—p. ryw.

pas¹ *eg. cough, also of illnesses characterized by coughing, esp. whooping cough.*
c. 1400.

pas² *eg.b. ll. -ys. pace, stride, step, gait; speed; geometrical pace (unit of length of about five feet).*
1602.

pas³ *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellence, ?one who excels or surpasses; excelling, surpassing, excellent, splendid.*
15–16g.

pàs *eg.b. ll. -ys.*

(*a*) *pass (document allowing access, &c.), permit, passage, ticket; lift (in car, &c.); pass, act of passing (also of examination); pass degree; pass (in rugby, soccer, &c.); turn (e.g. on swing); trick, deception.*

1699.*(b) demand (for product, commodity, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

*(c) (mountain, &c.) pass.***1930.***(d) chute for sliding rocks into a tram or wagon.*

Ar lafar.

pasa *bg. intend.*

Ar lafar.

pasaf¹: paso, gw. **pasiaf: pasio**.**pasaf²: paso** *bg. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to walk or trot with a smooth gait (of a horse).*

Ar lafar.

pasaij, pasais, pasaits, gw. **pasej**.**pasant¹, pasa(w)nd, pasawnt** *a. passant (in her.), ? also fig.; ? excelling, excellent.*
^{?15g.}**pasant², Pasant** *eg. ac e. prs. name of one of the traditional masters of the 'crwth' (used as a paragon of music).*^{15g.}**pasash, pasats**, gw. **pasej**.**pasawl**, gw. **pa¹—p. sawl**.**pasawnd, pasawnt**, gw. **pasant¹**.**pasbord^{1,2}**, gw. **pastbwrdd, pasbort¹**.**pasbort¹, pasborth, &c.** *eg. ll. pasborts. passport, also fig.*^{16g.}*Amr.:* **pasbord². 20g.****pasbwr. 16–17g.****pasbwrdd¹. 17g.****pasbort²**, gw. **pastbwrdd**.**pasborth, pasbwr**, gw. **pasbort¹**.**pasbwrdd, pasbwrdd¹**, gw. **pastbwrdd, pasbort¹**.**pasbwrdd², pasbwrt**, gw. **pastbwrdd**.**pasbwrth**, gw. **pasbort¹**.**Pasch, paschol**, gw. **Pasg, pasgol²**.**pasej, pasai(t)s, pases, &c.** *eg. ll. -ys, -au.**(a) a passing (by), passage; passage (toll); voyage (esp. by sea), right of passage (on ship, &c.).*^{15–16g.}*(b) passage(way) (in building, &c.), (entrance) hall, also fig.*^{1769.}*(c) passage (dice-game).*

c. 1730.

pasg *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* *fattened, well-fed; a fattening or feeding (in a stall); (animal) foodstuff.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pesg**.

Pasg *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *Easter.*

13g.

(*b*) *Passover.*

14g.

(*c*) *paschal lamb.*

1588.

Amr.: **Pasch.** 13g.

Cfn.: (**y**) **Pasg Bychan, P. Bach:** *Low Sunday.* 13g.

Y P. Gwyn = P. Bychan. 14–15g.

P. yr Iddewon: (*Jewish*) *Passover.* 1567.

P. yr Wyau: *Easter Sunday.* 18–19g.

pasgadur, pasgiadur *eg. ll. -iaid, -on.* *one who fattens, feeder, provider; (dict.) shepherd, herdsman; animal which is (or has been) fattened.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: **pasgadwr.** *Dchr.* 17g.

pesgadur. 18–19g.

pasgadwy *a.bfl.* *which may be fattened.*

1722.

Amr.: **pesgadwy.** 1837.

pasgaf: pesgi, pasgi, pasgu, gw. pesgaf: pesgi.

pasgaidd *a.* *paschal.*

1798.

pasgal *a.* *paschal.*

1547.

pasged, gw. basged (At.).

pasgedig *a.bfl.* *a hefyd fel* *eg. ll. -ion.* *fattened (for killing) (of an animal), well-fed; fattened animal kept for slaughter, fatling; also fig.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **pesgedig.** 18g.

pasgel *eg. ll. -au.* *pasture land.*

c. 1700.

pasgfa *eb. ll. -oedd, pasgfeydd.* *place for fattening animals, stall.*

1620.

pasg-hwch, pasgiad, pasgiadur, gw. pasgwch, pesgiad, pasgadur.

pasgle *eg. ll. -oedd.* *place for fattening animals, stall, place where food is provided, ?also fig.*

c. 1300.

pasgol¹, gw. pesgol.

pasgol² *a.* *paschal, pertaining to Easter or to the Passover.*

1611.

Amr.: **paschol**. 1670.

pasgwch *eb.g.* (b. *pasgyches*; bach. g. *pasgychyn*) ll. *pasgychiaid*, *pasgychod*. *sow* (*kept for fattening*), *fattened sow*, *porker*, *hog*, also *derog. of a person*.
c. 1400.

pasgwr, gw. *pesgwr*.

pasgyches, **pasgychyn**, gw. *pasgwch*.

pasia *eg. ll. -od, -s. pasha*.
1834.

pasiad *eg. a passing (esp. a law, &c.)*.
1803.

pasiaf, **pasaf**¹: **pas(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to pass (a place, building, person, &c.), overtake; (cause to) go (forward); change (from one state to another); cross (a sea); omit, refrain from mentioning, ignore; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *to pass (of time); spend (time); pass (a point in time, e.g. a certain age)*.

15-16g.

(c) *to pass (away), come to an end, expire, die, vanish; happen, occur, come to pass, take place*.

15g.

(d) *to excel, surpass, be better than, be greater than, exceed (in number, measurement, size, or importance); go beyond the reach of (faculty, &c.), pass*.

14g.

(e) *to pass (judgement, sentence, &c.); pass (law, measure, motion, resolution, &c.); decide*.

1567.

(f) *to pass, transfer, hand; be passed, go between; pass, be communicated*.

16g.

(g) *to pass (person, paper, &c., in test, examination, &c.), pass (test, examination, &c.); be good enough, 'do', 'pass muster'*.

1903.

(h) *to pass, excrete*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pasio (paso) am**: *to pass for*. 1672.

p. 'r amser: *to pass the time*. 1615.

p. heibio (i): (i) *to pass by (of place and time); pass away, expire, vanish*. 1615. (ii) *to pass by, pass over (without notice or punishment), overlook, take no notice (of), disregard, ignore*. 1588.

wrth basio: (i) *in passing; while passing*. 1798. (ii) *en passant (in chess)*. 20g.

pasiant¹ *eg. ll. -au, pasiannau. pageant, also transf. and fig.*
1913.

pasiant², gw. *pasient*.

pasiantaidd *a. like a pageant*.
1927.

pasiantri *eg. pageantry, also transf.*
1922.

pasiedig *a.bfl. gone by, past; beaten, well-trodden (of track, &c.)*.
1612.

pasient, pasiant² *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. patient.*
17–18g.

Fel *e.* a *patient.*
1761.

pasif *a. passive (also in gram.).*
Dchr. 15g.

pasiffist *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. (a) pacifist.*
1915.

pasiffistaidd *a. pacifist(ic).*
1938.

pasiffistiaeth *eb. pacifism.*
1926.

pasing *e?g.*

(*a*) *death, a passing.*
1759.

(*b*) *passage (dice-game).*
1766.

pasing-bel *e?b. passing-bell.*
17g.

pasij, gw. pasej.

pasinjer *eg. ll. -s. passenger.*
1828.

pasiwn *eg. the Passion (of Christ), the Passion story as told in the Gospels, representation of the Passion; passion, strong emotion; also fig.*
14g.

pasiwr, paswr *eg. ll. paswyr. one who passes, passer (of ball in rugby, soccer, &c.).*
1803.

pasnep *e.tfl. parsnips.*
Div. 16g.

pasnets *eg. parsonage.*
Ar lafar.

past *eg. ll. -au. paste (type of glue); (meat, fish, &c.) paste; dough, pastry; any paste-like substance (e.g. toothpaste, wet clay); also fig.*
17g.
Cfn.: past dannedd: toothpaste. 20g.

pasta *eg. pasta.*
20g.

pastaf: pasto, gw. pastiaf: pastio.

pastai, pasti *eb.g. (bach. pasteian, pasteiig) ll. pasteiod, pasteiau, pasteion, pastiod, pastis.*

(*a*) *pie, pasty; dough, pastry; paste.*
1346.

(*b*) *transf. and fig. exx., or in a similar context).*

15-16g.

(c) *feast celebrating the opening of a public house (held yearly thereafter); a wedding-feast held to raise money for a young couple.*

1839.

(d) *fertilizer.*

1795.

(e) *pie (in print.).*

1780.

Cfn.: pastai (pasti) (a)falau: apple pie. Diw. 19g.

p. gig (cig): *meat pie. Diw. 19g.*

p. wahodd (wawdd), pasti gwawdd: *type of feast or party held at a home to raise money. 18-19g.*

pastai ben ceffyl: *a dish of alternate layers of apples, sugar, cloves or mixed spice and pastry baked in an oven. Ar lafar.*

p. ben mochyn: *pie made of a pig's head. Ar lafar.*

rhoddi (dodi, chwarae) bys yn y b. (pastai): *to interfere, meddle. 1754.*

pastard, pastardd, gw. bastard (hefyd At.).

pastbwrdd, pastbord, pasbwrdd, pasbwrdd², pasbord¹ *eg. pasteboard, cardboard, sometimes typifying something unsubstantial or unconvincing.*

Dchr. 17g.

pasteiaeth *eb. pastry.*

1916.

pasteian, pasteiig, gw. pastai.

pasteim *eg. pastime, hobby.*

1547.

pasteimio *bg. to amuse or enjoy oneself (derog.).*

1633.

pasteiwr, pasteiydd *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. pasteiwyr. pastry-cook.*

1778.

pasteiyddiaeth *e? b. pastry(-making).*

1778.

pastel *eg. ll. -i, a hefyd fel a. (a) pastel.*

20g.

pasteureiddiaf: pasteureiddio, gw. pastyreiddiaf: pastyreiddio.

pasti, gw. pastai.

pastiaf, pastaf: past(i)o *ba. to paste; seal (pot) with dough.*

Diw. 16g.

pastolwyn, pastri, gw. postolwyn, pestri.

pastwn *eg. b. ll. pastynau, -ynod. (long) staff or stick (used as a weapon or badge of office), club, cudgel, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

Amr.: pastwm. 1851.

pastwrn. 1827.

pastwyn. 1770.

Cfn.: pastwn pannwr: fuller's beetle. 1712.

pastynaf: pastynu, pastyno *bg. a. to club, cudgel, beat, also fig.*

1803.

Amr.: **pastwyno**. 1861.
pastymu. 1908.

pastynfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. poetaster, rhymester.*
1755.
Cf. **bardd**—**b. pen pastwn**.

pastynffon *eb.g. ll. -ffyn. club, cudgel.*
17g.

pastynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. beater, cudgeller; rhymester.*
1604–7.

pastyreiddiaf: pastyreiddio *ba. to pasteurize.*
1938.

pasu, paswr, gw. **pasa, pasiwr**.

pat *eg.b. (bach. b. -en, ll. -ni, g. -yn) ll. -iau. pat (on the back, &c.); pat (of butter, &c.).*
1895.

Patagonaidd *a. Patagonian.*
20g.

patal *eg. plough-staff.*
1707.
Gw. hefyd **padl**¹, **padlen**.

paten¹, gw. **pat**.

paten², **patin** *eb.g. (bach. b. patinsen) ll. -s. patten.*
c. 1770.
Amr.: **pating**. Ar lafar.

paten³ *eg. paten.*
1776.

patent, petent¹ *eg. ll. -s, (prin) -au, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (letters) patent, right, privilege; patent, patented process or invention; device or contrivance (usu. home-made) also fig.*
15g.
Amr.: **patend**. 16g.
Cfn.: **patent dan ystyriaeth: patent pending.** 20g.

pater, gw. **pader**.

paternalistaidd *a. paternalistic.*
20g.

paternalistig *a. paternalistic.*
20g.

paternoster, padernoster *eg.*
(a) *paternoster, the Lord's Prayer, also fig.*
14g.
(b) *paternoster (fishing-line).*
Ar lafar.

patiaf: patio¹ *bg.a. to pat, stroke.*
1881.

paticlar, gw. **particwlar**.

patng, patin, patinsen, gw. *paten*².

patio¹, gw. *patiaf*: *patio*.

patio² *eg. ll. -s. patio.*
20g.

patmer, patner, gw. *partner*.

patraf¹: **patro, patran** *bg.a. to trim (stone, &c., with a hammer), hammer; hit, strike.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *pitran-patran*.

patraf²: **patro** *bg.a. to speak, talk.*
Ar lafar.

patriarc, gw. *patriarch*.

patriarcaidd, patriarciaidd, gw. *patriarchaidd*.

patriarch, padriarch, padriarch, pedriarch, pedriarch *eg. ll. pedrieirch, padrieirch, padrieirch, padriarch(i)aid, patriarchau, patrieirch, patriarchiaid, (prin) patrieirchiaid. patriarch.*

13g.

Amr.: **padriog, pedriog. 16g.**

patriach, padriach. 1595.

patriarc. (ll. *-iaid*, (prin) *-s*).

patriarchaeth *eb.g. patriarchy; patriarchate.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **padriachaeth. 1632.**

patriarchiaeth. 1850.

patriarchaidd, padriarchaidd *a. patriarchal.*

c. 1762–79.

Amr.: **patriarc(i)aid. 1790.**

patriarches *eb. matriarch, female patriarch, also fig.*
1834.

patriarchiaeth, gw. *patriarchaeth*.

patriarchol, padriarchol *a. patriarchal.*
c. 1400.

patripasiaeth *eb. patripassianism.*
1869.

patris, patrisen, gw. *petris*.

patristaidd *a. patristic.*
1934.

patristig *a. patristic.*
1926.

patrôl *eg. ll. patrolau. patrol.*
1931.

patroliaf: patrolio *bg.a. to patrol.*
20g.

patroliwr *eg. ll. patrolwyr. patrolman.*

20g.

patron¹, **patrwn**¹ *eg.* (b. *patrones*, ll. -*au*) ll. *patroniaid*. *patron*, *defender*; *patron saint*; *patron* (of ecclesiastical benefice); (*ship's*) *captain*.

14–15g.

Amr.: **patrwm**². c. 1514.

patron², gw. **patrwm**¹.

patronaidd *a.* *patronizing*, *condescending*.

20g.

patroneisiaf: **patroneisio** *ba.* *to patronize*, *sustain*; *patronize*, *treat condescendingly*, *behave in a patronizing manner* (towards).

1881.

patrones, gw. **patron**¹.

patronymig *a.* *patronymic*.

20g.

patrwm¹, **patrwn**² *eg.* *ac yn eithriadol eb.* (bach. g. *patrynyrn*) ll. *patrymau* (*patrwm*au), *patrynau*. (*decorative*) *pattern*, *design*, *also transf. of natural markings*; *pattern*, *regular or logical form or order*; *pattern*, *model*, *plan*, *example*, *archetype*, *copy*; *exemplar* (*esp. of person*), *paragon*; *characteristic example*.

15–16g.

Amr.: **padrwn**. 15–16g.

patron². 1604–7.

Cfn.: **patrwm igam-ogam**: *cable pattern* (in knitting). Ar lafar.

p. rhaff = **p. igam-ogam**. Ar lafar.

patrwm², gw. **patron**¹.

patrwn^{1,2}, gw. **patron**¹, **patrwm**¹.

patrymaf: **patrymu** *bg.a.* *to pattern*, *model*.

1946.

patrymedd *eg.* *pattern*, *patternation*.

20g.

patrymig *a.* *serving as a pattern or model*; *in the form of a pattern*.

20g.

patrymlun *eg.* ll. -*iau*. *template*, *also fig.*

20g.

patrymog *a.* *patterned*; *forming*, *or conforming to*, *a pattern*.

1916.

patrymol, **patrymol** *a.* *in the form of a pattern*; *patterned*; *serving as a pattern or model*, *exemplary*; *pertaining to a pattern or patterns*.

1773.

patrymus *a.* *patterned*.

20g.

patrymwaith *eg.* ll. -*weithiau*. *pattern*, *a patterning*.

1942.

patrymol, **patrynyrn**, **patrys**, gw. **patrymol**, **patrwm**¹, **petris**.

patsh, **pats** *eg.* (bach. g. -*yn*; b. *patsien*) ll. -*ys*, (prin) *patsiau*. *patch* (of

material, &c.); (eye-)patch; patch (of land); patch, area which one is responsible for or has emotional ties with; patch, contrasting area on surface.

1854.

Cfn.: dim patsh ar (i): not a patch on. Ar lafar.

patsiaf: patsio *bg.a. to patch, mend, repair, also fig.*

1828.

Cfn.: patsio celwyddau: to lie profusely, concoct lies. Ar lafar.

patsien, patsyn, gw. patsh.

patwg, patyn, gw. batog (hefyd At.), **pat.**

pathawr, pythawr, bythawr, &c. *ymad. adferfol. what does (it) matter to you? (sometimes equivalent to 'don't worry or bother (about), it doesn't matter (about), never mind (about)').*

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **bythorud** (At.).

pathetig *a. pathetic, piteous, pitiful, also derog.*

1916.

Amr.: pathedig. 1932.

pathew *eg. ll. -od. dormouse; edible dormouse; also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **bathor, mathol², pathor.**

pathogen *eg.b. ll. -au. pathogen.*

20g.

pathogenig *a. pathogenic.*

20g.

patholeg *eb. pathology.*

20g.

patholegol *a. pathological.*

1933.

patholegydd *eg. ll. patholegwyr. pathologist.*

20g.

pathologaid *a. pathological.*

1927.

pathor *eg. dormouse.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **bathor, mathol², pathew.**

pathos *eg. pathos.*

1867.

pau *eb.g. ll. peuoedd, (prin a diw.) peuau. country, land, territory, region, hundred, district, area, place; habitation, dwelling-place, cottage, place of rest; domain (in linguistics); also fig.*

13g.

Paul—llysiu P., gw. llysiu.

Pauleiddiaf: Pauleiddio *ba. to Paulinize.*

1897.

Pauliciaid *e.ll. Paulicians.*

1807.

Pauliniaid *e.ll. Paulinists.*

1792.

paum, gw. **paun**.

paun *eg. ll. peunod, (prin) -au.*

(a) *peacock.*

14g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

14g.

(c) *pawn (in chess).*

1603-4.

(d) *Ser. Pavo (in astron.).*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **pawin**, **peunes**.

paunlyngyr *e.ll. (un. b. -en). peacock worms.*

20g.

paunydd, **pawan**, gw. **peunydd**, **pawin**.

pawb *rh. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *everyone, everybody, each one, every one, all.*

9-10g.

(b) (a'i ddilyn gan e.) *each, every, all.*

1346.

Amr.: powb. 1551.

Cfn.: pawb ac un: one and all, each and every one. 1785.

p. at y peth y bo: *everyone to his (own) taste, 'chacun à son goût', tastes differ, there's no accounting for tastes. 1935.*

p. oll: *all, everyone. 1603.*

Gw. hefyd **pob**¹.

pawen¹ *eb. ll. -nau. paw, foot, hoof, hand, also transf. and fig.*

?14g.

Cfn.: Bot. pawen yr arth: bear's breech, Acanthus mollis; black hellebore, Helleborus niger; stinking hellebore, Helleborus fœtidus; bear's foot, Helleborus viridis. 16g.

pawen², gw. **pawin**.

paweniad *eg. a pawing.*

1803.

pawennaf: **pawennu**, **pawenna** *bg.a. to paw, grope, claw.*

1803.

pawennaidd *a. using a paw or paws, like a paw.*

1803.

pawennog *a. having a paw or paws, also transf. and fig.*

1778.

pawin *eg. (b. pawen, pawines) ll. -s. peacock, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: pafyn. 1707.

pawan. 1803.

pawon. 1707.

Gw. hefyd **paun**, **peunes**.

pawl *eg. ll. pol(i)on, poliau.*

(a) *pole, post, pale, stake, prop, pile, stick; shoot, rod; lance, club; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

(b) *pole (land measure), perch, rod.*

1747.

(c) (ffrwyth cymysgu S. *pole* ‘polyn’ a *pole* ‘pegwn’) *pole; extremity.*

1795.

Cfn.: pawl cae: (hedge) stake. c. 1400.

p. cored, p. (y) gored: *weir stake, weir-pile. 13g.*

p. haf: *maypole. 1656.*

p. Mai = p. haf. 1921.

p. onn: *ash lance. 15g.*

o b. i b.: *from pole to pole. 1820.*

Gw. hefyd **polyn**.

Pawl(-), gw. Paul(-).

pawlaf: pawlo, gw. poliaf³: polio.

pawlfwyall, pawlfwyell *eb. ll. -fwyall. pole-axe.*

1874.

pawlgae, pawmant, gw. polgae, paement¹.

pawns¹ *eg. (big) belly, paunch; armour, ?paunce, arm(s); breeches, ?belt.*

15g.

pawns² *eg. thump.*

1753.

pawon, gw. pawin.

pawr¹ *eg. ll. porion, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pasture, grass, a grazing; food.*

13g.

pawr², gw. poraf: pori.

pawrdir *eg. ll. -oedd. pasture (land).*

1870.

Gw. hefyd **pordir**.

pawrfilod *e.ll. cattle.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **porfilod**.

pawrle *eg. ll. -oedd. pasture (land).*

1849.

pawrlysiau *e.ll. herbage.*

1929.

pawrwellt *e.tf. brome (grass).*

1813.

Gw. hefyd **porwellt**.

pawrwydd *e.ll. twigs eaten as fodder (by cattle, &c.).*

1771.

pawyn, gw. pawin.

pe, pei¹, pai³, be(i), bai³, ped¹, bed³ *cys.*

1. (a) *if.*

13g.

(b) *exx. before forms of the vb. 'wyf: bod'.*

13g.

2. *if (it is (were, &c.)) (before any element other than the vb.).*

13g.

Amr.: pa². 14g.

pes². 1567.

poni³. 15g.

py², pyd², by², byd³. 14g.

Cfn.: bei . . . bei whether . . . or. c. 1400.

bei (pei) drwg bei (pei) da gan: (*whether he, &c.*) *like it or not, willy-nilly. 14g.*

pe, &c., na(d): if . . . not, unless. 13g.

p. na bai: *unless it were, were it not (for), but for, except, without. 14g.*

p. ni: *if . . . not, unless. 1740.*

p. ni bai (fai): *unless it were, were it not (for), but for, except, without. 14g.*

pe(i) rhôn, gw. *perhôn.*

Gw. hefyd **malpai, pei³, petawn.**

pe^{3,2}, gw. **pan¹, peth.**

peatus *e?g. yn aml yn y cfn. afal peatus, coed p., pren p. peach.*

1632.

pebraid, gw. **pybraid.**

pebyll, pebyllaf: pebyllo, pebyllu, gw. **pabell, pebylliaf: pebyllio.**

pebyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd. encampment.*

1201.

pebylliaf, pebyllaf: pebyll(i)o, pebyllu *bg.a. to pitch a tent or tents, encamp (esp. of troops); cover with a tent; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: pabyllio. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **pabellaf: pabellu.**

pebylliwr, pebyllwr *eg. ll. pebyllwyr. tent-maker, one who pitches tents.*

1769.

pebyr, gw. **pybyr².**

pec, peg, pèg² *eg. ll. -iau. peck (measure); also fig.*

1547.

pecach, gw. **pecan².**

pecafi *ebd. int. acknowledging guilt).*

1672.

pecafiaf: pecafi, gw. **bicafiaf: bicafio** (At.).

pecaid, pegaid *eg. (bach. peceidyn) ll. peceidiau. peck (measure); also fig.*

15g.

pecan¹, pecian, peco *bg.a. to nod; point.*

1711.

pecan², pecach *bg.a. to peck (of bird); pick at (food).*

Ar lafar.

pecan³, gw. **pecial**.

pecari *eg. ll. pecariaid. peccary.*
1834.

peceidyn, gw. **pecaid**.

peciaf: pecio, gw. **pegiaf**¹: **pegio**.

pecial *bg. a hefyd fel e?g. to belch; hiccup; also transf.; the hiccups.*
c. 1870.
Amr.: **pecan**³. Ar lafar.

pecialad *eb. belch.*
1899.

pecian, gw. **pecan**¹.

pecinî *eg. ll. -s. Pekin(g)ese (dog).*
20g.

peco, pecsen, gw. **pecan**¹, **pèg**¹.

pectig *a. pectic.*
20g.

pectin *eg. pectin.*
20g.

pectop *eg. pectop.*
1930.

pectoraidd *a. pectoral.*
20g.

pectoral *a. pectoral.*
20g.

pecyn *eg. ll. -nau, -nod. (small) pack, package, packet, parcel, bundle; kit; also fig.*
1547.
Amr.: **pacyn**. 1851.

pecynnaf: pecynnu, pecynno *ba. to pack, package.*
20g.

pech¹ *eg. ll. -au. sin.*
Div. 15g.

pech², gw. **psych**.

pechaberth *eg. ll. -au, pechebyrth. sin-offering, also transf.*
1588.

pechad, gw. **pechod**.

pechadur *eg. (b. -(i)es) ll. -iaid ac e.ll., a hefyd fel a. sinner(s), offender(s); rogue.*
13g.

Fel a. sinful, reprehensible.

16g.

Amr.: **pechadwr**. (ll. -wyr). 1603.

Cfn.: **pechadur y gloch**: a leading sinner. 1719.

p. (pechadures) tref: a 'town-sinner', ?a notorious sinner. 1719.

pechadures, gw. pechadur.

pechaduri *eg. sin, sinfulness.*

1670.

Amr.: pechadwri. 1776.

pechaduriaeth *eg. b. sinfulness, sin.*

1671.

pechaduries, gw. pechadur.

pechaduriol *a. sinful.*

1711.

pechadurus, †**pechadurius** *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *sinful, wicked, evil, vicious.*

14g.

pechadurusrwydd *eg. sinfulness, wickedness.*

1717.

Gw. hefyd pechusrwydd.

pechadwr, **pechadwri**, gw. pechadur, pechaduri.

pechaf¹: **pechu** *bg. a. to sin, offend, give offence, hurt someone's feelings; commit (a sin).*

13g.

Cfn.: pechu ymaith: *to drive away by sin. c. 1730.*

pechaf²: **pechu** *bg. a. to covet, desire, wish, like.*

Ar lafar.

pechod *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sin, iniquity, sinfulness, wickedness; offence, transgression, wrong; pity.*

13g.

(b) *Fel a. sinful; pitiful.*

14g.

Amr.: pechad. 1551.

Cfn.: pechod cariadus = p. cnawdol. 18g.

p. cnawdol: *carnal sin.* 1618.

p. cynhwynol = p. gwreiddiol. 1664.

p. dechreuol, dechreuol b. = p. gwreiddiol. 1346.

p. gweithredol, gweithredol b.: *actual sin.* 1346.

p. gwneuthurol = p. gweithredol. 1630.

p. gwreiddiol: *original sin.* 1604-7.

p. gwybodol: *known sin, conscious sin.* 1737.

p. gwybodus = p. gwybodol. 1707.

p. gwybyddus = p. gwybodol. 1689.

p. honiol: *sin of commission.* 1712.

p. maddeuol: *venial sin. Dchr.* 15g.

p. marwol (marfol): *mortal sin, deadly sin.* 1346.

p. o omeddiad: *sin of omission.* 1774.

p. parod: *besetting sin.* 1913.

p. y rhieni = p. gwreiddiol. 14g.

p. Sodoma: *sin of Sodom.* 13g.

p. o droseddiad: *sin of commission.* 1788.

Gw. hefyd pechodyn.

pechodlawn *a. sinful.*

1630.

pechodol *a. sinful; pertaining to sin.*

13g.

pechodrus, gw. *pechadurus*.

pechodrwydd *eg. sinfulness, sinful act.*
1604–7.

pechodus *a. sinful.*
16–17g.

pechodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sinner.*
1568.
Gw. hefyd *pechadwr*.

pechodyn *eg. ll. -nau. peccadillo.*
1916.
Amr.: **pechotyn**. (ll. *pechotach*). 1858.

pechoffrwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. sin-offering.*
Dchr. 17g.

pechotach, pechotyn, gw. *pechodyn*.

pechusrwydd *eg. sinfulness.*
1719.

pechwr, pechydd *eg. ll. pechwyr, pechyddion. sinner.*
16g.

pechwydol *a. sinful.*
c. 1400.

ped¹, gw. *pe*.

ped² *adf. of. how many.*
14g.

ped³ *eg. ll. -ion. foot.*
1803.
Cfn.: **ar fy mhedion (ar dy b., &c.):** *on my feet (on your feet, &c.), up (and about), also fig.* 1834.

pedagogaeth *eb. pedagogy.*
20g.

pedagogaid *a. pedagogic(al).*
20g.

pedair, pedairconglog, pedaircornellog, pedairchwilen, gw. *pedwar, pedwarconglog, pedwarcornellog, pwrchwilen*.

pedairfannoedd, gw. *pedwar—p. ban*.

pedairllawiog, pedairllawog, gw. *pedwarllawiog*.

pedairochrog, pedaironglog, gw. *pedwarochrog, pedwaronglog*.

pedairolwynog, pedairolwyniog *a. four-wheeled.*
1604–7.

pedairsillafog, pedairtroediog, gw. *pedwarsillafog, pedwartroediog*.

pedal *eg. ll. -au, -s. a pedal.*
1933.

pedant *eg. ll. -iaid. pedant.*
1922.

pedantig *a. pedantic.*
1926.

pedantri *eg. pedantry.*
1924.

pedawl¹, gw. pedol.

pedawl² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. pedawlau. (a) pedal.*
1803.

pedeiran *e.ll. ac eb. a hefyd fel a. four parts; fourth part, quarter; district, quarter; (dict.) square; also fig.; (dict.) quadripartite.*
15g.
Gw. hefyd **pedran**, **pedryran** **pedwaran**.

pedeirban, **pedeirblyg**, **pedeirdddeg**, gw. **pedwar—p. ban byd**, **pedwarplyg**, **pedwar—p. ddeg**.

pedeiriaith *e.ll. ac eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. four languages or nations.*
13g.

pedeirllaw *e.ll. ac eb. a hefyd fel a. four hands; having four hands, four-handed (also of card-game); quadrumanous (in zoology).*
1632.

pedeirongl, gw. **pedwarongl**.

pedeiror, gw. **pedair + ôr**¹.

pedeirsill, **pederchwilen**, **pederyn**, gw. **pedwarsill**, **pwdrchwilen**, **pader**.

pedest, gw. **peddestr**.

pedestal, **pedestl** *eg. ll. -au. pedestal, also fig.*
1855.

pedestr, gw. **peddestr**.

pedestraidd, **pedestriaidd** *a. pedestrian, commonplace; ?pertaining to walking, on foot.*
1803.

pedestriad, **peddestriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. walker, pedestrian, also fig.*
1849.

pedestriaidd, **pedestrigr**, gw. **pedestraidd**, **peddestrigr**.

pedestrwr, **pedestrydd**, gw. **peddestrwr**.

pedi *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to worry, grieve, complain (without reason or falsely), ask indirectly.*
13g.

pedigri *eg. a hefyd fel a. (a) pedigree (animal).*
1908.

pediment *eg. ll. -au. pediment, also transf.*

1862.

pedlaf: pedlo, pedlan *bg.a. to pedal.*

1939.

pedler *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, pedleriaid, pedlers. pedlar, also fig.*

16g.

pedlera *bg.a. to peddle, also fig.*

1851.

pedleraidd *a. pedlarly, pedlar-like.*

1848.

pedleres, gw. **pedler**.

pedleriaeth *eb. pedlary.*

1722.

pedlin *eg. pedlar's wares.*

1910.

pedol *eb. ll. -au. shoe for horse's, &c., hoof, horseshoe; heel-plate, sole-plate.*

13g.

Cfn.: pedol cannyll: candelabra. Ar lafar. Bot. p. y march: horseshoe vetch, Hippocrepis comosa; ax-fitch, Securigera coronilla. 1604-7.

pedolad, gw. **pedoliad**.

pedolaf: pedoli *bg.a. to shoe (horse, cow, &c.), also transf.*

13g.

pedolaidd *a. horseshoe-shaped.*

20g.

pedoledig *a.bfl. shod.*

[1783].

pedoliad, pedolad *eg. a shoeing.*

c. 1400.

pedolog *a. shod; fitted with a heel-plate (of a shoe, &c.); horseshoe-shaped.*

15g.

pedolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes horseshoes, one who shoes (horses, &c.); one who fits heel- or sole-plates to shoes, &c.*

1604-7.

pedoran, pedoren, gw. **pedwaran**.

pedr-, gw. **pedry-**.

pedrael, gw. **pedryael**.

Pedraidd *a. Petrine.*

1877.

pedrain *eb.g. ll. pedrein(i)au. hindquarters (of horse), crupper, haunch, buttock; ?quarter.*

13g.

pedraint *eg. quadrant.*

1851.

Cf. **pedrant**.

pedran *e?*g. ll. -*nau*. quarter; rood (land measure); ?four parts.

18g.

Gw. hefyd **pedeiran**, **pedwaran**.

pedrannaf: pedrannu *ba.* to quarter (also of a body).

1850.

pedrannol *a.* having four parts; quadrantal.

1850.

pedrant *eg.* ll. -*au*, *pedrannau*. quadrant.

20g.

Cf. **pedraint**, **pedwarant**.

pedrawd *eg.* b. ll. -*au*, *pedrodau*. quartet (in mus.); group of four.

1850.

Cf. **pedwarawd**.

pedreindew, **pedreingrwn**, gw. **pedrain** + **tew**, **crwn**.

pedren, **pedrfan**, **pedrging**, gw. **pedrain**, **pedryfan**, **perging**.

pedriarch, **pedriarch**, **pedriog**, gw. **patriarch**.

pedrlawiaid *e.ll.* quadrumanes (in zoology).

1851.

pedrochr *eg.* ll. -*au*. a quadrilateral.

20g.

Gw. hefyd **pedwarochr**.

pedrochrog *a.* four-sided, quadrilateral; square, rectangular; cubic; tetrahedral.

1850.

Gw. hefyd **pedwarochrog**.

pedrog¹ *a.* proven.

c. 1588.

pedrog² *a.* square.

1800.

pedrogl, **pedroglaf: pedrogli**, gw. **pedrongl**, **pedronglaf: pedrongli**.

pedroglaidd, **pedrogledd**, **pedroglog**, **pedroglyn**, gw. **pedronglaidd**, **pedrongledd**, **pedronglog**, **pedronglyn**.

pedrongl, **pedrogl** *a.* ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel *eb.g.* ll. -*au*.

(a) four-cornered or -sided, quadrilateral, rectangular, square, ?cubic; a quadrilateral, rectangle, square, cube; square root; quadrangle (type of courtyard); (town, &c.) square; (carpenter's) square.

13g.

(b) foursquare, powerful, strong, stout.

c. 1300.

Gw. hefyd **pedronglyn**, **pedwarongl**.

pedronglaf, **pedroglaf: pedrongli**, **pedrogli** *ba.* to (make) square.

1604-7.

pedronglaidd, **pedroglaidd** *a.* square.

c. 1730.

pedrongledd, pedrogledd *eg. squareness; a square; a squaring; quadrature (in astron.).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: Ser. pedrogledd dreimiad: quadrature, quadrate aspect (in astron.). 1685.

pedronglog, pedroglog *a. four-cornered, quadrangular, quadrilateral, square, rectangular, cubic.*

1596.

Cf. pedwaronglog.

pedronglyn, pedroglyn *eg. ll. -nau. square (also in town, &c.); trencher; pane (of glass).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: pedroglyn bwyd (bwyta): trencher. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd pedrongl, pedwaronglyn.

pedrol *a. a hefyd fel e?g. ll. -au. (a) square.*

1803.

pedrolfen *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. wagon.*

1814.

Amr.: pedrolfaen. (ll. -feini). 1845.

pedror *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. the four corners (of the world); of the four corners, reaching the four corners, stretching in all directions; (a) square, quadrilateral, quadrangular.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd pedrorryn.

pedroraf: pedrori *ba. to square, quadrate; square (in math.).*

1780.

pedrorol *a. square.*

1803.

pedrorryn *eg. ll. -au. square, rectangle, quadrilateral; pane (of glass); quadrant; quadrangle (type of courtyard).*

1778.

pedrual, gw. petryal.

pedrus, pedrusad, pedrusaeth, pedrusaf: pedruso, gw. petrus¹, petrusad, petrusaeth, petrusaf: petruso.

pedrusedd, pedrusgar, pedrusiad, pedrusiaf: pedrusio, gw. petrusedd, petrusgar, petrusad, petrusaf: petruso.

pedrusog, pedrusol, pedrusrwydd, pedrustod, pedruswr, gw. petrusog, petrusol, petrusrwydd, pedrustod, pedruswr.

pedrwbwl, pedrwbwl, pedrwpl *a. quadruple, fourfold, four-times.*

1850.

pedry-, pedr- *rhgdd., sef ff. ar y rhif. pedwar, pedair mewn cyfansoddeiriau (e.e. pedrongl, pedror, pedryfan), yn cyfateb i'r S. four-, quadru-, tetra-, ac sydd weithiau'n rhoddi ystyr dda, e.e. pedrylaw, pedrylef*

pedryael, pedrael *a. a hefyd fel eb. quadrangular, (a) square, having four edges; ?perfect, complete; (dict.) edge, border, coast.*

13g.

pedryal, gw. *petryal*.

pedrybed, **pedryped** *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. (a) quadruped.*
1849.

pedryblaf: **pedryblu** *bg.a. to quadruple.*
1850.

pedrychwelid, **pedrychwelyd** *a. turning completely or in all directions.*
14g.

pedrydant, **pedrydan** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -dannau. ?perfect, complete, powerful, strong; ?four corners (of the world).*
13g.

pedrydog, **pedryddog**¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. perfect, complete, powerful, mighty, glorious, splendid.*
12g.
Gw. hefyd **pedryddog**².

pedrydydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. fourth day (of the week); quartan (of fever, in med.).*
18-19g.
Gw. hefyd **pedwarydydd**.

pedryddan, **pedryddant** *a. ll. -ddaint. having four teeth or spikes, tetrodont.*
1632.

pedryddog¹, gw. *pedrydog*.

pedryddog² *eg. foot-soldier.*
1632.

pedryfael, gw. *pedryfal*.

pedryfal *a. a hefyd fel eg. (a) square, square object, rectangle, rectangular; quadrilateral, four-sided, four-cornered; four corners (of the world); (dict.) boundary, limit; also transf.*
13g.
Amr.: **pedryfael**. *c. 1400.*
Gw. hefyd **petryal**.

pedryfan, **pedrfan** *eb.g. ll. -noedd, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (one of the) four corners (of the world), ?district, ?continent, ?four quarters; (a) square; quadrilateral, four-sided, four-cornered; having four arms (of a cross); stretching in all directions, whole; ?four-turreted.

13g.

(b) (verse of poetry) consisting of four lines, tetrastich(ic), quatrain.

c. 1785-90.

Cfn.: **pedryfan** (**pedrfan**, **pedryfannoedd**, &c.) **byd(oedd)**: *the four corners of the world, ?the four continents.* 13g.

p. daear (y ddaear) = p. byd. 1791.

Gw. hefyd **pedwar—p. ban**.

pedryfannog *a. ?four-cornered, four-pointed, square; quarterly (in her.).*

13g.

Cf. **pedwarbannog**.

pedryfwrdd *eg. quarterdeck.*
1780.

pedrygan, pedryging, pedrygin *eg.* (*hollow of the*) *hand, palm*; (*dict.*) (*amount held or space between*) *three fingers and thumb together.*

1536.

Amr.: **pedrygeing**. *c.* **1562.**

pedrygarn *a.* *four-hoofed.*

1803.

pedrygeing, pedryging, pedrygin, *gw.* **pedrygan.**

pedrylaw *a.* *dextrous, adroit*; (*dict.*) *square.*

c. **1300.**

pedrylawiog, pedrylawog *a.* *quadrumanous (in zoology).*

1858.

pedrylawogion *e.ll.* *quadrumanes (in zoology).*

1858.

pedrylef *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. eloquent or sonorous (voice)*; (*dict.*) *square.*

c. **1300.**

Cfn.: **Pedrylef Wyddel**: *the name of an air.* **1759.**

pedryliw *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ?very colourful, of a pure colour*; (*dict.*) *square*; *perfect colour.*

c. **1300.**

pedryn¹ *eg.* *petrel.*

20g.

Cfn.: **pedryn drycin, p. yr ystorm**: *storm petrel, Hydrobates pelagicus.* **20g.**

pedryn² *eg. ll. -nau. rectangle; dice.*

1851.

pedryollt, pedryoll *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ?having four sides, diamond- or pyramid-shaped; split into four parts; grasp (of hand).*

13g.

pedryped, *gw.* **pedrybed.**

pedryran *eb.g. ll. -nau. quadrant; quarter; quartile (in astron.).*

1780.

Gw. *hefyd* **pedeiran, pedran, pedwaran.**

pedrysawdd *eb. square root.*

1803.

pedwar *rhif.* (*b. pedair, ll. pedeiriau*) *ll. -oedd, -on, -iaid, -au, pedweiriau. four.*

9g.

Amr.: **pedwor.** **14–15g.**

pedwyr. **15g.**

Cfn.: **pedwar aelod a phen**: *whole body.* **1703.**

p. agor, *gw.* **agor**³.

p. amser: *four seasons.* **1887.**

(y) pedair awr ar hugain: *twenty-four hours, day.* **1604.**

(y) pedwar ban, pedwarban: *four corners (of the earth), four points of the compass, also fig.; (having) four arms (of a cross); having four parts; tetrastichic, four-lined; tetrameter.* **14g.**

p. ban (pedwarban, pedeirban, pedair bannoedd) (y) byd: *four corners of the earth, four quarters of the world, four points of the compass, also fig.* **1346.**

p. ban (y d)daear = p. ban byd. **15g.**

p. bys, *gw.* **pedwarbys.**

y Pedair Camp ar Hugain, *gw.* **camp**¹.

pedwar cant, p. carn, *gw.* **pedwarcant, pedwarcarn.**

p. cwr y byd: (i) *the four corners of the world*. Ar lafar. (ii) *crosswort*. Ar lafar.

p. cymaint: *four times as much*. **1567.**

(y) p. defnydd (deunydd): *(the) four elements*. **13g.**

p. deg: *forty*. **20g.**

p. ddeg (b. *pedeir ddeg*): *fourteen*. **14g.**

(y) p. gwynt: *(the) four winds*. **1567.**

p. man (y) byd = p. ban (y) byd. **1543.**

pedair merch(ed) y Drindod, p. merch y Tad, p. morwyn y Drindod: *the four daughters of God (mercy, truth, righteousness, and peace, cf. Psalm lxxxv. 10)*. **1604–5.**

(y) pedwar mesur ar hugain, gw. *mesur¹*.

pedair mil: *four thousand*. c. **1400.**

p. (pedwar) miliwn: *four million*. **1782.**

(y) pedwar nerth pennaf, pedair nerth benadur = y pedair rhinwedd. **1346.**

p. (pedair) ongl, gw. *pedwarongl*.

y pedwar peth diwethaf: *the four last things (death, judgement, heaven, hell)*. **1716.**

p. plyg, gw. *pedwarplyg*.

(y) p. prifwynt: *(the) four cardinal or principal winds*. **13g.**

y pedair (pedwar) rhinwedd: *the four cardinal virtues (prudence, temperance, fortitude, justice)*. **1568.**

pedwar ugain: *eighty*. **13g.**

ar fy mh. (dy b., &c.): *on all fours*. **1834.**

pedwaraf: pedwaru *ba.* *to divide into four, quarter*.

1803.

pedwaragon, gw. *agor³*.

pedwaraid *eg.* *set of four, foursome; quadrature (in astron.)*.

1803.

pedwaran *eg.b.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel *a.* *quarter (also of body); quarter (variable measure of grain); quart; farthing; quadrant; rood (land measure); quadrature (in astron.); (dict.) quadripartite*.

1613.

Amr.: **pedoran, pedoren.** **1613.**

pedwar-ran, pedwarran. **1725.**

pedwran..

Gw. hefyd **pedeiran, pedran.**

pedwarant *e?g.* *quartile aspect (in astron.); quadrant*.

1816.

Cf. **pedraint, pedrant.**

pedwarawd *eg.* ll. *-au.* *quartet (in mus.), also fig.*

1881.

Cf. **pedrawd.**

pedwarban, gw. **pedwar—p. ban.**

pedwarbannog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *having four horns; having four arms (of a cross); (dict.) square, rectangular; (dict.) quatrain, tetrastich.*

15g.

Cf. **pedryfannog.**

pedwarblyg, gw. **pedwarplyg.**

pedwarbys, pedwar bys *e.ll.* ac *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *four fingers; hand-breadth, hand; quadrumanous (in zoology)*.

15g.

pedwarcant, pedwar cant *e.ll.* ac *eg.* *four hundred*.

14g.

pedwarcarn, pedwar carn *e.ll.* ac *eg.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel *a.* *four hoofs;*

(*dict.*) *four-hoofed.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar bedwarcarn(au), ar bedwar carn, ar y pedwar carn: *at a gallop.* 1719.

pedwarcarnaf: pedwarcarnu *bg.a. to gallop (along), ride (horse) at a gallop, also fig.*

1672.

pedwarcarniad *eg. gallop.*

1773.

pedwarcarnol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion. quadruped(al); a quadruped; also transf.*

1455-6.

pedwarcarnoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. a quadruped.*

1916.

pedwarconglog, pedairconglog *a. four-cornered, square, rectangular.*

14g.

pedwarcornellog, pedaircornellog *a. square, rectangular.*

1588.

pedwardegau *e.ll. forties.*

20g.

pedwardod *eg. quarternity (in theol.).*

1591.

pedwardyblyg *a. fourfold, quadruple, four times as much.*

1588.

pedwardydd *a. quartan (of fever, in med.).*

1771.

pedwardyddiol *a. quartan (of fever, in med.).*

1831.

pedwarddeg, gw. pedwar—p. ddeg.

pedwaredydd, pedwaredd, pedwaregwr, gw. pedwarydydd, pedwerydd, pedwarygwr.

pedwareran *eb. fourth part, quarter.*

13g.

pedwargwerth *eg. a hefyd fel a. fourfold, quadruple, four times as much.*

Diw. 15g.

pedwargwyr, gw. pedwar+gŵr.

pedwariad *eg. ll. -iaid. set of four, foursome, squad (of four soldiers); quadrivium.*

1551.

pedwarllawog, pedwarllawiog, pedairllaw(i)og *a. quadrumanous.*

1604-7.

pedwarlliwiog, pedwarlliwog *a. of four colours or hues.*

13g.

pedwarmarch *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. four horses; drawn by four horses.*

15g.

pedwarochr *a. quadrilateral, four-sided; square.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **pedrochr**.

pedwarochraf: pedwarochri *bg.a. to make a square; make square or quadrilateral.*

1604–7.

pedwarochriad *eg. a making square or quadrilateral, squaring.*

1780.

pedwarochrog, pedairochrog *a. square; quadrilateral, four-sided; cubic.*

1547.

Amr.: **pedworochrog**. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **pedrochrog**.

pedwarogliad, gw. **pedwarongliad**.

pedwarongl, pedwar ongl, pedeirongl, pedair ongl *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au. (a) square; ?four-square; quadrilateral, quadrangular.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **pedrongl, pedwaronglyn**.

pedwarongliad *eg.*

(*a*) *quartile aspect (in astron.).*

1734.

(*b*) *square (of number or area).*

1850.

Amr.: **pedwarogliad**. 1777.

pedwaronglog, pedaironglog *a.*

(*a*) *square; quadrilateral, quadrangular.*

1588.

(*b*) *square (of number or area).*

1728.

Cf. **pedronglog**.

pedwaronglyn *eg. square.*

1860.

Cf. **pedronglyn**.

pedwarol *a. relating to four; quadripartite; quartan (of fever, in med.).*

1803.

pedwarpeth *e.ll. four things.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **pedwar—y p. peth diwethaf**.

pedwarplyg, pedwarblyg, pedeirblyg, pedwar plyg, &c. *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fourfold, quadruple, four times as much; folded four times; quarto; quadripartite; having quadruple consonantal correspondence (of a line of ‘cynganedd’); quadruple (of time, in music).*

1567.

pedwarran, pedwar-ran, gw. **pedwaran**.

pedwarsill, pedeirsill *a. tetrasyllabic; having quadruple consonantal correspondence (of a line of ‘cynganedd’).*

1808.

pedwarsillafog, pedairsillafog *a. tetrasyllabic.*

p. 1584.

pedwartroed *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-iaid, -ion*, ac fel *e.ll. quadruped(al); a quadruped; four feet; having four feet (of stool, &c.); having four feet (of poetic metre).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: ar ei bedwartroed (ei phedwartroed, &c.): on all fours. 20g.

pedwartroediog, pedwartroedog, pedairtroediog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion. quadruped(al); a quadruped.*

13g.

pedwartroedol *a. quadrupedal.*

1803.

pedwartroedyn, gw. **pedwartroed**.

pedwarugeinfed *rhif. eightieth.*

14g.

pedwarydydd *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. fourth day; quartan (of fever, in med.).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pedrydydd**.

pedwarydd, gw. **pedwerydd**.

pedwarygwr *eg.* ll. *-gwyr. fourth man (also in line of descent).*

13g.

pedwas *eg.* (bach. *-wesyn*). *footman.*

1852.

pedwerydd *rhif.* (b. *pedwaredd*) a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg.* ll. *-au. fourth.*

9g.

Fel *e.* (a) *quarter; ?quart.*

1768.

(b) *square (of number).*

1892.

(c) *fourth (interval or chord in mus.).*

1862.

Amr.: pedwarydd. 10g.

pedwrydd. 1567.

pedwryydd. (b. *pedwryredd*). 14g.

Cfn.: ar ei bedwerydd: fourfold, four times as much. 1588.

pedwesyn, pedwor, pedworoehrog, pedwran, gw. **pedwas, pedwar, pedwaroehrog, pedwaran.**

pedwrydd, pedwryredd, pedwryydd, gw. **pedwerydd.**

peddestr, pedestr *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-(i)aid, peddystr*, a hefyd fel *e.ll. pedestrian, walker, also fig.; footman (footmen), messenger; (foot-)soldier, infantryman.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: pedest. 17g.

peddestriad, gw. **pedestriad.**

peddestrig, pedestrig *eb.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (prin a diw.) ac *a. (ability to) walk, a walking, gait, going, fleetness (of foot); step; pedestrian, walker.*

13g.

Fel *a.* (a) *walking, afoot, pedestrian.*

c. 1300.

(b) *pedestrian* (of style, &c.).

1939.

Cfn.: o **bed(d)estrigr**: *on foot*. 14g.

peddestrwr, pedestrwr, pedestrydd eg. ll. *ped(d)estrwyr, pedestryddion*.
footman (servant); pedestrian, walker.

1545.

peddyd e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. *infantry(man), foot-soldier(s); pedestrian, walker*.

13g.

Amr.: **pedyd**. 1604–7.

peddytgant eg. (*host of*) *infantry(men)*.

13g.

pefel, gw. **befel** (At.).

pefr a. a hefyd fel e?g. *bright, shining, sparkling, gleaming, radiant, brilliant, clear, fair, beautiful, pure, also fig.; brightness, sparkle*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pefren, pefryn**.

pefrac: pefru, gw. **pefriafr: pefrio**.

pefraidd a. *bright*.

1803.

pefredd eg. *brightness, fairness, beauty, elegance*.

1547.

pefren eb. ll. -*nod*, a hefyd fel a. *pretty woman; quite fair*.

1632.

Cf. **pefryn**.

pefriad eg. ll. -*au*. *twinkle, sparkle, brightness*.

1803.

pefriafr, pefrac: pefrio, pefrian, pefru bg.a. *to twinkle, sparkle, scintillate, gleam, glitter, radiate; cause to sparkle; sparkle, effervesce (of wine, &c.) also fig.*

1803.

pefriog, pefrog a. *twinkling, sparkling, glittering, bright, also fig.; sparkling, effervescent (of wine, &c.)*.

1835.

pefriol, pefrol a. *twinkling, sparkling, brightening, radiating, also fig. sparkling, effervescent (of wine, &c.)*.

1803.

pefrog, pefrol, gw. **pefriog, pefriol**.

pefrwellt eg. *canary grass*.

1813.

pefrwydd e.ll. (un. b. -*en*). *spruce (trees)*.

1858.

pefryn eg. *smart or handsome man, dandy*.

1722.

Cf. **pefren**.

pefrynaidd a. *vain, flashy*.

1770.

pefychaf: pefychu *bg. to breathe with difficulty.*

1632.

pefyr *bg. to bark, yelp, whine, yell; prattle.*

1547.

peg, gw. **pec**.**peg¹** *eg. (bach. g. pegyn, b. pegen, pecsen) ll. pegiau, pegs. peg, also transf. e.g. of (wooden) leg, and fig.; (clothes-)peg.*

c. 1689.

*Cfn.: pèg dillad: clothes-peg. 1938.***p. mochyn** (ll. *pegiau moch*): *peg for a pig's nose. 1882.***pèg²**, gw. **pec**.**pegad** *eg. step.*

Ar lafar.

pegadail, pegaf^{1,2}: pego, gw. **pigadail, pegiaf^{1,2}: pegio**.**pegaf³: pego** *bg. to nod.*

Ar lafar.

pegaid, pegan^{1,2}, peganol, pegen, gw. **pecaid, pagan, pèg¹, paganol, pèg¹**.**pegi** *eg. b.*(a) *tip-cat (game).*

1922.

(b) *tram holding about fifteen hundredweight of coal.*

Ar lafar.

pegiad, gw. **pecaid**.**pegiaf¹, pegaf¹: peg(i)o** *bg. a. to peg, fasten with a peg or pegs; fasten a sole (to a shoe) with pegs; put a peg through the nose (of a pig) to prevent it from rooting; mark a boundary with pegs; walk with a wooden leg.*

16g.

*Amr.: pecio. 1701.**Cfn.: pegio (pecio) mochyn: to peg a pig. 1881.***p. pys**: *to stake peas. Ar lafar.***pegiaf², pegaf²: peg(i)o** *bg. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to sign on to obtain unemployment benefit.*

1941.

pegidomi *e? b. ll. -s. narcissus, daffodil.*

1906.

peglau *e. ll. legs.*

Ar lafar.

pegneth, gw. **pencneiff**.**pegor¹** *eg. ?ac e. ll. (bach. -yn) ll. -iaid, -ion. animal, ?flock, ?herd, ?animals; dwarf; also expressing contempt (sometimes endearment), poor fellow.*

13g.

pegor² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. pivot; axis.*

18-19g.

pegoryn^{1,2}, gw. **pegor**^{1,2}.

pectop, pegwm, gw. pectop, pegwn¹.

pegwn¹ *eg. ll. pegynau (pegwnau). axis, axle(-tree), pivot; pole (of the Earth, &c.), extreme (point); point (on compass); (magnetic) pole; (positive or negative) pole; (celestial) pole; also transf. and fig.*

1543.

Amr.: **pegwm.** (ll. *pegymau*).

pegwrn. (ll. *pegyrnau*).

pegwyn. (ll. *pegwyni, pegwynau, pegwynion*).

Cfn.: **Pegwn (Pegwm) (y) De(au):** (*the*) *South Pole.* **1632.**

P. Deheuol = P. y De. 1749.

P. y Gogledd: the North Pole. 1725.

P. Gogleddol = P. y Gogledd. 1828.

P. Gogleddus = P. y Gogledd. 1718.

p. magnetig: *magnetic pole.* **20g.**

p. wybrennol: *celestial pole.* **20g.**

o b. i b. (y byd): *from pole to pole.* **1820.**

pegwn² *eg. ll. -au. beacon, top (of hill, mountain, &c.), also transf. c. 1588.*

pegwnol, gw. pegynol.

pegwrn, pegwyn, gw. pegwn¹.

pegyn, gw. pèg¹.

pegynaf, pegyniaf: pegynu, pegynio *bg.a. to polarize (in physics), also fig.; form an axis or pivot.*

1803.

pegyndyniad *eg. polarity (in physics).*

1858.

pegynedd *eg. polarity (in physics).*

1858.

pegyniad *eg. polarization (in physics), also fig.; polarity (in physics).*

1851.

pegynol *a. polar; axial, pivotal; polarizing, pertaining to polarization (in phys.); also fig.*

1798.

Amr.: **pegwnol. 1782.**

pei¹, gw. **pe.**

pei² *eb. ll. -s. pie.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd mins-pei.

pei³ *gn. yn cyflwyno a. yn y r. eithaf. the (more, &c., the better, &c.).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd pa³, pe, po¹, pwy².

peiam, peib, gw. pioni, peip.

peibl¹, pibl *eb. the Holy Bible, bible, book, ? also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd Beibl.

peibl², gw. **pabl**².

peic¹ *eg. ll. -s. pike (weapon) (also in her.).*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **morys-peic**.

peic² *eg. ll. -s. pike (fish).*

Ar lafar.

peicaf: peico *bg. to jump, start.*

Ar lafar.

peidaf: peido, gw. **peidiaf**¹: **peidio**.

peidi, gw. **pedi**.

peidiad *eg. a ceasing, cessation, pause.*

c. 1730.

peidiaf¹, **peidaf: peid(i)o** *bg. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, ond hyd yn oed pan hepgorir yr ardd. ni cheir tr. meddal ar ôl y ff. rhediadol, gw.*

1. (a) *to stop, cease, desist, come to an end, finish (with), give up, leave off, rest, be still or quiet, refrain (from), abstain (from).*

13g.

(b) *exx. before the prep. 'â'.*

13g.

(c) *exx. before other preps.).*

1588.

(d) *exx. in the imperative mood).*

14g.

(e) *(exx. of the vn. used elliptically to express the neg. after the particle 'ai', or the conj. 'neu, na') not.*

14g.

2. *to let (someone) be, leave (someone) alone; break off the relationship, have nothing to do (with).*

13g.

Cfn.: (a oes, &c.) beidio bod?: (is there) possibly?, could it be (that)?, (is there) perhaps?; I wonder whether (there is). Ar lafar.

peidiaf²: **peidio** *bg.a. to suffer, endure.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **hawddbeidiaf: hawddbeidio**.

peidiant *eg. cessation.*

1803.

peidiol *a. ceasing, stopping; negative (of command, &c.).*

1803.

peidral, gw. **peleidral**.

peil¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -(i)au. pile, heap; large amount or number, crowd; a large sum of money.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **pil**⁴.

peil², **pil**⁵ *e?b. (bach. b. peilen).*

(a) *(reverse of a) coin.*

16g.

(*b*) *left hand, left-handed man.*

1894.

Gw. hefyd **peil**¹.

peil³ *e.g. pile (in her.).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **peil**¹.

peilad, peilaf: peilo, gw. **peilot**, **peiliaf: peilio**.

peilat^{1,2}, **peilen**^{1,2}, gw. **peilot**, **barlad** (hefyd At.), **peil**^{1,2}.

peiliad *eg. a displaying; (dict.) a radiating.*

1803.

peiliaf, peilaf: peil(i)o *bg.a. to pile (up), amass; throw; (dict.) display; (dict.) radiate.*

18g.

peiliat, gw. **peilot**.

peilon *eg. ll. -au. pylon.*

1940.

peilot, peilat¹, **peiliat, peilad, pilot, pilat**, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid, -au. pilot (of ship), helmsman, also fig.; pilot (of aeroplane, &c.).*

1547.

peilot-cloth *eg. pilot-cloth.*

1929.

peils *e.ll. haemorrhoids, piles.*

1545.

Amr.: **pilis**². **16g.**

peillaid, gw. **peilliaid**¹.

peillged *eb. tribute or gift of flour.*

15g.

peillgwd *eg. ll. -gydau. pollen-sac.*

1901.

peilliad *eg. ll. -au. pollination.*

1916.

peilliaf¹: **peillio** *bg.a. to bolt, sieve, sift, also fig.; powder (hair).*

1547.

peilliaf²: **peillio** *ba. to pollinate.*

1916.

peilliaid¹, **peillaid** *e.tf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (bolted) flour, fine flour, wheat flour, white flour; powder; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **peilliaid brwmstan**: *flowers of sulphur.* **1815.**

p. fa: *bean-flour.* [**1761**].

p. gwenith: *(fine) wheat-flour.* **1588.**

p. haidd: *barley-flour. c.* **1543.**

p. rhyg: *rye-flour.* **1830.**

peilliaid² *e.g. measure of flour, oats, barley, &c.*

1924.

peillio *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. floury, dusty; pollinic; ?sifter, fig.*
14g.

peillion, peillon *e.ll. (fine) flour; bloom (on fruit); also transf.*
18–19g.

peillionaf: peillioni *bg.a. to pollinate, also fig.*
1924.

peiliw, gw. **peill(iaid¹) + lliw¹.**

peiliwr, peillydd *eg. (b. peillyddes) ll. peillwyr. one who sifts; bolter, bolting-machine.*
1632.

peillon, gw. **peillion.**

peilly *eg. bolting-house.*
1632.

peillydd, peillyddes, gw. **peiliwr.**

peimaf: peimo, peiment, gw. **paemaf¹: paemo, paement¹.**

peinioel, penioel, pyniwl, &c. *a. made from (brown) wheat-flour.*
c. 1400.

peint, pint *eg. (bach. peintyn) ll. -iau.*

(*a*) *pint; pint of beer; a vessel holding a pint, pint-pot, pint-jug.*
14g.

(*b*) *sheep earmark.*
1865.

Cfn.: peint Beddgelert: a large pewter mug, formerly kept at Beddgelert, from which a person would be challenged to drink its full capacity of beer without taking a breath. 1755.

peintad, peintaf: peinto, peintedig, gw. **peintiad¹, peintiaf: peintio, peintiedig.**

peinter¹ *eg. painter (person).*
20g.

peinter² *eg. painter (rope).*
Ar lafar.

peintiad¹, peintad, paentiad *eg. ll. -au. a (picture-)painting; covering with paint, &c., colouring, adornment with colour; painting (the face); (oil-, water-colour, &c.) painting, picture, portrait; also transf. and fig.*

14g.
Cfn.: p. olew: oil-painting. 1827.

peintiad², gw. **peintiaid.**

peintiaf, peintaf, paentiaf: peint(i)o, paentio *bg.a. to paint, cover with paint, &c.; paint (the face); paint (a picture, &c.), depict, portray; also transf. and fig.*
14g.

peintiaid, pintiaid, pintaidd *eg. pint.*
15–16g.

peintiedig, peintedig, paentiedig *a.bfl. painted (also of face), decorated with paint, coloured, stained (of glass), also fig.*

15g.

peintiog, peintog, paentiog *a. painted, ?colourful; fig. feigned.*

16–17g.

peintiwr, peintwr, paentiwr, paentydd *eg. ll. peintwyr, paentwyr, paentyddion. painter (also of face), decorator; painter (of pictures, &c.), artist.*

14g.

peintog, gw. **peintiog**.

peintwaith, paentwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. paintwork; a painting, painted picture; the art of painting.*

1604–7.

peintwr, gw. **peintiwr**.

peintwriaeth, paentwriaeth *e?b. the art of painting.*

1615.

peintyn, peioni, gw. **peint, pioni**.

peip, peib *eb. pipe (of wine, &c.).*

?16g.

Gw. hefyd **pib**.

peipen *eb. ll. peipiau, peipenni, peips. pipe (esp. one for conveying water, gas, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **peipen wynt:** *windpipe, trachea. Ar lafar.*

peipiaf: peipio *bg.a. to pipe, lay pipes (in, for), pipe (icing).*

1920.

peiraid, gw. **peiraid**.

peiramid, peiramidaidd, peiramidol, gw. **pyramid, pyramidaidd, pyramidol**.

peiran *eg. ll. -au. corrie, cwm, cirque (in geog.).*

20g.

peirannaf: peirannu, peirant, peirat, peiratiaeth, gw. **peiriannaf: peiriannu, peiriant, pirat, piratiaeth**.

peirch, Peirch, gw. **parchaf: parchu, parchedig**.

peiriad *eg. ll. -au. causer, agent; verb (in gram.); effect, result.*

c. 1788.

Gw. hefyd **pariad**.

peiriadaeth *eg. cause, agency; effect, result.*

1808.

peiriadol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. causal; causal conjunction or particle; cause, agent.*

1808.

peiriadur *eg. ll. -iaid. causer, agent.*

c. 1785–90.

peiriaid, peiraid *eg.b. ll. peirieidiau. cauldron(ful).*

c. 1400.

peirian¹, gw. **peiriant**.

peirian² *e.g. little lord.*
1400–50.

peiriandrefn *eb. system; mechanism, machinery.*
1851.

peiriandy *eg. ll. -dai. machine-house, engine-house, engine-room.*
1824.

peirianedig *a.bfl. machine-produced; using machinery; (dict.) being made an instrument.*
1803.

peirianegol *a. pertaining to engineering.*
20g.

peirianeiddiaf: peirianeiddio *bg.a. to mechanize.*
20g.

peirianfa *eb. ll. -feydd. factory; mechanism, machinery.*
1870.

peirianiad, peiriannad *eg. engineering; mechanization; mechanism, machinery.*
1851.

peiriannaeth, peirianiaeth *eb. mechanism, machinery; mechanics; engineering; organization.*
1798.

peiriannaf, peirannaf: peir(i)annu, peirianna *ba. to equip, arm, harness; organize, engineer, manage, order.*
14g.

peirianneg *eb.g. engineering; mechanics.*
1888.
Cfn.: peirianneg gemegol (cemegol): chemical engineering. 20g.
p. enetig: *genetical engineering. 20g.*
p. sifil: *civil engineering. 20g.*
p. drydanol (trydanol): *electrical engineering. 20g.*

peiriannog *a.*
(a) *engine-like, having an engine; (dict.) having a cause.*
1803.
(b) *organic.*
1850.

peiriannol *a.*
(a) *mechanical; mechanistic; pertaining to engineering; instrumental.*
1800.
(b) *organic; organized.*
1778.

peiriannus *a. mechanical; (dict.) instrumental.*
1803.

peiriannydd, peiriannwr *eg. ll. peirianwyr, peirianyddion. engineer; (dict.) organizer.*
1762.

Cfn.: **peiriannydd cemegol**: *chemical engineer. 20g.*

p. sifil: *civil engineer. 20g.*

p. trydanol: *electrical engineer. 20g.*

peirianolaeth, gw. peirianoliaeth.

peirianoli *bg.a. to mechanize; (dict.) render or become an instrument.*

1803.

peirianoliaeth, peirianolaeth *e? b. mechanism; organisation; also fig.*

1833.

peiriant, peirant, peirian¹ *eg. (bach. peiriennyn) ll. peir(i)annau, peiriantau, (prin) peiraint.*

(a) *machine; engine; any mechanical contrivance, e.g. orrery; (musical) instrument; harness; tool, implement, apparatus; carriage, vehicle.*

14g.

(b) *engine (of war), siege-machine, catapult, (in pl.) artillery; instrument of torture, rack.*

13g.

(c) *privy, latrine; storehouse, factory.*

14g.

(d) *organ (in biol.).*

c. 1730.

(e) *legal instrument.*

1604–7.

(f) *an order.*

13g.

(g) *cause; operation.*

1794.

(h) *transf. and fig. exx. and in a fig. context).*

1346.

Amr.: **perian(t)**. **13g.**

pirin². *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **peiriant ager(dd)**: *steam-engine. 1814.*

peiriannau anadlu, p. anadliad: *respiratory organs. 1814.*

peiriant argraffu: *printing-machine. 1858.*

p. ateb (ffôn): *(telephone) answering-machine, answerphone. 20g.*

p. cyfrif: *calculating-machine, calculator. 1860.*

p. cynnal bywyd: *life-support machine. 20g.*

p. dyrnu: *threshing-machine. 1848.*

p. ehedeg: *flying-machine. 1935.*

p. ffacs: *fax-machine. 20g.*

p. golchi: *washing-machine. 20g.*

p. gweu, p. gwau: *knitting-machine. 20g.*

p. gwnïo: *sewing-machine. 20g.*

p. hau: *sowing-machine. 1839.*

p. lladd gwair: *mowing-machine. 1922.*

peiriannau llafar: *organs of speech. 1845.*

peiriant llifio: *sawing-machine. 1814.*

p. nithio: *winnowing-machine. 1850.*

p. rhyfel: *engine of war. 1588.*

p. torri glaswellt (gwair, porfa): *lawnmower. 20g.*

peiriannau treulio(l): *digestive organs. 1850.*

peiriant tyllu: *drilling-machine. 1893.*

p. uffernol: *infernal machine, mine or bomb. 1837.*

peiriannau'r ymadrodd: *organs of speech. 1778.*

peiriant ysgrifennu: *typewriter. 1912.*

peiriantwn *eg. ll. peiriantynnau. machine-gun.*

1918.

peirianwaith *eg. b. ll. -weithiau. mechanism; machinery, organization; organism; engineering.*

1776.

peirianwas *eg. tool (person).*

1794.

peirianwydd *eg. power-loom.*

1826.

peirianyddiaeth *eb. g. mechanics; engineering; machinery, mechanism.*

1830.

peirianyddol *a. mechanical; pertaining to engineering; organized, coordinated.*

1838.

peiriennyn, gw. **peiriant**.

peiriodaf: peiriodi, peiriodas, gw. **priodaf: priodi, priodas**.

peirsiaf: peirsio, gw. **persiaf: persio**.

peirsiedig *a. bfl. cooked.*

Div. 16g.

peirwyddiad, gw. **perwyddiad**.

peiryn, gw. **pair**¹.

peirhôn, gw. **perhôn** (*rh* ≡ *rh*).

peis¹, **pais**² *eg. ? b. ll. peisau. cheese-press.*

1722.

peis², gw. **pe** + **-s**¹.

peisan, gw. **pais**¹.

peisarfau, gw. **pais**¹—**p. arfau**.

peisgoch *a. a hefyd fel eg. having a red petticoat; (dict.) redcoat.*

1592.

peisgwellt *e. tf. fescue (grass); brome (grass).*

1813.

Amr.: **peiswellt. 1931.**

Cfn.: **peisgwellt bras:** *tall fescue, Festuca arundinacea. 20g.*

p. caled(aidd): *hard fescue, Festuca duriuscula. 1813.*

p. coch: *red fescue, Festuca rubra. 20g.*

p. y defaid: *sheep's fescue, Festuca ovina. 1924.*

p. y ddôl: *meadow fescue, Festuca pratensis. 1929.*

p. y waun (gweunydd, weirglodd) = p. y ddôl. 1839.

p. hydwf = p. bras. 1813.

p. tal(af) = p. bras. 1839.

peisgwydd *e. ll. (un. b. -en). maples.*

1834.

peisgwyn *eg. hornbeam; maple; white poplar.*

Dchr. 17g.

peisgylch *eg. ll. -au. farthingale, crinoline.*

1850.

peisio *bg.* to wear a petticoat, *fig.* behave like a woman.
1790.

peisir, peisledr, gw. pais¹ + hir, lledr.

peisrudd *a.* having a red tunic (of a man).
c. 1100.

peisruddog *a.* having a red tunic (of a man).
c. 1200.

peistew, gw. pais¹ + tew.

peistur *eb.* coat of mail, cuirass, also *fig.*
15–16g.
Gw. hefyd pais¹—p. dur.

peiswellt, peiswen, gw. peisgwellt, peiswyn².

peiswyn¹ *eg.* (light) chaff, separated grain-husks; (chopped) straw; also *fig.*
1346.

peiswyn², gw. pais¹ + gwyn¹.

peiswyrdd¹ *a.* having a green coat or mantle.
16g.

peiswyrdd² *eg.* spindle tree.
1604–7.

peisyn, gw. pais¹.

peitaf: peito *ba.* to get the better of, triumph over, beat, excel.
Ar lafar.

peitur, gw. piwter.

peithas *eb.* ll. -au. scout-boat.
1803.

peithdir *eg.* ll. -oedd. treeless plain(s), prairie, pampas.
1904.

peithen, gw. peithyn.

peithiaf: peithio *bg.* to lay waste, plunder; scout, search, look about.
c. 1300.

peithin, gw. peithyn.

peithiog, peithog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. desert, desolate, uninhabited, laid waste, destroyed; bruised, wounded; devastating, ravaging, destroying.
12g.

peithiwr *eg.* ll. peithwyr. destroyer, despoiler; scout.
14g.
Gthg. Peithwyr.

peithog, gw. peithiog.

peithon, python *eg.* ll. peithoniaid. python.

1834.

peithwydd *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*).(a) *devastating or shattered spears.*

c. 1300.

(b) *laths, shingles, planks; reed or slay (of loom); wooden crosspieces (on Iolo Morganwg's 'peithynen').*

1632.

Peithwyr *e.ll. Picts.*

1894.

peithyn, peithin *eg.* (bach. b. *peithynen*) ll. *peithynau*, (prin) *-od*, a hefyd fel *e.ll.* (geir.).(a) *slate(s), tile(s), shingle(s); brick(s); thin plank(s) or board(s), lath(s); (dict.) material, matter; also transf.*

14g.

(b) *slay or reed (of loom); loom, frame (for embroidery, &c.).*

13g.

(c) *(according to Iolo Morganwg) wooden frame holding a number of three- or four-sided staves which could be turned in order to read the letters carved on them.*

18-19g.

(d) *desire, avidity.*

1767.

Cfn.: **peithyn berwedig:** *(baked) tile or brick. 1604-7.***p. brodiwr:** *embroiderer's tenter. 1632.***p. crib tŷ:** *ridge-tile, roof-tile. 1604-7.***p. (y) gwēydd (gwŷdd):** *reed or slay (of loom). 1604-7.***p. pridd (berwedig):** *(baked) earthen tile or brick. 14g.***p. to (toi):** *roof-tile. 1604-7.***peithynad, peithyniad** *eg.* ?*covering, attire, armour, mail, also fig. mail-clad defender or warrior.*

13g.

peithynaf: peithynu *bg.a.* *to roof with slates or tiles, cover with slates or boards, also transf.; flatten.*

16-17g.

peithyndo *eg.* *tiled or shingled roof, slate roof.*

13g.

peithynedig *a.bfl.* *slated, tiled, layered.*

16g.

peithynen, gw. peithyn.**peithynfaen, gw. peithyn + maen¹.****peithyniad, gw. peithynad.****peithynwaith, gw. peithyn + gwaith¹.****peithynwr, peithynydd** *eg.* ll. *peithynwyr, peithynyddion.* *slater, tiler; brickmaker; one who flattens, shingler (of iron).*

1344.

pejamas, gw. pyjamas.**pejen** *eb.* *page, leaf (of book).*

Ar lafar.

pêl *eb. ll. pelau, peli.*

(a) *sphere, ball, also transf. and fig.; pill; orb; (terrestrial) globe; the world, earth.*
13g.

(b) (*cartridge*) *shot, pellet, bullet, cannon-ball, also transf.*
15–16g.

(c) *prize, feat, honour, praise, renown, mark of excellence.*
14g.

Cfn.: **pêl argraffydd:** *printer's ink-ball.* 1770.

p. fach (y b. fach): *some kind of handball or fives.* 1856.

p. fas, gw. *pêl-fas.*

p. fasged, gw. *pêl-fasged.*

p. gap, peli capiau: *children's game in which a ball was aimed into one of several caps placed on the floor.* 20g.

p. a chlwpa: *bat and ball.* 1852.

p. glytiau: *rag ball.* Ar lafar.

p. goch: *term in the game of fives.* Ar lafar.

p. gylch, gw. *pêl-gylch.*

p. ddu: *football.* 1675.

p. ddwylo: *handball.* 1620.

p. eira: *snowball.* 1770.

p. foli, gw. *pêl-foli.*

p. (o) wenwyn: *ball of poison, usu. fig.* 15g.

p. hirgron: *rugby-ball.* 20g.

p. humog (human): *tennis(-ball), ball used to play handball.* 1604–7.

p. law, gw. *pêl-law.*

p. y famog: *mooncalf, false conception.* 1604–7.

pelau'r printwyr: *printers' ink-balls.* 1632.

pêl rwyd, gw. *pêl-rwyd.*

p. rydd: *loose ball (in rugby); free ball (in snooker).* 20g.

p. (o) dân: *fire-ball, bomb, shell, rocket.* 1773.

p. danllyd: *fire-ball, bomb, shell, rocket.* 1759.

p. dennis: *tennis-ball. a.* 1587.

p. do, gw. *pêl-do.*

p. draed (droed), gw. *pêl-droed.*

p. ymolchi: *soap, wash-ball.* 1620.

Gw. hefyd **pelen.**

pela *eg. ll. -on. tit, titmouse, esp. blue tit.*

1778.

Amr.: **parla.** 1858.

perla. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pela,** &c., **bach:** *blue tit, Parus caeruleus.* 1908.

p. bach penddu: *coal-tit, coalmouse, Parus ater.* 20g.

p. barfog: *bearded tit, reedling, Panurus biarmicus.* 1832.

p.'r gors: *marsh tit, Parus palustris.* 1834.

p. cynffonnir: *long-tailed tit, Aegithalos caudatus.* 20g.

p. glas bach: *blue tit, Parus caeruleus.* 1778.

p. glas dwl = p. glas bach. Ar lafar.

p. glas mawr: *great tit, Parus major.* Ar lafar.

p.'r wern: *marsh tit, Parus palustris.* 20g.

p. llwydwyn: *coal-tit, coalmouse, Parus ater.* 1832.

p. mawr (glas): *great tit, Parus major.* 20g.

p. penddu: *marsh tit, Parus palustris.* 1832.

pelaets, gw. **pelet.**

Pelagaidd, Pelagiaidd *a. Pelagian (adj.).*

1735.

Pelagiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Pelagian.*

1664.

Pelagiaeth *eg. Pelagianism.*

1836.

Pelagiaidd, gw. **Pelagaidd**.

pelagig *a. pelagic.*
20g.

pelagra *eg. pellagra.*
20g.

pelalwnc *e.ll. tonsils.*
Ar lafar.

pelan¹ *eb. ll. -nau.*

(*a*) *hillock, tump; river bank, sea-wall.*
1588.

(*b*) *knob, bead; (little) ball, pellet; ball of thread, clew; pill; button; bullet.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd **pêl**, **pelen**, **pellan**, **pellen**.

pelan², ff. **daf.**, gw. **pelen**.

pelanllys, **pelenllys** *eg. pillwort.*
1813.
Cfn.: pelanllys grynynnog: pillwort, Pilularia globulifera. 1813.

Pelasiaid *e.ll. Pelasgians, Pelasgi.*
1828.

pelawd *eb. ll. -au. over (in cricket).*
20g.

pêl-do *eb. (real) tennis or similar game.*
1690.
Gw. hefyd **to**.

pêl-droed, **pêl-draed** *eb. (association) football, soccer, also of other similar games and of earlier versions; a football; also fig.*
1593.

pêl-droedaidd *a. pertaining to football.*
20g.

pêl-droediol *a. pertaining to football.*
20g.

pêl-droediwr *eg. ll. -droedwyr. footballer, soccer player.*
1916.

peled, gw. **pelet**.

peledaf: **peledu** *bg.a. to throw (ball, &c.), pelt (e.g. with stones), also fig.; hit, knock.*
1803.
Amr.: paledu. 1803.

peleder, **peledr**¹, gw. **pelydr**¹.

peledr², gw. **pelydr**³.

peledraf: **peledru**, gw. **pledraf**: **pledro**.

peleidrad, **peleidriad** *eg. spear blow, lance thrust; ? spearer, lancer.*

13g.

peleidral *eg.* a hefyd fel *be.* a piercing with a spear, spear blow, fight with spears; (*dict.*) to fight.

14g.

Amr.: **peidral.** 1707.

peleidriad, gw. **peleidrad**.

pelen *eb.* (bach. *-nig*, ll. *pelenigau*) ll. *-nau*, *-ni*.

(*a*) (*little*) ball or globe, pellet, sphere, orb; ball of thread, clew; pill; rissole; also *fig.*

14g.

(*b*) cannon-ball, bullet, (*cartridge*) shot, pellet, also *transf.*

16g.

(*c*) respiratory ailment suffered by lead-miners.

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **pelen chwerw:** bitter pill, *fig.* 1676.

p. eira: snowball. 1850.

p. ffisigol = p. ffisigwriaeth. 1769.

p. (peleennig) ffisigwriaeth: medicinal ball, pill. 1604–7.

p. gwn: bullet. 1850.

p. y llygad: eyeball. 20g.

p. mangel (mangel): cannon-ball, also *fig.* 1796.

p. (o) blwm: lead ball, bullet, also *fig.* ?15g.

p. (o) dân: fire-ball, bomb, shell, rocket. 16g.

p. danllyd: fire-ball, bomb, shell, rocket. 1830.

p. ymolchi: wash-ball. 1794.

Gw. hefyd **pêl**, **pelan**¹, **pellenn**.

pellennlys, gw. **pellanllys**.

pellennaf: **pellennu** *bg.a.* to form or wind into a ball, make into pills or pellets; shoot, fire (bullets, &c.), bomb; also *fig.*

1604–7.

pellennaidd *a.* round, spherical, globular.

1842.

pellennig, gw. **pelen**.

pellennog *a.* round, spherical, globular.

1803.

pelet, **peled** *eb.g.* ll. *-au*, *-i*, *-s*. cannon-ball, bullet, (*cartridge*) shot; (*small*) ball; pill; roundel (*in heraldry*).

15g.

Amr.: **pelaets.** 15–16g.

Cfn.: **pelet (peled) gwn:** cannon-ball, bullet. 16–17g.

pêl-fas *eb.* baseball.

20g.

pêl-fasged *eb.* basketball.

20g.

pêl-feryn, **pelferyn** *eg.* ll. *-nau*. ball-bearing; ball used in this.

20g.

pelfig *a.* pelvic.

20g.

pelfis *eg.* pelvis.

20g.

pêl-foeli *eb. volleyball.*

20g.

pelgip, pelgib *eb. ll. -au. racket, battledore; bandy-stick.*

1632.

pêl-gylch *eb. rounders.*

20g.

pelican *eg.b. ll. -od.*

(a) *pelican.*

15g.

(b) *pelican (vessel).*

1545.

Cfn.: **pelican (yn) yr anialwch (mewn anialwch, o'r diffeithwch):** *pelican of the wilderness, also fig.*

1567.

pelig *eg.b. ll. -od. pelican.*

1621.

pelitori *eg. pellitory (of Spain); ?pellitory of the wall.*

16g.

Cfn.: **pelitori o Sbaen (Ysbaen):** *pellitory of Spain, Anacyclus pyrethrum.* 16g.

pêl-law *eb. (ball used to play) handball.*

18g.

pelre, gw. pelrhe.

pelred *e?g. tennis.*

1858.

pêl-rwyd *eb. netball.*

20g.

pelrhe, pelre *eg. ll. (diw.) pelrëi.*

(a) *ball-play; ?movement (of horse).*

13g.

(b) *billiards, billiard-ball.*

1850.

(c) *trouble, adversity, tribulation, toil, weariness; battle.*

c. 1425.

peltaf: pelto, gw. peltiaf: peltio.

pelten *eb. ll. pelts. blow (with the hand or fist), smack, slap, buffet.*

20g.

peltiaf, peltaf: pelt(i)o *bg.a. to throw (stones, &c.) at, pelt, hurl; strike, beat, beat down (of rain, hail, &c.); rush.*

1850.

peltiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. thrower, one who casts or flings; one who strikes.*

20g.

peltri *eg. rubbish, refuse, dross.*

1686.

pelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ball-player; ball-maker; ?gambler.*

1703.

pelydr¹ *eg.* (bach. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*) ll. *-au*, *-oedd*, *-on*. *ray or beam of light, radiation, &c., shaft, also fig.*

1632.

Amr.: **palyderau**. (ff. l.). 1824.

peledr¹, **peleder**. 1763.

palyderau. (ff. l.). 1706.

Cfn.: **pelydr alffa**: *alpha ray*. 1930.

p. beta: *beta ray*. 1930.

p. gama: *gamma ray*. 1930.

p. yr haul: *sunbeam*. 1706.

p. laser: *laser beam*. 20g.

p. Röntgen = **p. X**. 1896.

p. X: *X-ray*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **paladr**.

pelydr², *ff. l. paladr*.

pelydr³ *eg. pellitory of the wall; pellitory of Spain; ? also used of other plants.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **peledr**. [1762].

Cfn.: **pelydr du**: *black hellebore, Christmas rose, Helleborus niger*. 1803.

p. gwyllt: *sneezewort, Achillea ptarmica*; (?*erron.*) 'masterwort', ?*Anacyclus pyrethrum*. 1604–7.

p. o'r gwaliau, **p. y gwelydd**: *pellitory of the wall, Parietaria diffusa*. c. 1730.

p. Sbaen, **p. (yr) Ysbaen**: (i) *pellitory of Spain, Anacyclus pyrethrum*; 'masterwort', prob. identical with the preceding. *Diw.* 16g. (ii) *hellebore; white hellebore, Veratrum album*. 1756.

p. y wal: *pellitory of the wall, Parietaria diffusa*. 1849.

p. (yr) Ysbaen, gw. *p. Sbaen*.

p. Ysbaen du: *black hellebore, Helleborus niger or H. officinalis*; ?*white hellebore, Veratrum album*.

1632.

p. Ysbaen gwyllt: *sneezewort, Achillea ptarmica*. c. 1730.

p. Ysbaen gwyn: *white hellebore, Veratrum album*. 1873.

pelydrad, gw. **pelydriad**.

pelydraf: **pelydru** *bg.a. to radiate, beam, shine, illuminate, also fig.*

1703.

Gw. hefyd **paladraf**: **paladru**.

pelydraidd *a. radiating, radiant, beaming, shining, bright; stellate.*

1803.

pelydredd *eg. radiation (in physics).*

1848.

pelydren, gw. **pelydr**¹.

pelydriad, **pelydrad** *eg. a radiating; radiation (in physics); also fig.*

1803.

pelydrog *a. radiating, radiant, beaming, shining, bright.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **paladrog**.

pelydrol *a. radiating, radiant, beaming, shining, bright, also fig.; radioactive.*

1799.

pelydrydd *eg. ll. -ion. radiator (in physics).*

1853.

pelydryn, gw. **pelydr**¹.

pell *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *far, far-off, far-away, distant, remote; far-reaching; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *long (of time); far (in the past or the future); late.*
9g.

(c) *in a comp. construction not followed by 'na(g)'.
13g.*

Cfn.: **pell bell**, gw. *pellbell*.

cyn belled (cymhelled, &c.) (â, ag): (i) *(of place) as far away (as), so far away (that).* 13g. (ii) *to such a degree or extent (that), so far (that), as far (as), so far (from).* 15g. (iii) *in so far (as), to the extent (that).* 1595. (iv) *as long as (with conditional force).* Ar lafar.

cyn b. (cymhelled, &c.) oddi wrth: (i) *(of place or degree) so far from, as far from.* 1588. (ii) *(so) far from (doing, &c., something) (used in denying one thing and asserting or implying the opposite).* 1592.

hyd bell: *to a great distance, far.* c. 1300.

i b. (byd): *afar, far away, to the ends of the earth.* 15g.

o b. (byd): *from afar, from far away; far-off, far-away, distant; aloof, distant; ?by far; ?for a long time.* 13g.

o b. ffordd: *by far, by a long chalk.* 1934.

o bellaf: *at most.* 1862.

o b. ag: *as little as, to the least extent that.* 15g.

o'r p.: *at (the) most; at (the) latest.* 1656.

Gw. *hefyd bellach* (*hefyd At.*), **hirbell, ymhell.**

pellaf: *pellu*, gw. **pellhaf:** *pellhau.*

pellafbwynt *eg. apogee (in astron.).*
1850.

pellafedd *eg. extremity, end; extremism.*
1849.

pellafoedd, pellaf(i)on *e.ll. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. extremities (extremity), extreme(s), end(s), distance, depth(s), also fig.*

1791.

Cfn.: **pellafoedd (pellaſion) y ddaear:** *ends of the earth.* 1912.

p. byd: *ends of the world.* 1936.

p. (y) môr: *depths of the sea.* 1938.

pellafol *a. very remote.*
1856.

pellan *eg. b. bench, form.*
1707.

Gw. *hefyd pelan*¹.

pellbell, pell bell *a. ac adf. further and further; very far (off).*
15g.

pellddrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope, binoculars.*
1770.

pelle *e?g. (bach. -yn) ll. -iod. butterfly.*
c. 1700.

pellebr, gw. **pellebyr.**

pellebraf: pellebru *bg. a. to telegraph, also fig.*
1858.

pellebriad *eg. a telegraphing, telegraph, telegram, also fig.*
1873.

pellebrol *a. telegraphic.*

1857.

pellebrwr, pellebrydd *eg. ll. -yddion. telegraphist.*

1877.

pellebyr, pellebr *eg. ll. pellebrau, pellebron. telegraph, telegram, also fig.*

1847.

pelledig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. far (off), remote.*

1567.

Fel e. one who lives a long way away, one who comes from afar, stranger, foreigner; pilgrim.

1567.

pelledd *eg. ll. -au. distance, also fig.; elongation (in astron.).*

16g.

pellen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.**(a) round(ish) object, ball, globe; world, earth; pill, pellet; bullet; gland, testicle; printer's ink-ball; lump, mass; also fig.*

13g.

(b) ball of yarn, thread, string, &c., clew, also fig.

13g.

(c) (in the pl. 'pellenau') a disease of cattle characterized by (?scrofulous) swellings or tumours, ?farcy; growths, tumours, swellings.

13g.

*Cfn.: pellen ddiffyg: stopgap, temporary answer or substitute. 1863.***p. ddaearol:** *the terrestrial globe, earth; a terrestrial globe. 1852.***p. (o) edafedd (edau):** *ball of yarn or thread. 1604-7.***p. (o) eira:** *snowball. 1744. Bot. p. yr eira: guelder rose, snowball tree, Viburnum opulus. Ar lafar.***y b. wen = p. yr eira.** *Ar lafar.***p. weu:** *ball of yarn. Ar lafar.***p. o wlân = p. weu. 1850.****pellenau gŵr:** *testicles. 1604-7.***pellen nefol:** *a celestial globe. 1852.***p. pen-glin (pen y glin, &c.):** *kneecap. 1860.***p. (o) blwm:** *ball of lead, pellet, ?bullet. 1632.***p. bysgota:** *torch used in salmon-poaching. Ar lafar.***p. o dân** *fire-ball, bomb, shell, rocket. 13g.***p. danllyd = p. o dân. 1653.**Gw. hefyd **pelen, pellennig².****pellenigrwydd, pelyngrwydd** *eg. remoteness, distance, also fig.; (dict.) pilgrimage.*

16g.

pellennaf: pellennu *bg.a. to make into a ball, wind into a ball; make into small balls or pills; form into a ball; bounce, bound, roll, reel, stagger.*

16g.

pellennaidd *a. spherical, globular, round like a ball.*

1803.

pellennig¹, pelynnig *a. ll. pellenigion, a hefyd fel eg. (bach. pellenigyn).**(a) far-away (of place, &c.), distant, remote; far (of journey); (having come) from afar; travelling far, far-reaching; also fig.*

13g.

(b) far-off (of the past or future), ancient; distant (of relationship); aloof, distant; strange, unfamiliar; far-removed (in degree); far (of sight).

1688.

Fel *e. one from afar, traveller; stranger, foreigner.*

13g.

Amr.: **pallennig**. 16–17g.

pellennig² *eb.g. small ball, pellet; bowl; pill.*

1632.

pellennog¹, gw. **pellyniog**.

pellennog² *a. wound into a ball, round, spherical.*

1604–7.

pelleyrn, gw. **pelle**.

pellfan *eb. ll. -nau. far-away place.*

1743.

pellfro, gw. **pell** + **bro**.

pellgais *a. far-fetched, fanciful; ?far-reaching.*

Dchr. 17g.

pellgerdd *a. far-reaching.*

c. 1400.

pellglod *a. famous, renowned.*

c. 1400.

pellgyrch *a. far-fetched, fanciful; ?far-reaching.*

18–19g.

pellgyrchol, **pellgyrchiol** *a. far-fetched, fanciful.*

1725–6.

pellgyrhaedddgar *a. far-reaching.*

20g.

pellgyrhaeddol *a. far-reaching, extensive (of influence, effect, &c.).*

1892.

pellhad *eg. a moving far away; estrangement.*

1784.

pellhaf: **pellhau** *bg.a.*

(a) *to go far (from), distance oneself (from), also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to cause (someone or something) to be far (from), move or drive far away, also fig.*

14g.

(c) *to postpone.*

1588.

Amr.: **pellu**. 1803.

pellhaol *a. distancing.*

1881.

pellrwydd *eg. remoteness, distance.*

1803.

pellseinydd *eg. ll. -ion. telephone.*

1878.

pellseinyr *eg. telephone.*
1858.

pellt¹ *e?g. wound, injury.*
c. 1300.

pellt² *eg. surface.*
1803.

pellteimlad *eg. telepathy.*
1916.

pellter *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. (great) distance, remoteness, also fig.; length (of time); distant place; deep (in cricket).*

1547.
Cfn.: pellter(oedd) (o) ffordd: a long distance. Ar lafar.

pelltra *eg. distance; length (of time); also fig.*
1728.

pelltreiddiol *a. penetrating, far-reaching.*
1852.

pelltrem *eg. b. ll. -iau. far or distant view, background (in landscape).*
1803.

pelltremiol *a. far-seeing, also fig.; to be seen from afar; dioptric.*
1803.

pellwawd *a. widely-praised, renowned.*
14g.

pellweladur *eg. ll. -on. telescope.*
1850.

pellwelaf: pellweled, pell-weld *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to see far, see from afar; television.*
1850.

pellwelediad *eg. far-sightedness (fig.); television.*
1911.

pellwelyr *eg. ll. -on. telescope, also fig.*
1847.

pellwydr *eg. ll. -au. telescope.*
1843.

pellynigrwydd, gw. pellenigrwydd.

pellyniog, pellennog¹ *a. wandering or travelling far.*
14g.

pellynnig, gw. pellennig¹.

pelllynt *a. a hefyd fel eb. wandering or travelling far, far-reaching; long (of time); long or far journey.*
Dchr. 14g.

pemant, pembleth, pembwl, gw. paement², penbleth, penbwl.

pemp, pempgwaith, pemptheg, pempthegfed, gw. pump, pumwaith,

pymtheg, pymthegfed.

pen¹ *eg. ll. -nau, (prin) -nawr, -nain, a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

1. (a) *head (of person or animal); representation of this; head (of coin), obverse; (postage-)stamp; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *the head considered as seat of intellect or emotions, mind; life.*

c. 1400.

(c) *hair.*

13g.

(d) *mouth; jawbone; also transf. and fig.*

c. 1300.

(e) *one (thing, animal or person, &c.) (in enumeration), head, item.*

13g.

2. (a) *top, summit, roof, highest point, also fig.; source (of stream, river, &c.), (river-)head; head (of bed, grave, table, &c.).*

12g.

(b) *the part of an object which is similar in shape to a head, e.g. spearhead, axehead, blade of shovel or spade, bowl (of spoon or pipe), head or bulb (of plant), head of boil, &c.*

13g.

(c) *extremity, end, beginning; headland, promontory, projecting point of rock; pole (of battery, &c.).*

12g.

(d) *a heading (in a mine or quarry).*

1875.

3. (a) *head, chief(tain), leader, lord, master, ruler, director, senior member.*

13g.

(b) *point, subject, topic, heading, headline; principle; chapter.*

1567.

(c) *either of two extremities (of time, &c.), usu. the end, occas. the beginning.*

13g.

(d) *the final couplet of an 'englyn unodl union' or an 'englyn unodl cyrch'; the last line in an 'englyn o'r hen ganiad'.*

15g.

Fel *a.* (a) (yn y graddau cymhariaeth) *chief, head (adj.), supreme, principal, extreme, great, important, taking precedence, influential, eminent.*

13g.

(b) *correct, exact.*

1595.

Cfn.: y pen: each, a head. Ar lafar.

p. adafedd, gw. *p. edau.*

p. angau, gw. *gwyfyn—g. pen angau.*

p. aig, gw. *penaig.*

p. a phont: *head, chief, influential person. 17g.*

p. a thant: *?singing with the harp. 15–16g.*

p. am b.: *back to front; ?corresponding one to one. a. 1735.*

p. amser: *high time. 1892.*

p. awr: *hour, moment, instant, minute. 1656.*

p. bach (ll. *pennau bach*): *big-head, conceited person. Ar lafar.*

p. bawd, gw. *penbawd.*

p. blaen: (i) *head; front end or part, bow (of a ship), prow; also fig. 1567.* (ii) *self-confidence, cheek. Ar lafar.*

p. blwydd, p. blwyddyn (ll. *pennau blwydd, pennau blwyddi, penblwyddi*): *birthday. 1862.*

p. blwydd y cythraul: *spring-cleaning day. Ar lafar.*

- p. blwydd priodas:** *wedding anniversary*. 1936.
- p. y ford:** *the head of the table; the end of the table*. Ar lafar.
- p. bore:** *first thing in the morning*. c. 1729.
- p. bras** *large or great head, also fig*. 15g.
- p. bron, p. y fron:** *nipple*. c. 1400.
- p. Buddug** (ll. *pennau Buddug*): *postage stamp (lit. Buddug's, i.e. Victoria's, head)*. 1850. Bot.
- pennau bugeilydd:** *ribwort plantain, rib grass, Plantago lanceolata*. 1725.
- pen bustach:** *stupid person, simpleton, idiot, fool*. Ar lafar.
- pennau bwlaod,** gw. *penbwlaod*.
- pen y bwrdd:** *the head of the table; the end of the table*. 14g.
- p. bwrw:** *the starting-point of a section of a river fished by coracle fishermen*. Ar lafar.
- pennau byliaid,** gw. *penbwlaod*.
- pen bys,** gw. *penbys*.
- p. y gamp,** gw. *penigamp*.
- p. cannwyll:** *the snuff of a candle*. 1547.
- pennau ceimion:** *Calvinistic Methodists*. Ar lafar.
- P. Ceffyl:** 'Horse's Head', 'Mari Lwyd', a Welsh horse-ceremony, once common at Christmastide and the New Year. Ar lafar.
- p. cenedl,** gw. *pencenedl*.
- p. ci ar fore o wanwyn (ar fore gwanwyn):** 'a dog's head on a spring morning', said of unsettled weather. 1814. Bot. **p. ci bach:** *snappedragon, antirrhinum*. 20g.
- p. y glec:** *a place where men meet to chat after work*. Ar lafar.
- p. clun, p. y glun** *hip, haunch*. 13g.
- p. clust, p. y glust** (ll. *pennau clust(i)au*): *ear drum*. Ar lafar.
- p. cnud,** gw. *pencnud*.
- p. coch:** (i) *penny red (postage stamp)*. 1844. (ii) *bloody head*. 1864.
- pennau coronog:** *crowned heads*. 1703.
- p. crynion (cryniaid),** gw. *pengrwn*.
- pen cyfri:** *the final (big) pay in the month*. 1855.
- (y) p. cyntaf:** (i) *(the) beginning*. 1551. (ii) *the first time*. 1567.
- p. dafad:** (i) *mutton stew (made from a sheep's head)*. Ar lafar. (ii) *an irregularly shaped stone, difficult to use in building a wall*. Ar lafar. (iii) *stupid person, simpleton, idiot, fool*. 18-19g.
- p. dafedd,** gw. *p. edau*.
- p. dalen:** *top of page*. 1907.
- p. dragon,** gw. *pendragon*.
- p. draig,** gw. *pen-draig*.
- p. draw, pendraw:** (*far*) *end, furthest point, limit; destination; upshot*. 1853.
- p. draw'r byd, pendraw'r byd:** *the other side of the world*. 1905.
- p. drws:** *doorway, doorstep*. 1913.
- pennau duon,** gw. *penddu*. Meddyg. **pen dyfrllyd, p. dwrlllyd:** *hydrocephalus*. 1813.
- p. edau, &c.:** *end of a thread, also fig*. 1547.
- p. elin,** gw. *penelin*.
- p. (y) ffair:** (*the height of the*) *fair; pertaining to a fair, also derog*. 1766.
- p. ffawydd:** *stupid person, simpleton, idiot, fool*. Ar lafar.
- p. ffordd,** gw. *penffordd*.
- p. ffydd, penffydd:** *head of faith*. 13g.
- p. gair:** *hint*. 1657.
- p. glin,** gw. *pen-glin*.
- p. y golwg:** *viewpoint; horizon*. 1896.
- p. gorllanw:** *high tide, high-water mark*. 1803.
- p. gwaith:** *the part (of a coalmine) which is on the surface*. Ar lafar.
- p. gwely:** *head of a bed; tester or canopy of a bed*. 14g.
- p. gwregys:** *buckle, also as a device in her*. 14g. Bot. **pennau'r gwŷr:** *ribwort plantain, rib grass, Plantago lanceolata; creeping cinquefoil, Potentilla reptans*. 1632.
- pen (yr) heol:** (i) *end of the road, place where a minor road joins a major one*. 1837. (ii) *vulgar, coarse, artless; itinerant*. 1839. (iii) *the land bordering on the roadway in the middle of a coal-stall*. Ar lafar.
- (y) p. hwnt:** (*the*) *furthest point*. 1850.
- pennau hwy(i)d,** gw. *penhwyad*.
- pen iau:** *the strongest ox in a team, fig*. 15g.
- p. yr iau:** *the end of the yoke*. 13g.
- p. isaf:** (i) *the lower end*. c. 1700. (ii) *the 'lower end' of a cottage, usually the parlour but sometimes the kitchen or living-room*. 1897.
- p. i waered:** *upside-down*. 1934.
- p. lan:** *rope connecting the end of a net to the shore*. Ar lafar.
- p. llad,** gw. *penllad*.
- p. llathen:** (*with neg.*) (*not*) *all there, (not) fully responsible*. 1881.

- p. llanw**, gw. *penllanw*.
- p. llinyn**, gw. *penllinyn*. Adar. **p. y llwyn**: mistle thrush, *Turdus viscivorus*. **18–19g**.
- p. marbl deri**: stupid person, idiot. Ar lafar.
- p. mawr**: hangover. Ar lafar.
- pennau mawr(ion)**: (self-)important people. **1777**.
- pen medi**: the last tuft of corn from the field which was tied up as a target for people to throw reaping-hooks at. **1870–2**.
- p. meipen**: blockhead. Ar lafar.
- p. melfed**: reedmace, *Typha*. **1632**.
- p. melyn (yr eithin)**: yellowhammer, yellow bunting, *Emberiza citrinella*. **1908**.
- p. (y) mis (mawr)**: communion Sunday. **1815** *Seren Gomer* ii. 84, yr arfer y cyfeirir att i elwir Cadw Pen y Mis Mawr, y pryd y mae rhyw liaws mawr o bobl ieuangc a chanol oed yn cynnull o bell i ryw dŷ cyfarfod yn y borau, ar gwrdd cymmunn y lle, ac yn ol i'r cwrdd fyned heibio yn myned i'r tafarn-dŷ nesaf i fwyta ac yfed, a meddwi.
- p. mochyn**: brawn. Ar lafar. Swol. **p. y fôr-forwyn**: sea urchin, *Echinus*. **1753**.
- p. na chwt = p. na chynffon**. Ar lafar.
- p. na chynffon**: (neither) head nor tail, beginning nor end, (no proper) sense. **16g**. Bot. **p. (y) neidr** (ll. *pennau nadroedd*): herb robert, *Geranium robertianum*; common dog violet, *Viola riviniana*; fritillary, snake's head, *Fritillaria meleagris*. **1813**.
- p. o bres**, gw. *p. pres*.
- p. o dir**, gw. *pentir*.
- p. o draed**: ?with head under feet, head first, headlong. **13g**.
- p. ôl**, gw. *pen-ôl*.
- p. pastwn**: of inferior status (of poets, &c.). **1592**.
- p. pentan**: ?at the fireside. **1688**.
- p. pin**: pinhead. **1771**.
- p. pop**: an empty head. Ar lafar.
- p. praffaf**: thicker or wider end, fig. greater part, majority. *Div.* **16g**.
- p. praffaf y ffon**: the thicker end of the stick, fig. advantage, 'upper hand'. **1895**.
- p. pres**, **p. o bres**: a head made of brass believed to have magical powers, esp. of prophecy and speech, also fig. **15g**.
- p. punt, (a) c(h)ynffon (d)dimai**: a person who tries to appear richer than he really is. Ar lafar.
- p. punt a llogwrn dimai = p. punt, cynffon dimai**. **1620**.
- p. pwll**: (i) pit-head. **1864**.
- p. bwy gilydd**: (i) from one end to the other, from end to end, from beginning to end, from start to finish; on end (of time), without pause. **1833**. (ii) helter-skelter; at loggerheads; mixed up. Ar lafar.
- p. rwden**: a stupid person. Ar lafar.
- p. rhaith**, gw. *penrhaith*.
- p. rhaw**: blade of a spade, also the name of an air and of a metre; spade (playing-card). **1604–7**.
- p. rheffyn**: uninterrupted (sequence (of discourse)). **1798**.
- p. rhydd**: (i) free hand, free run, freedom. Ar lafar. (ii) loose head (in rugby). **20g**. (iii) (see quotation). **1875**.
- p. saeth**: arrowhead. **1604–7**.
- p. set**: the (very) last minute; just on time; high time. Ar lafar.
- p. sglefr**: (ll. *pennau sglefr*): bald head. Ar lafar. Bot. **p. siarad**: yellow rattle, *Rhinanthus*. *Div.* **19g**.
- p. stryd**: vulgar. Ar lafar.
- p. swllt a chalon bunt**: quick short-lived temper followed by a readiness to help. Ar lafar.
- p. y daith (ei daith, &c.)**: journey's end, also fig. death. **1764**.
- p. talar**: headland (of field), also fig. **14g**.
- p. ei dennyn (ei thennyn, &c.)**: end of one's tether, fig. **1885**.
- p. teulu**, gw. *penteulu*.
- p. tir**, gw. *pentir*.
- p. y domen**: top of the heap of rubble in a quarry. Ar lafar.
- p. top**: pit-head. Ar lafar.
- p. tost**: headache. Ar lafar.
- p. twyn**: pit-head. Ar lafar.
- p. (y) tŷ**: (i) roof. **15g**. (ii) a house without land, as found in a town or village. Ar lafar.
- p. tymor**: end of season, also fig. **1780**.
- p. tyn**: tight head (in rugby). **20g**.
- p. uchaf**: (i) top end, upper end. **1803**. (ii) the 'upper end' of a cottage, sometimes the parlour, sometimes the kitchen or bedroom. **1916**.
- p. yng nghad**: at loggerheads, in dispute. **1732–3**.
- p. yn erfid**, gw. *erfid—pen yn e*.
- p. (yr) ysgwydd**: (top of (the)) shoulder. c. **1400**.

a'i b. iddo (a'i phen iddi, &c.): *to ruin, in ruins, also fig.* **1835.**

a'i b. i lawr: *upside-down, topsy-turvy.* Ar lafar.

a'i b. dano (a'i phen dani, &c.): *head first, headlong; fig. to ruin.* **15g.**

a'i b. dan ddŵr: *in trouble, going through a rough patch.* Ar lafar.

a'i b. (a'm p., &c.) wrth y post: *tied down, restricted as to movement, ?all alone.* **1734.**

a'i b. ynddo: *fallen in.* Ar lafar.

a'i b. yn ei blu(f) (a'u pennau yn eu plu(f), &c.): *disheartened, depressed, dejected, crestfallen.* **1850.**

a'i b. (a'u pennau, &c.) yn y gwynt: *heedless, carefree, irresponsible, harebrained; dreamy; haughty.* **c. 1730.**

ar b.: (i) *at an end, finished, completed; ?in extremity.* **14-15g.** (ii) *on (the) top of, at the top of; fig. excelling.* **c. 1400.** (iii) *on (one's) head.* **14g.** (iv) *on (one's) head, said of guilt, responsibility, blessing, &c.* **15-16g.** (v) *by (the side of), near to, close by, in, at.* **1752.** (vi) *after, at the end of (time or place).* **c. 1400.** (vii) *in addition (to), as well (as).* **15-16g.** (viii) *about to, on the point of, on the verge of.* **1834.**

ar ei b. (eu pennau, &c.): (i) *on end.* **c. 1700.** (ii) *straight (off), straight away, immediately, at once, in one (gulp); head first, headlong, downhill, exactly, precisely, definitely, unequivocally.* **1618.** (iii) *separately, individually, singly, on its own, by itself.* **1599.**

ar b. bore: *first thing in the morning.* **1716.**

ar b. ei ddigon: *in clover, contented.* **1830.**

ar b. (bennau) bysedd (fy mysedd, dy fysedd, &c.): *at one's fingertips, fig., perfectly, absolutely.* **1604.**

ar ei (dy, &c.) b. ei (dy, &c.) hun(an): (i) *on his (your, &c.) own, by himself (yourself, &c.), by himself (yourself, &c.).* **1568.** (ii) *separately, individually, singly, on its own, by itself.* **c. 1585.**

ar b. ei draed (fy nhraed, &c.): *on one's feet, standing, also fig.* Ar lafar.

ar b. ychydig: *in a (little) while.* **1551.**

i'r pen: (i) *very, extremely.* **1874.** (ii) *to the worst, to the 'crunch'.* Ar lafar.

i b. da: *to a good end, for a purpose.* **1567.**

o'i (o'th, &c.) b. a'i (a'th, &c.) bastwn ei (dy, &c.) hun(an): *through one's own efforts, on one's own initiative, off one's own bat.* Ar lafar.

o b. i b.: (i) *by word of mouth, orally.* **1740.** (ii) *from one end to the other.* **1913.**

o'r p. i'r traed, o'i (o'th, &c.) b. i'w (i'th, &c.) draed: *from head to foot.* **1771.**

o b. (o'r p.) bwy gilydd: *from end to end, from one end to the other, from beginning to end, from start to finish.* **14g.**

yn b. ac yn goron ar y cwbl, yn b. a choron ar y cyfan: *capping it all, to cap it all, to provide (providing) the finishing touch.* **1937.**

yn y p. draw: *in the long run; when all's said and done.* **1852.**

yn bennaf (dim): *mainly, mostly, chiefly, most of all, above all (things), especially.* **13g.**

Gw. hefyd **pennes, pennyn¹, uwchben, ymhen.**

pen², gw. pan¹.

pen³ *eg. ll. -nau, -s. (writing-)pen.*

15g.

Cfn.: **pen ac inc:** *pen and ink.* **1810.**

p. blaen felt: *felt-tip pen.* **20g.**

p. blaen ffibr: *fibre-tip pen.* **20g.**

p. pelbwynt: *ballpoint pen.* **20g.**

p. (y)sgrifennu: *(writing-)pen.* **1604-7.**

pen^{4,5}, gw. pan^{4,5}.

pen-adeiladwr, pen-adeiladydd *eg. ll. -adeiladwyr. architect.* **1770.**

penadur *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, (prin) -(i)on, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *ruler, chief, lord, nobleman, aristocrat, chieftain, prince, king, sovereign, leader, chief officer, governor, president, senator, principal (of college, &c.), (ship's) captain or master, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to God, Jesus, &c.).*

14g.

(c) *sovereign (gold coin).*

1821.*Fel a. principal, main, supreme, pre-eminent; noble.***13g.***Amr.: peniadur. c. 1300.***penaduraeth, gw. penaduriaeth.****penadurdod** *eg. government, rule, sovereignty.***18-19g.****penadures, gw. penadur.****penaduriaeth, penaduraeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. chiefdom, chieftainship, monarchy, principality, sovereignty, supremacy, pre-eminence, authority, rule; sovereign state, dominion, empire.***14g.***Amr.: penadwriaeth. 1791.**Cfn.: Egl. penaduriaeth Pedr: (eccl.) Peter's primacy. 1632. Egl. p. y Pab: (eccl.) papal supremacy. 1606.***penaduriaethol, penaduriaethiol** *a. sovereign.***1820.****penadurol** *a. sovereign, supreme; domineering, dictatorial, arbitrary.***1711.****penadwriaeth, gw. penaduriaeth.****penadynod, ff. l. pendduyn.****penaddurn** *eg. ornament for the head; crest (on helmet, also in her.).***1814.****pen-aerwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. chief warrior or soldier.***1842.****penaethaf: penaethu** *bg. to act as a chief, rule.**c. 1300.***penaethaidd, penaethiaidd** *a. chieflike, princely.**Dchr. 14g.***penaethes, gw. pennaeth.****penaethiad¹** *eg. supremacy, chiefdom, lordship.***1595.****penaethiad², gw. pennaeth.****penaethiaeth** *eb. chiefdom, sovereignty; dukedom, kingdom; ?noblemen, nobility.***16g.****penaethiaidd, gw. penaethaidd.****penaethol, penaethiol** *a. principal, main; pertaining to a chief or chiefdom, chieflike, monarchical.***1712.****penaethryw** *a. hefyd gyda grym enwol. chieflike, of noble descent, aristocratic.***14g.****penaethwr, penaethydd** *eg. (b. penaethwraig) ll. penaethwyr. chief, ruler.***1588.**

penaethyddiaeth *eb. headship.*
1710.

penafiaeth *eg. supremacy, pre-eminence.*
1803.

penagor, penegor *a. without cover(ing) or roof, exposed, ?in the open air.*
18–19g.

penagored, penegored *a. without cover(ing) or roof, exposed, (wide) open, open-mouthed, gaping, also fig. open-ended, undecided, noncommittal, indefinite, inexact, loose, ambiguous; garrulous; frivolous, worthless, dissolute.*
16g.

penaig¹, pen aig *eg. ll. peneigiau. leader (of a host), chief, chieftain, prince, lord, nobleman, ruler, also fig.; (dict.) the best of a flock or race.*
c. 1300.

penaig² *eg. phoenix.*
1851.

penalti *eb. ll. -s. penalty (kick).*
20g.

pen-areithiwr, gw. **pen¹ + areithiwr.**

pen-arglwydd *eg. chief lord, sovereign, king, chief ruler, often of God.*
1727.

penarglwyddiaeth *eb. sovereignty, dominion, authority, supremacy.*
1727.

penarglwyddiaethaf: penarglwyddiaethu *bg. to be sovereign, have supreme dominion.*
1939.

penarglwyddiaethol *a. sovereign, supreme, absolute; domineering, dictatorial.*
1743.

penarglwyddol, penarglwyddiol *a. sovereign, supreme.*
1775.

pen-arweinydd *eg. ll. -ion. chief leader, commander.*
1711.

pen-athro *eg. ll. -athrawon. headmaster, principal, chief teacher, tutor, or instructor, often of God.*
Dchr. 17g.

pen-aur, gw. **pennaur.**

pen-awdur, pen-awdwr *eg. ll. -awduriaid. creator, originator; sovereign, ruler, leader; chief or principal author.*
Dchr. 15g.

pen-badwr *eg. boatswain.*
1722.

penbaladr *a. a hefyd fel eg. whole (of), all, in its entirety, from one end to the other; general, universal.*
13g.

Fel *e. sovereign, chief*; (*dict.*) *main ray or shaft*.
Dchr. 17g.

pen-bandit *eg. big chief*.
20g.

penbardd, pen-bardd *eg. ll. -beirdd. chief bard or poet, also fig.; bard of the king's retinue or household*.
1733.

pen-barnwr *eg. chief judge, supreme judge, also fig*.
1630.

penbawd, pen bawd *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(*a*) (*rope*) *made by twisting straw or hay round the thumb; ?homespun, unsophisticated, slapdash*.
1688.

(*b*) *goldcrest; tit*.
1830.

penbedogion, penbedogod *e.ll. cephalopods*.
1850.
Amr.: **penpedogion.** 1901.

penben *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ?ac enwol. at loggerheads, in conflict; hand to hand, fist to fist, ?(in a) duel; topsy-turvy, in confusion; one against the other (of objects), end to end (e.g. of rails); in exchange; ?equally*.
?15g.

pen-blaenor *eg. senior elder in the Presbyterian Church; president, chief or supreme leader*.
1808.

pen-blas, gw. pen-plas.

penbleth *eb.g. ll. (prin) -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *perplexity, quandary, dilemma, (mental) confusion; confusion, disorder, intricacy, entanglement; trouble, effort; (mentally) confused, perplexed; entangled, intertwined*.
1567.

(*b*) *plait of hair, plaiting of the hair, chaplet; having plaited hair*.
1604-7.

penblethaf: penblethu *bg.a. to perplex, confuse, puzzle; mix together*.
1677.

penblethdod *eg. perplexity, confusion; conundrum*.
20g.

penblethedig *a.bfl. entangled, intertwined, confused, disordered*.
1604-7.

pen-blwydd, gw. pen¹—p. blwydd.

penblydd *a. (mentally) confused, feeble-minded; soft(-headed)*.
1750.

penboeth *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. fanatical, hot-headed, rash, impulsive, wild, excitable, excessive, extreme; having a fiery head*.
16g.

Fel *e. redleg, persicaria; water-pepper; common hemp-nettle.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: Bot. penboeth amryliw: large hemp-nettle, Galeopsis speciosa. 1924. Bot. p. gulddail: narrow-leaved hemp-nettle, Galeopsis angustifolia. 20g.

Cf. **pendwym.**

Gw. hefyd **penboethiad, penboethyn.**

penboethaidd *a. rather hot-headed, fanatical, rash.*

1810.

penboethder *eg. fanaticism, hot-headedness, extremism, enthusiasm, zealotry.*

1808.

penboethedd *eg. fanaticism, hot-headedness.*

1820.

penboethiad *eg. ll. -iaid. (religious) fanatic, hot-head, bigot, extremist, zealot.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **penboethyn.**

penboethlyd *a. hot-headed, fanatical.*

1823.

penboethni *eg. fanaticism, hot-headedness, bigotry, extremism, enthusiasm, zealotry.*

1771.

penboethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (religious) fanatic or enthusiast, zealot.*

1829.

penboethyn *eg. ll. -boethion. (religious) fanatic, hot-head, bigot, extremist, zealot.*

1810.

Gw. hefyd **penboethiad.**

pen-bonedd *eg. chief nobility; chief nobleman; ? noble lineage.*

1650.

pen-borthwr, gw. pen-porthwr.

pen-bradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief traitor.*

13g.

pen-brawdwr *eg. chief judge, chief magistrate, Lord Chief Justice, Lord Chancellor.*

1632.

penbres *a. clear (of voice), strident, vociferous.*

16g.

penbrudd *a. depressed, disheartened, melancholic, sad.*

17g.

penbrudd-der *eg. depression, melancholy.*

1799.

penbryd, gw. penpryd.

penbryn *eg. hilltop.*

15g.

pen-bugail *eg. ll. -bugeiliaid. chief shepherd (usu. of Christ, pope, bishop, &c.).*

1567.

penbwl, penbwla *eg. (bach. penbwlyn) ll. penbyliaid, -bwlod, -bwlaod, -bwláid,*

pennau byliaid, pennau bwlaod, &c., a hefyd fel a.

(a) *tadpole, representation of tadpole (in her., as equivalent of goutte); (in pl.) frog- or toad-spawn; leech; also transf. sty (on eye).*

16g.

(b) *gudgeon; bullhead, miller's thumb; pogge, armed bullhead; pilchard.*

Dchr. 17g.

(c) *blockhead, numbskull, idiot, fool; dull, stupid, senseless.*

166r.

Amr.: **penbola**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **penbwl môr**: *tadpole fish, Raniceps raninus; pogge, armed bullhead, Agonus cataphractus.* 20g.

p. **Môr Iwerydd**: *Atlantic poacher, Leptagonus decagonus.* 20g.

penbwleidd-dra, penbwlni, penbwlyn, gw. **penbyleidd-dra, penbylni, penbwl**.

penbwygilydd, gw. **pen¹—p. bwy gilydd**.

pen-byddinwr eg. ll. *-wyr. military chief, commander-in-chief, generalissimo.*

176r.

penbylaidd a. *oafish, dull, stupid, senseless.*

1755.

penbyledd eg. *stupidity.*

1770.

penbyleidd-dra eg. *stupidity; obstinacy.*

1836.

penbylni eg. *stupidity.*

1845.

penbys, pen bys eg. ll. *-edd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fingertip; made by twisting straw or hay round the finger; unsophisticated, homespun, slapdash.*

15g.

pen-cadben, gw. **pen-capten**.

pen-cadfridog eg. *military chief, commander-in-chief, generalissimo.*

1842.

pencadlys eg. b. ll. *-oedd. headquarters; military headquarters.*

1862.

pen-cadlyw eg. *military chief, commander-in-chief, generalissimo.*

1828.

pen-cadpen, gw. **pen-capten**.

pencaer eb. *metropolis, capital.*

Dchr. 17g.

pencais, pen-ceis(i)ad eg. ll. *-ceisiaid. (chief) treasurer, chief tax-collector, receiver-general; chief magistrate, chief-sergeant of the peace in certain areas of Wales in the Middle Ages.*

c. 1328.

pen-campiwr, gw. **pen-campwr**.

pen-campwaith eg. ll. *-weithiau. chief masterpiece, also fig.*

1852.

pen-campwr, pen-campiwr *eg.* (b. *-campwraig*) ll. *-campwyr. champion, performer of feats, hero, master craftsman, expert.*

1807.

Amr.: **pen-gampwr.** Ar lafar.

pen-gampwr. 1850.

pencampwriaeth *eb.* ll. *-au. championship.*
20g.

pen-cantor *eg. chief singer, chief cantor.*
1834.

pen-cantwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. precentor.*
1867.

pen-capten, pen-captaen *eg.* ll. *-capte(i)niaid. chief, leader, captain, commander, general, governor, chief (Roman) officer, also of Jesus and God.*

15g.

Amr.: **pen-cadben, pen-cadpen.** 1740.

pen-capiten. 16g.

pencawnaff: pencawna *bg.* *to gather the tops of reeds or stalks, fig. idle or waste one's time, loiter, ?muse.*

1803.

pencawr *eg. chief giant.*
14g.

pen-ceidwad *eg. chief keeper, guardian, or leader, champion, great saviour, often of Jesus and God; lieutenant, high constable; ?head warder (of prison).*

15g.

penceirddaeth, penceirddaidd, penceirddiad, gw. penceirddiaeth, penceirddiaidd, pencerdd.

penceirddiaeth, penceirddaeth, pencerdd(i)aeth *eb. office, status, or (area of) jurisdiction of a master-bard or master-musician, system, learning, or craft of the master-bards or master-musicians; ?master-bards or master-musicians.*

13g.

penceirddiaf¹, penceirddiaf²: penceirddio, gw. pencerdd, pencerddeiddiaf: pencerddeiddio.

penceirddiaidd, penceirddaidd, pencerdd(i)aidd *a. pertaining to, resembling, or characteristic of a master-bard or his poetry; qualified as a master-bard or master-musician; pursuing a course of instruction for the degree of master-bard or master-musician.*

14-15g.

Am sillaf bencerddiaidd, gw. sillaf.

penceirddiol, pencerddiol, pencerddol *a. pertaining to, resembling, or characteristic of a master-bard or his poetry; qualified as a master-bard.*

p. 1584.

pen-ceisad, pen-ceisiad, gw. pencais.

pencell *e?g. musky stork's-bill.*
Dchr. 17g.

pencenedl, pen cenedl *eg.* ll. *pennau cenedl. head of a kindred (in the Welsh laws); head of a family or house; governor of a country; progenitor, ancestor.*

13g.

pencenedlaeth, pencenedliaeth *eb. office, &c., of chief of kindred.*

13g.

pencer *a. cheeky, impudent.*

Ar lafar.

pencerdd *eg. (b. -es) ll. pence(i)rdd(i)aid, pence(i)rddion, (prin) pencerddi, penceirdd, a hefyd fel a. master-bard, chaired bard, chief bard or poet; master-musician, chief musician, (dict.) doctor of music; also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a. (yn y r. eith. penceirddiaf) most skilled as a master-bard.*

15–16g.

Amr.: pence(i)rddiad. 1803.

pencerddaeth, pencerddaidd, gw. penceirddiaeth, penceirddiaidd.

pencerddeiddiaf: pencerddeiddio *ba. to render worthy of the poetry of a master-bard.*

a. 1575.

Amr.: penceirddio. 1803.

pencerddio. c. 1785–90.

pencerddes, pencerddiad, gw. pencerdd.

pencerddiaeth, pencerddiaf: pencerddio, pencerddiaidd, gw.
penceirddiaeth, pencerddeiddiaf: pencerddeiddio, penceirddiaidd.

pencerddiol, pencerddol, gw. penceirddiol.

pen-cerddor *eg. chief musician, master-musician; chief poet, master-bard.*

14g.

pen-cerddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief poet, master-bard; chief musician, master-musician.*

1740.

penci *eg. ll. pencwn.*

(*a*) *dogfish, esp. nursehound; chub; bullhead; cod; pollack.*

15g.

(*b*) (*dict.*) *dog-faced baboon.*

1604–7.

(*c*) *blockhead, stubborn or obstinate person, surly or contrary person.*

Ar lafar.

penciäidd *a. stubborn, obstinate, stupid.*

1851.

penciwdawd, penciwdawdiaeth, penciwdawdwr, gw. penciwdod,
penciwdodaeth, penciwdodwr.

penciwdod, penciwdawd *eg. (b. penciwdodes) ll. (prin) penciwdodydd, -au. (military) chief, leader, chieftain, duke, emperor, captain, general, colonel, marshal, field marshal, commander-in-chief, generalissimo.*

1547.

penciwdodaeth, penciwdawdiaeth *eb. generalship, marshalship.*

1794.

penciwdodes, gw. penciwdod.

penciwodwr, penciwrawdwr *eg. general, leader.*
1604–7.

penclwm, pencnath, gw. penglwm, pencneiff.

pencnaw, pencno *eg. ll. pencnawiau. end of bone forming part of joint, condyle, ball (of joint), whirl-bone, joint.*
1604–7.

pencnawiad *eg. articulation, joint.*
1803.

pencneiff, pencniff *eg. penknife.*

1683.

Amr.: **penniff.** 1796.

pegneth. Ar lafar.

pincneth, pinceth. Ar lafar.

pencno, gw. pencnaw.

pencnud, pen cnud *eg. leader of pack of wolves or company of soldiers; (dict.) wolf's head.*
c. 1300.

pen-cogydd *eg. (b. -es). chief cook, master-chef.*
1772.

pen-congl *eg. chief cornerstone, fig. of Jesus.*
1567.

pen-conglfaen *eg. chief cornerstone, usu. fig. of Jesus; essential part, chief basis.*
1567.

pen-cun, pencun *eg. ll. (geir.) pen-cuniaid. chief leader, chief, ruler, lord, prince, sometimes of God and Jesus.*
c. 1400.

pencwd *eg. (contents of) top of bag or sack, also transf. and fig.*
14–15g.

pen-cyfamodwr *eg. chief covenanter, usu. of Jesus or Adam.*
1788.

pencyfeistedd *eg. chief seat or palace, chief residence; high court; chief authority; chief officer, archdeacon.*
13g.

pen-cynghorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief counsellor, chief adviser.*
14g.

pen-cyngor *eg. chief counsellor or adviser, confidant; ?chief member of a council; chief council, parliament.*
15g.

pen-cynllunydd *eg. architect.*
1905.

pen-cynydd *eg. ll. -ion. chief huntsman, also as one of the officers of the king's court in the Welsh laws.*
13g.

pencyrliog *a. curly-haired.*

20g.

penchwiban *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -iaid. frivolous, hare-brained, flighty, fickle, capricious, inconstant; feeble-minded, silly, senseless; talkative.*

1605–10.

Fel *e. frivolous or fickle person; frivolity, fickleness.*

1828.

penchwibandod *eg. silliness; frivolity, fickleness, capriciousness; light-headedness, dizziness, giddiness.*

1773.

penchwibanrwydd *eg. silliness; frivolity, capriciousness.*

1611.

penchwidr *a. rash, impetuous, capricious.*

16g.

penchwidredd *eg. capriciousness.*

1850.

penchwydd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. having a swollen head, swollen-headed, usu. fig. conceited, self-important; conceit, self-importance.*

1918.

pendaer *a. persevering, persistent.*

1777.

pendafad, gw. **pen¹—p. dafad.**

pendafadaf: pendafadu, gw. **pendifadaf: pendifadu.**

pendandde *eg. inflamed sore, boil, &c., on the head.*

1722.

pendant¹ *a.*

(*a*) *definite, particular, specific, special; set, express, explicit, emphatic, clear, sure, certain; positive (of electricity, &c.); pitched (of battle).*

1567.

(*b*) (*in gram.*) *positive (of degree of comp.), indicative (of mood of verb).*

1728.

pendant², pendawnt *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *pendant (earring or necklace); badge; buckle or clasp of belt, end of belt hanging down as decoration; also fig.*

15–16g.

(*b*) *pendant or point (of a label in her.).*

15–16g.

Fel *a. hanging, sloping.*

c. 1470.

Amr.: **pentant. 16g.**

pendantaf: pendantu *bg.a. to be(come) (more) definite, explicit, or positive (concerning), make (more) definite, &c.*

1779.

pendantrwydd *eg. definiteness, explicitness, certainty, positiveness.*

1780.

pendantwr, pendantydd *eg. ll. pendantwyr. positivist (in philos., &c.).*

1916.

pendar, gw. **penddar**.**pendarddiad** *eg. inflamed sore on the head.*
1722.**pendawd**, gw. **pendod**.**pendefig** *eg. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. chief, leader, ruler, king, prince, lord, nobleman, gentleman.*

13g.

Fel *a. noble.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **pendefiges**.**pendefigaeth, pendefigiaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au. kingship, principality; supremacy, pre-eminence, domination, government, power; aristocracy, peerage, nobility.*

14g.

pendefigaethol *a. aristocratic, noble.*
1848.**pendefigaidd, pendefigiaidd** *a. aristocratic, noble.*
c. 1400.**pendefigeiddrwydd** *eg. nobility.*
1722.**pendefiges** *eb. ll. -au. queen, lady, peeress, noblewoman, also fig.*
1588.Gw. hefyd **pendefig**.**pendefigiaeth, pendefigiaidd**, gw. **pendefigaeth, pendefigaidd**.**pendefigiant** *eb.g. aristocracy, nobility.*
1833.**pendefiglywiaeth**, gw. **pendefig + llywiaeth**.**pendefigol** *a. aristocratic, noble, also fig.*
1595.**pendefigrwydd** *eg. lordship, principality, aristocracy, nobility.*
*Dchr. 17g.***pendefigydd, pendefigwr** *eg. ll. pendefigwyr. aristocrat, noble(man), gentleman.*
1850.**pendefigyn**, gw. **pendefig**.**pendel**, gw. **penddel**.**pendenau** *a. ll. -deneuon. stupid, silly, light-headed, giddy, dazed, dizzy.*
1706.**penderfynadwy** *a. bfl. determinable; decisive.*
1852.**penderfynaeth**, gw. **penderfyniaeth**.**penderfynaf: penderfynu** *bg.a. to (cause to) decide, give a decision, conclude,*

settle, make one's mind up, determine (upon), resolve; ascertain (a limit), ordain, settle (an income, &c., on someone), direct, determine, (set a) limit, end, conclude.

1629.

Amr.: **penderynyd. 1853.**

penderyndod *eg. determination, resolve, resoluteness.*

1834.

penderynedig *a.bfl. decided, resolved, determined, definite, certain; deterministic (esp. in philos.).*

1803.

penderyneg *eb. determinism (in philos.).*

20g.

penderyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) decision, resolution, verdict, edict, conclusion; resolve, resoluteness, determination; limit, end, conclusion.

1721.

(b) tendency or flow of blood, determination.

1816.

penderyniadaeth *eb. determinism (in philos.).*

1926-7.

penderyniadol *a. decisive, relating to a decision, conclusive; limited; determinist (in philos.).*

1842.

penderyniadydd, gw. penderfyniedydd.

penderyniaeth, penderfynaeth *eb. determinism (esp. in philos.).*

1899.

Cfn.: **penderyniaeth economaidd:** *economic determinism. 1915.*

penderyniaethol *a. deterministic (esp. in philos.).*

20g.

penderyniedydd, penderfyniadydd *eg. ll. penderfyniedŵyr, penderfyniadŵyr. determinist (in philos.).*

1939.

penderynol *a. determined, resolute, affirmative, positive; definite, definitive, categorical, deciding or casting (of a vote), conclusive, decisive, final.*

1710.

penderynoldeb *eg. resolve, resoluteness, determination, decisiveness, definiteness.*

1849.

penderynoliaeth *eb. determinism (in philos.).*

20g.

penderynolrwydd *eg. resolve, resoluteness, determination, decisiveness, definiteness.*

1839.

penderynolydd *eg. ll. penderfynolŵyr. determinist (in philos.).*

1924.

penderynwr, penderfynydd *eg. ll. penderfynŵyr. determiner, decider, resolver; determinist (in philos.); Resolutioner (in Scottish history).*

1803.

pendew *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(*a*) *thick-topped (usu. of growth of vegetation, hair, &c.).*

14g.

(*b*) *stupid, dull, foolish, half-witted, slow, obstinate, stubborn.*

16g.

Fel *e. hawfinch, grosbeak.*

20g.

pendewdra *eg. stupidity, stubbornness.*

1843.

pendewedd *eg. stupidity, stubbornness.*

1770.

pendewrwydd *eg. stupidity, stubbornness.*

1659.

pendiannod, gw. **penddiadnod**.

pendics *eg. (vermiform) appendix.*

Ar lafar.

pendifadaf, pendafadaf: pendifadu, pendafadu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make or become perplexed, confused, or stupefied, puzzle, stultify, distract; astound, amaze; bewitch, beguile, amuse.*

1620.

(*b*) *to hurl down; (cause to) bow down (under a burden).*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **penddifadu.** 1803.

pendifaddau, penddifaddau *a. chief, (e)special, particular; indubitable, certain.*

1551.

Amr.: **pendifaddef, penddifaddef.** 1595.

pendigilydd, gw. **pentigilydd**.

pendil *eg. b. ll. -(i)au. pendulum (of clock, &c.), also fig.*

1828.

pendilaf: pendilo, gw. **pendiliaf: pendilio**.

pendilaidd *a. swinging like a pendulum from one extreme to the other (fig.).*

20g.

pendiliaf, pendilaf: pendilio, pendilo¹ *bg. ac yn eithriadol fel ba. to swing backwards and forwards (like a pendulum), pendulate, oscillate, change position, move from one extreme to another, also fig.; commute.*

20g.

pendilo² *eg. pendulum (of clock).*

Ar lafar.

pendilwm, pendiwlm *eg. pendulum (of clock).*

Ar lafar.

pen-dinas *eb.g. capital city.*

1567.

Amr.: **pen-ddinas.** 1817.

pendist *eg. ll. -(i)au. colonnade, porch, portico, piazza, arcade, verandah, balcony;*

lean-to.

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **pentis**.

pen-distain *eg. captain of the guard, commander-in-chief, lord general.*

1588.

pendiwlwm, gw. **pendilwm**.

pendo *eb. (un. bach. pendoeen). sheaves of thatching-straw.*

Ar lafar.

pendod *eb.g. ll. -au, -iaid. chief, leader, ruler, also fig.; leaders as a group; headship, leadership; supremacy, pre-eminence, superiority; chief part, highest point, end, conclusion, finality; agreement, decision.*

1595.

pendodaeth *eg. supremacy, pre-eminence, superiority, chief authority.*

18-19g.

pendodaf: pendodi *be. fel a. a hefyd fel bg.a. recent, upstart (of nobleman, &c.).*

1632.

Fel *bg.a. to raise to a higher status; (dict.) make or become special or notable.*

18-19g.

pendoeen, gw. **pendo**.

pendog *eg. chief, leader.*

c. 1700.

pendogn *eg. greater part, most, majority; sum, totality; (dict.) abridgement, substance (of book, field of study, &c.); (dict.) chief.*

13g.

pendoll *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *having a hole or holes in the head, open-ended, empty-headed, empty-skulled, also fig.; conger (eel).*

14g.

(b) *c.d. 'pengoll' (q.v.) (of a type of 'cynghanedd'); 'cynghanedd bengoll' (q.v.).*

c. 1470.

Gw. hefyd **pendwll**.

pendonciwr *eg. ll. -wyr. headbanger.*

20g.

pendopa, gw. **pendwp**.

pendorch *eb. ll. -dyrch, ll. dwbl -dyrchau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. turban; torque or plaited decoration worn on head.*

1674.

pendrafynaf: pendrafynu, gw. **penderfynaf: penderfynu**.

pendraffen, pendrafflen, gw. **pendraphen**.

pendraffleth, gw. **pendraphleth**.

pendraffollach, pentraffollach *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. head-over-heels, topsy-turvy, in confusion.*

1803.

pendragon *eg. ll. (prin) -au. chief leader, chief of warriors, commander-in-chief, generalissimo, (dict.) chief governor.*
12g.

pen-draig, pen draig *e?g. ac ymad. enwol. chief warrior; head of a dragon or a warrior.*
13g.

pendramwnwgl, pendramwnwg *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac enwol. head over heels, topsy-turvy, headlong, upside-down, helter-skelter, in confusion, confusedly, without order; at loggerheads; also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **pendromwnwgl. 1547.**

pendrosfwnwgl. 1755.

pendramwnwgliad *eg. a turning upside-down.*
1727.

pendramwnwglog *a. headlong.*
1819.

pendraphen *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. head over heels, topsy-turvy, headlong, upside-down, helter-skelter, in confusion, confusedly; at loggerheads; also fig.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **pendraphlen. 1604–7.**

pendraphendod *eg. confusion, disorder.*
1928.

pendraphlen, gw. pendraphen.

pendraphleth *a. disordered, confused.*
a. 1587.

pendraw, gw. pen¹—p. draw, p. draw'r byd, yn y p. draw.

pendrawdod *eg. an extreme.*
20g.

pendraws *a. having a crooked head (as an epithet).*
c. 1292.

pendrawst *eg. ll. -iau. architrave, epistyle (in architecture).*
1852.

pendreigl *a. hare-brained, inconstant.*
1740.

pendreth *eb.g. poll tax.*
1819.

pendrist *a. sad, sorrowful, melancholy, down-hearted, dejected, woebegone, moping, pensive.*
15g.

pendristedd *eg. sadness, melancholy, pensiveness.*
1803.

pendro *eb. ll. (prin) -au.*

1. (a) *vertigo, dizziness, light-headedness, giddiness, swimming (of the head); instability, frenzy, madness.*

14g.

(b) *one of various diseases causing vertigo in horses, cattle, pigs, and sheep, the staggers, gid, sturdy.*

c. **1400.**

2. *swivel (e.g. of chain between the swingletree and the front of a plough).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: y bendro (ch)wibwrn, pendro wibwrn: giddiness, dizziness; madness. [1547].

pendroaf: pendroi *bg.a. to become giddy or dizzy, reel, totter, stagger; bewilder; worry; (dict.) whisk about.*

1603.

Gw. hefyd **pendronaf: pendroni.**

pendroch, ff. f., gw. **pendrwch.**

pendroediaid *e.ll. (un. g. pendroedyn). cephalopods.*

1851.

pendroëdig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. dröedigion. suffering from vertigo or the staggers, giddy, dizzy, vertiginous; hare-brained; foolish or fickle person.*

1719.

pendroedyn, gw. **pendroediaid.**

pendroeog *a. hare-brained.*

1770.

pendrom, ff. f., gw. **pendrwm.**

pendromwnwgl, gw. **pendramwnwgl.**

pendronaf: pendroni *bg.a., a'r be. hefyd fel eg.b. to be hare-brained, be perplexed, worry, ponder, reflect, muse, mope; be infatuated; astonish, amaze, bewilder, derange; reel, totter, stagger.*

1604-7.

Fel e. vertigo; perplexity, a pondering.

1801.

Amr.: troni. 1762.

Gw. hefyd **pendroaf: pendroi.**

pendrondod *eg. vertigo, giddiness, dizziness; a pondering, perplexity, confusion, fickleness, frenzy, madness.*

1803.

pendroniad *eg. ll. -au. a making dizzy; a becoming hare-brained; a pondering.*

1803.

pendroniaid *e.ll. fools, hare-brained people.*

1855.

pendronllyd *a. causing giddiness; frenzied, mad.*

1848.

pendronol *a. causing giddiness, vertiginous, intoxicating; staggering, amazed, frenzied, mad.*

1838.

pendronus *a. dizzy, giddy, suffering from vertigo or the staggers; pensive.*

1604-7.

pendrosfwnwgl, gw. **pendramwnwgl.**

pendrwich *a.* (b. *pendroch*) ll. *pendrychion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(a) *having a broken, cut, or severed head, top, or end, slaughtered.*

c. 1300.

(b) *describing a type of 'cynganedd sain' with complete consonantal correspondence).*

1579.

pendrwm *a.* (b. *pendrom*) ll. *pendrymion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(a) *sad, downcast, dejected; thoughtful; tired, sleepy, lazy; obstinate, headstrong, wilful, determined; dull, stupid.*

14g.

(b) *heavy-headed, heavy or weighted at the top, top-heavy, also fig.; improper (of fraction, in math.).*

1604-7.

(c) *(describing a type of 'cynganedd sain' with complete consonantal correspondence and a type of 'englyn' (q.v.)).*

1592.

(d) *having its caesura too near to the end (of line of consonantal 'cynganedd').*

20g.

pendrws *eg.* upper half of (double) stable door(way).

Ar lafar.

Gthg. pen¹—p. drws, rhagddrws.

pendryfynaf: pendryfynu, gw. penderfynaf: penderfynu.

pendrymaf: pendrymu *bg.* to hang down, droop; hang one's head, be(come) downcast or dejected, mope, languish; doze, drowse, nod off; ponder, consider; totter, stagger, reel.

16-17g.

pendrymaidd *a.* *sad, melancholy; ?drowsy, sleepy.*

1775.

pendrymder *eg.* *melancholy; drowsiness.*

1798.

pendrymdod *eg.* *drowsiness, also fig.*

18-19g.

pendrymedd *eg.* *drowsiness; depression.*

1803.

pendrymi *eg.* *sadness, melancholy, depression; ?drowsiness.*

Dchr. 17g.

pendrymol *a.* *sad, melancholy.*

1850.

pendul, gw. pendil.

pendwll *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *having a hole or holes in the head.*

1722.

Fel *e.* porpoise.

1722.

Gw. hefyd pendoll.

pendwmpiaf, pendympiaf: pendwmpian, pendwmpio, pendympian,

pendympio *bg. to nod (off), slumber, doze, drowse; nod the head, beckon; totter, stagger, stumble; droop.*

16g.

Amr.: **pentwmpian. 1604–7.**

pendwp, pendwpa *a. (b. pendopa). stupid, dull, thick-headed; (dict.) having a nodding head.*

1803.

pendwym, pendwymn *a. ll. -dwymion. hot-headed, fanatical, rash, impulsive, excitable, extreme.*

1769.

pendwymiaid *e.ll. hot-heads, fanatics, extremists.*

1800.

pendy, pendyl, pendympiaf: pendympian, pendympio, gw. **penty, pendil, pendwmpiaf: pendwmpian.**

pen-dyn *eg. chief, boss; excellent man.*

Ar lafar.

pendŷn, gw. **pendduyn.**

pendyrch, ff. l., gw. **pendorch.**

pen-dysgawdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. professor.*

1808.

penddar *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. light-headedness, giddiness, dizziness, the staggers; headache, migraine; light-headed, giddy, dizzy; moping.*

15g.

Amr.: **pendar. 1604–7.**

penddaraf: penddaru *bg.a. to be, become, or make light-headed, giddy, dizzy, or stupid; astonish; puzzle, muse; mope.*

1722.

Amr.: **penddaroni. 1760.**

penddaredd *eg. light-headedness, giddiness, dizziness, the staggers; stupor, stupefaction.*

1632.

penddaronaf: penddaroni, gw. **penddaraf: penddaru.**

penddarus *a. tedious, boring.*

Div. 19g.

penddel *e. garland (of leaves, &c.).*

13g.

penddelw *eg. b. ll. -au. bust (in sculpture).*

1867.

penddelwedd *eg. ll. -au. bust (in sculpture).*

1850.

penddiadnod, penddiannod *a. chief, (e)special, particular.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **pendiannod. 1632.**

penddifadaf: penddifadu, gw. **pendifadaf: pendifadu.**

penddifaddau, penddifaddef, gw. **pendifaddau**.

penddiferiad *eg. catarrh, rheum.*
1604–7.

penddigid, pen-ddinas, gw. **bendigaid, pen-dinas**.

penddotiaf: penddotio *bg. to become light-headed, giddy, or dizzy.*
1683.
Amr.: **penddotian.** 1850.

penddrysaf, penddrysaf: pendd(y)rysu *bg.a. to be confused or bewildered, confuse, bewilder.*
1789.

penddu *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. pennau duon.*

(*a*) *black-headed, black-topped; black-haired; smutted (of cereal).*
13g.

(*b*) *overcast.*
Ar lafar.

Fel e. (a) boil, pustule.
1545.

(*b*) *one of a number of black-headed birds, esp. the blackcap (warbler) and the black-headed gull.*
1803.

(*c*) *crotchet (in mus.).*
1838.

(*d*) *cudweed, esp. marsh cudweed and common cudweed; ?figwort, brownwort.*
1632.

(*e*) *smut (disease of cereals).*
1814.

Cfn.: *Adar. penddu'r brwyn:* *blackcap (warbler), Sylvia atricapilla; reed bunting, Emberiza schœniclus.* 18–19g.

pendduad *eg. ll. -au. a blackening, waning (of the moon), also fig.*
1716.

pendduaf: pendduo *bg. to become black(-headed), become smutted (of cereal), also fig.*
1630.

pendduyn *eg. ll. -nod. pustule, boil, blackhead, pimple, spot, wheal, sore.*
1545.

pendduynnog *a. covered in boils or blackheads.*
1770.

penddwl *eg. a hefyd fel a. idiot, fool; stupid, foolish.*
1774.

penddylaf: penddylu *bg. to grow stupid or foolish, dote.*
c. 1765.

penddŷn, gw. **pendduyn**.

penddynol *a. having a human head.*
1850.

penddrysaf: penddrysu, gw. **penddrysaf: penddrysu**.

penddysg *e?b. philosophical or theoretical learning (as opposed to experience, observation, &c.).*

1818.

penddysgedigaeth *e?b. ll. -au. theory.*

1799.

penddysgedigion *e.ll. learned people, ?theorists.*

1740.

penedig¹ *a. chief, noble.*

c. 1400.

penedig² *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. appointed, specific.*

1587.

Fel *e. appointed one.*

1805.

penedryddu, penetryddu *bg.a. to penetrate.*

1609.

penefer *a. light-headed, giddy, dizzy; fig. giddy, unstable, unruly, spoilt (of child), cheeky, impudent.*

1864.

pen-effeiriad, gw. pen-offeiriad.

penegor, penegored, gw. penagor, penagored.

peneifiad, gw. pennaf³.

penelin, pen elin *eg.b. ll. -(o)edd, -(i)au. elbow; transf. elbow (of item of clothing), corresponding joint of a bird's wing, bend (in a road), projection, corner; also fig.*

13g.

Cjn.: (bod) wrth benelin (rhywun): (to be) at hand, nearby, (be) available (for support, help, advice, &c.), advise (someone). 1885.

penelinad, penelinaf: penelino, gw. peneliniaid, peneliniaf: penelinio.

peneliniaid, penelinad *eg. an elbowing, nudging.*

1803.

peneliniaf, penelinaf: penelin(i)o *bg.a. to recline (leaning on the elbow(s)), rest (on the elbow(s)); elbow (someone), jog, nudge, jostle; also fig.*

1346.

penelinod *eg. an elbowing, nudging.*

1771.

penenwad *eg. an acrostic.*

1850.

penenwol *a. a hefyd fel e?g. (an) acrostic.*

1852.

pen-esgob *eg. ll. -ion, pen-esgyb. archbishop, metropolitan; supreme pontiff.*

1595.

penetryddu, gw. penedryddu.

peneuraid *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. name for various plants of the genus Ranunculus,*

buttercup, crowfoot, bachelor's button; ? red campion.

1604-7.

Fel *a.* (*dict.*) *golden-headed.*

1803.

peneuraidd *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* *yellow- or golden-headed, yellow- or golden-haired.*

1744.

Fel *e.* (*wood*) *goldilocks, wood crowfoot.*

1813.

peneurog *a.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* *yellow- or golden-headed, yellow- or golden-haired, also fig.*

14g.

Fel *e.* *goldfinch.*

1866.

peneuryn *eg. ll.* *peneurod.*

(*a*) *yellow or golden head or hair, also fig.*

15g.

(*b*) *yellowhammer, yellow bunting; (? error.) goldfinch.*

1773.

(*c*) *Baillon's wrasse, corkwing, gilt-head, sea-partridge.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pennaur, penuryn.**

pen-eustus, gw. pen-ustus.

penfadronaf, penfedronaf: penfadroni, penfedroni *bg.a.* *to make or become light-headed, giddy, or dizzy, make or become stupid, stupefy.*

1552.

penfaddau *a.* *forfeit (adj.).*

14g. *Bodorgan* 39, yr brenhin y daw trayan kymhell pob galanas . . . Ac a gaffer o da or pryt y gilyd yr llofrud: *penuadeu* uyd idaw (

penfaen *eg. ll.* *-feini. capstone, coping-stone.*

1851.

penfain *a. ll.* *-fein(i)on. tapering, pointed.*

15g.

penfaith *a.* *wise, long-headed, clever.*

Ar lafar.

penfalch *a.* *haughty, supercilious, contemptuous, conceited; jaunty.*

1889.

penfar^{1,2}, penfarch, gw. pennor^{1,2}, pynfarch.

penfas *a.* *shallow(-minded).*

[1783].

penfawr *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *large-headed; thick-headed, stupid.*

16g.

penfedronaf: penfedroni, gw. penfadronaf: penfadroni.

penfeddal *a. ll.* *-ion. soft-headed, stupid, foolish, simple, immature; weak, spineless.*

17g.

penfeddalwch *eg.* *soft-headedness, stupidity, foolishness.*

1841.

penfedd-dod, penfeddwod *eg. light-headedness, giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, stupefaction; stupidity, foolishness.*

1547.

penfeddw *a. ll. -on. giddy, light-headed, vertiginous, dizzy, dazed; drunk, intoxicated, tipsy; light-headed, stupid, foolish.*

1547.

penfeddwaf; penfeddwi *bg.a. to become or make light-headed, giddy, or dizzy, daze; inebriate, get drunk; totter, falter, stagger; also fig.*

16g.

penfeddwod, gw. penfedd-dod.**penfeddwol** *a. intoxicating, also fig.*

1856.

penfeiniaf, penfeinaf; penfein(i)o *bg.a. to taper, become pointed, sharpen.*

1604-7.

pen-feistr *eg. chief; headmaster.*

1718.

penfelen¹ *eb. a'i ragflaenu gan amlaf gan y fan.**(a) ragwort, groundsel; common fleabane.*

16g.

(b) yellowhammer, yellow bunting.

1889.

*Cfn.: penfelen fanw: groundsel, Senecio vulgaris. c. 1730.**Gw. hefyd penfelyn.***penfelen**², gw. penfelyn.**penfelyn** *a. (b. penfelen) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. yellow- or golden-headed, yellow or golden-haired, blond, also fig.; yellow-flowered.*

15g.

*Fel e. yellow bunting, yellowhammer.**Diw. 19g.**Cfn.: Adar. penfelyn yr eithin: yellowhammer, yellow bunting, Emberiza citrinella. 1907.**Gw. hefyd pen¹—p. melyn, penfelen¹.***penfoel** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. bald, bald-headed, also fig.*

1770.

Fel e. bald-headed man; semibreve (in mus.).

1796.

*Amr.: penmoel. 1838.***penfoledd** *eg. baldness, bald-headedness.*

1588.

penfoelni *eg. baldness, bald-headedness, also fig.*

1803.

*Amr.: penmoelni. 1795-6.***pen-forwyn, gw. pen-morwyn.****penfrag** *a. a hefyd fel eg. light-headed, giddy, or foolish (person); vertigo; wort (in brewing).*

c. 1400.

penfraith, gw. **penfrith**.

penfras, **pen-fras** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-freisiaid, -freision, -frasau.* *having a large head or top, also fig.; foolish, fat-headed, thick-headed, stupid.*

c. 1300.

Fel *e.* *cod(fish); (grey) mullet.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **penfras y dŵr croyw**: *burbot, eel pout, Lota lota.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **pysg—p. penfras, pysgodyn—p. penfras.**

penfrech, **penfrioni**, gw. **penfrych**, **penwirioni**.

penfrith *a.* (b. *penfraith*) ll. *penfrithion*, a hefyd fel *eg.* *mottle-headed, grey-haired.*

13g.

Fel *e.* *badger, brock.*

Dchr. 17g.

penfro *eb.* *headland, promontory, cape.*

1632.

Penfroaidd *a.* *pertaining to Pembrokeshire, characteristic of Pembrokeshire.*

20g.

penfrwd *a.* *hot-headed, fanatic.*

1798.

penfrych *a.* (b. *penfrech*). *mottle-headed.*

18g.

pen-ffair *e?b.* ll. *pen-ffeiriau*, a hefyd fel *a.* *chief or main fair, great fair; pertaining to the fair, also derog.*

1612.

Gw. hefyd **pen¹—p. ffair.**

penffast¹, **penffest²** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* b. ll. *-iaid.* *obstinate, stubborn, heastrong; fool.*

1672.

Amr.: **penfust¹**. Ar lafar.

penffast², **penffest¹**, gw. **penffestr**.

penffest², gw. **penffast¹**.

penffestin, **penffestyn** *eg.* b. ll. *-ffestinion, -ffestynau.*

(*a*) *mail cap worn under helmet, metal or leather headpiece, basinet, helmet, also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *anus.*

c. 1400.

penffestiniog, **penffestinog** *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *wearing a mail cap, helmeted.*

13g.

penffestr, **penffest¹** *eg.* ll. *-od, -au.*

(*a*) (*part of a*) *plough, ?plough-head, share-beam.*

13g.

(*b*) *halter, tether; horse-collar; headstall, muzzle.*

1632.

Amr.: **penffast**². 1761.
penffust², **penffyst**. (ll. *-ffystiau*). c. 1730.
penwasg. 1824.
penwast. (ll. *-wasti*). 1855.

penffestraf: **penffestru** *ba.* to restrain, check, curb.
 16–17g.

penffestyn, gw. **penffestin**.

penffetur *adf.* yn yr ymad. *yn benffetur.* principally, chiefly, above all, especially, solely, absolutely, purposely.
 16g.

penffluwch *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* having bushy or untidy hair; shock (of hair, &c.).
 1722.

penffol *a.* foolish, silly, hare-brained, idiotic.
 1574.

penffoledd *eg.* foolishness, stupidity.
 1803.

penffordd, **pen-ffordd**, **pen ffordd** *eg.b.* ll. (-)ffyrdd, pennau ffyrdd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. highway, main road; end or top of a road; start of a road, also fig.
 13g.

penffrwyn *eb.g.* headstall (of bridle), muzzle; halter; head-ornament, headband, hair-band, hair-ribbon, fillet, hair-lace; also transf. and fig.
 1547.

penffrwyaf: **penffrwyno** *ba.* to halter; muzzle.
 1632.

penffun *eb.* ll. *-au.* chaplet, headband.
 14g.

penffust^{1,2}, gw. **penffast**¹, **penffestr**.

penffwdanaf: **penffwdanu** *bg.a.* to baffle, perplex, worry.
 1819.

pen-ffŵl *eg.* great fool, tomfool.
 1916.

penffydd, gw. **pen**¹—**p.** ffydd.

penffyst, gw. **penffestr**.

pengadarn *a.* stubborn, headstrong, obstinate.
 14g.

pengaead *a.* a hefyd fel *e?*g. closed at one end, blind-ended, closed at both ends; enclosed; (*dict.*) jejunum, ?used errone. for caecum.
 1604–7.

pengafir *e?*b. a hefyd fel *a.* ?goat's head; godwit (*in ornith.*); goat-headed.
 14g.

pengair, gw. **pen**¹—**p.** gair.

pengalchu *bg.a.* to whitewash the roof of a house.

Ar lafar.

pengaled *a. ll. pengaledion, pengelyd, a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. pengelyd. obstinate, stubborn, headstrong, intractable, wilful, perverse, unyielding, obdurate.*

16g.

Fel *e.* a'i ragflaenu'n aml gan y fannod. *knapweed, esp. black or lesser knapweed, hardhead; scabious, esp. field scabious; cornflower, bluebottle.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: Bot. pengaled lwygoch: brown knapweed, Centaurea jacea. 20g.

p. fawr: greater knapweed, Centaurea scabiosa. 20g.

p. (las) yr yd: cornflower, bluebottle, Centaurea cyanus. 1853.

pengaledaf: pengaledu *bg.a. to become or make obstinate or stubborn; make difficult to work (of rock).*

1595.

pengaledrwydd *eg. obstinacy, stubbornness, wilfulness, obduracy, intractability.*

16g.

pengaledwch *eg. obstinacy, stubbornness, wilfulness, obduracy, intractability.*

1604-7.

pengam *a. ll. pengeimion, hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. with its head or end to one side, wry-necked, having a crook (of a stick), also transf.; obstinate, stubborn, headstrong, perverse, wrong-headed, unwise.*

c. 1382.

Fel *e.* (*a*) *wryneck (in ornith.).*

20g.

(*b*) *crook of a stick, also fig. advantage.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pen¹—pennau ceimion.**

pengamaf: pengamu *bg. to be or become wry-necked, nod, bend, hold one's head bent, lean, incline, also used of the vowels forming a falling diphthong.*

14g.

pengamedd *eg. the state of having its head or end to one side, of being wry-necked, or of having a bowed head; plough-handle, plough-tail; perverseness.*

1604-7.

pengamleddf *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. falling (of diphthong), containing a falling diphthong.*

14g.

pen-gamp, pen-gamp(i)wr, gw. penigamp, pen-campwr.

pengamrwydd *eg. the state of having its head or end to one side, of being wry-necked, or of having a bowed head; obstinacy, stubbornness, wilfulness, wrong-headedness, perverseness.*

1732-3.

pen-gamster, gw. pen¹ + gamster.

pen-garddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. head gardener, also fig.*

1820.

Amr.: pen-arddwr. 1899.

pengarn *a. a hefyd fel eg. crested; big- or hard-headed; loud; (dict.) beak.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **pengernyn.**

pengeimion, ff. l., gw. **pengam**.

pen-geiriadurwr *eg. chief or foremost lexicographer.*
1879.

pengelyd, ff. l., gw. **pengaled**.

pengemi *eg. the state of having its head or end to one side, of being wry-necked, or of having a bowed head; wrong-headedness, perverseness.*
1778.

pengernyn *eg. ll. (diw. a phrin) pengernion. gurnard.*
1707.

pengledaf: pengledu, pengledion, pengledrwydd, pengledwch, gw.
pengaledaf: pengaledu, pengaled, pengaledrwydd, pengaledwch.

pen-glin, pen-lin, pen glin *eg. b. ll. pengliniau, penlin(i)au, pen(nau) gliniau. knee.*
148.

penglo *eg. ll. -au. end, close.*
1780.

pengloaf: pengloi *bg.? a. to conclude, end, finish, close.*
1772.

penglog *eb.g. (b. -es, bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -iaid. skull, cranium, brain-pan, used also of Golgotha; seat of intellect; head (facet.); wiseacre, blockhead, booby.*
13g.

penglogaidd *a. stupid, dull, half-witted, obstinate; relating to a skull or skulls, shaped like a skull.*
1770.

penglogddysg *eb. phrenology.*
1845.

penglogfa *eg. b. a place of skulls, the place of a skull (of Golgotha), burial place.*
1551.

penglogiaeth *e? b. phrenology.*
1842.

penglogrwydd *eg. stupidity, dullness, obstinacy.*
1801.

penglogydd *eg. ll. -ion. phrenologist.*
1841.

penglogyddiaeth *e? b. phrenology.*
1835.

penglwc *a. muddle-headed, confused, stupid.*
1774.

penglwm, penclwm *eg. ll. penglymau, penclymau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *knot (at the end or top of something), topknot, halter; bunch, posy; haft, handle, pommel, knob; boss; stalk (of a plant); capital (in architecture), epistyle, architrave; the intersection of beams at the centre of a vaulted roof.*
14g.

(b) *heading; summary; central point of a difficulty or problem, essence, foundation;*

(*bad*) *state of affairs, pass.*

1723.

Fel *a. knotted at the end, very secure; also fig.*

1861.

Cfn.: *Pensaer. penclwm (penglwm) colofn: capital (in architecture), epistyle, architrave. 1632.*

penglymaf: penglymu *bg.a. to tie or fasten the end of a thing; conclude, close, finish, summarize.*

1629.

pengocio *bg. to raise the head.*

1683.

pengoch *a. a hefyd fel eb. red-headed, red-topped.*

14g.

Fel *e. (a) polygonum, including (common) persicaria, redleg, redshank, lady's-thumb, arsesmart, peachwort, water-pepper, smartweed, culrage, amphibious bistort, knotgrass; horehound; anemone; ironwort; 'red bachelor's button'.*

Dchr. 17g.

(*b*) *Adar. redpoll.*

20g.

pengogo, pengogan *bg. to argue fervently, bicker.*

Ar lafar.

pen-golygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (chief) overseer or superintendent.*

1588.

Amr.: **pen-olygwr. 1809.**

pengoll *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -iaid. with the head or end missing, headless, acephalous; stupid, foolish; leaving the latter part of the line without 'cynganedd' (in Welsh prosody).*

a. 1575.

Fel *e. 'cynganedd bengoll'.*

1592.

pengollol *a. left without cynganedd (in Welsh prosody).*

p. 1584.

pen-gorchwyl *eg. chief business; masterpiece.*

1725.

Amr.: **pen-orchwyl. 1850.**

pengored, gw. penagored.

pen-gorsedd *e?b. capital city.*

14g.

pen-graddolion, pen-raddolion *e.ll. Roman Catholic dignitaries.*

1771.

pengrasaf: pengrasu *bg. to quarrel, bicker; talk foolishly.*

Ar lafar.

pengrawn, pen-grawn *e.ll. the best grain, also fig.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd pen-gronyn.

pengrech, gw. pengrych.

pengrechi *eg. running sores on the head, scabbiness of the head.*

1604-7.

pengroen *eg. scalp.*
1850.

pen-gronyn *eg. the best grain, also fig.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **pengrawn**.

pengrwn *a. (b. pengron) ll. pengryn(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. (b. pengron) ll. pengryniaid, -(i)on, pennau crynion, pennau cryniaid. round-headed or -topped; short-haired (esp. of a Roundhead); stupid, dull, silly, foolish.*
16g.

Fel *e. (a) Roundhead.*
1648.

(b) Methodist (derog.).
1745.
Amr.: Pengryniad. (eg.b).

pengrwnnu, gw. pengrynnu.

pengrych *a. (b. pengrech) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. curly(-headed), having curly or frizzy hair; curly-horned; a curly-headed person.*
1292.

pengrychaf: pengrychu *bg.a. to curl (hair) (into small tight curls); (dict.) pucker the face.*
Div. 16g.

pengrychedd *eg. curliness (of hair), &c.*
16g.

pengryf *a. headstrong, stubborn, obstinate.*
1657.

pengrymaf: pengrymu *bg. to bow (the head), make obeisance.*
1830.

pengrymiad *eg. a bowing of the head, nod.*
1834.

pengrymol *a. bowing (the head).*
1860.

Pengryniad, gw. pengrwn.

pengryniaeth *e?b. Methodism (derog.).*
1923.

pengrynaidd *a. relating to the Roundheads; Methodist (derog.).*
1851.

pengrynnol *a. Methodist, puritanical (derog.).*
1869.

pengrynnu, pengrwnnu *bg. to form or grow into a round head, head, form a heart, heart.*
1722.

penguch, gw. penguwch.

penguchog *a. ll. -ion. wearing headgear.*

13g.

penguwch, penguch *eg. b. ll. penguwchau, penguchiau, penguchion.*

(a) (woman's) head-dress, headcloth, kerchief, wimple, turban, hood, cowl, cap (worn under a helmet (and mail cap)), coif, burlet, hat, (poke of a) bonnet, wig, also transf. and fig.; wearing headgear.

13g.

(b) (flail)-cap, caplin.

1547.

pen-gwas *eg. ll. -gweision. head servant, chief farm-hand.*

1749.

pen-gwastrawd *eg. ll. -gwastrodion. chief groom or equerry (one of the principal officers of the king's court in medieval Wales); marshall, chief official, steward (of ceremony, feast, &c.).*

13g.

pengwch, gw. penguwch.

pen-gweithiwr *eg. ll. -gweithwyr. foreman.*

1771.

pen-gwersyllfa, gw. pen¹ + gwersyllfa.

pengwin, pengwyn *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -s. penguin.*

1827.

Cfn.: pengwin bach: little auk, Alle alle. Ar lafar.

pen-gwladwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief official (under king, &c.) of country or province, governor, ruler; high official; prime minister.*

16-17g.

pengwyn, gw. pengwin.

penha, gw. pennaf²: pennu.

penhaearn *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. -heyernin). having an iron top or point, ferruled, iron-tipped.*

1632.

Fel e. gurnard.

18g.

Cfn.: penhaearn bibydd: piper-gurnard, Trigla lyra. Ar lafar.

p. coch: red gurnard, *Trigla cuculus.* 1803.

p. llwyd: grey gurnard, *Trigla gurnardus.* Ar lafar.

p. rhestrog: streaked gurnard, *Trigloporus lastoviza.* Ar lafar.

pen-hebogydd *eg. ll. (geir.) -ion. chief falconer (one of the principal officers of the king's court in medieval Wales).*

13g.

penhebogyddiaeth *eg. office of chief falconer.*

13g.

pen-hen *a. wise beyond one's years, precocious.*

1390.

pen-herwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief among thieves, great pillager, plunderer.*

1604-7.

penheyernin, penhiogyn, gw. penhaearn, pennog¹.

penhoeden *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. *-nod.* *flighty, fickle, capricious, inconstant; light-headed, giddy, dizzy.*

1591.

Fel *e. hoyden, wanton woman.*

1677.

penhwntiaf: penhwntian *bg.a.* *to reel, totter, sway.*

1632.

penhwyad *eg.* ll. *-hwyaid, pennau hwya(i)d.* *pike (fish), jack, luce; perch.*

13g.

penhwygyn, penhygen, gw. **pennog¹, pennyg.**

pen-hynaif *eg.* ll. *-hyneifaid, -hyneifion.* *chief elder or counsellor; lieutenant, deputy.*

13g.

peni *eb.* ll. *-s.* *penny.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **pensen.**

peniad¹ *eg.* *an ending, conclusion, termination.*

1577.

peniad² *eg.* ll. *-au.* *headline (in newspaper, &c.).*

1851.

peniad³ *eg.* *a striking (of a ball, &c.) with the head, butt; header.*

20g.

peniadur, peniaeth, gw. **penadur, pennaeth.**

peniaf: penio *bg.a.* *to head, strike (ball, &c.) with the head, butt.*

20g.

peniaith, gw. **pen¹ + iaith.**

penial¹ *eg.* *a pressing, crush, crowd; something worn on the head, (dict.) helmet; chief.*

c. 1300.

penial², gw. **peinioel.**

peni-ffarddin, gw. **beic—b. peni-ffarddin (At.).**

penigamp *a.* *excellent, splendid, of the nature of a feat, champion, masterly, skilful; ?striving for mastery or supremacy.*

14g.

Amr.: **pen-gamp.** Ar lafar.

pen y gamp. 18–19g.

penigan *eg.* *flower of the genus Dianthus, pink.*

1813.

Cfn.: **penigan barfog:** *sweet william, Dianthus barbatus.* 1858.

p. cyffredin: *common pink, Dianthus plumarius.* 20g.

p. gwryfaidd: *maiden pink, Dianthus deltoides.* 20g.

p. y porfeydd: *Deptford pink, Dianthus armeria.* 1813.

p. rhuddgoch: *clove pink, Dianthus caryophyllus.* 1813.

penigol *a.*

(*a*) *capital (of letter).*

1688.

(*b*) *chief, principal; capital (of punishment, &c.); specific, particular, special; technical.*

1766.

penillfaeth *a. reared in a stable.*

c. 1300.

penilliach *e.ll. light or trifling verses.*

1803.

penilliaf: penillio *bg.a. to compose or sing verses, write poetry.*

16–17g.

penillio *a. containing verses, in verse-form.*

c. 1785–90.

penilliol *a. having verses; pertaining to a verse or verses.*

20g.

penilliwr, penillwr *eg. ll. penillwyr. versifier, poet.*

1773.

penioel, gw. peinioel.

peniog *a. able, intelligent, brainy, clever, wise, shrewd; (dict.) having a head.*

1604–7.

penis¹ *eg. penis.*

20g.

penis², ff. 1., gw. **peni.**

penisel *a. dejected, crestfallen, melancholy, low-spirited, downcast; ?humble; ?furtive; having a drooping head (e.g. of a flower); low-roofed.*

c. 1100.

penisilin *eg. ll. -au. penicillin.*

20g.

pen-iustus, peniwnus, gw. pen-ustus, opiniynus.

peniwr *eg. header, one who heads a ball.*

Ar lafar.

peniyna, peniynog, peniynus, gw. opiniwn, opiniynog, opiniynus.

penlas *a. ll. penleision, a hefyd fel eb.g. grey-haired, grey-headed, blue-headed.*

1620.

Fel *e.* (*a*) *cornflower, bluebottle; knapweed; scabious, esp. field scabious; devil's bit scabious.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *smolt (in ichthyology).*

1755.

Cfn.: Bot. penlas wen: cornflower, bluebottle, Centaurea cyanus; knapweed, Centaurea scabiosa; scabious, esp. field scabious, Knautia arvensis. 16g. Bot. p. yr (o'r) yd: cornflower, bluebottle, Centaurea cyanus. 1604–7.

penlasu *bg. to become grey-haired or grey-headed, turn grey; become blue-headed.*

1803.

pen-lin, penlinaf: penlino, gw. pen-glin, penliniaf: penlinio.

penliniad *eg. ll. -au. a kneeling, a bending of the knee, genuflexion.*
1606.

penliniaf, penlinaf: penlin(i)o *bg.*

(a) *to bend the knee, kneel (down).*

1604-7.

(b) *to bend the knee or kneel (down) in homage, esp. in worship, genuflect.*

13g.

penliniol *a. kneeling (in worship), genuflectory.*
1883.

penliniwns, penliniws *e.ll. sacks, &c., tied to the knees in order to protect them while working.*

1722.

penliniwr *eg. ll. penlinwyr. kneeler (also in eccl. hist.).*
c. 1730.

penliniws, penlinod, gw. penliniwns, penelinod.

penloean *bg. to day-dream.*

Ar lafar.

penlöyn *eg. b. ll. -loynnod, -loynnau. tit, esp. coal-tit.*

14g.

Amr.: penlöen, pen-loen. 17g.

Cfn.: penlöyn y gors: reed bunting, *Emberiza schœniclus*; marsh tit, *Parus palustris*. Ar lafar.

p. llygliw, penlöen lygliw: coal-tit, *Parus ater*. 1867.

p. mwyaf: great tit, *Parus major*; chaffinch, *Fringilla cœlebs*. 1604-7.

penllad¹ *eg. b. the best liquor; the greatest gift or grace; the chief or supreme good, the summum bonum; also fig.*

14g.

penllad² *e? b. a measure of grain, a double 'llad'.*

1632.

pen-lladrones *eb. a notorious female thief.*

1703.

pen-llafurwr *eg. foreman, chief workman, also of God.*

1834.

penllanw *eg. ll. (diw.) -au. high tide, high water, also fig.*

1684.

penllawr, penllor *eg. ll. penlloriau. the passage between the cowshed and the dwelling-house in a long house usually serving as a feeding-walk; cowshed; floor in a barn where hay or corn was kept.*

18-19g.

penlle *eg. plough-shoe; (dict.) idiot.*

1803.

pen-lleidr *eg. a notorious thief.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd pen-lladrones.

penlleswch *e? g. a kind of sheep ear-mark, 'cut point and spittle marks above and below', 'chimney-pot notch'.*

19g.*Amr.*: p(r)enllunswch, prenlleswch. Ar lafar.**penletwad** *eg. bullhead, miller's thumb.***20g.****penllïain** *eg. ll. penllieiniau. (woman's) head-dress, head-cloth, kerchief, wimple, coif; turban, priest's head-dress, mitre; covering, canopy.***13g.****pen-llifiwr** *eg. top-sawyer.***1883.****penllinyn** *eg. ll. (geir.) -nau.***1. (a) tail.****15g.***(b) crest (of a horse).***1904.***(c) head-dress, head-band.***1789.****2. (a) clue, lead, indication, idea, understanding.****1721.***(b) train of thought, thread (of discourse), uninterrupted sequence (of discourse).**Ar lafar.**Cfn.*: cael (y d)dau benllinyn ynghyd: to make (both) ends meet. Ar lafar.**pen-llongwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. ship's master or captain, head seaman; (vice-)admiral; pilot.***14g.****penllom, penllor, gw. penllwm, penllawr.****pen-lluesteiwr** *eg. quartermaster-general.***1780.****penllunswch, gw. penlleswch.****penllurug** *eg. mail cap worn under a helmet.**c. 1400.***pen-lluydd** *eg. ll. -ion. commander-in-chief, chief soldier.***14g.****pen-lluyddwr** *eg. commander-in-chief, chief soldier.***1800.****penllwm** *a. (b. penllom). bald-headed, having thin hair.***15g.****penllwyd** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.b. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -ion, -(i)aid.**(a) grey-haired, hoary, also fig. ancient, antiquated (also derog.), venerable, time-honoured; grey-headed (of sheep); grey-haired person.***15g.***(b) grilse; salmon in its third year, mort; sea trout, salmon trout, sewin; grayling.***14g.***(c) common cudweed; pilewort, lesser celandine; common cotton-grass.***1547.****penllwydaf: penllwydo** *bg.a. to become or make grey-haired, turn grey, also fig.***16-17g.**

penllwydedd *eg. state of having grey hair, hoariness; grey hair.*
1567.

penllwydeg *eb. net for catching the 'penllwyd' (q.v.).*
13g.

penllwydni *eg. grey hair; state of having grey hair, hoariness, old age.*
1588.

penllwydyn, gw. **penllwyd**.

penllyfnaf; **penllyfnu** *ba. to stroke or pat one's head, pamper.*
1629.

pen-llyngeswr, **pen-llyngesydd** *eg. ll. -llyngeswyr. commander-in-chief (of navy), admiral of the fleet.*
1770.

pen-llythyrwr, **pen-llythyrydd** *eg. postmaster general.*
1780.
Cfn.: pen-llythyrwr cyffredinol: postmaster general. 1857.

pen-llywiawdr, **pen-llywawdr**, **pen-llywiawdwr** *eg. ll. -llywiawdwyr, -llywodron. chief ruler, supreme governor, sovereign, also fig.; general.*
1567.

penllywodraeth *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sovereignty, dominion, supremacy.*
1661.

penllywodraethol *a. sovereign.*
1769.

pen-llywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. supreme governor, chief ruler, chief officer, sovereign, also fig.*
1620.

pen-llywydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -au, -ion. supreme governor, chief ruler, sovereign, monarch; chief president (of council, assembly, &c.); Lord President; Lord Lieutenant; commander-in-chief (of navy); captain, pilot (of ship); also fig.*
14g.
Cfn.: Pen-llywydd y Cyngor: Lord President of the Council. 1858.

penllywyddiaeth *eb.g. sovereignty, dominion.*
1771.

pen-macwy, **pen-macwyf** *eg. chief page or groom.*
1334.

penmaen *eg. promontory, cape.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **pen¹—p. mawr**.

pen-meistr, **penmeistr** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -(i)aid. chief master, grand master, head; headmaster; also fig.*
15-16g.

pen-milwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief soldier, commander-in-chief, also fig.*
1696.

penmoel, **penmoelni**, gw. **penfoel**, **penfoelni**.

pen-moliant *e.g. main object of praise or worship.*
Div. 15g.

pen-morwyn *eb. first maid, (head) housekeeper.*
17g.
Amr.: pen-forwyn. 1931.

penmynydd *a. rustic.*
1834.

pennach, pennad, gw. pen¹, pennaidd.

pennaeth, peniaeth *eg.b. (b. penaethes) ll. penaeth(i)aid, penaethau, penaethion.*

1. *(a) head, ruler, chief, chieftain, captain, leader, master, lord, prince, king, duke.*
13g.

(b) fig. exx.).
1567.

2. *lordship, sovereignty, supremacy, authority; 'Welsh barony', the tenure-in-chief by which the descendants of the Welsh dynasties held their lands after 1282 and which involved a lord in performing suit at the court of a feudal superior, whether Welsh prince or English king, military service for three days at summons, and the payment of 'ebediaw', usually with partible inheritance.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: penaethiad². Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: pennaeth adran: departmental head, head of department. 20g.

pennaf¹, gw. pen¹.

pennaf²: pennu *bg.a.*

(a) to appoint, set, fix, establish, ordain, determine (upon), arrange; characterize, define, limit; affirm; prescribe; attribute, ascribe, give, apportion; note, give example of, instance.

15g.

(b) to finish, fulfil, come or bring to an end.

15-16g.

(c) to come to a head (of a spot, &c.).

c. 1400.

(d) (dict.) to roof (a house).

[1783].

Cfn.: pennu allan: to single out. 1733.

Cf. dibennaf¹: dibennu.

pennaf³ *eg. ll. penafiaid, peneifaid. leader, chief; chief thing.*
1583.

pennaidd *eg.*

(a) head (of hair).

Ar lafar.

(b) mouthful, 'a bite'.

Ar lafar.

pennaidd *a. princely, aristocratic; prime, superior, excellent.*

15g.

pennallt *eb. a hefyd fel a. hillside, slope, ?wooded slope; sloping.*

16-17g.

pennant *eg. ll. pennaint. upland, (head of a) valley.*
9g.

pennardd *eb. ll. penneirdd. promontory, hillside.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd **pennarth**.

pennarth *eg. b. ll. penneirth. promontory, cape, ridge (of land), also transf.*
16g.

pennaur, pen-aur *a. a hefyd fel eg. golden-haired.*
1740.
Fel e. yellowhammer, yellow bunting; goldfinch.
1803.
Gw. hefyd **peneuryn**.

pennawd¹ *eg. ll. penawdau. headline, heading, caption; head, heading, division; title.*
1890.
Cfn.: pennawd parhaol: running head. 20g.

pennawd², **pennawr**^{1,2,3}, gw. **pennod**², **pen**¹, **pennor**^{1,3}.

pennawr⁴, **pennor**⁴ *eg. ll. penoriau. helmet, head-dress.*
1632.

penneff, penneg, gw. pencneiff, pennyg.

pennes *eb. ll. penesau. lady, mistress, (female) chief.*
15g.

penneth, penniff, gw. pencneiff.

pennig¹ *eb. ll. penigau, fel rheol yn y cfn. pennig y fron. nipple.*
1707.

pennig² *a. prominent, special, important.*
16-17g.

pennill *eg. b. ll. penillion, penill(i)au, penilloedd.*

(a) stanza, verse; couplet; line (of poetry); (bibl.) verse; (dict.) epigram; also transf. and fig.

14g.

(b) stall (in stable, &c.), also transf.

13g.

(c) pane (of glass); panel.

1632.

(d) pile, heap, rick, cock.

16g.

Cfn.: pennill telyn: a stanza of folk poetry to be sung to harp accompaniment. 1894.

hen b.: a stanza of folk poetry. 1924.

Gw. hefyd **canaf: canu—c. penillion (At.), penilliach**.

pennod¹ *eb. g. ll. penodau.*

(a) chapter (in book, &c.); saying, sentence, clause.

1567.

(b) goal, target, destination; limit, boundary; end, extreme; highest point, acme; chief aim, end, purpose, intent.

14g.

(c) *sum, substance.*

1609.

(d) *stop (in punctuation), period.*

1617.

(e) *period (of time).*

1722.

Cfn.: pennod diwedd: ?chief aim, final end. 1618.

pennod² *a. appointed; ?special, in the fore.*

13g.

pennod³ *e?g. blow with the head (of a stick).*

15g.

pennoeth *a. ll. penoethion, ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. bare-headed, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

pennog¹, **penwag**² *eg. (bach. pen(h)wygyn, penw(h)igyn, pen(h(i))ogyn, penw(o)gyn, penwe(i)gyn) ll. penwaig, penwyg, penweigion, penogiaid. herring.*

13g.

Cfn.: pennog (penwag) coch: red herring. c. 1566.

p. Mair: *pilchard, Sardina pilchardus. 18g.*

pennog² *eg. ll. penogiaid, a hefyd fel a. chief, head, master, also fig.; capital (of letter); ?large-headed.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: pennog tŷ: master of a house. 1722.

Gw. hefyd pendog.

pennog³, *gw. pennyg.*

pennol *a. main, chief, foremost; serious; capital (of offence), deserving death; levied per capita (of (poll) tax); final.*

1568.

pennon, *gw. penwn.*

pennor¹, **penwar**¹, **penfar**¹, **pennawr**², &c. *eg. b. ll. penwarau, penweir, penweri. headstall, halter, muzzle; leather strap with iron spikes on it fastened to a calf's head to stop it suckling; barnacle (for horse); (dict.) yoke; also fig.*

14g.

pennor², **penfar**², **penwar**², &c. *eg. wicket, small gate, postern; small gate at the entrance to a path; hurdle, wattle.*

1604-7.

pennor³, **pennawr**³ *eg. ll. penoriaid. head, chief, head of a family.*

16g.

pennor⁴, **pennwn**, *gw. pennawr⁴, **penwn.***

pennwr *eg. ll. penwyr. determiner, ordainer.*

1603.

Cfn.: pennwr cyflymdra: pacemaker. 20g.

pennwst *eb. headache.*

1760.

pennwyr *a. having a bowed head.*

14g.

pennydd, gw. **pannydd**.

pennyg *e.ll.* (un. b. *penhygen*, ll. *penygennau*). *intestines, entrails, chitterlings, tripe; belly, paunch.*

12g.

Amr.: **pannog**. 1858.

pennog³. 1850.

penogan. 1725.

pennyn *eg.* *small head, top; capital (in architecture).*

13g.

penodadwy *a.bfl.* *determinable; specified.*

1838.

penodaf: penodi *bg.a.*

(a) *to appoint (to a post, &c.); determine, fix, arrange, ordain, settle (on), decide (upon); prescribe (medicine, &c.); institute; infer, conclude; settle (dispute, disagreement, &c.); recommend.*

1547.

(b) *to name, specify, particularize, instance, note, point out, show, indicate, mark out, denote, allude (to), point (to); ascribe; ? divide into chapters.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **penodi allan**: *to point out, indicate, show.* 1759.

penodedig *a.bfl.* *appointed, fixed, determined.*

1728.

penodiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *appointment (to a post, &c.); post, job; definition, description, specification; annotation; command, direction, mandate; allotment, share; mark.*

1617.

penodol *a.*

(a) *particular, specific, special, definite, exact; capital (of letter); appointed.*

1605–10.

(b) *formally or arbitrarily instituted, customary, conventional.*

1807.

Gw. hefyd **penodolion**.

penodolaf: penodoli *bg.a.* *to be or make specific or particular.*

1803.

penodoldeb *eg.* *particularity, definiteness, definitiveness.*

18–19g.

penodolion *e.ll.* *characteristics, particulars.*

1800.

penodolrwydd *eg.* *particularity, specialness.*

1778.

penodrwydd *eg.* *particularity.*

1803.

penodwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *appointer.*

1803.

penofydd *eg.* *phrenologist.*

1858.

penofyddiaeth *eb.* *phrenology.*

1858.

penofyddol *a. phrenological.*
1858.

pen-offeiriad, pen-effeiriad *eg. ll. -iaid. high priest, chief priest, pontiff.*
14g.

penogaeth *eb. ll. -au. supremacy, ascendancy, sovereignty; presidentship, headship.*
1790.

penogan, gw. pennyg.

penogwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a nodding of the head.*
1815.

penogyn, gw. pennog¹.

pen-ôl, pen ôl *eg. ll. penolau, pennau ôl. back part, rear, hinder part, hindquarters, posterior, buttocks, bottom, behind, backside, bum, arse, rump, anus; stern; end.*
15-16g.

penoliaeth *e?b. supremacy; headship.*
1720.

pen-olygwr, penon, pen-orchwyl, gw. pen-golygwr, penwn, pen-gorchwyl.

penori *ba. to muzzle, bridle, halter.*
1632.

penoriaf: penorio, gw. pynoriaf: pynorio.

penorol *a. principal, supreme.*
18-19g.

pen-paffiwr, gw. pen¹ + paffiwr.

penpedogion, gw. penbedogion.

pen-plas, penplas *eg. chief mansion or palace.*
1771.
Amr.: pen-blas. 1770.

pen-pobydd, gw. pen¹ + pobydd.

pen-porthor *eg. head porter.*
14g.
Amr.: pen-borthor. 15g.

pen-prelad, gw. pen¹ + prelad.

penpryd *eg. face, countenance, visage, mien, look, appearance, portrait.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: penbryd. c. 1400.

pen-publican *eg. (bibl.) chief tax-collector.*
1620.

penpwn, pen-pwn *eg. extra burden, top load.*
1842.

pen-raddolion, penran, penre, gw. pen-graddolion, penrhan, penrhe.

penreithio, penreithiol, penreolaeth, gw. penrheithio, penrheithiol,

penrheolaeth.

penris *eb. landing (of stairs).*
1775.

penrudd, penrwy, gw. penrhudd, penrhwy.

penrwym, penrwymaf: penrwymo, penrwymyn, gw. penrhwym, penrhwymaf: penrhwymo, penrhwym.

penrydd, penryn, gw. penrhydd, penrhyn.

penrhaith *eg. ll. penrheithiau, penrheithiaid, penrheithi.*

(a) *chief, head (of the law), lord, noble, prince, sovereign; head of a college, principal; also fig.*

c. 1300.

(b) *chief compurgator (in the Welsh laws); foreman (of a jury); (dict.) magistrate; (dict.) (the) first oath sworn.*

13g.

Amr.: **penrheithiad. 1595.**

penrhan, penran *eg. b. ll. -nau.*

(a) *chief part or portion, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *clause (in legal document, act, &c.); paragraph; section, (main) part; head (of sermon, &c.), heading.*

[1740].

penrhe, penre *eg. b. ll. -od. head-dress, cap, coif, fillet, headband, hair-band, hair-lace; headstall (of a bridle).*

1632.

penrheithiad, gw. penrhaith.

penrheithiant *eg. judiciary; supreme jurisdiction, sovereignty.*

18-19g.

penrheithio, penreithio *bg. to be the first to swear an oath (in a court of law); exercise supreme jurisdiction.*

1604-7.

penrheithiol, penreithiol *a. capital (of letter); general, ecumenical; (dict.) precious, authorized, ?having a prerogative, lawful.*

1567.

penrheolaeth, penreolaeth *eb. sovereignty; dictatorship.*

1710.

penrheolfraint *eb. supremacy.*

1710.

pen-rheolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dictator; (ancient Roman) dictator; sovereign, chief governor, chief manager, commander-in-chief; head (of a college), principal.*

16g.

Amr.: **pen-rhiolwr. 16g.**

pen-rhingyll *eg. serjeant-major, ?chief officer.*

1740.

pen-rhiolwr, gw. pen-rheolwr.

penrhudd, penrudd *eb. marjoram; 'red bachelor's button'; self-heal.*
18-19g.

penrhwy, penrwy *e?g. ? (ox-)collar, yoke; kind of crown.*
14g.

penrhwym, penrwym *eg.b. (bach. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. -au. headstall, rein, muzzle; headband, fillet, turban, hood; clasp, buckle; (horse-)traces.*
14g.

penrhwymaf, penrwymaf: penr(h)wymo *ba. to muzzle, also fig.*
15g.

penrhydd, penrydd *a. ll. -ion, -iaid, pennau-r(h)yddion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*
(a) disregarding religious, moral, &c., rules or conventions, licentious, unrestrained, dissolute, unruly, wild; free; loose, inexact; ?public.
1595.

(b) in free metre, blank verse, or vers libre, sometimes derog.; prose (adj.); 'pengoll' (q.v.) (of a type of 'cynghanedd').
Diw. 16g.

(c) infinitive (of verb).
1605-10.

penrhydd-der *eg. licence (in religion, morals, &c.).*
1664.

penrhydd-did, gw. penrhyddid.

penrhyddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Ranter; latitudinarian; dissolute or unruly person.*
1765.

penrhyddid, penrhydd-did *eg. licence (in religion, morals, &c.); latitudinarianism.*
1725-6.

penrhyddni *eg. licence (in religion, morals, &c.).*
1831.

pen-rhyfelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief warrior, combatant, or soldier, also of Christ.*
1770.

penrhyn, penryn *eg. (bach. -nig) ll. -nau, -ion, -noedd. cape, promontory, headland, point, peninsula, isthmus, also fig.*
13g.

pensach *eb. catarrh; quinsy; mumps; chronic headache; disease of pigs.*
1604-7.

pensaer, pen-saer *eg. (b. -es) ll. penseiri.*

(a) architect, chief builder or designer, chief carpenter or craftsman, master-builder, master-carpenter.
1346.

(b) fig. exx.).
13g.

pensaernïaeth *eb.g. architecture, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

pensaernïaf: pensaernïo *bg.a. to design, construct, also fig.*
20g.

pensaernïol *a. architectural, also fig.*
1899.

pensaernïwr *eg. architect, also fig.*
20g.

pensag *eg. ac e.tf. hop-plant(s), hops.*
1803.

pensal, gw. **pensil**.

pen-sant, pensant, pen-saint *eg. ll. -saint. patron saint (of a nation, &c.), chief saint.*
15g.

pensedd *eb. supreme throne, also fig.*
Dchr. 15g.

pensel¹ *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. small flag or standard, pennon, also fig.; chief, chieftain, prince, ruler, governor; chancellor, Lord Chancellor, Lord Keeper of the Great Seal.*
14g.

pensel², gw. **pensil**.

penselaf: penselu, gw. **pensiliaf: pensilio**.

pensen *eb. penny.*

1837.

Gw. hefyd **peni**.

pengewndid, pengownder, gw. **penysgefndid, penysgafnder**.

pen-sgrifennwr, pen-sgrifennydd, gw. **pen-ysgrifennwr**.

pensigl *eg. a hefyd fel a. swingle (of flail); (dict.) having a head that shakes or trembles.*
1632.

pensiglaf: pensiglo *bg. to shake one's head.*
1621.

pensil, pensel² *eg.b. ll. pensil(i)au, pensilion, penseli, penselau, penselydd. pencil; pencil (paintbrush).*

1688.

Cfn.: **pensil (pensel) carreg (garreg): slate pencil. 1934.**

p. coch (goch): red pencil (esp. as used to correct mistakes). 20g.

p. (g)las: blue pencil (esp. as used to correct mistakes). 1923.

p. lechen = p. garreg. Ar lafar.

p. léd = p. plwm. 1894.

p. plwm (blwm): lead pencil. 1921.

p. saer: carpenter's pencil. 20g.

pensiliaf, penselaf: pensilio, penselu *ba. to pencil.*
20g.

pension, pensionaf: pensioni, pensioner, gw. **pensiwn, pensynaf: pensiyneu, pensiynewr**.

pensitrach *a. having untidy or bedraggled hair, also fig. weak-minded, frivolous.*
1762.

pensiwn¹, **pension** *eg. ll. pensiyneau (pensiwnau). pension, superannuation;*

payment, wage; also fig.

14g.

pensiwn², pensiwnïar, gw. **pinsiwrn, pensiywr.**

pensiynaf, pensionaf: pensiynu, pensioni *ba. to pay a pension to, pension off, superannuate, also fig.*

1850.

pensiywr, pensinydd, pensioner, &c. *eg. (b. pensiyzwraig) ll. pensiyzwyr, pensioners.*

(a) *mercenary (derog.), hireling; bodyguard to the sovereign.*

1605.

(b) *(old-age) pensioner.*

20g.

pensoeg *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel e.tf.*

(a) *?weak-minded person, drunkard; ?the poorest dregs.*

14-15g.

(b) *hop-plant(s), hops.*

1813.

pen-stafellydd, gw. **pen-ystafellydd.**

penstandod, gw. **pensyfrdandod.**

penstiff *a. headstrong, wilful, obstinate, stubborn.*

1807.

penstiffurwydd *eg. headstrongness, obstinacy, stubbornness.*

1934.

penswn, penswrd(d)anaf: penswrd(d)anu, gw. **pinsiwrn, pensyfrdanaf: pensyfrdanu.**

pen-swyddog *eg. ll. -ion. chief or major officer or official, (chief) magistrate, chief consul, governor, chief, ruler; any of a number of high-ranking officers in the armed forces; also fig.*

13g.

penswyddogaeth *eb. ll. -au. office and authority of a chief officer or official, rule; ministry.*

1632.

pen-swyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chief officer or official, (chief) magistrate, governor, chief, ruler, commander; chief steward.*

13g.

pensych *a. unscathed, unblemished; cool, unaffected, unconcerned, uninspired; dry-headed.*

1725-6.

pensyfrdan *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. stupefied, stunned, bewildered, distracted, weak-headed, weak-minded, dizzy, light-headed, giddy, suffering from vertigo, ?tipsy; characterized by stupefaction; stupefying.*

1604-7.

pensyfrdanaf: pensyfrdanu *bg.a. to make or become stupefied, stupefy, stun, amaze, confuse, distract, make or become bewildered, puzzle, muse; dote.*

1658.*Amr.*: penswr(d)anu. 1722.**pensyfrdandod** *eg. stupefaction, bewilderment, distraction, confusion, dotage; dizziness, giddiness, vertigo, staggers.***1701.***Amr.*: penstandod. 1938.**pensyfrdanol** *a. stupefying, bewildering; dazed.***1838.****pensyfrdanus** *a. stupefied, bewildered; intoxicating.***1658.****pensyl**, gw. pensil.**pensyn** *a. astonished, bewildered.***1809.****pensyndod** *eg. day-dream, a day-dreaming, reverie; dizziness.***1850.****pensynnaf: pensynnu** *bg.a. to day-dream, fantasize, muse, puzzle, be amazed, be astonished, become stupid; become giddy; stare; amaze, astonish.*

[1745].

pensyth *a. ll. -ion. upright, erect, perpendicular; high-headed, haughty.***14g.****pentafalent** *a. pentavalent.***1938.****pentaffilon, pentaffelon** *eg. creeping cinquefoil.**Diw. 15g.***pentagon** *eg. ll. -au. pentagon.***20g.****pentalar**, gw. pen¹—p. talar.**pen-talwr** *eg. paymaster; chief payer, redeemer (of Christ).***1604–7.****pentan** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) hob, chimney-corner, ?fireback, fireplace, hearth, hearthstone; ?andiron, firedog; also fig.***13g.***(b) abutment (of bridge, arch, &c.), supporting structure, also fig.***1653.***Cfn.*: pentan adwy: gatepost. Ar lafar.**p. haearn:** ?andiron, firedog. 14g.**o'r p. i'r post:** from pillar to post, everywhere. 1695.**pentanaidd** *a. homely, ?plain; home-loving.***1834.****pentanfaen** *eg. large stone forming a fireback, chimney-corner, hob, hearthstone.***13g.****pentant**, gw. pendant².**Pentatewch** *eg. Pentateuch.*

1656.

pentatonig *a. pentatonic.*
1938.

pentathlon *eg. pentathlon.*
20g.

Pentecost *eg. Pentecost, Whit Sunday, also fig.; Pentecost (Jewish festival), Feast of Weeks, Shabuoth.*
1567.

Pentecostaidd *a. Pentecostal.*
1858.

Pentecostaliaeth *eb. Pentecostalism.*
20g.

pen-teiliwr *eg. chief tailor, master-tailor.*
1850.

penteuilu, pen teulu, penteilu *eg. ll. -oedd, pennau teuluoedd. head of the retinue of a court, captain of the bodyguard (in the Welsh laws); captain, leader, head; steward, superintendent, manager, or controller of a household; head of a household, householder, paterfamilias, the man of the house.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pentelues.**

penteluaeth *eb.g. office of a 'penteuilu', position of the head of a family.*
c. 1400.

penteluaidd *a. pertaining to a paterfamilias or head of a family.*
1790.

pentelues *eb. ll. -au. housekeeper.*
1858.

penteluwyr *eg. steward.*
1567.

penteluyddes *eb. housekeeper.*
1868.

pentewyn *eg. ll. -ion, pent(y)wynion. firebrand, torch, ember, also fig.*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: penytwyn. 1632.

Cfn.: pentewyn (o) uffern: firebrand of hell (fig.). 1606.

pentewynol *a. blazing, flaming.*
1835.

pen-teyrn *eg. ll. -edd. sovereign.*
1842.

penteyrnaeth, gw. penteyrniaeth.

penteyrnedd *eg. sovereignty.*
1842.

penteyrniaeth, penteyrnaeth *eb. sovereignty.*
1875.

pentigilydd, pendigilydd *adf. all the way, from one end to the other; completely.*

1892.

pentir, pen tir *eg. ll. (adran 1. (a)) -(o)edd, (adran 2.) -iaid.*

1. (a) *headland, promontory, cape, peninsula; ?(the) chief land.*

13g.

(b) headland (in a field), also fig.

1904.

(c) hide (of land).

16g.

2. land steward, farm-bailiff, herdsman.

1630-6.

pentireg *e. a hefyd fel a. ?battle-axe.*

14g.

Fel a. (dict.) decapitating, beheading; lordly, royal.

1707.

pentiriaeth *eb. office of a land steward or a farm-bailiff, also fig.*

1753.

pentis *eg. ll. -au. lean-to, penthouse, shed, hovel; eaves, canopy, also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd pendist.

pen-tollwr *eg. chief tax-collector.*

1604-7.

pentraffollach, gw. pendraffollach.

pentref, pen-tref *eg. (bach. -an, ll. -au; -yn) ll. -i, -ydd. village, hamlet; suburb; chief town, capital; also fig.*

14g.

pentrefaidd *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a village; suburban.*

1722.

pentrefan, gw. pentref.

pentrefig *a. pertaining to a village or farm; suburban.*

1632.

pentrefigion *e.ll. villagers.*

1816.

pentreflan *e?b. hamlet, ?church village.*

1843.

pentreflys *eg. court leet.*

1772.

pen-trefnydd *eg. chief arranger or organizer, master-organizer, also of God.*

1769.

pentrefol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a village or farm; suburban.*

1588.

pentrefolion *e.ll. villagers.*

1864.

pentrefwr *eg. ll. -wyr. villager; farmer.*

1604–7.

pentrefyn, gw. **pentref**.

pen-trulliad *eg. head butler, chief cupbearer.*
13g.

pentusw, **pentws** *a. tufted, tufty (of turf, &c.).*
1919.

pentwmpiaf: **pentwmpian**, gw. **pendwmpiaf**: **pendwmpian**.

pentwr¹ *eg. ll. -tyrrau, (prin) -tyrroedd.*

(a) *heap, pile, stack, cluster, mass; heap of stones; ruin.*
1567.

(b) *substantial sum of money, 'pile' (of money), hoard.*
1606.

(c) *host, crowd, multitude, also of animals; large number (of objects).*
15g.

(d) *fig. exx.).*
1595.

pentwr² *eg. chief tower, also fig.*
14g.

pentws, gw. **pentusw**.

pentwynaf, **pentwyniaf**: **pentwyn(i)o**, **pentwynian** *bg. to stagger, totter, reel, sway, (be about to) fall, also fig.*
16–17g.

pentwynion, **pen-twysog**, gw. **pentewyn**, **pen-tywysog**.

penty *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau.*

(a) *lean-to, penthouse, hut, hovel, shed, outhouse, cottage; eaves, roof-gutter, roof-troughing; appendage; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *chief house or hall, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **pendy**. 1888.

Cfn.: **penty mawn**: *shed for storing peat, peat-house.* 1865.

Gw. hefyd **pen**¹—**p. tŷ**.

pentyaeth *e?b. people living in houses having little or no land attached, as opposed to farmers, &c.*

Ar lafar.

pentylwyth *eg. head or master of a family, paterfamilias, chief of a tribe, leader.*
1734.

pentyll, gw. **pantell**.

pentymor, gw. **pen**¹—**p. tymor**.

pentyn, gw. **pant**.

pentyredig *a.bfl. heaped, accumulated, also fig.*
1770.

pentyriad, **pentyrrad** *eg. ll. pentyriadau. a heaping, heap, accumulation,*

collection, also fig.

1604–7.

pentyrraf: **pentyrro** *bg.a. to heap (up), pile (up), stack, gather, accumulate, amass, store, hoard; flock; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **penturio.** *c. 1400.*

Cfn.: **pentyrro marwor ar (ben, am ben, &c.):** *to heap coals of fire upon, usu. fig. 1567.*

pentyrraid *a. heaped, composed of heaps, massed, abundant.*

1718.

pentyrrog *a. heaped, loaded, abundant, ?rich; also fig.*

1684.

pentyrrol *a. heaped, in heaps; cumulative, accumulative.*

1803.

pentyrros *a. accumulative, incremental; ?heaped on top of one another, fig.*

1725–6.

pentyrwr, pentyriwr *eg. ll. pentyrwyr. one who heaps or piles up, accumulator, collector.*

16g.

pentwynion, *ff. l., gw. pentewyn.*

pentywys *e.ll. the tops of the ears of corn.*

1798.

pen-tywysog *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. chief prince, sovereign, chief, chief ruler or leader, often of God or Christ.*

16g.

pentywysogaeth *eb. office or position of a chief prince.*

1803.

pen-tywysoges, *gw. pen-tywysog.*

penuchaf, *gw. pen¹—p. uchaf.*

penuchel *a. high-headed, holding one's head high, self-assured, self-confident; proud, haughty, arrogant, insolent; turned-up or snub (of nose).*

13g.

penuryn *eg. flame.*

Dchr. 17g.

pen-ustus, pen-iustus *eg. chief justice, chief magistrate, supreme judge.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **pen-eustus.** *c. 1730.*

penwag¹ *a. ll. -weigion. empty-headed, weak-minded, senseless, silly, foolish; having an empty or hollow head or top.*

1755.

penwag², penwaig, *gw. pennog¹.*

penwan *a. ll. -weiniaid, -weinion, a'r ll. -weiniaid hefyd fel e.ll. (un. bach. -wannyn). weak-headed, weak-minded, senseless, silly, foolish, bewildered, dotting, stupid; crazy, mad, furious; giddy, light-headed; (pl.) weak-minded or foolish people.*

1604–7.

penwandod *eg. weak-headedness, stupidity; craziness; giddiness, light-headedness.*
1750.

penwannaf: penwannu *bg.a. to make or become weak-headed or silly, bewilder, confuse, become bewildered or confused.*
1752.

penwannyn, penwar^{1,2}, gw. **penwan, pennor**^{1,2}.

penwasg, penwast, gw. **penffestr**.

penwastad *a. flat-headed, flat-roofed; lying flat, also fig.*
1760.

penwayw *e?b. (chronic) headache.*
1814.

penweddawr *a. arching the head and neck.*
13g.

penwegyn, gw. **pennog**¹.

penweica, penweiga *bg. to fish for herrings.*
1763.

penweiciwr, penweigiwr *eg. ll. penweiczwy, penweigwyr. herring fisherman.*
1762.

penweiga, penweigion^{1,2}, **penweigyn, penwen**, gw. **penweica, pennog**¹,
penwag¹, **pennog**¹, **penwyn**.

penwendid *eg. weak-mindedness, feeble-mindedness, imbecility, senselessness, foolishness, infatuation, stupidity, craziness, madness.*
1732.

penwent, penwer, gw. **pynwent, pennor**².

penwgyn, penw(h)igyn, gw. **pennog**¹.

penwirioni *bg. to be infatuated, lose one's senses.*
1897.

penwisg *eb.g. ll. -oedd, (prin) -au. head-dress, cap, bonnet, coif, turban, wimple, hood, cowl, wig, also fig.*
14g.

penwisgiad *eg. ll. -au. head-dress.*
1803.

penwisgyddes *eb. ll. -au. milliner.*
1776.

penwmbra *eg. ll. penwmbrau. penumbra.*
20g.

penwn, penon *eg. ll. penynau, (prin) -s. pennon, pennant, banner, flag, standard, ensign, also transf. and fig.*
14g.

penwngar, penwnnaf: penwnnu, penwogyn, penwor, gw. **opiniyngar, penwynnaf: penwynnu, pennog**¹, **pennor**².

penwyddegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. phrenologist.*
1894.

penwyddiant *eg. phrenology.*
1851.

penwyg, penwygyn, gw. pennog¹.

penwyllt, penwyll *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. having a wild or restless head, unruly, rash, hot-headed, mad.*
16-17g.

penwyn *a. (b. penwen) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -ion, -iaid.*

1. *white- or grey-haired, hoary, white-headed, white-topped; old, ancient; a white-haired or old person.*

14g.

2. *(fel eb.) ?stinking mayweed or wild camomile or feverfew; stone turnip, white top.*
Diw. 16g.

3. *(fel eg.) minim (in music).*
1838.

penwynnaf: penwynnu *bg.a. to become white-haired, make white-haired, be(come) grey-haired.*
1588.

penwynnedd *eg. white or grey hair; the state of having white or grey hair, hoariness, old age.*
1588.

penwynni *eg. white or grey hair; the state of having white or grey hair, hoariness, old age.*
1588.

penwyr, gw. pennwyr.

penwyrhaf: penwyro *bg. to bow (the head), stoop.*
1588.

penwythnos *eg.b. ll. -au. weekend.*
1938.

penwythnosol *a. (happening every) weekend.*
20g.

penyd¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. penance (voluntary or imposed), sacrament of penance or reconciliation (in Roman Catholic Church); repentance, sorrow; atonement, expiation; punishment, pain, torment, torture, suffering, tribulation.*

13g.

Amr.: paenyd. 1618.

penyd² *e?g. light (of moon).*
1691.

penydfaf: penydu, gw. penydiaf: penydio.

penyd-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. a penitent, one who confesses and does penance imposed by a priest.*
1346.

penydfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd. prison, penitentiary, place of punishment or torture,*

rack (instrument of torture).

1604-7.

penydfan *eg. b. ll. -nau. place of punishment or torment.*

1703.

penydfawr, gw. **penyd**¹ + **mawr**.

penydiaeth *eb. ll. -au. penance (also as sacrament); punishment, pain, suffering, torture.*

16-17g.

penydiaf: penydio *bg.a. to do penance (for), repent; impose penance upon, discipline, chastise, punish, pain, cause pain to, torment; suffer.*

13g.

Amr.: **penydu**. 13g.

penydiol *a. penitent, repentant; penitential; penal, punitive, chastising, chastening; painful, grievous, tormenting; suffering.*

1346.

penydiwr, penydwyr *eg. ll. penydwyr. one who does penance, penitent, repenter; one who is tormented, sufferer; one who imposes penance; tormentor.*

13g.

penydlyfr *eg. ll. -au. penitential (book).*

1858.

penydwraith *eg. penance.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **paenydwraith**. 1618.

penydwasaeth *eg. penal servitude.*

1881.

penydwyr, gw. **penydiwr**.

pen-ynad *eg. chief judge; Lord Chancellor; also fig.*

1771.

penysgafn *a. dizzy, giddy, light-headed; hare-brained, flighty, fickle, changeable, inconstant.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **penysgawn**. *c.* 1730 *Taith C* 16.

penysgafnaf: penysgafnu *bg.a. to be(come) giddy, dizzy, or light-headed.*

c. 1730.

penysgafnder *eg. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, light-headedness; fickleness.*

1773.

Amr.: **penysgawnder**. *Ar lafar.*

penysgafndod *eg. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, light-headedness; fickleness.*

1759.

penysgafndra *eg. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, light-headedness; fickleness.*

20g.

penysgafnhau *bg. to become giddy, dizzy, or light-headed.*

1820.

penysgawn, penysgawnder, gw. **penysgafn, penysgafnder**.

penysgefndid *eg. giddiness, dizziness, vertigo, light-headedness; delirium, a raving.*

1772.*Amr.:* **penysgewndid. 1772.****penysgon**, gw. **penysgafn**.**pen-ysgrifennwr, pen-sgrifennwr, pen-(y)sgrifennydd** *eg. ll. -(y)sgrifenywyr, -(y)sgrifenyddion. (chief) secretary, chief scribe, clerk; chief writer, chief author.*
1620.**penysgwydd** *eg. (upper surface of) shoulder, shoulder of garment.*
1939.**pen-ystafellydd, pen-stafellydd** *eg. (lord) chamberlain; (bibl.) chiefeunuch.*
1588.**penystrempio** *bg. to stagger, waver.*
1604-7.**penytewyn**, gw. **pentewyn**.**pepermint, pepyrmint** *eg. peppermint (sweet); (medicine containing) peppermint oil.***20g.***Amr.:* **pypyrmint. 1816.****pepreth, pepru, pepre, &c.** *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to chatter (idly), babble, prattle, chirp, talk nonsense.***16g.***Amr.:* **pepraeth. 1803.****peprwn** *eg. chatter, empty talk, babble.*
*Dchr. 14g.***pepryn¹**, gw. **papuryn**.**pepryn²** *eg. babbler, chatterbox.***1722.**Gw. hefyd **preblyn, prep.****pepsin** *eg. pepsin.*
1884.**peptid** *eg. ll. -au. peptide.*
20g.**peptig** *a. peptic.*
20g.**pepyrmint**, gw. **pepermint**.**pêr¹** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sweet(-tasting), mellow, delicious; sweet-smelling, fragrant; sweet-sounding; pleasant, agreeable.***12g.***Cfn.:* **pêr arogl**, gw. *perarogl*.**p. aroglau**, gw. *peraroglaui*.**p. arogledd**, gw. *perarogledd*.**p. arogliad**, gw. *perarogliad*.**p. arwynt**, gw. *perarwynt*.**p. ganiedydd**: *sweet singer, author of sweet songs, used esp. with ref. to William Williams, Pantycelyn (1717-91).* **1866.****p. lesmair**, gw. *perlesmair*.**p. lewyg**, gw. *perlewyg*.**p. lysiau**, gw. *perlysiai*.

p. sawyr, gw. *persawr*.

p. wirod, gw. *perwirod*.

pêr² *e.ll.* (un. g. *peran* (ll. *-au*), b. *peren* (ll. *-nau*, *-ni*), *peranen*) ll. dwbl *perod*. *pears*; *sweet fruit*; *pear trees*; *sweet-fruit trees*; also *fig*.

13g.

Amr.: **pêrs**. (*e.ll.*; un. g. *persyn*, b. *persen*).

Cfn.: **peran**, &c., **Harri**: *pear used to make perry*. Ar lafar.

p. Iefan: *large yellow sweet pear with brown spots*. Ar lafar.

p. Mari Harri: *kind of orange-coloured pear; a tree bearing such fruit*. 1762.

p. daglyd, **p. dag(u)**: *choke-pear*. 1606.

p. Telo: *kind of winter pear*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pŷr**².

peradwys, gw. *paradwys*.

peradyl *e?g. hazkbit (in bot.)*.

1813.

Cfn.: **peradyl garw**: *rough hazkbit, Leontodon hispidus*. 1813.

p. yr hydref: *autumnal hazkbit, Leontodon autumnalis*. 20g.

peraf: **peri**, gw. **paraf**¹: **peri**.

perai *eg. perry*.

15g.

peraidd *a. (rather) sweet(-tasting), delicious, mellow; sweet-smelling, fragrant; sweet-sounding; pleasant, agreeable*.

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **pereiddion**.

peraj, gw. **perej**.

peran, **peranen**, gw. **pêr**².

perareithus *a. sweet-sounding (of speech), euphonious, oratorical, rhetorical*.

1670.

perarogl, **pêr arogl** *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. sweet smell, scent, or odour, aroma, fragrance; sweet-scented substance, perfume, aromatic, incense, spice; also fig*.

1567.

Fel a. sweet-scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **peraroglau**¹.

peraroglaf: **perarogli**, **-u** *bg.a. to (cause to) smell sweetly, be fragrant, perfume; embalm; also fig*.

1588.

Gw. hefyd **perarogleuaf**: **perarogleuo**.

peraroglaidd *a. sweet-scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic, spicy, also fig*.

1588.

peraroglau¹, **pêr aroglau**¹ *eg. ll. perarogleuon. perfume, incense, also fig*.

1567.

Gw. hefyd **perarogl**.

peraroglau², ff. l., gw. **perarogl**.

perarogledig *a.bfl. perfumed, scented; embalmed; also fig*.

1773.

perarogledd, pêr arogledd *eg. sweet smell or odour, aroma, scent, fragrance; sweet-scented substance, perfume, aromatic; also fig.*

1688.

perarogleuaf: perarogleuo *bg.a. to (cause to) smell sweetly, be fragrant, perfume, burn incense; embalm; also fig.*

1912.

perarogleuydd *eg. perfumer.*

1921.

perarogliad, pêr arogliad *eg. a scenting, perfuming; embalment, an embalming; also fig.*

1588.

peraroglog *a. sweet-scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic, perfumed.*

1852.

peraroglus *a. sweet-scented, sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic, perfumed, also fig.*

1693.

peraroglwr, peraroglydd *eg. ll. -wyr. perfumer; apothecary; embalmer.*

c. 1730.

perarwynt, pêr arwynt *eg. perfume, fragrance, also fig.*

1567.

perbren *eg. pear tree, apple tree; sweet-fruit tree; also fig.*

14g.

perc¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a rod resting on forks, perch, roost, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *a varying land measure (usually of five and a half yards), perch, rod, pole.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd perts.

perc² *a. excellent, remarkable; compact, trim.*

17g.

perced, percaid *eb. ll. percedau. fishing-net.*

?14g.

perci, ff. l., gw. parc.

perclwyd *e?b. perch, roost, cage, also fig.*

14g.

percoladur *eg. ll. -on. percolator.*

20g.

percus *a. elegant, smart, fine, tidy, spruce, trim.*

16g.

percyn, gw. parc.

perchen *eg. ll. -non, -ion, -noedd, perchain, a hefyd fel bg.a a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. ar.*

(a) *owner; lord; one who has (e.g. an illness).*

13g.

(b) *ownership, possession, control, rule, right.*

16–17g.

Fel *bf. to own.*

1790.

Cfn.: **perchen adain:** *winged creature, bird.* 1588.

p. anadl: *living creature.* 1567.

p. bwa: *archer. c.* 1400.

p. corun: *tonsured person, monk. c.* 1400.

p. enaid: *living soul, human being, person.* 1588.

p. llesiannol: *beneficial owner.* 20g.

p. march (meirch): *horse owner; knight.* 13g.

p. tir(oedd): *landowner, landlord.* 13g.

p. tŷ (tai): *head of family, householder.* 15g.

perchedig *a. a hefyd fel eg. possessed, (privately) owned; that which is possessed.*

p. 1584.

perchennog *eg. (b. perchenoges) ll. perchnogion. owner, possessor, proprietor; master, ruler.*

13g.

Cfn.: **perchennog absennol:** *absentee landlord.* 20g.

p. preswyl: *owner-occupier.* 20g.

p. tir: *landowner, landlord.* 13g.

perchennol *eg. a hefyd fel a. owner; owning, possessing.*

16–17g.

perchennaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. ownership, possession, a possessing, occupation, enjoyment; thing owned, a possession, property, wealth, chattels; power, authority, right.*

13g.

perchenogaf: perchnologi *bg.a.*

(a) *to own, possess, enjoy (the use or possession of), take possession of, inherit; possess (of spirit, mischief, &c.); have authority over, rule.*

1488–9.

(b) *to acknowledge, own, claim.*

1659.

perchenoges, gw. perchennog.

perchenogol *a. belonging (to someone), in one's possession, possessed; owning, possessing; possessive, genitive (in gram.); ?pertaining (to).*

c. 1400.

perchenogrwydd *eg. ownership, possession; acquisitiveness.*

15g.

perchenogwr, perchenydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. owner, possessor, proprietor; ruler, master.*

1658.

Cfn.: **perchenogwr (perchenydd) tir(oedd):** *landowner, landlord.* 1847.

perchentyaeth *eg. the condition of being a householder, status (duties, &c.) of a householder (esp. with ref. to the system of patronage by the Welsh nobility in the later Middle Ages and the following centuries), hospitality, welcome; house-ownership, a householding; also fig.*

?14g.

perchentyol *a. pertaining to 'perchentyaeth' (as interpreted by Saunders Lewis).*

20g.

perchi, gw. parchaf: perchi.

perchnogaeth, perchnogaf: perchnogi, &c., gw. perchenogaeth, perchenogaf: perchenogi, &c.

perchus, perchyll, gw. parchus, porchell.

perdon *eb. ll. -au. air, melody, tune.*
1770.

perdoneg *eb.g. ll. -au. piano; harmonium.*
1850.

perdonegydd *eg. pianist.*
1892.

perdonol *a. sweet-sounding, euphonious, tuneful, melodious.*
1868.

perdonydd *eg. ll. perdonzwyr. pianist.*
1850.

perdys, gw. berdys.

peredig *a. sweet, pleasant.*
16g.

peregrwyn, gw. pwrcwin.

perceidd-der *eg. sweetness, pleasantness.*
1873.

perceidd-dra *eg. sweetness, pleasantness; fragrance; melodiousness, euphony.*
1567.

perceiddflas *a. a hefyd fel eg. sweet(-tasting), pleasant; sweet or pleasant taste.*
1711.

perceiddfwyd *eg. ll. -ydd. sweet food, delicacy; conserve, preserve.*
1776.

perceiddfwyn, gw. peraidd + mwyn¹.

perceiddgan *eb. a hefyd fel a. melodious or charming (song or sound).*
1632.

perceiddiad *eg. a sweetening; preservation; an embalming, embalmment.*
1560.

perceiddiaf: perceiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to sweeten, make or become sweet, fresh, or fragrant; preserve (food), season; embalm.*
1588.

(b) *fig. exx.).*
15g.

perceiddiaith *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sweet or euphonious speech or language.*
1632.

perceiddiol *a. delightful, pleasant, desirable; sweet-sounding, euphonious, tuneful, melodious.*
1609.

pereiddion *e.ll. spices.*
1800.

pereiddiwch *eg. delight, sweetness; melodiousness, euphony.*
1830.

pereiddiwr *eg. ll. pereiddwyr. confectioner; person or thing which makes fresh or fragrant, sweetener; embalmer; also fig.*
1725.

pereiddlon, pereiddlawn *a. sweet, pleasant, agreeable; sweet-sounding, euphonious, tuneful, melodious.*
17g.

pereiddrwydd *eg. sweetness, pleasantness; melodiousness, euphony.*
1545.

pereiddsur *a. sweet and sour.*
1794.

pereiddus *eg. a full-stop.*
1608.

pereirin *e.ll. (un. b. -en). plums; prunes.*
1604-7.

perej *eg. a tip, gratuity.*
Ar lafar.

peren, gw. pêr².

pereneiniad *eg. an embalming, embalmment.*
1852.

pereneiniaf: pereneinio *ba. to embalm, also fig.*
1732-3.

pereneiniedig *a.bfl. embalmed, also fig.*
1818.

pereneiniol *a. pertaining to embalming; fragrant.*
1852.

pereneiniwr, pereneinydd *eg. ll. pereneinwyr, pereneinyddion. embalmer.*
1852.

perer *eg. graft; grafter.*
16g.

pererin, perierin *eg. ll. pererinion, pererinaid, pererinod, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pilgrim, traveller, sojourner, wayfarer, wanderer, exile, stranger, also fig.*
13g.
Cfn.: Pererin(ion) Dadau: Pilgrim Fathers. 1858.

pererinaf: pererino, pererina, gw. pereriniaf: pererinio.

pererimbren *eg. pine(-tree).*
1547.

pererindaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. pilgrimage.*
1866.

pererindod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *pilgrimage, peregrination, journey, sojourn, a wandering; place to which a pilgrimage or journey is made, destination.*

13g.

(b) *(spiritual) life considered as a pilgrimage or journey.*

1567.

Amr.: **prindod.** Ar lafar.

pererindodaf: pererindoda, pererindodi *bg. to make a pilgrimage, travel, journey, also fig.*

1834.

Gw. hefyd **pererindotaf: pererindota.**

pererindodol *a. pertaining to a pilgrimage or journey, peregrinatory, also of the Pilgrim Fathers.*

1849.

pererindodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pilgrim, also fig.*

1870.

Gw. hefyd **pererindotwr.**

pererindotaf: pererindota *bg.a. to go on a pilgrimage, travel, also fig.*

1455-6.

Amr.: **perindota. c. 1585.**

prindota. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **pererindodaf: pererindoda.**

pererindotwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pilgrim, also fig.*

20g.

Amr.: **perindotwr. 1618.**

Gw. hefyd **pererindodwr.**

pererinfaf *eb. place of pilgrimage; pilgrimage.*

1897.

pereriniad *eg. b. ll. -au. pilgrimage.*

1583.

pereriniaeth *eb. g.*

(a) *pilgrimage, journey.*

1691.

(b) *(spiritual) life considered as a pilgrimage or journey.*

1611.

Amr.: **periniaeth. 1611.**

pereriniaf, pererinaf: pererini(i)o, pererina *bg.a. to go on a pilgrimage, peregrinate, travel, wander, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **perina. 16g.**

pereriniol, pererinol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of a pilgrim or pilgrimage, like a pilgrim, peregrinatory, travelling, wandering.*

1833.

perfafgl *eg. b. periwinkle (plant).*

1547.

perfafnc, perfinc, perfinigl *eg. periwinkle (plant).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **perwinclys.**

perfedd *eg. (bach. -yn, -iach) ll. -ion, -au, -i, a hefyd fel e.ll., fel a.*

(weithiau gyda grym enwol), a chyda grym adferfol yn yr ymad. *trwyddo* (*trwyddi*) *berfedd*, gw. *trwy*.

(a) *middle or centre (of place, object, &c.), heartland, interior or inner part (of country, building, &c.), esp. one considered remote or inaccessible, 'depths'*.

12g.

(b) *middle (of period of time)*.

14g.

(c) *gut(s), intestine(s), entrail(s), bowel(s); stomach, belly*.

10g.

(d) *transf. and fig. exx.*.

c. **1300.**

(e) *cormorant*.

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. central, middle; middling, middle-sized*.

13g.

Amr.: **parfedd**. (ll. *-ion*). Ar lafar.

perfe. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **perfedd(yn) bach (bychan)**: *small intestine*. **1890.**

perfedd bras: *large intestine*. Ar lafar.

p. cath: *catgut*. Ar lafar.

p. cloc: *works, movement, or mechanism of a clock*. Ar lafar. *Bot.* **p. y cythraul**: *field bindweed, Convolvulus arvensis*. Ar lafar.

perfedd(ion) y ddaear: *the bowels of the earth*. **1631.**

perfedd (y) dydd: *midday, middle of the day*. **16g.**

p. (y) gaeaf: *the dead of winter*. Ar lafar.

p. gwlad, gw. *perfeddwlad*.

perfedd(yn) mân: *small intestine*. **1604–7.**

perfedd(yn) mawr: *large intestine*. **1831.**

perfedd(ion) mochyn: *pig's entrails*. **1798.**

perfedd(ion) nos: *middle of the night, depths of night, also fig*. **14g.**

ym mherfedd, yn eu (eich, y, &c.) p.: *in the midst, middle, or centre (of), amidst, among, ?at the height of*. **12g.**

Gw. hefyd *trwy—trwyddo (trwyddi) berfedd*.

perfeddbwynt *eg. centre, middle, core; pivot, axis*.

1604–7.

perfedd-dir *eg. ll. -oedd. interior (of country or region), inland region, midland*.

1800.

perfedd-dirol *a. inland (of sea)*.

1837.

perfeddfor *eg. the Channel; Mediterranean Sea*.

c. **1400.**

Cf. *môr—y m. perfedd*.

perfeddiach, gw. *perfedd*.

perfeddlen *eb. ll. -ni. mesentery; peritoneum*.

1778.

perfeddlennol *a. mesenteric; peritoneal*.

20g.

perfeddnod *a. central point, fig*.

c. **1400.**

perfeddnos, gw. *perfedd—p. nos*.

perfeddol *a.*

(a) *interior, inner, middle.*

1567.

(b) *intestinal, visceral.*

1775.

perfeddradd *eb. comparative degree (in gram.).*

a. 1575.

perfeddwlad, perfedd(ion) gwlad *eb. interior (of country), heartland, inland region; heart of the countryside, depths of the country; Gwynedd Is Conwy, the Four Cantreys.*

c. 1300.

perfeddyn, perfeidiaf: perfeidio, gw. perfedd, profediaf: profeidio.

perferi *e.ll. (un. b. perfieren). sweet-brier.*

1851.

perfigedd, pryfigedd *e.ll. a hefyd fel e?g. chilblain(s), kibe(s); some sort of worms (in animals), the bots.*

1547.

perfinc, perfinigl, gw. perfainc.

perffaidd, gw. perffaith.

perffaith *a. ll. perffeithion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol.*

1. *perfect, faultless, blameless, pure, correct; complete, entire, absolute, consummate; finished, completed, accomplished, mature.*

12g.

2. *Gram. (a) complete (of sent. containing a vb. and a n.).*

14g.

(b) *perfect (of the tense of a vb.).*

14g.

3. *perfect (of interval and cadence, in mus.).*

1883.

Amr.: parffaith. 1546.

perffaidd. 15g.

preffaith. Dchr. 15g.

pryffaidd. 16g.

pryffaith. Dchr. 15g.

pyrffaith. 13g.

Am perffaith gwbl, gw. perffeithgwbl.

Gw. hefyd perffeithiau.

perffeidd-dra, perffeiddiad, perffeiddiaf: perffeiddio, gw. perffeithdra, perffeithiad, perffeithiaf: perffeithio.

perffeiddiol, perffeiddiwr, perffeiddrwydd, perffeiddwch, perffeiddydd, gw. perffeithiol, perffeithiwr, perffeithrwydd, perffeithwch, perffeithiwr.

perffeithder *eg. ll. -au. perfection.*

1603.

perffeithdod *eg. perfection.*

13g.

perffeithdra *eg. perfection.*

1803.

Amr.: **perffeidd-dra**. 1684.

perffeithgwbl, perffaith gwbl *a.* a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. (*absolutely*) *perfect, complete, consummate, whole, unblemished, exact.*
1346.

perffeithiad *eg. ll. -au.* *a perfecting, perfection, accomplishment, consummation, completion.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **perffeiddiad**. 1735.

perffeithiadwy *a.bfl.* *perfectible.*
1858.

perffeithiaeth *eb.* *perfectionism (also in philos.).*
20g.

perffeithiaf: perffeithio *bg.a.* *to make or become perfect, improve (to the greatest extent); clarify (honey); accomplish, complete, carry out, finish; consummate (marriage).*

14g.

Amr.: **perffeiddio**. 1346.

pryffeithio. 15g.

perffeithiau *e.ll.* *perfections.*
1708.

perffeithiedig *a.bfl.* *perfected, perfect; completed, accomplished.*
1778.

perffeithiol *a.* *perfective, perfect, perfectional; perfective (in gram.).*
16–17g.

Amr.: **perffeiddiol**. 1618.

perffeithiwch, gw. perffeithwch.

perffeithiwr, perffeithydd *eg. ll.* *perffeithwyr.* *perfecter, one who accomplishes, finisher; perfectionist (also in philos.).*

1588.

Amr.: **perffeiddiwr, perffeiddydd**. 1657.

perffeithlon, perffeithlawn *a.* (*almost*) *perfect; accomplished, completed; complete, consummate.*

1604–7.

perffeithnod *eg.*

(*a*) *full stop, period; period (in rhetoric).*

1567.

(*b*) *paragraph marker or sign, sign denoting parts of a work.*

1788.

perffeithrwydd *eg.* *perfection, purity, integrity, sincerity, simplicity, maturity; a finishing, accomplishment, completion; perfectionism (in philos.).*

1346.

Amr.: **perffeidrrwydd**. 1567.

perffeithwch, perffeithiwch *eg.* *perfection.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **perffeiddwch**. *c.* 1585.

perffeithydd, gw. perffeithiwr.

perffeithyddiaeth *eb.* perfectionism (in philos.).
1916.

perffiwm *eg.* sweet-scented substance, perfume, scent.
1732.

perffwmiarf, perffwm(i)af, perffum(i)af: perffwmio, perffwm(i)o, perffum(i)o *bg.a.* to perfume, scent, fumigate.
1604-7.

perfformans *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb.* performance (of (part in) play, piece of music, &c.), esp. in public; execution, accomplishment, carrying out; achievement, exploit; exhibition of (bad) temper, anger, &c., exaggerated behaviour; performance (of machine, &c.).
1934.

perfformiad *eg.* ll. -au. performance (of (part in) play, piece of music, &c.), esp. in public; execution, accomplishment, carrying out; achievement, exploit; performance (of machine, &c.); performance (in linguistics).
1863.

perfformiadol *a.* performing; dramatic, histrionic.
1951.

perfformiaf: perfformio *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to perform ((part in) play, piece of music, &c.), act, exhibit (feats, tricks, &c.) in public; perform (action), carry out, achieve.
1863.

perfformiwr *eg.* (b. perfformwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. perfformwyr. performer, actor, player.
1916.

perffrwyth *eg.* ll. -au, a hefyd fel *a.* (bearing) sweet fruit; (pl.) dates (fruit); ?groceries; also fig.
14g.

perffumiaf: perffumio, perffwm(i)af: perffwm(i)o, gw. perffwmiarf: perffwmio.

pergainc, gw. pêr¹ + cainc.

pergath *eb.* civet, civet-cat, musk cat.
1772.

pergerdd, gw. pêr¹ + cerdd¹.

pergin, perging, pergyn(g) *eg.* ac fel *a.*

(a) device used in the fireplace, ?to support a cauldron or to stir food, &c.; hook, ?mattock, hoe.
9g.

(b) defender, chief, lord; ?spear.
c. 1300.

(c) (dict.) cauldron, receptacle, vessel.
1730.

Fel *a.* (dict.) high, tall.
c. 1588.

pergnau *e.ll.* (un. b. -gneuen). nutmegs (trees and spices).

1816.

pergoed *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *nutmeg trees*.
1828.

pergorff *eg. ll. -gyrff. mummy, mummified body*.
1827.

pergyng, pergyn, gw. pergin.

pergyrs *e.ll.* (un. b. *-gorsen*). *sweet calamus*.
1852.

pergys, gw. perts¹.

perhaf: perhau¹ *bg.a. to make or become sweet, sweeten*.
16g.

perhau², gw. parhaf¹: parhau.

perhôn, gw. perhôn (*rh* ≡ *rh*).

periad, perian(t), gw. pariad, peiriant.

pericardial, pericardiol *a. pericardial (in biol.)*.
20g.

pericardiwm *eg. pericardium (in biol.)*.
20g.

pericarp *eg. pericarp*.
20g.

perid, gw. paraf¹: peri.

peridydd *e?g. creator, one who causes, instigator*.
13g.

perierin, gw. pererin.

perifferal, perifferol *a. peripheral*.
20g.

perifferi *eg. ll. perifferïau. periphery*.
20g.

perifferol, gw. perifferal.

periffrastig *a. periphrastic*.
1931.

perigl, periglaf: periglo, perigliad, gw. perygl, peryglaf: peryglu, perygliad.

periglor *eg. ll. -ion. (parish) priest, confessor, parson, rector, vicar, curate, clergyman, incumbent; clerk (of court)*.
13g.
Amr.: **periglwr, peryglwr.** (ll. *-wyr*).
pryglwr. Dchr. 17g.

periglорdy *eg. parsonage, vicarage, rectory*.
1834.

periglорiaeth *eb. ll. -au. office and living of parson, vicar, rector, or curate,*

parsonage, rectory, curacy.

1239.

periglorol *a. rectorial, vicarial.*

1858.

periglorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (parish) priest, vicar, rector.*

1685.

periglus, periglwr, gw. **peryglus, periglor.**

perihelion *eg. perihelion (in astron.).*

1779.

perimedr *eg. ll. -au. perimeter (also in math.).*

20g.

perinaf: perina, gw. **pereriniaf: pererinio.**

perindotaeth *eg. pilgrimage, also fig.*

1609.

perindotaf: perindota, perindotwr, periniaeth, gw. **pererindotaf: pererindota, pererindotwr, pereriniaeth.**

periodaf: periodi, periodas, periodasol, gw. **priodaf: priodi, priodas, priodasol.**

peripatetig, peripatedig *a. peripatetic (also in philos.).*

1939.

peripheral, periphrastrig, gw. **perifferal, periffrastrig.**

perisgop *eg. ll. -au. periscope.*

1939.

peritonëwm *eg. peritoneum.*

20g.

peritonitis, peritoneitus *eg. peritonitis.*

20g.

peritori *eg. pellitory of the wall (in bot.).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **pelitori.**

Periwriad, Peruiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Peruvian.*

1816.

Amr.: **Periwriad, Perufiad.** 1823.

periwig, gw. **perwig.**

perl *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -au, -(e)s, -ys.*

(a) *pearl, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

(b) *cataract (of the eye) (in med.).*

c. 1548.

(c) *pearl (in print.).*

1778.

Cfn.: **perlau'r Gŵr Drwg:** *flowers of the guelder rose. Ar lafar.*

p. yn (o ganol) y mwnws: *pearls (from) among dross.* 1859.

perla, gw. **pela**.

perlaf¹, **perliaf**²: **perl(i)o** *bg.a. to stagger, reel, totter, 'go flying', fall headlong, roll, whirl, spin.*
18–19g.

perlaf²: **perlo**, gw. **perliaf**¹: **perlio**.

perlaidd *a. pearly, made of pearls, adorned with pearls, containing a pearl or pearls.*
1775.

perlen¹, gw. **perl**.

perlen² *eb. clout, blow.*
Ar lafar.

perlesmair, **pêr lesmair** *eg. ll. (-)lesmeiriau. ecstasy, trance, rapture, also fig.*
1824.

perlesmeiriau: **perlesmeirio** *bg. to fall into a trance, become ecstatic.*
1934.

perlesmeiriol *a. entrancing, ravishing; ecstatic, rapturous.*
1833.

perlewyg, **pêr lewyg** *eg. b. ll. -on, -oedd. trance, ecstasy, rapture, also fig.*
1604–7.

perlewygaf: **perlewygu** *bg.a. to (cause to) fall into a trance or become ecstatic.*
1803.

perlewygedd *eg. ecstasy, trance.*
1904.

perlewygfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. trance, ecstasy, rapture.*
1346.

perlewygiad *eg. ecstasy, rapture.*
1803.

perlewygol *a. ecstatic, rapturous, trance-like; causing ecstasy or rapture.*
1773.

perlewygus *a. ecstatic; entrancing.*
1832.

perlfaen *eg. pearl.*
1604–7.

perlgragen *eb. ll. -gregyn. pearl-shell, nacre, mother-of-pearl.*
1841.

perliaf¹, **perlaf**²: **perl(i)o** *bg.a. to (cause to) shine like a pearl, glisten; decorate with a pearl or pearls; form a pearl or pearls, also transf. and fig.*
16–17g.

perliaf²: **perlio**, gw. **perlaf**¹: **perlo**.

perlog, **perliog** *a. (shining) like a pearl or pearls, glistening; adorned with pearls; made of pearls; pearl-bearing (of oysters, &c.); also transf. and fig.*
17g.

perlyn, **perlys**^{1,2}, gw. **perl**, **perlysiau**, **perl**.

perlyisiau, pêr lysiau *e.ll.* (un. (-)lysieuyn). (*aromatic or medicinal*) *herbs, pot-herbs; spices.*

1588.

Amr.: perlys¹. **1848.**

Gw. hefyd perllys.

perlysiuaf: perlysiuo *ba. to spice.*

[1783].

perlysiuog, perlysiog *a. spicy; aromatic; abounding with herbs.*

1727.

perlysiuol, perlysiol *a. spicy; aromatic; abounding in herbs.*

18–19g.

perlysiuwr, perlysiuydd *eg. ll. perlysiuwyr. grocer; herbalist.*

1814.

perlysiog, perlysiol, gw. perlysiuog, perlysiuol.

perllan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd, perllennydd, -llenni.*

(*a*) *orchard, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *object connected with the custom of wassailing.*

1823.

perllannaidd *a. ? like trees in an orchard; like an orchard.*

15g.

perllannog *a. having an orchard or orchards, abounding with orchards; like an orchard.*

1703.

perllannwr, perllannydd *eg. ll. perllanzwyr. one who plants or cultivates an orchard or orchards.*

1604–7.

perllanyddiaeth *e?b. the cultivation of fruit trees in orchards.*

18–19g.

perllys *eg. ac e.ll. parsley; cow-parsley, wild chervil; mignonette.*

1801.

Cfn.: perllys yr hêl (*helau*): *wild celery, smallage, Apium graveolens. 1801.*

p. y meirch: *lovage, Levisticum officinale. 1801.*

p. y môr (morfa, mordir) = p. yr hêl. 1801.

p. y perthi: *bur-parsley, Caulalis; rough chervil, Chærophyllum temulentum. 1934.*

Gw. hefyd perllys.

perllysg, gw. byrlllysg.

perm *eg. perm, permanent wave.*

20g.

Permaidd, Permiaidd *a. a hefyd fel eg. Permian.*

1858.

permanganad *eg. permanganate.*

1937.

permanganig—asid p., gw. asid (At.).

permeisiaf: permeisio, gw. promisiaf: promisio.

permiaf: permio *ba. to perm.*
20g.

Permiaidd, gw. **Permaidd**.

pernaf: pernu, gw. **prynaf: prynu**.

pernel *e?g. hedge garlic.*
?15g.

pero *eg. term of affection (sometimes also derog.) for a person, sometimes used by a speaker to refer to himself, cf. E. 'muggins'; cunning fellow.*
Ar lafar.

perocsid *eg. ll. -(i)au. peroxide.*
1937.

perod, gw. **parot**.

perog *eg. perry.*
Ar lafar.

perogl *e?g. ll. -ion. scent, aroma.*
1852.

peron *eg. (the) Lord, God.*
16g.

peror *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. musician.*
17g.

peroraethydd, gw. **peroriaethwr**.

peroraf, peroriaf: perori(o) *bg.a. to sing, play (music); chirp; fill with music; also fig.*
1803.

peroraidd *a. melodious, sweet-sounding, musical.*
1761.

perorasiwn *eg.b. ll. perorasiynau. peroration.*
1937.

perorawd *eg. peroration.*
1899.

perores, gw. **peror**.

perorfa *eb. ll. -feydd. orchestra; choir; orchestra (in an ancient Greek theatre).*
1851.

perorfaol *a. orchestral.*
1883.

peroriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. melody, harmony; music; balderdash, foolish talk; also transf. and fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

peroriaethaf: peroriaethu *bg.a. to sing, play (music), also fig.*
1800.

peroriaethol *a. melodious, sweet-sounding, tuneful; musical.*

1744.

peroriaethus *a. melodious, sweet-sounding, tuneful.*

1803.

peroriaethwr, peroriaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, (geir.) -yddion. singer, musician; composer (of music).*

1803.

Amr.: **peroraethydd.** (ll. *peroraethwyr*). 1820.

peroriaf: perorio, gw. **peroraf: perori.**

perorol *a. melodious, sweet-sounding, tuneful, full of music.*

1850.

perorus *a. melodious, sweet-sounding, tuneful.*

1853.

perorydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. perorwyr. musician, singer.*

c. 1820.

peroslef *eb. ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. melody, harmony, sweet tone.*

1567.

perot, gw. **parot.**

perpendicwlar, perpendiciwlar, perpendicular, &c. *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. (a) perpendicular, vertical, normal; Perpendicular (in architecture).*

20g.

perre, gw. **perai.**

pers, pêrs, Persaeg, gw. **perts**¹, **pêr**², **Perseg.**

persain *eb. ll. -seiniau, a hefyd fel a. euphony, melodiousness; sweet-sounding, melodious, euphonious.*

1773.

persawr, persawyr, pêr sawyr *eg. ll. -au. fragrance, sweet smell, scent, or odour; sweet-scented substance, perfume, scent; also fig.*

1567.

Cfn.: Bot. **persawr y fynwent:** *pink, Dianthus.* Ar lafar.

persawraf, persawriaf: persawru, persawrio *bg.a. to scent, (cause to) smell sweetly, be fragrant, perfume, also fig.*

1858.

persawredd *eg. fragrance, perfume, also fig.*

1894.

persawriaf: persawrio, gw. **persawraf: persawru.**

persawrus *a. fragrant, sweet-smelling, aromatic, also fig.*

1604-7.

persawyr, gw. **persawr.**

persbectif *eg. ll. -au. perspective.*

1913.

persed, gw. **persyd.**

Perseg, Persieg *eb. Persian (language).*

1907.*Amr.:* **Persaeg, Persiaeg. 1814.****perseinder** *eg. euphony, melodiousness.***1916.****perseinned** *eg. euphony, melodiousness.***1864.****perseingar** *a. fond of euphony; sweet-sounding, euphonious, melodious.***1822.****perseiniaeth** *eb. euphony.***1833.****perseiniaf: perseinio** *bg.a. to sing, ring, play, &c., melodiously, sound sweetly or euphoniously.***1803.****perseiniol** *a. sweet-sounding, euphonious, melodious, musical.***1773.****perseli, persen, gw. persli, pâr².****persiad** *eg. a parching, scorching, fig.**Dchr. 17g.***Persiad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Persian.***1588.****Persiaeg, gw. Perseg.****persiaf, peirsiaf: pe(i)rsio** *bg.a. to parch, scorch; dry in the sun (of hay); be aired (of clothes); bake, roast, toast; also fig.***1545.****Persiaidd** *a. Persian.**c. 1762-79.***Persieg, gw. Perseg.****persig** *eg. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en) peach(es), peach tree.**c. 1400.***persli¹, parsli¹, &c.** *eg. ac e.ll. (bach. b. perslien). parsley, also used of other similar plants.**c. 1400.**Cfn.:* **persli'r gors:** *wild celery, smallage, Apium graveolens. c. 1730.***p.'r dŵr:** *name of a number of aquatic umbellifers, e.g. great water parsnip, Sium latifolium, wild celery, smallage, Apium graveolens, water dropwort, Oenanthe. 1604-7.***p. Ffrengig:** *wild celery, smallage, Apium graveolens; fool's parsley, Æthusa cynapium. 1633.***p.'r ardd, p. o'r ardd:** *garden parsley, Petroselinum crispum. 16g.***p. gwyllt(ion):** *name of various wild umbellifers, wild parsley; lovage, Levisticum officinale. 16g.***p. mawr:** *alexanders, Smyrniium olusatrum; wild celery, smallage, Apium graveolens. 1604-7.***p.'r meirch:** *lovage, Levisticum officinale; alexanders, Smyrniium olusatrum. 1632.***p.'r mynydd, p. mynyddig:** *mountain parsley, Peucedanum oreoselinum. 16g.**Gw. hefyd persyll.***persli², gw. pesli.****persnoliaeth, gw. personoliaeth².****person¹** *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -iaid.*

(a) *person (also in law), human body; character, role.*

13g.

(b) *one of the three persons of the Trinity, hypostasis, person (of Christ, esp. as combining the divine and human natures).*

13g.

(c) *person (in gram.).*

14g.

Cfn.: person y Brenin: the King's person. 1676.

yn ei b. ei hun (fy mh. fy hun, eich personau eich hunain, &c.): *in person, in his (my, your, &c.) own person(s). 1703.*

yn ei briod b.: *in (his own) person. 13g.*

person² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -iaid, -au, ?-iau, ?-ion. parson, rector; vicar, clergyman; (in the Welsh laws) ?subordinate priest (as opposed to the incumbent of a mother-church); also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: parson. 1710.

Cfn.: person (y) plwyf: parish priest. 1681.

yr hen bersoniaid llengar: *'the old literary clerics' (supporters of Welsh culture among the Anglican clergy in the first half of the last century). 1933.*

Gw. hefyd persones.

personaeth, personaethol, gw. personiaeth, personiaethol.

personaf¹: **personi** *ba. to personify.*

1806.

personaf²: **personi** *ba. to appoint as parson.*

13g.

personaidd *a. parson-like, parsonic(al), parsonish.*

14g.

persondod¹ *eb. (distinct) personality; hypostasis; (in the Welsh laws) the condition of being a person.*

c. 1401.

persondod² *eb.g. ll. -au. parson's benefice or living, rectory.*

c. 1400.

persondy *eg. ll. -dai. parsonage, cleric's house, manse.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: parsondy. 1877.

personél *eg. personnel.*

20g.

persones *eb. parson's wife.*

1763.

personiad *eg. personification; impersonation, personation.*

1778.

personiaeth, personaeth *eb. ll. -au. (revenue attached to) office and living of parson or rector, parsonage, rectory.*

16-17g.

personiaethol, personaethol *a. rectorial; holding a benefice.*

[1783].

personol *a.*

(a) *personal*.

c. 1401.

(b) *pertaining to a person (rather than an abstraction), existing as a person (esp. of God), personal*.

1599.

(c) *personal (in gram.)*.

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd **personolion**.

personolaeth, gw. **personoliaeth**.

personolaf: **personoli** *ba.* to personify; personate, impersonate, act (character); represent, stand in place of or on behalf of; personalize.

1711.

personoldeb, **personoldab** *e?g.* the quality or condition of being a person or personal; (distinct) personality; person (in law).

1604-7.

personoledig *a.bfl.* personified; personalized.

1889.

personoleiddiaf: **personoleiddio** *ba.* to personalize.

20g.

personoliad *eg.* ll. *-au.* personification; impersonation, personation; (distinct) personality.

1778.

personoliaeth¹, **personolaeth**, &c. *eb.g.* ll. *-au.*

(a) (distinct) personality, also *fig.* of place, situation, object, &c.; personality, quality or condition of being a person; (body of) person; hypostasis; a personality (in a certain field).

14g.

(b) *person (in gram.)*.

14g.

personoliaeth² *eb.g.* ll. *-au.* office or living of a parson, parsonage; ?parsonage (house).

16g.

Amr.: **parsonoliaeth**. 1664.

persnoliaeth. 16g.

personoliaethol *a.* hypostatic, hypostatical; pertaining to personality.

1727.

personolion *e.ll.* persons.

16g.

personolrwydd *eg.* (distinct) personality; personalness, the quality or condition of being personal.

1800.

personolwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* personifier; impersonator, personator.

1916.

personyn, gw. **person**².

persur, gw. **pêr**¹ + **sur**.

perswâd *eg.* ll. *perswadion.* persuasion.

1842.

perswadaeth, perswadaf: perswado, gw. **perswadiaeth, perswadiaf: perswadio**.

perswadiad *eg. persuasion; strong conviction or belief.*
1719.

perswadiaeth, perswadaeth *eb. persuasion; strong conviction or belief.*
1606.

perswadiaf, perswadaf: perswad(i)o *bg.a. to persuade, convince.*
1599.
Amr.: **perswaedio**, &c. 1688.
pysoidio. 1899.

perswadiol *a. persuasive.*
1885.

perswadus *a. persuasive.*
20g.

perswaediaf: perswaedio, gw. **perswadiaf: perswadio**.

perswasiwn *eg. ll. -au. persuasion, conviction or belief (esp. in religion).*
1670.
Amr.: **perswasion**. 1766.

persweidiaf: persweidio, gw. **perswadiaf: perswadio**.

perswynol, gw. **pêr**¹ + **swynol**.

persyd, persed *a. pierced (in her.).*
16g.

persyll *e?g. parsley.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: **persyl**. *Dchr.* 17g.
Cfn.: **persyl(l) y dŵr**: ?*water parsnip, Sium latifolium.* *Dchr.* 17g.
Gw. hefyd **persli**¹.

persyn, gw. **pêr**².

pert *a. ll. -on.*

(a) *pretty, attractive, beautiful, fine; dapper, trim, neat, smart; nice, pleasant, pleasing (to the ear), good (of a story, &c.); also ironically and derisively.*

14g.

(b) *witty, smart, saucy, sharp-tongued; quick-witted, intelligent, skilful.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **pertyn**.

pertedd *eg. prettiness; elegance; neatness, smartness.*
1632.

perten, gw. **pertyn**.

perticler, perticler, gw. **particwlar**.

pertris, gw. **petris**.

pertrwydd *eg. prettiness, smartness; wit, eloquence; intelligence.*
1780.

Cfn.: **pertrwydd ymadrodd**: *skilfulness of expression, skilful turn of phrase*. 1907.

perts, pertsh¹, pers *eg.* (b. *-en*) ll. *-es*. *a varying land measure (usu. of five and a half yards), perch, rod, pole; square perch; horizontal rod or pole, perch (for birds)*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pers dillad**: *perch for hanging clothes*. 1606–8.

Gw. hefyd **perc¹**.

pertsh² *e?g.* ll. *-es*. *perch (fish)*.

Diw. 16g.

pertyn *eg.* (b. *-en*) ll. *-nod*. *a pretty or smart little man; a witty man*.

1722.

perth *eb.* (bach. *-en*, ll. *-enni*) ll. *-i, -ydd, -au*. *hedge; (thorn-)bush, brake, thicket, copse, coppice; (the) bush, countryside; jungle; also transf. and fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: **perth fyw**: *quickset hedge*. 1774.

p. ddrain, p. ddraenen (bach. b. *perthen ddrain*; ll. *perthi drain*): *thorn-bush*. 1546.

p. eurddrain, p. eurddraenen: *gooseberry (bush)*. 1632.

p. farw: *dead hedge*. 1774.

p. fieri, p. fwyeri: *blackberry bush, thicket*. 16–17g.

p. terfyn: *boundary hedge*. *Ar lafar*.

p. ym mherth: *side by side, adjoining*. 1770.

perthgae *eg.* ll. *-au*. *quickset hedge*.

1803.

perthgaeaf; perthgáu *ba.* *to enclose with a quickset hedge*.

18–19g.

perthidev, gw. **berthid**.

perthlwyn *eg.* ll. *-i*. *thicket, bush, also transf.*

14g.

perthlys *eb.* *bindweed, esp. black bindweed, climbing buckwheat, corn-bind; pellitory of the wall*.

1632.

perthnasaeth, gw. **perthnasiaeth**.

perthnasedd, perthynasedd *eg.b.* ll. *-au*. *relevance; relativity (also in physics); relativism; relation, relationship, connection; correlation*.

1883.

Cfn.: **perthnasedd moesol (moesegol)**: *ethical relativism*. 20g.

perthnasiad, perthynasiad *eg.* ll. *-au*. *relation, relationship, connection, affinity*.

1657.

perthnasiaeth, perthnasaeth, perthynas(i)aeth *eb.g.* *relevance; relativism; relativity (in physics); perspective; relationship, kinship*.

1895.

perthnasol, perthynasol *a.* *relevant, pertinent, germane; belonging, pertaining, relating, related, relational; appropriate, proper, fitting; relative (in gram.); relative, comparative, specific (in physics, e.g. 'specific gravity'); correlative*.

1567.

perthnasolaeth, perthnasoliaeth, perthynasoliaeth *eb.* *relativism; relativity*.

1885.

perthnasoldeb, perthynasoldeb, perthynasoldab *eg. relevance; appropriateness; relativity; relation, relationship, relatedness.*
17g.

perthnasoliaeth, gw. perthnasolaeth.

perthnasolrwydd, perthynasolrwydd *eg. relevance; appropriateness.*
1778.

perthnasu, perthynasu *bg.a. to relate; be related, belong; make or become appropriate, adapt.*
1657.

perthnedig, perthynedig *a.bfl. appropriate, fitting; related, relating.*
16g.

perthog¹ *a. abounding in (thorn) bushes, bushy; bushy (of hair).*
Dchr. 17g.

perthog², gw. **berthog.**

perthryd, perthyd, gw. parthed.

perthyll *a. bright, splendid.*
14g.

perthyn¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion, -iaid.*

(a) *appurtenance (in law); appendage, accessory.*
13g.

(b) *kindred, relation(s), relative(s).*
1696.

(c) *an appropriate or fitting thing.*
13g.

perthyn², gw. **perthynaf: perthyn.**

perthynadwy *a.bfl. relating; relevant, pertinent, germane; appropriate.*
1599.

perthynaf: perthyn(u) *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to belong (to someone, &c.), be the property (of someone, &c.).*
13g.

(b) *to belong (to someone, &c.) as a right or privilege, appertain.*
14g.

(c) *to be related or pertain (to), have reference to, be concerned (with), have to do (with), (be of) concern (to someone), be the business (of someone); be appropriate or fitting, be relevant.*
12-13g.

2. (a) *to form a (subordinate) part, be an appendage or an accessory, belong, pertain, be rightly classified.*
13g.

(b) *to be an appurtenance, appertain (in law).*
13g.

(c) *to be a property, feature, characteristic, or attribute.*
1346.

3. (a) *to belong to or be a member of (a group), be associated (with), be*

bound to (a person, place, society, &c.) because of affection, dependence, allegiance, or membership, &c.

13g.

(b) to be related (to someone).

1670.

4. (fel *ba.*) *to cause to possess, give.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: perthyn Mericia: to be distantly related. Ar lafar.

p. pell = p. Mericia. *Ar lafar.*

p. drwy goes ôl mochyn = p. Mericia. *Ar lafar.*

p. drwy briodas: *be related by marriage. Ar lafar.*

perthynas *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, perthnasau, a hefyd fel a.*

1. *(a) property; appendage, adjunct, appurtenance (also in law).*

12-13g.

(b) exx. relating to abstract things, sometimes equivalent to 'attribute, property, accident, concomitant'.

c. 1400.

(c) concern, affair, consideration, interest, importance.

1631.

2. *relation, connection, relationship; kinship, kindred; ratio.*

c. 1730.

3. *person related by blood or marriage, relation, relative, also fig.*

c. 1550.

Fel a. relevant, suitable.

1593.

Cfn.: mewn perthynas i: in relation to, in connection with, in respect of, relating to, concerning.

1714.

ym mh. (i) = mewn p. i. 1719.

perthynasaeth, gw. perthnasiaeth.

perthynasddyn *eg. ll. -ion. relation, relative.*

1708.

perthynasedd, gw. perthnasedd.

perthynasgarwch *eg. love of a relation or relations.*

1873.

perthynasiad, perthynasiaeth, gw. perthnasiad, perthnasiaeth.

perthynasle *eg. ll. -oedd. dependency (territory).*

1772.

perthynasol, perthynasoldab, perthynasoldeb, gw. perthnasol, perthnasoldeb.

perthynasoliaeth, perthynasolrwydd, gw. perthnasolaeth, perthnasolrwydd.

perthynasrwydd *eg. b. ll. -au. relation, relationship, connection.*

1672.

perthynasu, gw. perthnasu.

perthynaswr, perthynasydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. relation, relative; creature, puppet, tool (in the hand of).*

1658.

perthynedig, gw. **perthnedig**.

perthynol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(*a*) *belonging, pertaining, relating, related, relative, comparative, relational; relevant, pertinent, germane, appropriate, fitting, proper.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *relative (in gram.).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **perthynolion**.

perthynolaeth, gw. **perthynoliaeth**.

perthynoldeb *eg. relativity; appropriateness.*

1803.

perthynoliad *eg. ll. -iaid. appurtenance.*

1850.

perthynoliaeth, **perthynolaeth** *eb. relativity.*

20g.

perthynolion *e.ll. attributes; paraphernalia, appendages, appurtenances; relative pronouns.*

1839.

perthynolrwydd *eg. relativity; appropriateness; relevance, pertinence.*

1803.

peru, gw. **paraf¹**: **peri**.

Perufiad, gw. **Periwiad**.

Peruiad, **perwedd**, gw. **Periwiad**, **perfedd**.

perwellt *eg. float-grass, sweet grass; sweet vernal grass.*

18-19g.

perwg¹ *eg. ll. (geir.) perygon. some kind of musical instrument.*

15g.

perwg², gw. **parwg**.

perwig, **periwig** *eb.g. ll. perwigau, periwigiau.*

(*a*) *periwig, wig.*

1630.

(*b*) *shaggy (ink-)cap, lawyer's wig.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **berwig**.

perwigiwr, **perwigwr** *eg. ll. perwigwyr. perukier, wig-maker.*

18g.

perwinclys *e.?ll. (un. g. perwinclyn). periwinkles (plants).*

1604-7.

perwinwydd, gw. **pêr¹** + **gwinwydd**.

perwirod, **pêr wirod** *eg. ll. -ydd. sweet liquor, ? also fig.; whisky.*

Dchr. 15g.

perwraidd *eg.* (bach. -*wreiddyn*). *liquorice.*

Dchr. 17g.

perwresog, pêr-wresog *a.* *ecstatic; pathetic.*

1701.

perwy *e?g.* *perry.*

1850.

perwydd *e.ll.* (un. b. -*en*). *sweet ?apple trees, pear trees, fruit trees, ?aromatic trees.*

13g.

perwyddair *eg.* *verb.*

1825.

perwyddiad, parwyddiad *eg.* b. ll. -*au*, -*iaid*. *verb.*

c. 1785–90.

Amr.: **peirwyddiad.** 1803.

perwyddol *a.* *verbal (in gram.).*

1808.

perwyl *eg.* ll. -*au*, -*ion*.

(*a*) *purpose, end, point, aim, intent(ion), resolution; occasion, event, case, matter, work.*

14g.

(*b*) *danger.*

1718.

Cfn.: **ar berwyl (da, drwg, &c.):** *with (good, evil, &c.) intent, with a purpose, on (honest, evil, &c.) business; on (good, bad, &c.) terms.* 1621.

ar y p. (hyn): *to or for this purpose, to this effect.* 1767.

at y p. (hwn), at hyn o b.: *to or for the (this) purpose.* 1689.

i'r cyfryw b.: *to such a purpose, ? to the same purpose.* 1675.

i berwyl: *to or for a purpose.* 1632.

i'r p.: *to or for the purpose (of), so that; to the (this, that) effect, to the effect (that).* 1661.

i'r p. canlynol: *to this effect.* 1814.

i'r p. hwn (hyn, yma, hwnnw, hynny), i'r hwn b: *to this (that) effect, to (for) this (that) purpose, to this (that) end.* 1595.

i'r un p.: *to the same effect, to the same end.* 1704.

yn y p. yma (hyn, hwnnw, hynny): *in this (that) case or matter.* 1710.

pery, gw. parhaf: parhau.

perydd *eg.* ll. -*on*. *one who causes or occasions, creator, the Creator; king, lord.*

14g.

Cfn.: **(y) Perydd Mawr:** *(the) Great Creator.* 1853.

peryf *eg.* ll. -*on*. *king, lord, chieftain; creator, the Creator.*

12g.

Cfn.: **Peryf Nef:** *Lord of Heaven.* 12–13g.

(y) Peryf Mawr: *(the) Great Creator.* 1832.

perygl, perigl *eg.* ll. -*au*, -*oedd*, -*on*, a *hefyd fel a.* ll. -*on*. *danger, peril, risk, jeopardy.*

13g.

Fel a. *dangerous, perilous, unsafe.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **perygl angau:** *peril of death, mortal danger.* 13g.

p. bywyd: *peril of one's life; a danger to life.* c. 1400.

p. coch: *poppy.* *Ar lafar.*

p. enaid: *peril of one's life or immortal soul, pain of death; mortal danger.* 13g.

ar (ei, &c.) b.: *at (one's, &c.) peril.* c. 1400.

dim p.!, dim ffiars o b.!: *no fear! not likely!* **1885.**
mewn p.: *in danger.* **1604–7.**
mewn p. am ei hoedl: *in peril of one's life.* **1599.**
tan b.: *at risk, under threat of, at one's peril.* **14g.**

peryglad, gw. perygliad.

peryglaf, periglaf: peryglu, periglo *bg.a*

(a) *to endanger, cause danger (to), imperil, put at risk, jeopardize, hazard; kill; fear, dread.*

14g.

(b) *to be in danger or at risk (esp. of losing one's life), become endangered; be wrecked (of ship); perish, die, lose one's life; denote danger.*

13g.

(c) *to warn.*

18g.

perygledd *eg. danger, peril.*

1803.

perygliad, peryglad, perigliad *eg. an endangering, jeopardizing, hazarding; danger, risk.*

1604–7.

peryglor, gw. periglor.

peryglus, periglus *a. ll. -ion.*

(a) *dangerous, perilous, hazardous.*

13g.

(b) *in danger, in jeopardy; characterized by danger, denoting danger; ?fearful.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **praignlus. 16g.**

peryglwr, gw. periglor.

peryglwydd, periglwydd *eg. danger, dangerousness; an endangering.*

c. **1400.**

perhôn, peirhôn, pe(i) rhôn, &c. *ardd. a hefyd fel cys. ac adf. even though, despite (the fact), although, even if; granted (that), supposing, should it happen (that); should, if; if only.*

1. (a) *introducing a vn. (clause).*

14g.

(b) *exx. where the subj. of the clause is governed by the prep. 'i²').*

14g.

(c) *exceptional use).*

a. **1587.**

2. (a) *introducing a vn. clause or pron. in conjunction with the conj. 'a⁵' or the prep. 'â⁶').*

14g.

(b) *exx. where the logical subj. of the clause follows 'perhôn', &c., immediately, governed by the prep. 'i²').*

1567.

(c) *exx. where the subj. of the clause is governed by the prep. 'i²').*

1630.

3. *dict. exx.).*

1547.Fel *cys. though, even if; granted (that), supposing.**(a) before 'na¹' and a conjugated vb.).***15-16g.***(b) exceptionally before 'mai¹').***1770.**Fel *adf. nevertheless, even so, in any case; if (it be) so.***14g.***Amr.: perhan, pe(i) r(h)an. 15-16g.**pe rhoen, pe rhoem, pe rhown, &c.**py rhôn. 1595.**rhown. 1735.***pes¹**, gw. **pe + -s¹.****pes²**, gw. **pe.****pes³** *eg. peace (esp. with ref. to the office of justice of the peace).***16g.****pesawl, pesol** *adf. of how many.***1567.****pesbort**, gw. **pastbwrdd.****peseta** *eg. (Spanish, &c.) peseta.***20g.****pesg¹** *a. a hefyd fel eg. fattened; fattening; that which is fattened.***1798.**Gw. hefyd **pasg.****pesg²** *eg. ac e.ll. (un. b. -en) peach(es).***1617.***Cfn.: pesgen lefn: nectarine. 18-19g.***pesgadur, pesgadwy**, gw. **pasgadur, pasgadwy.****pesgaf, pasgaf: pesgi, -u** *bg.a. to feed, fatten, nourish, supply; grow fat, get fat, put on weight; also fig.***12g.***Amr.: pasgi, pasgu. 1547.***pesgedig, pesgen**, gw. **pasgedig, pesg².****pesgiad, pasgiad** *eg. a feeding, fattening, nurturing.**c. 1400.***pesgiant** *eg. a feeding, fattening, nurturing.***1776.****pesgol** *a. fattening, feeding, nourishing, nutritious; (of animals) kept for fattening.***1845.***Amr.: pasgol¹. 1803.***pesgwr, pasgwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. one who fattens animals for market, grazier, shepherd.***16g.****pesgwydd** *e.ll. peach trees.***18-19g.****pesgwyn**, gw. **peisgwyn¹.**

pesgych, gw. pasg + ych¹.

pesimist *eg. ll. -iaid. pessimist (also in philos.).*
1910.

pesimistaeth, gw. pesimistiaeth.

pesimistaidd *a. pessimistic.*
1911.

pesimistiaeth, pesimistaeth *eb.g. pessimism (also in philos.).*
1899.

pesimistig *a. pessimistic.*
20g.

pesimydd *eg. ll. -ion. pessimist.*
1923.

pesimydda, pesimyddu *bg. to be pessimistic, give voice to pessimism.*
20g.

pesimyddiaeth *eb. pessimism.*
20g.

pesli *a. paisley.*
1913.

pesol, gw. pesawl.

pestel, pestil, gw. pestl, pistil.

pestilens *eg. pestilence, plague.*
Diw. 16g.

pestl, pestel *eg. b. ll. -au. pestle, also fig.*
14g.

pestri, pastri *eg. ll. -s. pastry.*
16g.

peswch¹ *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. (illness causing) a cough or fit(s) of coughing.*
?15g.

peswch², gw. pesychaf: pesychu.

peswchboeraf: peswchboeri *bg.a. to expectorate, hawk.*
1632.

peswchboeriad *eg. expectoration, hawking.*
1773.

peswchboeriadol *a. expectorant.*
1816.

peswyn, pesychad, gw. peiswyn¹, pesychiad.

pesychaf: pesychu *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to cough.*
c. 1300.

Fel e. (illness causing) cough or fit(s) of coughing.
1346.
*Amr.: peswch*². 1771.

Gw. hefyd **peswch**¹.

pesychfa *eb. a (fit of) coughing.*
1841.

pesychiad, pesychad *eg. ll. -au. a coughing, cough.*
1617.

pesychlyd *a. coughing, troubled or characterized by a cough or coughing, also fig.*
16-17g.

pesychlys *eb. coltsfoot.*
1632.

pesychol *a. for a cough (of medicine); (pertaining to) coughing, tussive, also fig.*
1803.

pesychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who coughs.*
16-17g.

pesygwr, pesyll(t), gw. ffigsigwr, peusyd.

pet¹ *eg. ill humour, peevishness; hatred.*
15-16g.

pet² *eg., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pet animal; pet, favourite.*
16-17g.

petach, petae, petaech, petaem, petaent, &c., gw. petawn.

petaeon *e.ll. might-have-beens, ifs.*
20g.

petai, gw. petawn.

petal *eg. b. ll. -au. petal.*
1924.
Cf. **potel**¹.

petalaidd *a. petal-like.*
20g.

petalog *a. petal-like, of the nature of a petal, petaline, petalled, bearing petals.*
20g.

petasai, petasech, petasem, petasent, petaset, petasit, petaswn, &c., gw. petawn.

petawn, petwn *ymad. bfl. if I were, were I.*
1346.

Amr.: **betwn, &c. 1346.**

bydaswn, &c. c. 1759.

bydawn, &c. c. 1759.

'daswn, &c.

pedaswn, &c.

pedawn, &c.

petae. (3 un. amh.).

peteiswn, &c.

'sen, &c.

'taswn, &c.

'tawn, &c.

Cfn.: **petai waeth (am hynny):** *if that is anything to go by, for that matter, however.* Ar lafar.

petawn i'n marw!: *upon my life!, well, I never!, cross my heart and hope to die!* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **petaeon.**

pete, petech, peteid, peteint, peteise, petem, peten, gw. **petawn**.

petent^{1,2}, gw. **patent**, **petawn**.

peti¹ *eg. privy, lavatory.*
1897.

peti² *e?g. ll. petiau. petty sessions (in law).*
1905.

peti³, **peticryw**, gw. **pedi**, **petigryw**.

peticwnstabl *eg. petty constable.*
1710.
Amr.: **petitgwnstabl**. 1794.

petid, gw. **petawn**.

petigryw, peticryw *eg. pedigree, lineage.*
15g.

petipermel *e?g. petypernaunt, a sort of pie.*
c. 1566.

petisiwn *eg. ll. petisiynau, petisiwnau. petition, supplication.*
1605–10.

petisiyno, petisiwno, petisiwna *bg.a. to petition, supplicate.*
1671.

petisiynwr, petisiwnwr, petisiynydd *eg. ll. petisiynwyr. petitioner, suppliant, supplicant.*
1744.

petit, petitgwnstabl, gw. **petawn**, **peticwnstabl**.

Petrarcaidd, Petrarchaidd *a. Petrarchan.*
1938.

petrawilen, petrel¹, gw. **pwdrchwilen**, **peutrel**.

petrel² *eg. petrel (in ornith.).*
1897.

petris, pertris, pa(r)tris *eb.g. (bach. -(i)en) ll. -iaid, -od, a hefyd fel e.ll. partridge(s) (in ornith.).*
14g.
Cfn.: **petrisen goesgoch**: *red-legged partridge, Alectoris rufa.* 1907.

petrocemegion *e.ll. (un. g. petrocemegyn). petrochemicals.*
20g.

petrocemegol, petrogemegol *a. petrochemical (adj.).*
20g.

petrocemegolion *e.ll. (un. g. -cemegolyn). petrochemicals.*
20g.
Amr.: **petrocemegolau**. 20g.

petrol *eg. petrol, gasoline.*
1918.
Cfn.: **petrol di-blwm**: *lead-free petrol.* 20g.

petroleg *eg. b. petrology.*
20g.

petrolew *eg. petroleum.*
1938.

petroliwm *eg. petroleum.*
1937.

petrual, gw. **petryal**.

petrus¹, **pedrus** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel e?g. ll. -au, -on.*

(*a*) *hesitant, hesitating, irresolute, faltering, diffident, uncertain, doubtful, expressing uncertainty, cautious, scrupulous, reluctant.*

13g.

(*b*) *doubtful, dubious, uncertain, of uncertain outcome, unclear, difficult, perplexing.*

13g.

Fel *e. doubt; hesitation.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar betrus, &c.: in doubt, doubtful. 13g.

(**bod**) yn **b. gan**: (*to be*) *doubtful or uncertain (about); be hesitant about, hesitate. 13g.*

petrus², gw. **petris**.

petrusad, **pedrus(i)ad** *eg. aporia (in rhetoric); a hesitating, a doubting.*
1595.

petrusaeth, **petrusiaeth**, **pedrusaeth** *eg. hesitation, doubt, uncertainty.*
1727.

petrusaf, **pedrus(i)af**; **petruso**, **petrusu**, **pedrus(i)o** *bg.a. to hesitate (to), vacillate, be unsure, falter, (be in) doubt, be dubious (about), have scruples about, be perplexed, fear; cause (someone) to hesitate, delay, hinder, frustrate, perplex, render uncertain.*

13g.

petrusaidd *a. hesitant, uncertain, doubtful, scrupulous.*
1618.

petrusedd, **pedrusedd** *eg. hesitation, uncertainty, doubt, scruple; aporia (in rhetoric).*
1588.

petrusen, gw. **petris**.

petrusgar, **pedrusgar** *a. hesitant, faltering, diffident, uncertain, doubtful, doubting, cautious, scrupulous.*
1737.

petrusiaeth, **petrusiog**, gw. **petrusaeth**, **petrusog**.

petruslyd *a. hesitant.*
1772.

petrusni *eg. hesitation.*
1611.

petrusog, **petrusiog**, **pedrusog** *a. dubious, doubtful.*
1595.

petrusol, **pedrusol** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. hesitant, faltering, diffident,*

uncertain, dubious, doubtful, scrupulous; expressing doubt (of an adv.), conditional, interrogative (of a conj.).

p. 1584.

petrusrwydd, pedrusrwydd *eg. hesitation, doubt.*

1803.

petruster, pedruster *eg. ll. -au. hesitancy, hesitation, diffidence, indecision, uncertainty, doubt, doubtfulness, scruple, scrupulousness; aporia (in rhetoric).*

13g.

petrustod, pedrustod *eg. hesitation, doubt, suspense.*

1796.

petrustra *eg. doubt.*

1704.

petruswr, pedruswr, petrusydd *eg. ll. petruswyr, pedruswyr. one who hesitates, doubter.*

1686.

petryal, pedryal *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel a. rectangle, square; rectangular or square object, place, &c.; squadron; square, product of multiplying number by itself (in math.); four corners (of the world); rectangular, four-sided, square; square (e.g. square inch); square (e.g. inch square).*

13g.

Cfn.: petryal goleddf: rhombus. [1783].

Gw. hefyd pedryfal.

petryalaidd *a. rectangular.*

1853.

petryalog *a. rectangular, square.*

1803.

petu, gw. pedi.

petut, petwn, gw. petawn.

pety, gw. peti¹.

petych, petym, petynt, gw. petawn.

peth *eg.b. (yn ystyr i (eb.) yn unig) (bach. -an) ll. -au, ll. dwbl -euau, a hefyd fel rh. a ba.*

1. *(a) thing, object; material, stuff, substance; device, instrument; (usu. pl.) personal possessions, belongings, tools, equipment; something, anything.*

9g.

(b) person, creature (often derog., but also affectionately).

14g.

(c) affair, matter, business; (pl.) interests, concerns; (pl.) circumstances, conditions; act, action; event; what is said or thought, statement, opinion, idea; characteristic, attribute, quality.

c. 1300.

(d) exx. of '(y) peth' as antecedent of a rel., &c., clause, and as a kind of rel. pron., sometimes the equivalent of 'the one, that, what'.

13g.

2. *some, a little, a few, a bit; some time, a little while.*

(a) independent exx.).

I3g.

(*b*) immediately before a *n.*).

I3g.

(*c*) followed by the prep. ‘*o*’).

I2–I3g.

(*d*) adverbial *exx.*).

I5g.

Fel *rh. gof.* (mewn cwestiynau uniongyrchol ac anuniongyrchol) *what* (*interrog. pron. in direct and indirect questions*).

I4g.

Fel *ba. to handle, touch; treat, look after, tidy up.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **pe’**. **I701.**

Cfn.: **peth anciri(f)**: great quantity, large amount or number. **I615.**

p. anferth = **p. ancirif**. **I922.**

y p. (hyn) a’r p. (arall): such and such a thing, this and that, one thing and another. **I547.**

(y) p. (b.) bach: (of a child, animal, &c.) (sweet) little thing; also expressing pity. Ar lafar.

pethau bach: shorts, short drinks, e.g. spirits. Ar lafar.

p.’r byd (hwn): worldly affairs. Ar lafar.

peth bynnag: whatever, whatsoever; anything. **I707.**

pethau da: (i) good things (of life, &c.). **I691.** (ii) sweets. Ar lafar.

peth garw: (i) great quantity, large amount or number. **I837.** (ii) fine thing. **I881.**

pethau gwlybion: liquors, liquids. **I604–7.**

peth heb ddim: worthless thing or person. **I588.**

p. heb rifedi: large number. **I784.**

p. hylltod: great quantity, large amount or number. **I930.**

y p. hyn a’r p., gw. *y p. a’r p.*

p. mawr: (i) great quantity, large amount or number. **I784.** (ii) main interest; forte, strong point.

Ar lafar.

p. mawr os na: (it is) probable that. **I773.**

pethau melys: sweets. Ar lafar.

peth mwdral: great quantity, large amount or number. Ar lafar.

y p. nesaf i ddim, gw. *nesaf*—*n. peth i ddim*.

p. ofnadwy: large amount. **20g.**

p. wmbreth (wmbredd): great quantity, large amount or number. **20g.**

p. yfed: (intoxicating) drink, beer. **I827.**

y p. yna: thingummy, thingumabob, thingumajig. Ar lafar. *Athr.* **p. ynddo’i hun(an)**: thing in itself (in *philos.*). **20g.**

am b.: for a while. **I8–19g.**

ar ei b. (ei ph., &c.) hyll: on one’s strongest oath, on one’s honour, in the strongest terms. **20g.**

ar ei b. mawr = **ar ei b. hyll**. **I894.**

i b.: for what purpose or reason, why. **I927.**

o b.: by far, much more; a little, somewhat. **I5–16g.**

o b. . . . o b. arall: in one way . . . in another way. **I346.**

o (holl) bethau’r byd: of all things. **I847.**

o gwmpas ei b. (ei ph., &c.): alert, in command of one’s faculties; about one’s business. **20g.**

yn ei b. (ei ph., &c.): in good form, in good spirits; (with *neg.*) out of sorts. Ar lafar.

Gw. *hefyd beth, pa¹—p. beth, pethach, petheuach.*

pethach *e.ll. things; unimportant things, things of little value, trifles.*

I727.

Gw. *hefyd petheuach.*

pethan, pethawnos, gw. **peth, pythefnos.**

pethdod *eg. thingness, thinghood, reality, substantiality (in philos.).*

20g.

pethefnos, gw. **pythefnos.**

petheiddiaf: petheiddio *ba. to reify (in philos), make real or concrete.*

20g.

pethendo, gw. **peithyndo**.

pethuach *e.ll. unimportant things, things of little value, trifles, odds and ends, bits and pieces, knick-knacks, also derog. of people.*

1805.

Gw. hefyd **pethach**.

pethewnos, **pethma**, **peu**, gw. **pythefnos**, **bethma**, **pau**.

peuad *eg. a puffing, panting; bellowing.*

1803.

Amr.: **puad**. 1895.

peuaf; **peuo** *bg. to bellow, roar, also fig.; (dict.) pant, gasp, puff; long (for).*

16g.

peues *eb.g. ll. (geir.) -oedd. country, region; (dict.) home, resting-place.*

12-13g.

Amr.: **peys**. 1707.

peullawr *e?g. ll. peullorawr. writing-tablet.*

9g.

peunaidd *a. pertaining to a peacock, peacock-like, proud, ostentatious, pompous.*

1604-7.

peunes *eb. ll. -au. peahen; lady, beautiful girl, sweetheart; proud pompous woman.*

14g.

Cf. **pawen**², **pawines**.

peunoeth *adf. every night, nightly, night by night; always, continually.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **beunoeth**.

peunog *a. a hefyd fel eb. peacock-coloured, colourful.*

1600-50.

Fel e. peacock butterfly.

20g.

peunosol *a. nocturnal, nightly.*

1803.

peunydd *adf. every day, daily, day by day; always, continually.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **beunydd**.

peunyddiol *a. daily, continual.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **beunyddiol**.

peuros *eg. crown imperial (in bot.).*

1801.

peusyd, **peusydd**, **peusyth**, &c. *eg. ll. peusythion. mill-rind, mace; dovetail joint; cramp-iron.*

1543.

Amr.: **pesyll(t)**. 1759.

peused. 16g.

peusul. 1543.

peusull. 1607-II.

peusythaf; **peusythu** *bg.a. to dovetail; fit together like a dovetail joint.*

1803.**peutrel** *e.g. poitrel, armour protecting horse's breast.*
15g.**peutu** *eg. a hefyd fel ardd. ac adf. every side; on every side (of), around, about.*
16g.Gw. hefyd **obeutu**.**peutur**, gw. **piwter**.**pewc** *eg. (bach. -yn). small thing; undersized person; foolish person; mischievous, cheeky, or naughty child.*
Ar lafar.**pewter**, **pewtir**, gw. **piwter**.**pewtner**, **pewtyr**, **peys**, gw. **powtner**, **piwter**, **peues**.**pi**¹, org. H. Gym., gw. **pa**¹.**pi**² *eb.g. (un. b. pioden, ll. -ni) ll. piod.*(a) *magpie.***14g.**(b) *a sandwich consisting of a piece of oatcake placed between two slices of white bread, or vice versa.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **pia. 1776. 1803.****piog.** ?**16g.****piogen.** (*eb. ll. -nau*).**piogod.** (*e.ll.*).Cfn.: **pi fach (bach), pia bach:** *chiffchaff, Phylloscopus collybita. 1848.***p. fraith, pia brith:** *magpie, Pica pica. 16g.***pioden (piogen) goch:** *jay, Garrulus glandarius. Dîw. 19g.***p. y coed = p. goch. 1760.****pia'r gwinc:** *chaffinch, Fringilla caelebs. Ar lafar.***pioden y dŵr (dwfr):** *kingfisher, Alcedo atthis. 1893.***p. fôr (y môr), piogen y môr:** *oyster-catcher, Hæmatopus. 1803.***pi**³, ***pi**⁴, gw. **piâu:** **pieufod**.**pia**, gw. **pi**².**piaffod**, **piaffom**, gw. **piâu:** **pieufod**.**piana**^{1,2}, gw. **piano**¹, **pioni**.**piano**¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, -s. piano, pianoforte.***1841.**Amr.: **piana**¹. **1851.****piano**², gw. **pioni**.**piant**, gw. **piâu:** **pieufod**.**pianydd** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. pianist.***1864.****pianyddol** *a. pertaining to the piano, pianistic.*
20g.**piar**, gw. **pir**¹.

piastr, piaster *eg. ll. piastrau. piastre.*
1858.

piau: pieufod *ymad. bfl. a ba.*

1. *whose (. . .) is (are)(?), who owns(?).*

(a) in a direct question).

13g.

(b) in an indirect question).

13g.

2. *whose is (are), to whom belongs, who owns, who has the right (to), who has the power (to), who has the duty (to).*

(a) in a dependent rel. clause).

9g.

(b) in a main clause).

12–13g.

(c) exx. immediately preceded by the pron. ‘pwy (bynnag)’).

13g.

(d) exx. following the rel. pron. ‘a¹’, ‘y³’, and possibly the oblique rel. pron. ‘y²’).

Dchr. 15g.

(e) exx. preceded by a 3rd prs. sing. form of the vb. ‘wyf: bod’).

17–18g.

3. *(a) to possess, own, be the owner of.*

c. 1400.

(b) exx. immediately preceded by the thing possessed).

14g.

(c) exx. following the rel. pron. ‘a¹’, ‘y³’).

14g.

(d) anomalous exx.).

18g.

(e) vn. exx.).

16–17g.

(f) dict. exx.).

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: pi³. (?3 un. pres. dib.). Ar lafar.

piaffod. (be.)

piaffom. (1 ll. pres. dib.)

piant, gw. *pii.*

pieddai. (3 un. amhff. myn.)

pieffi, pieffant. (2 un. a 3 ll. pres. myn.)

pieiffynt. (3 ll. ?amhff. dib.)

pieuad. (3 amhff. myn.)

pieufodd. (3 un. grff. myn.)

piewedd, piewoedd. (3 un. amhff. myn.)

piewynt. (3 ll. pres. myn.)

pii, piant, &c. (2 un. a 3 ll. pres. myn.)

piodd. (3 un. ?grff.)

Cfn.: piau hi: is the (best) thing (to do), it pays to, one should; stands out, is successful, is the winner, has won the day. 1913.

pib *eb.* (bach. b. -an, g. -yn) ll. -au, (prin) -oedd.

1. *musical wind instrument, e.g. whistle, flute, organ-pipe, (pl.) bagpipes.*

13g.

2. *(a) (gas-, water-, &c.) pipe, tube; chimney, flue.*

c. 1400.

(b) (fel arfer yn y ll.) *vessel, duct, or tubular organ in animal or plant, esp. one of the human respiratory passages.*

Div. **16g.**

(c) *icicle.*

Ar lafar.

3. (*smoker's*) *pipe; pipe and contents.*

16–17g.

4. (fel arfer gyda'r fannod) *diarrhoea; scouring (disease of livestock); regular flow.*

16–17g.

5. *barrel, cask, butt, pipe; pipe (measure of wine, &c.); caskful.*

15g.

Cfn.: **pib faco**, gw. *p. dybaco*.

p. fwyd: *oesophagus.* Ar lafar.

p. glai: *clay pipe.* Ar lafar.

p. god, gw. *pipgod*.

p. gorn, gw. *pipgorn*.

p. ddŵr: *water-pipe, conduit.* Ar lafar.

p. (y b.) waed: *dysentery, the bloody flux.* **1632.**

p. (g)win: *wine-butt or -pipe.* **15g.**

y b. wyllt: *diarrhoea, ?dysentery.* **16g.**

p. wynt: *trachea, windpipe.* Ar lafar.

p. iâ: *icicle.* **1774.**

p. mate: *tube through which maté is drunk.* Ar lafar.

pibau'r medelwr: *pan-pipes.* **18–19g.**

p. medd: *mead butts.* **15g.**

p. Morfudd: *name of piece of music; (according to Iolo Morganwg) 8-pipe musical instrument.* **16g.**

pib organ: *organ-pipe.* **15g.**

p. bren, gw. *pipren*¹.

p. rew: *icicle.* Ar lafar.

p. dybaco (tybaco, ddybaco): *tobacco-pipe.* **16–17g.**

Gw. hefyd **piben, pibion.**

pibaf: **pibo** *bg.a. to have diarrhoea (over), pass as diarrhoea, scour (of animals); urinate, piss.*

15g.

pibaid *eb. pipeful (esp. of tobacco).*

17g.

piban, gw. **pib.**

pibast *e?g. worm-casts.*

Ar lafar.

pibawr *eg. piper.*

9–10g.

pibddawns *eb. ll. -iau. hornpipe (dance and music).*

Div. **19g.**

pibell *eb. (bach. -an): ll. -i, -au, -ion, (prin) pibyll.*

1. *musical wind instrument, e.g. whistle, flute, (pl.) bagpipes.*

16g.

2. (a) (*gas-, water-, &c.*) *pipe, tube, cylindrical device; (wine-, &c.) pipe, cask; chimney, flue, kiln-pipe; ?pipe-roll.*

16g.

(b) (fel arfer yn y ll.) *vessel, duct, or tubular organ (of body).*

c. **1400.**

(c) (*fig., &c.*) *means, channel, instrument (of conveying grace, &c.)*.
1618.

(d) (*smoker's*) *pipe; pipe and contents*.
16-17g.

Cfn.: **pibell fwyd**: *oesophagus*. 1861.

p. chwyth: *bronchus*. 1775.

p. ddŵr: *water-pipe, conduit, also fig*. 1632.

p. waed: *blood-vessel*. 1944.

p. wen: *clay pipe (for smoking)*. 1717.

p. wynt: (i) *trachea, windpipe*. 1604-7. (ii) *air line, tube conveying air*. 1848.

p. faeth: *alimentary or enteric canal*. 1852.

p. megin: *tube or nozzle of a pair of bellows*. 1604-7.

p. felen: *daffodil*. *Ar lafar*.

p. odyn: *kiln-pipe, kiln-hole, furnace or fire-hole (of kiln)*. 1803.

p. dybaco (tybaco): *tobacco-pipe*. 1630.

p. (yr) ysgyfaint: *trachea, windpipe*. 16g.

pibellaf: **pibellu** *bg.a. to play the pipe(s), pipe; ?make pipes; channel, pipe, ooze, weep (of sore)*.
1798.

pibellaidd *eb. ll. -eidiau. pipeful (esp. of tobacco)*.
17g.

pibellaidd *a. pipelike, tubular*.
1803.

pibellan, *gw. pibell*.

pibellglai *eg. pipeclay*.
1851.

Cf. pipglai.

pibellog *a. pipelike, tubular; full of pipes or ducts*.
1773.

pibellol *a. pipelike, tubular*.
1853.

pibellwr, pibellydd *eg. ll. pibellwyr, pibellyddion. piper; pipe-smoker; pipe-maker; pipe-borer*.
1803.

piben *eb. ll. -nau, -ni*.

(a) (*gas-, water-, &c.*) *pipe, tube; chimney, flue, kiln-pipe or -flue, furnace or fire-hole (of kiln), kiln-hole; little pipe, whistle, flute; also transf.*
10g.

(b) (*fel arfer yn y ll.*) *vessel, duct, or tubular organ (of body); penis*.
9g.

(c) *pipe (measure of wine, &c.)*.
1858.

Cfn.: **piben odyn**: *kiln-pipe or -flue, kiln-hole, furnace or fire-hole (of kiln)*. 1753.

pibennog *a. pipewort*.
1813.

piberion *e.ll. filth, excrement, thin faeces*.
1730.

pibfrwyn, pibrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). bulrushes, bog rushes, dwarf rushes*.
1707.

pibganwr, pibganydd *eg. pipit.*

1896.

Cfn.: **pibganwr (pibganydd) y coed**: *tree pipit, Anthus trividis.* 1896.

p. y graig: *rock pipit, Anthus spinoletta petrosus.* 20g.

p. y ddôl: *meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis.* 1896.

pibgeuog *a. tubular.*

1794.

pibglai, pibglwyf, pibgnau, gw. pipglai, pipglwyf, pipgnau.

pibgod, gw. pipgod.

pibgorn, pibgynen, gw. pipgorn, pipgynen.

pibiad, pipiad *eg. diarrhoea.*

1688.

pibiäeth *e? b. frivolity; ?piping, pipe-playing.*

1617.

pibion *e.ll. thin faeces.*

1604-7.

pibirment, pibis, gw. puburment, piwis.

pibl, gw. peibl¹.

piblin *eg. ll. -au. pipeline.*

20g.

piblwyd, gw. piblyd.

piblyd *a. b. -led. diarrhoeal, diarrhoeic, suffering from diarrhoea; causing diarrhoea; fig. insipid, weak (of colour, light, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **piblwyd.** Ar lafar.

pibonwy *e.ll. (b. un. -en) ac eg. icicle(s), also fig.*

13g.

pibre, gw. pipre.

pibren, pibrod, gw. pubren.

pibrwyn, gw. pibfrwyn.

pibsän *bg.a. to ridicule, make fun (of).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bibsän** (At.).

pibwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who has diarrhoea; piper.*

16g.

Cfn.: *Swol.* **pibwr inc**: *squid, Loligo.* Ar lafar.

pibwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). lilacs.*

1801.

pibydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion.*

(a) *piper, flautist, flute-player.*

13g.

(b) *sandpiper; pipit.*

1832.

(c) *gurnard, piper.*

1757.

Cfn.: **pibydd cod(og)**: (*dict.*) *bagpiper*. 1604–7.*Adar*. **pibydd yr aber**: *knot, Calidris canutus*. 20g.**p. bach**: *little stint, Calidris minuta*. 20g.**p. bach Temminck**, gw. *p. Temminck*.**p. bach y traeth**: *little stint, Calidris minuta*. Ar lafar.**p. y coed**: *tree pipit, Anthus trivialis*; *wood sandpiper, Tringa glareola*. 1947.**p. coesgoch**: *redshank, Tringa totanus*. 1832.**p. coesgoch mannog**, gw. *p. mannog*.**p. coeswyrdd (coeswerdd)**: *greenshank, Tringa nebularia*. 20g.**p. y gors**: *marsh sandpiper, Tringa stagnatilis*. 20g.**p. y graig**: *rock pipit, Anthus petrosus*. 20g.**p. du**: *purple sandpiper, Calidris maritima*. 1832.**p. du mannog**, gw. *p. mannog*.**p. y dŵr**: *water pipit, Anthus spinoletta*. 20g.**p. y waun**: *meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis*. 20g.**p. glas**: *knot, Calidris canutus*. 1803.**p. gwyrdd**: (i) *green sandpiper, Tringa ochropus*. 1803. (ii) *siskin, Carduelis spinus*. 20g.**p. gwyrdd y traeth**: *green sandpiper, Tringa ochropus*. 20g.**p. gyddfgoch (gwddfgoch) llydandroed**: *red-necked phalarope, Phalaropus lobatus*. 20g.**p. lleiaf**: *little stint, Calidris minuta*. 1832.**p. llwyd (llydandroed)**: *semi-palmated sandpiper, Calidris pusilla*; *grey phalarope, Phalaropus fulicarius*. 1803.**p. llwydwyn**: *knot, Calidris canutus*. 1832.**p. llydandroed**: *grey phalarope, Phalaropus fulicarius*. Ar lafar.**p. (coesgoch, du) mannog**: *spotted redshank, Tringa erythropus*. 1803.**p. y mawn**: *dunlin, Calidris alpina*. Ar lafar.**p. y mynydd**: *meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis*; *brambling, Fringilla montifringilla*. 20g.**p. porffor**: *purple sandpiper, Calidris maritima*. 20g.**p. rhuddgoch**: *dunlin, Calidris alpina*. 1803.**p. (bach) Temminck**: *Temminck's stint, Calidris temminckii*. 20g.**p. torchog**: *ruff, Philomachus pugnax*. 1832.**p. y dorlan**: *common sandpiper, Tringa hypoleucos*. Ar lafar.**p. y traeth**: (i) *common sandpiper, Tringa hypoleucos*. 1803. (ii) *sanderling, Calidris alba*. 20g.*Pysg.* **p. y traeth**: *pipe-fish*. 20g.**pibyddiaeth** *e?b.* a *piping, a pipe-playing; ?frivolity.**c.* 1585.Gw. hefyd **pibiaeth**.**pibyddiaf**: **pibyddio** *bg.* to *pipe, play the pipes.*

1588.

pibyn, gw. **pib**.**pic**¹ *e?g.* ll. *-iau, -ys.* *pick(axe); mill-pick.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **picas, picell**.**pic**² *eb.* (bach. b. *-en*, ll. *-ni*) ll. *-(i)au, -s.* *small round cake, loaf, or bun baked on a bakestone, griddle, &c., griddle cake, bakestone cake, Welsh cake, batch.*

1895.

Cfn.: **picau lap**: *Welsh cakes*. Ar lafar.**p. meth**: *Welsh cakes containing honey*. Ar lafar.**p.'r pregethwr**: *drop scones*. Ar lafar.**p. rhanna**: *dole-cakes made for Hallowe'en, soul-cakes*. 1888.**pica**¹ *a.* ll. (geir.) *-on.*(a) *pointed, sharp.*

1604–7.

(b) *acute; sharp (of tongue), caustic, sarcastic; impudent, pert; acrimonious.*

15g.

(*c*) *voiceless and plosive (of the cons. ‘p’, ‘t’, ‘c’), ‘sharp’; short (of a syl.); clear (of the vowel ‘y’).*

1546.

pica² *eg. pie, pica (in religion).*

1567.

picador *eg. ll. -iaid. picador, also fig.*

20g.

picaf: pico, gw. piciaf?: picio.

picaib *e? b. ll. -ceibiau. pickaxe.*

1780.

picanini *eg. small black child.*

20g.

picar *e? g. (weaver’s) picker, fly-shuttle.*

Ar lafar.

picard *e? g. pickard, card with teeth for raising a knap on cloth.*

16g.

Picardiaid *e. ll. Picards.*

c. 1762–79.

picarés *a. picaresque.*

20g.

picas, picys¹ *eb. g. ll. -au, -on. pick(axe).*

1755.

*Gw. hefyd pic*¹.

piced *eb. ll. -i. picket, a picketing.*

20g.

picedaf: picedu *bg. a. to picket, also fig.*

20g.

picedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. picket (person).*

20g.

picell *eb. ll. -au, -i. javelin, lance, spear, dart, missile, arrow(-head); thorn, splinter; also transf. and fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: picell danlyd: flaming dart, also fig. 1588.

p. o dân gwyllt: rocket (firework). [1783].

Gw. hefyd picellig.

picellaf: picellu *bg. a. to spear; throw (a dart), pitch, shoot, dart; ejaculate (words, prayers, &c.); also fig.*

1632.

picellig *eb. small dart, javelin.*

1632.

picellog *a. dart- or javelin-bearing; spiked, spiky, also transf.*

1632.

picellwr, picellydd *eg. ll. picellwyr, (geir.) picellyddion.*

(a) *lancer, pikeman, spearer, dart-thrower, (dict.) picador.*

1803.

(b) *darter (a kind of dragon-fly).*

20g.

picen, gw. **pic**².

picffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. pikestaff.*

16-17g.

picfforch *eb.g. ll. picffyrch, picfforchau.*

(a) *pitchfork, hay-fork, dung-fork, (garden) fork, also transf.*

16g.

(b) *earmark on sheep, consisting of two points left after removing a rectangular portion from the tip of the ear.*

1643.

Amr.: picwa(r)ch. (ll. picweirch, picwyrch, picwerchi). 1643.

Gw. hefyd **pitfforch**.

picfforchaid, picwarchaid *eb. ll. picwarcheidiau. as much as can be picked up or carried on a pitchfork.*

Div. 19g.

piciad *eg. ll. -au. a darting, sudden movement.*

1803.

piciaf¹: **picio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to dart, fly, dash, go suddenly, make a (sudden) journey, hurry, rush, slip or pop (over), run, go, also fig.*

1735.

(b) *to cast, pitch, throw, hurl, shoot (out), start (of tears), syringe, rain, vomit.*

16g.

(c) *to ejaculate (words, prayers, &c.).*

16g.

(d) *to abort (of an animal).*

Ar lafar.

piciaf², **picaf**: **pic(i)o** *ba. to pick (at), pick (clean); prick, prickle; ?pick (a lock); choose, seek; pick at one's food; also fig.*

c. 1543.

picied, gw. **piciaf**¹: **picio**.

picil, picin, picis, gw. **picl, picyn, picas**.

picl, picil *eg.b. (bach. b. piclen) ll. picls, piclau, (prin) piciliau, (geir.) piclys, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *pickle (relish), chutney; pickle, brine, vinegar; pickled.*

1547.

(b) *(bad, pitiful, &c.) state; pickle, trouble, scrape; mess, disorder.*

1672.

piclaf, picliaf: **piclo**², **piclio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to pickle (vegetables, fruit, &c.); cure (meat, &c.) with pickle; apply salt water (to something); tan (hides); also fig.*

c. 1730.

(*b*) to *pickle* (*metal, corn, &c.*).

1860.

piclen, gw. **picl**.

picleryn *eg. laughing-stock, butt (of joke, &c.)*.

Ar lafar.

picliaf: piclio, gw. **piclaf: piclo**.

piclo¹ *eg. ll. -eon. picklock (instrument)*.

1780.

piclo², gw. **piclaf: piclo**.

piclys, ff. l., gw. **picl**.

picnic, picnig *eg. ll. picnics. picnic, also fig.*

1862.

picnica *bg. to picnic*.

20g.

picniciwr *eg. ll. picnicwyr. picnicker*.

20g.

picnig, gw. **picnic**.

picoch—brân b., gw. **brân** (At.).

picolo *eg. ll. -s, picoli. piccolo*.

1933.

picrat, picret *eg. hole or grating to let water, dung, ashes, &c., through; hole in front of fire to collect ashes*.

Ar lafar.

pics¹ *eg. pyx*.

1574.

pics², ff. l., gw. **pic**².

picsi *eg. ll. picsiöd. pixie; pixie hat*.

20g.

picsoff *eg. first crop of young hay harvested after reseeding, seed-hay; stubble*.

c. 1730.

Pict *eg. ll. -(i)aid. Pict*.

14g.

Pictaidd *a. Pictish*.

1870.

Picteg *eb.g. Pictish (language)*.

20g.

picter, gw. **pictiwr**.

pictiwr *eg. ll. -s, pictiyrau, pictiwrau*.

(*a*) *picture, painting, image, portrait, photograph*.

16g.

(b) (*imaginary*) *picture, semblance; general impression; exemplar, example; pretty view, (ideal) image.*

1672.

(c) (*pl.*) *cinema, pictures, movies.*

1938.

Amr.: **picter. 1672.**

pictur. (ll. *-s*). **1636.**

pictwr. (ll. *-au, -s*). **1734.**

pitiwr. 1847.

pitwr. Ar lafar.

pictiwrésg, pitwrésg *a. picturesque.*

20g.

pictur, pictwr, gw. **pictiwr.**

picwach, picwarch, gw. **picfforch.**

picwarchaid, gw. **picfforchaid.**

picwd, picwt *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. picydau.*

(a) *piked dogfish.*

1803.

(b) *dandy; scoundrel.*

Diw. 19g.

Gw. hefyd **pigwr.**

picwn¹ *e.ll. (un. b. picynen, picwnen) ll. dwbl -s. wasps, also of other similar insects.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **piffgwn, pipgwn.**

picwn², gw. **pigwrn**¹.

picws, bicws, micws², &c. *e.*

(a) *slightest amount, bit.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *type of food consisting of oatbread crumbled into buttermilk.*

c. 1588.

picwt, gw. **picwd.**

picyn, picin *eg. ll. picynau. vessel for eating or drinking, usually made of hooped staves with one longer stave serving as a handle, piggin; (milking-)pail, bucket.*

15g.

Amr.: **pigyn**². *Dchr. 17g.*

picynaid *eg. ll. picyneidiau. pigginful (about a pint and a half), 'nogginful'.*

1515.

picynen, gw. **picwn**¹.

picys^{1,2}, **pich,** gw. **picas, pic**¹, **pics**¹.

piden *eb. ll. -nau. penis.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pidyn.**

pidin, gw. **pidyn.**

pidlach, pidlan *bg.a. hefyd gyda grym enwol. to fiddle (with).*

Ar lafar.

pidlen *eb. penis.*
20g.

pidoc *eg. piddock.*
20g.

pidog *e?b. ll. -au bayonet.*
1822-3.

pidyn *eg.b. ll. -nau, -nod. penis, also transf.*
14g.
Cfn.: Bot. pidyn y gog: lords and ladies, cuckoo-pint, Arum maculatum. 16g.
p. y gwcw = p. y gog. 1801.
p. (y) llwynog = p. y gog. 1604-7.
p. fy modryb: mallow, Malva sylvestris. 1813.
Gw. hefyd piden.

pieddai, pieffant, pieffi, pieiffynt, gw. piau: pieufod.

pier, gw. **pir**¹.

Pietist *eg. ll. -iaid. Pietist.*
1928.

pietistaeth, gw. **pietistiaeth.**

pietistaidd *a. pietistic.*
1917.

pietistiaeth, pietistaeth *eb. pietism.*
1928.

pietistig *a. pietistic.*
1931.

pietyddiaeth *eb. Pietism.*
1934.

pieuad, pieufai, pieufo, pieufod, pieufodd, piewedd, piewoedd, &c., gw.
piau: pieufod.

piewter, pifis(h), gw. **pewter, piwis.**

pifod, pifot *eg. ll. -au. pivot, central point.*
1938.

piff *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym adferfol.*
(a) short bout (of (surreptitious) laughter, illness, &c.); row, quarrel.
Ar lafar.

(b) (dict.) blast, puff (of wind, &c.).
17g.

Fel *a.* *(a) sudden, quick.*
1841.

(b) weak; useless, good-for-nothing.
Dchr. 17g.

piffaidd *a. sudden, quick; poor.*
1841.

piffgwn *e.ll. (un. g. piffgi, bach. b. piffgynen) ll. dwbl -s. wasps.*

Diw. 19g.

piffiaf: piffian, piffio *bg.* to laugh surreptitiously, giggle, snigger.

1913.

Cfn.: **piffian chwerthin:** to laugh surreptitiously, giggle, snigger. Ar lafar.

pifflen, gw. **ffithlen** (At.).

pig¹ *eb.g.* ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.

1. (a) pointed or tapering end, prickle, (sharp) point, spike, any pointed or tapering object, e.g. pike, lance, pick(axe), spur, prong or tine of fork, thorn, claw, icicle, mountain peak, also fig.

?14g.

(b) bird's beak, bill; person's or animal's nose or face (usually derog.), appearance; also transf., e.g. spout (of kettle, teapot, &c.), peak (of cap), and fig.

14g.

2. (gyda'r fan.) *pip* or *gapes* (disease in birds, ? esp. poultry).

1722.

Fel a. (a) pointed, spiky, peaked (of cap, &c.).

c. 1300.

(b) dull, tedious, uninteresting, boring; touchy, short-tempered; unfounded (of story).

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pig aderyn**, &c.: bird's beak, bill. 1547.

p. y frân: kind of rushlight holder. Ar lafar.

(mae) **p. ei gap yn ei lygaid:** (he is) dejected, melancholy. Ar lafar.

p. dlawd: sorry-face(d). 1922.

p. ddur: metal spike; pick(axe). 1604-7.

p. mesur: measuring peg or spike (in gardening). Ar lafar. *Adar.* **p. mynawyd:** *avocet*, *Recurvirostra avosetta*. 20g.

a'i big (a'i phig, &c.) ar gam: full of complaints or dissatisfaction. Ar lafar.

p. ym mhig: beak to beak, face to face, in close conversation, in confrontation. 17g.

ar bigau(r) drain: on tenterhooks. 1767.

ar b.(r) dur: on tenterhooks, tortured, racked. 16-17g.

yr un b.: the spitting image, exactly the same. Ar lafar.

ym mh. y frân: in a hopeless state (lit. in the crow's beak). Ar lafar.

Bot. **pig (yr) aderyn**, **p. y deryn:** stonecrop, *Sedum*. 18-19g.

p. y gog: lords and ladies, cuckoo-pint, *Arum maculatum*. 1906.

p. y crëyr: stork's-bill, *Erodium*. 1813.

p. y crychydd = p. y crëyr. 1861.

p. y ddraig: snapdragon, *Antirrhinum majus*. Ar lafar.

p. yr aran, **p. garan:** crane's-bill, esp. meadow crane's-bill, *Geranium pratense*, and herb Robert, *G. robertianum*. 1604-7.

p. y fwyalch: crocus. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **cnaf**—c. **pig**, **deubig**, **dwybig**, **pigach**¹, **pigau**², **pigion**, **pigyn**¹.

pig² *e?b.* malice, ill-feeling, enmity, spite, envy.

a. 1587.

pigach¹ *e.ll.* darts.

1786 M. WILLIAMS: *BM* [38], A'u *pigach* a'u saethach yn saethu.

pigach², gw. **pigaf: pigo**.

pigad, gw. **pigiad**¹.

pigadail *eg.b.* ll. -adeil(i)au. obelisk; spire; pyramid; cone.

1823.

pigadeilad *eg.* ll. -au. obelisk; pyramid.

1850.

pigadyn, gw. **pigiad**.

pigaf: **pigo**, **pigach**², **pigan** *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) to prick, pierce, goad, peck (at), sting, bite (of a snake, &c.), also fig.

14g.

(b) to pick (fruits, vegetables, flowers, &c.); choose, select; pick (up); pick at (food, &c.).

1604-7.

(c) to (pick) clean, esp. by removing (waste) material (e.g. from nose or teeth, from wool, a bone, &c.), or by shelling (e.g. peas).

1604-7.

(d) to spot with rain, spit (of rain).

1894.

(e) to dress (millstones with a mill-pick).

1934.

Cfn.: **pigo allan**: to pick out, extract, select. 1604-7.

p. ar: to pick on. Ar lafar.

p. beiau: to find fault. 1798.

p. bwrw: to spot with rain, spit (of rain). Ar lafar.

p. bwyta (ei fwyd, ei bwyd, &c.): to pick at one's food. 1780.

p. clo: to pick a lock. c. 1596.

p. crach: to find fault. Ar lafar.

p. cweryl: to pick a quarrel. 16g.

p. cynnen = **p. cweryl**. 1780.

p. ffeit: to pick a fight. Ar lafar.

p. ffrae = **p. cweryl**. Ar lafar.

p. glaw: to spot with rain, spit (of rain). 1753.

p. glawio = **p. glaw**. Ar lafar.

p. gwair: to pitch hay. Ar lafar.

p. i fyny: to pick up (from the floor, &c.), collect, also fig. of learning, skill, language, &c., and of catching an illness. [1792].

p. lan = **p. i fyny**. Ar lafar.

p. llogell: to pick a pocket. 1834.

p. (i) maes: to pick out, select. Ar lafar.

p. ocwm: to pick oakum. 1894.

p. pocedi (pocedau, &c.): to pick pockets, also fig. 1688.

p. pyrsau: to pick purses. 16-17g.

p. pwythau: to pick up (dropped) stitches (in knitting). Ar lafar.

p. twll ym mhais (rhywun): to 'pick holes in (someone's) coat', find fault with (someone). 1688.

Gw. hefyd **pegiaf**¹: **pegio**, **piciaf**: **picio**.

pigaid, **pigiaid** *eb.* ll. *pigeid(i)au*, *pigeidi*.

(a) as much as can be picked up or carried on a pitchfork.

Ar lafar.

(b) beakful, also facet.

1877.

pigan, gw. **pigaf**: **pigo**.

pigau¹, gw. **pig**¹.

pigau² *eg.* ll. *pigeuau*. pitchfork, hay-fork.

1936.

pigawd *eg.* a thrusting or stabbing with a spear, a pricking.

?14g.

pigdwll *eg.* ll. *pigdyllau*. puncture.

1805.

pigdwr *eg.* ll. *pigdyrau*. pointed tower, spire, steeple, minaret; pyramid; peak.

1850.*Cfn.*: **pigdwr eglwys**: church steeple, church spire. *Div.* **19g.****pigdyrol** *a.* steeple-like, having a spire or spires, pointed.**1866.****pigddant** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* toothpick(-like).**16g.***Cfn.*: **Bot. pigddant serffoil**: toothpick chervil, lesser toothpick plant, *Ammi visnaga*. **16g.****pigedig** *a.* *bfl.* pricked; ?chosen.**1605-10.****pigell** *eb.**(a)* (*dict.*) goad, prick, prickle.**1632.***(b)* (*dict.*) dart.*Dchr.* **17g.***(c)* pitchfork, hay-fork.*Ar lafar.***pigewdyn** *eg. ll.* pigewdod. scoundrel; coxcomb.**18-19g.****pigfain** *a. ll.* -feinion. sharp-pointed, tapering, conical, having a top like a pyramid, pointed, sharp, spiky, prickly, stinging; lean, narrow, thin (of a face), having a thin face; also fig.**1604-7.****pigfeiniaf, pigfeinaf: pigfein(i)o** *bg.a.**(a)* to taper, become or make pointed, sharpen, whet.**16g.***(b)* to speak in a characteristically English way.**1926.****pigfeiniol** *a.* tapering, pointed, having a top like a pyramid.**1851.****pigfelyn** *a.* (*b.* pigfelen) a hefyd fel *eg.b.* yellow-billed, yellow-beaked; blackbird (in ornithology).**1604-7.****pigffon, pigfforch, pig-gaib, gw. picffon, picfforch, picaib.****pigiad¹, pigad** *eg. ?b.* (*bach.* pigadyn) *ll.* pigiadau. a pricking, a carding (of wool), a pecking, peck, prick, puncture, sting, bite, stitch, pang; injection; point, dot, vowel-point, punctum delens, particle, the tiniest bit or amount; (*pl.*) selections; also fig.*Div.* **16g.***Cfn.*: **pigiad (pigad) cydwbybod (y gydwybod, &c.)**: prick of conscience. **1606.****p. chwannen (chwain)**: fleabite(s), also fig. **1629.****p. draen**: thorn-prick. **1716.****p. pin**: pinprick. **1677.****pigiad², gw. pigaid.****pigiadol** *a.* pricking, causing a prick (of conscience), prickly; chosen, selected.**1796.****pigiaid, gw. pigaid.****pigin** *e?g.* a child's cap.

1547.

pigion *e.ll. selections, excerpts, highlights, best or most important part(s) or thing(s), the best, the best people or men.*

1604–7.

pigiwr, gw. **pigwr**.

pigl, &c. *eg. (bach. b. piglen). hound's-tongue.*

c. 1400.

pi gladronach *e.ll. petty thieves, pilferers.*

1740.

piglas *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. pale-faced, pale, livid, pallid, also fig.*

1701.

piglaw *eg. heavy rain, heavy shower, penetrating rain; drizzle, drizzling rain.*

14g.

pigleidr *eg. ll. pigladron. petty thief, pilferer.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd **pi gladronach**.

piglem, **piglen**, gw. **piglym**, **pigl**.

piglwyd *a. pale-faced, pale, pallid, ashen.*

1894.

piglyd *a. prickly, stinging, also fig. caustic, sarcastic, testy.*

Ar lafar.

piglym *a. (b. piglem) ll. -ion. sharp-pointed, pointed, jagged, sharp-beaked, having a pointed proboscis (of an insect), narrow, thin (of a face).*

a. 1564.

pigmei, gw. **pigmi**.

pigment *eg. ll. -au. pigment, paint.*

20g.

pigmi *eg. ll. pigmïaid. pygmy.*

1928.

Amr.: **pigmei**. (ff. 1.).

pigodau, gw. **pigodyn**.

pigoden *eb. ll. -nau. prickle, thorn, sharp point, sting.*

14g.

pigodyn *eg. ll. pigodau. pimple, boil.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pigewdyn**.

pigog *a. ll. pigowgion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(a) *prickly, spiky, spiked, thorny, spiny, bristly, having a beak, pronged or tined (of a fork), stinging, barbed, sharp-pointed, pointed, sharp, jagged.*

14g.

(b) *(fig. or in fig. context) sharp, thorny, pricking (conscience), acrimonious, quarrelsome, contentious, sharp-tongued, caustic, sarcastic, touchy, irritable, testy; sudden and sharp (of pain); spiky (of handwriting).*

1609.Fel *e. wild asparagus*.**16g.****pigoga** *eb.g. spinach*.**1803.***Amr.:* **pigogai**. *Dchr.* **17g.****pigoglym, pigowglym** *a. (b. pigowglem). prickly, thorny, bristly, sharp-pointed, ?sharp-beaked; sharp-tongued, caustic, sarcastic.***16g.****pigoglys, pigowglys** *eg.b. spinach*.**1604–7.***Amr.:* **bigoglys, bigowglys**. **1816.****pigogrwydd, pigowgrwydd** *eg. prickliness, sharpness, pointedness; causticity, sarcasm, peevishness, contentiousness.***16g.****pigowgion**, *gw. pigog*.**pigowglym, pigowglys, pigowgrwydd, pigsofl, pigwen, pigwn^{1,2}**, *gw. pigoglym, pigoglys, pigogrwydd, picsofl, pigwyn, pigwr, pigwrn¹.***pigwr, pigiwr, pigydd** *eg. ll. pigwyr, pigyddion.**(a) pricker, pecker, stinger; picker, collector, sorter; petty thief, pilferer.***16g.***(b) piked dogfish, spur dog.***1757.***Cfn.:* **pigwr poced(i)**: *pickpocket*. **1703.****p. pwrs (pysau)**: *pickpurse, pickpocket*. **1587.***Gw. hefyd picwd.***pigwrda** *eg. an unknown kind of game.***18–19g.****pigwrn¹** *eg. ll. pigyrnau (pigwrnau). cone, spire, pinnacle, peak, point, also fig.***18–19g.***Amr.:* **pigwn²**. (*ll. pigynau*). **1803.****pigwrn²** *eg.b. ll. pigyrnau. ankle.***18–19g.****pigwyn** *a. (b. pigwen) a hefyd fel eg. white-billed, white-beaked.***1800.**Fel *e. white or snow-clad peak.***1862.****pigydd**, *gw. pigwr*.**pigyn¹** *eg. ll. -nau.**(a) pointed or tapering end or object, prickle, spine, thorn, (sharp) point, spike; prick, sting; spire, peak, pinnacle; kind of earmark on sheep; also fig.***15–16g.***(b) sudden sharp pain, pang, stitch (in the side); pleurisy.***1725.***Cfn.:* **Pysg. pigyn astrus**: *weeever, Trachinus*. **18g.****p. clust, p. yn y glust (fy nghlust, &c.)**: *earache. c.* **1877.****p. gwynt**: *stitch (in the side). Ar lafar.*

p. rhedeg: *stitch (in the side) caused by running.* 1803.

p. yn yr (fy, &c.) ochr: *stitch in the (my, &c.) side.* 1862.

pigyn², gw. **picyn.**

pigynnog *a. pointed; having a spire (of a building).*
1805.

pigynnol *a. conical.*
1867.

pigyrnaidd *a. like a pinnacle or pinnacles, pointed, pyramidal, conical.*
1803.

pigyrnog *a.*

(*a*) *like a pinnacle or pinnacles, pointed.*

1803.

(*b*) *quarrelsome, contentious.*

1803.

pigyrnol *a. like a pinnacle, in the form of a spire, pointed, conical.*
1803.

pigyrnu *bg. to peak, form a pinnacle.*
1803.

pingaf: pingo, gw. **pyngaf: pyngo.**

ping-pong *eg. table tennis, ping-pong.*
20g.

pingwn, pingyn, gw. **piniwn², pincyn.**

pil¹, pil² *eg. ll. -ion, (prin) -iaid, -s, ll. dwbl pilons. peel, rind, husk(s), bark, a peeling, paring, shell, membrane, skin; garment; sheaves of straw; also transf.*

13g.

Amr.: **piliwn².** (ll. dwbl *pikwns*).

Cfn.: **pilion (y) c(y)warch:** *hemp peelings.* 1547.

pil or(a)ens, &c.: *orange peel, orange rind.* [1762].

p. pabwyr: *rush peel.* 1845.

p. (py)tatw(s) (tato): *potato peeling(s).* 1888.

p. ei, &c., **din:** *clothing for (?or skin of) one's buttocks, fig. next to nothing.* 14g.

Gw. hefyd **pilen, pilonen, pilionyn, pilyn^{1,2}.**

pil² *eb.g. ll. -iau. (baker's) peel.*

1547.

Cfn.: **pil bara:** *peel for turning bread on a bakestone.* 1910.

p. ffwrn: *oven-peel, baker's peel.* Dchr. 17g.

p. popty = p. ffwrn. 1547.

p. teisen: *slice for turning cakes on a bakestone.* Ar lafar.

pil³, pil³ *eg. ll. -au. 'pill', tidal creek or stream.*
15g.

pil⁴ *e?g.*

(*a*) *column, pillar.*

1672.

(*b*) *pile (of wood, &c.), pyre.*

c. 1762–79.

Gw. hefyd **peil¹.**

pil⁵, gw. **peil².**

pil⁶—llu'r p., gw. llu—ll.'r pil.

pil¹, gw. pils.

pil^{2,3}, gw. pil^{1,3}.

pila *eg. ll. -on. finch.*

1803.

Cfn.: **pila gwyrd**: (i) *siskin, Carduelis spinus. 1850.* (ii) *greenfinch, Chloris chloris. 20g.*

pilad, pilaf: pilo, gw. peilot, piliaf: pilio.

pilai *eg. ll. pileiod, pileion. butterfly; moth.*

c. 1700.

Gw. hefyd pilipala.

pilaid *a. sick, poor, wretched, pitiful, pale, pallid.*

1713.

pilaidd *a. sick, poor, pale, pallid.*

Ar lafar.

pilaipalai, pilan, gw. pilipala, pitan.

pilapala, pilapale, gw. pilipala.

pilar, gw. piler.

pilastr *eg. ll. -au. pilaster.*

1862.

pilat, gw. peilot.

pilbren *eg. ll. -ni. barking-iron.*

Ar lafar.

pilbrwyn, gw. pibfrwyn.

pilcod *e.ll. (un. g. pilcodyn, pilcotyn, pilcyn, b. pilcoten) ll. dwbl pilcots, pilcotiaid. minnows; shellfish, whelks; also transf. and fig.*

c. 1400.

pilcoes *eg. unknown plant; plane tree.*

c. 1400.

pilcorn *e.ll. (un. g. -yn). 'peeled corn', hulled oats; pilcorn; also fig.*

Dchr. 17g.

pilcoten, pilcotiaid, pilcots, pilcotyn, pilcyn, gw. pilcod.

pilcys *e.ll. pilches, clothes of skin dressed with the hair.*

16g.

pildin *eb.g. gall, a galling (as a result of horse-riding).*

1547.

Amr.: bildin. **1632.**

pile, piledig, gw. pilai, piliedig.

pilen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni, -nod. membrane, thin skin, cuticle, film (of skin, moisture, &c.), cataract (on eye), rind, peel, or skin (of fruits); (dict.) rag.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pilen allanol**: *sclerotic coat (of the eye)*. 1834.

p. y galon: *pericardium*. 1796.

p. clust, p. y glust: *tympanic membrane, eardrum*. 1771.

p. lysnafeddog = **p. mwcws**. 1861.

p. mochyn: *the bladder of a pig*. Ar lafar.

p. mwcws: *mucous membrane*. 20g.

p. wy: *egg membrane*. 20g.

p. yr ymennydd: *meninx, brain-tunic*. c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **pilionen, pilionyn, pilyn**.

pilennaidd *a. membranous, cutaneous*.
1803.

pilennog *a. membranous, pertaining to the skin, made of skin, covered with a film (of skin); ?thick-skinned*.
1575-6.

pilennol *a. membranous*.
1814.

pilensiaf: pilensio, gw. **pleinsiaf: pleinsio**.

piler, pilar *eg. (bach. pileryn, ll. -nau) ll. pilerau, -i, pilars*.

(a) *pillar, column, post, pole, bar, also transf.*
1346.

(b) *fig. exx.*.
15g.

(c) *(human or animal) limb*.
15-16g.

Amr.: **plêr**. (ll. *pleri(s)*). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **piler cymdeithas**: *pillar of society*. 20g.

pilaraf: pileru *bg.a. to build a pillar, support or adorn with pillars, also fig.*
1780.

Amr.: **pleru**. 1868.

pilergraig *eb.g. basalt; wacke*.
1858.

pileriad *eg. ll. -au. columnar formation*.
1803.

pilerog *a.*

(a) *pillared, columnar*.
1803.

(b) *strong-legged*.
17-18g.

pilfaen *eg. ll. -feini. shale*.
1850.

pilfawn *e.ll. turf*.
1814.

pilfrwyn, gw. **pibfrwyn**.

pilffraf: pilffro, pilffran, pilffrach *bg.a. to pilfer, filch*.
1828.

Gw. hefyd **piltraf: piltro**.

pilffryn *eg. (b. -en)*.

(a) *sickly child with a poor appetite.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *slovenly work, shoddy article.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ffiltrin**, **piltryn**.

pilgan, **pilgen**, **pilgin**, gw. **plygain**.

pilgorn, gw. **pillgorn**.

piliaf, **pilaf**: **pil(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to peel, pare, skin, strip the bark from.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

15g.

Cfn.: p. wyau: to beat about the bush, mince matters. Ar lafar.

pilid, gw. **pilaid**.

piliatedig, **piledig** *a.bfl. peeled, shelled.*

14g.

pilig *eg. laver, basin.*

1688.

pilin^{1,2}, gw. **pilyn**^{1,2}.

pilioel, **piliol**, gw. **puliol**.

pilion^{1,2}, gw. **pil**¹, **piliwn**¹.

pilionen *eb. ll. -nau. membrane, (thin) skin, film (of skin), cataract, rind, bark, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: pilionen gellog: cellular tissue or membrane. 1816.

p. y ddwyfron: pleura. 1831.

p. (yr) ymennydd: (i) meninx. c. 1400. (ii) brain-pan, skull, also fig. 1688.

Gw. hefyd **pilionyn**.

pilionennaidd *a. membranous.*

1816.

pilionog *a. membranous, covered with a thin film (of skin).*

1722.

pilionyn *eg. peel, membrane.*

1759.

Gw. hefyd **pilionen**.

pilipala, **pilapala**, **pilapale**, &c. *eg.b. ll. pilipalod, -au. butterfly, also fig.*

18-19g.

Amr.: pili y pala. 1862.

pirliparla. Ar lafar.

pirlperlaod. (ff. l.). **1931.**

pilis¹, **pilys** *eg.b. (bach. g. pilysyn) ll. -au. garment made of skin dressed with the hair, pelisse, mantle, gown, robe; (dict.) rag.*

13g.

Amr.: plis². 15-16g.

pilis², gw. **peils**.

piliwn¹, **pilion**² *eg. pillion.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **pilyn**².

piliwn², gw. **pil**¹.

piliwr, **pilwr** *eg. ll. pilwyr.*

(a) *peeler, barker (of trees).*

1770.

(b) *despoiler, plunderer, robber.*

14–15g.

pilnos *eg. an evening when neighbours would come together to peel hemp, &c., and for amusement.*

1866.

pilori, **pilwri** *eg. pillory, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **pilorei**. 16g.

pilowri. 16g.

pilorws, gw. **pylorws**.

piloryn, **pilot**, **pilowri**, gw. **plorod**, **peilot**, **pilori**.

pils *e.ll. (un. b. pilsen, ll. pilsenni, g. pil, pilyn). pills; pellets, bullets; also fig.*

1675.

Cfn.: **y bilsen:** *the (contraceptive) pill.* 20g.

p. gof: *a hiding, whipping.* Ar lafar.

pilsiaf, **pilsaf:** **pils(i)o** *bg.a. to say unpleasant things, rebuke.*

Ar lafar.

pilsiard, **piltsiard** *eg. ll. -s, ac e.ll. pilchard(s).*

20g.

piltraf, **piltriaf:** **piltro**, **piltr(i)an** *bg. to potter about, fiddle.*

1930.

Gw. hefyd **pilffraf:** **pilffro**.

piltryn *eg. ll. -s. slovenly work, shoddy article.*

1935.

Amr.: **piltrwn**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ffiltrin**, **pilffryn**.

piltsiard, **piltws**, gw. **pilsiard**, **pincws**.

pilw, **pulw** *eg. ll. pilwâu, pilwôd, pilws. pillow, also transf.*

1778.

pilwns, **pilwr**, **pilwri**, gw. **pil**¹, **piliwr**, **pilori**.

pilwrn *eg. ll. pilyrnau. dart, (light) arrow, javelin, ? spear, also fig.*

14g.

pilyd, gw. **pilaid**.

pilyn¹, **pilin**¹ *eg. ll. pilynnau, -od, pilins.*

(a) *garment; rag, napkin, cloth, sheet, blanket; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *membrane, skin, shell, bark; peeling (of apples, vegetables, &c.); layer.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **pil**¹, **pilen**.

pilyn², **pilin**² eg. *pillion (kind of saddle).*

1547.

pilyn³, gw. **pils**.

pilys, **pilysyn**, gw. **pilis**¹.

pill eg. ll. *-ion, -(i)au.*

(a) *trunk (of tree), stock, log, branch, pole, stake, post, also fig. of girl.*

c. 1400.

(b) *fortress, castle, stronghold, refuge, sanctuary, safety, strength, force.*

14g.

(c) *snatch of song, verse.*

14g.

(d) *stall, crib.*

13g.

(e) *socket (of candlestick), wick-holder; tag or aglet (of shoelace); spout (of kettle or teapot), also fig.*

1727.

Cfn.: **pill bwcl**: *the tongue of a buckle.* 1803.

p. **clo**: *?a ward of a lock.* 1775.

pilladdurn eg. ll. *-au. frieze.*

1850.

pillffon eg. ll. *-ffyn. piston.*

1850.

pillgorn eg. ll. *-gyrn. back of the head, nape.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: **pwllgorn**. Div. 16g.

Cfn.: **pillgorn**, &c., y **gwegil**: *back of the head, nape.* Div. 16g.

pillgyn eg. *plug.*

1780.

pillgyniaf: **pillgynio** ba. *to plug.*

1780.

pilliad, gw. **peilliaid**².

pillrawd eg. *portico.*

1850.

pillwydd e.ll. (un. b. *-en*). *kindling, firewood, sticks, brushwood; joists, laths; (according to Iolo Morganwg) staves of the 'peithynen' or bardic writing-frame.*

c. 1550.

pillyn eg. *peg.*

1803.

pim, gw. **pump**.

pimant eg. *perfumed ointment; drink of wine, honey, and spices.*

c. 1400.

pimffraf: **pimffro**, **pimp**, gw. **pilffraf**: **pilffro**, **pump**.

pimpernel, pimpyrnol, &c. *eg. scarlet pimpernel.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: pimpernel coch: scarlet pimpernel, Anagallis arvensis. 1910.

p. melyn: yellow pimpernel, Lysimachia nemorum. 1910.

pimpl *eg. (bach. -yn). pimple.*

Am ddosbarthiad y gair hwn ar lafar, gw.

pimpyrnol, gw. pimpernel.

pin¹ *eg. ac e.ll. pine-tree(s), pine(-wood).*

13g.

pin² *e?b. penis.*

?14g.

pìn¹ *eg.b. ll. pinnau, piniau.*

(a) pin; peg; pivot; hand (of clock), needle or pointer (of compass); skittle, pin; also transf. and fig.

14g.

(b) bobbin, ?spindle, also in fig. context.

15-16g.

(c) 'pin' (disease of the eye).

1545.

(d) exx. of the word as typifying a worthless or very small object).

15-16g.

Cfn.: pin bach: (i) pin. 1725. (ii) (in coal-mining) thick iron pin about two inches long connecting shaft to 'dryll' (iron rod connecting shaft to dram). Ar lafar.

pinnau bach: pins and needles (prickling sensation). Ar lafar.

pin bawd: drawing-pin. 20g.

p. brest (frest): breast-pin. 1851.

p. cau (gau): safety pin. 1937.

p. clopa: large pin with boss. Ar lafar.

p. coed: (i) clothes-peg. Ar lafar. (ii) wooden peg. 1854.

p. dirwyn: quill (for yarn). 1780.

p. draen(en): thorn used as pin to fasten clothes, also used typifying a worthless or very small object. 1740.

p. ddwbl: safety pin. Ar lafar.

p. gwallt: hairpin. 20g.

p. hollt: cotter pin, split pin. 20g.

y p. mawr: the earth, ground. Ar lafar.

p. mwrnin: mourning-pin. Ar lafar.

p. rhon: large thorn used as pin to fasten clothes. Ar lafar.

p. siôl: large pin used to fasten a turnover shawl. Ar lafar.

ar binnau (drain): on tenterhooks. 1852.

ar y pìn: killed and dressed but not cut up (of a butchered pig). 1888.

fel (y) p. mewn papur (yn y papur): clean and tidy, spick and span, 'as neat as a (new) pin'. 1853.

pìn² *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. pinnau, piniau. (writing-)pen; stylus; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: pin ac inc: pen and ink. 15g.

p. dur: (steel) pen. 1852.

p. gŵydd: goose-quill. 16g.

p. (o) haearn: iron stylus. 1588.

p. (y)sgrif(en): (writing-)pen. 1657.

p. (y)sgrifennu: (writing-)pen, also fig. 1547.

pìn³ *eg.b. ll. piniau. (mill-)hopper; funnel, spout, tap.*

15g.

Cfn.: pin a chanel: tap and faucet. 19-20g.

p. ddŵr: waterspout. Ar lafar.

p. melin: mill-hopper; spout in a mill. 15g.

pin⁴, gw. **pan**¹—**pyn**².

pina, gw. **pin**².

pinac^l, **pinaclog**, gw. **pinagl**, **pinaglog**.

pinafal *eg. ll. -au. pineapple (plant and fruit).*
1851.

pinagl, **pinac**^l *eg. ll. -au, -s, pinygl. pinnacle; battlement; also transf. and fig.*
14g.
Amr.: **pinegl. 1688.**

pinaglog, **pinaclog** *a. pinnaced; like a pinnacle or pinnacles.*
1838.

pinas, gw. **pinnas**.

pinbren *eg. ll. -ni. pine(-tree).*
1803.

pin¹ *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *flower of the genus Dianthus, (garden) pink, carnation.*
1760.

(*b*) *pink (colour).*
1774.

Fel a. (a) pink (adj.).
1851.

(*b*) *spruce, dapper, neat, trim, smart, fine, pretty, foppish; ?brisk.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: **pin** **y liri** *very smart. 1803. Bot. p. y môr: thrift, sea pink, Armeria maritima. Ar lafar.*
*Gw. hefyd pin**cen.***

pin² *eb.g. (bach. -yn) ll. -od, -iaid. finch, esp. chaffinch; also fig.*
1803.

Cfn.: **pin** **yr aden wen:** *chaffinch, Fringilla caelebs. Ar lafar.*
p. y mynydd: *brambling, Fringilla montifringilla. 20g.*

pin³, **pincaf**^{1,2,3}: **pinco**, gw. **pin****cyn**¹, **pin****ciaf**^{1,2,3}: **pin****cio.**

pincaidd *a. pinkish, pink-tinged.*
1847.

pin**cas**, **pin****ces** *eg.b. ll. -au, -on.*

(*a*) *pin***cushion; pin-case; needle-case; also transf.
1604–7.**

(*b*) *scabious; sheep's-bit (scabious).*
1934.

*Gw. hefyd pin**cws**¹.*

pin**-ei** *eg. ll. -s. pink-eye (potato).*
1885.

pin**cen**¹ *eb. ll. -nod. smart girl; affected woman.*
c. 1730.

pin**cen**², **pin****ces**, **pin****ceth**, gw. **pin****cyn**¹, **pin****cas**, **pin****ceneiff.**

pin**ciaf**¹, **pin****caf**¹: **pin****cio**, **pin****co**¹ *bg.a. to dress up, make up, titivate, beautify,*

adorn; tidy, (spring-)clean.

1604–7.

Cfn.: pincio'r plu: to preen the feathers. 1780.

pinciaf², pincaf²: pincio, pinco² *bg. to pink (of an internal-combustion engine).*
20g.

pinciaf³, pincaf³: pincio, pinco³ *bg. to succeed in striking the marble aimed at in a game of marbles.*
20g.

pinciaf⁴: pincio *bg. to peep; dart.*
20g.

pinciaf⁵: pincio *ba. to pink, ornament (cloth, &c.) with holes or jagged, &c., edges.*
1710.

pincin, pincneth, pinco^{1,2,3}, gw. pincyn¹, pencneiff, pinciaf^{1,2,3}: pincio.

pinco⁴ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. well-dressed, spruce, dapper, smart; conceited.*
1891.

pincerwydd *eg. dapperness, spruceness, neatness, smartness, fineness; briskness.*
Dchr. 17g.

pincws¹ *eg. ll. pincysau, pincysod. pincushion; needle-case; also transf. and fig.*
1830.

pincws²—p. Mali, gw. picws—p. Mali.

pincyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, pinciau.*

(a) *branch, bough, sprig, spray, shoot.*
16g.

(b) *a pointed thing, projection, thorn, splinter, spike, ear (of corn), cone, peak, pinnacle.*
15g.

(c) *jot, scrap, the least bit.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: pingyn¹. 15g.

pinco³. *Dchr. 17g.*

pincen². (*e?b. ll. -nau*). **16–17g.**

pincyn², gw. pinc².

Pindaraidd *a. Pindaric.*
1832.

pineal, pinegl, gw. pineol, pinagl.

pineol, pineal *a. pineal.*
20g.

piner¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *pinafore, apron with a bib, bib.*
[1783].

(b) *pinner.*
1688.

Amr.: pinir. Ar lafar.

piner², gw. pinner².

piner³ *e?g.*

(a) *garment, article of clothing.*

14g.

(b) *state, condition, predicament.*

16g.

pin, **pinewid**, **pinfarch**, gw. **pinnas**, **mynawyd**, **pynfarch**.

pingyllell *eb. ll. -gyllyll. penknife, pocket-knife.*

1828.

piniaf, **pinnaf**¹: **pinio**, **pinno** *ba. to (fasten with a) pin, also fig.*

1656.

Cfn.: pinio (rhywbeth) wrth (ar) lewys (rhywun): to pin (something) on (someone's) sleeve, in fig. context. 1656.

pinion, **piniongar**, **pinionllyd**, &c., gw. **opiniwn**, **opiniyngar**, **opiniynllyd**, &c.

pinir, **pinius**, **pinewn**¹, gw. **piner**¹, **pinus**, **opiniwn**.

pinewn² *eg. ll. piniynau, pinewnau. gable-end, pine-end; partition, dividing-wall; pinnacle; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: pingwn. 1848.

pinewn³ *eg. ll. piniynau. pinion (cog-wheel).*

20g.

pinwngar, **pinewnog**, **pininyngar**, **pinewnog**, **pinewnus**, gw. **opiniyngar**, **opiniwnog**, **opiniyngar**, **opiniwnog**, **opiniwnus**.

pinnaf¹: **pinno**, gw. **piniaf**: **pinio**.

pinnaf²: **pinno** *bg. to become mouldy and lumpy (of flour); heat up and deteriorate (of wheat).*

Ar lafar.

pinnar, gw. **ponner**².

pinnas, **pinnes** *e?g. pinnace.*

1604-7.

pinner¹, gw. **piner**¹.

pinner² *eg. ll. pinerau. pen-case, also transf. and fig.*

1547.

Amr.: pennar. 1604-7.

pinnar. 1604-7.

pinner³, **pinnes**, gw. **piner**³, **pinnas**.

pinol *e?g. wooden pin; bung.*

Ar lafar.

pinoryn, gw. **plorod**.

pin, **pinser**, gw. **pinsh**, **pinsiwrn**.

pinsh, **pin** *eg. (bach. -yn). pinch; pinch (of something); critical situation, emergency, predicament, hardship.*

1837.

Cfn.: ar bins(h): at a pinch. 20g.

pinshin, **pinshlons**, **pinshyn**, gw. **pensiwn**, **pinshlons**, **pinsh**.

pinsiad¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. pinch(ing), also fig.*
1934.

pinsiad², gw. **pinsiaid**.

pinsiaf: **pinsio**, **pinsian** *bg. a. to pinch, also fig.; pinch (of shoes, &c.); be thrifty, economize, save; steal, pilfer.*
17g.

pinsiaid, **pinsiad**² *eg. b. ll. pinsieidi. pinch (e.g. of salt), very small amount.*
1777.

pinsiwrn, **pinsiwr(s)**, **pinsiwn(s)**, **pinsiar(s)**, &c. *eg. ll. pinsiw(r)nau, pinsiynau. pincers, ?also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **pension**. Ar lafar.

pensiwn², **penswn**. 19g.

pinswrn. 1793.

pinslons, **pinshlons** *e. ll. sloes.*
19g.

pinstreip, **pin-streip** *eg. a hefyd fel a. (wearing) pin-stripe.*
20g.

pinswrn, gw. **pinsiwrn**.

pint, gw. **peint**.

pintaid, **pintiaid**, gw. **peintiaid**.

pinus *eg. pine (tree); pine(-wood).*
14g.

pinwarch, **pinwent**, gw. **pynfarch**, **pynwent**.

pinwydd *e. ll. (un. b. -en) a hefyd fel eg. pine (tree(s)); pine(-wood); pineapple(s) (plant(s) and fruit), also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pinwydd melyn**: yellow pine. 1848.

pinygl, **piod**, gw. **pinagl**, **pi**².

piodaidd *a. like a magpie (magpies).*
1856.

Amr.: **piogaidd**. 20g.

pioden, **piodd**, **piog**, **piogaidd**, **piogen**, gw. **pi**², **piou**: **pieufod**, **pi**², **piodaidd**, **pi**².

pion¹ *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. pion.*
20g.

pion², gw. **pioni**.

pioni, **peioni** *eg. peony.*

14g.

Amr.: **peiam**. Ar lafar.

piana², **piano**². Ar lafar.

pion². c. 1400.

piowter, gw. **piwter**.

pip¹ *eg.b. quick look, glance, peep.*
1934.

pip² *e?g. a disease of poultry and other birds characterized by thick mucus in the mouth and throat, pip.*
17g.

pipaf^{1,2,3,4}: **pipo**, gw. **pipiaf**^{1,2,3,4}: **pipio**.

piped *eg.b. ll. -au, -i. pipette.*
1937.

pipglai *eg. pipeclay.*
1841.

pipglwyf *eg. fistula.*
1773.

pipgnau *e.ll. (un. pipgneuen). chestnuts.*
c. 1400.

pipgod, pib god *eb. ll. -au, pibau cod. bagpipe(s).*
1632.
Amr.: pipgoed. 18g.

pipgorn, pib gorn *eb. ll. pibau cyrn. hornpipe (musical instrument).*
1604-7.

pipgwn *e.ll. (un. b. pipgynen). wasps.*
1725.
Gw. hefyd **piffgwn**.

pi-pi, pipi *eg. a hefyd fel bg. pee(-pee), wee(-wee), piddle.*
Ar lafar.

pipiad, gw. **pibiad**.

pipiaf¹, **pipaf**¹: **pip(i)o**, **pip(i)an** *bg. to peep, peek, glance, also fig.*
1854.

pipiaf², **pipaf**²: **pip(i)o**, **pipian** *bg. to pop (in), visit.*
17g.

pipiaf³, **pipaf**³: **pip(i)an** *bg. to peep, cheep, pipe, pule, whine.*
1778.

pipiaf⁴, **pipaf**⁴: **pip(i)o** *bg.a. to fail (esp. in an examination).*
Ar lafar.

pipianllyd *a. puling, whining.*
1778.

pipi-down *e?g. type of spinning-top which jumps when whipped, also fig.*
20g.

pipin *eg. pippin.*
1759.

pi-po *ebd. peep-bo.*
Ar lafar.

piprai, gw. **pipre**.

pipre *eb.g. liquid faeces, diarrhoea; ?pip (disease of poultry); ?weariness; also fig.*

1604–7.

Amr.: piprai. 1766.

pipren¹ *eb. wooden pipe.*

1722.

pipren², gw. pubren.

pipsan, pipyn, gw. pibsan, pipin.

pir¹, **pier** *eg. pier.*

16g.

pir² *eg. ll. -iaid. person of equal rank or status, peer.*

1567.

pir³, **pirad**, gw. bir (At.), pirat.

piramid, piramidaidd, &c., gw. pyramid, pyramidaidd, &c.

pirat, peirat, &c. *eg. ll. -(i)aid. pirate.*

c. 1585.

piratiaeth, peiratiaeth *eb.g. piracy.*

20g.

pirim, pirin¹ *eg. ll. -s. a small iron chisel used to make an incision in the rock to aid the insertion of a larger chisel.*

1884.

pirin², gw. peiriant.

pirliparla, pirliperlaod, gw. pilipala.

pirwét *eg. pirouette, also fig.*

20g.

piryn *eg. bit, speck, scrap, jot.*

Ar lafar.

pis¹ *eg. b. ll. pis(i)au. piece or bit, esp. of money; cannon, piece of artillery; literary composition; patch.*

1574.

Cfn.: **pisiau teiriau**: threepenny bits, threepenny pieces. 1929.

Gw. hefyd **pisyn**.

pis² *eg. peace.*

16g.

pis³, gw. pision.

pisaf, pisiaf¹: **pis(i)o** *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to pass water, piss, micturate, urinate (on), wet with urine, discharge with urine, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Fel eg. urine, piss.

1858.

Cfn.: **pis(i)o bwrw (glaw)**: to piss down (with rain). Ar lafar.

p. dryw (bach) (yn y môr): comparison for an infinitesimally small amount. Ar lafar.

p. gwaed: to pass blood, discharge blood in the urine. c. 1400. Bot. **p.'r gwely**: dandelion, *Taraxacum*. Ar lafar.

p. i'r gwynt (yn erbyn y gwynt): to do something in vain, often with negative consequences, 'to spit

in the wind. 18–19g.

p. yn ei (dy, &c.) gawl: *to put a spoke in someone's wheel.* 18–19g.

a biso ar y pared (ar bared): *he who pisses on the (a) wall, man.* 14g.

fel p. mochyn (yn yr eira): *crooked.* Ar lafar.

pisbot *e.g. piss-pot, chamber-pot.*

1547.

pisser, pisier *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au, -i. pitcher, also as heraldic device, jug, can, (milk-)pail, also fig.*

14g.

piseraid *eg. ll. pisereidiau. a pitcherful.*

1551.

piseryn, gw. **pisser.**

pisfa *eb. ll. -feydd. urinal.*

1850.

pisgen *eb. lime tree, linden; dogwood.*

1632.

pisglwyf *eg. diabetes.*

1850.

pisgwrn *eg. (bach. pisgyrnyn) ll. pisgyrnod, pisgyrnau. pimple, pustule.*

1803.

pisgwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). lime trees, lindens.*

1632.

pisgyrnaf: pisgyrnu *bg. to break out in pimples.*

1803.

pisgyrnyn, gw. **pisgwrn.**

psiad *eg. urination, a piss(ing).*

1916.

pisiaf¹: pisio, gw. **pisaf: piso.**

pisiaf²: pisio *ba. to piece (together); patch.*

1828.

pisier, gw. **pisser.**

pision *e.ll. (un. g. (prin) pis). urine, piss.*

1547.

pislath *eb. gutter or drain behind the cattle in a cowshed.*

c. 1470.

pislestr *eg. receptacle for urine, urinal.*

1603.

pislowtaf: pislowtan *bg. to splash, paddle.*

Ar lafar.

pislyd *a. watery, damp, wet.*

1694.

pisodyn *eg. urination, a piss(ing).*

1632.

pistil *eg. ll. -iau. pistil.*
1839.

pistiliad, gw. **pystylad**.

pistl, **pystl** *e?g. ll. -(i)au, -(i)on. device for attaching a yoke to an ox (either an ox- or yoke-bow, or a leather, &c., strap used to fasten the yoke to the horns).*
13g.

pistol, **pustol** *eg. ll. -ion, -iau, -s. pistol, also transf. and fig.*
16-17g.

pistolwyn, gw. **postolwyn**.

piston, **pistwn** *eg. ll. pistonau, pistynau. piston, also transf.*
1794.

pistyll *eg.?b. ll. -oedd, -au, -ion, -od. waterfall, cataract, spring, brook; fall of water under which a vessel may be placed and filled; waterspout, column of water, &c.; water-pipe, conduit, (water)spout, (water-)cock; pipe or tube (in the body); also transf. and fig.*
12g.

Cfn.: **pistyll y breuant**: top of the windpipe. 1803.

p. melin: ?mill-race. 1759.

p. yr ysgyfaint: trachea. 1604-7.

pistyllaf: **pistyllo**, **pistyllu**, gw. **pistylliaf**: **pistyllio**.

pistylliad *eg. a gush(ing), spouting, jet, downpour, also fig.*
1604-7.

pistylliaf, **pistyllaf**: **pistyll(i)o**, **pistyllu**, **pistyllian**, &c. *bg.a. to spout, gush, spurt, shoot, flow, pour, also fig.; pour (of rain).*
1567.

pistylliog, **pistyllog** *a. similar to or pertaining to a spout, conduit, or pipe; spouting, gushing, pouring, also fig.*
1604-7.

piswail, **pisweiliaf**: **pisweilio**, **piswel**, gw. **biswail**, **bisweiliaf**: **bisweilio**, **biswail**.

piswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). spindle trees.*
1707.

pisyn *eg. a hefyd eb. (yn ystyr adran (b)) ll. pisys, pisynnau.*

(a) *piece or bit, esp. of money; speech, literary composition; patch.*
15g.

(b) *a pretty or handsome person, sometimes derog. of a woman.*
20g.

(c) *penis.*
20g.

Cfn.: **pisyn coron**: crown, five-shilling piece. 1910.

p. chwech: sixpenny bit, sixpenny piece. Ar lafar.

p. deuswllt, **p. dau swllt**: florin, two-shilling piece. 1904.

p. grôt, **p. grot**: fourpenny bit, fourpenny piece, groat, also as a term of affection. 1910.

p. jemeïc: pretty or handsome person. Ar lafar.

p. tair (ll. *pisys teirau*): threepenny bit, threepenny piece. 1894.

p. tin: piece of leather to support the back attached to the waist-strap worn by hauliers in coal-mines and extending below the posterior. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pis**¹.

pit¹, **put** *eg. ll. -(i)au. pit, sawpit, cockpit; pile of wood prepared for making charcoal.*
17g.

Cfn.: **pit ceiliogod:** *cockpit.* 1770.

p. corddi: *circular path made by a horse operating a milk-churning device.* Ar lafar.

pit² *e?g. (horse's) bit.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **bit**.

pitan, pilan *eb. ll. -od. (male) sparrowhawk.*

Dchr. 17g.

pitato, pitfal, gw. pytatws, pitffald.

pitfalu *ba. to enclose in a pound, impound, fig.*

c. 1689.

pitfel^{1,2}, **pitffail, pitffal**^{1,2}, *gw. pitffel, pitffald, pitffel, pitffald, pitffel.*

pitffald, pitffal¹, **pitfal, pitfel**² *eb. ll. -(i)au. pound for stray animals, pinfold.*

1725.

pitffel, pitffal², **pitffail, pitfel**¹ *eg. ll. -au. pitfall, also transf. and fig.*

1547.

pitfforch *eb. ll. pitffyrch. pitchfork.*

Ar lafar.

Gthg. **pitshfforch.**

piti *eg. pity.*

18-19g.

Cfn.: **piti garw:** *what a pity! (it's) a great pity.* 1853.

p. mawr = p. garw. 1885.

pitiaf: pitio *bg.a. to pity, take pity on; bewail, grieve.*

1924.

pitwitari, pitwitari *eg. pituitary gland.*

20g.

pitiwr, gw. pictiwr.

piton *eg. ll. -au. piton.*

20g.

pitran-patran *bg. to pitter-patter.*

20g.

pitsa *eg.b. ll. -s. pizza.*

20g.

pitsh¹, **pits**¹ *eg. pitch (for caulking, &c.).*

c. 1757.

pitsh², **pits**² *eg. ll. -iau. pitch (of slope, &c.); (cricket) pitch; pitch (in music, &c.).*

20g.

pitsh³, *gw. bits (hefyd At.).*

pitshfforch, pitshfforc *eb. tuning-fork.*

1939.

Gthg. **pitfforch**.

pitshin *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *cobbled area*.
Ar lafar.

pitshmarc *eg.* *pitch-mark, pitch-brand*.
20g.

pitsh-pein *e?g.* *pitch-pine*.
20g.

pitsiaf¹: pitsio *bg.a.* to mark (sheep) with pitch or paint; cover (coracle, &c.) with pitch to make it impervious to water.

1916.

Cfn.: **pitsio'r to:** to fill the joints of a stone roof with fine mortar or cement. Ar lafar.

pitsiaf²: pitsio *bg.a.*

(a) to pitch (hay); pitch (in game).

1859.

(b) to pitch (in music), start singing.

1855.

(c) to pitch (of slope, vein, &c.); pitch (of ship, &c.).

1882.

(d) to pitch or cobble.

20g.

(e) to use a 'pitsiar'.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pitsio i mewn:** to tuck in (to food), pitch in, eat heartily; to work hard or energetically, add one's contribution to a general effort. Ar lafar.

p. i mewn i: to pitch into (someone). Ar lafar.

pitsiar *eg.* small auger or borer for starting a hole in rock.
20g.

pitsiwr *eg.* ll. *pits(h)wyr*. pitcher (of hay, note, ball, &c.).
20g.

pitw, bitw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.b.* ll. -aid, -s. feeble, puny, weak, petty, paltry; petty-minded; small, tiny; small or tiny thing, often derog.

1707.

Cfn.: **pitw (bitw) bach:** (i) very small, poor, feeble, &c. 1847. (ii) very small (poor, feeble, &c.) person, creature, or thing. 1925.

p. o: feeble, useless, poor, &c. (person, creature, or thing). 1913.

pitwidol—chwarren bitwidol, pitwitari, pitwr, pitwrésg, gw. chwarren—ch. bitwidol (At.), **pitiwitari, pictiwr, pictiwrésg.**

pithin, gw. peithin.

piw *eg.* ll. -au, (prin) -od. udder, also transf.
c. 1400.

piwaf: piwo *bg.* to become full in the udder (esp. of cow shortly before calving).
Ar lafar.

piwberti *eg.* puberty.
20g.

piwc¹ *eg.* emetic; vomit.
Ar lafar.

piwc², piwcs *ebd. a pig call.*
Ar lafar.

piwciaf, piwcaf: piwcio, piwcan *bg.a. to puke, vomit, throw up; cause to vomit.*
20g.

piwclis *e.ll. (un. b. piwclen). beads.*
1914.
Gw. hefyd **biwglen, mwclis**.

piwclyd *a. pukey, sickening, nauseating.*
20g.

piwcs, gw. **piwc²**.

piwiaid *e.ll. (un. g. piwiedyn). gnats, midges; mosquitoes.*
18g.

piwis *a. peevish, surly, petulant, irritable, bad-tempered, touchy, fretful.*
1828.
Amr.: pifis(h). 1828.

piwisrwydd *eg. peevishness.*
20g.

piwma *eg. ll. -s, -od. puma.*
1895.

piwpil *eg. pupil.*
1934.

piwpil-titsiar *eg. b. ll. -s. pupil teacher.*
1885.

piwr, puwr *a. sy'n digwydd yn aml o flaen e., weithiau heb beri tr. ml. kind, genial; good, fine, splendid; pure.*
16g.
Cfn.: piwr digynnig: very fine, excellent. 1911.

piwraidd, puwraidd *a. pure.*
c. 1585.

piwren *eb. affected woman.*
1905.

piwritan, pu(w)ritan *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -od, -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Puritan; puritan.*
1599.

piwritanaidd, puritanaidd *a. puritanical.*
1670.

piwritanedig *a. puritanized.*
20g.

piwritaneiddiaf: piwritaneiddio *bg. to puritanize.*
20g.

piwritaniaeth, puritaniaeth *eb. Puritanism, puritanism.*
1630.

piwrô, gw. **biwrô** (hefyd At.).

piws *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. puce, (reddish) purple.*
1896.

Piwsead, Piwseaeth, Piwseaidd, Piwsiad, gw. **Puseyad, Puseyaeth, Puseyaidd, Puseyad.**

piwsiaf: piwsio *ba.* to taunt, torment, tease; malign, insult; ?ill-treat.
c. 1756.

Gw. hefyd **abiwsiaf: abiwsio, biwsiaf: biwsio.**

piwsled *eb.* indelible pencil.
Ar lafar.

piwter, p(i)ewter, piowter, &c. *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel e.tf. pewter; made of pewter; pewter dish(es), &c.; pewter (coloured).*

15g.

Amr.: **peutur. 1681.**

Gw. hefyd **ffeutur.**

pla *eg.b. ll. plâu, pla(e)au, plaoedd, plaon.*

(a) *plague, pestilence; bubonic plague; disease.*

14g.

(b) *affliction, adversity, tribulation; natural disaster, unusual infestation of a pest; destruction, slaughter; evil; nuisance, annoyance.*

12-13g.

Amr.: **plaf². 1696.**

Cfn.: **pla'r Aiffi:** one of the ten plagues of Egypt (with ref. to Exod. vii-xii). 14g.

p. ar (am ben): a plague on (as a curse). 14g.

y P. Du: the Black Death. 1933.

p.'r gwartheg: plague (of cattle), rinderpest, murrain. c. 1865.

y p. gwyn: tuberculosis. 20g.

p.'r nodau: bubonic plague. 1567.

***plaaaf: pläu,** gw. **plaf¹: plau.**

plac, plâc *eg.b. ll. placiau. plaque (on wall, &c.).*
1916.

placard, placart *eg. ll. -iau. placard, poster; formal or official document, e.g. warrant, licence, edict, proclamation, &c., ?also fig.; ?placard, piece of armour, item of clothing.*

15-16g.

placardiaf: placardio *ba.* to placard.
1893.

placenta, plasenta *eg. placenta.*
20g.

plad, gw. **plât.**

plàd *eg. plaid, tartan.*
1894.

Gw. hefyd **plod.**

pladaid, gw. **plataid.**

pladin *eg. platinum.*
1851.

pladraf: pladru, pladren^{1,2}, gw. **paladraf: paladru, paladr, pledren¹.**

pladres *eb. ll. -i. a fine strapping woman, sometimes derog., also fig.*
1803.

pladrod, gw. paladr.

pladur *eb.g. ll. -iau. scythe, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **bladur**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pladur gadair**, **p. â chadair**: *cradle-scythe*. 1814.

p. â chawell = **p. gadair**. 1814.

p. ag ysgol = **p. gadair**. 1814.

p. glwyd = **p. gadair**. 1835.

p. grud = **p. gadair**. c. 1730.

p. foel: *scythe without a cradle*. 20g.

pladuriaf, **pladuraf**: **pladur(i)o** *bg.a. to (reap or mow with a) scythe, also fig.*

1547.

pladurwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. reaper, mower, also fig.*

14g.

plaeaf: **plaeo**, gw. **plaf**¹: **plau**.

plaem^{1,2}, gw. **plaen**^{1,3}.

plaen¹, **plain**¹ *a.*

(*a*) *plain, evident, clear, easily understood, simple, uncomplicated, unembellished, undecorated; couped (in her.); plain (of flour).*

16g.

(*b*) *unsophisticated, homely, lowly; honest, straightforward; outspoken; plain, not good-looking (esp. of a woman).*

16g.

Amr.: **plaem**¹. 1913.

Cfn.: **yn blaen ac yn blwmp**: *bluntly, plainly, directly (of speech, statement, &c.)*. 1927.

plaen², **plân**³, **plain**² *eg.b. ll. plaen(i)au, plan(i)au. plane (in carpentry).*

1547.

Amr.: **plâm**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **plân deucarn**: *spokeshave*. Ar lafar.

plaen³ *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a plain.*

16-17g.

(*b*) *handball court.*

Ar lafar.

plaen⁴, **plaenad**, gw. **plên**¹, **plaeniad**.

plaender *eg. plainness, bareness, simplicity; clearness, lucidity; bluntness, plain speaking, directness, honesty, guilelessness, sincerity.*

1667.

plaendra *eg. plainness, bareness, simplicity; bluntness, plain speaking, directness, honesty, guilelessness, sincerity; plain truth, unpalatable truth.*

1749.

plaened, gw. **planed**.

plaengan *eb. plainsong.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **plaensong**.

plaeniad, pla(e)nad *eg. b. a planing.*

1936.

Amr.: **plamad.** Ar lafar.

plaeniaf, planiaf¹, planaf, &c.: **plaenio, plan(i)o, &c.** *bg.a. to plane (wood, &c.), also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **plamo.** Ar lafar.

plaensong, plaenswng *eg. plainsong, also fig.*

16g.

plaf¹, plaef, &c.: **plau, plaeo, &c.** *ba. to bring down a plague upon (esp. as a divine punishment), plague, strike, punish, afflict, torment, harass, trouble.*

14g.

plaf², plafru, gw. **pla, palafar.**

plag *eg. b. ll. -au. plague, pestilence, bubonic plague; affliction, nuisance, annoyance.*

1545.

Cfn.: **plag ar ((ei, &c.) berfedd):** *a plague on ((his, &c.) entrails).* **1853.**

plagaf: plago, gw. **plagiaf: plagio.**

plagard, plagardiaf: plagardio, plagardus, plagarllyd, gw. **blagard, blagardiaf: blagardio, blagardus, blagarllyd.**

plagawd¹ *e.g. pleasure.*

14g.

plagawd², plagod *eg. parchment; papyrus (plant and paper).*

18-19g.

plagfa *eg. plague, pestilence.*

17g.

plagiaf, plagaf: plag(i)o *bg.a. to bring down a plague upon (esp. as a divine punishment), plague, strike, destroy, punish, afflict, torment, harass, trouble; pester, provoke, tease (someone).*

1588.

plagiard, plagiardlyd, gw. **blagard, blagarllyd.**

plagiwr *eg. provoker, teaser.*

1903.

plagod, gw. **plagawd².**

plagus *a. annoying, vexatious, troublesome.*

1798.

plaid *eb.g. ll. pleidiau, (prin) pleidioedd.*

(a) (movable) partition of interwoven rods or laths, hurdle, wattle, board; wall; side, flank; (metal) plate; also transf.

13g.

(b) cowshed, cow-house.

Ar lafar.

(c) leaf (set of heddles of loom); shaft of heddles.

1936.

(d) *row, rank, company, crowd, throng, host, multitude, flock; party (in lawsuit); group of supporters, (political) party, faction, sect, denomination.*
12g.

(e) *support, succour, help, protection; side (in debate, &c.).*
c. 1300.

Cfn.: **y Blaid = P. Cymru.** Ar lafar.

y B. Bach, y B. Fach: *Plaid Cymru, the Welsh Nationalist Party, usu. derog.* Ar lafar.

p. gaerog: *wattle.* **1884.**

y B. Geidwadol (ac Undebwriaethol): *the Conservative (and Unionist) Party.* **20g.**

P. Genedlaethol Cymru, y B. Genedlaethol = P. Cymru. **1925.**

P. Cymru: *Plaid Cymru, the Welsh Nationalist Party.* **1945.**

y B. Ddemocrataidd: *the Democratic Party (of the USA).* **20g.**

p. orthrech: *oppressors, oppression.* **1567.**

y B. Weriniaethol: *the Republican Party (of the USA).* **20g.**

p. wiail: *hurdle.* **1604-7.**

p. wleidyddol: *political party.* **20g.**

y B. Lafur, P. L(l)afur: *(the) Labour Party.* **1921.**

y B. Ryddfrydol: *the Liberal Party.* **20g.**

ar b., ar fy mh. (dy b., &c.): *in support of, on the side of, on behalf of, for.* **c. 1400.**

o b., o'm p. (o'th b., &c.): (i) *on the part of, for one's part; on behalf of, as a representative of; in support of, on the side of, in favour (of), in the cause of, for.* **13g.** (ii) *on one's (mother's or father's) side.* **14g.** (iii) *as regards, in respect of.* **14g.** (iv) *because of, through.* **13g.**

ym mh., yn fy mh. (dy b., &c.): *in support of, on the side of, in favour of, on behalf of, in the cause of, for.* **12-13g.**

Gw. hefyd **pleiden.**

plaim^{1,2}, gw. **plaen**^{1,3}.

plain^{1,2}, **plaister, plaisterwr, plait**, gw. **plaen**^{1,2}, **plastr, plastrwr, plât.**

plaladdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pesticide.*
20g.

paleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. pesticide.*
20g.

Cfn.: **paleiddiad cemegol:** *chemical pesticide.* **20g.**

plâm, plamad, plamaf: plamo, gw. **plaen**², **plaeniad, plaeniaf: plaenio.**

plan¹ *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -s.*

(a) *plan, scheme, design; plan (of building, &c.), outline.*
1756.

(b) *plan (listing preachers for all the services within a circuit for a particular period) (in Methodist Church); (preaching-)engagement.*
1818.

plan² *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. planted; planted up, furnished (with plants, trees, &c.); cultivated (of plant, tree, &c.); established; also fig.*

15g.

Fel e. plant; a planting; plantation.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **plennig**³.

plân¹, **plên**² *eg. ll. planau, plenau. plane (in math.); flat surface; level (of achievement, activity, &c.).*

1793.

Cfn.: **plân eclipitig:** *ecliptic plane.* **20g.**

plân² *eg. plane (tree).*
1632.

plân³, **planad, planaf: plano**, gw. **plaen**², **plaeniad, plaeniaf: plaenio.**

planbren *eg.*(a) *planted tree, young tree, sapling.*

14g.

(b) *dibble, dibber, also fig.*

14g.

planc¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au (bach. -an, -yn, plencyn).*(a) *plank, board; plate; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *bakestone, griddle.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **planc bara:** *kneading-board.* Ar lafar.**p. crochan:** *stand (for pot on table).* Ar lafar.**plancau'r llofft:** *planks of upstairs floor.* Ar lafar.**p. swmp:** *sump planks (in coal-mining).* Ar lafar.**planc**² *eg. horse, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **blanc.****plancaf: planco, plancan, gw. planciaf: plancio, planc**¹.**planced** *eb. ll. -au, -i. blanket, also fig.*

16g.

planciaf, plancaf: planc(i)o *bg.a. to plank, board, cover with boards; place, put; also transf.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **planco arian lawr:** *to lay bets, put money down.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **plonciaf: ploncio.****plancryniion, gw. plant**¹—**p. crynion.****plancton** *eg. plankton.*

20g.

planctonig *a. planktonic.*

20g.

plancyn, gw. planc¹.**plandir** *eg. ll. -oedd. plantation, also fig.*

1793.

plandraf: plandro *bg.a. to pound, beat; get the better of, floor (in an argument); bother.*

Ar lafar.

planed, planet *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin a diw.) plenyd.*(a) *planet (in astron.), also of asteroids and satellites, and fig.*

1718.

(b) *planet (in ancient and medieval astronomy).*

13g.

(c) *planet (in astrol.); fate, fortune, destiny; disease of sheep and cattle.*

15g.

(d) *complimentary exx. referring to a person, esp. a girl or woman).*

15g.

Amr.: **plaened.** 16g.

Cfn.: **planed**, &c., **flin (blin)**: *evil or unlucky planet, bad luck or fortune.* **16–17g.**

p. ddu = **p. flin.** **15g.**

p. osgodd: *satellite.* [**1783**].

p. drom: *evil or unlucky planet, bad luck or fortune; ?Saturn.* **1540–41.**

Gw. hefyd **blaned**, **planetyn**.

planedaf: **planedo** *bg. to flash lightning without accompanying thunder, flash sheet lightning.*

Ar lafar.

planedaidd *a. planetary.*

1785.

planedariwm, **planetariwm** *eg. planetarium.*

20g.

planed-droell *eb. orrery.*

1839.

planedfa *eb. planetarium.*

20g.

planediadur *eg. ll. -on. planetarium; orrery.*

c. **1850.**

planedig *a.bfl. planted, implanted, rooted, also fig.*

15g.

planedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. a planting, plantation.*

Dchr. **15g.**

planedol *a. planetary; terrestrial, world-wide.*

1803.

planedydd *eg. ll. -ion. astrologer; ?astronomer.*

1588.

planedyddiaeth *eg. astrology.*

c. **1730.**

planedyddol *a. planetary.*

1851.

planet, **planetariwm**, gw. **planed**, **planedariwm**.

planetyn *eg. asteroid.*

20g.

planfa *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd.*

(a) *plantation, nursery; planting-place; also fig.*

1588.

(b) *colony, settlement, plantation.*

[**1783**].

planhigfa *eb. ll. planigfeydd.*

(a) *plantation, nursery, also fig.*

1778.

(b) *colony, settlement, plantation.*

1841.

planhigfil *eg. ll. planigfilod. zoophyte.*

1851.

planhigion *e.ll.* (un. g. *planhigyn*, b. *-en*). *plants, vegetation; young plants, saplings, cuttings; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **plenhigion**. (un. g. *plenhigyn*). c. 1400.

Cfn.: **planhigyn wy**: *aubergine, eggplant*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **plennig**³.

planhigiwr, gw. **planhigwr**.

planhigle *eg. ll.* *planigleoedd. planting-place, plantation, also fig.*

1794.

planhiglwyn *eg.* *planted bush or grove, also fig.*

1658.

planhigol *a.* *pertaining to plants, vegetable.*

1838.

planhigwr, **planhigiwr**, **planhigydd** *eg. ll.* *planigwyr, planigyddion. planter, owner or manager of a plantation; planter, one who plants.*

1837.

planhigwydd *e.ll.* *young trees, saplings.*

1722.

planhigydd, **planhigyn**, gw. **planhigwr**, **planhigion**.

planiad¹ *eg. ll.* *-au.*

(a) *a planting, placing, setting, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *a colonising; colony, settlement, plantation.*

1671.

(c) *(tropical, &c.) plantation.*

1708 T. JONES: *Alm* [I3], *disgwyliawn* [sic] *newyddion dâ oddiwrth y Planmiadau yn America.*

planiad², **planiaf**¹: **planio**, gw. **plaeniad**, **planiaf**: **plaenio**.

planiaf², **plannaf**²: **planio**, **plannu** *bg.a.* *to plan, organize; intend, purpose.*

1827.

planiedydd *eg.* *planter, owner or manager of plantation.*

1831.

plannaf¹: **plannu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to plant (plants, crops, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *to place firmly in position, plant.*

c. 1400.

(c) *fig. exx.).*

10g.

plannaf²: **plannu**, gw. **planiaf**²: **planio**.

plannwr, **plannydd** *eg. ll.* *planwyr, planyddion. planter (of crops, &c.), cultivator of the soil, also fig.; planter, owner or manager of a plantation.*

1588.

plans^{1,2}, gw. **plan**¹, **plants**.

plant¹ *e.ll.* (un. g. *plentyn*) bach. -ach, ll. dwbl -au. *children, young persons; children (of parents), offspring (sometimes of animals), progeny, issue; descendants; followers, disciples, servants; persons regarded as product of a particular place, time, event, circumstances, &c.; ?boys, sons; also fig.*

9-10g.

Amr.: **plantynnod.** (ff. l.). **1567.**

Cfn.: **plant Adda(f):** *children of Adam, the human race.* **13g.**

p. anghyfreithlon: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. Alis (y biswail), p. Alis Rhonwen: *the children of Alice (of the dunghill), the children of Alice Rhonwen (with ref. to the daughter of Hengist), i.e. the English, derog.* **15g.**

p. amddifa(i)d, p. amddidad: *orphans.* **1604-7.**

p. anllad: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. Annw(f)n: *children of Annwfn or the Underworld, brood of hell, also fig.* **1703.**

p. bach: *little children, infants. a.* **1735.**

p. Beca: *the Rebecca rioters of the second quarter of the 19th century, mainly in rural west Wales; gang of rowdies.* Ar lafar.

p. bedydd: *godchildren.* **1852.**

p. y bwsh: *rural children, derog.* Ar lafar.

p. bychain: *little children, infants.* **1588.**

p. y byd (hwn): *the children of this world, worldly people.* **1567.**

p. cadw: *evacuee children.* **1941.**

p. cael: *foundlings.* **1769.**

p. Cäi: *the children of Cain, the wicked.* **13g.**

p. cariad: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. Ceridwen: *the children of Ceridwen (i.e. the Welsh).* Ar lafar.

p. coff: *infants, babes in arms.* Ar lafar.

p. crynion: *small children, youngsters.* **1763.**

p. cyn priodi: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. y dail = p. cyn priodi. Ar lafar.

p. y ddera = p. y fall. **1604-7.**

p. diarddel(w): *foundlings.* **1722.**

p. Duw, p. i Dduw: *children of God.* **15-16g.**

p. dynion: *sons of men, the human race.* **1567.**

p. Efa: *children of Eve, the human race. c.* **1400.**

p. golau leuad: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. y (p. i'r) goleuni: *the children of light, unworldly or other-worldly people.* **1567.**

plant gordderch, p. (o) ordde(i)rch: *illegitimate children.* **1588.**

p. gwynion: *stepchildren.* **1847.**

p. Hors: *the children of Horsa, i.e. the English, derog.* **15g.**

p. Ifan Dafydd: *contented people.* Ar lafar.

plant (yr) Israel: *children of Israel.* **1551.**

p. Jenkins bach: *chapelgoers.* Ar lafar.

p. y llawr: *the human race.* **1861.**

plentyn llusgo: *infant at the crawling stage.* Ar lafar.

plant llwyn a pherth: *illegitimate children.* **18-19g.**

p. maeth: *foster-children, nurselings.* **16-17g.**

p. y fall: *Furies (in Greek mythology), brood of hell.* **1604-7.**

p. mân: *little children, infants.* Ar lafar.

p. Mari: *the children of Mary, derog. term for Roman Catholics or the Irish, sometimes also used of the English or of hippies.* Ar lafar.

plentyn newid: *a changeling.* **1722.**

plant newyddian: *infants.* **1567.**

p. o ordde(i)rch, gw. p. gordderch.

p. o fabwysiad: *adopted children, also fig.* **1630.**

p. o briod: *legitimate children.* **1788.**

p. pen domen: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. y proffwydi: *children of the prophets.* **1567.**

p. risg: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. R(h)onwen: *the children of Rhonwen (with ref. to the daughter of Hengist), i.e. the English, derog.* **15g.**

p. Rhys Ddwfn: *fairies, little folk.* **1935.**

p. serch: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. sgil y drws = p. serch. Ar lafar.

p. siawns = p. serch. **1910.**

p. Siôn Cnoc: *fools.* **1881.**

plentyn sugno: *sucking child, suckling, infant at the breast.* **1588.**

plant trwy'r berth: *illegitimate children.* Ar lafar.

p. trwy'r clawdd = p. trwy'r berth. Ar lafar.

p. trwy'r eithin = p. trwy'r berth. Ar lafar.

p. trwy'r llwyn = p. trwy'r berth. Ar lafar.

p. yng nghyfraith: *stepchildren.* **16–17g.**

p. ysgol: *schoolchildren.* c. **1762–79.**

Gw. hefyd **plantos.**

plant² *eg. ll. -iau. plant, factory, works.*
1938.

plantach, gw. **plant**¹.

plantaen, plantan, plante(i)n *eg. plantain, Plantago.*
c. **1400.**

Amr.: **palantaen.** **1763.**

palantan. **1763.**

Cfn.: **plantaen, &c., yr arth:** *bear's-breech, Acanthus mollis.* c. **1730.**

p. y dwfr (dŵr): *water plantain, Alisma plantago-aquatica.* **16g.**

y p. lleiaf: *ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata.* **16g.**

y p. mawr, y p. mwyaf: *greater plantain, Plantago major.* **16g.**

Gw. hefyd **plantain.**

plantaf: **planta** *bg.a. to beget or bear (children), procreate, breed.*
15g.

Amr.: **plantu.** **1711.**

plantaidd *a. childlike, innocent.*
1653.

plantain *eg. plantain (tropical plant and fruit).*
c. **1762–79.**

Gw. hefyd **plantaen.**

plantan, plantas, gw. **plantaen, plantos.**

plantasiwn, plantasion *eg. ll. plantasiwnau. settlement, plantation, colony; (sugar, rubber, &c.) plantation.*
1718.

plantein, planten, gw. **plantaen.**

plantes, gw. **plantos.**

plantog *a. having (many) children; full of children.*
1803.

plantos *e.ll. little children, infants, tots (usually expressing affection but sometimes derog.).*

1567.

Amr.: **plantas.** **17g.**

plantes. **16–17g.**

plantws. Ar lafar.

plantys. **1567.**

Gw. hefyd **plant**¹.

plantosaidd *a. childish.*
1838.

plants, plans² *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. plen(t)syn). (seedling) plants; seed-potatoes.*
1846.

plantws, plantys, gw. **plantos.**

planwlad *eb. ll. -wledydd. settlement, plantation, colony.*
1664.

planwydd¹ *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. -yn). (young) planted trees, saplings, shrubs, groves; plants, cuttings, quicksets; also fig.*
14g.

planwydd² *e.ll. (un. b. -en). plane trees.*
1588.

planyddiaeth, plenyddiaeth *eb. the art of planting trees, &c.; a planting; settlement, plantation, colony.*
18–19g.

plas *eg. ll. -au, -edd, -oedd, plesydd.*

(a) *palace, mansion, country house, manor-house, hall, court, also fig.*
1346.

(b) *place, spot, particular or appointed place; (open) land, (battle)field, open space (in city, town, before a castle, &c.), square; street, road; also fig.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd **palas**.

plasaf: plaso, gw. plasiaf¹: **plasio**.

plasaidd *a. palatial, splendid.*
1803.

plasedig *a.bfl. placed, positioned.*
16g.

plasenta, plash, gw. placenta, plwsh.

plasiaf¹, **plasaf: plas(i)o** *ba. to place, position, arrange.*
15g.

plasiaf²: **plasio** *bg.a. to mix (together).*
1801.

plasma *eg. ll. plasmâu.*

(a) *plasma (in biology).*
1916.

(b) *plasma (in physics).*
20g.

(c) *plasma (gemstone).*
1926.

plastar, plaster, gw. plastr.

plasteraf: plastero, plasterwr, gw. plastraf: plastro, plastrwr.

plastfaen *eg. gypsum.*
1850.

plastig *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. a plastic.*
1943.

Fel *a. plastic (adj.).*
1928.

plastigaidd *a. made of plastic, plastic-like.*

20g.

plastr, plaster, &c. *eg.* ll. *plast(e)rau, plast(e)rion, plasteri, plastyron.*

(a) *plaster, poultice; sticking-plaster; plaster cast (in med.); also fig.*
c. 1400.

(b) *plaster (for wall, &c.); gypsum (for mouldings, &c.); also transf. and fig.*
15g.

Amr.: **plaister.** 1711.

plastar. (ll. *-au, -on, -s*). 16–17g.

Cfn.: **plastr garw:** *roughcast.* 1907.

p. gludiog: *sticking-plaster.* 20g.

p. glynu = p. gludiog. 20g.

p. (plastar) Paris: *plaster of Paris.* 15–16g.

yn blastar (ar): *covering, all over, in a mass (on).* 1787.

yn b. o: *plastered with, full of, covered with.* *Ar lafar.*

plastrad, gw. plastriad.

plastraf, plastriaf: plastro, plastrio *bg.a. to plaster, also transf. and fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **plastero.** 1891.

plastredig *a.bfl. plastered.*

1841.

plastriad, plastrad *eg. (act of) plastering; plastering, plasterwork.*

1604–7.

plastriaf: plastrio, gw. plastraf: plastro.

plastrin *eg. a plastering, plasterwork.*

20g.

plastrwr, plastrïwr, plastrydd *eg. ll. plastrwyr, plastryddion. plasterer.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **plaisterwr.** c. 1720.

plasterwr. 1768.

plasty *eg. ll. plastai. mansion, country house, manor-house, hall, court, also fig.*

Diw. 15g.

plastyr, gw. plastr.

plât, plat, plad, &c. *eg. (bach. g. platyn; b. platen, ll. -nau) ll. plat(i)au, platys, plâts, pladau.*

1. (a) *(food) plate, also fig.*

1681.

(b) *dish (of food); sweetmeat made into a flat cake, plate; also transf.*

15–16g.

2. (a) *plate of any rigid substance, blade (e.g. of spade); such a plate as part of a mechanism, &c.; sheet or plate metal; dental plate; also transf. and fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *one of the pieces of metal of which plate armour is composed; plate armour; also transf. and fig.*

14g.

(c) *gold plate, silver plate; precious metal.*

15–16g.

(d) *a small bridge, footbridge.*

1794.

(e) (*printing-*)plate; (*print taken from such a*) plate; (*coffin-, &c.*) plate.
[1740].

(f) (*photographic*) plate.
1936.

(g) platelet.
20g.

(h) plate (*in geol.*).
20g.

Cfn.: **platau alcam (alcan)**: *tin plate*. 1938.

plât, &c., **arch**: *coffin-plate*. 1885.

p. bach: *tea plate*. Ar lafar.

p. bara menyn: *bread-and-butter plate*. Ar lafar.

p. (y) casglu: *collection-plate*. 1920.

p. cig: *meat-dish*. 20g.

p. cinio: *dinner-plate*. Ar lafar.

p. copr: *copperplate (also of handwriting)*. [1740].

p. cymundeb: *communion-plate, paten*. 20g.

platyn esgid: *tip-plate of a boot*. Ar lafar.

plât, &c., **ffotograffig**: *photographic plate*. 20g.

p. ffwrn: *oven shelf*. Ar lafar.

p. haearn: (i) *flat-iron, smoothing-iron*. Ar lafar. (ii) *rectangular piece of metal fixed to the lower side of the wheel of a drag to prevent it wearing*. Ar lafar.

p. landio: *iron plate on which a load or an empty wagon is received (in a slate-quarry)*. Ar lafar.

p. pres: *brass plate*. 1896.

p. rhif: *number-plate (on vehicle)*. 20g.

p. te: *tea plate*. Ar lafar.

platau tun: *tin plate*. 1931.

plataid, platiaid, pladaid *eg. ll. plateidiau, pladeidiau. plateful, also fig.*
1844.

platan *e?g. plane tree.*
16g.

platen, gw. **plât**.

plater *eg. platter, also transf.*
14g.

platform *eg. ll. (prin) -ydd, -iau. platform.*
1867.

platiad, gw. **plataid**.

platiaf¹: **platio** *b?a. to spread flat.*
1547.

platiaf²: **platio** *ba. to plate.*
20g.

platiaf³: **platio** *ba. to plait (hair).*
Ar lafar.

plataid, gw. **plataid**.

platina *eg. platinum.*
1823.

platineiddio *ba. to platinize.*
1937.

platinwm *eg. platinum.*

1916.

platonaidd *a. Platonic; platonic.*

1824.

Platoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Platonist.*

1725–6.

Cfn.: **Platoniad Newydd:** *Neoplatonist. 1858.*

Platoniaeth *eb. Platonism.*

1790.

Cfn.: **Platoniaeth Newydd:** *Neoplatonism. 1790.*

Platonig *a. Platonic.*

1930.

Platonist *eg. ll. -iaid. Platonist.*

1725–6.

Platonydd *eg. ll. Platonwyr. Platonist.*

1725–6.

platshyn *eg. ll. platshys. part, bit, piece, spot.*

Ar lafar.

platsien *eb. squirt of tobacco juice or spittle.*

Ar lafar.

platŵn *eg. ll. platynau. platoon.*

1916.

platyn, gw. plât.

platypws *eg. (duck-billed) platypus.*

20g.

plauaf: plauo, gw. plaf¹: plau.

plawdd *bg.a. strikes, beats.*

12–13g.

ple *eg. b. ll. -on. plea (in law); excuse, justification, answer, appeal, plea, argument.*

16g.

Cfn.: **heb ble:** *without a doubt. 1725.*

Gw. hefyd comin-plas.

p¹le, gw. pa¹—p. le.

pleb *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. pleb.*

1938.

pled, plet² *eg. ll. pledion. plea, pleading.*

20g.

pledaf¹: pledu, pledaf²: pledo, gw. peledaf: peledu, plediaf: pledio.

pleder *eg. pleader in a court of law, advocate.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd plediwr.

plediad *eg. ll. -au. a pleading (in law).*

17g.

plediaf, pledaf², pletiaf²: pled(i)o, pletio *bg.a.*

(a) *to plead (in law), also in a fig. context.*
16g.

(b) *to plead, appeal, offer as an excuse or justification, assert, argue (for), debate.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **pleidiaf: pleidio.**

plediwr, pledwr *eg. advocate, pleader, intercessor.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **pleder.**

pledwr, gw. **bledr** (At.).

pledraf, peledraf: p(e)ledru, pledro *bg.a. to strike, throw, pelt, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

pledren¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau. bladder; vesicle, blister; bubble; also fig.*

1699–1700.

Amr.: **pladren**². 1677.

Cfn.: **pledren (pladren) awyr:** *balloon.* Ar lafar.

p. ar yr ymennydd (ei ymennydd, &c.): *water on the brain.* 1770.

p. ddŵr: *urinary bladder.* 1815.

Gw. hefyd **bledr** (At.).

pledren², gw. **paladr.**

pledrennaf: pledrennu *bg. to (cause to) blister, become blistered.*

[1762].

pledryn, pledwr, gw. **paladr, plediwr.**

plefiar: plefio, plefian *bg. to laugh (loudly), make merry, have fun, be in high spirits.*

Ar lafar.

plegid *eg., fel rhan o ardd. cfns., ?a hefyd gyda grym arddodiadol. party, side; part; support; cause, reason.*

13g.

Amr.: **plygid, plygyd.** *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **i'm plegid (i'th b.):** *on my (your) account; on my (your) side; to my part, as my portion.*

13g.

o'i b. (o'm p., &c.): (i) *because of him (me, &c.), on his (my, &c.) account or behalf, for his (my, &c.) sake.* 13g. (ii) *about or concerning him (me, &c.).* 1632.

o'r p.: *on that account.* 1595.

ym mh.: *with relation to, in respect of.* 1710.

yn ei bl.: *on his (its) account; concerning him (it).* 14g.

Gw. hefyd **oblegid.**

pleiars *eg. ac e.ll. pliers.*

20g.

pleidaf: pleido, gw. **pleidiaf: pleidio.**

pleidair *e?g. vote, voice in a decision.*

1798.

pleideb *eb. vote, also fig.*

1850.

pleidebaf: pleidebu *bg. to vote.*

1850.

pleiden *eb. ll. -nau. hurdle, wattle, fence of thorns and rods; ?matting.*

1722.

pleidfawr *a. numerous, having many supporters, having a large family or many kinsmen.*

14–15g.

pleidgais, pleitgais *eb. a canvassing, canvass.*

18–19g.

pleidgar, pleitgar *a. partial, biased, factious; supportive, favourable.*

1567.

pleidgarol *a. partial, biased.*

1827.

pleidgarwch *eg. partiality, bias, partisanship, factiousness; support.*

1773.

pleidgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. partial or biased person, partisan.*

1822.

pleidgeisiaf: pleidgeisio *bg.a. to canvass.*

1850.

pleidiaeth *eb.g. partiality, partisanship, factiousness; support.*

1797.

pleidiaf, pleidaf: pleid(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to be in favour of, favour, be partial (to), side (with), support, take (someone's) part.*

1567.

(*b*) *to plead, also in legal context.*

13g.

pleidiog *a. partial, biased, partisan, factious; supportive, favourable.*

16–17g.

pleidiol, pleidol *a. partial, biased, partisan, factious; supportive, favourable; pertaining to or denoting a political party, &c.*

16g.

pleidioldeb *eg. partiality, sectarianism; favourableness.*

18–19g.

pleidiwr, pleidwr, pleidydd *eg. (b. pleidwraig) ll. pleidwyr, pleidyddion.*

(*a*) (*party*) *supporter, upholder, patron, partisan; pleader, advocate, attorney, barrister; party (to an agreement); sectarian.*

Dchr. 15g.

(*b*) *member or supporter of Plaid Cymru.*

20g.

pleidlais *eb. ll. -leisiau. vote; a voting, ballot; suffrage.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **pleidlais fwrw:** *casting vote.* 20g.

p. gudd: (*secret*) *ballot.* 1848.

p. o (ddiffyg) ymddiriedaeth: *vote of (no) confidence.* 1898.

pleidleisfa *eb. polling-station.*

1875.

pleidleisiad *eg. vote.*

1828.

pleidleisiaeth *eb. suffrage.*

1843.

Cfn.: **pleidleisiaeth gyffredinol:** *universal suffrage.* 1851.

pleidleisiaf: **pleidleisio** *bg.a. to vote.*

1833.

pleidleisiol *a. pertaining to voting.*

1833.

pleidleisiwr, pleidleiswr, pleidleisydd *eg. ll. pleidleiswyr. voter.*

1833.

pleidol, gw. **pleidiol.**

pleidryw *eg. powerful or supportive host or kinsmen.*

16g.

pleidwr, pleidwraig, gw. **pleidiwr.**

pleidwriaeth *eg. support; party, side.*

15g.

pleidydd, gw. **pleidiwr.**

pleidyddol *a. biased, partial; party-political.*

1869.

pleingaid ? *bg. to fight, battle.*

13g.

pleiniaf: **pleinio,** gw. **plaeniaf:** **plaenio.**

pleinsiaf, plinsiaf, pilensiaf: pl(e)insio, pilensio *bg. to take advantage, gain; purloin, pilfer.*

Dchr. 17g.

pleintydd *eg. ll. -ion. plaintiff (in law).*

20g.

pleisen, pleisien *eb. ll. pleis(i)od. flat-fish, e.g. plaice, sole.*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **ples**².

pleitgais, pleitgar, gw. **pleidgais, pleidgar.**

plejaf: plejo *ba. ?a hefyd fel bg. to bind (as) by a pledge or promise, ?pledge.*

17g.

plemys *e.ll. (un. b. -en). plums, plum trees.*

c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd **plwmws.**

plên¹ *eg. b. ll. plenau, plêns. aeroplane.*

1927.

Amr.: **plaen**⁴. 1943.

plên², **plencyn,** gw. **plân**¹, **planc**¹.

plenhigion, plenhigyn, gw. **planhigion.**

pleniaf: plenio, gw. **plaeniaf: plaenio.**

plennig¹ ? *a. cursed, sinful.*
c. 1400.

plennig² *a. planted.*
16–17g.

plennig³ *eg. ac e.ll. plant(s).*
1762.

plennydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. fine, splendid.*
13g.
Fel e. radiance, light.
18–19g.

plensyn, plentsyn, gw. plants.

plentyn, gw. plant¹.

plentyndod *eg. childhood, infancy, also fig.*
1852.
Gw. hefyd ailblentyndod, diblentyndod.

plentyneidd-dra *eg. childishness, childlike quality.*
1838.
Cfn.: plentyneidd-dra henaint: second childhood. 1838.

plentyneiddiaf: plentyneiddio *bg.a. to make or become childish or childlike.*
1803.

plentyneiddiwch *eg. childishness, childlike quality.*
1835.

plentyneiddrwydd *eg. childishness, childlike quality; childhood.*
c. 1585.

plentynladdiad *eg. infanticide.*
1836.

plentyrnaidd *a. childlike, childish, infantile, juvenile.*
1703.

plentynnol *a. childlike, childish.*
1803.

plentynrwydd *eg. childishness, childlike quality, innocence, naïvety; childhood; also fig.*
1709.

plentysyn, plêr, pleraf: pleru, pleriad, gw. plantos, piler, pileraf: pileru, pileriad.

ples¹, **plêst** *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

Fel a. pleased, content.
1899.

Fel e. pleasure.
1929.

ples² *eg. plaice.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd pleisen.

plesaf: pleso, gw. **plesiaf: plesio**.

plesant, plesawnd, plesawnt *a. pleasant, agreeable.*
15g.

pleser *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd. pleasure, enjoyment, (sensual) gratification, delight, joy, wish.*
[1547].
Amr.: plesyr. 1547.
Cfn.: bod yn bleser gan: to be pleased. 1806.

pleseraeth, pleseriaeth *eb. hedonism, Epicureanism (in philos.).*
1899.

pleseraf: pleseru, plesera *bg. a. to give pleasure or enjoyment to, gratify, please; receive pleasure (from), enjoy, rejoice, delight (in), desire.*
1653.

pleserdaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. trip, excursion, outing, picnic, also fig.*
1843.

pleserdeithio *bg. to go on a trip or excursion, picnic.*
1882.

pleserdeithiwr *eg. ll. -deithwyr. tripper, excursionist.*
1890.

pleserdir *eg. pleasure-ground.*
1872.

pleserddyn *eg. ll. -ion. hedonist, sybarite, an epicurean.*
1879.

pleseredig *a. bfl. pleasurable, pleasant, enjoyable.*
1672.

plesereg *eb. hedonism, Epicureanism (in philos.).*
1901.

pleserfad *eg. ll. -au. pleasure-boat.*
1848.

pleserfan *e? b. ll. -nau. (holiday, &c.) resort.*
20g.

plesergar *a. pleasure-loving, sybaritic, epicurean.*
1778.

plesergarol *a. pleasure-loving, sybaritic, epicurean.*
1892.

plesergarwch *eg. love of (sensual) pleasure, voluptuousness.*
1701.

plesergarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who loves pleasure, sybarite, an epicurean.*
1924.

plesergeisiol *a. pleasure-seeking.*
1898.

plesergeisiwr *eg. ll. -geiswyr. pleasure-seeker.*
1894.

plesergwch *eg. ll. -gychod. pleasure-boat.*

1862.

pleseriaeth, gw. **pleseraeth**.**pleserlong** *eb. ll. -au. yacht.*

1852.

pleserus *a. pleasant, pleasurable, affording (sensual) gratification, enjoyable, pleasing, agreeable, delightful.*

1671.

pleserwaith *eg. diversion, amusement.*

1894.

pleserwr *eg. ll. -wyr. voluptuary, pleasure-seeker.*

1926.

pleserydd *eg. hedonist (also in philos.).*

1899.

pleseryddiaeth *eb. hedonism, Epicureanism (in philos.).*

1916.

plesiaf, plesaf: ples(i)o, plesu *bg.a. to please, satisfy, gratify.*

15g.

plesiosor, plesiosawr *eg. ll. -iaid. plesiosaurus.*

1928.

plesog *a. pleasant, delightful.*

16-17g.

plêst, plesyr, gw. **ples, pleser**.**plet¹, plêt** *eb.g. (bach. b. pleten) ll. plet(i)au, -s.**(a) pleat, fold, wrinkle, crease, tuck; a stooping, curvature, crookedness, warp, turn; corner, nook; also fig.**c. 1624.**(b) bundle or load (of hay (cut from a rick), straw, furze, &c.), bale.*

1899.

plet², pletaf: pleto, pleten, gw. **pled, pletiaf¹: pletio, plet¹**.**pletiad** *eg. ll. -au. a pleating; pleat.*

18g.

pletiaf¹, pletaf: plet(i)o *bg.a. to pleat, fold; bend, buckle, warp, pleach, plash (hedge); bundle (straw); purse (one's lips), turn up (one's nose); become wrinkled; also fig.*

1547.

*Cfn.: pletio ei geg (ei cheg, &c.): to purse one's lips. Ar lafar.***pletiaf²: pletio**, gw. **plediaf: pledio**.**pletiog, pletog** *a. pleated; wrinkled; twisty, zigzag; also fig.*

1824.

pleth *eb. (bach. b. -en, ll. -ni; g. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. -au, -i, (prin) -ion, (prin) -oedd, a hefyd fel a.**(a) plait, braid, a plaiting, braiding, (inter)weaving, wreath, wattle, network, tassel; fold; also transf. and fig.*

I4g.*(b) braid or plait (of hair).*c. **I400.**Fel *a. plaited, braided, (inter)woven, pleached, plashed, twisted (together); folded; also transf. and fig.***I5-I6g.**Cfn.: **pleth frwyn:** (*rush*) mat. **I632.****pleth (y d)dwyglun (fy nwyglun, &c.):** fork (of body); rump. c. **I400.****p. foresg:** (*marram-grass*) mat. **I604-7.****p. ymhleth:** *interwoven, intertwined, also fig.* **I9I3.**Gw. hefyd **ymhleth.****plethadwy** *a.bfl. which can be plaited or (inter)woven, also fig.***I803.****plethaf: plethu** *bg.a.**(a) to plait (hair), braid, twist (together), twine, wreath, (inter)weave, pleach, splash (a hedge); fold.***I4g.***(b) fig. exx.).***I4g.**Cfn.: **plethu dwylo (fy nwylo, &c.), p. llaw:** *to fold one's hands; wring one's hands.* **I672.****plethbin** *eg. ll. -nau. bobbin.***I770.****plethdorch** *eb. ll. -au. wreath.***I794.****plethddawnsio** *bg. to dance a hay (in country dancing).***I774.****plethedig, plethiedig** *a.bfl.**(a) plaited, braided, twisted (together), twisting (together), intertwining, (inter)woven, knit, wattled.***I4g.***(b) fig. exx.).*c. **I400.****plethedigol** *a. plaited, also fig.***I592.****plethen, gw. pleth.****plethgudyn** *eg. ll. -nau. plait (of hair).***I794.****plethiad** *eg. ll. -au.**(a) a plaiting, braiding, twisting (together), interlacing, weaving, pleaching, plashing; that which is plaited, plait, wreath, wattle; something resembling a wreath (of smoke, &c.).***I4g.***(b) manner of playing a note or notes on the harp.***I561-2.***(c) fig. exx.).***I4g.****plethiedig, plethiwr, gw. plethedig, plethwr.**

plethlinyn *eg. ll. -nau. plaited cord, round tape, 'bobbin'.*
1770.

plethog *a. plaited, twisted (together), interlacing, also fig.*
1790.

plethol *a. interweaving, wreathing.*
1803.

plethraff *eb. (bach. g. -reffyn) ll. -au. plaited rope, garland, also transf.*
1860.

plethwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. something plaited or woven, braid, wattle, wickerwork; lattice, lattice-work; also fig.*
1588.

plethwr, plethiwr *eg. ll. plethwyr. one who plaits or braids, weaver, also fig.*
1604-7.

plethwrysg *e.ll. (un. b. -en). rods and branches for wattling (a hedge); wattle.*
c. 1729.

plethyn, gw. pleth.

plewresi, plewrisi, gw. pliwrisi.

pliant *eg. bleaunt, cambric, lawn, fine linen.*
Dchr. 17g.

pliar, plicaf: plico, gw. pleiar, pliciaf: plicio.

plicen *eb. ll. ?plicaid, plicod. ewe who has lost her lamb.*
c. 1689.

pliciad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a plucking, peeling, also fig.*
16g.

pliciad², *gw. plygiad*¹.

pliciaf, plicaf: plic(i)o, plician *bg.a. to pluck (feathers, hair, &c.), pluck (bird, &c.), pull out hair; peel (potatoes, apples, &c.), shell; peel (of paint, &c.); pluck, pick, snatch, pull, remove; pluck (string of musical instrument); also fig.*

14-15g.

Amr.: **plucio** c. 1548.

pluco c. 1762-79.

Cfn.: **plicio (plico) gwallt:** to pull or pluck someone's hair (out), also fig. rebuke, chastise. 1620.

pliciwyr *eg. plucker, also fig.; (potato-, &c.) peeler.*
1926.

plingaf: plingo, plinsiaf: plinsio, gw. pyngaf: pyngo, pleinsiaf: pleinsio.

plinth *eg. ll. -iau. plinth.*
20g.

plis¹ *ebd. please.*
1936.

plis², *gw. pilis*¹.

plisg *e.ll. (un. g. -yn, ll. ?-nod; b. -en, ll. -nau) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -ach, -ion.*

(a) *shell(s), pod(s), husk(s), seed-vessel(s), rind, skin(s) (of potatoes, &c.),*

membrane.

14g.

(*b*) *speech impediment; cataract or web (of the eye); scab; ?wart.*

1604–7.

(*c*) *transf. and fig. exx.*

15g.

Cfn.: **plisgyn wy** (ll. *plisg wyau*): *eggshell.* **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **blisg.**

plisgaf; plisgo *bg.a.* *to shell, husk, peel.*

1617.

Amr.: **plisgio.** **1844.**

plisgen, plisgiaf; plisgio, gw. **plisg, plisgaf; plisgo.**

plisgrawn *e.ll.* *a hefyd fel eg. pulse(s) (beans, peas, &c.).*

1828.

plisgwrn *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en, plisgyrnen*). *dogwoods; lime trees, lindens.*

1722.

plisgyn, gw. **plisg.**

plisgynnog *a.* *having a shell, skin, or husk.*

1604–7.

plisgyrnen, plisgyrnod, gw. **plisgwrn, plisg.**

plismon, polismon, p(o)lisman *eg.* (b. *plismones*, ll. *-au*) ll. *plismyn. policeman; police constable.*

1848.

Cfn.: **plismon (plisman) drama:** *a self-important (but ineffectual) or part-time policeman.* Ar lafar.

p. plant: *school attendance officer.* **1923.**

plismona *bg.a.* *to police, also fig.*

20g.

plismonaeth *eb.* *police force, the police; a policing, police work.*

20g.

plismonaidd *a.* *like a policeman, characteristic of a policeman.*

1932.

plismones, gw. **plismon.**

plister, plistraff, plistriaif; plistr(i)o, gw. **blister** (hefyd At.), **blistraff; blistro** (hefyd At.).

plistryn *eg.* ll. *-nau. blister.*

1873.

plisys, gw. **polis.**

plith *eg., gan amlaf fel rhan o ardd. cfns., a hefyd fel ardd. midst, middle, centre; between, amongst.*

13g.

Cfn.: **plith dra chymysg:** *higgledy-piggledy, topsy-turvy, mixed (up), in confusion, in a muddle.* **13g.**

p. draphlith, plith tra phlith: (i) = **p. dra chymysg.** **13g.** (ii) *confusion, disorder.* **1552.**

i b. (i'n p., &c.): *in (to) the midst of, amongst.* **14g.**

o b. (o'n p., &c.): *from the midst of, from (amongst).* **13g.**

trwy b., drwy b.: *through the midst of.* **14g.**

yn ein p. (yn eich p., &c.), gw. ymhlith.

Gw. hefyd ymhlith.

plithdraphlithdod *e?g. confusion, disorder.*
1938.

plithwrtaith *eg. compost.*
1839.

pliwralaidd *a. pluralistic.*
20g.

pliwraliaeth *eb. pluralism (in society); pluralism (of positions, esp. ecclesiastical); pluralism (in philos.).*
20g.

pliwralist *eg. ll. -iaid. pluralist.*
1926.

pliwralistig *a. pluralistic.*
20g.

pliwrisi, plewrisi, &c. *eg. pleurisy.*
1604–7.

pliwtoocrat *eg. plutocrat.*
1936.

pliwtoocratiaeth *eb. plutocracy.*
1936.

pliwtonaidd, pliwtoniwm, gw. plwtonaidd, plwtoniwm.

plo *e?g. fate, course.*
12–13g.

plocyn *eg. ll. ploc(i)au, plocion, plocs. block (of wood, &c.).*
1567.

Amr.: **ploc.** 1803.

Cfn.: **plocyn taro:** *butt of criticism, Aunt Sally. Diw.* 19g.

p. tramgwyddus: *stumbling-block.* 1567.

Gw. hefyd **bloc.**

plod *e?g. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. plaid, tartan.*
1898.

Gw. hefyd **plàd.**

plom, gw. plwm.

plonc¹ *eg. plonk (sound).*
20g.

plonc² *eg. plonk (wine).*
Ar lafar.

plonciaf: ploncio *ba. to plonk.*
20g.

Gw. hefyd **planciaf: plancio.**

plop *eg. a hefyd fel adf. plop.*
20g.

plopiaf: plopian *bg. to (fall with a) plop.*
20g.

plôr *eg.* ? *ac e.ll.* *dust; pimple(s).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **plwor.** (*e.ll.*)

Gw. hefyd **plorod, pluur, pylor.**

ploro *e?g.* *dust.*

Dchr. 17g.

plorod *e.ll.* (*un. g.* *ploryn, ll. -nod, -nau.*) *pimples, pustules, zits, acne; blisters; also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: **piloryn, pyloryn**¹. (*eg. ll.* *pilorynau, pilorod.*) 1604–7.

pinoryn, pynoryn. (*eg.*) *Ar lafar.*

polorod. 1847.

Gw. hefyd **plôr.**

plorog, pylorog¹ *a.* *pimpley.*

1842.

ploryn, gw. **plorod.**

plorynnog *a.* *pimpled, pimpley, tubercular, tuberculous.*

1780.

plot *eg. ll.* *-(i)au.*

(*a*) *plot (of literary work, &c.); conspiracy; purpose, scheme.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *plot (of land).*

1929.

Gw. hefyd **plotyn.**

plotiaf, plotaf: plot(i)o *bg.a.* *to plot (against someone or something); plot (on a graph, chart, or diagram); construct plot (of literary work, &c.).*

1617.

plotiog, plotog *a.* *spotted, spotty.*

1789.

plotyn *eg. ll.* *plotau.* *spot, mark, blot; plot (of land); (eye-)patch.*

1862.

Gw. hefyd **blot**¹.

plow *eb.* *tool for cutting turf, breast-plough.*

1909.

Cfn.: **plow brist**

plowaf, plowiaf: plow(i)o *bg.a.* *to pare turf off surface of ground with breast-plough.*

1934.

plowmon, plowman *eg.* *head servant (on a farm).*

1909.

plowplat *e?g.* *side-plate of plough.*

Ar lafar.

plu, pluf *e.ll.* (*un. g.* *plu(f)yn, plyfyn; b.* *plu(f)en, plyfen, ll.* *pluennau, pluennod*)
ll. dwbl pluawr.

(*a*) *feathers, plumes, also transf. and fig.; (fishing-)flies; quills; birdies (in golf).*

c. 1300.

(*b*) *winged insect.*

1725.*Amr.*: **plun. 1547.***Cfn.*: **pluf Arthur**: *London Pride, Saxifraga umbrosa*. Ar lafar.**plufyn aur**: *golden plover, Charadrius apricarius. 20g.***plu benthg**: *borrowed plumes or feathers. 1691.***plu(f) eira**: *snowflakes. 1913.***pluf y waun**: *cotton-grass, Eriophorum. 1801.***pluen wen**: *white feather (as symbol of cowardice). 1894.***plu(r) gweunydd**: *cotton-grass, Eriophorum; plant of the genus Gnaphalium; thistledown. 1604-7.***p. pysgota**: *fishing-flies. 20g.***pluf sidan**: *silkworm. 18-19g.***plu tro**: *spinners (in fly-fishing). 1899.***pluf y tywysog**: *flowers of the white lilac*. Ar lafar.**plufyn (bach) yr haf**: *butterfly*. Ar lafar.**pluen (plu(f)yn) yn ei (dy, &c.) gap (het)**: *feather in his (your, &c.) cap (hat). 1815.***bod yn mhlu(f) (rhywun)**: *to scold, sort (someone) out*. Ar lafar.**pluad** *eg. plumage.***1803.****pluaf, pluf(i)af: pluo, pluf(i)o, &c.** *bg.a. to pluck (a bird), also fig. despoil, 'fleece'; tie a fishing-fly.**c. 1400.**Cfn.*: **pluo eira**: *to snow in large feathery flakes. 1803.***plufio ei wely (ei gwely, &c.) = p. ei nyth**. Ar lafar.**pluo (plufio) ei nyth (eu nythau, &c.)**: *to feather one's nest. 1815.***pluaidd, plufaidd** *a. feathery; feathered.***17g.****plucaf: pluco, gw. pliciaf: plicio.****plucan** *eg. down, also transf. of plant down, fine hair, pubic hair; downy beard.***1604-7.****plucen** *eb. kidney vetch, lady's finger.***1813.***Cfn.*: **plucen felen**: *kidney vetch, lady's finger, Anthyllis vulneraria. 1813.***pluciaf: plucio, pludd, pluen, gw. pliciaf: plicio, plydd, plu.****pluennaf: pluennu** *bg.?a. to grow feathers; ?adorn with feathers.***1604-7.****pluf, plufaf: plufo, plufaidd, plufawr, gw. plu, pluaf: pluo, pluaidd, plu.****plufell** *eg. ll. -au. quill, spine (e.g. of hedgehog).***1858.****plufen, gw. plu.****plufgobyn, plugobyn** *eg. ll. -nau. feather head-dress, also transf.***1838.****plufiaf: plufio, gw. pluaf: pluo.****plufiog, plufog, gw. pluog.****plufwr, plufyn, plugobyn, gw. pluwr, plu, plufgobyn.****plumys, plun, p'lun, plundriaf: plundrio, gw. plwmws, plu, pa¹—p. lun, plyndraf: plyndro.****pluog, pluf(i)og, &c.** *a. a hefyd fel e?g. feathered, adorned or covered with*

feathers; feathery.

1567.

Fel *e. pillow, cushion.*

10g.

pluor, plyor *eg. dust, powder.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **plôr, pylor.**

plurisi, plutonaidd, plutoniwm, gw. pliwrisi, plwtonaidd, plwtoniwm.

pluwr, plufwr *eg. ll. -wyr, pluwr. plucker (of birds), also fig.; feather-dresser; tier of fishing-flies.*

1722.

pluyn, gw. plu.

plwc *eg. (bach. plycyn) ll. plyciau, plycion, plyciadau, a hefyd fel adf.*

(a) *a plucking, tugging, tug, jerk, pull; spasm, paroxysm, fit, attack; puff (of wind).*

15g.

(b) *while, spell; quite a way, fair distance; certain amount, some, quite a bit, fair number; turn or go (at some activity); at once.*

16–17g.

(c) *boldness, bravery.*

1849.

(d) *pluck, offal.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **plwg². 1744.**

Cfn.: **ar blyciau: sometimes, at times, now and then, intermittently. 1946.**

plwca *eg., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. dirt, mud, mire, clay, also fig.*

14–15g.

plwcaf, plwciac: plwc(i)o, plwc(i)an, gw. plyciac: plycio.

plwg¹, plÿg *eg. ll. plygiau, plygs. plug, stopper; (electrical) plug; plug (of tobacco).*

1851.

Cfn.: **plwg tanio: sparking-plug, spark-plug. 20g.**

plwg², gw. plwc.

plwng *eg. ll. plynghiau. plunge.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **plwnc.**

plwm *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. plymiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac adferfol ac fel a. (b. yn eithriadol plom).*

(a) *lead (metal), also fig.*

12g.

(b) *mass or ball of lead (e.g. on a plumb-line or fishing-line), plumb, plummet; plumb; straight(ness), perpendicular(ity), vertical(ity).*

a. **1587.**

(c) *a dive.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **plwm a llinyn: plumb-line, sounding-line, plummet. 1604–7.**

p. brwd: molten lead. 14g.

p. coch: red lead. Dizv. 16g.

p. du: black lead, graphite, plumbago. 1850.

p. gwyn: *white lead, tin; white lead, ceruse; pewter.* 1545.

p. te: *tea-lead, alloy of lead and tin used in lining tea-chests.* 1896.

Gw. hefyd **plymen**.

plwmaf: **plwmo**, **plwmas**, gw. **plymiaf:** **plymio**, **plwmws**.

plwmbryd, gw. **bara—b. plwmbryd** (hefyd At.).

plwmen^{1,2}, gw. **plwmws**, **plymen**.

plwmffun *e?g. leaded footrope forming part of a net used in coracle fishing.*

Ar lafar.

plwmiaf: **plwmio**, **plwmiwr**, **plwmlwyd**, gw. **plymiaf:** **plymio**, **plymiwr**, **plymlwyd**.

plwmp¹ *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol, yn enw. yn yr ymad. yn blwmp. plainly or directly (of speech), bluntly, brusquely; suddenly, abruptly, immediately, without warning.*

1780.

Cfn.: yn blwmp ac yn blaen: (of speech, statement, &c.) bluntly, plainly, directly. 1856.

Amr.: plwn. 18g.

plwmp² *eg. ll. -au. pump.*

1547.

plwmp³ *a. plump.*

Ar lafar.

plwmpaf^{1,2,3}: **plwmpo**, gw. **plympiaf**^{1,2,3}: **plympio**.

plwmpiaf: **plwmpio**, gw. **plympiaf**¹: **plympio**.

plwmpwdin *eg. plum pudding, Christmas pudding.*

1862.

plwmwr, gw. **plymwr**.

plwmws, **plwmwsn**, **plwmas**, **plwmins**, **plymys**, &c. *e.ll.* (un. b. *plwm(s)en*, *plwmw(n)sen*, *plymysen*; un. g. *plwmwmsyn*, *plwmwsyn*). *plums*, also *transf.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **plemys**.

plwmyn, **plwn**, gw. **plwm**, **plwmp**¹.

plwnc *e?g. plunge.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **plwng**.

plwnciaf: **plwncio**, **plwncian** *bg.?a. to plunge, immerse.*

Dchr. 17g.

plwndraf, **plwndriaf:** **plwndr(i)o**, gw. **plyndraf:** **plyndro**.

plws¹ *ardd. ac eg. hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. plus (in math.); positive (electr.); plus (of mark); plus sign.*

1925.

plwsh, **plws**², **plysh** *eg. plush.*

1875.

plwtonaidd, **plutonaidd** *a. plutonic.*

1850.

plwtoniwm, pliwtoniwm, plutoniwm *eg. plutonium.*
1946.

plwydd, plwyddol, gw. plwyf, plwyfol.

plwyf *eg. ll. -i, -ydd, -au.*

(a) (ecclesiastical) *parish, also fig.; (civil) parish; poor relief.*
13g.

(b) *parishioners; people.*

13g.

Amr.: **plwydd.** *Dchr.* 15g.

Cfn.: **ar y plwyf:** *on the parish, in receipt of poor relief.* 1800.

plwyfaf: plwyfo *bg.a. to settle in a parish, esp. as a prerequisite to receiving poor relief, be recognized as a person lawfully settled in a parish; gain currency or recognition, take root.*

1851.

plwyfedigaeth *e?b. settlement in a parish; ? (authority or jurisdiction of a) parish.*

Dchr. 15g.

plwyf-gwrdd *eg. ll. -gyrddau. parish council (meeting), vestry.*

1833.

plwyfiad *eg. ll. -iaid. parishioner.*

Div. 19g.

plwyfog *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. parishioner; parochial; having a parish.*

15g.

plwyfogaeth *eg. ll. -au. parish, also fig.; settlement in a parish.*

13g.

plwyfogaf: plwyfogi *ba. to settle in a parish, be recognized as a person lawfully settled in a parish.*

1803.

plwyfogiad *eg. settlement in a parish.*

1837.

plwyfol *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion, -iaid. parochial; lawfully settled in a parish; parochial (of outlook, ideas, &c.); parishioner.*

15g.

Amr.: **plwyddol.** 1617.

plwyfolaf: plwyfoli *ba. to parochialize; recognize (person) as lawfully settled in a parish.*

1803.

plwyfoldeb *eg. parochialism (of outlook, ideas, &c.).*

1918.

plwyfoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. settlement in a parish; parochiality, parochialism; parish.*

1803.

plwyfolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. parishioner.*

1836.

plwyfolyn, gw. plwyfol.

plwyfwas *eg. beadle.*

1850.

plwyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. parishioner.*
16g.

plwyn *eg. ll. -iau. hair, pubic hair.*
1707.

plyca, gw. **plygaf**: **plygu**.

plycaf: **plyco**, gw. **plyciaf**: **plycio**.

plyciadau, ff. l., gw. **plwc**.

plyciaf, **plycaf**, **plwc(i)af**: **plyc(i)o**, **plwc(i)o**, **plwc(i)an** *bg.a. to pluck, tug, jerk, pull; pluck (strings of a musical instrument); throb, shoot (of pain), twinge; reject (a candidate) in an examination; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **pliciaf**: **plicio**.

plyciog *a. uneven, irregular, spasmodic, jerky.*
1790.

plycroth, gw. **plyg¹**—**p. croth**.

plycyn, gw. **plwc**.

plydd, **pludd** *a. gentle, tender, soft; soft (of mutation).*
c. 1400.

plyddhaf, **pluddhaf**: **plyddhau**, **pluddhau** *bg.a. to soften.*
1753.

plyf, **plyfen**, gw. **plu**.

plyfiaf: **plyfio**, gw. **pluaf**: **pluo**.

plyfied *a. wild, galloping.*
1899.

plyfiog, **plyfog**, gw. **pluog**.

plyg¹ *eg. ll. -ion, -(i)au.*

1. (a) *fold, a folding, bend, a bending, curve, wrinkle; layer, stratum; thickness.*
13g.

(b) *quire, a gathering; folio; size (of book).*
c. 1600.

(c) *large rock, boulder, block.*
1839.

(d) *-fold, as much.*
1567.

2. *fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context).*
c. 1300.

Fel *a. bent, crooked; folding, forming folds, folded; refracted; subjugating, deadly.*
15g.

Cfn.: **plyg ar b.** (ll. *plygion ar blygion*): *layer upon layer, also fig.* 1904.

p. croth, **plycroth**: *groin, lap; (dict.) (lower) abdomen, pubic hair.* 14g.

p. gar *bend of the knee.* c. 1400.

p. llyfr: *(written) scroll; volume.* 1588.

p. tarian: *the hollow of a shield.* 14g.

ar b. (ei b., eu p., &c.): *bent down, bending.* 1727.

o'r p. mwyaf: *folio.* 1710.

un p. = **o'r p. mwyaf.** 1791.

yn fy mh. (ei b., eu plygion, &c.): *bent (over, double), bending down, doubled up; folded.* 15g.

Gw. hefyd ymhlyg¹.

plyg², 2 un. grch. a 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *plygaf: plygu.*

plyg, gw. plwg¹.

plygadwy *a.bfl. flexible, pliable, folding; compliant, tractable, submissive.*
1700.

Gw. hefyd plygiadwy.

plygaf: plygu *bg.a.*

(a) *to (cause to) bend, deflect, bow, stoop; refract (light, &c.); fold, wrap.*
14g.

(b) *to subdue, subjugate, overcome; apply, twist (meaning, &c.), distort, pervert; submit, yield, waver.*

12–13g.

Cfn.: plygu'r adnod i'r drefn: to twist a verse of the Bible to make it agree with preconceived ideas. Ar lafar.

p. ei gefn (eich cefnau, &c.): *to put one's back (into work).* 1700.

p. gar(rau) = p. glin. 1908.

p. glin, p. gliniau: *to bend the knee (in submission, reverence, or devotion), genuflect, also fig.*
c. 1400.

p. gwrych = p. perth. 1931.

p. i'r drefn: *to submit to fate, yield to circumstances.* 1931.

p. perth: *to lay or plash a hedge.* 1546.

p. sietin = p. perth. Ar lafar.

plygaidd *a. pliable, flexible.*
1725.

plygain, plygaint, pylgain(t) *eg.b. ll. plygein(i)au, pylgein(i)au.*

(a) *matins, morning prayer or other service with carols early on Christmas day, evening carol service held before and after Christmas in Montgomeryshire and surrounding areas, characterised by soloists and parties singing (usu. unaccompanied) traditional Welsh Christmas carols.*

13g.

(b) *dawn, daybreak, twilight; cock-crow.*

13g.

(c) *primer.*

1672.

Amr.: **bylgen.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **plygain nos:** *the middle of the night.* Ar lafar.

hyd b. Amos: *till the Greek Kalends, for ever.* Ar lafar.

hyd b. gwyddau = hyd b. Amos. Ar lafar.

Am *plygain ddydd,* gw. **plygeinddydd.**

plygasiwn, gw. obligasiwn (At.).

plygedig, plygiedig *a.bfl. bending, folding, pliable; bended, bowed, enfolded, wrapped; bent, crooked, stooping, crumpled, wavy; reflected, reflective; compliant, submissive, subjugated, subject (to); unquestioning, absolute, implicit.*

c. 1400.

plygeinddydd, plygain ddydd *eg. dawn, daybreak.*
16g.

plygeingerdd, pylgeingerdd *eb. carol; morning song.*

18–19g.

plygeiniog *a.* (*very*) *early in the morning, at the crack of dawn, occurring at dawn.*
1865.

plygeiniol, pylgeiniol *a.* (*very*) *early in the morning, at the crack of dawn, morning-, matutinal, occurring at dawn, sometimes in a fig. context; pertaining to a primer.*

15g.

plygeiniwr, gw. pylgeiniwr.

plygfa *eb. ll. -oedd, plygfeydd. fold, a folding, also fig.; inflection (in grammar).*
1717.

plygiad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. a folding, fold, crease, layer, a bending, bend; reflection, refraction (of light, &c.); a gathering, quire; size (of book); submission; also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **pliciad**². *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **plygiad (y) glin:** (i) *genuflection. 1773.* (ii) *the bend of the knee. 1771.*

P. y Bedol (Fach): *names of one or more Welsh airs or metres. 1716–18.*

plygiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. subjugator.*
12–13g.

plygiadol *a. bending, curving; inflectional (in gram.).*
1803.

plygiadwy *a.bfl. malleable.*

[**1761**].

Gw. hefyd **plygadwy.**

plygiaf: plygio *bg.a. to plug, also fig.*
1879.

Cfn.: **plygio (i) mewn:** *to plug (electrical appliance, &c.) in. Ar lafar.*

plygiant *eg. refraction (in physics).*
20g.

plygid, plygiedig, gw. plegid, plygedig.

plyglyfr *eg. ll. -au. scroll, roll (of parchment, paper, &c.); volume; pocket-book; also fig.*

1604–7.

Cf. plyg—p. llyfr.

plygol *a. folding, bending, folded, also fig.; refracting (of telescope).*
1803.

plygor *eg. ll. -ion. flexor muscle.*
1858.

plygwr *eg. ll. -wyr, plygwrs. one who folds, plasher, hedger, thing which folds; conqueror, subduer.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **plygwr gwrych:** *plasher, hedger. Ar lafar.*

p. perth(i) = p. gwrych. 1774.

plygyd, gw. plegid.

plygydd *eg. ll. -ion. one who folds, folder; refracting telescope; flexor muscle.*
1773.

plymaf: plymu, gw. plymiaf: plymio.

plymaidd *a. lead(en), lead-like, leaden (in colour); heavy, weighty, oppressive; of poor quality, worthless.*

1632.

plymar, polymer *eg. ll. -s. plumber.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **plymwr**.

plymedig *a.bfl. covered or weighted with lead.*

13g.

plymen, plwm(en)² *eb. ?g. ll. -nau, -ni, -nydd, -nod, (prin) plymod.*

(*a*) *mass or ball of lead (on a plumb-line or sounding-line, as a weight on a fishing-line or in a clock, &c.), plummet, sheet of lead, also fig. standard of accuracy or excellence.*

16g.

(*b*) *lead pencil.*

1852.

(*c*) *(lead) vessel or cauldron, cistern; ?vessel for melting lead.*

14g.

(*d*) *sheet or mass of ice.*

1655.

plymennaid *a. leaden, lead-like; heavy-hearted, oppressed.*

18–19g.

plymer, gw. **plymar**.

plymiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *dive, plunge, a diving; a sounding (for depth); also fig.*

1858.

(*b*) (*dict.*) *a covering or soldering with lead.*

1632.

plymiaf, plymaf, plwm(i)af: plym(i)o, plymu, plwm(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to sound (for depth), fathom; dive, plunge (into), plummet, also fig.*

1567.

(*b*) *to cover or solder with lead, put lead weights on; line (pottery) with lead, glaze.*

13g.

(*c*) *to plumb (supply with plumbing), work as a plumber.*

20g.

(*d*) *to be or make vertical.*

1910.

plymiwr, gw. **plymwr**.

plymlin *eb.g. plumb-line, sounding-line.*

1835.

plymliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. lead-coloured, blackish-blue, greyish-blue, pale blue; lead colour, greyness.*

1604–7.

plymlwyd, gw. **plymnwyd**.

plymlyd, plymllyd *a. lead(en), lead-like.*

1722.

plymnwyd, plymlwyd *eg. b. ll. (geir.) -ydd. conflict, combat, battle, war.*
12-13g.

plympiaf¹, plympaf, plwmpaf¹, plwmpiaf: plymp(i)o, plwmp(i)o *bg.a. to pump (water, air, &c.), bail out (water from boat, &c.); bubble, spurt, gush; pump (someone) for (information).*

c. 1588.

Cfn.: **plwmpo lan:** *to inflate, pump up. Ar lafar.*

plympiaf², plwmpaf²: plympio, plwmpo *bg. a'i dilyn gan yr ardd. i neu dros. to vote at an election for only one candidate (when one is entitled to vote for two or more), plump (for).*

1878.

plympiaf³, plwmpaf³: plympio, plwmpo *bg. to puff out the cheeks, swell, become fat, rise (of dough).*

1885.

plymwr, plymiwr, plwmwr *eg. ll. plymwyr.*

(a) *plumber, dealer or worker in lead.*

1632.

(b) *plunger, diver.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **plymar.**

plymwriaeth *eg. plumbery, plumbing, also transf.*
1803.

plymys, plymysen, gw. **plwmws.**

plyndraf, plyndriaaf, plwndr(i)af: plyndr(i)o, plwndr(i)o *bg.a. to plunder, despoil, rob, steal.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **plandraf: plandro.**

plyor, gw. **pluor.**

plysffôrs *e.ll. plus-fours.*

1936.

plysh, gw. **plwsh.**

pnawn, pnawnyd, gw. **prynhawn, prynhawnfwyd.**

pneumatic, pneumatig, pniwmatig, gw. **niwmatig.**

pniwmonia, gw. **niwmonia.**

po¹, bo⁴ *gn. a'i ddilyn fel arfer bellach gan dr. ml., gw. the (more, &c., the better, &c.).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pa³, pan⁵, pei³, pwy².**

po² *eg. chamber-pot.*

Ar lafar.

po³, gw. **poni¹.**

pob¹ *rh. gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *every, each.*

12g.

(b) *all, all manner of, every type of.*

13g.

(c) *denoting repetition (of event, &c.) within specified period).*

13g.

(d) *in (twos, threes, &c.), (two, three, &c.) at a time, by (e.g. two by two).*

13g.

Amr.: **pod. 1670.**

Cfn.: **pob a,** gw. *p. o.*

p. amser, gw. *amser.*

p. awr, gw. *awr¹.*

p. bath, gw. *p. math.*

p. cam (o'r ffordd): *all the way. 1758.*

p. copa (walltog), gw. *copa.*

p. cyfryw: *every kind of, all kinds of, all such. 13g.*

p. cynnig, gw. *cynnig.*

p. daear: *all (the inhabitants of) the earth. 1588.*

p. dim, p. rhyw ddim: *everything, all things; every bit (as). 14g.*

p. dydd: *everyday, daily, day- (of school, &c.). 1773.*

p. dyn (byw), pobdyn: *every (living) person, everyone, everybody. 14g.*

p. ei, gw. *p. i.*

p. eilwers, gw. *eilwers.*

p. enaid (byw): *every (living) soul, everyone, everybody; every soul. 15g.*

p. gafael, gw. *gafael.*

p. (yn) hyn a hyn, p. rhyw hyn a hyn: *every now and then. 1920.*

p. i (ddwy, &c.) each . . . a (two, &c.), a (two, &c.) . . . each. 1550-75.

p. lle, poblle: *every place, everywhere. 13g.*

p. lliw a llun, p. llun a lliw: *all shapes and colours, all and sundry. 1925.*

p. man, gw. *pobman.*

p. fa, gw. *pobfa.*

p. math, p. bath: *every kind, every sort, all kinds, all sorts, all manner. 16g.*

p. migwrn ac asgwrn, gw. *migwrn.*

p. o (ddwy, &c.) = p. i.

p. parth, gw. *poparth.*

p. peth: *every thing, everything. 14g.*

p. peth byw: *every living thing. 1567.*

p. pryd *every time, always; ?at every meal. 15g.*

p. rhai: *each one, every one, all. 13g.*

p. rhyw: *every, every kind (of), all manner (of). 1346.*

p. sawl: *each one, everyone, every (single) person. 1568.*

p. rhyw hyn a hyn, gw. *p. hyn a hyn.*

p. tu, gw. *poptu.*

p. un, gw. *pobun.*

p. y(r): *every single. 1754.*

p. ychydig: *little by little, by degrees. 14g.*

p. yn: *by (e.g. two by two, step by step), at a time. 1588.*

p. yn ail, gw. *ail¹.*

p. yn awr, gw. *awr¹.*

p. yn eilwers, gw. *eilwers.*

p. yn hyn a hyn, gw. *p. hyn a hyn.*

p. yn dipyn: *little by little, by degrees. 1803.*

p. yn ychydig: *little by little, by degrees. 1725-6.*

p. yr awr, gw. *awr¹.*

pob² *a. baked, roasted, toasted, stewed, dried, smoked.*

17g.

pobad, gw. *pobiad¹.*

pobaf: **pobi** *bg.a.* *a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to bake, roast, toast, grill, broil, prepare and cook (bread, &c.); dry or harden by subjecting to heat, torture by exposure to flame or heat; become very hot, be feverish; also transf. and in fig.*

context.

13g.

Cfn.: pobî neithior: the custom of bringing gifts of foodstuffs to a young woman on the eve of her wedding. Ar lafar.

pobaid, gw. **pobiaid**.

poban *eb. ll. -au. oven, furnace, a burning, also fig.*
1672.

pobdyn, gw. **pob¹—p. dyn.**

pobed *e?g. entirety.*
12–13g.

pobedig, pobiedig *a.bfl. baked, roasted, toasted, burnt.*
c. 1400.

pobfa, pob fa *e?b. everywhere, every place.*
c. 1300.

pobfaen *eg. brick.*
1632.

pobiad¹, pobad *eg. ll. -au. a baking, roasting, toasting, stewing; what is baked, batch (of loaves, &c.); also fig.*
1588.

pobiaid, pobiad² *eg. ll. pobeidiau, pobieidi. what is baked, batch (of loaves, &c.).*
1886.

Amr.: pobaid². 1938.

Cfn.: ers pobiad (pobaid) neu ddau, ers dau bobiad neu dri, ers pobeidiau: for a while, for ages. 1886.

pobiant *eg. a burning, torture by exposure to flame or heat; a baking, batch.*
c. 1400.

pobiedig, gw. **pobedig**.

pobl *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. -oedd, -au, -ydd, -edd, a hefyd fel e.ll.; ceir tr. ml. weithiau i'r ff. ll. ar ôl y fan. ac i a. sy'n eu dilyn, gw.*

(a) (a) *people, public, nation, tribe, crowd, inhabitants.*

12–13g.

(b) *exx. of the form 'pobl' construed as pl.).*

c. 1300.

Amr.: popul, pobul. 1567.

Cfn.: pobl annwyl: (my) dear people; good gracious!, good heavens! 1805.

p. bach (fach): (i) (my) dear people; good gracious!, good heavens! **1853.** (ii) little people, common people. Ar lafar.

p. y Bala: good gracious!, good heavens! Ar lafar.

p. y byd: people who are not members of a chapel or church. **1913.**

p. gerdded: vagrants, tramps. **1799.**

p. y goetsh (gôtsh) fawr: stagecoach passengers, also used to refer to unnamed informant(s). Ar lafar.

y b. gyffredin, p. gyffredin (cyffredin): common people, ordinary people, populace. **c. 1400.**

b. (ar) y ddaear: good gracious!, good heavens! Ar lafar.

p. ddiethr (ddierth, ddiarth): strangers, visitors. **1905.**

p. ddyfod, p. ddwad, p. ddod: newcomers, immigrants. **20g.**

p. lyg: lay people, laity. **1675.**

p. fawr(ion): gentry, important personages. **1763.**

p. tai bach: landless people, i.e. those living in villages, towns, &c., and having no agricultural land attached to their dwellings. **20g.**

p. yr ymylon: outsiders, drop-outs. **c. 1920.**

Gw. hefyd **pybl.**

poblach *eb. ac e.ll.*; ceir tr. ml. weithiau i a. ll. sy'n ei ddilyn, gw. *low or common people, (the) masses, hoi polloi, plebeians, populace, rabble, sometimes derog. and sometimes with a hint of pity.*

16g.

poblaeth *eb. population.*

1848.

poblaf: pobli *ba. to populate, people, inhabit, also fig.*

1732.

poblen *eb. ll. -ni, pobls. pebble.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **poplis**.

pobliad *eg. a populating, inhabiting; population; census.*

1780.

pobliw, pobliw *eg. a hefyd fel a. goldfinch.*

1907.

Fel *a. multicoloured.*

20g.

poblog *a.*

(a) *populous, peopled, populated.*

1567.

(b) *popular, acceptable; common.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **populog**. 1604–7.

poblogaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. population; populousness; also transf., e.g. of animals, plants.*

1780.

poblogaf: poblogi *ba.*

(a) *to populate, people, inhabit, also transf. and fig.*

1780.

(b) *to popularize.*

1903.

poblogaidd *a.*

(a) *popular, fashionable, in vogue, common, widespread.*

1765.

(b) *populous.*

1814.

poblogedig *a.bfl. populated, inhabited.*

1852.

poblogeiddiaf: poblogeiddio *ba. to popularize.*

1858.

poblogeiddiwr *eg. ll. poblogeiddwyr. popularizer.*

20g.

poblogeiddrwydd *eg. popularity.*

1848.

poblogiad *eg. a populating, inhabiting; population.*

1803.

poblogrwydd *eg.*(a) *populousness; population; (common) people, populace.*

1780.

(b) *popularity.*

1798.

pobls, gw. **poblen**.**poblwyth** *eg. batch (of bread, &c.).*

1722.

poblle, gw. **pob¹**—**p. lle**.**poblleaeth** *e?g. ubiquity, omnipresence.*

1630.

poblliw, gw. **pobliw**.**pobman**, **pob man** *eg. ll. pob mannau, yn aml yn yr ymad. adferfol ym mhobman, ym mhob man. everywhere, every place, every part.*

12–13g.

pobmanrwydd *eg. ubiquity, omnipresence.*

1937.

pobreg, **pobul**, gw. **pobwraig**, **pobl**.**pobun**, **pob un** *rh. ac ymad. rhagenwol, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*1. (yn annib.) (a) *everyone, everybody, each one, every (single) one, all.*

12–13g.

(b) *followed by the prep. ‘o¹’.*

13g.

(c) *(followed by the prep. ‘o¹’ and referring to two people or things taken together) both.*

14g.

2. *each, every (single).*

15g.

*Cfn.: pob un dim: every single thing. Ar lafar.***pob un peth** = **pob un dim**. Ar lafar.**pob un wan (jac):** *every man jack, every single one. 20g.***poburies** *eb. ll. -au. female baker.*

13g.

pobwr *eg. ll. -wyr. baker.*

1707.

pobwraig, **pobreg** *eb. ll. -wragedd. a woman who bakes, female baker.*

1803.

pobydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. baker.*

1368.

pobyddiaeth *eb.g. bakery, the work of a baker.*

1604–7.

pobyneiliad *eg. ll. -au. alternation.*

1849.

poc¹, gw. pocyn.

poc² *eb.g.*

(a) *pocket.*

1736.

(b) *poke (sac growing under the jaw of a sheep suffering from rot).*

Ar lafar.

(c) *bulge.*

Ar lafar.

pocad *eg.b. a poking, poke, touch.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **prociad**.

pocaf: **pocach, pocan, poco**, gw. **pociaf²: pocio**.

pocan^{1,2}, pocasen, gw. **pociaf²: pocio, pocyn, picas**.

poced, pocet *eb. ll. -au, pocedi. pocket, also transf., e.g. of snooker, &c., table, and fig., e.g. of pecuniary resources.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: paged. (ll. -i). 1744.

Cfn.: poced gesail: inside pocket, breast pocket. 1921.

p. ôl = p. tin. Ar lafar.

p. potsiar: *poacher's pocket.* Ar lafar.

p. tin: *back pocket (of trousers).* Ar lafar.

pocedaf: **pocedu** *bg.a. to pocket, appropriate to one's own use, pilfer, steal, also fig.; pocket (snooker, &c., ball).*

1753.

pocedaidd *eb. ll. pocedeidiau. pocketful.*

1762.

pocedog *a. having (many) pockets, ?wealthy.*

1888.

pocer¹ *eg. ll. -i, -au. poker (for fire).*

1770.

Cfn.: pocar pleto: a small hand poker used to fold pleats in caps, ?goffering-iron. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **procer**.

pocer² *e?b. poker (card-game).*

20g.

pocet, pocetaf: **pocetu, poceto**, gw. **poced, pocedaf:** **pocedu**.

pociaf¹: pocio, pocian *bg.a. to kiss, make a loud kissing noise.*

1604-7.

pociaf², pocaf: **poc(i)o, pocach, pocan** *bg.a. to poke.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **prociat:** **procio**.

pociaf³: pocio *bg.*

(a) *to have a sac growing under the jaw as a result of the rot (of sheep).*

Ar lafar.

(b) *to bulge.*

Ar lafar.

pocrad, pograd *eb. a poking (of a fire).*
Ar lafar.

pocraf, pograf: pocro, pogram *ba. to poke.*
20g.

pocs *eg. pox, venereal disease.*
1731.
Cfn.: pocs ar: a plague on, a curse on (as a curse). 1769.

pocsog *a. poxy, suffering from venereal disease.*
1739/40.

pocyn *eg. kiss, loud kissing noise.*
1604–7.
Amr.: poc¹, pog. (ll. -au).
pocan². 18–19g.
Cf. impoc.

pod, gw. pob¹.

podagr *eg. gout (in the feet).*
16g.

podiw *eg. podium.*
20g.

podr, gw. pwr².

podsol *eg. ll. -au. podzol.*
20g.

p'odd, b'odd *adf. how, by what means.*
1551.
Amr.: b'oedd. 1651.
Cfn.: p'odd bynnag: however. 1790.
Gw. hefyd pa¹—p. fodd.

poe, poeaf: poeo, gw. pwy¹, pwyaf: pwyo.

poedydd *eg. ll. -ion. poet.*
p. 1584.

poen *eb.g. ll. -(i)au.*

1. (a) (physical) pain, torment, agony, anguish, ache.
13g.

(b) (mental or emotional) pain, agony, anguish, misery, distress, grief, sorrow, worry.
c. 1300.

(c) a cause of pain, nuisance, burden.
13g.

2. (a) punishment, penalty.
13g.

(b) the punishment or sufferings of hell, purgatory, &c.
13g.

3. the care taken or effort made in doing something, trouble, pains, labour, toil.
1547.

Cfn.: poen bywyd: nuisance. Ar lafar.

p. clust: earache. Ar lafar.

p. meddwl: worry. Ar lafar.

p. (yn y) **pen:** *headache*. Ar lafar.

p. tin: *pain in the arse*. Ar lafar.

am ei b. (ei ph., &c.): *for his (her, &c.) pains*. **1620.**

ar b.: *on pain of, under penalty of*. **15g.**

ar b. dy (ei, &c.) fywyd: *on pain of one's life*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **poenyn**.

poenad, gw. **poeniad**.

poenadur *eg. one who suffers pain*.

16g.

poenadwy *a.bfl. excruciating, tormenting*.

1773.

poenaeth *e?b. pain*.

16-17g.

poenaf: poeni *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba.*) (a) *to inflict (physical) pain upon, hurt, torment, torture; punish*.

13g.

(b) *to inflict (mental or emotional) pain upon, cause (mental or emotional) suffering to, grieve, worry, vex, disturb, annoy, tease*.

c. **1300.**

(c) *to bother, trouble*.

17g.

2. (fel *bg.*) (a) *to suffer (physical, mental, or emotional) pain, suffer punishment, worry or be anxious, be vexed*.

c. **1300.**

(b) *to take care, make an effort (in doing something), trouble oneself, toil*.

1567.

Amr.: **peini**. Ar lafar.

poenaidd *a. distressing*.

1696.

poender *eg.b. ll. -au. pain, torment, grief*.

18g.

poendod *eg. ll. -au. pain, torment, ?torture, a suffering, distress, grief, anxiety; cause of pain, trouble, nuisance*.

1629.

poenedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion*.

(a) *tormented, punished, tortured, hurt, pained, anxious; tormenting, full of torments, penal, punishing, torturing, painful, vexatious*.

13g.

(b) *painstaking, diligent, careful*.

[**1703**].

Fel eg. one who is tormented or afflicted.

1346.

poenedigaeth *eb. ll. -au. (great) pain, pang, torment, a suffering, torture, punishment; (dict.) labour*.

Div. 15g.

poenfa *eb. ll. -feydd, (prin) -fâu, -faoedd. place of torment, hell; pain, torment, torture, agony, a suffering, distress*.

1551.

poenfan *eb.g. place of torment, hell; pain, torment.*
1672.

poenfawr *a.*

(*a*) *painful, agonizing, causing pain, tormenting, distressing; distressed; ?punishable.*
c. 1450.

(*b*) *painstaking, diligent, careful; laborious.*
1604–7.

poengar *a. painstaking, diligent, careful; (dict.) painful, tormenting.*
1604–7.

poenha, poenhydiaf: poenhydio, gw. **poenaf: poeni, poenydiaf: poenydio.**

poeniad, poenad *eg. a tormenting, pain, torment, torture.*
16–17g.

poenladdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. pain-killer.*
20g.

poenlawn *a. painful.*
1670.

poenlyd *a. painful, laborious.*
1595.

poenofaint, poenofain, poenofiaint *eg. pain, torment, agony, a suffering; punishment.*
13g.

poenofi *bg.a. to be in pain; cause pain, hurt.*
1831.

poenofiaint, gw. **poenofaint.**

poenol *a. painful; tormenting; penal.*
c. 1400.

poent, poentiaf: poentio, gw. **pwynt¹, pwyntiaf¹: pwyntio.**

poenus *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac enwol. painful, aching, sore; in (mental or emotional) pain, suffering, anxious; causing pain, excruciating, tormenting, painful; laborious, troublesome; painstaking, diligent, careful.*
16g.

poenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tormentor, torturer; sufferer; painstaking or diligent person, labourer; worrier; also fig.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **poenydd.**

poenwys *e?b. subpoena.*
1794.

poenyd, gw. **poenydiau.**

poenydfa *eb. ll. -feydd. torment; ?penitentiary, prison.*
1833.

poenydfan *eg. place of torment or torture.*
1774.

poenydiad *eg. a tormenting, torturing.*
1810.

poenydiaeth *eb. (great) pain, torment, a tormenting, suffering; punishment.*
16g.

poenydiaf: poenydio *bg.a. to torture, torment, vex; do penance; impose penance on; be painful; suffer.*
16g.

poenydiau *e.ll. (un. (geir. a phrin) poenyd). torments, tortures, sufferings; penances.*
1630.

poenydiol *a. tormenting, torturing; suffering.*
17g.

poenydiwr, poenydwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. poenydwyr. tormentor, torturer, executioner.*
1751.

poenydle *eg. place of torment or torture.*
1875.

poenydus *a. painful, tormenting; suffering; painstaking, diligent, careful.*
1719.

poenydwr, gw. poenydiwr.

poenydd *eg. ll. -ion. tormentor, irritant.*
1700.
Gw. hefyd **poenwr**.

poenyddiaeth *eb. torment.*
c. 1730.

poenyddiaf: poenyddio *ba. to torment, punish.*
c. 1730.

poenyn *eg. teaser, annoyance; weakling, valetudinarian.*
Diw. 19g.
Cfn.: poenyn pennaf: brain-teaser. 20g.

poer *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion. saliva, spit, spittle; phlegm; cuckoo-spit; also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: peiryn. Ar lafar.
powryn. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: poer(yn) y gog: cuckoo-spit. 1604-7.
p. y gwcw = p. y gog. 1772.
yr un b.: the spitting image. 1907.

poerad, gw. poeriad.

poeraf: poeri *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to spit (upon, out), also fig.; (dict.) salivate, drivel.*
14g.

Fel e. saliva, spit, spittle.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: peiri. Ar lafar.

poeryd. 1853.

powri². *Ar lafar.*

pwyrri. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: poeri ar ei fretyn (fratiau, bilyn): to foul one's own nest, disparage one's own kinsman. Ar lafar.

p.'r gog: *cuckoo-spit. 1927.*
poeri'r gwcw = poeri'r gog. 1898.

poerai *eg. pellitory of Spain; sneezewort, bastard pellitory.*
Dchr. 17g.

poerchwarren *eb. ll. poerchwarennau. salivary gland.*
1820.

poeredd *eg. a spitting, spit, spittle, saliva, also fig.*
1588.

poerflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. spittoon.*
1820.

poeriad, poerad *eg. ll. -au. a spitting, spit; cuckoo-spit; also fig.*
1595.
Cfn.: yr un boerad: the spitting image. Ar lafar.

poerleibiwr *eg. toady, lickspittle.*
1818.

poerlestr *eg. ll. -i. spittoon.*
1852.

poerlif *eg. b. salivation, saliva.*
1773.

poerlifiant *eg. salivation, saliva.*
1798.

poerlys *eg. stavesacre; pellitory of Spain; bastard pellitory; masterwort.*
16g.

poerlyd *a. salivary, like saliva; phlegmy, spitting.*
c. 1400.

poerog *a. spitting, slavering; producing phlegm.*
c. 1400.

poerol *a. salivary; spitting.*
1803.

poers, gw. portsh.

poerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. spitter, also fig.*
16-17g.

poeryn, gw. poer.

poes *eg. state of being.*
1803.

poesiar, poesnet, gw. posiar, posnet.

poet *eg. ll. -au, -s, -ys, -ion. poet.*
15-16g.

poëteg *eb. poetics, also fig.*
20g.

poëtig *a. poetic.*
1922.

poetri *eg. poetry, also fig.*

15g.*Amr.*: **pwyttri. 16–17g.****poets**^{1,2}, **poetsiaf**^{1,2}: **poetsio**, gw. **poitsh**^{1,2}, **poitsiaf**: **poitsio**, **potsiaf**: **potsio**.**poeth** *a. ll.* -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol.(a) *hot (of object, climate, &c.), burning, also fig. of a difficult situation.***14g.**(b) *suffering from the effects of heat, feeling hot (of person, &c.); causing a high temperature (of fever, &c.), inflamed (of a sore, &c.), burning (of pain); hot (of spices or spicy food); causing inflammation or blisters (of nettles, &c.); spirituous (of liquor).**c. 1400.*(c) *fervent, intense, vehement, hot-headed; raging, heated (of conflict); in heat (of bitch); lustful, randy, wanton.***15g.**(d) *burning, burnt, on fire; roast, cooked.***12–13g.***Cfn.*: **yn boeth (p.) y bo (bônt, &c.): damn him (them, &c.). 15g.****poethaberth** *eg. ll.* -au, -ebyrth. *burnt offering, holocaust.***1567.****poethaf**: **poethi** *bg.a.*(a) *to heat, warm, become hot or warm, also fig.***1547.**(b) *to burn, scorch, parch; roast, fry, grill, broil; kindle, light.***14g.***Cfn.*: **poethi iddi**: *to warm to a task, &c., 'put one's back into it', 'get stuck in'.* **20g.****poethaidd** *a.* (rather) *hot.***1813.****poethdan**, gw. **poeth + tân.****poethder** *eg.*(a) *(great) heat, hotness; high temperature (caused by fever, &c.), burning (sensation), inflammation.***1547.**(b) *ardour, intensity, zeal, fervour, hot-headedness, anger, ferocity, fury.***1632.****poethdir**, gw. **poeth + tir.****poethdy** *eg. hot-house (for plants), conservatory; sweat-house, sweating-house, sudatorium.**c. 1762–79.***poethedig** *a.bfl.* *heated, hot; inflamed.***1658.****poethedd** *eg. hotness, heat; burnt part.**Div. 16g.***poethell**, gw. **pothell.****poethfa** *eb. ll.* -feydd, -fydd, -faoedd. *high temperature (caused by illness, fever, &c.), burning sensation, inflammation; (great) heat, blaze; hot place, e.g. sudatorium.*

1567.

poethfan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd. hot, burning, or parched place; a burning; (intense) heat; also used with ref. to hell and fig.*

12g.

poethfant *eg. heat-rash.*

1722.

poethfawr *a. very hot; very inflamed.*

1604-7.

poethfel, poethwel *eg. partially burnt gorse, heather, turf, &c. (used as fuel); burnt area (of heath, &c.); charcoal.*

1545.

Amr.: **poethwial, poethwiail.** 1547.

poethfryd *a. fanatic, hot-headed, enthusiastic.*

18-19g.

poethfrydedd *eg. fanaticism, hot-headedness, enthusiasm.*

1822-3.

poethfflam *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. flaming hot, very hot; inflamed; burnt.*

1567.

Fel e. (a) lesser spearwort; wild pansy, heart's-ease.

1632.

(b) hot flame, also with ref. to hell.

1696.

poethglwyf *eg. venereal disease, syphilis.*

1850.

poethgoch *a. red-hot; inflamed.*

1776.

poethgras *a. parched, scorched, torrid.*

1667.

poethgryd *eg. ll. -iau. (burning) fever.*

1685.

poethgylch *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. torrid zone.*

18-19g.

poethgyrch *eg. paroxysm, attack, bout (of illness).*

1815.

poethiad *eg. ll. -au. a burning, parching; heating.*

1567.

poethias *a. a hefyd fel eg. white-hot, burning hot, burning; heat, glow; fervour, ardour, zeal.*

1659.

poethiasaf: poethiasu *bg.a. to be or become hot; grill, broil.*

1632.

poethineb *eg. intensity of feeling, passion, ardour, zeal, hot-headedness; (great) heat.*

16g.

poethlem, gw. poethlym.

poethlog *a. burning hot, torrid.*
1753.

poethlogaf: poethlogi *bg.a. to burn hotly, scorch.*
1732.

poethlogiad *eg. ll. -au. a scorching, burning, combustion, also fig.*
1725-6.

poethlyd *a. enthusiastic, fervent, vehement, zealous, passionate, hot-headed, hot (of temper), bad-tempered; hot, heated; inflamed, having a high temperature (because of fever, &c.), burning (of pain); alcoholic.*
1615.

poethlym *a. (b. poethlem). acute, severe; fervent, passionate.*
1604-7.

poethlyn *eg. ll. -noedd, -nau. (distilled) spirit, alcohol, liquor; brandy.*
1770.

poethnaws *a. a hefyd fel e? b. caustic; irascible, angry, hot-headed; hot, burning; anger.*
1632.

poethni *eg. (great) heat; inflammation, high temperature (because of fever, &c.); drought; anger, passion, vehemency.*
1545.

poethoffrwm *eg. ll. -offrymau. burnt offering, holocaust.*
1567.

poethoffrymaf: poethoffrymu *bg.a. to offer (as) a burnt offering.*
1588.

poethrawn *eg. pepper.*
1840.

poethus *a. hot.*
1793.

poethwal, poethwel, gw. poethfel.

poethwely *eg. hotbed, also fig.*
1814.

poethwg *eg. torridity, aridity.*
1803.

poethwiail, poethwial, gw. poethfel.

poethwin *eg. brandy; mulled wine.*
1722.

poethwlyb *eg. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a. (distilled) spirit, alcohol, liquor; alcoholic.*
1805.

poethwraidd *eg. ginger (plant); masterwort.*
1813.

poethwres, gw. poeth + gwres.

poethwy *eg. razor-bill.*
1695.

poethwyllt *a. ll. -ion. passionate, fervent, ardent, zealous, hot-headed; utter, absolute; hot or burning and wild, high and raging (of fever).*

1704.

poethwyn¹ *a. white-hot, also fig.*

1851.

poethwyn², **poeth-wŷn** *eg. ll. -wynau. heat of passion, temper, &c., passion; inflammatory heat.*

1774.

poethwynias *a. white-hot; roasted, grilled, broiled.*

1604-7.

poethwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. hot or scorching wind, also fig.; blast (on plant).*

1588.

poethydd *eg. ll. -ion. enthusiast (in religion); person or thing which heats, heater.*

1766.

pog, paged, pograd, pograf: pogram, gw. **pocyn, pced, pocrad, pocraf: pocro.**

pogrom *eg. pogrom.*

1938.

poiet, point, pointaf: pointo, pointedig, gw. **poet, pwynt**¹, **pwyntiaf**²: **pwyntio, pwyntiedig**².

pointiaf: pointio, pointiedig, gw. **pwyntiaf**²: **pwyntio, pwyntiedig**².

points *eg. date, appointment to meet, tryst.*

Ar lafar.

poisiaf: poisio *bg.a. to poison.*

Ar lafar.

poisiwr *eg. poisoner.*

Ar lafar.

poitsh¹ *eg. mess, confusion, disorder.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ponsh, potsh.**

poitsh² *e?g. hopscotch.*

Ar lafar.

poitsiaf: poitsio, poitsian *bg.a. to make a mess, mess up, mess around or about; bother (with), have to do (with); defecate.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ponsiaf: ponsio, potsiaf**¹: **potsio.**

poitsi-poitsh, gw. **poitsh**¹.

poitur, gw. **piwter.**

pôl¹ *eg. ll. pol(i)au. poll (in election); opinion poll; head.*

1672.

Cfn.: **pôl piniwn: opinion poll. 20g.**

pôl² *eg. b. ll. polau, poli. (terrestrial, celestial, magnetic, or electrical) pole.*

1596.

Cfn.: **Pôl y De(au)**, y **P. Deheuol**: *the South Pole*. **1604–7**.
P. y Gogledd, y **P. Gogleddol**: *the North Pole*. **1596**.

pôl³ *eg. shaft between two horses in wagon, &c.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **powl**².

pôl⁴, gw. **pwl**¹.

polacs *e?g. poleaxe, battle-axe.*

15g.

Amr.: **polocs**. **15g.**

polad, **polaf**: **polo**, gw. **poliad**, **poliaf**²: **polio**.

Polaidd *a. Polish.*

1854.

Polandaidd *a. Polish.*

1845.

Polandiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Pole.*

1770.

polaraf: **polaru** *bg.a. to polarize (in physics).*

20g.

polardllwyd *e?g. type of beardless wheat, ?grey pollard wheat.*

16g.

polaredd *eg. ll. -au. polarity, also fig.*

20g.

polareiddiad *eg. polarization, also fig.*

20g.

polareiddiaf: **polareiddio** *bg.a. to polarize, also fig.*

20g.

polareiddiedig *a. polarized (of light).*

20g.

Polaroid *a. Polaroid.*

20g.

polart,

polas, **polca**¹, gw. **ebol**, **polgae**.

polca² *eb.g. ll. polcâu, polcas. polka.*

20g.

polder *eg. ll. -au. polder.*

20g.

poléit *a. polite, often derog.*

1936.

polemig *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. (a) polemic.*

1931–2.

polen, **poles**, gw. **polyn**, **ebol**.

polgae, **pawlgae** *eg. ll. -au. fence made of stakes interwoven with branches, &c.,*

filling a gap in a hedge, pale-fence, palisade.

1604-7.

poliad, polad *eg. extortion, a plundering; haircut.*

1604-7.

Poliad *eg. ll. -iaid. Pole.*

1814.

poliaf¹: polio *bg.a. to set poles, &c., in the ground, esp. to ensure level surface or straight line; enclose with palisade.*

1803.

poliaf², polaf: pol(i)o *ba.*

(a) *to shave (the head).*

?16g.

(b) *to extort from, plunder.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **powliaf²: powlio.**

poliaf³: polio *bg.a. to vote, cast a vote; count (someone's) vote; poll (number of votes).*

1796.

Amr.: pawlo. 1789.

poliffoni, poliffonig, poligon, polimer, &c., gw. polyffoni, polyffonig, polygon, polymer, &c.

polio^{1,2,3}, gw. poliaf^{1,2,3}: polio.

polio⁴ *eg. (yn aml gyda'r fan.) poliomyelitis.*

20g.

poliomyelitis *eg. poliomyelitis.*

20g.

polion, gw. pawl.

polionaf: polioni *ba. to stake (e.g. a hedge); impale; enclose with stakes or palisade.*

1547.

Amr.: pawlioni. 1547.

poliparot *eg. parrot.*

20g.

polipus, polipws, gw. polypws.

polís *e.ll. ac eg. ll. plisys. police; policeman.*

1848.

polish *eg. polish, also fig.*

1885.

polisi *eg. b. ll. polisiau. policy; (insurance) policy.*

1900.

polisiad *eg. a polishing, a polish.*

[1761].

polisiaf: polisio *bg.a. to polish, also fig.*

[1761].

polisman, polismon, gw. plismon.

polisteirin, gw. polystyren.

politbiwro *eg. politburo, also facet.*
20g.

politechneg, politechnig, gw. polytechnig.

politi *eg. polity.*
1930.

politicaidd *a. political.*
1835–6.

politiceiddiaf: politiceiddio *ba. to politicize.*
20g.

politiciaeth *eb. politics.*
1859–60.

politics *eg. politics.*
1741.

politisian *eg. politician.*
1855.

polithin, polithîn, gw. polythen.

polo¹ *eg. polo.*
1920.
Cfn.: polo(ʳ) dŵr: water polo. 20g.

polo², **polocs, polonaf: polono**, gw. poliaf²: polio, polacs, polionaf: polioni.

Poloniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Pole.*
1728.

poloniwm *eg. polonium.*
20g.

polorod, gw. plorod.

polrwn *eg. pouldron, shoulder-plate.*
15g.

poltisaf: poltiso, gw. pwltsiaf: pwltsio.

polwsiwn, polwsion, &c. *eg. pollution.*
1670.

polyester *eg. ll. -au. polyester.*
20g.

polyffoni *eg. polyphony (in mus.).*
20g.

polyffonig *a. polyphonic (in music).*
20g.

polyglot *a. a hefyd fel eg. polyglot (adj. and n.).*
20g.

polygon *eg. ll. -au. polygon.*
20g.

Cfn.: **polygon grymoedd**: *polygon of forces*. 20g.

polymath *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. polymath.*
20g.

polymathig *a. polymathic.*
20g.

polymer *eg. ll. -au. polymer.*
20g.

polymeraidd *a. polymeric.*
20g.

polymereiddiaf: polymereiddio *bg.a. to polymerize.*
20g.

polymorffig *a. polymorphic (in biol.).*
20g.

polyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. polod. pole, stake, post.*
c. 1730.

Cfn.: **polyn allan**: *pole used in salmon fishing*. Ar lafar.

p. cau: *pole used in plashing or pleaching a hedge*. Ar lafar.

p. dala: *fencing-post to which one end of a wire is attached*. Ar lafar.

p. lamp: *lamp-post*. 20g.

p. lan: *pole used in salmon fishing*. Ar lafar.

p. lein: *clothes-pole, clothes-prop*. Ar lafar.

p. perth: *pole used in plashing or pleaching to bind a hedge and keep it in shape*. Ar lafar.

p. preseb: *post to which a cow is tied in the stall*. Ar lafar.

p. rhwymo = **p. preseb**. Ar lafar.

p. telegraff: *telegraph post, telegraph pole*. 20g.

p. tusw: *posy of flowers on a pole carried by the man leading the 'casg pen medi' at the end of the harvest*. Ar lafar.

p. tynnu: *straining-post, post from which fencing-wires are stretched*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pawl**.

Polynesaidd *a. Polynesian.*
1870.

polyniwreitis, polynewritis *eg. polyneuritis.*
20g.

polynomial *eg. polynomial.*
20g.

polyp *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. polyp (in zoology and med.).*
1851.

polypropylen, polypropylin *eg. polypropylene.*
20g.

polypws, polypus, &c. *eg. polyp (in zoology); cuttlefish; polyp (in med.).*
1615.

polysacarid *eg. ll. -au. polysaccharide.*
20g.

polystyren, polisteirin, &c. *eg. polystyrene.*
20g.

polytechnig, polytechneg *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. polytechnic.*
20g.

polythen, polithîn, &c. *eg. ll. -au. polythene.*

20g.

polleth, pôm, gw. pothell, pôn.**pomambr**, gw. pomander.**pomander** *eg. pomander.*

20g.

Amr.: pomambr. 1604–7.

powmader. 16g.

pombren, gw. bonbren.**pomcin** *eg. ll. -iaid. pumpkin.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd pymcin.

pomgranad *eg. b. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. pomegranate (tree and fruit); (ornamental) pomegranate; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: bwngarnert, bwngernart, bwngernard. 15g.

pomgarnet. (ll. -s). 15–16g.

pomgraned. 16–17g.

pwmgarnat. 1547.

pwngarned. 15g.

pwngarnad. 16–17g.

pomgranadwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pomegranate trees.*

1588.

pomigranat, gw. pomgranad.**pomp** *eg. ll. -au. pomp.**Dchr.* 17g.**pompad**, gw. pwmpiad².**pomparadwys** *e?g. paradise apple, honey-apple, sweet variety of apple.*

1604–7.

Gthg. pwmparis.

pomparis, pompen, gw. pwmparis, pwmpen.**pompiaf¹: pompio** *ba. to sing the praises of.*

Ar lafar.

pompiaf²: pompio, gw. pwmpiaf¹: pwmpio.**pompion, pompiwn**, &c. *eg. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au, pompiynau, a hefyd fel e.ll. pumpkin(s); (vegetable) marrow(s); melon(s); gourd(s).*

1588.

Amr.: pompws. (ff. 1.). 1704.pwmps². (ff. 1.). 1672.

Gw. hefyd pwmpen.

pompren, pontbren, pont bren *eb.g. ll. -nau, -ni, (prin) pontbrennydd, (prin) pontydd pren. (wooden) foot-bridge.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: pompren yr ysgwydd: collar-bone, clavicle. Ar lafar.**pompus** *a. pompous.*

1841.

pompws, gw. pompion.

pôn *eg. pawnshop.*

1837.

Amr.: **pôm.** Ar lafar.

ponar *eb. bean.*

1632.

ponc *eb. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -iau, -ydd.*

(a) *hillock, tump, knoll, rising ground; 'sleeping policeman'.*

1736.

(b) *type of level or 'gallery' (in a slate-quarry); group of quarrymen working a 'gallery'.*

1863.

Gw. hefyd **bonc.**

ponca, poncacs, poncagau, gw. **pancos.**

poncen, gw. **ponc.**

ponciaf: poncio *bg. to swell, bulge.*

1803.

ponciog *a. hummocky, hilly; uneven, rough; bulging, swelling.*

1937.

poncnell *e?g. shepherd's needle, Venus's comb; stork's-bill.*

1632.

ponco, poncyn, gw. **pancos, ponc.**

pond¹ *eg. ll. -ydd. pond.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **pownd**².

pond², gw. **ponid**².

pondraf: pondro *bg.a. to ponder.*

1871.

poned, gw. **bonet** (At.).

ponffil *eg. horse, pony (derog.).*

Ar lafar.

poni¹, **ponid**¹ *gn. gof. negyddol (o fl. llaf. gysefin bron yn ddiethriad yn y ff. ponid) sy'n peri tr. llaes i p-, t-, c- a thr. ml. i b-, d-, g-, ll-, m-, rh-, er bod b- yn aml yn gwrthsefyll treiglo. not (introducing a direct question before a vb.).*

13g.

Amr.: **boni, bonid**¹. 15g.

pana, panad¹, **bana, banad**. 14g.

pand¹. 14g.

pani, panid¹. 14g.

poni² *eb.g. ll. -s. pony.*

1876.

Cfn.: **poni mynydd:** *mountain pony.* Ar lafar.

poni³, gw. **pe.**

poniaf¹: **ponio** *ba. to pawn.*

1837.

poniaf², ponnaf: ponio, ponno *ba. to beat (into a fine powder); mash; also fig.*

1753.

Gw. hefyd **pwniaf: pwnio**.**poniaf³: ponio** *ba. to feed upon, devour; feed, fatten.*

1592.

ponid¹, gw. poni¹.**ponid²** *gn. gof. negyddol. (is, &c., . . .) not (in a question before any element other than the vb.).*

12-13g.

Amr.: **bonid², 15g.****panad², 14-15g.****pand², band³, 12-13g.****panid², c. 1400.****pond², 14g.****poniwr¹** *eg. ll. ponwyr. pawnbroker.*

1941.

poniwr² *eg. pounder, beater, also fig.**Div. 15g.*Gw. hefyd **pwniwr**.**ponjyn, gw. ponsh.****ponlaw** *eg. heavy rain, downpour.*

18-19g.

ponnaf: ponno, gw. poniaf²: ponio.**ponner** *eg. ll. -s. masher.**Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **pwnner**.**ponnig, ponnydd, gw. pont.****ponsh** *eg. (bach. -yn). potatoes and another vegetable boiled and mashed together, also fig.*

1913.

Amr.: **pwnsh. 1894.***Cfn.:* **ponsh (pwnsh) maip: potato and swede mash, also fig. 1894.**Gw. hefyd **poitsh¹, potsh.****ponsiaf: ponsio, ponsian** *bg.a. to bother (with), get involved (with), get mixed up (with), have to do (with); mash (vegetables); make a mess (of), muck about (with), fiddle (with), bungle, muddle; talk nonsense, chatter.*

1853.

Gw. hefyd **poitsiaf: poitsio, potsiaf¹: potsio.****ponsiop** *eg. pawnshop.*

1898.

ponsiwr *eg. bungler; one who talks nonsense.*

1938.

pont *eb. (bach. b.g. -an, b. -ig, ponnig) ll. -au, -ydd, ponnydd, pynt, ll. dwbl pyntydd.**(a) bridge, drawbridge, viaduct, aqueduct, also transf. and fig.*

12g.

(b) *bridge (of violin, guitar, &c.).*
?15g.

(c) *bridge-tree, framework of beams supporting the millstones.*
15-16g.

(d) *fine cord tied to the mouth of a lobster-pot to hold the bait.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pont fwaog:** *arched bridge.* 1818.

p. gadwyn(ol): *chain-bridge, suspension bridge.* 1875.

p. garreg: *bridge consisting of a single slab of stone.* 1931.

p. godi: *drawbridge.* 1688.

p. goed: *wooden bridge.* 1771.

p. grog (ll. *pontydd crog*): *suspension bridge.* 1892.

p. grogedig = p. grog. 1836.

p. chwibolog: *tubular bridge.* 1851.

p. ddrychfael, p. ddrychafedig: *drawbridge. c.* 1585.

p. y glaw, p. law, &c.: (i) *rainbow.* 1880. (ii) *name of a children's game similar to 'Oranges and Lemons'.* Ym Mhenllyn, byddai dau blentyn yn cydio yn nwylo ei gilydd i ffurfio pont ac yna byddai gweddill y plant yn pasio dani fel trên. Delid yr olaf bob tro dan y bont, a chât ynteu ddewis sefyll y tu ôl i'r naill neu'r llall o'r ddau a ffurfiai'r bont. Pan ddelid pawb, ceid gornest dynnu rhwng y ddwy ochr i gloi'r chwarae. Yng ngogledd Cymru clywid y cwestiwn, 'Pwy ddaw, pwy ddaw dan bont y glaw?' gan y ddau a ffurfiai'r bont, a'r ateb, 'Myfi â'm corn a'm pibell ganu',

p. lusg: *drawbridge. c.* 1862.

p. faen: *stone bridge.* 1771.

p. bibellol: *tubular bridge.* 1853.

p. blanciau = p. droed. Ar lafar.

p. bren, gw. *pompren.*

p. sbectol: *bridge of spectacles.* Ar lafar.

p. droed: *footbridge.* 1848.

p. trwyn: *bridge of the nose.* 1604-7.

p. unpren: *footbridge, small bridge.* 13g.

p. windio: *drawbridge.* 1617.

p. ysgraffau: *pontoon bridge.* 1780.

p. ysgwydd: *collar-bone(s), clavicle.* 1632.

pontais *eg. pontage.*
c. 1730.

pontan, pontbren, gw. **pont, pompren.**

pontffordd *eb. viaduct, flyover, overpass.*
1848.

pontiad *eg. a bridging, bridge.*
1803.

pontiaf: pontio *bg.a. to bridge, span, arch, also transf. and fig.*
1803.

pontiff *eg. ll. -iaid, -iau. pontiff, bishop, esp. pope; pontifex.*
1866.

pontiffic, pontiffig *eg. pontiff, bishop.*
1609.

pontifficaidd, pontiffigaidd *a. pontifical, dogmatic and pompous.*
1931.

pontiffical *eg. pontifical (service book); pontifical (bishop's vestment).*
15-16g.

pontifficalaidd *a. pontifical, pertaining to a pontiff, befitting a pontiff; pontifical, dogmatic and pompous.*

p. 1858.

pontifficeiddiaf: pontifficeiddio *bg. to pontificate.*
20g.

pontiffig, pontiffigaidd, pontig, gw. **pontiffic, pontifficaidd, pont.**

pontiog, pontog *a. like a bridge, arched, of the nature of a bridge.*
1803.

pontiwr, pontwr, pontydd² *eg. ll. pontwyr. a bridge-builder, also fig.*
1803.

pontog, gw. **pontiog.**

pontŵn¹ *eg. pontoon (type of float).*
20g.

pontŵn² *eg. pontoon (card-game).*
20g.

pontwr, gw. **pontiwr.**

pontydd¹, ff. l., gw. **pont.**

pontydd², gw. **pontiwr.**

pontyddiaeth *eg. bridge-building.*
1803.

pony, ponyt^{1,2}, gw. **poni¹, ponid^{1,2}.**

pop¹ *eg. pop (drink), mineral (water).*
1837.
Cfn.: ar y pop: on the booze. Ar lafar.

pop² *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pop (music).*
20g.

popa, popaf: popo, popan, gw. **popo, popiaf: popio.**

poparth, pob parth *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. every side, all sides, both sides, either side, all parts, everywhere.*
12-13g.

Cfn.: i boparth, &c., (i): on either side (of), everywhere. 15g.

o b. (i): on either side (of), on all sides (of), around, about, everywhere; from all sides. 14g.

popeth *eg. everything.*
1803.

Cfn.: (mae) popeth yn dda: (everything is) all right. Ar lafar.

(mae) p. yn iawn = p. yn dda. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd pob—p. peth.

popi, gw. **pabi.**

popiaf, popaf: pop(i)o, pop(i)an *bg.a. to pop (of sound, cork); protrude (esp. of eyes).*

1780.

Cfn.: popio'r cwestiwn: to pop the question. 1881.

popo mas: to pop out. Ar lafar.

pop(i)o (popian) (i) mewn: to pop in. 1936.

popinjae, popinsiae *eg. parrot, popinjay.*

15g.

poplaf: poplo *bg.a. to pave with cobbles.*
Ar lafar.

poplar, popler, poplyr *eg. (bach. b. popleren, poplyren). poplar tree, esp. black poplar.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: pwmleren, pwpleren. (eb.). 1707.

poplen, popler, gw. poplys, poplar.

poplis, popls¹ *e.ll. (un. b. poplisen, poplen). pebbles, cobbles.*
Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **poplen.**

popls², gw. poplys.

poplyd *a. pertaining to pop music, culture, &c., used derog.*
20g.

poplyr, poplyren, gw. poplar.

poplys *e.ll. (un. b. -en, poplen), a hefyd fel eg. poplar tree(s).*

1588.

Cfn.: poplys du(on): black poplar(s), Populus nigra. 1604-7.

p. gwyn(ion): white poplar(s), Populus alba; grey poplar(s), P. canescens. 1604-7.

poplyswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). poplar trees.*

1588.

popo *eg. hurt, cut (mainly used by and to children).*
Ar lafar.

popryd, gw. pob¹ + pryd¹.

poptu, pob tu *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. every side, all sides, both sides, either side.*

9g.

Cfn.: i boptu, &c., (i): on either side (of), around, everywhere. ?14g.

o b. (i): (i) on either side (of), on all sides (of), around, about, everywhere; from all sides. 14g.
(ii) approximately, about. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **obeutu, peutu.**

popty *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau. (baking-, &c.) oven, fireplace oven, wall-oven, also fig.; bakery, bakehouse.*

14g.

Cfn.: popty bach: cast-iron oven at the side of the fireplace, usu. as part of a range. Ar lafar.

p. haearn bwrw: large cast-iron oven. Ar lafar.

p. mawr: large wall-oven made of bricks and heated by burning wood inside the oven; bakehouse.
Ar lafar.

p. microdon: microwave oven. 20g.

p. sît = p. haearn bwrw. Ar lafar.

poptyaid *eg. ovenful, batch, a baking.*

1547.

popul, populog, gw. pobl, poblog.

pôr¹ *eg. ll. poraid. king, lord, chief, also fig.*

12-13g.

Amr.: pur². 16-17g.

pôr¹. 16g.

pôr² *eg. ll. -s. (sweat-)* pore; duct.
1545.

pôr³ *e? g. young leek or onion.*
1547.

poraf, poriaf: pori, porio *bg.a.*

(a) *to eat grass, graze, browse, feed, also fig.*
13g.

(b) *to feed on, eat, devour; feed; use as pasture (of land); cause grass to grow on (land, &c.); pasture; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **pori at y croen:** *to graze close to the ground, crop. Ar lafar.*

p. i groen y ddaear = p. at y croen. *Ar lafar.*

p. i'r dog = p. at y croen. *Ar lafar.*

p. yng nghroen y baw = p. at y croen. *Ar lafar.*

p. yn gyffredin: *to share the use of common pasture. 1722.*

p. hanerau: *the sharing of pasture and of the profits arising from the sale of lambs. Ar lafar.*

porboethaf: porboethi *bg. to prance (of a horse).*
c. 1870.

porc *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. pyrc, ll. dwbl pyrca, porcsach, a hefyd fel a. (young) pig, porker; pork (meat); also fig.*
1547.

Fel a. naked, bare, barren (of land); poor.

20g.

Cfn.: **porcyn gwyllt:** *stark naked, completely naked. Ar lafar.*

p. i'r byd = p. gwyllt. *Ar lafar.*

porcad *eg. a shearing; scalding.*
Ar lafar.

porcen, gw. porc.

porciaf, porcaf: porc(i)o, porci *bg.a. to scald and scrape the bristles off (a slaughtered pig), scald.*
[1783].

porciwpein, porc(i)wpin, &c. *eg. ll. -od. porcupine.*
1604-7.

porc-pei *eb. ll. -s. pork pie.*
Ar lafar.

porcsach, porcupin, porcwpin, gw. porc, porciwpein.

porcyn, porcypin, gw. porc, porciwpein.

porchell, parchell *eg. ll. -od, perchyll (bach. g. porchellyn, parchellan, parchellyn; b. porchelles (ll. -au), porchellig). sucking-pig, piglet, little pig, porker, pig, swine, hog, also transf. and fig. and in vaticinatory literature.*

13g.

Cfn.: **porchell (parchell) bêr** (ll. perchyll bêr): *roasting-pig, sucking-pig. 1604-7. Medd. p. iddw scrofula, king's evil. 1604-7.*

porchellaf: porchellu, porchella *bg. to farrow.*
1803.

porchellaidd *a. pig-like, hog-like.*
1722.

porchelles, porchellig, gw. porchell.

porchellwr, parchellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hunter of pigs.*
17–18g.

porchellyn, gw. porchell.

pordail *eg. grass growing around dung.*
Ar lafar.

pordir *eg. ll. -oedd. pasture (land).*
18–19g.
Gw. hefyd pawrdir.

pordon *eg. pasture land.*
18–19g.

porfa *eb.g. (bach. g. -(dd)yn, porfeyn) ll. -fe(u)ydd, -fâu. pasture, piece of ground for grazing; grass, herbage; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **porfa fraith**: ribbon grass, *Phalaris arundinacea*. Ar lafar.

p. fras: rich pasture, also fig. 1714.

p.'r ci: couch grass, *Agropyron repens*. 1896.

p. cŵn = **p. fraith**. Ar lafar.

p. welltog: green pasture, also fig. 1588.

p.'r iâr one's immediate locality, 'one's own backyard'. 15–16g.

mewn p. glas: in clover, well-off. Ar lafar.

porfâd *eg. a pasturing, pasturage.*
1632.

porfadir *eg. pasture land, grazing-land.*
c. 1401.
Amr.: porfeudir. 18g.

porfadwy *a.bfl. grass-feeding, graminivorous.*
1588.

porfaddyn, gw. porfa.

porfâf: porfâu *bg.a. to pasture, feed (animals) on grass, &c.; eat grass, graze; also fig.*
16g.

porfalad, gw. porfelaf: porfela.

porfaog *a. covered with herbage, full of grass, grassy, used as pasture; grass-feeding, graminivorous.*
1774.
Amr.: porfeuog. 1827.

porfaol *a. covered with herbage, full of grass, grassy; pertaining to pasture; grass-feeding, graminivorous.*
1803.

porfawr *eg. ll. porfawyr. grassland farmer, grazier, pasturer, feeder of animals.*
1604–7.
Amr.: porfeuwr. 1852.

porfayn, gw. porfa.

porfedog *a. covered with herbage, used as pasture.*

1913.

porfeidiaf: porfeidio, gw. **profeidiaf: profeidio**.**porfel** *eb. ll. -oedd. pasture (land), grazing-land.*

1803.

porfelaeth, porfeliaeth *eg. pasture farming; pasturage, agistment; pasture, herbage.*

1803.

porfelaf: porfela, porfelu *bg.a. to pasture, put out to graze, graze (land); feed; be a (cattle or sheep) farmer.*

1672.

Amr.: **porfalad. 1714.****porfeldir** *eg. ll. -oedd. pasture (land), grazing-land.*

18-19g.

porfeliaeth, gw. **porfelaeth**.**porfelog** *a. covered with herbage, full of grass, grassy, used as pasture; pertaining to pasture; grass-feeding, graminiivorous.*

1803.

porfelwr, porfelydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. (cattle or sheep) farmer, pasturer, grazier; herdsman, shepherd.*

18-19g.

porfeudir, porfeuog, porfeuwyr, porfeyn, gw. **porfadir, porfaog, porfawr, porfa**.**porfilod** *e.ll. cattle.*

1867.

Gw. hefyd **pawrfilod**.**porffil**, gw. **pwrffil**.**porffired** ?*a. purple-coloured.*

1346.

porffor *a. a hefyd fel eg. purple, puce, violet; red, crimson, scarlet; clad in purple; royal, imperial; also fig. of literary style.*

12-13g.

Fel e. purple (colour); crimson or scarlet (colour); dye producing such a colour; (?one who wears) purple cloth or clothes, (often as a symbol of) royal or imperial status.

12-13g.

Amr.: **pyrffor. 14g.**Gw. hefyd **purpur**.**porfforaf: porffori, porffora** *bg.a. to become (or turn) purple or crimson; cause to turn purple or crimson.*

1780.

porfforaid *a. purple(-coloured).*

1632.

porfforaidd *a. purple(-coloured), purplish; clad in purple; also fig., esp. of literary style and of sin.*

1719.

porfforbysg *eg. purple-fish.*

1604–7.

porfforliw *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *purple(-coloured), puce; crimson, scarlet; also fig.*

1604–7.

Fel *e.* *purple colour or dye.*

1604–7.

porfforol *a.* ll. *-ion.* *purple, crimson.*

14g.

porfforun *a.* *purple.*

c. 1300.

porfforwisg *eb.* ll. *-oedd.* *purple attire (often as symbol of royalty, nobility, &c.), also transf. and fig.*

1588.

porffryi, porffri *eg.* *porphyry; any similar rock.*

1615.

Gw. hefyd **porffired**.

poriad *eg.* *a grazing, browsing; a pasturing.*

1704.

poriaf: porio, gw. **poraf: pori**.

poriant *eg.* *fodder, pasture, pasture land, also fig.*

1725.

porion, gw. **pawr**¹.

porlwm *a.* *having scant pasture (of land).*

1886.

pornograffaidd *a.* *pornographic.*

1928.

pornograffi *eg.* *pornography.*

20g.

pornograffiaeth *eb.* *pornography.*

20g.

pornograffig *a.* *pornographic.*

1932.

Amr.: **pornogreffig**. 1929.

pornograffwaith *eg.* *a work of pornography.*

20g.

pornogreffig, gw. **pornograffig**.

porpas, porpasaf: porpasu, porpein, porpes, gw. **pwrpas, pwrpasaf: pwrpasu, porpin, porpois**.

porpin, porpiwn, pwrpin *eg.* *purslane; water purslane.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **porpiws**. *c.* 1400.

porpois, &c. *eg.* *porpoise.*

1725.

Amr.: **porpoi**. Ar lafar.

porphri, porphyri, gw. porffryri.

porselân, porselên, porselin, gw. porslen.

porsiwn *eg. portion, part, allotment, share, dowry, also fig. lot, destiny, fortune.*
16g.

porslan¹, gw. pwrslan.

porslen, porslan², &c. *eg. a hefyd fel a. porcelain, china; porcelain (object), made of porcelain; also fig.*
1928.

port, pôrt *eg. port (wine).*
1771.

portas, gw. portias.

portcolis, portcwlis, gw. porthcwlis.

porteos, gw. portias.

porter¹ *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. (railway, hotel, &c.) porter.*
1766.

porter² *eg. porter (ale).*
1757.

porter³ *eg. small post supporting the roof in a coalmine.*
Ar lafar.

portffolio *eg. ll. -s. portfolio (type of case); portfolio (of head of government department); portfolio (of assets, shares, &c.).*
20g.

portias, porteos, portas *eg. portas, portiforium, portable breviary used in the medieval church, also fig.*
15g.

portico *eg. ll. -s. portico, porch.*
1855.

portig *e?g. porch, portico.*
c. 1400.

portis *eg. wattle barrier used to close a gap in a hedge, &c.; gap.*
1904.

Portiwgaeg, gw. Portiwgeeg.

Portiwgalaid, Portugalaid *a. Portuguese.*
1838.

Portiwgaleg, Portugaleg, Portwgaleg *eb.g. Portuguese (language).*
1940.
Amr.: Portugalaeg. 1870.

Portiwgaliad, Portugaliad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Portuguese.*
1704.

Portiwgead, Portugead, Portwgead *eg. ll. -aid. a Portuguese.*
1844.

Amr.: Portiwgiad, Portugiād. 1834.

Portiwgeaidd, Portugeaidd *a. Portuguese.*

1866.

Amr.: Portugiadd. 1836.

Portiwgeeg, Portwgeeg *eb.g. Portuguese (language).*

20g.

Amr.: Portiwgaeg. 20g.

Portiwgês *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. Portuguese; Portuguese (language).*

20g.

Portiwgesaidd, Portugesaidd *a. Portuguese.*

1814.

Portiwgeseg *eb.g. Portuguese (language).*

20g.

Portiwgiad, gw. Portiwgead.

portmantan *e?g. portmanteau.*

16g.

portmantig *eg. portmanteau.*

1604–7.

portmanto *eg. portmanteau.*

1863.

portol *eg. porthole.*

20g.

portread, portreiad *eg. ll. -au. portrait; (verbal) portrait, (mental) picture, depiction, description; a portraying, portrayal; copy, likeness, image, appearance, form; example, model, pattern, plan; type (in theol.).*

15g.

Amr.: portryad, portriād. 1567.

pwtreiad. 1604–7.

portreadaeth *eb. portraiture, portrayal.*

1938.

portreadaf, portreiadaf: portre(i)adu *ba. to portray, draw a picture of, depict; describe; represent; portray (a character) in a play or film.*

1588.

portreadol, portreiadol *a. pertaining to a portrait, of the nature of a portrait, illustrative, descriptive.*

1793.

portreadwaith *eg. portraiture, portrayal.*

20g.

portreadwr, portreiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. portraitist; one who portrays in words, describer; also transf.*

1764.

Amr.: portreadydd. 1887.

portreif: portreu, gw. portreiaf: portreio.

portreedig, portreiedig *a.bfl. portrayed, described.*

16g.

portref *eg. portreeve.*
1874.

portreiad, portreiadaf: portreiadu, portreiadol, portreiadwr, gw.
portread, portreadaf: portreadu, portreadol, portreadwr.

portreiaf: portreio *ba. to portray, draw a picture of, depict; describe; paint or adorn (a surface) with a picture.*

15g.
Amr.: portreu. 1912.
pwrtreio. 16g.

portreiedig, gw. portreedig.

portrëwr, portreiwr *eg. ll. portrezwyr. portraitist, artist; one who portrays in words, describer; also transf.*

15g.
Amr.: portreydd. 1937.

portriad, portryad, gw. portread.

portsh, ports, poers *eg. porch, lobby, vestibule.*
1547.

Portugalaid, Portugeaid, Portugesaidd, &c., gw. Portiwgalaid, Portiwgeaid, Portiwgesaidd, &c.

port-wein, gw. port.

Portwgaleg, Portwgad, &c., gw. Portiwgaleg, Portiwgead, &c.

porth¹ *eb.g. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *assistance, aid, help, succour, maintenance, support, also fig. of someone who provides aid, support, patronage, &c.*

12-13g.

(b) *food, fodder, provender, forage.*

1632.

Fel a. more supportive.

13g.

Cfn.: porth Duw (i, iddo, iddi, &c.): *God help (him, her, &c.). c. 1400.*

p. orddwy, gw. porthorddwy.

gan b. Duw: *with God's help. c. 1300.*

trwy b. Duw = gan b. Duw. 1716.

porth² *eg. ll. pyrth, (prin) porthoedd. portal, door; gate (of city, fort, &c.), gateway; porch, lobby, vestibule, portico; gap, pass; (computer) port; also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: (y) porth cyfyng: (the) strait gate. 1567. Meddyg. p. y llwnc: fauces. 20g.

p. (pyrth) y nefoedd, pyrth nef: *the gate(s) of heaven. 13g.*

(y) **Pyrth Perlaidd:** (the) Pearly Gates. 1775.

porth (pyrth) uffern: *gate(s) of hell. 14g.*

rhwng (y) p. a'r og: *between the (closed) gate and the (dropped) portcullis (a reference to the Romance of 'Owain', see 15g.*

porth³ *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. port, harbour, haven; estuary; landing-place, ferry; carriage (on a ferry).*

12g.

Cfn.: porth awyr: airport. 1932.

porthad, gw. porthiad².

porthaf: **porthi** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to feed, nourish, support or provide (with food, &c.), supply, replenish.*

I2–I3g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

c. **I300.**

(c) *to eat, consume.*

I346.

(d) *to make supportive interjections, make interjections supportive of (preacher, speaker, &c.), say amen to (prayer, &c.), express agreement with; respond (in liturgical church service).*

I630.

2. *to carry, transport, bear, hold; bear (grief, pain, longing, shame, &c.), endure, suffer; uphold (e.g. righteousness).*

I2g.

Cfn.: **porthi anwes:** *to indulge or humour.* **I604–7.**

p. blys: *to indulge in illicit sexual activity.* Ar lafar.

p.'r gwasanaeth: *to respond (in church service); make supportive interjections (during religious service).* **I843.**

p. ei hunan (fy hunan, &c.): *to persuade oneself.* Ar lafar.

p. llyga(i)d: *to feast one's eyes.* **I701.**

p. milgi: *to attend to matters at the last minute.* Ar lafar.

p. mwythau (i): *to indulge, pamper.* **I604–7.**

p. mympwy, &c.: *to indulge one's whim(s).* **I659.**

p. salwch: *to become unwell.* Ar lafar.

p. trachwant(au): *to indulge one's greed.* **I630.**

porthair, gw. **porth**¹ + **gair**¹.**porthant,** gw. **porthiant.****porthataliad** *eg. embargo, also fig.*

I809.

porthawr, gw. **porthor.****porthcwlis, porthcowlis, portcwlis, portcolis** *eg.b.*

(a) *portcullis, also transf. and fig.; (dict.) waterfall, cataract, sluice.*

I4g.

(b) *portcullis (as her. device).*

I509.

porthdal, gw. **porth**³ + **tâl**¹.**porthdoll**^{1,2}, gw. **porth**^{2,3} + **toll**¹.**porthdref** *eb. harbour-town, seaport.*

I780.

porthdreth *eb. customs duty.*

I828.

porthdy, gw. **porth**² + **tŷ**.**porthedig,** gw. †**blewborthedig.****porthfa**¹ *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faoedd.*

(a) *harbour, port, harbour-town, seaport; sea-shore, coast; safe anchorage, haven, refuge, also fig.; landing-place, quay, wharf.*

I3g.

(*b*) *ferry*.

I773.

porthfa² *eb.g. entrance, gate, portico.*

I795–6.

porthfad *eg. ll. -au. wherry, ferryboat.*

I834.

porthfaer *eg. portreeve, borough-reeve.*

I850.

porthgeidwad, porthgi, *gw. porth*² + *ceidwad, ci.*

porthgwch *eg. bum-boat.*

I850.

porthiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a feeding (esp. of animals); fodder, food, sustenance, support, also fig.; suffering.*

Dchr. I4g.

porthiad², **porthad** *eg. provider, supporter, feeder.*

c. I300.

porthiadol *a. pertaining to food, nutritional; supportive, nurturing.*

I803.

porthiannaf: porthiannu, porthianna *bg.a. to frequent fairs, drove or deal in cattle; provide with sustenance, support, sustain.*

I770.

porthiannol *a. pertaining to food, nutritional; nurturing, nutritious.*

I790.

porthiannus *a. well-fed, spirited, lively, in fine fettle, sleek, pampered.*

I588.

Amr.: **porthiantus. I604–7.**

porthiant, porthant *eg. ll. (prin) -iannau. food, nourishment, diet, sustenance, also fig.; fodder, forage; feeding-place (of animals); (in the Welsh laws) obligation of a district to billet the prince's men, &c., for a certain period annually or to pay a sum in lieu, pature.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **porthiant herwr:** *type of levy (see quotation).* **I803.**

porthiantus, *gw. porthiannus.*

porthid *eg. support, sustenance.*

I803.

porthladd *eg.b. (bach. g. porthleddyn) ll. -oedd, -au, pyrthladdoedd. harbour, port, harbour-town, seaport; sea-shore, coast; estuary, safe anchorage, haven, refuge, also fig.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **porthladd y môr:** *coast, sea-shore.* **I588.**

Gw. hefyd **porthloedd.**

porthladdaf: porthladdu *bg. to (take) shelter.*

I837.

porthladd-doll *eb. ll. -au. harbour-dues.*

I844.

porthladd-dref *eb. harbour-town, seaport.*

c. 1740.

porthladdog *a. having a harbour or harbours (of town or city).*

1770.

porthladdol *a. having a harbour or harbours (of town or city); pertaining to a harbour.*

1836.

porthle¹ *eg. place of nourishment or support, fig. of patron.*

c. 1300.

porthle² *eg. ll. -oedd. harbour, dock.*

16g.

porthleddyn, gw. **porthladd**.

porthloedd, **porthlodd** *eb.g. ll. porthloeddau, porthloddodd.*

(a) harbour, port, harbour-town, seaport; sea-shore, coast; estuary, safe anchorage, haven, refuge.

13g.

(b) fig exx.).

12g.

Gw. hefyd **porthladd**.

porthlog *e?g. fare (esp. for journey by boat, ferry, &c.).*

1588.

porthlong *e?b. harbour, seaport (town), port.*

17g.

porthlys *eg. ll. -oedd. portmote, court of a seaport town.*

1780.

porthlywydd *eg. portreeve, borough-reeve; harbour-master.*

1814.

porthman, gw. **porthmon**.

porthmana, **porthmanaeth**, gw. **porthmona**.

porthmaniaeth, gw. **porthmonaeth**¹.

porthmon *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au; bach. g. -yn) ll. -myn. cattle- (pig-, poultry-, &c.) dealer or drover; citizen, burgher, burgess, townsman; merchant, trader.*

13g.

Amr.: porthman. 14g.

Cfn.: porthmon Lloegr: (Welsh) drover attending fairs in England. 1800.

p. moch: pig-dealer. Ar lafar.

p. sanau: hostier, travelling stocking-merchant. Ar lafar.

porthmona, **porthmonaeth**² *bg.a. to trade (in), deal commercially, market, buy and sell; deal in (cattle, &c.), drive (cattle, &c.) to market, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: porthmana. Ar lafar.

porthmanaeth. 1786.

porthmonaeth¹ *eg. commercial dealing, commerce, trade; a droving; goods, merchandise.*

14g.

Amr.: porthmaniaeth. 15g.

porthmonaeth², gw. **porthmona**.

porthmonaidd *a. pertaining to a drover or droving, characteristic of a drover.*
1907.

porthmones, gw. **porthmon**.

porthmonol *a. pertaining to a drover or droving.*
1862–4.

porthmonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. drover.*
Ar lafar.

porthmonyn, gw. **porthmon**.

porthog *a. portal (of vein or fissure).*
1869.

porthol¹ *eg. a portal.*
1765.

porthol² *a. portal (of vein or fissure).*
20g.

porthor *eg. ll. -ion.*

(*a*) *porter, gatekeeper, doorkeeper, janitor, attendant, also a minor official of the king's court (in the Welsh laws); porter (at railway station, hospital, &c.); usher (in court of law); also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *gatekeeper (butterfly).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **pen-porthor**, **porthores**.

porthoraf; **porthori** *bg. to work as a porter, gatekeeper, or doorkeeper.*
1803.

porthordy *eg. ll. -dai. (porter's) lodge.*
1776.

porthorddwy *eg. one of the nine abetments of homicide according to the Welsh laws, namely helping a murderer to kill; (dict.) aid, assistance.*

13g.

porthores *eb. ll. -au. female porter, gatekeeper, or doorkeeper.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd **porthor**.

porthoriaeth *eb.g. post or work of gatekeeper or doorkeeper.*

14g.

porthwas¹ *eg. ll. -weision. ferryman, boatman; tide-waiter (port customs officer); porter, carrier.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **porthwysion**.

porthwas² *eg. auxiliary, assistant.*

1658.

porthwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(*a*) *feeder, supplier of food, sustainer, also fig.; aider, helper; cowman.*

Dchr. **14g.**

(*b*) *one who makes supportive interjections (during sermon, &c.), one who responds (in liturgical church service).*

1701.

(*c*) *carrier.*

1762.

Gw. hefyd **porthydd.**

porthwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. ferryman, boatman.*

1749.

porthwy¹ *eg. aid, assistance; assistant.*

1707.

porthwyaf: porthwy² *ba. to assist, help.*

1725.

porthwylydd *eg. ll. -wylwyr. tide-waiter (customs official).*

1794.

porthwysion *e.ll. (un. (geir. yn wr.) porthwys). ferryman, boatman; tide-waiters (customs officers); porters, carriers.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **porthwas**¹.

porthydd *eg. feeder, supplier (of food, &c.).*

1769.

Gw. hefyd **porthwr**¹.

porwellt *eg. brome (grass); grass for grazing.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **pawrwellt.**

porwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grazer, browser, also fig.*

16-17g.

porwydd, gw. pawrwydd.

pos¹ *eg. ll. -au, posys. difficult task; puzzle, riddle, conundrum.*

1910.

Cfn.: pos jig(-)so: jigsaw puzzle. 20g.

***pos**², gw. **posfardd.**

pòs¹ *a. fat, burly.*

Dchr. 17g.

pòs² *e?b. (bach. un. -en). a hitting (with the hand).*

18-19g.

posad *eb. blow of the hand, slap.*

Ar lafar.

posaf: poso, gw. posiaf¹: **posio.**

posddisgybl *eg. one who is learning to be a 'posfardd'.*

a. 1587.

poseb *eb. ll. -au. problem.*

1852.

posed, poset *eg. posset.*

Diw. 16g.

poseib, poseibl, gw. posibl.

posel *eg. b. ll. -au. posset.*

1547.

Cfn.: **posel alwm:** *alum posset (made from heated milk and alum).* 1759.

p. d(d)eulaeth, p. dau laeth: *milk posset (made from heated milk poured into cold buttermilk).*

c. 1720.

p. dŵr (dwfr): *water posset (made from hot water poured into cold buttermilk).* 1876.

p. l(l)aeth: *posset made from hot buttermilk and water.* 1876.

p. llaeth enwyn = p. llaeth. *Ar lafar.*

p. triag(l), p. triog(l): *posset made from hot buttermilk (or 'posel deulaeth') and treacle.* 1757.

posen, gw. pòs².

posesiwn *e?g. possession.*

1876.

poset, gw. posed.

posfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. name of a type of bard sometimes contrasted with the 'prifardd' and the 'arwyddfardd', sometimes derog.*

14g.

Amr.: **postfardd.** (*ll. postfeirdd.*)

posgard, gw. postgard.

posh *a. posh.*

20g.

posi *eg. ll. posiau.*

(*a*) *motto.*

c. 1585.

(*b*) *posy, nosegay, bunch of flowers, also fig.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **powsi.** *c.* 1600.

Gw. hefyd pwysi¹.

posiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *the posing of a difficult question.*

a. 1587.

(*b*) *contradiction.*

16g.

posiaf¹, posaf: pos(i)o *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to ask (difficult questions) (of), interrogate, examine; perplex; ?oppose.*

15-16g.

Fel e. a type of language quiz formerly held in schools.

1879.

posiaf²: posio *ba. to knock.*

18-19g.

posiaf³: posio *bg. to pose (for artist, photographer, &c.), also fig.*

1918.

posiaid *eg. ac e.ll. (adjective(s) in the positive degree (in gram.).*

c. 1400.

posiar *eb. ll. -ieir. fat(ened) hen; quail.*

1547.

posib, posibil, gw. posibl.

posiblderau, posiblderau *e.ll. possibilities, potential.*
1896.

posibiliad *eg. ll. -au. possibility, potential.*
1908.

posibiliaethau *e.ll. possibilities, potential.*
1904.

posibilrwydd, posiblrydd *eg. ll. (prin) -au. possibility, potential.*
1677.

posibl, posibil *a. a hefyd fel eg. possible, feasible, practicable, potential; (in the forms of comparison) likely; possibility; what is possible.*

15g.

Amr.: **poseib(l).** 1545.

Cfn.: **o bosib(l):** *possibly.* 16–17g.

posiblderau, posiblrydd, gw. posiblderau, posibilrwydd.

posidiol, posidol *a. positive (also in physics).*
1937.

positif *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *positive (also in gram. and philos.).*
1930.

(b) *positive (of number, value, &c.); positive (of medical diagnostic test); positive (of electricity or electric charge).*

1930.

(c) *positive (n. and adj., in photography).*
20g.

positifaidd *a. positivistic (esp. in philos.).*
1896.

positifiaeth *eb. positivism (in philos. and theol.).*
1896.

Cfn.: **positifiaeth resymegol:** *logical positivism, empiricism.* 1947.

positifiaid *e.ll. positivists (in philos.).*
1938.

Cfn.: **positifiaid rhesymegol:** *logical positivists.* 1938.

positifistaid, gw. positifistiaid.

positifistaidd *a. positivistic (in philos.).*
1939.

positifistiaeth *eb. positivism (in philos.).*
20g.

positifistiaid, positifistaid *e.ll. positivists (in philos.).*
1939.

Cfn.: **positifistaid rhesymegol:** *logical positivists.* 20g.

positifistig *a. positivistic (in philos.).*
20g.

positifrydd *eg. positive attitude; positivism (in philos.).*

20g.

positifydd *eg. ll. positifyddion, positifyddiaid, positifwyr. positivist (in philos.).*

1939.

*Cfn.: positifydd rhesymegol: logical positivist. 1939.***positifyddiaeth** *eb. positivism (in philos.).*

1938.

*Cfn.: positifyddiaeth resymegol: logical positivism. 1938.***positifyddol** *a. positivistic (in philos.).*

1938.

positron *eg. ll. -au. positron.*

1936.

posman, gw. **postmon**.**posned**, &c. *eg. b. ll. -au. posnet, skillet, small saucepan, also fig.*

c. 1400.

post¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. pyst, post(i)au, postion, ll. dwbl pystion, pystau.**(a) post, doorpost, signpost, pillar, column, prop, stake, shaft, also transf.*

12-13g.

(b) fig. exx.).

c. 1100.

(c) exx. of the word as typifying stupidity, deafness, blindness, ignorance, lifelessness, hardness, straightness, thinness, &c.).

1606.

(d) jet (of rain, water, &c.).

15g.

(e) shaft (of fire), flash (of lightning), ray (of light), also fig.

14-15g.

(f) (human) limb.

13g.

(g) vein of granite (in a slate-quarry).

1889.

(h) pallet (in her.).

16g.

*Cfn.: post aur: gold post, also fig. 16g.***p. cad(au):** *pillar of battle(s). 12g.***p. calch:** *stalagmite. 20g.***p. corff (dyn):** *(human) limb. 14g.***p. cwyr, p. o gŵyr:** *candle, torch. c. 1400.***postyn dala:** *gatepost; supporting post. Ar lafar.***pyst dan (yr) haul,** gw. *p. haul.***post(yn) derbyn:** *post against which a gate shuts. Ar lafar.***p. (y) drws:** *doorpost. 1707.***postyn gôl:** *goalpost. 20g.***post(yn) (y) grisiau:** *newel-post. 20g.***post(yn) (y) gwely:** *bedpost, transf. abode. 1681.***pyst ((o) dan (yr)) haul:** *sunbeams. 1688.***post heol:** *prop supporting the roof at the coal face, pit-prop. Ar lafar.***p. hongad:** *post on which a gate is hung. Ar lafar.***post(yn) (y) lamp:** *lamp-post. 1897.***post llidiart:** *gatepost. 1875.***p. milltir:** *milestone. Ar lafar.***pyst o dan yr haul,** gw. *p. haul.***post o gŵyr,** gw. *p. cwyr.***p. tân (o dân):** *column of fire. c. 1400.*

post(yn) tynnu: *straining-post, post from which fencing-wires are stretched. 1912. Her. post yn groes: bend (in her.). c. 1598.*

o b. i bared: *from pillar to post. 1776.*

o bost i bentan: *from pillar to post. c. 1730.*

post² *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -(i)au, (prin) pyst.*

(a) *express (esp. mounted) messenger, courier; postman.*

1583.

(b) *specific postal delivery or collection, the mail delivered or collected.*

1738.

(c) *the Post Office or Royal Mail (as an institution), post office (building), postal system.*

1913.

Cfn.: post awyr: airmail. 20g.

y P. Brenhinol: *the Royal Mail. 20g.*

p. cofrestredig: *registered post. 20g.*

p. llythyron, p. llythyrau: *letter post. 20g.*

p. mewnlol: *internal mail. 20g.*

p. parseli: *parcel post. 20g.*

p. tramor: *overseas mail. 20g.*

yn b. quickly, fast, post-haste. 1672.

post³ *eg. post, position (in organisation); station (of duty).*

16g.

postaf: posto, postcard, gw. postiaf¹: **postio, postgard.**

poster *eg. ll. -i. poster, placard.*

20g.

postfardd, gw. posfardd.

postfeistr *eg. (b. -es). postmaster.*

1762.

Cfn.: Postfeistr Cyffredinol: Postmaster General. 1898.

postgard, posgard *eg. ll. -s, -iau. postcard.*

1936.

postgomin *e?g. post-communion prayer.*

1550-75.

postiaf¹, **postaf: post(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to travel, ride, &c., quickly (orig. as a messenger), hasten (to), hurry.*

16-17g.

(b) *to post (a letter, &c.).*

1902.

postiaf²: **postio** *ba. to post (a notice, &c., on a post, wall, &c.).*

1780.

postiliwn, postilion *eg. ll. -s. postilion.*

1761.

postl, gw. postol¹.

postmon, postman *eg. ll. postmyn. postman, also fig.*

c. 1846.

postmona *bg. to work as a postman, also fig.*

20g.

post-mortem *eg.* ll. -*au*, a hefyd fel *a. post-mortem (examination), also fig.*
20g.

postoffis *eg.* *post office.*
1753.

postol¹, postl *eg.* ll. *postolion. apostle.*
a. 1587.

postol² *eg.* ll. -*ion. buttress.*
Ar lafar.

postol³ *a.* *postal.*
1870.

postolwyn, pistolwyn, &c. *eg.* ll. -*ion. crupper (strap); breast-girth, ?poitrel; crupper, hind-quarters (of a horse); (dict.) postilion.*
10g.
Amr.: **fistolwyn.** *c.* 1400.
Gw. hefyd **pistl.**

poston, gw. postwm.

postswyddfa *eb.* ll. *postswyddfâu. post office; the Post Office.*
1854.

postwm, postym, &c. *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb. impostume, abscess, whitlow, boil, also fig.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **postwn.** 18g.
Gw. hefyd **bystwn.**

postwraig *eb. female postman.*
1761.

posty *eg.* *post office.*
1784.

postym, postyn, gw. postwm, post¹.

poswrn *e?g.* a hefyd fel *a. dwarf; swollen.*
1547.

pot¹ *eg.* (bach. g. -*yn*; b. -*en*) ll. -(*i*)*au*, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(*a*) *pot or jar (for food, drink, &c.), cooking-pot; teapot; (chamber-)pot; also fig.*
15g.

(*b*) (*flower*)*pot.*
1536.

(*c*) *potful (esp. of wine, beer, &c.), also transf. of (intoxicating) drink; any pot-shaped object; pot(-belly).*

16g.

Cfn.: **pot(y)n blodau:** *flowerpot.* 1846.

pot dŵr: *pot for carrying water.* Ar lafar.

p. jam: *jamjar.* 1935.

p. llaeth: *two- to five-gallon vessel for keeping milk, &c., for butter-making.* 1877.

p. llaeth cadw = p. llaeth. 1863.

pot(y)n o gwrw: *mug(ful) of beer.* *p.* 1584.

p. piso: *chamber-pot, piss-pot.* 1854.

pot(y)n pridd(y)n, p. o bridd: *earthenware pot.* 1545.

pot(y)n simdde (simnai): *chimney-pot.* Ar lafar.

mynd i'r pot (a'r saim): *to go to pot; kick the bucket.* 1852.

Gw. hefyd **poten**².

pot² *eg. pot, marijuana.*
Ar lafar.

potaes, gw. **potes**.

potaid, **potiaid** *eg. b. ll. poteidiau. potful, mugful, teapotful.*
1595.

potan, gw. **poten**¹.

potas^{1,2,3}, gw. **potash**, **potes**, **botas**.

potash, **potas**¹ *eg. potash.*
1828.

potasiwm *eg. potassium.*
1851.

potato, **potatos**, **potatws**, &c., gw. **pytatws**.

potecari, **poticari**, **potigari** *eg. ll. -aid. apothecary, druggist, chemist.*

1545.

Amr.: **pothecari**. (ll. -s).

Gw. hefyd **apothecari**.

potel¹ *eb. ll. -i, -au.*

(a) *bottle, wineskin, also fig.; baby's bottle.*

15g.

(b) *bottleful (esp. of wine, beer, &c.), also transf. of (intoxicating) drink; medicine.*

15g.

Amr.: **botel**². 1764.

potrel. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **potel d(d)ŵr poeth**, **p. d(d)ŵr twym**: *hot-water bottle*. Ar lafar.

p. ffisig: *medicine bottle*. Ar lafar.

p. laeth, **p. lefrith**: *milk-bottle*. Ar lafar.

p. foddion = **p. ffisig**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **poten**².

potel² *eb. ll. -au. bundle or 'bottle' (of hay or straw).*

1690.

Gw. hefyd **botel**¹.

potel³ *eg. pottle, half a gallon.*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **potelaid**³.

potelaf: **potelu** *bg.a. to bottle.*

1759.

potelaid¹ *eb. ll. poteleidiau. bottleful.*

16g.

potelaid² *e? b. bundle or 'bottle' (of hay or straw).*

c. 1730.

potelaid³, **poteliaid** *eb. pottle, half a gallon.*

Diw. 16g.

potelog *a. characterized by the sound of clinking bottles; pertaining to bottles.*

20g.

poten¹ *eb. ll. -ni, -nau.*

(a) *stomach, (pot-)belly, paunch; intestine, duodenum; ventricle (of heart); also transf. and fig.*

c. 1566.

(b) *(sweet or savoury) pudding, sausage, pie, dumpling.*

1604–7.

Amr.: potan. (ll. -au).

Cfn.: poten fach: small intestine; reticulum (ruminant's second stomach). 1803.

p. fras: sausage. 1762.

p. gan: mixture of milk and flour fried in a frying-pan. 1896.

p. goes: calf of the leg. Ar lafar.

p. gras fach: type of cake using pork scratchings as shortening, cree cake. 1898.

p. flŵr = p. gan. Ar lafar.

p. wen: (i) (dict.) haggis, haslet; large intestine, colon; stomach. 1547. (ii) batter pudding. 1803.

p. wrach: pudding made for the end-of-harvest feast. Ar lafar.

p. ludw, p. ludu: spleen, milt. c. 1730.

p. fawr: large intestine, colon; stomach; rumen (ruminant's first stomach). 1803.

p. bys: pease-pudding, pea-soup. Ar lafar.

p. ben feddi: pudding made for the end-of-harvest feast. 1898.

p. bengaead, p. pengaead: caecum. 1770.

p. reis: rice pudding. 1896.

p. rynion: pudding made with shelled oats. 1904.

p. datw(s), p. dato, p. tatw: potato pie, potato-cake. Ar lafar.

yn b.: soaking wet. 1922.

Gw. hefyd **potennig**¹.

poten² *eb. ll. -nau. bottle, wineskin.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **potennig**².

poten³, gw. **pot**¹.

potenfaen *eb. pudding-stone.*

1851.

potennig¹ *eb. ll. potenigau. ventricle (of heart); small belly.*

1604–7.

potennig² *eb. small bottle, small vessel.*

1604–7.

potennog *a. big-bellied, pot-bellied, paunchy.*

15g.

potensial *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. potential (adj. and n.).*

1935.

Cfn.: Ffis. potensial trydanol: electric potential (in phys.). 20g.

potensiomedr *eg. ll. -au. potentiometer.*

20g.

potes, potaes, potas² *eg. (ac yn eithriadol eb.) ll. -au, (geir.) -i.*

(a) *soup, stew, stock, broth; gruel.*

14g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx., esp. of a hotchpotch or mess).*

c. 1658.

Cfn.: potes dall: thin broth, broth with little or no fat. c. 1870.

p. dŵr: gruel made from bread crumbled in hot water with a little fat. 1933.

p. eildwym, p. wedi ei aildwymo: broth warmed a second time, rehash, esp. fig. of something stale or second-hand. Ar lafar.

p. eira: melted snow, slush. 1874.

p. gwyn (bach): *gruel made from oatmeal or wheat flour and (butter)milk, and sometimes including bread. 1735.*

p. llaeth = p. gwyn. 1757.

p. llwyd: *gruel made from onions, water, and oatmeal boiled and poured over bread. Ar lafar.*

p. maip: *turnip stew, also fig. 1869.*

p. pig tegell: *gruel made from bread crumbled in hot water with a little fat. Ar lafar.*

p. pys: *pease-pudding, pea-soup. 1594-6.*

p. (py)tatws: *Irish stew. Ar lafar.*

p. wedi ei aildwymo, *gw. p. eildwym.*

poteswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who begs broth; one who likes broth. 1632.*

potiad, *gw. potaid.*

potiaf: potio, potian *bg.a.*

(a) *to tipple (alcohol), booze.*

16g.

(b) *to pot, bottle; pot (a ball, in snooker, &c.).*

1803.

Amr.: pwtian². 1758.

potiaid, *gw. potaid.*

poticari, potigari, *gw. potecari.*

potiwr *eg. (b. potwraig, potreg) ll. potwyr, potizwrs.*

(a) *potter, maker or seller of pots, earthenware, &c.; rag-merchant, rag-and-bone man.*

1551.

(b) *tippler, drinker, drunkard.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: potiwr pridd: potter. 1551.

potraf: potran *bg. to potter, idle. 1927.*

potreg, potrel, potsen, *gw. potiwr, potel¹, pwt¹.*

potsh *eg. mashed boiled vegetables, esp. potatoes mashed together with milk or buttermilk or potatoes mashed together with another vegetable, also fig. mess.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd poitsh¹, ponsh.

potsiaf¹: potsio, potsian, potsiach *bg.a.*

(a) *to mash, ?trample (upon).*

1846.

(b) *to potter, mess about, muck about (with), fiddle (with), meddle; work in a slovenly manner, make a mess (of).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ponsiaf: ponsio, poitsiaf: poitsio.

potsiaf²: potsio, potsian *bg.a. to poach (game or fish). Ar lafar.*

potsiaf³: potsio *ba. to poach or simmer (eggs, fish, &c.) in water, milk, stock, &c. Ar lafar.*

Amr.: poetsiaf²: poetsio. c. 1548.

potsiar, *gw. potsier.*

potsien *eb. bungling or clumsy girl.*

Ar lafar.

potsier, potsiar *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -s. poacher.*
1928.

potsiwr¹ *eg. slovenly worker, bungler.*
Ar lafar.

potsiwr² *eg. ll. -s. poacher.*
1936.

potsyn *eg. ll. potsod. chick, young bird.*
Ar lafar.

potwraig, potyn, gw. potiwr, pot¹.

potysu *ba. to make a mess of.*
a. 1587.

pothan, pothon *eg. ll. (geir.) -od. wolf-cub, also fig.*
c. 1425.

pothecari, gw. potecari.

pothell *eb.g. ll. -i, -au. blister, vesicle, wheal; bubble; the barbles; also transf. and fig.*

1707.

Amr.: pothell. 1813.

polleth. 1721.

Cfn.: pothell (polleth) wynt: bubble, also fig. of a pompous person. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ffothell.

pothellaf: pothellu *bg.a. to blister, become blistered, raise blisters (on), vesicate, also fig. puff up.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd ffothellaf: ffothellu.

pothelliad *eg. ll. -au. a blistering.*
1770.

pothellog *a. full of blisters, blistered; vesicular; blistering, vesicatory; bubbling; blown up; also fig. pompous.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd ffothellog.

pothellol *a. blistering, vesicatory.*
1816.

pothellydd *eg. ll. -ion. vesicant.*
20g.

pothon, †poulloraur, poun, pount, pouter, powb, powdner, gw. pothan, peullawr, paun, pwynt¹, piwter, pawb, powtner.

powdr, powdwr, pwdr¹ *eg. ll. powdr(i)au, powdwr.*

(a) powder, dust, also fig.

16g.

(b) a preparation in the form of fine particles, esp. for medicinal or cosmetic use, also fig.

c. 1400.

(c) powdered salt, spice, &c., for preserving or seasoning food.

15g.

(*d*) *gunpowder, also fig.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **powdr (powdwr, &c.) a phaent:** *powder and paint, derog. of cosmetics.* Ar lafar.

p. yr apothecari: *merchant's or apothecary's (cosmetic) powder.* **1620.**

p. codi (cwnnad, cwnnu): *baking-powder.* Ar lafar.

p. dannedd: *tooth powder.* Ar lafar.

p. du: *gunpowder, also fig.* **16g.** *Her.* **p. ermin:** *ermin (in her.).* **16g.**

p. golchi: *washing-powder.* Ar lafar.

p. gwn (gynnau): *gunpowder, also fig.* **15g.**

p. gwyllt: *gunpowder.* **15–16g.**

p. gwyn: (i) (?kind of) *gunpowder.* **16–17g.** (ii) *white gunpowder.* Ar lafar.

p. inc: *ink-powder.* **1760.**

p. licorys (licoris): *liquorice powder.* *c.* **1400.**

p. lwmbart: *powder lombard, spice imported from or associated with Lombardy.* *c.* **1566.**

p. oel (oil): *nitroglycerine.* **1869.**

p. pobi: *baking-powder.* Ar lafar.

p. saethu: *gunpowder.* **1770.**

p. siwgr: *powder(ed) sugar, castor-sugar.* **1759.**

p. talc: *talcum powder.* **20g.**

p. trwyn: *snuff.* Ar lafar.

p. wyneb: *face-powder.* Ar lafar.

yn b.: *with all one's might, to the utmost of one's ability, to the fullest extent; very, extremely.* **1762.**

Gw. hefyd **blensbwdr.**

powdrach *e.tf. ac e.ll. powder(s), often derog.*
20g.

powdrad, gw. powdriad.

powdraf¹, powdriaf: powdr(i)o, powdrian *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to reduce or grind to powder, pulverize, powder, sprinkle with powder, sprinkle powdered salt or spice on (meat, &c., to preserve it), apply cosmetic powder to (the face, hair, &c.); load with gunpowder; also fig.*

15–16g.

(*b*) *to powder (in her. and decorative art), also fig.*

15–16g.

powdraf²: powdro *bg. to rush; persevere, stick at (something).*
1808.

Gw. hefyd **pydraf²: pydru.**

powdredig *a.bfl.*

(*a*) *covered with (cosmetic) powder.*

20g.

(*b*) *powdered (in her.).*

16g.

powdrfrad, powd(w)r-frad *eg. the Gunpowder Plot, also fig.*
1655.

powdriad, powdrad *eg.*

(*a*) *a powdering (in her. and decorative art).*

15g.

(*b*) *the preserving or seasoning of food with salt or spice.*

1604–7.

powdriaf: powdrrio, powdrian, gw. powdraf¹: powdro.

powdrog *a. powdery, powdered.*

1903.

powdwr, powdwr-frac, powdwrwilan, power, powerus, gw. powdr, powdrfrac, powdrchwil, pŵer, pwerus.**powl¹** *eb. ll. -iau. bowl, basin, dish, cup.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **bowl², powlen¹.****powl²** *eb. ll. powls (bach. -en, ll. -ni). (wooden) pole, shaft.*

1907.

powl³ *e?g. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn). (child's) hoop.*

1828.

powlaf¹: powlo *bg. to compete in courting a girl.*

Ar lafar.

powlaf²: powlo, powlaid, gw. powliaf¹: powlio, powliaid.**powld** *a. bold, impudent, cheeky, brazen, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

powldrwydd *eg. boldness, impudence, cheekiness, brazenness, also fig.*

20g.

powlen¹ *eb. ll. -ni. bowl, basin, dish, also transf.*

1894.

*Cfn.: powlen siwgr: sugar-basin. Ar lafar.*Gw. **bowl².****powlen^{2,3}, gw. powl^{2,3}.****powlennaid** *eb. bowlful, basinful, dishful.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **bowlennaid.****powlgae, gw. polgae.****powliad¹** *eg. poll, earmark on sheep where the point of the ear is cut like the point of an arrow.*

Ar lafar.

powliad², gw. powliaid.**powliaf¹, powlaf²: powl(i)o** *ba. to cut short the hair of (a person), shave, clip, also fig. plunder (by excessive taxation), extort.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **poliaf²: polio.****powliaf²: powlio** *bg.a. to bowl, roll, trundle, wheel, push or pull (something) on wheels; pour, stream (of tears, &c.); also fig.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **bwliaf¹: bwlio, pwliaf³: pwlio.****powliaid, powlaid** *eb. ll. powleidiau. bowlful, basinful, dishful, cupful.*

1894.

Gw. hefyd **bowliaid.****powliwr¹** *eg. barber, trimmer; plunderer.*

17-18g.

powliwr² *eg. ll. powlwyr.*

(a) *spout of a teapot.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *bowler.*

20g.

powltaf: powlto *ba. to bolt (flour).*

Ar lafar.

powlten *eb. ll. powltiau.*

(a) *bolt, arrow.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *bolt (used with nut, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

powltiaf: powltio *ba. to bolt, fasten with bolts.*

20g.

powltis, gw. pwltsis.

powltisaf, powltisiaf: powltis(i)o, gw. pwltsiaf: pwltsio.

powltiwr *eg. bolt-hole.*

Ar lafar.

powltri, powltris^{1,2}, gw. pwltri, pwltsis, pwltri.

powltrisaf, powltrisiaf: powltris(i)o, gw. pwltsiaf: pwltsio.

powlyn, gw. powl³.

powmander, gw. pomander.

pownd¹, pown¹ *eg. ll. -i, -au. pound (weight).*

1725.

pownd², pown² *eg. (bach. powndyn). pond, leat, ditch; pound (for stray animals, &c.), fold.*

19g.

Gw. hefyd **pond².**

powndaf¹: powndo *ba. to weigh into pounds.*

Ar lafar.

powndiaf¹, powndaf²: pownd(i)o *ba. to pound (animals), impound, fold.*

Ar lafar.

powndiaf²: powndio *bg. to pound (e.g. of heart).*

20g.

powndyn, gw. pownd².

powns *eg. b. ll. (prin) -ys, hefyd gyda grym adferfol. sound of gunshot, loud bang, smack, sometimes also of sudden movement.*

1876.

powraf¹, powriaf: powr(i)o *bg. a. to pour, also of rain.*

Ar lafar.

powraf²: powri, powryn, powski, gw. poeraf: poeri, poer, posi.

powt *e?g. spell of sexual activity, drinking, (boxing-, &c.) bout.*

c. 1689.

powtner, powdner, pewtner, pwtner *eg. ll. -au. purse, pouch, bag.*

‡1498.

Cfn.: Bot. **pwtner y bugail:** *shepherd's purse, Capsella bursa-pastoris. Dchr. 17g.*

powtsh, gw. **pwyts**.

powys *eg. rest.*

14g.

Powyseg *eb.g. Powysian, the dialect of Powys.*

18–19g.

powysfa *e?b. resting-place.*

12g.

Powysion *e.ll. (un. g. Powysyn) inhabitants of Powys.*

c. 1300.

Powystir *eg. land or district of Powys.*

14g.

Powyswyr *e.ll. inhabitants of Powys.*

13g.

Powysydd ?*e.ll. inhabitants of Powys.*

14g.

Powysyn, poynt, gw. **Powysion, pwynt**¹.

prablaf: prablan, gw. **parablaf: parablu**.

practeisiaf, practeisaf, practis(i)af: practeis(i)o, practis(i)o *bg.a. to practise, put into practice, do habitually; practise (medicine, law, &c.).*

16g.

practis *eg. ll. -ys, (prin) -au. practice, rehearsal; habit, practice (esp. as opposed to theory); (medical, legal, &c.) practice.*

1615.

practisaf, practisiaf: practis(i)o, gw. **practeisiaf: practeis(i)o**.

pradwysach, pradwysaf, gw. **paradwys**.

pradwysaidd, pradwysol, pradwysydd, gw. **paradwysaidd, paradwysol, paradwys**.

prae *eg. ll. (prin) -au. prey; booty; also fig.*

15g.

praeaf: praeo *bg. to prey; plunder; also fig.*

1547.

praetor, pretor *eg. ll. -iaid. praetor.*

1615.

praetoriwm, pretoriwm *eg. praetorium.*

1793.

praethig, preithig *a. practical.*

p. 1584.

praff *a. ll. preiffion, (prin) praffion, (prin) pryff, (diw.) preiff, a hefyd gyda grym*

enwol. *great, big, very great, firm, strong, powerful, sturdy, burly, stout, thick, broad, heavy; ample, abundant, extensive; also fig.*

12–13g.

praffaf: praffu *bg. to become thick(er), strong(er), or large(r), also fig.*

1803.

praffâf: praffáu *bg.a. to make or become thick(er), strong(er), or large(r), also fig.*

15–16g.

praffaidd *a. strong, thick, large.*

16g.

praffbren, gw. **praff + pren.**

praffter *eg. strength, sturdiness, (large) size, thickness, also fig.*

1346.

prafftra *eg. (large) size, thickness.*

1803.

praffus *a. strong.*

1904.

praffwaed, praffwasg, praffwawd, praffwydd, praffwyn, gw. **praff + gwaed, gwasg, gwawd, gwýdd¹, gwyn¹.**

pragmadeg, gw. **pragmateg.**

pragmadegiaeth *e?b. pragmatism.*

1914.

pragmadegwyr *e.ll. pragmatists.*

1913.

pragmataidd *a. pragmatic(al) (also in philos.).*

1915.

pragmateg, pragmadeg *e?b. pragmatism (in philos.).*

1909.

pragmatiaeth *eb. pragmatism (also in philos.).*

1912.

pragmatig *a. pragmatic(al) (also in philos.).*

1923.

pragmatydd *eg. ll. pragmatwyr, pragmatyddion. pragmatist (also in philos.).*

1909.

praiaf: prairo, gw. **praeaf: praeo.**

praidd *eg.b. ll. preidd(i)au, preidd(i)awr, preidd(i)oedd.*

(a) *flock, herd, drove, also fig.*

Dchr. 14g.

(b) *spoils, plunder, booty, prey, also fig. treasure, wealth.*

12–13g.

praigus, gw. **peryglus.**

prain *eg. ll. preiniau, (geir.) preinion.*

(a) *feast, banquet, ?luxury, also fig.; (dict.) court, (royal) palace.*

12–13g.

(*b*) *flock, herd.*

18–19g.

praitiaf: praitio, gw. **pratiaf: pratio**.

praith *eg. ll. preithiau. practice; act.*

18–19g.

praithig, gw. **praethig**.

pram *eg. ll. -iau. pram.*

1938.

pranc *eg. ll. -iau. prank, frolic, trick; a prancing or frolicking.*

1547.

pranciad *eg. frolic, a frolicking, gamboling.*

1803.

pranciaf: prancio *bg.a. to prance (of horse, lamb, &c.), frolic, gambol, caper, skip, also fig.; cause (horse) to prance.*

1547.

pranciog *a. prancing, lively, frolicsome, playful, full of tricks.*

1855.

pranciwr *eg. ll. prancwyr. prancer; prankster, trickster.*

17–18g.

pratiaf: pratio, pratian *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to prate, prattle, babble, chatter, scold.*

1547.

(*b*) *to pat, stroke, pet, fondle, caress, coax; fawn, flatter.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **pratsian, pratsiach.** *Ar lafar.*

preitio. 16–17g.

pratiwr *eg. ll. -wyr. chatterer; stroker.*

1547.

pratsiach, pratsian, gw. **pratiaf: pratio**.

praw^{1,2}, gw. **prawf¹**, **profaf: profi**.

prawddarn, prawedig, gw. **prawfddarn, profedig**.

prawf¹, praw¹ *eg.b. (bach. b. prawen, ll. -nau) ll. profion, -iaid, ?profau, prawf(i)au, (diw.) prawon, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(*a*) *proof (also in law), evidence; a proving.*

14g.

(*b*) *test, a testing, trial (also in law); probation; experiment, attempt, trial shot.*

13g.

(*c*) *experience.*

1588.

(*d*) *proof(-sheet).*

1780.

(*e*) *proof spirit.*

1870.

Cfn.: **praw(f) anadl**: *breath test*. 20g.

p. ar foddion, gw. *p. modd*.

p. deall(usrwydd): *intelligence test*. 20g.

p. gwaed: *blood test*. 20g.

p. gyrru: *driving test*. 20g.

p. holi: *question test (motif in folk literature)*. 20g.

p. modd(ion), **p. ar foddion**: *means test*. 1936.

ar b.: *on trial, on probation, on approval; (in the Welsh laws) requiring proof or evidence*. 14g.

prawf², gw. **profaf**: **profi**.

prawfaen *eg. b. ll. prawfeini. touchstone, also fig. criterion, standard, proof*.
1772.

prawfbwys *eg. standard weight*.
1823.

prawfchwiliad *eg. ll. -au. examination (also in court of law); autopsy*.
1835.

prawfchwiliaf: **prawfchwilio** *ba. to examine (also in court of law)*.
1833.

prawfddarn, **prawddarn** *eg. ll. -au. test piece (in musical contest)*.
1896.

prawfddryll *eg. ll. -iau. sample, example*.
1815.

prawfddyn *eg. ll. -ion. probationer; novice*.
1780.

prawfeb, **prawfedig**, gw. **profef**, **profedig**.

prawfesur *eg. ll. -au. standard (measure), also fig*.
1808.

prawfgais *eg. ll. -geisiau. experiment*.
1836.

prawfholaf: **prawfholi** *ba. to try (in law), interrogate; examine, test by examination*.
1833.

prawfholiad *eg. trial (in law), interrogation*.
1813.

prawfiad, **prawfiadaeth**, **prawfiadol**, **prawfiadur**, &c., gw. **profiad**¹,
profiadaeth, **profiadol**, **profiadur**, &c.

prawfle, **prawflen**, **prawflw**, **prawflys**, &c., gw. **profle**, **proflen**, **proflw**,
proflys, &c.

prawfnod *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -ion*.

(a) *test, criterion*.

1771.

(b) *quotation mark*.

1851.

prawfnodaf: **prawfnodi** *ba. to quote*.
1808.

prawfnodiad *eg. ll. -au. quotation; quotation mark*.

1807.

prawfoddion *e.ll. tests.*

1805.

prawfreol *eb.g. ll. -au. standard.*

1805.

prawfwr, gw. profwr.

prawfwybyddiaeth *e? b. experience; ?expertise, ability.*

1823.

prawfydd, gw. profwr.

prawfysgrif, **prawysgrif** *eb. ll. -au. certificate, document.*

1842.

prawiadur, **prawl**, **prawydd**, **prawysgrif**, gw. profiadur, profw, profwr, prawfysgrif.

preb, **preben**, gw. prep.

prebend *eb.g. ll. -au. prebend, stipend; (corps of a) prebend; prebendary, prebendaryship.*

15g.

prebendaeth, gw. prebendiaeth.

prebendaraidd *a. prebendal, prebendary.*

1863.

prebendari *eg. ll. -aid, -s. holder of a prebend; honorary canon.*

1664.

prebendariaeth *eb. prebendaryship.*

1838.

prebendiad *eg. prebendary.*

1863.

prebendiaeth, **prebendaeth** *eb. ll. -au. prebendaryship.*

1664.

prebendur *eg. ll. -iaid. prebendary.*

1836.

prebenduriaeth *eb. prebendaryship.*

1858.

prebiaf: **prebian**, **preblen**, gw. **prepiaf**: **prepian**, **preblyn**.

prebliaf, **preblaf**: **prebl(i)an**, **prebliach**, **preblu** *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwoli'r be. to chatter, babble, gabble.*

1913.

Gw. hefyd **prepiaf**: **prepian**.

preblyn *eg. (b. preblen). chatterbox.*

1888.

Gw. hefyd **pepryn**².

precator, gw. **procator**.

precisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. precisian.*
1677.

prefaelaf, prefaeliaf: prefael(i)o, prefaelu *bg. to prevail (upon); succeed.*
1670.

preffáb, preffaidd, gw. priffáb, perffaith.

preffas *eg. preface, also eccl.*
16g.

prefferment *e?g. preferment (usu. eccl.).*
1735.

pregaeth, pregaethwr, gw. pregeth, pregethwr.

pregawthaf: pregawthan, pregawthen, pregawthwr, gw. prygawthaf:
prygawthan, prygawthen, prygowthwr.

pregeth *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd. sermon, homily, also fig.; admonition, reproof, 'sermon', 'lecture'; a preaching.*

13g.

Amr.: **pregaeth. 1567.**

Cfn.: **pregeth angladd(ol): funeral sermon. 1814.**

y, &c., B. ar y Mynydd: *(the) Sermon on the Mount. 1620.*

p. cyrddau mawr: *sermon preached in a special service, usually considered better than a normal Sunday sermon. Ar lafar.*

p. siars: *admonitory sermon preached when a minister is ordained. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd pregethig.

pregethach, pregethad, gw. pregethaf: pregethu, pregethiad.

pregethadwy *a.bfl. preachable.*
1939.

pregethaf: pregethu *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to preach, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **pregetha. 1567.**

pregethach. 1722.

prethu. 1620.

pregethedig *a.bfl. preached.*
1780.

pregethfa *eb.g. pulpit; sermon.*
1650.

pregethiad, pregethad *eg. ll. -au. a preaching.*
1567.

pregethiadol *a. pertaining to preaching, homiletic; ?preachy, typical of a preacher.*
1791.

pregethig *eb. sermonette.*
20g.

pregethlyd *a. preachy, typical of a preacher.*
20g.

pregethol *a. pertaining to preaching, homiletic, also fig.; preaching (adj.); ?preachy, typical of a preacher; (dict.) predicable.*
1547.

pregethwr *eg.* (b. -es, ll. -au, *pregethwraig*) ll. -wyr, -s. *preacher, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **pregaethwr**. 1595.

Cfn.: **pregethwr cynorthwyol**: *assistant preacher, lay preacher*. 1778.

p. cyrddau mawr: *preacher of superior ability*. Ar lafar.

p. lleyg(ol) (llygol, lleygaidd): *lay preacher*. 1831.

Gw. hefyd **pregethydd**.

pregethwraidd *a. pertaining to preaching or to a preacher, homiletic; preachy, typical of a preacher.*

1839.

pregethwraig, pregethwres, gw. pregethwr.

pregethwriaeth *e?b. ll. -au. homiletics; preachery.*

1844.

pregethwriaethol *a. pertaining to preaching or to a preacher, homiletic.*

1840.

pregethwrol *a. pertaining to preaching or to a preacher, homiletic; characterized by a preaching style, typical of a preacher, preachy.*

1854.

pregethydd *eg. ll. -ion. preacher.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **pregethwr**.

pregliach, gw. bregliach.

pregowthaf: pregowthan, pregowthen, pregowthwr, gw. prygawthaf: prygawthan, prygawthen, prygowthwr.

preid *eg. pride.*

Ar lafar.

preiddgi *eg. sheep-dog.*

Ar lafar.

preiddiad¹ *eg. despoiler, plunderer.*

c. 1300.

preiddiad² *eg. ll. -au. a despoiling, plundering.*

1632.

preiddiaf: preiddio *bg.a. to despoil, plunder, reave, pillage, rob, ravage, destroy, prey upon, hunt.*

12-13g.

preiddiawr¹ *eg. despoiler, plunderer, robber.*

1632.

preiddiawr², ff. l., gw. **praidd**.

preiddin *eg. a hefyd fel a. spoils, plunder, booty (in the form of livestock); taken as spoils, reaved.*

12-13g.

preiddiog *a. abounding in herds.*

c. 1300.

preiddiol *a. herding, belonging to a herd; (dict.) relating to prey or booty, predatory.*

1780.

preiddiwr, preiddwr *eg. ll. preiddwyr. despoiler, pillager, plunderer, reaver, thief, destroyer; herdsman.*

c. 1300.

preifad, preifadrwydd, gw. preifat, preifatrwydd.

preifat, prifat *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -s. private, secret, confidential, private (of language); private, one's own, personal; private (as opposed to state); in a private capacity; private, not official (of visit, &c.).*

1599.

Fel e. (a) private (soldier).

1902.

(b) genitals.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: preifad. 1839.

preifateiddiaf; preifateiddio *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to privatize; privatization.*

1983.

preifatîr, prifatîr *eb.g. ll. -s. privateer (ship and commander).*

1740.

preifatrwydd, prifatrwydd *eg. privacy, seclusion.*

1937.

Amr.: preifadrwydd. 20g.

preim, prim *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) prime (canonical hour); the first hour of the day; also fig.

1346.

(b) prime (of moon).

1545.

(c) golden number.

1608.

(d) prime (of life).

1686.

(e) the lowest prickle of a tree; (dict.) prow.

a. 1561.

preimat, primat, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) primate (eccl.).

c. 1485.

(b) primate (in zoology).

20g.

preimer¹, primer¹, &c. *eg. ll. -s. primer (prayer-book); primer (book for teaching children to read).*

15-16g.

preimer², primer² *eg. primer, cartridge holding the detonator (in blasting in a coal-mine, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

preimiaf; preimio *ba. to prime (lamp, wood, &c.), also fig.*

18g.

preimin, primin *eg. ll. -(i)au, -on, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(*agricultural*) *show; ploughing-match; prize won in such a show or match.*

1897.

Amr.: **preimim.** Ar lafar.

preimwn. 1901.

Cfn.: **preimin (preimwn) aredig:** *ploughing-match. 1901.*

preimin (primin) meirch: *horse-show, horse-fair.* Ar lafar.

preimin (primin) troi = p. aredig. Ar lafar.

preimurddol, primurddol *a. primordial, fundamental.*

1939.

preimwn, preins, preinsmal, gw. preimin, prins, prinsbal¹.

preint, preintiad, preintiaf: preintio, preintiedig, preintiwr, gw. **print, printiad, printiaf: printio, printiedig, printiwr.**

preior, preiordy, gw. **prior, priordy.**

preis *eg. ll. -ys. prize.*

20g.

preisiaf: preisio *ba. to estimate the value of (something).*

1658.

preismal, preitiaf: preitio, gw. **prinsbal¹, pratiaf: pratio.**

preithiad *eg. ll. -au. a practising, exercise.*

1803.

preithiaf: preithio *bg. to practise, exercise.*

1803.

preithig, gw. **praethig.**

preithiol *a. practical.*

1803.

prelad, prelat *eg. (b. -es) ll. -(i)aid, (prin) preiliaid. prelate, used also for priest or other cleric; chief priest; head.*

13g.

Amr.: **praelat. 1618.**

Cfn.: **prelad baglog:** *crossiered prelate. 14g.*

p. m(e)itrog: *mitred prelate. 1843.*

preladaeth, gw. preladiaeth.

preladaidd *a. prelatic.*

14g.

prelades, gw. prelad.

preladiad *eg. prelatist.*

1677.

preladiaeth, prelatiaeth, preladaeth *eb. prelacy, office or status of a prelate; church government by prelates, episcopacy.*

Dchr. 15g.

prelat, prelatiaeth, gw. prelad, preladiaeth.

preliwd *eg. ll. -(i)au. prelude (in music).*

20g.

prembol, gw. prenfol.

premis *eg. ll. -au. premise, premiss.*
1567.

premiwm *eg. ll. premiymau. premium.*
1925.

Premonstratensiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Premonstratensian.*
20g.

†**premter**, ff. H. Gym., gw. pryfder.

pren *eg. (bach. -nyn) ll. -nau, -iau, -ni, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *tree, (occas.) bush or shrub, also fig.*
13g.

(b) *timber, wood; wooden; also fig.*
13g.

(c) *piece of wood, wooden stick or staff, log, piece of timber, e.g. cruck; omen-stick, lot; spear; ?coffin.*
13g.

(d) *(Christ's) cross; gallows, gibbet.*
13g.

Cfn.: pren bara: kneading-board. Ar lafar.

p. bola: *stick used to keep a slaughtered pig's belly open. Ar lafar.*

p. y fuchedd: *tree of life (in religious context), also used of Christ's cross. 1346.*

p. (y) bywyd: *tree of life (in religious context), also fig. 1567.*

p. caled: *hardwood. 20g.*

p. carreg: *fossil. Ar lafar.*

p. y gerwyn: *stick used to stir beer in the vat. Ar lafar.*

p. coctel: *cocktail stick. 20g.*

p. crochan, p. crochon: *wooden pot-stand placed on table. Ar lafar.*

p. croes: *(Christ's) cross. 15g.*

p. crog, p. y grog: *(Christ's) cross; gallows, gibbet. 13g.*

p. cynnal: *prop. 1688.*

p. cyfrif: *tally(-stick). 20g.*

p. defnydd, p. deunydd: *(tree used for) timber. 1604-7.*

p. degwm = p. gwybodaeth. 15g.

p. deunydd, gw. *p. defnydd.*

p. dioddef: *gallows, gibbet; (Christ's) cross. c. 1400.*

preniau duon: *kiln-sticks. 1803.*

pren golchi: *washboard. Ar lafar.*

p. gosod = p. plannu. 1604-7.

p. grafel, p. gorafael: *manteltree. 1899.*

p. grut: *strickle (for whetting). 1936-7.*

p. gwaedu: *stick used to strike the fleam in blood-letting. [1762].*

p. gwaharddedig, p. gwarddedig: *forbidden tree (with ref. to Gen ii. 17). 1632.*

p. gwely: *bedstead. 1701.*

p. gwybodaeth (da a drwg): *tree of the knowledge of good and evil. 1588.*

p. gwyn: (i) *whitewood. 20g.* (ii) *rotten wood. 1772.* (iii) *finger-post. 1905.*

p. gwystn: *rotten wood. 17-18g.*

p. haenog: *plywood. 20g.*

p. hollt: (i) *long wooden wedge used for splitting timber. Ar lafar.* (ii) *split firewood. Ar lafar.*

p. hufen: *stick used to stir cream thickening in the pot. Ar lafar.*

p. ieir: *roost. Ar lafar.*

p. lladd: *wooden knocker for killing fish. Ar lafar.*

p. llaesod: *the timber in the rear of the standing in a cowshed. Ar lafar.*

p. lledu: *stick used to keep a slaughtered pig's body open. Ar lafar.*

p. llymru: *flummery-stick, porridge-stick. Ar lafar.*

p. magl: *net-mesh gauge. Ar lafar.*

p. mawnog: *bog oak. 1866.*

p. meddal: *softwood. 20g.*

p. mesur: (i) *measuring-rule, ruler, also fig. Ar lafar.* (ii) *strickle (used in strike-measure). 1604-7.* (iii) *cobbler's last. Ar lafar.*

- p. mwdwl:** pole around which sheaves are placed to form a stack, stack-pole. **15g.**
- p. naw:** land-yard or measure of 13 < R > .5 feet. **1814.**
- preniau (prennau) ody:** kiln-sticks. **1803.**
- pren plan:** planted tree, also fig. **15g.**
- p. plannu:** dibble, dibber. **1632.**
- p. pobi:** peel, baker's shovel. *Dchr.* **17g.**
- p. pysgod:** wooden knocker for killing fish. *Ar lafar.*
- p. rhaffau:** wooden instrument used in making hay-ropes. **1906.**
- p. sucan:** flummery-stick, porridge-stick. *Ar lafar.*
- p. tagu:** hollow piece of wood used to allow an animal to breathe until an obstruction is cleared. *Ar lafar.*
- p. tafod:** roost. *Ar lafar.*
- p. taro:** piece of wood held against a vein while bleeding a horse with a fleam. *Ar lafar.*
- p. teisen:** rolling-pin. *Ar lafar.*
- p. troed:** cobbler's last; boot- or shoe-tree. **1547.**
- p. troi rhaffau:** wooden instrument used in making hay-ropes. **1929.**
- p. tyllu:** piece of wood connected to a drill and placed against a collier's stomach as he drilled. *Ar lafar.*
- p. twysg:** stick for holding thread or yarn in spinning. *Ar lafar.*
- p. uwd:** flummery-stick, porridge-stick. *Ar lafar.*
- p. wyth:** land-yard or measure of 12 feet. **1814.**
- Bot.* **pren yr ach:** mistletoe, *Viscum album.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. Adda:** japonica, Japanese quince, *Chaenomeles.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. afalau:** apple tree. **1620.**
- p. afalau surion bach:** crab-apple tree, *Malus sylvestris.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. almon(d), p. almons:** almond tree. **1588.**
- p. arel:** bay tree, laurel, *Laurus nobilis.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. awyr:** mistletoe, *Viscum album.* **1813.**
- p. balsa:** balsa-wood, wood of the balsa tree, *Ochroma lagopus.* **20g.**
- p. balsam:** balsam tree. **1819.**
- p. bara:** breadfruit tree, *Artocarpus communis.* *c.* **1762-79.**
- p. bara a chaws:** hawthorn, *Crataegus monogyna.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. bocs, p. bocys:** (wood of) box tree, *Buxus sempervirens.* **1547.**
- p. Brasil:** Brazil-wood or tree, (wood of) any tree of the genus *Caesalpinia.* **1604-7.**
- p. bresych:** cabbage tree, *Roystonea oleracea.* **1816.**
- p. y fuwch:** cow-tree, *Brosimum galactodendron.* **1861.**
- p. y bywyd:** (i) thuja, thuya. **20g.** (ii) yew, *Taxus baccata.* *Ar lafar.* (iii) guaiacum. **1725.**
- p. canel:** cinnamon tree. **1725.**
- p. castan:** horse chestnut tree, *Aesculus hippocastanum.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. cathau bach:** willow, *Salix caprea.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. ceirios (ceiro(e)s):** cherry tree. **1632.**
- p. ceri:** wild service tree, *Sorbus torminalis;* rowan tree, mountain ash, *Sorbus aucuparia;* medlar, *Mespilus germanica.* *Dchr.* **17g.**
- p. y gerwyn:** bay tree, laurel, *Laurus nobilis.* **1604-7.**
- p. ci:** dogwood, *Thelycrania sanguinea.* **1772.**
- p. (y) clefyd melyn:** barberry, *Berberis vulgaris.* **1771.**
- p. cnau:** hazel tree, *Corylus avellana.* **1778.**
- p. concars = p. castan.** *Ar lafar.*
- p. crabas:** crab-apple tree, *Malus sylvestris.* **1885.**
- p. y y crogodd (y) Diawl ei fam:** spindle tree, *Euonymus europæus.* **1814.**
- y p. y crogodd y Gŵr Drwg ei fam arno:** guelder rose, *Viburnum opulus.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. cwrw:** bay tree, laurel, *Laurus nobilis.* *Dchr.* **17g.**
- p. cyrens ffug:** flowering currant, *Ribes sanguineum.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. y ddannoedd:** rose-root, *Sedum rosea.* **1813.**
- p. eirin duon:** blackthorn, *Prunus spinosa.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. fyr, p. fer, prenfyr:** fir tree, also fig. **15g.**
- p. ffigys:** fig tree, *Ficus carica.* **1567.**
- p. gellyg:** pear tree, *Pyrus.* **1604-7.**
- p. gochel:** rowan tree, mountain ash, *Sorbus aucuparia.* *Ar lafar.*
- p. yr ornest = p. castan.** *Ar lafar.*
- p. gwêr:** tallow-tree, esp. *Sapium sebiferum.* *c.* **1762-79.**
- p. y Gŵr Drwg = y p. y crogodd y Gŵr Drwg ei fam arno.** *Ar lafar.*
- p. gwrthbwys:** palm tree. **1632.**
- p. haearn:** ? iron tree, ironwood. **1844.**
- p. helyg:** willow, *Salix.* **16g.**
- p. labwrdd:** laburnum. *Ar lafar.*
- p. licorys, p. licras:** liquorice, root of the genus *Glycyrrhiza.* *Diw.* **16g.**

- p. locust:** *locust tree, Robinia pseudacacia. 1848.*
p. lliw: *logwood, Hæmotoxylon campechianum. 1725.*
p. llwyf (llwyfen, llwyfanen): *elm tree, Ulmus. 1604–7.*
p. mastig, p. mastic, &c.: *mastic tree, Pistacia lentiscus. 1604–7.*
p. melyn *barberry, Berberis vulgaris. 13g.*
p. olif: *olive tree, Olea europæa. 16g.*
p. orel, gw. *p. arel.*
p. palmwydd: *palm tree. Dchr. 15g.*
p. peatus: *peach tree, Prunus persica. 1835.*
p. pêr *pear tree, Pyrus. 15g.*
p. pererin: *wayfaring-tree, Viburnum lantana. Ar lafar.*
p. pinus: *pine (tree). 14g.*
p. pisgen., p. pisgwn: *dogwood, Cornus sanguinea. 1632.*
p. plân: *plane tree, Platanus. 1632.*
p. poplys(en): *poplar tree, Populus. 1780.*
p. rhosyn: (i) *rose bush. 1923.* (ii) *rhododendron. Ar lafar.*
p. sago: *sago palm. c. 1762–79.*
p. sarff, p. sarth: *service tree, Sorbus domestica. c. 1700.*
p. siwgr: *sugar-maple, esp. Acer saccharum. 1866.*
p. sycamor: *sycamore, Acer pseudoplatanus. Ar lafar.*
p. tafod menywod: *aspen, Populus tremula. Ar lafar.*
p. tafod y merched = p. tafod menywod. *Ar lafar.*
p. yw: *yew, Taxus baccata. 1547.*

preddysgl *eb. ll. -au. wooden vessel, trencher. 1848.*

preneiddiwch *eg. ll. -au. woodenness, also fig. 1916.*

prenof *eg. ll. -au, prenfyl. (wooden) box, chest, coffer, or case; coffin; (busk of) corset. 13g.*

prenfrig, gw. **pren + brig.**

prenfyr, gw. **pren—p. fyr.**

preniaf, prennaf: prenio, prennu *bg.a.*

(a) *to bolt (a door), bar, shut (someone) out. 16g.*

(b) *to become stiff or numb. 1873.*

preniaf *eb.g. battle or fight (with spears), ? also fig. death; ? weaving-frame; box, coffin. 12g.*

preniog, gw. **prennog.**

prenlleswch, prenellunswch, gw. **penlleswch.**

prennaf: prennu, gw. **preniaf: prenio.**

prenaidd *a. wooden, wood- or tree-like, also fig. 1604–7.*

prennog, preniog *a. woody. 16g.*

prennol¹ *eg. ll. prenlau. (wooden) box, chest, coffer, or case; coffin; drawer, locker, desk; also fig. 14g.*

Gw. hefyd **prenof.**

prennol² *a. ll. prenolion. wooden; sylvan.*
14g.

prennyn, gw. **pren**.

prensaer *eg. ll. -seiri. carpenter.*
[1547].

prenter, gw. **printer**.

prentis *eg. ll. -iaid. apprentice, pupil, beginner, novice, tyro; (rare) apprenticeship.*
14g.
Cfn.: **prentis plwyf(ol)**: *young person dependent on parochial relief indentured as an apprentice. 1815.*

prentisaeth, gw. **prentisiaeth**.

prentisaidd *a. pertaining to an apprentice, characteristic of an apprentice (esp. of unskilled work).*
1926.

prentisfardd, gw. **prentis + bardd**.

prentisiad *eg. (period of) apprenticeship.*
1753.

prentisiaeth, **prentisaeth** *eb.g. apprenticeship, also fig.; (piece of) work done by or characteristic of an apprentice.*
1545.

prentisiaf: prentisio *bg.a. to apprentice; be(come) an apprentice.*
1701.
Amr.: **prentysu**. 1874.

prentisiaidd, gw. **prentisaidd**.

prentisiedig *a.bfl. apprenticed.*
1833.

prentisiol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of (the work of) an apprentice.*
1837.

prentiswaith *eg. (piece of) work by or characteristic of an apprentice or beginner.*
1928.

prentysaf: prentysu, gw. **prentisiaf: prentisio**.

prep *eg.b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en). chatterbox, gossip, blabber, tell-tale, sneak; mouth; clapper (of mill).*
1913.
Amr.: **preb**. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **pepryn**².

prepariaf: prepario *ba. to prepare.*
1568.

prepen, prependur, gw. **prep, prebendur**.

prepgi *eg. chatterbox, gossip, blabber, tell-tale, sneak.*
1913.

prepiaf: prepian *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to chatter, prattle, gossip, blabber, blab, tell tales, sneak.*

1760.*Amr.*: **prebian. 1894.****prepiwr** *eg. chatterbox, gossip, blabber, tell-tale, sneak.***1916.****preplyd** *a. chattering, prattling, gossipy, also fig.***1884.****prepyn**, gw. **prep.****prerin**, gw. **pererin.****pres**¹ *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a.**(a) brass; formerly in a wider sense, including copper and bronze; also transf.***15g.***(b) copper or bronze coins, money.***1567.***(c) exx. in fig. context denoting shamelessness, brazenness, &c.).***1588.***Fel a. made of brass, also fig.; brass (of band, &c.); Bronze (of Age).***14g.***Cfn.*: **pres plastig**: *plastic money. 20g.***p. poced**: *pocket-money. 1895.*Gw. hefyd **pres**⁴, **presen**², **presyn.****pres**², **près**³ *eg. press, oppression, crush, throng, also fig. of warrior; (? dict.) haste, busyness, height (of market, &c.).***12-13g.***Cfn.*: **pres cynhaeaf**, **p. gynhaeaf**: *the bustle or busy time of harvest, busy harvest. 1753.***p. marchnad**: *the height of the market, the busy time of the market. 1722.***ym mh. ei waith (ei gwaith, &c.)**: *at one's busiest. 1771.*Gw. hefyd **pres**⁴.**pres**³ *e?g. measure of fodder.*

Ar lafar.

pres⁴ *a. quick, fast, sudden, busy; shrill, loud, clear.**Div. 15g.*Am *pres gynhaeaf*, gw. **pres**²—**p. cynhaeaf.**Gw. hefyd **pres**^{1,2}.**pres**⁵, gw. **près**¹.**pres**⁶ *e?g. ll. -i. unidentified part of a mill; (dict.) mill-rind.***1543.****pres**⁷ *eg. shed.***1803.****pres**⁸, gw. **prysg.****près**¹, **pres**⁵ *eg. ll. presi, presau.**(a) (wine-, cheese-, &c.) press.***1547.***(b) press (instrument of torture).***16g.***(c) (printing-)press.***1606.**

(*d*) (*clothes-, &c.*) *press*.

c. 1585.

Cfn.: **près caws**: *cheese-press*. 1604–7.

p. dillad: *clothes-press*. 1604–7.

p. gwin: *wine-press*. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **leinpres**, **pres**².

près² *eg. press, compulsory military enlistment, ?press-gang*.
[1745].

près³, gw. **pres**².

presach, **presiach** *e.ll. change (of money), small sum of money*.
1896.

presaf¹: **presu** *ba. to braze*.
1632.

presaf^{2,3}: **preso**, **presu**, gw. **presiaf**^{2,3}: **presio**.

presaidd *a. pertaining to or made of brass, brassy, brazen, also fig. brazen(-faced)*.
1609.

Cfn.: **presaidd ei dalcen**: *brazen-faced*. 1851.

p. ei wyneb (*ll. p. eu hwyneb*): *brazen-faced*. 1855.

presant, **present**² *eg. ll. -au, -on. present, gift*.
1867.

presbiter, **Presbiteriaid**, &c., gw. **presbyter**, **Presbyteriad**, &c.

presbyter *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -on, -s. presbyter, priest; church elder*.
1658.

Presbyteraidd *a. Presbyterian*.
1732–3.

Presbytereiddiaf: **Presbytereiddio** *ba. to Presbyterianize, Presbyterate*.
1880.

Presbytereiddiwch *eg. Presbyterian character or nature, Presbyterianism*.
1912.

presbyteres, gw. **presbyter**.

presbyteri *eg. presbytery (of a Presbyterian church); body of elders or priests*.
c. 1762–79.

Presbyteriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Presbyterian*.
17g.

Presbyteriaeth *eb. Presbyterianism*.
1775.

presbyteriaid, ff. l., gw. **presbyter**.

Presbyteriaid, ff. l., gw. **Presbyteriad**.

Presbyterian *eg. ll. -s. a Presbyterian*.
1677.

preseb *eg. ll. -au, -i*.

(*a*) *manger, crib, cratch; stall, crib; stable; also fig*.
13g.

(b) *exx. referring to the Christmas story).*

14g.

Amr.: **presen³. 16–17g.**

presebaf: presebu *ba. to feed (animals) at a manger.*

1803.

preseddaf: preseddu, preseddfod, preseddwr, gw. **pryseddaf: pryseddu, pryseddfod, pryseddwr.**

preseident, gw. **president.**

presen¹, present¹ *eb.g. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *the world, this world, the earth, present state of things; the present; ?country; also fig.*

9g.

(b) *presence.*

1632.

Fel a. present, of this world.

Dchr. 15g.

presen² eb.

(a) *brass vessel.*

1801.

(b) *iron pyrites.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **presyn.**

presen³, gw. **preseb.**

presenfa *eb. presence-chamber.*

1780.

preseniad, presennaf: presennu, gw. **presentiad, presentiaf: presentio.**

presennol *a. hefyd fel eg. ll. presenolion.*

1. (a) *present, current; worldly, earthly, temporal; present (of tense in gram.).*

14g.

(b) *having an immediate effect (of poison, remedy, &c.), immediate, sudden.*

Div. 16g.

2. *present, not absent.*

1488–9.

3. *present, in hand, under consideration or discussion; present, this (used in a book when referring to the book itself).*

1703.

Fel e. (a) (the) present time, now, (the) present day; (the) present tense (in gram.).

1701.

(b) *those present; attenders; contemporaries.*

1712.

(c) *the inhabitants of the earth.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **presentol. 1567.**

pyrsennol. c. 1570.

Cfn.: Gram. **presennol arferiadol:** *habitual or consuetudinal present. 1930.* Gram. **p. hanesyddol:** *historic present. 1925.*

yn b.: *at present, now. c. 1585.*

presenolaf: presenoli *bg.a.* to present oneself, appear; attend; present, present before God as a religious act, give, offer; represent; portray, depict, describe.

1567.

Cfn.: **presenoli fy (dy, &c.) hun:** to present oneself, be present (at), attend. 1805.

presenoldeb *eg.b.* presence, sometimes of Christ in the Eucharist; attendance; presence (of bearing and personality), charisma.

1588.

Cfn.: **presenoldeb meddwl:** presence of mind. 1722. *Diwin.* **p. real:** real presence (in theol.). 20g. *Diwin.* **p. sylweddol = p. real.** 1775.

presenolder *eg.* presence.

1606.

presenoliad *eg.* attendance; (parliamentary, &c.) representation; representation, depiction.

1818.

presenoliaeth *e?b. ll. -au.* presence; representation, depiction.

1778.

presenolrwydd *eg.* presence.

1606.

presenolwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* a representative.

1712.

present^{1,2}, **presentaf: presento**, gw. **presen**¹, **presant**, **presentiaf: presentio**.

presentasiwn *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) presentation, esp. before God as a religious act.

1670.

(b) presentation (of a clergyman) to a benefice, or to a bishop for institution.

1710.

presentiad, preseniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) presentation, esp. before God as a religious act; presence.

1568.

(b) presentation (of a clergyman) to a benefice; representation.

1710.

(c) presentment (in law).

16g.

presentiaf, presentaf: present(i)o, presentu *bg.a.*

(a) to present, esp. before God as a religious act, introduce, place before, give, offer.

1346.

(b) to present (a clergyman) to a benefice.

16g.

(c) to bring (an offence) formally to the notice of the proper authority, bring a charge against (someone), present (in law).

16g.

Amr.: **presennu.** 16g.

presentiedig *a.bfl.* presented, accused (in law).

1710.

presentiwr *eg. ll. presentwyr.* presenter.

c. 1514.

presentol, gw. **preseennol**.

presérff *eg. preserve, jam.*
1860.

preserfiab: preserfio *ba. to preserve (fruit, &c.); preserve, keep.*
1823.

presesiwn, gw. **prosesiwn**.

presfyddin *eg. press-gang.*
1795.

presgang *eg. press-gang.*
[1745].

presgreibiaf: presgreibio *bg.a. to prescribe (in med.).*
1907.
Amr.: pyrsgreibio. 1907.

presgripsiwn *eg. ll. presgripsiynau. (medical, optical, &c.) prescription.*
20g.

presgyll, presiach, gw. **prysgyll, presach**.

presiaf¹, presaf²: pres(i)o, presu *bg.a. to press, exert pressure (on), also fig.; press (clothes), iron.*
1545.

presiaf², presaf³: pres(i)o, presu *bg.a. to press into military service.*
17g.

president¹ *eg. president, ruler, governor, chief.*
1547.
Amr.: preident. 16g.
presidens. 1551.
prestens. 16–17g.
presten(t). 16–17g.

president² *eg. ll. -au. precedent.*
1658.

presiwmiab, presiwmaf, presum(i)af: presiw(m)i)o, presum(i)o *bg.a. to presume, dare; suppose, surmise, believe.*
1547.

presiws *a. precious, valuable, costly.*
16–17g.

presliw *a. brass- or bronze-coloured.*
1851.

presof *eg. ll. -aint. worker in brass or bronze, brazier.*
1604–7.

presten, prestens, prestant, gw. **president¹**.

prester, gw. **preatur**.

prestl *a. witty, eloquent, prattling, talkative; ?crafty, wise.*
c. 1400.

prestledd *eg. eloquence, fluency of speech, wit, subtle reasoning, wise speech, witty*

saying; prattle, tittle-tattle.

1547.

prestlog *a. witty, eloquent.*

1604–7.

presumaf, presumiaf: presum(i)o, gw. **presiwmiarf: presiwmio**.

presur, gw. **prysur**².

preswmsiwn, presymsiwn, preswmsion, presymsion *eg. presumption, arrogance.*

1547.

preswnt *a. yn yr ymad. yn breswnt fach. soon, before long, presently.*

Ar lafar.

preswyl¹ *eg. b. ll. -iau, hefyd fel a. ac weithiau gyda grym adferfol. dwelling-place, inhabited place, habitation, residence, abode, home; stay; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Fel a. constant, continuous; ready, to hand; inhabited, occupied, residential, boarding; inhabiting, dwelling; joined or fixed (to), ?fixed, immovable.

9g.

Amr.: **preswyr**. 9g.

preswyl², **preswylaf: preswylo**, gw. **preswyliaf: preswylio**.

preswyldeb *eg. period of abode, stay.*

c. 1400.

preswylder *eg. an inhabiting, habitation.*

c. 1400.

preswyldy *eg. ll. -dai. dwelling-place, habitation, house.*

16–17g.

preswyledig, gw. **preswyliedig**.

preswylfa *eb.g. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -fýdd, (prin a diw.) -faoedd. dwelling-place, habitation, residence, abode, home; camp; also fig.*

13g.

preswylfan *e?g. dwelling-place, habitation.*

16–17g.

preswylfeddaf: preswylfeddu, gw. **preswyl**¹ + **meddaf**¹: **meddu**.

preswylferch *eb. ll. -ed. female inhabitant.*

1588.

preswylfod *eb.g. ll. -au. dwelling-place, habitation, residence, abode, home; a dwelling, stay; also fig.*

13g.

preswylfodig *a. constant, continual.*

14g.

preswylfodog *a. constant, continual.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: **preswylfoddog**. 1730.

preswyliaid *eg. ll. -au. a dwelling, residing, inhabiting, abiding, stay, also fig.;*

(*divine*) *immanence* (*in theol.*).

1545.

preswyliadwy *a.bfl. habitable.*

1833.

preswyliaeth *e?b. dwelling-place, habitation.*

c. 1300.

preswyliaf, preswylaf: preswyl(i)o, preswyl *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to dwell, reside, (cause to) live (in), settle, inhabit, abide, endure.*

13g.

(*b*) *fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context).*

13g.

preswyliedig, preswyledig *a.bfl. inhabited; living (in), resident; immanent (in theol.).*

c. 1400.

preswyliedigion *e.ll. inhabitants, dwellers.*

1835.

preswyllog *a. constant.*

13g.

preswyllydd, preswylwr, preswylwr *eg. (b. preswylwraig, preswyllyddes) ll. preswylwyr, preswyllyddion. inhabitant, dweller, resident, occupier.*

c. 1400.

preswynebog *a. impudent, brazen-faced.*

1819.

preswyr, gw. **preswyl**¹.

presymsion, presymsiwn, gw. **preswmsiwn**.

presyn *eg. piece of brass, horse-brass, also fig.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **presen**².

pretendiaf, pretendaf: pretend(i)o *bg.a. to pretend.*

1718.

pretendiwr, pretendwr *eg. pretender (to throne, &c.); deceiver, impostor.*

1900.

pretens (*?preténs*) *eg. pretence, excuse; claim (to title, &c.).*

1718.

pretor, pretoriwm, prethaf: prethu, gw. **praetor, praetoriwm, pregethaf: pregethu**.

preatur, pretur, pre(s)ter, &c. *eg. Prester (John), also fig.*

15g.

prew *eb. country, province; university.*

16g.

pria *eg. ll. -od. carcass, carrion, also fig.*

1688.

Gw. hefyd **buria**.

priallau, priallen, gw. **priellau**.

priawdr, gw. **priodor**.

priawtserch, priod serch *eg. self-love, amour-propre, esp. derog.; ? rightful love.*
1632.

pric *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)au, -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *stick, rod; stirring-stick, potstick; pointed stick or instrument (e.g. goad); (withered) twig, branch; penis; (in pl.) kindling, firewood.*

1547.

(b) *a prick(ing) with a pointed instrument, poke (of goad, &c.); puncture or mark made by pricking; dot, point.*

1567.

(c) *sudden sharp pain, prick, sting.*

1861.

Cfn.: **pric a charp**: umbrella. **1888.**

y p. a'r pris: 'prick and price (praise, prize)', praise deserved for excellence or success. **1619.**

p. kannwyll: broach, rod from which lengths of wick were suspended to pour molten tallow over them to make candles. Ar lafar.

p. clust: earache. Ar lafar.

p. cwyr: taper, thin candle. **1604-7.**

priciau cynnau tân, gw. *p. tân.*

pric cynnull: jointed stick used to gather corn for binding into sheaves. Ar lafar.

p. edafedd: quill (for yarn), 'yarn-stick', pin of (warping-)creel. **17g.**

p. y wennol: shuttle-pin or -spindle (in weaving). **1606.**

p. llestri: branch with twig stumps, or upright rod with pegs, on which milking utensils were hung to dry after washing. **1935.**

p. mesur: pointed instrument used to mark slate for cutting; ruler. **1862.**

p. pwdin pudding-stick, also fig. cat's-paw, convenience; laughing-stock. Ar lafar.

priciau pys: pea-sticks. **1903.**

p. (cynnau) tân: kindling, firewood. **1930.**

pric tas: thatching-peg (on haystack), spit, 'spiddock'. Ar lafar.

p. to = p. tas. **1722.**

p. toi = p. tas. Ar lafar.

prica *eg. ll. priceiau, priceion. long pointed stick used for fastening the thatch of ricks, &c., spit, 'spiddock'.*

Ar lafar.

pricaf: prico, gw. **priciaf: pricio**.

pricaid¹ *eg. a buck, esp. one in its second year, used fig.*
15g.

pricaid², gw. **priciaid**.

pricer *eg. sharp instrument for making small holes or marks, pricker.*
1811.

priciad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *sharp and sudden pain, stab, stitch.*

17g.

(b) *notation (in mus.).*

17g.

priciad², gw. **priciaid**.

priciaf, pricaf: pric(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to prick, pierce, stab, spur (horse), sting, throb; note, choose; also fig.*

16g.

(b) to 'prick', write (out) or copy (music).

16g.

(c) to place sticks to support (peas, beans, &c.).

1795.

Cfn.: **pricio allan**: to prick out (seedlings). **1819.**

p. ei glustiau: to prick up one's ears. Ar lafar.

p. nôts: to write (out) or copy music. **1908.**

p. defaid: to castrate young rams by means of two sticks tied together with cord. Ar lafar.

priciaid, pricaid² *eg. ll. priceidiau. quill of yarn.*

1547.

pricmadam *e?g. (?yellow) stonecrop.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **pricmaed**. ?**15g.**

pricsiwn *eg. b.*

(a) prick-song, notated (polyphonic mensural) vocal music (sung from a copy), song, also fig.

15g.

(b) laughing-stock, butt; nonsense, foolishness; muddle.

1712.

Amr.: **pricsong**. c. **1566.**

pricswng. **15g.**

pricyn-song. **15-16g.**

pricwyr *e.ll. horsemen, mounted soldiers, scouts.*

15g.

pricyn, pricyn-song, gw. pric, pricsiwn.

prid *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol, ac fel eg. ll. -iau.*

(a) dear, costly, expensive; valuable, precious.

12-13g.

(b) fig. *exx.*, often meaning 'involving loss or sacrifice, dearly-bought'.

12-13g.

Fel *e. a method of transferring land, &c., in medieval Wales by means of a kind of lease or mortgage for a term of years renewable unless the purchase price or loan was repaid at the end of a specified period, Welsh mortgage; payment (esp. one made in such a transaction), price, cost; purchase; mortgage, property of a mortgagor which is held as security for a debt, pledge, pawn, a pledging, pawning; wager, bet; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ymhrid**.

pridaf, pridiaf: prid(i)o *bg.a. to transfer (land, &c.) by 'prid'; lease, mortgage, gage, pledge, pawn, ransom; wager, bet, also fig.*

13g.

pridgwerth, pridiaf: pridio, gw. pridwerth, pridaf: prido.

pridiant *eg. ll. pridiannau. charge; a pledging; a ransoming.*

1803.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. pridiant tir**: land charge. **20g.**

pridiwr, gw. pridwr.

pridwerth, prid-werth *eg. b. ll. -i, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *ransom, redemption, price, payment, fine, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to Jesus and his sacrifice on the Cross).*

c. 1400.

(c) *ransomed person or people, used fig.*

15g.

Fel a. expensive, valuable.

a. 1587.

Amr.: pridgwerth. 1567.

pridwerthaf: pridwerthu *ba. to ransom, also fig.*

18II.

pridwerthol *a. of the nature of a ransom.*

17II.

pridwr, pridiwr *eg. (b. pridwraig) ll. pridwyr. one who transfers land by 'prid'; one to whom land is transferred by this method; (dict.) one who bets; one who ransoms; also fig.*

c. 1400.

pridd *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *soil, earth, dust; ground.*

14g.

(b) *(potter's) clay, mud or clay as building-material, mortar, plaster.*

13g.

(c) *earth, clay, or dust as the material of the human body.*

14-15g.

(d) *dust derived from the decay of a human body.*

12-13g.

(e) *earth, as one of the elements (according to medieval physics).*

12-13g.

(f) *(the soil of the) grave.*

12g.

(g) *dung, ordure, excrement.*

1725.

Cfn.: pridd coch: vermilion; red earth or soil, also used for marking or colouring. 1604-7.

p. (y) crochenydd: *potter's clay. 1604-7.*

p. chwâl: *friable soil, loose earth. 19-20g.*

p. golch: *fuller's earth. 1547.*

p. (y) wadd: *molehill; hillock. c. 1562.*

p. wâl, p. (y) wal, gw. priddwal.

p. wely, gw. gwely—g. pridd.

p. gwyn: *white clay. 1604-7.*

p. llestri: *potter's clay. 1632.*

p. llwyd: *loam. 1848.*

p. mwydod: *earthworm casts. Ar lafar.*

p. (y) pannwr, p. (y) panwriaid: *fuller's earth. 18g.*

Gw. hefyd priddach, priddyn.

priddach *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soil, earth, clay; earthenware; the material of the human body, derog.; also transf. and fig.*

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priddaf, priddiaf: pridd(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to cover with earth, bury (esp. dead body) in earth, place in a grave, inter, cause to be buried, kill; decay (of body in the grave); earth up (plants); also fig.*

14g.

(*b*) to plaster or daub (*wall, &c.*); (*dict.*) soil; also fig.

1588.

Amr.: pryfio². **16g.**

Cfn.: pridd(i)o cloron = p. tatw. **1800.**

p. tatw(s), p. tato: to earth up potatoes. **1839.**

priddaid *a. earthenware (adj.).*

1801.

priddaidd *a. made of earth, clay, or dust (of the material of the human body), containing soil, like soil, also fig. earthy, coarse (of language).*

1686.

priddawr *eg. potter.*

1604-7.

priddbeithyn *eg. (bach. b. -beithynen). (earthenware) tile, ridge-tile, brick.*

1604-7.

priddbwl *eg. clay-pit.*

12g.

pridd-do *eg. earthen roof, transf. of grave.*

15g.

pridd-dom *e?b. dirt, mud, clay.*

1604-7.

pridd-dŷ *eg. earthen house, transf. of grave.*

14g.

priddedig *a.bfl. buried.*

1637.

priddell *eb. (bach. g. -yn, b. -ig, -an) ll. -au, -i. (hardened) clod, sod; dust, dust as the consequence of the decay of a human body; soil, (the soil of the) grave; (earthen) floor; (earthenware) vessel, potsherd; wretch; (dict.) brick, tile.*

12g.

Cfn.: priddellau'r dyffryn: the grave, an echo of Job xxi. 33. **1830.**

p.'r glyn = p.'r dyffryn. **1842.**

priddellaf: priddellu *bg.a. to turn into clods, become cloddy; place in the earth, bury; also fig.*

1722.

priddellan, priddellig, gw. **priddell.**

priddellog *a. abounding in clods, cloddy, turfy.*

1604-7.

priddellyn, pridden, gw. **priddell, priddyn.**

priddfaen *eg. (bach. -feinynd) ll. priddfain, priddfeini, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel a. brick; (earthenware) tile for the making of bricks; brick, made of brick(s).*

1588.

priddfaenol *a. earthenware (adj.); ?made of bricks.*

1832.

priddfaenwr, priddfaenydd, gw. **priddfeinwr.**

priddfeiniol, priddfeinol *a. pertaining to bricks, made of bricks.*
1822.

priddfeinwaith *eg. brickwork.*
1771.

priddfeinwr, priddfeinydd, priddfaenwr, priddfaenydd *eg. ll. priddfeinwyr, priddfaenwyr. bricklayer; brickmaker; potter.*
1848.

priddfeinyn, gw. priddfaen.

priddgalch *eg. calcareous earth, chalky soil, limed earth as fertilizer, chalk (for writing, &c.); (lime) mortar, cement; plaster; fuller's earth; clay.*
14g.

priddgalchaf: priddgalchu *ba. to cover or daub with mortar, cement, plaster; fertilize with limed earth.*
1632.

priddgalchaid *a. chalky, calcareous.*
1852.

priddgalchog, priddgalchiog *a. chalky, calcareous.*
1803.

priddgist *eg. (potter's) clay, clay as the material of the human body; porcelain; (dict.) earthenware vessel, grave.*
1346.

Gw. hefyd **cistbridd**.

priddgistol *a. argillaceous.*
1851.

priddglai *eg. ll. -gleiau. loam, clay; dirt; mortar, cement.*
1632.

priddglawdd *eg. defensive earthwork.*
1867.

priddgleiog *a. loamy.*
1776.

priddhaf: priddhau *ba. to bury.*
15g.

priddiad *eg. a covering with earth, burial, interment.*
15-16g.

priddiaf: priddio, gw. priddaf: priddo.

priddig¹ *eb. humus.*
1866.

priddig² *a. humic.*
1851.

priddin¹ *a. earthenware (adj.); earthy, of the nature of soil.*
1603.

Gw. hefyd **priddyn**.

priddin², priddiog, gw. priddyn, priddog.

priddlawr *eg. layer of soil, (the soil of the) grave, earth; earthen floor.*
c. 1400.

priddle *eg. grave.*
1820.

priddlech *eb. ll. -au, -i. (earthenware) tile; brick.*
1588.

priddled, gw. **priddlyd**.

priddlenwaf: priddlenwi *ba. to fill up with earth.*
1595.

priddlestr *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -i. (earthenware) vessel or pot, potsherd.*
1567.

priddlestrïaeth *eg. pottery.*
1850.

priddlestrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. potter, pottery manufacturer.*
1799.

priddlestryn, gw. **priddlestr**.

priddliad *eg. ll. -au. solifluction (in geog.).*
20g.

priddlon *a. earthy.*
p. 1584.

priddlyd, priddlyd *a. (b. priddled).*

(a) *earthy, of the nature of soil, earthen, covered with earth, dirty, dusty, having the taste, colour, or smell of earth; earthenware (adj.); uncouth, unrefined (of behaviour).*
14g.

(b) *made of earth, clay, or dust (of the material of the human body).*
1346.

priddog, priddiog *a. a hefyd fel e?g. earthy, of the nature of soil, covered with earth, living in the soil, dirty.*
16g.

Fel e. (dict.) brick.
18–19g.

priddol *a. earthy, of the nature of earth, earthen; made of earth, clay, or dust (of the material of the human body).*
1604–7.

priddons, gw. **priddyn**.

priddred *eg. earth, one of the elements (according to medieval physics).*
14g.

priddwal, pridd wâl *eg.*

(a) *bed of earth, transf. grave.*
14–15g.

(b) *molehill, mound.*
c. 1562.

priddweithfa *eg. ll. -weithfeydd. pottery.*

1850.

priddwel, gw. **priddwal**.

priddwns, gw. **priddyn**.

priddwr *eg. ll. priddwyr. mason, plasterer; burier.*
1588.

priddyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. -ni, -nod, ll. dwbl priddons, priddwns, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *soil, earth, dust; ground; clod of earth.*

1604-7.

(b) (*potter's*) *clay, mud or clay as building-material, mortar, plaster, lump of clay.*

1604-7.

(c) *earthenware vessel, piece of earthenware.*

1759.

(d) *earth, clay, or dust as the material of the human body, man, wretch.*

14-15g.

(e) *dust as the consequence of the decay of a human body.*

14g.

(f) (*the soil of the*) *grave.*

c. 1525.

priellau, priallau *e.ll. (bach. g. priellyn, -an, b. priellen, priallen). primroses; cowslips; privets.*

18g.

Amr.: priell. (eb.).

Cfn.: priellau Mair: cowslips, Primula veris. 1801.

prif *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau, -(i)on.*

(a) *principal, prime, main, major, chief, head, foremost, supreme, best, (most) excellent, fine, great, special; capital (of letter).*

12-13g.

(b) *primitive, ancient, early, earliest, first (in chronological order).*

1595.

Fel e. (a) chief, chieftain, lord, master, leader, (most) important person, man, hero.

12-13g.

(b) *prime (of the moon).*

14g.

(c) *golden number.*

Div. 15g.

(d) (*primary*) *planet.*

1850.

(e) *principal (sum of money), capital, also fig.*

1786.

(f) *prime (of life).*

1732.

Cfn.: prif achos: (i) principal cause, chief cause. 1618. (ii) First Cause, Creator. 1733.

p. afon: *great river, principal river, also fig. 14g.*

P. Arglwydd y Morlys: *First Lord of the Admiralty. 1836.*

P. Arglwydd y Drysorfa = P. Arglwydd y Trysorlys. 1814.

P. Arglwydd y Trysorlys: *First Lord of the Treasury. 20g.*

p. arhosfa: *headquarters. 1870.*

p. athraw, p. athro, gw. *prifathro.*

p. athrofa, gw. *athrofa—p. athrofa.*

- p. awdur, p. awdwr:** (i) *chief creator or originator. 1632.* (ii) *principal author, classic (writer). 1710.*
- p. fardd,** gw. *prifardd.*
- p. gaer,** gw. *prifgaer.*
- p. gainc,** gw. *prifgainc.*
- p. gangen:** *main branch, also fig. 1833.*
- p. gantor:** *precentor. 1604–7.*
- p. genhadwr:** *chief representative, ambassador, or legate. 1809.*
- p. gennad = p. genhadwr. 1632.**
- p. golofn:** *main post, main column, also fig. 1632.*
- p. gwnstabl,** gw. *cwnstabl—p. gwnstabl.*
- p. ddadl,** gw. *prifddadl.*
- p. ddaioni:** *chief or supreme good, summum bonum. 1618.*
- p. ddeddf,** gw. *prifdeddf.*
- p. ddinas,** gw. *prifddinas.*
- p. ddirprwywr,** gw. *dirprwywr—p. ddirprwywr.*
- p. ddull,** gw. *prifddull.*
- p. eglwys:** *cathedral; collegiate church. 1725.*
- y B. Eglwys:** *the Primitive Church. 1595.*
- p. esgob:** *archbishop, primate; supreme pontiff. 1604–7.*
- p. ffordd,** gw. *priffordd.*
- p. air,** gw. *prifair.*
- p. weinidog:** *prime minister; chief (government or religious) minister. 1771.*
- p. weinydd:** *prime minister; head waiter. 1827.*
- p. weithredwr:** *chief executive; main or chief agent. 1810.*
- p. wreiddyn:** *tap root, main root. 1807.*
- p. ŵyl,** gw. *prifŵyl.*
- p. hwylbren,** gw. *hwylbren—y p. hwylbren.*
- p. iaith,** gw. *prifiaith.*
- p. lais,** gw. *priflais.*
- p. le,** gw. *prifle.*
- p. lenor:** *winner of the Prose Medal in the National Eisteddfod. 20g.*
- p. y lleuad:** *prime (of the moon). 14g.*
- p. lyngesydd:** *commander-in-chief (of navy). 1806.*
- p. lys,** gw. *priflys.*
- p. lythyren,** gw. *priflythyren.*
- p. lywodraethwr:** *governor; president; prime minister. 1797.*
- p. lywydd:** (i) *governor; president; prime minister. 1828.* (ii) *(ship's) captain. 1830.*
- p. faer:** *(first) consul. 1814.*
- p. fynach:** *superior (of male religious order). 1846.*
- p. nod,** gw. *prifnod.*
- p. bechod:** *chief sin, deadly sin. 1611.*
- p. bwnc,** gw. *prifbwnc.*
- p. reol:** *maxim. c. 1730.*
- p. reswm:** *maxim, aphorism; main reason. 1604–7. Math. p. rifiedi:* *cardinal numbers; prime numbers. 1771.*
- p. rinwedd:** *cardinal virtue. 1771.*
- p. sail,** gw. *prifsail.*
- p. sgrifen,** gw. *p. ysgrifen.*
- p. swm,** gw. *prifswm.*
- p. swyddog:** *chief or principal officer, chief minister, prime minister, (first) consul. 1632.*
- p. dad,** gw. *prifdad.*
- p. dref,** gw. *prifdref.*
- p. ustus:** *chief justice, justiciar(y). 1604–7.*
- p. ymadrodd:** *maxim, aphorism. 1632.*
- p. ynad:** *chief judge, justice, or magistrate, also fig. 1632.*
- p. ysgol,** gw. *prifysgol.*
- p. ysgrifen, p. sgrifen:** (i) *signature, autograph. 15g.* (ii) *original text. c. 1730.*

prifadwy *a. principal, chief. 1595.*

prifai¹, prifrai(d) *eg. (in the Welsh laws) property to which a wife has exclusive right within marriage, comprising her ‘cowyll’, ‘gowyn’, and ‘sarhad’ (sometimes in wider sense, including, e.g., her ‘amobr’).*

13g.

prifai², prife *eb. lavatory, toilet, privy, also fig.*
1547.

prifair, prif air *eg. ll. prif eiriau, prifeiriau.*

(a) *excellent word; principal word; headword.*
c. 1400.

(b) *primitive word; root-word.*
1716.

(c) *verb.*
1818.

prifai-sêl, pryfai-sêl, prifi-sêl, &c. *e?b. privy seal; ?Keeper of the Privy Seal, Lord Privy Seal; also fig.*

15g.

prifan *e?g. ll. -nau. (main) principle, principal point or head (of argument, discourse, &c.), chief or most important topic.*

1658.

prifardd, prif fardd *eg. ll. prifeirdd, prif feirdd. chief bard or poet, master-poet, chaired or crowned bard at the National Eisteddfod; ancient poet, one of the Welsh bards of the earliest period.*

12-13g.

prifat, prifatîr, prifatrwydd, prifathraw, gw. preifat, preifatîr, preifatrwydd, prifathro.

prifathrawes, gw. prifathro.

prifathrawiaeth *eb. headship (of school, college, &c.), principalship, headmastership.*

20g.

prifathro, prifathraw, prif athro, prif athraw *eg. (b. (-)athrawes, ll. -au) ll. prifathrawon, prif athrawon. headmaster, head teacher, principal (of school, college, &c.); head of department (in a college); chief or foremost teacher (in a subject).*

1731.

prifathrofa, gw. athrofa—p. athrofa.

prifathrofaol *a. pertaining to a university, having a university.*

1859.

prifawdl, gw. prifodl.

prifawdurol *a. classic(al) (of author, book, &c.).*

1850.

prifbwnc, prif bwnc *eg. ll. prif bynciau, prifbynciau (-bwnciau). (main) principle, principal point or head (of argument, discourse, &c.), chief or most important topic, central theme.*

1568.

prifdad, prif dad *eg. ll. prif dadau, prifdadau. patriarch, forefather; (in pl.) Fathers of the Church, Church Fathers.*

1604-7.

prifdeg *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. great and fair, very fine.*

c. 1300.

prifder *eg. the condition of being principal or best, prime, excellence.*

14g.

prifdlws *eg. chief jewel, greatest treasure, fig.*
1658.

prifdref, prif dref *eb. ll. -ydd, -i. capital (city), large town.*
1604–7.

prifdda *a. a hefyd fel eg. very good, excellent, best; the chief or supreme good, summum bonum.*
c. 1400.

prifddadl, prif ddadl *eg.?b. axiom, aphorism, (chief) argument or proposition.*
1604–7.

prifddeddf, prif ddeddf *eb. ll. -au. primary or basic law; principal or most important attribute.*
c. 1300.

prifddinas, prif ddinas *eb.g. ll. -oedd, prif ddinesydd. capital (city), metropolis, principal city, chief town, great or important city.*
13g.

prifddinasol *a. metropolitan (also eccl.).*
1746.

prifddinesydd, prifddinasydd *eg. metropolitan (eccl.).*
1604–7.

prife, prifed, prifedig, gw. prifai², prifet, prifedig².

prifem *eg. diamond.*
1850.

prifenid *a. neu e?g. first-born.*
1609.

prifenw *eg. ll. -au. great, fine, or excellent name; original name; ?epithet, pseudonym.*
14g.

prife-sêl, gw. prifai-sêl.

prifet, pryfet, prifed *eg. ll. prifets. privet.*
1632.

prif-fan, prif-fardd, gw. prifan, prifardd.

prif-ffordd, gw. priffordd.

prifgad *eb. best army; principal battle.*
12–13g.

prifgaer, prif gaer *eb. capital (city), metropolis, city; chief stronghold, chief castle.*
c. 1300.

prifgainc, prif gainc *eb. ll. prif geinciau, prifgeinciau.*

(a) *main branch; young branch; also fig.*
1604–7.

(b) *principal tune, best tune or song.*
15–16g.

prifgamp *eb. ll. -au. feat, one of the accomplishments which were part of the*

education of noble youths, game, sport.

15g.

prifgerdd *eb.* great or sublime poem or song, main or chief craft.

13g.

prifglod *e?g.* a hefyd fel *a.* highest praise; very famous.

13g.

prifgolegol *a.* pertaining to a university, academic.

1898.

prifgosb *eb.* capital punishment, death penalty.

1775.

prifiad *eg.*

(a) growth, increase, a prospering, thriving, waxing (of the moon).

16g.

(b) a proving or testing, proof.

1688.

prifiaf, prifaf: prif(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to grow (strongly), (cause to) flourish or thrive, mature, increase, prosper.

15-16g.

(b) to prove or turn out (to be); become, turn, grow, or develop (into).

1609.

(c) to test, give proof of, prove, attest.

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd **prufiaf: prufio, prwfiat: prwfio, pryfiat¹: pryfio.**

prifiaith, prif iaith *eb.* ll. *prif ieithoedd, prifeithoedd*, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *ancient language, original language, original text; principal language, main language; best language, elevated language, splendid language.*

13g.

prifiannol *a.* thriving, flourishing, increasing.

16-17g.

prifiant *eg.* ll. *-iannau.*

(a) growth, a thriving, increase, development.

16g.

(b) trial, test.

16g.

Cfn.: **ar (ei) brifiant (eu p., &c.):** growing, developing. 1924.

ar ei lawn b. (eu llawn b., &c.): fully grown, in full growth. 1833.

prifiedig¹ *a.bfl.* proved, proven.

1801.

Gw. hefyd **pryifiedig¹, prwfedig, pryfedig.**

prifiedig², prifedig *a.* principal, supreme.

1696.

prifi-sêl, gw. prifai-sêl.

priflais, priflais *eg.* ll. *prif leisiau, prifleisiau.* melody, chief voice; ?fine voice.

14g.

prifle *eg.* ll. *prif leoedd, prifleoedd.* centre, chief place, capital (city).

1604–7.

priflyfr *eg. ll. -au. primer (prayer-book); primer (book for teaching children to read).*

1682.

priflys, prif lys *eg. b. ll. -oedd. chief court (of king, prince, &c.), palace, also fig.; high court (of justice), supreme court.*

14g.

priflythrennaf: priflythrennu *ba. to capitalize (text or word), supply capital letters (when modernizing a text).*

1916.

priflythrennog *a. written or printed in capitals.*

20g.

priflythyren *eb. ll. -lyth(y)rennau. capital letter, upper case letter, majuscule; initial (letter).*

1701.

Cfn.: priflythyren fach: small capital. 1925.

p. fawr: (large) capital. 1925.

prifnaws *eg. one of the four cardinal humours of the body (according to medieval physiology).*

1604–7.

prifnod, prif nod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) noteworthy historical event used as a chronological point of reference (also of an important event in a person's life), epoch, era, period, point, stage.

1701.

(b) chief end or purpose, main objective.

1630.

(c) (special) mark, sign, characteristic.

1630.

(d) note (in book, &c.).

1606.

(e) great fame.

c. 1400.

(f) prime number.

1780.

prifodl, prifawdl *eb. ll. -au. end-rhyme.*

a. 1575.

prifodlog *a. containing an end-rhyme.*

1839.

prifoesol *a. primitive, very early.*

1850.

prifog *eg. ll. -ion. primitive or original word, root-word; (in pl.) important people, ?chief poets.*

18–19g.

prifol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. cardinal (number) (in math.); cardinal (of elements in a mathematical set).*

20g.

prifrai, prifraid, gw. prifai¹.

prifsail, prif sail *eb.* ll. *prif seiliau, prifseiliau. principal or main foundation, principle.*
1710.

prifswm, prif swm *eg.* ll. *prif symiau, prifsymiau. principal (sum of money).*
1790.

Amr.: prisum. 1850.

priswm. 1860.

prifswyddogaeth *eb.* *consulship, premiership, prime-ministership.*
c. 1730.

prifwaith, prif waith *eg.* ll. *prif weithiau, prifweithiau. masterpiece; chief task, most important work.*
1711.

prifweinidogaeth *eb.* *premiership, prime-ministership.*
1858.

prifweinyddiaeth *eb.* *premiership, prime-ministership.*
1836.

prifwig *eb.* *forest, backwoods.*
18g.

prifwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. chief fighter, nobleman, great man, chief, chief officer.*
12-13g.

prifwyd, priwyd *eg.* *cardinal or deadly sin.*
Div. 13g.

prifwydd *eg.* *ac e.ll. principal tree (also of Christ's Cross), great trees.*
c. 1300.

prifwyl, prif ŵyl *eb.* ll. *(-)wyliau. principal festival, high feast, (religious) holiday; (the) National Eisteddfod.*
c. 1425.

prifwynt *eg.* ll. *-oedd, prifwyniau. one of the four cardinal or principal winds (north, south, east, and west), chief wind, great wind; prevailing wind; also fig.*
13g.

prifydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. primary planet.*
1851.

prifyddiaeth *eb.* *priority.*
20g.

prifyddol *a.* *a hefyd gyda grym enwol. primary (in geol.).*
1850.

prifysgol, prif ysgol *eb.* ll. *-ion. university; college, academy, seminary; (primary) school; also fig.*
1604-7.

prifysgoldy *eg.* ll. *-dai. university.*
1778.

priffáb *eg.* *(bach. -yn) ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prefab.*
20g.

priffordd, prif ffordd *eb.?* g. ll. *priffyrdd, prif ffyrdd.*
(a) highway, (main) road, street, path.

I3g.

(*b*) *fig. exx.*).

I4g.

Cfn.: **priffordd (y) brenin**: (*the*) *king's highway, also fig. I4g.*

prifforddaidd *a. resembling a highway, fig.*

I5g.

priffwn, priffwnt, gw. pryffwnt.

prig *eg. (bach. prigyn). prig.*

I935.

prigiaf, prigaf: prig(i)o *ba. to pick, gather; steal.*

I832.

prigyn, gw. prig.

pring, pringaeth, pringder, pringedig, gw. **prin¹, priniaeth, prinder, prinedig.**

pringhaf: pringhau, pringiaeth, gw. **prinhaf: prinhau, priniaeth.**

prilim *eg. ll. -s. preliminary (competition).*

20g.

prill *eg. ll. -ion, -iau. rivulet, small brook.*

I848.

prim, gw. preim.

primaidd *a. primary.*

20g.

primar, gw. preimer¹.

primas *eg. primate (eccl.); nobleman, chief; also fig.*

I4g.

primat, primer^{1,2}, primin, gw. **preimat, preimer^{1,2}, preimin.**

primitif *a. primitive, early; primary, original, fundamental; plain, simple.*

I567.

primordaid, primordiaidd *a. primordial (also in biol.), primeval, primitive; Cambrian (in geol.).*

I899.

primpan, gw. ffrimpan (At.).

primrosys, primrhosys *e.ll. (un. primrhosyn). primroses.*

I617.

primurddol, gw. preimurddol.

prin¹, pring *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol ?ac arddodiadol, ac fel adf.*

1. (*a*) *rare, uncommon; scarce, sparse, frugal, scanty, limited, inadequate, lacking, deficient, short (esp. of measure, &c.).*

I4g.

(*b*) *niggardly, mean; needy, indigent, poor; impoverished, straitened (of circumstances).*

c. 1400.

2. (a) *hardly (at all), barely, scarcely, (only) with difficulty, hardly (any), not really; unlikely; no sooner, only just; ?(having) only just.*

1567.

(b) *exx. in a neg. context).*

c. 1585.

(c) *exx. in conjunction with 'ond¹' or 'namyn'.*

1574.

(d) *exx. preceding a vbl. clause, &c.).*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **prin na:** *almost, nearly, wellnigh.* 1588.

prin² *e?g. limpet.*

17g.

principal^{1,2}, gw. **prinsipal**, **prinsiapl**.

prinder, **pringder** *eg. ll. -au. scarcity, rareness, shortage, deficiency, lack (esp. of the necessities of life), dearth, want, need, poverty, famine; sparingness, niggardliness; difficult position, danger.*

c. 1400.

prindod, **prindotaf**; **prindota**, gw. **pererindod**, **pererindotaf**; **pererindota**.

prindra *eg. scarcity.*

1803.

***prinedig**, **pringedig** *a. (become) scarce.*

16-17g.

prineiriog *a. sparing (with words), succinct, concise.*

1839.

prinfyd *eg. life of poverty, hardship, adversity.*

1589-93.

prinhad *eg. a diminishing, restriction, scarcity.*

1632.

prinhaf, **pringhaf**; **prin(g)hau** *bg.a. to become or make scarce or poor, lessen, diminish, curtail, restrict, also fig. ?belittle, disparage.*

14g.

priniaeth, **pring(i)aeth** *e?b. scarcity, deficiency, lack, poverty.*

16-17g.

prinnaidd *a. scarce, deficient, lacking, inadequate.*

1848.

prinpan *bg. ac e?g. to argue, dispute; lawcourt.*

1604-7.

prins, **pryns** *eg. (b. -(i)es, bach. b. -en) ll. -iau, -iaid, -ys. prince, also of Jesus; ?eldest son, heir, first-born.*

14-15g.

Amr.: **preins.** 16g.

prinsbal¹, **prinsipal** *a. hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. principal, main; important; principal man; principal offender; field (in heraldry).*

15g.

Amr.: **preinsmal**, **prinsmal**, **pr(e)ismal.** 16g.

prinsbal², **prinses**, gw. **prinsipl**, **prins**.

prinsipl, **prinsbal**² eg. ll. *prinsiplau*. *principle*.
16-17g.

prinswaed, gw. **prins** + **gwaed**.

print, **prynt** eg. (bach. b. *printen*) ll. *printiau*, -s, a hefyd fel *a*.

(a) *print*, *printed form*; *printed letters*, *type*.
15g.

(b) *printing-press*; *printing (process)*.
1546.

(c) *print*, *picture*, &c., *printed from a block*, *plate*, *negative*, &c.; (*dict.*) *engraving*, *carving*.
1632.

(d) *printed cotton*.
1894.

(e) *butter-print*; *print or pat of butter*.
1688.

(f) *mark*, *stamp*, *impression*; *image*, *likeness*.
Dchr. 15g.

Fel *a*. *printed*, also *fig*.
16-17g.

Amr.: **preint**. (bach. -yn; ll. -iau).
Cfn.: **print**, &c., **bras**: *large print or type*. 1757.

p. mân: *small print or type*. 1672.

p. (y)menyn: *butter-print*. 1872.

mewn (mywn) p.: *in print*, *in printed form*; *in print*, *available*. *c.* 1585.

ym mh. = **mewn p.** 1567.

yn b. = **mewn p.** 1567.

printaf: **printo**, **printar**, **printedig**, gw. **printiaf**: **printio**, **printer**, **printiedig**.

printer, **printar** eg. *printer*; *butter-print*.

1547.
Amr.: **prenter**. 1547.

printiad eg. ll. -au. *a printing*; *a printing*, *impression (of books, &c.)*; *print (of picture, &c.)*; *mark*, *stamp*, *impression*, also *fig*.

16g.
Amr.: **preintiad**. 1675.

printiaf, **printaf**, &c.: **print(i)o**, &c. *bg.a. to print*; *stamp*, *imprint*, *impress*; (*dict.*) *carve*, *engrave*; *print (in writing)*; *print (in photography)*; also *fig*.

1547.
Amr.: **preintio**, **preinto**. 16g.
prento. 1547.

printiedig, **printedig**, &c. *a. printed*, also *fig*.

1547.
Amr.: **preintiedig**, **preintedig**. *a.* 1587.

printiwr, **printwr**, &c. eg. ll. *printwyr*. *printer (person)*.

1546.
Amr.: **preintiwr**. 1609.

Gw. hefyd **printydd**.

printwasg eg. *b. printing-press*.

1630.

Amr.: preintwasg. 1675.

printwr, gw. **printiwr**.

printydd *eg. ll. -ion. printer (esp. computer printer); printer (person).*
1592.

Gw. hefyd **printiwr**.

prinwaith *a. infrequent.*
c. 1785–90.

prinwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). holm-oaks.*
c. 1588.

priod *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. ll. (prin) -au.*

(a) *proper, right, appropriate, suitable, fitting, natural.*

14g.

(b) *specific, particular, peculiar, special; private; individual.*

1567.

(c) *rightful, true, original, native, indigenous.*

12–13g.

(d) *belonging to (oneself, itself, &c.), (one's (its, &c.)) (very) own, proper.*

13g.

(e) *(formally) married, wedded; betrothed; marital, matrimonial, conjugal, wedding-.*

13g.

(f) *proper (of noun in gram.).*

14g.

Fel *e. (a) married person, husband or wife, (marriage) partner, spouse; betrothed (n.), prospective husband or wife.*

14g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

1588.

(c) *property, possession; (one's) own country.*

13g.

(d) *(dichon fod rhai o'r enghrau. hyn yn perthyn i adran (b) uchod) true owner or possessor.*

12g.

Cfn.: **priod elw**: *self-interest.* 1710.

p. feddyginiaeth: *specific (in med.).* [1783].

Am **priod iaith**, *p. ŵr*, *p. wraig*, gw. **priodiaith**, **priodwr**, **priodwraig**.

priodadwy *a.bfl. marriageable (usu. of women), of marriageable age, eligible.*
1776.

priodaf: **priodi** *bg.a.*

(a) *to marry, wed; join in matrimony; give (in marriage); (dict.) appropriate, take possession of.*

14g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

12–13g.

Amr.: **peiriodi**. *c. 1550.*

periodi. 16g.

pyriodi, **piriodi**. 16g.

Cfn.: **priodi arian**: *to marry (into) money.* Ar lafar.

p. drwy'r berth: *to marry a (close) relative.* 1887.

priodas *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *marriage, matrimony, wedlock; marriage (ceremony), wedding; an instance of this union.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

12–13g.

Amr.: **peiriodas. 16g.**

periodas. 15g.

pyriodas. 1615.

Cfn.: **priodas arian:** *silver wedding anniversary.* Ar lafar.

p. aur: *golden wedding anniversary.* Ar lafar.

p. fach, p. fechan: (i) *informal wedding without benefit of clergy. 1757.* (ii) *civil marriage ceremony.* Gw.

p. gefylau: *wedding in which the bridal party and guests rode on horseback, often racing each other to the church. 1898.*

p. ceiliog ac iâr: *cohabitation not formalized by a legal or religious ceremony.* Ar lafar.

p. coes ysgub, gw. *p. ysgub.*

p. gymorth: *wedding to which the guests were invited to bring gifts to help the new couple begin their married life. 1794.*

p. dda: *greeting used to congratulate a newly married couple.* Ar lafar.

p. ddiemwnt: *diamond wedding anniversary. 20g.*

p. wahodd, p. wa(w)dd = p. gymorth. 1861.

p. wyllt: *clandestine wedding. 1722.*

p. leygol: *civil wedding. 1938.*

p. fawr: *wedding attended by a great number of guests; church wedding. 1861.*

p. ruddem: *ruby wedding anniversary. 20g.*

p. draed: *wedding in which the party walked to the church.* Ar lafar.

p. (coes) ysgub: *informal wedding in which the parties jump over a broomstick in the presence of witnesses.* Ar lafar. *Her. mewn p.:* *in marriage (in her., used for two coats impaled, often those of husband and wife). a. 1564.*

priodasaf: **priodasu** *b? a. to marry; ?adapt.*

1604–7.

priodasfab *eg. ll. -feibion. bridegroom, also fig.*

1567.

priodasferch *eb. ll. -ed. bride, also fig.*

1567.

priodasgan *eb. nuptial song or poem, epithalamium.*

1771.

priodasgerdd *eb. ll. -i. nuptial song or poem, epithalamium.*

1630.

priodasol *a. marital, matrimonial, conjugal, wedding-, resulting from a marriage, also fig.; married.*

15g.

Amr.: **periodasol. 1658.**

priodaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. bridegroom.*

1567.

priodbwys *eg. ll. -i. specific gravity (in physics).*

1834.

priod-ddull *eg. ll. -iau. idiomatic collocation, idiom; idiom, linguistic usage natural to native speakers of a language; character or genius of a language; mode of expression typical of an individual, school, period, &c., in literature, music, art, &c.; dialect.*

1773.

priod-ddulliol *a. idiomatic.*

1847.

priodedig *a. bfl. married; marital; (dict.) appropriated; also fig.*

1770.

priodelw, gw. **priod**—**p. elw**.

priodfab *eg. ll. -feibion, -faib. bridegroom, also fig.*

1567.

priodferch *eb. ll. -ed. bride, also fig.*

1567.

priodgariad *eg. self-love (derog.).*

1672.

priodiaith, priod iaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. vernacular or native language; dialect; diction; idiom.*

1603.

priodl, gw. **priodol**.

priodnodaf: priodnodi *ba. to characterize.*

1771.

priodol *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol ac fel eg.*

(a) *proper, right, appropriate, suitable, fitting.*

14–15g.

(b) *specific, particular, peculiar, special; private.*

1604–7.

(c) *rightful, true, original, native, indigenous.*

14g.

(d) *belonging to (oneself, itself, &c.), (one's (its, &c.)) (very) own, proper.*

13g.

(e) *(formally) married, wedded; marital, matrimonial, conjugal, wedding-*

15g.

(f) *proper (of noun in gram.).*

c. 1455.

(g) *proper (in math.).*

1861.

Fel e. (a) married person(s), married people, spouse.

16–17g.

(b) *property.*

1567.

(c) *characteristic.*

1845.

(d) *falling diphthong (in gram.).*

1592.

Amr.: priodl. 1709.

priodoladwy *a. bfl. attributable; applicable.*

1716.

priodolaeth, gw. **priodoliaeth**.

priodolaf: priodoli *ba.*

(a) *to attribute, ascribe, impute; apply, set apart or aside (for a particular purpose);*

transfer (possession) to another person; endow; apply, administer as a remedy.

1346.

(b) to appropriate, take possession of, claim.

1604–7.

priodoldeb *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) propriety, appropriateness; genuineness; propriety (of behaviour); proper meaning or use (of language), correct diction, idiom; property, attribute, nature, quality, characteristic, distinguishing feature.

1547.

(b) right (of possession), proprietary right, proprietorship, ownership; appropriation; property.

1604–7.

Amr.: priodoldab. 1552.

priodolder *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) propriety, appropriateness; proper meaning or use (of language), correct diction, idiom; property, attribute, nature, quality, characteristic, distinguishing feature.

14g.

(b) (indefeasible hereditary) right (of possession) (esp. of land), proprietary right, proprietorship, ownership; property.

13g.

Cfn.: o briodolder: properly, strictly speaking. 1712.

priodoledig *a. bfl. attributed, ascribed; (dict.) impropriated, appropriated.*

1775.

priodoledd *eb. g. ll. -au.*

(a) attribute, property, nature, quality, characteristic, peculiarity, distinguishing feature; proper meaning or use (of language), correct diction, idiom; appropriateness, propriety; predicate (in gram.).

1675.

(b) right (of possession), proprietary right, proprietorship, ownership; property.

1588.

priodoleddaf: priodoleddu *ba. to attribute, ascribe, impute.*

20g.

priodoliad *eg. ll. -au. attribution, ascription; propriety, appropriateness; appropriation, a setting aside for a particular purpose; application; (eccl.) appropriation.*

1716.

priodoliaeth, priodolaeth *eb. g. ll. -au.*

(a) attribute, property, quality, characteristic, peculiarity; appropriateness; idiom, dialect; predicate (in gram.).

1595.

(b) claim, right; (eccl.) appropriation, impropriation.

1604–7.

priodoliaethaf: priodoliaethu *ba. to claim, appropriate; attribute.*

1710.

priodoliaethol *a. claiming, appropriating; attributed; attributive.*

1744.

priodoliaith *eb. dialect; motto.*

1632.

priodolrwydd *eg. propriety, appropriateness; peculiarity.*
1778.

priodolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. proprietor; (eccl.) appropriator.*
1700.

priodor *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *proprietor, esp. one who has an indefeasible hereditary right to land in the Welsh Laws, rightful owner, landlord.*

12-13g.

(b) *exx. referring to God).*

13g.

(c) *native, inhabitant.*

13g.

Fel a. proper, rightful, legitimate, proprietary; own; native, innate; natural.

13g.

Amr.: priawdr. 14g.

priodoriaeth, priodoraeth *eb.g. ll. -au. property; (rightful) ownership, proprietorship; right; property, attribute, characteristic.*
1195.

priodorol *a. native.*
1836.

priodrwydd *eg. peculiarity; privacy.*
1778.

priodwedd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. idiom; attribute, property, nature, quality, characteristic.*
16g.

priodweddol *a. idiomatic.*
1858.

priodwr, priod ŵr *eg. ll. -wyr. bridegroom; husband; also fig.*
1547.

priodwraig, priod wraig *eb. bride; wife; also fig.*
1547.

prion, gw. *purion*².

prior *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -au.*

(a) *prior.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

15g.

Amr.: preior. 1718.

Gw. hefyd *priores.*

prioraeth, gw. *prioriaeth.*

priordy *eg. ll. -dai. priory; monastery, convent.*

14g.

Amr.: preiordy. 1718.

priores *eb. ll. -au. prioress, also fig.*
?15g.

prioriaeth, prioraeth *eb. priorate, priorship.*

1722.

pris¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -oedd.*(a) *price, monetary value, cost; ransom.*

15g.

(b) *value, worth; estimation, esteem, regard, respect.*

14–15g.

(c) *price or cost (of doing something).*

c. 1585.

*Cfn.: (mae, bydd, &c.) pris (da) ar dy groen (eu croen, &c.): (you (they, &c.) are, will be, &c.) 'in for it'. Ar lafar.***p. cyfanwerth(ol):** *wholesale price. 1866.***p. y ffair = p. y farchnad.** *Ar lafar.***p. gostyngol:** *reduced price. 1814.***p. y farchnad, p. marchnad:** *market price. 1776.***p. marchnadol = p. y farchnad. 1889.****pris**² *eg. (bach. -yn). prise (under a lever to act as a fulcrum).*

1604–7.

prisiaf: priso, prisedig, gw. prisiaf: priso, prisedig.**prisiafwr** *a. valuable, precious, costly; appreciative.*

16–17g.

prisiad *eg. ll. -au. a pricing, estimate, valuation, quotation, price; evaluation, appreciation, assessment, estimation, esteem, regard, respect.*

1583.

prisiadwy *a.bfl. valuable.*

1716.

prisiaf, prisiaf: pris(i)o *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, ar, o, yn (mewn).*(a) *to prize, value, appreciate, esteem, admire, respect; count, consider, take into account; assess; care, mind.*

14–15g.

(b) *to price, set a monetary value on, assess monetary value.*

1583.

*Cfn.: prasio draen: (in neg. phrase) not to give a fig, damn, &c., not to mind. 1752.***prisiant** *eg. (monetary) valuation, quotation (of price); appreciation.*

1628.

prisedig, prisedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. priced, valued; costly, precious.*

1620.

prisiensiwn, gw. prosesiw.**prisiwr, prisiwr** *eg. ll. prisiwr. (monetary) valuer, one who sets a price (on), assessor; one who prizes.*

15g.

prism *eg. ll. -au. prism, also fig.*

20g.

prismaidd *a. prismatic.*

1816.

prismal, gw. prinsbal¹.**prismatig** *a. prismatic.*

1916.

prîst *eg. priest.*
1788.

prîst-crafft *e?g. priestcraft.*
1846.

prîst-craffyddol *a. characterized by priestcraft, priestcrafty.*
c. 1874.

prisum, priswm, gw. prifswm.

priswr, prisyn, gw. prisiwr, pris².

pritsiel *e?g. pritchel, punch for making nail-holes in horseshoes.*
Ar lafar.

priwn, priwnen, gw. prŵns.

priwniaf, prwniaf: pr(i)wnio *bg.a. to prune.*
1845.

priwns, priwnsen, gw. prŵns.

priwyd, gw. prifwyd.

prob *eg. ll. -iau. probe (in electronics, &c.); surgical probe.*
20g.

probast, gw. probost.

probat *eg. probate.*
1710.

problem *eb. ll. -au. problem; puzzle, question; problem (in math., physics, &c.).*
1888.

problematic *a. problematic.*
1931.

problemus *a. causing a problem or problems, having a problem or problems; problematic.*
20g.

probost, probast *eg. (b. probostes). provost.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd profost.

probwyll *eg. ll. -au. part of a plough, ?plough-sheath; (?dict.) plough-spindle.*
13g.

proc¹ *eg. ll. prociau. poke, nudge, a poking, penetration, a piercing, thrust, also fig., stimulus.*
Dchr. 17g.

proc², procaf: proco, procar, gw. prog, prociaf: procio, procer.

proicator, proicatwr *eg. ll. proicatwyr, proicatorion, -iaid. churchwarden; ?tithe-collector.*
1574.
Amr.: bocartwr. 1725.
broicatwr. 1725.

parcatwr, barcatwr. 1772.
preator. 1604–7.

procedaf: procedo, gw. **prosidiaf: prosidio.**

procer, procar, procyr *eg. b. ll. -s, proceri. poker.*
1828.

Cfn.: **Bot. procar coch** = **p. poeth.** Ar lafar.

procer naddu: *cat's-paw, stooge, tool, person used to carry out unpleasant work for another.* Ar lafar. **Bot. procar poeth:** *red-hot poker, Kniphofia.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pocer**¹.

procesio, gw. **prosesio.**

procesion, procesiwn, gw. **prosesiwn.**

prociad *eg. ll. -au. a poking, poke, nudge, thrust, also fig.*

1803.

Cfn.: **prociad clust:** *earache.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pocad, pocrad.**

prociaf, procaf: proc(i)o *bg.a. to poke or nudge (e.g. with elbow), poke (fire), thrust, also fig. spur on, stimulate, jog (memory); throb (with pain).*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **pociaf**²: **pocio, pocraf: pocro.**

prociadydd *eg. poker.*

1834.

prociog *a. throbbing (with pain).*

1896.

prociwr, procwr *eg. ll. procwyr.*

(a) *one who thrusts or jabs, usually fig. one who spurs (someone) on.*

17g.

(b) *poker.*

Ar lafar.

prociwriaf: prociwrio, gw. **procuriaf: procurio.**

proclaimiaf, proclaimaf, proclaem(i)af, &c.: proclaim(i)o, proclaem(i)o,
&c. *bg.a. to proclaim, declare.*

16g.

proclamasïwn, proclamasion *eg. ll. -s, proclamasiynau. proclamation.*

16g.

proclemaf: proclemo, gw. **proclaimiaf: proclaimio.**

proclitig *a. a hefyd fel* *eg. ll. -ion. (a) proclitic.*

1930.

proclymasiwn, gw. **proclamasïwn.**

proconswl, proconsul *eg. ll. -iaid. proconsul.*

1488–9.

Procrwstaidd, Procrustaidd *a. Procrustean.*

1849.

procsi *eb. proxy, also fig.*

16–17g.

proctor *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. proctor, agent, proxy, representative; proctor (in civil or ecclesiastical court); proctor (collector of church tithes, &c.); also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: proctwr. **16g.**

procuraf: procuro, gw. procuriaf: procurio.

procurator, procwrator, &c. eg. ll. -iaid. procurator, agent, deputy, proxy, representative; procurator (provincial financial official in the Roman Empire); churchwarden.

13g.

procuriaf, procuraf, pryciwriaf: procur(i)o, pryciwrio *ba. to attend to, look after; arrange, bring about, cause; prevail upon, persuade.*

1508–10.

procuriwr *eg. ll. procurwyr. procurator (in the Roman Empire); ?representative, attorney; ?instigator, arranger.*

14g.

procwrator, procyr, Prodestannaidd, Prodestant, gw. procurator, procer, Protestannaidd, Protestant.

prodin, prodinaidd, Prodistannaidd, gw. protein, proteinaidd, Protestannaidd.

proest *eg. b. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) type of partial rhyme (in Welsh prosody) in which final consonants correspond, but vowels vary, instance of this.

14g.

(b) consonantal correspondence, instance of this.

p. 1584.

Amr.: proest. **1455–6.**

prost. 1579.

Cfn.: proest, &c., **ac unodl:** a fault in Welsh prosody where one half of an englyn uses 'proest' and the other half has full rhyme. *c. 1400.*

p. (y) bogaliaid = p. llafarog. 15g.

p. cadwynodl = p. cadwynog. 1593.

p. cadwynog (gadwynog): (englyn using) 'proest' between adjacent lines and rhyme between alternate lines, *e.g. '... euraid / ... ydwyd / ... lonaid / ... wyd'. 14g.*

p. cyfnewidiog (gyfnewidiog, gyfnewidiol): (englyn using) 'proest' between all four lines (*opp. to 'proest cadwynog'*). **1455–6.**

p. (i'r) odl (awdl): a fault in Welsh prosody consisting of 'proest' between the word before the caesura and the end-rhyme, when both have the same accentuation. *a. 1575.*

p. llafarog (lafarog): 'proest' between words ending in a vowel. **1808.**

p. dalgron: (englyn using) 'proest' between final vowels (*opp. 'lleddfbroest'*) and between all four lines (*opp. 'proest cadwynog'*). **14g.**

Gw. hefyd hanner—h. proest, lleddfbroest.

proestaf: proestu, proestawdl, gw. proestiaf: proestio, proestodl.

proestiad, prostiad *eg. the act of forming a 'proest'.*

a. 1575.

proestiaf, proestaf: proest(i)o, proestu *bg.a. to form a 'proest' (with), use 'proest', compose ('englyn', 'triban', &c.) using 'proest'.*

a. 1575.

Amr.: profestu. **17g.**

prostio, prosti. a. 1575.

proestiol *a. pertaining to 'proest', using 'proest' (of an 'englyn', &c.), also fig.*

1877.

proestlawn *e. neu a*

proestodl, proestawdl *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. 'proest'.*
c. 1785-90.

proestodlaeth *eg. use of 'proest'.*
c. 1785-90.

proestodlaf: proestodli *bg. to form a 'proest', use 'proest'.*
c. 1785-90.

profadwy, profiadwy *a.bfl. provable, testable; proven, proved, tried, tested; tried and true (of person), having proved oneself; veteran, experienced; approved, acceptable, allowed; ?familiar; perceptible; probable.*

13g.

profaf: profi *bg.a.*

(a) *to prove, give proof of (something), show truth, validity, &c., of (something).*
12-13g.

(b) *to put to the test, test, check, examine, put (person) to the test, tempt; try (person) in court of law; try (case, &c.) judicially; prove (a will).*

12-13g.

(c) *to try (to do something), attempt; give (something) a try.*

12-13g.

(d) *to experience, know through experience, undergo, feel, sense, perceive, see, touch.*

1346.

(e) *to taste, try, eat, drink.*

14g.

(f) *to crop (of land), produce.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: profio. 1567.

Cfn.: profi blas: to taste, also fig. 1830.

p. dy (ei, &c.) hun: to prove oneself. 1790.

p. yn: to prove (to be), turn out. 1870.

profant, profand(r) *eg. provender, fodder, also fig.*
14g.

profef, prawfeb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. problem; experiment; probate (copy and certificate); ?proof.*

1842.

profedig, profiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *proven, proved, tried, tested; tried and true (of person), having proved oneself; veteran, experienced; approved, acceptable, allowed; experiential.*

13g.

(b) *full of trials or tribulations, wretched, vexatious.*

1788.

Amr.: prawedig, prawfedig. 1567.

profedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *trial (of person), test, temptation; misfortune, affliction, tribulation (used esp. with ref. to bereavement).*

1346.

(b) *experience.*

1609.*(c) proof, evidence, testimony.***13g.***Amr.:* **profedigiaeth. 14g.****profiadigaeth. 1567.****profiedigaeth. 1824.****profedigaethol** *a. full of trials or tribulations, wretched.***1711.****profedigaethus** *a. beset with trials or tribulations, troubled; testing (a person), tempting; full of trials or tribulations, wretched; causing tribulation, vexatious.***[1710].****profedigiaeth, gw. profedigaeth.****profedigol** *a. probationary; ? proven, proved; ? provable.***1678.****profeg** *eb. ll. -au. experiment; problem.***1849.****profeidiaf, profeidaf, profid(i)af: profeid(i)o, profid(i)o** *bg.a. to provide, prepare; stipulate, make (it) a condition.***1567.***Amr.:* **perfeidio. 1744.****porfeidio. 18g.****pyrfeidio. Dchr. 18g.****Profensaleg** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Occitan, Provençal.***20g.****profent, profest, profestaf: profestu, gw. profant, proest, proestiaf: proestio.****profestydd** *eg. judge, adjudicator.***14g.****profiad¹** *eg.b. ll. -au, (prin) -on.**(a) experience; (a good, bad, &c.) experience; religious experience (esp. as related personally at religious meeting, &c.).***15g.***(b) trial, temptation; test, probation; (legal) trial; probate; attempt; experiment.***16g.***(c) proof; proof-text (from Scripture).***1567.***(d) technical term (?for a particular type of metre or measure) in traditional Welsh string music, prelude, voluntary.***15g.***Amr.:* **prawfiad. 1567.***Cfn.:* **ar brofiad: on trial, on probation. 1751.****profiad gwaith: work experience. 20g.****profiad²** *eg. one who puts (person or thing) to the test, ? experienced person, veteran.***14g.****profiadaeth** *eb. empiricism; ? test.***1849.***Amr.:* **prawfiadaeth. 1876.****profiadaethol** *a. empirical; experiential.*

1927.

profiadaidd *a. experiential.*

20g.

profiadigaeth, gw. profedigaeth.**profiadol** *a. experienced, veteran; proven; provable; experimental; empirical; full of trials or tribulations, testing (person); probationary; known (through experience), familiar, experiential; experiencing, knowing (through experience), conscious (of).*

1657.

Amr.: **prawfiadol**. 1848.**profiadur** *eg. ll. -on. auditor (of accounts); experiencer; empiricist; ?administrative official appointed by the government.*

1827.

Amr.: **prawiadur**, **prawfiadur**. 1852.**profiadus** *a. experiential.*

20g.

profiadwy, **profiaf**: **profiog**, gw. profadwy, profaf: profi.**profiannaeth** *eb. ll. -au. probation (in law).*

20g.

profiant *eg. ll. profiannau. probate; probate (copy and certificate); trial, test, probation.*

c. 1400.

profidaf, **profidiaf**: **profid(i)og**, **profiedig**, **profiedigaeth**, gw. profeidiaf: profeidio, profedig, profedigaeth.**profiedydd** *eg. ll. -ion. tester, examiner, censor; surgical probe; test (in chem.); concordance; standard, criterion; probationer; experiencer.*

1780.

Amr.: **prawfiedydd**. 1874.**profijiwns**, gw. profisiwn.**profins** *eg. province.*

c. 1400.

profinsial *a. provincial (derog.), unsophisticated.*

20g.

profisiwn *eg. ll. -s. provision (for something); (esp. in pl.) provisions.*

1704.

profle, **prawfle** *eg. court of law, tribunal; quarantine.*

c. 1400.

proflen, **prawflen** *eb.g. ll. -ni, prawflennau. proof-sheet, proof; written statement (of facts, in court of law, &c.).*

1780.

Cfn.: **proflen gali**: galley proof. 1945.**p. hir** = **p. gali**. 20g.**p. dudalen**: page proof. 20g.**proflw**, **praw(f)lw** *eg. ll. -on. religious test (oath or declaration of allegiance to the established religion as required under the Test Act in force 1672–1828).*

1850.

proflws, **prawflws** *eg. ll. -oedd. court of law.*

1822.

profôc, profoc(i)af: profoc(i)o, profociwr, &c., gw. **pryfôc, pryfociaf: pryfocio, pryfociwr, &c.**

profost eg. ll. *-ion*. *provost (of college, cathedral chapter, religious community); provost (chief magistrate); provost (official, steward, &c.).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **probost**.

profwr, profydd eg. ll. *-wyr, -yddion*. *one who puts to the test, tester, examiner, trier, inspector, judge, ?censor; tempter; auditor (of accounts); assayer (of metals); taster; attempter.*

1567.

Amr.: **prawfwr** 1762.**prawydd, prawydd** 1849.

proffân a. *profane, secular; ungodly.*

1670.

proffanaidd a. *profane, secular.*

1615.

proffedoliaeth, proffeil, gw. **prophwydoliaeth, proffil**.

proffes¹ *eb.g.* ll. *-au*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) *profession of faith, &c. (also of the faith, &c., professed), profession (on entering religious order); declaration, announcement.*

13g.

(b) *profession, vocation.*

1688.

Amr.: **pryffes** 1618.Cfn.: **proffes gyhoedd(us)**: *public profession*. 1710.**p. fydd**: *profession of faith*. 1764.**wrth (ei, dy, &c.) b.:** (i) *professed, professing*. 1659. (ii) *professional*. 1858.

proffes², gw. **preffas**.

proffesaf, proffesiaf: proffesu, proffes(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to profess (esp. religious faith), confess, avow; profess, claim.*

15g.

(b) *to make (work, craft, art, &c.) one's profession, business, &c., follow the profession of.*

p. 1584.

Amr.: **pryffesu** 1568.Cfn.: **proffesu ei (dy, &c.) hun(an)**: *to profess oneself, claim to be*. 1806.

proffesedig a. *bfl.*

(a) *professed, declared, acknowledged; professed, professing, having made profession (esp. of religious faith); professed, having taken religious vows; ? open, public.*

1660.

(b) *professional.*

1850.

proffesiä eg. *prophecy.*

c. 1400.

proffesiad¹ eg. *b.* ll. *-au.*

(a) *profession (of faith, &c.), declaration, acknowledgement.*

16g.

(b) *profession, vocation.*

1851.

proffesiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who professes (religion).*

1567.

proffesiaeth *eb. professorship, professorate.*

1851.

proffesiaf: proffesio, proffesion, proffesional, gw. **proffesaf: proffesu, proffesiwn, proffesiynol.**

proffesiwn, proffesion *eg. ?b. ll. proffesiynau (-iwnau).*

(a) *profession (of faith, &c.), declaration, acknowledgement; faith, religion; profession (on entering religious order).*

1670.

(b) *profession, vocation.*

1703.

proffesiynol *a. professional, also fig.*

1937.

Amr.: **proffesional. 1907.**

proffesiynoldeb *eg. professionalism.*

20g.

proffesiynoleiddiaf: proffesiynoleiddio *ba. to professionalize.*

20g.

proffesiynoliaeth *eb. professionalism.*

20g.

proffesiynolrwydd *eg. professionalism.*

20g.

proffesol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(a) *professed (in religion, esp. of a member of a religious order); professed (of doctrine, &c.), professing (of church, &c.); pertaining to religious profession; professed, self-acknowledged (e.g. enemy).*

13g.

(b) *professional.*

1803.

Fel e. (college, &c.) professor.

1664.

Amr.: **pryffesol. 15g.**

profesor *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *one who professes (religion).*

1670.

(b) *(college, &c.) professor.*

1664.

professoriaeth *eb. professorship.*

1664.

proffeswr, proffesydd *eg. (b. proffeswraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. proffeswyr.*

(a) *one who professes (religion).*

1630.

(*b*) (*college, &c.*) *professor.*

1664.

proffeswriaeth, proffeswraeth *eb. ll. -au. professorship; profession, vocation.*

1780.

proffeswriaethol *a. professional.*

1875.

proffeswrol *a. professional; professorial.*

1866.

proffesydd, gw. proffeswr.

proffesyddaf: proffesyddu *ba. to profess (religious faith).*

1609.

proffesyddiaeth *e?b. professorship; professionalism.*

1780.

proffesyddol *a. professional.*

1873.

proffet, proffét, proffetes, proffetoliaeth, gw. proffwyd, pyrffét, proffwydes, proffwydoliaeth.

proffid, proffit *eg.b. ll. proffidiau, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *profit, gain, benefit, advantage, also fig.*

14g.

(*b*) *a 'profiad' (in traditional Welsh string music).*

16g.

Fel a. more profitable or beneficial.

1604-7.

proffidiaf, proffitiaf: proffidio, proffitio *bg.a. to profit, be beneficial or advantageous (to), avail; (make) profit, benefit.*

1547.

proffidiol, proffit(i)ol *a. profitable, beneficial, advantageous, useful, salutary; pertaining to profit.*

1545.

proffidiwr *eg. ll. proffidwyr. profiteer.*

1919.

proffidus *a. profitable, beneficial.*

a. 1561.

Amr.: proffwydus. a. 1561.

proffil, proffeil *eg. ll. -iau. profile, outline; profile (public image of person, institution, &c.); (soil, &c.) profile; profile (in geog.); profile (on graph or chart, also of a set of characteristics giving information about a person, institution, &c.); profile (flat scenery on stage).*

20g.

proffilacsis, gw. proffylacsis.

proffit, proffitiaf: proffitio, proffitiol, gw. proffid, proffidiaf: proffidio, proffidiol.

proffitiwr, proffitol, proffitus, gw. **proffidiwr, proffidiol, proffidus**.

proffowndist, proffulacsis, gw. **proffwndis, proffylacsis**.

proffwndis, &c. *eb. name for Psalm cxxx, the 'De profundis'*.

16g.

proffwyd *eg. ll. -i, (prin) -au, -on. (biblical, &c.) prophet; inspired poet or author; prognosticator, vaticinator, foreteller; also fig.*

12-13g.

Amr.: **proffet. 1567.**

Cfn.: **Proffwydi Byrion: Minor Prophets. 20g.**

proffwyd efangylaidd: *evangelical prophet (used of Isaiah). 1733.*

Proffwydi Hirion: *Major Prophets. 20g.*

p.'r llwyni (llwynau): *prophets of the groves, prophets of the goddess Asherah. 1588.*

proffwyd tywydd: *weather prophet, weather forecaster. 1899.*

Gw. hefyd **proffwydes**.

proffwydaf: proffwydo *bg.a. to prophesy; expound the Scriptures; praise (God); foretell, vaticinate, prognosticate, divine; declare.*

13g.

proffwydaidd *a. prophet-like, characteristic of a prophet, prophetic.*

c. 1400.

proffwydawd *eb.g. prophecy, also fig.*

14g.

proffwydedig *a.bfl. prophesied, foretold.*

1818.

proffwydes *eb. ll. -au. prophetess; female prognosticator or foreteller; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **proffetes. 1604-7.**

proffwydol *a. pertaining to a prophet, prophetic(al), prophesying; prophetic (of future events), vaticinatory, foretelling.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **proffwydolion**.

proffwydolaethaf: proffwydolaethu, gw. **proffwydoliaethaf: proffwydoliaethu**.

proffwydoliaeth, proffwydolaeth *eb.?g. ll. -au. (a) prophecy; prediction, vaticination; (meeting for the purpose of) interpretation of Scripture.*

13g.

Amr.: **proffedoliaeth, proffetoliaeth. 1567.**

pryfodolaeth. 1567.

proffwydoliaethaf, proffwydolaethaf: proffwydol(i)aethu *bg.a. to prophesy; foretell.*

1588.

proffwydoliaethol *a. pertaining to a prophet or prophecy, prophetic; prophetic (of future events), vaticinatory.*

1725.

***proffwydoliol**, gw. **proffwydol**.

proffwydolion *e.ll. prophets.*

c. 1400.

proffwydus, gw. **proffidus**.

proffwydwr, **proffwydydd** *eg.* (b. *-wraig, -yddes*) ll. *proffwydzwyr. prophet, prophetess; vaticinator.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **proffwyd**.

proffylacsis *eg. prophylaxis, a prophylactic.*

20g.

proffylactig *a. prophylactic.*

20g.

prog, **proc**² *eg. b. ll. -ys. driftwood, flotsam and jetsam, wreckage.*

1756.

Gw. hefyd **broc**¹.

progiaf: **progio** *bg. a. to poke about (for), rummage, search; poach, filch, pilfer.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **prociaf**: **procio**.

progiwr *eg.* (b. *progwraig, progreg*) ll. *progwyr, progiwrs. one who pokes about or rummages, one who collects driftwood, &c., beachcomber.*

1742.

prognosis *eg. ll. -au. prognosis (in med.).*

20g.

prognosticasiwn, **prognosticasion** *eg. (a) prognostication, poem giving a prediction of the year to come.*

1545.

Amr.: **pronosticasiwn, pronydiceisiwn, pronestigasion, &c.**

prognostig *a. prognostic.*

20g.

progo *eg. stick for getting fish out from under stones, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

progolowtha, gw. **prygawthaf**: **prygawthan**.

program *eg. ll. -au, -s. programme (of meeting, concert, &c.); programme (of events); (radio, television, &c.) programme; also fig.*

1872.

progreg, gw. **progiwr**.

progres *e?g. progress; progress, official tour or journey.*

16-17g.

progwraig, gw. **progiwr**.

project, **prosiect** *eg. ll. -au. project.*

20g.

Cfn.: **project (prosiect) ymchwil:** *research project.* 20g.

projector *eg. ll. -s. (slide, &c.) projector.*

Ar lafar.

prol, **prôl** *eg. b. introduction, prologue, preamble, preface; ?prose, oratory; (?dict.) lie.*

13g.

Amr.: **prul.** 1604-7.

prolegomenon *eg. ll. prolegomena. prolegomenon.*
1928.

proleptig *a. proleptic (of pron.).*
20g.

proletaraidd *a. proletarian.*
1936.

proletareiddiaf: proletareiddio *ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to proletarianize.*
1938.

proletariad *eg. ll. -iaid. (a) proletarian.*
20g.

proletariaeth *eb. proletariat.*
20g.

proletariat *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. proletariat, sometimes derog.*
1926–7.

proliad *eg. ll. -iaid. speaker, orator.*
c. 1610.

proliaf: prolio *bg.a. to tell (lies), lie, deceive; ? make, fashion.*
Dchr. 17g.

proliwr *eg. liar.*
Dchr. 17g.

prolog *eg. ll. -au. prologue, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: prolôg. 1930.
prulog. 1604–7.
prylog. 1567.

prom *eg. (seaside) prom(enade).*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **promenâd.**

promais, promis¹, &c. *eg. b. ll. promeis(i)on, promision. promise.*
16g.
Amr.: promes. 16–17g.
prwmais. 1574.

promeisaf, promiseaf, promis(i)af: promeis(i)o, promis(i)o *bg.a. to promise, vow.*
16g.
Amr.: promis². 19g.
prwmeiso. 16g.

promeisol *a. promised.*
18g.

promenâd *eg. ll. promenadau. (seaside, riverside) promenade; promenade (in folk-dancing).*
1934.
Gw. hefyd **prom.**

promes, promis¹, gw. promais.

promis², promiseaf: promiso, promiseaf: promiso, gw. promiseaf:

promeisio.

promision¹ *eg. promise.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **promais**.

promision², gw. **promais**.

promosiwn, promosion *eg. ll. promosiynau (promosizwnau), promosionau. promotion (to a position), advancement, preferment (esp. eccl.).*

1547.

promoter, promwter *eg. ll. promoters, promwteraid. prosecutor, denouncer.*

1608.

Amr.: **pyrmowter. 17g.**

promotiwr *eg. ll. promotwyr. prosecutor, denouncer.*

1730.

promowtwas *eg. prosecutor, denouncer.*

16-17g.

promtiaf: promtio *bg.a. to prompt (in theatre, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

promtiwr, promptwr *eg. ll. promptwyr. prompter (in theatre, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

promwter, promys, gw. promoter, promais.

prôn *eg. ll. -s. prawwn.*

20g.

pronosteicasiwn, gw. prognosticasiwn.

pronownsiaf, pronwnsiaf: pron(o)wnsio *ba. to pronounce.*

1547.

pronstigation, pronydiceisiwn, gw. prognosticasiwn.

prop *eg. ll. -iau, -s. prop, support, also fig.; prop (forward in rugby football); (pl.) (stage) props, equipment.*

1856.

propa', propach, gw. propor.

propaf: propo, gw. propiaf: propio.

propaganda *eg. b. propaganda, usu. derog.*

1866.

propagandaidd *a. propagandistic.*

1933.

propagandeiddiaf, propaganeiddiaf: propagan(d)eiddio *bg. to propagandize.*

20g.

propagandydd *eg. ll. propagandwyr, propagandyddion. propagandist.*

1934.

propagandyddol *a. propagandizing.*

20g.

propaganeiddiaf: propaganeiddio, gw. propagandeiddiaf:

propagandeiddio.

propan, propân, propen, propên *eg. ll. propanau. propane.*
20g.

propasaf: propasu, proped, gw. pwrpasaf: pwrpasu, **propor**.

propelor, propelar, propeler, &c. *eg. ll. -au. (screw) propeller (of ship, aircraft, &c.).*
20g.

propen, propên, gw. **propan**.

proper, gw. **propor**.

propiaf, propaf: prop(i)o, propian *bg.a. to prop (up), also fig.*
Ar lafar.

propolis *e?g. propolis, bee-glue.*
20g.

proponyddu *ba. to propose.*
1609.

propor, propr, &c. *a. proper, seemly, appropriate, suitable; own; neat, tidy; precise; fine, pretty, handsome; pleasant, amiable, friendly.*
14g.
Amr.: propa', propach, proped. 1853.
Gw. hefyd cyweirbropr, **propryn**.

propos, propr, propren, gw. pwrpas, **propor, propryn**.

propriad *eg. ll. -iaid. gnat, midge.*
1604-7.

propryn *eg. (b. propren, ll. -nod) ll. -ion. neat little person, dapper man, dandy, beau.*
1604-7.

propylen *eg. propylene.*
20g.

propyr, gw. **propor**.

pros *eg. ll. (prin) -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prose (as opposed to 'poetry'), also fig.*
1547.

prosaidd *a. prose-like, prosy, prosaic, unpoetic, commonplace.*
20g.

prosäig *a. prose-like, prosy, prosaic, unpoetic, commonplace.*
1925.

prospectws *eg. ll. -ys. prospectus (of a university, commercial enterprise, &c.).*
20g.

prosecuto *ba. to prosecute.*
c. 1762-79.

proseleit, proselit, gw. **proselyt**.

proselitiaf: proselitio, gw. **proselytiaf: proselytio**.

proselyt, proseleit, &c. *eg. b. ll. -(i)aid, proseleits. a proselyte, convert.*

1567.

Cfn.: proselyt y cyfamod: proselyte of the covenant (adopting all the ordinances of the Mosaic Law). 1773.

p. cyfiawnder = p. y cyfamod. 1775.

p. y porth: *proselyte of the gate (not submitting to all the ordinances of the Mosaic Law, esp. circumcision).* 1704.

Gw. hefyd **proselytiwr.**

proselytâf: proselytáu *ba. to proselytize.*

1788.

Gw. hefyd **proselyteiddiaf: proselyteiddio, proselytiaf: proselytio.**

proselytaidd, proselytiaidd *a. proselytizing.*

1765.

proselyteiddiaf: proselyteiddio *bg.a. to proselytize.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **proselytâf: proselytáu, proselytiaf: proselytio.**

proselytgar *a. proselytizing.*

1765.

proselytiad *eg. proselytization, conversion.*

1707.

proselytiaeth *eb. proselytism.*

1822.

proselytiaf: proselytio *bg.a. to proselytize.*

1851.

Gw. hefyd **proselytâf: proselytáu, proselyteiddiaf: proselyteiddio.**

proselytiaidd, gw. proselytaidd.

proselytiedig *a.bfl. proselyte.*

1796.

proselytiol *a. proselytizing.*

1843.

proselytiwr *eg. ll. proselytwyr. proselyte.*

1858.

proseniwm *eg. proscenium.*

20g.

proses *eg. b. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *(natural, historical, &c.) process; (industrial, manufacturing, &c.) process; (mental) process.*

1896.

(b) *narration, story, discourse, treatise; ?lesson or reading from Scripture; subject, matter.*

14g.

(c) *legal process or action, summons; command (by one in authority).*

15g.

(d) *(religious) procession.*

16g.

(e) *course (of time); development (of story, &c.).*

16g.*Cfn.*: **drwy hir broses**: *by a long period (of); at length.* **16g.****yn ôl hir b.**: *after a long time, in due course; at length.* **16g.****yn y p. (b.)**: *in the process, by so doing.* **1934.****prosesaf, prosesiaf: prosesu, prosesio**¹ *ba.* a'r be. hefyd gyda grym enwol.*(a) to process, treat by processing; process (food, &c.) to prevent decay; process (in computing).***20g.***(b) bring a case against, prosecute.***15-16g.***Cfn.*: **prosesu geiriau**: *to carry out word processing, word-process.* **20g.****prosesio**² *eg. (prayer said or sung in) religious procession.***13g.****prosesiwn, prosesion, &c.** *eg. ll. prosesiyndau (prosesiwnau). (religious) procession.***14g.***Amr.*: **prosesiwn. Diw.** **16g.****pyrsesiwn.** **1722.****proseswr** *eg. summoner (before judge, &c.).***18g.****prosesydd** *eg. ll. -ion. processor (machine or person); (central) processor, (micro)processor, computer, word processor.***20g.***Cfn.*: **prosesydd bwyd**: *food processor.* **20g.****p. geiriau**: *word processor.* **20g.****prosidiaf: prosidio** *bg. to proceed from one rank or academic degree to a higher one, also fig.; proceed, issue, come.***16g.***Amr.*: **procedo.** **1567.****prosiect, gw. project.****prosodi** *eg. prosody.***1699-1700.****prosodig** *a. prosodic (in linguistics).***20g.****prospectws, prost, gw. prosbectws, proest.****prostad** *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prostate (gland).***20g.****prostaf: prosti, gw. proestiaf: proestio.****prostaglandin** *eg. prostaglandin.***20g.****prostat, prostiaf: prostio, gw. prostad, proestiaf: proestio.****prosthesis** *eg. prosthesis (in med.).***20g.****prosthetig** *a. prosthetic (in med. and gram.).***20g.****protecsiwn** *eg. ll. protecsiynau (protecsiwnau).*

(a) (*document conferring*) *protection (esp. by a king to someone in his service, or from being press-ganged)*.

16g.

(b) *protectionism*.

1913.

Amr.: **tecsiwn**. 1762.

protectaf, protectiaf: protect(i)o *ba. to protect*.

1672.

protector *eg. protector (also of regent in charge of state)*.

16g.

protein, protin, prodin *eg. ll. -(i)au. protein*.

1931.

proteinaidd, protinaidd, prodinaidd *a. proteinous, proteinic*.

20g.

proteolytig, proteolytic *a. proteolytic*.

20g.

Proterosöig *a. Proterozoic*.

20g.

protest *eb.g. ll. -iadau, -au. protest*.

1866.

Protestaneiddiaf: Protestaneiddio *bg.a. to Protestantize, make or become Protestant*.

1850.

Protestaniad, gw. **Protestant**.

Protestaniaeth *eb. Protestantism*.

1775.

Protestannaidd, Protestaniaidd *a. Protestant (adj.)*.

1687.

Amr.: **Prodestannaidd, Prodistannaidd**. 1725.

Protestant *eg. ll. Protestan(t)iaid, Protestants, a hefyd fel a. a Protestant*.

1653.

Fel a. Protestant (adj.).

1935.

Amr.: **Prodestant**. 1684.

Protestaniad. 1815.

protestasiwn *eg. ll. protestasiynau (protestasiwnau). protestation*.

16g.

protestgar *a. (given to) protesting, characterized by protest, pertaining to protest*.

1939.

protestiaf: protestio *bg. to protest (against); protest, declare formally or with conviction*.

1658.

Protestiaid *e.ll. Protestants; Protesters (in Scottish ecclesiastical history)*.

1658.

protestiol *a. given to protesting, characterized by protest, pertaining to protest*.

20g.

protestiwr, protestwr, protestydd *eg.* (b. *protestwraig*) ll. *protestwyr. protester; Protestant.*
1629.

protestlyd *a. protesting, expressing protest.*
20g.

protestwr, protestydd, gw. protestiwr.

protin, protinaidd, gw. protein, proteinaidd.

protocol *eg. ll. -au. protocol (official etiquette, formalities, &c.); protocol, (international) accord.*
1879.

proton *eg. ll. -au. proton.*
20g.

protoplasm *eg. ll. -au. protoplasm.*
1926-7.

protosoa *e.ll. protozoa.*
1936.

protosoad *eg. ll. -aid. a protozoan.*
20g.

prototeip *eg. ll. -iau. prototype (person or thing); prototype (trial or preliminary version of machine, process, &c.).*
20g.

prototonig *a. prototonic, accented on the first element (of compound verb in linguistics).*
1935.

protractor *eg. ll. -au. protractor (for measuring angles).*
20g.

prothorus, prothorys *a. proper.*
1707.

prothrombin *eg. prothrombin.*
20g.

prowd *a. proud, haughty.*
c. 1689.

prowes *eg. prowess.*
20g.

prowl *e?g. prowl, a prowling about.*
20g.

prowlaf, prowliaf: prowla, prowl(i)an, prowllo *bg.a. to prowl, hunt; pry, rummage, snoop about; also fig.*
1854.

prowliwr *eg. ll. prowlwyr. prowler.*
20g.

prudd *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *wise, prudent, shrewd, sensible, discreet, cautious, circumspect; thoughtful,*

pensive; serious, sober, earnest.

I2g.

(b) *sad, sorrowful, gloomy, melancholy, dejected, downhearted, despondent, depressed, also fig.*

I4g.

(c) *thick(ened).*

c. **I400.**

Cfn.: prudd glwyf, gw. pruddglwyf.

o b.: *seriously. I4g.*

pruddaf: pruddo *bg. to be(come) wise.*

I4–I5g.

pruddaidd *a. sad, gloomy, melancholy; serious, sober, earnest; also fig.*

I552.

pruddchwarae *eg. b. ll. -on. tragedy (usu. of a kind of play).*

I850.

pruddchwaraegerdd *eb. tragedy (kind of play).*

I896.

prudd-deb, prudd-dab *eg. wisdom, prudence, sense, discretion, caution; pensiveness; seriousness, gravity; sadness, melancholy, depression, dejection.*

I547.

prudd-der *eg.*

(a) *wisdom, prudence, sense, discretion, caution; pensiveness; seriousness, gravity.*

I3g.

(b) *sadness, sorrow, gloom, melancholy, depression, dejection.*

c. **I400.**

prudd-dra *eg. discretion, seriousness; sadness, sorrow.*

I803.

pruddedig *a. saddened, sad.*

I831.

pruddedd *eg. wisdom; (dict.) sadness.*

c. **I400.**

pruddeiddiaf: pruddeiddio *ba. to make gloomy or sad, depress.*

I833.

pruddfawr *a. very wise; very sad.*

I5g.

pruddfelys *a. bitter-sweet, fig.*

I885.

pruddfwyn, pruddfyd, gw. **prudd + mwyn¹, byd¹.**

pruddgan *eg. tragedy (kind of play); tragic or sad poem.*

I907.

pruddgerdd *eb. tragic or sad poem, ? wise poem; tragedy (kind of play).*

c. **I400.**

pruddglwyf, prudd glwyf *eg. ll. (prin a diw.) -au. melancholy, melancholia, depression, low spirits, despondency, downheartedness, dejection, gloom; one of the four bodily humours, black bile.*

1699.

pruddglwyfaf: pruddglwyfo *bg.a. to be(come) or make melancholy.*
1850.

pruddglwyfaidd *a. melancholy, melancholic, dejected, depressed.*
1848.

pruddglwyfder *eg. melancholy, dejection, depression.*
1838.

pruddglwyfedd *eg. melancholy, dejection, depression.*
1855.

pruddglwyfni *eg. melancholy, dejection, depression.*
1853.

pruddglwyfus *a. melancholy, melancholic, dejected, depressed; depressing.*
1816.

pruddhad *eg. a saddening; (dict.) a becoming serious.*
17g.

pruddhaf: pruddhau *bg.a. to make or become wise or prudent; be(come) serious; make or become sad, sadden, grieve, mourn.*
1346.

pruddhaol *a. causing despondency or dejection; (dict.) prudent, serious.*
1803.

pruddlwyd *a. old and wise; sad and gloomy.*
c. 1400.

pruddnaws *eb. one of the four bodily humours, black bile.*
1776.

pruddni *e?g. melancholy, dejection, depression.*
1722.

pruddwawd *e?g. tragedy (kind of play).*
1850.

pruddwyllt, gw. **prudd + gwyllt.**

prufiaf, prufaf: pruf(i)o *bg.a. to prove, give proof of, test.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **prifiaf: prifio, prwfiat: prwfio, pryfiat¹: pryfio.**

prul, prulog, gw. **prol, prolog.**

p'run, p'run a, p'run ai, gw. **pa¹—p. ryw un, p. un a, p. un ai.**

pruns *e.ll. prunes.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: pruns Damasgen: damsons. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **prŵns, prwyn.**

Prusiaidd, prw, gw. **Prwsiaidd, prwy¹.**

prwdi *ebd. word used to drive and call cattle.*
1842.

Gw. hefyd **trwdi.**

prwfaf: prwfo, gw. **prwfiat: prwfio.**

prwfedig *a.bfl. proven, proved.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **prifiedig**¹, **pryfedig**².

prwfiarf, prwfaf: prwf(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to test, give proof of, prove, confirm, attest, testify.*

16g.

(b) *to prove or turn out (to be); become, turn, grow, or develop (into); thrive, flourish.*

1604/5.

Gw. hefyd **prifiarf: prifio, prufiarf: prufio, pryfiarf¹: pryfio.**

prwff *e?g. proof, confirmation; capability of withstanding a test (of armour).*

16-17g.

prwmais, prwmeisaf: prwmeiso, gw. **promais, promiseiaf: promiseio.**

prwmlid, prwniaf: prwnio, gw. **bara**¹—**b. plwmbryd** (hefyd At.), **priwniaf: priwnio.**

prŵns, priwns *e.ll. (un. b. pr(i)wnsen). prunes.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **priwn.** (*e.ll.*; un. b. *-en*). 1850.

Gw. hefyd **pruns, prwyn.**

Prwsaidd, gw. **Prwsiaidd.**

Prwsiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Prussian.*

1815.

Prwsiaidd, Prwsaidd *a. Prussian.*

1814.

prwy¹, **p(t)rw**, &c. *ebd. word used to drive or stop cattle.*

1786.

Gw. hefyd **prwdi, tprwy.**

prwy² *eg. ll. -on. agent.*

1848.

prwyad *eg. ll. -on, -au, prwyaid. delegate, agent, commissioner; commission.*

1848.

prwyadaeth *eb. deputation, delegation; proconsulship; agency, means.*

1850.

prwyadfa *eb. consulate.*

1898.

prwyadur *eg. ll. -on, -iaid. deputy, commissioner, representative, proctor, procurator.*

1848.

prwyaduriaeth, prwyaduraeth *eb.g. procuratorship; commissariat.*

1852.

prwyadwyr *e.ll. deputies, delegates, representatives, commissioners.*

1877.

prwyaeth *eb. ll. -au. agency, operation.*

1850.

prwydal *eg. commission (paid to agent).*

1851.

prwyden, prwydydd, prwyen, gw. parwyden, pared¹, prwy¹.

prwygraffft *eg. ll. -greiffitiau. (eisteddfod, concert, &c.) programme.*
1863.

prwyn *eg. ac e.ll. (bach. b. -en) ll. -i. prune(s); plum(s).*
18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **pruns, prŵns.**

prwy-prwy, gw. prwy¹.

prwystl,

prwywr *eg. ll. -wyr. agent, commissioner, delegate, representative.*
1850.

pry, gw. pryf¹.

prycan, gw. brycan.

pryciwriaif: pryciwrio, gw. procuriaf: procurio.

pryd¹ *eg. ll. -au (yn ystyr adran (c) bellach), -iau (yn ystyr adran (a) bellach), -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel cys. ac adf.*

(a) *time, occasion, period, season.*

13g.

(b) *day.*

1346.

(c) *mealtime; a meal.*

1545.

Fel cys. (a) *at the time (that), when, while.*

13g.

(b) *(preceding the neg. prt. 'na(d)') when . . . not; since . . . not, seeing that . . . not, considering that . . . not; ? that . . . not.*

12-13g.

Fel *adf.* (in direct and indirect questions and in a similar rel. construction where the n. 'pryd' (without the definite article) is definite) *when, at what time, the time when.*

c. 1745.

Amr.: bryd². c. 1745.

Cfn.: pryd anterth: third hour of the day (i.e. 9 a.m.), terce. 14g.

p. arall: *another time, some other time. c. 1585.*

p. ar glud: *meals on wheels; take-away (meal). 20g.*

p. aros: *packed lunch. Ar lafar.*

p. bwyd: *mealtime. c. 1400.*

p. bynnag: *whenever. 20g.*

p. cinio: *dinner time. 1588.*

p. cwmpli: *compline. c. 1400.*

p. cyflychwr: *dusk. 14g.*

p. cylllell a fforc: *'knife and fork meal', sit-down meal, substantial meal. Ar lafar.*

p. echwydd: *third hour of the day (i.e. 9 a.m.), terce; afternoon, evening. 13g.*

p. gosber: *evening. 1346.*

p. gwaith: *work-time, hours of work, working day. 1547.*

p. gwely: *bedtime. 1813.*

y p. hwnnw = y p. hynny. 1759.

(y) p. hyn: *(at) this time. 1604-7.*

y p. hyn a'r p.: *at such and such a time. 1766.*

(y) p. hynny: *at that time, (just) then. c. 1585.*

p. llaeth, gw. *prytllaeth*.

p. nawn, gw. *prynhawn*.

p. o fwyd: *meal*. **1592**.

p. o dafod: *a scolding, talking to*. Ar lafar.

p. pan: (*a time*) *when*. **13g**.

p. parod: *ready (prepared) meal*. **20g**.

p. pecyn = **p. aros**. **20g**.

p. ucher = **p. gosber**. c. **1400**.

ar y p.: *at the time (when, that); at the time, at that time, then; extempore*. **1759**.

ar brydiau: *at times, sometimes, from time to time, occasionally*. **1672**.

cyn pryd: *prematurely, early, before one's time*. **1780**.

o'r p. hyn: *henceforth, from this time on*. **1567**.

o b. i b.: *from time to time, occasionally*. **1592**.

o b. i'w (bwy) gilydd = **o b. i b.** **15g**.

o'r p. i'w gilydd, o'r p. pwy (bwy) gilydd: *until the same time next day, from one day to the next; from time to time, occasionally*. **13g**.

ym mh. (ac amser), gw. *ymhryd*.

yn gynt na ph.: *before time, early, prematurely*. **1632**.

yn ei b. (a'i amser), yn eu p. (a'u hamser), &c.: *in due time or season, at the right time*. **1588**.

pryd² *eg. sight, appearance, aspect, complexion, colouring; face, countenance; image, shape, form, likeness, similitude, resemblance; comeliness, beauty*.

12–13g.

Cfn.: **pryd a gosgedd** = **p. a gwedd**. **13g**.

p. a gwedd: *personal appearance or aspect, looks*. **14g**.

p. cochlyd: (*of a*) *reddish complexion*. Ar lafar.

p. golau: (*of a*) *light complexion*. Ar lafar.

p. tywyll: (*of a*) *dark complexion*. Ar lafar.

pryd³, gw. **prydaf**: **prydu**.

prydaf: **prydu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to compose poetry, versify, write (a poem, poetry), praise in poetry*.
12g.

(*b*) *to form (intention, &c.) in the mind, devise, compose*.

13g.

Amr.: **pryddu**. **1754**.

Cfn.: **prydu canu**: *to compose poetry*. *Dchr.* **14g**.

Gw. **hefyd prydiaf**: **prydio**.

Prydain¹ *eb. ac e.ll. (inhabitants of) Britain (sometimes formerly contrasted with England or the English, and sometimes excluding Scotland)*.

c. **1100**.

Amr.: **Brydain**. **13g**.

Prydyn². c. **1400**.

Cfn.: **Prydain Fawr**: *Great Britain*. **15g**.

Gw. **hefyd Prydyn**¹.

Prydain², gw. **Prydyn**¹.

prydaw *a. beautiful, lovely*.

14g.

Prydeinaidd *a. British*.

1834.

Amr.: **Prydanaidd**. **1794**.

Prydeindod *eg.b. Britishness (esp. as opposed to Welshness)*.

20g.

Prydeineiddiaf: **Prydeineiddio** *ba. to make British*.

20g.

Prydeingar *a. tending to support and extol Britain, Britishness, &c., (esp. as*

opposed to Wales and Welshness).

20g.

Prydeiniad¹ *eg. a making British.*

20g.

Prydeiniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. ancient Briton; Briton.*

1803.

Prydeiniaeth *eg. Britishness (esp. as opposed to Welshness).*

20g.

Prydeinig *a. British.*

1852.

Prydeiniol *a. British, also derog.*

1873.

Prydeiniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ancient Briton; Briton, esp. one tending to support and extol Britain, Britishness, &c.*

14g.

Prydeinllyd *a. British, derog.*

20g.

Pryden, gw. **Prydyn**¹.

pryder *eg. ll. -au, -on.*

(a) *(cause of) anxiety, concern, distress, disquiet, fear, also fig.*

12g.

(b) *care, solicitude, charge, protection, custody; vigilance, alertness.*

13g.

pryderaf; **pryderu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to be anxious (about), (cause to) worry (over), vex, fret, fear, hesitate; consider (seriously); repent.*

12-13g.

(b) *to take care (of), be responsible (for), watch over, look after; take trouble or pains (to do something).*

c. 1300.

pryderi *eg. anxiety, distress; pensiveness; wariness.*

1632.

pryderus *a. anxious, distressed, uneasy, fretful; pensive; careful, vigilant, wary, chary; fearsome, terrible; to be feared.*

13g.

pryderwch *eg. anxiety, distress.*

16g.

prydest, **prydestawd**, gw. **prydest**, **prydestawd**.

prydfawr *a. very beautiful or graceful, splendid; of great muse, inspired; ?greatly praised in poetry.*

12g.

prydfarth¹ *a. convenient, handy, easy, free, ready.*

13g.

prydfarth² *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. beautiful, splendid, handsome,*

fine, fair, seemly, decent.

12-13g.

Cfn.: Bot. prydferth ôd: snowdrop, Galanthus nivalis. Ar lafar.

prydferthaf: prydferthu *bg.a. to make beautiful, beautify, grace, adorn, embellish; flourish.*

1567.

prydferthol *a. beautiful, comely, fair, splendid.*

16g.

prydferthrwydd *eg. beauty, handsomeness, comeliness, gracefulness; ease, comfort, luxury.*

c. 1400.

prydferthwch *eg. beauty, handsomeness, comeliness, splendour; decorum; ease, pleasure.*

13g.

prydgwaith, gw. prytgwaith.

prydiad *eg.*

(a) a versifying, versification, prosody, verse, poetry, song.

14g.

(b) plot, intrigue.

15g.

prydiaf: prydio *bg.a. to resemble or take after (its parents, of a child, &c.), grow to look like.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd prydaf: prydu.

prydiol, prydlaeth, gw. prydol², prytllaeth.

prydles *eb. ll. -au, -i, -oedd. lease, also fig.*

1850.

prydlesaf: prydlesu *ba. to lease.*

1850.

prydlesai *eg. ll. -eion. leaseholder, lessee; lessor.*

1850.

prydlesddeiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. leaseholder, lessee.*

1916.

prydlesol *a. leasehold (adj.).*

1851.

prydleswr, prydlesydd *eg. ll. prydleswyr, prydlesyddion. lessor; leaseholder, lessee.*

1858.

prydlon *a. punctual, prompt, timely, seasonable; suitable, appropriate, proper.*

1620.

prydlondeb *eg. punctuality; timeliness, seasonableness.*

[1783].

prydlonder *eg. timeliness, seasonableness; punctuality.*

1632.

prydlonedd *eg. timeliness, seasonableness; punctuality.*

[1783].

prydyfr¹ *eg. section of traditional Welsh bardic grammar (esp. one setting out the principles of eulogistic poetry), ?book of poetry, also fig.*

14g.

prydyfr² *eg. primer, book of hours, also fig.*

14g.

prydllaeth, gw. **prytllaeth**.

prydnawn, **prydnawnaf**: **prydnawnu**, **prydnawnfwyd**, **prydnawnol**, &c., gw. **prynhawn**, **prynhawnaf**: **prynhawnu**, **prynhawnfwyd**, **prynhawnol**, &c.

prydnwydau, gw. **prynhawnfwyd**.

prydol¹ *a. beautiful, handsome, comely.*

14–15g.

prydol², **prydiol** *a. timely, seasonable; punctual.*

1664.

prydus *a. beautiful, comely, fair, handsome; ?famous, praised.*

12–13g.

prydusrwydd *eg. beauty.*

1770.

prydwedd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. appearance, aspect, countenance, complexion, form; feature, characteristic, trait.*

1764.

prydweddiad *eg. appearance, aspect, complexion; characteristic, feature, nature.*

1800.

prydweddol *a. beautiful, handsome, fair; seemly, fitting.*

1588.

prydweddoldeb *eg. beauty.*

1810.

prydweddolrwydd *eg. beauty; amiableness.*

1773.

prydwen *a. (b.) a hefyd fel eb. ll. -nod. of a white hue or appearance; shape, image, (white) form; beautiful woman.*

1632.

prydydd *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion. (trained) bard, poet, versifier, rhymester.*

12–13g.

Gw. hefyd **prydyddes**.

prydyddaf, **prydyddiaf**: **prydyddu**, **prydydda**, **prydyddio** *bg.a. to compose (poetry), write (a poem); versify (prose).*

p. 1584.

prydyddaidd *a. pertaining to a poet or poetry, poet-like, poetical, poetic.*

14g.

prydyddes *eb. ll. -au. poetess, also fig.*

?14g.

prydyddfardd, gw. **prydydd** + **bardd**.

prydyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. poetry, poem; profession and function of a 'prydydd', the highest of the three branches of traditional Welsh poetry.*

14g.

prydyddiaf: prydyddio, gw. **prydyddaf: prydyddu**.

prydyddig *a. poetic, poetical.*

p. 1584.

prydyddlyd *a. pretentiously poetic.*

1852.

prydyddol *a. poetic, poetical; metrical.*

1595.

prydyddwas *eg. poet.*

1789.

prydyddwawd, gw. **prydydd + gwawd**.

prydyddwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. poet, bard.*

1764.

prydyddyn, gw. **prydydd**.

Prydyn¹, **Pryden** *e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. ? b. (people of) Scotland, (land of the) Picts.*

c. 1200.

Amr.: Prydain². 14g.

Gw. hefyd Prydain¹.

Prydyn², gw. **Prydain**¹.

prydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. good, fertile, rich; happy, glad; fertile place.*

18-19g.

pryddest, prydest *eb. ll. -au, (prin a diw.) pryddeist. (long) poem, song; fairly long poem in free metre, sometimes with 'cynghanedd', for which the crown is offered at the National Eisteddfod.*

12-13g.

pryddestaf: pryddesta, pryddestu *bg. to write a 'pryddest', compose poetry.*

1803.

pryddestaidd *a. 'pryddest'-like, also derog.*

20g.

pryddestawd, prydestawd *eg. poem, song, 'pryddest'.*

c. 1400.

pryddestol *a. pertaining to a 'pryddest', 'pryddest'-like, characteristic of a 'pryddest', poetical, also derog.*

1707.

pryddestwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of 'pryddestau', poet, versifier.*

1803.

pryf¹ *eg. (bach. pryfyn, pryfedyn) ll. pryfed (?ll. dwbl pryfedau).*

(a) *insect, esp. (house) fly, also of other similar animals.*

14g.

(b) *larva of various insects, maggot, grub, (earth) worm, also of other similar animals.*

a. 908.

(c) *maggot, earthworm, &c., which devours a body in the grave, &c., or in hell.*

I346.

(d) *maggot or worm breeding in the body, causing illness, or thought to cause illness; worm, ligament under dog's tongue formerly believed to be a worm which caused rabies.*

c. **I400.**

(e) *reptile, serpent, snake, dragon.*

I3g.

(f) *(small) wild animal, beast, creature, animal which is hunted, quarry, (in pl.) vermin.*

I3g.

(g) *fig. exx.).*

I4g.

(h) *exx. with ref. to a person, usu. as an object of contempt or pity, wretch).*

I567.

Amr.: **pryfaid.** (ff. 1.).

pryfetyr. **20g.**

Cfn.: **pryf yr (pry'r) afu:** (*liver*) *fluke.* **20g.**

pryf(f) Americanaidd: *Hessian fly, Mayetiola destructor.* **I848.**

p. bach: (i) *housefly, a fly of the family Muscidae, esp. Musca domestica.* Ar lafar. (ii) *gnat.* Ar lafar.

p. bach yr haf: *ladybird.* Ar lafar.

pryf y (pry'r) blawd: *?flour moth, mill moth, Ephestia kühniella.* **I604-7.**

pryf blewog *hairy caterpillar, palmer-worm.* **I604-7.**

pryfyn y brag: *malt-worm, tippler, drunkard.* **I766.**

pryf y bresych: *cabbage-worm, cabbage-devouring larva, esp. that of the Large White butterfly, caterpillar.* **I803.**

pryf(f) (pryfyn) cadachog: *palmer-worm, hairy caterpillar, centipede, millipede; (dict.) grasshopper.* **I547.**

pry'r gannwyll, pryf y gannwyll, pryf(f) (pryfyn) kannwyll: *moth; crane-fly.* **I604-7.**

pryf cantroed: *hairy caterpillar, palmer-worm, centipede, woodlouse.* **I632.**

p. y cawl *caterpillar.* **I803.**

p. (y) (pry'r) caws: *cheese-mite.* **I6g.**

pryf(y) clust(iau), pryf(f) clustiog: *earwig, Forficula auricularia, also fig.; thatcher's tool.* **I547.**

pry coch: *fox.* Ar lafar.

p.'r coed *timberworm, galleyworm, iulus.* **I632.**

pryf(f) cop(y)w: *spider.* [**I547**].

p. cop(y)w y dŵr: *water spider, Argyroneta aquatica.* **I604-7.**

p. copyn y meysydd: (i) *field-spider.* **I6g.** (ii) *spider root, spiderwort, plant of the genus Authericum.* **I604-7.**

pry'r cor: *shrew.* **I632.**

pryf(f) corff: *death-watch beetle, Iestobium rufovillosum.* **20g.**

pry'r creyr: *hawk-fly.* **20g.**

p.'r gyfarwydd: *glow-worm.* **I688.**

p.'r cylla: *tapeworm.* **20g.**

p.(r) gynffon: *tail-worm, tail-ill. c.* **I730.**

pryf(f) (pryfyn) chwythu: (i) *blow-fly, bluebottle.* **20g.** (ii) *blow-fly strike, disease affecting sheep.* **20g.**

pryf y ddaear, pryfyn daear *earthworm, also fig.* **I676.**

p. y (pry'r) dail: *caterpillar, cankerworm.* **I547.**

p. dall: *slow-worm, blindworm.* **I617.**

p. dillad, pry'r dillad *moth.* **I688.**

pryfyn Duw: *butterfly.* **I707.**

pryf(f) ffenestr: *housefly, a fly of the family Muscidae, esp. Musca domestica.* **20g.**

p. (pryfyn) garw: (i) *able and cunning person; inquisitive or peevish surly person.* **I720/I.** (ii) *wild animal.* **I8g.**

pryf(f) (pryfyn) genwair: *earthworm, also fig.* **I547.**

p. glas: *greenfly; bluebottle.* **I695.**

p. golau *glow-worm.* **I930.**

pryf (y) (pry'r) goleuad *moth.* **I688.**

p. gormes: *wild animal.* **I688.**

pryfed y grugiad *ants.* **I762.**

pry'r gwellt: *corn-eating caterpillar; locust; caddis. 1604-7.*
pryf y gwenith: *wheat fly. 1848.*
p. gwenwynig: *serpent; (in pl.) poisonous vermin. 14g.*
pryf(f) gweryd, pryf gweryn: *warble-fly. 20g.*
pryf y (pry'r) gwinwydd (winwydden): *vine-worm, caterpillar. 1632.*
p. y (pry'r) gwllith: *earthworm, brandling. 1770.*
pry'r gwreichion: *slow-worm. Ar lafar.*
p.'r gwŷdd: *a kind of woodworm. 1794.*
pryf gwyllt: *wild animal, wild beast. 1615.*
p. gwyn maggot; *whitefly. 1814.*
p. gwyrdd: *greenfly. 1916.*
p. Hesiaidd: *Hessian fly, Mayetiola destructor. 1848.*
p. (yr) ic(h)newmon: *ichneumon-fly. 20g.*
pry'r lludw: *woodlouse. Ar lafar.*
pryf (y) llusern: *lantern-fly. 1851.*
pryf(f) (pryfyn) llwyd: (i) *badger. 1604-7.* (ii) *horsefly, gadfly, also fig. 1547.*
pryf llydan: *flatworm. 16g.*
pry'r llyfrau: *bookworm, also fig. 1770.*
p. mân: *gnat. Ar lafar.*
pryf(f) mawr: *(brown) hare. 1938.*
pryfyn mawr: *blow-fly, bluebottle. Ar lafar.*
pryf melfedog: *palmer-worm, hairy caterpillar. 1604-7.*
p. y (pry'r) melinydd: *moth. 1604-7.*
pryfed mud: *bots. Ar lafar.*
pry'r nos glow-worm: *Ar lafar.*
pryf(f) penfrith: *badger. 1547.*
p. perfedd = p.'r cylla: *Ar lafar.*
pryfed piso: *ants. Ar lafar.*
pryf(f) pren *woodworm; (dict.) caterpillar. 1604-7.*
p. pric: *wireworm; caddis-fly; stick-insect. 20g.*
pry rhedyn: *grasshopper. Ar lafar.*
pryf(f) (y) rhwd: *caterpillar, also fig. 1588.*
pryf (y) (pry'r) sidan: *silkworm. 1725.*
pryf(f) (y) tân, p.'r tân, pryfyn tân (i) *glow-worm, firefly. 1632.* (ii) *salamander, also fig. [1783].*
 (iii) *cricket. 1894.*
p. teiliwr: *crane-fly, daddy-long-legs. Ar lafar.*
p. twca: *wood-louse. Ar lafar.*
p. (pryfyn) tŷ: *housefly, fly of the family Muscidae, esp. Musca domestica. 1895.*
pry'r (pryf(yn) yr) ŷd: *corn-weevil. 1771.*
 Gw. hefyd **pryfes, pryfetach¹, pryfetos, pryfig¹.**

pryf², gw. prif.

pryfaf: pryfo, pryfaid, pryfai-sêl, gw. pryfiat¹: pryfio, pryf¹, prifai-sêl.

pryfeder *eg. priest.*
a. 908.

pryfed, ff. l., gw. pryf¹.

pryfedach, gw. pryfetach¹.

pryfedaf: pryfedu, pryfedo *bg. to breed worms or maggots, become infested with worms or maggots, become wormeaten, also fig.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd **pryfeta.**

pryfediad *eg. worm or maggot infestation, vermination.*
Dchr. 17g.

pryfedig¹ *a.bfl. neu a. wormeaten, maggoty.*
1803.

pryfedig², pryfiedig² *a.bfl. proven.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **prifiedig**¹, **prwfedig**.

pryfedlyd *a. maggoty, verminous, wormeaten.*
Dchr. 17g.

pryfedog *a. breeding worms or maggots, wormy, maggoty, verminous, wormeaten, abounding with insects, insect-like; full of snakes.*
15g.

pryfedol *a. like worms, insects, or larvae; consisting of or caused by worms or insects.*
1794.

pryfedos, pryfedyn, gw. **pryfetos, pryf**¹.

pryfes *eb. ll. -au. a female animal, esp. one that is hunted, such as a hare, vixen, &c.; also fig.*
16-17g.

pryfet, gw. **prifed**.

pryfeta, pryfetach² *bg.a. to hunt vermin; search for maggots (on sheep); hunt about, pry about; behave like an insect; become infested by maggots or worms, be struck with blow-fly.*
1703.

pryfetach¹, **pryfedach** *e.ll. small worms or maggots, flies, gnats, insects, vermin, also fig.*
16g.

pryfetach², gw. **pryfeta**.

pryfetos, pryfedos *e.ll. small animals, worms, or maggots, insects, also fig.*
16g.
Cfn.: yn bryfetos (bryfedos): in small pieces. 1604-7.

pryfetyn, pryfgopyn, gw. **pryf**¹, **pryf**¹—**p. cop.**

pryfiat¹, **pryfaf: pryf(i)o** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to prove or turn out (to be); become, turn, grow, or develop into.*
16g.

(*b*) *to test, give proof of, prove, attest.*
16g.

(*c*) *to grow.*
19g.

Gw. hefyd **prifiaf: prifio, prufiaf: prufio, prwfiat: prwfio.**

pryfiat²: **pryfio, pryfid**, gw. **priddaf: priddo, pryf**¹.

pryfiedig¹ *a. abounding in worms or maggots, infested with worms or maggots.*
c. 1400.

pryfiedig², gw. **pryfedig**².

pryfig¹ *eb. small insect or worm.*
1604-7.

pryfig² *a. wormy.*
c. 1400.

pryfigedd, gw. **perfigedd**.

pryfleiddiad, pryleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. insecticide.*

20g.

pryfôc, profôc *eb.g. a teasing, raillery, jest; teaser, tease, cause of offence.*

1916.

Gw. hefyd **pryfocyn**.

pryfocen, gw. pryfocyn.

pryfociaf, profoc(i)af: pryfocio, profoc(i)o *bg.a. to tease, pull one's leg; provoke (to anger), exasperate.*

1893.

Amr.: **prymoco**. Ar lafar.

pryfociwr, profociwr *eg. ll. pryfocwyr, profocwyr. teaser, tease, leg-puller, jester.*

1937.

Amr.: **prymocwr**. Ar lafar.

pryfoclyd, profoclyd, profoclyd *a. provocative, provoking, teasing, tantalizing, exasperating.*

1836.

Amr.: **prymoclyd**. Ar lafar.

pryfocyn, profocyn *eg. (b. pryfocen). teaser, tease, leg-puller, jester.*

20g.

Amr.: **prymocyn**. (b. **prymocen**). Ar lafar.

pryfol *a. vermicular, vermiculate, vermiform, worm-like.*

1794.

pryfydd *eg. ll. -ion. entomologist; (dict.) vermin-exterminator.*

1803.

pryfyddiaeth *eb.g. entomology; (dict.) the work of a vermin-exterminator.*

1803.

pryfyn, gw. pryf¹.

pryfysol *a. insectivorous.*

1858.

pryff, gw. praff.

pryffaid, pryffaith, gw. perffaith.

pryffeithiaf: pryffeithio, pryffes, pryffesaf: pryffesu, pryffesol, pryffodolaeth, gw. perffeithiaf: perffeithio, proffes¹, proffesaf: proffesu, proffesol, proffwydoliaeth.

pryffwn, pryffwnt, priffwnt, &c. *eg. a hefyd fel a. chief, leader, foremost one; vanguard, front line (of army); chief object, focus, head, climax, prime.*

12-13g.

Fel a. chief (adj.), foremost, best, (most) excellent, special.

12-13g.

prygawthaf, pregawthaf, prygowthaf, &c.: prygawtha(n), pregawtha(n), prygowtha(n), &c. *bg.a. to babble, prattle, talk foolishly.*

1894.

prygawthen, pregawthen, prygowthen, &c. *eb.*

(a) babble, prattle, jabber, nonsense.

16g.

(*b*) *woman who talks nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

prygawthwr, pregawthwr, prygowthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. man who talks nonsense; Ranter (member of the Primitive Methodists).*
1874.

pryglawr, pryglwr, gw. periglor.

prygowthaf: prygowtha(n), prygowthen, prygowthwr, prygywthaf: prygwthan, gw. prygowthaf: prygowthan, prygowthen, prygowthwr, pyrgowthaf: prygowthan.

pryleiddiad, prylog, gw. pryfleiddiad, prolog.

prymocaf: prymoco, prymocen, prymoclyd, prymocwr, prymocyn, gw. pryfociaf: pryfocio, pryfocyn, pryfoclyd, pryfociwr, pryfocyn.

prymowter, gw. promoter.

prŷn¹, pryn¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. bought, purchased; redeemed (from sin, &c.).*
14g.

Fel e. a buying, purchasing, purchase; redemption (from sin, &c.).
14g.
Amr.: pwrn. Ar lafar.

prŷn², pryn², gw. prynaf: prynu.

prynadwy *a.bfl. (that can be) bought or purchased; venal.*
1632.

prynaf: prynu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to buy, purchase, exchange, redeem, ransom.*
9g.

(*b*) *fig. exx).*

13g.

Amr.: **pernu.** Ar lafar.

pwrnu. Ar lafar.

pyrnu. 15g.

Cfn.: **prynu a gwerthu (rhywun) o dan ei drwyn:** *to be quicker or more cute than (someone).* Ar lafar.

p. amser: *to seize an opportunity, make the most of the time, redeem the time.* 1567.

p. cath mewn cwd (mewn cod, yng nghwd, yng nghod): *to buy a pig in a poke.* 1780.

p.'n echwyn (ar echwyn): *to buy on credit, buy on tick.* 1672.

p. porchell mewn cwd = p. cath mewn cwd. 1615.

Gw. hefyd **prid, rhybrynaf: rhybrynu.**

prynawdr, prynawdur, prynawdwr, gw. pryniawdr.

prynedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. bought, purchased; redeemed (from sin, &c.).*
c. 1730.

Fel e. one who has been redeemed (esp. from sin, &c.).
1567.

prynedigaeth *eg.b. redemption (from sin, &c.); a buying, purchase.*
1346.

prynedigol *a. redeeming (from sin, &c.), redemptive; redeemed.*
16-17g.

prynhawn, pryd nawn, prydawn, &c. *eg. (bach. prynhawynyn) ll. -(i)au,*

(prin) -oedd, (prin) prynhoniau. *afternoon, evening, the ninth hour of the day, approx. 3 o'clock in the afternoon, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **brynhawn. 1600** Card 3.240, 249a, 253b, 255a.

pyrn(h)awn. 13g.

Cfn.: **prynhawn, &c., da:** *good afternoon. 20g.*

p. hir = p. hwyr. c. 1400.

p. hwyr: *late afternoon, late evening. 14g.*

prynhawnbryd, prydawnbryd *eg. dinner, lunch, (afternoon) tea, supper.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd nawnbryd.

prynhawnddydd, prydawnddydd *eg. afternoon, also fig.*

1686.

prynhawnfwyd, prydawnfwyd *eg. dinner, lunch, (afternoon) tea, supper, also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **prydnyddau, pyrnwyddau.** Ar lafar.

prynhawnydd, prydawnydd, pynywnwydd, pyrnhawnydd, &c. 16g.

pnawnydd. 1908.

pynywnwydd, gw. prynhawnydd.

pyrnhawnydd.

pyrnhawnydd, gw. prynhawnydd.

pyrnwyddau, gw. prydnyddau.

prynhawngwaith, prydawngwaith *eg. (one) afternoon, (one) evening, ?noon, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **pyrnhawngwaith. 1878.**

prynhawni, prynhawno, gw. prynhawnu.

prynhawnydd, prydawnydd *a. pertaining to or occurring in the afternoon, (of the) evening, appearing in the afternoon or evening.*

1567.

Amr.: **prynhawnydd. 1567.**

prynhawnu, prynhawni, prydawni, pyrnhawni, prydawnydd, &c. bg. to become afternoon or evening, pass the afternoon, also fig.

16-17g.

prynhawnydd, prynhawnydd, gw. prynhawnydd, prynhawnydd.

pryniad *eg. ll. -au. the act of buying, purchase, also fig.; redemption (from sin, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd rhybryniad.

pryniadol *a. buying, purchasing; redeeming (from sin, &c.).*

1875.

pryniadwr *eg. redeemer (from sin, &c.).*

1768.

pryniant *eg. a buying, purchasing, purchase, also fig.; redemption (from sin, &c.).*

1567.

Cfn.: **pryniant gorfodol:** *compulsory purchase. 20g.*

pryniawdol *a. redeeming (from sin, &c.).*

[1783].

pryniawdr, prynawdr, pryn(i)awdr, prynawdur *eg. ll. (prin) pryniodron. redeemer (from sin, &c.); buyer, purchaser.*

14g.

pryniawdydd *eg. redeemer (from sin, &c.).*
1856.

pryniedydd *eg. buyer, purchaser; redeemer (from sin, &c.).*
1777.

prynol, pryniol *a. buying, purchasing; pertaining to purchasing; redeeming (from sin, &c.).*
1787.

pryns, prynsbal, prynsies, gw. prins, prinsbal, prins.

prynt, pryntaf: prynto, pryntiwr, gw. print, printiaf: printio, printiwr.

prynwr, prynydd *eg. ll. prynwyr, prynyddion.*

(a) *buyer, purchaser, customer.*

14g.

(b) *redeemer (from sin, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd rhybrynwr.

prynwriaeth *e?b. redemption (from sin, &c.).*
1595.

prynydd, gw. prynwr.

prypariaf: prypario, gw. prepariaf: prepario.

prys, gw. prysg.

pryseddaf, preseddaf: pryseddu, preseddu *bg.a. to dwell, inhabit, settle.*
1536.

Amr.: parseddu. 1536.

pryseddfod, preseddfod *eb. ll. -au. a dwelling, habitation.*
1604-7.

pryseddwr, preseddwr *eg. inhabitant, dweller.*
1722.

prysennol, prysentiad, pryseswn, gw. presennol, presentiad, proseswn.

prysg, prys *eg. ll. prysgau, prys(g)oedd, a hefyd fel e.ll. copse, grove, plantation, nursery (of trees); (dict.) shrub(s); (dict.) firewood.*

12g.

Amr.: pres^s. 18-19g. Llr C 30, 177, Pres, fewel, pres ffwrn.

prysgl. 1803.

prysgen *eb. ll. -nau. shrub, bush, also fig.*

1805.

Amr.: brysgen. 1805.

prysgfa *eb. ll. -oedd. shrubbery; jungle.*
1850.

prysgl, gw. prysg.

prysgle *eg. grove, shrubbery, thicket.*
1725.

prysglog *a. shrubby.*

1850.

prysglwyn *eg. ll. -i. shrub, shrubbery, bush, brake, undergrowth, thicket, copse, jungle, also fig.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **brysglwyn**.

prysglwynog *a. pertaining to a shrub or shrubs; shrubby.*

1840.

prysgoed *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ll. dwbl -ydd. shrubs, bushes, undergrowth, shrubbery, grove, thicket, twigs, also fig. and transf.*

15g.

Amr.: **brysgoed**. **16g.**

prysgoediog *a. shrubby.*

1833.

prysgollen, prysgreib(i)af: prysgreib(i)o, gw. **prysgyll, presgreibiaf: presgreibio.**

prysgwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). shrubs, bushes, undergrowth.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **pryswydd**. **1852.**

prysgwyddog *a. shrubby; shrub-like.*

1860.

prysgyle, gw. **prysgle.**

prysgyll *e.ll. (un. b. prysgollen) a hefyd fel eg. shrubs, bushes; hazel grove or tree.*

1632.

prysidiaf: prysidio, gw. **prosidiaf: prosidio.**

prysur¹ *a.*

(a) busy, industrious, active, full of activity; constant, continual; sudden, fast, quick, swift, hasty, rash.

13g.

(b) serious, earnest; sad.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **o brysur:** *earnestly, seriously, in earnest, in truth, indeed.* **1567.**

prysur², **presur** *e?g. ll. -au. winepress.*

13g.

prysuraf: prysuro *bg.a. to hurry, hasten, rush, accelerate, become busy; cause (someone) to hurry, hasten, or rush, cause (something) to come, happen, &c., soon(er), expedite; also fig.*

1547.

prysurdeb *eg.*

(a) busyness, diligence, activity, business; hurry, haste, speed, swiftness.

14g.

(b) seriousness, earnestness; sadness, care, anxiety.

1567.

Amr.: **presurdeb**. **15g.**

Cfn.: **mewn prysurdeb:** *in earnest, seriously.* **1725-6.**

prysurder *eg. busyness, diligence.*

Dchr. 14g.

prysurdod *eg. busyness.*
1815.

prysurddyn *eg. ll. -ion. busy person, derog.*
1790.

prysuredig *a.bfl. hastened, accelerated; ?busy.*
1632.

prysuriad *eg. acceleration, hastening.*
1803.

prysuriaeth *eg. busyness, diligence; attention; ?press (of battle).*
12-13g.

prysurol *a. hastening, accelerating; fast, quick; busy.*
1603.

prysurwaith *a. a hefyd fel eg. quick, lively, active; busyness.*
16-17g.

prysurwch *eg. haste, hurry, busyness, bustle.*
1803.

pryswydd, pryswyliaf: pryswylio, gw. prysgwydd, preswyliaf: preswylio.

prytgwaith *eg. a meal, repast; appointed time; period.*
16-17g.

prytllaeth, pryd llaeth *eg. ll. -au. yield of one milking, a meal's milk.*
13g.
Amr.: pryddaeth. 1803.

prytwn *eg. (this) time.*
14g.

prytyr, gw. preatur.

ps-, gw. s-.

pterodactyl, ptisan, gw. terodactyl, tisan.

Ptolemaidd, Ptolemïaidd *a. Ptolemaic.*
1886.

ptrw, ptyalin, gw. prwy¹, tyalin.

puad, puaf: puo, gw. peudad, peuaf: peuo.

pubell *e?b. eye.*
13g.

public, publican, pubr, pubraf: pubro, gw. pyblig, pyblican, pybyr¹, pybyraf: pybyro.

pubren¹ *eb. ll. pubrod. peppermint (sweet and plant).*
Ar lafar.

pubren², pubur, puburen, gw. pybyr¹.

puburlys, puburlllys, gw. pybyrlllys.

puburment, pybyrmint *eg. peppermint (sweet).*
1895.

puch *eg. ll. -au, -ion. wish, desire, will; sigh.*
1632.
Gw. hefyd rhybuch.

puchaf, puchiaf: puch(i)o *bg.a. to wish, desire, will, covet, ?be envious (of).*
c. 1300.
Amr.: psycho. c. 1585.
Gw. hefyd pechaf²: pechu, rhybuchaf: rhybucho.

puchant, gw. puchiant.

puched *eg. wish, desire, a craving, will.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd rhybuced.

puchiaf: puchio, gw. puchaf: pucho.

puchiant, puchant *eg. wish, desire, lust, will.*
c. 1300.
Gw. hefyd rhybuchiant.

pufawr *a. fruit-bearing.*
13g.

puliol, pulial, pilio(e)l, pwliol, &c. *eg. pennyroyal; wild thyme.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: piliol, &c., mowntein, &c. = p. mynydd. 1545.
p. mynydd: ?wild thyme, *Thymus drucei.* 1545.
p. reial: pennyroyal, *Mentha pulegium*; ?wild thyme, *Thymus drucei.* 1545.
p. ruwral: ?corn mint, *Mentha arvensis.* 1545.

pulpud, pwlpuud, pulput, &c. *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, pulpits.*

(a) *pulpit.*
16g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*
15g.

pulpudaidd, pwlpuudaidd *a. pertaining to or characteristic of the pulpit (esp. with ref. to preaching).*
1810.

pulpudol, pwlpuudol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of the pulpit (esp. with ref. to preaching).*
1844.

pulpudwr *eg. (b. -wraig). preacher, often derog., pulpiteer, also fig.*
16-17g.

pulput, pulpyt, gw. pulpud.

puls^{1,2}, pulw, pum, puma, gw. pils, pwls, pilw, pump, piwma.

pumaib, gw. pump + mab.

pumawd *eg. ll. -au. quintet (in mus.); fifth (interval).*
1858.

pumb, gw. pump.

pumban *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -nau.* (*stanza of poetry*) *having five lines; having five stressed syllables (of a line of poetry).*

1803.

pumblyg, gw. **pumplyg**.

pumbys, pum bys, pum mys, &c. e.ll. ac *eg.*

(*a*) *five fingers, hand, also fig.*

15g.

(*b*) *creeping cinquefoil, five-leaved grass, fiveleaf.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: Bot. pumbys yr Alban: least cinquefoil, Sibbaldia procumbens. 1813. Bot. p. Mair: globe-flower, Trollius europæus. Ar lafar.

pumcant, pum(p) can(t), pymcan, pym(p) cant rhif. *a hefyd fel e.ll.* ac *eg.* *five hundred.*

13g.

pumdalen, pumpdalen, pypmdalen *eg.b. creeping cinquefoil, five-leaved grass, fiveleaf.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: pumddolen, pumpdolen. Div. 16g.

pumnalen. 1632.

pumnolen. Div. 16g.

pymdeilen. Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: pumdalen y graig: rock cinquefoil, Potentilla rupestris. 20g.

p. (pumnalen) ymlusgol: creeping cinquefoil, Potentilla reptans. 1867.

pumdeg, pum deg *eg. ll. -au.* *fifty; (in the pl.) fifties.*

1759.

Amr.: pumeg. 1848.

pumneng. 1862.

pumdryll, pum dryll, pum ddryll *e.ll.* *a hefyd fel a. five broken pieces; shattering (a lance) into five pieces.*

c. 1300.

pumddolen, gw. **pumdalen**.

pumed, pymed *rhif.* *a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. pumedau. fifth.*

9g.

Fel e. (a) fifth (part).

1768.

(*b*) *fifth (interval or chord in mus.).*

1862.

Amr.: pumfed. 1730.

Cfn.: y Bumed Frenhiniaeth: the Fifth Monarchy. 1852.

y b. golofn: the fifth column. 1940.

p. ran, pymed ran, gw. *pumedran.*

y Pumed Ymerodraeth = y B. Frenhiniaeth.

dan (ar, at) y b. ais: under (on, to) the fifth rib (of a blow to the heart, also in fig. context). 1693.

pumedran, pumed ran, pymhedran, pymed ran *eb. fifth part, one fifth.*

13g.

pumeib, gw. **pump + mab.**

pumfed, gw. **pumed.**

pumffrwd, pumpffrwd, pym(p)ffrwd, &c. e.ll. *five streams, ? also fig.*

c. 1400.

pumffrwyth, pumpffrwyth, pymffrwyth *e.ll. five profits, gains, or advantages.*
c. 1400.

pumgwaith, gw. pumwaith.

pumgwryw *a. having five stamens, pentandrous.*
1813.

pumhugain, gw. pump—p. ugain.

pumil, pum mil, pymp mil *e.ll. ac eg. five thousand.*
13g.

pumis, pum mis, pymis, pym mis *e.ll. ac eg. five months.*
14g.

pumloes *e.ll. five wounds (of Christ).*
c. 1400.

pumlwydd, pum mlwydd, pylmlwydd *a. five years (old); lasting for five years, quinquennial.*
1346.

Pumllyfr, Pum(p) Llyfr *e.ll. ac eg. yn aml yn yr ymad. Pumllyfr (Pum(p) Llyfr) Moesen (Moses). Pentateuch.*
Div. 13g.

pumnalen, pumnolen, gw. pumdalen.

pumnyn, pum nyn *e.ll. five persons, five men.*
14g.

pumochr *eg. ll. -au. pentagon.*
1803.

pumochrog *a. pentagonal, five-sided.*
1632.

pumoed, pymoed *e.ll. (the people of the) five ages or periods, also fig.*
12g.

pumoes, pum oes, pymoes, pym hoed *e.ll. (the people of the) five ages or periods (usu. of the time between the Creation and the coming of Christ according to medieval chronology), also fig.*
c. 1300.

Cfn.: pumoes, &c., byd: (the people of) the five ages or periods of the world, also fig. c. 1300.

pumongl *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. pentagon; pentagonal, having five angles, five-sided.*
1632.

pumonglog *a. pentagonal, five-angled, five-sided.*
1778.

pumol *a. relating to five; having five parts, quinary.*
1838.

pump, pum, pym(p) rhif. *a hefyd fel eg. ll. pumoedd, -au, pumpiâu, pumps.*

(a) *five.*

9g.

(b) *five fingers, hand.*

18–19g.

Amr.: **pemp. 1551.**

pumb, pymb. 13g. 1693.

Cfn.: **pum(p)**, &c., **(h)archoll**: (i) *five wounds (of Christ)*. **13g.** (ii) *sanicle, Samicula europæa; ?creeping cinquefoil, Potentilla reptans. 16g.*

p. mlwydd, gw. *pumkwydd.*

p. brenhinllwyth Cymru, gw. *brenhinllwyth.*

p. bys, p. mys, gw. *pumbys.*

p. cant, gw. *pumcant.*

p. dalen, gw. *pumdalen.*

p. deg, gw. *pumdeg.*

p. dolen, gw. *pumdalen.*

p. d(d)ryll, gw. *pumdryll.*

p. nyn, gw. *pumnyn.*

p. firwd, gw. *pumffirwd.*

p. (g)waith, gw. *pumwaith.*

p. (g)weli, gw. *gweli.*

p. (g)wregys, pumwregys, &c.: *the five zones into which the surface of the earth is divided by the tropics and polar circles. 12–13g.*

p. gŵyl Mair: *the five festivals of Mary. 15g.*

p. llawenydd, &c.: *five joys (usu. with ref. to the five joys of Mary, according to Roman Catholic devotion), also fig. c. 1400.*

p. llu, pymllu: *large number (of people), great host. 15g.*

P. Llyfr, gw. *Pumlllyfr.*

p. mil, gw. *pumil.*

p. mis, gw. *pumis.*

p. mlwydd, gw. *pumkwydd.*

p. nolen, gw. *pumdalen.*

p. oes, gw. *pumoes.*

pump bob ochr: *five a side (soccer). 20g.*

pum(p), &c., **pryder**: *five sorrows (of Mary), also fig. 15g.*

p. prudd-der: *five sorrows (of Mary). 16–17g.*

y P. Pwnc: *the five points of Calvinism agreed at the Synod of Dort, 1619. 1778.*

p. rhan Iwerddon: *the five provinces of Ireland. 13g.*

p. synnwyr: *five senses. Div. 13g.*

p. (h)ugain: *five score, one hundred. 13g.*

pumpdalen, pumpdolen, gw. *pumdalen.*

pumped, gw. *pumed.*

pumpernel, gw. *pimpernel.*

pumpffirwd, pumpffrwyth, gw. *pumffirwd, pumffrwyth.*

pumplyg, pumblyg, pymplyg *a. quintuple, fivefold; folded five times; having five parts.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: **pumblyg hanfodiad**: *quintessence, fifth essence. 1658.*

pumporth *e.ll. Cinque Ports.*

1772.

pumpran, pumptheg, gw. *pumrhan, pymtheg.*

pumpunt, pum punt *e.ll. ac eb.g. ll. pumpunnoedd. five pounds (sum of money), five-pound note, five.*

15g.

pumpustl, pumpyrnel, pumran, pumrannol, gw. *pumustl, pimpernel, pumrhan, pumrhannol.*

pumrot *e.ll. ac eg. five groats, one shilling and eightpence.*

1759.

pumryw, gw. *pump + rhyw¹.*

pumrhan, pumran, pym(p)ran, pum rhan, pymp rhan *e.ll. ac eb. a hefyd fel a. five portions, five parts; having five parts, divided into five parts.*

13g.

pumrhannol, pumrannol *a. having five parts, divided into five parts.*

1803.

pumrhyw, gw. **pump** + **rhyw**¹.

pumseiniol *a. pentatonic (in mus.).*

1865.

pumsill *a. having five syllables.*

1803.

pumswllt *e.ll. ac eg. ll. pumsylltau. five shillings, five-shilling piece, crown.*

?18g.

pumtant *eg. a hefyd fel a. (musical instrument) having five strings, pentachord.*

1778.

pumthefnos, pumtheg, pumthegnos, gw. **pythefnos, pymtheg, pythefnos**.

pumustl, pumyst(l), pym(p)ystl *eg. water hemlock, cowbane.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **bumustl**.

pumwaith, pumgwaith, pymwaith, pum (g)waith *adf. a hefyd fel e.ll. on five occasions, five times; five times (better, &c.).*

13g.

Amr.: **pempgwaith**. 1567.

pumwan, pymwan *e.ll. five wounds (of Christ).*

c. 1300.

pumwlad, gw. **pum** + **gwlad**.

pumwnt, pymwnt *eg. fifty; (dict.) five hundred thousand.*

9g.

pumwr, pumwyr, pymwyr *e.ll. ac eg. five men.*

13g.

pumwregys, pumwyr, gw. **pump—p. gwregys, pumwr**.

pumwraethau *e.?ll. quinquevirate.*

1604–7.

p'un, p'un a, p'un ai, gw. **pa**¹—**p. un, p. un a, p. un ai**.

Punaidd *a. Punic, Carthaginian.*

1848.

punes *e.ll. insects.*

1346.

punt *eb.g. (bach. b. -en, -ig) ll. punnoedd, -au, (prin) puntoedd.*

(a) *pound (weight).*

13g.

(b) *pound (monetary unit, coin, and note).*

9g.

Cfn.: **punt y gynffon**: extra pound paid monthly to quarrymen for voting according to their employers' wishes. **1893**.

p. werdd: green pound. **20g**.

p. dwnc (dwng): 'twnc' pound (commutation of a food-render, in the Welsh laws). **13g**.

punt-dâl *eg.* poundage.

1818.

punten, puntig, gw. punt.

puntur, puntr *eg.* ll. -*au*. (artist's) paintbrush, pencil, crayon, graver, burin, stylus, ?also fig.; ?a piercing or pricking, used fig.

14g.

puper, pupr, gw. pupur.

pupraf, pupuraf: pup(u)ro *ba.* to sprinkle or season with pepper, cover with pepper, also fig.

1778.

Gw. hefyd **pybyraf: pybyro**.

puprog, gw. pupurog.

pupur, pupr, puper, &c. *eg.* ll. *puprau*, a hefyd fel *e.ll.* (un. g. *pup(u)ryn*, ll. *puprynnau*, b. *pup(u)ren*, ll. *puprennod*).

(a) *pepper; peppercorn(s); capsicum*.

15g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx., and exx. in a fig. context*.

15g.

Cfn.: **pupur, &c., a halen**: pepper-and-salt (of colour of cloth, hair, &c.). Ar lafar.

p. caián: cayenne pepper. *c.* **1877**.

p. coch: (i) red pepper, cayenne pepper. Ar lafar. (ii) red pepper(s), red capsicum(s). Ar lafar.

p. y ddaear: pillwort, *Pilularia globulifera*. **1813**.

p. du(on): black pepper(corns). **1545**.

p. gwyn(ion): white pepper(corns). **15g**.

p. gwyrdd: green pepper(s), green capsicum(s). Ar lafar.

p. hirion: long pepper(corns). **15g**.

p. y fagwyr: wall pepper, *Sedum acre*. **1604-7**.

p. fintys, gw. pupurfintys.

p. y mynydd: mezereon, *Daphne mezereum*. **1604-7**.

puburen o rent: peppercorn rent. **1778**.

Gw. hefyd **puryn, pybyr**¹.

pupuraf: pupuro, gw. pupraf: pupro.

pupuraidd *a.* peppered, peppery.

c. **1548**.

pupuredig *a.bfl.* peppered.

15g.

pupuren, gw. pupur.

pupurfintys *eg.* peppermint.

1813.

pupurllys *eg.* (common) pepperwort; costmary.

c. **1730**.

Gw. hefyd **pybyrlllys**.

pupurog, puprog *a.* peppery, also fig.

1722.

pupuryn, gw. **pupur**.

pupys *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *vetches*.

Diw. 19g.

Cfn.: **pupys brain**: *cranberries, Vaccinium oxycoccus*. Ar lafar.

pur¹ *a. ll.* *-ion*, a hefyd fel *adf*.

(*a*) *pure (of substance), unadulterated, uncontaminated, neat (of drink, &c.);* ?*purifying*.

13g.

(*b*) (*morally or sexually*) *pure, undefiled, chaste, uncorrupted, faultless, virtuous, good, holy; sincere, faithful, loyal; pure (of truth, language, inspiration, nobility, lineage, &c.); pure (of sound)*.

12-13g.

(*c*) *occurring in final position with no following consonant (of vowel or diphthong)*.

p. 1584.

(*d*) *complete, thorough, rank, sheer, mere; pure (opp. 'applied' of mathematics, scientific subject, &c.)*.

15-16g.

Fel adf. somewhat, fairly, rather, quite, very.

Diw. 16g.

Am *pur air*, *p. dân*, gw. **purair**, **purdan**.

Gw. hefyd **piwr**, **purion**².

pur², **purad**, gw. **pôr**¹, **puriad**.

puradwy *a.bfl.* *purifying; that can be purified*.

1588.

puraf¹: **puro** *ba.* *to purify (substance), refine, cleanse, purge; purify (language); correct; purify (morally, spiritually, ritually, &c.), free from sin or guilt, sanctify; cleanse (sin)*.

13g.

puraf²: **puro** *bg.a.* *to compose (poetry, poem), sing*.

16-17g.

puraidd *a.* *pure (esp. morally or sexually), undefiled, chaste; ?faithful; pure (of language); purifying*.

?15g.

purair, **pur air** *eg.* ?*a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pure word, pure language*.

14g.

puramid, **puramides**, gw. **pyramid**.

puran, **purau**, gw. **puren**, **papur**.

puraur, gw. **pur**¹ + **aur**.

purawr^{1,2,3}, gw. **puror**^{1,2}, **puraf**¹: **puro**.

purblaid, gw. **pur**¹ + **plaid**.

purboeth *a.* *very hot, piping hot, white-hot, red-hot, burning; ardent, fervent, passionate, wanton; frolicsome*.

1604-7.

purboethaf: **purboethi** *bg.a.* *to make or become very hot, scorch; be wanton; frolic*.

1604–7.

purcasaf: **purcasu**, **purdab**, gw. **pwrcasaf:** **pwrcasu**, **purdeb**.

purdan, **pur dân** *eg. purgatory.*

13g.

Cfn.: Purdan Padrig: Saint Patrick's Purgatory or Purgatorium Sancti Patricii ((title of) legend relating Saint Patrick's vision of the other world), also as name of the cave on Lough Derg, Donegal, where, according to the legend, Saint Patrick received this vision. 14g.

purdeb *eg. ll. (prin) -au. purity (esp. spiritual, moral, or sexual), pureness (e.g. of language), chastity, sincerity, integrity.*

1551.

Amr.: purdab. 1551.

purdebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. purist.*

1898.

purdeg, gw. **pur**¹ + **teg**.

purder *eg. purity, pureness.*

16g.

purdda, **purddawn**, **purddoeth**, gw. **pur**¹ + **da**, **dawn**, **doeth**¹.

purddu *a. pure black, very black, ? also fig; wearing black mourning(-clothes).*

1346.

purddyn *eg. pure man, good man; (dict.) puritan.*

16–17g.

purddysg, gw. **pur**¹ + **dysg**.

puredig, **puriedig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. purified or refined (of substance), pure, also fig.; purified (spiritually, morally, ritually, &c.), pure, uncorrupted, chaste; purifying.*

c. 1400.

puredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. (ritual) purification, purity, (ritual) cleansing, purgation, a purging.*

16g.

puredigaethol *a. pertaining to (ritual) purification, purificatory, purifying, cleansing.*

1776.

puredigol *a. pertaining to (ritual) purification, purificatory, purifying, purified.*

1769.

puredydd, gw. **puriedydd**.

puredd *eg. purity, pureness, incorruption, innocence, guiltlessness, integrity, sincerity, ?loyalty; (ritual) purification.*

15g.

pureidd-dra *eg. purity, sincerity.*

1630.

pureiddiad *eg. ll. -au. (ritual) purification, (ritual) cleansing; a refining (of taste); purgative.*

1620.

pureiddiaf: **pureiddio** *bg.a. to purify (substance), purify (spiritually, ritually, &c.), purify oneself, cleanse, purge; purify (language).*

1603.

pureiddiol *a. purifying, purificatory, ?pure; purgative, also fig.*
1658.

pureiddiwr *eg. purifier; purist.*
1780.

pureiddlan *a. pure (and holy).*
1630.

pureiddrwydd *eg. purity, pureness.*
16g.

puren *eb. ll. -nau. sieve, screen, purifier, also fig.*
1761.

purfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd.*
(*a*) *refinery, water purification plant.*
1846.
(*b*) *purgatory.*
1868.
Cfn.: purfa olew: oil refinery. 20g.

purfawl, purfelyn, purfoes, gw. **pur**¹ + **mawl, melyn, moes**².

purffawd *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pure fate, blessing, success, happiness.*
13g.

purffydd *a. a hefyd fel eb. of pure faith, orthodox, faithful; pure or uncorrupted faith, true faith.*
c. 1400.

purgasiwn, purgiaf: purgio, gw. **pwrgasiwn, pwrjaf: pwrjo**.

purgoch *a. pure red, very red, bright red, scarlet, ruddy, blood-red; red-hot.*
c. 1300.

purgoeth, gw. **pur**¹ + **coeth**.

purhaf: purhau *ba. to purify (substance), purify (spiritually, ritually, &c.), cleanse, purge, refine.*
1346.

purriad, purad *eg. ll. -au. a purifying, purification, refining.*
c. 1581.

puriaith *a. a hefyd fel eb. (of) pure language.*
16g.

puriawn, puriedig, gw. **purion**², **puredig**.

puriedydd, puredydd *eg. ll. -ion, puredwyr. purifier; purist.*
1780.

purion¹, ff. l., gw. **pur**¹.

purion², **puriawn** *e.ll. ac eg. a hefyd fel a. the best (of), the purest (of), the most perfect (of), quintessence; (quite a) good (thing, &c.).*
15g.

Fel a. (very) good, fine, fairly good, all right, not bad; sincere.

16g.
Cfn.: purion peth: quite a good thing, not a bad idea. 1861.

puritan, puritanaidd, gw. piwritan, piwritanaidd.

purlan *a. pure and clean or holy, undefiled, uncorrupted, faultless, sincere.*
?16g.

purlas *a. ll. -leision. pure or bright blue or green, very blue or green, bluish-green, crystal grey (of frost and ice), ? transparent (of liquid).*
c. 1400.

purloyw *a. ll. -on. very bright, shining, also fig.*
14g.

purlwys *a. pure and beautiful, very pleasant or beautiful.*
1600.
Amr.: purllwys. 17g.

purlwyn *eg. pure or fine bush or grove, fig. pure or fine family or lineage.*
15-16g.

purllwys, gw. purlwys.

puernerth, gw. pur¹ + nerth¹.

puerni *eg. purity, pureness.*
16g.

puernod, gw. pur¹ + nod¹.

purol *a. pure; sincere; purifying, cleansing, purgative.*
1567.
Cfn.: yn burol: full well. 16-17g.

purolchaf: purolchi *ba. to purify or cleanse (ritually), lustrate.*
1800.

puroniad *eg. ll. -iaid. puritan; purist.*
1854.

puoniaeth *eb. purism.*
1890.

puror¹ *eg. purifier, cleanser; purist.*
c. 1400.

puror² *eg. ll. -ion. musician, (sweet-voiced) singer, harpist, also fig.; ordinary bard (as opp. to a 'prydydd').*
c. 1300.
Gw. hefyd peror.

puoriaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. (melodious) music, song, tune, melody, harmony, also fig.; ?poem.*
14-15g.
Gw. hefyd peroriaeth.

puoriaethaf: puoriaethu *bg. to sing or play an instrument sweetly, warble, trill.*
1632.

purpos, gw. pwrpas.

purpul, gw. pwrpwl.

purpur *a. a hefyd fel eg. purple, scarlet, or red (colour), purple cloth.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd porffor, pwrpwl.

purpwl, gw. pwrpwl.**purserch**, gw. pur¹ + serch.**pursifand**, **pursifant**, gw. pwrsifant.**purslan**, gw. pwrslan.**purswydd**, gw. pur¹ + swydd.**purwaed** *eg. a hefyd fel a. pure blood, also transf. and fig.; pure-blooded.*

16g.

purwaith, **purwalch**, **purwawd**, **purwawr**, **purwedd**, gw. pur¹ + gwaith¹,
gwalch, gwawd, gwawr, gwedd¹.**purwen**, gw. purwyn.**purwin**, gw. pur¹ + gwin.**purwr**, **purydd** *eg. ll. purwyr, puryddion, puryddwyr.**(a) purifier, purger, refiner (of gold, &c.), also fig.; puritan.*

1588.

(b) purist.

1920.

purwych, gw. pur¹ + gwych.**purwydd** *e.ll. fine trees, also fig.*

16g.

purwyn *a. (b. purwen) ll. purwynion, weithiau gyda grym enwol. pure white, very white, brilliant white, milk-white, shining, also fig.; ?pure and holy; white-hot.*

13g.

puryd *eg. pure corn, (the) purest corn, (the) best grain, often fig. or in a fig. context.*

15g.

purydd, gw. purwr.**puryddiaeth** *eb. purism.*

20g.

puryn *eg. least bit, whit.*

1880.

*Cfn.: (dim, heb fod) puryn gwaeth: none the worse. 1880.***pus**, gw. pys.**Puseyad**, **Pusead**, **Piwsead**, **Piwsiad** *eg. ll. -aid. Puseyite (n.).*

1842.

Puseyaeth, **Piwseaeth** *eb. Puseyism.*

1842.

Puseyaidd, **Puseaidd**, **Piwseaidd** *a. Puseyite (adj.).*

1842.

pustol, gw. pistol.

putain *eb.g. ll. pute(i)n(i)aid, a hefyd fel a. prostitute, harlot, whore, also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a. characterized by or full of prostitutes.*

17g.

Amr.: **butain. 1547.**

Gw. hefyd **puteinig².**

putain-wraig, gw. **puteinwraig.**

puteinaf: puteina, gw. **puteiniaf: puteinio.**

puteinaidd, puteiniaidd *a. characteristic of a prostitute, whorish, fornicating, adulterous, also fig.*

1579.

puteindra *eg. prostitution, whoredom, fornication, adultery, licentiousness, also fig.*

13g.

puteindraeth *e?g. pornography.*

1916.

puteindy *eg. brothel, whorehouse, also fig.*

c. 1585.

puteingar *a. whoring (adj.); ?whorish.*

1655.

puteiniaeth *eb. prostitution.*

1909.

puteiniaf, puteinaf: puteinio, putein(i)a *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to whore, fornicate, commit adultery; work as a prostitute, play the harlot; also fig.*

15g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to degrade, debase, prostitute.*

1920.

puteiniaidd, gw. **puteinaidd.**

puteinig¹ *a. whorish, adulterous, also fig.*

1588.

puteinig² *eb. little or young whore.*

1632.

puteiniol *a. whorish, also fig.*

Dchr. 15g.

puteiniwr, puteinwr *eg. ll. puteinwyr. whoremonger, fornicator, adulterer, wanton.*

1547.

Amr.: **buteinwr. 1547.**

Gw. hefyd **puteinwraig.**

puteinllyd *a. whorish, like a whore, characteristic of a prostitute, adulterous, wanton, also fig.*

1588.

puteinrwydd *eg. prostitution, whoredom.*

1346.

puteinwr, gw. **puteiniwr.**

puteinwraig, putain-wraig *eb. ll. puteinwragedd. prostitute, whore.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd **puteiniwr**.

puwc *e?g. puke (woollen cloth).*
15-16g.

puwdr, gw. **powdr**.

Puweiddiaf: Puweiddio *ba. to change (orthography) to the orthographical system of William Owen[-Pughe].*
1898.

puwr, puwraidd, puwritan, gw. **piwr, piwraidd, piwritan**.

pw¹ *ebd. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. pooh!*
1688.

Cfn.: pw pw: pooh-pooh! 1838.

pw², ***pw**³, gw. **pw**^{1,3}.

pŵant *e?g. mill-leaf.*
Ar lafar.

pwbllic, pwbllican, gw. **pyblig, pybllican**.

pwca, pwci *eg. ll. pwcaod, pwciod. goblin, sprite, bogey, ghost.*
1773.

Gw. hefyd **bwci, bwca** (At.).

pwcaf: pwco *bg. to bulge, swell (esp. of the floor in underground workings).*
Ar lafar.

pwced *eb. ll. -i. bucket, also fig.*
1786.

Gw. hefyd **bwced**.

pwcedaid *eb. ll. pwceidiau, pwceidi. bucketful.*
20g.

pwcen *eb. stratum of soft earth in a coal mine.*
Ar lafar.

pwci, gw. **pwca**.

pwcons *e.ll. a swelling or bulge in the floor of underground workings caused by underground pressure.*
Ar lafar.

pwcs *eg. ll. pycsiau. spell (of time), spell (of work, &c., esp. one done energetically or in a rush), bout, 'push'; bout (of illness, coughing, &c.).*

1912.

Amr.: bwcs². Ar lafar.

pwts². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: yn bwcs, yn bwts: suddenly, in a hurry, in a rush, all of a sudden. Ar lafar.

pwcsiaf: pwcsio, gw. **pycsiaf: pycsio**.

pwcslyd *a. hasty, rash.*
Ar lafar.

pwd¹ *eg. liver rot, fluke, the rot (disease of sheep); foot-rot; tuberculosis (of cattle);*

disease (of sheep) causing a swelling under the chin; also derog. of a person.
c. 1400.

pwd² *eg. sulk(s), sullenness, a pouting.*

1722.

Cfn.: ar y pwd: in a sulk, in a huff. 1923.

yn y p. (yn ei ph., &c.): in a sulk, in a huff, also fig. 1780.

pwd³ *eg. long-tailed tit.*

20g.

pwdaf: pwdu, pwdo *bg.a. to sulk, be sullen, take offence, pout (lips).*

1722.

pwdel *eg. ll. -i. puddle of (muddy) water, muddy water, mud, mire, dirt, also fig.*

1688.

Amr.: bwdel. 1784.

pwdelacs, gw. pwdlac.

pwdelog *a. full of or forming puddles of (muddy) water, muddy.*

20g.

pwding, pwdingen, pwdingien, gw. pwdin.

pwdin, pwding *eg. (bach. b. pwding(i)en) ll. -au, -s.*

(a) *(sweet or savoury) pudding; sweet course of a meal, dessert, pudding, afters.*

1547.

(b) *guts, entrails.*

14–15g.

(c) *pudding (kind of fender on a boat).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: pwdin afal(au): boiled apple pudding. Ar lafar.

pwdingen afu, p. au: *(dict.) liver pudding. 1547.*

pwdin bara: *bread pudding. 1860.*

p. bara meny: *bread-and-butter pudding. 20g.*

p. (wedi) berwi, p. berw: *boiled pudding. 1921.*

p. cawl: *kind of savoury pudding or dumpling eaten with stew. Ar lafar.*

p. clwt: *bag pudding, pudding boiled in a bag. 20g.*

p. cwd, pwdingen gw: *bag pudding, pudding boiled in a bag. 1725.*

p. cymysg: *bag pudding, pudding boiled in a bag. Ar lafar.*

p. dwrn: *rice pudding of solid consistency. 1920.*

p. fflwr: *kind of dough pudding or dumpling eaten with stew. Ar lafar.*

p. ffrwt: *hasty pudding. Ar lafar.*

p. (pwding) gwaed, pwdingen waed: *black pudding, blood pudding. 1768.*

p. gwaed gwyddau: *goose-blood pudding. Ar lafar.*

p. gwyliau: *Christmas pudding. Ar lafar.*

p. hastus: *hasty pudding. Ar lafar.*

p. lwmp: *pudding boiled in a bag for Christmas and other special occasions. 1869.*

p. llaeth brith: *beestings pudding. Ar lafar.*

p. llaeth tor (torro) = p. llaeth brith. *Ar lafar.*

p. llo bach = p. llaeth brith. *Ar lafar.*

p. mam-gu: *kind of fruit charlotte. Ar lafar.*

p. medi: *harvest pudding, rice pudding containing sultanas and raisins. Ar lafar.*

p. modryb Martha: *boiled pudding made of breadcrumbs, butter, sugar, raisins, nutmeg, eggs and milk. Ar lafar.*

p. mwyyar duon: *blackberry pudding made of boiled blackberries and sugar spread on white bread. Ar lafar.*

p. Nadolig ('Dolig): *Christmas pudding. 1923.*

p. o'r un badell: *person of the same nature, 'chip off the old block'. 1903.*

p. pancos: *pudding made with pastry and pancake batter. Ar lafar.*

p. peips: *macaroni pudding. Ar lafar.*

pwdingen pen medi: *harvest pudding. Ar lafar.*

pwdin plwm(s), p. plym: *plum pudding. Ar lafar.*

- p. (pwding) pys:** *pease pudding, also fig.* 1831.
p. (pwding) reis: *(baked or boiled) rice pudding. c.* 1740.
p. rhynton: *groats pudding.* Ar lafar.
p. siwet (siwed): *boiled suet pudding or dumpling.* Ar lafar.
p. tatws: *baked potato pudding.* Ar lafar.
p. toes: *boiled dough pudding.* Ar lafar.
p. wedi berwi, gw. *p. berwi.*

pwdin-teim *eg. yn y cfn. yn y pwdin-teim. at the right time, in the nick of time; at a somewhat inconvenient time.*
 Ar lafar.

pŵdl *eg. ll. -s. poodle, also fig. of person.*
 20g.

pwdlac *eg. puddle of muddy water, mud.*
 1870.

pwdlaf: pwdlo, pwdle, pwdlwr, pwdlins, gw. **pydlaf: pydlo, pydle, pydlwr,**
pwdin.

pwdlyd *a. sulky, sullen, pouting, also fig.*
 1722.

pwdr¹, gw. **powdr.**

pwdr² *a. (b. podr) ll. pydr(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. rotten, decayed, putrid; unhealthy; (morally or spiritually or politically) corrupt; lazy, indolent.*

14g.
 Am *pwdr sêr,* gw. **pydredd—p. sêr.**
 Gw. hefyd **pwdryn.**

pwdraf: pwdru, gw. **pydraf¹: pydru.**

pwdran *eg. kind of caudle or thin flummery, washbrew, gruel, also fig.*
 1578–80.

pwdrchwilen *eb. ll. pwdrchwilod. lizard, also fig.*

1592.
 Amr.: **pedairchwilen, pederchwilen.** 1725.
pydrchwil. c. 1730.
 Gw. hefyd **budrchwil, modrychwilen.**

pwdre—p. sêr, gw. **pydredd—p. sêr.**

pwdren, pwdri, pwdrlyd, gw. **pwdryn, pydri, pydrlyd.**

pwdryn *eg. (b. pdren) ll. pdrod. lazy person, idler, good-for-nothing.*

1848.
 Amr.: **pydyn.** (b. *pydren*). Ar lafar.

pwdwl, pwdwr, gw. **pwdel, pwdr².**

p'wedd, gw. **gwedd¹—pa wedd.**

pŵer, power *eg. ll. p(o)werau, -oedd.*

(a) *power, strength, force, ability, faculty; authority, rule, influence; quality, property, attribute, nature.*

15g.
 (b) *sound (of letter).*
 1547.

(c) *person or thing having power, influence, authority, &c.; (powerful) country or state; armed force; (pl.) cosmic forces or authorities.*

15–16g.

(d) *document conferring legal authority.*

1758.

(e) *power (as form of energy or force), electrical energy.*

1930.

(f) *good or great deal, lot, much, many.*

1863.

Amr.: **pwfer. 15–16g.**

pywer. 1801.

pywer. 15g.

Cfn.: **Cyfr. pŵer atwrnai:** *power of attorney. 1758.*

p. corddi: *horse engine used to churn, &c. Ar lafar.*

pweraf: **pweru** *ba. to power; make powerful.*

20g.

pwerdy *eg. ll. -dai. power station, powerhouse, also fig.*

20g.

Cfn.: **pwerdy atomaidd (atomig):** *atomic power station. 20g.*

p. niwclear: *nuclear power station. 20g.*

p. trydan: *power station. 20g.*

pwerol *a. powerful.*

1788.

pwerus, powerus *a. powerful, strong, mighty; effectual, effective.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **pwyerus. 1739.**

pwfer, gw. pŵer.

pwff¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. pyff(i)au, pŵffiau.*

(a) *puff, blast, gust; puff (of smoke, &c.); (sound of) puffing; puff (breath); fit or bout (of crying, laughing, sneezing, &c.); extravagant praise, puff, hype; puff (in garment); puff pastry.*

1547.

(b) *kind of disease affecting cattle.*

1843.

Cfn.: **pwff yr adladd:** *complaint (also known as ‘haint y gwellt’) to which cows are subject when first turned out to grass, or to superior from inferior pasture. Ar lafar.*

p. o wynt: *puff or blast of wind. 1547. Bot. pwff y mwg: *fumitory, Fumaria officinalis. 1850.**

yn fy mhwf: *in (all) my puff. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd piff.

pwff² *ebd. interjection expressing contempt or discontent.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pwff baw:** *tut-tut. Ar lafar.*

pwff³, **pŵff, pwffe** *eg. pouffe, pouf.*

20g.

pwff⁴ *eg. ll. -s. poof, male homosexual, derog.*

Ar lafar.

pwffaf: pwffan, pwffo, pwffach, *gw. pwffiaf: pwffian.*

pwffalad *bg. to fumble, grope (for).*

20g.

pwffe, pwffét, pwffi, gw. **pwff**³, **pyrffét**, **pwff**³.

pwffiad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *puff, gust, a blowing, a puffing; excessive praise, puff, hype.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **pyffiad**. 1867.

pwffiaf, pwffaf: pwff(i)an, pwff(i)o, pwffial *bg.a.* *to puff, emit or be emitted in puffs, sputter; puff on (cigarette, pipe, &c.); puff, pant; emit puffs (of smoke, steam, &c.); puff along (of train, &c.); puff up, swell out; praise exaggeratedly, puff, hype.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **pwffach**. Ar lafar.

pyffio, pyffian. 1828.

Cfn.: **pwff(i)an (pwffio, pyffian) chwerthin**: *to snigger*. 1788.

Gw. hefyd **piffiaf: piffian**.

pwffin, pwffing *eg.* (bach. b. -*en*) ll. -*od*, -*iaid*. *puffin*.

1604-7.

Cfn.: **Adar. pwffin Manaw, pwffing Fanaw**: *Manx shearwater, Puffinus puffinus*. 1934.

pwffins *e.ll.* *pikelets*.

Ar lafar.

pwffiol, pyffiol *a.* *puffing (of railway locomotive)*.

1873.

pwfflyd *a.* *puffy, swollen, bloated, puffed up; arrogant, haughty; puffing, panting*.

1856.

pwffyddiaeth *eg.* *exaggerated or false praise, puff, hype*.

1866.

pwffyddol *a.* *using or characterized by puff or hype*.

1871.

pwg *eg.* *goblin, sprite, imp; monkey, ape; pug(-dog)*.

16-17g.

pwg, pwgddu, gw. **pyg, pygddu**.

pwng¹ *eg.* ll. -*au*, *pyngau*. *cluster, bunch, crop*.

1803.

pwng², gw. **pwnc**.

pwnga *eg.* ll. *pwngâu, pwngaod, pwnganau*. *boil, abscess, pustule, blister; cluster, bunch; knob*.

1545.

Gw. hefyd **pwngen**.

pwngaf: pwngo, pwngad, gw. **pyngaf: pyngo**.

pwngen *eb.* ll. -*nau*. *pimple, blister, also transf.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **pwnga**.

pwngol, gw. **pyngol**.

pwins(h), pwint, pwits, gw. **pwنش**¹, **pwynt**¹, **pwys**.

pwll *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*au*, *pyl(i)au*.

(*a*) *bout (of illness, work, &c.), fit, attack, paroxysm*.

1621.

(b) *pull*, (steep) *climb*, (quite) *a way*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **pwl dihangol**: *hysterical fit*. Ar lafar.

p. o ieuentid: *fit of youthful high spirits*. Ar lafar.

pŵl¹ *a.* (b. *pôl*) ll. *pylion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ll. *pyliaid*. *blunt*, *obtuse*, *without edge or point*, also *fig.*; *weak*, *faint*, *pale*, *dull*, *dim*, *lacklustre*; *dull* (of senses), *dim(-sighted)*, *hard of hearing*; *dull(-witted)*, *slow*, *stupid*; *obtuse* (of angle); *grave* (of an accent).

1346.

Cfn.: **pŵl y lleuad**: (*dim*) *moonlight*. **1628.**

pŵl² *eg.* ll. *-s. pool* (in gambling); (*pl.*) (*football*) *pools*; *pool* (game).

1936.

pwlaf: **pwl**, gw. **pylaf**: **pylu**.

pwlaidd, gw. **pylaidd**.

pwlawê *eg.* ll. *-s. fairground sideshow* in which the prize is determined by a mechanical bagatelle.

1931.

pwl-dall *e?g.* *blindworm*, *slow-worm*.

18g.

pwlder, gw. **pylder**.

pwlled *e?b.* *pullet*.

Div. **16g.**

pwlff *e?g.* (bach. g. *-yn*, b. *-en*) ll. *-od*, *-ach*. *large unwieldy lump* (of a person or child), *well-built person*, *squat person*.

18g.

Amr.: **bwlff(yn)**. **18-19g.**

pwlffacan, **pwlffacad** *bg.* *to make one's way with difficulty*, *struggle* (along); *put oneself out* (to do something).

1940.

Amr.: **pwl(l)ffagan**. **20g.**

pwlffen, **pwlffyn**, gw. **pwlff**.

pwli *eg.* ll. *-s, pwliau*. *pulley*.

c. **1762-79.**

pwliaf¹: **pwl***io* *bg.a.* *to bully*.

1860.

pwliaf²: **pwl***io* *ba.* *to pool*.

20g.

pwliaf³: **pwl***io* *ba.* *to push* (a pram).

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **powliaf**¹: **powlio**.

pwlial, **pwl***ni*, gw. **puliol**, **pyl***ni*.

pwlofer *eb.g.* ll. *-i, -s. pullover*.

20g.

pwlog, gw. **pylog**.

pŵl-ongl, pylongl *eb. ll. -au. obtuse angle.*
1803.

pŵl-onglog *a. obtuse-angled.*
1778.

pwlp *eg. ll. pylpiau. pulp.*
20g.

pwlper, pylper *eg. pulper.*
20g.

pwlpiaf, pwlpaf, pylp(i)af: pwlp(i)o, pylp(i)o *bg.a. to pulp.*
1929.

pwlpid, pwlpit, pwlpud, gw. *pulpud.*

pwlpudaidd, pwlpudol, gw. *pulpudaidd, pulpudol.*

pwls *eg. ll. -ys, pylsys. pulse, throb, place where a pulse is felt, beat of artery or heart; pulse (of sound, light, electric current, &c.).*

1545.
Amr.: **puls**². 1709.
pyls. (*y*≡*ə*). 1812.

pwlsadaf: pwlsadu *bg.a. to pulsate.*
20g.

pwltari *eg. pellitory of the wall.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **pwltari gwyllt**: *sneezewort, wild pellitory, Achillea ptarmica.* 1632.

pwltis, powltis *eg. ll. -au, -ys. poultice, also fig.*
18g.

Amr.: **powltris**. 1823.
pwltris. *Ar lafar.*
Cfn.: **powltis**, &c., **bara**: *bread poultice.* 1759.
p. blawd llin = **p. had llin**. *Ar lafar.*
p. had llin: *linseed poultice.* 1875.
p. mwstard: *mustard poultice.* 1875.

pwltisiaf, powltis(i)af, poltisaf: pwltisio, powltis(i)o, poltiso *bg.a. to apply a poultice (to).*

1898.
Amr.: **powltrisio**. *Ar lafar.*
pwltrisio. 1922.

pwltri *e.ll. ll. dwbl -s. poultry.*
17g.

Amr.: **powltri**. (*ll. dwbl -s*). 1828.

pwltris^{1,2}, **pwltrisiaf: pwltrisio**, gw. **pwltis, pwltri, pwltisiaf: pwltisio**.

pwll *eg. (bach. pyllyn (pwllyn), ll. -nod) ll. pyllau (pwllau), pyllod, (geir.) pyll.*

(a) *hole (esp. in the ground), pit, depression, ditch, (coal-)mine, also fig.*
14g.

(b) *pool, puddle, pond, also fig.*
12g.

(c) *exx. referring to the grave or hell, or in a similar context).*
14g.

Cfn.: **pwll awyr**: *air-pit, ventilating-shaft in mine.* 1864.

p. (y) fraich: *armpit, axilla.* 1771.
p. calon, p. y galon, &c.: *pit of the stomach, solar plexus.* 1545.
p. cerddorfa, p. y gerddorfa: *orchestra pit.* 20g.
p. claddu: *grave.* 1632.
p. clai: *clay-pit.* 1588.
p. (y) cylla: *pit of the stomach, solar plexus.* 1816.
p. diwaelod: *bottomless pit, hell.* 1620.
p. dom(en): *dung-pit.* 1848.
p. du: *the pit, hell.* Ar lafar.
p. (y) dŵr: *stock comparison for a talkative person.* Ar lafar.
p. glo: *coal mine, coal-pit.* 1643.
p. halen: *salt-pit.* 1588.
p. heb waelod = p. diwaelod. 1567.
p. heli = p. halen. [1783].
p. (yr) hwyaid: *duck-pond.* 15g.
p. llaca: *puddle.* 1722.
p. llif: *saw-pit.* [1783].
p. llif(i)o (coed) = p. llif. [1783].
p. lludw: *ash-pit, ash-hole.* Ar lafar.
p. (y) llygad: *eye-socket.* 1850.
p. marl: *marl-pit.* 16g.
p. mawn: *turf-pit, peat-pit.* 14g.
p. mawnog = p. mawn. 1905.
p. mawr: *grave.* Ar lafar.
p. melyn: *yellow-ochre pit.* Ar lafar.
p. y môr: *stock comparison for a talkative person.* Ar lafar.
p. mwyn, p. mŵn: *mine (for ore).* c. 1700.
p. (pwllyn) nofio: *swimming-pool.* Ar lafar.
p. odyn: *kiln pit.* 12g.
p. padlo: *paddling-pool.* Ar lafar.
pyllau pêl-droed: *football pools.* 20g.
pwll stêm: *steam-coal mine.* Ar lafar.
p. (y) stumog, p. (yr) ystumog: *pit of the stomach, solar plexus.* 1873.
p. tro: *whirlpool, also fig.* 1604–7.
p. uffern: *the pit of hell.* 14g.
p. (yr) ystumog, gw. *p. stumog.*
mynd i b.: *to become dilapidated.* 20g.

pwllaf: pwllu, pwllfa, pwllffagan, gw. **pyllaf: pyllu, pyllfa, pwllffacan.**

pwllif, gw. **pwll—p. llif.**

pwlltrach eg. ll. *-au. puddle.*
Ar lafar.

pwllyn, gw. **pwll.**

pwma, pwmcin, gw. **piwma, pymcin.**

pwmel eg. b. ll. *-au, -s. pommel (of sword, &c.); pommel (of saddle); also transf. and fig.*
c. 1400.

pwmgarnat, gw. **pomgranad.**

pwmmis eg. ll. *-iau. pumice(-stone).*
16–17g.

pwmp¹ eg. ll. *pymp(i)au (pwmpau). pump, also transf.*
16g.
Cfn.: **pwmp beic:** *bicycle pump.* Ar lafar.
p. petrol: *petrol pump.* 1939.
Gw. hefyd **plwmp².**

pwmp² eg. (bach. g. *-yn; b. -en*) a'i ddilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. o mewn

ymad. fel ‘*pwmp* o lythyr’, ‘*pwmp* o ddyn’, &c. *mass, lump, pile*.

1741.

pwmp³ *eg. word*.

1753.

pwmp⁴ *eg. blow*.

c. 1756.

pwmpa *eg. b. ll. pwmpâu. (large) apple, ?fruit(-tree); (dict.) pumpkin; also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **bwmpa**.

pwmpad, pwmpaf^{1,2}: **pwmpo**, gw. **pwmpiad**², **pwmpiaf**^{1, 2}: **pwmpio**.

pwmpaliri *e?g. peony*.

20g.

Amr.: **pwmpalili**. Ar lafar.

pwmparis *e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. (tree bearing) pome-pears, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **pomparis**. 1604–7.

Gthg. **pomparadwys**.

pwmpen¹ *eb. ll. -ni. (vegetable) marrow; pumpkin.*

1916.

Amr.: **pompen**. Ar lafar.

pwmpien. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pompion**.

pwmpen², gw. **pwmp**².

pwmp¹ *a. full (of corn)*.

?19g.

pwmpiad¹ *eg. a pumping*.

20g.

pwmpiad², **pwmpad** *eg. b. a blow, thump*.

1803.

Amr.: **pompad**. Ar lafar.

pwmpiaf¹, **pwmpaf**¹, **pympiaf**¹, **pympaf**¹: **pwmp(i)o**, **pymp(i)o** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to pump (fluid, e.g. air, liquid), pump up (tyre, &c.), also fig.; pump (intr.); pump (bellows, organ pedals, &c.); pump (someone for information)*.

1846.

Amr.: **pompio**². 1868.

pwmpiaf², **pwmpaf**², **pympiaf**², **pympaf**²: **pwmp(i)o**, **pymp(i)o** *bg.a. to hit, strike, punch; pelt, throw*.

1762.

pwmpien, **pwmpiwn**, gw. **pwmpen**¹, **pompion**.

pwmpiw^r *eg. ll. pwmpwyr. pumper*.

1928.

pwmp^l *eg. ll. -au. bubble; boss, knob, head (of nail); pimple; bell-bit*.

1617.

pwmp^l**af**: **pwmplo**, **pwmp**^l *bg. to bubble; take the form of a boss or knob*.

1617.

pwmpleren, gw. **poplar**.

pwmplog *a. bossed, embossed.*
1722.

pwmps¹, pypms *e.ll. (un. b. pypmsen). pumps, plimsolls; slippers.*
16–17g.

pwmps², pwmpyn, gw. **pompion, pwmp²**.

pwn *eg. ll. pynnau (pwnnau), (ar ôl y rhif. can) pyn.*

(*a*) *load, burden, also fig.; pack, sack, bag; multiplicity, large number or sum, large amount, pile.*

13g.

(*b*) *exx. with ref. to a variable unit of dry measure or weight).*

1897.

Cfn.: pwn ceffyl: horse-load; load, lot. 1615.

p. march: *horse-load. 13g.*

p. traws: *?load laid across a horse's back. 13g.*

(*o*) **dan b., tan b.:** *loaded, laden, burdened, weighed down, also fig. 15g.*

pwnad, pwnaf: pwno, pwnar, gw. **pwniad, pwniaf¹: pwnio, pwnner**.

pwnc *eg. (bach. pyncyn (pwn cyn), ll. -nau) ll. pync(i)au (pwn c(i)au).*

(*a*) *subject, matter, issue, consideration, point, thesis; point or article (of doctrine, religion, &c.); case (in law); subject (of study in school, &c.).*

13g.

(*b*) *musical note or measure, song.*

14g.

(*c*) *dot, point; full stop (in gram.).*

1632.

(*d*) *point (in space), pole.*

13g.

(*e*) *point (in time); condition, state.*

1346.

(*f*) *action, event, thing.*

c. 1300.

(*g*) *biblical passage recited or chanted by a congregation, on which they are catechized, (annual) service for this purpose, similar service concentrating upon one religious theme; catechism.*

1848.

Amr.: pwng². (ll. pyngau; bach. un. pyngyn).

Cfn.: pwn craid: core subject. 20g.

p. llog(ol): *burning issue. 20g.*

p. sylfaen: *foundation subject. 20g.*

p. trafod: *subject for discussion. 20g.*

ar b.: *on the point of, at the point of. 1723.*

pwncaf, pwniaf: pwn c(i)o, pwn cwr, gw. **pwn c(i)af: pwn c(i)o, pwn c(i)wr**.

pwn dit, pwn did, pwn dit *eg. ll. -iaid. pundit.*
1868.

Pwneg *eb.g. Punic (language).*
20g.

pwn garned, pwn granad, gw. **pom granad**.

pwniad, pwnad *eg.b. ll. -au. nudge, dig, push, thrust, knock, also fig.; a beating, hiding; a pounding (of heart, music, &c.).*

c. 1730.

Amr.: pyniad. 1937.

pwniaf¹, pwnaf: pwn(i)o, pwnian *bg.a.*

(a) to beat, strike, hit, drive (something in); give (someone) a hiding, wallop, thrash; stone; poke, nudge; force (food, drink, &c., on someone); babble, talk (nonsense); also fig.

15g.

(b) to pound (in a mortar), mortar; mash (potatoes, &c.); also fig.

c. 1566.

Cfn.: pwn(i)o arni: to persevere, keep going. 1919.

Gw. hefyd poniaf²: ponio, pwniaf: pwynio.

pwniaf²: pwnio, gw. pyniaf: pynio.

pwniard, gw. pwyned.

pwniedig *a.bfl. beaten, mashed.*

c. 1730.

pwnier, gw. pwnner.

pwnisiaf: pwnisio *bg. to punish.*

17g.

pwniwr *eg. beater, one who batters or pounds.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd poniwr².

pwnnaf^{1,2}: pwnno, gw. pwniaf¹: pwnio, pyniaf: pynio.

pwnner, pwnier *eg. ll. -i. masher; washing-dolly.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ponner.

pwns^{1,2,3}, pwnsaid, gw. pwnsh^{1,2,3}, pwnsiaid.

pwnsh¹, pwns¹, pwyns, &c. *eg. (bach. pwnsyn). punch (drink).*

18g.

Amr.: pynsh. (y≡ə). Ar lafar.

pwnsh², pwns² *eg. ll. pwnsiaiu, pynsiaiu. punch (tool or machine).*

1725.

Amr.: pawns³. 1780.

pwnsh³, pwns³ *eg. (bach. g. pwnshyn, b. pwnsien). Punch (in 'Punch and Judy' show); happy or contented man, small fat man.*

1852.

pwnsh⁴—p. maip, gw. ponsh—p. maip.

pwnshyn¹ *eg. bunch.*

Ar lafar.

pwnshyn², pwnsiad, gw. pwnsh³, pwnsiaid.

pwnsiaf: pwnsio *bg.a. to punch (a hole).*

1780.

Amr.: **pawnsio**. 1780.

pwnsiaid, pwnsaid, pwnsiad *eg. ll. pwnsiadau. bunch.*
1873.

Cfn.: **pwnsiad y gog**: *violet, Viola*. Ar lafar.

pwnsien, pwnsyn, gw. **pwنش³, pwنش¹**.

pwnt¹ *eg. ll. pyntau. (mill)pond, mill-dam.*

1770.

Cf. **pownd**.

pwnt² *eg. punt (kick).*

20g.

pwnter *eg. pointer (dog).*

Ar lafar.

pwntredyn, gw. **pwyntryd**.

pwntrel *e?g. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. dung-pot, tumbrel, dung-cart.*

Dchr. 17g.

pwŵp *eg. poop.*

1809.

pwpa *eg. ll. pwpâu. pupa.*

20g.

pwpadaf: pwpadu *bg. to pupate.*

20g.

pwped, pwpedwr, gw. **pyped, pypedwr**.

pwpleren, gw. **poplar**.

pwpwiaf, pwpwâf: pwpwio, pwpwô *ba. to pooh-pooh.*

1938.

pw'r, gw. **pw^y—pw'r**.

pwŵr *eg. lot.*

1588.

pwran, gw. **pyriaf: pyrio**.

pwrcas *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a purchasing; purchase; ability to purchase; gain, an obtaining, that which is obtained; ransom; a purchasing at the cost of suffering, redemption; a hunting; also fig.*

?14g.

pwrcasaf: pwrcasu *bg.a. to purchase; to purchase at the cost of suffering, redeem; obtain.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **pwrcasa**. 16–17g.

pwrgasu. *c.* 1585.

pwrtsiasu. 1675.

pwrcasedig *a.bfl. purchased (at the cost of suffering), bought.*

1721.

pwrcasiad *eg. ll. -au. a purchase (at the cost of suffering); a buying.*

1719.

pwrcasiwn, gw. **pwrgasiwn**.

pwrcasol *a. purchasing (at the cost of suffering), redemptive; purchasable, redeemable; purchased.*

16-17g.

pwrcaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. purchaser, buyer, obtainer, redeemer (of Jesus).*

c. 1400.

pwrcwin *e?g. Burgundy; kind of head-dress.*

13g.

Amr.: **peregwyn. 13g.**

pyrchwyn. 13g.

pŵr-dab *eg. ll. -s. poor thing, poor fellow.*

1934.

pwrffil, **pwrffét**, gw. **pwrffil**, **pyrffét**.

pwrffil *eg. b. ll. -au. (decorated) edge, border, purfle, train, also transf.*

14g.

Amr.: **ffwrbil. 1855.**

porffil. c. 1425.

pwrffil. 1707.

pwrffill. 1722.

pwrffilwas *eg. page.*

1778.

pwrffill, gw. **pwrffil**.

pwrg, **pwrgaf**: **pwrgo**, **pwrgasaf**: **pwrgasu**, gw. **pwrj**, **pwrjaf**: **pwrjo**, **pwrcasaf**: **pwrcasu**.

pwrgasiwn, **pwrgasion** *eg. ll. -s. purgative, purge; purgation, purification.*

1545.

pwрге, **pwrgiaf**: **pwrgio**, gw. **pwrj**, **pwrjaf**: **pwrjo**.

pwrian, gw. **pyriaf**: **pyrio**.

pwrj *eg. ll. -ys. purgative, purge, also fig.*

1672.

pwrjaf, **pyrjaf**: **pwrjo**, **pyrjo** *bg.a. to purge (from the body), (cause to) empty the bowels, administer a purgative to, purify, cleanse, also fig.*

1604-7.

pwrjin *eg. diarrhoea.*

Ar lafar.

pwrn, **pwrnaf**: **pwrnu**, gw. **prŷn**¹, **prynaf**: **prynu**.

pwrpas *eg. ll. -au, -(i)on, (prin) -oedd. purpose, intention, aim, object; resolution.*

1547.

Amr.: **porpas. 1611.**

propos. 1567.

pwrpos. 1567.

Cfn.: **i bwrpas:** *to the purpose. 1709.*

i'r p. hwn (hyn): *to this purpose or end. 1672.*

i'r p. hwnnw: *to that purpose or end. 1615.*

i'r p. yma: *to this purpose or end; to this effect. 1595.*

i bob p.: *to all intents and purposes. Ar lafar.*

o b.: *to the purpose, on purpose, purposely, intentionally.* 1657.

pwrpasaf: pwrpasu *bg.a. to intend, design, resolve; plan, prepare; purport, pretend.* 1567.

Amr.: **porpasu.** 1615.

propasu. 1567.

pwrpasa. 1686.

pwrposi. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **pasa.**

pwrpasiad *eg. ? b. purpose, intention.* 1756.

pwrpasol *a. deliberate, intentional, intended; (made) for the purpose; suitable, appropriate.*

1620.

pwrpasoldeb *eg. purposefulness, suitability.* 1864.

pwrpin, pwrpl, pwrpos, pwrposaf: pwrposi, gw. **porpin, pwrpwl, pwrpas, pwrpasaf: pwrpasu.**

pwrpwl, pwrpl *a. a hefyd fel eg. (the colour) purple, scarlet; purple (cloth or clothes).*

15-16g.

Amr.: **purpul.** 1545.

purpwl. 16-17g.

pwrren, gw. **pwrryn.**

pwrri *a. rotten, putrid, decayed.* c. 1400.

pwrryn *eg. (b. -en). strong stocky man.* Ar lafar.

pwr *eg. (bach. pwrsyn, pyrsyn) ll. pyrsau (pwsau).*

1. *purse, pouch, bag, also fig.*

14g.

2. (a) *udder.*

1547.

(b) *scrotum.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pwr** a **gwregys:** *the custom of setting aside an evening for an engaged couple to receive gifts from their friends.* 1791. Bot. **p. broga:** *yellow rattle, Rhinanthus.* 20g. Bot. **p. y bugail:** (i) *shepherd's purse, Capsella bursa-pastoris.* 14g. (ii) *yellow rattle, Rhinanthus.* Ar lafar. (iii) *ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata.* Ar lafar. Bot. **p y gaseg:** *lousewort, Pedicularis sylvatica.* Ar lafar. Bot. **p. y dryw:** *bladder campion, Silene vulgaris.* Ar lafar. Bot. **p. gwag** (i) = **p. y bugail** (i). 20g. (ii) = **p. y bugail** (ii). Ar lafar.

p. y wlad: *the public purse.* 1913.

p. y forwyn, p. y fôr-forwyn, p. môr-forwyn: *sea purse, mermaid's purse.* 20g. Bot. **p. y mwg:** *toadstool, esp. puff-ball, Lycoperdon.* 1896.

Gw. hefyd **pyrsan.**

pwrifiant, pwrifiant, pwrifiant, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid. (state or royal) messenger, pursuivant.*

15g.

pwrslan *eg. purslane.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **porslan**¹. 16g.

pwrslan. c. 1400.

Cfn.: **pwrslan y môr**: *brooklime, Veronica beccabunga*. 1604–7.

pwrsyn, gw. **pwr**.

pwrtreiaf: **pwrtreio**, **pwrtsiasaf**: **pwrtsiasu**, gw. **portreiaf**: **portreio**,
pwrcasaf: **pwrcasu**.

pws *eb. puss*.

1736.

Gw. hefyd **pws**.

pwsach *eg. outcry*.

17g.

pwsachaf: **pwsachu** *bg. to cry out (against)*.

1604–7.

pwsh *eg. a push(ing), shove, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

pws¹ *eb. pussy*.

1922.

pws², gw. **pwys**¹.

pwsiaf: **pwsio** *bg.a. to push*.

Ar lafar.

pws¹: **pwslo**, gw. **pys**¹.

pws² *eg. ll. pws*² *ll. pustule*.

20g.

pwt¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. -(s)yn, ll. -synnod; b. -an, -en, pyten, potsen, ll. potsennod)*
ll. pytiau, pwtod, a hefyd fel a. (b. (prin a geir.) pot) a chyda grym adferfol.
bit, scrap, a little, small amount, (small or short) piece, small or insignificant person
or thing (also as a term of endearment); short while; short stick or club.

1547.

Fel *a. short, stocky; snub, blunt; sudden, abrupt, curt; lacking, inadequate.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: **pwt y gynn** *troublemaker; bone of contention, cause of quarrel*. 1732–3.

pwt² *eg. ll. pytiau. nudge, shove, poke, touch, thrust, stab.*

Dchr. 17g.

pwt¹: **pwt**, gw. **pwt**¹: **pwtio**.

pwtan, **pwt**, gw. **pwt**¹.

pwt¹: **pwt**, gw. **pwt**¹: **pwtio**.

20g.

Gw. hefyd **pwt**¹: **pwt**.

pwt¹ *eg. gad (pointed iron or steel wedge used in mining); bodkin.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **pwt**¹.

pwt, **pyt** *eg. putty*.

1862.

pwt¹ *eg. nudge, poke.*

1803.

pwtiaf, pwtaf: pwt(i)o, pwtian¹ *ba. to nudge, push, thrust, shove, butt, poke, prick, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

pwtian², gw. **potiaf: potio.**

pwtedydd *eg. ll. -ion. poker (for fire); thruster.*
1780.

pwtiennydd *eg. poker (for fire).*
1780.

pwttis *e.ll. puttees.*
1927.

pwtiwr *eg. ll. pwtwyr, pwtiwr. poker (for fire); one who pokes, thruster.*
1780.

pwtner, gw. **powtner.**

pwtog *eb. ll. -au. short stocky woman, also fig.*
1768.

pwtri, gw. **bwtri** (At.).

pwts^{1,2}, gw. **pwts², pwcs.**

pwts¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. abrupt, sudden.*
1863.

pwts², pwts¹ *e?g. sulk(s), pout.*
Ar lafar.

pwts³ *eg. squirt.*
Ar lafar.

pwts^{4,5}, gw. **pwyts, potsh.**

pwtsiaf¹: pwtsio, pwtsian *bg.a. to squirt.*
Ar lafar.

pwtsiaf²: pwtsian *bg. to clean tin plates with sawdust or bran.*
1909.

pwtsiaf³: pwtsiach *bg. to mess around or play (with).*
Ar lafar.

pwtsyn, gw. **pwt¹.**

pwtwn *eg. whisky.*
1803.

pwtyn, gw. **pwt¹.**

pw¹ *rh. gof. a hefyd fel rh. pth.*

1. *who(m).*

(a) independent use).

12-13g.

(b) before a vb. or rel. clause).

12-13g.

(c) following a noun, in a gen. construction) whose.

c. **I400.**

(d) governed by a prep).

I4g.

(e) in a verbless clause).

I3g.

(f) exx. in a verbless clause, preceding an adj. in one of the degrees of comp.).

c. **I300.**

(g) exx. in a verbless clause, preceding a prep. phrase, &c.).

I4g.

2. what.

(a) independent use).

9–10g.

(b) before a vb.).

I4g.

(c) in a verbless clause).

I3g.

(d) exx. in a verbless clause, preceding an adj. in the comp. degree).

I4g.

3. which, what (interrog. and rel., preceding a n.).

Dchr. **I4g.**

4. how (before an equat. adj.).

I733.

5. a certain (day, evening, &c.) recently, the other (day, &c.).

I924.

Fel rh. pth. (he, she, &c.) who, whom.

[**I547**].

Amr.: **bw⁴. I6g.**

bwy¹. I5g.

poe. I4g.

pw². I6g.

pwyl. I595.

Cfn.: **pw'r: what (sort of), which. I589–90.**

pw bynnag (bynna) (i) whoever, whosoever. **I3g.** (ii) whichever, whatever, whatsoever. **I4g.**

p. . . bynnag: whichever, whatever. [I547].

p. (dy, ei, &c.) (h)enw(au): what is (are) the name(s) (of), what is your (his, &c.) name. Dchr. I4g.

p.'n, gw. pwy un.

p.'n bynnag, gw. pwy un bynnag.

p.'n bynnag ai . . . ai, gw. pwy un bynnag ai . . . ai.

p. rai: (i) who, whom (interrog. and rel. pl.). **I551.** (ii) which (interrog. and rel. pl.). **I655.**

p. rai bynnag: whoever, whosoever (pl.). I551.

p. sawl: how many. I650.

p. swd: how? I8–19g.

p. un, p.'n: (i) who, whom (interrog. and rel.). **I6g.** (ii) which (one) (interrog. and rel.). **I567.**

(iii) of whom, whose (interrog. and rel., following a n.). **I655.**

p. un ai . . . ai: whether . . . or. I595.

p. un (p.'n) bynnag: whoever, whosoever; any one (whatsoever). I4g.

p. un (p.'n) bynnag (. . .) ai . . . ai: whether . . . or. I588.

p. (ydy)w p.: who's who. 20g.

pwyl² gn. yn cyflwyno a. yn y r. eithaf. the (more, &c., the better, &c.).

c. **I585.**

Amr.: **pwyn¹. c. I585.**

Gw. hefyd **pan⁵.**

pwyl³, bwy², py³, by³ ardd. gan amlaf yn y cfn. (am, o . . .) pwy, &c., gilydd.

(from . . .) to, (from one . . .) to (another).

13g.

Amr.: **bo**⁵. **16g.**

Cfn.: **pwyl**, &c., **gilydd**: from . . . to, from one . . . to another; for (hours, days, &c) on end; ?from end to end. **14g.**

am . . . **pwyl**, &c., **gilydd**: for (hours, days, &c) on end. **20g.**

o . . . **pwyl**, &c., **gilydd**: from . . . to, from one . . . to another; for (hours, days, &c) on end. **13g.**

?*Cf.* **cynt**—**c. pwyl c.**

pwyl⁴ *eg. ll.* -*au*, -*on*. *throb, blow.*

1759.

pwylad *eg. ll.* -*au*. *a striking, pounding, blow, ramming, beating, thrashing, also fig.*

1604–7.

pwyladur *eg. pestle; large hammer.*

1828.

pwylaf: **pwyl** *bg.a.* to beat, strike, knock, batter, thrash, bang, thump, stamp, hammer, ram, grind (in a mortar, &c.), pound, also fig.; rack one's brains; throb, pulse (of blood and arteries).

13g.

Amr.: **poeo**. **1346.**

Cfn.: **pwyl ar yr un hoel**: to harp on (about something). **1926.**

p. (hoelen, &c.) i dre: to drive (a nail, &c.) home, usually fig. **1914.**

p. ei (dy, &c.) ymennydd: to rack one's brains. **1772.**

***pwylid**, *gwall neu fyrfodd*, *gw. proffwylid*.

-**pwylid**, *trf. bfl. amhrs. grff.*, e.e. *aethpwylid, dalpwylid, gwnaethpwylid*.

pwyledig *a.bfl. beaten, banged, stamped, pounded (in a mortar, &c.), ground.*

c. 1400.

pwyledigaeith *eg. a beating, striking, banging; something pounded (in a mortar, &c.) or ground.*

1801.

pwylidydd *eg. ll.* -*ion*. *pestle; rammer, pounder.*

1780.

pwylid, pwylidus, pwylid, gw. pŵer, pwerus, pwylid¹.

Pwylid *eg. neu e.ll. a Pole or Poles.*

1816.

Pwylidag, gw. Pwylidag.

Pwylidag *a. Polish (adj.).*

1816.

Pwylidag *eb.g. Polish (language).*

1921.

Amr.: **Pwylidag**. **1870.**

Pwylidag *eb. Polish woman, Polish girl.*

20g.

Pwylidag *eg. ll. Pwylidag. a Pole.*

1816.

pwylid¹ *eg.b.*

(a) *deliberation, consideration, care, caution; discretion, prudence, wisdom, patience,*

understanding, intelligence, perception, judgement, mind, wit(s), reason, (common) sense, sanity, also fig.

9g.

(b) *nature, disposition, temperament, spirit.*

12-13g.

(c) *meaning, significance, sense.*

13g.

Cfn.: **pwyll gwahan, p. wahan:** *discernment. 1604-7.*

o'i b. (o'u p., &c.): *out of one's mind, beside oneself, insane. 1677.*

pwyll² *e?g. swivel.*

Ar lafar.

pwyllad, pwylliad *e?g. ll. -oedd, -au. intention, intent, goal, aim, design; thought, meditation, consideration, a pondering, deliberation.*

12-13g.

pwyllaf: pwyllo *bg.a.*

(a) *to exercise discretion, deliberate, consider, think (of or over), contemplate; understand, suppose, imagine, intend; pause, be(come) patient or wary, (become) slow; make discreet or prudent.*

12-13g.

(b) *to make mention, allude.*

[1547].

pwyllaidd *a. characterized by deliberation, discreet, thoughtful, careful.*

16g.

pwyllair *eg. a hefyd fel a. grave speech; discreet, thoughtful, or careful of speech.*

15g.

pwylledd *eg.b. deliberation, discretion, wisdom, prudence, caution.*

1567.

pwylgar *a. characterized by deliberation, discreet, prudent, thoughtful, careful, cautious.*

1703.

pwylgor *eg. ll. -au. committee, meeting.*

1835.

Cfn.: **pwylgor adrannol:** *departmental committee. 1929.*

p. brys: *emergency committee. 20g.*

p. cyllid: *finance committee. 20g.*

p. dethol: *select committee. 20g.*

p. gwaith: *executive committee. 1938.*

p. gweinyddol = p. gwaith. 1844.

p. gweithiol = p. gwaith. 1844.

p. llywio: *steering committee. 20g.*

p. marchogol: *riding committee (of ministers in 18c. Scotland). 1890.*

p. rheoli: *management committee. 20g.*

p. sefydlog: *standing committee. 20g.*

p. staffio: *staffing committee, establishment committee. 20g.*

p. ymgynghorol: *advisory committee. 20g.*

pwyllgora *bg. to hold, frequent, or attend a committee or committees, sometimes facet. or derog.*

1911.

pwyllgoraidd *a. characteristic of a committee, pertaining to a committee or committees.*

20g.

pwylgorddyn *eg. member of a committee, committee-man, sometimes facet. or derog.*

1929.

pwylgoriaeth *eb. committee.*

1844.

pwylgorol *a. characteristic of a committee, pertaining to a committee or committees.*

1924.

pwylgorwr *eg. ll. pwylgorwyr. member of a committee, committee-man.*

1891.

pwylliad, gw. **pwyllad**.

pwyllig *a. characterized by deliberation, discreet, wise, sane, rational, grave, prudent, thoughtful, considered; cautious, careful, patient, leisurely, slow (also of fever, &c.).*

1346.

pwyllogrwydd *eg. right mind, sanity, rationality, sense; patience.*

16-17g.

pwyllineb *eg. deliberation, discretion, rationality, prudence, consideration.*

1595.

pwylliowgrwydd, gw. **pwyllogrwydd**.

pwyllog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. characterized by deliberation, discreet, wise, intelligent, sane, rational, reasonable, sensible, grave, sober, prudent, thoughtful, considerate, considered, deliberate; cautious, patient, careful, slow.*

12-13g.

pwyllogaf: pwyllogi *bg.a. to (cause to) become careful or rational, (cause to) be wise, consider.*

1567.

pwyllogddoeth, gw. **pwyllog + doeth**¹.

pwyllogrwydd, **pwyl(i)owgrwydd** *eg. deliberation, discretion, rationality, gravity, sobriety, self-discipline.*

16g.

pwyltreisiaf: pwyltreisio *ba. to brainwash, indoctrinate.*

20g.

pwyllus *a. characterized by deliberation, discreet, wise, moderate, rational, sensible, grave, prudent, thoughtful, considerate; cautious, careful, leisurely, slow.*

c. 1400.

pwyllwastad *a. a hefyd fel eg. in one's right mind, sane, rational, level-headed, wise; right mind, sanity.*

13g.

pwyllwr *eg. (b. pwyllwraig) ll. pwyllwyr. discreet, sensible, or wise person.*

15g.

pwyllwyddeg *eb. phrenology.*

1854.

pwyllwyddoreg *eb. phrenology.*

1847.

pwyllwyddwr *eg. phrenologist.*

1860.

pwyllyddiaeth *e?b. psychology; phrenology.*
1828.

pwyma *ymad. what-d'you-call-him (her).*
1913.

pwyn¹, pwyn², pwy'n, gw. pwy², pwynt¹, pwy¹—p. un.

pwyna *ymad. what-d'you-call-him (her).*
Ar lafar.

pwynadw, pwynadwy, gw. pwynded.

**pwynct, pwynctiaf: pwynctio, pwynctiedig, gw. pwynt¹, pwyntiaf¹:
pwyntio, pwyntiedig¹.**

pwyne, gw. pwyna.

pwyned, pwynied, pwyniad *eg.b. ll. pwyniadau, pwynedi. poniard; spike, skewer;
also transf. and fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **pwniard. 16–17g.**

pwynadw, pwyniado, pwynadwy. 16–17g.

pwyniart. 15g.

pwyniaf: pwynio *ba. to prick, spike, skewer, poke, thrust, also fig.*
1604–7.

pwyniart, pwynied, gw. pwynded.

**pwynmaint, pwynmannaf: pwynmannu, pwynmant, gw. pwyntmant,
pwyntmannaf: pwyntmannu, pwyntmant.**

pwyns, pwynsh, gw. pwnsh¹.

pwynt¹ *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -(y)s, pwyntion.*

(a) *point, small dot or mark; punctuation mark; decimal point; vowel-point.*

Diw. 16g.

(b) *point in space, succession, degree, &c., stage; brief period of time, instant,
moment; critical or decisive moment, climacteric; direction, point (of compass), one of
the four cardinal points; centre.*

1346.

(c) *subject, matter, topic, theme; purpose, end, object, goal, intention.*

1655.

(d) *item, detail, constituent part, division (of subject); point (unit of scoring in
games, &c.); point (unit of measurement of type in printing).*

13g.

(e) *condition, state, situation; health, good (physical) condition, (thriving)
appearance; disposition; characteristic feature, trait.*

14g.

(f) *point (of pin, knife, pencil, &c.), tip, sting, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(g) *lace or string (for fastening shoe, corset, &c.); aglet, tag.*

1547.

(h) *point (on shield or of label, in her.).*

16g.

(i) *one of the divisions on a backgammon board, chessboard, or draughtsboard.*

I4–I5g.*Amr.*: **poent, point¹**, &c.**pwyn². c. 1550.****pwynct. 1604–7.***Cfn.*: **pwynt apêl**: *grounds for complaint or appeal. I4g.***p. yr as**, gw. *as⁵*.**p. berwi, p. berwedig**: *boiling-point. 1869.***pwyntiau cardinal**: *cardinal points. 20g.***pwynt cyflawn**: *full stop. 1608.***p. degol**: *decimal point. 1850.***p. dileu**: *punctum delens. 20g.***p. mesur**: *gauge-point. 1768.***p. o wybodaeth**: *point of information. 20g.***p. o drefn**: *point of order. 20g.***p. perfedd**: *centre, middle. c. 1400.***p. rhewi, p. rhewlyd, p. (y) rhew**: *freezing-point. 1842.***pwynt²** *eg. ll. -aid. chaffinch.*

Ar lafar.

pwynt³ *eg. appointment, date, tryst; arrangement.***16g.**Gw. hefyd **points**.**pwyntaf^{1,2}: pwynto, pwyntedig**, gw. **pwyntiaf^{1,2}: pwyntio, pwyntedig²**.**pwyntel, pwyntil, pwynt(y)l**, &c. *eg. b. ll. pwynt(y)lau, pwyntelau, pwynt(e)li. writing-instrument, pencil, crayon, (artist's) paintbrush, stylus, also fig.; aglet, tag; spear, lance; pencil (of lines or rays).***13g.***Cfn.*: **pwynt(y)l (pwyntil) carrai**: *aglet, tag. 1547.***pwyntelaf: pwyntelu**, gw. **pwyntiliaf: pwyntilio**.**pwyntell** *e?g. pencil; toothpick.***1860.****pwynter** *e?g. pointer (for pointing at blackboard, chart, &c.).***20g.****pwyntiad¹** *eg. the action of putting a sharp point (on something); a pointing (at something or someone).***1604–7.****pwyntiad²** *eg. command, decree, ordinance.***1796.****pwyntiaf¹, pwyntaf¹: pwynt(i)o** *bg. a.**(a) to point (finger, hand, stick, &c.), point in a certain direction or to a certain place, aim, also transf. and fig.***1552.***(b) sharpen.***1828.***(c) to mark out; vocalize, insert vowel signs, point; punctuate, point (psalm, &c.).***16–17g.***(d) to fatten or grow fat; be in good condition.***1547.***(e) to point (a wall).***15–16g.***Amr.*: **poentiaf¹: poentio. 1849.****pwynctio. 1604–7.**

Cfn.: **pwytio allan**: to point out, identify, indicate. **1792.**

p. bys (at): to point a finger (at), accuse. **1894.**

p. (i) maes = p. allan. Ar lafar.

pwyntiaf², pwyntaf²: pwynt(i)o *ba.* to appoint, assign, set, order, arrange, ordain.

15g.

Amr.: **poentaf, poentiaf²: poent(i)o.** **16g.**

Cfn.: **pwytio maes, p. i faes**: to (arrange a) duel. **15–16g.**

pwyntiedig¹ *a.bfl.* pointed.

1803.

Amr.: **pwynctiedig.** **1604–7.**

pwyntiedig², pwyntedig *a.bfl.* appointed, set, ordained.

16g.

Amr.: **poentedig, pointiedig.** *c.* **1588.**

pwyntil, gw. pwyntel.

pwyntiliaf: pwyntilio *ba.* to pencil; draw or paint in stipple; tag (a lace); ?point (to something).

1794.

Amr.: **pwyntelu.** **18–19g.**

pwyntlo. **1858.**

pwyntiog *a.* pointed, also fig.

1916.

pwyntiol, pwyntol *a.* pointed, also fig.

1803.

pwyntiwr¹ *eg. ll.* *pwyntwyr.* pointer; fattener (of animals); also fig.

Dchr. **15g.**

Gw. hefyd **pwyntydd.**

pwyntiwr² *eg. ll.* *pwyntwyr.* assigner, appointer.

1604–7.

pwyntl, pwyntlaf: pwyntlo, gw. pwyntel, pwyntiliaf: pwyntilio.

pwyntmannaf: pwyntmannu, pwyntmanna *bg.* to make a tryst or an appointment, arrange a date.

16–17g.

Amr.: **pwynmannu.** **16–17g.**

pwyntmannol *a.* appointed.

16–17g.

pwyntmant, pwyntment *eg. ll.* *-au, pwyntmannau.* appointment, date, tryst; ordinance, command, decree.

16g.

Amr.: **pwynma(i)nt.** **1716–18.**

pwyntol, gw. pwyntiol.

pwyntryd, pwyntred *eg.* (*bach. pwyntredyn.*) shoemaker's thread, strong thread.

17g.

pwyntus¹ *a.* plump, fat, sleek, fleshy, in good condition.

14g.

pwyntus², gw. pwynt¹.

pwyntydd *eg. ll.* *-ion.* pointer; pistil (in bot); (*pl.*) the pointers (in astron.).

1839.Gw. hefyd **pwyntiwr**¹.**pwyntyl**, gw. **pwyntel**.**pwyoedr**, **pwyawdr** *eg. ll. pwyodron. pestle; (paving-, &c.) rammer, pounder, beetle.*
1632.**pwyoel** *a. beating, pounding.***1803.****pwyor** *eg. pestle.***1828.****pwyrarf: pwyri**, gw. **poerarf: poeri**.**pwys**¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -i, a hefyd fel a.***1.** (a) *weight considered as a property or force; pressure; impetus.***13g.**(b) *a (heavy) weight, burden.***14g.**(c) *a weight used for weighing, for lifting as physical exercise, or in a mechanism, e.g. a clock; scales, balance.***14g.**(d) *(avoirdupois and troy, &c.) weight; pound.***15g.**(e) *weight, amount determined by weighing; -weight, quantity weighing a specified amount.**c. 1400.*(f) *gravity.***1725.****2.** (a) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).***12-13g.**(b) *importance, significance; value; gravity, seriousness.***1599.**(c) *(one who is an) authority.***14g.**(d) *confidence, trust; dependence.***15-16g.**(e) *stress, emphasis, or accent (on a syllable or word).**a. 1575.*(f) *nausea, also fig.; feeling of heaviness (in part of the body).***1703.****Fel** *a. heavy, hard to bear; great, important, influential.***13g.***Cfn.: pwys (a gwres) y dydd, &c.: the burden (and heat) of the day, fig. the heaviest or hardest part of any task, strain. 1567.***p. bach:** *one pound avoirdupois (of wool). 1803.***pwysau bantam:** *bantamweight (in boxing, &c.). 20g.***p. canol:** *middleweight (in boxing, &c.). 20g.***pwys y garreg ((o) wllân):** *'stone', measure formerly used to weigh wool and other substances, equal sometimes to five and sometimes to two pounds avoirdupois. c. 1613.***pwys(au) cein(i)og:** *pennyweight, also fig. c. 1400.***pwysau cemist:** *sixteen ounces to the pound, 'all there'. Ar lafar.***p. cerdded:** *the weight in a clock driving the movement. Ar lafar.***pwys (y) cwyr:** *one pound avoirdupois. 1699.*

p. (y) gyfelin: *five pounds avoirdupois.* **18g.**

p. gloesi, p. gloesio: *nausea.* Ar lafar.

p. godrwm: *cruiserweight, light heavyweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

pwysau gwaed: *blood pressure.* **20g.**

p. marw: *dead weight.* **20g.**

pwys mawr: *five pounds (of wool).* Ar lafar.

pwysau plu: *featherweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

p. pry: *flyweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

pwys troy: *troy pound.* **1737.**

pwysau troy, pwysi Troea: *troy weight.* **1768.**

p. trwm: *heavyweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

p. welter: *welterweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

p. ysgafn: *lightweight (in boxing, &c.).* **20g.**

a'i bwys (a'u p., &c.) ar: *leaning on, also fig.* **15–16g.**

ar b. (i) *by, near, in the vicinity of; nearby, in the vicinity.* **1672.** (ii) *on the strength of, on the basis of, on account of.* **15–16g.** (iii) *leaning on.* **1873.**

dan b., gw. tan b.

i b.: *to the vicinity of.* Ar lafar.

o b.: *important, of consequence.* **15–16g.**

tan b., dan b.: (i) *burdened (with cares, worries, &c.), under pressure, under stress, oppressed.* **15g.** (ii) *(doled out) by weight.* **1588.** (iii) *on pain of.* **15g.**

dan bwysau: *under pressure, under stress.* Ar lafar.

wrth bwys: (i) *(doled out) by weight, in weight.* *Dirw.* **16g.** (ii) *on the strength of, on the basis of, on account of.* **16g.**

wrth ei (dy, &c.) bwys(au): *at his (your, &c.) own pace, in his (your, &c.) own time, leisurely, gradually.* *c.* **1585.**

yn ei bwys: *of full weight, in full weight.* **1588.**

yn ei (dy, &c.) bwysau: (i) *at his (your, &c.) own pace, in his (your, &c.) own time, leisurely, gradually.* **1924.** (ii) *of full weight, in full weight.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd deubwys, triphwys, &c.

pwys² a. *(newly) married.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd gŵr—g. pwys, gwraig—g. bwys.

pwysad, gw. pwysiad.

pwysadwy a.bfl. *weighable, ponderable.*

1780.

pwysaeth e?b. *weight.*

1860.

pwysaf: pwyso bg.a.

1. (a) *to weigh, find the weight of; weigh out; weigh oneself.*

1588.

(b) *to weigh (a certain amount), weigh as much as, (counter)balance; (dict.) be weighed.*

14g.

(c) *to weigh, be heavy (as a burden); press (upon or down); emphasize.*

c. **1400.**

2. *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

(a) *to weigh in the mind, consider (carefully), judge, value.*

15g.

(b) *to be worth, be equal to, counterbalance, ?outweigh.*

?**15g.**

(c) *to weigh (upon), burden, press, oppress, impair; impress (upon), urge, bring pressure to bear (on); be influential, count; ?be laden.*

c. **1401.**

(d) *to depend (upon), rely (on), trust or have confidence (in).*

15g.

3. (a) *to lean (against), rest (against), sink; lean, incline, tend, deviate; draw on, draw near.*

1488–9.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

15g.

Cjn.: **pwysu a mesur**: *to weigh, evaluate, consider carefully.* 20g.

p. ar wynt: *to attack vehemently and continually.* 1920.

p. at: *to lean or tend towards, veer towards, also fig.; draw near to, press upon.* 1551.

p. blawd: *a children's game in which they pick each other up alternately.* Ar lafar.

p. gwlan du: *a children's game in which two boys link arms standing back to back and lift each other up alternately, 'rickety row', 'weighing the butter'.* Ar lafar.

p. i lawr: *to weigh down, oppress.* 1588.

p. mewn oedran: *to be advanced or stricken in years.* 1545.

p. mewn oedran a deall: *to grow in age and understanding.* 1527.

p. ymenyn: *a children's weighing game.* Ar lafar.

pwysair *eg. ll. pwyseiriau. emphatic or stressed word.*

1806.

pwysau, gw. **pwys**¹.

pwysddodol *a. emphatic.*

1823.

pwysedig *a. bfl. weighed, pressed; weighty, heavy; also fig.*

1588.

pwysedd *eg. ll. -au. pressure, also fig.; stress (on a syllable or word); (specific) gravity.*

1796.

Cjn.: **pwysedd dŵr**: *water pressure.* 20g.

p. (y) gwaed: *blood pressure.* 20g.

p. mynegol: *specific gravity.* 1796.

pwysel, pwysiel *eg. ll. -i. bushel.*

1803.

pwysfawr *a.*

(a) *heavy.*

14g.

(b) (very) *important, momentous; serious, severe; onerous.*

1604–7.

pwysfawredd *eg. heaviness, weight, weightiness; importance, momentousness, significance; ?self-importance.*

1689.

pwysfawrhydi *eg. importance.*

1730.

pwysfawrigrwydd *eg. importance.*

1827.

pwysfawrog-, gw. **pwysfawr**.

pwysfawrogrwydd, pwysfawrowgrwydd *eg. importance, momentousness.*

1800.

pwysfesurydd *eg. barometer.*

1829.

pwysgar *a. important; deliberate, cautious.*

1772.

pwysgwr, gw. **pwys**¹—**p. cŵyr**.**pwysi**¹ *eg. ll. pŵysiau. posy, nosegay, bouquet, or bunch (of flowers), cluster, also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **pwsi**². 17g.*Cfn.*: **Bot. pwsi'r gog**: bluebell, *Hyacinthoides non-scripta*. Ar lafar.**p.(r) mêl**: honeysuckle, *Lonicera periclymenum*. Ar lafar.**p. menyn**: buttercup, *Ranunculus*. Ar lafar.**p. nadroedd**: red campion, *Silene dioica*. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **bwysi**, **posi**.**pwysi**², gw. **pwys**¹.**pwysiad**, **pwysad** *eg. ll. -au. a weighing, leaning (on), pressing, also fig.; weight; pressure; stress, emphasis, or accent (e.g. on syllable); weighting (in math.).*

1722.

pwysiant *eg. gravity; pressure; a pressing down.*

1803.

pwysiel, gw. **pwysel**.**pwysig** *a.**(a) important, weighty, momentous; cautious, deliberate, serious, severe; onerous, burdensome; emphatic.**c. 1400.**(b) heavy, massive, stout, dense; ?having weight, weighable, ponderable.*

1617.

Gw. hefyd **pwysigion**.**pwysigddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. important man, VIP, sometimes derog.*

20g.

pwysigen, gw. **pwysigion**.**pwysigfawr** *a. very important, momentous.*

1843.

pwysigion *e.ll. (un. g. pŵysigyn; b. pŵysigen). important people, VIPs, often derog.*

20g.

pwysigrwydd *eg. importance; seriousness; heaviness, weight, weightiness; ?pressure.*

1780.

pwysigyn, gw. **pwysigion**.**pwysineb** *eg. gravity (in physics); weight, heaviness.*

1803.

pwysiog *a. full of posies or bouquets, full of flowers.*

1839.

pwysiol *a. full of posies or bouquets, full of flowers, flowery, also fig.*

1873.

pwyslais *eg. ll. -leisiau, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. stress, emphasis, or accent (on syllable, word, phrase, &c.); special importance or significance, stress, emphasis.*

1800.

pwyslath *eb. ll. -au. steelyard.*
[1783].

pwysleisgar *a. emphatic.*
1900.

pwysleisiad *eg. ll. -au. emphasis.*
1838.

pwysleisiaf: pwysleisio *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to lay stress (on), stress, emphasize, accent.*
1822.

pwysleisiedig *a.bfl. stressed, emphasized, accented.*
1931.

pwysleisiog *a. emphatic; stressed, emphasized, accented.*
[1858].

pwysleisiol *a. stressed, emphasized, accented (of syllable, word, phrase, &c.); emphatic (of language, gesture, action, &c.), definite, direct; pertaining to stress or emphasis.*
1808.

pwysment, gw. **bwysmant** (hefyd At.).

pwysnod *eg. stress, emphasis, accent; (printed or written) accent.*
1847.

pwysol *a. pertaining to weighing, weighing (of scales, &c.); having weight, weighable, ponderable; weighted (in math.); also fig.*
1604-7.

pwysolaf: pwysoli *ba. to weight (in math.).*
20g.

pwyster *eg. weight.*
1820.

pwyston *eg. ll. -au. stress, emphasis, accent.*
1863.

pwystonol *a. stressed, emphasized, accented.*
1863.

pwystonyddaf: pwystonyddu *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to lay stress (on), emphasize, accent.*
1863.

pwysty *eg. ll. pwystai. weighing-house.*
1858.

pwyswasg *e?b. pressure.*
1850.

pwyswasgaf: pwyswasgu *bg.a. to press; exert pressure.*
1850.

pwyswasgiad *eg. pressure.*
1850.

pwyswr, pwysydd *eg. (b. pwyswraig) ll. pwyswyr, pwysyddion. weigher,*

weighman, also fig.

1588.

Cfn.: **pwyswr y gwaith**: *weighman (in colliery)*. Ar lafar.

p. y dynion: *check-weighman (in colliery)*. Ar lafar.

pwysyddiaeth *e?b. statics.*

[1783].

pwysyn, gw. **pwys**¹.

pwytri, gw. **poetri**.

pwyts, pwtsh⁴, **powtsh** *eg. ll. -ys. pouch, purse; pouch (of marsupials).*

15g.

Cfn.: **pwtsh arian**: *purse*. Ar lafar.

p. baco: *tobacco pouch*. **20g.**

pwytisiaf: pwytsio, gw. **poitsiaf: poitsio**.

pwytur, gw. **piwter**.

pwyth *eg. ll. -au, -(i)on, -i.*

(a) *requital, recompense, return, amends, also fig.; payment, fee, reward, gift, also fig.; (?dict.) worth; retort, riposte.*

13g.

(b) *(repayment of) wedding present.*

18g.

(c) *(single) stitch, tack, suture, also fig.; (type or form of) stitching or tacking; thread.*

15-16g.

(d) *point, subject.*

1567.

Cfn.: **pwyth blanced**, gw. *p. planced*.

p. bras: *tack (in needlework)*. **1895.**

p. cadwyn: *chain stitch; kettle stitch*. **20g.**

p. cas pêl: *herringbone stitch*. Ar lafar.

p. croes: *cross stitch*. Ar lafar.

p. gratur: *moss stitch*. Ar lafar.

p. hosan: *stocking stitch*. **20g.**

p. mwnci: *hame-strap*. Ar lafar.

p. o chwith(ig): *purl stitch*. Ar lafar.

p. o dde(thau): *plain stitch*. Ar lafar.

p. ôl: *backstitch*. **1933.**

p. pêl: *oversewing*. Ar lafar.

p. planced (blanced): *blanket stitch*. **20g.**

p. rhedeg: *running stitch*. **1933.**

p. dros ben: *overcasting (in needlework)*. Ar lafar.

p. drwy'r mur: *tie stone, stone traversing wall*. **1932.**

p. drwy(r) wal = **p. drwy'r mur**. Ar lafar.

p. twll botwm: *buttonhole stitch*. **20g.**

bu b. gan (i gan, i): *?have to, be obliged to*. **16g.**

o b.: *as recompense (for); in retaliation*. **14g.**

dan b. (y p., ei b., &c.): *in payment, in return, as recompense; in revenge, in retaliation; ?at risk, under threat (of), in peril*. **14g.**

ym mh.: *in payment (for), in return (for), as recompense (for)*. **13g.**

Gw. **hefyd pwythyn**.

pwythad, gw. **pwythiad**.

pwythaf: pwytho *bg.a. to stitch (up), sew, tack, suture, mend, also fig.*

15-16g.

pwythiad, pwythad *eg. ll. -au. a stitching, stitch, sewing, also fig.*

1632.

pwythog *a. stitched or mended with stitches, sewn.*
a. 1587.

pwythwr, pwythydd *eg. (b. pwythwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. pwythwyr, pwythyddion.*
stitcher, sewer, patcher, tailor; poet; satirist, rebuker, chider.
Dchr. 17g.

pwythyn *eg. ll. -nau. stitch; (needleful of) thread; ligature; point, subject; also fig.*
1722.

Cfn.: pwythyn y gadwyn: chain stitch. 20g.

p. y gaib: *blanket stitch. Ar lafar.*

p. clwm cariad: *French knot. Ar lafar.*

p. dannedd y gath: *herringbone stitch. Ar lafar.*

p. dyrlifau: *honeycomb stitch. Ar lafar.*

p. fforchog: *feather stitch. Ar lafar.*

p. gwar (ei war, &c.): *neck-bone. Ar lafar.*

p. maglau: *purl stitch. Ar lafar.*

p. o dde: *plain stitch. Ar lafar.*

gwneuthur p. o'i ddeg, o'm deg, &c.) ewin: *to do a stroke (of work). Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **pwyth.**

pwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. striker, beater, smiter, pounder, shatterer.*
c. 1400.

py^{1,2,3}, gw. **pa**¹, **pe**, **pw**³.

pyb *eg. ll. -s. pub, public house, tavern.*
Ar lafar.

pybl *e.ll. people(s); the common people, folk.*

12-13g.

Amr.: pibl. 1547.

Gw. hefyd **pobl.**

pyblic, gw. **pyblig.**

pyblican, publican, pwblican *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -od.*

(a) (*bibl.*) *publican, tax-farmer, tax-collector.*

13g.

(b) *landlord of a public house, innkeeper, taverner.*

1849.

pyblig, pyblic, pwblic, &c. *a. public, open, manifest, generally known.*

14g.

pybr, gw. **pybyr**¹.

pybraid, pebraid *a. peppered.*

14g.

pybyr¹, **pub(u)r** *eg. ac e.ll. (un. b. pyb(y)ren, pub(u)ren). pepper (plant or condiment), peppercorns, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: pubur coián: cayenne pepper. 1842.

p. cochion: *chilli (peppers). Ar lafar.*

pybyr (pubur) duon: *black pepper(corns). 1816.*

pybyr gwyn(ion): (i) *white pepper(corns). c. 1400.* (ii) *Bot. (salad) rocket, Eruca sativa. c. 1400.*
Bot. pubur y fagwyr: wall pepper, Sedum acre. 1778.

Gw. hefyd **pubren**¹, **pupur.**

pybyr² *a. lively, eager, zealous, staunch, enthusiastic, ardent; vigorous, strong,*

mighty, valiant, brave; fine, splendid, bright, shining, clear.

13g.

Amr.: pebyr. 13g.

pybyraf, pubraf: pybyro, pubro *bg.a. to pepper, also fig.*
1778.

pybyraid *a. strong, brave, fine; lively, enthusiastic.*
16g.

pybyrddoeth, pybyrddor, gw. pybyr²+doeth¹, dôr.

pybyren, gw. pybyr¹.

pybyrfawr, pybyrgerdd, pybyrglod, pybyriaith, gw. pybyr²+mawr¹,
cerdd¹, clod, iaith.

pybyriol, gw. pybyrol.

pybyrllys, pybyrllys, puburl(1)ys *eb. (broad-leaved) pepperwort, dittander.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd pupurllys.

pybyrmint, gw. puburment.

pybyrog *a. lively, enthusiastic, zealous.*
1873.

pybyrol, pybyriol *a. fine, splendid, bright; lively, eager, zealous.*
c. 1400.

pybyrwaith, pybyrwawd, gw. pybyr²+gwaith¹, gwawd.

pybyrwich *eg. strength, power, vigour, sturdiness, stoutness, valour, bravery; liveliness, eagerness, zeal, enthusiasm.*
15-16g.

pybyrwyd, gw. pybyr²+gwyd.

pycbren *eg. pitch tree, fir tree, pine.*
1604-7.

pycs, gw. pics¹.

pycsiaf, pwcsiaf: pycsio, pwcsio *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to make a mess (of), mess up, potter.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd bwcsiaf: bwcsio.

pyctew *a. pitch-dark, black.*
1703.

pych, pÿch, pech² *eg. ailment, disease, cold, cough; vomit, puke, nausea, used fig.*
1632.

pyd¹ *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -oedd. danger, peril, risk, jeopardy, ambush, trap; pit, fig. hell; adventure; dangerous, perilous.*

13g.

pyd², gw. pe.

pydew *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *well, cistern, tank; pit (sometimes covered with branches and leaves to trap wild animals, &c.); mud, mire.*

10g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx., and exx. with ref. to hell).*

1346.

Cfn.: (y) pydew diwaelod: (the) bottomless pit, hell. 1567.

pydfan *eg. well, reservoir.*

1852.

pydiaf; pydio *bg.a. to endanger, cause danger (to), imperil, ambush; be at risk.*

13g.

pydlaf, pwdlaf; pydlo, pwdlo *bg.a. to puddle (clay); puddle (pig-iron).*

1852.

pydle, pwdle *eg. frame, vat, or depression in the ground for washing ore.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd bydl (At.).

pydler, pwdler, pydlyr *eg. ll. pydleriaid, pwdlers, pydlyrs. iron-puddler.*

1854.

pydoldeb *eg. danger.*

18-19g.

pydraf¹, pwdraf; pydru, pwdru *bg.a. to become corrupt, go bad, fester, suppurate, putrefy, (cause to) rot, decompose, decay, also fig.*

14g.

pydraf²; pydru *bg.a. to persevere (in), strive persistently (to); thrash.*

1894.

Cfn.: pydru ar(ni): to keep or stick at (it), carry on doing (something). 1893.

p. cerdded = p. mynd. 1933.

p. iddi = p. arni. Ar lafar.

p. mynd: *to plod along; go as fast as one can. 1927.*

p. ymlaen: *to plod along, carry on, also fig. Ar lafar.*

pydraidd *a. corrupting, corrupt, rotten.*

1803.

pydrchwil, gw. pwrchwil.

pydredig *a.bfl. rotten, rotted, putrefied, putrid, decayed, corrupt, also fig.*

1595.

pydredigion *e.ll. rotten substances used as manure.*

1814.

pydredd *eg. putrescence, putrefaction, rottenness, corruption, rotten substance, also fig.; (dict.) laziness, sloth.*

16g.

Cfn.: pydredd coed: dry rot. 20g.

p. dannedd: *tooth decay, caries. 20g.*

p. pren = p. coed. 20g.

p. sêr: *star-slime. Ar lafar.*

p. sych: *dry rot. 20g.*

p. traed, p. y droed: *foot-rot (in sheep). 1813.*

pydredd-dod *eg. putrescence, rottenness, corruption.*

1839.

pydreddol *a. putrid; putrefying.*

1814.

pydren, pydreuaf: pydreua, gw. **pwdryn, padereuaf: padereua**.**pydri, pwdri** *eg. putrescence, rottenness, corruption; laziness, sloth.*
c. 1400.**pydriad** *eg. a rotting, rottenness, putrefaction, decomposition, decay, corruption.*
1604–7.**pydrlyd, pydrlyd, pwrlyd** *a. rotten, putrid, putrefied; slothful, sluggish, lazy.*
15g.**pydrni** *eg. rottenness, rot, putrefaction, decay, corruption; rotten thing; laziness, sloth; also fig.*
1588.**pydrol** *a. corrupting, rotting, putrid.*
1800.**pydrwch** *eg. laziness, sloth.*
Ar lafar.**pydryd** *a. rotten, putrid, blighted.*
1692.**pydryn**, gw. **pwdryn**.**pydwrn, pydyran**, gw. **pedwaran**.**pyddelw, pydderw**, gw. **pa¹—p. ddelw**.**pyddiw**, gw. **paddiw**.**pyff, pyffiad, pyffiaf: pyffio, pyffiol**, gw. **pwff¹, pwffiad, pwffiaf: pwffio, pwffiol**.**pyg** *eg. a hefyd fel a. pitch (for caulking, &c.); bitumen; resin or turpentine of pine and fir trees; pitch-black; also fig.*

13g.

*Cfn.: pyg caled: stone-pitch. 1722.**p. defaid: sheep-smearing. [1762].**p. gwlyb, p. teneuwlyb: tar. 1722.***pyg, pwg** *a. having a poor colour, discoloured (of badly washed clothes, &c.); tarnished (of an ornament); murky (of weather).*

Ar lafar.

pygaf, pygiaf: pygu, pyg(i)o *bg.a. to cover or treat with pitch, daub with pitch, make watertight (with pitch), caulk; blacken, darken; discolour (clothes by washing them badly); embalm; also fig.*

14g.

pygaidd *a. pitch-like, pitchy.*
1848.**pygan, pyganol**, gw. **pagan, paganol**.**pygbinwydd** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pitch-pine(s).*
1892.**pygbren**, gw. **pycbren**.

pygddu *a. pitch-black, jet-black, completely dark, also fig.*
17g.

pygdduaf: pygdduo *bg.a. to become or make very dark, blacken.*
1839.

pygdduol *a. very dark, black.*
1851-2.

pygedig *a.bfl. covered, treated, or daubed with pitch.*
16g.

pygfaen *eg. pitchstone.*
1866.

pygffagl *eb. ll. -au. flambeau, torch.*
1834.

pyg-gannwyll *eb. ll. pyg-ganhwyllau. flambeau, torch.*
1815.

pyg-glai *eg. bitumen.*
1844.

pygiaf: pygio, pygilydd, gw. pygaf: pygu, pwy³.

pyglech *eb. ll. -i. pitchstone.*
1851.

pyglen *eb. ll. -ni. tarpaulin; dark sheet, fig.*
1794.

pygliain *eg. ll. pyglieiniau. cerecloth.*
1604-7.

pygliw *a. pitch-black, jet-black, very dark.*
?14g.

pyglo, pyglöyn *eg. ll. pygloau. bitumen, asphalt; bituminous coal.*
1547.
Cfn.: pyglöyn gludiog: bitumen. 1632.

pygloaidd *a. bituminous, asphaltic.*
1867.

pyglool *a. bituminous.*
1846.

pyglöyn, gw. pyglo.

pyglyd *a. dark, pitch-black; discoloured (of badly washed clothes), dirty; daubed with pitch, pitchy, bituminous, resinous.*
1346.

pyglyn *eg. turpentine.*
1852.

pyglys *eg. hog's fennel, sow-fennel, sulphurwort.*
1604-7.

pygog *a. daubed with pitch, pitch-like, full of pitch, pitchy.*
1604-7.

pygwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pitch trees, fir trees, pine trees.*

1632.

pyngaf, pyngiaf, pwngaf: pyngo, pyngu, pyng(i)ad, pwngo, pwngad, pwngan *bg.a.* to grow in clusters, produce abundantly (of fruit-trees, &c.), be heavily laden (with fruit), (cause to) bend under the weight of fruit, also fig.

1722.

pyngol, pwngol *a.* growing in clusters, clustering (of fruits, &c.), also fig.

1803.

pyngyn, gw. pwnc.

pyjamas, pajamas, pejamas *eg. ll.* -ys, *pyjamsys.* *pyjamas.*

20g.

pylaf, pwlaf: pylu, pwlu *bg.a.*

1. (fel *bg.*) (a) to become dull or blunt, lose sharpness.

13g.

(b) to lose brightness, intensity, or clarity, fade, grow dim (of sound).

1632.

(c) to grow dim or become weak(er) (of senses, mental faculties, &c.).

13g.

(d) *fig. exx.*

13g.

2. (fel *ba.*) (a) to blunt.

13g.

(b) to cause to lose brightness, dull, dim or fade (light or sound, in theatre, studio, &c.).

20g.

(c) to cause to grow dim or become weak(er) (of senses, mental faculties, &c.), dull.

c. 1400.

(d) *fig. exx.*

13g.

pylafar, gw. palafar.

pylaidd, pwlaidd *a.* blunt, dim (of sight), also fig.

1803.

pylder, pwlder *eg.* bluntness, dullness, dimness (of sight), also fig.

1611.

pyldra *eg.* bluntness, dullness, dimness (of sight), also fig.

1830.

pyledig *a.bfl.* blunted, also fig.

1655.

pyledrydd, ff. l., gw. paladr.

pyledd *eg.* bluntness, also fig.

1778.

plygain(t), pylgeingerdd, pylgeiniol, gw. plygain, plygeingerdd, plygeiniol.

plygeiniwr, pylgeinwr, plygeiniwr *eg. ll.* *plygeinwyr, plygeinwyr.* early riser; one who attends matins or a 'plygain'.

14g.

pylgryf *a. robust, powerful.*

1873.

pylhaf: pylhau *bg.a. to (become) blunt, dull (also of sight).*

c. 1500.

pyliad *eg. ll. -au. a blunting, dulling (also of sight), also fig.*

1604-7.

pylis, gw. **pilis**.

pylni, pwlni *eg. bluntness, dullness, dimness (also of sight), hardness of hearing, loss of mental faculties, also fig.*

1604-7.

pylog, pwlog *a. liable to bouts of illness, of uncertain health; intermittent (of application, &c.).*

1860.

pylongl, gw. **pŵl-ongl**.

pylor *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -au. powder, dust; gunpowder; cartridge.*

1632.

Cfn.: pylor gynnuau: gunpowder. 1632.

p. pobi: *baking-powder. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **ffylor, plôr, pluur**.

pyloraf: pylori *bg.a. to powder, pulverize, shatter, also fig.; load (a gun).*

1801.

pylordy *eg. ll. -dai. powder-house.*

1870.

pyloren, pylorog¹, gw. **pylor, plorog**.

pylorog² *a. powdery, dusty.*

1780.

pylorws, pylorus *eg. pylorus.*

1816.

pyloryn^{1,2}, gw. **plorod, pylor**.

pylpaf: pylpo, pylper, gw. **pwlpaf: pwlpo, pwlper**.

pylpiaf: pylpio, gw. **pwlpaf: pwlpo**.

pylpid, pylpud, gw. **pulpud**.

pyls, gw. **pwls**.

pylwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *one who dulls or blunts, also fig.*

16g.

(b) *dimmer or fader (in theatre, studio, &c.).*

20g.

pyll¹ *e.?ll. mantle(s), clothes, covering(s), tent(s).*

c. 1300.

pyll², gw. **pwll**.

pyllaf, pwllaf: pyllu, pwllu *bg.a. to (cause to) be or become sunken or pitted, make an impression (in), pit, mark, hole, be(come) holed or pitted; (dict.) sink (into) a pit.*

1722.

pyllaid *eg. ll. -eidiau. (contents of) puddle, pool, pond, or pit.*

c. 1400.

pyllfa, pwllfa *eb. pit, well, ditch, hollow, gorge, also fig. hell; pool, pond.*

?14g.

pyllfan *eg. pool, pond, ditch.*

1810.

pylliog, gw. pyllog².

pyllog¹ *a. full of hollows, uneven, rough; full of holes, leaky; full of pools or ditches.*

14g.

pyllog², pylliog *a. cloaked.*

c. 1300.

pyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coal miner, collier.*

1850.

pyllyn, pym(b), pymcan, gw. pwell, pump, pumcant.

pymcin, pwmcin *eg. ll. -s. pumpkin.*

20g.

pymdeilen, pymffrwd, pymgwaith, pymhedran, pymis, gw. pumdalen, pumffrwd, pumwaith, pumedran, pumis.

pymllu, pymoed, pymoes, gw. pump—pum llu, pumoed, pumoes.

pymp, pympaf^{1,2}: pympo, gw. pump, pwmpiaf^{1,2}: pwmpio.

pympdalen, pympeyrnel, pympffrwd, pympiaf^{1,2}: pympio, pymplyg, gw. pumdalen, pimpernel, pumffrwd, pwmpiaf^{1,2}: pwmpio, pumplyg.

pympran, pymps, pympyrnol, pympys, pympystl, gw. pumrhan, pwmps¹, pimpernel, pumbys, pumustl.

pymran, gw. pumrhan.

pymthecant, gw. pymtheg + cant¹.

pymthecllwyth, gw. pymtheg—P. Llwyth Gwynedd.

pymthefnos, gw. pythefnos.

pymtheg, pymtheng *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. ll. (?geir.) -au. fifteen.*

13g.

Amr.: **pemptheg. 1567.**

pum(p)theg. 15g.

Cfn.: **pymtheng waith, gw. pymthengwaith.**

y P. Gwedi: *the Fifteen Prayers of St. Bridget of Sweden. 15g.*

P. Llwyth (Pymthecllwyth) Gwynedd (Gwyndyd): *the Fifteen Tribes of Gwynedd. 16g.*

y P. O: *the Fifteen O's (fifteen prayers of St. Bridget of Sweden). ?15g.*

pymtheng waith, gw. pymthengwaith.

pymthegfed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fifteenth.*

I3g.*Amr.*: **pempthegfed. 1567.***Cfn.*: **ar ei bymthegfed:** *with fifteen others. 14g.***pymthegnos, pymthegwaith**, gw. **pythefnos, pymthengwaith.****pymtheng**, gw. **pymtheg.****pymthengmlwydd** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fifteen years old.***12-13g.****pymthengnos, pymthengnosol**, gw. **pythefnos, pythefnosol.****pymthengwaith, pymthegwaith, pymthe(n)g waith** *adf. fifteen times.***12-13g.****pymthengwlad**, gw. **pymtheg + gwlad.****pymwaith, pymwan, pymwnt, pymwr, pymystl**, gw. **pumwaith, pumwan, pumwnt, pumwr, pumustl.****pyn¹**, ff. l., gw. **pwn.****pyn²**, gw. **pan¹.****pync** *eg. (b. -en) ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. punk (rock), a punk.***20g.****pynciad** *eg. ll. -au. a singing, song, poem.***16-17g.****pynciaf, pwnc(i)af: pyncio, pyncian, pwnc(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to sing, warble, trill; intone, chant; compose or declaim (poetry).***15g.***(b) to dispute, argue, catechize, interrogate, question; take part in a type of disputation in which one side answers the other in verse.***16g.****pynciol** *a. pertaining to an article of faith, &c., doctrinal, dogmatic; (arranged, taught, &c.) according to articles of faith; pertaining to a (school, &c.) subject; according to subject, keeping to the set subject (e.g. of entry in literary competition); musical.***1778.****pynciwr, pwncwr** *eg. ll. pyncwyr, pwncwyr. (descant) singer; rhymer, poet; participant in a type of disputation in which one side answers the other in verse.***1604-7.****pynctiar, pynctsiar** *eg. ll. -s. puncture.***20g.****pyncyn**, gw. **pwnc.****pyndit**, gw. **pwndit.****pynfarch** *eg. ll. -feirch, (adran (c)) -farchau.**(a) packhorse, also fig.***13g.***(b) (occasional or casual) source of income for the king or lord (in the Welsh laws).***13g.**

(*c*) *millstream, mill-race, leat; (mill)pond; floodgate, sluice; dam, weir.*

12g.

Cfn.: **pynfarch melin (y felin): millstream. 1772.**

pyniad, gw. **pwniad**.

pyniaf, pynnaf: pynio, pynno, pynnu *bg.a. to load, pack; tie up, bundle, truss.*

1547.

Amr.: **pwniaf²: pwnio. 1778.**

pwnnaf²: pwnno. 1784.

pynier, gw. **pynner**.

pynierus *a. burdened, laden.*

1604–7.

pynilodd, ff. l., gw. **penelin**.

pyniog, pynnog *a. burdened, laden.*

1632.

pynioraf: pyniori, pynioreg, pyniwl, gw. **pynoriaf: pynorio, pynoreg**, **peinioel**.

pyniwr, pynnwr *eg. ll. pynwyr. loader, burdener, packer.*

1722.

pynnaf: pynno, pynnu, gw. **pyniaf: pynio**.

pynnag *rh. amhd. (who)soever, (what)soever.*

9g.

Cfn.: **pynnag pwy: whosoever. 16g.**

Gw. **hefyd bynnag**.

pynner, pynier *eg. ll. pynerau. load, burden, weight, pack, bale, bundle, also fig.*

13g.

pynnog, pynnwr, gw. **pyniog, pyniwr**.

pynoraf: pynori, gw. **pynoriaf: pynorio**.

pynoreg, pynioreg *eg. b. ll. (geir.) -au. packsaddle, ?pannier; horse-cloth.*

14g.

pynorfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. packhorse.*

1632.

pynoriaf, pynoraf, pwnoriaf: pynori(o), pwnorio *bg.a. to load, burden, pack, bale, bundle, also fig.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **pyniori. 1803.**

pynoriog, pynorog *a. burdened, laden; baled, bundled (of goods).*

Dchr. 17g.

pynoriwr *eg. packer, loader, also fig.*

1778.

pynorog, pynoryn, pynsh, pynt, gw. **pynoriog, plorod, pwnsh¹, pont**.

pyntewyn, pyntwynaf: pwyntwyno, pyntwynion, gw. **pentewyn, pentwynaf: pentwyno, pentewyn**.

pynwent, penwent *eg.b. ll. -au, -ydd. first batch of grain taken annually to the mill, ?merry-making associated with this occasion.*
1722.

pynywl, pynywnwyd, gw. **peinioel, prynhawnfwyd**.

pyped, pypet, pwped *eg. ll. -au. (string or glove) puppet, marionette, also fig.*
20g.

pypedaidd *a. puppet-like.*
20g.

pypedwr, pwpedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. puppeteer.*
20g.

pypyr, pypymint, pypys, gw. **pupur, pepermint, pupys**.

pyr¹ *rh. gof. a chys. a ddilynir yn uniongyrchol gan f. why; because, since.*
12-13g.

pyr², pahyr *rh. gof. a chys. sy'n digwydd yn annib. ac o flaen geirynt rhagferfol. why; because, since.*
c. 1300.
Amr.: byr². c. 1400.

pŷr¹, gw. **pôr¹**.

pŷr² *eg. ?ac e.ll pear tree or trees; (dict.) fir tree.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **pêr²**.

pyrad, gw. **pirat**.

pyraf: pyro, pyran, gw. **pyriaf: pyrio**.

pyramid, piramid *eg. ll. -(i)au, -iaid, -s. pyramid, also fig.*
16-17g.
Amr.: peiramid. 1780.
pyramides. (*eb.*).
Cfn.: pyramid cymdeithasol: social pyramid. 20g.

pyramidaidd *a. having the shape of, or similar to, a pyramid.*
1837.
Amr.: peiramidaidd. 1780.

pyramides, gw. **pyramid**.

pyramidol, pyramidiol *a. having the shape of, or similar to, a pyramid.*
1875.
Amr.: peiramidol. 1780.

pyrc, pyracs, gw. **porc**.

pyrchwyn, gw. **pwrcwin**.

pyrecsia *eg. pyrexia.*
20g.

Pyrenïaidd, Pyrenaidd *a. Pyrenean.*
1850.

pyrfeidiaf: pyrfeidio, gw. **profeidiaf: profeidio**.

pyrffét, pwrffét, &c. *eg. type of corner cupboard with glass doors and shelves for the display of china, glass, &c.*

Ar lafar.

pyrffor, pyrfformans, gw. porffor, perfformans.

pyrhaf: pyrhau, pyrhawnfwyd, gw. parhaf: parhau, prynhawnfwyd.

pyriaf, pyraf: pyr(i)o, pyr(i)an *bg. to purr.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **pwr(i)an. 1915.**

pyrier *eg. ll. -au. perrier (type of mangonel or catapult).*

c. 1400.

pyriodaf: pyriodi, pyriodas, gw. priodaf: priodi, priodas.

pyrjaf: pyrjo, gw. pwrjaf: pwrjo.

pyrm *eg. perm, permanent wave.*

20g.

pyrmowter, pyrnaf: pyrnu, gw. promoter, prynaf: prynu.

pyrnawn, pyrnawn, gw. prynawn.

pyrnawnfwyd, pyrnawnol, pyrnawnwyd, pyrnawni, pyrnwydau, gw. prynawnfwyd, prynawnol, prynawnfwyd, prynawnu, prynawnfwyd.

pyrocsen *eg. pyroxene.*

20g.

pyromaniac *eg. pyromaniac.*

20g.

pyrs *eg. personification of indolence, laziness.*

Ar lafar.

pyrsaf, pyrsiaf: pyrsu, pyrsio *bg.a.*

(a) *to (put or keep in a) purse, pocket.*

15-16g.

(b) *to become full in the udder or mammary gland.*

1893.

pyrsaid, pyrsiaid *eg. purseful.*

1688.

pyrsan *eg. little purse, ? also fig.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **pwr.**

pyrsennol, gw. presennol.

pyrser *eg. ll. -iaid. purser.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **pyrswr.**

pyrsesiwn, pyrsgreibiaf: pyrsgreibio, gw. prosesewn, presgreibiaf: presgreibio.

pyrsiad, pyrsiaf: pyrsio, pyrsiaid, gw. pyrsaid, pyrsaf: pyrsu, pyrsaid.

pyrsiog *a. having a large or full udder (of cow).*
Ar lafar.

pyrsir, gw. pwr + hir.

pyrswadiaf: **pyrswadio**, gw. perswadiaf: perswadio.

pyrswr *eg. purser.*

1762.

Gw. hefyd pyrser.

pyrsyn, **pyrticlar**, **pyrth**^{1,2}, **pyrthladdoedd**, gw. pwr, particiwlar, porth²,
porthaf: porthi, porthladd.

pyrthynaf: **pyrthynu**, **pyrthynas**, gw. perthynaf: perthyn, perthynas.

pyrwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). spruce (trees); fir (trees); pine (trees).*

1800.

Cfn.: **pyrwydd Albanaid**: *Scots pines, Pinus sylvestris.* 1851.

p. cegidaidd: *hemlock spruce (trees), Tsuga.* 1851.

pys *e.ll. (un. b. -en).*

(a) *peas, pea-plants, sometimes used of other legumes, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *roe, spawn (of fish).*

1725.

(c) *cataract (of the eye); sty (on eyelid).*

1547.

(d) *measles (in pigs), swine-pox.*

1722.

Cfn.: Bot. **pys yr aren**: *kidney vetch, Anthyllis vulneraria.* 1936. Bot. **p. bach y wlad**: *peas grown for fodder.* 1802. Bot. **p. brychion**: *partridge-peas, grey peas.* 1547. Bot. **p. y fwyall**: *ax-fitch, Securigera coronilla.* 1604-7. Bot. **p. y gath**: *tufted vetch, Vicia cracca.* 1935. Bot. **p. ceffylau**: *vetches grown for horse fodder.* 1725. Bot. **p. (y) ceirw**: *any of various pea-flowers, esp. bird's-foot trefoil, Lotus corniculatus; also used more loosely of a number of other plants, e.g. cuckoo-pint, Arum maculatum.* 14g. Bot. **p. y coed**: (i) *white bryony, Bryonia dioica.* 1604-7. (ii) *vetches, esp. wood bitter vetches, Vicia orobus.* 1813. Bot. **p. y garanod**, **p. yr aran**: *(certain species of) tares or vetches.* 1604-7. Bot. **p. gardd**, **p. gerddi**: *garden peas, Pisum sativum.* 1894.

p. gleision: *green peas.* Ar lafar. Bot. **p. y wyg**: *vetches, tares, lentils.* 1722.

p. gwylltion: *vetches.* 1934.

p. gwynion: *white peas. c.* 1400.

p. gwyrddion = **p. gleision. 1547. Bot. **p. hirion**: *kidney beans.* 1604-7.**

p. hollt: *split peas.* 20g.

p. llwyd(i)on: *grey or brown peas.* 1807.

pysen (ar) y llygad (mewn llygad, &c.): *cataract (of the eye); sty (on eyelid).* 1547. Bot. **pys (y) llygod** *(certain species of) vetches, tares, or lentils. a.* 1484. Bot. **p. melyn**: *lentils, Lens culinaris.* 14g. Bot. **p. y bedol**: *horseshoe vetches, Hippocrepis comosa.* 1936. Bot. **p. pêr**: *sweet peas, Lathyrus odoratus.* 1929. Bot. **p. y berth**: *bush vetches, Vicia sepium.* 1936.

p. poced: *conkers.* Ar lafar.

p. potsh: *mushy peas.* Ar lafar.

pysen saethwr: *Japanese knotweed, Fallopia japonica.* 20g.

pys slwtsh = **p. potsh. Ar lafar. Bot. **p. walbi** = **p. pêr. Ar lafar.****

pysewnoth, gw. pythefnos.

pysg *e.ll. ac eg.*

1. (a) *fishes, fish (pl.), sometimes in a wider sense.*

?12-13g.

(b) *a fish, sometimes in a wider sense.*

13g.

2. Pisces, the last of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Pisces.

15g.

Cfn.: Pysg. **pysg cragen, p. cregyn:** shellfish(es). **1831.** Pysg. **p. cragennog:** shellfish(es). **1850.**

p. dŵr croyw: a freshwater fish. **1604–7.**

p. hedegog: flying fish (also as a constellation of the Southern Hemisphere). **1816.**

p. y môr: sea fish(es), salt-water fish(es). **1567.** Pysg. **p. penfras:** cod, *Gadus morrhua*. **1604–7.**

Gw. hefyd **pysgod.**

pysgadain, pysgaden *eb. ll. -edyn, -adenydd. fin (of fish).*

1850.

pysgadur *eg. fisherman.*

18–19g.

pysgeryr *eg. osprey.*

1832.

pysgfa *eb. ll. -faoedd, -fâu. fishery.*

1838.

Gw. hefyd **pysgodfa.**

pysglud *eg. isinglass.*

1839.

pysglyn *eg. ll. -nau, -noedd. fish-pool, fish-pond.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **pysgodlyn.**

pysgnau *e.ll. (un. b. -gneuen). peanuts.*

1916.

pysgod *e.ll. (un. g. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. dwbl -au, -oedd.*

(a) *fish(es), sometimes used loosely to include cetaceans, crustaceans, molluscs, &c., also fig.*

13g.

(b) *(flesh of) fish as food.*

13g.

(c) *Pisces, the last of the twelve signs of the Zodiac.*

13g.

Cfn.: Pysg. **pysgod afon(ydd):** (i) trout, *Salmo trutta*. Ar lafar. (ii) river fish(es), freshwater fish(es). **14g.** Pysg. **p. arian:** ?variety of bream or wrasse. Ar lafar.

p. a sglodion: fish and chips. **20g.** Pysg. **p. aur:** (i) ?variety of bream or wrasse. Ar lafar. (ii) goldfish, *Carassius auratus*. **1935.**

p. aweddwr: freshwater fish(es). *c.* **1400.** Pysg. **pysgodyn bwyall:** greater weever, *Trachinus draco*. Ar lafar. Pysg. **pysgod bychain:** sand eels. **1753.** Pysg. **p. cegddu:** hake, *Merluccius merluccius*. Ar lafar.

Pysg. **p. cragennog = p. cregyn.** **1765.** Pysg. **p. cregyn:** shellfish(es). **1547.**

p. cyfrin: salmon caught or supplied by poachers. Ar lafar. Pysg. **p. darn arian:** John Dory, *Zeus faber*. Ar lafar.

p. du(on): (dict.) porpoises; seals. *c.* **1730.**

p. dŵr croyw: freshwater fish(es). **1773.**

p. dŵr glân = p. dŵr croyw. Ar lafar.

p. ehedegog, gw. *p. hedegog.* Pysg. **p. geirwon:** bass, *Dicentrarchus labrax*. Ar lafar.

p. gemog: scaly fish(es). Ar lafar.

p. gwaelod: fish(es) living on the bottom of the sea (e.g. wrasse, sole). Ar lafar. Pysg. **p. gwynion:** pollack, *Pollachius pollachius*; ?cod, *Gadus morrhua*; white fish. **1842.**

p. hallt, p. heilltion: salted fish(es). **1547.** Pysg. **p. yr haul = p. darn arian.** **1722.**

p. hedegog, p. ehedegog: flying fish(es), also in sing. as a constellation of the Southern Hemisphere. **1805.**

p. jeli: jellyfish(es). **20g.**

p. llethban, p. lleithon: milers, male fish(es). **1776.**

p. (y) môr: sea fish(es), salt-water fish(es). **14g.** Pysg. **p. penfras:** cod, *Gadus morrhua*. **1870.** Pysg. **pysgodyn witsian:** witch, *Glyptocephalus cynoglossus*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pysg**, **pysgodig**, **pysgotach**.

pysgodaeth, gw. **pysgotaeth**.

pysgodaidd, **pysgotaidd** *a. fishy, piscine; piscatory, piscatorial.*
1722.

pysgodfa, **pysgotfa** *eb.* (hefyd yn achlysurol yn *eg.*) ll. *pysgodfeydd*, *pygodfaoedd*.
fishery, fish-pond; fish market.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **pysgfa**.

pysgodfad, gw. **pysgod + bad**².

pysgodfwyd *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ichthyophagous, piscivorous, fish-eating; fish (as food); fish-meal.*

14g.

pysgodig *a.* ? *stinking like fish; (dict.) full of fish.*
c. 1400.

pysgodlawn *a. full of fish (of river, &c.).*
1824.

pysgodle, **pysgotle** *eg.* ll. *pysgodleoedd*. *fishery.*
1845.

pysgodlong, gw. **pysgod + llong**¹.

pysgodlyd *a. dubious, suspect, 'fishy'.*
20g.

pysgodlyn *eg. b.* ll. *-lynnau, -lynnoedd*. *fish-pool, fish-pond, also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **pysglyn**.

pysgodog, **pysgotog** *a. full of fish; fishy, piscine; piscatory, piscatorial, (pertaining to) fishing.*
1632.

pysgodol, **pysgotol** *a. fishy, piscine; piscatory, piscatorial, (pertaining to) fishing.*
1803.

pysgodwaith *eg. a fishing.*
1712.

pysgodwr, **pysgodwraeth**, gw. **pysgotwr**, **pysgodwriaeth**.

pysgodwraig, **pysgotwraig** *eb.* ll. *pysgodwraedd*. *fishwife (often in derog. context); fisherwoman.*

1604-7.

pysgodwriaeth *eb. g. fishery, fishing (industry).*

15g.

Amr.: **pysgodwraeth**. 18-19g.

pysgotwriaeth. 1866.

pysgodydd *eg.* ll. *-ion*. *fisherman.*
1760.

pysgodyddiaeth *e? b. fishing (industry).*
1835.

pysgodyn, gw. **pysgod**.

pysgotach *e.ll. (bad, &c.) fish.*
20g.

pysgotaeth, pysgodaeth *eb. an angling, fishing; fishery, fishing (industry).*
1770.

pysgotaf, pysgotâf: pysgota, pysgotáu *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. to fish, angle, fish for, fish (something) out, also fig.*
1346.

Fel *e. a fishing, fishing industry.*

13g.

Cfn.: **pysgota ym mlaen (o flaen) (y) rhwyd:** 'to fish in front of the net', seek advance payment. *c.* 1400.

pysgotaid, gw. **pysgodaidd**.

pysgotaol *a. piscatory, piscatorial.*
1872.

pysgotfa, pysgotle, pysgotog, pysgotol, gw. **pysgodfa, pysgodle, pysgodog, pysgodol**.

pysgotwr, pysgodwr *eg. ll. -wyr.*

(a) *fisherman, fisher, angler, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *kingfisher.*

1934.

(c) *fishmonger.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **pysgodwraig, pysgodydd**.

pysgotwraig, pysgotwriaeth, gw. **pysgodwraig, pysgodwriaeth**.

pysgotwrol *a. piscatory, piscatorial.*
20g.

pysgoty *eg. ll. -tai, -tyau. fishmonger's shop; aquarium.*
1604-7.

pysgranc *eg. pea-crab.*
1866.

pysgwydd, gw. **pisgwydd**.

pysgydd *eg. ll. -ion. ichthyologist.*
1803.

pysgyddiaeth *eb.g. ichthyology.*
1803.

pysl *eg. ll. -s. puzzle, problem.*
1828.

pyslaf, pysliaf, pwslaf: pysl(i)o, pyslan, pwslo, pwslan *bg.a. to puzzle (over), ponder, reflect (upon); puzzle, perplex.*
1895.

pysogwriaeth, pysoidiaf: pysoidio, pysownoth, gw. **ffisigwriaeth, perswadiaf: perswadio, pythefnos**.

pyst^{1,2}, gw. **post**^{1,2}.

pystachaf: **pystachu**, gw. **bustachaf**: **bustachu**.

pystaf, **pystiaf**: **pyst(i)o** *bg.a. to set pit-props in place, set pit-props in (a particular part of a colliery).*

Ar lafar.

pystalad, **pystau**, **pysteimio**, **pystelens**, gw. **pystylad**, **post**¹, **pasteimio**, **pestilens**.

pystilad, **pystillan**, gw. **pystylad**.

pystion, **pystl**, gw. **post**¹, **pistl**.

pystodaf, **bystodaf**: **pystodi**, **bystodi** *bg.a. to stampede (of cattle), rush, hurry; trample; make a mess of, bungle.*

1862.

pystol, gw. **pistol**.

pystolad, **pystolod**, gw. **pystylad**.

pystolwyn, **pystwn**, gw. **postolwyn**, **bystwn**.

pystwr *eg. one who sets pit-props in place.*

Ar lafar.

pystylad, **bystylad**, **pystyladu**, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to stamp or pound with the feet (of an animal), stamp or pound (the feet), trample, also fig.; jump, caper, fidget, be restive.*

14g.

pyswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). laburnums, golden chains.*

1801.

pysychaf: **pysychu**, **pysychiad**, **pysychlyd**, **pysygwr**, **pysygwriaeth**, gw. **pesychaf**: **pesychu**, **pesychiad**, **pesychlyd**, **ffisigwr**, **ffisigwriaeth**.

pytatws, **potatws**, **potato(s)**, &c. *e.ll. (un. b. pytaten, (geir.) pytatwysen). potatoes; tubers.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **bitato**. 1839.

bwytatw(s), **bwydatws**. 1760.

bytatw(s), **botatws**, &c. 1699–1700.

pytatw. 1847.

Cfn.: **pytatw pêr**: *sweet potatoes, Ipomœa batatas*. 1874.

Gw. hefyd **tatws**.

pyten, **pyti**, gw. **pwt**¹, **pwti**.

pytiog *a. bitty, fragmentary, sketchy, scrappy.*

20g.

pytisiwn, gw. **petisiwn**.

pytyn *eg. putty.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **pwti**.

pyth *adf. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -oedd. always, (for) ever.*

14g.

Fel *e. long period or revolution of time.*

1803.

Pythagoraidd, Pythagoreaidd *a. Pythagorean.*

1915.

Pythagoread, Pythagoriad *eg. ll. Pythagoreaid, Pythagoriaid (?-iaid). a Pythagorean.*

1741.

Pythagoreaeth *eb. Pythagoreanism.*

20g.

Pythagoraidd, Pythagoriad, pythawr, gw. Pythagoraidd, Pythagoread, pathawr.

pythefnos, pythewnos, &c. eg. b. fortnight.

13g.

Amr.: bysewnoth, gw. pysewnoth.

bythefnos, bythewnos, &c.

pumthefnos. 1798.

pymthefnos. 1918.

pymthegnos, pumthegnos, pymthengnos, &c.

pysewnoth, pysownoth, bysewnoth. Ar lafar.

pythefnosol *a. fortnightly.*

1772.

Amr.: pymthegnosol. 1851.

pymthengnosol. 1838.

pythefnosolyn *eg. ll. pythefnosolion. fortnightly (periodical).*

1844.

pythewnos, gw. pythefnos.

pythol *a. eternal, everlasting.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd bythol.

python, gw. peithon.

pythones *eb. ll. -au. pythones (at Delphi).*

1850.

pythownos, gw. pythefnos.

pyw *a. a hefyd fel eg. stocky, sound, solid; of good quality, perfect, excellent; vigour, energy; member.*

18-19g.

pywdrach, pywdraf: pywdro, pywdwr, gw. powdrach, powdrafi: powdro, powdr.

pywdwrwilan, pywer, pywerus, gw. pwdrchwilen, pŵer, pwerus.

pywlan^{1,2}, gw. powl², powlen¹.

pywlin *eg. ll. -s. poling, lag(gin(g)), length of timber placed between the crossbars of two pairs of timber in a colliery to support the roof.*

Ar lafar.

pywnsaf: pywnso *bg. to bounce (of coal from the coalface).*

Ar lafar.

pywnsen *eb. lump of coal which bounces from the coalface.*

Ar lafar.

pywraidd, Pywyseg, pyx, pyyr, gw. piwraidd, Powyseg, pics¹, pyr².

ph, cytsain, a'r ugeinfed lythyren yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ar ddechrau gair digwydd fel cts. gsf. rhai geiriau benthyg ac fel tr. lls. *p*.

phaeton, gw. **ffaeton** (At.).

Pharao *eg. Pharaoh.*

1346.

Pharaon *eg. Pharaoh, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **Pharaonus. 14g.**

Pharisad, gw. **Pharisead.**

Pharisai *eg. ll. -on, -aid. Pharisee.*

1551.

Pharisead *eg. ll. -aid. Pharisee, also used of a self-righteous, legalistic, or hypocritical person.*

1588.

Amr.: **Pharisad.** (ll. *Pharisaid*).

Phariseiad. 1567.

Pharisiad. (? *i* ≡ *i*). **1551.**

Phariseaeth *eb. Pharisaism, also used of self-righteousness, legalism, or hypocrisy.*

1840.

Phariseaidd *a. Pharisaiic(al).*

1604.

Amr.: **Phariseiaidd. 1631.**

Phariseiad, gw. **Pharisead.**

Pharisewyddon, Pharisewyddion *e.ll. Pharisees.*

13g.

Pharisi *eg. Pharisee, also used of a self-righteous, legalistic, or hypocritical person.*

1604.

Pharisiad, gw. **Pharisead.**

Pharistywysogion *e.ll. Pharisees.*

1346.

Pharo *eg. Pharaoh, also fig., used esp. of a cruel or bad-tempered man.*

15g.

Phenicaidd, Pheniciaeg, Pheniciaid, Pheniciaidd, Phenisiaid, gw. **Phoenicaidd, Phoeniciaeg, Phoeniciaid, Phoenicaidd, Phoeniciaid.**

phenomenon, phial, phialaid, philacterau, gw. **ffenomenon, ffiol, ffiolaid, phylacterau.**

Philipaidd *a. belonging to the Philippines.*

1844.

Philipiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Philippian; (pl.) Philippians (epistle).*

1567.

philistaidd *a. philistine (adj.)*.
1906.

Philistewysion, Philistewyddion *e.ll. Philistines*.
13g.

Philistia *eb. Philistia, also fig.*
1620.

Philistiad, philistiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Philistine; a philistine*.
1588.

philistiaeth *eb.g. philistinism*.
1891.

philoleg, philologaid, philologiaeth, philologydd, gw. **ffiloleg, ffilolegaid** (At.), **ffilolegiaeth** (At.), **ffilolegydd** (At.).

Philonaid *a. Philonian*.
1926.

Philoniaeth *eb. Philonism*.
1899.

philoreg, gw. **ffiloreg**.

philosoph *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. philosopher*.
1604.

philosophaid *a. philosophical*.
1611.

philosopher, philosophwr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr. philosopher*.
c. 1400.

philosophi, &c. *eb. philosophy; science*.
1545.
Cfn.: philosophi, &c., naturiol: natural philosophy, natural science. 16g.

philosophiaeth *e?b. philosophy; science*.
1604-7.
Cfn.: philosophiaeth anianol: natural philosophy, natural science. 1604-7.

philosophor, philosophr, philosophwr, gw. **philosopher**.

philosophydd *eg. ll. -ion, -iaid. philosopher; scientist; one who endeavours to live according to philosophy and reason*.
1567.

philosophyddaf: philosophyddu, gw. **philosophyddiaf: philosophyddio**.

philosophyddaid, philosophyddiaid *a. philosophical; scientific(al)*.
1657.

philosophyddiaeth *eb. philosophy; science*.
1567.
Cfn.: philosophyddiaeth anianol: natural philosophy. 1755.
philosophyddiaeth naturiol = philosophyddiaeth anianol. 1714.

philosophyddiaethol *a. philosophical*.
1795.

philosophyddiaf, philosophyddaf: philosophyddio, philosophyddu, philosophydda *bg.a. to philosophize.*
1615.

philosophyddiaidd, gw. philosophyddaidd.

philosophyddol, philosophyddiol *a. philosophical.*
1680.

philosophyr, gw. philosopher.

phiol, phiolen, gw. ffiol.

phisigwr, phisygwr, gw. ffigsigwr.

Phoeniciaidd, Phoeniciaidd *a. Phoenician.*
1844.
Amr.: Phenicaidd. 1875.
Pheniciaidd. 1926.

Phoeniciaeg, Pheniciaeg *eb. Phoenician (language).*
1848.

Phoeniciaid, Pheniciaid, Phenisiaid *e.ll. Phoenicians.*
1784.

Phoeniciaidd, gw. Phoenicaidd.

phosphad, phosphoraidd, gw. ffosffad, ffosfforaidd.

Photiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Photinian.*
1809.

Photinian *eg. ll. -od. Photinian.*
1718.

phras, gw. ffras¹.

phylacterau *e.ll. phylacteries, also fig. of hypocritical observance of religious practices; fringes, borders (of garment).*
1588.
Amr.: phylacter. (eb. (prin)). 1908.

physig, physyg, gw. ffigsig.

physygwr, physygwriaeth, &c., gw. ffigsigwr, ffigsigwriaeth, &c.

r, cytsain, a'r unfed lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ar ddechrau gair digwydd fel cts. gsf., ac fel tr. meddal *rh*, e.e. *rhieni, dy rieni, ei rieni*; hefyd yn nhafodieithoedd de-ddwyrain Cymru digwydd *r* yn gyson lle ceir *rh* yn yr iaith safonol a'r tafodieithoedd eraill.

'r¹, gw. **y¹**.

'r² *rh. dng. who, which, those.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **ar³**, **o¹** adran 6. (*k*).

'r³, r³, -r, gw. **rhy²**.

rab *eg. mudstone, stony soil or subsoil.*

Ar lafar.

rabad, rabad, rhabad *eg. ll. rabadau, rabedi. rabbet, rebate.*

1780.

Amr.: **rabet. 1828.**

rabadaf, rhabadaf¹, rabadaf: r(h)abadu, rabedu *ba. to rabbet, rebate.*

1780.

rabbi, gw. rabi.

rabad, rabadaf: rabedu, rabet, gw. rabad, rabadaf: rabadu, rabad.

rabi¹ *eg. ll. rabiniaid, rabiaid, ?rabiaid. rabbi.*

1551.

rabi², gw. rhabi².

rabiab, rabiab¹: rabio, rabio *ba. to barter.*

1828.

rabiabidd *a. rabbinic, rabbinical.*

1798.

rabiniaidd *a. rabbinic, rabbinical.*

1798.

Amr.: **rhabiniaidd. 1780.**

rabiniaeth *eb. rabbinism.*

1858.

rabinig *a. rabbinic, rabbinical.*

20g.

rabiwr, rabiwr¹ *eg. ll. rapwyr. barterer.*

1898.

rabi¹ *eg. rabble, mob.*

1946.

rabi² *eb. rabble (used as a poker).*

Ar lafar.

rabsen *eb. small coin.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rap⁴**.

rabsgaliaf: rabsgalio *b²g. to cut ore-stone to size with a sledge-hammer.*

Ar lafar.

rabsgaliwn *eg. ll. -s, (prin) rabsgaliynau. rapscallion, rascal, scamp.*

1838.

Amr.: **rabsgaliwn. 1937.**

rabsgaliwn. Ar lafar.

rasgaliwn. 1919.

rabsgaliwn. 20g.

sgaliwns. Ar lafar.

rac¹, rhac¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. rack, framework; rackful; rack, cogged or toothed bar or rail; rack, instrument of torture.*

1547.

Amr.: **rhec.** (*eb. ll. -au*). 1722.

Cfn.: **rac bwa croes:** *wrest of a crossbow. 1547.*

rac llwyau: *spoon-rack.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rag**³.

rac², **rac**³, gw. **rhac**², **rhag**.

raca^{1,2}, **racanaf**^{1,2}: **racanu**, gw. **rhaca**^{1,2}, **rhacanaf**: **rhacanu**, **rhag-ganaf**: **rhag-ganu**.

†**racdam**, †**racdut**, gw. **rhag**.

raced, gw. **rhaced**.

racem *eb. ll. -au. raceme.*
20g.

racemeiddiaf: **racemeiddio** *bg. to racemize.*
20g.

racet^{1,2}, gw. **rhaced**, **racets**.

racets *e.ll. 'racket', noise, din.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ragat**².

raciaf¹, **rhaciaf**³, **rhacaf**: **racio**, **rhac(i)o** *bg.a. to rack (a tenant); rack, torture on the rack.*

16–17g.
Cfn.: r(h)acio ei (fy, &c.) ymennydd: to rack one's brains. Ar lafar.

raciaf²: **racio**, **racis**, gw. **rhaciaf**¹: **rhacio**, **rachis**.

raclaf: **raclo** *bg. to cause a commotion.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ratlaf**: **ratlo**.

raco, **racs**, gw. **rhaco**, **rhacs**.

racsaf: **racso**, **racsach**, gw. **rhacsaf**: **rhacso**.

racsen, **racsiarf**: **racσιο**, gw. **rhacsen**, **rhacsaf**: **rhacso**.

racsiog, gw. **rhacsiog**.

racsiwns, **rycsiwns**, &c. *e.ll. ructions.*
20g.

racsiwr *eg. ll. -s. ragman; one who destroys or spoils.*
1789.

racslud *a. ragged, shabby.*
Ar lafar.

racso, gw. **rhacsiog**.

racsyn, **racsys**, gw. **rhacs**.

racw, gw. **rhacw**.

racwn *eg. ll. -s, racwnod. racoon.*
c. 1762–79.

racwrde, gw. **rhagwt**.

rachis, **racis** *eg. ll. -au. rachis (in bot.).*

20g.

radamant, gw. adamant.

radar *eg. radar.*
1946.

radell, radfach, radgwarfod, gw. gradell, adfach, bradgyfarfod.

radiadur *e?g. ll. -on. radiator.*
20g.

radial *a. radial.*
20g.

radian *eg. ll. -au. radian.*
20g.

radiator *e?g. radiator.*
20g.

radical *eg. ll. (adran (a)) -iaid, (adran (b)) -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *a (political) radical.*
1836.

(b) *a radical (in math.).*
20g.

Fel *a. radical.*
20g.

Cfn.: Cem. radical rhydd: free radical (in chem.). 20g.

radicalaeth, gw. radicaliaeth.

radicalaidd *a. radical.*
1837.

radicaleiddiaf: radicaleiddio *bg.a. to radicalize.*
1933.

radicaliaeth, radicalaeth *eb. radicalism.*
1836.

radio *eg.b. ll. -s. radio.*
1926.

Cfn.: radio bro: community radio. 20g.

radio gweld: *television.* 1938.

radio'r werin: *Citizens' Band, CB.* 20g.

radio beirat: *pirate radio.* 20g.

radio- *rhgdd. radio-*
20g.

radioactif *a. radioactive.*
1946.

radioactifedd *eg. radioactivity.*
20g.

radiodidraidd *a. radiopaque, radio-opaque.*
20g.

radio-egniol *a. radioactive.*
20g.

radiofeddygaeth *eb. radiotherapy.*
20g.

radiograff *eg. ll. -au. radiograph.*
20g.

radiograffaeth *eg. b. radiography.*
20g.

radiograffeg *eb. radiography.*
20g.

radiograffi *eg. radiography.*
20g.

radiograffydd *eg. ll. radiograffwyr, radiograffyddion. radiographer.*
20g.

radio-isotop *eg. ll. -au. radioisotope.*
20g.

radioleg *eb. radiology.*
20g.

radiolegol *a. radiological, also fig.*
20g.

radiolegydd *eg. ll. radiolegwyr. radiologist.*
20g.

radiometrig *a. radiometric.*
20g.

radiotherapeg *eb. radiotherapy.*
20g.

radiotherapi *eg. radiotherapy.*
20g.

radish, radis *e.ll. ac eg. radish(es).*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **radys.** (un. b. *-en*).
redeins. 1813.
redins, redyns. c. 1400.
redis. 1681.

radiwm *eg. radium.*
1902.

radiws *eg. ll. radiysau. radius.*
1925.

radon *eg. radon.*
1930.

radys, radysen, gw. radish.

raddig, gw. rhaddig.

rae, rhae *eb. array, rank.*
15-16g.

raeaf, rhaeaf: raeo, rhaeo *ba. to array, put in order, muster (for battle).*

1547.

raelffordd, gw. rheilffordd.**raeliaf**: **raelio** *bg. to rail (at, against).*

1547.

raels, **raelsen**, gw. rheil.**raement**, **rhaement** *eg. clothes, clothing, livery; article of clothing; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **rhemant**. 15g.**raenaf**: **raeno**, gw. **raeniaf**¹: **raenio**.**raenedigaeth** *e?b. reign.*

c. 1570.

raeniaf¹, **raenaf**, **rhaen(i)af**, &c.: **r(h)aen(i)o**, &c. *bg.a.**(a) to reign, rule, also fig.*

15–16g.

(b) to reign, be powerful (of planet, &c.).

16g.

*(c) to spread, be catching, rage, be prevalent, run its course (of disease, illness, &c.).**Ar lafar.***raeniaf**², **reiniaf**, &c.: **raenio**, **reinio**, &c. *bg.a. to be arraigned or judged; make (complaint or accusation).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **areiniaf**: **areinio**.**raens**¹, **rênj** *eb. range, extent, space; (cooking-)range.*

1916.

Gw. hefyd **ransh**¹.**raens**², **raesin**, gw. **rêns**, **rhesin**.**rafiaf**, **rhafiaf**: **rafio**, **rhafo** *bg. a ba. (yn yr ymad. ei rafio hi). to rave, act like a madman; speak loudly or incoherently; roar (of wind, storm, &c.); enjoy oneself in a wild and uninhibited manner.*

16–17g.

rafil, gw. **graful**.**rafin** *eg. ll. -s. good-for-nothing, layabout.**Ar lafar.***rafiwr** *eg. good-for-nothing, layabout.*

1855.

rafliaf, **r(h)aflaf**: **raflio**, **r(h)afllo** *bg.a. to ravel, unravel, come apart, fray, become frayed, also fig.*

1722.

Amr.: **reflo**. *Ar lafar.***ryflo**. *Ar lafar.***rheflo**. 1722.*Cfn.*: **reflo ei (dy, &c.) drwyn**: *to wrinkle one's nose. Ar lafar.***raffin**, **reflin**, **rhaflin** *eg. ll. -s, r(h)aflon, r(h)afls, refls, rhaflau. frayed edge (of material), also fig.**Ar lafar.*

raffiog, raflog, rhaflog *a. ravelled, frayed.*

20g.

Amr.: rheflog. 1722.

raflon, rafis, gw. raflin.

raffia *eg. raffia.*

20g.

Amr.: roffia. 1842.

raffi *eb. ll. -s. raffle.*

1935.

raffiaf, rafflaf: raffl(i)o *bg.a. to raffle; take part in a raffle.*

1762.

rafft *eb. ll. -iau. raft.*

1795.

rag¹ *e?g. ll. -iau. rag (of slate), ragstone.*

Ar lafar.

rag² *eb. rag, student fund-raising event.*

20g.

rag³, **rhac**³ *eg. ll. (geir.) -au. (side of) neck, rack, or spine (of lamb or mutton).*

Dchr. 17g.

rag⁴, *gw. ffon—ff. rag.*

ragamwffin *eg. ll. -s. ragamuffin.*

1839.

ragat¹ *eg. villain, rascal.*

Ar lafar.

ragat² *eg. 'racket', noise, din, row, disturbance.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd racets.

raglyd *a. ragged.*

Ar lafar.

ragman¹, *gw. rhagman.*

ragmon, ragman² *eg. ragman.*

20g.

rags, ragwt, ragyn, gw. rhacs, rhagwt, regyn.

raien, rail¹, *gw. rhaien, rhail*¹.

rail², **railen, gw. rheil.**

railffordd, railgae, railgerbyd, gw. rheilffordd, rheilgae, rheilgerbyd.

rails, railsydd, gw. rheil.

rain, gw. rêns.

rainaf: raino, gw. raeniaf¹: **raenio.**

rainiaf: rainio, gw. raeniaf²: **raenio.**

Rainis, gw. Rhenis.

rains, gw. rêns.

raion, gw. reion.

raisin, gw. rhesin.

raistiaf: raistio, gw. restiaf¹: restio.

raja *eg. raja.*
1868.

rali *eb.g. ll. raliâu, ralis.*

(a) *merriment; party; noise, row.*

a. 1853.

(b) (*political, &c.*) *rally; motor rally.*

1936.

(c) *rally (in tennis, badminton, &c.).*

20g.

Amr.: **reli**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rali gocsen**: *riotous party or gathering.* Ar lafar.

Rali Twm Siôn: *name of a Welsh folk-dance; a riotous party or gathering, 'riot'.* Ar lafar.

raligampiaf: raligampio *bg. to caper, gambol, frisk.*

20g.

raliwr *eg. ll. raliwyr. rallier, one who takes part in a rally.*

20g.

râls, ralsen, gw. rheil.

Ramadan *e?g. Ramadan.*

20g.

ramaf: ramo, ramar, gw. ramiaf: ramio, ramer.

ramblaf, rambliaf: rambl(i)o *bg. to ramble, wander for pleasure; ramble (in speech, writing, &c.).*

1722.

Amr.: **rhemblo**. 1722.

ramer *eg. ll. -au. rammer, esp. one used to ram explosive material into a hole; ? stopper.*

1718.

ramiad *e?g. substance used to ram a hole containing explosive material.*

c. 1730.

ramiaf, ramaf: ram(i)o *bg.a. to ram.*

1811.

ramin *eg. substance used to ram a hole containing explosive material.*

c. 1730.

ramp¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau. ramp.*

20g.

ramp² *a. neu bg. (to be) rampant (in heraldry).*

15-16g.

ramp³, **rampaf: rampo**, gw. rhamp¹, rhampiaf: rhampio.

rampant, rampiant, rhamp(i)ant *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *rampant* (*in heraldry*).

15g.

Amr.: **rampawnt. 15g.**

rampawnd. 16g.

rampont. 17g.

rampiaf: rampio, gw. **rhampiaf: rhampio**.

rampiant, rampiawnt, rampont, gw. **rampant**.

ramswn, ramswnaf: ramswno, ranc, gw. **ranswm, ransymaf: ransymo**, rhanc¹.

randibŵ, randif(o)w, &c. *eb.g. commotion, bustle; (noisy) merriment or jollity; spree, booze(-up); ?meeting.*

Diw. 17g.

Gthg. **rondefŵ**.

randoms *e.ll. slates of irregular length and breadth.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **randwm**.

randrad, randraf: randro, gw. **rendrad, rendraf: rendro**.

randwm *e?g. a hefyd fel a. chance; irregular, random.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **randoms**.

ranj, gw. **ransh**¹.

ranjaf: ranjan *bg. to roam.*

Ar lafar.

ranjar, ranjel *eg. hydrangea.*

Ar lafar.

ranjin, ranshin *eg. a roaring (of fire).*

Ar lafar.

rannawt, rans, gw. **rennet, ransh**².

ransaciaf: ransacio *ba. to ransack.*

1846.

ransh¹, **ranj** *eb.g. bin, alley in a cow-house; manger.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **raens**¹.

ransh², **rans** *eb. ranch.*

1928.

ranshin, gw. **ranjin**.

ransiaf: ransio *bg. to ranch.*

20g.

ransiwr *eg. ll. ranshwyr. rancher.*

20g.

ranswm, ranswn, rhanswm *eg.*

(a) *ransom, also fig.; large sum of money*

14g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to Jesus and his sacrifice on the Cross).*

1567.

Amr.: ramswn. 1574.

rawnswn, rawnswm. c. 1400.

ransymaf: ransymo, ransymu *ba. to ransom.*

1589–90.

Amr.: ramswno. 16–17g.

rant *eg. rant.*

16g.

Ranter *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. Ranter.*

1675.

Ranteriaeth *eb. Ranterism.*

1810.

rantiaf, rhantiaf: r(h)antio *bg. to rant; live ostentatiously and dissolutely:*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: rantio canu: to sing loudly. 1828.

Rantiaid, gw. **Ranter**.

Rantiwr *eg. ll. Rantwyr. Ranter.*

1683.

rap¹, rhap¹ *e?g. a mountain (of a thing or person), an enormous thing or person, whopper; loud noise, fart:*

18–19g.

Cfn.: rhap y dwndwr: a gossip, loud-mouthed person. 18–19g.

rap², rhap² *eg. b. ll. r(h)apau. tear, rip.*

Ar lafar.

rap³, rhap³ *adf. a hefyd fel e?g. quickly, straight away; haste.*

18–19g.

rap⁴ *e?g. the least bit, a damn, a jot, &c.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd rabsen.

rap⁵ *e?g rap (form of popular music).*

20g.

rapad *eb. tear, rip.*

Ar lafar.

rapaf¹: rapan *bg. to 'ferment' (of coal).*

Ar lafar.

rapaf², rhapaf: r(h)apo *ba. to tear, rip.*

Ar lafar.

raper, rapier *eb. rapier.*

16g.

rapiaf¹: rapio, gw. **rabiaf: rabio**.

rapiaf²: rapio *bg. to rap, perform raps.*

20g.

rapier, rapiwr¹, gw. raper, rabiwr.

rapiwr² *eg. ll. rapwyr. rapper, one who performs raps.*
20g.

raplas, r(h)eplas *eb. ll. rheplesi. long series (of words, verses, &c.); balderdash, nonsense.*
Ar lafar.

rapsgaliwn, rapsgowls, gw. rabsgaliwn, lobsgows.

rar, gw. gardd.

'rargian, 'rargien, gw. argen.

'rargol, rar-ŷd, gw. argoel, gardd—g. ŷd.

ras¹, **rhas** *eb. ll. -ys, -au.*

(a) *race, contest of speed, also fig.*
1684.

(b) *thread or layer of ore, &c.*
1814.

(c) *race (of water).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: ras, &c., aredig: ploughing match. 1861.

ras arfau: *arms race. 20g.*

ras geffylau: *horse-race. 1892.*

ras glwydi, ras dros y clwydi: *hurdle-race. 20g.*

ras gŵn, ras cŵn defaid: *sheep-dog trial. 1933.*

ras gyfnewid: *relay race. 20g.*

ras ffos a pherth: *steeplechase. 20g.*

ras hyrdlau = ras glwydi. Ar lafar.

ras filgwn: *greyhound-race. 1935.*

ras fulod: *donkey derby. 1894.*

ras deircoes: *three-legged race. Ar lafar.*

ras droi: *ploughing-match. Ar lafar.*

ras dros y clwydi, gw. *ras glwydi.*

ar ras (wyllt): *at a furious pace, racing along, at top speed, in a rush. 1936.*

Gw. hefyd **rasien**.

ras² *eb. ll. -ys. groove in a mill-stone.*

Ar lafar.

rasach, gw. **rasiaf**: **rasio**.

rasaf¹, **rhasaf**¹, **rhasiaf**¹: **raso, rhas(i)o** *ba. to pile lumps of coal above the sides of (a colliery tram) to maximize the capacity.*

Ar lafar.

rasaf²: **raso, rasal, rasalaidd**, gw. **rasiaf**: **rasio, rasel, raselaidd**.

rasamatás *e?g. razzamatazz.*

20g.

rasar, gw. **rasel**.

rasb, rhasb *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -(i)au. rasp, also fig.*

1762.

rasbaf: **rasbo**, gw. **rasbiaf**: **rasbio**.

rasbell, rhasbell *eb. ll. -au. rasp.*

Ar lafar.

rasben, gw. **rasb**.

rasbi, **rhasbi** *e?g. raspis, type of (?sweet red) wine.*

15g.

Amr.: **arasbi. 15g.**

rasbis. 1545.

rasbiaf, **rasbaf**, **rhasb(i)af**: **r(h)asb(i)o** *ba. to rasp, also fig.*
[1761].

rasbis, gw. **rasbi**.

rasel, **rhasel** *eb. ll. -i, -ydd, -au. razor.*

1828.

Amr.: **raser.** (ll. -i). **1942.**

rhaser. (ll. -i). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **r(h)asel ddiogel:** *safety razor. 20g.*

r(h)asel hogi: *cut-throat razor. 20g.*

r(h)asel Occam: *Occam's razor, law of parsimony. 20g.*

raselaidd, **rasalaidd** *a. razor-like, sharp (fig.).*
20g.

rasen¹, **rhasen** *eb. the plate or shoe under the sole of a clog.*
Ar lafar.

rasen², **raser**, gw. **rasien**, **rasel**.

rasgal, **rasg(o)l** *eg. rascal.*
16g.

rasgaliwn, gw. **rabsgaliwn**.

rasgl, **rasgol**, gw. **rasgal**.

rashnaf, **rashniaf**: **rashn(i)o** *ba. to ration.*
Ar lafar.

rashyn, gw. **rasien**.

rasiaf, **r(h)asaf²**, **rhasiaf²**: **r(h)as(i)o** *bg.a. to race; rush; also fig.*
1868.

Amr.: **rasach.** Ar lafar.

rasien, **rasen²** *eb. a layer of soft soil in the middle of a vein of coal or under it.*
Ar lafar.

Amr.: **rashyn**, **rasyn¹**. (*eg.*). Ar lafar.

rasin *eg. wall of coal piled high above the sides of a colliery tram.*
20g.

rasins, gw. **rhesin**.

rasiwn, **rasion** *eg. ll. -s. ration.*
20g.

Cfn.: **ar rasiwn**, **ar rasion(s)**: *rationed.* Ar lafar.

rasmws *ebd. good gracious, good God:*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rasmws annwyl:** *good gracious, good God.* Ar lafar.

rasmws Dafydd: *good gracious, good God. 20g.*

Rasta *eg. a Rastafarian.*

20g.

Rastaffariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Rastafarian.*

20g.

rasti *a. rancid.*

Ar lafar.

raswr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. one who piles coal high above the sides of a colliery tram.*

Ar lafar.

raswr² *eg. ll. -wyr, -wrs. racer, runner in a race, also fig.*

1770.

rasyd *a. erased, jagged, indented (in her.).*

16g.

Amr.: crasyd. c. 1600.

rasyn^{1,2}, *gw. rasien, rasin.*

rât *eg. ll. -au. rate, scale; (local authority, &c.) rate.*

16g.

ratatwî, ratatwî, &c. *eg. ll. -s. ratatouille.*

Ar lafar.

ratl *eg. b. (baby's) rattle; rattle, rattling sound.*

1906.

ratlaf, ratliaf, rhatlaf: ratl(i)o, ratl(i)an, ratlach, rhatlan *bg.a. to rattle, also fig.; rail, rant.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **raclaf: raclo.**

ratlar *eb. long narrow colliery tram with iron sides which rattle.*

Ar lafar.

ratliaf: ratlio, gw. ratlaf: ratlo.

ratlin *eg. runt.*

Ar lafar.

rawnswm, rawnswn, gw. ranswm.

ray, rayaf: rayo, rayliaf: raylio, gw. rae, raeaf: raeo, raeliaf: raelio.

re¹ *eg. ray, re (in tonic sol-fa).*

1818.

re², *gw. rhe.*

real¹, **rial**¹, **reial**² *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. real, true, actual, genuine, proper; realistic.*

1797.

*Amr.: reiol*². 1768.

*rêl*¹. 1916.

real² *a. royal, real (of tennis).*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **reiol**¹.

realaeth, realiaeth, rial(i)aeth *eb. (a hefyd yn achlysurol fel eg.) ll. -au. realism (also in the arts and philos.); reality.*

1927.*Cfn.*: **realaeth sosialaidd**: *socialist realism*. 20g.**realaidd** *a. realist (also in philos. and the arts), realistic.***1932.****realedd** *eg. reality.*

20g.

realeiddiaf: realeiddio *ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to make real; realize (assets); realize, fetch, make (sum of money); realize (in linguistics).*

20g.

realiaeth, gw. **realaeth**.**realist, rialist** *eg. ll. -iaid. realist.***1929.****realistaidd** *a. realistic.***1899.****realistiaeth** *eb. realism (also in philos. and the arts).***1899.****realistig, rialistig** *a. realistic (also in the arts).***1922.****realiti, rialiti** *eg. b. ll. (prin) -s. reality.**c. 1864.***realrwydd** *eg. reality; realism.*

20g.

realydd *eg. ll. realyddion, realwyr. realist (also in philos. and the arts).***1923.***Amr.*: **rhealydd**. 20g.**realyddiaeth** *eb. realism.***1924.****reatir**, gw. **rhaeadr**.**rebadaf: rebadio** *bg. to shrink, shrivel.***1552.**Gw. hefyd **rhabadaf**²: **rhabadu**.**rebec** *eg. rebec.*

20g.

Amr.: **rebi(e)c**. 16–17g.**Rebecaÿddiaeth** *eb. Rebeccaism.***1843.****rebel, rhebel** *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. rebel, also fig.***15g.****rebelaeth** *eb. rebellion.*

20g.

rebelaf: rebelo, rebela, gw. **rebeliaf: rebelio**.**rebeldod** *eg. rebellion.***1841.**

rebeliaf, rebelaf: rebel(i)o, rebelian, rebela *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to rebel, also fig.*
1589–90.

rebeliwn, rhebeliwn *e?g. ll. -au, -s. rebellion; ?rebel; also fig.*
1547.

rebetsh, gw. *rwbitsh*.

rebowndiaf, ribowndiaf: rebowndio, ribowndio *bg. to rebound.*
1828.

rebúwc, rebýwc, rybýwc *e?g. rebuke.*
1547.
Amr.: **rhebúwc.** c. 1730.

rebuwciaf, rebycaf, &c.: rebuwcio, rebyco, &c. *ba. to rebuke.*
1547.
Amr.: **rhebuwcio.** c. 1730.

rec *eg. wreck, also fig.*
1898.

recantasiwn *eg. recantation.*
c. 1762–79.

reciwsant *eg. ll. -iaid. a (Roman Catholic) recusant.*
20g.

reciwsantaidd *a. recusant (adj.).*
20g.

reciwsantiaeth *eb. recusancy.*
20g.

recofraf: recofro, gw. **recyfrac: recyfro**.

recomendiaf, recomendaf: recomend(i)o *ba. to recommend.*
1828.

record *eb. ll. -(i)au, -s. (written, &c.) record; testimony, witness; reputation, repute; (gramophone) record; record (of sport, feat, &c.); ?court of record.*
14g.
Amr.: **regord.** c. 1600.
Cfn.: **record sain:** *sound recording.* 20g.
record sengl: *single (record).* 20g.

recordaf: recordo, gw. **recordiaf: recordio**.

recorder¹ *eg. ll. -au. one who records, recorder; recorder (in law); recorder (machine).*
1547.
Amr.: **recorder.** 1703.

recorder² *eg. ll. -au, -s. recorder (wind instrument).*
20g.

recordiad *eg. ll. -au. a recording, record.*
20g.
Cfn.: **recordiad sain:** *sound recording.* 20g.

recordiaf, recordaf: record(i)o *bg.a. to record in writing, &c., esp. in an official, legal, &c., context; register (house, &c.) as a place of worship; record (sound,*

pictures, &c.).

16g.

recordiwr, recordydd *eg. ll. recordwyr, recordyddion.*

(a) *recorder (in law).*

1703.

(b) *recorder (machine).*

20g.

Cfn.: recordiwr (recordydd) tâp: tape recorder. 20g.

recordor, gw. **recorder**¹.

recriwt, recriwt(i)af: recriwt(i)o, recriwtiwr, gw. **ricriwt, ricriwtiaf: ricriwtio, ricriwtiwr.**

recrutaf: recruta, recsyn, gw. **ricriwtiaf: ricriwtio, rhacs.**

recto *e?g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. recto.*

20g.

rectol *a. rectal.*

20g.

rector¹ *eg. leader, ruler, chief.*

13g.

rector² *eg. ll. -iaid. rector.*

1866.

rectoraidd *a. rectorial.*

1847.

rectoriaeth *eb. ll. -au. rectorship, rectorate.*

1836.

rectwm *eg. rectum.*

20g.

recusant, gw. **reciwsant.**

recyfrac, rhycyfriafr, recofrac, &c.: recyfro, rhycyfrio, recofro, &c. *bg.a. to restore (to health, &c.); recover (something); recover (of health).*

Div. 16g.

Rechabaidd *a. pertaining to the Independent Order of Rechabites, Rechabite.*

1840.

Rechabiad *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *Rechabite (bibl.).*

1588.

(b) *member of the Independent Order of Rechabites, Rechabite.*

1841.

Rechabiaeth *eb. Rechabism.*

1842.

Rechabydd *eg. member of the Independent Order of Rechabites, Rechabite.*

1841.

-red *odd. enw., e.e. brithred, gweithred, hydred, trefred*

redacteg, gw. **beirniad** (At.)—**beirniad redacteg, beirniadaeth** (At.)—

beirniadaeth redacteg.

redans, redar, redeins, redic, redietyr, redig, gw. rhidens, radar, radish, rhaddig, radiator, rhaddig.

redimadesi, redimedesi *e?g. children's reading book entitled 'Reading Made Easy'.*
Ar lafar.

redi-mêd *a. ready-made, also fig.*
1932.

redimedesi, gw. redimadesi.

redins, redis, gw. radish.

red-led *e?g. red lead.*
1771.

redyns, gw. radish.

ref *eg.b. ll. rêfs. rave, acid-house party, warehouse party.*
20g.

refaf: refo, gw. refiaf: refio.

refeniw *eg.b. revenue.*
15g.

referens, refrans *e?g. reverence.*
16g.

refetiaf: refetio, gw. rifetiaf: rifetio.

refiaf, refaf, rhesiaf: ref(i)o, rhesio *bg.a. to rev; rev up and move (off).*
20g.

reflaf: reflo, reflin, refls, gw. rafliaf: raflio, raflin.

refolfer, gw. rifolfer.

refoliwsion, refolusion *eg. revolution (in politics).*
c. 1761.
Amr.: rhyfeliwsion. 1927.

refrans, gw. referens.

reff *eg. ref(eree) (in sport).*
20g.
Gw. hefyd reffarî.

reffarî, refferî *eg. referee (in sport).*
1931.
Gw. hefyd reff.

refectori *eb. refectory.*
1670.

reffeiniaf: reffeinio *ba. to refine.*
1828.

refferendwm *eg. referendum.*
20g.

refferî, gw. reffarî.

reformasïwn, refformasion *eg. reformation, esp. the Protestant Reformation.*
1664.

reffresïad *eg. a refreshing, refreshment, renewal.*
1725.

reffresïaf: reffresïo *ba. to refresh, revive, rest oneself, renew.*
1552.

regal¹ *eb. a strip of poor land.*
Ar lafar.

regal² *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. royal, precious (of stone).*
16g.
Gw. hefyd rhigal.

regalia *e.ll. regalia.*
1936.

regan, gw. rhegen².

regardant, rygardant *a. regardant (in her.); looking at.*
15–16g.

regarég *e?g. ship tobacco, cake tobacco.*
Ar lafar.

regarÿd, regarÿg, gw. rhegen²—*rhegen yr ÿd, rhegen y rhyg.*

rege *eb. reggae.*
20g.

†**regenaul, regestor, gw. rhieiniol**², **register.**

regilar, regiwlar, regular *a. regular, constant, regularly attending; regular (eccl.).*
1684.

regiment, registr, gw. rejiment, rejistr.

regolith *eg. regolith.*
20g.

regols *e.ll. regal(s), small portable organ.*
1615.

regord, regular, gw. record, regilar.

regyn, ragyn *eg. rag, also fig. ragamuffin.*
18g.
Gw. hefyd rhacs.

renglos, gw. ingloes.

rei, reïad, reïal¹, **reïal**², gw. rhai, reiat, reïol¹, real¹.

reiat, reïet, riat, &c. *eb.g. ll. -s, reïadau. noisy behaviour, noise; riot, disturbance; revelry; prodigality, excess; vivid display, riot.*
16g.

reïd *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -s. ride; mount.*
18–19g.

reïdaf: reïdo, reïdar, reïden, gw. reïdiaf: reïdio, reïder, reïd.

reider, reidar, ridar *eg. rider; thin seam of coal overlying a principal seam.*
16–17g.

reidiaf, reidaf: reid(i)o *bg.a. to ride; lie at anchor.*
1761.
Cfn.: reidio c(w)arantín: to ride quarantine, also fig. 1761.

reien, reiet, gw. **rhaien, reiat**.

reiff, rheiff *eg. ll. -au, -s. rifle.*
1898.

reil, reilen, gw. **rheil**.

reilffordd, gw. **rheilffordd**.

reiliaf: reilio, gw. **raeliaf: raelio**.

reilin, reling, rheilin, r(h)elin, &c. *eg. ll. -s. railing.*
20g.

reilsen, reilwe, reilyn, gw. **rheil, relwe, reilin**.

reinaf: reino, reiniaf: reinio, reins, gw. **raeniaf^{1,2}: raenio, rêns**.

reiol¹, rh(e)iol, riol¹ *a. ll. riolion, hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. royal, kingly, noble, princely; splendid, magnificent, wonderful, lavish, sumptuous; fine, impressive, (quite) good.*

14–15g.

Fel e. rial (former gold coin).

15–16g.

Amr.: reial¹, rh(e)ial, rial². 15g.

Gw. hefyd real², rhioltach.

reiol², gw. **real¹**.

reiolti, rheiolti, r(h)iolti, rhialti, &c. *eg. b.*

(a) splendour, glory, magnificence, pomp; jollity, exuberance, festivity.

1544–52.

(b) authority, rule.

16g.

reioltus, rhialtus *a. royal.*
1589–90.

reion *eg. rayon.*
1936.

reiot, gw. **reiat**.

reis, rheis, r(h)is *eg. a hefyd weithiau fel e.ll. rice.*

14g.

Cfn.: reis (rheis) a llaeth: rice pudding; porridge lightened with rice. Ar lafar. Bot. reis gwyllt: wild rice, Indian rice, Zezania. 20g.

reis llongwr: rice pudding (with currants). Ar lafar.

reister, gw. **rhystair**.

reit *a. ac e?g., a hefyd fel adf. ac ebd. right, correct, fine; happy, contented; a right.*
c. 1729.

Fel *adf.* (a) *quite, very (qualifying an adj.)*.

Ar lafar.

(b) *directly, straight; completely (qualifying an adv. phrase)*.

Ar lafar.

Fel *ebd.* (all) *right*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **reit ei wala**: *right enough; absolutely right*. Ar lafar.

reit rownd *right round, all round; all over the place, everywhere*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **olrêit**.

reitaf; reito *bg.a. to write*.

Ar lafar.

reitô *ebd. righto*.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **reiti(h)ô**. Ar lafar.

rêj, gw. **raens**¹.

rejiment *eb. regiment, also fig.; regimen*.

c. **1548**.

Amr.: **rijmant, rijment**. *c.* **1920**.

rejistr *eg. ll. -au, -i, -s, -iaid. register; record keeper, registrar*.

14–15g.

Amr.: **rejest(e)r**. **16g.**

rejestor. **1604–7**.

rejistraf; rejistro *ba. to register; register (mentally)*.

Ar lafar.

rêl^{1,2}, gw. **real**¹, **rheil**.

relatiffaeth *eb. relativism (in philos., &c.); relativity (in physics)*.

1929.

relen, gw. **rheil**.

reles, relês *eb. release (from duty, claim, &c.)*.

1547.

relesiaf, relesaf; relesio, relesu *ba. to remit, grant remission of*.

1547.

reli, gw. **rali**.

relic, rhelic *eg. ll. -iau, -s. relic, also fig.*

15g.

reling, gw. **reilin**.

relifon, relijwn *eb. religion*.

1567.

relin, relins¹, gw. **reilin**.

relins², gw. **relish**.

relish, relis, rhelish, &c. *eg. (appetizing) taste, relish, also fig.; (great) enjoyment, delight, relish*.

1672.

rêls, relsen, gw. **rheil**.

relwe, relwê, reilwe, rhe(i)lwe, &c. *eb. railway; station.*
c. 1877.

relweddol *a. railway-*.
20g.

relyw, gw. rhelyw.

remedi, r(h)ymedi *eg. ll. -iau. remedy, also fig.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd rhwymedi.

remlyn *eg. waster.*
Ar lafar.

remnant, rhemnant *e?g. remnant, remainder.*
1545.

rem-rem, gw. grem.

rên, rend, gw. rêns, rhent.

rendrad, randrad *eg. a rendering, render (of plaster or mortar).*
Ar lafar.

rendraf, randraf: rendro, randro *bg.a. a'r be. fel e?g. to render, cover with plaster or mortar; a rendering, render.*
1830.

rendsina *eg. ll. -âu, -au. rendzina.*
20g.

rênj, gw. raens¹.

renjiaf: renjio *ba. to put (hay in a field) in rows.*
Ar lafar.

rennet *eg. rennet.*
Ar lafar.
Amr.: rannawt. c. 1543.

rêns *e.ll. (un. b. rensen, (prin) rên). reins.*
1929.
Amr.: raens². 1934.
rains. (un. g. rain). Ar lafar.
rhains. Ar lafar.

rensiaf: rensio, rent, rental, gw. rinsiaf: rinsio, rhent, rhental.

rentrol *eg. rent roll.*
1710.

rêp *eg. ll. -iau. rape (in bot.).*
1931.

repariaf: repario, gw. reparaf: reparo.

repâr, ripâr, rypâr *eb. ll. -s. (good) repair; repair.*
1712.

reparaf, repariaf, rheparaf, &c.: repar(i)o, rheparo, &c. *bg.a. to repair, do repairs, mend, also fig.*

1672.

reparasiwn *e?g. repair(s).*

15-16g.

repariaf: repario, reperiaf: repeirio, gw. **reparaf: reparo**.

repêl *e?g. repeal.*

1567.

repeliaf: repelio *ba. to repeal.*

1567.

repentaf, repentiaf, &c.: repent(i)o, &c. *bg. to repent.*

16-17g.

repertwâr *eg. repertoire, also fig.*

1935.

repêt *e?g. repeat (in mus.).*

Ar lafar.

repetiaf, repetaf: repet(i)o *ba. to repeat.*

1672.

replas, repórt, reporter, reportiaf: reportio, reperiaf: repreio, represennaf: represennu, gw. **raplas, ripórt, riporter, riportiaf: riportio, repriaf: repriö, representaf: representu**.

representaf, representiaf: representu, represent(i)o *ba. to represent; describe, portray; allege.*

1618.

Amr.: **represennu**. c. 1700.

ryprysennu. 1618.

repriaf, reperiaf: repriö, repreio *ba. to postpone; reprieve (from punishment), fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **repryfiö**. 1670.

reprobat, reprobaf *eg. a reprobate.*

1670.

reprofedig, repryfedig *a. reprobate (adj.).*

1670.

reprograffeg *e?b. reprographics, reprography.*

20g.

repryfedig, repryfiaf: repryfiö, gw. **reprofedig, repriaf: repriö**.

reps, rhaps *e.ll. (un. g. -yn). rascals, scoundrels.*

Ar lafar.

reptil *e?g. ll. -iaid, -iau. reptile.*

1928.

republicanaidd, repwblicanaidd *a. republican.*

1855.

republicaniaeth *eb. republicanism.*

1835.

repy(r)twâ(r), gw. **repertwâr**.

reredos *eg. ll. -au. reredos.*
1913.

resâit, gw. **rysâit**.

resan, **resawns**, gw. **rhesin**.

resbaid, gw. **resbit**.

resbectabl *a. respectable.*
1907.

resbiradaeth *eb. ll. -au. respiration, also in biol.*
20g.

resbiradaf: **resbiradu** *bg. to respire, also in biol.*
20g.

resbiradol *a. respiratory.*
20g.

resbit, **resbaid**, **rysбайд** *e?g. respite, delay.*
1527.

resbond *e?g. ll. -au. responsory.*
1547.

resbondiaf: **resbondio** *bg. to respond.*
1934.

resbonsori *eg. responsory.*
1670.

resefaf: **resefo**, gw. **resefiarf**: **resefio**.

resefer, **rysefer** *eg. receiver.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **rhysyfwr**.

resefiarf, **resefaf**, **rysefaf**: **refef(i)o**, **rysefo** *ba. to receive (communion).*
16-17g.

reseiniaf: **reseinio** *bg.a. to resign, renounce; resign (from a job, position, &c.).*
1547.

reseit, **resêt**, gw. **rysâit**.

resguw, gw. **resgyw**.

resguwiau, **rhesguwiau**, &c.: **resguwio**, **rhesguwio**, &c. *bg.a. to save.*
1547.
Amr.: **rhysgwyo**. 17g.

resgyw, **resguw**, &c. *eg. rescue, protection, shelter, succour, patronage, source of patronage.*
14-15g.
Amr.: **rhwysgwy**. 1672.
rhysgwy. 16-17g.
rhysgwydd. 1707.

resing, **resin**¹, gw. **rhesin**.

resin² *eg. ll. -au. resin, rosin.*

16g.

resipi *eg. ll. -s. recipe, also fig.*
Ar lafar.

resis, gw. rhesin.

reslaf: reslo *bg. to wrestle, also fig.*
20g.

reslar *eg. wrestler.*
20g.

reslwr, resliwr *eg. ll. reskwyr. wrestler.*
20g.

resolfaf, resolfiaf: resolf(i)o *bg.a. to resolve, (cause to) decide.*
1658.
Amr.: solfo. Ar lafar.

resolfiad *eg. resolve.*
1800.

resolfiaf: resolfio, gw. **resolfaf: resolfo.**

resolusiwn, resolution *eg. ll. resolucionau. resolution.*
1632.

resonabl, gw. rhesonabl.

rest¹, rhest¹ *eg. ac e.ll. rest, remainder.*
1672.

rest², rhest² *e?g., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *arrest; ?obstruction; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *rest (on armour), also in her.*

14g.

Cfn.: dan rest, dan ein, &c., rhest: under arrest. 15g.

rest³, rhest³ *eg.b. rest, repose, period of resting; rest (in mus.); rest, support.*
20g.

restaf^{1,2}: resto, gw. **restiaf^{1,3}: restio.**

restiad, rhestiad *eg. arrest, also fig.*
16g.

restiaf¹, restaf¹, rhest(i)af: rest(i)o, rhest(i)o *bg.a. to arrest; seize (goods); stop, check; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: raistio. 1611.

restiaf²: restio *b?a. to prise open a thin crack by pushing two fine-splitting chisels in opposite directions.*

Ar lafar.

restiaf³, restaf²: rest(i)o *bg.a. to rest; rest (on, against, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

restiwr *eg. restrainer.*
16g.

reswn, reswnen, reswns(en), gw. rhesin.

resyfwr, resyn(g), gw. rhysyfwr, rhesin.

reteiraf: reteiro, reteiraf: reteirio, gw. riteiraf: riteirio.

reticwlo-endothelaidd, reticwlo-endotheliaidd *a. reticuloendothelial*.
20g.

reticwlosis *eg. reticulosis*.
20g.

reticwlwm *eg. reticulum (of ruminant)*.
20g.

retina *eg. ll. retinâu. retina*.
1938.

retoric, retoricyddiaeth, gw. rhetoric, rhetorigyddiaeth.

retórt, ritórt *eg. ll. retortau, ritortau. retort (for distilling, heating ore, coal, &c.)*.
20g.

retorydd, gw. rhetorydd.

retric, retrig, gw. rhetoric.

retrofirws *eg. retrovirus*.
20g.

retsiaf: retsio *bg. to vomit; retch*.
1828.

returiaf: returio, retyddiaf: retyddia, gw. riteiraf: riteirio, oetyddiaf: oetyddio.

rethoric, rethrig, gw. rhetoric.

reubarb, gw. riwbob.

Reubeniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Reubenite*.
1588.

rew *eb. ll. -au. row (e.g. of potatoes)*.
Ar lafar.

reward, rewart, riwárd, rhywart, &c. *e?g. reward, also fig*.
15g.

reynaf: reyno, riachod, riad, rial^{1,2}, gw. raeniaf¹: raenio, eurych, reiat, real¹, reiol¹.

rialaeth, rialist, &c., gw. realaeth, realist, &c.

rialti, riallu, riat, gw. reiolti, rhiallu, reiat.

rib¹, rip³, rhib, rhip² *eg.b. (bach. b. -en) ll. -(i)au, -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol*.

(a) *ribbed material, corduroy*.
1885.

(b) *rib (solid wall of coal left standing to support the roof)*.

1928.

(*c*) *rib(-bone)*.

Ar lafar.

rib², ribach, ribad, gw. **rhip¹, ebach, ribaid**.

ribaf¹: ribo *ba. to head (coal)*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ripaf: ripo**.

ribaf²: ribo, gw. **rhipaf: rhipo**.

ribaid *eg. rib (solid wall of coal left standing to support the roof)*.

Ar lafar.

ribaldi *eg. rowdy gathering, rabble*.

Ar lafar.

riban, ribanog, ribediaf: ribedio, gw. **rhuban, rhubanog, rhybediaf: rhybedio**.

ribela *bg. to attempt to detect a witch*.

Ar lafar.

riben, gw. **rib¹**.

†**riberthi, ribi, ribidirês**, gw. **rhyferthwy, riwbi, rhibidirês**.

riblen, ribls, gw. **ripls**.

ribofflafin *eg. riboflavin*.

20g.

riboniwclëig—asid r., gw. **asid (At.)**.

ribosom *eg. ll. -au. ribosome*.

20g.

ribowndiaf: ribowndio, ric^{1,2,3}, gw. **rebowndiaf: rebowndio, rhic^{1,2,3}**.

rica *e?g. rickyard*.

Ar lafar.

ricaf: rico, gw. **rhwygaf: rhwygo**.

ricets, ricedau *e.ll. rickets, also fig*.

1723.

riciaf: ricio, ricob, ricoc, gw. **rhicaf: rhico, rhicob, rhicoc**.

ricriwt, recrïwt *eg. ll. ricriwtiaid, recrïwtiaid. recruit*.

1936.

ricriwtiaf, recr(i)wt(i)af: ricriwtio, recr(i)wt(i)o *bg.a. to recruit, enlist; replenish, renew*.

1777.

Gw. hefyd **criwtiaf: criwtio**.

ricriwtiwr, recrïwtiwr *eg. recruiter*.

20g.

rics, gw. **rig²**.

ricsio, ricsia *eg. ll. ricsios. rickshaw, trishaw.*
20g.

ricyfrïaf: ricyfrio, ridaf: rido, ridans, ridar, gw. **recyfrac: recyfro, ireidiaf:**
ireidio, rhidens, reidar.

ridels, ridens, gw. **rhidens.**

riddm, gw. **rhythm.**

rifali *e?g. reveille.*
20g.

rifet *eg. ll. -i, -iau. rivet.*
1828.

rifetïaf, rifetaf: rifet(i)o *bg.a. to rivet, also fig.*
1864.
Amr.: refetio. 1547.

rifiw *eb.g. ll. -s, rifiwiau. revue.*
20g.

rifolfer, r(h)ifolfar, &c. *eg. ll. -s. revolver.*
Diw. 19g.

rifýrs *eg. reverse (gear).*
20g.

rifyrsïaf, rifyrsaf: rifyrs(i)o *bg.a. to reverse (vehicle, mechanism), back; reverse*
(surgical operation, &c.).
20g.

riff¹, rhiff *eg.b. ll. -iau.*
(a) reef (of coral, &c.).
1935.

(b) reef (of ore).
20g.

riff² *eb. ll. -iau. reef (of sail).*
20g.

rïff *eb. ll. riffiau. riff.*
20g.

riffïaf, rhiffïaf: r(h)iffio *bg.a. to reef (sail).*
1924.

riffïaf, rhiffïaf: r(h)ifflo *bg.a. to squander, dissipate.*
1894.

riffraff *eg. ll. -s, ?a hefyd fel e.ll. (one of the) riff-raff or rabble.*
1939.

rig, gw. **ig.**

rig¹ *eg.b. ll. rig(i)au. (oil, gas, &c.) rig.*
20g.
Cfn.: rig oel (olew): oil rig. 20g.

rig² *eb. ll. rics. trick, prank, (pl.) frolics.*

Ar lafar.

rigaf: rigo, rigal, gw. **rigiaf: rigio, rhigal**.

rigan, rhigian *bg.a. to tease, provoke.*

Ar lafar.

rigarŷg, gw. **rhegen²—rhegen y rhyg**.

rigiaf, rigaf, rhigaf²: rigio, r(h)igo *bg.a.*

(a) *to rig (sailing-ship).*

c. 1762–79.

(b) *to clothe, rig out, also fig.*

1763.

(c) *to rig up.*

20g.

rigin *eg. ll. -s.*

(a) (yn yr un.) *rigging.*

1914.

(b) (yn y ll.) *(smart) clothes.*

Ar lafar.

riglaf: riglo, riglwr, gw. **rhuglaf: rhuglo, rhuglwr**.

rigmarôl, rigmirôl, rhigmarôl *eg. rigmarole.*

1863.

rigmaroliaf, rhigmaroliaf: r(h)igmarolio *bg.a. to talk rigmarole, (derog.)*
versify.

1855.

rigmirôl, gw. **rigmarôl**.

rigowt, rigówt *eg. ll. -s. rig-out, outfit, costume.*

1945.

ring¹ *eb. ll. -s.*

(a) *ring (circle of metal); circle; boxing-ring.*

18g.

(b) *(short) walk, run or spin (in a car, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **rhing, rhinc²**. Gw. *glo—glo rhing* (hefyd At.).

Cfn.: **ring pŵer**: *circular path around a dairy followed by a horse attached to a shaft turning a wheel to supply power for churning, &c.* Ar lafar.

ring² *eb. ll. -s. ring, sound of, or like, a bell; ring, telephone call.*

1925.

ring³, gw. **rhwng**.

ringaf^{1,2}: ringo, gw. **ringiaf^{1,2}: ringio**.

ringiaf¹, ringaf¹: ring(i)o *bg.a. to ring, form a circle (around), encircle.*

18g.

ringiaf², ringaf²: ring(i)o *bg.a. to ring like a bell; (tele)phone.*

20g.

ringiaf³: ringio *ba. to wring (clothes).*

Ar lafar.

ringlos, rihyrsaf: rihyrso, gw. ingloes, rihyrsiaf: rihyrsio.

rihyrsal *eb. ll. -s. rehearsal, also fig.*
1927.

rihyrsiaf, rihyrsaf: rihyrs(i)o *bg.a. to rehearse.*
20g.

rijmant, rijment, gw. rejiment.

ril¹ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -s, -iau. reel, spool, also fig.*
1898.
Cfn.: ril (o) edau: reel of cotton, cotton-reel. 20g.

ril² *eb. ll. -s. reel (dance and music).*
1855.

rilacsiaf, rilacsaf: rilacs(i)o *bg. to relax.*
20g.

rilen^{1,2}, gw. ril¹, rheil.

rim *e?g. ll. -iau. rim.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd rhim¹.

rîm, rhîm *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. ream.*
20g.
Amr.: rhêm. 1898.

rîn, rinc-dy-rinc, gw. rhwng, rinc-ronc.

rincl *eb.g. ll. -s. wrinkle, crease.*
Ar lafar.
Amr.: rhinclyn. 1924.
Gw. hefyd rinclins.

rinclaf, rhinclaf, r(h)incliaf: r(h)inclo, r(h)incli *bg.a. to wrinkle, crease.*
1924.

rinclins *e.ll. wrinkles, creases.*
Ar lafar.

rinc-ronc *adf. leisurely, with a swaying gait.*
Ar lafar.

ringlaf, ringliaf: ringl(i)o, gw. rinclaf: rinclo.

ringlis, †ringuedaulion, rinoseros, gw. rinclins, rhinweddolion, rinoseros.

rinsiaf, rinsaf: rins(i)o *ba. to rinse.*
1877.

rint, riol^{1,2}, riolti, gw. rhwng, reiol¹, rheol¹, reiolti.

riolwr, riolwraig, gw. rheolwr.

rip¹, gw. rhip¹.

rip² *e?g. bad temper.*
1909.

rip³, gw. **rib**¹.

ripaf¹, **rhip(i)af**¹, **ripiaf**¹: **r(h)ip(i)o** *bg.a. to cut or blast down (the roof) or trim (the sides) in a coal mine, rip, cut.*

1828.

ripaf², **ribaf**², **rhip(i)af**²: **ripo**, **ribo**, **rhip(i)o** *bg.a. to sharpen (scythe, &c.) with a strickle, ?hit, ?hit one ankle against the other whilst walking, &c.*

1774.

ripaf³: **ripo**, gw. **ripiaf**³: **ripio**.

ripar, **ripyr** *eg.*

(a) *ripper (for removing old slates).*

Ar lafar.

(b) *rip-saw.*

Ar lafar.

ripâr, gw. **repâr**.

riparaf, **ripariaf**: **ripar(i)o**, gw. **reparaf**: **reparo**.

riparwr *eg. ll. -wyr, -s. repairer, esp. worker responsible for repairing and replacing wooden posts in a coal mine.*

20g.

ripiaf^{1,2}: **ripio**, gw. **ripaf**^{1,2}: **ripo**.

ripiaf³, **rhipiaf**², **r(h)ipaf**³, &c.: **r(h)ipio**, **r(h)ipo**, **rhipian**, &c. *bg.a. to rush, do in haste or imperfectly, leave out, skip, miss.*

Dchr. 17g.

ripil, gw. **ripl**.

ripins *e.ll. material cut or blasted from the roof in a coal mine.*

20g.

ripl *e.ll. (ll. dwbl riplon). small coal, small cinders sifted for reburning.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rhiblo**, **rhiblyn**.

ripls, **ribls** *e.ll. (un. riplen, riblen). thripples, sideboards (of a cart).*

Ar lafar.

ripórt, **repórt** *eb. ll. -s. (school, newspaper, &c.) report; (good) report, reputation.*

1630.

riporter, **reporter** *eg. ll. -s. reporter.*

1885.

riportiaf, **reportiaf**: **riportio**, **reportio** *bg.a. to report, describe, act as a reporter; make a formal report (on) (of a committee, legislative body, &c.); present oneself or be present at an appointed place or for a specific purpose; report (person) to the police, &c.*

15g.

rips, gw. **rib**¹.

ripwr *eg. ll. -wyr. person employed to remove an unsafe roof in a coal mine.*

Ar lafar.

ripyr, gw. **ripar**.

ririaf: **ririo** *ba. to raise, start (war).*
14g.

rirward *e?g. rearguard.*
16g.

ris, gw. **reis**.

risbectabl *a. respectable, often derog.*
1916.

riseb, gw. **rhiseb**.

riséit, **risêt**, gw. **rysáit**.

risfeio, gw. **rhosfeio**.

risg, &c. *eb. ll. -iau. risk, hazard, peril, danger, threat; risk (person or thing).*
c. 1762–79.

risgiaf, **risgaf**: **risg(i)o** *ba. to risk, expose to hazard or danger.*
a. 1892.

risol *eb. ll. -s. rissole.*
Ar lafar.

risteir, gw. **rhystair**.

riteiriaf, **riteiraf**, **reteir(i)af**: **riteir(i)o**, **reteir(i)o** *bg. to retire; retreat.*
1926.
Amr.: returio. 17g.

ritiwal, **ritual** *eb. ritual (action and book), also fig.*
1866.

ritórt, **ritual**, **rityddiaf**: **rityddio**, gw. **retórt**, **ritiwal**, **oetyddiaf**: **oetyddio**.

rith *eb. ll. -od, rîths. wreath.*
Ar lafar.

rithm, **rithmig**, **riw**, **riwárd**, gw. **rhythm**, **rhythmig**, **ruw**, **reward**.

riwbi, **r(h)ubi**, **r(h)wbi**, &c. *eg.b. ll. riwbis, rwbiau, a hefyd fel e.ll. ac a. ruby (rubies) (gem(s) and colour); ruby-coloured.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **maen**¹—**m. rubi**.

riwbob, **rhiwbob**, **rhiwbarb**, **rubarb** *eg. (bach. b. r(h)iwboben; g. r(h)iwbobyn). rhubarb.*

c. 1548.

Amr.: r(h)eubarb. 1632.

Cfn.: riwbob gwyllt: wild rhubarb. Ar lafar.

riwl, **ruwl**, **rhuwl**, &c. *eb.g. ll. -iau, -(y)s.*

(a) *rule, regulation; rule (of religious order); established procedure or custom; standard (of judgement); rule in system (e.g. grammar).*

14g.

(b) *rule, exercise of authority or control, dominion, government.*

14–15g.

(*c*) *ruler, rule; (ruled) line.*

c. 1566.

Cfn.: **riwl blyg:** *folding rule.* 20g.

riwl gyfrif = **r. rifo.** 20g.

riwl rifo: *slide-rule.* 20g.

riwler, rwler *eb.g.* ll. -s, -i. *ruler, rule.*

1828.

riwliad¹, **ruwliad**¹, **rhuwliad**¹, &c. *eg. ?b. rule, control, authority, government, order; ?rule, regulation; ?rule in system (e.g. grammar).*

16g.

riwliad², **ruwliad**², **rhuwliad**², &c. *eg. ruler, governor.*

15g.

riwliaf, ruwliaf, rhuwliaf, &c.: **riwlio, ruwliaf, rhuwliaf, &c.** *bg.a. to rule, govern, control.*

15g.

riwliwr, ruwliwr, rhuwliwr, rhywlydd, &c. *eg. ll. riwlwyr, &c. ruler, governor.*

15g.

riwm, ruwm, &c. *e?g. ll. -s. rheum.*

1545.

Amr.: **rhewm.** (ll. -au). 16g.

riwmatic, rhiwmatic, r(h)iwmatig *eg. a hefyd fel a. rheumatism; rheumatic.*

1930.

riwmatis, rhiwmatis *e?g. rheumatism.*

1881.

riwmatism, rhiwmatism, &c. *e?g. rheumatism.*

1791.

riwmitis, riwmits, rhiwmit(i)s, &c. *eg. rheumatism.*

1760.

riwmor, gw. ruwmwr.

rob, rhob *e?b. ll. r(h)ôbs. (ceremonial) robe.*

15-16g.

robaf: robo, gw. robiaf: robio.

Robert—llyisiau Robert, gw. llyisiau.

robaf, robaf, rhob(i)af: r(h)ob(i)o *bg.a. to rob, steal (from), also fig.*

18g.

robin¹, **Robin, rhobin** *eg.b. ll. (prin) -od.*

(*a*) *robin (redbreast).*

1604-7.

(*b*) *gadfly, horsefly.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Adar. robin bola coch = robin goch.** Ar lafar. **Bot. robin fratiog:** *ragged robin, Lychnis flos-cuculi.* Ar lafar. **Adar. r(h)obin frongoch = robin goch.** 1680.

robin (y) busnes: *busybody.* 20g. **Bot. robin y clawdd:** *herb robert, Geranium robertianum.* Ar lafar. **Adar. r(h)obin goch:** *robin (redbreast), Erithacus rubecula.* 1604-7. **Bot. robin y gors:** *ragged robin, Lychnis flos-cuculi.* Ar lafar. **Bot. robin grynwr, robin grynu:** *quaking grass, Briza media.* 1897.

robin y diawl gwyllt: *gadfly, horsefly*. Ar lafar. *Bot.* **robin ddiog:** *ragged robin, Lychnis flos-cuculi*. Ar lafar.

robin (y) gyrrwr: (i) *gadfly, horsefly, also fig.* **1707**. (ii) *nightjar, goatsucker, Caprimulgus europæus*. c. **1870**. (iii) *cattle-drover's assistant*. Ar lafar.

Robin bysgod mân: *personification of an angler.* **1743**. *Bot.* **robin racs(iog):** *ragged robin, Lychnis flos-cuculi*. Ar lafar.

r(h)obin rhydog (rhwdog, rhuddog): (i) *robin (redbreast), Erithacus rubecula.* [**1783**]. (ii) *russet (apple).* **18–19g.**

robin sbonc: *grasshopper*. Ar lafar. *Adar.* **robin siaced coch:** *robin (redbreast)*. Ar lafar.

robin dan y gwagr: *a robin caught under a sieve, used fig. of someone caught in an accident underground*. Ar lafar. *Adar.* **robin y troellwr:** *nightjar, goatsucker, Caprimulgus europæus*. c. **1870**.

mae pawb yn Robin i rywun: *every Jack has his Jill*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd hobi⁴.

robin², gw. ropin.

robiwr *eg. robber, thief.*

1837.

robot *eg. ll. -iaid, -(i)au. robot.*

1933.

robotaidd *a. robotic.*

20g.

roboteg *eb. robotics.*

20g.

robri, rhobri *e?b. robbery.*

1547.

roc¹, rhoc *eb. ac e.ll. (un. (bach.) b. -en) ll. -s, -(i)au.*

(a) *rock.*

16g.

(b) *(pieces of) rock (confection).*

1864.

roc², roc-a(n)-rôl *eg. rock (and roll).*

20g.

rocaf: rocan, gw. rociac: rocian.

roced, rocet, rhoced *eb. ll. -i, -au. rocket.*

1824.

rocedwr *eg. ll. rocedwyr. rocketeer.*

20g.

roces, rocet, gw. rhoces, roced.

rociac, rocaf, rhociac: r(h)oc(i)an, r(h)ocio *bg.a. to rock, sway.*

14g.

rococo *eg. b. rococo.*

20g.

rocos, gw. rhocos.

rôcs, ff. l., gw. rog.

rocsach, rocsiach *e.ll. rogues.*

1704.

Gw. hefyd rog.

rocsyn, gw. **rog**.

rocynghanedd *eb. stanzas of 'cynghanedd' sung to the accompaniment of rock music.*
20g.

rocyn, gw. **rhocyn**.

ròd, rhòd *eb. ll. r(h)odiau.*

(a) *fishing-rod; rod.*

16-17g.

(b) *rod (unit of square measure of land).*

1846.

Gw. hefyd **rhoden**.

roden, gw. **rhoden**.

rodent *eg. ll. -od, -au. rodent.*

20g.

rodni, rhodni *eg. ll. -s. idler, waster, rascal, rotter, good-for-nothing, tramp.*

?*Diw.* 19g.

Amr.: **rodne.** 1918.

rodniā, rodniān *bg. to go for a walk, ramble; idle.*

Ar lafar.

roddeg, roeso, gw. **goddeg²** (hefyd At.), **groeso** (hefyd At.).

rofiāf: rofio *bg. to rove, roam.*

16-17g.

rofunāf: rofun, rofynāf: rofyn, gw. **arofunāf: arofun**.

roffia, roffit, gw. **raffia, groffit**.

rog, rhog² *eg. (b. roges; bach. rogyn, rocsyn) ll. rôcs, rogiāid. rogue, knave, rascal, scoundrel.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **rocsach**.

rogāf: rogo, rogan, gw. **rogiaf: rogio**.

rogen, roges, gw. **torogen, rog**.

rogiaf, rogāf: rog(i)o, rogan *bg.a. to behave like a rogue, be a rogue; cheat.*

17g.

roglyd *a. mischievous, roguish; ?rogue-like.*

1885.

rogni *eg. roguery, villainy; roguishness, mischievousness.*

1856.

rogri, rhogri *eg. roguery, villainy.*

1768.

rogsyn, gw. **rog**.

rogyn^{1,2}, gw. **rog, torogen**.

rong *a. a hefyd fel e?g. wrong (adj. and noun).*

20g.

rol, gw. **rhól**.

rôl¹ *eb.g. ll. rol(i)au. role, function; role (in play, &c.).*
20g.

rôl², gw. **rhól**.

rolar, **roliaf**¹: **rolio**, gw. **rholer**, **rholiaf**: **rholio**.

roliaf²: **rolio** *bg.a. to enrol, record.*
Diw. 15g.

roli-poli, **rholi-poli**, **rowli-powli**, &c. *eg. ll. -s. roly-poly (pudding), also fig.*
20g.

roloc *eg. ll. -s. rowlock, oarlock.*
20g.

rolyr, gw. **rholer**.

Romanaidd¹ *a. Romanesque.*
1926.

Romanaidd² *a. Romany.*
1933.

Romaneg, gw. **Rwmaneg**.

Romani¹ ?*e.ll. Romans; the empire or kingdom of Rome.*
13g.

Romani² *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Romany (language, person, and adj.).*
1933.

Romáwns, **Románs**, **Rwmáwns**¹, **Rhwmáwns** *a. Romance.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **Rwmáwns**².

rompaf, **r(h)ompiaf**: **rompo**, **romp(i)an**, **rhompio**, **rhompian** *bg. to romp.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **rhampiaf**: **rhampio**.

ron—ron bach, gw. **gronyn—gronyn bach**.

rondefw *eg. rendezvous, also fig.*
20g.
Gthg. **randibw**.

ronden, gw. **rhondyn**.

rondo *eb. ll. -s, -au. rondo.*
1938.

rondyn, gw. **rhondyn**.

ropi *bg. a hefyd fel eg. ac e.ll. to become mildewed (of bread); mildew (on bread); warble-fly larvae.*
Ar lafar.

ropin¹, **robin**² *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. mildew, taint, or imperfection*

(*in bread*), also *fig*.

1850.

ropin², ff. lafar Morg., gw. robin¹.

ropins, ropis *e.ll. small ropes.*

1828.

rôr *e?g. roar.*

1672.

roriaf, rhoriaf, roraf: r(h)orio, roro, roran *bg.a. to roar, shout, bellow; squander.*

1696.

roros, rorors *eg. the horrors, delirium tremens.*

1910.

rosari *eb.g. ll. rosariâu. rosary, also fig.*

1670.

rosét *eb.g. ll. -s, roseti, rosetiau. rosette, also fig.*

20g.

rosin, r(h)osing, rhosin, rosyn¹ *eg. resin.*

c. 1400.

Anr.: rwsing. [1762].

rwsin. 1813.

rhoswn. Ar lafar.

rhwsing. 18g.

rhwsin. 1771.

Gw. hefyd resin².

rosmari, rostaf: rosto, gw. rhosmari, rhostiaf: rhostio.

rostrwm *eg. ll. rostra, rostrymau. rostrum.*

1937.

rosyn^{1,2}, gw. rosin, rhosyn.

rôt *e?b. rote (a kind of crowd, in mus.).*

15g.

rota *eb. ll. -s.*

(*a*) *Rota (the supreme ecclesiastical and secular court in the Roman Catholic Church).*

p. 1858.

(*b*) *rota, roster.*

20g.

Rotariad *eg. ll. -iaid. Rotarian.*

20g.

rotiffer *e?g. ll. -au. rotifer.*

20g.

rotiwlorwm, gw. cwstos—cwstos rotwlorwm.

rotograff *eg. ll. -au. rotograph.*

1926.

rotor *eg. ll. -au. rotor.*

20g.

rots *e?b. ll. rotsiaid, rotsys. roach (fish).*

c. 1566.

rotsiwn, gw. erioed—erioed ffasiwn (beth, &c.).

rotwlorwm, gw. cwstos—cwstos rotwlorwm.

rotwnda *eb.* ll. *rotwndâu*. *rotunda*.

20g.

row *eb.* ll. *-iau*, *-s*. *row*, *quarrel*, *reprimand*.

1930.

rowbi, **rowgwana**, gw. *riwbi*, *ofergarfanau*.

rowl, **rowlar**, **rowlen**, **rowler**, **rowliaf**: **rowlio**, gw. *hol*, *holer*, *holen*, *holer*, *holiaf*: *holio*.

rowlin-pin *eb.g.* *rolling-pin*.

1930.

rowli-powli, gw. *rolipoli*.

rowlyn, **rowlyn-powlyn**, **rowm**¹, **rowm**²—**rowm bowt**, gw. *rhodyn*, *rolipoli*, *rŵm*, *rownd*—*rownd about*.

rownd, **rhownd** *eb.* ll. *-iau*, *-s*, a hefyd fel *a.*, *adf.*, ac *ardd.* *round*, *circuit*, *beat*, *habitual route*, *series of social or professional visits*; *round* (*in a game or sport*, e.g. *golf*); *round* (*of drinks*); *round* (*of beef*); *round* (*of sandwiches*); also *fig.*

16g.

Fel *a.* *round*, *circular*, *spherical*, also *fig.*

17II.

Fel *adf.* ac *ardd.* (*a*)*round*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rownd about**, **rownd bowt**, **rowm bowt**: *round about*, *round the place*; *all the time*, *continually*. 16–17g.

rownd (y) bedlan (bedlam) = **rownd y ril**. 20g.

rownd y ril: *all the time*, *continually*. 20g.

rownd robin = **r. y ril**. 20g.

ar ei (*eich*, &c.) **rownd(s)**: *on one's round(s)*. Ar lafar.

yn r(h)ownd: (*a*)*round* (*adv.*). 1784.

Gw. hefyd **rownden**, **rowndyn**.

rowndabout *eg.b.* ll. *-iau*, *-s*. *merry-go-round*, *roundabout* (*in a playground*), also *fig.*; *traffic roundabout*, *traffic circle*.

20g.

rowndaf: **rowndo**, gw. *rowndiaf*: *rowndio*.

Rownded *eg.* ll. *-s*. *Roundhead*.

17g.

rownden *eb.* *cut of beef from the haunch*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rowndyn**.

rownders, **rownderi** *e.ll.* *rounders*.

20g.

Rowndiad *eg.* ll. *Rowndiaid*. *Roundhead*.

?17g.

rowndiaf, **rowndaf**, **rhowndaf**: **rownd(i)o**, **rhowndo** *bg.a.* *to go or come*

round, walk round, travel round (the world, a place, &c.), make a complete circuit of, follow a circuitous route or road, follow a route habitually traversed, go round (a place) and inspect it carefully; get round (to doing something); make round; surround; round up, gather together; also fig.

c. 1730.

rowndin, gw. rowndyn.

rowndws *e?g.*

(a) *roundhouse (temporary prison), lock-up.*

1885.

(b) *roundhouse (cabin(s) on a ship).*

1928.

rowndyn, rowndin *eg.*

(a) *Roundhead.*

?17g.

(b) *a cut of beef from the haunch.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *circuitous journey, roundabout way.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd rownden.

rownsi, gw. rhwnsi.

rowsiaf, rowsaf: rows(i)o *ba. to arouse, excite, rouse.*

1828.

rowt^{1,2}, rowter, rowtiaf: rowtio, gw. rhowt, rhawd², rhowter, rhowtiaf: rhowtio.

rubald, rubalt, gw. rhubald.

ruban, rubanaf: rubanu, rubanog, gw. rhuban, rhubanaf: rhubanu, rhubanog.

rubarb, rubi, gw. riwbob, riwbi.

rubric, rubrig *eg. b. ll. -au. rubric, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: rhybric. 1850.

ruddm, rufet, gw. rhythm, rifet.

rugan ryg, rugaryg, gw. rhegen²—rhegen y rhyg.

ruliaf: rulio, rum, rusg, gw. riwliaf: riwlio, rym, risg.

rut, ruthm, gw. rhud, rhythm.

ruw, rhuw, ryw, rhyw², riw, rhiw² *eg. rue (shrub).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: ruw(r), &c., gerddi: rue, Ruta graveolens. c. 1740.

ruw'r muriau: wall rue, Asplenium ruta-muraria. 1813.

ruwbi, ruwl, ruwliad^{1,2}, gw. riwbi, riwl, riwliad^{1,2}.

ruwliaf: ruwlio, ruwliwr, ruwm, gw. riwliaf: riwlio, riwliwr, riwm.

ruwmwr, riwmor *eg. b. rumour.*

16g.

rw, rŵal, 'rŵan, rwb, rwbaf: rwbo, gw. rhyw¹, rhywel, yrŵan, rhwb, rhwbiaf: rhwbio.

rwbaith, rwbatsh, rwbej, gw. rwbith.

rwbel, rhwbel, rwbl *eg. rubble (esp. waste material of coal-mining or slate-quarrying), debris, also fig.*

1547.

rwbela, gw. rybela.

rwbelach, rhwbelach *e.?ll. rubble.*

18-19g.

rwbelu, rwbelwr, gw. rybela, rybelwr.

rwber, rhwber, rybar, ryber, rybyr *eg. ll. -i, -s, a hefyd fel a. (made of) rubber; a rubber, eraser.*

1935.

Amr.: rhwbyr. (ll. *-ion*). 1851.

Cfn.: rhwbyr Indiaidd: *India rubber.* 1801.

rwberaidd, ryberaidd *a. rubbery, rubber-like.*

20g.

rwbesh, rwbetsh, gw. rwbith.

rwbi, rwbiaf: rwbio, rwbian, gw. riwbi, rhwbiaf: rhwbio.

rwbith, rwbish, rwba(i)tsh, rwbetsh, &c. *eg. rubbish, also fig.*

20g.

rwbl, gw. rwbel.

rŵbl *eb. ll. -s, rŵblau. rouble.*

1858.

rwbu, rwbwliaf: rwbwlian, rwbwr, gw. riwbi, rwmblaf: rwmblo, rhwbiwr.

rwcsac, rycsac *eb.g. rucksack.*

20g.

Amr.: rhychsach. 20g.

rwcsach. 20g.

rwd, gw. rhwd².

rwdins *e.ll. (un. b. rwden). swedes, occasionally also used of turnips.*

1814.

Amr.: r(h)wdin. 1848.

r(h)wdis. 1866.

rwdl *eg. b. nonsense, tomfoolery, idle talk, gossip.*

1893.

rwdlaf, rwdliaf, rhwdl(i)af, rwtliaf: rwdlan, rwdl(i)o, rhwdl(i)an, rhwdlio, rwtlio *bg.a. to talk nonsense, blather, banter, jest, chatter, gossip; stir up, shake, scramble (egg); also fig.*

1907.

rwdlyn *eg. (b. r(h)wdlen). one who talks nonsense, blatherer, chatterer, gossip.*

1913.

rwff *eg. roof; top (of a working or gallery in a coal mine).*
1828.

rẁff¹, rhẁff¹, ryff¹ *eg. ll. -iau. ruff (collar).*
16g.

rẁff², rhẁff², ryff² *a. rough.*
1828.

Cfn.: yn rẁff: rough (in the open air, without shelter, &c.). 20g.

rẁff³, rhẁff³ *a. full, crammed full, crowded.*
Ar lafar.

rẁff⁴ *eb. ll. ryffiau. winze (connecting shaft in mine or quarry).*
Ar lafar.

rwffaf¹, rwffiaf¹: rwff(i)o *bg. to scrape against the roof (used of a horse's back in coal mine).*
Ar lafar.

rwffaf², rwffiaf², ryffiaf²: rwff(i)o, ryffio *bg.a. to open a shaft from one level to another (in quarry or coal mine); clear the rock from the top of a 'bargain' (in quarry).*
Ar lafar.

rwffaf³, rhwffaf: r(h)wffo *bg.?a. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. wedi rẁffo. to be or become crowded, fill up; ?overflow.*
Ar lafar.

rwffcast *e?g. roughcast.*
[1761].

rwffiaf^{1,2}: rwffio, gw. rwffaf^{1,2}: rwffo.

rwg *eg. heap.*
Ar lafar.

rẁg, rhẁg, rẏg *eg.b. ll. r(h)wgiau, rygiau, rygs. rug, mat; (garment, esp. cloak, made from) type of rough woollen material; coverlet.*
16-17g.

rwgiaf: rwgio *ba. to heap together.*
Ar lafar.

rwler, gw. riwler.

rwlét *eg.b. roulette, also fig.*
20g.

rwliaf: rwlio, gw. riwliaf: riwlio.

rwm, gw. rym.

rẁm, rhẁm, &c. *eb.g. ll. rhẁmau, rhẁms, r(h)wm(s)ydd, rẁmsys. room (in building); room, space.*
15-16g.

Cfn.: rẁm (rhẁm) (y) ford: servants' dining-room in farmhouse. 1898.

rẁm ffrynt: *front room, parlour.* Ar lafar.

rẁm dan stâr: *cupboard under the stairs.* Ar lafar.

Rwmaneg *eb.g. Rumanian (language).*
20g.

rwmatig, gw. riwmatic.

Rwmáwns¹, gw. Romáwns.

Rwmáwns² *eb.g. French (language)*.
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd Romáwns.

rwmblaf, rwmbliaf, rymblaf: rwmblo, rwmbli(i)an, rymblo *bg. to rumble, also fig.*

[1783].

Amr.: r(h)wbwlian. 1863–5.

rhwmbwlian. [1783].

rybwlian. 1909.

rwmbwl, rhwmbwl *eg. ll. r(h)ymbylau. rumble.*
1859–60.

rwmen, rhwmen *eg. ll. (prin) rwmēna. rumen.*
20g.

rwmlaf: rwmllo, rwmlai, gw. rwmplaf: rwmplo, rwmnai.

rwmnai, rhwmnai *eg. rumney (wine)*.

15g.

Amr.: rwmlai. 16g.

rwmp, rymp, rhwmp² *eg. ll. rympiau. rump.*
1547.

rwmplaf, rymplaf: rwmplo, rymplo *bg.a. to crease, wrinkle; make untidy, ruffle.*
Ar lafar.

rwmsi, rwnen, gw. rhwnsi, rhwnen.

rwnig, rhwnig *a. runic.*
1866.

rwning, rwnin, gw. rhwning.

rwnner *eg. ll. -s. runner.*
Ar lafar.

rwnsi, gw. rhwnsi.

rŵol, 'rŵon, Rwsaeg, Rwsaidd, Rwsieg, gw. rheol, yrŵan, Rwsieg, Rwsiaidd, Rwsieg.

Rwsiad, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid. a Russian.*
1728.

Rwsiaeg, gw. Rwsieg.

rwsiaf: rwsio, rwsian, gw. rhysiaf¹: rhysio.

Rwsiaidd, Rwsaidd *a. Russian (adj.)*.
1814.

rwsial *bg. to rustle.*
Ar lafar.

Rwsianeiddiaf: Rwsianeiddio *ba. to Russianize.*
1874.

Rwsieg, Rwsieg, Rws(i)aeg *eb.g. Russian (language)*.

1854.

rwsien *eb. ll. rwslys. short sudden shower.*
Ar lafar.**rwsing, rwsin, gw. rosin.****rwst, gw. rhwst².****rwstaf¹: rwsto** *bg. to become stale and dry (of bacon).*
Ar lafar.**rwstaf²: rwsto** *bg. to roost (of hens, &c.).*
Ar lafar.**rwstyn** *eg. stale dry rind (on bacon).*
Ar lafar.**rwtaf: rwto, gw. rhwtaf: rhwto.****rwter, gw. rhawter.****rwtafn** *eg. b. routine.*
20g.**rwtafn: rwtlio, gw. rwdlaf: rwdlan.****rwtsia** *eg. shoddy or poor quality work, produce, &c., insignificant or insubstantial thing(s), rubbish, nonsense, balderdash, hotchpotch; insignificant person, good-for-nothing.*
Ar lafar.**rwtsiaf: rwtsio, rwtsian** *bg. to work in a shoddy or slapdash manner, fool about; rush.*

1855.

-rwydd, -rhwydd *oldd. enwol, e.e. amherffeithrwydd, hapusrwydd, mileinr(h)wydd, ynfydrwydd***rwyll, ryb, gw. wŷyll, rhwb.****rybaldiaeth** *e? b. ribaldry.*
16g.**ryban, rybanog, rybar, rybediaf: rybedio, rybedian, gw. rhuban, rhubanog, rwber, rhybediaf: rhybedio.****rybela, rybelio, rhybela, r(h)wbela, rwbelu** *bg.a. to collect stones from rubble or those rejected or unwanted by quarrymen in 'bargains' and turn them into slates (esp. as a form of apprenticeship), also fig.*

1872.

Cfn.: rybela siawns: to look for stones in the rubble or beg them from other quarrymen (of a 'rybelwr mawr'). Ar lafar.**rybelwr, rhybelwr, rwbelwr** *ll. -wyr, -s. quarryman who depends on stones collected from rubble, rejected by quarrymen in 'bargains', or begged from them, apprentice quarryman.*

1875.

Cfn.: rybelwr bach: young apprentice quarryman. Ar lafar.**rybelwr hyd y tyllau:** *a 'rybelwr' working on the rock face.* Ar lafar.**rybelwr mawr:** *quarryman who has served his apprenticeship but is without a 'bargain', depending on quarrymen in 'bargains' for stones to turn into slates.* Ar lafar.

rybelwr yn y siêd: *a 'rybelwr' working in a slate-mill. Ar lafar.*

ryber, ryberaidd, gw. **rwber, rwberaidd.**

rybish, rybitsh, gw. **rwbitsh.**

rybwliaf: rybwlian, gw. **rwmlaf: rwmblo.**

rybwnaf: rybwno, rybwnach *bg.a. to rub, polish.*
Ar lafar.

rybyr, rybýwc, gw. **rwber, rebúwc.**

ryc *eb. ll. -iau. ruck (in rugby).*
20g.

rycsac, rycsiwns, gw. **rwcsac, racsiwns.**

rycwiliaf: rycwilio *bg. to retreat.*
17g.

rycyfriaif: rycyfrio, gw. **recyfraf: recyfro.**

ryflaf: ryflo, ryff^{1,2}, gw. **refliaf: reflio, rẃff^{1,2}.**

ryffiaf¹: ryffio *ba. to roughen.*
c. 1877.
Cfn.: ei ryffio hi: to rough it. 20g.

ryffiaf²: ryffio, gw. **rwffaf²: rwffo.**

ryffian *eg. ll. -s. ruffian.*
20g.

rẃg, rygan rẃg, rygardant, rygarẃg, gw. **rẃg, rhegen²—rhegen y rhyg,**
regardant, rhegen²—rhegen y rhyg.

rygbi *eg. rugby.*
1930.

rygbiaidd *a. pertaining to rugby.*
20g.

ryger *eg. rugger.*
20g.

ryng, gw. **rhwng.**

rym, rhym, r(h)wm *eg. rum.*
c. 1740.

rymlaf: rymblo, gw. **rwmlaf: rwmblo.**

rymedi, rymp, gw. **remedi, rwmp.**

rympiaf: rympio *bg. to leave without notice before the end of the term of employment (offarm-hand, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

rymplaf: rymplo, gw. **rwmplaf: rwmplo.**

rymplyn *eg. ll. rymplau. crease, wrinkle.*
Ar lafar.

ryn *eb. ll. -s.*

(a) *a run (on foot, by car, &c.), journey; run (e.g. of drama).*

1828.

(b) *set of wagons coupled together, journey.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *ramp to facilitate use of wheelbarrow, &c., in building work.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: ryn wag: railway for empty trams at the bottom of the coal mine. Ar lafar.

ryn lawn: railway for full trams at the bottom of the coal mine. Ar lafar.

ryndraf: ryndro, gw. rendraf: rendro.

ryntot, &c., gw. rhwng.

rypâr, ryparaf, rypariaf: rypar(i)o, ryparwr, gw. repâr, reparaf: reparo, riparwr.

rypreseniad *eg. representation.*

1568.

ryprysennaf: ryprysennu, gw. representaf: representu.

rysâit, rysêt, resêt, risêt, rysît, &c. eb.g. ll. ryseitiau, &c., rysetiau, &c., -s.

(a) *recipe, also fig.; medicine.*

1582.

(b) *receipt.*

1828.

rysbaid, rysefaf: rysefo, rysefer, gw. resbit, resefiaf: resefio, resefer.

rysg, rysgyw, rysiaf: rysio, gw. risg, resgyw, rhysiaf¹: rhytio.

rystics *e.ll. slates with a reddish-brown surface.*

Ar lafar.

rysyddwr, rysyfwr, gw. rhysyfwr.

ryt, ryteiriau: ryteirio, rytlan, rytsiwn, gw. rhud, riteiriau: riteirio, ydlan, erioed—erioed ffasiwn (beth, &c.).

rytydda, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio.

ryw, rywbi, rywel, gw. ruw, riwbi, rhywel.

rywl, rywliad, rywliaf: rywlio, &c., gw. riwl, riwliad², riwliaf: riwlio, &c.

rywm, Rywinded, gw. riwm, Rowinded.

rh, cytsain, a'r ail lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; fe'i treiglir yn feddal gan ei throi yn *r*, ond erys yn ddigyfnewid ar ddechrau enwau b. un. sy'n dilyn y fannod neu'r rhif *un*, e.e. *y rhaff, un rhaw*, ac ar ddechrau geiriau sy'n dilyn y geirynnau *cyn, mor*, ac *yn*, e.e. *cyn rhated, mor rhesymol, yn rhwydd, yn rhosyn*.

rhabad, rhabadaf¹: rhabadu, gw. rabad, rabadaf: rabadu.

rhabadaf²: rhabadu *bg. to shrink, shrivel.*

1545.

rhabaf: rhabu *ba. to constrain, check.*

1803.

rhaban *e? b. ll. -au. hollow, deep ditch or trench caused by water.*

1822.

rhabi¹ *eb. (bach. rhabien) ll. rhabiød. lively playful girl, wench, flirt.*

c. 1760.

rhabi², rabi² *?eg. a hefyd fel a. ?stallion; ?prancing.*

c. 1400.

rhabien, gw. **rhabi¹.**

rhabire *?a. prancing.*

12g.

rhabodau, rhabwdau *e.ll. rags, tatters.*

Ar lafar.

rhabsgaliwn, rhabwdau, gw. **rabsgaliwn, rhabodau.**

rhabwst *eb. derog. term for a woman, drudge, slattern.*

1832.

rhac¹, gw. **rac¹.**

rhac², rac² *eg. ll. -(i)au. rake, or any of a number of implements similar in shape or function, e.g. cole-rake, oven-rake.*

1547.

rhac³, gw. **rag³.**

rhaca¹, raca¹ *eb.g. ll. rhacaeau. rake, or any of a number of implements similar in shape or function, e.g. horse-rake.*

16g.

Amr.: **rhacan¹.** (ll. -au). **1760.**

rhacai. (ll. rhaceion).

reca. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **rhaca fach, rhaca bach:** *small hand-rake. Ar lafar.*

rhaca ceffyl, rhaca geffyl: *horse-rake. Ar lafar.*

rhaca gwair, rhaca wair: *hay-rake, horse-rake. 1917.*

rhaca fawr: *horse-rake. Ar lafar.*

rhaca², raca² *eg. a hefyd fel a. rake, dissolute man; frivolous, dissolute, prodigal.*

1672.

rhaca³, rhacan² *eg. ll. rhacaon. theatrical spectacle, interlude, show.*

18-19g.

rhacadair *eb. ll. rhacadeiriau. preliminary convention or session of bards.*

18-19g.

rhacadwaf: rhacadw, gw. **rhag-gadwaf: rhag-gadw.**

rhacaer, rhag-gaer *eb. ll. rhacaerau, rhag-gaeroedd, rhag-geyrydd. suburb; outer wall.*

14g.

rhacaf: rhaco, gw. **raciaf¹: racio.**

rhacai, rhacan¹, gw. **rhaca¹.**

rhacan², gw. rhaca³.

rhacanaf, racanaf: r(h)acanu *bg.a. to (use a) rake, rake together, rake (a field, &c.), also fig.*

1617.

rhacastell, rhag-gastell *eg. outer ward of castle, bailey.*

14g.

rhaced, raced, racet¹ *eg.b. ll. r(h)acedi, racets. (tennis, &c.) racket.*

1938.

rhaceiaf: rhaceio, gw. rhaciaf¹: rhacio.

rhaciad, rheciad *eg. ll. -au. break (of day).*

1722.

rhaciaf¹, **raciaf**²: **r(h)acio, rhacian** *bg.a. to rake (together), clear with a rake or poker, &c.*

17g.

Amr.: rhaceio. 20g.

rhecian. 20g.

rhaciaf², **rhaciaf: rhacio, rhecio** *bg. to break (of day).*

1722.

rhaciaf³: **rhacio**, gw. raciaf¹: racio.

rhaciog *a. hacked, jagged.*

1902.

rhaclo *eb. pre-eminent or widespread praise, fame.*

12g.

rhaclyd, gw. rhaglyd.

rhacllafn *eg. point of sword, dagger, or knife.*

14g.

rhacno, gw. rhagno.

rhaco, raco *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) (over) there, yonder.

14g.

(b) that, those, yonder (adj.).

1346.

Gw. hefyd acw, rhacw.

rhacs, racs *e.ll. (un. g. r(h)acsyn, r(h)ecsyn, b. r(h)acsen) ?ll. dwbl racsys. rags, tatters, old or worn clothes, fragmentary pieces of any material, scraps, small pieces, smithereens, also fig. and derog.:*

16g.

Cfn.: r(h)acs grybibion, r(h)acs grybibion = racs jibidêrs. Ar lafar.

r(h)acs jibidêrs, &c.: tatters, pieces, smithereens, also fig. Ar lafar.

recsyn tyngu llwch: duster. Ar lafar.

r(h)acs ulw mân = racs jibidêrs. Ar lafar.

r(h)acs yfflon = racs jibidêrs. 1935.

yn racs rubanau: in shreds, completely ragged. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ffon—ffon rag, regyn, rhacsach.

rhacsach *e.ll. rags, also fig. and derog.*

Ar lafar.

rhacsaf, racsaf, r(h)acsiaf: r(h)acs(i)o, rhacsan *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to cut or tear into tatters, break into pieces, destroy, spoil, also fig.*

1863–5.

Amr.: **racsach.** Ar lafar.

rhacsu. (ff. brin). **20g.**

rhacsen, gw. **rhacs.**

rhacsiog, racs(i)og, rhacsog *a. ragged, tattered, shabby, untidy, also fig.*

1904.

rhacsyn, gw. **rhacs.**

rhactaf *a. (gr. eith.) foremost.*

13g.

rhactal¹ *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(*a*) *frontlet, headband, chaplet, garland; phylactery; (dict.) front-stall (of bridle); also transf. and fig.; (dict.; in pl.) frontier guards.*

14g.

(*b*) *penthouse, verandah; eaves.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **rhactal tes:** *shelter from the heat.* **15–16g.**

rhactal², gw. **rhag-dâl.**

rhacter *eg. front, van of battle, vanguard, front line (of army), also fig.; (dict.) reluctance, opposition, resistance, obstruction.*

12g.

rhacto *eg. ll. -ion. penthouse; booth, gallery, arcade.*

1632.

rhactref, rhactrws, gw. **rhagdref, rhagddrws.**

rhacty *eg. ll. -au. porch, vestibule, portal, entry; outhouse.*

1632.

rhactyby, rhactyddyn, gw. **rhagdyb, rhagdyddyn.**

rhacw, racw *adf.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac ansoddeiriol.

(*a*) (*over*) *there, yonder; see (over) there, there is.*

13g.

(*b*) *that, those, yonder (adj.).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **acw, rhaco.**

rhacymeriad, rhacytundeb, gw. **rhag-gymeriad, rhag-gytundeb.**

rhad *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -oedd,* a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) *grace, blessing, favour; generosity, bounty, goodness, graciousness; talent, gift.*

9g.

(*b*) *in a religious context).*

12g.

(*c*) (*economical*) *use; the quality or state of being economical or good value.*

1722.

Fel *a.* *cheap, costing little; free (of charge), without cost, gratis, unpaid; valueless,*

poor, inferior; gracious, full of grace; giving, generous, free; also fig.

12g.

Cfn.: rhad ac am ddim: free (of charge), without cost, gratis, unpaid. 1910.

rhad a phenllad: *grace and blessing. 1722.*

rhad ar (arno, arnynt, &c.): *bless (him, them, &c.), a blessing on (him, them, &c.), also used ironically. 15g.*

rhad gariad: *unmerited favour, gracious love. 1793.*

rhad Duw: (i) *the grace of God, God's blessing. 14g.* (ii) *(dict.) surplus, excess. 1604-7.* (iii) *grace of God, gratia Dei (kind of ointment or plaster for cleaning and healing wounds). c. 1400.*

rhad Duw ar (arnat, arnynt, &c.): *God's blessing upon (you, them, &c.), God bless (you, them, &c.), also used ironically. 13g.*

rhad Duw ar y gwaith (eich gwaith, eu gwaith, &c.): *God's blessing on the work (your work, their work, &c.). 1567.*

rhad fel baw: *dirt cheap. Ar lafar.*

rhad mochyn: *dirt cheap. Ar lafar.*

rhad ras: *free grace. 1676.*

rhad penllad (benllad): *the greatest gift or grace, the chief or supreme good, the summum bonum, special favour, abundance, surplus. 1588.*

rhad rodd, gw. *rhadrodd.*

gan rad: *fortunately. 13g.*

yn rhad: *as a gift, free (of charge), without cost, gratis, unpaid; gratuitously, for no (good) reason; cheaply; freely, unchecked, unrestrained. 12g.*

rhadaff: *rhadu ba.*

(a) *to bestow grace upon, bless; give generously.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to make cheap, lower the price (of something).*

1803.

rhadaidd *a. free.*

1803.

rhadbost, gw. *rhatbost.*

rhadedd *eg. cheapness; graciousness.*

1803.

rhadeiddwaith, gw. *rhadaidd + gwaith².*

rhadell¹ *eb. grater.*

1707.

rhadell², gw. *gradell (At.).*

rhadellaf: *rhadellu ba. to grate.*

1774.

rhadfawr *a. ll. -forion. gracious, full of grace.*

1604-7.

rhadferth *a. beneficent.*

1803.

rhadferthedd *eg. beneficence, graciousness.*

1842.

rhadferthwch *eg. graciousness, beneficence, generosity, kindness, favour.*

1595.

rhadfodd *eg. purpose, goodwill.*

1567.

rhadforedd *eg. graciousness.*

1803.

rhadffon, gw. rhatffon.

rhadgaredig *a.* hefyd gyda grym enwol. *endowed with grace, favoured.*
1567.

rhadgaredigol *a.* *favoured.*
1842.

rhadgarwch *eg.* *grace, favour.*
1842.

rhadicl, rhadicul *eg.* *radish.*
c. **1400.**

Cfn.: y rhadicul gwyllt: wild radish, Raphanus raphanistrum. 1604-7.

rhadic(u)l y Mawrth: *horseradish, Armoracia rusticana; wild radish, Raphanus raphanistrum. 1604-7.*

rhadig, gw. rhaddig.

rhadineb *eg.* *grace, graciousness.*
1842.

rhadioni *eg.* *grace, graciousness.*
1842.

rhadionus *a.* *gracious.*
1842.

rhadiws, rhadlawnder, gw. radiws, rhadlonder.

rhadlon, rhadlawn *a.*

(a) generous, free, kind, gentle, benign, genial, good-natured, temperate, docile; full of grace, gracious, conferring blessings.
12g.

(b) cheap; free (of charge), gratis.
1827.

rhadlonaeth *eg.* *graciousness.*
12g.

rhadlonaf: rhadloni *bg.a.*

(a) to make or become gracious, be generous, make or become gentle, calm.
1799.

(b) to cheapen, lower the price of.
1860.

rhadlondeb *eg.*

(a) graciousness, generosity, freeness.
1711.

(b) cheapness.
1827.

rhadlonder, rhadlawnder *eg.* *graciousness, generosity, freeness, good nature; gratification.*
1604-7.

rhadlonedd *eg.* *b. ll. -au.*

(a) graciousness, generosity, bounty, abundance, good nature, civility, gentleness.

12g.

(*b*) *cheapness.*

1820.

rhadlonrwydd, rhadlawnrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *graciousness, generosity, freeness, good nature; piety.*

1655.

(*b*) *cheapness.*

1836.

rhadol *a. full of grace, gracious, pertaining to grace, conferring blessings; generous, free; free (of charge), without cost, gratis.*

a. **1587.**

rhadrodd, rhad rodd *eb. ll. -ion. gift of (God's) grace, gracious gift, free gift; generosity.*

c. **1730.**

rhadrwydd *eg. cheapness.*

20g.

rhadus *a. gracious; generous; cheap, good value, economical, useful, thrifty.*

17g.

rhadwen, gw. rhad + gwyn¹.

rhadwr¹ *eg. generous man.*

1603.

rhadwr², *gw. aradwr (At.).*

rhaddig, rheddig, raddig, &c. *eg. radish.*

16g.

rhae, rhaead, gw. rae, rhaeadr.

rhaeadr, rheadr *eb.g. ll. rhaeadrau, rhëydr, rheydr, rheyidr, rhe(i)idr, rheidr.*

(*a*) *waterfall, cataract, cascade, torrent.*

10g.

(*b*) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

12g.

Amr.: **rhaead. 1703.**

rhuadr. 1862.

rhaeadraf: rhaeadru *bg.a. to fall or pour in a cascade or waterfall, fall steeply, gush, flow, stream, also fig.*

1604–7.

rhaeadraidd *a. like a waterfall.*

1881.

rhaeadriad *eg. the act of falling or flowing like a waterfall.*

1803.

rhaeadrog *a. falling or flowing like a waterfall or cascade, gushing, covered by a waterfall, sounding like a waterfall, also fig.*

1847.

rhaeadrol *a. falling or flowing like a waterfall or cascade, gushing, sounding like a waterfall, also fig.*

1803.

rhafaf: **raeo, rhaement**, gw. **raef:** **raeo, raement**.

rhaenaf, rhaeniaf: **rhaen(i)o**, gw. **raeniaf¹:** **raenio**.

rhafell *eb. ll. -i. small shovel, fire shovel, trowel; slice (for turning cakes, &c.).*
18-19g.

rhafen, rhafn¹ *eb. ll. rhafennau, rhafnau. ear of corn (left in the field after binding corn).*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **rhafn²**.

rhafiad, rhafiaf: rhafo, rhafaf: rhaflo, gw. **rhawaid, rafiaf: rafio, raffiaf: rafio**.

rhafiau, rhaflech, rhafin, gw. **rafin, rhawlech, rafin**.

rhaflog, rhafion, rhafis, gw. **rafiog, rafin**.

rhafn¹, gw. **rhafen**.

rhafn² *e?b. (un. b. -en). buckthorn.*

1801.

Gw. hefyd **rhafen**.

rhafnwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). buckthorn.*

1707.

rhaff *eb. (bach. -an, -en) ll. -au.*

1. *rope, cord, string, (fishing-)line, cable; (hangman's) noose, halter.*
13g.

2. *(a) transf. and fig. exx.).*

14g.

(b) (mewn ymad. megis cael digon o raff, rhoi gormod o raff, &c.) freedom, licence, scope.

1757.

Cfn.: rhaff (yr) angor: anchor-rope, cable, also fig. 14g.

rhaff allan: *rope attached to the furthest point of a salmon-net. Ar lafar.*

rhaff flaen: *foresheet. 20g.*

rhaff flew: *hair rope. 13g.*

rhaff gerdded: *narrow (straw or rush) rope pulled along the length of a haystack to secure the top.*
1913.

rhaff groes: *straw or rush rope pulled across the width of a haystack to secure the top. Ar lafar.*

rhaff ddirwyn: *pulley. 1604-7.*

rhaff lan: *shore-rope. Ar lafar.*

rhaff wair: *straw or hay rope. 15g.*

rhaff wellt: *straw or hay rope, also fig. 1653.*

rhaff hir: *a hundred-yard-long rope attached to the seat of a fishing boat. Ar lafar.*

rhaff lwyf: *elm-bark rope. 13g.*

rhaffau men: *cart-ropes. 1588.*

rhaff o arllleg: *bunch, rope, or string of garlic. 1617.*

rhaff o baderau: *string of beads, rosary. 1764.*

rhaff o wynwyn: *rope or string of onions. 1632.*

rhaff benbawd: *rope made by twisting hay or straw round the thumb, thumb-rope. Ar lafar.*

rhaff y pwll: *pit-rope. 1909.*

rhaffrawn: *rope made from the hair of horses or cattle. 1761.*

rhaff risg: *bark rope. 15g.*

rhaff sgipio: *skipping-rope. Ar lafar.*

rhaff deircainc: *threefold cord, three-ply rope. 1588.*

rhaffau traws: *straw or rush ropes pulled across the width of a haystack to secure the top. 1923.*

rhaff uchel: (*high*) *tightrope, high wire.* 20g.
fel (tynnu) rhaff trwy dwll: *easily.* Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **rheffyn.**

rhaffaf, rhaffiaf: rhaffu, rhaff(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to tie with a rope or a cord, rope, fix a rope on, wind a rope around, also fig.; make a rope.*

16g.

(b) *to string or join (words, &c.) to form one continuous composition, connect together, link.*

1778.

(c) *to crumple, spoil, waste; eat eagerly, gobble; snatch.*

18–19g.

Cfn.: **rhaffu (rhaffo) celwydd(au):** *to lie profusely, concoct a tissue of lies, spin a tale or tales.*

1837.

rhaffu defaid: *to tie sheep together with straw ropes to keep them on pasture.* 1864.

rhaffu tafod drwg: *to abuse (someone) verbally.* 1851.

rhaffaid, rhaffiaid *eb. ll. rhaffeidiau, rhaffeidi. rope(ful), that which is held by a rope, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

rhaffan¹, gw. **rhaff.**

rhaffan² *e? g. radish.*

c. 1400.

rhaffdalwrn *eg. rope-yard.*

1770.

rhaffddawns *eb. (tight)rope-dance, (tight)rope-walking, funambulism.*

[1783].

rhaffddawnsiaf: rhaffddawnsio *bg. to rope-dance, rope-walk, dance or walk on a tightrope.*

1891.

rhaffddawnsiwr, rhaffddawnsydd *eg. ll. rhaffddawnszwr. (tight)rope-dancer, (tight)rope-walker, funambulist.*

1798.

rhaffell, rhaffen, gw. rhathell, rhaff.

rhaffgerddedwr *eg. ll. -zwr. (tight)rope-walker, (tight)rope-dancer, funambulist.*

1632.

rhaffgerddwr *eg. ll. -zwr. (tight)rope-walker, (tight)rope-dancer, funambulist.*

1926.

rhaffiaf: rhaffio, rhaffiaid, gw. rhaffaf: rhaffu, rhaffaid.

rhafflan *eb. rope-yard.*

[1783].

rhaffol *a. roped, made of rope(s), funicular.*

1803.

rhaffordd *eb. funicular railway, cable railway, rope railway, ropeway.*

20g.

Cfn.: **rhaffordd awyr:** *aerial ropeway.* 20g.

rhaffrodiwr *eg. ll. -rodzwr. (tight)rope-walker, (tight)rope-dancer, funambulist.*

20g.

rhaffty *eg. ll. -tai. rope-house.*

1770.

rhaffwaith *eg. rope-work, ropes, cords, also fig.*

1822.

rhaffweithfa *eb. rope-walk.*

1870.

rhaffwr, rhaffydd *eg. ll. rhaffwyr, rhaffwrs. rope-maker; rockman (in slate-quarry).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: rhaffwr celwyddau: one who lies profusely, compulsive liar. 20g.

rhag *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. rhagof, rhagot (Cym. C. rhagod), rhagddo (Cym. C. rhagddaw), rhagddi (Cym. C. rhagddei, rhegddi), rhagom (Cym. C. rhagon), rhagoch, rhagddynt (Cym. C. rhagddudd, rhagddun(t), rhagddu, a hefyd fel cys ac fel e. (yn y cfn. o rag).*

1. (a) *before, in front of, in the presence of, in the face of.*

12g.

(b) *forward, on(ward), also fig.*

12g.

2. (superior) *to, (greater, more, rather) than (introducing the second element of a comparison (in conj. with 'rhagor', 'rhagori', &c.)).*

12-13g.

3. (a) *because (of), on account of, as a result of, from; before (with causal force, esp. following verbs of movement).*

12g.

(b) *before an adj. in the equat. degree, and 'mor', 'maint', 'hyd' (with equat. force)).*

13g.

4. *from, against.*

(a) *in conjunction with words denoting defence, protection, liberation, &c.).*

12g.

(b) *in conjunction with words denoting prohibition, privation, prevention, concealment, differentiation, &c.).*

10g.

5. (as a protection) *against, for fear of, in case of; lest, for fear that, in case.*

(a) *exx. before a n. or in its prs. forms).*

12g.

(b) *exx. before a vn. (clause)).*

12-13g.

(c) *exx. as a conj. before a verbal clause).*

13g.

Amr.: rhago. (3 un. g.). 1778.

rhog¹. (ð). 13g.

Cfn.: rhag angen: if necessary, as necessary, in case of need. Dchr. 15g.

rhag blaen (rhag fy mlaen, ein blaen, &c.): (i) *at once, forthwith, straight away. 1795.* (ii) *forward. 1595.*

rhag bron (rhag dy fron, ei fron, &c.): *before (you, him, &c.), in(to) the presence of, in (your, his, &c.) presence, in front of (you, him, &c.). 12g.*

rhag (rhog) cywilydd, *gw. cywilydd.*

rhag enaid (rhag ei enaid, &c.): *for the sake of one's (his, &c.) soul. 13g.*

rhag llaw: (i) *in the future, later (on), after this (these, &c.), from now (then) on, henceforth, thenceforth, hereafter, thereafter, afterwards, longer, still, again; coming, following, ensuing. 12g.* (ii) *beforehand. 1790.*

rhag (rhog) (dy, &c.) ofn: *for fear of (you, &c.), because of fear, from fear, (just) in case; lest,*

for fear that. (i) before a *n.*, &c. (ii) before a *vn.* (clause). **I3g.** (iii) before a *vb.* **I672.** (iv) absolute usage. **I2g.**

rhag wyneb (rhag fy wyneb, dy wyneb, &c.): (i) later, hereafter, following, coming, next. **I3g.** (ii) before (you, him, &c.), in(to) the presence of, in (your, his, &c.) presence, in front of (you, him, &c.), in the face of; in front. **I4g.** (iii) before others, in(to) the presence of other people. **I4g.** (iv) forward, straight ahead. **I620.**

o rag: before, in front of. **I3g.**

Gw. hefyd **acw, rhaco, rhacw.**

rhag- *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir yn *gfn.* mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, ac a gyfetyb i'r *S.* *pre-*, *fore-*, *ante-*, *before-*, *previous*, e.e. *rhagfarn*, *rhaglaw*, *rhaglwybrol*, *rhagbaratoi*, *rhagfynegi*, *rhag-weld*, &c.

rhagacen *eb.* secondary accent (preceding the main accent in a word).

20g.

rhagachubaf: rhagachub *ba.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r *be.* to anticipate, forestall, prevent, intercept; go before.

Dchr. **I5g.**

rhagachubiad *eg.* an anticipating, a forestalling, prevention; anticipation, foreknowledge, preconception.

I604-7.

rhagachubol *a.* anticipative; preconceived, axiomatic.

I725-6.

rhagadeilad *eg.* ll. *-au.* outbuilding; ?lodge (of porter, &c.).

I894.

rhagadroddaf: rhagadrodd *ba.* to note beforehand, preface; foretell.

I721.

rhagadroddiad *eg.* preface; announcement or declaration beforehand.

I780.

rhagadwaen: rhagadnabod *ba.* to know or recognize beforehand, foreknow.

c. **I400.**

rhagaddasaf: rhagaddasu *ba.* to adapt in advance, fit beforehand.

I780.

rhagaddawaf: rhagaddo *ba.* to promise beforehand.

I567.

rhagaddewid *eb.* ll. *-ion.* a promise beforehand.

I768.

rhagaddfed, gw. rhagaeddfed.

rhagaddfedaf: rhagaddfedu *bg.* to ripen prematurely.

I632.

rhagaddfedrwydd, gw. rhagaeddfedrwydd.

rhagaeddfed, rhagaddfed *a.* ripe before its time, premature, precocious.

I632.

rhagaeddfedrwydd, rhagaddfedrwydd *eg.* prematureness, precocity.

I780.

rhagaf: rhagu *bg.* *a.* to rebuke, object to, contradict, deny.

I567.

rhagafaelaf: **rhagafaelu** *bg.a. to forestall; (dict.) take hold beforehand or before another person.*

1595.

rhagafon *eb. ll. -ydd. tributary (of river).*

1916.

rhagagweddaf: **rhagagweddu** *ba. to indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow.*

1721.

rhagagweddiad *eg. prefiguration, a foreshowing, foreshadowing.*

1803.

rhagair *eg. ll. -eiriau.*

(a) *preface (of book, &c.), foreword, introduction.*

1916.

(b) *prefix; preposition; particle; catchword.*

18-19g.

rhagamcan *eg. ll. -ion. previous intention, purpose, or design.*

1722.

rhagamcanaf: **rhagamcanu** *ba. to intend beforehand; ?predestine.*

1704.

rhagamlygaf: **rhagamlygu** *ba. to indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow:*

1743.

rhagamnaid *eb. prior signal or hint.*

1803.

rhagamod *eb. ll. -au. precondition, condition precedent, prerequisite; pre-contract.*

1780.

rhagamodaf: **rhagamodi** *bg.a. to agree beforehand; ?make (something) a precondition; subscribe (to a book, &c.).*

18-19g.

rhagamodol *a. under a prior agreement, preconditional.*

1803.

rhagamodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who enters a prior agreement; subscriber (to a book, &c.).*

18-19g.

rhagamseraf: **rhagamseru** *ba. to antedate.*

1722.

rhaganfonaf: **rhaganfon** *ba. to send beforehand.*

1632.

rhaganfonedigaeth *eg. predestination, preordination (in theol.); (dict.) a sending beforehand.*

1346.

rhagapwyntiad *eg. predestination, preordination (in theol.).*

1696.

rhagapwyntiaf: **rhagapwyntio** *ba. to predetermine, prearrange, appoint*

beforehand; predestine, preordain (in theol.).

1711.

rhagaraith *eb. ll. -areithiau. preface, foreword, prologue, preamble.*

1780.

rhagarawd *eb. preface, foreword, prologue, introduction.*

1780.

rhagarchebaf: rhagarchebu *bg.a. to order or book in advance.*

20g.

rhagarchwaeth *eg. foretaste.*

1700.

rhagarchwaethaf: rhagarchwaethu *ba. to have a foretaste of, foretaste.*

1632.

rhagarchwaethiad *eg. a foretasting, foretaste.*

1672.

rhagarddangosaf: rhagarddangos *ba. to indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow.*

20g.

rhagarddangosiad *eg. a prefiguration, foreshowing, foreshadowing.*

1874.

rhagarfaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. predestination, preordination (in theol.).*

1567.

rhagarfaethaf: rhagarfaethu *bg.a. to predestine; intend beforehand.*

1604-7.

rhagarfaethedig *a.bfl. predestined, preordained (in theol.); predetermined.*

1769.

rhagarfaethiad *eg.b. predestination, preordination (in theol.); ?prior intention or purpose.*

1779.

rhagarfaethol *a. predestinarian (adj.); predetermined.*

1782.

rhagarfaethwr, rhagarfaethydd *eg. ll. -wyr, -yddion. a predestinarian.*

1798.

rhagarfogaf: rhagarfogi *bg.a. to forearm, also fig.*

1733.

rhagarfogiad *eg. a forearming.*

1803.

rhagarganfyddaf: rhagarganfod *ba. to perceive beforehand, foresee.*

1632.

rhagargoel *eb.g. ll. -ion. portent, omen, sign, prognostication, forewarning, premonition; presentiment, foreboding.*

1659.

rhagargoelaf, rhagargoeliaf: rhagargoeli, rhagargoelio *ba. to portend, presage, foretell.*

1720.

rhagargoelus *a. foretelling, prognostic.*
1780.

rhagargraffaf: rhagargraffu *ba. to describe; (dict.) ?write beforehand.*
1567.

rhagarloeswr, rhagarloesydd *eg. ll. rhagarloeswyr. pioneer.*
1868.

rhagarlun *eg. ll. -iau. prefiguration.*
1874.

rhagarlwy *eg. (prior) preparation or provision.*
1604-7.

rhagarlwyad *eg. (prior) preparation or provision.*
[1725].

rhagarlwyaf: rhagarlwyo *bg.a. to prepare or provide (beforehand).*
1551.

rhagarnodd *eg.b. plough-beam.*
138.

rhagarswyd *eg. foreboding, presentiment.*
1803.

rhagarweiniad *eg. ll. -au. introduction, preamble, foreword; introduction (in mus.).*
1803.

rhagarweiniaf: rhagarwain *ba. to introduce; (dict.) lead in front.*
1632.

rhagarweiniol *a. introductory, preparatory, initial, preliminary.*
1780.

rhagarweinydd *eg. ll. -ion, rhagarweinwyr. person or thing which precedes or introduces, precursor.*
1848.

rhagarwydd *eg.b. ll. -ion. portent, omen, presage, prognostication, a forewarning, premonition; prefiguration, a foreshowing, foreshadowing.*
1630.

rhagarwyddaf: rhagarwyddo *ba. to portend, presage, foretell, predict, forewarn; indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow.*
1604-7.

rhagarwyddocâd *eg. prefiguration; (dict.) prognostication.*
1704.

rhagarwyddocâf: rhagarwyddocáu *ba. to indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow; foretell, portend.*
1632.

rhagarwyddol *a. prefigurative, foreshowing, foreshadowing; foretelling, ominous.*
1803.

rhagarwyddwr *eg. harbinger; predictor.*
1727.

rhagataliad *eg. a forestalling, prevention, stopping (beforehand).*

1797.

rhagataliaf: rhagatal *ba. to forestall, prevent, stop (beforehand).*

1672.

rhagawgrym *eg. prior suggestion or indication.*

1888.

rhagawgrymaf: rhagawgrymu *bg.a. to suggest or indicate beforehand.*

1892.

rhagawr, gw. rhagor.**rhagbaratoad, rhagbarotoad** *eg. ll. -au. a preparing or providing (in advance), preparation beforehand.*

1701.

rhagbaratoadol, rhagbarotoadol *a. preparatory.*

1828.

rhagbaratoaf, rhagbarotoaf: rhagbaratoi, rhagbarotoi *bg.a. to prepare or provide (in advance).*

1567.

rhagbaratoawl, rhagbarotoawl, rhagbaratool, rhagbarotoeol *a. preparatory, preparative, introductory.*

1797.

rhagbaratoëdig, rhagbarotoëdig *a.bfl. prepared (in advance).*

1844.

rhagbaratool, gw. rhagbaratoawl.**rhagbaratous, rhagbarotous** *a. preparatory.*

1672.

rhagbarodrwydd *eg. provision; (dict.) prior readiness.*

1716.

rhagbarotoad, rhagbarotoadol, &c., gw. rhagbaratoad, rhagbaratoadol, &c.**rhagbenderfynaf: rhagbenderfynu** *bg.a. to predetermine; predestine, preordain (in theol.).*

1803.

rhagbenderfyniad *eg. ll. -iau. predetermination; predestination, preordination (in theol.); precedent (in law).*

1805.

rhagbenedig *a.bfl. prescribed, set.*

1710.

rhagbennaeth *eg. ll. -benaethiaid, (geir.) -benaethau. deputy (chief), lieutenant; lord, peer.*

1595.

rhagbennaf: rhagbennu *ba. to appoint beforehand, predetermine:*

1822.

rhagbenodaf: rhagbenodi *bg.a. to appoint beforehand, predetermine, predestine (in theol.).*

1717.

rhagbenodedig *a.bfl. predetermined, set.*
1843.

rhagbenodiad *eg. preappointment; predetermination.*
1780.

rhagbenodol *a. predetermined, set.*
1803.

rhagbenrhaith *eg. proconsul.*
1595.

rhagberfformiad *eg. ll. -au. rehearsal.*
1916.

rhagblaen, gw. rhag—rhag blaen.

rhagbleidiol *a. partial, biased.*
1843.

rhagbortread, rhagbortreiad *eg. ll. -au. prefiguration, a foreshowing, foreshadowing; preliminary drawing, sketch.*
1771.

rhagbortreadaf, rhagbortreiadaf: rhagbortre(i)adu *ba. to indicate beforehand, prefigure, foreshow, foreshadow; visualize beforehand, imagine.*
1810.

rhagbortreiad, rhagbortreiadaf: rhagbortreiadu, gw. rhagbortread, rhagbortreadaf: rhagbortreadu.

rhagborth *eg. ll. -byrth. foregate, outer door, front porch.*
1722.

rhagbrawf, rhagbraw *eg. ll. -brofion.*

(a) *foretaste, anticipation, earnest.*
1632.

(b) *prelim(inary round or contest) in a competition, heat.*
1936.

rhagbregethaf: rhagbregethu *bg.a. to preach or announce beforehand.*
1567.

rhagbrofaf: rhagbrofi *bg.a. to have a foretaste of, foretaste; prove (beforehand); practise or try beforehand.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: rhagbrofio. 1696.

rhagbrofiad *eg. ll. -au. foretaste, earnest; practice or trial beforehand.*
1707.

rhagbrofiaf: rhagbrofio, gw. rhagbrofaf: rhagbrofi.

rhagbroffwydaf: rhagbroffwydo *bg.a. to predict, prophesy, foretell, prognosticate.*
1630.

rhagbron, gw. rhag—rhag bron.

rhagbryd *eg. lunch(eon).*
1846.

rhagbrynaf: rhagbrynu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to corner the*

market in (a commodity), monopolize, engross, forestall, buy for resale (at a profit); (dict.) pre-empt (land, &c.); ?regain, recover.

1604-7.

rhagbryniad *eg. ll. -au. pre-emption.*

1780.

rhagbryniant *eg. ll. -bryniannau. pre-emption.*

1850.

rhagbrynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who corners the market, monopolist, engrosser; subscriber (to a book, &c.); (dict.) pre-emptor.*

1604-7.

rhagbwysaf: rhagbwys *ba. to outweigh, also fig.; (dict.) consider in advance.*

1604-7.

rhagbynciau *e.ll. premisses.*

1721.

rhagchwaethaf: rhagchwaethu *ba. to have a foretaste of, foretaste.*

1604-7.

rhagchwarae¹ *eg. ll. -on. prelude, introduction; prelude, overture (in mus.); foreplay.*

1632.

rhagchwaraeaf: rhagchwarae² *bg.?a. to play a prelude; ?play beforehand, rehearse.*

1604-7.

rhagchwedl *eb.g. ll. -au. preamble, introduction; introductory tale.*

1780.

rhagchwegr *eb. grandmother of one's husband or wife, 'grandmother-in-law'.*

1632.

rhagchwegrwn *eg. grandfather of one's husband or wife, 'grandfather-in-law'.*

1632.

rhagchwiliad *eg. ll. -au. search or examination beforehand, reconnaissance.*

1803.

rhagchwiliaf: rhagchwilio *ba. to search or examine beforehand, reconnoitre.*

1803.

rhagdafiad *eg. ll. -au. prefiguration, a foreshowing, foreshadowing.*

1892.

rhag-dâl, rhactal² *eg.?b. ll. rhagdalion, rhactalau. prepayment, deposit, earnest; entrance fee.*

1722.

rhagdalaf: rhagdal *bg.a. to pay in advance, prepay, subscribe (to a book, &c.).*

1765.

rhagdaledig *a.bfl. prepaid, prepayable.*

1844.

rhagdaliad *eg. ll. -au. prepayment, deposit, earnest, subscription (to a book, &c.).*

1765.

rhagdalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who prepays or pays a deposit, subscriber (to a book, &c.).*

1765.

rhagdebygaf: rhagdebygu *ba. to presuppose, assume, take for granted.*
1672.

rhagdebygiad *eg. presupposition, hypothesis.*
1780.

rhagdeimlad *eg. presentiment, foreboding.*
1803.

rhagdeimlaf: rhagdeimlo *bg.a. to have a presentiment of.*
1604-7.

rhagder, gw. **rhacter**.

rhagderfynaf: rhagderfynu *bg.a. to predetermine, prearrange, appoint beforehand; predestine, preordain (in theol.); come to an end, expire.*
1567.

rhagderfynedig *a.bfl. predetermined, prearranged, preappointed; predestined, preordained (in theol.).*
1588.
Amr.: rhagderfyniedig. 20g.

rhagderfyniad *eg. ll. -au. predetermination, preappointment, prearrangement; predestination, preordination (in theol.); (pl.) preliminaries.*
1615.

rhagderfyniedig, gw. **rhagderfynedig**.

rhagdestun *eg. ll. -au. preliminary remark, statement, occurrence, &c., introduction.*
1720.

rhagdeyrn, rhag-deyrn *eg. ll. -iaid. viceroy; deputy governor, nabob.*
c. 1762-79.

rhagdorraf: rhagdorri *bg.a. to cut off, cut away, pare; (?dict.) cut the front off, curtail.*
1604-7.

rhagdraeth, rhagdraith¹ *eg. b. preface, introduction, preamble, prologue.*
1818-20.

rhagdraethaf: rhagdraethu *bg.a. to state, mention, &c., beforehand or previously; preface, introduce; foretell, prophesy.*
1655.
Amr.: rhagdraith². 1780.

rhagdraethawd *eg. ac eb. (prin a geir.) ll. rhagdraethodau. preface, introduction, preamble.*
1632.

rhagdraethedig *a.bfl. aforementioned, aforesaid.*
1710.

rhagdraethedigion *e.ll. (the) aforementioned, (the) aforesaid.*
1710.

rhagdraethiad *eg. ll. -au. preface, introduction, preamble; prediction, prophecy.*
1806.

rhagdraith^{1,2}, gw. **rhagdraeth, rhagdraethaf: rhagdraethu**.

rhagdref, rhactref *eb. ll. -i. suburb, part of a town outside the walls.*

1604–7.

rhagdrefn *eb. ll. -au.* ?*previous method*; ?*programme (of events, &c.)*; (*dict.*) *prior provision, preordination.*

[1761].

rhagdrefnad, gw. rhagdrefniad.

rhagdrefnaf: rhagdrefnu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to prearrange, predetermine, prepare in advance; predestine, preordain (in theol.).*

1704.

(*b*) *to institute (a cleric to a benefice).*

1710.

Amr.: **rhagdrefnio. 1797.**

rhagdrefnedig *a.bfl.* *prearranged, predetermined.*

1716.

Amr.: **rhagdrefniedig. 20g.**

rhagdrefniad, rhagdrefnad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *prearrangement, predetermination, preparation beforehand; agenda; predestination, preordination (in theol.).*

1727.

(*b*) *institution (of a cleric to a benefice).*

1710.

rhagdrefniaf: rhagdrefnio, rhagdrefniedig, gw. rhagdrefnaf: rhagdrefnu, rhagdrefnedig.

rhagdrem *eg. prospect; preview.*

1850.

rhagdremaf: rhagdremu, gw. rhagdremiaf: rhagdremio.

rhagdremiad *eg. prospect; portent.*

1845.

rhagdremiaf, rhagdremaf: rhagdremio, rhagdremu *bg.a. to look forward (to).*

1839.

rhagdremyn, rhagdremynt *eg. prospect; prospectus.*

1780.

rhagdrochaf: rhagdrochi *ba. to immerse beforehand.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhagdrychaf: rhagdrychu *ba. to cut off, shorten.*

1604–7.

rhagduedd *eb. ll. -ion.* *predisposition; susceptibility (to (a particular) disease).*

1816.

rhagdueddaf: rhagdueddu *bg.a. to predispose; make (more) susceptible (to (a particular) disease).*

1815.

rhagdueddiad *eg. ll. -au.* *predisposition; susceptibility (to (a particular) disease).*

1816.

rhagdueddol *a. predisposed; predisposing; susceptible or causing susceptibility (to (a*

particular) disease).

1816.

rhag-dŵr, rhagdwr *eg. ll. rhagdyrau. projecting watch-tower, barbican, also fig.*

1753.

rhagdyb, rhag-dyb, rhactyb *eb.g. ll. rhagdybiau, -ion. preconception, presupposition, presumption, assumption; prejudice, bias; hypothesis; foreboding, presentiment; ?prediction.*

1677.

rhagdybiad *eg. ll. -au. preconception, presupposition, presumption, assumption.*

1710.

rhagdybiaeth *eb. ll. -au. preconception, presupposition, presumption, assumption; foreboding, presentiment.*

1822-3.

rhagdybiaf: rhagdybio, rhagdybied *bg.a. to presuppose, presume, take for granted, assume, preconceive; presuppose (in logic, &c.), imply.*

1672.

rhagdybiedig *a.bfl. preconceived, presupposed.*

1833.

rhagdybiol *a. presumptive, preconceived.*

1807.

rhagdyddyn, rhactyddyn *eg. ll. -od. smallholding joined to another.*

1803.

rhagdynghedaf: rhagdynghedu *ba. to predetermine, predestine (in theol.).*

20g.

rhagdystiad *eg. declaration, protestation.*

1658.

rhagdystiaf: rhagdystio *bg.a. to protest; foretell; testify beforehand.*

1658.

rhagdystiol *a. protesting.*

1658.

rhagdystiolaeth *eb. ll. -au. prediction, forecast; previous testimony.*

c. 1716.

rhagdystiolaethaf: rhagdystiolaethu *ba. to testify (to) (beforehand), declare.*

1620.

rhagdywyllaf: rhagdywyllu *ba. to throw a shadow over, also fig.*

1632.

rhagdywysaf: rhagdywys(o) *ba. to lead before.*

1604-7.

rhagddalen *eb. ll. -nau. title-page; preliminaries, prelims (to book, &c.).*

1869.

rhagddangosaf: rhagddangos *bg.a.*

(a) *to foreshow, foreshadow, prefigure; foretell, predict, forewarn.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to show (beforehand), display.*

1696.

rhagddangosiad *eg. ll. -au. a foreshowing, foreshadowing, prefiguration, foretoken; omen, portent; presentation (of document) (beforehand).*

1700.

rhagddangosiadol *a. foreshowing, foreshadowing, prefigurative; ominous, portentous.*

1805.

rhagddant *eg. ll. -ddaint, -ddannedd. incisor, front tooth.*

13g.

rhagddarbod *eg. ll. -au. provision or preparation (beforehand), (divine) providence; provision or supply (of food, &c.).*

1620.

rhagddarbodaeth *eb.g. provision or preparation (beforehand), (divine) providence.*

1606.

rhagddarbodaf: rhagddarbod(i) *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. tros. to provide (beforehand), prepare (in advance), make provision (for).*

1606.

rhagddarbodiad *eg. provision or preparation (beforehand).*

1803.

rhagddarbodol *a. provident, providential.*

1780.

rhagddarbodus *a. provident, thrifty, careful; provident or friendly (of society, &c.).*

1661.

rhagddarbodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. provident person.*

1803.

rhagddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. sketch, outline, pattern; prefiguration.*

1803.

rhagddarluniad *eg. ll. -au. prefiguration, a foreshadowing, foreshowing.*

1780.

rhagddarluniau: rhagddarlunio *ba. to prefigure, foreshadow, foreshow; depict or show beforehand.*

1774.

rhagddarn *eg.b. ll. -au. forepart, forepiece; (in Welsh prosody) first part of a line of 'cynghanedd sain' which rhymes with the second part, first part of a line of 'cynghanedd groes' or 'cynghanedd draws' (usu. everything up to the caesura).*

p. 1584.

rhagddaroganaf: rhagddarogan *ba. to prognosticate, foretell, prophesy, forewarn.*

1688.

rhagddarpar¹ *eg. ll. (geir.) -au. provision or preparation (beforehand), (divine) providence; provision or supply (of food, &c.).*

1567.

Fel *a. preparatory.*

1670.

rhagddarpar², **rhagddarparaeth**, *gw. rhagddarparaf: rhagddarpar², **rhagddarpariaeth**.*

rhagddarparaf: rhagddarpar², rhagddarparu *bg.a. to provide or prepare (beforehand); predestine, preordain (in theol.).*
1588.

rhagddarparedig *a.bfl. provided beforehand, prepared in advance, prearranged, predetermined.*
1567.

rhagddarpariad *eg. ll. -au. provision or preparation (beforehand); predestination, preordination (in theol.); predisposition.*
1630.

rhagddarpariaeth, rhagddarparaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. provision or preparation (beforehand); (divine) providence; provision or supply (of food, &c.).*
1606.

rhagddarparol *a. preparatory.*
1651.

rhagddarparwch *eg. provision or preparation (beforehand); (divine) providence.*
1599.

rhagddatganaf: rhagddatgan *ba. to foretell, prophesy.*
1803.

rhagddatguddiad *eg. (prior) revelation.*
1768.

rhagddawd, gw. rhagddod.

rhagddeall¹, rhagddyall *eg. (divine) providence; (dict.) foreknowledge.*
1567.

rhagddeallaf: rhagddeall² *ba. to understand or know beforehand.*
1604-7.

rhagddealltwriaeth *eg. prior understanding, foreknowledge.*
1711.

rhagddeddf *eb. by-law; ?secondary law.*
1766.

rhagddelw *eb. ll. -au. person who, or thing which, foreshows or prefigures, figure, type; prototype, model.*
1630.

rhagddelwaf: rhagddelwi *ba. to foreshow, foreshadow, prefigure.*
1632.

rhagdderbyniad *eg. ll. -au. anticipation, expectation; (dict.) presumption; prolepsis (in rhetoric).*
1632.

rhagdderbyniaf, rhagdderbynnaf: rhagdderbyn *ba. to receive beforehand.*
1711.

rhagddeuaf: rhagddyfod *bg. to come before or beforehand.*
1632.

rhagddewiniaf: rhagddewinio *bg.a. to divine, predict, prognosticate, vaticinate, prophesy.*
1604-7.

rhagddewisaf: rhagddewis *ba.* to choose beforehand, preselect, pre-elect; prefer, favour.

13g.

rhagddewisiad *eg.* ?preference; (dict.) a choosing beforehand, preselection, pre-election.

1780.

rhagddiacon *eg.* ll. -iaid. sub-deacon.

1718.

rhagddiffiniedig *a.* predefined, predetermined.

20g.

rhagddiffynwaith *eg.* outer fortification.

1838.

rhagddinas *eb.* suburb, part of a city outside the walls.

1604-7.

rhagddiogeliad *eg.* insurance.

1803.

rhagddirnadaf: rhagddirnad(u) *bg.a.* to comprehend or perceive beforehand; ?conjecture.

1716.

rhagddisgwyliad *eg.* ll. -iau. (prior) expectation, anticipation, hope.

1839.

rhagddisgwyliaf: rhagddisgwyl: *bg.a.* to expect (beforehand), anticipate.

1839.

rhagddod *eg.* (bach. -yn, ll. -nod) ll. -au. prefix (in gram.); preposition; introduction, preface.

1780.

rhagddodaf: rhagddodi *ba.* to place before or at the beginning of (a word, book, &c.), prefix.

16-17g.

rhagddodiad *eg.* ll. -ddodiaid, -ddodiadau. prefix (in gram.); preposition.

p. 1584.

rhagddodyn, gw. rhagddod.

rhagddoedaf: rhagddoedyd, rhagddoededig, rhagddoediad, rhagddoedwr, gw. rhagddywedaf: **rhagddywedyd, rhagddywededig, rhagddywediad, rhagddywedwr.**

rhagddor *eb.* (bach. -ig) ll. -au. outer door, front door, wicket; hatch, lower half of a divided door, cover; also fig.

13g.

rhagddrws *eg.* ll. -ddrysau. outer door, front door, wicket; lobby, vestibule, entry, porch; hatch, lower half of a divided door, cover.

1547.

rhagdduw *eg.* ll. -iau. primitive god, proto-god, demigod; ?protecting deity.

1606.

rhagddyall, gw. rhagddeall¹.

rhagddychymyg *eg. b. ll. -ion. presupposition.*
1780.

rhagddyddiaf: rhagddyddio *bg. a. to predate, antedate.*
1770.

rhagddyfalaf: rhagddyfalu *bg. a. to conjecture or imagine (beforehand).*
1803.

rhagddyfaliad *eg. a conjecturing or imagining (beforehand).*
1803.

rhagddygaf: rhag-ddwyn *ba. to favour, prefer; (dict.) carry before.*
1604-7.

rhagddygiad *eg. aphasis, aphæresis; a bringing previously or beforehand.*
1552.

rhagddysgaf: rhagddysgu *bg. a. to teach or learn beforehand.*
1604-7.

rhagddysgedig *a. premeditated.*
13g.

rhagddywedaf: rhagddywedyd, rhag-ddweud *bg. a. to predict, foretell, prognosticate, vaticinate, prophesy; say or mention previously or beforehand.*

14g.

Amr.: rhagddoedyd. 1551.

Cfn.: rhagddywedyd am to order (goods). 1772.

rhagddywededig *a. bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. previously referred to, aforementioned, aforesaid; foretold.*

13g.

Fel e. aforementioned person or thing, (the) aforesaid.

13g.

Amr.: rhagddoededig. 1567.

Gw. hefyd rhagwededig.

rhagddywediad *eg. ll. -au. prediction, prognostication, prophesy, forecast; preface, introduction; (previous) reference or mention.*

1567.

Amr.: rhagddoediad. 1567.

rhagddywedol *a. aforementioned, aforesaid.*
1794.

rhagddywedwr, rhagddywedydd *eg. ll. -ddywedwyr. foreteller, prognosticator, prophet.*

c. 1762-79.

Amr.: rhagddoedwr. 1609.

rhagedrychaf: rhagedrych *ba. to look at or examine beforehand; foresee.*
1618.

rhagefangelaf: rhagefangelu, rhagefangyl, rhagefangylaf: rhagefangylu,
gw. rhagefengylaf: rhagefengylu, rhagefengyl, rhagefengylaf: rhagefengylu.

rhagefengyl, rhagefangyl *eb. proto-gospel, protevangelium.*
1704.

rhagefengylaf, rhagefangylaf, rhagefangelaf: rhagefengylu,

rhagefangylu, rhagefangelu *bg.a. to preach (the Gospel) beforehand.*
1567.

rhageglur *a. shining, very bright or clear, brilliant, also fig.*
1346.

rhagehediad *eg. prior flight (of fancy, &c.).*
1873.

rhageirlen *eb. ll. -ni. programme (of events, &c.).*
1851.

rhageisteddiad *eg. king's footholder (in the Welsh laws).*
14g.

rhagenw, rhacenw *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *pronoun; personal ending (of a conjugated preposition or verb).*
14g.

(b) *first name, fore-name, name; ?surname; subscriber.*
1591.

Cfn.: **rhagenw amhenodol**: *indefinite pronoun.* 1887.

rhagenw amlygol: *demonstrative pronoun.* 1808.

rhagenw annherfynol: *indefinite pronoun.* ?1811.

rhagenw annibynnol: *independent pronoun.* 20g.

rhagenw arddangosiadol: *demonstrative pronoun.* 1854.

rhagenw atblygol: *reflexive pronoun.* 20g.

rhagenw ategol: *affixed pronoun.* 1923.

rhagenw atodol = **rhagenw ategol. 1818.**

rhagenw blaen: *prefixed pronoun.* 20g.

rhagenw cadarn: *personal pronoun.* ?1811.

rhagenw cilyddol: *reciprocal pronoun.* 20g.

rhacenw coffedigol: *relative pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhagenw cyfeiriadol: *anaphoric pronoun.* 20g.

rhacenw cynglyn: *personal ending (of a conjugated preposition or verb).* p. 1584.

rhacenw cymerchennig: *possessive pronoun together with an affixed pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhagenw dangos = **rhagenw dangosol. 1595.**

rhagenw dangosiadol = **rhagenw dangosol. 1808.**

rhagenw (rhacenw) dangosol: *demonstrative pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhagenw dibynnol: *dependent pronoun.* 1933.

rhagenw dwbl: *reduplicated pronoun.* 1928.

rhagenw dynweddiadol: *personal pronoun.* 1808.

rhagenw gofynnol: *interrogative pronoun.* 1933.

rhagenw goreiriol: *infix pronoun.* 1846.

rhagenw gwan: *pronoun other than a personal pronoun.* ?1811.

rhagenw holiadol: *interrogative pronoun.* 1775.

rhagenw (rhacenw) meddiannol: (i) *possessive pronoun.* 1567. (ii) *infix pronoun.* ?1811.

rhagenw mewnl: *infix pronoun.* 1923.

rhagenw ôl: *affixed pronoun.* 20g.

rhacenw perchenogol: *possessive pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhacenw perchenogol cyweithas: *infix possessive pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhagenw (rhacenw) personol: *personal pronoun.* p. 1584.

rhagenw perthynasol: *relative pronoun, also in a wider sense.* 1808.

rhagenw perthynedigol = **rhagenw perthynol. [1783].**

rhagenw perthynol: *relative pronoun.* 1803.

rhagenw proleptig: *proleptic pronoun.* 20g.

rhagenw tadog: *primitive pronoun.* 1780.

rhagenw ymofynnol: *interrogative pronoun.* ?1811.

rhagenwad *eg. pronoun; (dict.) a naming beforehand.*
1605–10.

rhagenwaf: rhagenwi *ba. to mention previously; (dict.) name or mention beforehand.*
1728.

rhagenwedig *a.bfl. previously named, aforementioned, aforesaid.*

1763.

rhagenwedigion *e.ll. premisses; (dict.) premises, aforesaid houses, land, &c.*

1780.

rhagenwol *a. pronominal; personal (of an ending); having a personal ending (of a preposition); aforementioned.*

1803.

rhagenwolion *e.ll. (un. g. rhagenwolyn). pronominalia.*

20g.

rhagesampl, gw. rhagesiampl.**rhagesgob** *eg. ll. -ion. suffragan (bishop).*

1858.

rhagesiampl, rhagesampl *eb.g. prior example, precedent.*

1883.

rhagestynnaf, rhagystynnaf: rhagestyn, rhagystyn *ba. to hold out, present.*

1567.

rhagetholaf: rhagethol(i) *ba. to choose in preference to others; choose beforehand, pre-select; predestine (in theol.).**Dchr. 15g.***rhagetholedig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. chosen beforehand.*

1551.

rhagetholedigaeth *eb. predestination (in theol.); (dict.) pre-election.*

1780.

rhagetholiad *eg. ll. -au. pre-election; primary (election, in the USA).*

1780.

rhagfaeliaeth *eg. monopoly.*

1858.

rhagfanagaf: rhagfanegi, rhagfenegi, gw. rhagfynegaf: rhagfynegi.**rhagfarch** *eg. ll. -feirch. horse born with only one testicle, imperfectly castrated horse, ridgel, ridgeling, also fig.*

1848.

rhagfarchog *eg. postilion.*

1780.

rhagfarchogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. postilion; outrider.*

1722.

rhagfarn *eb.g. ll. -au. prejudice, bias, partiality.*

1604.

rhagfarnaf: rhagfarnu *bg.a. to prejudice, condemn (beforehand); (cause to) be prejudiced or biased; prejudice (cause, &c.); (dict.) foretell, predict.*

1604-7.

rhagfarnedig *a.bfl. prejudiced; prejudged.*

1707.

rhagfarnedigaeth *eb. prejudice; prejudgement.*

1803.

rhagfarniad *eg. ll. -au. prejudice; prejudgement.*
1701.

rhagfarnllyd *a. prejudiced, biased; characterized by, or based on, prejudice.*
1743.

rhagfarnol *a. prejudiced.*
1798.

rhagfarnus *a. prejudiced.*
1775.

rhagfarnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. prejudiced person.*
1770.

rhagfeddaf: rhagfeddu *bg.a. to possess, have power (over); (?erron.) presuppose.*
12-13g.

rhagfeddianiad *eg. prejudice.*
1803.

rhagfeddiannaf: rhagfeddiannu *ba. to prejudice; prepossess, possess (beforehand).*
1604-7.

rhagfeddiannol *a. occupying or possessing beforehand; prepossessing.*
1803.

rhagfeddiannwr, rhagfeddiannydd *eg. ll. rhagfeddianwyr, rhagfeddianyddion. one who occupies or possesses beforehand, preoccupier, prepossessor.*
1780.

rhagfeddiant *eg. ll. -feddiannau. prejudice; (dict.) preoccupancy, prepossession.*
1780.

rhagfeddwl¹ *eg. ? b. ll. -feddyliau. forethought; foreboding; preconception, supposition.*
1676.

rhagfeddwl², gw. **rhagfeddyliaf: rhagfeddwl**.

rhagfeddyginiaeth *eb. preventive medicine, treatment, &c., prophylactic, antidote, also fig.*
1722.

rhagfeddyliaf: rhagfeddwl², **rhagfeddylio** *bg.a. to think or consider (beforehand); presuppose, presume.*

13g.

Amr.: **rhagfeddyliaid**. 1632.

Cfn.: **rhagfeddwl ar:** *to rely on.* 1774.

rhagfenegedig, rhagfenegi, gw. **rhagfynegedig, rhagfynegaf: rhagfynegi**.

rhagferf *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *adverb.*

c. 1455.

(b) *preverbal particle or prefix, preverb.*

1928.

rhagferfol *a.*

(a) *adverbial.*

1850.

(b) *preverbal (of particle, prefix, &c.)*.

20g.

rhagfil *eg. ll. -od. a protozoan.*

1858.

rhagfilwriad *eg. ll. -iaid. lieutenant colonel.*

1852.

rhagfintai *eb. outpost.*

1916.

rhagflaen *eg. front line, vanguard (of army), also fig.*

13g.

rhagflaenaf: rhagflaenu *bg.a.*

(a) *to go (come, occur, exist, &c.) before, precede; overtake, outstrip, pass, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to excel, surpass; give precedence; have precedence over; rule.*

13g.

(c) *to prevent, forestall, anticipate; forestall (market).*

14g.

(d) *to help or guide (of God, esp. through prevenient grace).*

1567.

Cfn.: wedi rhagflaenu: 'gone before', (pre)deceased. Ar lafar.

rhagflaenafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. forebear, predecessor.*

1871.

rhagflaenedig *a.bfl. preceding, antecedent, previous; preceded; preventive (of medicine), prophylactic; (dict.) forestalled, prevented.*

1704.

rhagflaenedigol *a. preventive.*

1780.

rhagflaeniad¹ *eg. a forestalling, prevention; procatalepsis, prolepsis (in rhetoric); expectation, anticipation, premonition; introduction; a preceding, precession (of the equinoxes); divine guidance or help through prevenient grace.*

1604-7.

rhagflaeniad² *eg. ll. -iaid. predecessor.*

16g.

rhagflaeniadol *a. anticipatory; (dict.) preventive.*

1780.

rhagflaenol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. going before or in front, preceding, antecedent, previous; progressional (in astron.); introductory; prevenient (in theol.); prefixed (in gram.); preventive (in med.), prophylactic; horizontal.*

1346.

rhagflaenor *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. predecessor, precursor, forerunner, antecedent; one who celebrates communion; beadle (in college, university, &c.); prerequisite; antecedent (in logic).*

1567.

rhagflaenoraf: rhagflaenori *bg.a. to precede, go before, overtake, also fig.; take precedence.*

1630.

rhagflaenoriaeth *e?b. leadership; ?precedent.*

1723.

rhagflaenorol *a. preceding, antecedent, previous; introductory.*

1727.

rhagflaenorwr, rhagflaenorydd *eg. predecessor, precursor, antecedent (also in gram.).*

1595.

rhagflaenwr, rhagflaenydd *eg. (b. rhagflaenwraig, rhagflaenyddes) ll. rhagflaenwyr, rhagflaenyddion. predecessor, precursor, forerunner, antecedent (also in gram.); preventive medicine, preventative, prophylactic; one having precedence.*

Div. 16g.

rhagflas, rhag-flas *eg. ll. -au. foretaste.*

1677.

rhagflasaf: rhagflasu *ba. to foretaste, have a foretaste of.*

1632.

rhagfod *eg. ll. -au. pre-existence.*

1780.

rhagfodiad *eg. pre-existence.*

1926.

rhagfodol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. pre-existent, pre-existing; prerequisite.*

1711.

rhagfodolaeth *eb. pre-existence.*

1798.

rhagfodolaf: rhagfodoli *bg.a. to pre-exist.*

1913.

rhagfoel *a. bald at the front, very bald.*

1632.

rhagfrait *eg. ll. -freintiau. prerogative.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhagfras *a. very large.*

12g.

rhagfreiniol *a. having a prerogative, privileged.*

1604-7.

rhagfrenin *eg. ll. rhagfrenhinoedd. viceroy; regent.*

1615.

rhagfryd *eg. ll. -iau. purpose, (previous) intention.*

1567.

rhagfuan *a. very swift.*

13g.

rhagfudaeth *e?b. progress.*

1903.

rhagfudiant *eg. progress.*

1877.

rhagfudol *a. progressive.*
1859–60.

rhagfur *eg. ll. -iau. bulwark, rampart, bastion, barbican, parapet, buttress, also transf. and fig.*
1567.

rhagfuriaf: rhagfurio *bg.a. to fortify.*
1722.

rhagfwrdd *eg. framework in front of a shop; bulkhead (of a ship).*
1771.

rhagfwriad *eg. ll. -au. predetermination, determination, intention, premeditation, forethought; predestination (in theol.); project; presupposition; forecast.*
1595.

rhagfwriadaf: rhagfwriadu *bg.a. to premeditate, deliberate, intend; suppose; predetermine; preordain, predestine.*
1604–7.

rhagfwriadedig *a.bfl. premeditated.*
18–19g.

rhagfwriadol *a. premeditated, aforethought, intentional; predetermining.*
1763.

rhagfwriadus *a. determined; premeditating.*
1650.

rhagfwriaf: rhagfwrw *bg.a. to presume, suppose, presuppose; estimate, guess, forecast; project; (dict.) cast before.*
1604–7.

rhagfwriedig *a.bfl. predestined.*
1721.

rhagfwynhad *eg. anticipation.*
1770.

rhagfwynhaf: rhagfwynhau *ba. to anticipate.*
1815.

rhagfyfyrdod *eg. ll. -au. (pre)meditation, intention.*
1630.

rhagfyfyriad *eg. premeditation.*
1775.

rhagfyfyriaf: rhagfyfyrio *bg.a. to meditate (upon), think or consider beforehand, premeditate.*
1567.

rhagfyfyriedig *a.bfl. premeditated.*
1683.

rhagfyfyriol *a. premeditated, intentional.*
1633.

rhagfygythiaf: rhagfygythio *ba. to threaten beforehand.*
1770.

rhagfynag *eg. declaration in advance, introduction; ?portent; (dict.) previous*

declaration.

18–19g.

rhagfyned *ba.* to go or occur before, precede.

17II.

rhagfynediad *eg.* ll. *-au.* a preceding, precession; precession (in astron.); prevenient action (in theol.).

1630.

rhagfynedig *a.* preceding, ?pre-existing.

17II.

rhagfynedol *a.* preceding, prevenient; introductory; prognosticating.

1796.

rhagfynedwr, rhagfynedydd *eg.* ll. *rhagfynedwyr.* predecessor.

1842.

rhagfynegadwy *a.bfl.* predictable.

20g.

rhagfynegaeth *e?b.* prediction, a foretelling.

1743.

rhagfynegaf, rhagfanagaf: rhagfynegi, rhagfanegi, rhagfenegi *bg.a.* to foretell, forecast, predict, prophesy, declare beforehand.

1567.

rhagfynegedig, rhagfenegedig *a.* foretold, predicted, prophesied; aforementioned, aforesaid.

174I.

rhagfynegiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* forecast, prophesy, prediction; prologue, proem, introduction; prefiguration.

Dchr. 17g.

rhagfynegiadol *a.* vaticinatory, prophetic, predictive.

1823.

rhagfynegiant *eg.* prediction; prefiguration.

20g.

rhagfynegol *a.* vaticinatory, foretelling, prophetic, predictive.

1604–7.

rhagfynegwr, rhagfynegydd *eg.* ll. *rhagfynegwyr, rhagfynegyddion.* predictor, vaticinator, prophet; herald.

1604–7.

Rhagfyr, rhagfyr *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* December.

14g.

Fel a. short.

1604–7.

rhag-fyw *ba.* to live (an experience) in advance.

1928.

rhagffurf *eb.* ll. *-iau.* formula; outline, sketch; prefiguration.

1746.

rhagffurfedig, gw. rhagffurfiedig.

rhagffurfiaf: rhagffurfio *ba. to form (opinion, &c.) beforehand; prefabricate, preform (plastic, &c.).*

1604-7.

rhagffurfiedig, rhagffurfedig *a.bfl. formed beforehand (of opinion, &c.), preconceived; prefabricated, preformed (of plastic).*

1824.

rhagffysg *eg. first attack.*

12g.

rhag-gadarn *a. very strong.*

1346.

rhag-gadarnhad *eg. a strengthening beforehand.*

1780.

rhag-gadarnhaf: rhag-gadarnhau *ba. to confirm previously.*

1567.

rhag-gadben *eg. lieutenant.*

1769.

rhag-gadwaf, rhacadwaf: rhag-gadw, rhacadw *ba. to preserve.*

1604-7.

rhag-gadwedig *a.bfl. excepted.*

1595.

rhag-gaeaf: rhag-gau *ba. to pre-empt, forestall (argument); (dict.) raise a hedge before, exclude, foreclose.*

1604-7.

rhag-gaer, gw. rhacaer.

rhag-ganghellor *eg. ll. -gangelloriaid. vice-chancellor, pro-chancellor.*

1664.

Amr.: rhag-ganghellwr. 1810.

rhag-ganghellydd. 1836.

rhag-ganaf, rhacanaf²: rhag-ganu, rhacanu *bg. to sing first.*

1604-7.

rhag-ganfyddaf: rhag-ganfod *ba. to foresee, preperceive.*

1632.

rhag-ganfyddiad *eg. ll. -au. preperception.*

20g.

rhag-ganiad *eg. b. the beginning of a song; a singing beforehand.*

1604-7.

rhag-ganiedydd *eg. precentor.*

1869.

rhag-gantor *eg. precentor.*

1771.

rhag-gantwr *eg. precentor.*

1866.

rhag-ganwr *eg. ll. -wyr. precentor.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhag-garaf: rhag-garu *bg.a. to love beforehand.*
1655.

rhag-gastell, gw. rhacastell.

rhag-gastiaf: rhag-gastio *ba. to precast.*
20g.

rhag-geiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. precentor.*
1632.

rhag-genhadwr *eg. harbinger, herald.*
1724.

rhag-gennad *eg. ll. rhag-genhadon. harbinger, herald; forerunner, also fig.*
1630.

rhag-glawdd *eg. ll. rhag-gloddiau. embankment, bulwark.*
18g.

rhag-glod, rhag-gno, gw. rhaclod, rhagno.

rhag-gofiad *eg. ll. -au. memory.*
1595.

rhag-gondemniaf: rhag-gondemnio *ba. to condemn in advance.*
[1791].

rhag-gri *eg. b. oyez (in law court).*
1722.

rhag-grybwyll¹ *eg. ll. -ion. previous hint or mention; aforementioned (thing).*
1803.

rhag-grybwyllaf: rhag-grybwyll², **rhag-grybwylo** *bg.a. to mention previously; mention beforehand.*
1719.

rhag-grybwylliedig, rhag-grybwylliedig *a.bfl. aforementioned, aforesaid.*
1721.

rhag-grybwylliad *eg. ll. -au. previous hint or mention; premiss.*
1803.

rhag-grybwylliedig, rhag-gydgysylltiol, gw. rhag-grybwylliedig, mynegai—
mynegai rhag-gydgysylltiol.

rhag-gyfansoddedig *a.bfl. precomposed.*
1741.

rhag-gyfarchiad *eg. preface; preliminary greeting.*
1838.

rhag-gyfeillach *eb. courtship, a wooing.*
1801.

rhag-gyfeillachu *bg. to court, woo.*
1851.

rhag-gyfeiriad *eg. reference in advance.*
1838.

rhag-gyfeiriaf: rhag-gyfeirio *bg. to refer in advance.*
1858.

rhag-gyfrif¹ *eg. estimate.*
1814.

rhag-gyfrifaf: rhag-gyfrif² *bg.a. to estimate.*
1814.

rhag-gyfrifiad *eg. estimate.*
1880.

rhag-gyhoeddaf: rhag-gyhoeddi *ba. to proclaim or announce in advance.*
1632.

rhag-gyhoeddiad *eg. proclamation or announcement in advance.*
1832.

rhag-gyhoeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who proclaims or announces in advance.*
1824.

rhag-gymeraf: rhag-gymryd *bg.a. to suppose, consider, regard; ?anticipate, forestall.*
1567.

rhag-gymeriad *eg. ll. -au. presumption; anticipation; prolepsis, procatalepsis (in rhetoric and gram.); (dict.) prejudice, prejudgement.*
1552.

rhag-gynllun *eg. ll. -iau. preconceived plan, programme; pattern, model, archetype.*
1835.

rhag-gynlluniau: rhag-gynllunio *ba. to plan beforehand.*
1874.

rhag-gysgod *eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *adumbration, type.*

1852.

(b) *antitype.*

[1725].

rhag-gysgodaf: rhag-gysgodi *ba. to prefigure, foreshadow, typify.*
[1807].

rhag-gytundeb *eg. ll. -au. pre-contract.*
1780.

rhag-hanfod¹, rhag-hanffod *eg. pre-existence.*
1722.

rhag-hanfod², gw. rhag-hanwyf: rhag-hanfod.

rhag-hanfodaf: rhag-hanfodi *bg. to pre-exist.*
1803.

Gw. hefyd **rhag-hanwyf: rhag-hanfod.**

rhag-hanfodiad *eg. pre-existence.*
1803.

rhag-hanfodol *a. pre-existent; prerequisite.*
1711.

rhag-hanffod, gw. **rhag-hanfod**¹.

rhag-hanwyf: rhag-hanfod² *bg. to pre-exist.*
1780.

Gw. hefyd **rhag-hanfodaf: rhag-hanfodi**.

rhag-holiad *eg. ll. -au. a prior questioning or examination.*
1636.

rhag-hyfforddaf, rhag-hyfforddiad: rhag-hyfforddi, rhag-hyfforddio *bg.a. to train or instruct beforehand.*
c. 1773.

rhag-hyfforddiad *eg. prior training or instruction.*
1718.

rhag-hyfforddiad: rhag-hyfforddio, gw. **rhag-hyfforddaf: rhag-hyfforddi**.

rhag-hysbysaf, rhagysbysaf: rhag-(h)ysbysu *bg.a. to predict, foretell, forecast, prophesy; prefigure, foreshadow, typify; make known or inform beforehand.*
1620.

rhag-hysbysiad, rhagysbysiad *eg. ll. -au. prediction, forecast, prophecy; preliminary notice, advertisement.*
1765.

rhagialaf: rhagial *ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to deny (an allegation, &c.) formally, traverse (in law); formal denial or contradiction, traverse (in law).*
1794.

rhagisel *a. (very) low, lowered.*
c. 1400.

rhaglafar *a. speaking (?first or beforehand).*
Div. 18g.

rhaglafarwr, rhaglaferydd, gw. **rhaglefarwr**.

rhaglafn, gw. **rhacllafn**.

rhaglam *eg. ll. -au. first assault, vanguard of attack.*
12g.

rhaglamaf: rhaglamu, rhaglemain *bg. to dance, skip, or step forward or before.*
Dchr. 17g.

rhaglan *e?b. court in front of a house; narthex.*
18-19g.

rhaglaw *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, rhaglofiaid, (prin) rhaglawiau, (prin) -on.*

(a) *vicegerent, viceroy, regent, deputy, esp. the lord's chief representative in a commote; any of various officials of state, government, &c. (e.g. (vice-)president, consul, governor, mayor, magistrate, &c.); major; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *secretary, clerk.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: rhaglaw esgob: suffragan bishop. 1778.

rhaglawaidd, rhaglawaiaidd *a. acting as a vicegerent or deputy, lieutenant, auxiliary, suffragan; subject to the authority of a suffragan bishop; proconsular (of*

Asia under the Romans); pertaining to a vicegerent, governor, &c.
1772.

rhaglawdy, gw. rhaglaw + tŷ.

rhaglawes, gw. rhaglaw.

rhaglawiad *eg. vicegerent, deputy.*
1799.

rhaglwiadol *a. governed by a vicegerent, proconsular (of Asia under the Romans).*
1818.

rhaglawaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. vicegerency, deputyship, proconsulship, governorship, presidency; province, area, &c., governed by a vicegerent, deputy, proconsul, &c.*
13g.
Amr.: rhaglofiaeth. 13g.

rhaglawaethaf: rhaglawaethu *bg. to rule as a vicegerent, governor, proconsul, &c.*
1803.

rhaglawaethol *a. pertaining to vicegerency, governorship, proconsulship, &c.*
1803.

rhaglwiiaidd, gw. rhaglwaidd.

rhaglwiol, rhaglawol *a. acting as a vicegerent or deputy, auxiliary, suffragan; subject to the authority of a suffragan bishop; pertaining to a vicegerent, governor, &c.*
1744.

rhaglawr *eg. foreground.*
18-19g.

rhaglawyddol *a. acting as, or pertaining to, a vicegerent or deputy.*
1827.

rhaglefaraf: rhaglefaru *ba. to say beforehand.*
Dchr. 17g.

rhaglefarwr, rhaglefarydd, rhaglafarwr, rhaglaferydd *eg. ll. (prin) rhaglafarwyr. speaker (esp. Speaker of the House of Commons), chairman.*
1780.

rhaglemain, gw. rhaglamaf: rhaglamu.

rhaglen *eb. ll. -ni. programme (of future events, arrangements, &c.), agenda, syllabus, curriculum; (written or printed concert, &c.) programme, prospectus, poster; (television or radio) programme; (computer, &c.) program(me).*
1850.
Cfn.: rhaglen gylchgrawn: magazine programme. 20g.
rhaglen ddogfen: (television, radio, &c.) documentary. 20g.
rhaglen y dydd: daily programme (of eisteddfod, &c.). 20g.
rhaglen nodwedd: feature (programme); variety programme. 20g.

rhaglenedig *a.bfl. programmed.*
20g.

rhaglennaf: rhaglennu *bg.a. to program(me); ?advertise by poster.*
1916.

rhaglennol *a. pertaining to a programme or programming.*
20g.

rhaglennwr, rhaglennydd *eg. ll. rhaglenwyr. (computer) programmer.*

20g.

rhaglith *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -iau. preface, introduction, preamble, also fig.; (eccl.) preface.*
1568.

rhaglithiaf: rhaglithio *bg.a. to preface, introduce, also fig.*
1717.

rhaglithiol, rhaglithol *a. prefatory, introductory, also fig.*
1775.

rhaglithiwr, rhaglithydd *eg. ll. rhaglithwyr. writer of a preface; ?lecturer.*
1803.

rhaglithol, gw. rhaglithiol.

rhaglofaeth, gw. rhaglawiaeth.

rhaglofaid, ff. l., gw. rhaglaw.

rhaglofydd *eg. ll. -ion. vicegerent, governor.*
1803.

rhagluddiaf: rhagluddias *ba. to forestall, prevent, stop.*
1710.

rhaglumanwr *eg. one who precedes a standard bearer; (ring) leader.*
1632.

rhaglun *eg. ll. -iau. plan, pattern, design; run-up (in television); (film) trailer.*
1803.

rhaglunaf: rhagluno, gw. rhagluniaf: rhaglunio.

rhagluniad *eg. predestination (in theol.); plan, pattern, model, prototype; previous appearance or formation.*
1721.

rhagluniaeth *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -au. (specific instance of) divine providence, predestination (in theol.); providence, thrift; also fig.*
1567.

rhagluniaethad, gw. rhagluniaethiad.

rhagluniaethaf: rhagluniaethu *bg.a. to predestine, foreordain (in theol.); ?foreknow; provide; plan.*
1588.

rhagluniaethedig *a.bfl. predestined, foreordained (in theol.).*
1807.

rhagluniaethiad, rhagluniaethad *eg. predestination, divine providence (in theol.).*
1711.

rhagluniaethol *a. providential; fortunate.*
1688.

rhagluniaethus *a. providential; fortunate.*
1672.

rhagluniaethwr *eg. name for God in his providential aspect.*
1793.

rhagluniaf: rhaglunio *bg.a. to predestine, foreordain (in theol.); decree, determine,*

or appoint (beforehand); plan, form beforehand, design; provide; prefigure, foreshadow; forecast, foresee.

1567.

Amr.: rhagluno. 1759.

rhagluniedig *a.bfl. planned or prepared (beforehand); predestined, foreordained (in theol.).*

1632.

rhagluniol *a. providential, also fig.*

1719.

rhagluniwr *eg. ll. -wyr. name for God in his providential aspect; one who plans (beforehand), designer.*

1810.

rhaglunlyfr *eg. ll. -au. programmed book.*

20g.

rhaglwybr *eg. ll. -au. introduction, preface, prologue, preamble, preliminary; rudiments; course (of life); prepared or previous path; also fig.*

1568.

rhaglwybraf: rhaglwybro *bg.a. to prepare the way (for), guide, also fig.*

1604-7.

rhaglwybrol *a. preliminary.*

1780.

rhaglwydd ?*a. very prosperous.*

13g.

rhaglyd, rhaclyd *eg. providence; foresight, forecast.*

1604-7.

rhaglydd, rhaglyddaf: rhaglyddu, rhaglyddol, rhaglyddus, gw. rhyglydd, rhyglyddaf: rhyglyddu, rhyglyddol, rhyglyddus.

rhaglyfnaf: rhaglyfnu *bg.a. to harrow, prepare (ground) by harrowing, also fig.*

1595.

rhaglyngesydd, rhaglyngeswr *eg. vice-admiral.*

1794.

rhaglym *a. very sharp, very fierce.*

12g.

rhaglymaf: rhaglymu *ba. to sharpen, make pointed.*

1604-7.

rhaglys *eg. ll. -oedd. court leet.*

1764.

rhaglythyr *eg. introduction, preface.*

1755.

rhaglyw *eg. (b. un. -ies) ll. -iaid, -iau. regent, deputy governor, leader, also fig.*

14g.

rhaglywiaeth *eg. ll. -au. regency, deputy governorship; Regency (period).*

[1783].

rhaglywiau: rhaglywio *bg. to deputize, lead.*

1632.

rhaglywiawdr, rhaglywiawdwr *eb.g. ll. rhaglywiodron, rhaglywiaawdwyr. lieutenant, vicegerent, Lord Lieutenant, deputy governor, vicar (of the Pope or St. Peter).*

1632.

rhaglywies, gw. **rhaglyw**.

rhaglywodraethwr *eg. ll. rhaglywodraethwyr. deputy governor.*

c. 1762–79.

rhaglywydd *eg. ll. -ion. regent, vicegerent, Lord Lieutenant, deputy governor, vice-president, president elect.*

1606.

rhaglywyddol *a. acting as regent, pertaining to a regency.*

1827.

rhagllafn, gw. **rhacllafn**.

rhagllaw, gw. **rhag—rhag llaw**.

rhagman, ragman¹ *eg. devil, also fig.*

15g.

rhagnant *eb. ll. rhagnentydd. tributary.*

20g.

rhagnawdd *eg. ll. rhagnoddau. preservative (in med.), prophylactic; precaution.*

1780.

rhagnawn *eg. forenoon.*

1850.

rhagnegesydd *eg. commercial traveller; harbinger, fig.*

1814.

rhagneuadd *eb. ll. -au. entrance hall, porch, vestibule.*

1551.

rhagno, rhacno *eg. counsel, warning, premeditation.*

13g.

rhagnod *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *foretoken, sign.*

1683.

(b) *comma.*

1879.

Gw. hefyd **rhagnodyn**.

rhagnodaf: rhagnodi *ba.*

(a) *to note or say beforehand, attest with a sign, foretell; note previously; ordain.*

1604–7.

(b) *to prescribe (drug or other remedy) (in med.).*

20g.

rhagnodedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *aforesaid, aforementioned; foretold.*

1710.

(b) *prescribed (in med.).*

20g.

rhagnodiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *that which is noted or said beforehand, introductory note.*

1803.

(b) *prescription (in med.).*

20g.

rhagnodol *a. prescriptive; noting beforehand.*

1803.

rhagnodyn *eg. prescription (in medicine).*

20g.

rhagnoddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. vice-patron.*

1814.

rhagnyth *eg. ll. -od. nest.*

Dchr. 15g.

rhagnythaf, rhygnythaf; rhagnythu, rhygnythu, rhygnyth *bg. to (prepare a) nest, nestle; fidget, grow restless.*

c. 1400.

rhagobaith *eg. ll. rhagobeithion. hope.*

1848.

rhagoben *eg. the antepenultimate.*

1928.

rhagobennol *a. antepenultimate (adj.).*

20g.

rhagochel¹ *eg. ll. -ion. a warning; caution; precaution.*

1677.

rhagochelaf; rhagochel² *ba. to prevent, avoid.*

1803.

rhagochelgar *a. cautious, wary.*

1730.

rhagocheliad *eg. ll. -au. precaution; a warning.*

1710.

rhagocheliadol *a. precautionary.*

1780.

rhagod¹ *eg. ll. -ion. ambush; obstacle, obstruction, hindrance, impediment, restraint, (railway) buffer.*

12g.

rhagod², 2 un. Cym. C. *rhag.*

rhagodaf; rhagod³ *bg.a.*

(a) *to ambush, waylay, seize, snatch, catch; catch, drive, or round up (animals), hunt; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *to set an ambush on (road, &c.), occupy (land, &c., of armed force).*

c. 1400.

(c) *to prevent, obstruct, hinder, restrain, resist, oppose, discourage.*

15g.

(*d*) to shelter, protect, save.

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **rhagodi**. Dchr. **17g.**

rhagodfa *eb.* ll. -*fâu*, (prin) -*faon*, -*faoedd*, -*feydd*. *ambush, ambushade, trap, snare; ?obstruction.*

13g.

rhagodl *eb.* ll. -*au*. *internal rhyme occurring at the end of a section of a larger metrical unit; first internal rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd lusg' or 'cynghanedd sain', also extended to include the last syllable before the caesura in a line of 'cynghanedd groes' or 'cynghanedd draws'.*

p. **1584.**

rhagodlig *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *pertaining to a 'rhagodl'.*

p. **1584.**

rhagodwr, rhagodydd *eg.* ll. *rhagodwyr, rhagodyddion*. *fender; (railway) buffer; (dict.) ambusher, waylayer; (dict.) opposer.*

1604-7.

rhagoddefaf: rhagoddef *ba.* to suffer or permit (beforehand).

1771.

rhagofal *eg.* ll. -*on*. *precaution, caution, cautiousness; worry, anxiety; care (for a person), providential care.*

1710.

rhagofalaf: rhagofalu *bg.a.* to take precaution(s), prepare or provide (beforehand); be anxious (beforehand).

1567.

rhagofalus *a.* *wary, cautious; anxious.*

1771.

rhagofn, rhag-ofn *eg.* ll. *rhagofnau*. *foreboding; portent.*

1844.

rhagofnaf: rhagofni *ba.* to fear beforehand.

1604-7.

rhagofynedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *prerequisite (adj.).*

1780.

rhagofynnaf: rhagofyn *ba.* to ask or require beforehand.

1696.

rhagofynnol *a.* *prerequisite (adj.).*

1769.

rhagolwg *eb.g.* ll. -*olygon*. *outlook, prospect, expectation; (often pl.) forecast; foresight, providence; preview.*

1720.

Cfn.: **rhagolygon y tywydd**: *weather forecast*. **20g.**

rhagolygaf¹: rhagolygu *bg.a.* to foresee, forecast, suggest, augur; presuppose, ?intend; oversee, investigate.

1734.

rhagolygaf²: rhagolygu *bg.a.* to pre-edit, sub-edit.

20g.

rhagolygawd *eg. outlook, prospect, expectation.*
1780.

rhagolygfa *eb. -olygfeydd. prospect, expectation; foreground.*
1815.

rhagolygiad *eg. ll. -au. prescience, foreknowledge, foresight; prospect, outlook, sign; inspection, investigation; ?preface, introduction.*
1630.

rhagolygiaeth *eb. foresight; speculation; ?supervision.*
1841.

rhagolygiant *eg. prospect, expectation.*
1855.

rhagolygol *a. prospective; predictive, prophetic.*
1780.

rhagolygydd *eg. ll. rhagolygwyr. pre-editor, sub-editor, review editor.*
1842.

rhagor *eg. ll. -ion, -(i)au, -oedd, hefyd fel a., fel ardd., ac fel adf.*

(a) *vanguard, front line of an army, front rank.*
12g.

(b) *superiority, excellence, distinction, pre-eminence, primacy, supremacy, precedence, preference; virtue; excellent person or thing; also fig.*

12g.

(c) *distance, lead; ?elevation.*

12g.

(d) *more, addition.*

13g.

(e) *difference, distinction.*

16g.

Fel a. better, superior; more, greater, additional; excellent, outstanding.

14g.

Fel ardd. better than, more than, above, compared with, in comparison with, from; rather than.

16g.

Fel adf. (a) more, further, in addition, apart (from); rather.

14g.

(b) *again, any more or longer.*

1899.

Amr.: 'agor. Ar lafar.

rhagawr. 14g.

Cfn.: rhagor amlhau: to superabound. 1620.

o ragor: (i) *by far, by a great deal, much.* 14g. (ii) *compared with, in comparison with.* 1759.

yn rhagor: (i) *more (than), in excess (of); superior (to); compared (with), in comparison (with); in preference (to), rather (than).* 13g. (ii) *more, in addition, longer.* 13g.

rhagoraf: rhagori *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. rhag, ar.*

(a) *to excel, surpass, exceed, be superior (to), be pre-eminent, be predominant; give precedence to, favour; prosper, succeed; get the better (of).*

12g.

(b) *to advance, go before, lead, precede.*

13g.

(*c*) to differ; distinguish or differentiate (between).

1672.

Amr.: **rhgyr.** (ff. 3 un. pres. myn.). 1913.

rhagorbarch *eg. pre-eminence, precedence, preference, (great) respect, esteem.*

1632.

rhagorbwys *eg. preponderance.*

1780.

rhagorbwysaf: rhagorbwyso *ba. to outweigh, overbalance, also fig.*

1716.

rhagordeiniad *eg. ll. -au. preordination, decree, providence, predestination (in theol.).*

1595.

Cfn.: **rhagordeiniad dwbl**: double predestination (to salvation or perdition). 20g.

rhagordeiniaf, rhagordinaf, rhagordeniaf: rhagordeinio, rhagordino, rhagordenio *ba. to preordain, predestine (in theol.), determine, decree, appoint.*

1567.

rhagordeiniedig *a. preordained, predetermined.*

1856.

rhagordeiniol *a. pertaining to preordination, predestinarian (in theol.); pertaining to a (divine) decree.*

1696.

rhagordeniaf: rhagordenio, rhagordinaf: rhagordino, gw. rhagordeiniaf: rhagordeinio.

rhagordinhad *eb.g. ll. -au. predestination, preordination (in theol.); (divine) decree; (?erron.) predisposition.*

1604-7.

rhagorddawn *eg.b. excellent or special gift or talent.*

12g.

rhagorddull *eb. ll. -iau. best or highest form.*

1803.

rhagorddwyn *a. excelling, superlative.*

c. 1785-90.

rhagorddysg *eg.b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. excellent or special learning.*

16-17g.

rhagoredig *a.bfl. superior (adj.), notable.*

15g.

rhagorfan, rhagorfarch, gw. rhagor+man¹, march.

rhagorfawr *a. very precious, excellent.*

16g.

rhagorfraint *eb.g. ll. rhagorfrein(t)iau. (royal) prerogative, privilege, right, concession, benefit; precedence, pre-eminence.*

15-16g.

rhagorfreiniedig, gw. rhagorfreintiedig.

rhagorfreiniol, rhagorfreintiol *a. pertaining to, or deriving from, prerogative;*

having prerogatives, privileged; ?having precedence or priority.

1701.

rhagorfreintiaf: rhagorfreintio *ba. to invest with prerogative or privilege.*

1661.

rhagorfreintiedig, rhagorfreiniedig *a.bfl. having prerogatives, privileged.*

1716.

rhagorfreintiol, gw. **rhagorfreiniol**.

rhagorfudd, gw. **rhagor + budd**.

rhagorgamp *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. excellent or special feat or exploit, masterpiece, great achievement, excellence; athletic game or feat.*

1561-2.

Fel a. excellent, pre-eminent, splendid.

1607.

rhagorgampus *a. accomplished (of person); excellent.*

1778.

rhagorglaim *eg. prerogative, privilege.*

1710.

rhagorglod *e?g. excellent or special praise; ?honour of the vanguard.*

13g.

rhagoriad *eg. an excelling, a surpassing; ?excellent or special action.*

16g.

rhagoriaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *excellence, excellency, greatness, glory; superiority, supremacy, preference, precedence, advantage, privilege; excellent or superior thing.*

14g.

(b) *difference, distinction; ability to distinguish, discernment.*

1574.

(c) *difference (in math.).*

1761.

(d) *(degrees of) comparison (in gram.).*

1605-10.

rhagoriaethol *a. surpassing, transcendent; (dict.) pertaining to excellence or difference.*

1741.

rhagoriaith *eb. excellent or sublime language or expression.*

c. 1400.

rhagoriant *eg. excellence; superiority; (dict.) difference.*

c. 1785-90.

rhagorineb *eg. excellence; superiority; (dict.) difference.*

1803.

rhagornod *eg. ll. -au. characteristic, distinctive feature.*

1701.

rhagorol *a. a hefyd fel adf.*

(a) *outstandingly good, excellent, splendid, magnificent, wonderful, glorious, honourable, mighty, eminent; excessive; extraordinary, special.*

14g.

(*b*) *excelling, superior, better, greater.*

14g.

(*c*) *comparative (of degree of comparison, in gram.).*

1605–10.

Fel *adf. very, extremely, exceedingly.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd **rhagorolion**.

rhagoroldeb *eg. ll. -au. excellence, magnificence; superiority.*

1759.

rhagoroliaeth *eg. excellence, splendour.*

16g.

rhagorolion *e.ll. excellent or special persons or things.*

16g.

rhagorolrwydd *eg. excellence, distinction, remarkableness.*

1773.

rhagorsaf *eb. ll. -oedd. outpost, outstation, also fig.*

1850.

rhagorsedd *e? b. ll. -au. preliminary convention or session of provincial or local bards.*

18–19g.

rhagorus *a.*

(*a*) *excellent, special, splendid; excelling, superior, better.*

14g.

(*b*) *additional or excessive.*

16g.

rhagorwaith *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent or special work or creation, masterpiece; excellent, special.*

17g.

rhagorwalch *eg. excellent or special nobleman, fine hero.*

16g.

rhagorwerth *eg. a hefyd fel a. excellent or special value, excellence, superiority; of excellent or superior worth.*

16g.

rhagorwydch *a. magnificent, splendid, heroic.*

16g.

rhagorydd *eg. one who excels.*

18–19g.

rhagosod¹ *eg. ll. -ion. premiss (in logic); (dict.) predestination, preordination (in theol.).*

1604–7.

rhagosodaf: rhagosod² *ba. to predetermine, preappoint; predestine, preordain (in theol.); state first or beforehand, premise, prefix; quote.*

1595.

rhagosodedig *a.bfl. predetermined, preappointed; predestined, preordained (in theol.); prefixed; set before (someone).*

1567.

rhagosodiad *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -iaid.**(a) premiss (in logic); predetermination; predestination (in theol.), divine providence or purpose.*

1551.

(b) preposition (in gram.).

1604–7.

rhagosodol *a. preappointed, predetermined; (dict.) antecedent (adj.).*

1803.

rhagosteg, gw. englyn (At.)—englyn rhagosteg.**rhagraith**¹ *eb. ll. -reithiau. oath taken by the first person to swear (in a court of law); prejudgement, prejudice.*

1604–7.

rhagraith², gw. rhagrith.**rhagras** *eb. ll. -ys. qualifying race, heat.*

20g.

rhagre *eb. preamble.*

1780.

rhagredaf: rhagredeg *bg. to outrun, run before or onwards, also fig.*

1551.

rhagredegol *a. precursory, preliminary.*

1916.

rhagredegydd, rhagredegwr *eg. ll. -redewyr, -redegyddion. forerunner, precursor, harbinger; one who runs before (a vehicle).*

1595.

rhagredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. forerunner, precursor, harbinger.*

1604–7.

rhagreithiad, gw. rhagrithiad.**rhagreithiaf**¹, **rhagreithaf**, **rhagrith(i)af**¹: **rhagreith(i)o**, **rhagrith(i)o** *ba. to consider or form (opinion, &c., before hand).*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **rhagnythaf: rhagnythu.****rhagreithiaf**²: **rhagreithio** *bg. to be the first to swear an oath (in a court of law).*

1604–7.

rhagreithiaf³: **rhagreithio**, **rhagreithiol**, gw. **rhagrithiaf**²: **rhagrithio**, **rhagrithiol**.**rhagreithiwr**¹ *eg. the first person to swear an oath (in a court of law).*

1604–7.

rhagreithiwr², **rhagreithus**, gw. **rhagrithiwr**, **rhagrithus**.**rhagreol** *eb. ll. -au. precedent.*

1810.

rhagrith *eg. b. ll. (prin) -iau, (geir.) -ion. (instance of) hypocrisy, insincerity,*

disingenuousness, dissimulation, falseness, pretence, deception; ? alternation, mutation.

1567.

Amr.: rhagraith². 16g. 1684.

rhagrithaf^{1,2}: rhagritho, gw. rhagreithiaf¹: rhagreithio, rhagrithiaf²: rhagrithio.

rhagrithiad *eg. hypocrisy, hypocritical action, dissimulation.*

16g.

Amr.: rhagreithiad. 16g.

rhagrithiaf¹: rhagrithio, gw. rhagreithiaf¹: rhagreithio.

rhagrithiaf², rhagrithaf²: rhagrith(i)o *bg.a. to be hypocritical, dissemble, pretend, fake, deceive, fawn, flatter; ? transform.*

1588.

Amr.: rhagreithiaf³: rhagreithio. 1630.

rhagrithiol *a. hypocritical, dissembling, insincere, flattering.*

1588.

Amr.: rhagreithiol. 1688.

rhagrithiwr, rhagrithwr *eg. (b. rhagrithwraig) ll. rhagrithwyr. hypocrite, dissembler, sycophant, flatterer.*

1567.

Amr.: rhagreithiwr². 1629.

rhagrithrwydd *eg. hypocrisy, pretence, deceit.*

1588.

rhagrithus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. hypocritical, dissembling.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: rhagreithus. 1630.

rhagrithwr, rhagrithwraig, gw. rhagrithiwr.

rhagrodd, gw. rhagddor.

rhagrwym *eg. ll. -au. pre-engagement; apron.*

1604-7.

rhagrwymaf: rhagrwymo *bg.a. to bind beforehand, pre-engage, betroth.*

1604-7.

rhagrwymedigaeth *e? b. pre-engagement.*

1696.

rhagrwymiad *eg. ll. -au. pre-engagement; previous engagement.*

1780.

rhagrwystraf: rhagrwystro *ba. to prevent or preclude (beforehand).*

1672.

rhagrybudd *eg. ll. -ion. a forewarning, premonition, warning.*

1604-7.

rhagrybuddiad *eg. ll. -au. a forewarning, premonition.*

1682.

rhagrybuddiaf: rhagrybuddio *bg.a. to forewarn (of).*

1567.

rhagrybuddiol *a. premonitory.*

1780.

rhagrymhaf: rhagrymhau *bg. to prevail, excel.*

13g.

rhagsabath *eg. the day before the Sabbath.*

1567.

rhagsail *eb. ll. rhagseiliau. (previous) foundation, also fig.*

1803.

rhagsais *eg. ll. -saeson. man who is half English and half Welsh.*

Div. 19g.

rhagsefydlaf: rhagsefydlu *ba. to pre-establish.*

1744.

rhagsefydledig *a.bfl. pre-established.*

1868.

rhagsefydliad *eg. pre-establishment.*

1780.

rhagsefydlog *a. pre-established.*

1677.

rhagsgrif, rhagsgrifen, gw. rhagsgrif, rhagsgrifen.

rhagsgrifeniad, rhagsgrifennad, gw. rhagsgrifeniad.

rhagsgrifennaf: rhagsgrifennu, rhagsgrifiadol, gw. rhagsgrifennaf:
rhagsgrifennu, rhagsgrifiadol.

rhagsonedig, gw. rhagsoniedig.

rhagsoniaf: rhag-sôn *ba. to mention previously.*

1765.

rhagsoniedig, rhagsonedig *a.bfl. aforementioned, previously mentioned.*

1683.

rhagswydd *eb. ll. -au. subordinate post or position; (dict.) previous position or post.*

Div. 18g.

rhagswyddog *eg. ll. -ion. lower or minor official or officer, subordinate, deputy.*

1632.

rhagswyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. deputy, commissioner, lower or minor official or officer:*

1805.

rhagsylw *eg. introductory remark.*

1803.

rhagsylwad *eg. ll. -au. preface, introductory remark.*

1801.

rhagsylweddyn *eg. ll. rhagsylweddion. precursor (in chem.).*

20g.

rhagsyllaf: rhagsyllu *bg. to look forward.*

1803.

rhagsylliad *eg. a looking forward.*

1803.

rhagsyniad *eg. ll. -au. preconception; premeditation; presentiment.*

1780.

rhagsyniaf: rhagsynio, rhagsynied *ba. to have a presentiment of, be aware of, understand or know beforehand; preconceive; premeditate.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhagsyniedig *a.bfl. premeditated.*

1803.

rhagto, gw. rhacto.

rhagwahan *eg. ll. -au. (syllable preceding) break between two halves of the first line of a 'toddaid'; (rhyme preceding) second caesura in a line of 'cynganedd sain'; ?technical term in traditional Welsh string music.*

c. 1566.

Gw. hefyd rhagwant.

rhagwahandro *eg. ll. -au. quotation-marks, inverted commas.*

1688.

rhagwahannod *eg. ll. rhagwahanodau. comma; semicolon; colon; paragraph mark; paragraph.*

1567.

rhagwahanodol *a. preceded by a comma.*

1595.

rhagwaharddaf: rhagwahardd *ba. to forbid or caution (beforehand).*

1632.

rhagwan¹ *eg. b. front, forepart.*

14g.

rhagwan², gw. rhagwant.

rhagwanaf: rhagwan³ *bg. to charge forward (in attack), lead the attack.*

13g.

rhagwant, rhagwan² *eg. ll. -au. (syllable preceding) break between two halves of the first line of a 'toddaid'; (rhyme preceding) second caesura in a line of 'cynganedd sain'; ?technical term in traditional Welsh string music.*

c. 1523.

Gw. hefyd rhagwahan.

rhagwas *eg. ll. -weision.*

(a) term formerly used for any minor part of speech (article, preverbal particle, &c.) preceding (and modifying) another part of speech (noun, verb, &c.) (also used of prefixes).

1567.

(b) menial servant, drudge.

1765.

rhagwe *eb. covering, also fig.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhagwededig *a.bfl. aforesaid, aforementioned.*

1800.

Gw. hefyd rhagddywededig.

rhagwedd¹ *e?b.*, hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (*position of*) *special honour or respect.*

I2g.

rhagwedd² *eb.* *presence; façade, front.*

I803.

rhagweinydd *eg. ll. -iaid.* *predecessor, precursor; subordinate, assistant; lieutenant, adjutant, subaltern; curate; ?secretary or administrator.*

I8–I9g.

rhagwel *eg.* *prospect; foresight.*

I780.

rhagweladwy *a.bfl.* *foreseeable.*

I803.

rhagwelaf: rhag-weld, rhagwel(e)d *bg.a.* *to foresee, see or perceive (beforehand), anticipate; ?consider (beforehand); predestine, preordain (in theol.); stipulate, arrange, provide, prepare.*

I346.

rhagwelediad *eg.* *foresight, anticipation, provision, (divine) providence; prospect; second sight.*

I588.

rhagweledig *a.bfl.* *foreseen, anticipated; foreseeing, anticipating, provident, wise; foreseeable; stipulated, arranged.*

c. I400.

rhagweledigaeth *eb. ll. -au.* *foresight, anticipation, foreknowledge, (divine) providence.*

I346.

Amr.: **rhagweledigiaeth.** **I4g.**

rhagwedol *a.* *foreseeing, anticipating, prescient.*

I916.

rhagweliad *eg. ll. -au.* *foresight, anticipation, foreknowledge, (divine) providence, provision; provision (in law).*

I567.

rhagwerthwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* *previous seller.*

I803.

rhagwlad *eb.* *province; dependency, dependent country.*

I780.

***rhag-wn: rhagwybod** *bg.a.* *a'r be. fel* *eg. ll. -au.* *to know beforehand, foreknow; foreknowledge, prescience, precognition; prognostication, portent.*

[I547].

rhagwneuthur, rhag-wneud *ba.* *to make in advance.*

I818.

rhagwneuthuredig *a.bfl.* *made previously.*

I721.

rhagwt, ragwt, &c. *eg. ll. ragwts. ragwort.*

Div. **I6g.**

rhagwybodaeth *eb.g.* *foreknowledge, prescience, precognition.*

1567.

rhagwybodol *a. prescient; foreknown.*

1604–7.

rhagwybodus *a. foreknown, previously acquainted; prescient.*

1722.

rhagwybyddiaeth *eb. precognition.*

1916.

rhagwyliaf: rhagwylio, rhagwylied *ba. to watch beforehand.*

1604–7.

rhagwyliwr *eg. ll. rhagwylwyr. sentinel, sentry; one who takes precautions in advance.*

1604–7.

rhagwyneb, gw. **rhag—rhag wyneb**.

rhagwys *eg. b. ll. -iau. previous summons; a forewarning, premonition, portent.*

1632.

rhagymadrodd¹ *eg. b. ll. -ion. introduction (to a book, speech, &c.), preface (also eccl.), prologue, preamble, proem, prolegomenon; argument, proposition, maxim.*

1554–8.

Cfn.: Egl. rhagymadrodd priod(ol): proper preface. 1567.

rhagymadroddaf: rhagymadroddi, rhagymadrodd² *bg. a. to make introductory remarks, preface; propose (someone's health).*

1632.

rhagymadroddiad *eg. introduction, preface, prologue.*

1840.

rhagymadroddol *a. prefatory, introductory, preliminary.*

1780.

rhagymadroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes introductory remarks.*

1803.

rhagymarfer¹ *eb. rehearsal.*

20g.

rhagymarferaf: rhagymarfer² *bg. to rehearse, also fig.*

1926.

rhagymddangosiad *eg. prefiguration, a foreshadowing.*

1725.

rhagymddygaf: rhagymddwyn *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to go before, precede; prolepsis.*

1567.

rhagymddygiad *eg. example.*

1817.

rhagymeriad, gw. **rhag-gymeriad**.

rhagymgymeraf: rhagymgymyrd *bg. a'r be. fel e?g. to presume, be arrogant; presumption.*

c. 1400.

rhagymweliad *eg. providence.*

1630.

rhagynad *eg. ll. -on. propraetor.*
1916.

rhagynys *eb. ll. -oedd, -edd. adjacent island.*
Dchr. 12g.

rhagyrwedd *e?b. (position of) special honour or respect.*
12g.

rhagysbysaf: rhagysbysu, rhagysbysiad, gw. rhag-hysbysaf: rhag-hysbysu, rhag-hysbysiad.

rhagysgrif, rhagsgrif *eb. ll. -ion. prescript; (medical) prescription; original copy.*
1780.

rhagysgrifen, rhagsgrifen *eb. prescript; prescription.*
1604-7.

rhagysgrifenedig *a.bfl. prescribed; aforementioned, previously written.*
1567.

rhagysgrifeniad, rhag(y)sgrifennad, rhagsgrifeniad *eg. ll. rhag(y)sgrifen(i)adau. prescript; paragraph mark.*
1604-7.

rhagysgrifennaf, rhagsgrifennaf: rhag(y)sgrifennu *bg.a. to prescribe, ordain; write previously, write beforehand.*
1551.

rhagysgrifiadol, rhagsgrifiadol *a. prescriptive (in linguistics).*
20g.

rhagysgythraf: rhagysgythru *ba. to describe.*
1567.

rhagystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. antechamber, porch, vestry.*
1632.

rhagystafellydd *eg. vice-chamberlain.*
1814.

rhagystynnaf: rhagystyn, gw. rhagestynnaf: rhagestyn.

rhagystyriaeth *e?b. consideration in advance, forethought, premeditation.*
1711.

rhagystyriaef: rhagystyried, rhagystyrio *ba. to consider (in advance), premeditate.*
c. 1585.

rhang, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rh yngaf: rhyngu.*

rhangadwy, rhangaf: rhangu, rhang-bodd, gw. rhyngadwy, rhyngaf: rhyngu, rhanc-bodd.

rhahawd, rhyhawd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. splendid, fine.*
12g.

rhai *rh. ll.*

(a) some (people, things, &c.), (certain) ones.
10-11g.

(b) followed by the prep. 'o').

I3g.

(c) qualified by an adj.).

I2g.

(d) anaphoric use).

I2g.

(e) following the def. art., as a kind of rel. pron.).

I3g.

(f) following the def. art., as antecedent of a rel. clause).

I0–I1g.

(g) contrastive use).

I2–I3g.

(h) qualifying a pl. n. (?and also a collect. n.)).

I567.

Amr.: rheiau. **I567.**

Cfn.: (y) rhai acw: those (ones, people, &c.) (over there). Ar lafar.

rhai bach: young (children or animals), little ones, infants. *Dchr.* **I7g.**

rhai bychain = rhai bach. **I4g.**

rhai eraill: others. **I4g.**

(y) rhai hyn (yma): these (ones, people, &c.). **I4g.**

(y) rhai hynny: those (ones, people, &c.). **I3g.**

(y) rhai yma: these (ones, people, &c.). **I763.**

(y) rhai yna: those (ones, people, &c.). c. **I730.**

rhaib *eb.g. ll. rheibiau.*

(a) rapaciousness, voraciousness, greed, (?sexual) desire; (?dict.) a snatching; ?booty, spoils.

I4g.

(b) spell, enchantment, a bewitching, witchcraft.

I4g.

Cfn.: rhaib (yr) angau: great hunger, voracious appetite (in a dying person). **I803.**

rhaid *eg. ll. rheid(i)au, -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) obligation, necessity, necessary thing, need, sometimes also expressing resolution, conviction, certainty, inevitability, &c.; hour of need, hardship, dire straits, ?battle.

I2g.

(b) *exx.* before a *vn.*, also with ellipsis of the *vn.*).

I2–I3g.

(c) *exx.* before the *vb.* 'wyf: bod' + *vn.*).

I3g.

(d) *exx.* in a rel. clause after the *vb.* 'wyf: bod').

I3g.

(e) *exx.* after the *vb.* 'wyf: bod' and before a *vn.*).

I3g.

(f) *exx.* after the *vb.* 'wyf: bod' + 'yn' and before a *vn.*, also with ellipsis of the *vn.*).

I4g.

(g) *exx.* with the prep. 'i' (in its personal forms or before a *n.*) + *vn.*, or exceptionally + *n.*).

I2–I3g.

(h) *exx.* before the *vn.* 'peidio', expressing a prohibition, &c.).

Ar lafar.

(i) *exx.* with the prep. 'o' + *vn.*).

c. **I585.**

(j) *exx. with the prep. 'â' + vn.*

1753.

(k) *exx. with the prep. 'ar' + vn.*

14g.

(l) *ex. with the prep. 'gan' + vn.*

14g.

(m) *exx. with the prep. 'wrth'.*

12-13g.

(n) *exx. with the prepositions 'i' and 'wrth'.*

14g.

(o) *exx. before a n. clause, expressing supposition, probability, certainty, &c.*

1670.

(p) *quasi-verbal usage, after the particles 'a', 'y', 'ni', 'na'.*

1595.

Fel *a.* (a) *(in the equative degree or in the positive after 'mor¹') as or so necessary, essential, or fitting.*

14g.

(b) *(in the comp. degree) better, more necessary, essential, or fitting.*

14g.

(c) *(in the superl. degree) most necessary, essential, or fitting.*

12-13g.

Cfn.: i'th (i'w, &c.) raid: in one's hour of need, at need; ?to one's aid. 14-15g.

ni thraid, ni'th raid, thraid, traid *it is not necessary (for you). 1738.*

o raid: *necessarily, inevitably, unavoidably; if needs be. 1778.*

os rhaid iti (ichi, &c.) byth: *whatever you, &c., say, no matter what (you, &c., say)! Ar lafar.*

wrth (dy, ei, &c.) raid: (i) *in case of necessity or need, if needs be, at need, according to need, as the need arises; in one's hour of need, when(ever) you need (he needs, &c.). 12g.* (ii) *inevitably, unavoidably. 20g.*

yn rhaid, yn dy, ei, &c., raid: (i) *in hardship, in dire straits, in one's hour of need; ?in(to) battle. 12g.* (ii) *in the service of, in your, his, &c., service. c. 1400.*

rhaidd¹ *eb.g. ll. rheiddiau.*

(a) *spear, lance, pike.*

9g.

(b) *antler, tine or branch of antlers.*

14g.

(c) *ray, beam (of light), also fig.*

1707.

(d) *radius, also fig.*

1916.

(e) *flame.*

?**15g.**

Gw. hefyd **rheiddyn.**

***rhaidd²**, gw. **rheiddiau¹.**

rhaien, raien, rheien *eb. ll. -nau, rhaiod. (thornback) ray, skate (fish).*

1604-7.

rhail¹, rail¹ *eb. ll. rheilion.*

(a) *garment, dress.*

1604-7.

(b) *paddle (for clearing soil from a ploughshare).*

1707.

rhail², **rhailsen**, gw. **rheil**.

rhain¹ *rh.* a hefyd fel *a. dng. ll.*

(*a*) *these.*

13g.

(*b*) (*as antecedent of a rel. clause and as a kind of rel. pron.*) (*the*) *ones, those, things (which, who, whose).*

16g.

Fel *a. dng.* (*a*) *these (a.).*

1552.

(*b*) *preceding a noun.*

1699.

(*c*) *rel. use preceding a n.).*

a. 1575.

Amr.: **hein**², **hain**. **16g.**

rhein. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **y rhain acw:** *those (over there).* Ar lafar.

y rhain hyn: *these. 1592.*

(**y**) **rhain hynny:** *those. 13g.*

(**y**) **rhain yma:** *these. 1696.*

y rhain yna: *those.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rhai**—**rhai hyn**.

rhain² *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *stiff (of corpse), stone-dead, rigid, stiffened.*

12g.

Cf. **argyfrain**.

rhain³ *e?g ac e.ll.* a hefyd fel *a. spear(s), pike, halberd; big-bellied, corpulent.*

16g.

rhainc, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhyngaf: rhyngu.*

rhaincboddiaeth, **rhains**, gw. **rhancboddiaeth**, **rêns**.

rhraith *eb.* ac yn eithriadol *eg. ll. rheith(i)au, -ioedd, (geir.) -iaid.*

(*a*) *law, rule, decree; rightness, justice, right (to something); recompense, atonement; judgement, verdict; also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

(*b*) (*number of persons necessary to form a*) *body of compurgators, compurgation (in the Welsh laws); jury; inquest; oath, sworn evidence, affidavit; (dict.) curse.*

13g.

Cfn.: **raith gwlad:** *compurgation by fifty compurgators, comprising freemen holding their land under the king, and called by him (in the Welsh laws); trial by jury. c. 1300.*

(**na**) **raith na rheswm:** (*neither*) *rhyme nor reason (in neg. construction). 1897.*

Gw. hefyd **penraith**.

raitharchiad, **raithchwiliad**, gw. **rheitharchiad**, **rheithchwiliad**.

raithfilltir *e?b. ll. -oedd. statute mile.*

1850.

raith-holiad, **raithysgrif**, gw. **rheith-holiad**, **rheithysgrif**.

rhâl *eg. characteristic, trait, peculiarity, disposition; breed.*

1803.

rhaledd *eg. ll. -au. characteristic, trait, peculiarity; detail.*

1803.

rhaliad *eg. detail.*
1803.

rhamant *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *romance (tale of chivalry, &c.), tale, (love) story; heroism, feat, excellence, wonder; charm, fascination, romance; romance (in mus.); wonderful, excellent, excelling.*
12g.

(b) *omen, portent; divination.*

c. 1588.

Amr.: rhwmawnt. 18–19g.

rhamanta *bg.*

(a) *to use charms or spells to foretell the identity of a marriage partner, divine, foretell.*

15g.

(b) *to be romantic, romanticize; (dict.) romance, exaggerate.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd llymantaf: llymanta, rhamantaf: rhamantu.

rhamantaeth, gw. rhamantiaeth.

rhamantaf: rhamantu *bg.a. to be romantic, act, write, speak, &c., in a romantic fashion, romanticize.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd rhamanta.

rhamantaidd *a. romantic; Romantic.*

1904.

rhamantedd *eg. romance, romantic attitude.*

1803.

rhamanteiddiaf: rhamanteiddio *bg.a. to romanticize.*

20g.

rhamantiaeth, rhamantaeth *eb. Romanticism; quality or state of being romantic, romantic attitude, romance.*

1858.

rhamantlyd *a. romantic (derog.), romanticized.*

20g.

rhamantol *a. romantic; Romantic.*

1803.

rhamantrwydd *eg. romance; Romanticism.*

1873.

rhamantus *a. romantic; Romantic; ominous, portentous.*

1778.

rhamantusrwydd *eg. quality or state of being romantic, romantic attitude, romance; Romanticism.*

1858.

rhamantydd, rhamantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of romances (esp. in the Middle Ages); a Romantic; romanticizer; soothsayer.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhamantyddiaeth *e?b. Romanticism.*

1916.**rhamantyddol** *a. Romantic; romantic.***1912.****rhamp**¹, **rhampen** *eb. ll. rhampennod. hoyden, tomboy.***1828.****rhamp**² *a. wild, passionate, high-spirited.*

Ar lafar.

rhampant, rhampen, gw. rampant, rhamp¹.**rhampiaf, rampaf: rhampio, rhampian, rampo** *bg. to romp, prance, frolic, caper.***1766.****rhampiant, gw. rampant.****rhan**¹ *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. -nau, -noedd, (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel ardd.**(a) part (of something), portion, division, element, constituent, component.***12g.***(b) one of a number of (fairly) equal parts; times, -fold.***12g.***(c) share, (allotted) portion; contribution; also fig.***10g.***(d) division, partition; hair-parting.***15g.***(e) part or instalment (of book, television or radio series, &c.), fascicle, number; section (of book), act (in play); subdivision, subsection.***1567.***(f) a sharing (out), distribution; billeting, quartering; ? distributor.***12g.***(g) share (in action, enterprise, &c.), part, duty, office; rôle, part (in play, film, &c.).***1568.***(h) company (of soldiers), host; side (in battle, dispute, &c.).***12g.***(i) region, district, zone, place, side.*Dchr. **12g.***(j) portion (allotted by providence), lot, fate, destiny.***12g.***(k) part of the body, member, organ.***1632.***(l) attribute, quality, gift, talent.***1769.***(m) share (in a company).***1844.***(n) part (in mus.).***1938.***(o) sixtieth part of a minute (of time), second; twelfth part of an inch, prime.***1736.**Fel *ardd.* (gan amlaf wedi ei dreiglo'n feddal) *as regards, in respect of; on account of.*

c. **1729.**

Cfn.: **rhan amlaf**: *for the most part, usually.* **1922.**

rhan amser, gw. *rhan-amser.*

rhan araith *part of speech.* *c.* **1455.**

rhan ar (yr) iaith *part of speech.* *a.* **1575.**

rhan orau: *better half, wife.* **1881.**

y rhan l(l)eiaf: *the least part, minority.* **1677.**

(y) rhan fwyaf (mwyaf): *the most part, the greatest part, majority, most; for the most part, mostly, usually.* **14g.**

(o'r, y) rhan fynychaf: *for the most part, usually; almost.* **1547.**

(na) rhan na chyfran: *(no) part at all, nothing at all.* **1777.**

rhan o ymadrodd, gw. *rhan ymadrodd.*

rhan priodas: *dowry.* *Ar lafar.*

rhan (o) ymadrodd: *part of speech.* **14g.**

ar ran, ar fy rhan (dy ran &c.): (i) *on the side of, in support of, on behalf of, for.* **15–16g.** (ii) *with regard to, in respect of.* **1567.**

mewn rhan: *in part, partly, partial.* **1599.**

mewn rhan dda: *in good part or spirit.* **1595.**

mewn rhan ddrwg: *in bad part or spirit.* **1677.**

mewn rhan fawr: *to a great extent.* **1759.**

o ran, o'm rhan (o'th ran, &c.): (i) *with regard to, as regards, in respect of, concerning; for (my, your, &c.) part, as far as I am (you are, &c.) concerned.* *c.* **1300.** (ii) *because of, on account of, as a result of, from, out of (spite, &c.), for (fun, &c.).* [**1547**]. (iii) *because, since.* *c.* **1585.** (iv) *on (his, her, &c., father's or mother's) side.* **15g.** (v) *on the side of, in support of, on behalf of, for.* **1683.** (vi) *for the purpose of, for the sake of, for.* **16g.** (vii) *in part, partly.* *a.* **1547.** (viii) *individually, separately, severally.* **1567.**

o('i, &c.) ran ei hunan (eu hunain, &c.): *of his (her, its, their, &c.) own accord.* *Ar lafar.*

o ran hynny: (i) *for that matter, as far as that is concerned.* **1907.** (ii) *therefore, on that account.* **16g.**

yn hyn o ran: *in this particular, in this matter.* **1675.**

yn y rhan gorau: *in best part.* **1595.**

Gw. **hefyd pedeiran, rhannedd, rhannyn, rhennyn, teiran.**

rhan² *a.* (to be) *shared or distributed (gratis).*

1604–7.

rhan³, gw. **rhyngaf; rhyngu.**

rhanadwy *a.bfl.* *a hefyd fel e?g. divisible; dividend (in math.).*

1803.

rhan-amser *a.* *a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. part-time.*

20g.

rhanbared *eg.* *partition, dividing-wall, also fig.*

1567.

rhanbarth *eg.b.* *ll. -au. region, area, (administrative) district, province.*

1866.

rhanbarthiaeth *eb.* *regionalism.*

20g.

rhanbarthol *a.* *regional, provincial.*

1903.

rhanbartholdeb *eb.* *regionalism.*

20g.

rhanberchennog *eg.* *part-owner.*

1877.

rhanberchenogaeth *eb.* *part-ownership.*

1877.

rhan-bodd, gw. **rhanc-bodd.**

rhanc¹, **ranc** *eb. ll. -iau. rank, position, status, level; row, line; rank (of soldiers).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **rheng**, **rhenc**.

rhanc², gw. **rhyngaf**: **rhyngu**.

rhancaf¹: **rhanco**, **rhancu** *bg. to be immoral, lustful, or wanton.*

1786 TWM O'R NANT: PCG 24, A dywedwch, wrth sôn am ryw fenyw f'o'n *rhango*, / O! fe fydd Plentyn siawns i honno.

rhancaf²: **rhanco**, gw. **rhanciaf**: **rhancio**.

rhanc-bodd, **rhancbodd**, **rhanc-bodd**, &c. *eg. pleasure, satisfaction, contentment.*

1346.

Amr.: **rhan-bodd**. 1575–6.

rhyng-bodd. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **rhyngaf**: **rhyngu**—**rhyngu bodd**.

rhancboddiaeth, **rhaincboddiaeth** *eg. pleasure, enjoyment, gratification, satisfaction.*

c. 1585.

rhanciaf, **rhancaf**²: **rhanc(i)o** *ba. to set or arrange in a row or rows.*

1938.

Gw. hefyd **rhengaf**¹: **rhengu**, **rhenciaf**: **rhencio**.

rhanclo: **rhanclo** *bg. to fester, rankle, also fig.*

1913.

rhandaith *eb. ll. -deithiau. stage (in process or development); stage (on route).*

[1783].

rhandal *eg. ll. -oedd. instalment, also fig.; deposit; dividend.*

1848.

rhandaliad *eg. ll. -au. instalment (of money); composition (in law); dividend.*

1815.

rhander *e?g. division.*

16g.

rhandibw, gw. **randibw**.

rhandir *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -edd, -au.*

(a) *part of a country, area, region, district, territory, shire; piece of land, field; allotment (for cultivation); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *territorial unit (in the Welsh laws) varying between sixteen acres and three hundred and twelve acres, 'shareland'.*

13g.

(c) *share or portion (esp. of land, as inheritance), patrimony, also fig.*

14g.

rhandirol *a. provincial, territorial.*

1850.

rhandwy *eb.g. part, portion, share, dividend.*

1632.

rhandy *eg.b. ll. -dai. lodgings; room(s), apartment, flat, tenement.*

13g.

rhanddaliwr, rhanddalwr *eg. ll. -ddalwyr. shareholder.*
1858.

rhanedig *a. bfl.*

(a) *shared (out), divided, parted, split, separate, also fig.*
c. 1400.

(b) *uncompounded, simple (in gram.).*
c. 1455.

Gw. hefyd **enw—enw rhanedig dosbarthedig.**

rhanedigaeth *eg. ll. -au. division, a sharing (out), distribution; division (in math.); duty, task; fatalism.*
1567.

rhanedigol *a. distributive.*
1772.

rhanedydd, gw. rhaniedydd.

rhanfa *eb. stall (in stable); ? measure or share (of corn).*
c. 1730.

rhanfaddau *a. without a share.*
12–13g.

rhanfeddiannwr, rhanfeddiannydd *eg. ll. -feddianwyr. shareholder.*
1837.

rhanfyddin *eb. ll. -oedd. (army) division.*
1823.

rhangán *eb. ll. -au, -ganeuon. part-song.*
1863.

rhangylch *eb. ll. -oedd. segment; hemisphere, semicircle, arch.*
1825.
Cf. **cylchran.**

rhangylchog *a. segmental; hemispherical, semicircular.*
1886.

rhangymeriad *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. participle (in gram.); participation.*
1661.
Cfn.: rhangymeriad gorffennol: past participle. 1867.
rhangymeriad presennol: present participle. 20g.

rhangymeriadol *a. participial.*
1778.

rhaniad, rhannad *eg. ll. rhaniadau. division, separation, partition, split, also fig.; section, division, part; division (in math.); fraction; (army) division; (parliamentary) division; a sharing (out), distribution, (charitable) gift; a billeting; share (in company); dividend.*

13g.
Cfn.: rhaniad (rhannad) (y) dŵr (y dyfroedd): watershed. 20g.

rhaniadaeth *eb. division (also in math.); a sharing (out).*
1892.

rhaniadol *a. partial; divided.*

1739.

rhaniedydd, rhanedydd *eg. ll. -ion. divisor (in math.); bar-line (in mus.).*
18-19g.**rhanle** *e?g. ll. -oedd. dividing line; ?province.*
1814.**rhanlu** *eg. ll. -oedd. (army) division.*
1918.**rhanlythyr** *eg. open letter.*
1799.**rhanna** *e?g. custom of distributing soul-cakes, flour, oatmeal, &c., to the poor on or about All Saints' or All Souls' Day.*
Ar lafar.**rhannad**, gw. **rhaniad**.**rhannaf¹: rhannu** *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.**(a) to divide, separate, part; divide (in math.).*
13g.*(b) to distribute, share (out), contribute, deal (cards, &c.); quarter, billet.*
12g.*(c) to share (something with someone).*
13g.*(d) to decide, judge, decree; destine, fate; set (tax).*
13g.*Amr.: rhannyd. 1853.**Cfn.: rhannu ar: to support (financially), make provision for, provide for, keep. Diw. 15g.**rhannu'r tro (troad): to distribute trams correctly in a colliery. Ar lafar.**rhannu'r ymrafael: to resolve a disagreement, compromise. 1758.*Gw. hefyd **rhanna**.**rhannaf²: rhannu**, gw. **rhyngaf: rhyngu**.**rhannai** *e?g. ll. rhaneion. share (in company).*
1894.**rhannair** *eg. ll. rhaneiriau. particle (in gram.).*
1881.**rhanneb** *eb. ll. rhanebau. passage (of writing).*
1850.**rhannedd** *e?g. portion, share.*
12g.**rhannod** *eb. section (in book).*
1679.**rhannog** *a. a hefyd fel eg.**(a) sharing (with), having a share (of), partaking, participating (in); to be shared; sharing (out) or distributing, generous; partaker, companion.*
12g.*(b) partial, incomplete; divided (between).*
1778.**rhannol** *a. partial, incomplete, fragmentary; divided.*

1547.

rhannwr, rhannydd *eg. ll. rhanwyr, rhanyddion. one who shares (out) or distributes; one who shares (something) with another (others); divider, differentiator; divisor (in math.); (pl.) dividers (instrument in geometry, &c.).*

13g.

rhannyd, gw. rhannaf¹: rhannu.

rhannydd, gw. rhannwr.

rhannyn *eg. ll. rhanynnau. dividend (in math.).*

1824.

Gw. hefyd **rhennyn.**

rhanrif *eg. ll. -au. fraction (in math.); divisor.*

1772.

rhanrifol *a. fractional, also fig.*

1916.

rhanswm, rhantiaf: rhantio, gw. ranswm, rantiaf: rantio.

rhanweithiadaeth *eb. part-writing (in mus.).*

1906.

rhanymadrodd, gw. rhan¹—rhan ymadrodd.

rhap^{1,2,3}, rhapaf: rhapo, rhaparaf: rhaparo, gw. rap^{1,2,3}, rapaf²: rapo, reparaf: reparo.

rhapsodaidd, rhapsodiäidd *a. rhapsodic(al).*

20g.

rhapsodi *eb. ll. rhapsodiau. rhapsody (also in mus.).*

1931.

rhapsodiäidd, gw. rhapsodaidd.

rhapsodig *a. rhapsodic(al).*

20g.

rhas, rhasaf^{1,2}: rhaso, gw. ras¹, rasaf¹: raso, rasiaf: rasio.

rhasb, rhasbaf: rhasbo, rhasbell, rhasben, gw. rasb, rasbiaf: rasbio, rasbell, rasb.

rhasbi, rhasbiaf: rhasbio, rhasel, rhasen, rhaser, gw. rasbi, rasbiaf: rasbio, rasel, rasen¹, rasel.

rhasgl *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -au. spokeshave, drawknife, paring knife; (carpenter's) plane; rasp, grater, scraper; slicer; also fig.*

10g.

rhasgliaf, rhasglaf: rhasgl(i)o, rhasglu *bg.a. to smooth or shape (with a spokeshave), rasp, abrade, pare, scrape, grate, slice, peel, also fig.*

1604-7.

rhasglion *e.ll. shavings, raspings, scrapings, parings, also fig.*

1604-7.

rhasgliwr, rhasglwr *eg. ll. rhasglwyr. planer, scraper, slicer.*

16g.

rhasiaf^{1,2}: **rhasio**, gw. **rasaf**¹: **raso**, **rasiaf**: **rasio**.

rhasin, gw. **rhesin**.

rhastl, **rhastal** *eb. ll. -au. rack for fodder, cratch, crib, manger.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **rhestl**.

rhatbost *eg. freepost.*

20g.

rhatffon *eg. freephone.*

20g.

rhatlaf: **rhatlan**, **rhatuw**, gw. **ratlaf**: **ratlo**, **rhad**—**rhad Duw** ar y gwaith.

rhath¹, **rath** *eg. earthwork, fort, mound.*

Ar lafar.

rhath² *eg. plain.*

18–19g.

rhathaf: **rhathu** *bg.a. to rub (off), scrub, chafe, scrape (off), smooth, file (down), graze, fray.*

1604–7.

rhathell *eb. ll. -au. file, rasp, grater; radula (in zoology).*

18g.

Amr.: **rhaffell**. 18g.

rhathellaf: **rhathellu** *bg.a. to file, rasp, grate, also fig.*

1803.

rhathiad *eg. ll. -au. a rubbing (off), chafing, friction.*

1604–7.

rhathog *a. abrasive, rough, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

rhathwr *eg. file (abrasive tool).*

Ar lafar.

rhau¹ *e? b. wealth, also derog.*

12g.

rhau² *eb. ll. rheuoedd. band, chain.*

18–19g.

rhaw *eb. ll. -iau, rhofiau, rhafiau.*

(a) *shovel, spade.*

13g.

(b) *exx. in a context referring to burial or the grave.*

14–15g.

(c) *measure of peat corresponding to 120 or 140 cubic yards.*

1810.

Amr.: **rhawf**. 1608.

rhoddiau. (ll.). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rhaw Aberaeron**: *shovel having a long handle angled towards the blade.* Ar lafar.

rhaw fach: *fire-shovel.* Ar lafar.

rhaw fiswail *dung-shovel; drudge, menial servant.* 1604–7.

rhaw fwrw: *shovel*. **1547.**

rhaw gafn: *shovel used to clear slate dust from troughs under saw-tables*. Ar lafar.

rhaw codi baw: *dustpan*. Ar lafar.

rhaw goes (coes) hir: *long-handled shovel used to load coal from the face to the tram, 'lazy-back shovel'*. Ar lafar.

rhaw golier: *shovel having a broad pointed blade with a slightly raised edge*. Ar lafar.

rhaw gron: *shovel with a rounded blade*. Ar lafar.

rhaw ffwrn: *baker's shovel, peel*. Dchr. **17g.**

rhaw lo: *coal-shovel, fire-shovel*. Ar lafar.

rhaw llenwr: *shovel used by a loader and having a larger blade than that of a collier's shovel*. Ar lafar.

rhaw ludw = **rhaw lo**. Ar lafar.

rhaw fawn: *peat-cutter, peat-spade, slane*. c. **1400.**

rhaw fawr = **rhaw llenwr**. Ar lafar.

rhaw forter: *trowel*. Ar lafar.

rhaw badell ffrio = **rhaw llenwr**. Ar lafar.

rhaw bâl, rhawbal (ll. *rhawbalau*): *spade, also fig*. c. **1400.**

rhaw balar *spade*. **16g.**

rhaw balu: *spade*. Ar lafar.

rhaw bengron: *spade with a rounded blade*. Ar lafar.

rhaw bren: *wooden spade or shovel*. **13g.**

rhaw ruglo: *shovel*. **1547.**

rhaw ryforio: *spade*. Dchr. **17g.**

rhaw sgwâr: *shovel with a right-angled blade*. Ar lafar.

rhaw siyflan: *small shovel*. Ar lafar.

rhaw tafu'n ôl = **rhaw llenwr**. Ar lafar.

rhaw dân = **rhaw lo**. **1725.**

rhaw dywarch (dywyrch): *paring-shovel or -spade*. c. **1730.**

rhaw yd: *scoop (for shovelling corn)*. **1632.**

rhawaid, rhawiaid *eb.* ll. *rhaw(i)eidiau*. *shovelful, spadeful, also fig.; spit (in digging)*.

1547.

Amr.: **rhoddiad**³. Ar lafar.

rhof(i)ad, rhofiaid. (ll. *rhofoeidiau*). **1899.**

rhawch *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *very sharp or painful; adversity, pain.*

12g.

rhawd¹ *eb.* ll. *-iau*. *course, way, path, journey, career; course (of time), period; also fig.*

1803.

Cfn.: **ar (ei, &c.) rawd:** *wandering, roaming, moving (to and fro); on a (one's, &c.) journey, on one's way or course*. **1864.**

rhawd², **rhawt**¹ *eb.* ll. *rhawd(i)au*.

(*a*) *large number (of people), host, multitude, crowd, mob, rabble; company (of soldiers)*.

9g.

(*b*) *large number (of animals), pack (of dogs), swarm, herd, drove*.

14g.

(*c*) *large number (of things), multiplicity, abundance*.

12g.

rhawd³, **rhawt**² *e?b.* *raft*.

16g.

rhaweidiaf: rhaweidio *ba.* *to shovel*.

20g.

rhawf, rhawforiaf: rhawforio, gw. **rhaw, rhyforiaf: rhyforio.**

rhawffon *eb.* ll. *-ffyn*. *spade, shovel, paddle(-staff), spud; (? dict.) shovel handle*.

1620.

rhawg, yrhawg *adf.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol.(a) *for a long time (to come), (for) a good while, from now on, in future, (for) ever (more); (by) now, by this time.*

12–13g.

(b) (*exx. in conjunction with a vb. in the past tense*) *for a long time, from then on, thenceforth, (for) ever, always; ?(by) then, by this (that) time; ?a long time ago.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ymhen yr hwyr (yr hir) a'r rhawg**: *in the end, eventually.* 1895.**ymhen (y)rhawg**: *in the end, eventually.* 1894.**rhawiaf: rhawio** *bg.a. to shovel, dig, also fig.*

1766.

Amr.: **rhoddio**. Ar lafar.**rhofio**. [1783].**rhyfio**. Ar lafar.**rhawiaid, gw. rhawaid.****rhawiwr** *eg. ll. rhawyr. shoveller.*

[1783].

Amr.: **rhoddiwr**. Ar lafar.**rhofwr**. (*ll. rhofwyr*). [1783].**rhawlech** *eb. ll. -i. shovel or slice for turning cakes, &c., on a bakestone, (baker's) peel; (dict.) fire-shovel; (dict.) scoop.*

1753.

Amr.: **rhafech**. 18–19g.**rhawlerch, rhawlarch**. 1753.

Gw. hefyd llechraw.

rhawn *eg. ac e.ll. (un. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. rhoniau, a hefyd fel a.*(a) *long coarse animal hair(s), esp. horsehair(s), bristle(s); (garment) made from hair; strung with hair (of a harp); tail; (in pl.) coarse wool on tail or buttocks of sheep, breechings; also transf.*

13g.

(b) *smallest amount, least bit, scrap.*

1824.

Cfn.: **rhawn barcut**: *swallowtail (in carpentry).* 1632. Bot. **rhawn y gaseg**: (i) *mare's tail, Hippuris vulgaris.* 1813. (ii) *mare's tails (type of cirrus cloud).* Ar lafar. Bot. **rhawn yr ebol**: *stonewort, Chara.* 1813.**rhawn gwynion yn ei (fwng a'i) gynffon**: *'white hairs in his (mane and) tail', used to denote untrustworthiness.* 1746. Bot. **rhawn y march**: (i) *horsetail, Equisetum.* 1604–7. (ii) *mare's tail, Hippuris vulgaris.* 1840. (iii) *deadly nightshade, belladonna, Atropa belladonna.* 1688.**hebrawn na bogail**: *senseless. a.* 1587.**rhawnbais** *eb. horsehair shirt, also transf.*

?14g.

rhawnen, gw. rhawn.**rhawnfrethyn** *eg. ll. -nau. crinoline (cloth ? and petticoat).*

1867.

rhawngoch *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. red-haired, red-tailed; redstart; bullfinch.*

1604–7.

rhawngrych, gw. rhawn + crych.**rhawnir, rhawnhir** *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. long-haired (of animal, also*

transf. of person), *long-maned, long-tailed, ?having long feathers.*

Dchr. 15g.

rhawnllaes, rhawnlaes *a.*, *weithiau gyda grym enwol. long-haired (of animal, also transf. of person), long-maned, long-tailed.*

14g.

rhawnog *a. like horsehair; made of horsehair; long-haired.*

1803.

rhawnwyn *a. white-haired, white-tailed, white-maned.*

c. 1600.

rhawnyn, gw. **rhawn**.

rhawr *eb. ll. rhorau. roar (of water).*

1803.

rhawt^{1,2}, gw. **rhawd**^{2,3}.

rhawter¹, **rhowter, rhwter** *eg.b. host, crowd, throng, rabble, rout; company of soldiers, brigade.*

14g.

rhawter² *eg. rioter.*

1547.

rhawtiaf¹: **rhawtio, rhawtian** *bg. to gallivant, gad about.*

a. 1587.

rhawtiaf²: **rhawtio** *ba. to shake; cause to splash.*

1879.

rhawtiwr *eg. ll. rhawtwyr. one who gallivants, gadabout.*

16-17g.

rhawth, rhawyn, gw. **gawth, rhewyn**¹.

rhe¹ *a. a hefyd fel eb. quick, swift; ?capering, playful; ?wanton.*

13g.

Fel e. swift movement, run; (electrical) current.

1803.

Gw. *hefyd dyre*¹.

rhe², gw. **rheaf: rhe**.

rhea *eg. rhea.*

1851.

rheaf: rhe *bg. to rise, go, set out, leave; (?dict.) run.*

12g.

rhealydd, gw. **realydd**.

rheawdr¹, **rhyawdr** *eg. ruler.*

14g.

rheawdr² *eg. ll. rheodron. runner, racer.*

1632.

rhebel, rhebeliwn, gw. **rebel, rebeliwn**.

rhebest, rhebes *eb. row, line, (long) string, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

rhebres, gw. rhybres.

rhebúwc, **rhebuwciaf**: **rhebuwcio**, gw. rebúwc, rebuwciaf: rebuwcio.

rhebydd eg. ll. (geir.) -ion. *lord, chief, ruler, governor (also of God)*.

12g.

Amr.: rhybydd. 12g.

rhec, **rheciad**, **rheciarf**: **rhecio**, gw. rac¹, rhaciad, rhaciarf²: rhacio.

rhecian, **rhecsyn**, gw. rhaciarf¹: rhacio, rhacs.

rhech eb. (bach. -en) ll. -od, -feydd, (geir.) -ion. *fart, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **rhech groes**: *ill feeling, bad blood*. Ar lafar.

rhech (d)dafad: *(something) worthless*. Ar lafar.

rhech ddistaw: *silent fart*. 1722.

rhech mochyn coron = **rhech dafad**. Ar lafar.

rhech benfelen: *fart that stains clothing*. Ar lafar.

(dim ond) rhech a rhwd: *(of a person) of no account, 'all wind'*. Ar lafar.

rhechaf: **rhechain**, **rhechu** bg. *to fart*.

15g.

rhechdyr, **rhechdur** eg. ? *ruler, chieftain, steward*; ? *lordship*.

13g.

Gw. hefyd rector¹.

rhechen, gw. rhech.

rhechgar a. *farting*.

c. 1400.

rhechgi eg. *stinker*.

Ar lafar.

rhechiog a. *farting*.

c. 1400.

rhechlyd a. *farting, also transf. and derog.*

1786 TWM O'R NANT: PCG 15, Wele'r achlod i garpieu rhechlyd.

rhechwr eg. ll. -wyr. *farter, also derog.*

1803.

rhed eb.g. ll. -ion. *a running, course, race, also fig.*

13g.

rhedadwy a. *bfl. conjugated, declinable (in gram.)*.

20g.

rhedaf: **rhedeg** bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au, ac fel a.

(a) *to (cause to) run, gallop, canter, race, rush; run away, flee; also fig.*

12-13g.

(b) *to bolt or run away with (person, carriage, &c.) (of horse)*.

c. 1877.

(c) *to run ((of) inanimate objects), go, move, or travel (swiftly), glide; run ((of) engine, &c.); run ((of) bus, train, ship, &c.); run ((of) road, trench, &c.), stretch; run (of colours in cloth, &c.); spread abroad (of idea, rumour, &c.)*.

10g.

(d) to give (someone) a lift, transport.

Ar lafar.

(e) to run along (a road, &c.), run (specified distance), follow (path, course, &c.), run (a race), also fig.

13g.

(f) to (cause to) flow, stream; run (of eye, nose, wound, &c.); surge, swell (of sea), run (high); also fig.

12g.

(g) to proceed, take its course, continue.

13g.

(h) to be incurred (of debt).

1759.

(i) to fall or lapse (into sin, &c.).

1710.

(j) to run (someone) through (with a sword, &c.), pierce or stab (with); run ((of) a thorn, &c., into flesh).

1754.

(k) to recur continually, be inherent.

c. **1750.**

(l) to unravel, come undone (of stitch, &c.); (cause) to give (of wall, bank, &c.).

Ar lafar.

(m) to smuggle.

c. **1762-79.**

(n) to oust (someone), esp. in courtship.

Ar lafar.

(o) to run (business, &c.), manage, organize.

20g.

(p) to conjugate, decline (in gram.).

20g.

Fel e. a running, galloping, (quick) movement, race; course; flow.

10g.

Fel a. (a) running, racing, also fig.; flowing; running (of knot, noose, &c.).

12g.

(b) smuggled.

1770.

Amr.: rhes³. (ff. 3 pres. dib.).

rhydeg². **14g.**

Cfn.: rhedeg allan: (i) to flow, flood, also fig. **1604-7.** (ii) to run (someone) out (in cricket). **20g.** (iii) to run out (of) (a commodity). Ar lafar.

rhedeg ar: (i) to run down, disparage. Ar lafar. (ii) to sue (someone) for debt. **1805.** (iii) to run upon (of thoughts, &c.). **1679.** (iv) to attack, rush upon. **1620.**

rhedeg a ras(i)o: to rush about, be on the go. **1881.**

rhedeg ar wyllt: to run out of control. Ar lafar.

rhedeg ar ei hôl hi: to work diligently, work 'against the clock'. Ar lafar.

rhedeg ar y sgôr: to run up debt. **1704.**

rhedeg bil: to run up a bill. **1894.**

rhedeg calch: to slack or slake lime. Ar lafar.

rhedeg car: to run a car. Ar lafar.

rhedeg ddwylo ym mwnwgl (i): to (rush to) throw one's arms around (someone's) neck, embrace. **1589-90.**

rhedeg gwres: (i) to run a temperature. Ar lafar. (ii) the running of cattle, horses, &c., in hot weather. Ar lafar.

rhedeg i ddyled(ion): to run into debt, run up debt(s). **1877.**

rhedeg i had: to run to seed. [**1783**].

rhedeg i lawr: (i) to run down, disparage. **1740.** (ii) to run (someone) down or over (of a

vehicle). Ar lafar.

rhedeg i lewys (rhywun): to curry favour (with someone). **1866.**

rhedeg i ferched: to womanize. **1883.**

rhedeg i mewn, rhedeg mewn: (i) to shrink (of material), also fig. c. **1730.** (ii) to run in (of vehicle). Ar lafar. (iii) to run into or incur (debt, &c.), run up (debt(s), &c.). c. **1400.**

rhedeg maes (o): to run out (of) (a commodity). Ar lafar.

rhedeg y meil: to move wagons quickly from place to place (in slate-quarry). Ar lafar.

rhedeg mewn, gw. rhedeg i mewn:

rhedeg off: to run off, run away, escape; elope, 'do a bunk'. Ar lafar.

rhedeg (yn) reiat: to run riot. **20g.**

rhedeg risg (rysg): to run a risk. c. **1762–79.**

rhedeg y trê: to travel by train without a ticket. Ar lafar.

rhedeg dros(odd) (trosodd): (i) to run over, study, consider, repeat, &c., rapidly. **1604–7.** (ii) to overflow, also fig. **1604–7.** (iii) to run over (with a vehicle). **1914.** (iv) to overrun, exceed (limit). Ar lafar.

rhedeg trwy'r cortyn: to skip with a rope. Ar lafar.

rhedeg wageni: to move wagons along rails in a slate-quarry without using an engine. Ar lafar.

rhedeg ym mhen (yn fy mhen, &c.): (i) to fly at, rush upon. **1632.** (ii) to occur to, run through one's head (of idea, &c.). **1796.**

rhedeg yn y gwddf i: to run contrary to, fly in the face of, oppose. **1851.**

ar (ei, &c.) redeg, ar lawn (ei lawn, &c.) r(h)edeg: (i) at a (full) run, speedily. **13g.** (ii) flowing, in full flow, streaming (down). **1739.**

Gw. hefyd **rhedaint, rhedegfain.**

rhedaint ?e. ?(young) deer; ?course.

12g.

rhededig a.bfl. running.

9g.

rhedegain, rhedegawd, gw. rhedegfain, rhedegog.

rhedegfa eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd.

(a) course, route, path; a running, run; race; also fig.

15g.

(b) running-place, racecourse, racetrack.

1547.

Amr.: **rhedegfa. 15g.**

Cfn.: **rhedegfa geffylau:** horse-race. **1836.**

rhedegfaes eg. racecourse, racetrack.

1843.

rhedegfagl eb. slip-knot, noose.

14g.

rhedegfain, rhedegain, rhedegfan², &c. bg. a hefyd fel eg. to run (to and fro).

1552.

Fel e. a running (to and fro), stir.

16g.

rhedegfan¹ eb. racecourse, racetrack, stadium.

1803.

rhedegfan², gw. rhedegfain.

rhedegfarch eg. ll. -feirch. racehorse.

?**15g.**

rhedegiad eg. a running, racing; course.

1793.

rhedegod, gw. rhedegog.

rhedegog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* running, moving (quickly); current, going from hand to hand; flowing, streaming, surging (of the sea); liquid; purging, laxative; discharging (pus, &c.); running (of noose, &c.); creeping (in bot.); also fig.

12g.

Fel *e.* lungwort, ?also of other plants.

c. **1400.**

Amr.: rhedegod. *c.* **1400.**

rhedegog. *c.* **1400.**

Cfn.: Bot. **rhedegog (rhedegod) y derw:** lungwort, *Pulmonaria*; tree lungwort, *Lobaria pulmonaria*. **16g.**

rhedegol *a.* flowing; current, contemporary; pertaining to running; pertaining to a way or course; joined (of writing), cursive; also fig.

1633.

rhedegolion *e.ll.* cursive characters.

1882.

rhedegwas *eg.* messenger, courier.

1703.

rhedegwr, rhedegydd *eg. ll.* rhedegwyr, rhedegyddion.

(*a*) runner, racer; messenger, courier; guard, sentry; smuggler.

1588.

(*b*) runner (of plant).

1812.

rheden *eb.* slide-rule.

1796.

Cfn.: **rheden fesur (fesurrol, fesuraidd):** slide-rule. **1796.**

rhedfa *eb. ll.* -fâu, -feydd.

(*a*) a running, run; race; course, route, path; flow, current; slant, slope; place to run, racecourse; ditch, channel; sheepwalk, sheep-run, animal track; (airport) runway.

16g.

(*b*) fig. *exx.* or *exx.* in a fig. context).

1606.

Cfn.: **rhedfa ddiadlam:** steeplechase. **1858.**

rhedfa dŵr (dwfr): (i) urinary passage. **1771.** (ii) watercourse, channel; slope down which water flows. **1794.**

rhedfa meirch: horse-race. **1632.**

rhedfaglaf: rhedfaglu *ba.* to lasso.

c. **1475.**

rhedfarch *eg.* racehorse.

1850.

rhedfawr *a.* given to much running.

c. **1400.**

rhediad *eg. ll.* -au.

(*a*) a running, run, (fast) motion; race; course, route, path; a flow(ing), streaming; slant, slope.

14g.

(*b*) fig. *exx.* or *exx.* in a fig. context).

14g.

(*c*) (legal) proceedings, course (of law).

1710.

(*d*) *run* (in music), *roulade*.

1884.

(*e*) *conjugation, declension* (in gram.).

20g.

(*f*) *run* (in cricket, &c.); *break* (in snooker).

20g.

(*g*) *run* (of periodicals, books, cards, &c.).

20g.

rhediadol *a. inflected, conjugated, declinable, declined* (in gram.).

20g.

rhediant *eg. flow, stream; currency.*

1803.

rhedle *eg. b. ll. -oedd. watercourse, river-bed, channel; path, course; also fig.*

p. 1584.

rhedlif *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, -ogydd, -on. current, flow, stream, flood; liquid, fluid; discharge (from body); also fig.*

1816.

Cfn.: rhedlif rhew (o rew): glacier. 1923.

rhedlfiad *eg. ll. -au. current, flow, stream.*

1853.

rhednwydd, rhednwyf *eg. ll. -au. smuggled commodity, contraband.*

[1783].

rhednwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smuggler.*

1874.

rhednwyf, gw. rhednwydd.

rhedol *a. running, moving; joined (of writing), cursive.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd rheidol².

rhedrig, gw. rhetoric.

rhedweli, rhydweli, rhwydweli, &c. *eb.g. ll. -weliau, -welioedd. artery, (occas.) blood-vessel, (jugular) vein; pulse; (surgical) drain; river-bed, watercourse, channel; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: rhedwel. (ll. -i).

rhedwely, rhydwely. 1846.

Cfn.: rhedweli (rhwydweli, &c.) fawr: aorta; main artery. Diw. 16g.

rhedweliäidd, rhydweliäidd *a. arterial.*

1860.

rhedweliol, rhydweliol *a. arterial.*

1770.

rhedwely, gw. rhedweli.

rhedwelyn *eg. ll. -nau. arteriole.*

20g.

rhedwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. runner (also in library, &c.), messenger, courier.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **rhedwr nwyddau**: *smuggler*. 20g.

rhedwylt *a. running or flowing wildly*.
1752.

rhedyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). ferns, bracken*.

14g.

Cfn.: **rhedyn arfor**: *sea-spleenwort, Asplenium marinum*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn banw, gw. *rhedyn benyw*.

rhedyn bendigaid = **rhedyn cyfrdwy**.

rhedyn benyw, **rhedyn banw**, **rhedyn y fenyw**: *lady-fern, Athyrium filix-femina*. 1604-7.

rhedyn bonheddig = **rhedyn cyfrdwy**. Ar lafar.

rhedyn bras, **rhedyn breision**: *hard fern, Blechnum spicant*. 20g.

rhedyn (y) cadno (canddo) = **rhedyn Mair** (i). 1632.

rhedyn cefngoch: *rusty-back fern, Ceterach officinarum*. 20g.

rhedyn y gors = **rhedyn cyfrdwy**. 1801.

rhedyn y graig: (i) *spleenwort, Asplenium*. 1801. (ii) = **rhedyn cefngoch**. 1867. (iii) *beech-fern, Thelypteris phegopteris*. 20g.

rhedyn Crist: (i) = **rhedyn cyfrdwy**. 1801. (ii) *hart's tongue fern, Asplenium scolopendrium*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn (y) cyfrdwy: *royal fern, Osmunda regalis*. 1813.

rhedyn cyffredin = **rhedyn y derw**. 16g.

rhedyn chwarel: *parsley fern, Cryptogramma crispa*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn danheddog: *bladder-fern, Cystopteris fragilis*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn y derw, **rhedyn y deri**, **rhedyn y dderwen**: (*common*) *polypody, Polypodium (vulgare)*.

Div. 16g.

rhedyn y dŵr (dwfr): *water fern, esp. Azolla filiculoides; royal fern, Osmunda regalis*. 1725.

rhedyn eryraidd: *bracken*. 1813.

rhedyn (y) gogofau, gw. *rhedyn yr ogofau*.

rhedyn gwallt y forwyn: *maidenhair fern, Adiantum capillus-veneris*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn y gwelydd: (i) = **rhedyn y graig** (i). 1801. (ii) = **rhedyn y mur**. Ar lafar. (iii) = **rhedyn Crist** (ii). 1801.

rhedyn gwryw = **rhedyn Mair** (i). 16g.

rhedyn y lloer: *moonwort, Botrychium lunaria*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn y fagwyr: (i) = **rhedyn y graig** (i). 1604-7. (ii) = **rhedyn y derw**. 1707. (iii) *beech-fern, Thelypteris phegopteris*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn Mair: (i) *male fern, Dryopteris filix-mas*. c. 1420. (ii) = **rhedyn benyw**. *Dchr.* 17g. (iii) *mountain fern, Oreopteris limbospersma*. 1813. (iv) = **rhedyn cyfrdwy**. 1896. (v) = **rhedyn y derw**. 1515. (vi) *sweet cicely, Myrrhis odorata*. Ar lafar.

rhedyn y mur: *wall rue, Asplenium ruta-muraria*. 20g.

rhedyn mynydd = **rhedyn chwarel**. Ar lafar.

rhedyn yr ogofau, **rhedyn (y) gogofau** = **rhedyn y graig** (i). c. 1400.

rhedyn persli = **rhedyn chwarel**. 20g.

rhedyn ungoes: *bracken, Pteridium aquilinum*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **rhedynach**, **rhedynos**.

rhedyna *bg. to gather ferns*.
16g.

rhedynach *e.ll. neu e.tf. ferns; filmy-fern*.
1707.

Cfn.: **rhedynach teneuwe**: *filmy-fern, Hymenophyllum*. 1813.

rhedynaidd *a. ferny*.
1803.

rhedynbren *eg. tree-fern*.
1853.

rhedyndir, **rhedyndo**, gw. **rhedyn** + **tir**, **to**.

rhedyndy *eg. ll. -dai. fern-thatched cottage, hut, shed, hovel*.
1632.

rhedyneg *eb. ferny ground*.

1688.

rhedynllwyn, gw. rhedyn + llwyn¹.

rhedynog *a.* a hefyd fel *eb. ferny (land), (place) abounding with ferns; fern-like; made of fern.*

9g.

rhedynos *e.ll. ll. dwbl -ydd. (land covered with) ferns.*

13g.

rhedd *eg. ll. -au. a joint, also fig.*

14g.

rheddaf: rhedda, rheddu *bg.a. to join.*

Dchr. 17g.

rheddren, gw. rhethren.

rheddwy *e?g. synovia.*

1858.

rhef *a. thick, stout, great, large.*

14g.

Fel e. bundle.

1803.

rhefbridd *eg. thick earth.*

14g.

rhefder *eg.b. thickness, stoutness; girth.*

1771.

rhefed, ff. gfrt., gw. rhef.

rhefeldd¹ *eg. thickness; girth.*

1752.

rhefeldd², gw. rheuedd.

rhefelaf: rhefela, rhefelu, gw. rhyfelaf: rhyfela.

rhferig, rhefiaf: rhefio, rheflaf: rheflo, rheflog¹, gw. rhydderig, refiaf: refio, rafliaf: raflio, rafliog.

rheflog² *eg. booty, plunder, prey.*

1604-7.

rhefog *eg.b. plaited band, withe, rope, twine; chain.*

c. 1400.

rhEFR *eg.b. ll. -au. rectum; hindquarters, buttocks, arse, anus; also derog. of a person.*

14g.

Cfn.: rhEFR medel last of a company of reapers, ? derog. 15-16g.

rhEfrac¹: rhEfro *bg.a. to shit, excrete.*

1722.

rhEfrac²: rhEfru *bg.a. to babble, prattle, blather, rant, scold, abuse; backbite, slander, disparage; complain, grumble; also fig.*

[1745].

rhEfracid *e?g. arseful.*

c. 1400.

rhefrchwistrell, rhefrdwll, gw. rhefr + chwistrell, twll.

rhefrgi eg. ll. -*gwn. cur, mongrel, also derog. of a person.*
16g.

rhefrgoch, gw. rhefr + coch.

rhefrog a. *large-buttocked, big-bottomed.*
Dchr. 17g.

rhefrol a. *anal.*
1803.

rhefrolch eg. *enema.*
1850.

rhefrolchiad eg. *enema.*
1852.

rhefrsang eg. (*anal*) *suppository.*
1604-7.

rhefrwm, rhefrwn, gw. rhefrwym.

rhefrwst eb. *colic.*
1763.

rhefrwth eg. (*anal*) *suppository.*
1604-7.

rhefrwym, rhefrwm eg. a hefyd fel a. *constipation; constipated; also fig.*
1547.
Amr.: rhefrwn. 1722.

rhefrwymedd eg. *constipation.*
1812.

rhefus a. *thick, stout.*
1888.

rheffyn eg. ll. -*nau*, (prin) -*non*.

(a) (*small*) *rope, cord, string, (fishing-)line, cable, (hangman's) noose, halter, also transf.*

c. 1400.

(b) *fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context).*

1588.

Cfn.: **rheffyn pen bawd**: *rope made by twisting hay or straw round the thumb, thumb-rope, also derog. of (free-metre) verse, doggerel, slapdash poem.* 1688.

rheffyn pen bys (penbys): *rope made by twisting hay or straw round a finger or thumb, thumb-rope, also fig.* 1899.

rheffyn tro: *band for binding sheaves.* Ar lafar.

rheffyn ysgub: *straw rope for binding sheaves.* Ar lafar.

rheffynnaf: rheffynnu ba. *to tie (together) with cord or rope, bind, halter, tether, also fig.*
16g.

rheffynnaidd a. *like rope, cord, &c., made of rope, cord, &c.*
18-19g.

rheffynnog a. *like rope, cord, &c., made of rope, cord, &c.*

1852.

rheffynnwr *eg. ll. rheffynzwyr. rope-maker, cord-maker, also fig.*

1632.

rheffynwaith *eg. cordage.*

1852.

rheg¹ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -au, -on. swear-word, (profane) oath, blasphemy, slander; curse; retort, reproach; also fig.*

14g.

rheg² *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd, (geir.) -ion. gift, present; giver; also fig.**Dchr. 12g.***rheg**³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhegaf: rhegi.***rhegadwy** *a.bfl. cursed; horrible, detestable.**Dchr. 17g.***rhegaf: rhegi** *bg.a. to swear (profanely), swear at (someone), blaspheme; curse, damn.*

15g.

*Cfn.: rhegi a diawlio: to curse and swear. Ar lafar.***rhegi a rhwygo:** *to rant and rave. c. 1756.***rhegi a sincio = rhegi a diawlio.** *Ar lafar.***rhegi a thyngu, rhegi a thynghedu = rhegi a diawlio.** *Dchr. 17g.***rhegi'r maer ar ben (rhiw) Alltwalis:** *to curse or condemn at a safe distance. Ar lafar.***rhegaidd** *a. given to cursing, profane.*

1770.

rhegain¹, **rhegan**, **rhegen**¹ *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to whisper, murmur, mutter, make a monotonous sound.*

?15g.

rhegain², **rhegal**, gw. **rhegen**², **regal**.**rhegddofydd, rhegofydd** *eg. (lord who is) a dispenser of gifts, giver, donor (also with ref. to God).*

12g.

rhegedfa, rhegedog, rhegen¹, gw. **rhedegfa, rhedegog, rhegain**¹.**rhegen**² *eb. ll. -od. quail; crane, rail.**Dchr. 15g.**Amr.: rhegain². 17-18g.***rhegyn. 1547.****rhygyn. 1773.***Cfn.: rhegen fach: little crane, Porzana parva. 20g.***rhegen frech = rhegen fraith. 20g.****rhegen fraith: spotted crane, Porzana porzana. 20g.****rhegen y gors = rhegen y dŵr. 1832.****rhegen y graig: ring ousel, Turdus torquatus. 1866.****rhegen y dŵr, rhegen y dwfr: water rail, Rallus aquaticus. 1803.****rhegen y grug: quail, Coturnix coturnix. 1773.****rhegen fannog = rhegen fraith. Ar lafar.****rhegen (y) fawnog = rhegen fraith. 20g.****rhegen, &c. ((yn) y) rhych: corncrake, landrail, Crex crex; quail, Coturnix coturnix. [1547].****rhegen, &c. (y) rhyg = rhegen rhych. 16-17g.****rhegen yr ŷd (i) = rhegen rhych. 1547. (ii) snipe, Galinago. 1604-7.****rhegen**³, gw. **rheg**¹.**rheges** *eg. retreat, return, departure; death.*

12g.

rhegfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd, -fâu, (prin) -feuon.* profane oath or language, a swearing, blasphemy; curse.

a. 1587.

rhegfen *eb.* profane oath or language, a swearing; curse; also fig.

1675.

rhegiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* a swearing, profane oath; a cursing.

1630.

rheglyd, rhegliyd *a.* foul-mouthed, foul (of language, &c.), profane; imprecatory.

1753.

rheglydd, rheglyddaf: rheglyddu, rheglyddiaeth, rhegofydd, gw. rhyglydd, rhyglyddaf: rhyglyddu, rhyglyddiaeth, rhegddofydd.

rhegwr, rhegydd¹ *eg.* ll. *rhewyr, rhegyddion.* swearer, blasphemer; curser.

1659.

rhegydd² *eg.* one who gives gifts, benefactor, donor.

12g.

rhegyn, gw. **rege**².

rhgyr, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhagoraf: rhagori.*

rheng *eb.* ll. *-au, -oedd.* rank, row, line; rank of soldiers, (pl.) army, host; rank (position or standing); rank (in chess); also fig.

14g.

Cfn.: **rheng flaen:** front row (in rugby football), front rank. **20g.**

rheng ôl: back row (in rugby football). **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **rhanc**¹, **rhenc.**

rhengaf¹, **rhengiaf: rhengu, rhengio** *ba.* to place in a rank or ranks, arrange, rank, list.

1803.

Gw. hefyd **rhanciaf: rhancio, rhenciaf: rhencio.**

rhengaf²: **rhengi, rhengu,** gw. **rhngaf: rhyngu.**

rhengiaf: rhengio, gw. **rhengaf**¹: **rhengu.**

rhengog *a.* striped, streaked.

1776.

rhei, gw. **rhai.**

rhëi *e.?* ll. ll. dwbl *rheiawr.* wealth, riches; ?booty.

12g.

rheiad, rheial, rheialtwch, rheian, rheianog, rheiau, gw. **reiat, reiol**¹, **rhialtwch, rhian**², **rhianog, rhai.**

rheibaeth, rheibaf: rheibo, gw. **rheibiaeth, rheibiaf: rheibio.**

rheibaint *e?* *g.* devastation, fig. of person.

Dchr. **12g.**

rheibddyn, gw. **rhaib + dyn.**

rheibes, gw. **rheibies.**

rheibiad¹ *eg. a bewitching, witchcraft, sorcery.*
1803.

rheibiad², **rheipiad** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. bewitcher, enchanter; predatory animal.*
1592.

rheibiaeth, rheibaeth *eb.g. witchcraft, sorcery, a bewitching; rapacity.*
1770.

rheibiaf, rheibaf, rheip(i)af: rheib(i)o, rhei(p)io *bg.a.*

(a) *to cast a spell (on), put a curse on, bewitch, beguile.*
15-16g.

(b) *to seize (by force), pillage, plunder, rob, devastate, ravage; rape.*
Diw. 15g.

(c) *to devour greedily, guzzle.*
1688.

rheibiedig *a.bfl. bewitched, enchanted; pertaining to bewitching or witchcraft, enchanting, beguiling; greedy, rapacious; despoiled, devastated.*
c. 1400.

rheibies, rheibes *eb. ll. -au. sorceress, enchantress, witch.*
1588.

rheibiog *a. rapacious; bewitching.*
c. 1400.

rheibiol *a. rapacious, overpowering; bewitching.*
1803.

rheibiwr, rheibwr, rheibydd *eg. (b. rheibwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. rheibwyr(s), rheipwyr, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. one who casts a spell upon a person or a thing, wizard, one who bewitches or enchants; rapacious person, voracious or greedy person, predatory animal or bird, raptor, ravager.*
1551.

rheiblyd *a. rapacious; ravaging; bewitching.*
1790.

rheibni *eg. voraciousness; a fortune-telling.*
1604-7.

rheibus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. rapacious, voracious, greedy, ravenous, starving; predatory, ravaging, destructive; casting a spell.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **rheipus**.

rheibusrwydd *eg. ravenousness, rapaciousness, predatoriness.*
[1783].

Gw. hefyd **rheipusrwydd**.

rheibwr, rheibwraig, rheibydd, gw. rheibiwr.

rheidedd *eg. need, necessity.*
16-17g.

rheidegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. necessitarian (in philos.).*
20g.

rheidiaeth *eb. necessity; determinism.*

1839.

rheidiaf: rheidio *bg.a.*

(a) *to necessitate.*

1803.

(b) *to battle, wage war.*

12g.

rheidiant *eg. need, necessity.*

c. 1400.

rheidiol, rheidol¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. necessary, essential, requisite, required; beneficial, advantageous; determined, &c., by natural laws, necessary; needy.*

15g.

rheidiolaeth, gw. **rheidoliaeth**.

rheidioldeb *eg. necessity.*

1770.

rheidioliaeth, gw. **rheidoliaeth**.

rheidiolrwydd *eg. necessity; expediency.*

1778.

rheidiolwr, rheidolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. necessitarian (in philos.).*

1858.

rheidiolydd *eg. ll. -ion. determinist (also in philos.).*

20g.

rheidiwr *eg. ll. rheidwyr. necessitarian (in philos.).*

1858.

rheidol¹, gw. **rheidiol**.

rheidol² *a. swift.*

14g.

rheidoliaeth, rheidiol(i)aeth *eb.g. determinism; necessitarianism (in philos.); necessity.*

1803.

rheidolwr, gw. **rheidiolwr**.

rheidrwydd *eg. necessity, compulsion, necessitarianism, need.*

1778.

Cfn.: o reidrwydd: of necessity. 20g.

rheidus, rheudus *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)on, -iaid. in need, needy, poor, destitute, beggarly; ?necessary; pauper, beggar, almsman, needy person.*

12g.

rheidusaidd, rheudusaidd *a. needy, poorish, beggarly, wretched.*

1547.

rheidusni *eg. neediness, need, want, poverty, beggary.*

1604-7.

rheidusrwydd *eg. neediness, need, want, poverty, beggary.*

1778.

rheidusyn, gw. **rheidus**.

rheidwy, rheidwyf¹ *eg. ll. rheidwyau, a hefyd fel e.ll. ac a. necessity, need, want, exigency; necessities; necessary, requisite, required.*
1604-7.

rheidwyf² *e?g. voyage.*
13g.

rheidyr, gw. rheiddur.

rheiddell *eb. prism.*
1850.

rheiddiad *eg. ll. -au. radiation.*
1803.

rheiddiadur *eg. ll. -on. radiator.*
20g.

rheiddiaf: rheiddio *bg. to beam, radiate.*
1803.

rheiddiau¹ *e.ll. gifts.*
12g.

rheiddiau², gw. rhaidd¹.

rheiddiawr *eg. spearman, pikeman, lancer.*
1604-7.

rheiddinog *a. ll. -ion, a'r ff. l. hefyd fel e. radiate (adj.); radiata, radiate animals (in zoology).*
1851.

rheiddiog, rheiddog *a.*
(a) *radiate (adj.); radiant (in physics).*
1803.
(b) *having a big pizzle or penis (of a bull).*
12g.
Gw. hefyd rheiddogion.

rheiddiol *a. radiating, radioactive, radiate (adj.), radial, radial-ply.*
1803.

rheiddog, gw. rheiddiog.

rheiddogion *e.ll. radiata, radiate animals (in zoology).*
1866.

rheiddudd, gw. rhaidd¹ + rhudd.

rheiddun *e?g. gift, present, gain, profit, grant; giver; booty; (dict.) (one who has a) spear, lord.*
12g.

rheiddur, rheidyr, rheiddwar *eg. lord, knight, spearman.*
c. 1588.

rheiddyn *eg. dart; glimmer, gleam; also fig.*
1803.

rheiddyr *e?g. ll. -au, -iaid. prism; radiator.*

1851.

rheiddyrol *a. prismatic.*

1851.

rheien, rheiffl, gw. **rhaien, reiffl**.**rheil, r(h)ail**², **rêl**², **reil** *eb.* (bach. b. *rheilen, railen, re(i)len, rhailsen, rheilsen, relsen, ra(e)lsen*) ll. *rheilion, rheil(i)au, railau, reiliau, raels, rails, rêls, râls*, ll. *dwbl railsydd. rail, track, also fig.*

c. 1762–79.

Amr.: **alsen, halsen, eilsen**. ll. *els, halsenni, eilsydd, aelsydd, halsys, helsys*.**rheilffordd** *eb.* ll. *rheilffyrdd. railway; tram road, tramway.*

1846.

rheilgae *eg. railing.*

1780.

rheilgerbyd *eg.* ll. *-au. train.*

1862.

rheilin, rheilsen, gw. **reilin, rheil**.**rheilwaith** *eg. railing.*

1837.

rheilwe, gw. **relwe**.**rheilwydd** *e?g. balustrade.*

1850.

rheimwyr, rheimyn, gw. **rhimwr, rhimyn**.**rhein, rheina, rheinaf: rheino**, gw. **rhain**¹, **rhain**¹—y **rhain yna, raeniaf**¹: **raenio**.**rheinco**, gw. **rhain**¹—y **rhain acw**.**rheini, rheiny** *rh. a hefyd fel a. dng. ll. those (people or things).*

15g.

Fel a. dng. those (adj.).

1552.

Amr.: **heini**². 16g.Gw. hefyd **rhai**—(y) **rhai hynny**.**rheiniad** *eg.* ll. *-iaid. giver, distributor, sharer.*

12g.

rheinaf¹: **rheinio**, gw. **raeniaf**¹: **raenio**.**rheinaf**²: **rheinio** *ba. to render stiff (by death).*

13g.

rheiniar, rheiniog¹, gw. **heiniar, rhiniog**¹.**rheiniog**², **rheinog** *a.* ll. *-ion. spearman.*

1803.

rheiniol *a. piercing, spearing, also fig.*

1803.

Rheinis, gw. **Rhenis**.

rheiniwr, rheinydd *eg. ll. rheinzwyr. lancer.*
1803.

rheino *eg. ll. -s. rhinoceros (in zoology).*
20g.

rheinog, rheinoseros, gw. rheiniog², rhinoseros.

rheinws, rhinws *eg. roundhouse, lock-up.*
1911.
Amr.: heinws. 1844.

rheiny, rheinydd, gw. rheini, rheiniwr.

rheïog *a. rich, wealthy.*
12g.

rheiol, rheiolti, gw. reiol¹, reiolti.

rheipgar *a. rapacious.*
1862.

rheipiaf: rheipio, gw. rheibiaf: rheibio.

rheipus, rheupus *a. rapacious, voracious, greedy, predatory, savage.*
1551.
Gw. hefyd rheibus.

rheipusrwydd *eg. rapaciousness.*
[1783].
Gw. hefyd rheibusrwydd.

rheipwyr, ff. l., gw. rheibiwr.

rheir, rheis, rheisiaf: rheisio, gw. rhyhir, reis, rhusiaf¹: rhusio.

rheitach, rheitaf, rheited, rheitiach, rheitiaf, rheitied, gw. rhaid.

rheitharch *eb. edict.*
1852.

rheitharchiad *eg. ll. -au. edict.*
1852.

rheithbrawf *eg. inquest (in law).*
1833.

rheithchwiliad *eg. ll. -au. inquest (in law).*
1822-3.

rheithchwiliwr *eg. ll. -wyr. coroner (in law).*
1850.

rheitheg *eb.g. rhetoric.*
1595.

rheithegaf: rheithegu *bg. to rhetorize, declaim.*
1916.

rheithegol *a. rhetorical.*
1858.

rheithegwr, rheithegydd *eg. ll. rheithegwyr, rheithegyddion. rhetorician.*

1783.

rheithfais *eb. parliamentary bill.*

1828.

rheithfarn *eb. ll. -au. verdict; jury.*

1794.

rheithgar *a. just.*

13g.

rheithgoleg *eg. Doctors' Commons.*

1868.

rheithgor *eg. ll. -au. jury.*

20g.

rheith-holiad *eg. inquest (in law).*

1833.

rheithiad *eg. ll. -au. rule, regulation; jurisprudence.*

c. 1785-90.

rheithiadur *eg. ll. -on. book of instruction; rule, canon.*

c. 1785-90.

rheithiaf: rheithio *bg. to swear (oath), bear witness; ? say, speak.*

1716-18.

rheithiol, rheithol *a. legal; synodic (in astron.).*

1803.

rheithior, rheithioreg, gw. rheithor, rheithoreg.

rheithiwr, rheithwr *eg. (b. rheithwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. rheithwyr. juror, compurgator, oath-helper, oath-swearer, (in pl.) jury, also fig.*

13g.

rheithlau, gw. rhaith + lleu¹.

rheithlawn *a. lawful.*

1595.

rheithlyfr *eg. ll. -au. statute book, law book, legal code, book of rules.*

1841.

rheithlys *eg. ll. -oedd. court of law.*

1848.

rheithofydd *eg. ll. -ion. jurist.*

1858.

rheithofyddiaeth *eb. jurisprudence.*

1858.

rheithofyddol *a. jurisprudential.*

1896.

rheithofyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. jurist.*

1874.

rheithol, gw. rheithiol.

rheithor, rheithior *eg. ll. rheithorion, -iaid. rector.*

1850.

rheithoraeth, gw. **rheithoriaeth**.

rheithordy *eg. ll. -dai. rectory.*
1850.

rheithoreg, **rheithioreg** *eb. rhetoric.*
18–19g.

rheithoriaeth, **rheithoraeth** *eb. ll. -au. rectorship, rectorate.*
1850.

rheithorol¹ *a. rhetorical.*
1859.

rheithorol² *a. rectorial.*
1850.

rheithreg *eb. rhetoric.*
1928.

rheithres *eb. code (of laws).*
1842.

rheithsgrif, **rheithysgrif** *eb. ll. -au. (parliamentary) bill.*
1842.

rheithwr, **rheithwraig**, gw. **rheithiwr**.

rheithwyddiaeth *eg. ?b. jurisprudence.*
1850.

rheithydd *eg. jurist; legislator.*
1819.

rheithyddiaeth *e?b. rhetoric.*
1696.

rheithyddol *a. rhetorical.*
1862.

rheithysgrif, gw. **rheithsgrif**.

rhelic, **rhelin**, **rhelish**, **rhelsen**, gw. **relic**, **reilin**, **relish**, **rheil**.

rhelugaf: **rhelugu** *bg. to shine.*
1609.

rhelwe, gw. **relwe**.

rhelyw, **relyw** *eg. ll. -iau, -(i)on.*

(a) *others, rest, remainder, remnant, residue; majority; (financial) balance, arrears.*
1547.

(b) *relic.*

c. 1658.

Amr.: rhylyw. 1632. 1688.

rhêm, **rhemant**, **rhemanta**, **rhemblaf**: **rhemblo**, gw. **rîm**, **raement**, **rhamanta**, **ramblaf**: **ramblo**.

rhemial, **rhemiala** *eg. a hefyd fel bg. a murmuring, muttering; to mutter.*

1803.

rhemnant, gw. remnant.**rhemp** *eb.* ll. *-(i)au*, (prin) *rhemp*s, a hefyd fel *a. excess, excessiveness, extremeness, frenzy; defect, fault, wickedness, mischief; mark of shame; mischievous child, clumsy person; excessive, extreme, heinous, notorious; infatuated, bewitched, frenzied, crazy; rampant, prevalent, endemic.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **rhempyn**.**rhempen**, gw. rhempyn.**rhempiaf¹: rhempio, rhempian** *bg.a.* to vilify, revile, slander; go to extremes; snatch, devour (*greedily*); bewitch, be infatuated.

1803.

rhempiaf²: rhempian, gw. rhampiaf: rhampio.**rhempiwr, rhempwr** *eg.* ll. *rhempwyr*. snatcher, glutton; waster, rake.

1803.

rhemplyd *a.* slandering.

Ar lafar.

rhempus *a.* excessive, extreme, notorious, infamous; infatuated, frenzied, crazy.

1701.

rhempwr, gw. rhempiwr.**rhempyn** *eg.* (b. *rhempen*). rogue, rascal, scoundrel.

[1783].

rhemwth *eg.*(a) *glutton, gourmand, greedy person; large clumsy fellow or animal, lout; wicked or profligate person.*

15g.

(b) *glutton, wolverine (in zoology).*

1824.

Amr.: rhumwth. 1604-7.**rhen, rhên¹** *eg.* ?ll. *rhen(n)od*. quart.

1688.

rhên² *eg.* ll. (prin) *rhenod, rheni*.(a) *lord, ruler, nobleman; parent.*

12-13g.

(b) *exx. referring to God or Jesus).**Dchr.* 12g.**rhenawdr** *eg.* ruler.

14g.

rhenc *eb.* ll. *-(i)au, -i*. row, tier, line; rank, range, series, order, degree; windrow.

1547.

Gw. hefyd **rhanc¹, rheng**.**rhenciaf, rhencaf: rhencio, rhencu** *bg.a.* to set in rows, arrange, order; rake (*hay*) into windrows.*Dchr.* 17g.

Gw. hefyd **rhanciaf: rhancio, rhengaf¹: rhengo.**

rhenciwr *eg. ll. rhencwyr. one who places (something) in rows or ranks; windrower (machine for cutting and raking crops into windrows).*

1803.

rhend, rheniad, gw. rhent, rheiniad.

Rhenis, Rheinis *a. Rhenish, produced in the Rhine region (of wine).*

15g.

rhennaid *eg. quart; eighth part of a tun.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhennyn *eg. ll. rhenynnau. particle (also in grammar).*

1778.

Gw. hefyd **rhannyn.**

rhent, rent *eb.g. ll. -i, -au, -oedd, -ydd. rent, payment, gift, benefit, profit, revenue, income (from land, &c.), also fig.; benefice, (dict.) advowson.*

14g.

Amr.: rhend, rend. 15g. Div. 15g.

Cfn.: rhent (y) brenin: king's rent. 14g.

rhent eglwysig: benefice. 1547.

ar rent: rented, also fig. 15g.

rhentaf, rhentiaf: rhentu, rhent(i)o *bg.a. to rent, lease.*

a. 1561.

rhental, rental *eb. ?ll. r(h)enteiliaid. rent, rental, payment, also fig.*

14g.

rhentiaid *eg. a renting.*

1803.

rhentiaf: rhentio, gw. rhentaf: rhentu.

rhentlyfr *eg. rent-roll.*

[1783].

rhentol *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. one who receives or pays rent, one who receives or gives a payment or a gift; ?rent, payment, or gift.*

15g.

Fel a. pertaining to rent, of the nature of rent, rented.

1803.

rhentoliaeth, rhentolaeth *e?b. benefice; ?generosity.*

15-16g.

rhentwr *eg. ll. -wyr. renter, tenant.*

[1783].

rhodig, rhyodig *a. ll. rhyhodigion (gyda grym enwol). splendid, fine.*

12g.

rheol¹, rhyol *eb.g. (bach. rheolig) ll. -au, -(i)on.*

(a) rule (also in gram. and math.), regulation; ?decision, verdict; (established) procedure, order, or custom, pattern.

13g.

(b) rule, government, dominion, sovereignty.

Dchr. 12g.

(c) *the laws or regulations prescribed for the members of a religious order, (monastic) rule.*

c. **1400.**

(d) *rule (for measuring, &c.), ruler; bar.*

14g.

(e) *fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context).*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **riol**². **16g.**

rhiol². Ar lafar.

rhôl². **14–15g.**

rhwl. **16g.**

rhwol. **14g.**

rhywol. *Div.* **16g.**

Cfn.: **rheol y fawd**: *rule of thumb.* **20g. Math.**

rheol gyfeiriol: *rule of three (in math.).* **1768.**

rheol ddwybig: *double (down) rule (||) (in typogr.).* **1823.**

rheol ddwyblyg: *double (down) rule (||) (in typogr.).* **1688. Math. rheol euraid**: *rule of three, golden rule (in math.).* **1768.**

rheol euraidd: (i) *golden rule.* **1693.** (ii) *rule of three, golden rule (in math.).* **1861.**

rheol y ffordd: *rule of the road.* **1935.**

rheolau'r ffordd fawr: *highway code.* **1935.**

rheol wyddorig: *alphabetical order.* **1688.**

rheolau sefydlog: *standing orders; set rules.* **1701. Math. rheol y tri = rheol y tri cyfeiriol.** **1768.**

Math. rheol y tri anghyfeiriol: *indirect rule of three, inverse rule of three (in math.).* **1768. Math.**

rheol y tri cyfeiriol: *(common or direct) rule of three (in math.).* **1768.**

fel rheol (rhiol): *usually, as a rule.* **1894.**

heb reol (rwol, rôl): *with no bound or limit, extravagantly, to excess; in disorder, unruly.* **14–15g.**

mewn rhôl: *in (good) order, in orderly fashion, properly, rightly.* **16–17g.**

wrth reol (ryol): (i) *by (the) rule.* **16g.** (ii) *?under the rule (of), ruled by.* **15g.**

wrth reol a llinyn: *by rule and line.* **1632.**

rheol², gw. **rhewl**.

rheoladwy *a.bfl.* *controllable, governable.*

[1740].

rheolaeth, rheoliaeth, rhyolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *rule, control, management, authority, discipline, mastery, government, governance, administration, jurisdiction, empire.*

12–13g.

(b) *a rule, regulation, set of rules; order, system, regimen.*

c. **1548.**

Amr.: **rhiolaeth**. **16g.**

rholath. c. **1523.**

rhwolaeth. **15–16g.**

rhywolaeth, rhywoliaeth. **1547.**

rheolaethaf: rheolaethu *ba.* *to rule, control, direct, govern, regulate.*

1716.

rheolaethol *a.* *ruling, regulative, managerial.*

1725.

rheolaf, rhyolaf: rheoli, rhyoli *bg.a.* *to rule, control, direct, restrain, govern, reign, regulate, order, manage, administer, muster.*

12–13g.

Amr.: **rhioli**. **15g.**

rholi. **15g.**

rhwoli. **14g.**

rhwyoli. **12–13g.**

rhywoli. **12–13g.**

rheolaidd *a.* *regular, regulated, orderly, ordered, disciplined, moderate; constant,*

consistent, usual, normal, proper; regular (of clergy).

1658.

rheolawdr, rhyolawdr, &c. *a. regular (of clergy); ?ruling, masterful.*

13g.

rheoldrefn, rheol-drefn *eb.*

(a) standard, criterion; table of contents.

1658.

(b) regimen (in med.).

1815.

rheoledig *a.bfl. ruled, governed, controlled, regulated, ordered; regular.*

1604-7.

rheoledigaeth *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) rule, regulation, law.

c. 1523.

(b) rule, control, government, discipline; regularity.

1583.

Amr.: rheolodigaeth. 1583.

rheoleidd-dra *eg. regularity.*

1836.

rheoleiddiad *eg. ll. -au. a regulating, control, regulation.*

1803.

rheoleiddiaf: rheoleiddio *bg.a. to (bring under) control, regulate, regularize, (put in) order, ?determine.*

1803.

rheoleiddiedig *a.bfl. regulated, controlled.*

1856.

rheoleiddiol *a. regulating, regulative, ruling, governing, normative.*

1814.

rheoleiddiwch, rheoleiddwch *eg. regularity.*

1810.

rheoleiddiwr *eg. ll. rheoleiddwyr. regulator, ruler.*

1815.

rheoleiddrwydd *eg. regularity, order.*

[1783].

rheoleiddwch, gw. rheoleiddiwch.

rheolfa *eb. ll. -feydd. control room, checkpoint.*

20g.

rheolfraint *eb. ll. -freintiau. jurisdiction.*

1710.

rheolgar *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. magisterial; imperious, overbearing, domineering; orderly, disciplined, regulated; regular, constant.*

1604-7.

rheolgarwch *eg. regularity; ?discipline.*

[1783].

rheolgylch *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *border, edge.*

1604-7.

(b) *jurisdiction.*

1710.

rheoliad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *rule, control, government.*

?**15g.**

(b) *regulation.*

20g.

Amr.: **rholiad.** ?**15g.**

rheoliadur *eg. control equipment, regulator, pacemaker.*

20g.

rheoliaeth, rheolig, rheolodigaeth, rheolreg, gw. rheolaeth, rheol¹, rheoledigaeth, rheolwr.

rheolroddiad *eg. dictate.*

1850.

rheolti, gw. reiolti.

rheolus *a. regular, orderly, disciplined, moderate; constant, consistent; (?dict.) ruling, governing.*

13g.

Amr.: **rhiolus.** *Ar lafar.*

rhyolus. **13g.**

rhywolus. **14g.**

rheolusedd *eg. regularity.*

1803.

rheolusrwydd *eg. regularity.*

1778.

rheolwr, rheolydd *eg. (b. rheolwraig, -reg) ll. rheolwyr, rheolyddion. ruler, controller, governor, (military) leader, chief, captain, chief officer, manager, director; regulator; referee, umpire.*

14g.

Amr.: **rhiolwr.** (b. *rhiolwraig*).

rhiolydd. **1848.**

rholwr. **16g.**

rhwolwr. **14g.**

rhyolwr. **15g.**

rhywolwr. **15g.**

Cfn.: **rheolwr tŷ:** *housekeeper, steward.* **1632.**

rheolydd calon: *pacemaker.* **20g.**

rheolwr-gyfarwyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. managing director.*

20g.

rheolydd, gw. rheolwr.

rheonllys *eg. rhubarb.*

1801.

rheparaf: rheparo, rhepentaf: rhepento, rhepllas, gw. reparaf: reparo, repentaf: repento, raplas.

rheps, rhepsyn, gw. **reps**.

rhepyn, gw. **rhip**³.

rhes¹ *eb.* (bach. b. *-en*, ll. *-ni*, *-nau*; (prin) g. *-yn*) ll. *-i*, *-au*, (prin) *-iau*.

(a) *row, rank, series; line, strip, stripe, streak; list, catalogue, order; trench, drill; queue; course (of bricks, tiles, &c.); also fig.*

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *row (of houses), terrace.*

1923.

(c) *hair-parting.*

Ar lafar.

rhes^{2,3}, gw. **rhy sod**, **rhedaf**: **rhedeg**.

rhesaf¹: **rhesu** *bg.a.* to set in a row or rows, form into a rank or ranks, range, order, list, also fig.; mark with lines, rows, stripes, &c., groove; sow in drills; enlist (in the armed forces).

1543.

rhesaf²: **rhesu**, **rheso** *ba.* to poke (a fire), clear (ashes from a fire).

1780.

rhesaid, **rhesiaid** *eb.* ll. *rheseidiau*. *row, rowful.*

1913.

rhesel *eb.g.* ll. *-i*, *-au*, *-ydd*. *rack (esp. for fodder), cratch, crib, manger, also fig.; rack (instrument of torture); (fire-)grate; rake.*

c. 1400.

rheselog *a.* having a rack or grate.

1803.

rhesen^{1,2}, gw. **rhes**¹, **rhy sod**.

rhesennog *a.* striped, streaked.

1842.

rhesfa¹ *eb.* line, path; ?parade ground.

1547.

rhesfa² *eb.* ll. *-feydd*. *sheepwalk, tract of common land adjoining a particular farm on which it is customary for the farmer to turn his stock.*

1722.

rhesguw, **rhesguwiau**: **rhesguwio**, **rhesgyw**, gw. **resgyw**, **resguwiau**: **resguwio**, **resgyw**.

rhesiad¹ *eg.* ll. *-au*. (a placing in a) row.

1803.

rhesiad², **rhesiaid**, gw. **rhesaid**.

rhesin, &c. *eb.g.* (bach. b. *rhesinen*) ll. *r(h)esins*, *r(h)esinau*, *rhesinod*, *ra(i)sins*, *raisiniau*, a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *raisin(s)*; *grapes*.

14g.

Amr.: **resawns**. (*e.ll.*). 15g.

r(h)esing. (bach. b. *rhesingen*; ll. *r(h)esings*, *r(h)esingau*).

reswns. (*e.ll.*). c. 1730.

rhesyn. (ll. *-nau*).

Cfn.: **r(h)esin yr haul, resing yr haul**: *raisins, sun-dried grapes. c. 1740.*

rhesinabl, rhesinen, gw. **rhesonabl, rhesin**.

rhesinwydd *e.ll. currant bushes.*
1632.

rheslwybr *eg. ll. -au. alley, walk.*
1809.

rhesod, rhesodyn, gw. **rhapsod**.

rhesog *a. striped, streaked; striated, ridged; ribbed (of material); set in a row or rows.*
c. 1730.

rhesol *a. serial (adj.); ?streaked, set in a row or rows.*
1803.

rhesom, gw. **rheswm**.

rhesonabl, rhesinabl *a. prudent, wise; reasonable.*
14g.

rhest^{1,2,3}, gw. **rest**^{1,2,3}.

rhestaf: rhesto, gw. **restiaf¹: restio**.

rhestai *eg. ac e.ll. row(s) of houses, terrace(s).*
1929.

rhestiad, rhestiaf: rhestio, gw. **restiad, restiaf¹: restio**.

rhestl *eb.g. ll. -au. rack (esp. for fodder), cratch, crib.*
1725.
Gw. **hefyd rhasl, rhesel**.

rhestog, rhestogl *eb.?g. ll. rhestogau. mat; coverlet, blanket.*
Dchr. 17g.

rhestr *eb. ll. -au, -i, ll. dwbl (adran (e) yn unig) -ion.*

(a) *row, rank, range (of mountains), set; ?procession; line, strip, stripe; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *row (of houses), terrace.*
16g.

(c) *list, catalogue, inventory, register, order, also fig.*
1604-7.

(d) *(Methodist) class(-meeting).*
1846.

(e) *packsaddle.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rhestr aros**: *waiting list. 20g.*

rhestr fer: *shortlist, also fig. 1930.*

rhestr ddu: *blacklist. 1715.*

Rhestr Sifil: *Civil List. 20g.*

rhestr testunau: *list of subjects (for competition in an eisteddfod, &c.). 1891.*

o restr: *in succession, one after the other. c. 1600.*

rhestrad, gw. **rhestriad**.

rhestraf: rhestru, rhestro *bg.a.*

(a) *to (include in a) list, record, register; put in order, range, marshal (an army); enlist, enrol; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to border (material), embroider, stripe.*

14g.

Amr.: **rhestrio**. c. 1730.

rhestreb *eb.g. ll. -au. invoice; catalogue, inventory.*

1851.

rhestredig *a. listed, registered, also fig.; enlisted (in the armed forces); arranged or standing in rows or ranks.*

16-17g.

rhestrfa *e?b. parade (ground); registry.*

1778.

rhestrgyfarfod *eg. ll. -ydd. (Methodist) class(-meeting).*

1850.

rhestriad, rhestrad *eg. a list(ing), register(ing), also fig.; military conscription.*

1803.

rhestriaf: rhestrio, gw. **rhestraf: rhestru**.

rhestrig *eb. a row, rank.*

c. 1400.

rhestrlyfr *eg. register.*

1838.

rhestrog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. arranged or standing in rows or ranks; striped, marked with a line or lines, embroidered; hemmed; (?dict.) plaited; also fig.; (dict.) shield, buckler.*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: *Her. rhestrog ar hyd: paly (in her.). c. 1600.*

rhestrol *a. pertaining to, or in the form of, a list, enumerative; ordinal (in math.); (denoting, pertaining to, or based on) rank (in statistics); ?numerous.*

1778.

rhestrolion *e.ll. ordinal numbers (in math.).*

1778.

rhestrwr, rhestrydd *eg. ll. rhestrwyr. one who lists or sets in order, cataloguer; registrar; register (in newspaper titles).*

1799.

rheswm *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. rhesymau (rheswmau).*

(a) *reason (for doing something), motive, (sufficient) grounds of explanation or defence, cause, justification, argument, proof.*

15g.

(b) *reason (mental faculty), intelligence; sanity; that which is considered to be reasonable, moderate, &c.*

15g.

(c) *meaning, sense; sentence, clause, phrase, statement.*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: **rhesom**. 1567.

rheswn. (ll. *rhysynau*).

rhesym. 16g.

Cfn.: rheswm deubig (ddeubig, dwybig): *dilemma*. 1632.
 rheswm deucorn, gw. *rheswm deugorn*.
 rheswm deuflaen = rheswm deubig.
 rheswm deuglo = rheswm deubig. 1717.
 rheswm deugorn (deucorn) = rheswm deubig. 1632.
 rheswm dwybig, gw. *rheswm deubig*.
 rhesymau llywodraeth: *reasons of state*. 1798.
 rheswm pen caib: *senseless reason or argument*. Ar lafar.
 rheswm prawf (brawf): *argument, proof*. [1740].
 allan o reswm, allan o bob rheswm: *out of (all) reason, beyond reason*. 1588.
 o fewn rheswm: *within reason*. Ar lafar.
 wrth bob rheswm: *in all reason, of course*. 1632.
 wrth reswm (reswn): *of course, naturally, certainly; ?accurately, properly*. 15g.
 wrth reswm (reswn) da: *with good reason*. 1606.

rheswmol, rheswmoldeb, rheswmyddiaeth, rheswn, gw. **rhesymol, rhesymoldeb, rhesymyddiaeth, rheswm**.

rheswydd *e.ll.* (bach. -en, ll. -nau). *joists, beams, rafters; privets*. 1604-7.

rhesym, rhesymad, gw. **rheswm, rhesymiad**.

rhesymadwy *a. rational, ratiocinative*. 1728.

rhesymaeg, gw. **rhesymeg**.

rhesymaf: rhesymu *bg.a. to reason, persuade or influence by the use of reason, discuss, argue, think, meditate, consider*. 15g.

rhesymedig *a.bfl. reasoned*. 20g.

rhesymeg *eb. ll. -au. logic, reasoning, argument, dialectic(s); (underlying) logic of situation, events, &c.; syllogism*. 1632.
Amr.: **rhesymaeg**. 1725.

rhesymegaeth, gw. **rhesymegiaeth**.

rhesymegaf: rhesymegu *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to reason, think logically*. 20g.

rhesymegiaeth, rhesymegaeth *eb. logic, reasoning*. 1836.

rhesymegol *a. logical, rational, reasoning (adj.), skilled in logic*. 1776.

rhesymegwr, rhesymegydd *eg. ll. rhesymegwyr, rhesymegyddion. logician*. 1776.

rhesymegyddiaeth *eb. logic, a reasoning*. 1776.

rhesymegyddol *a. logical*. 1832.

rhesymgar *a. logical, reasonable; argumentative*. 1764.

rhesymiad, rhesymad *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -au. a reasoning, inference.*
1657.

rhesymiadol *a. logical.*
1790.

rhesymiaeth *e?b. logic.*
1830.

rhesymol *a.*

(*a*) *reasonable, not extreme or excessive, moderate, quite good, fair; not very good, mediocre, poor; neutral, indifferent; reasonable, in accordance with reason, logical; denoting a reason (in gram.).*

15g.

(*b*) *endowed with reason, rational; rationalistic.*

1567.

Amr.: rheswmol. 1615.

Gw. hefyd rhesymolion, symol.

rhesymolaf: rhesymoli *bg.a. to rationalize (actions, experiences, beliefs, &c.); rationalize (business, &c.), also derog.; ?cause to appear reasonable; denote a reason (in gram.).*

a. 1575.

rhesymolaidd *a. rationalist(ic).*
1868.

rhesymoldeb *eg. reasonableness; rationality.*
16-17g.
Amr.: rheswmoldeb. 1651.

rhesymolder *eg. reasonableness; rationality.*
[1738].

rhesymoledd *eg. rationality.*
[1783].

rhesymoleg *eb. rationalism.*
20g.

rhesymoleiddiaf: rhesymoleiddio *bg.a. to rationalize (actions, experiences, beliefs, &c.; also of business, &c.).*
20g.

rhesymolgar *a. rationalistic.*
1935.

rhesymoliad *eg. ll. -au. rationalization (of actions, experiences, beliefs, &c.; also of business, &c.).*
1924.

rhesymoliaeth *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. rationalism (also in philos. and theol.); ?logic, reason.*
1803.

rhesymoliaethol *a. rationalistic.*
1916.

rhesymolig *a. rationalistic.*
1858.

rhesymolion *e.ll. rational beings; rationalists.*

1814.

rhesymolrwydd *eg. reasonableness; rationality.*

1689.

rhesymolwr, rhesymolydd *eg. ll. rhesymolwyr. rationalist.*

1848.

rhesymwaith *eg. rationale.*

20g.

rhesymwr, rhesymydd *eg. (b. rhesymwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. rhesymwyr, rhesymyddion. reasoner, arguer, logician; rationalist.*

16–17g.

rhesymyddiaeth *e?b. logic; rationalism.*

1814.

rhesymyddol *a. rationalist(ic); logical.*

1912.

rhesyn^{1,2}, gw. rhes¹, rhysod.

rhetgyn, rhytgyn, &c. *eb.g. ll. -ion. wedge; chisel.*

1547.

rhetgyr *e?g. (pig's) lair, (?dict.) pigsty.*

13g.

rhetoraeg, gw. rhetoreg.

rhetoraidd *a. rhetorical.*

1858.

rhetoreg, rhetoraeg *eb. (book about) rhetoric, also derog.*

1595.

rhetoregaf: rhetoregu *bg.a. to speak or write rhetorically, also derog.*

20g.

rhetoregol *a. rhetorical, also derog.*

1925.

rhetoregwr, rhetoregydd *eg. ll. rhetoregwyr, rhetoregyddion. rhetorician, also derog.*

1604–7.

rhetoric, retoric, r(h)ethoric, r(h)etric, r(h)et(h)rig, &c. *eg. rhetoric, also fig. and derog.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: rhetorig. 1899.

rhetoricyddiaeth, r(h)etorigyddiaeth *e?b. rhetoric.*

1567.

rhetorig, rhetorigyddiaeth, gw. rhetoric, rhetoricyddiaeth.

rhetorydd, retorydd, rhetoriwr *eg. ll. r(h)etoryddion. rhetorician.*

1592.

rhetoryddiaeth *e?b. rhetoric.*

c. 1600.

rhetric, rhetrig, gw. rhetoric.

rhetyddia, rhetoric, rhethr, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio, rhetoric, rhethren.

rhethrawr *eg. spearman, lancer, jousting, one who carries a club.*
1632.

rhethreg *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. (prin) -ion. rhetoric, oratory, also derog.; (in pl.) rhetorical passages, 'runs'.*
1933.

rhethreglyd *a. rhetorical, derog.*
20g.

rhethregol *a. rhetorical, sometimes derog.*
1933.

rhethregu, rhethrega *bg. to speak or write rhetorically, often derog.*
20g.

rhethregwr, rhethregydd *eg. ll. rhethregwyr. rhetorician, orator, also derog.*
1939.

rhethren, rhethr *eb. ll. rhethri, rhethrau, rhethrennau. spear, lance, quarterstaff, club, staff, pole.*
14g.

rhethrig, rheubarb, rheodus, rheudusaidd, gw. rhetoric, riwbob, rheidus, rheidusaidd.

rheuedd, rheufedd, rhfedd² *eg. wealth, riches, treasure, plenty, abundance, also fig.*
Dchr. 12g.

rheufeddog *a. abundant, rich.*
1793.

rheuhir, rheuir, gw. rhyhir.

rheupus, gw. rheipus.

rhew *eg. ll. -ogydd, -oedd, -iau. (hoar-)frost, ice, also fig. or in a fig. context.*
12g.

Cfn.: rhew bargod: icicle(s). Ar lafar.

rhew du: black ice; black frost. 1789.

Gw. hefyd rhewen, rhewyn².

rhewaf: rhewi *bg.a.*

(a) to freeze; freeze (to something); freeze up (e.g. of pipe); freeze (food, &c.), preserve or be preserved by freezing; be(come) very cold.

13g.

(b) to (cause to) suffer from cold, (cause to) perish with cold, be freezing cold, freeze; freeze, anaesthetize, make numb.

Dchr. 15g.

(c) fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context).

15-16g.

Cfn.: rhewi i farwolaeth: to freeze to death. 1661.

rhewaidd *a. freezing, frosty, icy.*
c. 1730.

rhewbwnc *eg. freezing-point.*

1853.

rhewbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. freezing-point, also fig.*

1851.

rhewdod *eg. freezing weather, extreme cold, chill.*

1808.

rhewedig *a.bfl. frozen, icy, extremely cold, frozen stiff; frozen, preserved by freezing (of food, &c.); also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **rhewiedig. 1803.**

rheweiddiad *eg. ll. -au. refrigeration (also in med.).*

20g.

rheweiddiaf: rheweiddio *ba. to refrigerate.*

20g.

rhewen *eb. ll. -nau. glacier.*

1853.

rhewfaes *eg. ll. -feysydd. glacier.*

1881.

rhewfryn *eg. ll. -iau. iceberg.*

1858.

rhewfynydd *eg. ll. -oedd, -au. iceberg, also fig.*

1858.

rhewgaenu *ba. to glaciare, ? cover with ice.*

1866.

rhewgell *eb. ll. -oedd. freezer, deep-freeze; refrigerator.*

1916.

rhewgist *eb. (chest) freezer, deep-freeze (chest), also fig.*

20g.

rhewglai *eg. boulder-clay.*

20g.

rhewgylch *eg. frigid zone.*

18-19g.

rhewiad *eg. a freezing, freeze.*

1604-7.

rhewiedig, gw. rhewedig.

rhewin¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a. ruin, destruction, downfall; (dict.) wrath, anger; ruined, destroyed; destructive, ruinous.*

12g.

rhewin² *e? b. frosty weather.*

18-19g.

rhewin³, gw. rhewyn.

rhewiniaf, rhewinaf: rhewin(i)o *bg.a. to ruin, destroy, lay waste, spoil, kill; be ruined, become a ruin; (dict.) make or become angry.*

13g.

rhewinog, rhewiniog *a. ruined, decayed; destructive, ruinous.*
15g.

rhewl, rheol² *eb. street, road; farmyard.*
1704.
Gw. hefyd heol.

rhewlawn *a. full of ice; made of ice.*
10g.

rhewled, gw. rhewllyd.

rhewlif *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd. glacier.*
1916.

rhewlifaf: rhewlifo *bg.a. to glaciare.*
20g.

rhewlifiad *eg. ll. -au. glaciation; glacier.*
20g.

rhewlifiant *eg. ll. -iannau. glaciation; glacier.*
20g.

rhewlifol *a. glacial.*
20g.

rhewloer *eb. freezing or frozen moon.*
14g.

rhewlyd, gw. rhewllyd.

rhewlyn *eg. ll. -noedd. glacial lake.*
20g.

rhewllyd, rhewlyd *a. (b. rhewled). icy, freezing, frozen, frosty, very cold, frigid, also fig.*
14g.

rhewm, gw. riwm.

rhewnos, gw. rhew + nos.

rhewog *a. icy, frozen, frosty, cold.*
1773.

rhewogydd, ff. l., gw. rhew.

rhewol *a. icy, cold, freezing.*
1837.

rhewsyach *a. freeze-dried.*
20g.

rhewsyachaf: rhewsyachu *bg.a. to freeze-dry.*
20g.

rhewydd¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. wantonness, lasciviousness, passion, lust, desire; wanton, lascivious, lewd, lustful; spirited, lively, ardent, fervent; rash.*
12g.

rhewydd² *eg. ll. -ion. freezer.*

20g.

rhewyddaf; rhewyddu *bg. to behave promiscuously, be lecherous; masturbate.*

13g.

rhewyddgell *eb. ll. -oedd. harem, seraglio.*

1791.

rhewyn¹, rhewin³ *eg. ll. rhewynnau, rhewinau, rhewinon. gutter, ditch, channel, drain; streamlet, rivulet, brook; also fig.*

15–16g.

rhewyn² *eg. icicle; iceberg.*

1866.

rhewynt *eg. ll. -oedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. freezing wind, also fig.*

12g.

rhewys, gw. grewys.**rhi¹** *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -on, (prin) -oedd, (geir.) -edd, ll. dwbl (prin) -oeddau.*(a) *king, prince, lord, ruler, chieftain, also fig.*

9g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to God or Jesus).*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **rhiau¹, rhiedd¹, rhies, rhydd.****rhi²** *e?g. parent.*

18–19g.

rhi^{1,2}, rhiaf; rhio, gw. rhif^{1,2}, rhifaf; rhifo.**rhiaidd** *a. regal, noble, aristocratic, dignified; (dict.) generous.*

c. 1400.

rhiaidn *eb. ll. rhianedd, rhianod, rhianau.*(a) *(young) woman, girl, damsel, lass, maiden, virgin; queen, noble girl, lady.*

12g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to Mary, mother of Jesus).*

13g.

*Amr.: rhian¹. 16–17g.**rhianen. c. 1730.**Cfn.: Swol. rhiaidn y dŵr: pond-skater. 20g.***rhiaint, rhial, gw. rhiant, reiold¹.****rhialedd** *eg. glory, splendour.*

1765.

rhialti, rhialtus, gw. reiolti, reioltus.**rhialtwch** *eg. b. fun, joy, mirth, merry-making, revelry, uproariousness, clamour; splendour, pomp, glory, magnificence.*

1672.

*Amr.: rhialtwch. 1733.**rhialtwch. 1760.***rhialwch** *eg. glory, splendour.*

1704.

rhialwch, gw. rhial + gwyh.

rhialltwch, gw. **rhialtwch**.

rhiallu *eg. b. ll. -awr, -oedd, -au.*

(a) *picked or tried soldier, member of a king's retinue or warband; (dict.) lord; king's retinue or warband, legion.*

I2g.

(b) *host, great number, one hundred thousand, ten billion.*

I5–I6g.

Amr.: **riallu. I795.**

rhuallu. c. I420.

rhian¹, gw. **rhiaïn**.

rhian², **rhien**¹ *eb. ll. -au. stripe, streak.*

I8–I9g.

Amr.: **rheian. I803.**

rhianaidd, gw. **rhieinaidd**.

rhianedd, **rhianen**, gw. **rhiaïn**.

rhiangerdd, gw. **rhieingerdd**.

rhianog *a. striped, streaked.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **rheianog. I803.**

rhiant *eg. ll. rhiaint, a hefyd fel a. parent; ancestor; elder; thing (e.g. plant) from which another is derived; hereditary.*

Div. I8g.

Cfn.: **rhiant maeth: foster parent. 20g.**

Gw. hefyd rhieni.

rhiant-gwmni, **rhiant-lywodraethwr**, gw. **rhiant** + **cwmni**, **llywodraethwr**.

rhiau¹ *eg.*

(a) *king, lord, ruler, chieftain.*

I2g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to God or Jesus).*

I2g.

rhiau², gw. **rhi**¹.

rhiawdr *eg. ll. rhiawdwyr, rhiodron. lord, ruler, chieftain; God.*

I4g.

rhīb^{1,2}, **rhīaf**: **rhībo**, **rhīban**, **rhībeth**, gw. **rib**¹, **riph**³, **rheibiaf**: **rheibio**, **rhuban**, **rheibiaeth**.

rhībīb *e?g. ribibe (medieval musical instrument).*

I5g.

rhībīdirês, **ribīdirês**, **rhībīndirês**, **rhībīrês**, **rhībīynrês** *eg. a (long) row, series, string, long composition; prattle, balderdash, nonsense, rigmarole.*

I777.

rhībīn^{1,2}, **rhībīndirês**, **rhībīniaf**: **rhībīnio**, **rhībīrês**, **rhībīlen**, gw. **rhībīyn**, **rhuban**, **rhībīdirês**, **rhībīyniaf**: **rhībīynio**, **rhībīdirês**, **ripls**.

rhīblo *eg. type of coal between lump coal and small coal in size.*

1927.

rhiblyn *eg.* ll. -s. *piece of coal between lump coal and small coal in size.*

1928.

rhibus, gw. **rheibus**.**rhibwd**¹ *eg.* *ribald person, also derog. of a horse.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **rhubald**.**rhibwd**² *eg.* (long) *row, string, long composition.*

1911.

rhibwr, gw. **rheibiwr**.**rhibwst** *eg.* (long) (narrow) *row, series, string.*

Ar lafar.

rhibyn, **rhibin**, **rhipyn**² *eg.* ll. *rhibynnau, rhibin(i)au.* (long) (narrow) *row, thin line, streak, string, long composition; strip (of land); stretch, good distance; edge (of quarry); also transf. and fig.*

1722.

Cfn.: **yn (un) rhibyn, yn (un) rhibin**: *in a row or line, in single file.* 20g.**yn rhibyn ac yn rhes**: *in a string (of words, memories, &c.).* 1913.Gw. hefyd **gwrach—gwrach y rhibyn, rhibidirês, rhip**³.**rhibyniaf, rhibynnaf, rhibiniaf: rhibynio, rhibynnu, rhibinio** *bg.a.* *to place in a row, string (out), streak, rake (hay) into rows.*

1803.

rhibynrês, gw. **rhibidirês**.**rhic**¹, **hic**¹, **ric**¹ *eb.g.* (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. -(i)au, -s. *notch, nick, groove, slit, gap, crack, niche, also fig.; mark.*

a. 1587.

Amr.: **rhig**². 1803.**rhigyn, rhygyn.** 1604–7.**rhic**², **ric**² *eb.g.* ll. -iau, -s. *rick.*

16–17g.

rhic³, **hic**², **ric**³ *eg.* *hiccup, hiccough.*

Ar lafar.

rhicaf¹: **rhico** *bg.a.* a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. *gyda.* *to boast, brag, overpraise, praise.*

c. 1830–40.

rhicaf^{2,3}: **rhico**, gw. **rhwygaf: rhwygo, rhiciaf**²: **rhician**.**rhicbren, rhigbren** *eg.* ll. -nau. *tally(-stick).*

1850.

rhiciad, hiciad *eg.* b. ll. -au. *a notching or grooving, notch, nick.*

1803.

rhiciaf¹, **hiciaf: (r)hicio, rhician** *bg.a.* *to notch, nick, groove, crack, split; score, hatch, mark with lines; also fig.*

1803.

rhiciaf², **rhicaf**³: **rhic(i)an** *bg.a.* *to gnash (teeth), grind, crunch, gnaw, also*

transf. and fig.

c. 1548.

Amr.: rhigian. 16–17g.

Cfn.: rhic(i)an, &c., dannedd (eu dannedd) (daint): to gnash one's teeth (in anger or pain). c. 1548.

Gw. hefyd **rhinciaf**²: **rhincian**.

rhiciog *a.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* *notched, serrated, grooved, furrowed, ribbed, striped; corduroy.*

1803.

rhicob, ricob *e?g.* ll. *-s.* *hiccup, hiccough.*

Ar lafar.

rhicoc, ricoc *e?g.* *hiccup, hiccough.*

Ar lafar.

rhicyn, gw. **rhic**¹.

rhid *eg.* *copulation with the female (of animals), sexual intercourse, also derog.; (dict.) semen.*

c. 1400.

rhidels, rhidell, rhidellaf: rhidellu, rhiden, gw. **rhidens, rhidyll, rhidylliaf: rhidyllio, rhidens.**

rhidens, ridens, r(h)idels *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *fringe(s), ornamental border(s), tassel(s); tatters; bed hangings, cover; also transf. and fig.; fimbria (in biol.).*

14–15g.

Amr.: rhiden. (eb. ll. -au). 1859.

rhidensaf, rhidensiaf: rhidensu, rhidensio *bg.a.* *to border with a fringe, tassels, &c.; become tattered.*

1852.

rhidensaidd *a.* *like a fringe.*

1851.

rhidensiaf: rhidensio, gw. **rhidensaf: rhidensu.**

rhidensog *a.* *bordered with a fringe or tassels.*

1852.

rhidiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *copulation with the female (of animals), sexual intercourse, a mating; secretion (from gland, &c.).*

1770.

rhidiadol *a.* *secretory.*

1869.

rhidiaf: rhidio *bg.a.* *to copulate (of animals), mate, pair, couple; serve, copulate with; be served, be copulated with; be on heat; secrete.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: rhydio². c. 1730.

rhidis, gw. **rhidys.**

rhidwedd *e?g.* *scent, trail.*

Ar lafar.

rhidwel, rhidwll, gw. **rhydwel, rhydwill.**

rhidyll *eg.b.* ll. *-(i)au*, a hefyd fel *a.* *(coarse) sieve, sifter, riddle, strainer, also*

transf. and fig.; like a sieve, holed, ramshackle.

13g.

Amr.: hidyll. 1620.

rhidell. 20g.

rhidylliad *eg. a riddling.*

1803.

rhidylliaf, rhidyllaf: rhidyll(i)o, rhidyllu *bg.a. to sift, riddle, strain; fill with holes, riddle, perforate; also transf. and fig.*

1604–7.

Amr.: hidyllio. 1795.

rhidellu. 20g.

rhidylliwr, rhidyllwr *eg. ll. rhidyllwyr. sieve; sifter, fig.*

1861.

rhidyllog *a. full of small holes, perforated, holed, latticed; tattered, ramshackle; also fig.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd rhydylllog.

rhidyllwr, gw. rhidylliwr.

rhidys *eg.b. ll. -iau, -ion. stream, rivulet, brook, drain, also transf. and fig.*

15–16g.

rhidd *eg. repulse, a driving back.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhiddiaf: rhiddio *bg.a. to retire, retreat, stagger; repel.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhidding, rhiddm, rhiddyn, gw. rhuddin, rhythm, rhuddin.

rhiedd¹ *eg. ll. -au. glory (of God), majesty, kingship, sovereignty.*

12g.

rhiedd², ff. l., gw. rhi¹.

rhieddog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. noble, aristocratic, majestic, glorious, magnificent.*

12g.

Amr.: rhieiddiog. 1849.

rhieddol *a. noble.*

15–16g.

rhieddwr, rhieiddiog, gw. rhieiddiwr, rhieddog.

rhieiddiwr, rhieddwr *eg. ll. rhieiddwyr. governor.*

1820.

rhieinaidd, rhieiniaidd, rhianaidd *a. pertaining to, befitting, or like a (?noble) young woman, feminine, effeminate, virgin(al), chaste.*

14g.

rhieinferch *eb. young girl, maiden, virgin.*

14g.

rhieingadair *eb. a queen's throne.*

c. 1400.

rhieingerdd *eb. ll. -i, (prin) rhieingeirdd. poem in praise of a (?noble) young*

woman, love poem.

I2g.

Amr.: **rhiangerdd.** (ll. -i).

rhieingerddol *a. of the nature of a 'rhieingerdd'.*

I888.

rhieingerddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. author of a 'rhieingerdd (rhieingerddi)'.*

I889.

rhieingylch *eg. occasional progress of a queen or a king's daughter through the country, payment made or food provided for such a progress.*

I4g.

rhieiniaidd, gw. **rhieinaidd**.

rhieiniog *a. striped.*

I78I.

rhieiniol¹ *a. noble, ladylike.*

c. I400.

rhieiniol², **rhieniōl**, **rhienol** *a. parental.*

I0g.

rhieintyddiaeth *e?b. parenthood.*

I933.

rhieintyddol *a. parental.*

I933.

rhien^{1,2}, gw. **rhian**², **rhiaïn**.

rhien³ *eg. b. parent; ancestor.*

I80I.

rhieni *e. ll. ac eg. b.*

(a) *parents, also fig.*

I3g.

(b) *forefathers, ancestors, forebears; lineal male ancestors within three generations, namely father, grandfather and great-grandfather (in the Welsh laws); predecessor.*

I2-I3g.

(c) *(close) family, kindred, tribe, clan, fellow-countrymen; sort, species, kind.*

I3g.

(d) *descendants, offspring, issue, posterity, heirs.*

c. I400.

(e) *parent.*

I603.

Cfn.: **ein rhieni cyntaf:** *our first parents, Adam and Eve.* **I672.**

rhieni mabwys(iol): *adoptive parents, also fig.* **20g.**

rhieni maeth: *foster parents.* **I929.**

Gw. hefyd **rhi**², **rhiant**.

rhieniōl, **rhienol**, gw. **rhieiniol**².

rhienyddiaeth *eg. heredity.*

I886.

rhies *eb. ll. -au. lady.*

I803.

rhif¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -(i)on, (geir.) -edd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *the sum (of a collection of units), number.*

13g.

(b) *as many or numerous (as).*

12g.

(c) *a (great) many, crowd, host, multitude; large amount.*

12g.

(d) *worth, esteem, honour, praise.*

12g.

(e) *(arithmetical) number, figure, digit, numeral or string of numerals; serial number, number used for identification, reference number; one of a series (of a magazine or periodical), part.*

1546.

(f) *a count(ing), reckoning, measure.*

12-13g.

(g) *number (in gram.).*

14g.

(h) *metre, ?rhythm.*

1554-8.

Cfn.: rhif a mesur: mathematics. 1932.

rhif anwahanredol: indefinite number. 1767.

rhif archeb: requisition number, order number. 20g.

rhif atomig: atomic number. 20g.

rhif (y) blodau: the number of the flowers, a great number or amount; as numerous as the flowers, without number, countless, innumerable. 15-16g.

rhif blwch: box number. 20g.

rhif boc = rhif blwch. 20g.

rhif cofrestru: registration number. 20g. Math. rhif cyfan: whole number, integer. 1925.

rhif cyfartal(og): average number. 20g.

rhif cyfres: series number. 20g.

rhif cyfresol: serial number. 20g. Math. rhif cymysg: mixed number. 20g. Math. rhif cysefin: prime number. 20g.

rhif (y) dail: the number of the leaves, a great number or amount; as numerous as the leaves, without number, countless, innumerable. 15g. Math. rhif degol: decimal number. 20g. Math. rhif deuaid: binary number. 20g. Gram. rhif deuol: dual number. 1808.

rhif dwbl: double figure. 20g.

(y) rhif euraid: (the) golden number, prime. 1546.

rhif ffôn: (tele)phone number. 20g.

rhif (y) graean: the number of the grains of gravel, a great number or amount; as numerous as the grains of gravel, without number, countless, innumerable. 14g.

rhif (y) gro = rhif y graean. 15g.

rhif gwallt ei ben (fy mhen, &c.): in great measure, to a great degree (stock phrase used with ref. to regret). Ar lafar.

rhif gwasg: press number. 20g.

rhif (y) gwellt: the number of the blades of grass, a great number or amount; as numerous as the blades of grass, without number, countless, innumerable. 15g.

rhif (y) gwenith: the number of the grains of corn, a great number or amount; as numerous as the grains of corn, without number, countless, innumerable. 15g.

rhif gwaiail: the number of the branches, a great number or amount; as numerous as the branches, without number, countless, innumerable. 16g.

rhif (y) gwllith(oedd): the number of the dewdrops, a great number or amount; as numerous as the dewdrops, without number, countless, innumerable. 15g.

rhif (y) gwýdd: the number of the trees, a great number or amount; as numerous as the trees, without number, countless, innumerable. ?15g. Gram. rhif lluosog: plural number. 1592. Math. rhif naturiol: natural number. 20g. Math. rhif od: odd number. 20g.

rhif (yr) ôd: the number of the snowflakes, a great number or amount; as numerous as the snowflakes, without number, countless, innumerable. 15g.

rhif rhedegol: running number. 20g.

rhif(oedd) (y) sêr (sŷr): the number(s) of the stars, a great number or amount; as numerous as the stars, without number, countless, innumerable. 12g.

rhif silff: *shelf number.* **20g.**

rhif swyn: *magic number.* **20g.** *Math.* **rhif sylfaenol:** *radix.* **20g.** *Gram.* **rhif unig(ol):** *singular number.* **1567.**

dan rif, *gw. tan rif.*

heb rif: *without number, countless, innumerable.* **12g.**

mewn rhif: *in number.* **1588.**

mwyn na rhif: *without number, countless, innumerable.* **15g.**

o ran rhif: *numerically.* **1778.**

tan (dan) rif (eu rhif): *by number, numbered.* **15–16g.**

wrth rif (a mesur): *by number; in great numbers.* *c.* **1400.**

Gw. hefyd **rhifyn.**

rhif² *a. numerous, plentiful; collected, enrolled, enlisted; esteemed.*

14g.

rhif³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhifaf: rhifiaf: rhif(i)o.*

rhifadwy *a.bfl. countable, numerable.*

1632.

rhifaf, rhifiaf: rhif(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to count (out), number; be equal in number to, amount to.*

13g.

(b) *to enumerate, list, recount; enlist, muster.*

13g.

(c) *to include (in reckoning or consideration), number, reckon, consider; appoint; sentence.*

13g.

(d) *to value, appreciate, think highly of, respect, esteem, prize, praise, glorify, honour.*

12g.

Amr.: rhio. **14g.**

Cfn.: rhifo dyddiau (ei ddyddiau, &c.): to number or order one's days, apportion one's days with care. **1701.**

rhifo(r) llyfrithen: *to charm a sty on the eyelid.* **1718.**

rhifo paderau: *to tell one's beads, say the rosary.* **1750.**

rhifair *eg. ll. rhifeiriau. numeral.*

1928.

rhifeb *eg. ll. -au, -ion. numeral, figure; number (in gram.).*

1851.

rhifed *eg. ll. -au. number; many, abundance.*

12g.

Cfn.: rhifed sŷr: the number of the stars, a great number or amount; as numerous as the stars, without number, countless, innumerable. **12–13g.**

Gw. hefyd **rhifedi.**

rhifedi *eg. ac e.ll.*

(a) *number(s), sum, total; many, abundance; ?rhythm.*

12–13g.

(b) *number (in gram).*

1795.

Cfn.: rhifedi anghynifer: odd number(s). **1850.** *Math.* **rhifedi cyfan:** *whole numbers, integers.* **1768.**

rhifedi'r dail: *the number of the leaves, a great number or amount; as numerous as the leaves, without number, countless, innumerable.* **15g.** *Math.* (y) **rhifedi euraid:** *(the) golden number, prime.* **1768.**

rhifedi'r sêr: *the number of the stars, a great number or amount; as numerous as the stars, without number, countless, innumerable.* **15g.**

heb rifedi: *without number, countless, innumerable.* **1588.**

maes o rifedi = heb rifedi. *c.* **1585.**

mewn rhifedi: (i) *by number(s)*. **I588.** (ii) *in number*. **I672.**

o rifedi: *in number(s)*. **I4g.**

wrth rifedi: *by number*. **I620.**

rhifedig *a. bfl. (that is or may be) numbered, counted, or reckoned.*

I547.

Gw. hefyd **rhifedigion**.

rhifedigaeth *eg. calculation, computation; ? (population) census.*

I545.

rhifedigion *e.ll. numbered ones, numbers.*

I588.

rhifedigol *a. numbered, counted, reckoned; ? mathematical.*

I721.

rhifedus *a. countable.*

I6-17g.

rhifedydd, gw. rhifiedydd.

rhifedyddiaeth *eg. ? b. calculation, computation; arithmetic:*

I725.

rhifedd *eg. numeracy; number; (dict.) numerousness.*

I803.

rhifeg *eb. arithmetic; mathematics.*

I814.

rhif-fesurau *e.ll. mathematics.*

I833.

rhif-fesuriaeth *e? b. mathematics.*

I838.

rhif-fesurol *a. mathematical.*

I842.

rhif-fesurwr, rhif-fesurydd *eg. ll. rhif-fesurwyr. mathematician.*

I842.

rhifgylch *eg. cycle (in astron.).*

I791.

rhifiad *eg. b. ll. -au. the act of numbering or reckoning, enumeration; arithmetic; mathematics; (population) census; esteem, good name or reputation; many, multitude; number; numeral.*

I3g.

rhifiadol *a. numerical; arithmetical.*

I867.

rhifiadur *eg. ll. -on. numerator (in math.); mathematical primer.*

I827.

rhifiaeth *e? b. numeracy; arithmetic.*

I850.

rhifiaf: rhifio, gw. rhifaf: rhifo.

rhifiant *eg. a numbering; counting; numbering system; pagination; (population)*

census.
c. 1400.

rhifiedydd, rhifiedydd *eg. ll. rhif(i)edyddion, rhifedwyr. enumerator; numerator (in math.).*
1588.

rhifiog, gw. rhifog.

rhiflech *eg. counting-table.*
1632.

rhiflun *eg. ll. -iau. number, numeral, figure.*
1630.

rhiflyfr *eg. calendar.*
1725.

rhiflythyren *eb. ll. -nau. number expressed by a letter.*
1809.

rhifnod *eg. b. ll. -au. number, numeral, figure; a reckoning; time signature (in mus.).*
1727.

rhifnodaf: rhifnodi *ba. to number, enumerate, count, reckon; foliate (book &c.).*
1803.

rhifnodiad *eg. ll. -au. numeration.*
1778.

rhifnodiant *eg. numeration.*
1858.

rhifnodol *a. numerical.*
1778.

rhifog, rhifog *a. numerate; counted, that may be counted; numerous.*
c. 1400.

rhifogrwydd *eg. numeracy.*
20g.

rhifol¹ *a. numerical; that can be counted; arithmetic(al).*
c. 1730.

rhifol², gw. rhifolion.

rhifolfar, gw. rifolfer.

rhifolion *e.ll. (un. g. rhifol, bach. -yn). numerals.*
1808.

Cfn.: rhifolion arabaid: arabic numerals. 20g.

rhifolion cyfansawdd: composite numerals, e.g. 'un ar hugain'. 20g.

rhifolion rhufeinig: roman numerals. 20g.

rhifrannai *e?g. divisor (in math.).*
1850.

rhifres *eb. list, catalogue, table; series, row, also fig.*
1765.

rhifrestr *eb. register, catalogue, list.*
1707.

rhifwnt *eg. jaundice; (dict.) yellow colour.*

14g.

Amr.: **rhiffwnt. 1803.**

rhifwr, rhifydd *eg. (b. rhifyddes, ll. -au) ll. rhifwyr, -yddion.*

(a) one who numbers or counts, counter (person), enumerator, teller, accountant, treasurer, ?mathematician.

1588.

(b) counter (device); numerator (in math.).

1768.

Cfn.: **rhifydd Geiger:** *Geiger counter. 20g.*

rhifwysiad *eg. indiction, cycle or (fiscal) period of fifteen years; (number of) specified year in this cycle.*

1770.

rhifydd, rhifyddaeg, gw. rhifwr, rhifyddeg.

rhifyddaf, rhifyddiaf: rhifyddu, rhifydda, rhifyddio *bg.a. to do or work out (sums in arithmetic), calculate; enumerate, list.*

1834.

rhifyddeg *eb.g. ll. (prin) -au. (book on) arithmetic; ?mathematics.*

1753.

Amr.: **rhifyddaeg. 1795.**

Cfn.: **rhifyddeg ddirprwyol:** *logarithms. 1776.*

rhifyddeg lythrennol: *algebra. 1770.*

rhifyddeg pen: *mental arithmetic. 20g.*

rhifyddegol *a. arithmetical, numerical.*

1770.

rhifyddegu *bg. to do or work out sums (in arithmetic), calculate.*

1823.

rhifyddegwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arithmetician; mathematician.*

1770.

rhifyddes, gw. rhifwr.

rhifyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. (prin) -au. arithmetic; book on arithmetic; mathematics; a numbering, numbering system, numeration; number.*

1630.

Cfn.: **rhifyddiaeth feddylol (meddylol):** *mental arithmetic. 1848.*

rhifyddiaethaf: rhifyddiaethu *bg. to do or work out sums (in arithmetic), calculate.*

1816.

rhifyddiaethol *a. arithmetical, numerical.*

1847.

rhifyddiaf: rhifyddio, gw. rhifyddaf: rhifyddu.

rhifyddol *a. arithmetical, numerical; mathematical.*

c. 1730.

rhifyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. arithmetician; mathematician; also fig.*

1757.

rhifyn *eg. ll. -nau. number (in a series, e.g. magazine, periodical), issue, fascicle; (dict.) (single) number.*

1796.

rhiff, rhiffiaf: rhiffio, rhifflaf: rhiffla, rhiffwnt, gw. *riff*¹, *riffiaf: rhiffio, rhifflaf: rhiffla, rhifwnt*.

rhig^{1,2,3}, gw. *rhigod, rhic*¹, *ig*.

rhigaf¹: **rhigo, rhigaf**²: **rhigo**, gw. *rhwygaf: rhwygo, rigiaf: rigio*.

rhigal, rigal *eg. a hefyd fel a. precious stone, also fig.; regal, princely, noble, fine.*

15g.

Amr.: *rhugl*². 15–16g.Gw. *hefyd regal*².

rhigam *eg. (wild) marjoram.*

1895.

rhigiaf: rhigio, gw. *rhiciaf*²: *rhicio*.

rhigian, gw. *rgan*.

rhigl, rhiglaf: rhiglo, rhiglwr, rhiglyn, gw. *rhugl*¹, *rhuglaf: rhuglo, rhuglwr, rhugl*¹.

rhigmarôl, rhigmaroliaf: rhigmarolio, rhign, rhignen, gw. *rigmarôl, rigmaroliaf: rigmarolio, rhygn, rhygnen*.

rhigod *eg. pillory, also fig.*

c. 1425.

Amr.: *rhig*¹. 17g.

rhigodi *ba. to set in a pillory (in order to punish).*

c. 1730.

rhigol *eb.g. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -au, -ydd, -ion. rut, groove, (long narrow) channel, striation, notch; trench, furrow, ditch, gutter, drain; slit, chink, crevice, crack (of door, window); also fig., esp. of narrow or predictable way of life, (dreary or repetitious) routine.*

16g.

Amr.: *higol*. 1828.

rhigolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. routine; ? drainage.*

1891.

rhigolaf: rhigoli *bg.a. to groove, trench, make a rut or furrow (in), cut a ditch or a drain (in), plough, cut a channel (in), notch, rabbet, chamfer; fold, draw a line (on), also fig.*

1604–7.

rhigolaidd *a. routine (adj.), humdrum, monotonous; slit-shaped.*

1860.

rhigoledig *a.bfl. grooved; running in a rut (of way of thinking, behaviour, &c.), inflexible, set in one's ways.*

1912.

rhigoleiddiaf: rhigoleiddio *bg.a. to cause to run in a rut (of way of thinking, behaviour, &c.), cause to be inflexible or set in one's ways.*

20g.

rhigolen, gw. *rhigol*.

rhigoliad *eg. ll. -au. groove, striation, trench, a chamfering, grooving, trenching.*
c. 1730.

rhigolog *a. grooved, fluted, striated, notched, chamfered, corrugated, diapered, full of trenches, rough, shrivelled, also fig.*
1604–7.

rhigolydd *eg. ll. -ion. grooving-plane (in carpentry).*
1780.

rhigolyn, gw. rhigol.

rhigwm *eg. ll. rhigymau. rhyme, (light) verse, doggerel; babble, rigmarole, long tale or story; long row or series.*
16–17g.

rhigymaf: rhigymu *bg.a. to rhyme, compose ((light) verse or doggerel), versify; (dict.) say (unthinkingly) by rote.*
1789.

rhigymaidd *a. light (of verse), doggerel (adj.).*
1911.

rhigymiaith *eb. rhyme, (light) verse, doggerel.*
1822.

rhigymllyd *a. light (of verse), doggerel (adj.).*
20g.

rhigymol *a. light (of verse), doggerel (adj.).*
1893.

rhigymreg, gw. rhigymwr.

rhigymwaith *eg. rhyme, (light) verse, doggerel.*
1822.

rhigymwr, rhigymydd *eg. (b. rhigymwraig, -reg) ll. -wyr. composer of (light) verse or doggerel, rhymester; poetaster; (dict.) one who speaks (unthinkingly) by rote.*
1803.
Cfn.: rhigymwr bol clawdd: poetaster, rhymester. 1920.
rhigymwr pen-ffordd: *poetaster, rhymester. 1907.*

rhigyn, rhing, rhingiog, gw. rhic¹, ring, rhiniog¹.

rhingwer, rhingwar *eg. clamp (on a boat or ship).*
c. 1736.

rhingyll *eg. ll. -(i)aid, -au, -od.*

(a) *sergeant (in police, army, &c.); sergeant, court official responsible for maintaining order and enforcing the commands of the authorities, tipstaff, apparitor, summoner, muezzin, crier, silentary; beadle, subordinate officer of a commote, tax-collector; officer, bailiff, messenger, servant.*
13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

1346.

Cfn.: rhingyll arfau: serjeant-at-arms. [1783].

rhingyll y brenin = **rhingyll arfau.** [1783].

rhingyllaeth, rhingylliaeth *eg.b. sergeantship, the office or status of an apparitor*

or crier.

12g.

rhingylliad *eg. proclamation.*

1707.

rhingylliaeth, gw. **rhingyllaeth**.

rhingyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. bailiff, court usher, also fig.; (? mistranslation) ? (lawyer's) client.*

1589–93.

rhihydd, gw. **rhiydd**.

rhilion *e.ll. (un. g. rhilyn). insects.*

1850.

rhilog, **rhilyn**, gw. **hulog**², **rhilion**.

rhill *eb. ll. -iau.*

(a) *order, range, row, series, succession.*

15g.

(b) *drill, small trench or furrow; rift, cleft, fissure.*

1800.

*Amr.: rhull*². 1604–7.

*rhyll*². 1803.

Gw. hefyd **rhull**¹.

rhilliad *eg. ll. -au. drill (small furrow), a drilling, sowing in drills.*

1803.

rhilliaf: rhillio *bg.a. to drill, sow in drills; trench.*

1803.

rhilledig *a.bfl. drilled, sown in drills.*

1800.

rhilliog *a. pertaining to sowing in drills, for drilling, drilled, sown in drills; trenched; full of rifts or clefts, fissured.*

1800.

Amr.: rhylliog. 1910.

rhylllog. 1875.

rhim¹ *eg. ll. -iau. rim, border, edge.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **rim**, **rhimyn**.

rhim² *e?g. ll. -au. rhyme, (doggerel) verse.*

1604–7.

rhîm, gw. **rîm**.

rhimiaf: rhimio *ba. to edge, rim.*

1803.

rhimiol *a. edging, rimming.*

1803.

rhimiwr, gw. **rhimwr**.

rhimpyn *eg. ll. -nau. rhyme, (doggerel) verse.*

1803.

rhimpynnaf: rhimpynnu *bg. to rhyme, compose (doggerel) verse.*
c. 1785–90.

rhimwr, rhimiwr *eg. poet, rhymester.*
14g.
Amr.: rheimwyr. (ff. l.). 15g.

rhimyn *eg. ll. -nau, (prin) -ion.*
(a) *rhyme, (doggerel) verse, song, poem.*
c. 1523.
(b) *strip, fringe, border, rim, edge; nick; also transf.*
1773.
Amr.: rheimyn. 1822.
Cfn.: heb rimyn na rheswm: *without rhyme or reason.* [1783].

rhimynnaf: rhimynnu *bg.a. to rhyme, compose (doggerel) verse, versify.*
a. 1587.
Amr.: rhimynna. 17–18g.

rhimynnog *a. in the form of strips.*
1812.

rhimynnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of (doggerel) verse, rhymester, poetaster.*
1752.

rhimynwaith *eg. rhyme, (doggerel) verse.*
16–17g.

rhin *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -(i)oedd, a hefyd fel a.*
(a) *a secret, mystery; ? miracle.*
13g.
(b) *privacy; intimacy, (secret or sexual) intercourse.*
12g.
(c) *enchantment, magic spell, charm, sorcery, witchcraft; rune.*
1346.
(d) *virtue, attribute, property, quality; nature, disposition; essence, extract.*
12–13g.
Fel a. secret, private, mysterious, occult.
14g.
Cfn.: rhin dda: *virtue, good quality.* 16–17g.
rhin ddrwg: *vice, bad quality.* 1583.
yn rhin: (i) *secretly, in secret.* 16g. (ii) *virtuously; clearly, evidently.* 1672.

rhinaf: rhino, gw. rhiniaf: rhinio.

rhinaidd *a. obscure, profound; enchanting.*
18–19g.

rhinart, gw. rhiniart.

rhinc¹ *eb.g. ll. -od, -iau.*
(a) *creak(ing noise), sound of gnashing, unpleasant noise, twang, ring(ing), jingle, persistent low noise, whirr (of machinery); a gnashing of teeth, the teeth being set on edge; a whining; gossip, rumour; also fig.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd rhinces, rhincyn, ring², rinc-dy-rinc.

rhinc², gw. ring¹.

rhinc³ *eb. ll. -od, -iau, ac e.ll.*

(a) *quail.*

1604–7.

(b) *mites.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rhinc y llin:** *mole cricket, Gryllotalpa; ?corncrake, Crex crex (in ornith.). 1803.*

rhinc y tes: *mole cricket, Gryllotalpa; ?corncrake, Crex crex (in ornith.). 1693.*

rhinc yr ŷd: *quail, Coturnix (in ornith.). ?18g.*

rhincaf: **rhincan**, gw. **rhinciaf:** **rhincian**.

rhinces *eb. ll. -i. nagging or complaining woman.*

Ar lafar.

rhinciaf, rhincaf: **rhinc(i)an, rhincial, rhincio** *bg.a. to gnash or grind (the teeth), esp. from rage or anguish, ring, creak, mumble; whine, nag, complain, grumble.*

16g.

Amr.: **rhencian. 1877.**

Cfn.: **rhincian cerdded:** *to walk unsteadily. Ar lafar.*

rhinc(i)an dannedd (dy ddannedd, &c.): *to gnash the teeth (your teeth, &c.), also fig. 1547.*

Gw. hefyd **rhiciaf²:** **rhician**.

rhinciog *a. creaking, creaky.*

1869.

rhinciwr *eg. noisy fellow.*

1735.

rhincl, gw. **rincl**.

rhinclaf, rhincliaf: **rhincl(i)o**, gw. **rinclaf:** **rinclo**.

rhinclus, rhinclyd¹, gw. **rinclins, rinclyd (At.).**

rhinclyd² *a. creaking, creaky; grumbling, nagging, scolding; aching persistingly (of pain, &c.).*

18g.

rhinclyn^{1,2}, rhinco¹, gw. **rincl (hefyd At.), inclin (hefyd At.), rhain¹—y rhain acw.**

rhinco² *bg. to become full of mites.*

Ar lafar.

rhincyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) *opinion, fancy; boast; a scolding; jarring noise, grinding noise, creak, ringing noise.*

1547.

(b) *grumbler, nagger, scold.*

18g.

rhindda, gw. **rhin—rhin dda.**

rhinddysg *eg. cabbala.*

1803.

rhinddysgawdr, rhinddysgawdwr *eg. ll. -ddysgodron, -ddysgawdwy. cabbalist.*

1803.

rhinddysgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. cabbalist.*

1867.

rhinfawr *a. virtuous, of great virtue.*

1603.

rhinflas *eg. ll. -au, -oedd. plant, &c., essence or extract.*

20g.

rhingelwyr *e.ll. Freemasons.*

c. 1820.

rhiniad *eg. ll. -au. secretion; (dict.) the act of endowing with a quality or of using a mystery.*

1803.

rhiniaeth *eb. mystery, charm, numinousness; virtue.*

17g.

rhiniaethol *a. numinous.*

20g.

rhiniaf, rhinaf: rhin(i)o *bg.a. to whisper, speak secretly; charm, enchant; secrete; also fig.*

1606.

Cfn.: rhinio seirff: snake charming. 1834.

rhiniart, rhinart *e?g. the name of one of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.*

1561-2.

rhiniog¹, rhinog, hiniog *eg.b. ll. -au. threshold, doorstep, sill; transom, lintel; doorpost, jamb; door frame, doorcase; hinge (of a door); also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: rheiniog. 1759.

rhingiog. 1615.

Cfn.: rhiniog (hiniog) (y) drws: doorstep; door frame, doorcase. 15-16g.

rhiniog² *a. secret (adj.), mysterious.*

14g.

rhiniol, rhinol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. mysterious, secret (adj.); mystical, having a special aura, magical, enchanting, having special powers (of water); secretory; virtuous.*

a. 1587.

rhiniwr, rhinwr *eg. (b. rhinwraig) ll. rhinwyr. charmer, enchanter, sorcerer, magician.*

15g.

rhinna, gw. rhain¹—y rhain yna.

rhinog, rhinol, gw. rhiniog¹, rhiniol.

rhinoseros, rheinoseros, rinoseros *eg. ll. -od, -iaid. rhinoceros.*

1835.

rhint, rhynt¹ *eg. ll. rhint(i)au, rhiniau, rhynnau. notch, nick, groove.*

17g.

rhintach *a. notched, jagged, indented, serrated, grooved, gap-toothed, toothless.*

1547.

rhintaf, rhintiaf: rhintu, rhintio *bg. to notch.*

1858.

rhinwedd *eb.g. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *virtue, rectitude, moral excellence, also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *nature, quality.*

13g.

(c) *power, force, efficacy, esp. moral efficacy, beneficial influence, virtue.*

12g.

(d) *sacrament; rite; religious mystery.*

1346.

(e) *excellent or wonderful deed, miracle.*

c. 1400.

(f) (*pl.*) *(heavenly) powers, esp. virtues (seventh order in the hierarchy of angels).*

1488-9.

(g) *occult efficacy or power (of precious stones, &c.).*

13g.

(h) *efficacy arising from physical qualities (of plants, waters, &c.), esp. power to affect the human body beneficially; strengthening, sustaining, or healing properties.*

1545.

Cfn.: rhinweddau cardinalaidd: cardinal virtues. c. 1700.

rhinwedd dda: virtue, good quality. 1567.

rhinwedd ddrwg: vice, bad quality. 1604.

rhinweddau'r Eglwys: the rites or sacraments of the Church. 1346.

rhinwedd foesol: moral virtue. 1670.

rhinwedd theolygol (theologaidd): theological virtue. 1568.

trwy (drwy) rinwedd: by virtue of; by or through the virtue of. c. 1400.

trwy rinwedd fy (dy, &c.) swydd = yn rhinwedd fy swydd. 1709.

yn rhinwedd: by virtue of. 1843.

yn rhinwedd fy (dy, &c.) swydd: by virtue of one's office, ex officio. 1941.

rhinweddaf: rhinweddu *bg.a. to endow with (a) (healing) virtue or a characteristic, render virtuous; (dict.) acquire virtue.*

1767.

rhinweddaudd *a. virtuous.*

17g.

rhinweddffawr *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. of great (healing) virtue, virtuous, mighty, powerful.*

16g.

rhinweddgar *a. virtuous.*

1696.

rhinweddiaeth *eb. virtuousness, virtuous conduct.*

1605-10.

rhinweddlon, rhinweddlawn *a. virtuous.*

18-19g.

rhinweddog *a. virtuous, good; possessed of or endowed with inherent or natural virtue or power, efficacious or beneficial in healing (of plants, &c.).*

12-13g.

rhinweddol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *virtuous, worthy, chaste, good; beneficial, efficacious; (dict.) gentle, meek.*

12-13g.

(b) *possessing occult efficacy or power (of precious stones, &c.), possessing efficacy*

arising from physical qualities, esp. power to affect the human body beneficially (of plants, waters, &c.); also in a fig. context.

13g.

Cfn.: yn rhinweddol: virtually, in essence, in effect. 1696.

Gw. hefyd rhinweddolion.

rhinweddolaf: rhinweddoli *bg.a. to become or make virtuous.*

1803.

rhinweddoldeb *eg. virtuousness.*

1612.

rhinweddolion *e.ll. secrets, mysteries.*

10g.

rhinweddolrwydd *eg. virtuousness.*

1794.

rhinweddus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. virtuous, chaste, good; beneficial, efficacious, healing.*

16g.

rhinwr, rhinwraig, gw. rhiniwr.

rhinws, gw. rheinws.

rhinwyllt *a. wild-tempered, savage, quick to anger.*

14g.

rhiol^{1,2}, rhiolaeth, rhiolaf: rhioli, rhiolawdr, gw. reiol¹, rheol¹, rheolaeth, rheolaf: rheoli, rheolawdr.

rhioltach *a. yn y r. gmhr. more royal, more splendid, better.*

1609.

rhiolti, rhioltwch, rhiolus, gw. reiolti, rhialtwch, rheolus.

rhiolwr, rhiolwraig, gw. rheolwr.

rhiolydd, gw. rheolwr.

rhip¹, rip¹, rib² *eb.g. ll. -iau. strickle (for scythe).*

Ar lafar.

rhip², gw. rib¹.

rhip³, rhib², rip³ *eg.b. ll. r(h)ipiau, (geir.) rhibion. (long) line, row, streak, strip, groove, track.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd rhibyn.

ripaf^{1,2}: rhipo, rhiparwr, gw. ripaf^{1,2}: ripo, riparwr.

rhipiaf^{1,2}: rhipio, gw. ripaf^{1,2}: ripo.

rhipiaf³: rhipio *bg.a. to make (narrow) trenches for sowing seed.*

Diw. 19g.

rhipyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. lofty or steep rock, acclivity, hill, ascent.*

1722.

rhipyn², rhis, gw. rhibyn, reis.

rhiseb, riseb *eg.b. ll. -au. recipe.*
20g.

rhisellt *eb.g. ll. -i. grater.*
1803.

rhisg, gw. **rhisgl**.

rhisgach, rhisglach *e.ll. pieces of bark, also transf.*
c. 1550.

rhisgaf: rhisgo, rhisgaidd, gw. **rhisglaf: rhisglo, rhisglaidd**.

rhisgen *eb. ll. -nau. a (bark) dish or pan.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **rhisglen, rhisglyn, rhisgyn**.

rhisgin, gw. **rhisgyn**.

rhisgl, rhisg *eg. ll. rhisglau, ac e.ll., a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *(piece of) bark, rind or peel of fruit, husk of grain.*
14g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*
14g.

(c) *exx. with ref. to armour).*
12g.

Cfn.: rhisgl (rhisg) Periw (o Beriw): Peruvian bark. 1759.

rhwyg y rhisg a'r pren (rhwyg pren a rhisg): *between the bark and the tree, also fig. 15-16g.*

Gw. hefyd **rhisgach, rhisgen, rhisglen, rhisglyn, rhisgyn**.

rhisglach, gw. **rhisgach**.

rhisglaf, rhisgliaf, rhisgaf: rhisgl(i)o, rhisgo *bg.a. to bark, decorticate, peel (off); develop bark (on), encrust, also fig.*
Dchr. 15g.

rhisglaidd, rhisgaidd *a. having bark or rind, corticate, covered with bark, corticated.*
1798.

rhisglen *eb. ll. -nau. (piece of) bark, rind, also fig.; (dict.) hackle, flax comb.*
Dchr. 15g.
Gw. hefyd **rhisgen, rhisglyn, rhisgyn**.

rhisgliaf: rhisglio, rhisglin, gw. **rhisglaf: rhisglo, rhisglyn**.

rhisglog, rhisgog *a. having bark or rind, corticate, covered with (thick) bark, corticated.*
1604-7.

rhisglwr *eg.b. instrument for peeling bark, bark-peeler, spokeshave; (dict.) one who strips bark from trees.*
17g.

rhisglyn *eg. (piece of) bark, rind, also fig.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **rhisgen, rhisglen, rhisgyn**.

rhisgog, gw. **rhisglog**.

rhisgroen *eg. epidermis.*

1852.

rhisgyn *eg.* (*piece of bark, rind; (bark) vessel or dish; also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **rhisgyn Periw**: *Peruvian bark.* 1831.Gw. hefyd **rhisgen, rhisglen, rhisglyn.****rhisgynnaid, rhisgyniaid** *eg.* a (*bark*) *dishful.*

16g.

rhisiaf: rhisio, gw. rhusiaf: rhusio.**rhisom** *eg.* ll. -*au.* *rhizome (in bot.).*

20g.

rhisomorfaidd *a.* *rhizomorphous (in bot.).*

20g.

rhistair, rhisteir, gw. rhystair.**rhistilliaf: rhistillio, gw. rhistylliaf: rhistyllio.****rhistrell** *e?g.* *curry-comb.*

1725.

rhistyll *eb.g.* ll. -*au.* *curry-comb.*

1547.

rhistylliaf: rhistyllio *bg.a.* *to curry (a horse), hackle (flax).*

1547.

rhitbost, gw. rhytbost.**rhith**¹ *eg.b.* ll. -*iau, -oedd, -ion, -od, -iaid, a* hefyd *gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) shape, form, figure; look, appearance, aspect.*

12g.

(b) assumed form or appearance, guise, disguise, sham, facade, veneer; delusion, illusion, mirage; ghost, spectre, apparition; excuse, pretext; idea.

13g.

(c) embryo, foetus; sperm, seed, germ; (frog-, &c.) spawn; larva; chalaza, tread; also fig.

1346.

(d) type, sort; species; sex.

14g.

(e) exx. with ref. to the Eucharist).

1346.

(f) least bit, vestige, shred, particle.

1672.

Cfn.: **rhith yr anial**: *mirage.* 1912.**rhith y ceiliog**: *chalaza.* 1725.**rhith crefydd, rhith o grefydd**: *outward show of religion.* 1701.**mewn rhith**: *in outward appearance only, in an outward show.* 1675.**tan (dan) rith**: (i) *in the form or guise of, like, as.* 1632. (ii) *under a pretext, excuse, or pretence.* 1672. (iii) *under the pretext or pretence of.* 1703.**yn rhith (yn ei rith, &c.):** (i) *in the form or guise of, like, as.* 12g. (ii) *under the pretext or pretence of, pretending (that).* 1346.**yn rhith hyn (hynny):** *in this (that) way or manner; ?instead of this (that).* 14g.Gw. hefyd **rhithyn.****rhith**² *e?g.* ll. -*iau.* *rite.*

1670.

rhithaf: **rhitho**, gw. **rhithiaf:** **rhithio**.

rhithbair *a. hallucinogenic, hallucinant.*
20g.

rhithberlyn *eg. ll. rhithberlau. artificial pearl.*
1781.

rhithbregethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sham preacher.*
1854.

rhithbroffesaf: **rhithbroffesu** *bg.a. to profess emptily or falsely.*
1822.

rhithdonnog *a. undulating.*
1835.

rhithdyb *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. delusion.*
20g.

rhithddiwgiwr *eg. ll. -ddiwgywyr. sham reformer.*
1844.

rhithdduwiol *a. outwardly godly, sanctimonious.*
1675.

rhithdduwioldeb *eg. outward show of godliness or devotion.*
1772.

rhithesgus *e?g. ll. -ion. (empty) excuse, vestige or shadow of an excuse.*
1763.

rhithesgusiad *eg. (empty) excuse, vestige or shadow of an excuse.*
1807.

rhithfa *eb. ovary.*
1778.

rhithfawredd *eg. delusion of grandeur; mock majesty.*
1796.

rhithfedd *eg. cenotaph.*
1850.

rhithfod *eg. phantom, apparition.*
1861.

rhithfoneddigaidd *a. snobbish, affected:*
c. 1872.

rhithfoneddigeiddrwydd *eg. snobbery, affectation.*
1879.

rhithfrwydr *eb. ll. -au. mock battle.*
1823.

rhithganfyddiad *eg. ll. -au. illusion (false perception of reality).*
20g.

rhithgaraf: **rhithgaru** *bg. to flirt.*
1850.

rhithgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who professes false love; flirt.*

1807.

rhithgrefydd *eb.g. ll. -au. sham religion, sanctimoniousness.*

1664.

Gw. hefyd **rhith**—**rhith crefydd**.**rhithgrefyddol** *a. pertaining to, or characterised by, sham religion or sanctimoniousness, falsely religious, sanctimonious.*

1815.

rhithgrefyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. falsely religious or sanctimonious person.*

1809.

rhith-Gristion *eg. ll. -Gristionogion. false Christian.*

c. 1647.

rhithgyfaill *eg. ll. -gyfeillion. false friend.*

1810.

rhithgyrch *eg. tournament.*

1863.

rhith-haul *eg. ll. -heuliau. parhelion, mock sun.*

1842.

rhithiad *eg. ll. -au. formation, appearance; transfiguration, metamorphosis; a counterfeiting; show; germination.*

16g.

rhithiaf, rhithaf: rhith(i)o *bg.a. to shape, form; transform (esp. by a supernatural force), change (into), take the form (of), be transfigured (esp. of Jesus); (cause to) appear; germinate, set (of apples, &c.), develop into an embryo; pretend, counterfeit, imitate, act; adulterate, ?infect.*

13g.

rhithiant *eg. (bach. -yn) least bit, shred, particle; appearance.*

1791.

rhithiedig *a.bfl. (magically) transformed, disguised; (dict.) appeared; (dict.) set (of apples, &c.).*

1606.

rhithiog *a. ethereal, shadowy, insubstantial, spectral.*

1803.

rhithiogaeth, gw. **rhithogaeth**.**rhithiol** *a. counterfeit, false, specious, spurious, seeming, superficial; ethereal, shadowy, insubstantial, spectral; typical, symbolical; transformed, disguised.*

14–15g.

rhithioldeb *eg. a counterfeiting, sham.*

1803.

rhithiwr *eg. ll. rhithwyr. impostor, deceiver; flirt.*

1803.

rhithlen *eb. disguise, camouflage, fig.*

20g.

rhithlewygfa *eb. ll. -feydd. ecstasy, trance.*

1804.

rhithlewyrch *eg. ll. -ion. false light, ?will-o'-the-wisp, ignis fatuus.*
1851.

rhithlun *eg. ll. -iau. mirage; caricature; outline, sketch, image; also fig.*
1851.

rhithm, rhithmetig, rhithmig, gw. **rhythm, arithmetig** (At.), **rhythmig**.

rhithod *e.ll. small white slugs.*
Ar lafar.

rhithogaeth, rhithiogaeth *eb.g. form, variety, type.*
1595.

rhitholwg *eg. ll. -olygon. optical illusion; ?hallucination.*
1923.

rhitholygfa *eb. ll. -feydd. mirage; hallucination.*
1866.

rhithostyngeiddrwydd *eg. mock modesty or humility.*
1807.

rhith-ras *eg. ll. rhithrasusau. false or pretended grace.*
1781.

rhithreswm *eg. ll. -resymau. empty reason.*
1710.

rhithryddid *eg. false freedom.*
20g.

rhithsanctaid, rhithsantaid *a. sanctimonious.*
1858.

rhithsancteiddiol, rhithsanteiddiol *a. sanctimonious.*
1865.

rhithserch *eg. false love; (dict.) coquetry.*
1807.

rhithwaith *eg. fantasy, illusion.*
1874.

rhithwelediad *eg. ll. -au. hallucination.*
1916.

rhithweledigaeth *eb. ll. -au. hallucination; ?fantasy.*
1932.

rhithwir *a. virtual (in computing and phys.).*
20g.

rhithwisg *eb. disguise.*
20g.

rhithwybodus *a. superficially knowledgeable, pseudo-knowledgeable.*
1788.

rhithymddangosiad *eg. ll. -au. illusion; apparition (of ghost, spectre, &c.).*
1851.

rhithymgyrch *e?g. ll. -oedd. tournament.*

1858.

rhithyn *eg.*

(*a*) *least bit, vestige, shred, particle.*

1739.

(*b*) *embryo; seed, germ; also fig.*

1630.

rhiw¹ *eb.g.* (bach. *-an*) ll. *-iau, -ydd.* (*steep*) *gradient or slope, acclivity, declivity, hill(side); road or footpath on a slope or hillside; also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: rhiw Tre-din: slippery slope, fig. Ar lafar.

ying ngodre'r rhiw dywyll: *at a safe distance. Ar lafar.*

rhiw², **rhiwal**, gw. **ruw**, **hoywal**².

rhiwallu, gw. **rhiallu**.

rhiwan, gw. **rhiw**.

rhiwbarb, **rhiwbob**, **rhiwboben**, **rhiwbobyn**, gw. **riwbob**.

rhiwel, gw. **rhywel**.

rhiwl, **rhiwliad**, **rhiwliaf**: **rhiwlio**, &c., gw. **riwl**, **riwliad**, **riwliaf**: **riwlio**, &c.

rhiwmatic, **rhiwmatig**, gw. **riwmatic**.

rhiwmatis, &c., gw. **riwmatis**, &c.

rhiydd *eg. ac e.ll.* (*royal*) *splendour, glory, majesty, grandeur, pomp, sovereignty, ?also fig.; (?dict.) king(s), lord(s), master(s).*

Dchr. 12g.

rho^{1,2,3}, gw. **rhy**¹, **rhwng**, **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**.

rhob, **rhob(i)af**: **rhob(i)o**, gw. **rob**, **robiaf**: **robio**.

rhobin, **rhobri**, **rhoc**^{1,2}, gw. **robin**¹, **robri**, **roc**¹, **rhocyn**.

rhocas¹ *eg. ll. -od.* (*teenage*) *boy, lad, adolescent, youth, young man; child.*

1547.

rhocas², **rhoced**, gw. **rhocos**, **roced**.

rhocen *eb. girl, lass.*

Ar lafar.

rhoces, **roces** *eb.* (bach. *-en*) ll. *-i, -ach.* (*teenage*) *girl, lass, young woman, sometimes derog.*

18g.

Amr.: hoces. 1902.

rhociaf: **rhocio**, **rhociaid**, gw. **rociaf**: **rocio**, **rhocyn**.

rhoclaf: **rhoclo**, gw. **arogleuaf**: **arogleuo**.

rhocos, **rocos**, **rhocas**², **rhocs** *e.ll. mallow(s).*

16g.

Cfn.: rhocas y gors: marsh mallow, Althæa officinalis. 1812.

Gw. **hefyd hocys.**

rhocyn, rocyn *eg. ll. -nod, rhociaid. (teenage) boy, lad, youth, young man.*

1731.

Amr.: rhoc². **1820.**

rhoch¹ *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. grunt, roar, bellow; snore; groan, sigh; death rattle; also transf. and fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: mewn rhoch: violently; ?with great noise. **1701.**

Gw. hefyd hoch.

rhoch², gw. rhwng.

rhochaf: rhochan, rhochi, gw. rhochiaf: rhochian.

rhochanllyd, rhochanwr, rhocheinllyd, gw. rhochianllyd, rhochianwr, rhochianllyd.

rhochiad *eg. ll. -au. a grunt(ing), groan(ing).*

1803.

Amr.: rhychiad. **1905.**

Gw. hefyd hochiad.

rhochiaf, rhochaf: rhoch(i)an, rhochio, rhochain, rhochi *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to grunt; groan; roar; purr; snore, rattle; grunt, a grunting; also transf. and fig.*

1567.

Amr.: rhychian. **1854.**

Gw. hefyd hochiaf: hochio.

rhochianllyd, rhochanllyd, rhocheinllyd *a. grunting.*

1767.

rhochianwr, rhochanwr *eg. grunter.*

1838.

rhochiol *a. grunting.*

1866.

rhochlyd *a. grunting, croaking; huffy.*

1731.

rhochus *a. grunting; grumbling, grudging, querulous; strident, loud.*

17-18g.

rhod¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *wheel, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *wheel (as instrument of torture or punishment); spinning wheel; waterwheel; cogwheel.*

1346.

(c) *(round) shield, also fig.*

12g.

(d) *sphere or circle (formerly in astron.); orbit (of planet, &c.); firmament, heaven; (wheel of) fortune, fate.*

c. 1400.

(e) *course, circuit, round; district, circle, world.*

12g.

Cfn.: rhod fach: hand spinning wheel. Ar lafar.

rhod gocos (gocas): cogwheel. **1827.**

rhod ddŵr: *waterwheel*. 1725.
rhod (y) ffortun: *wheel of Fortune*. c. 1510.
rhod wynt: *windmill*. Ar lafar.
rhod y felin, rhod melin: *mill-wheel*. 13g.
rhod nyddu: *spinning wheel*. 1725.
rhod o dân: *wheel of fire*. 1346.
is y rhod, is rhod yr haul: *under the sun*. ?15g.
o rod i rod: *from day to day, from age to age*. 15g.
tan (dan) y rhod = is y rhod. 17g.
 Gw. hefyd **rhodig**.

rhod² *e?g. pomp, vainglory, swagger; (?dict.) prime of life.*
 1764.

rhod³, **rhòd**, **rhodaf**, gw. **rhwng**, **ròd**, **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**.

rhodais *e?b. radius.*
 1850.

rhod-ddyn *eg. ll. -ion. vagabond, wanderer, walker.*
 1545.

rhod-ddysgu *eg. rote-learning.*
 20g.

rhodell *eb. (bach. -en). reed; reed-mace, cat's-tail; (whorl on) spindle; paddle.*
 1632.

rhodellaf: rhodellu *ba. to whirl, twirl.*
 1803.

rhodellen, gw. **rhodell**.

rhoden¹, **roden** *eb. ll. -ni, -nod, -nau. rod; stick, switch, cane; a varying land measure (usu. of five and a half yards), rod, pole, perch, rod or pole of this length.*
 c. 1600.
Amr.: **grodenn**. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: *Bot. rhoden aur: golden rod, Solidago. Ar lafar. Bot. rhoden felen: golden chain, laburnum.*
 Ar lafar.

rhoden² *eb. hoyden, flirt, harlot.*
 1768.

rhodennaf: rhodennu *ba. to beat with a rod.*
 1847.

rhodfa *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faoedd, -faon.*

(a) *place or path for walking, walk, walkway, path, parade, promenade, terrace, avenue, boulevard, drive; hall, corridor, passage, gangway; covered walkway, gallery, mall, arcade; balcony; aisle, alley.*
 1567.

(b) *walk, a walking, journey, voyage; orbit, course; procession; beat (of policeman, &c.); also fig.*
 1661.

rhodfan *eb. (covered) walkway, walk; roaming-ground (of animals).*
 1604-7.

rhodfaog *a. terraced, terrace-like.*
 1851.

rhodfatach *bg.a. to frequent (houses) to gossip, gallyvant.*

Ar lafar.

rhodiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a walking, walk, gait; course, path, orbit; also fig. esp. conduct, behaviour, way of life.*

16g.

rhodiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. vagabond, wanderer, walker.*

16-17g.

Rhodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Rhodian.*

1701.

rhodiadol *a. walking; moveable.*

1604-7.

rhodiadur *eg. ll. -on. wanderer, walker.*

18-19g.

rhodiaf: rhodio *bg.a. to walk (around), go on foot, wander, roam, saunter; travel (over); go on a pleasure trip, gallivant, take (holiday), visit; orbit; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: rhodian.: 1790. 18-19g.

rhodianfa *eb. ll. -feydd. walk(way), promenade.*

1818.

rhodiannaf, rhodiennaf: rhodianna, rhodienna, rhodiennach *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be. to wander around, ramble, stroll, walk about, saunter, loiter; gad about, gallivant, jaunt:*

1620.

rhodiannol, rhodiennol *a. walking, ambulatory; wandering, roving.*

1770.

rhodiannwr, rhodiennwr, rhodiennydd *eg. (b. rhodienzwraig) ll. rhodianwyr, rhodiennwyr. vagabond, wanderer, tramp; gadabout; ambler, stroller; also fig.*

16g.

rhodiar *e?b. clatter of a shield.*

14g.

rhodiennaf: rhodienna, rhodiennach, gw. **rhodiannaf: rhodianna.**

rhodiennog *a. vagrant, wandering, roving; walking, ambulatory.*

1693.

rhodiennol, gw. **rhodiannol.**

rhodiennus *a. wandering, roving; walking, ambulatory.*

1725-6.

rhodiennwr, rhodiennydd, gw. **rhodiannwr.**

rhodig *eb. ll. -au. small wheel; rowel (of spur).*

1604-7.

rhodiog *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. wandering, roving.*

14g.

rhodiwm *eg. rhodium.*

20g.

rhodiwr *eg. ll. rhodwyr. wanderer, vagabond, tramp.*

I4g.*Cfn.*: **rhodiwr nos**: *night-walker, night thief.* **I6g.****rhodl, rhodol**¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. paddle, scull, oar; ladle, potstick, porridge-stick, slice (for turning or serving food); stick used by dyers; flipper, fin (in zoology); also fig.***I4-I5g.***Amr.*: **rhydol**². *Dchr.* **I7g.****rhodlaf, rhodolaf: rhod(o)li** *bg.a. to paddle, scull, row; stir, toss, whirl about.***I547.***Amr.*: **rhydoli**. *Dchr.* **I7g.****rhodle** *eb.g. ll. -oedd. place for walking, walk, alley, path, course; habitation.***I2g.****rhodlwr, rhodlydd, rhodolydd** *eg. ll. rhodlyddion, rhodlwyr. sculler, paddler. [I783].***rhodni, gw. rodni.****rhododendron** *eg.b. ll. -s. rhododendron.***I827.****rhodog** *eb. (round) shield, also fig.***I2g.****rhodol**¹, *gw. rhodl.***rhodol**² *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. wanderer, wandering poet; wandering, itinerant.***I2g.****rhodol**³ *a. wheel-shaped, like a wheel, circular.***I803.****rhodolaf: rhodoli, rhodolydd, gw. rhodlaf: rhodli, rhodlwr.****rhodor**¹ *eb. (round) shield.***I3g.****rhodor**² *eb. ll. -iaid. nightjar, goatsucker.***I803.***Gw. hefyd rhodwr.***rhodre** *eb. way, course.***I2-I3g.****rhodres** *eg.b. ll. -au.**(a) ostentation, pomp, show, a flaunting, affectation; splendour, glory, honour; ostentatious procession; pride, arrogance, conceit, vainglory, bravado; (?dict.) a boasting, babbling, prating.***I2-I3g.***(b) wantonness, (sexual) excess.***I5g.***Amr.*: **rhydres**. *Dchr.* **I7g.****rhodresaf: rhodresu, rhodresa** *bg.a. to boast, brag, vaunt, be ostentatious, show off, swagger, strut, behave arrogantly; behave or speak in an affected manner; behave frivolously, live dissolutely, waste; (dict.) be given to (sexual) excess, be wanton.***I547.***Amr.*: **rhydresu**. *Dchr.* **I7g.****rhodresaidd** *a. ostentatious, flaunting, conceited, self-important, meddlesome.*

16–17g.

rhodresddyn, gw. *rhodres* + *dyn*.

rhodresfawr *a. ostentatious; arrogant, boastful.*

1731.

rhodresgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ostentatious, pompous, affected; conceited, self-important, boastful, vaunting; meddlesome, interfering, ?malicious; ?frisky, lively.*

1567.

Amr.: **rhydresgar. 1780.**

rhodresgarwch *eg. curiosity, inquisitiveness.*

1684.

rhodreslyd *a. ostentatious, affected, fastidious; boastful, conceited.*

1681.

rhodresog *a. arrogant, haughty; (dict.) magnificent.*

1617.

rhodresol *a. ostentatious, showy; arrogant.*

1721.

Amr.: **rhydresol. 1776.**

rhodresus *a. ostentatious; arrogant, haughty, proud, presumptuous, impertinent; boastful, vaunting; meddlesome, interfering; (? dict.) wanton.*

1547.

Amr.: **rhydresus. Dchr. 17g.**

rhyodresus. 1604–7.

rhodreswaith *eg. pomp, ostentation, show; sorcery, occultism; punctiliousness, fastidiousness; (? dict.) impertinence.*

c. 1600.

rhodreswr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. ostentatious person, swaggerer, boaster, braggart; arrogant or haughty person; busybody, meddler; ?flatterer; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **rhydreswr. Dchr. 17g.**

rhodri *e?g. radish.*

18g.

rhodriog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. of royal sphere (of influence, &c.), pertaining to the king of the world.*

12g.

rhodwedd *eb. orbit, course, career.*

13g.

rhodweli, gw. *rhedweli*.

rhodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. nightjar, goatsucker; (dict.) wheelwright.*

1761.

Gw. hefyd **rhodor**².

rhodwydd¹ *eg. ll. -au. defensive dyke, defence, ?ford, also fig.*

12g.

rhodwydd² *e?g. wooded walk(way), arbour, avenue.*

15–16g.

rhodd¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion, -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *gift, present, grant, offering, tribute; a giving.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) (*God-given*) *gift, grace, blessing, (God-given) intellectual gift or faculty.*

12g.

(c) *advowson, gift.*

1718.

Fel a. given, presented.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: rhodd a bloedd, rhodd a llef ar ei hól: a gift to which the recipient's attention is frequently drawn by the giver. Ar lafar. Cyfr. rhodd ac estyn (ystyn): grant and investiture, gift and transfer.

13g. *Cyfr. rhodd cenedl: gift or consent of kindred.* 14g.

rhodd Duw: *gift of God.* c. 1400.

rhodd Nadolig: *Christmas present.* c. 1400.

o rodd: *by gift, as a gift.* 13g.

yn rhodd: (i) *free(ly), generous(ly), gratis, for nothing, as a gift.* 12–13g. (ii) (*if you*) *please, pray.* 14–15g.

yn rhodd ac yn rhad: *freely and gratuitously, gratis, for nothing.* 1632.

rhodd², 3 un. grff. y f. *rhoddaf: rhoddi.*

rhoddaf, rhof¹: **rhoddi, rhoi**¹ *bg.a.*

(a) *to give (something concrete), bestow, grant, present, hand over, donate, impart, supply, provide, give (feast, &c.); transfer ownership of (land, possessions, &c.).*

12g.

(b) (*exx. followed by words typifying something of little value, usu. in a neg. construction*) *to give (a damn, &c.), care (a fig, &c.).*

c. 1400.

(c) *to give (something concrete) in payment or exchange, give (for), pay.*

9g.

(d) *to give up or surrender (something concrete), give away, yield.*

13g.

(e) *to effect or perform ((bodily, &c.) action), give (blow, shout, &c.), perform (music); cause, produce; turn (light, radio, &c.) on.*

13g.

(f) *to give in marriage.*

13g.

(g) *to betray; commit (to prison, &c.).*

14g.

(h) *to give (something abstract), bestow (honour, &c.), confer (benefit, &c.); endow with (mental or physical faculty, quality, or talent), bless with; let, allow; grant (in an argument), suppose.*

12g.

(i) *to give (something abstract) in exchange (for), give in return.*

12–13g.

(j) *to cause (something abstract), give (pain, pleasure, &c.), pay (attention).*

14g.

(k) *to put, place, lay, set down, arrange; render (into a language), translate.*

12g.

(l) *to give (under pressure), give way, collapse, sag, slacken, stretch; brew, infuse (of tea, &c.).*

1938.

Amr.: rhodaf, rhoeaf, &c. Ar lafar.

rhoeaf, rhoiaf. 20g.

rhoid. 1850.

Cfn.: **rho(dd)i achos**: to give cause. **1689**.

rho(dd)i adref: to give back, repay, restore, surrender. **1588**.

rho(dd)i allan (maes): (i) to put out; set out, publish; give out. **1593**. (ii) to put out (light, fire, &c.), extinguish. **1790**.

rho(dd)i am: (i) to put (article of clothing) on. Ar lafar. (ii) to call, name. Ar lafar. (iii) to give in payment for, pay. Gw. adran (c) uchod.

rho(dd)i anadl: to support. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar: (i) to entrust to, trust to, depend upon. **13g**. (ii) to blame on, charge with, lay to one's charge, impute to. **1632**. (iii) to confer upon, bestow; give (a name) to, call. c. **1400**. (iv) to impose on, inflict on. c. **1400**. (v) to set (someone) on (a particular course, &c.). **1789**. (vi) to run down, disparage. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i arno: to put on (an article of clothing). Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i arno(dd): to put (light, television, kettle, &c.) on. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar (yn) adnau: to put on deposit. **1772**.

rho(dd)i ar fenthyg, gw. *rho(dd)i benthyg*.

rho(dd)i ar y ford: to lay the table. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar gof (a chadw): to put on record. **15g**.

rho(dd)i ar ddeall: to give to understand, intimate. **1595**.

rho(dd)i ar waith: to employ, set to work. **1693**.

rho(dd)i ar y gweill, gw. *gwäell*.

rho(dd)i ar lawr: to set down, put on record, note; stake (sum of money); plant in the ground, put on the floor. **1661**.

rho(dd)i ar lefel: to put yeast in flour and leave overnight (in bread-making, &c.). Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar faeth (feithrin): to place with foster parent(s), put out to nurse. **13g**.

rho(dd)i ar ocr: to put out to interest. **15g**.

rho(dd)i ar ben y ffordd: to show (someone) the ropes, set on the right track, instruct. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar brawf: to put to the test, put on trial. **1632**.

rho(dd)i ar dân: to set on fire, light. **1659**.

rho(dd)i ar ei draed (ei thraed, &c.): to set (someone) on his (her, &c.) feet, give initial support.

Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ar droed: to set afoot. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i arbenigrwydd: to give distinction, set apart. **1725-6**.

rho(dd)i arwydd: to give a sign, signal. **12-13g**.

rho(dd)i arwydd y grog: to make the sign of the cross. **14g**.

rho(dd)i at: (i) to give to (someone), contribute to. **14g**. (ii) to add. **17g**.

rho(dd)i bai (ar): to blame, lay blame (on). Dchr. **17g**.

rho(dd)i barn: to voice an opinion, pass judgement, judge. **15-16g**.

rho(dd)i bendith, rho(dd)i'r fendith: to give one's blessing; pronounce the benediction. **17g**.

rho(dd)i benthyg (menthyg, &c.), rho(dd)i ar fenthyg: to lend. [**1547**].

rho(dd)i'r blaen i: to give precedence to. **1672**.

rho(dd)i bod i: to bring (something) into being. **1789**.

rho(dd)i brawd: to pass judgement, judge. **1604-7**.

rho(dd)i brest = rho(dd)i bron. **20g**.

rho(dd)i bri, gw. *bri*.

rho(dd)i briduw: to swear a solemn oath. **13g**.

rho(dd)i bron(nau): to give the breast, suckle. **1604-7**.

rho(dd)i brwydr: to give battle, fight. **14g**.

rho(dd)i bryd (ar): to set one's mind or heart (on), resolve; consider. **15g**.

rho(dd)i'r bwrdd yn ei afael: to reconnect the 'bwrdd llyfio', i.e. the table where slate is placed to be cut by a circular saw. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i'r byd yn ei le: to put or set the world to rights. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i bys ar: to put (one's) finger on (something), point out. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i bys yn y brywes: to put a finger in the pie. **1754**.

rho(dd)i cad: to give battle, fight. **15g**.

rho(dd)i caead ar (ei) biser, gw. *caead*.

rho(dd)i cais ar: (i) to snatch at, catch at. **1547**. (ii) to (make an) attempt, endeavour, try. **1567**.

rho(dd)i calon (yn): to put heart (into), encourage, give encouragement. **1604-7**.

rho(dd)i calon ar: to set one's heart on. **1588**.

rho(dd)i calon i lawr: to become discouraged, despair. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i caniad: to give a ring (on the phone). Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cas ar: to take a dislike to. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cawell i: to jilt. **1814**.

rho(dd)i cefn i: to turn one's back on. **13g**.

rho(dd)i('r) celwydd (i): to give the lie (to). a. **1587**.

rho(dd)i cennad: to give leave or permission, permit. **14g**.

rho(dd)i cerrig i fyny: (i) to call it a day, retire; die. Ar lafar. (ii) to count slates and stack

them. Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i clec: *to be bankrupt.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i clec ar y bawd: *to snap one's fingers, dismiss contemptuously.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i clec i: *to finish (a drink) off, drink (something) up.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ei glert ar: *to lean, esp. on the elbows.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i clo ar: *to lock, fig. finish.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i clod: *to give praise or credit.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i clun i lawr, gw. *clun*¹.

rho(dd)i clust(iau) (i): *to listen (to), pay attention (to).* **1588.**

rho(dd)i codwm: *to cause (someone) to fall, cause the downfall (of).* **15g.**

rho(dd)i coel ar, gw. *coel*¹.

rho(dd)i cofor: *to put pitch on a coracle.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cred: *to pledge one's word, become betrothed.* **14g.**

rho(dd)i credyd: *to give credit, also fig.* **1910.**

rho(dd)i cusan (i): *to (give a) kiss.* **13g.**

rho(dd)i cwrs: *to give chase.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cwyn, gw. *cwyn*¹.

rho(dd)i cychwyn: *to set in motion, start, 'egg on'.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cyfarth: *to stand at bay.* **14g.**

rho(dd)i cyfraith ar: *to take legal proceedings against, sue.* **16-17g.**

rho(dd)i cyfrif: *to give an account (of); account (for).* **1567.**

rho(dd)i cyfrif ar: *to attach importance to (usu. in a negative construction).* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i cyngor: *to give advice, counsel.* **13g.**

rho(dd)i cynnig (ar): *to (make an) attempt, give (something) a try.* **1852.**

rho(dd)i cysur (i): *to console, give comfort.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i dan siars, **rho(dd)i dan weryd,** gw. *rho(dd)i tan siars, rho(dd)i tan weryd.*

rho(dd)i dau dro (tri thro) am un i: *to be more agile (in mind or body) than, run rings round.*

20g.

rho(dd)i dial: *to avenge, punish, inflict vengeance.* **15g.**

rho(dd)i diofryd (diowryd): (i) *to renounce or retract (esp. on oath), abjure.* **15g.** (ii) *to vow, give a pledge.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i diolch: *to give thanks, say thank you, thank.* **1620.**

rho(dd)i distryw: *to cause destruction, destroy.* **14g.**

rho(dd)i diwedd arno ei hun(an), &c.: *to commit suicide.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i Duw y(n) fach: *to call on God as surety.* **14g.**

rho(dd)i dŵr dros: *to rinse.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i dŵr oer ar: *to pour cold water on, be discouraging about.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i dwylo ar: *to lay hands on, seize.* **1567.**

rho(dd)i (yn) echwyn: *to lend.* **1567.**

rho(dd)i (yn) (h)enw: *to give (as) a name, name, call.* **1346.**

rho(dd)i fei ar: *to challenge.* **15-16g.**

rho(dd)i (i) fyny(dd), rho(dd)i lan, &c.: (i) *to give up, yield, surrender.* **16g.** (ii) *to give up, renounce, leave off.* **1606.** (iii) *to hand down, pass on.* **1719.** (iv) *to put (someone) up.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i (i) fyny â (gyda), rho(dd)i lan â: *to put up with.* **1855.**

rho(dd)i (i) fyny'r ysbryd, gw. *rho(dd)i'r ysbryd.*

rho(dd)i ffârwel (ffarwél): *to bid farewell.* **17g.**

rho(dd)i(r) ffidil yn y to: *to give up (as a bad job), throw in the towel.* **1851.**

rho(dd)i ffordd: *to yield, give way.* **1684.**

rho(dd)i firwyn, gw. *ffrwyn.*

rho(dd)i gair: *to give one's word, promise.* **1780.**

rho(dd)i'r gair allan: *to spread a rumour, spread the word.* **1595.**

rho(dd)i gair da: *to praise, approve, favour.* **1613.**

rho(dd)i'r gair i: *to consider (someone to be).* **1701.**

rho(dd)i gair sen, gw. *rho(dd)i sen.*

rho(dd)i gair ym mhlaid = rho(dd)i gair da.

rho(dd)i gawr: *to give a shout, raise a battle-cry.* c. **1400.**

rho(dd)i genedigaeth: *to give birth.* **20g.**

rho(dd)i gerbron: *to set before, present.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i gofuned: *to make a vow, promise.* **1346.**

rho(dd)i goleuni: *to shed light, illuminate, also fig.* **1604-7.**

rho(dd)i gôr: *to brood (of hen).* **1722.**

rho(dd)i(r) gorau: (i) *to prefer.* **1604-7.** (ii) *to give up, leave off, stop.* **1672.** (iii) *to give in.* **1852.**

rho(dd)i gormod o raff i, gw. *rho(dd)i rhaff i.*

rho(dd)i gosteg: *to be silent, give a hearing (to), listen (to).* c. **1401.**

rho(dd)i gwad(au): *to deny.* **15g.**

rho(dd)i gwres traed: *to give (someone) cause to run for his life.* Ar lafar.

- rho(dd)i gwr(i)ogaeth:** *to pay allegiance or homage.* **14g.**
rho(dd)i gwybod: *to inform, let (someone) know.* **1778.**
rho(dd)i gwynt i: *to give vent to.* **1725–6.**
rho(dd)i haer: *to challenge.* a. **1587.**
rho(dd)i halen ar friw (ar groen, ar gynffon), gw. halen (hefyd At.).
rho(dd)i halen ym mhotes (yn ei botes, &c.): *to sort (someone) out, settle (someone's) hash.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i hawl: (i) *to lay claim.* **1595.** (ii) *to grant a right.* **1923.**
rho(dd)i heibio: (i) *to put away, set aside; give up, leave off; lay out (a body) for burial.* **16g.** (ii) *to put it away (of drink).* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i help llaw: *to give a helping hand, help.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i her (hyr): *to challenge, defy.* **14g.**
rho(dd)i hid ar: *to depend upon (in a negative construction).* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i hyr, gw. *rhoddi her.*
rho(dd)i i: *to attack, strike.* **16g.**
rho(dd)i i angau: *to put to death.* **1590.**
rho(dd)i i gadw: *to lay up, store, put away; commit to one's trust.* **16g.**
rho(dd)i i'r cleddyf: *to put to the sword.* **1588.**
rho(dd)i i fyny(dd), rho(dd)i i fyny â, rho(dd)i i fyny'r ysbryd, gw. *rho(dd)i fyny, rho(dd)i fyny â, rho(dd)i'r ysbryd.*
rho(dd)i i lawr: (i) *to enumerate, list, set down, note.* **1756.** (ii) *to bet, wager.* Ar lafar. (iii) *to put (an animal) down, destroy.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i i farwolaeth: *to put to death.* **1588.**
rho(dd)i i briddyn: *to commit to the earth, bury.* **1914.**
rho(dd)i i siars: (i) *to put in one's charge or care.* **1672.** (ii) *to lay to one's charge.* **1754.**
rho(dd)i ias (berw): *to parboil.* c. **1400.**
rho(dd)i iawn: *to make reparation or atonement.* **15g.**
rho(dd)i lach, gw. *rho(dd)i llach.*
rho(dd)i lan, rho(dd)i lan â, gw. *rho(dd)i fyny, rho(dd)i fyny â.*
rho(dd)i lecsiwn: *to vote, elect, choose, have one's say.* **1630.**
rho(dd)i lach (lach): *to criticise, 'be down on'.* **1858.**
rho(dd)i llaeth: *to yield milk.* **1567.**
rho(dd)i llais: *to voice an opinion, vote.* c. **1761.**
rho(dd)i llaw: (i) *to give a hand, help.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to give one's hand, greet.* **1699.**
rho(dd)i llaw ar: *to lay hands on, seize; lay one's hand on, find.* c. **1400.**
rho(dd)i llaw wrth: *to subscribe to, agree with.* **1632.**
rho(dd)i llaw yn: *to interpose, intervene.* c. **1658.**
rho(dd)i llawnfryd: *to resolve firmly.* **1595.**
rho(dd)i lle: *to make or provide room, give ground, yield, give way; encourage, provide opportunity; give grounds.* **1567.**
rho(dd)i llety: *to provide accommodation or hospitality.* c. **1400.**
rho(dd)i llinyn i: *to allow full scope or latitude to.* **1721.**
rho(dd)i llinyn mesur ar: *to appraise, size up.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i llond ceg, rho(dd)i llond pen, gw. *llond.*
rho(dd)i llonydd: *to leave alone, leave in peace.* **1588.**
rho(dd)i llw: *to swear an oath; administer an oath.* **14g.**
rho(dd)i mach (yn fach, &c.): *to give or call upon as surety or hostage.* **13g.**
rho(dd)i maes: *to do battle, also fig.* **15g.**
rho(dd)i'r maes (i fyny): *to yield, surrender, concede victory.* **16g.**
rho(dd)i'r farwol: *to deliver the knockout blow, knock on the head, finish off.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i mas, gw. *rho(dd)i allan.*
rho(dd)i mats(i)en: *to put a match (to), ignite, also fig.* **1913.**
rho(dd)i meichiau, gw. *rhoddi mach.*
rho(dd)i menthyg, gw. *rho(dd)i bentyg.*
rho(dd)i mesur ar: *to attach importance to.* **14g.**
rho(dd)i mewn, &c.: *to give in, yield.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i min ar: *to sharpen, whet, also fig.* **20g.**
rho(dd)i fynydd, gw. *rho(dd)i fyny.*
rho(dd)i nâg: *to deny, refuse.* **1604–7.**
rho(dd)i naid: *to leap, jump; cover (of animal).* **1772.**
rho(dd)i nawdd: (i) *to give sanctuary or protection.* **13g.** (ii) *to give mercy or quarter.* **13g.**
rho(dd)i nerth (i, &c.): *to strengthen, invigorate, set (one) up.* **1588.**
rho(dd)i newid: (i) *to exchange.* **15g.** (ii) *to give change.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i notis (i mewn): *to give notice, hand in one's notice.* Ar lafar.
rho(dd)i o'r neilltu: *to set aside.* **1620.**
rho(dd)i oed: *to set an appointed time, make a tryst or 'date'; grant a delay or deferment.* **13g.**
rho(dd)i pawl yn llawr: *to settle down.* **1754.**

- rho(dd)i pèg:** *to reproach; put a spoke (in someone's wheel).* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i'r bêl ar do,** gw. *to*¹.
- rho(dd)i pen ar (am):** *to put an end to, put paid to.* **1830.**
- rho(dd)i pen ar fwdwl (ar y mwdwl):** *to draw to a close, bring to an end.* **1894.**
- rho(dd)i'r pen at:** *to set to work at (something).* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pen i'w dorri:** *to be absolutely sure.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pen yn y dorch:** *to get oneself into a complicated situation.* **1850.**
- rho(dd)i pennau ynghyd, rho(dd)i pennau gyda'i gilydd:** *to put (our, your, &c.) heads together, consult one another.* **1755.**
- rho(dd)i penglog:** *the name of a folk custom (see below).* **1852.**
- rho(dd)i ei big (ei phig, &c.) i mewn, &c.:** *to have one's say, put one's oar in.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pin ar bapur:** *to put pen to paper.* **1792.**
- rho(dd)i pin yn swigen (rhywun):** *to take (someone) down a peg.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pob gwyn (ewin) ar waith:** *to go at it hard, 'pull out all the stops'.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i praw(f) (ar):** *to test, try.* **1604-7.**
- rho(dd)i pris (ar, &c.):** (i) *to set a price (on), fix the price (of).* **1604-7.** (ii) *to attach importance (to), set store (by).* **15-16g.**
- rho(dd)i fy mhump (ei bump, &c.) ar:** *to steal, pilfer.* **20g.**
- rho(dd)i pwltis ar goes bren:** *to carry coals to Newcastle.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pwys (ar):** *to lean (on), depend, trust; stress, emphasize, accentuate.* **1488-9.**
- rho(dd)i pwysau ar:** (i) *to bring pressure to bear on (someone).* Ar lafar. (ii) *to put weight on.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pwysau ymlaen:** *to put weight on.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pwyslais ar:** *to stress, emphasize.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i pwyth i:** *to get a dig in at (someone).* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i rhaff (gormod o raff) i:** *to give (a) free rein to, fig.* **18-19g.**
- rho(dd)i rhagor o fawn ar y tân:** *to fan the flame (of discord).* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i(r) sac i:** *to give (someone) the sack.* **1934.**
- rho(dd)i sawd (sawt):** *to make an assault, attack, also fig.* **15g.**
- rho(dd)i sbôc (sbocsen, &c.) yn ei olwyn, &c.:** *to put a spoke in one's wheel.* **20g.**
- rho(dd)i sbrag (sbrog, &c.) yn ei olwyn, &c. = rho(dd)i sbôc yn ei olwyn.** **20g.**
- rho(dd)i sen(nau), rho(dd)i gair sen:** *to rebuke, reprove, reprimand, rail (at), revile.* **1567.**
- rho(dd)i serch (ar, i):** *to love, delight (in); set one's mind (on).* **14g.**
- rho(dd)i sgwd (ysgwd, sgwt, &c.):** *to give a push, shove, toss, fling, also fig.; give a helping hand.* **16g.**
- rho(dd)i siars:** *to give a command or order, admonish, charge, enjoin.* **15g.**
- rho(dd)i sijj, &c.:** *to besiege.* **1547.**
- rho(dd)i (y)stop:** *to put a stop (to), stop.* **1755.**
- rho(dd)i stretsh ynddi hi:** *to make something out to be worse than it is, exaggerate, stretch.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i strocen o flaen ei olwyn, &c.:** *to put a spoke in someone's wheel.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i stumog:** *to give an appetite.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i sugn:** *to suckle, give suck.* **1551.**
- rho(dd)i sut mae'n dod, rho(dd)i sut ydych chi heddiw:** *to give (someone) a piece of one's mind, give (someone) what for.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i tafod:** *to give expression, express.* **1868.**
- rho(dd)i tafod drwg:** *to abuse verbally, insult.* **1687.**
- rho(dd)i tan weryd:** *to bury, inter.* **1604-7.**
- rho(dd)i tan (dan) siars:** *to put in (one's) charge, entrust.* **1634.**
- rho(dd)i tân:** *to set on fire, set fire (to), ignite, light; pour fire (on).* **1604-7.**
- rho(dd)i tasg:** *to impose a task.* **15-16g.**
- rho(dd)i taw (ar):** *to silence, cause to be quiet, shut (someone) up, also fig., put a stop (to).* **1655.**
- rho(dd)i testun:** *to satirize.* **14g.**
- rho(dd)i tor:** *to suckle, give suck.* **1722.**
- rho(dd)i traed ar:** *to keep (something) to oneself.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i traed yn y tir:** *to hurry up, step on it.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i tri thro am un,** gw. *rho(dd)i dau dro am un.*
- rho(dd)i tro:** *to take a walk, make a journey, (pay a) visit; turn, move; change, convert.* **15g.**
- rho(dd)i tro llaw:** *to give a (helping) hand.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i tro yng nghorn (yn ei gorn, ar gorn (gwddf), yng ngwddf, &c.):** *to wring the neck (of), wring his (its, &c.) neck.* **1913.**
- rho(dd)i troed ar:** *to bring (a quarrel, &c.) to an end, 'let bygones be bygones'.* Ar lafar.
- rho(dd)i'r troed gorau (y droed orau) ymlaen:** *to put one's best foot forward.* **1894.**
- rho(dd)i troed ynddi:** *to put one's foot in it.* **1877.**
- rho(dd)i wrth:** *to place in contact with or against; add to; set on the path (e.g. of learning).* **1346.**

rho(dd)i yng ngwlych (yn wlych): *to steep, soak, macerate, also fig.* **I632.**

rho(dd)i ymaith: *to cast off; put away, store (up).* **I604–7.**

rho(dd)i ymlaen: *to put (light, television, kettle, &c.) on.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i ym mhasg: *to fatten (an animal).* **I632.**

rho(dd)i ym mhen: *to suggest, put (idea, &c.) into one's head.* **I774.**

rho(dd)i yn adnau, gw. *rhoddi ar adnau.*

rho(dd)i yn y cysgod: *to put in the shade.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i yn echwyn, rho(dd)i yn enw, gw. *rho(dd)i echwyn, rho(dd)i enw.*

rho(dd)i yn erbyn: (i) *to place against.* c. **I590.** (ii) *to lay to one's charge, accuse.* *Dirw.* **I5g.** (iii) *to oppose, object to.* **I629.**

rho(dd)i yn wlych, gw. *rhoddi yng ngwlych.*

rho(dd)i yn llaw: *to deliver into the hand (of), place under the authority (of).* **I4g.**

rho(dd)i yn y llaw ganol (mewn llaw ganol): *to put in the hands of an intermediary.* **I604–7.**

rho(dd)i yn lle (yn ei lle, eu lle, &c.): (i) *to replace, substitute.* **I632.** (ii) *to put (someone) in his (her, &c.) place.* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i yn y llygad: *to put yeast in flour and leave overnight (in bread-making, &c.).* Ar lafar.

rho(dd)i yn fach (feichau), gw. *rho(dd)i mach.*

rho(dd)i yn ôl: *to return (something), replace, put back.* **I632.**

rho(dd)i yn siars: (i) *to put in one's charge or care.* **I691.** (ii) *to lay to one's charge.* **I754.**

rho(dd)i'r ysbryd (i fyny), rho(dd)i (i) fyny'r ysbryd, &c.: *to give up the ghost.* **I551.**

rho(dd)i ysgwd (ysgwt), gw. *rho(dd)i sgwd.*

rho(dd)i ystop, gw. *rho(dd)i stop.*

ei ro(dd)i ei hun(an) dros: *to give oneself up for, sacrifice oneself for.* *Dchr.* **I5g.**

ei ro(dd)i ei hun yn bwysig: *to believe oneself to be important, put on airs.* Ar lafar.

ei rho(dd)i hi ar do, gw. *to¹.*

ei rho(dd)i (hi) i: *to scold, give a piece of one's mind to.* **I849.**

Gw. *hefyd dyroddaf: dyroddi.*

rhoddawdr, rhoddiawdr *eg. (generous) giver, benefactor, donor; creator; one who gives a woman in marriage.*

I3g.

Amr.: **rhoddiawdur.** c. **I585.**

rhoddedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. given, bestowed, presented; put, set; giving, generous, bountiful; dative case (in gram.).*

I3g.

Gw. *hefyd rhoddedigion.*

rhoddedigaeth *eb. a giving, gift, donation; dative case (in gram.).*
c. **I400.**

rhoddedigaethol *a. dative (in gram.).*

I847.

rhoddedigaethydd *eg. dative case (in gram.).*

I592.

rhoddedigion *e.ll. gifts, presents; data.*

I595.

rhoddedigol *a. dative (in gram.).*

I803.

rhoddeg, gw. *goddeg² (hefyd At.).*

rhoddes *eb. female giver.*

I675.

rhoddfaer *e?b. ll. -ion. perquisite.*

I778.

rhoddfawr, gw. *rhodd¹ + mawr.*

rhoddgar *a. generous, bountiful, munificent.*

16g.

rhoddgarwch *eg. generosity.*

1808.

rhoddged *e?b. a hefyd fel a. (generous) gift, present; generous, bountiful.*

13g.

rhoddglyd *a. famed for his gifts or generosity.*

c. 1400.

rhoddiad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *a (generous) giving, gift, present, grant, reward; a putting, setting; yield.*

15g.

(b) *natural gift or endowment, faculty.*

1552.

(c) *second rhyme of 'cyghanedd sain' in the first line of an 'englyn unodl union'.*

1592.

Cfn.: rhoddiad adref: restoration, restitution. 1588.

rhoddiad allan: *a publishing. 1696.*

rhoddiad bod: *a bringing into being. 1759.*

rhoddiad i fyny: *a giving up, surrender(ing). 1543-8.*

rhoddiad² *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *(generous) giver, benefactor, donor.*

12g.

(b) *one who gives a woman in marriage.*

13g.

rhoddiad³, *gw. rhawaid.*

rhoddiadol *a. dative (in gram.).*

1818.

rhoddiadydd *eg. dative case (in gram.).*

1818.

rhoddiaf: rhoddio, *gw. rhawiaf: rhawio.*

rhoddiant *eg. gift, donation.*

1759.

rhoddiau, *ff. l., gw. rhaw.*

rhoddiawdr, rhoddiawdur, *gw. rhoddawdr.*

rhoddiedydd *eg. giver.*

1803.

rhoddigyon, *ff. wallus, gw. coddedig.*

rhoddiog, rhoddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous, bountiful, munificent, full of gifts; ?thrown (of spear); (generous) giver, benefactor, donor.*

12g.

rhoddiwr, *gw. rhawiwr.*

rhoddlawn *a. generous, bountiful, munificent, full of gifts.*

15-16g.

rhoddlyn, rhoddlys, rhoddnawd, *gw. rhodd¹ + llyn², llys¹, nawd¹.*

rhoddog, gw. **rhoddiog**.

rhoddol *a. giving; dative (in gram.); (dict.) relating to a gift.*
1632.

rhoddwr, **rhoddydd** *eg. (b. rhoddwraig, rhoddreg) ll. rhoddwyr, rhoddyddion.*
(generous) *giver, benefactor, donor.*
15g.

rhoef, gw. **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**.

rhoes¹, 3 un. grff. y f. *rhoddaf*: *rhoddi*.

rhoes², gw. **rhos**¹.

rhoesaw, **rhoesawaf**: **rhoesawu**, **rhoeso**, **rhoesyn**, gw. **groeso**, **groesawaf**:
groesawu, **groeso**, **rhosyn**.

rhof¹: **rhoi**¹, **rhof**², gw. **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **rhwng**.

rhofad, **rhofiad**, gw. **rhawaid**.

rhofiaf: **rhofio**, **rhofiaid**, gw. **rhawiaf**: **rhawio**, **rhawaid**.

rhofion *e.ll. shovellings, esp. muck, &c., scraped from a farmyard with a shovel.*
15g.

rhofiwr, **rhog**^{1,2}, gw. **rhawiwr**, **rhag**, **rog**.

rhogl, **rhoglau**, **rhogleuaf**: **rhogleuo**, **rhogliad**, &c., gw. **arogl**, **aroglau**,
arogleuaf: **arogleuo**, **arogliad**, &c.

rhogos, **rhogri**, **rhogwn**, gw. **hocys** (At.), **rogri**, **rhygn**¹.

rhoi^{1,2}, gw. **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**, **rhwy**².

rhoiaf, **rhoid**, gw. **rhoddaf**: **rhoddi**.

rhof, **rhôl**¹, **r(h)owl**, **rol**, **rôl**² *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -(y)s.*

(a) *roll (of some substance or material); (bread, &c.) roll.*

15g.

(b) *roll (of parchment, &c.), scroll, pedigree roll or chart; list, register, catalogue;*
volume, book, ?size (of book); ?lesson.

14g.

(c) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

14g.

(d) *roller (for levelling, compacting, crushing, facilitating movement, &c., and in*
various mechanical devices); roller (for blind); (hair-)roller.

1688.

(e) *a roll(ing) (of wave, &c).*

1897.

Cfn.: rhol (rhôl, &c.) achau: pedigree roll. 16-17g.

rhol, &c., **anrhydedd**: *roll of honour. 1926.*

rhol, &c., **y bywyd (eich bywyd)**: *book of life. 1672.*

rhol, &c., **garreg**: *stone roller. 1688.*

rhol, &c., **llyfr**: *volume (of book), scroll, also fig. 1567.*

rhol o ddyn: *fat man. 1862.*

rhol, &c., **rent**: *rent roll. 1907.*

rhol, &c., **sosej**: *sausage roll. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **rhodyn**.

rhôl², gw. **rheol**.

rhôl³ *e.g. polishing instrument.*
14g.

rholaeth, rholaf: rholi, gw. **rheolaeth, rheolaf: rheoli**.

rholaidd *a. cylindrical; (dict.) tending to roll, rolling.*
1803.

rholgen *eg. reed mace, cat's-tail, bulrush.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **rholbryn**.

rhobren *eg. b. ll. -nau, -ni. rolling-pin (also with grooves for crushing oatcakes); roller (for levelling, compacting, crushing, facilitating movement of heavy objects, &c., and in various mechanical devices); roller (for cloth, &c.); skittle, pin; also transf. and fig.*

14g.
Amr.: hoelbren. 1860.
holbren. 1795.
Cfn.: rhobren pobi (bobi): rolling-pin. Ar lafar.

rhobrennaf: rhobrennu *ba. to roll (pastry, dough, &c.) with a rolling-pin; roll (land).*
[1783].

rhobryn *eg. reed mace, cat's-tail, bulrush.*
1632.

rholedig, rholen, gw. **holiedig, rhodyn**.

rholer, r(h)owler, r(h)olyr *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, -ion, -s. roller (for levelling, compacting, crushing, grinding, facilitating movement of heavy objects, &c., and in various mechanical devices); (paint-)roller; (hair-)roller; roller (for cloth, &c.).*
1835.
Cfn.: rowler stêm (stîm): steamroller. 20g.

rholfaf *eb. Pipe-Office.*
Dchr. 17g.

rholfafn *eg. ll. -feini. stone roller or cylinder.*
[1783].

rholiad¹ *eg. a rolling.*
1681.

rholiad², gw. **rheoliad**.

rholiaf, r(h)olaf, roliaf¹, r(h)owl(i)af: r(h)ol(i)o, rhol(i)an, r(h)owl(i)o, rholi *bg.a.*

(a) *to roll; orbit (of heavenly body); roll (on wheels), wheel; roll (of ship, &c.); roll (of sea or landscape), roll (along); reel, totter; roll (of sound or speech sound); also transf. and fig.*
15g.

(b) *to roll (into a cylinder or ball), furl, coil, wrap; card (wool):*
16g.

(c) *to roll (land, &c.), flatten, level; roll out (pastry or dough); crush (stones,*

Ëc.) *between rollers; roll (metal).*

[1783].

Cfn.: **rholio**, &c., **adre**: *to roll home drunk.* Ar lafar.

rholio, &c., **allan (maes)**: *to roll (pastry, &c.) out.* Ar lafar.

rholio, &c., **chwerthin**: *to fall about with laughter.* 20g.

rholio, &c., **i fyny (lan)**: *to roll up.* c. 1762–79.

rholio, &c., **gwlan**: *to card (wool).* 1899.

rholio, &c., **lan**, gw. *rholio i fyny.*

rholio, &c., **llygaid**: *to roll one's eyes.* 1923.

rholio, &c., **maes**, gw. *rholio allan.*

rholiannaf: **rholiannu** *ba.* *to roll (land).*

1790.

rholiedig, **rhoedig** *a.bfl.* *rolled.*

1728.

rholiedydd *eg. ll.* *-ion.* *roller.*

1850.

rholiog, **rhowliog** *a.* *cylindrical; undulating; resonant.*

1832.

rholi-poli, gw. **rolipoli**.

rholiwr, **roliwyr**, **r(h)owliwr** *eg. ll.* *rholywyr, rholiwr.* *one who rolls; roller-man (in tin-plate works, &c.); roller (to level soil, &c.).*

1828.

rholyfr *eg. ll.* *-au.* *scroll; register.*

1777.

rholnos *eb.* *an evening for neighbours to come together to card wool and for amusement.*

1866.

rholstoc *e?b.* *rolling stock.*

20g.

rholwasg *eb.* *rolling-press.*

[1783].

rholywr, gw. **rheolywr**.

rholydd *eg. ll.* *-ion.* *roller, Coracias garrulus.*

1866.

rhodyn, **rolyn**, **r(h)owlyn** *eg.* (b. *rhoden*, ll. *-nau, -ni*; *r(h)owlen*) ll. *-nau.*

(a) *roll, scroll, roller, cylinder, also transf. and fig.*

1545.

(b) *roller (for levelling ground, &c.).*

1800.

Cfn.: **rhodyn (rhoden) bara (o fara)**: *bread roll.* 1890.

yn rhodyn: *in a heap, helpless(ly).* [1763].

rholydd *a.* *cylindrical.*

1851.

rholydd *a.* *cylindrical.*

1866.

rhodyn-podyn, **rholyr**, gw. **rolipoli**, **rholyr**.

rhôl, gw. **rhwyng**.

rhombaidd *a. rhombic (in math.).*
1937.

rhombws *eg. rhombus (in math.).*
1925.

rhompiaf: rhompio, rhompian, gw. rompaf: rompo.

rhôn¹ *eb.g. ll. rhonau. spear, lance, pike, also fig.; tail.*
12–13g.
Cfn.: rhôn barcud: dovetail or swallowtail (in carpentry). 1803.

rhôn²—**pe rhôn,** gw. perhôn.

rhonc¹, **rhonca**¹ *a.*

(a) *rank, luxuriant, thick, coarse (of growth); ? loud, noisy.*
17–18g.

(b) *rank (of taste or smell), rancid, stinking; filthy.*
1604–7.

(c) *proud, haughty.*
Ar lafar.

(d) *in heat (of sow).*
Ar lafar.

(e) *rank, out-and-out, downright, extreme, thoroughgoing, often derog.*
1849.

rhonc² *eb. slight limp; a swaying, rolling (e.g. of ship).*
1803.

Gw. hefyd honc.

rhonca¹, gw. rhonc¹.

rhonca² *a. ll. -(e)on. loose, shaky, wobbly, staggering, unsteady, ramshackle, rickety; great, large, ample, broad, open; hollow(-eyed), deep-set, concave; inflamed (of eyes).*
c. 1400.

Amr.: honca. 1822.

Gw. hefyd rhonco, honco².

rhoncâf: rhoncáu *ba. to (make) hollow.*
1604–7.

rhonciaf¹: **rhoncio, rhoncian**¹ *bg.a. to stagger, reel, lurch, sway, rock, roll.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cf. honciaf: honcian.

rhonciaf²: **rhoncian**² *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to snore, grunt, snort, rumble; gargle.*
1707.

rhonciog, rhoncog *a. swaying, waddling.*
1816.

Gw. hefyd honciog.

rhonclyd *a. swaying, waddling.*
Ar lafar.

rhonco, honco² *a. unsteady, swaying, staggering, wobbling, rickety; stupid.*
16–17g.

rhoncog, gw. rhonciog.

rhoncus *a. rank, coarse.*

Ar lafar.

rhoncwellt *eg. coarse grass.*

1860.

rhonden, gw. rhondyn.

rhondyn *eg. (b. -en), a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. corpulent (and lazy) man, child, or animal; mass, big lump.*

1838.

Cfn.: yn rhondyn: in a heap, in a lump, flat (out), sprawling; heavily. 1838.

Gthg. rownden, rowndyn.

rhonell¹ *eb. ll. -od, -au. tail, dock, also transf.*

14g.

Cfn.: rhonell y ci: (i) Little Bear, Ursa Minor, Pole Star (in astron.). 1604-7. (ii) dog's-tail, Cynosurus (in bot.). 1803. Adar. rhonell goch, rhonellgoch: redstart, Phœnicurus phœnicurus; bullfinch, Pyrrhula pyrrhula. 1604-7.

rhonell y wennol: (i) ax-fitch, Securigera coronilla; crown vetch, Coronilla varia (in bot.). 1803. (ii) dovetail (in carpentry). 1604-7. Bot. rhonell y march: horsetail, Equisetum. 1604-7.

rhonell² *e?g. roe (of fish).*

Ar lafar.

rhonellaf: rhonellu *bg. to fawn, toady (to).*

Ar lafar.

rhonellgoch, gw. rhonell¹—rhonell goch.

Rhongymyniad, gw. rhôn¹.

rhonion *e.ll. small maggots.*

Ar lafar.

rhonos *e.ll. small particles.*

1803.

rhonsach *bg. a hefyd fel e?g. to chat, chatter; ?agitation.*

16-17g.

rhonta, rhontio, rhontu *bg. to frisk, gambol.*

1803.

rhonwellt *eg. ll. -au. timothy (grass), cat's-tail (grass).*

1813.

Cfn.: rhonwellt y cadno: foxtail (grass), Alopecurus. 1813.

rhonwellt y gath: timothy (grass), cat's-tail (grass), Phleum pratense. 1813.

rhonwellt y ci: dog's-tail, Cynosurus, esp. crested dog's-tail, Cynosurus cristatus. 1813.

rhonwellt cribog: dog's-tail, Cynosurus, esp. crested dog's-tail, Cynosurus cristatus. 1931.

rhonwellt penfain: smaller cat's-tail, Phleum bertolonii. 20g.

rhonwellt y tywyn (twyni): sand cat's-tail, Phleum arenarium. 20g.

rhonwyn *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. white-tailed; deceitful.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd rhawnwyn.

rhonyn *eg. ll. -nau. particle.*

1799.

rhodres, rhopin, rhoriaf: rhorio, gw. rhodres, ropin¹, roriaf: rorio.

rhos¹ *e.ll. ll. dwbl -od, -ys, -au, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. roses; rose*

bushes; representation of roses, esp. as a heraldic device; also fig.

1346.

Amr.: **rhoes**². *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **rhos (y) campau (campan, campe, campi, gampe, gampi)** *rose-campion, Lychnis coronaria; stock(-gillyflower), Mathiola; ragged robin, Lychnis flos-cuculi; also fig. 1509.*

rhos (rhosys) cochion: *red roses, also as an emblem of the house of Lancaster and its party.*

c. **1400.**

rhos y cŵn: *dog roses, Rosa canina; sweet-brier, Rosa rubiginosa. 1773.*

rhos cywair: *conserve of roses. 1722.*

rhos damasg: *damask roses. 1604-7.*

rhos yr eira: *snowdrops, Galanthus nivalis. Ar lafar.*

rhos gwylltion: *wild roses, dog roses, Rosa canina. 16g.*

rhos gwyn(ion): *white roses, also as an emblem of the house of York and its party. c. 1400.*

rhos Mair, rhosmair: *rosemary, Rosmarinus officinalis; dog roses, Rosa canina. 1632.*

rhos y môr: *rosemary, Rosmarinus officinalis; rose-campion, Lychnis coronaria. 1725.*

rhos (y) perthi: *dog roses, Rosa canina. 1725.*

Gw. hefyd **rhosyn**.

rhos² *eb. ll. -ydd. (upland) moor, heath(land), down, (?dict.) meadow on high land; (?dict.) marshland; plain; wilderness, desert; also fig.*

12g.

rhosaidd¹ *a. rosy, rose-coloured, pink.*

[1783].

rhosaidd² *a. like a moor, of the nature of a moor.*

1832.

rhosan, gw. **rhos**².

rhosardd *eb. rose-garden, also fig.*

1773.

rhosb *eg. ll. -au. frolic, trick, joke, whim; crambo.*

18-19g.

rhosbins, gw. **hosbins**.

rhosbleth *eb. ll. -au. rosary.*

1835.

rhosbren *eg. ll. -nau. rosewood; oleander; rhododendron.*

1778.

rhosbwr *eg. ll. -wyr. composer of doggerel verse, rhymester.*

18-19g.

rhosddelid *eg. rhodium.*

1851.

rhosddwr, rhosddwfr *eg. rose water.*

1604-7.

rhosed *eg. b. ll. -i, -au. rosette (also in bot.).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **rosét**.

rhosen, gw. **rhosyn**.

rhosfa¹ *eb. rose-garden, flower-garden.*

1604-7.

rhosfa² *eb. ll. -feydd. sheepwalk.*

1927.

rhosfa³ *eb. heath(land), moor.*
1547.

rhosfawn *e.tf. moor peat.*
c. 1700.

rhosfeio *bg.a. to keep (sheep) on a sheepwalk, stay on a sheepwalk, become accustomed to a sheepwalk, settle (down).*
1933.

rhosflaguryn, gw. **rhos**¹ + **blaguryn**.

rhosglwm, rhosglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. rosette (also in bot.).*
1858.

rhosgochion *e.ll. (un. g. rhosgochyn). red roses.*
Diw. 16g.
Gw. hefyd **rhos**¹—**rhos cochion**.

rhosgoed *e.ll. rose trees; rosewood trees; rhododendrons.*
[1783].

Rhosgroesog *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. (a) Rosicrucian.*
[1783].

rhosglwm, gw. **rhosglwm**.

rhosing, rhosin, gw. **rosin**.

rhosliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. rose-coloured, pink; rose colour, blush colour; unidentified rose-coloured precious stone; acacia.*
1604–7.

rhosliwïaf: rhosliwio *ba. to make rose-coloured.*
1866.

rhosliwiog *a. rose-coloured.*
1846.

rhoslwyn *eg. ll. -i. rose bush; rose-garden; rhododendron.*
1604–7.
Cfn.: Bot. rhoslwyn pêr: sweet-brier, Rosa rubiginosa; small-flowered sweet-brier, Rosa micrantha. 1813.

rhoslyd *a. pertaining to, or of the nature of, a moor, marshy.*
1803.

rhoslys *eg. ll. -iau. rose-root, rosewort.*
[1783].

rhosmair, gw. **rhos**¹—**rh. Mair**.

rhosmari, rosmari *eg. rosemary.*
p. 1500.
Cfn.: rhosmari gwyllt: bog rosemary, Andromeda polifolia. 1813.
Gw. hefyd **rhos**¹—**rhos Mair**.

rhosog *a. full of roses, rosy.*
[1783].

rhost *eg. a hefyd fel a. a roast; roast(ed), toasted, scorched; (used for) roasting (e.g. of a kitchen).*
14g.

rhostedig, gw. **rhostiedig**.

rhostiad *eg. a roasting.*
1798.

rhostiaf, rhostaf: rhost(i)o *bg.a. to roast, bake, toast, broil, grill, burn, scorch; be roasting (hot); roast (as torture); also fig.*
14–15g.

rhostiedig, rhostedig *a.bfl. roasted (also of ore), baked, scorched.*
c. 1400.

rhostir *eg. ll. -oedd, (prin) -edd. moor(land), heath; (? dict.) marshland; plain, savannah, prairie; wilderness, desert.*
1588.

rhostiwr *eg. ll. rhostwyr. roaster; roasting oven.*
1803.

rhostog *eg. b. ll. -ion. plover; godwit.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: rhostog coch (goch): bar-tailed godwit, Limosa lapponica. 1803.

rhostog cynffonddu (gynffonddu): black-tailed godwit, Limosa limosa. 20g.

rhostog euraidd: golden plover, Pluvialis apricaria. 1896.

rhostog rhudd: bar-tailed godwit, Limosa lapponica. 20g.

rhoswair *eg. rough grass on moorland.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd gwair¹—gwair rhos.

rhoswn, gw. **rosin**.

rhoswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). roses, rose bushes; rhododendrons; rosewood trees; oleanders.*
1604–7.

rhoswyr *e.ll. supporters of one of the two sides in the Wars of the Roses.*
15g.

rhosyn *eg. ll. -nau, -s.*

(a) *rose (also in her.), also transf. and fig.*
15g.

(b) *rosette; rose-shaped patch of colour.*
1834.

(c) *erysipelas.*
1831.

(d) *rose (of watering can, &c.).*
20g.

Amr.: rhoesyn. Dchr. 17g.

rhosen. (eb.). 1846.

Cfn.: rhosyn bwci: dog rose, Rosa canina. Ar lafar.

rhosyn y ci (cŵn) = rhosyn bwci. 1851.

rhosyn coch: red rose, also fig.; carnation. 1795.

rhosyn coch gwyllt: dog rose, Rosa canina. 20g.

rhosyn (pen) crach: elder, Sambucus nigra. Ar lafar.

rhosyn y graig: rock rose. 1813.

rhosyn y grog: peony, Paeonia; damask rose. 15g.

rhosyn crwydrol: rambler (rose). 20g.

rhosyn Damascus: damask rose. 1772.

rhosyn damasg = rhosyn Damascus. 18–19g.

rhosyn draenllwyn: burnet rose, Rosa pimpinellifolia. 20g.

rhosyn drain = **rhosyn y ci**. Ar lafar.

rhosyn dryslwyn: *thicket rose, Rosa dumetorum*. 20g.

rhosyn gwyllt = **rhosyn y ci**. 1852.

rhosyn gwyn: *white rose, also as an emblem*. 1604–7.

rhosyn Mair: (i) *rosemary, Rosmarinus officinalis*. 1812. (ii) *damask rose*. 18–19g.

rhosyn y march = **rhosyn y ci**. Ar lafar.

rhosyn (y) mynydd: (i) *peony, Paeonia*. 1604–7. (ii) *kind of red rose*. 18–19g.

rhosyn (y) Nadolig: *Christmas rose, Helleborus niger*. 1851.

rhosyn pen crach, gw. *rhosyn crach*.

rhosyn Saron: (i) *rose of Sharon (unidentified biblical plant), also fig*. 1620. (ii) *rose of Sharon, Hypericum calycinum*. 1808. (iii) *nasturtium, Tropaeolum majus*. Ar lafar. (iv) *sunflower, Helianthus annuus*. Ar lafar.

rhosyn Sherard: *Sherard's rose, Rosa sherardii*. 1813.

rhosyn Tsicina: *China rose, Rosa chinensis*. 1848.

rhosyn yr ŷd: *corn-rose*. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **rhos**¹.

rhosynnaidd *a. like a rose, rosy, rose-coloured, (rose-)pink, rosy-cheeked; full of roses, covered with roses; rosaceous.*

1827.

rhosynnog *a. full of roses, covered or adorned with roses; like a rose, rosy, rose-coloured, (rose-)pink, rosy-cheeked; rosy (of outlook, &c.).*

1832.

rhosynnol *a. pertaining to roses; strewn with roses.*

1835.

rhosys, rhôt, rboth, gw. **rhos**¹, **rhwng**, **rhwth**.

rhowc *eb. ll. -iau. (wheel-)rut; gutter running through yard.*

Ar lafar.

rhowciaf: rhowcio *bg. to jolt; rumble.*

Ar lafar.

rhowiog, rhowiogaeth, rhowiogaf: rhowiogi, &c., gw. **rhywiog, rhywiogaeth, rhywiogaf: rhywiogi**, &c.

rhowl, gw. **rhól**.

rhowlarch, rhowlech, gw. **rhawlech**.

rhowler, howliaf: howlio, howliog, howliwr, howlyn, howm, gw. **rholer, rholiaf: rholio, rholiog, rholiwr, rholyn, rwm**.

rown, rownd, rowndaf: rowndo, rownllaes, rownyn, gw. **perhôn, rownd, rowndiaf: rowndio, rhawnllaes, rhawn**.

howt, rhawt³, **rowt**¹ *e?b. (bach. howtsien, ll. howtshys) ll. -iau, -s. (wheel-)rut, also fig.*

1828.

Gw. hefyd **howc**.

howter, howtiaf: howtio, howtiwr, gw. **rhawter**¹, **rhawtiaf**¹: **hawtio, rhawtiwr**.

howtshys, howtsien, gw. **howt**.

howyr, gw. **rhywyr**¹.

rhu *eg. ll. -on. roar, bellow, shout.*

16–17g.

rhuad *eg. ll. -au, (?geir.) -on. roar, a roaring, bellow, bray, growl, groan, cry, shout, clamour, loud talk, babble, rumbling, also fig.*

13g.

rhuadaidd *a. roaring, noisy, blustering; talkative, loquacious.*

1621.

rhuadfawr *a. roaring, noisy, blustering.*

1803.

rhuadog *a. roaring, noisy, blustering:*

1823.

rhuadol *a. roaring, noisy, blustering.*

1803.

rhuadr, gw. **rhaeadr**.

rhuadus *a. roaring, bellowing, braying, groaning, noisy, blustering; talkative, loquacious.*

15g.

rhuadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. roarer, shouter, prattler, babbler, talkative person, boaster; quarrelsome person.*

15g.

rhuadwy *a.bfl. roaring, noisy, blustering, also fig.; talkative, loquacious.*

1588.

Amr.: rhuadwyf. 17g.

rhuaf: rhuo *bg.a. to roar, bellow, growl, bawl, shout, talk loudly, prattle, babble, groan, moan, bluster, rumble.*

14g.

Cfn.: rhuo yn ei gorn: to scold. 20g.

rhuaidd *a. roaring, noisy.*

15g.

rhuallu, rhuawdr, gw. **rhiallu, rheawdr**¹.

rhubald, &c. *eg. ribald person.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **rhibwd**¹.

rhuban, ruban, r(h)iban *eg.b. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. ribbon (also as a sign of membership of an order, award of a prize, military decoration, &c.), ribbon (of typewriter), riband, also transf. and fig.; (pl.) tatters, shreds.*

15g.

Amr.: rhuben. Dchr. 17g.

rhibin². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Bot. rhuban y bechgyn: ribbon grasses, Phalaris arundinacea. 1896.

r(h)uban (g)las: (i) *blue ribbon worn as a sign of teetotalism. 1885.* (ii) *blue riband (mark of excellence, as given e.g. to the overall winner of a set of competitions in an eisteddfod). 20g. Bot.*

r(h)ubanau(r) ladis: *London pride, Saxifraga urbium. Ar lafar.*

rhuban Llundain = **rhuban y bechgyn**. Ar lafar.

R(h)uban Morfudd: *name of a Welsh air. 1759.*

rhubanaf, rubanaf: r(h)ubanu *bg.a. to adorn with a ribbon; (cause to) move like a ribbon:*

1912.

rhubanen, gw. **rhuban**.

rhubanog, rubanog *a. beribboned, made from ribbon(s), ribbon-like.*
15-16g.

rhuben, rhubi, rhubuched, rhuch, rhuchaf: rhucho, gw. rhuban, riwbi, rhybuched, rhuwch¹, rhuchiaf: rhuchio.

rhuchen, huchen *eb. ll. -nau.*

(*a*) *cataract or web (of the eye); film, pellicle, thin skin, layer; also fig.*
1488-9.

(*b*) *jerkin, jacket, coat.*
14g.
Amr.: rhuwchen. 1803.

rhuchiaf, rhuchaf: rhuch(i)o *bg.a. to sift, sieve, winnow; coat, cover; husk.*
1604-7.

rhuchion, gw. rhuwch¹.

rhuchionog *a. husky, branny.*
1722.

rhud, hud³, r(h)ut *eg.b. rue (shrub).*
c. 1400.

rhudd *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. red, ruddy, purplish, bay, tawny, brown; bloody, covered with blood; scorched.*
10-11g.

Fel e. red, crimson, violet, or purple colour; something red (e.g. cloth, clothes); blood-covered person, wounded person.
12g.

Gw. hefyd **rhuddion**¹.

rhuddael, gw. rhudd + ael².

rhuddaf: rhuddo *bg.a. to make or become red, crimson, or violet, redden, dye red, make or become brown; make or become red with blood, cause to bleed, draw blood; make or become red with fire, burn, scorch, singe, parch, roast, toast; blast or be blasted (of plant, e.g. by frost).*

12g.
Amr.: rhuddio. 15g.

rhuddaidd *a. reddish.*
1931.

rhuddain *a. red, reddish, crimson, scarlet; bloody.*
1707.

rhuddaur *eg. a hefyd fel a. red gold, burnished gold, garment of the colour of red gold; made of red gold, of the colour of red gold, decorated with red gold.*

Dchr. 12g.

*Cf. aur—aur rhudd, eurudd*¹.

rhuddbair, rhuddbar, gw. rhudd + pair², pâr³.

rhuddbysg, rhuddbysgod *e.ll. (un. g. rhuddbysgodyn). rudd.*
1858.

rhudd-deitl *eg. ll. -au. rubric.*
1938.

rhuddedig *a.bfl. reddened, reddish.*

1803.

rhuddefydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. copper, ?bronze; copper-coloured, ?bronze-coloured.*

15g.

rhuddel, gw. **rhuddell**.

rhuddeli, gw. **rhudd** + **eli**.

rhuddell, **rhuddel** *a. ll. rhuddellion, a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au, -ion. red, reddish, brown, bay.*

1346.

Fel *e. rubric; red ochre, red colour.*

1632.

rhuddellaf: **rhuddellu** *bg.a. to rubricate, mark in red, stain crimson.*

1722.

rhuddelliad *eg. ll. -iau. rubrication, rubric.*

1803.

rhuddellydd, **rhuddellwr** *eg. ll. rhuddellwyr. rubricator.*

20g.

rhuddem *eb.g. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. ruby; garnet; ruby-coloured; denoting a fortieth (wedding, &c.) anniversary:*

12g.

rhuddemog *a. ruby-coloured.*

1902.

rhuddemol *a. ruby-coloured.*

1866.

rhudden *eb. ll. -nau.*

(a) *ruby.*

Dchr. 17g.

(b) *red ochre; red mark or streak.*

1632.

rhuddfa *eb. ll. -oedd. piece of scorched, parched, or bare ground; piece of ground reddened by blood.*

1632.

rhuddfaen, gw. **rhudd** + **maen**¹.

rhuddfaog, **rhuddfoog** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ravaging, despoiling, plundering, wealthy; red, reddish; red with blood, bloody.*

12g.

Amr.: **rhufaog**. 16g.

rhuddfarch, **rhuddfedel**, **rhuddfedd**, gw. **rhudd** + **march**, **medel**¹, **bedd**.

rhuddfelyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. orange(-coloured), tawny, golden, copper-coloured; orange (colour).*

14-15g.

rhuddfer, gw. **rhudd** + **bêr**.

rhuddfoog, gw. **rhuddfaog**.

rhuddgledd, gw. **rhudd** + **cledd**¹.

rhuddgoch *a. ll. -ion. red (esp. of a dark purplish hue), crimson, purple, blood-red, bloody, ruddy, reddish, rose-coloured, pink, brown, russet, tawny, auburn, ginger; bloody.*

12g.

rhuddgochaf: rhuddgochi *bg.a. to make or become red, ruddy, purple, or pink.*

16g.

rhuddgochedd *eg. ruddiness.*

16g.

rhuddgochni *eg. redness, pinkness.*

1803.

rhuddgrau, gw. **rhudd** + **crau**¹.

rhuddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *a becoming red or pink, a blushing, redness; a roasting.*

14g.

(*b*) *red shift (in physics).*

20g.

rhuddiaf: rhuddio, gw. **rhuddaf: rhuddo**.

rhuddiawdr *eg. shedder of blood.*

14g.

rhuddigl, gw. **rhuddygl**.

rhuddin, rhudding, &c. *eg.*

(*a*) *heartwood, duramen, also transf.*

15-16g.

(*b*) (*fig. or in a fig. context*) *essence, core, centre; strength of character, integrity, moral fibre, courage, bravery, stamina.*

15g.

Cfn.: rhuddin, &c., derw (dâr, deri): heart(wood) of oak, also in comparisons denoting strength, toughness, &c. 1604-7.

rhuddiog *a. red, reddish-brown; bloody.*

1852.

Gw. hefyd **rhuddog**.

rhuddion¹ *e.ll. a hefyd fel eg. bran, husks, shells, groats, coarse meal, granules, sediment, also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: rhuddion (y) gwenith: wheat bran. c. 1400.

rhuddion², gw. **rhudd**.

rhuddionllyd *a. full of bran, like bran.*

1604-7.

rhuddlafn, rhuddlain, rhuddlanw, gw. **rhudd** + **llafn, llain, llanw**.

rhuddlas *a. ll. -leision. reddish-blue, purple, violet.*

14g.

rhuddlasaf: rhuddlasu *bg. to become purple.*

16g.

rhuddlaswyn *a. pale violet, mauve.*

16g.

rhuddlawr *eg. ground trodden bare of grass.*

Ar lafar.

rhuddlesni *eg. purpleness.*

1803.

rhuddliw *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau. red, purple, or pink (colour); rouge.*

12g.

rhuddliwïaf: rhuddliwio *ba. to redden, colour red; rubricate.*

1909.

rhuddlwyd *a. a hefyd fel eg. brown, reddish-brown, or russet (colour).*

16g.

rhuddlys, gw. **rhudd** + **llys**¹.

rhuddm, rhuddmig, gw. **rhythm**, **rhythmig**.

rhuddneidr *eb. slow-worm.*

1632.

rhuddni *eg. redness, ruddiness; red ochre; rust (on plants).*

Dchr. 17g.

rhuddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. red, reddish-brown, bloody; robin (redbreast).*

1707.

Gw. hefyd **rhuddiog**, **rhwdog**.

rhuddol *a. reddish, pink.*

1803.

rhuddos *e.ll. pot marigolds; corn marigolds; marsh marigolds.*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: rhuddos y gors: marsh marigolds, Caltha palustris. 1813.

rhuddos y morfa = rhuddos y gors. 1770.

rhuddwawr *a. a hefyd fel eb. red-tinted, reddish; red colour; red dawn.*

1897.

rhuddwern *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. rhuddwernenni), ac eg. bird cherry (cherries).*

18g.

rhuddwisg, gw. **rhudd** + **gwisg**.

rhuddwr *eg. shedder of blood.*

c. 1400.

rhuddwyn *a. ll. -ion. reddish-white, pink, rosy-cheeked.*

15g.

rhuddygl, huddygl² *eg. b. (bach. b. rhuddyglen) a hefyd fel e.ll. radish(es); wild radish(es).*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: rhuddygl gwyllt: wild radish, Raphanus raphanistrum. 1801.

rhuddygl (huddygl) (y) Mawrth: *wild radish, Raphanus raphanistrum; horseradish, Armoracia rusticana. 1632.*

rhuddygl y meirch: *horseradish, Armoracia rusticana. 1801.*

rhuddygl poeth = rhuddygl y meirch. 20g.

Gw. hefyd rhadicl, rhaddig.

rhuddyng, rhuddyn¹, gw. rhuddin.

rhuddyn² *eg.*

(a) *annatto; red ochre.*

1725.

(b) *Adar. (yn y cfn. rhuddyn y coed). woodchat shrike.*

1830.

rhuedig *a.bfl. roaring.*

1611.

rhuedd *eg. mirth, pleasure; loquaciousness; a roaring.*

16g.

rhufchwilen *eb. ll. rhufchwilod. cockroach.*

1852.

Rhufeinaeg *eb. Latin (language).*

1796.

Rhufeinaidd, Rhufeiniaidd, rhufein(i)aidd, &c. *a. Roman (also of the alphabet), roman (of printing type); Latin (adj.); Roman Catholic, papist, sometimes derog.*

1630.

Rhufeinddyn *eg. a Roman (citizen).*

1841.

Rhufeineiddiaf, Rhufeinieiddiaf, Rhufeneiddiaf: Rhufein(i)eiddio, Rhufeneiddio *bg.a. to romanize.*

[1783].

Rhufeiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Roman (citizen); a Roman Catholic; (pl.) Romans (epistle).*

1567.

Rhufeiniaeth *eg. Roman Catholicism, Romanism, sometimes derog.; Romanism (with ref. to Roman laws, ideals, &c.).*

1847.

Rhufeiniaf: Rhufeinio *ba. to romanize.*

1896.

Rhufeiniaidd, rhufeiniaidd, gw. Rhufeinaidd.

Rhufeinieiddiaf: Rhufeinieiddio, gw. Rhufeineiddiaf: Rhufeineiddio.

Rhufeinig, rhufeinig *a. Roman (also of alphabet and numeral); roman (of printing type); Roman Catholic, sometimes derog.; Roman (of nose).*

1700.

Rhufeiniol, rhufeiniol, gw. Rhufeinol.

Rhufeiniwr, Rhufeinwr *eg. ll. Rhufeinwyr. a Roman (citizen); a Roman Catholic.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd Rhufeinydd.

Rhufeinol, Rhufeiniol, rhufein(i)ol *a. Roman, roman (of printing type); Roman Catholic, sometimes derog.*

13g.

Rhufeinwr, gw. Rhufeiniwr.

Rhufeinydd, Rhufenydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Roman (citizen); a Roman Catholic, Romanist.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd Rhufeiniwr.

rhufell, rhyfell *eb. ll. -od, -iaid. roach (fish).*

1707.

Rhufenaidd, Rhufeneiddiaf: Rhufeneiddio, Rhufenydd, gw. Rhufeinaidd, Rhufeneiddiaf: Rhufeneiddio, Rhufeinydd.

rhufon^{1,2}, **rhug**, gw. rhuon, rhyf, rhyg.

rhugl¹ *a. ll. -on, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *fluent, articulate, voluble, eloquent (also of literary composition, language, &c.); fluent (in a foreign language).*

14g.

(b) *fast, swift, lively, nimble, ready, easy; skilful, expert; common, rife; smooth, unhindered, flowing (freely), streaming.*

Dchr. 12g.

(c) *loose (of the bowels), open.*

1547.

Fel e. (a) rattle; a rattling (noise), rustle, roar; ?murmur.

1722.

(b) (yn y ll. *rhugl(i)on*) *sweepings, scrapings, excrement, also fig. riff-raff, dregs (of society).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: rhugl groen, gw. *rhugl groen*. *Adar. rhugl y rhych*: *corncrake, Crex crex. Diw. 19g.*

yn rhugl: *by heart, off pat, thoroughly, completely. 1567.*

rhugl², rhuglad, gw. rhigal, rhugliad.

rhuglaf, rhugliaf: rhugl(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to rub, abrade, wear, chafe, scrape, scratch; sweep, brush, clear, clean out, shovel up; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to loosen or be loose (of the bowels).*

16g.

(c) *to rattle; rattle along.*

20g.

rhuglaidd *a. rattling (adj.).*

1803.

rhuglder *eg. fluency, fluidity (of style, &c.); readiness.*

1632.

rhugldrwst *eg. rustle, rattle, rumble.*

[1783].

rhugldrystiad *eg. rustle.*

[1783].

rhugldrystiaf: rhugldrystio *bg.a. to (cause to) rustle, rattle, or rumble.*

[1783].

rhugledig *a.bfl. polished (of language), refined.*
16g.

rhugledd *eg.*

(*a*) *fluency, fluidity (of style, &c.); ?din, clamour; mobility, fast movement.*
1632.

(*b*) *looseness (of the bowels).*
16g.

rhuglen *eb. ll. -ni. rattle; drum; brush; frill.*
1803.

rhuglgroen, rhugl groen *eb. ll. (-)grwyn, (-)groenau. rattle-bladder, rattle, clapper (to frighten birds, &c.), also transf. and fig.*

14g.
Amr.: huglgroen. 1604-7.

rhugliad, rhuglad *eg. ll. -au. friction, rubbing, abrasion; rattling (noise); crepitus or crepitation (in med.); (pl.) sweepings, scrapings.*
1604-7.

rhugliaf: rhuglio, gw. rhuglaf: rhuglo.

rhugliaith *eb. a hefyd fel a. eloquence, fluent language; eloquent.*
14g.

rhuglion, rhugliwr, gw. rhugl¹, rhuglwr.

rhuglneidr *eb. rattlesnake.*
1850.

rhuglog *a. rattling, rumbling.*
1840.

rhuglon, gw. rhugl¹.

rhuglsarff *eb. ll. -seirff. rattlesnake.*
1835.

rhuglswn *eg. rattling (noise), rustle.*
1902.

rhuglwr, rhugliwr *eg. ll. rhuglwyr. one who scrapes, rubs, or cleans out.*
15g.

rhugn, rhugnaf: rhugno, gw. rhygn, rhygnaf: rhygnu.

rhull¹ *a. ll. -ion. generous, bounteous, ready, eager, hasty, quick, swift; overeager, rash, thoughtless; (? dict.) abundant, extensive.*
14g.

rhull², gw. rhill.

rhulledd *eg. ?rashness; (dict.) generosity.*
1773.

rhullfalch *a. generous and proud or splendid; (? dict.) vain, boastful.*
14g.

rhullfawr *a. very generous or ready.*
15-16g.

rhumen *eb.* ll. -*au.* (*pot-*)*belly, paunch, abdomen, also transf.; rumen; udder.*
15g.

rhumengest *eb.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (*pot-*)*belly, paunch, also derog. of a person.*
1547.

rhumenog *a.* a hefyd fel e?g. *pot-bellied, having a paunch; pot-belly, paunch.*
16g.

rhumenol *a.* *abdominal, ventral.*
1858.

rhumwth, gw. *rhemwth.*

rhuog *a.* *roaring, noisy, blustering.*
1609.

rhuol *a.* *roaring, noisy, blustering, rattling.*
16g.

rhuolaeth, gw. *rheolaeth.*

rhuon, rhufon¹ *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *soldier, warrior, fighter, champion, wrestler, bully.*
15g.

rhupai *eb.* *flax-comb, hackle; hip.*
1547.

rhupunt, hupunt, (r)hupynt *eg.* ll. (*prin*) *hupyntiau, hupynnau.*

(*a*) *one of the twenty-four strict metres of Welsh prosody, comprising a line with six accents divided into three sections of four syllables, the first two rhyming with one another, while the third maintains the end-rhyme.*

14g.

(*b*) *jump, leap, thrust, effort, push, assault; bout (of illness, &c.); discussion, discourse.*
15g.

Amr.: **hepunt, hepynt.** *Div.* 16g.

Cfn.: **rhupunt (hupunt, &c.) byr:** 'rhupunt' in contradistinction to 'rhupunt hir'; also used to refer to two lines of 'rhupunt'. 1455-6.

rhupunt (hupunt, &c.) hir: form of 'rhupunt' having an extra 4-syllable section (for further details concerning use of rhyme and *cynghanedd*, cf. 1455-6.

rhupunt hwyaf: form of 'rhupunt' having two extra 4-syllable sections (cf. 1925.

rhus¹ *eg.* ll. (*prin*) -*ion, (?geir.) -oedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. hindrance, obstruction, restraint, frustration, impediment; discouragement; hesitation, rashness, weakness of mind, agitation, excitement, fear, fright, panic, start (from fright), recoil.*

14g.

Cfn.: **heb rus(ion):** *with no hesitation, fearlessly; without hindrance.* *Dchr.* 15g.

rhus², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhusiaf, rhusaf: rhus(i)o.*

rhusaf: rhuso, gw. **rhusiaf: rhusio.**

rhusaidd *a.* *hesitant, shy.*
1595.

rhusedig, rhusedd, gw. **rhusiedig, rhysedd.**

rhusgar *a.* *restless, fidgety; nervous, shy.*
[1783].

rhusiad *eg. ll. -au. a shy or start (from fright), agitation; hesitation.*

16g.

rhusiaf, rhusaf: rhus(i)o *bg.a. to hesitate, fear, be(come) frightened, panic, (cause to) be confused or flustered, start (from fright), shy, jib (of a horse); hinder, impede, deter, prevent, delay, avoid; discourage; refuse, deny.*

13g.

Amr.: rheisio. 1615.

Gw. hefyd rhusaf², rhusiaf²: rhysu, rhytio.

rhusiant *eg. hesitation, nervousness, fright, start (from fright), recoil; obstacle, frustration.*

14g.

rhusiedig *a. hesitant, nervous, fearful, frightened; scrupulous.*

14g.

Amr.: rhusedig. 1803.

rhusiog, rhusog *a. skittish (of a horse, &c.), fidgety, nervous.*

1604-7.

rhuslyd *a. skittish (of a horse, &c.), fidgety, panicky, nervous, startled, fearful.*

[1783].

rhusog, *gw. rhusiog.*

rhusol *a. hesitant, startled; ?frightful.*

17g.

rhustog *eg. derog. term for a person.*

1547.

rhuswr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. skittish animal.*

1803.

rhuswr², rhut, rhuthm, rhuthmig, *gw. rhyswr, rhud, rhythm, rhythmig.*

rhuthr *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) rush, (sudden) attack, assault, invasion; gust (of wind), squall; torrent.

Dchr. 12g.

(b) space (of time), period, while, some time, a long time; some distance (away), some way off.

14g.

Cfn.: ar ruthr (gwyllt): in (great) haste, at full pelt, headlong, rashly, impetuously. 14g.

ar ruthrau: by fits and starts, in snatches; in spasms. 1773.

rhuthrad, *gw. rhuthriad.*

rhuthradwy, rhuthriadwy *a. bfl. rushing, aggressive.*

1650.

rhuthraf: rhuthro *bg.a. to rush, hasten, hurry; rush (upon), charge, attack, assault, invade; rush (of sea, wind, &c.).*

12g.

rhuthrbas *eg. asthma; whooping cough.*

1604-7.

rhuthredd *eg. rush, attack; ?ferocity.*

1803.

rhuthrfa *eb. ll. -feydd. attack, assault.*

1822.

rhuthrgyrch *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au. sudden attack, raid, assault, invasion, also fig.*

1775.

rhuthrgyrchaf: rhuthrgyrchu *bg. to attack suddenly, invade.*

1834.

rhuthrgyrchiad *eg. ll. -au. sudden attack, assault.*

1805.

rhuthrgyrchol *a. attacking suddenly, invading.*

1842.

rhuthrhynt, gw. **rhuthr + hynt**¹.**rhuthriad, rhuthrad** *eg. ll. -au. rush(ing), sudden attack, assault, invasion; explosion.*

1611.

rhuthriadwy, gw. **rhuthradwy**.**rhuthrlaw** *eg. driving rain, torrential rain.*

1906.

rhuthrlif *eg. torrent, streaming flood.*

1818.

rhuthrnaid *eb. ll. -neidiau. a ramp(ing) (of an animal, esp. in her.), attacking leap, pounce.*

1780.

Cfn.: Her. ar ruthrnaid, ar y rh.: rampant (in her.). 1780.**rhuthrog** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. rushing, attacking; wild, maniacal, fierce, menacing; very busy.*

14g.

rhuthrol *a. rushing, assaulting, attacking, offensive; ?impulsive.*

1711.

rhuthrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who rushes, attacker, assailant, pikeman, spearman.*

14g.

rhuthrwyllt *a. rushing wildly or rashly.*

1774.

rhuthrwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. rushing wind, tempest, gale, hurricane, typhoon, also fig.*

13g.

rhuthrymgyrch *e?g. sudden attack, raid, assault.*

1869.

rhuw, rhuwbi, gw. **ruw, riwbi**.**rhuwch**¹, **rhuch** *eg. b. ll. rhuchion, (geir.) rhuwchion.**(a) bran, husks, also fig.; (dict.) sieve.*

14-15g.

(b) (rough) garment, cloak, mantle, ?also fig.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **rhuchen**.**rhuwch**² *e?g. roar.*

16–17g.

rhuwchen, gw. **rhuchen**.

rhuwel, **rhuwl**, **rhuwliad**^{1,2}, gw. **rhywel**, **riwl**, **riwliad**^{1,2}.

rhuwliaf: **rhuwlio**, **rhuwliwr**, **rhuwolus**, **rhuwolwr**, gw. **riwliaf**: **riwlio**, **riwliwr**, **rheolus**, **rheolwr**.

rhüwr *eg. ll. rhuwyr. roarer, bellower, also fig.*
1592.

rhw, **rw** *eg. ll. rybiau. rub, a rubbing, chafing; hindrance, obstacle, obstruction, impediment; fall (of rocks, &c.).*
17g.

rhwbad, **rhwbel**, **rhwbel**, **rhwbelach**, **rhwber**, **rhwbi**, gw. **rhwbiad**, **rwbel**, **rybela**, **rwbelach**, **rwber**, **riwbi**.

rhwbiad, **rhwbad** *eg. b. ll. -au. a rubbing, friction; a grating (e.g. of nutmeg).*
c. 1730.
Amr.: rhybiad. 1823.

rhwbiaf, **rw(i)af**: **r(h)wbio**, **rwbo** *bg. a. to rub, chafe, abrade, grate; rub down (a horse); also fig.*
16g.
Amr.: r(h)wbian. c. 1762–79.
Cfn.: r(h)wbio yn: to make up to, curry favour with; associate with. Ar lafar.

rhwbian, gw. **rhwbiaf**: **rhwbio**.

rhwbiedig *a. bfl. rubbed, rubbing (adj.).*
[1783].

rhwbiedydd *eg. (b. -es). (India) rubber, eraser; scrubbing-brush; one who rubs, masseur.*
[1783].
Cfn.: rhwbiedydd Indiaidd: (India) rubber. 1822.

rhwbiwr *eg. ll. rhwbwyr. person who, or thing which, rubs, masseur; (India) rubber, eraser.*
[1783].

rhwbyr, gw. **rwber**.

rhwchiaf, **rhwchialaf**: **rhwchio**, **rhwchial(a)**, **rhwchian** *bg. to grunt, snort, snore.*
1803.

rhwchws *eg. skate or ray (fish).*
Dchr. 17g.

rhwd¹ *eg. b. ll. (?geir.) rhydau.*

(a) *rust, corrosion, canker; filth, dirt, mud, sediment; also fig.*
14g.

(b) *rust (fungal plant disease), blight, blast, smut.*
1753.

(c) *haze.*
c. 1600.

Cfn.: rhwd ac aur: a kind of apple, golden russet. 18–19g.
rhwd gwyrd: *verdigris. 1801.*

rhwd haearn: *iron-rust, iron-mould. 1604-7.*

rhwd² *eg.b. ll. rhy dau. land measure varying from five and a half to eight yards, rod, pole, perch; rood (unit of square measure of land equal to a quarter of an acre).*

1547.

Cfn.: rhwd sgwâr: rood (unit of square measure of land equal to 64 square yards). 1896.

rhwden, gw. tarwden.

rhwdlaf, rhwdliaf: rhwdl(i)an, rhwdlio, gw. rwdlaf: rwdlan.

rhwdog *eg. a hefyd fel a. sparrow; hedge sparrow, dunnock; robin (redbreast); red, rust-coloured.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd rhuddog, rhydog.

rhwfun, gw. rhywun.

rhwff^{1,2,3}, **rhwffaf: rhwffo, gw. rwwff**^{1,2,3}, **rwffaf**³: **rwffo.**

rhwfflaf, rhwffliaf: rhwffl(i)o *bg. to swank, swagger, show off.*

1630.

rhwng, gw. rwwng.

rhwgfil *eg. derog. term for a person.*

1853.

rhwgn, rhwgnaf: rhwgnno, gw. rhygn, rhygnaf: rhygnu.

rhwng, yrhwng *ardd. rhed. (gyda'r ff. prs. rhyngof, rhyngot, rhyngddo, rhyngddi, rhyngom, rhyngoch, rhyngddynt; am ff. rhed. eraill, gw. yr Amr. isod) a hefyd fel eg.*

1. (a) between (of place, on a scale, in a series, &c., also fig).

12g.

(b) between (of time).

14g.

2. (a) between or among (indicating relationship or communication).

12g.

(b) between or among (denoting difference, disagreement, enmity, discord, &c.).

9g.

(c) between or among (denoting similarity, unity, agreement, &c.).

12g.

(d) between or among (denoting two or more alternatives).

14g.

(e) between or among (denoting division or distribution).

13g.

(f) between or among (denoting restriction to two or more people, esp. of privacy or secrecy in conversation, &c., also used self-referentially).

14g.

3. (a) between (denoting inclusive nature of two or more people, items, actions, &c., connected by the conj. 'a(c)' (and)), including both (. . . and . . .), taking both (. . . and . . .) together, as a result of (. . . and . . .).

12g.

(b) between or among (denoting cooperation or interaction of two or more people,

&c.), in combination, together, including.

15g.

(*c*) among, amid, as one of.

14g.

4. from (position to destination, introduced by the conj. ‘*a(c)*’ (*and*)), towards, in the direction of, to.

13g.

Fel *e.* (*dict.*) (*intermediate*) space.

1722.

Amr.: **gryngod. 12g.**

ring², ryng, gw. rhyng¹.

rin.

rynt, rhing, gw. rhynt², rhyng¹.

(y)rhof ((y)rhod, &c.).

rhwngof (rhwngddynt, &c.). 1651.

rhwngtho (rhwngthi, &c.). 1595.

rhwnt¹. Ar lafar.

(y)rhyddo ((y)rhyddynt, &c.). 13g.

rhyng¹, ryng, rhing, ring². 1551.

rhyngddwyf, rhyngwyf. 17g.

(y)rhyngto ((y)rhyngtynt, &c.). 14g.

(y)rhyngtho ((y)rhyngthi, &c.). 13g.

rhyngwyf, gw. rhyngddwyf.

rhynt², rynt.

rhyntho (rhynton, &c.). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rho Duw by God, before God. 14g.**

(y)rhof (i) a Duw, rhyngof a Duw: by God, before God. 14g.

rhwyg y diawl a'i gynffon: between the devil and the deep blue sea. Ar lafar.

rhwyg dau olau, rhwyg y ddau oleuni: in (the) twilight, in the half-light. 1742.

rhwyg dau feddwl: between two minds, undecided. 1719.

rhwyg dwy (y ddwy) stôl, gw. syrthiaf: syrthio—syrthio rhwyg dwy stôl.

rh. gwŷr Pen-tyrch a'i gilydd: let them get on with it, that's their lookout or business. 20g.

rh. llaw a llaw(es): in secret, secretly, illicitly; suddenly (lit. between hand and hand, or hand and sleeve). 13g.

rh. pob peth (a'i gilydd), rh. popeth: all things considered, all in all, 'what with everything'. a. 1561.

rhyngddo ef a'i botes (gawl, &c.), rhyngddynt hwy a'u potes (cawl, &c.), &c.: that's his (their, &c.) lookout or business. 20g.

rhyngot ti a mi (a phost y gwely, a'r pared, a'r wal, &c.): between you and me (and the bedpost, the wall, &c.). 20g.

bid rhyngddo (rhyngoch, &c.): that's his, &c., business, let him, &c., get on with it, that's his, &c., lookout. 15–16g.

o r(h)wng: from between. 1672.

rhwyngaf: rhwyngu, gw. rhyngaf: rhyngu.

rhwyngdeyrnasol, rhwyngdrofegol, rhwyng-gipiaf: rhwyng-gipio, rhwynglinellaf: rhwynglinellu, rhwynglinelliad, gw. rhyngdeyrnasol, rhyngdrofegol, rhyng-gipiaf: rhyng-gipio, rhynglinellaf: rhynglinellu, rhynglinelliad.

rhwyngof, &c., gw. rhwyng.

rhwyngosodaf: rhwyngosod, gw. rhyngosodaf: rhyngosod.

rhwyngtho, &c., gw. rhwyng.

rhwyngwladwriaethol, gw. rhyngwladwriaethol.

rhwm, rhwm, rhwmaf: rhwmo, Rhwmáwns, rhwmawnt, rhwmbliaf: rhwmblio, gw. rym, rwm, rhwymaf: rhwymo, Romáwns, rhamant, rhwmbliaf; rhwmblio.

rhwmbwl, rhwmbwliaf: rhwmbwlian, rhwmedig, rhwmen, rhwmnai, gw. rhwmbwl, rwmbliaf: rwmblïo, rhwymedig, rwmen, rwmnai.

rhwmp¹ *eg. ll. rhympau. (large) auger, also fig.*
10g.

rhwmp², **rhwmsi, rhwn**, gw. **rwmp, rhwnsi, grwn** (hefyd At.).

rhwnc *eg. snore, snort, grunt, guttural sound, wheeze, death rattle; (sound of) farting; rattling (sound).*

13g.

Amr.: rhwnca. c. 1400.

Cfn.: rhwnc angau: death-rattle. 1851.

rhwnciaf: rhwncian *bg. to snore, grunt, snort; croak, caw.*

1604-7.

Amr.: rhwncio. 1803.

rhyncio. [1783].

rhwnclyd, rhynclyd *a. guttural, grunting; characterized by snoring.*
1806.

rhwnen, rhwnig^{1,2}, gw. **rhwning, rwnig, rhwning.**

rhwning, rwnin(g), rhwyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pears.*

16g.

Amr.: rhwnen. (un. b.).

rhwnig². 1788.

rhwnin. (*eg., ll. -s*). Ar lafar.

rhwnsi, rwnsi, rownsi *eg. ll. r(h)wnsiaid, r(h)wnsiod. riding-horse, packhorse, strong horse, rough-coated horse, broken-winded horse, also derog. of a person.*

13g.

Amr.: r(h)wmsi. c. 1588.

rhwnt¹, gw. **rhwng.**

rhwnt² *eg. ll. rhyntion. sediment, alluvium; flour, meal.*

15g.

rhwynyn, gw. **rhwning.**

rhwol, rhwolaeth, rhwolaf: rhwoli, gw. **rheol**¹, **rheolaeth, rheolaf: rheoli.**

rhwp *adf. rashly; instantly, immediately, at once, all of a sudden.*

1672.

rhwsiaf¹: rhwsian, rhwsio, rhwsial *bg. to rustle.*

18-19g.

rhwsiaf²: rhwsian(u), rhwsin, gw. **rhysiaf¹: rhysio, rosin.**

rhwst¹ *eg. rust (also on wheat, &c.).*

1545.

rhwst², **rwst** *e?b. roost, perch.*

Ar lafar.

rhwt *eg. a rub(bing).*

Diw. 19g.

rhwtad, rhwtaf: rhwto, gw. **rhwtiad, rhwtiaf: rhwtio.**

rhwter, gw. **rhawter**¹.

rhwterwr *eg. ll. -wyr. soldier.*
c. 1400.

rhwtffon, **rhwtgyn**, gw. **uwttffon**, **rhetgyn**.

rhwtiad, **rhwtad**, **rhytiad** *eg. a rub(bing), chafing, friction.*
1803.

rhwtiaf, **rhwtaf**: **rhwt(i)o** *ba. to rub, scrub, also fig.*
1590.

rhwtra *eg. mud, sludge, mire, dirt.*
Ar lafar.

rhwtws, **rhwtrws** *e.ll. (small) pimples, rash.*
1740.

rhwth *a. (b. rhoth) ll. rhythion (rhwthion), a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) (*wide-*)*open, yawning, gaping, breached; hollow, empty; wide-open (of eyes), staring; ample, spacious, extensive, capacious, distended; loose, slack, free; coarse (e.g. of a sieve); ?loose (of bowels); also fig.*

14g.

(b) *gluttonous, voracious, ravenous, greedy, covetous.*

13g.

Fel e. desire, greed; opening, gap; ?width.

1803.

rhwthgyn, gw. **rhetgyn**.

rhwy¹ *a. a hefyd fel adf. (a'i dilyn gan dr. meddal) ac fel eg. excessive, superfluous, (super)abundant; great, extreme; outstanding.*

Dchr. 12g.

Fel adf. too, over, excessively, extremely, very, greatly.

13g.

Fel e. excess, fullness, abundance; extreme.

12g.

Gw. hefyd **rhwyf**³, **rhy**¹.

rhwy², **rhoi**² *eb. ll. -au.*

(a) *ring, circle.*

[1783].

(b) (*cow-house*) *chain; iron ring to which chain is secured.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **rhau**².

rhwy^{3,4,5}, gw. **rhwyf**², **rhyw**¹, **rhy**².

rhwyad *e?g. pike (fish).*

1547.

rhwyaf: **rhwyo** *ba. to tether (cattle) in the cowshed.*

Ar lafar.

rhwybeth, gw. **rhywbeth**.

rhwych *e?g. gift, favour; booty.*

Dchr. **12g.**

rhwyd *eb.* (bach. *-an*) ll. *-au, -i.*

(*a*) (*fishing, &c.*) *net.*

13g.

(*b*) *fig. and transf. exx.*).

12g.

Cfn.: **rhwyd adain, rhwydadain:** *fin (of fish), also transf.; wing-net.* **14g.**

rhwyd adar(a): *bird-net, also fig.* **14g.**

rhwyd fach: *set net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd balleg: (*fishing, &c.*) *net; snare.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

rhwyd fastwn: *one of a pair of nets at either end of a Teifi seine net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd fraich: *one of a series of salmon nets tied together to form a trawl of about 50 yards.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd fwrw: *cast(ing)-net.* **1604-7.**

rhwyd ganol: *one of a pair of nets between the 'rhwyd nesa'r gôt' and the 'rhwyd fastwn' in a Teifi seine net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd giblaid: *hoop-net.* **18g.**

rhwyd (y) cob (cop(a)): *spider's web, cobweb.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

rhwyd corn = rhwyd cob. Ar lafar.

rhwyd gôt: *centre net of a Teifi seine net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd gŵn: *long net placed along a beach before high tide and from which fish are retrieved at ebb tide.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd ddwyffon: *type of fishing net on two poles.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

rhwyd gôl: *goal-net.* **20g.**

rhwyd wifren: *wire netting.* **20g.**

rhwyd lampo: *lave-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd lusk: *drag-net, trawl(-net), also fig.* **1818.**

rhwyd fain: *fine-meshed fishing-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd nesa'r gôt: *one of a pair of nets on each side of the central net in a Teifi seine net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd bolion: *net set on poles, poke-net, pock-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd (y) pryf cop(yn): *spider's web, cobweb.* **1547.**

rhwyd bysgota: *fishing net.* **1604-7.**

rhwyd roth (rwth): *large-meshed net.* **1604-7.**

rhwyd sân (saen): *seine(-net).* **1722.**

rhwyd set: *cast(ing)-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd sin = rhwyd sân. Ar lafar.

rhwyd slymps: *shrimp-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd dramel (dramwel): *trammel(-net).* *Dchr.* **17g.**

rhwyd droed: *wade-net.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd drôl: *trawl(-net).* Ar lafar.

rhwyd dynn(u): *drag-net, seine(-net).* **1604-7.**

rhwyd unffon: *type of fishing-net on a single pole.* Ar lafar.

rhwyd wad: *wade-net.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **rhwyden.**

rhwydadain, gw. rhwyd—rhwyd adain.

rhwydaf: rhwydo *bg.a. to (catch in a) net, ensnare, enmesh, trap, confine, also fig.; fish with a net; net (a ball) (esp. to score a goal).*

13g.

Amr.: **rhwyda.** **1896.**

rhwydan, gw. rhwyd.

rhwydanad *eg. wantonness, ribaldry.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **rhwydanedd.** **1725.**

rhwyd-dwll, rhwydwll² *a. (b. rhwydoll) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -dyllau. full of holes (like a net), perforated; finely woven; pore; (pl.) lattices, mesh (of net).*

15g.

rhwyd-dyllog *a. full of holes, net-like, perforated, porous; latticed; also fig.*

1588.

rhwydeb, gw. **rhwydd-deb**.

rhwydedig *a.bfl. ensnared, trapped; ensnaring, entrapping; also fig.*
1765.

rhwyden *eb. ll. -nau.*

(*a*) *small net, also fig.; (intestinal) caul, peritoneum.*
1588.

(*b*) *retina.*
20g.

rhwydlen *eb.*

(*a*) *retina.*
[1783].

(*b*) *net curtain; (mosquito, &c.) net.*
1869.

Cfn.: rhwydlen y llygad (llygaid): retina. [1783].

rhwydog *a. net-like, reticulate; made from net or net-like material; also fig. ensnaring, entrapping.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhwydol *a. net-like, reticulate; ensnaring, also fig.*

14-15g.

rhwydoll, gw. **rhwyd-dwll**.

rhwydus *a. ensnaring, fig.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhwydwaith *eg.b. ll. -weithiau. net(work), netting, lattice; (road, computer, broadcasting, &c.) network; network (of people); also fig.*

1588.

rhwydwe *eb.g. ll. -weydd. network, mesh; finely woven material; also fig.*

1794.

rhwydweithiaf: rhwydweithio *bg.a. to cover with net(work); network (of computers, &c.); network (of person), sometimes derog.*

1866.

rhwydweli, gw. **rhydweli**.

rhwydweog *a. reticulate.*

1899.

rhwydwill¹ *e?b. paddle-(staff), spud.*

1707.

rhwydwill², gw. **rhwyd-dwll**.

rhwydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who hunts or fishes with a net, one who nets or casts a net, ensnarer, also fig.; net-maker:*

1369.

rhwydd *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel adf. ac eg. ll. -au, -ion. easy, feasible; generous, open-handed, bountiful; plentiful, widespread; prosperous; quick, ready, unhindered, fluent; free (of movement), loose; open (of land, &c.), clear.*

10g.

Fel *adf. fairly, tolerably, reasonably, quite; ?very.*

1713.

Fel *e. riches, wealth; might, power; open land; generous person; easy situation.*

12g.

Am *rhwydd hynt, gw. rhwyddynt.*

-rhwydd, gw. -rwydd.

rhwyddael, gw. rhwydd + hael.

rhwyddaf: rhwyddo *bg.a. to facilitate, expedite, advance, promote; make prosperous.*

13g.

rhwyddaidd *a. easy; generous, ready.*

16g.

rhwyddaint *?eg. generosity.*

Dchr. 12g.

rhwyddair, rhwyddaur, gw. rhwydd + gair¹, aur.

rhwyddbar, rhwyddbarch, rhwydd-dal, gw. rhwydd + pâr³, parch, tâl¹.

rhwydd-deb, rhwydd-dab *eg.b. ease, facility, convenience; progress, success, prosperity; generosity, benevolence.*

14g.

Amr. : rhwydeb. 1661.

rhwyddeb. c. 1585.

rhwyteb. 1882.

rhwydd-der *eg. ease, facility, convenience; progress, success, prosperity; generosity, benevolence; abundance, wealth.*

13g.

rhwydd-dir, gw. rhwydd + tir.

rhwyddeb, rhwyddell, gw. rhwydd-deb, hwyfell.

rhwyddfab, rhwyddfad, gw. rhwydd + mab, mad¹.

rhwyddfaes *eg. open land, plain; desert; also fig.*

1346.

rhwyddfaith, rhwyddfalch, rhwyddfawr, rhwyddfodd, rhwyddfraint, gw. rhwydd + maith, balch¹, mawr, bodd, braint¹.

rhwyddfudd *a. a hefyd fel eg. generous, liberal, bountiful; freely-bestowed wealth, generous gift.*

12g.

rhwyddfwyn, gw. rhwydd + mwyn¹.

rhwyddfyd *eg. (life of) ease, pleasure, happiness.*

15g.

rhwyddgadr, rhwyddgain, rhwyddgalon, rhwyddgan, gw. rhwydd + cadr, cain¹, calon, cân¹.

rhwyddgar *a. amiable, agreeable, pleasant, lovely; ?manageable.*

c. 1600.

rhwyddged *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *generous, liberal, bountiful; generous gift.*
12g.

rhwyddglod *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* *praiseworthy, celebrated, renowned; easy praise, renown.*
c. 1400.

rhwyddgu, gw. **rhwydd** + **cu**.

rhwyddhad *eg.* *a facilitating, advancement, furtherance, promotion.*
1604-7.

rhwyddhaf: rhwyddhau *bg.a.* *to make easy or easier, facilitate, further, expedite, advance, promote, prosper; loosen, free; make fluent or flowing (e.g. of poetic metre).*

13g.

Cfn.: **rhwyddhau ffordd:** *to clear a path, ease the way, also fig.* 13g.

rhwyddhawr *eg.* *ll. -wyr. facilitator, furtherer, promoter.*
1773.

rhwyddhynt, gw. **rhwyddynt**.

rhwyddiaith, gw. **rhwydd** + **iaith**.

rhwyddiant *eg.* *facility, ease, convenience; promotion, furtherance; ?readiness.*
12g.

rhwyddiawdr *eg.* *one who gives readily.*
c. 1400.

rhwyddineb *eg.* *easiness, ease, facility, convenience; furtherance, promotion; fluency, glibness.*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: **rhwyddineb ymadrodd:** *fluency of speech.* 1814.

rhwyddiwr, gw. **rhwyddwr**.

rhwyddlam, rhwyddlan, gw. **rhwydd** + **llam, glân**.

rhwyddlawn, gw. **rhwyddlon**.

rhwyddles, rhwyddlew, rhwyddlid, rhwyddlithr, rhwyddlithrig, gw.
rhwydd + **lles, llew, llid¹, llithr, llithrig**.

rhwyddlon, rhwyddlawn *a.* *generous, liberal, bountiful; easy, ready.*
13g.

rhwyddlwyn *eg.* *speedwell; ?burnet.*

Div. 16g.

Cfn.: **rhwyddlwyn blewynnog:** *germander speedwell, Veronica chamædrys.* 1813.

rhwyddlwyn y bryniau: *wood speedwell, mountain speedwell, Veronica montana.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn crynddail: *slender speedwell, Veronica filiformis.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn culddail y gors: *marsh speedwell, Veronica scutellata.* 1813.

rhwyddlwyn dail eiddew: *ivy-leaved speedwell, Veronica hederifolia.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn eiddewddail = rhwyddlwyn dail eiddew. 1813.

rhwyddlwyn y gerddi: *common field speedwell, Veronica persica.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn gorweddol: *green field speedwell, Veronica agrestis.* 1813.

rhwyddlwyn gwrydddail: *thyme-leaved speedwell, Veronica serpyllifolia.* 1813.

rhwyddlwyn llwyd: *grey field speedwell, Veronica polita.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn meddygol: *common speedwell, heath speedwell, Veronica officinalis.* 1813.

rhwyddlwyn y mur: *wall speedwell, Veronica arvensis.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyn mynyddol = rhwyddlwyn y bryniau. 20g.

rhwyddlwyn pigog: *spiked speedwell, Veronica spicata.* 20g.

rhwyddlwyrr, gw. **rhwydd** + **llwyr¹**.

rhwyddol *a. easy; generous, ready; facilitative.*

16g.

rhwyddolaf: rhwyddoli *ba. to facilitate.*

1803.

rhwyddrad, rhwyddrasol, rhwyddwaed, gw. rhwydd + rhad, grasol, gwaed.

rhwyddwaisg, rhwyddwaith, rhwyddwalch, rhwyddwallt, gw. rhwydd + gwaisg, gwaith¹, gwalch, gwallt.

rhwyddwart, rhwyddwawd, rhwyddwin, rhwyddwiw, gw. rhwydd + gwart, gwawd, gwin, gwiw.

rhwyddwr, rhwyddiwr *eg. facilitator, furtherer, promoter, patron.*

15g.

rhwyddwych, rhwyddwynt, gw. rhwydd + gwych, gwynt.

rhwyddy *eg. ease, easiness, facility.*

1632.

rhwyddynt, rhwydd hynt *eg. b. unhindered or prosperous journey, free passage, easy course, also fig.*

14g.

rhwyf¹ *eb. ll. -au. oar; paddle; also transf.*

13g.

rhwyf², **rhwy**³ *eg. ll. rhwyfau, (geir.) rhwyon. king, lord, ruler, chieftain, leader.*

12g.

rhwyf³ *eg. ll. (?geir.) -au. pomp, pride, arrogance, (?dict.) ambition; excess, ?plenty; ?course; ?blast (of wind).*

12g.

Gw. hefyd rhwy¹.

rhwyfad, gw. rhwyfiad.

rhwyfadain, rhwyfaden *eb. ll. -edyn. fin (of fish); remex; propeller.*

1605-10.

Cf. rhwyd—rhwyd adain.

rhwyfadur, gw. rhwyfiadur.

rhwyfaf¹, **rhwyfiaf: rhwyf(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to row; travel (by sea), voyage, journey; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *to agitate, shake, swing, wave; disturb or be disturbed, cause agitation or disturbance, be(come) restless or agitated, writhe, toss and turn, bestir oneself.*

14g.

rhwyfaf²: **rhwyfan, rhwyfo** *bg.a. to have dominion over, govern, rule, lead; be ostentatious, live in splendour.*

12g.

rhwyfan^{es} *eb. ll. -au. queen, lady.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: rhwyfan^{es} *y gwenyn: queen bee. 1722.*

rhwyfaniad *eb.g. ll. -au. reign, government, rule; kingdom.*

1604-7.

rhwyfanus *a. royal, kinglike, governing.*
1567.

rhwyfenydd *eg. prince, king, ruler.*
13g.

rhwyfiad, rhwyfad *eb. a rowing, also fig.; ? agitation (of water).*
1604-7.

rhwyfiadur, rhwyfadur *eg. ll. (diw.) rhwyfiaduron. chief(tain), lord, leader, ruler, protector.*
12g.

rhwyfiadur: rhwyfio, gw. **rhwyfaf¹: rhwyfo**.

rhwyfiant *eg. dominion.*
1803.

rhwyflath, rhwylath *eb. oar.*
1547.

rhwyflong *eb. ll. -au. galley (ship); rowing-boat; also fig.*
1588.

rhwyfog *a. restless, agitated.*
15-16g.

rhwyfol *a. pertaining to rowing; like an oar.*
1803.

rhwyforiaf¹: rhwyforio *bg. to sail, float.*
1630.

rhwyforiaf²: rhwyforio, gw. **rhyforiaf: rhyforio**.

rhwyfus¹ *a. proud, arrogant, haughty, assertive, ambitious; lustful, wanton.*
16g.

rhwyfus² *a. regal.*
1604-7.

rhwyfus³ *a. uneasy, restless, fidgety, nervous.*
Div. 19g.

rhwyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. oarsman, rower, sailor, seaman, boatman, mariner.*
14g.
Cfn.: rhwyfwr mawr: water-boatman (aquatic insect of the family Notonectidae or Corixidae). 20g.

rhwy ffordd, gw. **rhywffordd**.

rhwyg *eb.g. ll. -au, (diw. a phrin) -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *tear, rent, rip, break, cleft; a tearing or rending; wound, injury, cut; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *rift (in church, family, between friends, &c.), split, schism.*
1630.

Fel a. torn, ripped.

1545.

Cfn.: rhwyg neidr: snake-bite. 1856.

Gw. hefyd rhwygen.

rhwygad^{1,2}, gw. **rhwygiad**^{1,2}.

rhwygadwy *a.bfl.* *schismatic; (dict.) lacerable, tearable.*
1711.

rhwygaf: rhwygo *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to tear, rend, rip, hack, cut, split; tear (something) off, out, &c.; also fig.*
12–13g.

(*b*) *to injure, hurt, wound, rend, mangle, maul; sting, bite; also fig.*
14g.

Amr.: **rhicaf**², **ricaf**: **r(h)ico**. Ar lafar.

rhigo. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rhwygo(r) môr (moroedd)**: *to cleave the sea(s), sail the sea(s), navigate.* 13g.

rhwygo a rhegi: *to rant and rave (at).* 1672.

rhwygdarddiad *eg. ll. -au.* *eruption (of volcano).*
1850.

rhwygedig, rhwygiedig *a.bfl.* *ripped, rent, lacerated, torn, shattered, wrecked, breached, split, also fig.; bitten; divided, schismatic.*
14g.

rhwygedydd *eg. ll. -ion.* *a schismatic.*
1852.

rhwygen *eb. ll. rhwygod.* *wasp, also fig.*
Ar lafar.

rhwygfa *eg. ll. -feydd, -fâu.* *tear, rip, cut, break, split, crack, gash, cleft; division, schism.*
1547.

rhwygiad¹, **rhwygad**¹ *eg. ll. -au.* *a tearing, tear, rip, gash, laceration, cut, break, rupture, breach, crack, split, cleft, also fig.; (abdominal) rupture; bite, sting; division, separation, schism, offence of causing or promoting schism.*
1547.

rhwygiad², **rhwygad**² *eg. tearer, hewer, ravager.*
13g.

rhwygiadol *a. tearing, ripping, lacerating; divisive, schismatic.*
1808.

rhwygiadus *a. divisive, schismatic.*
1752.

rhwygiedig, rhwygiol, gw. **rhwygedig, rhwygol**.

rhwyglyd *a. torn.*
20g.

rhwygod, gw. **rhwygen**.

rhwygog *a. tearing, ripping, lacerating; stinging; also fig.*
16–17g.

rhwygol, rhwygiol *a. tearing, ripping, lacerating; divisive, schismatic.*
1658.

rhwygwr, rhwygydd *eg. ll. rhwygwyr, rhwygyddion.* *tearer, ripper (also of murderer), breaker, also fig.; one who causes division or schism, schismatic.*

15g.

rhwyl *eb.g. ll. -iau, ?a hefyd fel a. castle, hall, mansion, palace, court, also fig.; ?bright, brilliant, fine.*

13g.

rhwylath, gw. **rhwyflath**.

rhwylwaith *eg. brilliant or refined work, great art.*

12g.

rhwyll *eb.g. ll. -au, -i, a hefyd fel a. lattice(work), grid; cresset; steel struck against flint, match, tinder; rail, lattice window, casement, ?pane; mortise, (button)hole, (pl.) projections, 'wards' (of a key); (pl.) ?the harness of a loom; racket; net; mesh, snare; graticule; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Fel a. in the form of a lattice, having a large mesh.

1621.

Cfn.: rhwyll botwm (botwn): buttonhole. 1753.

rhwyll wartheg: cattle grid. 20g.

rhwyll pêl (dennis): (tennis) racket. 1722.

Gw. hefyd **rhwyllen**.

rhwyllaf: rhwylo *bg.a. to lattice, interlace, interweave branches (of a hedge); mortice; cross out, delete; abate; also transf. and fig.*

16g.

rhwyllen *eb. ll. -ni. gauze.*

1869.

rhwyllffnestr *eb. ll. -i. lattice window, casement.*

1776.

rhwyllganllaw *eb.g. ll. -iau. battlement.*

1770.

rhwylllog *a. latticed, interlaced, having lattices, ?crossed out, cross-hatched, mortised, in the form of a lattice or net, having a decoration like a lattice, full of holes, also fig.*

c. 1400.

rhwyllwaith *eg. ll. -weithiau. lattices, latticework, grid, grating, fretwork, tracery, network, also transf. and fig.*

16-17g.

rhwyllwe *e?b. tiffany; network, transf.*

1794.

rhwym¹ *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -on, -ain, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *bond, shackle, fetter, tie, binding, bundle, bandage, band, swaddling-band, also transf. and fig.*

10g.

(b) *fig. exx. with ref. to a person).*

12-13g.

(c) *(written) agreement, bond; pledge; (financial) bond.*

15g.

(d) *sponsor (in baptism).*

1683.

(e) *constipation.*

1759.

Fel *a.* (a) *in bonds or chains, tied (up), bound (up), captive, also transf. and fig.; tied (of a cottage or house); deposited in a bonded warehouse, bonded; bound (of a book); bituminous (of coal).*

13g.

(b) *compelled, obliged, contracted, bound; destined, sure, certain; binding, obligatory.*

15g.

(c) *constipated.*

1725.

(d) *bound (for) (of a ship).*

1740.

Cfn.: rhwym dadl: ?counterbond, counter-obligation. 15g.

mewn rhwymau: in bond. 1847.

dan rwym(au) (i): in (someone's) debt, under an obligation (to). 1820.

Gw. hefyd **rhwymyn**.

rhwym², rhwymad¹, gw. rhwymaf: rhwymo, rhwymiad.

rhwymad² *eg. one who binds.*

c. 1400.

rhwymadur *eg. one who binds, fig.*

12g.

rhwymadwy *a.bfl. ropable; binding, fig.*

1834.

rhwymaf, rhwymiaf: rhwym(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to bind or tie, secure, encircle with a band, enchain, also transf. and fig.; bandage, bind up (wound), swathe, swaddle.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *to bind (a book).*

1658.

(c) *to place (someone) under obligation, restrain or confine with ties of responsibility or loyalty, impose legal obligations or duties upon (a person), bind; apprentice.*

13g.

(d) *to cause constipation, bind; become constipated, become less loose.*

16g.

Amr.: rhwmo. c. 1585.

Cfn.: rhwymo dan feichiau (feichiafon): to bind over. 1770.

rhwymo(r) hers: ?to join in marriage (facet.). [1745].

rhwymo mewn prentisiaeth (i brentisiaeth, ar brentisiaeth): to apprentice, bind as an apprentice. 1545.

rhwymai *e?g. an astringent.*

1851.

rhwymaidd *a. causing constipation.*

1831.

rhwymamod *eg. agreement, contract; lease.*

1760.

Gw. hefyd **amodrwym**.

rhwymbren *eg. tie-beam, girder.*

1852.

rhwymder *eg. constipation, retention (of urine).*

[1763].

rhwymdra *eg. constipation.*
1793.

rhwymdrawst *eg. ll. -iau. girder.*
1916.

rhwymdy *eg. ll. rhwymdai. bindery.*
1847.

rhwymddisgyniad *eg. entail (in law).*
1773.

rhwymddisgynnol *a. relating to entail (in law).*
1873.

rhwymeb *eb. (financial) bond.*
1851.

rhwymedi *eg. ll. rhwymediau.*

(a) *remedy, prophylactic, also fig.; (legal) redress, reparation.*
14-15g.

(b) *obligation; a thing which binds.*
1768.

Gw. hefyd **remedi**.

rhwymedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *bound (up), tied (up), fastened, secured, bandaged, also transf. and fig; bound (of a book).*

13g.

(b) *compelled, obliged, contracted, bound; confirmed; indebted, obliged, obligated; binding, obligatory.*

14g.

(c) *deposited in a bonded warehouse, bonded.*

1845.

(d) *bound (for) (of a ship).*

1780.

Amr.: rhwymedig. c. 1400.

Cfn.: rhwymedig ddyl(i)ed (ddled): bounden duty. 1567.

rhwymedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *bond, something that binds or ties, also fig.; obligation, commitment, quid pro quo, liability, bond, debt, indebtedness; agreement.*

14g.

(b) *constipation.*

1818.

rhwymedigaethol *a. binding, obligatory; indebted, obliged, obligated.*

1741.

rhwymedigeiddrwydd *eg. obligation.*

1633.

rhwymedigol *a.*

(a) *binding, obligatory; compelled, obliged, bound.*

17g.

(b) *constipated; causing constipation.*

[1783].

rhwymedigrwydd *eg. obligation; ?captivity.*
1866.

rhwymedigwr *eg. ll. rhwymedigwyr. bond servant.*
1583.

rhwymedd *eg. constipation; the quality or condition of being bituminous (of coal).*
1803.

rhwymfaich *eg. bundle.*
1808.

rhwymgalch *eg. mortar.*
14–15g.

rhwymhaf: rhwymhau *ba. to bind.*
14g.

rhwymiad, rhwymad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a binding or tying, bond, also fig.; binding (of a book); obligation, commitment, agreement; an apprenticing.*

14g.

(b) *constipation.*

1843.

Cfn.: dan rwymiad: in bond. 1844.

rhwymiadol *a.*

(a) *binding, obligatory.*

1826.

(b) *causing constipation.*

1831.

rhwymiaf: rhwymio, gw. rhwymaf: rhwymo.

rhwymog *a. bound (up).*
1793.

rhwymol *a.*

(a) *binding, obligatory.*

1797.

(b) *causing constipation; astringent.*

1813.

rhwymysgrif, rhwymysgrifen, gw. rhwymysgrif.

rhwymus *a. binding; ?committed.*
1688.

rhwymwas *eg. ll. rhwymweision. apprentice.*
1838.

rhwymweithred *eb. ll. -oedd. formal document, written agreement, bond (written acknowledgement of an obligation to pay a sum of money).*
1728.

rhwymwr *eg. ll. rhwymwyr. binder (person or machine), tier, bookbinder, also fig.*
15–16g.
Cfn.: rhwymwr llyfrau: bookbinder. 1688.

rhwymydd *eg. ll. -ion.*

(a) *an astringent.*

1813.

(b) *binder, tier, also fig.*

1778.

rhwymyn *eg. ll. -nau, -non, -ion, -nod. bond, band, tie, ribbon, knot, bundle, (book) binding, bandage, swaddling-band, swaddling-clothes, also transf. and fig.; tie (in mus.); band of straw, &c., for binding sheaves of corn, binder (twine).*

13g.

Cfn.: Bot. rhwymyn y coed: bryony, esp. black bryony, Tamus communis. 1604-7.

rhwymyn magu: *swaddling-band. 1794.*

rhwymyn pen bawd: *cord or rope made by twisting straw or hay round the thumb. 17g.*

rhwymynnaf: **rhwymynnu, rhwymynno** *bg.a. to swaddle, swathe, wrap; bandage; also transf.*

16-17g.

rhwymynnaid *eg. bound or tied bundle; ream.*

1813.

rhwymynnol *a. binding, tying; swaddling; ?astringent.*

1803.

rhwymysgrif, rhwysgrif(en) *eb. ll. rhwym(y)sgrifau. bond (written acknowledgement of an obligation to pay a sum of money), agreement, lease, also fig.*

1728.

rhwyog *a. generous, bountiful; willing, ready.*

15g.

rhwyol¹, gw. rheol.

rhwyol² *a. annular.*

1866.

rhwyolaf: **rhwyoli, rhwyolus, rhwyolwr**, gw. rheolaf: **rheoli, rheolus, rheolwr.**

rhwyr, gw. rhywyr.

rhwys¹ *eg. vigour, power; pomp, ostentation.*

13g.

rhwys², gw. grewys.

rhwysaf: **rhwyso** *ba. to make vigorous or luxuriant.*

1803.

rhwysedd *eg. vigour.*

1803.

rhwysg *eg. b. ll. (?geir.) -au.*

(a) *rush, attack, (fast) course, path; force, might.*

12g.

(b) *power, authority, rule, dominion, influence; majesty, dignity, glory, splendour, pomp, ostentation; pride, presumption.*

12g.

(c) *freedom, liberty, licence, latitude.*

1588.

(d) *protection, refuge, help.*

1768.

rhwysgaf, rhwysgiaf: rhwysg(i)o, rhwysgu *bg.a.**(a) to rule, govern, domineer; live or behave ostentatiously; jib (esp. of horse), become obstinate; start, bolt, jump.*

15g.

(b) to go mad, become insane, ?be(come) confused or bewildered.

16-17g.

rhwysgedd *eg. pomp, ostentation; power, influence.*

1764.

rhwysgfawr *a. full of pomp, pompous, ostentatious, pretentious; magnificent, splendid; powerful, dominant, arrogant.*

1677.

rhwysgfawredd, rhwysgforedd *eg. pomp, ostentation, pomposity; splendour, magnificence.*

1780.

rhwysgfawreddus *a. pompous, ostentatious.*

1833.

rhwysgforedd, gw. rhwysgfawredd.**rhwysgiaf: rhwysgio, gw. rhwysgaf: rhwysgo.****rhwysglyd** *a. jibbing, refractory.*

[1783].

rhwysgog *a. jibbing, refractory.*

[1783].

rhwysgol *a. governing, ruling; ostentatious; jibbing, refractory.*

1816.

rhwysgus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ostentatious; stately, splendid; arrogant.**Dchr. 17g.***rhwysgwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. ruler, person of power or influence; protector; wilful or unruly person.*

?15g.

rhwysgwy, gw. resgyw.**rhwysgymgais** *e?g. a hefyd fel a. ambition; ambitious.*

1718.

rhwysgynt, gw. rhwysg + hynt¹.**rhwysog** *a. vigorous, lively.*

1789.

rhwysogaf: rhwysogi *ba. to make luxuriant.*

1803.

rhwysol *a. vigorous; invigorating.*

1803.

rhwystr *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd fel a. hindrance, impediment, encumbrance, obstruction, obstacle, stumbling block, restraint, check.*

14g.

Fel *a. more hindered or impeded.*

17g.

Cfn.: **rhwystr tafod**: *speech impediment, hesitation in speech.* 1604–7.

rhwystrad¹, **rhwystriad**¹ *eg. ll. -au. a hindering, impeding, prevention; obstacle, hindrance, obstruction; occlusion (in med.); ?frustration.*

1632.

rhwystrad², **rhwystriad**² *eg. ll. rhwystr(i)aid. hinderer, obstructor, preventer.*

13g.

rhwystraeth *eg. obstruction, opposition.*

1898.

rhwystraf: **rhwystro** *bg.a. to hinder, obstruct, impede, restrain, prevent, thwart, keep (from), encumber, entangle; disturb, inconvenience; cause or give offence (to), (cause to) offend; be(come) confused or bewildered, confuse, bewilder.*

12g.

rhwystredig *a.bfl. hindered, prevented, impeded, restrained, obstructed, blocked, restricted (of breathing); (sexually) frustrated; frustrating, beset with obstacles.*

c. 1400.

rhwystredigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. frustration, frustratedness; hindrance, restraint, obstruction.*

1803.

rhwystredd *eg. hindrance, obstruction, frustration; (electrical) resistance.*

1803.

rhwystriad^{1,2}, gw. **rhwystrad**^{1,2}.

rhwystriadol *a. hindering, obstructive, preventive; frustrating.*

1803.

rhwystrofain *e?g. a hindering or impeding.*

1579.

rhwystrol *a. hindering, obstructive, restraining, impeding, preventive.*

1744.

rhwystrus *a. hindering, obstructive, restraining, impeding, preventive; frustrating, beset with obstacles, difficult, intricate, complicated; hindered, entangled.*

14g.

rhwystrwr, **rhwystrydd** *eg. ll. rhwystrwyr, rhwystryddion. person or thing that hinders or impedes, hinderer, obstructor, preventer; (electrical) resistor.*

1604–7.

rhwyteb, gw. **rhwydd-deb**.

rhwyth, **rhwythaf**: **rhwytho**, gw. **grwyth**, **grwythaf**: **grwytho**.

rhy¹ *adf. (a'i dilyn gan dr. ml.) a hefyd fel eg. too, over, excessively, extremely, very, greatly.*

12g.

Fel *e. too much, excess; extreme.*

[1547].

Amr.: **rho**¹. 1722.

rhw. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **rhy brin y**: *it is hardly likely that.* 1893.

rhy debyg: *a fault in a line of 'cynghanedd gytbwys ddiacen' where the two syllables before the*

caesura and before the end-rhyme contain the same vowels in the same order. a. 1575.

Gw. hefyd **rhwy**¹.

rhy² *gn. rhagferfol*, weithiau gyda grym prff., neu'n mynegi posibilrwydd, &c., ond yn aml heb rym penodol amlwg; am y tr. sy'n dilyn, gw.

(a) *exx. before pres. and fut. indic. vbs.*.)

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *exx. before pres. subj. vbs.*.)

10g.

(c) *exx. before vbs. in the imper.*.)

Dchr. 12g.

(d) *exx. before imperf. and consuetudinal imperf. vbs.*.)

12g.

(e) *exx. before vbs. in past tense.*

9g.

(f) *exx. before plup. vbs.*.)

9g.

(g) *exx. before vn.*.)

12g.

Amr.: -r, r³, r'. 9g.

rhwy⁵. **12g.**

rhyd². **9g.**

rhyw³. *c. 1300.*

Gw. hefyd **yr**³.

rhy³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhoddaf: rhoddi.*

rhy- *rhgdd.* yn dynodi 'yn ôl', e.e. *rhybrynaf*²: *rhybrynu*, *rhydynamaf*²: *rhydynnu*.

rhyael, **rhyawdd**, gw. **rhy**¹ + **hael**, **hawdd**.

rhyban, gw. **rhuban**.

rhybarch *eg. a hefyd fel a. great respect; greatly respected, revered.*

14g.

rhybarchaf: rhybarchu, gw. **rhy**¹ + **parchaf: parchu**.

rhybed *eg. ll. -i, -ion. rivet.*

1803.

rhybediaf, **rybediaf**, **rhybedaf**, **rhyfed(i)af**, &c.: **r(h)ybedio**, **rybedian**, **rhybedu**, **rhyfedio**, **rhyfedu**, &c. *bg.a.*

1. to rivet, clinch, also fig.

c. 1590.

2. to (cause to) reverberate, echo, resound, repeat (in singing); rebound, bound, bounce.

1862.

rhybedog *a. riveted.*

20g.

rhybela, **rhybeldod**, **rhybelwr**, gw. **rybela**, **rebeldod**, **rybelwr**.

rhybell *a.*

(a) *very far, too far; (too) extensive, excessive; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *too late.*

16–17g.

rhyberchi, gw. rhy¹ + parchaf: parchu, perchi.

rhyboeth, rhybraff, gw. rhy¹ + poeth, praff.

rhybres, rhebres eg. *blazing fire, full grate (of fire), (hot) embers, (glowing) cinders.*
16g.

rhybrid, rhybrin, rhybrudd, gw. rhy¹ + prid, prin¹, prudd.

rhybrynaf¹: rhybrynu, gw. rhy² + prynaf: prynu.

rhybrynaf²: rhybrynu ba. *to redeem (in theol.), ransom.*
1568.

rhybryniad eg. *redemption (in theol.).*
1609.

rhybryniaeth e?b. *redemption (in theol.).*
1670.

rhybrynwr eg. *redeemer (in theol.).*
1609.

rhybrysur, gw. rhy¹ + prysur¹.

rhybuch¹ eg. ll. -au. *will, wish, (great) desire.*
1604–7.

rhybuch², gw. rhybuchaf: rhybucho.

rhybuchaf: rhybucho bg.a. *to will, wish, desire (?greatly), covet.*
9g.
Amr.: rhybuchu. 1753.
rhybychio. 16g.
rhybychu. 1595.

rhybuced eg. b. *favour, blessing; present, gift; (great) desire, wish.*
Dchr. 12g.
Amr.: rhubuced. 13g.

rhybucedig a.bfl. *ready, willing, kind, friendly; (?dict.) (greatly) wished for or desired.*
13g.

rhybuchiad eg. *(great) desire, wish.*
16g.

rhybuchiant eg. *(great) desire, wish.*
1803.

rhybuchwy ?e. *blessing.*
Dchr. 12g.

rhybudd¹ eg. b. ll. -ion, -iau. *warning, admonishment; advice, notice (e.g. to quit), caution (in law); notice (of event, &c.), advertisement; also fig.*
12g.
Cfn.: rhybudd i (ym)adael: *notice to quit. 1881.*
rhybudd o gynigiad: *notice of motion. 20g.*

rhybudd², gw. rhybuddiaf: rhybuddio.

rhybuddiad eg. ll. -au. *warning, admonishment, caution (in law).*

1567.

rhybuddiaeth *eg.* warning, admonishment; notice (of event, &c.).

1762.

rhybuddiaf: rhybuddio *ba.*

(a) to warn, caution, advise, admonish, forewarn; inform (in advance).

14g.

(b) to give warning or notice of, announce.

1615.

Amr.: rhybudd². 1551.**rhybuddiedig** *a.bfl.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. warned; advertised.

1547.

rhybuddiol *a.* warning (adj.), cautionary, admonishing.

15g.

rhybuddiwr *eg.* (b. rhybuddwraig) ll. rhybuddwyr. (fore)warner, admonisher, monitor (also in school); informer.

1604.

rhybuddnod *eg.* ll. -au. warning sign or mark, danger signal.

1889.

rhybuddwraig, gw. rhybuddiwr.**rhybur**, gw. rhy¹ + pur¹.**rhybwyth** *eg.* ll. -au. payment, wage, price, value, overpayment, ?labour.

1604-7.

rhybychaf, rhybychiaf: rhybychu, rhybychio, gw. rhybuchaf: rhybucho.**rhybydd**^{1,2}, gw. rhebydd, rhybudd¹.**rhybyddiad, rhybyddiaeth, rhybyddiaf: rhybyddio, rhybyddiedig, rhybyddiol, rhybyddiwr**, gw. rhybuddiad, rhybuddiaeth, rhybuddiaf: rhybuddio, rhybuddiedig, rhybuddiol, rhybuddiwr.**rhyctir**, gw. rhyg + tir.**rhycyfriaf: rhycyfrio**, gw. recyfrac: recyfro.**rhych**¹ *eg.* b. (bach. -an) ll. -au, (prin) -iau. trench, ditch, furrow, groove, streak, wrinkle, cleft or cleavage (between buttocks, breasts, &c.), also fig.

13g.

rhych², gw. rhuwch¹.**rhychaf, rhychiaf: rhychu, rhychio** *bg.a.* to cut a trench or trenches, cut into rows, furrows, or drills, plough, groove, form or cut into grooves or channels, chamfer, rabbet, corrugate, make or become wrinkled or rumped, also fig.

1604-7.

rhychan, gw. rhych¹.**rhychdir** *eg.* ll. -oedd. arable land, ploughed land.

c. 1400.

rhychddryll *eg.* ll. -(i)au. rifle.

[1783].

rhychedig, rhychiedig *a.bfl. furrowed, wrinkled; striate(d), chamfered.*
1803.

rhychiad *eg. ll. -au. crease, wrinkle; a furrowing, trenching, chamfering.*
1725.

rhychiaf: rhychio, gw. **rhychaf: rychu**.

rhychian, rhychiedig, rhychiog, gw. **rhochiaf: rhochian, rhychedig, rhychog**.

rhychlyd *a. wrinkled, shrivelled; cut into furrows or trenches.*
1907.

rhychog, rhychiog *a. furrowed, wrinkled, shrivelled; cut into furrows or trenches, grooved, striate(d), chamfered, fluted, corrugated.*
16g.

rhychol *a. arable.*
c. 1401.

rhychon *e?g. ll. -au. citron (fruit).*
1850.

rhychor *eg. ll. -ion, (prin) -s. ox or horse which walks the furrow in ploughing (i.e. the better of the pair in a yoke), often fig. champion, leader, master.*
15g.
Cjn.: rhychor bôn: the stronger of the hindmost pair of oxen, often fig. 16g.
Gw. hefyd **rhychwr**.

rhychsach, gw. **rwcsac**.

rhychwannaf: rhychwannu, rhychwannwr, gw. **rhychwantaf: rhychwantu, rhychwantwr**.

rhychwant *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *span (measure), (?dict.) palm (of hand), grasp; span (of distance or time), extent, range; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *?covetousness, desire; (?dict.) encouragement.*

14g.

Amr.: rhywant. 14g.

rhychwantaf: rhychwantu *ba. to span; (dict.) measure with a span; (dict.) grasp.*
1620.

Amr.: rhychwannu. [1783].

rhychwantwr, rhychwannwr *eg. person who, or thing which, spans; ?covetous person.*
16-17g.

rhychwn *eg. ll. rhychynnau. rifle.*
1850.

rhychwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. ox or horse which walks the furrow in ploughing (i.e. the better of the pair in a yoke), often fig. champion, leader, master.*
15g.

rhychwyllt *a. impetuous, ferocious, violent.*

1664.

rhychwyrn, gw. rhy¹ + chwyrn.

rhychynnwr *eg. ll. rhychynwyr. rifleman.*
1850.

rhyd¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, ?-on.*

(a) *ford, also fig; strait.*

9g.

(b) *opportunity, (good) fortune; ?privilege.*

13g.

rhyd², gw. rhy².

'rhyd, gw. hyd—ar hyd.

rhydadwy, gw. rhydiadwy.

rhydaer, gw. rhy¹ + taer.

rhydaf: rhydu *bg.a. to rust, oxidize, corrode; dirty; also fig.*
14g.

rhydain *eg.b. (young) deer, fawn, also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd rhedaint.

rhydar *e.ll. small stones or sand adhering to the fleece of sheep.*
Ar lafar.

rhydau^{1,2,3}, rhydeddig, gw. rhwd^{1,2}, rhyd¹, rhydderig.

rhydeg¹ *a. very fair or beautiful; complimentary, flattering.*

14g.

rhydeg², rhydegain, rhydegog, rhyderig, gw. rhedaf: rhedeg, rhedegfain, rhedegog, rhydderig.

rhydew, gw. rhy¹ + tew.

rhydiadwy, rhydadwy *a. fordable.*
1815.

rhydiaf¹: rhydio *bg.a. to ford, wade, also fig.*
1592.

rhydiaf²: rhydio, rhydid, gw. rhidiaf: rhidio, rhyddid.

rhydiog, rhydog¹ *a. fordable; (dict.) full of fords, having a ford.*
Dchr. 17g.

rhydiol *a. fordable.*
1773.

rhydis, gw. rhidys.

rhydiwr, rhydwr, rhydydd *eg. ll. rhydwy, rhydyddion. wader (also in ornith.).*
1832.

rhydlawd, gw. rhy¹ + tlawd.

rhydle *eb.g. ll. -oedd. ford, shallow, also fig.; channel; opportunity, occasion;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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temptation; misfortune.

1604-7.

rhydliw *e?g.* a hefyd fel *a. russet.*

a. 1587.

rhydlyd, rhwdlyd *a. rusty, rusted, corroded; rusty (of skill, ability, &c.); old-fashioned, antiquated; rotten, foul, dirty; rusty (in colour), russet.*

14g.

rhydni *eg. rust; rustiness; rust (in plants), canker; also fig.*

1547.

rhydog¹, gw. **rhydiog**.

rhydog² *a. rusty; rusty (in colour), russet.*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **rhwdog**.

rhydol¹ *e?g. young deer, fawn, doe.*

18-19g.

rhydol², **rhydolaf: rhydoli**, gw. **rhodl, rhodlaf: rhodli**.

rhydost, rhydrais, gw. **rhy**¹ + **tost**², **trais**.

rhydraul *eg.b.* a hefyd fel *a. great cost; prodigality, extravagance, luxury, excess; prodigal person; costly, expensive; prodigal, lavish, dissolute; (dict.) very worn.*

14-15g.

rhydraws, gw. **rhy**¹ + **traws**.

rhydres, rhydresgar, rhydreswr, &c., gw. **rhodres, rhodresgar, rhodreswr**, &c.

rhydris, rhydrwch, rhydrwm, gw. **rhy**¹ + **trist, trwch**², **trwm**.

rhydwel, rhydwal *eg. ll. rhydvelydd. dam, millpond.*

Ar lafar.

rhydveli, rhydvely, gw. **rhedveli**.

rhydwf, gw. **rhy**¹ + **twf**.

rhydwill, rhidwill *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. rhydyllau. full of holes, holed, perforated, porous, also fig.; perforation; (dict.) peephole, spyhole.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhydwn, gw. **rhy**¹ + **twn**¹.

rhydwr, gw. **rhydiwr**.

rhydwyll *a. wily, deceitful.*

14g.

rhydwythaf: rhydwytho *ba. to reduce (also in chem.).*

20g.

rhydwythiad *eg. ll. -au. reduction (in chem.).*

20g.

rhydwythol, rhydwythiol *a. reductionist (adj.); reductive, reduced (in chem.).*

20g.

rhydwythydd *eg. reductant (in chem.).*

20g.

Rhydychenaidd *a. Oxonian (adj.), also derog.*

20g.

rhydyd, rhydydd, gw. rhyddid, rhydiwr.**rhydyfaf: rhydyfu**, gw. rhy¹ + tyfaf: tyfu.**rhydyllaf: rhydyllu** *ba. to perforate.*

1803.

rhydyllog, rhydylliog *a. perforated, holed, full of holes.*

c. 1590.

Gw. hefyd rhidyllog.

rhydyn, gw. rhy¹ + tyn¹.**rhydynnaf¹: rhydynnu**, gw. rhy¹ + tynnaf: tynnu.**rhydynnaf²: rhydynnu** *ba. to withdraw, keep back.*

1545.

rhydd¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.**(a) free (not in slavery, bondage, &c.), having civil and political rights, not oppressed, politically independent, also fig.; free (of church), nonconformist.*

12g.

(b) free (from detention, imprisonment, &c.), free (to act according to one's wishes, &c.), unrestricted, unrestrained; open (to all); liberal(-minded); not literal (of translation); not in the 'strict metres' (in Welsh prosody); liberal (of the arts).

12g.

(c) free (from duty, obligation, tax, toll, trading restriction, &c.); freehold; free (from pain, illness, &c.); free (from undesirable constituent).

12g.

(d) free (from previous engagements), not busy.

1773.

(e) frank, unreserved; familiar, forward, daring, impudent; lax (of morals).

1618.

(f) loose, adrift, slack, not tight; unbound (of book); loose (of soil, rock, &c.); ?weak, feeble.

14g.

(g) free, gratis, without charge or condition; generous (of gift, &c.), unstinting, abundant.

12g.

(h) lawful, legal, permissible.

14g.

(i) generous (of people); ready.

12g.

(j) loose or open (of bowels); diarrhoeal.

16g.

(k) intransitive.

14g.

Cfn.: **rhydd glwyf**, gw. rhyddglwyf.

rhydd gymundeb: *free or open communion (e.g. amongst Baptists).* **1808.**

rhydd gysylltiad: *free association (in psych.).* **20g.**

rhydd ewylls, rhydd wylls: *free will, free agency.* **1346.**

rhydd was, gw. *rhyddwas.*

rhydd wladwriaeth: *commonwealth.* **1848.**

rhydd wylls, gw. *rhydd ewylls.*

rhydd wystl: *frank-pledge.* **1852.**

rhydd ei law: *free (to do as one pleases), freelance.* Ar lafar.

rhydd fasnach: *free trade.* **1833.**

rhydd fasnachaeth: *free trade.* **1843.**

rhydd feddiant: *freehold.* **1794.**

rhydd fesur: *free metre, any metre not included among the 'strict metres' (in Welsh prosody).*
1868.

rhydd rent, gw. *rhyddrent.*

Rhydd Saerniaeth: *Freemasonry.* **1814.**

rhydd², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *rhoddaf: rhoddi.*

rhydda, gw. *rhy*¹ + *da.*

rhyddaf: rhyddu, gw. *rhythaf: rhythu.*

rhyddaidd *a. free; (dict.) ?slack, lax, indolent.*
1604-7.

rhyddail, gw. *rhy*¹ + *dail.*

rhyddanedig, gw. *rhydd*¹ + *ganedig.*

rhyddbrynaf: rhyddbrynu *ba. to commute, redeem (tithe, &c.).*
1850.

rhydd-deb, rhydd-dab *eg. freedom, liberation, deliverance, immunity; relief (from pain, &c.).*
15g.

rhydd-der *eg. freedom, freeness, looseness, release; generosity; frankness.*
1604-7.

rhydd-did, gw. *rhyddid.*

rhydd-ditgar *a. licentious, dissolute.*
1670.

rhydd-dybiol *a. freethinking, latitudinarian, sceptical.*
1818.

rhydd-dybiwr *eg. ll. -dybwyr. freethinker.*
1740.

rhydd-ddaliad *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. freehold.*
1773.

rhydd-ddaliadol *a. freehold (adj.).*
1868.

rhydd-ddaliwr *eg. ll. -ddalwyr. freeholder.*
1852.

rhydd-ddeiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. freeholder.*
1773.

rhydd-ddewisedig, gw. *rhydd*¹ + *dewisedig.*

rhyddedig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. freed or emancipated (person).*

1834.

rhyddedog *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *free, loose; free (from tax or tribute); well-bred; privileged; licensed; immune; dispensed with, exempt; liberal (of the arts); freeborn person.*

1604–7.

rhyddelli *eg.* *cataract (of the eye), also fig.*

a. 1587.

rhydderig, rhyderig *a.* *on heat (continually) (of a female animal); on heat but sterile; lustful, wanton; eager, fierce.*

13g.

Amr.: **rhydeddig.** *Ar lafar.***rheferig, rhyferig.** 1604–7.

rhyddewr, gw. **rhy**¹ + **dewr**.

rhyddewyllysgar *a.* *freely willed, voluntary.*

1896.

rhyddewyllysiol *a.* *freely willed, voluntary; having free will; pertaining to, or characterized by, free will.*

1711.

rhyddewyllysiwr, rhyddewyllysydd *eg.* ll. *-ewyllyswyr.* *believer in free will (esp. in theol.), free-willer, Arminian; free agent.*

1744.

rhyddfarchnadwr, rhyddfarchnatwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *free-trader.*

1844.

rhyddfarn *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* *acquittal (in law); open-minded.*

1932.

rhyddfasnachol *a.* *pertaining to free trade.*

1847.

rhyddfasnachwr, rhyddfasnachydd *eg.* ll. *-fasnachwyr.* *free-trader.*

1843.

rhyddfeddiannol *a.* *freehold (adj.).*

1851.

rhyddfeddiannwr, rhyddfeddiannydd *eg.* ll. *-feddianwyr.* *freeholder.*

1836.

rhyddfeddwl *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-feddyliau.* *freethinking (n. and adj.), characterized by freethinking.*

[1807].

rhyddfeddyliaeth *eb.* *freethinking (n.).*

1899.

rhyddfeddyliol *a.* *freethinking (adj.).*

1866.

rhyddfeddyliwr *eg.* ll. *-feddylwyr.* *freethinker.*

1838.

rhyddfraint *eb.g.* ll. *-frein(t)iau.* *privilege, franchise, liberty, freedom, emancipation, manumission; immunity; freedom (given by a city or corporation); enfranchisement;*

freehold (n.).

1620.

rhyddfreniad *eg. emancipation, enfranchisement, also fig.; naturalization; freedom (of a city or corporation).*

1814.

rhyddfreniaf: rhyddfrenio *ba. to emancipate, enfranchise, liberate, manumit; naturalize.*

1818–20.

rhyddfreniol *a. free, emancipated; naturalized; freehold (adj.).*

1604–7.

rhyddfrenioliaeth *eb. freedom (of a city, &c.); emancipation.*

1834.

rhyddfreniwr *eg. ll. -freniwr. freeholder; freeman (of a city, &c.).*

1842.

rhydd-fryd *a. liberal, generous; open-minded, broad-minded.*

1837.

rhyddfrydaeth, *gw. rhyddfrydiaeth.*

rhyddfrydedd *eg. Liberalism; liberalism.*

1838.

rhyddfrydiaeth, rhyddfrydaeth *eb. liberalism; Liberalism.*

1851.

rhyddfrydig *a. liberal, generous; open-minded, broad-minded; liberal (in politics, &c.); Liberal.*

1837.

rhyddfrydigaf: rhyddfrydigo *ba. to liberalize.*

1858.

rhyddfrydigrwydd *eg. liberality, generosity; open-mindedness, broad-mindedness; liberalism; ?Liberalism.*

1844.

rhyddfrydol *a. liberal (in politics, theol., &c.); Liberal.*

1898.

rhyddfrydolaf: rhyddfrydoli *ba. to liberalize.*

1916.

rhyddfrydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Liberal; a liberal.*

1841.

rhyddgalon *a. free-hearted, open-hearted, frank; generous.*

1827.

rhyddgarol *a. liberal (in politics, &c.); freedom-loving.*

1848.

rhyddgarwch *eg. love of liberty; liberalism (in politics, &c.).*

1828.

rhyddgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a liberal; a Liberal.*

1851.

rhyddglwyf, rhydd glwyf *eg. diarrhoea; dysentery.*

1811.

rhyddgymalog, gw. **rhydd**¹ + **cymalog**.**rhyddgymunol** *a. allowing or favouring free or open communion (amongst Baptists).*
1887.**rhyddgymunwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. Baptist who favours free or open communion.*
1819.Gw. hefyd **cymunwr**—**cymunwr rhydd**.**rhyddhad** *eg. ll. -au. release, liberation, freedom, emancipation, manumission; relief (from sorrow, tribulation, &c.), deliverance, redemption, salvation; release (from debt, &c.), acquittance, discharge, an unbinding; pardon, absolution, remission; clearance (of ship by customs); a churching (of women); discharge (of gases, &c.).*
1588.**rhyddhaf: rhyddhau** *ba.**(a) to free, release, liberate, extricate; acquit; discharge (from duty, &c.); slacken, loosen, undo, untie; relieve; allow; release, publish (record, compact disc, &c.).*

13g.

(b) to deliver (esp. in theol.).

12g.

(c) to absolve (from sin), pardon.

14g.

(d) to loosen (the bowels), purge.

c. 1400.

(e) to church.

1567.

*Cfn.: rhyddhau ar: (in an impers. construction) to be delivered of (a child). 1588.***rhyddhaol** *a. laxative, aperient; liberating.*

1744.

rhyddhawr, rhyddheuwr, rhyddhaydd *eg. ll. rhyddhawyr. liberator, deliverer; a laxative.*

14g.

rhyddi, gw. **rhwnng**.**rhyddiadur** *eg. radiator.*

20g.

rhyddiaith *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prose.*

1592.

rhyddid, rhydd-did, rhydid, rhydyd *eg. b. ll. (prin) rhydidau.**(a) freedom, liberty; civil liberty; political independence; freedom (of a city, &c.).*

13g.

(b) freedom (to act according to desire, &c.), permission, leave, licence.

12–13g.

(c) freedom (from punishment, duty, &c.), liberation, deliverance, immunity, exemption, discharge; relief (from pain, &c.).

12g.

(d) licence, licentiousness, dissoluteness; boldness, presumptuousness.

1595.

(e) absolution (from sin), forgiveness.

14g.

(*f*) *common land, (mountain) grazing, also fig.; ?fief.*

14g.

Cfn.: **rhyddid (rhydd-did) ewylllys**: *freedom of will, free will. 1630.*

rhyddid (rhydid) gwladol: *?civil liberty. 1791.*

rhyddid ymadrodd: *freedom of speech; fluency of speech. 1794.*

rhyddidgarol *a. freedom-loving.*

1848.

rhyddidgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. lover of freedom.*

1892.

rhyddieithaf: rhyddieithu, rhyddieitha *bg.a. to prosify, turn into prose; write prose; prosify, write or speak prosaically, make prosaic.*

1916.

rhyddieithedd *eg. prosaicness.*

20g.

rhyddieithiol, gw. rhyddieithol.

rhyddieithog *a. prosaic; prosy, pedestrian.*

1850.

rhyddieithol, rhyddieithiol *a. prosaic; written in prose, writing prose; prosy, common, pedestrian, tedious.*

1780.

rhyddieitholdeb *eg. prosaicness.*

20g.

rhyddieithrwydd *eg. prosaicness.*

20g.

rhyddieithwr, rhyddieithydd *eg. ll. rhyddieithwyr. prose-writer, proser.*

1848.

rhyddig¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. very angry; severe (e.g. of pain); great anger, hatred.*

14g.

rhyddig² *eg. presumption, pride, arrogance.*

16-17g.

rhyddineb *eg. freedom; release, a loosing; immunity; permission, leave; readiness, facility, fluency; looseness; laxity (of the bowels), diarrhoea.*

16g.

rhyddiog, gw. rhy¹ + diog.

rhyddlys, gw. rhydd¹ + llys¹.

rhyddm, gw. rhythm.

rhyddni *eg. laxity (of the bowels), diarrhoea; ?freedom.*

1785.

rhyddnodaf: rhyddnodi *ba. to frank.*

1838.

rhyddo, &c., gw. rhwng.

rhyddodlaeth *e?b. blank verse.*

1835.

rhyddoeth, gw. rhy¹ + doeth¹.**rhyddog**, gw. rhuddog.**rhyddorol** *a. interesting, of great concern, important.*

1803.

rhyddras, gw. rhydd¹ + gras.**rhyddrent**, **rhydd rent** *eb.g. quit-rent; gavelkind.*

[1783].

rhyddrud, **rhyddrwyg**, gw. rhy¹ + drud¹, drwyg.**rhyddwas**, **rhydd was** *eg. ll. -weision. free person; freed slave; libertine.*

1604-7.

rhyddweithredol, gw. rhydd¹ + gweithredol.**rhyddwr** *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. free man, freeman; freeman (of a city, &c.).*

16g.

rhyddwys, **rhyddygn**, gw. rhy¹ + dwys, dygn.**rhyddymddiddanol**, **rhyddymofynnol**, gw. rhydd¹ + ymddiddanol, ymofynnol.**rhyddyrch** ?*a. famous, illustrious, excellent.*

12-13g.

rhyddysgrif *eb. (full) receipt, acquittance, discharge.*

1821.

rhyeni, gw. rhieni.**rhyf** *eg. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -(i)on (un. b. rhyfonen). currant; gooseberry; berry; ?currant or gooseberry bush.*

18-19g.

*Cfn.: rhyfon cochon, rhyfon cochion: redcurrants. 1801.**rhyfon (rhyfion) duon: blackcurrants. 1801.***rhyfab** *eg. person who is too young.**Dchr. 15g.***rhyfagl** *eb. ll. -au. snare.**Dchr. 17g.***rhyfain**, **rhyfaint**, **rhyfaith**, gw. rhy¹ + main¹, maint¹, maith.**rhyfalch**, **rhyfas**, **rhyfawl**, **rhyfawr**, gw. rhy¹ + balch¹, bas¹, mawl, mawr.**rhyfawrthin** *eb. torrent or storm (in March), also fig.**c. 1400.***rhyfder**, gw. rhefder.**rhyfedaf**, **rhyfediaf**: **rhyfedu**, **rhyfedio**, gw. rhybediaf: rhybedio.**rhyfedd** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, ?-awr. strange, odd, unusual, extraordinary; wonderful, wondrous, marvellous; great, immense, extreme, excessive.*

12g.

Fel *e.* (a) *wonder, wonderful person or thing, ?miracle; wonderment, astonishment, surprise.*

9g.

(b) *plenty, abundance, wealth, ?excess; host, throng.*

Dchr. **12g.**

Cfn.: **rhyfedd o:** *extremely, extraordinarily.* Ar lafar.

rhyfedd o beth: *a strange thing, a wonder.* Ar lafar.

rhyfeddadwy *a.bfl. wonderful, wondrous, marvellous.*

1730.

rhyfeddaf: **rhyfeddu** *bg.a. to wonder (at), marvel (at), be amazed (at), be astonished or surprised (by); extol; surprise, astonish.*

(a) *as tr. vb.*

12g.

(b) *as intr. vb.*

12–13g.

Cfn.: **rhyfeddu ar** *to marvel, be amazed (with the logical subj. governed by the prep. ‘ar’).* **1551.**

i(w) ryfeddu: *thorough(ly), exceeding(ly); utter(ly); amazing(ly), wonderful(ly).* **1743.**

rhyfeddaidd *a. strange, wonderful.*

16g.

rhyfeddbeth *eg. ll. -au. marvel, wonder.*

1701.

rhyfeddeb *eb. exclamation mark; exclamation (of wonder) (also as a term in rhetoric).*

1595.

rhyfeddfawr *a. (very) wonderful or wondrous; rich, wealthy.*

c. **1400.**

rhyfeddfyd, gw. **rhyfedd+byd**¹.

rhyfeddgar *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *amazed.*

1805.

(b) *wealthy, desiring or seeking wealth.*

13g.

rhyfeddgrawn, gw. **rhyfedd+crawn.**

rhyfeddiad *eg. wonder(ment), astonishment.*

1595.

rhyfeddnod *eg. ll. -au. exclamation mark, also fig.*

1605–10.

rhyfeddod *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. strange or wonderful person or thing, wonder, marvel, prodigy, miracle; wonderfulness, tremendousness, remarkableness, singularity; wonderment, astonishment, surprise.*

9g.

Cfn.: **digon o ryfeddod:** *wonderful, marvellous, ‘pretty as a picture’; extremely.* **1936.**

rhyfeddodus *a. wonderful, wondrous, marvellous.*

1567.

rhyfeddol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. wonderful, wondrous, marvellous, amazing, miraculous, incredible, extraordinary; expressing wonder (of an*

interjection).

1346.

rhyfeddoldeb *eg. wonderfulness, marvellousness; wonder(ment), astonishment.*

1797.

rhyfeddolrwydd *eg. wonderfulness, marvellousness; wonder(ment), astonishment.*

1780.

rhyfeddus *a. wonderful, wondrous, marvellous.*

1552.

rhyfeddwaith, gw. **rhyfedd** + **gwaith**¹.

rhyfeddwch *eg. wonder, surprise.*

14g.

rhyfeddwr, **rhyfeddydd** *eg. (b. rhyfeddwraig) ll. rhyfeddwyr. wonderer; admirer.*

1604–7.

rhyfeirig, gw. **rhydderig**.

rhyfel *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -au, -on, -ydd. war(fare), conflict, battle, also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

Cfn.: **rhyfel byd**: *world war.* 20g.

y Rhyfel Byd Cyntaf: *the First World War.* 20g.

rhyfel cartref: *civil war, also fig.* 18–19g.

rhyfel cartrefol (gartrefol) = **rhyfel cartref. 1606.**

rhyfel y Groes: *crusade.* 1772.

rhyfel cyfiawn (gyfiawn): *just war.* 1658.

Rhyfel y Degwm: *Tithe War.* 1887.

rhyfel dosbarth: *class war(fare).* 20g.

rhyfel gwladol (wladol): *civil war.* 1775.

y Rhyfel Mawr (Fawr): *the Great War, the First World War.* 1921.

Rhyfel(oedd) Napoleon: *the Napoleonic War(s).* 20g.

rhyfel niwclear: *nuclear war.* 20g.

rhyfel oer: *cold war, also fig.* 20g.

Rhyfel Owen (Owain): *the Revolt of Owain Glyndŵr, also fig.* 1620.

rhyfel bapur: *dispute conducted in writing, paper war.* 1863.

rhyfel bentan: *violent domestic quarrel, ?all-out war.* 1740.

Rhyfel(oedd) y Rhos: *War(s) of the Roses. c.* 1470.

Rhyfeloedd y Rhosynnu: *Wars of the Roses.* 1937.

rhyfel sanctaidd: *holy war.* 1866.

rhyfel teisban: *civil war, internecine war. c.* 1400.

rhyfel ysbrydol: *holy war, spiritual warfare.* 1744.

yr Ail Ryfel Byd: *the Second World War.* 20g.

rhyfelaeth *e? b. war, warfare (also as field of study).*

1800.

rhyfelaf: **rhyfela**, **rhyfelu** *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to war, wage war, fight, also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **rhefela.** 16g.

rhefelu. 16g.

rhyfelaidd *a. military; militant (of the Church); (dict.) warlike.*

1604–7.

rhyfelawd *eg. b. war, campaign, also fig.*

1803.

rhyfelbaid *eg. cessation of hostilities, armistice, truce.*

1852.

rhyfelbeiriant, gw. **rhyfel** + **peiriant**.

rhyfelblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. a belligerent (nation, &c.).*
16g.

rhyfelbren *eg. bow (for shooting arrows); banner, standard.*
1547.

rhyfeldaith *eb. military expedition.*
1773.

rhyfeldan, rhyfeldir, rhyfeldwrf, gw. rhyfel + tân, tir, twrf.

rhyfeldymor *eg. ll. -dymhorau. (military) campaign, also fig.*
1810.

rhyfelddawns, gw. rhyfel + dawns.

rhyfelfa *eb. ll. -feydd. battlefield, theatre of war; battle.*
17g.

rhyfelfaes, rhyfelfarch, rhyfelfawr, rhyfelfloedd, gw. rhyfel + maes¹,
march, mawr, bloedd.

rhyfelfodogion *e.ll. veterans, dependable soldiers.*
13g.

rhyfelfryd, rhyfelfwyall, gw. rhyfel + bryd, bwyall.

rhyfelgad *eb. battle, war; troop (of soldiers).*
1604-7.

rhyfelgan *eb. battle-song, battle-hymn, also fig.*
1863.

rhyfelgar *a. warlike, bellicose, belligerent, combative, militaristic, warmongering;
pertaining to war, military.*
13g.

rhyfelgarwch *eg. warlike disposition, warmongering, bellicosity, belligerence,
militarism.*
1658.

rhyfelgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. warmonger, militarist.*
20g.

rhyfelgerbyd, rhyfelgerdd, rhyfelgorn, gw. rhyfel + cerbyd, cerdd¹, corn.

rhyfelgri *eb. war-cry, battle-cry; slogan.*
1846.

rhyfelgwaith, gw. rhyfelwaith.

rhyfelgyngor, gw. rhyfel + cyngor.

rhyfelgyrch *eg. ll. -oedd. military campaign or expedition, also fig.; march (in mus.).*
1773.

rhyfeliwsion, gw. refoiwsion.

rhyfel-long, gw. rhyfel + llong¹.

rhyfelnodau *e.ll. (national, nautical, or regimental) colours, also fig.*
1727.

rhyfelnwyf, gw. rhyfel + nwyf¹.

rhyfelloffer *e.ll.* (un. g. -yn) a hefyd fel *eg. weapon(s) of war, engine(s) of war.*
1588.

Gw. hefyd offer—offer rhyfel.

rhyfelog *a. warring, warlike, belligerent, aggressive, raging; full of wars; pertaining to war, military.*

16g.

rhyfelol *a. warlike, belligerent, aggressive; pertaining to war, military.*

1858.

rhyfelus *a. warring, warlike, belligerent, aggressive; pertaining to war, military; militant (of the Church).*

13g.

rhyfelwaith *eg. war(fare), conflict, attack.*

15g.

rhyfelwisg, gw. rhyfel + gwisg.

rhyfelwr, **rhyfelydd** *eg. (b. rhyfelwraig) ll. rhyfelwyr, rhyfelwrs, rhyfelyddion. warrior, fighter, soldier, also fig.*

12g.

rhyfelwriaeth *e? b. war(fare).*

1688.

rhyfelwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. stormy wind, hurricane, whirlwind, also fig.*

15–16g.

rhyfelydd, **rhyfell**, gw. rhyfelwr, rhufell.

rhyfer, gw. rhy¹ + byr¹.

rhyferig, gw. rhydderig.

rhyferthaf: **rhyferthu** *ba. to hurl, fling.*

12g.

rhyferthi *eg. torrent, flood(s), flood tide, also fig.*

12g.

rhyferthin *eg. torrent, flood, also fig.*

c. 1400.

rhyferthog *a. torrential.*

1595.

rhyferthol *a. torrential.*

1846.

rhyferthwy *eg. b. ll. -au, (prin a diw.) -on, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. torrent, deluge, flood(s), flood tide; storm, tempest, hurricane, roar (of storm, &c.); also fig.*

12g.

rhyferthwyad *eg. ll. -au. torrent, flood(s), waterspout, also fig.*

1803.

rhyferthwyaf: **rhyferthwyo** *bg. to flow torrentially, stream, overflow, blow*

tempestuously, also fig.

1588.

rhyferthwyol *a. flowing torrentially, overflowing, flowing, stormy, tempestuous, also fig.*

1803.

rhyfiac: rhyfio, rhyfion, gw. rhawiaf: rhawio, rhyf.

rhyflin, rhyflinaf: rhyflino, rhyfoddog, gw. rhy¹ + blin, blinaf: blino, boddog.

rhyfogaeth, gw. rhywogaeth.

rhyfolaf¹: rhyfoli, gw. rhy² + molaf¹: moli.

rhyfolaf²: rhyfoli *ba. to praise greatly or excessively.*

1803.

rhyfon, rhyfonen, gw. rhyf.

rhyforiaf: rhyforio *bg.a. to dig, cultivate (land); ?ransack, plunder; (?dict.) scramble about.*

c. 1300.

Amr.: rhawforio. 1604–7.

rhwyforio². 1718.

rhyfras, rhyfrwd, rhyfrwnt, gw. rhy¹ + bras, brwd, brwnt.

rhyfus, gw. rhefus.

rhyfwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). currant bushes; gooseberry bushes.*

1707.

Cfn.: rhyfwydden ddu: blackcurrant bush. 1813.

rhyfychod, gw. rhy¹ + bychod.

rhyfyddiaeth, gw. rhifyddiaeth.

rhyfyg *eg. (ac yn eithriadol eb.) a hefyd fel a.*

(a) presumption, presumptuousness, arrogance, pride, insolence; valour, courage, confidence; boldness, rashness, foolhardiness; also fig.

12g.

(b) medical exx. of uncertain meaning).

1545.

Fel a. (in the comp. degree) more presumptuous.

1658.

Gw. hefyd rhyddig².

rhyfygaeth, rhyfygiaeth *eb. presumption, rashness.*

a. 1587.

rhyfygaf: rhyfygu *bg.a. to presume (upon), behave arrogantly, dare, risk, venture, behave rashly.*

c. 1400.

rhyfygaid *a. proud.*

12–13g.

rhyfygiad *eg. presumption, arrogance.*

?16g.

rhyfygiaeth, gw. rhyfygaeth.

rhyfygol *a. presumptuous, proud.*
16-17g.

rhyfygus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. presumptuous, arrogant, haughty, proud; bold, fearless, daring, foolhardy; magnificent, ostentatious.*
13g.

rhyfygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. presumptuous or arrogant person; reckless person, daredevil.*
1675.

rhyfynych, rhyfyr, rhyffest, rhyfflwch, rhyffol, rhyffrau, gw. **rhy¹ + mynych, byr¹, ffest¹, fflwch, ffôl¹, ffrau.**

rhyffyn, gw. **rheffyn.**

rhyffyrf, gw. **rhy¹ + ffyrf.**

rhyg *eg. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. rye (grain), also fig.*
13g.

rhygadarn, gw. **rhy¹ + cadarn.**

rhygadwaf: rhygadw *ba. to retain, restrain.*
1545.

rhygaeth *a. a hefyd fel eg. extremely confining or constraining, grievous; closely confined, straitened, distressed; great confinement; person in bondage, slave.*
12g.

rhygaethder *eg. great confinement or constraint.*
1822.

rhygall, rhygam, gw. **rhy¹ + call, cam².**

rhygaraf¹: rhygaru, gw. **rhy² + caraf: caru.**

rhygaraf²: rhygaru *ba. to love greatly or excessively.*
1606.

rhygarw *eg. ll. -geirw. fine stag, usu. fig. illustrious or imposing person, valiant hero.*
14g.

rhygas *a. a hefyd fel eg. very hateful, hostile, or unfriendly; great hostility or hatred.*
14g.

rhyged *a. a hefyd fel eb. (very) generous, liberal, prodigal; great gift or generosity.*
c. 1400.

rhygedog, rhygen, gw. **rhedegog, rhyg.**

rhygerth, gw. **rhy¹ + certh¹.**

rhygethlig ?*eb. excellent poem.*
14g.

rhygethlydd *eg. excellent poet.*
14g.

rhyglydd, rhaglydd, rheglydd *eg. ll. rhyglydd(i)au, -(i)on. merit, desert, worth; deserving or meritorious person.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **areglydd.**

rhyglyddaf, rhaglyddaf; rhyglyddu, rhaglyddu *bg.a. to deserve, merit, be worthy (of); entitle; bring about, arrange; please.*

12g.

Cfn.: **rhyglyddu bodd:** *to please.* 1551.

Gw. hefyd **rhyglydd.**

rhyglyddaidd *a. deserving, meritorious, (praise)worthy; deserved.*

1803.

rhyglydded ?*eb. merit, desert.*

15g.

rhyglyddfawr *a. deserving, meritorious.*

1772.

rhyglyddiad *eg. ll. -au. merit, desert, worth.*

1568.

rhyglyddiaeth, rheglyddiaeth *e?b. merit, desert, worth.*

16g.

rhyglyddiant *eg. ll. -iannau, -iantau. merit, desert, worth.*

1568.

rhyglyddiog, rhyglyddog *a. deserving, meritorious, (praise)worthy.*

1820.

rhyglyddol, rhaglyddol *a. deserving, meritorious, (praise)worthy; deserved, due.*

1725.

rhyglyddus, rhaglyddus *a. deserving, meritorious, (praise)worthy; deserved, due.*

16g.

rhygn *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en; ll. -nau) ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *groove, furrow, channel, chamfer, hack, notch, crack, slit; score (on tally); wrinkle; rubbing, chafing, friction; file; (in pl.) sawdust.*

12g.

(b) *grinding or grating noise, a rumbling, murmur.*

14g.

Amr.: **rhogwn.** 20g.

rhwn. 1722.

rhygnad, gw. rhygniad.

rhygnaf; rhygnu *bg.a. to rub, chafe, scratch, scrape, file, saw, cut into pieces, notch, also fig.; make a grating or grinding sound, grate, grind; harp on, keep on (about), repeat in a boring manner; drag, move slowly.*

12g.

Amr.: **rhugno.** Ar lafar.

rhugno. 1853.

Cfn.: **rhygnu ar:** *to harp on, keep on (about); persevere with, stick at.* 1843.

rhygnu ar yr un tant (yr un hen dant): *to harp on, keep on, labour a point, flog a dead horse.*

1937.

rhygnu byw: *to scrape along (in life, &c.), drag out an existence.* 1925.

rhygnu ymlaen: *to harp on, labour a point; scrape along (in life, &c.), drag out an existence.* 20g.

rhygnawd, gw. rhy¹ + cnawd².

rhygnbren *eg. ll. -nau. tally(-stick).*

1605-16.

rhygnedig *a.bfl. hackneyed, cliché-ridden; rubbed, notched, scored.*

1803.

rhygnedd *eg. cleft or cleavage between the buttocks.*

16g.

rhygnen, gw. rhygn.

rhygniad, rhygnad *eg. a rubbing, chafing, scraping, friction; grooving, channeling; grating or rumbling noise; also fig.*

1604–7.

rhygniog, rhygniol, gw. rhygnog, rhygnol.

rhygnog, rhygniog *a. grooved, furrowed, notched, jagged, rough, shrivelled; striped; grating (of noise).*

c. 1400.

rhygnol, rhygniol *a. monotonous, repetitive; ?rumbling (adj.); (dict.) rubbing.*

1803.

rhygnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. monotonous or hackneyed versifier; (dict.) one who rubs, sawyer.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhygnyn, gw. rhygn.

rhygnythaf: rhygnythu, rhygnytha, gw. rhagnythaf: rhagnythu.

rhygoeth, gw. rhy¹ + coeth.

rhygog *a. abounding in rye.*

1803.

rhygoll *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. wholly lost, damned; (dict.) great loss, hurt, or damage, utter decay.*

12g.

rhygolled, gw. rhy¹ + colled.

rhygoriaeth, gw. rhagoriaeth.

rhygraff, rhygref, rhygrin, rhygryf, gw. rhy¹ + craff, cryf, crin, cryf.

rhygu *a. a hefyd fel eg. intimate, overfond; very dear person; great fondness, overfondness.*

13g.

rhygudd, rhygul, rhygwbl, gw. rhy¹ + cudd¹, cul, cwbl.

rhygwellt *eg. ryegrass.*

[1783].

Cfn.: rhygwellt Eidalaidd (Italaidd, yr Eidal): Italian ryegrass, Lolium multiflorum. 1848.

rhygwyn, gw. rhy¹ + cwyn¹.

rhygyng *eb.g. ll. -au. amble (of horse, &c.), (smooth, slow, or leisurely) walk, ?caper.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar rygyng: at an amble. 1632.

rhygyngaf: rhygyngu *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to amble (of a horse, &c.), move (smoothly or leisurely), pace; mince, stalk, strut; ?dance.*

1547.

Amr.: rhegyngo. 17g.

rhygyngo. 1722.

rhygyngfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. ambler or pacer (of horse).*
1778.

rhygyngiad *eg. amble (of horse, &c.), smooth, slow, or leisurely walk; mincing walk, strut.*
1620.

rhygyngog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ambling (of a horse, &c.), pacing, walking smoothly or at a slow or leisurely pace; mincing, strutting.*
12g.

rhygyngwr, rhygyngydd *eg. ll. rhygyngwyr, rhygyngyddion. affected person, one who walks in an affected or mincing fashion; ambler or pacer (of horse).*
1722.

rhygylch *eg. ll. -oedd. circle, periphery, cycle, revolution, orbit, course, also fig.; hoop; compass.*
1604-7.

rhygyn^{1,2}, gw. **rhegen**², **rhygn**.

rhygynnar, gw. **rhy**¹ + **cynnar**.

rhyng^{1,2}, gw. **rhwnng**, **rhyngaf**: **rhyngu**.

rhyngadwy, rhangadwy *a.bfl. yn yr ymad. rhyngadwy bodd (fodd). pleasing, satisfactory, acceptable, gratifying.*
13g.

rhyngaf, rhangaf, rhengaf: rhyngu, rhangu, rhengi *ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) (yn yr ymad. *rhyngu bodd, &c.*) *to please, satisfy, gratify.*
Dchr. 12g.

(b) *to reach, attain, get.*

9g.

Amr.: rhannaf²: rhannu. 16g.

rhwnngaf: rhwnngu. 1651.

Cfn.: rhyngu (rhangu) lles (ei les) to be necessary. 9g.

rhyngalaethol *a. intergalactic.*
20g.

rhyngasennol *a. intercostal.*
1890.

rhyngbersonol *a. interpersonal.*
20g.

rhyngberthynaf: rhyngberthyn *bg. to interrelate.*
20g.

rhyngblanedol *a. interplanetary.*
20g.

rhyngbleidiol *a. inter-party.*
20g.

rhyng-bodd, gw. **rhanc-bodd**.

rhyngbriodaf: rhyngbriodi *bg. to intermarry.*
1850.

rhyngbriodas *eb. intermarriage.*
1916.

rhyngdaleithiol *a. interstate, interprovincial.*
20g.

rhyngdestun *eg. intertext.*
20g.

rhyngdestunol *a. intertextual.*
20g.

rhyngdestunoldeb *eg. intertextuality.*
20g.

rhyngdeyrnasiad *eg. interregnum.*
1850.

rhyngdeyrnasol, rhwngdeyrnasol *a. international.*
1885.

rhyngdrofegol, rhwngdrofegol *a. intertropical.*
1851.

rhyngddalennaf; rhyngddalennu *ba. to interleave.*
1850.

rhyngddi, gw. rhwng.

rhyngddibyniaeth *eb. interdependence, mutual dependence, interdependency.*
1900.

rhyngddisgyblaethol *a. interdisciplinary.*
20g.

rhyngddo, rhyngddwyf, rhyngddynt, gw. rhwng.

rhyngen *e?b. phlegm, mucus.*
18g.

rhyngenwadol *a. interdenominational.*
1921.

rhyngfaelwr, rhyngfaelydd *eg. ll. rhyngfaelwyr. broker, factor.*
1847.

rhyngfridiaf; rhyngfridio *bg.a. to interbreed; cross(-breed).*
20g.

rhyngfynyddig *a. intermontane.*
20g.

rhyng-Geltaidd *a. pan-Celtic, inter-Celtic.*
20g.

rhyng-gellog *a. intercellular.*
1890.

rhyng-gellol *a. intercellular.*
20g.

rhyng-genedlaethol *a. international.*
1923.

rhyng-genedlaetholdeb *eg. internationalism.*
20g.

rhyng-genedlaetholwr *eg. ll. -wyr. internationalist.*
20g.

rhyng-gipiaf, rhwng-gipiaf: rhyng-gipio, rhwng-gipio *ba. to intercept (in rugby, football, &c.).*
20g.

rhyng-golegol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. intercollegiate (esp. of eisteddfod).*
20g.

rhyng-gyfandirol *a. intercontinental.*
20g.

rhynghaenaf: rhynghaenu *bg.a. to interstratify.*
1875.

rhynglanw *a. intertidal.*
20g.

rhynglinellaf, rhwnglinellaf: rhynglinellu, rhwnglinellu *bg.a. to interline.*
1775.

rhynglinelliad, rhwnglinelliad *eg. ll. rhynglinelliadau. interlineation.*
1775.

rhynglinellog *a. interlinear.*
1849.

rhynglywodraethol *a. intergovernmental.*
20g.

rhyngo, rhyngoch, rhyngof, gw. rhwng.

rhyngog *a. interfering, meddling.*
c. 1400.

rhyngol *a. intermediate, intervenient; mediatory.*
1803.

rhyngom, gw. rhwng.

rhyngosodaf, rhwngosodaf: rhyngosod, rhwngosod *ba. a'r be. rhwngosod hefyd fel eg. to interpolate (in a text, &c.), insert; interpolate (in math.); interpolation.*
1604-7.

rhyngosodiad *eg. ll. -au. interpolation (also in math.), insertion; epenthesis.*
1858.

rhyngot, gw. rhwng.

rhyngrewlif *a. interglacial.*
20g.

rhyngrewlifol *a. interglacial.*
20g.

Rhyngrwyd *eb. Internet.*
20g.

rhyngrywogaethol, rhyngrywiogaethol *a. interspecific.*

20g.

rhyngserennol *a. interstellar.*

20g.

rhyngserol *a. interstellar.*

20g.

rhyngsymudiad *eg. ll. -au. interplay.*

1916.

rhyngto, rhyngtho, &c., gw. rhwng.

rhyngweithiad *eg. ll. -au. interaction (also in physics), interplay.*

20g.

rhyngweithiadol *a. interacting; interactive.*

20g.

rhyngweithiaf: rhyngweithio *bg. to interact.*

20g.

rhyngweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. interaction, interplay.*

1914.

rhyngwladol *a. international.*

1898.

rhyngwladolaf: rhyngwladoli *ba. to internationalize.*

20g.

rhyngwladwriaethol, rhwngwladwriaethol *a. international.*

1858.

rhyngwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr (yn yr ymad. rhyngwr bodd). one who pleases or satisfies, gratifier.*

1567.

rhyngwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. broker.*

1898.

rhyngwyneb *eg ll. -au. interface.*

20g.

rhyhael, gw. rhy¹ + hael.

rhyhawd, gw. rhahawd.

rhyhen, gw. rhy¹ + hen.

rhyhir, rhyir *a. ll. rhyhirion. too long, very long, lengthy; tedious, tiresome; very tall.*

12g.

Amr.: rheir. 16g.

rheuir. c. 1600.

rhyhodigion, gw. rheodig.

rhyhun, gw. rhy¹ + hun¹.

rhyhwyr, gw. rhywyr¹.

rhyhy, gw. rhy¹ + hy¹.

rhyhyd *eg. neu a. very long or overlong (period); very stubborn (nature).*

12g.

rhyhydr, gw. rhy¹ + hydr¹.

rhyhydd, gw. rhyydd.

rhyieuanc, gw. rhy¹ + ieuanc.

rhyir, gw. rhyhir.

rhylan, gw. rhy¹ + glân.

rhylanw *eg. over-abundance, superfluity, excess.*

1604-7.

rhylanwaf: rhylenwi, rhylaw, rhylawn, gw. rhy¹ + llanwaf: llenwi, glaw, llawn.

rhytle *eg. destruction.*

12g.

rhylesg, rhylew, rhylon, rhyloyw, rhylwfr, gw. rhy¹ + llesg, glew, llon, gloyw, llwfr.

rhylwythaf: rhylwytho, gw. rhy¹ + llwythaf: llwytho.

rhylyw, rhyll^{1,2}, gw. rhelyw, rhull, rhill.

rhylliog, rhylllog, gw. rhilliog.

rhyrn, rhyrnant, rhyrnanta, rhyrnantwr, rhyrmedi, gw. rym, rhamant, rhamanta, rhamantwr, remedi.

rhyrn¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. rigid, stiff, unyielding, steadfast, brave; turbulent, rough, fierce, threatening, terrible; cold, chilly, shivery; ?sad.*

Dchr. 12g.

Fel e. (a) (extreme) cold, coldness, chill, a shivering (from cold), also fig.

15g.

(b) cape, promontory; mountain, hill; tump.

1632.

Cfn.: rhyrn ac annwyd: cold and chill. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **rhyrnion**.

rhyrn² *eg. (quite) a while, moment; small amount.*

1780.

rhyrn, rhyrnaciaf: rhyrnicio, rhyrnclwyd, gw. rhyrnigaf: rhyrnig, rhyrnaciaf: rhyrnician, rhyrnclwyd.

rhyrnicorn *eg. ll. -cyrn. rhinoceros.*

1858.

rhyrnder *eg. cold.*

1838.

rhyrnod *eg. ll. (?geir.) -au. (extreme) cold, chill, a shivering (esp. from cold), also fig.*

1547.

rhyrniedig, rhyrniedig *a.bfl. very cold, shivering (esp. from cold).*

c. 1400.

rhyniawdd, rhyniedig, gw. **rhynnawdd, rhynedig**.

rhyniog, rhynnog *a. shivering (esp. from cold), chilled; cold, chilling.*
1592.

rhynion, rhynnon *e.ll. (un. g. rhynionyn). groats, hulled oats, coarse (oat)meal, also transf.*

13g.

Cfn.: rhynion yr India: rice. 1771.

rhynllyd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. shivering (esp. from cold), chilled; chilling, (very) cold; susceptible to cold, nesh; also fig.*
1632.

rhynnaf: rhynnu *bg.a. to (cause to) be freezing cold (esp. of people and animals), suffer from cold, shiver (esp. from cold); perish with cold, freeze (to death); also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: rhynnu gan (yr) annwyd, rhynnu o annwyd: to be freezing cold (of people), perish with cold, freeze (to death). 17g.

rhynnaidd *a. chilly, shivery.*
1803.

rhynnawdd, rhynnawd *eg.b. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) *rush, attack, assault, also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *space (of time), (quite) a while, some time, moment; space, some distance; a few, a little; (dict.) a considerable amount.*

12g.

Amr.: rhyniawdd. 14g.

rhynnod. 1800.

Cfn.: yn rhynnawdd: some way off, some distance away. 14g.

rhynnog, gw. **rhyniog**.

rhynnol *a. shivering (esp. from cold), chilled; cold, chilling.*
1803.

rhynnon, gw. **rhynion**.

rhynoeth, gw. **rhy¹ + noeth**.

rhynswch *eg. trunk (of elephant).*
1850.

rhynt^{1,2}, gw. **rhint, rhwng**.

rhynwynt, gw. **rhyn¹ + gwynt**.

rhodres, gw. **rhodres**.

rhyoer, rhyofalus, gw. **rhy¹ + oer, gofalus**.

rhyol, rhyolaeth, rhyolaf: rhyoli, gw. **rheol¹, rheolaeth, rheolaf: rheoli**.

rhyolawdr, rhyolus, rhyolwr, rhyon, gw. **rheolawdr, rheolus, rheolwr, ruon**.

rhormod, rhormodd *eg. a hefyd fel a. (far) too many or much, excess; too large.*
c. 1400.

rhypentol *a. repentant.*

16–17g.

rhyred *eb. fast course, rush, haste, hurry; excess, arrogance, presumption.*

12g.

rhyres, rhys¹, gw. rhedaf: rhedeg—rhes³, rhysod.

rhys² *eg. ll. -iau. sledgehammer, mallet.*

1868.

rhysaf¹: **rhysu** *b?g. to muster, array troops.*

c. 1588.

rhysaf², **rhysiaf**²: **rhysu, rhysio** *bg.a. to prevent or be prevented from working properly, hamper, impede; become entangled or knotted (of hair).*

a. 1587.

rhysaf³: **rhysio** *ba. to poke (a fire), clear (ashes from a fire).*

Ar lafar.

rhysal, gw. rhy¹ + sâl¹.

rhyseb, gw. rhiseb.

rhysedd *eg. ll. -au. glory, splendour, pomp, ostentation, luxury; abundance, excess, prodigality, intemperance, licentiousness; authority, power; valour, intrepidity, boldness, foolhardiness, presumption; ?attack, onslaught.*

Dchr. 12g.

rhyseddaf: rhysedda, rhyseddu *bg. to behave prodigally or intemperately, go to excess, ?be ostentatious; (?erron.) wage war.*

c. 1400.

rhyseddgwr *a. prodigal, intemperate, dissolute; ostentatious, luxurious; abundant.*

1810.

rhyseddog *a. prodigal, intemperate, dissolute.*

1803.

rhyseddus *a. prodigal, intemperate, dissolute; ostentatious, luxurious; abundant.*

1814.

rhyseddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dissolute man.*

1661.

rhyserch *eg. great love, excessive love, lust.*

12g.

rhyserth, gw. rhy¹ + serth.

rhysfa¹ *eb. ll. -fâu, -feydd. attack, assault, rush, combat; resort; (?dict.) course; excellence, splendour, pomp; also fig.*

12g.

rhysfa² *eb. sheepwalk.*

1928.

rhysfa³ *eb. antechamber.*

Dchr. 17g.

rhysfeio, rhysgowiaf: rhysgowio, rhysgwy, rhysgwyaf: rhysgwyo,

rhysgwydd, gw. rhosfeio, resguwïaf: resguwio, resgyw, resguwïaf: resguwio, resgyw.

rhysgyr *eg. ll. (geir.) -au. attack, assault, rush, force, also fig.; (dict.) endeavour, objective.*
12-13g.

rhysiaf¹, rhwsiaf², rhusiaf², rysiaf, rwsiaf: r(h)ysio, r(h)wsio, rhusio, rhwsian(u), rwsian *bg.a. to rush.*
1803.

rhysiaf^{2,3}: rhysio, gw. rhysaf²: rhysu, rhusiaf¹: rhusio.

rhyslaw *eg. heavy rain.*
Ar lafar.

rhysod, rhesod *e.ll. (un. g. -yn). embers, glowing coals, also fig.; (?dict.) pieces of charcoal.*
1567.
Amr.: rhes². (un. g. -yn, ?b. -en).
rhys¹. (*e?g.; bach. g. -yn*).
rhysog¹. 16-17g.

rhysog¹, gw. rhysod.

rhysog² *a. weak.*
Ar lafar.

rhyson, gw. ymryson.

rhystair, rhistair, &c. *eg. diary, journal; list, register, almanac, journal, newspaper.*
c. 1585.

rhystyll, gw. rhistyll.

rhyswr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. hero, champion, warrior, soldier, combatant, fighter, attacker, wrestler, also fig.*
13g.

rhyswriaeth *eg. warfare.*
13g.

rhyswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). privets; brushwood, undergrowth; currant bushes; wood, timber; firewood, kindling; also fig.*
14g.

rhysyfwr, rysyfwr, resyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one appointed to receive money due, receiver, welcomer.*
14g.
Amr.: rsyddwr. 15g.
Gw. hefyd resefer.

rhysymaf: rhysymu, rhysymol, rhysymoldeb, rhysyn, gw. rhesymaf: rhesymu, rhesymol, rhesymoldeb, rhysod.

rhysywin *eb. biggest sow, also fig.*
14g.

rhytbost *eg. rubbing-post (for cattle).*
Ar lafar.

rhytffwrt, rhytffwt *e?g. pot marigold.*

Ar lafar.

rhytgoch *a. ll. -ion. russet, rust-coloured.*
16g.

rhytiad, gw. rhwtiad.

rhytion, **rhwtion** *e.ll. lees, dregs, deposits, alluvium; scrapings, scourings; dross, trash; (coarse) flour or meal; also fig.*
1604–7.

rhytydda, **rhytyddia**, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio.

rhythaf: **rhythu** *bg.a. to stare, gaze, glare; (cause to) gape open, breach, open (up), widen, enlarge, expand, extend, stretch, swell, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: rhythyd. 1849.

Cfn.: rhythu ceg (dy, &c., geg): to stare open-mouthed; open the mouth wide, gape, yawn. 1588.
rhythu (rhythyd) llygaid (ei, &c., (l)lygaid), rhythu dau lygad: to stare, gape, glare, also fig. 16g.

rhythaidd *a. gluttonous, greedy.*
16g.

rhythfol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. gluttonous, greedy.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd bolrwrth.

rhythgi *eg. ll. -gwn. greedy dog, also fig; shark.*
c. 1400.

rhythiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. stare, gaze; a gaping (open), enlargement, expansion, swelling.*
1773.

rhythiad², gw. rhithiad.

rhythiol, **rhythol** *a. staring, gazing; wide open.*
1762.

rhythlyd *a. staring, gazing.*
20g.

rhythm *eg. ll. -au. rhythm (also in music and art), also fig.*
1925.

rhythmaidd *a. rhythmic, rhythmical.*
20g.

rhythmig *a. rhythmic, rhythmical.*
1932.

rhythmwr *eg. rhythmist.*
20g.

rhythni *eg. gluttony, greed, voracity; excess, surfeit; (dict.) a gaping (open), a stretching, width, size, contents; stare, gaze.*
c. 1400.

rhythod, gw. rhython.

rhythog *a. staring, gazing.*
1834.

rhythol, gw. rhythiol.

rhython *e.ll.* ll. dwbl -s. (*shelled*) cockles; (? *dict.*) cockleshells.

1707.

Amr.: **rhythod**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: *Swol.* **rhython y brain**: clams. **1803.**

rhythwas, gw. rhwth + gwas¹.

rhythyd, gw. rhythaf: rhythu.

rhyw¹ *eg.b.* ll. -(i)au, (prin) -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Bron yn ddieithriad pair dr. ml. i air y mae'n ei oleddfu.

1. (a) *kind, type, sort, class, nature, species, breed, race, nation, family, lineage.*

12g.

(b) *exx. following a num. higher than 'one' and qualifying a n.*

12g.

(c) *sex, gender.*

1606.

(d) *one of the two elements of the Eucharist.*

1664.

(e) *sexual intercourse, sex.*

20g.

(f) *gender (in gram.).*

a. **1575.**

2. *natural, usual, proper, or fitting (thing).*

13g.

3. *a, one, (a) certain, some; (a) kind or sort (of), some kind(s) or sort(s) (of), such (a); any.*

(a) *exx. without the def. art.*

13g.

(b) *exx. following the def. art., and exceptionally following a prefixed pron. or a num.*

12g.

(c) *exx. followed by a n. and a dem. adj.*

13g.

(d) *exx. followed by a comparison).*

14g.

(e) *exx. followed by a consecutive clause).*

14g.

4. *approximately, about, some:*

1908.

5. (*before a vn.*) *half, partly, partially, to a certain extent, in some degree, somewhat.*

?**16g.**

Amr.: **rhw**. Ar lafar.

rhyw⁴. **1632.**

Cfn.: **rhyw ffordd**, gw. *rhywffordd*.

rhyw fath o, gw. *rhyw fath o*.

rhyw . . . neu'i gilydd, gw. *rhyw . . . neu'i gilydd*.

rhyw amser, gw. *amser—rhyw amser*.

y rhyw fenywaidd: *the female sex.* **1792.**

rhyw gymaint: *a certain amount, (to) a certain extent, (to) some degree.* **20g.**

rhyw ddydd, gw. *rhywddydd*.

rhyw dynol: *mankind.* **17g.**

rhyw ffordd, gw. *rhywffordd*.

y rhyw gwannaf: *the weaker sex.* **1658.**

y rhyw wrywaidd: *the male sex.* **1800.**

rhyw . . . iawn: *very (with an adj., in a neg. construction).* **1923.**

rhyw lawr: *much (usu. in a neg. construction).* **1926.**

rhyw le, gw. *rhywle.*

rhyw lun, gw. *rhywlun.*

rhyw lun o (ar): *some sort of, some semblance of, by way of, of a kind; distantly, after a fashion, 'sort of.'* **1793.**

rhyw faint, gw. *rhywfaint.*

rhyw fan, gw. *rhywfan.*

rhyw (rhwy) fath (rhywfath) o (ar): *some sort(s) of, some semblance of, by way of, of a kind.* **1561–2.**

rhyw fodd, gw. *rhywfodd.*

rhyw (rhwy) . . . neu'i gilydd: *some . . . or other.* **1693.**

rhyw ben: *sometime.* Ar lafar.

rhyw beth, gw. *rhywbeth.*

rhyw bryd, gw. *rhywbryd.*

rhyw rai, gw. *rhywrai.*

rhyw sut, gw. *rhywsut.*

y rhyw deg: *the fair sex.* **1860.**

rhyw dro, gw. *rhywdro.*

rhyw un, gw. *rhywun.*

rhyw ychydig(yn): *a little, a few; a little while.* **1599.**

ar ryw ystyr: *in a manner of speaking, in some way, in one sense.* Ar lafar.

mewn rhyw: *in kind (of payment).* **1844.**

yn (ôl) ei ryw (eu, &c., rhyw): (i) *according to his (their, &c.) kind.* **1588.** (ii) *in kind (of payment).* **1834.**

rhyw^{2,3}, gw. *ruw, rhy².*

rhywael, gw. *rhy¹ + gwael.*

rhywaidd, gw. *rhywiaidd.*

rhywan, gw. *rhy¹ + gwan¹.*

rhywant, gw. *rhychwant.*

rhyward, rhywart, gw. *reward.*

rhywbarb, gw. *riwbob.*

rhywbeth, rhyw beth eg. ll. *rhyw bethau*, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *some thing, something, a certain thing; anything; something of worth, importance, &c.; something (of), some, a little.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: *rhwybeth.* **1684.**

Cfn.: **rhywbeth neu'i gilydd:** *something or other.* Ar lafar.

rhywbeth r(h)wybeth: *anything, 'any old thing'.* Ar lafar.

neu rywbeth: *or something (i.e. some unspecified alternative).* **1762.**

rhywbryd, rhyw bryd eg. ll. *rhyw (rhwy) brydiau, rhyw brydoedd*, gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. *some time, sometime; any time, anytime.*

1567.

Cfn.: **rhywbryd eto:** *another time, some other time.* Ar lafar.

rhywbryd neu'i gilydd: *sometime (or other), one of these days.* **1778.**

rhywbryd r(h)wybryd: *anytime, 'any old time'.* **20g.**

rhywdro, rhyw dro eg. gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. *some time, sometime; any time, anytime.*

14g.

rhywddydd, rhyw ddydd eg. ll. *rhyw ddyddiau*, gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. *some day, someday, on a certain day.*

14g.

Cfn.: **rhyw ddydd a ddaw:** *one of these days, in times to come.* **16–17g.**

rhyw ddydd neu'i gilydd: *some day or other.* ?17–18g.

rhywedd¹ *eg. gender (with ref. to social, cultural, &c., differences).*
20g.

rhywedd², gw. **rhewydd**¹.

rhyweilydd *a. completely carefree, wholly untroubled; (dict.) vain.*
12–13g.

rhywel, rhiwel *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion.*

(a) *rowel, a representation of this as a heraldic device, also fig.*
14g.

(b) *draining rowel or seton, ? discharge.*
1771.

rhywfaint, rhyw faint *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. a certain amount or number (of), something (of), some, a little, a few; some time, a while.*
16g.

rhywfan, rhyw fan *eb. ll. rhyw fannau, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. some place or part, somewhere; any place or part, anywhere.*
15g.

rhywfath, gw. **rhyw**¹—**rhyw fath**.

rhywfodd, rhyw fodd *eg.b. ll. rhyw foddion, gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. some way or means, somehow.*
14–15g.

Cfn.: rhywfodd neu'i gilydd: somehow or other, in some way. 1927.

rhywfogaeth, gw. **rhywogaeth**.

rhywffordd, rhyw ffordd *eb. gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. some way or means, somehow.*

14g.

Amr.: rhwy ffordd. 1693.

Cfn.: rhywffordd (rhwy ffordd) neu'i gilydd: somehow or other, by some means or other. 1693.

rhywhant, gw. **rhychwant**.

rhywiad *eg. attribute.*
1603.

rhywiaeth *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *species.*

1803.

(b) *sexism.*

20g.

rhywiaethol *a. sexist.*
20g.

rhywiau: **rhywio** *ba. to beget; ? make fine or good, make mild.*
1768.

rhywiocâf: rhywiocáu *bg.a. to condition (land), make (land) easier to cultivate; become pleasant.*
1543–8.

rhywiocter *eg. nobility; ? (high) quality.*

16g.

rhywiog, rhywog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) of noble lineage, noble, dignified, excellent, fine, courteous, pleasant, gentle, genial, kindly, kind, generous.

12–13g.

(*b*) good, fine, or proper (of its kind or for its purpose), of high quality, in good condition, strong, healthy; pure-bred; fine (of wool, &c.); tender, delicate, soft, easy to work or cultivate.

14g.

(*c*) proper (of a nominative or accusative relative clause); proper (of a compound word where the first element qualifies the second); falling (of a diphthong).

1567.

rhywiogaeth, rhywiogaethol, gw. rhywogaeth, rhywogaethol.

rhywiogaf, rhywogaf: rhyw(i)ogi *bg.a. to make or become genial, mild, or calm, treat gently, pacify; become more like the cultivated variety (of plants); make or become fine or good (with regard to condition), improve, become easier to work.*

15–16g.

rhywiogaidd, rhywogaidd *a. of noble lineage, noble, courteous, pleasant, tender, gentle, mild, genial, kind; fine (of fur); good, fine, or proper (of its kind or for its purpose), in good condition, strong, healthy.*

1547.

Amr.: rhywiogaidd. 1740.

rhywiogair, rhywiogddoeth, gw. rhywiog + gair¹, doeth¹.

rhywiogeiddiaf: rhywiogeiddio *bg.a. to make or become genial, mild, or calm, make or become less severe or violent.*

1604–7.

rhywiogeiddrwydd *eg. geniality, kindness, courtesy.*

p. 1584.

rhywiogfwyn, gw. rhywiog + mwyn¹.

rhywiogaidd, gw. rhywiogaidd.

rhywioglan, gw. rhywiog + glân.

rhywiogrwydd, rhywiowgrwydd, rhywogrwydd *eg. (noble) lineage, (good) pedigree, nobility, courtesy, kindness, geniality, mildness; sincerity, genuineness; (high) quality, good condition, strength; mildness (of weather), tenderness (of plants), softness (of cloth, &c.), workability (of wood, &c.); also fig.*

15–16g.

rhywiol *a. sexual, carnal; sexy.*

1803.

rhywiolaeth *eg. sexual differentiation.*

1545.

rhywioldeb *eg. ll. -au. sexuality, sexual orientation; sexual attractiveness, sexiness.*

20g.

rhywioledd *eg. sexuality.*

20g.

rhywiowcter, rhywiowgrwydd, gw. rhywiocter, rhywiogrwydd.

rhywir, gw. rhy¹ + gwir.

rhywl, gw. riwl.

rhywle, **rhyw le** *eg.* ll. *rhyw leoedd*, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *some place or part, (a) certain place, somewhere; any place or part, anywhere, everywhere; some time, sometime.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **rhywle r(h)ywle**: *anywhere (at all), any place, everywhere, in all directions.* 1923.

rhywliad^{1,2}, **rhywliaf**: **rhywlio**, **rhywliwr**, gw. **riwliad**^{1,2}, **riwliaf**: **riwlio**, **riwliwr**.

rhywlun, **rhyw lun** *adf. somehow; anyhow, 'any old how', after a fashion.*

1819.

Gw. hefyd rhyw¹—rhyw lun o.

rhywlydd, **rhywmatis**, **rhywmitis**, **rhywmitism**, **rhywmits**, **rhywog**, gw. **riwliwr**, **riwmatis**, **riwmitis**, **riwmatism**, **riwmitis**, **rhywiog**.

rhywogaeth, **rhywiogaeth**, **rhywogiaeth** *eb.g.* ll. *-au*.

(*a*) *species (also in biol.), class, type, kind, sort; nature; race, breed, nation, family, (noble) lineage, (good) pedigree.*

14g.

(*b*) *sex.*

1595.

(*c*) *one of the two elements of the Eucharist.*

1574.

Amr.: **rhyfogaeth**. 1574.

rhywogaeth. 18g.

Cfn.: **rhyw(i)ogaeth (d)dyn**: *mankind, humankind.* 1588.

rhyw(i)ogaeth etholedig: *chosen race.* 1620.

rhywogaethol, **rhywiogaethol** *a. generic; racial; specific (also biol.), particular.*

1711.

rhywogaf: **rhywogi**, **rhywogaidd**, **rhywogiaeth**, **rhywogrwydd**, gw. **rhywiogaf**: **rhywiogi**, **rhywiogaidd**, **rhywogaeth**, **rhywiogrwydd**.

rhywol, **rhywolaeth**, **rhywolaf**: **rhywoli**, **rhywoliaeth**, **rhywolus**, **rhywolwr**, gw. **rheol**, **rheolaeth**, **rheolaf**: **rheoli**, **rheolaeth**, **rheolus**, **rheolwr**.

rhÿwr *eg.* ll. *rhywyr. great or mighty man, hero.*

12g.

rhywrai, **rhyw rai** *e.ll. some (people); any people.*

15g.

rhywres, gw. rhy¹ + gwres.

rhywsiap *adf. somehow; anyhow, 'any old how', after a fashion.*

1939.

rhywsut, **rhyw sut** *eg.* gan amlaf gyda grym adferfol. *some way or manner, somehow; any way or manner, anyhow.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: **rhywsut (rhyw sut) neu'i gilydd**: *somehow or other.* 1793.

rhywsut r(h)ywsut: *anyhow, 'any old how', after a fashion.* Ar lafar.

rhywun, **rhyw un** *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb. someone, somebody; anyone, anybody,*

one; person of importance, 'somebody'.

15–16g.

Amr.: **rhofun.** Ar lafar.

rhwfun. 1881.

Cfn.: **rhywun neu'i gilydd:** *someone or other. 1927.*

rhywun r(h)ywun: *anyone, anybody, any Tom, Dick, or Harry. 1891.*

rhywus *a. sexual, carnal, ribald; natural, innate.*

18–19g.

rhywyllt, gw. **rhy¹ + gwyllt.**

rhywynt *eg. ll. -oedd. great wind, whirlwind, hurricane.*

12–13g.

rhywyr¹ *a. too late; high time; (very) slow, tardy, or stubborn.*

1346.

Amr.: **rhwyr. 18g.**

Cfn.: **(bod yn) rhywyr (rhwyr) gan:** *to be high time in one's opinion, 'be dying' (e.g. for something to happen), long, be anxious. 14g.*

rhywyr (rhwyr) glas: *high time. 1830.*

rhywyr², gw. **rhŷwr.**

s, cytsain, a'r drydedd lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; o flaen y llaf. *i*, mae *s* weithiau'n cynrychioli sain orfannol-dafnodol (= S. *sh*), e.e. *sinsir*; defnyddir *si* o flaen llaf. eraill i ddynodi'r un sain, e.e. *siars*, *siop*, a'r deugraff *sh* weithiau i osgoi amwysedd, e.e. *brwsh*.

Gw. hefyd **es²**.

-s¹ *rh. m. gwrth. a dadiol 3 un. a ll.*

1. (gwrth.) *him, her, it, them.*

(a) *anaphoric exx. following the neg. 'ni²', 'na¹'.*

9g.

(b) *proleptic exx. following the neg. 'ni²', 'na¹'.*

12–13g.

(c) *exx. following the conjunctions and particles 'neu²', 'o³', 'oni^{1,2}', 'pe' ('pei¹', &c.), 'poni¹', 'rhy²', and the pref. 'dy⁻¹'.*

Dchr. 12g.

2. (dadiol) *to or for him, her, or them, sometimes in a construction denoting possession.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **as^{1,2}, canys^{2,3}, na¹ (At.)—nas², ni¹—nis², pe—pes², ys^{2,3}.**

-s² *trf. ll. e., e.e. pregethwrs, tomatos.*

sa, &c., gw. o¹ adran 4. (d) (hefyd At.)

sabaoth¹ *e.ll. hosts, armies.*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: **sabath¹. 1620.**

saboth². 1621.

saboth², sabarlachaf: sabarlachu, gw. **saboth¹, siwblachaf: siwblachu.**

Sabatariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Sabbatarian.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd **Sabathariaid.**

Sabatariaeth *eb. Sabbatarianism.*

1915.

sabath^{1,2}, **sabathaidd**, gw. **sabaoth**¹, **saboth**¹, **sabothaidd**.

Sabathariaid *e.ll.* *Sabbatarians*.

1732.

Gw. hefyd **Sabatariad**.

sabathol, gw. **sabothol**.

Sabathydd *eg. ll.* *-ion, Sabathwyr. a Sabbatarian*.

[1783].

Sabathyddiaeth *eb.* *Sabbatarianism, (strict) Sabbath observance*.

1868.

Sabathyddol *a.* *Sabbatarian*.

1858.

Sabeaid *e.ll.*

(*a*) *Sabæans (ancient inhabitants of Yemen)*.

1588.

(*b*) *Sabæans (members of an unidentified tribe of East Africa)*.

1588.

Sabelaidd *a.* *Sabellian (in theol.)*.

1850.

Sabeliad *eg. ll.* *-iaid. a Sabellian (in theol.)*.

1791.

Sabeliaeth *eb.* *Sabellianism (in theol.)*.

1778.

Sabelian *eg. a* hefyd fel *a.* (*a*) *Sabellian (in theol.)*.

1778.

Sabiad *eg. ll.* *-iaid. a Sabian (in theol.); a Sabian (star-worshipper)*.

c. 1762–79.

Sabiaidd *a.* *Sabian (in theol.)*.

1856.

Sabinaidd *a.* *Sabine*.

1894.

Sabiniad *eg. ll.* *-iaid. a Sabine*.

1844.

sabl¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* *sable, black (esp. in her.)*, also *fig.*

14g.

sabl² *eg.* (*fur of the*) *sable*.

1606.

sabotaj *e?g.* *sabotage, also fig.*

20g.

sabotajaf: sabotajo *ba.* *to sabotage, also fig.*

20g.

saboth¹, **sabath**² *eg. b. ll.* *-au, -on*.

(*a*) *Sabbath, also fig.*

1551.*(b) sabbatical year (of the Jews).***1588.***(c) (pl.) week.***1551.***Amr.: sabaoth². 1599.**Cfn.: y Sabath Cristnogol (Cristianogol): the Christian Sabbath. [1783].**Sabath y Cristnogion (Cristianogion) = y Sabath Cristnogol. 1567.**y Sabath Iddewaidd (Iddewig): the Jewish Sabbath. 1763.***saboth²**, gw. **sabaoth¹**.**sabothaidd, sabathaidd** *a. sabbatical, also fig.***1630.****sabothol, sabathol** *a. sabbatical, also fig.***1774.****sabr** *eg. sabre.***1759.****sabrythol**, gw. **sybwrthol**.**sabyddiaeth** *e?b. wisdom.**p. 1584.***sabyrthol, sac¹**, gw. **sybwrthol, sec¹**.**sac²** *eg. dismissal, sack.***1928.***Amr.: sag². c. 1910.***sacaf: saco, sacamwren**, gw. **saciaf: sacio, sycamorwydd**.**sacarin, sacarîn** *eg. saccharin.***20g.****sacarinaidd** *a. saccharine, fig.***20g.****sacbwt** *e?g. ll. -s. sackbut.***1545.****sacerdotaidd** *a. sacerdotal, priestly.***20g.****sacerdotaliaeth, sacerdotalaeth** *eb. sacerdotalism (derog.).***1896.****saciaf, sacaf, &c.: sac(i)o, &c. bg.a.***(a) to stuff, push (down), shove, thrust, poke, stick, sink, also fig.***18g.***(b) to dismiss, sack.***1935.***Cfn.: saco bol(a) (ei, &c., fol(a)): to eat one's fill, fill one's stomach, fill the stomach (of). 1834.**saco (seci) bys i lygad (rhywun) (i'w, &c., lygad): to poke (someone) in the eye, also fig. 1930.**Amr.: sagiaf³: sagio. Ar lafar.**Gw. hefyd sachaf: sachu.***sacloth, sacrafen, sacrafennaidd, sacrafennol**, gw. **secloth, sagrafen, sagrafennaidd, sagrafennol**.

sacraidd *a. sacred, consecrated, holy; religious.*

1611.

sacrament *eg. b. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *sacrament, ordinance; covenant, oath; also fig.*

1567.

(b) *Eucharist, Holy Communion, the Lord's Supper; (one of) the consecrated elements of the Eucharist.*

1595.

Cfn.: Sacrament yr Allor = Sacrament Swper yr Arglwydd. 1684.

Sacrament Bendigedig = Sacrament Swper yr Arglwydd. 1710.

Sacrament Cysegredig = S. Swper yr Arglwydd. 1931.

Sacrament Swper yr Arglwydd: the Lord's Supper, Eucharist, Holy Communion. 1675.

Gw. hefyd *sagrafen*.

sacramentaf: sacramenta *bg. to partake of the Eucharist, communicate.*

1653.

sacramentaidd *a. sacramental; Eucharistic; sacramentarian; also fig.*

1630.

sacramentaliaeth *eb. sacramentalism, sacramentarianism.*

1933.

sacramentariaeth *e? b. sacramentarianism, sacramentalism.*

1897.

sacramentariaid *e. ll. Sacramentarians; sacramentarians, sacramentalists.*

c. 1762–79.

sacramentol *a. sacramental.*

1583.

sacramentydd *eg. ll. -ion. a sacramentarian or sacramentalist.*

1858.

sacramentyddiaeth *eb. sacramentarianism, sacramentalism.*

1893.

sacramentyddol *a. sacramentarian.*

20g.

sacredig *a. sacred, consecrated, holy.*

16–17g.

sacreiddiol, sagraiddiol *a. sacred, holy.*

1609.

sacriffeis *e? g. sacrifice (in theol.).*

1609.

sacrileg *e? g. ll. -au. sacrilege.*

1615.

sacrilegaid *a. sacrilegious.*

1670.

sacrilegedd *eg. sacrilege.*

1670.

sacrist *eg. sacristan; sexton.*

1933.

sacristan *eg. ll. -iaid. sacristan; sexton.*
1828.

sacristi *eg. ll. sacristiau. sacristy.*
1933.

sacrosanct *a. sacrosanct.*
20g.

sacrosanctaidd, sagrosantaidd *a. sacrosanct.*
1609.

sacrwm *eg. sacrum.*
20g.

sacs¹, gw. sacsoffon.

sacs², **secs**² *e?g. dagger, short sword.*
15g.

sacsffragan, sacsiffragan *eg. saxifrage.*
c. 1400.

sacsoffon *eg. ll. -au. saxophone.*
1939.
Amr.: sacs. 20g.

sacsoffonydd *eg. ll. -ion, sacsoffonwyr. saxophonist.*
20g.

Sacson *eg. ll. -iaid, -s, a hefyd fel a. a Saxon; a Saxon (inhabitant of Saxony); Englishman.*
15g.

Fel *a. (Anglo-)Saxon.*

1910.

Amr.: Sacsoniad. c. 1701.

Sacsonaeg, gw. Sacsoneg.

Sacsonaidd *a. (Anglo-)Saxon; English.*
1712.

Sacsoneg, Sacsonaeg *eb.g. (Anglo-)Saxon (language); English.*
1547.

Sacsoniad, gw. Sacson.

sactisiwn *e?g. fuss, bother, difficulty.*
1897.

sach¹ *eb.g. (bach. b. -en, ?-an, g. -yn, sechyn) ll. -au.*

(a) *sack, bag, sackful, also transf. and fig.*

13g.

(b) *sackcloth.*

1588.

(c) *variable unit of weight or dry measure.*

1776.

Cfn.: sach gefn: backpack, rucksack. 20g.

sach gysgu: *sleeping bag. 1897.*

sach diawl (*person*) *possessed by devils, (a) demoniac. 1604-7.*

sach ddyrnu: *condom, usu. facet. 20g.*

y **Sach Wlân (Gwlân)**: *the Woolsack*. 1837.

sach², gw. **serch**.

sachabwndi *eg. tied sack, bundle.*
Ar lafar.

sachaf, sechaf: sachu, sechi *bg.a. to put in a sack, bag (up), fill (a sack), stuff, pad, cram, also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **saciaf: sacio**.

sachaid *eb.g. ll. sacheidi(au). sackful, bagful, also fig; variable unit of weight or dry measure.*

c. 1400.

sachaidd *a. sack-like, baggy.*
20g.

sachan, gw. **sach**¹.

sachbwn *eg. ll. -bynnau. load, burden, pack, truss, bundle, bale, also fig.*
1604-7.

sacheidiaf: sacheidio *ba. to put in a sack, bag (up).*
20g.

sachell *eb. ll. -au. satchel, small sack, bag; pad.*
1778.

sachen, gw. **sach**¹.

sachgod *eb. large bag, small sack.*
1604-7.

sachgwd *eg. ll. -gydiau. (long) bag, small sack, satchel.*
1547.

sachiad¹, **sech(i)ad** *eg. act of stuffing; a putting in a sack; a filling (e.g. for a sausage), stuffing, pudding; wadding.*
1604-7.

sachiad², gw. **sachaid**.

sachlen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni.*

(a) *sackcloth, haircloth, (piece of) sacking.*
1588.

(b) *load, burden, bundle; (small) sack; also fig.*
15g.

(c) *variable unit of weight or dry measure.*
1762.

Cfn.: sachlen a lludw: sackcloth and ashes. 1588.

sachlen flew: sackcloth, haircloth. 1588.

sachliain *eg. ll. -lieiniau. sackcloth, haircloth, canvas; (dict.) sack; also fig.*
1567.

Cfn.: sachliain a lludw: sackcloth and ashes. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **lliaain—lliaain sach, llieinsach**.

sachmwrniaf: sachmwrnio, gw. **sychmurniaf: sychmurnio**.

sachwisg, sach-wisg *eb. ll. -oedd. sackcloth, haircloth; (dict.) sack (loose frock or*

gown).

1567.

sachwr, sechwr, sechydd *eg. ll. sachwyr. maker, filler, seller, or bearer of sacks.*

1604–7.

sachyn, gw. **sach**¹.

sad *a. firm, stable, steady, solid; certain, sure; steadfast, dependable; wise, prudent, discreet, sensible; sober, earnest, grave; melancholy, sad; stable (in chem.).*

15g.

sadaidd *a. firm.*

17–18g.

sadeiddiaf: sadeiddio *bg.a. to make or become firm or stable, set firmly, steady, stabilize, settle (down), also fig.*

1574.

sadell *eg.b. (bach. g. -an) ll. -au, -i, (?geir.) sedyll. (pack-)saddle; (dict.) horse-cloth.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **sadel**. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **sadell bynnau: pack-saddle**. 1632.

sadellwr, sadellydd *eg. ll. sadellwyr. saddler.*

1762.

Amr.: **siadellwr**. 1762.

sadiaeth, sadiäeth *e?b. sadism.*

1940.

sadiaf: sadio *bg.a. to make or become firm or stable, set firmly, steady, stabilize, settle (down), strengthen, secure, also fig.; thicken, solidify.*

Dchr. 17g.

sadist *eg. ll. -iaid. sadist.*

1939.

sadistaidd *a. sadistic.*

20g.

sadistiaeth *eb.g. sadism.*

20g.

sadistig *a. sadistic.*

1931.

sadiwr, sadydd² *eg. ll. sadwyr, sadyddion. stabilizer.*

20g.

sadler *eg. ll. -iaid. saddler.*

14g.

sadnes *e?g. steadfastness, seriousness, prudence.*

15g.

sadomasociaeth, sadomasochiaeth *eb. sadomasochism.*

20g.

sadomasocistaidd, sadomasochistaidd *a. sadomasochistic.*

20g.

sadomasocistig, sadomasochistig *a. sadomasochistic.*

20g.

sadomasochiaeth, sadomasochistaidd, sadomasochistig, gw.
sadomasociaeth, sadomasocistaidd, sadomasocistig.

sa'-draw *e.g.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *one of a number of devices used to lead an animal (e.g. a stallion or bull) by the mouth or nose; type of spacer used to connect wagons in a quarry.*

1919.

sadrwydd *eg. firmness, stability, steadiness; steadfastness, constancy, reliability; wisdom, prudence, discretion; sobriety, earnestness, seriousness; ?sadness.*

15-16g.

sads, gw. **saets.**

Sadwcead, Sadwcaiad, &c. *eg.* ll. *Sadwce(e)aid, Sadwcaiaid. Sadducee.*

1551.

Sadwceaeth *eb. Sadduceeism.*

1926.

Sadwceaidd *a. Sadducean.*

c. 1658.

sadwedd, gw. **sad + gwedd**¹.

Sadwrn *eg.* b. ll. *Sadyrnau.*

(a) *Saturday; (Jewish) Sabbath.*

12-13g.

(b) *Saturn (planet, also in astrol.); Saturn (Roman god of agriculture).*

13g.

Amr.: **Satwrn. 16-17g.***Cfn.:* **Sadwrn bownti:** *Saturday on which extra payment was made for clearing rubble in a quarry.*
Ar lafar.**Sadwrn cyfrif:** *Saturday on which fortnightly or monthly wages were paid.* Ar lafar.**Sadwrn cyfrif mawr:** *Saturday following the Friday on which monthly wages were paid.* Ar lafar.**Sadwrn du:** *Saturday following the Saturday on which monthly wages were paid.* Ar lafar.**(nos(on)) Sadwrn pae:** *(night of the) Saturday on which monthly wages were paid.* 1899.**Sadwrn pwt** (i) = **Sadwrn syb.** Ar lafar. (ii) = **Sadwrn du.** Ar lafar.**(nos) Sadwrn (y) setlo** = **(nos) Sadwrn pae.** 1848.**Sadwrn sist** = **Sadwrn syb.** Ar lafar.**Sadwrn syb:** *Saturday on which an advance of the monthly wages was given.* Ar lafar.**Sadwrn tâl** (i) = **Sadwrn cyfrif.** Ar lafar. (ii) = **Sadwrn cyfrif mawr.** Ar lafar.

Sadwrnaidd, gw. **Sadyrnaidd.**

Sadwrnddydd, gw. **Sadwrn + dydd.**

sadwych, sadwydd, gw. **sad + gwych, gwŷdd**¹.

sadydd¹ *eg.* ll. *-ion. sadist.*

20g.

sadydd², gw. **sadiwr.**

Sadyrnaidd *a. pertaining to Saturn (the god), Saturnian (also in astrol.).*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **Saturnaidd.**

Sadyrngwaith *eb.* gyda grym adferfol. *Saturday.*

14g.

Sadyrnol *a. occurring on Saturday.*
20g.

Sadyrnolion *e.ll. Saturnalia.*
1906.

sae *eg. say (woollen cloth), also fig.*
15g.

saeds, saeg, gw. saets.

sael¹, sail² *eb. ll. -s. sail, also transf.*
15g.

sael², gw. sâl¹.

saeled¹, saelet, saled² *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. sa(e)ledau, (?geir.) saledi. sallet, helmet, (dict.) metal skullcap; representation of a sallet (in her.); also fig.*
15g.

saeled², gw. sâl¹.

saeler *eg. sailor.*
1638.

saeliaf: saelio *bg. to sail, also fig.*
15-16g.

saem, saemaf: saemo, saemlyd, &c., gw. saim, seimiaf: seimio, seimlyd, &c.

saen¹ *eb. ll. seini. cart, wagon, horse-litter, carriage.*
c. 1588.

saen², gw. sân.

saer *eg. ll. seiri.*

(a) *carpenter, joiner; craftsman, skilled worker, artisan, builder.*
13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*
14g.

(c) *oystercatcher.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **saer angladdau:** *undertaker, funeral director.* 20g.

saer aradr, *gw. saer erydr.*

saer cadeiriau: *chair-maker.* 1762.

saer cebystr: *rope-maker.* 1861.

saer ceirt (certi): *cartwright, wheelwright.* Ar lafar.

saer celfi: *cabinetmaker.* 18-19g.

saer cerbydau: *coach-maker.* 1835.

saer cerrig: *stonemason.* 17g.

saer certi, *gw. saer ceirt.*

saer certwain: *cartwright.* 1547.

saer cist(au): *cabinetmaker.* 1632.

saer cloeau: *locksmith.* 20g.

saer coed: (i) *carpenter, joiner.* 1632. (ii) *carpenter-bee.* 1866.

saer cychod: *boat-builder.* 1761.

saer dodrefn: *cabinetmaker.* 1930.

saer eiddo = saer dodrefn. Ar lafar.

saer eirch: *undertaker, funeral director.* 20g.

saer erydr (ereidr, aradr): *plough-wright.* 1780.

saer (llestri) gwellt: *craftsman working in straw, 'straw-joiner'.* 1803.

saer gwlad (gwledig): *rural craftsman.* 1775.

saer gwyn: *woodturner*. Ar lafar.
saer hetau: *milliner*. Ar lafar.
saer llestri gwellt, gw. *saer gwellt*.
saer llong(au): *shipwright*. **1606.**
saer llwyfan: *stage-carpenter*. **20g.**
saer maen: (i) (*stone*)*mason*, also fig. **13g.** (ii) *stone-engraver*. **1588.** (iii) *mason-bee*. **1866.**
saer (y) melin(au): *millwright*. **1753.**
saer men(ni): *cartwright*. **1604–7.**
saer olwyn (olwynion, olwynau): *wheelwright*. **1605–16.**
saer pren: *carpenter, joiner*. **13g.**
saer priddfaen (priddfeini): *bricklayer*. **1762.**
Saer Rhydd (ll. *Seiri Rhyddion*): *Freemason*. **1814.**
saer troliau: *cartwright*. **1835.** Swol. **saer y tywod:** *sand-mason, Lanice*. **20g.**
 Gw. hefyd **pensaer**.

saerdy *eg. (carpenter's) shop, workshop, also fig.*
16g.

saerhad, gw. **sarhad**.

saerni *eg. a making, fashioning; carpentry, craftwork.*
Dchr. **17g.**

saerniaeth¹ *eb.g. a fashioning, making, or building, architecture; carpentry, craftwork, craftsmanship, workmanship; framework, construction; also fig.*
15g.
Cfn.: **saerniaeth maen (meini):** *the craft or occupation of a stonemason*. **1798.**

saerniaeth², gw. **saerniaf: saernio**.

saerniaethaf: saerniaethu *bg.a. to fashion, construct, build, work as a carpenter or mason.*
1632.

saerniaf: saernio, saerniaeth² *bg.a. to fashion, form, construct, build, frame, make (out of wood), work as a carpenter or mason, also fig.; rework, refine.*
15g.

saerniaidd *a. skilful, workmanlike; pertaining to carpentry; pertaining to Freemasonry, Masonic.*
1632.

saerniol *a. skilful, skilfully fashioned; pertaining to carpentry or craftsmanship; architectural, tectonic, constructional, structural.*
1604–7.

saerniwr, saerniydd *eg. (b. saerniwraig) ll. saerniwyr. fashioner, maker, constructor.*
1604–7.

saeroniaeth *eb. a fashioning or making; craftsmanship.*
14g.

saerwaith *eg. a fashioning or making; carpentry, craftwork, craftsmanship, workmanship; framework, construction.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **gwaith**¹—**gwaith saer**.

saerwawd, gw. **saer + gwawd**.

saeryddiaeth *eb.*

(*a*) *craftsmanship, carpentry.*
1828.

(b) *Freemasonry*.

20g.

Cfn.: **Saeryddiaeth Rydd**: *Freemasonry*. 20g.

saeryddol *a*.

(a) *constructional; structural; pertaining to carpentry*.

1897.

(b) *pertaining to Freemasonry or the Freemasons*.

20g.

saes, gw. **saets**.

Saesineb *e?g. ll. -au. Anglicism*.

20g.

Saesnaeg, **saesned**, gw. **Saesneg**, **sarsned**.

Saesneg *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. English (language); (Anglo-)Saxon (language)*.

13g.

Fel a. pertaining to English, (writing or written, &c.) in English, English-speaking; pertaining to the English, or England.

13g.

Amr.: **Saesnaeg**. 1547.

Saesonaeg. 1547.

Saesoneg. 1592.

Saisnaeg, gw. *Saesnaeg*.

Saisonaeg, gw. *Saesonaeg*.

Saisoneg, gw. *Saesoneg*.

Sasneg.

Sasonaeg. 1574.

Seisoneg, gw. *Saesoneg*.

Cfn.: **Saesneg ceffylau**: *poor English*. Ar lafar.

Saesneg cerrig calch = **Saesneg ceffylau**. Ar lafar.

Hen Saesneg: *Anglo-Saxon, Old English*. 1707.

Saesnes *eb. ll. -au, -i. Englishwoman, English girl*.

13g.

Amr.: **Saesones**. 1716.

saesnet, gw. **sarsned**.

Saesnigaf: **Saesnigo**, **Saesnigeiddiaf**: **Saesnigeiddio**, **Saesnigol**, **Saeson**, gw. **Seisnigaf**: **Seisnigo**, **Seisnigeiddiaf**: **Seisnigeiddio**, **Seisnigol**, **Sais**.

Saesonach *e.ll. English (derog.); Saxons*.

16-17g.

Saesonaeg, **Saesonaeth**, gw. **Saesneg**, **Saesoniaeth**.

Saesonaidd *a. English (adj.), English-speaking; Anglicized; Saxon*.

1735.

Saesoneg, gw. **Saesneg**.

Saesoneiddiaf: **Saesoneiddio** *ba. to Anglicize*.

1849.

Saesones, gw. **Saesnes**.

Saesoniaeth, **Saesonaeth** *eb. ll. -au. Englishry*.

20g.

Saesonig, Saesonigaidd, gw. **Seisnig, Seisnigaidd**.**saets, saetsh, saits(h), saes, saij, sâj**, &c. *e.ll. ac eg. sage (herb)*.c. **1400**.*Cfn.*: **Bot. saets (saetsh, saij, &c.) Caersalem Jerusalem sage, *Phlomis fruticosa*; lungwort, *Pulmonaria officinalis*. 1604–7.****saets cartrefig**: (common) sage, *Salvia officinalis*. **16g.****saets coch(i)on**: red sage. **17g.****saets y coed**: wood sage, wild sage, *Teucrium scorodonia*. **1759.****saets y ddaear = saets y coed**. Ar lafar.**saets dof**: (common) sage, *Salvia officinalis*. *Div.* **16g.****saets yr eithin**: wild sage, wood sage, *Teucrium scorodonia*. Ar lafar.**saets Ffrengig**: Jerusalem sage, French sage, *Phlomis fruticosa*. **16g.****saets gwyllt(i)on**: (i) wild sage, wood sage, *Teucrium scorodonia*. c. **1400**. (ii) wild clary, *Salvia verbenaca*. **20g.****saets gwynion**: (common) sage, *Salvia officinalis*. **1759.****saets y mynydd(au)**: wild sage, wood sage, *Teucrium scorodonia*. **16g.****saets rhuddion**: red sage. **16g.****saeth**¹ *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) arrow.

13g.(b) transf. and fig. *exx.*, and *exx.* in a fig. context).**12g.**

(c) representation of an arrow (showing direction or position; also in her.).

15g.*Cfn.*: **saeth yr haul**: sunbeams; reflection from a bright surface. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **saethach, saethyn**.**saeth**² ? *a. vain, futile; grievous.***12g.****saethach** *e.ll. arrows.***1786.****saethad**, gw. **saethiad**.**saethaf: saethu** *bg.a.*

(a) to shoot (arrow, bullet, &c.), fire, also fig.

13g.

(b) to shoot (person, animal, &c.), hit (target, &c.), go shooting, also fig.

13g.

(c) to shoot (as an arrow or bullet), shoot (over), dart, flash, also fig.; stream, spurt, squirt; shoot (of pain); propel, hurl, throw; ejaculate (prayer); shoot (of plant), sprout.

c. **1400**.

(d) to blast, blow up; fire (blasting-charge), e.g. in coalmine or quarry.

1827.

(e) to shoot (with camera), film.

20g.

(f) to shoot (at goal).

20g.*Cfn.*: **saethu allan**: (i) to shoot out, spurt. **1595**. (ii) to project (e.g. of part of building). **1604–7**. (iii) to ejaculate (of prayer). **1599**.**saethu cylllyll (cyllaill)**: to shoot at knives driven into a target, as a feat of skill. **14g.****saethu mellt**: to flash lightning. **1604–7**.**saethbennig** *eg. arrow-grass.*

1813.*Cfn.*: **saethbennig arfor**: sea arrow-grass, *Triglochin maritima*. **20g.****saethbennig y gors**: marsh arrow-grass, *Triglochin palustris*. **20g.****saethbennig y morfa** = **saethbennig arfor**. **1924.****saethdwill** *eg. ll. -dyllau. loophole, embrasure.***1828.****saethebol** *eg. ll. -ion. young colt, darting colt.***13g.****saethedig** *a.bfl. shot; ejaculated (of prayer).***1717.****saethfa** *eb. ll. -feydd.**(a) a shooting or course (of star).***14-15g.***(b) a shoot (game-shooting expedition); shooting range.***1926.****saethfarch** *eg. ll. -feirch. swift horse.**c. 1400.***saethflew** *e.ll.**(a) coarse hairs, also transf. and fig.***14g.***(b) fine hair, down (also on vegetables, fruit, &c.).***1604-7.****saethiad, saethad** *eg. ll. -au. a shooting (with bow, gun, &c.), shot, also fig.; a blasting, blast; projection; squirt, jet; ejaculation (of prayer); darting (of thought).***17g.***Cfn.*: **saethiad allan**: projection; ejaculation (of prayer). **1604-7.****saethlys** *eg. arrowhead (in bot.).***1813.****saethnod** *eg. ll. -au. target (to shoot at), butt, also fig.***18-19g.****saethol** *a. shooting (out), radiating; darting; shooting (of star); shooting (of pain); sagittal (in anatomy).***1803.****saethuta** *bg.a. to shoot.***14g.***Fel be. to shoot (about), dart, frolic; vibrate; banter, jest.***1707.****saethweddi** *eb. ll. -weddiau. ejaculation (prayer).***1675.****saethweddiaf: saethweddio** *bg. to pray using ejaculations, say an ejaculatory prayer.***1811.****saethwr** *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. archer, bowman, shooter, shot, marksman; shooter (in football, &c.), striker; archer(-fish).***16g.***Gw. hefyd saethydd.***saethwraidd** *eg. arrowroot.*

1841.**saethwraig**, gw. **saethwr**.**saethwriaeth** *eb.g. archery, shooting, marksmanship.***1803.**Gw. hefyd **saethyddiaeth**.**saethydd** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion.**(a) archer, bowman, shooter, shot, marksman, also fig.***13g.***(b) Sagittarius, the ninth of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Sagittarius.***13g.***(c) sagittarius (in her.).***16g.**Gw. hefyd **saethwr**.**saethyddiaeth** *eb. archery, (art or practice of) shooting, marksmanship; huntsmanship.***1547.**Gw. hefyd **saethwriaeth**.**saethyn** *eg. ll. -nau. missile, projectile.***20g.***Cfn.: saethyn niwclear: nuclear missile. 20g.***saf¹** *eb.g.**(a) a stand(ing), station, standpoint; relief (in sculpture).***16g.***(b) stamina, staying-power, perseverance, integrity, moral fibre.***1916.****saf²** *a. safe, certain, sure.***17g.**Gw. hefyd **saff**.**saf^{3,4}**, 2 un. grch. a 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *safaf: sefyll.***safadwy¹** *a.bfl.**(a) stable, firm, solid, steady, fixed, established; sure, certain, valid, correct, sound; constant, unchanging, permanent, lasting, enduring, abiding; standing.***1547.***(b) standing (of water), stagnant.***1630.****safadwy²** *a.bfl. redemptive, saving, salvable, ?saved (in theol.); ?safe.***1682.****safaf: sefyll** *bg.a. ac weithiau gyda grym enwol i'r be.***1.** *(a) to stand (erect) (of person or animal), be standing or upright, be or remain on one's feet; stand (up), get up (on one's feet); stand or tread (on).***12g.***(b) to stand or be standing (of an object), be upright; stand (of building, town, &c.), lie, be located; stand on end (of hair); stand (something), put up (against, &c.).***14g.***(c) to appear (in court of law, &c.), stand (trial, &c.); sit or take*

(*examination, &c.*); *stand (in election or for office).*

13g.

(*d*) *to be impregnated (by the male, of a female animal), become with foal, calf, &c.*

1604-7.

2. (*a*) *to come to a halt, stand still, stop, come to end, cease, fail; be idle, be unemployed; be or come out on strike; stop (working) (of clock, machinery, factory, &c.), be on stop; lie fallow.*

14g.

(*b*) *to remain, last, stay, persist, endure, survive, stand (of a building, &c., over a period of time or against attack); be left over, remain; wait (for), delay; lodge, stay (with), live, dwell.*

12g.

(*c*) *to stand one's ground (in battle, &c.), stand fast, withstand, resist, oppose; prevail, be (so), be or remain valid, hold good, hold true, stand (e.g. of an order); tolerate, put up with, stand (pain, &c.).*

12g.

(*d*) *to stand (of liquids, &c.), collect, settle, stagnate; steep, infuse.*

1346.

(*e*) *to save (money); save (life, limb, &c.).*

[**1783**].

3. (*a*) *to consist or be comprised (of).*

1604.

(*b*) *to be (in a particular state), stand.*

15g.

(*c*) *to be dependent (on), depend (on), rely (upon); be contingent (on).*

1567.

Amr.: sefaf. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: sefyll allan: (i) *to stand (up) and come out.* **13g.** (ii) *to jut out, protrude, stand out (in relief), be prominent, also fig. stand out, be noticeable.* **1567.** (iii) *to strike, be on strike.* **1842.**

sefyll allan yn erbyn, gw. *sefyll yn erbyn.*

sefyll am: (i) *to stand for, signify.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to stand for, put up with.* Ar lafar. (iii) *to haggle over (price).* [**1783**].

sefyll ar: (i) *to dwell on, labour (a point).* **16-17g.** (ii) *to stand or take a position on (a matter).* Ar lafar. (iii) *to haggle over (price).* **1630.**

sefyll ar yr adwy, gw. *sefyll yn y bwlch.*

sefyll ar ei (dy, &c.) garn(au): *to stick to his (your, &c.) guns.* **1828.**

sefyll ar ei wadn(au) ei hun (dy wadn(au) dy hun, &c.): *to stand on his (your, &c.) own two feet.* **19g.**

sefyll ar ei waelod ei hun (dy waelod dy hun, &c.): *to stand on its (his, your, &c.) own bottom, stand on his (your, &c.) own two feet.* **1658.**

sefyll arholiad: *to sit an examination.* **20g.**

sefyll ar ei sodlau ei hun (dy sodlau dy hun, &c.) = sefyll ar ei wadn(au) ei hun. **20g.**

sefyll ar ei (dy, &c.) dalwrn: *to stand his (your, &c.) ground, stay in his (your, &c.) place.* **1688.**

sefyll ar ei (dy, &c.) draed: *to stand up, get up (on his (your, &c.) feet).* **1567.**

sefyll ar ei draed ei hun (dy draed dy hun, &c.): *to stand on his (your, &c.) own two feet.* **20g.**

sefyll at: *to keep true to, abide by, stand by.* **12g.**

sefyll at (wrth) ei (dy, &c.) asennau: *to stick to his (your, &c.) ribs, set him (you, &c.) up, also fig.* **1851.**

sefyll draw: *to stand back, aside, or off, also fig.* **1923.**

sefyll fel post(yn): *to stand (stock-)still, come to a sudden stop.* **1795.**

sefyll (i) fyny: *to stand (up), get up; stand or be upright.* **1567.**

sefyll (i) fyny i, sefyll lan i: *to stand up to, oppose.* Ar lafar.

sefyll (i) fyny dros, sefyll lan dros: *to stand up for, defend.* [**1783**].

sefyll gan: *to stand by, support.* **12g.**

sefyll gyda: (i) *to be consistent with.* **1606.** (ii) = **sefyll gan.** **1567.**

sefyll ei hunan (eu hunain): *to stand up of its (their) own accord (of clothes, &c.).* Ar lafar.

sefyll hwnt: *to stand back or off.* **1620.**

sefyll i: *to stand by, support.* **13g.**

sefyll i'w garn, gw. *sefyll yn ei garn.*

sefyll i fyny, sefyll i fyny dros, sefyll i lawr, sefyll i maes, gw. *sefyll fyny, sefyll fyny dros, sefyll lawr, sefyll maes.*

sefyll i reswm: *to stand to reason.* Ar lafar.

sefyll lan: (i) *to stand (up), get up; stand or be upright.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to stay up (from bed).* Ar lafar.

sefyll lan i, sefyll lan dros, gw. *sefyll fyny i, sefyll dros.*

sefyll (i) lawr: *to stand down (e.g. from an election).* Ar lafar.

sefyll (i) maes: (i) *to (be on) strike.* **1854.** (ii) *to stand out, be noticeable.* Ar lafar.

sefyll marchnad (y farchnad): *to have or run a stall (in a market).* **1929.**

sefyll mewn: (i) *to cost.* **1772.** (ii) *to stay in, stay at home.* Ar lafar.

sefyll mewn swydd, gw. *sefyll yn ei swydd.*

sefyll prawf (ei (dy, &c.) brawf): *to stand trial.* **20g.**

sefyll rhag ei swydd, gw. *sefyll yn ei swydd.*

sefyll ei (dy, &c.) dir: *to stand his (your, &c.) ground.* **1792.**

sefyll dros: (i) *to stand in for, take the place of, deputize for, represent; ?be reckoned sufficient for (of payment).* **14g.** (ii) *to stand (up) for, uphold, maintain, defend.* **16g.** (iii) *to stand for (in election).* Ar lafar.

sefyll wrth: *to stand near or by; stand by (someone), support; stand by (belief, &c.), abide by, be true to; maintain, assert.* **14g.**

sefyll wrth ei asennau, gw. *sefyll at ei asennau.*

sefyll yn: (i) *to cost.* [**1676**]. (ii) *to stand by, abide by, be true to.* **1346.** (iii) *to take responsibility for.* **13g.**

sefyll yn y bwlch, sefyll yn (ar) yr adwy: *to stand in the gap or breach.* **1567.**

sefyll yn ei (dy, &c.) garn, sefyll i'w (i'th, &c.) garn: *to stick to his (your, &c.) guns.* **15–16g.**

sefyll (allan) yn (ei, &c.) erbyn: *to stand (out) against, oppose, resist, withstand.* c. **1400.**

sefyll yng ngolau: *to stand in or block the light of, also fig. hinder, be an obstacle to.* **1629.**

sefyll yn lle: *to stand in for, take the place of, deputize for, represent.* **13g.**

sefyll yn llonydd: *to stand still, be quiet.* **1661.**

sefyll yn ei (dy, &c.) rych: *to stand his (your, &c.) ground.* **17g.**

sefyll yn ei (dy, &c.) swydd, sefyll yn y (mewn) swydd: *to do his (your, &c.) duty, fulfil his (your, &c.) function, ?occupy a post.* **12–13g.**

sefyll yn stond (stont): *to stand (stock-)still, come to a sudden stop.* **1815.**

sefyll yn syth: *to stand up straight; stand fast.* **1632.**

ar ei (fy, &c.) sefyll: *standing up, (while) standing, in a standing position.* **1935.**

o'i (o'm, &c.) sefyll: *standing up, (while) standing, in or from a standing position.* **13g.**

yn ei (union) sefyll (dy, &c., (union) sefyll): *standing (up), in a standing position, upright, erect.* **13g.**

Gw. hefyd **sefyllaf: sefyllu.**

safana eg. ll. *safanau. savannah.*

20g.

safati e?g. *buttress.*

Ar lafar.

safbost e?g. *column; stand, holder.*

1604–7.

safbrawf eg. *criterion, standard.*

[**1783**].

safbwynt eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. *-iau. standpoint, point of view; point of sight (in art).*

1900.

safcwndid, gw. *saffcwndid.*

safddal e?g. *stand, holder.*

[**1783**].

safddelw eb. ll. *-au. statue.*

1632.

safedig¹, safiedig² a.bfl. ll. *-ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *stable, firm, steady, solid, fixed, established, immovable, constant, steadfast, staunch; sure, certain, valid, admissible or acceptable (of evidence or witness); standing; ?attributed (to).*

13g.

(b) *standing (of water), stagnant.*

16g.

safedig², gw. **safiedig¹**.

safedigaeth *e?b. constancy, steadfastness.*

13g.

safedigol *a. substantival (in gram.).*

p. 1584.

safedlaf: safedlu, safedle, safen, gw. **sefydlaf: sefydlu, sefydle, safin¹**.

safgal *eb. priapism.*

1604-7.

safgard, gw. **saffgart**.

safgoed *e.ll. standards (trees); trees left standing when others are cut down.*

[**1783**].

safiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a standing (up or upright), a getting up; (penile) erection; rise or rising (of ground, &c.), a jutting out, projection; site, position, location; place to stand, foothold, footing.*

16g.

(b) *a stand (against an opponent), (moral, &c.) stand, standpoint; stance, bearing, posture; status, (social) standing or position, rank, office.*

1590.

(c) *(railway) halt; station (of the cross).*

1606.

(d) *(long) standing or duration.*

1683.

Cfn.: safiad allan: (i) strike (withdrawal of labour). 1844. (ii) relief (in art). 20g.

safiadigaeth, gw. **safiedigaeth**.

safiaf¹, safaf: saf(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to save (from), rescue, protect, deliver (also in theol.); escape unscathed.*

15g.

(b) *to save (money, expense, time, &c.), set aside, put away, keep; avoid (paying); save (data, &c.).*

1672.

Amr.: safied. 1711.

Cfn.: safio(r) wyneb (ei, &c., wyneb): to save face. 1756.

safiaf²: safio *bg. to hole (in a coalmine), undercut coal.*

Ar lafar.

safiedig¹, safedig² *a.bfl. saved, delivered, redeemed (in theol.).*

1574.

safiedig², gw. **safedig¹**.

safiedigaeth *eb. salvation, deliverance, redemption (in theol.).*

1574.

safin¹, **safen**, **safing** *e?g. savin (juniper).*
c. 1400.

safin² *a. a hefyd fel e?g. thrifty, economical; a saving (of money).*
1935.

safin³ *eg. holing (soft shale under a coal seam).*
Ar lafar.

safiwr *eg. one who holes or undercuts coal (in a coalmine).*
Ar lafar.

Safiwr *eg. (the) Saviour, Redeemer.*
1574.

saflawr *eg. platform, stage.*
1839.

safle *eb.g. ll. -oedd. position, location, site, spot, station, standing-place, foothold; road (for ships); (railway) station; (Web) site; (social) standing or position, status, rank, office; (moral, &c.) standpoint.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: safle bws: bus stop. 20g.

safle (ar y) We, safle Gwe: *Web site. 20g.*

saflead *e?g. position, location.*
1894.

safleol *a. positional.*
1890.

safhun *eg. ll. -iau. statue, bust.*
1858.

safn *eb.g. (bach. g. sefnyn) ll. -au.*

(a) *mouth, jaws, snout, sometimes derog. with ref. to a person; palate.*

13g.

(b) *fig. and transf. exx.).*

1346.

Cfn.: safn agor: telltale, blabbermouth, loudmouth. Ar lafar. Bot. safn y llew: antirrhinum, snapdragon, Antirrhinum majus. 1813.

safn uffern: *hell's mouth. ?16-17g.*

Gw. hefyd sefnig.

safnaf: safnu, gw. safniaf: safnio.

safnagor, safnegor *a. open-mouthed, gaping.*

1773.

Gw. hefyd safn—safn agor.

safnagored, safnegored *a. open-mouthed, gaping; garrulous.*

15g.

safnaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. mouthful, also fig.*

1547.

safndrwm *a. (b. safndrom). slow or hesitant (of speech), not fluent.*

1588.

safndrymedd *eg. slowness or hesitancy (of speech), lack of fluency.*

[1783].

safnegor, safnegored, gw. **safnagor, safnagored**.

safneidiaf: safneidio *bg.a. to devour, gobble up, chew (on), munch.*
1547.

safnfudraidd, safngaead, safngaeedig, gw. **safn + budraidd, caead, caeedig**.

safnglo *eg. ll. -gloeon, -gloeau. gag (for the mouth).*
1850.

safngloaf: safngloi *ba. to gag (the mouth), also fig.*
1850.

safniaf, safnaf: safnio, safnu *ba. to devour, gobble up, chew, also fig.*
1771.

safnod *eg. standard; pause (in mus.).*
1817-19.

safnog *a. having a large or gaping mouth, having gaping jaws, also derog. and fig.*
c. 1400.

safnol *a. palatal, guttural; ?oral.*
a. 1587.

safnrwth, gw. **safnrhwth**.

safnrwym *a. gagged, muzzled; tongue-tied.*
1766.

safnrwymaf: safnrwymo *ba. to muzzle, gag, also fig.*
1916.

safnrhythaf: safnrhythu, safnrhythiad, gw. **safnrhythaf: safnrhythu, safnrhythiad**.

safnrhythlyd *a. with wide open mouth or jaws, in a fig. context; vociferous, loud-mouthed.*
c. 1600.

safnrhythni, safnrhythog, gw. **safnrhythni, safnrhythog**.

safnrhwth, safnrwth *a. ll. -r(h)ythion. open-mouthed, with wide open mouth or jaws; wide open, gaping; vociferous, outspoken, clamorous, garrulous; foul-mouthed, swearing.*
16g.

safnrhythaf, safnrhythaf: safnr(h)ythu *bg. to open one's mouth or jaws (wide), yawn, also fig.; open wide, gape; vociferate, shout.*
1547.

safnrhythiad, safnrhythiad *eg. a gaping, opening of the mouth or jaws, yawning.*
1604-7.

safnrhythni, safnrhythni *eg. a gaping, opening of the mouth or jaws, yawning, gulf.*
Dchr. 17g.

safnrhythog, safnrhythog *a. gaping, wide open.*
1855.

safói *e?b. (bach. safoien) ll. -s. savoy.*

1771.

safol *a. standing; permanent, stable, established.*

1803.

safon *eb.g. ll. -au. standard (by which others are judged), criterion, yardstick, touchstone; level of excellence, quality, standard; high standard, good quality, excellence; base; (primary school) class, standard; level (of examination).*

1835.

Cfn.: (Arholiad) **Safon A:** *A(vanced) Level (Examination).* 20g.

y safon aur (gydwladol): *the (international) gold standard.* 1933.

safon byw: *standard of living.* 20g.

(Arholiad) **Safon O:** *O(rdinary) Level (Examination).* 20g.

Safon Brydeinig: *British Standard.* 20g.

safon ymddygiad: *etiquette.* 20g.

o safon: *of a good standard, of high quality. Ar lafar.*

safonaf: safoni *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to standardize, regularize, normalize.*

1916.

safonbrawf *eg. a standard, criterion.*

1893.

safonedig *a.bfl. standardized.*

20g.

safoneiddiedig *a.bfl. standardized.*

20g.

safonfesur *e?g. a standard, criterion.*

1886.

safoniad *eg. ll. -au. standardization.*

1916.

safonlyfr, gw. **safon** + **llyfr**¹.

safonol *a. standard (adj.); cardinal (of vowel).*

1858.

safonolion *e.ll. cardinal vowels.*

20g.

safonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. standardizer.*

1889.

safori, safoy, safr, gw. **safri**¹, **safói**, **sawr**.

safreidell *eb. ll. -au. stove (heater).*

1848.

safri¹, **safori** *eb.g. ac e.ll. savory (savories).*

15g.

Cfn.: **safri fach:** *summer or garden savory, *Satureia hortensis*.* 1904.

safri dof = safri fach. 16g.

safri (safori) gaeaf: *winter or mountain savory, *Satureia montana*.* 1851.

safri (safori) haf = safri fach. 1851.

safri² *a. savoury (adj.).*

20g.

safwerthwr, safwerthydd *eg. ll. safwerthwyr, safwerthyddion. stationer; member*

of the Stationers' Company.
[1783].

safwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. stander.*
1794.

safwr², gw. sawr.

safwraidd, safwriaidd *a. sweet-smelling, fragrant.*
c. 1400.

safwrber, safwrus, gw. safwyrber, sawrus.

safwy¹ *a. steadfast, firm.*
13g.

safwy² *e? b. spear, pike, lance.*
14g.

Safwy, gw. bresychen—bresychen Safwy.

safwyr¹, ff. l., gw. safwr¹.

safwyr², **safwyr****af**: **safwyro**, gw. sawr, sawraf: sawru.

safwyrber, safwrber, sawrber *a. a hefyd fel e?g. sweet-scented, sweet-smelling, aromatic, fragrant.*
1346.

Fel e. unknown aromatic plant.
1793.

safwyr**dan** *eg. incense.*
1346.

safwyr**iaf**: **safwyr****io**, **safwyr****us**, gw. sawraf: sawru, sawrus.

safydle, safydlyn, gw. sefydle, sefydlyn¹.

saff *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac fel e? b. safe; sure, certain.*
1582.

Fel e. a safe.

c. 1730.

Cfn.: saff o'i bethau (o'u pethau, &c.): sure of one's facts. 20g.

Gw. hefyd saf², seff.

saffar¹ *? e. spear.*
12g.

saffar^{2,3}, gw. siaffr², saffr.

saffari *eg. safari.*
20g.

saffarn, gw. saffrwm.

saffcwndid, safcwndid *eg. safe conduct, also fig.*
15g.

Amr.: secwndid. 1815.

saffeir, gw. saffir.

saffgart, safgard *eb. 'safeguard', outer garment protecting a woman's clothing when*

riding.

1547.

Saffig, Saffic *a. Sapphic.*

Diw. 16g.

saffir, saffyr¹ *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a. sapphire(s); sapphire colour, blue colour; sapphire (adj.), blue; made of or adorned with sapphires.*

1346.

Amr.: saffair. 1588.

saffirfaen *eg. sapphire, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **maen**¹—**maen saffir.**

saffiwr, gw. **siaffiwr.**

saffr, saffar³, **saffyr**² *eg. (saffron) crocus; saffron (in cooking and medicine).*

14g.

Cfn.: Bot. saffyr y gweunydd: meadow saffron, autumn crocus, Colchicum autumnale. 1896.

saffyr meddygol: *saffron crocus, Crocus sativus. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **saffrwm.**

saffran, saffron, gw. **saffrwm.**

saffronedig, gw. **saffrymedig.**

saffrwm, saffrwn *eg. ll. (prin) saffrymau, saffrwns, a hefyd fel a. (saffron) crocus; saffron (in cooking and medicine); saffron colour; saffron-coloured.*

14g.

Amr.: saffarn. [1783].

saffran. 1604–7.

saffron. 16g.

saffrwn. [1762].

Cfn.: Bot. saffrwm (saffran) afrywiog: safflower, bastard saffron, Carthamus tinctorius. 1604–7.

saffrwm (saffrwn) y gweunydd: *meadow saffron, autumn crocus, Colchicum autumnale. 1813.*

saffrwm (saffran, saffron) gwyllt = saffrwm afrywiog. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **saffr.**

saffrwmedig, saffrwn, gw. **saffrymedig, saffrwm.**

saffrwydd *eg. safety, security.*

1768.

saffrymaf, saffrynaf: saffrymu, saffrynu *ba. to colour or flavour with saffron, also fig.*

15g.

saffrymaidd, saffrynaidd *a. saffron-coloured.*

1632.

saffrymedig, saffronedig *a.bfl. coloured or flavoured with saffron, also fig.*

1547.

saffrymliw, gw. **saffrwm + lliw**¹.

saffrymlyd, saffrymllyd *a. saffron-coloured, also derog.*

14g.

saffrymog, saffrynog *a. a hefyd fel e?g. saffron-coloured (garment); full of saffron.*

1604–7.

saffrynaf: saffrynu, saffrynaidd, saffrynog, gw. **saffrymaf: saffrymu,**

saffrymaidd, saffrymog.

saffti *e?*g. *safety fuse.*
Ar lafar.

saffwn, saffwrn, gw. *ysaffwn, saffrwm.*

saffwy¹ *eb. ll. (geir.) -au, -on. spear, lance, pike.*
12g.

saffwy², 3 un. pres. dib. y f. *safaf: sefyll.*

saffwy³ *e. sapphire.*
c. 1588.

saffwyawr *eg. spearman, lancer, pikeman.*
1604–7.

saffwyog *eg. neu a. (soldier) fighting with a spear.*
13g.

saffyr^{1,2}, gw. *saffir, saffr.*

sag¹ *e. a shaking, shake.*
Dchr. 17g.

sag², gw. **sac**².

saga *eb. ll. sagâu. saga.*
1931.

sagaf^{1,2}: **sago**, gw. **sagïaf**^{1,2}: **sagio.**

sagbwt, gw. **sacbwt.**

sagïaf¹, **sagaf**¹: **sag(i)o** *bg.a. to shake.*
Dchr. 17g.

sagïaf², **sagaf**²: **sag(i)o** *bg. to sag.*
20g.

sagïaf^{3,4}: **sagio**, gw. **sacïaf: sacio, siagïaf: siagio.**

sagmagïaf: sagmagio, gw. **sagwigïaf: sagwigio.**

sagmurnïaf, sagmwrnïaf: sagmurnio, sagmwrnio, gw. **sychmurnïaf: sychmurnio.**

sago, gw. **sego.**

sagrafen, sacrafen *eb.g. ll. -nau.*

(a) *sacrament, also fig.; (dict.) pledge.*
1568.

(b) *Eucharist, the Lord's Supper, Holy Communion; (one of) the consecrated elements of the Eucharist.*

1595.

Cfn.: Sagrafen (Sacrafen) yr (o'r) Allor: Eucharist, the Lord's Supper, Holy Communion. 1568.

Gw. hefyd **sacrament.**

sagrafennaeth, sagrafeniaeth *eb. sacramentalism.*
1934.

sagrafennaidd, sacrafennaidd *a. sacramental, also fig.*
1677.

sagrafennol, sacrafennol *a. sacramental, also fig.*
1595.

sagrafennydd *eg. ll. sagrafenyddion. a sacramentarian or sacramentalist.*
20g.

sagrafenoliaeth *eb. sacramentalism.*
20g.

sagral *a. sacral.*
20g.

sagreiddiol, sagrosantaidd, gw. sacreiddiol, sacrosantaidd.

sagwigiaf, siagwigiaf: s(i)agwigio *ba. to mistreat, maul, molest.*
1820.
Amr.: **sagmagio.** Ar lafar.

sang¹ *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. trampling, tread(ing); (?dict.) press(ing), pressure; ?epenthetic letter.*
1605-10.
Fel a. trampled.
12g.

sang², **sangad, gw. sangaf: sengi, sangiad.**

sangaf: sengi *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

1. (a) *to trample (underfoot), tread (on), set foot in.*
12g.

(b) *fig. exx. or exx. in a fig. context.*
12g.

2. (a) *to press or push (in), stamp down, put (in), insert, intercalate, stuff.*
14g.

(b) *to insert, interpolate (in gram.); parenthesize (in prosody).*
1552.

Amr.: **sangu.** 1688.

sangyd, s(i)engyd. c. 1590.

Cfn.: **sangu dy (ei, &c.) gynteddau:** *to tread or trample someone's courts.* 1620.

sangbawl *eg. stake (for tying animals, &c., to).*
1630.

sang-di-fang, siang-di-fang *adf. a hefyd fel eg., ac yn yr ymad. adferfol yn sang-di-fang, &c. higgledy-piggledy, topsy-turvy, extremely untidy, in confusion; mess, disorder.*
18-19g.

sangedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion.*

(a) *inserted, fixed in; (dict.) trampled; also used of a form of 'cynghanedd draws'.*
16g.

(b) *fitché(e), fitchy (in her.).*
16g.

sangfa *eb. ll. -feydd. oppression, affliction; place trampled underfoot; steps cut in hedgebank, &c.*

1603.**sangiad, sangad** *eg. ll. sangiadau.**(a) a trampling (under foot), tread(ing); insertion, a putting in, pressing in or together.*
c. **1400.***(b) parenthesis (in prosody), interpolation.***1925.***Amr.: sengiad. 1725.***sangiadol** *a. characterized by parenthesis (of poem, poetic style, &c.), parenthetical, interpolated.***1939.****sangnarwy** ?*e. stirrup.***14g.****sangwej, sangwij, gw. sandwij.****sangwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. trampler.***1803.****sangwyn, gw. sangwyn** (*ng* ≡ *n-g*).**Sahideg, Sahidaeg** *eb.g. Sahidic (n.).***1848.****saib** *eg.b. ll. seibiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pause, rest, break, interval, intermission; pause (in mus.); rest (in mus.); caesura.**a. 1587.***said** *eg.b. ll. seid(i)au. hilt, haft, handle, tang; ?blade; also fig.***14g.***Gw. hefyd gwrmsaid, gwynsaid, seidyn.***saif**, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *safaf: sefyll.***saig** *eb.g. (bach. seigen) ll. seigiau. dish (of food), (course of a) meal, feast, also fig.***13g.***Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) saig: at food with him, &c., at table with him, &c. 13g.***saige, saigs, gw. saets.****sail¹** *eb.g. ll. seil(i)au, (prin) seilion. foundation, base, also fig. basis; ?buildings.***12g.****sail²**, gw. **sael².****saim, saem, sâm** *eg. ll. seimiau. (rendered) fat, lard, grease, tallow, suet, also fig.; lubricant.**c. 1400.**Cfn.: saim collen: a beating (cf. 'strap-oil'). 19–20g.**saim (sâm) gwydd, saim gwyddau: goose-grease. Dchr. 17g.**saim gwyn: rendered fat. c. 1566.**saim penelin: elbow grease. 1930.***sain¹** *eb.g. ll. seiniau, seiniaid.**(a) sound; (musical) note, ring (of bell, &c.), a sounding (of trumpet, &c.); speech sound; vowel, syllable.***13g.***(b) rumour.*

1617.*(c) type of 'cynganedd' (q.v.) (in Welsh prosody).*

c. 1470.

Cfn.: **sain ddeublyg**: diphthong. p. 1584.**sain ddisgynedig**: falling diphthong. 1923.**sain esgynedig**: rising sound (esp. diphthong). 1923.**sain lafar**: speech sound. 20g.**sain stereoffonig**: stereophonic sound. 20g.**sain**², gw. **saint**¹.**sainbellebrydd** eg. *telephone*.

1877.

sainct^{1,2}, gw. **saint**¹, **sant**.**sainctaid**, **saincteiddiaf**: **saincteiddio**, &c., gw. **sanctaid**, **sancteiddiaf**: **sancteiddio**, &c.**sainctiedig**, gw. **seintiedig**.**saint**¹ eg. a hefyd fel *a. saint; holy*.

12–13g.

Amr.: **sain**². 12–13g.**sainct**¹. 1595.Gw. hefyd **greal**¹, **sant**, **seintes**.**saint**², ff. l., gw. **sant**.**saintaddoliaeth**, gw. **saint**² + **addoliaeth**.**sainteiddiaf**: **sainteiddio**, **saintwari**, gw. **sancteiddiaf**: **sancteiddio**, **seintwar**.**Sais** eg. (bach. *Seisyn*) ll. *Saeson*, ll. dwbl *Saesonaid*. *Englishman, English person; (Anglo-)Saxon; (non-Welsh-speaking) English-speaker*.

12g.

Amr.: **Sason**. (ff. l.). 1547.Cfn.: **Sais geni**: *Englishman by birth*. 1770.Gw. hefyd **Saesnes**, **Saesonach**.**Saisaddolgar** a. *Anglomaniacal, Anglophile (derog.)*.

1864.

Saisaddoliaeth eb. *Anglomania, Anglophilia (derog.)*.

1887.

Saisaddolwr eg. ll. *-wyr. Anglomaniac, Anglophile (derog.)*.

1894.

Sais-Gymro eg. ll. *Sais-Gymry. non-Welsh-speaking Welshman, Anglo-Welshman*.

1906.

Saisnaeg, **Saisneg**, gw. **Saesneg**.**Saisnes**, **Saisnaeg**, **Saisnaidd**, **Saisoneg**, **Saisones**, gw. **Saesnes**, **Saesneg**, **Saesonaid**, **Saesneg**, **Saesnes**.**saits**, **saitsh**, gw. **saets**.**saith**¹ *rhif*. a hefyd fel eg. ll. *seith(i)au*, ac fel *adf. seven*.

12g.

Fel *adf. seven times (as much, worse, &c.)*, by far.

13g.

Cfn.: **saith mlwydd (flwydd)**, gw. *seithmlwydd*.

y saith gamp deuluaidd, gw. *camp*¹.

saith gant (cant), gw. *seithgant*.

saith gelfyddyd (celfyddyd): *seven (liberal) arts*, also fig. c. **1400**.

saith gysgadur, gw. *cysgadur*.

saith nawn yr Ysbryd Glân, gw. *saith doniau yr Ysbryd Glan*.

saith deg, seithdeg: *seventy*. **16g.**

saith niau: *seven days*. **13g.**

saith niwrnod, &c.: *seven days*, also fig. **14g.**

saith doniau (nawn) yr Ysbryd Glân: *seven gifts of the Holy Spirit*. **1346**.

saith nyn, gw. *seithnyn*.

saith waeth, gw. *seithwaeth*.

saith (g)waith, gw. *seithwaith*.

saith weddi'r pader, gw. *gweddi*.

saith weithred (y drugaredd), &c.: *seven acts of mercy*. **1346**.

saith well, gw. *seithwell*.

saith lafanad: *seven elements*. **13g.**

saith meib, gw. *seithmeib*.

saith mil, gw. *seithmil*.

saith mis, gw. *seithmis*.

saith bechod (pechod): *seven (deadly) sins*. **1346**.

saith blaned (planed, &c.): *seven planets*, also fig. **15g.**

saith bob ochr: *seven-a-side (rugby)*, *sevens*. **20g.**

saith rinwedd: *seven virtues; seven sacraments; also fig.* **1346**.

saith r(h)yfeddod (y byd): *(the) seven wonders (of the world)*. **1612**.

saith sacrament: *seven sacraments*. **1718**.

saith sagrafen (sacrafen(nau)) = saith sacrament. **1568**.

saith salm: *(the) seven (penitential) psalms*, also fig. **15g.**

saith seiens, gw. *saith siens*.

saith sêl: *seven seals (with ref. to the book mentioned in Rev. v)*. **1567**.

saith seren: *(the) seven stars*, also fig.; *seven planets*. **13g.**

saith siens (seiens): *(the) seven (liberal) sciences or arts*. **15g.**

y saith sir: *the seven counties (?of North Wales)*. c. **1735**.

saith droedfedd (troedfedd): *seven feet (with ref. to the grave)*. **13g.**

saith ugain, saith ugaint: *seven score, one hundred and forty*. **12g.**

saith² *eg. ll. seithoedd. saint.*

14g.

saithbennaeth, seithbennaeth *eb. heptarchy (esp. in English history).*

1848.

saithbennog *a. seven-headed.*

1630.

saithdegau *e.ll. seventies.*

1895.

saithddyblyg *a. sevenfold.*

1346.

saithflyneddol, saithflynyddol, gw. *saithmlynyddol*.

saithlythyrog *a. seven-letter (of word).*

c. **1400**.

saithlywiaeth, seithlywiaeth *e?b. heptarchy (esp. in English history).*

1858.

saithlywyddiaeth, seithlywyddiaeth *eb. heptarchy.*

1848.

saithmlwyddol, seithmlwyddol *a. septennial.*

1851.

saithmlynyddol, saithmlyneddol, saithflynyddol, saithflyneddol *a. septennial.*
[1783].

saithonglog, seithonglog *a. heptagonal, septangular.*
1803.

sâj, gw. saets.

sâl¹ *a. ll. salion, seilion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) *poor, mean, shabby, paltry, insignificant; vile, contemptible, despicable, nasty.*
16-17g.

(*b*) *ill, sick, unhealthy, also fig.*

16-17g.

Amr.: sael². (ll. -ion). 1722.

Cfn.: sâl ar: *difficult for or hard on (someone) (of circumstances).* Ar lafar.

sâl fel ci, cyn saled â chi (â'r ci): *as sick as a dog.* Ar lafar.

sâl yr haul: *sickness caused by overexposure to the sun.* Ar lafar.

sâl (y) môr: *seasick; seasickness.* Ar lafar.

sâl swp: *very sick or ill.* 1908.

sâl² *eb.g. ll. saloedd. payment, recompense, reward, gain, profit, also fig.; gift; a selling, sale, auction.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar sâl: (i) *on sale, for sale.* 1604-7. (ii) *paid, hired.* 15g. (iii) *?in recompense, as a gift.* 15-16g.

Gw. hefyd gwiwsail, sêl³.

salad, saled¹, salet *eg. ll. saladau, salads, saledau, salet(y)s. salad; salad-vegetable, salad-herb.*

1545.

Cfn.: salad firwythau: *fruit salad.* Ar lafar.

salaidd *a. poor, bad; ill, sick, poorly.*

1696.

salamander, salamandr, salimander *eg.b. ll. salamanderau, -od, -iaid, salimand(e)riaid. salamander.*

1604-7.

salami *eg. ll. -s. salami.*

Ar lafar.

salamoniac, salarmoniac, &c. *e?g. sal ammoniac.*

Div. 16g.

salari¹ *eb. salary.*

1735.

salari², salarmoniac, gw. seleri, salamoniac.

salder *eg. poor condition, frailty, wretchedness; illness, sickness.*

1725-6.

saldra *eg. illness, sickness; poor condition, frailty.*

1803.

Cfn.: saldra'r môr: *seasickness.* 1885.

saled^{1,2,3}, gw. salad, saeled, sâl¹.

saledonia *e?g. greater celandine.*

c. 1740.

salensiaf: **salensio**, **salermoniac**, **salet**, gw. **sialensiaf:** **sialensio**, **salamoniac**, **salad**.

salet-oel *e?g. salad-oil.*
1699.

salfadaf: **salfadu** *ba. to save, deliver, redeem (in theol.).*
1609.

salfadigaeth *eg. salvation, deliverance, redemption (in theol.).*
1609.

salfadigedd *eg. salvation, deliverance, redemption (in theol.).*
p. 1584.

salfadydd *eg. saviour, deliverer, redeemer (in theol.).*
p. 1584.

salfaf: **salfo**¹, gw. **salfiaf:** **salfio**.

salfedig, **salfiedig** *a.bfl. saved, delivered, redeemed (in theol.).*
1609.

salfiaf, **salfaf:** **salfio**, **salfo**¹ *ba. to save, deliver, redeem (in theol.).*
1609.

salfiedig, **salfo**¹, gw. **salfedig**, **salfiaf:** **salfio**.

salfo² *eb. salvo.*
20g.

salfyd, gw. **sâl**¹ + **byd**¹.

salgar *a. malingering.*
Ar lafar.

salgi *eg. term of abuse.*
Ar lafar.

saliaf: **salio** *bg. to sell.*
15-16g.

saliant *a. salient (in her.).*
1575.

salifa *eg. saliva.*
20g.

salimander, gw. **salamander**.

Sali rianog *eb. type of striped caterpillar.*
Ar lafar.

salíwt, **salŵt** *eb. ll. saliwrtiau. salute, also fig.*
1928.

saliwrtiaf, **salwrtiaf:** **sal(i)wtio** *bg.a. to salute.*
1919.

salm *eb. ll. -au, seilm. psalm, also fig.; song (of praise), sacred song, hymn.*
1346.

Cfn.: **salmuau cân (canu)**: *metrical psalms*. 1688.

Salmu (Seilm) Dafydd, &c.: *(the) Psalms of David*. c. 1400.

y **Salm Fawr**: *Psalms* 119. 20g.

salmaf, salmiaf: salmu, salm(i)o *bg. to sing psalms, psalmodize*.
1551.

salmaidd *a. psalmic*.
20g.

salmдон, salm-dôn *eb. ll. salmdonau. (psalmic) chant, psalm-tune*.
1868.

salmfardd, salmganiadaeth, *gw. salm + bardd, caniadaeth*.

salmiaf: salmio, *gw. salmaf: salmu*.

salmonela *eg. salmonella; salmonellosis*.
20g.

salmonelosis *eg. salmonellosis*.
20g.

salmydd, salmwr *eg. (b. salmyddes) ll. salmyddion, salmŵyr. psalmist, hymnist; (the) Psalmist; singer*.
1588.

salmyddiaeth *eg. b. psalmody*.
1753.

salni, *gw. selni*.

salon *eb.g. ll. -au. (hairdressing, beauty, &c.) salon; (Parisian, &c.) salon*.
1936.

salpetr, salpitr, *gw. solpitar*.

salt, saltan, *gw. saltt, salter*¹.

salteir, saltier *e?g. saltire (in her.)*.
1575.

Gw. hefyd sawter.

salter¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. salt cellar*.

1543-8.

Amr.: **sallter**¹. 1604-7.

Cfn.: **salter halen**: *salt cellar*. 1547.

salter² *e?g. psalter; ? Our Lady's psalter, the rosary*.

1677.

Amr.: **sallter**². c. 1762-79.

saltier, *gw. salteir*.

saltpeter, saltpetr, *gw. solpitar*.

saltring *eb. ll. -au. psaltery, also fig.; candle snuffers*.

1588.

Amr.: **saltrin**. 1769.

salltring. 1810.

Gw. hefyd sawtring.

salw *a. ll. -on, seilwon. poor, mean, shabby, paltry, insignificant; vile, contemptible*,

despicable, nasty; ugly, hideous, ill-favoured; vain, foolish, frivolous; sickly, ill, sick, unhealthy.

13g.

Cfn.: bod (yn) salw gan (gennyf, &c.): to be sorry or displeased. 1567.

salwaf: salwi *ba. to scorn, revile, abuse, vilify.*

1567.

salwaidd *a. poor, bad.*

1839.

Gw. hefyd **salwedd**.

salwaith *eg. unpleasant or bad work.*

1763.

salwch *eg. ll. (prin) salychau. illness, sickness.*

1823.

Cfn.: salwch y môr: seasickness. 1935.

salwder *eg. poor condition, baseness, meanness; sordidness, vileness; frailty, feebleness.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **tra-salwder**.

salwedd *eg. b. a hefyd fel a. poor condition, baseness, meanness; sordidness, vileness; vanity, levity; frailty, feebleness; contempt.*

14–15g.

Fel a. poor, bad, mean; ugly, hideous; sickly, frail, feeble.

1736.

Gw. hefyd **selwedd**¹.

salweinaf: salweinu, salwell, gw. **salwinaf: salwino, sawell**.

salwen *a. vain, needless, irrelevant.*

1707.

salwenaf: salwenu, gw. **salwinaf: salwino**.

salwfodog *a. always poor or bad.*

13g.

salwhad *eg. ?a despising, scorning; the action of making or becoming frail, mean, or despicable, ?defilement.*

16–17g.

salwhaf: salwhau *bg. a. to despise, scorn, revile, abuse, vilify; condemn; become (more) ill or frail(er).*

c. 1585.

salwinaf: salwino *bg. a. to despise, scorn, revile, abuse, vilify; spoil, defile; become or make plain, ugly, or hideous; look ill.*

16–17g.

Amr.: salwenu. 1794.

salweinu. Ar lafar.

salwyno. 1848.

salwindeb *eg. ugliness, hideousness; ?scorn, abuse.*

1733.

salwineb *eg. poor condition, baseness, meanness; sordidness, vileness; ugliness, hideousness.*

Div. 16g.

salŵn *eb. g. ll. -s, salwnau. saloon (bar).*

1913.**salŵt, salwtiaf: salwtio, salwynaf: salwyno**, gw. **saliwt, saliwtiaf: saliwtio, salwinaf: salwino**.**sallawdr** ?*eg. psalmist, used derog.*
c. **1400**.**sallt** *e?g. 'saltus lunæ', i.e. the omission of a day from the lunar cycle (once every nineteen years) so that the calendar agrees with the astronomical phenomena.*
10g.**sallter^{1,2}, salltring**, gw. **salter^{1,2}, saltring**.**sallwyr** *eg. b. ll. -au. (the) Psalter, (the) Book of Psalms, psalter, also fig.; psaltery.***13g.***Amr.:* **psalltwyr. 1567.***Cfn.:* **sallwyr Dafydd: David's psalter, (the) Psalms of David. 14g.****sallwyr Fair (Mair): Our Lady's psalter, the rosary. 15g.**Gw. **hefyd llaswyr.****sallwyr af: sallwyo** *bg. to sing psalms.***13g.****sâm, samaf: samo**, gw. **saim, seimaf: seimio**.**Samareiaid, Samareit**, gw. **Samariad, Samarit**.**Samariad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Samaritan.***1567.***Cfn.:* **Samariad trugarog: good Samaritan, also fig. 1821.***Amr.:* **Samareiaid. (ff. l.). 1567.****Samariaeg** *eb.g. Samaritan (language).***1850.****Samariaidd** *a. Samaritan (adj.).***1848.****Samarit, Samareit** *eg. (b. Samarites). a Samaritan.***1551.****Samaritan** *eg. ll. -(i)aid. a Samaritan.***1588.***Cfn.:* **Samaritan da: good Samaritan. 1630.****Samaritanaeg** *eb.g. Samaritan (language).***1852.****Samaritanaidd** *a. Samaritan (adj.), also fig. compassionate.***1675.****Samarites**, gw. **Samarit**.**samba** *eb. samba.***20g.****sambr**, gw. **siambr**.**Sami** *eg. personal name (= Sammy) used as a personification of the Devil.*

Ar lafar.

samit *eg. samite.*

c. 1400.

Samniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Samnite.*
1850.

Samoad *eg. ll. Samo(e)aid. a Samoan.*
1764.

Samoæg, gw. Samöeg.

Samoëdiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Samoyed.*
1816.

Samöeg, Samoæg *eb.g. Samoan (language).*
1841.

samofar *eg. ll. -au. samovar.*
20g.

samon, samwn *eg. (bach. samon(s)yn) ll. -s. salmon.*
18g.

samona, samwna *bg. to fish for salmon.*
1939.
Amr.: samonsa. Ar lafar.

samonsyn, samonyn, gw. samon.

sampal, gw. siampl.

sampan *e?g. ll. -au. sampan.*
20g.

sampier, senpier *e?g. ac e.ll. (rock) samphire(s).*
1604–7.

Cfn.: sampier y ddafad (defaid): sea-plantain, Plantago maritima; (?erron.) marsh samphire, glasswort, Salicornia. 1810.

sampier y geifr: golden samphire, Inula crithmoides. 1813.

sampl, gw. siampl.

samplaf: samplu, samplo *bg.a. to sample.*
1895.

Gw. hefyd siamplaf: siamplo.

samplar sos, gw. sampier.

sampler, siampler *eg.b. ll. -i, -au, -s. sampler (of embroidery); model, pattern, exemplar, example.*

15g.

Amr.: siamlar. 1609.

sampol, sampwl, gw. siampl.

samrog, gw. siamroc.

Samsonaid *a. Samsonian.*
1732–3.

samwin, gw. sangwyn.

samwl *eg. (bach. b. samylen) ll. samylau. brookweed, water pimpernel.*
18–19g.

samwn, samwna, samylen, gw. samon, samona, samwl.

san¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. surprised, amazed; wary; surprise, amazement; wariness.*
16g.

san², gw. sant.

sân, saen *eg. ll. sa(e)nau. seine(-net).*
c. 1588.

sana, &c., gw. o¹ adran 4. (*d*).

sanachu, gw. sinachad.

sanatoriwm *eg. ll. sanatoria. sanatorium.*
1937.

sanau¹, ff. l., gw. hosan.

sanau², ff. l., gw. sâ. n.

sancsiwn *eg. ll. -s, sancsiynau. sanction.*
1940.

sanct, gw. sant.

sanctaidd, santaidd *a. ll. san(c)teiddion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. holy, sacred, saintly, pious.*

14g.

Amr.: **sainctaidd. 1567.**

Cfn.: **sanctaidd leoedd**, gw. *sancteiddle.*

san(c)taidd san(c)teidd(i)olaf: *holy of holies. 1679.*

sanctedigaeth *e?b. holiness, sanctification.*
1567.

sancteiddbeth, gw. **sanctaidd + peth.**

sancteiddedig, gw. **sancteiddiedig.**

sancteiddfa *eb. holy or sacred place, sanctuary; refuge, sanctuary.*
1567.

Amr.: **santeiddfa. 1870.**

sancteiddfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. piety, holiness, devotion; pious, holy.*
1731.

Amr.: **santeiddfryd. c. 1785-90.**

sancteiddhad *eg. sanctification (in theol.).*

1727.

Amr.: **santeiddhad. 1838.**

sancteiddhaol *a. sanctifying.*

[1807].

sancteiddiad, santeiddiad *eg. ll. -au. sanctification; consecration; holiness.*
1551.

sancteiddiaf, santeidd(i)af: sancteiddio, santeidd(i)o *bg.a. to sanctify, consecrate, hallow.*

Dchr. 15g.

Amr.: **saincteiddio. 1567.**

sainteiddio. 1567.

sancteiddiedig, sancteiddedig, santeiddiedig *a.bfl.* hefyd gyda grym enwol.
sanctified, consecrated.

1595.

sancteiddiol, santeidd(i)ol *a. ll.* *sancteiddiolion.* *holy; sanctifying; hallowed; also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **santeiddol. 1567.**

santyddiol. 1574.

sancteiddiwr, santeiddiwr, sancteiddwr, san(c)teiddydd *eg.* (b. *sancteiddwraig*) *ll.* *sancteiddwyr, santeiddyddion.* *sanctifier (usu. with ref. to the Holy Spirit), consecrator.*

p. **1584.**

sancteiddlan *a. holy, undefiled.*

1595.

Amr.: **santeiddlan. 1723.**

Cfn.: **Sancteiddlan Wirioniaid: Holy Innocents. 1664.**

sancteiddle, santeiddle *eg. ll.* *sanctaidd leoedd.* *holy or sacred place, sanctuary.*

1551.

sancteiddlon *a. holy, sacred.*

1672.

Amr.: **santeiddlon. 1799.**

sancteiddrwydd, santeiddrwydd *eg.* *sanctity, holiness, sacredness, saintliness, sanctification, also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **santeiddrwydd. 1567.**

sancteiddrym *a. sanctifying.*

1675.

sancteiddwedd *a.* *a hefyd fel e?* *b. of holy appearance; sanctimonious; ?sanctimoniousness.*

1603.

sancteiddwr, sancteiddwraig, sancteiddydd, gw. sancteiddiwr.

sanctes, gw. santes.

sanctimonaidd *a. sanctimonious.*

1880.

sanctod, sanctol, gw. santdod, santol.

sanctolaeth, sanctoliaeth, gw. santoliaeth.

sanctuar, sanctuari, gw. seintwar.

sanctwm *eg. sanctum.*

1935.

sand *eg. sand.*

1734.

Gw. hefyd **swnd¹.**

sandaf: sando, gw. sandiaf: sandio.

sandal¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -s, (prin) -iau, (diw.) sendyl. sandal, slipper.*

1567.

sandal², gw. coed (At.)—coed sandal.**sandalwydd** *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *sandal tree, sandalwood.*
1858.**sandarac**, gw. sandrag.**Sandemanaidd** *a. Sandemanian (adj.).*

1809.

Amr.: Sandemonaidd. 1807.**Sandemaniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. a Sandemanian.*

1770.

Amr.: Sandemoniad. 1799.

Sandimaniad. 1791.

Sandemiaeth *eb. Sandemanianism.*

1819.

Amr.: Sandimaniaeth. 1831.**Sandemonaidd, Sandemoniad**, gw. Sandemanaidd, Sandemaniad.**sanden** *eb. piece of rock similar to sandstone occasionally found in the coal-seam.*
1939.**sandïaf, sandaf: sand(i)o** *bg.a. to sand (wood, &c.).*
20g.**Sandimaniad, Sandimaniaeth**, gw. Sandemaniad, Sandemiaeth.**sandog** *a. sandy.*

1848.

sandrag, sandarac *eg. sandarac (resin).*
[1783].**sandwïj, sandwïsh** *eb. ll. -ys. sandwich.*
20g.**sanedig, sanedigaeth, sanedigrwydd, saneuau, saneuwr**, gw. synedig, synedigaeth, synedigrwydd, hosan, hosaneuwr.**sanffaganeiddio** *ba. to cause (something) to be like a building or object in the Museum of Welsh Life at St. Fagans, derog.*

20g.

sangwen, sangwin, gw. sangwyn.**sangwinius**, &c. *eg. ac a. blood (esp. as one of the four humours); sanguine person; blood-red or ruddy colour.*

15g.

sangwyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. blood-red, ruddy, or violet (colour), sanguine (in her.), also fig.; red cloth; blood (as one of the four humours); sanguine (of person).*

15g.

Amr.: samwin. 1789.

sangwen. 17g.

sangwin. 15–16g.

sangwynus, gw. sangwinius.**Sanhedrin, Sanhedrim** *eg. ll. -au. Sanhedrin, also fig.*

I734.**sanicl, sanigl** *e.g. wood sanicle.**c. I400.***sannaf: sannu**, gw. **synnaf: synnu.****Sansgrit** *eb.g. Sanskrit.***I809.****Sansgritaeg** *eb.g. Sanskrit.***I846.****Sansgritaidd** *a. Sanskritic.***I866.****sansiler** *eg. (king's) chancellor.***I3g.**Gw. hefyd **siawnsler.****sansileriaeth** *eb. chancellery, chancery.**Div. I5g.***sant** *eg. (bach. se(i)ntyn) ll. saint, ll. dwbl seint(i)au, sein(i)au, a hefyd fel a. ll. saint.**(a) saint, also fig.; (pl.) Mormons.***I2g.***(b) exx. before a pers. name).***I2g.***(c) exx. following a pers. name).***I3g.**Fel *a. holy.***I346.***Amr.: saints. (e.ll.).***san². I2g.****sanct. I55I.***Cfn.: Saint (Seintiau) y Dyddiau Diwethaf: Latter-Day Saints, Mormons. I844.***Seintiau y Dydd Olaf = Saint y Dyddiau Diwethaf. I84I.****sant noddol:** *patron saint. I854.***sant perffeithiedig:** *saint in heaven, ?saint who has attained perfection. I853.*Gw. hefyd **saint¹, saith², santes.****Santa, Santa Clos** *eg. ll. Santas, Santa Closys. Santa (Claus).***I903.****santaidd**, gw. **sanctaidd.****santdod, sanctod** *eg. holiness, sainthood.***I567.****santeiddaf: santeiddo, santeiddfa**, gw. **sancteiddiaf: sancteiddio, sancteiddfa.****santeiddfawr** *a. very holy.**Dchr. I5g.***santeiddfryd, santeiddhad, santeiddiad, santeiddiaf: santeiddio**, &c., gw. **sancteiddfryd, sancteiddhad, sancteiddiad, sancteiddiaf: sancteiddio**, &c.**santes** *eb. ll. -au, -i, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.**(a) (title of) female saint, saintess, holy, devout, or virtuous woman, also fig.*

13g.*(b) exx. before a pers. name).***20g.***(c) exx. following a pers. name).***14g.***Amr.: sanctes. 1567.**Gw. hefyd seintes.***santiaf: santio**, gw. **seintiaf: seintio**.**santol, sanctol** *a. holy, saintly.**Dchr. 15g.**Amr.: saintol. 1567.**seintiol. 1803.***santolaeth**, gw. **santoliaeth**.**santoldeb, seintioldeb** *e?g. sainthood, saintliness, sanctity, holiness, also with ref. to the Pope.***1847.****santoliaeth, sanctoliaeth, san(c)tolaeth, seintiolaeth** *eb.g. ll. santoliaethau. sainthood, saintliness, sanctity, holiness, also with ref. to the Pope; canonization.***13g.****santresaf: santresu** *ba. to canonize, reckon among the saints.***1860.****santwari, santwri**, gw. **seintwar**.**santyddiaeth, seintyddiaeth** *e?b. saintliness, holiness, sainthood; ?worship of saints, derog.***1854.****santyddiol**, gw. **sancteiddiol**.**sapel** *eg. ll. -au. chapel.***13g.****saproffyt, saproffeit** *eg. ll. -au, -iaid. saprophyte.***1936.****saproffytig** *a. saprophytic.***20g.****sapter, sapurlliaid, saphir**, gw. **siapter, superlliaid, saffir**.**sar, sâr** *eg. a hefyd fel a. insult, offence, insolence; wrath, fury; offensive, surly, wrathful.**Dchr. 17g.***saraffin**, gw. **seraffin**.**Saracen, Sarasin** *eg. (b. Sarasines, ll. -au) ll. -iaid. a Saracen.***1346.***Amr.: Saraseniad. 1808.**Sarseniaid. (e.ll.).**Sarsing. 16g.**Sarsin, Sersin. Div. 15g.***Sarasaidd** *a. Saracen (adj.).***1844.**

Sarasin, Sarasines, gw. **Sarasen**.

sarcasm *eg. sarcasm*.
1938.

sarcastig *a. sarcastic*.
1931.

sarcoffagws *e?g. sarcophagus*.
1926.

sarcoidosis *eg. sarcoidosis*.
20g.

sarcoma *eg. sarcoma*.
20g.

sard¹ *eg. ll. -iau. reproach, rebuke, a chiding, invective, blame*.
15g.
*Amr.: sarth*³. (ll. -oedd). 18–19g.

sard² *eg. ll. -au. sard*.
1938.

sardiaf, sardaf: sard(i)o *bg.a. to reproach, rebuke, reprove, chide, blame*.
15g.

sardin *eb. sardine (precious stone)*.
1567.

sardîn *eg. b. ll. -s, sardinau, -od. sardine (fish)*.
1930.

Sardinaidd, gw. **Sardiniaidd**.

Sardiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Sardinian*.
1855.

Sardiniaidd, Sardinaidd *a. Sardinian (adj.)*.
1815.

sardiws *eg. sardius*.
1551.

sardoniciaeth *eg. sardonicism*.
20g.

sardonics *eb.g. sardonix*.
16g.

sardonig *a. sardonic*.
1937.

sardonycs, gw. **sardonics**.

sarddan *eb. ll. -au. serpent; reptile*.
1803.

sarfiaf: sarfio, gw. **serfiaf**¹: **serfio**.

sarff¹ *eb.g. (b. -es; bach. b. -en) ll. seirff, sarffod*.

(a) *serpent, snake, sometimes used in a wider sense, e.g. of a scorpion*.

I3g.

(b) *hero, warrior, leader, chieftain, one who pierces or stabs; one of the symbols used in Welsh vaticinatory poetry; also fig.*

I2g.

(c) *the Serpent (used of Satan or the Devil), also as a symbol or example of malice, cunning, guile, hatefulness, &c., or of a person characterized by these traits.*

I3g.

(d) *Scorpio, the eighth of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Scorpio.*

I5g.

(e) *serpent (woodwind instrument).*

20g.

Amr.: sarff. (ll. -od).

Cfn.: sarff (e)hedegog: flying serpent. 1588.

sarff y môr, sarff fôr: sea serpent; father-lasher, long-spined sea scorpion, Taurulus bubalis. 1858.

sarff tân: fiery serpent. 14g.

sarff danlyd: fiery serpent. 1588.

Gw. hefyd sarth¹.

sarff², sarth² *eb. service or wild service tree, sorb.*

c. 1700.

sarffaddoliad, sarffaddolwr, gw. **sarff¹ + addoliad, addolwr.**

sarffaidd *a. snakelike, serpentine, sinuous, winding; pertaining to Satan, satanic, wicked, evil; wily, deceitful; ophidian.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: seirffaidd. 1744.

sarffdduw *eg. (b. sarffdduwies) ll. seirffdduwiau. serpent-god.*

c. 1762-79.

sarffedaf: sarffedu, gw. **syrffedaf: syrffedu.**

sarffen, sarffes, gw. **sarff¹.**

sarff-faen, sarthfaen *eg. ll. -feini. serpentine (mineral).*

1858.

sarffgludydd *eg. Ophiuchus or Serpentarius (in astron.).*

1851.

sarffiaf: sarffio *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei sarffio hi. to move or behave like a serpent.*

1769.

sarffin *eb. serpentine (mineral).*

1851.

sarffog *a. in the form of or resembling a serpent, serpentine, snakelike; sinuous, twisting, winding; wily, deceitful.*

1852.

sarffol *a. pertaining to a serpent or snake, serpentine.*

1803.

sarffon *e?g. ll. -iaid. boa constrictor.*

1851.

sarffswynwr *eg. ll. sarffswynwyr, seirffswynwyr. snake charmer.*

1852.

sarffwydd *e.ll.* (bach. *-en*). *service trees*.
1803.

sarhad, sarhaed, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au*.

(a) *insult, offence, affront, slight, indignity, humiliation, disgrace, shame; abuse, wrong, transgression, injury, damage; injury, infringement or violation of the rights of another (in the Welsh laws)*.

12g.

(b) *compensation for 'sarhaed', 'insult-price' (in the Welsh laws); reparation, atonement (also in theol.)*.

13g.

Amr.: **saerhaed**. 13g.

sarhadaf, sarhaedaf: sarha(e)du *ba. to insult, belittle*.

Dchr. 17g.

sarhadlon, syrhaedlon *a. disgraceful, shameful, injurious*.

1595.

sarhadus, sarhaedus *a. insulting, slanderous, disgraceful, injurious, ?violent*.

14g.

sarhaed, sarhaedaf: sarhaedu, sarhaedus, gw. sarhad, sarhadaf: sarhadu, sarhadus.

sarhaetgar, &c. *a. abusive, insulting*.

c. 1400.

Amr.: **sarhatgar**. 1860.

sarhaf, &c.: sarhau, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) *to insult, offend, affront, belittle, disgrace, shame; injure, abuse, attack; injure, infringe or violate the rights of (another) (in the Welsh laws)*.

13g.

(b) *to be offended*.

1728.

sarhaol *a. insulting, offensive, abusive*.

1803.

sarhatgar, gw. sarhaetgar.

sarhaus *a. insulting, offensive, spiteful, disparaging, abusive, scornful, disrespectful; disgraceful, shameful*.

1604.

sarhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. insulter; reproacher*.

1604-7.

sari *eb.g. ll. -s, sariau. sari*.

20g.

sarid, sarit, gw. sarrit.

sariws, sarjant, gw. seriws, sarsiant.

sarjant-mejor *eg. sergeant major*.

20g.

sarjar, gw. sarsiant.

sarjin *a. sharp (of taste), pungent, sour; harsh (of weather), severe.*

Ar lafar.

sarled, gw. **siarled**.

sarllach, **sorllach** *eg. mirth, joy, happiness, pleasure, recreation, merriment, fun.*

14g.

sarn *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) sernydd, a hefyd weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *causeway, stepping stones, path, road, highway; pavement, paving, slab, step; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *person, place, or thing trampled underfoot, also fig. destruction, ruin, disorder, mess.*
c. 1400.

(c) *litter or bedding for animals.*

1753.

Cfn.: Sarn Badrig: the Milky Way. 15g.

sarnaf: sarnu *bg.a. to trample (upon), tread (underfoot); ruin, spoil, waste; belittle, disregard; strew, spread; pave, ? also fig. prepare (the way).*

15-16g.

Amr.: sarniaf²: sarnio. 15-16g.

sarno. 1795.

sarnfa *eb. place trampled underfoot, also fig. ruin, mess.*

1873.

sarngwmwl *eg. cirrostratus.*

1867.

sarniaf¹: sarnio, gw. **sarnaf: sarnu**.

sarniaf²: sarnio *ba. to care, heed.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **consarniaf: consarnio**.

sarnllyd *a. ruined, spoiled, dirty, corrupt (also morally or spiritually).*

1672.

saróng *eb.g. ll. sarongau. sarong.*

20g.

sarpled *e?g. sack or bale of wool.*

16g.

sarred, gw. **siarred**.

sarrit, **sarit**, **sar(r)id**, **serit** *eg. addition, appendix; remainder, surplus; epact; refrain (of song, &c.).*

1604-7.

sarrug *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ill-tempered, surly, sullen, churlish, gruff, sour, cross, irritable, scowling; stern, harsh, severe; (?dict.) obstinate, stubborn.*

?12g.

Sarsen, **sarsenet**, **sarsiaf: sarsio**, gw. **Sarasen**, **sarsned**, **siarsiaf: siarsio**.

sarsiant, **sersiant**, **sarjant**, **serjant**, &c. *eg. ll. sarjants, (prin) sarsiantod. sergeant (in police, army, &c.); sergeant, court official responsible for maintaining order, &c.; serjeant(-at-law); also fig.*

15g.*Cfn.*: **sersiant o'r gyfraith**: *serjeant-at-law*. **1630.**Gw. hefyd **sarjant-mejor**.**Sarsing, Sarsin**, gw. **Sarasen**.**sarsned, sarsenet, sasnet** *eg. sarsenet*.**15-16g.***Amr.*: **saesned, saesnet**. **16g.****sartr**, gw. **siartr**.**sartrys, sartyr**, gw. **siartras, siartr**.**sarth**¹ *eb.* (b. *-es*, ll. *-au*) ll. *-od*, (geir.) *-oedd*. *serpent, snake, (?dict.) scorpion, reptile, also fig.***1567.**Gw. hefyd **sarff**¹.**sarth**^{2,3}, **sarthfaen**, gw. **sarff**², **sard**¹, **sarff-faen**.**sarugaf: sarugo** *bg.a. to be(come) or make surly or sullen, scowl; (?dict.) be(come) stubborn.***1604-7.****sarugaidd** *a. surly, sullen; severe.***1803.****sarugol** *a. surly, sullen; severe.***1803.****sarugrwydd** *eg. surliness, sullenness, bad temper, irritability, sourness; severity, rigour; (?dict.) obstinacy, stubbornness.***1547.****sarugyn** *eg. a hefyd fel a. surly or stubborn person; rather sullen, stubborn, or harsh.***1632.****sas** *e?g. a hefyd fel a. ?strife, bother; ?(good) condition; (dict.) great, eminent, noble.***15g.**Gw. hefyd **sias**.**sasaffras** *e?g. sassafra.***1771.****sasban, sasbin, saser**, gw. **sosban, siesbin, soser**.**sash**¹ *eg. ll. -ys, sas(h)iau. sash (part of uniform, &c.).***1916.****sash**² *eb.g. ll. -ys. sash (of window), sash cord.*

Ar lafar.

sasiaf: sasio *ba. to sieve.**Diw.* **16g.****sasiwn**¹ *eb. ll. sasiynau. association of Presbyterian Church (Calvinistic Methodists), quarterly assembly, (religious) meeting, also fig.***1744.***Amr.*: **sos(i)asiwn**, &c.**sasiwn**², **Sasneg, sasnet, Sasnigydd, Sason, Sasoneg, Sasonig**, gw.

sesiwn, Saesneg, sarsned, Seisnigydd, Sais, Saesneg, Seisnig.

sât *eg. seah (one third of an epha).*
1588.

sataen, satain *e?g. a hefyd fel e.ll. chestnut(s), chestnut tree(s).*
1547.

satan¹, **Satan** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. Satan, the Devil, also as a symbol of evil; devil, demon, wicked person; fiendish, devilish.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **sathan, Sathanas**.

satan², gw. **satin**.

satanaidd *a. satanic, demonic, devilish, fiendish, wicked.*
1547.

Sataneiddiwch *eg. Satanism.*
1895.

sataneiddrwydd *eg. devilishness, fiendishness, also facet. as a term of address.*
1844.

satanes, gw. **satan**¹.

Sataniaeth *eb. Satanism.*
1858.

satanig *a. satanic.*
1934.

Satanydd *eg. ll. -ion. Satanist.*
1861.

satelit, sateleit *eg.b. ll. -iau, sateleits, a hefyd fel a. (artificial) satellite; satellite (in politics); transmitted by satellite, receiving satellite signals.*
20g.

satin, satan², **satén** *eg. ll. satinau. satin.*
15g.

satisfacsiwn *eg. satisfaction (eccl.); atonement (in theol.).*
a. 1644.

sats, gw. **saets**.

satsiel, satsial, setsiel *eb. ll. -s, satsieli. satchel.*
1547.

satwma *eg.b. ll. -s. satsuma (tangerine).*
20g.

Saturnaidd *a. Saturnian (in astrol.).*
1657.

Gw. hefyd **Sadyrnaidd**.

Satwrn, satyn, gw. **Sadwrn, satin**.

satyr¹ *eg. ll. -iaid, -od, -au. satyr (in classical myth.); satyr (lustful man); satyr (hairy demon or monster).*

1701.

satyr² *e?g. satire, satiric poem.*

1701.**sathan, Sathan** *eg.* (b. -es). *Satan, the Devil, also as a symbol of evil; devil.***13g.**Gw. hefyd **satan**¹.**Sathanas** *eg.* *Satan, the Devil.***12–13g.**Gw. hefyd **satan**¹.**sathanes, sathar**¹, gw. **sathan, sathr**¹.**sathar**², **sathr**³ *eg.* ac *e.ll.* *satyr(s).***1688.****sathr**¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. a trampling or treading; track, trail, trace; trodden; (?dict.) trampling (adj.).***13g.***Amr.:* **sathar**. **12g.***Cfn.:* **ar (fy, &c.) sathr:** *on the trail of, on my, &c., trail; in the wake of, in my, &c., wake.* **1752.****sathr**^{2,3}, gw. **sard**¹, **sathar**².**sathr**^{4,5}, 3 un. pres. myn. ac 2 un. grch. y f. *sathraf: sathru.***sathrad**, gw. **sathriad**.**sathraf: sathru** *bg.a.**(a) to trample (on), tread (on), tread underfoot, stamp (on), step, walk, or set foot (on), ?march.***12g.***(b) fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).***13g.***(c) to tread (the hen), copulate (with the hen).***1761.***Cfn.:* **sathru ar gyrn:** *to tread on corns.* **1910.****sathru dan (tan) draed:** *to trample underfoot, usu. fig.* **13g.****sathredig** *a.bfl.* ll. -ion. *trodden, trampled, also fig.; common, customary, familiar, rife; colloquial, slang, vulgar, low.***1346.****sathredigaeth** *e?b.* *usualness.***16g.****sathredigrwydd** *eg.* *colloquialness, slanginess.***1835.****sathrfa** *eb.* ll. -feydd, (geir.) -faoedd. *place trampled underfoot, mire, fouled place or thing, also fig.; a trampling or treading; track, trail, trace; place for treading grapes, winepress.**c.* **1400.****sathriad, sathrad** *eg.* ll. -au. *a treading, trampling, also fig.; injury caused by trampling; treading (of birds), copulation (with the hen).***1604–7.****sathrig** *a.* *steep.*

Ar lafar.

sathrwr, sathrydd *eg.* ll. *sathrwywr.* *treader, trampler, also fig.; treader (of a cock-bird).*

14g.

sauna, gw. **sona**.

saw *eg. a standing, stand, standing-place.*

13g.

sawd¹, **sawt** *eb.g. ll. sodiau, sawtys, (geir.) sodion. (military) attack or assault, fighting, war, battle, tumult, also fig.; (?dict.) (sorry) plight.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: dan (y) sawd (oer): under attack; (?dict.) in a (sorry) plight. 16g.

sawd² *eg.b. ll. -iau, sodion. basis, foundation, base (also in chem.); bass (in mus.); (monetary) fund, capital.*

1822.

sawd³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *sawdiaf: sawdio.*

sawden¹, **sawdan**, **swdan** *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. sultan, chief, leader, ruler, lord.*

14g.

sawden² *eg. kind of sauce or dish.*

c. 1566.

sawdiaf, **sawt(i)af: sawdio**, **sawt(i)o** *bg.a. to make a military assault (on), attack.*

15g.

sawdiwr, **sawdwr** *eg. (b. sawdwraig) ll. sawdwyr(s), sawdiwrs. soldier, warrior, fighter, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: sodiwr. 15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **sowldiwr**.

sawdl *eg.b. ll. sodlau (sawdlau), (prin) sodlydd.*

(a) *heel.*

13g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1656.

(c) *heel (of shoe or sock).*

1594-6.

Amr.: sodl. 1588.

Cfn.: sawdl Achil(es): Achilles heel. 1885.

sawdl aradr: *plough-tail. c. 1730. Bot. sawdl y fuwch: cowslip, Primula veris. 20g.*

sawdl gaerog: *double-knitted heel (of sock). Ar lafar.*

sawdl y cebystyr: *heel of ploughshare. Ar lafar. Bot. sawdl Crist: greater plantain, Plantago major; ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata; creeping cinquefoil, Potentilla reptans. 16g. Bot. sawdl (y) crydd: Good King Henry, Chenopodium bonus-henricus; dog's mercury, Mercurialis perennis; annual mercury, Mercurialis annua. 16g.*

sodlau uchel: *high heels; high-heeled. 20g.*

ar (ei, &c.) sawdl (sodl(au)): *at or on the heels (of), closely following, close by. 1567.*

ar ei, &c., hen sodlau: *aged, old. c. 1730.*

(o) dan sawdl: *under the heel (of). 20g.*

wrth (ei, &c.) sawdl (sodlau), wrth y sodlau = ar sawdl. 1588.

sawdlaf: sawdlo, gw. **sodlaf: sodli**.

sawdlfrath, sawdlfrathaf: sawdlfrathu, gw. **sawdl+brath, brathaf: brathu**.

sawdlwr, gw. **sodlwr**.

sawdraf: sawdro, sawdriaf: sawdrrio, gw. **sawduriaf: sawdurio**.

sawdrin, sodrin *eg. solder.*

Ar lafar.

sawdur *eg. solder.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **sodr**, **soldyr**.

sawduriad, **soduriad** *eg. a soldering.*

1604–7.

sawduriaf, **sawdr(i)af**, **soduriaf**, &c.: **sawdurio**, **sawdr(i)o**, **sodurio**, &c.
bg.a. to solder, join, (fix in) place, also fig.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **sodraf**: **sodro**, **soldraf**: **soldro**.

sawdwr, **sawdwraig**, gw. **sawdiwr**.

sawdd¹ *eg.b. ll. soddau (sawddau), soddion, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *a sinking, drowning, submersion, immersion, plunging; torrent; also fig. destruction; (? dict.) bottom, depth.*

c. 1400.

(b) *(monetary) fund; investment.*

1851.

(c) *(inclined) drift, dip-head (in mining), also fig.*

1894.

Cfn.: ar sawdd: sinking, ?going to ruin. 16–17g.

*Cf. sawd*².

sawdd² *e?g. ll. soddau. form, nature.*

16g.

sawdd³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *soddaf: soddi.*

sawell *eb. ll. -au, -i. (flue of) chimney, smoke-hole, also fig.; ?kiln.*

14g.

Amr.: salwell. 1707.

sawer, gw. **sawr**.

sawl *rh. amhd. a hefyd fel adf.*

1. (fel rhagflaenydd cym. pth.) *(the) one (who(m)), he (him, she, her, they, them, those, &c.) (who(m)), who(m)soever; ?that (which), what.*

(a) *after the def. art.).*

12g.

(b) *without the def. art., and exceptionally qualifying another pron.).*

c. 1400.

2. *so or as many or much; (large) number, many, all.*

(a) *followed by a sing. noun).*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *in conj. with a pl. n., or exceptionally before the pl. pron. ‘hyn’).*

13g.

(c) *in conj. with the prep. ‘o’¹ and a pl. n. or one of the pers. forms of the prep.).*

13g.

3. *(without the def. art., before a sing. n.) several, a number (of).*

1922.

Fel adf. how many.

c. 1745.

Cfn.: **y sawl bynnag**: *whosoever*. [1547].

sawl gwaith, sawlgwaith: *a number of times, on a number of occasions, several times; how many times, how often*. Ar lafar.

y sawl oll: *every one*. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **pa¹—pa sawl, pob¹—pob sawl**.

sawldiwr, sawlgwaith, sawltpityr, gw. **sowldiwr, sawl—sawl gwaith, solpitar**.

sawndr *eg. ll. -s. (powdered) sandalwood*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **sawndr coch**: *red sandalwood*. 18g.

sawr, sawyr, safwr², safwyr², &c. *eg. b. ll. -au, (diw.) sawyron, (geir.) sawyroedd*.

(a) *smell, odour, scent, aroma, perfume; bad smell, stink; taste; sense of smell*.

1346.

(b) *scent trail, spoor, track*.

1725.

(c) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context*.

1567.

Amr.: **safwr**. 15g.

Cfn.: *Bot.* **sawr y fynwent**: *pink, Dianthus plumarius*. Ar lafar. *Bot.* **sawr neinon**: *garden mignonette, Reseda odorata*. Ar lafar.

sawraf, sawriaf, sawyr(i)af: sawru, sawr(i)o, sawyr(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to smell, scent, sniff; emit smell, smell (sweet, &c.), perfume; smell (bad, &c.), stink; taste, savour*.

1552.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context*.

1615.

Amr.: **safwyr**. 1803.

swyro. *c.* 1585.

Cfn.: **sawru (sawrio) allan**: *to sniff out, also fig.* 1815.

sawrber, gw. **safwyrber**.

sawrhedion *e.ll. odoriferous particles; effluvia*.

1805.

sawriaf: sawrio, gw. **sawraf: sawru**.

sawrlysiau *e.ll. (aromatic) herbs; spices*.

20g.

sawrllyd *a. stinking, malodorous, fetid, noisome*.

1604–7.

sawrus, sa(f)wyrus, safwrus *a. ll. safw(y)rusion. sweet-smelling, fragrant, aromatic; savoury, tasty; savoury (of food, opp. 'sweet'), spicy, pungent; also fig.*

c. 1400.

saws, sos¹ *eg. b. ll. saws(i)au, sosys. sauce, gravy, also fig; impudence, insolence, sauciness*.

14g.

Cfn.: **saws (sos) coch**: *tomato sauce*. 20g.

sawsban, sawser, sawseraid, gw. **sosban, soser, soseraid**.

sawssfflem *eg. saucefleme (skin disease)*.

1545.

sawsi, gw. *sosi*.

sawstri *e?g. art of reasoning, logic, also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd *soffistri*.

sawt, sawtaf: sawto, gw. *sawd*¹, *sawdiaf: sawdio*.

sawter, sawtur *eg. saltire (in her.)*.

16g.

Amr.: *sawtri*. 16g.

Gw. hefyd *salteir*.

sawtiaf: sawtio, gw. *sawdiaf: sawdio*.

sawtring *e?b. ll. -au. psaltery, also fig.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd *saltring*.

sawtur, sawyr, gw. *sawter, sawr*.

sawyraf: sawyro, sawyriaf: sawyrrio, gw. *sawraf: sawru*.

sawyrus, say, saygh, sayrhaed, gw. *sawrus, sae, saets, sarhad*.

sba *eb. ll. -s, sbâu. spa.*

20g.

sbachaf¹, **ysbachaf: (y)sbachu** *ba. to snatch greedily, grab, claw.*

1803.

sbachaf²: **sbachu**, gw. *swbachaf: swbachu*.

sbachiog, sbachlyd, gw. *sybachog, swbachlyd*.

sbachwr, ysbachwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who snatches greedily, grabber.*

20g.

sbaddad, sbaddaden, gw. *ysbyddad*.

sbaddaf: sbaddu, sbaddin, sbaddwr, Sbaenaeg, gw. *ysbaddaf: ysbaddu, sbafen, ysbaddwr, Sbaeneg*.

sbaenaf¹, **ysbaenaf, sbaniaf**²: **(y)sbaena, sbaeno, sbanio** *bg.a. to reap with a reaping-hook or sickle, reap by hand.*

1909.

sbaenaf²: **sbaena**, gw. *ysbiennaf: ysbienna*.

Sbaenaidd, Ysbaenaidd, Hisbaenaidd *a. Spanish, Hispanic.*

1828.

Sbaeneg, Ysbaeneg, Hisbaeneg *eb.g. Spanish (language).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: *Sbaenaeg, Ysbaenaeg, Hisba(e)naeg*. 16g.

Sbaneg. 1784.

sbaenel, gw. *sbaniel*.

Sbaenes *eb. ll. -au. Spanish woman or girl.*

1851.

sbaenfarch, ysbaenfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. small (Spanish) riding-horse, jennet.*
15g.

sbaengi, ysbaengi, (hi)sbangi *eg. ll. -gwn(s). spaniel, also derog., esp. of a Spaniard.*
a. 1587.

Sbaeniad, Ysbaeniad, Hisbaeniad, Sbaniad *eg. ll. -iaid, -iaits. Spaniard.*
16-17g.

Sbaeniard, gw. Ysbaniard.

Sbaenig, Ysbaenig, Hisbaenig *a. Spanish, Hispanic.*
1837.

Sbaenis, Sbaenish, gw. Sbanish.

Sbaenwr, Ysbaenwr, Hisbaenwr *eg. ll. -wyr. Spaniard, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: Ysbaniwr, Hispanwr. a. 1587.

sbaer, gw. sbâr.

sbafen, sbafin *eb.g. ll. -od. spavin, also transf.; spavined horse.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: sbafen (yr) asgwrn: bone spavin. 1875.
sbafen gordennog: bog spavin. 1862.
sbafen ddŵr = sbafen gordennog. 20g.
sbafen waed(lyd): blood spavin. 1811.

sbag, ysbag *eg.b. (bach. g. sbagyn, b. (y)sbagen) ll. -au, sbags. talon, claw; fang, tusk; pointed object, spike, point; (orig. dict.) spoke (of wheel); branch, bough.*
15-16g.

sbagaf, ysbagaf: sbago, ysbagu *ba. to scratch, claw; clutch, snatch.*
1803.

sbagal *a. unusual, odd, amusing, funny, silly.*
Ar lafar.

sbagen, gw. sbag.

sbageti *eg. spaghetti.*
20g.

sbagog, ysbagog *a. having claws or talons, fanged, tusked.*
1722.

sbagyn, gw. sbag.

sbang, sbangaf: sbango, gw. sban, sbaniaf¹: sbanio.

sbam *eg. spam, also fig.*
20g.

sban, sbang *eb. span (measure); span (of distance or time).*
[1725].

sbanaf: sbano, gw. sbaniaf¹: sbanio.

sband, sbandyn, gw. gwasband (hefyd At.).

Sbaneg, gw. Sbaeneg.

sbaner, sboner² *eb.g. ll. -i, -s. spanner.*
1922.

sbangi, sbani, gw. sbaengi, sbanish.

sbaniad *eg. spaniel.*
1858.

Sbaniad, gw. Sbaeniad.

sbaniaf¹, **sbanaf, sbangaf: sban(i)o, sbango** *bg.a. to span.*
Ar lafar.

sbaniaf²: **sbanio, Sbaniard**, gw. sbaenaf¹: sbaena, Ysbaeniard.

sbaniel, ysbaniel *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. spaniel.*
15-16g.
Amr.: (y)sbaenel. (ll. -od).

sbanish, sbanis *eg. stick or string of liquorice or piece of liquorice-root (as a sweet), a piece of 'spanish'.*
1843.

Sbanish, Sbanis, Sbaenis(h), Ysbaenis(h) *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. Spanish, Hispanic; Spanish (language).*
16-17g.

sbar, ysbar *eg. ll. sbarrau, (y)sbariau. spar (mineral).*
1837.

sbâr, ysbâr *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. sbarion. spare, left over, remaining; spare or free (of time); a spare or surplus, leftover, remainder, remnant; ?thriftiness, meanness.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd sborion.

sbaraits, sbarasen, gw. sbarras.

sbarbils, gw. sbarblis.

sbarblaf: sbarblo *ba. to nail sparables into (shoes).*
Ar lafar.

sbarblis, (y)sbarbils *e.ll. (un. g. sbarbil (ll. -iaid), sbarblyn (ll. -s), un. b. sbarblen). sparables, shoe-nails, also fig. of small persons or things, and derog. of persons of limited ability or vision.*
1828.
Amr.: sbardils. Ar lafar.

sbarbls, gw. marblis (hefyd At.).

sbarblyn^{1,2}, gw. sbarblis, marblis (hefyd At.).

sbarbwch *eg surly man; ?joker, wag.*
1754.

sbarc *eg.b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -s. spark, also fig.; liveliness, vivacity, zest; spark (of interest, &c.), bit.*
1936.

sbarciaf, sbarcaf: sbarc(i)o *bg.a. to spark, sparkle, glitter, twinkle, also fig.*
20g.

sbarcler, sbarclyr *eb. ll. -s. sparkler (firework).*
20g.

sbarcyn, gw. **sbarc**.

sbarchad *eg. sting, also fig.*
Ar lafar.

sbarchaf, ysbarchaf: (y)sbarchu *bg.a. to skin, gut; sting.*
1774.

sbardasen, sbardils, gw. **sbarras, sbarblis**.

sbardun, sbardunaf: sbarduno, sbardunog, &c., gw. **ysbardun, ysbardunaf: ysbarduno, ysbardunog, &c.**

sbariaf, ysbariaf: (y)sbario *bg.a.*

(a) *to spare (person, life, &c.), save, preserve, deliver.*
1547.

(b) *to spare (something); be thrifty or sparing (with), save (expense, &c.), save (money, &c.).*

1547.

(c) *to refrain (from); save from, avoid.*

1583.

Amr.: sbarin. 1856.

Cfn.: sbario sbort (rhywun): to spoil (someone's) fun. Ar lafar.

sbarian *bg. to spar (in boxing).*
20g.

sbarib, sbarin, sbariwns, gw. **sbarrib, sbariaf: sbario, sbâr**.

sbarras, sbarrys *e.ll. (un. b. sbar(a)sen, sbarysen, g. sbarsyn) ll. dwbl sbarsau. rafters, also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: sbardasen, ysbardysen. 16g.

sbarrib *eb.g. ll. -s. spare rib.*
1938.

sbarsen, sbarsyn, gw. **sbarras**.

Sbartaidd *a. Spartan (adj.).*
1815.

Sbartiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Spartan.*
1588.

sbarwingaf: sbarwingo, sbarwingad, gw. **sbrywingaf: sbrywingad**.

sbarysen, gw. **sbarras**.

sbas, ysbas *eg.b. ll. -au. space, (empty) place, gap, distance; period of time, while, interval; ?period of training.*
c. 1400.

sbasm *eg. ll. -au. spasm, also fig.*
20g.

sbasmodig *a. spasmodic.*

20g.

sbastig *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -s.* (*person suffering from*) *cerebral palsy, (a) spastic.*

20g.

sbastigedd *eg.* *spasticity.*

20g.

sbats *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *spats.*

20g.

sbatwla, sbatiwla *eb.g.* ll. *-s.* *spatula.*

20g.

sbawd, sbebiaf: sbebio, gw. *ysbawd, sbybiaf: sbybio.*

sbec¹ *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-iau, -s.* *speck, spot, small particle.*

1885.

sbec², **sbêc**¹ *eb.* *look, glance, glimpse.*

1917.

sbec³ *e?g.* yn yr ymad. *ar sbec. on spec.*

20g.

sbêc¹, gw. **sbec**².

sbêc² *eg.b.* ll. *-s.* *spake (for transporting colliers).*

1928.

sbêc³, gw. **smêc.**

sbecaf: sbeco *ba.* *to order (goods).*

Ar lafar.

sbeciaf, ysbeciaf: sbecian, (y)sbecio *bg.a.* *to peek, peep, spy; recognize, spot.*

1828.

sbeciletiaf, sbeciwletiaf: sbeci(w)letio *bg.* *to speculate (in business, &c).*

1881.

sbeciwr *eg.* ll. *sbecwyr. peeper.*

20g.

sbectacl, gw. **sbectol.**

sbectaf: sbecto *ba.* *to suspect (someone); suspect (that), surmise.*

20g.

sbectalog, sbectel, sbectelog, gw. **sbectolog, sbectol, sbectolog.**

sbectol, ysbectol, (y)sbectal, (y)sbectacl *eb.g.* ll. *-au, -s.*

(*a*) (*pair of*) *spectacles, glasses, also fig.*

15g.

(*b*) *spectacle (person or thing held up as an example of sin, punishment, &c.), object of derision.*

1583.

Cfn.: **sbectol waelod potel:** *spectacles with pebble lenses.* 20g.

sbectol haul: *sunglasses.* 20g. Bot. **sbectal hen wŕ:** *honesty, Lunaria annua.* 20g. Bot. **sbectel mam gu** = ?**sbectal hen wŕ.** Ar lafar.

sbectol metlo: *type of safety spectacles used when cutting granite in a quarry.* Ar lafar. Bot.

sbectol nain = **sbectal hen ŵr**. 20g.

sbectol (tin) pot jam = **sbectol waelod potel**. 20g.

sbectol tin potel = **sbectol waelod potel**. Ar lafar.

sbectol dywyll = **sbectol haul**. 20g.

sbectolaidd *a. pertaining to spectacles; bespectacled.*

1913.

sbectolog, sbectalog, sbectellog *a. bespectacled, having spectacles.*

20g.

sbector, sbectra, gw. insbector (At.), sbectrwm.

sbectrograff *eg. ll. -au. spectrograph.*

20g.

sbectrogram *eg. ll. -au. spectrogram.*

20g.

sbectromedr *eg. ll. -au. spectrometer.*

20g.

sbectromedreg, sbectrometreg *eg. spectrometry.*

20g.

sbectrosgop *eg. spectroscope.*

1914.

sbectrosgopeg *eg. b. spectroscopy.*

20g.

sbectrosgopi *eg. spectroscopy.*

20g.

sbectrosgopig *a. spectroscopic.*

20g.

sbectrwm *eg. b. ll. sbectra, sbectrymau. spectrum, also fig.*

1929.

Amr.: ysbectrwm. 20g.

sbecyn, sbedaf: sbedu, gw. sbec¹, sibedaf: sibedu.

sbeng, sbeg *eb. ll. -s. sneer, sarcasm, gibe, taunt.*

1908.

sbengan *bg. to sneer, jeer, mock, ridicule, make fun (of someone).*

1918.

sbenglyd, sbenglyd *a. sneering, sarcastic.*

Ar lafar.

sbei *eg. ll. -s. spy.*

20g.

sbeic *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s. spike.*

1896.

Gw. hefyd sbig.

sbeiliad, sbeiliaf: sbeilio, gw. sbeliad, ysbeiliaf: ysbeilio.

sbeiliwr, sbeilwraig, sbeilydd, gw. ysbeiliwr.

sbeinglas, sbeiral, gw. sbenglas, sbiral.

sbeis, ysbeis, (y)sbis *eg. ll. -ys. spice, also fig.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **sbeis coch:** *pickling spice. Ar lafar.*

sbeisiaf: sbeisio *ba. to spice, also fig.*

1864.

sbeisiwr, (y)sbiswr *eg. ll. sbeiswyr, (y)sbiswyr. spicer; apothecary, druggist.*

c. 1400.

sbeislyd *a. spicy, spiced, also fig.*

20g.

sbeit, ysbeit, ysbit *eg. ?b. ll. -s. spite, malice, ill will, enmity; deliberate injury or insult.*

16g.

sbeitiaf, ysbeitiaf, sbeitaf: (y)sbeitio, sbeito *bg.a. to spite, treat spitefully, be spiteful (to); make fun of spitefully.*

1702.

sbeitlyd *a. spiteful, malicious; derisive, mocking.*

1895.

sbel *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -(i)au.*

(a) (fairly long) spell (of time), (quite) a while, some time; (short) pause, respite, break, rest, breathing-space; period of work, shift.

1881.

(b) quite a way or distance; quite a bit, a good number.

1908.

Cfn.: **o sbel:** (by) quite a bit, (by) a good bit. Ar lafar.

sbelaf: sbelan¹, gw. sbeliaf¹: sbelian.

sbelan² *ba. yn yr ymad. ei sbelan hi. to take a break, have a rest.*

Ar lafar.

sbelen, gw. sbel.

sbeliad, ysbeliad *eg. ll. -au. spelling, orthography.*

1688.

Amr.: (y)sbeliad. 1761.

Gw. hefyd **camsbeliad.**

sbeliaf¹, sbelaf, ysbeliaf: sbelian, sbelan¹, (y)sbelio *bg.a. to spell; pronounce (letters).*

1547.

Cfn.: **sbelio allan:** to spell out, fig. 1767.

Gw. hefyd **camsbeliaf: camsbelio.**

sbeliaf²: sbelio, gw. ysbeliaf: ysbelio.

sbeliwr *eg. speller.*

1923.

sbelt *eg. spelt.*

1604-7.

sbelter *eg. spelter.*

1931.

sbelwaf: sbelwi, gw. ysbelwaf: ysbelwi.

sbena *eg. a hefyd fel be. subpoena; to subpoena.*
20g.

sbendiaf: sbendio *ba. to spend (time or money).*
c. 1762–79.

sbengar *a. sneering, sarcastic.*
Ar lafar.

sbengi, gw. sbaengi.

sbenglas, sbinglas, sbeinglas *eg.b. telescope; binoculars.*
1926.

sbens, ysbens, sbensh, &c. *eg.b. ll. -ys. buttery, dairy, pantry; understairs cupboard; also fig.*
15g.

sbensel, sbenser *eb. spencer (overcoat), short coat or jacket, bodice.*
1923.

sbensh, sbêr, sberaf: sberu, gw. sbens, ysbêr, swperaf: swperu.

sberm *eg. ll. -au. sperm, semen.*
20g.

sberma, ysberma *e?b. sperm, semen.*
c. 1400.

sbermaidd *a. spermatric.*
20g.

sberwan *eg. sparrow.*
14g.

sbesial *a. special; especially good.*
20g.
Cfn.: yn sbesial: with the express purpose, expressly, especially. Ar lafar.

sbesialist *eg. ll. -iaid. specialist (esp. in med.).*
1926.

sbesialydd *eg. ll. -ion. specialist.*
1926.

sbesiffig *a. specific (also in phys.).*
20g.

sbesimen, sbesimin *eg.b. ll. sbesimenau, sbesiminiau. specimen (also in med.).*
1928.

sbeunaf: sbeuna, sbi, sbiadur, sbiaf: sbio, sbiannaf: sbianna, sbiannwr,
gw. ysbienaf: ysbienna, ysbi, ysbiadur, ysbïaf: ysbïo, ysbienaf: ysbienna,
ysbiennwr.

sbic^{1,2,3}, gw. sbeis, sbig, lafant—lafant sbic.

sbicnard, ysbicnard, sbignard *eg. (spike)nard (plant and ointment); lavender.*
14g.
Amr.: ysbignardd. 1801.

sbicwl, sbicyn, gw. sbigwl, sbig.

sbid *eg. speed.*
1922.

sbidiaf, sbidaf: sbid(i)o *bg. to speed.*
20g.

sbiddrych, sbienddrych, sbiennaf: sbienna, sbiennwr, gw. *ysbiddrych, ysbieiddrych, ysbieennaf: ysbieenna, ysbieennwr.*

sbif *eg. ll. -s, weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. spiv.*
20g.

sbig, ysbig¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nau; b. -en) ll. -au. spike.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd *sbeic.*

sbigfrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). spike-rush.*
20g.

sbiglerod, sbigleryn, gw. *sbingaleryn.*

sbignard, sbigod, gw. *sbicnard, ysbigod.*

sbigog, ysbigog *a. prickly.*
15-16g.

sbigwl, spicwl *eg. (bach. sbigylyn) ll. sbigylau, sbicylau. spicule (in zoology).*
20g.

sbigwll *e? b. wooden nail.*
1861.

sbigylyn, sbigyn, gw. *sbigwl, sbig.*

sbigyrnel *e? g. unknown plant similar to broom.*
c. 1400.

sbilaf: sbilo, gw. *ysbeiliaf: ysbeilio.*

sbilbwr, sbilbo *eg. ll. sbilbwn. trespassing animal.*
Ar lafar.

sbilen, sbiliaf: sbilio, sbiliwr, gw. *sbils, ysbeiliaf: ysbeilio, ysbeiliwr.*

sbils *e.ll. (un. b. sbil(s)en ll. -ni, g. sbilsyn). spills (for lighting a pipe, &c.).*
1922.

sbin *eg. b.*

(a) *spin, also fig.*
20g.

(b) *spin (in car, &c.).*
20g.

sbinaets, sbinets, sbinash, sbinais, &c. *eg. spinach.*
16g.

sbinag, sbinagl, gw. *ysbinagl.*

sbinais, sbinash, gw. *sbinaets.*

sbinet, sbined *eg. spinet.*

20g.

sbinets, gw. **sbinaets**.

sbingaleryn, **sbing(i)leryn**, **sbigleryn** *eg. ll. spi(n)glerod. small wire implement driven into a post to hold a miner's lamp, wire attached to a miner's lamp so that it can be suspended.*

Ar lafar.

sbinglas, gw. **sbenglas**.

sbinaf¹, **sbinnaf**: **sbinio**, **sbinno** *bg.a.*

(a) *to spin, also fig.; spin-dry.*

20g.

(b) *to fish with a spinner.*

20g.

sbinaf²: **sbinio**, **sbinnaf**: **sbinno**, gw. **disbeiniaf**: **disbeinio**, **sbinaf**¹: **sbinio**.

sbinner *eg. spinner (in fishing).*

20g.

sbinwch, **sbiny**s, gw. **hesbinwch**, **ysbîn**.

sbir *eg. partition (wall).*

Ar lafar.

sbiral, **sbeiral** *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -au. (a) spiral, also fig.*

1924.

sbiridol *a. spiritual.*

1611.

sbirochaet *eg. ll. -au. spirochaete.*

20g.

sbiryddiad *eg. inspiration.*

p. 1584.

sbis, **sbisaf**: **sbiso**, **sbiswr**, gw. **sbeis**, **sbosaf**: **sboso**, **sbeisiwr**.

sbit *e?g. yn yr ymad. yr un sbit. the spitting image (of), the very spit (of).*

Diw. 19g.

sbîtsh, **ysbîtsh** *eb. speech.*

1828.

sbitŵn *eg. ll. -s, sbitwnau. spittoon.*

1933.

sbïwr, **sblachaf**: **sblachu**, gw. **ysbïwr**, **siwblachaf**: **siwblachu**.

sbladdriaf, **sbladdraf**: **sbladdr(i)o** *bg.a. to blather, prattle, blab, blurt out.*

1913.

sblai, **sblae** *a. splay (of feet).*

Ar lafar.

sblander, gw. **ysblander**.

sblash *eg.b. ll. -ys. splash (also of colour, paint, &c.); show, extravagant display, celebration.*

1926.

sblasiad *eg.* ll. *-au. splash (also of colour, paint, &c.).*
20g.

sblasiaf: sblasio, sblasian *bg.a. to splash, also fig.*

1845.

Cfn.: **sblasio allan (mas):** *to splash out. Ar lafar.*

sbleddach, gw. **ysbleddach.**

sbleiaf: sbleio *bg.a. to splay, bevel, slant; splay (of feet).*
[1783].

sbleiden *eb. spayed heifer.*
Ar lafar.

sbleiog *a. splay (of feet).*
Ar lafar.

sbleisiaf, sbleisaf: sbleis(i)o *ba. to splice.*
1928.

sblên, gw. **sblin.**

sblendid, ysblendid *a. splendid, brilliant.*
1851.

sblenetig *a. affected by a disorder of the spleen, splenetic.*
c. 1400.

sblennaidd, sblennydd¹, gw. **ysblennydd.**

sblennydd², gw. **sblent².**

sblent¹, ysblent¹ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -(y)s.*

(a) *splint (for broken bones, &c.).*

Div. 16g.

(b) *splint (excrescence on horse's leg).*

16g.

sblent², ysblent² *eb. ll. (y)sblentydd, sblennydd. sheet of ice, glacier; (late) precipice.*
1703.

Gw. hefyd **sblint.**

sblenyddaf: sblenyddu, gw. **ysblenyddaf: ysblenyddu.**

sbliff *eb. ll. -s (un. b. -en). sbliff.*
20g.

sblin, ysblin, (y)sblên *eb.g.*

(a) *spleen, milt.*

c. 1400.

(b) *melancholy, hypochondria, spleen; hysteria.*

1762.

sblint *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) *splint (for broken bones, &c.), also fig.; splint (for lighting cigar, &c.); splinter.*

20g.

(b) *splint (excrescence on horse's leg).*

1812.Gw. hefyd *sblent*¹.**sblisiaf: sblisio**, gw. **sbleisiaf: sbleisio**.**sblit** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. a split, schism; split (adj.), schismatic.***1896.****sblitiaf, sblitaf: sblit(i)o** *bg.a. to split (up).***20g.****sbloet, sbloit** *eb.g. show, jamboree, fête, celebration, amusement, fun, merriment; ostentation, showiness.***20g.***Amr.:* **sbloid**. **20g.****sbloetiaf: sbloetio** *ba. to make an ostentatious display of.***20g.****sbo, ysbo** *gn. I suppose.***1916.****sbôc** *eb.* (bach. *sbocen, sbogen*, ll. *sbogenni*) ll. -s (un. b. *sbocsen*), *sbogau. spoke (of wheel).*

Ar lafar.

sbocsaf: sbocsi *ba. to fit spokes (in a wheel).***1907.****sbocsen**, gw. **sbôc**.**sbocsiafft, sbocsial** *e?g. spokeshave.***1931.****sboden**, gw. **ysbawd**.**sbodlian, sbodlan** *bg. to paddle, splash about; become spattered; toy (with food).***20g.****sbodol, sbodolaf: sbodoli, sbogen, sbong**, gw. **ysbodol, ysbodolaf: ysbodoli, sbôc, sbwng**.**sboiliaf: sboilio, sbold, sbon, sbonar**^{1,2}, gw. **sbwyliaf: sbwylio, ysbawd, newydd—newydd sbon, sboner**¹, **sbaner**.**sbonc, ysbonc** *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -od. jump, leap, skip, hop, bounce, jerk; pulse, beat; spurt, jet, splash; courage, zest, vivacity; stroke, blow, knock; click, clack, crack; manner of playing a note or notes on the harp; strain (of music).***14g.***Cfn.:* **sbonc (y) bogel**: name of an unknown air, also fig. **1736**. *Swol.* **sbonc y glennydd** (ll. *sboncod y glennydd*): sand-hopper. **20g.****sbonc (ysbonc) llyffant**: (i) froghopper. **1851**. (ii) leapfrog. **20g.** (iii) ducks and drakes. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **sboncen, sboncyn**.**sboncaf: sbonco**, gw. **sbonciaf: sboncio**.**sboncen** *eb. squash (rackets).***20g.****sbonciad, ysbonciad** *eg. jump, leap; jerk, shake; palpitation; spurt, jet.**a. 1587.***sbonciaf, sboncaf, ysbonciaf: sbonc(i)o, ysboncio** *bg.a. to spring, jump, leap,*

bound, skip, caper, bounce, ricochet; jerk, shake, brandish; palpitate, beat; spurt, gush, splash; also fig.

1604-7.

Amr.: **sbonci.** 1770.

sbonciog, ysbonciog *a. springing, jumping, leaping, bouncing, nimble, also fig.*
1794.

sbonciwr, ysbonciwr *eg. (b. sboncwraig) ll. sboncwyr. person who, or thing which, springs or bounds, jumper, leaper; hopper (in zoology).*

1892.

Cfn.: **sbonciwr y gwair:** grasshopper. *Ar lafar.*

sbonclyd, ysboncl(ly)d *a. springing, jumping, leaping, nimble, lively, also fig.*
1914.

sboncus, ysboncus *a. jerky, lively, nimble, sprightly, also fig.*
20g.

sboncwraig, gw. sbonciwr.

sboncyn *eg. ll. -nod. hopper (in zoology).*

1914.

Cfn.: **sboncyn (y) gwair:** grasshopper, *also fig.* **1914.**

sbonder, sbondar *eg. ll. -s. button, &c., used as a counter in playing span-counter; (also in pl.) the game of span-counter.*

1891.

sbondio *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to play span-counter, throw (a counter) in this game.*

1891.

sbondro *bg.a. to waste, squander.*
20g.

sboner¹ *eg. ll. -s, -iaid. (male) lover, boyfriend, sweetheart.*
20g.

sboner², *gw. sbaner.*

sbonhuran, sbonhyran *eb. foolish woman or girl.*
Ar lafar.

sbôr *eg. (bach. sboryn) ll. sborau. spore (in biol.).*
1926.

sborangiwm *eg. ll. sborangia. sporangium (in biol.).*
1926.

sborianu, gw. sborioni.

sborion, ysborion *e.ll. scraps (of food), leftovers, remains, waste, refuse, jumble; excrement; riff-raff.*

1757.

Amr.: **ysbawr.** (eg.).

Gw. hefyd sbâr.

sborioni, ysborioni, sborianu, sbriana, &c. *ba. to waste, leave uneaten or undrunk, toy or play (with food); throw away as rubbish, scatter.*

1898.

sborran *eg. b. ll. sboranau. sporran.*

1916.

sbort, ysbort *eb.g.* (bach. b. *sborten*) ll. *sborts. sport* (game or competitive activity); *sport* (amusement, fun, &c.); (object of) *playful or good-humoured joking*, (object of) *mockery*; *sport* (person or thing controlled by external forces); *sport* (fair or generous person).

15g.

Cfn.: **ysbort pen blewyn**: *rush candle*. **18g.**

sbortiaf, sbortaf, ysbortiaf: sbort(i)an, (y)sbortio *bg.a.* to have fun, amuse oneself; *jest, make fun (of), mock, ridicule*.

1547.

sbortus *a.* *playful*.

Ar lafar.

sboryn, gw. sbôr.

sbos, sypôs(t) *a.* *supposed (to)*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sbo**.

sbosaf, syposaf: sboso, syposo *ba.* a hefyd fel *gn.* to suppose, think; be supposed (to).

1752.

Fel *gn.* *I suppose (so)*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sbo**.

sbot, ysbot *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-(i)au, -s.* *spot, blemish, stain, also fig.; spot* (particular place or location); *spot* (in programme or performance); *spotlight*.

1574.

Cfn.: **sbotiau angau**: *liver-spots*. Ar lafar.

sbotyn du: *black mark, black spot, also fig.* **1736.**

sbotau haf: *freckles*. Ar lafar.

sbot mortar: *mortarboard* (in bricklaying, &c.). Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **smot**.

sbotiaf, sbotaf, ysbotiaf: sbot(i)o, ysbotio *bg.a.* to spot (notice or perceive); *spot* (mark or stain); *spotlight, also fig.; spot with rain*.

1848.

Gw. hefyd **smotiaf: smotio**.

sbotiog, sbotog, ysbotiog *a.* *spotted, spotty*.

1805.

Gw. hefyd **smotiog**.

sbotleit *eg.* *spotlight*.

20g.

sbotog, sbotyn, gw. sbotiog, sbot.

sbowndiaf: sbowndio *bg.* to expound.

1759.

sbowt, ysbowt *eg.b.* ll. *-iau, -s.* *spout* (of teapot, &c.); (dict.) *waterfall*.

1828.

sbowtiaf, sbowtaf: sbowtio, sbowt(i)an, sbowtach *bg.a.*

(a) to spout, gush, pour out; spout (of whale).

20g.

(*b*) to spout, declaim.

1855.

sbowtiwr *eg. ll. sbowtwyr. spouter, declaimer.*

1855.

sbradach, sbratach *e? ll. mess, hotchpotch; riff-raff.*

1847.

sbraeniaf: sbraenio, gw. **sbreiniaf: sbreinio**.

sbrag *eg. ll. -iau, -s. sprag.*

1889.

sbragiaf¹, sbragaf: sbrag(i)o *ba. to sprag (a wheel), also fig. restrain, prevent, hinder; sbrag (roof, &c.) in a coal mine.*

1889.

sbragiaf²: sbragio *bg.a. to tell tales, tell on (someone).*

20g.

sbragwr *eg. ll. -wyr, sbragwrs. spragger (in a coal mine), brakeman.*

19g.

sbrana, sbranu, gw. **sborioni**.

sbrat *eg. ll. -s. sprat, also derog. of a person.*

1788.

Gw. hefyd **sbrats¹**.

sbratach, gw. **sbradach**.

sbratast *eb. cat which steals food from the table.*

Ar lafar.

sbraten, gw. **sbrats¹**.

sbratian, sbratio *bg. to pilfer, scrounge food; poach.*

c. 1870.

sbrats¹ e.ll. (un. g. *sbratyn*, b. *sbraten*). *sheep which constantly break out of a field.*

Ar lafar.

sbrats², sbratyn, sbrealu, sbred, gw. **sbrat, sbrats¹, sbrialu, ysbred**.

sbrèd *eb.*

(*a*) *spread (of food).*

1904.

(*b*) *spread (of printed matter).*

20g.

Cfn.: ar sbrèd: spread out. 20g.

sbredaf: sbredo, gw. **sbrediaf: sbredio**.

sbreder *eg. spreader (piece of wood inserted into the carcass of an animal to keep the flanks apart).*

Ar lafar.

sbrediaf, sbredaf: sbred(i)o, sbredian *bg.a. to spread, scatter; sprinkle, splash.*

Ar lafar.

sbreiaf: sbreio *bg.a. to spray.*

20g.

sbreiniaf, sbreinaf, sbraeniaf: sbrein(i)o, sbraenio *ba. to sprain.*
1771.

sbrenchiaf, ysbrenchiaf: sbrencio, (y)sbrencian *bg.a. to sprinkle, splash, spill, slop.*
1828.

sbrenchiau, sbrencs *e.ll. splashes (of mud, &c.).*
20g.

sbrewingaf: sbrewingad, gw. sbrywingaf: sbrywingad.

sbri, ysbri *eb.g. ll. (prin) sbriau, -oedd. spree, binge, fun, merriment.*
1795.
Cfn.: sbri olaf: last fling. 1894.
ar (y, ei, &c.) sbri: on a spree or binge. 1855.

sbrialu, sbrealu *bg.a. to cut up and spoil; scatter.*
20g.

sbriana, sbrianu, gw. sborioni.

sbrias, sbriars *e.ll. spiraeas.*
1936.

sbricsyn, gw. sbrigyn.

sbrig¹, ysbrig *eg. ll. -(i)au, -ion, -od, -s. sprig, twig, spray, also fig.*
Div. 16g.
Gw. hefyd sbrigyn.

sbrig² *eb. (bach. b. -en), ll. -s. sprig (nail).*
1937.

sbrigyn, ysbrigyn *eg. (b. sbrigen) ll. -nau. sprig, twig, spray, shoot, cutting, also transf. and fig.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd sbrig¹.

sbring, ysbring *eg.b. (bach. g. sbringyn, b. -en) ll. -(i)au, -s. spring (device); spring, elasticity, resilience; spring, fountain, fount, source; (spring-)tide, high tide; spring (season); spring, jump; also fig.*
1741.

sbringaidd *a. springy, resilient.*
1725.

sbringal, gw. ysbringal.

sbring-clin *eg. spring-clean, also fig.*
20g.

sbringcliniaf, sbringclinaf: sbringclin(i)o *bg.a. to spring-clean.*
20g.

sbringell *e?b. ll. -au. spring (device).*
1725-6.

sbringen, gw. sbring.

sbring-gar *a. springy, flexible, active, nimble, lively.*
1941.

sbringyn, gw. **sbring**.

sbril *eg.* (gan mwyaf yn y ff. bach. g. -yn, b. -en). *thin animal, also derog. of a person.*

1820.

Cfn.: Swol. sbrilyn bacwn, sbril y bacwn: bat (in zoology). **1820.**

sbrint *eg.* ll. -iau. *sprint.*

20g.

sbrintiaf, sbrintaf: sbrint(i)o *bg.a. to sprint.*

20g.

sbrintiwr, sbrintwr *eg.* ll. *sbrintwyr. sprinter.*

20g.

sbriwingaf: sbriwingad, gw. **sbrywingaf: sbrywingad.**

sbriws¹ *a. spruce, smart, dapper; cheerful, high-spirited, lively, nimble, active.*

1905.

sbriws², **ysbriws**, &c. *e.ll. (un. b. -en).*

(a) *spruce (trees, also wood).*

1896.

(b) *Prussian leather, also fig.*

15-16g.

sbriwsiaf, sbriwsaf: sbriws(i)o *bg.a. to spruce (oneself) up, smarten (oneself) up; smarten up, tidy; make or become cheerful or lively.*

1916.

sbriwus *a. lively, active.*

20g.

sbroc, gw. **sbrog**².

sbroced, sbrocet *e? b. ll. sbrocedi, sbrocets. sprocket.*

20g.

sbrocsyn *eg.* ll. (geir.) -nod, *sbrocsod. sparrow.*

Ar lafar.

sbrog¹, gw. **sbrag**.

sbrog², **sbroc** *e? g. (dead) prey, catch (of fish, rabbits, &c.); grub, food.*

20g.

sbrog³ *e? g. driftwood, flotsam and jetsam.*

Ar lafar.

sbrog⁴ *eg.* ll. -s. *sprog, baby, child, sometimes derog.*

20g.

sbrogian, sbrogio *bg. to search about, rummage, delve.*

20g.

sbroni, gw. **sbriorioni.**

sbrot, sbrotas, gw. **sbrots.**

sbrotian, sbrotio *bg.a. to search about, rummage, delve; prowl; pilfer.*

1939.

sbrots, (y)sbrotas, (y)sbroton, &c. *e.ll. pieces of straw, sweepings, chaff, chips of wood, also transf. and fig.*

1604–7.

sbrowingaf: sbrowingo, sbrowten, gw. sbrywingaf: sbrywingad, sbrowts.**sbrowtian, sbrowtan, (y)sbrowtio** *bg. to sprout, shoot, also fig.*

1828.

sbrowts, ysbrowts *e.ll. (un. g. sbrowtyn, b. -en). (Brussels) sprouts.*

1828.

sbruddach, ysbruddach *eg. a hefyd fel a. melancholy or depressed (person), wretched or shiftless (person), sickly (person).*

1803.

sbrwlio, sbrwlian *bg. to rummage.*

20g.

sbrws, gw. sbriws².**sbrych, ysbrych** *eg. ll. -od, -au, a hefyd fel e.ll. (un. g. ysbrychyn), ac fel a. ll. -ion. creep, offensive person or thing; speck(s), spot(s), freckle(s); spattered, speckled, freckled.*

1722.

sbrychaf, ysbrychaf: (y)sbrychu *bg.a. to soil, become soiled, spatter, smear, stain; discolour, become discoloured; become mouldy (of bread, &c.); become spotted or pimply, freckle, become freckled; shrivel; also fig.*

16g.

sbrychlyd, ysbrychlyd *a. crumpled, dishevelled, scruffy; smeared; mildewed.*

1936.

sbrychni *eg. yn y cfn. sbrychni haul. freckles.*

Ar lafar.

sbrychyn, gw. sbrych.**sbryd, sbrydol, sbryddach, gw. ysbryd, ysbrydol, sbruddach.****sbrywingaf, sbriwingaf, sbarwingaf, &c.: sbrywingad, sbriwingad, sbarwingo, &c.** *bg. to leap or jump suddenly, esp. from pain, fear, or surprise, start, spring.*

1920.

sbur, sburan, gw. ysbur.**sburlas, sburlath, gw. sbwrlas, ysburlath.****sbwbach** *eg. rascal, imp.*

20g.

sbwbiaf: sbwbio, sbwdyn, gw. sbybiaf: sbybio, sbwt.**sbwng, ysbwng** *eg. ll. (y)sbyngau, (y)sbwngau, ysbyngoedd.**(a) sponge; foam (rubber or plastic).*

14g.

(b) some sort of combustible material.

13g.*Amr.*: **sbong, ysbong. 1567.****sbwnj, ysbwnj, ysbwns.** (ll. *sbwnjys*).**sbynj.** (*y*≡*ə*) (ll. *-ys*)Gw. hefyd **ysbwrn**.**sbwngaidd, sbwnglyd, gw. sbyngaidd, sbwnjlyd.****sbŵl** *eg. ll. sbwliau. spool (of tape, film, &c.).***20g.****sbwnio, sbwnan** *bg. to spoon, kiss and cuddle.***1920.****sbwnj, gw. sbwng.****sbwnjaf, sbynjaf, ysbwnjaf: sbwnjo, sbwnjan, sbynjo, ysbwnjo** *bg.a. to (wipe, wash, &c., with a) sponge; sponge, scrounge.***1828.****sbwnjar, sbwnjer, sbynjar** *eg. ll. -s. sponger, scrounger.***1928.**Gw. hefyd **sbwnjwr**.**sbwnjlyd, sbwnglyd** *a. spongy, spongelike.***20g.****sbwnjwr, sbynjwr, ysbyngwr** *eg. (b. sbynjwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. sbwnjwrs. sponger, scrounger.***1858.**Gw. hefyd **sbwnjar**.**sbwrial, sbwriel, gw. ysbwrial.****sbwrlas, sburlas, sbyrlas** *eg. ll. -au. puncheon, strut, prop, beam, bar.***1604-7.****sbwrn, sbwrs, gw. ysbwrn, ysbwrj.****sbwt, ysbwt** *e?g. (bach. g. sbwtyn, b. -en). short or stumpy person or thing, stub, stump.***18-19g.****sbwtic, sbwtig** *eg. ll. -au. sputnik, also fig.***20g.****sbwtyn, gw. sbwt.****sbwyl** *e?g. a spoiling, ruin, harm.***16g.****sbwylaf: sbwylo, gw. sbwyliaf: sbwylio.****sbwylfa** *eb. spoils or destruction.***1672.****sbwyliaf, sbwylaf: sbwyl(i)o** *bg.a. to spoil.***16-17g.***Amr.*: **ysbwylio. 1888.***Cfn.*: **sbwylio'r pwdin: to spoil it all, spoil everything. 1885.****sbybiaf, s(y)bwbaf, sbebiaf: sbybio, s(y)bwbio, sbwbian, sbebio** *bg.a. to*

crease, crumple, rumple, ruffle, make untidy, knock out of shape, mess up.

1803.

sbyblyd *a. crumpled, ruffled.*

1873.

sbydaf: sbydu, sbyddaden, sbyddaf: sbyddu, sbyddwr, gw. **disbyddaf: disbyddu, ysbyddaden, disbyddaf: disbyddu, disbyddwr** (hefyd At.).

sbyngaidd, ysbyngaidd, (y)sbwngaidd *a. spongelike, spongy, elastic, also fig.*

1773.

sbyngllyd, ysbyngllyd *a. very dry.*

18-19g.

sbyngu, ysbyngu *bg. to dry (of weather, &c.), become arid; whirl (of the wind).*

18-19g.

sbynj, sbynjaf: sbynjo, sbynjar, gw. **sbwng, sbwnjaf: sbwnjo, sbwnjar.**

sbynjwr, sbynjwraig, gw. **sbwnjwr.**

sbyrlas, gw. **sbwrlas.**

sbyrs, ysbyrs *e.ll. (un. g. (y)sbyrsyn, b. ysbyrsen) ll. dwbl sbyrsiau. twigs, stems, stalks, shoots, buds, also transf. and fig.*

Dchr. 15g.

sbyrsyn^{1,2}, sbyrwingaf: sbyrwingad, sbysaf: sbyso, schismatic, gw. **sbarras, sbyrs, sbrywingaf: sbrywingad, sbosaf: sboso, sgismatig.**

se^{1,2}, gw. **seaf, sef.**

seaf *ba. to spread.*

12-13g.

seans¹, seawns *eg.b. ll. -au. seance.*

20g.

seans², seatica, seawns, gw. **seiens, siatica, seans¹.**

sebach *a. shrill; very small.*

15g.

sebon *eg. ll. -au, -s.*

(a) *soap, also fig. flattery, cajolery.*

1547.

(b) *semen.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: sebon bar: bar-soap. Ar lafar.

sebon calen = sebon bar. 1937.

sebon col-tar: coal-tar soap. Ar lafar.

sebon du: black soap, coal-tar soap. 16g.

sebon golchi: household soap. Ar lafar.

sebon gwyn: curd soap. c. 1730.

sebon meddal: soft soap, also fig. 1759.

sebon sent: scented soap. 1936.

sebon Ysbaen(aidd): Castile soap. 1771.

sebonaf: seboni *bg.a. to soap, lather, also fig. soft-soap, flatter, fawn (upon).*

1632.

sebonaidd *a. soapy, saponaceous; soap-operatic.*

[1783].

sebondrwyth *eg. lather, suds.*
1775.

seboneiddiad *eg. saponification.*
1851.

seboneiddiaf: seboneiddio *bg.a.*

(a) *to saponify.*
1851.

(b) *to soft-soap, flatter, fawn (upon).*
1863–5.

sebonfaen *eg. soapstone, steatite.*
1858.

Gw. hefyd **maen**¹—**maen sebon.**

seboniant *eg. saponification.*
20g.

sebonig, gw. **sebon.**

sebonlyd, sebonlys, gw. **sebonllyd, sebonllys.**

sebonllyd, sebonlyd *a.*

(a) *soapy, saponaceous, sudsy; flattering, fawning, obsequious.*
1547.

(b) *soap-operatic.*
20g.

sebonllys, sebonlys *eg. soapwort; soapberry.*
c. 1400.

sebonog *a. soapy, saponaceous.*
15g.

sebonol *a. soapy, saponaceous; flattering, fawning, obsequious.*
1803.

sebonwr, sebonydd *eg. (b. sebonwraig) ll. sebonwyr, sebonyddion. soap-maker, soap-seller; flatterer, fawner.*
c. 1400.

sebonyddol *a. soapy, saponaceous; flattering, fawning, obsequious; sentimental.*
1890.

sebra *eg. ll. -s, -od. zebra.*
1916.

sebwrthon *e.ll. fragments, bits.*
1672.

sec¹, **sac**¹ *eg. sack (wine), also fig.*
1547.
Amr.: seg. c. 1785–90.

sec², gw. **tan**¹—**dan sec.**

sec³, gw. **siecr.**

secaf: seco, seci, gw. **saciaf: sacio.**

secant *eg. ll. -au, secannau, a hefyd fel a. secant (n. and adj., in math.).*
20g.

secar, gw. siacar.

Seceina, S(i)echina, Siecina *eg. Shekinah, also fig.*
1852.

secer, gw. siecr.

secffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. side support (on cart), shore stave, spur iron, crutch.*
20g.

secisiwn, gw. secusiwn.

seciwlar, secwlar, secular *a. secular.*
1684.

seciwlaraidd, secwlaraidd, secularaidd *a. secular; secularized.*
1870.

seciwlareiddiaf, secwlareiddiaf, seculareiddiaf: sec(i)wlareiddio, seculareiddio *bg.a. to secularize.*
1884.

seciwlariaeth, secwlariaeth, seculariaeth *eb.g. secularism (also in philos.); secularization.*
1892.

seciwlarydd *eg. ll. -ion. secularist.*
20g.

secloth, sacloth *eg. sackcloth.*
16g.

second, secon *eg. second (to a competitor, &c.), supporter.*
1787.

secondiad *eg. ll. -au. secondment.*
20g.

secondiaf: secondio *ba. to second (member of staff).*
20g.

secr, gw. siecr.

secrad, secrat, secured, gw. secret².

secredaf: secredu, secrediad, gw. secretaf: secretu, secretiad.

secret¹ *e?g. (eccl.) canon (of the mass), consecration.*
c. 1400.

secret², **secrat, secrad**, &c. *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a. secret (n. and adj.).*
1828.

secretaf, secredaf: secretu, secredu *ba. to secrete (in biol.).*
20g.

secretari, secretari, &c. *eg. ll. -s. (chief or principal) secretary, also fig.*
16g.

secretiad, secrediad *eg. ll. -au. secretion (in biol.).*

20g.

secretol *a. secretory (in biol.).*

20g.

secri, secretari, gw. siecri, secretari.

secs¹ *eg. sex; sexual intercourse.*

c. 1762–79.

secs², gw. sacs².

secsi *a. sexy, appealing, exciting.*

20g.

secsist *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -s. (a) sexist.*

20g.

secstan, gw. secsten.

secstant *eg. ll. -au. sextant.*

20g.

secsten, secstan *eg. sexton (eccl.).*

15g.

secston, gw. seston.

sect *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -i. (religious) sect, denomination, often derog.; religious order; sect, faction, party; caste.*

16g.

sectaeth, sectiaeth *e? b. sectarianism, denominationalism, often derog.*

1854.

sectaidd *a. sectarian, denominational, often derog.*

1837.

sectaraidd *a. sectarian, denominational, often derog.*

c. 1730.

sectariad, gw. sectariaid.

sectariaeth *eb. sectarianism, denominationalism, often derog.*

1670.

sectariaid *e.ll. sectarians, sectaries, denominationalists, often derog.*

1670.

Amr.: sectariad. (eg.).

sectarian *eg. ll. -od. a sectarian or denominationalist, often derog.*

1670.

sectarol *a. sectarian, denominational, often derog.*

1848.

sectiaeth, gw. sectaeth.

sectol *a. sectarian, denominational, often derog.*

1848.

sector¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. sector (also in math.).*

20g.

Cfn.: sector cyhoeddus (gyhoeddus): public sector. 20g.
sector preifat (breifat): private sector. 20g.

sector², **sectur**, **sectwr**¹, gw. **secutor**.

sectwr², **sectydd** *eg. ll. sectwyr, sectyddion. a sectarian or denominationalist, often derog.*
1653.

sectyddiaeth *eb. sectarianism, denominationalism, often derog.*
1854.

sectyddol *a. sectarian, denominational, often derog.*
1863–5.

sectyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a sectarian or denominationalist, often derog.*
1855.

secular, **secularaidd**, **seculareiddiaf**: **seculareiddio**, **seculariaeth**, gw. **seciwlwr**, **seciwlaraidd**, **seciwlareiddiaf**: **seciwlareiddio**, **seciwlariaeth**.

securiaf: **securio** *ba. to secure.*
1766.

secusiwn, **secusion**, **sycusiwn** *eg. execution (of court order, judgement, &c.); execution (of sentence of death).*
Div. 15g.
Gw. hefyd **ecsecusiwn**.

secutor, **sycutor**, **sectwr**¹, **sector**², &c. *eg. ll. -ion. executor; executioner; also fig.*
14–15g.
Amr.: **sucutor**. 16g.

secwens, **segwens** *eb.g. ll. -iau.*

(a) *sequence (eccl.), also fig.*
14g.

(b) *sequence, series.*
1927.

secwestrasiwn *e?g. sequestration.*
1567.

secwestrator, **secwestretor**, **secwestratwr** *eg. sequestrator.*
17g.

secwestriaf, **secwestraf**: **secwestr(i)o** *bg.a. to deprive of office, dismiss; sequester (oneself).*
1654.

secwin *eg. ll. -au, -s. sequin (also of gold coin).*
1769.

secwlar, **secwlarraidd**, **secwclareiddiaf**: **secwclareiddio**, **secwclariaeth**, gw. **seciwlwr**, **seciwlaraidd**, **seciwlareiddiaf**: **seciwlareiddio**, **seciwlariaeth**.

secwndid, gw. **saffcwndid**.

secwoia *eb. sequoia.*
20g.

sech, **sechad**, gw. **sych**, **sachiad**.

sechaf: sechi, sechu, gw. sachaf: sachu.

sechiad, Sechina, sechwr, sechyn, gw. sachiad, Seceina, sachwr, sach¹.

sedán *eb. sedan (chair).*
1848.

sedar *e?g. cedar (tree).*
1603.
Gw. hefyd sedrwydden.

sedatif *eg. ll. -(i)au. a sedative (in med.).*
20g.

sedêt, gw. sidêt.

sedimentaidd *a. sedimentary (in geol.).*
1928.

sedisiwn *eg. sedition.*
16g.

sediwsiaf, sediwsaf: sediws(i)o *ba. to seduce, tempt.*
20g.

sedr, sedrem^{1,2}, sedremaf: sedremu, gw. seidr, seldrem¹, llaesodren (At.),
seldremaf: seldremu.

sedrwydden *eb. cedar (tree).*
1655.
Gw. hefyd cedrwydd¹, sedar.

sedusiwn, sedyll, gw. sedisiwn, sadell.

sedd *eb. ll. -au, -i, (prin) -ion. seat, chair, throne, pew, also fig.; seat (in parliament, on council, &c.), parliamentary constituency.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **sedd gadw**: reserved seat. 20g.

sedd fawr: elders' pew, deacons' pew, 'big seat'. 1881.

seddaf: seddu *bg.a. to seat, sit, be seated, enthrone, also fig.*
1803.

seddedig *a.bfl. sitting, seated, also fig.*
1803.

seddfa *eb. seat, mansion; seat (of learning, &c.), centre; box (in theatre, &c.).*
1853.

seddle *eg. ll. -oedd. seat, chair, pew; seat (of learning, &c.), centre.*
1875.

seddob *eb. ll. -au. sofa; cushion.*
1850.

seddog *a. seated, sitting.*
1803.

seddol *a. sitting, sedentary.*
1803.

seedigion *e.ll. descendants, progeny.*

iog.

sef, ysef *gn.*

1. *this or that is (the), these or those are (the), this or that is (these or those are) what or who (in a construction usually emphasizing the second of two following elements).*

(a) *before the copula).*

12g.

(b) *before a proper rel. clause).*

12g.

(c) *before a n. or pron.).*

9g.

2. *(it is or was) thus (that); then, now.*

12g.

3. *namely, that is, in other words.*

(a) *before a n., pron., or vn.).*

14g.

(b) *before a prep. phr., &c.).*

1567.

(c) *before a n. clause).*

1595.

(d) *before an adv. clause).*

1595.

Amr.: se². 14g.

Cfn.: sef fal (mal): this is how. 13g.

sef (ys ef) yw, &c., hynny (hwnnw, honno, y rhai hynny): *namely, that is (to say), in other words. 13g.*

sefaf, sefêr, gw. safaf: sefyll, syfêr.

sefilian, sefiliwn, gw. sifilian.

sefnig *eb.g. ll. -au. oesophagus, gullet, throat, mouth; (dict.) stomach; ?sore throat.*

13g.

sefnigol *a. velar, guttural (in phonet.); oesophageal.*

1847.

sefnigwst *eg. pharyngitis.*

1932.

sefnyn, sefrdan, gw. safn, syfrdan.

sefrdanaf: sefrdanu, sefrddanaf: sefrddanu, gw. syfrdanaf: syfrdanu.

sefriad, sefriaif: sefrio, gw. seriad, seriaif: serio.

sefrol *e?g. enclosed land.*

1934.

sefydlad, sefydlaeth, gw. sefydliad, sefydliath.

sefydlaf: sefydlu *bg.a.*

(a) *to make or become stable (of an object), stabilize, steady, fix (in place), settle; make or become established (of a person), settle down; establish (church, movement, business, &c.), found, start, set up; (start to) curdle or set.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1346.

(c) *to determine, decide, establish, fix, arrange, settle (a matter).*

1719.

(d) *to install or induct (a minister or bishop).*

1704.

(e) *to settle (an account); settle (property or inheritance on someone).*

1776.

Amr.: safedlu. p. 1584.

sefydllo. 16–17g.

syfydlu. 1672.

sefydlawn, gw. **sefydlon**.

sefydle *eg. b. ll. -oedd. position, location, station, (standing-)place; foundation, base; colony, settlement.*

1603.

Amr.: safedle, safydle. 1615.

sefydledig *a. bfl. fixed (also of star), stationary, stable, firm, solid; permanent, unchanging, constant; established, determined, fixed, confirmed, standard; constitutional; established (of church); settled (of person, area, &c.), colonized.*

1527.

Amr.: syfydledig. 1527.

sefydledigaeth *eg. ll. -au. settledness, fixedness; colony, settlement.*

[1783].

sefydledd *eg. stability.*

1700.

sefydlfa *eg. ll. -feydd. stability; settlement, colony; settlement in a parish; (dict.) establishment.*

c. 1730.

Amr.: syfydlfa. 1770.

sefydliad, **sefydlad** *eg. ll. sefydliadau.*

(a) *an establishing, establishment, stability, fixedness, permanence; situation, station; institution, establishment; (the) Establishment; establishment (of church), established church; a determining or settling; constitution (of country, organization, &c.); settlement (of property); colony, settlement.*

1604–7.

(b) *settlement in a parish.*

1794.

(c) *induction (of minister).*

1732–3.

sefydliadaeth *eb. institutionalism.*

1933.

sefydliadol *a. institutional; established (of church).*

1916.

sefydliath, **sefydlaeth** *e? b. ll. -au. settlement, colony; an establishing, establishment.*

1834.

sefydlog *a. a hefyd fel eg. fixed (also of star), stationary, standing, still, stable, steady, firm; standing (of water), stagnant; bristling; established, determined, fixed, unchanging, irreversible, constant, permanent, (long-)lasting, chronic (in med.);*

settled (of person); established (of church); settled (in the possession of); one who stands (by), attendant.

10–11g.

Amr.: **syfydlog.** Ar lafar.

sefydlogaf; sefydlogi *bg.a. to stabilize, fix (colour, photographic image, microscopic specimen, &c.); fix (nitrogen, &c.); become established (of a person), settle down.*

1921.

sefydlogiad *eg. stabilization; fixation (in chem.).*

20g.

sefydlogrwydd *eg. stability, permanence, constancy, steadfastness.*

[1783].

sefydlogwr, sefydlogydd *eg. ll. sefydlogwyr, sefydlogyddion. stabilizer.*

1938.

sefydlon, sefydlawn *a. established, fixed, stable.*

1691.

sefydlrwydd *eg. stability, constancy, steadfastness.*

1683.

sefydlwr, sefydlydd *eg. ll. sefydlwyr, sefydlyddion. establisher, founder; settler, colonist; stabilizer.*

1773.

sefydlyn¹, safydlyn *eg. ll. -nau. stagnant pool or lake, standing water.*

1604–7.

sefydlyn² *eg. ll. -nau. fixative; an invariant (in math.).*

20g.

sefyll, gw. safaf: sefyll.

sefyllaf, sefylliaf: sefyllu, sefyll(i)an, sefyll(i)ach, sefyllio *bg.a. to stand about, loiter, dally, dawdle, idle, linger, remain, stand (still); place, set; establish, found; (dict.) hesitate, waver.*

1547.

Amr.: **sefyllfach, syfyllfach.** Ar lafar.

sefyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -feydd, -fâu.*

(a) location, situation, position, site, (standing-)place, foothold, also fig.; garrison; (dict.) booth, shop.

1588.

(b) situation (set of circumstances), state, (social) position, place, post.

1588.

Amr.: **syfyllfa.** Ar lafar.

sefyllfach, gw. sefyllaf: sefyllu.

sefyllfan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd. location, situation, position, site, (standing-)place; standpoint; situation, state.*

1588.

sefyllfaol *a. situational; denoting situation or immediate action (of tense, esp. in Breton), 'situational'.*

1853.

sefyllfod *eb. location, position, site, (standing-)place; dwelling place; stop, halt, rest;*

situation, state; (social) standing.

1588.

sefylliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. standing position, a standing (up), stance; position, location; situation, state.*

1725.

sefylliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. bystander.*

1551.

sefylliaf: sefylliach, sefyllian, sefyllio, gw. sefyllaf: sefyllu.

sefylliog, sefylliwr, gw. sefylllog, sefyllwr.

sefyll-le *eg. ll. -oedd. position, (standing-)place, station.*

1688.

sefylllog, sefylliog *a. standing (still), loitering; standing (of water), stagnant.*

1620.

sefyllwedd *e? b. ll. -au. standing position, stance; situation, state.*

1780.

sefyllwr, sefylliwr *eg. ll. sefyllwyr. bystander, one who is present; lingerer; attendant.*

1588.

seff *eb. ll. -s. safe (for valuables, &c.); (meat) safe.*

1896.

Cfn.: seff nos: night safe. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **saff**.

seffalig, seffaniar, gw. indecs—indecs seffalig, siffoniar.

Seffardi *eg. ll. -m. Sephardi.*

20g.

Amr.: Seffaradiaid. (e.ll.).

seffiniar, gw. siffoniar.

seffolegol *a. psephological.*

20g.

seffolegwr, seffolegydd *eg. ll. seffolegwyr. psephologist.*

20g.

sefftipin *eg. b. ll. -s. safety pin.*

1916.

seffyr *eg. ll. -iaid. zephyr.*

1848.

seg, seger, †segeticion, segfa, gw. sec¹, siacar, seedigion, siegfa.

segment *eg. ll. -au, segmennau. segment (also in math., linguistics, and zoology).*

20g.

segmentaf: segmentu *ba. to segment.*

20g.

segmentiad *eg. ll. -au. segmentation.*

20g.

segmurniaf: segmurnio, gw. sychmurniaf: sychmurnio.

sego, sago *eg. sago; sago (palm).*
c. 1762-79.

segr *a. beautiful.*
Dchr. 17g.

segraf: segru *ba. to consecrate, also fig.; secrete, set aside.*
1803.

segrffyg *e?g. Eucharist, Holy Communion.*
14g.

segrgrair *e?g. beautiful relic.*
c. 1400.

segrur *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

1. (a) *idle (of person or animal), unoccupied, inactive, disengaged; lazy, slothful; unemployed, without work, out of work.*

12g.

(b) *not in use, not put to (proper) use, disused, idle, inactive; uncultivated (of land); unoccupied (of a house); superfluous, unnecessary, spare.*

13g.

(c) *free (of time), spare.*

15g.

2. *idle (of words, &c.), vain, worthless, futile.*

c. 1400.

3. *easy, effortless; safe; sure.*

14g.

segraf: segura, seguru, seguro, seguran, &c. *bg.a. to (be) idle, be at leisure, laze, linger, lounge around, rest, take a break; spend (time) idly, waste (time); idle (of an engine).*

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: sugeran. Ar lafar.

segurdal *eg. ll. -au. pension.*
1850.

segurdod *eg. idleness, laziness.*
1790.

segurdra *eg. idleness, laziness.*
1615.

segurddyn *eg. ll. -ion. idler.*
Diw. 16g.

seguren, gw. seguryn.

segurfa *eb. lounge.*
1916.

segurle *eg. ll. -oedd. sinecure.*
1836.

segurlydrwydd, gw. segurlydrwydd.

segurlyd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *idle, lazy, sluggish, slothful.*

I4g.

(*b*) *idle (of words, &c.).*

I618.

segurlydrwydd, segurlydrwydd *eg. idleness, laziness, sloth.*

c. I400.

segurlydu *bg. to idle.*

I6g.

segurol *a. idle, lazy; sinecure (adj.).*

I863.

segursefyllfa *eb. ll. -oedd. sinecure.*

I848.

segurswydd *eb. ll. -i, -au. sinecure.*

I658.

segurswyddog *eg. ll. -ion. sinecurist.*

I844.

segurswyddol *a. sinecure (adj.); holding a sinecure.*

I834.

segurswyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sinecurist.*

I836.

segurwch *eg. idleness, laziness; leisure, rest.*

I595.

segurwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. idler, lazy person; ?one who lingers or is at leisure.*

I5-16g.

seguryd *eg. idleness, laziness, sloth; break (from work), respite, leisure, rest.*

I3g.

Amr.: sugeryd. Ar lafar.

seguryn *eg. (b. -en). idle or lazy person, idler.*

I803.

segwens, segyn, gw. secwens, sygn.

segynnab, sygynnab *eg. ll. sygynabiaid. prior (eccl.).*

I2g.

sengfa, gw. sangfa.

senghidydd *eg. trampler.*

I4g.

sengi, sengiadi, gw. sangaf: sengi, sangiad.

sengl, si(e)ngl *a. ll. (geir. a phrin) -ion, a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au, -s.*

(*a*) *single, individual, uncompounded; simple (of interest); simple (of time, in mus.); single (of flower); single (having one layer of cloth); detached (of house); single (e.g. of bed or room); single (record, song, &c.); (in pl.) singles (in sport).*

p. I584.

(*b*) *single, unmarried, unattached; celibate.*

I574.

(c) *simple, plain, ?unaccompanied (of bardic recital); honest, sincere, guileless, pure.*
14g.

senglaf, sengliaf, singlaf: sengl(i)o, senglu, singlo *bg.a. to thin (seedlings); single out, set apart.*
1775.

sengledd *eg. singleness; singularity.*
[1783].

senglethan, sengliaf: senglio, gw. siglaethan, senglaf: senglo.

senglrwydd *eg. singleness; sincerity.*
[1783].

sengyd, gw. sangaf: sengi.

sei *eg. sixpence; sixpenny piece.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd seis².

seiad, gw. seiat.

seiadaf: seiadu *bg. to take part in a 'seiat', share religious experience, &c., freely; confer, discuss, chat.*
1920.

seiaididd, seiataidd *a. pertaining to, characteristic of, or like a 'seiat'; given to sharing religious experience, &c. (as in a 'seiat').*
1930.

seiadol *a. pertaining to or like a 'seiat'.*
20g.

seiadwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. one who takes part in a 'seiat'.*
1934.

seianeid, cyanid, &c. *eg. cyanide (in chem.).*
20g.

seians, gw. seiens.

seiat, seiet, seiad *eb. ll. seiadau, seiatau, -s. religious meeting amongst early Methodists characterized by sharing religious experience, counselling, prayer, hymn-singing, &c., religious meeting usually held on a weeknight, especially amongst Calvinistic Methodists, the members of such a meeting; honest or detailed conversation or discussion.*

1750.

Cfn.: Seiat y Cenhedloedd: League of Nations. 1931.

seiat ddirwestol: *temperance 'seiat'. c. 1865.*

seiat holi: *question-and-answer session, esp. one with a panel of experts or pundits, brains trust, forum. 20g.*

seiat fawr: *'seiat' for members of all the churches within one presbytery. 1896.*

seiat brofiad: *'seiat'. 1923.*

Gw. hefyd soseiati.

seiataidd, seiati, seiatica, gw. seiadaidd, soseiati, siatica.

seiatyddol *a. characteristic of a 'seiat'.*
1926-7.

seibaint *e?g. pause, respite.*

c. **1400.**

seibernetaidd *a.* *cybernetic.*
20g.

seiberneteg *eb.* *cybernetics.*
20g.

seibiad *eg.* *pause, break, interval, adjournment.*
1803.

seibiaf: seibio *bg.* *to pause, rest.*
1803.

seibiannaf: seibiannu, seibianna *bg.a.* *to pause, rest; spend (time) at leisure.*
Dchr. 17g.

seibiannol *a.* *leisure (attributively of a period of time).*
1803.

seibiannus *a.* *leisured.*
1935.

seibiant *eg.* *ll. -au, seibiannau. pause (also in mus.), respite, break, interval, intermission, postponement, cessation; rest, leisure, recreation, ease.*
15-16g.

seibiol *a.* *resting, leisurely, restful.*
1803.

seibiwr *eg.* *ll. seibwyr. person who gives a sign for a pause; pause (button).*
17g.

seibons *e.?* *ll. side-bones (in horse's foot).*
Ar lafar.

seic-, seicaf: seico, gw. seico-, seiciaf: seicio.

seicaidd *a.* *psychic.*
20g.

seicar, seidcar *eg.* *sidecar.*
20g.

seicdreiddiad *eg.* *psychoanalysis.*
20g.

seicdreiddiaeth *e?* *b. psychoanalysis.*
20g.

seicdreiddiaf: seicdreiddio *bg.a.* *to psychoanalyse.*
20g.

seicdreiddiol *a.* *psychoanalytic(al).*
20g.

seicdreiddiwr, seicdreiddydd *eg.* *ll. seicdreiddwyr. psychoanalyst.*
20g.

seice, seici *eg.* *psyche.*
20g.

seicedelig *a.* *psychedelic.*
20g.

seiceiatreg, seiceiatrydd, seici, gw. seiciatreg, seiciatrydd, seice.

seiciaf, seicaf: seic(i)o *bg.a. to psych.*
20g.

seiciatreg, seiceiatreg *eb. psychiatry.*
20g.

seiciatregol *a. psychiatric.*
20g.

seiciatregydd *eg. ll. -on, seiciatregwyr. psychiatrist.*
20g.

seiciatrig *a. psychiatric.*
20g.

seiciatrist *eg. ll. -iaid. psychiatrist.*
20g.

seiciatrydd, seiceiatrydd *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. psychiatrist.*
20g.

seiciatryddiaeth *e?b. psychiatry.*
20g.

seiciatryddol *a. psychiatric.*
20g.

seicig, seicic *a. psychic(al).*
1937.

seicl *eb. ll. -oedd. cycle (e.g. of moon).*
1545.
Gw. hefyd **sicl**¹.

seiclaf: seiclo *bg.a. to cycle, ride a bicycle.*
1915.

seicliwr, gw. **seiclwr**.

seiclon *eg.b. ll. -au. cyclone (also in meteorology).*
20g.

seiclopedia, seiclopedia *e?g. encyclopedia.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **enseiclopedia**.

seiclorama *eg. ll. seicloramau. cyclorama.*
20g.

seiclotron *eg. ll. -au. cyclotron (in physics).*
20g.

seiclwr, seicliwr, seiclydd *eg. ll. seiclwyr. cyclist.*
20g.

seico-, seic- *rhgdd. psych(o)-.*

seicoacwsteg *eb. psychoacoustics.*
20g.

seicoanalysis *eg. psychoanalysis.*

1933.

seicoanalyst *eg. ll. -iaid. psychoanalyst.*

1944.

seicoanalytig *a. psychoanalytic.*

1940.

seicocinesis *eg. psychokinesis.*

20g.

seicodynameg *eb. psychodynamics.*

20g.

seicodynamig *a. psychodynamic.*

20g.

seicoddadansoddiad *eg. psychoanalysis.*

20g.

seicoddadansoddol *a. psychoanalytical.*

20g.

seicoddadansoddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. psychoanalyst.*

1939.

seicoffarmacoleg *eb. psychopharmacology.*

20g.

seicoffiseg *eb. psychophysics.*

20g.

seicoffisegol *a. psychophysical.*

20g.

seicoffisioleg *eb.g. psychophysiology.*

1939.

seicoffisiolegol *a. psychophysiological.*

1937.

seicogenig *a. psychogenic.*

20g.

seicogeriatrig *a. psychogeriatric.*

20g.

seicoieithyddiaeth *eb. psycholinguistics.*

20g.

seicoieithyddol *a. psycholinguistic.*

20g.

seicoleg *eb. psychology.*

1932.

Cfn.: seicoleg dorfol, seicoleg torf: crowd psychology. 20g.

seicolega, seicolegu *bg.a. to psychologize.*

20g.

seicolegaidd *a. psychological.*

1939.

seicolegol *a. psychological.*

1934.

seicolegu, gw. seicolega.**seicolegwr**, **seicolegydd** *eg. ll. seicolegwyr. psychologist.*

1933.

seicoloji *e?g. psychology.*

1931.

seicomecaneg *e?g. psychomechanics (in linguistics).*

20g.

seicopath *eg. ll. -iaid. psychopath.*

20g.

seicopathig *a. psychopathic.*

20g.

seicopatholeg *eb. psychopathology.*

20g.

seicopatholegol *a. psychopathological.*

20g.

seicorywiol *a. psychosexual.*

20g.

seicosis *eg. ll. -au. psychosis.*

20g.

seicosomatig *a. psychosomatic.*

20g.

seicotig *a. psychotic.*

20g.

seicotropig *a. psychotropic.*

20g.

seicotherapi *eg. psychotherapy.*

1932.

Seicsonig, **seidan**, gw. Seisnig, sidan¹.**seidbord** *eg. sideboard.*

20g.

seidcar, **seiden**, **seider**, gw. seicar, seidyn, seidr.**seidin**¹, **seiding** *eg. ll. -au, -s. siding.*

20g.

seidin², gw. seidyn.**seidiog** *a. tanged.*

1803.

seidir, gw. seidr.**seidlein** *eb.g. sideline.*

1934.

seidr, **seider**, **seidir**, &c. *eg. cider, also fig.*

I4g.*Amr.*: **sidr, sider², sidir**, &c. **I5g.****seidyn** *eg.* (b. *-en*) ll. *-nau. hilt, haft, handle, tang; blade; blunt old knife, worn-out tool; also fig.***I5g.****seiens, siens**, &c. *eb.g.* ll. *seiensys. (branch of) learning or knowledge, science, art, one of the seven liberal arts or sciences, ability, skill, also fig.; ostentation, fuss.***I5g.****seiet, seifis**, gw. **seiat, seifys**.**seifogion** *e.ll. those who withstand, opposers.***I3g.****seifys, seifs, sifys**, &c. *e.ll.**(a) chives, sometimes also used of other alliums.***?I5g.***(b) strawberries.***I632.***Amr.*: **sifi¹, syfi²**. **20g.****stifys, steifys**. **I772.****seiffon** *eg.* ll. *-au. syphon (also in zoology); (soda) syphon.***I937.****seiffr, siff(e)r** *eb.g.* ll. *-au, -s. numeral, esp. zero, nought, cipher, also transf. and fig.; cipher (secret writing).***I564-5.****seiffrac, siffrac¹: s(e)iffro** *bg.a.**(a) to calculate, count.***I908.***(b) to trim (slate or stone).***I924.****seiffrwm, seiffrwn**, gw. **sieffrwn**.**seigaf: seigo, seigen**, gw. **seigiaf: seigio, saig**.**seigiaf, seigaf: seig(i)o** *bg.a. to provide or serve (food); feast or feed (someone); eat, feast, gobble.**c. I400.***seigiol** *a. pertaining to, or like, a dish of food; having many dishes of food.***I803.****seigiwr, seigwr** *eg.* ll. *seigwyr. provider or server of food; gobbler.***I5-I6g.****seign, seigot, seigwr**, gw. **sygn, sygot, seigiwr**.**seingiad** *eg.* ll. *-iaid. trampler, treader.***I3g.****seilad¹** *a. surly, angry.***I718.****seilad², seilaf: seilo²**, gw. **seiliad, seiliaf¹: seilio**.

seilam *eg. b. ll. -s. (lunatic) asylum; asylum, refuge; also fig.*
1885.

seilawdr, gw. **seiliawdr**.

seilbawl *eg. ll. -bolion. pile (under foundations).*
1780.

seilbrawf *eg. ll. -brofion. criterion.*
1842.

seilbren, gw. **sail**¹ + **pren**.

seilddar, **seildar** *eb. ll. -d(d)eri. (oak) beam, pillar, prop, pile, also fig.*
15g.

Amr.: **sildar**. 1543.

sylddar. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **seildderw**.

seildderw *eg. (oak) beam or post.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **seilddar**.

seilddor *eb. ll. -au. threshold.*
1803.

seiledig, gw. **seiliedig**.

seilej, **seiles** *eg. silage.*
20g.

seilensiaf: **seilensio**, **seiler**, **seiles**, gw. **sialensiaf**: **sialensio**, **seler**, **seilej**.

seilfa *eb. base, foundation.*
1603.

seilfaen, **seilfaenaf**: **seilfaenu**, **seilfaenol**, &c., gw. **sylfaen**, **sylfaenaf**: **sylfaenu**, **sylfaenol**, &c.

seilgyffion, **seilgyffiau** *e.ll. stocks (on which ships are built).*
[1783].

seiliad, **seilad**² *eg. ll. -au. a founding, foundation(s), base, also fig.*
c. 1400.

seiliadaf: **seiliadu** *ba. to found.*
c. 1700.

seiliadydd, **seiliedydd** *eg. founder.*
[1807].

seiliaf¹, **seilaf**: **seilio**, **seilo**² *bg.a.*

(a) *to lay a foundation or foundations, found, ground, base, establish; establish (a person), settle (down).*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

15g.

seiliaf²: **seilio** *ba. to provide (a room) with a ceiling, ceil.*
1547.

seiliaf³: **seilio**, gw. **seliaf**: **selio**.

seiliawdr, seilawdr *eg. founder, establisher.*

13g.

seiliedig, seiledig *a.bfl. (well-)grounded, based, established, founded, also fig.; fundamental.*

13g.

seiliedydd, seiling, gw. **seiliadydd, seilin**.

seilingaf, silingaf: s(e)ilingo *ba. to provide (a room) with a ceiling, ceil.*

c. 1730.

seilin, seiling, silin(g), selin(g) *eg. ll. -au, -od, -s. ceiling, also fig.*

16g.

seiliog¹ *a. having a (strong) foundation.*

14g.

seiliog², gw. **seilog**.

seiliol *a. fundamental, basic.*

[1748].

seilion^{1,2}, gw. **sail**¹, **sâl**¹.

seiliwr, seilydd *eg. (b. seilyddes) ll. seilwyr, seilyddion. one who lays a base or foundation, founder, establisher.*

15g.

seilo¹ *eg. b. ll. -s. silo.*

1939.

seilo², gw. **seiliaf**¹: **seilio**.

seiloffon *eg. ll. -au. xylophone.*

20g.

seilog, seiliog² *a. surly, angry.*

17g.

seilwadn *e?g. foundation, base, groundwork, also fig. basis.*

1632.

seilwaith, seilwydd, gw. **sail**¹ + **gwaith**¹, **gwŷdd**¹.

seilydd, seilyddes, gw. **seiliwr**.

seilym, gw. **salm**.

seim *e?g. ll. -s. chime, also fig.*

c. 1500.

Gw. hefyd **tsieim**.

seimiach, saemach *eg. ac e.ll. grease, fat; scraps of fat.*

1784.

seimiaf, saemaf, &c.: seimio, saemo, saemu, &c. *bg.a. to grease, lubricate, also fig; yield fat, drip fat; flatter, fawn (upon).*

15g.

seimiwr *eg. ll. seimwyr. greaser (of machinery, &c.).*

1803.

seimlyd, seimllyd, saemlyd *a. fatty, greasy, oily, unctuous, also fig. and derog.; greased.*

c. 1400.

seimlydrwydd *eg. greasiness, oiliness.*

1774.

seimwer *eg. suet, tallow.*

1604–7.

sein¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) sign, mark, symbol, emblem; device (in her.); omen; sign of the Zodiac.

14g.

(b) sign(board), road sign, also fig.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **sin**¹, **sygn**.

sein² *e?g. assign(ee) (in law).*

1547.

seinaf^{1,2}: **seino, seinar**, gw. **seiniaf**^{1,2}: **seinio**, joiner.

seinateb *eg. ll. -ion. reverberation.*

1851.

seinau, ff. l., gw. **sant**.

seinber *a. sweet-sounding, melodious.*

1815.

seinct, gw. **sant**.

seindebiaeth *e?b. phonetics.*

1851.

seindebol *a. phonetic.*

1849.

seindon *eb. ll. -nau. sound wave.*

1877.

seindorf *eb.g. ll. -eydd, -au, seindyrf. (musical) band.*

1838.

Cfn.: seindorf arian: silver band. 20g.

seindorf bres (pres): brass band. 1861.

seindraws *a. a hefyd fel eb. (kind of ‘cynghanedd’) combining ‘cynghanedd sain’ and ‘cynghanedd draws’ (in Welsh prosody).*

1592.

seindwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. soundhole.*

[1783].

seinddysg *e?b. acoustics; (dict.) phonetics.*

1842.

Seinead, gw. **Tsieinead**.

seined, seinied, sined *eb.g. ll. -au. signet (ring), also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: seined sêl: seal ring, signet ring. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **signed**.

seinedydd *eg. ll. -ion. signet keeper, Keeper of the Privy Seal.*
1588.

seineg *eb. phonetics; phonology; acoustics.*
1851.

seinegol *a. phonetic.*
1931.

seinegwr, seinegydd *ll. seinegwyr. phonetician.*
1939.

seiner, gw. **joiner**.

seinfawr *a. loud, noisy, sonorous; grand-sounding, imposing.*
13g.

seinfawredd *eg. sonority, sonorousness.*
1776.

seinflwch *eg. soundbox.*
20g.

seinfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. soundboard; sounding board (over pulpit, &c.), also transf.*
[1783].

seinflforch *eb. ll. -ffyrch. tuning fork.*
1862.

seingar *a. melodious; sounding.*
1699.

seingarwch *eg. melodiousness.*
1858.

seinglawr *eg. ll. -gloriau. soundboard; soundbox.*
1803.

seingoll *eg. a hefyd fel a. elision; elided.*
20g.

seingollaf; seingolli *bg.a. to elide.*
20g.

seingor *eg. ll. -au. (musical) band.*
1851.

seingraff *eg. phonograph.*
1895.

seingraffydd *eg.*

(a) *phonograph.*
1888.

(b) *sonograph.*
20g.

seingroes *a. a hefyd fel eb. (type of 'cynghanedd') combining 'cynghanedd sain' and 'cynghanedd groes' (in Welsh prosody).*
1592.

seingudd *a. in which it is difficult to hear 'cynghanedd sain' (in Welsh prosody).*

1592.

seiniad¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, seiniaid. sound, a sounding; ?rhyme; vowel; (dict.) accent.*
16g.

seiniad², *gw. syniad.*

seiniadaeth *eb. acoustics; phonology; pronunciation; intonation; sound.*
1820.

seiniadol *a. vocal; sonorous; phonetic.*
1848.

seiniadur *eg. ll. -iaid. vowel.*
18-19g.

seiniaeth *e?b. tune (in phrenology).*
1854.

seiniaf¹, **seinaf**¹: **sein(i)o** *bg.a. to make a noise or noises, make a sound, sing, play (musical instrument), ring (bell); resound, echo; utter, pronounce, proclaim; signify; ?rhyme.*

13g.

Amr.: seiniaid. 12g.

seiniaf², **seinaf**², **sin(i)af**: **sein(i)o**, **sin(i)o** *bg.a. to sign (name, document, &c.), also fig; sign on (for a job, unemployment benefit, &c.).*

1712.

Cfn.: seinio dirwest: to sign the pledge (of abstinence from alcohol). 1847.

seinio titotal = seinio dirwest. 1907.

sein(i)o ymlaen: *to sign on (for a job or for unemployment benefit). Ar lafar.*

seiniaf³: **seinio** *ba. to assign, appoint.*
15-16g.

seiniaid, *gw. seiniaf¹: **seinio.***

seiniau¹, *ff. l., gw. sain¹.*

seiniau², *ff. l., gw. sant.*

seiniawdr *eg. ll. seinodron, ?a hefyd fel a. one who causes something to sound; ?sonorous.*

14g.

seined, *gw. seined.*

seiniog *a. sounding, sonorous, noisy.*
14g.

seiniol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sounding, sonorous, resounding; of the nature of sound, sound-; vocal; rhyming.*

p. 1584.

seiniwr, **senior** *eg. lord.*
16g.

seiniwr *eg. ll. seinwyr. one who makes a sound or utters, declaimer.*
16g.

seinlun *eg. ll. -iau. sonogram.*
20g.

seinlunol *a. sonographic.*

20g.

seinlunydd *eg. sonograph.*

20g.

seinlwg *a. a hefyd fel eb. (type of ‘cynghanedd’) combining ‘cynghanedd sain’ and ‘cynghanedd lwg’ (in Welsh prosody).*

1925.

seinod *e?g. ll. -au. (musical) note, also in tonic sol-fa; exclamation mark.*

1831.

seinradd *eb. ll. -au. musical scale, gamut, also fig.*

1834.

seintaidd *a. saintish (derog.).*

1813.

seintes *eb. ll. -au. female saint, saintess, holy, devout, or virtuous woman, also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **santes**.

seintiad *eg. canonization.*

1803.

seintiaf: seintio *bg.a. to canonize, also fig.; become a saint.*

[1783].

Amr.: **santio**. 1850.

seintiedig *a.bfl. canonized, also fig.; sanctified.*

1567.

Amr.: **saintiedig**. 1567.

seintiol, seintiolaeth, gw. **santol, santoliaeth**.

seintiolaf: seintioli *ba. to canonize.*

1856.

seintioldeb, gw. **santoldeb**.

seintrwydd *eg. holiness.*

c. 1658.

seintwar, sentwar, &c. *eb. ll. -au. sanctuary, refuge, also fig.; sanctuary, holy or consecrated place.*

15g.

Amr.: **saintwar(a)i**. 16g.

sanctwar(i).

santwari. 15–16g.

sentwari. 1582.

sintor. 1707.

seintyddiaeth, gw. **santyddiaeth**.

seintyddol *a. pertaining to saints; sanctimonious.*

1858.

seintyn, gw. **sant**.

seinydd *eg. ll. -ion. (loud) speaker.*

20g.

seinyddiaeth *eb. phonology; phonetics; acoustics.*

1798.

seinyddol *a. phonological; phonetic.*

1851.

seinyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. phonologist.*

20g.

seinysgrifennol *a. phonographic.*

1850.

seinysgrifiaeth *e?b. phonography.*

1850.

seinysgrifiol *a. phonographic.*

1866.

Seionaeth, gw. **Seioniaeth**.

Seionaidd *a. Zionist(ic).*

20g.

Seioniaeth, **Seionaeth** *eb. Zionism.*

1933.

Seionistiaeth *eb. Zionism.*

20g.

Seionydd *eg. ll. -ion. a Zionist.*

20g.

Seionyddiaeth *eb. Zionism.*

20g.

seipr, **sipr** *e?g. cypress or henna shrub, also fig.*

15g.

seiprys¹, **siprys**² *e?g. cypress (tree or wood).*

15g.

seiprys², gw. **siprys**³.

seir *e?g. sword.*

1707.

seirch *eb. ll. seirchiawr, ac e.ll. armour; trappings (of horse), harness; (dict.) horse-cloth, saddle(s), damask.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **gwrmseirch**.

seirchiog *a. armed, armoured; (dict.) harnessed.*

13g.

seiren, **siren** *eb. ll. -au, -iaid, -s, sirenes.*

(a) *siren (in classical myth.), also fig.*

16–17g.

(b) *siren.*

1938.

seirffaidd, gw. **sarffaidd**.

seirffdduwiau, ff. l., gw. **sarffdduw**.

seirffswynwyr, ff. l., gw. sarffswynwr.

seiriaf: **seirio**, gw. seriaf: serio.

seirian¹ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -*au.* *bright, sparkling, glittering, beautiful; (?dict.) a sparkling.*

1632.

Amr.: seiriant. **1855.**

seirian², gw. sirian.

seirianaf: **seirianu** *bg.a.* *to shine, sparkle; brighten; also fig.*

1803.

seirianaidd *a.* *sparkling, glittering.*

1803.

seirianol *a.* *sparkling, glittering, also fig.*

1803.

seiriant, gw. seirian¹.

seirianwaith, **seirianwedd**, gw. seirian¹ + gwaith¹, gwedd¹.

seirniai ?*eg.* *gear, equipment.*

14–15g.

seirniog ?*eg.* *trampler.*

14g.

seirograff *e?* *g.* ll. -*au.* *chirograph, formal handwritten legal document.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **cirograff**.

seirop, gw. surop.

seis¹ *eg.* *b.* ll. -*ys.*

(*a*) *size, magnitude; (fixed) size or standard; also fig.*

16g.

(*b*) *assize.*

1554.

seis², **sis**³ *e?* *g.* *sice, the six on dice.*

15g.

Cfn.: **se(i)s as**, **sis es**: *a throw with two dice turning up six and one, size-ace, sice-ace, also transf.* **15g.**

seis sinc: *a throw with two dice turning up six and five, sice cinque.* **16–17g.**

Gw. hefyd **sei**.

seis³ *eg.* *size (glutinous substance).*

1795.

seisadl *e?* *g.* *side-saddle.*

1787.

seisaf, **seisiaf**: **seis(i)o** *b?* *g.* *a.* *to seize; ?become stuck; ?judge, compare.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **sesiaf**: **sesio**.

seisal, gw. **sisal**.

seisar, **sisar** *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* *sizar.*

1884.

Seisgar *a. Anglophile (adj.), usually derog.*

1877.

seisiaf: seisio, Seisineb, gw. **seisaf: seiso, Saesineb**.

seismig *a. seismic, also fig.*

20g.

seismograff *eg. ll. -au. seismograph.*

20g.

seismoleg *eb. seismology.*

20g.

seismolegydd *eg. ll. seismolegwyr, seismolegyddion. seismologist.*

20g.

seismomedr *eg. ll. -au. seismometer, seismograph.*

20g.

seismon *eg. ll. -myn. exciseman.*

1746/7.

Seisneg, Seisnes, gw. **Saesneg, Saesnes**.

Seisnictod *eg. Englishness; ?Anglicization.*

20g.

Seisnig *a. English, (of the) English language, written in English, English-speaking, often derog.; (dict.) Saxon, Anglicized.*

14g.

Amr.: **Saesnig**. c. 1730.

Saisnig, gw. *Saesnig*.

Sasonig.

Seicsonig. 1547.

Seisonig, gw. *Saesnig*.

Seisnigaeth *eg. Anglophilia, Anglomania; Englishness.*

1850.

Seisnigaf: Seisnigo *bg.a. to Anglicize, become Anglicized; translate into English.*

1547.

Amr.: **Seisonigo**. 1869.

Seisnigaidd *a. Anglicized; English, in an English manner; English-speaking.*

1547.

Amr.: **Saesnigaidd**. 1828.

Seisonigaidd, gw. *Saesnigaidd*.

Seisnigedig, Seisnigiedig *a.bfl. Anglicized; English-speaking.*

1895.

Seisnigeiddiad *eg. Anglicization.*

1803.

Seisnigeiddiaf: Seisnigeiddio *bg.a. to Anglicize, become Anglicized.*

1803.

Amr.: **Seisonigeiddio**. 1837.

Seisnigeiddiol *a. Anglicizing.*

c. 1890.

Seisnigeiddiwch, Seisnigeiddwch *eg. Anglicization; Englishness.*

1887.

Seisnigeiddrwydd *eg. Anglicization; Englishness.*

1935.

Seisnigeiddwch, gw. **Seisnigeiddiwch**.**Seisnigiad** *eg. Anglicization; translation into English.*

1890.

Seisnigiedig, gw. **Seisnigedig**.**Seisniglyd**, **Seisniglyd** *a. English; Anglicized; often derog.*

1911.

Seisnigol *a. English; Anglicized; Anglicizing.*

1688.

Seisnigrwydd *eg. Englishness; ?Anglicization.*

1903.

Seisnigwr, **Seisnigydd** *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. Seisnigwyr, Seisnigyddion. Englishman, English-speaker.*

14g.

*Amr.: Sasnigydd. 1547.**Seisonigydd. 1837.***Seisonach**, **Seisoneg**, **Seisoneiddiaf**: **Seisoneiddio**, **Seisones**, gw.
Saesonach, **Saesneg**, **Saesoneiddiaf**: **Saesoneiddio**, **Saesnes**.**Seisonig**, **Seisonigaf**: **Seisonigo**, gw. **Seisnig**, **Seisnigaf**: **Seisnigo**.**Seisonigaidd**, **Seisonigeiddiaf**: **Seisonigeiddio**, **Seisonigydd**, gw.
Seisnigaidd, **Seisnigeiddiaf**: **Seisnigeiddio**, **Seisnigwr**.**Seisyn**, gw. **Sais**.**seit** *eb.g. (building) site, location.*

20g.

seiten *eb. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. yn seiten. pulp, mush, mash, also fig.*

1822.

seito-, gw. **cyto-**.**seits**, gw. **sîj**.**seithawr**, gw. **saith**¹ + **awr**¹.**seithben** *a. seven-headed.*

1818.

seithbennaeth, gw. **saithbennaeth**.**seithblyg** *a. sevenfold, septuple; having seven parts or arms (of a candelabrum).*

1591.

seithbwys *e?g. seven pounds, clove (wool weight).*

15g.

seithdeg, gw. **saith**¹—**saith deg**.**seithfed** *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. -au. seventh.*

I2g.

Fel *e. seventh (interval or chord in mus.)*.

I848.

Cfn.: **y seithfed awr:** *the seventh hour.* **I346.**

(y) seithfed dydd: *(the) seventh day.* **I2g.**

seithfed nef: *seventh heaven.* **20g.**

ar y (dy, ei, &c.) seithfed: (i) *sevenfold, seven times as much. c. I400.* (ii) *as one of seven, with six others.* **I3g.**

seithffordd, seithgad, seithgamp, gw. **saith¹ + ffordd, cad¹, camp¹.**

seithgant, saith gan(t), saith can(t) *rhif.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* ac *eg.* *seven hundred; seven hundredweight.*

I2g.

seithig, seithiol, gw. **seithug, seithol.**

seithliw *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *a.* *seven colours, also fig.; seven-coloured, iridescent.*

I593.

Cfn.: **seithliw(‘r) enfys:** *the seven colours of the rainbow. c. I822.*

seithlydn, gw. **saith¹ + llwdn.**

seithlywiaeth, seithlywyddiaeth, gw. **saithlywiaeth, saithlywyddiaeth.**

seithmeib, saith meib *e.ll.* *seven sons.*

I3g.

seithmil, saith mil *e.ll.* *seven thousand.*

I2g.

seithmis, saith mis *e.ll.* ac *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *seven months.*

I3g.

seithmlwydd, saith mlwydd, &c. *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eb.* ac *e.ll.* *seven years (old); lasting for seven years, septennial; (period of) seven years; climacteric, seventh year.*

I3g.

seithmlwyddol, seithmlynyddol, gw. **saithmlwyddol, saithmlynyddol.**

seithnyn, saith nyn, &c. *e.ll.* *seven persons, seven men.*

I3g.

seithochr *eg.* ll. *-au,* a hefyd fel *a.* *heptagon; heptagonal, septangular.*

I4g.

seithongl *eg.* ac *e.ll.* *heptagon, septangle; seven angles; heptagonal, septangular.*

I632.

seithonglog, gw. **saithonglog.**

seithol, seithiol *a.* *septenary, septimal.*

I604–7.

seithran, gw. **saith¹ + rhan¹.**

seithrif, saith rif *e.ll.* *seven times the number.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **seithrif sêr:** *seven times the number of the stars.* **I2g.**

seithrod, gw. **saith¹ + grôt.**

seithryw *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *a.* *seven kinds or sorts; having or consisting of seven kinds or sorts.*

1346.

seithsill *a.* *heptasyllabic.*

1803.

seithuctod *eg.* *frustration, futility.*

20g.

seithug *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *e?b.* *futile, vain, unsuccessful, useless, unprofitable, fruitless, pointless, ineffectual, disappointing; futility, vanity, failure, frustration, disappointment; futile, vain, or unsuccessful act; (dict.) deceit.*

13g.

seithugaf: seithugo, gw. seithugiaf: seithugio.

seithugiad *eg.* *frustration.*

1770.

seithugiaeth *eb.g.* *frustration, disappointment, futility, vanity, failure; (dict.) deceit.*

15g.

seithugiaf, seithugaf: seithug(i)o *bg.a.* *to make futile or vain, frustrate, cause to bother pointlessly, defeat, disappoint; (dict.) deceive; be prevented.*

13g.

seithugiant *eg.* *frustration, disappointment.*

1803.

seithugrwydd *eg.* *frustration, disappointment, futility, vanity.*

1632.

seithwaeth, saith waeth *a.* *seven times worse.*

14g.

seithwaith, saith (g)waith *adf.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *on seven occasions, seven times; seven times (bigger, &c.).*

14g.

seithwell, saith well *a.* *seven times better.*

14–15g.

seithwlan *e?g.* *wool and fluff.*

Ar lafar.

seithwyr, saith wŷr *e.ll.* *seven men; septemviri, board of seven men (in ancient Rome).*

12g.

Cfn.: ar ei seithwyr: as one of seven, with six others. 18–19g.

seithydd, sêj, gw. saethydd, saets.

sel *eb. ll. -s. cell.*

c. 1730.

sêl¹ *eb.g.* *zeal, enthusiasm, ardour.*

14g.

Cfn.: sêl bartiaeth (partiaeth): party zeal. 1778.

sêl bartiol (partiol) = sêl bartiaeth. 1739.

Cf. parti-sêl.

sêl² *eb. ll. sel(i)au, -i.*

(a) *seal, also as a mark of office; seal (to close an aperture or interface); also transf. and fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *exx. in comparisons expressing certainty).*

c. 1730.

Cfn.: **sêl fach**: *privy seal*. [1783].

sêl bendith, sêl ei (dy, &c.) fendith: *seal of approval*. 20g.

sêl frenhinol: *royal seal*. 20g.

sêl y brenin: *king's seal*. 16g.

sêl gyfrin: *privy seal*. 1796.

sêl ddirgel: *privy seal*. 16g. *Bot. sêl Mair*: *black bryony, Tamus communis*. c. 1730.

(y) **Sêl Fawr**: *Great Seal*. c. 1600. *Bot. sêl Selyf, sêl Selef*: *Solomon's seal, Polygonatum multiflorum*. c. 1730. *Bot. sêl Solomon, sêl Salamon = sêl Selyf*. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **prifai-sêl, selen**².

sêl³ *eb. ll. -i, -s. sale (at reduced prices), auction.*

1926.

Cfn.: **sêl cist car**: *car boot sale*. 20g.

sêl ddegwm: *sale of goods seized to pay the parish tithe*. 1926.

Gw. hefyd **sâl**².

sêl⁴ *eg. ll. selau. watch, a seeing (at a distance).*

1632.

sêl⁵, gw. **jêl**.

selaf¹: **selu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to look (at), gaze (at), watch, spy (on), scout; (?dict.) lay in wait (for), pounce (upon), ambush; see (at a distance).*

12–13g.

(b) *to aim at, shy at.*

15g.

selaf²: **selu**, gw. **seliaf**: **selio**.

selaidd *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent.*

1618.

selam *eg. some kind of edible locust.*

1588.

selandin *e?g. (greater or lesser) celandine.*

c. 1740.

seld *eb. ll. -(i)au, -i, -ydd. dresser; (?dict.) shelf.*

1672.

Amr.: **sild**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **seld gam**: *corner dresser*. 1904.

seld goed: *dresser for holding wooden items*. 1902.

seld lyfrau: *bookcase*. 1916.

seldfwrdd *eg. ll. seldfyrddau. sideboard.*

20g.

seldrem¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, -i.*

(a) *bundle or handful of corn, hay, &c., cut by reaper, handful, bundle, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **sedrem**¹, **siedrem**¹. 1753.

sedren. Ar lafar.

seldren, sieldren. (ll. *seldreni, seldrenau*). 1725.

siedrem¹, gw. *sedrem*¹.

sieldrem.
sidrem. Ar lafar.
sodren². (ll. *-au*). **1936.**

seldrem² *eb.* ll. *-au.* *view, glance; point of view.*
c. **1785–90.**

seldremaf¹, **seldremiaf**¹: **seldremu**, **seldremio** *bg.a.* *to lay (newly cut corn, hay, &c.) in bundles.*

1753.
Amr.: **seldrenu.** Ar lafar.
sidremo. Ar lafar.
siedremo. Ar lafar.

seldremaf², **seldremiaf**²: **seldremu**, **seldremio** *bg.a.* *to look, see.*
c. **1785–90.**

seldremiaf^{1,2}: **seldremio**, gw. **seldremaf**^{1,2}: **seldremu.**

seldren, **seldrenaf**: **seldrenu**, gw. **seldrem**¹, **seldremaf**¹: **seldremu.**

selddoeth *a.* *self-righteous.*
Ar lafar.

seléb *eg.* ll. *-s.* *celeb(rity).*
20g.

seledig, gw. **seliedig.**

selein, gw. **dŵr—dŵr selein.**

selen¹ *eb.* ll. *selau.* *quantity of hay or corn.*
Ar lafar.

selen² *eb.* *pat (of butter).*
Ar lafar.

seleniwm *eg.* *selenium.*
20g.

seler *eb.* ll. *-au, -i, -ydd.* *cellar, storeroom, also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: **seiler.** **1803.**
syler. c. **1730.**
Cfn.: **seler win:** *wine cellar.* **14–15g.**

selderdy *eg.* ll. *-dai.* *cellar, also fig.*
14g.

seleri *eg.* ac *e.ll.* *celery.*
1771.
Amr.: **salari**². **1896.**

seleriac *eg.* *celeriac.*
20g.

selerwr, **selerydd** *eg.* ll. *selerwyr, seleryddion.* *cellarman, cellarer.*
1849.

Selestiniaid *e.ll.* *members of the order of Celestines.*
1718.

selfais *eg.* ll. *selfeisiau.* *selvedge.*
20g.

Amr.: sylfaij. (*eb.*). 16g.

sêl-fodrwy *eb. ll. -au. signet ring.*
[1783].

selgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. observant.*
1759.

selgyngiaf, selgyngaf, silgyng(i)af: selgyng(i)an, selgyngi, silgyng(i)an *bg. a'r be. fel eg. to murmur, mutter, mumble, whisper, hum, buzz; a murmuring, buzz.*
1595.

seliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a sealing; print, impression, a stamping; also fig.*
1604-7.

seliad², **selied** *a. crafty, wily, cautious; observant, sharp-sighted, far-seeing, also fig.; neat, trim, shapely.*
a. 1587.

seliad³ *eg. spy, watchman; one who sees (at a distance).*
1632.

seliadol *a. sealing, fig.*
1833.

seliaf, selaf²: **sel(i)o, selu** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to seal, set one's seal to (a document), seal up, close tightly; seal, sear (meat, &c.).*

1547.

(*b*) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1551.

(*c*) (*bibl.*) *to put an end to.*

1588.

Amr.: seilio³. 1551.

seliawdr, gw. **seiliawdr** (*At.*).

selibretiaf, selibretaf: selibret(i)o *bg.a. to celebrate.*
Ar lafar.

selidon *e?g. greater celandine.*
14g.

selidonia, silidonia *eg. greater celandine.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **saledonia**.

selied, gw. **seliad**².

seliedig, seledig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sealed; bearing (the impression of) a seal; also fig.*
1551.

seling, selin, gw. **seilin**.

selinsiaf: selinsio, gw. **sialensiaf: sialensio**.

seliwleit *eg. cellulite.*
20g.

seliwloid, selwloid *eg. a hefyd fel a. celluloid; (cinema) film; made of celluloid,*

also fig. pertaining to, or appearing in, films; synthetic, unreal.
[1939].

seliwlos, selwlos, sel(i)wlôs *eg. cellulose.*
20g.

seliwr, selwr¹ *eg. ll. selwyr. person who, or thing which, seals, sealer, also fig.*
1588.

selni *eg. illness, sickness; badness, poor condition.*
1757.
Amr.: **salni. 1860.**
Cfn.: **selni (y) môr:** *seasickness. 1757.*

selnod *eg. ll. -au. signature (in printing); impression of seal.*
16-17g.

selnodaf: selnodi *ba. to seal; mark with a signature (in printing).*
1710.

seloffen, seloffên *eg. Cellophane.*
20g.

selog *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent; unflinching, constant.*
1797.
Gw. hefyd **selogion.**

selogion *e.ll. (un. g. selogyn). zealous people, enthusiasts, zealots, supporters, fans, followers, (the) faithful.*
1924.

selogrwydd *eg. zeal, zealousness, enthusiasm, ardour.*
20g.

selogyn, gw. selogion.

selot *eg. ll. -iaid. zealot; Zealot.*
1677.
Amr.: **selotiad. 20g.**

selotep, selotêp *eg. Sellotape.*
20g.

selotepiaf, selotepaf: selotep(i)o *ba. to sellotape.*
20g.

selotiad, gw. selot.

selsig *e.ll. (un. b. -en, ll. -nau) ac eb. ll. -od, -au. sausage(s), also transf.; black pudding(s).*
10g.

selw, gw. sylw.

sêl-warrant *eb. ll. -au. (papal) bull; warrant (in law).*
1852.

selwayw, gw. sylwayw.

selwedd¹ *e?g. baseness, vileness.*
12g.

selwedd² *eg. discernment, perceptivity.*

c. 1785–90.

selweddaf: selweddu *ba. to perceive.*

c. 1785–90.

selwloid, gw. seliwloid.

selwlos, selwlôs, gw. seliwlos.

selwr¹, gw. seliwr.

selwr², **selydd** *eg. ll. selwyr, selyddion. watcher, viewer, spy, scout, ambusher.*

14g.

selws *a. zealous, enthusiastic, ardent.*

1656.

selwyd *eg. vileness, vanity.*

12–13g.

selydonia, selydd, gw. selidonia, selwr².

sêm *eb. ll. sem(i)au. seam (in sewing), also fig.*

1937.

semaffor, semaffôr *eg. semaphore.*

20g.

semantaidd *a. semantic.*

20g.

semanteg *eb. semantics.*

1939.

semantegol *a. semantic.*

20g.

semantegwr, semantegydd *eg. ll. semantegwyr. semanticist.*

20g.

semantig *a. semantic.*

20g.

semantoleg *eb. the study of the way in which the mind organizes meanings, semantology.*

20g.

semantolegol *a. pertaining to semantology.*

20g.

semblant, semblon, gw. semlant, syml.

semen *eg. semen.*

20g.

semenaf: semenu *ba. to inseminate.*

20g.

sement, gw. sment.

sementaf, sementiaf: sement(i)o, gw. smentiaf: smentio.

semester *eg. semester.*

20g.

Semiaid *e.ll. Semites.*

1926.

semibrêf, semibrif *e.g. semibreve (in mus.).*

1833.

semicwafer, semicwafr *eg. semiquaver (in mus.).*

1862.

seminal *a. seminal (of idea, book, person, &c.).*

20g.

seminar, seminâr *eb. ll. seminarau. seminar.*

20g.

seminari *eg. ll. -s, seminariau.*

(a) *seminary.*

20g.

(b) *seed-plot, nursery.*

1599.

semioleg *eb. semiology, semiotics.*

20g.

semiolegol *a. semiological, semiotic.*

20g.

semioteg *eb.g. semiotics.*

20g.

semiotegydd *eg. ll. semiotegwyr. semiotician.*

20g.

semiotig *a. semiotic.*

20g.

Semipelagiaid *e.ll. semi-Pelagians.*

1745.

Semitaidd, Semitiaidd *a. Semitic.*

1852.

Semitiaid *e.ll. Semites.*

1911.

Semitiaidd, gw. Semitaidd.

Semitig *a. Semitic.*

1848.

Amr.: **Siemitig.** 1848.

seml, gw. syml.

semlant, semblant, symlant *eb.g. face; facial expression, look, countenance; appearance, aspect, shape, form; semblance, guise; bearing, behaviour, conduct.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ar ei sem(b)lant:** *apparently, outwardly, in appearance.* 1527.

semlantus *a. handsome.*

1488–9.

semlder, semlen, semlogen, semlrwydd, gw. *symlder, symlyn, symlogen, symlrwydd*.

semolina *eg. semolina (grains and pudding)*.
20g.

sempl, semplder, semplrwydd, gw. *siampl, symplder, symplrwydd*.

semtecs *eg. semtex*.
20g.

sen *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd, -ni, -ion. insult, a reviling, abuse; rebuke, censure, a scolding, also fig.; satire, satirical poem*.
12g.

'sen, sena, senadr, gw. *petawn, senna, seneddr*.

senadur *eg. senator*.
13g.

senadwy *a.bfl. reprehensible*.
1803.

senana *e?g. zenana (in India and Iran); zenana (Baptist women's missionary movement)*.
20g.

senario *eb.g. ll. -s. scenario, also fig*.
20g.
Amr.: **sgenario**. 20g.

senat *e?g. senate*.
1588.

senatwr *eg. ll. -iaid. senator*.
1727.

sendaf; sendo *ba. to send (person) packing*.
Ar lafar.

sendri *e.?ll. clothes made of sendal*.
c. 1400.

sendyrni, ?ff. *wallus*, gw. *sentri*¹.

senedabŵd, senedr, gw. *siligabŵd, seneddr*.

senedd *eb.?g. ll. -au, (prin) -i, (prin a diw.) -oedd*.

(a) *parliament, legislature, senate, congress, also fig*.
13g.

(b) *synod, ecclesiastical council or assembly, ecclesiastical court*.
12-13g.

(c) *exx. with ref. to heaven or hell*.
12g.

Amr.: **senydd**. 1732.

synedd. 1711.

Cfn.: **senedd grog**: *hung parliament*. 20g.

senedd gyffredin: (i) *general or ecumenical council*. 14g. (ii) *the House of Commons*. 1795.

Senedd gynffon, Senedd y gynffon: *the Rump Parliament*. 1858.

Senedd Ewrop(eaidd): *European Parliament*. 20g.

y Senedd Hir: *the Long Parliament*. 1834.

Gw. hefyd **seneddr**.

senedda *bg. to attend parliament or a synod, discharge the duties of a member of parliament.*

1803.

senedd-dy *eg. ll. -dai. parliament house, senate house, Capitol (of Congress of USA); parliament; one of the Houses of Parliament; also fig.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: y Senedd-dy Cyffredin: the House of Commons. 1795.

senedd-dymor, seneddlys, gw. senedd + tymor, llys¹.

seneddol *a. parliamentary, parliamentarian; (dict.) senatorial; (dict.) synodical.*

1604-7.

seneddolia *e.ll. synodals, synodal decisions, constitutions, or decrees; synodals, payments by inferior clergy to the bishop or archdeacon; Parliamentarians.*

1567.

seneddr *eb.g. ll. -au. parliament, senate, council, assembly, synod, Sanhedrin.*

1551.

Amr.: senadr, senedr. 1677.

syneddr. 1567.

Cfn.: sened(d)r gyffredin(ol): general or ecumenical council. 1591.

Gw. hefyd **senedd**.

seneddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. parliamentarian, member of parliament or senate, senator, member of council or synod, alderman; Parliamentarian.*

13g.

seneddwriaeth *eb.g. senatorship, statesmanship.*

1722.

seneddyddiaeth *eb. parliamentarianism.*

20g.

sengar *a. insulting, abusive, railing, taunting, mocking, snappish, censorious.*

1595.

sengarwch *eg. abusiveness, censoriousness, rebukefulness, reproachfulness.*

1770.

sengol *eb. hardship, misfortune, setback.*

c. 1870.

sengren *e.ll. houseleeks.*

Div. 16g.

seni, gw. o¹ adran 4. (*d*).

seniad¹ *eg. abuse; rebuke, a chiding.*

1803.

seniad², gw. syniad.

seniadur *eg. censor (also in ancient Rome).*

1851.

senigiad *eg. a biting, stabbing.*

1707.

senigl¹, sienigl *e.ll. (un. g. seniglyn) a hefyd fel e?g. ac fel a. small piece(s),*

fragment(s); mangled, shattered, smashed, tattered; also fig.

c. 1400.

Amr.: sinigl. Ar lafar.

synigl. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd serig¹, serigl¹.

senigl², seniglaf: seniglo, seniglyn, senior, gw. sanigl, syniglaf: syniglo, senigl¹, seinior.

senlais *eg. censure motion.*

1916.

senllyd *a. insulting, taunting, censorious.*

1825.

senna *eg. senna.*

1786.

sennaf¹: sennu *bg.a. to cast a slur (on), abuse, insult, revile; scold, chide, rebuke, censure; scorn, mock, scoff (at).*

c. 1400.

sennaf²: sennu, gw. synnaf: synnu.

sennwr *eg. ll. senwyr. one who casts a slur, reviler; disparager, scorners, mocker; rebuker; censor.*

15g.

senoffobaidd *a. xenophobic.*

20g.

senoffobia *eg. xenophobia.*

20g.

senoffobig *a. xenophobic.*

20g.

senon *eg. xenon.*

1937.

senotaff *eg. ll. -au. cenotaph.*

20g.

senpier, gw. sampier.

sens¹ *eb. ll. -au. incense, frankincense; perfume, (pleasant) odour; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd insens.

sens² *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -ys.*

(a) sense, one of the five senses; feeling; common sense, good sense, sound mind.

1545.

(b) meaning, sense.

16g.

sensabl, sensaf: senso, gw. sensibl, sensiaf²: sensio.

senseg, sensegl, gw. sensigl.

senser *eg. censer, also fig.*

15–16g.

Amr.: sensuwrs. (e.ll.).

sensiaf¹: sensio *bg.a. to cense.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **insensiaf: insensio**.

sensiaf², sensaf: sens(i)o *bg.a. to sense, understand, notice.*

Ar lafar.

sensibl, &c. *a. sensible, prudent; ?sensible, perceptible by the senses.*

1658.

sensigl, senseg(l), &c. *eg. a hefyd fel e.ll. daisy (daisies); ox-eye daisy (daisies); (pot) marigold(s).*

1604-7.

sensiteiddiaf: sensiteiddio *ba. to sensitize.*

20g.

sensitif *a. sensitive.*

1924.

sensitifedd *eg. sensitivity.*

20g.

sensitifrwydd *eg. sensitivity.*

20g.

sensor *eg. ll. -iaid. censor (also in ancient Rome), also fig.*

1604-7.

sensoraf: sensora, gw. sensraf: sensro.

sensoredig *a.bfl. censored.*

20g.

sensoriaeth *eb.g. censorship (also in psychoanalysis).*

1930.

sensraf, sensor(i)af: sensro, sensora, sensorio *ba. to censor, also fig.*

1934.

sensuwrs, ff. l., gw. **senser**.

sensws *eg. census.*

20g.

sensyn, gw. **sens²**.

sent¹ *eg. perfume, scent, also fig.; scent (of animal, &c.), track.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **sentiach**.

sent² *eb. (bach. -en). cent, very small sum of money.*

1851.

Sentar, Senter *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. Dissenter, Nonconformist, esp. Independent, Congregationalist.*

1885.

sentawrea, sentawria, gw. **sentri¹**.

senten, gw. **sent²**.

sentens *eb. ll. -iau, (prin) -ys.*

(a) *sentence (set of words), spoken or written passage (esp. of Scripture); versicle; sense, meaning; gnome, aphorism.*

14g.

(b) *sentence (of law court, &c.).*

14g.

senter, sentr *e.g. centre, focus.*

1609.

Senter, gw. **Sentar**.

sentiach *e.ll. scents, perfumes (derog.).*

20g.

sentimedr, gw. **sentimetr**.

sentiment *eg. sentiment.*

1930.

sentimental *a. sentimental.*

1922.

sentimentalaeth, gw. **sentimentaliaeth**.

sentimentalaf: sentimentalu *bg. to sentimentalize.*

1938.

sentimentalaidd *a. sentimental.*

1920.

sentimentaleiddiaf: sentimentaleiddio *bg.a. to sentimentalize.*

1938.

sentimentaleiddiwch *eg. sentimentalism, sentimentality.*

1922.

sentimentaliaeth, sentimentalaeth *eb.g. sentimentalism, sentimentality.*

1922.

sentimentaliti *eg. sentimentalism, sentimentality.*

1931.

sentimentalrwydd *eg. sentimentalism, sentimentality.*

1935.

sentimentalwch *eg. sentimentalism, sentimentality.*

1920.

sentimentalydd *eg. ll. sentimentalwyr. sentimentalist.*

20g.

sentimetr, sentimedr *eg. ll. -au. centimetre.*

1925.

sentinel *eg. sentinel.*

20g.

sentir, gw. **suntur**.

sentori, sentorif, gw. **sentri**¹.

sentorion, sentr, gw. **senturion, senter**.

sentri¹, **sentori** *eg. ac e.ll. centaury.*

14g.

Amr.: **sentawrea, sentawria. c. 1400.**

sentorif. 18g.

sentri² *eg. sentry; guard, watch.*
c. 1730.

sentur, gw. **suntur**.

senturion *eg. centurion.*

16g.

Amr.: **sentorion. 16–17g.**

sentwar, sentwari, gw. **seintwar**.

sentyn, gw. **sant**.

senw¹ *eg. honour, dignity, esteem, renown; (?dict.) good, goodness, benefit, profit, power.*

14g.

senw², **senwaf: senwi**, gw. **llysenw** (hefyd At.), **llysenwaf: llysenwi**.

senwriaeth *eb. censorship.*

1850.

senydd, gw. **senedd**.

senyddion *e.ll. senators, members of parliament.*

1724.

senyllt *eg. seneschal, sergeant, tipstaff, apparitor, announcer.*

c. 1588.

sepal *eg. ll. -au. sepal.*

1924.

separetor, separetar, &c. *eg. ll. -s. separator (esp. for milk).*

1922.

sepelin *eg. b. ll. -au. zeppelin.*

1926.

sepia *eg. a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. sepia.*

20g.

sepsis *eb. sepsis.*

20g.

septig *a. septic.*

20g.

septr, septur *e? b. ll. septrau. sceptre.*

16g.

septuagint *eg. Septuagint.*

c. 1762–79.

septur, gw. **septr**.

septwm *eg. ll. septymau. septum.*

20g.

ser¹ *eg. ll. -rod, -roedd. billhook, sickle, or scythe; (dict.) sword.*
10g.

ser², *gw. syr.*

sêr, sŷr *e.ll. (un. b. seren, ll. -nau) ll. dwbl serau, sêrs.*

(a) *stars (formerly also in a wider sense, e.g. of comets); stars (in astron. and astrol.); also fig.*

10g.

(b) *complimentary exx. with ref. to people, esp. women and girls, 'stars' of stage, screen, &c.).*

14g.

(c) *exx. typifying profusion, abundance, &c.).*

12g.

(d) *transf. exx.).*

15g.

(e) *asterisk.*

1670.

Cfn.: seren â'r gynffon: comet. 1685.

seren farfog: comet. 1632. Bot. seren Fethlehem (Bethlehem): star of Bethlehem, Ornithogalum. 1813.

seren fore(u), seren y bore: morning star, also fig. 1588.

seren y ci, seren y cŵn: dog-star, Sirius; lesser dog-star, Procyon. c. 1550. Bot. seren y clawdd: greater stichwort, Stellaria holostea. Ar lafar.

seren (y) gynffon: comet. 1632.

sêr cynffonnog: comets. 16-17g. Bot. seren (y) ddaear: (i) earthstar, Geastrum. 20g. (ii) buck's horn plantain, Plantago coronopus. 1830.

sêr dwbl: binary stars. 1914.

seren ddydd, seren y dydd: morning star, also fig. 1545.

seren y Gogledd, y seren Ogledd: pole star, North Star. 1604-7.

seren y gohwyr: evening star. 1604-7.

sêr gosgordd: satellites. [1783].

sêr gwalltog: comets. 1604-7. Bot. seren y gwanwyn: spring squill, Scilla verna. 20g.

seren y gweithiwr: evening star; dog-star, Sirius. 20g. Bot. seren wen: star of Bethlehem, Ornithogalum. Ar lafar.

sêr, &c. gwib(iog): meteors, shooting stars, comets, planets, also fig. 1567.

seren heli: 'star of the sea', epithet applied to Mary. Div. 15g.

seren hwyr(ol): evening star. 1816. Bot. seren yr hydref: autumn squill, Scilla autumnalis. 20g.

sêr lliawstrif: multiple stars. 1877.

sêr llosgyrnog: comets, also fig. 1629.

seren lostog: comet. 1850. Bot. seren felen: (i) yellow star of Bethlehem, Gagea lutea. Ar lafar. (ii) yellow pimpernel, Lysimachia nemorum. 1934. (iii) bog asphodel, Narthecium ossifragum. Ar lafar.

Swol. sêr (y) môr: starfish (pl.); (species of) jellyfish (pl.). 1754. Bot. sêr y morfa: sea asters, Aster tripolium. 20g.

seren y morwyr: pole star, North Star; Little Bear, Ursa Minor; also fig. 1346.

sêr newid: variable stars. 1914.

seren y nos: evening star. 1632.

seren y pegwn, seren begwn, seren pegwn y Gogledd: pole star, North Star, also fig. 1765.

seren begynol (y Gogledd): pole star, North Star; Little Bear, Ursa minor. 1798.

seren bengrech: comet. 15-16g. Swol. sêr pigog: (species of) jellyfish; spiny starfish, Marthasterias glacialis. 20g.

seren bren: wooden star, fig. thing of little value, white elephant. 14g.

sêr sefydlog: fixed stars. 1725. Swol. sêr y traeth: sand-stars. 20g. Bot. sêr y tywydd: pimpernels. 1934.

Gw. hefyd serennig, serennyn.

serad, gw. seriad.

sêr-addoliad, sêr-addoliaeth, gw. sêr + addoliad, addoliaeth.

seraf: sero, seraff, gw. seriaf: serio, seraffiaid.

seraffaidd *a. seraphic.*

1756.

seraff-bregethwr, gw. **seraff** + **pregethwr**.**seraffiaid** *e.ll. seraphim, also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: **seraff.** (*eg. ll. sereiff*).Gw. hefyd **seraffin**.**seraffin** *e.ll. ac eb.?g. ll. -iaid. seraph(im), also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **seraffin.** 15g.**seraffin.** 1670.Gw. hefyd **seraffiaid**.**seraffol** *a. seraphic.*

[1783].

seraglio *eg. ll. -s. seraglio, harem, also fig.*

1728.

seramic, seramig, gw. **ceramig**.**Serb** *eg. ll. -iaid. Serb.*

1935.

Amr.: **Serfiaid.** (*e.ll.*).**Serbaidd** *a. Serbian.*

1915.

Amr.: **Serfiaidd.** 1915.**sêr-bysgod, serbysg** *e.ll. (un. g. sêr-bysgodyn, serbysg, sêr-bysg). starfish (pl).*

1819.

Gw. hefyd **serenbysg**.**sercas**, gw. **syrCAS**.**sercl, sercel, sercyl, sircl, siercl** *eb. ll. s(i)erclau, sercloedd. circle, sphere, ?dome; circuit, ?orbit; object in the form of a circle.*

14g.

sercloth *e?g. cerecloth (plaster).*

1757.

sercol, sercyl, sercyn, sercynog, gw. **siarcol, sercl, sircyn, sircynog**.**serch** *eg.?b. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel ardd. a chys. affection, love, desire, lust; (dict.) whore, adulterer.*

12g.

Fel *ardd. a chys. though, despite, in spite of, notwithstanding; (?dict.) because (of), on account of.*

15g.

Amr.: **syrch.** (*e.ll. ac eg.*).*Cfn.:* **Serch Hudol:** *name of a (Welsh) air.* 1759.**serch hynny:** *however, nevertheless, in spite of that.* 1803.**o serch:** *despite, even though; ?because of, on account of. c.* 1590.**serchaf: serchu** *bg.a. to love, like, feel affection (for), cherish, admire, respect; desire, yearn (for), lust (after), be infatuated (by); affect (feelings, &c.), move.**c.* 1400.**serchawgddyn, serchawgrwydd**, gw. **serchogddyn, serchogrwydd**.

serchawgwedd, gw. serchog + gwedd¹.

serchawlfryd, gw. serchol + bryd.

serchdyniad *eg. ll. -au. attraction, affection.*
1809.

serchddyn *eg. lover, sweetheart, darling, amorous person.*
14g.

serchfawr *a. affectionate, loving.*
1803.

serchfryd *eg. love, affection.*
1567.

serchgan, serchgerdd, serchglaf, serchglwyfus, gw. serch + cân¹, cerdd¹, claf, clwyfus.

serchgynhyrfiol, serchgynhyrfol *a. arousing affection or love, emotive, moving, touching.*
1818.

serch-hudaf: serch-hudo *ba. to attract, entice.*
18-19g.

serch-hudol *a. attractive, enticing, fascinating.*
1850.

serchiad *eg. ll. -au, -on, a'i ddefnyddio fel arfer yn y ll. feeling, emotion, sentiment, affection.*
1677.

serchiadaeth *eg. affection, feeling.*
c. 1785-90.

serchiadol *a. affectionate, loving; amiable; pertaining to the emotions, emotive, moving, touching; ?fervent, passionate, emotional.*
1732.

serchiadus *a. affectionate, loving.*
1818.

serchiant *eg. affection, fondness.*
1803.

serchlawn, serchlwn *a. affectionate, loving, amorous; pertaining to love, amatory.*
1346.

serchlonedd *eg. amorousness, amateness (in phrenology), (loving) kindness, ?amiability.*
1803.

serchlygadu *ba. to ogle.*
1916.

serchnewyddiog *a. fond of novelty, derog.*
1707.

serchnwyfus, gw. serch + nwyfus.

serchog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. affectionate, loving, amorous; (?dict.)*

wanton, lascivious; amiable, charming, pleasant, attractive; pertaining to love, amatory; lover, sweetheart, darling.

12g.

serchogaf: serchogi *bg.a. to make or become amorous, love, lust after, desire; affect (feelings, &c.), touch.*

1604-7.

serchogaidd *a. affectionate, loving, amorous; wanton, lascivious; amiable, charming, pleasant, attractive; emotive, moving; pertaining to love, amatory.*

1588.

serchogddyn, serchowgddyn *eg. lover, sweetheart, darling, amorous person.*

14g.

serchogfwyn, serchoglan, gw. serchog + mwyn¹, glân.

serchoglon, serchoglawn *a. affectionate, loving, friendly; amiable, pleasant.*

18g.

serchogol *a. intentional, deliberate; ?fervent, passionate; ?pleasant, amiable.*

1725-6.

serchogrwydd, serchowgrwydd *eg. affectionateness, lovingness, love; lust, wantonness; amiability; also fig.*

14g.

serchogwedd, serchogwyllt, gw. serchog + gwedd¹, gwyllt.

serchol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. affectionate, loving; amiable, pleasant; wanton, lascivious, lustful; carnal; pertaining to love, amatory; lover, sweetheart, darling.*

13g.

serchowgddyn, gw. serchogddyn.

serchowgfwyn, serchowglan, gw. serchog + mwyn¹, glân.

serchowgrwydd, gw. serchogrwydd.

serchowgwedd, serchowgwyllt, gw. serchog + gwedd¹, gwyllt.

serchus *a. affectionate, loving; amiable, pleasant, cheerful; ?fervent, passionate.*

1753.

serchusrwydd *eg. affectionateness, affection; pleasantness.*

1770.

serchwr *eg. ll. -wyr. affectionate or loving person, lover, friend.*

16g.

sêr-dremiedydd, gw. sêr + tremiedydd.

serdsiant, gw. sarsiant.

serdwr *eg. ll. -dyrrau. constellation.*

1851.

sêr-ddewin *eg. ll. -iaid, -ion. astrologer.*

1770.

sêr-ddewiniaeth *eb.g. astrology.*

1770.

sêr-ddewiniaf: sêr-ddewinio *bg. to practise astrology.*

1803.

sêr-ddewinol, sêr-ddewiniol *a. astrological.*

1803.

sêr-ddewinwr *eg. ll. -wyr. astrologer.*

1815.

serebyr *eg. astrolabe.*

1851.

seredig, gw. **seriedig**.

seredigrwydd *eg. searedness, fig. callousness (of conscience).*

1723.

seremonaid, gw. **seremoniaidd**.

seremoni *eb. ll. seremonïau, seremonis. ceremony.*

16g.

seremoniaeth *eb. ceremonial; ritualism, ceremoniousness, formality.*

1830.

seremoniaf: seremonïa, seremonïo *bg. to perform or take part in a ceremony.*

20g.

seremoniaidd, seremonaid *a. ceremonial.*

1630.

seremonïol *a. ceremonial, ceremonious, formal.*

1595.

seren, gw. **sêr**.

serenâd *eb.g. ll. serenadau. serenade.*

1929.

serenadiaf, serenadaf, serenediaf: serenadio, serenadu, serenedio *bg.a. to serenade, also fig.*

1863.

serenbysg *e.ll. ac eg. starfish (sing. and pl.).*

[1783].

Gw. hefyd **sêr-bysgod**.

serenediaf: serenedio, gw. **serenadiaf: serenadio**.

serenedd *eg. serenity.*

1937.

sereniad *eg. a shining, sparkling, twinkling, also fig.*

1604-7.

serenllys, serenlys *eg. stitchwort; sea aster, starwort.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: serenllys mawr: greater stitchwort, Stellaria holostea. 20g.

serenllys y morfa: sea aster, starwort, Aster tripolium. 1813.

serennaf: serennu *bg.a.*

(a) *to shine (like stars), be brilliant, sparkle, twinkle, scintillate, gleam, beam, also*

fig.; stare, gaze.

1604-7.

(*b*) to dazzle, blind, dim (of eyes), 'see stars'; daze, bewilder; also *fig.*

1552.

Cfn.: **serennu(r) llygaid**: to dazzle the eyes, also *fig.* **1552.**

serennaidd *a.* bright, brilliant, dazzling; stellate.

1834.

serennig *eb. ll.* serenigau, -ion. asterisk; starlet, small star; mullet (*in her.*).

1604-7.

serennod *eg. ll.* serenodau. asterisk.

1632.

Gw. hefyd **sernod**.

serennog *a.* starry, starred; stellar, astral; star-like, stellate; bright, brilliant; also *fig.*

1604-7.

serennol *a.* starry; stellar, astral; star-like, stellate; bright, brilliant; also *fig.*

13g.

serennwyl, gw. seren-ŵyl.

serennydd *eg. ll.* serenyddion. astronomer; astrologer.

18-19g.

serennyn *eg.* spring squill.

1813.

Cfn.: **serennyn y gwanwyn**: spring squill, *Scilla verna*. **1862.**

serenol *a.* serene, tranquil.

1670.

seren-ŵyl, **serennwyl** *eb. ll.* serenwyliau. Epiphany.

1664.

seréw, gw. siréw.

serf, **syrf** *eb. ll.* -s. serve (*in tennis*, &c.).

20g.

serfan *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. stupid, dizzy.

17g.

serfanaf: **serfanu** *bg.a.* gan amlaf yn yr ymad. *serfanu llygaid.* to stare, gape, marvel, roll (the eyes).

Dchr. **17g.**

serfel¹, **sierfel¹** *eg.* garden chervil.

16g.

Cfn.: **serfel gwyllt**: shepherd's needle, *Scandix pecten-veneris*. **1604-7.**

serfel yr ŷd: ?field scabious, *Knautia arvensis*. c. **1730.**

Gw. hefyd **serffoil**.

serfel², gw. sierfel².

serfiad *eg. ll.* -au. serve (*in tennis*, &c.).

20g.

Serfiad, gw. Serb.

serfiaf¹, **syrf(i)af**, &c.: **serfio**, **syrf(i)o**, &c. *bg.a.* to serve, wait upon; serve (*in*

tennis, &c.).

16g.

Cfn.: **serfio**(**'n**), &c., **reit**: *serve* (*you, &c.*) *right*. **1894.**

serfiarf²: **serfio**, gw. **seriaf**: **serio**.

Serfiaidd, gw. **Serbaidd**.

serfics *eg. cervix*.

20g.

serfiét *eb. ll. -s. serviette*.

20g.

serfiwr *eg. ll. serfwyr. server* (*in tennis, &c.*).

20g.

serfoil, gw. **serffoil**.

serfyll *a.*

(*a*) *unsteady, unstable, rickety, shaky, tottering, dilapidated, in ruins; uncertain, fickle, inconstant; fragile, frail; (? dict.) shabby, poor.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *soft(-boiled).*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: **sierfyll**:. **17g. 1692.**

sirfyll. 1591.

serfyllaf, serfylliaf: serfyllu, serfyllio *bg.?a. to waver, vacillate, totter, stagger, reel; ruin, shatter.*

1604-7.

serfyllrwydd *eg. unsteadiness, instability, ricketiness; fickleness, inconstancy, changeability; fragility, frailty.*

1604-7.

serfyllter *eg. ricketiness; fragility, frailty.*

1632.

serfylltra *eg. instability.*

1615.

serff¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. serf, villein.*

1850.

serff², gw. **sarff¹**.

serffawcyn, sierffawcyn *eg. gyrfalcon, also fig.*

16g.

serffoil, serfoil *eg. chervil; honeysuckle.*

c. 1400.

Gw. **hefyd serfel¹**.

sêr-glwstwr, sêr-glystwr, gw. **sêr + clwstwr**.

sêr-gwmwl *eg. ll. -gymylau. nebula* (*in astron.*), *star cloud.*

1877.

sêr-gydiad *eg. constellation, fig.*

1657.

sêr-gynnull *eg. constellation, asterism.*

1620.

sêr-gynulliad *eg. ll. -au. constellation, asterism, also fig.*

1657.

sêr-gysawd *eg. ll. -(i)au. constellation.*

1851.

seri¹ *e?g. a hefyd fel e.ll.*

(a) *paved path, causeway.*

12g.

(b) *horse, steed, warhorse; horses.*

c. 1420.

seri², gw. **siryf**.

seriad, serad *eg. ll. -au. a searing, cauterization.*

1722.

Amr.: sefriad. Ar lafar.

seriaf, seraf: serio, sero² *bg.a.*

(a) *to sear, brand, cauterize, burn, scorch, also fig.*

1547.

(b) *to make (the conscience) callous, harden (the heart).*

1604.

Amr.: sefrio. 1929.

seirio. 16-17g.

seriaf²: serfio. 1636.

seriant, gw. **sarsiant**.

seriedig, seredig *a.bfl. seared; callous (of conscience, &c.).*

1655.

serig¹, **sierig** *a. unsteady, shaky.*

1768.

serig², gw. **sirig**.

serigl¹ *a. shattered, broken, torn.*

12-13g.

Gw. hefyd **senigl**¹.

serigl² *a. full of stars, starry, also fig.*

1803.

serigfriw *a. shattered; worn out, well-worn.*

14g.

seriol *a. searing, scorching; ? callous (of conscience).*

1658.

serit, gw. **sarrit**.

seriws *a. serious.*

1736.

serjant, gw. **sarsiant**.

serlaf: serlo *bg. to shine (of or like stars), twinkle, sparkle.*

1722.

serliog, gw. serlog.

serliw *eg. starlight.*
17g.

serlog, **serliog** *a. starry, sparkling, bright, brilliant.*
1722.

serloyw *a. bright or brilliant (with stars), starry, twinkling, sparkling.*
14g.

serlwch *eg. stardust.*
1851.

serlwy *eg. cluster of stars, constellation, also fig.*
14g.

sermoniad *e?g. a sermon.*
1734.

sernial *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (cause to) reverberate, resound, clatter.*
1803.

sêr-nifwl, **serniwl** *eg. (bach. b. -niwlen) ll. sêr-nifylau, sêr-niwloedd. nebula, galaxy (in astron.).*
1864.

serniwl, **serniwlen**, gw. sêr-nifwl.

sêr-nodau *e.ll. asterisks.*
1794.
Gw. hefyd serennod.

sero¹ *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. zero (also in linguistics).*
1925.
Cfn.: sero eithaf: absolute zero. 20g.

sero², gw. seriaf: serio.

serocs *eg. Xerox (machine or copy).*
20g.

serofed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. zeroth.*
20g.

sêr-ofydd *eg. ll. -ion. astronomer.*
1803.

sêr-ofyddiaeth *eg. astronomy.*
1803.

sêr-ofyddol *a. astronomic(al); astrological.*
1803.

serog *a. full of stars, starry; bright or brilliant (as stars); starred (e.g. of hypothetical or impossible linguistic form).*
1632.
Gw. hefyd sersog.

serol *a. stellar, astral; starry; stellate.*
10g.

seronydd *eg. ll. -ion, seronwyr. astronomer.*
1803.

serpentein *eg.*

(a) *serpentine (type of cannon).*
16g.

(b) *worm (in distilling).*
1545.

sêrs, sersiant, gw. *sêr, sarsiant.*

sersog *a. starry.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *serog.*

sertain, serten, serten, siertain, syrten *rh. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *(a) certain; (a) certain number or amount of.*
15g.

(b) *followed by the prep. 'o'.*
15g.

(c) *certain, sure, unavoidable, inevitable.*
1599.

sertanrwydd, gw. *serteinrwydd.*

serteinïol, sertenol, siertenol *a. certain, sure, unavoidable, inevitable; (a) certain.*
c. 1400.

serteinrwydd, sertenrwydd, sertanrwydd, sierteinrhwydd *eg. certainty.*
1488–9.

serten, gw. *sertain.*

sertenaf: sertenu *ba. to prove.*

1799.

sertenrwydd, gw. *serteinrwydd.*

sertiffeiaf, syrtiffeiaf: sertiffeio, syrtiffeio *ba. to certify.*

1727.

sertifficet, sertifficat, &c. *eb. ll. -s. certificate; certification, attestation; licence, permission; also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **systifficat**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sertifficet**, &c., **doctor**: *medical certificate.* 20g.

sertifficet, &c., **brïodas**: *marriage certificate.* 1963.

sertsh *eg. a search.*

16g.

sertsiaf: sertsio *ba. to search.*

16g.

serth¹ *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *steep, sloping, precipitous, high; straight, vertical, upright; (? dict.) dangerous.*
c. 1400.

(b) *discourteous, uncivil, insulting, curt, surly; unseemly, uncouth, vulgar, coarse,*

foul, obscene.

14g.

Fel e. (a) steep slope, steep ascent or climb.

1722.

(b) foul language, ribaldry.

1864.

Gw. hefyd **syrrh**¹.

serth², gw. **syrrh**¹.

serthaf: serthu *bg.a.*

(a) to become steep.

1803.

(b) to revile, abuse, malign; speak or act coarsely; ? live licentiously.

16g.

serthaidd *a.*

(a) steep, precipitous.

1696.

(b) discourteous, uncivil, insulting, curt, surly; unseemly, uncouth, vulgar, coarse, foul, obscene.

1656.

serthair *eg. ll. -eiriau, a hefyd fel a. obscene or abusive language or word, ribaldry; blasphemy; coarse, foul, obscene.*

c. 1400.

serthallt, serthau, gw. **serth**¹ + **allt**, **gau**.

serthder *eg. steepness.*

c. 1730.

serthdir, gw. **serth**¹ + **tir**.

serthedig, serthiedig *a. steep, sloping, precipitous, inclining.*

1720.

serthedd *eg.*

(a) steepness, (steep) slope.

13g.

(b) coarse language, obscenity, bawdiness, ribaldry; discourtesy, abuse, surliness.

14g.

sertheiddfrwnt, gw. **serthaidd** + **brwnt**.

sertheiriog, gw. **serth**¹ + **geiriog**.

serthfa *eb. steep slope, steep ascent or climb.*

1780.

serthfrwnt, serthfryn, serthfrynti, serthfryntni, serthgraig, serthgreigiog, gw. **serth**¹ + **brwnt**, **bryn**, **brynti**, **bryntni**, **craig**, **creigiog**.

serthiant *eg. steepness, (degree of) pitch.*

1803.

serthiedig, serthiog, gw. **serthedig**, **serthog**.

serthle, gw. **serth**¹ + **lle**¹.

serthni *eg.*

(*a*) *steepness, also fig.*
1725–6.

(*b*) *ribaldry, obscenity.*
1728.

serthochrog, gw. *serth*¹ + *ochrog*.

serthog, **serthiog** *a. steep, sloping.*

19g.
Amr.: **sethrog**. Ar lafar.

serthol *a.*

(*a*) *steep, sloping.*
1803.

(*b*) *obscene.*
1615.

sertholdra *eg. obscenity.*

1615.

serthriw, gw. *serth*¹ + *rhiw*¹.

serthrwydd *eg.*

(*a*) *steepness.*
1728.

(*b*) *obscenity, ribaldry.*
1630.

serthus *a.*

(*a*) *steep, precipitous.*
1803.

(*b*) *obscene, uncouth, vulgar, coarse.*
1803.

serthwch *eg. obscenity.*

1603.

serthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. licentious or ribald person.*

16–17g.

serthyd *eg. ribaldry, obscenity.*

1592.

serubin, gw. *cerub* (hefyd *At.*).

serw *a. sparkling, glittering.*

18–19g.

serwawl, gw. *sêr* + *gwawl*¹.

serwm *eg. ll. sera. (blood) serum.*

20g.
Cfn.: **serwm gwaed**: *blood serum.* 20g.

serydd *eg. ll. -ion. astronomer; astrologer.*

1632.

seryddeg *e?b. astronomy.*

1888.

seryddiaeth *eb.g. astronomy; astrology.*

1632.

seryddol, seryddiol *a. astronomic(al); astrological.*

1718.

seryddwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. astronomer.*

1816.

serygl, ses, sesaf¹: seso, gw. serigl¹, sies¹, sesiaf: sesio.

sesaf²: seso *bg.a. to stare (threateningly), gaze; challenge, defy.*

1940.

Gw. hefyd **sesnaf²: sesno.**

sesame, sesami *eg. sesame (in bot.).*

20g.

sesban, gw. sosban.

sesbig, sesbin, gw. siasbi.

seseiet, gw. soseiati.

sesh *eb.g. ll. -ys. drinking bout or session.*

20g.

sesiaf, sesaf¹: ses(i)o *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to distraint, seize.*

1718.

Gw. hefyd **seisaf: seiso.**

sesiwn *eb.g. ll. sesiynau (sesizwnau).*

(a) (court, parliamentary, &c.) session; (college) session, academic year; (recording, drinking, &c.) session; Great Session(s) (former court of justice in Wales), assize(s); also fig.

c. 1400.

(b) *exx. with ref. to the Last Judgement).*

1630.

Amr.: **sasiwn².** Ar lafar.

sesion. 1567.

sies(i)wn. 16g.

Cfn.: (y) **Sesiwn Fawr (Mawr):** (i) (Court of) Great Sessions; (court of) assize; ?court of session (of the County Palatine of Chester). 16g. (ii) *exx. with ref. to the Last Judgement. 1630.*

Gw. hefyd **sesh.**

sesn *eg.b. season.*

1547.

sesnad *eg. a seasoning.*

20g.

sesnaf¹, sesniaf, sesonaf: sesn(i)o, sesono *bg.a. to season (food); season (wood, &c.); become accustomed or used (to); also fig.*

1672.

sesnaf²: sesno *bg.a. to stare (threateningly), gaze.*

Ar lafar.

sesniaf: sesnio, gw. sesnaf¹: sesno.

sesnin *eg. a seasoning.*
20g.

sesonaf: **sesono**, gw. **sesnaf**¹: **sesno**.

seston, sieston, siston *eb.g. ll. -au. cistern, (water) tank.*
1778.

***sestr**, gw. **trisestr**, **ysgothsestr**.

set¹ *eb. ll. -iau, -(y)s (un. b. setsen).*

(a) *set (of things, &c.); set (of people), clique; set (in math.).*
1592.

(b) *(telephone, radio, television, &c.) set.*
1934.

(c) *(paving) set.*
1893.

(d) *set or bulb, especially for planting out.*
1828.

(e) *(stage) set, set (in film or television studio), filming location.*
20g.

(f) *set (in tennis, squash, &c.); contest, game.*
16g.

(g) *(hair) set.*
20g.

set² *a. set, fixed, formal.*
1935.

set³, gw. **sied**¹.

sêt¹, **set**⁴ *eb. ll. seti.*

(a) *seat, chair, pew; seat (of chair, &c.).*
c. 1762–79.

(b) *seat (country mansion, &c.).*
17g.

Cfn.: sêt ganu: pew for church or chapel choir. 1867.

sêt gefn: *back seat, also fig. Ar lafar.*

sêt y gwt: *back seat. Ar lafar.*

set y ffenestr: *window sill. Ar lafar.*

sêt fawr: *elders' pew, deacons' pew, 'big seat', also fig. 1885.*

sêt (y) pechaduriaid: *back seat in a chapel. Ar lafar.*

sêt², **setaf:** **seto**, **setu**, gw. **sied**¹, **setiaf:** **setio**.

setaid, setiaid *eb. a seatful.*
1925.

seter, gw. **siytar**.

setî *eb. ll. setiau. settee.*
20g.

setiad, gw. **setaid**.

setiaf, setaf: **set(i)o**, **setu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to set, put, lay, place; set (date, &c.), arrange; set (bone); set (hair).*

1547.*(b) to set, plant, sow; set (of fruit).***1929.***(c) to set (upon), also fig.; urge on.***15-16g.***(d) to set (of cement, &c.), harden, congeal.***20g.***(e) to trim granite into sets.***20g.***Cfn.: setio ffortopsl: to set the foretopsail, prepare to leave. Ar lafar.***setiaid**, gw. **setaid**.**seting**¹ *eg. a setting.***20g.****seting**², gw. **sietin**.**setiwr**¹ *eg. ll. setwyr.**(a) setter (dog).***16-17g.***(b) trimmer (of granite sets), setsman.***20g.****setiwr**², gw. **sietwr**.**setl** *eb. ll. -au. a settle.***1828.****setlach**, **setlad**, gw. **siatlach**, **setliad**.**setlaf**, **setliaf**: **setl(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to settle, agree (on), decide, determine, arrange, deal (finally) with; clear (debt), settle up, pay.***1712.***(b) to settle (in area, country, &c.), settle down, also fig.***1718.***(c) to (cause to) settle (down), calm, pacify, appease; settle (oneself), settle (to a task); (cause to) settle in place; settle (of wine, &c.), clarify; settle (stomach, &c.).***16-17g.***Cfn.: setl(i)o ar: to settle (estate, &c.) on. 1693.***setlo (i) lawr**: to settle down. **1921.****setl(i)o('r) meddwl (ar)**: to settle one's mind (on), concentrate (on). **1672.****setlo sgwâr**: to get square. Ar lafar.**setledig** *a.bfl. settled, established, fixed, constant, chronic, permanent, unchanging, undeviating; settled.***1703.****setliach**, gw. **setlach**.**setliad**, **setlad** *eg. settlement, agreement, decision; settlement (of debt), final reckoning; settlement (of land, &c.), an inhabiting.***1711.****setliaf**: **setlio**, **setsen**, **setsiel**, gw. **setlaf**: **setlo**, **set**¹, **satsiel**.**setsmon**, **setsman** *eg. trimmer (of granite sets), setsman.*

1937.

setys, gw. *set*¹.

seth, **sethrog**, gw. *syth*, *serthog*.

seudan *eg. shame, reproach; excess.*

13g.

seudo *eg. hypocrite.*

c. 1400.

seuthug, gw. *seithug*.

sew *eg. ll. -ion. soup, broth, stew, gravy, sauce, relish, delicacy; juice, decoction; jelly.*

14-15g.

sewer *eg. ll. -s. attendant who tastes and serves food, server, also fig.*

15g.

sewin, **sewyn**, **siwin**¹, **siwyn**¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. sewin.*

1835.

sewyrlllys *eg. savory.*

1801.

seythydd, gw. *saethydd*.

sfêr *eb. ll. sfferau, sfêrs. sphere, ball, globe; heavenly body; sphere (of the sky); (celestial) sphere; sphere (of action, influence, existence, &c.).*

1596.

Amr.: *sffera*. 14-15g.

sfferaidd *a. spherical; pertaining to (the properties of) spheres.*

20g.

sfferig *a. spherical.*

20g.

sfferoid *eg. ll. -au. spheroid.*

20g.

sfincs *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -iau. sphinx.*

1877.

sffincter *eg. ll. sffinctrau. sphincter.*

20g.

sffygmanomedr *eg. sphygmomanometer.*

20g.

sgab *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. scab, blackleg; scab, scoundrel, rogue.*

16-17g.

sgabaf: **sgabo**, **sgabes**, gw. *sgapiaf*: **sgapio**, **ysgabiws**².

sgabiws, **ysgabiws**¹ *e?g. scabious (in bot.).*

c. 1400.

sgablafr: **sgablo** *ba. to lop branches off (trees).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. *hefyd sgapiaf*: **sgaplio**.

sgabler *eg. ll. -s. scabblor (setsman's hammer in granite quarry).*

Ar lafar.

sgablins *e.ll.* (un. ?g. *sgablin*). *scabblings (granite chips)*.

Ar lafar.

sgadan, sgadenyn, gw. ysgadan.

sgadli *a. wild, rough; strong, muscular; clumsy.*

Ar lafar.

sgaer, sgafaeth, sgafala, sgafell, gw. sgâr¹, ysgafaeth, ysgafala, ysgafell.

sgaffiaf: sgaffio *bg.a. to stride, walk with long steps.*

Ar lafar.

sgafflog *a. a hefyd fel eb. long-legged.*

Ar lafar.

Fel e. rough masculine girl, tomboy.

Ar lafar.

sgafnhaf: sgafnhau, gw. ysgafnhaf: ysgafnhau.

sgaffald, ysgaffald, (y)sgaffold, &c. *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. scaffold(ing), also fig.; raised platform; scaffold (for execution), gallows, place of execution.*

1547.

Amr.: **sgaffol. 1774.**

Gw. hefyd *sgwmffol*.

sgaffaldio *bg. to erect scaffolding.*

20g.

sgaffaldwaith, ysgaffaldwaith *eg. a scaffolding, also fig.*

1896.

sgaffan *eb. woman who wanders about idly.*

Ar lafar.

sgaffol, sgaffold, gw. sgaffald.

sgaffrwd *eg. untidy person.*

Ar lafar.

sgain, sgaing, ysgain(g) *eb. ll. (y)sgein(i)au, ysgeingiau, ysgeinciau. a skein of yarn, hank, length of wool, thread, &c., also fig. and transf.*

1725.

sgâl¹ *eg. ll. -s.*

(a) *scale (of map, diagram, &c.).*

1757.

(b) *(weighing) scale.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *sgêl*.

sgâl², gw. ysgâl.

sgalaf: sgalo *bg.a. to skim; peel (off) (of skin, paint, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

sgald *e?g. ll. -iau. scald.*

20g.

sgaldad, sgaldaf, sgaldanaf: sgaldan(u), gw. sgaldiad, sgaldiaf: sgaldio.

sgaldiad, ysgaldiad, (y)sgaldaniad *eg. ll. -au. a scald(ing); a scalding of milk, &c.*
16g.

sgaldiaf, ysgaldiaf, sgaldaf, (y)sgald(i)anaf, ysgaldaniaf: (y)sgaldio, (y)sgaldian, sgaldan, (y)sgald(i)anu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol i'r be. to scald (skin, &c.) or be scalded; scald with very hot water (for a variety of purposes), scald (pans, &c.); scald (milk, &c.); also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: **sgildanu.** 20g.

sgoldan. Ar lafar.

sgoldanu. 20g.

sgaliwns, gw. rabsgaliwn.

sgalop, sgolop¹ *eg. b. ll. -s.*

(a) *scallop, scallop-shell.*

20g.

(b) *scallop (in needlework, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ysgalop.**

sgalp *eg. ll. -iau. scalp, also fig.*

20g.

sgalpel *e?g. scalpel.*

20g.

sgalpiaf: sgalpio *ba. to scalp, also fig.*

1757.

sgalsiaid *eb. ll. sgalsiadau. half a ton of granite sets.*

Ar lafar.

sgâm, sg(i)am, (y)sgiâm *eb. ll. sgiams. scheme, dodge, cunning trick.*

1885.

Gw. hefyd **sgêm.**

sgamer, sgiamer *eg. ll. -s. schemer, dodger.*

1789.

Gw. hefyd **sgamiwr, sgemwr.**

sgamiaf, sgiamiaf: sg(i)amio *bg.a. to scheme.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **sgemiaf: sgemio.**

sgamiwr, sgiamiwr *eg. (b. sgamwraig, sgamreg) ll. sgamwyr. schemer, dodger.*

1916.

Gw. hefyd **sgamer, sgemwr.**

sgamp, sgiamp *eg. ll. -s. scamp, rascal, rogue, knave.*

[1896].

Gw. hefyd **sgempyn.**

sgampi *e.ll. scampi.*

20g.

sgampraf: sgampro *bg. to scamper.*

1868.

sgamreg, sgamwraig, gw. sgamiwr.

sgandal, ysgandal *eg. b. ll. -au, sgandals. scandal.*

16g.

Cfn.: **sgandal cyhoeddus:** *public scandal. 1929.*

sgandalaidd *a. scandalous.*

20g.

sgandaleisiaf, ysgandaleisiaf, (y)sgandalisaf: (y)sgandaleisio, (y)sgandaliso *ba. to scandalize, offend; be scandalized or offended; slander, malign, defame.*

1670.

sgandalyddaf: sgandalyddu *bg. to be scandalized.*

1615.

sgandalyddus *a. scandalous.*

1615.

Sgandinafaidd *a. Scandinavian.*

1925.

Sgandinafeg, Sgandinafiaeg *eb. Norse, Scandinavian (language).*

1836.

Sgandinafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Scandinavian.*

1848.

Sgandinafiaeg, gw. Sgandinafeg.

sganiaf: sganio *bg.a. to scan.*

1937.

sganiwr *eg. scanner.*

20g.

sgant, ysgant *a. a hefyd fel adf. scarce, rare; scarcely, hardly.*

1734.

sgantaf: sganto *bg.a. to stint.*

Ar lafar.

sgantal *e?g. plan.*

Ar lafar.

sgap *eb. quick glance, peep.*

1917.

sgapiaf, sgapaf, esgapiaf, ysgapiaf: sgap(i)o, esgapio, ysgapio *bg.a.*

(a) to escape, flee, avoid.

1672.

(b) to skip (e.g. part of a text when reading), omit, leave out.

1908.

sgapliaf, esgapliaf: (e)sgaplio *ba. to rough-hew (timber, &c.).*

1552.

Gw. hefyd **sgablaf: sgablo.**

sgaprwth, sgaprwyth, gw. ysgaprwth.

sgapwla *eg. ll. sgapwlâu. scapula, shoulder blade.*

20g.

sgapwlar, sgapwlari, gw. ysgablar.

sgâr¹, ysgâr¹ *eb. ll. (prin) sgârs, ysgarau. part, piece, portion, share, allowance; lot, fate, destiny; task, act.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **sgaer**. Ar lafar.

sgâr², ysgâr² *e?g. crack in wood; (square) piece of timber, joist.*

1547.

sgarab *eb.g. scarab.*

20g.

sgaram *eg. tall thin person.*

1929.

sgardaf, sgardiaf: sgard(i)o, gw. ysgardiaf: ysgardio.

sgardyn *eg. splinter.*

1937.

sgarff¹, ysgarff *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. scarf; (military, &c.) sash; stole (eccl.).*

16-17g.

sgarff², sgarffion, gw. ysgarth.

sgarlad, sgarled, gw. ysgarlad.

sgarlip, gw. ysgarlip.

sgarllad, ysgarllad *a. rough (usu. of the weather).*

1936.

sgarm, sgarmes, sgarmesaf: sgarmesu, sgarmeswr, gw. ysgarm, ysgarmes, ysgarmesaf: ysgarmesu, ysgarmeswr.

sgarp *eg. ll. -iau. scarp.*

20g.

sgarptir, gw. sgarp + tir.

sgarsiaf: sgarsio *b?g.a. to enlarge (a tunnel or level).*

Ar lafar.

sgarthaf: sgarthu, sgarthion, sgat, gw. sgathraf: sgathru, ysgarth, hysgát.

sgatolegol *a. scatological.*

20g.

sgatraf, ysgatraf: (y)sgatro *ba. to scatter; splash.*

1828.

sgathrad, ysgathriad *eb. scratch (on skin), graze.*

1911.

sgathraf, ysgathraf: (y)sgathru, sgathryd *bg.a. to cut, rip, scrape, scratch, graze; prune; trample, scatter; scramble, rush (off); also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **sgarthu**. Ar lafar.

sgawt^{1,2}, sgawtiaf: sgawtio, gw. sgowt^{1,2}, sgowtiaf: sgowtio.

sgeden *eb. ll. sgedins. biscuit.*

Ar lafar.

sgefain, sgefen, gw. ysgyfaint.

sgeg¹, ysgeg *eb.g. ll. -iau. jolt, shove, shake, shock, setback.*
1860.

sgeg² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s. splinter.*
20g.

sgegaf, ysgegaf, ysgegiaf¹: (y)sgegan, (y)sgego, ysgegu, ysgegio *bg. to scream, shout, yell.*
1855.

sgegfa, ysgegfa *eb. ll. -feydd. jolt, shove, shake, shock, setback.*
1823.
Gw. hefyd siegfa.

sgegiad, ysgegiad *eg.b. ll. -au. jolt, shove, shake, shock, setback.*
1850.

sgegiaf, ysgegiaf²: (y)sgegio, sgegian *ba. to jolt, shove, shake, also fig.; hurt, injure, harm, damage.*
1750.

sgeglyd *a. shaky, unsteady; injured, crushed.*
Ar lafar.

sgegog *a. full of splinters.*
Ar lafar.

sgegyn, sgeibiaf: sgeibio, sgeiddig, gw. sgeg², sgipiaf: sgipio, ysgeiddig.

sgeifiaf, sgeifaf: sgeif(i)o *bg. to skive, play truant.*
20g.

sgeileit, sgeilat, sgeilad, sgeilit *eb. skylight.*
1935.

sgeimaf: sgeimo, sgeimer, sgeimun, gw. sgemiaf¹: sgemio, sgemer, ysgymun.

sgein *eg. ll. -iau. skein, also transf.*
1899.

sgeintiad, sgeintiaf: sgeintio, gw. ysgeintiad, ysgeintiaf: ysgeintio.

sgaip, gw. sgip³.

sgaipaf: sgeipo, sgeipiaf¹: sgeipio, gw. sgipaf²: sgipo.

sgaipaf²: sgeipio, gw. sgipiaf: sgipio.

sgêl *eb. ll. -s. scale (also in mus.); (pl.) (weighing-)scales.*
1896.

Gw. hefyd sgâl¹.

sgelcaf, sgelciaf: sgelc(i)an, gw. stelciaf: stelcian.

sgeler, gw. ysgeler.

sgelet, ysgelet, (y)sgilet, (y)sgiled, &c. *eb.g. ll. sgelets, sgileti, sgiledi. skillet,*

saucepan, frying pan, preserving pan, cauldron.

1545.

sgelton *eg. ll. -s. skeleton.*

1768.

sgelffsach, sgelffyn, gw. sgilffyn.

sgelpaf: sgelpyd *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei sgelpyd hi. to run off, do a bunk, be off.*

Ar lafar.

sgella, gw. llosg—llosg cylla.

sgellgen, sgem, gw. asgellgen (At.), sgim.

sgêm, sgîm *eb. ll. -s. scheme, arrangement; scheme, plot, trick.*

1751.

Amr.: ysgêm. 1912.

Gw. hefyd **sgâm.**

sgema *eb. ll. sgemâu. schema.*

20g.

sgemaf: sgemo, gw. sgemiaf¹: sgemio.

sgemataidd *a. schematic.*

20g.

sgematig *a. schematic.*

20g.

sgemen, gw. sgim.

sgemer, sgimyr *eg. ll. -s. schemer, plotter; shirker.*

20g.

sgemgar *a. scheming, crafty.*

20g.

sgemiaf¹, sgemaf, ysgemiaf: sgem(i)o, sgeman, ysgemio *bg.a. to scheme, plot, wangle.*

1761.

Gw. hefyd **sgamiaf: sgamio.**

sgemiaf²: sgemio, sgemiwr, gw. sgimiaf: sgimio, sgemwr.

sgempyn, ysgempyn *eg. scamp, rascal.*

1894.

Gw. hefyd **sgamp.**

sgemran, gw. esgynbren (hefyd At.).

sgemus *a. scheming, crafty.*

Ar lafar.

sgemwr, sgemiwr *eg. (b. sgemwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. sgemwyr, sgemiwrs. schemer, plotter.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **sgamiwr.**

sgemyr, sgenario, sgenfa, sgennes, gw. sgemer, senario, esgynfa (hefyd

At.), bachgennes.

sgentach, sgentan *bg.a. to pry (into), peep.*
Ar lafar.

sgentad, sgentiaf: sgentio, sgentyn, gw. ysgeintiad, ysgeintiaf: ysgeintio, ysgentyn.

sgep *eb.g. ll. -iau. skep.*
20g.
Amr.: **sgib**. Ar lafar.

sgeptiaeth *eb. scepticism.*
1899.

sgeptic, sgepticiaeth, gw. sgeptig, sgeptigiaeth.

sgeptig, sgeptic *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. sceptic (n. and adj., also in philos.), sceptical.*
1923.

sgeptigiaeth, sgeptigaeth, sgepticiaeth *eb. scepticism (also in philos.).*
1925.

sgeptigol *a. sceptic(al).*
20g.

sger *e?b. (bach. -en) ll. -s. rocky or stony place, outcrop.*
[1783].

sgeran, sgerbwd, sgerbydaf: sgerbydu, sgerbydaidd, gw. sgeryn, ysgerbwd, ysgerbydaf: ysgerbydu, ysgerbydaidd.

sgerbydiaf: sgerbydio, sgerbydol, sgeren^{1,2}, gw. ysgerbydaf: ysgerbydu, ysgerbydol, sger, sgeryn.

sgersions, sgersiwn, gw. storsion, sgyrsion¹.

sgersli-bilíf *ebd. interjection expressing doubt or disbelief.*
20g.

sgerswns, gw. storsion.

sgert, sgyr *eb. (bach. sgerten) ll. -iau, -s, sgerti.*

(a) *skirt, also transf. and fig.*
1916.

(b) *skirt (diaphragm of animal, esp. as food).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sgert (sgerten) gwta:** *short skirt, miniskirt.* 20g.

sgert (sgyr) fini (mini): *miniskirt.* 20g.

sgertin, sgyrtin(g) *eg. skirting (board).*
20g.

sgeryn *eg. (b. sgeren, sgeran). derog. term for a thin bony person or animal.*
Ar lafar.

sget, gw. hysgát (hefyd At.).

sgetsh, sgets *eb.g. ll. -ys, sgetsiau. sketch.*
20g.

sgetsiaf: sgetsio *bg.a. to sketch.*

20g.

sgethrin, sgethrog, sgethwr, gw. ysgethrin, ysgythrog, pregethwr.

sgi *eg. ll. -s, sgiau. ski.*
20g.

sgiabas, gw. siabas.

sgiaf: sgio *bg. to ski.*
20g.
Cfn.: sgio dŵr: to water-ski. 20g.

sgiamer, gw. sgamer.

sgian, sgiatica, sgib, gw. ysgien, siatica, sgep.

sgiblwyth *eg. small or untidy load.*
1926.

sgid *eb. ll. -s. skid.*
20g.
Cfn.: sgid hwch: skid, slip(-up). 20g.

sgidadlaf: sgidadlan, sgidadlo *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei sgidadlan (sgidadlo) hi. to skedaddle.*
1885.

sgidiaf, sgidaf: sgid(i)o *bg. to skid.*
20g.

sgien, sgifnaf: sgifno, gw. ysgien, ysgyfeiniaf: ysgyfeinio.

sgiffl *eg. skiffle.*
20g.

sgifflwr *eg. ll. -wyr. skiffler.*
20g.

sgiffyn *eg. very small amount, tiny bit.*
20g.

sgil¹, ysgil¹ *eg. fel rheol yn y cfn. ar sgil, wrth sgil, yn sgil. pillion; back.*
1653.

Cfn.: ar sgil = yn sgil. Ar lafar.
wrth (ei, &c.) (y)sgil = yn sgil. 1653.
yn (ei, &c.) (y)sgil: *behind (him, &c.), at his, &c., back, after (him, &c.), along with (him, &c.), following (him, &c.), as a result of, in the wake of, in the train of, through the influence of. 1758.*
Gw. hefyd isgil.

sgil, ysgil, sgil², ysgil² *eg.b. ll. (y)sgiliau, sgils. skill, talent, ability, ingenuity, learning; trick, wile.*
16g.

sgilaf: sgilo, sgilat, gw. ysgiliaf: ysgilio, sgelet.

sgilbren, ysgilbren *eg.b. ll. -nau, -ni. swingletree, whippetree; cambrel, butcher's tree; keel.*
1815.

sgildanaf: sgildanu, sgiled, gw. sgaldiaf: sgaldio, sgelet.

sgileffaith *eb.g. ll. -effeithiau. side effect.*

20g.

sgiler, sgilet, gw. sgelet.

sgilffen, gw. sgilffyn.

sgilffeth, sgilfeth *a. grasping, greedy.*

Ar lafar.

sgilffidyn *eg. very small amount, tiny bit.*

Ar lafar.

sgilffyn, sgelffyn, ysgilffyn *eg. (b. sgilffen; bach. g. sgilffynnyn) ll. sgilffod, sgelffod, sgilffynnod, sgelfffynnod.*

(*a*) *derog. term for a person, esp. someone tall and thin, scamp, rogue.*

1897.

(*b*) *morsel (of food), tiny bit, particle.*

Ar lafar.

sgilgar, ysgilgar *a. skilful, skilled, talented, able, dexterous, resourceful, clever; cunning, crafty.*

1795.

sgilgarwch *eg. skilfulness, ingenuity; cunning.*

20g.

sgilgyfrwy, gw. ysgilgyfrwy.

sgilgynnyrch *eg. ll. -gynhyrchion. by-product.*

20g.

sgili *eg. skilly, bread and water.*

19g.

sgiliaf¹: sgilio, gw. ysgiliaf: ysgilio.

sgiliaf²: sgilio *bg. to behave in a cunning or scheming way, scheme.*

Ar lafar.

sgilp *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -iau, -s. thatching-rod, thatch-peg, spit, also transf. and fig.*

1707.

sgilpen¹, gw. sgilp.

sgilpen² *eb. (common) swift (bird).*

20g.

sgilpyn, gw. sgilp.

sgilus *a. skilful, ingenious.*

1770.

sgilla, gw. llosg—llosg cylla.

sgim, (y)sgum, sgym *eg. b. (bach. g. sgimyn, ll. -nau; bach. b. sgimen) ll. (prin) ysgumiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(*a*) (fel arfer yn y ff. (y)sgum, sgym) *scum, dross (of molten metal), waste matter, also fig.; dregs of society, scum.*

1545.

(*b*) (fel arfer yn y ff. sgim) (cheese made from) *skim milk.*

1836.(c) (yn y ff. *sgim(yn)*, *sgimen*) *skim*, (*thin*) *layer or slice*.**1925.***Amr.*: **sgem.** (bach. *-en*). **1899.****sgîm, sgimaf: sgimo, sgimar, sgimbren, sgimel, sgimen**, gw. **sgêm, sgimiaf: sgimio, sgemer, esgynbren, sgimer, sgim.****sgimer, ysgumer** *eg. ll. sgimerau, sgimers. skimmer.***1547.****sgimiaf, sgimaf, ysgim(i)af, (y)sgum(i)af, &c.: (y)sgim(i)o, (y)sgum(i)o**, &c. *bg.a. to skim, remove or collect (as if) by skimming; (cause to) skim over (surface); also fig.***1545.***Amr.*: **sgemio. 1812.****sgimp** *a. parsimonious, mean.*

Ar lafar.

sgimpaf: sgimpo, gw. **sgimpiaf: sgimpio.****sgimpen** *eb. thin layer (of ice, snow, &c.).***20g.****sgimpiaf, sgimpaf: sgimp(i)o** *bg. to skimp, stint.***20g.****sgimyn, sgimyr, sginen**, gw. **sgim, sgemer, ysginen.****sgint** *a. skint.***20g.****sgip¹, ysgip** *eb. ll. sgips.*(a) *a skip (ping).***20g.**(b) *leap or skip (in mus.).***1938.****sgip²** *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. skip (in building, mining, &c.).***1937.****sgip³, sgeip** *eb. ll. -s. fetter (esp. for sheep).***20g.****sgip⁴** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -iau. light shower of rain.*

Ar lafar.

sgipaf¹: sgipo, gw. **sgipiaf: sgipio.****sgipaf², sgeipiaf¹, sgeipo: sgipo, sgeip(i)o** *ba. to fetter, also fig.***1842.****sgiped, ysgiped** *eb. ll. -au. shelf, mantelpiece.*

Ar lafar.

sgipen, sgipert, gw. **sgip⁴, sgiped.****sgipiaf, sgipaf¹: sgip(i)o** *bg.a. to skip, jump; skip, omit, miss.***1929.***Amr.*: **sgeibio.** Ar lafar.

sgeipiaf²: **sgeipio**. Ar lafar.

sgipiwr *eg.* (b. *sgipwraig*, *sgipreg*) ll. *sgipwyr*. *one who skips, skipper*.
20g.

sgipyn, gw. **sgep**.

sgism, **sism**, &c. *eg.* b. ll. -*au*, -*s*. *schism*.
16g.

sgismaticaid, **sgismaticiaeth**, **sgismaticiaidd**, gw. **sgismatigaidd**,
sgismatigiaeth, **sgismatigaidd**.

sgismatig, **s(g)ismatic**, **sismatig**, &c. *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. -*iaid*. (*a*) *schismatic*.
1609.

sgismatigaidd, **sismatigaidd**, **s(g)ismatic(i)aid** *a.* *schismatic(al)*.
1658.

sgismatigiaeth, **sismatigiaeth**, **s(g)ismaticiaeth** *eb.* *schismaticalness*.
1611.

sgist *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*au*. *schist (in geol.)*.
20g.

sgit¹ *eb.* ll. -*iau*, -*s*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *skit, burlesque, parody, satirical or sarcastic comment or attack; trick, hoax*.
1885.

sgit², gw. **hysgát**.

sgitiaf, **sgitaf**: **sgitio**, **sgitan** *bg.a.* *to satirize, ridicule, disparage*.
1767.

sgitl *eb.* ll. -*s*, -*au*. *skittle, (pl.) game of skittles*.
20g.

sgitsocarp *eg.* ll. -*au*. *schizocarp (in bot.)*.
20g.

sgitsoffrenaid *a.* *schizophrenic*.
20g.

sgitsoffrenia *eg.* b. *schizophrenia, also fig*.
20g.

sgitsoffrenig, **sgitsoffrenic** *a.* *schizophrenic, also fig*.
20g.

sgitsoid *a.* *schizoid*.
20g.

sgithen *eb.* *light shower*.
20g.

sgithion *e.ll.* *small pieces, bits, shreds*.
20g.

sgiw¹, **ysgiw**¹ *eb.* ll. *sgiw(i)au, ysgiwiau*. *settle*.
[1783].

sgiw², **ysgiw**² *eg.* ll. -*iau*, fel arfer yn y cfn. *ar (acha) (y)sgiw*, a hefyd fel *a.*
(*a*) *slant, slope, diagonal line; (dict.) slanting*.

1545.*(b) earmark on sheep where the point of the ear is cut obliquely.***1643.***Cfn.: ar (y)sgiw, acha sgw: askew, awry, on a slant, diagonally. 1545.***sgiw³, ysgiw³ eb. ll. ysgiwiau.***(a) spatula.***1801.***(b) bandy-stick.***1907.****sgiwen, ysgiwen eb. ll. -nod. skua.****20g.****sgiwyr, ysgiwyr eg.b. (bach. b. sgizw(e)ren) ll. sgizwers, sgizweri, sgizwerod. skewer,**
*also fig.***[1783].***Gw. hefyd sgwalsen.***sgiweraf, ysgiweraf, sgwriaaf: sgwiero, (y)sgiweru, sgwrio ba. to skewer.****1908.****sgiweren, gw. sgwyr.****sgwiad, ysgwiad eg. ll. sgwiadau. 'sgizw' (earmark on sheep); diagonal cut.****1900.****sgwiaaf: sgwio, gw. ysgwiaaf: ysgwio.****sgw-wiff, sgw-iff, gw. sgw-wiff.****sgwyr, ysgwyr eg. (b. sgwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. sgwyr. skier.****20g.****sgwren, sgwriaaf: sgwrio, gw. sgwyr, sgweraf: sgwiero.****sgwsiaaf: sgwsio ba. to excuse.****20g.****sgw-wiff, sgw-wiff, sgw-iff a. ac adf. skew, crooked; skew-whiff, askew, awry;**
*also fig.***20g.***Cfn.: ar sgw-wiff, ar y sgw-iff: skew-whiff, askew, awry. 20g.***Sglafonaeg, gw. Sglafoneg.****Sglafonaidd a. Slavonic, Slavic.****1841.***Gw. hefyd Slafonaidd.***Sglafoneg, Sglafonaeg eb.g. Slavonic (language).****1816.***Gw. hefyd Slafoneg.***sglafrog eb. slattern, slut.***Ar lafar.***sglaff eg. (bach. -yn). large person or animal, whopper.****20g.****sglaffiad eg. grub, feast.**

20g.

sglaffiaf, ysglaffiaf: (y)sglaffio *bg.a. to devour, scoff, gobble, gorge.*

1938.

Amr.: sglaffio, sglaffio. 20g.

Gw. hefyd sglaffiaf: slaffio.

sglaffiwr *eg. (b. sglaffwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. sglaffwyr, sglaffiwrws. glutton, scoffer, gobbler.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd sglaffiwr.

sglaffyn, sglraig, gw. sglaff, ysgolhaig.

sglairs, sglairsh, gw. sglats.

sglandr, sglander, ysland(e)r *e?g. ll. sglandron, yslandrau, (y)sglawndrau. slander, libel, calumny; stumbling block, impediment.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd slander.

sglandriaf, sglandraf, yslandr(i)af, (y)sglawndraf, &c.: (y)sglandr(i)o, (y)sglawndro, &c. bg.a. to slander, libel, calumniate, revile.

1567.

Gw. hefyd slandriaf: slandrio.

sglandrwr, yslandr(i)wr *eg. ll. (y)sglandrŵyr. slanderer, libeller, calumniator, reviler.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd slandrwr.

sglant, gw. slant.

sglarei, ysglarei *e?g. clary.*

c. 1400.

sglaten, gw. sglats.

sglater, ysglater *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. slater.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd slater.

sglats, sglatsh, ysglat(a)s, (y)sglatys, sglairs(h) *e.ll. (un. b. sgla(i)tzen, sglatsien, ysglatysen, (y)sglaten, ysglaten, un. ?g. ysglât). slates, tiles, also transf.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd slâts.

sglatysaf: sglatysu *ba. to cover as if with slates.*

15-16g.

sglawndr, sglawndraf: sglawndro, sglawring, sglawringaf: sglawringo,
gw. sglandr, sglandriaf: sglandrio, ysglawring, ysglawringaf: ysglawringo.

sglefr, ysglefr *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a. slide (also in playground), skid, slippery surface, slipway; skate (shoe); smooth, shiny, slippery.*

1932.

Amr.: sgler, ysgler. 1837.

Gw. hefyd sglefryn.

sglefriad *eg. ll. -au. a sliding, slide, skid.*

20g.

sglefriaf, ysglefriaf: (y)sglefrïo, ysglefrïan *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to slide, slither, skid, skate, also fig.*

1861.

Amr.: **sgleirio.** Ar lafar.

sglerio, ysglerio. 1833.

slefrïaf²: slefrïo. 20g.

sglefrïog *a. slippery, slithery, smooth, also fig.*

20g.

sglefrïwr *eg. (b. sglefrwraig) ll. sglefrwyr. skater.*

1934.

Amr.: **slefrïwr.**

sglefrÿn *eg. yn y cfn. sglefrÿn y llyn. pond-skater (in zoology).*

20g.

sgleifiaf: sgleifio, gw. sleifiaf: sleifio.

sglein *eg. b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) shine, brilliance, sheen, lustre, glaze, also fig.

1920.

(b) fine or flourishing state or appearance, (look of) high quality.

1920.

sgleinedig, gw. sgleiniedig.

sgleiniaf, ysgleiniaf: (y)sgleinio *bg. a. to (cause to) shine, gleam, or be bright, polish, glaze, also fig.*

1847.

sgleiniedig, sgleinedig *a. bfl. shiny, polished.*

20g.

sgleiniog, ysgleiniog *a. shiny, brilliant, bright, gleaming, glossy, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

sgleintiaf: sgleintio, sgleiriaf: sgleirio, gw. sglentiaf: sglentio, sglefriaf: sglefrïo.

sgleis, sgleish, ysglis *eb. (bach. sgl(e)is(i)en) ll. sgleisiau, (y)sglisiau, sgl(e)ishys. slice; spatula, slice (for turning cakes, &c.); coal-shovel, fire-shovel.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd sleis.

sgleisiaf, sglisiaf, ysgl(e)isiaf: (y)sgl(e)isio *ba. to slice, cut through, also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd sleisiaf¹: sleisio.

sgleisien, gw. sgleis.

sglem¹ *a. greedy, voracious.*

20g.

sglem², ysghlem¹ *eb. ll. sghlems. disgrace, fault, stain, blot, imperfection.*

16g.

sgleman *ba. to steal, pilfer, pinch.*

Ar lafar.

sglementa *ba. to steal (by force).*

1672.

sglemp, sglempiaf: sglempio, sglemyn, gw. **slemp, slempiaf: slempio, ystlum**.

sglent, ysglent *eb.* (bach. *sglenten*) ll. *sglentiau, ysglent(i)au*, a hefyd fel *a*.

(*a*) *a glancing or bouncing (off), ricochet, rebound; (dict.) digression, deviation; slant, inclination, (slippery) slope, slide; landslide; sloping, slanting, oblique, diagonal.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *thin flat piece (of slate, stone, &c.), sliver, also fig.; layer.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **slent**.

sglentiaf, sgleintiaf, ysgle(i)ntiaf, &c.: (y)sgle(i)ntio, sglentian, &c. *bg.a. to (cause to) glance or bounce (off), ricochet, rebound; slant; skim (over), slide, skate, also fig.; (dict.) digress.*

16g.

sglentwyr *e.ll. outlaws, criminals.*

15–16g.

sgler, gw. **sglefr**.

sglera *eg. sclera.*

20g.

sgleriaf: sglerio, gw. **sglefriaf: sglefrio**.

sglerosis *eg. sclerosis (in med. and bot.), also fig.*

20g.

sglifyn, ysglifyn *eg. ll. -nod. thin slice, sliver; cutting (of plant), slip.*

18–19g.

sgliffiaf: sgliffio, sglisen, sglisiaf: sglisio, sglisien, gw. **ysglyffiaf: ysglyffio, sgleis, sgleisiaf: sgleisio, sgleis**.

sglodaf: sglodi, gw. **ysglodaf: ysglodi**.

sgloden, sglodion, gw. **ysglodion**.

sglodionaf: sglodioni, sglodyn, sglofen, sgloffiaf: sgloffio, gw. **ysglodionaf: ysglodioni, ysglodion, ysglofen, sglaffiaf: sglaffio**.

sglont *eb. ll. -iau. type of fissure or fault (in mining).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **slont**.

sglwtsh *eg. slush, sludge.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **slwtsh**.

sglyf, sglyfaeth, sglyfaethaf: sglyfaethu, sglyfaethus, sglyfiaf: sglyfio, gw. **ysglyf, ysglyfaeth, ysglyfaethaf: ysglyfaethu, ysglyfaethus, ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio**.

sglymyn, sgoaf: sgoi, gw. **ystlum, osgoaf: osgoi**.

sgob, ysgôp *eb. scoop (instrument).*

1828.

'sgod, sgodig, gw. **pysgod, ysgodig**.

'sgodods, 'sgodyn, gw. *pysgod*.

sgogyn, gw. *ysgogyn*.

sgoitsiaf¹: sgoitsio *ba. to cut, score*.

16g.

sgoitsiaf²: sgoitsio, gw. *sgotsiaf: sgotsio*.

sgôl, ysgôl *eb.g. (bach. b. sgoelen) ll. sgoliau, sgôls. squall; disaster, damage; disturbance, commotion, quarrel*.

1828.

sgolar, gw. *ysgolor*.

sgolarship, sgolyrship *eg.b. eleven-plus; scholarship (financial aid)*.

20g.

sgolastic, sgolasticaidd, gw. *sgolastig, sgolastigaidd*.

sgolasticaeth, sgolastigiaeth *eb. scholasticism*.

1928.

sgolastig, sgolastic, ysgolastig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. pertaining to scholasticism, (a) scholastic*.

1927.

sgolastigaidd, sgolasticaidd *a. scholastic*.

1931.

sgolastigiaeth, gw. *sgolasticaeth*.

sgold *e?b. (bach. b. -en) ll. ?-ïod. scold (?also of a male)*.

1688.

Amr.: sgoideiaid. (e.ll.).

Gw. hefyd *sgoldïes, ysgowl, ysgowld*.

sgoldan, sgoldanu, gw. *sgaldiaf: sgaldio*.

sgoldeian, sgolden, gw. *sgoldiaf: sgoldio, sgold*.

sgoldiaf: sgoldio, sgoldian *bg.a. to scold, also fig*.

1777.

Amr.: sgoideian. 1797.

sgoldïes *eb. a scold*.

1672.

sgolen, sgoler, sgolffiaf: sgolffio, sgolhaig, sgolheictod, sgoliaf¹: sgolio, sgoliaf²: sgolia, gw. *sgôl, ysgolor, sglaffiaf: sglaffio, ysgolhaig, ysgolheictod, ysgoliaf¹: ysgolio, ysgoliaf²: ysgolia*.

sgoliog, sgowliog *a. squally*.

1882.

sgolmeistr, sgolop^{1,2}, sgolor, gw. *ysgolfeistr, sgalop, sgolp, ysgolor*.

sgolp, ysgolp *eg. (bach. b. (y)sgolpen, g. sgolpyn) ll. (y)sgolp(i)au, ysgolpion, (geir.) ysgylp*.

(a) thatching-rod, thatch-peg, spit; spar, pole; piece cut off, chip, sliver; also fig.

16g.

(b) *exx. of 'ysgolp' as a pl. n.*

1722.

(c) *derog. term for a person.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **sgolop². 1688.**

stolpyn. (ll. *stolpiau*).

sgolpad, gw. **sgolpiad**.

sgolpaf: sgolpo, sgolpach, gw. **sgolpiaf: sgolpio**.

sgolpen, gw. **sgolp**.

sgolpiad, sgolpad *eg. scratch, graze; piece cut off, chunk, lump.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **stolpiad. 1902.**

sgolpiaf, (y)sgolpaf: sgolpio, (y)sgolpo, sgolpach *bg.a.*

(a) *to fasten with thatch-pegs; cut unevenly, trim, chip.*

1722.

(b) *fig. exx.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **stolpio. 1868.**

sgolpog *a. scathing, cutting, spiteful.*

Ar lafar.

sgolpyn, sgolyrship, gw. **sgolp, sgolarship**.

sgon *eb. ll. -au, -s (un. b. sgonsen). scone.*

20g.

Cjn.: **sgonsen gytew: drop scone. 20g.**

sgonsen radell: griddle scone. 20g.

sgonj, sgonsih *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. sgonjen, sgonsien) ll. -ys. stilt, also transf. of a lanky person.*

Ar lafar.

sgonsen, gw. **sgon**.

sgôp *eg.*

(a) *scope (of activity, &c.); purpose, aim.*

1745.

(b) *rope fastened at one end to a lobster creel and at the other to a buoy.*

20g.

sgôr, ysgôr¹ *eb.g. ll. sgôrs, (y)sgorion, sgoroedd, sgor(i)au.*

(a) *score (in game, test, &c.); the score (actual situation); score (twenty), (usu. pl.) large number, scores; twenty pounds (weight); score, cut, notch; (score on) tally(-stick), (account of) debt, (financial) reckoning; score (grievance or injury); also fig.*

Diw. 15g.

(b) *(musical) score, also fig.*

1921.

sgoraf: sgori, gw. **sgoriaf: sgorio**.

sgorbwtig, sgorbiwtig *a. scorbutic.*

20g.

sgordiw, ysgordiw *e.g. water germander.*
c. 1730.

sgoreiaf: sgoreio, gw. **sgoriaf: sgorio**.

sgoriad, ysgoriad *eg. ll. -au. furrow; cut, scratch; also fig.*
15–16g.

sgoriaf, ysgoriaf, sgoraf: (y)sgorio, (y)sgori *bg.a.*

(a) *to score (in game, test, &c.), keep score; score, cut, mark, notch (esp. in keeping a tally), record (a debt), esp. by means of notches on a tally(-stick), obtain (drink, goods, &c.) on credit, get into debt; also fig.*

14–15g.

(b) *to score (in mus.).*

1890.

Amr.: **sgoreio**. 1890.

sgoriwr, sgorwr *eg. ll. sgorwyr. scorer, scorekeeper.*
1882.

sgorn, ysgorn *eg. b. scorn, contempt, derision, ridicule, mockery; object of derision, butt.*
14g.

Cfn.: **bod yn sgorn gan:** *to feel scorn for, scorn (to do something).* 1653.

sgorniaf, ysgorniaf, sgornaf: (y)sgornio, sgorno *bg.a. to treat with scorn or contempt, mock, ridicule, disparage, slight; scorn (to do something).*

15g.

Gw. *hefyd sgwrnach.*

sgorniog, ysgorniog *a. scornful, contemptuous.*
1906.

sgornllyd, ysgornllyd *a. scornful, contemptuous, disdainful, mocking, contumelious.*
1733.

sgorpion, ysgorpion, ysgorpiwn *eg. b. ll. (y)sgorpionau, sgorpiynau.*

(a) *scorpion, also fig. and transf.*

14g.

(b) *Scorpio, the eighth of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Scorpio.*

15g.

sgorpionaid, ysgorpionaid *a. scorpoid (also in bot.), scorpion-like, also fig.; Scorpion.*

1722.

sgorpionllyd, ysgorpionllyd *a. scorpion-like.*
1839.

sgorwg, sgorwgl, sgwrwgl, ysgorwg *eg. b. carcass, (dead) body.*
13g.

sgorwr, gw. **sgoriwr**.

sgot *eg. ac e.ll. scot (type of tax or rate).*
c. 1689.

Sgot, gw. **Sgotiaid**.

Sgotaid, Ysgotaid, Sgotiaid *a. Scottish.*
1807.

sgotal *eb. ll. -s. small wooden platform on a boat for a fisherman to stand on.*
20g.

sgot-brywes, ysgot-brywes *eg. bread soaked in hot water and seasoned with butter, salt, &c.*
Ar lafar.

Sgoteg *eb.g. Scots (language), Lallans.*
20g.

Sgoten, Sgotiad, gw. Sgotiaid.

sgotiaf: sgotio, gw. sgotsiaf: sgotsio.

Sgotiaid, Ysgot(i)aid *e.ll. (un. g. Sgot(yn), Ysgot(yn), b. Sgoten, Ysgoten, Ysgotes). Scots (also formerly used of the Irish).*
13g.
Amr.: Sgotiad, Ysgotiad. 17g.
Sgots. 16g.

Sgotiaidd, gw. Sgotiaidd.

Sgotiaith, Ysgotiaith *eb. Scots (language), Lallans.*
1592.

Sgots, sgotsen, gw. Sgotiaid, sgotsh¹.

sgotsh¹, sgots *eb. (bach. sgots(i)en) ll. -ys. scotch, sprag.*
20g.

sgotsh² *eg. hopscotch.*
Ar lafar.

sgotsh-blod, gw. plod.

sgotsiaf, sgotiaf: sgot(s)io *bg.a. to scotch (wheel, &c.).*
1931.

sgotsien, gw. sgotsh.

Sgotsmon *eg. ll. -myn. Scot, Scotsman.*
1703.

sgotyn *eg. bread soaked in hot water and seasoned with butter, salt, &c.*
1897.
Gw. hefyd sgot-brywes.

Sgotyn, gw. Sgotiaid.

sgoth, sgothaf: sgothi, sgower, gw. ysgoth, ysgothaf: ysgothi, isgywair.

sgowl^{1,2}, sgowld, sgowlen, gw. sgôl, ysgowl, ysgowld, ysgowl.

sgowliaf¹, ysgowliaf¹: (y)sgowlio *bg. to blow fiercely.*
20g.

**sgowliaf^{2,3}: sgowlio, sgowlies, sgowliog, sgownaf: sgownu, gw. sgwliaf¹:
sgwlio, ysgowliaf²: ysgowlio, ysgowl, sgoliog, ysgafnaf: ysgafnu.**

sgowndrel, ysgowndrel *eg. ll. -iaid. scoundrel, rascal.*
1828.

sgowniaf: sgownio, sgowraf: sgowro, gw. ysgafnaf: ysgafnu, sgwria¹:

sgwrio.

Sgowser *eg. ll. -s. Scouse(r).*
20g.

sgowt¹, sgawt¹, ysgawt, ysgowt¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau, yn aml yn yr ymad. ar sgowt (sgawt). a scouting, expedition, reconnaissance.*
17g.

sgowt², sgawt², ysgowt² *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. scout (person), also fig.; scout (ship or aeroplane); (Boy) Scout; (college) scout; (talent) scout.*
16g.

sgowtaf¹: sgowto, sgowta, gw. sgowtiaf: sgowtio.

sgowtaf²: sgowto, gw. sgweitaaf: sgweito.

Sgowtfeistr *eg. ll. -i. Scoutmaster.*
20g.

sgowtiaf, sgawtiaf, sgowtaf¹, ysgowtaf, &c.: sgowt(i)o, sgawtio, (y)sgowta, &c. *bg.a. to scout, reconnoitre, prowl, watch furtively.*
1894.

sgowtwaets, ysgowtwaets *e?g. person who, or group which, keeps guard.*
15-16g.

sgoywan, sgrab, gw. ysgoywan, sgrap¹.

sgrabiniad, sgrabinad *eg. scratch, scrape; scrabble.*
Ar lafar.

sgrabiniaf, sgrabinaf: sgrabin(io) *bg.a. to scratch, scrape, scrabble, scramble.*
20g.

sgrachen *eb. corncrake.*
Ar lafar.

sgrachgi, gw. sgrechgi.

sgrad, ysgrad¹, sgrat *eb. cantankerous woman or girl, shrew; corncrake; rattle.*
1824.

Cfn.: Adar. sgrad y coed: (i) mistle thrush, Turdus viscivorus. Ar lafar. (ii) woodpecker. Ar lafar. Adar. sgrad y gwair: corncrake, Crex crex. 20g.

sgradan *bg. to scream.*
Ar lafar.

sgrafangaf: sgrafangu *bg. to hurtle (along).*
Ar lafar.

sgrafell, sgrafellaf: sgrafellu, sgrafelliad, sgrafellog, sgrafellwr, gw. ysgrafell, ysgrafellaf: ysgrafellu, ysgrafelliad, ysgrafellog, ysgrafellydd.

sgrafil, sgrafin *eg. grabbing or light-fingered person.*
Ar lafar.

sgrafwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. scraperboard.*
20g.

sgraff, sgraffiniad, gw. ysgraff, ysgraffiniad.

sgraffito *eg. ll. sgraffiti. sgraffito.*

20g.

sgrag¹, ysgrag *eg.* (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. *sragiau*. *scrap, bit, leftover; scrag-end (of mutton); scrag (of person or animal), old crock.*

1907.

sgrag² *eg.* *nasty cut (to the skin).*

Ar lafar.

sgragad *eg.* *vicious attack.*

Ar lafar.

sgragen, gw. **sgrag**.

sgragiaf: sragio *ba.* *to cut raggedly, tear, maul.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **sgregaf: sregio**.

sragiog *a.* *scraggy; ragged, jagged.*

1938.

sragliach, gw. **ysraglach**.

sraglyd *a.* *scraggy; ragged, jagged.*

20g.

sragyn, gw. **srag¹**.

sgram¹ *eb.g.* ll. -s, -iau. *feast, good feed or meal, (tasty) mouthful or morsel, relish.*

1931.

sgram² *eb.* ll. -s. *scold, shrew; fretful or intractable child.*

20g.

sgramaf: sgramo, gw. **sgramiaf²: sgramio**.

sgramblaf: sgramblo *bg.a.*

(a) *to scramble (for).*

1922.

(b) *to scramble (eggs).*

20g.

sgramel *eg.* *large ungainly man.*

Ar lafar.

sgramgi *eg.* *glutton, gobbler; scrounger (of food); energetic man, strider.*

1855.

sgramiaf¹: sgramio *bg.a.* *to eat (hurriedly), gobble.*

20g.

sgramiaf², sgramaf: sgram(i)o *bg.a.* *to pilfer, scrounge; scramble (for), snatch, grab; scratch, graze.*

1883.

sgramiwr¹ *eg.* *glutton, gobbler.*

20g.

sgramiwr² *eg.* (b. *sgramreg*). *pilferer, scrounger.*

Ar lafar.

sgrampaf: sgrampo, sgrampan *ba.* *to snatch, grab; glean.*

Ar lafar.

sgramreg, gw. **sgramiwr**².

sgrap¹, **ysgrap**¹ *eg.* (bach. g. *sgrapyn*, (y)*sGREPYN*, b. *srapen*) ll. *sgraps*, (y)*srapiau*. *scrap*, *bit*; *scrap* (*metal*, &c.); (pl.) *scraps* (*of food*), *leftovers*; also *fig.*

1828.

Amr.: **sgrab**. **1888.**

sgrebyn. Ar lafar.

sgrap², **ysgrap**², **sgrâp** *eg.* ll. *srapau*, *sgraps*.

(a) *scraper*.

17g.

(b) *scratch*, *scrape*.

1828.

sgrap³ *eg.* ll. -s. *scrap*, *fight*.

20g.

sgrapad *eg.* *scratch*, *scrape*.

Ar lafar.

sgrapaf¹, **srapiaf**¹: **srap(i)o** *ba.* *to scratch*, *scrape* (*together*), also *fig.*

1852.

sgrapaf²: **srapo**, **srapen**, gw. **srapiaf**²; **srapio**, **srap**¹.

sgraper, **ysgraper** *eb.g.* ll. -s. *scraper*, also *fig.*; *scraper* (*for boots*).

c. **1548.**

srapiaf¹: **srapio**, gw. **srapaf**¹: **srapo**.

srapiaf², **srapaf**², **ysrapiaf**: **srap(i)o**, **ysrapio** *ba.* *to scrap*, *discard*.

1921.

sraplyfr *eg.* ll. -au. *scrapbook*.

1938.

srapyn, gw. **srap**¹.

sgras *eg.* *disgrace*, *shame*; *insult*.

20g.

sgrasiaf: **sgrasio** *ba.* *to insult*, *abuse*.

Ar lafar.

sgrat, gw. **sgrad**.

sgratlyd *a.* *shrewish*, *peevish*.

Ar lafar.

sgratsiaf, **ysgratsiaf**: (y)**sgratsio**, **sgratsian** *ba.* *to scratch*, *scrape*.

1828.

sgrawt *eg.* ll. -iau. *lanky person*, *beanpole*.

Ar lafar.

sgrebyn, gw. **srap**¹.

sgrech, **ysgrech** *eb.* ll. -au, -iadau, -feydd, *sgrechfâu*, *ysgrechion*, *sgrechod*.

(a) *scream*, *screech*, *shriek*, *shout*, *howl*, *squeal*, *squeak*, also *fig.*

1681.

(*b*) *jay; starling.*

1707.

Cfn.: Adar. (y)sgrech (y) coed, sgrech goed: *jay, Garrulus glandarius.* 1707. Adar. (y)sgrech y gwair: *corncrake, Crex crex.* 1936. Adar. sgrech yr ŷd = sgrech y gwair. 20g.

mynd yn (bod yn) sgrech (ar): *to come to the push or the crunch, be up against it; fail.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd sgrachen.

sgrechaf: sgrechain, gw. sgrechiaf: sgrechian.

sgrechair *eg. ll. -eiriau. slogan, also fig.*

20g.

sgrechast, gw. sgrechgi.

sgrechfâu, sgrechfeydd, gw. sgrech.

sgrechflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. jukebox.*

20g.

sgrechgi *eg. (b. sgrech(g)ast) ll. -gwn.*

(*a*) *one who screams incessantly (esp. of a child), also fig.*

1910.

(*b*) *mistle thrush.*

20g.

Amr.: sgrachgi. 20g.

sgrechiadau, gw. sgrech.

sgrechiaf, ysgrechiaf, (y)sgrechaf: (y)sgrech(i)an, (y)sgrechain, ysgrechio, ysgrechu *bg.a a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to scream, screech, shriek, shout, howl, squeal, squeak.*

1683.

sgrechlyd, ysgrechlyd *a. screaming, screeching, shrieking, howling, squealing, squeaky; garish, gaudy.*

1737.

Amr.: sgrechlyd. 20g.

sgrechog, ysgrech(i)og *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. ysgrechogion. screaming, screeching, squealing, squeaky, also fig.; quarrelsome, cantankerous.*

1770.

Fel e. jay; parrot.

1803.

sgregaf: sgrego, sgregan *ba. to wring the neck of (a bird, &c.), strangle; vanquish.*

20g.

sgrepaf: sgrepo, sgrepan, sgrepyn, sgrepyn, sgreten, gw. sgrapaf¹: sgrapo, ysgrepan, sgrap¹, sgraper, ysgreten.

sgri¹ *eg. ll. -au. scree(-covered slope).*

20g.

sgri² *eb. yn yr ymad. ar sgri, yn sgri. at full speed, at a rattling pace.*

Ar lafar.

sgri³ *e?g. affray or clamour.*

15g.

sgrialaf, ysgrialaf: (y)sgrialu *bg.a. to disperse, scatter, shatter; sprawl, scramble,*

scurry, tear or hurtle along; also fig.

1862-4.

sgrialog *a. scrambly.*

20g.

sgribl¹, ysgribl¹ *eb.g. ll. -s, -au. scribble.*

1852.

sgribl², sgriblad, gw. ysgrubl, sgribliad.

sgriblaf, sgribliaf, ysgribl(i)af: (y)sgribl(i)o, (y)sgriblan *bg.a. to scribble.*

1588.

sgribliad, sgriblad, ysgribliad *eg. ll. -au. scribble.*

1604-7.

sgribliaf: sgriblio, gw. sgriblaf: sgriblo.

sgriblwr, sgribliwr, ysgribl(i)wr, (y)sgriblydd *eg. ll. (y)sgriblwyrr, (y)sgriblyddion. scribbler, often derog.*

1849.

sgriblyn *eg. (least) bit, scrap.*

Ar lafar.

sgrid, ysgrid *adf. in great haste, in a rush, headlong.*

18-19g.

sgrif, sgrifell, sgrifennaf: sgrifennu, sgrifyfr, &c., gw. ysgrif, ysgrifell, ysgrifennaf: ysgrifennu, ysgrifyfr, &c.

sgriff *eg. (bach. -yn, ll. -iau). scratch, scrape, graze.*

[1761].

sgriffedig, gw. sgriffiedig.

sgriffiad, ysgriffiad *eg. ll. -au. a scratch(ing), scrape, graze.*

16g.

sgriffiaf, ysgriffiaf: (y)sgriffio, sgriffian *bg.a. to scratch, scrape, graze.*

[1740].

sgriffiedig, sgriffedig, ysgriffiedig *a.bfl. scratched, scraped, grazed.*

20g.

sgriffiniad, sgriffiniaf: sgriffinio, sgriffyn, gw. ysgraffiniad, ysgraffiniaf: ysgraffinio, sgriff.

sgrigaf: sgrigo *bg. to crease, crumple.*

Ar lafar.

sgrigog *a. (easily) creased or crumpled.*

Ar lafar.

sgrîm *eg. scream (cause of amusement).*

20g.

sgrimen *eb. thin layer.*

Ar lafar.

sgrimp *eg. (bach. b. -en). skinny person.*

20g.

sgrimpaf: **sgrimpo**, **sgrimpen**^{1,2}, gw. **sgrimpiaf:** **sgrimpio**, **sgrimp**, **sgrimpyn**.

sgrimpiaf, **sgrimpaf:** **sgrimp(i)o** *bg. to scrimp, stint, skimp.*
20g.

sgrimpyn *eg. (b. sgrimpen). miser, niggardly person.*
Ar lafar.

sgrin¹, **ysgrin**¹ *eb.g. ll. sgriniau, sgrinoedd, sgrîns, ysgrinau. screen; (the) screen, film industry, films; rood-screen; high-backed seat or settle; screen (for sifting grain, coal, &c.); also transf. and fig.*

1688.

Cfn.: sgrin y grog: rood-screen. 20g.

sgrin wynt: *windscreen. 20g.*

sgrin², gw. **ysgrin**².

sgrin³ *eb. pound (money).*
20g.

sgrin⁴, gw. **sgrî**².

sgrinaf: **sgrino**, gw. **sgriniaf:** **sgrinio**.

sgrincaf¹, **ysgrincaf:** **(y)sgrinco** *bg. to shrink, shrivel, dry up.*
18-19g.

sgrincaf²: **sgrinco** *ba. to grind (the teeth).*
Ar lafar.

sgriniaf, **sgrinaf**, **ysgriniaf:** **sgrin(i)o**, **ysgrinio** *ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to screen (off); screen (grain, coal, &c.); screen (for disease, drugs, &c.).*
1876.

sgrinshlyd *a. miserly, niggardly.*
Ar lafar.

sgrinsiaf: **sgrinsio** *ba. yn yr ymad. sgrinsio ei hunan, &c. to stint oneself.*
Ar lafar.

sgrip, **ysgrip** *e?g. stroke (of a pen).*
1768.

Cfn.: sgrip na sgrap, nac ysgrip nac ysgrap: not a scrap, not a jot. 1922.

sgript *eb.g. ll. -iau. script.*
1930.

sgriptiaf, **sgriptaf:** **sgript(i)o** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to script, write a script (for).*
20g.

sgriptiwr *eg. (b. sgriptwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. sgriptwyr. scriptwriter.*
20g.

sgriptoriwm *eg. ll. sgriptoria. scriptorium.*
1934.

sgriptwraig, gw. **sgriptiwr**.

sgriw, **ysgriw** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. (y)sgriwiau, sgrîws.*

(a) (wood)screw; screw-bolt; screw (used to exert pressure, also as instrument of

torture), also *fig.* (*person who, or thing which, acts as*) means of pressure or coercion; (*screw*) propeller.

1716.

(*b*) miserly person; sharp-tongued woman.

1933.

(*c*) prison warder.

20g.

Gw. hefyd asgrwy.

sgriwaf: sgriuo, gw. **sgriwaf: sgriuo**.

sgriwdreifer, sgriwreifyr *eg. ll. -s. screwdriver.*

Ar lafar.

sgriwen, gw. **sgriw**.

sgriwiad *eg. ll. -au. a screwing, turn of a screw.*

20g.

sgriwaf, sgriuo, ysgriwaf: sgriuo, ysgriuo *bg.a. to screw, turn (a screw); twist or turn around (like a screw), screw up (e.g. lips), distort, contort; screw (of a ball); torture by means of a screw, oppress, also fig. pressurize (someone); screw, have sexual intercourse (with); also fig.*

1722.

Cfn.: sgriuo'n ôl: to screw back (of a ball in snooker, &c.). 20g.

Gw. hefyd asgrwyaf: asgrwyo.

sgriwpl, gw. **sgriwpl**.

sgroffwla, sgroffiwla *eg. scrofula, king's evil.*

20g.

sgrogell, gw. **ysgrogell**.

sgrongl, sgrongol *a. a hefyd fel eg. clumsy, unweildy, unshapely; large unshapely person or thing, large rambling building.*

1864.

sgroûl, ysgrôl *eb. ll. (y)sgroliu. scroll.*

1851.

sgroliaf: sgrolio *bg.a. to scroll (in computing, &c.).*

20g.

sgroncen *eb. scold, shrew.*

Ar lafar.

sgrotwm *eg. scrotum.*

20g.

sgrownjaf, sgrwnjaf: sgrwnjo, sgrwnjo *bg.a. to scrounge, help oneself to.*

20g.

sgrownjar, sgrwnjyr *eg. scrounger.*

20g.

sgrubl, gw. **ysgrubl**.

sgrupl, sgrupul, gw. **sgriwpl**.

sgruth, ysgruth *eg. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. ar ei (y)sgruth. rush, haste.*

Dchr. 17g.

sgrwb¹, ysgrwb *eg.* (bach. g. *sgrwbyn*, b. *sgrwben*) ll. -s.

(a) *scrub, brushwood, small shrub; stubble (of hair).*

1636.

(b) *derog. term for a person or thing.*

c. 1756.

Gw. hefyd **sgrwbach**.

sgrwb² *eg. pain or stiffness in muscles as a result of unfamiliar work or exertion.*

Ar lafar.

sgrwbach, sgrwbiach *e.ll. base or contemptible people.*

1838.

sgrwbad, gw. **sgrwbiad**.

sgrwbaf: sgrwbo, sgrwban, gw. **sgrwbiaf: sgrwbio**.

sgrwben, gw. **sgrwb¹**.

sgrwber, sgrwyber *eg. one who scrubs; scrubber (for purifying gas).*

1937.

sgrwbiach, gw. **sgrwbach**.

sgrwbiad, sgrwbad *eg. a scrubbing.*

20g.

sgrwbiaf, sgrwbaf, ysgrwbiaf: sgrwb(i)o, sgrwban, ysgrwbio *bg.a. to scrub, also fig.*

1851.

sgrwbin-brwsh *eg. scrubbing-brush.*

Ar lafar.

sgrwbus *a. in a poor condition, shabby, scruffy.*

20g.

sgrwbyn, sgrwd, gw. **sgrwb¹, ysgrwd**.

sgrwff¹, sgrwyff, ysgrwff *eg.* (bach. *sgrwffyn*) ll. *sgrwffion*.

(a) *dandruff, scurf; fluff; dross, dregs, rubbish; scrub, undergrowth, garden refuse.*

1636.

(b) *derog. term for a person, scruff.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **sgrwffion**.

sgrwff² *eg. scruff (of neck).*

c. 1920.

sgrwffyn, sgrwm, gw. **sgrwff¹, sgrym**.

sgrwmp¹, ysgrwmp¹ *eb.* (bach. *sgrympen*) ll. *sgrympiau, sgrwmps. heavy shower.*

1828.

Cfn.: sgrympiau codi tatws: sudden showers in late summer or early autumn. Ar lafar.

sgrympiau Gŵyl y Grog = sgrympiau codi tatws. 1894.

sgrympiau penwaig = sgrympiau codi tatws. Ar lafar.

sgrwmp², sgrwnjaf: sgrwnjo, gw. **ysgrwmp², sgrownjaf: sgrownjo**.

sgrwnsiaf, sgrynsiaf: sgrwnsio, sgrwnsian, sgrynsio *bg.a. to scrunch (up).*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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20g.

sgrwpl, (y)sgrupl, sgrupul, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *scruple (unit of weight).*

1545.

(b) *(moral) scruple.*

1670.

(c) *scruple (in astron.), minute.*

1794.

Amr.: **ysgrwbl. 1861.**

sgrwt *eb. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. sgrytion. derog. term for an old woman or female animal, worn-out old thing.*

1604-7.

sgrwtiad, sgrwtiaf: sgrwtian, gw. ysgrytiad, ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.

sgrwtsh *eg. rubbish, junk, (garden) refuse, also fig.*

20g.

sgrwtyn, sgrwth, sgyber, sgryd, sgrydiaf: sgrydio, gw. sgrwt, ysgrwth, sgrwber, ysgryd, ysgrytiaf: ysgrytio.

sgryfinllyn *eg. (b. sgryfinllen). tall thin person, beanpole.*

Ar lafar.

sgryff, sgryffiniad, sgryffiniaf: sgryffinio, gw. sgrwff¹, ysgraffiniad, ysgraffiniaf: ysgraffinio.

sgryfflyd *a. scruffy.*

20g.

sgrym *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. scrum(mage), also fig.*

20g.

Amr.: **sgrwm. 20g.**

Cfn.: **sgrym osod: set scrum. 20g.**

sgrym rydd: loose scrum. 20g.

sgrymiaf: sgrymio *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to scrum(mage).*

20g.

sgrympen, gw. sgrwmp¹.

sgrympi *eg. scrumpy.*

20g.

sgrympiog *a. showery, squally.*

Ar lafar.

sgrynsiaf: sgrynsio, sgrytiad, sgrytiaf: sgrytian, gw. sgrwnsiaf: sgrwnsio, ysgrytiad, ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.

sgryth, sgrythur, sgryw, gw. ysgryth, ysgrythur, ysgryw.

sgrywcach *bg. to squawk, caw.*

Ar lafar.

sgrywl *eb. large amount, lot.*

Ar lafar.

sgrywpl, gw. sgrwpl.

sgub, sgubad, sgubaf: sgubo, sgubell, sgubor, &c., gw. ysgub, ysgubiad, ysgubaf: ysgubo, ysgubell, ysgubor, &c.

sgum, sgum(i)af: sgum(i)o, sgurfi, gw. sgim, sgimiau: sgimio, sgyrifi.

sgut *a. very fond, (too) eager, 'mad' (on), keen, ready, quick.*

1869.

Amr.: **sgyth.** ($y \equiv \vartheta$). Ar lafar.

sguto, gw. esguto.

sgutor, sgutores, gw. ysgutor.

sgutoriaeth, sguthan, gw. ysgutoriaeth, ysguthan.

sgwad, sgwod *eb. ll. -iau. squad.*

1936.

sgwadron, ysgwadron *eb.g. ll. -au. squadron, also fig.*

1784.

sgwâf: sgwô, gw. ysgwâf: ysgwô.

sgwalsen *eb. ll. sgwâls. skewer.*

Ar lafar.

sgwandraf, sgwondraf: sgwandro, sgwondro *bg.a. to squander, spend extravagantly.*

1787.

sgwâr, ysgwâr *eg.b. ll. (y)sgwar(i)au, (y)sgwârs, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *a square, also occas. of other rectangles; square object, place, &c., boxing ring, (town, &c.) square; lozenge (in her.); (carpenter's, &c.) square; square(-shaped); right-angled; square, level, parallel.*

15g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

16g.

(c) *square (inch, foot, &c.), square (of measure); square (e.g. inch square).*

1725.

(d) *square (of root, in math.); square, product of multiplying number by itself (in math.).*

1768.

Cfn.: **sgwâr gron:** *fictitious implement (lit. 'round square') requested by quarrymen as a trick played on apprentices. Ar lafar.*

sgwâr (ysgwâr) hir: *oblong, rectangle. 1768.*

Gw. hefyd **sgwaryn**.

sgwaraf¹: sgwaro, sgwaru, gw. sgwariaf: sgwario.

sgwaraf²: sgwaru, sgwaren, gw. gwasgaraf: gwasgaru (hefyd At.), sgwaryn.

sgwariaf, ysgwar(i)af, sgwaraf¹: (y)sgwar(i)o, (y)sgwaru *bg.a.*

(a) *to square, make or cut into a square; square (timber, &c.), ensure that (something) is square or straight; also fig.*

1547.

(b) *to square (shoulders), take courage, brace oneself; strut, swagger.*

1855.

(c) *to square (a number); find the square root of (a number) (in math.).*

1768.

(d) to settle (*matter, problem, &c.*), arrange, tidy, clear, get rid of; square (*with*), reconcile; pay (*debt, bill, &c.*); square (*someone*), nobble.

1729.

(e) to disagree.

1574.

Amr.: **sgwarin**. Ar lafar.

ysgweirio. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **sgwaro (sgwaru) lan i (at)**: to square up to. Ar lafar.

ei sgwario, &c., **hi**: (i) to rush, make a dash. 20g. (ii) to tell tall tales, exaggerate. Ar lafar. (iii) to strut, swagger. Ar lafar.

sgwariog, sgwarnog, gw. sgwarog, ysgyfarnog.**sgwarog, sgwariog, ysgwar(i)og a.**

(a) square, squared; checked (*of pattern*); firm-set, solid; squared (*of shoulders*), with shoulders squared, ?*swagging*.

1778.

(b) squared (*in math.*).

20g.

sgwâr-onglog a. right-angled.

20g.

sgwaryn *eg.* (b. -*en*) ll. -*nau*. square; set square; (*carpenter's, &c.*) square.**1937.****sgwash, sgwosh** *eg.*

(a) (*orange, &c.*) squash.

20g.

(b) squash (*rackets*).

20g.

(c) squash (*of people, &c.*), crowd.

Ar lafar.

sgwat *eg.* (bach. g. -*yn*, b. -*en*) a hefyd fel *a.*

(a) squat (*person or animal*).

1934.

(b) squat (*building occupied by squatters*).

20g.

Gw. hefyd swat, swatyn.

sgwatiaf, ysgwatiaf: (y)sgwatio *bg.*

(a) to squat (*in a building, &c.*).

1845.

(b) to squat (*down*).

1858.

Gw. hefyd swatiaf: swatio.

sgwatwyr, sgwotwyr, ysgwatwyr *e.ll. squatters (in a building, &c.).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd swatiwr.

sgwatyn, sgwb, gw. sgwat, sgŵp.**sgŵb** *e?g. herd (of cattle).*

Ar lafar.

sgwbaf: sgwbo, gw. **sgwpiaf: sgwpio**.

sgwd¹, ysgwd¹ *eg. ll. sgydau (sgwdau), ysgyd(i)au. waterfall, cataract, cascade, chute; millstream, mill-race; sluice, floodgate; also fig.*

1604-7.

sgwd², ysgwd², sgwt¹, ysgwt¹, (y)sgwt̂ *eg.b. ll. sgwts. push, shove, thrust, toss, fling, also fig; thud, bang; jolt, shake.*

14g.

Amr.: **sgwd**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sgwt ymlaen**: a helping hand, impetus; promotion. 1899.

sgwd³, ysgwd³ *eg. stile.*

Dchr. 17g.

sgweier, sgweieraidd, gw. **ysgwier, ysgwieraidd**.

sgweierlyd *a. characteristic of, or like, a squire, also derog.*

20g.

sgweir, sgweiryn, gw. **ysgwier, ysgwieryn**.

sgweitaf, sgowtaf²: sgweito, sgowto *bg. to raise and scatter dust, &c., when sweeping.*

Ar lafar.

sgwennaf: sgwennu, sgwennwr, sgweraf: sgwero, sgwffl, sgwfflaf: sgwfflo, gw. **ysgrifennaf: ysgrifennu, ysgrifennwr, sgiweraf: sgiwero, sgyffl, sgyfflaf: sgyfflo**.

sgwib *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -iau, -s. squib (firework; also of person).*

16-17g.

sgwibaf: sgwibo, sgwiban *bg. to make insinuations.*

Ar lafar.

sgwiben, gw. **sgwib**.

sgwid, ysgwid *e?g. squid.*

1851.

sgwier, sgwiff, gw. **ysgwier, sgiw-wiff**.

sgwiffen *eb. a sprinkling (of something).*

Ar lafar.

sgwigen, sgwigiaf: sgwigiad, gw. **yswigen, yswigiaf: yswigiad**.

sgwils *e.ll. fragments, bits.*

Ar lafar.

sgwinic *eb. surly woman or girl.*

Ar lafar.

sgwir, sgwirtiaf: sgwirtio, sgwl, gw. **ysgwîr, sgwyrtaf: sgwyrtaf, ysgwl**.

sgwîl *eg. schoolmaster, (head) teacher.*

1897.

Gw. hefyd **sgwlyn**.

sgwlc *eb.g. ll. -s. something scrounged, given as a handout, or pilfered, haul, booty,*

spoil.

1911.

Cfn.: ar (ei, &c.) sgwlc: on the prow, on the lookout, on the make, on the scrounge. **1911.**

sgwlcaf: **sgwlcan, sgwlcach, sgwlca, sgwlco** *bg.a. to cadge, scrounge; pilfer, pinch; rummage; skulk, lurk.*

1848.

sgwlcen, gw. **sgwlcyn.**

sgwlci *eg. ll. -cwn. skulker, rogue.*

1744.

sgwlcyn *eg. (b. -en). scrounger; pilferer; skulker; also fig.*

1875.

sgwlen, gw. **sgwlyn.**

sgwlfydyn *e?g. moment, instant.*

Ar lafar.

sgwlffyn *eg. hunk (of bread).*

Ar lafar.

sgwlhaig, gw. **ysgolhaig.**

sgwliaf, sgyliaf, sgowliaf²: **sgwlio, sgylio, sgowlio** *bg.a. to scull.*

1934.

sgwligo *ba. yn yr ymad. ei sgwligo hi. to succeed by scheming or contrivance.*

Ar lafar.

sgwliwn *e?g. scullion.*

1736.

sgwlmeistr, sgwlmastr *eg. schoolmaster, (head) teacher, also fig.*

1552.

sgwlpyn, ysgwlpyn *eg. rogue, scoundrel.*

1715.

sgwlyn, ysgwlyn *eg. (b. sgwlen). schoolmaster, (head) teacher, sometimes derog.*

1930.

sgwm *eg. light shower.*

Ar lafar.

sgwmffol *eb. ll. -ion. scaffold(ing).*

Ar lafar.

sgwnc, gw. **sgync.**

sgwner, ysgwner *eb. ll. sgwneri, -iaid, -au, -s. schooner.*

1911.

sgwod, sgwondraf: **sgwondro, sgwosh, sgwotwyr,** gw. **sgwad, sgwandraf:** **sgwandro, sgwash, sgwatwyr.**

sgwêp, ysgwêp *eb.g. ll. -s.*

(a) scoop (instrument).

16g.

(b) (newspaper, &c.) scoop.

1938.

sgwpiaf, sgwpaf, ysgwpiaf: sgwp(i)o, ysgwpio *ba. to scoop (up); scoop out, hollow out.*

1916.

sgwrad, sgwraf: sgwro, gw. sgwriad, sgwriaf¹: sgwrio.

sgwrfa, ysgwrfa *eb. ll. sgyrfeydd.*

(a) *a scouring or scrubbing; a beating or thrashing; also fig.*

1853.

(b) *diarrhoea, (good) movement (of the bowels).*

1813.

sgwrfi, gw. sgyrifi.

sgwrffil, ysgwrffil *eg. scurf; rubbish; also derog. of a person.*

Div. 19g.

sgwri *e?g. scull, oar.*

Ar lafar.

sgwriad, sgwrad, ysgwriad *eg.b. a scouring or scrubbing; a beating or thrashing.*

1813.

sgwriaf¹, sgwraf, ysgwriaf: sgwr(i)o, sgwrial, ysgwrio, ysgwrian *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to scour, scour off (dirt, rust, &c.), scrub, ?also fig.*

15g.

(b) *to purge (from the body), purge (bowels, &c.), (cause to) empty the bowels; suffer from diarrhoea, scour.*

15g.

(c) *fig. exx.).*

15-16g.

Amr.: esgwrio. 16g.

sgyro. 20g.

ysgowrio, sgowro. 1580.

sgwriaf²: sgwrio *bg. to rush.*

Ar lafar.

sgwriedig, ysgwriedig *a.bfl. scoured (clean); purgative.*

16g.

sgwrin *eg. diarrhoea.*

Ar lafar.

sgwrion *e.ll. scourings.*

Ar lafar.

sgwrj, sgwrjaf: sgwrjo, sgwrlwgaf: sgwrlwgach, gw. sgwrs², sgwrsiaf²: sgwrsio, ysgwrlwgaf: ysgwrlwgach.

sgwrlwm *eg. a hefyd fel a. (derog. term for a man) of shabby or poor appearance.*

1873.

sgwrnach *ba. to ill-treat (clothes).*

Ar lafar.

sgwrnen, sgwrnlyd, gw. sgwrnyn¹, sgornlyd.

sgwrnyn¹ *eg.* (b. *-en*). *one who is disrespectful or scornful of others.*

Ar lafar.

sgwrnyn², gw. **asgwrn** (hefyd At.).

sgwrs¹, **ysgwrs**¹ *eb.* ll. *sgyrsiau, sgyrsys, sgwrsys. conversation, chat; informal talk or address; also fig.*

1853.

sgwrs², **ysgwrs**², **sgwrj** *eg.* ll. (y) *sgyrs(i)au, sgwrsiau, ?sgwrtsiau. scourge, whip, also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **esgyrsiau.** (*e.ll.*). 16g.

ysgors. *c.* 1400.

Gw. hefyd **sgyrj**.

sgwrsiaf¹, **ysgwrsiaf**¹, **sgwrsaf:** (y) **sgwrsio**, **sgwrso** *bg.* *to chat, converse, talk.*

1855.

sgwrsiaf², **ysgwrsiaf**², **ysgwrsaf**, (y) **sgyrsiaf**, (y) **sgwrjaf:** (y) **sgwrs(i)o**, (y) **sgyrsio**, (y) **sgwrjo** *bg.a.* *to scourge, whip, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **esgwyrjo, esgyrsio.** 1545.

Gw. hefyd **sgyrjaf:** **sgyrjo**.

sgwrsiol, gw. **sgyrsiol**.

sgwrsiwr, **sgwrswr**, **sgyrsiwr** *eg.* (b. *sgwrswraig, sgwrsreg*). *talker, conversationalist, speaker.*

1904.

sgwrslyd, **sgyrslyd** *a.* *conversational; talkative, loquacious.*

20g.

sgwrsreg, **sgwrswr**, **sgwrswraig**, gw. **sgwrsiwr**.

sgwrwgl, **sgwt**¹, gw. **sgorwg**, **sgwd**².

sgwt² *eb.* *type of brake shoe on a cart.*

Ar lafar.

sgwtaf¹, **ysgwtaf:** **sgwto**, **ysgwtan** *bg.a.* *to push, shove, also fig.*

1920.

sgwtaf², **sgwtiaf:** **sgwt(i)o**, **sgwtan** *bg.* *a* hefyd fel *ba.* yn yr ymad. *ei sgwtan hi.* *to scoot (off).*

1852.

sgwter *eg.* ll. *-i.* (*motor*) *scooter; scooter (toy).*

20g.

sgwtiaf: **sgwtio**, gw. **sgwtaf**²: **sgwto**.

sgwtrych, **sgwthrych** *eg.b.* *ill-shaped or unkempt person or animal.*

18g.

sgwtsh¹ *e.ll.* *weeds growing in corn, &c., couch grass; rubbish.*

20g.

sgwtsh² *e?* *g.* *a trimming (of a hedge).*

Ar lafar.

sgwtsiaf: sgwtsio *ba. to trim (a hedge).*

Ar lafar.

sgwtsiwn, gw. ysgwytsion.

sgwthiach *ba. to push.*

Ar lafar.

sgwthr, sgwthrych, gw. ysgwthr, sgwtrych.

sgwthwr *e?g. rough person or thing.*

Ar lafar.

sgwyd, sgwydog, sgwyddog, gw. ysgwyd², ysgwydog, ysgwyddog.

sgwyf, ysgwyf *eg. (bach. b. -en). scum.*

Dchr. 17g.

sgwyrtaf, sgwirtiaf: sgwyrtio, sgwirtio *bg.a. to squirt.*

20g.

sgybarnyddiaf: sgybarnyddio *ba. to mangle, maul; beat, thrash.*

Ar lafar.

sgybyrlachaf: sgybyrlachu *ba. to throw into confusion.*

Ar lafar.

sgybyrlyddiaf: sgybyrlyddio *ba. to make a clean sweep of.*

Ar lafar.

sgyfarn, sgyfinaf: sgyfino, gw. ysgyfarn, ysgyfeiniaf: ysgyfeinio.

sgyffl, ysgyffl, (y)sgwffl *eb. scuffle; trouble, difficulty.*

1878.

sgyfflaf, (y)sgyffliaf, sgwfflaf: sgyfflo, (y)sgyfflio, sgwfflo *bg.a. to weed or hoe with a scuffler or Dutch hoe, scuffle.*

1884.

sgyffler *eg. ll. -s. scuffler, Dutch hoe.*

1845.

sgyffliaf: sgyfflio, gw. sgyfflaf: sgyfflo.

sgyleri *eg. scullery.*

20g.

sgylianaf: sgylio, sgym, sgymaf: sgymo, sgymydd, gw. sgwlianaf: sgwlio, sgim, sgimianaf: sgimio, ysgymydd.

sgync, sgwnc *eg. ll. sgyncod. skunk.*

1901.

sgynnas, sgyrad, sgyraf: sgyro, gw. bachgennes (hefyd At.), sgwriad, sgwriaf¹: sgwrio.

sgyrfi, sgwrffi, ysgyrfi *eg. scurvy; scurvy grass.*

1688.

Cfn.: Bot. ysgyrfi gwryw: sea purslane, Atriplex portulacoides. 1813.

sgyrffion *e.ll. scurf, dandruff.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd sgrwff¹.

sgyriaf: sgyrio, gw. ysgyriaf: ysgyrio.

sgyrion, sgyrions, sgyriwns, gw. ysgyrion.

sgyrj *eg. chapped skin.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd sgwrs².

sgyrjaf: sgyrjo *bg. to chap (of skin).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd sgwrsiaf²: sgwrsio.

sgyrliaf: sgyrlio *b?g.a. to scold.*

Ar lafar.

sgyrlwgaf: sgyrlwgach, gw. ysgyrlwgaf: ysgyrlwgach.

sgyrmait, sgyrmij, gw. ysgarmes.

sgyrnaf: sgyrnu, sgyrnygaf: sgyrnygu, sgyrnygol, sgyrnygus, gw.
ysgyrnaf: ysgyrnu, ysgyrnygaf: ysgyrnygu, ysgyrnygol, ysgyrnygus.

sgyrnythaf: sgyrnythu *bg. to shiver with cold.*

1912.

sgyrsiaf: sgyrsio, gw. sgwrsiaf²: sgwrsio.

sgyrsiol, sgwrsiol *a. conversational, colloquial, chatty (of style, &c.).*

20g.

sgyrsion¹, sgyrsiyn, &c. *eb.g. ll. -s. excursion, trip; excursion train.*

1934.

Cfn.: sgyrsiyn Mari Huw: excursion on a canal boat, also fig. Ar lafar.

sgyrsion², sgyrsiwr, sgyrsiyn, sgyrslyd, sgyrt, sgyrtiaf: sgyrtian, gw.
storsion, sgwrsiwr, sgyrsion¹, sgwrslyd, sgert, ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.

sgyrting, sgyrtin, gw. sgertin.

sgytiad, gw. ysgytiad.

sgytiaf: sgytio, sgytian, gw. ysgytiaf: ysgytio.

sgyth, gw. sgut.

Sgythiad, Ysgythiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Scythian.*

1567.

sgythion, ysgythion, ysgyrthion *e.ll. (un. g. sgythyn) smithereens, (small) pieces.*

1867.

sgythraf: sgythru, sgythrnod, sgythrog, sgythrwr, gw. ysgythraf:
ysgythru, ysgythrnod, ysgythrog, ysgythrwr.

sgythwr *eg. thin man.*

Ar lafar.

sgythyn, gw. sgythion.

Shakespearaid *a. Shakespearian.*

1928.**Sheol** *eg. Sheol.*
20g.**shi-**, gw. **si-**.**Shiad** *eg. ll. Shiaid. a Shi'ite.*
20g.**Shinto** *eg. Shinto.*
1926.**Shintoaidd** *a. Shintoist (adj.).*
20g.**shrapnel** *eg. ll. -i. shrapnel.*
1928.**shrediaf, shredaf: shred(i)o** *ba. to shred.*
Ar lafar.**shrincaif, shrincaf, &c.: shrinc(i)o, &c.** *bg.a. to shrink.*
1574.**shrwmps** *e.ll. (un. g. shrwm(p)syn, b. -en). mushrooms.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **sirwms**.**shrwmsa** *bg. to gather mushrooms.*
Ar lafar.**shrwmsen, shrwmsyn**, gw. **shrwmps**.**shucan**, gw. **sucan**.**si**¹ *eg. b. ll. sion. rumour, report, whisper; hiss, buzz, mumble, murmur.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **su**.**si**² *ebd. gee (up).*
Ar lafar.**si**³ *eb. yn yr ymad. y Si Gatholig. Holy See, Papacy.*
16g.**sia**, gw. **tua**.**siabach** *e.?ll. rubbish, trash, also derog. of persons.*
1887.**siabas** *e.?ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. rubbish, trash, also derog. of persons, and fig.; goods, wares.*

16g.

*Amr.: sgiabas. 1703.**Cfn.: yn siabas mân: in smithereens, shattered. c. 1730.***siabi** *a. shabby (of appearance); shabby (of behaviour, &c.).*
1789.**siabwchaf: siabwcho, siabwchen**, gw. **siabwlsaf: siabwlso, sibwch**.**siabwlsaf, siwbwlsaf: siabwlso, siwbwlso** *ba. to deform, disfigure, spoil, rend,*

mangle.

Ar lafar.

siac¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -s. shack.*
20g.

siac², **siac**³, gw. **siag**¹, **jac** (hefyd At.).

siac-ab, **siac-âp** *e?g. (tame) ape, also derog. of a person, jackanapes.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **siacanâp**.

siacaf: **siaco** *ba. to rebuke.*

1672.

siacal, **jacal**, **tsiacal** *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. jackal.*

1805.

Amr.: **siagal**. 1922.

siacanâp, **siacnâp**, **jac(a)nâp** *eg. (tame) ape, also derog. of a person, jackanapes.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **siac-ab**.

siacar, **secar**, **seger** *eb.g. ll. secars, hefyd yn yr ymad. siacar goch, secar goch. (marine) crayfish, spiny lobster; (freshwater) crayfish.*

20g.

siaced, **sieced**, &c. *eb. ll. -i, -au. jacket, coat, tunic, waistcoat; ?coat of mail; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **jeced**. 1922.

Cfn.: **siaced achub**: *life jacket*. 20g.

siaced fach: *waistcoat*. Ar lafar.

siaced fraith: (i) *coat of many colours, also fig.* 1588. (ii) *wallflowers, Erysimum cheiri*. Ar lafar.

Bot. **siaced (sieced) fraith** **Joseff**: (i) *wallflower, Erysimum cheiri*. Ar lafar. (ii) *lungwort, Pulmonaria officinalis*. Ar lafar.

siaced lwch: *dust jacket*. 20g. Bot. **siaced (sieced) y melinydd**: *mullein*. 1633.

siacen, **jacen** *eb. sycamore.*

1892.

siacl *e?g. ll. -s. a coupling (for trams in a colliery).*

1934.

siaclaf: **siaclo** *ba. to couple (trams in a colliery).*

Ar lafar.

siacnâp, **Siacobead**, **Siacobeaidd**, **Siacobin**, **siacoesau**, gw. **siacanâp**, **Jacobiad**¹, **Jacobaidd**¹, **Jacobin**², **jacoesau**.

siad¹ *eb. ll. -au. crown or top (of head), skull, cranium; top.*

14g.

siad² *eb.g. jade (woman or horse).*

16-17g.

Amr.: **sied**³. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **jad**¹.

siad^{3,4}, gw. **sied**^{2,5}.

siäd *eg. ll. siädau. a buzz(ing), hissing, whizzing, murmur; a sibilant (in phonet.).*

1545.

Gw. hefyd **suaad**.

si-adar *e.ll.* (un. g. *-aderyn*). *hummingbirds*.

1848.

Gw. hefyd **su-aderyn**.

siadell *eb.* *saddle, also fig.*

17g.

siadellwr, si-aderyn, gw. **sadellwr, si-adar**.

siadfoel, gw. **siad**¹ + **moel**¹.

siadwff *eg. ll.* *siadwffau. shadoof.*

19g.

siaeler, siaelwr, gw. **jeler** (hefyd At.).

siaen, gw. **tsiaen**.

siaf, siaff², **sief**² *eg. ll.* *siaffaid. lord's son, young nobleman.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **sieff**.

siaf¹: **sïo, sïan** *bg.a.* *to buzz, fizz, sizzle, whizz, hiss, wheeze, whistle, swish, rustle; purl or babble (of stream, &c.); chatter (of birds); whisper, murmur; lull (to sleep), also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **sïan. 1781.**

Cfn.: **sïo i gysgu:** *to lull to sleep, also fig. 1790.*

Gw. hefyd **suaf: suo**.

sïaf²: **sïo** *bg.* *to ooze.*

1672.

siafiarf, siafarf: siaf(i)o *bg.a.* *to shave; plane, shave (off); trim (hedge, &c.).*

1855.

siafins *e.ll.* (un. g. *-yn*) (*wood-*)*shavings, also fig.*

1901.

siafiwr, siafwr *eg. shaver (person); (electric) shaver.*

1863.

siaflin, siafling *eg. javelin.*

1547.

siafwr, gw. **siafiwr**.

siaff¹, **tsiaff** *eg. (light) chaff.*

15-16g.

siaff^{2,3}, gw. **siaf, siafft**.

siaffaf¹, **siaffiaf, tsiaff(i)af: siaff(i)o, tsiaff(i)o** *bg.a.* *to chaff.*

20g.

siaffaf²: **siaffo** *bg.* *to gesticulate.*

Ar lafar.

siaffar, gw. **siaffr**².

siaffer¹, **siaffr**¹, **siaffyr**, &c. *e?b. ll. ?siafferau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. chafing dish, some sort of heated dish, also fig.*

14–15g.

siaffer², **siaffiaf**: **siaffio**, gw. **sioffer**, **siaffaf**¹: **siaffo**.

siaffiwr, **siaffwr** *eg. chaff-cutter.*
20g.

siafflach *e. ?ll. rubbish, trash, also derog. of persons.*
1885.

siaffr¹, gw. **siaffer**¹.

siaffr², **siaffar** *e.ll. (small) items of property without a fixed value, lumber.*
Div. 15g.
*Amr.: saffar*². **1722.**

siaffrwd *e?g. rubbish, trash, rakings.*
1926.

siafft *eb. ll. -(i)au, -ydd, siefftydd, siafft(y)s.*

(a) *shaft; ray (of sunshine).*
c. 1700.

(b) *shaft (in mine, of lift, &c.).*

1755.

*Amr.: siaff*³. Ar lafar.

siafftin, **siaffwr**, **siaffyr**, gw. **saffti** (hefyd At.), **siaffiwr**, **siaffer**¹.

siag¹, **siac**² *eg.*

(a) *shag (tobacco).*

16–17g.

(b) *shag (cloth); nap, pile, shag.*

1768.

siag² *eb.g. shag, copulation, sexual intercourse; shag (sexual partner).*
Ar lafar.

siag³, **siagaf**: **siago**, **siagal**, gw. **tua**, **siagiaf**²: **siagio**, **siacal**.

siagen *eb. derog. term for an untidy object.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **siagod**.

siagiaf¹, **sagiaf**⁴: **s(i)agio** *ba. to jag, hack.*

1547.

siagiaf², **siagaf**: **siag(i)o** *bg.a. to copulate, have sexual intercourse (with).*

Ar lafar.

siagiog, **siagog** *a. jagged, rent.*

16g.

siaglardiaf: **siaglardio**, gw. **maglardiaf**: **maglardio**.

siagod, **siags** *e.ll. tatters, rags.*

1877.

Gw. hefyd **siagen**.

siagog, gw. **siagiog**.

siagwar, **jag(i)war** *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. jaguar.*

1866.

siagwigiaf: siagwigio, siangaf: siangyd, siang-di-fang, siangel, siailer, siain, gw. **sagwigiaf: sagwigio, sangaf: sengi, sang-di-fang, sengl, jeler** (At.), **tsiaen.**

siâl¹ *eg.* (bach. b. *sialen*) ll. *sial(i)au, siâls. shale.*

1828.

Amr.: sils¹. (e.ll. (un. b. -en)). 1904.

Gw. hefyd **sil.**

siâl², sialains^{1,2}, sialbert, gw. **jael** (At.), **sialens¹, sialensiaf: sialensio, sierbert.**

sialc *eg.* (bach. g. *-yn*). *chalk.*

1711.

Amr.: siôc. (ll. -s). [1745].

tsiôc. 1916.

sialcaf: sialco, gw. **sialciaf: sialcio.**

sialcaidd *a. chalky; Cretaceous (in geol.).*

1845.

sialciaf, sialcaf: sialc(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to chalk.*

1722.

(*b*) *to bear comparison (with), compete (with).*

1863-5.

Cfn.: sialco lan: to chalk up (an achievement, debt, &c.). Ar lafar.

sialclyd *a. chalky.*

20g.

sialcog *a. chalky; Cretaceous (in geol.).*

1798.

sialctir, gw. **sialc + tir.**

sialcyn, gw. **sialc.**

sialdron *e?g. chaldron (measure of capacity).*

1768.

sialeins, sialeinsiaf: sialeinsio, sialeinsiwr, sialen, gw. **sialens¹, sialensiaf: sialensio, sialensiwr, siâl¹.**

sialens¹, sialains¹, &c. eb. ll. sialensau. challenge, a challenging; claim.

1547.

sialensiaf, sialensaf, sialeinsiaf: sialens(i)o, sialeinsio, sialens², sialains² *bg.a. to challenge, give a challenge (to); challenge (of sentry, &c.); question, dispute; claim, lay claim to; accuse.*

c. 1523.

Amr.: salensio. 17g.

seilensio..

seleinsio. 16-17g.

selinsio. 1583.

sleinsio. 20g.

sleisio². Ar lafar.

slensio. 1872.

slinsio. Ar lafar.

syleinsio. 1688.

sylensio. *Dchr.* 17g.

sialensiwr, sialeinsiwr *eg. ll. siale(i)nszwywr. challenger.*
16g.

sialgrraig *eb. shale.*
1879.

sialm *e?g. ll. -s. shawm.*
1545.

sialót *eg. ll. -s (un. g. s(ia)lotsyn, b. slotsen). shallot; spring onion, scallion.*
20g.

sialtan, gw. **salter**¹.

siam *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sham.*
1830.

(b) *false shirt-front, dicky.*
1863-5.

siamaf: siamo, gw. **siamiaf: siamio.**

Siämaidd, Siämiaidd *a. Siamese (also of twins).*
1838.

siaman *eg. ll. -iaid. shaman.*
20g.

siamanaeth, gw. **siamaniaeth.**

siamanaidd *a. shamanistic.*
1848.

siamaniaeth, siamanaeth *eb.g. shamanism.*
1816.

siamber, siamberlain, siamblachaf: siamblachu, gw. **siambr, siambrlen,**
siwblachaf: siwblachu.

siambls *eg. b. shambles, mess.*
20g.

siambr, siamber *eb. ll. siamb(e)rau, siamberi, siamberydd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. chamber, also fig.; bedroom; (legislative or judicial) chamber; treasury; chamber (in cylinder of revolver, machine, &c.); chamber (in body of animal or plant); (pl.) (barristers') chambers; chamber (of music or orchestra); also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: **sambr.** 1346.

Cfn.: **siambr groes:** *back-kitchen, back room (of public house).* Ar lafar.

Siamber Fasnach: *Chamber of Commerce, Chamber of Trade.* 20g.

siambr (siamber) nwy: *gas chamber.* 20g.

siambr sorri: *(place used to indulge in) the sulks, also fig.* 1897.

siambriaf: siambrio *bg. to lodge, live.*
1762.

siambrlen, siamb(e)rlain *eg. ll. siambrleniaid. (king's, &c.) chamberlain or personal bedroom attendant; chamberlain (of corporation, &c.); also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **siamrlen.** 15g.

siamffer *eg. ll. -i, -ydd. chamfer.*
20g.

siamfferaf, siamffraf: siamff(e)ro, siamfferu *ba. to chamfer.*
20g.

siamiaf, siamaf: siam(i)o *bg. to sham, pretend.*
20g.

Siämiaidd, siaml, gw. Siämaidd, siampl.

siamled *eg. b. camlet (costly fabric), also fig.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **camlad**.

siamler, gw. sampler.

siamp¹ *e?g. field, surface.*
15g.

Gw. hefyd **dursiamp, eursiamp, loensiamp, llathrsiamp.**

siamp² *eg. ll. -au. freckle, spot, mole, mark; dimple, pit; stamp, impression; seal, sign.*
1604-7.

siamp³ *e?g. (window) sill or ledge.*
1863-5.

siampáen, siampên *eg. champagne, also fig.*
1897.

siampion, gw. tsiampion.

siamp, sampl *eb.g. ll. -au, siamplon, sampls, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sample, specimen, sample (in statistics, &c.); (free) sample; example, instance, sign, token.*

14g.

(b) *example (of behaviour, &c., to be followed), pattern; example (of judgement or retribution), example (to be avoided), warning; exemplum; wretched, poor.*

14-15g.

Amr.: **sampol. 1617.**

sampwl. 1574.

sempl. 1604-7.

siaml. p. 1584.

siampol. 16-17g.

siamplwl. 1606.

siompol. 1672.

sompl. c. 1585.

Cfn.: **siamplau (siamplon, samplau) serch (cariad): tokens or symbols of love or affection. 14g.**

er s(i)ampl: for example. 1618.

Gw. hefyd **ecsampl, ensampl, esiampl.**

siamplaf: siamplo *ba. to exemplify; sample.*
1824.

Gw. hefyd **samplaf: samplo.**

siamplaidd *a. exemplary, serving as an example.*
1741.

Gw. hefyd **esiamplaidd.**

siampler, gw. sampler.

siamplog *a. exemplary, serving as an example.*

1704.

siampol, gw. **siampl**.**siampŵ** *eg. ll. -au, -s. shampoo, also fig.*
1930.**siampŵad** *eb. a shampooing; massage.*
1841.**siampŵaf, siampwiaf: siampŵo, siampwio** *ba. to shampoo.*
Ar lafar.**siampwl, siamrlen**, gw. **siampl, siambrlen**.**siamroc, samrog** *eg. shamrock.*
1916.**Siân** *e. prs. personal name (= Jane) used in the combs. listed below.**Cfn.: Adar. siân fach yr helyg: willow warbler, Phylloscopus trochilus. 1889. Adar. siân fach yr hesg = siân fach yr helyg. 20g. Bot. siân galon lawen: honesty, Lunaria annua. Ar lafar. Swol. siân ffa: ladybird. Ar lafar.***Siân o'r wlad:** *unsophisticated or dowdy (country) woman. 1798.***Siân dunnell:** *stout woman. Ar lafar.*Gw. hefyd **Siani, sini**¹.**sianachan**, gw. **sinachaf: sinachad**.**sianc** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -od. shank (cut of meat).*
Ar lafar.**siandelïer, siandelïr** *eb.g. ll. siandelïers, siandelir(i)au. chandelier.*
20g.**siandi** *eg. ll. -s. shandy.*
Ar lafar.**sian-di-mân, &c., gw. sang-di-fang.****siandler, siendler** *eb.g. ll. (adran (a)) siendleri, (adran (b)) siandleriaid.*
(a) *candlestick.*
1589-90.(b) *chandler.*
20g.**siandri** *eb. ll. -s, siandriöedd, siandriau. light cart or trap on springs; old banger, jalopy.*
1869.**sianel** *eb. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -i, -ydd. channel.*
16-17g.*Amr.: sienel. c. 1700.**Cfn.: (y) sianelau arferol: (the) usual channels. 1921.***sianel ddata:** *data channel. 20g.***sianel loeren:** *satellite (television) channel. 20g.***Sianel Pedwar Cymru (S4C):** *S4C (Welsh television channel). 20g.***sianelaf: sianelu** *ba. to channel, direct, also fig.*
1927.**sianelyn**, gw. **sianel**.**Siani, Sieni** *e. prs. personal name (= Jane, Jenny) used in the combs. listed below.*

Cfn.: **siani (sieni) flewog**: hairy caterpillar, woolly bear. 1772.

siani ffiar fire-shovel. Ar lafar. Bot. **siani lusg**: creeping Jenny, moneywort, *Lysimachia nummularia*. 20g. Adar. **siani lwyd**: dunnock, hedge sparrow, *Prunella modularis*. 1888.

Gw. hefyd **Siân, sini**¹.

sianon eg. ll. -s. canon (eccl.).

15g.

sianselor, sianseri, siansiwr, siansler, siansri, gw. siawnsler, siawnsri, siawnswr, siawnsler, siawnsri.

siant eb.g. ll. -(i)au. chant, also fig.

c. 1756 *Bangor* 1007, 118, y manwl Cymry mwynion / par *siant* a foddia ddynion.

siantaf: sianto, sianteri, gw. **siantiaf: siantio, siantri**.

sianti¹ eb. ll. -s. shanty, hovel.

20g.

sianti² eb. ll. *siantiau, siantis*. (sea) shanty.

20g.

siantiaf, siantaf: siant(i)o bg.a. to chant.

1886.

siantïwr eg. ll. *siantïwyr. shantyman* (singer).

20g.

siantri, sianteri eg. ll. *siant(e)riau. chantry, also fig.*

c. 1762-79.

siâp, siap eg.b. ll. *siap(i)au*, ll. dwbl *siapsach, siapsau. shape, form; (specific or proper) order, (good) condition; distorted expression, grimace, (threatening) posture.*

15-16g.

siapaf: siapo, gw. **siapiaf: siapio**.

Siapanaeg, Siapaneaidd, Siapaneg, Siapaniad, gw. **Japaneeg** (hefyd At.), **Japaneaidd** (hefyd At.), **Japaneeg** (hefyd At.), **Japanead**.

siapaniaf, siapannaf: siapanio, siapannu, gw. **japaniaf: japanio**.

siapannwr eg. ll. *siapanwyr. japanner.*

1775.

siapiaf, siapaf: siap(i)o bg.a. to shape, form, fashion, mould, also fig.; shape up, proceed or develop satisfactorily; hasten, hurry (up).

1828.

siaplan, gw. **siaplen**.

siapled e?b. chaplet, garland, coronet.

15g.

siaplen, siaplan eg. ll. *siapleniaid. chaplain.*

15-16g.

siapri eg. *jests, jokes, banter, fun, drollery, trifle; notice.*

1552.

siapsach¹ e.ll. chaps.

Diw. 16g.

siapsach², gw. **siâp**.

siapter, siaptur, &c. *eb.g.* ll. *siapterau, siapteri, siapteriaid. chapter (of book); chapter (of cathedral, &c.).*

16g.

Amr.: sieptor, jeptor. **16g.**

siapus *a. shapely, well-shaped, well-formed; ?comfortably off.*
1738.

siapusrwydd *eg. shapeliness.*
20g.

siâr¹ *eb. ll. -s, siar(i)au. share, (allotted) portion; contribution; share (in a company).*
1609.

Gw. hefyd sgâr.

siâr², gw. jar.

siarabáng *eg.b. ll. siarabangs, siarabanciau. charabanc.*
1925.

Gw. hefyd siarri.

siarabangio, siarabancio *bg. to travel in a charabanc.*
20g.

siarad, gw. siaradaf: siarad.

siaradach, siaratach *eg. ac yn achlysurol fel bg. small talk, idle talk, gossip, chit-chat, tittle-tattle, chatter, prattle, garrulousness, also fig.; to talk (idly), chatter.*
15g.

siaradaeth *e?b. a talking, speaking, conversation, utterance, statement.*
1790.

siaradaf: siarad *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. ll. -au, -on. to talk, verbalize, speak, say, utter, converse, discourse, chat, chatter, also fig.; speak (a specified language).*
Dchr. 15g.

Fel eg. a talking, speaking, talk, expression, utterance, discussion, conversation, chattering, gossip, subject (of talk), also fig.

14g.

Cjn.: **siarad am ben (y) llawr:** *to talk to no purpose, talk nonsense.* Ar lafar.

siarad ar fy nghyfer (ei gyfer, &c.), gw. siarad yn fy nghyfer.

siarad ar ddiethr: *to suggest indirectly, allude.* Ar lafar.

siarad ar draws (rhywun): *to interrupt (someone).* Ar lafar.

siarad ar draws pen a chlustiau: *to talk nineteen to the dozen.* Ar lafar.

siarad bras: *big talk, tall talk.* **1852.**

siarad glust yng nghlust: *to speak in whispers.* Ar lafar.

siarad cyllyll a ffyracs: *pidgin Welsh.* Ar lafar.

siarad dwli (dyli): *to talk nonsense.* **20g.**

siarad fel melin (bupur): *to talk incessantly.* **20g.**

siarad fel pwll y môr = siarad fel melin. Ar lafar.

siarad fel pwll tro = siarad fel melin. **20g.**

siarad i'r gwynt: *to talk nonsense.* Ar lafar.

siarad mawr: *big talk, tall talk.* **1852.**

siarad o dan ei ddwylo: *to talk nonsense.* Ar lafar.

siarad plaen: *plain speaking.* **20g.**

siarad pymtheg (yn) y dwsin, siarad pymtheg i'r dwsin: *to talk nineteen to the dozen, talk incessantly.* **20g.**

siarad siop: *to talk shop.* **20g.**

siarad siprys: *(to talk a) mixture of Welsh and English.* Ar lafar.

siarad dan fy nannedd: *to mumble, mutter, insinuate.* Ar lafar.

siarad trwy dy (ei, &c.) het: *to talk through one's hat, talk nonsense.* **20g.**

siarad trwy dy (ei, &c.) hun: *to talk in one's sleep.* Ar lafar.

siarad trwy (dwell) dy (ei, &c.) ben-ôl: *to talk nonsense.* 20g.

siarad wast: *nonsense; unseemly language.* 20g.

siarad yn fras: (i) *broadly speaking, generally speaking.* 1933. (ii) *to speak coarsely, use vulgar language.* 1853. (iii) *to talk big or boastfully.* 1852.

siarad yn gwmpasog: *to beat about the bush.* Ar lafar.

siarad yn (ar) fy nghyfer (ei gyfer, &c.): *to speak rashly or thoughtlessly.* 20g.

siarad yn sbâr: *to talk nonsense.* 1905.

siarad yn wast: *to talk nonsense; use unseemly language.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **siaradach**.

siaradgarwch *eg. talkativeness, loquacity, garrulousness, idle talk.*
1780.

siaradog *a. talkative, also fig.*
16–17g.

siaradol *a. spoken, in colloquial use; (dict.) talking, speaking.*
16g.

siaradreg, gw. **siaradwr**.

siaradus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. talkative, chatty, loquacious, garrulous, chattering, prattling, talking idly, fond of gossip, also fig.*
15g.

siaradusrwydd *eg. talkativeness, loquaciousness, garrulousness, idle talk.*
1632.

siaradwr, siaradydd, siaredydd *eg. (b. siaradwraig, siaradreg) ll. siaradwyr, siaradwrs. talker, speaker; speaker (of a specified language); spokesman; orator; talkative person, loquacious or garrulous person, chatterer, vain talker, babbler, prattler, gossip.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **siaradwr brodorol:** *native speaker.* 20g.

siaraf: siaro, siaratach, gw. **siariaf: siario, siaradach**.

siaratgar *a. talkative, loquacious, garrulous, chattering, also fig.*
[1783].

siarc *eg. ll. -od, -s. shark (fish); exploiter, swindler, shark.*
1725.

siarcio *bg. to shark, exploit or swindle (others).*
17–18g.

siarcol *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. charcoal, esp. wood charcoal, a piece of this used for drawing.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **sercol.** 1916.

siercol. 20g.

Cfn.: **siarcol glo:** *coke. c.* 1700.

siard, siardaf: siardo, siaredydd, gw. **siart, sardiaf: sardio, siaradwr**.

siariaf, siaraf: siar(i)o *ba. to share.*
20g.

siarled, sarled *eg. charlet (savoury custard).*
15g.

siarllach, gw. **sarllach**.

Siarmaniaid *e.ll. Germans.*

1696.Gw. hefyd **Germaniad**.**siarog** *a. holding shares.*

Ar lafar.

siarp *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iau, -s.**(a) sharp (of edge, point, &c.), steep; sharp, sudden, quick; severe; crisp, freezing; clear (of light); shrill; sharp (of person); sharp, stylish or fashionable (of clothes).**a. 1564.**(b) sharp (of taste, &c.), pungent, tart.***16g.***(c) (a) sharp (in mus.).***1759.***Amr.: sierp.* Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **siarpen**.**siarpaf: siarpo**, gw. **siarpiaf: siarpio**.**siarpen** *eb. quick-witted or sharp-tongued woman or girl.***20g.****siarpiaf, siarpaf: siarp(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to sharpen, whet; enliven, make or become brisk, hasten, hurry.***1828.***(b) to swindle, sharp.***1789.***(c) to raise (a note) by a semitone, sharpen, become sharp.***1834.****siarprwydd** *eg. sharpness (of taste, &c.), pungency, tartness; keenness, quick-wittedness, briskness, liveliness; the condition of being well-defined or clearly outlined.***1547.****siarpwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. swindler, sharper.***1703.****siarra**, gw. **siarri**.**siarred, sarred** *eb. ll. siaredau, (prin) siarrets. wheeled vehicle, cart, chariot, war-chariot, also fig.; (dict.) court.***14g.****siarri** *eb. ll. -s. charabanc.***1924.***Amr.: siarra. 20g.*Gw. hefyd **siarabáng**.**siars** *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au.**(a) charge, care, responsibility, pastoral charge, duty, task; financial expense, cost; (strict) instruction (by judge to jury, bishop to clergy, &c.), admonition, order.***15g.***(b) charge (in battle, rugby, &c.), rush; (dim.) blow.***15-16g.***(c) accusation, charge.***1718.**

(*d*) (*electrical*) *charge*; *charge* (*of explosive material*).

20g.

Cfn.: **siars eneidiau (enaid)**: *cure of soul(s)*. c. 1525.

siarsaf: **siarso**, **siarsen**, **siarser**, gw. **siarsiaf**: **siarsio**, **siars**, **siarswr**.

siarsiaf, **siarsaf**, **sarsiaf**: **siars(i)o**, **sarsio** *bg.a. to charge, command, give (someone) a (strict) instruction, admonish, warn; level (weapon) to charge; charge, rush (towards), attack; charge (someone) a price (for); accuse.*

15–16g.

siarsiant, gw. **sarsiant**.

siarsiol, **siarsol** *a. admonitory.*

17g.

siarswr, **siarser** *e?g. charger (dish), ?also fig.*

15–16g.

siart *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. (navigation) chart, also fig.; (information) chart; pedigree chart, genealogical table; (record, &c.) chart.*

15–16g.

Cfn.: **siart bar**: *bar chart*. 20g.

siart cylch: *pie chart*. 20g.

siart r(h)ediad: *flow chart*. 20g.

Siartaeth, gw. **Siartiaeth**.

Siartaidd, **Siartiaidd** *a. Chartist (adj.)*.

1848.

siartar, **siartedig**, **siarter**, **siarteredig**, gw. **siartr**, **siartredig**, **siartr**, **siartredig**.

Siartiad, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid. a Chartist.*

1841.

Siartiaeth, **Siartaeth** *eb. Chartism, also fig.*

1843.

siartiaf: **siartio** *ba. to chart.*

20g.

Amr.: **siartraf²**: **siartro**. 1934.

Siartiaidd, gw. **Siartaidd**.

Siartist, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. a Chartist.*

1839.

siartr, **siarter**, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au, siarteri. (royal, &c.) charter; formal document; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **siartar**. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **Siartr (Siarter, &c.) Iwerydd**: *the Atlantic Charter*. 20g.

y Siartr Fawr: *Great Charter, Magna Carta*. 1903.

Siartr y Bobl: *the People's Charter*. 1906.

Gw. hefyd **siartras**.

siartraf¹: **siartro** *ba. to charter (ship, aeroplane, &c.)*.

20g.

siartraf²: **siartro**, gw. **siartiaf**: **siartio**.

siartras, sartrys, &c. *eb. ll. -au. (royal, &c.) charter.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **siartr**.

siartredig, siarteredig *a. chartered (of accountant, &c.); chartered (of professional body, &c.).*

1902.

Amr.: **siartedig**. 20g.

Siartydd *eg. ll. -ion, Siartwyr. a Chartist.*

1896.

siarwms, gw. masiarwm.

sias¹, tsias¹ *eb. (bach. siasen) ll. siasau, -oedd, -ys.*

(a) *hunt(ing), the chase; pursuit (of an enemy), fighting, battle, strife, trouble; army.*

14g.

(b) *bout, fit, spell, turn.*

1696.

(c) (*dict.*) *chase (in real tennis).*

1617.

Gw. hefyd **sas**.

sias², siasb, gw. sash¹ (At.), siasbi.

siasban, siasben, gw. sosban.

siasbi, s(i)asbin, s(i)esbin, &c. *eg. b. ll. -s. shoehorn.*

16g.

Amr.: **siasb.** (ll. *-(i)au*).

s(i)esbig. (*eb.*).

siasen, gw. sias¹.

siasi *eg. b. ll. -s. chassis.*

20g.

siasmin *eg. jasmin.*

1775.

Gw. hefyd **iasmin**.

siat, siät, gw. tsiat, seiat.

siatal *e. ll. chattels, goods, property.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **catel**.

siatic, gw. siatig.

siatica, seiatica *eg. b. sciatica.*

16g.

siatig, siatic *a. a hefyd fel e?g. sciatic; sciatica.*

16g.

Amr.: **sitic, sitig**. 16g.

siatlach, siatliach, setl(i)ach *e. ll. (useless) gear, odds and ends, trifles, also derog. of people.*

c. 1785.

siaw, gw. siew.

siawns *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, ?-oedd, -ys, a hefyd fel adf. chance, accident, fortune, luck; chance, opportunity, possibility; chance, venture, risk.*

15g.

Fel *adf. surely, probably, in all probability; perhaps, possibly.*

1917.

Amr.: **tsians. 1916.**

tsiawns. (*eg. ll. -ys*). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **siawns a:** *it is doubtful whether, it is unlikely that, it is surely not the case that.* ?**17g.**

siawns na(d): (i) *it is probable or likely that, it is surely the case that.* **1743.** (ii) *it is doubtful whether, it is unlikely that, it is surely not the case that.* Ar lafar.

siawns y: (i) *it is doubtful whether, it is unlikely that, it is surely not the case that.* Ar lafar. (ii) *it is probable or likely that, it is surely the case that.* **1925.**

ar siawns: *by chance; on the off chance. c. 1762–79.*

wrth siawns: *by chance. 1606.*

siawnsaf: siawnsso, gw. siawnsiaf: siawnsio.

siawnseler, siawnselwr, gw. siawnsler.

siawnsfentraf: siawnsfentro *bg. to speculate (in stocks, &c.).*

20g.

siawnsfentrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speculator (in stocks, &c.).*

20g.

siawnsiaf, siawnsaf: siawns(i)o *bg.a to (take a) chance, venture, risk; happen, come about.*

1565.

Amr.: **tsiansio, tsianso.** Ar lafar.

tsiawnsso. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **ei siawns(i)o, &c., (hi):** *to take a chance, 'chance it'. 1923.*

siawnsler *eg. chancellor, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **iawnsler. c. 1400.**

sianselor. 1794.

siansler. 16–17g.

siawnselwr. 1583.

siawnslor. c. 1600.

tsiawnsler. c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd **sansiler.**

siawnsmedlai *e?g. chance-medley.*

15g.

siawnsri *e?g. ll. siawnsriau. chancery, chancellery; Chancery.*

16g.

Amr.: **sians(e)ri. 1794.**

siawnswr *eg. one who takes a chance, fortunate person.*

16g.

sibadêrs, gw. jibidêrs.

sibed, &c. *eg. ll. -au, a'i ddefnyddio fel rheol yn y ll. gibbet, gallows.*

13g.

Amr.: **iubed. 14g.**

sibedaf: sibedu, sibedo *ba. to gibbet, hang (on the gallows), also fig.*

18g.

Amr.: **sbedu. 1888.**

ysbedu. 1816.

Gw. hefyd **gibedaf: gibedu.**

sibedêrs, gw. **jibidêrs**.

Siberaidd, Siberiaidd *a. Siberian (adj.)*.
1921.

sibidêrs, gw. **jibidêrs**.

sibil, sibilesau, sibl, gw. **sibyl**.

sibled, &c. *e?g. gible(s)*.
1725.

sibol *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*). *spring onions, scallions, ?also of other onions, e.g. shallots, and fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **sibols**. (un. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*).

sibwl. (*e.ll.* (un. b. *sibylen*) ac *e?g. ll. sibylau*).

sibwls. (un. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*).

Gw. hefyd **sibwns**.

sibolden *eb. type of candle made by pressing tallow around a rush or strip of rag, also fig.*
Ar lafar.

sibolen, gw. **sibol**.

siboleth *eb.g. ll. -au. shibboleth*.
1862.

sibols, sibolsen, sibolsyn, sibolyn, gw. **sibol**.

sibr, sibyr *eg. ll. sibrau. sauce, also fig.*
17g.

sibris, gw. **siprys**¹.

sibrwd¹ *eg. ll. sibrydion, (prin) sibrydau (sibrwdau). whisper, a whispering, murmur, a grumbling, rumour; (dict.) commotion, uproar.*
Dchr. 17g.

sibrwd², **sibrwdaf: sibrwdo, sibrwdu**, gw. **sibrydaf: sibrwd**.

sibrwdiad, gw. **sibrydiad**.

sibrydaf: sibrwd² *bg.a. to whisper, murmur, grumble.*

1588.

Amr.: **sibrwdu, sibrwdo**. 1728.

sibrydu. 1861.

sibrydiad *eg. ll. -au. whisper, a whispering, murmur, rumour, also fig.*
1773.

sibrydlyd *a. whispering (adj.), murmuring.*
20g.

sibrydog *a. whispering (adj.), murmuring.*
1860.

sibrydol *a. whispering (adj.), murmuring.*
1862.

sibrydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whisperer.*

1794.

sibsiones, sibsiwn, gw. sipsiwn.

sibsiynaidd, gw. sipsiynaidd.

sibswn, sibswns, gw. sipsiwn.

sibwch *eb. slut.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **siabwchen**. Ar lafar.

sibwchen. 1865.

sybwchen. 1873.

sibwl, sibwls, sibwlsen, sibwlsyn, gw. sibol.

sibwnen *eb. ll. sibwnod. shabby untidy woman, slut.*

Ar lafar.

sibwns *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. -yn). spring onions, ?also of other onions, e.g. shallots.*

20g.

sibwrn, sybwrn *eg. (bach. sibwrnyn, sybyrnyn). bundle.*

1779.

sibwrth, swbwrth *a. tired (as a result of heavy manual work), exhausted, numb.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sibyrrthon**.

sibwrthaf, sybwrthaf, swbwrthaf: sibwrtho, sybwrtho, swbwrtho *bg.a. to (be) hurt, crush, bruise.*

1772.

si-bŵts *e.ll. wellingtons, wellington boots.*

20g.

sibyl, sib(i)l *eb. ll. sib(y)lau, sybylau, sibyliaid, sib(i)liaid, sybiliaid. sibyl, also fig.*

1605-10.

Amr.: **sibilesau**. (ff. l.). 1736.

sibylau^{1,2}, sibylen, sibyr, gw. sibol, sibyl, sibol, sibr.

sibyrrthon *e.ll. small pieces.*

1617.

sîc *e?g. lye, suds.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **sicion**.

Sîc *eg. ll. Siciaid. a Sikh.*

1848.

Amr.: **Seic**. (ll. -s, -iaid).

Sicaidd *a. Sikh (adj.).*

1848.

sicamor, sicamwr, gw. sycamor.

siciaf: sicio *ba. to soak (clothes, &c.), steep, wash, rinse, wet, also fig.; wring (clothes, &c.).*

a. 1587.

Siciliad, gw. Sisiliad.

sicion *e.ll. dirty washing water, slops, washings, (soap)suds; (? dict.) steepings.*

1803.

Cfn.: **sicion beudy:** *cowshed washings. Ar lafar.*

sicion golchi: *(soap)suds after washing clothes. Ar lafar.*

sicl¹ *eb. ll. -s, -au. cycle (of sun, moon, &c.); circle.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **seicl.**

sicl² *eg. ll. -au. shekel (unit of weight and coin).*

1588.

Cfn.: **sicl y cysegr:** *the shekel of the sanctuary, sacred standard shekel. 1588.*

y sicl sanctaidd = sicl y cysegr. 1588.

sicl³, sigl² *eg. (bach. siglen). sickle.*

1895.

sicoc *a. proud, jaunty, lively.*

Ar lafar.

sicoesau, sicog, gw. jacoesau, sicoc.

sicori *eg. chicory; endive.*

16g.

sicôs, gw. jocôs.

sicr, &c. a.

(a) sure, certain, inevitable, unfailing, reliable, safe; indubitable, unquestionable.

15g.

(b) sure (in one's mind), certain, assured, convinced.

16g.

(c) firm, fixed, sound, also fig.

Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: **bod (yn) sicr gan:** *to be sure (in one's mind). 1752.*

sicraf: sicro *bg.a. to make certain or sure, confirm.*

1551.

sicraidd *a. sure, certain.*

16g.

sicredig *a.bfl. made certain, sure, or safe, secured, guaranteed.*

1633.

sicreiddrwydd *eg. certainty, sureness.*

1670.

secret, gw. secret².

sicrhad *eg. ll. -au. an assuring, assurance, confirmation, affirmation, security, guarantee, warrant; written confirmation, certificate.*

1551.

sicrhaf: sicrhau *ba. to make certain or sure, ensure, confirm; assure (someone of something), assert; secure or obtain (something); make safe or secure, fasten, fix; insure.*

15-16g.

sicrhaol *a. asserting, affirmative (also in gram.).*

17II.

sicrhawch *eg. assurance, confirmation; certainty, sureness; (dict.) firmness, stability.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

1552.

sicrwch *eg. certainty, sureness, safety.*

1552.

sicrwydd *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. (prin) -au. certainty, sureness; assurance (of something), security (for something), guarantee, warrant, credit; (written) confirmation, warrant; insurance; (dict.) firmness, stability.*

1547.

sicrwyddiad *eg. certainty.*

1803.

sictod, sictwr, sicur, sicwin, sid^{1,2}, gw. ysictod, secutor (At.), sicr, secwin, sît, sidan¹.**sidan**¹ *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel a. silk, (dict.) satin; silk clothes; also fig.*

13g.

Fel a. made of silk, silken, silky, smooth, glossy, also fig.

1346.

*Amr.: sid*². Ar lafar.**sidan**². 18g.*Cfn.: Bot. sidan y brain: conferva, crow-silk, hair-weed. 1813. Adar. sidan cynffon (gynffon): waxwing, Bombycilla garrulus. 1852. Bot. sidan y waun, sidan gwaun: cotton grass, Eriophorum. 15g.***sidan gwneud**: artificial silk, rayon. 1931.**sidan symudliw**: shot silk. 1897.

Gw. hefyd sidanen.

sidan², gw. sydyn.**sidanaf: sidanu** *bg.a. to work with silk; make silky or smooth; flatter, coax, stroke, fondle.*

1547.

sidanaidd *a. made of silk, silken, silky, smooth, glossy, also fig.; ?wearing silk.*
c. 1585.**sidanbleth**, gw. sidan¹ + pleth.**sidanblu** *e.ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soft feathers, down, also fig.*
1696.**sidanbryf** *eg. ll. -bryfed, a hefyd fel e.ll. silkworm(s), also fig.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd pryf¹—pryf sidan.**sidanen** *eb. gentle girl, esp. as a term of endearment for Elizabeth I, and as the name of an air.**Div. 16g.***sidanflew**, gw. sidan¹ + blew.**sidanllyd** *a. wearing silk; silky.*

17g.

sidanog *a. made of silk, silken, silky, smooth, glossy, also fig.; wearing silk.*

12-13g.

*Amr.: sideiniog. 1727.***sidanol** *a. silky, silken, smooth.*

1670.

sidanwaith, sidanwallt, gw. **sidan**¹ + **gwaith**¹, **gwallt**.

sidanwe *eb. ll. -oedd. woven silk, silken fabric; (spider's) web; also transf. and fig.*
1776.

sidanwerthwr, sidanwisg, gw. **sidan**¹ + **gwerthwr**, **gwisg**.

sidanwr, sidanydd *eg. ll. sidanwyr, sidanyddion. maker or weaver of silk, silk merchant; 'silk' (in law), King's or Queen's Counsel.*

c. 1570.

Amr.: sidenydd. [1783].

sidanwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. female silk-weaver, silk-seamstress.*
1604-7.

sidanwych, gw. **sidan**¹ + **gwy**ch.

sidanwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). satinwood (trees).*
1848.

sidanydd, sideiniog, gw. **sidanwr**, **sidanog**.

sidell¹ *eb.g. ll. (prin) -au, -i. circle, disc, (rim of) wheel or circular object; orbit (of planet, &c.); wheel (as instrument of torture or punishment); a whirling; whorl, umbel (in bot.); also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **sidyll**.

sidell², gw. **sitell**.

sidellaf: sidellu *bg.a. to turn, rotate, spin, orbit, revolve, whirl; meander.*

16-17g.

Gw. hefyd **sidylliaf: sidyllio**.

sidelliad *eg. rotation, revolution, a whirling; ?orbit (of planet, &c.).*

1803.

sidellog *a. whorled (in bot.); twisting, winding.*

1604-7.

sidelltaith *eb. orbit (of planet, &c.).*

1778.

siden^{1,2}, **sidenydd**, gw. **sît**, **sidan**¹, **sidanwr**.

sider¹ *eg. ll. -i, -au, -ion, a hefyd fel e.ll. fringe, border, flounce, tassel, lace, also fig.; (dict.) rags, tatters.*

1604-7.

sider², gw. **seidr**.

sideraf: sideru *bg.a. to fringe, decorate with lace, make lace, also fig.; (dict.) hole, tear.*

1604-7.

sideraidd *a. curly, in ringlets.*

1803.

siderog *a. fringed, adorned with lace, also transf.; (dict.) jagged, ragged, tattered, engrailed (in her.).*

Dchr. 15g.

siderwr, siderydd *eg. ll. siderwyr, sideryddion. maker or seller of lace, fringemaker.*
1775.

sidêt, sydêt, sedêt *a. sedate, staid, conventional, old-fashioned, fastidious.*
1922.

sidetrwydd, sydetrwydd *eg. sedateness, staidness, fastidiousness.*
20g.

sidg, sidgi, gw. *sij*.

sidill, sidir, gw. *sidyll, seidr*.

sidlath *eb. winch, windlass.*
1848.

Sidonaidd *a. Sidonian (adj.).*
1856.

Sidoniaid *e.ll. Sidonians.*
1588.
Amr.: Sidoniesau. (ff. f.). 1588.

sidr¹, gw. *seidr*.

sidr² *e?g. ll. -ys. cedar of Lebanon, cedarwood.*
15g.

sidrem, sidremaf: sidremo, sidren, gw. *seldrem*¹, *seldremaf*¹: *seldremo, seldrem*¹.

sidrwy *eg. ll. -on. screw (also as instrument of torture).*
1848.

sidrwyaf: sidrwyo *bg.a. to screw, also fig.*
1848.

sidrwydd *e.ll. cedars of Lebanon.*
16-17g.

sidrych *eg. ll. -au. screw.*
1828.

sids, sidwrmot, gw. *sij, siwdrmwdr*.

sidydd *eg. ll. -ion. Zodiac; tropic (in astron. and geog.).*
1803.

sidyddol *a. zodiacal.*
1837.

sidyll *eg.b. ll. (prin) -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. circle, disc, (rim of) wheel or circular object; orbit (of planet, &c.); a whirling; umbel (in bot.); also fig.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *sidell*¹.

sidylliaf: sidyllio *bg.a. to turn, rotate, spin, revolve, whirl.*
1632.

Gw. hefyd *sidellaf: sidellu*.

sieb, gw. *gwin—gwin sieb* (hefyd *At.*).

siebed, gw. *sibed*.

siec¹, tsiec¹ *eb. ll. -(i)au, -s. cheque.*

1930.

Cfn.: **siec deithio:** *traveller's cheque. 1938.*

siec², tsiec² *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a. check (pattern and cloth, also adj.).*

1936.

siêc, siech, siec *eg. ll. sie(i)ciaid, siêcs. sheikh.*

1866.

sieced, gw. **siaced**.

siecen *eb. promiscuous woman, whore.*

Ar lafar.

siecer, siecerog, gw. **siecr, siecrog**.

sieci *a. checky (in her.).*

1564.

sieciaf, tsiec(i)af: siecio, tsiec(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to check, verify, examine.

20g.

(b) to check (also in chess), restrain.

1589–90.

Siecina, gw. **Seceina**.

siecmyn *e.ll. carriers.*

1756.

siecr, sec(e)r, siecer *eb.g. ll. (prin) siecrau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) game played on chequerboard; chequered (cloth), check; chequer pattern (in her.), checky.

14g.

(b) treasure, wealth; exchequer; also fig.

14g.

Amr.: **sec³. 14g.**

siecri, secri *e?g. a hefyd fel a. chequer pattern (in her.), checky.*

16g.

siecrog, siecerog *a. checky (in her.).*

16g.

siech, Siechina, gw. **siêc, Seceina**.

sied¹, siet, sêt², set³ *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. escheat, forfeit, confiscation; escheated, forfeited, confiscated; ?base, worthless; stray (of animal); also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **ysiad. 15g.**

Gw. hefyd asêt.

sied² *eb. ll. -s. shade (for lamp, &c.).*

20g.

Amr.: **siad³. Ar lafar.**

sied^{3,4}, gw. **siad², sièd**.

sied⁵ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) *shade (of colour), hue.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *a shade (better, worse, &c.).*

20g.

Amr.: **siad**⁴. Ar lafar.

sièd *eb. ll. sied(i)au, sieds. shed.*

Ar lafar.

sieden, gw. **sied**⁵.

siediwl *eb. ll. -s, siedylau. schedule.*

20g.

siediwr, gw. **sietwr**.

si-edn *eg. ll. si-ednod. hummingbird.*

1848.

siedrem^{1,2}, **siedremaf**: **siedremo**, gw. **seldrem**¹, **llaesodren** (hefyd At.), **seldremaf**¹: **seldremu**.

siedwr, gw. **sietwr**.

sief¹ *eb. shave.*

20g.

sief^{2,3}, **siefiaf**: **siefio**, gw. **siaf**, **sif**¹, **siafiarf**: **siafio**.

siefl, **siyfl**, **siwfl**, &c. *eb. (bach. b. sieflen) ll. siefl(i)au, -od, siyflan, siyfls. shovel.*

18g.

Amr.: **sifl**³. 1873.

Gw. hefyd **sielffiar**.

siefiaf: **sieflo**, gw. **siefiaf**: **sieflio**.

siefiaid, **siefiaid**, **siyfliaid** *eb. ll. siefleidiau. shovelful.*

1897.

siefien, gw. **siefl**.

siefiaf, **siefiaf**, **siyflaf**: **siefl(i)o**, **siyflo** *bg.a. to shovel.*

1926.

siefrel, gw. **sierfel**².

sieff¹ *eg. ll. -od. nephew, sister's son.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **siaf**.

sieff², gw. **siff**.

sièff *eg. ll. sieffs. chef.*

Ar lafar.

sieffaniar, **sieffiniar**, gw. **siffoniar**.

sieffrwn *eg. chevron (in her.).*

16g.

Amr.: **seiffrwn**, **seiffrwm**. 16g.

siegfa, **segfa** *eb. a shaking, jolt(ing), also fig.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd sgegfa.

sieglyn, siegyn, gw. jegyn (hefyd At.).**siengel, siengl, siengyl**, gw. sengl.**siei** *a. shy.*

20g.

sieic, gw. siêc.**siein** *eg. shine, gloss.*

1908.

Sieinaeg, gw. Tsieineeg.**sieinaf: sieino** *bg.a. to shine, also fig; polish.*

Ar lafar.

Sieinead, Sieineaid, Sieineg, sieiner, gw. Tsieinead, Tsieineaid, Tsieineeg, joiner.**sieinin** *eg. boot polish, blacking.*

Ar lafar.

siel *eb. ll. -iau. (artillery) shell.*

1927.

siêl, gw. jêl.**sielac** *eg. shellac.*

20g.

sielaf: sielo, sielar, gw. sieliaf: sielio, jeler.**sieldrem, sieldren**, gw. seldrem¹.**sieler**, gw. jeler.**sielff** *eb. ll. -ydd, -oedd. shelf.*

c. 1762–79.

Cfn.: sielff (ar) ben tân: mantelpiece, mantelshelf. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd silff.

sielffaf¹: sielffo *bg.a. to shelve.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd silffiaf: silffio.

sielffaf²: sielffo *bg.a. to copulate, have sexual intercourse (with).*

Ar lafar.

sielffen *eb. promiscuous woman, whore.*

Ar lafar.

sielffïar *eb. fire-shovel.*

Ar lafar.

sieli, gw. jeli.**sieliaf, sielaf: sielio, sielo¹** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to shell (of artillery).*

20g.

sielo² *eb.g. ll. -au, -s. (violon) cello.*

20g.

sielydd *eg. ll. -ion. (violon) cellist.*

20g.

Siemitig, gw. **Semitig**.

siencyn, sincyn *eg.*

(a) *food made by soaking bread or toast in hot tea or water, to which butter and either sugar or salt and pepper are added, water-brose, water-toast.*

c. 1730.

(b) *narrow excavation through a pillar of coal in a coal mine.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Adar. siencyn cywarch:** *greenfinch, Carduelis chloris.* 20g.

siendler, sienel, Sieni, gw. **siandler, sianel, Siani**.

sienig, sienigl, gw. **senigl**¹.

sienral, gw. **bicar (At.)—bicar sienral, jeneral, micar—micar sienral.**

siens, gw. **seiens**.

sientli *a. noble.*

14g.

siep, siêp, gw. **tsiêp**.

sieptor, siepyn, gw. **siapter, tsiap**.

siêr¹ *e?g. shears (in steelworks, &c.).*

20g.

siêr² *a. steep, sheer.*

Ar lafar.

sierbet, siyrbyt, sierbert, sierbed *eg. sherbet; sherbet powder.*

1858.

siercl, siercol, siercyn, siere, gw. **sercl, siarcol, sircyn, siryf**.

sierer, sierwr *eg. shearman (in steelworks, &c.), shearer.*

20g.

sieréw, sierfel¹, gw. **siréw, serfel**¹.

sierfel², **serfel**², **siefrel** *e?g. kid (leather).*

15-16g.

sierfyll, sierffawcyn, gw. **serfyll, serffawcyn**.

sieri¹ *eg. sherry (wine).*

20g.

sieri², **sierif, sieriff**, gw. **siryf**.

sierig, sieriwbin, sierp, siersi, siersiant, gw. **serig**¹, **cerub, siarp, jersi, sarsiant**.

siert, siertain, sierteinrhwydd, siertenol, siertifficat, gw. **tsiyrt, serten**,

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

serteinrwydd, serteiniol, sertifficat.

sierwmps, sierwr, gw. masiarw̄m (hefyd At.), sierer.

siery, sieryf, sieryff, gw. siryf.

sies, ses *eb. chess(board).*

14-15g.

siesban, siesbennaid, gw. sosban, sosbannaid.

siesbig, siesbin, gw. siasbi.

Siesiwit, siesiwn, gw. Jeswit, sesiwn.

siësta *eg. siesta.*

20g.

sieston, Siesuwit, sieswn, gw. seston, Jeswit, sesiwn.

siet, siêt, sietaf: sieto, gw. sied¹, tsiêt, tsietaf: tsieto.

sietin, sieting, seting² *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, s(i)etys. hedge.*

15-16g.

sietni, gw. siytni.

sietwn *a. shitty, foul.*

14g.

sietwr, setiwr² *eg. ll. setwyr. escheator; stray-sheep bailiff; also fig. and often derog.*

15g.

Amr.: sied(i)wr. (ll. siedwyr).

sietys, gw. sietin.

siew, siaw, siow *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -s, siew(i)au.*

(a) *show, public performance, display, spectacle, wonder; appearance.*

c. 1762-79.

(b) *large number or amount, many, much, plenty.*

1898.

Gw. hefyd sioe.

sif¹ *eb. ll. -s. sheave, pulley; wheel (of winding-gear in coal mine).*

20g.

sif², sifa, gw. sife.

sifaf¹: sifo, gw. sifaf: sifio.

sifaf²: sifo *bg. to overwind the cage in a coal mine.*

Ar lafar.

sifalri *eg.b. chivalry.*

1905.

sifalriaidd *a. chivalrous.*

1936.

sifas, sifdda, gw. seifys, simnai.

sife, sifa, &c. *eb.g. ll. -s. (coarse) sieve.*

18–19g.
Amr.: syfa. 1803.

sifêr, sifi^{1,2}, gw. syfêr, seifys, syfi¹.

sifiaf, sifaf¹: **sif(i)o** *bg. to sieve, sift.*
18–19g.

sifil, suf(u)l, syf(u)l, sifl¹, &c. *a. a hefyd fel e?g.*

(*a*) *civil, courteous, polite, gracious, obliging; serious, earnest, sober.*
15g.

(*b*) *civil (as opp. to military, legal, ecclesiastical, &c., or as pertaining to the individual citizen); civil (in law); civic; civilian.*

15g.

Fel *e. civil law.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd cyfraith—cyfraith sifil.

sifiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. a civilian.*
1938.

sifilian, seflian, syfilian, sifiliwn, sefiliwn, &c. *eg. ll. -s.*

(*a*) *a civilian.*

1934.

(*b*) *a civilian (practitioner of, or expert in, civil law).*

15g.

sifiliwr, gw. sifilwr.

sifilrwydd, sufulrwydd, &c. *eg. civility, courtesy, politeness, seemliness, decency.*
1688.

sifilwr, sifiliwr *eg. ll. sifilwyr. a civilian.*
20g.

sifl^{1,2,3}, gw. sifil, silff, siefl.

siflaf: siflo *ba. to adulterate, ?counterfeit.*
1636.

sifment, gw. siffment.

sifnai, sifne(i), gw. simnai.

sifrisol *a. serviceable, convenient, handy.*
Ar lafar.

siful, sifys, gw. sifil, seifys.

siff, tsiff¹ *eg.*

(*a*) *chief.*

15g.

(*b*) *chief (in her.).*

16g.

Amr.: sieff. 16g.

siffad *eg. b. jiffy, jiff, moment, second.*
1909.

siffer, siffigandod, gw. seiffr, sigandod.

sifflis *eg. syphilis.*
20g.

sifflitig *a. syphilitic.*
20g.

sifflad *eg. b. a shuffling (of cards, &c.); a shaking; a shuffling (of feet).*
1909.

sifflaf, siffliaf: siffl(i)o *bg. a. to shuffle (cards, &c.); arrange, sort, put in order, ?also fig.; shuffle, drag (feet).*
17g.

Gw. hefyd **siwfflaf: siwfflo.**

siffment, sifment *eg. achievement (in her.).*
c. 1600.

siffon *eg. a hefyd fel a. chiffon.*
20g.

siffoniar, s(i)effnïar, s(i)effanïar, syffnïar, &c. *eb.g. chiffonier.*
20g.

siffrac¹: siffro, gw. **seiffrac: seiffro.**

siffrac²: siffro *bg. to rustle, murmur.*
1803.

siffrwd¹ *eg. a rustling (sound), murmur(ing), whisper(ing); rumour, report; (dict.) commotion, uproar.*

1604–7.
Amr.: syffrwd, syffryd. 1604–7.

siffrydaf: siffrwd² *bg. a. to make a rustling sound, rustle, murmur, whisper; shuffle (cards, &c.).*

1547.
Amr.: siffridu. 1904.

siffrydiol, siffrydol *a. rustling (adj., of sound), murmuring.*
20g.

siffridu, gw. **siffrydaf: siffrwd².**

siff-s(i)aff *eg. ll. -od. chiffchaff.*
20g.

sifft *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) *shift (of work or workers), turn (to do something), stint.*

1934.

(b) *shift, transformation, (linguistic, sociological, &c.) shift; shift (key).*

20g.

(c) *shift, expedient, effort, attempt.*

1574.

sifftaf: siffto, gw. **sifftiaf: sifftio.**

sifften *eg. chieftain.*
15g.

sifftgar *a. resourceful.*

Ar lafar.

siffti *a. shifty, furtive, sly.*
20g.

sifftiaf, sifftaf: sifft(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to make do, make shift, manage, fend (for oneself); be deceitful, deceive.*
16-17g.

(*b*) *to shift (something); hurry, 'get a move on'.*
20g.

sifftwn, sifftwns, sifftyn(s) *e.ll. Gypsies.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sipsiwn**.

sigaf^{1,2}: **sigo**, gw. **ysigaf: ysigo, jigiaf: jigio** (hefyd At.).

siganaf: siganu, gw. **syganaf: syganu**.

sigandod *eg. a liking for having one's own way (esp. in trifling matters), wilfulness; fuss, foolishness, nonsense.*
20g.

sigâr *eb. (bach. sigaren) ll. -s, sigarau. cigar.*
1827.

sigaren¹ *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. cigarette.*
1916.

sigaren², gw. **sigâr**.

sigarét *eb. ll. -s, sigareti, sigaretau. cigarette.*
1858.

sigedig, sigen, sigennaf: sigennu, sigfa, sigiad, sigiedig, gw. **ysigedig, chwysigen** (hefyd At.), **chwysigennaf: chwysigennu** (hefyd At.), **ysigfa, ysigiad, ysigedig**.

sigl¹ *eg. ?b. ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *a swing(ing), oscillation, shake, also fig. perturbation, shock; rhythm (in poetry); swinging, shaking, shaky, unsteady.*

16g.

(*b*) (*child's, &c.*) *swing.*

20g.

Cfn.: **sigl adenydd = sigl dennyn.** 20g.

sigl a swae: *rolling or rocking motion; rock and roll (in mus.).* 20g.

sigl dy gwt, gw. *sigl-di-gwt.*

sigl dyhoedan, sigl dyhoeden, gw. *sigldyhoedan.*

sigl ei gwt, gw. *sigl-di-gwt.*

sigl delyn, gw. *sigl dennyn.*

sigl dennyn: (*child's, &c.*) *swing, see-saw.* 1847.

sigl donnen: *bog, quagmire, also fig.* 1920.

ar (y) sigl: *tottering, wavering, insecure, loose; vacillating, inconstant.* 1603.

Gw. hefyd **siglen**¹, **siglyn**¹.

sigl², gw. **sicl**³.

sigl³, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. **siglaf: siglo**.

siglabŵd, siglad, gw. **siligabŵd, sigliad**.

siglaethan, siglethan, &c. *eb. see-saw, (child's, &c.) swing.*
1722.

siglaf: siglo *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to swing, shake (to and fro), wag, brandish, rock, oscillate; tremble, quake; totter, sway; also fig.*

(a) *intr. exx.*).
1346.

(b) *tr. exx.*).
15-16g.

Cfn.: **siglo'r cwch:** *to rock the boat, fig.* 20g.

siglo ei gwt (ei gynffon, &c.): *to wag his, &c., tail; fawn (on).* 1794.

siglo llaw (dwylo), siglo ei (dy, &c.) law: *to shake hands, shake his (your, &c.) hand.* 1683.

siglo ei ben (eu pennau, &c.), siglo(r) pen: *to shake one's head.* 1567.

siglan, gw. **sicl³.**

sigl-di-gwt, sigl-ei-gwt, &c. *eg. wagtail, also derog. of a person; (?erron.) kingfisher.*
18-19g.

sigl-di-hoi, sigl-di-hois, gw. **sigldyhoedan.**

sigldin *eb.g.* *wagtail, also derog. of a person.*
1688.

Cfn.: **Adar. sigldin y gŵys:** (*pie*) *wagtail, Motacilla (alba yarrellii).* 1688. **Adar. sigldin sionc = sigldin y gŵys.** 18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **tinsigl.**

sigldioedan, sigldioeta, gw. **sigldyhoedan.**

sigldybŵd, sigl-dy-gwt, gw. **siligabŵd, sigl-di-gwt.**

sigldyhoedan, sigldyhoeden, sigldioedan, &c. *eg. see-saw, (child's, &c.) swing.*
1776.

sigledig *a.bfl.* *swinging, shaking, shaken; unsteady (on one's feet), tottery, reeling; wobbly, rickety; vacillating, wavering, inconstant, unstable; unsound (of opinion, &c.).*
15g.

sigl-ei-gwt, gw. **sigl-di-gwt.**

siglen¹ *eb. ll. -nydd, -nau, -ni, (adran (c)) -nod.*

(a) *bog, marsh, swamp, quagmire, also transf. and fig.*
15-16g.

(b) *something which swings; (child's, &c.) swing, see-saw.*
15g.

(c) *wagtail.*
20g.

Cfn.: **siglen adenydd, &c. = siglen dennyn.** 1925.

siglen dennyn: (*child's, &c.*) *swing, see-saw.* 1547.

siglen donnen (dongen): (i) (*child's, &c.*) *swing, see-saw, also fig.* 1677. (ii) *quagmire.* 1901.

siglen², gw. **sicl³.**

siglenllyd *a.* *boggy, marshy, swampy.*
1832.

siglennaidd *a.* *boggy, marshy, swampy.*
c. 1834.

siglennog *a.* *swampy, boggy, marshy.*

1699.

siglergyd *e.g. (earth)quake, tremor.*
1850.

siglethan, gw. siglaethan.

siglfaen *eg. logan-stone, rocking-stone.*
1926.

Gw. hefyd maen¹—maen sigl.

siglnoaf: sigl-gnoi *bg.a. to chew (food), turning it about in the mouth.*
1905.

sighongian *bg.a. to hang (something) so that it swings freely, hang and swing to and fro.*

1814.

sigliad, siglad *eg. ll. -au. a swing(ing), a wagging, oscillation, a shaking, shake, also fig.; (earth) tremor; vibration; a swaying, tottering; rhythm (in poetry).*

1604–7.

sigliadol *a. oscillatory; vibratory.*
1866.

siglioesan, gw. sigldyhoedan.

siglnod *eg. ll. -au. trill (in mus.).*
1832.

siglog *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. shaking (to and fro), swinging, swaying, rocking, oscillatory; rhythmic; unstable, shaky; (characterized by) trembling; also fig.*

1617.

siglraff *eb. (child's, &c.) swing, also fig.*
1794.

siglwr, siglydd *eg. (b. siglwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. siglwyr, siglyddion. person who, or thing which, swings (to and fro), shaker, rocker, oscillator; rocker (e.g. in internal-combustion engine); rocker (of cradle, &c.); Shaker.*

[1783].

siglyd *a. unstable, wobbly.*
1913.

siglydd, sigl-y-gwt, gw. siglwr, sigl-di-gwt.

siglyn¹ *eg. swinger, shaker.*
18–19g.

Cfn.: Adar. siglyn gwt: wagtail, Motacilla; (?erron.) kingfisher, Alcedo atthis. 18–19g.

siglyn², **sign**, gw. jegyn (hefyd At.), sygn.

signal *eg. b. ll. -au, -s. signal.*
1855.

signet, singnet, si(n)gned *e. signet (ring), also fig.*
Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd seined.

sig-owt, sig-owts *eg. ac e.ll. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. gwŷr (y) sig-owt(s). a group of friends of the groom who fetch the bride from her home on the wedding day.*

1823.

sigs, gw. **sîj**.

sig-sag *e?g*. ll. -s, a hefyd fel *a*. ac *adf*.

(*a*) (*a*) *zigzag*.

1893.

(*b*) *higgledy-piggledy*, *in a muddle*, *in confusion*.

1740.

sigwdad *eb. a shaking, shake*.

Ar lafar.

sigwdaf: sigwdo *ba. to shake violently*.

20g.

sigwti *eb.*

(*a*) *wagtail*.

Ar lafar.

(*b*) (*child's, &c.*) *swing*.

Ar lafar.

singl, singlaf: singlo, singlys, gw. **sengl, senglaf: senglo, sinclys**.

singned, singnet, gw. **signet**.

si-hai-lwli, gw. **si-lwli**.

sîj, &c. *e?b*. ll. *sijys*. *siege, a besieging, also fig*.

14-15g.

sijaf, &c.: sijo, &c. *ba. to besiege (town, castle, &c.)*.

16g.

sil *eg.b.* (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -od (un. g. -yn), -ion, *sils* (un. g. -yn) a hefyd fel *e.ll.*

(*a*) *small fry, esp. newly hatched salmon or trout; small fish, esp. minnows; spawn (of fish, frogs, &c.), seed, spat, also of other young produced in great numbers, e.g. bees; (mushroom) spawn*.

1547.

(*b*) *ordinary or common people, inconsequential people, 'small fry'; (unusually) small things, worthless things*.

16g.

(*c*) *hull (of grain), husk*.

17-18g.

(*d*) *offspring, progeny, descendants*.

15g.

(*e*) *fig. exx. in a derog. sense*.

1703.

Cfn.: Pysg. **silod brithion**: *salmon fry, young salmon. c. 1700*. Pysg. **sil(od) y gog** = **silod brithion. 1757**. Pysg. **sil(od) y gro** = **silod brithion. 1757**. Pysg. **silod y môr**: *fifteen-spined stickleback, sea stickleback, Spinachia spinachia. 18g*. Pysg. **sil, &c., penwaig**: *whitebait, herring fry. 1803*. Pysg. **sil y don (dom), silod y don, silidón(s)**: *three-spined stickleback, Gasterosteus aculeatus; minnow(s), Phoxinus phoxinus; young fish or frogs, small fry, also derog. 16g*.

Gw. hefyd **sildyn, siliaid**.

sîl *eg.* (bach. g. *silyn*, b. -en) ll. *siliau, sils*. (*window*) *sill*, (*window*) *ledge*.

1908.

Cfn.: **sil (y) ffenestr**: *window sill*. 1908.

silaf: **silo**, gw. **siliaf**¹: **silio**.

silaff, **silafft**, **silafftyn**, gw. **sillaf**¹.

silblin *eg. chilblains*.

Ar lafar.

silc *eg. a hefyd fel a. silk(en), made of silk*.

1895.

Gw. hefyd **silcen**.

silcen *eb. ll. -ni. silk hat*.

1895.

silcod *e.ll. (un. g. silgotyn, silcyn) ll. dwbl silgots (un. g. -yn). minnows*.

Ar lafar.

sild, **sildar**, gw. **seld**, **seilddar**.

sildyn *eg. ll. sildod, sildynnod. minnow, also derog. of a person*.

1823.

sileffryn, **silenn**^{1,2}, **Silesaidd**, gw. **sillaf**¹, **sil**, **sìl**, **Silesiaidd**.

Silesiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Silesian*.

1816.

Silesiaidd, **Silesaidd** *a. Silesian (adj.)*.

20g.

silfa *eb. ll. -feydd. spawning-ground*.

20g.

silfars, **silfyr** *e.ll. silver vessels, ornaments, &c.*

20g.

silfoch *eb. ll. -au. space between teeth and cheek, corner of the mouth*.

1938.

silff *eb. ll. -oedd, -(i)au. shelf, ledge, sill, also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **siff**². Ar lafar.

silfft. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **silff yr artsh** = **silff ben tân**. Ar lafar.

silff ffenestr: *window sill*. Ar lafar.

silff lyfrau: *bookshelf*. 1939.

silff fantell = **silff ben tân**. 1924.

silff ben (pen) tân: *mantelpiece, mantelshelf*. 1906.

silff bobi: *baking sheet*. 20g.

silff ei din, gw. *torraf: torri—torri silff ei din*.

silff tân, gw. *silff ben tân*.

ar y silff: *on the shelf, fig*. 1894.

Gw. hefyd **sielff**.

silffaf: **silffo**, gw. **silffiaf**: **silffio**.

silffaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. shelfful*.

1937.

silffiaf, **silffaf**: **silff(i)o** *bg.a. to shelve, place on shelf, also fig. set aside, defer; equip with shelves*.

1848.

Gw. hefyd **sielfaf**¹: **sielffo**.

silffïar, gw. **sielfffïar**.

silffog, **silffiog** *a. stepped, ledged (of rock, &c.)*.
1834.

silfft, gw. **silff**.

silgota *bg. to fish for minnows*.
Ar lafar.

silgots, **silgotsyn**, **silgotyn**, gw. **silcod**.

silgyngaf, **silgyngiaf**: **silgyng(i)an**, gw. **selgyngiaf**: **selgyngian**.

sili *a. silly*.
1736.

silia, gw. **ciliwm**.

siliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a spawning (of fish)*.
[1783].

siliad², gw. **siliaid**.

siliaf¹, **silaf**: **sil(i)o**, **silian** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to hull (grain, &c.), shell, also fig*.
?15g.

(*b*) *to spawn (of fish, &c.), generate (as spawn)*.
[1783].

siliaf²: **silio**, gw. **seliaf**: **selio**.

siliaid, **siliad**² *e.ll. (un. g. silie(i)dyn), a hefyd fel eg. hulled grain; grist*.
1547.

silica *eg. silica*.
1924.

silicabŵd, gw. **siligabŵd**.

silicad, **silicat** *eg. ll. -(i)au. silicate*.
20g.

silicaidd *a. siliceous*.
1928.

silicat, gw. **silicad**.

siliceiddiaf: **siliceiddio** *bg.a. to silicify*.
20g.

silicon *eg. ll. -au. silicon*.

1933.
Cfn.: **silicon carbid**: *silicon carbide, carborundum*. 20g.

silicôn *eg. ll. siliconau. silicone*.
20g.

silicosaidd *a. silicotic*.
20g.

silicosis *eg. silicosis.*
1936.

silicwa *eg. siliqua.*
20g.

silicwla *eg. silicle, silicula.*
20g.

silidón, silidonia, gw. sil—sil y don, selidonia.

siliedyn, silieidyn, gw. siliaid.

silifflwr, gw. jinifflywars (hefyd At.).

siliffrit, jiliffrit, &c. *eb.g. ll. -s. flighty girl; weak insignificant person; insignificant little thing.*
Ar lafar.

siligabŵd, silicabŵd, jilicabŵd, &c. *eg. field southernwood, field wormwood.*
1722.

siling, silingaf: silingo, gw. seilin, seilingaf: seilingo.

silingloffan *e?g. see-saw.*
Ar lafar.

silin, gw. seilin.

silindr, silinder *eg.b. ll. -au. cylinder; cylinder seal.*
1925.

silindraidd *a. cylindrical(al).*
20g.

silindrig *a. cylindrical(al).*
20g.

silindrog *a. cylindrical(al).*
20g.

silindrol *a. cylindrical(al).*
20g.

silisig *a. silicic.*
20g.

siliwét, siliwm, Siliwriaidd, silo, gw. silwét, ciliwm, Silwraidd, seilo.

silodaf: silodi *bg.a. to spawn (of fish, &c.).*
1803.

silodyn, gw. sil.

siloffr *e?g. red lead, vermilion.*
15g.

silogism, silosism *e?g. ll. -au. syllogism.*
1833.

silowét, gw. silwét.

sils, silsen, gw. siâl¹.

silsyn, gw. **sil**.

silt *eg. ll. -iau. silt.*
20g.

siltiaf: **siltio** *bg. to silt up.*
20g.

Siluraidd, Siluriaid, Siluriaidd, gw. **Silwraidd, Silwriaid, Silwraidd**.

silwair *eg. ll. -weiriau. silage.*
20g.

silweiriaf: **silweirio** *bg.a. to (become) silage.*
20g.

silwét, silowét, &c. *eg. ll. silwetau. silhouette.*
1928.

si-lwli, si-hai-lwli, &c. *eb. lullaby.*
1911.

Silwraidd, Sil(i)wriaidd, Silur(i)aidd *a. Silurian (in geol. and hist.).*
1858.

Silwriaid, Siluriaid *e.ll. Silures.*
1858.

silyd *eg. hulled corn, groats.*
1672.

silyn^{1,2}, gw. **sil, sîl**.

sill *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -(i)au, -oedd. syllable; (usu. in a neg. context) least amount of speech or writing, smallest detail, least bit; also fig.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **sillt.** 18-19g.

Gw. **hefyd deusill, pedwarsill, pumsill, trisill, &c.**

silladaf: **silladu, silladur**, gw. **silliadaf**: **silliadu, silliadur**.

sillaf¹ *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. -au, -(i)on. syllable; (usu. in a neg. context) least amount of speech or writing, smallest detail, least bit.*

14g.

Amr.: **esillaf.** 14g.

sillaff. 1763.

sillafft. (bach. g. -yn, *silleffty*n).

sillaff. *a.* 1791.

sillafft. (bach. g. -yn, *silleffty*n).

silliaf¹. *c.* 1523.

sillta¹. (ll. ?*silltau*). 16g.

silltaf. 15g.

sylaf. 1677.

sylaft. 1671.

sylaff. [1740].

sylat. 1648.

syllaf. 1579.

Am sillaf freiniol, sillaf fyddar, sillaf fyddarleddf, sillaf gadarn, sillaf gadarnleddf, sillaf gyrch, sillaf ddieithredig, sillaf ddipton, sillaf leddf, sillaf fud, sillaf bencerddiaidd, sillaf bengamleddf, sillaf bica, sillaf dalgron, sillaf dalgrongadr, sillaf darwddleddf, sillaf drom, sillaf dromleddf, sillaf ysgafn, gw. dan yr ail elf. (hefyd At.).

sillaf²: **sillo, sillafad**, gw. **silliaf**²: **sillio, sillafiad**.

sillafaf: **sillafu** *bg.a. to spell; syllabify; form syllables.*

14g.

Amr.: **llysafu.** Ar lafar.

silltafu. *Dchr.* **17g.**

Cfn.: **sillafu allan (maes):** *to spell out, also fig.* **1790.**

sillafedig *a.bfl. spelt, also fig.*

1552.

sillafgoll *eb.g. ll. -ion. apostrophe.*

1688.

Amr.: **sylafgoll.** **1688.**

sillafiad, sillafad *eg. ll. sillafiadau. spelling, orthography; syllabification.*

14g.

sillafiaeth *eb. spelling, orthography; syllabification; formation of syllables.*

1567.

sillafog *a. syllabic.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **deusillafog, lluosillafog.**

sillafol *a. syllabic; pertaining to spelling.*

1609.

Amr.: **silltafol.** **1605–10.**

sillafwr *eg. ll. -wyr. speller (person).*

[**1783**].

sillafydd *eg. spell-checker, spelling checker.*

20g.

sillaff, sillafft, sillafftyn, gw. **sillaf**¹.

sillbwys *e?g. (syllabic) stress.*

1863.

sillbwysaf: sillbwyso *bg.a. to stress (a syllable), accent.*

1867.

silleb *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. syllable; (in a neg. context) smallest detail, least bit.*

1803.

sillebaeth, gw. **sillebiaeth.**

sillebaf: sillebu *bg.a. to spell; put into words; syllabify; also fig.*

1803.

sillebiad *eg. spelling, orthography.*

1803.

sillebiaeth, sillebaeth *eb.g. spelling, orthography.*

1847.

sillebol *a. pertaining to spelling, orthographic; syllabic.*

1803.

sillebwr, sillebydd *eg. ll. sillebwyr. speller (person or book).*

1869.

sillefftyn, gw. **sillaf**¹.

sillgoll *eb. ll. -au. apostrophe.*

1808.

sillgollaf: sillgolli *bg.a. to use an apostrophe, omit letter(s) from (a word), apostrophize.*

1891.

silliad *eg. ll. -au. spelling; syllable.*

1803.

silliadaeth *eb.g. spelling, orthography; syllabification.*

1803.

silliadaf, silladaf: sill(i)adu *bg.a. to spell; syllabify.*

1803.

silliadol *a. syllabic (also of a style of singing plainsong, &c.); pertaining to spelling, orthographic.*

1803.

silliadur, silladur *eg. ll. -on, (prin) -au. speller (book).*

1798.

silliadwr, silliadydd, silliedydd *eg. ll. silliadyddion. spelling book; list of syllables, syllabary; speller (person).*

1814.

silliaf¹, gw. sillaf¹.

silliaf², sillaf²: sill(i)o *ba. to spell; syllabify.*

1803.

silliedydd, gw. silliadwr.

sillt, silta', gw. sill, sillaf¹.

silltaer *eb. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en; ll. -nau) ll. -au. link, chain, also fig.*

14g.

silltaf, gw. sillaf¹.

silltâf: silltáu *ba. to express, expound, go into detail about.*

1547.

silltafaf: silltafu, gw. sillafaf: sillafu.

silltafaidd *a. syllabic (?of a style of singing plainsong, &c.).*

1609.

silltafog, silltafol, gw. sillafog, sillafol.

silltechyn *eg. (b. -en). (smallest) detail.*

1574.

sillydd, sillydd¹, gw. eisillydd.

sillydd² *eg. ll. -ion. primer; list of syllables, syllabary.*

1803.

sillyddiaeth *eg. prosody.*

18-19g.

sillyn, gw. sill.

sim *eg. b. ape, monkey.*

1604–7.

simach *eg. ll. -od. ape, monkey.*

1803.

simaf: simo, simai, simant, simas, simbal, simbil, gw. symiaf: symio, simnai, sment, symas, symbol, simpil.

simbol, simbolaeth, simbolaidd, simboleiddiaf: simboleiddio, &c., gw. symbol, symboliaeth, symbolaidd, simboleiddiaf: simboleiddio, &c.

simbridd, gw. eisinbridd.

simdda, simddai, simdde, sime(i), gw. simnai.

simént, gw. sment.

simentaf, simentiaf: siment(i)o, simentu, gw. smentiaf: smentio.

simeraf: simera, simfa, simffoni, simffonig, gw. symeraf: symera, simnai, symffoni, symffonig.

simiaf: simio, simied, gw. symiaf: symio.

simiwr, gw. symiwr.

simlai, simle, gw. simnai, simli.

simlepis *eg. b. mantelpiece, mantelshelf.*

Ar lafar.

simli, simle *eb.?g. ll. simliod. informal evening of entertainment when drying or grinding corn.*

c. 1890.

simnai *eb. (bach. simneian) ll. simneiau. chimney (stack), flue, also transf.; fireplace; chimney (of volcano).*

14g.

Amr.: **sifdda.** (ll. -s). Ar lafar.

sifnai. 1789.

simai. 1732.

simddai. 17g.

simfa. 1899.

simlai. 1617.

siwme. 20g.

siwmla. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **simnai,** &c., **fechan: flue. 1773.**

simnai lwfer: louvre, smoke-hole, chimney. 1899.

simnai fawr: inglenook. 1896.

simneiaidd *a. chimney-like.*

1905.

simneian, gw. simnai.

simneiog *a. chimneyed.*

20g.

simneiwr *eg. chimney sweep, flue-cleaner.*

1878.

simnel *e?b. (bach. -en). simnel cake or bread.*

14g.

simo, &c., gw. **dim**—**dim o** (hefyd At.).

simonaeth, **simonai**, gw. **simoniaeth**, **simoni**.

simonaidd, **simoniaidd**, **simoniäidd** *a. simoniacal.*
1685.

simoni, **simonai** *e?g. simony.*
16g.

simoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. simonist.*
1712.

simoniaeth, **simonaeth** *eb.g. simony.*
c. 1400.

Simoniaid *e.ll. Saint-Simonians.*
1836.

simoniaidd, **simoniaidd**, gw. **simonaidd**.

simoniol, **simoniöl** *a. simoniacal.*
1710.

simonyddiaeth *e?b. simony.*
1725.

simpansî, gw. **tsimpansî**.

simpian *e?g. harmony, pleasing sound.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **symffon**.

simpl, **symp** *a. simple, innocent, unassuming, unsophisticated; simple(-minded), weak-minded; ill, weakly, delicate, thin, frail, shaky, unsteady; of poor quality, insignificant; mean, spiteful; simple, uncomplicated, uncompounded, single; simple, easy.*

14g.

Amr.: **simbil**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **simpliaid**.

simplaf: **simplo** *bg.a. to belittle, disparage, degrade.*
1879.

simplaidd *a. unassuming.*
16–17g.

simpliaid *e.ll. simples (in med.).*
1615.

simplist *eg. simplist (one who studies medicinal plants), fig.*
16–17g.

simplistaidd *a. simplistic.*
20g.

simplistig *a. simplistic.*
20g.

simposiwm, gw. **symposiwm**.

simpro, **simpran** *bg. to simper.*
20g.

simptom, gw. symptom.

simraf: simro *bg.a. to simmer.*
20g.

simsan *a. a hefyd fel e?g. unsteady, unstable, shaky, rickety, tottering, wobbling, staggering, faltering, unsound, fragile, flimsy, unsubstantial; hesitant, uncertain, wavering.*

1604-7.

Fel *e. a swinging (to and fro), see-saw.*

Dchr. 17g.

Anr.: **simsam, sim-sam.** 1604-7.

sinson. Ar lafar.

simsanaf: simsanu *bg.a. to make or become unsteady or unstable, swing, sway, totter; hesitate, vacillate, waver.*

1949.

simsanrwydd *eg. unsteadiness, shakiness, instability, unsoundness; hesitation, uncertainty; ataxia (in med.).*

1928.

simsanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. hesitater, waverer.*

20g.

sintom, gw. symptom.

simŵm, simŵn *eg. ll. simŵmau. simoom, simoon.*
1851.

simwns, simwnt, gw. symons, sment.

simwr *eg. b. ll. (prin) simyrau. (costly) mantle, gown, or cloak, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: Bot. **simwr y cor:** *common lady's mantle, Alchemilla vulgaris; ground ivy, Glechoma hederacea.*
1604-7.

sin¹ *eg. ll. -au. sign, symbol, emblem; sign(board).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **sein**¹.

sin² *eb. temple in which kings are buried, mausoleum.*

1562.

sin³ *eg. charity, alms.*

1632.

sin⁴ *eg. ll. -au. sine (in math.).*

20g.

sin⁵ *eb. scene (of specific activity).*

20g.

sina, gw. tsieni.

sinach *eg. ll. (adran (a)) sinechydd, (adran (c)) sinachod, -iaid.*

(a) strip of unploughed land (esp. as a boundary), balk; wasteland; (dict.) dry patch in bog.

15g.

(b) small person.

c. 1400.

(c) *worthless, unpleasant, or ill-humoured person, nasty person, creep, sneak; skinflint.*
Ar lafar.

sinachaf: sinachad, sinacha(n), &c. *bg.a. to handle roughly, maul, disarrange, cut in pieces, cut clumsily, spoil.*

1913.

Gw. hefyd **snachaf**²: **snachu**.

Sinaeg, Sinäeg, gw. Tsieineeg.

sinaesthesia, sinaf: sino, sinagwg, gw. *synesthesia*, **seiniaf: seinio, synagog**.

sinam *e?g. cinnamon, also fig.*

1346.

sinamon, sinamwn *eg. cinnamon, also fig.; cinnamon colour.*

15g.

Amr.: **sinamwm**. 15g.

sinamwnd, sinamwnt, sinamond. 16–17g.

sinimwn, sinimwnt. c. 1730.

sinbridd, gw. **eisinbridd**.

sinc¹ *eg. (bach. b. -en). zinc; galvanized iron.*

1805.

sinc² *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) *sink, washbasin, washtub.*

1783.

(b) *sink (for waste water, sewage, &c.), cesspool, gutter, also fig.*

1615.

(c) *shaft in a quarry, esp. one made to reach a new level.*

1889.

sinc³ *e?g. yn aml mewn ymad. megis (na) sinc na sôn. chink, ringing sound, peep; mention.*

18–19g.

sinc⁴ *e?g. cinque, the five on dice.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **seis**²—**seis sinc**.

sincaf: sinco, sincen, gw. **sinciaf**¹: **sincio, sinc**¹.

sinciaf¹, **sincaf: sinc(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to sink, (cause to) go down; sink (pit, shaft, &c.); pot (ball) (in snooker, &c.):*

1545.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

14g.

(c) *to swear, curse.*

1777.

sinciaf²: **sincio, sincian** *bg.a. to chink, jingle.*

c. 1640.

sincin, gw. **siencyn**.

sinclyd *a. marshy, boggy.*

Ar lafar.

sinclys, singlys *e.ll. jingles, things that jingle, bells; (? dict.) spangles.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **jingls**.

sincograffeg *eb. zincography.*

20g.

sincwr *eg. ll. sincwyr, sincw(y)rs. sinker (in coal mine, &c.).*

1936.

sincyn, sindal, gw. siencyn, syndal.

sindar, sinder, gw. sindrys.

sindicaliaeth, sindir, gw. syndicaliaeth, sindrys.

sindon *eg. sindon, (piece of) fine linen (esp. with ref. to the shroud of Jesus).*

16g.

sindr, sindrins, sindris(yn), sindro, gw. sindrys.

sindrom, gw. syndrom.

sindrys, sindri(n)s, sindyrs, sind(e)r, &c. *e.ll. (un. g. sindri(n)syn). cinders; dross, slag.*

1547.

Amr.: **sindro**. ?15–16g.

sindw. c. 1588.

singris. Ar lafar.

sindir. (*eg.*). 1632.

sinidro². 1632.

Sinead, Sineaid, sined, Sineeg, gw. Tsieinead, Tsieineaid, seined, Tsieineeg.

sinema *eb. ll. sinemâu, sinemas. (the) cinema.*

1917.

Amr.: **cinema**. 1924.

sinematig *a. cinematic.*

20g.

sinematograff *eg. ll. -au. cinematograph.*

20g.

sifffan *e?g. symphan (musical instrument, esp. one with strings).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **symffon**.

singer, singir, gw. sinsir.

singl^{1,2}, gw. sengl, jingls (hefyd At.).

singlan *bg. to jingle.*

1845.

Gw. hefyd **jinglaf: jinglan**.

singlas, singlasen, singlau, singleis, gw. singlis.

singlêrs *e.ll. jingling beads, &c.*

Ar lafar.

singlet *eb. vest.*

Ar lafar.

singlis, singlas, singleis *e.ll. (un. b. singlasen). shingles (wooden tiles).*

1794.

Amr.: singlau. 1852.

singlyn *eg. sewin weighing less than two pounds.*

Ar lafar.

singlys, singrig, singris, singrug, gw. sinclys, eisingrug, sindrys, eisingrug.

sini¹, jini, &c. *eb. frivolous woman; effeminate man.*

1672.

Cfn.: **sini (sinw, jini) flewog:** hairy caterpillar, woolly-bear. 1722.

Gw. hefyd **Siani**.

sini² *a. tipsy.*

Ar lafar.

siniaf: sinio, gw. seiniaf²: seinio.

sinic, sinig *eg. ll. -iaid, -s, a hefyd fel a. cynic(al); Cynic (n. and adj.).*

1633.

sinicaidd, sinigaidd *a. cynical.*

20g.

sinical *a. cynical.*

1931.

siniciaeth, sinig(i)aeth *eb.g. cynicism.*

20g.

sinicrwydd, sinigrwydd *eg. cynicism.*

20g.

sinidr, gw. sindrys.

sinidraf, sinidriaif: sinidro¹, sinidrio *bg. to be reduced to cinders; (dict.) form dross (of molten metal).*

[1761].

sinidro², sinig, sinigaeth, sinigaidd, sinigiaeth, gw. sindrys, sinic, siniciaeth, sinicaidd, siniciaeth.

sinigl, sinigrwydd, gw. senigl¹, sinicrwydd.

sinimwn, sinimwnt, gw. sinamon.

sinistr *a. sinister.*

1926.

sinjaf: sinjo *bg.a. to singe.*

Ar lafar.

sinobl, sinopl, sinobr, sinopr *eg.b. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *red (colour), vermilion; red ochre, cinnabar, red lead; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *exx. in a her. context).*

14g.

sinoblog *a. red, vermilion; cinnabarine.*

18g.

sinoblrudd^{1,2}, gw. sinobl+grudd, rhudd.

sinobr, gw. sinobl.

sinon *e?g. chignon.*

1860.

sinopl, **sinopr**, gw. sinobl.

sinsila, gw. tsintsila.

sinsir, **sunsur**, &c. *eg. ginger, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: Bot. sinsir y gors: masterwort, Peucedaneum ostruthium; cheesewort (unidentified plant). 1722.

sinsiraidd, **sinsuraidd** *a. ginger(-coloured); quick-tempered, peevish.*

1892.

sinsir-bir *eg. ginger beer.*

1916.

sinsirog *a. containing ginger, gingery.*

1773.

sinsir-pop *eg. ginger beer.*

Ar lafar.

sinson, gw. simsan.

sinsr, **sinsur**, gw. sinsir.

sinsuraidd, **sinsyr**, gw. sinsiraidd, sinsir.

sinter *eg. ll. -au. sinter.*

20g.

sinteraf: sinteru *bg.a. to sinter.*

20g.

sintor, **sintyr**, **sintheses**, **sinthetig**, **sinw**, gw. seintwar, suntur, synthesis, synthetig, sini¹.

sinws *eg. ll. sinysau. sinus.*

20g.

siob, gw. siobyn.

siobo, **sioba** *eg.b. tuft, tassel, bunch, cluster; sprinkler for holy water, aspergillum; also fig.*

15g.

siobog *a. tufted, crested; tufty.*

1803.

siobyn *eg. ll. -nau, siobau. tuft, umbel, bunch, cluster; tassel, knob; crest (of bird, &c.); cocoon; (dict.) sprinkler for holy water, aspergillum.*

1547.

Amr.: siob (ò). (eg.b.). 1753.

siobynyn. 1604-7.

siobynnog *a. tufted, crested; tufty, clustered.*

1604–7.

siobynnyn, gw. **siobyn**.

sioc¹ *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -iau, a hefyd fel adf. shock; electric shock.*

1923.

Fel *adf. suddenly.*

1672.

Cfn.: sioc drydanol: electric shock. 20g.

sioc² *eb. shock (of hair).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **sioch**¹.

sioc³, gw. **tsioc**¹.

siôc, **siocaf**: **sioco**, gw. **sialc**, **siociaf**: **siocio**.

siocaled, **siocalet**, gw. **siocled**.

siocdon *eb. ll. -nau. shock wave.*

20g.

siociaf, **siocaf**: **sioc(i)o** *bg.a. to shock, outrage.*

c. 1920.

siocladdwr, **siocladdydd** *eg. ll. siocladdwyr, siocladdyddion. shock absorber.*

20g.

siocled, **siocoled**, &c. *eg. (bach. siocledyn) ll. siocledi, a hefyd fel a. chocolate (n. and adj.).*

1906.

Gw. hefyd **jacolet**.

siocledaidd *a. chocolatey, chocolate-coloured.*

20g.

sioclyd *a. shocking.*

20g.

siocolad, **siocoled**, **siocolet**, gw. **siocled**.

siocyn, gw. **sioc**¹.

sioch¹ *eb. (bach. -en). shock (of hair, &c.), tuft, bunch.*

1803.

*Amr.: siwch*². 20g.

Gw. hefyd **sioc**².

sioch² *e?g. (heavy) shower, splash.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **joch**.

siochaid *e?g. gulp, draught; covering (of snow); daub.*

18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **jochiaid**.

siochen, gw. **sioch**¹.

siodaf: **siodo** *bg. to spawn (of salmon).*

Ar lafar.

sioden¹, gw. sôts.

siodog *a. having spawned (of a fish).*
1722.

siodren, gw. llaesodren.

sioe *eb. ll. -au. show, also fig.*

18g.

Cfn.: **sioe amaethyddol**: *agricultural show.* 20g.

sioe bin(nau): *badly organised or poorly presented event, &c., also fig.* 1913.

digon o sioe: *'pretty as a picture'.* 1916.

yn sioe: *greatly.* 1885.

Gw. hefyd **siew**.

siofenistaidd, **siofenistiaeth**, gw. **siofinistaidd**, **siofinistiaeth**.

siofiniaeth *eb. chauvinism.*

1919.

siofinist *eg. ll. -iaid. (male) chauvinist.*

20g.

siofinistaidd *a. chauvinist(ic).*

20g.

siofinistiaeth *eb. (male) chauvinism.*

20g.

siofinistig *a. chauvinist(ic).*

20g.

siofinydd *eg. ll. -ion. (male) chauvinist.*

20g.

siofl, gw. siefl.

sioffer, **sioffyr** *eg. ll. -s. chauffeur.*

1920.

siog *a. purling (e.g. of stream), hissing.*

1830.

Gw. hefyd **suog**.

siogwn *eg. ll. -au, siogyniaid. shogun.*

20g.

siol¹ *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -s. head, skull, cranium, crown, pate; the head as seat of intellect, &c., mind; also transf. and fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **siol-siol**, **siolsyn**.

siol² *e?g. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn) ll. -au, -s. turd, dirt, daub; roll.*

18-19g.

siol³ *eb. pig's caul.*

Ar lafar.

siôl, **siol**⁴ *eb.g. ll. siol(i)au, -s, ll. dwbl siolsys. shawl.*

19g.

Cfn.: **siôl ffil** (**ffild**): *paisley shawl.* Ar lafar.

siol war: *small shawl worn on the shoulders.* Ar lafar.

siôl fagu: *nursing shawl.* 1913.

siôl besli (besle, bersli): *paisley shawl.* Ar lafar.

siôl draeth: *shawl covering the head and tied around the neck, worn by cockle-women.* Ar lafar.

siol *a. buzzing, hissing, sibilant, rustling; lulling to sleep.*

1803.

Cfn.: siol gân: lullaby. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **suol**.

siolaf: siolo *ba. to (make into a) roll.*

Ar lafar.

siolaid *e.g. roll (of hair); cow dung.*

Ar lafar.

siolat, gw. **solet**.

siolcaf: siolco *ba. to shake, rock.*

Ar lafar.

sioldew *a. ll. -ion. dim-witted, stupid.*

1794.

siolen, siolffa, gw. **siol², jolffa** (At.).

siolgam *a. impetuous, foolish.*

18-19g.

sioli, gw. **joli** (hefyd At.).

siolsau *e.ll. vain words.*

Ar lafar.

siolsen, gw. **siolsyn**.

siol-siol *adf. with heads close together.*

Ar lafar.

siolsyn *eg. (b. siolsen) ll. siolsod. wiseacre, simpleton; untidy person.*

Div. 19g.

siolwag *a. ll. -weigion. empty-headed, weak-minded, dim-witted.*

1819.

siolyn^{1,2}, gw. **siol^{1,2}**.

siom, som¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) -ion.*

(a) *disappointment, frustration.*

14g.

(b) *deception, deceit, guile, trick, sham; shame, disgrace.*

1346.

Cfn.: siom ar yr ochr orau, siom o'r ochr orau: pleasant surprise. Ar lafar.

siomad, gw. **siomiad**.

siomaf, somaf: s(i)omi *bg. a.*

(a) *to disappoint, cause disappointment (to), anger, frustrate, impede; be disappointed.*

14g. *to disappoint, cause disappointment (to), anger, frustrate, impede; be disappointed.*

14g.

(b) *to deceive, defraud, cheat, trick, delude, beguile; shame, disgrace.*

I4g.*Cfn.*: cael ei (fy, dy, &c.) siomi ar yr (o'r) ochr orau: *to be pleasantly surprised.* **I909.****siomant, siomantus, gw. siomiant, siomiannus.****siomchwarae, somchwarae, &c.** *eg. cunning deed, deceitful trick, guile, falseness.***I547.****siomedig, som(i)edig** *a.bfl.**(a) disappointing; disappointed.***I6-I7g.***(b) deceitful, false; deceived, misguided, mistaken, fallible.***I4g.****siomedigaeth, somedigaeth** *eb.g. ll. -au.**(a) disappointment.***[I740].***(b) deception, deceit, trick, illusion; error, mistake.***I547.****siomedigaethus** *a. disappointing; deceitful, deceptive.***I833.****siomedigol, somedigol** *a. deceived, deluded; (dict.) disappointing, deceptive.***I728.****siomedydd** *eg. deceiver.***I691.****siometri** *e?g. geometry.***I6-I7g.**

Gw. hefyd geometri.

siomgar, somgar *a. deceitful, crafty, wily; disappointing, full of disappointment, insecure, uncertain; disappointed, morose, irascible, wilful, fickle.***I4g.****siomgaraf, somgaraf: s(i)omgaru** *bg.a. to be or become angry or indignant, sulk; make angry, anger; ?disappoint.***I5g.****siomgarwch, somgarwch** *eg. anger, indignation, irritability, sullenness, peevishness, touchiness; waywardness, stubbornness; deceit.***I547.****siomiad, siomad, somiad** *eg. ll. -au. disappointment; deceit, deception, forgery.***I722.****siomiannus, siomantus, somiantus** *a. disappointing; deceitful, crafty.***I604-7.****siomiant, siomant, somiant** *eg.b. ll. siomiannau, siomantau. disappointment; deceit, deceitfulness, trick, enticement.***I5-I6g.****siomllyd** *a. disappointing; disappointed.***I915.****siompol, gw. siampl.****siomwaith, gw. siom + gwaith¹.**

siomwr, somwr *eg. ll. siomwyr. one who disappoints; deceiver, cheat, wily person; also fig.*

16g.

siôn, Siôn *eg. (bach. Sionyn). male representative of the common people.*

1703.

Cfn.: **Siôn a Siân:** (i) *weather-house. Ar lafar.* (ii) *name for the common people. Ar lafar.*

Siôn addewid: *one who does not keep his promises. Ar lafar.*

Siôn Barrug: *Jack Frost. 20g.*

Siôn Corn: *Father Christmas. 1922.*

Siôn Cwsg: *'the sandman', sleepiness. Ar lafar.*

Siôn Chwarae Teg: *(personification of) fair play. Ar lafar. Pysg. Siôn Dori:* *John Dory, Zeus faber. Ar lafar.*

Siôn gaddo = Siôn addewid. *Ar lafar.*

Siôn y gŵr: *masterful or exacting husband. Ar lafar.*

Siôn yr Haidd, S. (yr) Heidden, *gw. haidd—Siôn yr Haidd. Bot. siôn heb siafio:* *cactus. Ar lafar.*

Siôn holwr: *busybody. 20g.*

Siôn l(l)ygad y geiniog: *miser, niggardly person. 1768. Swol. siôn naill ochr:* *shrimp. 20g.*

Siôn o'r wlad: *itinerant worker, rustic, country bumpkin. 1798.*

Siôn o bob crefft, *gw. Siôn pob crefft.*

Siôn yr offis: *(personification of) laziness. Ar lafar.*

Siôn Ben Tarw: *John Bull. 20g.*

Siôn plesio pawb = Siôn bob ochr. *Ar lafar.*

Siôn pob crefft, Siôn o bob crefft: *Jack of all trades. 1703.*

Siôn pob gwaith = Siôn pob crefft. **20g.**

Siôn bob ochr: *one who vacillates from one side to the other, or pretends to support both sides, Jack o' both sides. 1815.*

Siôn pob swydd = Siôn pob crefft. **1889.**

siôn segur: *three- or four-legged wooden or iron candlestick, rushlight holder. Ar lafar.*

Siôn yr un siwt: *person of predictable behaviour or dress. Ar lafar.*

Mr Siôn Llwyd: *hedge sparrow. 1907.*

Gw. hefyd sioni.

sionc *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. healthy, well, lively, sprightly, cheerful, active, brisk, agile, nimble, light-footed; neat, trim, smart, shapely, fine.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: **sionc ar ei droed (ei draed, ei throed, &c.):** *nimble-footed. 1754.*

sioncaf, sionciaf: sionci, sionc(i)o *bg.a. to make or become cheerful, enliven, become more active (esp. after illness), revive, (cause to) move in a sprightly manner.*

1677.

sioncen *eb.*

(a) pretty or lively woman or girl, also fig.

1722.

(b) mild (home-brewed) beer.

Ar lafar.

(c) grain at the top of an ear of corn.

1722.

Gw. hefyd sioncyn.

sionciaf: sioncio, *gw. sioncaf: sionci.*

sioncrwydd *eg. sprightliness, liveliness, vivacity, cheerfulness; nimbleness, agility; neatness, trimness.*

1604–7.

sioncwil *e?g. jonquil.*

1785.

Gw. hefyd joncwil.

sioncyn *eg.* ll. *sioncod*. *dapper little man, cheerful lively man.*

1722.

Cfn.: *Swol*. **sioncyn (y) gwair**: *grasshopper*. 1866.

Gw. hefyd **sioncen**.

sioni, Sioni *eg.* ll. *-s*. *male representative of the common people; South Walian man; (pl.) South Walians; sometimes derog.*

1891.

Cfn.: **Sioni bolól**: *bogeyman*. Ar lafar. **Adar. sioni cap sidan**: *tomtit*. Ar lafar. *Swol*. **sioni coes hir**: *daddy-long-legs, crane-fly*. Ar lafar.

Sioni hoi (ll. *Sioni hois*): *derog. term for a collier, &c., ruffian*. Ar lafar.

Sioni laprau: *rag-and-bone man*. Ar lafar.

Sioni fenyw: *effeminate man*. Ar lafar.

Sioni bob ochr: *one who vacillates from one side to the other, or pretends to support both sides, Jack o' both sides*. 20g.

sioni segur: *wool-winder*. Ar lafar.

Sioni Wynwns: *Breton onion-seller*. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **siôn**.

Sïonydd, Sïonyddiaeth, Sionyn, gw. Seionydd, Seionyddiaeth, siôn.

siop *eb.* (bach. *-an*) ll. *-(i)au*. *shop, store; workshop; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **siop adrannol**: *department store*. 20g.

siop (yr) apothecari, siop y pothecari: *apothecary's (shop)*. 1696.

siop fach: *corner shop*. Ar lafar.

siop farbwr, siop y barbwr: *barber's (shop)*. Ar lafar.

siop faged: *supermarket*. Ar lafar.

siop fetio: *betting shop*. 20g.

siop fwtsiwr, siop bwtsiar: *butcher's (shop)*. Ar lafar.

siop fwyd: *grocer's (shop)*. Ar lafar.

siop bwydydd iach: *health-food shop*. 20g.

siop bwydydd naturiol = siop bwydydd iach. 20g.

siop gadwyn: *chain store*. 20g.

siop gemist: *chemist's (shop)*. Ar lafar.

siop cigydd: *butcher's (shop)*. 20g.

siop y Cop: *Cooperative store*. Ar lafar.

siop (y) gornel: *corner shop*. 1885.

siop y cwmni, siop gwmni: *company shop*. 1931.

siop dda-da: *sweetshop*. Ar lafar.

siop ddillad: *clothes-shop*. Ar lafar.

siop doctor: *doctor's surgery*. Ar lafar.

siop drygist: *chemist's (shop)*. 20g.

siop elusen: *charity shop*. 20g.

siop esgidiau: *shoe-shop*. Ar lafar.

siop fferins: *sweetshop*. Ar lafar.

siop y gof: *smithy*. Ar lafar.

siop (y) groser: *grocer's (shop)*. 1929.

siop waith, siop weithio: *workshop*. 1803.

siop wen: *hawker's basket, pedler's pack*. 1830.

siop gwerthu popeth, gw. siop bob peth.

siop wystl: *pawnshop*. 1933.

siop jips: *chip-shop*. Ar lafar.

siop jync: *junk shop*. 20g.

siop losin: *sweetshop*. Ar lafar.

siop laeth: *dairy*. Ar lafar.

siop lieiniau, siop lliain: *draper's (shop)*. 1728.

siop lyfrau: *bookshop*. Ar lafar.

siop bapur(au) (newydd): *newsagent's (shop)*. Ar lafar.

siop basteiwr: *pastry-shop*. 20g.

siop pedler, siop bedlin = siop wen. 1630.

siop y pentre: *village shop*. Ar lafar.

siop bethau da: *sweetshop*. Ar lafar.

siop bob (pob) peth, siop gwerthu popeth: *general store*. 1896.

siop y pôn: *pawnshop*. 20g.

siop y pothecari, gw. *siop apothecari*.
siop bupur: *expensive shop*. Ar lafar.
siop saer: *carpenter's shop*. Ar lafar.
siop sglodion: *chip-shop*. 20g.
siop siafins: *chaos, shambles*. 20g.
siop siarad: *talking shop*. 20g.
siop trin gwallt: *hairdresser's (salon)*. Ar lafar.
siop drwc, siop dryc: *truck-shop*. 1848.

siopaf, siopiaf: siopa, siopio *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg.*

(a) *to shop; (act of) shopping; the shopping (goods bought)*.
Ar lafar.

(b) *to keep a shop*.

1885.

(c) *to shop (someone)*.

20g.

siopan^{1,2}, gw. **siop, siopaf: siopa**.

siopiaf: siopio, siopiwr, gw. **siopaf: siopa, siopwr**.

sioplifftiaf: sioplifftio *bg. to shoplift*.

20g.

siopo, siopos, siopreg, gw. **siobo, sopas, siopwr**.

siopryn *eg. (the) shopping*.

Ar lafar.

siopwr, siopiwr *eg. (b. siopwraig, siopreg, ll. siopwragedd) ll. siopwyr, siopwrs*.

(a) *shopkeeper, shop-owner, (dict.) grocer*.

15g.

(b) *shopper*.

20g.

Cfn.: **siopwr gwyn**: *pedlar*. 1806.

siopwrageddos *e.ll. female shopkeepers, derog*.

1592.

siopwraig, gw. **siopwr**.

siopydda *bg. to keep a shop*.

1898.

Sioraidd, Siorsaidd *a. Georgian (of the periods 1714–1830 (George I–IV) or 1910–52 (George V–VI))*.

20g.

siord, gw. **siort**¹.

Sioriad *eg.b. ll. -iaid. a Georgian (of author)*.

20g.

Sioriaeth *e?b. Georgianism (of literature)*.

20g.

siorni, siorplys, Siorsaidd, gw. **siwrnai, swrplis, Sioraidd**.

siort¹, **sort**, &c. *eb.g. (bach. g. siortyn, b. siorten) ll. -(i)au, -s. sort, type, kind, variety, species, class; sort (of person, as specified); (the) like of, peer*.

15g.

Cfn.: (o'r) **siort orau**: (*of the*) *best sort; excellent, very well.* 20g.

siort² *a. short; curt, sullen, surly.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **siorts**.

siort³ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s. short (alcoholic drink).*

20g.

siortaf^{1,2}: **siorto**, **siorten**, gw. **siortiaf**^{1,2}: **siortio**, **siort**¹.

siortgwn *e?g. short gown; bedgown, nightgown.*

1890.

siortiaf¹, **siortaf**¹, **sort(i)af**: **siort(i)o**, **sort(i)o** *bg.a. to sort, put in order, separate, sift; arrange (to do something).*

1547.

Cfn.: **siortio**, &c. **allan (maes)**: *to sort out.* Ar lafar.

siortiaf², **siortaf**²: **siort(i)o** *bg.a. to short(-circuit).*

Ar lafar.

siorts^{1,2}, gw. **siort**^{1,3}.

siorts³ *e.ll. shorts (trousers).*

Ar lafar.

siortyn^{1,2}, **siosi**, gw. **siort**^{1,3}, **sosi**.

siot¹ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -(i)au, -s (un. b. -en).*

1. (a) *shot (from gun, &c.), report; shot (charge of lead pellets in gun or cartridge), bullet; shot (in game, e.g. snooker, football).*

[1783].

(b) *shot, photograph; shot (film sequence).*

20g.

(c) *marble (placed in ring before starting the game), shot.*

Ar lafar.

2. (a) (one person's share of) *amount owed, esp. in a public house, reckoning, payment, contribution (of money); (intoxicating) drink.*

15g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to funeral customs).*

1837.

Cfn.: **siot fawr**: *kind of fishing net made of two draft nets tied together and placed across the river Teifi.* Ar lafar.

fel siot: *like a shot.* 20g.

siot² *eb.g. oatbread crumbled into buttermilk or milk.*

16-17g.

siotaf: **sioto** *bg.a. to throw (away).*

20g.

sioten^{1,2}, gw. **siot**¹, **sôts**.

siotiaf: **siotio** *bg. to booze, become drunk.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **sotiaf**: **sotio**.

siots, **siotsen**, **siou**, **siow**, **siowdwr**, **siowlyn**, gw. **sôts**, **siot**¹, **sioe**, **siew**, **sawdiwr**, **siôl**².

siowman *eg. showman (one skilled in self-advertisement).*

20g.

siowt¹ *eb.g. shout, cry.*

16g.

Cfn.: siowt fedel (medel): harvesters' shout celebrating the end of the harvest, harvest-home shout, also fig. 16–17g.

siowt², gw. siwt.

siowtiaf, siowtaf: siowtio, siowtan *bg.a. to shout.*

1583.

sip¹ *eg.b. sip.*

17g.

sip² *eg. ll. -iau, -s. zip (fastener).*

20g.

sipaf: sipan, gw. sipiaf¹: sipian.

sipart *e?g. danger, peril, jeopardy.*

17g.

sipen, gw. sipsiwn.

sipiad *eg. ll. -au. a sipping, sip, also fig.*

17g.

sipiaf¹, **sipaf: sip(i)an, sipio** *bg.a. to sip, sup, take (liquid food) with a spoon, drink, lick, suck, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: sipian ei weflau: to lick one's lips. 1757.

sipiaf²: **sipio** *ba. to zip.*

20g.

sipiaf³: **sipio** *bg.a. to ship (as passenger or member of crew), engage (member of ship's crew); ship (water).*

18g.

sipins, gw. tsipins.

sipionen, sipiones, sipionyn, gw. sipsiwn.

sipiwr *eg. ll. sipwyr, sipiwrws. one who sips, drinker, tippler.*

1803.

sipog *eb. ll. -au. (great)coat, overcoat, also fig.*

1753.

sipons, sipr, gw. sibwns, seipr.

sipreswydd, sipriswydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en, sypreswydden, sypryswydden). cypress trees.*

1714.

Gw. hefyd cypreswydd, seipr, seiprys¹.

siprys¹ *eg.*

(a) mixture of barley and oats sown together, dredge; bread made from such grain; also fig.

1722.*(b) mixture of Welsh and English.***1871.***Cfn.: siprys gwenith: mixed crop of oats, barley, and wheat. Ar lafar.***siprys², gw. seiprys¹.****siprys³, seiprys² e?g. fine linen, ?headdress, also fig.****14g.****siprys⁴ e?g. unidentified precious stone.****15g.****sipsen, sipsi, gw. sipsiwn.****sipsiaidd a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, gypsies, gypsy-like.****1837.****sipsiones, sipsionyn, gw. sipsiwn.****sîp-sîp eg. honeysuckle.***Ar lafar.***sipsiwn, sipswn, jips(i)wn, &c. e.ll. (un. g.b. sipsi, jip(si), ll. jipsis; un g. sipsionyn, b. sipsen, jipsen, sipsiones, sipswnsen) ll. dwbl sips(i)wns, jips(i)wns, a hefyd fel eg.b.***(a) gypsies, also of travelling people, tinkers, &c., and of any people similar to these; one of these people; also derog.**Diw. 16g.**(b) Egyptians.***1672.***Amr.: sipen. (eb.). Ar lafar.***sipionen. (eb.). 1897.****sipiones. (eb.). 1892.****sipsionyn. (eg.). 1893.****sipiwns. (e.ll.). Ar lafar.***Gw. hefyd siffwn.***sipsiynaidd, sipsiwnaidd a. characteristic of gypsies, gypsy-like.****1852.****sipswn, sipswnsen, gw. sipsiwn.****sipwnen, gw. sibwnen.****sir¹ eb. ll. -oedd. county, shire; county court; also fig.****14g.***Cfn.: sir gwta: county court. 16-17g.***sir hâl, gw. sir-hâl.****y siroedd uchaf: the counties of North Wales. Ar lafar.****sir² eb.g. ll. -oedd. (good) cheer, joy, delight, consolation; welcome, hospitality, entertainment, fare, feast; cheer (of approbation, joy, &c.); also fig.****14g.***Cfn.: sir galed: coarse diet. 1701.***sir dda: good cheer. 15-16g.****sir fawr = sir dda. 15-16g.****sir safn: lip-service. 1755.***Gw. hefyd tsiars.***siraf: siro, siráff, siral, gw. siriaf: sirio, jiráff, sir-hâl.**

sirbwc, sirbwg, gw. surbwg.

sircl, gw. sercl.

sircon *eg. zircon.*
1851.

sirconiwm *eg. zirconium.*
20g.

sircwt, gw. swrcot.

sircyn, syrcyn, s(i)ercyn, &c. *eg. b. ll. sircynau, syrcynau, sircynod. jerkin; vest.*
1547.

Cfn.: syrcyn brith (fr(a)ith): coloured or chequered jerkin. 16–17g. Bot. sircyn y melinydd: mullein, Verbascum thapsus. 1632.

sircynog, sercynog *a. wearing a jerkin.*
1862.

sired *a. thin (of cloth).*
Div. 16g.

siren, gw. seiren.

siréw¹, s(i)eréw, syréw, shrew *a. a hefyd fel eg. sharp, malicious, fierce, cruel, wicked; harsh (of weather); sharp ill-tempered person, shrew.*
15g.

siréw² *e?g. ll. -od. shrew(mouse).*
17g.

sirewedd *e?g. ferocity, cruelty.*
?16g.

sirfaf: sirfo, sirfyll, gw. serfiat¹: serfio, serfyll.

Sirgar *eg. ll. -s. native of Carmarthenshire.*
1853.

sirgarwch *eg. love for one's (native) county.*
1936.

sirgin *eg. scum (from boiling a liquid).*
Ar lafar.

sir-hâl, siral *eg. shire-hall, county hall, also fig.*
?15g.

siri¹, gw. siryf.

siri² *a. cheery, cheerful.*
1683.

siriaf, siraf: sir(i)o *bg.a. to cheer (up), be cheerful, gladden, encourage, hearten, delight, entertain, welcome.*
15–16g.

sirian *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ll. dwbl sirianod. cherries; cherry colour; cherry trees; also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: seirian². 15g.

sirion¹. **15g.**
suriain. **1813.**
surian. **1545.**
surion¹. *Div.* **16g.**
Cfn.: **sirian**, &c., **cochion**: *red cherries*. **16g.**
sirian duon: *black cherries*. **16g.**
 Gw. hefyd **siris**.

sirianbren *eg. cherry tree*.
16g.
Amr.: **surianbren**. **16g.**

sirianen, gw. **sirian**.

siriangoch *a. cherry red*.
15–16g.

sirianlliw *a. cherry-coloured*.
c. **1730.**

siriell *eg. silk*.
1707.

sirien, gw. **siris**.

sirif, **siriff(t)**, gw. **siryf**.

sirig, **serig**² *eg. silk, damask, silken garment, also fig*.
13g.

sirings, gw. **siris**.

sirimontaen *e? g. sermountain*.
Div. **16g.**

sirins, gw. **siris**.

siriol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. cheerful, joyful, happy, glad, hearty, spirited, lively, refreshed; bringing joy, pleasant, delightful*.

Dchr. **15g.**
Cfn.: *Bot.* **siriol pêr**: *stock, Matthiola*. **20g.**

siriolaf: **sirioli** *bg.a. to make happy or joyful, gladden, cheer (up), brighten, enliven, revive, refresh; rejoice, be(come) happy*.
1672.

siriolaidd *a. cheerful, joyful, happy, glad, lively; bringing joy, pleasant, delightful*.
c. **1730.**

siriolbryd, gw. **siriol + pryd**².

sirioldeb *eg. cheerfulness, joyfulness, happiness*.
1656.

siriolder *eg. cheerfulness, joyfulness, happiness*.
18g.

sirioledd *eg. cheerfulness, joyfulness, happiness*.
1803.

siriolwch *eg. cheerfulness, joyfulness, happiness*.
1701.

siriolwedd, **siriolwych**, gw. **siriol + gwedd**¹, **gwyh**.

sirion^{1,2}, **sirionen**, gw. **sirian**, **surion**², **sirian**.

sirip, gw. **surop**.

siris, **(t)sirins**, **tsieri(n)s** *e.ll.* (un. b. *siriën*, *tsieren*). *cherries*.

16g.

Gw. hefyd **sirian**.

sirius *a. cheerful, of good cheer*.

1567.

sirloin, **sirlwyn**, gw. **syrlwyn**.

sirmwd, **sirmwnt** *eg. a hefyd fel be. chirping (of birds); murmur, whisper, rumour; ?to grumble*.

[1547].

siroco *eg. ll. -s. sirocco*.

1848.

sirol *a. pertaining to a county, county-*.

1840.

sirop, gw. **surop**.

sirosis *eg. cirrhosis*.

20g.

sirwms *e.ll.* (un. g. *-yn*, b. *-en*). *mushrooms*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **masiarŵm** (hefyd **At.**), **shrwmps**.

sirwrw, **sirwyn**, **sirydd**, **siryddiaeth**, gw. **syrrwrw**, **syrrwyn**, **siryf**, **siryfiaeth**.

siryf, **sirif**, **siri**¹ *eg. ll. siryfau, siryfaid, siryf(i)on, sirifaid. (high) sheriff, also of other similar officials, and fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **siery(f)**, **sierif**, **sieriff**, **seri**², **sieri**², **siere**. 15g.

siriff. 1547.

sirydd. 15g.

syriff. 16g.

siryfiaeth *eb. ll. -au. shrievalty, sheriffdom, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **siryddiaeth**. c. 1400.

siryp, **sis**¹, gw. **surop**, **sij**.

sis² *eg. murmur, whisper*.

16g.

sis³, gw. **seis**².

sisal, **seisal** *eg. sisal*.

20g.

sisar, **siseiat**, gw. **seisar**, **soseiati**.

sisel¹ *e.ll. husks, bran, coarse meal*.

15g.

sisel², **sisiel** *e?g. chisel*.

16g.

sisellog *a. purling or babbling (of stream, &c.).*

18–19g.

Siseronaid *a. Ciceronian.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **Ciceronaid**.

sisi *eg. ll. -s. sissy.*

Ar lafar.

sisiad *eg. ll. -au. a sibilant, also of voiceless fricatives (in phonet.); whisper.*

1907.

sisiaf: sisia, gw. **sisialaf: sisial**.

sisial¹ *eg. ll. -on, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. whisper, a whispering or murmuring, gossip.*

c. 1595.

sisialaf, sisiaf: sisial², **sisia** *bg.a. to whisper, murmur, gossip; hiss.*

Div. 16g.

sisialaidd *a. whispering (adj.).*

1827.

sisialganaf: sisialganu *bg.a. to purl or babble (of stream, &c.), sing softly.*

1860.

sisialiad *eg. a whispering, whisper.*

1862.

sisialog *a. whispering (adj.), murmuring, sibilant.*

1850.

sisialwr *eg. ll. -wyr. whisperer; gossip, slanderer.*

1718.

sisia, gw. **sisialaf: sisial**.

Sisiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Sicilian.*

1615.

sisiol *a. sibilant, also of voiceless fricatives (in phonet.).*

1928.

sisiwn, sisan, gw. **siswrn, sisliau**.

sisli *eg. b. sweet cicely.*

1813.

Cfn.: Bot. sisli pêr (bêr): sweet cicely, Myrrhis odorata. 1813.

sislian, sisan, sislo *bg. to sizzle, hiss.*

20g.

sism, sismatic, sismaticaidd, sismaticiaeth, sismaticiaidd, gw. **sgism, sgismatig, sgismatigaidd, sgismatigiaeth, sgismatigaidd**.

sismatig, sismatigaidd, sismatigiaeth, gw. **sgismatig, sgismatigaidd, sgismatigiaeth**.

si-so *eb.g. ll. -s. see-saw, also fig.*

20g.

sis-sis *bg. to whisper.*
Ar lafar.

sist¹, gw. syst.

sist² *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. advance payment (of wages), sub; wage; (monetary) help.*
16-17g.

sistans *eg. assistance, help.*
1936.

sistem, sistemaidd, sistematiig, sistemig, gw. system, sistemaidd, sistematiig, sistemig.

sistern, sestern, &c. *e?g. cistern.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd seston.

Sistersaidd, Sistersiaidd *a. Cistercian.*
1834.
Gw. hefyd Cistersiaidd.

Sistersiaid *e.ll. Cistercians.*
1718.
Amr.: Sistersiad. (eg.).
Gw. hefyd Cistersiad.

Sistersiaidd, gw. Sistersaidd.

sistiaf: sistio *bg.a. to insist (upon), demand.*
15-16g.

siston, gw. seston.

sistr *e?g. ll. -au. sistrum.*
1908.

sistwr *eg. advocate.*
1707.

sistryrn, siswfal, gw. sistern, sisyfwl.

siswrn *eg. (bach. sisyrnyn) ll. sisyrnau, siswrnau, siswrns. (pair of) scissors, shears, also fig.*

14-15g.

Amr.: sis(i)wn. 1784.

siswrs. 1547.

Cfn.: siswrn a phast: scissors and paste. 1904.

siswrn siwgr: sugar-tongs. 20g.

siswrnaf: siswrno, gw. sisyrnaf: sisyrnu.

siswrneiddiaf: siswrneiddio *bg. to cut with scissors, also fig.*
20g.

siswrs, gw. siswrn.

sisyfwl, siswfal, sysifwl *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to whisper, murmur, mutter; hiss, buzz.*
1592.

sisyrnaf, sisyrniaf, siswrnaf: sisyrnu, sisyrnio, siswrno *bg.a. to cut with scissors, also fig.*
1863–5.

sisyrnyn, gw. **siswrn**.

sît *eb.* (bach. *siten*, ll. *-ni*) ll. *sit(i)au, sits* (un. b. *sitsen*). *sheet of paper or parchment; (bed-)sheet; sheet (of metal, glass, &c.), plate; also fig.*

1688.

Amr.: **sid**¹. (bach. *-en*). 1732.

Cfn.: **sît o bapur**, &c.: *sheet of paper*. 1741.

sît (siten) sinc: *zinc sheet*. 20g.

sitai, gw. **siti**.

sitedd *e?b. city, town.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **siti**.

sitell, sidell² *eb.* ll. *sitellau*. *arrow, dart.*

1604–7.

siten, gw. **sît**.

sitern, sitorn *eb.* ll. *siternau*. *cittern.*

16–17g.

siti, sitai *eb. city, town.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **sitedd**.

sitiaf: sitio *bg.a. to cite (as authority, proof, or example).*

1670.

sitic, siticabŵd, sitig, sitiol, sitiwr, gw. **siatig, siligabŵd, siatig, sutiol, sutiwr**.

sitrach, s(i)wtrach *eg.* (bach. *sitrechyn, swtrechyn*) ac *e.ll.* a hefyd gyda grym *ansoddeiriol. mash, pulp, dregs, dross; pieces, fragments, shreds, rags, fringe; also fig.*

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: **swtra**. 1935.

sitrachog *a. full of holes, perforated, tattered, ragged, jagged, fringed, also fig.; ?squashy*
1632.

sitrad *eg.* ll. *-au*. *citrate.*

20g.

Cfn.: **Cem. sitrad sodiwm:** *sodium citrate*. 20g.

sitrechyn, sitren, gw. **sitrach, sitryn**.

sitrig *a. citric.*

1937.

sitron *eg.* ll. *-au, -s*. *citron (fruit).*

c. 1762–79.

sitru *e?g.* ll. *-s*. *watermelon.*

1546.

sitrwns, sitrws¹, gw. **siwtrws**.

sitrws² *eg.* ll. *sitrysau*. *citrus (tree or fruit).*

20g.

sitryn *eg. ll. sitrod.*

(a) *small fish living in sandy pools on the seashore, ?goby.*

Ar lafar.

(b) *very wet person or thing.*

1858.

sits, sitsen, sitw, gw. *sîj, sît, jitw.*

sither *eg. ll. -au. zither.*

20g.

sithrig *eb. precipice, cliff.*

Ar lafar.

sithydd, gw. *eisillydd.*

siw¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y cfn. (na) siw na miw. (the slightest) sound, peep, mention, rumour.*

1741.

Amr.: hiw. Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: (na) siw (hiw) na miw: (not) the slightest sound or mention, (not a) peep, (not a) word. Dchr. 17g.

siw², gw. *syw.*

siw¹, **siw**, &c. *ebd. shoo.*

1620.

siw², **siwaf: siwo**, gw. *siw̄s, siw̄iaf: siw̄io.*

siw̄af: siw̄o, siw̄ach, gw. *siw̄iaf: siw̄io.*

siwan *eb. ll. -od.*

(a) *mountain sheep, thin sheep.*

1850.

(b) *old-fashioned woman.*

Ar lafar.

siwawa, gw. *tsiwawa.*

siwblachaf, swblachaf, syblachaf, &c.: s(i)wblach(u), s(i)wblachad, syblachad, &c. ba. to ruffle, rumple, disturb, make untidy or dirty.

1604-7.

Amr.: sabarlachu. 1604-7.

siamlachu. Ar lafar.

siwmlach(u), siwmlachad, siwmlachyd, siwmlachan. 1908.

swberlachu. 1604-7.

swmlachan. Ar lafar.

siwb-siab *a. shabby, untidy.*

Ar lafar.

siwbwchaidd *a. scruffy, sloppy (of clothes).*

Ar lafar.

siwbwlsaf: siwbwlso, siwc^{1,2}, gw. *siabwlsaf: siabwlso, siwg, swc¹.*

siwcan, gw. *swci.*

siwc-siac, siwg-siag, siwch-siach, &c. a. sopping or soaking wet (esp. of (the

sound made by) feet in wet shoes).

1897.

siwch¹ *eb. covered drain carrying water, &c., from a house.*

Ar lafar.

siwch², gw. **sioch**¹.

siwch-siach, gw. **siwc-siac**.

siwd *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -s. a pseud.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **seudo**.

siwð, gw. **siwt**.

siwdaidd *a. pseud (adj.).*

20g.

siwdrmwdr, **siwdrmw**, **siwdermwd**, &c. *e?g. southernwood; field wormwood.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **sothernw(o)d**, **so(e)therwd**, &c.

siwed, **siwet** *eg. suet, caul.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **sweden**¹.

siwel, **jiwel** *eg. (bach. siwelyn) ll. -s, -au (un. g. siwelsyn, b. jizwelsen). jewel, also fig.*

15g.

siwen *e?b. mermaid.*

Dchr. 17g.

siwēn, gw. **siw̄s**.

siwer, **siwyr** *eb. ll. sizveri, siwyr. sewer.*

20g.

siwet, **siwfl**, gw. **siwed**, **siefl**.

siwff *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en). tuft.*

16-17g.

siwffair, **siwffen**, gw. **siaffer**¹, **siwff**.

siwfflaf, **siyfflaf**: **siwfflo**, **siwfflan**, **siyfflo**, &c. *bg.a. to shuffle (one's feet), shuffle along; shuffle (cards, papers, &c.).*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **sifflaf**: **sifflo**.

siwfflard, **swfflard**, **siwlard** *eb. spoonbill.*

1545.

siwffyn, gw. **siwff**.

siwg, **jwg** *eb.g. ll. siygiau (siwgiau), jygiau (jwgiau). jug.*

1688.

Amr.: **siwc**¹. 20g.

Cfn.: **siwg (jwg) l(l)aeth**: *milk-jug*. Ar lafar.

jwg lestr: *china jug*. Ar lafar.

siwg (jwg) Tobi: *toby jug*. 1934.

siwg meny Pedr: *jug used by the poor to collect butter given as alms on St. Peter's Day*. Ar lafar.

siwgaid, siwgiaid, jyg(i)aid, &c. *eb.g. ll. siygeidiau, jygeidiau, jygeidi. jugful.*
1755.

siwглаeth *e?b. a juggling, also fig.; conjuring.*
1703.

siwglaf, s(i)wgliaf, jwglaf, jyglaf, &c.: s(i)wgl(i)o, jwгло, jyгло, &c. *bg.a. to juggle, also fig.; conjour.*
1711.

siwglер, jwglер *eg. ll. -s. juggler; conjuror.*
1599.

siwgleriaeth, swgleriaeth *e?b. conjuring.*
16-17g.

siwgliaf: siwгlio, gw. siwglaf: siwгло.

siwglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. juggler.*
20g.

siwgr *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, (prin a diw.) siygrau.*

(a) *sugar.*

1346.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

15g.

(c) *term of endearment.*

1872.

(d) *diabetes.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **siwgur, suwgur, &c.**

sucr. 1346.

sugr, &c. c. 1400.

suwgr. 15g.

suwgur, gw. siwgur.

swgir.

swgr. 15g.

Cfn.: **siwgr, &c., betys: beet sugar. 1931.**

siwgr bras: crystal sugar. 20g.

siwgr brown: brown sugar, demerara. 20g.

siwgr candi: sugar-candy, also fig. 15g.

siwgr cansen: cane sugar. 20g.

siwgr cên = siwgr cansen. 1937.

siwgr clap: lump sugar. 1908.

siwgr cnapau = siwgr clap. Ar lafar.

siwgr coch = siwgr brown. 18-19g.

siwgr demerara: demerara. 20g.

siwgr dilach: crushed sugar. Ar lafar.

siwgr eisin: icing sugar. 20g.

siwgr gwinau = siwgr brown. 1814.

siwgr gwyn: white sugar, also fig. 15g. *Bot. siwgr gwyn a siwgr coch: clover.* Ar lafar.

siwgr lwmp(au): lump sugar, also fig. c. 1877.

siwgr llaeth: lactose. 1851.

siwgr llwyd = siwgr brown. 1763.

siwgr macsu: fine brown sugar (for brewing). Ar lafar.

siwgr mân: fine sugar, caster sugar, granulated sugar. 15g.

siwgr melyn = siwgr brown. 1771.

siwgr merched: boy fond of the company of girls, ?sissy. Ar lafar.

siwgr plad: sheet of caramelized sugar, sugar-plate. 15-16g.

siwgr plwm: sugar of lead, lead acetate. 1771.

siwgr talpau = siwgr lwmp. Ar lafar.

siwgr torth: loaf sugar. 1759.

siwgraf, siwgriaf, &c.: **siwgr(i)o**, &c. *ba. to sugar, also fig.*
16g.

siwgraidd, &c. *a. sugary, sweet, saccharine, also fig.*
16–17g.
Amr.: sugraidd. 1845.

siwgralmon *eg. ll. -au. sugar-almond.*
1870.

siwgredig, &c. *a.bfl. sugared.*
14g.

siwrgorsen *eb. ll. -nau. sugar cane.*
1833.

siwgriaf: **siwgrïo**, gw. **siwgraf:** **siwgro**.

siwgrllyd, siwgrlyd *a. sugary, sweet, saccharine, also fig.*
20g.

siwgrog, &c. *a. sugared; sugary, sweet.*
1722.

siwgröl, &c. *a. sugary, sweet, saccharine; sugared.*
[1783].

siwg-sïag, siwgur, gw. **siwc-sïac, siwgr**.

siwgdaf: **siwgdö**, gw. **sigwdaf:** **sigwdo**.

siwgwr, siwgraidd, gw. **siwgr, siwgraidd**.

siwïaf, siwaf: **siw(i)o** *bg.a. to sue; entreat, beg for.*
16g.

siwïaf, siwaf: **siw(i)o, siwäch** *ba. to shoo (poultry, &c.) away, also fig.*
Diw. 19g.

siwin^{1,2}, **siwlard, siwl-di-mwl**, gw. **sewin, eisiwed, siwfflard, siwl-mwl**.

siwldrach *ba. to treat or handle roughly; push.*
Ar lafar.

siwlffa, gw. **swlffa**.

siwli *eg. toddler.*
Ar lafar.

siwl-mwl, siwl-di-mwl *adf. in disarray, in a mess.*
20g.

siwlyn¹, **swlyn** *eg. (b. sizlen). toddler.*
1870.

siwlyn², gw. **siol**².

siwme, siwmla, gw. **simnai**.

siwmlachaf: **siwmlach(u)**, &c., gw. **siwblachaf:** **siwblachu**.

siwmp, jwmp² *eb. ll. siymp(i)au. short coat, jacket; jumper.*
17g.

siwmpwr, siwmpwr, jympyr *eb. ll. siwmpwr, jympyr. jumper, sweater, pullover.*
20g.

'**siwn, siwpein**, gw. ffasiwn, sypyn².

siwpersonig, swpersonig *a. supersonic.*
20g.

siwps, tsiwps, swps *a. a hefyd fel e.ll. sopping or soaking wet; crushed, squashed; heap of things squashed together.*

p. 1875.

Amr.: swpws. 1803.

siwpsaf, tsiwpsaf, swpsaf: siwpsso, siwpsach, tsiwpsan, swpsso, &c. *bg.a. to crush out of shape, make or become soft or squidgy.*

Ar lafar.

siŵr, siwr *a.*

(a) sure, certain, inevitable, unfailing, reliable, safe; indubitable, unquestionable.
16g.

(b) sure (in one's mind), certain, convinced.

16g.

Cfn.: siŵr Dduw: of course, naturally. Ar lafar.

siŵr iawn: of course, certainly. Ar lafar.

siŵr o fod: probably, I expect so, I suppose (so). Ar lafar.

yn siŵr i chi (ti): right enough, sure enough, certainly, sure. Ar lafar.

siwraf, siwriaf²: siwr(i)o *bg.a. to assure, ensure.*
16g.

siwraidd *a. sure, certain.*
17g.

siwrans¹ *e?g. insurance.*

1931.

Gw. hefyd **siwrin**.

siwrans², siwrens *eb. certainty, assurance.*
17g.

siwrantaf: siwrantu, gw. siwriantaf: siwriantu.

siwrder *eg. certainty.*
16-17g.

siwrej *eg. sewerage.*
20g.

siwrens, gw. siwrans².

siwrhaf: siwrhau *ba. to make sure, assure, secure.*
16-17g.

siwri, gw. jiwri (hefyd At.).

siwriaf¹: siwrrio *ba. to insure.*
1894.

siwriaf²: siwrrio, gw. siwraf: siwro.

siwriantaf, siwrantaf: siwr(i)antu *bg. to guarantee, assure.*

1939.**siwrin, siwring** *eg. insurance; (insurance) premium; insurance agent.***1938.****siwrionedd** *e?g. yn yr ymad. fy siwrionedd. truth.*

Ar lafar.

siwrl¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) a hefyd fel a. churl(ish); ?miser.***15–16g.****siwrl**² *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. siyrlau (siwrlau). (tuft of hair on) fetlock, also fig.***1722.****siwrlaf: siwrlo** *ba.**(a) to seize by the fetlock.*

Ar lafar.

(b) to open (haystack) and put the sheaves into shocks to dry.

Ar lafar.

siwrlaidd *a. churlish, rude, surly.***16–17g.****siwrlen**, gw. **siwrl**².**siwrlog** *a. churlish, rude, surly.*

Ar lafar.

siwrllyn^{1,2}, gw. **siwrl**^{1,2}.**siwrnai** *eb.?g. ll. siwrneiau, -eion, -eioedd, a hefyd fel adf.**(a) journey, also fig.; ?day.***14g.***(b) journey (of trams, &c., in coal mine or quarry).***20g.***(c) turn, occasion, while; once, a while back.***1908.***Amr.: iwrnai. 14g.***siwrni. 15g.***Cfn.: siwrnai (o) ddŵr: as much water as can be carried on one journey. Ar lafar.***siwrnai seithug: fruitless journey, fool's errand, wild-goose chase. 1753.****siwrnai siawns (mewn siawns, o siawns): once in a while, now and then. Ar lafar.****siwrneiaf: siwrneio** *bg.a. to journey, travel (over), also fig.; ?fight.***14g.***Amr.: siwrneia. 1672.***siwrneiach. Ar lafar.****siwrnio. 1574.****siwrneiwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. traveller.***1632.****siwrni**, gw. **siwrnai**.**siwrwd, swrwd, &c. e.ll. ll. dwbl siwrwds, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. small pieces, fragments, bits, smithereens; dross, dregs, waste, rubbish, rubble; also fig.****1547.***Amr.: siwrod. 18–19g.**Cfn.: siwrwd bara (o fara): breadcrumbs. Ar lafar.***siws** *e.ll. (un. b. siwsen, g. siwsyn) ll. dwbl siwsau, siwsys. shoe.*

1716–18.*Amr.*: **siw̃²**. (*eb.*; *bach. -en*). Ar lafar.**siwstiaf: siwstio** *bg. to joust.***1552.****siwsyn, gw. siw̃s.****siwt, siwt¹, siw̃d** *eb.g.* (*bach. b. siwten*) ll. *siwtiau, siwt(y)s*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel *adf.*(a) *suit (of clothes), costume, also fig.***16–17g.**(b) *suit (of cards).***1766.**(c) *kind, sort, manner, like.***15–16g.**(d) (*legal*) *suit.***1599.**(e) (*gyda grym ansoddeiriol o flaen e., rh., &c.*) *such; what kind of, what sort of.***[1547].**Fel *adf.* (a) *how.***1851.**(b) *however, anyway, after all, in spite of everything.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **siowt²**. Ar lafar.**swd. c. 1785–90.****sw̃t.** Ar lafar.*Cfn.*: **siwt bol deryn**: *penguin suit. 20g.***siwt (o) ddillad**: *suit of clothes. 17g.***siwt d(d)iwedydd**: *suit worn after work. 1920.***siwt dydd Sul**, gw. *siwt Sul.***siwt ofod**: *spacesuit. 20g.***siwt, &c., hyn**: *such (as this), of this kind. 1567.***siwt, &c., hynny**: (i) *such (as that), of that kind. 1734.* (ii) *how did that come about?, how come?* Ar lafar.**siw̃d mae hi?**: *how is it going?, how are things?, hello, hi.* Ar lafar.**siwt nos**: *pyjamas. 1930.***siwt (sw̃t) o gardiau**: *suit of cards.* Ar lafar.**siwt o ddillad**, gw. *siwt ddillad.***siwt pengwin = siwt bol deryn.****siw̃d, &c., beth (â)**: *such a thing (as), (any, no) such thing. 1744.***siwt (dydd) Sul**: *Sunday best (suit). 20g.***siw̃d wyt ti?**: (*informal sing.*) *how are you?, how do you do?* Ar lafar.**siw̃d ych chi?**: (*formal or plural*) *how are you?, how do you do?* Ar lafar.**siwt ymdrochi**: *bathing suit. 1933.***yr un siwt**: *all the same, despite that.* Ar lafar.**yr un siwt â**: *like. c. 1730.*Gw. hefyd *sut.***siw̃t²** *eg. ll. -s. gutter(ing) (below eaves).*

Ar lafar.

siwtaf: siwto, gw. **siwtiaf: siwtio.****siwtces** *eg. ll. -ys. suitcase.***20g.****siwten, siwter**, gw. **siwt, siytar.****siwtiaf, siwtaf: siwt(i)o** *bg.a. to suit; sue (at law).*

16–17g.*Amr.:* swto. 1759.**siwtrach**, gw. **sitrach**.**siwtrws** *e.ll. fragments, smithereens, tatters, also fig.; mash, pulp***1761.***Amr.:* sitrws. Ar lafar.**sitrwns. 20g.****swtrws. 1803.****siwyn**^{1,2,3}, **siwyr**, **siybwrt haf**: **siybwrt ho**, gw. sewin, siwan, eisiwed, siwer, sibwrthaf: sibwrtho.**siyfl**, **siyflaf**: **siyflo**, **siyfliaid**, **siyfflaf**: **siyfflo**, **siygyn**, **siyntaf**: **siynto**, gw. siefl, siefliaf: sieflio, sieflaid, siwfflaf: siwfflo, jegyn (At.), siyntiaf: siyntio.**siynter**, **siyntyr** *eg. shunter (railway worker).***20g.****siyntiaf**, **siyntaf**: **siynt(i)o** *bg.a. to shunt, also fig.***1896.****siyntyr**, **siyrcyn**, gw. **siynter**, **sircyn**.**siyrm** *eb. type of auger (in coal mining).*

Ar lafar.

siyrsi, gw. **jersi** (hefyd At.).**siyrtar**, **siwter** *e?g. ll. -s, sizwteri. shutter.***20g.***Amr.:* seter. 1828.**sieter. 20g.****siyt ni** *eg. chutney.***20g.****slab**, **yslab** *eg. ll. -iau, -s. slab.***1805.**Gw. hefyd slabyn¹.**slabar**, **slabart** *eg. a hefyd fel a. mess, untidiness; messy, mucky.***1899.****slabarddaf**: **slabarddu** *ba. to spoil, make a mess of (something).*

Ar lafar.

slaben^{1,2}, gw. **slabyn**^{1,2}.**slabi**¹, **yslabi** *a. muddy.***1872.****slabi**² *eg. big athletic man.*

Ar lafar.

slabog *a. wet (and muddy).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd slabrog.

slabraff: **slabran**, **slabro** *ba. to spill or splash (liquid, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

slabredd *eg. muddiness (of roads).*

Ar lafar.

slabri *a. muddy, wet, damp.*

Ar lafar.

slabrog *a. wet, dirty (of weather).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **slabog**, **slebrog**.

slabyn¹, **(y)slebyn** *eg. (b. (y)slaben) ll. slebsach. slab, also fig.*

1847.

slabyn² *eg. (b. slaben). dirty or messy person; rascal; (fem.) malicious or spiteful woman, bitch.*

Ar lafar.

slac¹, **yslac** *a. ll. yslacion, a hefyd fel eg. slack, loose; slack (of work, trade, &c.); lax, careless, negligent; slack (part of rope, &c.); slack water.*

1608.

Amr.: **ysllac**. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **llac**.

slac² *eg. slack, small coal.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **slecs**.

slac³ *eg. a hefyd fel a. slaked (lime).*

Ar lafar.

slacaf^{1,2}: **slaco**, gw. **slaciaf**^{1,2}: **slacio**.

slaciaf¹, **slacaf**¹, **yslaciaf**¹: **slac(i)o**, **yslacio** *bg.a. to slacken, loosen; slacken, slow down, ease off, decrease; slack, rest from work, be lazy.*

1632.

Amr.: **ysllacio**. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **llaciaf**: **llacio**.

slaciaf², **slacaf**², **yslaciaf**²: **slac(i)o**, **yslacio** *bg.a. to slake (lime, &c.).*

Diw. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **sleciaf**¹: **slecio**.

slacrwydd, **yslacrwydd** *eg. laxity.*

1846.

Gw. hefyd **llacrwydd**.

slacs *e.ll. slacks.*

20g.

slachdar, **yslachdar** *eg. mess, bits, smithereens; disaster, ?slaughter.*

1876.

slaes, **slaesiaf**: **slaesio**, gw. **slas**, **slasiaf**: **slasio**.

slaet, **slaets**, gw. **slâts**.

slaf, **yslaf** *eg. ll. -iaid, slafys, (y)slâfs. slave, also fig.; one who slaves, hard worker, drudge.*

16g.

Amr.: **slef**. (bach. -yn). Ar lafar.

Slaf *eg. ll. -iaid. Slav.*

1915.

slafaf: slafo, gw. **slafiaf: slafio**.

slafaidd, ysafaidd *a*.

(*a*) *slavish, servile, pertaining to slaves*.
1688.

(*b*) *slavish, unoriginal, literal, strict*.
1864.

Amr.: **slafaidd**. 1743.

Slafaidd *a. Slavonic, Slav(ic)*.

20g.

slafan, ysafan, (y)slafen *eb.g. ll. slafod. sea-lettuce; laver; slime, slimy growth*.

1813.

slafod *eg. (something causing) drudgery, also fig.*

1924.

slafeidd-dra *eg. servility; slavery, bondage*.

1784.

slafeiddiwch, ysafaiddiwch *eg. servility*.

1924.

slafen, gw. **slafan**.

slafiaf, slafaf, ysafiaf: slaf(i)o, ysafio *bg.a. to (cause to) drudge; enslave*.

1744.

Amr.: **sleffio**. Ar lafar.

slafiaidd, gw. **slafaidd**.

Slafig *a. Slavonic, Slav(ic)*.

20g.

Slafonaeg, gw. **Slafoneg**.

Slafonaidd *a. Slavonic, Slav(ic)*.

1854.

Gw. hefyd **Sglafonaidd**.

Slafoneg *eb.g. Slavonic (n.)*.

1928.

Amr.: **Slafonaeg**. 1854.

Cfn.: **Hen Slafon(a)eg Eglwysig**: *Old Church Slavonic*. 1866.

Gw. hefyd **Sglafoneg**.

Slafonig *a. Slavonic, Slav(ic)*.

20g.

slafir, slafren, gw. **slefr, slefren**.

slafri, ysafri *eg. slavery, also fig.; drudgery*.

1718.

slafriaf: slafrio, gw. **slefriaf¹: slefrian**.

slafus *a. laborious; very hard-working, industrious; worked very hard; servile, base*.

1688.

slafwaith, gw. **slaf+gwaith¹**.

slafwr, ysлаfiwr *eg. ll. (y)slafwyr. slave, also fig.; one who slaves, hard worker, drudge.*
1770.

slaff *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -iau. large person or thing, whopper; lump.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: ysлаffod. (?e.ll.). 1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **sgлаff**.

slaffiaf: slaffio *bg.a. to guzzle, bolt, wolf, gobble; (dict.) break into pieces.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **sgлаffiaf: sgлаffio**.

slaffiwr *eg. ll. slaffwyr. guzzler, gobbler.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **sgлаffiwr**.

slaffyn, gw. **slaff**.

slag, ysлаg *eg. (bach. b. -en). slag (of ore, &c.).*
1929.
Cfn.: slag basig: basic slag. 20g.

slagiaf, slagaf: slag(i)o *ba. to fertilize with basic slag.*
20g.

slang¹ *e?g. slang, non-standard speech.*
1923.

slang² *eg.b. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. long narrow strip of land, slang, also transf.*
c. 1762-79.
Gw. hefyd **slangod, sling**².

slang³ *e?g. summons (to court, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

slangen, gw. **slang**².

slangiaf: slangio *ba. to summons.*
Ar lafar.

slanglyd *a. slangy.*
1946.

slangod *eb. long narrow strip of land.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **slang**², **sling**².

slaid, gw. **sleid**.

slaif, ysлаif *eg. (bach. g. (y)sleifyn, b. sleifen) ll. (y)sleifion, ysleifiau. slice, rasher; slip (of paper); sliver (of cotton); set, shoot, twig.*
Dchr. 17g.

slalom *eg.b. ll. -au. slalom.*
20g.

slam, ysлаm *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac fel a. ac adf. slam; hasty; instantly, all of a sudden.*
18-19g.
Cfn.: yn slam porcyn: stark naked. Ar lafar.

slamaf: slamo, gw. **slamiaf: slamio**.

slamddawnsiaf: slamddawnsio *bg. to slam-dance.*
20g.

slamiaf, slamaf: slam(i)o *ba. to slam (shut).*
1908.

slampyn *eg. (b. slampen) ll. slamps. large person or thing, whopper.*
20g.

slanaf: slanu, gw. heislanaf: heislanu.

slander *e?g. slander.*
1670.

Gw. hefyd **sglandr**.

slandriaf, slandraf: slandr(i)o *ba. to slander.*
1670.

Gw. hefyd **sglandriaf: sglandrio**.

slandrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slanderer.*
1693.

Gw. hefyd **sglandrwr**.

slant *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. slant, slope; drift (in coalmining); slant, aspect, point of view.*

1935.

Gw. hefyd **sglent, slent, slont**.

slantiaf: slantio *bg.a. to slant, also fig.*
1930.

Gw. hefyd **sglentiaf: sglentio, slentiaf: slentio**.

slanwr, gw. heislanwr (hefyd At.).

slap¹, yslap *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -(i)au, -s, a hefyd fel adf. slap, blow, also fig.*

1850.

Fel *adf. at once, immediately, all of a sudden.*

1902.

Cfn.: ar slap: before long, very soon; at once. 1916.

yn slap = ar slap. 1896.

slap² *e?g. sleet.*
Ar lafar.

slapaf: slapo, gw. slapiaf: slapio.

slapan *eb. type of batter cake cooked on a griddle, similar type of cake made with a soft dough.*

1898.

Cfn.: slapan Dafydd: batter cake made with sultanas. Ar lafar.

slapan sir Fôn: batter cake made with currants. Ar lafar.

slapen^{1,2}, gw. slap¹, slaps.

slapiaf, slapaf, yslapiaf: slap(i)o, yslapio *bg.a. to slap, strike, also fig.*
1803.

slapraf: slapro, slaprach, gw. slabraf: slabran.

slaps *e.ll. (un. b. slapen). slippers.*

c. 1920.

slapstic, slapstig *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *slapstick*.
20g.

slas, slash *eb.g.* (bach. b. *slas(i)en*, g. *slas(h)yn*) ll. *slas(h)ys*, *slasiau*.

(a) *slash, lash (with a whip)*, also *fig.*; *lash (part of whip)*; *slash, oblique, solidus*.
1785.

(b) *large person or thing, fine example of its type*.

1912.

Amr.: **slaes**. (ll. *-au*). 1895.

slesien. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **slaes**, &c., **ôl**: *backslash*. 20g.

slasiad *eg.b.* *lash (with a whip)*.

Ar lafar.

slasiaf: slasio, slasian, &c. *bg.a.* to lash or slash (with a whip), also *fig.*; *slash (a whip)*; *slash (with a knife, sword, &c.)*.

1917.

Amr.: **slaesio**. 1957.

Cfn.: **slasio bwrw (glaw)**: to beat down (of rain). Ar lafar.

slasio mynd: to hurry along. Ar lafar.

slasien, gw. **slas**.

slasiers *e.ll.* *Welsh cakes*.

Ar lafar.

slasiwr¹ *eg.* *tall well-built man*.

Ar lafar.

slasiwr² *eg.* *one who slashes or lashes, also fig.*

20g.

slasyn, gw. **slas**.

slât, slatas, slaten¹, gw. **slâts**.

slaten², gw. **sleten**¹.

slater, yslater *eg.* ll. *-s. slater*.

17g.

Gw. hefyd **sglater**.

slâts, yslatys, &c. *e.ll.* (un. b. *slât, slaten, slat(y)sen*). *roofing slates; writing slates, also fig.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **slaets**. (un. b. *slaet*). 1852.

Cfn.: **ar y slât**: on the slate. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sglats**.

'slawer dydd, gw. **dydd—ers llawer dydd**.

slebetsh, slebitsh, slebaj *e?g.* *mess, dirt*.

20g.

slebog, yslebog *eb.g.* ll. *-ion, -au, -iaid, -od*. *term of abuse (esp. for a woman)*, *slut, slattern, slob, slag*.

a. 1771.

Amr.: **slebrog**. Ar lafar.

sleboгаidd, ysleboгаidd *a.* *sluttish, slatternly, slovenly*.

1761.

slebrog, gw. slebog.**slebsach, slebwrd, slebyn**, gw. slabyn¹, slibwrt, slabyn¹.**slec**, gw. slecs.**slecan** *eb.* (*bout of illness, bug, also fig.*)

Ar lafar.

sleciaf¹, ysleciaf: (y)slecio *bg.a. to slake (lime, &c.).*

1846.

Gw. hefyd slaciaf²: slacio.**sleciaf²: slecio** *ba. to put small coal or slack on (the fire).*

Ar lafar.

slecod, yslecod *eg. slight illness or infection.*

1756.

slecs, slec *eg. (bach. slecyn) ?ac e.ll. slack, small coal; cinders.*

1885.

*Cfn.: fel slec(s): full out. 20g.*Gw. hefyd slac².**slechd** *e?g. wet mass.*

c. 1870.

sled, ysled¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -i. sledge, sled, toboggan, also fig.*

14g.

*Cfn.: sled focs, sled bocs: sledge used for carrying dung, &c. Ar lafar.***sled gerrig:** *sledge used for carrying stones. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd sleten.

sleden, gw. sleten.**sledfen, ysledfen** *eb. ll. -ni. sledge, sled.*

1803.

slediaf: sledio *bg.a. to carry or travel in a sledge or sled, sledge.*

20g.

slediaid *eb. ll. sledeidiau. sled-load, esp. of slates.*

20g.

slef, slefiaf: slefio, gw. slaf, slafiaf: slafio.**slefr, yslefr, slafr** *eg. ll. slafrion. slaver (saliva).*

c. 1548.

Gw. hefyd slefren.

slefrac: slefran, gw. slefria¹: slefrian.**slefren, slafren** *eb. ll. slefrod. jellyfish; derog. term for a woman.*

20g.

*Cfn.: slefren (slafren) för (môr): jellyfish. Ar lafar.***slefria¹, yslefria¹, slefrac, slafria¹: (y)slefrian, slefrio, slefran, slafrio**
bg.a. to slobber, slaver, dribble, also fig.

16g.

*Amr.: ysglefria²: ysglefrio. 1725.***slefria²: slefrio**, gw. sglefria¹: sglefrio.

slefriwr¹, yslefriwr *eg. slobberer, slaverer.*
1747.

slefriwr², slefyn, gw. sglefriwr, slaf.

sleng *eb. swing.*
Ar lafar.

slengyn *eg. handsome young lad.*
Ar lafar.

slei *a. sly.*

1851.

Cfn.: (yn) slei bach: sly(ly). 1930.

ar (y) slei: on the sly. 1895.

sleibwrt, gw. slibwrt.

sleibwt *eg. sly or taciturn person.*
Ar lafar.

sleid *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) *smooth surface for sliding on, slide (also in playground).*

20g.

(b) *(microscope) slide.*

20g.

(c) *slide, transparency.*

20g.

(d) *(hair-)slide.*

Ar lafar.

(e) *(trombone) slide.*

1938.

(f) *shelf in a grate oven.*

Ar lafar.

(g) *sliding shutter regulating flow, e.g. of grain in a mill-hopper.*

Ar lafar.

(h) *narrow piece of iron which prevents the body of a cart from tipping over.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: slaid. Ar lafar.

sleidiaf, sleidaf: sleid(i)o *bg. to slide, slip, skid.*
1899.

sleidraf: sleidro *bg. to slide, skid.*
Ar lafar.

sleidryn *eg. (place to) slide.*
Ar lafar.

sleifaf: sleifo, gw. sleifaf¹: sleifio.

sleifar¹ *e?g. dodger, sneak.*
20g.

sleifar² *e?g. smasher, stunner, hit, 'one hell of a . . .':*
1897.

sleifen, gw. slaif.

sleifiad, ysleifiad *eg. a slashing, slicing.*

1803.

sleifiaf¹, sleifaf, ysleifiaf¹: sleif(i)o, ysleifio *bg.a. to steal past or away, slip, slink, creep, also fig.; slip (something into, through, &c.), ?pinch (something); hurry, rush.*

1896.

Amr.: **sgleifio. 20g.**

sleifiaf²: sleifio, sleifyn, gw. ysleifiaf²: ysleifio, slaif.

sleigen *eb. wet cow dung, summer dung.*

Ar lafar.

sleim *eg. slime, also fig.*

1928.

sleimllyd, sleimlyd *a. slimy, also fig.*

1874.

sleinsiaf: sleinsio, gw. sialensiaf: sialensio.

sleis, sleish *eb. (bach. b. sleis(i)en, g. sleis(h)yn) ll. -ys.*

(a) slice, also fig.

1846.

(b) fire-shovel; slice (for turning cakes, &c.).

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **slis.** (bach. b. -(i)en; ll. -iau, slis(h)ys). **1846.**

yslisen. (ff. fach. f.). **1916.**

Cfn.: **sleis lo:** *coal-shovel.* *Ar lafar.*

sleis lutu: *fire-shovel.* *Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd sgleis.

sleisiaf¹, sleisaf: sleis(i)o *bg.a. to slice (through); slice (a ball).*

1811.

Amr.: **slisio. 1846.**

yslisio. 1873.

Gw. hefyd sgleisiaf: sgleisio.

sleisiaf²: sleisio, gw. sialensiaf: sialensio.

sleisien, sleisyn, gw. sleis.

slej¹ *eg. ll. -ys. sledgehammer; stupid person.*

Ar lafar.

slej² *eg. b. sledge, sled.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd sled.

slejaf¹: slejo, slejan *bg.a. to strike (with a sledgehammer), use a sledgehammer, also fig.*

1909.

slejaf²: slejo *bg. to sledge.*

20g.

slem, slemiaf: slemio, gw. slim², slimiaf²: slimio.

slemp *eb. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) a hefyd fel a. perfunctory cleaning or wash, catlick, a lick and a promise; unpleasant, nasty.*

1922.*Amr.*: **sglemp.** (bach. b. -en).*Cfn.*: **slempen cath**: *perfunctory cleaning or wash, catlick, a lick and a promise.* **20g.****yn slemp(en)**: *in a heap (of a fall), flat, flop.* **20g.****slempiaf**: **slempio**, **slempian** *bg.a. to slop, spatter, splatter, splash, slurp; clean or wash hurriedly and inadequately.***20g.***Amr.*: **sglempio.** Ar lafar.**yslempio.** **1907.****slempyn**, gw. **slemp.****slendy**, **slensiaf**: **slensio**, gw. **elusendy**, **sialensiaf**: **sialensio.****slent** *eg.b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -iau. slant, slope; shaft (of light); slant, aspect, point of view.***16-17g.***Amr.*: **yslent.** **1932.***Cfn.*: **ar slent**: *obliquely, aslant, at a slant.* **1942.**Gw. hefyd **sglent**, **slant**, **slents**, **slont.****slentiaf**, **yslentaf**: **slentio**, **yslento** *bg. to slant; move obliquely.***1762.**Gw. hefyd **sglentiaf**: **sglentio**, **slantiaf**: **slantio.****slents** *e.ll. uneven pieces of peat.*

Ar lafar.

slentyn, gw. **slent.****slepan**, **yslepan** *eg.b. ll. -au, -od. trap, snare; leash.***15g.****slesien**, **slêt**, gw. **slas**, **slâts.****sleten**¹, **ysleten** *eb. ll. -nau, sletenni, slets, a hefyd fel a. skimmer; wide flat-bottomed boat, flat, ?also fig.***16g.**Fel *a. flat.***1814.***Amr.*: **sleden.** *Dchr.* **17g.****ysletan.** (ll. -au). **1759.**Gw. hefyd **sled.****sleten**² *eb. slut, slattern, fig.**Diw.* **17g.****slewt** *eg. (bach. b. -en). slob, slag; perfunctory cleaning or wash, catlick, a lick and a promise.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **slewt(en) cath**: *perfunctory cleaning or wash, catlick, a lick and a promise.* **20g.****slibwrt**, **slibwrd**, **slibwrdd**, &c. *eg. sleeve-board, small ironing-board.***1865.****slic** *a. slippery, smooth; slick, effortless, glossy, glib, facile.**Dchr.* **17g.****sliciaf**: **slicio** *bg.a. to slick (down); stroke (dog, &c.); also fig.***1893.****slicrwydd** *eg. slickness, glibness, often derog.*

20g.

slichaf: slich *ba. to rinse, swill.*
Ar lafar.

slidraf: slidro *bg. to slither, slide.*
Ar lafar.

sliddraf: sliddro *bg. to slither, slide.*
18g.
Gw. hefyd **slithraf: slithro.**

sliddren *eb. (place to) slide.*
Ar lafar.

slifer¹ *eg. (bach. g. slifryn, b. slifren) ll. -s. sliver, splinter, also fig.; strand (of rope).*
20g.

slifer² *eg. ll. -s. sleeve, measure of beer of about three quarters of a pint, glass (of beer).*
Ar lafar.

slifren, slifryn, gw. slifer¹.

sliffiaf: sliffio *bg. to sneak, creep, steal, slink.*
20g.

sling¹, **ysling** *eb.g. ll. -s.*
(a) *sling (support or strap).*
1895.
(b) *sling, catapult.*
1693.

sling² *e?g. ll. -iau. strip (of land).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **slang**², **slangod.**

slingen, gw. slingyn.

slingiaid *e?b. row of wagons in a quarry.*
Ar lafar.

slingyn *eg. (b. slingen) ll. -od. tall slender person.*
20g.

slim¹ *a. slim.*
1936.

slim², **slem** *e?g. ll. -s. sarcastic remark, gibe, taunt, 'dig', slur.*
Ar lafar.

slimber *a. slim, slender.*
Ar lafar.

slimen, gw. slimyn¹.

slimiaf¹: **slimio** *bg. to slim, also fig.*
20g.

slimiaf², **slemiaf: slimio, slemio** *bg.a. to pass sarcastic remarks, insult, run down.*
1897.

slimiwr *eg. one who passes sarcastic remarks.*

Ar lafar.

slimyn¹ *eg.* (b. *-en*). *slim or slender person or thing, also derog.*
c. 1920.

slimyn², gw. *ystum*.

slinciaf: slincio *bg. to slink.*
1895.

slinsiaf: slinsio, gw. **sialensiaf: sialensio**.

slip¹, **yslip** *eg.* ll. *-s*, a hefyd fel *a*.

(a) *slip, a slipping, also fig.*
1933.

(b) *slip(way) (for ships, &c.).*
1938.

(c) *slip (in cricket).*
20g.

(d) *slip (in geol.).*
1889.

(e) *gap*
Ar lafar.

Fel *a*. (a) *slippery, slick.*
1773.

(b) *sloping.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **aeth yn slip(s) (arnaf (arno, &c.))**: *I (he, &c.) let the cat out of the bag.* Ar lafar.

slip² *eg.* b. (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-iau, -s. slip (of paper, &c.).*

1921.
Cfn.: **slip pae, slip cyflog**: *pay slip.* 20g.

slip³ *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *slip, clay mixed with water.*
1933.

slipaf: slipo, gw. **slipiaf¹: slipio**.

slipan¹, **yslipan**¹ *eb.* ll. *-au. slipper.*
1912.

Gw. hefyd **sliper**¹.

slipan² *eb.* (railway) *sleeper.*
20g.

Gw. hefyd **sliper**².

sliparsen, slipen, gw. **sliper**¹, **slipyn**¹.

sliper¹, **slipar**¹, **ysliper** *eb.* (bach. b. *slipren*, ll. *-nau*) ll. *-s* (un. b. *sliparsen*), *sliperi, sliperau*.

(a) *slipper.*
1547.

(b) *slipper (type of braking device).*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: Bot. **slipars y gog, slipars y gwcw**: *violets.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **slipan**¹.

sliper², **slipar**² *eg.* b. (bach. b. *slipren*) ll. *-s, sliperi, -au.* (railway) *sleeper.*

Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **slipan**².

sliper³ *eg. ll. -s. piece of slate used as a weight on a salmon net.*
Ar lafar.

slipiaf¹, **slipaf**, **yslipiaf**: **slip(i)o**, **yslipio** *bg.a. to slip, slide, slink (away); let (information, &c.) slip; slip (something in(to), through, off, &c.).*
1805.

slipiaf²: **slipio** *ba. to excerpt or make notes on slips from (book, &c.); slip (plant).*
1795.

slipren^{1,2}, gw. **sliper**^{1,2}.

slips^{1,2}, gw. **slip**¹, **slipyn**¹.

slipsach, gw. **slipyn**¹.

slipyn¹ *eg. (b. slipen) ll. slips(ach). slip (of a boy or animal).*
1863-5.

slipyn², gw. **slip**².

slipys *e.ll. split peas.*
Ar lafar.

slis, **slisen**, gw. **sleis**.

slisiaf: **slisio**, **slisien**, gw. **sleisiaf**¹: **sleisio**, **sleis**.

slithion *e.ll. accumulation of stones and rubbish at the foot of a hill.*
Ar lafar.

slithraf, **yslithraf**: **(y)slithro** *bg. to slide (and fall), slip, stumble.*
1862.

Gw. hefyd **sliddraf**: **sliddro**.

slithrig *a. slippery.*
Ar lafar.

sliw *eb. a hefyd fel a. warp, crookedness; drunk.*
Ar lafar.

Cfn.: ar (y) sliw: (i) obliquely, aslant, at a slant. Ar lafar. (ii) on the booze, drunk, tipsy. Ar lafar.

sliwenn, **sliwennaidd**, gw. **llysywen**, **llysywennaidd**.

sliwiaf: **sliwio** *bg. to become crooked or warped.*
Ar lafar.

sliws *eb. sluice(-gate); sluice (for rinsing, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

slo, **slow** *a. slow.*

20g.

Amr.: slof. 1882.

Cfn.: yn slo bach: slowly. 20g.

slob¹ *eg. (bach. b. -en) ll. -s. large fat person, slob.*
20g.

slob², **slôp** *eb. loose linen coat, smock.*
Ar lafar.

slob³, **slop**² *eg.* (bach. *slobyn*) ll. -s. *policeman, derog.*
20g.

slobedash *e?g. dirt, slops.*
Ar lafar.

sloben, gw. **slob**¹.

slobi *a. wet under foot.*
Ar lafar.

slobiaf: slobio *ba. to cut away (e.g. earth).*
Ar lafar.

sloblyd *a. sloppy, careless; sloppy, sentimental.*
20g.

slobran *bg.a. to slobber, dribble (of saliva), also fig.*
20g.

slobryn *eg. (b. slobren). sloven.*
Ar lafar.

slobyn, gw. **slob**³.

slocaf: sloco, gw. **slociaf: slocio**.

slocai, yslocai *eb. ll. sloceiod. pilferer; one who lures away another's servant.*
1722.

slociaf, slocaf: sloc(i)o *ba. to pinch, pilfer, embezzle.*
1722.

slocwr, yslociwr *eg. (b. yslocwraig). pilferer.*
1722.

sloch *eg.b. draught, swig, slug.*
Ar lafar.

slochiad *eg. draught, swig, slug.*
Ar lafar.

slochiaf: slochian, slochio *bg.a. to drink (esp. alcohol), knock back, booze.*
Ar lafar.

slochiwr *eg. ll. slochwyr. boozier, tippler.*
20g.

slof, gw. **slo**.

Slofac *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. Slovak (n. and adj.).*
1875.

slofaf: slofi *bg.a. to slow (down), slacken (e.g. of market).*
1902.

slog *eg. slog (hard work).*
20g.

slogaf: slogo, gw. **slogiaf: slogio**.

slogan *eg.b. ll. -au. slogan.*
1935.

sloganaidd *a. full of slogans, slogan-like, characteristic of a slogan.*

20g.

sloganeiddio *bg. gan amlaf gyda grym enwol. to sloganize.*

20g.

sloganwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sloganeer.*

20g.

slogiaf, slogaf: slog(i)o *bg.a. to slog, plod.*

20g.

Cfn.: slogio ei (dy, &c.) ffordd: to slog away. Ar lafar.

slomiad, gw. ystlomiad.

slont, yslont *eb. ll. -iau. joint running parallel with the cleavage (in geol. and mining); slope.*

1879.

Gw. hefyd sglont, slant, slent.

slontiaf: slontian, gw. slotiaf²: slotian.

slop¹ *eg. (bach. (y)slopyr) ll. -s, -iau. slop(s), liquid refuse.*

1862.

slop², **slôp**, gw. slob³, slob².

slopan, slopanau, slopau, gw. yslopanau.

slopi *a. sloppy; sentimental.*

20g.

slopiaf, yslopiaf: (y)slopiant, slopio *bg.a. to slop, spill, splash.*

1716-18.

slopty *eg. lean-to.*

20g.

slopyr, gw. slop¹.

slorwm *eb.g. slow-worm.*

20g.

slot¹ *eg.b. ll. -iau. slot, groove; slot (in broadcasting schedule, &c.).*

20g.

slot², **yslot** *eb.?g. (bach. b. -an) hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. weak tasteless drink.*

c. 1757 Bangor 1733, 64, cin talwi bymtheg swllt o siot am yslot o gwrw.

Cfn.: slot eira: sleet, slush. 1927.

slotaf: sloto, gw. slotiaf³: slotio.

slotiaf¹, **yslotiaf**¹: **(y)slotian** *bg.a. to booze, tippie, swill, sip.*

1836.

slotiaf², **yslotiaf**²: **(y)slotian** *bg. to paddle, dabble, float.*

16-17g.

slotiaf³, **slotaf: slot(i)o** *ba. to (put in a) slot, also fig.*

20g.

slotiwr, yslotiwr *eg. ll. (y)slotwyr. boozier, drinker.*

20g.

slots, gw. sialot.

slotyn, yslotyn *eg. boozier, drinker.*
1895.

sloth *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. sloth (animal).*
20g.

slow, gw. slo.

slowciaf: slowcian, slowcio *ba. to gulp, eat messily and noisily.*
1930.

slumyn, slut, slwb, gw. ystlum, slwt, slŵp.

slwch, yslwch¹ *eg. ll. yslychau. ditch, gutter.*
Dchr. 17g.

slwfen, slwfyn, gw. slyfan.

slwj, gw. slwtsh.

slwjan, slwjo, gw. slwtsian.

slwm, gw. slym.

slwmbraf, slwmbriaf, slymbraf: slwmbr(i)an, slymbran *bg. to doze, slumber, sleep.*

1672.

Amr.: slwmran. 1810.

slwmren. Ar lafar.

slwmp, gw. slymp.

slwmraf: slwmran, slwmren, gw. slwmbraf: slwmbran.

slwnc *eg. splash (of liquid), dollop.*
Ar lafar.

slŵp, yslŵp, (y)slwb *eb. ll. slwpiâu, yslŵps, yslŵbs. sloop.*
1755.

slwri, gw. slyri.

slwt, yslwt *eb. ll. slwtiaid, slyt(i)aid, slwts, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *slut, slattern, also fig.; dirty, slatternly.*

1584.

(b) *slut (piece of rag dipped in lard or fat and used as a candle).*

1884.

Amr.: slwta. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: slwt ddydd Sadwrn: a woman who leaves all her week's work until Saturday. Ar lafar.

slwtaidd *a. sluttish.*

1839.

slwtian *bg.a. to slop, dabble.*

1887.

slwtsh, yslwtsh, (y)slwj *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. slush, sludge; (sentimental) slush.*

1828.

slwtshlyd *a. slushy, sludge-like, slippery; slushy, sentimental.*

20g.

slwtsian, slwjjan, slwjo *bg.a. to turn into sludge or slush, splash with slush or mud, trudge (through mud, &c.); ?form sediment.*

1899.

slwtyn, gw. **slwt**.**slychiaf: slychian**, gw. **slochiaf: slochian**.**slyfan, yslyfan, (y)slyfen, slwfen** *eb.g. (g. slwfyn) ll. slwfennod. sloven, slatternly person.*

1755.

slyfenllyd, slyfanllyd, slyfeinllyd, yslyfenllyd *a. slovenly, slatternly.*

1837.

slyfiad *eg. perfunctory cleaning or wash, catlick, a lick and a promise.*

Ar lafar.

slym, slwm *eb.g. ll. slymiau, slyms, slwms. slum, also fig.*

1909.

slymbraf: slymbran, gw. **slwmbraf: slwmbran**.**slymiaf: slymio** *bg.a. to slum (it).*

1927.

slymllyd, slymlyd *a. slummy.*

1926.

slymp, slwmp *eg. (economic) slump.*

20g.

slyr *e?g. ll. -s. slur (in mus.); slur (of speech).*

1895.

slyraf: slyro, gw. **slyriaf: slyrio**.**slyri, slwri** *eg. slurry, watery mud.*

20g.

slyriaf, slyraf: slyr(i)o *bg.a. to slur (in mus.); slur, speak, pronounce, or be pronounced indistinctly; cast a slur (on).*

1929.

slyriog *a. full of slurs (in mus.).*

1895.

slyripit *eg. ll. -s. slurry pit.*

Ar lafar.

slyshi *a. slushy, sentimental, weepy.*

20g.

slywen, slywennaidd, gw. **llysywen, llysywennaidd**.**smac**¹ *eb. ll. -iau. (fishing) smack.*

[1783].

smac² *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -s. smack, slap, blow; injury, mishap, accident.*

20g.

Cfn.: **smac i**: *smack into, straight into. Ar lafar.***smaciaf, smacaf: smac(i)o** *ba. to smack; smack (the lips).*

1899.

smach, gw. **smachd**².**smachd**¹, **ysmachd** *eg. ll. smachdau, ysmachd(i)au. insult, affront, contempt, wrong, transgression, bad turn, trick; (pl.) grimaces.*

14g.

smachd², **smach** *e?g. smack, savour, tang, also fig.*

20g.

smaelas, gw. **smalaets**.**smâl** *a. imaginary, pretend, made-up, make-believe.*

20g.

smala, gw. **ysmala**.**smalaets, smalaes, smalets, (y)smaelas, &c. e.ll. wild celery, smallage.**

14g.

Amr.: **maeles, maelis**². *c. 1400.***smaldod, smalets, smaliaf: smalio, smaliwr**, gw. **ysmaldod, smalaets, ysmaliaf: ysmalio, ysmaliwr**.**smannach, smannu** *bg. to potter about, do light work.*

1906.

smanta, gw. **llymantaf: llymanta**.**smaragdus, ysmaragdus** *eb. ll. smaragdi. green precious stone, smaragd.*

1346.

Amr.: **smaragd**. 16g.**smart** *a. smart, attractive, neat, fashionable; astute, bright, clever, quick, often derog.; witty, impertinent.*

1759.

smartiaf, smartaf: smart(i)o *bg.a. to (cause to) smart; hurry.*

1843.

smartrwydd *eg. smartness, attractiveness; cleverness, usu. derog.*

1909.

smêc, sbêc³ *a. smart, attractive, stylish, over-adorned; clever, sensible.*

20g.

smeil *eb. ll. -s. smile.*

20g.

smeilaf: smeilan *bg. to smile.**Ar lafar.***smel** *eg. ll. -s. smell.*

1929.

smeliaf, smelaf: smel(i)o *bg.a. to smell, also fig.*

1877.

smeltiaf: smeltio *bg.a. to smelt.*

1928.

smeltiwr *eg. ll. smeltwyr. smelter, smeltery.*

1931.

sment, simant, simént, &c. *eg. ll. (prin) smentiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. cement, mortar, plaster, (dental) cement, also fig.*

15g.

smentaidd *a. cement-like, cementitious, also fig.*

20g.

smentiaf, siment(i)af, &c.: **smentio, siment(i)o, simentu, &c.** *bg.a. to (work with) cement, also fig.*

1756.

smera, smeran, gw. swmeraf: swmera.**smic¹, ysmic, ysmig** *eg.b. (bach. g. smicyn). slight sound, peep, rumour; slight movement, the least movement, blink, wink; the least detail, hint.*

1767.

Gw. hefyd **smit²**.**smic², gw. smit¹.****smiciad¹, ysmiciad, smicied¹, ysmicied** *eg. wink, blink, flash, slight movement; slight sound, peep; second, moment.*

1604-7.

smiciaf, ysmiciaf, (y)smigiaf: (y)smicio, (y)smician, smiciad², (y)smigio *bg.a. to move, budge, make a slight movement, wink, blink, twinkle.*

16-17g.

smicied^{1,2}, smicyn, smidwg, gw. smiciad¹, smiciaf: smicio, smic¹, ysmidwg.**smit¹** *eg. loss of work because of bad weather, &c.; scarcity.*

20g.

smit² *eg. ll. -s. small person or thing, scrap.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **smic¹**.**smitiaf, smitaf, ysmitiaf: (y)smitio, smitan** *bg.a. to submit, give in.*

1756.

smitlaw *eg. continuous fine rain (which brings work to a stop).*

1883.

smo, &c., gw. mo (At.).**smoc, smôc¹, smog¹, ysmog** *eb. (bach. b. smocen) ll. smociau, smogiau, smocs. smock.*

1736.

smôc² *eb. (bach. b. smogen, g. smogyn) ll. -s. a smoke (of tobacco, &c.); cigarette.*

1895.

smocaf: smoco, smocen, gw. smociaf: smocio, smoc.**smocffroc, smo(c)ffrog** *eb. smock-frock.*

1890.

smociaf, smocaf, ysmociaf: smoc(i)o, ysmocio *bg.a. to smoke (pipe, cigarette,*

tobacco, &c.); *smoke (food)*.

17-18g.

smociwr, ysmociwr *eg. ll. (y)smoczwr, smociwrs. smoker (of tobacco, &c.)*.

1845.

smocwaith *eg. smocking*.

20g.

smoffrog, smog¹, gw. **smocffroc, smoc**.

smog² *eg. ll. -iau. smog*.

20g.

smogen, smogyn, gw. **smôc²**.

smonach *eg. mess, confusion*.

20g.

Gw. hefyd **hwsmonaeth**.

smonaeth, smonath, gw. **hwsmonaeth**.

smongar, ysmongar *a. having a good appetite, ravenous, gluttonous, having a strong stomach, also fig.*

20g.

smoni, gw. **smannach**.

smontau, smort, smortiaf: smortio, gw. **strymantau, smot, smotiaf: smotio**.

smot, ysmot *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)au. spot, mark, blemish, stain, also fig.; artificial beauty spot (on face); spot (particular place or location)*.

1488-9.

Amr.: **smort**. *Dchr.* 17g.

Cfn.: **(y)smot du, (y)smotyn du**: (i) *black mark or spot, artificial beauty spot (on face), also fig.* **1703**. (ii) *(in the form 'y(r y)smotyn du')* *name given to the Unitarian stronghold in mid- and south Cardiganshire.* **1902**.

smotau haf: *freckles, summer spots*. Ar lafar.

smotyn harddwch: *beauty spot (on face)*. **20g**.

smotiau llaeth: *milk-coloured flaws in slate*. Ar lafar.

smotyn melyn = **smotyn haf**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **sbot**.

smotiaf, smotaf, ysmotiaf: smot(i)o, ysmotio *bg.a. to mark or stain with spots, speckle, stain*.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **smortio**. *Dchr.* 17g.

smotiog, smotog, ysmotiog *a. spotted, spotty, dotted, speckled, ?adorned with beauty spots*.

1731.

smotlyd *a. spotted, spotty*.

20g.

smotog, smotyn, smudaf: smudo, gw. **smotiog, smot, symudaf: symud**.

smwc, smwg *eg. (bach. b. smwccen) a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. drizzle, Scotch mist*.

1937.

Amr.: **smwc glaw**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **smwcan¹, smwclaw**.

smwca, gw. **smwcian**.

smwcan¹, **ysmwcan** *eb.g. drizzle, Scotch mist; (dict.) fog, haze, cloud, smoke.*
1604–7.

smwcan², **smwcn**, gw. **smwcian**, **smwc**.

smwcian, **smwcan**², **smwca** *bg.a. (yn aml yr ymad. smwc(i)an bwrw). to drizzle.*
1893.

smwclaw, **ysmwclaw** *eg. drizzle, Scotch mist.*
1851.

smwclyd *a. drizzly.*
20g.

smwd, gw. **smwt**³.

smwdd *a. smooth; smooth (derog. of a person), insincere.*
1913.

smwddaf: **smwddo**, gw. **smwddiaf**: **smwddio**.

smwddi *eg. smoothie.*
20g.

smwddiaf, **smwddaf**, **ysmwddiaf**, &c.: **smwdd(i)o**, **ysmwddio**, &c. *bg.a. to iron (clothes, material, &c.), smooth, also fig.*
18g.
Amr.: **smwffio**. 1765.

smwddiwr *eg. (b. smwddwraig) ll. smwddwyr. ironer, smoother, also fig.*
1916.

smwfi**af**: **smwffio**, **smwg**, **smwgl**, **smwglaf**: **smwgl****o**, **smwgl****er**, gw.
smwddiaf: **smwddio**, **smwc**, **smygl**, **smyglaf**: **smygl****o**, **smygl****er**.

smwglin *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. shebeen, unlicensed premises selling alcohol illegally.*
Ar lafar.

smwj, **smwjaf**: **smwjo**, gw. **smyj**, **smyjaf**: **smyjo**.

smwt¹, **ysmwt** *a. a hefyd fel eg. retroussé, snub-nosed; stubby; snub nose, snub-nosed creature, small or stubby person or thing.*
16–17g.

smwt² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s. soot, smut, smudge.*
1846.

smwt³ *eg. nasal mucus, snot, bogey.*
Ar lafar.

smwt⁴, gw. **smwc**.

smwtlyd, gw. **smwclyd**.

smŵtsh *e?g. smooch.*
20g.

smwtsiaf: **smwtsio** *bg. to smooch.*
20g.

smwtyn, smycaf: smyco, smycen, gw. *smwt*², *smaciaf: smacio, smac*².

smyg *a. smug.*
20g.

smygl, smwgl *a. a hefyd fel eg. imported, conveyed, &c., by stealth, smuggled; underhand or stealthy practice, smuggling.*
1837.

smyglaf, ysmyglaf, (y)smygliaf, smwglaf, ysmwgliaf: (y)smygl(i)o, ysmyglu, smwгло, ysmwglïo *bg.a. to smuggle, conceal, hide, also fig.*
1752.

smygler, smyglar, (y)smwgler *eg. ll. smygler, smyglars, smygleriaid, smwgleriaid. smuggler.*
1768.

smygliaf: smyglïo, gw. *smyglaf: smyгло*.

smyglwr, ysmygl(i)wr, ysmwglwr *eg. ll. (y)smyglwyr. smuggler.*
1798.

smyglyr, gw. *smygler*.

smygrwydd *eg. smugness.*
20g.

smygwr, smygyn, gw. *ysmygwr, ysmygyn*.

smyj, smwj *eg. ll. smyjys. smudge.*
20g.

smyjaf, smwjaf: smyjo, smwjo *bg.a. to smudge.*
20g.

Smyrniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Smyrnaean (n.).*
1567.

snac *eg. ll. -iau, -s. snack.*
20g.

snachaf¹, ysnachaf: (y)snachu *bg. to whisper, grumble, grouse.*
1878.

snachaf²: snachu *bg. to snag.*
Ar lafar.

snachaf³: snachu, snafedd, gw. *sinachaf: sinachad, llysnafedd*.

snaffl, snaffwl *e?g. snaffle (bit).*
1595.

snag *eg. snag.*
20g.

snâm, gw. *syrnâm*.

snap *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s, hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac ebychiadol. snap, also fig.; snap (card-game); snapshot; light meal, snack, packed lunch.*
1850.

snapiaf, snapaf, ysnapiaf: (y)snapio, snapo *bg.a. to snap, seize suddenly;*

speak irritably or abruptly (to), snap (at); snap (of dog).

1882.

snâpin *e?g. packed lunch, snack.*

20g.

snâplyd *a. snappish, snappy, curt; snappish (of dog, &c.), characterized by snapping.*

1924.

snâpsïot *e?g. -s, -iau. snapshot, also fig.*

1921.

snâpyn, gw. **snap**.

snâtsh *eg. (bach. -yn). snack, hasty meal.*

1925.

snêc, **snec** *eg. ll. snêcs, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *sneak, creep, tell-tale; secret, stealthy.*

1757.

(b) *hidden, sheltered, snug, cosy.*

1913.

Gw. hefyd **snech**.

snecïaf, **snecaf**, **ysnecïaf**: (**y**)**snecïan**, **snecïo**, **snecan** *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei snecan hi. to sneak (in, out, &c.), slink, skulk, hide, lie hidden; be sneaky; tell tales.*

1885.

sneclyd *a. sneaky, sly, underhand, stealthy, furtive; undisclosed, secret, hidden.*

1928.

snech *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -od, a hefyd fel a. sneak, creep, tell-tale; underhand, secret, stealthy, furtive, sly.*

1903.

snechgi *eg. ll. -gwn. sneak, creep, tell-tale.*

1937.

snechïan *bg. to sneak, behave stealthily.*

1913.

snechlyd *a. sneaky, sly, underhand, stealthy, furtive.*

1932.

snechyn, gw. **snech**.

sneïp *eb.g. (bach. b. sneïpen, g. sneïpyn) ll. -s.*

(a) *snipe (bird).*

1851.

(b) *nasal mucus, snot, bogey.*

Ar lafar.

(c) *sarcastic remark, gibe, taunt, 'dig', slur, also derog. of a person.*

20g.

Cfn.: Adar. sneïpen fach: jack snipe, half snipe, Lymnocyptes minimus. 20g. Adar. sneïpen yr haf: sandpiper, Actitis hypoleucos. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ysnid**.

sneïpaf: **sneïpach**, gw. **sneïpïaf**: **sneïpio**.

sneïpar, **sneïper** *eg. ll. -s. sniper.*

c. 1920.

sneipen, gw. sneip.

sneipiaf, sneipaf: sneipio, sneipach *bg.a. to snipe at (verbally), jeer, gibe.*
20g.

sneipiwr *eg. ll. sneipwyr. sniper.*
20g.

sneipyn, sneiten, gw. sneip, ysnid.

snêl *eg. (bach. snelyn) ll. snelod. niggardly person, miser; sneak, underhand person.*
16-17g.

snêm, gw. syrnâm.

snêr *eg. ll. -s. derisive remark, sneer, also derog. of a person.*
Ar lafar.

snerllyd *a. sneering.*
1938.

snero *bg. to sneer.*
Ar lafar.

snerog *a. sneering.*
Ar lafar.

sneuwr, gw. hosaneuwr.

snich *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -od. sneak, creep, tell-tale; selfish or niggardly person.*
1938.

snichlyd *a. sneaky, underhand, unpleasant.*
20g.

snichyn, gw. snich.

snid, snidyn, gw. ysnid.

sniff *eb. sniff, also fig. hint, intimation.*
20g.

sniffiad, sniffad *eg. sniff.*
20g.

sniffiaf, sniffaf: sniff(i)o, sniffian *bg.a. to sniff, snuffle.*
1885.

sniffwl *eg. odious person, busybody.*
1897.

snip *eg. snip, a snipping.*
1906.

snipiaf, snipaf: snip(i)o *bg.a. to snip.*
20g.

snisin, ysnisin, (y)snising, snisyn¹, ysnisyn *eg. snuff (tobacco, &c.).*
1750.

snisyn² *eg. sneak, lurker, skulker.*

20g.

snît, sniten, gw. ysnid.

snob¹ *eg. b.* (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -s, -iaid. *snob, upstart.*

1906.

Gw. hefyd **snobsach**.

snob² *eg. ll. -s. nasal mucus, snot, bogey.*

1959.

snobaidd *a. snobbish.*

1931.

snobeidd-dra *eg. snobbery, snobbishness.*

1929.

snobeiddiwch *eg. snobbery, snobbishness.*

1930.

snobeiddrwydd *eg. snobbery, snobbishness.*

1921.

snoben^{1,2}, gw. **snob**¹, **snwb**.

snoblyd¹, **snobllyd** *a. snobbish.*

1930.

snoblyd² *a. snotty(-nosed) (lit.).*

Ar lafar.

snobri *eg. snobbery, snobbishness.*

1932.

snobsach *e.ll. snobs.*

Ar lafar.

snobyddiaeth *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. snobbery, snobbishness.*

1916.

snobyddlyd *a. snobbish.*

20g.

snobyddol *a. snobbish.*

1921.

snobyn, gw. **snob**¹.

snoctaf: snocto, snochdaf: snochdan, gw. **snochdiaf: snochdian**.

snochdarllyd, snochdarthlyd *a. scornful, contemptuous.*

1860.

snochdiaf, snochdaf, snoctaf: snochd(i)an, snochdo, snocto *bg.a. to snort, pour scorn (on), despise.*

1863-5.

snochdog *a. scornful, contemptuous.*

Ar lafar.

snochdus *a. haughty, supercilious.*

Ar lafar.

snoden, snodennog, gw. ysnoden, ysnodennog.

snog *eb.* (bach. b. *-sen*). *snog, kiss and cuddle.*
20g.

snogiaf, snogaf: snogio, snogan *bg. to snog, kiss and cuddle.*
20g.

snogsen, gw. **snog**.

snoraf¹: snoro *bg. to snore.*
1899.

snoraf²: snoro *ba. to finish, complete, exhaust, empty.*
Ar lafar.

snorcel, snorcl *eg. ll. snorceli, snorcls. snorkel.*
20g.

snorit *eb. ll. -s. ostentation, display, pretentious grandness, pretence; ostentatious item of clothing; ornament; also derog. of a person; game, hobby, pastime.*
Ar lafar.

snoti *a. unpleasant, disdainful, haughty.*
20g.

snwb *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -s, snybau, a hefyd fel a. blow (on the nose); snub, rebuff; snub (of nose).*
Ar lafar.

snwcer *eg. snooker.*
20g.

snwcraf, snwceraf: snwcro, snwceru *ba. to snooker.*
20g.

snwff¹, snyff *eg. snuff (tobacco, &c.).*
1688.

snwff² *eg. sniff(ing); snuff, disease of sheep.*
1814.

snwffaf¹: snwffan, snwffo, snwffa(ch), gw. **snwffiaf¹: snwffian**.

snwffaf²: snwffo, snwffer, gw. **snyffiaf²: snyffio, snyffer**.

snwffiaf¹, snwffaf¹, snyffiaf¹, snyffaf, ysnwffiaf: snwff(i)an, snwff(i)o, snwffa(ch), (y)snwffial, snyffian, snyff(i)o, ysnwffian, ysnwffio *bg.a. to sniff, snuffle, also fig. search inquisitively; snuffle, snivel, whimper; take (snuff, &c.) through the nose.*
1545.

snwffiaf²: snwffian, snwffyn, gw. **snyffiaf²: snyffio, snyffyn**.

snwyraf: snwyro, gw. **synhwyraf: synhwyro**.

snyff, snyffaf: snyffo, gw. **snwff¹, snwffiaf¹: snwffian**.

snyffer, snwffer *eg. ll. -s. (candle) snuffer.*
1828.

snyffiaf¹: snyffian, snyffio, gw. **snwffiaf¹: snwffian**.

snyffiaf², snwffiaf², snwffaf²: snyffio, snwffian, snwffo *ba. to snuff out (a*

candle, &c.).

1894.

snyffyn, snwffyn *eg. small piece of candle, candle-end.*

Ar lafar.

snyg *eg. a hefyd fel a. a snug (in public house); cosy, snug.*

1881.

so¹ *eg. soh.*

c. 1872.

Gw. hefyd sol⁵.

so² *adf. so.*

c. 1689.

so³, gw. o¹ adran 4. (*d*).

soas *eg. ll. -au. psoas.*

20g.

sober, gw. **sobr**.

sobian *bg. to sob, weep convulsively.*

1881.

sobr *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd fel eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -on.*

(*a*) *sober, abstemious, moderate; prudent, serious, grave; plain, unadorned.*

1547.

(*b*) *extreme, terrible, awful.*

1850.

Fel *e. sober person.*

1838.

Amr.: **sober**. 1690.

Cfn.: **sobr o:** (i) *extremely, terribly, awfully.* 20g. (ii) *an awful (thing, &c.), a terrible (thing, &c.).* Ar lafar.

mor sobr (cyn sobred) â('r) sa(i)nt: *as sober as a judge.* 1830.

sobraf, sobriaf: sobri, sobrio *bg.a. to make or become sober (after being drunk), sober (up); make or become serious, earnest, or sensible.*

1547.

sobraidd *a. sober, abstemious, moderate, prudent, serious, grave.*

1571.

sobrddwys, gw. **sobr** + **dwys**.

sobredd *eg. sobriety, soberness, temperance, moderation, seriousness.*

16g.

sobreiddiaf: sobreiddio *bg.a. to sober (up), make or become serious, earnest, or sensible.*

16-17g.

sobreiddiol *a. sobering; serious, earnest; sober, plain.*

17-18g.

sobreiddiwch, sobreiddwch *eg. sobriety, soberness, temperance, moderation, prudence.*

17g.

sobreiddrwydd *eg. sobriety, soberness, temperance, moderation, prudence.*

1588.

sobreiddwch, sobren, gw. *sobreiddiwch, sobr.*

sobrfrydig *a. sober-minded, moderate, reasonable.*
1906.

sobriaf: sobrio, gw. *sobraf: sobri.*

sobrol *a. sober; pertaining to temperance or abstinence.*
1845.

sobrwedd, gw. *sobr + gwedd*¹.

sobrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sober person.*
1759.

sobrwydd *eg. sobriety, soberness, temperance, abstemiousness, moderation, modesty; seriousness, gravity.*
1567.

sobryn, gw. *sobr.*

soc, socad, socaf: socan, socio, gw. *sòg, sociad, sociaf: socian.*

socan¹ *eb. ll. -od, -au. fieldfare; redwing; bunting; skylark.*
Dchr. 17g.
*Amr.: socen*¹. 19–20g.
sogen. 20g.
Cfn.: socan (socen yr eira: fieldfare, Turdus pilaris; redwing, Turdus iliacus. 1803.
s. (socen, sogen) lwyd: fieldfare, Turdus pilaris. 1803.

socan², gw. *sociaf: socian.*

socas¹ *eb. ?g. (gan amlaf yn y cfn. socas lwyd). fieldfare.*
1773.

socas², **socys** *e.ll. (un. b. -en) ll. dwbl -au, a hefyd (geir.) fel e?b. sock(s), buskin(s), gaiter(s), legging(s), shoe(s).*
14g.
Gw. hefyd *socs.*

soced *eb.g. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *socket.*
[1783].

(b) *socket, spearhead shaped like a ploughshare.*
14g.

socen¹, gw. *socan*¹.

socen² *eb. young sow, also fig.; large thing (? or person).*
Dchr. 17g.

socer *e?g. (association) football, soccer.*
20g.

sociad, socad *eg. a soak(ing), saturation.*
1633.

sociaf, socaf: socian, socan², **soc(i)o** *bg.a. to soak, be soaking (wet), saturate, steep, infuse, also fig. e.g. steep oneself (in a subject, &c.); booze, drink heavily; bake thoroughly.*

1547.

Sociniad, Sociniaeth, Sociniaidd, gw. *Sosiniad, Sosiniaeth, Sosinaidd*.**sociwr** *eg. ll. socwyr. boozier, drunkard.*
1848.**soclyd**, gw. *soeglyd*.**socno** *ba. to soak, wet, steep, also fig.; bake thoroughly.*
20g.**Socrataidd** *a. Socratic.*
1874.**Socratig** *a. Socratic.*
1939.**socs** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). socks.*
1931.
Gw. *hefyd socas²*.**socyn** *eg. ll. -nod. young pig; boy, lad.*
1632.**socys, socysen**, gw. *socas²*.**socysog** *a. wearing a sock or socks.*
1632.**soch¹**, gw. *hysóch*.**soch²** *eg. ll. -au. drain, ditch; a draining.*
1803.**soch³**, gw. *swch¹*.**soda** *eg. soda; soda water.*
1838.
Cfn.: soda brwd = s. costig. 20g.
s. costig: *caustic soda, sodium hydroxide. 20g.*
s. golchi: *washing soda. 1931.*
s. pobi: *baking soda, bicarbonate of soda. 20g.***soden, sodgrwth**, gw. *sôts, soddgrwth*.**Sodiad, Sodiad** *eb. Zodiac.*
15g.**sodiwm** *eg. sodium.*
1933.
Cfn.: sodiwm bicarbonad: sodium bicarbonate, bicarbonate of soda, baking soda. 20g.
sodiwm carbonad: *sodium carbonate, washing soda. 20g.*
sodiwm clorid: *sodium chloride. 20g.*
sodiwm hydrocsid: *sodium hydroxide, caustic soda. 20g.***sodiwr, sodl**, gw. *sawdiwr, sawdl*.**sodlaf: sodli, sodlu, sodlo** *bg.a. to heel (shoe or sock); follow on the heels of, tread (with the heel), tread on someone's heels, trip (someone) up, heel (cattle, &c.) (of a dog), also fig.; take to one's heels, run (away), go; heel (a ball).*
1803.
Amr.: sawdlo. 1899.

sodlio. 1897.

sodliad *eg. a kick with the heel, tripping.*
1803.

sodliaf: **sodlio**, gw. **sodlaf:** **sodli**.

sodlog *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. (high-)heeled.*
c. 1400.

sodlwr, sawdlwr *eg. ll. sodlwyr. heeler (of shoes); one who follows at the heels, shadower; heeler (dog); heeler (of ball).*
1789.

sodlwraidd *eg. (bach. -wreiddyn) ll. -wreiddiau. taproot.*
1800.

sodomaidd, gw. **sodomiaidd**.

sodomiad *eg. ll. -iaid. sodomite; Sodomite.*
1588.

sodomiaeth *eb. sodomy.*
1657.

sodomiaidd, sodomaidd *a. sodomitical, also fig.*
1588.

sodomit *eg. ll. -iaid. sodomite; Sodomite.*
1595.

sodr, sodor, sodur *eg. ll. sodrau. solder.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **sawdur, soldyr**.

sodrad *eg. ll. -au. a soldering.*
1840.

sodraf: sodro, sodri *bg.a. to solder; join, fix in place, place firmly; stuff, shove, knock, strike; also fig.*
1725.
Gw. hefyd **sawduriaf: sawdurio, soldraf: soldro**.

sodren^{1,2}, **sodrin, sodur, soduriad, soduriaf: sodurio**, gw. **llaesodren, seldrem**¹, **sawdrin, sodr, sawduriad, sawduriaf: sawdurio**.

soddaf: soddi *bg.a. to sink, submerge, immerse, dive, plunge, also fig.; penetrate; invest.*
13g.

soddau², ff. l., gw. **sawdd**¹.

soddau², ff. l., gw. **sawdd**².

soddedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sunk, sunken, submerged, immersed, also fig.; invested.*
c. 1400.

soddfa *eb. ll. (prin) -feydd. sink (pool or pit for waste water, sewage, &c.), cesspool, cesspit, also fig.; (monetary) fund.*
1606.

soddgloch *eb. diving bell.*

1836.

soddgrwth *eg. ll. -grythau. (violon)cello, bass viol.*

1850.

Amr.: soddgrwth. **1852.**

soddiad *eg. ll. -au. immersion, submersion, a sinking, plunge, also fig.*

1696.

soddiant *eg. immersion, a sinking, also fig.*

1696.

soddion, ff. l., gw. sawdd¹.

soeg *eg. ll. -ion. dregs from brewing, winemaking, &c. (esp. as pigswill), draff, lees, sediment, residue, soggy mass, also fig. and derog.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd soegyn.

soegen, gw. soegyn.

soegfa *eb. place full of dregs.*

c. 1400.

soegi, soeg(i)o *bg.a. to (be) wet, moisten, steep, also fig.; slobber, dribble (over).*

1604-7.

soeglen *eb. quagmire; suppurated swelling; also as a derog. term for a woman or female animal.*

1547.

soeglyd *a. soggy, saturated, sodden, steeped, boggy, mushy, moist, soft, also derog. of a person; full of dregs, dreggy.*

16g.

Amr.: soglyd. Ar lafar.

soego, gw. soegi.

soegyn *eg. (b. -en), a hefyd fel a. mass of dregs, soggy mass; (dict.) soggy, moist, steeped, soaked, soaking wet.*

14g.

soel *e?b. soil; earth; (piece of) land.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd swyl.

soethernwd, soetherwd, gw. siwdrmwdr.

sofastr, sofestr, gw. sofister.

sofiet, sofied *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. soviet, Soviet (n. and adj.).*

1931.

sofietaidd *a. Soviet, soviet (adj.).*

1936.

sofister, sofestr, sofastr *eg. sophister, subtle logician.*

16g.

sofl *e.ll. (un. g. -yn) ac eg.b. ll. -ydd, (prin) -au. stubble, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: (hen) sofl haidd: old news, empty talk. **1722.**

sofla *bg. to feed on stubble.*

1929.

Amr.: **solfo**². Ar lafar.

solffa. Ar lafar.

sofdir, gw. **sofl** + **tir**.

sofliar *eb. ll. -ieir. quail.*

1547.

soflwydd *eb. ll. -au. stubble-geese.*

1722.

soflyn, gw. **sofl**.

sofran¹ *a. sovereign (of state, power, &c.).*

1936.

sofran², **sofranaeth**, gw. **sofren**, **sofraniaeth**.

sofranaidd *a. sovereign (of state, power, &c.).*

20g.

sofraniaeth, **sofranaeth** *eb.g. sovereignty, supremacy.*

20g.

sofren, **sofran**² *eb. ll. sofrenni, sofrennau, sofred(s), sofrans.*

(a) (gold) *sovereign; pound (monetary unit).*

1849.

(b) *a sovereign (ruler).*

1828.

Amr.: **sofrin**. (*eg.*; ll. -s). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sofren felen**, **sofrin melyn**: *gold sovereign.* **1933.**

sofstri, gw. **soffistri**.

soffa *eb. ll. -s. sofa, settee, couch.*

1837.

so-ffa, **soffestri**, **soffgart**, gw. **sol-ffa**, **soffistri**, **saffgart**.

soffist *eg. ll. -iaid. sophist.*

1604-7.

soffistaidd, **soffistiaidd** *a. sophistic, sophistical; sophisticated.*

1899.

soffistiaeth *eb. sophistry.*

1936.

soffistiaidd, gw. **soffistaidd**.

soffisticaidd *a. sophisticated.*

20g.

soffisticedig, **soffisticeiddrwydd**, gw. **soffistigedig**, **soffistigeiddrwydd**.

soffistig *a. sophisticated.*

20g.

soffistigedig, **soffisticedig** *a. sophisticated.*

1939.

soffistigedigrwydd *eg. sophistication.*

20g.

soffistigeiddrwydd, soffisticeiddrwydd *eg. sophistication.*

20g.

soffistri, soffestri *eb. subtle disputation as a branch of logic, sophistry.*

15g.

Amr.: **sofstri.** 15–16g.

soffistr. 15g.

Gw. *hefys sawstri.*

soffri *e?b. sorcery.*

16g.

sofft *a. soft, tender; stupid, silly, foolish, soft.*

1672.

soffydd *eg. ll. -ion. sophist, wise, learned, or crafty man.*

p. 1584.

soffyddiaeth *eb. sophistry.*

1809.

soffyddol *a. sophistic, sophisticated, subtle, crafty.*

1938.

sog^{1,2}, gw. *soeg, swg.*

sòg, soc *eg. semi-consciousness, coma, lethargy, brown study, daydream.*

Ar lafar.

soga *eb. slut, fat or irritable woman; fat animal.*

1672.

sogen, gw. *socan*¹.

sogiar *eb. fieldfare.*

20g.

soglyd, sogno, gw. *soeglyd, socno.*

sogwrn *e?g. small stack or mow made by hand in the field rather than by kneeling on it.*

1863.

song *e?g. song; fuss, 'song and dance'.*

18g.

soh, gw. *so*¹.

soi *eg. soy (sauce).*

20g.

soia *eg. soya.*

1931.

soidiaf: soidio, soil, gw. *perswadiaf: perswadio, soel.*

sol¹ *eg. (the) sun, Sol.*

1547.

sol² *eg. soh, sol.*

1818.

sol³ *e?*g. ll. -*iau*. *singing school, usu. organized by a chapel.*
1863-5.

sol⁴ *eg.* ll. -*iau*. *sol (colloidal suspension).*
20g.

solans, gw. *solas*.

solar *a.* *solar*.
20g.

solarium *eg.* *solarium*.
20g.

solas *eg.b.* ll. -*oedd*. *solace, comfort, consolation; (source of) joy, happiness, pleasure, amusement, recreation, entertainment.*
1346.
Amr.: **solans. 1346.**

solasu *ba.* *to solace*.
1615.

soldiar, soldior, soldiwr, gw. *sowldiwr*.

soldraf, sowldraf, so(w)lduriaf, &c.: **so(w)ldro, so(w)ldurio, &c.** *bg.a. to solder.*
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd *sawduriaf: sawdurio, sodraf: sodro*.

soldrwydd, soldur, solduriaf: soldurio, gw. *solidrwydd, soldyr, soldraf: soldro*.

soldyr, soldur *eg.* *solder*.
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd *sawdur, sodr*.

soled, soledrwydd, gw. *solet, soletrwydd*.

solefnaidd *a.* *solemn*.
p. **1584.**

solem *a.* *solemn*.
1618.

solemnaf: solemno *ba.* *to solemnize*.
c. **1700.**

solemniad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *solemnity, ceremony*.
1670.

solemniti *eg.* *solemnity, ceremony*.
16g.

solemrwydd *eg.* *festival*.
1650.

solenoid *eg.* ll. -*au*. *solenoid*.
20g.

soler *eb.* ll. -*au*. *solar; storey*.
14g.

solet, soled *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-au.* *solid* (not liquid or gas); *solid* (uniform, not hollow); *sound, dependable, sensible, upright; firm, compact, substantial, well-built; continuous, without respite; faithful or regular (in attendance, &c.); firm (in belief, character, &c.), staunch; unanimous; made of good material, well-made.*

1747.

Fel *e.* a *solid* (also in math.).

1936.

Amr.: **siolat.** Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **solid.**

soletrwydd, soledrwydd *eg.* *solidity.*

1916.

Gw. hefyd **solidrwydd.**

solfaf: solfo, gw. **resolfaf: resolfo.**

solfiaf: solfio¹ *ba.* *to solve.*

1914.

solfio², **solfol, solffa,** gw. **sofla, sofi, sofla.**

sol-ffa *eg.b.* *sol-fa, tonic sol-fa, solmization.*

c. 1872.

Amr.: **so-ffa.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sol-ffa donyddol:** *tonic sol-fa.* *c.* 1872.

solffaol *a.* *pertaining to sol-fa.*

1854.

solffawr, solffaydd *eg.* ll. *solffawyr, solffayddion. solfaer, solfaist.*

1867.

solffayddol *a.* *pertaining to sol-fa.*

c. 1872.

solffeuf, solffeaf: solffe(u)o *bg.a.* *to sing (in) sol-fa, solmizate, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **solffio.** 16g.

solid *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-(i)au.* *solid; cubic.*

1747.

Fel *e.* a *solid* (also in math.).

1937.

Gw. hefyd **solet.**

solidariaeth *eb.* *solidarity.*

20g.

solidariti *eg.* *solidarity.*

1934.

solidiaf: solidio *bg.* *to solidify.*

1937.

Amr.: **soltio.** Ar lafar.

solidrwydd *eg.* *solidity.*

1932.

Gw. hefyd **soletrwydd.**

solipsaidd *a.* *solipsistic.*

20g.

solipsiaeth *eb. solipsism.*
1939.

solipsydd *eg. ll. -ion. solipsist.*
20g.

solister *eg. one who arranges matters on behalf of another, solicitor.*
16-17g.

solo *eb.g. ll. -s. solo; solo whist.*
1869.

Cfn.: solo twps: (eisteddfodic) solo competition for novices, &c. Ar lafar.

solod *e.ll. small loaves distributed to the poor around All Souls' Day, soul-cakes.*
1822-3.

Solomonaidd *a. Solomonic.*
1843.

solpitar, sal(t)petr, saltpitr, &c. *eg. saltpetre.*
1547.

sôls *eg. Epsom salts.*
Ar lafar.

solsyn *eg. loner.*
Ar lafar.

soltar, soltiaf: soltio, soltrwydd, Solutreaidd, gw. **salter**¹, **solidiaf: solidio,**
soletrwydd, Solwtreaidd.

solwr *eg. person well-versed in music, esp. singing.*
Ar lafar.

Solwtreaidd, Solutreaidd *a. Solutrean.*
1923.

solyster, som^{1,2}, **somaf: somi,** gw. **solister, siom, swm, siomaf: siomi.**

somatig *a. somatic.*
20g.

somatoteip *eg. somatotype.*
20g.

somatoteipiaf: somatoteipio *bg.a. to somatotype.*
20g.

sombi *eg. ll. sombiaid, sombiöd, sombis. zombie.*
20g.

sombr *a. sombre.*
20g.

sombrero *eb. ll. -s. sombrero.*
1931.

somchwarae, somedig, somedigaeth, somgar, &c., gw. **siomchwarae,**
siomedig, siomedigaeth, siomgar, &c.

sompl, gw. **siampl.**

sôn¹ *eg.b. ll. sonion.*

(a) *report, rumour, mention, word, announcement, message; talk, a talking; fame.*

12-13g.

(b) *sound, noise, clamour.*

13g.

sôn² *eb.g. zone (in geog.).*

1784.

sôn³, gw. **soniaf**: **sôn**.

sona *eg. ll. -s. sauna.*

20g.

sonant *eg. b. ll. -iaid, -au. sonant (in phonet.).*

20g.

sonar *eg. sonar.*

20g.

sonata *eb. ll. -s, sonatau. sonata (in mus.).*

1870.

sonatina *eb. ll. sonatinau. sonatina (in mus.).*

1926.

sond, gw. **swnd**¹.

soned, **sonnet** *eb. ll. sonedau, sonnets. sonnet.*

1833.

Cfn.: soned laes: sonnet having more than ten syllables in each line. 20g.

soned losgyrnog: *tailed sonnet. 20g.*

soned Betrarcaidd: *Petrarchan sonnet. 1938.*

soned Shakespearaidd: *Shakespearean sonnet. 1928.*

soneda *bg. to write sonnets.*

20g.

sonedaidd *a. having the nature of a sonnet, like a sonnet.*

20g.

sonedol *a. having the nature or form of a sonnet, like a sonnet.*

1938.

sonedwr, **sonedydd** *eg. ll. sonedwyr. one who writes sonnets, sonneteer.*

20g.

sonedd *e?b. fame.*

13g.

sonfawr *a. sonorous, noisy, loud, audible; loquacious.*

14g.

songryf *a. sonorous, noisy, loud, audible.*

14g.

soni *eb. winding-gear (in coal mine).*

1893.

soniad *eg. ll. -au. rumour, report, mention.*

c. 1585.

soniaf: **sôn**³, **sonio** *bg.a.*

(a) *to mention, rumour, proclaim, talk, speak, say, utter.*

Dchr. 15g.

(*b*) *to make a noise, ring out, sound, pronounce.*

13g.

Amr.: **sonial.** 17g.

sonian. 16–17g.

soniaid. 15–16g.

sonied. 1718.

Cfn.: **heb sôn am:** *not to mention, let alone.* 1703.

sôn (sonio) am Awst (g)wyliau(r) Nadolig: *to talk unseasonably.* [1547].

soniar *a. resounding.*

1632.

soniaredd *eg. ll. -au. sonorousness, sonority, resonance, vibrancy; timbre; prominence (in phonet.).*

20g.

soniaru *bg. to resound.*

1723.

soniarus *a. sonorous, resonant, resounding, vibrant, loud, deep; melodious, tuneful; affected by tinnitus (of ear).*

1567.

soniarusrwydd *eg. sonorousness, sonority, resonance, vibrancy; melodiousness.*

20g.

soniawr *a. sonorous, noisy, loud, audible.*

Dchr. 15g.

sonid, sonied, gw. **soniaf: sôn.**

soniedig *a. bfl. mentioned, aforementioned.*

1814.

sonig *a. sonic, also fig.*

20g.

sonomedr *eg. sonometer.*

20g.

sonoriaeth *eb. sonorousness, sonority.*

20g.

sooleg, soolegwr, soomorffig, &c., gw. **swoleg, swolegwr, swomorffig, &c.**

sop *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(*a*) *sop, also fig.*

1839.

(*b*) *sop, stupid or foolish person.*

1736.

(*c*) *sop (to pacify or bribe).*

20g.

Gw. **hefyd sopas, sopen¹, sopyn¹.**

sôp *eb.g. ll. -s. soap (opera).*

Ar lafar.

sopas, sopos, sop(y)s *eg. oatmeal soaked in buttermilk or water; wet mixture, mash, wet mess, hotchpotch.*

1547.

Amr.: **siopos**. c. 1756.

Gw. hefyd **siwps**, **sop**, **sopen**¹, **sopyn**¹.

sopaslyd *a. wet, sloppy.*

1672.

sopen¹ *eb. ?g. ll. -ni. cheese curds (and whey), also fig.*

1716–18.

sopen² *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. bundle, truss (of hay or straw); small stack or mow (of corn, &c.) in the field; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **sopen farw**: *stone-dead*. 1879.

Gw. hefyd **sopyn**².

sopen³ *eb. ll. -nod. term of abuse for a woman or a female animal.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **sopyn**².

sopian *bg. to be soaking, be soaked.*

20g.

soplen *eg. bundle.*

16g.

soporiffig *a. soporific.*

1934.

sopos, gw. **sopas**.

soprano *eb.g. ll. -s. soprano.*

1869.

sops, gw. **sopas**.

sopyn¹ *eg. sop, mash, wet mixture.*

1801.

sopyn² *eg. ll. -nau, sopyniau.*

(a) *bundle, truss; small stack or mow (of corn, &c.) in the field; also fig.*

15–16g.

(b) *large amount, lot.*

19g.

Cfn.: **sopyn llaw**: *small stack or mow made by hand in the field rather than by kneeling on it. Ar lafar.*

sopyn pen-lin: *small stack or mow made by kneeling on it in the field. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **sopen**².

sopynnaf: **sopynno** *bg. to make small stacks or mows in the field.*

1899.

sopynnwr *eg. person who makes small stacks or mows in the field.*

20g.

sopys, gw. **sopas**.

sopysaf *ba. to mash.*

Div. 16g.

sor *eg. a hefyd fel a. anger, indignation, wrath, sullenness, sulks; angry, indignant, sullen, surly, sulky.*

13g.

sôr *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *grievous, harsh, unbearable.*
1598–1640.

Sorbeg *eb.g.* *Sorb(ian).*
20g.

sordid *a.* *sordid.*
20g.

soredig *a.bfl.* *angry, indignant, sullen, sulky, displeased, offended.*
c. 1400.

soredigol *a.* *angry, sullen.*
1766.

sorel¹ *e.ll.* *sorrel (plant), also fig.*
14g.

sorel² *eg.* *sorrel (horse).*
c. 1600.

sorgwm *eg.* *sorghum.*
20g.

soriad¹, **sorrad**¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* *angry or surly (person).*
15g.

soriad², **sorrad**² *eg.* a *being angry, anger.*
1572.

soriaf: sorio, gw. **sorraf: sorri**.

soriant *eg.* ll. *-au.* *anger, indignation, wrath, displeasure, pique, sulks, sullenness; cause of displeasure; ?sorrow.*
15g.

sorllach, gw. **sarllach**.

sorllyd *a.* *angry, indignant, displeased, sullen, sulky, also fig.*
[1783].

Soroastraeth, gw. **Soroastriaeth**.

Soroastraidd, **Soroastriaidd** *a.* *Zoroastrian (adj.).*
1858.

Soroastriad *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* a *Zoroastrian.*
1858.

Soroastriaeth, **Soroastraeth** *eb.* *Zoroastrianism.*
1920.

Soroastriaidd, gw. **Soroastraidd**.

sorod *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *eb.g.* *dregs, lees, rubbish, refuse, trash, dross, also derog. of persons and fig.*
14g.

sorrad^{1,2}, gw. **soriad**^{1,2}.

sorraf: sorri¹ *bg.a.* *to be(come) angry, be displeased or offended, sulk, be in a huff, take umbrage; anger, offend; put to shame, disgrace; also fig.*

?12g.

Amr.: **sorio. 1687.**

Cfn.: **sorri'n bwt**: to sulk, be offended. **1925.**

sorren, sorri¹, gw. **sorryn, sorraf**: **sorri.**

sorri² *ebd.* **sorry.**

20g.

sorrig *a.* **angry, sullen, sulky**; (*dict.*) **severe.**

1567.

sorrol *a.* **angry, sullen.**

1803.

sorryn *eg.* (b. *-en*). **surly person.**

1778.

sort, gw. **siort**¹.

sortaf: **sorto, sortiaf**: **sortio**, gw. **siortiaf**¹: **siortio.**

sorth¹ *eb.* **fate, lot, portion.**

14g.

sorth², gw. **swrth.**

sorw *e?g.* **sorrow, hardship; hard or rough use.**

Dchr. 17g.

sorws *eg.* ll. **sori. sorus** (*in biol.*).

1851.

sos, gw. **saws.**

sòs *eg.* **sloppy mixture (of food), also fig.**

1547.

sosasiwn, gw. **sasiwn**¹.

sosban, sosbon, sasban *eb.g.* ll. **sosbannau, sosbenni, sosbyn(s).** **saucepan.**

1771.

Amr.: **sesban.** Ar lafar.

siasban. (ll. **siasbannau, siasbenni**). **1858.**

siesban. (ll. **siesbannau, siesbenni**). Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **sosban frys**: **pressure cooker.** **20g.**

sosbannaid, sosbennaid *eb.* ll. **sosbaneidiau.** **saucepanful.**

1906.

Amr.: **siesbennaid.** (ll. **siesbaneidi**).

sosbon, gw. **sosban.**

soseiat, sos(e)iet¹ *eb.* ll. *-s.* 'seiat'; **society.**

1741.

Amr.: **seiat.** **1902.**

soseiat, soseiet, &c. (ll. **soseiaidau**).

Gw. hefyd **seiat.**

sosej, sosij *eg.* (un. b. **sosen**) ll. *-ys*, a hefyd fel *e.ll.* **sausage(s).**

1885.

Gw. hefyd **sosinjer.**

soser, sawser, sowser *eb.* ll. **soseri, sawserau.** **saucer, shallow round dish, dish for**

sauces, condiments, &c., also transf.

14g.

Amr.: **saser.** (ll. *-i*). Ar lafar.

swser. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **soser hedegog**: *flying saucer.* **20g.**

soser lwch: *ashtray.* **20g.**

soser (sowser) de: *saucer.* **1860.**

soseraid, sawseraid, sowseraid *eb.* ll. *sosereidiau, so(w)sereidi. saucerful, dishful.*

Diw. **16g.**

soserog *a. saucer-like.*

20g.

sosi, sawsi, sowsi *a. saucy, cheeky, impudent, impertinent, insolent; ?smutty.*

16g.

Amr.: **siosi.** Ar lafar.

social *eb.* ll. *-au, -s. social evening.*

1933.

socialaeth, socialiaeth *eb. socialism.*

1850.

Cfn.: **Socialaeth Genedlaethol**: *National Socialism.* **20g.**

socialaeth Gristnogol: *Christian socialism.* **1933.**

socialaeth (yr) urdd: *guild socialism.* **1927.**

socialaidd *a. socialist(ic).*

1848.

sosialeiddiaf: sosialeiddio *bg.a. to make socialist(ic), socialize.*

1909.

socialiaeth, gw. **socialaeth.**

socialiaid *e.ll. socialists.*

1850.

socialist *eg.* ll. *-s. a socialist.*

1912.

sosialydd *eg.* (b. *sosialreg*) ll. *sosialwyr, sosialyddion. a socialist.*

1911.

sosiaswn, sosti, sosij, Sosin, gw. **sasiwn**¹, **soseati, sosej, Sosiniaid.**

Sosinaidd, Sosiniaidd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. Socinian; Unitarian.*

1762.

Sosiniad *eg.* ll. *-iaid. Socinian; Unitarian.*

1693.

Amr.: **Sosin.** (*eg.*).

Sosiniaeth *eb. Socinianism; Unitarianism.*

1775.

Sosiniaidd, gw. **Sosinaidd.**

sosinjer *eg.* ll. *-s. sausage, also derog. of a German.*

c. **1920.**

Gw. hefyd **sosej.**

sosioieithydd *eg. sociolinguist.*

20g.

sosioieithyddiaeth *eb. sociolinguistics.*

20g.

sosioieithyddol *a. sociolinguistic.*

20g.

sosioleg *e?b. sociology.*

1925.

sosiolegol *a. sociological.*

20g.

sosiolegydd *eg. ll. sosiolegzwy. sociologist.*

1940.

sot *e?g. (bach. -yn) ll. -iaid, ?-iau. sot, drunkard; fool, idiot; also fig.*

c. 1689.

soten, gw. **sôts**.

soterioleg *eb. soteriology (in theol.).*

20g.

soteriolegol *a. soteriological (in theol.).*

20g.

sotiaf: sotio *bg. to booze, become drunk.*

1744.

sôts *e.ll. (un. b. s(i)oden, s(i)oten). batch loaves.*

[1823].

sotyn, gw. **sot**.

sothach *eb.g. ac e.ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *rubbish, refuse, trash, dross, sweepings, scourings, excrement, dregs, lees, sediment.*

14g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

c. 1400.

sothachaf: sothachu *ba. to shame, insult.*

c. 1400.

sothachlyd, sothachled *a. full of rubbish, rubbishy, trashy, worthless, drossy, filthy, slovenly.*

c. 1400.

sothachus *a. rubbishy.*

1905.

sothermod, sothernwd, sothernwod, sotherwd, gw. **siwdrmwdr**.

Southcotiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Southcottian.*

1836.

sowdan, sowden, gw. **sawden**¹.

sowdiwr, sowdl, sowdlaf: sowdlo, gw. **sawdiwr, sawdl, sodlaf: sodli**.

sowdraf: sowdro, sowdriaf: sowdrio, gw. **sawduriaf: sawdurio**.

sowdwr^{1,2}, **sowgart**, gw. **sawdur, sawdiwr, saffgart** (hefyd At.).

sowgelder *e?g. sow-gelder.*
17g.

sowiaf: sowio *ba. to sow.*
16–17g.

sowldiwr, soldiwr, &c. *eg. ll. -s. soldier, also fig.; toy soldier.*
1604–7.
Cfn.: Adar. sowldiwr bach (y werddon): goldfinch, Carduelis carduelis. 1906.
mynd yn sowldiwr: *to become a soldier, enlist. 20g.*
Gw. hefyd sawdiwr.

sowldraf: sowldro, sowlduriaf: sowldurio, gw. soldraf: soldro.

sown, gw. sownd³.

sownd¹ *a. a hefyd fel adf. sound, firm, solid, substantial; secured, fastened, attached, fast, tight, confined, stuck; free from damage or decay, sound, healthy, nutritious; sound (of judgement), correct, honest, orthodox; safe, (financially) sound; sound (of sleep); hard, severe, extreme; intent; certain, sure.*
1598.

Fel adf. certainly, surely, really.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: sownd am: fond of. Ar lafar.

sownd yn y carn (ei, &c., garn): *trustworthy, steadfast. 1880.*

mor sownd (cyn sownd(i)ed) â'r gloch, &c.: *as sound as a bell. 1759.*

sownd², gw. swnd¹.

sownd³, **sown** *eg. sound, noise.*
c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd sŵn.

sowndiaf¹: **sowndio** *bg.a. to sound; proclaim (noisily); sound ((of) musical instrument, also as a call to arms), make (music).*

16g.

Amr.: sownio. 16g.

Cfn.: sowndio larwm (alarm): to sound an alarm. 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd swniaf: swnio.

sowndiaf²: **sowndio** *bg.a. to sound (for depth), fathom.*
1567.

sowndiaf³: **sowndio** *bg.a. to make firm, compact; stick.*
1898.

sowndraf: sowndro, sowniaf: sownio, sowriaf: sowrio, gw. sawduriaf: sawdurio (hefyd At.), sowndiaf¹: **sowndio, sawraf: sawru.**

sowser, sowseraid, sowsi, gw. soser, soseraid, sosi.

sowsiaf: sowsio *ba. to strike.*
15g.

sowta *bg. to wander about.*
Ar lafar.

sowter, gw. sawter.

sowtiaf: sowtio *bg. to search.*
1828.

Sowth *eg. south Wales.*
1896.

sowthernwod, gw. siwdrmwdr.

sowthistl *e?g. sowthistle.*
Diw. 16g.

Sowthyn *eg. a south Walian, also derog.*
20g.

sp-, **sph-**, gw. **sb-**, **sff-**.

srew, **srinciaf**: **srincio**, gw. **siréw**², **shrincaf**: **shrinco**.

stabaldeinad, **stabaldeiniad**, **stabaldeino** *bg.a. to stamp or tread (on), trample (on one spot); linger aimlessly on the same spot; also fig.*
1895.

stabiaf: **stabio** *ba. to stab.*
20g.

stabl¹, **ystabl**¹ *eb. ll. -au. stable (for horses, &c.), also fig.*
14g.
Cfn.: **stabl lifrai**: *livery stable.* 1794.

stabl², **ystabl**² *a. stable, secure, firm.*
15–16g.

stabl¹, **ystabl**¹, **(y)stabl**¹, **stabl**¹, **ystabl**¹ *bg.a. to stamp or tread (on), trample, tread (underfoot), soil with footprints, paw the ground; linger aimlessly on the same spot; also fig.*
1794.

stablaf, **ystablaf**: **stablo**, **stabl**², **ystabl**¹ *bg.a. to stable (a horse, &c.), also fig.; lodge.*
c. 1400.

stabl¹, gw. **stabl**¹.

stabl¹, **ystabl**¹ *eb. stableful.*
16–17g.

stabl^{1,2}, gw. **stabl**¹, **stablaf**: **stabl**¹.

stablwr, **ystablwr** *eg. stableman, ostler.*
1851.

stac, **ystac** *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, stacs. stook, shock, or stack (of corn); pile; (chimney) stack; bookstack, stack-room; stack (in geog.).*
16–17g.

stac, gw. **stac**¹.

stac¹, **ystac** *eb.g. variable unit of dry measure.*
1725.

stac², gw. **stac**.

stac¹, **ystac**¹ *eb.g. ll. (y)stac*¹, *stac*¹. *stook, shock, or stack (of corn); heap; also fig.*
1840.

stacanaf, ystacanaf: (y)stacano *bg.a. to place (sheaves) in stooks or shocks, stook.*
1848.

stacato *a. a hefyd fel eg. staccato; staccato piece of music or sound.*
20g.

staciaf¹: stacio *ba. to stack (up), stack (shelves).*
20g.

staciaf², ystaciaf: (y)stacio *bg. to jib, baulk.*
20g.

stacte *eg. stacte.*
1620.

stacyn, stachaf: stachu, stad, gw. stac, bustachaf: bustachu (*hefyd At.*),
ystad¹.

stadaf: stadu *ba. to state, declare, set out.*
a. 1587.

stadiwm *eb.g. ll. -s. stadium.*
1893.

stadl, stadol, stâds, stadud, stadudol, stadwen, gw. ystadl, ystadol, staej,
statud, statudol, statud.

stadwennu *b?g. to ordain, determine.*
p. 1584.

stae, ystae *eg.b. support, fig. of person; respite, break; ?hindrance, check.*
16-17g.

Cfn.: stae weld: short break taken by coal miners to become accustomed to the darkness. Ar lafar.

staeaf, ystaeaf, &c.: (y)staeo, &c. *bg.a. to support; prevent, restrain; stay, reside.*
16g.

staej, ystaej, stâj, stêj, &c. *eb. stage, platform, also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: stêj laeth: stand for milk-churns. Ar lafar.

staen¹, ystaen¹, (y)stain *eg.b. ll. (y)staeniau. stain, blemish, also fig.; stain (for staining).*
1688.

staen², staenaf: staeno, staenedig, staenia, gw. ystaen², staeniaf: staenio,
staenedig, stania.

staeniad, ystaeniad *eg. ll. -au. a staining, stain, blemish, also fig.*
15g.

staeniaf, (y)staenaf, ystaeniaf: staen(i)o, ystaenu, ystaenio *bg.a. to stain, discolour, mark, soil, blemish, sully; be stained or blemished; stain (floor, furniture, cells, &c.); also fig.; eclipse, overshadow, surpass.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd staniaf: stanio.

staenedig, (y)staenedig *a.bfl. stained; coloured, stained (of glass).*
1547.

staeniog, ystaeniog *a. stained.*
1860.

staenllyd, ystaenllyd *a. stained.*
1838.

staer, ystaer, stair *eb.g. ll. (y)staerydd, (y)staerau, staers, (y)steiriau, steirau. stair, step; flight of stairs, stairway, staircase; ladder; also fig.*
15g.

saes, ysaes, stais *eb.g. ll. saesiau, saesys, steisi, steisys. stays, corset, also fig.*
c. 1756.
Amr.: ystawys. 1851.

stafell, stafellaf: stafellu, stafellaidd, &c., gw. ystafell, ystafellaf: ystafellu, ystafellaidd, &c.

staff *eb. ll. -iau. staff (also in armed forces), personnel.*
1916.

stafflagl: staffaglu, staffaldio, gw. stryffaglif: stryffaglio, sgaffaldio.

staffiaf¹: staffio *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to staff.*
1930.

staffiaf²: staffio *ba. to snatch, grab.*
Ar lafar.

staffiwr *eg. snatcher, grabber.*
Ar lafar.

stag¹, ystag *e?g. stake, wager, also fig.*
15g.
Amr.: stâc. 1688.

stag² *eb. (bach. -en). successful marble.*
Ar lafar.

stag³, gw. staej.

stagaf: stago *bg. to fail to move forward (of marble hindered by mud, &c.), jib, baulk, fail.*
Ar lafar.

stagar *eg. heavy toil, difficulty.*
20g.

stagen¹, stagen², stager, gw. stag², stegyn, stag².

stagers *eg. staggers (in animals).*
Ar lafar.

stagiaf: stagio *bg.a. to look (at), watch, peep.*
Ar lafar.

stagin, gw. stegyn.

stagma *e?g. nystagmus.*
Ar lafar.

stagnant *a. stagnant, also fig.*
1932.

stagraf, ystagraf, stagraf: (y)stagro, stagrio *bg. to stagger; struggle; hold back, hesitate.*

1828.

stagyn, stang, stangel, stiaf: staio, staid, gw. *stegyn, ystang, ystangel, staeaf: staeo, staej*.

stain, stair, stais, stâj, gw. *staen¹, staer, staes, staej*.

stajman *eg. eloquent nonconformist preacher.*
Ar lafar.

stâl, ystâl *eb. ll. (y)stalau, ystal(i)on.*

(a) *stall (in cowshed or stable); stall (in church choir), throne; stall, stand, booth; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *body of (armed) men, company, throng.*

15g.

Gw. *hefyd stôl²*.

stalactid, ystalactid, stalactit *eg. ll. -(i)au. stalactite.*

1824.

stalagmid, stalagm(e)it *eg. ll. -(i)au. stalagmite.*

1937.

stalais, ystalais, &c. *e?g. stallage.*

16g.

stalcen, gw. *stelcen*.

stalen *eb. ll. -ni, staliau. good piece of slate extracted from a poor piece of rock.*

1889.

stalgwypaf: stalgwympo *bg. to fall awkwardly.*

20g.

stalian, gw. *stilian¹*.

Stalinaidd *a. Stalinist, totalitarian.*

20g.

Staliniaeth *eb. Stalinism.*

20g.

stalwart *eg. ll. -s. stalwart.*

20g.

stalwm, stalwyn, gw. *talm—ers talm, ystalwyn*.

stambar *a. furious, perilous.*

Ar lafar.

stamina *eg. stamina.*

20g.

stamp *eg. b. ll. -iau, -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *(postage) stamp; (validation) stamp (on document, goods, &c.); stamp (as evidence of payment of tax); impression, print, imprint, stamp; ?garment with an embossed design.*

1713.

(b) *characteristic, attribute, distinguishing feature, trait, stamp, appearance; kind,*

type, character, calibre, spirit, mettle.

1748.

(*c*) *stamp* (*instrument for stamping*), *stamping tool*.

Ar lafar.

(*d*) *stamp* or *block* (*in a stamp-mill*).

1827.

Cfn.: **stamp menyn**: *butter-print*. Ar lafar.

stamp post: *postage stamp*. **1935.**

o'r hen stamp: *of the old kind*. **1896.**

stampaf: **stampo**, **stampedig**, gw. **stampiaf**: **stampio**, **stampiedig**.

stamper *eb.* ll. -*s.* *rammer* (*in blasting operations in a quarry*).

Ar lafar.

stampiad *eg.* *a stamping*.

1837.

stampiaf, **stampaf**: **stamp(i)o** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to stamp* (*metal, paper, butter, &c.*); *stamp* (*with an official impress*); *affix a postage stamp to* (*letter, parcel, &c.*), *stamp*; also *fig.*

1758.

(*b*) *to stamp* ((*with*) *the foot or feet*), *walk heavily or noisily*; *mash*.

1852.

(*c*) *to use a rammer* (*in blasting operations in a quarry*).

1837.

stampïd *eb.g.* *stampede*.

20g.

stampiedig, **stampedig** *a.bfl.* *stamped*, also *fig.*

1618.

stampin *eg.* *stamping* (*dust, clay, &c.*, *put on top of powder in blasting-hole in a quarry*).

Ar lafar.

stampyddaf: **stampyddu** *ba.* *to stamp, impress, fig.*

1618.

stanc, **ystanc**¹ *eg.* (*bach.* (*y*)*stencyn, stancyn*) ll. -(*i*)*au*.

(*a*) *stake, post, pile; stump* (*of tree*); *rammer; wooden peg or hook, bracket*.

Dchr. **17g.**

(*b*) *stake* (*for execution by burning*).

1693.

(*c*) *rise in the ground, something used to stand upon to see farther; block for a sheep to stand upon to be milked*.

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **(y)stanc ceffyl**: *horse-block*. **1803.**

Gw. *hefyd stenc, stoncyn*.

stancatsh, gw. **stond**².

stanciaf: **stancio** *ba.* *to tether* (*to a stake*).

20g.

stancyn, gw. **stanc**.

stand *eb.g.* ll. -*iau*, -*s.* (*display, &c.*) *stand, rack; stand* (*for keeping something*

upright); *stand* (*in sports ground, &c.*).

1937.

Cfn.: **stand laeth**: *stand for milk-churns.* **20g.**

standaf: **stando** *bg. to understand, consider, realise.*

c. **1870.**

standard, (y)stondard(d), (y)stonderd, (y)stondart, &c. *eb.g. ll. standards, (y)stondardiau, (y)stondar(d)dau, stondarts, &c.*

(*a*) *standard, banner, (naval or military) flag, also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *standard, criterion; standard (in elementary school).*

1657.

(*c*) (*yn y ll.*). (*old*) *residents.*

1748.

(*d*) *upright support, prop (e.g. under the shafts of a cart); (tipping) sword (on a cart).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **stonder**.

standiffatan *eb. fat woman.*

Ar lafar.

standiffollach, standinffollach *eg. ll. -od. insignificant person.*

Ar lafar.

standing, standin, gw. stondin.

stania, ystania, (y)staenia *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sheet of ice, frozen pool, also fig.*

1798.

staniaf: stanio *ba. to give (someone) a hiding, thrash.*

1897.

stanjaf: stanjo, gw. stansiaf²: stansio.

stans¹, ystans, stansh, stons(h), &c. *a. a hefyd fel e?g. staunch, genuine, faithful, sincere, dependable, steady; grown-up, elderly; dignified, proud, standoffish; elegant, smart; stability, reliability.*

15g.

stans² *eg.b. stance (lit. and fig.).*

20g.

stansh, gw. stans¹.

stansia *eb. ll. -s. estancia.*

Ar lafar.

stansiaf¹: stansio *bg.a. to cease flowing; make watertight.*

Diw. **16g.**

stansiaf²: stansio *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei stansio hi. to become steady, settle down, become wiser; walk proudly or haughtily.*

1887.

stansiwn *eg. (b. stansien) ll. stansiynau. stanchion, prop.*

20g.

stapl¹, ystapl¹, (y)stapal *eb.g. ll. staplau, stapel(i)on, ystapalau. staple (for*

fastening, &c.).

1722.

Amr.: stopel. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: stapl gên (ei ên, &c.): jawbone. **1934.**

stapl², ystapl² *eb.* staple (market established by royal authority to sell goods for export); store, stock.

16g.

staplaf: staplo *ba.* to staple.

20g.

staplwr *eg. ll.* -wyr. stapler.

20g.

stâr, gw. staer.

staraf: staro, staran, gw. stariaf: stario.

starbord, ystarbwr *eg.* starboard.

16-17g.

starfiar, starfaf, ystarfiar: starf(i)o, ystarfio *bg.a.* to hunger, be famished or starving; suffer or die from hunger or thirst; (cause to) starve (to death); suffer or die from cold, be freezing, freeze (to death); also fig.

1683.

stariar, staraf, ster(i)af: star(i)o, staran, steran, sterio *bg.* to stare (at).

1849.

starloyw *a.* shining, bright.

Ar lafar.

starloywaf: starloywi *bg.a.* to light(en).

1936.

starn¹, ystarn¹, stern, ystern² *eb.g. ll.* (y)starnau. stern (of ship or boat), also fig.

16g.

starn², starnwr, gw. ystarn², ystarnwr.

start *eb.*

(a) start, a beginning; start (advantage at the beginning of a race).

1882.

(b) fright, scare, start.

19g.

startaf, startiar: start(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to begin, start, set off, commence.

1791.

(b) to start (with fright), give a start.

1882.

startsh, starts, ystars *eg. ll.* starts(h)ys, a hefyd fel *a.* starch, also fig.; starched, also fig.

1725.

startshlyd, startslyd *a.* starched, stiff, fig.; starchy (of food).

20g.

startsiaf: startsio *bg.a.* to starch, also fig.

1630.

startsiadd *a. starchy, starched, also fig.*
1916.

startsiog *a. starched, also fig.*
1926.

startslyd, gw. startshlyd.

stasion, stasiwn, gw. stesion.

stât, gw. ystad¹.

stateg *eb. statics.*
20g.

stateg, static *a. a hefyd fel eg. static (adj.); static (interference); static (electricity).*
1922.

statigrwydd *eg. staticness.*
20g.

statiw *eb.g. ll. -s. statue.*
20g.

statiwt, statli, gw. statud, ystatli.

stator *eg. ll. -au. stator.*
20g.

statua *e?b. ll. statuai. statue.*
15g.

statud, ystatud, (y)statu(w)t, &c. *eb. ll. (y)statudau, (y)statutau, ystadudiau, statutoedd, statuwtau, statuwts. statute, law.*

1546.

Amr.: stadwen. p. 1584.

Cfn.: Statud (Ystatud) Cymru = Statud Rhuddlan. 1937.

Statud (Ystatud) Gruffudd ap Cynan: *statute setting out bardic, &c., regulations, attributed to Gruffudd ap Cynan (c. 1055ffir> -1137). c. 1566.*

Statud Rhuddlan: *Statute of Wales, Statute of Rhuddlan (1284). 1933.*

Gw. hefyd statun, status¹.

statudol, ystatudol *a. statutory.*
20g.

statun, ystatun *eb. ll. statunia, statunion, ystatunau. statute, law.*
15g.

status¹, ystatus *e.ll. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au, -oedd. statute(s), law(s).*
c. 1523.

Cfn.: Status (Ystatus) Gruffudd ap Cynan: 'Statud Gruffudd ap Cynan' (q.v.). c. 1523.

Gw. hefyd statud, statun.

status², gw. statws.

statut, statuw, gw. statud.

statws *eg.b. status.*
20g.

Amr.: status². 1938.

Cfn.: statws cymdeithasol (gymdeithasol): social status. 20g.

Statws Dominiwn: *Dominion Status.* 20g.
statws priodasol: *marital status.* 20g.

stawt, stec, gw. **stowt, stecks.**

stêc *eb.g.* (bach. b. *stecen*, g. *stecyn*) ll. -s (un. b. *steccsen*). *steak.*
20g.
Cfn.: **stêc eidion:** *beefsteak.* 20g.

stecaf: steco, stecen, gw. **sticiaf: sticio, stêc.**

stecks *eg. mud, mire, dirt, slime, puddle, (wet) mess.*
1882.

steccsaf: steccso, steccsan *bg.a. to become squashy; make a mess (of), esp. by trampling; grind finely.*
20g.

steccsen, gw. **stêc.**

steccslyd *a. (soaking) wet; muddy, miry, slimy.*
Ar lafar.

stecyn, gw. **stêc.**

stedi, stydi² *a. steady.*
Ar lafar.

steddfa, gw. **eisteddfa.**

stefan *eb. respite, let-up.*
Ar lafar.

stegej, stegen, gw. **stegetsh, stegyn.**

stegetsh *eg. mud, mire, dirt, bog, puddle, (wet) mess.*
20g.

stegyn, stagyn *eg. (b. stegen, stagen). short thickset person.*
Ar lafar.

steifer *eg. piece (of wood).*
Ar lafar.

steiff *eg. foul fumes or vapours, 'stife'.*
1921.

steiffaf: steiffo *bg. to give out fumes.*
Ar lafar.

steil, ysteil *eg.b. ll. -iau. style (of writing, speaking, expressing dates, &c.), fashion, manner, way; style or distinctive characteristic (of person, group, period, &c.), type, sort; style, (official) title, (sur)name; style, elegance, pomp, good living.*

16g.

Cfn.: **steil ar ben stôl:** *ostentation (esp. in dress) by someone of little means.* Ar lafar.

steil gwallt: *hairstyle.* 20g.

Steil (Ysteil) Newydd: *New Style (using Gregorian calendar).* 1753.

Hen Steil (Ysteil): *Old Style (using Julian calendar).* 1753.

mewn steil: *in style, stylishly, grandly.* 1933.

Gw. hefyd **stil**¹.

steiliaf: steilio *ba. to style; name, call, style.*
1934.

Cfn.: **steilio gwallt**: *to style hair.* 20g.

steilistig *a. stylistic.*
20g.

steilus *a. stylish, fashionable, grand.*
1899.

steilws, gw. **stilws**.

steisaf: **steiso** *bg.a. to wear a (tight) corset, put a (tight) corset on (someone).*
1934.

stêj, gw. **staej**.

stejar *eg. ll. -s, yn yr ymad. hen stejar. old stager.*
20g.

stêl *a. stale.*
20g.

stelc, **ystelc** *eb. (bach. stelcen) ll. -iau. break, rest; a loitering.*
1803.

stelcaidd *a. leisurely.*
1860.

stelcen, **stelcer**, gw. **stelc**, **stelciwr**.

stelciaf, **ystelciaf**: **(y)stelcian**, **(y)stelcio** *bg. to lurk, prowl, slink, loiter, linger, dilly-dally, dawdle, be idle or lazy, shirk, also fig.:*

1547.
Amr.: **sgelc(i)an**. 20g.
ystalcio. 1547.

stelciwr, **ystelciwr** *eg. ll. (y)stelcwyr. lurker, loiterer, lingerer, loafer, idler.*
1803.
Amr.: **stelcer**. 1907.

steling, **stiling** *eb.g. type of stand usually made from a slate slab placed across two other standing slate slabs, and used to hold milk vessels, washtubs, &c.; stand for milk-churns.*

20g.
Cfn.: **stelin laeth**: *stand for milk-churns.* 20g.

stelio, **ystelio** *eg. ll. ystelion. kind of lizard.*
1588.

stels, gw. **ystels**.

stem¹, **ystem**¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau, stems. turn (to do something), rota, order; shift (of work), stem.*

1567.
Cfn.: **stem bach**: *Saturday morning shift in slate-quarry (for which a day's wage was payed).* Ar lafar.

stem², **ystem**² *eb. ll. -iau, stems. stem, also transf. and fig.*
16g.

stem³, gw. **ystum**.

stêm, **stîm** *eg. steam, also fig.*
1793.

Cfn.: **dan (ar) ei stêm ei hun**: *under one's own steam, unaided.* **20g.**

stema *eb. ll. -ta. stemma (of texts).*
20g.

stemaf: stemo, gw. stemiaf: stemio.

stemar *eb. ll. -s. steamer, steamship.*
1882.

stemiaf, stemaf: stem(i)o, stemian *bg.a. to (emit) steam; move under steam power, steam (of ship, &c.); steam (in cooking); iron with a steam iron; steam (up) (of window, mirror, &c.); steam (open); also fig.*
20g.

stemllyd *a. steaming.*
20g.

stempar *eg. sickness.*
20g.

stêm-roler, stîm-roler, &c. *eb.g. ll. -s. steamroller, also fig.*
20g.

stemydd *eg. ll. -ion. steamer (for food).*
20g.

stên, stenaïd, gw. ystên, ystenaïd.

stenc *eb. ll. -ydd. shelf.*
Ar lafar.

stencyn, stend, gw. stanc, stent².

stenograffydd *eg. ll. -ion. stenographer.*
20g.

stenosis *eg. ll. -au. stenosis (in med.).*
20g.

stensil *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s. stencil(-plate), (pattern made by) stencil; stencil (waxed sheet for use on a typewriter):*
20g.

stenslaf, stensiliaf: stenslo, stensilio *bg.a. to stencil.*
20g.

stent¹, ystent *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. extent (survey or valuation of land or property, esp. for the purpose of taxation), document recording this, ?tax levied on such a valuation; estate, inheritance, heritage, patrimony, possession, property; income (from an estate, &c.), profit, proceeds; extent, limit, size; also fig.*
c. 1400.

stent², stend *e?g. ll. -iau. wooden, &c., stretcher used to prevent the traces from chafing a horse's flanks; spreader (piece of wood inserted into the carcass of an animal to keep the flanks apart).*
18g.

stent³, gw. stint.

stentaf, ystentaf: (y)stentan *bg.a. to survey or value (property, &c.), also fig.*
c. 1400.

stentlyd *a. inquisitive, nosy.*
Ar lafar.

stentoraidd *a. stentorian.*
20g.

stenyn, gw. *ysgadenyn.*

step, ystep *eb.* (bach. b. *-en*, g. *-yn*) ll. *-(i)au*, *-s*, ll. dwbl *steps(i)au*, a'r ff. *steps* hefyd fel *eb. step*, also *transf.*, e.g. *of a ledge cut in the mountainside in slate quarrying*; (pl.) *stair(s)*; *sound of (foot)step*; *step (in dancing)*; *distance, step*; *stepladder, steps.*

c. 1700.

Cfn.: **step y gloesen**: *type of Welsh step-dance for solo male dancer.* 20g.

step (stepan, stepyn) (y) drws: *doorstep.* Ar lafar.

step y seld: *shelf of a dresser.* Ar lafar.

stepiaf, stepaf, ystepiaf: (y)stepio, stepo, stepan *bg.* a hefyd fel *ba.* yn yr ymad. *ei stepan hi.* *to step (in dancing), dance, step-dance; step, walk.*
1768.

stepiwr, stepwr *eg.* (b. *stepwraig*) ll. *stepwyr.* *dancer, step-dancer.*
1912.

stepyn, gw. *step.*

sterach *eg.* *undergrown animal, runt, also derog. of a person.*
Ar lafar.

steraf: steran, gw. *stariaf: stario.*

stereo *eb.g.* *stereo(phonic sound)*; *stereo(phonic record player, &c.).*
20g.

stereodeip, gw. *stereoteip.*

stereoffonig *a. stereophonic.*
20g.

stereoteip *eg.* ll. *-iau*, *-s.*

(a) *stereotype (plate or printing).*
20g.

(b) *stereotype (of person, attitude, &c.).*
20g.

Amr.: **stereodeip.** 20g.

stereoteipiaf, stereoteipaf: stereoteip(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to print from a stereotype plate.*
1846.

(b) *to stereotype (person, situation, &c.).*
20g.

steriaf: sterio, gw. *stariaf: stario.*

sterics *e.ll.* *hysterics, hysterical laughter.*
1853.

sterileiddiaf: sterileiddio *bg.a.* *to sterilize.*
20g.

steriliaf: sterilio *bg.* *to sterilize.*

20g.

sterling, ysterling *e?g. ll. -od, a hefyd fel a. a sterling (English silver penny as monetary unit); sterling (adj.).*

14g.

stern, gw. starn¹.**sterniach, ysterniach** *e.? ll. old furniture, odds and ends.*

20g.

sternwm *eg. sternum, breastbone.*

20g.

steroid *eg. ll. -au, -s. steroid.*

20g.

steryll *a. sterile.*

20g.

steryllaf: steryllu *bg.a. to sterilize.*

20g.

sterylledig *a.bfl. sterilized.*

20g.

stesion, stasion, (y)stasiwn *eb.g. ll. stesionau, stesions, stasionau, stesiynau, stasiwnau.**(a) (service in) one of the stational churches of Rome, pilgrimage to these churches; one of the Stations of the Cross, ?one of the corresponding sites in Jerusalem (perh. the site of Christ's crucifixion).*

15g.

(b) (railway, &c.) station.

1885.

(c) station (in society).

Ar lafar.

stetson *eb. ll. -au. stetson.*

20g.

stethosgop, stethosgob *eg. ll. -au. stethoscope.*

20g.

stethosgopaidd *a. stethoscopic; carrying, wearing, or using a stethoscope.*

20g.

steuaf, stuaf: steuo, stuo² *bg. to change tack, turn into the wind.*

1938.

steward, stewardiaeth, stewdy, gw. stiward, stiwardiaeth, stywdy.**stic**¹, **ystic** *e?g. stick (of wood, &c.); stick, unfavourable comment, reproof; wooden needle; (dict.) spoon.*

17g.

*Cfn.: stic a bandi: kind of street hockey, bandy. Ar lafar.***stic**² *eg. a hefyd fel a. perseverance, persistence; sticky (thing).*

Ar lafar.

sticaf: stico, gw. sticiaf: sticio.**stican, ystican** *eb. ll. -od. (wooden) spoon, teaspoon.*

?16g.

Cfn.: **stican fwrdd**: *tablespoon*. 1903.

sticer *eg. ll. -i, -s. (adhesive) sticker.*

20g.

sticiaf, sticaf, ysticiaf: stic(i)o, ysticio *bg.a.*

(a) *to stab, prick, pierce; put, stick; stick out, project.*

1770.

(b) *to stick, glue; stick, be(come) stuck, stay, remain; stick (at), persist, persevere, strive; endure, suffer; hurry.*

1828.

Cfn.: **sticio allan**: *to stick out, protrude, also fig.* 20g.

sticio at: *to stick at, persevere with; stick by (someone).* 1885.

sticil, ystic(i)l, (y)sticill, (y)stigil, ystigill, &c. eb. ll. stic(i)lau, sticillau, stiglau. stile.

c. 1550.

Cfn.: **ysticil, &c., dro**: *turnstile.* [1783].

sticin *e?g. plug of claylike material used in blasting in a lead-mine.*

Ar lafar.

sticinplaster *e?g. sticking plaster.*

20g.

sticlaf: sticlo *bg. to cut, engrave.*

1561-2.

sticlyd *a. sticky.*

20g.

stid *eb. a hiding, beating.*

Ar lafar.

stidaf, stidiaf: stid(i)o *bg.a. to hit, strike, beat, thrash; pour with rain.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **stido bwrw (glaw), stidio glawio**: *to pour with rain.* Ar lafar.

stidwll *e?g. remote insignificant place.*

Ar lafar.

stifis, gw. seifys.

stiff, ystiff, (y)styff *a. ll. stiffion. stiff, inflexible, rigid; stiff or sore (of joints, &c.); obstinate, pig-headed, stubborn; formal, unfriendly, cold, distant.*

17g.

stiffaf, stiffo, stiffu, gw. stiffiaf: stiffio.

stiffâf, styffâf: stiffáu, styffáu *bg.a. to stiffen, also fig.; become stiff or sore (of joints, &c.).*

1807.

stiffaglaf: stiffaglan, gw. stryffagliaf: stryffaglio.

stiffaidd *a. stiff, rigid; formal, cold.*

Ar lafar.

stiffgi *eg. pig-headed or stubborn person.*

1896.

stiffiaf, stiffaf, (y)styffaf: stiff(i)o, stiffu, (y)styffu *bg.a. to stiffen, also fig.;*

become stiff or sore (of joints, &c.).

16g.

stifficat, stifficet, gw. *sertifficat*.

stifflog, gw. *ystifflog*.

stiffni, ystiffni, (y)styffni *eg. stiffness; stiffness or soreness (of joints, &c.).*

1823.

stiffurwydd *eg. stiffness; stiffness or soreness (of joints, &c.); stubbornness.*

1885.

stifftra, ystifftra, (y)styfftra *eg. stiffness; stiffness or soreness (of joints, &c.).*

[1762].

stigil, gw. *sticil*.

stigma, ystigma *eg.b. ll. stigmata.*

(a) *stigma.*

20g.

(b) *stigmata.*

1866.

(c) *stigma (in bot.).*

1910.

stingiau, ff. l., gw. *sietin*.

stingoedd, ff. l., gw. *sietin*.

stil¹, ystil¹ *eb. (bach. stilen).*

(a) *style, fashion, manner; style, (official) title, (sur)name, renown, fame.*

15g.

(b) *stylus, pen.*

1632.

Gw. *hefyd steil, stil².*

stil², ystil² *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -s. steel, piece of steel, a steel (for sharpening), also fig.; iron (for ironing clothes, &c.).*

15g.

stil¹, ystil¹ *eb. ll. -iau. a still.*

1681.

stil², styl *adf. always, all the time; still, yet, even now.*

1863-5.

stilaf: stilo *bg.a. to iron (clothes, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

stilars, stilen^{1,2}, stiler, gw. *stiliard, stil^{1,2}, stiliard.*

stileto *eg.b. ll. -s. stiletto (dagger); stiletto (heel or shoe).*

20g.

stilgar *a. meddlesome, interfering, inquisitive.*

20g.

stiliaf¹, ystiliaf: (y)stilio *bg.a. to distil; drip, trickle; strain (liquid).*

Div. 16g.

stiliaf²: stilio *bg.a. to question persistently or minutely, pry, meddle.*
1846–56.

stilian¹, stilians, stilions, &c. *eb. steelyard, (spring) balance, scales.*
20g.

stilian², stilians, gw. **steling, stilian¹.**

stiliard, stiliers, &c. *eb. steelyard, (spring) balance, scales.*
20g.

stiledig *a.bfl. distilled.*
Diw. 16g.

stiliers, stiling, gw. **stiliard, steling.**

stilions, stiliwns, gw. **stilian¹.**

stiliwr *eg. ll. stilwyr. surgical probe; one who asks probing questions, busybody.*
20g.

stilts *e.ll. stilts.*
20g.

stilws, stylws, stilus, &c. *eg. stylus.*
1916.

stillaf, stilliaf¹: still(i)o, gw. **pistylliaf: pistyllio.**

stilliaf²: stillio, gw. **stylliaf: styllio.**

stîm, stimaf: stimo, stimddrwg, stimiwlws, stîm-roler, gw. **stêm,**
stemiaf; stemio, ystumddrwg, stimwlws, stemroler.

stimwlws, stimiwlws *eg. ll. stim(i)wli. stimulus.*
1930.

stinc *eg. stink, also fig.*
20g.

stincell *eb. stinker (of a woman).*
[1745].

stinci, stingi *eg. (b. stingen). unpleasant or unkind person.*
Ar lafar.

stingo *e?g. energy-giving or nourishing food or drink.*
Ar lafar.

stint, stent³ *e?g. stint.*
20g.

stiriaf: stirio, gw. **styria¹: styrio.**

stitsh, stits, ystits *eg.b. ll. stitshys. stitch (in needlework); stitch (in the side), sudden pain, crick.*
c. 1740.

stitsiaf¹, ystitsiaf: (y)stitsio *bg.a. to stitch, sew.*
18g.

stitsiaf²: stitsian *bg. to loiter.*

Ar lafar.

stiw, ystiw *eg. ll. -iau. stew, also fig. troubled state, predicament, trouble.*
1860.

stiwaf: stiwo, gw. **stiwiaf: stiwio**.

steward, ysteward, (y)stewart *eg. (b. (y)stewardes, bach. (y)stiwerdyn) ll. -iaid.*

(a) *steward (of a (royal, &c.) household), steward (of a club, &c., or on board ship, on a train, &c.); steward (of meeting, eisteddfod, &c.); (estate, &c.) steward; steward (of the manor); vicegerent, deputy.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

14–15g.

(c) *overseer in slate-quarry, coal mine, &c.*

1761.

(d) *steward of a (Calvinistic Methodist) society.*

1744.

Cfn.: (y)steward, &c., llys: court steward, also fig. 13g.

stewardaf: stiwardo, gw. **stiwardiaf: stiwardio**.

Stiwardaidd, Stiwartaidd *a. Stuart (adj.).*

1870.

stewardes, gw. **steward**.

stiwardiaeth, ystiward(i)aeth, &c. *eb. stewardship, area administered by a steward, also fig.*

14g.

stiwardiaf, stiwardaf: stiward(i)o, stiwardian *bg.a. to act as steward, manage, administer.*

1883.

stewart, Stiwartaidd, gw. **steward, Stiwardaidd**.

stiwudent, ystiwudent *eg.b. ll. -s. student.*

16–17g.

stiwedio *eb. ll. -s, stiwdioau. studio.*

1928.

stiwerdyn, gw. **steward**.

stiwiaf, stiwap, ystiwiaf: stiw(i)o, ystiwio *bg.a. to stew, also fig.*

1545.

stiwpan *eb. ll. -nau. stewpan; frying pan.*

c. 1877.

stiwpiaf: stiwpio *bg. to sulk; be pig-headed or stubborn.*

1936.

stiwpid *a. stubborn, pig-headed; stupid or dull (person).*

20g.

stiwprwydd *eg. stubbornness, pig-headedness.*

Ar lafar.

stiw, stlynedd, gw. **institiwt (At.), ystlynedd**.

stobwrn, gw. *stwbwrn*.

stoc, **ystoc** *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, -s*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel *a*.

(*a*) *stock* (of farm, shop, &c.); *stock, supply, store*; also *fig.*
16-17g.

(*b*) *lineage, genealogy, pedigree, ancestry.*
15-16g.

(*c*) *stock* (capital of, or shares in, a business company).
1925.

(*d*) *stock, standing, position, status.*
20g.

(*e*) *stock* (of gun, &c.).
1894.

(*f*) *stocks* (instrument of punishment).
16-17g.

(*g*) *sail-stock* (of windmill).
Ar lafar.

(*h*) *carpenter's brace.*
Ar lafar.

(*i*) *stock(s)*, (*stock-*)*gillyflower.*
20g.

(*j*) *stock* (plant into which a graft is inserted), in a *fig. context.*
1580.

(*k*) (*meat-, fish-, vegetable, &c.*) *stock.*
20g.

(*l*) *stock* (strip of cloth worn round the neck).
20g.

Fel *a. stock, hackneyed, conventional.*
1934.

Cfn.: stociau a chyfrannau: stocks and shares. 20g.

stocaf¹: stoco, gw. **stociaf: stocio.**

stocaf²: stoco *bg.a. to uproot.*
Ar lafar.

stocan, gw. *stwc².*

stocastig *a. stochastic.*
20g.

stocen, gw. *stocyn.*

stocer *eg. ll. -s. stoker.*
20g.

stocffis, ystocffis *e?g. stockfish.*
c. 1566.

stociaf, stocaf¹, ystociaf: stoc(i)o, ystocio *bg.a. to stock* (farm, shop, shelves, &c.); *stock* (goods) for sale; *stock up, store.*
c. 1793.

stocsiaf, stocsaf: stocs(i)o *ba. to place in stocks, fetter.*
17g.

stocus *a. well-off, flourishing, thriving; well-stocked.*
Ar lafar.

stocyn *eg. (b. stocen). short strong man, stocky man.*
20g.

stodaf: stodi, gw. **pystodaf: pystodi**.

stodwm *e?g. load, heap; ?whopper.*
1574.

stof, ystof², stwf *eb. ll. stof(i)au, stofs. stove, cooker; room heated by a stove; also fig.*
1545.

stofaf: stofi, stofiad, gw. **ystofaf: ystofi, ystofiad**.

stöic, ystöic, stöig *eg. (bach. g. (y)stoïcyn, b. stoïcen) ll. stoïcs, a hefyd fel a. a Stoic, also fig.; stoic(al).*
1850.

Stoïcad, gw. **Stoïciad**.

stoïcaidd, stoïciaidd, ystoïcaidd *a. Stoic (adj.); stoic(al).*
1778.

Stoïciad, Stoïcad *eg. ll. Stoïc(i)aid. Stoic; a stoic.*
1567.

stoïciaeth *eb.g. Stoicism; stoicism.*
1836.

stoïciaidd, gw. **stoïcaidd**.

stoïcrwydd *eg. stoicism.*
20g.

stoïcyn, stöig, gw. **stöic**.

stol, gw. **ysgol²**.

stôl¹, ystôl¹ *eb. ll. (y)stolion, (y)stol(i)au.*

(a) *stool, seat, chair, bench; footstool; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *base or stand used to raise something, pedestal, staddle, frame; buttock.*
1588.

(c) *stump or root of a tree, &c., from which shoots grow, stool.*
c. 1700.

(d) *commode, lavatory; the action of evacuating the bowels; faeces.*
1545.

Cfn.: (y)stôl fach: *small stool (for a child); chair.* 1885.

ystôl bera: *staddle.* [1783]. Bot. stôl y frenhines: *London pride, Saxifraga urbium.* Ar lafar.

(y)stôl frwyn: *stool with a woven straw seat.* 1911.

(y)stôl gadair: *(arm)chair.* 16–17g.

ystôl gadair ddirgel: *close-stool, commode.* 1604–7.

(y)stôl gaead: *close-stool, commode.* 1916.

stôl ganddo: (i) *fox and geese (boardgame).* 1899. (ii) *three-legged stool.* Ar lafar.

stôl gâns: *cane-bottomed chair.* Ar lafar.

stôl odro: *milking stool.* 1927.

(y)stôl y gwatwar, &c.: *the seat of the scornful.* 1603.

(y)stôl wellt: *straw stool, hassock.* 15g.

stôl haearn: *iron stool*. 1930.

stôl fagu: *nursing-chair*. Ar lafar.

stôl fawr: *armchair*. Ar lafar.

stôl noeth: *close-stool, commode*. 1617.

stôl biano, stôl piano: *piano stool, music stool*. 20g.

stôl das, stôl tas: *staddle*. Ar lafar.

(y)stôl deirtroed, gw. stôl drithroed.

(y)stôl dingwpa: *one-legged stool*. 16g.

(y)stôl draed ((y)stôl fy nhraed, &c.): *footstool, also fig*. 1567.

(y)stôl drithroed, (y)stôl deirtroed: *three-legged stool*. 1632.

(y)stol drochi: *ducking-stool*. 1606.

(y)stôl droed: *footstool*. 1567.

rhwng (y d)dwy stôl, gw. syrthiaf: *syrthio—syrthio rhwng dwy stôl*.

stôl², ystôl² *eb. ll. stoliau, stolion, stôls. stall (in a stable or cowshed); stall, stand, booth.*

c. 1730.

Gw. hefyd stâl.

stôl³, ystôl³, (y)stola *eb.g. ll. (y)stolau, (y)stolâu. stole, long robe, also fig.*

14–15g.

Amr.: (y)stolas. (?*e.ll.*). 16g.

stolaf¹, stoliaf², ystolaf: **stol(i)o, ystolo** *bg. to throw out a thick head of stems, stool, sprout suckers, sprout, strike root.*

1770.

stoliaf¹, stolaf²: **stol(i)o** *bg.a. to stall (of engine, vehicle, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

stoliaf²: **stolio**, gw. stolaf¹: stolo.

stolpiad, stolpiaf: **stolpio, stolpyn**, gw. sgolpiad, sgolpiaf: **sgolpio, sgolp.**

stomac, stomaf: **stomo, stomog**, gw. stumog, stwmaf: **stwmo, stumog.**

stomp¹, ystomp *eb.g. mash, mashed vegetable(s), soft pulpy mass; mess, disorder, also fig. of person.*

18–19g.

stomp² *eb. ll. -iau. stomp (jazz dance).*

20g.

stomper *eg. masher (for potatoes, &c.); washing-dolly.*

20g.

stompiaf, ystompiaf: **(y)stompio, stomp(i)an** *bg.a. to mash, pound; soil, make a mess (of), botch, bungle; trample (down), stamp.*

p. 1500.

stompiwr, ystompiwr *eg. (b. stompwraig, stompreg) ll. stompwyr. messy person, botcher, bungler.*

1916.

stomplyd *a. wet and dirty (esp. of the weather), muddy.*

Ar lafar.

stompreg, stompwraig, gw. stompiwr.

stôn, ystôn *eb. ll. stôns. stone (unit of weight).*

1690.

stoncar *eg.b. stonker, large person or thing, fine example of its type, sexually*

attractive person, hunk, stunner.

20g.

stoncyn, ystoncyn *eg.* (b. *stoncen*) ll. *stoncynnau, stonciau. chunk of wood, block of firewood, stump of tree on which another tree is grafted, rootstock; stake (for execution by burning); short stubby person, hefty fellow, stubborn person.*

1770.

Gw. hefyd **stanc**.

stoncyr, gw. **stoncar**.

stond¹ *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, -s. tub, (large) barrel, cask, ?churn; stand.*

17g.

Amr.: **ystond. 1905.**

Cfn.: **stond agolch = stond bwyd moch.** Ar lafar.

(y)stond bwyd moch, (y)stond bwyd y mochyn: *pigswill tub. 1905.*

stond y moch(yn) = stond bwyd moch. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **stwnnt**.

stond², **(y)stont** *a.* a hefyd fel *e?g. still, stock-still, motionless, stationary; strong, firm; (from a) standing position.*

1547.

stondard, stondardd, stondart, stonderd, gw. **standard**.

stondiaf: stondio *bg.a. to stand stock-still; put to stand.*

17g.

stondin, (y)standing *eb.?g.* ll. *stondin(g)au, stondingoedd, stondins. (position of) stall or booth; stand; tub, large barrel, cask; also fig.*

1828.

Cfn.: **stondin l(l)yfrau: bookstall. 1929.**

stondin finceg: *sweet-stall. 1892.*

stondin saethu: *shooting gallery, rifle-gallery (in a fair). 20g.*

stondinwr, stondiniwr *eg.* (b. *stondinwraig, ll. stondinwragedd*) ll. *stondinwyr. stallholder.*

20g.

stondor, stonddart, gw. **standard**.

stoni *e?g. kind of marble.*

c. 1890.

stonin, stons(h), stont, gw. **stonyn, stans**¹, **stond**².

stonyn *eg. soft white stone used to whiten a floor or hearthstone.*

Ar lafar.

stop, ystop *eg.* ll. *-iau. stop, pause, stop (during a journey), stopping-place; stoppage (obstruction of a bodily organ); full stop, point, period, dot; (organ) stop (in mus.).*

17g.

Cfn.: **stop lamp(s):** *the temporary exclusion from work of a coal miner who was too late to fetch a lamp from the lamp-room. 1928.*

stop tap: *stop-tap (in a public house), also fig. 1894.*

stop wegins: *the absence of wagons on the sidings (indicating that there is to be no work). Ar lafar.*

stopad, stopaf: stopo, stopi, stopyd, gw. **stopiad, stopiaf: stopio**.

stopcoc *eg.* ll. *-iau. stopcock.*

20g.

stopel, gw. **stapl**¹.

stopiad, **stopad**, **ystopiad** *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *stoppage (obstruction of a bodily organ), retention (of urine).*
c. 1548.

(b) *manner of playing a note or notes.*
c. 1566.

stopiaf, **stopaf**, **ystop(i)af**: **stop(i)o**, **stopi**, **ystop(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to obstruct the external orifice of (a bodily organ) by putting something in or on it, cover (eye(s)) with a bandage, &c., bind (wound, &c.), staunch, close (a vessel, &c.) by blocking its mouth with a cover, plug, or stopper, block, close, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *to stop, discontinue, cease, prevent, withhold.*
1488–9.

(c) *to stop (down) a string.*
c. 1566.

Amr.: **stopyd**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **stopio yn stond (stont)**: *to come to a dead stop, stop short, come to a standstill.* 1885.

stopiedig *a.bfl. staunched.*

Diw. 16g.

stop-tap *eg. stopcock, stop-tap.*

Ar lafar.

Gthg. **stop—stop tap.**

stôr, **ystôr**¹ *eb.g. (bach. g. (y)storyn) ll. (y)stor(i)au, storion, stôrs, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *store, supply, provision, fund, reserve, hoard; great number or amount (of things, creatures, &c.), abundance; something precious, treasure; storehouse, store(s), shop; (live)stock.*

c. 1400.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

14g.

(c) *kind of tax.*

1507.

(d) *store pig, pig kept for fattening.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **mewn (y)stôr, yn (y)stôr**: *in store, imminent, forthcoming.* 1764.

storacs *eg. storax, styrax.*

1722.

storaf: **storo**, **stori**, gw. **storiaf**: **storio**.

storaïd, **storáus**, gw. **hestoraïd**, **ystoria**.

storc *eg. ll. -iaïd, -iaü. stork.*

c. 1762–79.

stordy, **ystordy** *eg. ll. (y)stordai, ll. dwbl ystordeïau. storehouse, warehouse, depot; store(s), shop; also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **ystordy yd**: *granary.* 1774.

stordyn¹ *eg. an imperious or bossy man, stocky (aggressive) man, plump man.*
1894.

stordyn², gw. ystordyn.

storedig, ystoredig *a.bfl. stored.*
1892.

storeuon, ff. l. dwbl, gw. stori¹.

storfa, ystorfa *eb. ll. (y)storfeydd, ystorfâu, ystorfaoedd. storage, storehouse, store, repository, warehouse; ?store(s), shop; (dict.) (financial) stock; also fig.*
[1783].

storgajio, storgatsio *bg.a. to gulp, gobble, overeat.*
20g.

storgell, ystorgell *eb. ll. -oedd. storeroom, also fig.*
1834.

storhaus, ff. l. dwbl, gw. ystoria.

stori¹, **ystori**¹ *eb.g. ll. (y)storiâu, storis. story, history, narrative, tale, anecdote; storyline; lie, fib, untruth.*

15g.

Amr.: estori. 16g.

storeuon. 1875.

streuon, ystreuon, gw. straeon.

Cfn.: (y)stori asgwrn pen llo: cock and bull story. 1887.

stori bacws: unfounded story. Ar lafar.

stori fer: short story. 1929.

stori coch: blue jokes, bawdy talk. Ar lafar.

stori gyfres: serial. 20g.

stori gynffon joli: unfounded story. Ar lafar.

stori ddigrif: joke, humorous story or anecdote. 1899.

stori dditectif: detective story. 1938.

stori wawdd: bidding speech. Ar lafar.

stori wir: true story. 20g.

(y)stori wneud, (y)stori wneuthur: fictitious story. 1771.

stori bert: 'pretty story' (used ironically). Ar lafar.

stori big: tall story, unfounded story. 20g.

stori din: poor or false story. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd straeon, ystoria.

stori², **storia**, gw. storiaf: storio, ystoria.

storiäeth *eb. storytelling.*
1932.

storiaf, storaf, ystor(i)af: (y)stor(i)o, stori² *bg.a.*

(a) *to store, put in store, store up, hoard, stock; supply with (provisions, soldiers, &c.), provision; keep young animals (esp. pigs) for fattening.*

14g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

1567.

storiäf: storiä, storio *bg.a. to tell a story, narrate, compose the storyline of (a novel, play, film, &c.).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd straea.

storiawr, storieuwr, gw. ystoriawr, storiwr.

storigar, ystorigar *a. fond of stories.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **straegar**.

storihaus, ff. l. dwbl, gw. **ystoria**.

storiol, ystoriol *a. (pertaining to) storytelling, narrative (adj.), characteristic of a story; historical.*

1755.

Gw. hefyd **straeol, ystoriaol**.

storiwr, ystoriwr *eg. (un. b. storiwraig, ll. storiwragedd) ll. storiwyr. storyteller, raconteur.*

15g.

Amr.: **storiuwr. 1595.**

Gw. hefyd **straewr, ystoriawr**.

storm, ystorm *eb. (bach. stormen) ll. -ydd, -oedd, -au, ystormiau.*

(a) *storm, tempest.*

14g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **storm Fai**: 'May storm', i.e. unseasonably cold weather. Ar lafar.

storm drydanol: *electrical storm.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **stormes**.

stormaf: stormo, stormi, gw. **stormiaf: stormio**.

storman *eg. ll. stormyn. storeman.*

Ar lafar.

stormen, gw. **storm**.

stormes *eb. battleaxe, domineering woman.*

20g.

stormiaf, stormaf, ystorm(i)af: (y)storm(i)o, (y)stormi *bg.a. to become stormy, bluster (of a storm), rain heavily; storm, move or rush violently or angrily, attack or capture (something) suddenly and violently; rant, storm, scold.*

1625.

stormllyd, ystormllyd, (y)stormlyd *a. stormy, tempestuous, violent, boisterous, severe, also fig.*

1790.

stormus, ystormus *a. stormy, tempestuous, turbulent, boisterous, also fig.*

1567.

storsion *eg. -s. nasturtium.*

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **sgyrsion**². Ar lafar.

storus *a. abounding in stored goods, well-stocked.*

16-17g.

storws, ystorws *eb.g. ll. (y)storysau. storehouse, warehouse, granary, also fig.*

1735-6.

Cfn.: **storws galch**: *limekiln.* Ar lafar.

storyn, gw. **stôr**.

stowcen *eb. surly sulky woman.*
Ar lafar.

stowci, stowciaf: stowcio, gw. *costowci, costogaf: costogi.*

stowiaf: stowio *bg.a. to stow, load, also fig.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **stuaaf¹: stuo.**

stownau *e.ll. whims, moods.*
Ar lafar.

stownllyd *a. capricious, moody.*
Ar lafar.

stownog *a. capricious, moody.*
Ar lafar.

stowpiaf: stowpio, gw. **stwpiaf: stwpian.**

stowt, ystowt *a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. b. stowten) ll. -iau. brave, stout, staunch; angry, surly, nasty; stout, corpulent, solid.*
16g.
Fel *e. stout (strong dark porter).*
20g.

stowtrwydd *eg. surliness.*
1759.

stra, gw. **strae².**

strab¹ *eg. ll. -s. character, case, wag.*
Ar lafar.

strab², strabaf: strabo, straben, gw. **strap, strapiaf: strapio, strap.**

strabi *eb. flighty untidy girl.*
Ar lafar.

strabwns *e.?ll. nonsense, tomfoolery.*
1874.

strac, gw. **strôc.**

stracat *a. wild with grief.*
Ar lafar.

straciaf: stracio, gw. **strociaf²: strocio.**

strach *eb.g. bother, fuss, difficulty, awkward situation, quandary, mess.*
20g.

stradegydd, strae¹, gw. **strategydd, straeon.**

strae², ystrae² *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -s. wandering, stray, random, haphazard; a wandering or straying; stray animal.*
1770.

straea *bg. to tell stories, gossip.*
1933.
Amr.: straela. 20g.

Gw. hefyd storïaf: storïo.

straegar, ystraegar *a. fond of (telling) stories, chatty, gossipy, talebearing, also fig.*
1896.

Gw. hefyd storigar.

straella, gw. **straea**.

straellyd, ystraellyd *a. fond of stories, chatty, gossipy, talebearing.*

1859.

Amr.: **stronllyd**. Ar lafar.

straen¹, ystraen *eb.g. ll. -(i)au. strain (also in physics), excessive effort, sprain; strain (of music).*

c. 1740.

straen², strein *eg. ll. -iau, -s. strain, breed or stock of animals, &c.; strain (moral tendency).*

1929.

straenad *eg. (sale for the purpose of) distraint.*

Ar lafar.

straenaf^{1,2}: straeno, gw. **straeniaf^{1,2}: straenio**.

straener, ystraener, streiner, strenar *eg. strainer, straining-cloth.*

c. 1548.

straeniad *eg. sprain.*

1812.

straeniaf¹, straenaf¹, ystraen(i)af, strein(i)af¹, ystreiniaf, &c.: straen(i)o, ystraen(i)o, strein(i)o, ystreinio, &c. *bg.a. to strain, sprain, also fig.; strain (pour or pass through a strainer), filter, also fig.*

1545.

straeniaf², straenaf², strein(i)af²: straen(i)o, strein(i)o *bg. to distract.*

20g.

straenllyd *a. strained (also of language, syntax, &c.).*

20g.

straebol, ystraebol *a. narrative (adj.); historical; fond of stories, fond of gossip.*

1778.

Gw. hefyd storiol, ystoriaol.

straeon, ystraeon, ystraeau, straes, strae¹, ystrae¹ *e.ll. stories, tales, anecdotes, gossip.*

1778.

Cfn.: **straeon byrion**: short stories. 1935.

Gw. hefyd stori¹, ystoria.

straewr, ystraewr *eg. ll. (y)straewyr, (y)straewrs. storyteller, raconteur.*

1898.

Gw. hefyd storiwr, ystoriawr.

strafaglach, gw. **stryfaglach**.

straffaglaf, straffagliaf: straffaglu, straffaglach, straffaglio, straffagl(i)an, gw. **stryffagliaf: stryffaglio**.

straffaldio¹, straffaldian *bg. to loiter, stand about.*

Ar lafar.

straffaldio², gw. sgaffaldio.

straffaldyn *eg. loiterer, layabout.*

Ar lafar.

straffgi *eg. strapping fellow.*

1894.

straffiaf: straffio *ba. to spoil, tear.*

Ar lafar.

straffig, straffiglaf: straffiglo, strafflyd, gw. **stryffig, stryffaglaif: stryffaglio, gwastrafflyd.**

straffwch *eg. shabby slovenly man.*

Ar lafar.

straffwr, gw. gwastraffwr.

stragl *eg. (bach. -yn). untidy person or worker; straggle.*

20g.

straglaf¹: **straglo, straglan**, gw. **stragliaf: straglio.**

straglaf²: **straglan**, gw. **stryglaf: stryglan.**

straglar *eg. b. ll. -s. straggler, wanderer, loiterer; stranger.*

20g.

stragliaf¹, **straglaf**¹: **stragl(i)o, straglan** *bg. to stray, wander, trail behind others, straggle (also of hair).*

1672.

stragliaf²: **straglio**, gw. **stryglaf: stryglan.**

straglyn, stramantau, gw. **stragl, strymantau.**

stramoniwm *eg. thorn apple, stramonium; stramonium (in pharmacology).*

20g.

stramp *e?g. notion, grasp.*

20g.

stranc, ystranc *eb.g. (bach. b. strancen) ll. -(i)au, -s. trick, prank, ploy, wile, stratagem; (usu. pl.) tantrum(s), hysterics.*

1547.

Amr.: **ystrenciau.** (*e.ll.*). 1780.

stranciaf, strancaf, ystranciaf: stranc(i)o, strancan, ystrancio *bg. to prance (of horse, &c.), fling, struggle, be recalcitrant or refractory, throw a tantrum, go into hysterics, be fractious, also fig.; (?dict.) play tricks.*

1740.

stranciog, strancog, ystranciog *a. prone to tantrums, hysterical; prancing; full of stratagems, wily.*

1794.

stranciwr, ystranciwr *eg. ll. strancwyr. one who is prone to tantrums, recalcitrant or refractory person; trickster; also fig.*

1819.

stranclwyd, ystranclwyd, strancllyd *a. prone to tantrums, fractious, peevish, hysterical.*

1925.

strancog, gw. **stranciog**.

strand *eg. strand (of rope, cable, &c.).*

1868.

strandiaf: strandio *bg.a. to run aground; strand (a person without transport, &c.).*

1760.

strap, ystrap *eb.g. (bach. g. strapyn, strepyn, b. strapen) ll. -iau, straps (un. b. (y)strapsen).*

(*a*) *strap; strop; a beating with a strap, (the) strap.*

1725.

(*b*) (yn y ff. bach.) *tall strapping person.*

1908.

Amr.: strab². (à) [(bach. b. straben) ll. strabs].

Cfn.: strap(en) hogi: strop. 20g.

ar strap: on hire purchase. Ar lafar.

(dod) at ei (eu, &c.) strapiau: (*to come*) *to one's senses, submit to authority. 1907.*

strapado *eg. strappado.*

c. 1762-79.

strapaf: strapo, strapen, gw. **strapiaf: strapio, strap.**

straper, ystraper *eg.b. ll. ystraperiaid.*

(*a*) (fel *eb.*) *large strapping woman; dissolute woman, prostitute.*

1877.

(*b*) (fel *eg.*) *strapper (of horses), groom.*

1851.

strapiaf, strapaf, ystrapiaf: strap(i)o, ystrapio *bg.a. to strap; beat with a strap; strop.*

1863.

Amr.: strabo. Ar lafar.

strapsen, strapyn, gw. **strap.**

strata, ff. l., gw. **stratwm.**

strategaeth, strategiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. strategy, plan, stratagem.*

20g.

strategaidd *a. strategic.*

20g.

strategiaeth, gw. **strategaeth.**

strategol *a. strategic.*

20g.

strategydd *eg. ll. -ion, strategwyr. strategist.*

20g.

Amr.: stradegydd. 1899.

strategyddol *a. strategic.*

20g.

stratigraffeg *eb. stratigraphy.*
20g.

stratigraffi *eg. stratigraphy, also fig.*
20g.

stratosffer *eg. ll. -au. stratosphere.*
20g.

stratwm *eg. ll. strata. stratum, also fig.*
1936.

stratws *eg. stratus.*
20g.

stre, gw. ystre.

strebog, ystrebog, ystrepog *eb. ll. -iaid. slattern, slut.*
Ar lafar.

stred, gw. ystred.

streiaf, ystreiaf: streio, streia(n), ystreio *bg. to wander, stray, also fig.*
c. 1770.

streic¹, ystreic *eb.g. ll. -iau. strike (by workers), also fig.*
1885.
Cfn.: streic gyffredinol (cyffredinol): general strike. 1915.
streic newyn: hunger strike. 20g.
ar (y) streic: on strike. 1907.

streic², gw. stric¹.

streic³ *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -s. streak, stripe.*
Ar lafar.

streicaf: streico, gw. streiciaf: streicio.

streicar *eg. striker (in soccer).*
20g.

streicen, gw. streic³.

streiciaf, streicaf, ystreiciaf: streic(i)o, ystreicio *bg.a.*

(a) *to go on strike, come out on strike.*
1899.

(b) *to strike, also fig. (of an idea, &c.).*
1828.

streiciwr, streicwr *eg. ll. streicwyr. one who is on strike, striker.*
1936.

streifaf: streifo, gw. streifiaf: streifio.

streifiad, ystreifiad *eg. ll. -au. sprain, strain.*
1864.

streifiaf, streifaf, ystreifiaf, strif(i)af: streif(i)o, ystreifio, strif(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to strive; disagree, quarrel.*
1672.

(b) *to sprain, strain, wrench.*

1823.

streifus, strifus *a. striving, industrious, energetic, lively, strong; requiring much effort, strenuous.*

1879.

streiliaf: streilio, strein, streinaf^{1,2}: streino, gw. ystreuliaf: ystreulio, straen², straeniaf^{1,2}: straenio.

streiner, streiniaf^{1,2}: streinio, gw. straener, straeniaf^{1,2}: straenio.

streip, ystreip *eg. (bach. b. streipen) ll. streipiau, streips, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. stripe (also as sign of rank); strip (of land).*

1828.

streipiog, streipog *a. striped, brindled; entitled to wear a stripe or stripes as a sign of military, &c., rank.*

1936.

streit *a. sy'n digwydd yn yr ymad. adferfol yn streit. straight, directly; plainly; immediately, straight away.*

1908.

Gw. hefyd strêr.

strejaf: strejo, gw. stretsiaf: stretsio.

strel, ystrel *e?g. mess, rubbish.*

1885.

strelgi, ystrelgi *eg. ll. (y)strelgwn, ll. dwbl strelgwns. fierce dog, also derog. of a person.*

1735.

strem¹ *eg.*

(a) *full force (of natural elements, esp. wind), strong current or stream.*

1928.

(b) *(great) hurry, fuss.*

20g.

strem², gw. ystrem.

stremar *eg. weighted piece of wire with a hook at each end used in cod-fishing.*

Ar lafar.

stremiaf, ystrem(i)af: (y)stremio, ystremu *bg.a. to look or gaze (at).*

1607.

stremit, ystremit *eb. ll. stremits. mess, botch; misdemeanour, misconduct.*

1761.

stremol, gw. stremar.

strem, ystrem *eb.g. (bach. b. strempen, g. stremryn) ll. -iau, stremps.*

(a) *streak, smear, smudge, splash (of mud, &c.); botch, mess, heap; also derog. of a person.*

17g.

(b) *trick, prank; bad habit, excess, misconduct; adventurous spirit, pluck.*

16-17g.

(c) *idea, notion, grasp, comprehension, insight.*

1630.

strempiaf: strempio *bg.a. to streak, smear, soil, spatter, splash (with mud, &c.); make a botch (of), make a mess (of); (dict.) obliterate.*

1604-7.

strempiog, ystrempiog *a. streaked, smeared, smudged, blotchy.*

1916.

stremplyd *a. streaked, smeared, smudged.*

1939.

strepyn, strenar, streniaf: strenio, gw. **strem**, **straener**, **straeniaf¹**: **straenio**.**streptococws** *eg. ll. streptococi. streptococcus.*

20g.

streptomeisin, streptomysin *eg. streptomycin.*

20g.

strepyn, gw. **strap**.**stres** *eg. (mental or emotional) stress.*

20g.

stresol, ystresol, strysol *a. busy, hasty; earnest, serious.*

1843.

strêt *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -s. straight, direct, straightforward, plain, honest; conventional or respectable (person); (a) heterosexual, (a) straight.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **streit**.**stretsh, strets** *eb. stretch, length; exaggeration.*

1916.

stretsiaf, ystretsiaf: (y)stretσιο *bg.a. to stretch; strain, sprain; exaggerate.*

1769.

*Amr.: strejo. 20g.***stretsier** *eg. ll. -i, -au, -s. stretcher (for carrying sick persons, &c.).*

1932.

streua, streugar, streuliaf: streulio, streullyd, streuon, gw. **straea**, **straegar, ystreuliaf: ystreulio, straellyd, straeon**.**streuthur**, gw. **strwythur**.**strew** *eg. ll. -s. sparrow.*

1902.

stribed, ystribed *eg.b. (bach. g. sribedyn) ll. sribedi, sribedau. strip, streak, stripe; row, series.*

1894.

*Cfn.: sribed cartŵn (gartŵn): cartoon strip. 20g.***sribed comic**: comic strip. 20g.**sribed ffilm**: filmstrip. 20g.Gw. hefyd **sribyn**.**sribedaf: sribedu** *bg.a. to produce a strip or stream of, churn out, list (in a mechanical fashion), string (words, &c.) together.*

20g.

stribedyn, gw. **stribed**.

stribyn *eg.* (b. *striben*) ll. -*nau*, *strib(i)au*. *strip*, *streak*, *strip* (of land); *row*, *list*, *series*.

1932.

Gw. hefyd **stribed**.

stric¹, **ystric** *eg.b.* ll. (y)*striciau*. *strickle* (for scythe), a sharpening with a strickle, also *fig.*; *strickle* (for measuring); *strike* (variable unit of dry measure); *line*, *stripe*.

1455-6.

Amr.: **streic**². Ar lafar.

stric², **stricaf**: **strico**, gw. **strict**, **striciaf**¹: **stricio**.

stricbren *eg.* ll. -*nau*. *strickle* (for scythe).

Ar lafar.

stricer, **ystricer** *eg.* *strickle* (for measuring).

1828.

striciaf¹, **stricaf**: **stric(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) to cut with a scythe, trim (a hedge).

1855.

(b) to stroke, fondle.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **ystriciaf**: **ystricio**.

striciaf²: **stricio** *bg.* to become ill, waste away.

Ar lafar.

stricnin, gw. **strychnin**.

strict *a.* *strict*, *severe*.

1718.

strictrwydd *eg.* *strictness*.

20g.

stricus *a.* *bustling*, *purposeful*.

Ar lafar.

strif, **ystrif** *e?g.* *strife*, *contention*, *argument*, *dispute*.

c. 1600.

Gw. hefyd **striff**.

strifaf, **strifiaf**: **strif(i)o**, gw. **streifiaf**: **streifio**.

striflyn, **ystriflyn**, **striflin** *eg.* (b. (y)*striflen*) ll. *ystriflod*, *strifls*, a hefyd fel *a.* *thin person*, *creature* (esp. horse), or *thing*; *thin*, *ill-fed*.

1604-7.

Amr.: **strifl**. *Dchr.* 17g.

strifus, gw. **streifus**.

striff, **ystriff** *eg.b.* *strife*, *contention*, *argument*, *dispute*; *difference*.

Div. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **strif**.

striffâg, gw. **stryffig**.

string *eg.* ll. -s. *string* (also of musical instrument).
Ar lafar.

stringen *eb.* (tall) *thin woman*.
Ar lafar.

striliaf: strilio, strimantau, gw. ystreuliaf: ystreulio, strymantau.

strim-stram-strellach, ystrim-ystram-ystrellach, drim-dram-strellach
adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *topsy-turvy, higgledy-piggledy, helter-skelter, head over heels.*

1615.

Amr.: **strim-stram. 1905.**

strim-stram-stremach. 20g.

strim-stram-striman, strem-stram-strellan. Ar lafar.

ystrim-ystrellach. 1835.

Gw. hefyd **tinben—tinben strellach.**

strimyn *eg.* ll. -*nau.* *strip* (also of land, water, &c.), *streak, stripe; row; stream; also fig.*
1897.

strimynnaf: strimynnu *ba.* to string (words, &c.) together.
20g.

strin, gw. ystrîn.

strip, ystrip *eg.* (bach. g. *stripyn, b. stripen*) ll. *stripiau, strips. strip* (also of land); *tall thin person.*
16g.

Gw. hefyd **stribyn.**

stripaf: stripo, stripen, gw. stripiaf: stripio, strip.

striper *eg. b.* ll. -s. *stripper, striptease artist; stripper* (for removing slates).
20g.

stripiaf, stripaf, ystripiaf: strip(i)o, ystripio *bg. a.* to strip (covering, clothes, harness, &c.), *undress, denude, make bare, remove, empty, deprive (of); undress (oneself), strip (off), perform a striptease.*

1672.

Amr.: **strwpo.** Ar lafar.

stripins *e. ll.* *strippings* (of milk), *afterings.*
Ar lafar.

striplun *eg.* ll. -*iau.* *film strip.*
20g.

stripyn, gw. strip.

strob *eg.* ll. -*au.* *stroboscope.*
20g.

stroberi, strobersen, gw. strobri.

strobosgop *eg.* ll. -*au.* *stroboscope.*
20g.

strobosgopig *a.* *stroboscopic.*
20g.

strobri, stroberi *eb.* ll. -s (un. b. *strobensen*). *strawberry*.
20g.

stroc *e?g.* (bach. b. -en). *sprag* (for a wheel).
1916.

strôc, ystrôc *eb.* (bach. *strocen*) ll. (y)*strociau*, (y)*strôcs*.

(a) *stroke, blow, stroke* (of bat, club, in golf, &c.); *stroke* (of pencil, pen, brush, &c.); *a stroke or stroking* (esp. with the hand); *stroke* (of oar, wing, piston, &c.), *stroke* (in swimming).

15g.

(b) *stroke, apoplexy*.

1894.

(c) (in a neg. context) *stroke* (of work, &c.), *the least bit*.

20g.

(d) *successful or skilful effort, feat, coup; (dirty) trick*.

18g.

Amr.: (y)**strac**. 15g.

strocad *eb.* (in a neg. context) *stroke* (of work); *stroke, feat, exploit*.
20g.

strocen^{1,2}, gw. **stroc, strôc**.

strociaf¹, strocaf, ystrociaf¹: stroc(i)o, strocan, ystrocio *ba.*

(a) *to stroke, pet, flatter*.

1937.

(b) *to mark with lines, rule*.

1828.

strociaf², ystrociaf²: (y)strocio *ba.* *to sprag* (a wheel, &c.).

1828.

stroclyd *a.* *full of, or characterized by, contrived diction or style, contrived, phoney*.
20g.

strodur, stroduriaf: strodurio, gw. **ystrodur, ystroduriaf: ystrodurio**.

strodwm, ystrodwm, (y)strydwm *eg.* *a hefyd fel ba.* *babble, prattle, jabber, roundabout story, rigmarole, nonsense; to babble*.

1754.

stroffig *a.* *strophic* (of a lyric poem or song).

20g.

strogonoff, stroganoff *eg.* *stroganoff*.

20g.

stroiaf: stroio, stromeriaeth, stromydd, stronllyd, stronmi, gw. **streiaf: streio, astronomeriaeth, astronomydd** (At.), **straellyd, astronomi**.

strontium *eg.* *strontium*.

20g.

Amr.: **ystrontim**. 1851.

Cfn.: **strontiwm-90**: *strontium-90*. 20g.

strop¹ *eg.* *b.* (bach. g. -yn; b. -en, ll. -ni) ll. -iau, -s. *strop; strap; stirrup*.

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **strap**.

strop² *e?*g. ll. -s. *quarrel, bother, trouble; fit of bad temper or pique.*
20g.

stropaf: stropo *ba. to strop (a razor).*
Ar lafar.

stropen, stropyn, gw. **strop**¹.

strotyn^{1,2}, gw. **ystrodur, strytyn**.

strowl *eg. (bach. -yn). vagabond, tramp.*
Ar lafar.

strubad, strudfach, gw. **stribed, ystudfach**.

strufen *eb. ll. -nau. instrument, means.*
p. 1584.

†**strutiu** ?*e.ll. old or venerable people.*
10g.

strwmbwl *eg. awkward or bulky thing.*
Ar lafar.

strwmpus, strwpaf: strwpo, strwtiaf: strwtio, strwythaf: strwytho, gw.
swmpus, stripiaf: stripio, strytiaf, strytio, ystrwythaf: ystrwytho.

strwythur, ystrwythur *eg. b. ll. -au. structure.*
20g.
Amr.: **streuthur**. 20g.

strwythuraeth *eb. structuralism.*
20g.

strwythuraf: strwythuro *ba. to structure, structuralize.*
20g.

strwythuredig *a. bfl. structured.*
20g.

strwythuriad *eg. ll. -au. structuralization, a structuring, structure.*
20g.

strwythurol, ystrwythurol *a. structural.*
20g.

strwythurwr *eg. ll. -wyr. structuralist.*
20g.

strybîb *eg. stream, squirt; row, series.*
20g.

strychnin, stricnin *eg. strychnine.*
1939.

stryd, ystryd, (y)strÿt *eb. (bach. strydan, stryden) ll. (y)strydoedd, strÿts,*
?ystrytoedd. street, (main) road, highway, also fig.

13g.
Cfn.: **stryd (ystryd) fawr: high street, highway.** 14g.
stryd unffordd (un ffordd): one-way street. 1935.

strydfach, strydwm, gw. **ystudfach, strodwm**.

stryfaglach, strafaglach *e.ll. cantankerous people.*

Ar lafar.

stryffâg, gw. **stryffig**.

stryffagliaf, stryffaglaf, ystryffagliaf, straffagl(i)af, ystraffagl(i)af: stryffagl(i)o, stryffaglu, stryffagl(i)an, ystryffaglio, (y)straffaglio, (y)straffaglu, straffagl(i)an, straffaglach *bg.a. to struggle (to), do (something) laboriously, make an effort, exert oneself, clamber, stumble (along or through), plod (on).*

1913.

Amr.: **styffagl(i)an, styffaglach, ystyffaglio.** *Diw.* 19g.

stryffig, straffig, stryffâg, striffâg *eg.b. bother, difficulty, trouble.*

20g.

Amr.: **styffâg.** 20g.

stryffig. 1913.

stryffâg. 20g.

stryffigan, straffigo *bg. a hefyd fel eb. to bother, worry; fidget, squirm; uneasiness, restlessness, trouble.*

20g.

Amr.: **(y)styffigan.** 1897.

strygl *eb. struggle.*

20g.

stryglaf: stryglan, stryglo, stryglad, stryglach *bg. to struggle, make an effort.*

1864.

Amr.: **straglaf², stragliaf²: straglan, straglio.** Ar lafar.

stryllwch *eg. stormy weather, wind and rain.*

Ar lafar.

strym, strymant, gw. **ystrym, sturmant**.

strymantau, st(r)ymantiau, stramantau, &c. *e.ll. grimaces; movements, pranks, capers, frolics.*

1937.

strymantiaf: strymantio, gw. **sturmantaf: sturmantu**.

strymiaf: strymio, strymian *bg.a. to strum.*

20g.

strysiau, ff. l., gw. **storws**.

strysol, strÿt, gw. **stresol, stryd**.

strytiaf¹, ystrytiaf, strwtiaf: strytio, (y)strytian, strwtio *bg. to strut.*

1911.

strytiaf²: strytian, gw. **stytraf: stytran**.

strytyn, strotyn², ystrytyn *eg. anecdote, story, rumour.*

1938.

strywaf: strywo, strywgwr, gw. **distrywiaf: distrywio, ystrywgwr**.

strywgi *eg. crafty person.*

Ar lafar.

strywiedig, gw. **distrywiedig** (hefyd At.).

stuafl¹: **stuo** *ba. to stow, load, accumulate, fill.*

1938.

Gw. hefyd **stowiaf:** **stowio**.

stuafl²: **stuo**, gw. **steuaf:** **steuo**.

stual, **stuco**, **studfach**, **studi**, gw. **ffustwial**, **stwco**, **ystudfach**, **stydi¹**.

studiaf: **studio**, gw. **astudiaf:** **astudio** (hefyd At.).

studiannwr *eg. designer.*

15g.

studiwr, **stulas**, **stumddrwg**, gw. **astudiwr** (hefyd At.), **stilian¹**, **ystumddrwg**.

stumgar *a. having a good appetite for food.*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **stumongar**.

stumiaf: **stumio**, **stumiau**, **stumiedig**, gw. **ystumiaf:** **ystumio**, **ystum**, **ystumiedig**.

stumog, **ystumog¹**, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au. stomach, belly, paunch; appetite (for food), stomach; stomach (seat of emotions, thoughts, &c.); stomach (for an undertaking, &c.), relish; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **stomac. 1604–7.**

stumog. 1657.

(y)stwmog, &c. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **stumogyn**.

stumogaf: **stumogi** *ba. to (be able to) eat, have an appetite, digest; tolerate, put up with, endure.*

1908.

Amr.: **stwmogi**. Ar lafar.

stumogol *a. gastric, stomachic; having a good appetite for food, greedy.*

1925.

stumogus, **ystumogus** *a. having a good appetite for food, hungry, starving; giving an appetite for food, appetizing, tasty.*

c. 1851.

Amr.: **stwmogus**. Ar lafar.

stumogyn *eg. proud self-important person.*

20g.

stumongar *a. having a good appetite for food, greedy, gluttonous, guzzling; giving an appetite for food.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **smongar**, **stumgar**.

stur, gw. **styr**.

sturmant, **ysturmant**, **(y)sturmant**, &c. *eg.b. ll. ystyrmantau. Jew's harp; musical instrument; also fig. and derog. of a woman.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **strymantau**.

sturmantaf, **sturmant(i)af**, **strymantiaf:** **sturmantu**, **sturmantu**, **sturmantio**, **strymantio** *bg.a. to play as if on a Jew's harp, make a noise like*

a few's harp, scream, roar.
1862-4.

stursiwn, stwal, stwbaf: stwbo, gw. *stwrsiwn, ffustwial, stwpiaf: stwpian.*

stwbiaf, styb(i)af: stwbio, styb(i)o *ba. to stub (out) (cigarette, &c.); stub (toe or foot).*
20g.

stwbiwm, stwbiwn *eg. regulus (metallic form of antimony).*
18g.

stwbwrn *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. stubborn, obstinate, unyielding.*
16g.
Amr.: stwbwrth. Ar lafar.

stwbwrnaf: stwbwrno, stwbwrndra, stwbwrth, gw. *stybyrnaf: stybyrno, stybyrndra, stwbwrn.*

stwbyn *eg. (cigarette) stub.*
20g.

stwc¹, ystwc¹ *eg. b. ll. (y)styc(i)au (stwcâu). (milk) pail, bucket, pitcher, butter cask, (wash) tub, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: ystwca. 15g.
Cfn.: (y)stwc (g)odro: milking pail. 1776.
stwc (l)laeth: milk-pail. 1872.

stwc², ystwc² *eg. b. (bach. g. stwcyn, stycyn, ll. stycynnau; b. (y)stwcan, stocan, ll. stycanau, stwcanion, stocanau, stocanion) ll. (y)styciau, stwcâu, stwcs. stook, shock, also fig.*
1547.
Amr.: stwawl. Ar lafar.
Cfn.: yn ei styciau, yn ei stwc: gathered into shocks ((of a field) of corn, &c.). 1930.

stwc³, ystwc³ *eg. (bach. g. stwcyn; b. stwcen, ll. stwcennod). stocky person or animal.*
16-17g.

stwcáf: stwco, gw. *styciaf: stycio.*

stwcaid, ystwcaid, ystycaid *eg. ll. stwceidiau, stwceidi, ystyceidiau. pailful, bucketful.*
1740.

stwcan, gw. *stwc².*

stwcanaf, ystwcanaf: (y)stwcanu, stwcano *bg.a. to place (sheaves) in stooks, stook.*
[1783].
Gw. *hefyd stacanaf: stacano.*

stwceidaf: stwceido *ba. to feed mash to (calves, &c.), prepare mash in a pail.*
Ar lafar.

stwcen, gw. *stwc³.*

stwciaeth *eb. mash (for calves, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

stwco¹, gw. *styciaf: stycio.*

stwco² *eg. ll. -s. stucco.*

1846.

stwcwl, stwcyn¹, gw. **stwc²**.**stwcyn²**, gw. **stwc³**.**stwden, stwds**, gw. **styd**.**stwetha** *adf. lately, a short while ago.*

1913.

stwf, gw. **stof**.**stwff, ystwff** *eg.b. ll. stwff(i)au, (y)styffiau, ystwffiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. stuff, material, substance, stuff (of an unspecified or unknown type or quality), also fig.; (woollen) cloth, fabric; stuffing (in cookery).*

15g.

*Cfn.: (y)stwff cartref: homespun, home-made cloth. 1869.**(y)stwff (y) tŷ: household goods; homespun. 17g.*Gw. hefyd **stwffiach**.**stwffaf: stwffo**, gw. **stwffiaf: stwffio**.**stwffiach** *e.ll. stuff, things, also derog.*

20g.

stwffiaf, stwffaf, ystwffiaf: stwff(i)o, stwffian, ystwffio *bg.a. to stuff, fill, cram; stuff (oneself) (with food); fill (tooth); push forward, shove; also fig.*

15g.

stwffiedig *a.bfl. stuffed, crammed.*

1851.

stwffin, ystwffin, ystwffing *eg. stuffing, also fig.*

c. 1566.

stwffiwr *eg. (b. stwffwraig, ll. stwffwragedd) ll. stwffwyr, stwffiwrs. stuffer; pushy person; taxidermist.*

1916.

stwffwl, stwffwlog, stwffwraig, gw. **ystwffwl, ystyffwlog, stwffiwr**.**stwmaf, stwmiaf, stymaf, &c.: stwm(i)o, stymo, &c. ba. to bank up (a fire).**

1863.

stwmaits, (y)stwmais, &c. eg.b. stomacher, also fig.

15g.

stwmlaf, stwmbliaf, stymblaf, (y)stwmlaf: stwml(i)an, stymblo, (y)stwmllo *bg.a. to stumble (over), also fig.*

16–17g.

stwmbwl *eg. stumbling block.*

20g.

stwmiaf: stwmio, stwmlaf: stwmllo, stwmog, stwmogus, gw. **stwmaf: stwmo, stwmlaf: stwmblo, stumog, stumogus**.**stwmp¹, ystwmp, stymp** *eg. (bach. g. stwmpyn, b. stwmpen, stympen) ll. (y)stympiau, stwmpiau, stymps, stwmps, a hefyd fel a.**(a) (tree-)stump; stump (in cricket); stump, stub, remains; stumpy person or thing.*

1547.

(b) *earmark on sheep, 'stub'.*

1874.

(c) *bewilderment, astonishment, quandary.*

Ar lafar.

Fel *a. stumpy; bewildered, stumped, stunned.*

1909.

Cfn.: (y)stwmp ar (y)stumog: (cause of) *nausea, also fig. 1880.*

stwmp² *eg. mash, mashed potato (and swede), pulp.*

1860.

stwmpaf: stwmpo, stwmpen, gw. stwmpiaf: stwmpio, stwmp¹.

stwmpwr *eg. masher (for vegetables, &c.).*

20g.

stwmpiaf, (y)stwmpaf, stympiaf²: **stwmpio, (y)stwmpo, stympio** *ba. to mash (vegetables, &c.), pound.*

1801.

stwmpyn, gw. stwmp¹.

stwmyrn *e?g. mixture of small coal, water, and clay used to bank up a fire.*

20g.

stwŵn *a. astonished, stunned, stupid with weariness.*

20g.

stwna, stwnan, ystwna *bg. to potter about, fiddle about, dawdle, loiter, wander idly about; pry, go on about something.*

Div. 19g.

stwnd, gw. stwnt.

stwnsh, stwns *eg. mash (esp. potatoes mashed with another vegetable), soft pulpy food or mass, pulp, also fig.; mess, nonsense.*

1898.

stwnsiaf, ystwnsiaf: (y)stwnsio, stwnsian *bg.a. to mash (vegetables, &c.); mix up, make a mess of, rumple; potter about; talk nonsense.*

1862.

stwnsiwr *eg. ll. stwnswyr. masher (for vegetables, &c.); washing-beetle; one who talks nonsense.*

1906.

stwnt, stwnd, ystwnt¹, **ystwnd** *eg. ll. (y)styntiau. barrel, open tub (esp. for brewing), vat, vessel for butter, milk, &c., also fig.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **stond**¹.

stwnyn *eg. one who potters about, fidget.*

1913.

stwpiaf, stwpaf, stowpiaf, &c.: stwpian, stwpo, stowpio, &c. *bg. to stoop, hunch.*

1905.

stwŵr, ystwŵr *eg.b. ll. (prin) styrau.*

(a) *noise, sound, stir, commotion, bustle, fuss; ? nonsense.*

1681.*(b) rebuke, scolding.***1898.***Amr.:* **stwrw.** Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **stwryn.****stwraf^{1,2}: stwro**, gw. **stwriaf^{1,2}: stwrio.****stwrkans, stwrddi, stwrddiad, stwrddiaf: stwrddio, stwrddin, stwrren**, gw. **styrkans, styrdi, ystwrddiad, ystwrddiaf: ystwrddio, styrdi, stwryn.****stwriaf¹, stwraf¹, ystwriaf: stwr(i)o, ystwrio** *bg.**(a) to make a noise, create a fuss or commotion.***1740.***(b) to reprimand, scold, tell off.*

Ar lafar.

stwriaf², stwraf²: stwr(i)o *bg.a. to stir (liquid, &c.), poke (fire); bestir (oneself), hurry.***20g.****stwrllud, ystwrllud, styrllud** *a. noisy, turbulent.***1848.****stwrmant**, gw. **sturmant.****stwrswyn, ystwrswyn, ystwrswion, stwrswyn** *eg. ll. (y)stwrswynau, stwrswynau. sturgeon.***1632.****stwrw**, gw. **stwr.****stwrwn** *eg. (b. -en). nag, grumbler.*

Ar lafar.

stwyriaf: stwyrian, stwythaf: stwytho, gw. **ystwyriaf: ystwyrian, ystwythaf: ystwytho.****stybaf, stybiaf: styb(i)o**, gw. **stwbiaf: stwbio.****stybyrnaf, stwbwrnaf: stybyrno, stwbwrno** *bg. to become stubborn; jib, stall.***20g.****stybyrindra, stwbwrindra** *eg. stubbornness.***20g.****styc** *a. stuck, fast, confined, also fig.***20g.****styciaf, ystyciaf: (y)stycio** *bg.a. to stook.***1751.****stycyn**, gw. **stwc².****styd** *eb. (bach. styden, stwden, ll. stwds) ll. -iau, -s (un. b. -en). stud (type of nail, button, earring, &c.).***20g.****stydi¹, ystydi, &c.** *eb.g. study, library; study (of something); also fig.***16g.****stydi²**, gw. **stedi.**

stydiat¹, **ystydiat**: (y)**stydio** *bg.a. to study.*

^{16g.}

Gw. hefyd **astudiat**: **astudio**.

stydiat²: **stydiat**, gw. **stytraf**: **stytran**.

styfnig, **styfnigaf**: **styfnigo**, **styfnigrwydd**, **styff**, **styffaf**: **styffu**, **styffaf**: **styffau**, gw. **ystyfnig**, **ystyfnigaf**: **ystyfnigo**, **ystyfnigrwydd**, **stiff**, **stiffiaf**: **stiffio**, **stiffaf**: **stiffau**.

styffâg, gw. **stryffig**.

styffaglaf, **styffagliaf**: **styffagl(i)an**, **styffaglach**, gw. **stryffagliaf**: **stryffaglio**.

styffdra, **styffig**, **styffigan**, **styffni**, **styffylaf**: **styffylu**, **styffyllog**, gw. **stiffdra**, **stryffig**, **stryffigan**, **stiffni**, **ystyffylaf**: **ystyffylu**, **ystyffyllog**.

styffylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stapler.*

^{20g.}

Stygaidd, **Stygiaidd**, &c. *a. Stygian.*

^{1837.}

styl, **stŷl**, gw. **stil**², **stil**¹.

style *e?g. sullenness, sulks.*

Ar lafar.

stylcaidd *a. sullen, sulky.*

^{1969.}

stylci *eg. sulky or sullen person.*

Ar lafar.

stylciaf: **stylcio** *bg. to sulk, be in a huff.*

Ar lafar.

styliat: **stilio**, **stylws**, gw. **stiliaf**¹: **stilio**, **stilws**.

stylytari *eg. still (for distilling).*

Div. 16g.

styllen, gw. **ystyllen**.

stylliaf, **stilliaf**²: **stilio**, **stilio** *ba. to distil; strain (liquid).*

Div. 16g.

stymaf: **stymo**, **stymantiau**, **stymblaf**: **stymblo**, **stymog**, **stymogus**, gw. **stwmaf**: **stwmo**, **strymantiau**, **stwmlaf**: **stwmblo**, **stumog**, **stumogus**.

stymp, **stympar**, **stympen**, gw. **stwmp**¹, **stwmp**, **stwmp**¹.

stympiaf¹: **stympio**, **stympian** *bg.a. to stump, stomp; bounce; stump (batsman in cricket); stub out (cigarette, &c.).*

^{20g.}

stympiaf²: **stympio**, **stympyn**, gw. **stwmpiaf**: **stwmpio**, **stwmp**¹.

stynaf, **styniaf**, **ystynaf**: **styn(i)o**, **ystyno** *ba. to stun, also fig.; ? batter.*

^{1667.}

stynnol, gw. **estynnol**.

stynt *eb.g.* ll. *-iau, -s. stunt.*

1937.

Cfn.: **stynt hysbysebu:** *publicity stunt. 20g.*

styntiaid *eg. barrelful.*

1754.

styntiwr *eg. (b. styntwraig) ll. styntwyr. stunt man.*

20g.

styr *eb. commotion, excitement.*

16g.

styrbaf: styrbo, gw. **styrbiaf: styrbio.**

styrbans, stwrkans *eg.b. ll. -ys. disturbance, commotion, fuss.*

20g.

styrbiaf, styrbaf: styrb(i)o *bg.a. to disturb, interrupt; be upset.*

1916.

styrbiol *a. disturbing.*

20g.

styrblyd *a. disturbed, flustered.*

20g.

styrdi, ystyrdi, (y)stwrddi *a. stern, harsh, rough, surly, obstinate; firm, sturdy, strong.*

16g.

Amr.: **stwrddin.** Ar lafar.

styren *eg. styrene.*

20g.

styrffâg, gw. **stryffig.**

styriaf¹, stiriaf: styrio, sturio *bg.a. to bestir (oneself), hurry; stir (liquid); turn, move.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **stwrriaf²: stwrio, ystwyriaf: ystwyrian.**

styriaf²: styrio, gw. **ystyriaf: ystyried.**

styrin, styring *a. full of energy, energetic.*

1776.

styriol, styrlyd, stymant, gw. **ystyriol, stwrlyd, sturmant.**

stymantaf, stymantiaf: stymantu, stymantio, gw. **sturmantaf: sturmantu.**

styrmiad *eg. a gazing, gaze, stare.*

16g.

styrmiaf: stymio *bg. to gaze, stare.*

16g.

stysions, gw. **storsion.**

stytraf: stytran *bg. to stutter, also fig.*

20g.

Amr.: **strytiaf²: strytian.** Ar lafar.

stydiaf²: **stydian**. Ar lafar.
stytian. Ar lafar.

stywdy, stewdy *eg. ll. stywdai, ll. dwbl stywdeiau. brothel.*
1672.

su *eg. ll. -au, -on. buzz, hum, murmur, rustle; report, rumour.*
1790.
Gw. hefyd **si**¹.

suad *eg. ll. -au. a buzzing, humming, murmuring, rustle.*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **siad**.

su-aderyn *eg. hummingbird.*
1899.
Gw. hefyd **si-adar**.

suaf: suo *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to lull (to sleep), sing (lullaby), also fig.; buzz, rustle, hum, drone, murmur, whisper, hiss.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **siäf**¹: **sio**.

subdiacon, subdiagon, gw. swbdiacon.

subed, sublapsariad, subseidi, subsgreibiwr, gw. sibed, syblapsariad, sybsidi, sybsgreibiwr.

subsgribaf, subsgribiaf: subsgrib(i)o, gw. sybsgreibiaf: sybsgreibio.

subsgribiwr, gw. sybsgreibiwr.

subsgribsion, subsgribsiwn, gw. sybsgribsiwn.

subsidi, substans, subtopia, suburbia, gw. sybsidi, swbstans, sybtopia, swbwrbia.

sucan *eg.b. ll. -au. flummery, sowens; gruel, caudle; type of weak wine, small beer; also fig.*
c. 1400.

Cfn.: **sucan berw**: *flummery.* Ar lafar.
sucan blawd: *flummery; oatmeal porridge.* 1753.
sucan brithdwym: *flummery.* 1760.
sucan crai: *tasteless flummery.* Ar lafar.
sucan cwrw: *flummery eaten with ale.* Ar lafar.
sucan eisin: *flummery.* 1604-7.
sucan gwyn: *(thin) flummery.* 1754.
sucan hilo: *flummery.* Ar lafar.
sucan llaeth: *flummery eaten with milk.* 1902.
sucan felen: *custard.* Ar lafar.
sucan felys: *blancmange.* Ar lafar.
sucan slic: *flummery.* Ar lafar.

sucana *bg. to booze, tippie.*
1547.

sucandy *eg. ll. -dai. tavern, public house.*
16g.

sucanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boozier, tippler, drunkard.*
15g.

succesor, sucori, sucr, sucriaf: sucrio, sucros, gw. sycsesor, sicori, siwgr,

swcraf: swcro, swcros.

sucutor, sucwr, sud, gw. secutor, swcwr, sut.

sudaidd *a. becoming, suitable.*

Dchr. 15g.

suder¹ *e?g. ll. -au. sudarium (face-cloth, or piece of linen used to wrap the head of a corpse before burial); horse-cloth, saddle-cloth.*

13g.

Amr.: sudaer. 1608.

suder², sudiagon, gw. seidr, swbdiacon.

sudurmwd, sudwrnwot, gw. siwdrmwdr.

sudd¹ *eg. ll. -(i)on, -oedd. juice, sap, bodily fluid, humour (according to medieval physiology); liquid, moisture; sauce, gravy, ketchup, syrup; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: suf. 18–19g.

Cfn.: sudd y cylla, sudd cyllaol: gastric juices. 1820. Bot. sudd Daniel: Solomon's seal, *Polygonatum multiflorum*. Ar lafar.

sudd ffrwyth(au): fruit-juice. Ar lafar.

sudd gastrig = sudd y cylla. 20g.

sudd grawn unnos: mushroom ketchup. Ar lafar.

sudd yr heli: stock expression for something worthless. Ar lafar.

sudd (y) pabi (du(on)): opium. 1632.

suddion treulio, suddau traul: digestive juices. 20g.

sudd² *e?g. a sinking.*

1688.

suddadwy *a.bfl. sinkable, sinking, also fig.*

1727.

suddaf¹: suddo *bg.a. to (cause to) sink, submerge, immerse, subside, also fig.; (?dict.) drown; sink (pit, &c.); invest, spend.*

14g.

suddaf²: suddo *ba. to render (fat).*

Ar lafar.

Suddasach *a. yn y r. gmhr. more Judas-like.*

16–17g.

Suddasaidd *a. Judas-like.*

p. 1584.

Gw. hefyd Jwdasaidd.

suddedig *a.bfl. sunken, submerged, immersed, also fig.; sunken (below surrounding area); sunken (of eyes); not properly risen (of cakes, &c.); dejected, depressed; invested (of money).*

16g.

suddfa *eb. displacement (of fluid); hollow, depression.*

1850.

suddfad *eg. a submarine.*

1921.

suddgloch *eb. ll. -glych. diving-bell.*

1861.

suddiad *eg. ll. -au. a sinking or plunging, immersion, a drowning; declivity, dip; dip*

(*of magnetic needle*).

1688.

suddiant *eg. a sinking, drowning, or plunging, immersion; baptism (by immersion).*

1632.

suddig *eg. yn yr ymad. suddig y cerrig. (biting) stonecrop.*

Ar lafar.

suddlawn, gw. **suddlon**.

suddlong *eb. ll. -au. a submarine.*

1920.

suddlon, **suddlawn** *a. succulent, juicy.*

1813.

suddlonedd *eg. succulence, juiciness.*

20g.

suddog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. succulent, juicy; syrup.*

1805.

Amr.: **sufog**. 18–19g.

suddol *a. sinking, sunken (also of eyes); pertaining to immersion (with ref. to baptism).*

c. 1730.

suddurn *eg. ll. -au. inlay.*

20g.

suddurnaf; **suddurno** *bg.a. to inlay.*

20g.

suddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. diver; Baptist.*

1848.

suf, gw. **sudd**¹.

sufet *e?g. civet (perfume).*

1615.

sufiedig *a. subject (to), liable (to), open (to), exposed (to).*

1609.

sufieithedig *a. subjugated.*

1611.

sufiet, **syfiet**, **sifiet** *eg. subject.*

1615.

Amr.: **sifiad**. (ll. -iaid).

sufil, **sufilrwydd**, **sufi**, **sufog**, **suful**, gw. **sifil**, **sifilrwydd**, **sifil**, **suddog**, **sifil**.

sufulaf, **sifilaf**; **sufulo**, **sifilo** *bg.a. to make or become civil or tame, sober down.*

20g.

sufulrwydd, **sufyl**, **suffraf**; **suffro**, **suffragan**, **suffragét**, gw. **sifilrwydd**, **sifil**, **syffraf**; **syffro**, **swffragan**, **swffragét**.

sug *eg. ll. -ion, -au. juice, sap, bodily fluid, humour (according to medieval physiology); liquid, moisture; gravy; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **sugen**.

sugaeth *eg. ll. -au. poultice, plaster; succulence, moisture.*
1803.

sugaethan *eg. b. poultice, plaster; flummery, sowans, gruel, porridge, frumenty.*
1604-7.

sugan *e?g. type of weak wine, small beer; sap, juice.*
Dchr. 17g.

su-gân *eb. lullaby.*
1884.

suganaf: suganu, gw. syganaf: syganu.

sugdrwyth, gw. sug + trwyth.

sugen *eb. ll. -nau. lozenge; segment of orange.*
1858.

suger, sugeran, sugeryd, sugiestiwn, gw. siwgr, seguraf: segura, seguryd, syjestiwn.

suglawn *a. succulent, juicy.*
1861.

sugliain *eg. plaster, cerecloth.*
1604-7.

sugn *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *suction, suck, a sucking or suckling; (gravitational or magnetic) pull, attraction, also fig.; undertow; bog.*

14g.

(b) *juice, sap, bodily fluid, humour (according to medieval physiology); liquid, moisture.*

p. 1500.

Cfn.: Bot. sugn y geifr: honeysuckle, Lonicera periclymenum; lily of the valley, Convallaria majalis. 1632.

Gw. hefyd sugnen.

sugnad, gw. sugniad.

sugnaf: sugno *bg. a. to suck (liquid, &c.) (up), drink; suckle; suck (thumb, sweet, &c.); absorb; draw (out); suck (in or down), engulf; attract, pull (by gravity); also fig.*

13g.

sugnai *eb. g. ll. sugneion. sucker; (dict.) leech; (suction) pump; absorbent (n.); also fig.*
1632.

sugnbapur *eg. blotting-paper.*
1770.

sugnbeiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. (suction) pump, also fig.*
1770.

sugnbib *eb. ll. -au. (suction) pump; syringe; piston; also fig.*
1780.

sugnbibell *eb. ll. -au. (suction) pump.*
1834.

sugnbwll *eg. ll. -byllau. engulfing pit, sink, cesspit; ?quicksand; also fig.; (dict.) pool.*

1636.

sugn-di-fign, &c. *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. bog, quagmire, marsh; boggy.*

18-19g.

sugndraeth *eg.* *b. ll. -au, -ydd. quicksand, also fig.*

14g.

sugndwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. engulfing pit, sink, cesspit, also fig.; ventilation shaft.*

1703.

sugn-dy-fign, *gw. sugn-di-fign.*

sugndyniad *eg. (gravitational or magnetic) pull, gravity, attraction, also fig.; suction; absorption; draw (on a pipe, &c.).*

1794.

sugndynnaf: sugndynnu *bg.a. to draw, attract, also fig.; absorb, suck (in); pump (by suction); pump (for information).*

1833.

sugndynnol *a. attractive; absorbent; suctorial (in zoology).*

1868.

sugndynnydd *eg. (suction) pump.*

1855.

sugnedig *a.bfl. sucked; sucking.*

1658.

sugnedydd, sugniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. (suction) pump; sucker (also in zoology); quagmire; also fig.*

1775.

sugnedyddaf, sugniedyddaf: sugn(i)edyddu *bg.a. to pump (by suction).*

1842.

sugnedd *eg. ll. -au. bog, quagmire; engulfing pit, sink, cesspit; suction; absorption; ?(magnetic) pull or attraction; also fig.*

16-17g.

sugneli *eg. type of ointment or plaster used to remove dead flesh.*

1630.

sugnen *eb. bog, quagmire; (suction) pump.*

1800.

sugnfor *eg. ll. -oedd. whirlpool, vortex; quicksand; also fig.*

1603.

sugniad, sugnad *eg. ll. -au. a suck(ing) or drinking; suction; absorption; attraction; also fig.*

1604-7.

sugniadol *a. sucking; suctorial (in zoology); absorptive; attractive; also fig.*

1834.

sugniedydd, sugniedyddaf: sugniedyddu, *gw. sugnedydd, sugnedyddaf: sugnedyddu.*

sugnog *a. sucking.*

20g.

sugdol *a. suctorial (in zoology); sucking, drinking; absorbent.*
1803.

sugdolyn *eg. ll. -nau. sucker (in zoology).*
20g.

sugnwr, sugnydd *eg. ll. sugnŵyr, sugnŵrs, sugnyddion. sucker, drinker, also fig.; sucker (in bot. and zoology); an absorbent; (suction) pump.*

1629.

Cfn.: sugnwr gwaed: bloodsucker, fig. 1629.

sugnwr (sugnydd) llwch: vacuum cleaner. 20g.

sugnwydr *eg. ll. -au. cupping-glass (in med.).*
1770.

sugnydd, gw. sugnwr.

sugnyddol *a. absorbent; attractive (of force, &c.).*
1816.

sugnyr *eg. (suction) pump.*
1851.

sugol *a. juicy, succulent.*
1803.

sugr, sugraf: sugro, sugraidd, gw. siwgr, siwgraf: siwgro, siwgraidd.

sugrwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). sugar canes.*
1841.

sugyr, gw. siwgr.

Sul *eg. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *Sunday.*

12-13g.

(b) *(the) sun, Sol, also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: Sul a gŵyl, y Sul(i)au a'r gwyl(i)au, &c.: (on) Sunday(s) and holy day(s). Dchr. 15g.

Sul a gŵyl a gwaith, gw. Sul, gŵyl, a gwaith.

Sul y Blodau: Palm Sunday. 14g.

Sul y Creiriau: Relic Sunday. 1693.

Sul (y) Cymundeb (Cymun): Communion Sunday. c. 1865.

Sul y Dioddefaint, &c.: Passion Sunday. 14g.

Sul yr Erfyniad: Rogation Sunday. 1684.

Sul y Gweddïau = Sul yr Erfyniad. 1725.

Sul y Gwreichion: Carling Sunday. 16g.

Sul, gŵyl, a gwaith, Sul a gŵyl a gwaith: every day of the year. 1776.

Sul y Mamau: Mothering Sunday, Mother's Day. 20g.

Sul y Pasg: Easter Sunday. 16g.

Sul pen mis: Communion Sunday. 1813.

Sul (y) Pys: (i) the Greek kalends, never, for ever. 20g. (ii) Carling Sunday. 1871.

Sul Sincyn = Sul pys (i). Ar lafar.

Sul y Drindod: Trinity Sunday. 14g.

Sul (yr) Ynyd: Quinquagesima Sunday, formerly Shrove Sunday. 1780.

Gw. hefyd dydd (hefyd At.), dyw¹, Dywsul.

sulabws, gw. sylabws.

Sulaidd *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, Sunday, dominical.*
1798.

sulfad, sulfperedig, sulffonamid, sulfur, sulfuraidd, sulfuredig, gw.

sylffad, sylffredig, sylffonamid, sylffwr, sylffwraidd, sylffredig.

Sulgwaith *eb.* a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *Sunday*.
15g.

Sulgwyn, Sul Gwyn *eg.* *Whitsun, Whit Sunday; Jewish Pentecost, Feast of Weeks, Shavuoth.*

12–13g.

Gw. hefyd dyw¹—dyw Sul gwyn.

Suliadur *eg.* *Sunday diary (used to record preaching engagements).*
20g.

Suliol *a.* *pertaining to, or occurring on, Sunday, dominical.*
1846.

sulogism, sulphur, sulphurig, sultan, sulw, gw. sylogism, sylffwr, sylffwrig, swltan, sylw.

Sulwyl *eb.* *Easter; Sabbath.*
1547.

sulyn *eg.* ll. *-nau. Sunday newspaper.*
20g.

sum, sumaf: sumo, sumant, sumbal, sumblaf: sumblo, gw. swm, symiaf: symio, sment, symbal, symbylaf: symbylu.

sumbol, sumbolaeth, sumbolaidd, &c., gw. symbol, symboliaeth, symbolaidd, &c.

sumel, sumer, Sumeraidd, Sumeriad, sumffoni, sumgar, sumiad, sumiaf: sumio, gw. syml, swmer, Swmeraidd, Swmeriad, symffoni, symgar, symiad, symiaf: symio.

sumig *e?g. bulk, (large) size.*
1722.

†**sumpl, sumposiwm, sumptom, sumyn,** gw. swmbwl¹, symposiwm, symptom, swm.

Sunamites *eb.* *Shunammite (woman).*
1588.

Amr.: Sunamees. 1752.

sundrom, sunoptig, sunsur, gw. syndrom, synoptig, sinsir.

suntur, sentur, &c. *eg. gravelly soil, subsoil, or bottom, gravel.*
18–19g.

suntheseiddiaf: suntheseiddio, sunthesis, sunthetig, gw. syntheseiddiaf: syntheseiddio, synthesis, synthetig.

suog *a.* *murmuring, lulling.*
1860.

suo-gân *eb.* ll. *-ganau, ll. dwbl -ganeuon. lullaby.*
1898.

Gw. hefyd siol—siol gân.

suoganaf: suoganu *bg.a. to sing quietly, sing a lullaby; buzz, hum.*
1863.

suoganiad *eg. a buzzing (of bees).*
1897.

suol *a. murmuring, lulling.*
1887.
Gw. hefyd siol.

superaf: superu, superffosffad, gw. swperaf: swpera, swperffosffad.

superllaiad, superllaid, superlaid, &c. *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (adjective in) the superlative degree (in gram.).*
c. 1400.

supersonig, gw. siwpersonig.

supin, sydyn² *eg. ll. supineiau. supine (in gram.).*
c. 1455.

supina *eg. subpoena, also fig.*
15-16g.

suposaf: suposo, gw. sbosaf: sboso.

supralapsariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a supralapsarian (in theol.).*
1759.

supralapsariaeth *e?b. supralapsarianism (in theol.).*
1808.

supralapsariaidd, swpralapsariaidd *a. supralapsarian (adj.) (in theol.).*
1808.

sur *a. ll. -ion, hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. -(i)on. sour, sharp, tart, acidic, bitter; sour (of milk, wine, &c.), off; leavened; sour (of land); bearing sour fruit; also fig.*
13g.

Fel *e. acid; vinegar.*

1788.

Cfn.: **sur blorig:** *nitric acid. 1851.*

sur carbonaidd = sur carbonig. 1833.

sur carbonig (carbonic): *carbonic acid. 1851.*

sur derwin = sur tannig. 1858.

sur halig = sur helig. 1851.

sur helig: *muratic acid. 1851.*

sur llofseinig: *sulphuric acid. 1851.*

sur llosg: *phosphoric acid. 1848.*

sur llofnurig = sur llosg. 1851.

sur priddig: *humic acid. 1851.*

sur surig: *acetic acid. 1850.*

sur tannig: *tannic acid. 20g.*

sur ufelai = sur ufelig. 1914.

sur ufelaidd = sur ufelig. 1869.

sur ufelig: *sulphuric acid, vitriol. 1843.*

sur ulig = sur carbonig. 1866.

sur ulwin = sur carbonig. 1848.

sur ulyfig = sur carbonig. 1851.

Gw. hefyd surion³, suryn.

suraeth *eg. acid.*
1826.

suraf: suro *bg.a. to (turn) sour, leaven, also fig.*

c. 1400.

suraidd *a. sourish, acidic, also fig.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd suredd, sureiddiau.

suran *e.ll. (un. b. -en) a hefyd fel eb. ll. surain, surans. (common) sorrel; wood sorrel; ? decoction made from sorrel.*

1547.

Amr.: suren. (ll. -s).

Cfn.: suran y frân: wood sorrel, *Oxalis acetosella*; (common) sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*. 1632.

suran clustiog = suran y cŵn. 1604-7.

suran(en) godog: Chinese lantern, winter cherry, *Physalis alkekengi*. 1632.

suran y coed: wood sorrel, *Oxalis acetosella*. 15-16g.

suran (surens) y gog = suran y coed. 15-16g.

suran (surans, surens) y cŵn: (common) sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*. 1813.

suran y garddau: (common) sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*. 16g.

suran y waun = suran y cŵn. 1801.

suran hir(ion): water dock, *Rumex hydrolapathum*. 1632.

suran y maes: (common) sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*; sheep's sorrel, *Rumex acetosella*. 1604-7.

suran y mynydd: mountain sorrel, *Oxyria digyna*. 1840.

suran tair dalen, &c. = suran y coed. 1604-7.

suran yr ŷd, suran yr ydau: (common) sorrel, *Rumex acetosa*; sheep's sorrel, *Rumex acetosella*. 1547.

suranig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. oxalic (in chem.).*

1851.

surawd *e?g. acetate (in chem.).*

1850.

surbair *e?g. oxygen, oxide, ?carbon dioxide (in chem.).*

1850.

surbar *e?g. oxygen (in chem.).*

1830.

surber *a. sweet and sour, bitter-sweet, tart, sharp.*

1604-7.

surbren *eg. barberry (in bot.); crab-apple tree.*

1604-7.

surbwch *a. a hefyd fel eg. sullen, surly or churlish (person).*

1913.

surbwchaidd, gw. surbychaidd.

surbwg, **surbwc**, &c. *e?g. sour milk; syllabub; also fig.*

1609.

surbwll *eg. stagnant pool.*

1814.

surbychaidd, **surbwchaidd** *a. sullen, surly, churlish.*

20g.

surcyn, gw. sircyn.

surchwerw, **surchwibl**, gw. sur + chwerw, chwibl.

surdan, gw. syfrdan.

surdeb *eg. sourness, tartness, acidity, also fig.*

a. 1587.

surder *eg.*

(*a*) *sourness, tartness, acidity, often fig.; oxidation.*

16–17g.

(*b*) *cider; (dict.) verjuice.*

1688.

surdod *eg. sourness, also fig.; acid.*

17–18g.

surdoes *eg. leaven, sourdough, ferment, also fig.*

1547.

surdoesaf: surdoesi *bg.? a. to leaven, sour, also fig.*

1604–7.

surdost, gw. sur + tost².

surdrwnc *eg. (stale) urine.*

15g.

surdrwyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. sour nose, fig; sourfaced, disdainful.*

a. 1587.

Gw. hefyd trwysur.

surealaeth, surealaidd, gw. swrealaeth, swrealaidd.

suredig *a. bfl. soured, sour, acidic.*

1803.

suredd *eg. ll. -au. sourness, tartness, acidity, also fig.; acid.*

1545.

sureg *eb. ll. -ion. acid.*

1848.

sureiddiaf: sureiddio *ba. to sour, acidulate.*

1816.

sureiddiau *e. ll. acids.*

1831.

suren, gw. suran.

surfedd *eg. syrup; sherbet.*

1763.

surfeiwyr, gw. syrfëwyr.

surfelys *a. sweet-and-sour.*

1632.

surflorig *e?g. nitric acid (in chem.).*

1843.

surffed, surffetaf: surffeto, gw. syrffed, syrffedaf: syrffedu.

surgas *a. sour and musty.*

Ar lafar.

surgeirch, gw. bara¹—b. surgeirch.

surgen *eg. tartar (in chem.).*

1851.

surgennig *a. tartaric (in chem.)*.

1883.

surgerfiad *eg. an etching*.

20g.

surhaf: surhau *bg. to (turn) sour*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd suraf: suro.

suriain, surian, gw. sirian.**surianbren**, gw. sirianbren.**surig** *a. acetic (in chem.)*.

1850.

surinjaf: surinjo, surion^{1,2}, gw. syrinjaf: syrinjo, sirian, sur.**surion**³ *e.ll. yn yr ymad. surion y coed. wood sorrel (in bot.)*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd suran—suran y coed.

surlas *e?g. yn yr ymad. surlas y cŵn. sorrel; sheep's sorrel (in bot.)*.

Ar lafar.

surlyd, gw. surllyd.**surlym**, gw. sur+llym.**surlyn, surllyn** *eg. verjuice; vinegar; acid*.

18g.

Cfn.: surlyn (surllyn) grobos: verjuice. 1794.**surllyd, surlyd** *a. (b. surlled). sour(ish), acidic, also fig*.*c. 1600.***surllydrwydd** *eg. sourness, fig*.

18–19g.

surllyn, surn, gw. surlyn, swrn¹.**surni** *eg. sourness, tartness, acidity, also fig*.

1547.

surnwy *eg. carbonic acid (in chem.)*.

1875.

surog *a. sour*.*Dchr.* 17g.**surol** *a. sour, also fig.; citric*.

1803.

surop, syrop, syrup, &c. *eg. ll. syrups, syrupau. syrup*.

15g.

Amr.: sirip. 15g.**surplis**, gw. swrplis.**surwas** *eg. surly man*.

16g.

surwin *eg. vinegar.*

1604–7.

surwr *eg. ll. -wyr. surly man; Whig.*

Div. 16g.

suryn *eg. ll. -nau, -ion. acid, acidic substance; surly man.*

1803.

susbensiwn, susmadig, sustans, sustem, sustematig, gw. sysbensiwn, sgismatig, swbstans, system, systematig.

susuraf, susuriaf: susur(i)o *bg. to whisper.*

20g.

sut, sud *eg. b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel adf.*

(a) *kind, sort, manner, like; form, appearance; condition.*

14g.

(b) *suit, petition; (legal) suit.*

16g.

(c) (gyda grym ansoddeiriol o flaen e.) *such; what sort of.*

15g.

Fel adf. how.

1860.

Cfn.: y sut (sud) a'r modd(ion): the way and the manner. 16–17g.

sut bynnag: however. 20g.

sut mae hi?: *how is it going?, how are things?, hello, hi. Ar lafar.*

sut (sud) wyt ti?: *(informal singular) how are you?, how do you do? Ar lafar.*

sut (sud) ydych chi?: *(formal or plural) how are you?, how do you do? Ar lafar.*

(y) **sut yma:** *in this fashion, like this. 1567.*

sut yn y byd: *somehow, anyhow, any way (at all); how on earth? 1885.*

(yr) **un sut (sud):** *(the) same sort, manner, or appearance. 14g.*

ym mhob sut a modd: *in every way. 1849.*

Gw. hefyd pa¹—pa sut, siwt.

sutiaf: sutio *bg. a. to sue (at law); entreat, beseech; fashion, form, shape, arrange, adapt.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd siwtiaf: siwtio.

sutiol *a. suitable, fitting, proper, appropriate; ?pleasant.*

16–17g.

sutiwr *eg. suitor, pursuer; fashioner, former.*

16g.

sutorn, gw. sitern.

suwgr, suwgraf: suwgro, suwgraidd, suwgredig, &c., gw. siwgr, siwgraf: siwgro, siwgraidd, siwgredig, &c.

suwiau: suwio, suwr, suwt, gw. siwiau: siwio, siŵr, siwt.

sw *eb.g. ll. sŵau. zoo.*

1939.

swab¹, swob *eg. ll. -iau. swab.*

20g.

swab² *e?g. random swapping of knives.*

Ar lafar.

swab³ *e?*g. *proud person.*

Ar lafar.

swabart *a.* yn yr ymad. adferfol *yn swabart. sprawling.*

c. 1870.

swabiaf: swabio, gw. **swapiaf: swapio**.

swabiau *e.ll. environs.*

Ar lafar.

swabin *eg. mashed potato with butter.*

Ar lafar.

swachau, yswachau *e.ll. (facetious) gestures; tricks.*

1858.

swaden, yswaden *eb. slap, swipe, blow, also fig.*

18g.

Amr.: **yswadan.** (*eg. ll. -au*).

swadyn *eg. squat person.*

20g.

swae *eb.g. ll. -s, a hefyd fel a. sway, swing; sway, domination, authority, influence; inclination; noise, tumult, row, fuss; jaunt; ostentation, show; swanky.*

1777.

swaeaf: swaeo, gw. **sweiaf: sweio**.

swag *eg. ll. -s. swanky person.*

1787.

swager, swagr, yswager *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. swagers. fashionably elegant, flashy, ostentatious; fine, good-looking.*

1756.

Fel e. swaggering gait, swagger, show, boastfulness.

1932.

swagraf, swagriaf, yswagr(i)af: swagr(i)o, swagran, yswagr(i)o *bg.a. to swagger, boast loudly; waste ostentatiously, squander.*

1609.

swagrer *eg. swaggerer.*

?1778.

swagriaf: swagrío, swagriwr, gw. **swagraf: swagro, swagrwr**.

swagrog *a. swaggering.*

1859.

swagrwr, swagriwr, yswagr(i)wr *eg. ll. (y)swagrwywr. swaggerer.*

16-17g.

swang¹ *a. light and dry (of hay).*

Ar lafar.

swang² *e?*g. *large cork on a fishing line some four or five fathoms under a buoy.*

20g.

swangiaf: swangio *ba. to anchor (a net) in the sea leaving one end free.*

Ar lafar.

swai, swalben, swalbiaf: swalbio, gw. swae, swalbyn, swalpiaf: swalpio.

swalbyn, swalpyn¹ eg. (b. *swalben, swalpen*). *thing of considerable size, whopper*.
Ar lafar.

swalp eg. ll. -*iau*.

(a) *leap or jump (esp. of fish)*.
20g.

(b) *piece (of stone, &c.) cut off*.
Ar lafar.

swalpen, gw. swalbyn.

swalpiaf, yswalpiaf, swalbiaf: (y)swalpio, swalbio bg. ac yn eithriadol fel *ba. to jump, leap; wriggle, swerve, wag (of tail); flounder, splash*.
1604-7.

swalpyn¹, gw. swalbyn.

swalpyn² eg. *derog. term for one who jumps from one subject to another*.
Ar lafar.

swamp eg. ll. -*iau. swamp*.
20g.

swamplyd a. *swampy*.
Ar lafar.

swanc a. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. g. *swencyn*, b. *swancen*) ll. -s. *swank(y)*, *posh*.
1938.

Fel e. *swank*; *swank person or thing, swell*.
1927.

swancaf: swanco, swancan, gw. swanciaf: swancio.

swancen, gw. swanc.

swanciaf, swancaf: swanc(i)o, swancan bg. ac yn eithriadol fel *ba. to give oneself airs, show off; make ostentatious*.
1936.

swantan bg. *to pry, meddle, prowl*.
Ar lafar.

swap¹ eb. ll. -s. *blow, stroke, (pl.) thrashing*.
Ar lafar.

swap², **swop** eg. ll. -s. *a swap*.
20g.

swapaf¹: **swapo** bg. *to set about a task with gusto*.
Ar lafar.

swapiaf, swapaf², **swop(i)af: swap(i)o, swop(i)o** bg. a. *to swap, exchange*.
1907.
Amr.: **swabio**. Ar lafar.

swardiaf, swardaf: sward(i)o bg. a. *to soil, stain, tarnish, become shabby*.
1722.

swas *e?*g. *small channel*.
Ar lafar.

swasiaf: swasio, swasian *ba. to splash*.
Ar lafar.

swastica *eb. ll. -s. swastika*.
20g.

swat *a. cowed, with his tail between his legs; quiet, silent, still; curt, abrupt; low-lying, nestling, huddled-up, cosy, snug*.
1898.

swaten, gw. *swatyn*.

swatiaf, yswatiaf: (y)swatio, swatian *bg.a. to crouch (down), squat, lie down; take cover, hide, lie low; cower, quail, cringe; huddle (up or together), snuggle, cuddle, tuck (up) (in bed), settle (comfortably), quieten (down); nestle (of a house, &c.); also fig*.
1841.

swatiwr, yswatiwr *eg. ll. (y)swatwyr. fawner, toady; squatter*.
1852.

swatyn *eg. (b. -en). squat person or animal*.
Ar lafar.

swau, gw. *swae*.

swbach, sybach *eg. a hefyd fel a. weak or frail person or animal, weakling, wizened person, also fig.; crumpled*.
15g.

swbachaf, sybachaf: swbachu, sybachu *bg.a. to shrink, shrivel, crumple, become misshapen; make untidy, soil, dirty*.
1803.

swbachlyd, sybachlyd *a. shrunken, crumpled, untidy*.
1657.

swbdiacon, swbdiagon *eg. ll. -iaid. subdeacon*.
14g.

swberlachaf: swberlachu, swblachaf: swblachad, gw. *siwblachaf: siwblachu*.

swbmarîn, gw. *sybmarîn*.

swbstans, sybstans *eg. substance, also fig*.
1346.
Amr.: sustans. 1615.

swbwrbaidd *a. suburban*.
20g.

swbwrbaneiddiaf: swbwrbaneiddio *bg.a. to suburbanize*.
20g.

swbwrbia, sybyrbia *eb.g. suburbia, often derog*.
20g.

swbwrth, swbwrthaf: swbwrtho, gw. *sibwrth, sibwrthaf: sibwrtho*.

swc, siwc² *ebd.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* word used to call calves or pigs to their food.

Ar lafar.

Fel *e. drink.*

1816.

swca^{1,2}, **swcad**, gw. **swci**, **swga**, **swci**.

swcan *bg.a.* to (cause to) suck.

Ar lafar.

swci *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg. pet, tame, hand-reared; feeble, simple; food for calves.*

1722.

Amr.: **swca**¹. **1771.**

swclyn *eg.* (b. *-en*, ll. *-nod*) ll. *-nod, swclod. suckling foal.*

1838-9.

Cfn.: **swclyn mami:** *sissy. 20g.*

swcr, gw. **swcwr**.

swcraeth, swcriaeth *e?b.* *succour, support.*

1606.

swcraf, swcriaf: swcr(i)o *bg.a.* to succour, help, support, cherish, give refuge to; encourage, entice, persuade.

15-16g.

Amr.: **swcryio. 1561-2.**

swcriaeth, swcriaf: swcrio, gw. **swcraeth, swcraf: swcro.**

swcros *eg. sucrose.*

20g.

swcwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr. succourer, supporter.*

1633.

swc-sac, gw. **siwc-siac.**

swcsesiwn, swcsesion *e?g.* *succession.*

1591.

swcsesyddaf: swcsesyddu *ba.* to follow, succeed.

1611.

Gw. hefyd **sytsyddaf: sytsyddu.**

swcwr *eg. succour, support; encouragement, enticement, welcome; source of succour, refuge, shelter, protection.*

14g.

Amr.: **swcr. 16g.**

swcryiaf: swcryio, gw. **swcraf: swcro.**

swch¹ *eb.g.* (bach. g. *sychyn (swchyn)*) ll. *sychau (swchau), sychod*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) *ploughshare, also fig.*

10g.

(b) *snout, also fig. and derog.*

1761.

(c) (*pointed*) *end or tip, point, spike, also fig.*

I3g.

(*d*) *piece of land (? shaped like a ploughshare).*

c. **1700.**

Amr.: **soch**³. **15g.**

Cfn.: **swch (yr) aradr:** *ploughshare.* **1780.**

swch² *e?g. drain.*

1707.

swchsyber *a. serious; fastidious, prudish.*

1915.

swchyn, swd, swdan, gw. **swch**¹, **siwt, sawden**¹.

swdwrwnd, swdwrwd, gw. **siwdrmwdr.**

swdd *eb.g. (wooden) frame.*

1803.

swdden *eb. (g. swddyn) ll. -ni. beam.*

1760.

swed¹ *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. swede.*

20g.

swed², gw. **swêds.**

Swed, Yswed *eg. Swede.*

1906.

Swedaeg, gw. **Swedeg.**

Swedaidd *a. Swedish.*

1814.

Swedeg, Yswedeg *eb. Swedish (language).*

1932.

Amr.: **Swedaeg.** **1848.**

sweden¹ *eb. peritoneum of sheep and cattle, also fig.*

Ar lafar.

sweden², gw. **swêds.**

Swedenborgiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Swedenborgian.*

1799.

Swedenborgiaeth *eb. Swedenborgianism.*

1836.

Swediad, Yswediad *eg. b. ll. -iaid. Swede.*

[**1740**].

swêds, swêj *e.ll. (un. b. swedsen, swejen). swedes, also fig.*

1895.

Amr.: **swed**². (un. b. -en). **1931.**

swîds. (un. b. *swiden*). *Ar lafar.*

Swedwys *e.ll. Swedes.*

1800.

sweiaf, swaeaf: sweio, sweian, swaeo *bg. to sway; show off, boast.*

1848.

Amr.: swyo. 1861.

sweipad *eb. blow.*

Ar lafar.

sweipen *eb. ll. sweips. blow.*

Ar lafar.

swêj, gw. swêds.

swel *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -s, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *swell (of sea); swell (device on organ, &c.).*

1828.

(b) *swell, well-dressed person, also fig.*

1916.

Fel *a. swell, grand, smart, well-dressed, stylish; (very) good.*

1896.

swencyn, swenta, gw. swanc, sywenta.

swerfiar, swyrf(i)af: swerfio, swyrf(i)o *bg. a. to swerve.*

20g.

sweter *eb. ll. -i, -s. sweater, jersey.*

20g.

swfdit *a. submissive, obedient.*

1609.

swfenîr, swfynîr *eg. ll. swfenir(i)au, swfenîrs. souvenir.*

20g.

swfr *eg. noise, din, murmur, a rustling.*

18-19g.

swfrdan, swfwrdanaf: swfwrdanu, swfynîr, gw. syfrdan, syfrdanaf:
syfrdanu, swfenîr.

Swffi *eg. ll. Swffiaid, Swffis. Sufi.*

1848.

swffle *eg. b. ll. -s. soufflé.*

20g.

swffragan, swffrigan, syffrigan, &c. *eg. ll. swffraganiaid, syffraganiaid.*
suffragan (bishop).

c. 1485.

swffragét, swffrajét, syffragét, syffrajét *eb. ll. syffrajéts, syffragetiaid. suffragette.*

1911.

swffrigan, swffryngam, gw. swffragan.

swg *a. (b. sog). dirty, filthy; wet, moist.*

17g.

swga *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. dirty, filthy, foul, sluttish, slovenly, untidy;*
soaked, soggy; impure, base, obscene.

c. 1400.

Amr.: swca². 1744.

Gw. hefyd soga.

swgaf: swgu, swgan, gw. **swgiaf: swgio, swgen**.

swgeiddrwydd *a. filthiness.*
1710.

swgen, swgan *eb. slattern, slut.*
c. 1689.

swgiaf, swgaf: swgio, swgu *ba. to soak, also fig.*
1803.

swgir, swglaf: swglo, swgleriaeth, swgliaf: swglio, swgr, gw. **siwgr**,
siwglaf: siwglo, siwgleriaeth, siwglaf: siwgo, siwgr.

swiaeth, swciaf: swcio, gw. **hyswiaeth, swgiaf¹: swgio**.

swiden, swîds, gw. **swêds**.

swidw, gw. **yswidw**.

swifl *eg. b. (bach. b. -en). ring for a pig's or bull's nose; swivel.*
20g.

swiflaf: swiflo *bg. a. to ring (a pig or bull); swivel.*
20g.

swiflen, gw. **swifl**.

swig *eg. b. ll. -iau. swig; intoxicating liquor.*
20g.

swigaf: swigo, swigen, gw. **swigiaf²: swigio, yswigen**.

swigiaf¹, swciaf: swigio, swigiad, swicio *bg. a. to budge, move, wince.*
17g.

swigiaf², swigaf: swig(i)o *bg. a. to swig.*
Ar lafar.

swigw, gw. **yswigw**.

swing *eg. b. ll. -s. (child's, &c.) swing; a swinging, swing; swing (of opinion); swing (type of popular music).*
1862.

swingiaf, swingaf: swing(i)o, swingian *bg. a. to swing, also fig.*
1894.

swinglen *e? b. (child's, &c.) swing.*
Ar lafar.

swil¹, yswil *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. shy, modest, bashful, self-conscious, apprehensive, timid, wary, also fig.*
1547.
Amr.: swyl², yswyl. 1707.

swil² *eb. ll. -s. swill, quick wash, rinse.*
1933.

swil³ *eg. ll. -ion. slops, swill (for pigs, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

swilad *eb. swill, quick wash, rinse.*

Ar lafar.

swilaf: swilo, gw. **swiliaf²: swilio**.

swilder, yswilder *eg. shyness, modesty, bashfulness, timidity.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **swylder. 1762.**

yswylder. 1808.

swildod, yswildod *eg. shyness, modesty, bashfulness, timidity, also fig.*

1793.

swildra, yswildra *eg. shyness, modesty, bashfulness, timidity.*

1712.

Amr.: **swyldra. 1712.**

swiliaf¹, yswiliaf¹: (y)swilio *bg. ac yn eithriadol fel ba. to be(come) shy, modest, or bashful, be ashamed, ?be timid; make shy; (dict.) (cause to) blush, amaze, astonish, be amazed, astonished, or frightened; also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **yswylio. 1607.**

swiliaf², swilaf, yswiliaf²: swil(i)o, yswilian *bg.a. to swill (out), rinse.*

1722.

swiliaf³: swilio, swinas, gw. **noswyliaf: noswylio, yswinas**.

swinc *a. winking, squint(y) (of eye).*

Ar lafar.

swincaf: swinco *bg. to blink.*

Ar lafar.

swindlaf: swindlo *bg.a. to swindle.*

20g.

swindler *eg. swindler.*

20g.

swindleriaeth *e?b. swindle.*

1867.

swineg, yswineg *e?g. quinsy.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ysgywinas**.

swinfri, gw. **swynfri**.

swîp *eg. yn aml yn yr ymad. swîp (y) simnai, &c. (chimney-)sweep.*

17g.

Swisaidd, Yswisaidd *a. Swiss (adj.).*

1814.

swish *e?g. ll. swision. swish; splash.*

1931.

swishlyd *a. swishing, swishy.*

20g.

Swisiad, Yswisiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Swiss.*

1803.

swisiaf: swisio, swisian *bg.a. to swish.*

1897.

Swistirol *a. Swiss (adj.).*

20g.

Swistirwr, Yswistirwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Swiss.*

1916.

swît¹ *eg. a chirping or twittering, tweet.**Dchr. 17g.**Amr.: switi. 20g.**Cfn.: Adar. swit y waun, switi'r waun: meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis. 1934.***swît**² *a. sweet, fresh, healthy, pleasant; sweet-sounding; sweet-smelling.*

1762.

swît³ *eb. ll. switiau, swîts. suite (of furniture, &c.).*

20g.

switi, gw. swît¹.**switiad, yswitiad** *eg. ll. -au. a chirp(ing), a twitter(ing).*

1803.

switiaf¹, **yswitiaf: (y)switio, (y)switian** *bg. to chirp, twitter, cheep, tweet.**Dchr. 17g.***switiaf**²: **switio** *bg. to become fresh or sweet.*

1959.

switnaf: switno *bg. to become fresh or sweet.**Ar lafar.***swits**, gw. switsh.**swîts**¹ *e.ll. (un. b. switsen). sweets.*

20g.

swîts², gw. swît³.**switsh, swits** *eg. b. ll. swits(h)ys, switsiau. (electrical, &c.) switch, also fig.*

1939.

switshfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. switchboard.*

20g.

switsiaf: switsio *bg. a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan ymlaen, i ffwrdd, arno, &c. to switch on or off, also fig.; divert, switch (subject, &c.); exchange, switch.*

20g.

swiwrn *e?g. rest, temporary stay.*

14g.

swl *a. a hefyd fel eg. unadorned; soiled; slovenly person, slut.*

17g.

swla *a. a hefyd fel e?g. unclean, dirty, slovenly, vile; slovenly person.**Dchr. 17g.**Amr.: swlla. 17g.***swlan, swlcaf: swlcan**, gw. swlian, sylciaf: sylcio.**swlci** *a. sulky.**Ar lafar.*

swlddanaf: swlddanu, swlddandod, gw. syfrdanaf: syfrdanu, syfrdandod.

swlffa, siwlffa *bg.a. to rummage (for), pry, delve.*

1912.

Amr.: **swmffa**. Ar lafar.

swlffad, swlffat, gw. sylffad.

swlffiwr *eg. rummager, delver.*

Ar lafar.

swlffonameid, swlffwr, gw. sylffonamid, sylffwr.

swlian, swlan *bg.a. to grumble, harp on (about), prattle.*

1766.

swlog *eb. slut.*

16-17g.

swlpran *e?g. term of abuse.*

Ar lafar.

swltan, syltan *eg. ll. swltanau. sultan (ruler); ?gold coin.*

1547.

swltana, syltana *eb. ll. -s, swltanau. sultana.*

20g.

Swlw *eg. ll. -iaid, -s. a Zulu.*

1882.

Swlwêg *eb.g. Zulu (language).*

20g.

swlyn, gw. siwlyn¹.

swll¹ *eg. ll. -oedd. scene (also in a play), prospect.*

1803.

swll² *e?g. ll. -i. fraction (in math.).*

1860.

swlla, gw. swla.

swlliad *eg. ll. -au. fraction (in math.).*

1850.

swllt *eg. (bach. sylltyn (swlltyn), sylltan) ll. sylltau, syllt.*

(a) *shilling, also occas. of other coins.*

13g.

(b) *treasure, treasury; tribute (of money).*

13g.

(c) *fig. and transf. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1346.

Cfn.: **swllt a blotar**: *a shilling and a penny.* Ar lafar.

swllt y Brenin: *the King's shilling.* 1936.

swllt coch = **swllt y Brenin**. Ar lafar.

swllt doctor: *shilling deducted from a quarryman's wage to pay for a doctor when needed.* Ar lafar. *Bot. swllt dyn tlawd*: *honesty, Lunaria annua.* 20g.

swllt ffynd: *shilling paid voluntarily by quarrymen to various charities.* Ar lafar.

swllt o fwt: *shilling to boot, shilling into the bargain.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *sylltach*.

swlltach, swllty, swlltyn, gw. *sylltach, syllty, swllt*.

swm, sym¹, sum *eg.b.* (bach. g. *symyn, swmyn, sumyn*) ll. *sym(i)au, swm(i)au, sumiau, syms*.

(a) *sum, total, number, (large) amount, quantity, bulk, mass, volume, size*.

14g.

(b) *summary, conclusion, essential point, essence*.

1567.

(c) *sum or amount (of money), record of this (e.g. as debt)*.

14g.

(d) *sum (arithmetical problem), (pl.) sums, arithmetic*.

1768.

Amr.: **som²**. 14g.

Cfn.: **swm a sylwedd**: *sum and substance*. 1718.

swm (sum) y cwbl, swm o'r cwbl: *sum (total), totality*. 1588.

Gw. hefyd *swmp¹*.

swmaf: swmo, gw. *symiaf: symio*.

swmbel, swmbwl² *eg. ll. szmbwlau. parcel, bundle, bulky burden, lump, bulk, pile*.

1869.

swmbl, swmblachaf: swmblachan, swmblaf: swmblo, swmbliad, gw. *swmbwl¹, siwblachaf: siwblachu, symbylaf: symbylu, symbyliad*.

swmbwl¹, swmbl *eg.b. ll. symb(y)lau, swmbylau, symbylon, (prin) swmbyl. goad, prick, sharp point, spur, also fig.*

10g.

Amr.: **swml, swmw¹**. (bach. *symlyn*; ll. *sym(y)lau, swmw¹lau*). 14g.

swmbwl. Dchr. 17g.

swmbwl², swmbwlaflaf: swmbwlo, swmbwledig, swmbwliad, gw. *swmbel, symbylaf: symbylu, symbyledig, symbyliad*.

swmbwliaf: swmbwlio, swmbyl, swmbyliad, swmbyliadol, swmbyliaf: swmbylio, gw. *symbylaf: symbylu, swmbwl¹, symbyliad, symbyliadol, symbylaf: symbylu*.

swmer *eg.b. ll. -au, -i, -ydd, symerau*.

(a) *pack, baggage, bundle, load, (? dict.) large thing, mass; packhorse; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *summer (tree), ridge-piece, beam, manteltree, also fig.; ?rafter*.

16g.

swmera, simera, symera, smer(a)n *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to laze, loiter, dilly-dally, potter about, fiddle about, play; saunter, dawdle; business, activity; (dict.) trifles*.

16g.

Gw. hefyd *gwag-symera*.

Swmeraidd *a. Sumerian*.

1926.

Swmereg *eb.g. Sumerian (language)*.

20g.

swmerfarch *eg. ll. -feirch. packhorse; (rare) workhorse*.

13g.

Swmeriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Sumerian.*

20g.

swmfawr, symfawr *a. bulky.*

1845.

swmffa, swmiaf¹: swmio, gw. *swlffa, symiaf: symio.*

swmiaf²: swmio *bg. to zoom (in) (of a camera), also fig.*

20g.

swml, gw. *swmbwl¹.*

swmo, &c., gw. **dim—dim o** (*hefyd At.*).

swmorffig, gw. *swomorffig.*

swmp¹ *eg. ll. swmp(i)au. sum (of money), total, quantity, number, (large) amount or size, bulk, mass, volume; main or greater part; summary, conclusion; substance, thickness, weight, load, pile; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd swmpach.*

swmp², symp *eg. b. ll. sympiau. sump, also fig.*

c. 1730.

swmpach *e?g. (one who is) a hindrance.*

Ar lafar.

swmpaf, swmpiaf: swmp(i)o *bg. a. to feel with the hand, handle between finger(s) and thumb in order to ascertain size, weight, or quality, handle, finger, hold (in the hand); grope, fumble, fondle; pump (for information); also fig.*

a. 1561.

Gw. *hefyd symiaf: symio.*

swmpgludydd *eg. ll. -ion. bulk carrier.*

20g.

swmpiaf: swmpio, gw. *swmpaf: swmpo.*

swmpog *a. bulky, thick.*

Ar lafar.

swmpus *a. substantial (in size, value, or importance), sizeable, thick, bulky, baggy.*

18–19g.

swmpwr *eg. sump-man.*

1928.

swmraf: swmro, swmran *bg. a hefyd fel ba. yn yr ymad. ei swmro hi. to doze, slumber, sleep.*

20g.

swmwl¹, gw. *swmbwl¹.*

swmwl², swmwldrops, gw. *symwl.*

swmyl, swmyn, gw. *swmbwl¹, swm.*

sw̄n *eg. ll. syn(i)au, swniau. sound, noise, clamour, din; report, rumour, talk.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **sownd**³, **swnyn**.**swnaf: swno**, gw. **swniaf: swnio**.**swnd**¹, **swnt**¹ *eg. sand, gravel, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **sond**. Ar lafar.**sownd**². 1672.**swnd**², gw. **swnt**².**swndog** *a. sandy, fig.*

1725-6.

swnen, gw. **swnyn**.**swnfawr** *a. noisy; grand-sounding, imposing.*

1793.

swngar *a. noisy.*

1901.

swniad *eg. ll. -au. noise, sound, a sounding or ringing, murmur.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **syniad**².**swniaf, swnaf: swn(i)o** *bg.a.**(a) to sound, make a noise or noises, clamour; sound (of bell), resound, ring, sing; voice, pronounce, utter, proclaim, mention; signal or indicate by means of sound; sound (convey an impression), seem.*

1547.

(b) to grumble, complain, whine.

1768.

Amr.: **swnial**. 1595.**swnian**. (yn ystyr adran (b)). 1855.*Cfn.*: **swnio(r) (a)larwm**: to sound the alarm. 1792.Gw. hefyd **sowndiaf**¹: **sowndio, syniaf**²: **synio**.**swniog, swnog, syniog** *a. noisy, loud, clamorous, vociferous.*

c. 1730.

swniol *a. noisy.*

1803.

swniwr *eg. ll. swnwyr. one who makes a noise, noisy person.*

1803.

swnlllyd *a. noisy, loud, clamorous, vociferous, loud-mouthed; grumbling, querulous.*

1832.

swnog, swnt¹, gw. **swniog, swnd**¹.**swnt**², **swnd**² *eg. sound, strait.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **sownd**². 20g.**swnyddiaeth** *e?b. acoustics.*

1835.

swnyn *eg. (b. -en). grumbler, complainer, misery; slight sound.*

1857.

swob, gw. swab¹.

swoblen *eb.* fel arfer yn yr ymad. *swoblen tebot. facet. term for a woman who drinks a lot of tea.*

Ar lafar.

swog, gw. swyddog.

swoleg, sooleg *eb. zoology.*

1936.

swolegol, soolegol *a. zoological.*

1936.

swolegwr, soolegwr, swolegydd, soolegydd *eg.* (b. *swolegwraig, soolegwraig*)

ll. *swolegwyr, soolegwyr. zoologist.*

20g.

swomorffig, soomorffig *a. zoomorphic.*

1928.

swop, swopaf, swopiaf: swop(i)o, gw. swap², swapiaf: swapio.

swoplancton, sooplancton *eg. zooplankton.*

20g.

swosh *eb.* ll. *-ys. belt, sash.*

Ar lafar.

swot *eg. b.* ll. *-iaid, -s. swot, also derog.*

20g.

swotiaf, swotaf: swot(i)o *bg. a. to swot.*

1929.

swp *eg.* ll. *sypiau (swpiau), a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. heap, pile, bundle, parcel, batch, mass, lump, bunch, cluster, group, number, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **swp (o) sâl:** *very sick or ill, worried sick. c. 1860.*

swp (o) sêr: *constellation. 16g.*

yn (un) swp: *all in a heap, huddled up, all in a lump, in a shapeless mass. 1762.*

Gw. hefyd **swpach, sypyn**¹.

sŵp *eg.* ll. *-s. soup.*

1896.

swpach¹ *eg. heap, cluster.*

1849.

Gw. hefyd **swplach**.

swpach² *eg. pigswill.*

Ar lafar.

swpaffaster, swpen, gw. swperffosffad, sypyn¹.

swper *eg. b.* ll. *-au, -i. supper, evening meal, feast, also of the Last Supper and Communion, and fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **swper adre:** *food given to women harvesters to take home. 1814.*

Swper yr Arglwydd: *the Lord's Supper. 1551.*

swper bach (fach, bychan): *rere-supper, late supper; ?light supper. 16-17g.*

swper chwarel: *meal eaten by quarrymen after coming home from work, high tea, supper. 1936.*

(y) **Swper Ddiwethaf (Diwaethaf)** = y **Swper Olaf**. 16g.

swper fferm: *fry-up (for supper)*. Ar lafar.

swper fedel: *harvest supper*. 19g.

swper neithior = **swper priodas**. 1588.

y **Swper Olaf**: *the Last Supper*. 20g.

swper ben fedi = **swper fedel**. Ar lafar.

swper priodas, **swper briodasol**: *wedding supper, marriage feast, also fig.* 1567.

swper unol: *supper where people gather together for a 'noson lawen'*. Ar lafar.

swperaf: **swpera**, **swperu** *bg.a. to eat supper; give supper (to), provide supper (for), give (an animal) fodder in the evening, also fig.*

14g.

swperffosfad, **swperffosfet** *eg. superphosphate.*

1919.

swpersonig, **swpflodeuog**, gw. **siwpersonig**, **sypflodeuog**.

swp-hesgen *eb. yn yr ymad. swp-hesgen y fawnog. common sedge.*

1813.

swpiaf¹, **syphiaf²**: **swpio**, **swpian**, **sypio** *bg.a. to sip, sup, also fig.*

c. 1730.

swpiaf²: **swpio**, gw. **syphiaf¹**: **sypio**.

swplach *eg. heap, also fig.*

1884.

swplancton, gw. **swoplancton**.

swplat, **swplet** *e?g. soup-plate.*

20g.

swpralapsariaidd, **swpren**, gw. **supralapsariaidd**, **llysowtbren**.

swps, **swpsaf**: **swpso**, **swpws**, **swpyn**, **swpynnaf**: **swpynnu**, gw. **siwps**, **siwpsaf**: **siwpsso**, **siwps**, **sybyn¹**, **sybynaf**: **sypynnu**.

swrcot, **swrcod**, **swrcwd** *eb. (bach. b. swrcodan) ll. swrcodau. surcoat, also fig.*

14g.

swrdan, **swrdanaf**: **swrdanu**, **swrdandod**, **swrdanllyd**, gw. **syfrdan**, **syfrdanaf**: **syfrdanu**, **syfrdandod**, **syfrdanllyd**.

swrddan^{1,2}, **swrddanaf**: **swrddanu**, **swrddandod**, **swrddanllyd**, gw. **syfrdan¹**, **swrddyn**, **syfrdanaf**: **syfrdanu**, **syfrdandod**, **syfrdanllyd**.

swrddyn *eg. (b. -en). chatterbox.*

Ar lafar.

swreal *a. surreal.*

20g.

swrealaeth, **swrealiaeth** *eb. surrealism.*

20g.

swrealaidd *a. surrealist(ic), surreal.*

20g.

swrealiaeth, gw. **swrealaeth**.

swrealistig *a. surrealist(ic).*

20g.

swrealwr, swrealydd *eg. ll. swrealwyr, swrealyddion. a surrealist.*

20g.

swrfeier, swrffed, swrffedaf: swrffedu, swrffedig, swrffet, gw. *syrffewr, syrffed, syrffedaf: syrffedu, syrffedig, syrffed.*

swrn¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. syrny, swrnyn) ll. syrnav, a hefyd fel adf., ac o bosibl gyda grym ansoddeiriol. many, (large) number, lot, (large) quantity, abundance, (considerable) amount, good deal; small amount or number.*

(a) *independent usage*).

14–15g.

(b) *before a n.*).

14g.

(c) *following a n.*).

15g.

Fel *adf.* *rather, quite, very (before an adj.)*).

1589–93.

Amr.: sym. Div. 15g.

swrn² *eg. ll. syrnav (swrnau). fetlock; ankle.*

Div. 15g.

swrnachaf, syrnavachaf: swrnach(u), syrnavach *bg. to snarl; be peevish; contend; also fig.*

18–19g.

swrnyn, gw. **swrn**¹.

swrplis, swrples, &c. *eg. surplice, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: syrplan. 20g.

swrth *a. (b. sorth) ll. syrthion (swrthion), a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel adf.*

(a) *lazy, idle, indolent, listless, inactive, inert, slothful, lethargic, sluggish, sleepy, weary, fatigued; apathetic, indifferent; sad, sullen, surly, curt, rough, hateful, foul; ?recalcitrant.*

14g.

(b) *sudden, quick, immediate, abrupt; (dict.) suddenly.*

13g.

Cjn.: yn ei (fy, &c.) swrth: immediately, straight away; ?in a recalcitrant manner. 16g.

swrthâf: swrtháu *ba. to make drowsy or sleepy, dull.*

1849.

swrthbysg *eg. electric ray (fish), torpedo.*

18g.

swrthdra *eg. sloth, drowsiness, sleepiness.*

1615.

swrthdrwm, gw. **swrth** + **trwm**.

swrthlamaf: swrthlamu *bg. to start (from fright).*

[1783].

swrthlyd, swrthni, gw. **syrthlyd, syrthni**.

swrthws *a. sunken, fallen in.*

Ar lafar.

swrwd, gw. **siwrwd**.

sws *eg. souse (pickled parts of a pig), pickling liquor, also fig.*
c. 1400.

sws *eb.* (bach. *swsen*) ll. -ys. *kiss*.
Ar lafar.
Cfn.: **sws glec**: *smacking kiss, smacker*. 20g.
sws wlyb (wleb): *soppy kiss*. 20g.

swsen, **swser**, gw. **sws**, **soser**.

swsiaf¹: **swsian**, **swsio** *bg.a. to kiss*.
20g.

swsiaf²: **swsio** *bg. to souse, pickle*.
Dchr. 17g.

swsog *eb.* ll. -od. *tripewoman, woman who sells pickled meats, also derog. and fig.*
1552.

swt, **swta**¹ *eg. ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. soot*.
14g.

swt, **swta**¹, gw. **siwt**, **swt**.

swta² *a. a hefyd fel adf. curt, short, abrupt, blunt, plain-speaking, terse, gruff, surly; sudden, abrupt; wet and unpleasant (of the weather); (dict.) suddenly*.
1547.
Amr.: **swtan**¹. 1547.

swtaf: **swto**, **swtan**¹, gw. **siwtiaf**: **siwtio**, **swta**².

swtan² *eg.* ll. -od, (geir.) *swtain. whitening pout, bib*.
1803.

swtr *eg. cobbler, fig*.
14-15g.

swtra, **swtrach**, **swtrechyn**, gw. **sitrach**.

swtrws, gw. **siwtrws**.

swtrwsaf: **swtrwsu** *ba. to mash*.
1860.

swthernwd, **swyaf**: **swyo**, gw. **siwdrmwdr**, **sweiaf**: **sweio**.

swyd *eg.* ll. -au. *fear, awe*.
1803.

swydaf: **swydo** *bg.a. to dread, fear; awe, intimidate*.
1803.

swydol *a. fearsome, dreadful, awful*.
1803.

swydus *a. fearsome, dreadful, awful*.
1803.

swydd *eb.* (bach. -en, -an) ll. -au, -i.

(a) (*public*) office, position, post, status, authority, role, function, work, activity, job, profession, calling, employment, commission, ministry, service; task, duty, errand; (*mental*) faculty.

Dchr. 12g.

(b) shire, county; area, territory, or unit of land, often denoting a lordship, commote, or cantred.

12g.

(c) assize.

16g.

Cfn.: swydd wag: vacant post, job vacancy. 20g.

swydd (yr) offeiriadaeth (effeiriadaeth): priesthood, priestly office. 1567.

swyddaf: swyddo *ba.* to appoint (to a post, &c.).

1588.

swyddan, gw. swydd.

swydd-dŷ *eg. ll.* -*dai.* office (place of business), also fig.

1710.

swyddden^{1,2}, gw. swydd, eiswydd.

swyddfa *eb. ll.* -*feydd*, -*faoedd*, -*fâu.* office, place of business, also fig.

1778.

Cfn.: swyddfa argraffu: printing office. 1864.

Swyddfa Gartref(ol): Home Office. 1815.

Swyddfa Gymreig: Welsh Office. 20g.

swyddfa digollediad, Swyddfa y Digollediad: insurance office, Insurance Office. 1833.

Swyddfa Masnachu Teg: Office of Fair Trading. 20g.

Swyddfa Feteoroleg(ol), y Swyddfa Meteoroleg: Meteorological Office. 20g.

Swyddfa Forol: Navy Office. 1817.

swyddfa batent(au): patent office. 20g.

swyddfa bost, Swyddfa'r Post: post office, Post Office. 20g.

Swyddfa Dramor: Foreign Office. 1937.

swyddfaol *a.* pertaining to, or characteristic of, an office (place of business) or offices.

1850.

swyddfawr *a.* important, eminent.

17g.

swyddfrait *eb. ll.* -*freintiau.* jurisdiction.

1710.

swyddgar *a.* officious, interfering, meddling, fussy; careful.

1686.

swyddgarwch *eg.* officiousness, interference.

1778.

swyddgeisiwr, swyddgeisydd *eg. ll.* -*geiswyr.* candidate; one who is hungry for office.

1818.

swyddgylch *eg. ll.* -*au*, -*oedd.* sphere (of action, influence, &c.), scope, compass; registration district (for marriages).

1701.

swyddgynneddf *eb. ll.* -*gynneddfau.* faculty, sense, endowment.

1630.

Gw. hefyd swyngynneddf.

swyddiadur *eg.* official handbook of the Presbyterian (Calvinistic Methodist)

Church of Wales.
1929.

swyddiant *eg. fulfillment of a duty, service.*
14-15g.

swyddiog, gw. **swyddog**.

swyddle *eg. ll. -oedd. office, place of business.*
1690.
Cfn.: Swyddle Rhyfel: War Office. 1814.

swyddog *eg. (bach. -yn; b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *officer; official; magistrate, judge; ruler.*
13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*
14-15g.

Fel a. holding office, officiating, presiding; conferring entitlement to a particular office (of land, in the Welsh laws).

14g.
Amr.: swog. (ð) (ll. -s).
swyddiog. c. 1400.
Cfn.: swyddog banerog: flag officer. 1814.
swyddog cyhoeddusrwydd: *publicity officer. 20g.*
swyddog cyllid: *finance officer. 20g.*
swyddog cymorth: *relieving officer. 1837.*
swyddog cynorthwyol = swyddog cymorth. 1878.
swyddog cyswllt: *liaison officer. 20g.*
swyddog dychweliadol = swyddog etholiad. 1863.
swyddog etholiad: *returning officer. 20g.*
swyddog gweithredol: *executive officer. 20g.*
swyddog gwledig: *state official; ?civil servant, magistrate. 1703.*
swyddog yr heddwch: *constable, police officer. c. 1822.*
swyddog iechyd: *health official or inspector. 1911.*
swyddog llety(a): *accommodation officer. 1939.*
swyddog llywyddol: *presiding officer. 1880.*
swyddog maes: *field officer. 1744.*
swyddog personél: *personnel officer. 20g.*
swyddog prawf: *probation officer. 20g.*
swyddog profiannaeth = swyddog prawf. 20g.
swyddog y dollfa: *customs officer. 1762.*

swyddogaeth *eb. ll. -au. function, role, office; sphere (of action, influence, &c.), jurisdiction, magistracy; staff, officials, officers; ?area, province.*

16g.
Amr.: swyddogiaeth. 16g.

swyddogaethaf: swyddogaethu *bg. to hold office, serve (as officer or official); function, operate.*
1838.

swyddogaethol *a. functional, practical; functional, pertaining to function; official.*
1834.

swyddogaf: swyddogi, swyddoga *bg.a. to appoint (to a post, &c.), appoint officials, staff; hold office, serve (as officer or official); function, operate.*
1710.

swyddoges, swyddogiaeth, gw. **swyddog, swyddogaeth.**

swyddoglyd *a. officious.*
20g.

swyddogol *a. official; pertaining to an office or post; characteristic of officialdom, bureaucratic; formal, ceremonial; functional, pertaining to function; having a post, holding office, in office, in power.*

1803.

swyddogoliaeth *e?b. officialdom, derog.*

1924.

swyddogyn, gw. **swyddog**.

swyddol *a. official; pertaining to an office or post; having a post, holding office.*

1611.

swyddolion *e.ll. officials.*

1775.

swyddwaith *eb. ll. -weithydd. function, (appropriate) work.*

1711.

swyddwial *eb. (bach. -wialen) ll. -wiail. sceptre, (officer's, &c.) staff, rod.*

1567.

swyddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. uniform, livery, official dress, robes of office.*

1773.

swyddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. officer, official, agent; magistrate; court officer responsible for serving food and drink (in the Welsh laws), server, attendant; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: swyddwr gwladol: state official; civil governor. 1775.

swyddwr llys: court server (in the Welsh laws). 14g.

swyddyddiaeth *eb. office, function; jurisdiction, magistracy; bureaucracy.*

1664.

swyddymgais *eb. ac a. a hefyd fel be. ambition; ambitious.*

1595.

Fel be. to seek for office or promotion, canvass (for votes).

1632.

swyddymgeisiol, swyddymgeisol *a. ambitious.*

1676.

swyddymgeisiwr, gw. **swydd + ymgeisiwr**.

swyddymgeisol, gw. **swyddymgeisiol**.

swyddymgeisydd, gw. **swydd + ymgeisydd**.

swyf *eg. (bach. b. -en). fat, tallow, suet; (orig. dict.) scum, yeast; (dict.) foam, froth; ?also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: swyfi. c. 1588.

swyfaidd *a. sebaceous; (dict.) yeasty.*

1794.

swyfen, swyfi, gw. **swyf**.

swyl¹ *eg.b. soil, earth; dung, manure, compost.*

1793.

swyl², gw. **swil¹**.

swylaf¹: swylo *bg.a. to make compost (of); spread compost.*

Ar lafar.

swylaf²: swylo *ba. to save, make the most of.*

18-19g.

swylder, swyldra, swyliaf: swylio, gw. **swilder, swildra, noswyliaf: noswylio**.

swyn *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. spell, incantation; sorcery, witchcraft; magic remedy, charm for healing; (magic) charm, amulet, talisman; sign, ceremony, ritual, blessing; charm, fascination.*

12-13g.

Cfn.: **swyn gyfaredd**, gw. *swyngyfaredd*.

swyn serch: *love-charm, love-potion.* 14g. *Bot. swyn y Drindod:* *wood sorrel, Oxalis acetosella.* Ar lafar.

swynaf, swyniaf: swyn(i)o *bg.a. (a'i dilyn weithiau gan yr ardd. i) a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to charm, fascinate, allure; cast a spell (on), bewitch, practise sorcery, divine; exorcize, cast out; create, make, form; bless, protect, heal, cure (also by magic).*

12-13g.

swynaidd *a. charming, enchanting.*

1846.

swynair, swynber, gw. **swyn + gair¹, pêr¹.**

swynbeth *eg. ll. -au. (magic) charm, amulet, talisman.*

1886.

swyndlws *eg. ll. -dlysau. (magic) charm, amulet, talisman.*

20g.

swyndod *eg. spell, sorcery.*

1694.

swynedig *a.bfl. charmed, fascinated; charming, fascinating; bewitched; magic(al), bewitching; consecrated, blessed, happy.*

13g.

swynedigaeth *eb. sorcery, witchcraft.*

1741.

swyneilun *eg. ll. -od. (magic) charm, amulet, talisman, also fig.*

1794.

swynfawr *a. charming, fascinating.*

1894.

swynfri, (y)swinfri *eg. daisy.*

18g.

swynffon *eb. magic wand.*

1887.

swyngan *eb. ll. -au, -euon. incantation, spell; charming tune.*

1604-7.

swyngar *a. charming, fascinating, alluring.*

1725-6.

swyngarwch *eg. charm, fascination.*

1862.

swyngathl, gw. swyn+cathl.

swyngwsg *eg. hypnosis, hypnotism.*
1916.

swyngyfaredd *eb.g. ll. -au, -ion. sorcery, witchcraft, magic; incantation, spell; (magic) charm, amulet, talisman; magic remedy, charm for healing; also fig.*
1606.

swyngyfareddaf: swyngyfareddu *bg.a. to cast a spell (on), bewitch, practise sorcery, divine; charm, fascinate, allure.*
1803.

swyngyfareddiad *eg. a bewitching, sorcery.*
1803.

swyngyfareddol *a. pertaining to sorcery, magic(al), bewitching; charming, fascinating.*
1716.

swyngyfareddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sorcerer, magician, bewitcher.*
1620.

swyngynneddf *eb. ll. -gyneddfau. faculty, sense, endowment.*
1718.

swyngysgiaeth *e?b. hypnosis, hypnotism.*
1916.

swynhudaf: swynhudo *ba. to charm, fascinate, allure.*
1893.

swynhudol *a. charming, fascinating, alluring.*
1838.

swyniad¹ *eg. sorcerer, enchanter, bewitcher.*
c. 1400.

swyniad² *eg. ll. -au. a bewitching; charm, fascination.*
1803.

swyniaeth *e?b. sorcery, a bewitching; charm, fascination.*
1851.

swyniaf: swynio, swyniol, gw. swynaf: swyno, swynol.

swynlath *eb. magic wand, also fig.*
1860.

swynog, swynogl, gw. myswynog, swynoglau.

swynoglaf: swynogli *ba. to cast a spell on, bewitch; (dict.) heal or cure (by magic); (dict.) charm, fascinate, allure.*
c. 1585.

swynoglau *e.?ll. spells, sorcery, witchcraft, also fig.; (?dict.) (magic) charms, amulets.*
14g.
Amr.: swynogl. (eb.).

swynoglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sorcerer, magician, enchanter.*
1567.

swynol, swyniol *a. pertaining to sorcery, magic(al), bewitching; charming,*

fascinating.

1799.

swynwr, swynydd *eg.* (b. *swynyddes; swynwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *swynwyr, swynyddion. sorcerer, magician, bewitcher, soothsayer, also fig.*

1567.

swynyddiaeth *eb.g. sorcery, witchcraft, magic.*

1768.

swynyddllys *e.ll. enchanter's nightshade.*

1813.

swynyddol *a. bewitching, divinatory.*

1845.

swyraf: swyro, gw. **sawraf: sawru**.

swyrfaf, swyrfiaf: swyrf(i)o, gw. **swerfiaf: swerfio**.

swys *eg. ll. -au, -on. faculty; experience, emotion.*

12g.

swysog *a. emotional.*

12g.

sy, 3 un. prth. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.*

syartrasau, gw. **siartras**.

syb¹ *eg. ll. -s. sub (monetary advance or loan).*

Ar lafar.

syb² *eg. ll. -s. sub(stitute) (in soccer).*

Ar lafar.

syb³ *eg. ll. -s. sub(scription), also fig.*

Ar lafar.

sybach, sybachaf: sybachu, sybachiog, sybachlyd, gw. **swbach, swbachaf: swbachu, sybachog, swbachlyd**.

sybachog, sybachiog *a. shrunken, wizened, rumped, untidy.*

1916.

sybars *e.ll. suburbs.*

16g.

sybed, gw. **sibed**.

syber, syberw *a. ll. -on, weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *proud (in a positive sense), noble, stately, refined, cultured, fine; generous, bountiful; gentle, placid, courteous; sincere, upright, decent, honest, sober, wise, seemly, pure; clean, tidy, neat.*

12g.

(b) *proud (in a pejorative sense), arrogant, haughty.*

12g.

Amr.: **sybr. 1575.**

syberaf: syberu, gw. **syberwaf: syberwi**.

syberdda, gw. **syber + da**.

sybergeisiaf: sybergeisio *bg. to beg politely.*
1873.

sybergymeraf: sybergymryd *ba. to take quietly, pilfer, filch, also fig.*
18g.

syberlan, gw. syber + glân.

syberol *a. generous, courteous.*
1606.

syberthol, syberw, gw. sybyrthol, syber.

syberwaf: syberwi *bg.a. to clean, (become) tidy; sober (up); ?honour, reward.*
15g.
Amr.: syberu. 1880.

syberwch *eg. modesty.*
1617.

syberwhaf: syberwhau *bg. to become proud.*
13g.

syberwych, gw. syber + gwyach.

syberwyd *eg. b.*

(a) *pride (in a positive sense), nobility, courtesy, civility; soberness, decency, propriety, honesty, respectability; generosity, liberality; cleanness, cleanliness.*
13g.

(b) *pride (esp. in a pejorative sense), vanity, conceit, arrogance, pomp.*
12-13g.

sybiliaid, ff. l., gw. sibyl.

syblachaf: syblachu, syblachad, gw. siwblachaf: siwblachu.

syblapsariad *eg. ll. -iaid. sublapsarian, infralapsarian.*
1759.

sybmarîn, swbmarîn *eb. ll. sybmarinau, swbmarinau, sybmarîns. a submarine.*
1939.

sybordinat *a. subordinate.*
1658.

sybr, sybrilliad, sybrwd^{1,2}, sybseidi, gw. syber, superlliaid, sibrwd¹, sibrydaf: sibrwd, sybsidi.

sybsgreibiaf, sybsgreibaf, sybsgrib(i)af: sybsgr(e)ib(i)o *bg.a. to subscribe (to book, magazine, &c.); subscribe (to), support, approve.*
1664.

sybsgreibwyr, sybsgribwyr *e.ll. subscribers (to book, magazine, &c.).*
1751.

sybsgribaf, sybsgribiaf: sybsgrib(i)o, gw. sybsgreibiaf: sybsgreibio.

sybsgribsiwn, sybsgribsion *e?g. ll. sybsgribsiynau (sybsgribsiwnau). subscription or assent to articles of religion, &c.; ?signed document or statement.*
1664.

sybsgribwyr, gw. sybsgreibwyr.

sybsideiddiaf: sybsideiddio *bg.a. to subsidize.*
20g.

sybsidi, sybseidi *eg.b. ll. -s, sybsidiau. subsidy; monetary aid exacted by a ruler, &c.*
16g.

sybstans, gw. swbstans.

sybstansial, sybstansiol *a. substantial.*
1828.

sybtractiaf: sybtractio, gw. sybtractiaf: sybtractio.

sybtil *a. subtle.*
1615.

sybtilrwydd *eg. subtlety, ingenuity.*
1615.

sybtopia *e?g. subtopia.*
20g.

sybtractiaf, sybtractaf: sybtract(i)o *bg.a. to subtract (in math.).*
1848.
Anr.: sybtractio. 1754.

sybwb *ebd. a hefyd fel eg. fie!, away!; hue and cry, hubbub.*
1576.

sybwbiaf: sywbwio, gw. sbybiaf: sbybio.

sybwch *eg. male goat, billy-goat.*
c. 1400.

sybwchen, gw. sibwch.

sybwill *eg. ll. (geir.) sybyllau. (bottomless) pit, depth, abyss, vortex; whirlpool, eddy; swamp, marsh, slough, quagmire, quicksand; stagnant pool or lake, standing water; cesspool; also fig.*
14g.

sybwrn, sybwrthaf: sybwrtho, gw. sibwrn, sibwrthaf: sibwrtho.

sybwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pine trees, firs.*
1803.

sybylau, ff. l., gw. sibyl.

sybyllog *a. full of puddles, marshy.*
1803.

sybylltir *eg. marshy land.*
18-19g.

sybyrbia, sybyrnyn, gw. swbwrbia, sibwrn.

sybyrthol, sybyrthiol, syberthol, sabyrthol *a. headlong (of a fall), sudden, abrupt, wild, violent; injurious, bruising, jarring, crushing.*
1831.

sycaf: sycu, gw. saciaf: sacio.

sycamor, sycamwr *eg. (bach. b. -en). sycamore tree.*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **jacmor**, **siacen**.**sycamorwydd**, **sycomorwydd** *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*). *sycamore maples, sycamores; (bibl.) sycamores (fig-trees)*.

1588.

sycamwr, **sycamwren**, gw. **sycamor**.**sycer** *eg. young foal, sucking foal.*

Ar lafar.

sycoesau, gw. **jacoesai**.**sycsesor**, **sycseswr** *eg. ll. -iaid. successor.*

1567.

sycsyddaf: **sycsyddu** *bg. to follow, succeed.**Dchr. 17g.*Gw. hefyd **swcsesyddaf**: **swcsesyddu**.**sycsyddwr** *eg. successor.*

1650.

sycusiwn, **sycutor**, **sycyr**, gw. **secusiwn**, **secutor**, **sycer**.**sych**¹ *a.* (b. *sech*) ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion*.*(a) dry, arid, dried up, exhausted; dry (of season, climate, area, &c.); scorched, withered (also of arm, &c.); dried (e.g. of fruit); thirsty; dry or unproductive (of cough); dry (according to medieval physics and physiology).*

9g.

(b) dull, uninteresting; humourless, austere religious, sullen, standoffish, unamiable, cold, distant; worthless; dry (of humour); dry (with ref. to the sale, &c., of alcohol); dry (of wine, &c.); ready, hard (of cash or money).

14g.

Fel *e. food (opp. 'drink')*; *dry goods; dry place.*

14g.

*Cfn.: sych ennaint: hot air bath, sweat-bath, sweating-bath. c. 1400.**sych bilen: cataract (of the eye); xerophthalmia. c. 1400.**sych dostedd: ?dysuria, strangury. c. 1400.**sych trwyn: nasal mucus, snot, snivel, bogey. Dchr. 17g.***sych**^{2,3}, 3 un. pres. myn. ac 2 un. grch. y f. *sychaf: sychu*.**sychad**, gw. **sychiad**.**sychaf: sychu** *bg.a.**(a) to (make) dry; drain, deplete; become dry, dry up, wither; (cause to) dry up or heal (of wound, &c.); also fig.*

13g.

*(b) to wipe (dry), (wipe) clean.**c. 1400.**Amr.: sychyd. 1853.**Cfn.: sychu buwch: to strip (a cow). 1875.**sychu oddi wrth: to become estranged from. Ar lafar.**sychu trwyn: (i) to wipe the nose. 1604-7. (ii) to put someone in his place, get the better of one. Ar lafar. (iii) to cheat. 1771.**sychu ei drwyn yn ei lawes: to go away empty-handed, be disappointed. 16g.***sychaidd** *a. sullen, standoffish, cold, distant; dull, uninteresting.*

1862.

sychallt, gw. *sych*¹ + *hallt*.**sychbilen**, gw. *sych*¹—*sych bilen*.**sychboeth**, gw. *sych*¹ + *poeth*.**sychbren** *eg.b.* (g. *sychbryn*). ‘a dry stick’, *humourless, standoffish, or sullen person, bore.*

Ar lafar.

sychbryn, gw. *sychbren*.**sychdagaf: sychdagu** *ba. to strangle, throttle, also fig.*

1725.

sychdarthaf: sychdarthu *bg.a. to sublimate (in chem.).*

20g.

sychder *eg. ll. -au. dryness; drought, aridity; thirst; dry place; also fig.*

1567.

sychdir *eg. ll. -oedd. dry land or soil, land (opp. ‘sea’); desert.*

1567.

sychdod *eg. dryness, drought.*

15g.

sychdostedd, gw. *sych*¹—*sych dostedd*.**sychdra** *eg. dryness.*

c. 1730.

sychdraeth, gw. *sych*¹ + *traeth*¹.**sychdwr** *eg. drought, dryness, aridity, also fig; dryness (one of the four qualities of matter according to medieval physics and physiology).*

13g.

sych-dduwiol *a. austere religious, humourlessly pious, humourless.*

1893.

sychdduwioldeb *eg. humourless piety, humourlessness.*

20g.

sych-ddysgedig, gw. *sych*¹ + *dysgedig*.**syched** *eg. thirst; dryness, drought; dry place; fig. thirst, yearning, longing, craving.*

13g.

sychedaf: sychedu *bg. a’i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. am, a hefyd yn eithriadol fel ba. to be thirsty, thirst; fig. thirst (after), desire, yearn (for), long (for), crave; cause to thirst, make thirsty, also fig.*

16g.

sychedfod *eg. (great) thirst or drinking; dryness, drought.*

16g.

sychedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. thirsty; fond of drink; dry, dried, crisp, parched; causing thirst; also fig.*

1346.

Fel *e. thirsty person, one who suffers from thirst.*

13g.

Amr.: **sychiedig**. *c. 1400.*

sychedocâf: **sychedocáu** *ba. to thirst for, crave.*

13g.

sychfagaf: **sychfagu** *bg.a. to raise (someone) carelessly.*

Ar lafar.

sych-foneddigaid, *gw. sych¹ + boneddigaid.*

sych-fonheddig *a. snobbish.*

1840.

sychgaled, **sychgall**, *gw. sych¹ + caled, call.*

sychgernyn, **sychgyrnyn** *eg. cataract (of the eye).*

c. 1400.

sychgi *eg. humourless or standoffish person, sullen person, bore.*

1926.

sychgig *eg. dried meat, esp. beef.*

1807.

sychgola *a. very dry, crisp; curt.*

Ar lafar.

sychgolaf: **sychgoli** *bg. to clear up (of the weather); dry hard (of soil).*

Ar lafar.

sychgornaf: **sychgorni** *bg. to become bone-dry.*

1739.

sychgras *a. arid, torrid, also fig.*

15g.

sychgrasaf: **sychgrasu** *bg.a. to parch, toast, roast, crisp.*

1632.

sychgrin *a. ll. -ion. dry and withered, parched.*

1604-7.

sychgrinaf: **sychgrino** *bg. to dry out, wither, pine.*

1604-7.

sychgroen, *gw. sych¹ + croen.*

sychgyrnyn, **sych-hin**, *gw. sychgernyn, sychin.*

sychiad, **sychad** *eg. a drying (up), desiccation; a wiping.*

1604-7.

sychiant *eg. a drying, desiccation; absorption.*

1803.

sychiedig, *gw. sychedig.*

sychin *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. dry weather, drought.*

c. 1400.

sychinaf: **sychino** *bg. to clear up (of the weather).*

1604-7.

sychle, gw. *sych*¹ + *lle*¹.

sychlyd *a. dry; drying; dry (of person, humour, &c.).*
1759.

sychmer *eg. hectic fever.*
1604-7.

sychmurniaf, sychmyrniaf, sychmwrniaf: sychmurnio, sychmyrnio, sychmwrnio *bg.a. to strangle, choke, throttle, kill; mangle, mutilate, (?dict.) beat severely; (dict.) struggle; also fig.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **sachmwrnio**. 1753.

sagmurnio. *Dchr.* 17g.

sagmwrnio. 1707.

segmwrnio. *Dchr.* 17g.

sygmyrnio. 1725.

sychnant *eb. ll. -nentydd. dry valley, arroyo, gulch, wadi.*
19g.

sychrwyd *eb. cataract (of the eye).*
1604-7.

sych-syber, sychwellt, gw. *sych*¹ + *syber*, *gwellt*.

sychwr, sychydd *eg. (b. sychwraig) ll. sychwyr, sychyddion. drier; duster; windscreen wiper; a desiccant, absorbent; (?dict.) wiper, person who wipes.*

1794.

Cfn.: **sychwr ffenestr**: *windscreen wiper.* 20g.

sychwydd *e.ll. dry firewood, kindling, fuel.*
1346.

sychwyn, sychwynt, gw. *sych*¹ + *gwyn*¹, *gwynt*.

sychyd, gw. *sychaf*: *sychu*.

sychydd, gw. *sychwr*.

sychyn¹ *eg. humourless or standoffish person, sullen person, bore; dry thing.*
20g.

sychyn^{2,3}, gw. *swch*¹, *sychin*.

sychyr *eg. ll. -ion. an absorbent.*
1850.

sydan¹, gw. *sidan*.

sydan², **syden**, gw. *sydyn*.

sydêt, sydetrwydd, Sydoniaid, gw. *sidêt, sidetrwydd, Sidoniaid*.

sydyn *a. sudden, abrupt, unexpected; prompt, quick.*
16-17g.

Amr.: **sydan**². [1794].

syden. 16-17g.

sydynrwydd *eg. suddenness, abruptness; quickness, speed, expedition.*
c. 1730.

sydyr, gw. seidr.

sydd¹, 3 un. prth. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod*.

sydd², gw. sudd¹.

syddyn, **e(i)syddyn**, &c. *eg. ll. -nau, syddynion. tenement, land, holding, smallholding; dwelling-place, habitation, home, also fig.*

12g.

syddynnwr *eg. ll. syddynwyr. smallholder, crofter.*

1793.

syfa, gw. sife.

syfag ?*e. ll. -au, yn yr ymad. polion syfag(au). part of a house (? of the roof).*

13g.

syfatan, gw. syfi¹.

syfêr, **sefêr** *a. severe.*

Ar lafar.

syfi¹ *e.ll. (un. b. syfien) ll. dwbl (prin a diw.) syfiod.*

(a) *strawberries, also fig.*

14g.

(b) (*dict.*) *fruits of the strawberry tree or arbutus.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: syfi pêr: ?cultivated strawberries. Ar lafar.

syfi coch(ion), **syfi goch(i)on**: *wild strawberries, Fragaria vesca. 18g.*

syfi gardd: *cultivated strawberries. Ar lafar.*

syfi gwylt(ion): *wild strawberries, Fragaria vesca. Ar lafar.*

syfins bach: *wild strawberries, Fragaria vesca. Ar lafar.*

syfi², **syfiedig**, **syfien**, **syfiet**, gw. seifys, sufiedig, syfi¹, sufiet.

syfilian, **syfiliwn**, gw. sifilian.

syfins, gw. syfi¹.

syfi^{1,2}, gw. sifil, syflaf: syflyd.

syflaf, **sylfaf**: **syflyd**, **syflu**, **sylfyd**, **sylfu** *bg.a. to move, stir, budge, also fig.; move or be moved (emotionally).*

15g.

syfrdan *a. a hefyd fel eg.?b. ll. -od. stunned, stupefied, dazed, amazed, astounded; unconscious; dizzy, giddy, light-headed; stupid, dull; stupefying, astonishing; stupefaction, bewilderment, amazement, astonishment, surprise; dizziness, giddiness, light-headedness, vertigo; a raving, chatter, babbling, delirium; dizzy, giddy, or light-headed person.*

14g.

Amr.: sefrdan. 1547.

surdan. 18g.

swfrdan. 1777.

swrdan. 1686.

swrddan¹. 1770.

syfrddan. 15-16g.

syrddan. 1827.

syrfdan. 1552.

Gw. hefyd seudan.

syfrdanaf: **syfrdanu** *bg.a. to make or become stupefied or dazed, stupefy, stun, amaze, astound, surprise, make or become confused or bewildered; tire (with talk, noise, &c.), deafen; make dizzy, giddy, or light-headed; dull (pain, &c.), numb; send to sleep, render unconscious, knock out; be delirious.*

1567.

Amr.: sefrdanu. **1567.**

sefrddanu. **1567.**

swfwrddanu. **1617.**

swlddanu. **1906.**

swrdanu. **1604-7.**

swrddanu. **1672.**

syfrddanu. **1630.**

syrddanu. *Ar lafar.*

syfrdanaidd *a. narcotic, stupefying; astonished, stupefied; astonishing.*

1711.

syfrdandod *eg. astonishment, amazement, surprise, wonder; consternation, bewilderment, puzzlement; stupefaction, stupor; dizziness, giddiness, light-headedness, vertigo; delirium.*

16-17g.

Amr.: swlddandod. **1906.**

swrdandod. *c.* **1730.**

swrddandod. **16-17g.**

syfrdanedd *eg. dizziness, giddiness, light-headedness, vertigo.*

1803.

syfrdaniad *eg. a stupefying; stupefaction.*

1794.

syfrdanllyd *a. amazing, astounding, surprising; amazed, astonished, astounded, surprised; drowsy; bewildering, stupefying, soporific, ?intoxicating; delirious; bewildered, doting; chattering, babbling.*

1630.

Amr.: swrdanllyd. **1885.**

swrddanllyd. **1688.**

syfrdanol *a. amazing, astounding, surprising; stupefying, soporific, narcotic, intoxicating.*

1803.

syfrdanrwydd, syfrdanrhwydd *eg. dizziness, giddiness, light-headedness, vertigo; stupefaction.*

1630.

syfrdanus *a. stupefying, ?narcotic; stupefied; dull, stupid; doting; ?babbling.*

1595.

syfrddan, syfrddanaf: **syfrddanu**, gw. **syfrdan, syfrdanaf:** **syfrdanu.**

syfudr *a. dirty, foul, vile, mean.*

14g.

syful, syfulrwydd, syfydlaf: **syfydlu, syfydledig, syfydlfa, syfydlog, syfyl**, gw. **sifil, sifilrwydd, sefydlaf:** **sefydlu, sefydledig, sefydlfa, sefydlog, sifil.**

syfyllfach, gw. **sefyllaf:** **sefyllu.**

syffedaf: **syffedu, syffetus**, gw. **syrffedaf:** **syrffedu, syrffedus.**

syffgad, gw. **saffgart.**

syffgar *a. striving, energetic.*
Ar lafar.

syffilis, syffilitig, syffiniar, gw. *siffilis, siffilitig, siffoniär.*

syffisant *a. sufficient; ?substantial.*
16–17g.

syffon, gw. *seiffon.*

syffraf, syffriaf: syffr(i)o *bg.a. to suffer, bear.*
1769.

syffragét, syffrajét, gw. *swffragét.*

syffriaf: syffrio, syffrigan, gw. *syffraf: syffro, swffragan.*

syffrwd, syffryd, gw. *siffrwd*¹.

syffylitig, gw. *siffilitig.*

syg *eb. ll. -(i)au. chain, trace.*
16g.

syganaf: syganu *bg.a. to say, tell, declare; (?dict.) whisper, mutter; (?late) sing; ?answer.*

14g.

Amr.: seganu. Div. 16g.

siganu. Div. 16g.

suganu. 1789.

ysyganu. uchod].

ysynganu. uchod].

sygmyrnïaf: sygmyrnio, gw. *sychmurnïaf: sychmurnio.*

sygn, sign, &c. *eb. ll. -(i)au, -edd, -oedd. sign (usu. of the Zodiac); (pl.) Zodiac.*
12g.

Gw. *hefyd sein*¹.

sygot, seigot *eg. ll. -au. zygote.*
20g.

syg-sag, syguraf: syguero, syguryd, sygyn, sygynnab, sygytoriaeth, gw. *sig-sag, seguraf: seguro, seguryd, sygn, segynnab, ysgutoriaeth.*

syjestïaf, syjestaf: syjest(i)o *ba. to suggest.*
20g.

syjestiwn, syjestiyn *eg. ll. -au, -s. suggestion.*
1670.

sÿl, syl *eb. earth, ground, soil; base.*
15g.

syllabws *eg.b. ll. syllabysau. syllabus.*
1937.

sylaf, sylafgoll, gw. *sillaf*¹, *sillafgoll.*

sylaft, sylaff, sylvat, gw. *sillaf*¹.

sylvïaf, sylcaf, swlcaf: sylcio, sylcan, swlcan *bg. to sulk.*

Ar lafar.

sylch *eb. ll. -au. furrow.*
1803.

sylchdan *eg. plough ring; wheel plough.*
Dchr. 17g.

sylddar, gw. seilddar.

sylddrych *e?g. subject.*
1905.

syleinsiaf: syleinsio, gw. **sialensiaf: sialensio**.

sylem *eg. xylem.*
20g.

sylensiaf: sylensio, sycler, gw. **sialensiaf: sialensio, seler**.

sylfa *eb. ll. -on. foundation.*
1803.

sylfaen *eb.g. ll. -feini, -faenau, -faenoedd, -fain. foundation(-stone), base, also fig. basis.*
14g.
Amr.: seilfaen. 1567.
seilfan. 16g.
sylfan. 1547.

sylfaenaf: sylfaenu *bg.a. to found, base, ground, lay (on) foundation(s), also fig.*
15g.
Amr.: seilfaenu. 1656.
sylfanu. 1547.

sylfaenedig *a.bfl. founded, based, also fig.*
1800.

sylfaeniad *eg. a founding, foundation, base, also fig.*
1567.
Amr.: seilfaeniad. 1567.

sylfaenle *eg. foundation, base; base (of operations).*
1850.

sylfaenol *a. fundamental, basic, basal; ?well-grounded.*
1604-7.
Amr.: seilfaenol. c. 1730.
sylfeiniol. 1670. 1711.

sylfaenus *a. fundamental.*
1672.

sylfaenwaith *eg. groundwork, foundation, basis.*
1722.

sylfaenwr, sylfaenydd *eg. (b. sylfaenyddes) ll. sylfaenwyr, sylfaenyddion. founder.*
1604-7.

sylfaf: sylfyd, sylfu, gw. **syflaf: syflyd**.

sylfaij, sylfan, sylfanaf: sylfanu, sylfeiniol, gw. **selfais, sylfaen, sylfaenaf: sylfaenu, sylfaenol**.

sylfon *eg.b. ll. -au. subject (in gram. and logic); root (of chord), subject (in*

mus.); *person; topic, subject; foundation, base, pedestal; also fig.*

1595.

sylfonol *a. subjective (also in gram.).*

1858.

sylfuar, gw. *syrfêwr*.

sylffa—cyffur sylffa, gw. *cyffur (At.)*.

sylffad, swlffad, sylffat, swlffat, sylffet *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sulphate.*

1931.

sylffal, sylffar, gw. *sylffwr*.

sylffat, sylffeid, sylffer, sylfferaidd, sylfferedig, sylffet, gw. *sylffad, sylffid, sylffwr, sylffwraidd, sylffyreidig, sylffad.*

sylffid, sylffeid *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. sulphide.*

1931.

sylffonamid, swlffonameid *eg. ll. -au. sulphonamide.*

20g.

sylffonig—asid sylffonig, gw. *asid (At.)*.

sylffur, sylffuraidd, sylffuredig, sylffurig, sylffurus, gw. *sylffwr, sylffwraidd, sylffyreidig, sylffwrig, sylffwrus.*

sylffwr, sylffur, swlffwr, sylffer, &c. *eg. sulphur, brimstone; sophic sulphur (one of the five elementary principles of matter).*

15g.

Cfn.: sylffwr (swlffwr) deuocsid (diocsid): sulphur dioxide. 20g.

sylffwraidd, sylffyraidd, sylffuraidd, sylfferaidd *a. sulphurous, sulphureous.*

1837.

sylffwrig, sylffyrig, sylffurig *a. sulphuric (of acid); sulphurous, sulphureous.*

20g.

sylffwrus, sylffurus *a. sulphurous (of acid); sulphurous, sulphureous.*

1937.

sylffyr, sylffyraidd, gw. *sylffwr, sylffwraidd.*

sylffyreidig, sulfferedig, sylffuredig *a. sulphuretted; sulphurous, sulphureous.*

1784.

sylffyrig, sylgyngaf: sylgyngan, gw. *sylffwrig, selgyngiaf: selgyngian.*

sylogism, sylosism *eg. b. ll. -au. syllogism.*

1833.

syltan, sylvana, gw. *swltan, swltana.*

sylw *eg. b. ll. -au. attention, notice; comment, remark, observation; sight, gaze; ? ability.*

14g.

Amr.: selw. 1527.

sylwad, sylwiad *eg. ll. -au. comment, remark, observation; attention, notice.*

[1740].

sylwadaeth *eb. ll. -au. a noticing, observation; comment, remark, observation.*

1848.

sylwadaf: sylwadu *bg. to make remarks or observations, comment.*

1838.

sylwadol, sylwiadol *a. observational, empirical; observed, noted; ?referential.*

1795.

sylwadwy *a.bfl. observable, noticeable.*

1789.

sylwaf, sylwiau: sylwi, sylw(i)o *bg.a. to pay attention (to), take note (of), notice, regard, observe; comment or remark (upon), note, observe.*

c. 1720.

Amr.: sylwyd. 1853.

sylwayw, selwayw *eg. type of disease of the bones.*

14g.

sylwddaliadau *e.ll. remarks.*

[1783].

sylwebaeth *eb. ll. -au. commentary.*

20g.

sylwebaf: sylwebu *bg. to commentate.*

20g.

sylwebwr, sylwebydd *eg. ll. sylwebwyr, sylwebyddion. commentator.*

20g.

sylwedig *a.bfl. observed, noticed; observable, obvious.*

1711.

sylwedydd, sylwiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. observer, monitor, beholder, contemplator; (textual) commentator.*

1785.

sylwedd *eg.b. ll. -au. substance, matter, material; a substance; a solid; solidity, reality; volume (of object, &c.); substance (with ref. to person's character, &c.), stability, moral fibre, 'bottom'; essence, (true) meaning, substance (of argument, &c.); substance (in philos. and theol.); ?property, possessions; ?foundation; also fig.*

10-11g.

Amr.: sylwydd². 1630.

sylweddaf: sylweddu *ba. to make substantial or real, realize, materialize, actualize, fulfil; lay a foundation, found, establish, ordain; realize, become aware (of).*

1611.

sylweddair *eg. ll. -eiriau. a substantive, noun.*

1815.

sylweddafwr, gw. sylwedd + mawr.

sylweddgyhwysiad *eg. volume (of object, &c.).*

1816.

sylweddiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. realization, actualization, fulfilment; being, existence; observance (of feast, rule, &c.); one of the elements (bread or wine) of the Eucharist.*

1630.

sylweddiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. realist (in philos.).*

1853.

sylweddiaeth *eb. solidity; realism (in philos.); ?(dramatic, &c.) realization.*
1836.

sylweddawns *e?b. tincture.*
Dchr. 19g.

sylweddog *a. substantial, solid.*
[1783].

sylweddol *a. a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *substantial, solid, concrete, material; valuable, significant, important; pertaining to substance, essential, sound (e.g. of argument), true, real (also in theol. with ref. to Christ's presence in the Eucharist), substantial (in philos. and theol.).*

1595.

(b) (a) *substantive (in gram.); substantival.*

1567.

(c) *cubic.*

1853.

Amr.: sylweiddiol. 1703.

sylweddolaf: sylweddoli *bg.a. to realize, be(come) aware (of), (come to) understand, comprehend; make or become substantial or real, realize, be realized, achieve; realize (assets, sum of money, &c.).*
[1783].

sylweddoldeb *eg. substantiality, materiality, reality.*
1803.

sylweddoleddig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. realized, actualized.*
1838.

sylweddoliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. realization, actualization, fruition; realization, comprehension, understanding.*
1858.

sylweddoliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. realist (in philos.).*
1853.

sylweddoliaeth *eg. ll. -au. materialism (also in philos.); realism (also in philos.); ?substance.*
1803.

sylweddolrwydd *eg. substantiality, materiality, reality; soundness (of argument, &c.).*
1722.

sylweddolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. realist (in philos.).*
1824.

sylweddran *e?b. (plant, &c.) extract; clause (in gram.).*
1818.

sylweddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. realist (in philos.).*
1803.

sylweiddiol, gw. **sylweddol**.

sylwgar *a. observant, attentive, astute, perspicacious.*
1818.

sylwgarwch *eg. attentiveness, powers of observation, astuteness, perspicacity.*

1828.

sylwgraff, gw. sylw + craff.

sylwiad, **sylwiadol**, **sylwiau**: **sylwio**, **sylwiedydd**, **sylwiwr**, gw. sylwad, sylwadol, sylwaf: sylwi, sylwedydd, sylwr.

sylwnod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. note, remark, comment.*
[1783].

sylwnodiad *eg. ll. -au. note, annotation.*
1808.

sylwr, **sylwiwr**, **sylwydd**¹ *eg. ll. sylwyr. observer.*
1799.

sylwyd, **sylwydd**^{1,2}, gw. sylwaf: sylwi, sylwr, sylwedd.

sylwyddgar *a. observant, attentive.*
1839.

syll¹ *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. stare, gaze, look, view; clear, visible.*
Dchr. 17g.
Amr.: syllt¹. 17g.

syll^{2,3}, 3 un. pres. myn. ac 2 un. grch. y f. *syllaf*², *sylliaf*: *syllu*, *syllio*.

sylladur, **sylliadur** *eg. ll. sylladuron, sylliadurion. ocular, eyepiece; telescope.*
1858.

syllaf¹, gw. sillaf¹.

syllaf², **sylliaf**: **syllu**, **syllio** *bg.a. to gaze, stare, watch, look, pay attention (to), consider; direct (the eyes or gaze); ?devise.*
12g.
Amr.: syllt². (2 un. grch.)

syllbeiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. telescope.*
1803.

syllddrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope; pair of spectacles, glasses; spectacle, sight; also fig.*
1760.

syllddrychol *a. telescopic.*
1842.

syllfa *eb. observatory, observation post.*
1814.

syllfan *eb.g. observatory, observation post.*
1848.

syllgar *a. gazing, staring, sharp-sighted.*
1803.

syllgraffaf: **syllgraffu**, gw. syll¹ + craffaf: craffu.

sylliad *eg. ll. -au. a gazing, gaze, staring, stare, view, observation, consideration.*
1632.

sylliadur, **sylliaf**: **syllio**, gw. sylladur, syllaf²: syllu.

sylliog *a. gazing, staring, observing.*

[1798].

sylliwr, syllt^{1,2,3}, gw. **syllwr, syll**¹, **syllaf**²: **syllu, swllt**.**syllta** *bg. to beg for shillings.***1863.****sylltach, swlltach** *e.ll. shillings, esp. derog., small change.***1823.****sylltan**, gw. **swllt**.**sylltrem** *eb. gaze, stare, look.**Dchr. 17g.***sylltremaf, sylltremiaf: sylltremu, sylltremio** *bg. to gaze, stare, look intently, observe, also fig.***1632.****syllty, swllty** *eg. ll. sylltai, a hefyd fel a. shop, store(house); treasury, the Exchequer, bank, mint; also fig.; (?dict.) black or twice fulled (cloth).**Dchr. 15g.***sylltyn**, gw. **swllt**.**syllwr, sylliwr, syllydd** *eg. (b. syllwraig) ll. syllwyr. starrer, gazer, spectator, observer.***1722.****syllwydr** *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. telescope; mirror; (often pl.) pair of spectacles, glasses; also fig.***1632.****syllydd**, gw. **syllwr**.**sym**^{1,2}, gw. **swm, siomaf: siomi**.**symach** *eg. notice, heed, difference.***1933.****symaeth** *e?b. summary.***1605-10.****symaf: symu, symail**, gw. **symiaf: symio, syml**.**symans, symons, symens** *eg. ll. (prin) symansiau. summons (esp. to a court of law), command.***1718.***Amr.: symon. 1881.***symantau**, gw. **strymantau**.**symas, simas** *eg. zymase.***1937.****symbol, simbal** *eg.b. ll. -au. cymbal.***1551.****sybiont** *eg. ll. -iaid. symbiont.***20g.****symbiosis** *eg. symbiosis, also fig.***1937.****symbiotaidd** *a. symbiotic, also fig.*

20g.

sympiotig *a. symbiotic, also fig.*

20g.

symlau, symblen, symbliaf: symblio, gw. swmbwl¹, symbolen, symbylaf: symbylu.

symbol *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *symbol.*

c. 1762–79.

(b) (*Apostles'*) *Creed.*

1764.

Cfn.: **symbol ffalig**: *phallic symbol.* 20g.

symbol statws: *status symbol.* 20g.

symbolaeth, gw. **symboliaeth**.

symbolaidd *a. symbolic.*

1923.

symboleiddiaf: symboleiddio *ba. to symbolize.*

20g.

symbolen, symblen *eb. (Apostles') Creed.*

p. 1584.

symboliadol *a. symbolic.*

1936.

symboliaeth, symbolaeth *eb. symbolism.*

1928.

symbolig *a. symbolic.*

1653.

symbolism *eg. symbolism.*

1922.

symbolistaidd *a. symbolistic.*

20g.

symbolwr, symbolydd *eg. ll. symbolwyr, symbolyddion. symbolist (in literature and art).*

1932.

swmbwl, gw. swmbwl¹.

symbylaf, symbyliaf, swmbyliaf, swmbwl(i)af, &c.: symbylu, symbyl(i)o, swmbylio, swmbwl(i)o, &c. *bg. a. to goad, prick, spur on, also fig.; stimulate, urge, stir, motivate.*

14g.

Amr.: **sumblo.** 1707.

symblio. 1552.

symlaf¹, symylaf: sym(y)lu. 14g.

symbylai *eg. a stimulant.*

1860.

symbylaidd *a. stimulant (adj.).*

1853.

symbyledig, swmbwledig *a. bfl. stimulated.*

1819.

symbylgar *a. stimulating.*

20g.

symbyliad, swmbyliad, swmbwliad, &c. *eg. ll. symbyliadau. motivation, incentive, impetus, stimulation, stimulus, stirring, spur, prick, goad.*

1583.

symbyliadol, swmbyliadol *a. stimulating, motivating, stimulant (adj.).*

1835.

symbyliaf: symbylio, gw. symbylaf: symbylu.**symbylol** *a. stimulating, motivating, stimulant (adj.).*

1836.

symbylwr, symbylydd *eg. (b. symbylwraig) ll. symbylwyr, symbylyddion. motivator, instigator, encourager; stimulus, stimulant.**Dchr. 17g.***symens, symént, sumentaf: sumento, symera, gw. symans, sment, smentiaf: smentio, swmera.****symetrig** *a. symmetric(al).*

20g.

symfawr, gw. swmfawr.**symffon** *eb. ll. -au. musical instrument, esp. dulcimer; (?erron.) sackbut.*

1588.

*Gw. hefyd simpian, sinffan.***symffoni** *eb. ll. symffoniau. symphony, also fig.*

1919.

symffonig *a. symphonic.*

1938.

symgar, sumgar *a. fleshy, bulky, large; pregnant.*

1835.

symiad, sumiad *eg. ll. -au. a summing, sum, addition, summary, estimate.*

1604-7.

symiaf, symaf, sim(i)af, swmiaf¹, swmaf, sum(i)af, &c.: symio, symu, sim(i)o, swm(i)o, sum(i)o, &c. *bg.a. to estimate, assess, evaluate, consider; feel, handle; examine (critically), criticize; add, count, total, sum (up), summarize.**c. 1400.**Amr.: jimio. Ar lafar.**Cfn.: symio i: to amount to. 1848.**symio, &c., i fyny, swmo fynydd: to sum up, summarize; add up. 1672.***symiog** *a. bulky.*

1916.

symiol *a. quantitative; bulky.*

1803.

syml *a. (b. seml) ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. simple, not difficult or complex; simple, uncompounded, unmixed, unchanged; simple, absolute, unambiguous, unequivocal; simple, sincere, innocent; simple, silly, foolish, naive, ignorant, stupid;*

simple, unsophisticated, plain, unpretentious, unassuming, homely; (?dict.) fresh, insipid.

I3g.

Amr.: **sem^l**. 1567.

semblon. (ff. l.).

sumel. 1688.

symail. 18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **simpl**, **symliaid**.

symlaf¹: **symlu**, gw. **symbylaf:** **symbylu**.

symlaf²: **symlu** *bg. yn yr ymad. symlu ar. to surprise; be surprised, wonder, marvel.*
c. 1400.

symlaf³: **symlu** *ba. to pretend.*

1567.

symlaidd *a. simple; ?simplistic.*

1827.

symlant, symlau, gw. **semlant, swmbwl¹**.

symlder *eg. simplicity, simpleness, plainness; sincerity, innocence; silliness, foolishness, naivety, ignorance, stupidity.*

I4g.

Amr.: **semlder.** 1567.

Gw. hefyd **symplder**.

symlddyn, gw. **syml + dyn**.

symledd *eg. simplicity, simpleness, plainness; sincerity, innocence; silliness, foolishness, naivety, ignorance, stupidity.*

c. 1400.

symleiddiad *eg. ll. -au. simplification.*

1898.

symleiddiaf: **symleiddio** *bg.a. to make or become simple(r), simplify.*

1848.

symlen, gw. **symlyn¹**.

symlgalon, gw. **syml + calon**.

symlhad *eg. simplification.*

1924.

symlhaf: **symlhau** *ba. to simplify; (dict.) ?deform.*

1604–7.

symliaf: **symlio** *ba. to simplify.*

1803.

symliaid *e.ll. fools, innocents.*

1871.

symlig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. simple, uncompounded, unmixed; ?sincere.*

p. 1584.

symlogen *eb. ll. -nod. (little) whore or harlot.*

1604–7.

symlrwydd *eg. simplicity; sincerity.*

1567.*Amr.*: **semlrwydd. 1567.****symlrhwydd. 1685.**Gw. hefyd **symplrwydd.****symlwedd**, gw. **syml** + **gwedd**¹.**symlyn**¹ *eg.* (b. *-en*, ll. *-nod*) ll. *-iaid*.(a) *simpleton, fool, idiot, silly person, innocent, also fig.***14g.**(b) *gudgeon.***1774.***Cfn.*: **Symlen Ben Bys**: *the name of a Welsh air or measure. 1604–7.***symlyn**², **symnel**, gw. **swmbwl**¹, **simnel**.**symol** *a.* a hefyd fel *adf. reasonable, fair, middling; poor(ly), ill, sickly, unwell, seriously ill; quite, fairly.***18g.****symon**, gw. **symans**.**symonai**, **symoni**, gw. **simoni**.**symoniaeth**, **symons**, **symp**, **sympl**, gw. **simoniaeth**, **symans**, **swmp**², **simpl**.**symplder** *eg. simpleness, simplicity, sincerity.***1567.***Amr.*: **semplder. 1567.**Gw. hefyd **symlder**.**symplrwydd** *eg. simpleness, simplicity, sincerity.***1567.***Amr.*: **semplrwydd. 1567.**Gw. hefyd **symlrwydd**.**symposiwm** *eg. b. ll. symposia. symposium.***20g.****symptom**, **syntom** *eg. ll. -au. symptom.***1933.****symptomatig** *a. symptomatic, indicative.***20g.****syntom**, gw. **symptom**.**symud**^{1,2}, 3 un. pres. myn. ac 2 un. grch. y f. **symudaf**: **symud(o)**.**symud**³, gw. **symudaf**: **symud(o)**.**symudadwy** *a. bfl. movable, mobile; removable, transferable; motive (of force, &c.).***1596.****symudaf**: **symud**³, **symudo** *bg. a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. (prin) symudion, -iau.*(a) *to move, be in motion, move (a specified distance), proceed, start off, move quickly, also fig.; work or run (of machine, &c.); move (house, &c.), (e)migrate; move (in a specified social group, &c.); move, make progress; (make a) move (in board game); move ((of) merchandise); move (a motion in committee, &c.); move (the bowels).*

I3g.*(b) to take away, remove, abolish, annul, dismiss.***I4g.***(c) to change, alter, transform, change in appearance, exchange.***I2g.***(d) to change the day or date of (a feast, market, &c.).***I4g.***Fel e. change; motion, move(ment), a (re)moving, removal.***I2g.***Amr.: esmudo. c. 1548.***smudo. 15–16g.****ysmudo. 15g.****ysmuto. 1551.***Cfn.: symud ar: ?to be moved or affected (emotionally), be frightened or surprised. c. 1400.***symud ber (ei fer, &c.):** *(usu. with neg.) to move a muscle, move an inch, budge. 1906.***symud pawl tid:** *?to move, make a move, bestir oneself, make (someone) stir. 1620.***Gw. hefyd symudyn.****symudedig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. movable, mobile; changeable; removable, portable; moved, removed; changed.***I3g.***Amr.: ysymededig. 1615.***symudedigaeth** *eg. change (of appearance), transformation; a (re)moving, removal.***I3g.****symudedd** *eg. mobility.***20g.****symudfa** *eb. ll. -feydd. move(ment), course; change, transition; a moving house; ?technical term in traditional Welsh string music.***c. 1523.***Amr.: ysmudfa. c. 1523.***symudiad** *eg. ll. -au. movement, a moving, motion, locomotion, ability to move, change of position, migration, a wandering, course; change, alteration; posture, bearing; removal (also of furniture, &c.), a moving (house, &c.); move (in board game); (pl.) movements (of person, group, &c.); movement (in mus., also in work of art), ?technical term in traditional Welsh string music; (political, religious, artistic, &c.) movement; movement (of clock, &c.); feeling, emotion.***I5g.***Amr.: esmudiad. 1635.***ysmudiad. 1545.****symudiadol** *a. pertaining to movement, motional, moving.***I795.****Gw. hefyd ysmudiadol.****symudliw** *a. a hefyd fel eg. having varying or changing colours, multicoloured, iridescent, shimmering, chameleonic, also fig.; shot (of cloth); varied, changing, or shimmering colour.***I547.***Amr.: ysmudliw. 1547.***symudliwiog** *a. having varying or changing colour, multicoloured.***I849.****symudol** *a. moving, movable, mobile (also socially); changeable, mutable; pertaining to movement, motive; portable, wandering, migratory; movable (of feast, &c.).***I688.**

Gw. hefyd ysmudol.

symudoldeb *eg. movability, mobility, locomotion.*
1803.

symudolder *eg. mobility.*
1803.

symudoledd *eg. (social) mobility, movability.*
20g.

symudolrwydd *eg. mobility, movability.*
1722.

symudwr, symudydd *eg. (b. symudwraig) ll. symudwyr, symudyddion. person who, or thing which, moves (quickly), mover; remover (also of furniture, &c.); migrant; mover (of motion in debate, &c.); mover, motivator, stimulator.*
1588.
Cfn.: symudydd cyntaf: prime mover. 1633.

symudyn *eg. ll. symudion. a mobile (sculpture or decorative structure).*
20g.

symutgar *a. mobile, changeable, fickle.*
1801.

symwl, swmwl², symyl *e.ll. (un. b. symylen) cowslips; primroses.*
18-19g.

symylaf: symylu, symylaidd, symylau, symylen, symyn, gw. symbylaf:
symbylu, symylaidd, swmbwl¹, symwl, swm.

syn¹ *a. ll. (prin) -ion. astonished, astounded, amazed, dazed, stunned, stupefied, senseless, aghast, frightened; amazing, astonishing, astounding, stupefying.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd san¹.

syn², syna, synach, gw. synnaf: synnu, synna¹, sinach.

synadwy *a.bfl. amazing, astonishing, astounding.*
1700.

synaesthesia, gw. synesthesia.

synagog *eb. ll. -au. synagogue, also of other places of worship and fig.*
14g.
Amr.: synagoga. 14g.
synagwg. 17g.
Cfn.: Synagog Fawr: Great Synagogue (Jewish council). 1833.
synagog Satan: the synagogue of Satan. 1567.

synamon, synamwn, gw. sinamon.

synaps *eg. ll. -au. synapse.*
20g.

synaptig *a. pertaining to a synapse, synaptic.*
20g.

synasgal, gw. synysgal.

synclein, synclin *eg. ll. syncl(e)inau. syncline (in geol.).*
20g.

syncopedig *a. syncopated (in mus.).*
20g.

syncopus *e?g. syncope (in med.).*
1545.

syncretaidd *a. syncretic, syncretistic.*
20g.

syncretiaeth *eb. syncretism.*
1899.

syncretig *a. syncretic, syncretistic.*
20g.

syncretistiaeth *eb.g. syncretism.*
20g.

syncretistig *a. syncretic.*
20g.

syncretydd *eg. ll. -ion. syncretist.*
1899.

synchronig *a. synchronic (in linguistics, &c.).*
1925.

syndal *eg. sendal, also fig.*
12g.

synder *eg. astonishment, amazement, dread.*
1547.

syndicalaidd *a. syndicalist (adj.).*
1934.

syndicaliaeth *eb. syndicalism.*
1912.

syndicalwr, syndicalydd *eg. ll. syndicalwyr, syndicalyddion. a syndicalist.*
1923.

syndicat, syndicet *eg. ll. syndicatau, syndicetiau. syndicate.*
1929.

syndod *eg. ll. (prin) -au. astonishment, amazement, surprise, shock, stupefaction, dread, fright, horror; person or thing causing such a state.*
1551.

syndodol *a. amazing, astonishing, astounding; ?ecstatic.*
1852.

syndodus *a. amazing, astonishing, astounding; amazed, astonished, astounded.*
20g.

syndon, gw. sindon.

syndra *eg. amazement, astonishment, stupefaction, shock, dread; person or thing causing such a state.*
16g.

syndremaf, syndremiaf: syndremu, syndremio, gw. **syn¹ + tremaf,**

tremiaf: tremu, tremio.

syndrom *eb.g. ll. -au. syndrome.*

20g.

Cfn.: **syndrom diffyg imiwedd caffaeledig:** *acquired immune deficiency syndrome, Aids.* 20g.

syndrom Down: *Down's syndrome.* 20g.

synddig, gw. **syn¹ + dig.**

synecdoche, &c. *eb. synecdoche (in an extended sense).*

Dchr. 15g.

synedig, sanedig *a.bfl. astonished, astounded, amazed, dazed, stupefied, senseless, aghast, frightened; astonishing, astounding, amazing.*

1547.

synedigaeth¹, sanedigaeth *eb.g. astonishment, amazement, surprise, shock, dread, fright, stupefaction, dullness.*

1547.

synedigaeth², gw. **syniedigaeth.**

synedigol¹ *a. astonishing, astounding, amazing, stunning; astonished, astounded, amazed.*

1760.

synedigol², synedd, syneddr, gw. **syniedigol, senedd, seneddr.**

synergiaeth *eb. synergism (in theol.).*

20g.

synesthesia *eg. synaesthesia.*

1938.

synesthetig *a. synaesthetic.*

1938.

synfawr *a. astonishing, astounding, amazing; astonished, astounded, amazed, stupefied.*

16-17g.

synfeddwl¹ *eg. ll. -feddyliau. meditation, reverie, a musing, melancholy.*

1547.

synfeddwl², gw. **synfeddyliaf: synfeddylio.**

synfeddylgar *a. melancholic, musing, pensive.*

1658.

synfeddyliaf: synfeddylio *bg.a. to muse, meditate, consider (deeply), wonder; be amazed, astonished, or astounded.*

1547.

Amr.: **synfeddwl².** 1885.

synfeddylied. 1567.

synfreuddwydiol *a. musing, pensive, dreamy, daydreaming.*

1885.

synfyfyr *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. a musing, meditation, daydream; musing, pensive.*

1930.

synfyfyrdod *eg. ll. -au. a musing, reverie, pensiveness, daydream:*

1776.

synfyfyrgar *a. musing, pensive, daydreaming.*
1780.

synfyfyriaf: synfyfyrio *bg.a. to muse (on), ponder, be in a reverie, daydream.*
1703.

synfyfyriol *a. musing, pensive, daydreaming.*
1776.

synfyfyriwr *eg. (b. synfyfywrwraig, ll. wragedd) ll. synfyfyrwyr. muser, daydreamer, contemplative person.*
1912.

synhwyraf, synhwyriaf: synhwyr(i)o *bg.a. to sense, smell, sniff; make sense of, interpret, explain, grasp, consider; signify; be or become sensible, come to one's senses.*
12g.
Amr.: snwyro. 1913.
synhwyrrian. 20g.

synhwyrtaidd *a. sensible; sensory.*
16g.

synhwyrbell, synhwyrbwl, synhwyrbwyll, gw. *synnwyr + pell, pŵl¹, pwyll¹.*

synhwyrdeb *eg. sensibleness, common sense.*
1803.

synhwyrddoeth, gw. *synnwyr + doeth¹.*

synhwyrddysg *eb. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. wisdom (also with ref. to the sapiential books of the OT).*
16g.

synhwyreb *eb. ll. synwryrebau.*

(a) *sentence, clause, phrase.*
1803.

(b) *sense-datum (in philos.).*
1939.

synhwyredd *eg. sensibleness, common sense, prudence, wisdom; rationality.*
1803.

synhwyreg *eg. b. ll. synwryregau. sentence, clause, phrase; sense, meaning; substance.*
1595.

synhwyrfa *eb. sensorium.*
[1783].

synhwyrfain, synhwyrfawr, gw. *synnwyr + main¹, mawr.*

synhwyrgall *a. wise, sensible, prudent, judicious, intelligent, discerning.*
16g.

synhwyrgoeth, synhwyrgraff, gw. *synnwyr + coeth, craff.*

synhwyrriad *eg. ll. synwryriadau. (bodily) sensation.*
1803.

synhwyriaeth *eb. ll. synwryriaethau. (bodily) sensation; sensationalism (in philos.).*
1832.

synhwyriaf: synhwyrrio, synhwyrrian, gw. *synhwyraf: synhwyro.*

synhwyrion *e.ll.* (un. g. *synhwyrion*). *sensibilia, sense-data (in philos.)*.
1939.

synhwyrllon, synhwyrllawn *a. meaningful; sensible, wise, prudent*.
1803.

synhwyrlym *a. sharp-witted, quick-witted, keen, intelligent, discerning, penetrating, sagacious, shrewd*.

1604–7.
Amr.: **synhwyrlym**. 1632.

synhwyrrol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol*.

(a) *sensible, wise, sagacious, prudent, discerning, intelligent, rational*.
1346.

(b) *pertaining to the senses, sensory; able to perceive or sense, perceptive, sentient, conscious (of); based upon enjambment (of ‘cymeriad’ in Welsh prosody)*.
1592.

synhwyrus *a.*

(a) *sensible, wise, sagacious, prudent, discerning, intelligent, rational*.
1346.

(b) *sensuous, sensitive*.
1924.

synhwyrwers *eb. ll. synwyrwersi. sentence, clause, phrase; truism, gnome, saying, proverb; paragraph*.

1604–7.

synhwyrwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who senses or is sensitive to; sniffer, also fig*.
20g.

synhwyrdd *eg. ll. synwryddion. sensor; sensationalist (in philos.)*.
1899.

synhwyrion^{1,2}, gw. **synnwyr, synhwyrion**.

syniad¹ *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -au. idea, concept(ion), thought, notion, guess; premonition, intuition, instinct, fancy; belief, opinion, viewpoint; agreement; intention, purpose; a sensing, feeling, sensation; meaning, sense; common sense, prudence*.

14g.

Amr.: **seiniad**². 1574.

synied¹. 1683.

Cfn.: **syniad (synied) y cnawd**: carnal (i.e. not spiritual) mind. 1620.

syniad² *eg. noise, sound*.
16g.

Gw. **hefyd swniad**.

syniad³ *eg. surprise*.
1797.

syniadaeth *eb. ll. -au. body of ideas, ideology, (way of) thinking, understanding, thought, idea, concept; feeling, sensitivity, sensuousness*.

1760.

syniadaethol *a. conceptual*.
20g.

syniadaf: syniadu *bg.a. to sense, notice, consider*.
18–19g.

syniadigaeth, syniadigol, gw. **syniedigaeth, syniedigol**.

syniadol *a. pertaining to ideas, ideational, conceptual, ideological; sensible, prudent; sensitive, aware (of), conscious (of); pertaining to the senses, sensory.*

1712.

syniadwy *a.bfl. perceptible, comprehensible; conscious (of).*

1775.

syniaeth *eb.g. idea, thought, perception, conception, comprehension, consideration.*

16g.

Cfn.: syniaeth y cnawd, syniaeth gnawdol: carnal (i.e. not spiritual) mind. 1777.

syniaf¹: synio, synied², syniaid *bg.a.*

(a) to suppose, think, fancy, imagine, believe; be conscious of, be aware of, know; consider, contemplate, study, attend to; examine, look at (intently or in astonishment), notice.

12g.

(b) to feel (pain, &c.), have a bodily sensation of, sense, smell.

13g.

Cfn.: synio (synied, syniaid) ar: (i) to look at (intently or in astonishment), contemplate, take notice of, consider. 12g. (ii) to wonder, be astonished (with the logical subject governed by the prep.).

1346. *(iii) to take charge of, care for, attend to. 14g.*

synio wrth: *to take care of, attend to. 13g.*

syniaf²: synio *bg.a. to sound, make a sound or noise, clamour; sound (a musical instrument), play.*

15g.

Gw. **hefyd swniaf: swnio.**

syniaid, gw. **syniaf¹: synio.**

syniannol *a. speculative; sentimental.*

1803.

syniant *eg. ll. syniannau. idea, conception, thought; sentiment.*

15g.

syniatffurf *eg. ll. syniadffurfiau. category.*

1897.

synic, synicaidd, synical, gw. **sinic, sinicaidd, sinical.**

synied^{1,2}, gw. **syniad¹, syniaf¹: synio.**

syniedig *a.bfl. able to perceive or sense.*

1346.

syniedigaeth, syniadigaeth, synedigaeth² *eg. contemplation, a musing, consideration, speculation, theory; (faculty of) sensation, feeling; inspiration.*

1346.

syniedigol, syniadigol, synedigol² *a. contemplative, meditative; (dict.) able to perceive or sense, perceptive, sentient.*

1604–7.

synigl, gw. **senigl¹.**

syniglaf, seniglaf: syniglo, seniglo *ba. to shake, agitate, stir; tear.*

1604–7.

syniog, gw. swniog.

syniol *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *able to perceive or sense, perceptive, sentient, aware (of), conscious (of); contemplative, meditative; intellectual; sensible, wise; pertaining to, or derived from, the senses; signifying.*

1604-7.

syniolaeth *eg.* perception.

1803.

synioldeb *eg.* sensibility, sensitiveness.

1722.

synllyd *a.* dazed, bewildered, confused; pensive, contemplative, rapt, absorbed; sad; ?dreadful.

1765.

synna¹ *adf.* there is (are), lo or behold there.

1567.

synna^{2,3}, 2 un. grch. a 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *synnaf: synnu.*

synnaf: synnu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to wonder, be astonished or amazed; surprise, astonish, amaze, stupefy, stun; stand aghast, be frightened, frighten, sober.

14g.

(*b*) to consider, take notice (of), be careful, beware.

12-13g.

Amr.: sannu. **1547.**

synned. 1606.

synno. 1567.

synnyd. 1853.

Cfn.: synnu **ar:** to wonder at, be astonished or amazed at; surprise, astonish, amaze. **14g.**

Gw. hefyd **syniaf**¹: **synio, synna**¹.

synnol *a.* amazing, marvellous, astounding.

1867.

Amr.: sannol. **1803.**

synnus *a.* amazing, marvellous, astounding; ?surprised, astonished.

1711.

synnwyr *eg.b.* (bach. g. *synhwyryn*) ll. *synhwyrau*, (prin) *synhwyroedd*, a hefyd fel *a.*

(*a*) sense, wisdom, sensibleness, prudence, understanding, mental ability, reason, sanity; feeling, experience, opinion, consciousness, mind; also fig.

Dchr. **12g.**

(*b*) sense (faculty of perception, sensation, &c.).

13g.

(*c*) sense, meaning, signification, significance.

13g.

(*d*) sentence, clause, phrase.

c. **1400.**

Fel *a.* (yn y graddau cymhariaeth yn unig) *sensible, wise.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **synnwyr y fawd, synnwyr bawd:** rule of thumb. **1860.**

synnwyr y cnawd: carnal (i.e. not spiritual) mind. **1567.**

synnwyr cyfeiriad: sense of direction. Ar lafar.

synnwyr cyffredin: *common sense*. 1759.

synnwyr digrifwch: *sense of humour*. 20g.

synnwyr moesol: *moral sense*. 1754.

synnwyr pen: *acumen, insight, common sense*. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **synhwyrion**.

synnyd, gw. **synnaf**: **synnu**.

synod *eg. b. ll. -au. synod, (church) council*.

16g.

synodaidd *a. synodal, synodic*.

1871.

synofaidd *a. synovial*.

20g.

synolygfa *eb. ll. -feydd. phenomenon*.

1850.

synonym *eg. ll. -au. synonym*.

1658.

synopsis *eg. synopsis*.

1935.

synoptaidd *a. Synoptic; synoptic*.

1915.

synoptig *a. Synoptic; synoptic*.

1926.

syns *eb. temple, palace, ? also fig.*

16-17g.

synsyrr, gw. **sinsir**.

syntactig *a. syntactic*.

20g.

syntagmatig *a. syntagmatic*.

20g.

syntir, gw. **swntir**.

synth *eg. ll. -s. synthesizer*.

20g.

synthesaf: **synthesu** *ba. to synthesize (in chem.)*.

20g.

syntheseiddiaf: **syntheseiddio** *ba. to synthesize (also in chem.)*.

20g.

syntheseinydd *eg. ll. -seinyddion, -seinwyr. synthesizer*.

20g.

syntheseisiaf, **synthesisiaf**: **synthes(e)isio** *ba. to synthesize (in chem.)*.

1937.

syntheseisydd *eg. ll. -ion. synthesizer*.

20g.

synthesis *eg. b. ll. -au. synthesis (also in chem. and linguistics)*.

1922.

synthesisiaf: synthesisio, gw. **syntheseisiaf: syntheseisio**.**synthetig** *a. synthetic (also in chem., logic, and linguistics).*

1927.

synwyradwy *a.bfl. capable of being apprehended by the senses, sensible, apprehensible, perceptible.*

1935.

synwyredig *a.bfl. sensed; having the faculty of sensation.*

1803.

synwyriadaeth *eb. sensationalism (in philos.).*

1888.

synwyriadol *a. sensory; empirical (in philos.).*

1861.

synwyriadydd *eg. ll. -ion. sensationalist (in philos.).*

20g.

synwyriaethol *a. sensory; empirical (in philos.).*

1858.

synwyrolaeth, gw. **synwyroliaeth**.**synwyrolaf: synwyroli** *bg.a. to become or make sensible or wise.*

1595.

synwyroldeb *eg. sensibleness, common sense, practical judgement, prudence, wisdom, intellectual capacity, understanding.*

1583.

synwyroledd *eg. sensibleness, common sense.*

1803.

synwyroliaeth, synwyrolaeth *eg. sensationalism (in philos.); (bodily) sensation; sense, mind.*? *Diw.* 16g.**synwyrolydd** *eg. ll. synwyrokwyr. sensationalist (in philos.).*

1852.

synwyrusaf: synwyruso *ba. to sense; make or become sensuous or sensual, sensualize; make or become sensible.*

1803.

synwyrusedd *eg. sensuousness.*

20g.

synwyrusrwydd *eg. sensuousness, sensibility, sensitivity; sensuality; sensibleness.*

[1783].

synwryddiaeth *eb. (bodily) sensation; sensationalism (in philos.).*

1858.

synwryddol *a. sensational (in philos.); sensory.*

1848.

synysgal, senesgal *eg. ll. -iaid. seneschal.*

14g.

sypen, gw. *sypyn*¹.

syflodeuog, swpflodeuog *a. tufted, clustered, corymbose (in bot.)*.
1813.

sypiad *eg. ll. -au. a heap(ing), cluster, collection*.
1722.

sypiaf¹: sypio *bg.a.*

(a) *to heap, pile, bundle, pack, fold together, wrap, bind or squeeze together, collect, gather together, also fig.; stoop, shrink (of the body)*.

1547.

(b) *to gather together (of people)*.

c. 1689.

Amr.: **swpiaf²: swpio**. c. 1730.

sypiaf²: sypio, gw. **swpiaf¹: swpio**.

sypiog *a. clustered (in bot.)*.
1867.

sypléi *eg. ll. -s. supply*.
20g.

sypleiaf: sypleio *bg. to supply (goods) (to); act as a temporary substitute; aid*.
1828.

sypôrt *eg. support*.
1828.

syportaf: sporto, gw. **syportiaf: sportio**.

syportar *eg. ll. -s. supporter*.
20g.

syportiaf, syportaf: sport(i)o *ba. to support, back (up); support, hold up*.
1924.

syposaf: syposo, syrpréis, gw. **sbosaf: sboso, syrpréis**.

sypreswydden, sypryswydden, gw. **sipreswydd**.

sypwydd, swpwydd *eb. clump (of plants)*.
1852.

sypyn¹, swpyn *eg. (b. sypen, swpen) ll. sypynnau. heap, pile, pack, packet, parcel, bunch, batch, cluster, collection, number, also transf. and fig*.
Div. 15g.

sypyn², gw. **supin**.

sypynnaf, swpynnaf, sypyniaf: sypynnu, sypynno, swpynnu, sypynio *ba. to heap, pile, bundle, pack, parcel, bale, batch, cluster, collect, gather together, also fig*.
1588.

sypynnog *a. clustered*.
1866.

syr *eg. ll. -s. sir, Sir; (?dict.) nobleman, lord*.
14g.
Gw. **hefyd syre**.

sŷr, syra, syran, gw. *sêr, syre, suran*.

syrcas, syrcws, &c. *eb. ll. syrcasau. circus (also of disorderly activity, &c.)*.
1923.

syrcasaidd *a. circussy*.
20g.

syrcws, syrcyn, syrcys, gw. *syrcas, sircyn, syrcas*.

syrch, syrchus, gw. *serch, serchus*.

sydrwnc, syrddan, syrddanaf: syrddanu, gw. *surdrwnc, syfrdan, syfrdanaf: syfrdanu*.

syre, syra *eg. Sir, sir; sirrah, derog.; (? dict.) nobleman, lord*.
14g.

Amr.: syref. 1591 CM 16, 151, Syref pa fodd y profwch, ac y dangoswch i mi drwy synwyr a disc y dylwn i adael a gwrthod hên ffydd gwbl-vnawl yr Egwys Gatholic?

Gw. hefyd *syr*.

syren, syrêw, syrf, syrfaeor, syrfdan, gw. *seiren, sirêw, serf, syrfêwr, syfrdan*.

syrfeiaf, syrfeaf: syrfe(i)o *ba. to survey (land)*.
1710.

syrfeifiaf: syrfeifio *bg.a. to survive*.
20g.

syrfêwr, syrfeier, &c. *eg. ll. -s, syrfewyr. surveyor; supervisor*.
16g.

Cfn.: syrfêwr siartredig: chartered surveyor. 20g.

syrfiat: syrffio, syrfiét, gw. *serfiat¹: serffio, serfiét*.

syrffed, swrffed, swrffet, syrffet, surffed, &c. *eg.?b. ll. (prin) surffedau. surfeit, excess, satiation, nausea, boredom, ennui, also derog. of a person; surfeit (skin disease of horses, &c.)*.
15g.

syrffedaf, swrffedaf, &c.: syrffedu, swrffedu, &c. *bg.a. to surfeit (on), overindulge (in), suffer from overindulgence, nauseate, feel fed up (with), bore stiff, be bored stiff (with), be(come) sick and tired (of)*.
1658.

syrffedig, swrffedig *a.?bfl. causing surfeit; fed up*.
1703.

syrffedlyd, syrffetlyd *a. causing surfeit, boredom, or disgust, nauseating; fed up*.
1866.

syrffedol *a. causing surfeit, tiresome*.
20g.

syrffedus *a. causing surfeit, boredom, or disgust, boring, tiresome*.
1937.

syrffet, syrffetaf: syrffetu, syrffetlyd, syrffeth, gw. *syrffed, syrffedaf: syrffedu, syrffedlyd, syrffed*.

syrffiaf: syrffio *bg.a. to surf, also fig.*

20g.

syrffiwr *eg. ll. syrffwyr. surfer, also fig.*

20g.

syrhad, syrhaed, gw. sarhad.

syrhaedlon, syrhaf: syrhou, gw. sarhadlon, sarhaf: sarhau.

Syriac, Syriag *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Syriac.*

16–17g.

Syriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Syrian.*

1588.

Syriaeg, gw. Syrieg.

syrïaf, syrraf: syrïo, syrro *bg.a. to sir, address (person) as 'sir', say 'sir' (to), also fig.*

1849.

Syriag, gw. Syriac.

Syriaidd *a. Syrian.*

1701.

Syrianaeg *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Syriac.*

1588.

Syrieg, Syr(i)aeg *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Syriac.*

1595.

syrínj *eg. ll. syrinjys. syringe.*

20g.

syrinjaf: syrinjo *ba. to syringe.*

Diw. 16g.

syrion, syrjant, gw. surion³, sarsiant.

syrjeri, &c. *eb. ll. -s. (doctor's, dentist's, MP's, lawyer's, &c.) surgery.*

20g.

syrjon *eg. surgeon, also fig.*

20g.

syrjyri, gw. syrjeri.

syrlywn, sirlwyn, sirloin *eg. ll. syrlywnau. sirloin.*

1760.

syrlyn, syrn, syrnachaf: syrnach, syrnaf: syrnu, gw. surlyn, swrn¹, swrnachaf: swrnach, sarnaf: sarnu.

syrnâm, syrnêm, snâm, &c. *eg. surname.*

1909.

syrnell *e?g. a little, small bit.*

1604–7.

syrnêm, syrnhir, gw. syrnâm, syrnir.

syrniog *a. abundant.*

c. 1400.

syrnir, syrnhir *a. quite long, very long.*
16–17g.

syrnyn, gw. swrn¹.

Syroffeniciad, Syroff(o)enisiad, &c. *eg. ll. -iaid. a Syrophoenician.*
1567.

syrop, gw. surop.

syrplan, syrplis, gw. swrplis.

syrpréis *eb.g. ll. syrpreisys. surprise.*
20g.

syrraf: syrro, syrrug, syrsieri, gw. syriaf: syrio, sarrug, syrjeri.

syrtn, syrten, gw. sertain.

syrthieiaf: syrthieio, syrthieicet, gw. sertieiaf: sertieio, sertieicat.

syrth¹ *eg. ll. -ion, ?ac e.ll., a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *a fall(ing), also fig.*
12g.

(b) *weight; sum, substance; also fig.*
c. 1400.

(c) *offal; giblets; entrails, bowels; excrement.*
1604–7.

*Amr.: serth*². 1939.

Gw. hefyd *serth*¹.

syrth², **syrthaf: syrtho**, gw. syrthiaf: syrthio.

syrthfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a fall(ing); fall (in coalmine, &c.), avalanche; cliff, precipice; sink (of vice, corruption, &c.).*
c. 1585.

syrthglwyf *eg. epilepsy.*
1771.

syrthiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a fall or falling, also fig.; dip, gradient.*
16g.

(b) *(moral) lapse, Fall (in theol.).*
1675.

(c) *case (in gram.).*
p. 1584.

Cfn.: syrthiad allan: a falling out, quarrel. 1691.

syrthiad y dail: autumn, fall. 1698.

syrthiad oddi wrth räs: fall from grace. 1759.

syrthiadol *a. deciduous.*
1858.

syrthiaf, syrthaf: syrth(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to fall (down), have a fall, tumble, fall prostrate, prostrate oneself, throw oneself, also fig.; fall (of land); fall (to pieces); fall out (e.g. of hair), hang down.*

I2g.*(b) to cause to fall, also fig.***I2–I3g.***(c) to fall (in battle), fall down (dead), die.***I2g.***(d) to fall spiritually or morally, yield to temptation, sin, lapse; fail, diminish; depreciate (of money); fall (of price).***I4g.***(e) to pass or fall (into a specified bad condition); become.***I4g.***(f) to happen, occur; fall (of date, &c.).***I3g.***Cfn.: syrthio allan (â): to fall out or quarrel (with). I630.**syrthio ar: (i) to fall upon, assault. I55I. (ii) to affect gradually, overtake, possess. I346.**syrthio ar fy mai (ei fai, &c.): to acknowledge my (his, &c.) fault, own up. I885.**syrthio ar y pot: to die. I866.**syrthio at: to become a follower of, attach oneself to, be drawn towards. I4g.**syrthio i gysgu: to fall asleep. c. I400.**syrth(i)o i lawr (i'r llawr): to fall down. I2g.**syrthio mewn cariad: to fall in love. I657.**syrthio mewn ffansi = syrthio mewn cariad. Ar lafar.**syrthio rhwng dwy stôl (y ddwy stôl): to fall between two stools. 20g.**syrthio ymaith: to fall off or away, also fig. I604–7.**syrthio'n fyr: to fall short. 20g.**syrthio'n glewt(en): to fall in a heap. 20g.***syrthiant** *eg. a fall(ing), also fig.***I790.***Cfn.: syrthiant allan: a falling out, quarrel. I790.***syrthiedig** *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fallen, often fig.; unstable.***I588.****syrthiol** *a. falling (adj.); deciduous.***I796.****syrthiwr** *eg. ll. syrthwyr. faller, one who has fallen, also fig.***I766.****syrthlyd, swrthlyd** *a. slothful, lazy, idle, listless, lethargic, inactive, sluggish, drowsy; apathetic, indifferent; also fig.***I709.****syrthni, swrthni** *eg.b. sloth, listlessness, lethargy, sluggishness, drowsiness, sleepiness, laziness, idleness; lack of zeal or enthusiasm, apathy, indifference; inertia (in physics).***I588.****syrup**, gw. surop.**syrwrw** *e?g. noise, prattle.***I8g.****syrwyn, sirwyn** *eg. mixture of wax, pitch, resin, &c., used as a poultice.**Diw. I6g.***sryymontaen**, gw. sirimontaen.**sysbendar, sysbendyr** *eg.b. ll. -s. suspender.**Ar lafar.***sysbéns** *eg. suspense.*

1908.

sysbensiwn, sysbension, sysbensiyn *eg. ll. -s. suspension (temporary debarring); suspension (of vehicle).*

1723.

sysiaswn, sysifwl, Sysnigaf: Sysnigo, Sysnigaidd, gw. *sasiwn*¹, *sisyfwl*, **Seisnigaf: Seisnigo, Seisnigaidd.**

syst *eg. b. ll. -iau. cyst.*

20g.

system *eb. g. ll. -au. system, method.*

1725.

Cfn.: system yr haul: solar system. 1810.

systemaidd *a. systematized; systematic(al); systemic.*

1904.

systemataidd *a. systematic(al); systematized.*

1840.

systemateiddiaf: systemateiddio *ba. to systematize.*

20g.

systematig *a. systematic(al).*

1926.

systemeiddiaf: systemeiddio *ba. to systematize.*

20g.

systemig *a. systemic; systematic.*

1939.

systemwr *eg. systematizer.*

1840.

systifficat, gw. *sertifficet.*

systitis *eg. cystitis.*

20g.

sytai, sytifficet, gw. *siti, sertifficet.*

sytorn, sytor *e? g. cittern.*

1605-10.

Gw. *hefyd gutern.*

syth *a. (b. seth) ll. -ion, weithiau gyda grym enwol, a hefyd fel eg.*

(a) straight, direct; straight (away), immediate; upright, erect, vertical, perpendicular; steep; stiff, rigid, unbending; steady; also fig.

13g.

(b) upright, righteous, honest.

14-15g.

(c) disdainful, haughty, proud; stubborn, self-willed.

15g.

Fel *e. starch, glue, size, paste.*

1547.

Cfn.: yn syth bin: directly, straight (away), at once; stiff, straight (up), on end. 1881.

yn ei (eu, &c.) syth: (standing up) straight, (bolt) upright, straight up, on end. 1807.

sythaf: sythu *bg. a.*

(a) *to straighten (out or up), straighten oneself up, stand up straight, level; stiffen (esp. because of cold), feel very cold, die (of cold), freeze; harden; become heavy; stun, stupefy, be petrified (with fear, &c.); ?strut, swagger.*

14g.

(b) *to paste, starch.*

1778.

Cfn.: **sythu ati**: *to set to, apply oneself to something, set about a task, &c., with gusto.* **20g.**

sythaidd *a. starchy, amylaceous.*

1845.

sythardd, sytharf, gw. syth + hardd, arf.

sythawel *eb. ll. -on. chilly breeze.*

Ar lafar.

sythawelog *a. breezy and chilly.*

Ar lafar.

sythbysg *eg. ll. -od. electric ray (fish), torpedo.*

1858.

sythder *eg.*

(a) *straightness; erectness; rigidity, stiffness, crick; hardness; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *astonishment, amazement.*

13g.

sythdod *eg. stiffness, crick; freezing cold.*

c. 1574.

sythdoes *eg. putty.*

1780.

sythdra *eg. rigidity, stiffness, crick; erectness; hardness; also fig.*

1604-7.

sythedig, sythiedig *a.bfl. ?fixed or unwavering (of gaze); (dict.) stiffened, starched.*

13g.

sythfalch, sythfawr, gw. syth + balch¹, mawr.

sythfeinion *a.ll. sharp-pointed.*

16g.

sythflaen, gw. syth + blaen.

sythflew *e. ?ll. rough hair standing on end; kemps; (dict.) fine hair, down.*

15g.

sythfryd *eg. a hefyd fel a. haughtiness, arrogance; haughty, arrogant.*

?Dchr. 15g.

sythgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ready.*

1595.

sythi *eg.*

(a) *starch.*

1839.

(b) *summer (tree).*

Dchr. 17g.

sythiedig, gw. sythedig.

sythlein, **sythlin** *eb.* a hefyd fel *a.* (*a*) *perpendicular or vertical*.
1768.

sythliain *eg.* buckram, bocasin.
1770.

sythlin, gw. sythlein.

sythlinell *eb.* a *perpendicular or vertical*.
1768.

sythlud *eg.* starch.
1829.

sythlyd¹ *a.* cold, chilly, susceptible to cold, 'nesh'.
18–19g.

sythlyd² *a.* starchy.
1831.

sythni *eg.* rigidity, stiffness; straightness; erectness; also fig.
Dchr. 17g.

sythochr, **sythwalch**, **sythwastad**, **sythwayw**, gw. syth+ochr, gwalch, gwastad, gwayw.

sythwelaf: **syth-weld**, **sythweled** *ba.* to intuit (*in philos.*).
1932.

sythwelediad *eg.* intuition (*also in philos.*).
1934.

sythwelediadol *a.* intuitive (*also in philos.*).
20g.

sythweledol *a.* intuitive (*also in philos.*).
20g.

sythweledwr *eg.* ll. -wyr. intuitionist (*in philos.*).
20g.

sythweliad *eg.* ll. -au. intuition (*also in philos.*).
1932.

sythweliadol *a.* intuitive (*also in philos.*).
1930.

sythweliaeth *eb.* intuitionism, intuitionism (*in philos.*).
1930.

sythwelwr, **sythwelydd** *eg.* ll. -welwyr, -welyddion. intuitionist (*in philos.*).
1930.

syw *a.* ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.

(*a*) *excellent, splendid, elegant, smart, spruce, neat; merry, joyful*.
14g.

(*b*) *wise, learned, skilful, dexterous*.
12g.

(c) *vain*.

1346.

(d) *regular, constant*.

1803.

sywaeth, gw. *ysywaeth*.

sywbryd, sywdeg, gw. *syw + pryd¹, teg*.

sywder *eg. elegance, neatness, smartness, handsomeness; joyfulness, jollity*.

15-16g.

sywdraf: sywdro, gw. *sawduriaf: sawdurio*.

sywedydd, sywiedydd *eg. ll. sywedyddion. astronomer; astrologer; seer, soothsayer, prognosticator; wizard; wise or learned man or poet, teacher; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: sywedyddwyr. (e.ll.).

ysywedydd. 14g.

Gw. *hefyd sywydd*.

sywedyddiaeth *eb.g. astronomy; astrology; prognostication; science.*

13g.

sywedyddol, sywedyddiol *a. astrological; astronomical.*

1684.

Cfn.: sywedydd(i)ol farnedigaeth: judicial astrology. 1684.

sywedyddwyr, gw. *sywedydd*.

sywenta, (y)swenta *bg. to potter about, while away time.*

Ar lafar.

sywgr, sywgraf: sywgro, sywgraidd, gw. *siwgr, siwgraf: siwgro, siwgraidd*.

sywgu, gw. *syw + cu*.

sywgyr, sywidw, sywiedydd, gw. *siwgr, yswidw, sywedydd*.

sywigen, sywigw, gw. *yswigw*.

sywinaf: sywino *bg.a. to use (prodigally), waste; meddle with, busy oneself.*

18-19g.

sywjwr, gw. *sawdiwr*.

sywlyfr, gw. *syw + llyfr¹*.

sywnd, sywndraf: sywndro, sywr, sywriaf: sywrio, sywrnai, sywrneiaf: sywrneio, gw. *sownd¹, sawduriaf: sawdurio, siwr, siwraf: siwro, siwrnai, siwrneiaf: siwrneio*.

sywser, sywseraid, sywt, sywtaf: sywto, gw. *soser, soseraid, siwt, siwtiaf: siwtio*.

sywydd, sywyd *e?g. ll. sywydd(i)on. wise or learned man, divinatory poet, druid.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd sywedydd*.

t, *cytsain*, a'r *bedwaredd lythyren* ar *hugain* yn yr *wyddor Gymraeg*; *fe'i treigilir* yn *llaes*, yn *feddal*, ac yn *drwynol*, gan ei throi yn *th, d, nh*, e.e. *tad, ei thad*,

ei dad, fy nhad. O flaen y llaf. *i*, mae *ts* weithiau'n cynrychioli sain affrithiol orfannol-dafnodol ddilais (= S. *ch*), e.e. *tsips*; defnyddir *tsi* o flaen llaf. eraill i ddynodi'r un sain, e.e. *tsiaen*, a'r cyfuniad *tsh* weithiau i osgoi amwysedd, e.e. *rwotsh*. Treiglir *ts(i)* yn feddal weithiau, gan ei throi yn *j*, e.e. *tsips*, *ei jips*.

-t *trf. bfl.* 3 un. grff. Cym. C., e.e. *cant*⁵, *gwant*², a hefyd (gydag aff.) 1 un. grff. Cym. C., e.e. *ceint*, *gweint*; digwydd hefyd ar ôl *-r-* yn y ff. *-th*, e.e. *cymerth*.

ta¹, gw. **gan**¹—**gan nad beth** (hefyd At.), **taw**²—**ta yw**.

ta² *eg. yn yr ymad. ta bach. pat, stroke.*
Ar lafar.

'ta^{1,2}, gw. **ynteu**, **petawn**.

tab¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -s. tab, flap; tab, bill, account.*
20g.

tab² *eg. ll. -s. tab, tab(ulator) key.*
20g.

tabaco, gw. **tybaco**.

tabar *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -au, (geir.) tebyr. tabard, gown, mantle, cloak, long coat, also fig.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **tabard. 15g.**

tabernacl, tabernagl, &c. *eg. b. ll. tabernaclau. tabernacle (bibl. and eccl.), also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: **tabernacul. 1567.**

tabernaclaf: tabernaclu *bg. to dwell or live (for a time), also fig.*
1824.

tabernacul, tabernagl, gw. tabernacl.

tabl *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *table (item of furniture); board (for games or gaming); also fig.*
14–15g.

(b) *inscribed tablet, writing-tablet; picture, painting; genealogical table; table (of figures or facts); also fig.*
14g.

(c) *table of contents, index.*
1561–2.

(d) *gable-end (of house), also of corresponding part of a haystack.*
1828.

Amr.: **tabul. 1567.**

têbls. (e.ll.).

Cfn.: **tabl achau: genealogical chart, family tree. 1936.**

tabl (yr) amser: timetable. 1929.

tabl (y) llanw(au): tidetable. 20g. Math. tabl llusoi (lluosogi): multiplication table. 20g. Math. tabl lluosogaidd = tabl llusoi. 1768. Math. tabl lluosogiad (a chyfraniad): multiplication (and division) table. 1775.

tabl Moesen: one of the two tablets of the Decalogue. 15g. Math. tabl multiplicasiwn = tabl llusoi. c. 1720.

Gw. hefyd **tablen**¹, **taflen**¹, **taplas**.

tablaf: tablu *bg.a. to tabulate.*
1916.

tablaidd *a. tabular.*

20g.

tablas, gw. **taplas**.

tabl-bir *e?g. small beer.*

1845.

Cf. **tablen**².

tabled, **tablet** *eb. ll. tabledau, tabledi, tablets.*

(a) *tablet (ornament worn about the person).*

16g.

(b) *(inscribed) tablet; tablet, pill.*

1892.

Cfn.: tabled goffa (coffa), tablet coffa: memorial tablet or plaque. 1938.

tablen¹ *eb. ll. -nau, tabs. (inscribed) tablet; flag(stone); picture, painting; table, index, list (of contents, &c.); budget; also fig.*

1606.

Cfn.: Beibl. y dablen gyntaf: the first table or division of the Decalogue, relating to religious duties.

1630. *Beibl. yr ail dablen: the second table or division of the Decalogue, relating to moral duties. 1725.*

tablen² *eb. ll. (prin) -ni. (small) beer, esp. home-brewed beer; small measure of beer.*

1839.

Cfn.: yn dablen (fawr, sêrs): (very) drunk. Ar lafar.

tablenna *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel eb. to drink beer; beer-drinking.*

20g.

tablennwr *eg. ll. tablennwyr. beer-drinker, tippler.*

20g.

tabler *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -i, -au. backgammon, ?formerly also of other similar games; board or set (for backgammon, &c.); also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: tabler fraith: backgammon (board). 16-17g.

tablera *bg. to play backgammon or similar game.*

a. 1575.

tablerwr *eg. backgammon, &c., player, ?also of one of the pieces.*

16-17g.

tablet, gw. **tabled**.

tabliad¹ *eg. formation, setting.*

14g.

tabliad² *eg. ll. -au. tabulation.*

1916.

tablo *eg. ll. -s. tableau (vivant).*

20g.

tabloid *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s, a hefyd fel a. tabloid (n. and adj.).*

20g.

tabs, gw. **tablen**¹.

tablun *eg. ll. -iau. tablature (in mus.).*

20g.

tablwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tabulator.*
1916.

tabrer *eg. taborer, drummer.*
15-16g.

tabret *eg. ll. -s. (performer on a) tabret or small drum.*
1545.

tabrnacl, gw. tabernacl.

tabs *e.ll. (un. b. -en). dabs (small flatfish).*
Ar lafar.

tabster, tabstr, gw. tapster.

tabul, gw. tabl.

tabŵ *eg. ll. -au, -s, a hefyd fel a. taboo (n. and adj.).*
1919.

tabwrdd *eg. b. ll. tabyrddau. tabor, also fig.; tambourine.*

Dchr. 14g.

Amr.: tabwr. 16-17g.

tabwrn. 16g.

Cfn.: Adar. tabwrdd y baw: (European) bittern, Botaurus stellaris. 20g.

tabwrdd y glust (clust): eardrum, tympanic membrane. 1816.

tabyrddaf, tabyrddiaf: tabyrddu, tabyrddio *bg.a. to drum, beat (a drum), also fig.*
1722.

tabyrddiad *eg. ll. -au. a drumming, also fig.*
1772.

tabyrddiaf: tabyrddio, gw. tabyrddaf: tabyrddu.

tabyrddol *a. drum-like; drumming (adj.).*
1803.

tabyrddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. taborer, drummer, also fig.*
1632.

tac¹ *eg. b. (bach. g. tecyn, ll. -nau; b. tacen) ll. -(i)au, -s (un. b. tacsen).*

(a) tack, hobnail.

1828.

(b) tack, basting stitch.

1931.

(c) tack (clause appended to parliamentary bill).

1927.

(d) (nautical) tack, (change of) course, also fig.

16g.

(e) check, control.

1828.

Cfn.: tac teil(i)wr: tailor's tack. 20g.

tac² *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. tack (hired pasture).*

1822.

Cfn.: ar dac: out to tack, at tack (of animals grazing on rented land). 1931.

tac³ *e?g. sow (? as payment for pannage).*

15g.

tac⁴ *eg.*

(*a*) (*horse's*) *tack*.

Ar lafar.

(*b*) *thing, thingummy, thingumabob, what-d'you-call-it*.

Ar lafar.

tac⁵ *eg.* (*bach. g. tecyn*) ll. *tacs. contemptible or odd fellow; wag, joker*.

Ar lafar.

tac⁶, gw. **tàg**².

tacad *eg.* ll. *-au. tack, basting stitch*.

Ar lafar.

tacaf¹, **taciaf**²: **tac(i)o** *bg.a. to put (sheep, &c.) out to tack, be kept on tack (of sheep, &c.)*.

20g.

tacaf²: **taco, tacan**, gw. **taciaf**¹: **tacio**.

taced *e. clasp, brooch; (dict.) small nail, hook*.

14g.

tacen, gw. **tac**¹.

taci *a. tacky, tatty*.

20g.

taciaf¹, **tacaf**²: **tac(i)o, tacan** *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to tack ((of) a ship), also fig.*

1828.

(*b*) *to tack or baste (in needlework)*.

20g.

(*c*) *to tack, fix with tacks*.

1927.

(*d*) *to be circumspect*.

Ar lafar.

taciaf²: **tacio**, gw. **tacaf**¹: **taco**.

taciwr *eg. tacker (in needlework)*.

1933.

tacl *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(*a*) (*ship's*) *tackle, rigging*.

1547.

(*b*) *arrow, also fig.*

1547.

(*c*) (*usu. pl.*) *tackle, gear, tools, kit, equipment; (horse's) tack; furniture, household fittings, stuff, paraphernalia, things; also fig.*

a. 1587.

(*d*) *tackle (for lifting weights, &c.)*.

1805.

(*e*) (*pl.*) *rogues, scallywags*.

1872.

(f) a tackle (in rugby, football, &c.).

20g.

Gw. hefyd **teclyn**.

taclad, gw. **tacliad**.

taclaf: taclu, tacllo *bg.a.*

1. (a) to tidy (up), order, arrange, equip, furnish, prepare, lay (table), rig (ship), harness (horse, &c.); decorate, adorn, embellish; clothe, dress, get dressed (esp. to go out), smarten oneself up; mend, repair; treat or dress (wound or part of body).

1547.

(b) *fig. exx.*

1677.

2. (a) to tackle, (try to) deal with.

1672.

(b) to tackle (in rugby, football, &c.), also *fig.*

1931.

Cfn.: ei daclu ei hun (eich taclu eich hunain, &c.): to smarten oneself up, get oneself ready. 1630.

taclen, gw. **teclyn**.

tacliad, taclad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) decoration, adornment; repair(ing), mend; arrangement, provision; a dressing, outfit, equipage; rigging (of ship).

1552.

(b) a tackle (in rugby, football, &c.).

20g.

tacliwr, gw. **taclwr**.

taclus *a. orderly, neat, tidy, trim, well-kept, in good repair; ready, convenient, easy; decorated, well-dressed; well-off, rich.*

1588.

taclusaf: tacluso, taclusu *bg.a. to tidy (up), make neat, put in good order; trim, prune; prepare, arrange, adapt; decorate, adorn, embellish.*

1611.

taclusaidd *a. tidy, neat, orderly.*

1759.

taclusiad *eg. a tidying or arranging.*

1803.

taclusrwydd *eg. neatness, tidiness, orderliness; elegance, magnificence, handsomeness; decoration; ?punctiliousness.*

1632.

tacluster *eg. elegance; (dict.) tidiness, orderliness.*

1688.

tacluswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who tidies (up), repairer, also fig.*

1725.

taclwr, tacliwr *eg. ll. taclwyr.*

(a) repairer; (dict.) rigger (of ship).

c. 1715-28.

(b) tackler (in rugby, football, &c.).

20g.

taclyn, taclysaf: taclysu, gw. *teclyn, taclusaf: tacluso*.

tacnod¹, tacnot *e?g. licence or agreement giving the right to mine in a particular area.*

1898.

tacnod² *eg. ll. -au. tacnode, osculation (in math.).*

20g.

tacnot, gw. *tacnod¹*.

tacograff *eg. ll. -au. tachograph.*

20g.

tacs *eg. ll. -ys. tax.*

20g.

tacsen, gw. *tac¹*.

tacsi *eg. ll. -s. taxi(cab), cab.*

1929.

tacsidermi *eg. taxidermy.*

20g.

tacsidermydd *eg. ll. -ion, tacsidermwyr. taxidermist.*

20g.

tacsonomeg *eb. (science of) taxonomy; a taxonomy.*

20g.

tacsonomegol *a. taxonomic(al).*

20g.

tacsonomig *a. taxonomic(al).*

20g.

tacsonomwr, tacsonomydd *eg. ll. tacsonomwyr, tacsonomyddion. taxonomist.*

20g.

tact *eg. tact.*

1867.

tacteg *eb. ll. -au. tactic(s).*

1938.

Gw. hefyd *tactics*.

tactegol *a. tactical.*

20g.

Amr.: **tachtegol**. 20g.

tactegwr, tactegydd *eg. ll. tactegwyr. tactician.*

20g.

tactics *e.ll. tactics.*

1896.

Gw. hefyd *tacteg*.

tach, gw. *tawch*.

Tachmoniad *eg. a Tachmonite or Hachmonite.*

1620.

tachtegol, gw. **tactegol**.**tachwedd**, **Tachwedd** *eg. ll. -au.*(a) *slaughter, also fig.; (dict.) end, annihilation, catastrophe or denouement (of drama, &c.).*

12g.

(b) (yn aml yn y cfn. *mis Tachwedd*) *November.*

13g.

(c) (*dict.*) (*small*) *amount or quantity, some, a little, remnant; smell, stench.*

1604-7.

tachweddaf: **tachweddu** *bg.a. to kill; (orig. dict.) end, finish, terminate, conclude.*

c. 1400.

tachweddiad *eg. catastrophe or denouement (of play, &c.); (dict.) a bringing to an end.*

1803.

tachweddol *a. like November, Novemberish; (dict.) concluding, ending.*

1803.

tad *eg. ll. -au, taid, ll. dwbl teid(i)au.*(a) *father, sire; forefather, ancestor, progenitor.*

12g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to God or Jesus).*

12g.

(c) *Father, (title of) priest (esp. in the Roman Catholic church); one of the Fathers of the Church.*

15g.

(d) *fig. exx.).*

9g.

*Amr.: dada, data. 1772.***dait**. *Ar lafar.***tada, tata. 1604-7.****teita**. *Ar lafar.**Cfn.: y Tad a'r Mab a'r Ysbryd Glân (Tad, Mab, ac Ysbryd Glân): (the) Father, (the) Son, and (the) Holy Ghost. 14g.***Tad annwyl!**: *good gracious! 1851.***Tadau Apostolaidd**: *Apostolic Fathers. 1852.***tad awen**: *father of inspiration, father of the muse (esp. as epithet). 9g.***tad bedydd**: *godfather, also fig. 14g.***tad y celwydd(au)**: *the devil (lit. the father of lies, with ref. to John viii. 44). 1595.***tad (y) cu, tad-cu** *grandfather (also occas. great-grandfather); ancestor; also fig. c. 1558.***tad cyfaddefwr = tad cyffeswr. c. 1762-79.****tad cyffes = tad cyffeswr. 20g.****tad cyffeswr**: *father-confessor. 1703.***tad da**: *grandfather. 1697.***Tadau'r (Teidiau'r) Eglwys, Tadau Eglwys Grist, Tadau Eglwysig**: *Fathers of the Church. 1606.***tad enaid**: *father-confessor, spiritual father, also fig. 15g.***tad gwyn** *stepfather; grandfather; also fig. 1707.***(o) dadidad, (o) dad i dad**: *patrilineal(ly). 14-15g.***tad maeth**, gw. *tadmaeth.***Tadau Methodistiaidd**: *founding fathers of the Methodist church. 1897.***Tad Nadolig**: *Father Christmas. 1922.***tad naturiol**: *natural father. 1568.***Tad Nefol**: *Heavenly Father. 1567.***Tadau Pererin(ol) (Pererindodol)**: *Pilgrim Fathers. 1849.***Tad San(c)taidd, Tad Sanct(eiddiol)**: (i) *Heavenly Father. ?14-15g.* (ii) *the Holy Father, Pope. 1923.*

tad yng nghyfraith: *father-in-law; stepfather.* **1551.**

Tad yn Nuw: *Father in God (title of bishop).* **1723.**

tad ysbrydol: *spiritual father (also used of God the Father).* **12–13g.**

tada, ta-da, gw. **tad, ta-ta.**

tadaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. fatherhood, paternity, also fig.*
1803.

tadaf: tadu *bg.a.*

(a) *to father (a child); name the father or fix the paternity of (a child); (dict.) become a father.*

1632.

(b) *to ascribe or attribute (to), father (upon); inherit, receive; claim authorship (of a book, &c.); protect (like a father).*

16g.

Amr.: tado. **1727.**

tadaidd *a. fatherly, paternal.*
1599.

tadair *eg. etymon, root (in linguistics).*
1773.

tad-cu, gw. **tad—tad cu.**

tadeiddiad *eg. fatherhood, also fig.*
1658.

tadenw *eg. ll. -au. a patronymic.*
1778.

tadenwol *a. patronymic (adj.).*
1778.

tadgyffeswr, tadgyffesydd *eg. father-confessor.*
1858.

Gw. hefyd **tad—tad cyffeswr.**

tadladdiad *eg. (act of) patricide.*
c. 1730.

tadleiddiad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. patricide (person).*
1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **lleiddiad**¹—**lleiddiad tad.**

tadleiddiad² *eg. (act of) patricide.*
1816.

tadleiddiadol *a. patricidal.*
1778.

tadmaeth, tad maeth *eg. ll. tadmaethau, -od, -iaid, tadau maeth.*

(a) *foster-father.*

12g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **maethdad.**

tadmaethaf: tadmaethu *bg.a. to act as a foster-father (to), foster, nourish.*
1588.

tadog *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-ion, -au*, a hefyd fel *a.* ll. *-ion*.

(*a*) *father, usu. fig.; patron; (eccl.) patron of ecclesiastical benefice, adwowe; pleader (in court of law), advocate.*

I4g.

(*b*) *original form, radical (in gram.); primitive or original feat; (dict.) pattern.*

c. **I455.**

Fel *a.* *original, primitive; radical or unmutated (in gram.); ?pertaining to a father; (?dict.) fatherly, paternal, patronymic, patronal.*

I547.

tadogaeth *eb.g.* ll. (prin) *-au*.

(*a*) *paternity, fatherhood (also of God in his relationship to mankind); affiliation (of paternity); adoption; (paternal) family or lineage; (right of) inheritance through the father; origin, source; pattern, example; attribution (of authorship, &c.), ascription; adwowsion (eccl.); also fig.*

I3g.

(*b*) *origin or derivation (of word), etymology; original form (of word):*

I567.

tadogaethol *a.* *patronal (of saint); (dict.) etymological; (dict.) pertaining to paternity.*

I773.

tadogaf: tadogi *ba.* *to attribute or ascribe (to), discover the authorship of; father, beget, create; determine paternity of (child), affiliate; trace etymology of, etymologize.*

I606.

tadogair *eg.* ll. *-eiriau.* *etymon, root-word.*

I773.

tadoges, gw. tadog.

tadogiad¹ *eg.* *paternity, affiliation; attribution (of work, &c., to author, &c.); etymology.*

I834.

tadogiad² *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *patron (of ecclesiastical benefice).*

I859.

tadogol *a.* ll. *-ion.* *original; congenital; of the nature of an etymon; paternal, related through the father or on the father's side, agnate; paternal, fatherly; patronal or tutelary (of a saint, &c.); (dict.) relating to an advocate.*

I604-7.

tadogydd *eg.* ll. *tadogwyr.* *patron.*

I658.

tadol *a.* ll. *-ion,* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *paternal, fatherly; paternal, inherited from the father, related through the father or on the father's side, agnatic; patronal or tutelary (of a saint, &c.); patronymic.*

I3g.

Cfn.: tadol(ion) dduwiau (ddwywau): tutelary gods. I3g.

tadolaeth, tadoliaeth *eb.g.* ll. (prin) *-au.* *fatherhood, paternity (also of God in his relationship to mankind); (paternal) family or lineage; fatherhood (title of high-ranking cleric); also fig.*

I4g.

tadolaf: tadoli *bg.a.* *to ascribe or attribute (to); (dict.) become a father, become fatherly.*

1765.

tadoldeb *eg. paternity, fatherhood (also of God in his relation to mankind); fatherhood (title of high-ranking cleric); fatherliness.*

Div. 18g.

tadoliaeth, gw. **tadolaeth**.

tadolrwydd *eg. fatherliness, paternalism, also derog.*

1939.

tadwlad *eb. fatherland, native land.*

1851.

tadwys *eg. ll. (prin a geir.) -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) (*paternal*) family or lineage; (right of) inheritance through the father; (*dict.*) fatherhood.

13g.

(b) father, also of God.

14g.

(c) *fig. exx.*

14g.

(d) (*dict.*) (a) patronymic; (*dict.*) paternal.

1592.

Cfn.: o dadwys: by succession through the father, on the father's side. 15g.

tadwysaeth *eg. paternity.*

14g.

'**tae**, gw. **petawn**.

taeawctref, **taeler**, gw. **taeoctref**, **teiler**.

taeliwr, **taeliwraeth**, gw. **teiliwr**, **teilwriaeth**.

taelwr, **taelwriaeth**, gw. **teiliwr**, **teilwriaeth**.

taen¹ *eg. b. (bach. b. -en) ll. (prin) -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. a spread(ing), dispersion, a scattering, ?also fig. of a person; a sprinkling, sprinkle, dash (of liquid); extent, covering, layer; (culinary) spread; spreading, spread (adj.), scattered.*

13g.

Cfn.: ar daen: spread (out), unfurled, scattered. 1595.

Gw. hefyd **tan**².

taen², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *taenaf: taenu.*

taenaf: taenu *bg.a. to spread (out), strew, scatter, also fig. disseminate (information, the Gospel, &c.); sprinkle, also fig.; spread (butter, &c.); prepare (e.g. room for use), make (bed); render (wall); be(come) spread out, be disseminated or spread abroad.*

1547.

Amr.: teinio. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **tannaf**¹: **tannu**.

taenedig *a.bfl. spread (out), scattered, widespread, also fig.; sprinkled.*

1798.

Gw. hefyd **tanedig**.

taenedlafn *e?g. spatula.*

1831.

taenell *eb.g. ll. -au. a sprinkling, aspersion (as method of baptism), splash; aspergillum; (dict.) basket; also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **tanell**.

taenellaf; taenellu *bg.a. to sprinkle (esp. in a religious context), baptize (by aspersion), anoint, pour, also fig.; spread (out), strew, scatter, also fig. disseminate (information, the Gospel, &c.).*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **tanellaf; tanellu**.

taenellawdr, taenelliawdr *eg. aspergillum.*

1604-7.

taenelledig *a.bfl. sprinkled; performed by aspersion (of baptism); baptized.*

1770.

taenelliad *eg. ll. (prin) -au. a sprinkling (esp. in a religious context), baptism (by aspersion); a scattering or strewing; a spread(ing), layer.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **tanelliad**.

taenelliadol *a. performed by aspersion (of baptism).*

1833.

taenelliawdr, gw. taenellawdr.

taenellwr, taenellydd *eg. ll. taenellwyr, taenellyddion. sprinkler; one who advocates baptism by aspersion, one who uses this method.*

1788.

taenellyddol *a. pertaining to, or advocating, baptism by aspersion.*

1891.

taenen, gw. taen¹.

taenfa *eb. a spread(ing) or scattering; layer, expanse, place for spreading out (nets, hay, &c.).*

1746.

Gw. hefyd **tanfa¹.**

taenfawr, taenferw, gw. taen¹ + mawr, berw¹.

taeniad *eg. ll. -au. a spread(ing) or scattering, also fig.; a sprinkling, sprinkle.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **taniad².**

taenlen *eb. ll. -ni. periosteum; spreadsheet (in computing).*

1860.

taenol *a. spreading, unfurled, spread out; expansive.*

1803.

taeoctir, gw. taeog + tir.

taeoctref, taeawctref, taeog dref *eb. ll. taeogdrefi, taeawgdrefydd. 'taeog' townland (in the Welsh laws), villein township.*

13g.

taeog *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au; bach. g. -yn) ll. -ion, -au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *serf, villein, slave; labourer, farmer, husbandman, peasant, common man; also derog. and fig.*

12g.

(b) *exx. in the Welsh laws).*

13g.

Fel a. churlish, rude, sullen, surly, rustic, servile, fawning, cringing; pertaining to serfs.

13g.

Gw. hefyd taeoctref.

taeogaeth, taeogiaeth *eb. serfdom.*

Div. 18g.

taeogaf: taeogi *bg.a. to make a serf of; (dict.) make or become rustic.*

1803.

taeogaidd *a. like, or characteristic of, a serf, churlish, rude, sullen, surly, rustic, servile, fawning, cringing; pertaining to serfs or serfdom.*

16g.

taeogeiddiaf: taeogeiddio *bg.a. to make servile; (dict.) make or become rustic.*

1803.

taeoges, taeogiaeth, gw. taeog, taeogaeth.

taeogol *a. pertaining to serfs or serfdom; churlish.*

1803.

taeogrwydd *eg. servility, servile compliance, rusticity, churlishness, rudeness, surliness; serfdom.*

1604–7.

taeogwas, gw. taeog + gwas¹.

taeogyn, taeos, gw. taeog, teios.

taer *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel e?g. earnest, importunate, fervent, ardent, eager, zealous; violent, fierce, harsh, strong; pressing (of problem, &c.).*

12g.

Fel e. battle.

12g.

Cfn.: bod yn daer(ion) ar: to press (someone), urge, implore. 1588.

taerad, gw. taeriad.

taeraf: taeru *bg.a. to insist, assert, maintain, affirm, claim, swear, argue, disagree, contradict.*

14g.

Cfn.: taeru allan: to refute, argue against. 1716.

taeru ar: (i) *to accuse. 14g.* (ii) *to argue with. Ar lafar.*

taeru(r) du yn wyn: *to swear or argue that black is white. 20g.*

taeraidd *a. earnest, importunate, fervent, eager; fierce, harsh.*

16g.

taerdan, gw. taer + tân¹.

taerdeb *eg. earnestness, importunity.*

1567.

taerder *eg. earnestness, importunity, entreaty, fervour, eagerness, zeal.*

a. 1587.

taerdra *eg. earnestness, importunity, entreaty, fervour, eagerness, zeal.*
c. 1730.

taerddrud, taerddrwg, taerddwys, gw. **taer** + **drud**¹, **drwg**, **dwys**.

taeredig *a.bfl. earnest, importunate, eager.*
16g.

taerredd *eg. earnestness, importunity, entreaty, fervour, eagerness, zeal; impertinence, boldness; ferocity.*
14g.

taerfar, taergais, gw. **taer** + **bâr**, **cais**¹.

taeriad, taerad *eg. ll. -au. insistence, assertion, argument.*
1488–9.

taerineb *eg. earnestness, importunity, entreaty, fervour, eagerness, zeal.*
1657.

taerlew, taerlud, gw. **taer** + **glew**, **glud**².

taerllyd *a. earnest, importunate, fervent, eager, zealous.*
1567.

taerni *eg. earnestness, importunity, entreaty, fervour, eagerness, zeal; impertinence, boldness.*
1588.

taerog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. earnest, importunate, fervent, eager.*
c. 1755.

taerol *a. earnest, importunate, fervent, eager.*
1696.

taerwch *eg. earnestness, importunity, fervour.*
1547.

taerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who insists or asserts, arguer; importuner.*
1759.

taerwres, taerwych, taerwyllt, gw. **taer** + **gwres**, **gwyich**, **gwyllt**.

taets *eg. clasp.*
1547.

taetsiaf: taetsio, tafal, gw. **taitsiaf: taitsio, tafol**¹.

tafarn *eb.g. (bach. ?b. -an, tafernig) ll. -au, tefyrn. pub, public house, tavern, inn, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **tafern. 1763.**

Cfn.: **tafarn goffi: coffee-house, coffee bar. 1889.**

tafarnau gwerth: shops. 1595.

tafarn win (gwin): wine tavern, wine bar. 14g.

tafarn laeth (llaeth): milk-bar. 1939.

tafarn smwglin: shebeen, unlicensed public house. Ar lafar.

tafarn datw(s): chip-shop. 1929.

tafarndy, tafarn-dŷ *eg. ll. tafarndai, tafarndyau, tefyrn-dai. pub, public house, tavern, inn.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **tŷ**—**tŷ tafarn**.

tafarngar *a. fond of pubs, given to drinking; characteristic of pubs.*
1657.

tafarniaeth *eb. pub life or culture.*
1888.

tafarnol *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, a pub, held in a pub.*
[1740].

tafarnreg, gw. **tafarnwr**.

tafarnwas *eg. publican, innkeeper, vintner.*
14g.

tafarnwr *eg. (b. tafarnwraig, -reg, ll. -wragedd, tefyrnwragedd) ll. -wyr, -s. publican, innkeeper, vintner, also derog.; shopkeeper.*
1547.
Amr.: tafarnydd. 1766.

tafarnwriaeth *eb. publican's work, innkeeping, hospitality.*
14g.

tafarnydd, gw. **tafarnwr**.

tafarnyddiaeth *e?b. pub life or culture, often derog.*
1893.

tafarnyddol *a. pertaining to, or held in, a pub.*
1890.

tafaw 2 un. grch. *look!*
14g.

tafell *eb. (bach. -an, -ig, ll. -au) ll. -i, -au, -od, tefyll. slice, sliver, flake (also of snow), piece, sheet (of metal), strip (of land), also fig.*
14g.

tafellaf: tafellu *bg.a. to slice, cut into pieces, also fig.*
14g.

tafellan, tafellig, gw. **tafell**.

tafellog *a. sliced, flaked, stratified.*
1803.

tafellwr *eg. ll. -wyr. slicer.*
20g.

tafern, tafernig, gw. **tafarn**.

tafl¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. sling, catapult (also as engine of war); throw, cast, fling; also fig.*
13g.
Amr.: towl. 1722.
Cfn.: tafl ben ffon: catapult. 1547.
Gw. hefyd **taflen**².

tafl², gw. **tafol**¹.

tafl³, 2 un. grch. a 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *taflaf*¹: *taflu*.

taflad, gw. **tafliad**.

tafladwy *a.bfl.* capable of being thrown (away), throwable, disposable.

1803.

taflaf¹, tawlaf, &c.: taflu, tawlu, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) to throw, fling, hurl, drive, cast (out); cast or throw (a blow); get rid of, throw out; overturn, fell (tree); throw or unseat (rider); bet or wager (a certain sum); send (letter); also fig.

13g.

(b) to throw or hurl (stones, &c.) at, pelt, stone.

14g.

(c) to pound or surge (of waves), shoot (of flames); kick or fling out (of horse, &c.); slant, project, protrude, bulge, overhang, extend; vomit, expectorate; sprout.

14g.

(d) to give (premature) birth to (an animal), abort.

1771.

Cfn.: **taflu, &c., allan:** (i) to throw out, expel, cast out, eject, get rid of, also fig. **c. 1400.** (ii) to project, protrude, bulge, overhang. **1632.** (iii) to sprout, blossom, also fig. **1888.**

taflu, &c., ar y clwt: to throw out of work, throw (person) on the scrap heap. **20g.**

taflu, &c., at: to cast aspersions on, hint at. **1774.**

taflu, &c., cap(i)au (i fyny): to throw up one's cap. **1672.**

taflu, &c., cilolwg: to glance. **1824.**

taflu, &c., codwm (cudwm): to wrestle, also fig. **20g.**

taflu, &c., coelbren: to cast lots. **1900.**

taflu, &c., coetan(au), &c.: to play at quoits. **1740.**

taflu, &c., cusan: to blow a kiss. **20g.**

taflu, &c., cyrchau (ei gylchau, &c.): to be in a bad mood, be ill-tempered, throw a tantrum. **1889.**

taflu, &c., dafnau: to start to rain, spot. **1905.**

taflu, &c., dagrau = taflu dafnau. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., deisau: to stack hay, rick. Ar lafar.

taflu(r), &c., dieithr (ymhell): to feign ignorance. Ar lafar.

taflu(r), &c., drol: to overturn a (the) cart, also fig. throw in the towel, give up. **1938.**

taflu, &c., dros ei throed (am graig): to overhang (of a rock). **20g.**

taflu, &c., dŵr: (i) to fall (of dew). Ar lafar. (ii) to pass water, urinate. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., dŵr (oer) ar (am ben): to throw cold water on or over, fig. **1863.**

taflu dwst i lyga(i)d = taflu llwch i lyga(i)d. **20g.**

taflu, &c., ffwdan ar: to inconvenience. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., golau: to flash lightning. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., golau ar = taflu goleuni ar. **1903.**

taflu, &c., goleuni ar: to shed light on, illuminate, fig. **1913.**

taflu, &c., golwg: to cast a glance, take a look. **1857.**

ei daflu ei hun (dy daflu dy hun, &c.): to throw oneself, often fig. **1676.**

taflu i ddannedd, gw. *taflu yn ei ddannedd.*

taflu i maes, gw. *taflu maes.*

taflu, &c., i fyny (lan): to throw up, vomit, be sick. **1849.**

taflu, &c., llais: to throw the voice, ventriloquize. **20g.**

taflu, &c., (ei) llestr: to throw out the womb (in giving birth to a calf, &c.). **1820.**

taflu, &c., llwch i lyga(i)d: to throw dust in someone's eyes, fig. **20g.**

taflu, &c., llyga(i)d ar (dros): to glance at, run one's eye over. **20g.**

taflu(r), &c., maen: to put the shot (in athletics), also fig. **1766.**

taflu, &c., (i) maes: to throw out, expel, cast out, eject, get rid of, also fig. **c. 1400.**

taflu, &c., oddi ar ei echel (ei hechel, &c.): to disconcert, put (someone) off his (her, &c.) stride. **1885.**

taflu, &c., ei (dy, &c.) bwysau o gwmpas: to throw one's weight about. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., tân: to flash lightning. Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., dros y drws: to throw (someone) out. **20g.**

taflu, &c., weips (weipen) (at): to cast aspersions (on). Ar lafar.

taflu, &c., ymaith: to throw away, reject, also fig. **1595.**

taflu, &c., yn ei ddannedd (dy ddannedd, &c.), taflu, &c., i ddannedd: to reproach or taunt (someone). **1672.**

taflaf²: taflo, gw. *tafolaf: tafoli.*

taflan, gw. **taflen**¹.

tafledig *a.bfl. thrown, flung, buffeted.*
1770.

tafledigion *e.ll. missiles.*
1838.

tafledigol *a. throwable, projectile; centrifugal; (dict.) throwing.*
1780.

tafledydd, **tafliedydd** *eg. ll. -ion. thrower, hurler, slinger.*
1604–7.
Gw. hefyd **teffidydd**.

taflegryn *eg. ll. taflegrau. missile, also fig.*
20g.

tafleisiaeth *eb. ventriloquism.*
1916.

tafleisydd *eg. ll. -ion. ventriloquist; loudspeaker.*
1902.

taflen¹, **taflan** *eb. (bach. taflennig) ll. taflenni, taflennau. leaflet, handbill, fliersheet, hand-out; folio; (inscribed) tablet, plaque; list, table, index; also fig.*

p. 1584.

Cfn.: taflen achau (achyddol): family tree, genealogical chart. 1937.

taflen amser: timetable, time sheet. 20g.

taflen waith: worksheet, jobsheet, timetable. 20g.

taflen sgorio (sgôr): score-sheet. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **tafwlan**.

taflen² *eb. ll. -ni. sling, catapult.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **tafler**.

tafleniad *eg. ll. -au. tabulation.*
1794.

taflennaf: taflennu *ba. to tabulate.*
1794.

taflennig, gw. **taflen**¹.

taflennol *a. tabular; in the form of a leaflet.*
1794.

tafler *e?g. sling, catapult.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **taflen**².

tafffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. sling, catapult; dart, (small) javelin.*
1588.
Gw. hefyd **ffon—ffon dafl**.

tafhual *eg.?b. ll. -au. jess.*
13g.

tafliad *eg. ll. -au. throw, toss, a tossing, cast, fling, a hurling (to the ground), darting, throwing oneself; swing, oscillation; projectile force; eruption (of a volcano); projection, span; warp (in wood); fault or displacement (in geol. and min.);*

inconvenience, hindrance; hint, suggestion, insinuation; interjection, ejaculation; also fig.

p. 1505.

Amr.: taflad. 1798.

tawliad, tawlad¹, &c.

Cfn.: taflad allan: a throwing out, ejection; projection. 1632.

(o fewn) taflad carreg: (within) a stone's throw. 1937.

tafliadol *a. projectile (of force).*

1842.

tafliedydd, gw. tafledydd.

taflnerth *eg. ll. -oedd. projectile force.*

1780.

Amr.: tawlnerth. 1850.

taflod¹ *eb.g. ll. -ydd, -au.*

(a) (hay)loft, storehouse; bedroom or loft above part of the room beneath, attic, garret; (temporary) stage or platform; roost; scaffold, gallows; also fig.

14g.

(b) palate, roof of the mouth, also fig.

c. 1566.

Amr.: dowlad, &c. Ar lafar.

tawlod, gw. towlod.

tewlad.

towlad². 1884.

towlod, &c.

Cfn.: taflod, &c., (y) beudy: cowshed loft. 18g.

taflod galed: hard palate. 20g.

taflod goed: platform, stage. 1632.

taflod, &c., (y) genau (fy ngenau, &c.): palate, roof of the mouth, also fig. *c.* 1566.

taflod, &c., y gwair, taflod, &c., wair: hayloft. 1604-7.

taflod hollt: cleft palate. 20g.

taflod, &c., (yr) ieir: hen-roost. 1617.

taflod feddal: soft palate. 20g.

taflod (y, ei, &c.) safn: palate, roof of the mouth. *c.* 1566.

taflod² *e?g. blow or throw (of weapon).*

c. 1400.

taflodiad *eg. ll. -au, (prin) taflodiaid. interjection, ejaculation; adverb; palatal (sound); palatalization.*

c. 1455.

taflodog *a. palatal.*

Diw. 16g.

taflodol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. palatal (sound); (dict.) interjectional.*

1567.

taflodolaf: taflodoli *ba. to palatalize.*

20g.

tafflofft *eb. loft, attic.*

1932.

tafflog *a. apt to make unpleasant insinuations.*

Ar lafar.

taflrym *eg. projectile or centrifugal force.*

1780.

Amr.: tawlrym. 1850.

taflun *eg. ll. -iau. (lantern-)slide; projection.*

20g.

tafluniad *eg. ll. -au. projection (of image), also fig. and in psychiatry and geog.*

20g.

taflunïaf: taflunio *ba. to project (image), also fig. and in psychiatry and geog.*

20g.

tafluniwr *eg. ll. taflunwyr. projectionist.*

20g.

taflunydd *eg. ll. -ion. projector.*

20g.

taflwr, taflydd *eg. ll. taflwyr, taflyddion. thrower, one who casts or flings, hurler, slinger; sling, catapult (also as engine of war).*

1588.

Cfn.: taflwr codwm: wrestler. 1932.

taflwybr *eg. ll. -au. trajectory.*

20g.

taflyd, taflydd, gw. taflaf¹: taflu, taflwr.

tafod *eg. b. (bach. ?g. -an) ll. -au, (prin) -ydd.*

(a) *tongue (also as food).*

13g.

(b) *tongue (considered as organ of speech), faculty of speech, power of expression, also fig.*

12g.

(c) *language, speech, dialect, accent; (pl.) tongues, glossolalia; langue (in linguistics); row, a telling off or scolding; impudence, cheek.*

15g.

(d) *pleader (in court of law), advocate.*

13g.

(e) *transf. exx.).*

14g.

Cfn.: tafod aur: (i) pleasant or witty talk, eloquence. 1604-7. (ii) name of measure in traditional Welsh string music. 16-17g.

tafod bach (fach): uvula. 1913.

tafod front: *coarse language. Ar lafar.*

tafod budr: *foul mouth, obscene language. Ar lafar.*

tafod cloch (y gloch): *clapper (of bell), also fig. 14g.*

tafod (y) clorian: *pointer of balance or scales. 1604-7.*

tafod drwg: *abusive language, slanderous tongue; a scolding. 1567.*

tafod yr ebol: *tissue on the forehead of a newly-born colt. Ar lafar.*

tafod esgid: *tongue of shoe. Ar lafar.*

tafod weli, gw. *gweli—gweli tafod.*

tafod laferydd, gw. *tafod-leferydd.*

tafod fawr: *coarse language. Ar lafar.*

tafod pica: *sharp or caustic tongue, impertinent manner. Ar lafar.*

tafod rudd, gw. *tafodrudd.*

tafod tew (dew): *lisp, inability to roll r's, rhotacism. 1886.*

a'i dafod yn ei foch (a'i thafod yn ei boch, &c.), tafod-mewn-boch, tafod-ym-moch: *(with) one's tongue in one's cheek, tongue-in-cheek. 1936.*

ar dafod(au), ar y tafod, ar fy nhafod (ei dafod, &c.): *oral(ly), verbal(ly), vocal(ly), in words, spoken, in colloquial use; by heart. 13g.*

Bot. tafod y fuwch: borage, Borago officinalis; bugloss; oxtongue. 1604-7.

tafod y bwch: *viper's bugloss, Echium vulgare. 1632.*

tafod y bytheiad: *hound's-tongue, dog's-tongue, Cynoglossum officinale. 1632.*

tafod y ci: *hound's-tongue, dog's-tongue, Cynoglossum officinale; broad-leaved pondweed, Potamogeton natans. 14g.*

tafod y gors: *butterwort, Pinguicula vulgaris*. **20g.**
tafod y ddraig: *adder's tongue, Ophioglossum*. **1545.**
tafod yr ebol: *snaptail, Antirrhinum majus*. Ar lafar.
tafod yr edn: *stitchwort, Stellaria holostea; chickweed, Stellaria media; water-pepper, Persicaria hydropiper*. **14g.**
tafod yr edn leiaf: *lesser stitchwort, Stellaria graminea*. **1632.**
tafod yr ehedydd (hedydd): *cumin, Cuminum cyminum; larkspur, Delphinium*. **1632.**
tafod yr afr: *viper's bugloss, Echium vulgare*. **18g.**
tafod y gwagedd: *aspen, Populus tremula*. **1852.**
tafod yr wydd: *sneezewort, Achillea ptarmica*. **1813.**
tafod yr hedydd, gw. *tafod yr ehedydd.*
tafod yr hydd: *hart's tongue (fern), Phyllitis scolopendrium; ceterach, esp. C. officinarum; burdock, Arctium*. **14g.**
tafod yr iar: *persicaria, redshank, Persicaria maculosa*. Ar lafar.
tafod y llew: *bristly oxtongue, Picris echioides*. **1632.**
tafod mam yng nghyfraith: *mother-in-law's tongue, Sansevieria trifasciata*. **20g.**
tafod y march: *horse-tongue, spineless butcher's broom, Ruscus hypoglossum; campanula, Campanula*. **1604-7.**
tafod y merched, tafodau'r merched: *aspen, Populus tremula*. **20g.**
tafod y neidr: *adder's tongue, Ophioglossum; cuckoo-pint, Arum maculatum*. **1545.**
tafod yr oen: (*various species of*) *plantain, lamb's tongue, Plantago; costmary, Chrysanthemum balsamita; fat hen, goosefoot, Chenopodium album*. **16g.**
tafod y pagan: *horse-tongue, spineless butcher's broom, Ruscus hypoglossum*. **1632.**
tafod yr ych: *bugloss; oxtongue; borage, Borago officinalis*. **14g.**
Pysg. tafod yr hydd: (*name for various species of*) *flatfish*. **1604-7.**
tafod yr ych: *sole, ?turbot*. **18g.**
lleden tafod yr hydd: *sole*. **1803.**
lleden tafod yr ych = lleden tafod yr hydd. **1803.**
 Gw. hefyd **tafodig, tafodyn.**

tafodaeth, gw. **tafodiaeth.**

tafodaf: **tafodi** *bg.a. to scold, rebuke, chide, berate, cheek, abuse (verbally); tongue (in mus.); lick (of flame).*
1605-10.

tafodan, gw. **tafod.**

tafodiad¹ *eg. ll. (prin) -iaid. a scolding or berating; pronunciation; language; a dental (in phonet.); a tonguing (in mus.).*
1547.

tafodiad² *eg. speaker.*
c. 1400.

tafodiaeth, tafodaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. language, vernacular or native language; dialect; pronunciation, articulation, verbal expression; (dict.) grammar; tongues, glossolalia.*
16g.

tafodiath, tafod-iaith *eb.g. ll. tafodieithoedd, tafodieithau. dialect; language, vernacular or native language; ?grammar, syntax; tongues, glossolalia; also fig.*
1551.

tafodieitheg *eb. dialectology.*
1936.

tafodieithegol *a. dialectological.*
20g.

tafodieithegwr, tafodieithegydd *eg. ll. -ieithegwyr. dialectologist.*
20g.

tafodieithol *a. dialectal.*

1925.

tafodieithwr, tafodieithydd *eg. ll. -ieithwyr. dialectologist; one who writes in a particular dialect.*

20g.

tafodig *eg. ll. -au. uvula; small tongue-shaped object.*

1604–7.

tafodigol *a. uvular.*

20g.

tafodiog, tafodog *eg. ll. tafod(i)ogion, a hefyd fel a.**(a) one who speaks, speaker, talker; interpreter; spokesman (for movement, institution, &c.); (dict.) blabber(-mouth); patron; Speaker (of parliament).*

12–13g.

(b) one of a class of witnesses whose uncorroborated evidence is admissible, one who gives evidence on behalf of someone else, pleader (in the Welsh laws).

13g.

Fel a. having a tongue, able to speak, vocal, loquacious, talkative, garrulous, blabbing, telling tales; scolding, cheeky, impudent; langued (in her.).

16g.

tafodlaes, gw. tafod + llaes.**tafod-leferydd** *eg. b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. speech, (spoken) language.*

13g.

*Amr.: tafod-laferydd. 1567.**Cfn.: ar (ei) dafod-leferydd (dafod-laferydd), &c.: (off) by heart, by rote, from memory, extempore; by word of mouth, viva voce, orally, verbally. 13g.***tafodlyfn, tafodlym**, gw. tafod + llyfn, llym.**tafodog**, gw. tafodiog.**tafodogaeth** *eb. advocacy, pleading (in law); advocateship.*

?15g.

tafodol *a. oral, spoken, verbal; (dict.) lingual.*

a. 1587.

tafodrudd, tafod-rudd *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. person considered accessory or party to murder, arson, or theft by giving verbal information to the criminal about the victim (in the Welsh laws).*

13g.

tafodruddiaeth *eb. g. the offence of being a 'tafodrudd' (q.v.).*

c. 1300.

tafodrwydd, gw. tafod + rhwydd.**tafodrwym, tafotrwym** *a. a hefyd fel e? g. tongue-tied (person); tongue-tie.*

1604–7.

tafodrydd, tafod-r(h)ydd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fluent, glib, talkative, babbling; flippant, cheeky, outspoken; rude, coarse; also fig.*

1594–6.

*Amr.: tafotrydd. 1927.***tafodwr, tafodydd** *eg. ll. tafodwyr, tafodyddion. speaker, talker; one who speaks in tongues, glossolalist.*

p. 1584.

tafodwraig *eb. ll. -wragedd. scold.*

19g.

tafodwst *eb.g. barbles, glossitis, pain in the tongue.*

c. 1400.

tafodydd, gw. tafodwr.

tafodyn *eg. little tongue, also transf.; epiglottis.*

1604-7.

tafol¹, **tafal**, **taff**², &c. *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. taf(o)lau, (geir. a phrin) tafeli. balance, scales, scale-pan, also fig.; (in pl.) scales; Libra, the seventh sign of the Zodiac; ?(genealogical) chart, table.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: (bod) yn y dafol: (to be) in the balance or at stake. 1886.

tafol² *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. -yn). dock (plant); (common) sorrel; also fig.*

13g.

*Amr.: tawl*⁵. *c.* 1460.

tyfol². (un. b. -en). *Div. 16g.*

Cfn.: tafol, &c., arfor: golden dock, Rumex maritimus. 20g.

tafol, &c., blaenfeinion (blaenfain): ?patience dock, Rumex patientia. 1770.

tafol, &c., coch((i)on): wood dock, red dock, Rumex sanguineus; (dict.) tobacco. 15g.

tafol, &c., crwthddail (crythddail): fiddle dock, Rumex pulcher. 20g.

tafol, &c., crych: curled dock, Rumex crispus. 1813.

tafol, &c., y cŵn: broad-leaved dock, Rumex obtusifolius. 18g.

tafol, &c., crythddail, gw. tafol crwthddail.

tafol, &c., duon: unknown species of dock. c. 1400.

tafol, &c., y dŵr (dwr): water dock, Rumex hydrolapathum. 1604-7.

tafol, &c., gwaedlyd: wood dock, red dock, Rumex sanguineus; patience dock, Rumex patientia. 1632.

tafol, &c., hir(ion): patience dock, Rumex patientia; water dock, Rumex hydrolapathum; wood dock, red dock, Rumex sanguineus. 1632.

tafol, &c., llydanddail: broad-leaved dock, Rumex obtusifolius. 1813.

tafol, &c., Mair: (i) *patience dock, Rumex patientia; wood dock, red dock, Rumex sanguineus; clustered dock, Rumex conglomeratus. 1547.* (ii) *(common) sorrel, Rumex acetosa. Dchr. 17g.* (iii) *bistort, Persicaria bistorta. 1604-7.*

tafol, &c., y môr: bear's-breech, Acanthus mollis; stinking hellebore, Helleborus foetidus; golden dock, Rumex maritimus. 16g.

tafol, &c., y traeth: shore dock, Rumex rupestris. 20g.

Gw. hefyd dail—dail tafol.

tafolaf: tafoli *bg.a. to weigh (in a scales); teeter, seesaw; (counter)balance, turn the scales, outweigh; also fig.*

1722.

*Amr.: taflaf*²: taflo. 1756.

tafolen, gw. tafol².

tafoliad *eg. a balancing or weighing, fig.*

1803.

tafolog *a. full of docks.*

1803.

tafolwr *eg. adjudicator.*

1851.

tafolyn, gw. tafol².

tafotew *a. unable to pronounce 'r' properly, rhotacistic.*

1867.

Gw. hefyd tafod—tafod tew.

tafotrwg, tafod-ddrwg *a. foul-mouthed, coarse; impudent, cheeky.*

1723.

tafotrwm, gw. tafod + trwm.**tafotrwym, tafotrydd, taful**, gw. tafodrwym, tafodrydd, tafol¹.**tafwlan, tafulan, tafulen** *eb. table, list, index, catalogue; (inscribed) tablet.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd taflen¹.**tafyl, taffata, taffen**, gw. tafol¹, taffeta, taffi.**taffeta, taffata** *eg. taffeta.*

1547.

taffi *eg. (bach. b. taffen) ll. taffi(n)s. toffee; (pl.) sweets.*

1886.

*Cfn.: taffi a ffani: white- and cream-coloured toffee. Ar lafar.***taffi cnoi:** *chewing-gum. 20g.***taffi ragman:** *treacle toffee given by a ragman in exchange for rags. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd toffi.

tag¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion, a hefyd fel a. choke, a choking, suffocation, strangulation, also fig.; choky, choking.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd tagaradr.

tag², gw. tagaf¹: tagu.**tàg¹** *eg. ll. tagiau, tags. tag, label; tag, field marker, descriptive mark-up; tag (stock phrase) (also in linguistics).*

1932.

tàg², tac⁶ *eg. dag (type of handgun).*

16-17g.

tàg³, gw. tua.**tagaf¹: tagu** *bg.a.*(a) (fel ba.) *to choke (to death) (tr.), stifle, suffocate, strangle, throttle.*

14g.

(b) (fel bg.) *to choke (to death) (intr.), stifle, suffocate; cough.*

14g.

(c) *fig. exx.).*

1567.

tagaf²: tago, gw. tagiaf: tagio.**tagaradr, tag (yr) aradr** *eb. rest-harrow.*

16g.

*Cfn.: Bot. tagaradr bach: small rest-harrow, Ononis reclinata. 20g.***tagedig** *a.bfl., weithiau gyda grym enwol. choked, strangled, also fig.; characterized by, or causing, choking.*

14g.

tagell *eb. ll. -au, -i, tegyll. dewlap, jowl, wattle, double chin, also transf.; gill (in*

fish, &c., and in fungi); throat, windpipe; barb, snare.
c. 1400.

tagellog *a. having a dewlap, jowled, wattled, double-chinned; having gills (of fish, &c.), in the form of a gill or gills; barbed.*
15g.

tagfa *eb. ll. -feydd. a choking (to death), a throttling, strangulation, also fig.; suffocating fumes, &c.; constriction or obstruction (in med.); (traffic) congestion, bottleneck.*

14g.

Cfn.: tagfa y fam: hysteria. 16g.

tagfa draffig: traffic jam. 20g.

tagfagl *eb. ll. -au. snare, noose, trap, gin.*
1753.

tagiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) a choking or throttling, strangulation, stifling, suffocation, also fig.; constriction or obstruction (in med.).

16g.

(b) manner of playing a note or notes on the harp.

c. 1566.

tagiaf, tagaf²: tag(i)o *ba. to tag, label.*
20g.

taglyd *a. choking, stifling, suffocating, also fig.*
1727.

taglys *eg. bindweed, esp. field bindweed; broomrape; honeysuckle, woodbine.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: taglys mawr: hedge bindweed, Calystegia sepium. 1813.

taglys yr yd: black bindweed, Fallopia convolvulus. 1813.

tagnwy *eg. choke-damp, after-damp (in a coalmine).*
1852.

tagwm *eg. type of fetter for sheep, &c., also fig.*
1842.

tagwr, tagydd *eg. ll. tagwyr, tagyddion. choker, strangler; choke (in internal combustion engine).*

1771.

Cfn.: Bot. tagwr y garddwr: rest-harrow, Ononis repens. Ar lafar.

tagwydd *e.ll. bindweed; broomrape.*

1813.

Cfn.: tagwydd mawr: hedge bindweed, Calystegia sepium. 1906.

tagwyg *e.ll. broomrape; tufted vetch.*
1604-7.

tagydd, gw. tagwr.

tang¹, gw. tanc¹.

tang² *e?g. tang, also fig.*
1938.

tangal *eg. b. tangle, often fig. predicament, trouble, bother.*
1923.

tangddef, tangdde *e?g. peace.*

I3g.

tanghysen, gw. tangs.

tangiad *eg. ll. -au. tangent (in math.).*

20g.

tangiadol *a. tangential.*

20g.

tangins, gw. tangs.

tanglaeth *eb. trouble, bother.*

I863-5.

tangnafeddaf: tangnafeddu, tangnafeddus, tangnafeddwr, gw.

tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu, tangnefeddus, tangnefeddwr.

tangnedd, tangneddef, tangneddefaf: tangneddefu, &c., gw. **tangnef**,
tangnefedd, tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu, &c.

tangneddiad *eg. peace.*

c. I60I.

tangneddus, tangneddyf, tangneddyfaf: tangneddyfu, &c., gw. **tangnefus**,

tangnefedd, tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu, &c.

tangnef *eg. b. peace, tranquility, also fig. of person.*

I2g.

Amr.: **tangnedd. isod]**

tangnefaf: tangnefu *bg.a. to make peace, reconcile, pacify, calm, assuage, placate; ease (pain, &c.); be peaceful, grow calm; ease (of pain, &c.).*

c. I400.

Amr.: **tangnofi. I824.**

tengnofi. I779.

tyngnofi. I784.

tangnefedd *eg. b.*

(a) *peace (of mind), quiet, tranquility, rest; reconciliation, peace treaty, armistice; (dict.) favour; also fig.*

Dchr. I2g.

(b) (bibl.) *common form of greeting, 'Peace (be unto you, &c.)!'*

I55I.

Amr.: **tangneddef. I672.**

tangneddyf. I55I.

tangnefydd. (ll. *-ion*). **I595.**

tangnofedd. I3g.

tengnefedd. I3g.

tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu *bg.a.*

(a) (fel *bg.*) *to make or restore peace, be reconciled.*

I3g.

(b) (fel *ba.*) *to reconcile (person with another, also sinner with God); calm, pacify (anger, conscience, &c.), appease, placate, propitiate; alleviate (pain), allay, soothe, assuage; settle (difference, dispute, &c.); make peaceful, pacify (country, &c.), subdue, subjugate.*

I3g.

Amr.: tangnafeddu. 14g.
tangneddefu. 1588.
tangneddyfu. 1672.
tangnefyddu. 1814.
tangnofeddu. 1346.

tangnefeddgar *a. peace-loving, peaceable.*
1834.

tangnefeddgarwch *eg. peaceableness.*
1718.

tangnefeddiad *eg. pacification, a tranquilizing.*
1632.

tangnefeddol *a. peaceable, peaceful, conciliatory, quiet, tranquil; (dict.) tranquilizing.*
15g.
Amr.: tangneddefol. 1595.
tangneddyfol. 1664.
tengnefeddol. 16g.
tangnefyddol. 1743.

tangnefeddus *a. peaceable, peaceful, conciliatory, quiet, tranquil.*
13g.
Amr.: tangnafeddus. 15g.
tangneddefus. 1567.
tangneddyfus. 1551.
tangnefyddus. 1711.
tangnofeddus. 1346.

tangnefeddusrwydd *eg. peaceableness, tranquility.*
1778.

tangnefeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. peacemaker, pacifier, conciliator, reconciler; pacifist.*
14g.
Amr.: tangnafeddwr. 14g.
tangneddyfwr. 1588.
tangnefyddwr. 1711.
tyngnefyddwr. 1615.

tangnefgar *a. peaceable, peaceful, conciliatory.*
Div. 18g.

tangnefgarwch *eg. peaceableness.*
18-19g.

tangnefol *a. peaceable, peaceful, conciliatory, quiet, tranquil.*
1609.

tangnefolaf: tangnefoli *bg.a. to make or become quiet or tranquil.*
18-19g.

tangnefoldeb *eg. peaceableness, tranquility.*
18-19g.

tangnefus *a. peaceable, peaceful, conciliatory, quiet, tranquil.*
1606.
Amr.: tangneddus. 1606.

tangnefydd, tangnefyddaf: tangnefyddu, tangnefyddol, &c., gw.
tangnefedd, tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu, tangnefeddol, &c.

tangnofaf: tangnofi, tangnofedd, &c., gw. tangnefaf: tangnefu, tangnefedd,
&c.

tangs, tangys *e.ll.* (un. b. *tanghysen*). (*double*) *skewers for securing rods or ropes on a thatched roof or rick.*

1722.

tangwystl *eg. ll. -on.* (*peace*) *hostage; frank-pledge.*

1632.

tangys, Tahitaeg, gw. **tangs, Tahiteg.**

Tahitaidd *a. Tahitian (adj.).*

1844.

Tahiteg, Tahit(i)aeg *eb.g. Tahitian (language).*

1827.

Tahitiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Tahitian.*

1827.

tai, 'tai, gw. **tŷ, petawn.**

taid¹ *eg. ll. teid(i)au, teidoedd. grandfather; ((great-)great-)great-grandfather, forefather, ancestor; also fig.; groundsel.*

12-13g.

Amr.: **teida, deida.** 1756.

Gw. hefyd **hen—hen daid, hendaidd**¹, **tad—tad da.**

taid², ff. l., gw. **tad.**

taiga *eg. taiga.*

20g.

tail *eg. ll. (prin a diw.) teiliau. dung, excrement, faeces, shit; manure, compost.*

13g.

tailiwr, gw. **teiliwr.**

tain *eg. ll. teiniau, a hefyd fel a. (?swell of) river; flat.*

c. 1588.

tair, gw. **tri.**

tairblwyddol, tairblynyddol, gw. **tair+blwyddol, blynyddol.**

tairconglog, gw. **trichonglog.**

tairdalennog, gw. **tair+dalennog.**

tairdyblyg, tairfforchog, gw. **tridyblyg, trifforchog.**

tairieithog, tairieithiog, teirrieith(i)og *a. trilingual, triglot.*

c. 1300.

tairoes, tairongl, taironglaidd, tairongliad, taironglog, gw. **teiroes, triongl, trionglaidd, triongliad, trionglog.**

tairpig, gw. **teirpig.**

taits *eg. fault, vice.*

16-17g.

taitsiaf, tatsiaf²: **ta(i)tsio** *ba. to apprehend (person), arrest.*

1547.

taitsment *e.g. (judicial) seizure of goods or person.*

I547.

taith¹ *eb. ll. teith(i)au, teith(i)oedd, ?teithi.*

(a) *journey, voyage, tour, progress, circuit.*

I2g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

I3g.

(c) *type of wedding-feast (used to raise money for the newly-weds).*

I848.

Cfn.: taith gerdded: walk, (walking) tour. Ar lafar.

taith², gw. **teithi**¹.

taithdrwydded, gw. **taith**¹ + **trwydded**.

taithfintai, gw. **teithfintai**.

taithgerbyd, gw. **taith**¹ + **cerbyd**.

taithlyfrau, **taithlyfryn**, gw. **teithlyfr**.

tal¹ *a. ll. -(i)on, weithiau gyda grym enwol. tall, high; valiant, bold, confident, jaunty.*

I4g.

tal², gw. **tâl**².

tâl¹ *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. talau, -(i)on, -oedd. payment, wage, fee, reward; tax, tribute; value; compensation, recompense, reparation, atonement; retribution, punishment; also fig.*

I2g.

Cfn.: tâl aelodaeth: membership fee. 20g.

tâl cyfran(nau): *dividend. 1897.*

tâl cyfreithiol (cyfreithlon): *legal tender. 1833.*

tâl goramser: *overtime pay. 20g.*

tâl llafur (ei lafur, &c.): *payment for one's labour, wage. 13g.*

tâl mynediad: *admission fee. 20g.*

tâl pen(nau): *poll tax. 1780.*

tâl pen pâl: *payment made to a sexton after a funeral. Ar lafar.*

tâl plwyf(ol): *parish relief. 1899.*

tâl pwyth: *payment, recompense, reward. 12g.*

tâl salwch: *sick pay. 20g.*

tâl sefydlog: *fixed or standing charge. 20g.*

tâl ymlaen llaw: *prepayment, payment in advance. 20g.*

tâl² *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. talau, -oedd.*

(a) *end (of object), gable end, furthest or highest end, extremity, top; side, edge; rampart; front, face (of shield), ?shield.*

I0g.

(b) *forehead, brow, head, also fig.*

I2g.

Cfn.: tâl bainc (mainc, y fainc), talbainc: end of bench, usu. fig.; place of honour; best kind, first class. 13g.

tâl ei ddeulin (fy neulin, &c.): *(bended) knees. 13g.*

tâl glin (gliniau, ei lin(iau), &c.): *(bended) knee(s), also fig. 12g.*

tâl maen, gw. *talmaen.*

tâl parth, gw. *talbarth.*

tâl pentan (y pentan, ei bentan, &c.), talpentan: *(?front of) hearth, fireside; (dict.) fireback; homespun. 14g.*

tal dal, gw. *taldal.*

tâl tra thâl = tâl yn nhâl.

tâl yn nhâl, talynnol: *forehead to forehead, tête à tête, face to face, hand to hand.* **14g.**

ar dâl: *at the top, end, or extremity (of), on; by the side (of), near.* **13g.**

yn nhâl: *at the top, end, or extremity (of); by the side (of), near; also fig.* **13g.**

taladwy, taliadwy *a.bfl. of full value, valuable, precious, in good condition, flawless, perfect; payable, due; deserved.*

14g.

taladdurn *eg. ll. -au. pompon; cornice.*

1780.

talaeth, talaethol, gw. talaith, taleithiol.

talaf: talu *bg.a.*

(a) *to pay (person, price, debt, &c.); pay for.*

12g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

12g.

(c) *to hand over, deliver, give up, surrender; restore.*

14g.

(d) *to be worthy of, merit, deserve, earn; be worth, be advantageous or of benefit, be suitable, answer (a purpose).*

12g.

(e) *(exx. followed by words typifying something worthless, usu. in a neg. construction) to be worth (a bean, a pin, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **taled.** **14g.**

talyd. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **talud (hyd) adref:** *to pay back, repay, requite, make recompense or restitution (for), also fig.*

1567.

talud ar law (fy llaw, &c.): *to pay cash (down), pay on the nail.* **1778.**

talud at: *to contribute towards (upkeep, maintenance, &c.). c.* **1700.**

talud'r clwb: *to pay into a club (e.g. Friendly Society, Christmas Club).* *Ar lafar.*

talud'r gymwynas olaf: *to pay one's last respects.* **1830.**

talud diolch (diolchau, &c.): *to give thanks.* **13g.**

talud drwg am dda, gw. talud drwg dros dda.

talud drwg am ddrwg, gw. talud drwg dros ddrwg.

talud drwg dros (am) dda: *to repay good with evil.* **13g.**

talud drwg dros (am) ddrwg: *to repay evil with evil, retaliate.* **1551.**

talud(r) echwyn, &c. (adref): *to pay back a loan (with interest), repay, often fig.* **1604-7.**

talud(r) ffordd, talud ei (fy, &c.) ffordd: *to pay one's way; be worth(while).* **1894.**

talud'r hen chwech (yn ôl): *to settle an old score, get one's revenge, pay (person) out.* **1828.**

talud hyd adref, gw. talud adref.

talud(r) iawn: *to make recompense, pay compensation, atone; pay ransom.* **12-13g.**

talud iddo (iddi): *to tuck in (to food), eat heartily.* **1870.**

talud (i) lawr: *to pay cash (down), pay on the nail.* **1778.**

talud(r) pwyth ((hyd) adref, yn ôl): *to pay back, repay, requite, make recompense or amends, compensate (for); get even (with), retaliate, pay (person) out.* **13g.**

talud(r) pwyth(i)on: *to give wedding presents (in return for presents received).* **1823.**

talud(r) siot: *to pay the bill for drinks; pay into a kitty for drinks.* **1547.**

talud sylw: *to pay attention.* **1770.**

talud teyrnged: *to pay tribute, also fig.* **13g.**

talud drwy ei drwyn (eu trwynau, &c.): *to pay through the nose.* **20g.**

talud wrth ennill: **PAYE.** **20g.**

talud ymlaen (llaw): *to pay in advance.* **1604-7.**

talud ymweliad: *to pay a visit.* **1868.**

talud'n hallt: *to pay dearly, fig.* **1629.**

talud'n ôl: *to pay back, repay, also fig.* **1632.**

taludai *eg. ll. taleion. payee; fee, payment.*

1835.

talais¹ *e?*g. *tallage*.

c. 1730.

talais² *eb.* *jury*, also *fig*.

a. 1587.

talraith *eb.g.* ll. *taleith(i)au*, *taleithion*.

(*a*) *state (within a federation)*, *province*, *district*, *area*; (*ecclesiastical*) *province*; *principality*; also *fig*.

13g.

(*b*) *diadem*, *coronet*, *crown*; *garland*, *wreath*; *head-dress*, *headband*, *frontlet*, *cap*; *headstall*; *band (of cloth, &c.)*, *bandage*; also *fig. and transf.*

12g.

(*c*) *baby's headband*.

1584.

(*d*) *bend or chief (in her.)*.

16g.

Cfn.: **Taleith(i)au Unedig**: *United States (of America)*. 1882.

Gw. *hefyd taleithig*.

talar *eb.g.* ll. *-au*, *taleri*, (*prin*) *talerydd*. *headland (of ploughed field)*, also *fig.*; (*dict.*) *boundary*.

13g.

talarafr: **talaru** *bg.* *to reach the headland*, *usu. fig. end, finish*; (*dict.*) *set a boundary*.

Dchr. 17g.

talawr, **talaur**, gw. *tâl*² + *garw*, *aur*.

talawdr, **taliawdr** *eg.* ll. (*prin*) *talodron*. *payer*, *rewarder*; *debtor (in the Welsh laws)*, (? *erron.*) *creditor*.

c. 1300.

Amr.: **talodr**. *Diw.* 15g.

talawnt, gw. *talent*.

talawr^{1,2}, gw. *talaf*: *tal*, *tâl*².

talbainc, gw. *tâl*²—*tâl bainc*.

talbar *e?*g. ll. *-au*, *talberion*. (*money*) *order*, *draft*, *cheque*.

1850.

talbarth, **tâl parth** *eg.* *dais (e.g. in a hall)*.

14g.

talben *eg.* ll. (*prin*) *-noedd*. *standard (monetary) value*; *standard*.

1803.

talbennig *a.*

(*a*) *of standard or current value*.

1803.

(*b*) *prominent*.

18–19g.

talberion, ff. l., gw. *talbar*.

talbo *eg.* (*wooden vessel holding about*) *a quart*.

18–19g.

talbos *e.g. buckler, shield.*

16g.

talbot *eg. flagon.*

1710.

talbren¹ *eg. ll. -ni. (hearth)stone.*

13g.

talbren² *eg. tall tree or piece of timber.*

1888.

talc *eg. talc (in geol.); talcum powder, talc.*

1688.

talcen *eg. ll. -nau, -ni, -non.*

(a) *forehead, brow.*

14g.

(b) *fig. and transf. exx.).*

?**15g.**

(c) *gable-end, pine-end; either end (of building, ship, &c.).*

14–15g.

(d) *stall (in colliery), also fig.*

1820.

Cfn.: talcen caled: difficult challenge, hard task, hard row to hoe. 20g.

talcen hwca: *large protruding forehead, high forehead, overhanging brow. 1604–7.*

talcen presaidd: *brazenness (lit. brazen forehead, with ref. to Isa. xlvii. 4). 1853.*

talcen slip: (i) *sloping or receding forehead. 1869.* (ii) *doggerel (adj. usage), second-rate (of poem, poet, &c.). 1850.*

talcen tarw: *thick bed of iron found in carboniferous limestone. Ar lafar.*

ar ei dalcen (fy nhalcen, &c.): *(down) in one (of a drink). 1890.*

talcendo *eg. ll. -doau, -doeon. hip-roof.*

20g.

talcennaf: talcennu *bg.a. to put a gable on (building), put the head in (barrel).*

1722.

talcennol *a. pertaining to the forehead, frontal.*

1803.

talcenslipaidd *a. doggerel, second-rate, feeble.*

1894.

talclawr *e.g. board placed on the foreheads of cattle to restrict movement.*

18–19g.

talcwaith, gw. talgwaith.

talch¹ *e.ll. (un. g. telchyn, b. talchen) a hefyd fel eg. ll. teilch(ion), talchon, ac fel a.*

(a) *groat(s), hulled oats, coarse (oat)meal, also fig.; tow, oakum (from flax).*

1547.

(b) *small pieces, fragments, smithereens, also fig.*

18g.

Fel a. (dict.) broken, shattered, pulverized.

1632.

Gw. hefyd didalch, tariandalch.

talch², gw. *tolch*.

talchaidd *a. talcose*.
1851.

talchen, gw. *talch*¹.

taldal, **tal dal** *adf. (fore)head to (fore)head, at loggerheads, tête-à-tête, face to face, also fig.*

14g.

Gw. *hefyd tâl*²—*tâl yn nhâl*.

talder *eg. tallness, height, stature, also fig.*
[1724].

tâl-diolch *eg. thanksgiving; doxology (esp. in the Lord's Prayer)*.
1606.

taldlws, gw. *tâl*² + *tlws*.

taldra *eg. tallness, height, stature*.
c. 1730.

taldrwch *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -drychion. cut (of hair, as opp. to hair pulled out by the roots); (orig. dict.) forelock (also of a horse)*.

14g.

taldrws, gw. *talddrws*.

taldy *eg. gable-end, pine-end*.
1773.

tâl-ddogn *eg. ll. -au. pension*.
1833.

talddrws, **taldrws** *eg. ll. -ddrysau. door at the lower end of the hall (in the Welsh laws); (dict.) (back or front) door, gate; also fig.*

13g.

taleb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. receipt; cheque*.
1850.

taled, gw. *talaf: talu*.

taledig, **taliedig** *a.bfl. paid (for); payable, due; rendered; generous; (?dict.) valuable, worthy*.

12g.

Amr.: teledig. 12g.

taledigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. payment, remuneration, wage, reward, recompense, compensation, repayment, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: taledigaeth adref: repayment, fig. 1700.

taledigol *a. remunerative, retributive*.
1803.

taledigwr *eg. payer, paymaster, also fig.*
1711.

talediw, **talediwrwydd**, gw. *telediw, telediwrwydd*.

taleithiaf, **taleithaf: taleith(i)o** *ba. to crown (with diadem, garland, &c.), also*

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fig.; *wreathe* (*in her.*); (*dict.*) *bind* (*with bandage, &c.*).

15–16g.

taleithig *eb.* ll. *-ion*. *small diadem or crown; headband, small band, bib; bendlet, scarp* (*in her.*).

Dchr. 17g.

taleithiog, taleithog *a.* ll. *taleithogion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *wearing a diadem, coronetted, crowned; ?like a diadem or crown; divided* (*in her.*); *provincial*.

13g.

taleithiol, taleithol *a.* *provincial, regional; provincial* (*derog.*), *unsophisticated, limited*.

1712.

taleithioldeb *eg.* *provincialism, derog.*

1888.

taleithiwr, taleithydd *eg.* ll. *taleithwyr, taleithyddion*. *a provincial, countryman; chief*.

16g.

taleithog, taleithol, taleithydd, gw. taleithiog, taleithiol, taleithiwr.

talelin, tâl-elin *eg.* *elbow*.

1718.

talent, talen *eb.g.* ll. *talentau, talennau, talenti, talents*.

(*a*) *talent, gift, aptitude, ability; talent* (*of people, with ref. to sexual attractiveness, &c.*).

1661.

(*b*) *talent* (*of silver, gold, lead, &c.*), *also fig.*

14g.

(*c*) *bezant* (*in her.*).

16g.

Amr.: *talawnt*. 15–16g.

tallten. 1346.

talentog *a.* *talented*.

1843.

taleri, ff. l., gw. **talar**.

talerydd, ff. l., gw. **talar**.

talfa¹ *eb.* *payment, fig.*

1655.

talfa² *eb.* ll. *-feydd, -fâu*. *pediment*.

1778.

talfain, gw. **tal**¹ + **main**¹.

talfainc *eb.* ll. *-feinciau*. *chief seat, seat of honour, throne*.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **tâl**²—**tâl bainc**.

talfar, talfas, gw. **tafler, talwas**¹.

talfedel *eb.* *angelica*.

1813.

tâl-feistr *eg. paymaster.*
1844.

talfer, gw. **talfyr**.

talfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grenadier.*
1774.
Cfn.: Talfilwyr Gwarchodol: Grenadier Guards. 1834.

talfoel *a. bald (at the forehead).*
1588.

talfoelaf: talfoeli *bg. to become bald (at the forehead).*
1722.

talfoledd *eg. baldness (at the forehead).*
1588.

talfoelni *eg. baldness (at the forehead).*
1803.

talfort *eb. ll. -au. high table (in hall, &c.).*
14g.
Gw. hefyd **talfwrdd**.

talfrig, talfrigog, gw. **tal**¹ + **brig, brigog**.

talfrith, talfriw, gw. **tâl**² + **brith**¹, **briw**.

talfur *eg. ll. -iau. triangular part of a gable-end.*
1768.

talfwrdd *eg. ll. -fyrddau. high table (in hall, &c.).*
14-15g.
Gw. hefyd **talfort**.

talfyr *a. (b. talfer). brief, succinct, concise, laconic, abbreviated.*
1567.

talfyredig *a.bfl. abridged, abbreviated, summarized.*
1770.

talfyriad *eg. ll. -au. abridgement, summary, abstract; abbreviation, contraction.*
1588.

talfyriadol *a. abbreviated, concise.*
1841.

talfyrnod *eg. abbreviation.*
1849.

talfyrraf: talfyrro *bg.a. to abridge, condense, summarize; abbreviate (word, phrase, &c.); shorten; come to an end, conclude; extract (root, in math.).*
1547.

talfyrraid *a. brief, concise.*
1659.

talfyrrog *a. brief, concise.*
1849.

talfyrrol *a. brief, concise; summarizing, abridging; summarized, abridged.*

1797.

talgyrrwr, talgyrrydd *eg. ll. talgyrwywr. abridger, abbreviator.*

1803.

talffrwyn, gw. tâl² + ffrwyn.**talgaaffaelydd** *eg. pensioner.*

1778.

talgainc *eb. ll. -geinciau. brow tine or antler.*

1771.

talgell *eb. ll. -oedd. ? lean-to, storeroom; (dict.) pantry.*

14g.

talgellog *e?g. server, provider, also fig.*

13g.

talgib *e?b. ll. -ed. (wine) vessel, cup.*

9g.

talgoed, talgraig, gw. tal¹ + coed, craig.**talgrats** *eg. type of manger placed at the rear of a cart, &c.*

Ar lafar.

talgreg, gw. talgryf.**talgrib¹** *eb. ll. -au. (stander, upright support, or front board of) spinning wheel; female spinner, spinster.*

c. 1588.

talgrib², talgribog, gw. tal¹ + crib, cribog.**talgron**, gw. talgrwn.**talgronleddf** *a. ll. talgrylionleddf. ending in a 'lledf' diphthong and 'w'.*

14g.

talgrwn *a. (b. talgron) ll. talgrylion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.**(a) containing a vowel or rising diphthong (of syllable); containing a vowel followed by 'w' or 'u' (of diphthong).*

14g.

(b) brief, concise, terse, short (also of vowel length); definite, sure, precise, orderly; complete, thorough, entire; straight, immediate, direct; apt, pretty, fine.

15g.

(c) round, round-ended or -headed; (dict.) swirling.

16g.

talgrych *a. ll. -ion. frowning, scowling; (dict.) wrinkle-faced, rough-haired.*

c. 1400.

talgrychaf: talgrychu *bg. to frown, scowl.*

1632.

talgrychedd *eg. tangle.*

14g.

talgryf *a. (b. talgreg) ll. talgryfion. impudent, shameless, bold, determined, resolute; tall and sturdy, robust.*

1588.

talgrgyfder *eg. effrontery, impudence, cheek.*

1770.

talgryniad *eg. ll. -au. summary, abridgement; (dict.) cut, a clipping, a making round; rounding (in math.).*

1604–7.

talgrynnaf: talgrynnu *bg.a. to make round; cut hair short round (the head), cut, pare, clip; abbreviate, abridge; round off (in math.).*

15g.

talgrynrwydd *eg. rectitude; (dict.) roundness, proportion, aptness.*

1567.

talgudyn *eg. ll. -nau. forelock; topknot.*

13g.

talgwaith *eg. shift of work (given as help), help.*

Ar lafar.

talgwmpaf: talgwmpo *bg. to stumble, trip.*

1824.

tâl-gyfran *eg. dividend, interest, also fig.*

1850.

talgyngu, talgyngo *bg. to swing, sway; vacillate.*

1740.

tali *eg. ll. -s. tally(-stick).*

1908.

taliad *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -on. a paying, payment, instalment, remittance, recompense, also fig.*

15g.

taliadol *a. remunerative, profit-making.*

1803.

taliadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. payer, paymaster, ?employer.*

1801.

taliadwy, gw. taladwy.

taliaidd *a. decent, polite, courteous, respectable, refined; fine, smart, handsome, neat, tidy.*

1849.

talian *eg. Italian iron.*

Ar lafar.

taliant *eg. ll. -au. payment, recompense, also fig.*

1787.

taliawdr, taliedig, gw. talawdr, taledig.

taliedydd *eg. paymaster, payer, also fig.*

1778.

Taliesinaidd *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, the poetry of Taliesin.*

1932.

taligrafft, taligram, gw. telegraff, telegram.

tali-ho, tali-o *ebd.* a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *tally-ho, also fig.*
c. 1850.

talipot, talipat *eg.* ll. *-iau. talipot.*
1872.

talisman, talismon *eg.* ll. *-au. talisman.*
20g.

talismanaidd *a. talismanic.*
20g.

talismanig *a. talismanic.*
20g.

talismon, gw. talisman.

taliwr *eg. tallyman, weigher.*
1895.

tâl-liain, gw. tâl² + lliain.

talm *eg.* ll. (prin) *-au*, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.

(a) (*considerable*) *period (of time), interval, while; number (of years, &c.).*
13g.

(b) (*considerable*) *distance, tract (of land), course.*
13g.

(c) (*substantial*) *part or portion, some, a certain amount, number, great deal, many, multitude, crowd; piece, mass.*

14g.

Amr.: talwm. Div. 16g.

Cfn.: talm o'r dydd, talm o nos: well into day or night. 14g.

ar dalm: for a while, for some time; at some distance. 13g.

ers (er ys, &c.) tal(w)m: in times past, in days gone by, long ago; for a long time, for some time, at one time. 14g.

ers (er ys, &c.) tal(w)m byd = ers talm. 1567.

ers (er ys, &c.) talm o amser = ers talm. 14g.

talmadwy *a.bfl. determinable.*
1721.

talmaen, tâl maen *eg.* ll. *talmeini. apex of gable-end.*
1827.

talmaf: talmu *bg.a.*

(a) *to finish, complete, draw to a close, come to an end, die; decide, resolve.*
1527.

(b) *to affect, make an impression (on), influence.*
1651.

Cfn.: talmu ar henaint: to grow old. 1604-7.

talment *eg.* ll. *-oedd, -au, ?-s. payment, repayment, rent, tax, also fig.*
1587.

Cfn.: ar dalment: on hire purchase, by instalments. Ar lafar.

talmentwr *eg. payer, repayer, also fig.*
1683.

talmithr, talmerth, talmyrth *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. *sudden,*

swift, unexpected; cruel, rough.

13g.

Talmud, Talmudaidd, &c., gw. **Talmwd, Talmwdaidd, &c.**

Talmwd, Talmud *eg. ll. -au. Talmud.*

c. 1762–79.

Talmwdaidd, Talmudaidd *a. Talmudic(al).*

1848.

Talmwdiad, Talmudiad *eg. ll. -iaid. Talmudist.*

1838.

Talmwddydd, Talmudydd *eg. ll. -ion. Talmudist.*

1653.

talmyrth, gw. **talmithr**.

talnod *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. banknote; cheque.*

1828.

talo *eg. tallow.*

20g.

talodr, gw. **talawdr**.

talog¹ *a.*

(a) jaunty, self-assured, hopeful, optimistic, cheerful, high-spirited, haughty, confident, bold, brazen.

[1745].

talog² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. having a broad forehead, projecting; having a gable-end.*

1604–7.

Fel e. (a) pediment.

1778.

(b) buckler.

1707.

talogrwydd *eg. jauntness, self-confidence, swagger, haughtiness.*

1740.

talp *eg. (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nau, telpyn, ll. -nau; b. talpen) ll. -(i)au. lump, mass, bit, piece, slab, knob, clod, nugget, chunk, whopper, pile; swelling, growth, tumour; cut of meat; also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: talpyn. (b. tolpen; ll. tolpiaw). Diw. 19g.

twlpyn. (b. twlpen; ll. twlpau). 19g.

talpa *eg. mole (animal), fig.*

15g.

talpen, gw. **talp**.

talpentan, gw. **tâl**²—**tâl pentan**.

talpiaf: talpio *bg.a. to make or become lumpy.*

1800.

talpiog, talpog *a. lumpy, cloddy; pimply.*

1722.

talpyn, gw. talp.

talsawdd *eg. sinking fund.*
1860.

talsgrif, gw. tâl-ysgrif.

talsyth *a. tall and upright, erect, vertical, steep.*
1834.

talsythaf: talsythu *bg. to stand tall and upright, stiffen.*
1924.

taluchel, gw. tal¹ + uchel.

talwas¹, talfas *e?g. (round) shield, buckler.*
1547.
Gw. hefyd talbos.

talwas² *eg. ll. -weision. hired servant; pensioner.*
1843.

talwerth, gw. tâl¹ + gwerth.

talwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. head-dress; forelock.*
1632.

talwm, gw. talm.

tâl-wobr *eg. ll. -au. pension.*
1807.
Gw. hefyd gwobr-dâl.

tâl-wobrwy *e?b. ll. -on. pension.*
1844.

talwr *eg. ll. -wyr, talwrs. (re)payer, paymaster, cashier, also fig.*
?15g.

talwrn *eg. ll. talyrnau, (prin) talyrni. open field or ground, grassland, meadow, clearing, open space, plot (of land), spot; court, yard; threshing-floor; bed (in garden); cockpit (for cock-fight); poetic contest, forum.*

14g.
Cfn.: Talwrn y Beirdd: broadcast poetic contest (for which the tasks are given out beforehand).
20g.

talwrn (y) ceiliogod: *cockpit (for cock-fight).* 1884.
talwrn rhodio (i rodio): *(dict.) walkway.* 1604-7.

talwyn¹, gw. tal¹ + gwyn¹.

talwyn², gw. tâl² + gwyn¹.

tâl-wyneb *eg. ll. -au. façade, front (of building), also fig.*
1604-7.

talyd, gw. talaf: talu.

talynnal, gw. tâl²—tâl yn nhâl.

talyrnol *a. pertaining to 'Talwrn y Beirdd'.*
20g.

talyrnwr *eg. ll. -wyr. poet competing in 'Talwrn y Beirdd'.*

20g.

tâl-ysgrif, talsgrif *eb.* (bach. *tâl-ysgrifen*) ll. *tâl-ysgrif(i)au, talsgrifau. receipt; lease; also fig.*
[1783].

tallten, gw. **talent**.

tam *eg.* ll. *-au, (geir.) -ion. morsel, mouthful, chunk, bit, part.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **temig**¹.

tamaid *eg.* (bach. *tameidyn, tameityn*) ll. *tameid(i)au. small morsel or mouthful of food, small meal, snack, part, piece, fragment, scrap, smallest possible amount, bit, also fig. and in a fig. context.*

1346.

Cfn.: Bot. tamaid (y) cythraul: devil's bit (scabious), Succisa pratensis. c. 1400. Bot. tamaid (y) diafol, tamaid y diawl = tamaid y cythraul. 16g.

tamaid i aros pryd: snack, also fig. foretaste. 20g.

tamaid praw(f): foretaste, sample. 1574.

Gw. hefyd **tameidiach**.

tamarind *eg.* ll. *-au. tamarind (tree).*

1794.

tamarisg *eb.* *tamarisk.*

1722.

tambaid, tambedu, gw. **tanbaid, tanbeidiaf: tanbeidio**.

tambwrîn, tamborîn, twmbarîn, &c. *eg.* ll. *tambwrinau, -s. tambourine.*

1860.

tamchwa, gw. **tanchwa**.

tameidiach, tameidach, tameit(i)ach *e.ll. small morsels, scraps.*

1933.

tameidiaf: tameidio *bg.a. to cut into morsels, break or tear into pieces or bits.*

1547.

Amr.: tameita. 20g.

tameidiog *a. piecemeal, in pieces, fragmentary, bitty (of composition), scrappy, scattered, incomplete.*

1723.

tameidiol *a. piecemeal, fragmentary, bitty, incomplete.*

1723.

tameidyn, tameita, tameit(i)ach, tameityn, gw. **tamaid, tameidiaf: tameidio, tameidiach, tamaid**.

tamhigaf: tamhigo, gw. **tymhigaf: tymhigo**.

Tamileg, Tamilaeg *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Tamil (language); (in) Tamil, Tamil-speaking.*

1866.

tamp¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. damp, dank; dampness.*

1924.

tamp² *eg.*

(a) *bad temper, tantrum.*

1888.

(b) *bounce, rebound, also fig.*

20g.

tampaf¹, tampiaf¹: tamp(i)o, tampan *bg.a. to bounce, rebound, leap, move smartly and in a lively way, hurry, also fig.; be excited, be in a raging temper, fly into a rage, take offence; tamp.*

19g.

tampiaf², tampaf²: tamp(i)o *bg.a. to dampen, make or become moist or wet, drizzle, also fig.*

20g.

tamplyd *a. dampish.*

1848.

tampon *eg. ll. -au, -s. tampon.*

20g.

tampr *eg. ll. -au. taper (candle).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **tapr.**

tamprwydd *eg. dampness, dankness.*

20g.

tamtara, gw. tantara.

tan¹, dan *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. tanaf (danaf), tanad (tanat, danad, danat), tano (tanaw, dano, danaw), tani (dan(a)i, deni), tanom (danom), tanoch (danoch), tanynt (danynt, danunt) a'r ff. amhrs. adf. tano (tanaw), tanodd (danodd), hefyd gyda grym enwol; a hefyd fel cys.*

(a) *under, below, beneath, underneath, on the inside of (a surface, &c.), less than, for a lower price or cost than.*

12g.

(b) *subject to the supervision, jurisdiction, control, or influence of; under (denoting manner or attendant circumstances).*

13g.

(c) *responsible for.*

14g.

(d) *until, till; ? as far (as).*

1586.

(e) *while (used before a vn.).*

13g.

(f) *because, since.*

1651.

Fel cys. (a) *(in comb. with neg.) until, till, while . . . not.*

1677.

(b) *until, till.*

1677.

Amr.: **tanaddynt. 1803.**

Cfn.: **dan arfau (eirf):** *under arms, armed, also fig. 1790.*

dan yr awyr, tan (yr) awyr: *under the sky, in the open air. 12-13g.*

dan (tan) gochl: *disguised, covert, under the cloak of. 1604-7.*

dan (tan) (y) ddaear: *underground, under the earth or ground. c. 1300.*

tan ddydd y farn (ddyddfarn): *till doomsday, until the crack of doom. 1547.*

dan (tan) obaith: *in hope (of). Dchr. 15g.*

dan yr ordd (y gyrd): *under the hammer, also fig., under the lash of criticism. 20g.*

dan (tan) y wialen: *under the rod, also fig. 1588.*

dan (tan) wrogaeth (wriogaeth, warogaeth): *under the feudal system, under subjection, in bonds. 1632.*

dan (tan) (yr) haul: *under the sun, beneath the sun, ?in the open air; in existence, on earth. ?15g.*

dan (tan) law (llaw): (i) *secret(ly), underhanded(ly), stealthy, stealthily, unreliable, untrustworthy; ?in ignorance. 13g.* (ii) *under the authority of, under the charge of, in the hands of (a doctor, &c.). 14g.* (iii) *signed by, written by, under the hand of. c. 1585.* (iv) *near at hand; in the hand; by hand. 14g.*

tan law a sêl: *under the hand and seal (of). 1675.*

dan llef (lef): *crying, in uproar. 14g.*

dan (tan) liw (y lliw), &c.: *under some pretence, under the pretence of; under the guise of, under the appearance of. 1346.*

tan (dan) lw: *under oath. 1670.*

dan (tan) feichiau: *under surety, on bail, on recognizance. 1604-7.*

dan feichniafon = dan feichiau. 1843.

dan y morthwyl: *under the hammer (at an auction). 1853.*

dan (tan) (y) nef: *under heaven, on earth. 14g.*

dan (tan) bared, dan y pared: *beneath the wall, below the wall, outside the wall. 14g.*

tan berfeddion (y nos): *until very late at night, till all hours. 20g.*

dan (tan) boen: (i) *on pain of (losing), under penalty of (losing). 14g.* (ii) *in pain. 1774.*

dan (tan) bris: *?for a (particular) price, at a price. 1588.*

tan (dan) rif: *by number, in number, numbered. 1588.*

(yn) dan sang: *crowded, crammed, packed, full, in heaps; underfoot, downtrodden, also fig. 1604-7.*

dan sec = dan sang. 1909.

dan (tan) sêl: *sealed, under (the) (hand and) seal (of), (in) secret. 15g.*

tan (dan) (fy, ei, &c.) siars: (i) *in (one's) charge or care. 1636.* (ii) *charged (with sin, &c.). 1685.* (iii) *under orders, ordered, enjoined. 16-17g.*

dan (tan) swmp: (i) *in bulk, wholesale, en masse. 1722.* (ii) *by guess, by touch; in ignorance, 'in the dark'. 1722.*

dan (tan) sylw: *under or for consideration, debate, or investigation, in hand. 1828.*

dan (tan) ei therfynau: *within its boundaries, in its entirety. 15g.*

dan (tan) din: *sneaky, sneakily, deceitful(ly), stealthy, stealthily, secret(ly), illicit(ly), underhanded(ly), ?behind the back, in the backside. 15-16g.*

dan y don: *under water, also fig. 1778.*

dan (tan) draed: *underneath the feet of, underfoot, also fig.; in the way (of); cheap. 13g.*

dan fy nhrwyn (ei drwyn, &c.): *under one's nose. 20g.*

dan (tan) (yr) un: *at the same time, together; at once, suddenly; for good. 15g.*

dan (tan) (yr) unto (undo): *under the same roof (also of a semi-detached house or terrace), in the same house, in one house. c. 1400.*

yn dan sang, gw. dan sang.

Gw. hefyd adan¹ (At.), go¹ (hefyd At.), i⁴—i dan.

tan², tân² e? *g. spread (n.).*

Dchr. 17g.

Cfn.: ar dân, ar dan: spread (out), scattered, abroad; spreading, diffuse. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd taen¹.

tan-, (i)dan- *rhgdd. a ddefnyddir yn gfns. mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, ac a gyfetyb i'r S. infra-, low(er), post-, sub-, under-, gan ddynodi safle, swydd, swyddogaeth, gradd, gweithgaredd, &c., is, diweddarach, neu lai, e.e. tanadeiledd, tanddaearol ((i)danddaearol), tanganolig (danganolig), tangwypeddydd, tanleuadol, tanseiliaf: tanseilio, tanswyddog*

tân¹ eg. (bach. g. *tenyn*; b. *tanen* (ll. -ni) ll. *tanau*.)

(a) *fire, conflagration, bonfire, flame, spark, light (for a cigarette, &c.), match; high temperature arising from fever, &c.*

12g.

(b) *one of the four (sometimes seven) elements (according to medieval physics).*

12-13g.

(c) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context*).

12g.

Cfn.: **tân a brwmstan (brwnstan, &c.):** fire and brimstone, also fig. 1346.

tân a chleddyf: fire and sword. c. 1400.

tân annwn: will-o'-the-wisp, jack-o'-lantern, ignis fatuus. 1717.

tân ar groen (ar fy nghroen, &c.): thorn in one's flesh, annoyance, aggravation, exasperating or irritating occurrence, situation, &c. 1840.

tân ar lawr: fire on the hearth without any bars or grating. 1935.

tân bach diniwed: glow-worm. 1847.

tân bendigaidd: erysipelas, Saint Anthony's fire; gangrene. *Diw.* 16g.

tân byw: intense light, flash, also fig. 16g.

tân corff: corpse-candle. ?1692.

tân cwlwm: culm fire. ?c. 1850.

tân eiddew, gw. tân iddew.

tân (mewn) eithin: gorse fire, also fig. flash in the pan. 15g.

tân ellyll = tân annwn. 1630.

tân glo: coal fire; charcoal fire. c. 1400.

tân goddaith: heath fire. 14g.

tân golau: flaming fire, also fig. 15g.

tân golosg: charcoal fire. 1831.

tân gwidw: small fire. *Ar lafar.*

tân gwyllt: (i) raging or uncontrollable fire, also fig.; wildfire (highly flammable material, formerly used in warfare); volcanic fire; firedamp, methane (in a coalmine). 13g. (ii) fireworks, pyrotechnics, pyrotechnic display. 1934. (iii) gangrene; erysipelas, Saint Anthony's fire. c. 1400.

tân gwyrdd: green fire (pyrotechnical compound which burns with a green flame). 1873.

tân iddw(f), tân (e)iddew: erysipelas, Saint Anthony's fire; (?erron.) shingles, herpes. c. 1550.

tân llachar, gw. tanllachar.

tân llewyrn = tân annwn.

tân llwynog = tân annwn. 15-16g.

tân marw: damped-down fire. 1909.

tân mawn (o fawn): turf fire. 14g.

y tân mawr: (fire of) hell. *Ar lafar.*

tân mellt (myllt): (fire caused by) lightning. 14g.

tân mewn eithin, gw. tân eithin.

tân mud: smouldering fire. [1783].

tân myllt, gw. tân mellt.

tân nefol: heavenly fire. 1657.

tân o fawn, gw. tân mawn.

tân oer: prepared fire, fire laid but not lit. 1896.

tân pelau: fire made of balls of culm and coal. 1928.

tân poeth: flaming fire; (fire of) hell. 1632.

tân pur: purgatory. *Diw.* 15g.

tân Sant Anton (Antwn): Saint Anthony's fire, erysipelas; herpes. 1604-7.

tân segur = tân oer. *Ar lafar.*

tân siafins: fire that burns quickly and then goes out, also fig. flash in the pan, nine days' wonder, impulsive or rash person. ?1920.

tân tywarch: turf fire. *Ar lafar.*

tân yn ei fol (yn eu boliau, &c.): fire in one's belly. 20g.

ar dân: on fire, also fig. 15g.

fel tân gwyllt: like wildfire. 1854.

tân², gw. tan².

tanad^{1,2,3}, gw. taniad^{1,2}, tan¹.

tanadeiledd eg. ll. -*au.* infrastructure.

20g.

tân-addoliad, tân-addolwr, gw. tân¹ + addoliad, addolwr.

tanaddynt, gw. tan¹.

tanaf¹: tanu, tanaf²: tano, tanu, gw. tannaf¹: tannu, taniaf: tanio.

tanaf³, gw. tan¹.

tanaudd *a. igneous (in geol.); (dict.) fiery.*

1803.

tanamcangyfrifaf: tanamcangyfrif *ba. to underestimate.*

20g.

tanategaf: tanategu *ba. to underpin, support, strengthen.*

20g.

tanaw, gw. **tan**¹.

tanbaid *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) (*very*) *hot, fiery; bright; inflammable; unslaked (of lime).*

1604-7.

(*b*) *fiery (of persons), passionate, fervent, ardent, vehement, zealous, intense, violent, wild; acute (of illness, &c.), severe, extreme, intense.*

14g.

tanbeidiaf: tanbeidio *bg.a. to (cause to) glow or shine, gleam, radiate, beam, glitter, flash, sparkle, also fig.*

[1761].

Amr.: tamedu. [1761].

tanbedu. 1832.

tanbeidiol *a. bright, brilliant, gleaming; very hot, fiery; passionate, ardent.*

1803.

tanbeidrwydd *eg. brightness, glare, brilliance; heat, fieriness; fiery zeal, passion, ardour, intensity; ferocity; acuteness (of pain, &c.).*

1611.

tân-beiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. fire engine; rocket.*

1803.

tanbel *eb. ll. tân-belau, -beli. fire-ball, bomb, (bomb)shell, grenade.*

18-19g.

Gw. hefyd **tân-belen**.

tân-belaf: tân-belu *bg.a. to shell, bombard, also fig.*

1850.

tân-belediad *eg. ll. -au. bombardment.*

[1912].

tân-belen *eb. ll. -belennau, -belenni. fire-ball, bomb, (bomb)shell, grenade.*

1774.

Gw. hefyd **tanbel**.

tân-beleniad *eg. bombardment.*

1855.

tân-belennaf: tân-belennu *bg.a. to shell, bombard (also in physics).*

1854.

tanbel-long, gw. **tanbel**+**llong**¹.

tanboer *a. fire-spitting.*

1604-7.

tanboeth *a. fiery, red-hot; fiery (of person), passionate, ardent, zealous.*

15g.

tanborth *eg. fuel, kindling.*
1632.

tân-borthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. stoker.*
1850.

tanbrawf *eg. a hefyd fel a. ordeal by fire; fireproof.*
1840.

tanbren *eg. piece of firewood.*
1716.

tanbrisiad *eg. undervaluation, underestimation.*
1830.

tanbrisiaf: tanbriso *ba. to undervalue, underrate, underestimate; undercharge.*
1794.

tanbwnc *eg. ll. tân-bynciau. focus (in optics, &c.).*
1850.

tanc¹ *eg. peace, truce.*
9g.
*Amr.: tang*¹. 13g.

tanc² *eg. ll. -iau. (water-, oil-, &c.) tank.*
1846.

tanc³ *eg. ll. -iau. (armoured) tank.*
20g.

tancad *eb. skinful (of alcoholic drink).*
20g.

tancaf: tanco, tancar, gw. tanciaf: tancio, tancr.

tancard, tancerd *eg. ll. tancardiau. tankard; tub, jug.*
1604–7.
Amr.: tanced. 1688.
Gw. hefyd tancr.

tancer¹, gw. tancr.

tancer² *eg. ll. -i, -s. tanker.*
20g.

tancerd, gw. tancard.

tanciaf, tancaf: tanc(i)o *bg.a. to tank up, booze.*
20g.

tanciw, gw. thanciw.

tanclys *eg. tansy.*
1801.

tancr, tancar, tancer¹ *eg. ll. tanceri. tankard; tub, pail, jug; also fig.*
14g.
Gw. hefyd tancard.

tanctop *eg. ll. -s. tank top.*
20g.

tancwd *eg. ll. tancydau. scrotum, also derog. of person, and transf.; ?(sow's) udder or teats; (?dict.) testicle.*

14g.

tancwr *eg. ll. -wyr. boozier.*

20g.

tanchwa, tamchwa, damchwa *eb.g. ll. tanchweydd, tanchwaoedd. explosion (esp. in a coalmine), blast; firedamp, methane (in a coalmine); blast (of wind), breeze, breath, puff; vapour, exhalation, a pouring forth, flow, overflow; also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: tanchwaw. 17g.

tân-chwydfa *eg. ll. -chwydfâu. volcanic eruption; volcano.*

1845.

tanchwydd, gw. tynchwydd.

tân-darawydd *eg. cock of gun.*

1794.

tandarth *eg. firedamp, methane (in a coalmine); nebula.*

1883.

tandem *eg. tandem.*

20g.

tandod *eg. conflagration, bonfire; ignition.*

14g.

tandwf *eg. undergrowth.*

20g.

tandwng, gw. damdwng (hefyd At.).

tandwll *eg. touch-hole.*

1794.

tandwyrarf: tandwyro, gw. twymdwyrarf: twymdwyro.

tân-dyniad *eg. electricity.*

1816.

tanddaearol, (i)danddaearol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. underground, subterranean.*

1551.

tanddaearwr *eg. ll. -wyr. underground worker, miner.*

Ar lafar.

tandde *eg. a hefyd fel a. blaze, conflagration, bonfire; inflammation, irritation (in med.); flaming, blazing, also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: tandde chwyddedig: carbuncle (skin abscess). 1771.

tân-ddefnydd, gw. tân¹ + defnydd.

tanddefnyddiaf: tanddefnyddio *ba. to underutilize.*

20g.

tanddeiliad *eg. b ll. -iaid. subtenant, undertenant.*

1658.

tân-ddewiniaeth *eb. pyromancy.*
1794.

tân-ddiffoddwr, tân-ddiffoddydd *eg. ll. -ddiffoddwyr. fire-fighter, fireman; fire extinguisher, substance used to extinguish fire.*
1850.

tanddryll *eg. ll. tân-ddrylliau. cannon, mortar.*
1816.

tanddwr *a. underwater, subaqua.*
20g.

tanddyfrol *a. underwater.*
1863.

tanedig *a. bfl. spread (out), dispersed, scattered, widespread; covered.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **taenedig**.

tanell, tannell *e? b. ll. tanellau. aspergillum, also fig.*
1584.
Gw. hefyd **taenell**.

tanellaf: tanellu *ba. to sprinkle (esp. in a religious context, e.g. baptism); spread (out), diffuse, scatter, strew.*
1567.
Gw. hefyd **taenellaf: taenellu**.

tanelliad *eg. a sprinkling (esp. in a religious context, e.g. baptism); a spread(ing).*
1657.
Gw. hefyd **taenelliad**.

tanen, gw. **tân**¹.

taneraf, taneriaf: taneru, taner(i)o *bg.a. to tan (hide).*
1784.

tanerdy *eg. ll. -dai. tannery.*
1875.

taneriaf: tanerio, gw. **taneraf: taneru**.

tân-ermig *eg. b. fire engine.*
1848.

tanerwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tanner (of hides).*
1597.

tanfa¹ *eb.g. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd, -feuai, -feuon. a spread(ing), dispersion; layer, heap; place for spreading out (nets, hay, &c.), windrow, swath; tract (of land), expanse.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **taenfa**.

tanfa² *eb. ll. -feydd. explosion.*
1803.

tanfaen *eg. ll. tân-feini. pyrites, flint, ?silica; (unpurified) sulphur.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd **maen**¹—**maen tân**.

tanfeuaf: tanfeuo *ba. to make rows of (hay, corn, &c.), lay in swaths.*

Ar lafar.

tanflwch *eg. tinder-box.*
1794.

tanfollt, gw. *tân*¹ + *bolllt*.

tanfor *a. submarine (adj.).*
1935.

tanforol *a. submarine (adj.).*
1850.

tanforwr *eg. ll. -wyr. submariner.*
1915.

tanfre *eg. ?hill with a beacon or bonfire; (orig. dict.) blaze, conflagration.*
12–13g.

tân-fwdwl *eg. ll. -fydylau (-fwdwlau). beacon.*
1813.

tanfyd *eg. underworld, also fig.*
20g.

tân-fynydd *eg. ll. -oedd. volcano.*
1866.

Gw. hefyd *mynydd—mynydd tân*.

tanffagl *e?b. ll. tân-ffaglau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. flaming torch, firebrand, blaze, also fig.*

1755.

Gw. hefyd *ffagl—ffagl dân, ffagldan*.

tanfflam *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. -au. flaming, fiery, blazing; blaze, conflagration; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd *fflamdan*.

tanffon *eb. ll. -ffyn. poker; long stick or bar for poking the fire in an oven or kiln; (dict.) linstock; also fig.*

1776.

tanffordd *eb. tunnel, underpass.*

1828.

tanffrwd *eb. ll. tân-ffrydiau. volcanic flow, lava.*

1872.

tanganoledig *a. 'submediary' (see 'tanganolig').*

16g.

tanganolig, danganolig *a. 'submediary', denoting a class of colours, e.g. green, which can be made from the 'mediary' colours, e.g. blue, gold, or red (in her., according to a medieval colour system).*

15g.

tangarîn, gw. *tanjerîn*.

tangell *eg. ll. tân-gelloedd, -gellau. stove, cooker.*

1822.

tangena *eg. tanghin.*

1842.

tangerîn, gw. tanjerîn.**tanglai** *eg. fireclay.*

1875.

tanglawdd *eg. ll. -gloddiau. (underground) mine; a mining, excavation, undermining.*
[1783].**tangloddiaf: tangloddio** *ba. to mine, undermine, sap, also fig.*

1617.

tangloddwiwr *eg. ll. tangloddwyr. sapper, digger.*

1617.

tango *eg. tango (music and dance).*

20g.

tangoch, tân-gochni, gw. tân¹ + coch, cochni.**tangoel** *eb. pyromancy.*

1632.

tangwypedydd, tangwypiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. sublapsarian, infralapsarian, postlapsarian (in theol.).*

1794.

tanhwydin *a. fiery, flaming.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd tanwydyn.

tani, gw. tan¹.**taniad¹, tanad¹** *eg. b. ll. -au. a firing, ignition; explosion (esp. in coalmine); a firing (of a gun), shot; a firing (of pottery); also fig.*1776 *DALL* 23, y trigolion a ddaethant yn ein hol, ar ba rai'r ymosodasom, ac a roisom y *taniad* cyntaf.**taniad², tanad², tannad** *eg. b. ll. tan(i)adau. a spreading (out), diffusion, dispersion, scattering; a sprinkling, sprinkle; layer; a making (of bed); a spreading (of disease, &c.); dissemination (of Gospel, knowledge, &c.).*

1545.

Cfn.: ar daniad: spread out; widespread, spread abroad. 1545.

Gw. hefyd taeniad.

taniadur *eg. ll. -on. detonator.*

20g.

taniaf, tanaf²: tan(i)o, tanu *bg. a. to ignite, light, set fire to, burn; explode, erupt; fire (of internal combustion engine, &c.); fire (pottery); cauterize; fire (gun, &c.); also fig. fire (passion, imagination, &c.), stimulate, excite, impassion, flare up, become excited or impassioned.*

c. 1600.

*Cfn.: tano lan: to strike up (tune, &c.). Ar lafar.***taniedig** *a. bfl. on fire, alight, burning.*

1803.

taniog *a. fiery, also fig. of person.*

1899.

taniol, gw. tanol.

taniwr, tanwr *eg. ll. tanwyr, tan(i)wrs. one who sets on fire, kindler, igniter, also fig.; firer (of gun, &c.); gatherer of fuel, dealer in firewood; fireman, fire-fighter; fireman, stoker, kiln-man; one who fires pottery; fireman (in coalmine); cigarette-lighter; detonator.*

15g.

tanjerîn, &c. *eg. ll. -s, tanjerinau, a hefyd fel a. tangerine (tree, fruit, and colour); tangerine(-coloured).*

20g.

Amr.: tangarîn, &c. 1942.

tanlestr, tân-lestr, gw. tanllestr.

tanleuadol *a. sublunary.*

1794.

tanlinell *eb. ll. -au. underline, line drawn under a word.*

1849.

tanlinellaf: tanlinellu *ba. to underline, also fig. emphasize.*

1850.

tanlong *eb. ll. tân-longau. fire-ship.*

1822.

tân-losgiad, gw. tân¹+llosgiad.

tanlwydd *eg. ll. -iaid. subject, citizen.*

1595.

tanlyd, gw. tanllyd.

tanllachar, tân llachar *a. a hefyd fel eg. fire-bright, burning bright, flashing, emitting sparks; fiery, flaming, blazing, intense; bright or intense fire, sparks; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tanllychar. ?14g.

tanlled, gw. tanllyd.

tanllestr *eg. ll. -i. lamp, lantern, light; chafing-dish, warming-pan; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: tanlestr, tân-lestr. 1707.

tanlliw, tanlli(f) *a. ll. (prin) tanllifaid, a hefyd fel eg. of a fiery colour, flame-coloured, glowing; ardent, fervent, fiery; brand-new; (dict.) the colour of fire, glow.*

14-15g.

Cf. lliwdan.

tanllwyth *eg. b. ll. -au, -i.*

(a) *great fire, blaze, roaring or destructive fire, conflagration, bonfire (esp. as a sign or warning), beacon; firewood, fuel.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1346.

Cfn.: tanllwyth gorfoledd: bonfire. 1725.

tanllwyth o dân: blazing fire. ?15g.

tanllwythaid *eb. great fire, blaze; firewood, fuel.*

1806.

tanllychar, gw. tanllachar.

tanllyd *a.* (b. *tanlled*).

(a) *fiery, flaming, burning, alight, blazing, red-hot, white-hot; of a fiery colour, flame-coloured, bright red, gleaming, flashing; pertaining to or caused by fire, containing or composed of fire, fire-bearing; volcanic, igneous; also fig.*

I2g.

(b) *fervent, ardent, intense, passionate, zealous, vigorous, fierce, harsh.*

Div. **I5g.**

(c) *inflamed (in med.), burning; hot (of spices, spicy food, &c.), fiery; fiery (according to medieval physics and physiology).*

c. **I400.**

Amr.: **tanlyd. I588.**

tanllydrwydd *eg. fieriness, touchiness.*

I794.

tannad, gw. **taniad**².

tannaf¹, **tanaf**¹: **tan(n)u** *bg.a.*

1. (fel *ba. ac yn abs.*) (a) *to spread (out), open wide, unfold, extend, stretch out; spread (butter, ointment, &c.); sprinkle; scatter, disperse, put to flight; prepare (e.g. room for use), make (bed), pitch (tent); also fig.*

I3g.

(b) *to spread (information, rumour, news, the Gospel, &c.), propagate, disseminate, distribute.*

I567.

2. (fel *bg.*) *to become widespread, be widely disseminated, spread (out), extend, open wide, scatter.*

I567.

Amr.: **tennu. ?I6g.**

tynnaf²: **tynnu. I3g.**

Cfn.: **tan(n)u dillad:** *to spread or hang clothes out to dry. 20g.*

tan(n)u gwely: *to make (up) a bed. I4g.*

Gw. hefyd **taenaf: taenu.**

tannaf²: **tannu** *bg.a. to string (musical instrument, net, &c.).*

I803.

Gw. hefyd **tantiaf: tantio.**

tannell, gw. **tanell.**

tanner *eg. ll. taneriaid, tanerwyr. tanner (of hides).*

I567.

tannig, gw. **asid—asid tannig (At.), sur—sur tannig.**

tannin *eg. ll. (prin) taninau. tannin.*

20g.

tannog *a. stringed (of musical instrument), strung.*

I794.

tannoi *eg. ll. -s. Tannoy, public address system.*

Ar lafar.

tannorth *eg. substitute.*

I803.

tannws *eg. tannery.*

20g.

tano, tanoch, tanodd, gw. tan¹.**tanol** *a. ll. -ion. fiery, flaming, blazing; of a fiery colour, shining like fire, glowing, bright; inflammable; pertaining to, or caused by, fire, containing or composed of fire, fire-bearing; fiery (according to medieval physics and physiology); volcanic, igneous; inflamed (in med.), burning.*

12-13g.

Amr.: taniol. 1863.**tanom**, gw. tan¹.**tanraddog** *eg. b. ll. -ion. an undergraduate.*
1858.**tanre**, gw. tanrhe.**tân-reffyn** *eg. ll. -nau. fuse or match (for firing cannon, &c.).*
1810.**tanrew**, gw. tanrhew.**tanruthr** *eg. explosion; ?volcanic eruption.*
1818.**tân-ruthriad** *eg. ll. -au. explosion; volcanic eruption.*
1835.**tanrhe, tanre** *a. a hefyd fel eb. fiery; flash of fire.*
Dchr. 17g.**tanrhew, tanrew** *eg. severe frost, biting cold, ?also fig.*
15g.**tansangaf: tansangu**, gw. **damsangaf: damsang** (hefyd At.).**tansangiad** *eg. prolepsis (in rhetoric).*
1595.**tanseiliaf: tanseilio** *bg. a. to undermine, sap, subvert, fig.; (rare) undermine (foundations, &c.).*
1907.**tanseiliol** *a. undermining (faith, influence, &c.), subversive.*
20g.**tansgrif, tansgrifeniad, tansgrifiad, &c.**, gw. **tanysgrif, tanysgrifeniad, tanysgrifiad, &c.****tansi** *eg. b. tansy.*
c. 1400.*Amr.:* tansli. 18g.*Cfn.:* tansi (tansli) gwyllt((i)on): silverweed, wild tansy, *Potentilla anserina*. 16g.**tansierîn, tansli**, gw. **tanjerîn, tansi**.**tansoddaf: tansoddi** *bg. a. to submerge, swamp.*
1803.**tansuddaf: tansuddo** *bg. a. to submerge, swamp; baptize by immersion.*
1828.**tansuddedig** *a. bfl. submerged.*

1859.

tansuddiad *eg. submergence, submersion; baptism by immersion.*

1864.

tansuddol *a. submerged.*

1851.

tanswyddog *eg. ll. -ion. lower or minor official or officer, subordinate, subaltern.*

1604-7.

tant *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. tannau.*

(a) *string (of musical instrument), also fig.:*

9g.

(b) *string, line, cord; tendril.*

14g.

(c) *bowstring.*

1603.

(d) *stringhalt (lameness in horses); (dict.) nerve, sinew, tendon.*

1707.

Cfn.: **tant coludd:** *gut-string. 20g.*

tant cyrcs: *head-rope (of fishing net). Ar lafar.*

tant godre: *foot-rope (of fishing net). Ar lafar.*

tant isaf = tant godre. *Ar lafar.*

tannau'r llais: *vocal cords. 20g.*

tant rhwyd: *net-line. 14g.*

tant uchaf = tant cyrcs. *Ar lafar.*

tant telyn, tant y delyn: *harp-string. 1547.*

ar dant (i) *opposed (to), in conflict (with). 15g.*

Gw. hefyd **tennyn.**

tantara, tamtara *eg. b. tantara, fanfare.*

1672.

tanter *eg. ll. -iaid. suitor, wooer, lover, also fig.*

1604-7.

tantiaf: tantio *ba. to string (musical instrument, &c.), also fig.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **tannaf²: tannu.**

tantiwyr *eg. fisherman who stands on the shore holding one end of a salmon net, while two others throw the net into the water from a boat.*

Ar lafar.

tantor *eg. ll. -ion. player of stringed instrument, harpist.*

18-19g.

tantraf: tantro *bg. to rail, rant, scold, also fig.*

1881.

tantrym *eg. ll. -s. tantrum.*

Ar lafar.

tantur, gw. deintur (hefyd At.).

tanwaith *eg. b. ll. -weithydd, -weithoedd, -weithiau.*

(a) *firework.*

[1783].

(b) (dict.) *enamelling.*

1604–7.

tanwent *eg.* (bach. -*yn*). *firewood, fuel; ?blaze, bonfire.*

1735.

tanwenta *bg.* *to gather firewood.*

Ar lafar.

tanwentyn, gw. **tanwent**.

tanweryddol *a.* *submarine, ?subatlantic (e.g. of cable).*

1856.

tanwr, gw. **taniwr**.

tân-wybed *e.ll.* (un. g. -*yn*). *fireflies, glow-worms.*

1848.

tanwydyn *eg.* *meteor, meteorite.*

1803.

tanwydd *eg.* ll. -(*i*)*on*, -*au*, *a hefyd fel e.ll. fuel, firewood, also fig.; blaze.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **tanwedd**. **1746.**

Cfn.: **tanwydd ffosil**: *fossil fuel*. **20g.**

tanwydd niwclear: *nuclear fuel*. **20g.**

tanynt, gw. **tan**¹.

tansgrif, **tansgrif** *eb.g.* ll. -(*i*)*au*. *subscription (to charity, periodical, &c.); subscription (to document, &c.).*

1707.

tansgrifaf: **tansgrifo**, gw. **tansgrifaf**: **tansgrifio**.

tansgrifeniad, **tansgrifeniad** *eg.* ll. -*au*. *subscription.*

1810.

tansgrifiad, **tansgrifiad** *eg.* ll. -*au*. *subscription (to society, charity, periodical, book, &c., for shares, &c.); subscription or assent (to a document, &c.), subscription (below anything or at the end of a document, book, &c.), colophon.*

1794.

tansgrifiadol, **tansgrifiadol** *a.* *subscription (adj. use).*

1842.

tansgrifaf, **tansgrifaf**, **tansgrifaf**: **tansgrif(i)o**, **tansgrifio** *bg.a.* *to subscribe (to a society, charity, &c., for a periodical, book, shares, &c.); subscribe (one's name to a document, &c.), sign, write below; subscribe (to (an idea, &c.)), support, approve (of).*

1794.

tansgrifiol, **tansgrifiol** *a.* *subscription (adj. use).*

1842.

tansgrifiwr, **tansgrifwr**, **tansgrifiwr** *eg.* ll. *tan(y)sgrifwyr*. *subscriber (to charity, periodical, for shares, &c.); subscriber (to document, &c.), signatory; underwriter (of insurance, &c.); subscriber (to idea, &c.).*

1794.

Taoaeth *eb.* *Taoism.*

20g.

Taoydd *eg. ll. -ion. Taoist (n.).*
20g.

tap¹ *eg. (bach. tēpyn) ll. -(i)au, -s. tap, faucet, spigot, also fig.*
c. 1689.
Cfn.: tap dŵr: water tap. 1937.

tap² *eg. ll. -iau. tap (light blow).*
1935.

tap³, **tep**¹ *eg. (bach. -ig; -yn, ll. -nau), ll. -(i)au, tepys. tap, sole, or heel (of shoe); (flail-)cap, caplin.*
1547.

tap⁴, **tep**² *eg. (bach. -yn, tepan) ll. -iau. projecting rock, ledge, or shelf.*
1803.

tâp, têp *eg. ll. tap(i)au, tâps, têps. tape.*
1725.
Cfn.: tâp coch: red tape (lit. and fig.). 20g.
tâp magnetig: magnetic tape. 20g.
tâp mesur: tape-measure. 20g.
tâp ynysu: insulating tape. 20g.

tapaf^{1,2,3,4}: **tapo**, gw. **tapiaf**^{1,2,3,4}: **tapio**.

tapar¹, **taper**¹ *eg. taper, a tapering.*
1795.

tapar^{2,3}, gw. **coch (At.)—coch tapar, tapr.**

tapddawnsiaf: tapddawnsio *bg. to tap-dance.*
20g.

tapddawnsiwr *eg. (b. -ddawnsŵraig, ll. -ddawnsŵragedd) ll. -ddawnsŵyr.*
tap-dancer.
20g.

taped, tapet *eb.g. ll. -i, -au, tapets. tappet.*
20g.

taper^{1,2}, gw. **tapar**¹, **tapr**.

tapestri, tapstri *eg. ll. tapestriau, tapestriodd, tapestris. tapestry, also fig.*
16g.

tapestriaidd *a. tapestry-like.*
1932.

tapet, gw. **taped**.

tapiaf¹, **tapaf**¹: **tap(i)o** *ba. to tap, broach, also fig.; tap (bodily cavity, &c.); tap (telephone, &c.), listen in secret to (telephone conversation, &c.) by means of a tap.*
1722.

tapiaf², **tapaf**²: **tap(i)o** *bg.a. to tap, strike lightly.*
1923.

tapiaf³, **tapaf**³: **tap(i)o** *ba. to tap (shoe).*
1895.

tapiaf⁴, **tapaf**⁴: **tap(i)o** *bg.a. to tape(-record), videotape.*

20g.

tapiaf^s: tapio *bg. to become trapped on a ledge of rock (of an animal).*
c. 1700.**tapig**, gw. **tap³**.**tapin, tapina** *eg. ll. tapinau. blanket, coverlet, counterpane, cover, quilt, tapestry, carpet.*
14g.**tapinwe** *eg. ll. -weydd. tapestry.*
1794.**tapinwr** *eg. tapestry-weaver, coverlet-maker.*
*Dchr. 17g.***tapioca** *eg. tapioca.*
1850.**tapir** *eg. ll. -iaid, -od. tapir.*
1834.**tapiwyr** *eg. ll. tapwyr. tapper, person who, or thing which, taps.*
20g.**taplas, taplys, tablas** *eb.g. ll. -au, -on.**(a) backgammon, hazard (game); entertainment consisting of singing, dancing, and drinking, revelry, (drunken) spree, party.*

13g.

(b) tablet.

Gw. y cfn. isod.

*Cfn.: taplas haf: summer evening entertainment. 18–19g.**taplys Moesen: the tablets of the Decalogue. c. 1400.***taplasu, taplasa** *bg. to attend 'taplasau', dance, play, gambol.*
1773.**taplaswr** *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. one who attends 'taplasau', reveller, folk-dance caller.*
1773.**tâp-lyngyr** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). tapeworms.*
1851.**taplys**, gw. **taplas**.**tapr** *eg. ll. -au. taper, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: tapr cwyr: (wax) taper, also fig. c. 1400. Bot. tapr dunos: common or great mullein, Verbascum thapsus. 16g. Bot. tapr y dŵr: reed-mace, cat's-tail, bulrush, Typha latifolia. 1604–7. Bot. tapr Mair = tapr dunos. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd tampr.

tapraf, tapriaf: tapr(i)o *bg.a. to taper.*
1784.**tâp-recordiaf: tâp-recordio** *ba. to tape(-record).*
20g.**tâp-recordydd** *eg. ll. -ion. tape recorder.*
20g.**tapriaf: taprio**, gw. **tapraf: tapro**.

tapster, tapstr *eg. tapster, barman.*
16–17g.

tapstri, tapwr, tapyn^{1,2}, gw. *tapestri, tapr, tap*^{3,4}.

tar *eg. tar.*

16g.

Amr.: **ter. 1801.**

Cfn.: **tar Barbadoes (Barbadws): Barbados tar. 1759.**

tar glo: *coal tar. 1852.*

ta-ra, gw. *ta-ta.*

taradr *eg. (bach. g. taredryn) ll. terydr, (prin) taradron.*

(a) *auger, drill, borer, awl, gimlet, (dict.) trepan.*

10g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx., and exx. in a fig. context).*

14g.

Amr.: **tarad. 16g.**

Cfn.: **Adar. tarad(r) y coed: woodpecker. 1725.**

taradraf: taradru *bg.a. to bore with an auger, drill, pierce, also fig.*
1707.

taraf¹, **taraf**²: **taro, tarafaf: tarafu**, gw. *tarf, trawaf: taro, tarfaf*¹: *tarfu.*

tarafus *a. distressed, troubled.*

1871.

taragon *eg. tarragon.*

17–18g.

taran¹ *eb. ll. -au. thunder, thunderclap, thunderbolt, also transf. and fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **tarian**². 13g.

tranau. (*e.ll.*).

taran² *adf. a hefyd fel a. fairly, moderately, somewhat, rather, quite, very; fair-sized.*

14g.

Amr.: **taren. 1604–7.**

taron. *Dchr. 17g.*

tran¹. *c. 1585.*

taranad, gw. *taraniad.*

taranadaf: taranadu *bg. to thunder, roar.*

1595.

taranaf: taranu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (sound with) thunder, roar, fulminate, vociferate, cause or give forth thunder.*

1567.

Amr.: **tranu. 1741.**

taranaidd *a. thundery, roaring, vociferous.*

1727.

tarandoriad, tarandrwst, tarandwrf, taranfloedd, gw. *taran*¹ + *toriad, trwst, twrf, bloedd.*

taranfollt *eb. ll. -au, taranfyllt. thunderbolt, also fig.*

1843.

taranfolltiaf, taranfolltaf: taranfollt(i)o *bg. to flash lightning, move like a*

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thunderbolt.

1885.

taranfolltol *a. similar to, or characteristic of, a thunderbolt.*

1851-2.

tarangwmwl *eb.g. thundercloud.*

1839.

taraniad, taranad *eg. ll. -au. a thundering, clap of thunder, roar, loud noise like thunder.*

1775.

taranllais, taranllef, gw. taran¹ + llais, llef¹.

taranllyd *a. thundery, thunderous, like thunder, stormy, thundering, vociferous, fulminant; ?explosive.*

1630.

Amr.: tranllyd. 1630.

taranog *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. thundery, thunderous, like thunder, thundering, roaring, also fig.*

12g.

taranol *a. thundery, thunderous, like thunder, thundering, vociferous.*

14g.

tarantiwla, tarantwla *eg. ll. -od. tarantula.*

1866.

taranus *a. thundery, thunderous, like thunder, thundering, vociferous, roaring.*

1692.

taranwr, taranydd *eg. ll. taranzwyr. thunderer (often of God or a god), powerful orator; sobriquet of the London newspaper 'The Times'.*

1703.

Amr.: tranwr. 1788.

tarawad, tarawaf: tarawo, tarawedig^{1,2}, gw. trawiad, trawaf: taro, trawedig^{1,2}.

tarawgar, tarawiad, tarawiadol, tarawr, tarawydd, gw. trawgar, trawiad, trawiadol, trawr, trawydd.

tarbŵsh *eg. ll. tarbwshys. tarboosh.*

1912.

tardd¹ *eg. ll. (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel a. eruption (on skin), inflammation, rash, sore, pustule; emanation, an issuing, a flowing, bubbling, budding; source; emanating, flowing, eruptive (of disease); derivative; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: tardd gwahanol: leprosy. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **tardden, tarddyn.**

tardd², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. tarddaf¹: tarddu.

tarddad, gw. tarddiad.

tarddaf¹: tarddu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to emerge, issue, or appear (suddenly), emanate, originate, descend; develop, grow, flourish, sprout, bud; spurt, explode, split, jump; derive (word, &c.); spring, gush, flow, pour, ooze, (cause to) erupt (of rash, &c.), suppurate.*

Dchr. 12g.

Amr.: **tarfaf**²: **tarfu**. 1741.

tarddaf²: **tarddu**, gw. **tarfaf**¹: **tarfu**.

tarddair *eg.* ll. -*eiriau*. *a derivative (in gram.); etymon.*
1852.

tarddant, gw. **tarddiant**.

tarddedig *a.bfl.* *a hefyd fel* *eg.* ll. -*ion*. *emerging, issuing, appearing, emanative; derived, (a) derivative (in gram.); erupting (of skin).*
1575-6.

tarddeisiaf: **tarddeisio** *bg.* *to break, shatter.*
c. 1400.

tarddell *eb.* ll. -*au*, -*i*. *spring, springhead, well, source, also fig.*
1803.
Amr.: **tarell**. 1803.

tarddellaf: **tarddellu** *bg.* *to issue, emanate (of water, &c.), spring up from the ground, bubble, gush, flow.*
1604-7.

tarddelliad *eg.* ll. -*au*. *spring, flow, source, also fig.*
1604-7.
Cfn.: **tarddelliad gwaed**: *haemorrhage*. 1770.

tardden *eb.* *spring, (small) well.*
18-19g.

tarddfa *e?b.* ll. -*oedd*. *source, also fig.*
1835.

tarddiad, **tarddad** *eg.* ll. -*au*.

(*a*) *source, starting-point, origin, emergence, (sudden) appearance, spring, well; derivation (in gram.); eruption (on skin).*
16g.

(*b*) *extraction (of root, in math.).*

1768.

Amr.: **tariad**². *Ar lafar.*

tarddiadaeth *eb.* *derivation (in gram.).*
1871.

tarddiadol *a.* *derived, derivative, emanative; derivative (in gram.); eruptive (of disease); ?flowing.*
1789.

tarddiannol *a.* *derivative; eruptive (of disease).*
1772.

tarddiant, **tarddant** *eg.* ll. *tarddiannau*. *eruption (on skin), rash, erythema, nettle-rash; spring (of water, &c.), flow, well.*

1722.

Cfn.: **tarddiant annwyd**: *cold sore*. *Ar lafar.*

tarddiol, **tarddol** *a.* *derived, derivative (also in gram.), fontal, originating, springing up from the ground (of water, &c.), gushing.*

1792.

Gw. *hefyd* **tarddolion**.

tarddle *eg. ll. -oedd. spring, springhead, well, source, starting-point, also fig.*
1858.

tarddlin *eb. ll. -iau. spring line.*
20g.

tarddol, gw. **tarddiol**.

tarddolair *eg. ll. -eiriau. derivative (in gram.).*
1818.

tarddolion *e.ll. derivatives (in mus.).*
1863.

tarddwen, gw. **tarwden**.

tarddwreinyn *eg. (b. tarddwrein(i)en) ll. tarddwraint. ringworm, eruption (on skin), pustule.*
1604-7.

tarddydd, gw. **tarfwr**.

tarddyn, **terddyn** *eg. drop (of drink).*
Ar lafar.

taredryn, gw. **taradr**.

taredrynnaf: **taredrynnu** *b? a. to trepan.*
1794.

tarell, **taren**, gw. **tarddell**, **taran**².

tarennog *a. hillocky.*
1775.

tarewydd, gw. **trawydd**.

tarf *eg. excitement, commotion, tumult, dispersion, scattering, flight, retreat, rout, haste; start, fright; scatterer.*

12g.

Amr.: **taraf**¹. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tarf y cryd**, gw. **tarfgryd**.

ar darf: *scattered, dispersed, spread abroad, in flight.* 14g.

tarfacadam, gw. **tarmacadam**.

tarfaf¹: **tarfu** *bg.a. to disturb, perturb, make uneasy, disconcert, trouble, vex, frighten, scare; put to flight, drive away, banish, disperse, scatter; start, move or rise suddenly (of birds, &c., from cover); hurry.*

13g.

Amr.: **tarafu**. Ar lafar.

tarddaf²: **tarddu**. Ar lafar.

terfu. Ar lafar.

tarfaf²: **tarfu**, gw. **tarddaf**¹: **tarddu**.

tarfbryf *eg. vermifuge.*
1794.

tarfedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. driven away, cast out, scared.*
1588.

tarfgi *eg. (springer) spaniel.*

1722.

tarfgryd, tarfy cryd *eg. feverfew; Jesuits' bark, cinchona bark.*

1604-7.

tarfiad *eg. ll. -au. disturbance, interruption, upset, scare.*

1803.

tarfutan, tarfudan *eg. b. phantom, spirit, ghost, apparition, scarecrow.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **tarfhutan. 1803.**

tarfwgan *eg. St. John's wort.*

1813.

tarfwr, tarfydd *eg. ll. tarfwyr, tarfyddion. disturber, agitator, troubler, pursuer, scarer.*

14g.

Amr.: **tarddydd. 1588.**

targap *eg. ll. -iau. percussion cap.*

1851.

targed, target *eg. b. ll. -au, -i, targets, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) light (round) shield, escutcheon (in her.), also fig.

14g.

(b) (military) target.

1843.

(c) target (of criticism, &c.); aim, objective, or result aimed at.

1887.

(d) target (in physics).

20g.

Amr.: **darged. 14g.**

targedaf: targedu *ba. to target.*

20g.

targededig *a. bfl. targeted.*

20g.

target, targi, gw. targed, tarwgi.

Targwm, Targum *eg. ll. Targymau, Targwm(i)au, Targumau. Targum.*

c. 1762-79.

tarhustra, gw. trahaustra.

tariad¹ *eg. stay, persistence.*

16-17g.

tariad^{2,3}, gw. **tarddiad, trawiad.**

tariaf¹: **tario** *bg. a. to stay (in or at a place), sojourn, dwell, remain or continue (in some condition), linger, procrastinate, delay.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **taringaf: taring.**

tariaf², **tarraf: tario, tarro** *ba. to tar.*

c. 1585.

tarian¹ *eb. g. (bach. b. -ig, ll. -au; -en) ll. -au.*

(a) shield, buckler; escutcheon (in her.); shield (competition trophy), badge (in the

form of a shield); *shield, protective covering*.

12g.

(*b*) *fig. exx.*).

12g.

Cfn.: **tarian geg**: *gum-shield*. 20g.

tarian iechydwriaeth (iachawdwriaeth): *shield of salvation*. 1588.

tarian², gw. **taran**¹.

tarianaf: **tarianu** *ba. to shield*.

[1783].

tarianaidd *a. shield-like, ?bearing a shield; thyroid(al)*.

15g.

tariandalch *a. having a smashed shield*.

c. 1400.

tariandir *eg. ll. -oedd. shield (in geol.)*.

20g.

tarianddwyn *a. carrying a shield*.

1771.

tarianen, tarianig, gw. **tarian**¹.

tarianlas, gw. **tarian**¹ + **glas**¹.

tarianog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. bearing a shield, armed with a shield*.

12g.

tarianwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bears a shield; shield-maker; also fig.*

15g.

tariar, tarier, gw. **terier**¹.

tariff *eg. ll. -(i)au. tariff, schedule; tariff, (excise, &c.) duty*.

1828.

tarigaf: tarigo, gw. **tarugaf: tarugo**.

taringaf: taring *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to stay (in or at a place), dwell, sojourn, remain or continue (in some condition), procrastinate, delay*.

15g.

Amr.: **tarin**. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **tariaf**¹: **tario**.

tarisglyn, gw. **trysglyn**.

tarlais *eg. ll. (prin) -leisiau. split, fissure; loud noise*.

1547.

Cfn.: **ar darlais (y) dydd**: ?*at the break of day*. 16g.

tarleisiaf, darleisiaf: tarleisio, darleisio *bg. to split; (dict.) sound, echo, resound*.

1547.

tarlwn, tarlwn *eg. draught, gulp, mouthful; belch*.

1547.

tarlyncaf: tarlyncu *bg. a. to drink deeply, gulp, devour, swallow; (dict.) belch*.

1547.

tarmac *eg. Tarmac, tarmacadam*.

1932.

tarmacadam, tarfacadam *eg. tarmacadam.*

1939.

tarmaciaf: tarmacio *bg.a. to Tarmac.*

20g.

tarnaf: tarneu, ?terni *ba. to dry, wipe, absorb, ?rub; count, reckon.*

10g.

tarneidio, tarneit(i)o *bg. to jump, spring.*

1870.

tarniad *eg. ll. -au. absorption.*

1803.

tarnol *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. absorbent, drying; an absorbent.*

1803.

taro¹ *eg. taro.*

1841.

taro², gw. trawaf: taro.

taroden, gw. tarwden.

tarogennog, tarogyn, gw. torogennog, torogen.

tarole *?e. destruction.*

12-13g.

taron, gw. taran².

tarpowlin, tarpwlin, tarpolin *eg. ll. (prin) -au, -s. tarpaulin.*

1828.

tarraff: tarro, gw. tariaf²: tario.

tarren *eb. ll. tarenni, tarennnydd, tarennau. hillock, steep hill, scarp, rocky hill, rock, cliff, sand dune, piece of (poor or wild) land.*

c. 1400.

tarrug *a. severe, harsh, extreme; bold, impudent.*

1672.

Amr.: tarring. 1784.

Gw. hefyd terrig.

tarsier *eg. ll. -od. tarsier.*

20g.

tart *a. severe, sharp, extreme.*

14-15g.

tartan *eg. tartan.*

20g.

tartar *eg. tartar, argol; tartar, scale (on teeth).*

1916.

Tartar *eg. ll. -iaid. Ta(r)tar (person and language); irritable or intractable person.*

1615.

Amr.: Tartariad. 1794.

Tartaraeg, gw. Tartareg.

Tartaraidd *a. Ta(r)tar (adj.).*

1728.

Amr.: Tataraidd. 1850.

Tartareg *eb.g. Ta(r)tar (language).*

20g.

Amr.: Tartaraeg. 1814.

Tartariad, gw. Tartar.

tartarig *a. tartaric.*

1860.

tarten *eb. ll. -ni. tart, pie.*

1828.

Amr.: tartau. (*e.ll.*). 1604–7.

tart(y)s. (*e.ll.*). *c.* 1548.

Cfn.: tarten afal(au): *apple tart.* 1883.

tarten lygaid: *limpet pie (with bacon and leeks).* Ar lafar.

tarten riwbob: *rhubarb tart.* 1894.

tartled *eb. ll. -i. tartlet.*

20g.

tarts, tartys, gw. tarten.

tarth *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -ion. vapour, steam, haze, mist, fog, gas, smoke, fume, (choke-)damp; ?incense; also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **tarth du:** *black damp, choke-damp, carbon dioxide.* 1892.

tarth gwyn: *white-damp, carbon monoxide.* 1874.

tarthadwy *a. bfl. evaporative.*

1803.

tarthaf: tarthu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to evaporate, vaporize, steam, give off smoke or fumes; blow, exhale, breathe heavily, puff and blow, pant.*

1604–7.

Amr.: tarthain, tyrtha(i)n. 1771.

tarthio. 1805.

tarthfadd, tarthfwg, gw. **tarth+badd**, mwg.

tarthgwmwl *eg. ll. -gymylau. stratocumulus, cumulostratus.*

1851.

tarthiad *eg. ll. -au. evaporation, vaporization; exhalation; perspiration; a burning of incense.*

1655.

tarthiaf: tarthio, gw. **tarthaf: tarthu.**

tarthiant *eg. evaporation, vaporization.*

1859.

tarthiog, gw. **tarthog.**

tarthlen, gw. **tarth+llen.**

tarthlyd *a. foggy, misty, damp (of the weather); giving off smoke or fumes.*

[1783].

tarthog, tarthiog *a. foggy, misty, damp (of the weather); giving off smoke, fumes, or vapour, vaporous.*

1803.

tarthol *a. vaporous, steamy.*

1803.

tarugaf; tarugo *bg.a. to make or become sore (esp. of the skin in cold weather).*

c. 1870.

Amr.: **terigo**. 20g.

tarw *eg. ll. teirw.*

(a) *bull, uncastrated male ox; representation of bull as heraldic device.*

12g.

(b) *fig exx., esp. for a valiant leader or fierce hero, and as a name for the Prophesied Hero).*

12g.

(c) *Taurus, the second of the twelve signs of the Zodiac; the constellation Taurus.*

15g.

(d) *papal bull.*

1658.

Cfn.: **tarw du**: (i) *black bull*. 15–16g. (ii) *name for the Prophesied Hero*. ?15g.

tarw dur: *bulldozer*. 20g. **tarw y mynydd**: *mountain club moss*. c. 1400.

tarw parc: *children's game in which one or more players attempt to catch the others*. *Ar lafar*.

tarw potel: *artificial insemination (of cow)*. 20g.

tarwaddoliad, gw. **tarw** + **addoliad**.

tarwaidd *a. taurine.*

1858.

tarwden, derwyden, darw(y)den, taroden, &c. *eb. ll. tarwdenni, tarw(y)dennau, darwdenni, darwdennau, darwydenni. ringworm.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **tarddwen**. 1771.

tarwedd, gw. **darwedd**¹ (*hefyd* At.).

tarwgi, targi *eg. ll. targwn. bulldog.*

1771.

tarwhaid *eb. ll. -heidiau. second swarm of bees to leave the hive.*

13g.

tarwod, tarwr, tarwyden, taryf, tarysglyn, gw. **tarw, trawr, tarwden, tarf, trysglyn**.

tas *eb. ll. teisi, tasau. rick, stack; heap, pile.*

1803.

Gw. *hefyd* **das**.

tasaf, tasiaf; tasu, tas(i)o *bg.a. to stack, rick; pile or heap up, bundle.*

18g.

Amr.: **teis(i)o**. 1916.

Gw. *hefyd* **dasaf; dasu**.

'tasai, 'tasan', 'tasech, gw. **petawn**.

tasel¹, tasl *eg. ll. -au, tasei, tasilau, tasls. tassel, also transf. and fig.; (tasselled) hem.*

I5g.*Amr.*: **tosl.** (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nau; ll. *tosls*). Ar lafar.**tolsyn.** 20g.**tasel**² *eg. tiercel, tassel-hawk.***I5g.****taselog** *a. tasselled.***I803.****'tasem, 'taset,** gw. **petawn.****tasg** *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -(i)on, -ys.**(a) tax, also fig.***I547.***(b) task, piece of work, job; (written) exercise, homework; also fig.***I4g.***Cfn.*: **ar dasg:** *at work; by rote; by task, by the piece, on piece-work, also fig.* **I5g.****tasgad,** gw. **tasgiad**².**tasgaf**¹, **tasgiaf:** **tasgu, tasgio** *bg.a.**(a) to impose a tax (upon), tax.***I5g.***(b) to impose a task or piece of work (upon); tax, put a strain upon, stress, make difficulties (for).***I5g.****tasgaf**²: **tasgu** *bg.a. to burst out, gush, stream, spurt, spatter, rebound, splash, sprinkle; flare, spark (of fire); start, bolt (esp. of horse); also fig.**c. I400.***tasgell** *eb. ll. -i, -au, tesgyll. small bunch or bundle, handful, wisp (of corn, hemp, &c.), also fig.; (dict.) spring; (pl.) stack, bundle, swathe, ears of corn.***I4g.****tasgellaf:** **tasgellu** *ba. to make into a small bundle or wisp.***I803.****tasgfeistr** *eg. ll. -i, -iaid. taskmaster.**c. I730.***tasgiad**¹ *eg. taxation.***I632.****tasgiad**², **tasgad** *eg. ll. -au. spurt, splash, a flying (of sparks); a starting, jump.***I796.****tasgiaf:** **tasgio,** gw. **tasgaf**¹: **tasgu.****tasgion**¹, **tasgon** *e.ll. squirts, splashes, drops.***I929.****tasgion**², gw. **tasg.****tasglu** *eg. task force.***20g.****tasgon,** gw. **tasgion**¹.**tasgwaith** *eg. task(work); forced labour; piece-work.*

18g.

tasgwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. taxer; taskmaster.*
1594–6.

tasgwr² *eg. disperser, scatterer.*
c. 1400.

tasiaf: tasio, tasilau, tasiwr, tasl, gw. tasaf: tasu, tasel¹, taswr, tasel¹.

tasliaf, taslaf: tasl(i)o *bg. to shine, glitter.*
Ar lafar.

tast *eg. ac yn eithriadol fel eb. ll. -on. taste, savour; (esthetic) taste; a touch(ing); also fig.*

15g.
Cfn.: at ei (dy, &c.) dast: to one's taste. 1768.

tastiaf, tastaf: tast(i)o *bg.a. to taste, experience, try, test, put to the test.*
15–16g.

tastiwr *eg. taster, also fig.*
15g.

tastus *a. tasty; tasteful.*
Ar lafar.

'taswn, gw. petawn.

taswr, tasiwr *eg. ll. taswyr. stacker, one who makes a rick or stack.*
1931.
Amr.: teisiwr, teiswr. 1858.
Gw. hefyd **daswr**.

tata, gw. tad.

ta-ta *ebd. goodbye.*
c. 1890.

tatá, gw. tad—tad da.

Tataraidd, gw. Tartaraidd.

taten, tato, gw. tatws.

tatsiaf¹: tatsio, tatsian *bg.a. to spatter, spurt, splash, gush; beat down (of rain); ?also fig.*
1862.

tatsiaf²: tatsio, gw. taitsiaf: taittio.

tatw, gw. tatws.

tatŵ¹ *eg. ll. -au, -s. (military) tattoo.*
20g.

tatŵ² *eg. ll. -au, -s. tattoo (on skin), also fig.*
1842.

tatws, tatw, tato *e.ll. (un. b. taten, tatysen). potatoes, also transf.*
c. 1562.
Amr.: twten¹. 1765.
tysen. 1897.

Cfn.: **tatws a chig**: (cooked meal with) potatoes and meat. Ar lafar.
tatws a llaeth, gw. *tatws llaeth*.
tato a llaeth enwyn: potatoes mashed with buttermilk. Ar lafar.
tatws a phwynt: sliced potatoes and onions. Ar lafar.
tato bwts: potato and swede mash. Ar lafar.
tatws cynnar: early potatoes. Ar lafar.
tato drwg: rotten potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws had(yd): seed potatoes. 20g.
tatws, &c., (a) llaeth: potatoes in buttermilk, also fig. mess. 1853.
tatws, &c., melys(ion): sweet potatoes. 1848.
tatws menyn: potatoes with butter. Ar lafar.
tatws, &c., moch: small potatoes. 1938.
tatws, &c., newydd: new potatoes. 20g.
tatws plannu: seed potatoes. 20g.
tatws, &c., pob: baked potatoes. Ar lafar.
tato pobi: kind of roast potatoes with onions and bacon. Ar lafar.
tatws (yn) popty: potatoes roasted with meat and onions. Ar lafar.
tato, &c., potsh: mashed potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws, &c., pum munud: thinly sliced potatoes cooked slowly in a frying pan, with a little water, flour, and a layer of bacon; thinly sliced potatoes and onions covered with milk or cream and cooked in the oven. Ar lafar.
tato pwno: mashed potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws, &c., rhost: roast potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws stêm: kind of boiled potatoes with onions and bacon. Ar lafar.
tatws, &c., stwmp: mashed potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws stwsh: mashed potatoes. Ar lafar.
tatws, &c., trwy'r (trwy eu, yn eu) crwyn: potatoes boiled in their skins; potatoes baked in their jackets. Ar lafar.
tatws trwy'r (trwy eu) pil = tatws trwy'r crwyn. Ar lafar.
tatws yn eu crwyn, gw. *tatws trwy'r crwyn*.
tatws yn popty, gw. *tatws popty*.
 Gw. hefyd **pytatws**.

tau¹ *rh. medd.* 2 un. a hefyd fel *e?g*.

1. *independent use*).

(a) (*without the def. art.*) yours, thine.

12g.

(b) (*with the def. art.*) (*what is*) yours or thine (*usu. with ref. to a previous noun*).

12g.

2. (*dependent use*) your, thy.

(a) *without the def. art.*).

12g.

(b) *with the def. art.*).

13g.

(c) *supplementing 2nd pers. sing. prefixed or infix pron.*).

c. 1400.

Fel *e*. *property, possession*.

c. 1400.

tau², **tauog**, gw. **tawaf**: **tewi**, **taeog**.

taw¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a*. *silence, hush, quiet, peace; silent, quiet, calm*.

12g.

Cfn.: **taw (a'i) piau hi**: *mum's the word. a. 1877*.

taw² *gn.* (*particle introducing a dependent clause headed by a part of speech other than a verb that (it is)*).

10g.

Amr.: **ta yw**. c. 1585.

Cfn.: **taw beth**: *whatever. 1925*.

taw 'te: *that it is so. Ar lafar.*

taw³, gw. **tawaf**: **tewi**.

'ta waeth, gw. **petawn**—**petai waeth**.

tawaf: **tewi** *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to be or become quiet or silent, hush, hold one's peace or tongue, stop talking, shut up, be or become mute, keep silent, be or become still.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **tewi (â) sôn**: *to be quiet or silent, hush, stop talking, shut up. I4g.*

tawch *eg. ll. -ion. haze, mist, condensation, vapour, steam; suffocating fumes; stink, strong smell; also fig.*

I4–I5g.

tawchaf, **tawchiaf**: **tawchu**, **tawch(i)o** *bg. to vaporize, evaporate, give off mist, become misty, also fig.*

I873.

Gw. hefyd **tochaf**: **tochi**.

tawchaidd *a. misty, vaporous.*

I842.

tawchiaf: **tawchio**, gw. **tawchaf**: **tawchu**.

tawchlyd *a. misty, hazy, vaporous, steamy, also fig.*

I773.

tawchog *a. misty, vaporous, steamy.*

I873.

tawchus *a. misty, vaporous.*

I848.

tawd, **tod** ? *a. whole, complete.*

I3g.

tawdd¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. toddion.*

(a) *molten, melted, liquid; cast (of metal, &c.); pure, refined (of gold, &c.); a melting; a casting (of metal, &c.), founding; molten substance, (pl.) melted drippings (esp. fat from meat), dripping; a wasting, consumption (in med.); sadness, melancholy; also fig.*

I2–I3g.

(b) *(sound) belonging to any of several groups of continuants, and sometimes 'd', and usually contrasted with mute sounds, (a) liquid or continuant (in phonet.).*

I4g.

Amr.: **todd. I768.**

Cfn.: **tawdd corff**: *discharge, consumption (in med.). I632.*

toddion mochyn: *lard. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **toddiad**.

tawdd², **tawddadwy**, **tawddbot**, **tawddbwynt**, gw. **toddaf**: **toddi**, **toddadwy**, **toddbot**, **toddbwynt**.

tawddchwalaf: **tawddchwalu** *ba. to dissolve.*

I805.

tawddchwaliad *eg. ll. -au. solution (in chem.).*

I831.

tawdd-dy, gw. **todd-dy**.

tawdd-ddelw, gw. **tawdd**¹ + **delw**.

tawddedig, **tawddfa**, gw. **toddedig**, **toddfa**.

tawddffrwd *eb. ll. -ffrydiau. volcanic flow, lava, molten flood.*
1833.

tawddffwrnais, **tawddffwrnes** *eb. ll. -ffwrneisi, -ffwrnesau. smelt-furnace, smeltery.*
1846.

tawddgrych, gw. **tawddgyrch**.

tawddgyffur *eg. ll. -iau. suppository.*
20g.

tawddgyrch *eg. b. ll. -oedd, yn aml yn yr ymad. tawddgyrch cadwynog. one of the twenty-four strict metres of Welsh prosody, consisting of two stanzas of 'rhupunt hir' with the same end-rhyme.*

14g.

Amr.: **tawddgrych**. 15g.

tawddle, gw. **toddle**.

tawddleddf *a. ll. -on. ending in a continuant, &c., followed by either '-w' or '-y' (of syllable).*
14g.

tawddleddfaid *e. ll. sounds from any of several groups of continuants, and sometimes 'd', liquids, continuants (in phonet.).*
1839.

tawddlestr, **toddlestr** *eg. ll. -i. crucible, melting-pot, also fig.*
1588.

tawddlif *eg. lava (flow).*
1833.

tawddlun, **toddlun** *eg. ll. -iau. (metal, &c.) cast, a casting.*
1621.

tawddluniau: **tawddlunio** *ba. to cast, also fig.*
1886.

tawedig *a. bfl. silent, quiet, taciturn, silenced.*
18-19g.

tawedigrwydd *eg. silence, taciturnity, reticence.*
18-19g.

tawedog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. silent, quiet, taciturn, incommunicative, dumb; (dict.) sad, melancholy.*
12g.

tawedogrwydd *eg. silence, taciturnity, reticence, dumbness.*
1632.

tawedwst, gw. **dywedwst**.

tawel *a. ll. -ion. quiet, calm, tranquil, silent, peaceful.*
12g.

Cfn.: **yn dawel fach (bach):** *slowly; quietly; secretly.* 20g.

Gw. **hefyd tawelyn**.

tawelaeth, gw. *taweliaeth*.

tawelaf: tawelu *bg.a. to quieten, make or become calm, silence.*
1588.

tawelaidd *a. quiet, calm.*
16–17g.

tawelbrudd, tawelddoeth, gw. *tawel+prudd, doeth*¹.

taweledig *a.bfl. quiet, tranquil, calmed, silenced.*
1803.

taweledd *eg. ll. -au. tranquillity, quiet(ness), silence; quiet place.*
1803.

tawelfor *eg. calm sea; the Pacific Ocean.*
1630.

tawelfrig, gw. *tawel+brig*.

tawelfryd *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. equanimity, calmness (of mind).*
1772.

tawelfrydedd *eg. equanimity, calmness (of mind).*
1852.

tawelfwyn, tawelgain, gw. *tawel+mwyn*¹, *cain*¹.

tawelglaer *a. mild, temperate, fair, clear, bright.*
1604–7.

taweliaeth, tawelaeth *eb. quietism.*
1919.

tawelion^{1,2}, gw. *tawel, tawelyn*.

taweloer *a. cool, coldish.*
1632.

tawelog *a. quiet, still, calm, peaceful.*
1618.

tawelwch *eg. ll. (prin) tawelychau. quietness, stillness, calmness, tranquillity, silence, peace.*

13g.
Cfn.: tawelwch meddwl: equanimity, peace of mind. 1772.

tawelydd, tawelwr *eg. ll. tawelyddion, tawelwyr.*

(a) person who, or thing which, calms or silences; tranquillizer, sedative (in med.); silencer (for gun or motor vehicle exhaust).

1803.

(b) quietist.

1866.

tawelyddiaeth *eb. quietism.*
1916.

tawelyddol *a. quietistic.*
1916.

tawelyn *eg. ll. -ion, tawelion. tranquillizer, sedative (in med.).*

20g.

tawgar *a. taciturn, silent.*

18–19g.

tawiad *eg. a becoming or remaining silent; a silencing.*

1632.

Cfn.: tawiad â sôn: silence. 1632.

tawl¹ *eg. ll. -ion. a saving, frugality, economization, omission; cessation, stoppage; abatement, decrease; limit, end; part, portion.*

12g.

Cfn.: heb dawl: without stint, limitation, or restriction, unlimited, measureless, ceaseless. 12g.

tawl² *e?b. toll, payment.*

?16g.

Gw. hefyd tól.

tawl^{3,4,5}, gw. tolaf: toli, taflaf¹: taflu, tafol².

tawlad^{1,2}, gw. tafliad, taflaf¹: taflu.

tawlaf: tawlu, gw. taflaf¹: taflu.

tawlbwrdd, &c. *eb.g. board game with a king and eight (or twelve) men on one side playing against sixteen (or twenty-four) men on the other side aiming to prevent the king's movement; the board and pieces used to play this game, game-board; chess; chessboard, draughtboard; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tawlbord, ?tawlbordd. 13g.

tawlfwrdd, tolfwrrdd, tolfwrdd. (ll. *tawlfyrddau*). [1783].

tolbwrdd. 14g.

tawlgylch *eg. ll. -au. colure (in astron.).*

1850.

tawliad, tawlnerth, tawlod, tawlrym, gw. tafliad, taflnerth, taflod, tafrym.

tawlyd, gw. taflaf¹: taflu.

'tawn, gw. petawn.

tawni *a. a hefyd fel eg. tawny, tenné (in her.); material of a tawny colour.*

1547.

Amr.: tenni. 16g.

tawnod *eg. ll. -au. rest sign (in mus.).*

1938.

tawnt *e?g. fit of dissatisfaction or passion; stubbornness.*

18–19g.

tawr¹, gw. doraf: dori.

tawr² *eg. ll. torion. a covering, surface.*

1789.

tawr³ gw. töwr.

tawrus *eg. bull, fig.*

15g.

tawtoleg *eb. ll. -au. tautology.*

20g.

tawtolegaeth *eb. tautology.*

20g.

tawtolegol *a. tautological.*

20g.

tawtologaidd *a. tautological.*

20g.

t'di, gw. tydi.

te *eg. tea.*

1722.

Cfn.: **te bach**: *snack, light refreshment, afternoon tea.* 20g.

te balm (bawm): *balm tea.* 1759.

te camomil (gamamil): *camomile tea.* 1759.

te cardws: *carduus tea.* 1759.

te colsyn: *cinder-tea.* Ar lafar.

te dail: *leaf tea; herb tea.* 1894.

te d(d)eg: *tea, usu. with light refreshment, taken about 10 a.m.* 20g.

te gamamil, gw. *te camomil.*

te padi: *tea made in the cup.* Ar lafar.

te parti, gw. *te-parti.*

te senna: *senna-tea.* 20g.

te slecyn = **te colsyn.** 1885.

te tramp = **te padi.** 20g.

te wermod (weruwd, wermwnt): *wormwood tea.* 1885.

'te^{1,2}, gw. ond¹—ond e, ynteu.

tebed, debed *eg. a hefyd fel be. ?retreat, flight, journey, (?dict.) return; (dict.) to depart, go away.*

12g.

tebedog *a. causing retreat, repelling.*

13g.

têbls, 'tebol, gw. tabl, atebol.

tebot, tepot *eg. ll. tebot(i) au. teapot.*

c. 1740.

Cfn.: **tebot oel**: *oilcan.* Ar lafar.

tebotaid, tebotiaid *eg. teapotful.*

20g.

tebyg¹ *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *similar (to), resembling, like.*

12g.

(b) *likely, probable.*

12–13g.

Fel e. opinion, supposition; likelihood; likeness, (his, her, &c.) like; simile, comparison.

12g.

Cfn.: **tebyg at ei debyg**: *like (will) to like, birds of a feather (flock together).* 20g.

tebyg gennyf i (gennyf ti, &c.): *it seems to me (you, &c.).* 13g.

yn ôl pob tebyg: *in all likelihood, in all probability.* 1872.

tebyg², tebygaeth, gw. tebygaf: tebygu, tebygiaeth.

tebygaf, tebygiaf: tebygu, tebyg² bg.a.

(a) *to suppose, presume, assume, take for granted, regard, judge, believe, think, imagine.*

13g.

(b) *to be(come) similar (to), resemble; liken, compare; assimilate.*

12–13g.

Amr.: tygaswn, &c.

tebygddiwedd, tebygddiweddiad *eg. homoeoteleuton.*

1552.

tebygiad *eg. ll. -au. supposition, theory; similarity, comparison; assimilation.*

1789.

tebygiaeth, tebygaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. similarity; likelihood, probability; supposition, estimation, suspicion, ?doubt.*

c. 1585.

tebygiaf, gw. tebygaf: tebygu.

tebygol *a. likely, probable; plausible, conceivable, reputed; like, similar.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **tebygolion.**

tebygolaeth, gw. tebygoliaeth.

tebygolaf: tebygoli *bg.a. to be or make similar (to), resemble; imitate; compare; typify, prefigure (in theol.).*

1762.

tebygoldeb *eg. probability; similarity.*

1803.

tebygoleg *eb. probability (theory).*

20g.

tebygoliad *eg. probability; assimilation.*

1797.

tebygoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *supposition, opinion, thought, theory, conjecture, surmise.*

c. 1400.

(b) *probability, likelihood.*

1672.

(c) *similarity, resemblance, likeness, analogy, comparison; ?appearance.*

1545.

Amr.: **tebygolaeth. 1696.**

Cfn.: **mewn pob tebygoliaeth: in all probability, in all likelihood. 1672.**

wrth bob tebygoliaeth = mewn pob tebygoliaeth. 1725.

ym mhob tebygoliaeth = mewn pob tebygoliaeth. 1718.

tebygoliaethol *a. similar; pertaining to probability.*

1835.

tebygolion *e.ll. conjectures.*

1728.

tebygolrwydd *eg. ll. (prin) -au. probability (also in math.), likelihood; plausibility; similarity, resemblance; (dict.) supposition.*

1722.

Cfn.: **yn ôl pob tebygolrwydd: in all probability, in all likelihood. 1866.**

tebygolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. probabilist (in philos.); resembler.*
1871.

tebygrwydd *eg. resemblance, similarity, likeness; probability, likelihood; supposition, conjecture, idea.*
13g.

tebygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. ?impostor; (dict.) supposer.*
18g.

tecâd *eg. an adorning, adornment, embellishment; pleasantness.*
1632.

tecâf: tecáu *bg.a. to make or become fair or fine, beautify, adorn, decorate, embellish, also fig.; flatter, dissemble; (dict.) appease.*
13g.

têc-awe *eg. ll. -s, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a take-away.*
20g.

tecel, teceled, tecell, tecellaid, gw. **tegell, tegellaid, tegell, tegellaid.**

teceter, tecetl, gw. **tegell.**

tecidled, gw. **tegellaid.**

tecil, tecildar, gw. **tegell.**

teciled, gw. **tegellaid.**

tecilt, tecilter, tecl, gw. **tegell.**

teclid, tecltyr, gw. **tegellaid, tegell.**

teclyn *eg. ll. -nau. instrument, implement, tool, device, gadget, appliance, contraption; ?item of furniture; also derog. of person.*
1547.

tecneg, tecnegol, gw. **techneg, technegol.**

tecno *eg. techno (music).*
20g.

tecnocrat, tecnocrataidd, tecsiwn, gw. **technocrat, technocrataidd, protecsiwn.**

tecst *eg. (biblical) text, also fig.*
15-16g.

tecstil *eg. ll. -(i)au. textile.*
20g.

tecstwr *eg. one who writes in textura or text-hand.*
c. 1600.

tecstwra *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. textura, text-hand.*
20g.

tectoneg *eb. tectonics (in geol.).*
20g.

tectonig *a. tectonic (in geol.).*

20g.

tecylder, tecyn^{1,2}, gw. **tegell, tac**^{1,5}.

tech *eg. retreat.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **godech**.

techaf: techu *bg. to retreat, flee; (orig. dict.) hide, lurk, skulk.*

13g.

Amr.: **dechu**. 1632.

techneg *eb. ll. -au, (prin) -ion. technique.*

1929.

Amr.: **tecneg**. 1931.

technegiaeth, technegaeth *eb. technology; technique.*

1928.

technegol *a. technical; technological.*

1929.

Amr.: **tecnegol**. 1924.

technegwr, technegydd *eg. (b. technegyddes) ll. technegwyr, technegyddion. technician; mechanic.*

1938.

technen *eb. technique.*

p. 1584.

technennig *a. technical.*

p. 1584.

technig *a. technical.*

1926.

technigol, gw. **technegol**.

technocrat, tecnocrat *eg. ll. -iaid. technocrat.*

20g.

technocrataidd, tecnocrataidd *a. technocratic.*

20g.

technocratiaeth *eb. ll. -au. technocracy.*

20g.

technocratig *a. technocratic.*

20g.

technoleg *eb. technology.*

20g.

Cfn.: **technoleg gwybodaeth**: *information technology.* 20g.

technoleg amgen: *alternative technology.* 20g.

technolegeiddiaf: technolegeiddio *bg.a. to technologize.*

20g.

technolegol *a. technological.*

1936.

technolegwr, technolegydd *eg. ll. technolegwyr. technologist.*

20g.

tedi *eg. ll. -s. teddy bear, also fig.*
20g.

tedi-bêr *eg. teddy bear.*
20g.

tedi-boi *eg. ll. -s. Teddy boy.*
20g.

tedish *eg. b. ll. -ys, tediau. teacup.*
20g.

tedd *eg. spread; display.*
1803.

teddaf: teddu *ba. to spread, display; bring (case, in law).*
1803.

teddfaen *eg. sinter.*
1858.

teddyf *eg. socket (of axe-head).*
13g.

tefig *a. sovereign.*
1803.

teflidydd *eg. thrower, hurler.*
14g.

teflyn *eg. ll. -nau. projectile, missile.*
20g.

tefyll, tefyrn, gw. tafell, tafarn.

tefflon *eg. Teflon.*
20g.

teg *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *fair, beautiful, pretty, handsome, fine, neat; agreeable, amiable, dear, pleasant; fine (of the weather), dry, hot; clean, pure; flattering (of words, &c.), plausible.*
Dchr. 12g.

(b) *fair, equitable, impartial, just, right, reasonable; ?obedient.*
12g.

(c) *complete, entire.*
Div. 16g.

tegaidd *a. ll. tegeiddion. (quite) fair, pretty, beautiful; agreeable, pleasant; fine (of the weather); ?plausible.*
1670.

tegair, gw. teg + gair¹.

tegan *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *toy, plaything; bauble, knick-knack, trinket, jewel, gem; curio, specimen, exhibit; also fig.*
14g.

(b) *darling, loved one, favourite, pet.*
14g.

Cfn.: **Bot. tegan y baban**: yellow rattle, *Rhinanthus minor*. **1934.**

tegan meddal: soft toy. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **tegin**s.

teganaf: **teganu** *bg.a.* to caress, pamper, indulge, spoil; flatter.

1777.

teganaidd *a.* toylike, childish.

1803.

tegandy *eg.* toyshop, also fig.; ? doll's house; cupboard (for curios, &c.).

1760.

teganllyd *a.* childish; ornate, flashy.

18-19g.

teganwr, teganydd *eg.* ll. *teganwyr.* toy-maker or -seller; jeweller.

Dchr. **17g.**

tegaswn, gw. tebygaf: tebygu.

tegeiddiaf: **tegeiddio** *bg.a.* to make or become fair or pleasant, clear up (of the weather).

1897.

tegeirian *eg.* ll. *-au.* orchid.

1632.

Cfn.: **tegeirian bera**: pyramidal orchid, *Anacamptis pyramidalis*. **1813.**

tegeirian broga gwyn: small white orchid, *Pseudorchis albina*. **20g.**

tegeirian brych: heath spotted orchid, *Dactylorhiza maculata*. **20g.**

tegeirian coch (y gwanwyn): early purple orchid, *Orchis mascula*. **1906.**

tegeirian coch yr haf = **tegeirian bera**. **1813.**

tegeirian y gors: early marsh orchid, *Dactylorhiza incarnata*; southern marsh orchid, *Dactylorhiza praetermissa*. **1925.**

tegeirian y waun: green-winged orchid, *Orchis morio*. **1813.**

tegeirian y gwenyn, tegeirian gwenynen (y wenynen): bee orchid, *Ophrys asifera*. **1934.**

tegeirian llydanwyrdd: greater butterfly orchid, *Platanthera chlorantha*. **20g.**

tegeirian llydanwyrdd bach: lesser butterfly orchid, *Platanthera bifolia*. **20g.**

tegeirian nyth aderyn: bird's-nest orchid, *Neottia nidus-avis*. **20g.**

tegeirian pêr: fragrant orchid, *Gymnadenia conopsea*. **20g.**

tegeirianaidd *a.* orchidaceous.

1851.

tegel, tegelter, tegeltyr, gw. tegell.

tegell, tecell *eg.* ll. *tegelli.* (tea-)kettle.

1759.

Amr.: **tecel**, gw. *tegel*.

tecetl.

tecil, tecilt, tecilter, tecl, gw. *tegil, tegilt, tegelter, tegil.*

tegel, tecel. (ll. *tegeli*).

tegelter, tegilter, tecilter, &c. **20g.**

tegidl. (ll. *-au*). **1866.**

tegil, tec(i)l. (ll. *tegilau*). **1898.**

tegit, tecilt. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tegell trydan**: electric kettle. **20g.**

tegellaid, tecellaid, tegiltaid, &c. *eg.* ll. *tegelleidiau, tecelleidiau.* kettleful.

Ar lafar.

tegfam *eb.* stepmother.

1527.

tegfam, tegfodd, gw. *teg + man¹*, modd.

tegid *eg. beauty.*
1803.

tegidl, tegil, tegilt, gw. tegell.

tegiltaid, gw. tegellaid.

tegilter, gw. tegell.

tegin, tegis *e.ll. broken bits of china; crockery, ornaments; toys.*
1931.

tegmentwm *eg. ll. tegmenta. integument.*
20g.

tegrwydd *eg. beauty, fineness (also of weather); (moral) fairness, justice.*
1784.

tegrwaidd, gw. tegwedd.

tegwch *eb. ll. (prin) tegychau.*

(a) *fairness (of appearance), beauty, fineness; pleasantness, agreeableness; (pl.) fineries, luxuries; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *fine weather, sunshine, mildness.*

14g.

(c) *fairness, equitableness, impartiality, justice.*

12g.

Cfn.: Bot. tegwch Meinwen: rest-harrow, Ononis. 1813.

tegwedd *a. a hefyd fel eb. fair (of appearance), beautiful, handsome; favourable; fine (of weather); beauty.*

16-17g.

Amr.: tegwaidd. 1694.

tegweddaf: tegweddu *bg. to prosper, improve; clear up (of the weather).*
1840.

tegweddol *a. favourable; fair, just.*
1791.

tegwen, tegwyn, gw. teg + gwyn¹.

tegychaf: tegychu *bg.a. to beautify, decorate; clear up (of the weather).*
1547.

tegylder, tegylter, tegyltyr, gw. tegell.

tengl, teng *eb. ll. -au. girth.*
1632.

tengnefedd, tengnefeddol, tengnofaf: tengnofi, gw. tangnefedd, tangnefeddol, tangnefaf: tangnefu.

tei *eg.b. ll. -s. (neck) tie.*
1905.

Cfn.: tei bo (bow): bow tie. 20g.

tei fwa = tei bo. 20g.

teiach *e.ll. little houses, ? derog.*
1756.

teiar, teier *eg. ll. -s, (prin) teierau. tyre.*
1936.

teiau, gw. tŷ.

teicŵn *eg. ll. -s, teicwniaid. tycoon.*
20g.

teicyn, gw. ticin.

teid, teit¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. tide; time, season, period; also fig.*
15g.

teida, teidau¹, gw. taid¹.

teidau², gw. tad.

teidi *a. tidy, neat, orderly; decent, respectable; satisfactory, substantial.*
1716-18.

teidiaf: teidio *ba. to tidy up.*
20g.

teidiau^{1,2}, gw. taid¹, tad.

teidiwch *eg. tidiness.*
1936.

teier, gw. teiar.

Teifis *e.ll. ll. dwbl -iaid. inhabitants of Ceredigion (Cardiganshire).*
1754.

teiffoid, tyffoid *eg. typhoid (fever).*
1929.

teiffŵn *eg. ll. teiffwnau. typhoon.*
20g.

teiffws, tyffws *eg. typhus.*
1834.

teiger, teigeraidd, gw. teigr, teigraidd.

teigr, teiger, tigr *eg. b. (b. teigres) ll. teigrod, teigers, (prin) teigraid, teigri. tiger, representation of a tiger (esp. as a heraldic device), also fig.*
c. 1600.
Cfn.: teigr yr ardd: tiger moth. 20g.

teigraidd, teigeraidd *a. tigerish, cruel.*
18-19g.

teigres, gw. teigr.

teil, teilad^{1,2}, **teiladaeth, teiladaf: teiladu**, gw. teils, adeilad, teiliad, adeiladaeth, adeiladaf: adeiladu.

teilaf, teiliaf¹: **teil(i)o** *bg.a. to spread dung (on), manure, cover with dung or manure; soil.*
13g.

teilai *eg. teasel.*

17g.*Cfn.*: **teilai gwyllt**: *wild teasel, Dipsacus fullonum*. **17g.****teilai lleiaf**: *small teasel, Dipsacus pilosus*. **20g.****teilai mawr**: *fuller's teasel, Dipsacus sativus*. **1803.****teilibord** *eg. tailboard.*

Ar lafar.

teilchion, gw. talch¹.**teilchionaf**: **teilchioni** *bg.a. to break into fragments, smash, disperse, also fig.***1898.****teilen**, gw. teils.**teiler**, **tiler**¹, **taeler** *eg. (bach. teileran) ll. tileriaid. tiler, roofer, also fig.***14g.***Amr.*: **tyler**. (ll. *-iaid*).**teifforch**, **teilgart**, gw. tail + fforch, cart¹.**teiliad**, **teilad**² *eg. a spreading of manure, a muck-spreading.***1604–7.****teiliaf**¹: **teilio**, gw. teilaf: teilo.**teiliaf**², **teilsiaf**: **teil(s)io** *bg.a. to cover with tiles, lay tiles.***1931.****teiliau**, gw. teils.**teiliatedig** *a.bfl. manured.***1803.****teiling**, gw. teilwng.**teiliog** *a. manured, full of manure.***20g.****teiliwr**, **teilwr**², &c. *eg. (b. teilwres; bach. g. teil(i)wryn) ll. teil(i)wriaid, teilyriaid, teikwyr, teilwrs, &c.**(a) tailor, also fig.***1368.***(b) caterpillar.***1906.***Cfn.*: **Swol. teiliwr blewog**: (*hairy*) caterpillar. **1834.** **Swol. teiliwr cantroed**: caterpillar. **1814.** **Adar. teil(i)wr Llundain**: goldfinch, *Carduelis carduelis*; bullfinch, *Pyrrhula pyrrhula*. **1907.** **Swol. teil(i)wr main tenau**: daddy-long-legs, crane-fly. **20g.****teiliwriaeth**, **teiliwriaethol**, gw. teilwriaeth, teilwriaethol.**teiliwriaf**: **teiliwria**, **teiliwrio**, gw. teilwraf: teilwra.**teiliwryddiaeth**, **teiliwryn**, gw. teilwryddiaeth, teiliwr.**teils**, **teils**¹, **tils** *e.ll. (un. b. teil((s)en), ll. teilsennau), a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. tiles, also fig.; drainage tiles.***14g.***Amr.*: **teiliau**. **20g.****tylau**¹. **1848.****teilsiaf**: **teilsio**, gw. teiliaf²: teilio.

teilsiog *a. tiled.*

20g.

teilwng *a. ll. teilyngion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. (prin) teilyngau. worthy, deserving, due, competent, becoming, appropriate, fit, proper, dignified; deserving (of); praiseworthy, meritorious; merit.*

12g.

Amr.: teilwm. Ar lafar.

teilyng. 12g.

teilwngrwydd, teilwm, gw. teilyngrwydd, teilwng.

teilwr¹ *eg. ll. -wyr. manurer.*

1604–7.

teilwr², gw. teiliwr.

teilwraf, teil(i)wriaf: teilwr(i)a, teil(i)wrio *bg.a. to (work as a) tailor, also fig.*

1803.

teilwraidd *a. sartorial.*

1793.

teilwres, gw. teiliwr.

teilwriaeth, teiliwriaeth, tael(i)wriaeth *eb.g. a tailoring, also fig.*

14g.

teilwriaethol, teiliwriaethol *a. sartorial.*

1850.

teilwriaf: teilwria, teilwrio, gw. teilwraf: teilwra.

teilwrol *a. sartorial.*

1877.

teilwryddiaeth, teiliwryddiaeth *eb. a tailoring.*

1850.

teilwryddol, teiliwryddol *a. sartorial.*

1890.

teilwryn, teilyng, gw. teiliwr, teilwng.

teilyngaf: teilyngu *bg.a. to be worthy of, deserve, merit, deem worthy; vouchsafe, be pleased to, grant; make worthy, perfect, sanctify.*

13g.

teilyngder *eg. merit.*

c. 1400.

teilyngdod *eg. ll. (prin) -au. worthiness, merit, desert, honour, dignity, privilege.*

12g.

teilyngdra *eg. worthiness, merit.*

1595.

teilyngedd *eg. worthiness, merit.*

1803.

teilynghaf: teilynghau *ba. to make worthy, sanctify.*

1611.

teilyngol *a. worthy.*

1803.

teilyngrwydd, teilwngrwydd *eg. worthiness, merit.*

1611.

teilyngus *a. worthy.*

1803.

teilyngwiw, gw. teilwng + gwiw.

teilyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (praise)worthy person; (dict.) one who makes worthy, approver.*

1604-7.

teilyls¹, gw. teils.

teilyls² *eg. yn y cfn. teilyls gwyllt. carline thistle.*

1515.

teim, tîm² *eg. a hefyd fel e.ll. (garden) thyme, also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: teim gwyllt(ion), &c.: wild thyme, Thymus polytrichus. 1545.

teimlad *eg. a hefyd yn eithriadol fel eb. ll. -au.*

(a) (sense of) touch, a touching, handling, or feeling, feel (of object); sense (faculty of perception, sensation, &c.), (physical) sensation.

1488-9.

(b) (a) feeling, emotion.

1599.

Amr.: teimliad. 1703.

Cfn.: dan deiml(i)ad: affected (by emotion), emotional. 1703.

teimladaeth *eb. (a) feeling, sensitivity, sensibility; (physical) sensation.*

1853.

teimladaidd *a. sensitive.*

1803.

teimladeiddiwch *eg. feeling, sensitivity, sentiment.*

20g.

teimladol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sensitive, emotional, feeling, sensuous; sentient, capable of feeling, sensible, conscious, aware; pertaining to feeling(s); perceptible, sensible.*

1707.

teimladoldeb *eg. sensitivity, sensibility, sensuousness.*

1858.

teimladrwydd *eg. (a) feeling, emotion, sentiment, sensitivity, sensibility; consciousness, awareness.*

1773.

teimladus *a. sensitive, emotional.*

1874.

teimladusrwydd *eg. sensitivity, emotionalism.*

20g.

teimladwy *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sensitive, emotional, feeling, sentimental; capable of feeling or perception, sensible, conscious, aware; capable of*

being felt or touched, palpable.

1588.

teimlaf: **teimlo** *bg.a.*

(a) *to feel, touch, handle, palpate; grope (for); discuss; treat (people, &c.); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to feel (sensation, emotion, &c.), feel (healthy, ill, warm, cold, &c.), experience, perceive, sense; feel like a (certain type of person); feel (that), consider; feel (warm, cold, &c., of object, &c.).*

1588.

Amr.: **teimled. 1725.**

twmlaf²: twmlo. *Ar lafar.*

Cfn.: **teimlo ar fy nghalon (ar dy galon, &c.):** *to feel disposed or inclined. Ar lafar.*

teimlo dros: *to feel (sympathy) for. 1919.*

teimlo fel: *to feel like ((doing) something); feel like (of substance, material, &c.). Ar lafar.*

teimlo i'r byw: *to feel deeply. 20g.*

teimlo pwls: *to feel a pulse, also fig. 1713.*

teimlo tant (tannau): *to play strings, string playing. 15-16g.*

teimledig *a.bfl. capable of being felt or touched, palpable.*

1567.

teimledigaeth *eb.g. (a) feeling, consciousness, awareness, sensitivity; (sense of) touch, (dict.) a handling.*

1346.

teimledydd *eg. ll. -ion. antenna, feeler, tentacle.*

1773.

teimledd *eb. ll. -au. (bodily) sensation; texture.*

1853.

teimliad, *gw. teimlad.*

teimliawdr *a. conscious (of), sensitive (to).*

1346.

teimlwr, teimlydd *eg. ll. teimlwyr, teimlyddion. feeler, toucher, handler; player (of musical instrument); antenna, feeler, tentacle.*

15g.

teimlyr *eg. ll. -au. antenna, feeler, tentacle.*

20g.

teimtebl *eg. ll. -s. timetable.*

1933.

teiniaf: teinio, †teinim, *gw. taenaf: taenu.*

teins(h), *gw. tensh.*

teios *e.ll. small or poor houses.*

1592.

Amr.: **taeos. 1592.**

teip *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, teips.*

(a) *type (also in theol.), symbol.*

1651.

(b) *type, sort, kind.*

1919.

(c) *type (in printing).*

1924.*Cfn.*: **teip cadw**: *standing type*. 20g.**teip symudol**: *movable type*. 20g.Gw. hefyd **teipyn**.**teipaf**: **teipo**, gw. **teipiaf**: **teipio**.**teipar** *eg. typewriter*.

20g.

teipiadur *eg. ll. -on. typewriter*.

20g.

teipiaf, teipaf: **teip(i)o** *bg.a. to type*.**1920.****teipiedig** *a.bfl. typed*.**1934.****teipiedydd** *eg. typewriter*.

20g.

teipograffeg *eb. typography*.

20g.

teipograffi *eg. typography*.

20g.

teipograffig *a. typographic*.

20g.

teipograffydd *eg. ll. teipograffwyr. typographer*.

20g.

teipoleg *eg.b. typology*.

20g.

teipolegol *a. typological*.

20g.

teipreitar, teipreityr *eg. typewriter*.

20g.

teipsgript *eg.b. typescript*.

20g.

teipydd *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. typist*.

20g.

teipyn *eg. ll. -nau. (written or printed) character, sort (in printing)*.

20g.

teipysgrif *eb.g. ll. -au. typescript*.**1923.****teirach**, gw. **tri+ach**.**teiraf**: **teiro**, gw. **teiriaf**²: **teirio**.**teiran**¹, **tair rhan** *e.ll. a hefyd fel a. three parts, ?three quarters; third (part); three times as much; tripartite*.**14g.****teiran**², gw. **teirant**.

teirannaf: teirannu *ba. to trisect.*
20g.

teirannog, teir-rhannog *a. tripartite.*
1794.

teirant, tyrant *eg. ll. teiraniaid, teirantiaid, tyraniaid. tyrant.*
1545.
Amr.: teiran². 1588.
tirant. (ll. *tiranod*).
tyron. 1606.

teirawd *eb. ll. -odau. trio (in mus.).*
1886.

teirawr, teirban, gw. tri + awr, ban¹.

teirbenyw *a. trigynous (in bot.).*
1813.

teirblwydd, teirblwyddol, teirblynyddol, gw. tri + blwydd, blwyddol, blynyddol.

teirbys, gw. tribys.

teircaill *eg. a hefyd fel a. (autumn) lady's tresses; ragwort.*
16g.

Fel a. having three testicles or tubers.
1604–7.

teircainc, teircoes, gw. tri + cainc, coes.

teirconglog, gw. trichonglog.

teircwys, gw. aradr—aradr deircwys.

teirdalen, tair dalen, tair deil(i)en *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. teirdalennau. trifoliate; trefoil.*
c. 1400.

teirerw, gw. tri + erw.

teires, gw. telyn—telyn deires.

teirffordd, teirffurf, gw. tri + ffordd, ffurf.

teirgwaith, tair gwaith *adf. a hefyd fel eb. ac e.ll. on three occasions, three times, thrice; three times (better, &c.).*
13g.

teirgwlad, gw. tri + gwlad.

teiriad *e?g. (a pointing with) lime hair mortar.*
Ar lafar.

teiriaf¹: teirio *ba. to point (the inside of a slate roof) with mortar.*
1931.

teiriaf²: teirio *bg.a. to tire, wear out, become tired or fatigued.*
c. 1761.

teiriaith, teiriau, gw. tri + iaith, iau¹.

teirieithiog, teirieithog, gw. tairieithog.

teirllath, teirllith, teirlllys, teirmil, teirnos, gw. tri+llath, llith¹, llys¹, mil¹, nos.

teirnosig *a. three nights old.*

14g.

teirodl, teiroes, gw. tri+odl, oes¹.

teirongl, teironglog, gw. triongl, trionglog.

teirpig, teirpant, gw. tri+pig¹, pant.

teir-rhannog, gw. teirannog.

teirs *e. ?ll. some kind of (?bright) covering(s).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd tors.

teirsill, gw. trisill.

teirsir, gw. tri+sir¹.

teirton, teirthon *eb. tertian ague or fever.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: teirton dridiau: tertian ague or fever. 20g.

Gw. hefyd deirton.

teirtref, gw. tri+tref.

teirtroed, teirthon, gw. trithroed, teirton.

teirus *a. tired, overtired, fidgety; tiresome.*

Ar lafar.

teirw, gw. tarw.

teirwyf, gw. llong¹—llong deirwyf (At.).

teisaf: teiso, gw. tasaf: tasu.

teisan, teisand, gw. tisan.

teisban *eg. b. ll. -nau.*

(a) *cover, coverlet, quilt, counterpane, blanket, cushion, tapestry, carpet, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *(nasal) septum.*

1632.

Cfn.: teisban y ddwyffroen: nasal septum. 1632.

teisban teulu = teisban tyle. 1803.

teisban tyle: *?defender or guardian (in the Welsh laws). c. 1300.*

teisblu, teisbluf *e. ll. wing covert.*

1866.

teisen *eb. (bach. -nan, -nig, ll. teisenigau) ll. -nau, -non, -ni, -nod, teision, teisys. cake, tart, (flat) loaf, biscuit, bun, wafer; cake (animal foodstuff); placenta, afterbirth; also transf. and fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **teisen Aberffraw (Berffro)**: type of shortbread. **1908**.
teisen afal(au): apple tart. Ar lafar.
teisen ar y maen: (large) Welsh cake or fruit tart, baked on a bakestone. **20g**.
teisen fach: Welsh cake. Ar lafar.
teisys bach: small savory pancakes eaten with bacon and mushrooms. Ar lafar.
teisen fara: (i) cake made from enriched bread dough. Ar lafar. (ii) white bread. Ar lafar.
teisen ferem, gw. *teisen furum*.
teisen Berffro, gw. *teisen Aberffraw*.
teisen frau: crumbly cake made from a mixture similar to Welsh cakes. Ar lafar.
teisen furum (ferem): yeast cake, rich fruit cake. Ar lafar.
teisen gaws: cheesecake. **20g**. Bot. **teisen geiniog**: navelwort, *Umbilicus rupestris*. Ar lafar.
teisen geirch: oatcake, bannock. **1798**.
teisennau coch: gingerbread biscuits. Ar lafar.
teisen gri: enriched bread dough baked on a griddle, griddle cake, Welsh cake. **1815**.
teisen grin: shortcake. Ar lafar.
teisen griwsion: cree cake. Ar lafar.
teisen gron (grwn): small round cake similar to a Welsh cake. Ar lafar.
teisen gwnnad: kind of batch loaf baked on a bakestone. Ar lafar.
teisen gwstart: cheesecake. **1771**.
teisen ddim: buttermilk scone (or loaf made from the same mixture). Ar lafar.
teisen erfin: rape-cake. **1851**.
teisen ffenest: Battenberg cake. Ar lafar.
teisen ffwrn: rich fruit cake. Ar lafar.
teisen radell = **teisen gri**. Ar lafar.
teisen weddog: wedding cake. **1798**.
teisen wyliau: Christmas cake. **1888**.
teisen heb ei throi: unturned or half-baked cake. **1588**.
teisen heb wybod i'r siop: cake made with whatever ingredients happen to be available. Ar lafar.
teisen hufen: rich cake made from batter containing cream. Ar lafar.
teisen lap: type of (fruit) cake made from a runny mixture, baked on a plate, &c., in the oven or on a bakestone. **1885**.
teisen lechfaen (lechwan) = **teisen ar y maen**. **1864**.
teisen lysieuog: (spiced) bun or cake, plum cake. **1632**.
teisen blanc = **teisen gwnnad**. Ar lafar.
teisen blât: fruit tart baked in the oven. Ar lafar.
teisen blwmbryd: plum cake. **18-19g**.
teisen boeth: type of baguette eaten hot spread with butter and brown sugar. Ar lafar.
teisen briodas(ol): wedding cake. **1771**.
teisen brwmlid, gw. *teisen blwmbryd*.
teisen brÿn: shop cake. Ar lafar.
teisen rown(d) = **teisen gron**. Ar lafar.
teisen y Sacrament: (Eucharistic) host. **1724**.
teisennau serch: cakes used to divine one's true love. **18g**.
teisen sinsir: ginger cake. **20g**.
teisen siwgr: type of shortbread. Ar lafar.
teisen daicar: thin cake made on a bakestone and cut into diamond-shaped pieces. Ar lafar.
teisen datws: potato-cake. Ar lafar.
teisen dinca: type of Welsh cake with diced apple instead of currants. Ar lafar.
teisen does = **teisen fara**. Ar lafar.
teisen dorth: rich fruit cake. Ar lafar.
teisen trwy'r toes = **teisen does**. Ar lafar.
teisen whils = **teisen gron**. Ar lafar.

teisennaf: **teisennu** *bg.a.* to (form into a) cake.
1800.

teisennan, **teisennig**, gw. **teisen**.

teisiaf: **teisio**, **teision**, **teisiwr**, **teisteb**, **teiswr**, **teisys**, gw. **tasaf**: **tasu**, **teisen**, **taswr**, **tysteb**, **taswr**, **teisen**.

teit¹, gw. **teid**.

teit² *a.* tight; tight-fisted; capable.
1828.

teita, gw. **tad**.

teitl, tit(y)l, titul, &c. *eg. ll. t(e)itlau.*

(a) *title (of book, &c.), heading, (division of) volume; title (descriptive inscription); subject, matter; title (of person); title (in law), (legal) entitlement.*

13g.

(b) *tittle, particle, whit; tittle (in writing or print).*

16g.

Cfn.: **teitl meddiannol:** *possessory title.* **1848.**

teitlaf, titl(i)af, titulaf: teitlo, titl(i)o, titulo *bg.a. to title, entitle, name, call; lay claim (to), pretend (to); place a (punctuation) mark, &c., above (letter, &c.); ?record, note (down).*

1567.

teitledig, tituledig *a.bfl. titled, entitled.*

1567.

teitlog *a. titled, entitled.*

1838.

teitnaf: teitno *ba. to tighten.*

Ar lafar.

teits *e.ll. tights.*

20g.

teitul, gw. teitl.

teithdrwydded, gw. taith¹ + trwydded.

teitheb *eb. ll. -au. passport; visa.*

1851.

teithfa *eb. route, way, journey.*

1841.

teithfarch *eg. roadster (of horse).*

1848.

teithfintai, taithfintai *eb. ll. -finteioedd. caravan (of merchants, &c.).*

1835.

teithfwyd *eg. viaticum (food and other necessities for a journey), fig.*

1611.

teithgerbyd, gw. taith¹ + cerbyd.

teithglud *eb. ll. -au. carriage for carrying travellers; luggage; caravan (of merchants, &c.).*

1851.

teithi¹ *e.ll. a hefyd (?geir.) fel eg.*

(a) *(proper) characteristics, qualities, properties, attributes, traits, nature; (proper) duties; menstruation, period.*

12g.

(b) *right(s) or entitlement(s) (in law), proper claim.*

12g.

(c) *(legal) value, price.*

13g.

Amr.: **taith².** (ff. un. ansicr). **13g.**

Cfn.: **teithi gwraig**: *menstruation, period.* **1632.**

teithi'r iaith: *characteristics or idiosyncrasies of the (Welsh) language, 'Sprachgefühl'.* **1877.**

teithi meddwl: *mental attributes, ways of thinking.* **1872.**

teithi meddyliol = **teithi meddwl.** **1884.**

teithi², gw. **taith**¹.

teithiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a travelling, travel(s), journey.*

15g.

teithiad² *eg. traveller.*

15g.

teithiadur *eg. ll. -on. journal or account (of travels), travel-book; (dict.) person employed to travel, courier, messenger.*

18-19g.

teithiaf: **teithio** *bg.a. to travel, journey, itinerate (e.g. as a minister); travel (a certain route or distance); take (show, &c.) on tour; also fig.*

1547.

teithiant *eg. a travelling, travel(s), journey.*

1803.

teithiog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. travelling; movable, unstable, inconstant.*

1688.

teithiög *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having rights or entitlements (in law), right, rightful, lawful, proper; having (proper) attributes or characteristics.*

12g.

teithiol, teithol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. travelling, journeying, itinerant, peripatetic.*

1604-7.

teithiöl *a. having (proper) attributes or characteristics, meeting standard requirements, qualified, complete, perfect.*

13g.

teithiör *a. having rights or entitlements (in law), rightful.*

13g.

teithiwr, teithydd *eg. (b. teithwraig, teithreg) ll. teithwyr, teithyddion. traveller, voyager, passenger, tourist, also fig.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: **teithiwr (teithydd) masnachol**: *commercial traveller.* **1815.**

teithlety *eg. ll. -au. caravanserai.*

1850.

teithlu *eg. caravan (of merchants, &c.).*

1852.

teithlyfr *eg. (bach. taithlyfryn) ll. -au, taithlyfrau. guide(book); journal (of travels), itinerary; ? diary, journal.*

1604-7.

teithnawdd *eb. safe-conduct.*

1858.

teithradd *eb. ll. -au. stage (in a process or development).*

1818.

teithran *eb. ll. -nau. stage (in a process or development); stage (in a journey); district.*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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1828.

teithreg, teithwraig, teithydd, gw. **teithiwr**.

teithyddol *a. travel(ling) (adj.); passenger (adj.).*

1838.

teithysgrif *eb. passport, also fig.*

1870.

teithi², gw. **taith**¹.

teithiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a travelling, travel(s), journey.*

15g.

teithiad² *eg. traveller.*

15g.

teithiadur *eg. ll. -on. journal or account (of travels), travel-book; (dict.) person employed to travel, courier, messenger.*

18–19g.

teithiaf: teithio *bg.a. to travel, journey, itinerate (e.g. as a minister); travel (a certain route or distance); take (show, &c.) on tour; also fig.*

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1604–7.

teithiol *a. having (proper) attributes or characteristics, meeting standard requirements, qualified, complete, perfect.*

13g.

teithior *a. having rights or entitlements (in law), rightful.*

13g.

teithiwr, teithydd *eg. (b. teithwraig, teithreg) ll. teithwyr, teithyddion. traveller, voyager, passenger, tourist, also fig.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: teithiwr (teithydd) masnachol: commercial traveller. 1815.

teithlety *eg. ll. -au. caravanserai.*

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teithlu *eg. caravan (of merchants, &c.).*

1852.

teithlyfr *eg. (bach. taithlyfryn) ll. -au, taithlyfrau. guide(book); journal (of travels), itinerary; ?diary, journal.*

1604–7.

teithnawdd *eb. safe-conduct.*

1858.

teithradd *eb. ll. -au. stage (in a process or development).*

1818.

teithran *eb. ll. -nau. stage (in a process or development); stage (in a journey); district.*

1828.

teithreg, teithwraig, teithydd, gw. teithiwr.

teithyddol *a. travel(ling) (adj.); passenger (adj.).*

1838.

teithysgrif *eb. passport, also fig.*

1870.

tejws, tetsiws, twtshus, &c. a. sensitive, tender, painful, ticklish; touchy, tetchy.

19g.

tel *eg. (bach. -an) ll. -au. (sow's, bitch's, &c.) teat; peg (of musical instrument).*

18-19g.

têl *eg. b. ll. telau. 'teal', dry measure of varying capacity, vessel used as a measure of this; (dict.) measure of length.*

15g.

telaid¹ *eg. b. ll. teleidiau. 'teal', dry measure of varying capacity.*

1604-7.

telaid² *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. teleidiau, teleidion. fair, beautiful, or excellent (person or thing), a beauty.*

12-13g.

telaidd *a. compact, concise; harmonious.*

18-19g.

telan¹, gw. tel.

telan² *eb. ll. -au. lyre, harp.*

1803.

telaraf: telaru, gw. **telaraf: teleru.**

telathrebol *a. telecommunications (adj.).*

20g.

telathrebu *eg. a hefyd fel bg. telecommunication(s); to communicate using telecommunications.*

20g.

telchyn, gw. talch¹.

teleargraffydd *eg. ll. -ion. teleprinter.*

20g.

telecs *eg. ll. -au. telex.*

20g.

teledadwy *a. bfl. televisable, transmittable by television, televisual.*

20g.

teledaf: teledu² *bg. a. to televise.*

20g.

teledfa *eb. television studio.*

20g.

telediad *eg. ll. -au. television broadcast or transmission.*

20g.

teledig, gw. **taledig**.

teledigrwydd *eg. beauty, handsomeness; ?delicateness.*

1793.

telediw *a.bfl. beautiful, fair, elegant, handsome, well-built; of full value, prime, physically perfect, in good condition, flawless, fit, apt.*

13g.

Amr.: **talediw. 1604–7.**

telediwaf: telediwo *ba. to enhance, augment, improve.*

14g.

telediwrwydd *eg. beauty, handsomeness, gracefulness; full value, prime, perfect condition.*

13g.

Amr.: **talediwrwydd. Dchr. 17g.**

teledol *a. televisual, television (adj.).*

20g.

teledreg, gw. **teledwr**.

teledu¹ *eg. ll. teledau. television (set).*

20g.

Cfn.: **teledu cêbl: cable television. 20g.**

teledu cylch caeedig: closed-circuit television. 20g.

teledu digidol: digital television. 20g.

teledu du a gwyn: black and white television (set). Ar lafar.

teledu lliw: colour television (set). Ar lafar.

teledu lloeren: satellite television. 20g.

teledu², gw. **teledaf: teledu.**

teledwiw *a. beautiful, elegant.*

1844.

Gw. hefyd **teleidwiw**.

teledwr *eg. (b. teledwraig, teledreg) ll. teledwyr. telecaster, television broadcaster or producer; (television) viewer.*

20g.

teledydd *eg. ll. -ion. television (set).*

20g.

teledyddol *a. televisual, television (adj.).*

20g.

telefision, telefisiwn, telefision, &c. *eg. television.*

Ar lafar.

teleffon, teliffon *eg. ll. -au. telephone.*

1896.

Cfn.: **teleffon di-wifr (diwifrau): radio. 1930.**

Gw. hefyd **ffôn**¹.

teleffoniaf, teliffoniaf: teleffonio, teliffonio *bg.a. to telephone.*

1924.Gw. hefyd **ffoniaf²**: **ffonio**.**teleffoniwr** *eg. ll. teleffonwyr. one who telephones.***20g.**Gw. hefyd **ffoniwr²**.**teleffonydd** *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion. telephonist.***20g.****teleffoto**, gw. **lens** (At.)—**lens teleffoto**.**telegoni** *eg. telegony.***1932.****telegraff**, **teligraff** *eg. ll. -au. telegraph; telegram.***1860.***Amr.*: **taligrafft**. Ar lafar.**teligrafft**. Ar lafar.**telegraffaf**: **telegraffu**, gw. **telegraffiaf**: **telegraffio**.**telegraffaidd** *a. telegraphic.***1864.****telegraffiaeth** *eb.g. telegraphy.***20g.****telegraffiaf**, **telegraffaf**, **teligraffaf**: **telegraff(i)o**, **telegraffu**, **teligraffo** *bg.a.**to telegraph, also fig.***1858.***Amr.*: **teligrafftio**. **1868.****telegraffig** *a. telegraphic; concise.***20g.****telegraffydd** *eg. ll. -ion. telegraphist.***20g.****telegram**, **teligram** *eg. ll. -au. telegram.***1874.***Amr.*: **taligram**. *c.* **1920.****telegramaidd**, **teligramaidd** *a. telegraphic, like a telegram, concise.***1929.****teleidiol** *a. beautiful, fair.***1803.****teleidrwydd** *eg. beauty, handsomeness, gracefulness, charm; (moral) fairness.***14g.****teleidwiw** *a. beautiful, fair.***1834.**Gw. hefyd **teledwiw**.**teleiddyn** *eg. ll. -ion. singer.***18–19g.****teleoleg** *eb. teleology (in philos. and theol.).***20g.****teleolegol** *a. teleological.*

1938.

teleologiaidd *a. teleological.*

1939.

telepatheg *eb. telepathy.*

1939.

telepathi *eg. telepathy.*

1934.

telepathig *a. telepathic.*

1925.

teler *eg.b. ll. -au. condition, term; footing, relation, terms; temper (of metel, &c.); temperature; temperament, nature, mood; (?erron.) tenor, drift.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **deler**². 1720.

tilerau. (*e.ll.*). 1767.

teleraf: teleru *bg.a. to set as a condition, agree.*

1842.

telesgop, telisgop *eg. ll. -au, -s. telescope.*

1722.

Cfn.: **telesgop optig:** *optic(al) telescope.* 20g.

telesgop radio: *radio telescope.* 20g.

telesgopaidd *a. telescopic.*

1834.

telesgopiaf: telesgopio *bg.a. to telescope, fig.*

20g.

telesgopig *a. telescopic.*

20g.

teletestun *eg. teletext.*

20g.

telging, gw. telgyng.

telgord *eg.b. harpsichord.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **telyngord.**

telgorn, gw. tolgorn.

telgyng *a. a hefyd fel eg. excellent or splendid (man); brave, stout; falling; fall.*

15g.

telgyngaf: telgyngu *bg. to reel, totter, stagger, stumble.*

1773.

teli¹ *eg. ll. teliau. exactness, art, skill, dexterity; elegance; worth.*

18-19g.

teli² *eg. telly, television.*

20g.

teliaidd *a. ingenious, skilful, dexterous; beautiful, elegant.*

16-17g.

telid *eg. ll. -au. elegance, gracefulness.*

1803.

television, telefisiwn, gw. telefisiwn.

teliffon, teliffoniaf: teliffonio, gw. teleffon, teleffoniaf: teleffonio.

teligraff, teligraffaf: teligraffo, teligrafft, teligrafftiaf: teligrafftio, gw. telegraff, telegraffiaf: telegraffio, telegraff, telegraffiaf: telegraffio.

teligram, teligramaid, gw. telegram, telegramaid.

telin-off *e? g. a telling off.*
Ar lafar.

telisgop, gw. telesgop.

telitor, gw. talaf: talu.

telm¹ *eb. ll. -au. snare, gin, trap, springe, also fig.*
14g.

telm², gw. telmyn.

telmyn *eg. ll. telmau, telmi. knick-knack, ornament, trinket, toy; small piece, a little; mass; short period (of time).*

1604-7.
*Amr.: telm*². **1803.**

telor, gw. delor (hefyd At.).

teloraf: telori *bg.a. to warble, trill, quaver, also fig.*
1803.

telorog *a. warbling, trilling, quavering.*
1897.

telorydd *eg. pipit.*

20g.
Cfn.: telorydd y waun: meadow pipit, Anthus pratensis. 20g.

telpyn, gw. talp.

telsen *eb. teal.*

Ar lafar.
Amr.: tilsen. Ar lafar.
tilsyn. (eg.). 20g.

telwm, gw. tenon.

telyn *eb. ll. -au. harp, also used in a wider sense, e.g. of the lyre, and fig.; representation or model of a harp; half of a carcass including the ribs.*

13g.
Cfn.: telyn arian(t): silver harp, usu. as an eisteddfod prize. 14g.
telyn Arthur: (i) *Lyra (astron.). 18-19g.* (ii) *virginal (in mus.). 18-19g.*

telyn aur: *golden harp, also fig. 15g.*

telyn gefylau (ceffylau): (i) *rattle to frighten horses. Ar lafar.* (ii) *(horse) gag. Ar lafar.*

telyn Geltaidd: *Celtic harp. 20g.*

telyn Gymreig: *Welsh harp, now usu. with ref. to the triple harp. 18-19g.*

telyn ddwres: *double-strung harp. 1914.*

telyn ledr: *leather(-covered) harp. 14g.*

telyn bedal: *pedal harp. 20g.*

telyn bedol = telyn bedal. 1892.

telyn rawn: *horsehair-strung harp, also transf. 13g.*

telyn siengl = telyn unrhes. 18g.

telyn deires: *triple harp. 18–19g.*
telyn Teirtud (Teirtu) *the harp of Teirtud, also fig. 14g.*
telyn drebl = telyn deires. 18g.
telyn driphar (dannau) = telyn deires. 18g.
telyn droetsain = telyn bedal. 1869.
telyn unrhes (unres): *single-strung harp. 1838.*
 Gw. hefyd **telynan.**

telynaf, telyniaf: telynu, telyn(i)o *bg.a. to play the harp, play (music) on the harp, also fig.*
1793.

telynaidd *a. pertaining to the harp, like a harp; lyric (of poetry, poet, &c.).*
1605–10.

telynan *eb. small harp, lyre; cithern, gittern; minstrel.*
1604–7.

telyneg *eb. ll. -ion. lyric (poem).*
1844.

telynegaeth, gw. telynegiaeth.

telynegaf: telynegu, telynega *bg.a. to compose lyric verse, write, say, or speak lyrically, emotionally, or enthusiastically.*
1933.

telynegiaeth, telynegaeth *eb. lyricism, emotional or enthusiastic mode of expression.*
1858.

telynegol *a. lyric (of poetry, poet, &c.).*
1865.

telynegrwydd *eg. lyricism.*
1930.

telynegwr, telynegydd *eg. ll. telynegwyr. lyric poet, lyrist.*
1858.

telynfardd *eg. lyric poet, lyrist.*
1776.

telyngerdd *eb. lyric (poem).*
Diw. 16g.

telyngord *eg. b. harpsichord.*
1877.
 Gw. hefyd **telgord.**

telyniaf: telynio, telynior, gw. telynaf: telynu, telynor.

telyniwr, telynwr, telynydd *eg. (b. telynwraig) ll. telynwyr. harpist.*
16–17g.

telynogrwydd, telynowgrwydd *eg. lyricism.*
20g.

telynol *a. lyric (of poetry, poet, &c.).*
1839.

telynor, telynior *eg. (b. telynores, ll. -au) ll. telynorion. harpist.*
13g.

telynoraf: telynori *bg.a. to play the harp, play (music) on the harp, also fig.*

1858.Gw. hefyd **telynorïaf**: **telynorio**.**telynores**, gw. **telynor**.**telynorïaeth** *e?b. the art of harp playing.***16-17g.****telynorïaf**: **telynorio** *bg. to play the harp.***1604-7.**Gw. hefyd **telynoraf**: **telynori**.**telynowgrwydd**, gw. **telynogrwydd**.**telynwyr**, **telynwraig**, **telynydd**, gw. **telyniwr**.**tellwedd**, gw. **tyllwedd**.**têm**, gw. **tîm**¹.**teman** *eg. tea merchant.*

Ar lafar.

temer, gw. **tymer**¹.**temest**, **temestl**, gw. **tymestl**.**temheriad**, **temhestlaf**: **temhestlu**, **temhestlog**, gw. **tymheriad**,
tymhestlaf: **tymhestlu**, **tymhestlog**.**temhigaf**, **temhigïaf**: **temhig(i)o**, gw. **tymhigaf**: **tymhigo**.**temhoraidd**, gw. **tymhoraidd**.**temig**¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au, -ion. particle, morsel, small part, portion; atom, molecule.***18-19g.****temig**^{2,3}, gw. **tymig**^{1,2}.**temigaf**, **temigïaf**: **temig(i)o**, gw. **tymhigaf**: **tymhigo**.**temigiawdr** *a. causing inflammation or irritation, burning.*c. **1400.****temigol** *a. atomic, molecular.***1836.****temigyn**, gw. **temig**¹.**templ** *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. (bach. -ig) ll. -au, -oedd.**(a) temple, church, mosque, also fig.***13g.***(b) mound, pile; seat, throne; assembly; also fig.***14g.***Amr.:* **templ**. **15g.****templaf**: **temlu** *bg.a. to dwell or enclose in a temple, also fig.; (dict.) form a temple.***16-17g.****templaidd** *a. pertaining to, or like, a temple, templar (adj.).***1789.**

temlig, gw. **templ**.

temlog *a. like a temple, templar (adj.)*.
1852.

Temlwr, Temlydd *eg. ll. Temlwyr. (Knight) Templar; Templar (in law)*.
14g.
Cfn.: Temlwyr Da: Good Templars. 1868.

Temlyddiaeth *eb. Templarism*.
1875.
Cfn.: Temlyddiaeth Dda: Good Templarism. 1885.

temlyddol *a. templar (adj.)*.
1870.

temoreiddiaf: temoreiddio, temoreiddwch, temp, gw. **tymoreiddiaf: tymoreiddio, tymoreiddiwch, tymp**.

temper, tempr *eg. b. temper, nature, temperament; (bad) temper; fit or proper condition or quality; temper (of metal)*.
16g.

tempera *eg. tempera*.
20g.
Cfn.: tempera wy: egg tempera. 20g.

temperaf: tempero, temperu, gw. **tempraf: tempro**.

temperus, gw. **temprus**.

tempest *eg. b. tempest*.
1567.

tempestl, tempestlog, templ, gw. **tymestl, tymhestlog, templ**.

templad, templat *eg. ll. templedi. template*.
1933.

tempo *eg. tempo (in mus.), also fig*.
1935.

tempor, temporaidd, gw. **tymor¹, tymhoraidd**.

temporeiddiaf: temporeiddio, temporeiddrwydd, tempr, gw.
tymoreiddiaf: tymoreiddio, tymoreiddrwydd, temper.

temprad, tempriad *e? g. temperateness (of weather); mixture*.
16-17g.

tempraf, tempriaf: tempr(i)o, tempru *bg. a.*

(a) *to temper (metal, &c.), season (wood, &c.), also fig*.
1547.

(b) *to air (clothes, &c.)*.
Ar lafar.

(c) *to temper (substance), thin, dilute, blend, mix, be mixed; flavour, season; also fig*.
c. 1400.

Amr.: tempero. 1898.
temperu. 1547.

tempraidd *a. moderate, temperate (also of weather, &c.)*.

16g.

temprans *e?g. temperance hotel; temperance, teetotalism.*

1929.

tempriad, tempriaf: temprio, gw. **temprad, tempraf: tempro**.

tempritsiyr, gw. **tempyretsiyr**.

temprol *a. temporal, secular.*

1554.

temprus, temperus *a. well-aired (of clothes, &c.); temperate (of weather, &c.); at the right temperature; tempered (of metal, &c.); moderate, temperate, reasonable, suitable, appropriate; bad-tempered.*

1567.

tempt *e?g. ll. -iau. temptation.*

16-17g.

temptaf: tempto, temptasiwn, temptiad, temptiaf: temptio, temptiedig, gw. **temptiaf: temptio, temptasiwn, temptiad, temptiaf: temptio, temptiedig**.

temptiwr, temptreg, temptydd, gw. **temptiwr**.

tempyretsiyr, tempritsiyr *e?g. (body) temperature (esp. above normal).*

Ar lafar.

temptasiwn, temptasiwn, tem(p)tasion, tentasiwn, &c. *eb.g. ll. tem(p)tasiynau (tem(p)tasiwnau), temptasionau, tentasiwnau, &c. tempting, a tempting, test, also fig.*

1567.

temtedig, gw. **temptiedig**.

temptiad, temptiad, tentiad *eg. ll. -au. a tempting, temptation, test.*

15g.

temptiaf, temptiaf, tem(p)taf, tentaf², tentiaf: tem(p)t(i)o, tent(i)o *ba. to tempt, put (person) to the test, try; attract, allure.*

1547.

temptiedig, temtedig, temptiedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. tempted, put to the test (of person), tested; tempting.*

1688.

temptiol *a. tempting.*

1798.

temptiwr, tempt(i)wr, temptydd, &c. *eg. (b. temtwraig, tem(p)treg) ll. temtwyr. tempter.*

1567.

temptlyd *a. tempting.*

Ar lafar.

temptreg, temtwraig, gw. **temptiwr**.

temyr, temystl, gw. **tymyr¹, tymestl**.

tenant¹ *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, ?a hefyd gyda grym lluosog. tenant, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **tenont**. 15g.

Cfn.: **tenant wrth ewylllys**: *tenant at will*. 1655.

tenant² *e.g.* ll. -*iaid*. *tenon saw*.
Ar lafar.

tenantaf: **tenantu** *bg.a. to tenant, also fig.*
20g.

tenantes, gw. **tenant**¹.

tenantiaeth *eb. tenancy.*
c. 1877.

tenantol *a. pertaining to tenants or tenancy, having a tenancy.*
1885.

tenau *a. ll. teneuon, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *thin (of object), slender, slim, flat.*

1346.

(b) *thin (of person, animal, part of the body, &c.), lean, slim, slender (also used of ear of corn, &c.).*

14g.

(c) *thin (e.g. of hair), sparse (of audience, population, &c.), scanty.*

13g.

(d) *thin (of air, vapour, &c.), rare, tenuous, also fig.*

10-11g.

(e) *thin (of liquid, or of pasty, &c., substance), liquid, runny.*

c. 1400.

(f) *fine (of cloth, &c.), finely woven, sheer; made of thin cloth or material.*

13g.

(g) *insufficient, lacking, deficient, unsubstantial, mean, poor; weak, weakened; weak (of alcoholic drink); hard (of circumstances).*

1346.

(h) *keen or biting (of wind); high-pitched, squeaky, shrill; keen (of senses), sensitive, sharp, acute.*

c. 1400.

tenc *a. a hefyd fel adf. sudden(ly).*

Dchr. 17g.

tenci, **tendaf**: **tendo**, gw. **thanciw**, **tendiaf**: **tendio**.

tendans, **tendens** *eg. care, attention, service.*

16-17g.

Amr.: **tendars**. 1929.

tendrans. Ar lafar.

tendwns. Ar lafar.

tender¹ *a. tender (of food); tender or sensitive (of skin, &c.); tender, gentle, careful.*

Diw. 16g.

tender², **tendr**¹ *eg.*

(a) *tender (ship or boat); tender (of steam locomotive).*

1740.

(b) *attendant, helper, servant.*

1765.

tender³, **tendr**² *eg. ll. tenders, tendrau. tender, offer.*
20g.

tender⁴, **tinder** *eg. tinder.*
1828.

tendiaf, tendaf: tend(i)o, tendied, tendian *bg.a.*

(a) *to tend, look after, care (for), take care (of), nurse, foster, cultivate; wait (upon), serve, wait (at table); attend to (business, duties, &c.).*

16g.

(b) *to beware (of), take care or mind (not to do something), look or watch out (for), be careful (of).*

1830.

(c) *to attend (meeting, class, &c.).*

1786.

(d) *to work as an assistant (to).*

1938.

Cfn.: tend(i)o (l)law a throed (thraed): to wait on hand and foot. 20g.

tendio llinynnau (llinynnnon): *to look after strips of sacking used to tie the feet of sheep in shearing, and pass them to the shearer. 20g.*

tendio stemiau: *to take the place of an absent worker. Ar lafar.*

tendriwbob, gw. **tintur—tintur r(h)iwbob.**

tendiwr, tendwr *eg. ll. tendwyr. attendant, tender, waiter, assistant.*

1759.

Amr.: tendriwr. (ll. tendrwrws).

tendon *eg. ll. -au, -s. tendon.*

1756.

tendr^{1,2}, gw. **tender**^{2,3}.

tendraf¹, **tendriaf: tendr(i)o** *bg. to wait (upon), serve; ?attend (meeting, class, &c.).*

16–17g.

tendraf²: **tendro** *bg. to tender (for).*

20g.

tendrans, gw. **tendans.**

tendriaf: tendrio, gw. **tendraf**¹: **tendro.**

tendril *eg. ll. -au. tendril (in bot.).*

20g.

tendriwr, tendwns, tendwr, gw. **tendiwr, tendans, tendiwr.**

tenement, teniment *eg. ll. -au. tenement.*

1937.

tener, gw. **tyner.**

teneuad *eg. a thinning, attenuation, rarefaction, dilution.*

1835.

teneuaf: teneuo *bg.a.*

(a) *to make or become thin(ner), lose weight, slim.*

1632.*(b) to make or become smaller (of population, audience, &c.), dwindle; thin (seedlings, fruit, &c.); thin (of hair).***1632.***(c) to thin (of liquid), dilute, water down; rarefy (of air, &c.); also fig.***148.***(d) to prick up (ears).***1879.****teneuder** *eg. thinness (also of liquid, &c.), leanness, slenderness, also fig.; rareness, scarcity; keenness (of hearing).***c. 1400.****teneudra** *eg. thinness, leanness, slenderness, also fig.; rareness, scarcity.***1604-7.****teneuedig** *a.bfl. thin, thinned (of liquid, &c.), diluted, depleted, rarefied (of air, &c.), also fig.***1799.****teneufaen** *eg. ll. -feini. shale.***1828.****teneufain**, gw. **tenau + main**¹.**teneugroen** *eg. thin skin, membrane, web.***1604-7.****teneuhad** *eg. a becoming thin(ner), lean(er), or (more) slender, a thinning or slimming; diminishment; rarefaction (of air, &c.).***1604-7.****teneuhaf: teneuhau** *bg.a. to make or become thin(ner), lean(er) or (more) slender; make or become rare or scarce; thin ((of) liquid, &c.), dilute, rarefy ((of) air, &c.).***c. 1400.****Amr.: tenhau. 1789.****teneuol** *a. thinning, diluent, attenuant; diluted; causing thinness.***1796.****teneurwydd** *eg. thinness (also of liquid, &c.), slenderness; rareness, scarcity; also fig.***c. 1400.****teneuwch** *eg. thinness (also of liquid, &c.), slenderness, leanness; rareness, scarcity.***1830.****teneuwe** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. thin-woven fabric, gauze, crêpe, fine web, thin mesh, also fig.; thin-woven, fine.***1722.****teneuwen**, gw. **tenau + gwyn**¹.**teneuwr** *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. dieter, weight-watcher, slimmer; thinner(s), a diluent.***20g.****teneuwyn**, gw. **tenau + gwyn**¹.**teneuydd** *eg. ll. -ion. thinner(s), a diluent.***1816.****teneuyr** *eg. thinner(s), a diluent.*

1851.**tenewyn, tynewyn** *eg. ll. -nau, (prin a diw.) tynewynion. flank, loin, groin, ilium.*
?14g.**tenhaf: tenhau, teniment, tenis, gw. teneuhaf: teneuhau, tenement, tennis.****tenlli, tenllif** *eg. (thin) coarse cloth, wincey, linsey-woolsey, mixed fabric, wadding, cotton wool; (?dict.) lining.*

13g.

tenni, gw. tawni.**tennis, tenis** *eg. b. (real, lawn, &c.) tennis, also fig.*

15g.

*Cfn.: ten(n)is bwrdd (bord): table tennis. 20g.**ten(n)is lawnt: lawn tennis. 20g.**ten(n)is real: real tennis. 20g.***tennyn** *eg. ll. tenynnau, tenynnod. tether, leash, lead, halter, string (also of musical instrument), cord, rope, noose, snare, also fig.*

13g.

*Amr.: tentyn. 1796.**Cfn.: tennyn pen bawd: rope made by twisting hay or straw round the thumb, thumb-rope, also derog. doggerel. 1803.***tenon, tenwn, tenwm** *eg. ll. tenonau, tenynau. tenon, also fig.*

1604-7.

*Amr.: telwm. (ll. telymau). 1820.*Gw. hefyd **tenant**².**tenont, gw. tenant**¹.**tenor** *eg. ll. -iaid, -s.**(a) tenor (voice), also fig.*

15-16g.

(b) tenor (general purport or drift).

1539.

*Amr.: tenur. 1567.**tenwr. 15-16g.***tenoraidd** *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, a tenor (voice).*

1911.

tenorydd *eg. tenor (singer).*

1884.

tenpr, gw. temper.**tensh, tens, teins(h)** *eg. ll. tensiaid. tench.*

15-16g.

tensiwn *eg. ll. tensiynau. (emotional, &c.) tension, tenseness; tautness, tension.*

20g.

tenson *eg. b. ll. -au. tenson.*

20g.

tent¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau, -i, -(y)s. tent, camp, pavilion, tabernacle, also fig.*

15g.

tent² *eg. tent (piece of lint, &c.).*

c. 1400.

tent³ *e?* *g.* *tent* (*sweet red wine*).
1719.

tent⁴ *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *tight, taut; tautness, tension, weight*.
1803.

tentacl, tentagl *eg.* (*bach. g.* *tentaclyn*) *ll. -au.* *tentacle*.
1924.

tentaclog *a.* *tentacled, tentacular*.
20g.

tentaclyn, *gw.* *tentacl*.

tentaf¹: **tento** *ba.* *to tighten* (*rope, nut, &c.*).
Ar lafar.

tentaf²: **tento**, *gw.* **temtiaf**: **temtio**.

tentagl, tentasiwn, tentiad, tentiaf: **tentio**, *gw.* *tentacl, temtasiwn, temtiad, temtiaf*: **temtio**.

tentigl, *gw.* *tentacl*.

tentiriwbob, *gw.* *tintur—tintur riwbob*.

tentiwr, tentr, tentur^{1,2}, **tentyn, tenur**, *gw.* *temtiwr, deintur*¹ (*hefyd At.*), *tintur, tennyn, tenor*.

tenwm, tenwn, *gw.* *tenon*.

tenwr, *gw.* *tenor*.

tenymaf: **tenymu** *ba.* *to tenon*.
1552.

tenyn, *gw.* *tân*¹.

tenynnaf: **tenynnu** *ba.* *to put a halter or collar on; string* (*a musical instrument*).
1604–7.

teo *ba.* *to give* (*afternoon*) *tea to*.
Ar lafar.

tep^{1,2}, *gw.* **tap**^{3,4}.

tep³ *eg.* *face, countenance, expression*.
20g.

têp, tepan, *gw.* **tâp, tap**⁴.

te-parti *eg.* *ll. -partion, -s. tea* (*party*).
1886.

tepot, tepyn^{1,2,3}, **ter**, *gw.* **tebot, tap**^{1,3,4}, **tar**.

-ter, *gw.* **-der** (*At.*).

têr¹ *a.* *ll. (prin) terion. clean, pure, refined, clarified, clear, brilliant, bright, fine, beautiful*.
14–15g.

têr² *eg. ll. teri. row of slates in a quarry wagon.*
20g.

teracota, gw. **terracota**.

teraf¹: teru *bg.a. to purify, refine, cleanse, clarify, make or become clear, fine, also fig.*
1604–7.

teraf²: teru *bg. to pout, sulk, be(come) sullen; find fault (with), take exception (to).*
1672.

teraffiaid *e.ll. teraphim.*
1588.

teraffim *e.ll. teraphim, also fig.*
1588.

teraidd *a. pure, clear.*
1803.

terapin *eg. terrapin (in zoology).*
20g.

teras *eg. ll. -au, teresi, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. terrace (also in geol.).*
1921.

terasog, teresog *a. terraced.*
20g.

terau, gw. **trawaf: taro**.

terch *eb. ll. -au. bung-hole; ?bung, stopper; torque, collar, chain, loop.*
1547.

terddyn, gw. **tarddyn**.

terebinth *eg. b. ll. -au. terebinth.*
1819.

terebinthus *eg. terebinth.*
1588.

terelîn, terem, teresog, terfaf: terfu, gw. **terylen, term, terasog, tarfaf¹: tarfu**.

terfan *eb. ll. -nau. limit (in math.).*
20g.

terfel *eg. clarified honey.*
1621.

terfenydd *eg. a hefyd fel a. (in) heat (of cow, &c.).*
13g.

terfyll *a. brave, determined, obstinate.*
17g.

terfyn *eg. ll. -au, (prin) -oedd, -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) boundary(-stone), border, frontier, bordering land, territory, place; point, tip; also fig. of person.
9g.

(b) *end, termination, (time) limit, specified time or period, death, also fig. of person; decision.*

I2g.

(c) *boundary or limit, fig.*

I567.

(d) *ending (in gram.); full stop.*

c. **I455.**

Cfn.: **terfynau'r ddaear:** *the ends of the earth. Dchr.* **I5g.**

am y terfyn (â): *adjoining, bordering. I604-7.*

ar derfyn: (i) *on the point of. I583.* (ii) *at an end; about to end, almost finished. I4g.* (iii) *at the end (of). I7g.*

yn ei therfyn(au): *from end to end, completely. I4g.*

terfynadwy *a.bfl. terminable, terminating; determinable.*

I4g.

terfynaf: **terfynu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to terminate, (bring or come to an) end, finish, conclude, expire, die.*

I2g.

(b) *to mark, set, determine, or form a boundary or border; border (on); also fig.*

I2g.

(c) *to settle, decide, fix, determine, (pre)ordain, appoint, establish, adjudge.*

I3g.

Amr.: **terfynio.** **I2g.**

terfyndir, *gw. terfyn + tir.*

terfyndedig *a.bfl.*

(a) *appointed, set, fixed, determined, (pre)ordained, specified, definite.*

I3g.

(b) *having a border or boundary, having borders or boundaries, bounded, within limits, limited, restricted, finite.*

I5g.

(c) *finished, ended; final.*

I3g.

(d) *having a specified ending (of a word, rhyme, &c.); ?'finite' (in uncertain sense of a pronoun).*

Dchr. **I5g.**

terfyndedigaeth *eg. a determining.*

I7II.

terfyndedigol *a. restrictive, limiting.*

[**I783**].

terfynell *eb. ll. -au. a terminal (also of electric circuit, computer, &c.); end organ (in zoology).*

20g.

terfynfa *eb. ll. terfynfeydd, -oedd. (train, bus, &c.) terminus, also fig.; boundary (hedge), border; oil terminal.*

I8-19g.

terfynfaen, *gw. terfyn + maen¹.*

terfynflaen *eg. cusp (in astrol.).*

I706.

terfnyngylch *eg. ll. -oedd. horizon, boundary, circumference, also fig.*

1632.

terfnyngylchol *a. pertaining to the horizon, at the horizon, horizontal, parallel to the horizon.*

1774.

terfyniad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) decision, determination, ?preordination; termination, end(ing), death; boundary, border, limit(ation), restriction; set or appointed time.

1547.

(b) termination (in gram.), ending, (inflexional) suffix; (metrical) line-ending.

15g.

terfyniadol *a. final; terminational (in gram.).*

1833.

terfyniaeth *e?b. teleology (in philos.); terminism (in theol.); end, termination.*

1653.

terfyniaf: terfynio, gw. terfynaf: terfynu.

terfynlin *eg. horizon.*

1850.

terfynnod *eg. boundary, limit; end, termination.*

1710.

terfynol *a. final, ultimate, terminal (also of illness); decisive, conclusive, definite; having limits, limited, restricted, finite, transitory; pertaining to, or forming, a boundary or limit, restrictive; ?from one end to the other, in its entirety.*

16g.

terfynolaf: terfynoli *bg.a. to restrict; make definite; (dict.) make or become conclusive.*

1803.

terfynoldeb *eg. finality; finiteness, limitation; definiteness.*

1630.

terfynolder *eg. finiteness; finish, polish.*

1803.

terfynolrwydd *eg. finiteness, limitation; conclusiveness, finality; determinism.*

1803.

terfynwr, terfynydd *eg. ll. terfynwyr, terfynyddion. terminator, finisher, completer; boundary (marker), horizon; one who marks or sets a boundary, determiner; finalist (in competition).*

Diw. 15g.

terfysg¹ *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -au. commotion, (mental) agitation, strife, dissension, discord, contention, conflict, trouble, disorder, tumult, riot, (public) disturbance, revolt, insurrection, mutiny, fight, battle, also fig. of person; turbulence (of weather), stormy weather.*

12g.

terfysg², *gw. terfysgaf: terfysgu.*

terfysgaeth, terfysgiaeth *eb. terrorism, revolution, anarchy.*

1911.

terfysgaf: terfysgu *bg.a. to cause tumult, create commotion or strife, become disorderly, make or become agitated, stir, disturb, trouble, alarm, make mischief, cause uproar, riot, mutiny, rebel; toss (of waves, &c.).*

13g.

Amr.: terfysgio. c. 1300.

terfysgaidd *a. tumultuous, turbulent, agitated, disturbed, causing commotion, factious, rebellious, riotous.*

1588.

terfysgblaid *eb. ll. -bleidiau. (turbulent) faction.*

1773.

terfysgdeddf *eb. Riot Act.*

1819.

terfysgedig, terfysgiedig *a.bfl. ll. (gyda grym enwol) terfysgedigion. agitated, disturbed, confused, disconcerted.*

9-10g.

terfysgedd *eg.b. tumultuousness, tumult, (mental) agitation, confusion, also fig.; turbulence (of weather).*

1658.

terfysgiad *eg. ll. -au. tumult, commotion, (mental) agitation, strife, conflict, revolt, insurrection, riot, mutiny; (earth) tremor, earthquake.*

1740.

terfysgiaeth, terfysgiaf: terfysgio, terfysgiedig, gw. terfysgaeth, terfysgaf: terfysgu, terfysgedig.

terfysglu *eg. ll. -oedd. mob, rabble.*

1850.

terfysglyd *a. tumultuous, causing commotion or (mental) disturbance, troublesome, factious, unruly, rebellious, riotous, mutinous; confused, disturbed, troubled; rough (of weather, sea, &c.), tempestuous, turbulent.*

1704.

terfysgog *a. tumultuous, tempestuous, turbulent, stormy, rough.*

1793.

terfysgol *a. tumultuous; terrorist(ic).*

1588.

terfysgus *a. tumultuous, causing commotion or (mental) disturbance, disturbed, factious, unruly, rebellious, riotous, mutinous; confused, disturbed, troubled; rough (of weather, sea, &c.), tempestuous, turbulent.*

14g.

terfysgwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who creates commotion, strife, or dissension, agitator, troublemaker, rebel, insurrectionist, rioter, mutineer, anarchist, terrorist, also fig.*

15g.

terhustra, teri, teribl, gw. trahaustra, teraf²: teru, terribl.

terier¹, tarier *eg. ll. -s. terrier, also fig. of an eager or tenacious person.*

[1920].

terier² *eg. terrier, rent roll.*

1685.

terigaf: terigo, gw. **tarugaf: tarugo**.

term *eg.b. ll. -au, (prin) -iau, -i, -(y)s.*

(a) (*set or appointed*) *period, time, season; (school, court of law, &c.) term; end (of period or existence).*

14g.

(b) *drinking bout, bender, (drunken) spree.*

1760.

(c) (*pl.*) *menstruation, period; menstrual flow.*

16g.

(d) *term, condition; (pl.) (good, bad, &c.) terms (with another person).*

1672.

(e) (*technical*) *term, expression; ?rebuke, scolding.*

1567.

(f) *term (in math.).*

1892.

(g) *term (in logic).*

1857.

Amr.: terem. c. 1525.

Cfn.: term bywyd (fy mywyd, &c.): life(time), allotted span. 15g.

term canol: middle term (in logic). 1857.

term einioes (f'ainioes, &c.) = term bywyd. 15g.

term lleiaf: minor term (in logic). 1857.

term mwyaf: major term (in logic). 1857.

term oes = term bywyd. 15g.

term technegol: technical term. 20g.

yn nhermau, mewn termau: in terms (of). 1922.

Gw. hefyd **termig**.

termad *eg. a scolding, rebuke.*

Ar lafar.

termaf, termiaf: term(i)o, termu *bg.a.*

(a) *to term, call, name.*

1567.

(b) *to stay, wait, spend or pass (time); (be on the) booze.*

1742.

(c) *to terminate.*

15g.

termaint, termant, gw. **terment**.

termeg *eb. terminology.*

1939.

terment, terma(i)nt *eg.b. ll. termants. funeral, burial, interment; wake; money, ale, &c., given at a funeral.*

14g.

termiaf: termio, gw. **termaf: termo**.

termig *eg. ll. -au. smallest possible amount, whit, jot, atom.*

1893.

terminoleg *eb.g. terminology.*

20g.

terminolegol *a. terminological.*

20g.

terminws *eg.* (*train, bus, &c.*) *terminus.*

20g.

†**termisceticion**, gw. *terfysgedig.***termit** *eg.* ll. *-iaid, -od.* *termite.*

20g.

termiwr *eg.* ll. *termwyr.* *drinker, person on the booze.*

1810.

termog *a.* *terminological.*

1890.

termud *a.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd fel *eg.* (*very*) *quiet, taciturn, or silent; silencer.*

12-13g.

termyddiaeth *eb.* *terminology.*

1916.

ternaf: terno, ternas, ternasaf: ternasu, ternasol, terni, gw. **terniaf:** **ternio, teyrnas, teyrnasaf: teyrnasu, teyrnasol, tarnaf: tarnu.****terniaf, ternaf: tern(i)o** *ba.* *to harm, injure, ruin.*

15g.

terodactyl *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *pterodactyl.*

20g.

terog *a.* *sulky.*

1773.

terrorist *eg.* ll. *-iaid.* *terrorist.*

20g.

terpentin, terpintin, gw. *tyrpentein.***terra** *e?b.* (*the*) *world, earth, or land.*

12g.

terracota *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *terracotta.*

1896.

terribl, teribl *a.* *terrible.*

1567.

terrig *a.* ll. (*geir.*) *terigion*, a hefyd fel *e?g.**(a)* *harsh, severe, cruel, pitiless.**c.* 1400.*(b)* *caked, thick, or stiff (with dirt, &c.), dirty; dirt.*

16g.

(c) *abundant, copious, numerous.**Div.* 19g.**terwyn** *a.* ll. *terwynion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *fierce, ardent, fervent, vehement; strong, powerful, steadfast, brave.**Dchr.* 12g.Gw. hefyd **terwyn.****tertaidd, tertiaidd** *a.* *tertiary.*

20g.

terwyn *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *fierce, ardent, fervent, vehement; strong, powerful, steadfast, brave.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **terwynn**.

terwynnaidd *a.* *fairly ardent.*

1803.

terwynder *eg.* *ardency, vehemence.*

1803.

terwyniaf: terwynio *bg.* *to become enraged or angry.*

12g.

terwynnaf: terwynnu *bg.* *to be(come) ardent or hot, glow, boil (over).*

1547.

terwynol *a.* *fervent, ardent.*

12g.

tery, terydr, gw. trawaf: taro, taradr.

terydd *a.,* weithiau gyda grym enwol. *ardent, fervent, passionate, spirited, fierce; flaming, blazing; (? dict.) fast, swift, nimble.*

12g.

terylene, terylin, terelîn, &c. *eg.* *Terylene.*

20g.

teryll *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *piercing (of eye), frowning, gruff, grim, merciless, fierce, terrible.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **terfyll**.

teryllaf: teryllu *bg.a.* *to (cause to) frown.*

1803.

teryrraf: teryrru *ba.* *to banish.*

Dchr. 17g.

tes *eg.* ll. (prin) *-oedd.* *heat (of the sun, &c.), warmth, (period of) warm weather, sunshine, also fig; (heat) haze, mist.*

12g.

Amr.: **tesg**². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tes bach cyn gaeaf** = **tes Mihangel**. Ar lafar.

tes (y) glennydd: *(heat) haze, mist.* 1672.

tes Mihangel, &c.: *Indian summer, St. Martin's summer, St. Luke's summer.* 1788.

tesach *eg.* a hefyd fel *bg.a.* *wantonness, lechery; playfulness, friskiness.*

15-16g.

Fel *bf.* *to be wanton, act wantonly; behave frivolously, gad about; indulge, pamper, spoil.*

1632.

tesaint *eg.* *?passion, zeal; (dict.) heat, warmth.*

12g.

teser *eg.* *(heat) haze.*

Ar lafar.

tesg^{1,2}, gw. **desg, tes.**

tesgant *eg. torrid zone; sunshine.*

18–19g.

tesiad *eg. a warming.*

1803.

tesiaf: tesio *bg. to shine (of the sun), also fig.*

1759.

tesment, gw. *testament.*

tesni¹ *eg. ll. tesniau. destiny, fortune; ?magic, (magic) charm.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **destni**.

tesni² *eg. heat (of the sun, &c.), warmth.*

1903.

tesniaeth *e?b. prognostication, fortune-telling.*

1714.

tesniaf: tesnio *bg. to tell one's fortune.*

16–17g.

tesniwr, tesnydd *eg. ll. tesniwyr, tesnyddion. fortune-teller.*

1714.

tesog *a. hot (of the sun, &c.), sunny, also fig.; close, sultry.*

14g.

tesol *a. hot (of sun, &c.), sunny, also fig.*

17g.

test¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -s. test.*

1710.

test², gw. *tyst.*

testa *eg. testa (in bot.).*

20g.

testaf: testo, gw. **testiaf**¹: **testio**.

testafen *eg. b. (bibl.) Testament.*

p. 1584.

testament *eg. ll. -au. testament, will; (bibl.) (copy of the New) Testament; covenant, dispensation.*

1551.

Amr.: **tesment**. (ll. -i).

testment. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **Testament Newydd: New Testament**. 1567.

Hen Destament: Old Testament. 1567.

testamentaidd *a. pertaining to, or based on, a covenant; pertaining to the New Testament; testamentary.*

1730.

testamentwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. testator (esp. fig. of Jesus Christ).*

1567.

tester¹ *eg. ll. -s. driving-test examiner; tester (sample).*

20g.

tester², **testr** *eg. ll. testeri. tester (coin orig. worth a shilling), sixpenny bit, also transf. and fig.*

16g.

testiad, gw. **tystiad**¹.

testiaf¹, **testaf**: **test(i)o** *ba. to test.*

Ar lafar.

testiaf²: **testio**, gw. **tystiaf**: **tystio**.

testimoni *e?g. ll. testimoniâu. testimony.*

1595.

testimonial *e?g. testimonial (letter).*

1567.

testiolaeth, **testiolaethaf**: **testiolaethu**, gw. **tystiolaeth**, **tystiolaethaf**: **tystiolaethu**.

testis *eb. testicle.*

20g.

testiwb *eg. test tube.*

20g.

testlaethaf: **testlaethu**, **testment**, gw. **tystiolaethaf**: **tystiolaethu**, **testament**.

testosteron *eg. testosterone.*

20g.

testr, gw. **tester**².

testun *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -ion.*

(a) (original) text; (Biblical) text; subject, matter, theme, thesis, proposition, argument; title, legend, inscription.

c. 1400.

(b) (poetic) satire, mockery, (object of) ridicule, derision, taunt; witticism, quip.

14g.

Cfn.: **testun beirniadol**: critical text. 1926.

testun diolch: reason to be thankful. 1942.

testun gwawd: laughing-stock, figure of fun. 1732.

testun sbort = **testun gwawd**. 1937.

testun siarad: talking-point, subject of conversation, object of common talk. Ar lafar.

testunaf: **testuno**, gw. **testuniaf**: **testunio**.

testungar *a. entertaining, eloquent; satirical, mocking.*

15g.

testuniad *eg. earnestness, plea, complaint.*

c. 1400.

testuniaf, **testunaf**: **testun(i)o** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to satirize (in poetry), mock, insult; ?compose poetry; note (in writing), mark.*

14g.

testuniwr, **testunwr** *eg. (poetic) satirist, mocker.*

15g.

testunlyfr *eg. ll. -au. textbook.*

1824.Gw. hefyd llyfr¹—llyfr testun.**testunol** *a. textual; based on a Biblical text; adhering to the set subject (of poem, &c., in eisteddfodic competition).***1780.****testunolaf: testunoli** *ba. to cause (poem, &c.) to adhere to the set subject (in eisteddfodic competition).***20g.****testunoldeb** *eg. textuality; adherence to the set subject (in eisteddfodic competition).***1936–7.****testunwr, testyn, teta, gw. testuniwr, testun, tad.****tetanedd** *eg. tetany.***20g.****tetanws** *eg. ll. tetanysau. tetanus, lockjaw.***20g.****tetraclorid** *eg. tetrachloride.***20g.****tetrafaient** *a. tetravalent.***1937.****Tetragramaton** *eg. Tetragrammaton.***15g.****tetrahedrol** *a. tetrahedral.***20g.****tetrahedron** *eg. ll. -au. tetrahedron.***20g.****tetramorff** *eg. ll. -au. tetramorph, also fig.***20g.****tetramorffig** *a. tetramorphic, also fig.***20g.****tetraploid** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au. tetraploid (adj. and n.).***20g.****tetrarch** *eg. ll. -iaid, tetreirch. tetrarch.***1567.****tetrarchiaeth, tetrarchaeth** *eb. ll. -au. tetrarchy, tetrarchate.***1794.****tetrocsid** *eg. ll. -au. tetroxide.***20g.****tetsiws, gw. tejws.****teth** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. -au, -i. teat, nipple, also transf. and fig.***13g.***Cjn.: Bot. teth y fuwch: cowslip, Primula veris. Ar lafar. Bot. teth y gaseg: lousewort, Pedicularis sylvatica. Ar lafar. Bot. tethau'r gaseg: honeysuckle, Lonicera periclymenum. 1632. Bot. tethi'r gaseg: yellow rattle, Rhinanthus minor. Ar lafar.***tethau caws:** *small lumps on cheese. Ar lafar.*

teth lwgu: (*baby's*) *dummy*. Ar lafar.

tethog *a. ll. -ion, a'r ll. hefyd fel e.ll. having a teat (teats) or nipple(s), also transf.; mammalian; mammals.*

14g.

tethol *a. ll. -ion, a'r ll. hefyd fel e.ll. mamillary; mammals.*

1803.

teulu¹ *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(*a*) (*nuclear or extended*) *family; tribe, nation; household; family (related group of persons, things, organisms, &c., also as taxonomic classification).*

14g.

(*b*) *royal, &c., retinue, retainers, or entourage, comitatus, bodyguard, household troops, war-band; host, crowd, people.*

9g.

Amr.: tnylu. 1551.

Cfn.: teulu Abram Wood: gypsies (lit. the family of Abram Wood (?1799)). Ar lafar.

teulu agos: (*a*) *close family*. Ar lafar.

teulu Alabeina = teulu Abram Wood. Ar lafar.

teulu brenhinol: *royal family. [1783].*

teulu'r glep: *gossips. 1855.*

teulu'r codwm: *fallen mankind*. Ar lafar.

teulu Duw: *the family of God. 15-16g.*

teulu estynedig: *extended family. 20g.*

teulu'r fydd: *the family of faith. 1735.*

teulu(r) nef: (*the*) *heavenly host, family of heaven. 12g.*

teulu niwclear: *nuclear family. 20g. Math. teulu o gromliniau: family of curves (in math.). 20g.*

teulu'r don: *large family, crowd*. Ar lafar.

teulu un rhiant: *one-parent family. 20g.*

teulu yng nghyfraith: *family by marriage, in-laws. 1883.*

teulu², *gw. toulu.*

teuluaeth *eb.g. household management, housekeeping, husbandry; (internal) organization or constitution; (dict.) family, household; (dict.) familiarity.*

1604-7.

Amr.: t(u)yluaeth. 1604-7.

teuluaf: teuluo, teulua *bg. to raise a family; run a household.*

1923.

teuluaidd *a.*

(*a*) *family (adj.), familial, household (adj.), domestic; domestic (opp. 'foreign').*

1604-7.

(*b*) *familiar, intimate, friendly, hospitable, entertaining, pleasant, noble, fine, graceful; moral; domestic (of animals), tame; patronal (of saint); ?pertaining to a 'teuluzwr' (poet).*

14g.

teuluedd *eb.g. familiarity; concord, harmony, peace.*

1604-7.

Amr.: teluedd. 1632.

teulueiddrwydd *eg.b. hospitality; familiarity.*

1632.

teulues *eb. ll. -au. housewife.*

1875.

Amr.: tylues. 1851.

teulugarwch *eg. love of family.*

1929–30.

teuluog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *having, or pertaining to, a family or retinue.*

12–13g.

teuluogion *e.ll.* *retinue, bodyguard.*

18–19g.

teuluol *a.* *family (adj.), familial.*

1681.

teuluwas *eg.* ll. *-weision.*

(*a*) ‘*teuluwr*’ (*poet*).

14g.

(*b*) *household servant, friend, acquaintance.*

1604–7.

teuluwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr.*

(*a*) *trained poet (belonging to the middle rank of the three traditional branches of Welsh poetry), household poet, ? court poet; member of king’s, &c., retinue or bodyguard.*
c. **1300.**

(*b*) *steward (of a house); householder, paterfamilias.*

1551.

Amr.: **t(u)yluwr.** Gw. adran (*b*) uchod.

teuluwriaeth *eg.* *b.*

(*a*) *profession and function of a ‘teuluwr’, the second rank of the three traditional branches of Welsh poetry, also fig.; ? membership of king’s, &c., retinue or bodyguard.*

14g.

(*b*) *household management, housekeeping, also fig.; hospitality, welcome; familiarity; ? (internal) organization or constitution.*

1604–7.

teuluyddes *eb.* ll. *-au.* *housekeeper, housewife.*

1774.

teuluyddiaeth *eg.* *household management, housekeeping.*

1778.

Teutonaidd, &c., gw. Tiwtonaidd, &c.

Teuthoneg, gw. Tiwtoneg.

tew *a.* ll. *-(i)on,* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg.* ll. *-(i)on, -iau.*

(*a*) *thick; made of thick cloth, &c.; strong, sturdy, powerful; also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *thick (of (a layer of) earth, snow, &c.), deep.*

12g.

(*c*) *fat, plump (also of ear of corn, &c.), stout, thickset, burly, corpulent, obese; ready for slaughter (of animal reared for food), fatted; fatty, oily, greasy.*

14g.

(*d*) *thick, bushy, or luxuriant (of tree, plant, hair, &c.); luxurious, splendid.*

13g.

(*e*) *numerous, plentiful, abundant, manifold; closely concentrated, thickset; well-known (of rumour, &c.).*

12g.

(f) *thick (of liquid, &c.), viscous; thick or dense (of fog, clouds, smoke, air, &c.); profound (of darkness); strong (of smell); dense (in physics); also fig.*

1346.

(g) *thick (of speech), inarticulate; hard (of hearing); slow (of mind); difficult (of breathing).*

10g.

Fel *e. thickness, depth.*

12g.

Cfn.: tew asgell gwybedyn: hair's breadth. 1848.

tewion llymru: *decoction of flummery meal with water and buttermilk, soured and strained. Ar lafar.*

drwy dew a thenau, drwy'r tew a'r tenau: *through thick and thin. 1595.*

yn dew ac yn denau: *common talk, common knowledge. 1923.*

Gw. hefyd **tewed.**

tewaidd *a. thickish.*

1803.

tewban *a. thick (after fulling), also fig.*

17g.

tewbanog *eb. mullein.*

16g.

Cfn.: tewbanog fechan: cowslip, Primula veris. 1632.

tewbanog wen wryw: *rose campion, Lychnis coronaria; stock, gillyflower, Matthiola; wallflower, Erysimum cheiri. 1632.*

tewben, gw. twymyn—y dwymyn doben.

tewblaid, tewbleth, tewblyg, gw. tew + plaid, pleth, plyg¹.

tewder *eg. thickness (also of liquid, &c.), depth, density; fatness, corpulence, obesity; hardness (of hearing); also fig.*

14g.

tewdor *eg. might; stronghold, fortress, defence; also fig. of person.*

Dchr. 12g.

tewdra *eg. fatness, corpulence, obesity; thickness, depth, density; fat, grease.*

1725.

Cfn.: tewdra'r goes: calf (of leg). Ar lafar.

tewdrwch, tewdrwm, tewdwn, gw. tew + trwch¹, trwm¹, twn¹.

tewdwr *eg. thickness (also of liquid, &c.), depth, density; fatness, corpulence, obesity; fat, grease.*

14g.

tewdws, tewdwst, gw. twr—Twr Tewedws.

tewddail, tewddu, gw. tew + dail, du.

tewed *e?g. thickness, depth; fat.*

13g.

tewedd *eg. thickness (also of liquid, &c.), density; fatness, corpulence.*

1604–7.

tewfael, gw. tew + mael³.

tewfawr, tewfras, tewfrig, tewfrigog, tewfrith, tewfwg, gw. tew + mawr,

bras, brig, brigog, brith¹, mwg.

tewglyd *a.* (b. *tewgled*). *snug, comfortable, sheltered; well-off, well-to-do; thick.*
15g.

tewgnwd, tewgoch, tewgoed, gw. *tew + cnwd, coch, coed.*

tewgroen *a.* ll. -*grwyn*, a hefyd fel *eg. thick-skinned, hard-skinned; thick or hard skin; pachyderm.*

1595.

Gw. hefyd **croendew**.

tewgroenogion *e.ll. pachydermata.*

1862.

tewgron, tewgrwn, gw. *tew + crwn.*

tewgrych, gw. *tew + crych.*

tewhaf: tewhau *bg.a. to make or become fat or corpulent, fatten, put on weight; thicken (also of liquid, &c.), congeal, coagulate, condense; increase, grow.*

13g.

tewi, tewlad, gw. *tawaf: tewi, taflod*¹.

tewlaeth *eg. thick milk, ?also transf.; campanula.*

15g.

tewlen, tewlu, tewlwyd, tewlwyn, gw. *tew + llen, llu, llwyd, llwyn*¹.

tewlyd *a. fat(tish), thick(ish); gross, fig. of material substance (opp. 'subtle').*

1657.

Tewton, Tewtonaidd, Tewtoneg, Tewtonig, gw. *Tiwton, Tiwtonaidd, Tiwtoneg, Tiwtonig.*

tew-wydn, gw. *tew + gwydn.*

tewy, gw. *tywydd.*

tewychaf: tewychu *bg.a. to make or become fat or corpulent, fatten, put on weight; thicken (also of liquid, &c.), congeal, coagulate, condense; also fig.*

12g.

tewychaidd *a. thickish, also fig.*

1803.

tewychder *eg. thickness, density.*

1850.

tewychedig *a.bfl. thickened, concentrated, condensed; fat, corpulent.*

1609.

tewychedd *eg. thickness, density, or consistency (of liquid, &c.); thickness (of object).*

[1783].

tewychiad *eg. ll. -au. a thickening (also of liquid, &c.), coagulation, condensation; thickener, thickening agent; a fattening; grossness, fig. of material substance (opp. 'subtlety').*

1547.

tewychlyd *a. thick(ish) (of liquid, &c.); tending to be fat or corpulent; close (of*

weather, &c.); thick (of speech), inarticulate.

1773.

tewychol *a. thick (also of liquid, &c.); thickening (a liquid, &c.); tending to fat (of person).*

1803.

tewychus *a. thick (also of liquid, &c.); fat (of person or animal), corpulent.*

1827.

tewychwr, tewychydd *eg. ll. tewychwyr. condenser (for steam, &c.); thickener, thickening agent.*

1842.

tewyn *eg. ll. -ion, -au. firebrand, torch, ember, also fig.*

?15g.

Cfn.: tewyn o dân: firebrand, ember, spark. c. 1762–79.

tewynol *a. burning, flaming, also fig.*

1803.

teyrn *eg. ll. -edd, -(i)aid, -oedd, -ain, -ion, a hefyd fel a. monarch, sovereign, king, prince, lord, ruler, leader, dictator, tyrant, also fig.; sovereign (adj.), royal.*

Dchr. 12g.

Gw. hefyd **teyrnaf, teyrnes, teyrnon.**

tëyrn, gw. **teyrn**.

teyrnach *eb. ll. -au. royal line, dynasty.*

1850.

teyrnachaeth *eb. royal line, dynasty.*

1896.

teyrnachol *a. pertaining to a royal line, dynastic.*

1852.

teyrnaddurnau *e.ll. (civil or royal) regalia.*

1810.

teyrnaf *a. yn y radd eithaf neu eg. most royal, royal lord.*

12g.

teyrnaidd *a. monarchical, royal, kinglike, kingly, princely, majestic, dignified.*

12g.

Amr.: teyrniaidd. c. 1400.

teyrnas *eb.g. ll. -oedd, -au, (prin) teyrnesydd. monarchy, kingdom, realm, dominion, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: tyrnas, ternas. 13g.

Cfn.: y Deyrnas Gyfunol: the United Kingdom. 1810.

teyrnas D(d)uw: the Kingdom of God. 1551.

teyrnas, &c., nef(oedd): the kingdom of heaven. 12g.

y Deyrnas Unedig = y Deyrnas Gyfunol. 20g.

teyrnasaf: teyrnasu *bg.a. to reign (over), rule, govern, hold dominion (over), also fig.*

1455–6.

Amr.: ternasu. 1574.

tyrnasu. 1455–6.

teyrnasaid *a. monarchical, royal, dignified; national, state (adj.), civil.*

14g.

teyrnasiad *eg. b. ll. -au. (period of a monarch's) reign, rule, government, also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **tyrnasiad.** 16g.

Cfn.: **teyrnasiad braw:** *reign of terror; Reign of Terror (1793/4, during the French Revolution).* 20g.

teyrnasiaeth *eg. monarchy, sovereignty, supremacy, authority, rule; reign.*

1794.

teyrnasol *a. pertaining to a monarch or reign, regnal, regal, noble, dignified; ruling, governing; national, state (adj.), civil.*

15g.

Amr.: **teyrnasol.** 16–17g.

tyrnasol. 16g.

teyrnaswr, teyrnasydd *eg. ll. teyrnaswyr, teyrnasyddion. one who reigns, governor, ruler.*

?15g.

Amr.: **tyrnaswr.** 15–16g.

teyrnben, teyrnbennaeth, teyrnblas, gw. **teyrn + pen¹, pennaeth, plas.**

teyrndlws *eg. ll. -dlysau. royal jewel, (pl.) regalia.*

14g.

teyrndoll, teyrndrec, teyrndreth, teyrndud, gw. **teyrn + toll¹, trec¹, treth, tud.**

teyrnedd¹ *eb.g. ll. -au. monarchy, kingship, sovereignty, dominion; reign.*

15g.

teyrnedd², gw. **teyrn.**

teyrnes *eb. ll. -au. female monarch, queen, also fig.*

14g.

teyrnfab, teyrnfainc, teyrnfar, teyrnfardd, teyrnfoes, gw. **teyrn + mab, mainc, bâr, bardd, moes².**

teyrnfrad *eg. high treason.*

1630.

teyrnfradol *a. pertaining to, or guilty of, high treason.*

1794.

teyrnfradwr *eg. ll. -wyr. person guilty of high treason.*

1689.

teyrnfradwriaeth *eb. high treason.*

1630.

teyrnfradwrus *a. pertaining to, or guilty of, high treason.*

1834.

teyrnfraint, teyrnfro, teyrnfron, gw. **teyrn + braint¹, bro, bron¹.**

teyrngadair *eb. throne, also fig.*

1588.

teyrngar *a. loyal, faithful, true; loyal to, or supportive of, a monarch, &c., royalist.*

1850.

teyrngarchar, gw. **teyrn + carchar.**

teyrngaredd *eb. ll. -au. loyalty, faithfulness.*
1850.

teyrngarol *a. loyal, faithful, true; loyal to, or supportive of, a monarch, &c., royalist.*
1837.

teyrngarwch *eg. loyalty, faithfulness; monarchism, royalism.*
1837.

teyrngarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. loyal person, staunch supporter; a monarchist, a royalist.*
1850.

teyrnged *eb. ll. -oedd, -au. tribute, tax, duty, royalty, payment, also fig.; (source of) income; tribute (sign of respect, affection, &c.).*

12g.

Cfn.: tan (dan) deyrnged: obliged to pay tribute or tax, tributary. 1588.

teyrngedaf: teyrngedu *bg.a. to pay tribute (to) (as sign of respect, &c.).*
1874.

teyrngedol *a. paying, required to pay, or pertaining to, tribute or tax, tributary (also of river, &c.), also fig.*
13g.

teyrngennad, teyrngerbyd, teyrngerdd, teyrngleddyf, teyrngoron, gw.
teyrn + cennad¹, cerbyd, cerdd¹, cleddyf, coron.

teyrngrwys *e?b. yn yr ymad. dan (ei) deyrngrwys. lying in state (of body).*
[1783].

teyrngyngor *eg. council of state, cabinet.*
[1783].

teyrniaeth *eb. monarchy.*
1848.

teyrniaf: teyrnio *bg.a. to rule, be head or ruler (of).*
15g.

teyrniaidd, gw. teyrnaidd.

teyrniarl *eg. (earl or count) palatine.*
1778.

teyrniarllaeth *eb. ll. -au. county palatine, palatinate.*
1778.

teyrnladdiad *eg. ll. -au. regicide (crime).*
1850.

teyrnladdwr *eg. ll. -wyr. regicide (person).*
1852.

teyrnleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. regicide (person).*
1850.

teyrnles, teyrnlid, teyrnlin, teyrnlinach, teyrnlw, teyrnlwyth, teyrnllys,
gw. teyrn + lles, llid¹, llin¹, llinach, llw, llwyth², llys¹.

teyrnlywodraeth *eb. monarchy, sometimes derog.*
1770.

teyrnllaw, teyrnllles, teyrnlllew, teyrnllid, teyrnllin, teyrnllw, gw. teyrn +

llaw¹, lles, llew, llid¹, llin¹, llw.

teyrnllwyth, teyrnlllys, teyrnllyw, gw. teyrn + llwyth², llys¹, llyw.

teyrnog *a. royal, lordly, noble.*

15g.

teyrnogaeth *eb. kingship, monarchy; kingdom, state; royalty (payment).*

1595.

teyrnol *a. royal, stately, majestic.*

16g.

teyrnolion *e.ll. regalia; royalty payments, royalties.*

[1783].

teyrnon *e.ll. ?a hefyd fel eg. monarchs (?monarch), kings (?king).*

12g.

teyrnormeswr, teyrnorsedd, teyrnreolwr, teyrnswyddwr, teyrnwaed, gw. teyrn + gormeswr, gorsedd, rheolwr, swyddwr, gwaed.

teyrnwal, teyrnwalch, teyrnwas, teyrnwawd, teyrnwawr, gw. teyrn + gwâl², gwalch, gwas¹, gwawd, gwawr.

teyrnwialen *eb. (g. -wialyn) ll. teyrnwiaail, -wialenni. sceptre, mace, also fig.*

13g.

teyrnwisg, teyrnwr, teyrnwychder, teyrnystryw, gw. teyrn + gwisg, gŵr, gwychder, ystryw.

Teythoneg, gw. Tiwtoneg.

TGAU, gw. tystysgrif.

ti¹, di⁵ *rh. prs. annib. syml a dib. ôl ategol (2 un.).*

1. *you, thou, thee (2nd prs. sing. and familiar form of address); also used as an impers. pron.*

(a) *as independent pron. and preverbal particle).*

9g.

(b) *as dependent affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., or 2nd pers. sing. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).*

9–10g.

Amr.: chdi. 1907.

ti² *eg. te (in tonic sol-fa).*

1821.

ti³ *eg. (golf) tee.*

1939.

tiara *eg. ll. -s. tiara, also fig.*

20g.

Tibetaidd *a. Tibetan.*

20g.

Tibeteg *eb. Tibetan (language).*

20g.

Tibetiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Tibetan.*

1816.

tibia *eg. tibia, shin-bone.*

1851.

tiblaf: **tiblo, tiblau**, gw. **diblaf**¹: **diblo, dibl.**

Tiboeth, gw. **llyfr**¹—**llyfr (y) Tiboeth, maen**¹—**maen y Tiboeth.**

tic¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -s.*

(a) *tick (of clock, watch, &c.), also fig.*

1839.

(b) *tick (denoting correctness, &c.).*

c. **1785–90.**

(c) *tick (children's game), touch, tag.*

1938.

Cfn.: mewn tic: in a jiffy. 20g.

tic² *eg. ll. -au, yn aml yn yr ymad. tic gwely (gwelâu). bedtick, ticking; feather mattress or bed.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **ticin.**

tic³ *eg. tick, credit.*

1881.

tic⁴ *eg. ll. -iau. (muscular) tic.*

1849.

Cfn.: tic dolorŵ (dolorŵ, talarŵ, &c.) neuralgia. 1849.

tîc *eg. a hefyd fel a. teak.*

20g.

ticaf: **tican**¹, **tico**¹, gw. **ticiaf:** **tician**¹.

tical, tican², gw. **tician**².

ticbryf *eg. death-watch beetle.*

1850.

tic-doc, tic-toc, tic-tic *eg. tick-tock, tick-tick, also fig. heart.*

1931.

Gw. hefyd **dic-doc, tic tac.**

ticed, ticet *eg. ll. -au, ticedi, ticets. ticket; ?promissory note.*

1722.

Cfn.: ticet pai: pay slip. Ar lafar.

ticed raffl: *raffle ticket. 20g.*

ticiadau *e.ll. ticks (of clock, &c.), also fig.*

1913.

ticiaf, ticaf: **tic(i)an**¹, **ticio, tico**¹ *bg.a. to tick (of clock, &c.), also fig.; (mark with a) tick.*

1850.

tician², **tican**², **tic(i)al, ticel, tico**², **tincian**², **tincial**², &c. *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. to strip (a cow), also fig.; strippings, afterings.*

1803.

ticin, ticyn² *eg. ll. ticynnau. ticking, bedtick.*

I794.

ticlaf: **ticlo** *bg.a. to tickle, also fig.; knuckle (a marble).*

c. 1920.

Cfn.: ticlo ffansi: to tickle the fancy. c. 1920.

ticlis, ticlus *a. ticklish (esp. of a situation or task).*

18g.

tico^{1,2}, gw. **ticiaf:** **tician**¹, **tician**².

tictac *eg. tick-tack.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **tic-doc**.

tictacs, gw. **tactics**.

tic-tic, tic-toc, gw. **tic-doc**.

ticyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau. a little, particle, scrap, least bit; quite a lot; (short) while, quite a while.*

1632.

ticyn², gw. **ticin**.

tid *eb. ll. -(i)au, (prin) -ion. chain, rope, harness, trace, also transf. and fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: tid fôn: chain connecting the hindmost ox, &c., to the yoke, usu. fig. 15g.

-tid, gw. **-did** (At.).

tidaf, tidiaf: **tid(i)o** *bg.a. to chain, bind, tie, fetter, snare, also fig.*

13g.

tidaur, gw. **tid + aur**.

tidfa *eb. chain, a fastening, also fig.*

15-16g.

tidiad *eg. a binding.*

1632.

tidiaf: **tidio**, gw. **tidaf:** **tido**.

tidliwinc, tidli-winc *eg. ll. -s. tiddlywink, (pl.) tiddlywinks (the game).*

20g.

tidog *a. like a chain, forming a chain, linked; having a chain or chains.*

1752.

tidol *a. ?wearing a chain; (dict.) pertaining to a chain, like a chain.*

14-15g.

tidraff, gw. **tid + rhaff**.

tifedd, gw. **etifedd**.

tìg, gw. **tic**¹.

tiglist, diglist, tiglys, &c. e.ll. (un. b. tiglysen) a hefyd fel eg. tiles, bricks; (?dict.) kind of clay, bitumen.

13g.

tigr, gw. **teigr**.

til¹, tul *eg. ll. tiliau, tils. till, cash-box.*
1762.

til² *eg. till, boulder-clay.*
20g.

til³ *a. thoughtless, forgetful; happy.*
1849.

tila *a. weak, frail, feeble, puny, poor, paltry, insignificant, unimportant.*
1724.

tiler¹, gw. teiler.

tiler² *e?g. tiller (of boat).*
20g.

tilerau, tils, gw. teler, teils.

tilsen, tilsyn, gw. telsen.

tilt¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s. tent.*
1899.

tilt², gw. tylt.

tiltaf¹: tilto *bg. to camp.*
Ar lafar.

tiltaf²: tilto *bg. to jib (of horse, &c.), balk, also fig.*
Ar lafar.

tiltran *bg. to potter about, fiddle.*
20g.

tîm¹ *eg. ll. tim(i)au, timoedd. team.*
1931.

tîm², gw. teim.

timpan¹, tinpan¹ *eg.b. ll. -(n)au. bottom, posterior; bustle; cushion, footstool, (?dict.) hassock; also transf. and fig.*
c. 1588.
Amr.: tinpen. (ll. -(n)i).

timpan², gw. tympan.

timpani *e.ll. timpani.*
20g.
Gw. hefyd tympan.

timpwl, timyn, gw. tinpwl, dim (hefyd At.).

tin *eb.g. ll. -au.*

(a) *arse, buttocks, bottom, rump, behind, backside, bum, tail; anus; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *bottom, lower part, rear, end.*
16g.

Amr.: tinten. Ar lafar.

tintws. 20g.

Cfn.: tin âb (âp): (i) an error in a 'cywydd' couplet, where both end rhymes are monosyllabic and

accented (in Welsh pros.). **14g.** (ii) *ape's bottom, also fig. Dchr.* **15g.**

tin clawdd: *base of a hedge.* Ar lafar.

tin y glêr, tin-glêr: *lowest class of poets.* **15g.**

tin y cwd: *the bottom of the sack, the end of one's resources.* **1787.**

tin y nyth: *youngest or weakest of hatch, brood, litter, or family, runt.* **16–17g.**

tin y sach = tin y cwd. **18–19g.**

tin dros ben: *head over heels, arse over tip, upside down, also fig.* **14g.**

a'i din ar ei arrau: *having trouble making ends meet.* Ar lafar.

a'i din ar y did: *workaholic (adj.).* Ar lafar.

na thin na phen, tin na phen: *(neither) head nor tail, beginning nor end, (no) proper sense (in a neg. construction).* **1757.**

Gw. hefyd **tinion.**

tìn, gw. tun¹.

tinad *eb. a beating, thrashing, hiding.*

Ar lafar.

tinaf, tiniaf? **tin(i)o** *bg. to turn coward, go back (on a promise, agreement, &c.), turn one's back (on).*

1814.

tinagored *a. a hefyd fel e?g. having an open back or end.*

1768.

Fel *e. mulberry; medlar.*

Dchr. **17g.**

tinbais *eb. ll. tinbeisiau. petticoat, kirtle, surcoat, trousers; wool left unshorn on the hind part of a sheep.*

1547.

tinben *adf. head to tail.*

1803.

Cfn.: **tinben strellach:** *higgledy-piggledy, pell-mell, topsy-turvy.* **1703.**

tinben drosben: *topsy-turvy, head over heels, ?head to tail.* **1703.**

tinbleth *a. good-for-nothing, worthless, impotent, limp, feeble.*

c. **1400.**

tinboeth *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -iaid. lecherous, lascivious, lustful, wanton, randy (of woman or girl).*

17g.

Fel *e. (a) (fel eb.) arsesmart, water-pepper, culrage; arsesmart, persicaria; ragwort.*

1515.

(*b*) (fel *eb.g. ll. -iaid*) *redstart, red-tail; bullfinch.*

1632.

(*c*) (fel *eg.*) *venereal disease.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Adar. tinboeth du:** *black redstart, Phœnicurus ochrurus.* **20g.**

tinbren *eg. ?b. ll. -ni, -nau.*

(*a*) *swingletree, whippetree, spreader.*

1858.

(*b*) *tailboard (of cart, &c.), backboard.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tinbren bach:** *swingletree.* Ar lafar.

tinbren mawr: *doubletree.* Ar lafar.

tinc *eg.b. ll. -iau, -ion. tink, clink, tinkle, ring, also fig. (under)tone, hint, trace, nuance.*

Dchr. 17g.

tincal *eg. tincal, crude borax.*
1844.

tincan, gw. tician².

tincar *eg. tailboard (of cart, &c.), backboard.*
1939.

tincart *eg. tailboard (of cart, &c.), backboard.*
20g.

tincied, tincied *ba. to find.*
1899.

tinceirddiaeth, tinceirddiaf: tinceirddio, gw. tinceriaeth, tinceraf: tincera.

tinceirddiaidd *a. pertaining to, resembling, or characteristic of an inferior poet or his poetry.*
16–17g.

tinceirddiol, tincerdd(i)ol *a. pertaining to, resembling, or characteristic of an inferior poet or his poetry.*
1592.

tincen *eb. louse.*
Ar lafar.

tincer¹, tincr *eg. (b. tinceres) ll. tinceriaid, tincers. tinker, tramp, also fig. and derog.*
14g.
Amr.: tincerdd². (ll. tinceirddion).

tincer², gw. tincerdd¹.

tinceraf: tincera *bg.a. to work as a tinker, tinker (with); wander.*
1872.
Amr.: tinceirddio. 1803.
tincerio. 1851.
tincran. 20g.
tincro. 1894.

tinceraidd *a. typical of a tinker, clumsy, of poor quality, poor.*
1824.

tincerdd¹ *eg. ll. -iaid. inferior poet.*
15g.
Amr.: tincer². (ll. -iaid).

tincerdd², tincerddiaeth, gw. tincer¹, tinceriaeth.

tincerddiol, tincerddol, gw. tinceirddiol.

tinceres, gw. tincer¹.

tinceriaeth, tincerddiaeth, tinceirddiaeth *eb.g. the work of a tinker, tinkering.*
1803.

tinceriaf: tincerio, gw. tinceraf: tincera.

tinciad *eg. ll. -au. tinkle, clink.*
1773.

tinciaf, tincianaf: tincio, tincian¹, tincial¹ *bg.a. to tinkle, clink, ring ((of) bell,*

Ëc.), *play* ((of) *piano*, *Ëc.*), *move with a tinkling sound, also fig.*; *tinker* (*about*).
1547.

tincial², **tincian**^{1,2}, gw. **tician**², **tinciaf**: **tincio**, **tician**².

tincianaf: **tincian**, **tincied**, gw. **tinciaf**: **tincio**, **tincied**.

tincl *eg. tinkle; phone call, tinkle.*
1925.

tinclaf¹, **tincliaf**: **tincl(i)an** *bg. to tinkle.*
c. 1920.

tinclaf²: **tinclo** *bg. to tingle, sting, smart.*
Ar lafar.

tinclawr *eb. tailboard (of cart, Ëc.), backboard.*
1927.

tincliaf: **tinclian**, **tincr**, gw. **tinclaf**¹: **tinclan**, **tincer**¹.

tincraf: **tincran**, **tincro**, gw. **tinceraf**: **tincera**.

tinctur, gw. **tintur**.

tincwd *eg. (contents of) bottom of bag or sack, small amount, remainder, also fig.; bottom, buttocks.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd **tin**—**tin y cwd**.

tinchwith *a. blundering, clumsy, bungling, lumbering.*
p. 1584.

tindaflaf: **tindaflu** *bg. to fling (out) (of horse), kick, flounce, plunge, start, wince; pitch, plunge, or toss (of boat, Ëc.).*
17–18g.

tinder, gw. **tendar**⁴.

tindere *eg. ?b. one who is slow coming, dawdler.*
Ar lafar.

tindew *a. fat-bottomed.*
15g.

tindin *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. bottom to bottom, tail to tail.*
c. 1757 *Bangor* 1733, 47, *mi fedra fi ar fur o dro / yn dender daro dindin.*

tindoll, gw. **tindwll**.

tindon, gw. **tin** + **ton**³.

tindost, gw. **dail**—**dail y dindost**.

tin-dram-strellach, **tin-dram-stellach** *adf. topsy-turvy, upside down.*
Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **strim-stram-strellach**, **tinben**—**tinben strellach**.

tindraws *a. perverted, distorted, absurd, preposterous, unreasonable.*
Dchr. 17g.

tindres *eb. ll. -i. breeching, leather strap round hindquarters of shaft-horse.*
1850.

tindro *eb.g. swayback.*
20g.

tindroed *eb.g. great crested grebe; little grebe, dabchick.*
1604–7.

Cfn.: **tindroed fach (fechan):** *little grebe, dabchick, Podiceps ruficollis.* 1830.

tin-droi *bg.a. to turn upside down, reverse; loiter, dawdle, drift, waste time, (dilly-)dally, linger, be undecided, play (with an idea, &c.).*
Dchr. 17g.

tindrom, gw. **tindrwm.**

tin-dros-ben, gw. **tin—tin dros ben.**

tindrwm *a. (b. tindrom) a hefyd gyda grym enwol. heavy-bottomed, pear-shaped; clumsy.*
16g.

tindwll *a. (b. tindoll) a'r ff. f. hefyd fel eb. having a holey bottom, also fig.; medlar (in bot.).*
c. 1400.

tindwn, gw. **tin + twn**¹.

tindwyro, tindwyran *bg.a. to pet, fondle, mollycoddle, spoil; ponder; dawdle, waste time.*
Ar lafar.

tinddu *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. black-bottomed, black-tailed.*
1575–6.

tinedig *a.bfl. dyed or coloured.*
9–10g.

tinfaïn *a. ll. -feïnion. narrow-bottomed, thin-tailed; furtive, sly.*
16g.

tinfoel, gw. **tin + moel**¹.

tinfol *a. having a swollen or big bottom.*
15g.

tingam *a. having a crooked bottom or tail, also derog.; crooked, not right-angled, untidy.*
16g.

tingler *a. hard, difficult (of circumstances); clumsy.*
1897.
Gw. hefyd **tin—tin y glêr.**

tingloff *a. lame in the hips.*
1774.

tingnwpa *a. one-legged (of stool).*
16g.

tingoch *a. ll. -ïon, a hefyd fel eb.g. ll. -ïaid. red-rumped, red-tailed; redstart; bullfinch.*
1771.
Cfn.: **tingoch du:** *black redstart, Phœnicurus ochruros.* 20g.

tingrach, gw. **tin + crach.**

tingrechi *eg. chaps or sores on the bottom.*

I604–7.

tingregyn *a.* *bony-rumped.*
I6g.

tingrynaf: tingrynu *bg.* *to tremble (with fear), shake.*
I8g.

tinhwygaf: tinhwygo *bg.a.* *to bugger, sodomize.*
c. **I400.**

tiniaf^{1,2}: tinio, *gw.* **tuniaf: tunio, tinaf: tino.**

tinion *e.ll.* *tail corn, small corn.*
I859.

tinionaf: tinioni *bg.* *to fall at the far side of a pile of grain (of small or tail corn).*
Ar lafar.

tinllach *eg.* *mischievous child, rascal, rascalion; puny or insignificant person, also derog.*
20g.

tinllaes *a.* *ll.* *-ion*, *a* hefyd *gyda grym enwol.* *fat-bottomed; good-for-nothing, worthless, feeble.*
I5–I6g.

tinllipa *a.* *crestfallen.*
Ar lafar.

tinllom, *gw.* **tinllwm.**

tinllwch, *gw.* **tin + llwch².**

tinllwm *a.* (*b.* *tinllom*) *ll.* *tinllymion*, *a* hefyd *gyda grym enwol.* *bare-bottomed, also fig.*
I4–I5g.

tinllwyd *a.* *a* hefyd *fel eb.g.* *grey-bottomed, grey-tailed; silverweed, goosegrass, wild tansy.*
c. **I400.**

tinman, tinnaf: tinno, *gw.* **tunman, tuniaf: tunio.**

tinnoeth *a.* *ll.* *tinoethion*, *a* hefyd *gyda grym enwol.* *bare-bottomed, also fig.*
I5g.

tinog *a.* *big-bottomed.*
I77I.

tinpan^{1,2}, tinpen, tinplat, *gw.* **timpan¹, tympan, timpan¹, tunplat.**

tinpwl *bg.a.* *to pamper, dandle, amuse, dance attendance on, support.*
20g.

tinrhwth, tinrwrth *a.* (*b.* *tinr(h)oth*). *having an open or distended bottom, also transf.*
I4g.

tinsang *e²g.* (*rectal*) *suppository.*
I604–7.

tinsel *eg.* (*bach.* *-ach*). *tinsel, also transf. and fig.*
I933.

tinselaidd *a. tinselled, tinselly.*

20g.

tinselog *a. tinselled, tinselly.*

20g.

tinsigl *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. wagtail.*

1547.

Fel *a. lascivious, wanton.*

1722.

Cfn.: Adar. tinsigl brith: pied wagtail, Motacilla alba yarrellii. 1833.

tinsigl y gŵys: (*pied*) wagtail, *Motacilla (alba yarrellii).* 1547.

tinsigl y dŵr: *water wagtail, pied wagtail, Motacilla alba yarrellii; kingfisher, Alcedo atthis. 1722.*

tinsigl wen: *white wagtail, Motacilla alba alba. 20g.*

tinsigl (l)lwyd: *grey wagtail, Motacilla cinerea. 1832.*

tinsigl melyn, tinsigl felen: *yellow wagtail, Motacilla flava. 1832.*

Gw. hefyd sigldin.

tinsiglaf: tinsiglo *bg. to swing one's bottom or hips (in dancing, walking, skiing, &c.), wedeln.*

16-17g.

tinslip *a. sheepish, with his tail between his legs, cowed, crestfallen.*

18-19g.

tinsyth *a. straight-bottomed, strutting.*

[1750].

tintac, tinten, gw. tuntac, tin.

tintur, tentur², **tinctur** *eg. ll. tinturiau. tincture.*

1771.

Cfn.: tintur, &c., r(h)iwbob: tincture of rhubarb. 1916.

tintws, gw. tin.

tinwan, gw. tin + gwan¹.

tinwyn *a. a hefyd fel eg. (b. -wen, ll. -nod) ll. -ion. white-bottomed, white-tailed; wheatear (in ornith.); silverweed, goosegrass, wild tansy.*

14g.

Cfn.: Adar. tinwyn (tinwen) y garn: wheatear, Oenanthe oenanthe; stonechat, Saxicola torquata. 1832.

tinwyn y cerrig, tinwen y garreg (cerrig): *wheatear, Oenanthe oenanthe; stonechat, Saxicola torquata; sometimes derog. 1830.*

tinwyn cwynfanllyd, tinwen gwynfanllyd: *whinchat, Saxicola rubetra. 1896.*

tip¹ *eg. ll. -iau. (broken) piece, fragment; tip, extremity, end.*

16g.

Cfn.: tipiau mân (potes): small pieces or fragments. 18-19g.

Gw. hefyd tipyn.

tip² *eg. ll. -iau. tip, light stroke, tick.*

1827.

Gw. hefyd tipadau.

tip³ *eg.b. ll. -au, -s. dumping-ground, tip.*

1907.

Cfn.: tip glo: coal-tip. 1931.

tip sbwriel: *rubbish tip. Ar lafar.*

tip⁴ *eg. ll. -s, -iau. tip, small present of money; tip, special information.*

1938.

tipaf¹: tipan, tipaf^{2,3,4}: tipio, gw. **tipiaf¹: tipian, tipiaf^{2,3}: tipio, dipiaf: dipio** (hefyd At.).

tiped, tipet *eg. b. ll. -au, -i. tippet, also transf.*

15g.

Amr.: **tybed². 16–17g.**

tipi *eg. tepee.*

20g.

tipiadau *e.ll. tick(s) (of clock, &c.), a ticking, beats.*

1893.

tipiaf¹, tipaf¹: tip(i)an, tipio *bg.a. to tick, strike or touch lightly.*

1791.

tipiaf², tipaf²: tip(i)o *bg.a. to tip (up), overturn, empty (by tipping).*

1670.

tipiaf³, tipaf³: tip(i)o *bg.a. to tip, give a tip (to).*

1895.

tipiaf⁴: tipio, tip-down, gw. **dipiaf: dipio** (hefyd At.), **pipi-down** (hefyd At.).

tipiog *a. torn, tattered.*

c. 1863.

tipit *eg. tip-it.*

20g.

tipiwr *eg. ll. tipwyr. tipper (workman).*

20g.

tiplaf: tiplan *bg. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to tipple.*

1672.

tipton, gw. **dipton**.

tip-top *a. tip-top.*

1848.

tipyn *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. a bit, small piece, tittle, whit; mite (small coin); tip, extremity, end; ear lobe; a little, some (time); much, great deal.*

16g.

Cfn.: **tipyn bach: a little (bit), a little while. 1606.**

tipyn y glust: ear lobe. 1632.

y tipyn lleiaf: ever so little. 1776.

i'r tipyn: exactly, precisely. 1859.

o dipyn: by far, by a great deal. Ar lafar.

o dipyn i beth: bit by bit, little by little, gradually, progressively. 1798.

o dipyn i dipyn = o dipyn i beth. 1661.

Gw. hefyd **tipynnach**.

tipynnach *e?g. ac e.ll. small bit(s); many.*

1719.

tir *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -oedd, -edd, (prin) -ioedd. land (opp. 'sea', 'air'), ground, soil, turf; estate, landed property; open land, expanse of country, region, territory, domain, country, (the) earth; ridge, selion; also fig.*

9g.

- Cfn.*: **tir a daear, &c.**: land and earth, lands. **I2g.**
tir yr addewid, tir y gaddewid: land of promise, promised land. **I567.**
y tir a'r môr: land and sea. c. **I400.**
tir aeriaeth: hereditary estate. **I856.**
tir agored: open country, unenclosed land. **I903.**
tir âr: arable land. **I4g.**
tir aradwy = tir âr. **I846.**
tir aredig: arable land, fallow (land). **I547.**
tir awdud: crown land. Ar lafar.
tir bei-howlt: land let or held for one year. Ar lafar.
y Tir Bendigaid: the Holy Land. **I594-6.**
tir bord, gw. tir bwrdd.
tir breiniol: privileged or allodial land. **I3g.**
tir bwrdd, tir bord, tir y ford: bord-land, demesne, mensal land. **I3g.**
tir byw: (i) solid earth, earth or land that has not been loosened or stirred; virgin soil or land. **I400.** (ii) earth above ground floor level near to or touching the wall of a building. Ar lafar.
tir y (rhai) byw(ion): land of the living. **I567.**
tir caeth: bond-land, also fig. c. **I400.**
tir canol: middle or neutral ground. **I9-20g.**
tir caregog: stony soil, also fig. **I567.**
tir claddu: burial ground. **I866.**
tir coch: arable, ploughed, or tilled land; dry or barren land; reddish soil. **I936.**
tir coed: wooded land. **I3g.**
tir coedwyr land cleared of trees and ploughed. **I730.**
tir comin: common or unenclosed land. **I93I.**
tir corflan (corddian): nuclear land, hamlet land. **I3g.**
tir cornchwiglen: wet or poor land. Ar lafar.
tir y goron: crown land. **I848.**
tir crai: fertile land. Ar lafar.
tir cras: dry land. **I588.**
tir cryf: rich or fertile land. Ar lafar.
tir cyd: common land. *Dchr.* **I4g.**
tir(oedd) cydiol: continent, mainland. **I725.**
tir cyfrif: 'reckon land', geldable or copyhold land, a non-hereditary unfree tenure. **I3g.**
tir cyffredin: common land, fig. common ground. **I4g.**
tir cyllidus: geldable or copyhold land, a non-hereditary unfree tenure. **I3g.**
tir cynnif: ? acquired land. **I3g.**
tir cynnydd ? = tir cynnif. **I334.**
tir chwâl: friable or light earth. Ar lafar.
tir dawn: gift of land to a church or monastery. **I2g.**
tir diffaith: waste land. **I4g.**
tir diffoddedig: escheated land, land escheated to the king for lack of an heir. **I3g.**
tir dilys: undisputed land. **I5g.**
tir eglwys: church land, glebe. **I3g.**
tir eglwysig = tir eglwys. **I4g.**
tir fel y gloch: hard land. Ar lafar.
tir y gaddewid, gw. tir yr addewid.
y Tir Glân: the Holy Land. **I4g.**
tir glas: grassland. **I853.**
(y) tir golau: (the) open (countryside), also fig. **I684.**
tir gores(t), tir ores(t): unenclosed or waste land. **I753.**
tir gwan: infertile land. Ar lafar.
tir gwely = tir gwelyog. **I897.**
tir gwelyog: land held by free tenure under which it passed to the sons, &c., on the holder's death, 'gwely' land. **I3g.**
tir gwndwn: uncultivated land, fallow land, ley, lea-land, grassland. **I892.**
tir gwrthgiliad: state of apostasy. **I859.**
tir gwydd: uncultivated land, scrub land, fallow land, ley, lea-land, also fig. **I3g.**
tir gwyllt: waste land, wilderness, uncultivated land, also fig. **I5g.**
tir gwystl = tir prid. **I5g.**
tir hafog: (*dict.*) common land. **I803.**
tir iâl: open land, (cultivated) upland. **I803.**
tir llafur: arable or ploughed land. **I545.**
tir llan: church land, glebe. **I3g.**
tir y lleuad epithet used for England, Wales, and Ireland together; ? also for Turkey. **I5g.**
tir llwyd: land containing fireclay. Ar lafar.
tir maerdref, tir y faerdref: land of the 'maerdref', demesne land. **I3g.**

tir mân: *difficult place to work because of fragmented rock (in a slate-quarry).* Ar lafar.

tir marl: *land rich in marl, productive land, fertile soil, also fig.* 15g.

tir mawr: *mainland.* 15g.

tir montais: *higher ground.* Ar lafar.

tir neb: *no man's land, also fig.* 1858.

tir nerthol: *rich or fertile land.* Ar lafar.

tir oer: *wet, undrained land.* Ar lafar.

tir ores(t), gw. *tir gores(t).*

tir porfa = tir pori.

tir pori: *grazing or pasture land, grassland.* 1850.

tir prid: *land transferred by 'prid'.* 15g.

tir y prwmision: *land of promise, promised land.* c. 1400.

tir prŷn (pryn): *purchased land.* 15–16g.

tir y rhai byw, gw. *tir y byw.*

tir rhydd: (i) *free land, freehold land.* 15g. (ii) *light or soft soil.* Ar lafar.

y Tir Sanctaidd: *the Holy Land.* 1588.

tir sied: *escheated or forfeited land, also fig.* 14g.

tir swch a chwlltwr: *arable land, perhaps as a form of unfree tenure; (dict.) 'tir cyfrif'.* 13g.

tir sych: *dry land, shore, also fig.* 15g.

tir ton: *uncultivated land, fallow land, ley, lea-land, upland pasture.* 1775.

tir tro = tir âr. 1923.

tir tyn: *clayey soil, heavy ground.* Ar lafar.

tir uchel: *highland, high ground.* 1839.

tir wast: *waste land.* c. 1872.

ar dir: *from the point of view of, on grounds of, from a . . . standpoint, on a . . . basis.* 20g.

ar y tir: *on the basis.* 1923.

ar dir i: *in a position to, eligible to.* 20g.

ar yr un tir: *in the same situation, on an equal footing, on a par.* 1872.

tiraf: **tiro, tirant,** gw. **teiriau²: teirio, teirant.**

tirarglwydd, tirberchennog, gw. **tir + arglwydd, perchennog.**

tirdra *eg. land feud, withholding of land.*

13g.

tirdriniad, tirdriniath, tirdriniwr, gw. **tir + triniad, triniath, triniwr.**

tirddaliad *eg. holding (of land).*

1890.

tirddaliadaeth *eb.g. land tenure.*

1884.

tirddaliwr *eg. ll. -ddalwyr. landholder, tenant.*

1858.

tirddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. landscape.*

1775.

tirddeiliad *eg. ll. -ddeiliaid. landholder, tenant.*

1838.

Gw. **hefyd deiliad¹—deiliad tir.**

tirddiwyllawdr, gw. **tirddiwylliawdr.**

tirddiwylliad *eg. cultivation (of land), agriculture.*

1803.

tirddiwylliawdr, tirddiwyllawdr *eg. ll. tirddiwyll(i)odron, tirddiwyll(i)awdron, tirddiwyllodr(i)on. cultivator (of land), husbandman, farmer; ? dweller.*

13g.

Amr.: **tirddiwylliawdwr.** 1567.

tirddiwyllodraeth, tirddiwylliodraeth *eb.g. cultivation (of land), agriculture.*

c. 1400.

tirddyfrol *a. amphibious.*

1848.

tirf, tyrf *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fresh, verdant, fruitful, fertile, flourishing, luxuriant, fat, thick; lively, brisk.*

13g.

tirfa *eb. landing-place, landing-stage.*

1798.

tirfarc *eg. ll. -iau. landmark.*

1877.

tirfawr, gw. **tir**+**mawr**.

tirfder *eg. freshness, verdancy, fruitfulness, liveliness.*

1773.

tirfdra *eg. freshness, verdancy, fruitfulness, liveliness.*

1771.

tirfeddiannaeth *e?b. ownership of land.*

1848.

tirfeddiannol *a. landowning, landed.*

1889.

tirfeddiannwr, tirfeddiannydd *eg. ll. -feddianwyr. landowner.*

1850.

tirfeddiant *eg. ll. -feddiannau. ownership of land; real or landed property.*

1836.

tirfeistr *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -i. landlord.*

1737.

tirfesur *eg. geometry, (land-)surveying.*

1604-7.

tirfesuriaeth *e?g. (land-)surveying.*

1848.

tirfesurydd, tirfesurwr *eg. ll. -fesuryddion, -fesurwyr. (land-)surveyor.*

1776.

Cfn.: tirfesurydd siartredig: chartered surveyor. 20g.

tirfwrdd *eg. ll. tirfyrddau. tableland, plateau.*

20g.

tirffurf *eg. b. ll. -iau. landform.*

20g.

tirglas *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. grassland.*

1922.

Gw. hefyd **glastir, tir—tir glas**.

tirgryniad *eg. earth tremor.*

20g.

tirgwymp *eg. landslide, landslip.*

1866.

tiriad *eg. a landing or coming ashore, disembarkation.*
1722.

tiriaf¹: tiriog *bg.a. to land, come ashore, disembark, bring to land, arrive, reach, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: tiriog llong: to strand a ship. 1770.

tiriaf²: tiriog, gw. **turiaf: turio**.

tiriarl *eg. ll. -ieirll, -iarllod. landgrave.*
1858.

triedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. landowning, landed; landowner.*
18-19g.

tiriog, tirog *a. hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. (one) having extensive lands, (one) owning land, landowning, landed.*

12g.

tiriogaeth *eb. ll. -au. territory, realm, district, tract, (piece of) land, also fig.*
12g.

tiriogaethol *a. territorial (adj.).*
1794.

Tiriogaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Territorial, member of the Territorial Army.*
20g.

tiriol, gw. **tirol**.

tirion¹ *a. gentle, mild, tender, lenient, gracious, courteous, good-natured, kindly, kind, affectionate, amiable, agreeable; pleasant (in appearance), attractive, graceful; warm, mild (of the weather, &c.).*

Dchr. 12g.

tirion² *e.ll. neu eg. lands; territory, plain, grassland.*
12g.

tirionaf: tirioni¹ *bg.a. to make or become gentle, mild, or tender, make or become affectionate, amiable, or pleasant, humanize, moderate, be lenient (towards); become mild (of the weather, &c.).*

14g.

tirionaidd *a. gentle, mild, tender, good-natured, pleasant.*
1615.

tiriondeb *eg. gentleness, mildness, tenderness, kindness, good nature, courteousness, meekness, agreeableness, pleasantness.*

1567.

tiriondeg, gw. **tirion¹ + teg**.

tirionder *eg. gentleness, kindness, humanity, love, meekness, pleasantness.*
1567.

tirionedd *eg. gentleness, kindness, humanity, pleasantness.*
1606.

tiriongar *a. gentle, mild, good-natured.*
16-17g.

tirioni¹, gw. **tirionaf**: **tirioni**.

tirioni² *eg. gentleness, kindness.*
1822.

tirionol *a.*

(*a*) *gentle, good-natured, pleasant.*
16-17g.

(*b*) *laxative (in med.).*
1816.

tirionrwydd, tirionrhwydd *eg. gentleness, kindness, tenderness; ? splendour.*
14g.

tirionus *a. gentle, pleasant.*
1803.

tirionwch *eg. gentleness, mildness, tenderness, good nature, kindness, friendliness, courteousness, agreeableness, pleasantness; mildness (of the weather, &c.).*
14g.

tirionwedd, tirionwych, gw. **tirion**¹ + **gwedd**¹, **gwy**ch.

tirlithriad *eg. ll. -au. landslide (also in election).*
1926.

tirlun *eg. ll. -iau. landscape (picture and genre); landscape (topographical features, &c.), scenery; also fig.*
1851.

tirluniad *eg. landscape (topographical features, &c.), scenery.*
1851.

tirluniaeth *e?b. landscape (genre); landscaping.*
20g.

tirluniau: **tirlunio** *bg.a. to landscape; make pictures of landscapes.*
20g.

tirluniol, tirlunol *a. relating to landscape and scenery; relating to landscapes (pictures).*
20g.

tirluniwr *eg. ll. tirlunwyr. landscape artist.*
20g.

tirlunol, gw. **tirluniol**.

tirlwydd *eg. ll. -i. landlord.*
1765.

tirlyfr *eg. ll. -au. terrier (of land).*
1710.

tirmon *eg. ll. tirmyn. groundsman.*
20g.

tirnod *eg. ll. -au. landmark, also fig.*
1852.

tirog, gw. **tiriog**.

tirol, tiriol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *tirolion.* *pertaining to the land, terrestrial, agrarian, (living) on land; having land, landowning, landed; real (of property); subject (person).*

1547.

tirolygfa *eb.g.* ll. *-feydd.* *landscape (topographical features, &c.), scenery.*

1834.

tirs, tirsgrif, tirus, gw. **turs, tirsgrif, teirus.**

tirwedd *eb.g.* ll. *-au.* *landscape (topographical features, &c.), scenery; relief (in geog.); also fig.*

18-19g.

tirwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr.* *landsmen.*

1815.

tirwriaeth *e?b.* *agriculture.*

1796.

tirwystl *e?g.* ll. *-au, -on.* *mortgage.*

1850.

tirwystliad *eg.* *mortgage.*

1850.

tiryn, gw. **tir.**

tirynys *eb.* ll. *-oedd.* *oasis.*

1848.

tirsgrif, tirsgrif *eb.* *terrier (of land).*

1794.

tis *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *sneeze; ?sound of rejoicing.*

17g.

tisan, tisen, teisan(d) *e?b.* *tisane, barley water.*

?16g.

Amr.: **ptisan.** 16g.

tisiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a sneezing, sneeze.*

Dchr. 17g.

tisiaf: tisian, tasio *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to sneeze, ?snort, also fig.*

1547.

tisiw *eg.* ll. *-s.* *tissue, paper handkerchief; tissue, rich cloth.*

16g.

'tisiwn, gw. **petisiwn.**

tisiwr *eg.* ll. *tiszwr.* *sneezers.*

[1783].

tisiyrt *eg.b.* ll. *-s.* *T-shirt.*

20g.

tislwch *eg.* *snuff.*

1851.

tist ?*eg*

tit *eg. ll. -s. (woman's or girl's) breast, also derog. of person.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **titen**.

Titan *eg. ll. -iaid. Titan; the sun(-god); extremely strong, intelligent, &c., person.*

1729.

Titanaidd *a. Titanic, gigantic, colossal.*

1814.

titanig *a. titanic (in chem.).*

20g.

Titanig *a. Titanic, gigantic, colossal.*

20g.

titaniwm *eg. titanium.*

20g.

titen *eb. ll. -nau. teat, nipple.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **tit**.

titêt *eg. (school) playtime.*

Ar lafar.

titi *eb. (baby's) dummy.*

20g.

titiaid¹ *eg. indictment.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **ditiaid** (At.).

titiaid² *eg. ll. -iaid. gnat, midge.*

1604-7.

titiaf: titio *ba. to indict.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ditiaf: ditio**.

titial, titian¹, gw. **tician**².

titian² *ba. to chat confidentially, gossip.*

20g.

titiedig *a. bfl. indicted.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **ditiedig**.

titifetio *bg. to titivate.*

Ar lafar.

ting *e?g. an indicting, indictment.*

16g.

titil, gw. **teitl**.

titiwr *eg. indicter.*

1548.

Gw. hefyd **ditiwr**.

titl, gw. **teitl**.

titlaf, titliaf: titl(i)o, gw. teitlaf: teitlo.

titmant, titment *eg. indictment.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd ditmant.

titôt *eg. teetotaller.*

1869.

titotal *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid, titotliaid, -s. teetotal (sometimes also facet. of other drinks, e.g. tea); teetotaller; teetotalism.*

1836.

Amr.: total. 1908.

titotalaidd *a. teetotal.*

1838.

Amr.: totalaidd. 1838.

titotaliaeth *e?b. teetotalism.*

1837.

Amr.: totaliaeth. 1838.

titotaliedydd *eg. ll. -ion. teetotaller.*

1838.

titotaliedyddiaeth *e?b. teetotalism.*

1838.

titotalydd *eg. teetotaller.*

1856.

titotler *eg. teetotaller.*

1932.

titr *eg. element in the names of some of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.*

16g.

titriwr, gw. didryfwr.

titsiar, titsiyr *eg.b. (b. titsieres) ll. -s. teacher, schoolmaster, schoolmistress.*

20g.

titsio *bg.?a. to teach.*

20g.

titsiyr, gw. titsiar.

titul, titulaf: titulo, tituledig, gw. teitl, teitlaf: teitlo, teitledig.

titw¹, ditw¹ *eb. pet name for a cat or kitten, puss.*

16–17g.

titw², ditw² *eg.b. ll. -od. tit (in ornith.).*

1755.

Cfn.: titw barfog: bearded tit, *Panurus biarmicus*. 20g.

titw'r gors = titw'r wern. 20g.

titw cynffon (gynffon) hir: long-tailed tit, *Aegithalos caudatus*. 20g.

titw'r wern: marsh tit, *Parus palustris*. 20g.

titw'r helyg: willow tit, *Parus montanus*. 20g.

titw mawr: great tit, *Parus major*. 20g.

titw pendil: penduline tit, *Remiz pendulinus*. 20g.

titw penddu: coal-tit, *Parus ater*. 20g.

titw tomos (las), ditw tomos (domos) las: *blue tit, Parus caeruleus. 1907.*

titw³ *eg. diminutive or insignificant person or thing, puny person, unsubstantial thing. 1908.*

tityl, tith, gw. teitl, tuth.

tithau, dithau *rh. prs. cysylltiol annib. a dib. ôl ategol (2 un.). you (thou, thee) too, you (thou, thee) also; even you (thou, thee); you (thou, thee) on the other hand, you (thou, thee) on the contrary; you (thou, thee) for your (thy) part.*

(a) *as independent pron.).*

12-13g.

(b) *as dependent affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., poss. pron., or 2nd pers. sing. form of vb. or conjugated prep.).*

12g.

Amr.: chdithau. 1907.

tithaf. 1567.

tithiaf: tithio, gw. tuthiaf: tuthio.

tithian *ba. yn yr ymad. tithian chwerthin. to snigger.*

1914.

tiwb *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en; ll. -nau) ll. -iau, -s. tube (also in zoology); underground railway system, esp. the one in London, railway tunnel or tubular bridge; also fig.*

1920.

Cfn.: tiwb gwynt: inner tube (of tyre). 20g.

tiwb prawf: test-tube. 1937.

tiwb profi = tiwb prawf. 20g.

tiwb siarad: speaking-tube. 20g.

tiwba *eg. ll. tiwbâu. tuba.*

1938.

tiwbaidd *a. tubular.*

20g.

tiwben, tiwbercwl, &c., tiwbyn, gw. tiwb, twbercwl, &c., tiwb.

tiwl *eg. tulle.*

1927.

tiwlip *eg. ll. -au, -s, a hefyd fel e.ll. tulip(s).*

18g.

Amr.: tiwlib. (ll. -iaid). 1794.

tiwmor *eg. ll. -au. tumour.*

20g.

tiwn *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. tune, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: tun². 1547.

Cfn.: tiwn Gron: round (in mus.), also fig. of subject harped upon tediously. 1851.

allan o diwn: out of tune, also fig. 1913.

maes o diwn = allan o diwn. Ar lafar.

mewn tiwn: (i) in tune, also fig. 1862. (ii) in a bad mood. Ar lafar.

tiwna *eg. tuna.*

20g.

tiwniaf, tiwnaf: tiwn(i)o *bg.a. to tune; sing, warble, fill with song, ?chant; also fig.*

I547.*Amr.:* **tuno. I547.****tiwnig, tiwnic** *eb. ll. tiwnigau, tiwniciau. tunic, loose garment; tunic, jacket; tunica (in bot. and zoology).***I93I.***Amr.:* **tunig. I888.****tiwniwr** *eg. ll. tiwnzwyr. tuner (of musical instruments or engines or machines).*
20g.**tiwpi**, gw. **topî**.**tiwrîn** *eg. ll. -s. tureen.*

20g.

Tiwton, Tewton *eg. ll. -iaid. Teuton.***I8I6.****Tiwtonaidd, Tewtonaidd** *a. Germanic, Teutonic (adj.), esp. German.***I8I6.****Tiwtoneg, Tewtoneg, &c.** *eb.g. a hefyd fel a. Germanic, Teutonic ((of) language).***I8I6.***Amr.:* **Teuthoneg. I707.****Tiwtonig, Tewtonig** *a. Teutonic (adj.).***I867.****tiwtor** *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -iaid, -ion. tutor; guardian, custodian.***I55I.***Amr.:* **tutor.** (ll. -iaid, -ion). **I55I.****tiwtora, tiwtro** *bg.a. to tutor, teach, discipline.***[I9I9].****tiwtoraidd** *a. tutorial (adj.).*

20g.

tiwtores, gw. **tiwtor**.**tiwtoriaeth** *eb. tutorship, guardianship.***I939.***Amr.:* **tutoriaeth. I604-7.****tiwtorial** *eg. a hefyd fel a. tutorial (n. and adj.).*

20g.

tiwtro, gw. **tiwtora**.**tlawd** *a. ll. tlod(i)on (tlawdion), a hefyd gyda grym enwol. poor, needy, miserable, inferior, paltry; ill, sick; also fig.***I2g.***Amr.:* **clawd.** Ar lafar.**tylawd.** (ll. tylodion).*Cfn.:* **tlawd (clawd) a balch:** *poor and proud.* Ar lafar.**tlawd o:** *poor in, poor of, lacking in. c. I400.*Gw. hefyd **tloden, tlotyn.****tlawd-dŷ, tlawd-ddyn**, gw. **tloty, tlotyn.****tlodaf: tloidi**¹ *bg.a. to make or become poor or needy, impoverish, deprive, degrade, decay, destroy; impoverish (soil, &c.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: tylodaf: tylodi¹. 1589–93.

tlodaidd *a.* poor, beggarly, miserable, shabby (in appearance), inferior, limited (of language, &c.).

1658.

Amr.: tylodaidd. 1658.

tlod-ddyn, gw. tlotyn.

tlodedd *eg.* poverty, poorness.

13g.

Amr.: tylodedd. *c.* 1400.

tlodeiddiaf: tlodeiddio *ba.* to impoverish.
1886.

tloden *eb.* poor woman or girl.

1803.

Gw. hefyd tlotyn.

tlodfa *eg.* ll. -feydd. slum, hovel.

1915.

tlodi¹, gw. tlodaf: tlodi.

tlodi² *eg.* poverty, poorness, need, destitution, scarcity, deficiency, want.

12–13g.

Amr.: clodi. Ar lafar.

talodi. 15g.

tylawdi. 1615.

tylodi². 16g.

tlodiad *eg.* impoverishment.

1722.

tlodion, gw. tlawd.

tlodus *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. poor, needy, wretched.

1655.

Amr.: tylodus. 1759.

tlodusrwydd *eg.* poverty, need.

1803.

Amr.: tylodusrwydd. 1803.

tlodyn, tlos, tlosaidd, gw. tlotyn, tlws, tlysaidd.

tlosen, tlysen *eb.* pretty little woman or girl.

1722.

Gw. hefyd tlysyn.

tlolfain, tlogain, tloswych, gw. tlws + main¹, cain¹, gwych.

tloty *eg.* ll. tlotai. workhouse, poorhouse.

1844.

Amr.: tlawd-dŷ. 1819.

tyloty. 1848.

tlotyn, tlodyn *eg.* pauper, beggar, wretch.

1620.

Amr.: tlawd-ddyn. 1778.

tlod-ddyn. 1849.

tylodyn. 1828.

tylotyn. 1803.

Gw. hefyd **tloden**.

tlws *eg. ac yn eithriadol fel eb. ll. tlysau (tlwsau), tlysod, a hefyd fel a. (b. tlos) ll. tlysiion. jewel, precious stone, ornament, piece of jewellery, earring, treasure, medal, trophy; specimen, exhibit, curiosity, wonder; also fig.*

12g.

Fel *a.* *pretty, handsome, smart, neat, attractive, lovely, fair, fine, enchanting, also ironically or derisively.*

14g.

Amr.: **clws.** (b. *clws*; ll. *clysion*).

Cfn.: *Bot.*

tlws yr eira: *snowdrop, Galanthus nivalis. 1908.*

Gw. hefyd **tlosen, tlysyn.**

tlwsty, tlwsaith, gw. tlysty, tlyswaith.

tlysaf: tlysu *ba. to make pretty, prettify; present with a trophy.*

1803.

Amr.: **clysu. 1794.**

tlysaidd *a. (b. tlosaidd). pretty, attractive.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **tylysaidd. c. 1730.**

tlysedd *eg. prettiness, smartness.*

1780.

tlysen, gw. tlosen.

tlysfad *eg. ll. -au. yacht.*

1794.

tlysaen *eg. ll. -feini. gem(stone).*

1834.

tlysfain, tlysgain, gw. tlws + main¹, cain¹.

tlysgawg *eg. b. vase.*

c. 1858.

tlysgell *eb. cabinet (chest).*

1727.

tlysgist *eb. ll. -(i)au. cabinet (chest).*

1771.

tlysi *eg. prettiness, beauty.*

1803.

tlysineb *eg. prettiness, beauty.*

1853.

Amr.: **clysindeb. 1860.**

clysineb. 1919.

tlysindeb. 1860.

tlyсни *eg. prettiness, beauty, attractiveness, elegance, neatness.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **clyсни. [1740].**

tlyсog *a. awarded a trophy or trophies, bearing a trophy or trophies, (be)jewelled, medalled, also fig.*

1803.**tlysol** *a. pretty, neat; ? in the form of a medal or trophy.***1803.***Amr.:* clysol. **1789.****tlysty, tlwsty** *eg. jewel-house, also fig.**c. 1580.***tlyswaith, tlwsaith** *eg. jewellery; ornament (in architecture, printing, &c.).***1789.***Amr.:* clyswaith. **1923.****tlyswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. handsome man; jeweller.***15g.****tlyswych, gw. tlws + gwych.****tlysyn** *eg. jewel, brooch; pretty little person or thing; ? toy.***1595.***Amr.:* clwsyn. Ar lafar.Gw. hefyd **tlosen.****to**¹ *eg. b. (bach. b. toen, töen) ll. -(e)au, -eon.**(a) roof, ceiling, canopy, roofing, (straw) thatch; swathe of corn, sheaf (of threshed wheat); layer.***12-13g.***(b) transf. and fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).***14g.***(c) penthouse (sloping roof in real tennis), often in a fig. context.***15g.***(d) set; row.***13g.***(e) generation (of people); lineage; order (of angels); ? period.***12g.***Cfn.:* **to bach:** circumflex accent. **20g.****to brat:** roof with reduced number of slates. Ar lafar.**to clòs:** fully-slatted roof. Ar lafar.**to gwellt:** thatched roof, thatch. **1632.****to haul:** sun-roof (of car, &c.). **20g.****(y) to (do) ieu(a)(i)nc (ifa(i)nc, iefainc):** the younger generation. **15g.****tan (dan) do:** indoor(s). **1839.****to**² *eg. tazw, large marble.***1900.**Gw. hefyd **togo.****'to, gw. eto.****toad, toead** *eg. roof, roofing, thatch; covering; layer.***1346.****toaf: toi**² *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.**(a) to roof, thatch, tile, cover, hide, also fig.***13g.***(b) to serve, copulate (with).***14g.****toawl** *a. pertaining to a roof or covering.***1803.**

tobaco, tobacwr, tobecyn, gw. tybaco, tybacwr, tybaco.

tobogan *eg. ll. -au. toboggan.*
1927.

toboganio, tobogana *bg. to toboggan.*
20g.

tobren *eg. b. ll. -ni, -nau. thatching-fork, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: **toibren.** Ar lafar.
topren. Ar lafar.

toc¹ *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. shortly, soon, in a (short) while, in the near future, presently, immediately.*

1672.
Cfn.: **toc a da:** *soon, in good time.* 1803.

toc² *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)au, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *pile, heap, mound, cluster; short tail; (pl.) cuttings.*
15g.

(b) *packed food (usu. containing bread (and butter)) for consumption away from home, esp. for workman or schoolchild; piece or slice of bread, cake, &c.; also fig.*
1848.

(c) *'tolciad' in traditional Welsh string music.*
18g.

Fel a. docked, trimmed; abrupt, curt.

1780.
Cfn.: **tocyn morgrug:** *anthill.* 1863.
tocyn twrch (daear): *molehill.* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **tocion.**

toc³ *eg. ll. -iau. sheepfold.*
Ar lafar.

toc⁴ *eg. b. hat, cap, bonnet.*
1688.

tôc *eg. ll. -s. toque.*
1916.

tocaf: toco, gw. **tociaf: tocio.**

tocar *eg. ll. -s. large knife for trimming turnips, &c.*
20g.

tocbren *eg. ll. -nau. pollard.*
1780.

tociaid *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a trim(ming) or cut(ting).*
[1783].

(b) *'tolciad' in traditional Welsh string music.*
17g.

tociaf, tocaf: toc(i)o *bg. a. to trim, lop, prune, poll, dock (tail), cut the hair of (person or animal), clip (with shears), clip (coin), cut (short), curtail, shorten, reduce, also fig.*

15g.

tociedig *a.bfl. clipped (of coins).*
1727.

tocion *e.ll. cuttings (esp. from newspapers).*
Div. 19g.

tociwyr *eg. ll. tocwyr. pruner; barber; (pruning) shears.*
1770.

tocsemia *eg. toxaemia (also of pregnancy).*
20g.

tocsicoleg *eb. toxicology.*
20g.

tocsicolegol *a. toxicological.*
20g.

tocsicolegydd *eg. ll. tocsicolegwyr. toxicologist.*
20g.

tocsin *eg. ll. -au. toxin.*
20g.

tocyn¹ *eg. ll. -nau, -nod, -ion, -s (ll. dwbl -ach).*

(a) *token, sign, symbol, reminder, memento, badge, &c. (indicating party allegiance, &c.).*

1547.

(b) *lot, omen-stick, ? also fig.*
16g.

(c) *ticket, token, voucher; church, &c., membership certificate or card; voting card; also fig.*

1762.

(d) *token (metal disc), coin, bank note, (pl.) money, coppers, small change, also fig.*
1760.

Amr.: **docyn.** Ar lafar.

tycyn. 16–17g.

Cfn.: **tocyn aelodaeth:** *membership certificate or card.* 20g.

tocyn deuben: *return ticket.* 1916.

tocyn dwyffordd = tocyn deuben. 20g.

tocyn pae: *pay slip.* Ar lafar.

tocyn parcio: *parking ticket.* 20g.

tocyn unffordd: *one-way ticket, a single.* 20g.

tocyn², gw. **toc**².

tocynnwr *eg. ll. tocynwyr. conductor (on bus, &c.).*
20g.

tochaf: tochi *bg.a. to steep, soak, wet, moisten; (dict.) thicken.*
1725.

Gw. hefyd **tawchaf: tawchu.**

Tochareg *eb.g. Tocharian (language).*
1935.

tochleth, tochlleth *eg. untidy place, untidiness.*
Ar lafar.

tochyn *eg. oatmeal, or batter made from oatmeal, &c., fried in meat fat.*

18–19g.

tod, -tod, gw. tawd, -dod.

todi¹ *eg. toddy.*
1760.

todi², gw. tydi.

todler *eg. ll. -s. toddler.*
20g.

todd, gw. tawdd¹.

toddadwy, tawddadwy *a.bfl. meltable, dissolvable, soluble, fusible; causing to melt; also fig.*
1588.

toddaf: toddi *bg.a.*

(a) *to melt, liquefy, thaw, dissolve, fuse, blend, soften; cast, mould; slake (lime); digest (food); also fig.*
13g.

(b) *to ignore or (cause to) be ignored with regard to metre, rhyme, or ‘cynganedd’ (of syllable, consonant, &c.), ?contain an example of this (of verse, line), undergo elision, elide, assimilate.*

14g.

Cfn.: toddi’n llymaid: to melt, also fig. 1816.

toddaid¹ *eg. ll. -eidiau. one of the twenty-four strict metres of Welsh prosody, namely a type of ‘cyhydedd hir’, with the syllable preceding the ‘gair cyrch’ in the first line maintaining the end-rhyme, and the ‘gair cyrch’ rhyming with the word preceding the caesura of the second line.*

14g.

Cfn.: toddaid byr, toddaid cwta: type of ‘toddaid’ with a second line of six syllables. c. 1785–90.

toddaid hir: *type of ‘toddaid’ with a second line of ten syllables. c. 1785–90.*

toddaid² *eb. ll. -eidiau. navelwort; butterwort; sundew.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: toddaidd. (eb.g.).

Cfn.: toddaid(d) wen: marsh pennywort, Hydrocotyle vulgaris. 1813.

toddaid(d) felen, toddaidd melyn: *butterwort, Pinguicula; (dict. and ?erron.) mullein, Verbascum. 16g.*

toddaid(d) rudd: *sundew, Drosera. 1813.*

toddaid³ *a. melted, molten, liquid.*

1778.

toddaidd, gw. toddaid².

toddbot, tawddbobot *eg. ll. toddbotiau. melting-pot, crucible.*

1850.

toddbwynt, tawddbwynt *eg. ll. toddbwyntiau. melting point.*

20g.

todd-dy, tawdd-dy *eg. ll. -dai, ll. dwbl tawdd-deiau. foundry, melting-house, also fig.*

1773.

toddedig, tawddedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eb.*

(a) *melted, melting, molten, cast (of metal, &c.), dissolved, liquid, also fig.; rotten.*

13g.

(*b*) ignored with regard to metre (of ‘*w*’ and ‘*y*’ in Welsh prosody), elided.
p. 1584.

Fel *e. unknown plant, ?opopanax.*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: **toddiedig.** 1846.

Cfn.: **toddedig wen:** lesser celandine, pilewort, *Ranunculus ficaria.* *Dchr.* 17g.

toddedig felen: butterwort, *Pinguicula.* 1813.

toddedig rudd: sundew, *Drosera.* 1604–7.

toddedigion *e.ll.* liquids or continuants (in phonet., also extended to include ‘*d*’); group of fifteen consonants causing elision of the epenthetic vowels ‘*y*’ and ‘*w*’.
1776.

toddedigrwydd *eg.* meltingness, molten state, also fig.
1839.

toddeidiol *a.* melted, melting, also fig.
1895.

toddeidiwr *eg.* composer of ‘*toddeidiau*’ (pl. of ‘*toddaid*’).
1873.

toddf, gw. **toddyf**.

toddfa, **tawddfa** *eb. ll.* *toddfeydd.* foundry, melting-house.
1837.

toddfysgiad *eg.* solution (in chem.).
1858.

toddiad¹, **toddad** *eg. ll.* -*au*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *a melting or dissolving, liquefaction, fusion; ?a casting (of metal); solution (in chem.); also fig.*
1588.

toddiad² *eb. ll.* -*iaid.* *a liquid or continuant (in phonet., also extended to include various other letters or sounds).*
1592.

toddiadol *a.* melting, dissolving, liquid, also fig.; *colliquative, wasting.*
1816.

toddiant *eg. ll.* -*iannau.* solution (in chem.); molten substance or condition, a melting or dissolving, liquefaction; also fig.
15g.

toddiedig, **toddion**, gw. **toddedig**, **tawdd**¹.

toddle, **tawddle** *eg.* foundry, (smelting) furnace, also fig.
1770.

toddlestr, **toddlun**, gw. **tawddlestr**, **tawddlun**.

toddyd *a.* liquid, also fig.
1831.

toddlyn, gw. **tawddlyn**.

toddol *a.* melting, dissolving, liquid, also fig.
1803.

toddwr, **toddydd** *eg.* a hefyd (geir.) fel *eb. ll.* *toddwyr, toddyddion.*

(*a*) melter (of metal, &c.), founder, caster, smelter; a solvent or flux (in chem.).

1588.

(*b*) a liquid or continuant (in phonet., also extended to include various other letters or sounds).

1592.

toddyf, toddf *e?*g. name of one of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.

1561-2.

toddyr *eg. ll. -ion.* a solvent; cupel, melting-pot, crucible; also fig.

1850.

toead, gw. toad.

toeadrwym *eg. roof, roofing material.*

1561-2.

toeau, gw. to¹.

töed *eg. roof, covering.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **calchdöed.**

toëdig *a.bfl.* roofed, covered, hidden.

1567.

toeen, töen, toeon, gw. to¹.

toes *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -au, -i.* (lump of) dough or pastry, paste, pasty or sticky mass, also fig.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **toesen.**

toesaf: toesi *bg.a.* to make into a dough, become a dough, make or become doughy or pasty, knead, soften; (*dict.*) make dough.

Dchr. 17g.

toesaidd *a.* doughy, doughlike.

1803.

toesen *eb. ll. -ni.* lump of dough; doughnut.

1604-7.

toesfwyd, gw. toes + bwyd.

toeslud *eg. putty.*

1780.

toeslyd *a.* doughy, doughlike, badly baked, soft, pasty (*esp. of person's skin, face, &c.*), sticky, clammy, stodgy, heavy, also fig.

1547.

toesog *a.* doughy, soft, also fig.

1722.

toestwr *e?*g. lump of dough.

1547.

toesyn, gw. toes.

toethaf: toethan *bg.a.* to argue or quarrel (*with*).

Ar lafar.

tofaen *e?*g. ll. *-feini*. (roof-)tile; honeycomb.
1604-7.

tofreth, gw. **dofreth**.

toff *eg.* ll. *-s. toff*.
20g.

tofffi *eg.* ll. *-s. toffee*.
1916.
Cfn.: **tofffi cnoi**: chewing-gum. 20g.
Gw. hefyd **taffi**.

tofft *eg.* ll. *-iau*. seat across a boat.
1851.

toga *eg.*b. ll. *-s. toga*.
1934.

togo *e?*g. ll. *-s. tazw*, large marble.
1960.

togs *e.ll.* sports kit, rugby, football, &c., boots.
20g.

tongs *e.ll.* tongs.
20g.

toi¹ *eg.*b. (bach. b. *-en*) ll. *-s. toy*.
20g.

toi², **toibren**, **toien**^{1,2}, gw. **toaf**: **toi**, **tobren**, **to**¹, **toi**¹.

toiled, **toilet** *eg.* ll. *toiledau*, *toiledi*, *toilets*. *toilet*, lavatory.
20g.

toili, **toilu**, gw. **teulu**¹, **toulu**.

toio, gw. **towiaf**: **towio**.

tôl *e?*b. *toll*, payment.
?16g.
Gw. hefyd **tawl**².

tolach, **tolachu** *bg.a.* a hefyd *gyda grym enwol i'r be*. *tolach*. to caress, fondle, pamper, pet, flatter; moan, complain.
c. 1588.

tolachlyd *a.* doting, loving.
1767.

tolachu, gw. **tolach**.

toiaeth *eg.* (visual or auditory) omen of death, &c.
1839.

tolaf, **toliaf**: **toli**, **tolio** *bg.a.* to be (too) sparing or thrifty (with), save (on), stint, scrimp, economize; lessen, diminish, curtail, abate.
12g.

tolboi *eg.* ll. *-s. tallboy*.
20g.

tolbwrdd, gw. **tawlbwrdd**.

tolc *eg. b. ll. -iau. dent, indentation, gap, chip, wrinkle (in clothes, &c.), also fig.*
15g.

tolcad, **tolcaf**: **tolco**, gw. **tolciad**, **tolciaf**: **tolcio**.

tolciad, **tolcad** *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a denting, dent, indentation.*

1803.

(b) *technical term (? for pizzicato playing) in traditional Welsh string music.*

c. 1566.

tolciaf, **tolcaf**: **tolc(i)o** *bg.a. to dent or become dented, leave an impression (on), mark, hole, chip, damage; wrinkle, furrow; butt (of goat, &c.); also fig.*

16g.

tolciog, **tolcog** *a. dented, full of dents or holes, battered, notched, rough, uneven, bumpy, crumpled; pounding (e.g. of waves).*

14-15g.

tolch *eb. (bach. b. -en, ll. -nau, -ni) ll. -au, -ion. clot (esp. of blood), thrombus, coagulation; (dict.) clod (of earth).*

c. 1548.

Amr.: talch². 1883.

tolchaf: **tolchi** *bg.a. to clot, coagulate.*

1772.

tolchedig *a.bfl. clotted, coagulated.*

1772.

tolchen, gw. **tolch**.

tolcheniad *eg. ll. -au. a clotting, coagulation, thrombosis.*

1803.

tolchennaf: **tolchennu** *bg. to clot, coagulate; (dict.) become cloddy.*

Dchr. 17g.

tolchennog *a. clotted, coagulated; (dict.) cloddy.*

1675.

tolchiad *eg. a clotting, coagulation, thrombosis.*

1803.

tolech, gw. **to¹ + llech¹**.

tolerasiwn, **tolerasion** *eg. toleration, tolerance.*

1748.

tolfwrrdd, gw. **tawlbwrdd**.

tolgorn *eg. ll. tolgryn. augur's staff; clarion, trumpet, oboe.*

1604-7.

Amr.: telgorn. 18-19g.

toliad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a saving or stinting, economization; a lessening, diminution, curtailment, abatement; cessation.*

16g.

toliad² *eg. ll. -iaid. one who saves, economizes, or scrimps, niggard.*

15g.

toliaf: tolio, gw. **tolaf: toli**.

toliant *eg. a saving or stinting, economization; a lessening, diminution, abatement; cessation; also fig.*

16–17g.

tolmen, gw. **dolmen**.

tolnod *eg. ll. -au. apostrophe; punctuation mark.*

1849.

tolnodaf: tol nodi *bg.a. to use an apostrophe.*

1861.

tolo *eg.*

(a) *sound (of pounding waves), din.*

13g.

(b) (*dict.*) *pound (weight); scales, balance.*

16g.

tolpen, tolpiau, tolpyn, gw. **talp**.

tolsyn, tolwyth, tolwythog, gw. **tasel¹, tylwyth, tylwythog**.

tolyn *eg. ll. toly(r)s. thole-pin, rowlock; dowel; thumb-lever (of latch); handle of clutch control (on saw table); winder (of watch).*

1759.

toll¹ *eb. ll. -au, -ydd. toll, duty, tax, excise, also fig.*

13g.

toll², gw. **twll**.

tolladwy *a.bfl. dutiable, excisable.*

1772.

tollaf: tolli *bg.a. to impose a toll or duty (upon), tax; pay a toll, duty, or tax; deprive (of), curtail, lessen.*

1547.

tollbont *eb. ll. -ydd. toll-bridge.*

1850.

tollborth *eg. b. ll. -byrth. toll-gate, turnpike (gate); toll-house.*

c. 1773.

tolledig *a.bfl. dutiable, excisable.*

1772.

tollfa *eb. ll. -feydd. custom-house, excise-office, customs, toll-house.*

1551.

tollfar *eg. ll. -farrau. toll-bar, toll-gate, turnpike (gate).*

1850.

tollfur *eg. ll. -iau. tariff wall.*

1932.

tollffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. turnpike road; toll-gate, turnpike (gate).*

1814.

toll-gasglwr, toll-gasglydd, gw. toll¹ + casglwr, casglydd.

tollglwyd¹ *eb. gate to close a gap.*
Dchr. 14g.

tollglwyd² *eb.g. ll. -i. toll-gate, turnpike (gate).*
1848.

tollgraig, gw. twll + craig.

tolliad *eg. a tolling, taxation.*
1803.

tolliaeth *eb. a tolling, taxation.*
1844.

tolliant *eg. a tolling, taxation.*
1604-7.

tolliog, tollog *a. tolled (of bridge, road, &c.); duty-paid.*
1803.

toll-lidiart *eg. ll. -lidiardau. toll-gate, turnpike (gate).*
1833.

tollnod *e?g. (bach. -yn) ll. -au. (postage) stamp; stamp-duty.*
1834.

tollog, gw. tolliog.

tollrestr *eg. ll. -au. tariff, toll, duty.*
1850.

tollswyddog, gw. toll¹ + swyddog.

tolltaf, tolltiaf: tollti, tolltio, gw. tywalltaf: tywallt.

tollty *eg. ll. -tai. toll-house, custom-house.*
1604-7.

tollwr, tollydd *eg. ll. tollwyr, tollyddion. toll-collector, tax-gatherer, exciseman; toll-keeper.*
1551.

tom *eb.g. ll. -au. dung, excrement, faeces, shit; heap of dung, dunghill; manure, compost; dirt, filth, mire, muck, mud; mound, heap, ? load; also fig.*
13g.
Amr.: dom. 1630.
Cfn.: tom dyn(ion): human excrement. 15g.

tomaf: tomi *bg.a. to spread dung (on), manure, fertilize; excrete, mess, dirty, soil; also fig.*
1632.
Amr.: domi. 1896.

tomato *eg. (bach. b. tomaten) ll. -s, (prin) -au, -d. tomato (plant).*
1851.

tomawd *e?b. ll. tomodion. tomb, grave.*
1842.

tomboi *eg. tomboy.*

20g.

tomdail *eg. dunghill, (heap of) dung.*

14-15g.

tomdili, twmdili, twndili *eg. ll. -s. daffodil.*

20g.

tomdy *eg. ll. -dai. lavatory, toilet, privy; ?shed for storing manure.*

13g.

tomdduwiau *e.ll. idols, false gods.*

1630.

tomeddystr, tomeddestr *eg. packhorse.*

13g.

tomen *eb. ll. -ni, -nydd, -nau. dunghill, muck-heap, dung, manure; heap of rubbish or waste, tip, dump; pile, heap, stack, cluster; mound, hillock; burial-mound, tumulus, cairn, barrow; also fig.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: tomen a beili: motte-and-bailey. 20g.

tomen byd = tomen sbwriel. Ar lafar.

tomen sbwriel: rubbish dump, tip. 20g.

tomen (y)sgrap: scrap heap, also fig. [1939].

tomen (o) dail: dunghill, muck-heap, heap of dung. 1604-7.

tomen teil(i)wr: tailor's scraps, also fig. 1850.

tomenllyd, tomenlyd *a. like a dunghill or dump, filthy, also fig.*

1737.

tomennaf: tomennu *bg.a. to heap or pile (up); grow wild (of plant).*

1924.

tomennaidd *a. like a dunghill or dump, filthy, also fig.*

1842.

tomennog *a. like a dunghill or dump, filthy, also fig.*

1727.

tomenyddol *a. heaped; consisting of a motte (of the site of a castle).*

1894.

tomfaen *eg. ll. -feini. coprolite.*

1851.

tomfoi *bg. to excrete.*

1730.

tomiad *eg. ll. -au. an excreting, excretion.*

1803.

Amr.: domad. Ar lafar.

Tomistiaeth *eb. Thomism (in philos. and theol.).*

20g.

tomlyd, tomlllyd *a. (?b. tomled). dungy, full of dung, befouled, soiled, miry, muddy, earthy, mucky, dirty, filthy, vile, foul, unclean, defiled.*

13g.

tomog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. dungy, earthy, befouled, soiled, mucky, dirty, filthy; ?heaped, loaded.*

13g.

Amr.: **domog**. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **cartomog**.

tomograffeg *eg.b. tomography.*

20g.

tom-tom *eg. tom-tom.*

1867.

ton¹ *eb. (bach. b. -nen) ll. -nau, †-nawr.*

(a) *wave; (usu. with the def. art.) the sea.*

10g.

(b) *wave (in physics); wavelength.*

1914.

(c) *fig. exx.).*

12g.

Cfn.: **tonnau awyr**: *airwaves*. 20g.

ton lanw: *tidal wave*. 1853.

ton nawfed: *(the) ninth wave, popularly believed to be more powerful than the others*. 12g.

ton radio: *radio wave*. 20g.

ton seismig: *seismic wave*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **tonnig**.

ton² *eg.b. ll. -nau.*

(a) *ley, lea-land; turf, sod, sward; green, lawn; (earth's) surface.*

15g.

(b) *skin, rind, crust, peel; ?face, appearance, looks.*

14g.

Amr.: **twn**². Digwydd mewn rhai cyfansoddeiriau, e.e. *grawndwn, gwyndwn, lleithdwn*¹, *mardwn*.

Cfn.: **ton glas (las), tonglas**: *green turf, greensward*. 1774.

Gw. hefyd **tonnen**², **undon**¹.

ton³, gw. **twn**¹.

tôn¹ *eb.g. ll. tonau, tonydd.*

(a) *tone, sound; tone, major second (in mus.), also fig. of the distance between the earth and the moon; note (in mus.); correct pitch or intonation, tune (in mus.); accent (in phonet.); tone, intonation (in phonet.); aspect, quality, or style (in linguistic expression); moral standard or character of a particular group or place; frame of mind, temper, mood, disposition.*

13g.

(b) *(hymn-)tune, also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **tôn gron**: *round (in mus.), also fig. c.* 1872.

tôn deuair: *?tune accentuating the two rhyming words in each line of a song*. 1716–18.

tôn² *eg. piece of stone or wood used in playing hopscotch.*

1960.

tonaf: **toni**, gw. **toniaf**: **tonio**.

tonaidd *a. tonal (in mus. and linguistics).*

1862.

tonc *eb. ll. -iau. snatch of a song or tune; (resounding metallic) noise, ring, tinkle, clang; telephone call; blow.*

1604–7.

toncad, toncaf: **tonco**, &c., gw. **tonciad, tonciaf**: **toncio**.

tonceriaeth *eb.* a hefyd fel *bg.* (to have) sexual intercourse.

c. 1757 *Bangor* 1733, 28, a fu neb arnad ti er y noswaith / y bum i hefo th di 'n tongcierieth.

tonciad, toncad *eg.* a ringing, tinkling.

1803.

tonciaf, toncaf: tonc(i)o, tonc(i)an, toncial, toncach *bg.a.* to ring, esp. of a bell, tinkle, knell; strike up (song), belt out (song); beat, strike; have sexual intercourse (with), fuck.

1595.

tonciedig *a.bfl.* fucked (of woman or girl).

1743.

tondiaf: tondio, gw. **dondiaf: dondio** (hefyd At.).

tondir *eg.* ley, lea-land.

1775.

Gw. hefyd **tir—tir ton, tyndir**.

tonem *eg.* ll. -*au.* toneme.

20g.

tonenllyd *a.* swardy; boggy, swampy.

1808.

tonennog *a.* swardy; boggy, swampy.

1870.

tonfedd *eb.* ll. -*i*, -*au.* wavelength, also fig.

1934.

Cfn.: **tonfedd genedlaethol**: national wavelength. 1937.

tonfeddol *a.* pertaining to wavelength.

20g.

tonfoi *bg.* to root up the soil; (*dict.*) excrete.

13g.

Gw. hefyd **tomfoi**.

tonffurf *eb.* ll. -*iau.* waveform.

20g.

tongar *a.* tuneful, sonorous.

1789.

toni¹ *eg.* ll. -*s.* yellow-skinned person.

20g.

Gw. hefyd **tawni**.

toni², gw. **toniaf: tonio**.

toniad *eg.* ll. -*au.* undulation, oscillation, frequency; modulation (of voice), intonation; rhythm, accentuation.

1803.

toniadaeth *eb.g.* modulation (of voice), intonation; undulation.

1851.

toniadur *eg.* ll. -*on.* singer (esp. with ref. to birds), warbler.

1789.

toniaf, tonaf: tonio, toni² *bg.a.* to tune (musical instrument); make music; tone,

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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intone, chant.

1604-7.

tonial *eg. surge or swell (of wave(s)).*

?**15g.**

toniant *eg. ll. toniannau. fluctuation.*

20g.

toniar *eb. ll. (prin) tonieri, toniarau, a hefyd fel e.ll.*

(a) *surge or swell (of wave(s)), also fig.*

12g.

(b) (*dict.*) *plank(s), board(s), shingle(s).*

16g.

toniaraf: toniaru *bg.a. to cover (floor, &c.) with planks, boards, &c.*

1632.

toniardy *eg. ll. toniardai, toniardyau. shed, stall, booth.*

1604-7.

tonig, tonic *eg. a hefyd fel a. a (medicinal) tonic, also fig.; tonic (in phonet.).*

1912.

Cfn.: tonic sol-fa: tonic sol-fa. 20g.

tôn-lyfr *eg. ll. -au. (hymn-)tune book.*

1818.

tonnaf¹: tonni *bg.a. to (cause to) undulate, ripple, or oscillate; (cause to) form waves, surge, or well up; fall in waves (of hair); also fig.*

1778.

Amr.: tonno. 1858.

tonnaf²: tonni *ba. to cut away the turf from (piece of ground); peel.*

1803.

tonnell *eb. ll. tonellau. wavelet.*

20g.

tonnen¹, gw. ton¹.

tonnen² *eb. ll. tonenni, tonennau, tonennydd. skin, rind, crust, peel; (earth's) surface; turf, sod, sward; bog, swamp, quagmire; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: donnen. 16-17g.

Cfn.: tonnen las: greensward. 1794.

yr un donnen: the spitting image. 1937.

tonnig *eb. ll. tonigau. wavelet.*

1856.

tonno, gw. tonnaf¹: tonni.

tôn-nod *e?g. ll. -au. note (in mus.), also fig.*

1806.

tonnog *a.*

(a) *wavy, billowy, rough, choppy, rolling, streaming; undulating, wavy (of hair, &c.); also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *perverse, headstrong, stubborn, obdurate.*

1455–6.

tonnol *a. wavy; undulating.*

1803.

tonogaf; tonogi *bg. to wāve, undulate, billow, become turbulent.*

1770.

tonogiad *eg. ll. -au. undulation.*

1803.

tonogrwydd *eg. hardness (of heart), obduracy, steeliness.*

1630.

†**tonou**, gw. **tyno**¹.

tonsil *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s. tonsil.*

20g.

tonsilectomi *eg. ll. tonsilectomiau. tonsillectomy.*

20g.

tonsilitis, tonsileitis *eg. tonsillitis.*

20g.

tonsur *eg. tonsure.*

1866.

tonwair, gw. **ton**² + **gwair**¹.

tonweddog *a. wavy, undulating.*

1866.

tonwen, tonwyn¹, gw. **ton**² + **gwyn**¹.

tonwyn², gw. **ton**¹ + **gwyn**¹.

tonydd *eg. ll. -ion. a tonic (in mus.); a tonic (medicine); (dict.) one who accents.*

1803.

tonyddaf; tonyddu *bg.a. to intone; accentuate; tune (musical instrument).*

1862.

tonyddiad *eg. intonation, accentuation.*

1803.

tonyddiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. tone, intonation; intonation (in mus.); tonality (in mus. and art); prosody; harmony, melody.*

1567.

tonyddol, tonyddiol *a. melodious; intoning; tonic, intonational (in phonet.); tonic (in mus.); undulating.*

1722.

top¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *top, summit, peak; top (surface); top (part), top (article of clothing), top (of shoe); (usu. pl.) tops (of root vegetables); (flower) bud; also fig.*

14g.

(b) *(pl.) mountainous or hilly country.*

1929.

(c) *roof or ceiling of tunnel, level, &c., in colliery, mine, &c.*

Ar lafar.

(*d*) *hair* (of head), *forelock* (of horse), *crest*, also *fig*.

14g.

(*e*) (*bottle*, &c.) *top*, *plug*, *stopper*, *bung*, *cap*; *lid* (of jar, saucepan, &c.).

1547.

Cfn.: **top gorllanw**: *high tide*, *high-water mark*. Ar lafar.

top gorllanw marddwr: *neap tide*. Ar lafar.

top y llaeth: *top of the milk*. Ar lafar.

top ei (dy, &c.) lais: *the top of his (your, &c.) voice*. 1874.

top (y) rhod: ?*top of the wheel of fortune*. 15–16g.

top y tepot: *the best person or thing, (the) tops*. Ar lafar.

bod (yn) dop ar: *to be hard up or in want*. 20g.

o'r top: *from the top, from the beginning (of a performance in a rehearsal)*. Ar lafar.

o'r top i'r gwaelod (o'i, &c., dop i'w, &c. waelod): *from top to bottom*. 1836.

Gw. hefyd **topan**¹, **topen**¹, **topyn**¹.

top² *eg.* (*bach*, *-yn*) ll. *-(i)au*. (*spinning-*)*top*.

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **topyn cwrs**: ?*whip-top*. 1884.

top cysgu: *sleeping top, type of (spinning-)top which appears to be stationary while spinning*. Ar lafar.

top chwipio: *whip-top*. Ar lafar.

top ffenestr: '*window breaker*', *kind of (?peg-)top*. Ar lafar.

top llaw: *small (spinning-)top*. Ar lafar.

top sgwl: *kind of top containing a nail*. Ar lafar.

top(yn) sgwrs (sgwrj): *whip-top, also fig*. 16–17g.

topyn tro: (*spinning-*)*top*. 1794.

topad *eg.* *a butting, goring*.

Ar lafar.

topadil *e?g.* *daffodil*.

Ar lafar.

topaf¹: **topi** *bg.a.* *to butt, gore, also fig*.

1707.

Gw. hefyd **topiaf**: **topio**.

topaf²: **topi** *bg.* *to doze, snooze*.

Ar lafar.

topaf³: **topi** *bg.* *to cope, manage*.

Ar lafar.

topaf⁴: **topo**, **topi**, gw. **topiaf**: **topio**.

topan¹ *eg.* ll. *-au*. *tuft or bush (of hair), crest (of a bird), top (of head)*.

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **topen**¹.

topan^{2,3}, gw. **topen**^{1,2}.

topangrych, gw. **topan**¹ + **crych**.

topas *eg.* *topaz*.

16g.

topasion, **topasiwn** *eg.* *topaz*.

16g.

topcastell *eg.* *top-castle; representation of this as a heraldic device; also fig*.

14–15g.

topcot, **top-côt** *eb.* ll. *topcotiau*, *topiau-cotiau*. *topcoat*.

19g.

topell *e?g. plug.*
1780.

topen¹ *eb. bundle (esp. of gorse).*
1897.

Gw. hefyd **topan**¹.

topen² *eb. ll. -ni, topi(n)s. piece of turf, sod.*
1960.

topgalant *e?g. ll. -au. topgallant, also fig.*
1630.

topî *eg. ll. -s. lock of hair brushed up and back from the forehead.*
1839.

Amr.: tiwpi. (?≡ tiw-pi). 1876.

topiaf, topaf⁴: **top(i)o, topi** *bg.a.*

(a) *to stop, block up, plug, bung, also fig.; surpass; top up (glass, &c.); ?ride.*
1581.

(b) *to cut hair off; top (buds of plant); clear (field) of tall vegetation; trim wick of (candle); also fig.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: topio i fyny: to top up. Ar lafar.

topo lan = **topio i fyny**. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **topaf**¹: **topi**.

topical *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -iaid, a hefyd fel a. topical song or verse, topicality; topical.*

1932.

topig *e?g. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. topic.*
20g.

topin¹ *eg. ll. -s. a topping (on food).*
20g.

topin², **topins**, gw. **topyn**¹, **topen**².

topiog, topog¹ *a. topped.*
1753.

topis, gw. **topen**².

toplyd *a. apt to butt or gore.*
Ar lafar.

topog¹, gw. **topiog**.

topog² *a. apt to butt or gore.*
1860.

topograffaidd *a. topographic(al).*
20g.

topograffeg *eb. topography.*
20g.

topograffi *eg. topography.*
20g.

topograffiaeth *e?b. topography.*
20g.

topograffig *a. topographic(al).*
20g.

topograffigol *a. topographic(al).*
20g.

topograffwr, topograffydd *eg. ll. topograffwyr. topographer.*
20g.

topograffyddol *a. topographic(al).*
20g.

topol *eg. ll. -ion, topoil(i)on. top-hole, top-head (in a coalmine).*
1850.

topoleg *eb. topology.*
20g.

topolegol *a. topological.*
20g.

toponymeg *eb. toponymy.*
20g.

topos *eg. ll. topoi. topos.*
20g.

topren, gw. tobren.

topsl *eg. topsail.*
20g.

topston, topstan, topsten *eb. ll. -au. 'topstone', a measure of wool of varying quantity.*
1814.

topteiliaf: topteilio *ba. to top and tail (fruit, &c.).*
Ar lafar.

topyn¹ *eg. ?b. ll. -nau, (yn ystyr adran (c)) topiau.*

(a) (bottle, &c.) top, plug, stopper, bung, cap; plug (of tobacco for chewing); also fig.

1632.

(b) head (of plant).

16g.

(c) bundle, bunch.

c. 1740.

(d) head of hair, lock of hair brushed up and back from the forehead, tuft (of hair, wool).

15g.

(e) coarse oatmeal containing some bran, flummery meal.

1905.

Cfn.: **topyn melin:** flummery meal. Ar lafar.

topyn sucán: flummery meal. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **topen**¹.

topyn², gw. **top**².

topyn³ *eg. fun, merrymaking; wedding-feast.*
1870-2.

tor¹ *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. a breaking, snip, cut, wound; gap, breach, break, interruption, cessation; break (of day); broken; also fig.*

c. 1300.

Cfn.: **tor acen:** *syncopation. 1863.*

tor addewid: *breach of promise. 1672.*

tor amod: *((person) in) breach of condition, promise, covenant, or agreement. 15-16g.*

tor arfoll: *breach of promise, agreement, &c. 1604-7.*

tor asgwrn: *(bone-)fracture. 20g.*

tor calon: *(cause of) heartbreak, broken heart; heartbreaking. 16-17g.*

tor cariad: *anger, wrath. 1712.*

tor cyfraith: *crime, lawbreaking, breach of the peace. 1815. c.d. tor cymeriad, tor cymhariad* *lack of 'cymeriad' in Welsh prosody. 16g.*

tor cythlwg, torgythlwg: *breakfast. 1688.*

tor gwarchae: *breach of custody. c. 1300.*

tor hawlfraint: *breach of copyright. 20g.*

tor heddwch: *breach of the peace. 14g.*

tor llengig, tor llieingig: *rupture, hernia. 16g.*

tor (y) maen, *gw. tormaen.*

tor y fagl, *gw. torfagl. c.d. tor mesur:* *metrical fault, esp. 'hir a byr', but also sometimes including 'twyll odl' a 'gormod odlau'. 14g.*

tor priodas: *breakdown of marriage, adultery. 1588.*

tor proffes: *apostasy. 1701.*

tor Saboth: *a Sabbath-breaking. 1751.*

tor synnwyr = tor ymadrodd. 1805.

tor ymadrodd: *interruption of sentence, &c., by parenthesis, sentence so interrupted. 1922.*

tor ymddiried: *breach of faith, breach of trust. 1806.*

tor ympryd: *breakfast. c. 1585.*

ar dor: *being cut. Ar lafar.*

heb dor: *without a break, without ceasing, unceasingly, constantly. 1567.*

tor na thrai: *neither interruption or cessation. 15-16g.*

Gw. hefyd **torion**.

tor² *eb. (bach. g. -ryn) ll. -rau, -roedd.*

(a) *(upper part of the) belly, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *a swelling, bulge, protuberance, e.g. boss (of shield), ?guard (of sword), ?inside of forearm.*

9g.

(c) *breast, slope, flank, or side (of mountain, hill, &c.); (river) bank.*

12g.

(d) *litter (of pigs, dogs, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tor (y) llaw** *palm (of the hand). c. 1400.*

tor (y) neddair: *palm (of the hand). Div. 16g.*

tor y droed: *instep. Ar lafar.*

a'i dor (fy nhor, &c.) i fyny(dd): *(lying) face upwards, supine. c. 1400.*

ar dor: (i) *on top of, also fig. 13g.* (ii) *against; in spite of, despite, against the will of. 13g.*

ar dor y croen, ar dor y cnawd: *bulging (of eyes). 1886.*

tôr¹ *eg.b. ll. torau. cloak, mantle, coat, also fig.*

1547.

tôr², *gw. tŵr.*

toradwy *a.bfl. broken, cut; breakable, cuttable.*

12g.

toraeth, toraethlon, toraethog, &c., gw. toreth, toreithlawn, toreithiog, &c.

toraethus *a. fertile, fruitful; abundant; durable.*

1604–7.

Amr.: **toreithus.** 1753.

toraf: **tori**, gw. **doraf:** **dori** (hefyd At.).

torraith, gw. **toareth**.

torbwt *eg. ll. torbytiaid. turbot.*

1707.

Amr.: **torbwd.** 1851.

tyrbwd. Ar lafar.

tyrbwt. 20g.

torcalonddid *eg. heartbreak.*

1822–3.

torcalonnus *a. heartbreaking, heart-rending, pitiful.*

1735.

torch *eb. (bach. -en, ll. -nau) ll. -au, tyrch, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *chain, collar, torque, wreath; wreath, torse (in her.); collar placed around an animal's neck, halter; link, ring; rope (of onions, garlic, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *transf. and fig. exx.).*

1346.

(c) *coil of cloth placed on the head to steady an object carried on it.*

1722.

(d) *iron ring securing the blade of a scythe to the handle.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **torch (o) flodau:** *wreath of flowers.* 20g.

torch ffwrn: *straw-plaited mat on which a hot pot can be placed.* Ar lafar.

torch gwddf: *neckband, collar.* 1725.

torch (o) wellt: (i) *coil of straw tied around the borer (in quarry) to stop dirty water splashing after every hammer blow.* Ar lafar. (ii) = **torch ffwrn.** Ar lafar.

torch wywdeg: *wreath of artificial flowers.* Ar lafar.

torch llawes: *cuff.* 1772.

torch mwnwgl: *necklace.* 1778.

torch ben: *coil of cloth worn on the head.* 1604–7.

torch briddyn: *pottery wreath.* Ar lafar.

torch trywsus: *turn-up of trousers.* Ar lafar.

torchaf: **torchi** *bg. a. to coil, roll (up), turn up, twist, wreath.*

15g.

Cfn.: **torchi'r ddaear:** *to be in a rage.* Ar lafar.

torchi llewys, torchi llawes: *to roll up one's sleeves, also fig. set about, knuckle down, get down (to).* 1547.

torchawr *eg. ll. torchorion. person wearing a torque.*

13g.

torchedig *a. bfl. wreathed, coiled.*

1794.

torchen^{1,2}, gw. **torch**, **tywarch**.

torchiad *eg. ll. -au. a wreathing; a turning, wringing, twisting.*

1604–7.

torchog, torchiog *a. ll. torchogion (weithiau gyda grym enwol), a'r ll. hefyd fel e.ll. wearing a torque or collar; crested (in her.); twisting, winding, coiling, tortuous;*

curly; coiled.

12g.

Fel *e. segmented animals.*

1851.

torchol *a. twisting, winding, coiling.*

1803.

torchrwy *e?g. link, also fig.*

1798.

tordain *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to loll (about); surfeit, ?become fat.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **tordyn**.

tordaro *bg. to have sexual intercourse, fuck.*

1766.

tordew, gw. **tor² + tew**.

tordor *adf. belly to belly, also fig.*

14g.

tordres *eb. ll. -i. bellyband.*

1916.

tordyn *a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol) a hefyd fel eg. swollen-bellied, gluttoned, fat; proud, swaggering, blustering, hectoring, surly.*

15g.

Fel *e. surfeit; bloat (in animals).*

Dchr. 15g.

Gw. hefyd **tordain**.

tordynnaf: tordynnu *bg. to loll (about), also fig.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **tordain**.

tordd *eg. murmur; din, commotion.*

1803.

torddu, gw. **tor² + du**.

torddwr, torddwfr *e?g. ll. -ddyfroedd. breakwater, cutwater.*

1839.

toredig, toriedig *a.bfl. ll. toredigion. broken, cut, abbreviated, also fig.; staccato (in mus.); coupé (in her.).*

13g.

toredigaeth *e?b. violation (of chastity, &c.); bankruptcy.*

c. 1400.

toredlu *eg. great or mighty host.*

?15g.

toredwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. whirlwind, hurricane, destroying wind.*

12g.

toreithder *eg. prolificacy, productiveness.*

1886.

toreithiaf, torethaf: toreithio, torethu *bg.a. to bear fruit; increase.*

I604-7.*Amr.*: toraethu. I604-7.**toreithiog** *a. fruitful, fertile, prolific, productive, also fig.; teeming, abundant, plentiful; durable.***I588.***Amr.*: toraethog. I661.

torethog. I632.

toreithiol, torethol *a. fruitful, fertile, prolific, productive; abundant.***I6-17g.****toreithlawn** *a. fruitful, fertile, prolific, productive, also fig.; abundant.***I8-19g.***Amr.*: toraethlon. I729.**toreithrwydd** *eg. fruitfulness, fertility, prolificacy, productiveness; abundance, luxuriance.***I848.***Amr.*: toraethrwydd. I850.**toreithus**, gw. toraethus.**toreth** *eg. b. ll. toreithiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. abundance, profusion, proliferation, store, plenty, large number, ?majority; fruitfulness, fecundity; crop, fruit, produce, product; increase, return, profit; fruit (of tree or plant); durability; also fig.***I4g.***Amr.*: toraeth. I604-7.

toraith. I547.

torethaf: torethu, torethol, gw. **toreithiaf: toreithio, toreithiol.****torf** *eb. ?g. ll. -oedd, -au, -ydd. crowd, multitude, throng, host, troop, army; large number, multiplicity; herd, flock.**Dchr.* I2g.**torfa** *eb. ll. -oedd, torfeydd. crowd, multitude; large number, multiplicity; uncertain large number, (dict.) billion (10⁹).***I551.****torfaen**, gw. tormaen.**torfaf: torfi** *bg. a. to gather (together), assemble, crowd.***I803.****torfagl** *eb. eyebright, euphrasy; wild clary.**c.* I400.*Amr.*: tor y fagl. I8g.**torfelyn**, gw. tor²+melyn.**torflu**, gw. torf+llu.**torfog** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having an army (armies) or host (hosts).***I3g.****torfol** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. collective, mass; collective (in gram.).***I604-7.****torfynyglad**, gw. torfynygliad.**torfynyglaf: torfynyglu** *bg. a. to behead, decapitate, cut the throat or break the neck (of), also fig.; (dict.) throw down headlong.*

1588.

torfynygliad, torfynyglad *eg. a beheading, decapitation, also fig.*

1612.

torfynyglwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a cutthroat, murderer, also fig.*

1722.

torgaen, torgaing, torgain, torgan, gw. **torgengl**.

torged *eb. a bankrupt, also fig.*

1766.

torgedaeth *eg. bankruptcy.*

1833.

torgedlys, gw. **torged + llys**¹.

torgeg *e? b. ll. -au. a cutthroat, murderer, also fig.*

1595.

torgengl, torgyngl, &c. *eb. ll. -au. girth, surcingle, bellyband.*

10g.

Amr.: **dorgan**. Ar lafar.

torgaen. Ar lafar.

torgaing. Ar lafar.

torgain. Ar lafar.

torgan. Ar lafar.

torgen. Ar lafar.

torgest¹ *eb. ll. -i. hernia, rupture.*

Dchr. 17g.

torgest² *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. paunchy, pot-bellied.*

1604-7.

torglwyd, gw. **dorglwyd** (hefyd At.).

torgoch *eg. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. torgoch, (red-bellied) char; roach (fish).*

1536-9.

Fel a. red- or brown-bellied, also fig.

15-16g.

torgochiad *eg. ll. -iaid. torgoch, (red-bellied) char.*

Dchr. 17g.

torgwd *eg. paunchy or pot-bellied person.*

Ar lafar.

torgwmwl *eg. ll. -gymylau. cloudburst.*

1703.

torgynghrair, gw. **tor**¹ + **cynghrair**.

torgyngl, gw. **torgengl**.

torgythlwng, gw. **tor**¹—**tor cythlwng**.

torheulaf: torheulo *bg. to sunbathe, bask, also fig.*

1836.

Gw. hefyd **ymdorheulaf: ymdorheulo**.

torheulwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sunbather.*

20g.

Tori *eg. ll. -s, Toriaid. Tory.*
1684.

toriad *eg. ll. -au. a cutting or breaking, cut, incision, break, fracture, breach, fault; a breaking into (a house, &c.); a breaking in (of an animal); eruption; cut or style (of clothes, &c.); a cutting (e.g. from a plant or newspaper), section (also in biol., geol., &c.); fraction (in math.); reduction, a cutting short, abbreviation, interruption, break, discontinuity, end(ing); cut or stroke (of blade, &c.); a carving, inscription; also fig.*

1346.

Amr.: torrad. 16–17g.

Cfn.: toriad allan: (i) eruption (on skin). 1759. (ii) outbreak. 1839.

toriad (torrad) ei fogail (ei bogail, &c.): part of one's nature, inborn trait or innate quality. 1862.

toriad calon: heartbreak, broken heart. 1777.

toriad Cesaraidd: Caesarean section. 20g. Math. toriad cyffredin: vulgar fraction. 1768.

toriad degrannau: decimal fraction. 1768.

toriad degrannol = toriad degrannau. 1827.

toriad (y) dydd: break of day, dawn. 1588.

toriad y wawr = toriad (y) dydd. 1687.

toriad (y) llengig (llieingig), toriad ei (dy, &c.) lengig: rupture, hernia. 1545.

toriad (y) llong, torrad llong: shipwreck. 1604–7.

toriad pren: woodcut. 20g.

toriad trydan: power cut. 20g.

torrad tŷ: plan of a house. Ar lafar.

hen dorrad: old-fashioned (of a child). Ar lafar.

toriadol *a. cut, wounded; pertaining to a break or breaking.*
16–17g.

toriadur *eg. gan amlaf yn yr ymad. toriadur pen kannwyll. (candle-)snuffers.*
1632.

toriadus *a. well-cut (of clothes), fashionable, also fig.*
17g.

Toriaeth *eb. Toryism, Conservatism.*
1836.

Toriaidd *a. Tory, Conservative.*
1840.

toriant *eg. ll. toriannau, toriantau. break, fracture, also fig.; section (in biol., geometry, &c.).*
1803.

toriawdr *eg. carver (of meat).*
16–17g.

toriedig, gw. toredig.

toriedydd *eg. ll. -ion. cutter (of machine), (dict.) breaker; incisor.*
1803.

torion *e.ll. (un. g. torryn, ll. torynnau). chopped straw, &c., chaff; (newspaper, plant, &c.) cuttings, pieces; pulp.*
1710.

torlaith *eg. white hellebore.*
1813.

torlan *eb. ll. -nau, torlennydd. (undercut) river-bank, bank, dyke; bank (in river or*

sea); also *fig*.

15g.

torlas, gw. *tor*² + *glas*¹.

torlun *eg. ll. -iau. woodcut, linocut, &c.*

20g.

torlyngaf: torlyngu, gw. *tarlyncaf: tarlyncu* (hefyd *At.*).

torllaes, gw. *tor*² + *llaes*.

torllwyd *a. a hefyd fel eb. (bach. -ig). grey-bellied, also fig.*

14g.

Fel e. silverweed, goosegrass, wild tansy; mouse-ear hawkweed; agrimony.

c. 1400.

torllwyth *eg. ll. -au, -i. litter, farrow, brood, multiple birth; pregnancy; also fig.*

13g.

tormach, gw. *dormach*.

tormaen, tor maen *eg. saxifrage; meadowsweet, dropwort.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: torfaen. 16g.

tor y maen. 1515.

tormaenwydd *eg. (bach. b. -en). sassafras (tree).*

[1783].

tormennog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having an army (armies) or host (hosts), (dict.) having a retinue; (dict.) noble; (dict.) treacherous.*

12g.

Amr.: tormynnog. 14g.

torment¹ *eg. ll. tormennoedd. host, army.*

12g.

torment² *eg. ll. -au. torment.*

1670.

tormentiaf, tormentaf: torment(i)o, tormentu *bg.a. to torment, plague, provoke, tease.*

1672.

Amr.: trymentio. 20g.

ty(r)mentio. 20g.

tormentiwr *eg. ll. tormentwyr. tormentor.*

1869.

Amr.: twrmentwr. (ll. -ys).

tormwyth *eg. feverfew.*

1801.

tormynnog, gw. *tormennog*.

tormynogaeth *eg. nobility.*

17g.

tornado, tornedo *eg. -s, tornadoau. tornado.*

20g.

torneimant, torneimeint, &c., gw. *twrnamaint*.

tornod *eg. ll. -au. comma.*
1595.

torogaf: torogi *bg.a. to conceive (of animals), carry, breed, also derog.; (dict.) impregnate.*
14g.

torogen, &c. eb. (g. *torogyn, &c.*) ll. *torogod, torogennau. tick, (blood-sucking) insect, louse, also derog. of person, &c.*
c. 1400.
Amr.: **drogen.** (ll. *drogod*).
rogyn². (ll. *rogod*).
trogen. (ll. *-nod, -nau, -ni, trogod, trogaid*).

torogennog, tarogennog *a. full of ticks or lice, lousy.*
c. 1400.

torogiad *eg. gestation (period) (of animal).*
1803.

torogrwydd *eg. pregnancy (of animal), also fig.*
15g.

torogwr *eg. ll. -wyr. impregnator.*
16g.

torogyn, gw. torogen.

toron *eb.g. ll. -au. mantle, cloak, coat, also fig.*
14g.

toronog *a. having or wearing a mantle or cloak, also fig.*
15g.

torpant, torpedo, gw. tyrpant, torpido.

torpell *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. lump, clot, clod, ? dumpling.*
1632.

torpidiaf: torpidio *ba. to torpedo.*
1933.

torpido, torpedo *eg. ll. -s. torpedo; torpedo (ray); also fig.*
1835.

torpwth *eg. short fat man, stocky man.*
1803.

torrad, gw. toriad.

torraf: torri *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

1. (a) *to break, shatter, smash, fracture, crack, tear, rupture, damage, ruin; break (of voice); also fig.*

12g.

(b) *to be wrecked (of a ship).*

13g.

(c) *to lose health and strength, fail, deteriorate (of health, appearance, business, &c.).*

1763.

(d) *to go or make bankrupt, also fig.*

1696.

(e) to break (*law, rule, contract, promise, &c.*).

12g.

(f) to burst (*open or forth*), *open up, open (of cloud, &c.)*; *gush, spring*; *break (of wave)*; *erupt (of rash, &c.)*, *crack (of skin)*; also *fig.*

12g.

(g) to break (*of dawn*), also *fig.*

15g.

(h) to change (*of weather*), *come to an end (of period of weather)*.

15g.

(i) to break in or tame (*animal*), also *fig.*

14g.

2. (a) to cut, split, divide, sever, incise, wound; trim, clip, prune, reap, mow; plough; dig (*ditch, &c.*); make (*cut, &c.*), cut (*hole, &c.*); ?*be cut*; also *fig.*

13g.

(b) to carve, form, engrave, draw (*picture*); write; compose (*poetry*); utter, sound, speak, exclaim.

15g.

(c) to castrate, spay.

1771.

3. (a) to satisfy (*need, desire, &c.*), quench or slake (*thirst*).

13g.

(b) to alleviate, relieve, or remove (*pain, &c.*), stop (*e.g. haemorrhage*), heal, cure, also *fig.*

c. 1400.

(c) to allay (*anger, &c.*); remove, dissolve, end, put an end to, break up (*e.g. of school*), cease.

16g.

4. to curdle, coagulate.

1604–7.

Cfn.: **torri â:** to break off relations, &c., with, break up with. **15g.**

torri allan: (i) to break or burst out or forth, erupt, come forth, sprout; burst forth (*in speech, &c.*), exclaim. **1567.** (ii) to cut out or from, excise; expel (*from chapel, &c.*). **1604–7.**

torri amrafael, gw. *torri ymrafael.*

torri ar: (i) to castrate. **1805.** (ii) to criticise adversely, run down. Ar lafar. (iii) to interrupt, cut short, shorten; deviate from. **14g.** (iv) to defeat; make null and void. **12g.**

torri ar grib, torri ar heddwch, gw. *torri crib, torri hedd.*

torri ar draws: (i) to split (*open*), burst, also *fig.* **1567.** (ii) to interrupt. **1788.**

torri arian: to make a covenant by breaking a silver coin in two and keeping half each (*of an engaged couple*). **18g.**

torri asgwrn cefn (asgwrn ei gefn, &c.): to break one's back; break the back of (*a task, &c.*). **1892.**

torri at: to broach (*a matter*) to, speak to, address. **16g.**

torri at yr asgwrn, torri i'r asgwrn: (i) to cut to the quick, cut to the bone, *fig.* Ar lafar. (ii) to pinch and scrape, scrimp. Ar lafar.

torri'r awch: to dull the edge, take the chill off, *fig.* break the ice (*break through reserve, &c.*). **19–20g.**

torri bara: to break bread (*of the Eucharist*). **1567.**

torri barf, torri'r farf: to shave. **1851.**

torri barn, torri'r farn: to pronounce judgement. **15g.**

torri blaen: to clip the tip of a sheep's ear straight across (*as earmark*), earmark of this kind. **17g.**

torri bogail, gw. *torri bol.*

torri(r) bol(a), &c.: (i) to rupture oneself. **1770.** (ii) to burst (*with desire, &c.*). **20g.**

torri breuddwyd: to remind (*someone*) of a dream (*of one of its features noticed after waking up*). Ar lafar.

torri(r) brisg: to blaze a trail. **14g.**

torri calon: to break (*some*)one's heart, be heartbroken or discouraged. **14g.**

torri(r) carchar: to break out of prison. **16g.**

- torri'r cenglau:** *to get drunk.* Ar lafar.
- torri cnau gweigion:** *to flog a dead horse.* 20g.
- torri corneli:** *to cut corners,* fig. 20g.
- torri'r got yn ôl y brethyn:** *to cut the coat according to the cloth.* Ar lafar.
- torri crib (ar grib):** *to cut down to size, take down a peg or two, curb.* 1595.
- torri cwt y gath:** *to play ducks and drakes.* 20g.
- torri cwys (ei gŵys ei hun, &c.):** *to go one's own way, paddle one's own canoe, blaze a trail.* 20g.
- torri cyhoeddiad:** *to break an appointment, esp. one to preach.* 1881.
- torri Cymraeg:** *to speak.* 1885.
- torri cynffon ei gi:** *to do something shameful or unlucky.* Ar lafar.
- torri cyt:** (i) *to cut a dash, show off, swank, swagger.* 20g. (ii) *to be a short cut.* Ar lafar.
- torri('r d)dadl:** *to settle an (the) argument or dispute.* 16g.
- torri daear:** *to be in a rage.* Ar lafar.
- torri dannedd:** *to cut teeth.* 1831.
- torri dash = torri cyt.** 1896.
- torri defaid:** *to separate a number of sheep from the rest.* Ar lafar.
- torri('r) dydd:** *to break an (the) appointment or date.* 15g.
- torri enw:** *to sign one's name.* 1848.
- torri fyny,** gw. *torri i fyny.*
- torri ffigiwr:** *to cut or make a figure, fig. of person.* 1777.
- torri('r) garw:** *to harrow for the first time, get work started, break the back of a task, get over the worst part; break the news, impart bad news; break the ice (break through reserve, &c.); take the chill off.* 1604-7.
- torri glo mân yn glapiau (i glapiau):** *to do the impossible.* Ar lafar.
- torri gwaith y llech,** gw. *torri'r llech.*
- torri gwddf, &c.:** *to break (some)one's neck, also fig.; (?dict.) cut someone's throat, behead.* a. 1600.
- torri'r gwelltyn:** *to break off relations, break up.* 16g.
- torri gwyndwn:** *to plough virgin land, also fig.* 1865.
- torri gwynt:** (i) *to be(come) broken-winded (of a horse), be(come) short-winded.* 16g. (ii) *to break wind, belch.* 1604-7.
- torri('r) heddwch), torri ar heddwch:** *to disturb the peace.* 1606.
- torri i:** *to break into (building, area, &c.).* 12g.
- torri'r iâ:** (i) *to break the ice, break new ground, pioneer.* 1592. (ii) *to break the ice (break through reserve, &c.).* 20g.
- torri('r) ias:** (i) = **torri'r iâ** (ii). 1863-5. (ii) *to take the chill off.* Ar lafar.
- torri i'r asgwrn,** gw. *torri at yr asgwrn.*
- torri i'r byw:** *to cut to the quick, fig.* 20g.
- torri i gyfarfod:** *to turn out to meet (someone), meet up with, also fig.* 18g.
- torri i fyny:** *to go bankrupt.* 1743.
- torri i lawr:** *to cut down, also fig.; break down (into tears); break down (of car, &c., also of health); break in (animal); drop (of wind).* 1604-7.
- torri i lawr ar:** *to cut down on.* 20g.
- torri i maes (faes):** (i) *to cut out or off, excise; expel (from chapel, &c.); burst forth, erupt.* 1551. (ii) *to cut up (carcass) and distribute the meat among neighbours.* 1902.
- torri i mewn (i):** (i) *to break or burst (in(to)).* 1567. (ii) *to break in (animal), also fig.* Ar lafar.
- torri lawr, torri lawr ar,** gw. *torri i lawr, torri i lawr ar.*
- torri'r llech(au):** (i) *to make a cut in the ear to cure rickets, &c.* 1921. (ii) *to remove the tonsils.* Ar lafar.
- torri llengig (llieingig, &c.):** *to rupture oneself, also fig.* 16g.
- torri llinyn (y) bola = torri llengig.** Ar lafar.
- torri magl:** *to remove or cure a cataract.* c. 1400.
- torri mater:** *to discuss a subject.* Ar lafar.
- torri mewn,** gw. *torri i mewn.*
- torri morwyndod:** *to deflower, rape.* 13g.
- torri nawdd:** *to violate sanctuary or protection.* 12g.
- torri naws:** *to take the chill off.* Ar lafar.
- torri('r) newydd:** *to break the news, impart bad news.* 1910.
- torri oed (dydd):** *to break an appointment or date.* 15g.
- torri oer:** *to take the chill off.* c. 1740.
- torri'r oerfel:** *to get warm.* Ar lafar.
- torri partners:** *to fall out, quarrel.* Ar lafar.
- torri pen:** (i) *to behead, decapitate.* 14g. (ii) *to take away someone's reputation, backbite, hurt someone's feelings.* Ar lafar.
- torri'r pen medi:** *to attempt to cut the last tuft of corn, tied up as a target, by throwing reaping*

hooks at it. **1871.**

torri priodas: to commit adultery, fornicate, also fig. **1346.**

torri(r) pwcins: to cut away bulges in the floors of underground workings. Ar lafar.

torri pwyntmant: to break an appointment or date. **16–17g.**

torri record: to break a record. **20g.**

torri'r rhew: to break the ice, break new ground, pioneer; break the ice (break through reserve, &c.). **1790.**

torri rhwng: to occur between (of a breach of friendship, &c.). **14g.**

torri'r Saboth (Sabbath): to break the Sabbath. **1567.**

torri sgwârs: to cut a dash, show off, swank, swagger. Ar lafar.

torri streic: to strikebreak. **20g.**

torri'r Sul = torri'r Saboth. **1703.**

torri tafod: to cut out someone's tongue, fig. **1772.**

torri tir newydd: to break new ground, pioneer. **20g.**

torri tref, torri'r dref: to sell a (the) home and its contents after a death. Ar lafar.

torri dros y tresi: to kick over the traces, fig. **1933.**

torri trwy'r garw, gw. *torri'r garw.*

torri tŷ: to break into a house. **14g.**

torri tymor: to leave one's position before the end of the season. **1853.**

torri wiced: to break a wicket. **20g.**

torri ymaith: to cut off or away, excise, also fig.; subtract (in math.). **15–16g.**

torri ympryd: to have breakfast; break a religious fast. **15g.**

torri(r) ymrafael (amrafael): to settle an (the) argument or dispute. **1632.**

torri ymryson = torri ymrafael. **15g.**

torri yn ei flas (blas): to bring (meeting, &c.) to a close whilst still enjoyable. **1863.**

torri'n gall: to become bankrupt for one's own benefit. Ar lafar.

torri'n glec: (i) to snap. **1852.** (ii) to become bankrupt. Ar lafar.

torri yn yr hanner: earmark on sheep where the top half of the ear is cut off. Ar lafar.

torri'n rhydd: to break loose or free, also fig. **1770.**

torri(r) ysgol: to break up at school. **1759.**

ar dorri: full to bursting; bursting (with desire). **1771.**

torraid *eb.g.* ll. *toreid(i)au.* litter (of pigs), farrow.
1834.

torrell *eb.* ll. *torellau.* cutter (implement or blade).
20g.

torro, gw. *llaeth—llaeth torro.*

torrog *a.* ll. *torogion.* pregnant (of sow, bitch, &c., also occas. of woman), big-bellied, swollen, also fig.
13g.

torrol *a.* *abdominal.*
1851.

torrwr *eg.* (b. *torwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *torwyr.* cutter (person, implement, or blade), breaker, also fig.; settler (of argument, &c.); horse-breaker; breaker (of law, agreement, &c.).

15g.

Amr.: **torrydd.** **16–17g.**

Cfn.: **torrwr bedd(au):** gravedigger, also fig. **1774.**

torrwr ceffylau: horse-breaker. **1858.**

torrwr pyrsau: cutpurse. **1604–7.**

torrwr y Saboth: Sabbath-breaker. **1630.**

torrwr tân: poker. Ar lafar.

torrwr tŷ (tai): housebreaker, burglar. **1600–30.**

torryn^{1,2}, gw. *torion*, *tor*².

tors, torts(h) *eg.b.* (bach. g. *torsyn*, b. *tortsien*) ll. *tyrs*, *tors(i)au*, *tortsiau*, *tortshys*, *tyrts(h)*, *torsedd*.

(a) (*flaming*) torch, candle, lantern, (*electric*) torch, flash-lamp.

I3g.

(*b*) *fig. and transf. exx.*).

I4g.

torsed *eg. b. ll. -au, -i. coverlet, blanket, sheet, rug, covering.*

I5g.

torso *eg. torso.*

20g.

torstain *a. thick in the middle, big-bellied, paunchy.*

I5g.

torsteiniaf, torsteinaf: torstein(i)o *bg. a. to bend over backwards.*

c. 1400.

torsyn, gw. tors.

torsyth *a. swaggering, strutting, jaunty, erect, upright.*

Dchr. 17g.

torsythaf: torsythu *bg.? a. to swagger, strut, stand or walk tall, throw the chest out, behave pompously or superciliously, also fig.; ?make erect.*

Dchr. 17g.

torsythyn *eg. swaggerer, self-important person.*

1894.

torteus *eg. b. ac e. ll. torteau(x) (in her.).*

16g.

tortila, tortia *eg. ll. tortilas, tortilau, tortias. tortilla.*

1827.

torts, tortsh, tortsien, gw. tors.

torth *eb. (bach. -ig, -an, -en, ll. torthenni) ll. -au. loaf (of bread, also of other food), also transf. and fig.*

9g.

Cfn.: torth anaml: currant bread. Ar lafar.

torth frith (fraith): *currant bread, fruit cake. 1899.*

torth frown: *brown loaf. Ar lafar.*

torth gig: *meat loaf, luncheon meat. 20g.*

torth(en) gri: *enriched bread dough baked on a griddle, griddle cake. 1860.*

torth gyrens: *currant loaf. Ar lafar.*

torthau dangos: *shewbread. 1620.*

torth radell: *griddle loaf. 18g.*

torth waelod: *cottage loaf. Ar lafar.*

torth wen: *white loaf. 15g.*

torth o fara: *loaf of bread. 14g.*

torth o siwgr, gw. torth siwgr.

torth sinsir: *gingerbread. 20g.*

torth (o) siwgr, &c.: *sugar loaf. 1604-7.*

torth dan badell: *pan-loaf. Ar lafar.*

torthaf, torthiaf: torthi, torth(i)o *bg. a. to congeal, coagulate, cake, solidify, harden.*

1798.

torthan, torthen, gw. torth.

torthiad *eg. ll. -au. clot (of blood).*

1796.

torthiaf: torthio, torthig, gw. torthaf: torthi, torth.

torwen, gw. *tor*² + *gwyn*¹.

torwenwyn *eg. rue (in bot.)*.
1813.

torwraig, gw. *torrwr*.

torws *eg. ll. torysau. torus (in math.)*.
20g.

torwyn, gw. *tor*² + *gwyn*¹.

torwynnaf: torwynnu *bg.a. to (cause to) protrude and show the whites (of the eyes); light up*.
1816.

torymadroddaf: torymadroddi *bg. to use a parenthesis or parentheses (in prosody)*.
1935.

torymprydiaf: torymprydio *bg. to breakfast*.
1803.

toryn *eg. ll. -nau mantle, cloak, gown, tippet, hood, also fig*.
14g.
Cfn.: toryn dur: coat of mail. 15g.

tos *eg. toss, jerk*.
1803.

tosaf: toso, gw. **tosiaf: tosio**.

tosga *eg. tosca (in geol.)*.
1898.

tosiaf, tosaf: tos(i)o *bg.a. to toss, throw, fling; toss or be tossed (of boat, &c.); toss (coin, &c.), toss up; empty (cup, &c.); also fig*.
16-17g.

tosl, tosllyn, gw. *tasel*¹.

tost¹ *eg. (b. -yn). toast*.
1547.

tost² *a. ll. -(i)on. severe, harsh, hard, vehement, furious, bitter, cruel; painful, sore, hurt, sick, ill; troubled, sad; pitiful; sharp (of taste, &c.), pungent*.

12g.

Cfn.: Bot. tost y gegid: hemlock, Conium maculatum. c. 1400.

tost gan (gennyf, ganddo, &c.): *it grieves (someone, me, him, &c.)*. 14g.

tostaf¹: tosto, gw. **tostiaf¹: tostio**.

tostaf², tostiaf²: tosti, tostio *bg.a.*

(a) *to take pity, be compassionate or merciful, sympathize; bemoan, bewail*.

14g.

(b) *to hurt, torture, torment*.

14g.

tostedd *eg.*

(a) *severity, rigour, harshness; pain, anguish, illness, sickness; sharpness (of taste, &c.), pungency*.

I3g.

(b) *strangury, dysuria; the stone, lithiasis, gravel; colic.*

c. **I400.**

toster¹ *eg.*

(a) *severity, rigour, harshness.*

I588.

(b) *strangury (in horses).*

Ar lafar.

toster² *eg. ll. -s. toaster.*

Ar lafar.

tostfrwyn *e.ll. (un. b. -en). (bul)rushes.*

I547.

tostiaf¹, **tostaf**¹: **tost(i)o** *bg.a. to toast, also fig.*

I876.

tostiaf²: **tostio**, gw. **tostaf**²: **tosti**.

tostiwr *eg. ll. tostwyr. toaster.*

20g.

tostlym *a. (b. tostlem). severe, harsh, vehement, bitter, biting; sharp (of taste, &c.), pungent.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd **llymdost**.

tostlymder *eg. severity, rigour, harshness; sharpness (of taste, &c.), pungency.*

I780.

tostrwydd *eg. severity, rigour, harshness; illness, sickness.*

I604-7.

tostur *eg. ll. -iau, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *compassion, pity, mercy, sympathy; compassionate, merciful.*

I4g.

(b) *misery, wretchedness, adversity; grief, sorrow; ?wailing; pitiful, wretched, mournful, sad.*

I2g.

tosturaidd *a. pitiful, wretched, mournful, sad.*

I621.

tosturedd *e?g. compassion, pity, mercy, sympathy; wretchedness, misery.*

I6-17g.

tosturhaf: **tosturhau** *bg. to take pity, be compassionate, sympathize.*

I6-17g.

tosturi *eg.*

(a) *compassion, pity, mercy, sympathy; grief, sorrow.*

I567.

(b) *illness, sickness.*

Ar lafar.

tosturiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. compassion, pity, mercy, sympathy; compassionate act, act of mercy.*

1567.

tosturiaethol *a. compassionate.*

1797.

tosturiaf; tosturio *bg.a.**(a) to take pity (on), feel pity (for), be compassionate or tender-hearted (towards), have mercy (on), sympathize (with).*

14g.

(b) to torture, torment; goad; grieve, lament (on account of).

14g.

*Amr.: tostyru. 1615.***tosturiedig** *a.bfl. compassionate, merciful.*

18g.

tosturiog *a. compassionate, merciful.*

1567.

tosturiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. compassionate, tender-hearted, merciful; pitiful, wretched, mournful.*

16g.

*Amr.: tosturo. 1845.***tosturioldeb** *eg. compassion, pity, compassionateness.*

1803.

tosturlawn *a. pitiful, wretched, grievous, mournful, miserable, sad.*

1829.

tosturo, gw. **tosturiol**.**tosturus** *a. pitiful, wretched, grievous, mournful, miserable, sad; compassionate, pitying, merciful.*

14g.

tosturwch *eg. misery, wretchedness.*

1611.

tostyn, gw. **tost**¹.**tostyr, tostyraf; tostyru**, &c., gw. **tostur, tosturiaf; tosturio**, &c.**tosyn** *eg. ll. tosau. pimple, pustule, spot.*

1849.

tot *eb.g. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -iau. tot, mug, small glass; tot (of drink).*

1930.

total, totalaidd, totaliaeth, gw. **titotal, titotalaidd, titotaliaeth**.**totalitaraidd** *a. totalitarian (adj.).*

1937.

totalitareiddiaf; totalitareiddio *bg.a. to make or become totalitarian.*

20g.

totalitariaeth *eb.g. totalitarianism.*

1938.

totalitarydd *eg. ll. totalitarwyr, totalitaryddion. a totalitarian.*

20g.

totem *eg. ll. -au, -s. totem.*
1896.

totemaeth, gw. **totemiaeth**.

totemaidd *a. totemic.*
20g.

totemiaeth, **totemaeth** *eb. totemism.*
1920.

totemig *a. totemic.*
20g.

totemistaidd *a. totemistic.*
1921.

totemistiaeth *eb. totemism.*
20g.

totemyddol *a. totemistic.*
20g.

totiaid *eb.g. mugful.*
1930.

totyn, gw. **tot**.

toulu, **teulu**² *eg. ll. -od. phantom funeral.*
1862.

touo, gw. **towiaf**: **towio**.

tow¹ *eg. tow.*
20g.

tow², gw. **taw**².

tow³—**o dow i dow**, gw. **dow-dow** (hefyd At.).

towaf: **towo**, **towarch**, **towcan**, **towel**, gw. **towiaf**: **towio**, **tywarch**, **twcan**², **tywel**.

towiaf, **towaf**: **tow(i)o** *ba. to tow (vehicle, boat, &c.).*
20g.

towl, **towlad**^{1,2}, **towlaf**: **towlu**, **towlbwrdd**, **towliad**, **towlod**, gw. **tafl**¹, **tafliad**, **taflod**¹, **taflaf**¹: **taflu**, **tawlbwrdd**, **tafliad**, **taflod**¹.

townlont *eg. townland, township.*
1762.

towr, gw. **tŵr**.

töwr *eg. ll. towyr. roofer, thatcher, tiler, also fig.*
14g.

towsen *e?b. bezel (of chisel, &c.).*
18g.

towt¹ *e?g. rump.*
16g.

towt² *eg. ll. -iaid. tout.*
I929.

towtsiaf: towtsio, towydd, towyn^{1,2}, gw. **twtsiaf: twtsio, tywydd, tywyn**^{1,2}.

töydd *eg. guardian.*
I2g.

tprwy *ebd. word used to drive or stop cattle.*
c. I400.

Gw. hefyd **prwdi**¹, **prwy**¹, **trw**¹.

tra¹ *eb. thing, matter, material.*
I2g.

tra², **trag, dra**¹, **drag**², **tra-** *adf. a hefyd fel ardd. a rhgdd. very, extremely, exceedingly.*

I2g.

Fel *ardd.* (a) *beyond, the other side of, over, across, more than.*

I0g.

(b) (*in constructions such as 'glyw tra glyw', 'dydd tra'i gilydd'*) *on (top of), above, for, beyond, after.*

I2g.

Amr.: **trach. I3g.**

traf. I567.

Cfn.: **drach a chefn**, gw. *trachefn.*

tra braidd, gw. *braidd.*

dra(ch) bron: *before, in(to) the presence of. I3g.*

tra chefn, gw. *trachefn.*

tra mesur, gw. *mesur*¹.

tra môr, gw. *tramor.*

Tra Pharchedig: (i) *Very Reverend (title of, or form of address to, a dean). I814.* (ii) *Most Reverend (title of, or form of address to, an archbishop). [I783].*

tra phen, gw. *traphen.*

tra³, **dra**² *cys. while, whilst, (for) as long as, when (. . . is, &c.).*

(a) *exx. before a vb.).*

I2g.

(b) *exx. of contracted forms combined with pres. subj. forms of the vb. 'wyf: bod').*

I617.

(c) *exx. not preceding a vb.).*

I672.

Amr.: **tre**¹. **I595.**

tro³. **I617.**

try², **dry.** (*y*≡*ø*). **I574.**

tra⁴, gw. **traha.**

tra-, gw. **tra**².

-tra, gw. **-dra.**

tra-achub *eg. ambition.*
c. I400.

tra-arglwyddiaeth *eb.g. tyranny, despotism; hegemony, predominance.*
I837.

tra-arglwyddiaethad, tra-arglwyddiaethiad *eg. a domineering, tyranny.*
I803.

tra-arglwyddiaethaf: tra-arglwyddiaethu *bg. to domineer, tyrannize; prevail, predominate.*
1588.

tra-arglwyddiaethiad, gw. **tra-arglwyddiaethad**.

tra-awdurdod *eg. arbitrary rule, tyranny, despotism.*
1770.

tra-awdurdodaeth, tra-awdurdodiaeth *eb. tyranny, despotism.*
1774.

tra-awdurdodaf: tra-awdurdodi *bg. to exercise authority, dominate; domineer, rule despotically.*
1620.

tra-awdurdodiad *eg. dominance.*
1828.

tra-awdurdodiaeth, gw. **tra-awdurdodaeth**.

trabaeddaf: trabaeddu, trabestod, gw. **trybaeddaf: trybaeddu, trybestod**.

trablawdd, trablin, gw. **tra- + blawdd, blin**.

tra-blnaf: tra-blino *ba. to tire, grieve, trouble, disturb, molest.*
14g.
Amr.: tra-flino. 16–17g.

trablith, gw. **tryblith—yn dryblith drablith**.

trabludd¹ *eg.b. ll. -(i)au, -ion. agitation, commotion, uproar, bother, trouble, disturbance, confusion, tumult, conflict, combat, noise, sound, also fig.*
12g.

trabludd², trabluddaf: trabluddo, gw. **trabluddiaf: trabluddio**.

trabluddiad *eg. ll. -au. a troubling, disturbance.*
1773.

trabluddiaf, trabluddaf: trabludd(i)o, trabludd² *bg.a. to cause agitation or a commotion, cause an uproar, disturb, make a noise.*
14g.

trabluddus *a. full of commotion, exciting, excitable; troublesome, vexatious.*
1346.

trabola, gw. **trybola**.

trabŵd, trybŵd *eg. mud, mire, filth, lather (of sweat).*
1841.
Amr.: strabŵd. 1835–6.

trac *eg.b. ll. -iau. track.*
1543.
Cfn.: trac sain: soundtrack. 20g.

tracaf: traco, gw. **traciaf: tracio**.

tracea *eg. ll. -u. trachea (in zoology and bot.).*
20g.

traciaf, tracaf: trac(i)o *bg.a. to track.*

1828.

traciog *a. full of tracks (of ground); having tracks (of tank, tractor, &c.).*
20g.

tracsion, tracsiwn *eg. ll. -s, tracsiynau. traction engine; old banger, jalopy.*
20g.

tracsiwt *eb. ll. -iau, -s. tracksuit.*
20g.

tract¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. (printed) tract.*
1924.

tract² *eg. tract (during Mass).*
16g.

tract³ *eg. ll. -iau. tract (in zoology); tract (of land).*
20g.

Tractaraidd *a. Tractarian (adj.).*
1843.

Tractariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Tractarian.*
1901.

Tractariaeth *eb. Tractarianism.*
1843.

tractor *eg. ll. -au, -s. tractor.*
1930.

tracwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. tracksuit.*
20g.

trach, tracha, gw. tra², traha.

tra-charaf: tra-charu, tra-chariad, trachas, gw. tra-+caraf: caru, cariad, cas¹.

trachdiaf: trachdio, gw. drachtiaf: drachtio.

trachefn, tra chefn, drachefn, dra chefn, &c. *adf. ac ardd.* (yn aml ynghyd â rh. m., gyda grym adferfol).

1. *back(wards).*

(a) of direction of vision).

14g.

(b) denoting motion, also fig.).

13g.

(c) with words denoting restoring, giving, receiving, &c.).

13g.

2. *again, once more.*

14g.

3. *even, yet, again.*

1595.

4. *behind, at the back (of), ?from behind; above, earlier (in book, &c.).*

13g.

Amr.: drach a chefn. 1733.

trachgefn, trach cefn, drachgefn, drach cefn, &c. 13g.

tragefn, dragefn. 1567.

Cfn.: **drachefn a thrachefn**: *again and again, time and time again.* 1709.

trachineb, trachinebus, gw. trychineb, trychinebus.

tracht, trachtiaf: trachtio, gw. dracht, drachtiaf: drachtio.

trachwant *eg. b. ll. -au. inordinate desire, greed, craving, longing, voracity; carnal desire, lust, lechery; avarice, miserliness.*

12g.

Amr.: **trychwant.** 1567.

trachwantaf: trachwantu *bg. a. to desire inordinately, covet, crave, long for, lust after.*

1567.

Amr.: **trachwanta.** 1803.

trachwantus *a. greedy, grasping, craving, voracious; greedy (for food), gluttonous; avaricious, miserly; ambitious; lustful, wanton.*

1595.

trachwantwr *eg. ll. -wyr. greedy or grasping person; miser.*

1567.

trachwern, gw. trachwyrn.

trachwres *eg. a hefyd fel a. fury, wrath, rage, passion; (dict.) extreme heat; angry, vehement, fiery.*

12g.

trachwyllt *a. very wild, furious, angry; sudden, immediate.*

1715.

trachwyrn *a. (b. trachwern). vehement, furious, angry, wild, passionate, fervent, eager; quick, fast.*

15g.

trachywedd *eb. (great) destruction, massacre, damage, harm, also fig. of person.*

12g.

tra-chywiredd, gw. tra- + cywiredd.

trad, trât, tred² *eg. ll. (prin a diw.) trâds. trade, profession, occupation, work; trade, commerce, business; course of action, habit, way of life; path, way; (pl.) trade winds; also fig.*

16g.

trada, gw. tra- + da.

tradaf: trado, gw. tradiaf: tradio.

tradewr, gw. tra- + dewr.

tra-dewrder *eg. rashness, foolhardiness, audacity.*

1632.

tra-dewredd *eg. rashness, foolhardiness, audacity.*

1632.

tradiaf, tradaf: trad(i)o *bg. a. to trade, market, deal.*

1703.

trading *eg. trading, commerce, business.*

1706.

tradisiwn *eg. tradition (esp. with ref. to Christian doctrine).*
1591.

tradjedi, tradl, gw. trasiedi, tredl.

tradlaf: tradlo *bg. to treadle; trudge, tramp.*
20g.

tradmil, tradoddaf: tradoddi, gw. tredmil, traddodaf: traddodi.

tradoeth, gw. tra-+doeth¹.

tradwr *eg. ll. -zwyr. trader, tradesman, dealer, businessman.*
1784.

tradwy *adf. in three days' time, on the third day after today; three days later, three days after (specified time); (on) the day after tomorrow; on the next day, on the following day.*
14g.

tradwys, gw. tra-+dwys.

tradyddaf: tradyddu, tradyddiad, gw. traddodaf: traddodi, traddodiad.

tra-dyrchafaf: tra-dyrchafu, gw. tra-+dyrchafaf: dyrchafu.

tradd *eg. ll. -au. diarrhoea (esp. in livestock), a scouring.*
[1783].

traddaf: traddu *bg. to have diarrhoea (esp. of livestock), scour.*
1725.
Amr.: trafo. 1811.
trafu. 1803.

traddod *eg. ll. -au, -ion. tradition; (? dict.) a handing over, surrender.*
18-19g.

traddodaf: traddodi *bg.a. to transfer, deliver, entrust, give up, hand down or over, consign, yield; send (to prison, &c.), sentence, indict, betray; deliver (speech, sermon, &c.), recite.*
1588.
Amr.: tradoddi. 1609.
tradyddu. 1609.

traddodedig *a.bfl. handed over or down, delivered, transferred; betrayed.*
1722.

traddodiad *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *tradition (also in theol.).*
1588.

(b) *a handing over, delivery, transfer, a surrendering; betrayal; delivery (of speech, sermon, &c.).*

1604-7.

Amr.: tradyddiad. 1611.

Cfn.: traddodiad barddol: bardic tradition. 20g.

traddodiad llafar: oral tradition. 1911.

traddodiad llafaredig (llefaredig) = traddodiad llafar. 1929.

traddodiad llenyddol: literary tradition. 1911.

traddodiadaeth *eg. traditionalism.*
1857.

traddodiadol *a. traditional; usual, customary.*
1599.

traddodiadwr, traddodiadydd *eg. ll. traddodiadwyr. traditionalist.*
1653.

traddodiedydd *eg. ll. -ion. traditionalist.*
1794.

traddodol *a. traditional.*
[1740].

traddodwr, traddodydd *eg. ll. traddodwyr, traddodyddion. deliverer (of speech, sermon, &c.), speaker; one who transfers or hands over, deliverer; saviour, deliverer; (eccl.) traditor; ?traitor.*
1703.

trae *eg. trey, the three on dice.*
15-16g.
Gw. hefyd traicatur.

traean *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *a third, third part, also fig.*
9g.

(b) *one of three divisions of an administrative area, riding.*
15g.

(c) *dower, jointure.*
15g.
Amr.: traen⁴. 14g.

traeanaf: traeanu *bg.a. to divide into three parts or thirds, trisect; receive one third jointly (with), share in thirds (with), give one third as a share (to); (dict.) plough land for the third time.*

13g.
Amr.: trianu. Dchr. 17g.

traeanog *a. a hefyd fel eg. tripartite, divided into thirds or three parts, in thirds, trisected; having or possessing a third; counting as one third for legal purposes (e.g. of a wife in comparison with her husband, in the Welsh laws).*
14g.

Fel e. name for a type of 'toddaid byr' (in Welsh prosody).
1925.

traeanwerth, gw. traean + gwerth.

traed, traedfa, gw. troed, troedfa.

traedfainc, gw. troedfainc.

traedfilwr *eg. ll. -wyr. infantryman, footsoldier; (pl.) infantry.*
1732.

traedle, traedlen, traednoeth, traedsychion, gw. troedle, troedlen, troednoeth, troetsych.

trael¹, trâl, trail, traul² *eg. ll. treulau. trail, scent, track, path, course, ?also fig.*
16-17g.
Gw. hefyd traill¹.

trael², gw. traul¹.

traen¹ *eg. ll. -au. train (of people), body of followers, retinue; train (of dress, &c.).*
15g.

traen^{2,3,4}, **traenaf**: **traeno**, **traenaid**, gw. **draen**², **trên**¹, **traean**, **traeniaf**¹:
traenio, **trenaid**.

traen⁵, **train**³ *a. trained.*
17g.

traenaid, **traeniad**, gw. **trenaid**, **draeniad** (At.).

traeniaf¹, **traenaf**, **tren(i)af**, &c.: **traen(i)o**, **tren(i)o**, &c. *bg.a. to train, educate, discipline, rear; discipline or reform oneself; train, practice (in sport, &c.).*

17g.
Cfn.: traen(i)o i fyny: to train (up). 1696.

traeniaf²: **traenio**, gw. **draeniaf**: **draenio**.

traeniwr *eg. trainer; ? trainee.*
17g.

Gw. hefyd **trenar**.

traensiwr, **traensiwrn**, gw. **trensiwr**¹.

traenter, **trenter** *eg. ll. traenteriaid. publican, vintner; brewer; butler, under-butler, server (of wine, &c.).*
1604-7.

traetur *eg. (b. -es) ll. -iaid, -s. traitor, betrayer, also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: traeter. (ll. -s). 17g.
traetiwr, **traetwr**. (ll. *traetwyr*, ll. *dwbl traetwyr*s).
traetor. (b. -es). 1649.
traetwr, gw. *traetiwr*.
tratur.

Cfn.: Bot. traeturiaid y bugeilydd: ribwort plantain, Plantago lanceolata. 1632.

traeturaf: **traeturo**, **traetures**, gw. **traeturiaf**: **traeturio**, **traetur**.

traeturiaeth *eg. treason, treachery, betrayal; high treason.*

?15g.
Amr.: traturiaeth. 16g.
traetwriaeth. 1711.

traeturiaf, **traeturaf**: **traetur(i)o** *bg.a. to commit treason or treachery, betray.*
?15g.

traeturiol *a. treacherous.*
1583.

traeturiwr *eg. traitor, betrayer.*
16g.

traetwr, **traetwriaeth**, gw. **traetur**, **traeturiaeth**.

traeth¹ *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, treythydd, ?traith. beach, (sea)shore, strand, coast; estuary; ?region, area; also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.
Cfn.: traeth awyr: cirrocumulus, mackerel sky. 1803.
traeth byw: *quicksand, also fig. 1604-7.*
traeth gwyllt: *quicksand. Ar lafar.*
traeth sugn = **traeth gwyllt**. 1672.

Gw. hefyd **traethell**, **traethen**.

traeth² *eg. ll. -iau, -ion, a hefyd fel a. declaration, statement, account, treatise; spoken, oral.*

I2g.

Amr.: **traith**². (*eg. b. ll. treithiau, -ion*). **I632.**

traeth³ *a. a hefyd fel e?g. order(ly), (in) order.*

I547.

traeth⁴, **traethad**, gw. **traethaf**¹: **traethu**, **traethiad**.

traethadur *eg. ll. -ion. declaimer, reciter, narrator, orator, speaker; poet.*

I2g.

Gw. hefyd **traethiadur**.

traethadwy *a. bfl. expressible, utterable.*

I773.

traethaf: traethu *bg. a.*

(*a*) *to speak, express, declare, relate, pronounce, tell, say, talk, speak (in public), deliver (lecture, speech, &c.); address (in poetry), declaim (poetry); discuss (orally or in writing), explain, set out.*

9–I0g.

(*b*) *to pronounce (word or sound).*

I547.

(*c*) *to treat or handle (people, &c.), behave towards, deal with; govern, rule, manage.*

I3g.

Amr.: **treithio**. **I803.**

Cfn.: **traethu ei lôn**: *to express one's opinion, have one's say*. **I862.**

traethair, gw. **traeth**² + **gair**¹.

traethawd¹ *eg. b. ll. traethodau, (prin) traethodion. treatise, essay, (research) thesis, dissertation, tract(ate), paper, booklet, study; utterance, declaration, narration, a speech; (declamation of) poem.*

Dchr. **I2g.**

Amr.: **traethod**. **I6–I7g.**

Cfn.: **traethawd gwobrwyol**: *prize-winning essay*. **I846.**

traethawd ymchwil: *(research) thesis, dissertation*. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **traethodyn**.

traethawd², **traethawdl**, gw. **traethaf**: **traethu**, **traethodl**.

traethawdr *eg. declaimer, reciter, narrator.*

c. **I400.**

traethawr *eg. declaimer, reciter.*

I4g.

traethdir, gw. **traeth**¹ + **tir**.

traethedig *a. bfl. told, related, discussed, spoken, mentioned.*

I6g.

traetheg *eb. oratory.*

I803.

traethell *eb. ll. -i, -au. (small) beach, strand, (sea)shore, stretch of coast; sandbank, sandflat, mudflat.*

I2–I3g.

traethen *eb. ll. -ni. (small) beach, strand, (sea)shore; sandbank; ?region, area.*
15g.

traethfor *eg. surf, breaker, heavy sea or swell.*
1850.

traethgan *eb. ll. -au. recitative (in mus.); oratorio; stanza containing an indefinite number of lines of the same length (in Welsh prosody).*
1850.

traethganaf: traethganu *bg.a. to chant, sing in recitative; compose poetry in the form of a 'traethgan' (in Welsh prosody).*
1858.

traethganiad *eg. ll. -au. recitative (in mus.).*
1851.

traethiad, traethad *eg.b. ll. -au. expression, utterance, narration, narrative, statement, account, declaration, delivery (of speech, &c.), presentation, expatiation, exposition; treatise, (written) discussion; pronunciation; construction (in gram.), predicate (in gram. and logic).*
14g.

traethiadol *a. (clearly) expressed, narrative; predicative (in gram. and logic).*
1749.

traethiadur *eg. expositor (type of book, &c.); predicate (in gram.).*
1869.
Gw. hefyd **traethadur**.

traethiannaf: traethiannu *bg. to praise (in poetry), relate, tell.*
13g.

traethiannol *a. narrative; predicative (in logic).*
20g.

traethiant *eg. (mode of) expression; report, narrative.*
c. 1685.

traethiedydd *eg. predicate (in gram.).*
20g.

traethiol, gw. **traethol**.

traethle^{1,2}, gw. **traeth**^{1,2} + **lle**¹.

traethod, gw. **traethawd**¹.

traethodaf: traethodi *bg. to write an essay or treatise; compose poetry.*
1891.

traethodl, traethawdl *eg.b. ll. -au. metre consisting of rhymed couplets (usu. of seven syllables), with no stipulation as to the stress pattern of the rhymes (in Welsh prosody).*
c. 1560.

traethodol *a. of or like an essay or treatise, dissertational; prosy.*
1864.

traethodwr, traethodydd *eg. ll. traethodwyr, traethodyddion. writer of essay or treatise, essayist; (public) speaker; Tractarian (n.).*

1803.

traethodyddiaeth *eg. Tractarianism; diction.*

18–19g.

traethodyn *eg. ll. -nau.*

(a) (*short*) *essay, (religious) tract, pamphlet.*

1833.

(b) ‘*traethodl*’ (*in Welsh prosody*).

c. 1785–90.

traethol, traethiol *a. (clearly) expressed, expressible; prosy.*

14g.

traethoriaeth *eg. declamation, oratory; diction.*

18–19g.

traethwawd, gw. **traeth**² + **gwawd**.

traethwr¹, **traethydd** *eg. ll. traethwyr, traethyddion. declarer, reporter, relater, narrator, teller, (public) speaker, orator; essayist.*

16g.

traethwr² *eg. seaman, sailor.*

16g.

traethydd, gw. **traethwr**¹.

traethyddiaeth *eg. discussion; oratory.*

1823.

traf, gw. **tra**².

trafael¹ *eb.g. ll. -(i)on.*

(a) *travail, (hard) labour; trouble, bother, worry, care.*

12g.

(b) *labour pains.*

?**16g.**

Gw. hefyd **trafael**².

trafael² *eg. ll. -ion, -s. voyage, journey, course.*

a. 1587.

Cfn.: ar drafael: on a journey, travelling. 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **trafalîs**.

trafael³ *eb.g.*

(a) *press, also fig.*

1346.

(b) *metal strip on a cutting-machine on which a slate is placed to be cut.*

1866.

trafael⁴, gw. **trafaeliaf**²: **trafaelio**.

trafaelaf¹: **trafaelu**, **trafaelaf**²: **trafaelu**, **trafaelan**, gw. **trafaeliaf**^{1,2}: **trafaelio**.

trafaeliaf¹, **trafaelaf**¹: **trafaelio**, **trafaelu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to labour, toil, (cause to) work, strive; chastise, afflict, harass; suffer.*

14g.

(*b*) *to be in labour, give birth.*

16g.

trafaeliaf², trafaelfaf²: trafaelio, trafaclu, trafaclan, trafacl⁴ *bg.a. to travel, journey; work as a travelling salesman.*

15g.

Amr.: **traflo. 16g.**

trafaeliwr, trafaclwr, trafaelydd *eg. ll. trafaclwyr, trafaclwrs. traveller, voyager, also fig.; commercial traveller.*

15g.

Cfn.: **trafaeliwr masnachol: commercial traveller. 1848.**

trafaelus *a.*

(*a*) *laborious, painful, troublesome, tiresome; tired, weary.*

c. 1400.

(*b*) *causing much walking (of house, &c.); inaccessible.*

Ar lafar.

trafaclwr, trafaelydd, gw. trafaeliwr.

trafaf: trafo, trafu, gw. traddaf: traddu.

trafais¹ *eg. dispute, controversy, contention, strife.*

a. 1587.

Amr.: **trafes¹. 16g.**

trafais², trafes² *eb. ll. trafesi. lancet (window), ventilation hole.*

1740.

trafalau *e.ll. deep ruts in a road.*

20g.

trafalîs *e.ll. travels.*

20g.

trafeisiaf: trafeisio *bg.a. to oppose, contradict, deny.*

16g.

Amr.: **trafeisio. 1567.**

trafell, gw. crafell (*hefyd At.*).

trafers¹, gw. drofers.

trafers² *eg. traverse (in church, &c.).*

16g.

trafes^{1,2}, gw. trafais^{1,2}.

trafesti *e?g. travesty.*

1923.

traflaf: traflo, tra-flinaf: tra-flino, gw. trafaeliaf²: trafaelio, tra-blinaf: tra-blino.

traflwnc, traflwng *eg.b. ll. traflwnc(i)au. draught, gulp, swallow, also fig.*

1545.

traflyncaf, traflyngaf: traflyncu, traflyngu *bg.a. to guzzle, gulp, gobble, devour, swallow (up), also fig.*

15g.

traflynciad *eg. ll. -au. a guzzling, a swallowing, draught.*
1803.

traflyncol *a. gulping, guzzling, gobbling, also fig.*
1803.

traflyncus *a. gulping, guzzling, gobbling, also fig.*
20g.

traflyncwr *eg. ll. -wyr. gulper, guzzler, gobbler.*
1737.

trafn¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, traifn. leader, lord, prince; ? source, home, dwelling; ? course, way.*
13g.

trafn² *eg. b. ll. -au. (crop) rotation; piece of land used in a rotation system.*
1803.

trafniad *eg. (crop) rotation.*
1803.

trafnid *eg. ll. -au. commerce, trade, business, exchange.*
1803.
Cf. trefnid².

trafnidaeth, gw. trafnidiaeth.

trafnidfaer *eg. consul.*
1852.

trafnidiaeth, **trafnidaeth** *eb.g. transport; traffic; commerce, trade, business, exchange; intercourse.*
1803.
Cfn.: trafnidiaeth unffordd: one-way traffic, also fig. 20g.
Cf. trefnidiaeth.

trafnidiaf: trafnidio *bg.a. to trade (in), buy and sell, deal commercially, exchange, barter; negotiate.*
1803.
Cf. trefnidiaf: trefnidio.

trafnidiol, trafnidol *a. commercial; transport (adj.); distributive.*
1803.
Cf. trefnidiol.

trafnidiwr, trafnidwr *eg. ll. trafnidwyr. trader, merchant, businessman.*
1803.
Cf. trefnidiwr.

trafnidol, gw. trefnidiol.

trafnidr *eg. exchange, barter.*
c. 1400.

trafnidraf: trafnidro *ba. to exchange, barter.*
13g.

trafnidwr, gw. trefnidiwr.

trafnidwynt *eg. ll. -oedd. trade wind, monsoon.*
1866.

Cf. trefnidwynt.

trafnidydd *eg. ll. -ion. consul; (dict.) trader.*

1803.

Cf. trefnidiwr.

trafnoddaeth, trafnoddiaeth *e?b. consulship.*

1850.

trafnoddol *a. consular, diplomatic.*

1850.

trafnoddwr, trafnoddydd *eg. ll. trafnoddwyr. consul.*

1850.

trafô *eg. fuss, bother, trouble.*

20g.

trafod¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. labour, pains, trouble, commotion, battle; movement; action, behaviour; a handling; discussion, negotiation; commerce, trade, business, (pl.) (business) transactions; (pl.) transactions (of learned society, &c.).*

12g.

trafod², gw. trafodaf: trafod.

trafodadwy *a.bfl. manageable, negotiable.*

1803.

trafodaeth, trafodiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. discussion, negotiation; commerce, trade, business, (business) transaction; ?behaviour, action.*

1757.

Cfn.: dan drafodaeth: under consideration or negotiation. 20g.

trafodaf: trafod², **trafodi** *bg.a.*

(a) *to discuss, negotiate; handle, manipulate, wield; cultivate (land); treat (person); deal with, arrange, manage.*

12g.

(b) *to strive, contend, fight, strike.*

13g.

(c) *to move; go.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd trafod¹.

trafodiaeth, gw. trafodaeth.

trafodus *a. bustling, lively.*

18g.

trafodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. discusser, negotiator; one who moves; (dict.) fighter.*

c. 1400.

trafrith, gw. tryfrith.

traffaf: traffu *ba. to spread (abroad).*

1803.

trafferth¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion, -au. trouble, bother, difficulty, adversity; grief, worry, affliction; fuss, ado, turmoil; obstruction; trouble, effort, pains, care; trade, business, work, task.*

12g.

*Amr.: traffeth*¹, *traffith. 16g.*

Cfn.: **trafferthion** (**trafferthau**) **bydol**: *worldly cares*. **1630**.

trafferth², gw. **trafferthaf**: **trafferthu**.

trafferthach *eb.* ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *trouble, care*.
c. 1585.

trafferthaf: **trafferthu** *bg.a.* *to go to trouble, take care, take pains; labour, be busy; cause uproar, make a fuss; worry, trouble, bother*.

14g.

Amr.: **trafferth**². **14g.**

traffeth². Ar lafar.

trafferthog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *troubled, worried, afflicted; troublesome, vexatious; (dict.) busy*.

12g.

trafferthol *a.* *troublesome, vexatious; troubled, worried, afflicted; (dict.) busy*.

1605–10.

trafferthus *a.* *troublesome, vexatious, laborious; troubled, worried, afflicted; turbulent; busy, active, industrious*.

1547.

trafferthusrwydd *eg.* *laboriousness*.

1803.

trafferthwch *eg.* *trouble, bother, affliction, difficulty, adversity*.

1672.

trafferthwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *trader; (dict.) troublemaker*.

Dchr. **17g.**

traffest, gw. **tra-** + **ffest**¹.

traffeth^{1,2}, gw. **trafferth**¹, **trafferthaf**: **trafferthu**.

traffig, **traffic** *eg.* (*road, &c.*) *traffic, a coming and going, transportation (of goods), goods or people transported; trade*.

16–17g.

Amr.: **traffit**. **18g.**

traffith, gw. **trafferth**¹.

traffol, gw. **tra-** + **ffôl**¹.

traffordd *eb.* ll. *-ffyrdd*. *motorway, also fig.*

20g.

traffull, gw. **tra-** + **ffull**¹.

traffun, gw. **tryffun**.

traffwyr, gw. **tra-** + **ffwyr**.

trag, **tragedi**, **tragediöol**, gw. **tra**², **trasiedi**, **trasiediöol**.

tragedol *a.* *tragic(al)*.

1916.

tragedus *a.* *tragic(al)*.

1916.

tragefn, gw. **trachefn**.

traglew, tragloyw, gw. tra- + glew, gloyw.

tragod *eb. tragedy.*
1904.

tragoedia *eb. ll. tragoediau. tragedy.*
1906.

tragoedus *a. tragic(al).*
1933.

tragofal, gw. tra- + gofal.

tragor *eg. excess, superfluity, (super)abundance; supererogation (in theol.); exaggeration; arrogance; delay.*
?16g.

tra-gorffenedig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. pluperfect (in gram.).*
1808.

tra-gorffennol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. pluperfect (in gram.).*
1818.

tragoriaeth *eg. supererogation (in theol.); (dict.) superexcellence.*
1794.

tragoriannol *a. transcendental (in theol. and philos.).*
1868.

tragoriant *eg. superexcellence.*
1803.

tragorllin, gw. tra- + gorllin.

tragŵn, gw. dragŵn (At.).

tragwres *eg. b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. intense heat, also fig.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd trachwres.

tragwyddol, tragywyddol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. eternal (also in theol.), everlasting, perpetual, perennial, unchanging, unceasing; continual.*

12g.

Amr.: tragyfythol. 1551.

Cfn.: tragwyddol heol: free rein. 1661.

o dragwyddol bwys: of vital importance. Ar lafar.

tragwyddolaf, tragywyddolaf: trag(y)wyddoli *bg.a. to perpetuate, make permanent, immortalize, eternalize, preserve for ever; exist eternally; ?conclude, determine.*

c. 1401.

tragwyddoldeb, tragywyddoldeb *eg. ll. (prin a diw.) tragwyddoldebau. eternity (also in theol.), eternalness, perpetuity, also fig.*

1588.

tragwyddolder, tragywyddolder *e?g. ll. tragywyddolderau, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. eternity, eternalness.*

1346.

tragwyddolfyd, gw. tragwyddol + byd¹.

tragwyddoliaeth, tragwyddoliaeth *e?b. eternalness, eternity.*
1346.

tragwyddolrwydd *eg. eternalness, eternity, perpetuity, everlastingness.*
1778.

tragwyddolwr *eg. perpetuator, immortalizer.*
1913.

tra-gwyraf: tra-gwyro *ba. to pervert.*
1604-7.

tragyfyth, tragyfythol, gw. **tragwyydd, tragwyddol.**

tragywydd *a. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. eternal, everlasting; continual.*
12g.
Amr.: **tragyfyth.** 1551.

tragywyddol, tragwyddolaf: tragwyddoli, &c., gw. **tragwyddol, tragwyddolaf: tragwyddoli**, &c.

tragywyddolfyd, gw. **tragwyddol+byd**¹.

trang, trangaf: trengi, trangedig, trangedigaeth, gw. **tranc, trengaf: trengi, trancedig, trancedigaeth.**

traha, tra⁴ *eg.?b.*

(a) pride (esp. in pejorative sense), arrogance, insolence, haughtiness, presumption, contempt; (inordinate) ambition; wrongdoing, injury, harm, cruelty, violence, oppression, tyranny; insult, reproach.
12g.

(b) excess, prodigality.

1567.

Amr.: **tracha.** Ar lafar.

tratha. 16-17g.

trahaog, trahawg *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. proud (esp. in pejorative sense), arrogant, haughty; oppressive, domineering.*
12g.

trahaus *a. ll. traheusion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. proud (in pejorative sense), arrogant, presumptuous, haughty, insolent, contemptuous; (over)ambitious; oppressive, domineering, cruel, tyrannical.*

1346.

Amr.: **tyrhaus.** 16g.

trahusedd, trahusedd *eg. arrogance.*
16g.

trahausfalch, gw. **trahaus+balch**¹.

trahauslyd, trahausllyd *a. arrogant, disdainful.*
1833.

trahausteb, trahusteb *e?g. arrogance; oppression, tyranny.*
1588.

trahauster, trahuster *eg. arrogance, haughtiness, presumptuousness.*
1547.

trahaustra, trahustra *eg. arrogance, haughtiness, presumptuousness.*

I6g.*Amr.*: tarhustra, tyrh(a)ustra, terhustra. **I6g.****trahauswaith, trahuswaith** *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. arrogance, arrogant action; arrogant.*
I6g.**trahawg**, gw. trahaog.**trahusedd, trahusteb**, &c., gw. trahusedd, trahausteb, &c.**trai**¹ *eg.* ll. (prin) *treiau, treion.*(a) *ebb; a draining.***I2–I3g.**(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).***I2g.***Cfn.*: **trai a llanw**: *ebb and flow, also fig. I2–I3g.***ar drai**: *on the ebb, usu. fig. I4–I5g.***heb drai**: *without ebb, usu. fig. I2g.***trai**² *a. full of holes, broken, also fig.***I2g.****trai**³, **traiaf: traio**, gw. **treiaf**¹: **treio**.**traial**, gw. **treial**².**traicatur** *e?g. throw with two dice turning up three and four.***I5g.****traid**, gw. **rhaid**.**traidd**¹ *eg.* a hefyd fel *a. visit, a resorting, journey, crossing, passing (by), leaving; keenness (of mind), acumen; a piercing, penetration, also fig.; penetrating.***I2g.****traidd**², **traifn**, gw. **treiddiaf: treiddio, trafn**¹.**traigl, trail**, gw. **treigl**¹, **trael**¹.**traill**¹ *eg.* b. ll. (prin) *treilliau, treillion.*(a) *turn, a turning, course, journey, way; track, trail; bother, trouble; a dragging or pulling.***I4–I5g.**(b) *draught, haul (of fish); trawl (net), drag-net.***I567.***Cfn.*: **ar draill**: *trailing, rolling, turning; ? on the rack. I5–I6g.*Gw. hefyd **trael**¹.**traill**², **traill-ffun**, gw. **treilliaf: treillio, treillffun.****train**¹ *eg.* b. *turn, course (of life); a delaying or lingering; conversation.**Dchr.* **I5g.****train**^{2,3}, gw. **trên**¹, **traen**⁵.**trainsiwr, trainswr**, gw. **trensiwr**¹.**trais** *eg.* b. ll. (prin) *treisiau, treision, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel a.*(a) *(act or instance of) violence, force, might, strength, compulsion, tyranny, oppression; battle, fight, assault; thing taken by violence, spoil, booty, plunder; also fig.*

I2g.

(*b*) *rape*.

I3g.

Fel *a.* (yn y r. gmhr.) *more violent*.

c. **I400.**

Cfn.: **trais ar ferch:** *rape (of woman)*. **I547.**

i drais = trwy drais. **I2g.**

o drais = trwy drais. **I346.**

trwy (drwy) drais: *by force or violence*. **I3g.**

traisfeddianiad, traisfeddiannad *eg. ll. -feddianadau. usurpation.*

I794.

traisfeddiannaf: traisfeddiannu *ba. to usurp, encroach upon, also fig.*

I632.

traisfeddiannol *a. usurpatory, usurping (adj.), oppressive.*

I743.

traisfeddiannwr, traisfeddiannydd *eg. ll. -feddianwyr. usurper, dispossessor, encroacher.*

I725.

traisfeddiant *eg. ll. -feddiannau. usurpation, dispossession, encroachment.*

I604-7.

traisgipiaf: traisgipio *ba. to seize by force, press (into military service), kidnap.*

I770.

traisgymeraf: traisgym(e)ryd *ba. to seize by force, press (into military service), ?enforce by violence.*

I772.

traisgymhellaf: traisgymell, traisgymhelliad, *gw. trais + cymhellaf: cymell, cymhelliad.*

traisladrad, traisledrad, *gw. trais + lladrad.*

traislywodraeth, traisoresgyniad, traisorthrech, traisosodaf: traisosod, *gw. trais + llywodraeth¹, goresgyniad¹, gorthrech, gosodaf: gosod.*

traisruthraf: traisruthro, traisruthrol, traisymosodiad, traisyrraf: traisyrru, traisysbail, *gw. trais + rhuthraf: rhuthro, rhuthrol, ymosodiad, gyrraf: gyrru, ysbail.*

traith^{1,2}, trajedi, trâl, *gw. traeth^{1,2}, trasiedi, trael¹.*

trallaw, *gw. llaw¹—llaw drallaw.*

trallod *eg. b. ll. -au, -ion. tribulation, trouble, calamity, misfortune, adversity; (mental) affliction or perturbation, confusion, distress, suffering, sorrow.*

Dchr. **I2g.**

trallodaf: trallodi *ba. to cause tribulation to, afflict, trouble, vex, worry, confuse, agitate, disturb, disquiet; toss or buffet (of waves).*

Dchr. **I5g.**

trallodedig *a. bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. afflicted, troubled, distressed, perplexed; perplexing.*

c. **I585.**

trallodus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. afflicted, troubled, vexed, distressed,*

disturbed, turbulent; causing tribulation, troublesome, vexatious, laborious; tossed or buffeted (by waves).

14g.

trallodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. troubler, afflicter, adversary.*

1567.

tra-llogach *eg. incest.*

1632.

tra-llograch *eg. incest; (sexual) desire.*

c. 1400.

trallwng, trallwn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ?having a large gullet, voracious; dirty pool, boggy spot (on road, &c.), also fig.*

c. 1400.

trallwysaf: trallwyso *ba. to transfuse (blood, &c.).*

20g.

trallwysiad *eg. ll. -au. (blood) transfusion.*

20g.

tram *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -s. tram(car).*

1909.

Gw. hefyd **dram**².

trambydiaf: trambydio, gw. **tra- + ymbydiaf: ymbydio.**

tramcwydd, tramcwyddaf: tramcwyddo, gw. **tramgwydd, tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo.**

tra-merin, gw. **tra- + merin.**

tramfa *eb. ll. -feydd. tramway, tram-road.*

1925.

tramffordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. tramway, tramline, tram-road.*

1851.

tramglwydd, tramglwyddaf: tramglwyddo, gw. **tramgwydd, tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo.**

tramgwydd *eg. ll. -au, -ion. transgression, offence; circumstance, &c., giving rise to offence, scandal, stumbling-block, obstacle; slip, stumble, fall(ing); misfortune, accident; offence, umbrage; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **tramcwydd.** (ll. -(i)on). 1567.

tramglwy(dd). 17g.

trancwydd. 1567.

trangwydd. 1606.

tramgwyddaeth *eb. delinquency.*

20g.

tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo *bg.a. to fall, stumble, slip; stutter; transgress, commit an offence, sin; offend (person), be offended, take offence or umbrage; suffer misfortune, overthrow, ruin.*

13g.

Amr.: **tramcwydd(i)o.** 14g.

tramgwyddu. 1611.

trancwyddo. 1567.

trangwyddo. 1567.

tramgwyddedig *a.bfl.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol (ll. *-ion*). *fallen, having stumbled; overthrown; offended; offensive.*

1588.

Amr.: tramgwyddiedig. 1774.

trangwyddedig. 1588.

tramgwyddfa *eb.* ll. *-oedd.* *stumbling-block.*

1567.

Amr.: trancwyddfa. 1567.

tramgwyddiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *transgression, offence; circumstance, &c., giving rise to offence, scandal, stumbling-block, obstacle; fall(ing); misfortune, ruin.*

1588.

tramgwyddiedig, gw. **tramgwyddedig.**

tramgwyddol *a.* *offensive; (dict.) stumbling.*

1803.

tramgwyddus *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *offensive, scandalous; apt to take offence, touchy; injurious, ruinous; falling, stumbling, faltering; halting (of speech), stammering; delinquent (adj.).*

13g.

tramgwyddwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr.* *transgressor, offender, a delinquent; faller, stumbler; stammerer.*

1604-7.

tramlein *eg.* ll. *-s.* *tramline, tramway, (pl.) tramlines.*

20g.

tramor, tra môr, &c. *a.* a hefyd fel *adf.* ac *eg.* *overseas (adj.), transmarine, foreign, unfamiliar; overseas (adv.), abroad; overseas country, abroad.*

12g.

Amr.: tramy, tra mÿr. 12g.

tramoraf: tramori *bg.a.* *to go overseas, emigrate; import.*

1803.

tramoraidd *a.* *overseas (adj.), foreign, unfamiliar.*

1863.

tra-mordwy, gw. **tra-+mordwy.**

tramoredig *a.* ll. *-ion,* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *overseas (adj.), foreign.*

1592.

tramoriaid *e.ll.* *foreigners.*

1868.

tramorol *a.* *overseas (adj.), foreign, unfamiliar.*

1653.

tramorwr, tramorydd *eg.* (b. *tramorwraig*) ll. *tramorwyr.* *foreigner.*

1852.

tramp *eg.* ac yn eithriadol (yn ystyr adran (b)) fel *eb.* (bach. g. *tremþyn, trampyn*) ll. *-s, -iaid, -iau.*

(a) *tramp, vagrant, also fig.*

1908.

(*b*) *tramp* (*of feet*); *tramp* (*long walk*).

1803.

trampaf: **trampan**, gw. **trampiaf:** **trampio**.

trampar *eg. ll. -s. tramp, vagrant.*

1931.

trampiaf, trampaf: **trampio, trampan** *bg.a. to tramp, trample (upon); carry goods (of a ship).*

1803.

trampiwyr *eg. ll. trampwyr. tramp, vagrant.*

1803.

trampolîn *eg. ll. trampolinau. trampoline.*

20g.

trampoliniaf, trampolinaf: **trampolin(i)o** *bg. to trampoline.*

20g.

trampyn, gw. **tramp**.

tramrod *eb. tram-road, tramway.*

1855.

Amr.: **tramrawd, tramrhawd.** (*eg.*).

tramwe *eb.g. tramway, tram-road.*

1941.

tramwel, gw. **rhwyd—rhwyd dramel**.

tramwy¹ *eg. ll. -on.*

(*a*) *transit, movement, coming and going, passage, course, journey, procession; assault, attack.*

12g.

(*b*) *Passover feast, paschal lamb.*

1551.

tramwy², gw. **tramwyaf:** **tramwyo**.

tramwyad *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *transit, movement, passage, course, journey.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *paschal lamb.*

1551.

tramwyadwy *a.bfl. traversable, passable, negotiable, suitable for vehicles.*

1728.

tramwyaeth *eg. a traversing or crossing, coming and going, movement; traffic.*

17g.

tramwyaf: **tramwyo, tramwy**² *bg.a. to traverse, cross, travel, journey, move (around), roam, walk, come (and go), visit, frequent, also fig.*

12g.

tramwyfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. passage, thoroughfare, road, path, walkway, corridor, connection; movement, a traversing; traffic; also fig.*

1703.

tramwynt *eg. draught.*
1938.

tramwyol *a. traversed, crossed, trodden; traversable, passable; travelling, itinerant, migratory; also fig.*
1604–7.

tramwywr, tramwydd *eg. ll. tramwywyr, tramwyddion. traverser, traveller, passenger, visitor, frequenter.*
14g.

tramyr, tran¹, gw. tramor, taran².

tran², tran¹ *eg. space, expanse, area.*
16–17g.

trân² *eg. number of nets forming a seine-net.*
Ar lafar.

tranaf: tranu, tranau, gw. taranaf: taranu, taran¹.

tranc, trang *eg. ll. (prin) trangau. death, decease, slaughter, extinction, destruction; end, cessation; swoon, trance.*

12g.

Cfn.: ar dranc (drang): at the point of death, near death. 15g.

ar dranc marwolaeth (marfolaeth) = ar dranc. 1615.

heb dranc (drang) heb offen, heb na thranc na gorffen, heb dranc na gorffen: without end. 1346.

trancedig, trangedig, treng(i)edig *a.bfl. ll. trancedigion, trangedigion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. dead, deceased; subject to death, mortal, perishable, transitory, transient, momentary; fatal, mortal.*

13g.

trancedigaeth, trangedigaeth *eb.g. death, a dying, decease, end.*

15g.

Cfn.: ar drancedigaeth (drangedigaeth): at the point of death, near death. 1567.

trancedigol *a. dying, at the point of death.*
1834.

trancell *eb. ll. -au. draught, gulp, also fig.*
1604–7.

trancellaf: trancellu *ba. to swig, swallow.*
[1783].

tranclewyg *e?g. ll. -ion. (epileptic) fit.*
1814.

trancwydd, trancwyddaf: trancwyddo, trancwyddfa, gw. tramgwydd, tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo, tramgwyddfa.

trangwls, tranglw(n)s, trangalw̄ns, tringalw̄ns, &c. e.ll. odds and ends, junk, worthless trifles.
1934.

trangwydd, trangwyddaf: trangwyddo, trangwyddedig, gw. tramgwydd, tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo, tramgwyddedig.

traniai *b?g. to campaign (in war), muster.*
12g.

tranllyd, gw. **taranllyd**.

trannoeth *adf.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (on) the following day, (on) the next day, (during) the following day, (on) the following morning, tomorrow; (*dict.*) three days hence.

12–13g.

Amr.: **trannoedd**. **15g.**

trannoës. **13g.**

tranwaith, tronwaith. **1680–1.**

tronnoeth. **16g.**

tronwaith, gw. *tranwaith*.

Cfn.: **trannoeth (tronwaith) ar ôl (y) dygwyl (digwydd), trannoeth (g)wedi'r dygwyl (digwydd)**: the day after the feast-day or event, usu. *fig.* too late. **1680–1.**

trannoeth y bore: the following morning, the next day. **14g.**

trannoeth y ffair (i'r ffair): 'the morning after the night before', hangover. **1923.**

trans¹ *eg.* *trance*.

1927.

trans², gw. **transh**.

transbiradaeth *eb.g.* *transpiration (in biol.)*.

20g.

transblantiaf, transblantaf: transblant(i)o *ba.* to transplant, thin out (crop).

1788.

transbordiaf: transbordio, gw. **transportiaf: transportio**.

transbort *eg.* *transport; ship (for transportation to a penal colony)*.

1907.

transbortiaf, transbortaf: transbort(i)o *ba.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to transport (also to a penal colony).

[**1756**].

Amr.: **transbordio**. **18g.**

transffer, transffyr *eg.* ll. *transfferau, transffyrs.* transfer (picture, design, &c.).

20g.

transffigwrasawn, transffigurasiwn, transffigrasiwn *eg.* *transfiguration*.

16g.

transffyr, gw. **transffer**.

transgrifiwr, tranysgrifiwr *eg.* ll. *tran(y)sgrifwyr.* transcriber, copyist.

1810.

transcript *eg.* *transcript*.

20g.

transh, trans², **treins, trench** *eg.* ll. *trenshys, trensies.* trench; dyke, bulwark.

a. **1513.**

transiaf¹, **trensiaf**¹: **transio, trensio** *bg.a.* to trench (garden, &c.), cut a trench or trenches.

1790.

transiaf²: **transio**, gw. **drensiaf: drensio** (hefyd *At.*).

transistor *eg.* ll. *-au.* transistor.

20g.

transiwr, transladaf: transladu, gw. **trensiwr¹**, **translataf: translato**.

translasion, translasiwn *eg. translation (between languages); translation (to heaven)*.

1567.

translataf, translatiaf, transladaf, translet(i)af: translaf(i)o, transladu, translet(i)o *bg.a. to translate (between languages); translate (bishop, body or relics of saint, &c.)*.

15g.

translation, gw. **translasion**.

translatiwr *eg. translator*.

1584.

transletaf, transletiaf: translet(i)o, gw. **translataf: translato**.

transwbstansiasion, transwbstansiasiwn *e?g. transubstantiation (in theol.)*.

1583.

transwr, trantol, tranwaith, tranwr, tranysgrifiwr, gw. **trensiwr¹**, **dryntol** (*hefyd* At.), **trannoeth, taranwr, transgrifiwr**.

tra-oesiad *eg. superannuation, pension*.

1803.

trap¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au, -s*.

(a) *trap; trapdoor; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *trap (carriage)*.

1908.

Cfn.: trap llygod: mousetrap, rat-trap. 1617.

trap twrch (tyrchod): mole-trap. 20g.

trap² *e?g. trap (rock) (in geol.)*.

1860.

trapaf: trapo, gw. **trapiaf: trapio**.

trapaidd *a. pertaining to, or formed from, trap (rock) (in geol.)*.

1862.

trap-dôr, trap-ddôr *eg. trapdoor*.

1852.

trapesiwm *eg. ll. trapesiymau, trapesia. trapezium*.

20g.

trapesoid *eg. ll. -au. trapezoid*.

20g.

trapiaf, trapaf: trap(i)o *bg.a. to trap, also fig.*

17g.

trapîs *eg. ll. trapisau. trapeze*.

20g.

trapiwr, trapwr *eg. ll. trapwyr, ll. dwbl trapwyr. trapper*.

1860.

traps¹ *e.ll. stairs*.

Ar lafar.

traps² *e.ll. traps, personal belongings, baggage.*

Ar lafar.

trapwr, trapywlin, gw. trapiwr, tarpowlin.

traphen, tra phen *adf. upside down; topsy-turvy, in confusion; headlong.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **pendraphen**.

traphlith *adf. a hefyd fel a. topsy-turvy, in confusion, indiscriminately; confused, mixed (up), disordered.*

1734.

Gw. hefyd **plith—plith draphlith, triphlith—triphlith draphlith**.

traphont *eb. ll. -ydd. viaduct, aqueduct.*

20g.

Cfn.: traphont ddŵr: aqueduct. 20g.

tra-rhagoriaeth, gw. tra-+rhagoriaeth.

tras *eg.b. ll. -au, -oedd. lineage, genealogy, pedigree, extraction, stock, family, kinsfolk, kindred, relations; (?sexual) relation(ship); strain (in biol.), breed; also fig.*

12g.

trasaf: traso, gw. trasiaf: trasio.

trasaidd *a. cognate; ?fine, good, noble.*

c. 1730.

trasal, gw. dreser (hefyd At.).

trasedd *eg. lineage, pedigree, family.*

14g.

tra-seifiad *a. ll. -seifiad, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. lasting, continuing, abiding, permanent, perpetual.*

1604–7.

trasen, gw. tres³.

traserch *eg. great or excessive love, infatuation, passion, lust, desire.*

13g.

tra-serchaf: tra-serchu, gw. tra-+serchaf: serchu.

trasgl¹, gw. tresgl.

trasgl² *eg. ll. -au. rake.*

1803.

trash *eg. trash, (garden, &c.) refuse, (hedge) cuttings, worthless growth; worthless person(s), trash.*

Ar lafar.

trasiaf, trasaf: tras(i)o *bg.a. to trim (hedge, &c.).*

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: drasio. 18–19g.

trasiedi, trajedi *eb.g. ll. -ïau, -s. tragedy (drama); tragedy, disaster.*

1604–7.

trasiediöol *a. tragic.*

20g.

trasiediwr *eg. ll. trasiediŵyr. tragedian.*

1858.

trasig *a. tragic.*

20g.

trasog *a. of good lineage, noble; (dict.) having (numerous) relations.*

16g.

trasol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. of good lineage, noble; (dict.) having (numerous) relations.*

15g.

trasys, trât, tratur, traturiaeth, tratha, gw. **tres³, trad, traetur, traeturiaeth, traha.**

trathan, gw. **tra- + tân.**

traul¹ *eb.g. ll. treuliau, treulion.*

1. (a) *cost, expense, expenditure; provision, sustenance; effort, trouble; consumption, use; also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *wear (and tear), attrition.*

1547.

(c) *destruction, loss; feebleness, weakness; also fig. of person.*

12g.

2. *digestion.*

1604–7.

3. *bearing (in machine).*

1850.

Cjn.: ar draul: at the cost or expense of, also fig. 14g.

ar ei thraul: waning (of the moon). 1794.

traul^{2,3}, trauma, traumatig, traw¹, gw. **trael¹, treuliaf: treulio, trawma, trawmatig, draw.**

traw² *eg. pitch (of sound); standard pitch.*

1822.

trawad, gw. **trawiad.**

trawaethion, trawaethon *e.ll. chords (in mus.).*

1844.

trawaf, tarawaf: taro, t(a)rawo *bg.a. a'r be. taro hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *to strike, give (a blow, knock, &c.) (to), hit, beat, knock, buffet, pound; ?pound (in mortar, &c.); beat (of heart, &c.), pulsate; attack, clash, fight, battle.*

12–13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

13g.

(c) *to coin; print.*

1546.

(d) *to pitch, sing, play (instrument), sound, strike (of clock, &c.); articulate.*

1604–7.

(e) to place, set, put; note down, jot.

I4g.

(f) to suit, fit, please.

I85I.

Fel e. (a) blow, hit, fight(ing).

I5g.

(b) desire, need, demand, call (for); emergency, rush, haste, hurry.

I798.

Amr.: taraf². Ar lafar.

Cfn.: taro allan: to start out; break out (in song); branch off. **I77I.**

taro'r amrant (ar y llall): to blink. **I346.**

taro (trawo) ar: (i) to come across, chance upon, meet with, hit upon, find, also fig. **I603.** (ii) to border on. c. **I700.** (iii) to touch upon, mention. **I66I.**

taro ar lawr, gw. taro i lawr.

taro ar y tant, gw. taro tant.

taro ar draws meddwl, gw. taro i feddwl.

taro at: (i) to set about, go to. **I745.** (ii) to allude to. **I789.**

taro'r bai ar: to blame. **I920.**

taro bargaen (margain): to strike a bargain. c. **I762-79.**

taro cis ar: to touch upon lightly or briefly, visit. **20g.**

taro cnec: to fart. **20g.**

taro deuddeg: to strike the right note, be convincing (usu. in neg. construction). **20g.**

taro entrew (entro, untrew, &c.): to sneeze. [**I783**].

taro golwg: to glance. Ar lafar.

taro gwaed: to draw blood. c. **I585.**

taro gyda: to join, go with. **I7I8.**

taro haearn ar: to iron. Ar lafar.

taro'r haearn tra byddo'n (bo'n) boeth (tra fo'n frwd): to strike while the iron is hot. **I620.**

taro heibio: to drop in. **20g.**

taro'r hoel ar ei chlopa = taro'r hoel ar ei phen. Ar lafar.

taro'r hoel(en) ar ei phen, taro'r hoel yn ei phen: to hit the nail on the head. **I656.**

taro i: (i) to go into, pop into. **I657.** (ii) to set about, start out on. **I77I.**

taro (i) lawr (ar lawr): to jot down. **I742.**

taro i maes, gw. taro maes.

taro i feddwl, taro ar draws meddwl: to occur to one, strike one. **I8II.**

taro i mewn, gw. taro mewn.

taro (y) llaw, taro llaw yn llaw: to strike a bargain, make an agreement; be reconciled, make up.

I4g.

taro llawr y lofft: to get up from bed. Ar lafar.

taro llygad (ar, dros): to have a look (at or over), glance, set eyes on; meet the eye. **20g.**

taro margain, gw. taro bargaen.

taro (i) maes: (i) to start or set out. **I788.** (ii) to get on. Ar lafar.

taro (i) mewn: (i) to interrupt, butt in. c. **I730.** (ii) to call in, pop in. **I886.**

taro'r nod: to hit the mark, usu. fig. **I658.**

taro nodyn: to strike a note, also fig. **I922.**

taro ei big (ei phig, &c.) i mewn: to butt in, interrupt; show one's face. **20g.**

taro'r post i'r fuwch gael clywed = taro'r post i'r pared glywed. Ar lafar.

taro'r post i'r gât gael clywed = taro'r post i'r pared glywed. Ar lafar.

taro'r post i'r pared glywed: to give an indirect hint. **I906.**

taro ei bwys (ei phwys, &c.) i lawr: to sit down. Ar lafar.

taro rhech: to fart. **I854.**

taro tân: to strike a light, light a fire. **I6-17g.**

taro (ar y) tant: to play a string, strike a chord, play the harp, also fig. **I604-7.**

taro'r tant mawr: to ride the high horse. Ar lafar.

taro tôn, taro'r dôn: to pitch or lead (in singing), start up (song), also fig. **I907.**

taro twll: to drill a hole (in quarrying, &c.). Ar lafar.

taro untrew, taro untro, gw. taro entrew.

taro wrth: (i) to come across, chance upon, meet (with), hit upon, find, also fig.; ?compare with, match. **I4-I5g.**

taro ynghyd: to clash, fight. **I536.**

taro ymlaen: to knock on (in rugby). **20g.**

taro'n fud: to be struck dumb (fig.), be nonplussed. **I778.**

taro yn y pen (yn ei (dy, &c.) ben): to occur to one, strike one. **I854.**

taro yn ei dalcen: to put an end to. **20g.**

taro yntrew, gw. *taro entrew*.

trawanaf: trawanu, gw. **trywanaf: trywanu**.

trawd¹, **trawdd** *eg.b. ll. (geir.) trodion. course, way, journey, career, movement, a walking, gait; (military) assault, attack.*
12g.

trawd² *a. weak.*
12–13g.

trawdd, gw. **trawd**¹.

trawddysg *eg. doctrine; instruction.*
1803.

trawedig, tarawedig *a.bfl. struck, stricken (also with illness); striking.*
14g.

trawenaf: trawenu *bg.a. a'i dilyn fel arfer gan yr ardd. tros, trwy. to go (over, through), cross (river, &c.), travel; bring through.*
1567.

trawfforch *eb. tuning-fork (in mus.).*
20g.

trawgar, tarawgar *a. striking, impressive.*
1846.

trawgludaf: trawgludo *ba. to export.*
1850.

trawgludiad *eg. ll. -au. export(ation).*
1850.

trawiad, tarawiad, t(a)rawad *eg. ll. trawiadau.*

1. (a) *a striking, strike, stroke, shot, blow, a beating, attack, also fig.*
14g.

(b) *beat (in music or poetry), a singing or sounding, pitch; rhyme, correspondence (in 'cynghanedd'); (heart)beat, pulse.*
1604–7.

(c) *bout (of illness), attack.*
20g.

2. *twinkle, instant.*
1567.

3. *bearing, deportment, gait; tendency, disposition.*
1778.

*Amr.: tariad*³. 1803.

trewiad. 1709.

Cfn.: trawiad (tarawiad, &c.) (yr) amrant: twinkling of an eye. 1567.

trawiad (trawad) ar y galon: *heart attack.* 20g.

trawiad (tarawiad) (yr) haul: *sunstroke.* 1822.

trawiad (tarawiad) (y) llygad = trawiad amrant. 1567.

trawiad parlysol: *apoplexy, stroke.* 20g.

trawiad tes: *heatstroke.* 20g.

trawiad ymlaen: *knock-on (in rugby).* 20g.

allan o'r trawiad: *off the beaten track.* Ar lafar.

ar drawiad, ar un trawiad: *instantly, immediately, at a stroke.* 1858.

ar y trawiad: *in an exposed or bleak position.* Ar lafar.

ar un trawiad, gw. *ar drawiad.*

hen drawiad: *cliché, esp. with ref. to poetic expression.* 20g.

trawiadaf: trawiadu *bg.* to make an advance, progress.

1803.

trawiadol, tarawiadol *a.* striking, impressive, attractive.

1836.

trawiadur *eg. ll. -ion.* guardian, leader, teacher; pupil; also fig.

1789.

trawiant *eg. ll. -iannau.* incidence.

20g.

trawma *eg. ll. trawmâu.* trauma.

20g.

trawmatig *a.* traumatic.

20g.

trawo, gw. trawaf: taro.

trawol *a.* incident (in physics).

20g.

trawr, tarawr, t(a)rawydd *eg. ll. t(a)rawyr, t(a)rawyddion.* striker, hitter, knocker, beater, assailant, slayer.

1567.

Amr.: tarewydd. 1887.

tarwr. Ar lafar.

traws *a. ll. -(i)on,* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *strong, powerful, potent, mighty; wicked, cruel, violent, oppressive; peevish, cross, severe (also of weather).*

9g.

(b) *cross, transverse, oblique, slanting; oblique (of case, in gram.).*

12g.

(c) *denoting a type of ‘cynghanedd’ without consonantal correspondence in the middle portion of the line (in Welsh prosody).*

c. 1470.

Fel e. direction, place, district, region.

13g.

Cfn.: traws dryblith: higgledy-piggledy, in disorder. Ar lafar.

am draws = ar draws (i). 1672.

ar draws: (i) *across, over, upon, also fig.* 12g. (ii) *about, approximately.* 20g. (iii) *by deceit or violence; in defiance of; in (moral) disorder.* 15g.

ar draws ac ar hyd, gw. *hyd—ar hyd ac ar draws.*

ar draws ei (i'w) gilydd: higgledy-piggledy, in disorder. *c.* 1585.

ar draws popeth (pob peth): incidentally, by the way. 20g.

Gw. hefyd trawsan, tros.

trawsacen *eb. ll. -ion, -nau,* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *syncopation (in mus.).*

1864.

trawsacennaf: trawsacennu *bg.a.* to syncopate (in mus., sometimes also with ref. to poetry).

1938.

trawsacennol *a.* syncopated (in mus.).

20g.

trawsachwynaf: trawsachwyn *ba.* to accuse falsely, slander.

1604–7.

trawsachwyniad *eg. recrimination.*
[1783].

trawsaf, trawsiaf: trawsu, trawsi, traws(i)o *bg.a. to move or cut across, cross, turn sideways, also fig.*

c. 1470.

Gw. hefyd trosaf¹: trosi.

trawsafaeliad, gw. traws + gafaeliad¹.

trawsaidd *a. oppressive, wicked, bad; (dict.) contrary, perverse.*
16g.

trawsair, gw. traws + gair¹.

trawsamcan *eg.b. ll. -ion. supposition, conjecture, belief, opinion, (rough) guess, estimate; suggestion; ? evil purpose.*

16–17g.

trawsamcanaf: trawsamcanu *bg.a. to intend indirectly; (dict.) conjecture (about the future), divine.*

1604–7.

trawsamcanol *a. speculative, conjectural.*
17II.

trawsamseraf: trawsamseru *bg. to be anachronistic.*
1926.

trawsan *e?b. ll. trawisiau. block of slate with the grain running breadthwise rather than lengthwise.*

Ar lafar.

trawsarferaf: trawsarfer *ba. to misuse.*
1552.

trawsarglwyddaidd *a. authoritarian, oppressive.*
1810.

trawsarglwyddiaeth *eb. tyranny, oppressive authority.*
1805.

trawsarglwyddiaethaf: trawsarglwyddiaethu *bg.a. to tyrannize, oppress.*
1788.

trawsarglwyddiaethol *a. oppressive; authoritative.*
1771.

trawsarglwyddol *a. authoritarian, oppressive.*
1841.

trawsarweiniaf: trawsarwain *ba. to lead astray, mislead.*
1567.

trawsataliad, gw. traws + ataliad.

trawsawdurdod, trawsawdurdodaf: trawsawdurdodi, trawsawdurdodol, gw. traws + awdurdod, awdurdodaf: awdurdodi, awdurdodol.

trawsblanedig *a.bfl. transplanted, also fig.*
1892.

trawsblaniad *eg. ll. -au. transplantation, transplant, also fig.*

1794.

trawsblannaf: trawsblannu *ba. to transplant (plant, tissue, organ, &c.), also fig.*

1794.

Amr.: trosblannu. 1794.

trawsblygiad *eg. ll. -au. mutation (in biol.).*

20g.

trawsblygyn *eg. ll. trawsblygion. mutant (in biol.).*

20g.

trawsbost *eg. crossbar, horizontal beam.*

20g.

trawsbren *eg. ll. -ni, -nau. cross(-beam), crossbar, yoke, also fig.*

13g.

trawschwedl *eg. ll. -au. hyperbaton; fable.*

1547.

trawsddadl *eb. objection, cavil.*

1604-7.

trawsddadlau¹ *eg. ll. -ddadleuon. objection, cavil.*

1630.

trawsddadleuaf: trawsddadlau² *bg. to contradict, object, cavil, quibble; ?collude.*

1604-7.

trawsddadleuwr *eg. ll. -wyr. objector, caviller, quibbler; ?colluder.*

1604-7.

trawsddarlleniad *eg. an acrostic.*

1811.

trawsddeniad, gw. traws + deniad.

trawsddisgyblaethol *a. interdisciplinary.*

20g.

trawsddiwylliannol *a. cross-cultural.*

20g.

trawsddodaf: trawsddodi *ba. to transpose (also in mus. and math.); transfuse.*

1604-7.

trawsddodedig *a.bfl. transposed (also in mus.).*

1838.

trawsddodiad *eg. ll. -au. transposition, antithesis, anagram, metathesis (in linguistics); transposition (in mus.); inversion (in mus.).*

1632.

trawsddodol *a. transpositive, transpositional, inverted; transposing (of musical instrument).*

1803.

trawsddwyn *eg. metaphor; transportation.*

1632.

trawsddygiad *eg.*

(a) *transportation; a taking by force; enticement by deceit.*

1803.

(b) *metaphor.*

1824.

trawsddygiadur *eg. ll. -on. transducer.*

20g.

trawsddyn, gw. traws + dyn.

trawseb *eg. perverseness, obstinacy.*

a. 1587.

trawsedig *a. perverse, obstinate.*

1567.

trawsedd *eg. ll. -au. perverseness, obstinacy, rebellion, oppression, injustice, cruelty, wrong, transgression, offence, violence, ?robbery; ?supremacy.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd trosedd.

trawseddaf: trawseddu *bg. to offend, transgress.*

1630.

Gw. hefyd troseddaf: troseddu.

trawseiriad *eg. translation.*

1852.

trawselfen *e?b. sound or letter substitution (in linguistics).*

1605-10.

trawselfeniad *eg. metathesis (in gram.); transelementation, transubstantiation (also in theol.).*

1632.

Gw. hefyd trosselfeniad.

trawseneidiad *eg. transmigration (of the soul), metempsychosis.*

1632.

trawseneidiaeth *e?b. transmigration (of the soul), metempsychosis.*

1826.

trawsenw, trosenw *eg.?b. ll. -au. metonym, metonymy.*

1595.

trawsenwad, trosenwad *eg. ll. -au. metonymy; antonomasia.*

1552.

Amr.: trawsenwiad. 1595.

trawsenwadol *a. metonymic(al); metaphoric(al).*

1696.

trawsenwaf, trosenwaf: trawsenwi, trosenwi *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to form or use metonymy, use as a metonym; ?misname.*

1595.

trawsenwiad, gw. trawsenwad.

trawsenwol, trosenwol *a. metonymic(al).*

1595.

trawser, trawsesgynnaf: trawsesgyn, gw. trywser, trosesgynnaf: trosesgyn.

traws-Ewropeaidd *a. trans-European.*

20g.

trawsfalch, gw. traws + balch¹.

trawsfarn *eb. ll. -au. contradictory or erroneous opinion or judgement.*

16g.

trawsfedd *eg. usurpation, wrongful seizure.*

1803.

trawsfeddaf: trawsfeddu *ba. to usurp, seize wrongfully.*

1803.

trawsfeddianiad, trawsfeddiannad *eg. usurpation, wrongful seizure.*

1797.

trawsfeddiannaeth *e? b. usurpation, wrongful seizure.*

1824.

trawsfeddiannaf: trawsfeddiannu *ba. to usurp, seize wrongfully, invade, encroach upon.*

1725.

trawsfeddiannol *a. usurping, seizing wrongfully, usurpative, usurpatory.*

1743.

trawsfeddiannwr, trawsfeddiannydd *eg. ll. -feddianwyr. usurper, wrongful possessor.*

1604-7.

trawsfeddiant *eg. ll. -feddiannau. usurpation, wrongful seizure, encroachment.*

1604-7.

trawsfeddwl *eg. ll. -feddyliau. imagination, fantasy, straying thought, doubt.*

1551.

trawsfeidraidd *a. transfinite.*

20g.

trawsfesur, trosfesur *eg. ll. -au. diameter.*

c. 1590.

trawsfesuriad *eg. ll. -au. diameter.*

1902.

trawsfôr *a. overseas, across the sea, foreign.*

18g.

trawsfôriaf: trawsfôrïo *ba. to exile, transport (prisoner).*

1757.

trawsfôrïol, trosfôrïol *a. overseas, across the sea, foreign.*

1803.

trawsfud *eg.*

(a) (*dict.*) *metaphor.*

1632.

(b) *transit.*

1803.

trawsfudaf: trawsfudo *bg.a. to transmigrate (of soul); change, move; emigrate.*

1803.*Amr.*: trawsfudio. 1891.**trawsfudiad, trosfudiad** *eg. ll. -au. transmigration, metempsychosis; change, movement, transit, migration, emigration; transit (in astron.).***1803.****trawsfudiaf: trawsfudio**, gw. **trawsfudaf: trawsfudo**.**trawsfudol, trosfudol** *a.**(a) metaphorical, figurative.***1773.***(b) migratory.***1803.***(c) transitional.***20g.****trawsfudwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. emigrant.***1833.****trawsfynediad, trosfynediad** *eg. ll. -au. passage, a passing over, transition (also in mus.), metabasis; transmigration (of souls), metempsychosis; transit (in astron.); hyperbaton.***1604-7.****trawsfynedol, trosfynedol** *a. transitional; transferable; ?transitive (in gram.).***1711.****trawssffiniol** *a. cross-border.***20g.****trawssfordd** *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. byway, byroad, bypath, often fig.***1604-7.****trawssffurf** *e?b. ll. -iau. metamorphosis, transformation.***1773.****trawssffurfiad, trossffurfiad** *eg. ll. -au. transformation, transmutation, metamorphosis (also in zoology); metaplastm (in rhetoric); metathesis (in linguistics).***1552.****trawssffurfiaf: trawssffurfio** *bg.a. to transform, metamorphose.***1604-7.****trawssffurfiannol** *a. transformative, transformational.***20g.****trawssffurfiant** *eg. ll. -ffurfiannau. transformation.***20g.****trawssffurfiol** *a. transformative, transformational; metamorphic; metabolic.***1861.****trawssffurfydd** *eg. transformer (in physics).***20g.****trawsgae** *eg. diaphragm (in mammals).***1604-7.****trawsgan** *eb. ll. -au. satire.***1803.**

trawsganaf: trawsganu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ?to sing powerfully; (dict.) satirize.*

14g.

trawsgip *a. usurped.*

1710.

trawsgipiaf: trawsgipio *ba. to usurp, seize wrongfully.*

1813.

trawsgipiwr *eg. usurper, extortioner.*

1858.

trawsglud *eg. ll. -ion. transportation; export.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **trosglud**.

trawsgludaf: trawsgludo *bg.a. to transport (also of prisoner), import, export, exile, also fig.; convey (in law).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **trosgludaf: trosgludo**.

trawsgludiad *eg. ll. -au. transportation; conveyance (in law).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd **trosgludiad**.

trawsgludwr, trawsgludydd *eg. ll. -gludwyr. conveyancer (in law).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **trosgludydd**.

trawsglwm *eg. ll. -glymau. node (in astron.).*

1778.

trawsglwydd, trawsgwydd *eg.b. plan, intention, aim, undertaking, provision; (dict.) transfer, a transferring, transporting.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **trosglwydd, trosgwydd**.

trawsglwyddaf, trawsgwyddaf: trawsglwyddo, trawsgwyddo *ba. to transfer, transport.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **trosglwyddaf: trosglwyddo, trosgwyddaf: trosgwyddo**.

trawsglwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. transfer, a transporting, exportation; export; transmigration (of the soul), metempsychosis; metaphor.*

1725.

Gw. hefyd **trosglwyddiad**.

trawsgodaf: trawsgodi *bg.a. to rebel; extort.*

1551.

trawsgrif, trawsgrifiad, gw. trawsysgrif, trawsysgrifiad.

trawsgrifiaf: trawsgrifio *ba. to copy, transcribe (also in mus.).*

1824.

Amr.: **trawsysgrifio**. 20g.

trawsgript *eg. ll. -iau. transcript (also in law).*

20g.

trawsgroes *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eb.*

(a) (type of 'cynghanedd') combining 'cynghanedd groes' and 'cynghanedd draws' (in Welsh prosody).

a. 1575.

(b) transverse.

1854.

trawsgroesaf: trawsgroesi *ba.* to intersect, cross.

1833.

trawsgroesiad *eg. ll. -au.* crossing over (in biol.); node (in astron.).

1842.

trawsgwricwlaidd *a.* cross-curricular.

20g.

trawsgwydd, trawsgwyddaf: trawsgwyddo, gw. trawsglwydd,
trawsglwyddaf: trawsglwyddo.

trawsgwyddwr *eg. planner.*

14g.

trawsgyfalair *e?g. parody.*

1778.

trawsgyfandirol *a.* transcontinental; intercontinental.

20g.

trawsgyfeiriad *eg. ll. -au.* cross-reference; opposite direction, ?rebound (of light), reflection.

1835.

trawsgyfeiriau: trawsgyfeirio *bg.* to cross-refer(ence).

20g.

Gw. hefyd trosgyfeiriau: trosgyfeirio.

trawsgyflead *eg. transposition, transposal.*

1794.

trawsgyfleaf: trawsgyfleu *ba.* to transpose, misplace.

1722.

trawsgyfnewidiad *eg. transformation, metamorphosis; metaphor.*

1768.

trawsgyfnewidiaf: trawsgyfnewid *bg.a.* to transform.

[1761].

trawsgynganeddaf: trawsgynganeddu *bg.a.* to (cause to) form 'cynghanedd draws'.

1592.

trawsgynghanedd *eb. ll. -gynganeddion.* 'cynghanedd draws'; disharmony, cacophony.

1592.

trawsgyhudded *eg. ?b.* false accusation, calumny, libel or slander; countercharge.

1567.

trawsgylch *eg. ll. -au.* epicycle.

1848.

trawsgymeraf: trawsgymryd, trawsgymeryd *ba.* to usurp, seize wrongfully.

1803.

trawsgymeriad *eg. metalepsis; metaphor.*

1552.

Gw. hefyd trosgymeriad.

trawsgymhellaf: trawsgymell *ba. to force, compel, coerce, urge.*

c. 1762–79.

trawsgymhelliad *eg. (oppressive) compulsion.*

1759.

trawsgyweiriad *eg. ll. -au. modulation, transposition (in mus.); change, transition.*

1835.

trawsgyweiriadol *a. modulatory (in mus.).*

1858.

trawsgyweiriaf: trawsgyweirio *bg.a. to modulate, transpose (in mus.); change, transform.*

1832.

trawsgyweiriant *e?g. modulation (in mus.).*

1832.

trawshawliaf: trawshawlio *ba. to arrogate, claim without justification.*

1916.

trawsholaf: trawsholi *ba. to (cross-)question, analyse.*

1814.

trawshoniad *eg. ll. -au. false or erroneous assertion; usurpation.*

1843.

trawshonnaf: trawshonni *ba. to usurp, seize unlawfully.*

1835.

trawshonnwr *eg. ll. -honwyr. usurper.*

1838.

trawshudaf: trawshudo *bg.a. to entice, seduce, beguile.*

c. 1785–90.

trawshwyliaf: trawshwyllo *bg. to travel or move across, cross; change course, veer, wear (of ship).*

1794.

trawsiad *eg. a crossing; transit (in astron.).*

1803.

Gw. hefyd trosiad.

trawsiaf: trawsio, gw. trawsaf: trawsu.

trawsiaith *eb. hyperbaton (in rhet.).*

1632.

trawsineb *eg. wrong, iniquity, harm, violence, cruelty, oppression, extortion, pillage; perverseness, crossness.*

15g.

trawslafariad *e?b. vowel substitution (in linguistics).*

1605–10.

trawslamaf: trawslamu, gw. traws+llamaf: llamu.

trawslath *eb. ll. -au. purlin, crosspiece; sailyard; thwart, seat across a boat.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd trawstlath, troslath.

trawleolaf: trawleoli *ba. to translocate; transpose (words in sentence, &c.).*

20g.

trawleoliad *eg. ll. -au. translocation.*

20g.

trawslif¹ *eb. ll. -iau. cross-cut saw.*

[1783].

trawslif² *a. a hefyd fel eg. subsequent (river or stream).*

20g.

trawslifiaf: trawslifio *ba. to cross-cut, also fig.*

1658.

trawslifol *a. overflowing, fig.*

1810.

trawslin *a. a hefyd fel eb. (a) transversal, (a) transverse.*

1714.

trawslongaf: trawslongi *ba. to trans-ship.*

1898.

trawslun *eg. ll. -iau. cross-section, transection.*

1897.

Gw. hefyd troslun.

trawsluniau: trawslunio *ba. to transform; transect.*

1822.

Gw. hefyd trosluniau: troslunio.

trawslusg *a. a hefyd fel eb. (type of 'cynghanedd') combining 'cynghanedd lusg' and 'cynghanedd draws' (in Welsh prosody), also of a kind of 'cynghanedd sain'.*

a. 1575.

trawslusgaf: trawslusgo *ba. to pull or drag across, also fig.*

1778.

trawslwybr *eg. ll. -au. byway, bypath, usu. fig. or in a fig. context.*

1657.

trawslwythaf: trawslwytho *ba. to trans-ship.*

20g.

trawsllythr, gw. trawsllythyr.

trawsllythreniad, trawsllythyreniad *eg. ll. -au. transliteration; anagram; ?acrostic.*

1832.

trawsllythrennaf: trawsllythrennu *bg.a. to transliterate.*

1916.

trawsllythyr, trawsllythr *eg. sound or letter substitution (in linguistics).*

1552.

trawsllythyreniad, gw. trawsllythreniad.

trawsllywodraeth *eb.g. tyranny, oppression, misgovernment, maladministration,*

also fig.

1595.

trawslywodraethaf: trawslywodraethu *bg. to misgovern, tyrannize, oppress.*

1798.

trawslywodraethol *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*

1810.

trawslywodraethus *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*

1810.

trawslywodraethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tyrant, oppressor.*

1816.

trawslywydd *eg. ll. -iaid. tyrant, oppressor.*

1812.

trawsnaddaf: trawsnaddu *ba. to rough-hew, fig.*

1696.

trawsnaid *eb. ll. -neidiau. a leap across, ? also fig.*

1636.

trawsnewid¹ *eg. transformation, transition, conversion; metathesis (in linguistics).*

1605-10.

trawsnewid², *gw. trawsnewidiaf: trawsnewid.*

trawsnewidiad *eg. ll. -au. transformation, transmutation, metamorphosis (also in zoology); transposition, metathesis (in linguistics).*

1794.

trawsnewidiaf: trawsnewid² *bg.a. to transform, convert, transmute.*

1794.

trawsnewidiol *a. transformational, transformative, transmutational, transmutative, transitional, changeable; metamorphic (of rocks).*

1824.

trawsnewidydd *eg. ll. -ion. converter (also in physics); transformer (in physics); transducer (in physics).*

20g.

Cfn.: trawsnewidydd catalytig: catalytic converter. 20g.

trawsni *eg. violence, injury; ?perverseness.*

16-17g.

trawsnodaf: trawsnodi *ba. to endorse (cheque, &c.); transpose (in mus.).*

1938.

trawsnodiad *eg. endorsement (of cheque, &c.); transposition (in mus.).*

1938.

trawsnyddaf: trawsnyddu *ba. to twine, twist together, interweave, often fig.*

1604-7.

trawsonglin *a. diagonal.*

1850.

trawsopinion *e?g. ll. -au. heresy.*

1567.

trawsosod¹ *eg. transposition, metathesis (in linguistics).*

1670.

trawsosodaf: trawsosod² *ba. to transpose (also in mus.); impose.*

1775.

trawsosodiad *eg. ll. -au. transposition, e.g. of words in a sentence, metathesis (in linguistics); false assertion.*

1552.

trawsosodol *a. metathetic(al) (in linguistics); transpositional, transpositive; antithetical.*

1803.

trawsredaf: trawsredeg *bg.a. to move or run across, ?rush; overrun (in printing).*

15g.

Amr.: trawsrydeg. 15g.

trawsredegan *bg. to run or wander to and fro, fig.*

1629.

trawsredol *a. transverse.*

1853.

trawsreolaeth *e?b. usurpation, wrongful possession, tyrannical rule, also fig.*

1677.

trawsreolaf: trawsreoli *bg.a. to tyrannize, rule unjustly.*

1676.

trawsreolwr, trawsreolydd *eg. tyrant.*

[1724].

trawsroddaf: trawsroddi *ba. to transfer; deliver, commit.*

1567.

trawsrydeg, gw. trawsredaf: trawsredeg.

trawsryw *eg. crossbreed.*

1803.

trawsrywiad *eg. crossing (of breed, species, &c.); sex change.*

1803.

trawsrywiaethu *bg. to change sex.*

20g.

traws-sylweddaf: traws-sylweddu, traws-symudaf: traws-symud, &c., gw. trawsylweddaf: trawsylweddu, trawsymudaf: trawsymud, &c.

trawst *eg. (bach. b. trosten, ll. -ni; g. trewstyn) ll. -(i)au, -i, trostrau.*

(a) beam, rafter, lintel, transom, crosspiece, crossbar, baulk, piece of timber, plank, post, pole, (railway) sleeper, bar; beam (of balance).

13g.

(b) fig. exx.).

14g.

Gw. hefyd trostan.

trawstaer, gw. traws + taer.

trawsteithiaf: trawsteithio *bg.a. to traverse, cross; transit (in astron.).*

1822.

trawster *eg. wrong, iniquity, injustice, cruelty, oppression, tyranny, violence, extortion; strength, also fig.*

15g.

trawsteyrn *eg. ll. -au, -edd. usurper, tyrant.*

1803.

trawsteyrnedd¹ *eg. usurpation, ?tyranny.*

18–19g.

trawsteyrnedd², gw. trawsteyrn.

trawstiaf: trawstio *bg.a. to lay beams, furnish with beams.*

1803.

trawstiog *a. beamed, like a beam, also fig.*

1934.

trawstir *eg. ?hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. rough ground.*

14g.

trawslath *eb. ll. -au. beam, transom; sailyard; thwart, seat across a boat.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd trawslath.

trawstoriad *eg. ll. -au. cross-section.*

1803.

trawstoriadol *a. cross-sectional.*

20g.

trawstorraf: trawstorri *ba. to intersect, cross-cut, cut across or transversally, also fig.*

1800.

trawstrefa *bg. to practise transhumance.*

20g.

trawstrefol *a. transhumant.*

20g.

trawstres *adf. amiss, wrongfully.*

Dchr. 17g.

trawstyle *eg. bed.*

13g.

trawstyniad *eg. ll. -au. distraction; distortion; convulsion (in med.).*

16g.

trawstynnaf: trawstynnu *ba. to distract; distort; ?pull or move across.*

1604–7.

trawstywalltiad *e?g. (blood) transfusion.*

1850.

trawswaith, trawswalch, gw. traws + gwaith¹, gwalch.

trawswch *eg.b. (bach. g. trawsychig) ll. (geir. yn wr. a phrin) trawsych, (prin) trawsychau. moustache, one of a pair of moustaches, ?beard, also transf.*

14g.

trawsweithrediad *eg. ll. -au. interaction; ?evildoing.*

1764.

trawswisgwr *eg.* (b. -*wraig*, ll. -*wragedd*) ll. -*wyr*. *transvestite, cross-dresser.*
20g.**trawswladol** *a. international.*
20g.**trawswr, trawswthiaf: trawswthio**, gw. traws + gŵr, gwthiaf: gwthio.**trawswyr**^{1,2}, gw. traws + gŵyr¹, ŵyr.**trawswyr**³, gw. traws + gŵr.**trawswyraf: trawswyro** *bg.a. to pervert; deviate, decline, err, stray.*
1599.**trawswyredd** *eg. crookedness, obliqueness; distortion (of meaning); perverseness, depravity.*
1604-7.**trawswyriad** *eg. ll. -au. perversion, deviation, deflection; eccentricity (in astron.).*
1760.**trawswyrog** *a. perverted, straying, erroneous; eccentric (in astron.).*
1738.**trawswyrol** *a. perverted, straying, erroneous; ? transverse.*
1803.**trawsyach, trawsyachig**, gw. trawswch.**trawswyldaf: trawswylddu** *bg.a. to transubstantiate (also in theol.), transform, transmute.*
1653.**trawswylddiad** *eg. ll. (prin) -au. transubstantiation (in theol.); change in substance, transmutation.*
1630.
*Amr.: trawswylddiad. c. 1762-79.***trawswyldrodd** *eg. metaphor; interruption (of conversation).*
1650.**trawswyldansawdd** *e?g. metathesis (in linguistics); hyperbaton, anastrophe.*
1567.**trawswylddwyn** *eg. ?b. metaphor.*
1595.**trawswyldfudiad** *e?g. transmigration, metempsychosis.*
1888.**trawswyldffurfiaf: trawswyldffurfio** *bg. to transform, change form, be transfigured.*
1794.**trawswyldgais**, gw. traws + ymgais¹.**trawswyldhonnwr, trawswyldhonydd** *eg. ll. -ymhonnwyr. usurper.*
1851.**trawswyldsymud** *eg. ll. -iau. metaphor; metalepsis; hyperbaton, anastrophe; metathesis (in linguistics).*

1567.

trawsymsymudiad *eg. ll. -au. metaphor.*
1725-6.**trawsymsymudol** *a. metaphorical.*
1696.**trawsymudaf: trawsymud** *bg.a. a'r be. fel e?g. to transpose, change the position of (a thing) in a series (e.g. a letter in a word), transform, transport, ?change (a word) into a metaphor; metaphor.*
*Dchr. 17g.***trawsymudiad** *eg. ll. -au, trawsymudiaid. transposition, transformation, transition, transmigration, transfer; metaphor; transit (in astron.); oblique motion (in mus.).*

1552.

Amr.: trawsymudiad. 1552.

trawsymudiad. 1604-7.

trawsymudol *a. metaphorical; transitional; migratory.*
1725-6.**trawsymwthiad** *eg. encroachment.*
1807.**trawsymwthiaf: trawsymwthio** *bg. to encroach.*
1864.**trawsymwthiol** *a. encroaching, intrusive (also in geol.).*
1837.**trawsymwthiwr** *eg. ll. -ymwthwyr. encroacher, intruder, interloper, also fig.*
1814.**trawsyriad** *eg. ll. -au. a transmitting, transmission, drive.*
20g.**trawsyriant** *eg. ll. -yriannau. a transmitting, transmission, drive.*
20g.**trawsyrraf: trawsyrru** *ba.**(a) to transmit, broadcast.*
20g.*(b) to push or urge (forward, &c.).*
1769.**trawsyrrydd, trawsyrrwr** *eg. ll. -yryddion, -yrwyr. transmitter (in physics).*
20g.**trawsysgrif** *e?b. ll. -au. transcript, also fig.*

1912.

Amr.: trawsysgrif. 20g.**trawsysgrifennaf: trawsysgrifennu** *ba. to transcribe, copy.*
1721.**trawsysgrifiad** *eg. ll. -au. transcript(ion).*
1863.*Amr.:* trawsysgrifiad. 20g.**trawsysgrifiaf: trawsysgrifio, gw. trawsgrifiaf: trawsgrifio.****tra-wtres, tra-wtresaf: tra-wtresu, gw. tra-+wtres¹, wtresaf: wtresa.**

trawydd, gw. trawr.

tra-ymyddiaf: **tra-ymyddio**, gw. tra- + ymyddiaf: ymyddio.

tra-ymddyrc hafaf, **tra-ymdderchafaf**: **tra-ymddyrc hafu**,
tra-ymdderchafu, **tra-ymdderchafael** *bg. to become elated or exalted (because of pride).*

1567.

tre^{1,2,3}, **trean**, **trebelid**, **trebelydr**, **trebestod**, gw. tra³, tref, trei², traean, trybelid, trybelydr, trybestod.

trebl¹ *eg. a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *treble, soprano (in mus.); high-pitched or shrill voice; also fig.; soprano, high-pitched, shrill (of voice, song, sound, &c.).*

?14g.

(b) *treble, triple, threefold.*

15g.

trebl² *eg. ll. -s. thrippl(e)s, cart-ladder(s).*

Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd ripls.

treblaf: **treblu**, **treblan** *bg.a.*

(a) *to treble, multiply by three, increase threefold, ?triplicate; do something three times, repeat (song, chorus, prayer, &c.) three times; be multiplied or increased threefold.*

1672.

(b) *?to speak loudly; (dict.) warble.*

16-17g.

trebystod, gw. trybestod.

trec¹, **drec** *eg.b. ll. -(y)s, -iau, a hefyd fel e.ll. (weithiau gyda thr. ml. i'r a. sy'n ei ddilyn, cf. pobl) (bach. dreciach). tools, implements, gear, equipment; clothes, uniform; harness, (horse's) tack, trappings, accoutrements; furniture, household fittings, ornaments, stuff; arms, ?armour; (ship's) rigging, tackle; also fig.; penis (and testicles).*

15g.

Cfn.: trec men: cart harness. 1771.

drec môr: jetsam, flotsam. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd trecyn.

trec² *eg. trek, arduous journey, migration of a body of people.*

1902.

trecaf: **trecu**, **treciach**, gw. **treciaf**²: **trecio**, **trec**¹.

treciad *eg. ll. -au. an equipping, furnishing, adornment; a harnessing; equipment, gear.*

1773.

treciaf¹: **trecio** *bg.a. to equip with or wear gear, furnish, adorn; harness (horse, &c.).*

1773.

treciaf², **trecaf**: **trec(i)o** *bg. to trek, journey arduously.*

1902.

trecl, gw. triagl.

trecyn, **drecyn** *eg.*

(a) *tool, implement, instrument, piece of equipment, tackle, or gear; weapon; part of (horse's) harness; also fig.; penis (and testicles).*

1547.

(b) *the link between the shafts of a flail.*

1547.

Amr.: **tricyn.** (ll. -*nau*). Gw. adran (b).

trech¹ *a. yn wr. yn y r. gmhr., hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *stronger, mightier, more powerful, greater, superior, better, more; dominant (of gene, inherited characteristic, &c.) (in biol.); also fig.*

12g.

(b) *exx. following 'rhy'¹, usu. without comp. force.*

1655.

Amr.: **trechach. 1574.**

Cfn.: **trech (o) ben:** *better or stronger by far, also fig. 16–17g.*

Gw. hefyd **trechaf**¹.

trech², **trechach**, **trechad**, gw. **tra**³, **trech**¹, **trechiad**¹.

trechadwy *a.bfl. easily overcome, conquerable.*

1729.

trechaf¹ *a. yn y r. eith., hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. strongest, mightiest, most powerful, greatest, best, predominant, prevalent; dominant (of gene, inherited characteristic, &c.) (in biol.); also fig.; (the) upper hand, supremacy.*

12g.

trechaf²: **trechu** *bg.a. to overcome, overpower, conquer, vanquish, defeat, beat, excel, get the better (of), prevail (against), be superior (to), master, dominate; suppress, subdue (emotion, feelings, &c.).*

15–16g.

trechedd *eg. a hefyd fel bg. dominance, supremacy, predominance, superiority; (dict.) to fight, contend.*

c. 1588.

Cfn.: **Biol. trechedd anghyflawn:** *incomplete dominance (in biol.). 20g.*

trechiad¹, **trechad** *eg. ll. trechiadau. an overcoming or overpowering, defeat, triumph, conquering.*

1688.

trechiad² *eg. ll. trechiaid. conqueror, victor, one who overcomes.*

12–13g.

trechineb, gw. **trychineb**.

trechol *a. overcoming, conquering, victorious; dominant (of gene, inherited characteristic, &c.) (in biol.).*

1803.

trechwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who overcomes, conqueror, victor, defeater, winner.*

16–17g.

tred^{1,2}, gw. **entrêd**, **trad**.

tre-din, gw. **tref—mynd i dre-din**.

tredl *eg. treadle.*

1931.

Amr.: **tradl.** Ar lafar.

tredmil *eg. treadmill.*

1937.

Amr.: **tradmil.** Ar lafar.

tref, tre² *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. yn y cfn. tref tad, ll. trefi, -ydd, -oedd, ll. dwbl (prin) trefios.*

(a) *town; town centre; also fig.*

12–13g.

(b) *dwelling(-place), habitation, residence, home; house (and surrounding land), homestead, farm, estate, cluster of houses; township, vill, division of a ‘maenol’ or ‘maenor’ (in the Welsh laws); also fig.*

9g.

(c) *tribe.*

14g.

Cfn.: **tref freiniol** (ll. *trefi breiniol*): *borough. 1664.*

tref gaerog (ll. *trefydd caerog*): *walled town or city, fortified town or city. 1604–7.*

tref gaeth: *bond township. 13g.*

tref gorfforedig: *town corporate, incorporated town. 1567.*

tref gyfrif: *‘reckon township’, township on ‘tir cyfrif’ (in the Welsh laws). 13g.*

tre(f) ddegwm, trefddegwm, tre’r degwm (ll. *trefi (trefydd) degwm, ?trefydd degymau, trefddegymau*): *tithing, township. c. 1689.*

tref garsiwn: *garrison town. 1930.*

tref ei, &c., fam: *mother’s inheritance or homestead (in the Welsh laws). 14g.*

tref farchnad (ll. *trefi (trefydd) marchnad*): *market town. 15g.*

tref farchnadol (ll. *trefydd marchnadol*): *market town. 1805.*

tref borth: *seaport (town). 1809.*

tre(f) borthladd: *seaport (town). 1728.*

tref rydd: *free township. 13g.*

tref sianti: *shanty town. 20g.*

tref sirol: *county town. 1854.*

tre(f) tad, tref (ei, &c.) dad, tre(f)tad: *patrimony, father’s inheritance or homestead, heritage, also fig. 12g.*

i dre(f): *(towards) home, also fig. 1551.*

mynd i dre-din: *to go bankrupt, lose one’s money, become poor. Ar lafar.*

o(ddi) dre(f), oddi tre: *(away) from home. 16–17g.*

Am tua thref, yn nhref, yn dref, gw. tua, yn¹.

Gw. hefyd trefan, trefig¹.

trefa, gw. drefa (hefyd At.).

trefad¹ *eb. dwelling(-place), habitation, residence, home; region, domain; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **trefed. 12g.**

trefad² *eg. b. a dwelling, residing, or inhabiting, also fig.*

1770.

trefaf: trefu, trefad³ *bg. to dwell, live, settle.*

1632.

trefan *eb. ll. -au. small town or city, village; dwelling, abode; (dict.) manor-house; (dict.) fort.*

12g.

trefdadaeth, trefdadaethol, trefdadol, gw. treftadaeth, treftadaethol, treftadol.

trefdy *eg. town house; town hall.*

1794.

trefddegwm, gw. tref—tref ddegwm.

trefddyn *eg. abode, house, home(stead).*

14g.

trefed, gw. trefad¹.

trefedig¹ *eg. gan amlaf yn y ll. -ion. colonist, settler; (pl.) townsfolk, citizens, inhabitants (of town, &c.).*

1604–7.

trefedig² *a.bfl. colonized; inhabited, populated.*

18–19g.

trefedigaeth *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. -au. colony (also in biol.), settlement; colonization.*

1770.

trefedigaethaf: trefedigaethu *bg.a. to colonize, settle, take possession of, inhabit, also fig.*

18–19g.

trefedigaethedd *e?g. colonialism.*

20g.

trefedigaethiad *eg. a colonizing or settling, colonization.*

1834.

trefedigaethol *a. colonial; colonized.*

1819.

trefedigaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. colonist, colonizer, settler.*

1837.

trefedigaf: trefedigo *bg.a. to colonize, settle, inhabit (a country, &c.).*

1844.

trefedigol *a. colonial; urban, pertaining to a town or city.*

1814.

trefedigwr, trefedigydd *eg. ll. trefedigwyr. colonist, colonizer, settler.*

1770.

trefeisiaf: trefeisio, gw. trafeisiaf: trafeisio.

trefgordd *eb.?g. ll. -au, -ion, trefgyrdd. hamlet, tithing, township; town(ship), division of a county (in North America); (dict.) town, borough.*

12–13g.

trefiad *eg. ll. -iaid. house sparrow (in ornith.).*

1803.

trefiannaf: trefiannu *bg.a. to colonize, settle; make one's home, dwell.*

1803.

trefig¹ *e?b. small town, village; ?estate.*

1839.

trefig² *a. pertaining to a town or city, urban; homely, domestic.*

1604–7.

treflan *eb. ll. -nau, -noedd, treflennydd. village, small town, also fig.*

1547.

treflwch, gw. trewlwch.

trefn *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) -oedd.*

(a) *room, chamber, cell, building, house, home; (pl.) implements, furniture; also fig.*
12g.

(b) *arrangement, order, disposition, neatness, tidiness; order (among people, in society, &c.), harmony, control; order, specified sequence, succession, series, list; course, rule; plan, pattern, form, manner, method, procedure; system; predestination, divine providence (in theol.).*

14g.

(c) *grade, order, class; social position, rank, status; class or order (of angels, clergy, monks, &c.).*

1606.

(d) *appearance, look, image, outward condition (of person), dress, attire.*

16-17g.

Cfn.: **trefn a dosbarth:** *(good or right) order.* **1599.**

trefn fechan: *latrine.* **13g.** *Diwin.* **trefn y cadw:** *scheme or plan of salvation, divine providence (in theol.).* **1842.**

trefn cath ddu: *disorganization.* Ar lafar.

trefn giâr ddu: *disorganization.* Ar lafar.

trefn yr wyddor: *alphabetical order.* **20g.** *Diwin.* **trefn (yr) iechydwrïaeth:** *scheme or plan of salvation, divine providence (in theol.).* **18-19g.** *Diwin.* **y drefn fawr:** *divine providence (in theol.).* **1834.**

trefn y moddion: *order of service (in a chapel).* **20g.**

trefn y bais: *petticoat government.* Ar lafar.

trefnad, gw. trefniad.

trefnadwy *a.bfl. organizable, arrangeable; methodical.*

1803.

trefnaf: trefnu *bg.a.*

(a) *to (put or set in) order, arrange, settle; prepare, ordain, provide, make arrangements (for), arrange, organize, plan, make or get ready; agree on an arrangement; manage, govern, rule; make neat or tidy; dress, trim, adorn; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *to predestine, preordain, destine; provide, prepare, ordain, order, rule, govern (in theol.).*

1567.

(c) *to separate (of butter in the churning process).*

Ar lafar.

(d) *to grow still, settle, quieten.*

12g.

(e) *to arrange (composition for performance) (in mus.).*

20g.

Amr.: **trefnaid.** **1672.**

trefnio. **1843.**

trefnyd. **1606.**

trenfu. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **trefnu'r ford:** *to clear the table (after a meal).* Ar lafar.

trefnu ffordd: *to prepare a way.* **1588.**

trefnu menyn: *to work butter.* Ar lafar.

trefnaidd *a. orderly, arranged, regular.*

16g.

trefnawdr, gw. trefniawdr.

trefnedig, trefniedig *a.bfl. ll. trefnedigion. ordered, orderly, sorted, classified,*

arranged, organized, planned, set, regular.

1630.

trefnedigaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. arrangement, order, plan; system; rule, ordinance.*

1630.

trefnedydd, gw. **trefniedydd**.

trefnganlyniad *eg. sequence, order.*

[1783].

trefngar *a. orderly, ordered, arranged, neat, tidy, regular.*

1773.

trefngarwch *eg. orderliness, neatness, regularity.*

1773.

trefnhad *eg. order(ing) or arrangement, provision, ordinance, ? divine providence.*

1720.

trefniad, trefnad *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) an ordering, arranging, arrangement, organization, setting in order, sorting, disposition, planning; a tidying; agreement, understanding; (often pl.) plans, preparations, details (of an event or action), procedure; ordinance, provision; management, rule, governing, regulation; system; predestination, divine providence (in theol.).

14g.

(b) (pl.) (holy) orders.

1588.

(c) a settling, settlement.

[1795].

trefniadaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. organization, systematic arrangement; system; procedure; divine providence.*

1800.

trefniadaethol *a. organizational.*

20g.

trefniadol *a. in (a specific) order, orderly, arranged, organized; organizational; systematic; controlling, ruling; ordinal (of number) (in gram.).*

1808.

trefniaf: trefnio, gw. **trefnaf: trefnu**.

trefniannol *a. systematic; organizational.*

1803.

trefniant *eg. ac yn eithriadol fel eb. ll. -iannau, (prin) -iantau, (prin) -iaint. a putting or setting in order, order, ordering, arranging, arrangement, organization, disposition; system; agreement, understanding; arrangement (in mus.).*

1803.

trefniawdr, trefnawdr *eg. ll. (geir.) -(i)odron. arranger, orderer, organizer; ruler, governor.*

c. 1400.

trefnid¹, gw. **trefnaf: trefnu**.

trefnid² *eb.g. ll. -(i)au.*

(a) *order, arrangement, an arranging, ordering, disposition, organization, planning; system; provision, constitution, decree, ordinance, rule or governing; predestination, divine providence (in theol.).*

1547.

(b) (*pl.*) *orders (in biol.).*

c. 1850.

Cf. *trafnid*.

trfnidaeth, trfnidaf: trfnido, gw. *trfnidiaeth, trfnidiaf: trfnidio*.

trfnidedd *eb.g. economics; management, organization, order, arrangement.*

1803.

Cfn.: **trfnidedd (g)wladol**: *political economy. 1852.*

trfnidedd gwladyddol: *political economy. 1860.*

trfnidedd deuluaidd, trfnidedd teuluaidd: *domestic economy, household management. 1866.*

trfnidedd deuluol, trfnidedd teuluol: *domestic economy, household management. 1851.*

trfnidiaeth, trfnidaeth *eb.g. trade, commerce, business; management, a governing, government, organization, order, arrangement.*

1778.

Amr.: **trfnydaeth**. c. 1785–90.

trfnydiaeth. 1778.

Cf. *trafnidiaeth*.

trfnidiaf, trfnidaf: trfnid(i)o *bg.a. to trade, carry on commerce; arrange, make an arrangement; manage (frugally).*

1774.

Amr.: **trfnidio**. 1774.

trfnydu. 18–19g.

Cf. *trafnidiaf: trfnidio*.

trfnidiol, trfnidol *a. economic; commercial, trade (adj.); organized, arranged.*

1803.

Cf. *trfnidiol*.

trfnidiwr, trfnidwr, trfnidydd *eg. ll. trfnidwyr, trfnidyddion. trader, merchant; economist; organizer, manager; consul.*

1803.

Cf. *trfnidiwr, trfnidydd*.

trfnidol, trfnidwr, gw. *trfnidiol, trfnidiwr*.

trfnidwynt *eg. trade wind, monsoon.*

1816.

Cf. *trfnidwynt*.

trfnidydd, gw. *trfnidiwr*.

trfnidyddol *a. economic.*

1907.

trfniedig, gw. *trfnedig*.

trfniedydd, trfnedydd *eg. ll. -ion. arranger, orderer, organizer; Methodist.*

1772.

trfnlen *eb. schedule, timetable, programme, list.*

1883.

trfnlywodraeth, trfnllywodraeth *eb. government, regime, form of government.*

1804.

trefnol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-ion.* *orderly, ordered, arranged, arranging, methodical, systematic, regular; ordinal (in gram.).*

16g.

trefnoliad *eg.* *organization, order.*

20g.

trefnosodiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *constitution, organization (of church, &c.), ?pattern, model.*

1708.

trefnres *eb.* ll. *-i.* *row, rank, series, line; series (of books, &c.); procession.*

[1783].

trefnus *a.* *arranged, ordered, orderly, disciplined, neat, tidy, organized, regular, methodical, systematic, classified; planned, prepared, efficient; proper, seemly, decent; smart (of dress); careful.*

1547.

Amr.: **trenfus.** Ar lafar.

trefnusaf: trefnuso *ba.* *to put or set in order, make orderly, arrange, tidy; prepare, adorn, furnish (building, &c.).*

1701.

trefnusaidd *a.* *orderly, neat, tidy.*

1869.

trefnusol *a.* *orderly, neat, tidy.*

1833.

trefnusrwydd *eg.* *orderliness, order, neatness, tidiness; neat attire, decent appearance (of person).*

1595.

trefnuster *eg.* *orderliness, order.*

1803.

trefnwr, trefnwraig, gw. **trefnydd.**

trefnyd, gw. **trefnaf: trefnu.**

trefnydaeth, trefnydaf: trefnydu, gw. **trefnidiaeth, trefnidiaf: trefnidio.**

trefnydiaeth, trefnydiaf: trefnydio, gw. **trefnidiaeth, trefnidiaf: trefnidio.**

trefnydd, trefnwr *eg.* (un. b. *trefnyddes, trefnwraig*) ll. *trefnwyr, trefnyddion.* *arranger, orderer, organizer; planner, preparer, leader, director, manager; Methodist.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **trefnydd angladdau:** *funeral director, undertaker.* 20g.

Trefnyddion Calфинаidd: *Calvinistic Methodists.* 1818.

Trefnyddion Wesleaidd: *Wesleyan Methodists.* 1814.

trefnyddiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *organization, order, a governing, government.*

1803.

trefnyddiaeth *eb.g.* *organization, order; organization, association; Methodism.*

1803.

Cfn.: **trefnyddiaeth wladyddol:** *political economy.* 1847.

trefnyddiaf: trefnyddio *ba.* *to organize, arrange to or for.*

1664.

trefnyddol *a.* *organizational, constitutional; organized, methodical; Methodist (adj.).*

1827.

trefol *a. urban, urbanized.*

1744.

Gw. hefyd **trefolion**.**trefolaeth** *eb. urbanism.*

20g.

trefolaf: trefoli *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to urbanize.*

18–19g.

trefoledig *a.bfl. urban, urbanized.*

20g.

trefoliad *eg. urbanization.*

20g.

trefolion *e.ll. townsofolk; freeholders.*

18–19g.

trefolrwydd *eg. urbanism.*

20g.

treffraint *eb. the privileges or status of a borough; citizenship, franchise, burgess-ship, also fig.*

1722.

trefred *eb. abode, dwelling-place, habitation, home, house (with surrounding land), homestead, inhabited land, territory; ? township, hamlet; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **tryfred. 1707.****treftad**, gw. **tref**—**tref tad**.**treftadaeth, treftadiaeth** *eb. ll. treftadaethau. inheritance, patrimony, birthright, estate, landed property, heritage, legacy, also fig.*

1551.

Amr.: **treftadaeth. 1775.****treftad(i)ath. 1551.****treftadaethol** *a. patrimonial, hereditary, inheritable.*

1844.

Amr.: **treftadaethol. 1795.****treftadaf: treftadu** *bg.a. to give as patrimony, assign; make heir; also fig.; (dict.) form a patrimony.*

15g.

Amr.: **treftadu. 1552.****treftadiaeth**, gw. **treftadaeth**.**treftadog** *eg. (un. b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion, ?a hefyd fel a. heir, inheritor; son (esp. the son of an incomer) who has inherited land from his father, a 'patrimonial' (in the Welsh laws); ?receiving an inheritance.*

12g.

Amr.: **treftadog. 15g.****treftadogaeth** *eg. heirship; inheritance, patrimony, legacy.*

14g.

treftadoges, gw. **treftadog**.**treftadol** *a. a hefyd fel eg. hereditary (of property, person, &c.), inherited,**Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur*

patrimonial; a 'patrimonial', i.e. a 'treftadog' (in the Welsh laws); hereditary (of disease, &c.).

13g.

Amr.: trefdadol. 1732-3.

trefadol. 16g.

Cfn.: trefadol dd(y)lyed: hereditary right. 13g.

trfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. townsman, town-dweller, city-dweller, citizen.*

Dchr. 17g.

trfyd, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *trafodaf: trafod.*

trefoil *eg. ll. -iau. a trefoil.*

18g.

treigl, gw. triagl.

trengaf, trangaf: trengi *bg. to die, pass away, perish, end, fail.*

12g.

trengedig, gw. trancedig.

trengidydd *eg. (? dict.) one who perishes; ?killer.*

13g.

trengholiad *eg. ll. -au. inquest.*

1847.

trengholwr, trengolydd *eg. ll. -holyddion. coroner.*

1848.

trengiad *eg. ll. -au. a perishing, end, failure.*

1778.

trengiedig, gw. trancedig.

trenglan, trenglen, gw. treiglen.

trengwyy *eg. nitrogen; chlorine; choke-damp.*

1850.

trengol *a. dying, perishing, transitory; causing death, mortal.*

1803.

trei¹ *eg. b. ll. treis. try.*

1931.

trei², **tre**³ *eg. b. ll. tre(i)s. tray.*

20g.

treiacl, gw. triagl.

treiad *eg. ll. -au. an ebbing, decreasing, easing, also fig.*

c. 1400.

treiadigaeth *e? b. examination; experience.*

1583.

treiaf¹: **treio** *bg. a. to ebb, fall or drain (of floods, &c.), recede, (cause to) retreat, diminish, reduce (by evaporation), ease (pain, &c.), abate, end, destroy, stop, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: triaf¹: trio. 15g.

treiaf²: treio, treial¹ *bg.a. to try, attempt; put to the test, test; contend; try (case or issue) judicially, try (person) in court of law.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: treio (treial) (fy, &c.) llaw ar: to try one's hand at. 1883.

Gw. hefyd triaf²: trio.

treiagl, treial¹, gw. triagl, treiaf²: treio.

treial², trial² *eg.b. ll. -on, trialau. (judicial) trial; trial, test of performance, &c., competition; trial, tribulation.*

16g.

Amr.: treiol². 16–17g.

Cfn.: treialon cŵn defaid: sheepdog trials. Ar lafar.

ar dreial: on trial. 1746.

treialaf: treialu *ba. to trial.*

20g.

treibiwnal, gw. tribiwnal.

treic *eg. trike, tricycle.*

20g.

treiddadwy, treiddaf: treiddo, gw. treiddiadwy, treiddiaf: treiddio.

treidd-dwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. borehole.*

20g.

treiddfawr *a. penetrating, fig.*

1767.

treiddgar *a. penetrating, also fig.; astute, acute, insightful.*

1808.

treiddgarol *a. penetrating, also fig.*

1849.

treiddgarwch *eg. penetration (of mind), astuteness, acuteness, insight.*

1829.

treiddiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) a penetrating, penetration; penetration, astuteness, acuteness, insight; perspiration.

1588.

(b) (dict.) Passover, Easter.

1604–7.

treiddiadol *a. penetrating.*

1835.

treiddiadwy, treiddadwy *a. penetrating; penetrable, pervious, permeable.*

1778.

treiddiaf, treiddaf: treidd(i)o *bg.a. to penetrate, pierce, break into; pervade, permeate; visit, reach, make for or approach, come and go, travel, cross; also fig.; perceive.*

Dchr. 12g.

Amr.: treiddu. 13g.

treiddiedig *a.bfl. penetrated, pervaded.*

1803.

treiddiol *a. penetrating, pervading, also fig.; astute, acute.*

16–17g.

treiddioldeb *eg. penetration (of eyes, mind, &c.).*

1803.

treiddiolrwydd *eg. penetration, subtlety (of mind, &c.).*

1780.

treiddiwr *eg. ll. treiddwyr. one who penetrates, also fig; ? visitor.*

16g.

treiddle *eg. ll. -oedd. resort, destination.*

12g.

treiddlym, gw. traidd¹ + llym.

treiff *eg. ll. -au, -s (bach. treiffliach).*

(a) *trifle (thing of little value).*

16–17g.

(b) *trifle (pudding).*

1932.

treiffaf: treiffan, treifflo *bg.a. to trifle (with), act or talk frivolously (about (a serious matter)).*

1677.

treiffliach, gw. treiff.

treigl¹ *eg. ll. -au, -on, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol ac fel a.*

(a) *time, occasion; turn, revolution, a rolling, tumbling; movement, motion, passage, wandering, journey, way, path, trail, trickle, flow, course, progress, development; turn of events, vicissitude.*

12g.

(b) *lapse or passage (of time), course (of one's life).*

1606.

(c) *case (in gram.); word formation.*

1552.

Fel a. turning, rolling; wandering; circulating (of money).

14g.

Amr.: treingl. 1688.

trigl. 1672.

Cfn.: ar dreigl: rolling, circulating, in circulation (of money), travelling, on one's travels, wandering, straying, drifting. 16g.

treigl², 3 un. pres. myn. y f. treiglaf, treigliaf: treigl(i)o.

treiglad¹, treigliad¹ *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a turning, revolution, rolling; ?roller; movement, wandering, travelling, course, progress, circulation; lapse or passage (of time); succession, thread (of conversation, &c.), continuity; digestion; turn of events, vicissitude; ?translation.*

1545.

(b) *inflexion, declension, conjugation, accident, morphology (in gram.).*

1552.

(c) *consonant mutation, consonant shift (in gram.).*

1808.

(d) *vowel alternation, affection, or mutation (in gram.).*

1808.

Cfn.: **treigl(i)ad caled**: devoicing, provection, hard mutation (e.g. in Welsh (only internally) ‘b, d, g’ > ‘p, t, c’). **1922.**
treigliad chwyrn = **treigliad llaes**. **1920.**
treigl(i)ad llaes: spirantization, aspiration, aspirate or spirant mutation (e.g. in Welsh ‘p, t, c’ > ‘ph, th, ch’). **1923.**
treigl(i)ad meddal: lenition, soft mutation (e.g. in Welsh ‘p, t, c’ > ‘b, d, g’; ‘b, d, g’ > ‘f, dd, -’; ‘m, ll, rh’ > ‘f, l, r’). **1920.**
treigliad trwynol: nasalization, eclipsis, nasal mutation (e.g. in Welsh ‘p, t, c’ > ‘mh, nh, ngh’; ‘b, d, g’ > ‘m, n, ng’). **1920.**
ar dreigliad: travelling, on one’s travels, wandering. **18–19g.**

treigliad², treigliad² eg. ll. *treiglaid*. wanderer, vagabond; ?exponent.
14–15g.

treigladaeth, treigliadaeth *eb.*

(a) movement, a wandering, travelling, progress.
1810.

(b) consonantal mutation; inflexion (in gram.).
1823.

treigliadol, treigliadol *a.*

(a) moving, wandering, spreading.
1814.

(b) mutational (of consonant, &c.); inflexional, inflected (in gram.).
1828.

treigliadwy, treigliadwy *a.bfl.*

(a) turnable, movable, moving, wandering, travelling.
1722.

(b) mutable (of consonant, &c.); declinable (in gram.).
1722.

treiglaf, treigliaf: treigl(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) to turn, roll, tumble, whirl, brandish, wave, revolve; repulse, overthrow; change, assume form; translate; circulate, penetrate, spread, transfer, move, roam, tread, walk, frequent, visit, go, come, wander, travel, run, flow, trickle; consider, discuss; also fig.
12g.

(b) to spend (time, &c.); digest (food, &c.), drink, use.
 ?**14g.**

(c) to inflect, decline, conjugate; derive (in gram.).
 c. **1455.**

(d) to mutate, undergo consonantal mutation; mutate, cause consonantal mutation (to); use consonantal mutation(s) (in gram.).
1818.

Amr.: **treingl(i)o**. **1661.**

triglio. **1574.**

triglo. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **treiglo einioes**: to spend one’s life. **16g.**

Gw. hefyd **tryglo**.

treigldrwst eg. *a rumbling, rustling.*
[1783].

treiglddyn eg. ll. *-ion*. vagabond, wanderer, traveller.
1604–7.
Amr.: **treinglddyn**. **1688.**

treigle eg. ll. *-oedd*. resort; dwelling(–place), abode, habitation, residence.

16–17g.

treigledig, treigliedig *a.bfl.* ll. *treigledigion*.

(a) *turning, rolling, rollable, movable; ? interchangeable; turned, ? thrown; devolved.*

13g.

(b) *inflected, declined, conjugated, derivative (in gram.).*

1604–7.

(c) *mutated (of consonant, &c.) (in gram.).*

1818.

treigledigaeth *eg. a turning, rolling, revolution; wandering; circulation (of money); also fig.*

c. 1400.

treigledlys *eg. persicaria, esp. small water-pepper, creeping persicaria.*

1801.

treigledydd *eg. ll. -ion. wanderer, traveller; roller.*

18–19g.

treiglen, trenglen, tr(e)inglen, &c. *eb. ll. trenglennydd, tringlenni. bale or truss of hay cut from a rick.*

1863.

treiglfaen *eg. ll. -feini. roller; boulder, erratic block.*

1604–7.

treiglfardd *eg. ll. -feirdd. wandering or itinerant poet.*

12g.

treiglwaith, treiglwaith *adf. once (upon a time), one time, on one occasion.*

14g.

Amr.: treilgwaith. 14g.

treigliad^{1,2}, treigliadaeth, treigliadol, treigliadwy, treigliaf: treiglio, treigliedig, gw. treiglad^{1,2}, treigladaeth, treigladol, treigladwy, treiglaf: treiglo, treigledig.

treiglwaith, gw. treilgwaith.

treiglwas *eg. wanderer, traveller.*

1929.

treiglwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. wanderer, stroller, traveller; one who turns or rolls, also fig.; ? exponent.*

14g.

treiglydd *eg. ll. -ion. roller; conductor (in physics).*

1794.

treing, gw. trengaf: trengi.

treilar, treiler, gw. trelar.

treilgwaith, gw. treilgwaith.

treilif *eg. ll. -oedd. neap tide.*

1778.

treilobeit, treilyr, treillaf: treillo, gw. trilobit, trelar, treilliaf: treillio.

treillffun, traill-ffun *eb. ll. treillffuniau. stapling-line, chief cord of net.*

Ar lafar.

treillgist *eb. ll. -iau. chest of drawers.*
1849.

treilliad *eg. ll. -au, -on. a turning, twisting, whirling, rolling.*
15g.

treilliaf, treillaf: treill(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to turn, whirl, roll, tumble, slide; pour; go for a walk, wander, traverse, travel; also fig.*

15g.

(b) *to dredge, trawl, fish with a net, also fig.*

1567.

treilliwr *eg. ll. treillwyr. dredger or trawler (person), fisherman; wanderer, traverser; also fig.*

16g.

treillong *eb. ll. -au. trawler (ship).*

20g.

treillrwyd *eb. ll. -au, -i. dredge, drag-net, trawl (net).*

1850.

treillrwydaf: treillrwydo *bg.a. to fish (for) with a dredge, trawl.*

1866.

treimplam, treinaf: treino, trener, gw. treiplaen, traeniaf¹: traenio, trenar.

treingl, treinglaf: treinglo, treinglddyn, treinglen, treingliaf: treinglio,
gw. treigl¹, treiglaf: treiglo, treiglddyn, treiglen, treiglaf: treiglo.

treiniaf: treinio, gw. dreiniaf²: dreinio (hefyd At.).

treining, treinin, gw. trenin.

treins, gw. transh.

treinsiwn, treinsiwr, gw. trensiwr¹.

treinyr, gw. trenar.

treiol¹ *a. ebbing, neap, decreasing.*

1778.

treiol², gw. treial².

treip *eg. ll. -s. tripe.*

18g.

Gw. hefyd **treipen, tripa.**

treipen *eb. tripe, also derog. of a woman.*

1896.

treiplaen *eg. ll. -(i)au. trying-plane.*

20g.

Amr.: **treimplam.** Ar lafar.

treipod *eg. tripod.*

20g.

treipsiaf: treipsian, treisad, gw. treipsiaf: trepsio, treisiad³.

treisaf: treiso, treisu, gw. treisiaf: treisio.

treisddwyn, gw. trais + dwyn¹.

treiseicl, gw. treisicl.

treisfar, treisfarn, gw. trais + bâr, barn.

treisfeddiant, gw. traisfeddiant.

treisgan *eb. ll. -au. tragedy (drama).*
1858.

treisgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. violent; advocating violence.*
1655.

treisgarwch *eg. violence.*
1866.

treisgerdd *eb. ll. -i. tragedy (drama).*
1858.

treisgipiaf: treisgipio, gw. traisgipiaf: traisgipio.

treisgyrch *eg. ll. -oedd. (act of) aggression.*
20g.

treisgyrchol *a. aggressive.*
20g.

treisiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. violence, attack, also fig.; rape.*
Dchr. 15g.

treisiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. oppressor, mighty or forceful man, also fig.; rapist.*
12–13g.

treisiad³, **treisad** *eb.g. ll. treisiedi, treis(i)aid. heifer; (dict. ? and erron.) bullock.*
1547.
Amr.: treisien. Ar lafar.

treisiadaf: treisiadu *ba. to seize by violence.*
1667.

treisiaeth *eb.g. strength, majesty; (dict.) oppression, violence.*
14g.

treisiaf, treisaf: treis(i)o, treisu *bg.a.*

(a) *to oppress, overpower, overcome, claim authority (over), vanquish, conquer, attack, use violence (against), destroy, violate (law, &c.), force; take by force (from), steal (from), rob; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *to rape.*

13g.

treisiawr *a. violent.*
13g.

treisicl, treiseicl, &c. *eg. ll. -au. tricycle.*
1932.

treisiedig *a.bfl.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *having suffered violence, forced, taken by force, abused; raped; also fig.*

I5g.

treisien, gw. **treisiad**³.

treisig *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *mighty, forceful, strong, masterful, oppressive, violent; oppressor, mighty or forceful man; (dict.) oppression, violence, extortion.*

I2g.

treisigl, gw. **treisicl**.

treisiog *a.* ll. (gyda grym enwol) *treisogion.* *oppressive, violent, mighty, forceful.*

c. I400.

treisiol, **treisol** *a.* *oppressive, violent, extortive, also fig.; ?ravishing, entrancing.*

I6g.

treisiwr, **treiswr**, **treisydd** *eg.* (b. *treiswraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *treiswyr, treisyddion.*

(a) *oppressor, mighty or forceful man, ravager, forcer, usurper, extortioner, also fig.*

I2g.

(b) *rapist.*

I4g.

treislyd *a.* *violent, oppressive.*

I859.

treisogion, **treisol**, gw. **treisiog**, **treisiol**.

treistwyn, gw. **trais** + **dwyn**¹.

treiswawd *eb.* ll. *-au.* *tragedy (drama).*

I856.

treiswen, gw. **trais** + **gwyn**¹.

treiswr, **treiswraig**, gw. **treisiwr**.

treiswriaeth *eg.* *violence, oppression.*

I2-I3g.

treiswrn, **treisydd**, gw. **trensiwr**¹, **treisiwr**.

treithalaw *eb.* ll. *-on.* *oratorio.*

I858.

treithgan, **treithganaf**: **treithganu**, **treithganiad**, gw. **traethgan**, **traethganaf**: **traethganu**, **traethganiad**.

treithiad, **treithiadur**, **treithiaf**: **treithio**, **treithiol**, &c., gw. **traethiad**, **traethiadur**, **traethaf**¹: **traethu**, **traethol**, &c.

treithiwr, **treithod**, **treithol**, **treithydd**, gw. **traethwr**, **traethawd**, **traethol**, **traethydd**.

treiwfff, **triwfff** *eg.* ll. *treiwfffys.* *triumph, triumphal procession.*

I545.

treiwr¹ *eg.* *one who causes a decline or reduction.*

I5-I6g.

treiwr² *eg. ll. -wyr. trier, one who tries a case.*
a. 1587.

trelar, treiler, treilyr, &c. *eg. ll. -s, treileri.*

(a) *trailer.*
20g.

(b) *trailer (for film or programme).*
20g.

trellis *eg. trellis.*
1938.

trelyr, gw. trelar.

trem, drem *eb. ll. trem(i)au, tremion, tremydd. eye, sight, vision, glance, wink; view; face, visage, aspect, look, appearance; ?aspect (in astron.).*
13g.
Gw. hefyd tremyn².

tremaf: tremu, gw. tremiaf: tremio.

trembeiriannaeth *eg. optics.*
1803.

trembeiriannydd *eg. ll. -beirianyddion, -beirianwyr. optician.*
1803.

trembeiriant *eg. ll. -beiriannau. optical instrument, sometimes with ref. to the eye.*
1803.

tremddrych *eg. ll. -au. telescope, spyglass; perspective; view.*
1778.

tremeg *e?b. optics.*
1835.

tremfa *eb. observatory; ?view.*
1850.

tremgi *eg. gaze-hound.*
1858.

tremiad *eg. b. ll. -au. look, gaze, glance; aspect (in astron.); prospect, expectation; ?speculation, observation.*
1604-7.

tremiadol *a. gazing; ?optical, visual.*
1833.

tremiadur *eg. telescope, spyglass; optician.*
1850.

tremiaf, tremaf, drem(i)af: tremio, tremu, dremio *bg. a. to look or gaze (at), watch, see, perceive, also fig.; pry, look for; ?face.*
12g.

tremiannaf: tremiannu *bg. to look, gaze.*
1803.

tremiant *eg. ll. -iannau. look, gaze, glance, observation; appearance, aspect.*
1718.

tremid¹ *eg. (great) battle, fight, struggle, effort, agony, pain.*
12g.

tremid² *eg. appearance, aspect.*
1803.

tremig^{1,2}, gw. **tremyg, tremygaf: tremygu.**

tremiog *a. looking, staring; (dict.) pertaining to spying.*
16-17g.

tremiol, tremol *a. speculative; optical; looking, observing.*
1744.

tremiwr *eg. ll. tremwyr. looker, observer.*
1741.

tremle *eg. observation point, observatory.*
20g.

tremofydd *eg. optician.*
1858.

tremofyddiaeth *e?b. optics.*
1858.

tremofyddol *a. optical.*
1858.

tremoffer *e.ll. (bach. g. -yn). optical instruments.*
1848.

tremol, gw. **tremiol.**

tremoleiddiaf: tremoleiddio *ba. to sing with tremolo.*
20g.

tremolo *eg. tremolo (in mus.).*
1919.

tremolygiad, gw. **trem + golygiad**¹.

tremoneg *e?b. optics.*
1850.

tremoni *e?g. optics.*
1826.

trempyn, gw. **tramp.**

tremrith *eg. spectrum.*
1850.

tremrithiol *a. pertaining to spectra or the spectrum, spectral.*
1858.

tremud *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. silent, taciturn; ? complete, excellent.*
12g.

tremwedd, tremwg, gw. **trem + gwedd**¹, **gwg.**

tremwydr *eg. ll. -au. (esp. pl.) spectacles; telescope, spyglass.*
[1783].

tremwyddeg *e?* *b. optics.*
1850.

tremydd¹, dremydd *eg. ll. -ion. (eye)sight, vision; view; appearance, aspect; sight (of gun, &c.).*
14g.

tremydd² *eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. looker, watcher, observer.*
1721.

tremydd³, tremyddes, gw. trem, tremydd².

tremyddiaeth *eg. optics.*
1803.

tremyddol *a. optic(al).*
1834.

tremyg *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *contempt, scorn, disdain, disrespect, insult, slight; (dict.) rumour.*
1346.

(b) *contempt (in law); disregard for defendant's rights (in the Welsh laws).*
13g.
Cfn.: tremyg llys: contempt of court. 20g.

tremygaf: tremygu *ba. to hold in contempt, despise, scorn, insult, slight; show contempt for (court of law, authority, &c.), disobey.*
13g.

tremygedig, tremygedig *a.bfl. contemptuous, scornful, insulting, disdainful; despised, scorned.*
13g.

tremygu, dremygu *a. contemptuous, scornful, insulting, disdainful.*
14g.

tremygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. despiser, scorner, mocker.*
1551.

tremyn¹ *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. journey, course, path; (military) raid.*
12g.
Amr.: trymyn. 12-13g.

tremyn^{2,3,4}, gw. tremynt^{1,2}, tremynaf: tremynu.

tremynaf: tremynu *bg.a. to travel (along), journey, wander, reach, visit; raid, attack; also fig.*
12g.

tremynfa *eb. ll. -oedd. observatory; watchtower, beacon.*
1604-7.

tremyniad¹ *eg. ll. -iaid.*

(a) *traveller, traverser; raider, attacker.*
Dchr. 12g.

(b) *boar, also fig.*
c. 1400.

tremyniad² *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *apparition, spectre, ghost, phantom.*

1632.*(b) view; prospect, expectation; example.***18-19g.****tremyniad**³ *eg. journey.***1816.****tremynt**¹, **tremyn**², **dremynt** *eg. ll. (prin) tremynion. (eye)sight, vision; gaze, look, glance; view; appearance, aspect; horizon; (dict.) theorem.***12g.***Amr.: dremyn. 17g.***tremynt**², **tremyn**³ *a. excessive, extreme.***13g.****tren** *a. a hefyd fel eg. fierce, rapid, powerful; fury, rapidity, force.**c. 1785-90.***trên**¹, **traen**³, **train**² *eg. b. (bach. g. trenyn) ll. -s, trenau, trenoedd, traenau, treinau. (railway) train, also fig.***1851.***Cfn.: trên bach: (i) narrow-gauge railway train; small train. 20g. (ii) plant (in snooker). 20g.***tren cyflym:** *express (train). 20g.***trên y glowyr:** *special train conveying colliers to the colliery at reduced fares. Ar lafar.***trên greffi:** *gravy train. 20g.***trên gweithiwr:** *special train conveying quarrymen, &c., to their place of work. Ar lafar.***trên wyllt:** *express train. Ar lafar.***trên (traen, train) y rodni(s), trên rodni:** *last train (esp. one full of boisterous drunks on a Saturday night). Ar lafar.***trên rhad:** *excursion train. Ar lafar.***trên sgrech:** *ghost train. 20g.***trên**², **trenaf:** **treno**, gw. **draen**² (hefyd At.), **traeniaf**¹: **traenio**.**trenaid, traenaid** *eg. trainful.***20g.****trenar, trenyr, treinyr, &c.** *eg. b. ll. -s.**(a) trainer (shoe).***20g.***(b) trainer (in sport, fitness, &c.).**Ar lafar.***trend, gw. trent.****trendel, trendal, trindal** *eg. b. ll. trendeli. wooden vessel for butter, &c.; ?orb (as symbol of royalty), fig.***14g.***Amr.: trind. Ar lafar.***trendi** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -s. trendy (of person, place, &c.); a trendy; also derog.***20g.****trenfaf: trenfu, trenfus, gw. trefnaf: trefnu, trefnus.****trenghlen, treniaf: trenio, gw. treighlen, traeniaf**¹: **traenio**.**trenin, treinin(g)** *e?g. training (for sports, &c.).***20g.****trenllif** *eg. flood, torrent, also fig.***1782.**

trennydd *adf.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (on) the day after tomorrow, in two days time, two days later.

9g.

Cfn.: **ail drennydd**: the third day after a specified point in time. Ar lafar.

trensh, trensiaf^{1,2}: **trensiio**, gw. **trانش, transiaf**¹: **transio, drensiaf: drensiio** (hefyd At.).

trensiwr¹, **trensiwrn**, **treinsiwr**, &c. *eg.* ll. -(i)au, tr(a)ensiyrnau, &c. *trencher*, (wooden) platter; knife; also *transf.* and *fig.*

14g.

trensiwr², **trwnsiwr**², **trwnsiwrn**, **trinsier** *eg.* *drenching-gun*.

Ar lafar.

trensiwrn, gw. **trensiwr**¹.

trent, trend *e?g.* (eccl.) *trental*.

16g.

trental *e?g.* ll. -au. (eccl.) *trental*.

1547.

trenter, trenyn, trenyr, gw. **traenter, trê**¹, **trenar**.

trepan *eg.* ll. -nau. *trepan* (in surgery).

20g.

trepaniaf: trepanio *bg.a.* to *trepan* (in surgery).

20g.

trepsiaf, trepsaf, treipsiaf: trepsio, trepsan, treipsian *bg.* to *traipse*; *trail*.

20g.

tres¹ *eb.* ll. -i. *tress*, lock (of hair), also *fig.*

15g.

tres² *eg.b.* battle, (military) raid, attack, uproar, tumult, commotion; trouble, bother; toil, effort, busyness; concern, grief.

12g.

tres³ *eb.g.* ll. -i, -au. trace (for draught animal), strap, chain, leash, also *transf.* and *fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **trasen**. (ll. *trasys*). 1931.

Cfn.: **Bot. tresi aur**: *laburnum*, golden chain. 20g.

tres⁴ *eb.* ll. -au. *sledge, sled*.

1632.

tres⁵ *eg.* ll. -i, -ys. trace (of something).

1869.

tres⁶ *eb.* slap, blow, stroke; a beating or thrashing.

c. 1793.

tresaf¹: **tresu** *ba.* to harness with traces.

1803.

tresaf²: **tresu** *bg.a.* to battle, ?conquer.

12g.

tresaf³: **tresu, tresaf**⁴: **treso**, gw. **dresaf: dresu** (hefyd At.), **tresiaf**¹: **tresio**.

tresal, tresawr, gw. **dreser, trysor**.

tresbas, tresmas *eg.b. ll. -au. transgression, offence, iniquity, wrongdoing, sin; trespass (on land or property); also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **tresbans**. *Diw.* 15g.

tresbasaf, tresmasaf: tresbasu, tresmasu *bg. to transgress, offend, sin; trespass (on land or property); also fig.*

1547.

tresbasol *a. iniquitous, sinful; guilty of trespass (on land or property).*

16-17g.

tresbaswr, tresmaswr, tresbasydd, &c. *eg. ll. tresbaswyr, tresmaswyr. transgressor, offender, wrongdoer, sinner; trespasser (on land or property); also fig.*

16g.

tresel^{1,2}, gw. **dreser, trestl**.

tresfa *eb. a beating or thrashing.*

1844.

tresgl¹, **dresgl** *eg. tormentil, ? also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **trasgl**², **drasgl**. 1515.

Cfn.: **tresgl (dresgl) melyn**: *tormentil, Potentilla erecta.* 1604-7.

tresgl y moch: *tormentil, Potentilla erecta.* *Diw.* 16g.

tresgl ymlusgol: *trailing tormentil, Potentilla anglica.* 20g.

tresgl² *a. scabby.*

c. 1400.

tresglen, dresglen *eb. ll. -nod, tresglod. thrush, esp. mistle thrush.*

16g.

Amr.: **trisglen**. 1913.

Cfn.: **tresglen (dresglen) goch**: *redwing, Turdus iliacus.* 18g.

tresglen y crawl: *mistle thrush, Turdus viscivorus.* *Ar lafar.*

tresglen y dŵr: *dipper, water ouzel, Cinclus cinclus.* 1866.

tresglen lwyd: *mistle thrush, Turdus viscivorus.* 1803.

tresiad *eg. a beating or whipping.*

1803.

tresiaf¹: **tresio, tresian** *bg.a. to prune or lop (trees, &c.); thrash, whip; also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **tresio (tresian) bwrw (glaw)**: *to pour (with rain), beat down.* 1928.

tresio glaw mân, tresio glaw mynydd: *to drizzle heavily.* 20g.

tresiaf², **tresaf**⁴: **tres(i)o** *bg.a. to trace (drawing, &c.); trace (origins, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

tresl, tresmas, tresmasaf: tresmasu, gw. **trestl, tresbas, tresbasaf: tresbasu**.

tresmasiad *eg. trespass (on land or property), also fig.; transgression (in geol.).*

20g.

tresmaswr, tresmasydd, gw. **tresbaswr**.

tresn, treson, gw. **treswn**.

tresor, tresoraf: tresori, tresordy, &c., gw. **trysor, trysoraf: trysori, trysordy**, &c.

trestl, trestel *eg.b.* ll. *trest(e)lau*. *trestle, trestle table, kitchen table, dresser; (dict.) bed; also transf. and fig.*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **drestl. 1852.**

tresl, tresel². (ll. *treslau, treselydd*). **17g.**

treswaith *eg. tracery.*

20g.

treswn, treson, tresyn, &c. *eg. treason, treachery.*

15g.

treswr, tresyn, gw. trysor, treswn.

trêt, trît *eg.b.* ll. *trêts, tretys, trîts.*

(a) *treat.*

1855.

(b) *entreaty, a beseeching.*

17g.

(c) *poultice, salve.*

Diw. 16g.

tretad, tretadaeth, tretadaf: tretadu, tretadiaeth, &c., gw. tref—tref tad, treftadaeth, treftadaf: treftadu, treftadaeth, &c.

tretaf¹, tritaf: preto, trito *bg.a. to tread (the hen).*

Ar lafar.

tretiaf, tretaf²: tret(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to treat (someone to something).*

18g.

(b) *to treat (person or thing in a certain manner).*

20g.

(c) *to negotiate (terms), make peace; entreat, beseech; discuss, debate.*

15g.

Amr.: **tritio.** *Ar lafar.*

tretris *e?b.* ll. *-ion.* *treaty, agreement, settlement, compact; treatment (of subject), discussion, treatise.*

15g.

treth *eb.* ll. *-i, -au, -oedd,* (prin) *tryth, trethion.*

(a) *tax, duty, toll, excise, customs, rate; tribute; (bibl.) census (for tax purposes); also fig.*

12g.

(b) *payment or gift from patron to poet, also fig.*

12g.

(c) *tax, strain, burden.*

1897.

Cfn.: **treth anuniongyrchol:** *indirect tax. 20g.*

treth ar werth: *value added tax. 20g.*

treth gorfforaeth: *corporation tax. 20g.*

treth gyngor, treth y cyngor: *council tax. 20g.*

treth ddaered (y daered): *income tax. 1851.*

treth eglwys: *church-rate. 1600.*

treth eiddo: *property tax. 1814–15.*

treth enillion cyfalaf: *capital gains tax. 20g.*

treth etifeddu: *inheritance tax. 20g.*

treth ffenestri: *window tax. 1850.*
treth y golau = treth ffenestri. 17g.
treth (yr) incwm: *income tax. 1864.*
treth longau, treth y llongau: *ship-money. 1930.*
treth fawr: (i) *land tax. c. 1756.* (ii) ?*predial tithe, great tithe, large tithe. Ar lafar.*
treth (y) pen(nau), treth ben: *poll tax, capitation. 1688.*
treth bwrcas: *purchase tax. 20g.*
treth stamp: *stamp duty. 1794.*
treth tir: *land tax. 1775.*
treth tlodion: *poor rate. 1861.*
treth drosglwyddo cyfalaf: *capital transfer tax. 20g.*
treth uniongyrchol: *direct tax. 20g.*
treth yr yd: *corn-rent. 1849.*

trethadwy *a.bfl. taxable, rateable, excisable.*
1773.

trethaf: trethu *bg.a.*

(a) *to tax, levy tax, &c. (on), also fig.; pay tribute (of praise) to; pay for; (bibl.) take a census (for tax purposes).*
13g.

(b) *to tax (person's powers, resources, &c.); take to task, call to account.*
1793.

trethdalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. taxpayer, ratepayer.*
1819.

trethedig *a.bfl. taxed, taxable, tributary.*
1770.

trethgasglwr, trethgasglydd, gw. treth + casglwr, casglydd.

trethiad *eg. ll. -au. taxation, a rating; (assessment of) tax; (bibl.) census (for tax purposes).*
1567.

trethiadol *a. taxational; taxable, rateable.*
1848.

trethiannol *a. taxable, rateable; fiscal.*
1897.

trethiant *eg. ll. trethiannau. taxation, a rating.*
1844.

trethog *a. taxed, tributary, also fig.*
15-16g.

trethol *a. taxed, tributary, also fig.; taxable, rateable; taxational.*
13g.

trethwr, trethydd *eg. ll. trethwyr. taxer, assessor (of taxes), tax collector, extortioner; one who is taxed, a tributary.*
1346.

treulaf: treulo, gw. treuliaf: treulio.

treulbair *a. a hefyd fel eg. (a) digestive; substance promoting healthy suppuration in a wound; digestive tract.*
1772.

treuledig, gw. treuliedig.

treulfawr, treulfor *a. costly, expensive, sumptuous, gorgeous, lavish, magnificent; generous; prodigal, profligate, spendthrift, extravagant; also fig.*
15g.

treulfwyd *eg. chyme.*
1916.

treulgar *a.*

(*a*) *costly, expensive, sumptuous, lavish; generous; prodigal, profligate.*
1545.

(*b*) *digestive.*
16g.

treulgoll *e?g. tret.*
1825.

treuliad¹ *eg.*

(*a*) *a digesting, digestion.*
1609.

(*b*) *a wearing (away), erosion; a wasting away (from illness, &c.); expenditure, expense; consumption (of food and drink or goods); a spending or passing (of time).*
1604–7.

treuliad² *eg. destroyer.*
c. 1400.

treuliadol *a. pertaining to digestion, digestive; erosive; also fig.*
1832.

treuliadur *eg. digester (in chem.).*
1850.

treuliadwy *a.bfl. digestible, also fig.*
1803.

treuliaf, treulaf: treul(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to wear (away or out), wear thin; erode; destroy, consume, use up; also fig.*
12g.

(*b*) *to waste away (from illness), make or become feeble or exhausted, wear out, also fig.*
12g.

(*c*) *to reduce (of liquid), evaporate.*
13g.

(*d*) *to spend (time), pass (of time); while away or waste (time).*
13g.

(*e*) *to spend (money, wealth, &c.), use up (monetary resources), waste; bestow (gift, &c.), give.*
12g.

(*f*) *to digest, be digested, also fig; eat, consume.*
c. 1400.

treuliant *eg. consumption (of goods, &c.); a spending (of time); digestion.*
1828.

Cfn.: treuliant personol: personal consumption. 20g.

treuliedig, treuledig *a.bfl. worn, threadbare, tatty; used up, consumed, exhausted;*

exhausted (of person), worn-out; eroded, waste, desert, barren; hackneyed, trite; eaten, consumed (of food), digested; consuming, destructive; waning (of the moon); spent (of money, &c.); common or vulgar (of language).

14g.

treuliedydd *eg. consumer, spender; digestive agent; digester (in chem.).*
[1783].

treuliog *a. erosive, destructive; worn.*
1892.

treuliol *a. digestive; erosive, destructive.*
1816.

treuliwr, treulydd *eg. ll. treulwyr, treulyddion. consumer, spender, ?waster.*
16g.

treulwin *a. lavish with wine.*
15g.

treulydd, treullaf: treullo, treunter, gw. treuliwr, treilliaf: treillio, traenter.

trew¹ *eg. sneeze, sneezing.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd untrew.

trew², gw. trw¹.

trewaf: trewi¹ *bg. to sneeze.*
1547.

trewflwch *eg. ll. -flychau. snuffbox.*
1815.

trewi^{1,2}, **trewiad**, gw. **trewaf: trewi, trw**¹, **trawiad.**

trewlwch *eg. snuff (tobacco), sneezing powder, sternutatory.*
1632.
Amr.: treflwch. 1848.

trewlys *eg. poppy; sneezewort.*
1604-7.

trewstyn, gw. **trawst.**

trewyll ? *a. destructive.*
?13g.

trewylliaf: trewyllio *ba. to spend (time); enfeeble; devour, eat.*
13g.

trewynaf: trewyn(u) *bg. to separate fighters, mediate, arbitrate.*
1632.

trewynyn *eg. yellow loosestrife; yellow pimpernel.*
1813.

tri *rhif. (b. tair, ll. teir(i)au, teiroedd) ll. -oedd, -au, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) *three.*

9g.

(b) *triads (in Welsh literature, &c.).*

14g.

Amr.: **triwedd**. 18g.

Cfn.: **tri ar bymtheg**: *eighteen*. 1546.

(y) tri brenin: (*the*) *three kings or Magi*. 13g.

tri bys, gw. *tribys*.

tri chant, gw. *trichant*.

Tri Chof (Ynys Prydain), gw. *cof*.

tri chwarter, trichwarter: *three-quarters*. 15g.

tair dalen, gw. *teirdalen*.

tri deg, gw. *trideg*.

tair deil(i)en, gw. *teirdalen*.

tri diau, gw. *tridiau*.

tri dimensiwn: *three dimensions; three-dimensional*. 20g.

tair gwaith, gw. *teirgwaith*.

tri wŷr, gw. *trywyr*¹.

tri hael (Ynys Prydain), tri haelion, tri(h)ael: *three generous men (of the Island of Britain) (with ref. to Nudd, Mordaf, and Rhydderch)*. 13g.

tri lliw, gw. *trilliw*.

tri mwy, gw. *trimwy*.

tri naw, gw. *trinaw*.

tri pherson, tair person: *three persons (of the Trinity)*. 12g.

tri phwys, gw. *triphwys*.

tair rhagynys: *three adjacent islands (of Britain, usu. identified as the Isle of Wight, Anglesey, and the Isle of Man)*. Dchr. 12g.

Y Tair Rhamant: *the Three Romances (in medieval Welsh literature, namely 'Iarlls y Ffynnon' or 'Owein', 'Geraint', and 'Peredur')*. 20g.

tair rhan, gw. *teiran*¹.

tri sychiad sach, gw. *sychiad*.

tair talaith: (i) *three provinces (i.e. Gwynedd, Powys, and Deheubarth)*. 13g. (ii) *three coronets*. 14g.

tri thenau anesgor: *three thin vital organs (i.e. meninx, small intestine, and bladder, according to medieval physiology)*. c. 1400.

tri thew anesgor: *three thick vital organs (i.e. liver, kidney, and heart, according to medieval physiology)*. c. 1400.

Tri Thlws ar Ddeg (o) Ynys Brydain: *Thirteen Treasures of the Isle of Britain (precious objects and magical talismans said to have belonged to traditional Welsh heroes)*. c. 1587.

(mesur) tri thrawiad: *name of a traditional free metre in Welsh prosody (lit. three beat (measure))*. 1759.

tri throed, gw. *trithroed*.

tri ugain(t), gw. *trigain*.

Tri yn Un: *Triune God*. 1813.

tair ynys (Prydain): *three kingdoms (of Britain, i.e. Wales, Scotland, and England)*. Dchr. 12g.

triacl, gw. **triagl**.

triad *eg. ll. -au. triad (also in mus.); triad (in Welsh literature, &c.)*. 1803.

triadol *a. triadic*.

1803.

triael, gw. **tri—tri hael**.

triaf¹: trio, gw. **treiaf¹: treio**.

triaf²: trio, trial¹ *bg.a. to try; try (person, shop, &c., in order to obtain something); try on (article of clothing); compete*.

1679.

Gw. **hefyd treiaf²: treio**.

triagl, triag, triogl, triog², trieg(l), &c. *eg. ll. (prin) triagloedd*.

(a) *treachle (medicinal salve), balm*.

?15g.

(b) *(black) treacle, molasses, (golden) syrup*.

18g.

(c) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

15g.

Amr.: **tregl, trecl.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Bot. triagl y cŵn**: *couch (grass), Elytrigia repens. 1632. Bot. triagl (triacl) y Cymro*: *water germander, Teucrium scordium; wood sage, Teucrium scorodonia. 1633.*

triagl (triog) du: *(black) treacle. 20g.*

triagl Fenis: *electuary, Venice treacle. 1771.*

triog mêl = **triagl melyn.** Ar lafar.

triagl (triog) melyn: *golden syrup. 20g. Bot. triagl (treiagl) y moch*: *tormentil, Potentilla erecta. 1823. Bot. triagl teirddalen (tair dalen)*: *wood sorrel, Oxalis acetosella. 1632. Bot. triagl y tlawd*: *wild onion, Allium vineale. 1632. Bot. triagl (triag, triacl) y t(y)lodion*: *tormentil, Potentilla erecta. 1604–7.*

triaglaidd *a. treacly, also fig.; antidotal, antitoxic.*

15g.

triaglog *eb.g. a hefyd (geir.) fel a. (common) valerian.*

16g.

Fel a. yielding balm; treacly.

1722.

Cfn.: **Bot. triaglog coch**: *red valerian, Centranthus ruber. 20g. Bot. triaglog y gors*: *marsh valerian, Valeriana dioica. 1896.*

triaglwr *eg. treacle-monger (seller of salves, &c.).*

1545.

triaglyd, trial^{1,2}, **trianaf: trianu**, gw. **trioglyd, triaf**²: **trio, treial**², **traeanaf: traeanu.**

triant *eg. ll. triannau. a trine (in astrol.); triad.*

1803.

triarddeg, gw. **tri—tri ar ddeg.**

Triasaidd *a. Triassic (in geol.).*

1858.

Triasig *a. Triassic (in geol.).*

20g.

triawch, gw. **tri+awch**².

triawd *eg. ll. -au. trio, threesome, trilogy, triple (n.); trio (in mus.).*

1803.

triban *eg. ll. -nau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *type of free metre ‘englyn cyrch’ (in Welsh prosody); triplet (in poetry); name of a Welsh air.*

16g.

(b) *symbol in the form of three overlapping triangles used as the logo of ‘Plaid Cymru—the Party of Wales’.*

20g.

Cfn.: **triban cyrch**: ‘triban’. 1812.

triban milwr: *triplet (in poetry). c. 1785–90.*

triban Morgannwg: ‘triban’; also the name of a Welsh air. 1716–18.

tribanna, gw. **tribannu.**

tribannog *a. characteristic of a ‘triban’.*

1819.

tribannol *a. characteristic of a ‘triban’, in the form of a ‘triban’ or ‘tribannau’;*

(*dict.*) *triplicate, triple.*

1803.

tribannu, tribanna *bg. to compose or sing a 'triban' or 'tribannau'.*

1894.

tribannwr *eg. ll. tribanwyr. composer of 'tribannau'.*

1824.

tribiwn, tribun, tribwn *eg. ll. -iaid. tribune (in ancient Rome).*

1615.

tribiwnal, tribunal, treibiwnal *eg. ll. (prin) tribizwnaliaid. tribunal, court (of law); judgement-seat; also fig.*

1670.

tribiwnlys, tribunlys *eg. ll. -lysoedd. tribunal.*

1918.

triblaen *a. a hefyd fel eg. three-pointed; 'triban' (in Welsh prosody).*

1604-7.

triblyg, gw. triphlyg.

triboleg *eb. tribology.*

20g.

tribun, tribunal, tribunlys, gw. tribiwn, tribiwnal, tribiwnlys.

tribut, tribuwt, gw. trybed¹.

tribwn, tribwt, gw. tribiwn, trybed¹.

tribys, tri bys *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd fel a.*

(*a*) *three fingers, also transf.*

13g.

(*b*) *weeding-hook.*

1760.

Fel a. having three fingers or toes.

20g.

Amr.: tryfys. 13g.

Cfn.: Bot. tribys tramor: ternate-leaved cinquefoil, Potentilla norvegica. 20g.

tribysig, trifysig *a. as thick as three fingers, (dict.) three inches thick.*

13g.

tric *eg. ll. -iau, -s. trick (also in card-playing).*

15g.

tricar, gw. triger.

triceratops *eg. triceratops (in zoology).*

1902.

trici *a. tricky.*

20g.

triciaf: tricio *ba. to trick, cheat.*

16-17g.

tricyn, gw. trecyn.

tricham, gw. tri + cam¹.

trichan, gw. trichant.

trichanmil, **trichanmlwydd**, gw. trichant + mil¹, blwydd.

trichanmlwyddiant *eg. ll. -iannau. tercentenary.*
1866.

trichant, **tri chan(t)**, **trychan(t)** *rhif. a hefyd fel e.ll. ac eg. three hundred.*
12g.

trichonglog, **tairconglog** *a. triangular, three-cornered.*
1346.

trichorn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. trichym. three-horned, three-cornered; tricorn hat; tricorn; triceratops (in zoology).*
1632.

trichornellog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. three-cornered, triangular, also fig.*
1586.

trichorniog, **trichornog** *a. three-horned.*
c. 1400.

trichwarter, gw. tri—tri chwarter.

tridaint *a. a hefyd fel e?g. three-pronged, three-forked; a trident.*
1588.
Amr.: tridant. 1803.

tridarn *a. a hefyd fel eg. ac e.ll. three-piece (adj.), three-tiered, tripartite (also in bot.); three parts or pieces, three-piece suit or suite, three-tiered cupboard.*
15g.

trideg, **tri deg** *rhif. ll. tridegau. thirty; (pl.) thirties.*
c. 1497.
Amr.: trineg. c. 1845.

trideintiog *a. having three teeth or prongs.*
1803.

Tridentaidd *a. (eccl.) Tridentine.*
1851.

tridiau, **tri diau** *e.ll. three days.*
13g.

Cfn.: tridiau(r) aderyn du a dau lygad Ebrill (a thri llygad Ebrill): the last three days of March and the first two (three) days of April. 1813.

tridiol, **tridieuol** *a. tertian (of ague or fever).*
1798.

triduwriad, **triduwiaeth**, gw. tridduwriad, tridduwiaeth.

tridyblyg, **tairdyblyg** *a. three times (as much), threefold, triple, triplicate, folded or bent in three.*
13g.

tridyddiol *a. tertian (of ague or fever).*
1831.

tridduwriad, **triduwriad** *eg. ll. -iaid. tritheist (in theol.).*
1794.

tridduwiaeth, triduwiaeth *eb. tritheism (in theol.)*.
1798.

trieg, triegl, gw. **triagl**.

trifalent *a. trivalent*.
20g.

trifial *a. trivial*.
20g.

trifialeiddiaf: trifialeiddio *bg.a. to trivialize, make trivial*.
20g.

trifydr, trifys, trifysig, gw. **trimydr, tribys, tribysig**.

trifforchog, tairfforchog *a. three-forked, three-pronged; trifurcate (in bot.), trifid (in bot. and zoology)*.
1604-7.

trig¹ *eg. ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. stay, a residing, abode, dwelling(-place)*.
14g.

trig² *a. a hefyd fel e?g. stillborn (animal)*.
Ar lafar.

trig³, gw. **trigaf**¹: **trigo**.

trigadiad *eg. ll. -iaid. dweller, inhabitant*.
c. 1600.

trigadle *eg. dwelling(-place), abode*.
1567.

trigadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dweller*.
c. 1585.

trigadwy, trigiadwy *a. dwelling (adj.), inhabiting; ? alive*.
15g.

trigaf¹, **trigaf**: **trig(i)o** *bg. ac yn eithriadol fel ba*.

(a) *to live (in), dwell, reside, lodge, stay, remain, delay, linger; (cause to) live or remain (in a specified condition); also fig.*
8g.

(b) *to determine, agree, abide (by)*.
13g.

trigaf²: **trigo** *bg. to perish, die (esp. of animals)*.
1592.

trigain, trigaint, tri ugain(t), trugain(t), &c. *rhif. ll. trigein(i)au. sixty; sixty (old) pence, five shillings, crown*.

9g.
Amr.: **Ærimuceint. 9g.**

trigair, gw. **tri + gair**¹.

trigannol, gw. **trigiannol**.

trigannydd, triganwyr, gw. **trigiannydd**.

trigar, trigas, gw. **triger, trigias**.

trigedig, trigiedig *a. ll. -ion. (long-)lasting, abiding, permanent, constant, habitual; resident.*

1346.

trigeinfed, tr(i)ugeinfed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sixtieth.*

14g.

Cfn.: ar ei (dy, &c.) **drigeinfed (drugeinfed)**: (i) with sixty other(s). 14g. (ii) sixtyfold. 1567.

trigeiniol, trigeinol, triugeiniol *a. worth sixty (old) pence; ?like a crown (coin); sexagesimal.*

c. 1401.

trigeinmil, trigeinmlwydd, trigeinoes, gw. trigain + mil¹, blwydd, oes¹.

trigeinol, gw. trigeiniol.

trigeintref, trigeinwaith, gw. trigain + tref, gwaith².

trigainwyr, tr(i)ugeinw(y)r *e.ll. sixty men.*

13g.

trigeinyn, gw. trigain + dyn.

triger, trigar *eg. ll. triggerau. trigger, also fig.*

1722.

trigfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu, -faon, -faoedd. dwelling, dwelling-place, abode, habitation, residence, home, also fig.*

1567.

trigfan *eb. ll. -nau, -nydd, trigfennydd. dwelling(-place), abode, habitation, residence, home, also fig.*

1547.

trigfanle, gw. trigfan + lle¹.

trigfannaf: trigfannu *bg.a. to dwell, live, reside, settle, inhabit, also fig.*

1615.

trigfannol *a. dwelling, residential, inhabited, inhabitable, habitable; abiding, constant.*

1679.

trigfannydd *eg. ll. trigfanyddion. dweller, inhabitant, resident, also fig.*

1715.

trigfod, trig-fod *eg.b. ll. trigfodau. dwelling(-place), abode, habitation, residence, home; a residing, stay; also fig.*

1621.

trigiad *eg. a dwelling, residing, stay; dwelling(-place).*

16g.

trigiadwy, trigiaf: trigio, trigiain, trigian^{1,2}, gw. trigadwy, trigaf¹: trigio, trigain, trigiante, trigain.

trigianedig *a.bfl. inhabited.*

1838.

trigianle, trigianlle, gw. trigiante + lle¹.

trigiannaf: trigiannu *bg.a. to dwell, live, reside, settle, inhabit.*

1604-7.

trigiannol, trigannol *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *trig(i)anolion. dwelling, living, residing, resident, residentiary; inhabited, habitable, residential; abiding, permanent.*

a. 1587.

Fel *e.* *dweller, inhabitant, resident.*

1551.

trigiannus *a.* *resident, residentiary; abiding, permanent.*

17g.

trigiannydd, trigannydd, trigiannwr *eg.* ll. *trig(i)anzwyr, trigianyddion. dweller, inhabitant, (temporary) resident.*

c. 1514.

Amr.: **trigiannydd.** 1860.

trigiant, trigian¹ *eg.* ll. *trigiannau. a dwelling or residing, stay, sojourn, delay; dwelling(-place), habitation, residence, home.*

12g.

trigias, trigas *eb.* *dwelling(-place), habitation, residence, home; a dwelling or residing, stay; ?also fig.*

1588.

trigawdr, trigiawdwr *eg.* ll. *trigiodron, trigiawdwyr. dweller, inhabitant, resident.*

Dchr. 17g.

trigiedig, trigiennydd, trigiolion, trigl, triglaf: triglo, gw. trigedig, trigiannydd, trigolion, treigl¹, **treiglaf: treiglo.**

trigle *eg.b.* ll. *-oedd. dwelling(-place), habitation, residence, home, inhabited or habitable area, also fig.*

1567.

trigliaf: triglio, gw. treiglaf: treiglo.

triglyd *a.* *chilly, sensitive to cold or frost (also of plants).*

1896.

triglyserid *eg.* ll. *-au. triglyceride (in chem.).*

20g.

trigolion, trigiolion *e.ll.* (un. g. *trigolyn*). *dwellers, residents, inhabitants.*

1567.

trigonomeg *e?b.* *trigonometry.*

20g.

trigonometraidd *a.* *trigonometric(al).*

1840.

trigonometreg *eb.* *trigonometry.*

20g.

trigonometri *eg.* *trigonometry.*

20g.

trigonometrig *a.* *trigonometric(al).*

20g.

trigwr *eg.* ll. *trigwyr, trigwrs. dweller, resident, lodger.*

1890.

trigwryw *a.* *having three stamens, triandrous.*

1813.

trigyn *eg. pinch (of something).*
Ar lafar.

tringaf: tringo, tringad, gw. dringaf: dringo.

tringol, gw. dringol² (hefyd At.).

trihael, gw. tri—tri hael.

tril *eg. ll. -iau. trill.*
1906.

trilabediaid, trilabedydd, gw. trillabediaid, trillabedydd.

triliaf¹: trilio, trilian *bg. to trill, warble.*
1907.

triliaf²: trilio *bg.a. to roll, bowl, trundle (hoop, &c.), rotate, somersault.*
1908.

triliw, gw. trilliw.

triliwn *eg. ll. triliynau, triliwnau. trillion.*
1725.

trilobiaid *e.ll. trilobites.*
1898.

trilobit, trilobid *eg. ll. trilobit(i)au, trilobitiaid, trilobidau. trilobite.*
20g.

trillabediaid, trilabediaid *e.ll. trilobites.*
1858.

trillabedydd, trilabedydd *eg. ll. trilabedyddion. trilobite.*
1851.

trillawr, gw. tri+llawr¹.

trilleisiol *a. composed for, or consisting of, three voices (of music, choir, &c.).*
1838.

trillew, gw. tri+llew.

trilliw, tri lliw *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. trilliwiau, ac e.ll.*

(a) tricolour(ed), three-coloured, ?iridescent, ?stained (with blood); tortoiseshell (of cat, &c.), tabby (of cat); three colours.
12g.

(b) (wild) pansy, heartsease.

Dchr. 17g.

Amr.: triliw. 1814.

Cfn.: Bot. trilliw ar ddeg: hydrangea. 20g.

Gw. hefyd fioled—fioled drilliw (hefyd At.).

trillu, gw. tri+llu.

trillun *e?g. three animals (in counting or as a group).*
Dchr. 17g.

trillyn, gw. tri+llyn².

trim, trym *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. tidy, neat, smart, attractive, pretty, handsome, sometimes derog.; (in good) trim.*

16g.

trimab, gw. tri+mab.

trimad, trimaf: trimo, gw. trimiad, trimiaf: trimio.

trimaib, gw. tri+mab.

trimedig, gw. trimiedig.

trimeib, gw. tri+mab.

trimiad, trimad *eg.b.*

(*a*) rebuke, a scolding; a beating; ?hint.

1750.

(*b*) a trim or cut (of hair).

20g.

trimiaf, trimaf, trym(i)af: trim(i)o, trym(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) to trim, cut; make neat or tidy, tidy (up), decorate (*esp. with ribbons, &c.*); also *fig.*

c. 1585.

(*b*) to beat, thrash; rebuke, scold.

16-17g.

(*c*) to trim (ship, &c.); trim (sails); also *fig.*

1922.

trimiedig, trimedig *a.bfl. trimmed, also fig.*

1900.

triming, trimings, trimin, gw. trimins.

triminiog, gw. tri+miniog¹.

trimins, trimings *e.ll.* (un. g. (prin) *trimin(g)*). *trimmings, decorations, accompaniments, accessories, often fig.*

1774.

trimis, gw. tri+mis.

trimisol *a.* trimonthly, trimestrial, three-monthly, quarterly.

1780.

trimisolyn *eg. ll. trimisolion. three-monthly (periodical), quarterly magazine.*

1850.

trimisyriad, gw. tri+misyriad.

trimiwr *eg. trimmer (of cargo).*

20g.

trimplai *e?g. horn, trumpet, fig.*

14g.

†**trimuceint**, gw. trigain.

trimud¹ *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *thrice-mewed (of hawk, &c.); complete, perfect.*

I3g.

trimud², trymud *a. quiet, silent, taciturn.*

Dchr. 17g.

trimwchl, gw. **mwchwl**.

trimwy, tri mwy *a. a hefyd fel adf. three times more or greater; three times as.*

I4g.

trimydr, trifydr *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. trimeter.*

1850.

trimyn, gw. **trimins**.

trin¹ *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. -oedd, -iau. battle, war, conflict, contention, quarrel, trouble, tribulation, also fig.*

I2g.

trin² *e?g. ll. (prin) -oedd. a handling or treating.*

1632.

trin^{3,4}, trinad, trinadwy, gw. **trinaf¹; trino, triniaf²: trin, triniad, triniadwy.**

trinaf¹, triniaf¹: trin(i)o, trin³ *bg.a. to fight (with), battle or wage war (against), also fig.*

I2g.

trinaf²: trino, trinaf², gw. **triniaf²: trin, trinheion.**

trinaw, tri naw rhif *a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac adferfol. twenty-seven.*

I4g.

trincedaui, trincedi *e.ll. trinkets.*

20g.

trind, trindal, gw. **trendel**.

trindod *eb. ac yn eithriadol fel eg. ll. (diw. a geir.) -au. Trinity (in theol.), also fig.; Trinity Sunday; trinity, group of three, trio.*

9g.

Amr.: drindod. 1778.

Trindodaeth, Trindodiaeth *eb. Trinitarianism.*

1800.

Trindodaidd *a. Trinitarian (adj.).*

1824.

Amr.: Drindodaidd. 1795-6.

Trindodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Trinitarian.*

1793.

Amr.: Drindodiad. 1792.

Trindodiaeth, gw. **Trindodaeth**.

Trindodol *a. Trinitarian (adj.).*

1803.

Trindodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a Trinitarian.*

1715.

trined¹ *eg. Trinity (in theol); (dict.) trinity, trio.*

I2g.

trined² *e?b. battle.*

I3g.

trinedig, trineg, gw. **triniedig, trideg**.

trinfa¹ *e?b. battlefield.*

I2g.

trinfa² *eb. treatment; rebuke, a scolding.*

I8I6.

tringalw̄ns, gw. **trangwls**.

tringar¹ *a. tractable (of person or animal), compliant, docile; tender, gentle, delicate (of touch, &c.); careful, skilful, sensitive, tactful; delicate (of situation), perplexing, problematic.*

I7g.

tringar² *a. warlike, bellicose, pugnacious, fractious, quarrelsome.*

I3g.

tringaredd *e?g. bellicosity, pugnacity, quarrelsomeness.*

I3g.

tringarwch¹ *eg. care, gentleness, tenderness.*

I890.

tringarwch² *eg. bellicosity, pugnacity, quarrelsomeness.*

I773.

tringlaf: tringlo, tringlen, gw. **treiglaf: treiglo, treiglen**.

tringol *eg. (lazy) lout.*

Ar lafar.

tringyrch, gw. **trin**¹ + **cyrch**¹.

trinheion *e.ll. warriors, fighters.*

I2g.

Amr.: **trinai**. (*eg.*)

triniad *eg.b. ll. -au. a handling or treating, treatment, use, management; execution (of work, &c.), performance; cultivation or dressing (of land).*

I6g.

triniadwy, trinadwy *a.bfl. treatable; tractable (of person or animal), compliant; cultivable.*

I707.

triniaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. treatment, a handling, management; cultivation or dressing (of land).*

I604–7.

Cfn.: **triniaeth lawfeddygol**: (*surgical*) operation. 20g.

triniaethad, gw. **triniaethiad**.

triniaethaf: triniaethu *bg.a. to treat, process; cultivate (land); also fig.*

I834.

triniaethiad, triniaethad *e?g. treatment; cultivation (of land).*

I83I.

triniaethol *a. civilized, cultivated (also of land); therapeutic.*
1828.

triniaethwr *eg. ll. -wyr. treater, handler, ?trainer.*
1707.

triniaf¹: trinio, gw. **trinaf¹: trino**.

triniaf², trinaf²: trin⁴, trin(i)o *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to treat (person, thing, &c.) in a particular way, handle, prepare, deal with, use, exercise, administer, manage; execute (work, &c.), perform, do; discuss, talk (about); handle (physically), manipulate; treat (medically), care for (patient), dress (wound, &c.); prepare (food), cook; cultivate or dress (land).*

15g.

(*b*) *to rebuke, scold, quarrel, talk slanderously, run down.*

1848.

Cfn.: trin a thrafod: to discuss; cultivate (land); handle. 1793.

trin y (trino'r) byd: *to be involved in the affairs of the world, be wise in the ways of the world; set the world to rights. 16g.*

trin ceffyl pobl eraill: *to meddle in someone else's business. Ar lafar.*

trin (y) cerrig: *to dress stones; recut the pattern in a millstone. 20g.*

trin gwallt: *to cut or style hair. 20g.*

trin (y, eu, &c.) tir: *to cultivate or dress land. 1606.*

trin y dreth (ei drethi, &c.): *to sort things out, arrange things. 1749.*

Gw. hefyd **driniaf: drinio**.

trinedig, trinedig *a. treated, prepared; managed; discussed; cultivated (of land).*
16-17g.

triniogaeth, gw. **trinogaeth**.

Trinitariad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Trinitarian.*
1789.

triniwr¹, trinwr¹, trinydd *eg. (b. trinwraig) ll. trinwyr, trinyddion. one who treats (something), treater, handler, preparer, user, carer, keeper, manager, ruler, governor, administrator, practitioner; cultivator (of land); also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: triniwr gwallt: hairdresser, coiffeur. 20g.

triniwr (y) tir: *cultivator (of land), farmer, ?(land-)tenant. 1770.*

triniwr², trinwr² *eg. ll. trinwyr. fighter, warrior.*
15g.

trinogaeth, triniogaeth *eb.g. treatment, a handling, management; cultivation (of land).*
1786.

trinsier, gw. **trensiwr²**.

trinsiwn, trinsiwr(n), gw. **trensiwr¹**.

trinsiwrnwr *eg. meat-eater, one who eats a lot of meat.*
Ar lafar.

trintil *a. poor, unsteady, flimsy.*
Ar lafar.

trinwr^{1,2}, trinwraig, gw. **triniwr^{1,2}, triniwr¹**.

trinwychydd, gw. **trin¹ + gwychydd**.

trinydd, gw. triniwr¹.

trinyddiaeth *eb. management; system; cultivation (of land).*
18-19g.

trio *eg. ll. -s. trio (also in mus.).*
1877.

triocsid *eg. ll. -au. trioxide.*
1937.

triochrog *a. three-sided, three-edged.*
1604-7.

trioid *eg. ll. -au. triode.*
20g.

trioidwr *eg. composer of triads (in Welsh literature, &c.).*
1930.

triog¹ *a. tripartite.*
1803.

triog², **triogl**, gw. triagl.

trioglyd, **triaglyd** *a. treachly, also fig.*
20g.

triongl *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. triangle (also in mus., &c.), also fig.; prism; triangular.*
1725.
Amr.: **teirongl.** (*eb. a hefyd fel a.*)
Cfn.: **triogl Bermiwda:** *Bermuda triangle.* 20g.
triogl cyfochrog: *equilateral triangle.* 1816.
triogl grymoedd: *triangle of forces.* 20g.
Gw. hefyd **trionglyn.**

trionglaeth, **triongliaeth** *e?b. trigonometry.*
1838.

trionglaf: **triongli** *bg.a. to triangulate.*
1796.

trionglaidd *a. triangular.*
1789.
Amr.: **taironglaidd.** 1859.

triongledd *eg. triangularity.*
20g.

trionglfeidraeth *eg. trigonometry.*
1798.

trionglfesuraeth, **trionglfesuriaeth** *eb. trigonometry.*
1850.

triongliad *eg. a trine (in astrol.).*
1734.
Amr.: **tairongliad.** c. 1730.

triongliaeth, gw. trionglaeth.

triongliant *eg. ll. -iannau. triangulation.*
20g.

trionglog, taironglog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *triangular, also fig.*
1725.

trionglyddiaeth *e?b.* *trigonometry.*
1850.

trionglyn *eg.* *triangle.*
1834.

triol *a.* ll. (gyda grym enwol) *-ion.* *tripartite, triple, threefold; triune (in theol.); trial or trinal (in gram.).*
15g.

trioled *eb.g.* *triolet.*
1935.

trioleg *eb.* ll. *-au.* *trilogy.*
20g.

trioliaeth *e?b.* ll. *-au.* *trinality.*
20g.

trip¹ *eg.* ll. *-iau, -s.*
(*a*) *trip, stumble, tumble, fall, also fig.*
15g.
(*b*) *trip, excursion.*
1916.
(*c*) (*drug-induced*) *trip.*
20g.

trip² *eg.* *steep hill, uphill road.*
1876.

tripa *eb.* ll. *-od,* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *tripe, intestine(s), entrail(s), also fig.*
14–15g.
Cfn.: Bot. tripa'r gŵr drwg: field bindweed, Convolvulus arvensis. 20g.
tripa(r) sêr: star-shot, nostoc. Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **treip**.

tripaf: tripio, gw. **tripiaf¹: tripio.**

tripiad *eg.* *trip, stumble, fall.*
1604–7.

tripiadus *a.* *stumbling; ?causing to stumble, fig.*
16–17g.

tripiaf¹, tripaf: trip(i)o *bg.a.* *to stumble, trip, tumble, fall, slip, also fig.; stutter; trip along.*
c. 1525.

tripiaf²: tripian¹, tripio, gw. **dripiaf: dripian** (hefyd At.).

tripian² *bg.a.* *to strip (a cow).*
Ar lafar.

tripedig *a.bfl.* *tripping, stumbling, falling, causing to trip, stumble, or fall; having tripped, stumbled, or fallen; also fig.*
16g.

tripin, gw. **dripyn** (hefyd At.).

tripiog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *stumbling*.
1604-7.

tripiwr *eg.* ll. *tripwyr*.
(*a*) *stumbler*; (*dict.*) *stumbler (in reading)*.
1604-7.

(*b*) *tripper, excursionist*.
20g.

tripledd, triplet *eg.b.* ll. *tripleddau, tripleddi, triplets. triplet (also in pros. and mus.)*.
1938.

triploid *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. *-au. triploid (adj. and n.)*.
20g.

tripoli *eg. tripoli, rotten-stone*.
1761.

tripos *eg. tripos*.
1897.

tripsyn, tripyn¹ *eg.* ll. *tripsau. step*.
Ar lafar.

triptych *eg.* ll. *-au. triptych*.
20g.

tripyn^{1,2}, gw. **tripsyn, dripyn** (hefyd At.).

tripharthedig, gw. **tri + parthedig**.

tripharthiad *eg.* ll. *-au. trichotomy (also in theol.); trisection*.
1858.

triphen, gw. **tri + pen**¹.

tripheniog, triphennog *a. three-headed*.
1604-7.

tripheth, gw. **tri + peth**.

triplith draphlith *adf.* weithiau yn y ff. *yn driplith draphlith. in disorder or confusion, higgledy-piggledy, thoroughly mixed (up), in a jumble*.
1913.

triphlyg *a.* a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *threefold, triple, treble, tripartite, triplicate*.
p. 1584.
Amr.: **triblyg**. 1670.

triphlygaf: triphlygu *bg.a. to triple, triplicate*.
1604-7.

triphlygedd *e?g. triplicity, trebleness*.
1794.

triphlygrwydd *eg. triplicity, trebleness*.
1858.

triphost, triphryd, triphwys, gw. **tri + post**¹, **pryd**¹, **pwys**¹.

trirhannog *a. tripartite*.

I595.Gw. hefyd **teirannog**.**trisain** *eb. ll. -seiniau. triphthong.***I808.****trisaint**, gw. **tri+sant**.**trisaith** *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. three sevens, twenty-one.***I2g.****triseiniad** *eg. ll. -iaid. triphthong.***I823.****trisgl, trisglen, trisglyn**, gw. **trysglyn, tresglen, trysglyn**.**trigwar** *a. triangular, three-square.***I854.****trisill** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -iaid. trisyllabic (word).***I803.***Amr.:* **teirsill. I808.****trisillafog** *a. trisyllabic.***I4g.****trist**¹ *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sad, unhappy, sorrowful, mournful, pensive, downhearted, miserable, anxious, also fig.***9-I0g.****trist**², gw. **tryst**.**tristâd** *eg. a saddening, sadness.***I803.****tristaf: tristo**, gw. **trystiaf**²: **trystio**.**tristâf: tristâu** *bg.a. to sadden, become or make sorrowful, grieve.***I3g.****tristaidd** *a. sad, sorrowful, downhearted, also fig.***I609.****tristaol** *a. causing sadness; sad.***I803.****tristawr** *eg. one who causes sadness; ? sad person.***?I4-I5g.****tristed** *e?g. sadness, sorrow.***I3g.****tristedd** *eg. sadness, sorrow.***I4g.****trister** *e?g. sadness, sorrow.***I6g.****tristfyd**, gw. **trist**¹ + **byd**¹.**tristiaf: tristio, tristid**, gw. **trystiaf**²: **trystio, tristyd**.**tristlawn** *a. sad, sorrowful, melancholy, mournful.*

I2g.

tristlonedd *eg. sadness, sorrow.*

I803.

tristwch *eg. sadness, sorrow, unhappiness, downheartedness, melancholy, grief.*

I3g.

tristyd, tristid *eg. sadness, sorrow, unhappiness, downheartedness, melancholy, grief.*

I2g.

tristydd *eg. sadness, sorrow.*

I5g.

triswllt, gw. tri + swllt.

trisylchen *eb. ll. trisylchau. triglyph.*

I858.

trît, tritaf: trito, tritiaf: tritio, gw. trêt, trefaf¹: treto, tretiaf: tretio.

tritiwm *eg. tritium (in chem.).*

20g.

trithant, gw. crwth—crwth trithant.

trithroed, tri throed, teitroed *a. a hefyd fel eb.g. ac e.ll. three-footed, three-legged; three feet, three legs, tripod, three-legged stool, also fig.*

I5g.

trithroediog, tairtroediog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. three-footed, three-legged.*

I604–7.

trithu, gw. tri + tu¹.

triugain, triugeinfed, triugeiniol, gw. trigain, trigeinfed, trigeiniol.

triugeinwr, triugeinwyr, gw. trigeinwr.

triundod *eg. triunity (in theol.).*

I6–17g.

triundodwr *eg. ll. -wyr. triunitarian (in theol.).*

I888.

triunol *a. triune (adj.) (in theol.).*

I798.

triw *a. faithful, loyal, genuine, true.*

I696.

triwal^{1,2}, gw. trywel¹, triwant.

triwant, truwant *eg. ll. -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. truant; (dict.) idler.*

I6–17g.

Amr.: triwel¹, triwels², triwal². I881.

Gw. hefyd truant.

triwantiaeth *eg. truancy.*

20g.

triwedd, triwel¹, gw. tri, triwant.

triwel², triwels¹, gw. trywel¹.

triwels², **triwmff**, gw. triwant, treiwmff.

triwriad, **triwyriad**, **trywyriad** eg. ll. *trizw(y)riaid*. *triumvir*; *triumvirate*.
1816.

triwriaeth, **triwryiaeth**, **trywyr(i)aeth** eb.g. ll. -*au*, a hefyd gyda grym unigol i'r ll. *triumvirate*; *triumvir*.
1604-7.

triws, **truws** eg. a hefyd fel *ebd. truce*, *armistice*.
1547.

triwynebog a. *having three faces*, *trihedral*.
1703.

triwyr, **triwyriad**, **triwryiaeth**, gw. **trywyr**¹, **triwriad**, **triwriaeth**.

tro¹ eg. (bach. g. *tröyn*) ll. *troeon*, *tro(e)au*, a hefyd fel *adf. ac a*.

1. *rotation, revolution, turn, a turning (over), stir(ring) (of tea, &c.); an encircling; torsion, twist, warp (in timber, &c.); coil or circle (of rope, &c.), ringlet (of hair); orbit, circuit, lap.*

12g.

2. (a) *a turn(ing) (in or off a road, &c.), bend, corner; squint, strabismus (in med.).*

1725.

(b) *journey, walk, ride, drive, spin, trip, outing.*

12g.

3. (a) *change, alteration; turning-point, crisis (in illness), turn (of century); (good or bad) turn, (shabby, &c.) trick; (disastrous or unfortunate) turn of events or occasion, crisis, vicissitude, reversal (of fortune), twist (of fate).*

12g.

(b) *(religious) conversion.*

1881.

4. (a) *time, occasion; while, period.*

12-13g.

(b) *turn (opportunity, &c.), go (in game, &c.); shift (of work).*

1604-7.

Fel *adf.* (a) *for a (little) while, for a time; once, sometime.*

c. 1400.

(b) (*pl.*) *several times, on a number of occasions, time and (time) again, many times, frequently; sometimes.*

1828.

Fel *a.* *turning, spinning, rotating, revolving; crooked (in moral sense), convoluted, muddled, complicated; ?rolled up.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **tro ar fyd**, **tro ar y byd**: *vicissitude, change (in circumstances)*. 15g.

tro ar ôl tro: *time after time, time and (time) again, repeatedly*. 1847.

tro arall: *on another occasion, another time, some other time*. 1757.

tro bach yn ôl, gw. *tro yn ôl*.

tro bywyd: *menopause, change (of life)*. Ar lafar.

tro cas: (i) *unfortunate incident*. Ar lafar. (ii) *dangerous bend, nasty corner (on a road)*. Ar lafar.

tro crwn: *a turning (right) round, full circle; circular trip, round trip*. 1604-7.

tro da: *good turn, generous act, favour; good turn (of fortune, &c.)*. 1722.

tro llaw: (*with neg.*) *on any occasion, hardly any time*. 15-16g.

tro llaw (chwith, dde): (*left- or right-*)*hand turn, turn by the (left or right) hand (in country*

dancing). **1763.**

tro o wyau: *half a dozen eggs.* **1934.**

tro pedol: *U-bend; U-turn, also fig.* **20g.**

tro trwsgl: *unfortunate happening, misadventure, faux pas.* **1905.**

tro trwstan = tro trwsgl. **1853.**

tro U (bedol) = tro pedol. **20g.**

tro yng nghynffon, tro yng nghwt: *twist in the tail, unexpected outcome or denouement (of story, &c.), also used of an untrustworthy person.* **1768.**

tro ymadrodd: *turn of phrase, idiom.* **1728.**

tro (bach) yn ôl: *a (little) while ago, some time ago, a long time ago.* **1853.**

am dro, am y tro: *for the time being, for now, for a while, temporarily; on this occasion, for this once.* **17g.**

am dro byd: *for a (very) long time.* **1926.**

ar fyr (o) dro: *in a short space of time, forthwith, presently, soon, in a jiffy.* *Dchr.* **17g.**

ar dro: (i) *in turn, by turns, alternately.* **13g.** (ii) *wandering, walking, for a walk, on the way, on one's way.* *c.* **1400.** (iii) *occasional(ly), sometimes, at times, now and again.* **1706.** (iv) *twisted, askew; encircling, round (about).* **14-15g.** (v) *in progress, afoot, on the go, on.* **1937.** (vi) *in rotation (of field, land, &c.).* **1845.**

ar y tro, ar un tro: *at a time.* **1725.**

ar dro(e)au, ar droeon: *occasionally, sometimes, at times, now and again.* **1755.**

ar un tro, gw. ar y tro.

at ei (dy, &c.) dro: *to one's taste or purpose.* **1722.**

ers tro (byd): *for a (long) while, for (quite) some time, for ages.* **16g.**

o dro i dro: *from time to time, now and again, occasionally.* **1800.**

dros (tros) dro, dros (tros) y tro: *for a while, temporarily; temporary, provisional.* **1672.**

yn ei (dy, &c.) dro: *in turn, one after the other, in succession, in rotation.* **1772.**

tro^{2,3}, gw. **tra**³.

tro^{4,5}, gw. **troaf:** **troi, trw**¹.

troad, troead *eg.b. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *rotation, revolution, orbit, a turn(ing), stir(ring) (of tea, &c.); twist, convolution; hinge.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *a turn(ing) (in or off a road, &c.), bend, corner, also fig.*

1615.

2. (a) *change, alteration, transformation.*

1632.

(b) *(religious) conversion; turning-point.*

1588.

(c) *translation (between languages); trope, figure (of speech); perversion (of meaning).*

p. **1621.**

(d) *turn (of fate, events, &c.), twist (of fate), event, happening, circumstance; bad turn, duplicity; portion, lot, fate.*

14g.

Cfn.: **troad allan:** *turnout, presentation; a turning out, expulsion, dismissal.* **1858.**

tro(e)ad ar fyd: *reversal of fortune, (complete) change.* **1603.**

troad y ganrif: *the turn of the century.* **20g.**

tro(e)ad (y) llaw: (i) *the least thing, anything (at all).* **14-15g.** (ii) *legerdemain.* **1728.**

tro(e)ad llygad: *look, glance; the least thing, anything (at all).* **14-15g.**

tro(e)ad (y) rhod: *solstice, change of season, also fig.* [**1703**].

troad ymadrodd: *turn of phrase, idiom.* **1856.**

ar droead llaw, mewn troead llaw: *immediately, straight away.* *c.* **1585.**

troadigaeth, gw. tröedigaeth.

troadog, troeadog *a. full of bends, winding, twisting, also fig.*

15g.

troadol *a. turning, spinning; figurative.*

1848.

troadur *eg. ll. -iau. lathe; (potter's) wheel.*

1850.

troadus, troeadus *a. bowing, bending, winding, crooked, also fig.*

16g.

troadwy *a.bfl. convertible, changeable, reversible; figurative; ?changeable (of person), fickle.*

1793.

troaf, trof: troi *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to turn or spin (round), whirl, rotate, circle, orbit, roll (of camera, &c.), turn (on lathe, &c.); stir (drink, food, paint, &c.), mix (ingredients); also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to turn (over, inside out, &c.), roll (over), overturn, capsize (boat, &c.), upset (cart, &c.).*

1346.

(c) *to wander (about), stroll, saunter, go for a walk, move (around).*

14g.

(d) *to (cause to) turn (aside) or change direction, divert, drive away, turn back, retreat, return; turn (corner, &c.); wind (of path, &c.), bend; also fig.*

12g.

(e) *to plough, dig, turn over (soil, manure, &c.), also fig.*

15-16g.

2. (a) *to change, transform, cause to be, become, turn or develop (into).*

13g.

(b) *to (become) sour, go off, become stale (of food).*

1933.

(c) *to change (of the weather, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

(d) *to convert or be converted (to a different faith, political party, &c.), go over, become a believer, restore (to the faith); lead astray.*

13g.

(e) *to translate (between languages, systems, &c.).*

1346.

3. *to wind or wrap (around), roll (up), spread (over); curl; twist, put a twist in; sprain (foot, &c.).*

14g.

4. *to give (to), transfer, present; become the property or responsibility (of), be inherited (by), pass (to).*

15g.

Amr.: troddaf¹: troddi. 1655.

troeaf, troiaf. 1588.

Cfn.: troi allan: (i) *to put or turn out, expel, evict. 1604-7.* (ii) *to turn out, happen, occur. 1841.*

troi ar: (i) *to tend towards, incline to; be about to, start to. c. 1400.* (ii) *to turn on, attack unexpectedly (verbally or physically); turn to face (someone); also fig. c. 1400.* (iii) *to nauseate, upset or turn one's stomach, also fig. 20g.* (iv) *to depend (up)on, come down to. 1713.* (v) *to switch or turn on (light, radio, &c.); arouse (sexually), 'turn on'. 20g.* (vi) *to exceed, be over (of age). 1858.*

troi ar y feisgawn: *to stand on a hayrick to receive and spread the hay. 18-19g.*

troi ar golyn: *to spin round. 20g.*

troi ar (at) wella: *to start recovering (from an illness). 20g.*

troi ar ei (dy, &c.) ochr: *to overturn (of car, &c.); roll or turn onto his (your, &c.) side. 20g.*

- troi ar ei ben:** *to overturn, also fig.* **20g.**
- troi ar ei sawdl (eu, &c., sodlau):** *to turn on one's heels, about-face.* **1885.**
- troi ar stumog,** gw. *troi stumog.*
- troi at:** *to turn towards, face, confront; go over to (enemy, &c.); be converted to (different faith, &c.); turn to (for help, consolation, &c.); commence, start to, settle down to; direct towards.* **13g.**
- troi a threiglo:** *to toss and turn, be restless.* **1870.**
- troi a thrin, &c.:** *to plough, cultivate.* **1778.**
- troi a throelli:** *to toss and turn, be restless, writhe.* **20g.**
- troi a throsi:** *to toss and turn, be restless, writhe; turn over and over, wind; wobble; rummage, fumble (about); toss (about); turn over (in one's mind), mull over.* **1604-7.**
- troi at wella,** gw. *troi ar wella.*
- troi blaen:** *to face, stand up (to).* **16-17g.**
- troi braich:** *to twist (someone's) arm, persuade.* **20g.**
- troi calon, troi'r galon:** *to have or cause a change of heart, change the feelings of, change one's mind.* **15g.**
- troi'r gath yn yr (i'r) haul (i):** *?to deceive, swindle.* **1615.**
- troi'r gath yn y badell:** *'to turn the cat in the pan', change sides, turn right around, prevaricate.* **1864.**
- troi cefn (ar, at):** (i) *to retreat or withdraw (from), flee (from).* **1588.** (ii) *to give up (doing something), reject, forsake, turn one's back (upon), leave.* **1682.**
- troi'r cloc:** *to put the clock (back or forward).* Ar lafar.
- troi'r cloc ymlaen:** *to put the clock forward.* Ar lafar.
- troi'r cloc yn ôl:** *to turn the clock back, also fig.* **20g.**
- troi'r clorian (glorian):** *to turn the scale(s), tip the scale(s), tip the balance.* **1672.**
- troi clos:** *to defecate.* Ar lafar.
- troi(r) clust byddar, troi'r glust fyddar, &c.:** *to turn a deaf ear.* **1722.**
- troi corff heibio, troi heibio'r corff = troi corff maes.** **19-20g.**
- troi(r) corff maes:** *to lay out a corpse.* Ar lafar.
- troi ei (dy, &c.) gôt (cot):** *to turn one's coat, be a turncoat.* **1881.**
- troi cwys:** *to plough a furrow.* Ar lafar.
- troi cylla:** *to turn one's stomach.* **1794.**
- troi dalen (dolen):** *to turn (over) a leaf or page.* **1564-5.**
- troi dalen (dolen) newydd:** *to turn over a new leaf.* **1676.**
- troi'r dŵr at ei (dy, &c.) felin ei (dy, &c.) hun (i'w felin ei hun, &c.):** *to turn something to one's own advantage, put to one's own use.* **1893.**
- troi (i) fyny:** (i) *to turn up(wards), upturn.* **1632.** (ii) *to turn up (sound, light, heat, &c.).* Ar lafar. (iii) *to turn up, appear (on the scene), come to light.* **1858.**
- troi(r) golwg:** *to gaze, look, turn one's gaze, also fig.* **15g.**
- troi gwar:** *to turn one's back, also fig.* **1588.**
- troi gwegil, troi'r wegil:** *to turn tail, retreat, turn one's back, also fig.* **15g.**
- troi gwely:** *to turn down a bed.* Ar lafar.
- troi hedini:** *to cut a heading or gallery in a coalmine.* Ar lafar.
- troi heibio:** (i) *to give up, leave off, put aside, turn away, abandon.* **1604-7.** (ii) *to save up (money); ?turn over (in business).* **1768.**
- troi heibio'r corff,** gw. *troi corff heibio.*
- troi i:** (i) *to visit, call in (house, &c.).* **1588.** (ii) *to turn to, give oneself over to, turn one's attention to.* **1908.**
- troi i fod yn:** *to become, turn into.* **1588.**
- troi i'r drws,** gw. *troi dros y drws.*
- troi i fyny,** gw. *troi fyny.*
- troi i ffwrdd (ffordd):** (i) *to turn away, turn aside.* **1567.** (ii) *to turn or switch off.* **20g.**
- troi i'r ffydd (i ffydd Crist (Grist)):** *to convert or be converted to the faith (of Christ).* **15g.**
- troi i'r iawn:** *to repent, convert or be converted (in religious sense), 'see the light'.* **16g.**
- troi i lawr,** gw. *troi lawr.*
- troi i maes,** gw. *troi maes.*
- troi i mewn,** gw. *troi mewn.*
- troi i'w bill:** *to return to his place (?of safety).* **15g.**
- troi lan:** (i) *to turn up, appear (on the scene), come to light.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to turn up (sound, light, heat, &c.).* Ar lafar.
- troi ei (dy, &c.) law at:** (i) *to turn one's hand (dy, take up, apply oneself to).* **1931.** (ii) *to turn (one's hand) against, attack.* **1588.**
- troi (i) lawr:** (i) *to turn down or take a turning into (road, lane, &c.); (take a) walk, go a short distance.* Ar lafar. (ii) *to turn down or lower (sound, light, heat, &c.), dip (headlamps).* **1935.** (iii) *to plough, turn over (land, soil).* **1858.** (iv) *to turn down, reject.* **20g.** (v) *to turn or fold down.* **20g.**
- troi (i) maes:** (i) *to turn out, go out for a while, 'pop out'; put or turn out (animals); expel, evict.* **17g.** (ii) *to turn out, happen, occur.* **1898.**

- troi'r fantol:** to turn the scale(s), tip the scale(s), tip the balance. **1800.**
- troi meddwl:** to change or turn (some)one's mind or opinion. **14g.**
- troi('r) meddwl (ar, i):** to set one's mind (on), turn one's mind (to). **1346.**
- troi (i) mewn, troi fewn:** (i) to turn in(wards). **1604-7.** (ii) to call (in), visit; stay, lodge. **1794.** (iii) to fold in (when mixing ingredients). **20g.**
- troi mewn cylchoedd:** to turn round and round (without getting anywhere); move in (specified) social, &c., spheres. **20g.**
- troi min:** to blunt, turn aside (sword, &c.), also fig. **1588.**
- troi'r min, gw. troi'r tu min.**
- troi o(ddi) amgylch:** (i) to turn, put, or go around, orbit. **14g.** (ii) to revolve around, be mainly concerned with. **20g.**
- troi o amgylch (pen) bys bach, gw. troi o gwmpas bys.**
- troi o gwmpas:** (i) to turn or go (a)round, orbit; (take a) walk around, stroll around, loiter. **1588.** (ii) to revolve around, be mainly concerned with. **20g.**
- troi o gwmpas (o amgylch, &c.) (pen) bys, troi o gwmpas, &c., ei (dy, &c.) fys (bach):** to twist around one's little finger, manipulate (person) to one's own advantage. **20g.**
- troi oddi amgylch, gw. troi o amgylch.**
- troi oddi ar (y) ffordd:** to (cause to) turn off or leave a (the) road, also fig. **14g.**
- troi oddi wrth:** to turn (away) from, divert from; desist from; withdraw or remove from, abandon. **1588.**
- troi'r olwyn ar:** to turn the wheel (of fortune) against. **1588.**
- troi o'r neilltu:** to avert, divert. **1858.**
- troi bant:** to turn away (person); turn or switch off. Ar lafar.
- troi pen:** to turn (person's) head, make giddy, bemuse. **1794.**
- troi pen (ar):** to bring to completion, finish, draw to a close. **1853.**
- troi pob carreg:** to leave no stone unturned. **1701.**
- troi rownd:** to turn (a)round; revolve around, be mainly concerned with. Ar lafar.
- troi rownd pen bys bach, gw. troi o gwmpas bys.**
- troi('r) sawdl:** to form the heel (of a sock). Ar lafar.
- troi ei (dy, &c.) siaced (sieced):** to be a turncoat, change sides. **1632.**
- troi('r) stori (ar ei cholyn):** to change one's story (completely). **1927.**
- troi (ar) (fy, ei, &c.) stumog:** to turn one's stomach, also fig. **20g.**
- troi tablerau:** to turn the tables. **1732.**
- troi'r daff:** to turn the scale(s), tip the scale(s), tip the balance. **1718.**
- troi tafod(au):** to switch points, set a turnout (on a railway or tramway). Ar lafar.
- troi talcen (ar):** to bring to completion, finish, draw to a close. **1769.**
- troi ei (dy, &c.) draed:** to gallivant, gad about, wander about, change direction; loaf about, loiter. **1703.**
- troi'r drol:** to cause an upset, start an argument, 'upset the apple cart'. **1913.**
- troi drosodd (trosto):** to turn over, overturn, upset. **1632.**
- troi dros (tros) y drws, troi i'r drws:** to turn out, send (away) from home, also fig. **1672.**
- troi('r) trwyn (ar):** (i) to turn up one's nose (at), be disgusted (by). **1860.** (ii) to divert from one's purpose; ?convert (in religious sense). **1672.**
- troi('r) tu min(iog), troi'r min:** to be sharp (with), show one's nastier side (to), show one who's boss. **1895.**
- troi ei (dy, &c.) wyneb at y pared:** to turn one's face to the wall. **1588.**
- troi ei (dy, &c.) wyneb oddi wrth:** to turn one's face away from, also fig. **1588.**
- troi ymlaen:** to switch or turn on (light, radio, &c.); arouse (sexually), 'turn on'. **20g.**
- troi yn ei (dy, &c.) garn:** to change one's mind; prevaricate. **1862.**
- troi yn ei chwedd:** to prevaricate, change one's story. **1771.**
- troi yn ei (dy, &c.) feddwl, troi yn y meddwl:** to turn over in one's mind, mull over. **1604-7.**
- troi yn (ei, dy, &c.) ôl:** to turn back(wards), return, go back, come back, also fig.; turn inside out; give back. **14g.**
- troi yn ôl ei gefn:** to turn back, retreat. **1588.**
- troi yn ei (dy, &c.) ben, troi yn y pen:** (i) to roll (of eyes). c. **1400.** (ii) to wring his (its, &c.) neck. **1853.**
- troi yn sidyll (sidell):** to spin, whirl round, swing. **1604-7.**
- troi yn y tres (yn y tresi (tresau), yn ei (dy, &c.) dresi):** to prevaricate, change one's mind. **16-17g.**
- ei throi hi:** to go (home), get a move on, get going; ?perform it, turn it. **20g.**

trobaeddaf: trobaeddu, gw. trybaeddaf: trybaeddu.

trobelydr, gw. trybelydr.

trobwll eg. ll. -byllau. whirlpool, eddy, vortex, maelstrom, also fig. **1830.**

trobwnc *eg. turning-point.*
1826.

trobwynt *eg. ll. -iau. turning-point, crisis, critical point.*
1897.

trobwyntiol *a. forming a turning-point, critical.*
20g.

trobyllog *a. full of whirlpools or vortices, also fig.*
1928.

troch¹ *eg. b. immersion, a soaking, also fig.; baptism (by immersion).*
Dchr. 17g.
Gw. hefyd **trochion**.

troch^{2,3}, gw. **trwch**^{1,2}.

trochaf: trochi *bg. a.*

(a) *to immerse, soak, drench, douse, wet, steep, dip, plunge; wash (oneself), bathe; also fig.*

c. 1400.

(b) *exx. referring to baptism).*
1604–7.

(c) *to dip (sheep, &c.).*
1932.

(d) *to soil, dirty, also fig.*
15g.

trochaidd *a. trochaic.*
1890.

trochedig *a. bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. immersed, soaked, also fig.; baptized by immersion.*
1769.

trochëig *a. trochaic.*
20g.

trochfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. immersion, soaking, drenching, plunging, dipping; wash(ing), bath(ing); (public) baths, swimming pool; also fig.*
16g.

trochiad¹ *eg. b. ll. -au. immersion, soaking, drenching, plunging, dipping; bath(ing), wash(ing); a baptizing or baptism (by immersion); also fig.*
1547.

trochiad² *eg. steeper (of spear, &c., in blood), plunger (of spear, &c., into a body), stabber, slayer, destroyer.*
Dchr. 12g.

trochiant *eg. immersion; baptism (by immersion).*
1803.

Trochiedydd *eg. Baptist.*
1842.

trochion *e. ll. foam, spume, froth, (soap)suds, lather, also transf. and fig.; (dict.) sauce.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd troch¹.

trochionaf: trochioni *bg.a. to foam, froth, spume, lather.*
1803.

trochionllyd *a. foaming, foamy, frothy, spumous.*
1803.

trochionog *a. foaming, foamy, frothy, spumous.*
1834.

trochle *eg. ll. -oedd. place used for baptism by immersion.*
1849.

trochlestr *eg. (baptismal) font.*
1604-7.

trochlyn *eg. bathing-pool, also fig.*
1629.

trochwyr, trochydd *eg. (b. trochyddes) ll. trochwyr, trochyddion.*

(a) *immerser, dipper, plunger; bather; Baptist.*
16g.

(b) *diver, diving bird; merganser; dipper, water ouzel.*
18g.

Cjn.: Adar. trochydd bach: 'grey speckled diver' (?black-throated diver, Gavia arctica). 18g.

trochydd brongoch: *red-breasted merganser, Mergus serrator. 1832.*

trochydd danheddog = trochydd brongoch. 18g.

trochydd danheddog copog: *hooded merganser, Mergus cucullatus. Ar lafar.*

trochydd gyddfddu: *black-throated diver, Gavia arctica. 1832.*

trochydd gyddfgoch (gwddfgoch): *red-throated diver, Gavia stellata. 18g.*

trochydd mawr: *great northern diver, Gavia immer. 18g.*

trochydd penwyn: *smew, white merganser, Mergus albellus. 20g.*

trochyddiaeth *e?b. (baptismal) immersion, immersionism.*
1850.

trochyddol *a. relating to immersionism.*
1850.

trodwen, troddaf¹: troddi, gw. drudw (At.), troaf: troi.

troddaf²: troddi *bg. to go, move (onwards).*
1803.

troddiad *eg. transition; (onward) movement, progression.*
1803.

troe, troead, troeadaigaeth, troeadog, troeadus, troeaf, gw. trw¹, troad, tröedigaeth, troadog, troadus, troaf: troi.

troed *eg.b. ll. traed, ll. dwbl traedau.*

(a) *(person's or animal's) foot.*
Dchr. 12g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*
12g.

(c) *foot (organ of adhesion or locomotion in invertebrates).*
20g.

(d) *shaft or handle (of implement), leg (of piece of furniture, &c.).*
1543.

(e) *foot (of stairs, mountain, &c.), bottom, base, pedestal, foundation; extremity, end.*
14g.

(f) *foot (of bed, grave, &c.).*
14g.

(g) *stalk (of leaf, fruit, &c.).*
16g.

(h) *foot-joint (in slate).*
1855.

(i) *(metrical) foot.*
1604-7.

Cfn.: traed(au) bach: baby, young child. 1910.

traed brain: *crows' feet (used of scrawled handwriting, creases in skin, &c.). 1919.*

traed cathod: *burr (in oak or elm). 20g.*

troed glap (ll. *traed clapiau*): *club-foot. 20g.*

troed clonc (glonc): *foot-rot (in cattle), foul-in-the-foot. 20g.*

troed clwb (glwb, clwpa, glwp(a)) = troed glap. 1848.

troed cnapiog (gnapiog): *bumble-foot (disease in fowls). 20g.*

troed (g)orau ymlaen(af): *best foot forward. c. 1920.*

traed (troed) (y) gwely: *foot of a (the) bed. 14g.*

troed hosan: *foot (of sock or stocking). 16-17g.*

traed y meirw: *the east. 1862.*

traed moch: *mess, confusion, rack and ruin, disaster. 1762.*

traed nos: *stilts. Ar lafar.*

traed sanau, gw. *troed hosan.*

troed ym mhwill (â): *step by step (with), in step (with), also fig. 1809.*

traed yn y tir!: *off you go!, run! Ar lafar.*

troed yn nhroed (â), traed yn nhraed (â): *step by step (with), in step (with), also fig.; foot to foot, in close combat. 1586.*

(bod) a'i (a'th, &c.) draed ar y ddaear: *(to have) one's feet on the ground, (be) sensible. 20g.*

a'i draed (a'i thraed, &c.) i fywy: *in a mess (of house, room, &c.). 20g.*

ar droed: *afoot, in progress, (going) on, happening, current. 1703.*

ar droed, ar draed: (i) *on foot, afoot, dismounted. 14g.* (ii) *at the feet of. c. 1400.* (iii) *up (at night). 1675.* (iv) *upright, standing (of building, &c.); standing (of corn, &c.). 15g.* (v) *established, independent, self-sufficient. 1908.* (vi) *the image of, exactly like. Ar lafar.*

ar ei draed a'i ddwylo, ar eu traed a'u dwylo, ar draed ei ddwylo, &c.: *on all fours, on one's hands and knees. 1898.*

un troed (droed) yn y bedd: *one foot in the grave. 1677.*

yn nhraed ei (eich, &c.) hosanau, yn ei draed a'i hosanau, &c.: *in his (your, &c.) stockinged feet. 18-19g.*

Bot. troed yr aderyn (y deryn): *bird's-foot, Ornithopus perpusillus; bird's-foot trefoil, Lotus corniculatus. 1803.*

troed yr arth: *bear's breech, Acanthus mollis; stinking hellebore, bear's foot, Helleborus foetidus; black hellebore, Helleborus niger. 1604-7.*

troed yr asen (asyn): *hedge-garlic, garlic-mustard, Alliaria petiolata. 16g.*

troed y barcud (barcut): *common meadow rue, Thalictrum flavum; samphire, Crithmum maritimum; kite's foot (unidentified plant); ?buck's horn plantain, Plantago coronopus. Dchr. 17g.*

troed y blaidd: *(stag's-horn) clubmoss, wolf's claw, wolf's-foot, Lycopodium (clavatum). 1604-7.*

traed y brain: *bluebells, Hyacinthoides non-scripta. Ar lafar.*

troed y frân, troed brân: *buttercup, crowfoot, Ranunculus; float-fescue, Festuca; ragwort, Senecio. c. 1400.*

troed y fuwch: *cowslip, Primula veris. Ar lafar.*

troed y gath, traed y gath: *ground ivy, cat's-foot, Glechoma hederacea; mountain everlasting, cat's-foot, Antennaria dioica. 1770.*

troed y gath bali: (*dict.*) *ground-pine, field cypress, Ajuga chamæpitys; ground ivy, cat's-foot, Glechoma hederacea. 1604-7.*

troed y ceiliog: *columbine, Aquilegia vulgaris; cocksfoot (grass), Dactylis glomerata. 1604-7.*

troed y golomen, troed colomen: *columbine, Aquilegia vulgaris; dove's-foot (cranesbill), Geranium molle. 16g.*

troed y cyw: *hedge-parsley, Torilis; bur-parsley, hen's-foot, Caulocalis platycarpus or Turgenia latifolia; purslane, Portulaca oleracea. Dchr. 17g.*

troed y gywen: *purslane, Portulaca oleracea; water purslane, Lythrum portula; petty spurge, wild purslane, Euphorbia peplis. 16g.*

troed y deryn, gw. *troed yr aderyn.*

troed y dryw: *agrimony, Agrimonia eupatoria; lady's mantle, Alchemilla vulgaris; parsley-piert,*

Aphanes arvensis; (?dict.) *samphire*, *Crithmum maritimum*, *saxifrage*, *Saxifraga*. Dchr. 17g.

troed yr ebol: *coltsfoot*, *Tussilago farfara*; *marsh marigold*, *Caltha palustris*. c. 1460.

troed yr ehedydd, gw. *troed yr hedydd*.

troed yr erydd (eryr): *celery-leaved buttercup*, *Ranunculus sceleratus*; *black hellebore*, *Helleborus niger*. Dchr. 17g.

troed yr wýdd: *goosefoot*, *Chenopodium*. 16g.

troed yr (e)hedydd: (i) *cumin*, *Cuminum cyminum*. 1632. (ii) *larkspur*, *Consolida ajacis*. 1633.

troed yr iâr (ieir): (i) *fumitory*, *Fumaria*. 1604-7. (ii) *bird's-foot trefoil*, *Lotus corniculatus*. Ar lafar.

troed y llew: *Lady's mantle*, *Alchemilla vulgaris*. c. 1400.

troed y march: *horseradish*, *Armoracia rusticana*. Ar lafar.

troed y tarw: *coltsfoot*, *Tussilago farfara*. 16g.

troed (yr) ysgyfarnog: *hare's-trefoil*, *Trifolium arvense*. 1545.

Adar. **troed yr ysgyfarnog**: (dict.) *ptarmigan*, *harefoot*, *Lagopus mutus*. 1604-7.

Gw. **hefyd deudroed, pedwartroed, trithroed, troedyn**.

troedaf: **troedo**, gw. **troediaf**: **troedio**.

troed-droed, troetroed *adf.* *step by step (with), in step (with)*; (dict.) *?foot to foot, in close combat*.

?15g.

troedfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd. pavement; ?foundation, base*.

1827.

troedfaen *e?g.* *stone step (of stile)*.

1886.

troedfain, gw. **troed + main**¹.

troedfainc *eb.* ll. *-feinciau. footstool, also fig.*; (dict.) *step*.

1567.

Amr.: **traedfainc**. 1815.

troedfedd *eb.g.* ll. *-i, -au*.

(a) *foot (measure of length); length of a (specified person's) foot*.

12g.

(b) *cubic foot*.

1775.

(c) *fig. exx. with ref. to the face*.

?15g.

Cfn.: **troedfedd giwb(ig)**: *cubic foot*. 1925.

troedfedd betryal = **troedfedd sgwâr**. 1823.

troedfedd (y)sgwâr: *square foot, sometimes also cubic foot*. c. 1720.

troedfeddol *a.* *pertaining to a foot (measure)*.

1778.

troedfoel, troedfryn, troedfyr, gw. **troed + moel**¹, **bryn, byr**¹.

troedfys *eg.* ll. *traedfysedd. toe*.

1617.

troedffordd, troedffust, troedgall, gw. **troed + ffordd, ffust, call**.

troediad *eg.* ll. *-au. a stepping, step, pace, walk, gait; kick; also fig*.

16-17g.

troediaf, troedaf: **troed(i)o, troedu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to tread, step, walk, trample (on); lumber, plod, trudge; set foot in (place); go on foot; kick, stamp the feet; do (dance); also fig*.

16g.

(b) *to foot (stocking or sock), mend (foot in stocking or sock).*

1722.

(c) (*dict.*) *to prop (up), base.*

1604–7.

troediant *eg. a setting foot (on land, &c.), foothold, also fig.*

c. 1785–90.

tröedig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. (bach. tröedigyn) ll. tröedigion. turning, twisting, winding, spinning; unstable, fickle, capricious; agitated, turbulent, violent; converted (to religion); perverted; figurative; turned (on lathe); ?cross (of eyes).*

1346.

Fel e. (religious) convert, proselyte.

1704.

Amr.: troiedig. 16–17g.

tröedigaeth *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -au. (religious) conversion; a turn(ing), change; trope, figure (of speech); translation; also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: troadigaeth. 1595.

troeadigaeth. 16g.

tröedigaethol *a. pertaining to a (religious) conversion, conversional.*

1848.

tröedigol *a. pertaining to a (religious) conversion, conversional.*

1725.

Amr.: troiedigol. 1789.

tröedigyn, gw. tröedig.

troediog, troedog *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol, a hefyd fel eg.b. (bach. g. troedogyn) ll. (adran (a)) -ion, (adran (b)) troedogau. having a foot or feet, footed; (going) on foot, walking, ambulant; nimble-footed, sure-footed; also fig.*

14g.

Fel e. (a) footman, page, lackey; court official who holds the king's feet (in the Welsh laws); foot-soldier.

13g.

(b) *shackle, fetter, also fig.*

14g.

troediwr *eg. ll. troedwyr. treader, walker, traveller; kicker; ?guide.*

15g.

troedlas *eb. ll. -au, -i. treadle.*

13g.

troedlath *eb.g. ll. -au. treadle; footboard; pedal; (dict.) footstool.*

1604–7.

troedle *eb.g. ll. -oedd.*

(a) *foothold; tract (of land), spot, place; (?dict.) trodden place, resort; also fig.*

c. 1401.

(b) *footstool; (dict.) treadle.*

1567.

Amr.: traedle. 16–17g.

troedlen, traedlen *eb. ll. troedlenni. treadle; pedal.*

1803.

troedlwybr *eg. b. footpath, also fig.*
15g.

troedlydan, gw. troed+llydan.

troednod *eg. ll. -ion, -au. footnote.*
1936.

troednodaf: troednodi *ba. to footnote.*
20g.

troednodyn *eg. ll. troednodiadau. footnote, also fig.*
20g.

troednoeth *a. ll. -(i)on. barefoot(ed), unshod, discalced, also fig.; Franciscan (adj.).*
13g.
Amr.: traednoeth. (ll. -ion).

troedog, gw. troediog.

troedogaf: troedogi *ba. to shackle, fetter.*
1632.

troedogyn, gw. troediog.

troedol *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel a. pedal; a pedestrian; pedal (adj.); pedestrian (adj.), on foot.*
1803.

troedrudd *eb.g. cranesbill, esp. herb Robert; black nightshade.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: troedrudd Ffrengig: French cranesbill, Geranium endressii. 20g.

troedrydd *a. footloose, unfettered, also fig.*
16g.
Amr.: troetrydd. 20g.

troedwas *eg. ll. -weision. footman, page, lackey.*
1604-7.
Gw. hefyd gwas¹—gwas traed.

troedwen, troedweog, gw. troed+gwyn¹, gweog.

troedwst *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. gout (of the foot).*
1632.

troedwstog, gw. troedystog.

troedwyn, gw. troed+gwyn¹.

tröedydd *eg. ll. tröedyddion. turner (on lathe); something which turns; (dict.) translator.*
15g.

troedyn *eg. ll. -nau. a footing, base; (small) foot; stalk (on leaf, fruit, &c.); also fig.*
c. 1400.
Cfn.: ar droedyn: afoot. 1771.

troedysgafn, gw. troed+ysgafn¹.

troedystog, troedwstog *a. gouty (of the foot), podagral.*

1798.

troedystol *a. gouty (of the foot), podagra.*

1780.

troell, tröell *eb. ll. troellau, troëllau, troellion.*1. *spinning-wheel; wheel; ?circle (as heraldic device).*

1547.

2. *(a) thing in the form of a wheel, circle, ring, &c.*

14g.

(b) wheel (as part of mechanism or machine), tool, device, &c., in the form of a wheel, or having a wheel-shaped part; rowel; (potter's) wheel; turntable (for record, locomotive, &c.); wheel (for punishment or torture).

13g.

3. *(a) fig. exx.).*

15-16g.

(b) trope, figure (of speech).

1595.

*Amr.: trocell, troiell. 15g.**Cfn.: troell fach (bach): small spinning-wheel (used for spinning flax). 1855.***troell bach fy nain**, gw. *troell fy nain.***troell gorun**, gw. *troellgorun.***troell wair**: *piece of wood used to turn a straw rope. Ar lafar.***troell wlân**: *spinning-wheel (for wool). 1830.***troell fawr** = **troell wlân**. *Ar lafar.***troellau melin**: *pinions of mill-wheel. 16g. Swol. troell (bach) fy nain: crane-fly, daddy-long-legs. Ar lafar.***troell natur(iaeth)**: *course of nature. 1567.***troell (i) nyddu**: *spinning-wheel. 1604-7.***troell dradl**: *spinning-wheel operated by treadle. 1789.***troell ymadrodd**, gw. *troellymadrodd.*Gw. *hefyd troellan, troellen, trwyll.***troellaf, troëllaf: troelli, troëlli** *bg.a. to spin (wool, flax, &c.); turn, spin, whirl; orbit; wind, meander; also fig.*

?15g.

troellaidd *a. wheel-like, round, circular; figurative.*

1346.

troellair, gw. **troell** + **gair**¹.**troellan** *e?b. small wheel.*

1794.

troelledig *a.bfl. twisted, coiled.*

16g.

troelledd *eg. nutation (in bot.).*

20g.

troelleg *e?b. ll. -au. trope, figure (of speech).*

1839.

troellen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. circle, orb, sphere; area; screw; (?dict.) a whirling or spinning; also fig.*

16g.

*Cfn.: troellen y corun: centre of crown of head. Ar lafar.***troellennog, tröellennog** *a. coiled; watered (of silk, &c.), damasked; whorled (in*

bot.).

1604-7.

troellfa *eb. labyrinth, maze, also fig.*

1852.

troellfordd *eb. ll. -ffyrdd. winding road.*

1936.

troellgorun *eb.g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. heath rush.*

1813.

troelliad *eg. ll. -au. a turn(ing), orbit, whirling, swirl; idiom; nutation (in bot.).*

c. 1762-79.

troellig *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. small wheel; spurrey (in bot.); worm (in distillation).*

1604-7.

Fel a. whorled (in bot.); ?winding, meandering.

1816.

Cfn.: Bot. troellig yr ŷd: corn spurrey, Spargula arvensis. 1924.

troelliwr, gw. troellwr.

troelloel *eb. ll. -ion. screw.*

1803.

troellog, troëlllog *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) troellogion. winding, meandering, revolving, spinning, whirling; pertaining to, or in the form of a wheel, ring, &c., round, circular; spiral, spiralling, curly; watered (of silk, &c.), damasked, grained; figurative; whorled (in bot.); also fig.*

15g.

troellol *a. spinning, whirling.*

1858.

troellrwy *e?b. ll. -au. swivel.*

1794.

troellrych *eg. ll. -au. screw-hole.*

1803.

troellsychaf: troellsychu *ba. to spin-dry.*

20g.

troellus *a. figurative.*

1608.

troellwasgaf: troellwasgu *ba. to screw.*

1851.

troellwr, troelliwr, troëllwr, troellydd *eg. ll. troellwyr.*

(a) *spinner; wheelwright; turner; potter (using a wheel); maker of clockworks; spinner (in fly-fishing); disc jockey; spin bowler (in cricket); spin doctor.*

1722.

(b) *nightjar.*

1761.

Cfn.: Adar. troellwr bach: grasshopper warbler, Locustella naevia. 20g.

troellwr disgiau: disc jockey. 20g. Adar. troellwr mawr: nightjar, Caprimulgus europæus. 20g. Adar. troellwr safnog = troellwr mawr. 20g.

troellwynt, gw. troell + gwynt.

troellydd, gw. troellwr.

troellymadrodd, **troell ymadrodd** *eb.g. ll. -ion, troellau ymadrodd. trope, figure (of speech); idiom.*
1595.

troellymadroddol *a. figurative.*
1725–6.

troellysgogiad, **tröellysgogiad** *eg. ll. troellysgogiadau. transformation.*
1835.

troeog *a. turning, winding, curly, also fig.; fickle, changeable.*
1604–7.
Amr.: troog. 1842.

troetbren *eb. (cobbler's) last, lapstone; treadle.*
1688.

troetffordd, **troetffust**, **troetgam**, gw. troed + ffordd, ffust, cam².

troetgoch *eg.*

(a) *(common) redshank (in ornith.).*
1850.

(b) *dove's-foot cranesbill (in bot.).*
1823.

troetir, **troetraws**, **troetrwm**, gw. troed + hir, traws, trwm¹.

troetrydd, gw. troedrydd.

troetstol, **troetsych**, **troetwn**, gw. troed + stôl¹, sych¹, twn¹.

troeth *eg.b. urine, lye.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd trwyth.

troethaf: troethi *bg. to urinate, piss.*
16g.
Amr.: trothi. 16g.
Gw. hefyd trwythaf: trwytho.

troethbair *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -beirion. (a) diuretic.*
1722.
Gw. hefyd trwythbair.

troethbarol *a. diuretic.*
1873.

troethell *eb. ll. -au. ureter.*
1866.

troethfa *eb. ll. -feydd. urinal; tampon.*
1850.

troethiad *eg. urination.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd trwythiad.

troethlif *eg. diabetes.*
1722.

Cfn.: troethlif melys: *diabetes*. 20g.

troethol *a. urinary.*

1850.

Gw. hefyd trwythol.

troethwaed *eg. haematuria.*

20g.

Troewyr *e.ll. Trojans.*

1759.

trof: troi, gw. troaf: troi.

trofa *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu.*

(*a*) a turn(*ing*), rotation, winding; turn (*in road, &c.*), corner, meander; curvature, a fold(*ing*); junction, confluence; change, alteration; course, walk; event, occasion; tropic.

13g.

(*b*) *fig. exx.*

Dchr. 15g.

Cfn.: trofa'r Cranc: *tropic of Cancer*. 1816.

trofa'r Afr: *tropic of Capricorn*. 1816.

trofad, trofaeg, gw. trofiad, trofeg.

trofâf: trofâu *bg. to turn (round), meander, coil.*

1621.

trofan *eb.g. ll. -nau. tropic; (pl.) tropics.*

1794.

Cfn.: trofan y Cranc: *tropic of Cancer*. 20g.

trofan yr Afr: *tropic of Capricorn*. 20g.

trofannol *a. tropical.*

1794.

trofaog *a. turning, twisting, meandering, also fig.*

1852.

trofaol *a. twisting; temporary, provisional.*

1848.

trofaus *a. crooked, dissembling, wicked, evil, perverse, contrary; inconstant, fickle; tortuous.*

1567.

trofauster *eg. perversity, contrariness; cunning; fickleness.*

1874.

trofeg, trofaeg *eb. ll. -au. trope, figure (of speech); tropic.*

1595.

Cfn.: trofeg y Cranc: *tropic of Cancer*. 1851.

trofeg yr Afr: *tropic of Capricorn*. 1851.

trofegol *a. figurative, metaphorical; tropical.*

1853.

trofëddol *a. tropical.*

1794.

trofiad, trofad *eg. ll. -au. a turning (over), transition, passage.*

a. 1564.

trofiannol *a.* *Silurian (of rocks), transition (adj.) (in geol.).*
1858.

trofrudd, gw. troorydd.

trofwrdd *eg.* *turntable.*
1916.

troffi *eg.* *trophy, also fig.*
1930.

troffin, tryffin *eg.* ll. -s. *roof-gutter, (roof-)troughing.*
Ar lafar.

trogan, trogen, gw. daroganaf: darogan (hefyd At.), torogen.

trogenllys, trogenlys *eg.* *castor oil plant.*
1813.

trogennog *a.* *full of ticks.*
Dchr. 17g.

trogylch *eg.* ll. -oedd, -au. *orbit, also fig.; tropic.*
1725.

trogylchiad *eg.* *orbit.*
1834.

trogylchol *a.* *tropical; orbital.*
1841.

trogyrch *eg.* *turnover (in business, &c.).*
20g.

troiad, troiadigaeth, troiaf, gw. troad, tröedigaeth, troaf: troi.

troiedig, troiedigol, troiell, troiog, &c., gw. troëdig, tröedigol, troell, troeog, &c.

trol *eb.* ll. -(i)au. *cart, trolley, dolly (for camera); cylinder, roll, roller, wheel; also fig., and derog. of person.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **trol fach**: *wooden frame used to hold a sieve over cream pots.* Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **trolig, trolyn**¹, **trul**².

trolaf: trolo, gw. troliaf¹: trolio.

trolaid, troliaid *eb.* ll. *trol(i)eidiau. cart-load.*
1803.

trolaidd *a.* *cylindrical.*
1803.

trolbad, trolba(r)t, gw. gwely—gwely trolbad (hefyd At.).

trolen, gw. trolyn¹.

trolfen, gw. trol + men¹.

troli¹ *eg.* *b.* ll. *troliau, -s. trolley.*
20g.

trol² *eb. ll. troliau, troliod, troliaid, -s. dumpling.*
1722.

troliaf¹, **trolaf**: **trol(i)o**, **trolian** *bg.a. to roll, trundle, wheel (wheelbarrow), also fig.*
16–17g.
Amr.: trwlian¹. 1547.
trwl(i)o. 1899.

troliaf²: **trolio** *bg.a. to cart; dolly.*
1839.

troliaf³: **trolio** *bg.?a. to trawl.*
20g.

troliaid, gw. trolaid.

trolif, gw. tro¹ + llif².

trolig *eg.b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. cylinder, drum, trundle(-wheel).*
1850.

troligaidd *a. cylindrical.*
1851.

troliw *eg. carter, haulier.*
1916.

trolop *eb. slovenly person.*
Ar lafar.

trolyn¹ *eg. (b. trolen) ll. -nau.*
(a) *cylinder, roll, roller; dumpling; also derog. of person.*
17g.
(b) *trolley.*
20g.

trolyn², gw. tro¹ + llyn¹.

trolynnog *a. cylindrical; squat.*
[1783].

trolynnol *a. cylindrical.*
1851.

trom, **troma**, **tromaf**, gw. trwm¹, trawma, trwm¹.

tromarawd *eb. tragedy (drama).*
1857.

tromatig, **trombluog**, gw. trawmatig, trymluog.

trombôn *eg. ll. -au. trombone (also of player).*
1930.
Amr.: trwmbôn, trymbôn. 20g.

tromddwys, **tromfawr**, **tromfeichiog**, **tromfrawd**, gw. trwm¹ + dwys, mawr, beichiog, brawd².

tromfyd, **tromgad**, **tromgalon**, **tromlas**, **tromlath**, gw. trwm¹ + byd¹, cad¹, calon, glas¹, llath.

tromlaw^{1,2}, gw. trwm¹ + glaw, llaw¹.

tromleddf *a. ending in a syllable cluster containing ‘r’ followed by a plosive or one of the continuants ‘n’, ‘s’, ‘ch’, or ‘th’ (of syllable).*

c. 1400.

tromlef, gw. trwm¹ + llef¹.

tromlefn *eb. voiceless plosive (in phonet.).*

1567.

tromloes, **tromnos**, gw. trwm¹ + gloes, nos.

tromped, **trompet**, gw. trwmped.

tromwedd^{1,2}, gw. trwm¹ + gwedd^{1,2}.

trôn *eg. b. ll. tronau. throne; circle.*

1545.

Gw. hefyd trŵn, thrôn.

trondol, **troni**, **trôns**¹, gw. dryntol (hefyd At.), pendronaf: pendroni, drôns.

trôns² *e.ll. scales.*

Ar lafar.

trônt, **trontol**, **troog**, gw. tra³, dryntol (hefyd At.), troeog.

troorydd, **trorydd**, **tro(f)rudd** *e. some implement used in a smithy.*

13g.

trop, gw. drop.

tropas, **tropos** *eg. a hefyd fel e.ll. (un. g. troposyn). soot; drops.*

1547.

Amr.: dropas. 1722.

dropos. *Ar lafar.*

tropedd *eg. ll. -au. tropism.*

20g.

tropiad, gw. dropiad.

tropiaf: **tropio**, **tropian**, gw. dropiaf: dropio.

tropic, **tropican**, gw. tropig.

tropicanol *a. tropical.*

1777.

tropig, **tropic** *eg. (bach. ?g. tropican, ll. -au) ll. -au. tropic.*

1706.

tropoffin *eg. ll. -iau. tropopause.*

20g.

tropopos *eg. ll. -au. tropopause.*

20g.

tropos, gw. tropas.

troposffer *eg. ll. -au. troposphere.*

20g.

troposyn, **tropyn**, **trôr**, gw. tropas, drop, drôr (hefyd At.).

trorudd, trorydd, gw. troorydd.

tros, dros *ardd. rhed.* gyda'r ff. prs. *tros of, dros of, trosot, drosot, trosto, drosto* (Cym. C. *trostaw, drostaw*), *trosti, drosti, trosom, drosom, trosoch, drosoch, trostynt, drostynt* (Cym. C. *trostudd*) (am ff. rhed. eraill, gw. yr *Amr.* isod); hefyd gyda grym adferfol yn y ff. amhrs. *trosodd, drosodd, trosto, drosto*, ac fel cys.

1. (a) *over, across, above, also fig.; divided by (in math.).*

12g.

(b) *all over, throughout, through, also fig.*

12g.

(c) *beyond, past, more than, also fig.; against, contrary to.*

12g.

2. *for (a period of), more than, over, during, through, after.*

13g.

3. (a) *for the sake of, on behalf of, in support of; because of, on account of, as a result of; in respect of, for.*

12g.

(b) *(in return) for, instead of, in place of; rather than, (as distinct) from.*

12g.

(c) *on, over, or about (in a context denoting authority, charge, protection, oppression, &c.).*

12g.

4. (yn y ff. amhrs. *trosodd, drosodd, trosti, &c.*)

(a) Yn dynodi ailadrodd nifer o weithiau ar ôl ei gilydd, yn olynol, o'r bron: *over (of number of repetitions).*

1653.

(b) *over, upside down; over (with ref. to exchanging position, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

Fel cys. *since, because; despite.*

13g.

Amr.: **trost, drost. 1767.**

trws, drws. 12g.

Cfn.: **drosodd a thro = drosodd a throsoedd. 20g.**

drosodd a throsoedd, drosto a throsto: *over and over (again), again and again, time and (time) again. 1778.*

tros (dros) byth, dros fyth: *for ever. 1588.*

tros (dros) gof: *into oblivion. 13g.*

dros naw perth: *to high heavens (of foul smell, also fig.). 1869.*

tros (dros) ben: (i) *exceedingly (following an adj.). 14–15g.* (ii) *left over, remaining, in addition, exceeding, additional, over and above. 1567.* (iii) *over (the head or top of), above, also fig.; more than. 13g.* (iv) *head over heels; over one's head, fig. c. 1400.* (v) *beyond, past, after, over. Dchr. 15g.*

tros (tros) ei ben a'i glustiau (ei phen a'i chlustiau, &c.): *utterly, completely, head over heels, also fig. 1776.*

tros (tros, &c.) ben (y) llestri: *out of hand, too far, 'over the top'. 1937.*

tros (tros) y Sul: (i) *for the Sunday. 1551.* (ii) *for or over the weekend. 1936.*

tros y top = dros ben llestri. 20g.

tros- *rhgdd.* a ddefnyddir mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, ac a gyfetyb i'r S. *over-, trans-, e.e. troslun, trosforol, trosgludaf: trosgludo.*

trosadwy, gw. trosiadwy.

trosaf¹: trosi *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to turn or change (into); convert (in religious sense).*

13g.

(b) to translate (between languages), modernize (orthography, &c., of literary text), convert (from one system, &c., to another).

14g.

2. (a) to cross, transport (across), also fig.; convert (try, in rugby).

13g.

(b) to transfer, give, present.

12g.

3. (a) to turn (towards or away from), turn around or aside, incline, tend; go, move; chase, send (away), lead; also fig.

12g.

(b) to turn (animals) out to graze.

1800.

4. to turn, orbit, roll, also fig.; circulate (of money, &c.); be restless, toss and turn.

c. 1346.

Gw. hefyd **trawsaf**: **trawsu**.

trosaf², gr. eith., gw. **traws**.

trosben eg. b. ll. -nau. somersault.

20g.

trosbennaf: **trosbennu** bg. to somersault.

20g.

trosblannaf: **trosblannu**, gw. **trawsblannaf**: **trawsblannu**.

troswyth eg. ll. -au. buttonhole stitch.

Ar lafar.

troswythaf: **troswytho** bg. a. to overstitch.

20g.

troseidig a. bfl. metaphorical, figurative; (dict.) turned (aside), diverted.

1803.

troseidd eg. b. ll. -au, -ion.

(a) crime, lawbreaking, offence, transgression, wrongdoing, evil; excess, intemperance.

12g.

(b) virtue, excellence, supremacy, power, victory, also fig.

12g.

Gw. hefyd **trawsedd**.

troseddaf: **troseddu** bg. a. to commit a crime or offence, violate, break (law, &c.), transgress, offend, sin.

1567.

Gw. hefyd **trawseddaf**: **trawseddu**.

troseddedig a. bfl. violated, transgressed.

1799.

troseddeg eb. g. criminology.

1932.

troseddgar a. tending to commit a crime or offence, criminal.

1658.

troseddiad eg. ll. -au. crime, offence, transgression, sin, fault.

1588.

troseddiadol *a. criminal.*

1846.

troseddlys, gw. **trosedd** + **llys**¹.

troseddol *a. pertaining to crime or offence, criminal; having committed a crime or an offence, criminal, transgressive, at fault, guilty.*

1604-7.

troseddus *a. having offended, sinful, at fault; pertaining to crime, criminal.*

17g.

troseddwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. criminal, transgressor, offender, deceiver.*

1567.

troselfeniad *eg. metathesis, sound or letter substitution (in gram.).*

1567.

Amr.: troselfyniad. 1567.

Gw. hefyd trawselfeniad.

trosenw, **trosenwad**, **trosenwaf**: **trosenwi**, **trosenwol**, gw. **trawsenw**, **trawsenwad**, **trawsenwaf**: **trawsenwi**, **trawsenwol**.

trosegynnaf, **trawsesgynnaf**: **trosegyn(nu)**, **trawsesgyn** *ba. to transcend.*

1931.

trosgfa *eb. ll. -feydd. place to turn (into), a turning (place); ditch; weir, dam.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: trosgfa gyffredin: common (land). 1703.

trosgfa ddwr: aqueduct. 1604-7.

trosgfaelwr *eg. ll. -wyr. merchant, broker.*

1850.

trosgfesur, **trosgforol**, **trosgfudiad**, **trosgfudol**, gw. **trawsgfesur**, **trawsgforol**, **trawsgfudiad**, **trawsgfudol**.

trosgfynediad, **trosgfynedol**, **trosgffurfiad**, gw. **trawsgfynediad**, **trawsgfynedol**, **trawsgffurfiad**.

trosgais *eg. ll. -geisiau. converted try (in rugby).*

20g.

trosgl, **trosglaidd**, **trosglog**, gw. **trwsgl**, **trwsglaidd**, **trysglog**.

trosglud *eg. ll. -ion. a transporting, conveyance, transferring, delivery.*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd trawsglud.

trosgludaf: **trosgludo** *bg.a. to transport, convey, transfer, deliver.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd trawsgludaf: trawsgludo.

trosgludiad *eg. ll. -au. a transferring, transportation.*

1658.

Gw. hefyd trawsgludiad.

trosgludydd *eg. ll. trosgludwyr. transporter; (radio, &c.) transmitter; conductor (in physics).*

20g.

Gw. hefyd trawsgludwr.

trosglwydd *eg.b. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a conveying, transportation, transfer; passage, translation (to heaven); (pl.) (transported) goods; conductor (in physics).*

1604-7.

Amr.: trosglwydd. *Diw.* 19g.

Gw. hefyd trawsglwydd.

trosglwyddadwy *a.bfl. transferable.*

1803.

trosglwyddaf: trosglwyddo *bg.a. to transfer, hand on; transport, convey; convey (in law), transfer, assign; translate (eccl.); transmit (radio, &c., signals), broadcast; transmit (light, &c.); also fig.*

16g.

Cjn.: trosglwyddo gwaed: *blood transfusion.* 1938.

Gw. hefyd trawsglwyddaf: trawsglwyddo, trosgwyddaf: trosgwyddo.

trosglwyddai *eg.b. ll. -eion. transferee (in law); vehicle, also fig.*

1848.

trosglwyddeb *eb.g. ll. -au. conveyance (in law).*

20g.

trosglwyddedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. transferred, transported; hereditary.*

1722.

trosglwyddfa *eb. crossing-place (of river, &c.), ferry, passage; bridge; also fig.*

1810.

trosglwyddfad, gw. trosglwydd+bad².

trosglwyddiad *eg. ll. -au. a transferring, transfer, transference, transmission; a conveying, transportation, passage; conveyance, transfer (in law); transfusion (of blood); transmigration (of soul).*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd trawsglwyddiad.

trosglwyddiadol *a. transferable; transferred.*

1862.

trosglwyddiedydd *eg. vehicle (medium of transmission); vehicle (for drugs, &c.); (dict.) carrier.*

1794.

trosglwyddlong, gw. trosglwydd+llong¹.

trosglwyddol *a. transferable, transmittable; pertaining to conveyance (in law); export (adj.).*

1803.

trosglwyddwr, trosglwyddydd *eg. ll. trosglwyddwyr, trosglwyddyddion. transferer, transmitter; transporter, carrier; assignor, conveyancer (in law); transmitter (of radio, &c., signals); conductor (in physics).*

1604-7.

trosgofi *ba. to forget.*

[1547].

trosgwydd, gw. trosglwydd.

trosgwyddaf: trosgwyddo *bg.a. to take away, steal; refuse, cast away, throw over, turn aside; slip, fig.*

1567.

Gw. hefyd **trawsglwyddaf, trawsgwyddaf: trawsg(l)wyddo, trosglwyddaf: trosglwyddo.**

trosgwyddwr *eg. receiver of stolen goods.*

14g.

trosgyfeiriaf: trosgyfeirio *ba. to sublimate (in psych.).*

20g.

Gthg. **trawsgyfeiriaf: trawsgyfeirio.**

trosgymeriad *eg. transumption; metaphor, metalepsis (in rhetoric).*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **trawsgymeriad.**

trosgynnaf: trosgynnu *ba. to transcend.*

20g.

trosgynnedd *eg. transcendence.*

1939.

trosgynnol *a.*

(a) *transcendent (of human experience); transcendent(al) (in theol.); transcendental (of meditation).*

1939.

(b) *transcendent(al) (in philos.).*

1932.

(c) *transcendental (in math.).*

20g.

trosgynolaf: trosgynoli *ba. to transcendentalize.*

20g.

trosgynoldeb *eg. transcendence.*

20g.

troshaen *eb. ll. -au. overlay (transparent sheet); overlay (in computing).*

20g.

trosiad *eg. ll. -au.*

(a) *a conveying, transportation; transit (in astron.); change, transformation, transition; transfer; conveyance, assignment (in law); a chasing; conversion (in rugby).*

Dchr. 15g.

(b) *translation; quotation.*

1604-7.

(c) *metaphor (in rhet.).*

1925.

Cfn.: trosiad estynedig: extended metaphor. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **trawsiad.**

trosiadaeth *eb.g. use of metaphor.*

20g.

trosiadaf: trosiadu *bg.a. to metaphorize, use metaphor(s).*

20g.

trosiadol *a.*

(a) *transitional*.

1848.

(b) *metaphorical*.

1928.

trosiadur *eg. ll. -on. modulator (in mus.).*

1938.

trosiadwy, trosadwy *a.bfl. convertible, transferable, translatable.*

1848.

trosiannol *a. transitional, changeable.*

1848.

trosiant *eg. ll. -iannau. turnover; (fraudulent) conversion.*

20g.

trosiawdr *eg. translator.*

c. 1400.

trosleisiaf: trosleisio *bg.a. to dub.*

20g.

troslun *eg. ll. -iau. transfer (picture, design, &c.).*

20g.

Gthg. trawslun.

troslunïaf: troslunio *bg.a. to transform; make or use transfers.*

1595.

Gthg. trawslunïaf: trawslunio.

trosl *eg.b. ll. -ion. (crow)bar, lever, bolt, pole, staff, club, also fig.*

14g.

trosoledd *eg. ll. -au. leverage.*

20g.

trosoïaf: trosolio *bg.a. to use a crowbar, lever; bar, bolt, also fig.*

15g.

troslwr, trosoliwr *eg. one who uses or works a bar or lever, also fig.*

1604-7.

trosoïadiad *eg. substitution; transposition (in gram.), metathesis (in linguistics).*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd trawsoïadiad.

trosoïodol *a. vicarious, substitutional.*

1858.

Gthg. trawsoïodol.

trost, gw. **tros**.

trostan *eb.g. ll. -au. spear, (long) pole, staff, beam, crossbar, also fig.*

c. 1400.

trostanog *a. barred (in her.).*

c. 1634.

trosten, trostrau, gw. **trawst**.

trosweliad *eg. survey, review, examination.*

1895.**troswisg** *eb. ll. -oedd. overall(s).*
20g.**troswr** *eg. ll. -wyr. converter; translator; (electricity) switch.***1848.***Cfn.:* **troswr catalytig:** *catalytic converter. 20g.***trosyddol** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. transition (adj., formerly used in geol. of certain early stratified rocks).***1851.****trot** *eg. b. yn aml yn yr ymad. ar (dan, &c.) drot. trot, also fig.***16g.***Cfn.:* **trot hwch a galap clagwydd:** *leisurely trot, fig. 20g.***trotaf: trotan, gw. trotiaf: trotian.****trotai** *e?g. ll. -eion. drudge.***1630.****trotan, gw. trotiaf: trotian.****troter** *eg. ll. -s.**(a) trotter (horse).***15g.***(b) (pig's) trotters (as food).**Ar lafar.***trotiaf, trotaf: trot(i)an, trotio** *bg. a. to trot; go hastily, hurry (about), bustle, be busy.**c. 1400.**Amr.:* **trotianaf. 16g.***Cfn.:* **trotian allan:** *to trot out (piece of information, &c.). 1919.***trotianwr** *eg. trotter (animal), also fig.***16g.****trotiwr** *eg. (b. trotreg) ll. trotwyr. trotter (horse, &c.), also fig.***16g.****Trotsgiaeth** *eb. Trotskyism.***20g.****Trotsgiaidd** *a. Trotskyist (adj.).***20g.****trotwm** *eg. ll. trotymau. (spinning-)top.***1865.****trothaf: trothi, trothau, gw. troethaf: troethi, trothwy.****trotho, &c., gw. troaf: troi.****trothwy, trothau** *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. trothwyau, trothwyon. threshold, (door-)sill, doorstep, entrance, also fig.***13g.***Amr.:* **trothyw. 13g.***Cfn.:* **ar drothwy:** *on the threshold of, on the verge or brink of. 1815.***ar y trothwy:** *almost here (of festival, occasion, &c.), just round the corner. Ar lafar.***mynd dros y trothau (trothyn):** *to leave home (of children). Ar lafar.*

trowasgaf: trowasgu, gw. tro¹ + gwasgaf: gwasgu.

trowel, gw. trywel¹.

tröwr, trowr eg. ll. *trowyr. person who, or thing which, causes to turn or change (direction); ploughman; turner (on lathe); swath-turner.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **tröwr coed**: wood-turner. Ar lafar.

tröwr gwair: swath-turner. 1937.

Amr.: **troiwr**. 1762.

trowser, trowsus, gw. trywsus.

trowynt eg. ll. -oedd. *whirlwind, violent wind, eddy-wind, hurricane, cyclone, tornado, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **troewynt**. 16g.

trowyr^{1,2,3}, **tröyn**, gw. trywyr¹, tröwr, trywydd, tro¹.

tru a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac ebychiadol. *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pitiful, pathetic.*

9-10g.

truag, gw. triagl.

truan eg.b. (bach. g. *truenyn*; b. *truanes*, ll. -au) ll. *truain, true(i)niaid, trueinion, a hefyd fel a. ll. truain, trueinion, truanion, a chyda grym ebychiadol. wretch, miserable person, poor fellow, meek or weak person, also fig.*

13g.

Fel a. *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pitiful, pathetic, poor, weak.*

12g.

truanaf: truau bg.a. *to take pity (upon), feel compassion (for); become wretched or miserable, weaken, waste away, become thin.*

13g.

truanaidd a. *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pitiful, pathetic; sad, mournful.*

c. 1400.

truanddyn, gw. truan + dyn.

truannedd eg. *wretchedness.*

16g.

truanes, gw. truan.

truanhaf: truanhau bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. *wrth, a hefyd fel ba. to take pity (upon), feel compassion (for); make or become wretched or miserable; (dict.) become thin or lean.*

13g.

truanllyd a. *wretched, miserable.*

1685.

truanol a. *wretched, miserable.*

1707.

truant, truawnt e?g. *rogue, vagabond, vagrant.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **triwant**.

truanus, truawnt, trubed, trud, trudfawr, gw. *truenus, truant, trybed¹, drud¹* (hefyd At.), *drudfawr* (hefyd At.).

trueg, gw. *triagl*.

trueni *eg. a* hefyd gyda grym ebychiadol. *misery, wretchedness, abjectness, degradation, desolation, adversity, affliction, suffering; pity, tender-heartedness, mercy; object of pity; also fig.*

12g.

truenus *a. a* hefyd gyda grym enwol. *wretched, miserable, deplorable, pathetic, poor, paltry, shabby; heartbreaking, harrowing, distressing, awful, severe; ill, weak, poorly (of person's, &c., appearance).*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **truanus**. c. 1585.

Gw. hefyd **truenusion**.

truenusaf: truenuso *ba. to make wretched.*

1803.

truenusion, truenusiaid *e.ll. (un. g. truenusyn). wretches.*

1839.

truenusol *a. wretched; compassionate, merciful.*

1820.

truenusrwydd *eg. wretchedness, misery, deplorableness, abjectness, baseness.*

1745.

truenusyn, truennyn, truff, gw. **truenusion, truan, truth**.

trugain, trugaint, gw. **trigain**.

trugar *a. a* hefyd gyda grym enwol. *merciful, tender-hearted, compassionate.*

12g.

trugaredd *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion, -oedd.*

(*a*) *mercy, compassion, pity, tender-heartedness, kindness, humanity, good will, also fig.*

12g.

(*b*) (*yn y ll. -au*) *things of little value, paraphernalia, gear, bits and pieces, knick-knacks, bric-a-brac.*

1773.

trugareddfa *eb. mercy-seat, throne (of God, in heaven), (place of) mercy or reconciliation, also fig.*

1567.

trugareddol *a. merciful, compassionate.*

1771.

trugareddus *a. merciful, compassionate.*

1670.

trugarhaf: trugarhau *bg. a'i dilyn fel rheol gan yr ardd. wrth. to have mercy (on), take pity (on), feel or act compassionately (towards), be kind (to), forgive.*

12g.

trugarhaus *a. merciful, compassionate.*

1725.

trugarog *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. merciful, compassionate, kind, tender-hearted, gentle, humane, forgiving.*

9–10g.

trugarogrwydd, trugarowgrwydd *eg. mercifulness, mercy, compassion, kind-heartedness, kindness.*

p. 1500.

trugein, trugeinfed, gw. **trigain, trigeinfed**.

trugeinwr, trugeinwyr, gw. **trigeinwyr**.

trul¹ *eg. ll. -iau. drill, borer, auger.*

1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **dril**¹.

trul² *eg. roller, roll, rolling-pin, cylinder.*

1547.

trulaf: trulo, gw. **truliaf**²: **trulio**.

truliaf¹: **trulio** *ba. to drill, bore.*

1722.

truliaf², **trulaf: trul(i)o, trulian** *bg.a. to roll, trundle.*

16g.

trull *eg. b. ll. -iau. wine vessel or cup, also fig.; (dict.) larder, pantry, buttery, cellar.*

12g.

trulliad *eg. (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. trulliaid, trulliaidau. butler, cupbearer, server (of drink), also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: drulliad. 1687.

trulliaf: trullio *bg.a. to pour or serve (drink), provide with drink.*

13g.

trum, drum *eb.g. (bach. b.g. truman, g. trumyn, b. trumen) ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -ain, -ydd. (crest of) mountain or hill, peak, ridge, cliff, slope, also fig.; range (of hills or mountains); ridge of land, baulk; coping (of wall, &c.); ?shape, form, look.*

12g.

trumain¹ *a. ridged (of hills, soil, &c.).*

1632.

trumain², **truman**, gw. **trum**.

trumbren *eg. ll. -ni. keel (of ship).*

1775.

trumell *eb. summit (of hill or mountain), ridge.*

20g.

trumen, gw. **trum**.

trumiaf, drumiaf: trumio, drumio *bg.a. to roof, cover, cope; ridge up (land, soil, &c.), furrow; heap, pile; also fig.*

15–16g.

trumiog, trumog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having a (high) peak or ridge*

(*of mountain, &c.*), *ridged, peaked, mountainous, hilly, high, steep, also fig.; ridged (of land, soil, &c.), furrowed; ?sharp.*

14–15g.

trumwedd *eb.g. trace, sign, shadow; appearance, form, outline; ridge, peak, hill, slope.*

1807.

Amr.: trumwydd. 1921.

trymwydd. 1848.

trumwel *eg. ll. -ion, -oedd. skyline, horizon.*

20g.

trumwydd, trumyn, trust, gw. trumwedd, trum, tryst.

trustaf: trusto, trustiaf: trustio, gw. trystiaf²: trystio.

truth *eg.b. ll. -iau, -oedd. flattery, hypocrisy, lie, deceit, vain or foolish talk, nonsense, balderdash; (long, boring, &c.) spoken or written narrative or account.*

14g.

truthain *eg. ll. trutheiniad. flatterer, fawner, sycophant.*

14g.

truthair, gw. truth + gair¹.

truthgar *a. flattering, fawning.*

1773.

truthiad¹ *eg. a flattering or fawning, blandishment, deceit.*

14–15g.

truthiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. flatterer, fawner, sycophant.*

14g.

truthiaeth *e?b. cant.*

1847.

truthiaf: truthio *bg.a. to flatter, fawn, be hypocritical, deceive; utter (lie, nonsense, &c.), gabble.*

?15g.

truthiaith, gw. truth + iaith.

truthiog *a. flattering, fawning, deceitful, dissembling.*

1588.

truthiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. flattering, fawning, deceitful, dissembling.*

1604–7.

truthiwr *eg. (b. truthwraig) ll. truthwyr. flatterer, fawner, sycophant, dissembler, hypocrite.*

14g.

truthwas, gw. truth + gwas¹.

truthwraig, truw, truwant, truwel, truws, gw. truthiwr, triw, triwant, trywel¹, triws.

trw¹, trwa, trwe, trwi, drw¹, &c. ebd. *word used to drive and call cattle.*

1855.

Gw. hefyd prwdi, prwy¹, tprwy, trwdi.

trw², trwb, gw. trwy¹, trwêp.

trwbadŵr *eg. ll. trwbadzwriaid, trwbadzwyr. troubadour; love poet or singer; also fig.*
1913–14.

trwbl *eg. ll. trwblau, tryblau, trwblon, a hefyd fel a. trouble, predicament, difficulty; trouble, effort, pains, care; trouble, disturbance, commotion; worry, tribulation, oppression.*

14g.

Fel *a. troubled (of water, &c.), murky, muddy, cloudy.*

c. 1400.

trwblaeth, trwbliath, trybl(i)aeth *eb.g. ll. trwblaethau, tryblaethau. trouble, predicament; worry, tribulation, oppression.*

1567.

trwblaethus, trwbliathus *a. troublesome, vexatious; ? turbulent, stormy.*

1617.

trwblaf, trwbliaf, trybl(i)af: trwblu, trwbl(i)o, trwblan, tryblu, trybl(i)o
bg.a.

(*a*) *to cause trouble or bother (to), vex, worry, agitate, disquiet, disturb; be troubled, worried, or agitated; harm.*

?16g.

(*b*) *to trouble or be troubled (of water, &c.), make cloudy or muddy, also in fig. context.*

1603.

(*c*) *to haunt (of ghost).*

1880.

trwbledig, trwbliedig, trybliedig *a.bfl. ll. (gyda grym enwol) trwbledigion. troubled, distressed, perturbed, disturbed; turbulent, stormy.*

1551.

trwbliad *e?g. ll. -au. distress, worry.*

1603.

trwbliath, trwbliathus, trwbliaf: trwblio, trwbliedig, gw. trwblaeth, trwblaethus, trwblaf: trwblu, trwbledig.

trwbliwr, tryblwr *eg. troubler, disturber, agitator.*

16–17g.

trwblus, tryblus *a.*

(*a*) *troublesome, vexatious; troubled, distressed, perturbed, disturbed.*

1547.

(*b*) *troubled (of water, &c.), murky, muddy, cloudy; ? turbulent, stormy.*

1561–2.

trwblwm, tryblwm *eg. censer, thurible (eccl.).*

14g.

trwbylog, gw. trybylog.

trwc¹, tryc² *eg. truck, barter, exchange, swap; truck (system).*

1722.

trwc², gw. tryc¹.

trwca *eg. ll. trwc(a)od. bowl, basin, dish, cup; tub, trough.*

1672.

trwcaf¹, trwciaf¹, trycaf: trwc(i)o, tryco *bg.a. to barter, truck, exchange, swap; trade, deal.*

1722.

trwcaf²: trwco, trwciaf¹: trwcio, gw. tryciaf²: trycio, trwcaf¹: trwco.

trwciaf², tryciaf¹: trwcio, trycio *bg.a. to make or grow feeble or weak, languish, pine, decay, perish, fail; fall.*

15-16g.

trwcl *eg. ll. tryclau (trwclau). cart, truck, also fig.; (dict.) (small) wheel, truckle.*

15g.

trwclaf: trwclo *ba. to swap, exchange.*

20g.

trwch¹ *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. trych(i)au (trwchiau), a hefyd fel a. (b. troch). thickness, density, bulk, mass; depth; diameter; (thick) layer, thick part, hunk (of bread, &c.); density (in physics); also fig.*

c. 1700.

Fel a. thick, dense, bulky; abundant (of growth, &c.); abundant, extensive, large, deep; also fig.

1603.

Cfn.: trwch asgell gwybedyn = trwch blewyn. 1938.

trwch (y) blewyn: *hair's breadth, fig. 1711.*

trwch gwelltyn = trwch blewyn. 1732.

o'r trwch: *entirely, completely, wholly, fully; (all) together, intermingled; in succession. 1714.*

trwy'r trwch, trwy drwch: *anyhow, indiscriminately, (all) mixed up, (all) together, intermingled; ?entirely, completely. 18g.*

trwch² *a. (b. troch) ll. trychion, a hefyd fel eg. (bach. trychyn, ll. -nau) ll. trych(i)on, (prin) trychoedd. unfortunate, sad, wretched, poor; bad, evil, wicked; wounded, injured, maimed, shattered, broken.*

12g.

Fel e. (a) incision, cut, slit, groove, trench; gash, wound; slaughter, carnage; adversity, affliction, wretchedness.

12-13g.

(b) unfortunate person, wretch, scoundrel; wounded person, corpse; (broken) piece, shred, a cutting.

12g.

(c) kerf, set (of saw).

1775.

trwchedd, trwchiaf: trwchio, gw. trychedd, trychaf: trychu.

trwchus¹ *a. thick (also of liquid, &c.), dense, bulky, abundant (of growth, &c.).*

1728.

Amr.: trychus¹. 1794.

trwchus², gw. trychus².

trwchusaf: trwchuso *ba. to intensify.*

20g.

trwchyn, gw. trwch¹.

trwdi *ebd. word used to drive and call cattle.*

1896.

Gw. hefyd **prwdi**, **prwy**¹, **tprwy**, **trw**¹.

trwdions, **trwdws**, gw. **drudw** (At.).

trwe, **trwêl**, gw. **trw**¹, **trywel**.

trwfêr *eg. ll. trwferiaid. trouvère.*
1932.

trwfwl, **trwffwyr**, **trwi**, gw. **tryfwl**, **truthiwr**, **trw**¹.

trwl¹, **trwîl** *eg. ? b. ll. tryl(i)au. couch, (truckle-)bed; bundle, heap, multitude.*
1567.

Gw. hefyd **tyrrol**.

trwl² *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en). derog. term for person or animal, fat person.*
1738.

trwlafl: **trwlo**, **trwlen**, gw. **troliaf**¹: **trolio**, **trwl**².

trwliaf: **trwlio**, **trwlian**¹, gw. **troliaf**¹: **trolio**.

trwlian² *ba. to heap together.*
17g.

trwlwf, **trywlwf** *eg. true-love (knot), sweetheart.*
15g.

trwlyn, **trwlla**, gw. **trwl**², **twlla**.

trwm¹ *a. (b. trom) ll. trymion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel e?g.*

1. (a) *heavy, solid, bulky, large, thick; heavy (of isotopes, &c., in physics); heavy (of bread, meal, &c.); (heavily) pregnant (esp. of an animal); also fig.*

9–10g.

(b) *intense, severe, hard, excessive; heavy (of blow, fall, &c.); heavy (of rock music); heavy (of work, industry, &c.); extensive, plentiful; boring, abstruse.*

9–10g.

(c) *close, muggy, oppressive, lowering (of weather, &c.); heavy (of sea).*

1798.

(d) *strong (of smell), fetid, stinking.*

16g.

(e) *steep.*

1879.

(f) *containing a short vowel (of syllable); accented, stressed.*

14g.

2. (a) *sad, sorrowful, miserable; heavy (with sleep, weariness, or physical incapacity); deaf, impaired (of hearing), also fig.*

12g.

(b) *important, influential, serious (of person).*

1863–5.

Fel e. battle; distress, grief.

12g.

Cfn.: trwm ac ysgafn (ysgawn): fault in Welsh prosody consisting of an incorrect rhyme between a short and a long syllable. 14g.

trwm ei (dy, &c.) glyw(ed): *hard of hearing. 1808.*

trwm ei (dy, &c.) lach: *critical, censorious, condemnatory. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **cythrw**m*.

trwm², **trwmaidd**, gw. **drwm** (At.), **trymaidd**.

trwmalaraf: **trwmalaru, trwmarfog**, gw. **trwm¹+galaraf:** **galaru, arfog¹.**

trwmbel *eg. ll. -i. (dung-)cart, open cart, cart-body, boot (of car).*

Dchr. 17g.

Gw. hefyd **twmbrel**.

trwmbwl-drambl, trwmbluog, gw. **trwmbwl-trambal, trymluog.**

trwmbwl-trambal, trwmbwl-drambl, trimbwl-drambwl *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. topsy-turvy, helter-skelter.*

1924.

Cfn.: yn drwmbwl-drambl: topsy-turvy. 20g.

trwmbwŵn, gw. **trombôn.**

trwmbwys, trwmchwedl, gw. **trwm¹+pwys¹, chwedl¹.**

trwmder, trwmddid, gw. **trymder, trymddid.**

trwmdost, trwmdrist, trwmddwys, trwmfeddwl, trwmfeddyliaf:
trwmfeddylio, trwmfryd, gw. **trwm¹+tost, trist¹, dwys, meddwl¹,**
meddyliaf: meddwl, bryd.

trwmfrydedd, trwmfrydig, gw. **trymfrydedd, trymfrydig.**

trwmfyfyriaf: trwmfyfyrio, trwmgalon, trwmglafl, trwmglyw, trwmgwsg,
trwmgysgaf: trwmgysgu, trwmgysglyd, gw. **trwm¹+myfyriaf: myfyrio,**
calon, claf, clyw, cwsg, cysgaf: cysgu, cysglyd.

trwmhaf: trwmhau, trwmhyrddig, trwmluog, gw. **trymhaf: trymhau,**
trymhyrddig, trymluog.

trwmlwyth, trwmlwythaf: trwmlwytho, trwmlwythog, gw. **trwm¹+**
llwyth¹, llwythaf: llwytho, llwythog.

trwmllyd, gw. **trymllyd.**

trwmp¹ *eg. ll. trymp(i)au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (sound or blast of trumpet, also fig.*

14g.

trwmp², trymp *eg. (bach. g. trwmpyn, b. trwmpen) ll. -s, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) trump (card), (pl.) trumps (suit).

15-16g.

(b) reliable (person), loyal (friend).

1860.

trwmped, trymped, trwmpet, trompet, &c. *eg. ll. trwmpedi, trympedi,*
trwmpedau, trwmpets, trympets, &c. trumpet (also of player), also fig.

1545.

trwmpedaf, trympedaf: trwmpedu, trympedu *bg.a. to blow or play a trumpet, make a sound like a trumpet.*

20g.

trwmpedwr, trympedwr, trwmpetwr *eg. ll. trympedwyr. trumpeter, also fig.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **trwmpeter**.

trwmpen, trwmpet, gw. **trwmp², trwmped.**

trwmpeter, trympeter *eg. trumpeter, also fig.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd trwmpedwr.

trwmpetwr, gw. trwmpedwr.

trwmples, trwmplys *eg. ll. trwmplysau. trumpet, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: trwmp. 1604–7.

trwmpyn, gw. trwmp².

trwmsawr, trwmswrth, trwmwaith, trwmwasgaf: trwmwasgu, gw. trwm¹
+ sawr, swrth, gwaith¹, gwasgaf: gwasgu.

trwŵn¹, trwn *eg. b. ll. (prin) trynau, trynion. throne; firmament; circle, circumference; eclipse.*

14–15g.

Gw. hefyd trôn, thrôn.

trwŵn² *a. fine, splendid.*

12–13g.

trwnc¹ *eg. urine, piss, lye, also fig.*

c. 1400.

trwnc², trync *eg. (bach. trwncyn) ll. trynciau.*

(a) *trunk, chest, coffer.*

1604–7.

(b) *trunk (of elephant), also transf.*

c. 1600.

(c) *trunk (of tree).*

16g.

(d) *conduit; water tank.*

Ar lafar.

trwnclestr, gw. trwnc¹ + llestr¹.

trwncyn, trwndwns, gw. trwnc², drudw (At.).

trwnsiwn, trwnsiwr¹, gw. trensiwr¹.

trwnsiwr², trwnsiwrn, gw. trensiwr².

trwp¹, trwpa *eg. ll. (prin) trypau, trwpaod. vessel, dish, basin, bowl, (milking) pail, washtub, vat; hod; also fig. and derog.*

14–15g.

trwŵp, trwp² *eg. (bach. trwpyn) ll. trwŵps, trypiau, trwp(i)au. troop, troupe, crew, small crowd, flock, herd.*

15–16g.

Amr.: trwb. 1910.

trwpa, gw. trwp¹.

trwper¹ *eg. ll. -s. trooper, cavalryman; horse.*

16–17g.

trwper² *eg. ll. -s. trouper (staunch supporter, &c.).*

20g.

trwpyn, trws¹, gw. **trŵp, trwst**.

trws² *eg. ll. -oedd. garment, clothing, a covering, ornament, also fig.*
16g.

trŵs, gw. **tros**.

trwsa *eg. (bach. trwsëyn) ll. (prin) trwsâu, trwsëydd. truss (of hay), bundle, bale, bunch, cluster, pack(et), sackful, also fig.*
14g.

trwsaf: trwso, gw. **trwsiaf: trwsio**.

trwsâf: trwsáu *ba. to load.*
14g.

trwser, trwsëyn, gw. **trywsus, trwsa**.

trwsgl *a. (b. trosgl) ll. trysgl(i)on, trwsghion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. trysglau. awkward, clumsy, unskilful, unpolished, crude, rude, rough, badly proportioned; strong; gross, coarse, dense, thick.*
14g.

Fel e. name of one of the twenty-four measures of traditional Welsh string music; (pl.) eruption (on skin), rash; ?clumsiness.

Diw. 16g.

Amr.: trysgl. 16–17g.

Gw. hefyd trwsglyn, trysglyn.

trwsглаidd, trysглаidd *a. (b. trosgлаidd). (quite) clumsy or awkward.*
16g.

trwsgledd, gw. **trysgledd**.

trwsgleiddiaf: trwsgleiddio *ba. to make clumsy or coarse.*
1833.

trwsgleiddiwch *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness, carelessness, a bungling, shoddy work.*
1793.

trwsgleidrrwydd, trysgleidrrwydd *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness, carelessness.*
c. 1785–90.

trwsглаiaith, trwsглаwaith, gw. **trwsgl+iaith, gwaith¹**.

trwsгlyn *eg. bungler, botcher.*
1803.

Gw. hefyd trysglyn.

trwsiad *eg. (bach. trwsiedyn) ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) dress, garment, clothes, attire, robe, habit, covering, ornament; aspect, appearance, condition; preparation, a setting in order; a mend(ing), repair; also fig.

14g.

(b) fertilizer, manure.

1814.

trwsiadaf: trwsiadu *ba. to dress, clothe, adorn, beautify, trim, prepare, also fig.*
15g.

trwsiadus *a. well-dressed, fashionable, smart, finely attired, attractive, neat,*

adorned, also fig.

15g.

trwsiadwaith, gw. **trwsiad** + **gwaith**¹.

trwsiaf, **trwsaf**: **trws(i)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to dress, clothe, adorn, decorate, polish, trim, set in order, prepare, also fig; curry (horse); ?tie, load.*

14g.

(b) *to prepare or provide (food, &c.), season or dress (dish of food), lay (table).*

15g.

(c) *to restore (to good condition), mend, repair, improve; treat or dress (wound), heal; also fig.*

1545.

(d) *to fertilize, apply manure to.*

1795.

Amr.: **trwsiaf**²: **trwsio**. **1574.**

trwsialaf: **trwsial** *bg. to sneeze, snort.*

1867.

trwsiant *eg.*

(a) *look, appearance.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *any food (esp. vegetables) served as an accompaniment to the main part of a dish.*

c. **1877.**

trwsiedig *a.bfl. dressed, clothed, well-dressed, adorned, decorated; in good condition, repaired, mended.*

15g.

trwsiedyn, gw. **trwsiad**.

trwsiw *eg.* (b. *trwswraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *trwszwy*, *trwsizwrs*. *mender, repairer; fashioner, preparer, decorator.*

14g.

trwsneiddiwch, **trwsneiddwch**, gw. **trwstaneiddiwch**.

trwso, gw. **tros**.

trwst¹ *eg.* ll. *tryst(i)au*. (*loud*) *noise, din, clamour, uproar, commotion, tumult; thunder.*

12g.

Amr.: **trws**¹. **14g.**

trwst², gw. **tryst**¹.

trwstan, **twrstan** *a.* a *hefyd gyda grym enwol. clumsy, awkward, unsteady, bungling; unpolished, shoddy; unfortunate, unlucky, unhappy, sad, wretched.*

14g.

trwstanaidd, **twrstanaidd** *a.* *clumsy, awkward; unfortunate.*

14g.

trwstaneiddiaf: **trwstaneiddio** *bg.a. to move (forward) awkwardly, fig.; (dict.) make or become clumsy.*

1803.

trwstaneiddiwch, **trwstaneiddwch**, **trwstaneidd(i)wch**, &c. *eg. clumsiness,*

awkwardness, a bungling, shoddy work; misfortune, accident, unluckiness, wretchedness.
17g.

trwstaneiddrwydd, trwstaneiddrwydd, &c. *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness, bungling, shoddy work; misfortune, accident, unluckiness, wretchedness.*
1545.

trwstanwch *eg. clumsiness, awkwardness.*
1803.

trwstfawr, gw. **trwst¹ + mawr**.

trwstiad, gw. **trystiad**.

trwstiaf¹: trwstio, trwstian, gw. **trystiaf¹: trystio**.

trwstiaf²: trwstio, gw. **trystiaf²: trystio**.

trwstlyd, trwstneiddiwch, trwstneiddrwydd, trwstneiddwch, gw. **trystlyd, trwstaneiddiwch, trwstaneiddrwydd, trwstaneiddiwch**.

trwsus, trwswraig, trwsys, gw. **trywsus, trwsiwr, trywsus**.

trwy¹, drwy *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. trwof (drwof), trwot (drwot), trwyddo (drwyddo), trwyddi (drwyddi), trwom (drwom), trwoch (drwoch), trwyddynt (drwyddynt) (am ff. rhed. eraill, gw. yr Amr. isod); hefyd gyda grym adferfol yn y ff. amhrs. trwodd (drwodd), &c., ac fel cys.*

(a) *through, from end to end or side to side of, over, across, along, also fig.*
12g.

(b) *through(out) or for (of time).*
13g.

(c) *throughout, in or to all parts of, all over, from beginning to end of (book, &c.).*
13g.

(d) *introducing an adv. phrase of manner.*
Dchr. 12g.

(e) *while (used before a vn.).*
13g.

(f) *by (means of), through the medium of; according to; (in(to)) the form of.*
9g.

(g) *because of, as a result of, on account of; ?conditional upon.*
12g.

(h) *(mixed) with, together with, including; in; with or from (denoting material).*
14g.

Fel cys. so (that), with the result (that); because, since; whereby.
14g.

Amr.: **trwyddof (drwyddof), &c.**

trwyodd. 1606.

trywodd. 1547.

Cfn.: **trwodd (drwodd) a thro:** *in general, by and large, overall.* 1888.

trwy (drwy) gennad: *with the permission of, by the will or leave of.* 14g.

trwy'i (drwy'i) gilydd (trwy'n gilydd, &c.): *between them (us, &c.), between one another, with each other; through or around one another.* 1856.

trwy (drwy) gyfrwng: *by means of; in, through the medium of.* 1618.

trwyddo draw (trwyddi draw, drwodd draw, &c.): *throughout, overall, through and through, thoroughly; (all) together; through (to). c.* 1730.

trwyddo (trwyddi) ei hun(an): *independently, in his (her) own right.* 13g.

trwy hyd: *throughout (of time), all through.* 1661.

trwy (drwy) law: *by (the hand of), by hand, through the influence of.* 1346.

trwy (drwy) na: *provided that . . . not, so long as . . . not, if only . . . not.* **14g.**

trwyddo (trwyddi) berfedd: *through (to) the middle, through the heart, also fig.; without reservation.*

12g.

trwy (drwy) deg: *by fair means, fairly. c.* **1400.**

trwy², gw. trw¹.

trwyadl, trwyaddl *a. thorough, complete, perfect; dexterous; eloquent.*

12–13g.

Amr.: **trwyad. 1786.**

tryadl. (?*d*≡*dd*). **14g.**

trwyadledd *eg. thoroughness, completeness.*

1803.

trwyaddl, gw. trwyadl.

Trwyd—Twrch Trwyd, gw. twrch.

trwydoll, trwydwl, gw. trydwl.

trwyddair *eg. password.*

1851.

trwyddau, gw. trwyddew.

trwyddeb *e? b. ll. -au. licence.*

1848.

trwydded *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg.*

(*a*) *permission, leave; licence, liberty, freedom; immunity, exemption; (papal, &c.) indulgence; licence, permit, pass, passport, certificate.*

1604–7.

(*b*) *(allotted) time, term, life.*

1567.

(*c*) *welcome, reception, hospitality, sustenance, food, also fig.*

12g.

(*d*) *passage, transit; passage (payment).*

1803.

Amr.: **trwyddy. 16–17g.**

trydded. 1772.

tryddy. 1803.

Cfn.: **trwydded yrru:** *driving licence. 20g.*

trwydded, &c., priodas (briodas): *marriage licence. Ar lafar.*

trwydded deithio, trwydded teithio: *passport. 1938.*

trwydded deledu, trwydded teledu: *television licence. 20g.*

yn drwydded *as a person permitted to stay at a court, &c. 13g.*

trwyddedaf: trwyddedu *bg.a.*

(*a*) *to license, also fig.*

1775.

(*b*) *to penetrate, also fig.*

1567.

trwyddedair *eg. ll. -eiriau. password.*

1841.

trwyddededig *a.bfl. licensed.*

1834.

trwyddedfa *eb. passage, thoroughfare; passage, access; pass, permit; course.*

1798.

trwyddedig *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. licensed, certificated; licensed poet; licensee; freed person.**Dchr. 17g.***trwyddedog** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -ion. licensed; privileged; naturalized; licentiate; (person) permitted to stay at a court, &c., guest; freed person.*

13g.

trwyddedogaeth *eb. state of being licensed (of poet).*

1791.

trwyddedogaf: trwyddedogi *ba. to license, also fig.*

1803.

trwyddedol *a. licensing; licensed; ? allowed, permitted.*

1803.

trwyddedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. licenser; passenger.*

1803.

trwyddew, trwyddau *eg. ll. trwyddewau. auger, gimlet, drill, also fig.*

13g.

trwyddof, &c., trwyddyd, gw. trwy¹, trwydded.**trwyfa** *eb. passage, transit; passage, thoroughfare.*

1840.

trwyll *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel e.ll. swivel; snout-ring, nose-ring (of a pig); wheels; also fig.*

15g.

trwyllaf: trwylllo *bg.a. to ring the nose of (a pig), also fig.*

[1783].

trwyllwn *eg. ll. trwyllynnau. pedrero, small (swivel-)gun used for firing stones, broken iron, &c.*

1778.

trwyn *eg. (bach. g. -yn, b. -en) ll. -au.**(a) nose, snout; sense of smell; also fig.*

12g.

(b) front end, point, tip, spike, toe (of shoe), bow (of boat); nozzle; cape, headland, promontory; spur (of hill); nasal (on helmet).

14g.

*Cfn.: trwyn kannwyll: smoke of a candle. 1564-5.***trwyn crwb:** *Roman nose. Ar lafar. Bot. trwyn y llo: (i) snapdragon, Antirrhinum majus. 1604-7. (ii) toadflax, Linaria vulgaris. 1934. Bot. trwyn y llo blaenfeinddail: sharp-leaved fluellen, Kickxia elatine. 20g. Bot. trwyn y llo bychan: lesser snapdragon, Misopates orontium. 20g. Bot. trwyn nain: snapdragon, Antirrhinum majus. Ar lafar.***trwyn nefoeddyfeiriol:** *retroussé nose. 1862.***trwyn yr offeiriad:** *parson's nose (on goose, &c.). Ar lafar.***trwyn y person = trwyn yr offeiriad.** *Ar lafar.***trwyn pica:** *pointed nose; retroussé nose. 1778.***trwyn potel:** *bottle-nose(d). 20g.***trwyn pwt:** *snub nose, pug-nose. 1851.***trwyn Rhufeinig:** *Roman nose. 1854.***trwyn (y)smwt:** *snub nose, pug-nose, also fig. 1604-7.***trwyn wrth gynffon:** *head to tail, bumper to bumper (of cars). 20g.***trwyn yn nhrwyn, &c.:** *nose to nose, tête à tête, also fig. 1850.*

trwyn ysmwt, gw. *trwyn smwt*.

a'i drwyn ar y pit: *miserable, dejected*. Ar lafar.

a'i drwyn (a'i thrwyn, &c.) ym musnes pawb: *sticking his (her, &c.) nose into everyone's business*.
Ar lafar.

bod a thrwyn (a'i drwyn, &c.) ar y maen: *to keep one's nose to the grindstone*. **1891**.

hen drwyn(en): (i) *snob, affected person*. **1929**. (ii) *busybody, nosy parker*. Ar lafar.

o flaen trwyn: *before one's nose, in front of one*. **1905**.

dan drwyn, tan drwyn: *under (some)one's nose*. **1728**.

trwynaf, trwyniaf: trwyn(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to nose (out), root (of pigs), nuzzle, sniff (out), snuffle, smell (out); move forward cautiously; browse in (book, &c.); also fig.*

15g.

(b) *to show one's face in; start to appear above the soil (of plants)*.

Ar lafar.

(c) *to turn up one's nose at (somebody)*.

Ar lafar.

trwynaidd *a. nasal*.

1885.

trwynbant *a. flat-nosed, flat-billed, bottle-nosed*.

14g.

trwynbwl, gw. *trwyn + pŵl*¹.

trwyncorniog, gw. *trwyngorniog*.

trwyndew, gw. *trwyn + tew*.

trwyndir *eg. ll. -oedd. promontory, headland, peninsula*.

1868.

Amr.: *trwyntir*. **1866.**

trwyndlws *eg. ll. trwyndlwsau. nose-ring*.

1811.

trwyndrist *a. sullen, frowning, sad-faced*.

1547.

trwyndrwyn *a. nose to nose, tête-à-tête*.

1703.

Cf. *trwyn—trwyn yn nhrwyn*.

trwyndwn, gw. *trwyn + twn*¹.

trwyndynaf: trwyndynnu *ba. to truncate*.

20g.

trwynen, gw. *trwyn*.

trwynfachog, trwynfain, gw. *trwyn + bachog, main*¹.

trwynflew *eg. moustache*.

1891.

trwynfyr, trwynfflat, gw. *trwyn + byr*¹, *fflat*.

trwynffrwyn *eb. noseband (of bridle), also transf.; barnacle (for horse)*.

16g.

trwynffrwyfaf: trwynffrwyfno *ba. to keep in check*.

1595.

trwynffychain *bg. to root (of pig); grunt.*

14g.

trwyngam *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. crooked-nosed, having an aquiline or Roman nose, also fig.*

14g.

trwyngoch, gw. trwyn + coch.

trwyngorn *eg. a hefyd fel a. rhinoceros; horn-nosed.*

[1783].

trwyngornfil *eg. ll. -od. rhinoceros.*

1851.

trwyngorniog *a. a hefyd fel eg. horn-nosed; rhinoceros.*

[1783].

Amr.: trwyncorniog. **1904.**

trwyngrych *a. wrinkle-nosed, also fig.; disdainful.*

Diw. **16g.**

trwyngrychaf: trwyngrychu *bg.?a. to wrinkle one's nose; ?disdain.*

Dchr. **17g.**

trwyngul, gw. trwyn + cul.

trwyniaf: trwynio, gw. trwynaf: trwyno.

trwynir, trwynlas, gw. trwyn + hir, glas¹.

trwynlwch, trwynllwch *eg. snuff.*

1814-15.

trwynlydan, gw. trwyn + llydan.

trwynllif *eg. nasal mucus, snot.*

16g.

trwynllwch, gw. trwynlwch.

trwynllydan, trwynllym, gw. trwyn + llydan, llym.

trwynog *a. nosy, having a (large) nose; having a promontory (promontories); nosy, prying.*

15g.

trwynol *a. nasal.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd trwynolion.

trwynolaf: trwynoli *bg.a. to nasalize, undergo nasal mutation.*

1920.

trwynoliad *eg.b. nasalization; nasal mutation; nasal sound.*

1866.

trwynolion *e.ll. (un. g. trwynolyn). nasals.*

1925.

trwynolrwydd *eg. nasality.*

1937.

trwynolyn, gw. **trwynolion**.**trwysor** *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* *angry-looking, frowning, huffy, also fig.; agrimony; stinking goosefoot.*

15g.

trwysoriant *eg.* *scowl, a glowering.*

1604–7.

trwysorraff: trwysorri *bg.* *to frown, glower; take the huff.*

1604–7.

trwysur *a.* *sourfaced, glowering, morose; disdainful, haughty, supercilious.**Dchr.* 15g.**trwysurni** *eg.* *sourness (of person); disdain, haughtiness, superciliousness.**Dchr.* 17g.**trwynswch** *eg.* *tip of the nose; pig's snout, also fig.*

1604–7.

trwynsyach *a.* *disdainful, haughty, supercilious.*

20g.

trwyntir, gw. **trwyndir**.**trwynuchel** *a.* *haughty, supercilious.*

1812.

trwynwyn, gw. **trwyn + gwyn**¹.**trwynyn**, gw. **trwyn**.**trwyo, trwyodd**, gw. **trwy**¹.**trwysiaf**¹, **trwysaf: trwys(i)o** *bg.a.* *to lead, direct, influence.*

15–16g.

trwysiaf²: **trwysio**, gw. **trwsiaf: trwsio**.**trwyth** *eg.b.* ll. *-au, -(i)on, -i, -oedd.* *infusion, decoction, liquor, solution, tincture, suspension, essence, extract, (fruit) squash; lye, urine; solvent; lather, suds, soapy water; washing water; drench (for animals); a wash(ing), bath(ing); also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **trwyth feddwol**: *intoxicating liquor.* 1860.**trwyth sebon**: *lather, suds, soapy water.* 1775.Gw. hefyd **troeth**.**Trwyth—Twrch Trwyth**, gw. **twrch**.**trwythad**, gw. **trwythiad**.**trwythaf: trwytho** *bg.a.* *to decoct, infuse, immerse, steep, saturate, imbue, (put to) soak, tan, wash in soapy water, also fig.; urinate.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **troethaf: troethi**.**trwythbair** *a.* *diuretic; emetic.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd **troethbair**.

trwythedig *a.bfl. steeped, also fig.; saturated (of colour); saturated (in chem.).*

1803.

trwythiad, trwythad *eg. ll. -au. decoction, infusion, liquor; a steeping, soaking, saturating, also fig.; saturation (in chem.); ?baptism.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd troethiad.

trwythludw *eg. potash.*

1771.

trwythog *a. steeped, infused; urinous; full of emotion, fervent.*

1794.

trwythol *a. pertaining to solvent; steeped; pervasive.*

1803.

Gw. hefyd troethol.

trwytholchaf: trwytholchi *ba. to leach.*

20g.

trwytholchiad *eg. a leaching.*

20g.

trwywanaf: trwywanu, gw. trywanaf: trywanu.

try^{1,2}, gw. troaf: troi, tra³.

try⁻¹ *rhgdd., sef ff. ar y rhif. tri mewn cyfansoddeiriau (e.e. trywyr¹, trychant, trybedd¹), a gyfetyb i'r S. three-, tri-.*

try⁻² *rhgdd. mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, a gyfetyb i'r S. dia-, per-, ac a ddefnyddir hefyd yn gryfhaol, e.e. trydan¹, tryfesur, tryloyw, tryolygiad, trywanaf: trywanu*

tryadl, gw. trwyadl.

tryal *eg. homestead, village.*

1604-7.

tryalaw *eg. major key (in mus.).*

1822.

tryawch *eb. magnetism, also fig.*

1803.

tryawchaidd *a. magnetic.*

1828.

tryawchol *a. magnetic.*

1835.

trybaeddaf, trabaeddaf: trybaeddu, trabaeddu *bg.a.*

(a) *to daub, stain, defile, soil, besmirch; wallow; also fig.*

1588.

(b) *to beat, stamp (on), break in pieces, shatter, also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: trobaeddu. 1658.

trybaeddiad *eg. a daubing; a wallowing.*

1632.

tryban, gw. **trybedd**¹.

trybed¹, **trubed**, **tribut**, &c. *eg. tribute, also fig.*
15-16g.

trybed², gw. **trybedd**¹.

trybediaf, **trybedaf**: **trybedian**, **trybedu** *bg.a. to crash, resound, roar, thunder, rumble, clatter, belt out (song, &c.); pelt down (of rain).*
1857.

trybedd¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, -i. tripod, trivet, andiron; trident, leister; also fig.; three-footed pot; tripod (at Delphi); shoulder-blade, scapula; collar-bone, clavicle; syllogism.*
c. 1188.

Amr.: **tryban**. Gw. y cfn. **trybedd** ysgwydd.

trybed², **trybet**. 16g.

tryber. 1866.

tryfedd. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **trybedd (y) mynaich**, &c.: *metrical unit with five lines of 6,6,6,5,7 syllables, the first four lines rhyming together and also with the word preceding the caesura in the final line.* 1579.

trybedd olwynog: *rolling spider (for camera).* 20g.

trybed tro: *slide trivet, iron disk by the side of a hob that can be moved over the fire to support a kettle, &c.* Ar lafar.

trybedd (tryban, tryber) (yr) ysgwydd(au): *collar-bone; shoulder-blade.* 1707.

trybedd², gw. **trymedd**.

trybeilig *a. a hefyd fel adf. terrible, awful; very large; very fast.*
1927.

Fel adf. very, exceedingly, terribly, awfully.

1913.

trybelid *a. bright, shining, clear; keen, lively, vigorous, busy; quick, fast, nimble; eloquent, voluble.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **trybelydr**.

trybelidiad *eg. brightness.*

13g.

trybelidrwydd *eg. eloquence, perspicuousness.*

1632.

trybelydr, **trobelydr** *a. eloquent, voluble; ready, quick, fast, nimble; bright, radiant.*

1595.

trybelydredd *eg. radioactivity.*

20g.

tryber, gw. **trybedd**¹.

trybest *eg. bustle, commotion.*

1803.

trybestaf: **trybestu**, gw. **trybestiaf**: **trybestio**.

trybestiad *eg. a bustling, hurry.*

1803.

trybestiaf, **trybestaf**: **trybestio**, **trybestu** *bg. to bustle.*

1803.

trybestod, &c. *eg. ll. -au. commotion, tumult, confusion, uproar; bustle, busyness,*

fuss, hurry; business, employment, drudgery; a meddling, officiousness; boast, swagger; ostentation; ribaldry.

Dchr. 12g.

Amr.: **trabestod.** *Dchr.* 17g.

trybestyd. 17g.

tryfastod. *Ar lafar.*

trybestog *a. blustering, boastful.*

1859.

trybestyd, trybet, gw. trybestod, trybedd¹.

trybini *eg. trouble, bother, confusion, straits, adversity.*

1845.

tryblaeth, tryblaf: tryblu, gw. trwblaeth, trwblaf: trwblu.

trybliaeth, trybliaf: trybluo, trybiedig, trybliog, gw. trwblaeth, trwblaf: trwblu, trwbledig, trybylog.

tryblith *eg. chaos, disorder, muddle.*

1823.

Cfn.: **yn dryblith drablith:** *in disorder, higgledy-piggledy.* 1862–4.

tryblithiog, tryblithog *a. chaotic, muddled.*

1860.

tryblithiol, tryblithol *a. chaotic, muddled.*

1849.

tryblithog, tryblithol, tryblog, tryblus, tryblwm, tryblwr, gw. tryblithiog, tryblithiol, trybylog, trwblus, trwblwm, trwbliwr.

tryboethaf: tryboethi *bg.a. to heat thoroughly, become thoroughly hot.*

1632.

trybola¹ *eg.b. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. wallow, mire; muck, mud, mess; also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **trabola.** 1604–7.

trybolfa. 1893.

trybola², *gw. trybolaf: tryboli.*

trybolaeth *e?b. a wallowing; mixture.*

20g.

trybolaf: tryboli, trybola² *bg.a. to wallow; daub, soil, besmirch; also fig.*

1753.

trybolfa, trybolog, gw. trybola¹, **trybylog.**

trybowndiaf: trybowndio, trybowndian *bg. to bounce, rebound; pound; shake, reel, toss and turn; resound, crash, thunder; spurt; also fig.*

20g.

Amr.: **drybowndio, drybowndian.** 20g.

trybut, trybŵd, gw. trybed¹, **trabŵd.**

trybwyll, trybwyllog, gw. try⁻² + **pwyl**¹, **pwyllog.**

trybylog, trybolog, trybl(i)og, &c. *a. troubled; cloudy, troubled (of water, &c.); sorrowful, worrying; sultry, close, stormy; interfering, troublesome.*

18–19g.

tryc¹, trwc² *eg. ll. tryciau, trycs.*

(a) (*railway*) *truck; truck, lorry; handcart, barrow.*

1851.

(b) *reel for twisting ropes.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tryc gwartheg:** *cattle-truck. 20g.*

tryc², trycaf: **tryco**, gw. **trwc¹, trwcaf¹:** **trwco.**

trycaid, tryciaid *eg. ll. tryceidiau. truckful.*

Ar lafar.

tryciaf¹: **trycio**, gw. **trwciaf²:** **trwcio.**

tryciaf², trwcaf²: **trycio, trwco** *ba. to truck (animals).*

20g.

tryciaid, gw. **trycaid.**

trych *eg. sight, state.*

18–19g.

trychaf: **trychu** *bg.a.*

(a) *to cut or strike (down), fell; chop up, dissect, cleave, hew, notch, pierce; chop off, truncate, amputate, geld, castrate, lop, prune; wound, gash, maim, mangle; also fig.; settle (an argument).*

12g.

(b) *to dig (out).*

Diw. 15g.

(c) *to shorten (word, syllable, sentence, or narrative) by elision or ellipsis; elide (sound); divide (word or phrase) using tmesis.*

1552.

Amr.: **trwchio. 1850.**

trychio. 16g.

Cfn.: **trychu coed:** *to fell trees; hew wood. 1346.*

trychu gwair: *to cut hay (ready for bailing).* Ar lafar.

trychu llif: *to set a saw.* Ar lafar.

trychan, gw. **trichant.**

trychanmil, trychannwr, &c., gw. **tri + canmil¹, kannwr¹**, &c.

trychant, gw. **trichant.**

trychantref, &c., gw. **tri + cantref**, &c.

trychben—cynghanedd drychben, gw. **cynghanedd (At.).**

trychbryf *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ed. insect.*

1809.

trychdew, gw. **trwch¹ + tew.**

trychddwyn *a. wounding.*

14g.

trycheb *eb. ll. -au. tmesis.*

1595.

trychedig, trychiedig *a.bfl. cut off, truncated.*

1803.

trychedd, trwchedd *eg. breadth, thickness.*

1822–3.

trychefn, gw. trachefn.

trychfa *eb. ll. -feydd. (railway, &c.) cutting.*

20g.

trychfil *eg. (bach. g. -yn, (prin) b. -en) ll. -od. insect, also in a wider sense; germ, bacillus, bacterium, microbe; also fig.*

1775.

Amr.: **trychwil. 1877.**

trychfilaidd *a. insectile.*

1775.

trychfilen, gw. trychfil.

trychfiliaeth *eb. entomology.*

1833.

trychfilyn, gw. trychfil.

trychfilysolion *e.ll. insectivora.*

1866.

trychgefn, trych-hollt, gw. trachefn, trychollt.

trychiad¹ *eg.b. ll. -au. a cutting, breaking, truncating, chopping (off), amputation, piercing, also fig.; section(al view); (gram.) tmesis; elision.*

16g.

trychiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. cutter, killer.*

12g.

trychiadol *a. sectional (of view).*

20g.

trychiaf: trychio, trychiedig, gw. trychaf: trychu, trychedig.

trychineb *eb.g. ll. -au. disaster, calamity, misfortune, failure, tragedy, tribulation, adversity, destruction; vice, evil; also fig.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **drychineb. 1588.**

trachineb. 16–17g.

trechineb. 1552.

trychinebus *a. disastrous, calamitous, catastrophic, tragic, ill-fated, unfortunate, abysmal.*

1630.

Amr.: **trachinebus. 1630.**

trychinol *a. disastrous, tragic.*

1853.

trychiolaeth, gw. drychiolaeth (At.).

trychlam *eg. ll. -au. disaster, misfortune, mishap.*

16g.

trychnaddaf: trychnaddu *bg.a. to hew, chisel, cut, carve, engrave, emboss.*

1632.**trychni** *eg. disaster, calamity, misfortune, failure, tragedy, adversity, destruction; a cutting, splitting, wounding.***12g.***Amr.:* **drychni. 1730.****trychol** *a. cutting; broken.***18–19g.****trychollt** *eg. tmesis; gash.***1551.****trychus**¹, *gw. trwchus.***trychus**² *a. bad, evil, wicked; disastrous, unfortunate.***16g.****trychwaith** *eg. disaster, calamity.***[1756].****trychwalaf: trychwalu** *ba. to scatter, disperse; analyse.***1850.****trychwaliad** *eg. ll. -au. analysis; ?destruction.***1851.****trychwanog** *a. full of holes or slits.**c. 1400.***trychwant, trychwd**, *gw. trachwant, trythgwd.***trychwibl** *a. very bitter or sour.**c. 1400.***trychwil**, *gw. trychfil.***trychwiliad** *eg. scrutiny.***1858.****trychwiliaf: trychwilio** *ba. to scrutinize.***1850.****trychwn** *e.ll. three chiefs or warriors.***13g.****trychwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. cutter, hewer, feller (of wood).***12g.****trychwydd** *eg. a hefyd fel a. fall, also fig.***12g.***Fel a. (dict.) brittle, frail, liable to fall or decay.***1632.****trychwysiad** *eg. transudation.***1803.****trychyn**, *gw. trwch².***trychyr** *eg. trocar.***1851.****trydaf**, *gw. trydaraf: trydar.*

trydan¹ *eg. electricity; electric fluid; also fig.*

1803.

Cfn.: trydan dŵr: hydroelectric(ity). 20g.

trydanaf: trydanu *bg.a. to electrify, charge; electrocute (also as method of execution); also fig.*

1803.

Amr.: trydan². Ar lafar.

trydanaidd *a. electric(al), also fig.*

1844.

trydandyniad *eg. electrical attraction.*

1851.

trydaneg *eb. electricity (branch of physics).*

1890.

trydaneiddiad *eg. ll. -au. electrification.*

1916.

trydaneiddiaf: trydaneiddio *ba. to electrify, also fig.; electrocute (also as method of execution).*

1860.

trydanell *eb. electrophorus.*

1877.

trydanfesurydd *eg. electrometer.*

1853.

trydaniaid *eg. ll. -au. electrification; electrocution; (electrical) charge, electricity; also fig.*

1803.

trydaniaeth *eg. b. electricity, also fig.*

1803.

trydanias, gw. trydan¹ + **ias.**

trydanig *a. electric(al).*

1851.

trydanllyd *a. similar to, or characterized by, electricity.*

1861.

trydanog *a. electric(al).*

1853.

trydanol *a. electric(al), also fig.*

1803.

trydanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. electrician, also fig.*

1850.

trydanwy *eg. electric fluid.*

1851.

trydar¹ *eg. b.*

(a) battle, fight, contention, conflict, commotion, uproar.

Dchr. 12g.

(b) birdsong, a chirping, twittering, warbling; noise, clamour, ?braying; chattering,

prattle, garrulity.

12g.

trydaraf: trydar² *bg.a. to sing, chirp, twitter, warble; make a noise, bray; chatter, prattle.*

1547.

Amr.: **drydar. 1588.**

trydaf. (I un. pres. myn.).

trydaru. 1803.

trydaraidd *a. resembling birdsong, warbling.*

1840.

trydarthaf, trydarthiaf: trydarthu, trydarthio *bg.a. to transpire (in biol.).*

1850.

trydarthiad *eg. ll. -au. transpiration (in biol.).*

1821.

trydarthiaf: trydarthio, gw. trydarthaf: trydarthu.

trydaru, gw. trydaraf: trydar.

trydarus *a. resembling or characterized by birdsong, warbling.*

1831.

tryde, gw. trydydd.

trydedydd, gw. trydydd + dydd.

trydedd, gw. trydydd.

trydeddog *a. tertiary (in geol.).*

1853.

trydeddol *a. tertiary (in geol.).*

1850.

Gw. hefyd **trydyddol.**

trydellaw, trydenos, tryderan, trydewaith, gw. trydydd + llaw¹, nos, rhan¹, gwaith².

trydoll, gw. trydwl.

trydon¹, drydon *eb.g. agrimony.*

c. 1400.

trydon² *a. tuneful, melodic.*

1789.

trydonol *a. diatonic.*

1818.

trydw, gw. drudw.

trydwl, trwydwl *a. (b. tr(w)ydoll) a hefyd fel eg. ll. trydyllau. full of holes, holed, pierced, bored through, perforated, broken, shattered, also fig.; perfoliate (in bot.).*

12g.

Fel *e. hole, perforation.*

1803.

trydws, gw. drudw (hefyd At.).

trydwyll, gw. try⁻² + twyll.

trydwyn, **trydy**, gw. drudw, trydydd.

trydydeg *rhif. thirteenth.*

13g.

trydydydd, **trydydyn**, gw. trydydd + dydd, dyn.

trydydd *rhif. (b. trydedd) a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. (trydydd) ac eb. (trydedd) ll. -au.*

(a) *third.*

10g.

(b) *denoting one of three.*

12g.

Fel *e. third (interval or chord in mus.).*

1837.

Amr.: trydy. (b. tryde).

Cfn.: trydydd ar bymtheg (ff. anarferol): eighteenth. 1831.

y Trydydd Byd: *the Third World. 20g.*

trydydd cymaint: *three times as much. c. 1400. Math. trydydd (trydedd) isradd: cube root. 20g.*

ar ei drydydd: *as one of three, with two others. 13g.*

trydyddol *a. tertiary (in geol.); tertiary (in education).*

1858.

Gw. hefyd trydeddol.

trydygwr, gw. trydydd + gŵr.

trydyllaf: **trydyllu**¹ *ba. to penetrate, pierce, bore through, perforate, punch (hole), also fig.*

14g.

trydyllaidd *a. porous, perforated, holed, pierced.*

1840.

trydylle, gw. trydydd + lle¹.

trydylliad *eg. ll. -au. perforation, a piercing, boring through.*

1778.

trydyllog, **trydylliog** *a. perforated, full of holes, holed, pierced, porous.*

1840.

trydyllu¹, gw. trydyllaf: trydyllu.

trydyllu², gw. trydydd + llu.

trydyllwr, **trydyllydd** *eg. ll. trydyllwyr, trydyllyddion. perforator, punch.*

1780.

trydynnyth, gw. trydydd + nyth.

trydd, gw. troaf: troi.

tryddaliaf: **tryddal** *ba. to disturb, interrupt, hinder, worry, harass, handle roughly, abuse; discuss, consider, investigate.*

18-19g.

tryddarllenaf: **tryddarllen**, **tryddarllain** *ba. to peruse, study carefully.*

1778.

tryddarlleniad *eg. (careful or thorough) perusal.*

1778.

trydded, gw. trwydded.

tryddisglair, gw. try⁻² + disglair.

tryddiwgiwr *eg. ll. tryddiwgygwywr. radical (person).*

1851.

tryddyd, gw. trwydded.

tryddygaf: tryddwyn *ba. to introduce.*

1852.

tryddysg, gw. try⁻² + dysg.

tryegrid *eg. peroxide (in chem.).*

1858.

tryfais^{1,2}, gw. trafais^{1,2}.

tryfal *eg. b. ll. -au, tryfelau. triangle.*

c. 1400.

tryfalfeidraeth *e? b. trigonometry.*

1850.

tryfalfesuriaeth *eg. trigonometry.*

1850.

tryfaliaeth *e? b. trigonometry.*

1850.

tryfan *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(a) *pointed, also fig.*

12-13g.

(b) *Fel e. butterbur.*

1604-7.

tryfarus, gw. try⁻² + barus.

tryfastod, tryfedd, gw. trybestod, trybedd¹.

tryfeisiaf: tryfeisio *bg. to wade.*

17g.

tryfelau, tryfenydd, gw. tryfal, terfenydd.

tryfer *eb. g. ll. -i, -au. trident, leister, harpoon, spear, javelin, dart, also fig.*

14g.

tryferaf: tryferu, tryfera *ba. to spear (with a trident or leister), harpoon.*

15g.

tryferiad *eg. a spearing with a trident or leister, harpooning.*

1803.

tryferog *a. having a trident, leister, or spear, also fig.*

1803.

tryferw, tryferwaf: tryferwi, gw. try⁻²+berw¹, berwaf: berwi.

tryferwr eg. ll. -wyr. *one who spears (with a trident or leister), harpooner.*
16-17g.

tryfesur eg. ll. -au. *diameter.*
1772.

tryfesuroi a. *diametric(al), diametral.*
1772.

tryflwyddol a. *perennial (also in bot.).*
1850.

tryfoliaf: tryfolio ba. *to devour voraciously.*
1803.

tryforiaf: tryforio ba. *to rummage, wander about; manage uncultivated land.*
20g.

tryfred, gw. trefred.

tryfrith a. *marked with different colours, variegated, spotted, speckled, streaked; teeming (with), plentiful, numerous, extensive, full.*
1588.
Amr.: trafrith. 1701.

tryfrithaf: tryfritho ba. *to mark (with different colours or spots), variegate, also fig.*
1803.

tryfrithiedig a. *bfl. marked with different colours or spots, adorned, also fig.*
1863.

tryfrithog a. *marked with different colours or spots, variegated, adorned; teeming (with), full.*
1825.

tryfrwyd a. a hefyd fel e? b. *skilful, fine, adorned; ?bloodstained; battle, conflict.*
12g.

tryfwl, trwfwl eg. ll. tryflau. *pile, heap, crowd.*
1604-7.

tryfys, gw. tribys.

tryfysg, gw. try⁻²+mysg.

tryffin, gw. troffin.

tryffun, traffun a. *panting.*
12g.

trygan e? b. *voice, song, chorus.*
14g.

tryganedd e? g. ? *poetry, song, sound; ?consistency.*
Dchr. 12g.

tryganol a. ? *poetical, musical; ?constant.*
1680.

tryglaf: tryglo, trygled bg.a. *to half turn, roll (about).*

20g.

trygyff *eg.* (mouse) *trap, fetter, stocks, also fig.*

14g.

tryhaustra, gw. *trahaustra*.

trylachar, gw. *try*⁻² + *llachar*.

trylain *a.* *transparent; ?bright.*

1851.

trylais *a.* *a hefyd fel eg. ll. tryleisiau. audible (voice).*

1789.

trylamu *bg.* *to leap, jump, also fig.*

19g.

trylanwaf, trylenwaf: trylenwi *ba.* *to fill thoroughly, permeate, saturate, also fig.*

1800.

trylas, gw. *try*⁻² + *glas*¹.

trylaw *e?* *g.* *earth.*

c. 1470.

trylawn, gw. *try*⁻² + *llawn*.

tryledadwy *a.bfl.* *diffusible (also in physics).*

20g.

tryledaf: tryledu *bg.a.* *to diffuse (also in physics).*

20g.

trylediad *eg. ll. -au.* *diffusion (also in physics).*

20g.

tryledol *a.* *diffusive, diffuse(d).*

20g.

trylef *a.* *very tuneful.*

12-13g.

trylen¹ *a.* *a hefyd fel eb. ll. (prin) -i. learned, erudite, ?thorough; learning.*

c. 1785-90.

trylen² *?a.* *a hefyd fel e?b. very protective.*

11g.

Fel e. (dict.) battle.

c. 1470.

trylenwaf: trylenwi, gw. *trylanwaf: trylenwi*.

tryleu *a.* *translucent, semi-transparent.*

20g.

tryleuder *eg.* *translucency.*

20g.

trylew, gw. *try*⁻² + *glew*.

trylewychol *a.* *translucent.*

1803.

trylid, gw. try-² + llid¹.

trylifaf: trylifo *bg.a. to flow through, filter, percolate, permeate; filter (of traffic).*
1803.

trylifiad *eg. ll. -au. percolation.*
1803.

tryliw *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. bloodstained, coloured, ?(very) colourful; (dict.) of one colour, monochrome.*
12g.

tryliwiau: tryliwio *ba. to colour, dye, imbue, tincture, stain, also fig.*
1773.

tryliwiog *a. coloured, (very) colourful.*
1803.

tryloes, trylon, trylosg, gw. try-² + gloes, llon, llosg.

tryloyw *a. ll. -on, a'r ll. hefyd fel e.ll. transparent (also in physics), translucent, pellucid, clear, glassy, diaphanous (of cloth, &c.); transparent (of disguise, excuse, &c.), evident, obvious, clear (of style, speech, &c.); sincere, open (of person, &c.); transparencies (photographs).*
1632.

tryloywaf: tryloywi *bg.a. to make or become transparent; brighten, shine, polish.*
1803.

tryloywaidd *a. transparent, clear.*
1842.

tryloywdeb *eg. transparency.*
1803.

tryloywder *eg. ll. -au. transparency (also of photograph), pellucidity, clearness, clarity, also fig.; sincerity, openness (of character, &c.).*
1778.

tryloywedd *eg. transparency, pellucidity, clearness, diaphaneity (of cloth, &c.).*
1778.

tryloywlun *eg. ll. -iau. transparency (photograph).*
20g.

tryloywog *a. bright.*
1860.

trylwg *eg. ll. trylygon, a hefyd fel a. perspective (n. and adj.).*
1778.

trylwydd *a. a hefyd fel eg. flourishing (condition).*
c. 1785-90.

trylwyn *a. ready, quick, swift, skilful; bright, splendid; strong; (dict.) happy.*
12g.
Amr.: drylwyn. 1688.

trylwyr *a. thorough, exhaustive, detailed, comprehensive, complete, systematic.*
c. 1785-90.

trylwyrdher *eg. thoroughness.*

1803.

trylwyredd *eg. thoroughness, exhaustiveness, completeness, attention to detail.*

1905.

trylym, gw. try⁻²+llym.

trym, gw. trim.

trymaidd, **trwmaidd** *a. sad, sorrowful, grievous, gloomy; torpid, lifeless, slow, tedious; sultry, oppressive, close, muggy, musty; heavy, striking or falling heavily; hard to digest (of food).*

1727.

trymarfog, **trymbar**, gw. trwm¹+arfog¹, pâr³.

trymbedd, **trymbluog**, **trymbôn**, gw. trymedd, trymluog, trombôn.

trymbwys, **trymchwedl**, **trymdeg**, gw. trwm¹+pwys¹, chwedl¹, teg.

trymder, **trwmder** *eg. ll. trymderau.*

(*a*) *heaviness, weight; intensity; grief, sadness, sorrow, misery; drowsiness, torpor, lifelessness; also fig.*

12–13g.

(*b*) *battle, war, oppression or hardship (of war, &c.).*

12g.

Cfn.: trymder (y) gaeaf: (in) midwinter. 16g.

trymder (y) nos: (*in*) the middle of the night, (*in*) the still of the night, (*at*) dead of night. **16g.**

trymdid, **trwmdid** *eg. sadness, grief; drowsiness.*

1651.

Cfn.: trymdid y nos: the middle of the night, the still of the night, dead of night. Ar lafar.

trymdost, gw. trwm¹+tost².

trymdra *eg. heaviness; sadness.*

1803.

trymdrist, **trymdroed**, gw. trwm¹+trist¹, troed.

trymdde *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. sad, sorrowful.*

12g.

trymddig, **trymddor**, **trymddu**, **trymddwys**, gw. trwm¹+dig, dôr, du, dwys.

trymedd *eg. ll. (prin) -ion. heaviness, weight; sadness; torpor, accidie; oppressiveness, sultriness (of atmosphere or weather).*

14g.

Amr.: trybedd². 20g.

trymbedd. 20g.

trymydd. 1880.

Cfn.: trymedd, &c. (y) nos: (in) the middle of the night, (in) the still of the night, (at) the dead of night, also fig. 1845.

trymeidd-dra *eg. heaviness; torpor.*

1803.

trymentiaf: trymentio, gw. tormentiaf: tormentio.

trymfaich, **trymfaith**, **trymfawr**, **trymfeddwl**, **trymfeddyliaf:**
trymfeddylio, **trymfraw**, **trymfrig**, **trymfryd**, gw. trwm¹+baich, maith,

mawr, meddwl¹, meddyliaf: meddwl, braw, brig, bryd¹.

trymfrydedd, trwmfrydedd *eg. sadness, sorrow, dejection, depression, melancholy.*
1815.

trymfrydig, trwmfrydig *a. sad, sorrowful, dejected, depressed, melancholic, grave.*
1772.

trymfrydigrwydd *eg. sadness, sorrow, dejection, depression, melancholy.*
1773.

trymfwn, trymfwyn *e?g. barite, barytes.*
1886.

trymfyd, trymgad, trymgaeth, trymgalon, gw. trwm¹+byd¹, cad¹, caeth, calon.

trymgar *a. very heavy; very intense or sad.*
p. 1584.

trymgawdd, trymgis, trymglafl, trymglywyf, trymglyw, trymgof, trymgoll, trymgur, gw. trwm¹+cawdd, cis, claf, clwyf, clyw, cof, coll¹, cur¹.

trymgwsg, gw. trwm¹+cwsq.

trymgwyddaf: trymgwyddo, gw. tramgwyddaf: tramgwyddo.

trymgwyn, trymgysgaf: trymgysgu, trymgysglyd, gw. trwm¹+cwyn¹, cysgaf: cysgu, cysglyd.

trymhad *eg. a making or becoming heavier or more intense (also with ref. to a syllable containing a short vowel), aggravation.*
1560–87.

trymhaf, trwmhaf: trymhau, trwmhau *bg.a.*

(a) to grow or make heavy or heavier (of weight or abstract quality, e.g. authority), intensify, grow more violent, aggravate, emphasize, exaggerate; grow close (of the atmosphere); condense.

15g.

(b) to make or become sad, sadden, become disheartened, grieve, languish, weaken (of the senses), become sick.

15g.

trymhaint, gw. trwm¹+haint.

trymhaol *a. aggravating.*
1797.

trymhun, gw. trwm¹+hun¹.

trymhyrddig, trwmhyrddig *a. sad, sorrowful, melancholy; drowsy, lethargic, lazy, slow, decrepit, lifeless; deaf, hard of hearing; blunt, obtuse.*

1545.

Amr.: trymerddig. 1547.

trymiaf: trymio, gw. trimiaf: trimio.

trymlais, trymlas, trymlaw^{1,2}, trymle, gw. trwm¹+llais, glas¹, llaw¹, glaw, lle¹.

trymled, gw. trymllyd.

trymleision, ff. l., gw. trwm¹ + glas¹.

trymloes, gw. trwm¹ + gloes.

trymluog, trwmluog *a. loaded, full, heavy; sad, sorrowful, gloomy, melancholy; lethargic, sleepy, drowsy, lazy, tardy, sluggish, weak, decrepit, lifeless.*

14g.

Amr.: trombluog. 1547.

trwmluog, trymluog. 1547.

trymluogrwydd, trymluowgrwydd *eg. lethargy, drowsiness, laziness, slowness, torpidity.*

c. 1400.

trymlwyth, trymlwythaf: trymlwytho, trymlwythog, gw. trwm¹ + llwyth¹, llwythaf: llwytho, llwythog.

trymllyd, trymlyd, trwmllyd *a. (b. trymled). sad, sombre; sleepy, torpid, drowsy; ?still, standing (of water); causing drowsiness; oppressive, close, sultry.*

14g.

trymnos, gw. trwm¹ + nos.

trymp, trymped, trympedaf: trympedu, trympedwr, trympog, gw. trwmp², trwmped, trwmpedaf: trwmpedu, trwmpedwr, tyrpeg.

trymper *eg. trumpeter, horn, &c., player.*

15g.

trympet, trympeter, trympic, trymrig, gw. trwmped, trwmpeter, tyrpeg, tyrmerig.

trymru, trymruaf: trymruo, gw. trwm¹ + rhu, rhuaf: rhuo.

trymryd, gw. trymfryd.

trymsawr, trymswn, trymswrth, trymsyrthni, gw. trwm¹ + sawr, swn, swrth, syrthni.

trymud, gw. trimud².

trymwae, trymwaith, trymwag, trymwagaf: trymwagu, trymwedd^{1,2}, gw. trwm¹ + gwae, gwaith¹, gwag, gwagaf: gwagu, gwedd^{1,2}.

trymwydd, gw. trumwedd.

trymwynt, gw. trwm¹ + gwynt.

trymydd, trymyn, trymyniad, gw. trymedd, tremyn¹, tremyniad¹.

trymysg, gw. trwm¹ + mysg.

tryn *a. (?a hefyd gyda grym enwol) a hefyd fel eg. ll. -i. strong, powerful, mighty, ardent, fierce, stern; (?dict.) ardency, fierceness.*

c. 1575.

trynaws, gw. try-² + naws.

trync, gw. trwnc².

tryncs *e.ll. (swimming) trunks.*

20g.

tryndlaf: **tryndlan**, **tryndlo** *bg.* a hefyd fel *ba.* yn yr ymad. *tryndlan mynd.* to *trundle*, *roll*.

Ar lafar.

tryndlen *eb.* a *dumpling* (of a woman or girl), *strapping female*, *buxom woman*.

20g.

trynerth, gw. try-²+nerth¹.

trynewid¹ *eg.* ll. -ion. *permutation* (in math.), *shuffle*.

20g.

trynewidiaf: **trynewid**² *ba.* to *permutate* (in math.), *shuffle*.

20g.

trynewidiol *a.* *permutational* (in math.).

20g.

trynid *a.* *very bright*.

11g.

trynnydd, gw. trennydd.

trynasion, **trynsiwn**, gw. trynsiyn.

trynsiwr, gw. trensiwr¹.

trynsiyn, **trynsiwn** *eg.* ll. *trynsiyns*. *truncheon*.

20g.

Amr.: **trynasion**. (*eb.*). 20g.

trynwyf, gw. try-²+nwyf¹.

tryolygiad *eg.* *insight*.

1862.

trypsin *eg.* ll. -au. *trypsin*.

20g.

tryruol, **tryryw**, **trysain**, gw. try-²+rhuol, rhyw¹, sain¹.

trysau, gw. trwst¹.

trysawd *eg.* (*basso*) *continuo*, *thorough bass*, *figured bass* (in mus.).

1832.

trysawdd *eb.g.* ll. *trysoddion*. *cube root*; ?*cube*.

1803.

tryseiniaf: **tryseinio**, gw. try-²+seiniaf¹: seinio.

tryseinradd *eb.* *diatonic scale*.

1833.

trysgl, **trysglaidd**, gw. trwsgl, trwsглаidd.

trysgledd, **trwsgeledd** *eg.* *clumsiness*, *awkwardness*, *coarseness*, *uncouthness*; *grossness*, *thickness*; ?*phlegm*.

1545.

trysgleiddrwydd, gw. trwsgeleiddrwydd.

trysgli *eg. b. rough skin, roughness, scabs, rash, eruption, pimple.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: trystli. 18g.

trystlif. 1801.

Gw. hefyd **trysglyn**.

trysglineb *e?g. clumsiness, unwieldiness, awkwardness.*

c. 1785-90.

trysglog *a. (b. trosglog). scabby.*

c. 1400.

trysglyn *eg. ll. -nau. blemish, weal, scab, also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: trisgl. (ll. -i).

Gw. hefyd **trwsglyn**.

trysor *eg. b. ll. -au, (prin) -ion. treasure; treasury, storehouse; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tresor. 14g.

treswr¹. c. 1400.

trysoraf: trysori *bg. a. to treasure.*

1588.

Amr.: tresori. 1567.

trysordy, gw. **trysor** + **tŷ**.

trysoredig *a. bfl. treasured, collected.*

1777.

trysorer, trysorier *eg. treasurer, one who treasures, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tresorer. 15g.

tresrer. 17g.

trysores *eb. female treasurer, also fig.*

?19g.

Amr.: tresores. 1615.

trysorfa *eb. g. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. treasury, repository, warehouse; fund; also fig.; magazine.*

1588.

Amr.: tresorfa. 1567.

Cfn.: trysorfa gynhaliol: sustentation fund. 1916.

trysorfaol *a. financial; issued by the Treasury.*

1838.

trysorged *eg. budget.*

1828.

trysorgell, trysorgist, gw. **trysor** + **cell**¹, **cist**.

trysorgyff *eg. ll. -ion. fund.*

1789.

trysorier, gw. **trysorer**.

trysorle, trysorlong, gw. **trysor** + **lle**¹, **llong**¹.

trysorlys *eg. ll. -oedd. treasury; (the) Treasury, (the) Exchequer.*

1810.

trysorol *a. pertaining to treasure, treasurable, precious.*
1803.

trysorwr, trysorydd *eg. ll. trysorwyr, trysoryddion. treasurer; one who treasures; also fig.*

14–15g.
Amr.: tresorwr. 16g.
trysorydd. 1588.

trysoryddiaeth *eb. ll. -au. treasurership.*
1794.

tryst¹ *eg. ll. trystiau, a hefyd fel a. trust, confidence, faith; certainty; trust (in law); also fig.; trustworthy, honest.*

15–16g.
Amr.: trist². 1564.
trust. 15–16g.
trwst². (*w*). 20g.
Cfn.: ar dryst: on trust, on credit; trusting (*in*). 1574.
i dryst: to be trusted, trustworthy. Ar lafar.

tryst², gw. trystiaf²: trystio.

trystaf¹: trysto, gw. trystiaf¹: trystio.

trystaf²: trysto, trysted, gw. trystiaf²: trystio.

trystan, gw. trwstan.

trystfawr, gw. trwst¹ + mawr.

trysti *eg. ll. -s. trustee.*
1828.

trystiad, trwstiad *eg. ll. trystiadau. sound, (loud) noise, din, clamour, rattle, uproar, commotion, tumult.*
1609.

trystiaf¹, **trystaf**¹, **trwstiaf**¹: **tryst(i)o, trystian, trwstio, trwstian**, &c. *bg.a. to make a noise or sound (in), sound, resound, thunder, rage, roar, make a disturbance, bustle, rustle, rumble, crackle, clatter, rattle, thud, stamp.*
15g.

trystiaf², **trystaf**², **trwstiaf**²: **tryst(i)o, trysted, trwstio** *bg.a. to trust (in), have confidence or faith (in), believe, depend (on).*

16g.
Amr.: tristio, tristo. 16g.
trusto, trustio. 16g.

trystiog *a. noisy, rowdy, clamorous, blustering, raging, turbulent.*
1803.

trystiol *a. noisy, blustering.*
1632.

trystiwr *eg. ll. trystwyr. noisy or blustery person.*
15g.

trystli, trystlif, gw. trysgli.

trystlyd, trwstlyd *a. noisy.*
1874.

trytaf: tryto, tryth^{1,2}, gw. **tretiaf: tretio, treth, truth.**

trythgwd *eg. ll. -gydau, a hefyd fel e.ll. purse, satchel, bag.*

13g.

Fel *e.ll. (dict.) jewels.*

1730.

Amr.: **trychwd. 13g.**

trython *e.?ll. (clustered) dock.*

14g.

trythyll, drythyll *a. ll. drythyll(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(*a*) *lively, (high-)spirited.*

12g.

(*b*) *voluptuous, (too) fond of luxury or pleasure; sumptuous, luxurious, pleasurable; wanton, lascivious, lustful, licentious, lecherous.*

13g.

trythyllaf, drythyllaf: trythyllu, drythyllu *bg.a. to make or be wanton or lascivious, live voluptuously, follow pleasure, be shameless, cuckold; soften.*

16g.

Amr.: **trathyllu. Dchr. 17g.**

trythyllaidd *a. wanton, lascivious, voluptuous.*

1552.

trythyllfab, trythyllferch, gw. **trythyll + mab, merch**¹.

trythyllgar *a. wanton, lascivious; voluptuous, (too) fond of luxury or pleasure.*

1595.

trythyllserch, gw. **trythyll + serch.**

trythyllty *eg. ll. -tai. brothel.*

1813.

trythyllus, drythyllus *a. wanton, lascivious, lewd; voluptuous, (too) fond of luxury or pleasure.*

1604–7.

trythyllwch, drythyllwch *eg. ll. (prin) trythyllychau. luxury, sumptuousness, abundance, enjoyment, delight, pleasure, voluptuousness; wantonness, lasciviousness, lustfulness, lechery, carnality, debauchery.*

13g.

Amr.: **drythyllwg, trythyllwg. 14–15g.**

trythyllwr, drythyllwr *eg. ll. -wyr. voluptuary, sensualist, debauchee, adulterer, lecher, a wanton.*

1588.

tryw, dryw³ *eg. (common) agrimony.*

14g.

trywan *a. a hefyd fel eg.b. piercing, penetrating.*

12g.

Fel *e. (dict.) a pricking, piercing, stab, thrust, penetration, also fig.*

1632.

trywanaf: trywanu *bg.a.*

(a) *to pierce, perforate, stab, impale, wound, penetrate, thrust (through), dig (through).*

I4g.

(b) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

I4g.

Amr.: **trawanu. I5g.**

trwywanu. I5g.

Gw. hefyd **trawenaf: trawenu.**

trywanedig *a.bfl. stabbed; penetrating; also fig.*

I733.

trywanfawr, gw. **trywan + mawr.**

trywaniad *eg. ll. -au. a piercing, stabbing, penetration, thrust (esp. with a sharp weapon or instrument).*

I604-7.

Amr.: **trawaniad. I604-7.**

trywanol *a. stabbing, piercing, penetrating, also fig.*

[**I724**].

trywanus *a. piercing, penetrating, fig.*

I725-6.

trywanwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr, trywenwyr. stabber, piercer, impaler, also fig.*

I4g.

trywawd *eb. tragedy (drama).*

I875.

trywedd, tryweddaf: tryweddu, gw. **trywydd, trywyddaf: trywyddu.**

trywel¹, trwêl, triwel², &c. *eg.b. ll. tryweli, trywelion, trywelau, trweli, triweli, triwals. trowel; fire-shovel.*

I547.

trywel², gw. **try-² + gwêl.**

trywel³, trywelaf: trywelu, gw. **trywydd, trywyddaf: trywyddu.**

trywelediad *eg. perspective, view.*

I916.

trywingan, trywlwf, trywodd, tryws, gw. **derwreinyn, trwlwf, trwy¹, triws.**

trywsus, trywser, &c. *eg. ll. trywsusau, trywseri, trywsers. trousers, breeches; knickers, panties.*

I806.

Amr.: **trowdus.** Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **trywser bach:** *knee-length trousers worn by colliers working in warm places.* Ar lafar.

trywsus bach: (i) *shorts, short trousers, knickerbockers.* Ar lafar. (ii) *knickers, panties.* Ar lafar.

trywsus byr = trywsus bach (i). Ar lafar.

trywsus cwta = trywsus bach (i). Ar lafar.

trywsus (trywser, &c.) dwyn (dwgyd, &c.) afalau: *plus-fours.* **20g.**

trywsus (trywser, &c.) hir: *long trousers.* **20g.**

trywsus llaes = trywsus hir. Ar lafar.

trywser mwlsgin (mo(w)lsgin): *fustian trousers, moleskin trousers.* Ar lafar.

trywsus pais: *smock-frock; knickers.* **I854.**

trywsus pen-lin (pen-glin, &c.): *breeches.* **I898.**

trywsus (trywser, &c.) rib(s) (rhip(s), &c.): *corduroy trousers, ribbed trousers.* **I892.**

trywsus (trywser, &c.) streip(s): *pinstripe trousers.* **20g.**

trywydd, trywedd *eg.b. ll. trywyddion, trywyddau. scent; trace, trail, track, spoor; also fig.; information, news; sign, clue.*

1547.

Amr.: trywel³. 18–19g.

trywyr². 1905.

Cfn.: trywydd archwiliad: *audit trail. 20g.*

ar drywydd, &c., ar y trywydd, &c.: *on the scent (of), on the trail (of), in quest (of), in pursuit (of). 17g.*

ar y trywydd iawn: *on the right track, fig. 20g.*

trywyddaf, tryweddaf: trywyddu, tryweddu *bg.a. to hunt or track by scent, follow the scent of, trace.*

1803.

Amr.: trywelu. 18–19g.

trywyllt, trywyn¹, gw. try-² + gwyllt, gwyn².

trywynaf: trywyn², trywynu, gw. athrywynaf: athrywyn (hefyd At.).

trywyngar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. causing happiness.*

18–19g.

trywyr¹, triwyr, tri wŷr *e.ll. three men; ?triumvirate.*

13g.

Cfn.: trywyr ar ddeg: *thirteen men. 14g.*

trywyr², trywyræth, trywyriad, trywyræth, gw. trywydd, triwriaeth, triwriad, triwriaeth.

Tsadwcaid, ff. l., gw. Sadwcead.

tsar *eg. ll. -iaid, -au. tsar, also fig.*

20g.

tshi-, gw. tsi-.

tsiacad, tsiacal, gw. siaced, siacal.

tsiaen¹, siaen, &c. eb. ll. tsieiniau, tsieini, tsiaens.

(a) *chain.*

c. 1588.

(b) *acre.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **tsiaen aro:** *harrowing-chain. Ar lafar.*

tsiaen fachu: *the chain on the incline (in a slate-quarry). Ar lafar.*

tsiaen gefn: *chain supporting a workman on the rock (in a slate-quarry). Ar lafar.*

tsiaen gynffon: *chain connecting the trace of a horse to the coupling (in a coalmine). Ar lafar.*

tsiaen watsh: *watch-chain. 20g.*

tsiaen weindio = tsiaen fachu. Ar lafar.

tsiaen² *eg.b. chine (of pig).*

Ar lafar.

tsiaff, tsiaffaf: tsiaffo, tsiaen^{1,2}, tsialenj, gw. siaff¹, siaffaf¹: siaffo, tsiaen^{1,2}, sialens¹.

tsiampion, siampion *eg. a hefyd fel a. champion; splendid, excellent, first class.*

16g.

tsians, gw. siawns.

tsiansaf, tsiansiaf: tsians(i)o, gw. siawnsiaf: siawnsio.

tsiant, tsiantan, gw. jant, jantach.

tsiap *eg.* (bach. (t) *siepyn*) ll. -s. *chap, fellow*.
1916.

tsiapati *eg.* ll. -s. *chapatti*.
20g.

tsiar, gw. jar.

tsiarff, tsiarffes, gw. jarff.

tsiarjaf, tsiarjiaf: tsiarj(i)o *bg.a. to charge*.
20g.

tsiarli *eg. hump*.
Ar lafar.

tsiars, tsiyrs *e.ll. cheers*.
1922.
Gw. hefyd *sir*².

tsias^{1,2}, gw. *sias*¹, *sash*².

tsiat, siat *eb. ll. tsiats. chat*.
1863.

tsiataf, tsiatiaf: tsiatan, tsiat(i)o *bg.a. to chat*.
Ar lafar.
Cfn.: tsiatio i fyny: to chat up. Ar lafar.
tsiato lan = tsiatio i fyny. Ar lafar.

tsiawns, tsiawnsaf: tsiawnso, tsiawnsler, gw. *siawns, siawnsiaf: siawnsio, siawnsler*.

tsiblins¹ *e.ll. chitterlings*.
Ar lafar.

tsiblins², gw. *silblin*.

tsîc *eg. a hefyd fel ebd. cheek, cheekiness*.
Ar lafar.

tsicen, gw. *tsicsen*.

tsiclyd *a. cheeky*.
20g.

tsico, tsicori, tsicôs, gw. *dic* (hefyd At.), *sicori, jocôs* (hefyd At.).

tsicsen, tsicen *eb. meat on pig's face or lower jaw*.
Ar lafar.

tsiec^{1,2}, gw. *siec*^{1,2}.

Tsiec *eg.b. a hefyd fel a. (a) Czech*.
1921.

tsiecad, tsiecaf: tsieco, gw. *siaced, sieciaf: siecio*.

Tsiecaidd *a. Czech (adj)*.
1921.

Tsieceg *eb.g. Czech (language).*
1921.

Tsieciad *eg.b. ll. -iaid. a Czech.*
1921.

tsieciaf: tsiecio, gw. **sieciaf: siecio**.

tsiecmon *eg. ll. -myn. one who sells fish.*
Ar lafar.

tsiecweiar *eg. check-weigher, check-weighman.*
Ar lafar.

tsiecweman *eg. check-weighman, check-weigher.*
Ar lafar.

tsieifs, tsieina, gw. **seifys, tsieni**.

Tsieinead, Tsinead, Sinead, Sieinead *eg.b. ll. -eaid. Chinaman, a Chinese.*
1852.

Tsieineaidd, Tsineaidd, Sieineaidd, Sineaidd, &c. *a. Chinese (adj.).*
20g.

Tsieineeg, Sineeg, Tsinaeg, Sieineg, &c. *eb.g. the Chinese language.*
1923.

tsieini, gw. **tsieni**.

Tsieini *eg.b. ll. -s. Chinaman, a Chinese.*
Ar lafar.

Tsieiniäidd, Tsieiniëg, tsieinj, tsieist, gw. **Tsieineaidd, Tsieineeg, tsiênj, jeist**.

tsieni, tsini, tsieini, tsieina, &c. *eg. a hefyd fel a. china, porcelain; made of china.*
1762.

tsiênj, tsieinj *e?g. change; menopause, 'the change'.*
20g.
Cfn.: am tsiênj, am tsieinj: for a change. Ar lafar.

tsiêp, siêp, (t)siep *a. cheap; common.*
1929–30.

tsiepyn, gw. **tsiap**.

tsieran, tsieri(n)s, gw. **siris**.

tsiern *eg. kind of strong brown cloth.*
Ar lafar.

tsiesbin, gw. **siasbi**.

tsiest *eg.b. ll. -s. chest, coffer; chest (part of anatomy).*
Ar lafar.

tsiestodrôrs, tsiesta(r)drôrs, tsiestofdrôrs *eg. chest of drawers.*
20g.

tsiêt, siêt *eb. ll. tsietiau, (t)siêts. false shirt-front, dicky.*

1894.
Gthg. tsît.

tsietaeth *eb. cheating.*
Ar lafar.

tsietaf, tsitaf, sietaf: tsieto, tsito, sieto *bg.a. to cheat, pilfer.*
20g.

tsiff, tsïff, tsiffad, tsiffynêr, gw. siff, jïff (At.), siffad, siffoniar.

tsilblen, gw. silblin.

tsili *eg. ll. -s. chilli; chilli powder; chilli (con carne).*
20g.

tsiligabwêd, tsils, gw. siligabwêd, siâl¹.

tsimpansî, simpansî *eg. ll. tsimpansiâid, (t)simpansîs. chimpanzee.*
20g.

tsina, Tsinaeg, Tsinead, Tsineaidd, tsini, gw. tsieni, Tsieineeg, Tsieinead, Tsieineaidd, tsieni.

tsintsila, sinsila *eg. ll. -s. chinchilla.*
20g.

tsio, gw. joe (hefyd At.).

tsioc¹, sioc³ *a. chock(-full).*
Ar lafar.

tsioc² *eg. chock.*
Ar lafar.

tsiôc, gw. sialc.

tsiocled, tsioclet, gw. siocled.

tsioe, tsiou(en), gw. joe.

tsiop *eb. (bach. -en) ll. tsiops (un. b. -en). chop.*
1933.

tsiopaf: tsiopo, tsiopen, gw. tsiopiaf: tsiopio, tsiop.

tsiopiaf, tsiopaf: tsiop(i)o *ba. to chop; ?dab.*
[1761].

tsiops¹ *e.ll. chops, mouth, jaws, cheeks.*
Ar lafar.

tsiops², gw. tsiop.

tsiopsaf: tsiopsan *bg. to chatter, prattle.*
Ar lafar.

tsiopsen, tsiouen, gw. tsiop, joe.

tsip *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. tsips (un. b. -en). (potato) chip.*
20g.
Cfn.: tsiop ar ysgwydd: chip on one's shoulder. Ar lafar.

tsipaf: tsipto, tsipen, gw. tsiopiaf: tsiopio, tsip.

tsipiaf, tsipaf: tsip(i)o *bg.a. to chip.*

Ar lafar.

tsipings, (t)sipins *e.ll. chippings.*

Ar lafar.

tsipsen, tsirins, gw. tsip, siris.

tsît *eg. ll. -s. cheat (person).*

Ar lafar.

Gthg. **tsiêt.**

tsita *eg. ll. -od. cheetah.*

20g.

tsitaf: tsito, gw. tsietaf: tsieto.

tsitw, tsiw, gw. jitw, joe (hefyd At.).

tsiwawa, siwawa *eg. ll. -s. chihuahua.*

20g.

tsiwps, tsiwpsaf: tsiwpsan, tsiÿrs, gw. siwps, siwpsaf: siwpsa, tsiars.

tsiyrt, siert *eg. chert.*

Ar lafar.

tu *eg. ?b. a hefyd fel ardd.*

(a) *side, edge; one of two sides (of paper, &c.); (left or right) side, flank; direction.*

12g.

(b) *area, district, region, place.*

9g.

(c) *point of view, attitude (to life, &c.); party, side; company (of people); (father's or mother's) side, lineage.*

12g.

Fel *ardd. beside, next to, near, in the vicinity of; toward(s), to the side of.*

12g.

Cfn. **tu â**, gw. *tua*.

tu acw i: *beyond, the other side of.* 15g.

tu ag, gw. *tua*.

(y) **tu allan (i):** ((on) the) *outside (of).* 1567.

y **tu arall (i):** (on) the *other side (of)*, also fig. 13g.

(y) **tu asw(y) (asau) (i):** ((on) the) *left side (of).* 13g.

tu a thâl: *standard (?rectangular) plot (of land), house-plot.* 13g.

(y) **tu blaen (flaen) (i):** *in front (of), (the) front (of).* 1567.

(y) **tu cefn (i):** *behind, also fig.; (the) back; past.* 1547.

(y) **tu clytaf (cletaf):** *leeward (side), sheltered side (of a wall, &c.); (the) best side, (the) winning side.* 20g.

tu chwith: *upside down; inside out, reverse or wrong side out; reverse side, wrong side; left side; also fig.* 20g.

tu chwith allan: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out; on the reverse or wrong side; also fig.* 1929.

(y) **tu chwith i fyny:** *upside down.* 1855.

tu chwith maes: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out.* Ar lafar.

tu chwith ymlaen: *back to front.* Ar lafar.

(y) **tu chwithig:** *inside out, reverse or wrong side out; reverse side, wrong side.* 19–20g.

tu chwithig allan: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out, also fig.* 20g.

tu chwyneb, gw. *tu wyneb*.

(y) **tu chwyneb allan**, gw. *tu wyneb allan*.

tu dalen, gw. *tudalen*.

(y) **tu deau (i):** ((on) the) *right side (of).* 13g.

- tu dethau (allan):** *right side out.* Ar lafar.
y tu dieithr i: *the outside of.* c. **I400.**
tu dolen, gw. *tudalen.*
(y) tu draw (i): *beyond, ((on) the) other side (of), also fig.* **I3g.**
(y) tu draw i'r bedd: *the beyond, beyond the veil.* **I839.**
(y) tu draw i'r llen = y tu draw i'r bedd. **I790.**
tu dwyrain: *on the east side of, to the east of.* **I620.**
y tu gwrthwyneb (i): *the other side (of), the reverse side (of).* **I588.**
(y) tu gwrthwyneb allan: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out.* **I604-7.**
y tu hwn i: *this side of.* **I3g.**
(y) tu hw(y)nt (i): (i) *beyond, ((on) the) other side (of), also fig. c. I400.* (ii) *very, extremely.* **I908.**
tu hw(y)nt i ddim: *above all; beyond anything.* **I688.**
tu hwnt i fesur, gw. *mesur¹.*
y tu i wrth: *the side not facing, the reverse side from.* **I3g.**
tu isaf (i): *below.* **I703.**
(y) tu faes (i), tu maes: *((on) the) outside.* **I672.**
(y) tu mewn (fewn, &c.) (i): *((on) the) inside (of), within.* **I5g.**
y tu fewn allan: *inside out.* **I759.**
tu fewn maes: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out.* Ar lafar.
tu fewn tu faes: *inside and out; inside out, reverse or wrong side out.* **I672.**
tu mewnlol, tu fewnlol, gw. *tufewnlol.*
y tu min: *the sharp edge or side, also fig.* **I908.**
y tu ('n)ôl (i): *behind, at the back (of); the back.* **I3g.**
tu ('n)ôl ymlaen: *back to front.* Ar lafar.
(y) tu rhag (rhog): *in front of, before.* **I3g.**
tu'r dre: *portion of the river Teifi fished by the third net.* Ar lafar.
(y) tu uchaf (i): *above, (on) the upper side (of), also fig.* **I703.**
tu untu: *in succession.* **I4g.**
(y) tu wyneb: *(the) right side, face, front.* **I588.**
(y) tu wyneb allan: *inside out, reverse or wrong side out, also fig.* **20g.**
(y) tu yma(n) (i): *(on) this side (of).* **I3g.**
ar du, ar y tu: (i) *beside, on the side of; on the . . . side, toward(s).* **I3g.** (ii) *on one's side (in battle, &c.).* **I567.**
o du: (i) *(from) beside, on, from, or to the side of, near.* **I2g.** (ii) *on one's (mother's, father's, &c.) side.* **I6g.**
o'r tu acw: *on the other side.* **I620.**
o'r tu allan (i): *outside; from without.* **I4g.**
o'r tu arall: *from the other side; on the other side; on the other hand.* **I4g.**
o'r tu aswy: *on the left hand side.* **I632.**
o'r tu blaen (i): *from the front; in front.* **I588.**
o'r tu bron i: *in front of.* **I6g.**
o'r tu cefn (i): *(from) behind, on or at the back (of).* **I6g.**
o'r tu deau (i): *on the right (hand) side (of), to the right (of).* **I346.**
o'r tu draw (i): *(from) beyond, (from) the other side (of).* **I4g.**
o'r tu dwyrain i, o du'r dwyrain i: *on the east side of, east of.* **I588.**
o'r tu gogleddig i: *on the north side of, north of.* **I728.**
o'r tu gorllewin i: *on the west side of, west of.* **I6g.**
o'r tu gwrthwyneb: *on the other hand.* **I670.**
o'r tu hwn i: *on this side of.* c. **I400.**
o'r tu hwnnw i: *on that side of.* **I6g.**
o'r tu hw(y)nt (i): *(from) beyond, (from or on) the other side (of).* c. **I400.**
o'r tu isaf i: *below, under.* **I722.**
o'r tu maes, o'r tu faes (i): *(on the) outside (of).* c. **I400.**
o'r tu mewn (mywn, fewn, fywn) (i): *(from or on the) inside (of), from within.* **I5g.**
o'r tu ôl (i): *(from) behind.* **I604-7.**
o'r tu rhag: *in front of, before.* **I3g.**
o'r tu uchaf i: *above.* **I759.**
o'r tu yma(n) (i): *on this side (of).* **I4g.**

tua, y tua, (y) tuag ardd.

(a) *towards, facing, in the direction of, to; around; in relation to.* **I2g.**

(b) *(round) about, circa, approximately (together with a number, time, period, &c.).* **I4g.**

Cfn.: **tuag adre(f)**: *homewards*. 1716.
tuag allan: *outwards*. 1778.
tuag at: *towards, to; concerning*. 14g.
tuag at am: *concerning, with regard to, for*. 1551.
tuag i fyny: *upwards; heavenwards*. 1604–7.
tuag i wa(e)red, &c.: *downwards*. 1567.
tuag i mewn (i fewn): *inwards*. 1604–7.
tuag i lawr: *downwards*. 20g.
tua thref: *homewards*. *Diw*. 16g.
tuag ymlaen: *forwards*. 20g.
tuag yn ôl: *backwards*. 20g.

tuad, gw. **duad**² (hefyd At.).

tuaf¹: **tuo** *bg.a. to tend, incline, side, lean towards; direct*.
a. 1587.

tuaf²: **tuo** *ba. to tow (vehicle, boat, &c.)*.
 1939.

tuag, gw. **tua**.

tubost, tybost *eg. ll. tubyst, tybyst. side post of a building (in the Welsh laws), column*.
 13g.

tuch *eg. grumble, complaint, moan, groan; grunt; light cough, a clearing of the throat*.
 1803.

tuchaf, tuchiaf: tuchan, tuchial *bg. a'r be. tuchan hefyd fel eg.b. ll. -au. to grumble, complain, moan, groan, mutter, murmur; sigh, pant, grunt; mock*.
 14g.

Fel e. grumble, complaint, groan, moan, murmur; sighing, panting, grunt; light cough; satire.

14g.
Amr.: **tuchain**. 1599.
tychu. *Ar lafar*.

tuchanaf: tuchanu *bg. to grumble, complain, moan, groan, mutter, murmur; sigh, pant, grunt; mock*.
 1588.

tuchanfa *eb. groan, moan, sigh*.
 1701.

tuchangar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. grumbling, groaning, moaning*.
 17g.

tuchangerdd *eb. satire*.
 1863.

tuchaniad *eg. ll. -au. a grumbling, complaining, groaning; sighing, grunting*.
 1790.

tuchanllyd *a. grumbling, complaining, querulous, groaning, murmuring; sighing; ?causing complaint*.
 16–17g.

tuchanol *a.*

(*a*) *grumbling, complaining; grunting*.
 1803.

(*b*) *satirical, mocking*.

1849.

tuchanrwydd *eg. a grumbling, complaining, groaning, murmuring.*

1779.

tuchanus *a. grumbling, complaining.*

1803.

tuchanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grumbler, complainer, groaner, mutterer.*

1588.

tuchiaf: tuchial, gw. tuchaf: tuchan.

tuchwithdod *eg. reversal (of order), inversion.*

1931.

tud *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -(i)au, -oedd, -edd. people, tribe, nation, family; country, territory, district, region, kingdom; land, earth.*

12g.

tudalen *eg. b. ll. -nau. (book, &c.) page, also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: tudolen. 1604–7.

Cfn.: tudalen teitl (deitl): title-page. 20g.

tudalen (g)weili: blank page, endpaper, flyleaf. 20g.

tudaleniad *eg. pagination, a paging.*

1803.

tudalennaf: tudalennu *bg. a. to paginate (book, &c.).*

1803.

tudalennaid *eg. b. ll. tudaleneidiau. pageful.*

1863.

tudalennog *a. paginal; paged.*

1778.

tudalennol *a. paginal; from page to page; paged.*

1778.

tudfach *eg. ll. -au. stilt, crutch; ? pair of stilts; stilt (of building).*

14g.

tudlath *eb. ll. (geir.) -au. perch (for measuring land); perch (measure of land), rod, pole.*

1632.

tudlen *eb. ll. -ni. map (of the world).*

1604–7.

tudliw *eg. ochre.*

1858.

tudolen, gw. tudalen.

Tuduraidd *a. Tudor (adj.).*

1937.

Tuduriaid *e. ll. (the) Tudors of Penmynydd, esp. (the) Tudor royal family of England.*

1922.

Tudurol *a. Tudor (adj.).*

1856.

tudwed, tudwedd, gw. **tydwed**.

tudd *eg. ll. (geir.) -ion. a covering; mist, murkiness; (dict.) pillow.*
12g.

tuddaf: tuddo *ba. to cover, conceal, envelop.*
12-13g.

tudded *eg. b. (bach. g. -yn) ll. -au, -i. a covering, bed-covering, blanket, bedclothes, cover; case, pillowcase, envelope; garment, clothing, cloak, ? armour; also fig.*
12g.

tuddedaf: tuddedu *ba. to cover, enclose, put in an envelope.*
1794.

tuddedyn, gw. **tudded**.

tueb *eb. vote.*
1828.

tuebaf: tuebu *bg. to vote.*
1828.

tuebiad *eg. vote.*
1828.

tuedd *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, -ion, a hefyd fel e.ll. ac fel a.*

(a) *region, district, part(s); border, frontier, edge, outskirts, vicinity, surroundings, coast; direction.*

13g.

(b) *tendency, trend, inclination, propensity, (sexual) orientation, disposition, bent (of mind), bias, leaning; attitude (towards something), affection, partiality.*

1595.

Fel a. (yn y r. gmhr.) more desirable, preferable.
16g.

tueddaf: tueddu *bg. a. to move or direct towards, lead (towards); have a tendency or bias (towards), tend or lean (towards), incline or be disposed (towards); influence, affect, conduce.*

14g.

tueddbeniad *eg. ll. -au. tendency, inclination, disposition.*
1846.

tueddbennaf: tueddbennu *bg. to tend, incline, lean, be disposed; predispose; move or lead (towards), ? affect.*

1630.

tueddblaid, tueddchwant, gw. **tuedd+plaid, chwant**.

tueddedig *a. bfl. inclined, of a tendency (to), disposed.*
1803.

tueddfa *e? b. inclination, tendency; ? aim, direction.*
17g.

tueddfryd *eg. b. ll. -oedd, -iau. disposition, leaning, tendency, inclination, propensity, (sexual) orientation; partiality, bias; nature, temperament.*
1595.

tueddgar *a. tending (to), inclined (to), favourable.*

1813.

tueddgarwch *eg. inclination (towards something), disposition, tendency, bent.*

1661.

tueddgyrch *eg. intention, aim, direction.*

1677.

tueddiad *eg. b. ll. -au. tendency, trend, inclination, propensity, (sexual) orientation, disposition, bent (of mind), bias, leaning, instinct, temperament; attitude (towards something), affection; aim, direction, course.*

1606.

tueddiant *eg. tendency, inclination, disposition.*

1776.

tueddnod *eg. aim, intention, objective, object, purpose.*

1701.

tueddnwyd *eg. inclination, disposition, bent, temperament, nature.*

1805.

tueddog *a.*

(a) *climacteric, critical.*

1590.

(b) *inclined, partial.*

Dchr. 17g.

tueddol *a. tending (to), having a tendency (to), favourably disposed (to something), inclined, inclinable, apt (to), prone; favourable, biased, partial.*

16g.

tueddolaf: tueddoli *bg. a. to make or be inclined or biased.*

1778.

tueddoldeb *eg. tendency, inclination, propensity; partiality, bias.*

1710.

tueddolrwydd *eg. tendency, inclination; partiality, bias.*

1778.

tueddrwydd *eg. tendency, inclination, disposition, leaning; partiality, bias.*

1696.

tueddus *a. inclined, tending (to), disposed.*

1552.

tuell *e? b. ll. (geir.) -i, -au. coverlet, blanket.*

13g.

tufaes, tufewn, gw. **tu—tu faes, tu mewn.**

tufewnol, tumewnol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. inner, internal, interior, inward, enclosed; pertaining to the mind, soul, spirit, &c., subjective; inherent, fundamental.*

[1710].

tugel *eg. ll. -ion. (secret) ballot.*

1835.

tugelaf: tugelu *bg. a. to ballot, vote (secretly); choose at random.*

1850.

tuhwnt, gw. tu—tu hwnt.

tuhwntrwydd *eg. remoteness, (great) distance.*
20g.

tul, gw. til¹.

tulath, tylath *eb.g. ll. -au. purlin, crosspiece, beam; rafter, joist; also transf. and fig.*
14g.

tuli *eg. shroud, covering; buckram; horse-cloth.*
1547.

tulip, tult, tumeric, tumewn, tumewnol, gw. tiwlip, tylt, tyrmerig, tu—tu mewn, tufewnol.

tumon, tumion *e.ll. a hefyd fel eb. (bach. tumonyn) ll. tumonau. haunches (of venison); backbone, spine; (in dim. form) vertebra.*
13g.

tumonog *a. a hefyd fel e?g. ll. -ion, -iaid. having a vertebra or backbone, vertebral; vertebrate.*
1858.

tumonyn, gw. tumon.

tun¹, tyn³ *eg. (bach. b. tunnen, ll. tunennau) ll. -iau, tunnau, tynnau, -s, a hefyd fel a. tin; tin plate; a tin, can; tin (adj.).*

1545.

Cfn.: tun pig: tin quart jug. 1931.

tun tân: *blower, metal plate placed before an open fire to increase the draught. Ar lafar.*

tun te: *tin used by workmen to carry leaf tea (and sugar) to work. Ar lafar.*

tun², tunaf: tuno, tunellaeth, gw. tiwn, tiwniaf: tiwnio, tunelliaeth.

tunellaf, tunelliaf: tunellu, tunellio *ba. to tun, barrel, cask, also fig.*
14g.

tunelledd *eg. ll. -au. tonnage (measure and weight).*
20g.

tunellesau, gw. tunnell.

tunelliad¹ *eg. a tunning, barrelling, casking.*
Diw. 16g.

tunelliad² *eg. tonnage (measure and weight).*
1838.

tunelliaeth, tunellaeth *e?b. tonnage (measure, weight, and charge).*
1850.

tunelliaf: tunellio, tunellig, gw. tunellaf: tunellu, tunnell.

tunelltal *eg. tonnage (charge).*
1850.

tuniaf, tunnaf: tunio, tunno *ba. to tin, coat with tin; tin, seal in a tin, can.*
1855.

tuniaid, tunnaid, tyniaid *eg. ll. tuneidiau. tinful.*

c. 1756.

tunig, gw. **tiwnig**.

tunman eg. ll. *tunmen*, *tunmyn*. *tinman*.
1938.

tunnaf: tunno, tunnaid, gw. **tuniaf: tunio, tuniaid**.

tunnaidd a. *tinny*.
20g.

tunnell eb. (bach. *tunellig*, ll. *-au*) ll. *tunelli*, *tunellau*. *tun*, large cask or barrel, vat; *tun*, measure of capacity for wine, &c.; *ton* (measure of capacity, weight, &c.); metric ton, tonne; also fig.

13g.
Amr.: **tunellesau**. (e.ll.; yn ffig.).

tunnen, gw. **tun¹**.

tunplat eg. *tin plate*.
1938.

tuntac eg. ll. *-s* (un. b. *-en*). *tin-tack*.
1929.

tuntu, turban, turbin, Turc, gw. **tu—tu untu, twrban, tyrbin, Twrc**.

turcas, twrcas e?g. *turquoise (stone)*.
15–16g.

turiad eg. ll. *-au*. a boring, digging.
1803.

turiaf, tiriaf²: turio, tirio bg.a. to burrow, bore, tunnel; root up (of animals, esp. pigs), nuzzle; rummage, ransack, delve into, probe, investigate; also fig.
14g.

Gw. hefyd **twriaf: twrio**.

turmentyl, turmerig, gw. **twrmentil, tyrmerig**.

turn eg. b. ll. *-au*, a hefyd fel a. *lathe*; round; turned on a lathe.
15g.
Cfn.: **turn ffon**: pole-lathe. 1933.
Gw. hefyd **turnen**.

turnaf: turno, turnal, gw. **turniaf: turnio, turner**.

turnen eb. ll. *-nau*. *lathe*; object or vessel turned on a lathe, round vessel, esp. one used in milking; iron or wooden bush or neck-box holding the spindle in the eye of the lower millstone, gap in that eye; also fig.

13g.
Cfn.: **turnen melin**: iron or wooden bush or neck-box holding the spindle in the eye of the lower millstone. 1660.

turnennaf: turnennu ba. to turn (wood, &c.); ?insert a bush or neck-box in the eye of (a millstone).
1543.

turner, twrner, &c. eg. ll. *twrnwyr*. *turner; lathe*.
17g.

turniaf, turnaf: turn(i)o bg.a. to turn (wood, &c.); spin, turn, also fig.

15-16g.

turniedig *a.bfl.* turned on a lathe, machine-turned.

1770.

turniwr, turnwr *eg. ll.* turnwyr. turner (of wood, metal, &c.), also fig.

15g.

turnor *eg. ll.* -ion, -iaid. turner (of wood, &c.).

15g.

turnoriaeth *eb.* turnery (craft and objects).

1547.

turnpeic, gw. tyrpeg.

turnpeiciwr, turnpic(i)wr, gw. tyrnpeiciwr.

turnwaith, gw. turn + gwaith¹.

turnwr, gw. turniwr.

turnwriaeth *eb.* turnery (craft and objects).

1916.

turpant, gw. tyrpant.

turpentein, turpentin, gw. tyrpentein.

turs *eg.* (bach. -yn, ll. -nau) ll. -(i)au. snout, beak, bill; wry face, grimace, scowl, frown.

1604-7.

tursiaf: tursio *bg.* to make or pull faces, grimace, frown, pout.

1803.

tursiog, tursog *a.* having a beak or snout; grimacing, long-faced, sullen, pouting.

1722.

tursiwr *eg. ll.* turswyr. one who makes faces, pouter.

1932.

tursog, tursyn, gw. tursiog, turs.

turtur *eb.g. ll.* -od, -au, -on, -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. turtle-dove, also fig.

14g.

Amr.: turtul. 14-15g.

Cfn.: Adar. **turtur wendor(ch)** = **turtur dorchog**. 20g. Adar. **turtur dorchog**: collared (turtle-)dove, *Streptopelia decaocto*. 20g.

tus, gw. thus.

†**Tuscois** ?*e.ll.* Etruscans, Tuscans.

9-10g.

Tusganaidd, Tuganiad, gw. Tysganaidd, Tysganiad.

tuslestr *eg.* thurible, censer.

9g.

tusw *eg.* (bach. -yn) ll. -au, -on. bundle, wad, handful, esp. of hay, straw, &c., wisp; bunch, cluster, bouquet (of flowers), posy; lock, tuft (of hair, wool, &c.), crest

(*of feathers*); (*dict.*) *tassel*; (*dict.*) (*painter's*) *brush*; also *fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **tuswy.** (ll. *-au*). 1651.

tws. 1759.

tuswaidd *a. clustered, bunched.*

1851.

tuswddyfrllys *eg. beaked tassel-weed, tassel-grass, tassel-pondweed.*

1813.

tuswog *a. tufty, clustered, bunched.*

1722.

tuswy, tuswyn, gw. tusw.

tutor, tutoriaeth, gw. tiwtor, tiwtoriaeth.

tuth, tith *eg. b. trot, canter, fast movement.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ar duth (dith)**: *at a trot, trotting, also fig.* 16g.

tuthfa, tithfa *eg. trot; journey.*

14-15g.

Cfn.: **tithfa hwch**: (*?slow*) *trot. Ar lafar.*

tuthfawr, tuthgyflym, gw. tuth + mawr, cyflym.

tuthiad *eg. ll. -au. a trotting, trot.*

14g.

tuthiaf, tithiaf: tuthio, tuthian, tithio *bg.a. to trot, canter, go at a trot (over), ride at a trot, move quickly, hurry.*

14g.

tuthiog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. trotting, moving quickly.*

c. 1400.

tuthiwr *eg. ll. tuthwyr. trotter, person or animal that moves quickly.*

15g.

tuwtor, tuy, tuylu, tuyluwr, &c., gw. tiwtor, tŷ, teulu¹, teuluwr, &c.

tw *ebd. tut, tush; gee up.*

1547.

twang *eg. (peculiar) accent.*

1920.

twangiaf, twangaf: twang(i)o *bg.a. to twang ((strings of) musical instrument, &c.), pluck; speak with a twang.*

20g.

twat *eg. ll. -s. twat, nincompoop.*

Ar lafar.

twb¹, tŷb *eg. b. (bach. twbyn) ll. tyb(i)au, twbau, tybs. (washing, &c.) tub; bath-tub; tub (for margarine, ice-cream, &c.).*

16g.

twb², twp³ *e?g. ll. twps (un. g. -yn), fel arfer yn y cfn. twb (twp) y dail. chub; sea trout, salmon trout, sewin; gurnard.*

1771.

twba *eg. ll. -âu, ll. dwbl twbeiau. tub; bath-tub; pail; also fig.*
1617.

twbaid, twbiaid *eg. ll. twbeidiau. tubful.*
c. 1762-79.

twber *eg. ll. -au. tuber.*
20g.

twbercwl, tiwbercwl *eg. ll. t(i)wbercylau. tubercle (in med.).*
20g.

twbercwlaidd *a. tuberculous (in med.).*
20g.

twbercwlín, tiwbercwlín *eg. tuberculin (in med.).*
20g.

twbercwlosis, tiwbercwlosis *eg. tuberculosis (in med.).*
20g.

twbiaid, twbyn, gw. twbaid, twb¹.

twc¹, tyc *eg. (bach. twcyn) ll. tyc(i)au, twcau, tycs.*
(a) *tuck (in article of clothing).*
20g.

(b) *tug, sharp pull.*
20g.

twc² *eg. a ducking, dip; baptism (by immersion).*
1894.

twca *eg. b. ll. twceiod, twcâu. large knife, cleaver, carving-knife, butcher's knife, bread-knife; small knife, pocket knife, small dagger; (? dict.) chisel; also transf.*

14-15g.

Amr.: twcar. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: twca cam: small long-handled knife with a curved blade. 1911.

ar fy nhwca: really, honestly. 20g.

twcaf¹: twco *bg. a. to duck, plunge (under water), dive.*
1819.

Cfn.: twco afalau: to duck apples. 1895.

twcaf², twciaf, tyciaf², tycaf: twc(i)o, twcan¹, tyc(i)o *bg. a.*

(a) *to tuck (in) (of clothes, &c., also of person).*

1547.

(b) *to shoot (of pain), throb.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: tyc(i)o (i) mewn: to tuck (someone or something) in. Ar lafar.

twcan², towcan *eg. ll. -s. toucan.*
1866.

twcar, twciaf: twcio, gw. twca, twcaf²: twco.

twcwr *eg. ll. -iaid. fuller; dyer.*
1672.

twcyn, gw. twc¹.

twdwlŵ, twdlŵ *ebd. toodle-oo.*

20g.

twddaf: twddu, gw. tyfaf: tyfu.

twddf eg. ll. *tyddfau, twddfau*. growth, protuberance, swelling.

15g.

twddiant, tŵel, gw. tyfiant, tywel.

twf eg. ll. (prin a diw.) *tyfion*. growth, a growing, increase, waxing (of moon); stage of growth, (size or stature reached by) growth, form; growth, vegetation; (abnormal) growth, tumour.

12g.

twff¹ eg. (bach. -yn, ll. *tyffynnau*) ll. *tyff(i)au, twff(i)au*. tuft, bunch.

16–17g.

Amr.: **twfft**. c. 1920.

Cfn.: Bot. **twf Noa**: marsh orchid, *Dactylorhiza*. Ar lafar.

twff², gw. tyff.

twffa eg. ll. -âu. *tufa* (in geol.).

1875.

twfft, twffyn, gw. twff¹.

twg¹, gw. tyg.

twg² eg. plenty, abundance, increase, prosperity, luck.

1789.

twng¹, twnc eg. ll. *tyngau, tyngion*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) a swearing, oath.

c. 1300.

(b) payment made to a lord or king as commutation of the food-rent 'gwestfa' (in the Welsh laws; also used of other payments); portion of corn payable by a tenant to a landlord.

13g.

Cfn.: **twng anudon**: perjury. 1680.

ar ei dwng (ei thwng, &c.): on one's oath. 15g.

dan (tan) dwng: under oath. 15g.

trwy dwng: on or under oath, by swearing an oath. 14g.

twng², twngs, gw. tyngaf: tyngu, tongs (hefyd At.).

twngsten, tyngsten eg. *tungsten*.

1931.

tw-hw, tw-hw-hw, ty-hw eg. a hefyd gyda grym ebychiadol. (*tu-whit*) *tu-whoo*.

a. 1869.

Cf. hefyd gw dihŵ, hw¹—hw-ddy-hw, hw-hw.

twhwtiaf: twhwtian bg. to hoot (of owl).

20g.

twi eg. chirp (of bird).

1911.

twid eg. ll. -au, -s. *tweed*.

1851.

twigiaf, twigaf: twig(i)o bg.a. to twig.

20g.

Twigiaidd *a. Twiggy-like.*

20g.

twil *eg. ll. -iau. twill.*

1851.

twist *eg. ll. -iau. twist, turn; plait (of hair, &c.); twist (thread); (the) twist.*

1605–18.

twistiaf, twistaf: twist(i)o *bg.a. to twist; twist (meaning); dance the twist.*

20g.

twît *e?g. tweet.*

1899.

twitiaf: twitian *bg.a. to tweet.*

1877.

twits, twitsiaf: twitsio, gw. **twtsh, twtsiaf: twtsio**.

tŵl *eg. (bach. g. twlyn, b. -en) ll. -s, twls (un. g. twlsyn, b. -en), twlod, ll. dwbl twlsod.*

(a) *tool, implement, also fig.*

1575.

(b) *mischievous or humorous person, joker.*

Ar lafar.

Cfn.: tŵls cenhedlu: sex organs (facet.). Ar lafar.

twlad, twlaf: twlu, gw. **tafliad, taflaf¹: taflu**.

twlc¹ *eg. (bach. tylcyn, twlcyn) ll. tylc(i)au, twlc(i)au. pigsty, pen, fold; cottage, shed, hut, cabin, booth, also derog. hovel; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: twlc moch(yn): pigsty. 14g.

twlc(yn) o dŷ: *hovel. Ar lafar.*

(heb) na thŷ na thwlc, &c.: *(without) any shelter, neither house nor cot. 17g.*

twlc² *eg. a goring, butting, toss.*

20g.

twlcaid *eg. pigstyful.*

Ar lafar.

twlciad *eg. a goring, butting, toss.*

1860.

twlciaf: twlcio *bg.a. to gore, butt, toss, also fig.*

1848.

twlciog, tylciog *a. given to goring, butting, or tossing, also fig.*

1775.

twlcog *a. uneven.*

Ar lafar.

twlcyn, twlen, gw. **twlc¹, tŵl**.

twlffyn *eg. (b. -en). fat person.*

1803.

twlpen, twlpyn, gw. **talp**.

twlsen, **twlsyn**, gw. **tŵl**.

twlyd, gw. **taflaf**¹: **taflu**.

twlyn, gw. **tŵl**.

twll¹ eg. ll. *tyllau* (*twllau*), (prin) *tyll*, a hefyd fel *a.* (b. *toll*) ll. *tyll*((*i*)*on*).

(*a*) *hole, aperture, dimple, hollow, pit, mouth (of cave), cave, cavern; burrow, den; orifice (of body); hole (for ball, in various sports and games); also fig.*

13g.

(*b*) *excavation hole (of quarry or colliery), pit; blast-hole (in quarry or colliery).*

1928.

Fel *a.* *full of holes, holed, pierced, broken, wounded, also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: **twll agoriad**: *keyhole*. Ar lafar.

twll botwm (**botwn**, &c.): *buttonhole*. **1617.**

twll cath: *cat-flap, cat-door*. **1681.**

twll cesail (**y gesail**): *armpit*. **1604–7.**

twll (y) clo: *keyhole*. **1703.**

twll cloi: *hut for colliers' safety lamps*. Ar lafar.

twll clust: *box on the ear, clout*. **20g.**

twll colomen: *pigeon-hole, also fig*. **1617.**

twll cwningen (**gwningen**): *rabbit burrow*. **1771.**

twll chwys: *pore*. **1850.**

twll du: (i) *black hole (in astron.)*. **20g.** (ii) *grave*. Ar lafar.

twll y gaeaf: *the depth of winter*. **1931.**

twll y glaw: *direction from which rain comes*. **1780.**

twll (y) grisiau: *stairwell*. **1856.**

twll y gwegil: *nape of the neck, also fig. c.* **1740.**

twll y gwerigi: *secret hole for candles*. Ar lafar.

twll gwynt: (*air*) *bubble*. **20g.**

twll y gwynt: (i) *vent, vent-hole; anus*. **16g.** (ii) *direction from which the wind blows*. *Div.* **19g.**

twll lle, gw. *twll o le*.

twll lludw: *ash-pit, also fig*. **1881.**

twll y lluman (**llumon**): (*chimney*-)*flue*. **1604–7.**

twll (y) llygad: *eye socket*. **1855.**

twll llygoden: *mouse-hole*. **1604–7.**

twll llythrau: *letter-box*. **20g.**

twll (y) mwg: *smoke-hole, louver. c.* **1400.**

twll o le, twll lle: *hole (unpleasant place), dump*. **20g.**

twll olpai (**holpau**): *eyelet*. **1547.**

twll pryf(yn): *worm-hole*. **20g.**

twll pwnsh: *earmark on sheep in the form of a round punched hole*. Ar lafar.

twll sbio (**ysbio**): *peep-hole*. **16g.**

twll talcen: *square hole in the gable of a cowshed or barn through which hay or corn is put*. Ar lafar.

twll tan (dan) (**g**)**risiau**: *understairs cupboard*. **1923.**

twll tan staer (**stâr**) = **twll tan (g)****risiau**. **20g.**

twll tan(i)o: *blast-hole (in quarry or colliery)*. **20g.**

twll (y) tin (din): *arsehole, anus*. **1545.**

twll tin (din) byd: *back (end) of beyond*. **20g.**

twll yn ei (dy, &c.) foch: *dimple in one's cheek*. **1803.**

twll yn ei (dy, &c.) gosyn: *disappointment (lit. hole in one's cheese)*. **20g.**

twll yn y wal: *hole-in-the-wall, cashpoint*. Ar lafar.

twll ysbio, gw. *twll sbio*.

gwneud twll yn ei (dy, &c.) groeso: *to wear out one's welcome*. Ar lafar.

heb na thwll na mul (**mail**): *with no sign of wear and tear*. **1722.**

mynd yn dwll: (i) *to wear into a hole*. Ar lafar. (ii) *to deteriorate*. Ar lafar. (iii) *to get blind drunk*. Ar lafar.

mynd yn dwll ar: *to go badly for*. **1894.**

pob twll a chornel (**chongl**): *every nook and cranny*. **1836.**

twll² *a. thick, mighty.*

13g.

twllaf^{1,2}: **twllu**, gw. **tyllaf**: **tyllu**, **tywyllaf**: **tywyllu**.

twlliog, **twllog**, gw. **tyllog**.

twm *eg.?* b. ll. *tymiau. prop.*

20g.

Cfn.: **Bot. twm para byth:** (i) *aubretia*. Ar lafar. (ii) *snow-in-summer, Cerastium tomentosum*. Ar lafar. **Adar. twm penddu:** *blackcap, Sylvia atricapilla*. **20g. Adar. twm pib:** *oystercatcher, Hæmatopus ostralegus*. **1889.**

twm dew: *woodlouse*. Ar lafar.

twm tinc (i) *chaffinch, Fringilla cælebs*. Ar lafar. (ii) (*personification of*) *money*. **18–19g.**

twm twff: *spinning-top made from a cotton reel*. Ar lafar.

tŵm *eg.* ll. *twmau. tomb.*

15g.

twmbarîn, gw. **tambwrîn**.

twmblad, **twmlad** *eg.b.* ll. *-au. fall, tumble; rummage.*

20g.

Cfn.: **twmblad (twmlad) yn y gwair:** *roll in the hay*. Ar lafar.

twmblaf, **tymbl(i)af**: **twmblo**, **twmblan**, **tymbl(i)o** *bg.a. to overturn, upset, make untidy; roll, throw; tumble, fall over, fall down, trip; also fig.*

1672.

Amr.: **twmlaf**¹: **twmlo**. **1855.**

twmbler, **twmler**, **tymbler**, &c. *eg.* ll. *-i, -s.*

(a) (*drinking*) *tumbler (formerly with rounded bottom so as not to stand upright).*

1763.

(b) *wagon, body of tip-cart.*

20g.

twmbrel, **twmbril** *eg.* ll. *twmbrelau.*

(a) *wagon, cart.*

16g.

(b) *tumbrel (as used to carry prisoners to the guillotine).*

20g.

Gw. *hefyd trwmbel.*

twmbwr *e?* *g. hubbub, din, commotion.*

18–19g.

twmbwria: **twmbwria**, **twmbwrio** *bg.a. to rummage; gurgle (of stream, &c.).*

20g.

twmdili, **twmdish**, gw. **tomdili**, **twndish**.

twmffat, **twmffad**, **twmffet**, **twnffet**, &c. *eg.b.* ll. *twmffatau, twmffedau, twmffedi, twnffedi.*

(a) *funnel, also fig.*

c. **1400.**

(b) *quilt, bedspread.*

Ar lafar.

twmlad, **twmlaf**^{1,2}: **twmlo**, **twmler**, gw. **twmblad**, **twmblaf**: **twmblo**, **teimlaf**: **teimlo**, **twmbler**.

twmp¹ *eg.* (bach. g. *-yn*, b. *-en*) ll. *tym(p)iau, twmpiau. hillock, knoll, mound, pile;*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

lump; also *fig.*
c. 1700.

twmp², gw. *twmpath*.

twmp³—buddai dwmp, gw. *buddai*.

twmpaf: twmpan^{1,2}, gw. *twmpiaf: twmpio*.

twmpath, twynpath, &c. *eg.* (bach. *twmpethyn*) ll. *twmpathau, tympathau*. *hillock, knoll, mound, pile; lump; clump, (gorse or thorn) bush; a gathering, assembly; also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: **twmpath brwyn (o frwyn)**: *rush-bed*. *Diw.* 19g.

twmpath chwarae: *gathering for games, sports, and entertainment; playing field, village green.* 1630.

twmpath dawns(io): *folk-dance, barn dance, public dance.* 18–19g.

twmpathog *a. uneven, bumpy, also fig.; full of (gorse) bushes, bushy.*
1567.

twmpen, twmpethyn, gw. *twmp¹, twmpath*.

twmpiaf, twmpaf: twmpio, twmpian, twmpan¹ *bg.a. to fall, stumble; trample (upon), stamp (on), clump; thump, beat; also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **twmpan²**. (3 un. pres. myn.). 1567.

twmplen, tymplen¹ *eb.* (g. *twmplyn*, ll. *-s*) ll. *-ni, -s. dumpling; dumpty girl.*
1862.

Amr.: **tymblen.** 1907.

Cfn.: **twmplyn brith**: *spotted dick*. *Ar lafar.*

twmplen (tymplen) ddall: *plain dumpling.* *Ar lafar.*

twmpyn, gw. *twmp¹*.

twmwllws *eg. tumulus.*
20g.

twn¹ *a.* (b. *ton*) ll. *tyinion, twnion*, a *hefyd fel eg. broken, shattered, splintered, fractured, bruised, also fig.; (physically) deformed, maimed.*

12g.

Fel e. cut, break, hole, crack, breach; (bone) fracture; wound, sore; also fig.

13g.

Cfn.: **twn croen**: *sore, ulcer, blister, wound.* 1515.

twn², gw. *ton²*.

twn³ e? *g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. tun.*
15–16g.

t'wn, gw. *tu—tu mewn*.

twnc, twndili, gw. *twng, tomdili*.

twndish, twndis *eg. ll. twndisiau. funnel, tundish.*
1771.

twndra *eg. tundra.*
1931.

twndy, gw. *twn¹ + tŷ*.

twnelaf, tynelaf: twnelu, tynelu *bg.a. to tunnel (through), also fig.*

1886.

twnelog *a. tunnelled, also fig.*

20g.

twnffed, twnnaf: twnnu, gw. **twmffat, tywynnaf: tywynnu**.

twannel, tynnel *eg. ll. twnelau, twneli, tyneli. tunnel, also fig.*

1851.

twnpath, gw. **twmpath**.

twnrif *eg. ll. -au, -ion. fraction.*

1773.

twnrifol *a. fractional.*

1803.

twnsiwn, twnshyn *eg. bunch (of flowers, nuts, &c.); tassel.*

20g.

twp¹ *a. stupid, obtuse, foolish.*

1876.

Cfn.: twp call: pretending to be stupid in order to gain advantage. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd **twps**².

twp² *adf. hefyd yn y ff. yn dwp. suddenly, instantly.*

1787.

twpa, twba² *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. ram (animal), also fig.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **typ**.

twpad *eg. b. a butting.*

Ar lafar.

twpaf, twpiaf: twpo, twp(i)an *bg. a. to butt, gore.*

20g.

twps¹—**twps y dail**, gw. **twb**²—**twb y dail**.

twps² *e. ll. (un. g. twpsyn, b. twpsen), ll. dwbl -od, typsod, twpsiaid. stupid people, fools, also fig.*

1923.

twptra, typttra *eg. stupidity, obtuseness, foolishness.*

1926.

twr *eg. (bach. twrryn, twrrach) ll. tyrrau.*

(a) *heap, pile, also fig.; constellation.*

14g.

(b) *group (of people or animals), crowd, host.*

12g.

Cfn.: Twr Sêr = Twr Tewdws. 1776.

Twr Tewdws (Tewdwst, Tewdwys, Tewtws, &c.): Pleiades, the Seven Sisters. 15g.

tyrrau tesg: *heat haze. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **twrra**.

tŵr *eg. (bach. twryn) ll. tyr(i)au, tyr(i)oedd, (prin a diw.) tyrod.*

(a) *tower, keep; castle, stronghold; tower (on elephant).*

12g.

(*b*) *fig. exx., often of a strong leader or warrior*).

12g.

Amr.: **tôr²**. Ar lafar.

Cfn.: **Tŵr Babel**: *Tower of Babel*. **13g.**

Tŵr Babilon, Tŵr o Babilon: *Tower of Babel, also fig.* **1346.**

Tŵr Gwyn: *Tower of London*. **14g.**

tŵr ifori: *ivory tower, fig.* **20g.**

tŵr pigfain: *pyramid*. **1818–20.**

tŵr penfain: *spire; pyramid*. **1798.**

Gw. hefyd. **tyran**.

twraf: **twro, twran**, gw. **twriaf²: twrio**.

twrban, tyrban, turban *eg. ll. -au, tyrbans. turban (also of woman's hat)*.
1784.

twrbant, gw. **tyrpant**.

twrbein, twrbin, gw. **tyrbin**.

twrc, gw. **twlc²**.

Twrc, Tyrc, Turc *eg. ll. Tyrciaid, Twrciaid, Tyrcod, Twrcod, Twrcs, Turciaid. Turk; Ottoman; Turkish Sultan, Grand Turk; a Muslim; also fig.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **y Twrc Mawr**: *the Grand Turk*. **1683.**

Twrcaeg, gw. **Twrceg**.

Twrcaidd, Twrciaidd, Tyrc(i)aidd *a. Turkish; Muslim (adj.)*.
1609.

twrcas, gw. **turcas**.

Twrceg, Tyrceg, Twrcaeg, &c. *eb.g. Turkish (language)*.
1816.

twrci¹, tyrci *eg. (b. twrcen, tyrc(i)en) ll. -s, -ïod, twrciaid, twrciaid, twrcods, twrcwn(s), tyrcwn(s). turkey; ? Guinea-fowl.*

16–17g.

Cfn.: **twrci (tyrci)'r gwerni**: *great bustard, Otis tarda*. **19g.**

twrci gwyllt: *wild turkey. c. 1762–79.*

fel twrcen ar y glaw (mewn glaw): *woebegone, dismal-looking*. **1858.**

mynd yn goch (cochi) fel twrci: *to go as red as a beetroot*. **1848.**

twrci² *eg. ll. twrciaid. epithet for a bull, &c.*

Div. **15g.**

twrciaf: twrcio, Twrciaidd, gw. **twlciaf: twlcio, Twrcaidd**.

twrcis^{1,2}, gw. **twrci¹, maen¹—maen twrcis** (At.).

twrch *eg. (b. tyrces, ll. -i; bach. g. tyrchyn, twrchyn) ll. tyrch(od). hog, (wild) boar; mole (animal); also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: **twrch (y) coed**: (i) *woodlouse*. Ar lafar. (ii) *wild boar. c. 1400.*

twrch daear: (i) *mole, Talpa europea, also fig.* **14g.** (ii) *badger, Meles meles*. **17g.**

twrch draen: *machine for digging drains*. Ar lafar.

Twrch Trwyth (Trwyd) *legendary ferocious wild boar whose hunting is recounted in the Middle Welsh tale 'Culhwch and Olwen', also fig.* **14g.**

twrchaid, twrchwrs, twrchyn, twrd, gw. **tyrchaid, tyrchwr, twrch, twred²**.

twrdd¹ *eg.* (bach. -an) ll. *tyrddau, twrddau.* (loud) noise, din, clamour, thunder, buzz (of bees), commotion.
c. 1400.

twrdd², **twrddan**^{1,2}, gw. **twrddanaf:** **twrddan**, **twrdd**¹, **twrddanaf:** **twrddan**.

twrddanaf: **twrddan**², **twrddanu** *bg.a.* to thunder, roar, bluster, gabble, make a noise, be noisy.

16g.

Amr.: **twrdd**². 1866.

twrddo. 1844.

tyrddain. 1803.

tyrddan(u). 18–19g.

tyrddu. 1832.

twre, gw. **trw**¹.

twred¹ *eg.* ll. -au, -i. turret, also transf. and fig.

14g.

twred², **twrd** *eg.* ll. *tyrdau.* wooden vessel, trough, washtub.

a. 1588.

twrf, **twrw**¹ *eg.* ll. *tyrfau (twrfau)*, (prin) *tyrf*, *tyrfain*, (prin a diw.) *tyrfoedd*.

(a) (loud) noise, din, clamour, roar, uproar, tumult, commotion, disturbance, quarrel, trouble, also fig.; (esp. in pl. 'tyrfau') thunder.

Dchr. 12g.

(b) company, host, crowd.

12g.

(c) (*dict.*) sprain, strain.

1632.

twrfdymestl, gw. **twrf**+**tymestl**.

twrged *eg.* tower mustard.

1813.

Cfn.: **twrged blewog:** tower-cress, *Arabis turrita*. 20g.

twrged esmwyth: tower mustard, *Arabis glabra*. 20g.

twrged llyfn = **twrged esmwyth**. 20g.

twri, gw. **trw**¹.

twriaf¹: **twrio**, **twrian** *bg.a.* to burrow, dig, tunnel; root up (of pigs, &c.), nuzzle; rummage; also fig.

17g.

twriaf², **twraf:** **twr(i)o**, **twran** *bg.a.* to tour.

20g.

twrist *eg.* ll. -iaid. a tourist.

1932.

twristaidd a. tourist(y), also derog.

1932.

twristiaeth *eb.* tourism.

20g.

twrlla *eg.* (b. *twrlläes*, ll. *twrllaësau*) ll. -od, *twrllau* (?*twrllâu*). marmot, lemming, field mouse, also transf.

16g.

Amr.: **trwlla**. 1851.

twrment, twrmentein, gw. torment² (hefyd At.), tyrpentein.

twrmentil, tormentil, twrmentila, &c. *eg. tormentil*.
1545.

twrmentwr, gw. tormentiwr.

twrmeric, twrmerig, gw. tyrmerig.

twrn, tyrn *eg. ll. tyrn(i)au, (prin) tyrns*.

(a) (*good, bad, &c.*) *turn, act, feat, exploit; event, occasion; bout (of illness, &c.); a turn(ing), revolution*.

14g.

(b) *turn (opportunity, &c.), go (in game, &c.); shift (of work)*.

17g.

Cfn.: **tyrn byr**: *short working day or shift*. 1909.

twrn da, twrnda: *good turn or deed, kindness*. 1545.

twrn (tyrn) da o waith: *good day's work*. 1936.

twrn drwg: *ill turn or deed, unkind act, harm*. 1545.

yn ei (dy, &c.) dwrn: *in his (your, &c.) turn*. 1845.

twrnai¹ *eg. ll. twrneiod, twrneiaid, twrneion. attorney, solicitor, lawyer, also fig.*

?16g.

Cfn.: **Twrnai Cyffredinol**: *Attorney-General*. 1922.

twrnai'r bais: *battleaxe (formidable or domineering woman)*. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **atwrnai**.

twrnai² *e?g. tournament (for knights)*.

15-16g.

twrn maint, twrneiment, torneima(i)nt, &c. *eg. ll. twrnameintiau, twrneimantau, twrneimeintiau, twrneimaint, twrnementys, tornemannau. tournament*.

14g.

twrnda, gw. twrn—twrn da.

twrneiaeth *eb. attorneyship, lawyership, also fig.*

1842.

Gw. hefyd **atwrneiaeth**.

twrneimaint, twrneimant, twrneiment, gw. twrn maint.

twrneiol *a. pertaining to or characteristic of an attorney, solicitor, or lawyer.*

20g.

twrnel *eg. ll. -au, -i. tub, vat, bowl, pan, also transf.*

c. 1400.

twrnement, twrner, gw. twrn maint, turner.

twrn iaf: twrnio *bg. to work, act; ?turn.*

16g.

twrn imant, twrn peic, twrn peiciwr, twrn wyr, twrpandain, twrpant, gw. twrn maint, tyrpeg, tyrn peiciwr, turner, tyrpentein, tyrpant.

twrpentein, twrpentin, gw. tyrpentein.

twrpet, gw. tyrpant.

twrra *eg. heap, also fig.*
c. 1400.

twrrach, twrryn, gw. **twr**.

twrsneiddiwch, twrsneiddrwydd, twrstan, twrstanaid, gw.
trwstaneiddiwch, trwstaneiddrwydd, trwstan, trwstanaid.

trwstaneiddiwch, trwstaneiddrwydd, trwstaneiddwch, trwstneiddrwydd,
gw. **trwstaneiddiwch, trwstaneiddrwydd, trwstaneiddiwch,**
trwstaneiddrwydd.

twrw^{1,2}, **twryn**^{1,2}, gw. **twrf, trw**¹, **twr, tŵr**.

twsaf: twsu, gw. **tywysaf: tywys**.

twsel, twselig, gw. **dwsel** (At.).

twslif *eg. sawdust.*
20g.

twsu, gw. **tusw**.

tw¹ *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. (bach. b. -en, g. -yn). tidy, neat, orderly, compact, smart, dainty.*
1763.

Fel e. (a) chore; housework.
1848.

(b) (yn enw. yn y ff. twten, twtyn) small (dainty) person.
Ar lafar.

tw², **tyt** *ebd. tut!, pah!*

15g.

Amr.: **tw**¹. 1632.

Cfn.: **tw** (y) **baw** = **tw** lol. 1604–7.

tw lol (**botes** (**maip**)): *tut!, nonsense!* 1874.

tw **tw**: *tut tut!* 20g.

Gw. hefyd **tw**.

twtaf, twtiaf¹: **twtan**¹, **twtian**¹ *bg. to crouch.*
20g.

twtan² *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to be busy, hurry; trouble.*
1672.

twten^{1,2}, **twti**¹, gw. **tatws, twt**^{1,2}.

twti² *eg. tutty.*
1722.

twtiaf¹: **twtian**¹, gw. **twtaf: twtan**¹.

twtiaf²: **twtio, twtian**² *bg.a. to make or become neat or smart, tidy, put in good order, clear up, do the housework.*
1803.

twtian^{1,2}, gw. **twtaf: twtan**¹, **twtiaf**²: **twtio**.

twtian³ *bg. to tut; fuss.*
20g.

twtnai *e*?g. ll. *twtneion*. *grey or dark colour, greyish red colour*.
16g.

twtnais¹ *eg. type of cloth*.
c. 1400.

twtnais² *a. ll. twtneision, a hefyd fel eg. tidy, neat, orderly, fine, handsome, elegant, adorned, smart*.
1604–7.

twtneisiaf: twtneisio *ba. to tidy, order, trim, make fine, beautify, adorn*.
1604–7.

twtneisrwydd *eg. neatness, tidiness, smartness, prettiness, ornateness*.
1604–7.

twtrwydd *eg. neatness, tidiness*.
1894.

twtsh¹, **tw(y)ts**, &c. *eg. b. ll. twts(h)ys, (prin) twytsiau. touch, dab, small amount, trace, also fig*.
15g.

twtsh², **twtshus**, gw. **twtsiaf: twtsio, tejws**.

twtsiaf, twytsiaf, &c.: tw(y)tsio, twtsiad, twtsh², &c. *bg. a. to touch, also fig*.
15–16g.

twt-twtiaf, tyt-tytiaf: twt-twtian, twt-twtio, tyt-tytian *bg. to tut-tut*.
20g.
Amr.: dwdwtio. 1899.

twtyn, gw. **twt**¹.

tw-whit tw-hw, gw. **tw-hw**.

twybil *eg. twibill (two-edged axe), also fig*.
1547.

twyg *eb. g. (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nod; ?b. -an) ll. -au. tunic, mantle, cloak, coat, gown, frock, ?toga; pillowcase, cushion cover, ticking; also fig.; ?purse*.
11g.

twyl¹ *eg. ?battle, strife; (dict.) fear, terror*.
15g.

twyl² *e. ll. dogfish (pl.)*.
c. 1566.

twylen *eb. (g. -yn). heavy cold, slight illness*.
Ar lafar.

twyll¹ *eg. b. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. deception, deceit, fraud, lie, falsehood, guile; malice, treachery; fault, defect*.
12g.

Cjn.: twyll awdl, gw. twyll odl. c.d. twyll gynghanedd (cynghanedd): metrical fault in Welsh prosody consisting of imperfect consonantal correspondence in a line of 'cynghanedd'. 14g. c.d. twyll gymeriad (cymeriad, gymhariad): metrical fault in Welsh prosody consisting of faulty 'cymeriad' (q.v.). 14g.

twyll drwy ymddiried, gw. twyll ymddiried. c.d. twyll gwreiddgoll: supposed metrical fault in Welsh prosody consisting of lack of correspondence for the first consonant in a line of 'cynghanedd'. 1815. c.d. twyll odl, twyllodl, twyll awdl, twyllawdl: defective or false rhyme. 14g. c.d. twyll pengoll (bengoll): supposed metrical fault in Welsh prosody consisting of leaving the latter part of the line without 'cynghanedd'. 1815. c.d. twyll sain: defective or false rhyme in a line of 'cynghanedd sain'.

c. 1580.

twyll (*drwy, trwy*) **yമ്മddiried**, **twyll** (*trwy*) **yമ്മddired**: *betrayal of trust, breach of faith, perfidy.* 13g.

twyll², **twyllad**, gw. **twyllaf**: **twyllo**, **twylliad**.

twyllaf: **twyllo** *bg.a. to deceive, defraud, swindle, mislead purposely, be unfaithful to, entice, seduce, disappoint, cheat; be deceptive or misleading.*

12g.

Amr.: **twyllio**. 13g.

twyllaf²: **twyllo**. ?15g.

twyllair, gw. **twyll¹** + **gair¹**.

twyllawdl, gw. **twyll¹**—**twyll odl**.

twyllawdr *eg. ll. -odwyr, -awdwyr. deceiver.*

c. 1400.

twyllchwarae, gw. **twyll¹** + **chwarae**.

twyllchwarawr, **twyllchwarëydd**, **twyllchwaraydd** *eg. ll. -chwarewyr, -chwareyddion. gambler; cheater, swindler.*

1773.

twyllddadl, **twyllddadleuwr**, **twyllddichell**, gw. **twyll¹** + **dadl**, **dadleuwr**, **dichell**.

twylleb *eb. ll. -au. sophism, sophistry.*

1803.

twylledig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. deceived, misled; deceitful.*

13g.

twylledd *eg. deceit, deception.*

1603.

twyllfathiad, **twyllfawr**, gw. **twyll¹** + **bathiad**, **mawr**.

twyllforwyn *eb. ll. -ion. false or spurious virgin.*

14g.

twyllfyd, gw. **twyll¹** + **byd¹**.

twyllgar *a. deceitful, cheating, treacherous.*

1621.

twyllgyfaill, gw. **twyll¹** + **cyfaill**.

twyllgyghanedd, gw. **twyll¹**—**twyll gyghanedd**.

twyllgyrch, **twyllhoniad**, **twyllhonnaf**: **twyllhonni**, **twyllhonnwr**, gw. **twyll¹** + **cyrch¹**, **honiad**, **honnaf**: **honni**, **honnwr**.

twyllhudaf: **twyllhudo**, **twyllhudoliaeth**, gw. **twyll¹** + **hudaf**: **hudo**, **hudoliaeth**.

twylliad, **twyllad** *eg. ll. -au. a deceiving, deceit, deception.*

1567.

twylliaf: **twyllio**, gw. **twyllaf**: **twyllo**.

twylliaith, gw. **twyll¹** + **iaith**.

twyllodl, gw. *twyll*¹—*twyll odl*.

twyllodraeth *e?b. deceit, deception.*
15g.

twyllodrus *a. deceitful, deceptive, treacherous, misleading, false, also fig.*
13g.
Amr.: **twyllodrus. 1604.**

twyllodrusedd *eg. deceitfulness.*
1803.

twyllodrusrwydd *eg. deceitfulness.*
1547.

twyllofaint, twyllofain *eg. deceit, deception, (criminal) fraud, cheating, disappointment.*
14g.

twylloffeiriadaeth, twylloffeiriadol, gw. *twyll*¹ + *offeiriadaeth, offeiriadol*.

twyllog *a. deceitful.*
1790.

twyllol *a. deceitful.*
17g.

twyllolwg, twyllolygfa, gw. *twyll*¹ + *golwg, golygfa*.

twyllreg, gw. *twyllwr*.

twyllreswm *eg. ll. -resymau. sophism, fallacy, paralogism.*
1632.

twyllresymaf: twyllresymu *bg. to use sophistry, paralogize.*
1828.

twyllresymeg *eb.g. sophistry, sophism, fallacy.*
1847.

twyllresymiad *eg. ll. -au. sophism, fallacy, casuistry, sophistry.*
[1783].

twyllresymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. sophist; casuist.*
1854.

twylltwng, gw. *twyll*¹ + *twng*.

twylluan, gw. *tylluan*.

twyllus *a. deceitful, deceptive, misleading; defective.*
16g.

twyllwaith, twyllwelediad, twyllwisg, twyllwisgaf: twyllwisgo, gw. *twyll*¹ + *gwaith*¹, *gwelediad, gwisg, gwisgaf: gwisgo*.

twyllwr *eg. (b. -wraig, -reg) ll. -wyr. deceiver, cheat, traitor, forger, pretender, impostor.*
13g.
Amr.: **twylllydd. 1787.**
twyllwr. 1712.
Cfn.: **Pysg. twyllwr du:** *squid; cuttlefish. Ar lafar.*

twyllwraidd, twylllyriaidd *a. deceitful.*

c. 1400.

twyllwraig, gw. twyllwr.

twyllwriaeth *eg. deceit.*

13g.

twyllydd, gw. twyllwr.

twyllymddangosiad, **twyllymresymiad**, gw. twyll¹ + ymddangosiad, ymresymiad.

twyllyriaidd, gw. twyllwraidd.

twyllysgrifennaf: **twyllysgrifennu**, gw. twyll¹ + ysgrifennaf: ysgrifennu.

twym¹, **twymn**, **twymyn¹** *a. ll. twym(i)on, twymn(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg.*

(a) *warm, (quite) hot; infectious.*

13g.

(b) *fervent, intense, passionate, heated; unpleasant, dangerous.*

c. 1400.

Fel e. heat, also fig.; fever.

1567.

Cfn.: twym cwrw: type of mulled beer. Ar lafar.

twym llaeth: *milk broth. 1863-5.*

na thwym nac oer, &c.: *neither cold nor hot, lukewarm, indifferent, Laodicean (also used in nominal phrases with ref. to a reticent or inscrutable person). 1567.*

twym², **twymad**, gw. twymaf: twymo, twymiad.

twymaf, **twymnaf**: **twym(n)o** *bg.a.*

(a) *to make or become warm or hot, warm, heat; ferment (of hay, &c.).*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

15-16g.

Amr.: twymyn³. 15g.

twymbren *eg. oven-rake.*

1887.

twymder *eg. ll. (prin) -au. warmness, warmth, hotness, heat, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: twymder. 16g.

twymdra, **twymndra** *eg. warmness, warmth, hotness, heat, also fig.*

1604-7.

twymdwyraf, **twymddwyraf**, **tymd(d)wyraf**: **t(w)ymd(d)wyo** *bg.a. to foment (with warm (medicated) liquid); warm, heat; also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: dandwyo.

tandwyo, &c. 1769.

twymdy *eg. ll. -dai. hot (air) bath, steam bath, hothouse, sudatorium.*

1547.

Amr.: twymdy. 1812.

twymddwyraf: **twymddwyo**, gw. twymdwyraf: twymdwyro.

twymedig, **twymnedig** *a.bfl. warmed, heated.*

1803.

twymedd *eg. warmness, warmth, heat.*

1803.

twymfa *eb. ll. -feydd. hypocaust; stove.*

1850.

twymfryd, twymfrydedd, twymfrydig, twymgalon, gw. twym¹+bryd, brydedd, brydig, calon.

twymgar *a. fervent, zealous; cordial, genial.*

16g.

Amr.: twymgar. 1838.

twymgarwch *eg. fervour, zealousness.*

1709.

twymgell, twymglyd, twymgoch, twymgylch, gw. twym¹+cell¹, clyd¹, coch, cylch.

twymiad, twymad, twymn(i)ad *eg. ll. twymiadau. a warming, heat(ing), also fig.; fermentation (of hay, &c.).*

15g.

Cfn.: yn y twymiad: *in the heat of the moment, on impulse.* 20g.

twymias, twymle, gw. twym¹+ias, lle¹.

twymn, twymnad, twymnaf: twymno, &c., gw. twym¹, twymiad, twymaf: twymo, &c.

twymnaidd, gw. twymnaidd.

twymnfrydedd, twymnfrydig, twymngalon, gw. twym¹+brydedd, brydig, calon.

twymngar, gw. twymgar.

twymngoch, twymngylch, gw. twym¹+coch, cylch.

twymniad, gw. twymiad.

twymnias, gw. twym¹+ias.

twymnog, twymnol, twymnolchaf: twymnolchi, twymnwr, twymnyn, gw. twymynog, twymol, twymolchaf: twymolchi, twymwr, twymyn².

twymnyth, gw. twym¹+nyth.

twymol, twymnol *a. warm(ing), hot, also fig.; febrile, feverish.*

1773.

twymolchaf, twymnolchaf: twym(n)olchi *ba. to foment (with warm (medicated) liquid).*

1813.

twymolchiad *eg. ll. -au. fomentation (with warm (medicated) liquid).*

1813.

twympath, gw. twmpath.

twymserch, twymwaed, twymwalch, twymwawd, twymwin, gw. twym¹+

serch, gwaed, gwalch, gwawd, gwin.

twymwr, twymwr, twymydd *eg. ll. twymwyr, twymyddion. person who, or thing which, warms, heater.*

1632.

twymwres, gw. twym¹ + gwres.

twymydd, gw. twymwr.

twymyn¹, gw. twym¹.

twymyn² *eb.g. ll. -on, -au, (prin) -od.*

(a) *fever, pyrexia, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *warm drink.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: twymyn. 1793.

Cfn.: twymyn goch: scarlet fever. 1850.

twymyn d(d)oben (dewben): mumps. 1803.

twymyn ddu: ? typhoid (fever). 1826.

twymyn lyferth(in): typhus (fever). 1858.

twymyn donnol (donnog): undulant fever, brucellosis. 20g.

twymyn dramor: typhoid (fever). Ar lafar.

twymyn ysgarlad: scarlet fever. 1816.

Gw. hefyd twym¹.

twymyn³, gw. twymaf: twymo.

twymynaidd, twymnaidd *a. febrile, feverish.*

1773.

twymyneiddrwydd, twymneiddrwydd *e?g. warmth, fig.*

1561-2.

twymynlyd, twymynlyd *a. febrile, feverish.*

1816.

twymynog, twymnog *a. febrile, feverish.*

1771.

twymynol, twymnol *a. febrile, feverish, also fig.; warming.*

1773.

twyn *eg. (bach. g. -yn; b. -en, ll. twynenni, -ydd) ll. -i, -au, (prin a diw.) -ydd.*

(a) *hill(ock), mound, knoll, hummock, heap; top (of hill, &c.), peak; dune; molehill; bush, hedge; also transf.*

13g.

(b) *(heart-)valve.*

1725.

Amr.: dwyn. 20g.

Cfn.: ar dwyn: conspicuously, openly, clearly. 15-16g.

Gw. hefyd tywyn².

twyndir, gw. twyn + tir.

twynen, gw. twyn.

twynog *a. hillocky, hummocky.*

15g.

twynpath, twynyn, gw. twmpath, twyn.

twys^{1,2}, **twysaf**: **twyso**, **twysen**, **twysennaf**: **twysennu**, gw. **dwys** (hefyd **At.**), **tywys**¹, **tywysaf**: **tywys**, **tywys**¹, **tywysennaf**: **tywysennu**.

twysg *eb.g.* (bach. b. *-en*) ll. *-au*, *-i*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) *part, portion, amount, quantity, some; heap, mound; flow, stream, rush.*

14g.

(b) *quill (of yarn), ball of thread; spindle, bobbin.*

1604-7.

twysgaf: **twysgo** *bg.a.* to collect (together), gather, assemble, flock together; flow (together); pile (up), heap together, amass; (*dict.*) wind into a ball.

14g.

twysged *eb.* ll. *-au.* (large) part or portion, (great) amount or number, lot; (*dict.*) quill (of yarn).

16g.

twysgen, gw. **twysg**.

twysog, **twysogaeth**, &c., gw. **tywysog**, **tywysogaeth**, &c.

twysoglin, **twysoglwyth**, gw. **tywysog** + **llin**¹, **llwyth**².

twysogol, gw. **tywysogol**.

twysogwaed, **twysowglin**, gw. **tywysog** + **gwaed**, **llin**¹.

twyswr, **twyts**, **twytsiaf**: **twytsio**, gw. **tywyswr**, **twtsh**¹, **twytsiaf**: **twytsio**.

twyth *a.* a hefyd fel *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-(i)on*, *-au*.

Fel *a.* *steadfast, firm, strong.*

12g.

Fel *e.* *spring (device), also fig.; (dict.) springiness, pliancy.*

1803.

twythaf: **twytho** *bg.* to spring, (re)bound.

1803.

twythell *eb.* ll. *-au*, *-i.* *spring (device).*

1850.

twythiad *eg.* a springing, rebounding.

1803.

twythiant *eg.* springiness, elasticity.

1803.

twythig *a.* elastic, resilient, springy, also fig.

1803.

twythol *a.* elastic, resilient, springy; having a spring, sprung.

1803.

twythygl *eg.* rubber.

1851.

twythyn, gw. **twyth**.

tŷ *eg.* ll. *tai* (ll. dwbl *teiau*, *teiod*), *tyau*, *tyoedd*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) (*dwelling-*)house, home; one of a number of dwellings in a building, room, cell, chamber; house (building for a special purpose, e.g. 'opera house', 'meeting-house'); building for housing animals, goods, &c.; (house of) religious community, place of worship; (meeting-place of) deliberative or legislative assembly; place of business, company, shop, public house, pub; theatre, cinema, &c., audience; house (division of school); also fig.

a. 909.

(b) house (in astrol.).

1684.

Amr.: tuy. 1547.

tyf². ?15g.

Cfn.: tŷ allan: (farm) outbuilding or outhouse. 1790.

tŷ allan rheidiol: outside lavatory. 1848.

tŷ annedd: dwelling(-house), also fig. 14g.

tŷ ar ffyrch: house of dissension. 1877.

Tŷ(r) Arglwyddi: House of Lords. 1775.

tŷ bach: (i) (room containing a) lavatory, toilet. 1770. (ii) small house (without adjoining land), cottage. 1703.

tŷ brwd: (i) sweat-house, sudatorium. 1545. (ii) hothouse, greenhouse. 1826.

tŷ bwyta: restaurant, café. 1773.

tŷ bychan: (i) (room containing a) lavatory, toilet. 13g. (ii) small house, cottage. 20g.

tŷ(r) capel: house belonging to a chapel (and often adjoining it), used as a home for the caretaker, &c. 1854.

tŷ cerydd, tŷ(r) ceryddiad: house of correction. 17g.

tŷ'r glec: gossip-shop. 1780.

tŷ corff: house where a corpse is kept before burial. 1802.

tŷ cownsil = tŷ cyngor. 20g.

tai crefydd, gw. tai o grefydd.

tŷ cwrdd: meeting-house, place of worship, (nonconformist) chapel. 1769.

tŷ cwrw (cwrw, &c.): alehouse, tavern. 1688.

tŷ cyfarfod = tŷ cwrdd. 17g.

Tŷ(r) Cyffredin: House of Commons. 16g.

tŷ cyngor: council house. 20g.

Tŷ'r Cynrychiolwyr: House of Representatives. 19–20g.

tŷ diod = tŷ cwrw. 1737.

tŷ D(d)uw: house of God. 13g.

tŷ dwbl: double-fronted house. Ar lafar.

tŷ galw: public house, pub, tavern. 20g.

tŷ glàs: greenhouse, conservatory. Ar lafar.

tŷ(r) gwydr: (i) house of glass, house with glazed windows. 15g. (ii) greenhouse, conservatory; glass factory. 1773.

y Tŷ Gwyn: the White House. 1872.

tŷ haf: summer-house; holiday home. 1688.

tŷ ei hir gartref: eternity, the grave. 1620.

(y) Tŷ Isaf: (the) Lower House, House of Commons. 1664.

tai lluniau: cinema, pictures. 1935.

tai (teiau) maes: (farm) outbuildings or outhouses. 1770.

tŷ marchnad: market-house, store, shop. 1567.

tŷ mawr: workhouse. Ar lafar.

tŷ meddyginiaethol: hospital. 1779.

tŷ mewn rhes, gw. tŷ rhes.

tŷ moel: house without adjoining land. 1932.

tŷ o glai: house of clay, with ref. to the (human) body. 1588.

tai o grefydd, tai crefydd: monasteries, religious houses. 15–16g.

tŷ opera: opera house. 20g.

tŷ o bridd, gw. tŷ pridd.

tŷ pâr: semi-detached house. 20g.

Tŷ(r) Parlman (Parlment, Parliament): Parliament House. 1563.

tŷ potas: tavern, public house, pub. 20g.

tŷ powdwr: magazine (in mine or quarry). 20g.

tŷ pridd, tŷ o bridd: (i) earthen house, cob house. 1790. (ii) (human) body. 1630.

y tŷ priddlyd: (i) the grave. 1672. (ii) (human) body. 1778.

tŷ (mewn) rhes = tŷ teras. 20g.

tŷ sengl (singl): detached house; house of a single room's width. 1846.

tŷ tafarn: tavern, public house, pub. 1735.

tŷ teras: *terrace(d) house. 20g.*

tŷ to = **tŷ to gwellt.** Ar lafar.

tŷ to cawn = **tŷ to gwellt. 1922.**

tŷ to gwellt: *thatched house or cottage. 1632.*

tŷ tywyll *place of confinement, lock-up. 1815.*

(y) Tŷ Uchaf: *(the) Upper House, House of Lords. 1664.*

tŷ uncorn: *four houses built around one central chimney-stack. 20g.*

tŷ unnos: *house built overnight on common land (conferring right of abode on the builder). 1818.*

Gw. hefyd **teios.**

ty', gw. **tyfaf:** **tyfu.**

tyaeth *eg. household, family.*

15g.

tyaf: **tyo** *bg.a. to provide a house, shelter, &c., for, house (cattle, &c.), make one's home (in), also fig.*

Div. 16g.

tyaid *eg. ll. tyeidiau. houseful, household, family, also fig.*

14-15g.

Amr.: tyfaid. 1552.

tyaidd *a. domestic, family (adj.), household (adj.).*

1604-7.

tyb¹ *eg.b. ll. -iau, -ion. opinion, judgement, assumption, conjecture, idea, notion, supposition, hypothesis; imagination.*

14g.

Cfn.: tyb drwg: suspicion, distrust. 16g.

tyb², tŷb, gw. **tybiaf:** **tybied, twb.**

tybaco, tobaco, tabaco *eg. (bach. tobecyn) tobacco.*

Div. 16g.

Amr.: dybaco. 1725.

tybác. 17g.

Cfn.: tybaco'r garreg: plug tobacco. Ar lafar.

tybaco (tobaco) main: *twist tobacco, pigtail. 1833.*

Gw. hefyd **baco¹.**

tybacwr, tabacwr, tybacydd *eg. tobacconist, dealer in tobacco; (habitual) tobacco-smoker.*

c. 1700.

tybaf: **tybed¹, tybed²,** gw. **tybiaf:** **tybied, tped.**

tybfarn, tybfeddwl, tybfwriad, gw. **tyb¹ + barn, meddwl¹, bwriad².**

tybgarwch *eg. opinionatedness, suspiciousness.*

1773.

tybiad *eg. ll. -au. opinion, judgement, thinking, assumption, presumption, supposition.*

1683.

tybiadol *a. supposed, presumptive, putative, conjectural, hypothetical.*

1798.

tybiadwy *a. supposable, presumable, conjecturable, thinkable; supposed, presumptive.*

1832.

tybiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au assumption, presumption, opinion, judgement, thinking, conjecture, supposition, theory, hypothesis.*

18g.

tybiaethol *a. supposed, conjectural, presumptive, hypothetical.*
1771.

tybiaf, tybaf: tybied, tybed¹, tybio, tybiaid *bg.a. to think, suppose, presume, consider, judge, imagine, conjecture, guess; suspect, doubt, impute; compare.*

13g.

Cfn.: (ai) tyb(i)ed, &c.: I wonder. 16–17g.

tybiannol *a. notional, conjectural, hypothetical.*
1858.

tybiant *eg. ll. -au. opinion, judgement, thinking, theory.*
1632.

tybiedig *a.bfl. supposed, presumed, conjectural, imagined, notional, hypothetical.*
1723.

tybiedigaeth *eb. opinion, judgement, assumption, conjecture.*
1836.

tybiedigol *a. supposed, conjectural, imagined.*
1780.

tybiol *a. supposed, notional, conjectural, imaginary, hypothetical; intellectual; estimated.*

1773.

Amr.: tybol. 1794.

tybius, gw. tybus.

tybiwr *eg. ll. tybwyr. supposer, conjecturer, imaginer.*
c. 1566.

tybluniau: tyblunio, gw. tyb¹ + lluniau: llunio.

tybol, gw. tybiol.

tybolygiad, tybosodiad, gw. tyb¹ + golygiad¹, gosodiad.

tybost, gw. tubost.

tybsail, gw. tyb¹ + sail¹.

tybus, tybius *a. suspecting, suspicious, doubtful, distrustful; liable to suspicion, suspicious, suspect; conjectural.*

c. 1400.

tybyced, tybygaeth, tybygaf: tybygu, &c., gw. tebyg¹, tebygiaeth, tebygaf: tebygu, &c.

tyc, gw. twc¹.

tyciad *eg. (pre)dominance; (dict.) a prospering, success.*
1725–6.

tyciâe, gw. dycâe.

tyciaf¹, tygiaf: tycio, tygio *bg. to avail, benefit, profit, prosper, thrive, succeed; suffice, be adequate, satisfy; take effect.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd tygfod.

tyciaf²: tycio, gw. twcaf²: twco.

tyciannaf: tyciannu *bg.a. to improve; (dict.) cause success or prosperity, become successful.*

1718.

tyciannol *a. prosperous, successful, bringing success or prosperity; effective, efficacious, influential; ?(most) common, prevalent.*

1621.

tyciannus *a. prosperous, successful, thriving, fortunate; effective, efficacious, influential.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: tygiannus. c. 1400.

tyciant, tygiant *eg.b. ll. (prin) tyciannau. prosperity, flourishing or thriving condition, success, benefit, good fortune.*

12g.

Amr.: tygant. 12–13g.

tyciol *a. prosperous, successful; (most) common, prevalent.*

1803.

tycyn, tych, gw. tocyn¹, tuch.

tychaf: tychan, tychu, gw. tuchaf: tuchan.

tychanllyd, gw. tuchanllyd.

tydi, dydi *rh. prs. annib. dwbl, 2 un. thou (thee, you) (with emphasis or contrastive force), thou (thee) thyself (you yourself), thou (thee) for thy part (you (for your part)).*

12g.

Amr.: todi². Ar lafar.

th'di. 1346.

y chdi. Ar lafar.

y ti. Ar lafar.

tydiaf, dydiaf: tydio, dydio *ba. to address (someone) using the 2 pers. sing. pronouns 'tydi, &c.', use 'tydi, &c.' to, thou.*

1592.

tydithau, dydithau *rh. prs. pwysleisiol, 2 un. thou (you) also, thou thyself (you yourself), even thou (you), thou (for thy part) (you (for your part)).*

15–16g.

tydmwy, gw. tytmwy.

tŷ-doriad *eg. ll. -au. housebreaking.*

1851.

tydwed, tydwedd, tudwed(d) *eb.g. clod, soil, ground, land, (surface of the) earth; district, region, country.*

12g.

tyddaf: tyddu, gw. tyfaf: tyfu.

tŷ-ddaliwr, tŷ-ddeiliad, gw. tŷ + daliwr, deiliad¹.

tyddfiad *eg. a jutting, projection.*

1803.

tyddia, gw. oetyddiaf: oetyddio.**tyddyn** *eg.* (bach. (geir.) -*nyn*) ll. -*nod*, -*nau*, -*noedd*. *homestead, smallholding, croft, (small) farm, (piece of) land, field, estate, cottage, home, dwelling-place, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: tyfyn. 16–17g.**tyddyndy** *eg.* ll. -*dai*. *homestead, small farm, cottage.*

1815.

tyddynnol *a.* *pertaining to, or characteristic of, a homestead or smallholding, agricultural, rural, peasant (adj.).*

1798.

tyddynnwr, tyddynnydd *eg.* (b. *tyddynwraig*) ll. *tyddynwyr*. *smallholder, crofter, farmer; (dict.) freeholder.*

1793.

tyddynnyn, tyddynwraig, gw. tyddyn, tyddynnwr.**tyf**^{1,2}, gw. tyfaf: tyfu, tŷ.**tyfadwy** *a.bfl.* *growing, growable, flourishing, also fig.*

1588.

tyfaf: tyfu *bg.a.**(a) to grow (of living thing), develop, mature; germinate, sprout; grow or cultivate (plants, fruit, &c.); grow (beard, hair, &c.).*

12–13g.

(b) to (cause to) grow, increase, or develop, form, arise gradually, come into existence; develop or mature (of personality, &c.); wax (of the moon).

12g.

(c) to heal, make or become better.

12g.

Amr.: twddu. Ar lafar.

tyddu. 1773.

Cfn.: tyfu (i) fyny(dd): *to grow up.* 1691.

tyfu lan = tyfu i fyny. Ar lafar.

tyfaid, tyfaraf: tyfaru, gw. tyaid, edifaraf: edifaru (At.).**tyfedig, tyfiedig** *a.* *grown; growing; also fig.*

16–17g.

tyfedigion *e.ll.* *vegetables.*

1814.

tyfedigol *a.* *vegetative.*

1814.

tyfiad *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb.* ll. -*au*. *a growing, growth, also fig.; germination; nurture, maturing, development, increase; creation, vegetation; origin, derivation; form; growth, tumour, process, protuberance (of bone) (in med.).*

14g.

Cfn.: ar dyfiad: *growing, increasing, progressing, on the increase.* c. 1400.**tyfiadol** *a.* *growing; promoting growth; vegetable (adj.).*

1833.

tyfiannol *a.* *growing, flourishing, increasing; promoting growth; vegetative.*

1725.

tyfiannus *a. fruitful, flourishing, thriving.*

Diw. 18g.

Amr.: tyfiantus. 1898.

tyfiant *eg. ll. tyfiannau, tyfiantau. growth, a growing or maturing, development, increase; something which grows or has grown, vegetation; derivation; growth, tumour (in med.); ?medicine, medication.*

14g.

Amr.: twddiant. Ar lafar.

tyfiantach *eg. (wild) vegetation.*

20g.

tyfiantus, tyfiedig, tyfn, tyfod, gw. tyfiannus, tyfedig, dwfn (At.), tywod.

tyfodaidd, tyfodlyd, tyfodog, &c., gw. tywodaidd, tywodlyd, tywodog, &c.

tyfol¹ *a. growing; promoting growth; vegetative, vegetable (adj.).*

1725.

Gw. hefyd tyfolion.

tyfol², **tyfolen**, gw. tafol².

tyfolion *e.ll. vegetables, plants.*

1796.

tyfotir, gw. tywod + tir.

tyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. grower, cultivator, also fig.*

16g.

tyfyn, gw. tyddyn.

tyff, twff² *a. a hefyd (yn y ff. tyff) fel ebd. tough (of meat, &c.; also of person); tough!, hard luck!*

20g.

tyffoid, tyffws, gw. teiffoid, teiffws.

tyg, twg¹ *eg. ll. tygiau, tygs.*

(a) tug(boat).

1926.

(b) (yn y ff. l. tygs) traces (for draught animal), tugs.

20g.

tygant, gw. tyciant.

tygaswn, &c., gw. tebygaf: tebygu.

tŷ-geidwad, gw. tŷ + ceidwad¹.

tyger, gw. teigr.

tygfod, tygfyddu *bg. to avail, be of worth or benefit.*

1604-7.

tygiaf: tygio, gw. tyciaf¹: tycio.

tygiannus, tygiant, tyngad, gw. tyciannus, tyciant, tyngiad.

tyngaf: *tyngu* *bg.a.*

(a) *to swear, (cause to) take (an oath), affirm strongly; adjure, charge; curse, swear.*
I2g.

(b) *to renounce (on oath), forswear.*
I4g.

(c) *to destine, (pre)ordain.*
I3g.

Cfn.: tyngu('n) anudon, tyngu anudonedd: to bear false witness, commit perjury, swear falsely. I3g.

tyngu a rhegi: to curse and swear. I703.

tyngu('r) du yn wyn: to swear black is white. 20g.

tyngu i'r cyrs ac i'r coed: to swear blind. I6g.

tyngu llw(f) (mawr), tyngu('r) mawrl(l)w: to swear an oath (a great oath), deny with an oath (a great oath). I3g.

tyngu plant: to swear to the paternity of illegitimate children. I897.

tyngu tynged to fix or swear a destiny. I4g.

tynged *eb.g.* ll. *tynghedau, tynghedion. destiny, fate, lot; prophecy, prediction, fortune; also fig.*

I2g.

tyngedfeniad *eb.g. destiny; predestination (in theol.).*

I803.

tyngedfeniaeth, tyngedfennaeth *eb. fatalism; destiny.*

I82I.

tyngedfennaf: tyngedfennu *bg.a. to adjure, charge; destine, (pre)ordain; ?renounce (on oath), forswear.*

c. I400.

tyngedfennol *a. fateful, momentous, crucial, critical; fatal; fated, destined; predestined (in theol.); fortunate.*

I3g.

tyngedfennus *a. fateful, momentous, crucial, critical; destined, fated, doomed; portentous, ominous.*

c. I585.

tyngedfennwr, tyngedfennydd *eg. ll. tyngedfenwyr. fatalist; a predestinarian (in theol.).*

I773.

tyngedfenolrwydd *eg. fatalism.*

I773.

tyngedfenyddiaeth *eb. fatalism.*

I798.

tynghedaeth, gw. tynghediaeth.

tynghedaf: tynghedu *bg.a.*

(a) *to adjure, charge; swear (on oath); renounce (on oath), forswear; exorcize; curse, swear.*

I3g.

(b) *to destine, (pre)ordain.*

I837.

tynghedfen *eb. ll. tyngedfennau, tyngedfenoedd. destiny, fate; Fate; prophecy, prediction, fortune.*

I2g.

tynghediad *eg. ll. tyngediadau. adjuration (esp. in exorcism).*

I632.

tynghediaeth, tynghedaeth *eb. fatalism.*

I824.

tynghedig *a.bfl. ll. (geir.) tyngedigion. having sworn (on oath), bound by oath, (en)listed; (given) under oath; sworn, avowed, inveterate; foul-mouthed.*

I4g.

tynghedlawn, tynghedlon *a. fateful; ?having a notable fate or history.*

I852.

tynghedol *a. fateful; destined, fated; ?fatal.*

I658.

tynghedus *a. pertaining to destiny, fateful; portentous, ominous; destined, fated; ?fatal.*

I830.

tynghedwr, tynghedydd *eg. ll. tynghedwyr, tyngedyddion. adjurer, exorcist; curser, swearer.*

I630.

tyngiad, tyngad *eg. a swearing (of an oath); adjuration.*

I568.

tynglyd, tyngllyd *a. foul-mouthed, foul (of language, &c.).*

I737.

tyngnefedd, tyngnefol, &c., gw. tangnefedd, tangnefol, &c.

tyngnofaf: tyngnofi, tyngsten, gw. tangnefaf: tangnefu, twngsten.

tyngwr *eg. ll. -wyr. swearer (of an oath); curser, swearer.*

I606.

tyhun, gw. dy¹ + hun².

ty-hw, tyladaeth, tyladwy, tylath, gw. tw-hw, adeiladaeth (hefyd At.), dyladwy, tulath.

tylathaf: tylathu *bg. to lay rafters.*

I588.

tylau^{1,2}, gw. teils, tyle¹.

tylawd, tylawdi, tylciaf: tylcio, tylciog, tylcyn, gw. tlawd, tlodi², twlciaf: twlcio, twlciog, twlc¹.

tyle¹ *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *steep (upward) road or path, (steep) gradient or slope, hill(ock); (dict.) land.*

I5g.

(b) *bed, couch, sleeping-place; throne; tabernacle, tent; litter (for animal); also fig.*

I2-I3g.

Amr.: tylau. I5g.

tyle² *eg. site of, or suitable for, a house or building; ruins, rubble.*

I632.

Amr.: dyle. I632.

tylediw, tylediwrwydd, tyler, tylerau, tylinad, gw. telediw, telediwrwydd,

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teiler, teler, tyliniad.

tylinaf: **tylino** *bg.a. to knead, incorporate (by kneading), mould; massage; also fig.*
1545.

tyliniad, tylinad *eg. ll. -au. a kneading; massage; also fig.*
1604-7.

tylinwr *eg. (b. -wraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. -wyr. kneader, baker; masseur, massager; also fig.*
16-17g.

tylodaf: **tylodi, tylodaidd, tylodedd, &c.**, gw. **tlodaf:** **tlodi, tlodaidd, tlodedd, &c.**

tylofaf: **tylofi, tylofyn**, gw. **dylofaf:** **dylofi, dylwyf.**

tŷ-losgiad, gw. **tŷ + llosgiad.**

tylt, tilt² *eg. joust, jousting-field.*
16g.
Amr.: **tyllt². c. 1590.**

tylues, tyluwr, gw. **teulues, teuluwr.**

tylwyth *eg. ll. -au, -oedd.*

(a) *(extended) family, kinsfolk, tribe, lineage; household, retinue, followers; also fig.*
13g.

(b) *genus (in biol.).*

1813.

Amr.: **tolwyth. 14g.**

tuylwyth. 1551.

Cfn.: **tylwyth teg: fairies. 15g.**

Gw. **hefyd tylwythyn.**

tylwythaidd *a. domestic, household (adj.), family (adj.); generic (in biol.).*
1730.

tylwythen, gw. **tylwythyn.**

tylwythgar *a. fond of one's family and relations, loyal to the tribe.*
1752.

tylwythgarwch *eg. fondness for family and relations, tribal loyalty.*
1914.

tylwythion, gw. **tylwythyn.**

tylwythog *a. having a large family, having many children or relatives; populous, prolific; domestic, household (adj.), family (adj.); ?having a retinue.*

14g.

Amr.: **tolwythog. 16-17g.**

tuylwythog. 1567.

tylwythol *a. tribal, familial; generic (in biol.).*
1868.

tylwythyn *eg. (b. -en) ll. tylwythion. family member, relative; (dict.) servant; (pl.) fairies.*

1772.

Cfn.: **tylwythyn teg** (b. *tylwythen deg*; ll. *tylwythion teg*): **fairies. 1851.**

tylynaf: **tylyno, tylyniwr, tylysaidd**, gw. **telynaf:** **telynu, telyniwr, tlysaidd.**

tyll, tyllad, gw. *twll*¹, *tylliad*.

tyllaf: **tyllu** *bg.a.* to make a hole or holes (in), hole, perforate, stab, pierce, penetrate, bore, dig; break (through), burst, breach; dimple, pit; also fig.

12g.

Amr.: **twllaf**¹: **twllu**. **1864**.

Cfn.: **tyllu twll**: to make or bore a hole. **1588**.

tylledig, tylliedig *a.bfl.* holed, perforated, holey.

1800.

tylles *eb. ll. -au.* den, lair, also fig.

14g.

tyllfawr, gw. *twll*² + *mawr*.

tyllfedd¹, gw. *twll*¹ + *bedd*.

tyllfedd² *eb. ll. -au.* bore (of tube, cylinder, &c.), calibre.

20g.

tyllfras, gw. *twll*² + *bras*.

tyllgorn *eg. yn aml yn yr ymad.* *tyllgorn y gwegil.* back of the head, nape; (*dict.*) trumpet, rattle.

c. **1400.**

tylliad, tyllad *eg. ll. tylliadau.* hole, aperture, breach; a holing or boring, perforation.

c. **1400.**

tylliedig, gw. *tylledig*.

tylliedydd *eg. ll. -ion.* borer, punch.

1780.

tyllig *a.* holed, breached.

c. **1400.**

tyllog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. holey, full of holes, holed, bored, perforated, porous; cavernous, hollow; also fig.

12g.

Amr.: **twllog**. **1672**.

twlliog. **1899**.

tyllogrwydd *eg.* porosity, porousness.

1780.

tyllt^{1,2}, gw. *tywalltaf*: *tywallt*, *tylt*.

tylluan, dylluan *eb. ll. -od.* owl, also fig.

14g.

Amr.: **calluan**. Ar lafar.

dalluan. **1617**.

dynlluan. **1693**.

twylluan. *Div.* **15g.**

tylluanaidd, dylluanaidd *a.* owl-like, owlish.

1858.

Amr.: **dalluanaidd**. **1861**.

tyllwedd, &c. *eb.* concord, harmony, peace, silence, proclamation (of silence); pledge, security, indemnity, oath (of peace or silence); also fig.

12g.

tyllwr, tylydd *eg. ll. tyllwyr, tylyddion. holer, borer.*

1604–7.

Cfn.: Adar. tyllwr y coed: green woodpecker, Picus viridis. 1725.

tyllyr *eg. ll. -on. dibble, dibber.*

1839.

tyma, tymbarîn, tymblaf: tymblo, gw. *dyma, tambwrîn, twmblaf: twmblo.*

tymblan, tymblen, tymbler, tymbliaf: tymblo, gw. *twmbler, twmplen, twmbler, twmblaf: twmblo.*

tymdwyraf: tymdwyro, tymddwyraf: tymddwyro, gw. *twymdwyraf: twymdwyro.*

tymeniaf: tumentio, gw. *tormentiaf: tormentio.*

tymyr¹, tymyr² *eb.g. ll. tymherau, tymheroedd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) (bad) temper, mood, temperament, nature, disposition; moderation, temperance, self-possession.

13g.

(b) climate, weather, state (of climate, &c.); temperature.

c. 1400.

(c) temper (of metal); (proper) condition or quality, suitability.

1683.

Fel a. milder.

18g.

Amr.: temer. 1547.

tymor². 1712.

Cfn.: tymer ddrwg: bad temper. 1814.

Gw. hefyd temper.

tymyr², gw. *tymyr¹.*

tymeredig *a. seasoned (of food).*

c. 1400.

tymereiddrwydd *eg. temperance, moderation.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: temereiddrwydd. c. 1585.

tymerfesurydd *eg. thermometer.*

1814.

tymeriadur *eg. ll. -on. thermometer.*

1934.

tymerusrwydd *eg. temperateness (of climate, &c.); mildness (of character), temperance, moderation.*

1632.

tymestl, temestl *eb.g. ll. tymhestloedd, tymhestlau, temhestloedd, temhestlau. storm, tempest; gale (on Beaufort scale); also fig.*

12–13g.

Amr.: temest. 1547.

temystl. 13g.

tempestl. 1567.

tymestlogrwydd *eg. tempestuousness, storminess, also fig.*

1770.

tymheraf: **tymheru** *bg.a.*

(a) *to temper, moderate, mitigate, mollify; restrain, regulate, control.*

1604–7.

(b) *to temper or anneal (metal); temper (clay, mortar, &c.), mix, blend; prepare, make suitable.*

1615.

(c) *to heat (of the sun); become mild (of climate or temperature), moderate (of heat, &c.).*

Diw. 15g.

(d) *to season (food), also fig.; preserve (food).*

1588.

Amr.: temheru. 1604–7.

tymheraidd *a. temperate, self-restrained, moderate; mild (of weather), temperate; temperamental.*

1650.

tymheredd *eg.b. ll. tymereddau.*

(a) *moderation, temperance, self-possession; temperament, nature, disposition.*

1568.

(b) *temperature.*

1831.

tymherfryd, *gw. tymer¹ + bryd.*

tymheriad *eg. ll. tymeriadau.*

(a) *temperament, nature, disposition; a mixing or blending; a seasoning (action and substance); a setting in proper order or condition, preparation; (dict.) a tempering.*

16–17g.

(b) *temperature.*

1831.

Amr.: temheriad. 16–17g.

tymherog *a. bad-tempered, temperamental.*

1830.

tymherus *a.*

(a) *temperate (of climate, &c.), mild, warm, seasonal, also fig.; in proper condition, suitable, convenient.*

1545.

(b) *moderate, self-restrained, temperate; well-ordered (of bodily humours, according to medieval physiology).*

16g.

(c) *bad-tempered.*

1921.

tymherwch *eg.b.*

(a) *temperament, nature, disposition; mildness (of character), tenderness.*

1658.

(b) *temperateness (of climate, &c.), mildness; temperature.*

1779.

tymhestlaf: **tymhestlu** *bg.a. to be(come) stormy, roar (of storm), bluster; agitate,*

stir up; also *fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **temhestlu. 13g.**

tymhestlawn *a. tempestuous, stormy.*

13g.

tymhestlog *a. tempestuous, stormy, blustery, also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: **temhestlog. 1604–7.**

tempestlog. 1567.

tymhestlol *a. tempestuous, stormy, also fig.*

13g.

tymhestlus *a. tempestuous, stormy, also fig.*

13g.

tymhigad, gw. tymhigiad.

tymhigaf, tymigaf, tem(h)ig(i)af, &c.: tym(h)igo, tem(h)ig(i)o, &c. bg.a. *to bite, nip, sting, prick, pinch, pluck, tear (to pieces), mangle, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **tamigo. 1551.**

tanbigo. 1595.

tymhigiad, tymigiad, tymhigad *eg. ll. tymigiadau. a prick(ing), sting(ing), biting, bite, pinch, pluck(ing), also fig.*

c. 1548.

tymhorridd *a. seasonable, timely, convenient, opportune, appropriate, suitable; temperate (of climate, &c.), mild; temperate, moderate, self-restrained.*

15–16g.

Amr.: **temhorridd. 1567.**

temporridd. 1567.

tymorridd. 16g.

tymhorol *a. ll. tymorolion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. seasonal, seasonable, timely; temporary, short-lived; temporal, worldly, secular, material; temperate (of weather, &c.), mild.*

1687.

Amr.: **temhorol. 1696.**

tymhorwynt *eg. ll. tymorwyntoedd. monsoon, trade wind.*

1853.

tymig¹, temig² *eg. ll. tymhigau, tymhigion. a prick(ing), sting(ing), pinch(ing), pluck(ing), twitch(ing), also fig.*

15g.

tymig² *a. ll. (geir.) tymhigion. seasonal, seasonable, timely; brave, valiant.*

16g.

tymigaf: tymigo, tymigiad, gw. tymhigaf: tymhigo, tymhigiad.

tymor¹ *eg. ll. tymhor(i)au. season, (suitable or appointed) time, (limited) period, term (also in school, of lawcourt, &c.).*

12g.

Amr.: **tempor. 1567.**

tymor. 1567.

Cfn.: **tymor byr: short(-)term. 20g.**

tymor hir: long(-)term. 1888.

tymor², gw. tymer¹.

tymoreidd-dra *eg. seasonableness, timeliness; temperance.*

I615.

tymoreiddiaf: tymoreiddio *ba. to make suitable or fit; season (food).*

I604–7.

Amr.: temoreiddio. I604–7.

temporeiddio. I604–7.

tymoreiddiwch, tymoreiddwch *eg. modification; wealth, plenty; (dict.) seasonableness, timeliness.*

I636.

Amr.: temoreiddwch. I636.

tymoreiddrwydd *eg.*

(a) *seasonableness, timeliness, convenience; temperateness (of weather, &c.), mildness.*

I632.

(b) *temperance, moderation.*

I551.

(c) *combination (of the four elements, or of bodily humours, according to the physics or physiology of the Middle Ages), blend.*

I545.

Amr.: temporeiddrwydd. I551.

tymoreiddwch, gw. tymoreiddiwch.

tymoroldeb *eg. seasonableness, timeliness; temporariness.*

I803.

tymp *eg. ll. -au. (appointed) time, period, season, term; (period of) pregnancy, time (of childbirth), birth; tense (in gram.).*

I2g.

Amr.: temp. I551.

Gw. hefyd tymig².

tympan, timpan² *eb.g. (bach. b. tympanell, ll. -au) ll. tympanau.*

(a) *drum, tabor, kettledrum; tambourine (or other similar instrument), rattle; unknown (?stringed) musical instrument.*

I3g.

(b) *tympanum (in architecture).*

I930.

Amr.: tinpan², tynpan. I3g.

Cfn.: tympan y glust: tympanum, eardrum. I866.

Gw. hefyd timpani.

tympanwm *eg. ll. tympana. tympanum, eardrum; tympanum (in architecture).*

20g.

tympanwr, tympanydd *eg. ll. tympanwyr, tympanyddion. timpanist, drummer.*

I604–7.

tympath, tymplen¹, *gw. twmpath, twmplen.*

tymplen² *eb. chronicle.*

I604–12.

tympor, tymporaidd, *gw. tymor¹, tymhoraidd.*

tymyr¹ *eg. ll. (geir.) tymhyrau. territory, region, province, realm, country, homeland, land(s), estate, wealth, possessions.*

12g.*Amr.*: **tymer**². **13g.**Gw. hefyd **tymer**¹.**tymyr**², gw. **tymer**¹.**tyn**¹ *a.* (b. *ten*) ll. *tyinion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg.***1.** (*a*) *tight, taut, stretched, rigid, stiff; distended.**Dchr.* **14g.***(b)* *tight, fast, firm, sound; tight (of garment, &c.), tight-fitting, (packed) tight; dense (of growth, &c.), heavy (of soil, &c.); tight or cramped (of space, &c.).***14g.***(c)* *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).***15g.****2.** *stubborn, obstinate, pertinacious, steadfast, perverse, sullen, hard, fierce, earnest, diligent, eager, ardent; miserly, mean, stingy, covetous; hard, difficult (of financial circumstances, &c.).***14g.**Fel *e.* *a drawing or pulling, draught, pull, also fig.; catch (of fish); (dict.) draught, gulp.***13g.***Cfn.*: **tyn ar ei sodlau**: *close behind.* **1903.****tyn dop**: *chock-full.* **1916.****ar dynn**: *tight, taut.* **13g.****tyn**^{2,3}, **tyna**, **tynantiaid**, gw. **tun**¹, **tyddyn**, **dyna**, **tenant**¹.**tynchwydd**, gw. **tyn**¹ + **chwydd**.**tynder** *eg.* *tightness, tautness, tenseness, tension, rigidity, stiffness, also fig.***1567.****tyndir**, gw. **twn**² + **tir**.**tyndra** *eg.* ll. (prin) *tyndrâu*. *tightness, tautness, tenseness, tension, strain, rigidity, stiffness, also fig.; a swelling, distension.***1604-7.****tyndro** *eg.* *b.* ll. *-droeon*. *wrench, adjustable spanner.***20g.****tyndwyräf: tyndwyro**, gw. **twymdwyräf: twymdwyro**.**tynedig**¹ *a. bfl.* ll. *-ion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *drawn or pulled (out), extracted, drawing (out), extracting, also fig.; derivative.***14g.****tynedig**² *a. tinted.***9-10g.****tynedigaeth** *eg.* *b.* ll. *-au*. *a drawing (together), a pull(ing), attraction.***1346.****tynedigol** *a. drawing, pulling, attractive.***1770.****tynelaf: tynelu, tyneiliad**, gw. **twnelaf: twnelu, tunelliad**¹.**tyner** *a.* ll. *-ion*. *tender, soft, supple, delicate, fragile; sensitive, loving, affectionate,*

gentle, gracious; fresh, immature, early; temperate (of weather, &c.), mild; emollient.

12g.

Amr.: tener. 1546.

tyneraf: tyneru *bg.a. to make or become tender, tenderize, soften, also fig.; soothe.*

Div. 16g.

tyneraidd *a. tender, gentle.*

16–17g.

tyner-deimladol, gw. tyner + teimladol.

tynerder *eg. tenderness, gentleness.*

1346.

tynereddych *eg. tenderness, gentleness.*

1605–10.

tynerfwyn, tynergalon, gw. tyner + mwyn¹, calon.

tynerol *a. tender, gentle, emollient.*

16g.

Amr.: tenerol. 16g.

tynerus *a. gentle, mild; temperate (of climate, &c.), mild; tender (of food); ameliorating.*

c. 1400.

tynerwch *eg. tenderness, gentleness, mildness; indulgence, a pampering; temperateness (of climate, &c.), mildness; tender age, youthfulness.*

1455–6.

tynewyn, gw. tenewyn.

tynfa *eb.g. ll. -feydd, fâu. a pull(ing), attraction, tug, pluck(ing), also fig.; catch (of fish), also fig.; tightness, tension; constriction (of chest), asthma; drift, level (in min.); subtrahend (in math.); yoke, harness.*

1604–7.

tynfach, gw. tyn¹ + bach².

tynfad *eg. ll. -au. tug(boat).*

1850.

tynfaen *eg. ll. -feini. lodestone, magnet, also fig.*

1659.

tynfaeneg *eb. magnetism (science and phenomenon).*

1858.

tynfaeniaeth *e? b. magnetism.*

1851.

tynfaenol *a. magnetic.*

1842.

tynfalch, gw. tyn¹ + balch¹.

tynfar *eg. convulsion, spasm, also fig.*

1725.

tynfarch, gw. tyn¹ + march.

tynfeinig *a. magnetic.*

1851.

tyngaead, tyngar, gw. *ty*¹ + *caead*, *car*¹.**tyngell** *eb. drazwer.*

1835.

tynhâd *eg. ll. tynhadau. a tightening, stretching (taut).*

1794.

tynhaf: tynhau *bg.a. to make or become tight or taut, tighten (up), stretch (taut), also fig; press or squeeze (together).*

1604–7.

tynhaol *a. tightening, stretching (taut), also fig.*

1803.

tynhagl *e? b. strong flow.*

12g.

tynhwyddyd, gw. *ty* + *wyddyd*.**tyniad**¹, **tynnad** *eg. b. ll. tyn(i)adau.**(a) a pull(ing) or drawing, attraction, traction, a stretching (taut), tug, also fig.; a pulling out, extraction; catch (of fish); load (drawn); draught (of drink, &c.), drink; magnetism; gravity; drawing, sketch; subtraction (in math.); tressure (in her.).*

14g.

(b) a plucking (of string(s), in mus.), type of chord (in traditional Welsh string music).

14g.

*(c) tendon.**Div. 16g.***tyniad**² *eg. inciter (in war, &c.).*

13g.

tyniad³, gw. *tuniaid*.**tyniadaeth** *eg. magnetism, also fig.*

1850.

tyniadol *a. pulling, attracting, attractive, also fig.; magnetic; extracting.*

1790.

tyniant *eg. tension, tautness, also fig.; a drawing or pulling, traction; ?movement (away).*

1550–1600.

tyniar *e.ll. ac eb. ll. -oedd. bubble(s).*

1632.

tyniedydd *eg. ll. -ion. extractor; tractor; magnet; (pl.) tractors (formerly, in med.).*

1773.

tynlafn *eg. (bach. -lefnyn) ll. -au. spring (device).*

1722.

tynlanwaf: tynlenwi, tynlawn, gw. *ty*¹ + *llanwaf: llanw, llawn*.**tynlefnyn, tyinnad**, gw. *tynlafn, tyniad*¹.**tynnaf**¹: **tynnu** *bg.a.*

1. (a) *to pull, draw, drag, haul, tug, pluck; stretch (taut); pull down, dismantle, destroy.*

13g.

(b) *to draw or take (in), attract, also fig.; take (a breath), breathe (in); incite, urge, stir, motivate, kindle; bring (punishment, &c.) (upon).*

12-13g.

(c) *to pull, draw, or take (out or away), extract, remove; take off (clothes, &c.), strip; uproot, lift (potatoes, &c.), pick (fruit, &c.), select, choose; suck, suckle, draw (water, blood); subtract (in math.); deduce, infer; derive.*

13g.

(d) *to go or come (closer), draw near(er), make for, stretch out (towards); go away, depart, retreat, withdraw.*

12-13g.

2. (a) *to make, fashion, form, draft, prepare, arrange, set; draw (picture), take (photograph), depict, portray, paint; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to translate, convert (e.g. into 'cynghanedd').*

14g.

Amr.: tynnyd. 1853.

Cfn.: tynnu am ei (dy, &c.) ben, gw. tynnu yn ei ben.

tynnu ar: (i) *to tease. 20g.* (ii) *to importune; pump (for information). 1604.* (iii) *to draw upon (knowledge, &c.), use. 20g.*

tynnu ar ei (dy, &c.) oed(ran): *to be getting on (in years). 1931.*

tynnu ar ôl: *to take after (in appearance or temperament). Ar lafar.*

tynnu ar (wrth, yn) r(h)affau'r addewidion: *to claim God's promises. 1931.*

tynnu ato (ati): *to shrink, shorten, contract. 1771.*

tynnwch atoch: *help yourself (to food, &c.). 1890.*

tynnu bicre: *to bicker. 1632.*

tynnu blewyn cwta: *to draw lots. 1888.*

tynnu blewyn o drwyn: *to needle, goad, bait. 1932.*

tynnu byrraf ei docyn (gwtyn) = tynnu blewyn cwta. 1892.

tynnu bys allan ((i) maes): *to pull one's finger out, fig. Ar lafar.*

tynnu cap (i): *to take off one's cap (to), also fig. 1910.*

tynnu coes: *to pull one's leg, fig. 1933.*

tynnu ei gorn (gyrn) ato (ei chorn (chyrn) ati, &c.), tynnu ei gorn (ei chorn, eu cyrn, &c.) i mewn: *to draw in one's horns. 16g.*

tynnu cwtws (cytysau): *to draw lots. 16g.*

tynnu cwys: *to plough a furrow, also fig. 15g.*

tynnu'r cyrtens, &c.: *to draw the curtains. 1732.*

tynnu dŵr o ddannedd: *to make (one's) mouth water. 1930.*

tynnu dydd (dyddiau): *to delay, procrastinate, postpone; make a truce or peace. 15g.*

tynnu dylâu: *to tease, worry, nag. 1882.*

tynnu dyled: *to run up a debt, also fig. 1797.*

tynnu'r ewinedd o'r blew: *to set about a task, &c., set to. 1760.*

tynnu gwep: *to pull a face. 1920.*

tynnu gwifrau: *to pull strings, fig. 1903.*

tynnu'r gwynt o hwyliâu: *to take the wind out of (person's, &c.) sails, deflate; impede, frustrate, put at a disadvantage. 20g.*

tynnu het (i): *to take off one's hat (to), also fig. 1721.*

tynnu lot(s) (lotiau): *to draw lots. 1763.*

tynnu llaeth: *to separate milk. Ar lafar.*

tynnu llaw (ar) hyd, tynnu llaw dros: *to stroke, also fig. 1604-7.*

tynnu'r llenni = tynnu'r cyrtens. 20g.

tynnu(r) llwch: *to dust. 1872.*

tynnu pen ar: *to conclude. 1718.*

tynnu(r) penderfyniad: *to draw a (the) conclusion. 1789.*

tynnu perfedd: *to gut, also fig. 1894.*

tynnu pig ar: *to make a fool of, dupe. 1934.*

tynnu plet: *to take a short cut. 1924.*

tynnu ei (dy, &c.) bwysau: *to pull one's weight. 20g.*

tynnu pwythyn: *to (make a) stitch. 18g.*

tynnu (yn y) rhaff: *tug of war, also fig. 20g.*

tynnu sgwrs: *to start up a conversation, chat.* **20g.**

tynnu sylw: *to attract or draw attention.* **1888.**

tynnu tafod: *to poke one's tongue out.* **20g.**

tynnu to: *to prepare straw for thatching.* **1931.**

tynnu torch, tynnu'r dorch, tynnu yn (am) y dorch: *to compete (in a tug of war), strive, also fig.* **17g.**

tynnu ei draed (ato (eu traed atynt, &c.)): *to pass away, die; draw to a close.* **1700.**

tynnu ei draed (ei thraed) i'r gwely (a marw): *to go to bed (and die), expire.* **1867.**

tynnu tros y ffordd: *to seduce, rape.* **1870-2.**

tynnu trwy: *to get on with (someone); manage, get through (something).* Ar lafar.

tynnu trwy'r dŵr: *to rinse (clothes, &c.).* Ar lafar.

tynnu wrth raffau'r addewidion, gw. tynnu ar raffau'r addewidion.

tynnu wyneb(au): (i) *to pull a face (faces).* **1853.** (ii) *to act hypocritically.* Ar lafar.

tynnu ymlaen: (i) *to be getting on (of time, age, &c.).* **1893.** (ii) *to get on (with people).* Ar lafar.

tynnu'n gareiau: *to pull to pieces, also fig.* **1736.**

tynnu'n groes: *to be awkward or contrary; oppose, thwart.* **1752.**

tynnu yn ôl: (i) *to pull or take back, retract, draw back, withdraw, retreat, backslide, lapse; cancel.* **1604-7.**

tynnu yn (am) ei (dy, &c.) ben: *to quarrel with (someone), make an enemy of (someone); pull (building) down about one's ears, also fig. bring (trouble, &c.) on oneself. c.* **1754.**

tynnu yn y rhaff, gw. tynnu rhaff.

tynnu yn rhaffau'r addewidion, gw. tynnu ar raffau'r addewidion.

tynnu yn y dorch, gw. tynnu torch.

tynnu ystumiau: *to pull faces.* **1923.**

tynnaf²: **tynnu, tynnel, tynnell, gw. tannaf¹: tannu, twnnel, tunnell.**

tynnol *a. tensile; pulling, drawing, attracting; magnetic; electric.* **1803.**

tynnwr *eg. ll. tynwyr, tynnwrs. puller (out, off, &c.), drawer, haul(i)er, also fig.; photographer; one who draws up (agreement, &c.).*

1604-7.

Cfn.: **tynnwr coes(au):** *leg-puller.* **20g.**

tynnwr corcyn: *corkscrew.* **20g.**

tynnwr gwifrau: *string-puller.* **1930.**

tynnwr lluniau: *artist, painter; photographer.* **1936.**

tynnyd, gw. tynnaf¹: tynnu.

tyno¹ *eg. ll. ?-au. valley, vale, hollow, dale, plain, green; ?place, home; (dict.) hillock.*

12g.

Amr.: **dyno.** **1726.**

tyno² *eg. ll. -au. tenon.*

1588.

tynpan, gw. tympan.

tynraff, tynrwyd, gw. tyn¹ + rhaff, rhwyd.

tynrwymiad *eg. constipation.*

1803.

tynwai *eg. magnetism.*

1876.

tyn-wasgedig, gw. tyn¹ + gwasgedig.

tynwasgod *eb. ll. -au. strait-jacket, also fig.*

1848.

tynwyddyd *eg. guidance, information; address (e.g. on letter); conclusion, induction (in logic).*

18–19g.

tyndwyrth: **tyndwro**, gw. **tyndwyrth**: **tyndwro**.

tyndwyrth *eg. magnetism.*
1776.

tyndwyrth *eg. draft, outline.*
1821.

tyol *a. domestic, family (adj.), household (adj.).*
1772.

tyr *eg. ram (animal).*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **twpa**.

tŷp, **typpograffig**, **typpograffydd**, **typsod**, **typptra**, gw. **teip**, **teipograffig**, **teipograffydd**, **twps²**, **twpptra**.

tyr, 3 un. pres. myn. y f. *torraf*: *torri*.

tyran *eg. small tower.*
1604–7.

tyrand, gw. **teirant**.

tyraniaeth, **tyrannaeth** *e? b. tyranny, oppression.*
1606.

tyrannaidd *a. tyrannical, oppressive.*
1611.

tyranosor *eg. ll. -iaid. tyrannosaur.*
20g.

tyrant, **tyrban**, gw. **teirant**, **twrban**.

tyrbin, **tyrbein**, **twrb(e)in** *eg. ll. tyrbin(i)au, tyrbeiniau, twrbinau. turbine.*
1906.

tyrbo *eg. turbo, turbine.*
20g.

tyrbwd, **tyrbwt**, gw. **torbwt**.

tyrc, **Tyrc**, **Tyrcaeg**, **Tyrcaidd**, **Tyrceg**, gw. **twlc²**, **Twrc**, **Twrceg**, **Twrcaidd**, **Twrceg**.

tyrcen, **tyrci**, gw. **twrci¹**.

Tyrriad, **Tyrcaidd**, gw. **Twrc** (hefyd **At.**), **Twrcaidd**.

tyrciar *e? b. ll. -ieir. turkey.*
1771.
Cfn.: Adar. tyrciar y gwerni: bustard. 1866.

tyrcien, **tyrch^{1,2}**, gw. **twrci¹**, **twrch**, **torch**.

tyrchaf, **tyrchiaf**: **tyrchu**, **tyrchio** *bg. a.*

(*a*) *to burrow, dig (up); root up (of pigs, &c.), nuzzle; rummage, delve; also fig.*
1800.

(*b*) to catch (*moles*).

Ar lafar.

Amr.: **tyrcha**. 1873.

tyrchaidd *a. hoglike, hoggish, swinish, vile; ?greedy, voracious.*
1722.

tyrcheidd-dra *eg. hoggishness, vileness.*
1798.

tyrches, tyrchiaf: tyrchio, gw. twrch, tyrchaf: tyrchu.

tyrchwr, tyrchydd *eg. ll. tyrchwyr, twrchwrs. mole-catcher; bulldozer.*
1789.

Cfn.: **tyrchwr dur**: bulldozer. 20g.

tyrchyn, tyrd, tyrdaf: tyrddu, gw. twrch, tyred, twrddanaf: twrddan.

tyrddain, tyrdanaf: tyrddan(u), gw. twrddanaf: twrddan.

tyrddfawr, gw. twrdd¹ + mawr.

tyrddiad *eg. a roaring, din.*
1803.

tyrddus *a. roaring, noisy.*
1604–7.

tyre, gw. dyre¹ (hefyd At.).

tyred, tyrd *bg. (2 un. grch.). come (thou).*

15g.

Cfn.: **tyrd â**: bring, fetch (*imper.*). 16g.

Gw. hefyd **dere, dyredaf***: dyred.

tyredig *a.bfl. gathered, accumulated, heaped.*
1770.

tyrf, gw. tirtf.

tyrfa *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -fâu, -feydd, -faoedd. crowd, host, company, multitude; number, sum, total; (trading) company.*

12g.

Amr.: **turfa**. 1567.

tyrfaf: tyrfu *bg.a.*

(*a*) to make a din, roar, thunder, resound; sound (*praise*); agitate, be agitated.

12g.

(*b*) to root up (*of pigs, &c.*), nuzzle.

14g.

(*c*) to sprain, strain, wrench.

c. 1400.

tyrfaog *a. populous; congregational.*
1840.

tyrfedig *a.bfl. sprained, strained, wrenched.*
1759.

tyrfedd *eg. turbulence.*
20g.

tyrfiad *eg. ll. -au. sprain, strain, wrench.*
1688.

tyrfog *a. roaring, noisy.*
1793.

tyrfus *a. roaring, noisy, stormy, turbulent.*
1866.

tyrfwr *eg. inciter (in war, &c.).*
c. 1400.

tyrhaus, gw. **trahaus**.

tyrhaustra, **tyrhustra**, gw. **trahaustra**.

tyriad *eg. ll. -au. a heaping, heap, accumulation, collection.*
1722.

Tyriad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Tyrian.*
1588.

Tyriaidd *a. Tyrian (adj.).*
1862.

tyrm, **tyrmentiaf**: **tyrmentio**, gw. **term**, **tormentiaf**: **tormentio**.

tyrmerig, **twrmeric**, &c. *eg. turmeric.*
1722.
Amr.: **trymrig**. 1794.

tyrn, **tyrnaf**: **tyrno**, gw. **twrn**, **turniaf**: **turnio**.

tyrnas, **tyrnasaf**: **tyrnasu**, &c., gw. **teyrnas**, **teyrnasaf**: **teyrnasu**, &c.

tyrner, **tyrniaf**: **tyrnio**, **tyrniwr**, gw. **turner**, **turniaf**: **turnio**, **turniwr**.

tyrnwt *eg. turnout.*
20g.

tyrnpeg, **tyrnpeic**, gw. **tyrpeg**.

tyrnpeiciwr, **twrnpeiciwr**, **turnpic(i)wr**, &c. *eg. turnpike-keeper.*
1789.

tyrnsgriw *eg. ll. -iau. screwdriver.*
1935.

tyrnsteil *eg. ll. -s. turnstile.*
20g.

tyrog *a. towered.*
14-15g.

tyrogen, **tyron**, gw. **torogen**, **teirant**.

tyrpant, **twrpant**, **turpant**, &c. *eg. turpentine.*
1725.

tyrpeg, **tyrnpeg**, **tyrnpeic**, &c. *eg. turnpike (gate), toll-gate, toll-house; toll-road, main road; defensive frame of spikes.*
16g.

Amr.: trympege, trympic. 1886.

tyrpentein, twrpent(e)in, tyrpentin, &c. *eg. turpentine; terebinth; ? also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: twrmentein. 1547.

tyrps *eg. turpentine.*

20g.

tyrraf: tyrru *bg.a. to pile up, heap, amass, gather, assemble; crowd, flock, throng.*

12g.

tyrrwr *eg. ll. tyrwyr. one who heaps or piles up, amasser.*

17-18g.

tyrs, tyrts(h), gw. tors.

tyrthain, tyrthan, gw. tarthaf: tarthu.

tyryn, tysan, tysen, gw. twryn, tisan (hefyd At.), tatws.

Tysganaidd *a. Tuscan (adj.).*

1870.

Tysganiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Tuscan.*

1847.

tysic *eg. phthisic.*

1545.

tysmwy *eg. ll. -au, -on. a shaking, shivering, trembling; affliction, distress, ? horror.*

14g.

tysmwyaf: tysmwyo *bg. to shake, shiver, quake; be horrified or astounded.*

1592.

tysmwyth *eb. fit (in med.), also fig.*

1723.

tyst *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -(i)on, (prin) -iau.*

(a) *witness, testifier, attestor, also fig.*

12g.

(b) *evidence, testimony, proof.*

14g.

(c) *divine precept or law.*

1603.

Amr.: test². 1567.

Cfn.: **tyst golwg**: *eyewitness.* 1632.

Tystion Jehofa: *Jehovah's Witnesses.* 20g.

tystad, tystaf: tystu, gw. tystiad², tystiaf: tystio.

tystair, tystbrofaf: tystbrofi, gw. tyst + gair¹, profaf: profi.

tysteb *eb. ll. -au, -ion. a testimonial, credential, certificate, document, also fig.; testimonial (gift).*

1848.

tystebaf: tystebu *ba. to furnish with a testimonial, &c.*

1863.

tystfa *eb. witness-box, witness-stand.*

1827.

tystiad *eg. ll. -au. testimony, evidence.*

1567.

Amr.: **testiad. 1567.**

tystiaf, tystaf; tystio, tystu *bg.a. to testify, depose, make deposition, witness, bear witness (to), attest, vouch for, affirm, declare.*

13g.

Amr.: **testiaf²: testio. 1567.**

Cfn.: **tystu ar:** *to testify against. 13g.*

tystiedig *a.bfl. witnessed, attested.*

1803.

tystiol *a. testifying, witnessing, attesting.*

1803.

tystiolaeth, tystol(i)aeth, &c. eb.g. ll. -au.

(a) testimony, solemn declaration, evidence, attestation, proof.

13g.

(b) certificate.

1794.

(c) (bibl.) divine precept or law, (the two tablets of the) Decalogue.

1567.

Amr.: **testiolaeth. 1551.**

tystiolaethad, gw. tystiolaethiad.

tystiolaethaf, tystol(i)aethaf; tystiolaethu, tystol(i)aethu *bg.a. to testify (to), witness, bear witness (to), attest, affirm, declare; manifest.*

14g.

Amr.: **test(i)olaethu. 1551.**

tystlaethu, testlaethu.

tystiolaethgar *a. pertaining to, or serving as, testimony or evidence; testifying to a person's character, conduct, or qualifications (of letter, &c.), testimonial.*

1708.

tystiolaethiad, tystiolaethad *eg.b. testimony, evidence, proof; a testifying.*

1604-7.

tystiolaethol *a. pertaining to, or serving as, testimony or evidence, testifying; testifying to a person's character, conduct, or qualifications (of letter, &c.), testimonial.*

1711.

tystiolaethus *a. serving as testimony or evidence; witnessed, attested.*

1604-7.

Amr.: **testiolaethus. 1604-7.**

tystiolaethwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. witness, testifier.*

1588.

Amr.: **testiolaethwr. 1588.**

tystioledig *a. witnessed, attested; testifying.*

1749.

tystioliaeth, gw. tystiolaeth.

tystiwr, tystydd *eg. ll. tystwyr. witness, testifier, attestor.*

16-17g.

tystlaethaf: tystlaethu, gw. **tystiolaethaf: tystiolaethu**.

tystlw *eg. ll. -on. affidavit.*
1851.

tystlythyr *eg. ll. -au, -on. a testimonial, reference, credential, certificate, also fig.*
1794.

tystolaeth, tystolaethaf: tystolaethu, tystoliaeth, tystoliaethaf: tystoliaethu, gw. **tystiolaeth, tystiolaethaf: tystiolaethu, tystiolaeth, tystiolaethaf: tystiolaethu**.

tystuniwr, tystydd, gw. **testuniwr, tystiwr**.

tystysgrif *eb.g. (bach. b. -en) ll. -au. certificate, diploma.*
1773.

Cfn.: Tystysgrif Addysg Gyffredinol: General Certificate of Education, GCE. 20g.

Tystysgrif Gyffredinol Addysg Uwch: General Certificate of Secondary Education, GCSE. 20g.

tyt, gw. **tw²**.

tytmwy, tydmwy, tidmwy *eg. ll. -au. tether, rope, chain, cord; buckle, clasp, button; tendril.*
14g.

tytmwyad, tidmwyad *eg. a tethering, tying, buttoning.*
1722.

tytmwyaf, tidmwyaf: tytmwyo, tidmwyo *ba. to tie, tether, fasten, buckle, button.*
1632.

tytshus, tytsios, gw. **tejws**.

tyt-tytiau: tyt-tytiau, tytyr, tywad, gw. **tw²-tw²iau: tw²-tw²iau, titr, tywod**.

tywaden, tywoden² *eb. turf, sod.*
1877.

tywadlyd, tywaf: tywo, tywallaf: tywall, tywalledig, gw. **tywodlyd, towiaf: towio, tywalltaf: tywallt, tywalltedig**.

tywalltaf: tywallt *bg.a. to pour (out), shed (blood), discharge (pus, blood, &c.), flow; pour (down) (of rain); shed (tears); empty; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tollti. Ar lafar.

tolltio. 1898.

tywall. 1346.

tywalltu. 1599.

Cfn.: tywallt ei gw^d: to tell one's troubles, pour out one's heart; gossip. Ar lafar.

tywalltedig *a.bfl. poured (out), also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: tywalledig. 1759.

tywalltfa *eb. a pouring (out), shedding (of blood), flowing; place to empty (ashes).*
1620.

tywalltiad *eg. ll. -au. a pouring (out), shedding (of blood), flowing, also fig.*
1588.

tywalltol *a. (used for) pouring.*
1803.

tywalltu, gw. tywalltaf: tywallt.

tywalltwr, tywalltydd, tywelltydd eg. ll. *tywalltwyr, tywalltyddion. pourer, shedder (of blood), emptier, also fig.; (dict.) caster (of metal).*

1588.

Amr.: tolltwr. Ar lafar.

tywarch eb. (bach. b. -en, ll. -nau, g. *tywerchyn*) ll. *tyweirch, tywyrch, (prin) tywerchi, (prin) tywarchau. clod, sod, (piece of) turf, also fig.*

9-10g.

Amr.: torchen². 20g.

Cfn.: tywyrch trum: ridge turfs, roofing turfs. 1831.

tywarchaf: tywarchu bg.a. to cover (ground) with turf; bury.

12-13g.

tywarchawr, tywarchen, gw. tywarchor, tywarch.

tywarchog a. characterized by, or abounding in, clods.

1632.

tywarchor eg. ll. -ion, *tyweirchorion, (geir.) tywarcheirion. ox used for ploughing or as a working animal, also fig.*

14-15g.

tywas, gw. tŷ + gwas¹.

tywel, tŵel eg. ll. *t(y)welau, t(y)weli, t(y)wel(i)on, tywels, tŵels. towel, cloth (for drying or wiping), piece of cloth, tablecloth, also fig.*

14g.

tywell, tywelltydd, tywerchyn, tywlad, tywlaflaf: tywlu, tywlod, gw. tywyll, tywalltwr, tywarch, tafliad, taflaf¹: tafllu, taflod¹.

tywod, tyfod eg. (bach. *tywodyn*) ll. *tywodydd, a hefyd yn eithriadol fel e.ll. (stretch of) sand, grains of sand, also fig.; sand (in organs, &c., in med.).*

12g.

Amr.: tywad, tŵad. 1567.

Cfn.: tywod byw: quicksand. 1892.

Gw. hefyd tywaden, tywoden¹.

tywodaidd, tyfodaidd a. sandy.

1604-7.

tywoden¹ eb. ll. -nau. sandbank, sand-dune.

1722.

tywoden², gw. tywaden.

tywodfaen, tyfodfaen eg.b. ll. *tywodfeini.*

(a) sandstone; freestone.

1632.

(b) gravel (in med.).

c. 1400.

tywodfanc, tywodflwch, gw. tywod + banc¹, blwch.

tywodfryn eg. ll. -iau. sandbank, sand-dune.

1815.

tywodglai, tywodgraig, gw. tywotglai, tywotgraig.

tywodliw, gw. tywod + lliw¹.

tywodlyd, tyfodlyd *a. sandy, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: tywadlyd. 1774.

tywodlys *eg. sandwort.*

20g.

tywodog, tyfodog *a. sandy, also fig.*

16g.

tywodwlydd *eg. sandwort.*

1813.

tywodwydr, tyfodwydr *eg. hourglass.*

1604–7.

tywodyn, gw. tywod.

tywotglai *eg. loam.*

1776.

tywotgraig *eg. b. sandstone.*

1850.

tywotir, gw. tywod + tir.

tywydd¹ *eg. b. ll. (prin) -au. weather, bad or stormy weather, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: tywydd griff: damp misty weather. 20g.

tywydd gwan: bad weather. 20g.

tywydd llwynog: unsettled weather. 20g.

tywydd², gw. tŷ + gwŷdd¹.

tywyddiant *eg. meteorology.*

1858.

tywyddol *a. pertaining to the weather.*

18–19g.

tywyll *a. (b. tywell) ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. (prin) -au.*

1. (a) dark; opaque.

13g.

(b) blind, dim (of sight).

13g.

(c) fig. *exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

12g.

2. (a) obscure, neutral (in phonet., of the vowel 'y').

1861.

(b) clear (of the Welsh vowel 'y').

1567.

Fel *e. darkness, gloom, also fig.*

10–11g.

Cfn.: tywyll bitsh: pitch-black, pitch-dark. 20g.

tywyll bost (post): stone-blind, as blind as a bat. 1893.

tywyllaf¹: tywyllu *bg. a.*

(a) *to make or become dark, darken, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to make or become blind or dim-sighted, become dim (of sight), also fig.*

13g.

(c) (gyda'r neg.) *to visit.*

1723.

Cfn.: tywyllu cyngor: to cloud the issue. 1588.

tywyllaf²: tywylllo, gw. **tywyllaf: twylo**.

tywyllberth, tywyllbrudd, tywyllbryd, tywyllddu, gw. **tywyll+perth, prudd, pryd², du**.

tywylledig *a.bfl. darkened, also fig.*

1658.

tywylledd *eg. darkness, also fig.*

14g.

tywyll-felen, tywyll-felyn, gw. **tywyll+melyn**.

tywyllfrig, tywyllfyd, tywyllgoch, tywyllgoed, gw. **tywyll+brig, byd¹, coch, coed**.

tywyllhaf: tywyllhau *bg.a. to darken, grow dim, also fig.*

13g.

tywylli *eg. darkness, fig.; blindness, dim-sightedness.*

16g.

tywylliad *eg. a darkening or obscuring, darkness, also fig.*

1604-7.

tywyll-las, tywyll-liw, gw. **tywyll+glas¹, lliw¹**.

tywyllni *eg.*

(a) *dark(ness), blackness, gloom, murk, also fig.*

1574.

(b) *blindness, dim-sightedness, also fig.*

1604-7.

tywyllnos, gw. **tywyll+nos**.

tywyllodrus, gw. **twyloodrus**.

tywyllolau, tywyllsain, gw. **tywyll+golau, sain¹**.

tywyllter *eg. darkness, also fig.*

c. 1785-90.

tywylltew, tywyllwaith, tywyllwawr, gw. **tywyll+tew, gwaith¹, gwawr**.

tywyllwch, tywyllwg *eg. ll. (prin) tywyllychau.*

(a) *darkness; opacity; also fig.*

13g.

(b) *blindness, dim-sightedness, also fig.*

c. 1400.

(c) *eclipse (of the sun).*

1545.

tywyllwerdd, tywyllwers, gw. tywyll + gwyrdd¹, gwers.

tywyllwg, tywyllwr, gw. tywyllwch, twyllwr.

tywyllwyrdd, gw. tywyll + gwyrdd¹.

tywyn¹ eg. ll. -ion, (geir.) -ydd. *a shining, brightness, brilliance, radiance, light, ray (of light), also fig.*

1346.

tywyn² eg. ll. (geir.) -ydd. *beach, seashore, strand, coast, sand-dune.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd twyn.

tywyn^{3,4}, gw. tywynnaf: tywynnu.

tywynboeth, tywynbost, tywynbryd, gw. tywyn¹ + poeth, post¹, pryd¹.

tywynedig *a.bfl. shining, bright, brilliant.*

1567.

Cf. echdywynedig.

tywynfa *e?b. bright place, brightness.*

16-17g.

tywyniad eg. ll. -au. *a shining, brightness, light, a radiating, also fig.*

1588.

tywynlliw, gw. tywyn¹ + lliw¹.

tywynnaf: tywynnu *bg.a. to (cause to) shine, radiate, light (up), illuminate, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: tywyn³. 1696.

tywynnog¹ *a. shining, bright, splendid.*

1803.

tywynnog² *a. sandy.*

c. 1400.

tywynnol *a. shining, bright, also fig.*

1803.

tywynnwg *eg.b. shine.*

1803.

tywynnydd *eg. bright object, also fig.*

1825.

tywynygaf: tywynygu, tywynnyg *bg.a. to shine, glisten, illumine, also fig.; reflect, show, appear.*

15g.

tywys¹ *e.ll. (un. b. -en (bach. -nig), ll. -nau, -ni).*

(a) *ears (of corn, &c.).*

12-13g.

(b) *fig. and transf. exx., and exx. in a fig. context).*

13g.

(c) *penis.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **tywys**². (*e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*, ll. *-nau*, *-ni*) ll. dwbl *-au*). **14–15g.**

tywys² *eg. forward position, front, fore; leader; (? dict.) lead, guidance.*
12g.

tywys^{3,4}, gw. **tywysaf**: **tywys**.

tywysaeth, gw. **tywysiaeth**.

tywysaf, **tywysiaf**: **tywys**³, **tywysu**, **tywys(i)o** *bg.a. to lead, guide, go before, conduct, show the way, escort, direct, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **twyso**. ?**15g.**

Cfn.: **nid oes na thywys(u) na thagu arno (arni, &c.):** *he (she, &c.) is impossible to deal with, one can't do anything with him (her, &c.).* **1929.**

tywysedig *a.bfl. based on facts, &c., enumerated (to prove an argument, &c.); (dict.) led, guided, conducted.*

1604–7.

tywysel, **tywysen**, gw. **dwsel** (hefyd **At.**), **tywys**¹.

tywysennaf: **tywysennu** *bg. to produce ears (of corn, &c.), come into ear, produce spikes.*

16g.

Amr.: **twysennu**. **1604–7.**

tywysennig, gw. **tywys**¹.

tywysfaen *eg. ll. -feini. loadstone, magnet.*

1776.

tywysgen, gw. **twysg**.

tywysgiad *eg. process, progress, course, development.*

1803.

tywysiad *eg.*

(*a*) *a leading, leadership, guidance, direction, introduction; (water) conduit.*

1632.

(*b*) *conduction (in physics).*

1851.

(*c*) *(electrical) lead or cable.*

20g.

Amr.: **twysiad**. **1661.**

tywysiaeth, **tywysaeth** *e?b. leadership.*

16g.

tywysiaf: **tywysio**, gw. **tywysaf**: **tywys**.

tywyslyfr, gw. **tywys**³ + **llyfr**¹.

tywysog *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prince, lord, sovereign, leader, ruler, governor, captain; guide, leader; leader (in a certain field); also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **twysog**. *Div.* **15g.**

Cfn.: **tywysog cydweddog**: *prince consort.* **1861.**

Gw. hefyd **tywysoges**.

tywysogaeth, **tywysogiaeth** *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. tywysogaethau.*

(a) *principality, kingdom, also fig.; the Principality (of Wales).*

13g.

(b) *rule or reign (of prince, &c.), sovereignty, supremacy, government, authority, leadership; guidance, lead.*

12g.

(c) (*pl.*) *principalities (one of the orders of angels).*

12g.

Amr.: twysogaeth. 15–16g.

tywysogaethol *a. pertaining to (Wales as) a principality; supreme, principal.*

17II.

tywysogaidd *a. princely, princelike, royal, noble, splendid, magnificent, grand, dignified.*

16g.

Amr.: twysogaidd. 16g.

tywysoges *eb. ll. -au. princess, female sovereign, ruler, or leader, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: twysoges. Diw. 15g.

Cfn.: twysoges frenhinol: princess royal. 1857.

tywysoges waddoledig: princess dowager. 1751.

tywysoges waddolog = twysoges waddoledig. 1770.

tywysoges raglywyddol: princess regent. 1827.

tywysogiaeth, gw. **tywysogaeth**.

tywysoglwyth, gw. **tywysog + llwyth²**.

tywysogol *a. princely, princelike, royal, noble, splendid, magnificent, grand, dignified.*

14g.

Amr.: twysogol. 16–17g.

tywysogwaed, gw. **tywysog + gwaed**.

tywysogyn, gw. **tywysog**.

tywysol *a. guiding, leading; conducting (in physics).*

1803.

tywyswr, tywysydd *eg. (b. tywyswraig) ll. tywyswyr, tywysyddion.*

(a) *guide, leader, conductor, director, instructor; manual, guide(book); also fig.*

15g.

(b) (*yn y ff. tywysydd*) *conductor (in physics).*

1853.

Amr.: twyswr. 1617.

tywyswr. 1631.

th, *cytsain, a'r bumed lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; ar ddechrau gair digwydd fel cts. gsf. ac fel tr. lls. t.*

-th, gw. **-t**.

'th *rh. m. thy, your; thee, you; to thee (you).*

(a) *before a n.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) *before a vn.*

12g.

(c) *before a vb. and in a compound vb.*

12g.
Amr.: **ath. 12g.**
yth. 12g.

thalidomid *eg.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *thalidomide.*
20g.

thallu, gw. **ballu**² (At.).

thanciw, thenciw, &c. *ebd.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *thank you, thanks.*
1885.
Amr.: **tanciw. 1855.**
tenci. 1899.
thanci. 1828.
thenci. Ar lafar.

Thatcheraidd *a.* *Thatcherite (adj.).*
20g.

Thatcheriaeth *eb.* *Thatcherism.*
20g.

'thau, th'di, gw. **rhyddhaf: rhyddhau, tydi.**

theatr *eb.g.* ll. *-au*, (prin) *-aid.*

(*a*) *theatre, playhouse, stage; amphitheatre; (the) theatre (as art form, institution, profession, &c.); theatre (in terms of dramatic quality).*

1604-7.

(*b*) (*operating*) *theatre (in med.).*
20g.

theatraidd *a.* *theatric(al), dramatic, histrionic.*
20g.

theatrig *a.* *theatric(al), dramatic, histrionic.*
1936.

theiroid, gw. **thyroid.**

thëist *eg.* ll. *theïstiaid, -wyr. theist.*
1808.

theïstaidd *a.* *theistic.*
20g.

theïstiaeth *eb.* *theism.*
1856.

theïstig *a.* *theistic.*
20g.

thêm *eg.b.* *theme, subject, topic.*
16g.

thema *eb.* ll. *themâu. theme, subject, topic.*
1926-7.

thematig *a.* *thematic.*
20g.

thenci, thenciw, gw. **thanciw.**

theocrataidd *a.* *theocratic.*

1864.

theocratiaeth *eb. theocracy.*

1926.

theocratig *a. theocratic.*

1937.

theodiciaeth *eb. theodicy.*

1899.

theodolit *eg. theodolite.*

20g.

theoffani *eg. theophany.*

1926.

theogoni *eb. theogony.*

20g.

theologaidd *a. theological.*

1597.

theologydd, theologwr *eg. ll. theologyddion, -iaid. theologian.*

1597.

theologyddiaeth *eb. theology.*

1567.

theolygol *a. theological.*

1568.

theoreiddiaf: theoreiddio *bg. to theorize.*

20g.

theorem *eb. theorem.*

1905.

theoretaidd *a. theoretic(al).*

1899.

theoretig *a. theoretic(al).*

1930.

theori *eb. ll. theorïau. theory.*

1789.

Cfn.: mewn theori: in theory. 20g.

theoriwr *eg. theorizer.*

20g.

theosoffaidd *a. theosophic.*

20g.

theosoffi *eb. theosophy.*

1928.

theosoffiaeth *eb. theosophy.*

1920.

theosoffig *a. theosophic.*

20g.

theosoffydd *eg. ll. -ion. theosophist.*

1939.

therapewtig, gw. **therapiwtig**.**therapi** *eg. b. ll. therapïau. therapy, also fig.*

20g.

Cfn.: **therapi (g)alwedigaethol, therapi gwaith, therapi gweithgareddol:** *occupational therapy.* 20g.
therapi lleferydd: *speech therapy.* 20g.**therapist** *eg. therapist.*

20g.

therapiwteg *eb. therapeutics.*

20g.

therapiwtig, therapewtig *a. therapeutic.*

20g.

therapydd *eg. ll. -ion. therapist.*

20g.

therm *eg. ll. -au. therm.*

20g.

thermal, gw. **thermol**.**thermionig** *a. thermionic.*

20g.

thermistor *eg. ll. -au. thermistor.*

20g.

thermo- *rhgdd. thermo-*.**thermoblastig**, gw. **thermoplastig**.**thermocwpl** *eg. ll. thermocyplau, thermocwplau. thermocouple.*

20g.

thermodrydanol *a. thermoelectric.*

20g.

thermodynameg *eb. thermodynamics.*

20g.

thermodynamig *a. thermodynamic.*

20g.

thermoelectrig *a. thermoelectric.*

20g.

thermograff *eg. ll. -au. thermograph.*

20g.

thermograffig *a. thermographic.*

20g.

thermogram *eg. ll. -au. thermogram.*

20g.

thermol, thermal *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, -s. thermal (adj.); a thermal.*

20g.

thermomedr *eg. ll. -au. thermometer.*

1937.

thermoniwclear *a. thermonuclear.*

20g.

thermopil *eg. thermopile.*

20g.

thermoplastig, thermoblastig *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -au. thermoplastic (adj. and n.).*

20g.

thermos *eb. ll. -au. Thermos (flask).*

20g.

thermosffer *eg. ll. -au. thermosphere.*

20g.

thermostat, thermostad *eg. ll. -au. thermostat.*

20g.

thermostatig *a. thermostatic.*

20g.

Thesaloniaid *e.ll. Thessalonians (also with ref. to the epistle of Paul).*

1567.

thesawrws *eg. thesaurus.*

20g.

thesis *eg. b. thesis, dissertation; thesis (proposition).*

1925.

thiamin *eg. thiamine.*

20g.

thîm, gw. thêm.**thimbl** *eg. thimble.*

Ar lafar.

thinciw, thiroid, Thomistiaeth, gw. thanciw, thyroid, Tomistiaeth.**thoracs** *eg. ll. -au. thorax.*

20g.

thorasig *a. thoracic.*

20g.

thoriwm *eg. thorium.*

20g.

Thraciad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Thracian.*

1809.

thraid, gw. rhaid—ni thraid.**thred** *eb. ll. -s. thread.*

Ar lafar.

thrediaf, thredaf: thred(i)o *ba. to thread (needle, &c.).*

Ar lafar.

thril *eg. thrill.*

Ar lafar.

thriler *eb. ll. -s. thriller.*

20g.

throbiaf, throbaſ: throb(i)o, throban *bg. to throb.*

1866.

thrombosis *eg. ll. -au. thrombosis.*

20g.

Amr.: **thrombo.** 20g.

thrombws *eg. ll. thrombysau. thrombus.*

20g.

thrôn *eb. ll. thronau, throni. throne, also fig.; (in pl.) thrones (third order of angels).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **trôn, trŵn**¹.

throtl *eg. ll. -au. throttle (of engine), throttle-lever, also fig.*

1937.

thrwblwm, thryblwm, gw. **trwblwm.**

thus, tus *eg. (frank)incense, also fig.*

14g.

thuser, thusur *eb. ll. -au. thurable, censer.*

1588.

thyg *eg. ll. -s. thug.*

20g.

thymp *eg. thump.*

20g.

thympiaf, thympaf: thymp(i)o, thympan *bg.a. to thump; thump (a tune) out; thump (around), tread heavily or noisily.*

1894.

thymal, gw. **thermol.**

thyrocsin *eg. thyroxine.*

20g.

thyroid, th(e)iroid *eb. thyroid.*

20g.

u, llafariad, a'r chweched lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg.

Cfn.: **u Gron:** the sound or letter 'u' as opposed to 'i' and 'y'. Ar lafar.

u gwpan = **u Gron.** Ar lafar.

u ddwbl = **u Gron.** Ar lafar.

u bedol = **u Gron.** Ar lafar.

u yn y gwddwg = **u Gron.** Ar lafar.

'u, gw. **eu**¹.

-u¹ *oldd. be., e.e. anadlu, caru, plannu, synnu.*

-u² *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. Cym. C. 3 ll., e.e. arnu, gantu, uddu.*

ub, gw. **wb.**

ubaf: ubain, uban *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to sigh, moan, groan,*

sob, cry, wail, bewail, howl, bay, interject, yell, make a noise.

I3g.

Amr.: **obain. I4g.**

Gw. hefyd **wban.**

uch^{1,2}, uch-, uchach¹, gw. uwch, merch¹, uwch-, uwch.

uchach², gw. uwch + ach⁵.

uchaf¹ *a.* (gr. eith. yr a. *uchel*) ll. *-ion*, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *e?g.* ll. *-ion, -oedd, -au. highest, tallest, uppermost, topmost; highest(-ranking), best, greatest, chief(est), (most) sublime, supreme; greatest (of number, amount, degree of intensity, &c.); loudest or noisiest; highest(-pitched), most shrill.*

I2g.

Fel e. top, (the) uppermost or outermost part, (the) highest; a superior.

c. I400.

Amr.: **uwchaf. I574.**

Cfn.: **ar uchaf:** *above, over, on (top of), upon; thereon. I346.*

uchaf² *bg. to sigh.*

I2g.

uchafaf: uchafu *ba. to raise; maximize; coat with (layer of metal), plate; make (colour) lighter.*

[I76I].

Amr.: **uwchafu. [I76I].**

uchafbarth, gw. uchaf¹ + parth.

uchafbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. climax, pinnacle, peak; zenith (in astron.).*

I9I0.

uchafbwyntiol *a. climactic.*

20g.

uchafed, uchafedd *eg. ll. uchafedau. upper of a shoe, vamp.*

I775.

uchafedigol *a. superlative (also in gram.).*

I794.

uchafedd, gw. uchafed.

uchafiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a superior.*

I632.

Amr.: **uwchafiad. I722.**

uchafiaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. supremacy, ascendancy, superiority, dominance, hegemony, primacy, pre-eminence.*

I4g.

Amr.: **uwchafiaeth. I778.**

uchaflys, gw. uchaf¹ + llys¹.

uchafnod *eg.b. climax, pinnacle, peak; ambition, aim.*

I780.

Amr.: **uwchafnod. I893.**

uchafol *a. high; superior.*

I860.

Amr.: **uwchafol. I862.**

uchafrawd *eb.g. a hefyd fel a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. superlative degree (in*

gram.); *supernormal.*
1858.

uchafrif, uchafswm, gw. uchaf¹ + rhif¹, swm.

uchalaw, uchamserol, gw. uwchalaw, uwchamserol.

uchanianaeth *eb. metaphysics.*

1803.

Amr.: uchaniaeth. 1848.

uwchanianaeth. *c.* 1835.

uchanianeg *eb. metaphysics.*

1899.

Amr.: uwchanianeg. 1905.

uchanianol *a. metaphysical.*

1803.

uchanianydd *eg. ll. uchanianwyr. metaphysician.*

1850.

uchanianyddol *a. metaphysical.*

1869.

Amr.: uwchanyyddol. 1874.

ucharn, gw. uffarn.

uchawdurol *a. classic, classical.*

1843.

uchawduron *e.ll. classical authors.*

1839.

Amr.: uwchawduron. 1874.

uchawyr *eb.g. ether.*

1861.

Amr.: uwchawyr. 1848.

uchbaith, gw. uwch- + paith¹.

uchben, uchbennol, uchdaw, gw. uwchben, uwchbennol, uwch.

uchder *eg. ll. -au.*

1. (a) *height, highness, stature, tallness, altitude, also fig.*

15g.

(b) *arrogance, pride; stateliness, majesty, pomp; Highness (title).*

1588.

(c) *height, high place, (the) highest part, top, summit, pinnacle, peak, climax, also fig.*

1588.

(d) *storey.*

1588.

Amr.: uchdwr. *c.* 1700.

uwchder. 1567.

uchdir, uchdra, uchdwr, uchddaearyl, gw. uwchdir, uwchdra, uchder, uwchddaearyl.

uchddramataidd, gw. uwch- + dramataidd.

uched¹ *e.g. height; loudness.*

13g.

uched² *a.* (gr. gfrt. yr a. *uchel*). *so high.*

13g.

Amr.: **uwched.** Ar lafar.

uched³, gw. **uchaf**².

uchedaf: **uchedu** *bg. to soar.*

1803.

uchedydd *eg.b. ll. (geir.) -ion. lark, skylark; ?ruler.*

14g.

uchedd *eg. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *height, highness, tallness, altitude, also fig.; pride, majesty, superiority.*

1567.

(*b*) (*the*) *highest part, top, summit, surface, outside.*

1596.

Amr.: **uwchedd.** **1803.**

ucheddaf: **ucheddu** *bg. to culminate (also in astron.).*

1838.

uchel *a. ll. (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -(i)on, -oedd.*

1. high, tall.

Dchr. **12g.**

2. (a) high(-ranking), exalted, important, solemn, sublime, splendid, excellent, noble, stately, respectable, commendable.

12g.

(*b*) *proud, haughty, arrogant, presumptuous, snobbish.*

1588.

(*c*) *high (of number, amount, degree of intensity, &c., e.g. of pressure, wind, temperature, fever), marking high atmospheric pressure (of barometer); high-priced, expensive, dear; intense, heavy, great, extreme; luxurious (of diet); ?drunk; strong (of smell, taste, &c.), pungent, hot; deep or bright (of colour).*

15g.

(*d*) *loud; high(-pitched), shrill.*

12g.

(*e*) *high (of churchman, church, service).*

1858.

Fel eg. high place, highland; high(-ranking) or proud person.

14g.

Amr.: **uwchel.** **1551.**

Cfn.: **Uchel Almaeneg:** *High German.* **1858.**

uchel fradwriaeth: *high treason.* **1753.**

uchel Galfin = uchel Galfiniad. **1891.**

uchel Galfiniad: *a high Calvinist.* **1866.**

uchel Galfiniaeth: *high Calvinism.* **1867.**

uchel ei (dy, &c.) gloch: *loud, noisy.* **1807.**

uchel gwnstabl: *high constable, chief constable.* **1837.**

uchel gyhuddiad, &c., gw. uchelgyhuddiad, &c.

uchel ddug (dduc), uchelddug, ucheldduc: *grand duke.* **1852.**

uchel ddugaeth (dduciaeth): *grand duchy.* **1834.**

Uchel eglwyswr, &c., gw. Ucheleglwyswr, &c.

uchel lanw: *high tide.* **1833.**

uchel lys, uchelys: *High Court; supreme court.* **1391-3.**

Uchel Lys Parliament: (*High Court of*) *Parliament.* **1769.**

uchel faer, gw. *uchelfaer.*

uchel faeronaeth (faeronaeth), gw. *uchelfaeronaeth*.

Uchel Feistr: *High Master (of order or society, e.g. Freemasons)*. 1848.

uchel neuadd: *saloon, large hall*. [1783].

uchel Offeren: *High Mass*. 1858.

uchel ei (dy, &c.) barch: *well-respected, well-considered, highly-rated*. 20g.

uchel ei (dy, &c.) ben: *prominent, prevalent*. 1882.

Uchel Raith, Uchelraith: *Grand Jury*. 1774.

Uchel Reithgor: *Grand Jury*. 20g.

Uchel Reithwyr: *Grand Jury*. 1774.

uchel rodfa: *terrace, also fig*. 1794.

uchel seinydd, gw. *uchelseinydd*.

Uchel Siryf (Siri(f), Sirydd): *High Sheriff*. 1722.

uchel dad, gw. *ucheldad*.

Uchel Dori: *High Tory*. 20g.

Uchel Doriaeth: *High Toryism*. 1869.

uchel drosedd: *high crime, i.e. one against the state, esp. high treason*. 1826.

uchel fy (ei, &c.) ystumog: *high-stomached, proud, haughty*. 1789.

o uchel: *from the top, at the top*. 13g.

Gw. hefyd *cyfuwch* (At.), **uchaf**¹, **uched**², **uwch**.

uchelach, gr. gmhr., gw. **uchel**.

uchel-ael *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. highbrow, often derog.*
1936.

uchelaf¹: **uchelu** *ba. to raise, heighten, exalt, increase, also fig.*
1567.

uchelaf², gr. eith., gw. **uchel**.

uchelaidd *a. exalted.*

16–17g.

Gw. hefyd **ucheledd**.

uchelawdr *eg. nobleman, aristocrat (of God).*
c. 1400.

uchelawg¹, gw. **uchelog**.

uchelawg², **uchelawr**, gw. **uchelfar**¹.

uchelbarch, **uchelbell**, **uchelben**, **uchelbeth**, gw. **uchel** + **parch**, **pell**, **pen**¹, **peth**.

Uchelbleidiaeth *eb. Toryism.*
1798.

Uchelbleidydd *eg. Tory.*
1798.

uchelbris, **uchelbrisiaf**: **uchelbriso**, gw. **uchel** + **pris**¹, **prisiaf**: **priso**.

ucheldad, **uchel dad** *eg. ll. -au. high father (of God); patriarch.*
13g.

ucheldaw, gw. **uchel** + **taw**¹.

ucheldeb *eg. highness, also as a title.*
1547.

uchelder *eg. ll. -au, -oedd, (prin) -edd.*

(*a*) *high place; height, tallness, altitude; climax.*

14g.

(b) *supremacy, authority, excellence, sublimity, majesty; pride, haughtiness; Highness (title).*

14g.

Amr.: uwchelder. c. 1585.

ucheldir *eg. ll. -oedd, -edd. highland, upland, high place; the Highlands.*

14g.

ucheldirol *a. highland, upland.*

1852.

ucheldirwr *eg. ll. -wyr. highlander, uplander; Highlander.*

1834.

ucheldra *eg. highness, height; glory, majesty, authority.*

1618.

ucheldras, ucheldrem, ucheldrum, ucheldrumog, gw. uchel+tras¹, trem, trum, trumiog.

ucheldwr, ucheldy, ucheldyb, ucheldybiaf: ucheldybio, gw. uchel+tŵr, tŷ, tyb, tybiaf: tybio.

ucheldybus *a. high-flown, bombastic, extravagant.*

1796.

uchelddawn, gw. uchel+dawn.

ucheldduc, uchelddug, gw. uchel—uchel ddug.

uchelddydd, uchelddysg, gw. uchel+dydd, dysg.

ucheled, gr. gfrt., gw. uchel.

ucheledig *a. elevated, sublime, noble.*

14g.

ucheledd *eg. ll. -au. height, tallness, altitude; high place; splendour, magnificence, majesty, glory, dignity, excellence.*

16–17g.

Ucheleglwysaidd *a. High Church (adj.).*

1846.

Ucheleglwysiaeth *eb. High-Churchism, High-Churchmanship.*

1852.

Ucheleglwysig *a. High Church (adj.).*

1852.

Ucheleglwyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. High Churchman.*

1809.

Ucheleglwysyddiaeth *eb. High-Churchism, High-Churchmanship.*

1867.

Ucheleglwysyddol *a. High Church (adj.).*

1866.

uchelfa¹ *eb. ll. -faon, -faoedd, -fâu, -feydd. height, high place, high or rising ground, summit.*

1567.

uchelfa² *eb. mistletoe; St. John's Wort.*
16g.

uchelfab, gw. uchel+mab.

uchelfaer, **uchel faer** *eg. (b. -es) ll. -feiri, -feir. lord mayor, sheriff, constable, censor (in ancient Rome), consul, governor, controller, provost, guardian, steward.*
14g.

uchelfaeronaeth, **uchelfaeronaeth** *eb. censorship (in ancient Rome), consulship, mayoralty.*
1632.

uchelfainc, **uchelfaith**, gw. uchel+mainc, maith.

uchelfal, gw. uchelfar¹.

uchelfalch, gw. uchel+balch¹.

uchelfan *eg.b. ll. -nau. height, high place, high or rising ground; high point, climax; also fig. highlight.*

1588.

Cfn.: ar ei (fy, &c.) uchelfannau: elated, exhilarated, in high spirits. 1877.

uchelfar¹ *eg. mistletoe; branch reaching the top (in the Welsh laws).*

14g.

Amr.: uchelawg². c. 1400.

uchelawr. 14g.

uchelfal. 1803.

uchelfawr. 1730.

uchelfel. 1604-7.

Gw. hefyd uchelfa².

uchelfar², **uchelfardd**, **uchelfawr**, **uchelfeddw**¹, gw. uchel+bâr, bardd, mawr, meddwl¹.

uchelfeddyliaf: uchelfeddw², gw. uchel+meddyliaf: meddwl.

uchelfel, gw. uchelfar¹.

uchelfloedd, **uchelfoes**, gw. uchel+bloedd, moes².

uchelfor *eg. spring tide; high sea, also fig.*

[1783].

uchelfrad, **uchelfraint**, gw. uchel+brad, braint¹.

uchelfreiniaf: uchelfreinio *ba. to ennoble, invest with prerogative or privilege.*

1773.

uchelfreiniog, **uchelfreintio** *a. enjoying prerogative or rights, privileged, free, immune from bonds or obligations, dignified, noble.*

1814.

uchelfreiniol, **uchelfreintiol** *a. enjoying prerogative or rights, privileged, dignified, noble, royal.*

1591.

uchelfreintio, **uchelfreintiol**, gw. uchelfreiniog, uchelfreiniol.

uchelfri, **uchelfrig**, **uchelfron**, **uchelfryd**, gw. uchel+bri, brig, bron¹, bryd.

uchelfrydedd *eg. ambition, arrogance.*
1773.

uchelfrydig *a. ambitious, arrogant.*
1798.

uchelfrydigrwydd *eg. ambition, arrogance.*
1822.

uchelfrydus *a. ambitious, arrogant.*
1822.

uchelfryn, uchelfryniog, uchelfur, gw. uchel + bryn, bryniog, mur.

uchelfwrdd *eg. quarterdeck.*
1780.

uchelfyd, uchelffair, uchelffordd, uchelffroen, uchelgaer, uchelgainc, gw. uchel + byd¹, ffair¹, ffordd, ffroen, caer, cainc.

uchelgais *eb. ll. -geisiau, a hefyd fel a. (hefyd gyda grym enwol). ambition, aspiration; ambitious.*
1701.

uchel-Galfinaidd *a. high Calvinist (adj.).*
1853.

uchelgalon, uchelgamp, gw. uchel + calon, camp¹.

uchelgar *a. ambitious.*
1815.

uchelgeisgar *a. ambitious.*
1842.

uchelgeisiaeth *e?b. ambition.*
1862.

uchelgeisiaf: uchelgeisio *bg.a. to be ambitious, aspire (to).*
1803.

uchelgeisiol *a. ambitious.*
1823.

uchelgerth, uchelglod, uchelglodus, uchelgoeth, uchelgraig, uchelgrair, uchelgref, gw. uchel + certh¹, clod, clodus, coeth, craig, crair, cryf.

uchelgrib, uchelgribog, uchelgroch, uchelgrog, uchelgryf, uchelguwch, gw. uchel + crib, cribog, croch, crog, cryf, cuwch¹.

uchelgyhuddaf: uchelgyhuddo *ba. to impeach.*
20g.

uchelgyhuddiad *eg. ll. -au. impeachment.*
20g.

uchelgyrch *eg. a hefyd fel a. climax.*
1892.

Fel a. sublime, lofty, elevated.
c. 1785-90.

uchelhaf: uchelhau *bg.a. to rise, raise, elevate.*

1841.

ucheliad *eg. a raising, heightening.*

1803.

ucheliaid *e.ll. superiors.*

1606.

ucheliaith, uchelnef, uchelnod, gw. uchel + iaith, nef, nod¹.**uchellog** *a. high; superior; secondary (of school).*

14g.

uchelradd *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. ll. (prin) -au.**(a) superior (adj.), (of) high rank, class, standard, status, or pedigree, high-born, excellent.*

1588.

(b) superlative degree (in gram.).

14g.

(c) Highness (title).

1752.

Uchelraith, gw. uchel—Uchel Raith.**uchelrwydd** *eg. greatness, high rank or status.*

15–16g.

uchelrwyg, uchelryw, gw. uchel + rhwyg, rhyw¹.**uchelsaf** *eb. ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. high relief (in sculpture); ?high point.*

[1783].

uchelsain, uchelsaint, gw. uchel + sain¹, saint².**uchelsarn** *e?b. ll. -au. terrace.*

1794.

uchel-seingar, uchel-seiniol, gw. uchel + seingar, seiniol.**uchelseinydd** *eg. loudspeaker.*

1936.

uchelserth, uchelson, uchelswydd, uchelsyth, gw. uchel + serth¹, sôn¹, swydd, syth.**uchelwaed, uchelwawd, uchelwawr, uchelwedd, uchelwerth, uchelwlad**, gw. uchel + gwaed, gwawd, gwawr, gwedd¹, gwerth, gwlad.**uchelwr** *eg. (b. -zwraig, ll. -zwagedd) ll. -wyr. landed proprietor, freeholder, franklin, landlord; gentleman, nobleman, aristocrat; a superior; also fig. and of Christ.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd uchelydd.

uchelwrdir, gw. uchelwr + tir.**uchelwriaeth** *eb.g. nobility; tenure (of land).*

c. 1400.

uchelwrol *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, a nobleman or the nobility, noble, aristocratic.*

20g.

uchelwych, gw. uchel + gwyh.

uchelwychedd *eg. sublimity, loftiness.*
1851.

uchelwydd *eg. mistletoe; St John's wort.*
1632.

uchelwyl, uchelwyllt, uchelwynt, gw. uchel + gŵyl¹, gwyllt, gwynt.

uchelydd *eg. ll. -ion. a superior.*
1770.
Gw. hefyd uchelwr.

uchelys, gw. uchel—uchel lys.

uchelysbryd, gw. uchel + ysbryd.

Uchellmyn, Uwchellmyn *e.ll. Germans.*
1707.

uchenaïd *eb. ll. ucheneid(i)au, uchenediau, uch(e)neidion.*

(a) *sigh, groan, moan, ?gasp, ?laboured breathing, also fig.*
12g.

(b) *aspiration (in linguistics).*
14g.

(c) *ejaculation (prayer).*
1768.

Amr.: echenaid. 16g.

Gw. hefyd achenaid, ochenaid.

uchenaïdweddi, gw. uchenaïd + gweddi.

ucheneïdiaf, uchneïdiaf, ucheneïdaf: uch(e)neïdio, ucheneïdo *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to sigh, groan, moan, gasp, sob.*

13g.
Amr.: echneïdo. 16g.

Gw. hefyd ocheneïdiaf: ocheneïdio.

ucheneïdiol *a.*

(a) *sighing, short-winded, panting.*
1604–7.

(b) *aspirate (in linguistics); fricative (in phonet.).*
1546.

Amr.: echneïdol. 1546.

Gw. hefyd acheneïdiol, ocheneïdiol.

ucheneïdiwr *eg. ll. ucheneïdwyr. one who sighs or groans.*

1767.
Amr.: echeneïdiwr. 1594–6.

Gw. hefyd ocheneïdiwr.

ucher *eg. b. ll. (prin) -au, ?uchyr, weithiau gyda grym adferfol. evening, eve, also fig.*

12g.
Gw. hefyd educher, yforucher.

ucheraf: ucheru *bg. to become late, become night, decline (of day).*

14g.

ucherwest, ucherwyl, gw. ucher + gwest¹, gŵyl¹.

uchfeirniad, uchfeirniadaeth, uchfesurydd, uchfioled, uchfodaeth, uchfodol, gw. uwchfeirniad, uwchfeirniadaeth, uwchfesurydd, uwchfioled, uwchfodaeth, uwchfodol.

uchfrait *eb.g. ll. -freintiau. prerogative.*
1780.

uchfydol, gw. uwchfydol.

uchfferyllwyr *e.ll. alchemists.*
1906.

uch-gadben, uch-gadbennaeth, uch-gadfridog, gw. uwch-gapten, uwch-gapteniaeth, uwch-gadfridog.

uch-ganwriad *eg. major (in army); one of the captains of the first cohort (in the Roman army).*
1814.

uch-gapten, gw. uwch-gapten.

uch-gapteniaeth, uch-gaptennaeth, gw. uwch-gapteniaeth.

uch-gwnstabl, gw. uwch- + cwnstabl.

uchgwympeydd, uchgwympeyddiol, uchgwypiedydd, gw. uwchgwympeydd, uwchgwympeyddol, uwchgwympeydd.

uch-gyfreithiwr, gw. uwch-gyfreithiwr.

uch-hedol *a. high-flying, soaring, also fig.*
1845.

uchlais, uchlaw, gw. uwchlais, uwchlaw.

uchlawr, gw. uwch- + llawr¹.

uchlenor, uchllaw, uchnaturiol, gw. uwchlenor, uwchlaw, uwchnaturiol.

uchneidiaf: uchneidio, gw. ucheneidiaf: ucheneidio.

uchneidus *a. sighing.*
1588.
Amr.: echneidus. 16g.

ucho, uchof *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *above, on high; in heaven.*
15g.

(b) *above(-mentioned) (in book, &c.).*
13g.

uchod *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.*

(a) *above, overhead, on high; in heaven.*
12g.

(b) *above(-mentioned) (in book, &c.).*
13g.

Cfn.: ac uchod: and above (of age), and older. 1588.

uchof, gw. ucho.

ucholygwr *eg. supervisor.*
1822.

uchom, gw. uwch.

uchradd, uchraddiaeth, &c., gw. uwchradd, uwchraddiaeth, &c.

uch-reithiwr, uchrif, uch-ringyll, gw. uwch-reithiwr, uwchrif, uwch-ringyll.

uchrodfa *eb. ll. -feydd. terrace.*
1848.

uchsarn, uchseiniol, uch-swyddog, gw. uwchsarn, uwchseiniol, uwch-swyddog.

uchswyddwr, gw. uwch- + swyddwr.

uchsynhwyrol, gw. uwchsynhwyrol.

uchuch, gw. uwch—uwch uwch.

uchyr, uchysgol, uchystafell, gw. ucher, uwchysgol, uwchystafell.

ud *elf. mewn geiriau cfns., e.e. udfil, udflaidd.*

-ud¹, gw. -it.

-ud², *oldd. enwol a berfenwol, e.e. meddud, molud, anrhedaf: anrhedud, anwardaf: anwardud, dywedaf: dywedud (dweud), ymchwelaf: ymchwelud.*

udad, gw. udiad.

udaf: udo *bg. a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to howl, hoot, wail, yell, shout.*

13g.

Amr.: udain. c. 1762–79.

udan. 1850.

udfan. c. 1500.

udfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd, -fâu. a howling, hoot, (sad) cry, wailing, shout, lamentation.*
14g.

udfan, gw. udaf: udo.

udfardd, udfawr, gw. ud + bardd, mawr.

udfil *eg. ll. -od. hyena.*
1850.

udflaidd *eg. ll. -fleiddiaid. hyena.*
1916.

udial *eg. ll. -au. a howling, (sad) cry, wailing, shout, lamentation.*

1727.

Amr.: udad. 1727.

udlais, udlef, udlefaf: udlefain, gw. ud + llais, llef¹, llefaf: llefain.

udol *a. howling, yelling.*
1803.

udoniaeth, udonaeth *eg. perjury, false oath, lie; (profane) oath, curse.*

1672.

udoniaith *eb. perjury, lie.*
c. 1661.

udonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. perjurer.*
1637.

udwaedd, gw. **ud** + **gwaedd**.

udwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. howler, yelper; howler (monkey).*
1722.

udd *eg. ll. (prin) -ydd, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. lord, chief, king, also of God and fig.*
Dchr. 12g.

Udd—Môr Udd, gw. **môr**¹.

-udd *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. Cym. C. 3 ll., e.e. ragddudd, ganthudd, uddudd.*

uddu, uddudd, gw. **i**².

udduddhaf: udduddhau, udduf, uddufhaf: uddufhau, uddunt, gw.
ufuddhaf: ufuddhau, ufudd, ufuddhaf: ufuddhau, i².

uddyf, gw. **ufudd**.

ufel *eg. ll. -ydd, -ion, -au, -oedd, a hefyd fel e.ll. a chyda grym ansoddeiriol. fire(s), bonfire(s), explosion(s), spark(s), also fig.; lava, brimstone, sulphur; oxygen.*
Dchr. 12g.

Amr.: uwel. 1632.

Gw. hefyd **ufelyn**.

ufelaf: ufelu *bg.a. to ignite, generate fire, also fig.*
18–19g.

Gw. hefyd **ufelyn**.

ufelai *eg. oxygen.*
1803.

ufelaidd *a. fiery, volcanic, sulphurous.*
1803.

ufelawd *eg. sulphate.*
1853.

ufeleiddiad *eg. oxygenation, oxidation.*
1851.

ufelfaen *eg. brimstone, sulphur; pyrites, marcasite.*
1801.

ufelfellt, gw. **ufel** + **mellt**.

ufelgris *e?g. sulphate.*
1850.

ufelhâl *eg. ll. -halion. sulphate.*
1850.

ufeliar *eg. (?ac e.ll.) a hefyd fel a. sparks, fire, bonfire, also fig.; brimstone,*

sulphur; fiery.
I2g.

ufelid *eg. vitriol.*
I85I.

ufelig, gw. sur—sur **ufelig**.

ufelin *a. a hefyd fel eg. fiery; oxygen.*
I803.

ufelnwy *eg. oxygen; ether.*
I850.

ufelog *a. fiery, sulphurous.*
I803.

ufelured *e? g. sulphide, sulphuret.*
I866.

ufelwy *eg. lava.*
I850.

ufelwyn, gw. **ufel** + **gwyn**¹.

ufelyddiaeth *eb. fireworks, pyrotechnics.*
I800.

ufelyn *a. fiery, burning, sparking, also fig.*
I2g.

ufelltod, **ufudod**, gw. **ufylltod**, **ufudd-dod**.

ufudd, **ufydd** *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. obedient, dutiful, faithful; willing, ready; humble, meek; pliable (of metal).*
I3g.
Amr.: udduf, uddyf. ?I6g.

ufuddaidd, **ufydddaidd** *a. obedient, dutiful; humble.*
I6g.

ufuddair, **ufuddbarch**, gw. **ufudd** + **gair**¹, **parch**.

ufudd-dod, **ufydd-dod** *eg. b. obedience, dutifulness, allegiance; humility.*
I3g.
Amr.: ufudod. I346.
ufydod. I346.

ufudd-dra, **ufydd-dra** *eg. b. obedience, dutifulness; humility, meekness.*
I6g.

ufuddedig, **ufyddedig** *a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol. obedient, loyal.*
I6g.

ufuddfrait, **ufuddgall**, gw. **ufudd** + **braint**¹, **call**.

ufuddgar, **ufyddgar** *a. obedient, dutiful, faithful, loyal; humble, meek.*
I5g.

ufuddgarwch, **ufyddgarwch** *eg. obedience, loyalty, homage.*
I630.

ufuddhad, **ufyddhad** *eg. obedience, an obeying.*
I604–7.

ufuddhaf, ufyddhaf: ufuddhau, ufyddhau *bg.a. to obey, submit (to); humble.*

13g.

Amr.: ududdhau. 15g.

uddufhau. 1880.

ufuddhaol, ufyddhaol *a. obedient.*

1803.

ufuddhawr, ufyddhawr *eg. ll. -wyr. obedient person, one who obeys.*

1803.

ufuddiaeth, ufyddiaeth *e?b. obedience, allegiance, homage.*

13g.

ufuddiant, ufyddiant *eg. obedience, homage.*

1803.

ufuddol, ufyddol *a. obedient; humble.*

c. 1400.

ufuddwas, ufuddwawr, gw. ufudd + gwas¹, gwawr.

ufuddwch *eg. obedience; humility.*

16g.

ufuddwych, gw. ufudd + gwych.

ufullter, ufulltod, gw. ufyllter, ufylltod.

ufydod, gw. ufudd-dod.

ufydd, ufyddaidd, &c., gw. ufudd, ufuddaidd, &c.

ufyddiad *eg. an act of obedience, an obeying.*

c. 1400.

ufyddiaeth, ufyddol, &c., gw. ufuddiaeth, ufuddol, &c.

ufyl *a. humble, meek, submissive.*

9-10g.

Amr.: (h)ufyll. 1632.

Gw. hefyd hyful, ufudd.

ufyllter, ufullter *eg. humility.*

c. 1400.

ufylltod, ufulltod *eg. humility.*

12-13g.

Amr.: ufelltod. c. 1300.

hufylltod, hufulltod. 1567.

ufylltol *a. humble.*

1346.

uffach, uffar, gw. uffern.

uffarn *eb. ll. -au, -edd. ankle, fetlock.*

13g.

Amr.: ucharn. (eg.). Dchr. 14g.

uffern *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -i, a hefyd fel eg. (yn ffig.) a chyda grym ansoddeiriol ac ebychiadol.*

(a) *hell, also fig.*

12g.

(b) *ash-hole, ash-pit.*

1939.

Cfn.: **uffern**, &c., (**fach**) **ar y ddaear**: *hell on earth*. *Ar lafar.*

uffern, &c., **o**: *a (one) hell of a, a terrible, &c., used as an intensifier.* 20g.

uffernaidd *a. infernal, hellish.*

16–17g.

uffernbwl, **uffernndan**, **uffernddig**, **uffernddu**, gw. **uffern** + **pwl**, **tân**¹, **dig**, **du**.

ufferneiddiaf: **ufferneiddio** *bg.a. to swear, curse, use profane language.*

1848.

ufferngi *eg. ll. -gwn, (geir. a phrin) -gion. hell-hound, fiend.*

1606.

uffernig *a. infernal.*

1604–7.

uffernle, **uffernlle**, gw. **uffern** + **lle**¹.

uffernol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. infernal; terrible, awful, dreadful.*

12–13g.

Gw. hefyd **uffernolion**².

uffernolaf: **uffernoli** *ba. to make (something) (like) hell.*

1819.

uffernolion¹, gw. **uffernol**.

uffernolion² *e.ll. the inhabitants of hell, infernal ones, devils, demons.*

[1740].

Amr.: (**u**)**ffernols**. 20g.

uffernwaith, gw. **uffern** + **gwaith**¹.

ufflon, &c., gw. **yfflon**.

ugain, **ugaint** *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. ll. ugein(i)au. twenty, score; twenty-pound note; (pl.) twenties, scores.*

12g.

ugeinfed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. twentieth.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ar ei ugeinfed**: *with twenty others.* 13g.

ugeiniaith, gw. **ugain** + **iaith**.

ugeiniol *a. pertaining to twenty, denoting twenty.*

1657.

ugeinmil, **ugeinmlwydd**, **ugeinmyrdd**, **ugeinoes**, **ugeinplyg**, **ugeinpunt**, **ugeinpwys**, **ugeinwaith**, **ugeinwlad**, gw. **ugain** + **mil**¹, **blwydd**, **myrdd**, **oes**¹, **plyg**¹, **punt**, **pwys**¹, **gwaith**², **gwlad**.

ugeinwyr, **ugeinwr** *e.ll. twenty men.*

14g.

ul¹ *e?g. some sort of radish.*

c. **1400.**

ul² *eg. oil.*
1770.

ul³ *a. moist, damp, humid, close, muggy.*
18–19g.

ulai *eg. b. hydrogen.*
1803.

ulfyn, gw. **ulwyn**.

uliar *eg. phlegmatic temperament.*
1801.

ulnwy *eg. hydrogen.*
1858.

ulw *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *eg.* a chyda grym ansoddeiriol ac adferfol
(*a*) *ashes, (hot) embers, cinders; dust, (small) particles or pieces.*
13g.
(*b*) *exx. qualifying an adj. or a n., with intensifying force).*
1850.
*Amr.: elw*². **1547.**
ulod. (*e.ll.*). *Ar lafar.*
Cfn.: yn ulw (lân): totally, utterly. 20g.
Gw. hefyd **ulwyn**.

ulw-hâl, ulwhal *eg. carbonate.*
1850.

ulwin *a. carbonic.*
1850.

ulwliain *eg. tinder.*
1794.

ulwyn *eg. ash, embers, cinders; carbon.*
17g.
Amr.: ulfyn. 18–19g.
Gw. hefyd **ulw**.

ulwynddygol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *carboniferous (in geol.).*
1851.

ulyf *eg. ash, embers, cinders; carbon; carbonate.*
18–19g.

ulyfai *e?g. carbon.*
1850.

ulyfaint *e?g. ll. -eintiau. carbonate.*
1850.

ulyfddwyn *a. carboniferous (in geol.).*
1858.

ulyfddygol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *carboniferous (in geol.).*
1850.

ulyfedig *a. carbonated.*

1883.

ulyf-hâl, ulyfhal *eg. carbonate.*

1851.

ulyfig *a. a hefyd fel eg. carbonic (acid).*

1850.

ulyfsur *eg. carbonic acid.*

1877.

ulltach *eg. Ulsterman, derog.*

c. 1400.

-um *trf. bfl. I un. grff. rhai berfau afreolaidd, e.e. deuthum, euthum, gwneuthum.*

umbyr *eg. ll. -s. humour, discharge (from body).*

1545.

Amr.: wmbyr. 1545.

ybr. 1545.

umpir, umpryd, umprydiaf: umprydio, *gw. ympir, ympryd, ymprydiaf: ymprydio.*

un *rhif. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -au, (prin) -oedd, fel a., a chyda grym adferfol a rhagenwol.*

1. *(a) one; single, individual, only, sole; unique, special; united, combined.*

12g.

(b) exx. before a pl. n.).

1800.

(c) exx. following the def. art.).

12g.

2. *(a) substantival use).*

9-10g.

(b) exx. following the def. art., sometimes as a kind of rel. pron.).

13g.

(c) a person identified as, a certain.

16g.

(d) anaphoric use).

12g.

(e) (pl.) units (in math.).

1677.

3. *(a) any (one), either (one).*

12g.

(b) exx. following the def. art.).

12g.

(c) one (indefinite person).

1698.

4. *exx. following the def. art., as antecedent of a rel. clause).*

13g.

5. *(a) similar, alike, of the same kind or sort; identical, (exactly) the same (one); unchanged.*

Dchr. 12g.

(b) exx. following the def. art.).

12g.

6. *exx. following an adjective in the superlative degree).*

I2g.*Cfn.*: yr un: each, for each one. 20g.**un ac arall**: one and all. 1604–7.**un ac oll** = **un ac arall**. 1812.**un ac (?ag) un**: one by one; in single combat. c. 1400.**un ai . . . ai**: either . . . or. 1630.**un ai . . . neu** = **un ai . . . ai**. 1658.**(ar) un amser**: at any time, ever. 12g.**un arall**: another (one). 13g.**Un a Thri, yr Un a'r Tri**: (the) triune (God). 13g.**(yr) un a'r unrhyw, un ac unrhyw**: the selfsame, the very same, one and the same. 1620.**un dim**: anything; one iota, at all; of all. 1718.**yr un ffordd (â)**: at the same time (as), along or together (with). Ar lafar.**un gwaith, un waith**^{1,2} gw. *ungwaith, unwaith*^{1,2}.
un fied: single width (of material). Ar lafar.**(yr) un fath (â)**: the same (as), just like; one kind of. 15g.**yr un mor**: equally. 1881.**yr un peth**: the same (thing). 1552.**un pryd**, gw. *ympryd*.**(ar) yr un pryd**: (at) the same time, all the same. 1911.**un rhyw**, gw. *unrhyw*.**un swydd**, gw. *unswydd*.**un trew**, gw. *untrew*.**un tu**, gw. *untu*.**yr un un (â)**: (exactly) the same one (as). 1703.**un unig**: one and only, only one, one single; any single. 1567.**yr un unrhyw** = **un a'r unrhyw**. 1618.**ar un adeg**: at one time. Ar lafar.**ar un amser**, gw. *un amser*.**ar yr un amser**, gw. *yn yr un amser*.**ar yr un pryd**, gw. *yr un pryd*.**o un i un** = **un ac un**.**yn un a chytûn**: at one, in agreement. 1618.**yn un amser**: at some time; ? at the same time. 13g.**yn (ar) yr un amser**: at the same time. 1346.**yn un air**: with one voice, of one mind or opinion, in (complete) agreement, unanimously. 15g.Gw. hefyd **unyn**.**-un** *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* 3 ll. Cym. C., e.e. *arnun*.**unad, unaeth**, gw. **uniad, uniaeth**.**unaf¹: uno** *bg.a.* to unite, unify, coalesce, amalgamate, combine, join, connect; agree; be reconciled.

a. 1587.

unaf²: uno *ba.* to wish, desire, covet, will, crave, pray for.

I2g.

unaidd *a.* united; unary.

1744.

unair, unanedig, gw. **un + gair¹, ganedig**.**unanheddol** *a.* monoecious (in bot.).

1813.

unaniaeth, gw. **hunaniaeth** (hefyd *At.*).**unannedd** *a.* monoecious (in bot.).

1813.

unarllwysfaolion *e.ll.* monotremata (in zoology).

1851.

unawd *eg. ll.* -*au*, *unodau*. solo (music or dance).

1862.

unawdl, gw. unodl.**unawdwr**, **unawdydd** *eg.* (b. *unawdwraig*, ll. *-wragedd*) ll. *unawdwyr*, *unawdyddion*. *soloist*.

1919.

unawr, **unbaich**, **unbais**, **unban**, **unbarch**, **unbardd**, gw. un+awr¹, baich, pais¹, ban¹, parch, bardd.**unbeinaeth**, **unbeiniaeth**, gw. unbennaeth.**unben** *eg.* (b. *-nes*, ll. *unbenesau*) ll. *-iaid*, *-nau*, *unbyn*.(a) *dictator*, (absolute) *monarch*, *supreme head*, *autocrat*, *tyrant*, *despot*; *chief(tain)*, *nobleman*, *prince*, *lord (paramount)*, *king*, *monarch*, *sovereign*, *emperor*.*Dchr.* 12g.(b) *as a form of address (also in a weaker sense)*.

12g.

Amr.: **unbeniad**. 1803.**unbenadur** *eg.* *dictator*.

1811.

unbenaduriaeth *eb.* ll. *-au*. *monarchy*, *dictatorship*.

1799.

unbenaethdod *eg.* *dictatorship*.

1922.

unbenaethes, gw. unbennaeth.**unbenaethol** *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *dictatorial*, *monarchial*, *autocratic*, *tyrannical*, *despotic*, *absolute*, *supreme*.

1770.

Amr.: **unbeniaethol**. 20g.**unbenaethwr** *eg.* ll. *-wyr*. *monarchist*, *Caesarist*.

1866.

unbeneiddrwydd *eg.* *sovereignty*, *fig.**c.* 1400.**unbenesaidd** *a.* *ladylike*, *queenly*, *also fig.*

1756.

unbengerdd, gw. unben+cerdd¹.**unbeniad**, **unbeniaeth**, **unbeniaethol**, gw. unben, unbennaeth, unbenaethol.**unbennaeth** *eb.g.* (b. *unbenaethes*) ll. *unbenaethau* (adran (a)), *unbenaethiaid* (adran (b)).(a) *dictatorship*, *monarchy*, *despotism*, *autocracy*, *also fig.*; (over)lordship, *sovereignty*, *supremacy*.

12g.

(b) *dictator*, *monarch*, *despot*.

1824.

Amr.: **unbeinaeth**. *c.* 1300.**unbeiniaeth**. 13g.

unbeniaeth. 1730.

Cfn.: **Unbennaeth (Unbein(i)aeth, &c.) Prydain (Brydain):** (*title of*) a traditional song ('The Monarchy or Sovereignty of Britain') sung in medieval times before going into battle or at the sharing of the spoils. 13g.

unbennaidd *a. dictatorial, autocratic, tyrannical, despotic, absolute, supreme; lordly, noble, royal.*

15g.

unbennes, gw. **unben.**

unbennig *a. on one's own, alone, individual; common.*

1636.

unbennol *a. dictatorial, autocratic, tyrannical, despotic, absolute, supreme; lordly, noble, royal.*

1727.

unbennwr *eg. despot, dictator.*

1850.

unbenogaeth *e?b. supremacy.*

1857.

unbenrwydd *eg. sovereignty, leadership.*

c. 1400.

unbenyw, gw. **unfenyw.**

unblaid, gw. **un + plaid.**

unbleidiol *a. pertaining to one party, having one party.*

20g.

unbleth, gw. **un + pleth.**

unblyg, gw. **unplyg.**

unboen, gw. **un + poen.**

unbotensial *a. equipotential (in physics).*

20g.

unbraich, unbraint, unbrawd, gw. **un + braich, braint¹, brawd¹.**

unbriodas *eb. monogamy.*

1776.

unbryd, gw. **un + pryd².**

unbyn, gw. **unben.**

uncam, uncant, gw. **un + cam¹, cant¹.**

uncanuog *a. neu e. (forming) one unit of poetry.*

13g.

uncial, gw. **wnsial.**

unclo *eg. a hefyd fel a. lock, also fig.*

15g.

Fel *a. having only one consonant corresponding between both parts (of 'cynganedd*

sain’ or ‘*cynganedd draws*’) (in Welsh prosody).
p. 1584.

unclust, uncnawd, uncoes, uncorff, gw. un + clust, cnawd¹, coes, corff.

unicorn, ungorn¹ eg. ll. *uncyryn*, a hefyd fel *a*.

(a) *unicorn; one-horned*.
1603.

(b) (*having one*) *chimney-stack*.
1905.

Gw. hefyd **unicorn**.

uncorniog, uncornog *a. one-horned*.

14g.

uncrys, uncwys, gw. un + crys, cwys.

uncyswllt, gw. ungyswllt.

uncyw, gw. un + cyw.

unchwant, unchwedl, unchwydd, gw. un + chwant, chwedl¹, chwydd.

undab, undabaeth, gw. undeb, undebaeth.

undad, undanc, undarn, gw. un + tad, tanc¹, darn.

undeb *eg. b. ll. -au. unity, union; agreement, harmony, concord, consent; association, alliance, or confederation of individuals or groups for a common purpose, fraternity; legislative union; poor-law union; an association of independent churches; trade(s) union; students' union.*

12–13g.

Amr.: undab. 15–16g.

undawb. 1728.

Cfn.: *Diwin. (yr) undeb hypostataidd (hypostadaidd)*: (*the*) *hypostatic union (in theol.)*. 1711.

undeb llafur: *trade(s) union*. 1938.

undebaeth, undebiaeth, undabaeth *eb. unity, union; (trade-)unionism.*

1551.

undebol *a. pertaining to a (trade(s)) union, belonging to a (trade(s)) union, unional; united.*

1854.

undebwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a union member, unionist, advocate of trade unions; Unionist.*

1858.

undeg, gw. un + teg.

undegfed *rhif. eleventh.*

12g.

under *eg. oneness, singleness, unicity; unity; identity, sameness, similarity.*

15g.

undim, gw. un + dim.

undo, gw. tan¹—dan unto.

undod *eg. b. ll. -au.*

(a) *unity, unit, (coherent) group; unity, solidarity, oneness, singleness, unicity;*

agreement.

9g.

(b) (*dict.*) *unit; unity (in math.).*

1604–7.

(c) (*pl.*) *the (dramatic) unities (of time, place, and action).*

20g.

undodaeth, gw. **undodiaeth**.

Undodaidd *a. Unitarian (adj.) (in theol.).*

18–19g.

undodiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Unitarian; monotheist (in theol.).*

1792.

undodiaeth, undodaeth *eb.g. Unitarianism; monotheism (in theol.).*

1793.

Undodwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. a Unitarian (in theol.).*

1817.

undon¹, gw. **un** + **ton**².

undon², **un-dôn** *eb. a hefyd fel a. a monotone; monotony, monotonousness.*

1798.

Fel a. monotone (adj.), in the same tone (of voice, reading, sermon, &c.); monotonous.

1776.

undonaeth, undoniaeth *eb. a monotone; monotony, monotonousness.*

1833.

undonaidd *a. monotone (adj.), in the same tone (of voice, reading, sermon, &c.); monotonous.*

1832.

undonedd *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. monotony, monotonousness.*

1921.

undoniad *eg. monotony, monotonousness.*

1817–19.

undoniaeth, gw. **undonaeth**.

undonog *a. monotone (adj.), in the same tone (of voice, reading, sermon, &c.); monotonous, boring.*

1847.

undonogrwydd *a. monotony, monotonousness.*

1868.

undonol *a. monotone (adj.), in the same tone (of voice, reading, sermon, &c.); monotonous, boring.*

1831.

undonrwydd *a. monotony, monotonousness.*

19g.

undonyddiaeth *eb. monotony, monotonousness.*

1776.

undonyddol *a. monotone (adj.), in the same tone (of voice, reading, musical*

composition, &c.).
1883.

undras, gw. un + tras.

undre, undref, gw. un + tref.

undrefn, undreigl, undroed, undrws, undull, unduw, gw. un + trefn, treigl², troed, drws, dull, duw¹.

unduwaidd, unduwiad, unduwiaeth, gw. undduwaidd, undduwiad, undduwiaeth.

undwf, gw. un + twf.

undyblyg *a. one-fold, single.*
13g.

undydd, gw. un + dydd.

undyddiog *a. lasting for one (fixed) day, transitory, fleeting, ephemeral.*
13g.

undyn, unddawn, unddelw, unddull, gw. un + dyn, dawn, delw, dull.

undduwaidd, unduwaidd *a. monotheistic(al).*
1858.

undduwiad, unduwiad *eg. ll. -iaid. monotheist.*
1858.

undduwiaeth, unduwiaeth *eb. monotheism.*
1828.

undduwiol *a. monotheistic(al).*
1858.

uned¹ *eb.g. ll. -au.*

1. *(a) unit (esp. as a distinct element within a larger whole).*
1930.

(b) (standard) unit (of measurement).
1933.

(c) unit; unity (in math.).
20g.

2. *unity.*

13g.
Cfn.: uned thermol Brydeinig; British thermal unit. 20g.

uned² *eb.g. wish, desire, entreaty.*
13g.

Gw. hefyd cyduned.

unedig *a.bfl. united, unified, combined, joint (adj.).*
1664.

unedol *a. unitary (of system of government or organization); unit (adj.); unitary (in math.).*
20g.

unedd *eg. unity, solidarity.*
17g.

unenw, unfaeth, unfaint, gw. un + enw, maeth¹, maint¹.

unfalent *a. monovalent, univalent (in chem.)*.
1937.

unfam, unfan, unfarn, unfath, gw. un + mam, man¹, barn, math.

unfathiant *eg. ll. (geir.) unfathiannau. identity, sameness*.
20g.

unfathrwydd *eg. uniformity, monotony, monotonousness*.
20g.

unfed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. first in order, one part (in comb. with other numerals)*.

13g.

Cfn.: unfed a deugain (thrigain, &c.): forty-first (sixty-first, &c.). 1588.

unfed ar ddeg: *eleventh; eleventh (interval) (in mus.)*. 13g.

unfed ar ddeg ar hugain: *thirty-first*. 1591.

unfed ar bymtheg: *sixteenth*. 13g.

unfed ar hugain: *twenty-first*. 1588.

yr unfed awr ar ddeg: *the eleventh hour, the latest possible moment (with ref. to Matt. xx. 6)*. 1551.

unfeddwl, gw. un + meddwl¹.

unfenyw *a. monogynous, having a single pistil, style, or stigma (in bot.)*.
1813.

Amr.: unbenyw. 1909.

unferch, unfin, gw. un + merch¹, min.

unfiniog *a. single-edged (of sword, &c.)*.
14g.

unflwydd *eb. a hefyd fel a. one year (old); annual (of plant in bot.)*.
14g.

unflwyddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. an annual (of plant in bot.)*.
20g.

unfod *a. situated in the same place*.
12-13g.

unfodd, unfon, unfraich, unfraint, gw. un + modd, bôn, braich, braint¹.

unfreichiog *a. one-armed*.
1762.

unfrest *a. single-breasted (of jacket, &c.)*.
1850.

unfri, unfrig, unfron, unfryd, gw. un + bri, brig, bron¹, bryd.

unfrydedd *eg. unanimity, total agreement*.
1794.

unfrydiaeth *eb. unanimity*.
20g.

unfrydig *a. unanimous; single-minded*.
1807.

unfrydol *a. unanimous, of the same opinion, like-minded; with a single purpose,*

single-minded.

1837.

unfwa, unfflam, unffon, unffordd, unffriw, unffunud, gw. un+bwa¹, fflam, ffon, ffordd, ffriw, ffunud.

unffurf *a.* a hefyd fel *eb.* ll. -iau. *uniform (adj.), homogeneous, having the same form or nature, consistent, regular.*

Dchr. 14g.

Fel e. (a) uniformity.

1792.

(b) uniform (clothing).

1808.

unffurfdeb *eg. uniformity, consistency.*

1841.

unffurfedd *eg. uniformity, consistency, monotony, monotonousness.*

1898.

unffurfiad *eg. b. uniformity, consistency.*

1567.

unffurfiaeth *eg. b. uniformity, consistency, monotony, monotonousness; similarity of appearance, form, &c.; (religious) uniformity or conformity, esp. in relation to the use of the 'Book of Common Prayer'.*

1815.

unffurfiaf: unffurfio *bg. a. to make uniform or consistent, standardize; conform.*

1760.

unffurfiol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *uniform, standard, consistent.*

c. 1658.

unffurfrwydd *eg. uniformity.*

1848.

unffurfwisg, gw. unffurf+gwisg.

ungad, ungafell, gw. un+cad¹, caffell.

ungafello, gw. ungafello.

ungafell, gw. un+caffell.

ungafello, **ungafello** *a. univalve (adj.), having one valve or shell.*

1850.

ungail, ungainc, ungair, ungamp, ungar, unged, ungel, gw. un+caill, cainc, gair¹, camp¹, câr, ced, cell¹.

ungello *a. unicellular, monocellular.*

1858.

ungenedigion *a. ll. singing alone.*

9g.

ungest *a. pot-bellied, big-bellied.*

1604-7.

ungloch, unglod, gw. un+cloch, clod.

ungloriog *a. univalve (adj.), having one valve or shell.*
1850.

unglust, ungnawd, gw. un + clust, cnawd¹.

ungoel, ungoes, ungof, ungor, ungorff, gw. un + coel¹, coes, cof, côr³, corff.

ungorn¹, gw. unicorn.

ungorn² *a. single-ply, untwisted.*
15g.

ungornfil *eg. unicorn; rhinoceros.*
1798.

ungragennog *a. univalve (adj.), having one valve or shell.*
1850.

ungred, ungrefft, ungroth, gw. un + cred, crefft, croth.

ungwaith, un gwaith *eg. sole purpose or work, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: yn (ei, &c.) unwaith (un gwaith): expressly, deliberately, especially, directly, solely. 14g.

Gw. hefyd unwaith².

ungwerth, ungwyr, gw. un + gwerth, gŵr.

ungwryw *a. monandrous, having a single stamen (in bot.).*
1813.

ungwys, gw. un + cwys.

ungyfeiriadol *a. unidirectional.*
1936.

ungyfeiriol *a. unidirectional.*
1936.

ungyfref, gw. un + cyfref.

ungyswllt, uncyswllt *a. monadelphous.*
1813.

ungyw, gw. un + cyw.

unhad-ddalennog *a. monocotyledonous (in bot.).*
1853.

unhadgibog *a. monocotyledonous (in bot.).*
1858.

unhadgibogion *e.ll. monocotyledons (in bot.).*
1858.

unhadgodog *a. monocotyledonous (in bot.).*
1858.

unhaen, unhawl, unhenw, gw. un + haen, hawl¹, enw.

unhun, unhyd, gw. unun, unyd.

uniad, unad *eg. ll. -au. union, a uniting, combination, unification, amalgamation,*

joining (together), junction; joint (e.g. in wood- or metalworking).

1604-7.

Cfn.: uniad bagl(au): bridle joint. 20g.

uniad bôn: butt joint. 20g.

uniad cynffonnog: dovetail joint. 20g.

uniad ffrâm: sash joint. 20g.

uniad haneru (hanerog): halving joint. 20g.

uniad hoelbren: dowel joint. 20g.

uniad meitr(og): mitre(d) joint. 20g.

uniad mortais a thyno: mortise and tenon joint. 20g.

uniad rhigol: housing joint. 20g. Math. uniad setiau: union of sets (in math.). 20g.

uniad tafod a rhigol (rhych): tongue and groove joint. 20g.

uniadaf: uniadu *ba. to connect by means of a joint or joints.*

20g.

uniadol *a. unitive (in theol.).*

20g.

uniaeth, unaeth *eb.g. unity, oneness, singleness, unicity; identity, sameness; identity, personality; monism, unicity (in philos.).*

1862.

uniaethad, gw. uniaethiad.

uniaethaf: uniaethu *bg.a. to identify, establish identity of; consider as identical, equate; identify or associate (with).*

1939.

uniaethiad, uniaethad *eg. identification (with).*

20g.

uniaethol *a. identifying; pertaining to the mind-brain identity theory (in philos.).*

20g.

uniaethwr, uniaethydd *eg. ll. uniaethwyr. identifier (person); adherent of the mind-brain identity theory (in philos.).*

20g.

uniaith *a. a hefyd fel eb.*

(a) monoglot (adj.), monolingual.

1689.

(b) belonging to the same race or language, speaking the same language.

15g.

Fel e. single language.

1793.

uniant *eg. union, integration; stretto (in mus.).*

1803.

unias, uniau, gw. un + ias, iau¹.

uniawn, uniawn-, &c., gw. union, union-, &c.

uniawnad, uniawnaf: uniawni, gw. unioniad, unionaf: unioni.

uniawnbwyll, uniawnbwys, gw. union + pwyll¹, pwys¹.

uniawndeb, uniawnder, gw. uniondeb, unionder.

uniawnfarn, uniawnfryd, uniawnffordd, uniawnffurf, uniawngongl, gw. union + barn, bryd, ffordd, ffurf, congl.

uniawngred, uniawn-gred, gw. uniongred.

uniawngreidd, gw. uniongreidd.

uniawngrwn, uniawngyrch, gw. union + crwn, cyrch¹.

uniawngyrchiol, uniawngyrchol, gw. uniongyrchol.

uniawnlin, uniawnllin, gw. union + llin¹.

uniawnllwybr, gw. union + llwybr.

uniawnserth, uniawnsyth, uniawnsythder, gw. unionserth, unionsyth, unionsythder.

uniawnwaith, uniawnwedd, gw. union + gwaith¹, gwedd¹.

unicbeth, gw. unig + peth.

unicorn *eg. ll. -(i)aid, unicyrn. unicorn; one-horned animal, e.g. rhinoceros, narwhal.*
1455-6.

Gw. hefyd **unicorn**.

unicter *eg. loneliness, solitariness, isolation.*
1803.

unictra *eg. loneliness, solitariness, isolation.*
1803.

unieithedd *eg. monolingualism.*
1893.

unieithog *a. a hefyd fel eg. b. ll. -ion. monolingual, monoglot (adj. and n.).*
1824.

unieithogrwydd *eg. monolingualism.*
20g.

unieithrwydd *eg. monolingualism.*
20g.

unifersal *a. universal.*
1928.

unifersaliaeth *eb. universalism (in theol.).*
1838.

unifersi *e? b. university, fig.*
16g.

unifersiti, uniferseiti, uwnifersiti, &c. *eb. ll. unifersitis. university, college.*
16g.

unig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) alone, on one's own, lonely, lone(some), solitary, companionless; uncorroborated; single, unmarried, celibate; lonely (of place), solitary, unfrequented, uninhabited, isolated, desolate, also fig.

c. 1188.

(b) unique, peerless, only, exclusive, sole; special, specific; ? sincere.

12g.

(c) (*exx. preceding the n.*) *only, one (and only), exclusive, sole; special, specific; very, exact.*

I545.

(d) *single, singular (also in gram.); single-digit (of number).*

I4g.

Cfn.: nid (. . .) yn unig (. . . on(i)d (eithr, (n)amyn) . . .): not only (. . . but . . .). **I551.**

yn unig: only, solely, merely. **I545.**

yn (fy, ei, &c.) unig swydd: expressly, solely. c. I762-79.

unigaeth, unigiaeth *eb. monism.*

I899.

unigaf: unigo *ba. to isolate.*

I604-7.

unigaidd *a. lonely, isolated (of place); solitary (of animal, &c.).*

I882.

unig-anedig, unig-enedig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. only(-begotten).*

I567.

Gw. hefyd **unig-enid**.

unig-bennaeth *eb. supremacy.*

I849.

unig-ddoeth, gw. **unig+doeth**¹.

unigdduwiaeth *eb. monolatry.*

I891.

unigedd *eg. ll. -au. loneliness, solitariness, solitude, isolation, privacy; lonely, solitary, or isolated place, solitude.*

I776.

unigeddol *a. solitary; single.*

I855.

unig-enedig, gw. **unig-anedig**.

unig-enid *a. only-begotten.*

I567.

unigfa *eb. ll. -feydd. solitude (condition and place).*

I801.

unigfan, gw. **unig+man**¹.

unigffyddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a solifidian (in theol.).*

[**I783**].

unigffyddiaeth *eb. solifidianism (in theol.).*

I858.

unigffyddiwr *eg. a solifidian (in theol.).*

I850.

unig-genedledig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. only-begotten.*

I567.

unigiaeth, gw. **unigaeth**.

unigle, gw. **unig+lle**¹.

unigol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *singular (also in gram.); single, individual; single, unmarried, celibate; unique; special, specific; on one's own; lonely, desolate; simple.*

1567.

Cfn.: yn unigol: only, alone, on one's (its) own; individually. 16g.

Gw. hefyd **unigolyn**.

unigolaf: unigoli *ba.* to individualize, make individual; isolate.

1852.

unigolaidd *a.* pertaining to the individual; individualist(ic); singulative (in gram.).

1928.

unigoldeb *eg.* individuality, singularity; ?loneliness, solitude.

1803.

unigolder *eg.* individuality, singularity; ?loneliness, solitude.

1803.

unigoledd *eg.* individuality, singularity; ?loneliness, solitude.

1852.

unigoliad *eg.* individualization.

1884.

unigoliaeth *eb.* individuality, singularity; individualism.

1822.

unigoliaethol *a.* individualistic.

1924.

unigolrwydd *eg.* individuality, singularity; loneliness, solitude, isolation; oneness, singleness, unicity.

1632.

unigolydd *eg.* ll. unigolwyr. individualist; ?individual.

1868.

unigolyddaf: unigolyddu *ba.* to individualize, make individual; isolate.

20g.

unigolyddiaeth *eb.* individualism.

1916.

unigolyddol *a.* individualist(ic); singulative (in gram.).

1916.

unigolyddwr *eg.* individualist.

20g.

unigolyn *eg.* ll. unigolion. an individual; digit.

1793.

unigolynnol *a.* individual.

20g.

unigrif *eg.* ll. -au. digit.

1850.

unigrwydd *eg.* loneliness, solitariness, solitude, isolation; oneness, singleness, unicity.

1658.

unigryw *a.* unique, unparalleled; exceptional, outstanding, notable.

c. 1785–90.

unigrywedd *eg. uniqueness, unicity.*
20g.

unigrywiaeth *eb. uniqueness, unicity.*
1846.

unigwr, gw. **unig** + **gŵr**.

unigyn *eg. individual.*
1849.

union, uniawn *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *straight, direct, unswerving; upright, erect; right (of angle).*
12g.

(b) *precise, exact, not approximate.*
16g.

(c) *correct, accurate, true, rightful, due; righteous, just, fair; honest, sincere, straightforward.*

14g.

Cfn.: union (uniawn) o('r) galon: upright of heart. 1567.

ar fy (dy, &c.) union: *directly, forthwith, immediately, instantly; straight ahead, straight on; upright, straight. 1894.*

ar yr union: *directly; immediately; correct, just. 1621.*

yn union (uniawn): (i) *directly, in a straight line. 13g.* (ii) *exactly, precisely. 1632.* (iii) *directly (of time), straight (away), immediately, without delay; by and by, presently. c. 1550.*

yn ei (dy, &c.) union (uniawn) sefyll: *standing straight up. 1588.*

yn union saeth: *straight as a die, straight as an arrow. 18g.*

yn union (uniawn) deg: *straight away; by and by, presently. 1604–7.*

unionad, gw. **unioniad**.

unionaf, uniawnaf: unioni, uniawni *bg.a.*

1. *to make straight or level, straighten; correct, rectify, redress, put right, put to rights; direct, guide, adjust, regulate.*

16g.

2. (a) *to straighten (oneself), stand (up) straight.*

13g.

(b) *to make or aim (for), go straight.*

1864.

unionbraff, unionbwyll, unionbwys, gw. **union** + **praff**, **pwyll**¹, **pwys**¹.

uniondeb, uniawndeb, uniondab *eg. rightness, justice, righteousness, justness, equity; honesty, truth, integrity, sincerity.*

1567.

Cfn.: uniondeb calon: uprightness (of heart). 1588.

uniondeg, gw. **union** + **teg**.

unionder, uniawnder *eg. straightness; rightness, justice, righteousness, justness, equity; honesty, integrity.*

13g.

uniondra *eg. straightness, directness; rightness, justice, righteousness, rectitude, correctness.*

1772.

unionedd *eg. straightness; rightness, justice, righteousness.*

[1783].

unionfarn, unionfryd, unionffordd, unionffurf, uniongongl, gw. union + barn, bryd, ffordd, ffurf, congl.

uniongonglog *a. right-angled.*
1778.

uniongred, union-gred, uniawngred, uniawn-gred *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. orthodox, conventional, conforming to accepted beliefs or standards, unoriginal; orthodox (in theol.).*

1632.

Fel *e. orthodoxy.*
1718.

uniongredaeth *eb. orthodoxy.*
1904.

uniongrededd, uniawngrededd *eg. b. orthodoxy.*
1858.

uniongrediniaeth *eg. orthodoxy.*
1731.

uniongredol *a. orthodox.*
1910.

uniongredwr *eg. ll. -wyr. orthodox person.*
1893.

uniongrwn, uniongyfeiriol, uniongyrch, gw. union + crwn, cyfeiriol, cyrch¹.

uniongyrchedd *eg. b. directness, immediacy; simplicity, straightforwardness, plainness.*
1858.

uniongyrchol, uniongyrchiol, uniawngyrch(i)ol *a. straight, direct; direct, without intervention, spontaneous; immediate, instant; simple, straightforward, frank, plain (of speech, literature, &c.).*
1790.

unioniad, unionad, uniawnad *eg. a straightening; adjustment, rectification.*
1632.

unionlin, gw. union + llin¹.

unionlinell *a. rectilinear; parallel.*
1833.

unionlinellog *a. rectilinear.*
[1783].

unionlinellol *a. rectilinear.*
1851.

unionlwybr, unionllin, unionllwybr, unionongl, gw. union + llwybr, llin¹, llwybr, ongl¹.

uniononglog *a. right-angled.*
[1783].

unionred *a. direct, straight.*

1803.

unionrwydd *eg. straightness; rectitude, rightness.*
[1783].**unionserth, uniawnsert** *a. perpendicular, vertical, erect, upright, sheer, very steep (of a slope).*
1778.**unionsyth, uniawnsyth** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. straight; upright, erect, vertical, perpendicular, also fig. righteous; immediate, direct.*
1604-7.**unionsythder, uniawnsythder** *eg. perpendicularity, verticality.*
*c. 1840-50.***unionwaith, unionwedd**, gw. union + gwaith¹, gwedd¹.**unionwr, unionydd** *eg. ll. unionwyr, unionyddion. straightener; rectifier (of wrong, &c.), adjuster; director; rectifier (of electrical current).*
1604-7.**unionwych**, gw. union + gwyh.**unionydd**, gw. unionwr.**Unitariad** *eg. ll. -iaid. Unitarian.*
1792.**unleisiol, unlinellol**, gw. unlleisiol, unllinellol.**unllafar, unllafn, unllais, unllam, unllath, unllaw**, gw. un + llafar, llafn, llais, llam, llath, llaw¹.**unllawiog, unllawog, unllofiog** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. one-handed.*
14g.**unllawr**, gw. un + llawr¹.**unlle** *eg. a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. (a) certain place, somewhere; (the) same place; (not . . .) anywhere, nowhere.*

14g.

Amr.: **nunlle**. Ar lafar.*Cfn.:* **yn ei (yr, fy, &c.) unlle:** *in one place, in the same place, still.* 1545.**unlled, unllef**, gw. un + lled¹, llef¹.**unlleisiol, unleisiol** *a. unison; for one voice (of a song, &c.); monotone; unanimous.*
1834.**unllew, unllid**, gw. un + llew, llid¹.**unllinellog** *a. having one line.*
1592.**unllinellol, unlinellol** *a. in one line; ? direct.*
1873.**unlliw**, gw. un + lliw¹.**unlliwiog** *a. having one colour, monochrome, monochromatic.*
16g.

unllofiog, gw. unllawiog.

unllong, unllu, unllun, unllw, unllwybr, unllyfr, gw. un+llong¹, llu, llun¹, llw, llwybr, llyfr¹.

unllygeidiog, unllygeidog *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *one-eyed; biased, one-sided.*

13g.

Amr.: unllygadog. 20g.

unllygeidrwydd *eg.* bias, one-sidedness.

20g.

unmab, gw. un+mab.

unman *eg.* (*a*) certain place; one place, (*the*) same place; anywhere.

15g.

Cfn.: yn ei (yr, fy, &c.) unman: in one place, in the same place, still. 1692.

unmarch, unmath, unmeistr, unmin, unmis, unmodd, gw. un+march, math, meistr, min, mis, modd.

unnaid, unnaws, unne, unnerth, unnod, unnos, gw. un+naid¹, naws, gne, nerth¹, nod¹, nos.

unochraeth *eb.* one-sidedness, bias, partiality, unfairness.

1875.

unochredd *eg.* one-sidedness, bias, partiality, unfairness.

1887.

unochrog *a.* on one side, unilateral; one-sided, biased, partial, unfair.

1841.

unochrol *a.* on one side, unilateral; one-sided, biased, partial, unfair.

1850.

unodl, unawdl *a.* (weithiau gyda grym enwol) a hefyd fel *eb.* monorhyme(*d*); rhyming, containing (*a*) rhyme; (*the*) same or single rhyme.

14g.

unodlaeth *eb.* the quality or condition of being monorhymed; rhyme.

c. 1785–90.

unodlaf: unodli *bg.a.* to rhyme, form a monorhyme; cause to (form a mono)rhyme; use (*a*) (single) rhyme.

c. 1560–87.

unodlog *a.* monorhyme(*d*).

1803.

unoed, unoes, gw. un+oed, oes¹.

unofn, gw. unon.

unol *a.* united, unified, combined.

1740.

Cfn.: (yr) Unol Daleithiau: (i) (the) United States (of America). 1795–6. (ii) (the) United Provinces (the seven northern provinces of the Netherlands). [1795].

Unol Daleithiau America: the United States of America. 20g.

yn unol â (ag): in accordance with, in keeping with, in compliance with. 1843.

Gw. hefyd unolion.

unolaeth, gw. unoliaeth.

unolaf: **unoli** *bg.a. to unify, unite; identify.*

1803.

unoldeb *eg. unity, union; identity, sameness; monad (in philos.).*

1568.

unolder *eg. unity; identity, sameness.*

1346.

unoliad *eg. a uniting, unification, union; identification.*

1803.

unoliaeth *eb.g. unity, solidarity, oneness, singleness, unicity, uniqueness; identity, sameness, likeness; agreement, assent, unanimity.*

1346.

Amr.: **unolaeth.** **16g.**

unoliaethol *a. unionist, Unionist; united; same, identical, uniform.*

1838.

Unoliaethwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. Unionist.*

20g.

unolion *e.ll. ones, units.*

9g.

unolrwydd *eg. unity, oneness, singleness, unicity; sameness, similarity.*

1778.

unolwedd, gw. **unol** + **gwedd**¹.

unolwr *eg. ll. -wyr. unifier; Unionist.*

1898.

unon, **unofn** *eg. ?a hefyd gyda grym berfenwol. fear.*

14g.

Cfn.: **heb uno(f)n:** *without fear.* **14g.**

nid oes arno (arnaf, &c.) unon: *he does (I do, &c.) not fear.* **1630.**

nid rhaid, &c. (i ti, &c.) uno(f)n: *(you, &c., need) have no fear, fear not.* **15g.**

unparth, **unpen**, **unpeth**, gw. **un** + **parth**, **pen**¹, **peth**.

unpethder *eg. monotony.*

1935.

unplas, gw. **un** + **plas**.

unplyg, **unblyg** *a.*

(a) folio; folded once.

1604-7.

(b) single-minded, resolute, absolute, unquestioning; straightforward, sincere.

1840.

(c) containing one rhyme, not double (of 'cynganedd sain').

Dirw. **16g.**

unplygrwydd *eg. single-mindedness, resolve; straightforwardness, sincerity.*

1881.

unporth, **unpren**, gw. **un** + **porth**², **pren**.

unpryd¹, gw. **ympryd**.

unpryd², gw. un + pryd².

unpryd-ddydd, gw. ympryd + dydd.

unprydiaf: unprydio, unprydiol, gw. ymprydiaf: ymprydio, ymprydiol.

unradd, unraith, gw. un + gradd, rraith.

unres, gw. unrhes.

unrif, gw. un + rhif¹.

unrwydd *eg. unity, oneness, singleness, unicity.*
1778.

unrwysg, gw. unrhwysg.

unrym, gw. un + grym.

unryw, unrywiaeth, unrywiog, unrywiol, unrywiolaf: unrywioli, gw.
unrhyw, unrhywiaeth, unrhywiog, unrhywiol, unrhywiolaf: unrhywioli.

unrhent, gw. un + rhent.

unrhes, unres *a. single-strung (of harp); forming one row.*
1838.

unrhif, gw. un + rhif¹.

unrhodd, unrhwyf, unrhwysg, gw. un + rhodd¹, rhwyf¹, rhwysg.

unrhyw, unryw, un r(h)yw *a. hefyd fel eg.*

(a) *same, identical, uniform; similar, alike, of the same kind or sort, of the same nature, homogeneous; same, aforesaid, previously mentioned.*

13g.

(b) *any.*

1567.

(c) *unique; simple, unmixed.*

1588.

Fel e. (the) same kind or sort; (the) same (person, animal, or thing); (the) same, aforesaid, or previously mentioned; (the) same sex; one kind or sort, one sex; any kind or sort.

14g.

Cfn.: unrhyw, &c., fath: any kind or sort. 1719.

yr unrhyw fath: the same kind or sort. 1630.

unrhyw, &c., beth: anything. 1711.

yr unrhyw beth: the same (thing), the above-mentioned (thing). 1588.

unrhyw rai: any (pl. pron.). 20g.

unrhyw un: anyone. 1852.

yr unrhyw, &c., un: the same (person), the above-mentioned (person). 1664.

o'r unrhyw: of the same kind or sort. 14g.

o'r un rhyw: of the same kind or sort; of the same sex. 20g.

unrhywdeb *eg. identity, sameness; identity, personality.*
1794.

unrhywiad *eg. identity, sameness; identification.*
1866.

unrhywiaeth, unrywiaeth *eb.g. identity, sameness; identity, personality;*

uniformity, monotony.

1774.

unrhywiaf: unrhywio *ba. to identify, equate.*

1858.

unrhywiog, unrywiog *a. simple, uncompounded; uniform, unvaried; unisexual.*

1836.

unrhywiol, unrywiol *a. unisexual; same, identical, uniform; unvarying, constant; monistic (in philos.).*

1808.

unrhywiolaf, unrywiolaf: unr(h)wyoli *ba. to identify, equate; make uniform.*

1858.

unsaig, gw. un + saig.

unsain *a. a hefyd fel eb. ll. unseiniau. (in) unison, unisonous (in mus.); having the same tone or sound, monotonous, identical (in sound); synonymous; unanimous; monophthongal (in phonet.); also fig.*

p. 1584.

Fel *e. (a) unison (in mus.); (the) same sound; monophthong (in phonet.); also fig.*

1774.

Cfn.: mewn unsain: in unison. 1823.

unsais, gw. un + Sais.

unseiniog *a. having one sound; monophthongal (in phonet.).*

1803.

unseiniol *a. unisonous; monotonous; phonetic.*

1794.

unsill, gw. un + sill.

unsillafion *e.ll. monosyllables.*

1928.

unsillafog *a. (ending with a word) having one syllable, monosyllabic.*

14g.

Amr.: unsillafog. 1579.

unsylafog. 1732.

unsyllafog. 1707.

unsillair, gw. unsill + gair¹.

unsillog, unsilliog *a. monosyllabic.*

1803.

unsilltafog, gw. unsillafog.

unsud, unsut, gw. un + sut.

unswn, gw. un + sw̄n.

unswydd, un swydd *a. a hefyd fel eb. appropriate, (made) for the purpose, for the sole or specific purpose; having authority or a profession, having the same authority or profession; (the same) authority or profession; (sole or specific) purpose, intention.*

14–15g.

Cfn.: o un swydd = yn unswydd. 1770.

yn unswydd (un swydd): *purposely, intentionally, deliberately, specially, expressly.* **1567.**
yn un swydd gwaith = yn unswydd. **1929.**

unsylaftog, unsylafftog, gw. **unsillafog.**

unsylweddol *a. of the same substance or nature, consubstantial, hypostatic(al).*
1604–7.

unsyniad *eg. assent, consent.*
17g.

-unt *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* 3 ll. Cym. C., e.e. *arnunt, rhagddunt, ganthunt, uddunt.*

untad, untal^{1,2}, untant, gw. **un + tad, tâl^{1,2}, tant.**

unto, gw. **tan¹—dan unto.**

untref, gw. **un + tref.**

untrew, un trew *eg. (one) sneeze.*
13g.
Gw. hefyd **entrew.**

untrewaf, &c.: untrewi, &c. *bg. to sneeze.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **entrewaf: entrewi.**

untri *a. a hefyd fel eg. triune (adj.); triunity.*
1632.

untro, untroed, gw. **un + tro¹, troed.**

untroediog, untroedog *a. one-footed, one-legged; one of whose feet is equivalent in value to the whole animal (in the Welsh laws).*
13g.

untu, un tu *eg. a hefyd fel a. one side, one party; one-sided, unilateral; also fig.*

13g.
Cfn.: ar untu (un tu): (i) continuously, in succession, on end, one after another. 13g. (ii) on the same side, together, at the same time, all at once. 14g. (iii) on one side. Ar lafar.

i untu: *in succession.* **c. 1400.**

o'r untu (un tu) (i) = ar untu (i). **16g.**

o'r untu (ii) = ar untu (ii). **15–16g.**

untuog *a. one-sided, unilateral, on one side, for one side; on the same side; partial, biased.*

14g.

untuogrwydd *eg. one-sidedness, partiality.*
1778.

untwr, unty, gw. **un + tŵr, tŷ.**

untyaeth *eb. family, household.*
15–16g.

Gw. hefyd **tyaeth.**

untyrch, gw. **entrych (At.).**

unuchedd *eg. a hefyd fel a. (a) level.*
1775.

unun *e?b. (in a neg. context) any sleep.*

14g.

ununaf: ununo *ba. to identify.*
1938.

ununiaeth *eg. identity, sameness.*
1899.

unwaed, gw. un + gwaed.

unwaith¹, un waith¹ *adf. a hefyd fel eb. a chys. once, (on) one occasion, (at) one or any time, sometime; (at the) same time.*

9–10g.

Fel cys. when (once), as soon as.

1632.

Cfn.: unwaith ac eilwaith: more than once. 1567.

unwaith (ac) am byth: once and for all. 1912.

unwaith eto: once again, yet again, once more, one more time. 1588.

unwaith neu ddwy(waith), un waith neu ddwy: once or twice. 1545.

unwaith yn y pedwar amser: once in a blue moon. 1701.

ar unwaith, ar un waith: (at) once, immediately; at the same time, together. 14g.

ar yr unwaith, ar yr un waith: at the same time. 1588.

o'r unwaith: at once, immediately; at the same time. Diw. 16g.

yn unwaith, yn un waith: at the same time. 9–10g.

Gw. hefyd ungwaith.

unwaith², un waith² e?g. *a hefyd fel a. (of) the same work or making.*

14g.

unwaith-am-byth-rwydd *eg. once-for-allness.*

1939.

unwawr, unwe, gw. un + gwawr, gwe.

unwedig, gw. enwedig.

unwedd, gw. un + gwedd¹.

unweddaf: unweddu *bg.a. to identify, equate; become identical.*

1798.

unweddedig *a. reflexive (in gram.).*

c. 1455.

unweddiad *eg. consistency, uniformity, monotony.*

1832.

unweddog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. monogamous; uniform, consistent.*

1632.

unweddogath: eb. monogamy.

1914.

unweddol *a. uniform, consistent.*

p. 1584.

unweddwisg *eb. a uniform.*

1794.

unwerth, unwisg, unwlad, unwr¹, gw. un + gwerth, gwisg, gwlad, gŵr.

unwr² *eg. ll. unzwyr. unifier.*

1803.

unwraidd, unwraig, gw. un + gwraidd, gwraig.

unwreiciaeth, unwreigiaeth *eb. monogamy.*
1798.

unwy *a. monozygotic (in biol.).*
1909.

unwynebog *a. single-minded, sincere; occurring at the end of the first half of a line of 'cynghanedd groes', without a corresponding consonant (or consonants) at the end of the second half (of a consonant or consonants).*
p. 1584.

unyd *a. of the same length or height; of the same quality, equal, similar, uniform.*
14g.

unyddiaeth *eb. monism.*
1932.

unyn *eg. unit.*
1925.

upas *e?g. upas (tree).*
1827.

-ur *oldd. enwol, e.e. deurodur, gwresraddur, lliwur, llodur.*

urael, uriael *eg. a hefyd fel a. fine expensive cloth or garment, fine linen, alleged kind of incombustible flax; asbestos; fine, excellent.*
13g.

urdd *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -au, (prin) -ion, a hefyd fel a.*

(a) *holy orders.*
13g.

(b) *(religious, military) order, order of chivalry; order, body or guild of people sharing the same occupation or interests; order of angels; order (in biol.).*
c. 1400.

(c) *dignity, honour; dignified or honourable (person), dubbed (of knight), ?ordained (of cleric).*
12g.

(d) *order, discipline, rule, control; manner.*
1567.

(e) *roz.*
10g.

Cfn.: urddau cysegredig: holy orders. 14g.

urddau cysegrol = urddau cysegredig. 1664.

urddau effeir(i)adaeth, gw. *urdd offeiradaeth.*

urddau eglwys(ig) = urddau cysegredig.

Urdd Gobaith Cymru (Fach): the Welsh League of Youth. 1922.

urdd farchogol: *knightly order, equestrian order. 1773.*

urdd fynachaid: *monastic order. 1844.*

urdd(au) offeir(i)adaeth, urddau effeir(i)adaeth: *holy orders, (order of) priesthood. 14g.*

urddau sanctaidd = urddau cysegredig. 1675.

Gw. hefyd **urddyn**.

urddad, gw. **urddiad**.

urddaelodaf: urddaelodi *bg.a. to matriculate.*
1851.

urddaelodiad *eg. ll. -au. matriculation.*
1851.

urddaf: urddo *bg.a. to appoint to an honour, duty, or office, ordain, crown, dub (knight); canonize; honour, elevate, dignify, dedicate; appoint, decree.*
12g.

urddain, urddiain *a. dignified, honourable, praiseworthy; (dict.) honoured.*
12g.

urddarwyddion *e.ll. insignia.*
1815.

urddas *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac fel a.*

(a) *dignity, honour, nobility, high rank, reputation, status, rank; dignity (of bearing, &c.); order, list.*

12g.

(b) *religious order.*

13g.

(c) *(the) nobility, peerage, lords.*

16g.

(d) *kind, form.*

c. 1455.

(e) *dignity (in astrol.).*

c. 1400.

Fel a. dignified, honourable, noble.

15g.

urddasaf: urddasu *bg.a. to dignify, honour, venerate, revere, elevate, ennoble, confer a title upon; adorn; arrange, order; (dict.) gain a (university) degree, (eccl.) ordain.*

1346.

urddasâf: urddasáu *ba. to honour; adorn.*
1567.

urddasaidd *a. dignified, honourable, of high rank, noble; orderly.*
13g.

urddasedig *a.bfl. dignified.*
1803.

urddasfawr, gw. **urddas** + **mawr**.

urddasiad *eg. ll. -au. dignification, an honouring, ennoblement; (eccl.) ordination; (dict.) celebration (of religious feast).*
16g.

urddaslon, urddaslawn *a. dignified.*
16g.

urddasog *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. dignified, honourable, of high rank, noble; (eccl.) ordained; a dignitary, dignified person.*
12g.

urddasol *a. ll. (prin) -ion. dignified, honourable, noble, of high rank; esteemed, revered.*
14g.

Gw. hefyd **urddasolion**¹.

urddasolaf: urddasoli *bg.a. to dignify, add dignity (to), honour.*
1803.

urddasoldeb *eg. dignity, honour.*
1595.

urddasolder *eg. dignity, honour.*
1803.

urddasolion¹ *e.ll. (un. g. urddasolyn). dignitaries, dignified people, &c.*
15g.

urddasolion², gw. **urddasol**.

urddasolrwydd *eg. dignity, honour, also as a title of respect.*
1803.

urddasolyn, gw. **urddasolion**¹.

urddasrwydd *eg. dignity, honour, also as a title of respect.*
c. 1585.

urddasryw, urddaswaed, urddaswaith, urddaswedd, gw. **urddas + rhyw**¹,
gwaed, gwaith¹, **gwedd**¹.

urddaswr *eg. ll. -wyr. a dignitary, dignified person.*
16g.

urddaswych, gw. **urddas + gwych**.

urddeb *eb. ll. -ion. title (of person).*
1828.

urddedig *a.bfl. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. dignified, honourable, noble, of high rank, dubbed (of knight), honoured, exalted, splendid; (eccl.) ordained; ?decreed, ordained.*

12g.
Amr.: **urddiedig**. 1836.

urddeiniol *a. dignified.*
p. 1584.

urdden *e?b. a hefyd fel a. dignity, honour, praise; dignified, honourable, praiseworthy; (dict.) honoured, (eccl.) ordained.*
Dchr. 12g.

urddenw *eg. ll. -au. title (of honour), bardic name, nom de plume; ?term (expression).*
1794.

urddfoes, gw. **urdd + moes**².

urddfreniad *eg. inauguration.*
1851.

urddfreniaf: urddfrenio *ba. to inaugurate.*
1850.

urddfreniol *a. inaugural.*
1848.

urddiad, urddad *eg.b. ll. -au. (eccl.) ordination; conferment (of knighthood, &c.), an honouring, honour; initiation (to a society, &c.); (pl.) insignia.*

I4–I5g.

urddiadol *a. (eccl.) pertaining to ordination.*
I856.

urddiain, gw. **urddain**.

urddiant *eg. dignity; an honouring.*
I2g.

urddiedig, **urddin**, gw. **urddedig**, **urddyn**.

urddineb *eg. dignity, dignified state.*
I803.

urddlythyr *eg. ll. -au. diploma.*
I772.

urddnodau *e.ll. insignia.*
I848.

urddog *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. dubbed (of knight), honoured; (eccl.) ordained; honourable, noble, splendid.*
I6g.

urddol *a. ll. -ion, a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. dignified, honourable, noble, fine; honoured, dubbed (of knight); graduated; (eccl.) ordained, relating to ordination.*
I2g.

Fel e. dignified or honourable person, dignitary; dubbed knight; ordained cleric.
I2g.

urddolaf; **urddoli** *bg.a. to dignify, honour, dub; worship; (eccl.) ordain; confer a university degree upon.*
I6g.

urddoledig *a.bfl. dignified, honourable, noble.*
I6g.

urddoledd *eb.g. dignity, dignified state.*
I696.

urddoles *eb. ll. -au. priestess, deaconess; dignified or noble lady.*
I604–7.

urddoliad *eg. a dignifying or honouring; (eccl.) ordination.*
I667.

urddoliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. dignity, honour; Order (of chivalry); (eccl.) ordination.*
I6g.

urddoliant *eg. dignification, an honouring; worship; dignity*
I6g.

urddolwaed, **urddolwaith**, **urddolwych**, gw. **urddol**+**gwaed**, **gwaith**¹, **gwych**.

urddoniant, gw. **urdduniant**.

urddonol, **urddoniol** *a. dignified.*
I869.

urddosodiad *eg. investiture, establishment (in office).*

1810.

urddradd *eb. ll. -au. (honorary) degree, honour.*

1824.

urddreg, urddroddol, gw. **urdd+rheg², rhoddol.**

urddunaf, urdduniaf: urddun(i)o *ba. to honour, exalt; (dict.) celebrate (religious feast).*

1568.

urdduniad *eg. an honouring or dignifying.*

1568.

urdduniaf: urddunio, gw. **urddunaf: urdduno.**

urdduniant *eg. dignity, honour, glory, renown, respect, reverence, adoration.*

14g.

Amr.: **urddoniant.** **15g.**

urdduniog, urdduniol, gw. **urddunog, urddunol.**

urddunog, urdduniog *a. dignified.*

1845.

urddunol, urdduniol *a. sublime, dignified, laudable, revered.*

1768.

urddwaith, gw. **urdd+gwaith¹.**

urddweddi *eb. (eccl.) ordination prayer.*

1818.

urddwisg *eb. ll. -oedd. (eccl.) vestment; uniform, official or ceremonial garment; also fig.*

1773.

urddwisgaf: urddwisgo *ba. to invest, robe.*

1916.

urddwisgiad *eg. investiture, establishment (in office).*

1852.

urddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. dignified or honourable man, nobleman, dignitary; dignifier; (eccl.) ordainer.*

Dchr. **15g.**

urddyn *eg. a hefyd fel a. dignity, honour, praise; dignified, honourable, praiseworthy; (dict.) honoured, (eccl.) ordained (clergyman), graduate(d).*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **urdden.**

urddysgol *eb. ll. -ion. university, also fig.*

1794.

urea, urein, gw. **wrea, urin.**

uriad *eg. ll. (prin) uriaid, (geir.) uriadon. elder, alderman, senator, chief, lord, noble; old man.*

14g.

urial, urig, gw. **urael, wrig.**

urin *eg. urine.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: urein. 1545.

Gw. hefyd **wrin**.

urinal *e?g. ll. -ys. urinal (for examination of urine); (dict.) chamber-pot.*

15g.

Amr.: urnel. 15g.

urn, urnel, gw. **wrn, urinal**.

us *eg. (un. g. usyn) ll. usion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. husks, chaff; worthless things or remains, rubbish, fragments, debris; also fig.*

1346.

Cfn.: (fel) us(yn) o flaen (y) gwynt, &c.: (as) chaff before the wind. 1567.

usyn sil: husk. Ar lafar.

-us, -ius *oldd. a., e.e. cyffrous, dolur(i)us, grymus, llafur(i)us, medrus.*

usiaf: usio, gw. **iwsiaf: iwsio** (hefyd At.).

usier, is(i)er *e?g. usher, doorkeeper; usher (who walks before someone of high rank).*

15g.

usiongrug, usiw, gw. **eisingrug** (hefyd At.), **isiw** (hefyd At.).

uslen *eb. ll. -ion, -nau. glume (in bot.).*

1851.

uslennog *a. glumaceous (in bot.).*

1852.

uslyd *a. chaffy, branny.*

1604-7.

usog *a. chaffy, branny; worthless.*

1636.

ust, (h)ist, &c. ebd. *a hefyd fel eg. hush (int.); a hush, silence, stillness.*

13g.

Amr.: eis(h)t. c. 1920.

ustus, iustus, iustus, &c. eg ll. -(i)aid. *justice, magistrate, judge, governor, ruler, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: ustus hedd: justice of the peace. 16g.

ustus (yr) heddwch, ustus, &c., o(r) heddwch = ustus hedd. 16g.

ustus, &c., (o'r) pes = ustus hedd. 16g.

ustusaidd, iustusaidd *a. pertaining to a magistrate, magisterial, justiciary, judicial.*

1604-7.

ustusiaeth, iustus(i)aeth, &c. e?b. *justiceship, magistracy.*

15-16g.

ustusol *a. pertaining to a magistrate, magisterial, justiciary, judicial.*

1872.

usur *eg. usury; interest (on money).*

14g.

usuriaeth *eb.g. usury; interest (on money).*

15-16g.

Amr.: ensuriaeth. 1766.
uswriaeth..
uwsyriaeth. 16g.

usuriwr, usurwr *eg.* (b. *usurwraig*) ll. *usurwyr*. *usurer, moneylender.*
16g.

uswriaeth, gw. **usuraeth**.

uswydd *e.ll.* a hefyd fel *a. pieces, fragments, splinters, smithereens; smashed, shattered, wrecked; also fig.*
13g.

usyn, -ut, gw. **us, -it**.

utgan *eb.g.* *shout, sound(ing) (of trumpet or horn).*
1588.

utganaf: utganu *bg.a.* *to sound or blow (trumpet or horn), also fig.*
1588.

utganiad *eg.* *a sounding (of trumpet or horn).*
1588.

utganwr, utganydd *eg.* ll. *-ganwyr*. *player or sounder of trumpet or horn, trumpeter, also fig.*
1588.

utgi *eg.* ll. *-gwn*. *howling dog, hyena, often derog. of a person.*
16-17g.

utgorn *eg.* ll. *-gyrn*. *trumpet, horn, also fig.*
12-13g.

utgornaidd *a.* *like a trumpet or horn.*
1855.

utgornfloedd, gw. **utgorn + bloedd**.

utgornwr, utgornydd *eg.* ll. *utgornwyr*. *player or sounder of trumpet or horn, trumpeter.*
1604-7.

utgri, gw. **ud + cri**².

utilitaraidd, utilitariad, utilitariaeth, gw. **iwtilitaraidd, iwtilitariad, iwtilitariaeth**.

Utopaidd, Utopia, utriaf: utrio, gw. **Iwtopaidd, Iwtopia, wtrifaf: wtrio**.

uthr *a.* *fearful, dreadful, awful, terrible, tremendous, mighty, overbearing, cruel; wonderful, wondrous, astonishing, excellent.*

Dchr. 12g.

Gw. hefyd **uthred**.

uthraf: uthro *bg.a.* *to astonish, amaze, be astonished or amazed; terrify.*
Dchr. 12g.

uthraidd *a.* *wonderful, wondrous, astonishing, excellent; frightful, dreadful.*
15g.

uthrddrud, gw. **uthr + drud**¹.

uthred *e.g. horror.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **uthredd**.

uthredd *eg.b. wonder, astonishment; cruelty, fierceness.*

16g.

uthrog *a. frightful, dreadful; ?wonderful, excellent.*

16g.

uthrol *a. frightful, dreadful; astonishing.*

a. 1634.

uthrwas, uthrwedd, gw. **uthr** + **gwas**¹, **gwedd**¹.

uwch, uch¹ *ardd.* a hefyd fel *a.* (gr. gmhr. yr *a. uchel*), weithiau gyda grym enwol.

(*a*) *above, on top of, over, on, beyond, also fig.; ?after; in front of.*

9–10g.

(*b*) *above, more than.*

14g.

Fel *a.* *higher, farther up, taller; higher(-ranking), better; greater (of number, amount, degree of intensity, &c.); louder or noisier; higher(-pitched), more shrill; stronger (of smell).*

12–13g.

Amr.: **uchach**¹. **1688.**

uwchynt. (3 ll.).

Cfn.: **uwch bawd sawdl**, gw. *bawd*—*uwch bawd sawdl*.

uwch (uch) corf: *above the bar, in the upper section or division of the hall according to the Welsh Laws.* **13g.**

uwch (y) cyntedd, uch cyntedd, uwchgyntedd: (*in*) *the upper section or division of the hall according to the Welsh Laws, ?inner court.* **13g.**

uwch daear: *on earth, above the earth, above ground.* **1701.**

uwch i fyny(dd), uch i fynydd: *higher up.* **1551.**

uwch (uch) law (llaw), gw. *uwchlaw.*

uwch (y) llawr, uch llawr: *on earth, above the earth, above ground.* **12g.**

uwch (uch) ben (pen), gw. *uwchben.*

uwch uwch, uchuch: *higher and higher, (ever) upwards; louder and louder.* **13g.**

uwch-, uch- *rhwdd.* a ddefnyddir yn gfns. mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, ac a gyfetyb i'r S. *advanced, high(er), hyper-, meta-, over-, senior, super-, supra-, top-, ultra-, &c.,* gan ddynodi safle, swydd, swyddogaeth, gradd, gweithgaredd, &c., uwch, e.e. *uwchadeiledd, uwch-arglwydd, uwchbridd, uwchdechnoleg, uwchddaeuarol, uwch-ddarlithydd, uwchfioled, uwchgenedlaethol, uwchiaith, uwchradd, uwchraddiaf; uwchraddio, uwch-ringyll, uwchsain.*

uwchadeiledd *eg. superstructure (concept or idea).*

20g.

uwchaf, uwchafaf: **uwchafu, uwchafiad, uwchafiaeth, uwchafnod, uwchafol,** gw. **uchaf**¹, **uchafaf:** **uchafu, uchafiad, uchafiaeth, uchafnod, uchafol.**

uwchalaw, uchlaw *eb.g. ll. (prin) -on. counter-tenor, alto; treble, soprano; a part in a harmonized musical composition for one of these voices; also fig.*

1822.

uwchamserol, uchamserol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *supertemporal, transcending time.*

1911.

uwchaniaeth, uwchianeg, gw. *uchaniaeth, uchianeg*.

uwchianegol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *metaphysical*.
1898.

uwchianyddol, gw. *uchianyddol*.

uwcharbenigaf: uwcharbenigo, gw. *uwch-+arbenigaf: arbenigo*.

uwcharennol *a.* *suprarenal, adrenal*.
20g.

uwch-arglwydd *eg.* ll. *-i. overlord*.
20g.

uwch-arglwyddiaeth *eb.* ll. *-au. overlordship*.
20g.

uwch-arolygydd *eg.* ll. *-arolygwyr. (police) superintendent*.
20g.
Cfn.: **prif uwch-arolygydd:** *chief superintendent. 20g.*

uwchawduron, uwchawyr, gw. *uchawduron, uchawyr*.

uwchawyrol, gw. *uwch-+awyrol*.

uwchbaeolithig, gw. *uwch-+palaolithig*.

uwchben, uchben, u(w)ch ben, u(w)ch pen *ardd.* a hefyd fel *adf.* (weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol).

(*a*) *above (the head of), on top of, over, beyond, also fig.*
12g.

(*b*) *above, more than.*
1547.

Fel adf. overhead, above; above, above-mentioned (in book, &c.).
12-13g.

Cfn.: **u(w)ch fy mhen (ei ben, eu pen(nau), &c.):** *above or over me (him, them, &c.), above or over my (his, their, &c.) head(s), also fig. 13g.*

uwchben ei draed (eu traed, &c.): *on his (their, &c.) feet, also fig. [1911].*

uwchbennol, uchbennol *a.* *vertical*.
1805.

uwchblaned *eb.* ll. *-au. superior planet*.
1833.

uwchbridd *eg.* ll. *-oedd. topsoil*.
20g.

uwchbrisiaf: uwchbriso *ba.* *to overestimate, overrate, write up the value of*.
20g.

uwch-bwyllgor *eg.* (*Welsh or Scottish*) *Grand Committee*.
20g.

uwchdaflunydd *eg.* ll. *-ion. overhead projector*.
20g.

uwchdechnoleg *eb.g., weithiau gyda grym ansoddeiriol. high technology, high tech (n.).*
20g.

uwchdechnolegol *a. high tech (adj.).*
20g.

uwchder, gw. uchder.

uwchdir, **uchdir** *eg. ll. -oedd. upland.*
1894.

uwchdonydd *eg. ll. -ion. supertonic (in mus.).*
1938.

uwchdra, **uchdra** *eg. height, the highest point, the utmost degree; insolence; high status.*
1752.

uwchddaearol, **uchddaearol** *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. superterrestrial, celestial; ? overground, overhead.*
1830.

uwchddargludedd *eg. superconductivity.*
20g.

uwch-ddarlithydd, gw. uwch- + darlithydd.

uwchddyn *eg. ll. -ion. superman.*
1915.

uwchddynol *a., weithiau gyda grym enwol. superhuman.*
1858.

uwched, **uwchedd**, gw. uched², uchedd.

uwchefrydiau, gw. uwch- + efryd.

uwchego *eg. ll. -au. superego.*
20g.

uwchel, gw. uchel.

uwchelffordd, gw. uchel + ffordd.

Uwchellmyn, gw. Uchellmyn.

uwchfarchnad *eb. ll. -oedd. supermarket.*
20g.

uwchfaterol, gw. uwch- + materol.

uwchfeirniad, **uchfeirniad** *eg. ll. -feirniaid. higher critic.*
1894.
Gthg. isfeirniad.

uwchfeirniadaeth, **uchfeirniadaeth** *eb. higher criticism.*
1868.
Gthg. isfeirniadaeth.

uwchfeirniadol *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, higher criticism.*
1900.

uwch-feistr, gw. uwch- + meistr.

uwchfesurydd, **uchfesurydd** *eg. theodolite.*
1851.

uwchfioled, uchfioled *a.*, weithiau gyda grym enwol. *ultraviolet*.
20g.

uwchfodaeth, uchfodaeth *eb.g.* *transcendence*.
1893.

uwchfodol, uchfodol *a.* *transcendent*.
1910.

uwchfodolaf: uwchfodoli *bg.a.* *to transcend, exist on a higher plane*.
1910.

uwchfyd *eg. ll. -oedd.* *(the) overworld, the celestial or immaterial world*.
1920.

uwchfydol, uchfydol *a.* *transcendent; supermundane*.
1850.

uwchffurfiant *eg. superstructure (concept or idea)*.
20g.

uwch-gadfridog, uch-gadfridog *eg. field marshal*.
1814.

uwchgangen, gw. *uwch- + cangen*.

uwch-Galfiniad *eg. ll. uwch-Galfiniaid. high Calvinist*.
1823.

uwch-Galfiniaeth *eb. high Calvinism*.
1840.

uwchganolbwynt *eg. ll. -iau. epicentre*.
20g.

uwch-gapten, uch-gapten, uch-gadben, &c. *eg. ll. uwch-gapte(i)niaid, uch-gadbeiniaid. (army) major*.
1776.

uwch-gapteniaeth, uch-gapteniaeth, uch-gaptennaeth, uch-gadbennaeth
eb.g. ll. u(w)ch-gapteniaethau. majorship.
1776.

uwchgenedlaethol *a. supranational*.
1915.

uwchglerigaeth, uwchglerigwr, gw. *uwch- + clerigaeth, clericwr*.

uwchgrid *eg. ll. -iau. supergrid*.
20g.

uwch-gwnstabl, gw. *uwch- + cwnstabl*.

uwchgwypedydd, uwchgwypiedydd, uchgwyp(i)edydd *eg. ll. -ion. a supralapsarian*.
1794.

uwchgwypedyddol, uwchgwypiedyddol, uchgwyp(i)edyddol *a. supralapsarian (adj.)*.
1848.

uwchgwypiedydd, uwchgwypiedyddol, gw. *uwchgwypedydd*,

uwchgwympeyddol.

uwch-gyfreithiwr, uch-gyfreithiwr *eg. barrister, serjeant-at-law.*
1836.

uwchgynghrair, uwch-gynhyrchydd, gw. uwch- + cynghrair, cynhyrchydd.

uwchgyntedd, gw. uwch—uwch cyntedd.

uwch-hidlaf: uwch-hidlo *bg.a. fel arfer gyda grym enwol i'r be. to ultrafilter, subject to ultrafiltration.*
20g.

uwchiaith *eb. ll. -ieithoedd. metalanguage.*
20g.

uwch-las *a. ultraviolet.*
20g.

uwchlaw, uchlaw, u(w)ch l(l)aw, u(w)chllaw *ardd. a hefyd fel adf.*

(a) *above, over, beyond, also fig.*

14g.

(b) *above, more than, older than.*

a. 1587.

Fel *adf. higher (up), also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: uwch (uch) dy law (ei law, &c.): above you (him, &c.), also fig. 14g.

uwchlaw iti (iddo, &c.) = uwch dy law. 1759.

uwchlwr, uwchle, gw. uwch- + llwr¹, lle¹.

uwchllys *eg.b. ll. -oedd. higher court; (the) Supreme Court.*
1833.

uwchlywodraeth, uwch-lywodraethwr, gw. uwch- + llywodraeth¹, llywodraethwr.

uwchllaw, gw. uwchlaw.

uwchnaturiol, uchnaturiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. supernatural.*
1618.

uwchnofa *eb. ll. -nofâu. supernova.*
20g.

uwchnormal, gw. uwch- + normal.

uwcholwg *eg. ll. -olygon. plan (of building, &c.).*
20g.

uwchradd, uchradd *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. (weithiau gyda grym enwol). higher rank, status, order, or degree; comparative degree (of adj.).*
1752.

Fel *a. superior, of higher rank, status, order, or degree; secondary (of education, school, &c.).*

1703 T. BADDY: *PCh* 37, pa mwya' *ŵwchrâd* i chwi yw'r hwn sy'n eich gwahodd at ei fwrdd, mwya'r ydych yn ymbaratoi i fyned i eistedd wrtho.

uwchraddaf: uwchraddu, gw. uwchraddiaf: uwchraddio.

uwchraddedig, gw. uwch- + gradedig.

uwchraddiaeth, uchraddiaeth *eb. superiority.*
1834.

uwchraddiaf, uwchraddaf; uwchraddio, uwchraddu *ba. to upgrade.*
c. 1873.

uwchraddol, uchraddol *a. superior, of higher rank, status, order, or degree; classical (of author, &c.); secondary (of education, school, &c.).*

1732.

Gw. hefyd uwchraddolion.

uwchraddoldeb, uchraddoldeb *eg. superiority.*
1828.

uwchraddoliad, uchraddoliad *eg. superiority.*
1856.

uwchraddoliaeth, uchraddoliaeth *eb. superiority.*
1834.

uwchraddolion, uchraddolion *e.ll. superiors.*
1791.

uwch-reithiwr, uch-reithiwr *eg. ll. -reithwyr. (revising) barrister.*
1850.

uwchreolaeth, uwchresymol, gw. uwch-+rheolaeth, rhesymol.

uwchrif, uchrif *eg. ll. -au, -iaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. majority; maximum; supernumerary (retired Wesleyan minister); (dict.) superscript figure.*

1838.

uwchrifol *a. supernumerary, additional, extra, unnecessary; engaged on an ad hoc basis (of a retired Wesleyan minister).*

1888.

uwchrifyddiaeth, gw. uwch-+rhifyddiaeth.

uwch-ringyll, uch-ringyll *eg. ll. -iaid. sergeant-major.*
1814.

uwchrywogaeth, uwchsafonol, gw. uwch-+rhywogaeth, safonol.

uwchsain *eb.g. ll. -seiniau, a hefyd fel a. ultrasound, ultrasonic; overtone.*
20g.

uwchsarn, uchsarn *eb. ll. -au. terrace.*
1848.

uwch-sarsiant *eg. ll. -iaid. sergeant-major.*
20g.

uwchsonig *a. supersonic; ultrasonic.*
20g.

uwchstrwythur *eg.b. superstructure (concept or idea).*
20g.

uwch-swyddog, uch-swyddog *eg. ll. -ion. senior officer or official; field officer.*
1815.

uwchsynhwyrol, uchsynhwyrol *a. supersensible, extrasensory.*

1899.

uwchweithredwr, uwchwerinol, uwchwladwriaeth, gw. **uwch-+**
gweithredwr, gwerinol, gwladwriaeth.

uwchwybrennol *a. supercelestial.*

1810.

uwchymwybod *eg. superconsciousness.*

1923.

uwchymwybyddiaeth *eb.g. superconsciousness.*

1924.

uwchynt, gw. **uwch.**

uwchysgol, uchysgol *eb. ll. -ion. high school, gymnasium.*

1852.

uwchystafell, uchystafell *eb. ll. -oedd. upper room.*

1853.

uwd, iwd *eg. ll. (prin) iydoedd. porridge, pottage, hasty pudding, stirabout, pap, also fig.*

10g.

Cfn.: uwd bara can: panada, bread boiled to a pulp. 1778.

uwd blawd (ceirch): *(oatmeal) porridge. 1632.*

uwd (iwd) dyn bach (bychan): *child's pap. 18g.*

uwd maidd glas: *grits boiled in whey. 1803.*

uwd papur: *paper pulp, furnish, stuff. 20g.*

uwd (iwd) peillia(i)d: *flour boiled in milk, pap. 1547.*

uwd reis: *oatmeal porridge to which rice has been added. 1908.*

uwd rhynion: *gruel, grits porridge. 15g.*

uwd sucen: *sowens. 1912.*

uwd (iwd) sugaethan: *porridge, flummery, sowens; poultice. 1632.*

uwdfys *eg. ll. -edd. forefinger, index finger.*

15g.

uwdffon, uwel, uwnifersiti, uwsiaf: uwsio, uwsyriaeth, gw. **uwttffon, ufel,**
unifersiti, iwsiaf: iwsio (*hefyd At.*), **usuriaeth.**

uwttffon *eb. (bach. -nig). porridge stick, ladle, spatula.*

1604-7.

w, *llafariad, a'r seithfed lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg; digwydd*
hefyd fel lledlafariad (w).

Cfn.: w ansillafog: non-syllabic 'w'. 1923.

w gytsain: *consonantal 'w' (w). 20g.*

w gytseinol = w gytsain. 1923.

w lafarog: *vocalic 'w'. 20g.*

w driphlyg: *www (as part of a URL). 20g.*

w¹, gw. **gŵr.**

w² *ebd. ooh!*

Ar lafar.

'w^{1,2}, gw. **ei¹, eu¹** (*At.*).

wa, wà, gw. **gwas¹** (*hefyd At.*).

wab *eg. (bach. b. -en) ll. -iau. slap, blow.*

1803.*Cfn.*: **dan wab**: *under the thumb, under strict subjection. 1858.***wabiaf, wapiaf: wabio, wapio** *ba. to slap, cuff, strike, beat, defeat.***1803.****wabiwr** *eg. ll. wabwyr. slapper, striker.***1803.****wablaf¹, wabliaf¹, woblaf¹: wabl(i)o, woblo** *bg.a. to lather, also fig.***18g.****wablaf²: wablo, wablan, gw. woblaf²: woblo.****wablen, wabliaf¹: wablio, gw. waplin, wablaf¹: wablo.****wabliaf²: wablio, wablian, gw. woblaf²: woblo.****wabling, gw. waplin.****wablingaf: wablingo** *bg.a. to lather.***1775.****wablin, gw. waplin.****wac** *eb. allowance, portion, lot; shift (of work), stem.**Ar lafar.***wâc** *eb.g. (bach. b. wacen) ll. -s. walk, stroll, ride; path, avenue; alley (in cowshed), bin.***1899.***Cfn.*: **wâc laeth**: *milk round. c. 1920.***wacaf: waco** *bg.a. to go or take for a walk, stroll, go visiting or on a trip; court, conduct a courtship.***1896.****wacen, gw. wâc.****waci** *a. wacky.***20g.****wad¹** *eb.g. ll. -s. (heavy) blow, stroke, clout.***18-19g.****wad²** *eg.**(a) wad; plug or quid (of tobacco).**Ar lafar.**(b) person or animal of considerable size.***18-19g.****wadaf: wado** *bg.a. to beat, strike, wallop, thrash, defeat.***18-19g.***Cfn.*: **wado arni**: *to carry on, persevere. 20g.***wado bant**: *to work hard, work like fury. 1929.***wado ymlaen**: *to grow old; persevere. 20g.***wadi** *eb.g. ll. -s, wadiau. wadi.***1866.****wadiaf: wadio** *ba. to wad.***1916.**

wadin *eg. wadding, cotton wool, also fig.*
1916.

waej *e?g. ll. -ys. wage(s), hire; employment, (paid) service.*
14g.

waetiaf, waetaf, gwaetiaf, &c.: waetio, waet(i)an, gwaetio, &c. bg.a.

(a) *to act as an attendant or servant (to), wait, attend.*

15-16g.

(b) *to wait (for), await; watch or observe (closely), be watchful (of); lie in wait (to attack).*

15-16g.

Cfn.: (g)waetio ar y cewyll (dy gewyll, &c.): ?to look nearer home, mind one's own business. 17g.

waetiwr, gwaetiwr *eg. ll. waetwyr. waiter, attendant; ?ambusher.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd weiter.

waets, waetsh, gw. watsh.

waetsiaf: waetsio, waetsiwr, gw. watsiaf: watsio, watsiwr.

wafaf, wafiaf, we(i)fiarf: waf(i)o, we(i)fiio *bg.a. to wave; make wavy (of hair).*
1863-5.

wafraf, wafriaf: wafr(i)o *bg. to be unsteady, sway, waver; deviate, stray.*

1617.

waffer *eb. (bach. waffren, ll. -nau) ll. -i, -au, -s. wafer; (mass) wafer, host; sealing-wafer.*

1618.

Amr.: waffrysen. 1618.

wag *eg. ll. -s, (prin) -iaid. wag, mischievous or sly person.*

1862.

waganét, gw. wagonét.

wagen *eb. ll. -(i)au, -i. wagon; truck, lorry; (railway) wagon, tram (in coalmine, &c.).*

1545.

Amr.: wagon. 1604-7.

Cfn.: wageni rheilffordd: railway trucks. 1915. Ser. Wagen Siarls: Charles's Wain, the Plough (in astron.). 1545.

ar y wagen: on the wagon, teetotal. 20g.

Gw. hefyd gwagen.

wagenaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. wagonful, wagonload, truckload, also fig.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd gwagenaid.

wagenwr *eg. ll. wagenwyr. wagoner.*

1769.

Gw. hefyd gwagenwr, wagner.

wagin, gw. wagen.

wagner, gwagner, (g)waginer, wagoner *eg. ll. (g)wag(i)neriaid. wagoner.*

1892.

Gw. hefyd wagenwr.

Wagneraidd *a. Wagnerian.*

20g.

wagon, wagoner, gw. **wagen, wagner**.

wagonét, waganét *eb. ll. wagoneti, wagonetiau. wagonette.*

20g.

wainsgot, waistgot, wajen^{1,2}, gw. **wensgod, gwasgod**¹ (hefyd At.), **wej, wejen**².

wajer *e?b. bet, wager.*

1769.

wajys, wal, wala, gw. **wej, gwal, wele**.

walabi *eg. ll. walabiiod, walabiaid, -s. wallaby.*

1910.

Walaciaid *e.ll. Wallachians.*

1844.

walaf: walo, gw. **waliaf: walio**.

walap, walop *e?g. wallop, thump.*

1832.

walbant, gw. **gwalbant** (hefyd At.).

walblad, walblat, gw. **gwalblaid**.

walbon, whalbon *eg. ll. -s. whalebone.*

1630.

walciaf: walcio, gw. **gwalciaf?: gwalcio**.

wald, waldas, walden, gw. **gwald** (hefyd At.).

Waldensaidd, Waldensiaidd *a. Waldensian (adj.).*

1890.

Waldensiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Waldensian.*

1693.

Waldensiaidd, waldiaf: waldio, gw. **Waldensaidd, gwaldaf: gwald** (hefyd At.).

waldir *eg. striker, basher, also fig.*

20g.

waldon, wale, gw. **gwald** (hefyd At.), **wele**.

waled, walet *eb. ll. waledi, waledau, waleti. wallet; satchel, scrip, bag.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd **gwaled**.

wali *eg. ll. -s. wally.*

20g.

waliaf, walaf: wal(i)o *bg.a. to wall.*

1869.

Gw. hefyd **gwaliaf: gwালio**.

walics, walop, walpant, walpiaf: walpio, gw. **holics, walap, gwalbant**

(hefyd At.), **warpiaf**: **warpio**.

walplat, walplath, gw. **gwalblaid** (hefyd At.).

walrws, walrws *eg. ll. walrwsod, -iaid. walrus.*
1851.

walts *eb. ll. -iau. waltz.*
20g.

waltsiaf: waltzio *bg. to waltz.*
20g.

walwart, gw. **walword**.

Walwneg, Walwnaeg *eb. Walloon (dialect).*
1870.

walword, walwort, walw(a)rt *e?b. wallwort, dwarfelder, danewort.*
c. 1400.

wallai, wampen, gw. **efallai** (hefyd At.), **whampyn**.

wampiaf¹: wampio *ba. to repair.*
Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ailwampiaf: ailwampio**.

wampiaf²: wampio *ba. to beat, thump, strike.*
1863.

wampliaf: wamplio, gw. **warpiaf: warpio**.

wampwm *eg. wampum.*
1834.

wampyn, gw. **whampyn**.

'wan, 'wân, gw. **yrwân**.

wanaco, gw. **gwanaco** (hefyd At.).

wanc *eb. ll. -iau. wank, masturbation, also fig.*
20g.

wancar *eg. ll. -s. wanker (contemptible, &c., person).*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **wanciwr**.

wanciaf: wancio *bg.a. to wank, masturbate.*
20g.

wanciwr *eg. wanker (contemptible, &c., person).*
20g.
Gw. hefyd **wancar**.

wandiaf: wandio *ba. to beat with a rod or switch.*
20g.

wandraf, wandriaf: wandr(i)o *bg. to wander; ? become confused.*
1716-18.

wanglaf: wanglo *ba. to wangle.*
20g.

wantan, wanton *a. wanton, lascivious.*

1675.

Gw. hefyd **gwantan**.

wantanrwydd *eg. wantonness, lasciviousness.*

1672.

Gw. hefyd **gwantanrwydd**.

wanton, gw. **wantan**.

wanws, weinws *eg. cart-house, wagon-house.*

1929.

wapiaf: wapio, gw. **wabiaf: wabio**.

waplin, wablin(g), &c. *eg. (shaving) lather, foam, froth; frothy sweat.*

1722.

Amr.: **wablen**. (*eb.*). 1930.

wâr¹ *eb.g. ll. warau. goods, article(s) for sale, also fig.*

15g.

wâr² *ebd. (be)ware!*

20g.

wâr³ *eb. ll. wârs. war, conflict.*

17g.

Amr.: **wors**. (*e.ll.*). Ar lafar.

warach, warant, warantedig, gw. **gwariach** (hefyd At.), **gwarant** (hefyd At.), **gwarantedig** (hefyd At.).

warbl, wharbl *eb. warble, trill.*

1896.

warblaf: warblo *bg.a. to warble, trill, also fig.*

1863-5.

warblat, gw. **gwalblaid** (hefyd At.).

ward *eb.g. ll. -(i)au.*

(*a*) (*hospital, &c.*) *ward; (electoral) ward, (dict.) century (electoral division in ancient Rome); prison; guardianship, guard, watch, custody.*

15g.

(*b*) *ward (of court).*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd **gwart**.

wardeiniad, wardeiniaeth, gw. **warden, wardeniaeth**.

wardeiniol *a. pertaining to wardenship.*

1794.

warden *eg. ll. warde(i)niaid. warden; churchwarden; also fig.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **wardeiniad**. 1759.

Cfn.: **warden (yr) eglwys: churchwarden**. 1591.

warden traffig: traffic warden. 20g.

Gw. hefyd **gwarden**.

wardeniaeth, wardeiniaeth *eb. wardenship.*

1722.

Gw. hefyd gwardeniaeth.

wardiaf: wardio *bg.**(a) to guard, watch, look out.*

15g.

(b) to take cover, hide, lie hidden.

1937.

Gw. hefyd gwardiaf: gwardio.

wardrob *eb. ll. -au, -s. wardrobe (furniture); wardrobe (person's clothes); wardrobe (in theatre, television, &c.); wardrobe (room for clothes, arms, &c.); wardrobe (of royal, &c., household); also fig.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd gwardrob.

wardwn *e?g. ll. -s. warden (pear), also fig.*

15g.

waren, warin, &c. *eb. ll. warens. rabbit warren, also fig.**c. 1585.*

Gw. hefyd gwaren.

warhows, wariach, gw. warws, gwariach.**wariar, warior, warier, wariwr** *eg. ll. -s. warrior (vigorous, determined, colourful, &c., character); veteran; (usu. pl.) ruffian, hooligan.*

1652.

waring, warin, gw. waren.**warior, wariwr, gw. wariar.****warlin(g), warlin(g)iaf: warlin(g)io, gw. gwarlin(g), gwarlin(g)iaf: gwarlin(g)io.****warniaf, warnaf, worniaf: warn(i)o, wornio** *ba. to warn, caution.*

1547.

warning, worning *eb. warning; caution (in law); also fig.*

15g.

warpaf: warpo, gw. warpiaf: warpio.**warpaig, warpeg, gw. wyrpaig.****warpiaf, warpaf, walpiaf, whalpiaf: warp(i)o, w(h)alpio** *bg.a. to warp, also fig.*

1828.

warpin, warsel, gw. gwarbin (hefyd At.), gwasael.**warws** *eb.g. ll. warysau. warehouse, also fig.*

1748.

*Amr.: warhows. 1828.***wasael, wasel** *eg. ll. waselau. a feast(ing), carousal, revelry; wassail (drink); ?yule-tide folk customs (see 'gwasael').*

15g.

Amr.: wasol. (eb. ll. -ion). 1722.

Gw. hefyd gwasael.

wasbws *e.ll.* (un. b. *wasben*, ll. *-ni*). *thripples, sideboards (of cart)*.
1889.

wasel, wasgod, gw. *wasael, gwasgod*¹ (hefyd At.).

Washingtonaidd *a. Washingtonian (with ref. to the Washingtonian Temperance Society)*.
1847.

wasier *eb. ll. -i, -s. washer*.
1922.

wasiws *e?g. wash-house*.
20g.

wasol, gw. *wasael*.

wast¹ *eg.b. ll. (prin) -ydd, a hefyd fel a. waste, extravagance, prodigality; wasteland; superfluous, wasteful, extravagant; waste (of land)*.
15g.
Gw. hefyd *gwast*¹.

wast², gw. *gwast*² (hefyd At.).

wastiaf, wastaf, gwastiaf: wast(i)o, wastian, gwastio *bg.a. to waste, squander; damage, destroy, wear away, weaken; (cause to) grow weak or feeble, (cause to) waste away, sicken; reduce ((of) liquid)*.
15-16g.

wat *eb.g. ll. -iau. watt*.
20g.

watraf, wateraf, wotr(i)af: wat(e)ro, wotr(i)o *bg.a. to water, irrigate*.
1761.

watsh, wats, waets(h) *eb. ll. watshys, (prin) watsiau*.

(a) *watch (timepiece), also fig.*
Dchr. 17g.

(b) *(night) watch, lookout, watchman or group of watchmen (esp. as a night patrol)*.
15-16g.
Cfn.: fel watsh: like clockwork. 20g.

watsiaf, gwatsiaf, (g)waetsiaf: (g)wa(e)tsio, gwatsied, &c. *bg.a. to watch (carefully), keep an eye on, keep watch, take care*.
16g.

watsiwr, waetsiwr *eg. ll. wa(e)tsywyr. watcher, guard, sentry*.
15-16g.

wawch, gw. *gwawch*¹.

wb, ub *ebd. a hefyd fel eg. ll. (prin) wbion, wbau. woe!, alas!, O!, oh!; sigh, moan, shout, cry*.
13g.
Am *wb wb*, gw. *wbwb*.

wban, wbain, wben *bg. a hefyd fel eg. ac ebd. to sigh, moan, groan, sob, cry, wail, bewail, howl; a moan, groan, a howling; woe!, alas!, O!, oh!*
1567.
Amr.: wbian. 18g.

Gw. hefyd **ubaf**: **ubain**.

wbaniad *eg. ll. -au. moan, groan, a howling.*
1837.

wben, **wbian**, gw. **wban**.

wbwb, **wb wb** *eg. b. a hefyd fel ebd. hubbub, commotion, clamour, uproar, noise, outcry; woe!, alas!, O!, oh!*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **hwbwb**, **iwbwb**, **sywbw**.

Wcreiniad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Ukranian.*
1935.

-wch¹ *oldd. enwol, e.e. hyfrydwch, tazwelwch.*

Gw. hefyd **-wg**.

-wch² *trf. bfl. 2 ll. pres. myn. a grch., e.e. gwelwch.*

-wch³ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 2 ll., e.e. gennwch.*

wchw *eb.g. a hefyd fel ebd. commotion, clamour, uproar, noise, outcry, shout; alas!, hey!, hoy!*

17g.

Gw. hefyd **hai**¹—**hai wchw**.

wdbein *eb. ll. -s. (Woodbine) cigarette.*
20g.

wden, gw. **gwden**.

wdroeth, **wdrwth**, &c. *e?g. melilot; asphodel.*
c. 1400.

wdron *eg. (sweet) woodruff.*
1813.

wdrwff, gw. **wodrwff**.

wdrwth, **wdrwyth**, gw. **wdroeth**.

wdwart, **wdward**, **wtwart** *eg. forester, ranger, also fig.*
14g.

wdwl, **wdwyth**, gw. **awdl**, **wdroeth**.

we, **wei** *ebd. w(h)ay!, whoa!*
1923.

webin, **webing** *eg. ll. -au. webbing.*
20g.

wêc *eg. wake (of ship, &c.).*
20g.

wedars *e.ll. waders.*
20g.

wedi, **wedy** *adf. a hefyd fel ardd. a chys. after(wards), then, later; as well, also.*
13g.

Fel *ardd. after, following; in the manner of.*

(a) *exx.* before a noun or pronoun).

12g.

(b) *more than, over.*

1588.

(c) *exx.* before a *vn.*, sometimes corresponding to a verbal adjective or participle).

12g.

(d) *exx.* in a periphrastic construction with the *vb.* 'to be', forming the perfect and *plup.* tenses).

14g.

Fel *cys.* after.

13g.

Amr.: **chwedi, chwedy.** 15g.

Cfn.: **wedi bo(d) nos:** after dark, in the evening. 1615.

wedi'r cwbl: after all. 1653.

wedi'r cyfan = wedi'r cwbl. 1776.

wedi chwech: too late. Ar lafar.

wedi (wedy, chwedi) hyn: after this, afterwards. 15g.

wedi (wedy, chwedi) hynny: after that, afterwards. 12–13g.

wedi went: gone, too late (*facet.*). 20g.

Gw. hefyd **gwedi.**

wedyn *adf.* afterwards, after this, subsequently, later, then; also, on the other hand, after all.

1672.

Amr.: **chwedyn.** 1672.

Gw. hefyd **gwedi—gwedi hyn, gwedyn, ochodyn, wedi—wedi hyn.**

wedderglas *e?g.* weather-glass, barometer, also *fig.*

1761.

weddro *ba.* yn yr ymad. *ei weddro hi.* to weather a storm, *fig.*

1897.

wefiaf: wefio, weffyr, wei, gw. **wafaf: wafo, waffer, we.**

weiar, weier, w(e)ir *eb.g.* (bach. b. *w(e)iren, wieren*) ll. *weiards, w(e)irs* (un. b. *w(e)irsen*), a hefyd fel *e.ll.* (yn y ff. *w(e)ir*) a chyda grym ansoddeiriol. *wire, also transf. and fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **weiren bigog, weiar, &c., bigog (pigog):** barbed wire. 1906.

weiarles, weierles, wiarles, &c. *eb.* ll. (prin) *weiarlesi.* wireless (*set*), radio.

20g.

weiarnetin, weiarneting, weirnetin *eb.* wire netting.

20g.

Gw. hefyd **netin—netin weiar.**

weiar-rôp *eg.* wire rope.

20g.

weid *a.* wide (*of the mark*).

1574.

weier, weierles, weifiaf: weifio, gw. **weiar, weiarles, wafaf: wafo.**

weils *e.ll.* wiles.

16g.

weindiaf, weindaf, windiaf, windaf²: w(e)ind(i)o *bg.a.* to wind, coil, wind up

(*clock, &c.*), also *fig.*; *hoist (coal, &c.) to the surface by means of a winding engine.*

1736.

Gw. hefyd **gwindiaf: gwindio.**

weinws, gw. **wanws.**

weip *eb.* (bach. *-en*) ll. *-s.* *cutting remark, taunt, sarcastic reproof.*

20g.

weiper, weipyr *eg.* ll. *-s.* (*windscreen*) *wiper.*

20g.

weir, weiraf: weiro, weiren, gw. **weiar, weiriaf: weirio, weiar.**

weiriaf, weiraf: weir(i)o *ba.* *to wire (house, &c.); wire in, fence with wire; (fasten or secure with) wire, also fig.*

20g.

weirnetin, weirsen, gw. **weirnetin, weiar.**

weiter, we(i)tar, weityr *eg.* ll. *-s.* *waiter (in restaurant, &c.); one who waits (for something).*

1828.

weitiaf: weitio, gw. **waetiaf: waetio.**

weitwash *eg.* *whitewash.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **chweitwas(h).**

weitwasiaf: weitwasio *bg.a.* *to whitewash.*

1916.

Gw. hefyd **chweitwasiaf: chweitwasio.**

weityr, weithan, weithau, gw. **weiter, weithian, weithiau.**

weithian, weith(i)on, weithan, &c. *adf.* *now, at the present time, nowadays; from now on, henceforth, hereafter.*

12g.

Amr.: **gweithon. 1803.**

weithiau, weithau, gweith(i)au *adf.* *sometimes, occasionally.*

13g.

Cfn.: **(g)weith(i)au eraill:** *at other times.* 13g.

weith(i)au iawn: *rarely, seldom.* 1693.

weithion, weithon, gw. **weithian.**

wej *eb.* (bach. *-en*) ll. *-ys*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *wedge; chisel.*

1828.

wejaf: wejo *bg.a.* *to wedge; become wedged.*

1906.

wejen¹, gw. **wej.**

wejen² *eb.* ll. *wejys, wejens.* *girlfriend, sweetheart.*

19g.

wel¹ *ebd.* *well!*

1703.

Cfn.: **wel, wel!, &c.:** *well, well!, &c.* 1778.

wel², &c. *gn.* sy'n digwydd yn y cfn. isod

Cfn.: **wel dacw:** look or see (over) there, that is, there is (are). **1632.**

wel diso: look or see below. **14g.**

wel ducho: look or see above. **1632.**

wel, &c., **dyma:** look or see here, this is, here is (are). c. **1400.**

wel dyna, &c.: look or see (over) there, that is, there is (are). **13g.**

wela, gw. **wele**.

welcwm *e?g.* a hefyd fel *ebd.* *welcome(!)*.

17g.

weldaf: weldo, gw. **weldiaf: weldio**.

weldiad *eg.* a *weld(ing)*.

20g.

weldiaf, weldaf: weld(i)o *bg.a.* to *weld*, also *fig.*

20g.

weldiwr *eg.* ll. *weldwyr.* *welder*, also *fig.*

20g.

wele, wely, &c. *adf.* a hefyd fel *ebd.* look or see (here), here is (are); *well!*

1547.

Cfn.: **wala, wala!, wale, wale!:** *well, well!* **1740.**

wele, &c., **hai:** *well, well!*; *very well then.* c. **1689.**

welffan, gw. **waffer**.

welingtons, welintons *e.ll.* (un. b. *welin(g)ton*, bach. b. *welin(g)tonsen*).
wellingtons, wellington boots.

20g.

welis *e.ll.* *wellies*.

20g.

weltaf, weltiaf: welt(i)o *bg.a.* to (provide with a) *welt*; *strike, thump*.

1885.

welten, whelten *eb.* ll. *welts.* *welt, heavy blow*.

20g.

weltiaf: weltio, wely, gw. **weltaf: welto, wele**.

wen, wem *eb.* *wen* (also on horse), *goitre*.

[**1762**].

Wendaeg *eb.* *Wendish or Sorbian (language)*.

1847.

wensgod, wensgot, waingot, &c. *eb.* ll. *wensgodau, wensgotiau, waingotiau*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *wainscot* (also of a type of oak).

1670.

Gw. hefyd **gwensgod**.

wep, wepan, gw. **gwep** (hefyd *At.*), **gwepian**.

wêr *eg.* *wear* (and *tear*).

20g.

weraf: wero *bg.a.* fel arfer yn yr ymad. *wero mas.* to wear out, also *fig.*

Ar lafar.

wercws, gw. **wyrcws**.

wermod, **wermw(o)d**, &c. *eb.g.* a hefyd fel *e.ll.* *wormwood*, also *fig*.

1346.

Amr.: **gwermod**, **gwermwd**. **1547.**

wermwnt, **wermont**. **18g.**

Cfn.: **wermod Ffrengig (Ffrainc)**: *French wormwood, Artemisia gallica or santonica*. **16g.**

(g)wermod (wermwd, wermwnt) wen: *feverfew, Tanacetum parthenium*. *c.* **1400.**

wermod (wermwd, wermwnt, wermont, &c.) lwyd: *wormwood, Artemisia absinthium*. *Dirv.* **16g.**

wermod y môr: *sea wormwood, Artemisia maritima*. **16g.**

wermodaidd, **gwermodaidd** *a. like wormwood, bitter.*

1843.

wermont, **wermwd**, **wermwnt**, **wermwod**, gw. **wermod**.

werydd, gw. **gwerydd**² (*hefyd At.*).

Wesle, **Weslead**, &c. *eg.b. ll.* *Wesleaid. Wesleyan (n.)*, also *fig*.

1805.

Wesleaeth *eb. Wesleyanism.*

1805.

Wesleaid *a. Wesleyan (adj.)*.

1806.

west, gw. **gwast**² (*hefyd At.*).

westras, **westrys**, gw. **wystrys**.

wetar, gw. **weiter**.

wetres *eb. waitress, ?maid.*

20g.

wew, **wewc**, gw. **acha—acha wew(c)**.

wewcs, gw. **heliaf: hel—hela wewcs**.

wff *eg. blast, expulsion.*

1803.

wfft *ebd.* a hefyd fel *eb.g. ll.* (*prin*) *-au. fie!, to hell (with)!; reproach, disapproval, slight.*

1567.

wfftaf: wffto, wfftan, gw. **wfftiaf: wfftio**.

wfftiad *eg. an expression of disgust, contempt, &c., rebuke, slight.*

1604–7.

wfftiaf, wfftaf: wfft(i)o, wfft(i)an *bg.a. to express disgust or contempt, reproach, dismiss, slight, deride.*

1604–7.

wfftiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. derisive, dismissive.*

20g.

wfftiwr *eg. ll. wfftwyr. one who expresses disgust or contempt, rebuker; provoker.*

1604–7.

wfftlyd *a. derisive, dismissive.*
20g.

-wg *oldd. enwol, e.e. trythyllwg, tywyllwg.*
Gw. hefyd **-wch**¹.

wng *a. a hefyd fel e?g. near, close; nearness, vicinity.*
13g.
Amr.: wnc. 13g.

wha-, **whalbon**, **whalocs**, gw. **chwa-**, **walbon**, **holics** (hefyd At.).

whalpiaf: **whalpio**, gw. **warpiaf**: **warpio**.

wham *ebd. wham!*
20g.

whampyn, **wampyn**, **w(h)ompy** *eg. (b. w(h)ampen, w(h)ompen).*
(*a*) *person or thing of considerable size, whopper.*
20g.
(*b*) *clout, blow.*
19g.

wharbl, **whe-**, **whelten**, **wheret**, gw. **warbl**, **chwe-**, **welten**, **whiret**.

whewcs, gw. **heliaf**: **hel—hela wewcs** (hefyd At.).

whi-, **whig**, **whingi-whangal**, gw. **chwi-**, **wic**, **igam-ogam** (hefyd At.).

whil, **wil** *eb. (bach. -en) ll. w(h)îls (un. w(h)ilsen). wheel.*
1896.

whilaf, **wilaf**: **w(h)ilo** *bg.a. to wheel, roll.*
20g.

whilber, **wilber** *eb. ll. w(h)ilberi, (prin) w(h)ilbers. wheelbarrow, also fig.*
1870.
Cfn.: wilber gols: metal wheelbarrow. Ar lafar.

whilberaid, **wilberaid** *eb. ll. whilbereidiau, whilbereidau. wheelbarrowful, also fig.*
20g.

whilbero, **wilbero**, **whilberio** *ba. to carry in a wheelbarrow, also fig.*
1894.

whilcar *e?g. wheel car.*
1936.

whilen, **whilsen**, gw. **whil**.

whilws *eg. wheel-house.*
20g.

whim *e?g. whim (in coalmine, &c.).*
1827.

whimben, **whimbil**^{1,2}, **whindaf**: **whindo**, **whindrew**, gw. **ewinbren** (hefyd At.), **ewinbil** (hefyd At.), **gwimbill** (hefyd At.), **windaf**¹: **windo**, **ewinrhew**.

whingil, **wingil** *a. shaky, unstable.*
20g.

whiparwhîl *eg. ll. whiparwilod. whippoorwill.*
20g.

whiped, gw. wipet.

whiperín *eg. school attendance officer.*
20g.

whipet, gw. wipet.

whip-stitsh *e?g. yn yr ymad. adferfol bob whip-stitsh. constantly.*
20g.

whiret, **wheret** *eb.g. sharp blow, slap.*
20g.

whisbran, **wisbran**, **whisbren**, **w(h)isbro** *bg.a.*

(a) *to whisper.*
1750.

(b) *to search unnecessarily, rummage.*
20g.

whisgeraidd, **whisgeren**, **whisgerog**, gw. wisgeraidd, wisgers, wisgerog.

whisgers, **whisgersen**, gw. wisgers.

whisgigówt, gw. sig-owt (hefyd At.).

whisgyrs, gw. wisgers.

whishgít, **whiw**¹, gw. **hysgát**, **chwiw**².

whiw² *ebd. whezw!*
20g.

whompen, **whompyn**, gw. whampyn.

whŵ *ebd. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. exclamation expressing regret, &c., alas!, woe!*
15-16g.

whyntell, **whysygówt**, gw. gwyntyll (hefyd At.), sig-owt (hefyd At.).

wi *ebd. (a'i ddilyn yn aml gan a⁷ neu o²) a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb. ll. -on. int. expressing joy, satisfaction, surprise, &c., O!, oh!, hey!*
12g.

Fel e. joy, (dict.) sudden emotion.

18-19g.

Amr.: gwi. 1803.

Gw. hefyd awi, ow, owi.

wiarles, **wibwr**, gw. weiarles, gwyllt—gwyllt chwibwrn.

wibwrn¹ *eg. Coventry blue (kind of thread).*
15g.

wibwrn², gw. gwyllt—gwyllt chwibwrn.

wic *eg. wick.*

1838.

Amr.: whig. (i). 1912.

wig². (i). 1937.

wiced, gw. **gwiced**.

wicedwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wicketkeeper.*
20g.

Wicliffiad *eg. ll. -iaid. a Wycliffian.*
1718.

wicsen *eb. ll. wics. wig (type of bun, &c.), teacake.*
1862.

wîc-wâc, gw. **wich-wach**.

wicws^{1,2}, gw. **chwigws** (hefyd At.), **micws¹**.

wich-wach, **wich-di-wach** *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac ansoddeiriol. squeakily, screechingly, noisily.*

16g.

Amr.: **wîc-wâc**. Ar lafar.

wich-i-wach. 1869.

widnes, **widw**, gw. **witnes**, **gwidw**.

wid-wid *eg. rock pipit.*
20g.

widwiff, **widwith**, gw. **gwidwith** (hefyd At.).

wieren, **wif**, **wifren**, **wiff**, gw. **weiar**, **gwif** (hefyd At.), **gwifr¹** (hefyd At.), **chwiff** (hefyd At.).

wig¹ *eb.g. ll. -iau, -s. wig, perizwig.*
16-17g.

wig², **Wig**, **wigi-wogam**, gw. **wic**, **Chwig** (hefyd At.), **igam-ogam** (hefyd At.).

wiglaf: **wiglo** *bg.a. to wiggle.*
20g.

wigwam *eg.b. ll. -au, -s. wigwam.*
1897.

wing-wang, gw. **igam-ogam** (hefyd At.).

wihi *eg.b. neighing or whinnying (of horses).*
1632.

wijwn *e?g. wigeon.*
1545.

wil, gw. **whil**.

wil, **wili** *e. prs. sy'n digwydd yn y cfn. isod: personal name (= Will(y)), used in the combs. listed below.*

Cfn.: Bot. **wili bach**: *sweet william, Dianthus barbatus*. 20g. Adar. **wil cap(an) du**: *stonechat, Saxicola torquata*. 20g. Bot. **wil gariadus**: *field bindweed, Convolvulus arvensis; hedge bindweed, Calystegia sepium; cleavers, Galium aparine*. 20g. Adar. **wil y dŵr**: *dipper, water ouzel, Cinclus cinclus*. 1934.

wil y wawch, gw. *gwawch¹* (hefyd At.).

wil wyllt: (i) *spiny spider crab, Maia squinado*. 20g. (ii) *unidentified grass, 'carnation grass'*. 18-19g. Adar. **wil nyddwr**: *nightjar, Caprimulgus europæus*. 20g.

wili wad *blood-spitting beetle*. 1899. Adar. **wil wal waliog**: *cormorant, Phalacrocorax carbo*. Ar lafar.

wilaf: **wilo, wilameg, wilber, wilberaid, wilbero,** gw. **whilaf:** **whilo, gwilameg** (hefyd At.), **whilber, whilberaid, whilbero.**

wilffrai, wili, wiliaf: **wilia, wilsen,** gw. **gwilffrai** (hefyd At.), **wil, chwedleuaf:** **chwedleua** (hefyd At.), **whil.**

Wilsonaidd *a. Wilsonian (with ref. to Harold Wilson).*
20g.

wimben, wimbil^{1,2}, **wimbled,** gw. **ewinbren, ewinbil** (hefyd At.), **gwimbil**¹ (hefyd At.), **gwimbled** (hefyd At.).

wimp *eg. ll. -s. wimp.*
20g.

wimpl, winc¹, gw. **gwimpl, gwinc**¹.

winc² *eb.g. wink, a twinkling; smallest amount (of sleep).*
1794.
Gw. hefyd **chwinc**¹, **gwinc**².

winc³, **wincad, wincaf:** **winco,** gw. **chwinc**² (hefyd At.), **winciad**¹, **winciaf:** **wincio.**

winciad¹, **wincad** *eg. ll. -au. a twinkling, trice, moment, jiffy.*
1855.
Gw. hefyd **chwinciad.**

winciad², gw. **winciaf:** **wincio.**

winciaf, wincaf: **winc(i)o, wincian** *bg.a. to wink (an eye); wink (of light), twinkle, flicker; sleep.*
16g.
*Amr.: winciad*². 1790.
Cfn.: winco ar: *to wink at (wrongdoing, &c.). c. 1762-79.*
Gw. hefyd **chwinciaf:** **chwincian, gwinciaf:** **gwincio.**

windaf¹, **whindaf:** **w(h)indo** *bg. to kick with the hind legs (of a horse).*
c. 1870.

windaf²: **windo, windas gaws, windiaf:** **windio,** gw. **weindiaf:** **weindio, gwindas**¹—**gwindas gaws** (hefyd At.), **weindiaf:** **weindio.**

windre, windro, gw. **ewinrhew** (hefyd At.).

windsgrin *eb. ll. -s. windscreen.*
20g.

winegr, gw. **gwinegr.**

winfforch *eb. wooden fork for holding furze, &c., for cutting.*
20g.

wingil, gw. **whingil.**

wingi-wangam, wingi-wonga, gw. **igam-ogam** (hefyd At.).

winglos, gw. **gwylnos.**

winion, winionen, winionyn, winiwn(s), winon, gw. **wynwyn.**

wins, winsgrin, gw. **winsh, windsgrin.**

winsh, wins *eb.g. ll. -ys. winch; well(-wheel); also fig.*
15-16g.

winshin *eg. variable unit of dry measure, usually equivalent to a bushel.*
1835.

winsi *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. wincey.*
18g.

winsiaf: winsio *ba. to winch.*
20g.

wintraf: wintro *bg.a. to winter (sheep).*
20g.

wintrin, wintring *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a wintering (of sheep).*
1931.

winthrew, winwedd, gw. ewinrhew (hefyd At.), **ewinfedd** (hefyd At.).

winwin, winwns, winwnsyn, winwyn, winwynyn, gw. wynwyn.

wipet *e?g. whippet.*
20g.

wir, wir(s)en, gw. weiar.

wisbro, wisbran gw. **whisbran.**

wisgawn, wisgen, gw. gwisgon (hefyd At.).

wisgeraidd *a. whiskered, whiskery.*
20g.

wisgeren, gw. wisgers.

wisgerog *a. whiskered, whiskery.*
20g.

wisgers, wisgers, &c. e.ll. (un. b. *w(h)isger(s)en, g. wisgeryn*). (*side-*)*whiskers; whiskers (on cat, &c.).*

1916.

Cfn.: Bot. wisgers dad-cu: perennial cornflower, Centaurea montana. Ar lafar.

wisgi, wisgon, wisgyrs, gw. chwisgi (hefyd At.), **gwisgon** (hefyd At.), **wisgers.**

wishgon, wishgwn, gw. gwisgon (hefyd At.).

wisl, gw. chwisl.

wislaf: wislo, wislan, gw. chwislaf: chwislo (hefyd At.).

wit *eg. ll. -s. wit, humour; a wit.*
1860-70.

witi *a. witty, humorous.*
1895.

witnes *eg. ll. -oedd, -on. witness (person).*
1749.

wits, gw. witsh.

witsgrafft, witsgrefft, gw. **witshgrafft**.

witsh, wits *eb. ll. -ys, -iaid, -od. witch, (old) hag.*
1547.

witshgrafft, witshgrefft, &c. *e?g. witchcraft.*
1547.

witsiaf: witsio *bg.a. to bewitch; charm, allure.*
1547.

witsiwr *eg. ll. -s. bewitcher.*
1925.

Wittgensteinaidd *a. Wittgensteinian (adj.).*
20g.

wit-wat, witwith, wiwer, gw. **chwit-chwat** (hefyd At.), **gwidwith** (hefyd At.), **gwiwer** (hefyd At.).

wlff *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. wolf, also fig.*
15-16g.

wlffram, gw. **wolffram**.

wlian *bg. to be busy, hurry.*
15g.

wlna *eg. ulna.*
20g.

wlpan *eg. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. intensive language course (esp. with ref. to learning Welsh or Hebrew), ulpan.*
20g.

wlser, ylser *eg. ll. wlsers, wlserau, ylsers. ulcer.*
16g.

wlmatwm, ylmatwm *eg. ll. wltimata. ultimatum.*
1902.

wltrafioled *a. ultraviolet.*
1936.

wltramontaniaeth *eb. ultramontanism (in theol.).*
20g.

wltrasoneg *eb. ultrasonics.*
20g.

wltrasonig *a. ultrasonic.*
20g.

wmbel, ymbel *eg. ll. -au. umbel (in bot.).*
20g.

wmbelifferaidd *a. umbelliferous (in bot.).*
20g.

wmber, wnbr *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. umber.*
20g.

wmberela, wnbr, wnbralo, gw. **ambarél** (hefyd At.), **wmber**, **ambarél**

(hefyd At.).

wmbredd, wmbreddol, gw. **wmbreth, wmbrethol**.

Wmbreg *eb.g. Umbrian (language)*.
20g.

wmbreth, wmbredd, wm(b)wrdd, &c. *eg. ll. wmbreddoedd, wm(b)reddau, wmbrethi. abundance, amplitude, large number, multitude, many, plenty; number.*
16g.

wmbrethol, wmbreddol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. innumerable, multitudinous, ample, great.*
17–18g.
Amr.: wmfrethol. 1767.

wmbwrdd, wmbyr, wmed, wmedaf: wmedu, wmfrethol, gw. **wmbredd, umbyr, wyneb, wynebfaf: wynebu, wmbrethol**.

wmff *e?g. oomph*.
20g.

wmlys, (m)wmlws, mymlws *eg. (type of stew made from) umbles.*
c. 1400.

wmolch, gw. **ymolchaf: ymolchi**.

wmpl, wmpwl *e?b. wimple, veil*.
15g.
Gw. hefyd **gwimpl**.

wmpwy, gw. **ympwy**.

wmraf: wmro *ba. to humour*.
20g.

-wn¹ *trf. bfl. I un. amhff. myn. a dib., e.e. byddwn, carwn, elwn, oeddwn; hefyd trf. I un. grb. wedi ei ychwanegu at fonau grff., e.e. aethwn, dysgaswn, adwaenaswn.*

-wn² *trf. bfl. I ll. pres. myn. a grch., e.e. dysgwn, adwaenwn.*

wnc, gw. **wng**.

wncwl, wncl, yncl *eg. ll. wncwls, wncwlod, yncls. uncle.*
1906.
Amr.: nwncl. Ar lafar.

wnifeintoedd *e.ll. large numbers, multitudes; long time, ages.*
20g.

wnion, wnionyn, wniwn, wniwnsyn, gw. **wynwyn**.

wns, gw. **owns¹** (hefyd At.).

wnsach *e?g. name of one of the twenty-four metres or measures of traditional Welsh string music.*
16–17g.

wnsial, uncial *eg.b. ll. -au, uncialiaid, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (an) uncial.*
1926.

wnwyn, gw. **wynwyn**.

wô *eg. cry (of hounds), also fig.*
15g.

woblaf¹: woblo, gw. **wablaf¹: wablo**.

woblaf², wabliaf², wablaf²: woblo, wabl(i)o, wabl(i)an *bg. to wobble.*
1938.

woblin, gw. **waplin**.

woc *eb.g. wok.*
20g.

wodrfff, wdrfff, &c. *eg. (sweet) woodruff.*
c. 1400.
Gw. hefyd **wdron**.

woestres, gw. **wystrys**.

wolffram, wlffram *eg. tungsten, wolfram.*
20g.

wombat *eg. wombat, also derog.*
20g.
Amr.: **wombac**. 1928.

wompen, wompyn, gw. **whampyn**.

worcws, gw. **wyrcws**.

Wordsworthaidd *a. Wordsworthian.*
1887.

worniaf: warnio, worning, wors, worsib, gw. **warniaf: warnio, warning, wâr³, wrsib**.

worsib(i)ol, gw. **wrsibiol**.

worsip, worsipiol, gw. **wrsib, wrsibiol**.

wotraf, wotriaf: wotr(i)o, gw. **watraf: watro**.

wowcs, gw. **heliaf: hel—hela wewcs**.

wpadéis, wpsadeisi, &c. *ebd. ups-a-daisy!; oops!*
20g.

wps *ebd. oops!*
20g.

wpsadeisi, wpsidéis, gw. **wpadéis**.

-wr, -iwr *oldd. enwol ll. -wyr, -(i)wrs, sy'n dynodi person, gweithredydd, neu offeryn, e.e. Almaenwr, barnwr, corddwr, cyfrwywr, chwarelwr, ffermwr, gofodwr, gweithiwr, myfyriwr, sychwr.*

wraniwm, iwraniwm *eg. uranium.*
20g.

wranwtang, wrcws, gw. **orangwtang, wyrcws**.

wrea *eg. urea.*

1930.

wremia *eg. uraemia.*

20g.

wrestiaf, wrestaf: wrest(i)o *ba. to pervert or twist the meaning of.*

17g.

wrestlaf: wrestlo, gw. **reslaf: reslo** (hefyd At.).

wreter *eg. ll. wret(e)rau. ureter.*

20g.

wrethra *eg. b. urethra.*

20g.

wrethritis *eg. urethritis.*

20g.

wrig, urig *a. uric.*

1916.

wring, gw. **gwring**.

wrin, iwrin *eg. urine.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd **urin**.

wrinaidd *a. urinary.*

20g.

writ, gw. **gwrit**¹.

wrjaf, wrjiaf: wrj(i)o, gw. **hwrjiaf: hwrjio**.

wrllys, wrlls, orlls, &c. *e.ll. borders (on clothes, &c.), fringes; fur; (dict.) plants.*

13g.

Amr.: **gwrllys**. 1800.

wrmwd, gw. **wermod**.

wrn *eg. b. ll. -(i)au, yrnau. (funerary) urn, also fig.*

15-16g.

Amr.: **yrn**. (y≡ə). 20g.

Cfn.: **wrn claddu**: *burial urn*. 20g.

wrn te: *tea-urn*. 20g.

wrsib, (w)orsib, &c. *eg. a hefyd fel a. (yn y r. eith. wrsipaf). respect, praise, honour, repute, dignity, also fig.; worship; most honourable or dignified.*

14-15g.

Gw. hefyd **gorsib**.

wrsibedd *e?g. honour.*

1574.

wrsibiol, wrsibol, (w)orsibiol, &c. *a. respectable, honourable, worshipful, dignified.*

16g.

wrsibus *a. respectable, honourable, worshipful, dignified.*

16g.

wrsieb, wrsi(e)p, gw. **wrsib**.

wrsted, wrstid, wrstydyd, gw. **wstid**.

wrth, gwrth¹ *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. wrthyf* (Cym. C. *gwrthyf*), *wrthyt* (Cym. C. *wrthyd*), *wrtho* (Cym. C. *gwrthaw*), *wrthi* (Cym. C. *gwrthi*, *wrthdi*), *wrthym*, *wrthych* (Cym. C. *wrthywch*), *wrthynt* (Cym. C. *wrthunt*, *wrthu(dd)*), a hefyd fel cys. yn y cfn. *wrth na*.

1. (a) *by (the side of), at, near, close to, also fig.; opposite, facing.*

10g.

(b) *exx. in a context denoting attachment, fastening, adhesion, &c., also fig.).*

12g.

(c) *in contact with, on.*

13g.

(d) *against, also fig.*

9–10g.

(e) *(compared) with, beside.*

11g.

(f) *exx. introducing a n. or pron. denoting a type of activity, &c.).*

12–13g.

2. (a) *because of, on account of; by, as a result of.*

12g.

(b) *in answer to.*

13g.

(c) *(in order) to, for (the purpose of), (in preparation or provision) for.*

12g.

(d) *on behalf of, for.*

12g.

(e) *about, concerning.*

13g.

(f) *from.*

12g.

3. (a) *according to, in accordance with; by (before quantity or amount).*

9–10g.

(b) *exx. in a context denoting submission, yielding, obedience, consent, &c.).*

12g.

4. (a) *exx. introducing a person, &c., addressed, &c.).*

12g.

(b) *exx. with words denoting mental attitude, &c.).*

12g.

5. (a) *while (used before a vn.), in the act of.*

12g.

(b) *at (the time or moment of), on the occasion of, during.*

12g.

6. (a) *through, by (means of), with (the aid of).*

12g.

(b) *by (before the multiplier, &c., in math.).*

1736.

Amr.: **wrtham.** (I ll.).

Cfn.: **wrth angen:** *according to need, as necessary. c. 1400.*

wrth ancor: *at anchor. 14g.*

wrth fron: *near, close to, at the point of, almost. 15g.*

wrth gynffon: *at the tail (of), behind, following. 16–17g.*

wrtho ei (wrthyf fy, &c.) hun(an): *by himself (myself, &c.), alone. 14g.*

wrth hyn(ny): *on account of this (that), therefore, thereupon, accordingly. 13g.*

wrth law, wrth y llaw: (i) *nearby, at hand. 15–16g.* (ii) *by hand. 1722.*

wrth fynd heibio: *in passing (of comment)*. 20g.

wrth na(d): (i) *because or since . . . not*. 12g. (ii) *by not*. 1568.

wrth ben: *on top of, above, (standing) over, also fig.; at or on the head, edge, or end of*. 14g.

wrth ei ben (ei phen, &c.) (ei hun), wrth eu pennau: *one by one, singly, individually*. 1588.

wrth ben ei ddigon, gw. *digon*.

wrth draed: *at the feet (of) (also as disciple, &c.)*. 1567.

Gw. hefyd **i⁴—i wrth, rhaid** (*m*) ac (*n*).

wrwd *e. a lot (of)*.

Ar lafar.

-ws¹, trf. bach., e.e. *bolws, cwtws², deintws, drudws, minws, troedws*.

-ws² trf. bfl. 3 un. grff. Cym. C., e.e. *bendigws, cerddws*; hefyd ar lafar mewn rhai mannau yn y De, e.e. *gwelws, gwetws*.

Gw. hefyd **-wys²**.

wsnos, wsnoth, gw. *wythnos*.

wstid, wrstid, &c. *eg. ll. wrstids, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. worsted*.

1547.

Amr.: **wrsted**. 1870.

wstrws, wt, wtffon, gw. *wystrys, hwt¹, uwttfon*.

wtгнаiff *eb. wood-knife (hunter's dagger or short sword)*.

15g.

wtgri, wtiaf: wtio, gw. *owtgri* (hefyd At.), *hwtiaf¹: hwtio*.

wtla, (o)wtlaw *eg. outlaw, also fig.*

15g.

wtláf: wtláu *ba. to outlaw*.

14g.

wtlaw, gw. *wtla*.

wtlawr *eg. ll. -wyr. outlaw*.

15–16g.

Wtopaidd, Wtopia, gw. *Iwtopaidd* (hefyd At.), *Iwtopia* (hefyd At.).

wtra, wtre *eb. ll. wtregydd, wtrëydd. (country) lane, track, path, (narrow) road, thoroughfare, (? dict.) highway*.

1547.

wtraf: wtro, gw. *wtriaf: wtrio*.

wtrans, wtrawns *e. utterance, expression; a trading or selling*.

1547.

wtre, gw. *wtra*.

wtres¹ *eg. b. ll. (geir.) -au. prodigality, luxury, ostentation; revelry, carousal, excess (of food and drink), drunkenness; wantonness, lust, passion; also fig.*

14g.

wtresaf: wtresa, wtresu, wtres² *bg.a. to be extravagant, live in luxury, carouse, revel, feast or drink (to excess), also fig.*

?14g.

wtresgar *a. extravagant, excessive, luxurious, indulging in revelling, wantonness, &c.*

1632.

wtresol *a. characterized by revelry or carousing, extravagant; revelling, carousing.*

1803.

wtreswr, wtresydd *eg. ll. wtreswyr. extravagant person, spendthrift, waster, carouser, reveller; lover; also fig.*

c. 1400.

wtriaf, wtraf: wtr(i)o *bg.a. to utter, express; trade, sell; discharge, send forth, supply.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd **hwtraf: hwtro**.**wtrigl, wtricl** *eg. ll. -au. utricle (in bot. and zoology).*

20g.

wtwart, wthnos, gw. wdwart, wythnos.**wy**¹ *eg. ll. -au. egg, also transf. and fig.; egg (in biol.), ovum.*

9g.

Cfn.: **wy addod:** *nest egg (as inducement to laying). ?16g.***wy'r cymod = wy Pasg.** *Ar lafar.***wy digalch:** *shell-less or soft-shelled egg. Ar lafar.***wyau firocod:** *frog-spawn. Ar lafar.***wyau wiwer:** *baked beans. Ar lafar.***wy llaith = wy digalch.** *Ar lafar.***wy meddal = wy digalch.** *Ar lafar. Swol. wy(r) môr: sea urchin. 1695.***wy(r) nyth = wy addod.** *?16g.***wy Pasg:** *Easter egg. 1798.***wy siop:** *illegitimate child. Ar lafar.***wy**^{2,3,4}, *gw. hwy*¹, *o*⁵, **wi**.**-wy** *trf. bfl. 3 un. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. achubwy, dyrchafwy, rhoddwy, trefnwy.***wyaidd** *a. egg-like, oval.*

1826.

wyall, wyallt, gw. bwyall (hefyd *At.*).**wybr** *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. (bach. b. -en, ll. -nau, -noedd, -nydd, -ni) ll. -au, -oedd, (prin) -edd.**(a) sky, firmament, heaven; cloud; also transf. and fig.*

12g.

*(b) (yn y ff. wybren) cataract (of the eye).**Diw. 16g.***wybraf: wybro, wybran** *bg.a. to wander (aimlessly), rove, ?fly; (dict.) look up to the sky.*

12-13g.

wybraidd *a. pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial, aerial; cloudy.*

16g.

wybran, wybren, gw. wybraf: wybro, wybr.**wybrenfyd, gw. wybr+byd**¹.**wybrennaidd** *a. pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial, aerial, also fig.*

1609.

wybrennog *a. pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial, aerial; cloudy, also fig.*

c. 1400.

wybrennol *a. pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial, aerial; cloudy.*

14g.

wybrenwynt, wybrgylch, wybrliw, gw. *wybr + gwynt, cylch, lliw*¹.

wybro *a. pertaining to the sky or firmament, celestial, aerial; airy (according to the physics and physiology of the Middle Ages).*

14g.

Amr.: **gwybro**. 1891.

Cfn.: **bob dydd (g)wybro**: *day after day, every single day.* 1824.

wybrwr, wybrydd *eg. ll. wybrwyr, wybryddion. astronomer; astrologer; traveller, wanderer, vagabond, rover.*

c. 1400.

wybrwynt, gw. *wybr + gwynt.*

wybrydd, gw. *wybrwr.*

wybryddiaeth *e?b. astronomy; astrology; meteorology.*

Div. 16g.

-wyd¹ *trf. bfl. amhrs. grff. myn., e.e. cynhalizwyd, dywedwyd, gwelwyd, sefydlwyd.*

-wyd² *trf. bfl. 2 un. prff. rhai berfau afreolaidd Cym. C., e.e. athwyd, dothwyd, gwneddwyd.*

wydrwff, wyell, gw. *wodrwff, bwyall (hefyd At.).*

wyf: bod³ *bg.; am ff.'r f. gw.*

1. *to be (equative use).*

9g.

2. *to be (ascriptive use).*

(a) *exx. without the prt. 'yn*³*).*

9g.

(b) *exx. followed by the prt. 'yn*³*).*

12g.

3. *introducing an emphatic clause, &c.*

9g.

4. (a) *to be (expressing existence, location, &c.), exist, occur, also fig.*

9g.

(b) *exx. in adverbial expressions with nouns denoting a period of time).*

13g.

5. *with a prep. or infixed dative pronoun expressing possession, &c.).*

12g.

6. *to be (as auxiliary verb in a periphrastic construction with a vn.).*

12g.

Amr.: **bech**. (2 un. pres. dib.). *a.* 1644.

beir, baer. (amhrs. pres. arf. neu ddib.). *c.* 1400.

boe. (3 un. pres. dib.). 9-10g.

bost². (2 un. pres. dib.). 1759.

botho. (3 un. pres. dib.). 1620.

buais, &c. (grff.).

buaseint. (3 ll. grb.). 1651.

buysynt, bysynt. (3 ll. grb.). 14g.

byddeid. (3 un. grch.). 1651.

byddost. (2 un. pres. dib.). **1777.**

byddot. (2 un. pres. dib.). **1795.**

byddys. (amhrs. dyf.). **1675.**

bysynt, gw. *bysynt.*

maes². (amhrs. pres. myn.).

oeddys. (amhrs. amhff. myn.). **1875.**

own, &c. (amhff. myn.).

Cfn.: (pa) beth sy('n bod) (ar): what's the matter (with). **1885.**

i fod, gw. *i² adran 9. (e).*

Gw. hefyd **bod², canys¹, id¹, mae¹, mai¹, pe, piau: pieufod, po¹, sef, taw², tra³ (b).**

wyfa *eb. ll. -oedd, -fâu, -feydd. ovary.*

1811.

wyfaen *eg. oolite, roestone.*

1858.

wyfal, wyfel, wyfell *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. ovoid, ovate, oval.*

18-19g.

wyfeinig *a. oolitic.*

1858.

wyffurf *a. ovoid, ovate, oval.*

1906.

wygell *eb. ll. -oedd. ovary.*

1858.

wylaf: wylo *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to weep, shed (tears), cry, bewail, lament, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: hwylaf²: hwylad. 16-17g.

wylad. 14g.

wylio. 13g.

Gw. hefyd **wylofain.**

wyledig *a.bfl. weeping.*

1837.

wyliaf: wylio, wyliofain, gw. **wylaf: wylo, wylofain.**

wylment, wylmant *eg. ll. wylmentau. ointment, unguent, salve, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: oelment. 15g.

wylmentaf: wylmentu *ba. to anoint.*

16g.

Amr.: oelmentaf: oelmentu. c. 1730.

wylnos, gw. **gwylnos.**

wylofain *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to (be)wail, lament, weep, cry; a wail(ing), lamentation.*

13g.

Amr.: gwaelofain. 16g.

gwyllofain. 1615.

gwyllofan. 18g.

wyliofain. 13g.

wylofaint. 1567.

wylofedd *e?g. a wail(ing), lamentation.*

15g.

wylofus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol (ll. -ion). wailing, weeping, tearful, doleful,*

pitiful, plaintive, also fig.

I3g.

Amr.: **gwaelofus. I6g.**

gwylofus. I728.

wylog *a. weeping, tearful.*

I85I.

wylun *a. ovate, ovoid, oval.*

20g.

wylwr *eg. ll. -wyr. weeper.*

I604-7.

wyll, gw. ill.

ŵyll *eb.g. (b. wylles) ll. wylliaid. goblin, apparition, also fig.; (screech) owl; (?dict.) witch, fairy.*

I4g.

Amr.: **gŵyll.** (ll. *gwyll(i)on*). **I547.**

gwylles. (*eb.*). *c.* **I859.**

rwyll. *Ar lafar.*

wymed, ŵyn, gw. wyneb, oen.

wyna *bg. to lamb; gather or beg for lambs, also fig.*

I4g.

wyne, gw. oen.

wyneb, gwyneb *eg. ll. -au, -ion.*

1. face, countenance; expression (of the face), grimace.

10g.

2. face, surface, area; front, right side (of material, &c.), side; mouth or opening of container, &c.

I2g.

3. (a) fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).

I2g.

(b) honour, respect, status, position.

I2g.

(c) effrontery, impudence, audacity, shamelessness, cheek.

c. **I400.**

Amr.: **chwyneb. I85I.**

wymed, &c. I6I7.

Cfn.: **(g)wyneb a chefn:** (*on*) both sides (of paper, &c.). **I588.**

wyneb a gwrthwyneb, wyneb yng ngwrthwyneb, wyneb wrthwyneb, &c.: (i) *in the form of an antimetabole, with interchangeable half lines (of cynganedd).* **I56I-2.** (ii) *thoroughly; inside out, upside down, back to front, in the reverse order.* **I780.**

wyneb ar wyneb: *face to face.* **I4g.**

(g)wyneb blwyddyn, (g)wyneb y flwyddyn: *spring, springtime.* **I595.**

(g)wyneb daear, wyneb y ddaear: *the surface of the earth.* **I2g.**

(g)wyneb gosod: *mask.* **I604-7.**

Wyneb Gwrthucher: *name of Arthur's sword.* **I4g.**

wyneb wrthwyneb, gw. wyneb a gwrthwyneb.

(g)wyneb (yr) haul: *the direct rays of the sun, sunlight, (broad) daylight.* **I545.**

(g)wyneb hir: *long face (lit. and fig.).* **I4g.**

wyneb, &c., maidd: *type of cheese made from boiled whey and milk.* **I848.**

(a'i) wyneb i wa(e)red: *upside down, face downwards, in an inverted position; all over the place, up and down.* *c.* **I400.**

wyneb pryd, gw. wynepryd. Sein. wyneb y tafod: *front of the tongue (in phonet.).* **20g.**

wyneb teip: *typeface.* **20g.**

wyneb yng ngwrthwyneb, gw. wyneb a gwrthwyneb.

wyneb yn wyneb: *face to face, facing (each other), opposite; confronted with, up against.* **13g.**

o flaen (g)wyneb: *in front of, in the presence of, before.* **1588.**

yn wyneb, yng ngwyneb: *in the face of; in front of, in the presence of, before; facing, opposite; against; in view of, confronted with; face to face.* c. **1400.**

yn wyneb wyneb: *face to face.* **1657.**

Gw. hefyd **wynebyn.**

wynebaf, gwynebaf: (g)wynebu *bg.a.*

(a) *to face, look towards, confront, be opposite, oppose, also fig.; encourage, support.*
15-16g.

(b) *to face, coat, overlay; face (garment).*

1606.

Amr.: **wmedu.** Ar lafar.

wyneb-agored, gwyneb-agored *a. open, open-faced, frank; barefaced.*

1846.

Amr.: **wyneb-egored.** **1799.**

wynebaidd *a. pleasant; well-situated (of place).*

16g.

wyneb-bresaidd, wynebdaenaf: wynebdaenu, gw. **wyneb+presaidd,**
taenaf: taenu.

wynebddalen, gwynebddalen *eb. ac yn eithradol eg. ll. -nau. title-page; frontispiece; also fig.*

c. **1720.**

wynebdddarlun *eg. ll. -iau. frontispiece.*

1916.

wynebdddewin *eg. ll. -iaid. physiognomist.*

1780.

wynebdddewiniaeth *eb. physiognomy (art).*

1780.

wynebdddrych, wynebddu, wynebdduaf: wynebdduo, gw. **wyneb+drych,**
du, duaf: duo.

wynebddull, gwynebddull *eg. ll. -iau. physiognomy, lineaments, (facial) appearance, also fig.*

1809.

wynebdddysg, gwynebdddysg *eb. physiognomy (art).*

1845.

wynebedd, gwynebedd *eg. ll. -au. surface.*

1774.

wyneb-egored, gw. **wyneb-agored.**

wynebfesur, gwynebfesur *eg. ll. -au. area, surface area, superficial measure; a square (number, in math.).*

1825.

wyneb-galed, gwyneb-galed *a. barefaced, brazen-faced, shameless, impudent, cheeky.*

1588.

wyneb-galedwch, gwyneb-galedwch *eg. shamelessness, audacity, impudence,*

cheek, effrontery.

1773.

wyneb-gethin, wynebgochaf: wynebgochi, wyneb-greulon, gw. wyneb + cethin, cochaf: cochi, creulon.

wynebiad, gwynebiad *eg. ll. -au. surface; (superficial) facing, also fig.; behaviour; aspect (in astrol.); ?opposition (in astron. and astrol.); (dict.) ?front(age), ?boundary.*

1567.

wynebion *e.ll. surface; top (of liquid), scum, froth, head (of beer), cream; ?reduced liquor.*

15g.

wyneblan, wyneblas, wyneblasaf: wyneblasu, gw. wyneb + glân, glas¹, glasaf: glasu.

wyneb-lawen, wyneblawn, wynebledaf: wynebledu, wynebliw, wyneblon, wynebloyw, gw. wyneb + llawen, llawn, lledaf: lledu, lliw¹, llon, gloyw.

wyneblun, gwyneblun *eg. ll. -iau. frontispiece; the form or shape of the face; front elevation.*

15g.

wyneblwyd, wyneblwydaf: wyneblwydo, wyneb-lydan, wyneblyfn, gw. wyneb + llwyd, llwydaf: llwydo, llydan, llyfn.

wynebnoeth *a. with the face uncovered; barefaced, shameless.*

16g.

wynebol, gwynebol *a. honourable, worthy; facial, front (adj.), facing; promising, favourable; (?dict.) handsome, beautiful; (dict.) plausible; (dict.) ?solemn-faced.*

15-16g.

wynebolrwydd *eg. plausibility; (dict.) (facial) beauty.*

1722.

wyneb-sarrug, wynebsur, gw. wyneb + sarrug, sur.

wynebsyth *a. having a straight face (e.g. of rock); impudent.*

1722.

wyneb-uchel, gwyneb-uchel *a. haughty, arrogant; shameless, audacious, impudent; stately; happy, joyous.*

16g.

wynebus *a. honourable, ?generous; shameless; (?dict.) handsome, beautiful; (dict.) ?solemn-faced.*

15-16g.

wynebwarth, gwynebwarth *eg. compensation for insult (in the Welsh laws).*

13g.

wyneb-wastad, wynebwedd, wyneb-welw, wynebwen, gw. wyneb + gwastad, gwedd¹, gwelw, gwyn¹.

wynebwerth, gwynebwerth *eg. ll. -oedd.*

(a) 'honour price', compensation for insult (in the Welsh laws); status, position.

13g.

(b) face value, nominal value.

20g.

wynebwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr*.

(a) *man of honour, honourable man, champion, defender.*

15g.

(b) *opponent, confronter, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **wynebydd**. c. 1595.

wynebwrldaf: **wynebwrldo**, **wynebwyn**, gw. **wyneb** + **gwrldaf**: **gwrldo**, **gwyn**¹.

wynebydd, gw. **wynebwr**.

wynebyn, **gwynebyn** *eg.* ll. *-nau*. (*pretty*) *little face; facet.*

1604-7.

wynepglawr *eg.* a *hefyd fel a.* (*person*) *without a nose or eyes, flat- or broad-faced (person), also fig.*

12g.

wynepgoch, gw. **wyneb** + **coch**.

wynepgoel, **gwynepgoel** *e?g.* *physiognomy.*

1845.

wynepgrwn, **wynepgrych**, **wynepgul**, gw. **wyneb** + **crwn**, **crych**, **cul**.

wyneplon, **wynepllon**, gw. **wyneb** + **llon**.

wynepryd, **gwynepryd**, **wyneb-pryd** *eg.* *face, countenance, visage, also fig.*

14g.

wynepteg, **wyneptlws**, **wyneptrist**, gw. **wyneb** + **teg**, **tlws**, **trist**¹.

wynglos, **wyni**, gw. **gwynnos** (*hefyd* At.), **oen**.

wynos *e.ll.* *little lambs, lambkins.*

1803.

wynt, gw. **hwy**¹.

-wynt¹ *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. *atchwelwynt, elwynt.*

-wynt² *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* 3 ll. Cym. C., e.e. *amdanwynt.*

wyntau, gw. **hwyntau**.

wyntment, **ointment** *eg.* *ointment.*

16g.

wyntwy, gw. **hwynt-hwy**.

wynwyn, **w(i)nion**, **winiwn**, &c. *e.ll.* (un. g. *wynwynyn*, *w(i)nionyn*, &c., ll. *winionynnau*; b. *w(i)nionen*) ll. dwbl *wynwyns*, *win(i)wns*, &c. (un. g. *wynwynsyn*, &c.; b. *winiwnsen*, &c.), a *hefyd fel eg.* *onion(s)*, *also transf. and fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **gwynwyn**. (un. g. *-yn*). 1801.

(o)nionod. (un. g. *nionyn*). 1930.

o(i)nion. (un. b. *onionen*). 16g.

Cfn.: **nionod dodwy**, gw. *wynwyn dodwy*.

nionod ifainc: *spring onions*. Ar lafar.

nionod picl, gw. *wynwyn picl*.

(g)wynwyn coch(ion): *red onion(s)*. 1722.

wynwyn, &c., **y cŵn**: *star of Bethlehem, Ornithogalum; crow garlic, Allium vineale*. 1604–7.

wynwyn (nionod) dodwy: *shallots*. 20g.

wynwyn, &c., **gwyllt(ion)** = **wynwyn y cŵn**. 1604–7.

wynwyn, &c., **y maes** = **wynwyn y cŵn**. 1604–7.

wynwyn (wnionen) y môr: *sea onion, squill, Urginea maritima*. 1604–7.

wynwyn(s) (nionod) picl: *pickled onions*. 20g.

wyol *a. oval; oviparous; oolitic*.

1823.

ŵyr *eg. ll. wyr(i)on, (prin) wyriau. grandson, grandchild, descendant, also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

Gw. hefyd **wyres**.

-wyr¹, gw. **-wr**.

-wyr² *trf. bfl.* 2 un. pres. dib. Cym. C., e.e. *bwyr, edrychwyr*.

wyrain, gw. ***wyreaf: wyrain**.

wyrcsiop *eb. workshop*.

20g.

wyrcws, wercws, &c. *eg. workhouse, poorhouse*.

1837.

***wyreaf: wyrain** *bg. a'r be. hefyd fel e?g. to rise; (the) east*.

13g.

wyres *eb. ll. -au. granddaughter*.

c. 1700.

wyrm *eb. grass-nail*.

Ar lafar.

wyrpaig, wyrpag, warpaig, warpeg *eg. small work-bag with drawstring, Dorothy bag; ?basket*.

1939.

wyrs, wursibiol, gw. **weiar, wrsibiol**.

-wys¹ *trf. ll. e., e.e. Gwennwys, Lloegrwys, Monwys*.

-wys² *trf. bfl.* 3 un. grff. Cym. C., e.e. *cyrchwys, hudwys, rhithwys*.

Gw. hefyd **-ws²**.

wysg *e?g. a hefyd gyda grym arddodiadol. path, track, course, direction, also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **gwysg**. 1588.

Cfn.: **(yn) wysg (yng ngwysg) ei gefn (eu cefnau, (y) cefn, &c.): backward(s), also fig.** 14g.

wysg ei ochr (eu hochrau, &c.): sideways, laterally or tangentially (also of thinking, &c.); lateral or tangential (of thinking, &c.). 20g.

(yn) wysg (yng ngwysg) ei ben (eu pennau, &c.): head first, headlong, also fig. 14g.

(yn) wysg ei din (eu tinau, &c.): backward(s), also fig. 1747.

(yn) wysg ei drwyn (eu trwynau, &c.): following one's nose, straight on, without a specific purpose, aimlessly; against one's will, unwillingly. 1830.

wysg yn wysg: ?one after another, in (unbroken) succession. 14g.

o wysg ei draed: *on foot.* c. 1728.

yn, &c., wysg: *after, also fig.* 14g.

yn wysg (y) blaen: *forward(s).* 1547.

yn wysg ei gefn, ei ben, ei din, &c., gw. wysg ei gefn, ei ben, ei din, &c.

yn wysg ei draed: *on foot.* 1632.

yn wysg ei drwyn, &c., gw. *wysg ei drwyn*.

yn wysg ei wyneb (eu hwynebau, &c.): *straight ahead; on one's face*. **14g.**

wystn, gw. *gwystn*.

wystrys, oestrys *e.ll* (un. b. *-en*; g. *wystr, oestr*). *oysters*.

15g.

Amr.: **oestren**. (*eb.*). **1604–7.**

oestres. **1630.**

ostrs. **1604–7.**

ostrysen. (*eb.*). **1707.**

westras. **1756.**

westrys. **1594–6.**

woestres. **1609.**

wstrws. **1725.**

wystrwys. *c.* **1762–79.**

Cfn.: *Bot.* **wystrysen y coed**: *oyster mushroom, Pleurotus ostreatus*. **20g.**

wystryswr, oestryswr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr*. *oystercatcher*.
1632.

wystyd, gw. *wstid*.

wyt, 2 un. pres. myn. y f. *wyf*: *bod*.

wyth *rhif.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll. -(i)au, -oedd*, ac fel *adf.*

(*a*) *eight; the eighth (of king)*.

10–11g.

(*b*) *octave (interval, in mus.)*.

1869.

Fel *adf. eight times (as much), by far*.

14g.

Amr.: **oeth²**. **10–11g.**

Cfn.: **wyth gan(t), wyth can(t)**, gw. *wythgant*.

wyth deg: *eighty*. **1689.**

wyth nyn, gw. *wythnyn*.

wyth obrwy (yr enaid): *eight blessings (of the soul)*. *c.* **1400.**

wyth bechod: *eight (deadly) sins*. **12g.**

wyth brifwyd, wyth prifwyd = wyth bechod. **12g.**

wyth r(h)an, wyth tant, gw. *wythran, wythdant*.

wyth ugain: *eight score, one hundred and sixty*. **14g.**

wythach, gw. *wyth + ach⁵*.

wythaint *e.ll. birds of prey*.

Dchr. **12g.**

wythawd *eg. ll. -au*, (prin) *wythodau. octet (in mus. and poetry); octave (interval, in mus.)*.

1819.

wythawr, wythban, gw. *wyth + awr¹, ban¹*.

wythblyg, &c. *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. octavo; eightfold, having eight parts; (dict.) eightfold, eight times as many or as much.*

1632.

wythbunt, wythbwys, gw. *wyth + punt, pwys¹*.

wythdant, wyth tant, &c. *eg. ac e.ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. eight strings; ? eight-stringed instrument.*

16g.

wythdegau *e.ll. eighties.*

1935.

wythdroed, gw. wyth + troed.

wythdroediog, wythdroedog *a. eight-footed.*

1632.

wythfed *rhif. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. ll. -au, (prin) -i. eighth; one of eight.*

12g.

Fel *e. eighth (interval or chord in mus.), octave.*

1897.

Cfn.: ar ei wythfed: as one of eight, with seven others. 14g.

wythfys, gw. wyth + bys.

wythingant, wythgan, wyth gan(t), wyth can(t) *rhif. a hefyd fel e.ll. ac eg. eight hundred; eight hundredweight.*

c. 1400.

wythiach, wythiaith, gw. wyth + ach⁵, iaith.

wythiliwn *e?b. ll. wythiliynau. octillion.*

1828.

wythliw, gw. wyth + lliw¹.

Wythlyfr *eg. Octateuch.*

1858.

wythmil, wythmis, wythmys, gw. wyth + mil¹, mis, bys.

wythnos *eb. ll. -au. week, also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: wythnos gadw: first week in a job, when pay was held over until the following week, week in hand. 1820.

Wythnos y Categoriâu, gw. *Wythnos y Categoriâu.*

Wythnos y Grog: *Holy Week, Passion Week. 1722.*

Wythnos y Categoriâu, Wythnos y Categoriâu: *Ember week. 1707.*

Wythnos y Dioddefaint, &c.: *Holy Week, Passion Week. 14g.*

(yr) wythnos, &c., d(d)iw(a)ethaf, &c.: *last week; final week. 1630.*

wythnos, &c., gwas newydd: *period of diligence by a new worker, &c., (cf. 'a new broom sweeps clean'), the honeymoon period (e.g. of a government). 1883.*

Wythnos y Gweddïau: *Rogation Week. 1547.*

Yr Wythnos Fawr: *Holy Week, Passion Week. 1866.*

Wythnos y Pasg, yr Wythnos Basg: *Holy Week, Passion Week. 1794.*

wythnos rag: *rag week. 20g.*

wythnosol *a. weekly, hebdomadad; pertaining to the week (opp. the weekend or Sunday).*

1675.

wythnosolyn *eg. ll. wythnosolion. (a) weekly (newspaper or periodical).*

1893.

wythnoswyl *eb. ll. -iau. octave (of feast).*

1778.

wythnyn, wyth nyn *e.ll. eight persons, eight men.*

15g.

wythochr, gw. wyth + ochr.

wythochrog, wyth ochrog *a. eight sided, octagonal.*

1632.

wythoes, wythongl, gw. wyth + oes¹, ongl¹.

wythonglog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. octagonal, octangular; cubic.*

1632.

wython *e. ll. -au.*

(*a*) *octave (in mus.).*

1822.

(*b*) *octave (of feast).*

?*c.* 1870.

wythran, wyth r(h)an *e.ll. ac eb. ll. -au, a hefyd fel a. (having) eight parts; the eight parts of speech, grammar; an eighth.*

c. 1400.

Cfn.: **wythran ymadrodd (o 'madrodd), wyth r(h)an ymadrodd:** *(the) eight parts of speech, grammar.*

15g.

wythryw, wythsill, wythwaed, gw. wyth + rhyw¹, sill, gwaed.

wythwaith *adf. a hefyd fel e.ll. on eight occasions, eight times; eight times (bigger, &c.).*

13g.

wythwart, wythwawd, wythwell, wythwin, wythwlad, gw. wyth + gwart, gwawd, gwell¹, gwin, gwlad.

wythwr *eg. ll. -wyr. number eight (in rugby).*

20g.

wythwynt, gw. wyth + gwynt.

wythwyr¹ *e.ll. eight men, also fig.*

13g.

wythwyr², gw. wythwr.

y, llafariad, a'r wythfed lythyren ar hugain yn yr wyddor Gymraeg.

Cfn.: **Sein. y glir:** 'y' pronounced as Welsh 'u'. **20g. Sein. y dywyll:** 'y' pronounced obscurely or neutrally. **20g.**

y¹, yr¹, 'r¹ *ban. sy'n peri tr. ml. i eb. un. (ac eithrio ll a rh fel rheol); am drafodaeth fanwl, gw.*

1. (*a*) *the (denoting person, animal, or thing already mentioned, or taken as known, familiar, &c.).*

9g.

(*b*) *the (denoting a unique person, animal, or thing, or one so considered).*

10g.

(*c*) *the (with the name of a place, country, or river).*

Dchr. 12g.

(*d*) *the (with personal name, title, &c.).*

12g.

(*e*) *before a n. followed by a dem. adj.).*

9g.

(*f*) *before a pron., &c., used independently).*

9g.

(g) before a n. in the vocative case).

I3g.

(h) the (as the semantic equivalent of a possessive pronoun).

I3g.

(i) before a n. on which another definite n. depends).

I2g.

2. *(a) the (before a n. used generically or as a type of its class).*

I2g.

(b) the (before nouns denoting nationality, religion, political beliefs, &c.).

I2g.

(c) the (before names of languages).

I4-I5g.

(d) the (before names of times of the day, days of the week, months, seasons, religious festivals, &c.).

9g.

(e) before names of diseases, ailments, &c.).

I3g.

(f) before names of plants, fruits, &c.).

9g.

(g) the (before names of musical instruments).

I346.

(h) before names of weights, measures, &c., in stating a rate).

I604-7.

Amr.: yd⁴. I547.ydd². I688.Gw. hefyd yn⁵.**y² gn.** rhagferfol cadarnhaol a phth.*(a) exx. at the head of a main clause preceding 'mae, maent', 3 sing. and pl. pres. ind. of the vb. 'wyf: bod').*

I2g.

(b) (exx. at the head of a main clause followed by a vb. in the past tense).

I3g.

(c) following a vn. at the head of a main clause).

I4g.

(d) exx. in a n. clause).

I2g.

(e) exx. in an improper rel. clause).

I2g.

(f) exx. following 'yn⁶').

I2g.

(g) exx. following an adv., adv. phr., predicate, sub-predicate, &c.).

I2g.

(h) exx. following a subordinating conj.).

I2g.

Gw. hefyd mai¹, taw², ydd¹, yr⁴.**y^{3,4,5,6,7,8}, 'y,** gw. a¹ (hefyd At.), ei¹, eu¹, i^{3,5}, yn³, fy¹.**Yahwistaidd, yco,** gw. Iawistaidd, acw.**y^{ch}¹** eg. ll. -en, -ain. ox, also in extended sense and fig.

I2g.

Cfn.: **ych bannog**: *horned ox, also fig. I4g.*

ych bôn: *hindmost ox, also fig. I5g.*

ych brych: *brindled ox (mythological creature). I3g.*

ych gwaith: *work-ox, also fig. I509.*

ych gwyllt: *wild ox, bison, buffalo. I588.*

ych mannog, gw. *ych bannog.*

ych², 2 ll. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.*

ych^{3,4}, gw. **eich, merch¹.**

ych⁵ *ebd.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *yuck, ugh.*

Ar lafar.

-ych¹ *trf. bfl.* 2 un. pres. dib., e.e. *bych, cerych, gwnelych.*

-ych² *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* 2 ll., e.e. *gennych, wrthych.*

ycha *adf. behold, lo.*

I604-7.

ychaidd *a. ox-like, bovine.*

I604-7.

y chdi, ychedig, gw. **tydi, ychydig.**

ychel, ychelaidd, &c., gw. **uchel, uchelaidd, &c.**

ychenaidd, ychenog, gw. **uchenaidd, achenog.**

ychgig, gw. **ych¹ + cig.**

ychlân, ychre, ychryd, ychryn, ychrys, gw. **achlân, echrê, echryd** (hefyd At.), **echryn** (hefyd At.), **echrys.**

-ychu *oldd. be.*, e.e. *bradychu, clafychu, gwanychu, gwladychu.*

ychwaith, gw. **chwaith².**

ychwaneg, ychwanegaf: ychwanegu, &c., gw. **chwaneg, chwanegaf: chwanegu, &c.**

ychwerig, y chwi, gw. **chwerig¹** (hefyd At.), **chwychwi** (hefyd At.).

ychydig *eg.* (bach. *-yn*, ll. *-nau*) ll. *-ion*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol ac adferfol. *a small amount or number, a little, a few, some, bit, trifle; some time, short while, moment; short distance.*

I3g.

Amr.: **achydig. I4g.**

echydig. I547.

ychedig. I583.

Cfn.: **ychydig(yn) (bychan) bach**: *a (very) little (time or thing). I547.*

ychydig bachigyn: *a (very) little while. I620.*

ychydig (y)chwaneg: *a little more. I588.*

ychydig mwy = ychydig chwaneg. I630.

ychydig rhagor = ychydig chwaneg. I775.

tros (dros) ychydig: *for a little (while), temporarily; temporary. I722.*

ychydirwydd *eg. fewness.*

I722.

ychydigyn, gw. **ychydig.**

yd¹ *gn.* rhagferfol cadarnhaol a phth.

(a) *exx.* at the head of a main clause).

9–10g.

(b) *exx.* in a type of rel. clause).

13g.

(c) *exx.* following an adv., adv. phr., &c.).

Dchr. 12g.

(d) *infixed exx.*).

9g.

(e) *exx.* following a subordinating conj.).

12g.

(f) *exx.* following ‘yn⁶’).

9–10g.

Gw. hefyd **hud**², **nad**^{1,2}, **neud**, **nid**^{1,2}, **od**², **ped**¹, **petawn**, **rhyd**².

yd^{2,3,4}, gw. **i**², **hyd**, **y**¹.

-yd¹ *oldd.* *enzwol*, e.e. *iechyd*, *mebyd*, *seguryd*.

-yd² *trf.* *be.*, e.e. *cymryd*, *gafaelyd*, *ymyrryd*.

-yd³ *trf.* *bfl.* 3 un. pres. myn. (annib. yn wr.) Cym. C., e.e. *chwerddyd*, *llewyrchyd*, *perhëyd*; hefyd *trf.* 3 un. grff. Cym. C. a ychwanegid at fonau grff. yn -s, e.e. *llochesyd*, *pregethysyd*, ac yn -th, e.e. *eithyd*, *gŵneithyd*.

-yd⁴ *trf.* *bfl.* 2 ll. pres. myn. Cym. C., e.e. *dywëyd*, *erlynnyd*; hefyd *trf.* 2 ll. grch. Cym. C., e.e. *crynyd*.

ÿd *eg.* (bach. g. *ydyn*, b. *yden*) ll. *ydau*. *corn*, *grain*, *a cereal*, also *fig*.

12g.

Cfn.: **ÿd bara**: *bread-corn*. 1632.

ÿd (yr) India, **ÿd Indiaidd**: *Indian corn*, *maize*. 1728.

ÿd meddw: *darnel*, *Lolium temulentum*, also *fig*. 1788.

Gw. hefyd **ydig**.

ÿd-dy, **yden**, gw. **yty**, **ÿd**.

ydfaes, gw. **ÿd+maes**¹.

ÿd-fasnachwr, **ÿd-fasnachydd**, gw. **ÿd+masnachwr**.

ÿd-felin, gw. **ÿd+melin**¹.

ydffran, **ÿd-frân** *eb.* ll. *ydfrain*. *rook* (in *ornith.*), also *fig*.

16g.

ydfwyd, gw. **ÿd+bwyd**.

ydig *e?g.* (*corn-*) *cockle*; *darnel*; also *fig*.

16–17g.

ydlan *eb.* ll. *-nau*, *-noedd*, *ydlennydd*. *rickyard*, *stackyard*, *barnyard*; *granary*.

9–10g.

ydle, **ydllofft**, gw. **ÿd+lle**¹, **llofft**.

ydoedd, &c., gw. **wyf: bod**.

ydol *a. cereal* (*adj.*).

1824.

ydolwg¹, ydolygaf: ydolwg², gw. **atolwg, adolygaf¹: adolwyn** (hefyd At.).

ydrawn *eg. corn, grain, a cereal, sometimes specifically of rice.*

[1783].

Cfn.: **ydrawn yr India: rice. 1831.**

ydrawnol *a. cereal (adj.); leguminous.*

1831.

ydrych, ydrywedd, ydtir, ydty, gw. **edrychaf: edrych, adrywedd, ytir, yty.**

ydwellt *e.ll. corn straw, scrapings or rakings of corn, also fig.; (dict.) canary-grass.*

1604-7.

ydwyf, ydwyt, ydych, ydym, gw. **wyf: bod.**

ydyn, gw. **ŷd.**

ydynt, gw. **wyf: bod.**

ydd¹ *gn. rhagferfol cadarnhaol a phth.*

(a) *exx. at the head of a main clause).*

12g.

(b) *exx. following a vn. at the head of a main clause).*

12-13g.

(c) *exx. in a n. clause).*

13g.

(d) *exx. in an improper rel. clause).*

12-13g.

(e) *exx. following 'yn⁶'.*

12g.

(f) *exx. following an adv., adv. phr., sub-predicate, &c.).*

12g.

(g) *exx. following a subordinating conj.).*

12g.

Amr.: 'dd. 14g.

idd². 15g.

Gw. hefyd y².

ydd², gw. **y¹.**

-ydd¹ *oldd. enwol, e.e. lleferydd, lleuferydd (cf. llawenydd), ?a hefyd mewn a., e.e. llonydd.*

-ydd² *trf. ll. e., e.e. afonydd, coedydd, ffosydd, mynzwentydd, selerydd, trefydd.*

-ydd³ *oldd. enwol ll. -yddion, yn dynodi person, gweithredydd, offeryn, &c., e.e. athronydd, clochydd, llyfrgellydd, melysydd, mesurydd, pabydd, prosesydd, Rhufeinydd, sillafydd, ysgrifennydd.*

-ydd⁴ *trf. bfl. 3 un. pres. myn. pth. Cym. C., e.e. clywydd, gwelydd, gwnëydd, ysydd; ni ddigwydd mewn Cym. Diw. ond yn y ff. (y)sy(dd) (H. Gym. is(s)id.)*

-ydd⁵ *trf. bfl. 2 un. pres. myn. H. Gym., e.e. egid, a Chym. C., e.e. cynullydd, digonydd, dywedydd, gwesgerydd.*

-ydd^a *oldd. be., e.e. esgobydda, lecsizwydda, llyfrydda.*

-yddiaeth *oldd. enwol, e.e. cwacyddiaeth, chwarelyddiaeth, epayddiaeth, henlancyddiaeth, Iancyddiaeth, llyfryddiaeth.*

-yddol *oldd. a., e.e. chwarelyddol, enwadyddol, llaethyddol, llongyddol, llyfryddol, tafarnyddol.*

-yddu *oldd. be., e.e. proffesyddu, sgandalyddu, stampyddu.*

-yf *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. i un., e.e. gennyf, wrthyf.*

yfadwy *a.bfl. drinkable, potable.*
1772.

yfaf: yfed *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to drink.*

13g.

(b) *to drink (alcohol), also to excess.*

9–10g.

(c) *to absorb, inhale, smoke (tobacco).*

Diw. 16g.

(d) *fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).*

1551.

Amr.: yfeta. 1905.

yfedach, yfetach. 1724.

Cfn.: yfed at: to drink to, toast, also fig. 16g.

yfed helth = yfed iechyd. 16–17g.

yfed iechyd (da) (at): *to drink a health (to), drink the health (of). 1675.*

yfed yr annwyd: *to be full of a cold, be smothered with a cold. Ar lafar.*

yfair *eg. ll. yfeiriau. toast (in drinking), health.*
1822.

yfdestun *eg. ll. -au. toast (in drinking), health.*
1836.

y fe, yfedach, yfelly, *gw. efe, yfaf: yfed, felly.*

yfentr *e?b. venture, audacity.*

1605.

Gw. hefyd mentr.

yfentriaf, yfentraf: yfentr(i)o *bg.a. to venture, risk.*

15–16g.

Gw. hefyd mentraf: mentro.

yfeta, yfetach, *gw. yfaf: yfed.*

yfetri *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to booze, tipple.*

1547.

yfgar *a. bibulous.*

1604–7.

y fi, yflyn, y fo, *gw. myfi, ulwyn (hefyd At.), efô (hefyd At.).*

yfol *a. drinking (adj.).*

1803.

yforucher, *&c. adf. tomorrow evening.*

14g.

yfory, afor, &c. *adf.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *tomorrow, also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **yfory nesaf:** *tomorrow (without fail), as soon as possible, at the earliest opportunity.* **18g.**

yfwch *eg.* (*bout of*) *drinking, drunkenness.*

20g.

yfwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr, yfwrs. drinker (of alcohol), drunkard.*

1547.

yffach, yffarn, gw. uffern.

yffeirad, yffeiriadaeth, &c., gw. offeiriad, offeiriadaeth, &c.

yffern, gw. uffern.

yfflon, ufflon *e.ll.* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *pieces, bits, shards, fragments, shatters, shivers, smithereens, also fig.*

1617.

Amr.: **hyfflon.** (un. g. *hyfflyn*). **1617.**

ufflwn. **20g.**

ufflyn, gw. yfflyn.

ufflyw.

yfflo. **1672.**

yfflyn, ufflyn. (un. g.). **1920.**

ygalen, yglan, gw. hogalen, ydlan.

ygoraf: ygor(yd), ygoriad, gw. agoraf: agor (hefyd At.), agoriad (hefyd At.).

yng^{1,2}, -yng, gw. ing, yn¹, -ing (hefyd At.).

yngaf: yngu *bg.a.* *to come near, approach; (dict.) narrow.*

14g.

ynganadwy *a.bfl.* *utterable, pronounceable.*

1866.

ynganaf, yngenaf: yngan(u), yngen *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to speak, talk, say, tell, declare, express, utter, mention; pronounce (letter, word, &c.); also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **angenyd.** **16-17g.**

ynganyd. **1672.**

yngenyd. **1688.**

ynganiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *pronunciation, an uttering, utterance.*

1834.

ynganyd, gw. ynganaf: yngan.

yngder, yngdra, gw. ingder.

yngenaf: yngen(yd), gw. ynganaf: yngan.

ynghadw *adf.* *reserved, kept, also fig.*

1551.

ynghaead, yngham, ynghanol, ynghau, gw. caead—ynghaead, cam²—yngham, canol—yng nghanol, cau—ynghau.

ynghenog, ynghladd, ynghlo, gw. anghenog (hefyd At.), cladd—ynghladd,

clo—yng hlo (hefyd At.).

yng hwlwm *adf. tied, secured, joined, connected, also fig.*

1718.

Amr.: yng hwlwm. 1743.

yng holl, yng hrog, gw. coll¹—yng holl, crog—yng hrog.

yng hrwm *adf. crook-backed, stooping.*

1927.

yng hudd *adf. hidden, concealed.*

13g.

yng hwaethach, yng hyfoethach *adf. much less, not to mention, let alone.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd anghwaethach, chwaethach.

yng hwlwm, gw. yn hwlwm.

yng hwplws *adf. coupled, joined, connected.*

p. 1584.

yng hwsg *adf. asleep, sleeping, also fig.; dormant (in bot.).*

c. 1730.

yng hyd *adf. together.*

14g.

Cfn.: yng hyd â: (together) with, along with. ?15g.

yng hyfair, yng hyfeiryd, yng hyfer, gw. cyfair¹—yng nghyfair, cyfeiryd—yng nghyfeiryd, cyfair¹—yng nghyfair.

yng hyfoethach, yng hyfyl, gw. ynghwaethach, cyfyl—yng nghyfyl.

yng hylch *ardd. around, about, in the area of; (round) about, approximately; concerning, about, with regard to.*

13g.

Cfn.: yn ei (dy, &c.) gylch: around or about him (you, &c.), concerning him (you, &c.). 13g.

Gw. hefyd cylch—yng nghylchon.

yng hmysg *adf. mixed (in, up), in confusion, all together.*

c. 1400.

yng hyn *adf. alight, lit, lighted, on fire, burning.*

1779.

yng hynnt *adf. earlier, previously, before (that); more quickly.*

1753.

yng hynntaf *adf. hefyd yn yr ymad. ynghynntaf peth. first (ly).*

1744.

yng hyswllt *adf. (ad)joined, adjoining, connected; together, in conjunction.*

14g.

yng lais, yng lef, yng loes, yng lyn, gw. inglais, inglef, ingloes, englyn.

yng lŷn *adf. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. â, wrth. stuck, sound, fast, entangled; joined, connected; together, in conjunction.*

1346.

Cfn.: yng lŷn â: in respect of, with reference to, regarding, concerning. 1834.

yng nad, yng nadaeth, yng neidiol, gw. ynad, ynadaeth, ynadol.

yngo *adf.* nearby; there.

14g.

Amr.: **yngof**. 15g.

yngod *adf.* nearby; there.

14g.

yngof, gw. **yngo**.

yngres¹ *eg.* conflict, attack, violence, persecution, punishment.

12-13g.

yngres² *ardd.* between, among.

1604-7.

yngwaneg, gw. **chwaneg**.

yngwrth *a.* (yn aml yn yr ymad. adferfol yn *yngwrth*) a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. *sudden, unexpected, without warning.*

1604-7.

yngyrth, **y hi**, **yleni**, **ylser**, **yltimatwm**, gw. **engyrth**, **hyhi**, **eleni**, **wlser**, **wltimatwm**.

ylw, **ylwyn**, gw. **ulw**, **ulwyn**.

yll, gw. **ill**.

ylltyr, **yllyr** *eg.* mole (animal).

1632.

yllyma, **y llyn**, **yllyna**, **yllynedd**, **yllyr**, **yllyried**, gw. **llyma** (hefyd At.), **llyn**³, **llyna** (hefyd At.), **llynedd**, **ylltyr**, **erllyriad** (hefyd At.).

ym^{1,2}, gw. 'm, yn¹.

ym³ *ardd.* by (in oaths).

14g.

Cfn.: **ym Grog** by the Cross. 15g.

ym⁴ *ebd.* um.

20g.

ym⁵, gw. i².

ym- *rhgdd.* atbl. a chilyddol mewn enwau, ansoddeiriau, a berfau, e.e. *ymfflamychol*, *ymgais*, *ymholiad*, *ymladdaf*¹: *ymlâdd*, *ymladdaf*²: *ymladd*, *ymladdgar*, *ymolchaf*: *ymolchi*; mewn rhai geiriau y mae grym gwreiddiol *ym-* i bob pwrpas wedi diflannu, e.e. *ymofynnaf*: *ymofyn*, *ymosodaf*: *ymosod*, *ymollyngaf*: *ymollwng*.

-ym¹ *trf.* *bfl.* i ll. *prff.* mewn rhai berfau afreolaidd Cym. C., e.e. *doddym*, *ethym*; hefyd *trf.* i ll. *amhff.* *dib.* y f. *af*: *mynd* mewn Cym. C., *elym*.

-ym² *trf.* *prs.* *ardd.* *rhed.* i ll., e.e. *gennym*.

ÿm, i ll. *pres.* *myn.* y f. *wyf*: *bod*.

yma, **yman** *adf.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *a. dng.* *here*.

12g.

Fel *a. dng.* (following a *n.* preceded by the *def. art.*) *this, these*.

I4g.*Cfn.*: **yma ac acw**: *here and there, hither and thither, this way and that, to and fro.* **I604–7.****yma a thraw** = **yma ac acw.** **I5g.****(nac) yma nac acw**: *neither here nor there, of no importance or relevance.* **I800.****(nac) yma na thraw**: *(neither) here nor there (lit.).* **I4g.****fel yma**: *like this, in this manner.* **I753.****ymabasador**, gw. **ambasador** (hefyd **At.**).**ymaberaf**: **ymaberu**, **ymaberthaf**: **ymaberthu**, **ymabsennaf**: **ymabsennu**, gw. **ym-** + **aberaf**: **aberu**, **aberthaf**: **aberthu**, **absennaf**: **absennu**.**ymaco**, gw. **yma**—**yma ac acw**.**ymachluddaf**, **ymachludaf**: **ymachludd(o)**, **ymachlud(o)** *bg.a.* a'r *be.* *ymachlud(d)* hefyd fel *eg. ll.* *ymachludoedd.* *to set (of the sun); hide (oneself), cover; also fig.***I3g.***Fel e.* *a setting (of the sun), sunset, also fig.***I4g.***Amr.*: **ymachluddio.** *c.* **I400.**Gw. hefyd **machludaf**: **machlud**.**ymachubaf**: **ymachub** *bg.a.* a hefyd *gyda grym enwol i'r be.**(a) to save, preserve, or defend (oneself); prevent.***I5–I6g.***(b) to prepare, anticipate.**c.* **I400.***(c) to relieve, cure.**c.* **I400.****ymadaf**, &c.: **ymadu**, **ymadael**, &c. *bg.a.* *to depart, leave, part, separate; depart by death, die; forsake, renounce, give up, leave off; get rid (of).***I547.****ymadara** *bg.* *to endeavour; ?fowl.***I592.****ymadawaf**, &c.: **ymado**, &c. *bg.a.* *to depart, leave, part, separate; depart by death, die; forsake, renounce, give up, leave off.***I3g.***Amr.*: **ymadawu.** **I896.**Gw. hefyd **ymadawiaeth**.**ymadawedig** *a.bfl.* a hefyd fel *eg. ll.* *-ion.* *deceased, departed (adj.).***I850.***Fel e.* *(the) departed.***I814.****ymadawiad**, &c. *eg. ll.* *-au.* *a departing, departure, exodus, parting, separation; deviation (from standard, &c.); decease, death; renunciation.***I547.****ymadawiadol** *a.* *departing, farewell (adj.).***I842.****ymadawiaeth**, &c. *?eb.* *departure, separation.***I721.****ymadawol** *a.* *departing, farewell (adj.); ?intermittent.*

1796.

ymadawr *eg. ll. ymadawyr. departer, leaver; renouncer, apostate, deserter.*
1604–7.

ymadawu, gw. ymadawaf: ymado.

ymadferaf: ymadfer, &c., gw. ym- + adferaf: edfryd, &c.

ymadferth¹ *eg. b. ll. -oedd, (prin) -ion. effort, endeavour, energy, strength, succour, recovery, reinvigoration, restoring, also fig.; (? dict.) defence, self-preservation.*
16–17g.

ymadferthaf: ymadferth², **ymadferthu** *bg. a. to recover, revive, strengthen, heal, restore; attempt, endeavour; (? dict.) save, protect, or defend oneself.*
13g.

ymadfyw *a.*

(a) *half-alive, moribund.*
20g.

(b) (*dict.*) *revived.*
17g.

Gw. hefyd adfyw, amadfyw, dadfyw, madfyw.

ymadfywiau: ymadfywio, gw. ym- + adfywiau: adfywio.

ymadlaes *a. languid, sluggish.*
c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd amadlaes.

ymadlonnaf: ymadlonni, ymadnewyddaf: ymadnewyddu, ymadolygaf:
ymadolwyn, gw. ym- + adlonnaf: adlonni, adnewyddaf: adnewyddu,
adolygaf¹: adolwyn.

ymadrawddfwyn, ymadrawddlym, gw. ymadrodd¹ + mwyn¹, llym.

ymadrodd¹, &c. *eg. b. (bach. g. (prin) -yn) ll. -ion, (prin) -au.*

(a) *phrase, saying, expression, statement, word(s), term; ?sentence; speech, manner of speaking, utterance, (formal) address, report, essay, narration, story, discourse, conversation, language, voice; sentence (of court).*

12g.

(b) (*bibl.*) *act, behaviour.*

1588.

Amr.: amadrodd¹. 13g.

Cfn.: ymadrodd rhydd (*rydd*): *prose. p. 1584.*

ymadroddaf, &c.: **ymadroddi, ymadrodd**², &c. *bg. a. to speak, talk, discourse, converse, relate, declare, pronounce, make a speech; utter, say.*

13g.

Amr.: amadrodd². 1567.

ymadroddgar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. eloquent; (? dict.) fond of language or learning.*

c. 1400.

ymadroddiad, &c. *eg. (verbal) expression, utterance, (act or manner of) speaking, (power of) speech, address, discussion, essay, extract (of book, &c.), account, statement.*

c. 1400.

ymadroddiaeth *eb. g. (verbal) expression, speech, conversation; grammar.*

1605–10.

ymadroddol *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *phrasal; pertaining to speaking, spoken, oral, oratorical, eloquent; pertaining to language or grammar, grammatical; (dict.) predicative (in gram.).*

1604–7.

ymadroddreg, gw. **ymadroddwr**.

ymadroddus, &c. *a.* *eloquent, well-spoken, also fig.; oratorical.*

1547.

ymadroddwr *eg.* (b. *ymadroddreg*) ll. *ymadroddwyr*. *speaker (also in the House of Commons), spokesman, orator, relater, reciter, discourser.*

14g.

ymadroddyn, gw. **ymadrodd**¹.

ymadwaen: ymadnabod, gw. **ym-**+ **adwaen: adnabod**.

ymadwaith *eg.* ll. *-weithiau*. *interaction.*

20g.

ymadws, gw. **madws**¹.

ymaddasaf: ymaddasu, ymaddawaf: ymaddo, gw. **ym-**+ **addasaf: addasu, addawaf: addo**.

ymaddfedaf: ymaddfedu, ymaeddfedaf: ymaeddfedu, gw. **ym-**+ **aeddfedaf: aeddfedu**.

ymaelaf, &c.: ymaelyd, ymaelu, &c. *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymaelyd. to take hold, grasp, seize, take; grapple, wrestle, fight; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **amaelyd. 17g.**

emaelyd. 17g.

ymaelydia. 16–17g.

(y)melyd. 1769.

Cfn.: **ymaelyd codwm, &c.: to wrestle. 1725.**

ymaelyd, &c., cwmp = ymaelyd codwm. 1604–7.

Gw. hefyd **ymafaelaf: ymafael, ymaflaf: ymaflyd**.

ymaelgar *a.* *tenacious.*

16–17g.

ymaelodaeth *eb.* *membership; matriculation.*

20g.

ymaelodaf: ymaelodi *bg.* *to become a member, join (society, &c.); matriculate.*

1653.

ymaelwr, ymaelydd *eg.* ll. *ymaelwyr, ymaelyddion*. *wrestler, fighter, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **amaelwr. 15g.**

Gw. hefyd **ymafaelwr, ymaflwr**.

ymaelydia, ymaelydd, ymafaelad, gw. **ymaelaf: ymaelyd, ymaelwr, ymafaeliad**.

ymafaelaf, ymafaeliaf: ymafael(yd), ymafaelio *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymafael. to take hold, grasp, seize, take; grapple, wrestle, fight; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: amafel. 17g.

Cfn.: ymafael cwmp: to wrestle. 15g.

Gw. hefyd ymaelaf: ymaelyd, ymaflaf: ymaflyd.

ymafaeliad, ymafaelad *eg. comprehension; ?sense of smell; (dict.) a hold(ing) or seizing.*

1346.

Gw. hefyd ymafliad.

ymafaeliaf: ymafaelio, gw. ymafaelaf: ymafael.

ymafaelwr, ymafaelydd *eg. ll. ymafaelwyr, ymafaelyddion. wrestler.*

15-16g.

Gw. hefyd ymaelwr, ymaflwr.

ymaflaf: ymaflyd, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to take hold, grasp, seize, take; grapple, wrestle, fight; also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: ymeffyd. 16-17g.

Cfn.: ymaflyd codwm, &c.: to wrestle, also fig. 1718.

ymaflyd, &c., cwmp = ymaflyd codwm. 1588.

Gw. hefyd ymaelaf: ymaelyd, ymafaelaf: ymafael.

ymafliad *eg. a wrestling; hold; also fig.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd ymafaeliad.

ymaflwr, ymaflydd *eg. ll. ymaflwyr. wrestler, also fig.*

1604-7.

Cfn.: ymaflwr codwm: wrestler. 20g.

Gw. hefyd ymaelwr, ymafaelwr.

ymagennaf: ymagennu, ymageraf: ymageru, gw. ym-+agennaf: agennu, ageraf: ageru.

ymagoraf, ymegoraf: ymagor(i), ymagoryd, ymegor(i), ymegoryd *bg.*

(a) to open oneself, open (out or up), split or burst open, also fig.

14g.

(b) to yaw.

1632.

ymagoriad, ymegoriad *eg. ll. -au. an opening, aperture, cleft, chink; (act of) opening; also fig.*

1604-7.

ymagorol *a. opening (up or out), also fig.*

1803.

ymagwedd *eb.g. ll. -au. attitude, disposition, approach.*

1803.

ymagweddaf: ymagweddu *bg. to behave, conduct oneself, take an attitude; conform; take shape, form.*

1683.

ymagweddiad *eg. ll. -au. behaviour, conduct, attitude; conformity; gesture.*

1723.

ymaith *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ebychiadol. away, off, out of the way.*

13g.

Cfn.: ymaith â: (i) away with, be off with. 1567. (ii) away (he, she, &c.) went. 1703.

ymalwad, gw. ym- + galwad.

ymalltudaf, ymalltudiaf: ymalltud(i)o, gw. ym- + alltudiaf: alltudio.

ymamlygaf: ymamlygu, gw. ym- + amlygaf: amlygu.

yman, gw. yma.

ymanafaf, &c.: ymanafu, ymanafyd, &c. *bg.a. to hurt, injure, spoil, hurt or injure oneself.*

I5g.

Amr.: amanafu. **I5g.**

bynafyd, bynafu. Ar lafar.

ymandaw *eg. lord.*

I2g.

ymanfonaf: ymanfon, gw. ym- + anfonaf: anfon.

ymanhweddaf, ymanhyeddaf, &c.: ymanhŵedd, ymanhyedd, &c., gw. ymneheddaf: ymnehedd.

ymanhyeddgar *a. flattering, fawning.*

Dchr. I5g.

ymanhyeddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. flatterer, fawner.*

c. I400.

ymannaf: ymannu, gw. mannaf: mannu.

ymannerch *eg. ll. ymanerchion, a hefyd fel bg. greeting, address, conversation; to greet, welcome, salute, address, converse; bid farewell, say goodbye.*

I4g.

ymannos¹ *adf. the other night, the night before last, (?dict.) last night; (?dict.) formerly, long since; (dict.) the day before yesterday.*

I4g.

ymannos², gw. ym- + anosaf: annos.

ymanoddaf: ymanoddi *bg.a. to sink, penetrate.*

I4g.

Gw. hefyd ymnoddaf¹: ymnoddi.

ymanogaf: ymannog, ymanosaf: ymannos², gw. ym- + anogaf: annog, anosaf: annos.

ymarbed¹ *eg. b. abstinence, continence, temperance.*

I604-7.

ymarbedaf: ymarbed², &c., gw. ym- + arbedaf: arbed, &c.

ymarddelaf, ymarddelwaf: ymarddel, ymarddelw(i), gw. ym- + arddelaf: arddel.

ymareiliaf: ymarail, gw. ym- + areiliaf: areilio.

ymarfaethaf: ymarfaethu, &c., gw. ym- + arfaethaf¹: arfaethu, &c.

ymarfer¹ *eg. b. ll. -ion, -oedd. (physical, mental, or spiritual) exercise, practice, rehearsal; habit, custom; use; experience; act(ion).*

I545.*Cfn.*: **ymarfer corff**: *physical education, training, or exercise. 20g.***ymarfer corfforol (gorfforol)**: *physical exercise. I567.***ymarfer dysgu**: *teaching practice, teacher-training. 20g.***ymarfer²**, gw. **ymarferaf**: **ymarfer**.**ymarferadwy** *a. practical; exercisable.***I814.****ymarferaf**, &c.: **ymarfer²**, **ymarferu**, **ymarferyd**, &c. *bg.a. to exercise (right, caution, &c.), practise, use; become accustomed, get used; (take physical) exercise, do exercise(s), practise, rehearse.***?I4g.****ymarferedig** *a.bfl. practical; usual; practised.***I728.****ymarferedd** *eg. practice; practicality.***I609.****ymarferfa** *eb. exercise ground, parade-ground.***I778.****ymarferiad**, &c. *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -au, (prin a diw.) -on. exercise, practice, rehearsal; performance, action; use, habit, custom; conduct.***I618.****ymarferiadol** *a. practical; pertaining to practice; ?usual.***I774.****ymarferiaeth** *eb. exercise, practice; habit.***I809.****ymarferle** *eg. gymnasium.***I916.****ymarferol** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. practical; practicable, feasible, realistic; usual, habitual; practising (e.g. of lawyer).***I680.****ymarferoldeb** *eg. practicality, practicability, feasibility.***I780.****ymarferolrwydd** *eg. practicality, practicability, feasibility.***I780.****ymarferwr**, **ymarferydd** *eg. ll. ymarferwyr, ymarferyddion. practiser, practitioner, performer.***I604-7.***Cfn.*: **ymarferydd meddygol**: *medical practitioner. I851.***ymarfogaf**: **ymarfogi**, **ymarfoll¹**, gw. **ym-** + **arfogaf**: **arfogi**, **arfoll¹**.**ymarfollaf**: **ymarfoll²**, **ymarfolli**, gw. **ym-** + **arfollaf**: **arfoll**.**ymargaf**, **ymargiaf**: **ymarg(i)o**, gw. **ym-** + **argiaf**: **argio**.**ymarhosaf**, **ymarhoaf**, **ymarhof**: **ymaros¹**, **ymarhoi** *bg.a. to wait, await, linger, remain, persevere, persist; forbear, be patient or long-suffering, endure, suffer; depend.***I346.**

ymarhosrwydd *e.g. long-suffering, forbearance.*
1568.

ymarhous *a. long-suffering, forbearing; slow, dilatory.*
15-16g.
Amr.: amarhous. c. 1585.
ymorthous. 1567.

ymarlloesaf: ymarlloes, ymarllwysaf: ymarllwys, &c., gw. ym-+ arlloesaf:
arlloesi, arllwysaf: arllwys, &c.

ymaros¹, gw. ymarhosaf: ymaros.

ymaros² *eg. a waiting, abiding, delay; perseverance; long-suffering, forbearance.*
1567.

ymarswydaf: ymarswydo, gw. ym-+ arswydaf: arswydo.

ymarwain, gw. ymarweddaf: ymarweddu.

ymarwar *bg. a hefyd fel eg. to talk, converse, discuss; conversation, discussion; (dict.) discord.*
12g.

ymarwedd¹ *eg. b. conduct, behaviour, character.*
17g.

ymarweddaf: ymarweddu, ymarwedd², **ymarwain** *bg. a. to behave, conduct oneself, lead (a life); use, practise, exercise; deal, associate, converse; ?bear, wear.*
15g.
Amr.: ymwareddu. 1835.
ymwredu. 1595.

ymarweddiad, &c. *eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. (prin) -au. behaviour, conduct, manner of living, way of life; bearing, posture; attitude, inclination, disposition, character; (bibl.) state, society.*
15-16g.
Amr.: ymwareddiad. a. 1587.
ymwreddiad. 1551.

ymarweithiaf: ymarweithio *bg. to interact.*
20g.

ymarwerydd, gw. merwerydd (hefyd At.).

ymasiad *eg. ll. -au. (nuclear) fusion.*
20g.

ymasiaf: ymasio, gw. ym-+ asiaf: asio.

ymatal¹ *eg. ll. -ion. abstention, abstinence, self-restraint, moderation, continence.*
c. 1400.

ymatal², gw. ymataliaf: ymatal.

ymatalgar *a. abstinent, self-restraining, moderate, continent.*
1803.

ymataliad *eg. ll. -au. abstention, abstinence, self-restraint, moderation, continence.*
1771.

ymataliaeth *eb. abstention, abstinence, self-restraint, moderation, continence.*

1568.

ymataliaf, &c.: **ymatal**², &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba.**(a) to restrain oneself, abstain, refrain, contain or repress (oneself), resist, hold back, wait, pause, stop, prevent (oneself), desist; spare oneself.**c. 1400.**(b) to cling.*

16g.

ymataliol *a. abstinent, self-restraining, moderate, continent; restrained (of style).*

1889.

ymataliwr *eg. ll. ymatalwyr. abstainer.*

1850.

ymatalus *a. abstinent, self-restraining, moderate, continent.*

1606.

ymateb¹ *eg. ll. -ion. response, reaction, answer, reply; (eccl.) a responsory.*

1620.

ymatebaf, &c.: **ymateb**², &c. *bg. to respond, react, answer, reply; satisfy, fulfil, meet; correspond (to).*

14g.

*Amr.: ymatebu. 1604–7.***ymatebiad** *eg. ll. -au. a responding, response, reaction; (dict.) correspondence (to).*

1772.

ymatebol *a. responsive, reactive; corresponding, appropriate, suitable; sympathetic (in physiology); (eccl.) responsorial.*

1772.

ymategaf: **ymateg(u)**, *gw. ym-+ategaf: ategu.***ymatgno**, **ymatgof**, **ymatgofiaf**: **ymatgofio**, *gw. ym-+atgno, atgof, atgofiaf: atgofio.***ymatguddiaf**: **ymatgudd(io)**, *gw. ym-+atguddiaf: atguddio.***ymatreg** *eg. penitence.*

13g.

ymawdurdodaf: **ymawdurdodi**, **ymawyddaf**: **ymawyddu**, **ymbabellaf**: **ymbabellu**, **ymbaffiaf**: **ymbaffio**, *gw. ym-+awdurdodaf: awdurdodi, awyddaf: awyddu, pabellaf: pabellu, paffiaf: paffio.***ymbalfalaf**: **ymbalfalu** *bg.a. to grope about (in the dark), grope, fumble, feel, touch, also fig.*

1567.

*Cfn.: ymbalfalu yn y (mewn) tywyllwch: to grope about in the dark, also fig. 1588.***ymbalfaliad** *eg. ll. -au. a groping, fumbling, also fig.*

1803.

ymbalfalwr *eg. ll. -wyr. proper, fumbler, also fig.*

1803.

ymbaratoaf: **ymbaratoi**, &c., *gw. ym-+paratoaf: paratoi, &c.***ymbarchaf**: **ymbarchu**, **ymberchi**, *gw. ym-+parchaf: parchu.*

ymbarchusaf: ymbarchuso, gw. ym- + parchusaf: parchuso.

yambarél, ymbarela, ymbarelo, gw. ambarél (hefyd At.).

yambarlaf, ymbarliaf: ymbarlu, ymbarlio, gw. ym- + parliaf: parlio.

ymbasad, gw. ambasad (hefyd At.).

ymbasadur, ymbaseter, gw. ambasadur (hefyd At.).

ymbel, gw. wmbel.

ymbelydraf: ymbelydru *bg. a. to radiate, beam; make radioactive, irradiate.*
1834.

ymbelydredd *eg. radioactivity, radiation (in physics).*
20g.

ymbelydriad, gw. ym- + pelydriad.

ymbelydrol *a. radioactive (in physics).*
20g.

ymbell, ymbellflew, gw. ambell, ambellflew (hefyd At.).

ymbellhaf: ymbellhau, &c., gw. ym- + pellhaf: pellhau.

ymbenoethaf: ymbenoethi *bg. a. hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to doff one's cap (as sign of respect), bare the head.*
1606.

ymbentyriaf, ymbentyrraf: ymbentyrio, ymbentyrru, gw. ym- + pentyrraf: pentyrru.

ymbepreth *bg. to play, jest.*
1677.

yMBERFFEITHIAF: yMBERFFEITHIO, &c., gw. ym- + perffeithiaf: perffeithio, &c.

yMBERTHYNAF: yMBERTHYNU *bg. to be concerned, concern oneself.*
1765.

ymbesgaf: ymbesgi, gw. ym- + pesgaf: pesgi.

ymbigaf: ymbigo *bg. to quarrel; sting, prick, fig.*
1684.

ymbil¹ *eg. ll. -iau, -ion. an imploring or beseeching, entreaty, supplication, intercession.*
14g.
Amr.: **ambil.** 16–17g.

ymbil², gw. ymbiliaf: ymbil.

ymbilgar *a. imploring, beseeching, entreating, suppliant.*
Dchr. 15g.

ymbiliad *eg. ll. -au. an imploring or beseeching, entreaty, supplication.*
1687.

ymbiliaeth *e? b. an imploring or beseeching, entreaty, supplication.*
1683.

ymbiliaf, &c.: **ymbil**², **ymbilio, &c.** *bg. to implore, beseech, entreat, beg, plead,*

intercede.

14g.

Amr.: ymbilian. 1672.

ymbiliaid *e.ll.* implorers, beseechers, supplicants.

c. 1400.

ymbilian, gw. ymbiliaf: ymbil.

ymbiliol *a.* imploring, beseeching, suppliant.

1834.

ymbiliwr, **ymbilydd** *eg.* (b. *ymbilwraig*) ll. *ymbilwyr.* implorer, beseecher, suppliant.

15g.

ymbincaf: **ymbinco**, gw. ymbinciaf: ymbincio.

ymbinciad *eg.* a dressing up, (self-)adornment.

1604-7.

ymbinciaf, **ymbincaf**: **ymbinc(i)o** *bg.* ac yn eithriadol *ba.* to dress up, spruce (oneself), beautify or adorn (oneself), put make-up on; preen.

1588.

ymbinciwr *eg.* (b. *ymbincwraig*) ll. *ymbincwyr.* (smart) dresser, one who spruces himself up, adorer, also derog.

18-19g.

ymblaid *eb.* ll. *ymbleidiau.* faction, schism, sect.

1632.

ymblannaf: **ymblannu**, gw. ym-+plannaf¹: plannu.

ymbledaf, **ymblediaf**, **ymbled(i)o**, gw. ym-+plediaf: pledio.

ymbleidaf: **ymbleido**, gw. ymbleidiaf: ymbleidio.

ymbleidgar *a.* factious, contentious; supportive, favourable.

1773.

ymbleidiad *eg.* (the action of forming or causing a) faction, schism, sect.

1595.

ymbleidiaeth *eg.* b. factiousness, partiality, partisanship.

1822-3.

ymbleidiaf, **ymbleidaf**: **ymbleid(i)o** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) to disagree, dissent, argue, quarrel, form a faction; support (one another), take (someone's) part, side (with).

14g.

(b) to plead, esp. in legal context.

15g.

ymbleidiol *a.* factious, contentious; partisan, partial.

1733.

ymbleidiwr, **ymbleidydd** *eg.* a factionist, schismatic; partisan, supporter.

16g.

ymbleitgar, gw. ymbleidgar.

ymbleseraf: **ymbleseru**, &c., **ymbletiaf**: **ymbletio**, **ymblethaf**: **ymblethu**,

gw. ym- + pleseraf: pleseru, plediaf: pledio, plethaf: plethu.

ymluaf, ymlufiaf: ymluo, ymlufio *bg. to preen, also fig.*
15g.

ymblygaf: ymblygu, gw. ym- + plygaf: plygu.

ymblygiad *eg. ll. -au. a bending, bow, stoop, also fig; implication.*
1770.

ymboenaf: ymboeni, ymboeraf: ymboeri, ymboethaf: ymboethi, gw. ym- + poenaf: poeni, poeraf: poeri, poethaf: poethi.

ymborth¹ *eg. b. food, nourishment, provender, sustenance, also fig.; fodder, forage.*
13g.

ymborthaf, &c.: ymborthi, ymborth², &c. *bg. a. to feed, nourish, or sustain (oneself), live, also fig.; bear, suffer, accept; (? dict.) bear, carry.*
12g.

Gw. hefyd **amborthaf: amborthi**.

ymbortheg *eb. dietetics.*
1916.

ymborthegol *a. dietetic.*
20g.

ymborthegwr, ymborthegydd *eg. (b. ymborthegwraig) ll. ymborthegwyr, ymborthegyddion. dietitian.*
20g.

ymborthfa *eb. refectory, mess.*
[1783].

ymborthiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. a feeding, food, meal, sustenance, also fig.*
16g.

ymborthiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. eater; one who gives food, feeder, maintainer.*
12g.

ymborthiannol *a. pertaining to food; edible.*
1835.

ymborthiant *eg. food, nourishment, provender, sustenance, also fig.*
1658.

ymborthol *a. pertaining to food or nourishment, dietary; edible.*
1604-7.

ymborthwr *eg. eater; one who gives food, feeder, maintainer.*
1606.

yubr, gw. umbyr.

yubranciaf: yubrancio, gw. ym- + pranciaf: prancio.

yubrrow, gw. yubrrowaf: yubrrowi.

yubrrowf¹ *eg. ll. yubrrowion, (prin) yubrrowfion. experiment, test, trial, try, attempt; (judicial) trial; experience; self-examination.*
1722.

yubrrowf², gw. yubrrowaf: yubrrowi.

ymbrela, ymbrelo, gw. ambarél (hefyd At.).

ymbresenolaf: ymbresenoli, ymbriodaf: ymbriodi, gw. ym-+presenolaf: presenoli, priodaf: priodi.

ymbrodraf, ymbrodriaf: ymbrodr(i)o, gw. embroedraf: embroedro (hefyd At.).

ymbrofaf: ymbrofi, ymbrawf², ymbraw *bg.a. to contend, compete, pit oneself (against), contest, argue, debate; question or examine oneself; prove, test, experience; try, attempt.*
12g.

ymbrofiad *eg. ll. -au. attempt, try, experiment; experience.*
1770.

ymbrofol *a. empirical.*
1852.

ymbruddhaf: ymbruddhau, ymbrydferthaf: ymbrydferthu, ymbrynaf: ymbrynu, ymbrysuraf: ymbrysuero, ymburaf: ymburo, gw. ym-+pruddhaf: pruddhau, prydfferthaf: prydfferthu, prynaf: prynu, prysuraf: prysuro, puraf¹: puro.

ymbwnCIAf, ymbwncaf: ymbwnc(i)o, gw. ym-+pynciaf: pyncio.

ymbwniaf: ymbwnio *bg. to strive, grapple; strike one another, clash.*
17g.

ymbwyaf: ymbwyo, ymbwyllaf: ymbwylo, ymbwysaf: ymbwyso, &c., gw. ym-+pwyaf: pwyo, pwyllaf: pwylo, pwysaf: pwyso, &c.

ymbwythaf: ymbwyth(o) *bg. to strive, exert oneself.*
15g.

ymbynciaf, ymbyncaf: ymbync(i)o, gw. ym-+pynciaf: pyncio.

ymbyrth, gw. ymborthaf: ymborthi.

ymcanaf: ymcanu, ymcreiniaf: ymcreinio, ymchoel¹, gw. amcanaf: amcanu (hefyd At.), ymgreiniaf: ymgreinio, ymchwel¹.

ymchoel², ymchoelaf: ymchoelyd, gw. ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.

ymchoelaid, ymchoeledig, ymchoeliad, gw. ymchweiliad, ymchweledig, ymchweliad.

ymchwalaf: ymchwalu, ymchwanegaf: ymchwanegu, ymchwaraeaf: ymchwarae, ymchwedleuaf: ymchwedleua, gw. ym-+chwalaf: chwalu, chwanegaf: chwanegu, chwaraeaf: chwarae, chwedleuaf: chwedleua.

ymchweilaf: ymchweilyd, gw. ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.

ymchweiliad *eg. ll. -iaid. one who turns away or overthrows; (dict.) returner.*
13g.
Amr.: ymchoelaid. (e.ll).

ymchweiliaf: ymchweilyd, gw. ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.

ymchwel¹, ymchoel¹ *eg.b. ll. ymchwelion, ymchwelau. turn, turning, retreat;*

overturning; return; (good, &c.) turn; also fig.

13g.

Cfn.: ar ei ymchwel: inverted (in her.). 16g.

Gw. hefyd ymhoel.

ymchwel², gw. ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.

ymchwelad, gw. ymchweliad.

ymchwelaf, ymchoelaf, &c.: **ymchwelyd, ymchwelu, ymchweli, ymchwel**², **ymchoelyd, ymchoel**², &c. *bg.a.*

(a) to return, go or come back, turn (back), turn over or up, turn upside down, upturn, upset, turn (soil, &c.), plough, also fig.; turn (against or on); turn or change (into).

13g.

(b) to translate; transliterate.

13g.

Amr.: ymchweilaf, ymchweiliaf: ymchweilyd. 14g.

Gw. hefyd ymhoelaf: ymhoelyd.

ymchweledig, ymchoeledig *a.bfl.* returned, turned (back, away, &c.); converted (in religious sense), converting (of grace); overturned, reversed; also fig.

13g.

ymchweledigaeth *eg.b.* (religious) conversion, change, turning.

16g.

ymchweliad, ymchwelad, ymchoeliad *eg. ll. -au.* (religious) conversion, change, turning; return; backsliding, rebellion; translation; accession (to the throne).

13g.

ymchwelwr *eg. ll. -wyr.* (religious) convert; returner.

1774.

ymchwerwaf: ymchwerwi, gw. ym- + chwerwaf: chwerwi.

ymchwil *eb.g. ll. -ion,* a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *research, investigation.*

17g.

ymchwilgar *a. eager for knowledge, inquiring, curious, researching (diligently); probing (of question, &c.).*

1838.

ymchwiliad *eg.b. ll. -au.* inquiry, investigation, search, research, examination.

1718.

ymchwiliadaeth *eb.* research, study.

1852.

ymchwiliadol *a. investigational, investigative.*

1848.

ymchwiliaeth *eb.g. ll. -au.* research, investigation.

1845.

ymchwiliaf: ymchwilio *bg.a.* to research, make researches, investigate (officially), inquire, study carefully, examine.

1567.

ymchwiliol *a. investigative, investigational, exploratory.*

20g.

ymchwiliwr, ymchwilydd *eg. ll. ymchwilwyr, ymchwilyddion. researcher.*
1803.

ymchwydd *eg. a swell(ing), increase; surge, heave; swell (of sea, &c.), billowing, flood; pride, presumption, pomposity.*
1588.

ymchwyddad, gw. ymchwyddiad.

ymchwyddaf, &c.: ymchwyddo, &c. *bg.a. to swell, expand, dilate, increase; swell or puff up with pride, &c., elevate oneself; billow, swell, surge (of sea, &c.).*
c. 1400.

ymchwyddedig *a.bfl. swollen, swelling or billowing (of sea, &c.); swollen or puffed up (with pride, &c.), proud, haughty; bombastic (of language, &c.).*
1633.

ymchwyddgar *a. pompous, bombastic.*
20g.

ymchwyddiad, ymchwyddad *eg. a swell(ing), bloating, enlarging, expansion, dilation; pride, presumption, pomposity.*
1620.

ymchwyddog *a. hefyd gyda grym enwol. swelling (also of sea, &c.), expansive; swollen (with pride, &c.), proud, haughty.*
1826.

ymchwyddol *a. swelling (also of sea, &c.), increasing, expanding, oedomatous (in med.); swollen (with pride, &c.), proud, haughty; bombastic.*
1793.

ymchwyl, gw. ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.

ymchwythaf: ymchwythu, gw. ym-+chwythaf: chwythu.

ymdaclaf: ymdaclu, ymdaclo, ymdaclusaf: ymdacluso, gw. ym-+taclaf: taclu, taclusaf: tacluso.

ymdaenaf: ymdaenu *bg.a. to spread (out or abroad), disseminate, become widespread, expand.*
1746.

ymdaenedig *a.bfl. spread (out), scattered, widespread, common; covered.*
1848.

ymdaeniad *eg. ll. -au. a spread(ing), dissemination, diffusion, expansion.*
1772.

ymdaenol, ymdanol *a. spreading, increasing, expansive; trailing (of plant), creeping, spreading.*
1803.

ymdaeraf: ymdaeru, &c., gw. ym-+taeraf: taeru, &c.

ymdaflaf: ymdaflu *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to throw or hurl (oneself), also fig.; vault (in gymnastics); toss and turn, toss (of ship, &c.), surge (of waves, &c.), billow; rush or charge one another other; protrude, jut out.*
13g.

ymdafliad *eg. a leaping or hurling, leap, hurl, surge (of waves, &c.), swoop, swing*

(*of pendulum*); *eruption (of volcano), gush; projection; also fig.*

1794.

ymdafodaf: ymdafodi, ymdagaf: ymdagu, ymdangnefeddaf: ymdangnefeddu, gw. ym-+tafodaf: tafodi, tagaf¹: tagu, tangnefeddaf: tangnefeddu.

ymdaith¹ *eb. ll. ymdeithiau, ymdeithion. journey, voyage, expedition, course, transit, wandering, march, also fig.; (temporary) stay, a dwelling.*

1588.

ymdaith², gw. ymdeithiaf: ymdeithio.

ymdalaf: ymdalu, &c., gw. ym-+talaf: talu, &c.

ymdan-, gw. am³.

ymdanaf, ymdannaf: ymdan(n)u, gw. ym-+tannaf¹: tannu.

ymdanol, gw. ymdaenol.

ymdarawaf: ymdarawo, ymdarawiaeth, ymdarawus, gw. ymdrawaf: ymdaro, ymdrawiaeth, ymdrawus.

ymdarddaf: ymdarddu, gw. ym-+tarddaf¹: tarddu.

ymdaro, gw. ymdrawaf: ymdaro.

ymdawelaf: ymdawelu, gw. ym-+tawelaf: tawelu.

ymdawr *eg. care, concern.*

1772.

ymdebygaf: ymdebygu, ymdebygolaf: ymdebygoli, ymdecâf, ymdecáu, &c., gw. ym-+tebygaf: tebygu, tebygolaf: tebygoli, tecâf: tecáu, &c.

ymdeimlad, &c. *eg. ll. -au. (instinctive) feeling, sense, sensation, consciousness, conviction (of sin, &c.).*

1604-7.

ymdeimlaf: ymdeimlo *bg.a. to feel, have a feeling (of), be(come) conscious, sensible, or aware (of), realize, also fig.; touch, ?embrace.*

c. 1400.

ymdeimlfa *eb. sensorium, also fig.*

[1783].

ymdeithdon, ymdeithdorf, ymdeithgan, gw. ymdaith¹+tôn¹, torf, cân¹.

ymdeithgar *a. travelling, moving.*

1771.

ymdeithiad *eg.b. ll. -au. journey, a travelling or wandering; (temporary) stay, a dwelling; also fig.*

1620.

ymdeithiaf: ymdeithio, ymdaith² *bg. to travel, journey, voyage, walk, traverse, go (in procession), march; stay (temporarily), dwell; also fig.*

14g.

ymdeithiaid *e.ll. travellers, voyagers, wanderers; (temporary) dwellers.*

1588.

ymdeithiol *a. travelling, moving, processional.*

1632.

Gw. hefyd amdeithiol.

ymdeithiwr, ymdeithwr, ymdeithydd, &c. *eg. ll. ymdeithwyr, ymdeithyddion. traveller, voyager, wanderer; (temporary) dweller; also fig.*

1588.

Gw. hefyd ymddeithydd.

ymdeithwastad, gw. ymddeithwastad.

ymdeithwr, ymdeithydd, gw. ymdeithiwr.

ymdemlaf: ymdemlu, ymdeneuaf: ymdeneuo, gw. ym-+temlaf: temlu, teneuaf: teneuo.

ymderaf: ymderu, gw. ymdderaf: ymdderu.

ymderfynaf: ymderfynu, ymderfysgaf: ymderfysgu, ymdesach, gw. ym-+terfynaf: terfynu, terfysgaf: terfysgu, tesach.

ymdesaf: ymdesu *bg. to sunbathe, bask.*

1803.

ymdewychaf: ymdewychu, gw. ym-+tewychaf: tewychu.

ymdiraf, &c.: ymdiro, &c. *bg.a. to warm (oneself).*

15g.

ymdirionaf: ymdirioni, ymdoaf: ymdoi, ymdoddaf: ymdoddi, &c., gw. ym-+tirionaf: tirioni, toaf: toi, toddaf: toddi, &c.

ymdoddbwynt *eg. melting point.*

20g.

ymdonnaf: ymdonni, &c., gw. ym-+tonnaf¹: tonni, &c.

ymdopaf, ymdopiaf, &c.: ymdopi, ymdopio, ymdopian, &c. *bg. to cope, manage, shift or fend for oneself, deal, have to do; ?strive, exert oneself.*

16-17g.

Amr.: myndopyd, myndopi. 1894.

ymdorachaf: ymdorchi, gw. ym-+torchaf: torchi.

ymdordynnaf: ymdordynnu *bg. to gorge, feast, also fig.; ?rest, idle.*

1740.

ymdorheulaf: ymdorheulo *bg. to sunbathe, bask, also fig.*

1701.

ymdorraf: ymdorri, &c., gw. ym-+torraf: torri.

ymdrabaeddaf: ymdrabaeddu, gw. ymdrybaeddaf: ymdrybaeddu.

ymdrafodaf: ymdrafod(i), ymdrafferthaf: ymdrafferthu, &c., gw. ym-+trafodaf: trafod, trafferthaf: trafferthu, &c.

ymdraffulliaf: ymdraffull(io), ymdraffullian *bg. to strive, exert oneself, take pains, be (too) busy, busy oneself, hurry.*

c. 1400.

ymdrallodaf: ymdrallodi, gw. ym-+trallodaf: trallodi.

ymdrawaf, ymdarawaf, &c.: **ymdaro, ymd(a)rawo, &c.** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) *to strike one another, clash, battle, fight, contend; happen (upon someone); also fig.*
13g.

(b) *to shift or fend for oneself, cope, bear (situation, &c.), deal, have to do.*
c. 1400.

ymdrawiaeth, ymdarawiaeth, &c. *eg.* effort, endeavour; condition.
1657.

ymdrawr *eg.* fighter.
15g.

ymdrawsffurfiaf: ymdrawsffurfio, gw. ym- + trawsffurfiaf: trawsffurfio.

ymdrawus, ymdarawus *a.* able (to shift for oneself), skilful, thrifty, industrious.
1604-7.

ymdrech¹ *eb.g.* ll. -ion, (prin) -au. effort, exertion, toil, endeavour, attempt, try; contest, struggle, conflict, combat, battle; also fig.
Div. 15g.

ymdrechaf, &c.: **ymdrechu, ymdrech**², &c. *bg.* ac yn eithriadol *ba.* to make an effort, exert oneself, toil, strive, endeavour, attempt, try; contest, contend, compete, wrestle, struggle, fight, battle; also fig.
12-13g.

ymdrechfa, &c. *eb.* ll. -feydd. effort, toil; (place of) competition, contention, &c.; also fig.
1632.

ymdrechgar, &c. *a.* striving, effortful, energetic; characterized by contention.
1657.

ymdrechiad *eg.* ll. -au. effort, toil, endeavour, attempt, try; contention battle; also fig.
15g.

ymdrechiadol *a.* striving, effortful, energetic; contentious, quarrelsome.
1657.

ymdrechle *eg.* gymnasium.
1848.

ymdrechol *a.* striving, effortful, energetic.
1768.

ymdrechus *a.* striving, effortful, energetic.
1738.

ymdrechwaith, gw. ymdrech¹ + **gwaith**¹.

ymdrechwr, ymdrechydd *eg.* (b. *ymdrechwraig*) ll. *ymdrechwyr.* striver, one who makes an effort; warrior, contender (at games), ?champion; also fig.
15g.

ymdrefnaf: ymdrefnu, gw. ym- + trefnaf: trefnu.

ymdreiddiad *eg.* ll. -au. penetration, permeation.
1850.

ymdreiddiaf: ymdreiddio *bg.* to penetrate, pervade, permeate; come and go, traverse.

13g.

ymdreigl *eb.g. way, course, path, also fig.*
c. 1400.

ymdreiglaf, &c.: **ymdreiglo**, &c. *bg. to turn or move (oneself), travel, journey, approach, make (for), rush; wallow, roll, fall, tumble, throw oneself; pass (of time); flow; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: ymdreinglo. 1681.

Cfn.: ymdreiglo yn henaint: to get old, be(come) advanced in years. 13g.

ymdreiglfa *eb. wallow, mire.*
1588.

ymdreinglaf: **ymdreinglo**, gw. ymdreiglaf: ymdreiglo.

ymdreuliaf: **ymdreulio**, &c., gw. ym- + treuliaf: treulio, &c.

ymdrin¹ *eg. (harsh or cruel) treatment; dispute, fight.*
1588.

ymdrin², **ymdrinaeth**, **ymdrinaf:** **ymdrino**, gw. ymdriniaf: ymdrin.

ymdriniad *eg. ll. -au. treatment, a dealing, intercourse; discussion, critique.*
1672.

ymdriniath *eb.g. ll. -au. treatment, a dealing, intercourse; discussion, critique.*
1675.

ymdriniaf, **ymdrinaf**, &c.: **ymdrin**², **ymdrin(i)o**, &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to treat, handle, use, prepare, deal, have to do, associate; strive, exert oneself; contend, fight; discuss, talk.*
15g.

ymdristâf: **ymdristáu**, gw. ym- + tristâf: tristáu.

ymdro *eg. a turn(ing), revolution, winding; way, course, path; trick, ruse, guile; shift, expedient, effort; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd amdro.

ymdroaf, **ymdrôf**, &c.: **ymdroi** *bg. to turn (oneself) (round or about), wrap oneself; move, wander; stand, dawdle, loiter, linger, stay; deal, have to do; wallow; also fig.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd amdroaf: amdroi.

ymdrobaeddaf: **ymdrobaeddu**, gw. ymdrybaeddaf: ymdrybaeddu.

ymdrochaf, &c.: **ymdrochi**, &c. *bg. to (take a) bath, wash (oneself), wet, steep, soak; wallow; bathe (in the sea, &c.), swim; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: mydrochi. Ar lafar.

ymdrochdy *eg. bath-house.*
1813.

ymdrochfa, &c. *eb. ll. -feydd, -fâu. bath(-house); a bathing (in the sea, &c.); also fig.*

1604-7.

ymdrochiad *eg. a bathing (in the sea, &c.), immersion, also fig.; a bathing (in*

a bath).

1604-7.

ymdrochle *eg. ll. -oedd. bath(-house); place for bathing (in the sea, &c.), (seaside, &c.) resort.*

1725.

ymdrochwyr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. bather (in the sea, &c.), also fig.*

15g.

ymdroellaf: ymdroelli, gw. ym- + troellaf: troelli.

ymdrôf: ymdroi, gw. ymdroaf: ymdroi.

ymdroliaf: ymdrolio, ymdrolian, gw. ym- + troliaf¹: trolio.

ymdrosaf: ymdrosi, ymdrosglwyddaf: ymdrosglwyddo, gw. ym- + trosaf¹: trosi, trosglwyddaf: trosglwyddo.

ymdröwr *eg. ll. ymdrowyr. loiterer, lingerer, procrastinator, lazy person, idler.*

1604-7.

ymdrwsiad, &c. *eg. ll. -au. a dressing, adorning, clothes, garment(s); a making (oneself) ready, preparation.*

1567.

ymdrwsiaf, &c.: ymdrwsio, &c. bg. to dress or clothe oneself, decorate or adorn oneself, pretty oneself, put on make-up; preen; prepare oneself, make preparations or arrangements; go (to), resort (to); also fig.

15g.

Amr.: amdrwsio. 16g.

ymdrwythaf: ymdrwytho, gw. ym- + trwythaf: trwytho.

ymdrybaeddaf, ymdrabaeddaf, &c.: ymdrybaeddu, ymdrabaeddu, &c. bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to wallow, steep (oneself), often fig.

1588.

ymdrybolaf: ymdryboli, ymdrybola, gw. ym- + trybolaf: tryboli.

ymdrychaf, ymdrychiaf: ymdrych(u), ymdrychio, gw. ym- + trychaf: trychu.

ymdrythyllaf: ymdrythyllu, gw. ym- + trythyllaf: trythyllu.

ymdumiaf: ymdumio *bg. to gesture.*

1803.

ymdumiau *e.ll. gestures.*

1834.

ymdwmnaf: ymdwmno, ymdwtiaf: ymdwtio, gw. ym- + twymaf: twymo, twtiaf²: twtio.

ymdwyaf: ymdwyo *ba. to undo, ruin, destroy.*

1691.

Gw. hefyd andwyaf: andwyo.

ymdwyllaf: ymdwylllo, gw. ym- + twyllaf: twylo.

ymdwymaf: ymdwymo, ymdwymnaf: ymdwymno, gw. ym- + twymaf: twymo.

ymdwyol *a. ruinous, injurious.*

1712.

Gw. hefyd **andwyol**.

ymdyfaf: **ymdyfu**, **ymdynghedaf:** **ymdynghedu**, **ymdymheraf:** **ymdymheru**, gw. **ym-**+**tyfaf:** **tyfu**, **tynghedaf:** **tynghedu**, **tymheraf:** **tymheru**.

ymdynnaf: **ymdynnu** *bg. to contend, wrestle, also fig.; strive, exert oneself; draw back, retreat, escape; shrink, contract.*

13g.

ymdyrraf: **ymdyrru**, **ymdywalltaf:** **ymdywallt**, gw. **ym-**+**tyrraf:** **tyrru**, **tywalltaf:** **tywallt**.

ymdywynygaf: **ymdywynygu**, **ymdywynnyg**, gw. **ymddywynygaf:** **ymddywynygu**.

ymdda, **ymddâ**, gw. **ymddâf:** **ymddaith**.

ymddadebraf: **ymddadebru**, **ymddadfeiliaf:** **ymddadfeilio**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**dadebraf:** **dadebru**, **dadfeiliaf:** **dadfeilio**, &c.

ymddadlaf: **ymddadlu**, **ymddadleuaf:** **ymddadlau**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**dadleuaf:** **dadlau**, &c.

ymddadrysaf: **ymddadrys(u)**, **ymddadwreiddiaf:** **ymddadwreiddio**, **ymddaearaf:** **ymddaearu**, gw. **ym-**+**datrysaf:** **datrys**, **dadwreiddiaf:** **dadwreiddio**, **daearaf:** **daearu**.

ymddâf: **ymddaith**² *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a'r be. hefyd fel eg.b. ll. ymdddeith(i)au. to go, walk, travel, journey, move.*

12g.

Fel *e. voyage, journey, movement; space, distance, expanse.*

12g.

Amr.: **ymdda.** (?neu **ymddâ**)

ymddeithio. 16g.

Cfn.: **i ymddaith:** *away, hence, off.* 12g.

Gw. hefyd **ymaith**, **ymddaith**¹.

ymddangos, &c., gw. **ymddangos**

ymddaith¹ *adf. away, hence, off.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ymaith**.

ymddaith^{2,3}, gw. **ymddâf:** **ymddaith**.

ymddaliad *eg. ll. -au. opinion, viewpoint, stance; posture, stance.*

c. 1585.

ymddaliaf, **ymddalaf:** **ymddal(a)** *bg. to restrain or contain oneself; persevere, strive, exert oneself; hold or keep (oneself); ?argue.*

15g.

ymddallaf: **ymddallu**, **ymddallgeibiaf:** **ymddallgeibio**, gw. **ym-**+**dallaf:** **dallu**, **dallgeibiaf:** **dallgeibio**.

ymddangosad, gw. **ymddangosiad**.

ymddangosaf, &c.: **ymddangos**, &c. *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. to*

appear, show oneself, become apparent or evident, turn up; show, display; appear (as if), look as if, seem (to be); appear (in court, on stage, &c.); be published, appear (of publication, &c.).

12g.

Fel eg. (*outward*) *appearance, show; sign; phenomenon.*

1684.

Amr.: **amddengys. 1545.**

Cfn.: **ymddangos fel:** *to appear to be, seem to be, look as if; resemble. 1722.*

ymddangosfa *e?b. exhibition, scene, show, pageant; parade(-ground).*

1630.

ymddangosgar *a. ostentatious, showy.*

1778.

ymddangosgarwch *eg. ostentatiousness, ostentation, showiness.*

1778.

ymddangosiad *eg. ll. -au. appearance, aspect, look, resemblance; an appearing, appearance, manifestation, revelation; apparition, spirit; outward appearance, semblance, façade, show; phase (of moon, &c.); appearance (in court, on stage, screen, &c.); publication (of book, &c.); phenomenon.*

1547.

Amr.: **ymddangosad. c. 1877.**

ymddangosiadol *a. apparent, ostensible, seeming.*

1723.

ymddangosiadus *a. ostentatious, showy; plausible, specious.*

1780.

ymddangosol *a. apparent (also in physics); visible.*

1767.

ymddanheddaf: ymddanheddu, &c., gw. ym- + danheddaf: danheddu, &c.

ymddantaf: ymddantu, ymddantan *bg. to quarrel, fight.*

1740.

ymddarbodaf: ymddarbod(i), gw. ym- + darbodaf: darbod.

ymddarfodaf: ymddarfod(i) *bg. to quarrel; cease.*

1643.

ymddarniaf: ymddarnio, ymddarostyngaf: ymddarostwng, ymddarparaf: ymddarparu, &c., gw. ym- + darniaf: darnio, darostyngaf: darostwng, darparaf: darparu, &c.

ymddatblygaf: ymddatblygu, ymddatguddiaf: ymddatguddio, &c., gw. ym- + datblygaf: datblygu, datguddiaf: datguddio, &c.

ymddatodaf: ymddatod(i), ymddedwyddolaf: ymddedwyddoli, &c., gw. ym- + datodaf: datod, dedwyddolaf: dedwyddoli, &c.

ymddeffroaf, ymddeffrôf: ymddeffro(i), &c., gw. ym- + deffrôf: deffro, &c.

ymddeithiaf: ymddeithio, gw. ymddâf: ymdaith.

ymddeithig *a. a hefyd fel e?g. fast, swift; wanderer, traveller.*

14g.

ymddeithiwr, gw. ymddeithydd.

ymddeithwastad, ymdeithwastad *a. ambling (of horse, &c.), pacing.*

14g.

ymddeithydd, ymdeithiwr *eg. ll. ymddeithyddion. traveller, voyager; animal.*

1550-75.

Gw. hefyd ymdeithiwr.

ymddelwaf, &c.: ymddelwi, &c. *bg. ?a hefyd fel ba.*

(a) *to take shape or form, appear, manifest oneself; (dict.) meditate, consider, use one's imagination, ?imagine.*

1604-7.

(b) *to become motionless, be paralysed (with fright, &c.), be amazed; be(come) confused or bewildered.*

1716-18.

ymddelweddaf: ymddelweddu, gw. ym- + delweddaf: delweddu.

ymddeolaf: ymddeol(i) *bg. to retire (from employment); resign, abdicate; relieve oneself (of responsibility, &c.), retreat, withdraw, pull out, renounce, give up, abandon; banish oneself, separate oneself, go one's own way.*

1722.

ymddeoledig *a.bfl. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. retired.*

1852.

ymddeoliad *eg. ll. -au. retirement; resignation, abdication; a withdrawing.*

1803.

ymddeoraf: ymddeor(i), gw. ym- + dehoraf²: deor.

ymdderaf, ymdderiaf, &c.: ymdderu, ymdderian, &c. *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to quarrel, bicker, taunt, argue fiercely; contend, struggle.*

1615.

ymdderbyniaf, ymdderbynnaf: ymdderbyniaid, ymdderbynnaid *bg. to engage (the enemy), attack, fight.*

14g.

ymdderchaf: ymdderchu, ymdderchafaf: ymdderchafu, gw. ym- + dyrchaf¹: dyrchu, dyrchafaf: dyrchafu.

ymdderiaf: ymdderian, gw. ymdderaf: ymdderu.

ymddialaf: ymddial, &c., gw. ym- + dialaf: dial, &c.

ymddibennaf: ymddibennu, ymddibynnaf: ymddibynnu, gw. ym- + dibennaf¹: dibennu, dibynnaf: dibynnu.

ymddidolaf: ymddidoli, &c., gw. ym- + didolaf: didoli, &c.

ymddiddanaf, &c.: ymddiddan(u), &c. *bg. a'r be. ymddiddan hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion, -au.*

(a) *to talk (to one another), speak, converse, chat, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to enjoy oneself, delight; shelter.*

1696.

Fel e. conversation, chat, discourse, colloquy, talk, dialogue; story, account, tale; poetic, &c., colloquy; ?(sexual) intercourse.

I2g.
Amr.: amddiddan. 16g.
(y)mddifan. ?15g.

ymddiddanfa *e?b. parlour; conference.*
1778.

ymddiddangar *a. eloquent, fluent, articulate, talkative, conversable, sociable; having the power of speech.*
14g.

ymddiddaniad *eg. a talking or conversing, conversation, discourse, also fig.*
1651.

ymddiddaniaeth *eb. conversation, chat.*
1832.

ymddiddanol *a. conversational, colloquial.*
1803.

ymddiddanwr, ymddiddanydd *eg. (b. ymddiddanwraig) ll. ymddiddanwyr. conversationalist, speaker, talker, narrator; arbitrator; (bibl.) advocate.*
14g.
Amr.: ymddifanwr. 1545.

ymddiddoraf: ymddiddori *bg. to be interested, take an interest, delight.*
1869.

ymddiddyfnaf: ymddiddyfnu, gw. ym-+diddyfnaf: diddyfnu.

ymddieithriaf, ymddieithraf: ymddieithr(i)o, &c., gw. ym-+dieithriaf: dieithrio, &c.

ymddifad, ymddifadaf: ymddifadu, &c., gw. amddifad, amddifadaf: amddifadu, &c. (hefyd At.).

ymddifan, ymddifanwr, gw. ymddiddanaf: ymddiddan, ymddiddanwr.

ymddifarchaf: ymddifarchu, gw. ymddihafarchaf: ymddihafarchu.

ymddifedi, ymddifeidi, gw. amddifedi (hefyd At.).

ymddiflannaf: ymddiflannu, gw. ym-+diflannaf: diflannu.

ymddifolaf: ymddifoli, gw. ymddyfolaf: ymddyfoli.

ymddifregaf: ymddifregu *bg.a. to implore, entreat, beseech, pray (for).*
14g.

ymddifrifolaf: ymddifrifoli, gw. ym-+difrifolaf: difrifoli.

ymddifwyn, gw. ym-+diwygiaf: diwygio.

ymddifwynaf: ymddifwyno, gw. ym-+difwynaf: difwyno.

ymddifyrraf: ymddifyrru, ymddifferaf: ymddiffryd, &c., gw. ym-+difyrraf: difyrru, differaf: diffryd, &c.

ymddiffyn, ymddiffynfa, &c., gw. amddiffyn¹, amddiffynfa, &c. (hefyd At.).

ymddigiaf: ymddigio, ymddigonaf: ymddigoni, gw. ym-+digiaf: digio, digonaf: digoni.

ymddigrifaf: ymddigrifo, ymddigrifu, ymddigryfaf: ymddigryfu, gw. ym- + digrifaf: digrifo.

ymddigwd, ymddigwyd, gw. ymddygd.

ymddihaerad, ymddihaeraf: ymddihaeru, gw. ymddiheuriad, ymddiheuraf: ymddiheuro.

ymddihafarchaf: ymddihafarchu *bg. to strive, contend, fight.*

14g.

Amr.: amddihafarchu. **16g.**

ymddifarchu. *Div.* **15g.**

ymddihangaf: ymddianc, gw. ym- + dihangaf: dianc.

ymddihatraf: ymddihatru *bg.a. to undress, take off one's clothes, strip, denude or bare (oneself), remove (clothes, harness, &c. (from)), also fig.*

1567.

Amr.: matru, matryd. **1919.**

(y)mhatru. **18g.**

ymddiheurad, gw. ymddiheuriad.

ymddiheuraf, &c.: ymddiheuro, &c. bg.a.

(a) *to apologize, make an apology, express regret, excuse oneself.*

1803.

(b) *to exonerate, vindicate, or clear (oneself); remove (fault, &c.); assert, affirm.*

13g.

Amr.: ymddiheurio. **1938.**

ymddiheuru. **1923.**

ymddiheurawd *eg. ll. -au. apology.*

1888.

ymddiheurgar *a. apologetic, apologizing, excusatory.*

20g.

ymddiheuriad, ymddiheurad *eg. ll. ymddiheuriadau. apology; exoneration or vindication (of oneself); (dict.) expiation.*

1604-7.

ymddiheuriadol *a. apologetic, apologizing, excusatory.*

1868.

ymddiheuriaf: ymddiheurio, gw. ymddiheuraf: ymddiheuro.

ymddiheurol, ymddiheuriol *a. apologetic, apologizing, excusatory.*

1918.

ymddihoenaf: ymddihoeni, gw. ym- + dihoenaf: dihoeni.

ymddihunaf: ymddihuno, ymddilynaf: ymddilyn, ymddilid, gw. ym- + dihunaf: dihuno, dilynaf: dilyn.

ymddilladaf: ymddilladu, gw. ym- + dilladaf: dilladu.

ymddinodaf: ymddinodi *bg. to disguise or conceal oneself.*

14g.

ymddinoethaf: ymddinoethi, ymddiodaf¹: ymddiodi, gw. ym- + dinoethaf: dinoethi, diodaf¹: diodi.

ymddiodaf²: **ymddiod(i)** *bg. to fight, contend; (dict.) undress, take off one's clothes.*
12g.

ymddioddefaf: **ymddioddef**, **ymddioddau**, gw. **ym-** + **dioddefaf**: **dioddef**.

ymddiofalaf: **ymddiofalu**, **ymddiofalhaf**: **ymddiofalhau**, **ymddiofrydaf**: **ymddiofrydu**, **ymddiogaf**: **ymddiogi**, **ymddiogelaf**, **ymddiogelu**, &c., gw. **ym-** + **diofalaf**: **diofalu**, **diofalhaf**: **diofalhau**, **diofrydaf**: **diofryd(u)**, **diogaf**: **diogi**, **diogelaf**: **diogelu**, &c.

ymddiolaf, &c.: **ymddioli**, &c. *bg. to disguise oneself; erase one's tracks; wander, stray.*
16g.

ymddiorseddaf: **ymddiorseddu**, gw. **ym-** + **diorseddaf**: **diorsedd(u)**.

ymddiosgaf: **ymddiosg** *bg.a. to undress, take off one's clothes, strip, denude or bare (oneself), remove (clothes, &c.), also fig.*
c. 1400.

ymddiraddiaf: **ymddiraddio**, **ymddirdynnaf**: **ymddirdynnu**, gw. **ym-** + **diraddiaf**: **diraddio**, **dirdynnaf**: **dirdynnu**.

ymddired¹, gw. **ymddiried**¹.

ymddired^{2,3}, gw. **ymddiriedaf**: **ymddiried**.

ymddiredus, gw. **ymddiriedus**.

ymddires *bg. a hefyd fel e?g. (to) trust.*
15-16g.

ymddirgelaf: **ymddirgelu**, gw. **ym-** + **dirgelaf**: **dirgelu**.

ymddiriai^{1,2}, gw. **ymddiried**¹, **ymddiriedaf**: **ymddiried**.

ymddiried¹, **ymddired**¹, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au. trust, confidence, faith, belief, reliance; task, &c., entrusted.*
12g.

Amr.: **ymddiriai**¹. c. 1400.

ymddiried^{2,3}, gw. **ymddiriedaf**: **ymddiried**.

ymddiriedadwy *a.bfl. trustworthy, faithful, dependable, reliable.*
1865.

ymddiriedaeth *eb. ll. -au. trust, confidence, faith, belief, reliance; mandate.*
1842.

ymddiriedaf, **ymddiredaf**: **ymddiried**², **ymddired**², **ymddiriai**² *bg. to trust, have faith or confidence (in), rely or depend (on); entrust.*

12g.

Amr.: **amddiried**. 1567.

ymddiriedgar *a. trusting, trustful; trustworthy, faithful, reliable.*
1855.

ymddiriedgwbl, gw. **ymddiried**¹ + **cwbl**.

ymddiriediad *eg.b. trust, reliance, confidence.*
1651.

ymddiriedig *a. entrusted.*
1700.

ymddiriedol *a. trustworthy, faithful, reliable; (given or held) in trust, fiduciary; confidential; appointed as trustee.*
1714.

ymddiriedolaeth *eb. ll. -au. body of trustees, trusteeship; (a) trust; trust.*
1844.
Cfn.: (Yr) Ymddiriedolaeth Genedlaethol: (The) National Trust. 1936.

ymddiriedolaethol *a. pertaining to, or held in, (a) trust (also of territory).*
1844.

ymddiriedolwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. trustee, a fiduciary.*
1798.

ymddiriedus, ymddiredus *a. trustworthy, faithful, reliable; confident; confidential; trusting, trustful.*
14g.
Amr.: amddiredus. 14g.

ymddiriedwr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr. trustee, one who can be trusted; truster.*
1603.

ymddirwynaf: ymddirwyn, ymddirywaf: ymddirywio, ymddisgleiriaf:
ymddisgleirio, ymddisgyblaf: ymddisgyblu, ymddistawaf: ymddistewi,
ymddiswyddaf: ymddiswyddo, &c., gw. ym-+dirwynaf: dirwyn, dirywaf:
dirywio, disgleiriaf: disgleirio, disgyblaf: disgyblu, distawaf: distewi,
diswyddaf: diswyddo, &c.

ymddiwadaf: ymddiwad(u) *bg. to renounce, deny, disown.*
13g.

ymddiwallaf: ymddiwallu, ymddiwygiaf: ymddiwygio, ymddiwylliaf:
ymddiwyllio, gw. ym-+diwallaf: diwallu, diwygiaf: diwygio, diwylliaf:
diwyllio.

ymddiwyn, ymddiwynaf: ymddiwyno, gw. ym-+diwygiaf: diwygio,
difwynaf: difwyno.

ymddoethaf, &c.: ymddoethi, &c. *bg. to prate, prattle; be(come) wise.*
1551.

ymddolennaf: ymddolennu, ymddotiaf: ymddotio, ymddringaf:
ymddringo, &c., gw. ym-+dolennaf: dolennu, dotiaf²: dotio, dringaf:
dringo, &c.

ymddrychiolaf, ymddrycholaf: ymddrych(i)oli *bg. to appear, present oneself;*
(dict.) transform oneself, resemble.
c. 1401.

ymddrylliaf: ymddryllio, ymddrysaf: ymddrysu, &c., gw. ym-+drylliaf:
dryllio, drysaf¹: drysu, &c.

ymdduaf: ymdduo, gw. ym-+duaf: duo.

ymddugiad, ymddugwd, gw. ymddygiad, ymddygd.

ymddulliaf: ymddullio, ymddullu, gw. ym-+dulliaf: dullio.

ymddwyn, ymddwŷn, ymddwynaf, gw. **ymddygaf**: ymddwyn.

ymddybennaf: ymddybennu, gw. **ym-** + **dibynnaf: dibynnu** (hefyd At.).

ymddychanaf: ymddychanu, ymddychwelaf: ymddychwelyd,
ymddyfalaf: ymddyfalu, gw. **ym-** + **dychanaf: dychanu, dychwelaf:**
dychwelyd, dyfalaf: dyfalu.

ymddyfolaf: ymddyfoli *bg. to eat or drink to excess, feast, gorge, also fig.*
16–17g.

ymddygaf: ymddwyn, ymddwŷn *bg.a. a'r be. fel eg. ll. (prin) ymddwynion.*

1. (a) to conceive, become pregnant, carry, bear, give birth (to).
12–13g.

(b) to bear, carry; wear.
12–13g.

(c) fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).
12–13g.

2. to behave (oneself), bear or conduct oneself; be used to.
13g.

Fel e. (a) conception (of child), gestation; (mental) conception, apprehension, comprehension.

1604–7.

(b) behaviour.
18–19g.

Amr.: ymddwynaf. 1551.

Cfn.: (yr) Ymddwyn Difrycheulyd: (the) Immaculate Conception. 1670.

(ei) ymddwyn ei hun(an), &c.: to behave oneself. 1588.

ymddygawdr, ymddygiawdur *eg. bearer, carrier.*
c. 1400.

ymddygiad, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) behaviour, conduct, (moral) life; etiquette; bearing, stance, deportment, gesture; also fig.
14g.

(b) conception (of child).
1761.

ymddygiadaeth *eb. behaviourism.*
1930.

ymddygiadol *a. behavioural; behaviourist(ic); accustomed.*
1725–6.

ymddygiadus *a. ?skilful in leadership or management; (dict.) civil, behavioural.*
1725.

ymddygiadwr *eg. ll. -wyr, ymddygiedwyr. behaviourist.*
1930.

ymddygiaeth *e?b. behaviourism.*
20g.

ymddygiawdur, gw. **ymddygawdr.**

ymddygnaf: ymddygnu, gw. **ym-** + **dygnaf: dygnu.**

ymddygwd, ymddigwd, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to strive, toil, be busy; contend, scuffle, skirmish.*

1567.

ymddyheaf: ymddyheu, ymddyrchaf: ymddyrchu, ymddyrchafaf: ymddyrchafu, &c., gw. ym-+dyheaf: dyheu, dyrchaf¹: dyrchu, dyrchafaf: dyrchafu, &c.

ymddyrof: ymddyroi, gw. ymroddaf: ymroddi.

ymddyrysaf: ymddyrysu, ymddywedaf: ymddywedyd, ymddyweddiaf: ymddyweddio, gw. ym-+drysaf¹, drysu, dywedaf: dywedyd, dyweddiaf: dyweddio.

ymddywynygaf, ymdywynygaf: ymd(d)ywynygu, ymdywynnyg *bg.* *to shine, glitter, flash; appear, become evident.*

13g.

ymddywynygrwydd *eg.* *brilliance, brightness, also fig.*

14g.

ymedfryd, gw. ym-+adferaf: edfryd.

ymedlaf: ymedlo, gw. medlaf: medlo.

ymedleiaf: ymedleio, ymedleiaeth, gw. medleiaf: medleio.

ymedliaf: ymedlio, gw. medlaf: medlo.

ymefin ?*ba.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *to agitate.*

14g.

ymeflyd, gw. ymaflaf: ymaflyd.

ymegluraf: ymegluro, ymegniaf: ymegnio, &c., gw. ym-+egluraf: egluro, egniaf: egnio, &c.

ymegoraf: ymegor(i), ymegoryd, gw. ymagoraf: ymagor.

ymegoriad, ymegyr, gw. ymagoriad, ymagoraf: ymagor.

ymehangaf: ymehangu, ymehengi, &c., gw. ym-+ehangaf: ehangu, &c.

ymehofnaf: ymehofni, gw. ym-+ehofnaf: ehofni.

ymeifl, gw. ymaflaf: ymaflyd.

ymeiliaf: ymeilio, ymeilliaf: ymeillio, gw. ym-+eiliaf¹: eilio, eilliaf: eillio.

ymeiriaf, &c.: ymeirio, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to bicker, quarrel, argue, contend, dispute; talk, converse.*

15-16g.

Amr.: ymeirian. 1848.

ymeiriolaf: ymeiriol, gw. ym-+eiriolaf: eiriol.

ymeiriwr *eg.* *quarrelsome person, one who bickers, wrangler.*

1725.

ymelwaf: ymelwa, ymelwi, &c., gw. ym-+elwaf: elwa, &c.

ymelyd, gw. ymaelaf: ymaelyd.

ymellin *e. manna.*

^{14g.}

Amr.: **melli**?. (*bach. b. melliën*). *a. 1577.*

ymelltigaf: ymelltigo, ymelltigedig, gw. **emelltigaf: emelltigo, emelltigedig.**

ymellyngaf: ymellwng, gw. **ym- + gellyngaf: gellwng.**

ymendaf: ymendo, gw. **ymendiaf: ymendio.**

ymendâf: ymendáu *bg.a. to reform, heal, amend, improve, correct, rectify; reform (oneself), mend one's ways, improve, be restored to health; make amends.*

^{14g.}

Gw. hefyd **emendiaf: emendio, mendâf: mendáu, mendiaf¹: mendio, ymendiaf: ymendio.**

ymendiad *eg. improvement, reform.*

^{17g.}

Gw. hefyd **emendiad, mendiad.**

ymendiaf: ymendio *bg.a. to reform, heal, amend, improve, correct, rectify; mend, repair; reform (oneself), mend one's ways, improve, be restored to health.*

^{16g.}

Amr.: **ymendo. 16–17g.**

Gw. hefyd **emendiaf: emendio, mendâf: mendáu, mendiaf¹: mendio, ymendâf: ymendáu.**

ymeneiniaf: ymeneinio, &c., gw. **ym- + eneiniaf: eneinio, &c.**

ymennydd, &c. *eg. ll. ymenydd(i)au, &c. brain (also as food); brain(s), intellectual capacity, mind.*

^{13g.}

ymenwogaf: ymenwogi, gw. **ym- + enwogaf: enwogi.**

ymenyddaf, ymenyddiaf: ymenyddu, ymenyddio *bg.a. to intellectualize, also derog.*

^{1803.}

ymenydd-dro, gw. **ymennydd + tro¹.**

ymenyddeg, &c. *e?b. phrenology, craniology.*

^{1850.}

ymenyddegwr, ymenyddegydd, &c. *eg. phrenologist.*

^{1853.}

ymenyddglaf, gw. **ymennydd + claf.**

ymenyddiaeth, &c. *eb. phrenology; intelligence, thought, ?intellectualism.*

^{1846.}

ymenyddiaf: ymenyddio, gw. **ymenyddaf: ymenyddu.**

ymenyddol, ymenyddiol, &c. *a. cerebral, intellectual, mental.*

a. 1587.

ymenyddwaith, gw. **ymennydd + gwaith¹.**

ymenyn, (e)menyn *eg. butter, also transf.*

^{9g.}

Cfn.: (y)menyn bach: *home-made butter. 20g.*

menyn Cymru, menyn Cymreig: *Welsh butter. 20g. Bot. ymenyn gwrach (y wrach) = (y)menyn witsh. 1930.*

(y)menyn (emenyn) gwryf(f) (gwyrff, gwyrdd, &c.): *unsalted butter, fresh butter. c. 1400.*

(y)menyn (emenyn) hallt: *salted butter. c. 1400.*

(y)menyn (emenyn) Mai: *unsalted butter kept for medicinal use. c. 1400.*

(y)menyn melys: *(sweet) white sauce. 20g.*

(y)menyn newydd: *fresh butter. 1759.*

(y)menyn pot: *potted salted butter. 20g.*

(y)menyn toddi: *(sweet or savoury) white sauce. 1860.*

(y)menyn (y) tylwyth teg: *rock-oil. 1777. Bot. (y)menyn witsh: witches' butter (gelatinous fungi, esp. Exidia glandulosa). 1711.*

ymenynnaf: ymennyn, ymenynnu, gw. ym- + enynnaf: ennyn.

ymer, ymerawdr, ymerawdres, ymerawdwr, gw. emyr, ymherodr, ymerodres, ymherodr.

ymerbyniaf, ymerbynnaf: ymerbyn(nu), ymerbyniaid, ymerbynio, ymerbynnaid, gw. ym- + erbyniaf: erbyn.

ymerfyniaf: ymerfyn(io), gw. ym- + erfyniaf: erfyn.

ymerlidiaf, &c.: ymerlid, &c. *bg. to seek; persecute; be involved, deal, meddle. 1604-7.*

ymerlynaf: ymerlyn, gw. ym- + erlynaf: erlyn.

ymerod, ymerodr, gw. ymherodr.

ymerodraeth, &c. *eb.g. ll. -au. empire; reign, dominion, (sovereign) power or authority.*

Diw. 15g.

Amr.: **emerodraeth. 1567.**

Gw. hefyd **amerodraeth.**

ymerodraethaf: ymerodraethu *bg. to rule (as emperor). 18-19g.*

ymerodraethol *a. imperial, imperialistic. 1805.*

ymerodraetholdeb *eg. imperialism. 1918.*

ymerodraethwr, ymerodraethydd *eg. ll. ymerodraethwyr. imperialist (n.). 1819.*

ymerodraidd, &c. *a. imperial; despotic, imperious. 14g.*

Amr.: **amerodraidd. c. 1585.**

emerodraidd. 1658.

ymerodres, ymerawdres *eb. ll. ymerodresau. empress. 1527.*

Amr.: **emerodres. 16g.**

Gw. hefyd **amerodres.**

ymerodrol *a. imperial (also of weights and measures). 16g.*

Amr.: **emerodrol. 16g.**

Gw. hefyd **amerodrol.**

ymerodroldeb *e?g. imperialism.*

20g.

ymerodrydd *eg. ll. -ion. imperialist (n.).*

1815.

ymerraeth^{1,2}, gw. **ymyrraeth**¹, **ymyrraf**: **ymyrryd**.**ymesgoraf**: **ymesgor**, **ymesgusodaf**: **ymesgusodi**, &c., gw. **ym-+esgoraf**¹: **esgor**, **esgusodaf**: **esgusodi**, &c.**ymesgydwaf**: **ymesgwyd**, **ymesgytiaf**, gw. **ymysgydwaf**: **ymysgwyd**.**ymesmwythaf**: **ymesmwytho**, **ymesmwythâf**: **ymesmwytháu**, **ymestronaf**: **ymestroni**, gw. **ym-+esmwythaf**: **esmwytho**, **esmwythâf**: **esmwytháu**, **estronaf**: **estroni**.**ymestwng**, gw. **ymostyngaf**: **ymostwng**.**ymestwyraf**, **ymestwyriaf**: **ymestwyro**, **ymestwyrian**, gw. **ymystwyriaf**: **ymystwyrian**.**ymestyniad**, **ymystyniad** *eg. ll. -au. a stretching (out), extension, also fig.; ductility (of metal, &c.).*

1704.

ymestynnaf, **ymystynnaf**, &c.: **ymestyn(nu)**, **ymystyn(nu)**, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to extend, stretch (out), expand, increase, grow, also fig.; lie (down), prostrate oneself; hang, be hanged (of person).*

1346.

ymestynnedd *eg. expansibility, expandability.*

20g.

ymestynnol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. extending, extended, elongated, also fig.; lasting.*

1803.

ymeuthundod, gw. **ameuthundod** (hefyd At.).**ymewinaf**, **ymewiniaf**, **ymwinaf**, &c.: **ymewin(i)o**, **ymwino**, &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to claw, scratch, grip with the nails, snatch, also fig.; strive, grapple.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymefin**.**ymewn**, gw. **mewn**.**ymfachaf**: **ymfachu**, **ymfaeddaf**: **ymfaeddu**, **ymfaglaf**: **ymfaglu**, gw. **ym-+bachaf**: **bachu**, **baeddaf**: **baeddu**, **baglaf**²: **baglu**.**ymfalchiad** *eg. (a taking) pride.*

1803.

ymfalchiâf: **ymfalchïo** *bg. to be (come) proud, take pride, pride oneself, delight, boast.*

1567.

ymfaluriaf: **ymfalurio**, **ymfarweiddiad**, **ymfasnachaf**: **ymfasnach(u)**, gw. **ym-+maluriaf**: **malurio**, **marweiddiad**, **masnachaf**: **masnachu**.**ymfawrhaf**: **ymfawrhau**, **ymfawrygaf**: **ymfawrygu**, gw. **ym-+mawrhaf**: **mawrhau**, **mawrygaf**: **mawrygu**.**ymfedyddiaf**: **ymfedyddio**, **ymfeddwaf**: **ymfeddwi**, **ymfeichiogaf**:

ymfeichiogi, ymfeiddiaf: ymfeiddio, ymfendithiaf: ymfendithio, ymferwaf: ymferwi, gw. ym-+bedyddiaf: bedyddio, meddwaf: meddwi, beichiogaf: beichiogi, beiddiaf: beiddio, bendithiaf: bendithio, berwaf: berwi.

ymfinial *bg. to associate, socialize; (dict.) kiss, bill (of birds).*
1552.

ymflinaf: ymflino, ymflonegaf: ymflonegu, ymfocsachaf: ymfocsach(u), ymfodlonaf: ymfodloni, ymfodolaf: ymfodoli, &c., gw. ym-+blinaf: blino, blonegaf: blonegu, bocsachaf: bocsachu, bodlonaf: bodloni, bodolaf: bodoli, &c.

ymfoddaf: ymfoddi, ymfoddhaf: ymfoddhau, ymfoddlonaf: ymfoddloni, ymfoelaf: ymfoeli, ymfoethaf: ymfoethi, &c., gw. ym-+boddaf: boddi, boddhaf: boddhau, bodlonaf: bodloni, moelaf¹: moeli, moethaf: moethi, &c.

ymfoethusaf: ymfoethuso *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to luxuriate, take delight.*
1916.

ymfolychaf: ymfolychu *bg. to boast, brag, take pride or delight.*
1604-7.
Amr.: ymfolachu. 17g.

ymfrasâf: ymfrasáu, gw. ym-+brasâf: brasáu.

ymfrawdolaf: ymfrawdoli *bg. to fraternize, associate.*
1812.

ymfrigaf: ymfrigo, ymfrodoraf: ymfrodori, gw. ym-+brigaf¹: brigo, brodoraf¹: brodori.

ymfronnaf: ymfronni *bg. to swell, also fig.*
1653.

ymfrwydraf: ymfrwydro, ymfrwysgaf: ymfrwysgo, ymfucheddaf: ymfucheddu, gw. ym-+brwydraf: brwydro, brwysgaf: brwysgo, bucheddaf: bucheddu.

ymfudaf: ymfudo *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (e)migrate, move (house).*
1830.

ymfudiad *eg. ll. -au. (e)migration, move.*
1837.

ymfudiaeth *e? b. ll. -au. (e)migration.*
1849.

ymfudlong *eb. ship for emigrants.*
1850.

ymfudol *a. (e)migratory, moving.*
1848.

ymfudwr, ymfudydd *eg. ll. ymfudwyr. (e)migrant.*
1818.

ymfwriadaf: ymfwriadu, gw. ym-+bwriadaf: bwriadu.

ymfwriaf: ymfwrw *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to cast or throw oneself, often fig.; burst out, stream forth; beam; strike.*

1567.

ymfwynhaf: ymfwynhau, **ymfydiaf:** ymfydio, **ymfyddinaf:** ymfyddino, **ymfynegef:** ymfynegi, gw. ym-+mwynhaf: mwynhau, bydiaf: bydio, byddinaf: byddino, mynegef: mynegi.

ymfywhaf: ymfywhau, **ymfywiocâf:** ymfywiocáu, **ymfywiogaf:** ymfywiogi, **ymffieiddiaf:** ymffieiddio, gw. ym-+bywhaf: bywhau, bywiocâf: bywiocáu, bywiogaf: bywiogi, ffieiddiaf: ffieiddio.

ymfflamychaf, ymfflemychaf: ymfflamychu, **ymfflemychu** *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to flame, kindle, blaze, burn, spark, also fig.; become inflamed (in med.).*

c. 1400.

Amr.: ymfflamychio. 1604-7.

ymfflamychiad *eg. ll. -au. a flaming, also fig.; inflammation (in med.).*
1604-7.

ymfflamychiaf: ymfflamychio, gw. ymfflamychaf: ymfflamychu.

ymfflamychol *a. flaming, usu. fig. inflammatory.*
1887.

ymfflamychwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who inflames or excites.*
1892.

ymfflemychaf: ymfflemychu, gw. ymfflamychaf: ymfflamychu.

ymfforchaf: ymfforchchi, gw. ym-+fforchaf: fforchi.

ymffrost *eg. a boast(ing) or brag(ging), vainglory; ostentation.*
1620.

ymffrostgar *a. boastful, vainglorious; ostentatious.*
1657.

ymffrostiad *eg. a boasting or bragging.*
1701.

ymffrostiaf: ymffrostio *bg. to boast, brag, take pride or delight.*
1551.

ymffrostiwr *eg. ll. ymffrostwyr. boaster, bragger.*
1567.

ymffrostus *a. boastful, vainglorious; ostentatious.*
1722.

ymffrwst, ymffrwynaf: ymffrwyno, **ymffurfiaf:** ymffurfio, &c., gw. ym-+ffrwst, ffrwynaf: ffrwyno, ffurfiaf: ffurfio, &c.

ymffust¹ *eg. battle, fight, conflict, contention, violence; din, noise; effort.*
13g.

ymffustaf, ymffustiaf, &c.: ymffust², ymffust(i)o, &c. *bg. to battle, fight, contend, attack, beat, strike, deal blows, clash; make a din; strive, toil.*
13g.

ymffyddiaf, &c.: ymffyddio, &c. *bg. to promise, swear, pledge, become engaged.*
14g.

ymffyrnigaf: ymffyrnigo, **yngadarnhaf:** yngadarnhau, gw. ym-+

ffyrnigaf: ffyrnigo, **cadarnhaf:** cadarnhau.

ymgadwad *eg. abstention, abstinence, self-restraint, reserve.*
1651.

ymgadwaf: **ymgadw** *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

(a) *to keep oneself, stay, remain; keep (promise, &c.), maintain.*
14g.

(b) *to abstain, refrain.*
c. 1400.

(c) *to defend, protect, or save oneself, hide or shelter oneself, stay safe, take care.*
12g.
Amr.: **ymgadwyd.** 12g.

ymgadwynaf: **ymgadwyno**, **ymgaeaf:** **ymgau**, **ymgaeraf:** **ymgaeru**,
ymgaethiwaf: **ymgaethiwo**, *gw. ym-+cadwynaf:* **cadwyno**, **caeaf:** **cau**,
caeraf: **caeru**, **caethiwaf:** **caethiwo**.

ymgaf, ymgaffaf: **ymgael, ymgaff(a)el** *bg.a.*

(a) *to come together, assemble, meet (also in battle); approach, reach, find, attain, acquire.*
13g.

(b) *to have sexual intercourse; conceive (child).*
14g.

ymganghennaf: **ymganghennu**, &c., *gw. ym-+canghennaf:* **canghennu**, &c.

ymgais¹ *eb.g. ll. ymgeisiau, ymgeision. attempt, effort, endeavour, enterprise; search, investigation, examination; Inquisition; rivalry; address, petition.*
14-15g.

ymgais², *gw. ymgeisiaf:* **ymgeisio**.

ymgaledaf: **ymgaledu**, **ymgalonnaf:** **ymgalonni**, **ymgalonogaf:**
ymgalonogi, *gw. ym-+caledaf:* **caledu**, **calonnaf:** **calonni**, **calonogaf:** **calonogi**.

ymgallhaf: **ymgallhau** *bg. to be(come) wise(r).*
13g.

ymgampiaf, ymgampaf: **ymgamp(i)o**, *gw. ym-+campiaf*¹: **campio**.

ymganlynaf: **ymganlyn**, **ymgaraf:** **ymgaru**, *gw. ym-+canlynaf:* **canlyn**,
caraf: **caru**.

ymgaredigaf: **ymgaredigo** *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to love (one another), be fond, fall in love, make friends, get to know, familiarize oneself; embrace (also in greeting or saying goodbye), caress.*

?14g.
Amr.: **ymgaredigio.** 1805.

ymgaregaf: **ymgaregu**, *gw. ym-+caregaf:* **caregu**.

ymgariaf: **ymgario** *bg. to behave or conduct oneself.*
18g.

ymgartrefaf: **ymgartrefu**, **ymgarthaf:** **ymgarth(u)**, **ymgasglaf:**
ymgasgl(u), **ymgastellaf:** **ymgastellu**, &c., *gw. ym-+cartrefaf:* **cartrefu**,
carthaf: **carthu**, **casglaf:** **casglu**, **castellaf:** **castellu**, &c.

ymgatewrach *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to fight, skirmish, brawl,*

contend, wrangle.

1607.

Amr.: ymgathewrach. 1803.

ymgecraf: ymgecru, ymgecraeth, ymgecran, &c., gw. ym-+cecraf: cecru, &c.

ymgecrus *a. quarrelsome, contentious.*

1604–7.

ymgecrusaf: ymgecrusu *bg. to quarrel, wrangle.*

16–17g.

ymgefnogaf: ymgefnogi, ymgegaf: ymgegu, ymgega, gw. ym-+cefnogaf: cefnogi, cegaf: cegu.

ymgenglaf: ymgenglu, gw. ym-+cenglaf: cenglu.

ymgeingiaf: ymgeingio, ymgeinaf: ymgeino, gw. ymgeiniaf: ymgeinio.

ymgeinciaf¹: ymgeincio, gw. ym-+ceinciaf: ceincio.

ymgeinciaf²: ymgeincio, gw. ymgeiniaf: ymgeinio.

ymgeinfa *eb. ll. -fâu. abuse, insult, (?dict.) disputation.*

13g.

ymgeingar *a. abusive, insulting, quarrelsome, contentious.*

c. 1400.

ymgeiniaf, ymgeinaf, &c.: ymgein(i)o, &c. *bg. to be insulting, abusive, or scornful; curse, swear; quarrel, bicker, wrangle.*

13g.

Amr.: ymgeingio. 1595.

ymgeinciaf²: ymgeincio. [1703].

ymgenno. 15g.

ymgeiniau, ymgeniau *e.ll. insults, affronts, revilings; contentions, disputes.*

1551.

ymgeintachaf: ymgeintach(u), &c., gw. ym-+ceintachaf: ceintach(u), &c.

ymgeirniaf, ymgeisaf: ymgeiso, gw. ymgernial, ymgeisiaf: ymgeisio.

ymgeisgar *a. inquisitive; (dict.) acquisitive, grasping.*

1596.

ymgeisiad¹ *eg. ll. -au. effort, endeavour, attempt, try.*

1714.

ymgeisiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. candidate.*

18–19g.

ymgeisiaeth *eb. candidature.*

1914.

ymgeisiaf, ymgeisaf: ymgeis(i)o, ymgais² *bg. to ask, search, or look (for), inquire, seek, want; visit; talk, converse; attempt, try, strive; care (for), protect; apply (for post, &c.), stand (in election); compete.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd amgeisiaf: amgeisio.

ymgeisiol *a. applying (for post, &c.), standing (in election), competitive, striving,*

effortful; inquisitive; (dict.) choice, exquisite.

1604-7.

ymgeisiwr, gw. **ymgeisydd**.

ymgeisnod, gw. **ymgais**¹ + **nod**¹.

ymgeisydd, **ymgeisiwr** *eg.* (b. *ymgeisyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *ymgeiswyr*, *ymgeisyddion*. *candidate, applicant; competitor; candidate (in examination), examinee; ordinand, confirmand; searcher, seeker; pretender (to the throne).*

1604-7.

ymgeisyddiaeth *eb. candidature.*

1888.

ymgelaf: ymgel(u), &c., gw. **ym-** + **celaf: celu**, &c.

ymgeledd¹, &c. *eg.b. care, succour, protection, relief, provision, a fostering, patronage, refuge, shelter, kindness, comfort, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: ymgeledd cymwys (gymwys): wife, helpmate, helpmeet. 1588.

Gw. hefyd **amgeledd**, **ymgeleddes**.

ymgeleddaf: ymgeleddu, **ymgeledd**² *bg.a. to care for, look after, succour, cherish, shelter, comfort, foster, nourish, provide for, support, also fig.; lay out (corpse).*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **amgeleddaf: amgeledd(u)**.

ymgeleddes *eb. ll. -au. (female) nurse.*

1848.

ymgeleddfa *eb. refuge, shelter, also fig.*

1760.

ymgeleddgar *a. giving care, succour, &c., protecting, caring, cherishing, kind; favourable, supportive, approving.*

[1547].

Gw. hefyd **amgeleddgar**.

ymgeleddiad *eg. care, succour, provision, a fostering, support; a laying-out (of corpse).*

1662.

ymgeleddol *a. caring, protecting, cherishing.*

1780.

ymgeleddreg, gw. **ymgeleddwraig**.

ymgeleddus *a. caring, protecting, cherishing, merciful, also fig.; careful.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **amgeleddus**.

ymgeleddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. carer, succourer, cherisher, fosterer, helper, maintainer, supporter, patron, protector, custodian, keeper, guardian.*

15-16g.

Amr.: ymgeleddydd. 1814.

Gw. hefyd **amgeleddwr**.

ymgeleddwraig, **ymgeleddreg** *eb. (female) nurse; patroness.*

1633.

ymgeleddydd, gw. **ymgeleddwr**.

ymgellweiriaf: ymgellwair, **ymgellweirio**, gw. **ym-** + **cellweiriaf: cellwair**.

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

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ymgenhedlaf: ymgenhedlu, gw. ym-+cenedlaf: cenedlu.

ymgeniau, ymgennaf: ymgenno, gw. ymgeiniau, ymgeiniaf: ymgeinio.

ymgernial, ymgeirniaf, &c. *bg. to bicker, wrangle, quarrel, dispute, contend, clash.*
16g.

ymgeryddaf: ymgerydd(u), gw. ym-+ceryddaf+ceryddu.

ymgestiaf, ymgestaf: ymgestio, ymgestu *bg.a. to gulp, guzzle.*
14g.

ymgeulaf: ymgeulo, gw. ym-+ceulaf: ceulo.

ymgigaf: ymgigo *bg. to grow fat; ?bicker, wrangle.*
16-17g.

ymgildynnaf: ymgildynnu, ymgiliaf: ymgil(io), ymgintachaf: ymgintach(u), &c., gw. ym-+cildynnaf: cildynnu, ciliaf: cilio, ceintachaf: ceintach, &c.

ymgiprysaf: ymgiprys *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to contend, vie, compete, grapple, struggle, skirmish, fight; bicker, quarrel.*
1604-7.

ymgladdaf: ymgladdu, gw. ym-+claddaf: claddu.

ymgleddaf: ymgleddu, &c., gw. ymgeleddaf: ymgeleddu, &c.

ymgloaf: ymgloi, ymglosiaf: ymglosio, ymglustfeiniaf: ymglustfeinio, ymglymaf: ymglymu, &c., gw. ym-+cloaf: cloi, closiaf: closio, clustfeiniaf: clustfeinio, clymaf: clymu, &c.

ymglyw *e?g. feeling, sense, consciousness; interview.*
1658.

ymglywaf, &c.: ymglywed, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to feel (oneself), have a feeling, sense, be conscious or aware; be involved, deal; hear (one another); feel inclined.*

12-13g.

Amr.: my(n)glywed. Ar lafar.

ymgnawdiaf: ymgnawdio, gw. ym-+cnawdiaf: cnawdio.

ymgnawdolaf: ymgnawdoli *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to become incarnate (esp. of the Second Person of the Trinity), embody, also fig.*
1618.

ymgnawdoledig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. incarnate, also fig.*
1858.

ymgnawdoliad *eg. incarnation (esp. of the Second Person of the Trinity), embodiment, also fig.*
1870.

ymgnawdoliaeth *eb. incarnation (esp. of the Second Person of the Trinity).*
1568.

ymgnithiaf: ymgnith(io), ymgnoaf: ymgnoi, ymgnofa, ymgodaf: ymgodi, &c., gw. ym-+cnithiaf: cnithio, cnoaf: cnoi, cnofa, codaf: codi, &c.

ymgodymaf: ymgodymu *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to wrestle, grapple,*

Ffynhonnell/Source: Geiriadur Prifysgol Cymru (arg. 1af./1st edn., 1950-2002): www.cymru.ac.uk/geiriadur

contend, also fig.

1803.

ymgodymwr *eg. ll. -wyr. wrestler, grappler, contender, also fig.*

1848.

ymgoddaf: ymgoddi, ymgoethaf: ymgoethi, gw. ym-+coddaf: coddi, coethaf: coethi.

ymgofleidiaf, ymgofleidaf: ymgofleid(i)o, &c., gw. ym-+cofleidiaf: cofleidio, &c.

ymgofoethogaf: ymgofoethogi, gw. ymgyfoethogaf: ymgyfoethogi.

ymgoffâf: ymgoffâu, ymgoffa, gw. ym-+coffâf: coffâu.

ymgoleddaf: ymgoledd(u), ymgol(a)eth, gw. ym-+coleddaf: coledd.

ymgollaf: ymgolli, &c., gw. ym-+collaf: colli, &c.

ymgom¹ *eb. ll. -iau, -ion. (subject of) chat or conversation, informal talk or address, dialogue.*

1852.

ymgom², gw. ymgomiaf: ymgomio.

ymgomiad *eg. b. ll. -au. chat, conversation, talk; dispute, debate.*

1604-7.

ymgomiaf, &c.: ymgomio, ymgom², &c. *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to chat, converse, talk, mention, discuss; dispute, debate.*

Div. 16g.

ymgomiol *a. chatty (of style, &c.), conversational, colloquial; (dict.) pertaining to dispute or debate.*

1604-7.

ymgomiwr, &c. *eg. ll. ymgomwyr. conversationalist, talker, speaker.*

1753.

ymgomwest, gw. ymgom¹ + gwest¹.

ymgorau *e.ll. pores.*

1630.

ymgordeddaf: ymgordeddu, ymgorddaf: ymgorddi, &c., gw. ym-+cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu, corddaf: corddi, &c.

ymgorffolaf: ymgorffoli, ymgorfforaf: ymgorffori, ymgorniaf: ymgornio, &c., gw. ym-+corffolaf: corffoli, corfforaf: corffori, corniaf: cornio, &c.

ymgos, ymgosaf: ymgosi, ymgosbaf: ymgosbi, &c., gw. ym-+cos, cosaf¹: cosi, cosbaf: cosbi, &c.

ymgowaethogaf: ymgowaethogi, ymgowethogi, gw. ymgyfoethogaf: ymgyfoethogi.

ymgowleidiaf: ymgowleidio, gw. ym-+cofleidiaf: cofleidio.

ymgrabiniaf: ymgrabinio, gw. ymgribiniaf: ymgribinio.

ymgrafaf: ymgrafu, ymgrafial, &c., gw. ym-+crafaf: crafu, &c.

ymgrafangaf: ymgrafangu *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to clutch, claw, grasp, grab, grapple, also fig.*
16g.

ymgrebachaf, ymgrebychaf: ymgrebachu, ymgrebychu, gw. ym-+ crebachaf: crebachu.

ymgred¹ *eb.g. ll. -ion. betrothal, engagement; trust, loyalty, allegiance.*
12g.

ymgredaf: ymgredu, ymgred² *bg.* to give one's word, promise, pledge allegiance; betroth, become engaged; ? trust; ? take sureties.

13g.

Gw. hefyd amgredaf: amgredu.

ymgreiniaf, ymgreinaf, &c.: ymgrein(i)o, &c. *bg.* to roll (around), wallow, also fig.; prostrate oneself, bow, grovel, esp. fig.; wince (in pain).

13g.

Gw. hefyd amgreiniaf: amgreinio.

ymgreiniol *a. grovelling, obsequious, servile, fawning.*
1852.

ymgreiniwr *eg. groveller, fawner.*
1852.

ymgreiriaf: ymgreirio *bg.* to form an alliance, join (together), (?dict.) become engaged; (dict.) swear (oath, &c.) (together); ?curse, swear.
1780.

ymgreniaf: ymgrenio, gw. ymgreiniaf: ymgreinio.

ymgreulonaf: ymgreuloni, gw. ym-+ creulonaf: creuloni.

ymgribaf, ymgribiaf: ymgrib(i)o *bg.*

(a) to scuffle, contend; claw, scratch.

c. 1400.

(b) to climb, ascend; crawl, creep, clamber; also fig.

1604-7.

ymgribiniaf, &c.: ymgribinio, &c. *bg.*

(a) to rake or scrape (together), collect, gather, grab, grasp, usu. fig.

1604-7.

(b) to crawl, creep, clamber, also fig.

1703.

Amr.: ymgribinio. 1833.

ymgribino. 1877.

ymgripiad *eg. creepage, a creeping (esp. of soil or plant), crawl.*

20g.

Cfn.: ymgripiad pridd: soil creep. 20g.

ymgripiaf¹: **ymgripio** *bg.a.* to scratch, claw; grapple; also fig.

1552.

ymgripiaf²: **ymgripio, ymgripian** *bg.* to crawl, creep, scramble, scrabble, climb, sneak, also fig.

1699.

ymgripiol *a. creeping (esp. of plant), trailing, crawling.*

1924.

ymgrisialaf: **ymgrisialu**, gw. **ym-** + **crisialaf:** **crisialu**.

ymgroenaf: **ymgroeni** *bg.a. to long for, desire; (dict.) to skin, flay.*

15g.

ymgroes¹ *eb.g. the sign of the cross, blessing.*

16g.

Cjn.: **ymgroes dda:** ?*a prayer for God's blessing or protection.* **1703.**

Gw. hefyd **croesymgroes**, **gwallymgroes**.

ymgroes², gw. **ymgroesaf:** **ymgroesi**.

ymgroesaf, **ymgroesiaf**, &c.: **ymgroesi**, **ymgroesio**, &c. *bg.*

(a) *to make the sign of the cross, cross oneself, bless, also fig. beware, take care.*

13g.

(b) *to cross (each other), intersect.*

1772.

(c) *to come to terms, compromise.*

Ar lafar.

ymgroesiad *eg.*

(a) *a crossing (with the sign of the cross); (dict.) caution.*

1618.

(b) *a crossing, intersection.*

1775.

ymgroesiaf: **ymgroesio**, gw. **ymgroesaf:** **ymgroesi**.

ymgroeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who makes the sign of the cross.*

16g.

ymgrogaf: **ymgrog**, **ymgronnaf:** **ymgronni**, **ymgropiaf:** **ymgropian**,
ymgrwydraf: **ymgrwydro**, &c., gw. **ym-** + **crogaf:** **crog**, **cronnaf:** **cronni**,
crofiaf¹: **crobian**, **crwydraf:** **crwydro**, &c.

ymgrybychaf: **ymgrybychu**, **ymgrydeddaf:** **ymgrydeddu**, **ymgryfhaf:**
ymgryfhau, **ymgrymaf:** **ymgrymu**, &c., gw. **ym-** + **crebachaf:** **crebachu**,
cyfrodeddaf: **cyfrodeddu**, **cryfhaf:** **cryfhau**, **crymaf:** **crymu**, &c.

ymgrynhoad *eg. the act of contracting, contraction (in med.), also fig.*

[1783].

ymgrynhoaf: **ymgrynhoi** *bg. to gather together, assemble, amass; contract, shrink; (dict.) to shake, tremble.*

1606.

ymgudd, **ymguddfa**, **ymguddfan**, **ymguddiad**¹, gw. **ym-** + **cudd**¹, **cuddfa**,
cuddfan, **cuddiad**.

ymguddiaf: **ymguddio**, **ymguddiad**², &c., gw. **ym-** + **cuddiaf:** **cuddio**, &c.

ymguddle, gw. **ym-** + **cuddle**.

ymgur¹ *e?g. a beating or striking (one another), conflict; ache, fig.*

1667.

ymguraf, &c.: **ymguro**, **ymgur**², &c. *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.*

ymguro. to beat (one another or oneself), strike, clash, fight, also fig.; struggle, strive, be concerned; grow or be restless.

13g.

Amr.: ymguriaf¹: ymgurio. 16–17g.

ymguriaf²: ymgurio, ymgusanaf: ymgusanu, gw. ym-+curiaf¹: curio, cusanaf: cusanu.

ymgutiaf, &c.: ymgutio, &c. *bg. to struggle, strive.*

Dirw. 16g.

ymgwaethogaf: ymgwaethogi, gw. ymgyfoethogaf: ymgyfoethogi.

ymgweiriaf: ymgweirio, gw. ym-+cyweiriaf: cyweirio.

ymgwffiaf, &c.: ymgwffio, &c. *bg. to fight.*

1667.

ymgwilyddiaf: ymgwilyddio, ymgwplysaf: ymgwplysu, ymgwynaf: ymgwyno, ymgydiaf: ymgydio, &c., gw. ym-+cywilyddiaf: cywilyddio, cplysaf: cplysu, cwynaf: cwyno, cydiaf: cydio, &c.

ymgydnabyddaf: ymgydnabod, ymgydnabyddu *bg. to become acquainted (with each other), acquaint or familiarize oneself; acknowledge oneself to be.*

16g.

ymgydnabyddiaeth *eb.g. acquaintance, familiarity, knowledge.*

1727.

ymgydsylltaf: ymgydsylltu, ymgydymdeithiaf: ymgydymdeithio, gw. ym-+cysylltaf: cysylltu, cydymdeithiaf: cydymdaith.

ymgyfaddasaf: ymgyfaddasu, ymgyfamodaf: ymgyfamodi, ymgyfansoddaf: ymgyfansoddi, ymgyfarchaf: ymgyfarch, gw. ym-+cyfaddasaf: cyfaddasu, cyfamodaf: cyfamodi, cyfansoddaf: cyfansoddi, cyfarchaf: cyfarch.

ymgyfarchwelaf: ymgyfarchwel *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to meet, associate, be(come) acquainted; greet.*

18–19g.

ymgyfarfod¹, ymgyfarfyddaf: ymgyfarfod², ymgyfartalaf: ymgyfartalu, &c., gw. ym-+cyfarfod¹, cyfarfyddaf: cyfarfod, cyfartalaf, cyfartalu, &c.

ymgyfarwyddaf: ymgyfarwyddo *bg. to become accustomed or familiar, accustom or familiarize oneself.*

1717.

ymgyfathrachaf, &c.: ymgyfathrach(u), &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (cause to) associate oneself, have to do, have dealings, be(come) friendly; ally, unite (by marriage); have sexual intercourse.*

14g.

ymgyfeillachaf, &c.: ymgyfeillach(u), &c. *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to be(come) friendly, associate, keep company, have to do, have dealings; ally (oneself), also fig.*

1588.

Amr.: ymgyfeilliach(u), &c.

ymgyfeilliaf, ymgyfeillaf, &c.: ymgyfeill(i)o, &c. *bg. to become friendly, make friends, associate oneself; ally; also fig.*

14g.

ymgyfeiriaf: ymgyfeirio, ymgyfenwaf: ymgyfenwi, gw. ym- + cyfeiriaf: cyfeirio, cyfenwaf: cyfenwi.

ymgyfwrdd, gw. ymgyffyrddaf: ymgyffwrdd.

ymgyfiawnhaf: ymgyfiawnhau, gw. ym- + cyfiawnhaf: cyfiawnhau.

ymgyflawniad, gw. ym- + cyflawniad.

ymgyflogaf: ymgyflogi, ymgyflwynaf: ymgyflwyno, ymgyfnewidiaf: ymgyfnewid(io), ymgyfodaf: ymgyfod(i), &c., gw. ym- + cyflogaf: cyflogi, cyflwynaf: cyflwyno, cyfnewidiaf: cyfnewid, codaf: codi, &c.

ymgyfoethogaf, ymgyw(a)ethogaf, &c.: ymgyfoethogi, ymgyw(a)ethogi, &c. *bg. to become rich, enrich (oneself), make oneself rich, also fig.*

13g.

ymgyfoethogiad *eg. the action or process of making oneself rich, self-enrichment.*

1773.

ymgyfogaf: ymgyfogi, ymgyfrangaf: ymgyfranc, ymgyfrangu, &c., gw. ym- + cyfogaf: cyfogi, cyfrangaf: cyfrengi, &c.

ymgyfrannaf: ymgyfrannu, ymgyfranogaf: ymgyfranogi, &c., gw. ym- + cyfrannaf: cyfrannu, cyfranogaf: cyfranogi, &c.

ymgyfreithiad *eg. litigation, lawsuit.*

1776.

ymgyfreithiaf: ymgyfreithio, ymgyfreith(i)a *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to go to law, litigate; judge.*

15g.

ymgyfreithiau *e.ll. lawsuits.*

1688.

ymgyfreithiol *a. legal; (dict.) litigant (adj.).*

1672.

ymgyfreithiwr, ymgyfreithydd *eg. ll. ymgyfreithwyr. a litigant; (dict.) barrator, vexatious litigant.*

1770.

ymgyfrinachaf: ymgyfrinachu, ymgyfrinach, gw. ym- + cyfrinachaf: cyfrinachu.

ymgyfrodeddaf: ymgyfrodeddu, ymgyfunaf: ymgyfuno, gw. ym- + cyfrodeddaf: cyfrodeddu, cyfunaf: cyfuno.

ymgyfwrdd, gw. ymgyffyrddaf: ymgyffwrdd.

ymgyfyngaf: ymgyfyngu, gw. ym- + cyfyngaf: cyfyngu.

ymgyffelybaf: ymgyffelybu *bg.*

(a) *to be similar, resemble, compare; compare, make a comparison; imitate.*

13g.

(b) *to unite (by marriage), ?pair (off).*

14g.

Amr.: ymgythlybu. 16g.

ymgyffelybiad *eg. a likening or comparing, comparison; imitation.*
1595.

ymgyffesaf: ymgyffesu, gw. ym-+ cyffesaf: cyffesu.

ymgyffredaf: ymgyffred, ymgyffrediad, &c., gw. amgyffredaf: amgyffred, amgyffrediad, &c. (hefyd At.).

ymgyffroaf: ymgyffroi, ymgyffro, &c., gw. ym-+ cyffroaf: cyffroi, &c.

ymgyffryd, ymgyffrydu, gw. amgyffredaf: amgyffred (hefyd At.).

ymgyffyrddaf: ymgyffwrdd, ymgyfwrdd *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ymgyfwrdd. to touch; meet; fight, engage in battle, contest; also fig.*

14g.

ymgyffyrddiad *eg. touch; meeting, contact.*
1872.

ymgyngannaf, ymgyngannaf: ymgyng(h)enni, gw. ym-+ cyngannaf: cyngenni.

ymgynghoraf: ymgynghori, ymgyngor *bg.a. a'r be. ymgyngor hefyd fel eg. ll. ymgynghorion, ymgynghorau. to consult, confer, deliberate, seek information or advice; make (plan or plot); council, meeting; consultation.*

13g.

ymgynghorfa *eb. council; consultation.*
1728.

ymgynghoriad *eg. ll. ymgyngoriadau. consultation, deliberation, consideration, discussion, debate; advice.*
1604-7.

ymgynghoriath *eg. ll. ymgyngoriaethau. consultation.*
1835.

ymgynghorol *a. advisory, consultative, consulting (of doctors, &c.).*
1850.

ymgynghorydd, ymgynghorwr *eg. ll. ymgynghorwyr, (prin) ymgyngoryddion. adviser, consultant; (dict.) one who consults or considers.*
1604-7.

ymgynghreiriaf: ymgynghreirio, gw. ym-+ cynghreiriaf: cynghreirio.

ymgyngor, gw. ymgynghoraf: ymgynghori.

ymgyngoriadol *a. advisory; (dict.) deliberative.*
1772.

ymgyhuddaf: ymgyhuddo, ymgyhwfanaf: ymgyhwfan(u), ymgyhwrdd, gw. ym-+ cyhuddaf: cyhuddo, cyhwfanaf: cyhwfan, cyhyrddaf: cyhwrdd.

ymgyhydaf, &c.: ymgyhydu, &c. *bg.a. to make oneself equal; extend; join together, intertwine; also fig.; lie together.*

Dchr. 14g.

ymgyhyrddaf: ymgyhwrdd, ymgyhyrddu, gw. ym-+ cyhyrddaf: cyhwrdd.

ymgyrchaf: ymgyrchu, ymgyrchiad, ymgyrchynaf: ymgyrchynu, gw.

amgylchaf: amgylchu, amgylchiad, amgylchynaf: amgylchynu (hefyd At.).

ymgylymaf: ymgylymu, ymgyllellaf: ymgyllellu, gw. ym- + clymaf: clymu, cyllellaf: cylellu.

ymgymathaf: ymgymathu, gw. ym- + cymathaf: cymathu.

ymgymdeithasaf, ymgymdeithiasaf: ymgymdeith(i)asu, gw. ym- + cymdeithasaf: cymdeithasu.

ymgymedrolaf: ymgymedroli, gw. ym- + cymedrolaf: cymedroli.

ymgymeraf: ymgym(e)ryd *bg.*

(a) to undertake, take responsibility, start (on task, &c.), devote oneself; succeed, prosper, take (of plant); coalesce, be absorbed, take (e.g. of dye); move (oneself); ?conduct oneself, behave.

14g.

(b) to catch (of fire), ignite, flash.

1588.

ymgymeriad *eg. ll. -au. an undertaking, enterprise; assumption (of title, &c.).*
1567.

ymgymerwr, ymgymerydd *eg. ll. ymgymerywr. undertaker, contractor.*
1858.

ymgymharaf: ymgymharu, ymgymhellaf: ymgymell, ymgymhlethaf: ymgymhlethu, ymgymhwysaf: ymgymhwysu, gw. ym- + cymharaf: cymharu, cymhellaf: cymell, cymhlethaf: cymhlethu, cymhwysaf: cymhwysu.

ymgymodaf: ymgymodi, ymgymreigiaf: ymgymreigio, gw. ym- + cymodaf: cymodi, Cymreigiaf: Cymreigio.

ymgymysgaf, &c.: ymgymysg(u), &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba.*

(a) to mix (together), intermingle, blend, join; have to do, deal, associate; become confused; ?brandish (sword) in the midst of.

13g.

(b) to attack (one another), fight.

14g.

ymgyndynnaf: ymgyndynnu *bg. to be(come) obstinate or stubborn.*
1588.

ymgynddeiriogaf: ymgynddeiriogi, ymgynefinaf: ymgynefino, gw. ym- + cynddeiriogaf: cynddeiriogi, cynefinaf: cynefino.

ymgynhaliaf: ymgynnal *bg.a. a'r be. hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eb.*

(a) to maintain or support oneself, support (life, &c.), live, exist; stand one's ground, hold (out), persist, continue; stand together, lean, depend.

13g.

(b) to abstain, refrain, keep away.

14g.

Fel *e. abstinence, a fasting, continence, chastity.*

1567.

ymgynhennaf: ymgynhennu, ymgynhesaf: ymgynhesu, ymgynhwysaf:

ymgynnwys, ymgynhwyso, gw. ym-+cynhennaf: cynhennu, cynhesaf: cynhesu, cynhwysaf: cynnwys.

ymgynhyrfaf: ymgynhyrfu, ymgynigiaf: ymgynnig, ymgyniweiriaf: ymgyniwair, &c., gw. ym-+cynhyrfaf: cynhyrfu, cynigiaf: cynnig, cyniweiriaf: cyniwair, &c.

ymgynnullaf: ymgynnull¹, ymgynullo, &c., gw. ym-+cynnullaf: cynnull, &c.

ymgynnull² *eg.b.*

(a) *assembly, gathering, congregation, meeting.*
12g.

(b) *syllipsis (in gram. and rhetoric).*
14g.

ymgynyddaf: ymgynyddu, ymgyplaf: ymgyplu, ymgyplysaf: ymgyplysu, gw. ym-+cynyddaf: cynyddu, cyplaf: cyplu, cyplysaf: cyplysu.

ymgyrch¹ *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -ion, -au.*

(a) *(electoral, advertising, &c.) campaign; (military) campaign, expedition, assault, fight, conflict; a crowding, assembly, crowd; a resorting, approach; effort.*
1567.

(b) *elasticity; attraction (in physics).*
1795.

ymgyrchaf: ymgyrchu, ymgyrch² *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ymgyrchu.*

(a) *to campaign; attack, assault or charge (one another), battle, fight, compete.*
14g.

(b) *to make (for), approach; reach (for), seek; gather together, flock; be involved, deal, resort (to).*
15g.

ymgyrchfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faon. (place of) assembly, meeting(-place), rendezvous, resort, destination, journey; objective; attack, assault.*
1588.

ymgyrchiad *eg. ll. -au. attack, assault; attempt, effort, activity; assembly, a crowding.*
1725-6.

ymgyrchol *a. campaigning (adj.).*
1803.

ymgyrchwr, ymgyrchydd *eg. (b. ymgyrchwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. ymgyrchwyr, ymgyrchyddion. campaigner, attacker.*
1770.

ymgyrhaeddaf: ymgyrhaedd, ymgyrhaeddyd, ymgyrhaeddu *bg.a. to reach, approach; stretch, extend, increase, grow; reach out (for), grasp; also fig.*
13g.

ymgyrhaeddiad *eg. ll. ymgyraeddiadau. a reaching out (for), usu. fig.*
1704.

ymgyrwydraf: ymgyrwydro, gw. ym-+crwydraf: crwydro.

ymgyrwyf: ymgyrfod, gw. amgyrwyf: amgyrfod.

ymgysegraf: ymgysegru, ymgysgodaf: ymgysgodi, &c., gw. ym-+cysegraf:

cyseggu, cysgodaf: cysgodi, &c.

ymgystadlaf: ymgystadlu, **ymgystalaf:** ymgystalu, gw. ym-+cystadlaf: cystadlu.

ymgystlynaf: ymgystlynu, **ymgystlwn(g)** *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymgystlwn(g)*. *to claim or acknowledge (kinship or relationship), declare one's name, be related, make an alliance, associate, have (sexual) intercourse, be involved, deal; ?declare, address.*

14g.

ymgystlyniad *eg. ll. -au.* (*sexual*) *intercourse, connection, alliance.*

1803.

ymgystuddiaf: ymgystuddio, **ymgysuraf,** **ymgysuriaf:** ymgysur(i)o, gw. ym-+cystuddiaf: cystuddio, cysuraf: cysuro.

ymgysylltaf, **ymgysylltiaf:** ymgysylltu, **ymgysylltio,** &c., gw. ym-+cysylltaf: cysylltu, &c.

ymgytgamaf: ymgytgam, **ymgytunaf:** ymgytuno, gw. ym-+cytgamaf: cytgam, cytunaf: cytuno.

ymgythlybaf: ymgythlybu, gw. ymgyffelybaf: ymgyffelybu.

ymgythruddaf: ymgythruddo, gw. ym-+cythruddaf: cythruddo.

ymgywaethogaf: ymgywaethogi, **ymgywethogaf:** ymgywethogi, gw. ymgyfoethogaf: ymgyfoethogi.

ymgyweiriaf: ymgyweirio, **ymgywilyddiaf:** ymgywilyddio, gw. ym-+cyweiriaf: cyweirio, cywilyddiaf: cywilyddio.

ymgywrdd, **ymgywreiniaf:** ymgywreinio, gw. ym-+cyhyrddaf: cyhwrdd, cywreiniaf: cywreinio.

ymhaeraf: ymhaeru, **ymhaerllugaf:** ymhaerllugo, **ymhalaethaf:** ymhalaethu, **ymhalogaf:** ymhalogi, **ymharddaf:** ymharddu, &c., gw. ym-+haeraf: haeru, haerllugaf: haerllugo, helaethaf: helaethu, halogaf: halogi, harddaf: harddu, &c.

ymhatraf: ymhatru, gw. ymddihatraf: ymddihatru.

ymhawl *eb.g. ll. ymholion.* *claim (to entitlement, in law), lawsuit; examination (of witness), investigation; question.*

c. 1300.

ymheddychaf: ymheddychu, **ymhelaethaf:** ymhelaethu, &c., gw. ym-+heddychaf: heddychu, helaethaf: helaethu, &c.

ymheliaf, **ymhelaf,** &c.: **ymhél,** **ymhela,** **ymhely,** &c. *bg.a.* *to be involved, deal, have to do, associate; meddle, tamper, fiddle; bother, take pains; search, seek; ?assemble, gather.*

15-16g.

ymhell *adf.*

(a) *far (off or away) (in space or time), also fig.; to a great extent or degree, greatly.*

13g.

(b) *by far (qualifying an adj.).*

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **ymhell ac (yn) agos:** *far and near.* **1595.**

ymhell bell: *far away.* **1703.**

ymhellach *adf. further (away), also fig.; later; to a greater extent, more; moreover, furthermore.*

15g.

ymhen *ardd. at the end of ((specified) period of time), after.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **hir**—**ymhen hir a hwyr.**

ymhennydd, ymher, ymherawdr, ymherawdres, gw. **ymennydd, emyr, ymherodr, ymerodres.**

ymheriaf: ymherio, ymherian, &c., gw. **ym-**+**heriaf: herio, &c.**

ymherodr, ymherawdr, ymerawdwr, &c. *eg. ll. ymerodr(i)on, ymerod(r)wyr, ymerawdwyr, ymerodrau. emperor, also of God and fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **emherodr, &c.** **15g.**

imherodr, &c.

Cfn.: **ymherod(r) o gyfoeth, &c.:** *very wealthy person, Croesus. a.* **1600.**

Gw. hefyd **amherawdr, ymerodres.**

ymherodraethaf: ymherodraethu, ymherodraethol, ymherodres, ymherodrol, gw. **ymherodraethaf: ymerodraethu, ymerodraethol, ymerodres, ymerodrol.**

ymheulaf, ymheuliaf: ymheul(i)o, gw. **ym-**+**heulaf: heulo.**

ymheurnach *bg. to argue, wrangle.*

1720.

ymheuthun, gw. **amheuthun** (hefyd **At.**).

ymhidlaf: ymhidlo, &c., gw. **ym-**+**hidlaf: hidlo, &c.**

ymhinsoddaf: ymhinsoddi *bg. to acclimatize, also fig.*

1850.

ymhlaid, ymhlegid, gw. **plaid**—**ym mhlaid, plegid**—**ym mhlegid.**

ymhleth, &c. *adf. clasped (of hands), folded (of arms), crossed (of legs), also fig.*

17g.

ymhlith *ardd. among(st), in or to (the midst of), (together) with.*

12g.

Cfn.: **yn ein (eich, &c.) plith:** *among(st) us (you, &c.).* **12g.**

ymhlith hynny *in the meantime.* **14g.**

ymhlyg *a. implicit, implied; implicit (in).*

1725.

ymhlŷg *adf. folded, bent, bowed, enfolded; implicit(ly).*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **plyg¹**—**yn fy mhlyg.**

ymhlygaf: ymhlygu *bg.a. to imply.*

20g.

ymhlygiad *eg. ll. -au. implication.*

1939.

ymhoel *e.g.* sy'n digwydd yn yr ymad. *ar ei ymhoel.* on his return; inverted, upside down.

14g.

Gw. hefyd **ymchwel**¹.

ymhoelaf, &c.: ymhoelyd, ymhoelu, &c. *bg.a.* to return, go or come back, turn (back), turn over or up, turn upside down, invert, upturn, upset, turn (against or on), turn (soil, &c.), plough, also fig.; turn, change.

14g.

Amr.: **amhoelyd.** 14g.

ymhwelyd. 1346.

Cfn.: **ymhoelyd, &c., llygaid:** to stare, gaze. 1858.

Gw. hefyd **ymchwelaf: ymchwelyd.**

ymhoenaf: ymhoeni, ymhoffaf: ymhoffi, ymhongiaf: ymhongian, ymholaf: ymholi, &c., gw. ym-+hoenaf: hoeni, hoffaf: hoffi, hongiaf: hongian, holaf¹: holi, &c.

ymholiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* inquiry, question, query, investigation, examination, test, introspection.

1658.

ymholtaf: ymholti, gw. **ym-+holtaf: holti.**

ymholtiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* a splitting; fission (in biol.); (nuclear) fission (in physics).

1803.

ymhongar *a.* affected, pretentious, pompous, arrogant.

1848.

ymhonnaf: ymhonni, &c., gw. ym-+honnaf: honni, &c.

ymhonnus *a.* affected, pretentious.

1851.

ymhonnwr, ymhonydd *eg.* ll. *ymhonwyr.* assertor, pretender, cheat, charlatan, boaster; pretender (to throne), (Old or Young) Pretender.

1796.

ymhosibl, gw. **amhosibl** (hefyd **At.**).

ymhoywaf: ymhoywi, gw. **ym-+hoywaf: hoywi.**

ymhryd, &c. *adf.* in (good) time, at the right or proper time.

1567.

ymhugwd, gw. **mwgwd.**

ymhunanaf: ymhunanu, ymhuodlaf: ymhuodli, ymhurtiaf: ymhurtio, gw. **ym-+hunanaf: hunanu, huodlaf: huodli, hurtiaf: hurtio.**

ymhweddaf, &c.: ymhwedd, &c. *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to beseech, implore, crave, entreat, desire, persuade.

16-17g.

Amr.: **ymhyweddaf²: ymhywedd.** 1744.

ymhwelaf: ymhwelyd, ymhwredd, gw. **ymhoelaf: ymhoelyd, ymhyrddiaf: ymhyrddio.**

ymhwyliaf: ymhwylio, gw. **ym-+hwyliaf: hwylio.**

ymhwyth, gw. pwyth—ym mhwyth.

ymhyderaf: **ymhyderu**, **ymhyfhaf**: **ymhyfhau**, **ymhyfrydaf**: **ymhyfrydu**, &c., gw. ym- + hyderaf: hyderu, hyfhaf: hyfhau, hyfrydaf: hyfrydu, &c.

ymhyllaf, **ymhylliaf**: **ymhyllu**, **ymhyllio**, gw. ym- + hyllaf: hyllu.

ymhyrddaf: **ymhyrddu**, gw. ymhyrddiaf: ymhyrddio.

ymhyrddiad *eg. ll. -au. a hurling or thrusting (oneself), rush, charge.*
1803.

ymhyrddiaf, **ymhyrddaf**: **ymhyrddio**, **ymhyrddu**, **ymwrdd** *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to hurl, throw, or push (one another or oneself), attack, charge, fight, contend, clash, also fig.; touch; treat, discuss.*
12g.

ymhyriaf, **ymhyrraf**: **ymhyrio**, **ymhyrru**, &c., gw. ym- + heriaf: herio, &c.

ymhysbysaf: **ymhysbysu**, **ymhywedda¹**: **ymhywedd(u)**, gw. ym- + hysbysaf: hysbysu, hywedda¹: hyweddu.

ymhywedda²: **ymhywedd**, gw. ymhwedda¹: ymhwedd.

ymiachâd *eg.*

(a) *a healing, also fig.*
16g.

(b) *farewell, departure, also fig.*
c. 1585.

ymiachâf: **ymiacháu** *bg.*

(a) *to recover one's health, get better, also fig.*
13g.

(b) *to bid farewell, say goodbye, depart, also fig.*
14g.
Amr.: mycháu. 1722.

ymiawnhaf: **ymiawnhau**, gw. ym- + iawnhaf: iawnhau.

ymidiau, gw. emnaid (hefyd At.).

ymillyngaf: **ymillwng**, **ymiolaf**: **ymioli**, **ymiraf**: **ymiro**, **ymiselaf**: **ymiselu**, gw. ym- + gellyngaf: gellwng, iolaf¹: ioli, iraf: iro, iselaf¹: iselu.

ymiwsiaf, &c.: **ymiwsio**, &c. *bg. to amuse oneself.*
16–17g.

ymlaciad *eg. a relaxing, relaxation.*
20g.

ymlaciaf: **ymlacio** *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to relax, slacken, also fig.*
1858.

ymlaciol *a. relaxed; relaxing, relaxant.*
20g.

ymladd¹ *eg. ll. -au. a fight(ing), battle, combat, strife.*
12–13g.

Cfn.: **ymladd ceiliogod**: *cock-fight(ing)*. 1790.

ymladd^{2,3}, gw. **ymladdaf**²: **ymladd**.

ymladdaf¹: **ymlâdd** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to tire or wear oneself out, be exhausted; kill or injure oneself, kill one another, also fig.*

15g.

ymladdaf²: **ymladd**² *bg.a.* *to fight, battle, clash, attack, also fig.; set (cocks, &c.) to fight.*

10–11g.

Amr.: **Ēmladum**. 10–11g.

Cfn.: **ymladd ceiliogod**: *to set cocks to fight, engage in cock-fighting*. 1792.

ymladd dau fywyd: *to fight a duel*. 1810.

ymladdfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd, -faoedd, -fâu.* *a fight(ing), battle, also fig.*

1688.

ymladdfaes, gw. **ymladd**¹ + **maes**¹.

ymladdgar *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg.* *pugnacious, warlike, bellicose, aggressive, quarrelsome; pertaining to fighting or war, warlike, martial.*

13g.

Fel eg. ruff (in ornith.).

Diw. 19g.

ymladdgarwch *eg.* *pugnacity, bellicosity.*

1632.

ymladdiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a fight(ing), battle, also fig.*

1588.

ymladdle, gw. **ymladd**¹ + **lle**¹.

ymladdol *a.* *fighting, pugnacious, warlike, bellicose; pertaining to fighting or war, warlike, martial.*

16g.

ymladdwr *eg.* ll. *-wyr.* *fighter, combatant, warrior, also fig.*

13g.

ymlaen, ym mlaen, &c. *ardd.* a hefyd fel *adf.*

(a) *in (the) front (of), before, ahead (of), at the front, head, or top (of); before (judge, &c.), in front (of), also fig.*

12g.

(b) *before (of time).*

13g.

(c) *in preference to, before, above, rather than.*

13g.

Fel adf. (a) *forward, on(ward), ahead, in (the) front; on(ward) (of time), in the future; on (denoting continuation of action, &c.); also fig.*

14g.

(b) *previously, already; beforehand.*

1527.

(c) *on (of clothes, switch, light, event, &c.).*

20g.

Cfn.: **yn ei (dy, &c.) flaen, yn ein, &c., blaen(au)**: *on his (your, our, &c.) way, forward, on(ward); before him (you, &c.) (of time)*. c. 1400.

ymlaen llaw, ymlaenllaw: *previously, beforehand*. c. 1400.

ymlaenaf *adf.* a hefyd fel *ardd.* *in front, foremost; in preference to, above.*
1732.

ymlaenllaw, gw. **ymlaen**—**ymlaen llaw**.

ymlaesaf: **ymlaesu**, gw. **ym-**+**llaesaf**: **llaesu**.

ymlaferydd, gw. **ymlefaraf**: **ymleferydd**.

ymlafniaf: **ymlafnio** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to toil, labour, strive, struggle, strain, tire oneself out, plod (on); contend, fight; also fig.; (?dict) romp.*
1803.

ymlafuriaf: **ymlafurio**, gw. **ym-**+**llafuriaf**: **llafurio**.

ymlaith, **ymlath**, **ymlith** *eg. itch(ing).*
1753.

ymlamaf: **ymlamu**, **ymlanhaf**: **ymlanhau**, gw. **ym-**+**llamaf**: **llamu**,
glanhaf: **glanhau**.

ymlanwad, **ymlenwad** *eg. ll. -au. influence; (dict.) a filling oneself, flowing in, saturation.*
1604–7.

ymlanwaf: **ymlanw**, **ymlapiaf**: **ymlapio**, **ymlarieiddiaf**: **ymlarieiddio**, gw.
ym-+**llanwaf**: **llanw**, **lapiaf**¹: **lapio**, **llarieiddiaf**: **llarieiddio**.

ymlath, gw. **ymlaith**.

ymlathraf: **ymlathru**, **ymlawenaf**: **ymlawenu**, **ymlawenhaf**: **ymlawenhau**,
ymlawenychaf: **ymlawenychu**, gw. **ym-**+**llathraf**: **llathru**, **llawenaf**:
llawenu, **llawenhaf**: **llawenhau**, **llawenychaf**: **llawenychu**.

ymleasaf: **ymleasu**, gw. **ymliasaf**: **ymliasu**.

ymlechaf: **ymlechu**, **ymledaenaf**: **ymledaenu**, **ymledaf**: **ymledu**,
ymledanaf: **ymledanu**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**llechaf**: **llechu**, **lledaenaf**: **lledaenu**,
lledaf: **lledu**, **lledaenaf**: **lledaenu**, &c.

ymlefaraf: **ymleferydd**, **ymlefaru** *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.
ymleferydd. to utter, speak, converse, chat, prate, drivel, ramble, talk nonsense, talk to oneself, rave.

14g.

Amr.: **ymleferydd. a. 1587.**

ymlefflef *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to speak, converse, shout, cry out, swear, argue, dispute, contend (verbally), quarrel, wrangle.*

1567.

ymleiddiad *eg. ll. -iaid. fighter, combatant.*

c. 1400.

ymlenwaf: **ymlenwi**, gw. **ym-**+**llanwaf**: **llanw**.

ymlewhaf: **ymlewhau**, gw. **ym-**+**glewhaf**: **glewhau**.

ymlewyddaf: **ymlewydd(u)** *bg.a.* *to implore, beseech, crave; persuade, flatter, fawn, be friendly.*

1551.

ymliasaf, ymleasaf: ymliasu, ymleasu *bg. to contend, clash, wrangle, bicker; trouble, bother; kill oneself.*

15g.

ymlid¹ *eg. ll. -iau. pursuit, chase; persecution.*

12–13g.

ymlid², *gw. ymlidiaf*¹: ymlid.

ymlidfa *eb.g. pursuit, chase; persecution.*

13g.

ymlidiad¹ *eg. pursuit, chase, also fig.*

1604–7.

ymlidiad² *eg. ll. -iaid. pursuer.*

[1547].

ymlidiaf¹: **ymlid**² *bg.a.*

(a) *to pursue, follow, chase, hunt, drive away, also fig.; persecute.*

13g.

(b) *to copulate (of male animal), ?impregnate.*

1865.

Cfn.: ymlid chwedlau: to gossip. 1750.

ymlidiaf²: **ymlidio**, *gw. ym- + llidiaf: llidio.*

ymlidiedig *a.bfl. pursued, driven away, also fig.; persecuted.*

1846.

ymlidiol *a. pursuing, chasing; persecuting.*

1803.

ymlidiwr *eg. ll. ymlidwyr. pursuer; persecutor; also fig.*

Dchr. 15g.

ymlifaf: ymlifo, ymlifeiriaf: ymlifeirio, ymliosogaf: ymliosogi, &c., *gw. ym- + llifaf*¹: llifo, llifeiriaf: llifeirio, lluosogaf: lluosogi, &c.

ymlith, *gw. ymlaith.*

ymlithiaf: ymlithio, ymlithraf: ymlithro, &c., *gw. ym- + llithiaf*²: llithio, llithraf: llithro, &c.

ymliw¹ *eg. ll. -(i)au. rebuke, reproof, reproach, quarrel, contention, expostulation.*

12g.

ymliwaf: ymliw², *gw. ymliwaf*¹: ymliw.

ymliwriad *eg. rebuke, reproof, reproach, expostulation.*

1716.

ymliwaf¹, **ymliwaf: ymliw**², **ymliwio, ymliwied** *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to rebuke, reprove, reproach, upbraid, expostulate, ?plead.*

13g.

ymliwaf²: **ymliwio**, *gw. ym- + lliwaf*¹: lliwio.

ymliwied, ymloaf: ymloi, *gw. ymliwaf*¹: ymliw, ymloaf: ymloi.

ymlochesaf: ymloches(u), *gw. ym- + llochesaf: llochesu.*

ymlochlach, ymlochlachu, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to fawn, flatter, blandish, associate, be involved, have (sexual) intercourse.*
c. 1588.

ymloddestaf: ymloddesta, ymloddestu, gw. ym- + gloddesta.

ymlonnaf: ymlonni, ymlonyddaf: ymlonyddu, &c., gw. ym- + llonnaf: llonni, llonyddaf: llonyddu, &c.

ymlosgach *eg.* a hefyd fel *bg.* (*to commit*) *incest, also fig.*
1588.
Amr.: ymlosgach. 1604-7.

ymlosgaf: ymlongi, gw. ym- + llosgaf: llosgi.

ymlosgrach, gw. ymlosgach.

ymlowiaf: ymlowio, ymloywaf: ymloywi, ymluchiaf: ymluchio, ymluniau:
ymlunio, ymluosogaf: ymluosogi, gw. ym- + llawiaf: llawio, gloywaf:
gloywi, lluchiaf¹: lluchio, lluniaf: llunio, lluosogaf: lluosogi.

ymlusg, ymlusgad, gw. ymlusgaf: ymlusg, ymlusgiad¹.

ymlusgaf: ymlusg(o) *bg.* *to creep, crawl, (bibl.) move; do the crawl (in swimming); creep (of plant); also fig.*
1346.

ymlusgaidd *a. creeping, crawling.*
1784.

ymlusgiad¹, ymlusgad *eg.* *a creeping, crawling, also fig.*
1708.

ymlusgiad² *eg.* *ll. ymlusg(i)aid. reptile, creeping creature, also fig.*
1567.

ymlusgol *a. creeping (also of plant), crawling, also fig.; reptilian.*
1832.

ymlusgwr, ymlusgydd *eg.* *ll. ymlusgwyr. creeper, crawler, also fig.*
15g.
Cfn.: Adar. ymlusgydd y coed: treecreeper, *Certhia familiaris* (*in ornith.*) 1896.

ymlusgyn *eg. caterpillar.*
1903.

ymlwybraf: ymlwybro, ymlwybran, gw. ym- + llwybraf: llwybro.

ymlwythaf: ymlwytho, gw. ym- + llwythaf: llwytho.

ymlyfaf, ymlyaf: ymlyfu, ymlyo, &c. *bg.* *to lick oneself, lick one's lips, also fig.; settle (down), thrive.*
1651.

ymlyferydd, gw. ymlefaraf: ymleferydd.

ymlygraf: ymlygru, &c., gw. ym- + llygraf: llygru, &c.

ymlynaf, &c.: ymlyn(u), &c. *bg.* *a. hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ymlyn.*
(*a*) *to pursue, follow, hunt, chase, drive away.*
12g.

(*b*) to stick, adhere, join, connect, cohere, also fig.

9g.

Gw. hefyd **amlynaf**: **amlynu**.

ymlynedig *a.bfl.* connected, attached, also fig.

1833.

ymlynedd *eg.* adhesiveness (*in phrenology*).

1854.

ymlyngar *a.* (emotionally, &c.) attached, loyal, faithful.

1836.

ymlyngarwch *eg.* adherence, loyalty.

1886.

ymlyniad¹ *eg.* ll. -*au.* adherence (to belief, party, &c.), (emotional, &c.) attachment, loyalty; adhesion, cohesion; adhesion (*in phrenology*); adhesion (*in med.*).

1604-7.

ymlyniad² *eg.* ll. -*iaid.* follower, pursuer; hound, also fig.; (?dict.) servant, page, footman.

14g.

Amr.: **emlyniad**. 16g.

ymlynol *a.* sticking, adhesive, also fig.

1770.

ymlynoliad *eg.* adhesiveness.

1867.

ymlynwr *eg.* ll. -*zwr.* pursuer, follower; adherent.

13g.

Amr.: **ymlynydd**. 1860.

ymlythaf: **ymlythu**, **ymlythraf**: **ymlythyru**, **ymlywïaf**¹: **ymlywio**, **ymlywïaf**²: **ymlywio**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**glythaf**: **glythu**, **llythraf**: **llythyru**, **llywïaf**: **llywio**, **llawïaf**: **llawio**, &c.

ymn, gw. **hymn**.

ymneheddaf, **ym(a)nheddaf**, &c.: **ymn(e)hedd**, **ymanhedd**, &c. *bg.* ac yn eithriadol *ba.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymanhyedd*, &c. (ll. -*au*). *to beseech, implore, crave, entreat, intercede, persuade; flatter, fawn; (?dict.) address.*

13g.

Amr.: **amnehedd**, **amnehedd(u)**, &c. 1547.

ymneidiaf: **ymneidio**, gw. **ym-**+**neidiaf**: **neidio**.

ymneilltuad *eg.* ll. -*au.* secession, withdrawal, retreat, separation, division.

1604-7.

ymneilltuaeth *eb.* ac yn eithriadol *eg.* secession, withdrawal, retreat, separation; *Nonconformity, Dissent.*

1588.

ymneilltuaf: **ymneilltuo** *bg.* ac yn eithriadol *ba.* *to go aside, withdraw, retreat, separate (oneself), secede, keep away, distance oneself; resign, retire; select; abstain.*

c. 1585.

ymneilltuaidd *a.* *Nonconformist, Dissenting.*

1711.

ymneilltuedig *a.bfl. Nonconformist, Dissenting; (having) withdrawn; retiring, shy.*
18–19g.

ymneilltuedd *eg. withdrawal, retreat, separateness; secludedness; retirement.*
[1783].

ymneilltuol *a. Nonconformist, Dissenting; withdrawn, seceded, separated.*
17II.

ymneilltuwr, ymneilltuydd *eg. (b. ymneilltuwraig) ll. ymneilltuwyr, ymneilltuyddion. a Nonconformist, Dissenter; withdrawer, seceder, separatist; ?hermit.*
17II.

ymnerthaf: ymnerthu, ymnesaf: ymnesu, ymnesâf: ymnesáu, ymnewidiaf: ymnewid(io), &c., gw. ym-+nerthaf: nerthu, nesaf²: nesu, nesâf: nesáu, newidiaf: newid, &c.

ymnheddaf: ymnhedd, gw. ymneheddaf: ymnehedd.

ymnoddaf¹, ymnoeddaf: ymno(e)ddi *bg. to sink, cut (into), penetrate; (?dict.) entwine oneself.*
16g.

ymnoddaf²: ymnoddi, &c., gw. ym-+noddaf: noddi.

ymnoeddaf: ymnoeddi, gw. ymnoddaf¹: ymnoddi.

ymnoethaf: ymnoethi, gw. ym-+noethaf: noethi.

ymnofiaf, &c.: ymno fio, ymnofiad, &c. *bg. to swim, float, sail, also fig.*
165I.

ymnofiwr *eg. swimmer.*
Ar lafar.

ymnyddaf: ymnyddu, ymnythaf: ymnythu, &c., gw. ym-+nyddaf¹: nyddu, nythaf: nythu, &c.

ymo *a. ample, frequent.*
12–13g.

ymobryn *eg. a hefyd fel bg.a. contract, agreement; to bargain (about).*
14g.

ymochelaf, &c.: ymochel(u), ymoch(e)lyd, &c. *bg.a. to beware (of), guard (against), take care or heed; avoid, abstain; take cover or (seek) shelter (from).*
14g.

ymochelgar *a. wary, careful.*
c. 1775.

ymocheliad *eg. a taking care, wariness.*
1604–7.

ymod¹ *eg. a moving, movement, locomotion, passage, also fig.; ferry(boat).*
15–16g.

ymodaf, &c.: ymodi, ymod², &c. *bg.a. ?a hefyd gyda grym enwol ll. yn y ff. †immottimou. to move (to and fro), push, agitate, stir; bestir oneself; handle, feel, stroke, touch; treat (wound); discuss.*

9g.

Amr.: amodaf²: amodi. *Dchr.* 17g.
emodi. 17g.

ymodedig *a.bfl.* movable (of feast); moved.
1567.

ymodiad, &c. *eg.* ll. -au. movement, motion, also fig.; sense of touch, ?a touching or handling.
1562.

ymodol *a.* moving.
1595.

ymodwrdd, **ymoddefaf**: **ymoddef**, **ymoddiweddaf**: **ymoddiwes**, **ymoedaf**: **ymoedi**, *gw.* ym-+godwrdd, goddefaf¹: goddef, goddiweddaf: goddiweddyd, oedaf: oedi.

ymoei, **ymoelaf**: **ymoelyd**, *gw.* *moaf: moi, ymhoelaf: ymhoelyd.

ymoeraf: **ymoeri**, *gw.* ym-+oeraf: oeri.

ymofalaf: **ymofalu**, **ymofidiaf**: **ymofidio**, &c., *gw.* ym-+gofalaf: gofalu, gofidiaf: gofidio, &c.

ymofyn¹ *eg.* ll. -ion. inquiry, query, question, interrogation, (inquisitive) investigation.
14g.
Cfn.: ar ymofyn: lost, absent. 1651.
Gw. hefyd amofyn.

ymofyn^{2,3}, *gw.* ymofynnaf: ymofyn.

ymofyngar *a.* inquiring, inquisitive, curious.
1604-7.

ymofyngarwch *eg.* inquisitiveness, curiosity.
1772.

ymofyniad *eg.* ll. -au. inquiry, query, question, interrogation, investigation, inspection; a seeking or searching.
16g.

ymofyniadol *a.* inquiring, inquisitive, curious.
1790.

ymofynnaf, &c.: **ymofyn**², &c. *bg.a.*

(a) to ask, question, inquire.
14g.

(b) to seek, desire, want, search for, fetch, get; be in heat (of mare, &c.).
14g.

Gw. hefyd amofynnaf: amofyn.

ymofynnol *a.* inquiring, inquisitive, curious; seeking, searching.
1727.

ymofynnwr, **ymofynnydd**, &c. *eg.* (b. ymofynyddes) ll. ymofynwyr. inquirer, questioner, inquisitor, inspector, investigator, juror; seeker, searcher; candidate.
1588.
Gw. hefyd amofynnwr.

ymogelaf: **ymog(e)lyd**, **ymogel(u)**, &c., *gw.* ym-+gogelaf: goglyd, &c.

ymogelwr *eg.* (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. evacuee.

1803.

ymogoneddaf: ymogoneddu, gw. ym- + gogoneddaf: gogoneddu.**ymogoniannaf, &c.: ymogoniannu, &c.** *bg. to take heart, rejoice.*

14g.

ymogor, &c. *eg. b. house, home, abode, shelter, cover; storehouse; crop; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd amogor.

ymogwyddaf: ymogwyddo, gw. ym- + gogwyddaf: gogwyddo.**ymogyfuchiaf, ymogyfuchaf, &c.: ymogyfuch(i)o, &c.** *bg. to make oneself equal, be equal, match; compete, vie.*

1346.

ymohebaf: ymohebu, ymohebiaeth, ymohiriaf: ymohirio, gw. ym- + gohebaf: gohebu, gohebiaeth, gohiriaf: gohirio.**ymolchaf, &c.: ymolch(i), &c.** *bg. a. to wash (oneself), wash (baby, dog, &c.), also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: amolchi. 13g.

molchyd. Ar lafar.

wmolch. 1894.

ymolchdy *eg. ll. -dai. bath-house.*

1798.

ymolchfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd, -fâu. bath(-house); seaside resort.*

1604-7.

ymolchiad, &c. *eg. ll. -au. a washing (oneself), ablution, also fig.**Div.* 16g.*Amr.:* molchad. (eb.). 20g.**ymolchle** *eg. ll. -oedd. bath(-house), bath; seaside resort.*

1688.

ymolchlestr, gw. ymolch + llestr¹.**ymolchyd**, gw. ymolchaf: ymolchi.**ymoleithiad** *eg. flattery, cajolery, a coaxing.*

1604-7.

ymoleithiaf: ymoleithio *bg.**(a) to retreat, avoid.*

14g.

(b) to flatter, fawn (upon), coax.

1562.

ymoleithydd *eg. flatterer, fawner.*

1604-7.

ymoleuedd *eg. luminescence.*

20g.

ymoliaf: ymol *ba. ? g. to get in calf; cause to billow out.*

13g.

ymoloaf, ymloaf: ymolöi, ym(o)loi *bg. to hide oneself; wallow, also fig.*

14g.

ymollyngaf, &c.: ymollwng, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) *to descend, sink, drop, fall, collapse, disintegrate; become loose, loosen; precipitate (of substance), (?dict.) melt.*

c. 1400.

(b) *to give way (to temptation, &c.), give oneself up, resign oneself; break out (crying, laughing, &c.); deteriorate, fail, lose heart.*

14g.

ymollyngdod *eg.* (mental) relief, relaxation; dejection.

1848.

ymollyngiad *eg.* a giving way (to temptation, &c.), a giving oneself up (to); dejection; (emotional) release, relaxation; a relaxing, slackening, or loosening, dissolution; outpouring, fig.

1604-7.

ymollyngol *a.* dispiriting, dejected; causing a release (of emotion), relaxing.

1766.

ymollyngar *a.* dejected.

1766.

ymopráu *bg.* to bargain.

14g.

ymor, ymoralw^{1,2}, gw. nemor, ymorol¹, ymorolaf: ymorol.

ymoralwad *eg.* invocation (of saint, &c.), call (for help).

1604-7.

ymoralwaf: ymoralw, gw. ymorolaf: ymorol.

ymorawl^{1,2}, gw. ymorol¹, ymorolaf: ymorol.

ymorchestaf: ymorchest(u), &c., gw. ym- + gorchestaf: gorchestu, &c.

ymorchmynnaf: ymorchymyn, ymorchmynnu, gw. ym- + gorchmynnaf: gorchymyn.

ymorchuddiaf: ymorchuddio, ymorchwydd, gw. ym- + gorchuddiaf: gorchuddio, gorchwydd.

ymorchwyliaf: ymorchwyllo *bg.* to undertake, take care, be busy.

1567.

ymorddiweddaf: ymorddiweddyd, ymorddiweddu, ymorddiwes(u), gw. ym- + goddiweddaf: goddiweddyd.

ymorfoleddaf: ymorfoleddu, ymorffwysaf: ymorffwys(o), &c., gw. ym- + gorfoleddaf: gorfoleddu, gorffwysaf: gorffwys, &c.

ymorheulaf, &c.: ymorheulo, ymorheula, &c. *bg.* to sunbathe, bask.

18-19g.

ymornestaf: ymornest(u), &c., gw. ym- + ornestaf, gornestaf: (g)ornestu, &c.

ymorol¹, ymoralw¹, ymorawl¹, &c. *eg.*

(a) *inquiry, question, query; opportunity (to inquire); care, concern.*

16–17g.

(b) (yn y ff. *ymoralw*) *lack of agreement between subject and verb (in gram. and rhetoric).*

14g.

ymorolaf, ymoralwaf, &c.: **ymorol², ymoralw², ymorawl², &c.** *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba.*

(a) *to call (out), shout, summon.*

14g.

(b) *to ask, inquire, query; question oneself, consider, contemplate; consult.*

?**14–15g.**

(c) *to search, seek, want, desire; fetch, get, obtain.*

1567.

(d) *to take care (of); take care (to), ensure, strive; worry, be concerned, mind.*

1568.

Amr.: **ymwrol. 18g.**

ymorolgar *a. inquiring, inquisitive.*

1722.

ymorseddaf: ymorseddu, gw. **ym- + gorseddaf: gorseddu.**

ymortrechaf: ymortrech, gw. **ymorthrechaf: ymorthrechu.**

ymorthous, gw. **ymarhous.**

ymorthrechaf, ymortrechaf: ymorthrechu, ymortrech *bg. to strive, exert oneself.*

1567.

ymorugaf: ymorugo *bg. to rejoice, exult, boast; take heart, (dict.) be(come) fierce; rule, fig.*

1567.

ymorweddaf: ymorwedd(u), gw. **ym- + gorweddaf: gorwedd.**

ymorweddian, gw. **ym- + gorweddian.**

ymorwst, gw. **ymwrwst.**

ymorysgwyddaf: ymorysgwyddo *bg. to push (out or away), wrestle, also fig.*

1629.

ymosgreiniaf: ymosgrain *bg. to wallow, roll (on the ground), crawl, drag oneself, also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **ymosgrynnaf²: ymosgryn. 1632.**

ymosgryn¹, ymosgrynnaf¹: ymosgryn², gw. **ym- + gosgryn, gosgrynnaf, gosgrynnu.**

ymosgrynnaf²: ymosgryn, gw. **ymosgreiniaf: ymosgrain.**

ymosod¹ *eg. attack, assault, fight, battle, also fig.*

14–15g.

ymosodaf, &c.: **ymosod², &c.** *bg.a.*

(a) *to attack, assault, assail, charge, also fig.*

12–13g.

(b) *to set or put (oneself), also fig.; deploy (for battle); set in (of weather); urge, press; address.*

1567.

(c) *to strive, exert or apply oneself, set about, set one's mind (on), also fig.*

1567.

Cfn.: ymosod allan: to flaunt oneself; set out. 1567.

ymosodedd *eg. aggression (of attitude or behaviour).*

20g.

ymosodgar *a. aggressive, belligerent.*

20g.

ymosodiad *eg. ll. -au. attack, assault, charge, also fig.; effort, endeavour, application; a placing (in position); (eccl.) imposition (of hands).*

1651.

ymosodiadol *a. aggressive, attacking, offensive, belligerent, hostile.*

1819.

ymosodol *a. aggressive, attacking, offensive, belligerent, hostile, also fig.*

1778.

ymosodwr, ymosodydd *eg. ll. ymosodwyr. attacker, assailant, aggressor, also fig.*

1632.

ymostegaf: ymostegu, gw. ym-+ gostegaf: gostegu.

ymostyngaf, &c.: ymostwng, &c. bg. to bend (down), stoop, make obeisance; be humble, abase or demean oneself, submit, yield, resign oneself; surrender, capitulate; also fig.

1551.

Amr.: ymestwng.

ymostyngiad *eg. submission (to authority, &c.), self-abasement, humility; resignation (to fate, &c.); surrender, capitulation.*

1604-7.

ymostyngol *a. submissive, self-abasing, humble; ?humbling.*

1790.

ymostyngar *a. submissive, self-abasing, humble.*

1772.

ymotbren, ympêl, ympeliaf: ympelio, ympiniwngar, ympiniwn, ympiniwnus, gw. mopren, apêl (hefyd At.), apeliaf: apelio (hefyd At.), opiniyngar, opiniwn, opiniynus.

ympir *eg. ll. ympwyr. umpire, arbitrator.*

15-16g.

ympiriaf, ympiraf, &c.: ympir(i)o, &c. bg. to appear (also in court, &c.), also fig.

15g.

Amr.: empirio. 16g.

ymprio. 1545.

ympn, ympriaf: ymprio, gw. hymn, ympiriaf: ympirio.

ympryd, umpryd, unpryd¹, un pryd *eg. ll. -iau. a fast(ing), hunger strike, also fig.*

12-13g.

ymprydaf: ymprydo, gw. ymprydiaf: ymprydio.

ympryd-ddydd, gw. *ympryd* + *dydd*.

ymprydiaeth *e?b. a fast(ing)*.
16g.

ymprydiaf, ymprydaf, umprydiaf, unprydiaf, &c.: ympryd(i)o, ymprydied, umprydio, unprydio, &c. *bg.a. to fast, be or go on hunger strike, keep (a fast), also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: **emprydio**. 16g.

ymprydiol, unprydiol *a. pertaining to a fast or fasting; (given to) fasting; appointed for fasting (of day); (dict.) hungry; also fig.*
c. 1400.

ymprydiwr *eg. ll. ymprydwyr, umprydwyr. one who fasts, faster.*
16-17g.

ympuriaf: ympurio, gw. *ympiriaf: ympirio*.

ympwy *eg. ll. -au. fancy, whim, caprice, fad; desire, wish; nature, disposition.*

1591.
Amr.: **ampwy**. 17g.
wmpwy. 1677.
Gw. hefyd **dympwy, mympwy**.

ympwyol *a. pleasant.*
1595.

ympwyr, ympyr, gw. *ympir*.

ympyraf: ympyrio, gw. *ympiriaf: ympirio*.

ymrafael¹, &c. *a. ll. -(i)on, a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. (ac yn eithriadol eb.) ll. -ion. different, of different kinds, various, sundry.*

14g.
Fel e. (a) difference; variety, (different) sort or kind.
15g.
(b) strife, contention, controversy; brawl, scuffle.
1588.
Gw. hefyd **amrafael**.

ymrafaelaf: ymrafael, ymrafaelu, gw. *ymrafaeliaf: ymrafaelio*.

ymrafaeledig, ymrafaeliedig *a.bfl. diversified, diverse, various.*
1728.

ymrafaelgar *a. contentious, quarrelsome.*
1589-93.
Gw. hefyd **amrafaelgar**.

ymrafaeliad *eg. ll. -au. disagreement, contention, strife, quarrel.*
1723.
Gw. hefyd **amrafaeliad**.

ymrafaeliaeth *e?b. variety, difference; ?strife, contention.*
1595.

ymrafaeliaf, ymrafaelaf, &c.: ymrafaelio, ymrafael², ymrafaelu, &c. *bg.a. (a) to differ or vary (in), change.*

c. 1400.

(b) to contend, quarrel, disagree, also fig.

15g.

Gw. hefyd amrafaelaf: amrafaelu.

ymrafaeliedig, gw. ymrafaeledig.

ymrafaeliwr, **ymrafaelwr** eg. ll. -wyr. quarreller, quarrelsome person, wrangler, also fig.

1706.

ymrafaelus a. contentious, quarrelsome; characterized by contention or strife.

1632.

Gw. hefyd amrafaelus.

ymrafaelwr, gw. ymrafaeliwr.

ymrafiat: **ymrafiat**, **ymragoraf**: **ymragori**, gw. ym-+rafiat: rafiog, rhagoraf: rhagori.

ymrain, gw. ymreaf: ymrain.

ymranedig a.bfl. divided, also fig.

1725-6.

ymraniad eg. ac yn eithriadol eb. ll. -au. division, separation, split, rift, also fig.; faction, sect; schism; (parliamentary) division.

1604-7.

ymrannaf, &c.: **ymrannu**, &c. bg. to divide (itself), separate (oneself), part, split (up), scatter, break up; ?set to work.

13g.

ymrannol a. divided; pertaining to, or inclined to, division or separation, divisive.

1790.

ymrannwr, **ymrannydd** eg. ll. ymranwyr, ymrannyddion. a separatist, schismatic.

1675.

ymranwen, **ymranwyn**, gw. amranwen (hefyd At.).

ymread¹ eg. sexual intercourse (with the female), copulation; ejaculation.

1632.

ymread², gw. ymreaf: ymrain.

ymreaf, &c.: **ymrain**, &c. bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel eg. to have sexual intercourse (with), copulate (with), fuck; ejaculate (semen), procreate; also fig.; embryo; semen.

13g.

Amr.: ymread². 1722.

ymredaf: **ymredeg**, gw. ym-+rhedaf: rhedeg.

ymredyd, **ymredu** ba. to imitate, copy.

1552.

ymreddfaf: **ymreddfu**, **ymregaf**: **ymregi**, gw. ym-+greddfaf: greddfu, rhegaf: rhegi.

ymrengian, gw. ymremial.

ymreibiaf: ymreibio, ymreibiwr, gw. ym- + rheibiaf: rheibio, rheibiwr.

ymremial, ymremialu, ymremian, ymrymial, ymrengian *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymremial. to quarrel, scold, bicker.*
1552.

ymreolaeth *eb.* ac yn eithriadol *eg. autonomy, self-government, home rule.*
1880.

ymreolaethol *a. autonomous, self-governing.*
20g.

ymreolaethus *a. autonomous, self-governing.*
20g.

ymreolus *a. autonomous, self-governing.*
20g.

ymreolwr *eg. advocate of autonomy or self-government.*
1886.

ymresaf: ymresu, gw. ym- + rhesaf¹: rhesu.

ymrestraf: ymrestru *bg.* to enlist, enrol, also fig.; arrange themselves, be in order; align.
1800.

ymrestriad *eg. ll. -au. enlistment.*
1835.

ymreswm, gw. ym- + rheswm.

ymresymaeg, ymresymaeth, gw. ymresymeg, ymresymiaeth.

ymresymaf: ymresymu, gw. ym- + rhesymaf: rhesymu.

ymresymeg *eb. logic, dialectic.*
1632.
Amr.: ymresymaeg, &c. 1604–7.
Gw. hefyd amresymeg.

ymresymgar *a. logical, reasonable; argumentative.*
1683.

ymresymiad *eg. ll. -au. (a) reasoning, logic, inference; argument, treatise.*
1588.
Amr.: amresymiad. 1841.

ymresymiadol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. reasoning, logical, ratiocinative.*
1790.

ymresymiaeth, ymresymaeth *eb. logic, ratiocination, reasoning, argument.*
1823.

ymresymol *a. reasoning, logical, ratiocinative.*
1803.

ymresymwr, ymresymydd *eg. ll. ymresymwyr. reasoner, logician, disputant.*
1567.

ymrewyddaf: ymrewydd(u), gw. ym- + rhewyddaf: rhewyddu.

ymriniaf, ymrinaf: ymrinio, ymrin *bg.* to speak secretly, tell a secret, whisper,

also fig.

1775.

ymrithiaf, ymrithaf: ymrith(i)o, &c., gw. **ym-** + **rhithiaf: rhithio**, &c.

ymroad, ymroadol, ymroaf: ymroi, gw. **ymroddiad, ymroddiadol, ymroddaf: ymroddi**.

ymrodiaf: ymrodio, ymrodial, ymrodien, gw. **ym-** + **rhodiaf: rhodio**.

ymrodresaf: ymrodresu, gw. **ym-** + **rhodresaf: rhodresu**.

ymrodwr, gw. **ymherodr**.

ymroddaf, ymroff, ymro(e)af, &c.: ymro(dd)i, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) *to give, put, or place oneself; pretend; give up, give way, yield, surrender, submit, resign oneself; ? converse; sag, give; emanate, flow.*

12g.

(b) *to apply oneself, set about, undertake, prepare (oneself), strive, resolve, be determined; devote oneself, dedicate oneself, enlist; be given, be addicted; devote, give.*

13g.

Amr.: **amroddi. 14g.**

amroi. 1778.

ymddyroi, &c.

Cfn.: **ymroi ati: to set about (doing something). 1853.**

ymroddedig *a.bfl. devoted, dedicated, committed, diligent, assiduous, industrious; resigned, given, addicted; (dict.) ? appointed.*

13g.

Amr.: **ymroëdig. 1872.**

ymroddgar *a. devoted, dedicated, committed, diligent, assiduous, industrious, resolute; resigned, (dict.) yielding.*

1657.

Amr.: **ymroegar. 1794.**

ymroddgarwch *eg. devotion, dedication; (dict.) yieldingness.*

1794.

ymroddiad, ymro(e)ad, &c. *eg. ac yn achlysurol eb. ll. ymro(e)adau.*

(a) *devotion, dedication, application, diligence, industry, resolution; endeavour, exertion.*

1599.

(b) *a surrender(ing), yielding, resignation, homage; (dict.) addiction.*

1604-7.

ymroddiadol, ymroadol *a. devoted, dedicated, committed.*

1819.

ymroddol *a. devoted, dedicated, committed; yielding, resigned.*

1796.

ymroddus *a. devoted, dedicated, committed.*

1814.

Gw. hefyd **ymrous**.

ymroddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who gives oneself, devotee, one who is dedicated; one who yields or resigns himself.*

1773.

Amr.: **ymröwr. 1897.**

ymroead, ymrocaf: ymroi, ymroëdig, ymroegar, ymroff: ymroi, gw. ymroddiad, ymroddaf: ymroddi, ymroddedig, ymroddgar, ymroddaf: ymroddi.

ymroliaf: ymrolio, ymrolian, &c., gw. ym- + rholiaf: rholio, &c.

ymron, ym mron *adf.* a hefyd fel *ardd.* *nearly, almost.*

16–17g.

Fel *ardd.* (a) *just before, on, at the point of; near to, in front of; almost, just under.*

14g.

(b) *exx. before a vn.*.)

c. **1400.**

Cfn.: **yn ei**, &c., **bron**: *compared with her, &c.* c. **1585.**

ymron â: (*before a vn.*) *almost, on the point of.* **1722.**

ymron angau: *near death, at the point of death.* **14g.**

ymron bedd: *near death, at the point of death, at death's door, with one foot in the grave.* **17g.**

ymron (y) dydd: *just before daybreak.* c. **1400.**

ymron marw = **ymron angau. **1567.****

ymron ei (dy, &c.) bwll = **ymron bedd. **1567.****

ymrous, &c. a. *devoted, dedicated, assiduous, resolute; yielding (to the touch), soft; (dict.) implicit (of faith).*

1630.

Amr.: **amrous.** **1765.**

Gw. hefyd **ymroddus.**

ymrowliaf: ymrowlio, gw. ym- + rholiaf: rholio.

ymröwr, gw. ymroddwr.

ymruglaf: ymruglo *bg.a.* to rub (together), rub oneself, scratch, scrape, wear; deal, have to do, associate.

1580.

Amr.: **ymryglu.** **1812.**

ymruthraf: ymruthro, gw. ym- + rhuthraf: rhuthro.

ymrwbiad *e?g.* a rubbing, contact; attrition.

1823.

ymrwbiaf: ymrwbio *bg.* to rub (oneself); associate, familiarize oneself, rub shoulders, curry favour; persevere; also fig.

16–17g.

Amr.: **ymrwbian.** **1860.**

ymrwgnachaf: ymrwgnach(u), gw. ym- + grwgnachaf: grwgnach.

ymrwmaf: ymrwmo, gw. ymrwymaf: ymrwymo.

ymrwydaf: ymrwydo, gw. ym- + rhwydaf: rhwydo.

ymrwyfaf, &c.: **ymrwyfo**, &c. *bg.a.* to toss about, toss and turn, be agitated, thrash about; row (boat); struggle, toil, fight, compete; wander, travel; swim, float, undulate; also fig.

16g.

Amr.: **ymrwyfan.** **1672.**

ymrwyfio. **1794.**

ymrwyfiad *eg.* a tossing about, tossing and turning, agitation; ?grovelling.

1605–10.

ymrwyfiaf: ymrwyfio, gw. **ymrwyfaf: ymrwyfo**.

ymrwyfus *a. restless, agitated, struggling, uneasy.*
1885.

ymrwyfyn *eg. insect.*
p. 1858.

ymrwygaf: ymrwygo, gw. **ym- + rhwygaf: rhwygo**.

ymrwygiad *eg. ll. -au. (a) split, separation; burst, explosion, eruption.*
1595.
Amr.: amrwygiad. 1732-3.

ymrwygol *a. tearing, eruptive, also fig.*
1847.

ymrwygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. a schismatic.*
1813.

ymrwyllaf: ymrwylo *bg. ? a. to escape, free oneself, extricate oneself (?from).*
15g.

ymrwym¹ *eg. ll. -au, -ion. obligation, bond, agreement, commitment, covenant.*
13g.

ymrwym^{2,3}, **ymrwymad**, gw. **ymrwymaf: ymrwymo, ymrwymiad**.

ymrwymaf, &c.: **ymrwymo, ymrwym**², &c. *bg.a. to bind oneself (by an agreement), place oneself under an obligation, commit oneself, dedicate oneself (to a cause, &c.), promise, pledge, covenant; unite, join (oneself); be engaged or betrothed, ?cohabit, ?marry; also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: ymrwmo. p. 1584.

Gw. **hefyd amrwymaf: amrwymo**.

ymrwymeb *eb. ll. -au. (financial) bond, security, also fig.*
1850.

ymrwymedig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. committed, dedicated, engaged; (dict.) indentured.*

1809.

Amr.: amrwymedig. 1809.

ymrwymedigaeth *eb. commitment.*
20g.

ymrwymiad, ymrwymad *eg. ll. -au. commitment, obligation, engagement, agreement, covenant, promise, pledge, bond; lease.*
1676.

ymrwymol *a. obliged, committed; binding.*

1797.

Amr.: amrwymol. 1785.

ymrwymwaith, gw. **ymrwym**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

ymrwymwr, ymrwymydd *eg. ll. ymrwymwyr. one who commits or binds himself, obligor; one who undertakes to do something, undertaker.*
1778.

ymrwysgaf: ymrwysgo, gw. **ym- + rhwysgaf: rhwysgo**.

ymrwystr *eg. hindrance, obstacle; (dict.) perplexity.*

14g.

ymrwystraf: ymrwystro *bg. to be offended, scandalized, or shocked; be hindered or ensnared, be put off or stopped, also fig.; to be concerned or bothered.*

1551.

ymryddhad, ymryddhaf: ymryddhau, ymryfeddaf: ymryfeddu, gw. **ym- + rhyddhad, rhyddhaf: rhyddhau, rhyfeddaf: rhyfeddu.**

ymryfusaf: ymryfuso, gw. **amryfusaf: amryfuso** (hefyd At.).

ymryfygaf: ymryfygu, gw. **ym- + rhyfygaf: rhyfygu.**

ymryfysg, gw. **amryfus** (hefyd At.).

ymryglaf: ymryglu, gw. **ymruglaf: ymruglo.**

ymrygnaf: ymrygnu, gw. **ym- + rhygnaf: rhygnu.**

ymryliw, ymrymial, gw. **amryliw** (hefyd At.), **ymremial.**

ymryson¹, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion. contention, strife, dispute, quarrel, controversy, difference of opinion, conflict, rivalry, trouble; (bardic, &c.) contest or debate.*

12g.

Amr.: **rhyson. 1828.**

Cfn.: **ymryson aredig: ploughing match. 1840.**

ymryson barddol: *bardic contest or debate. 20g.*

ymryson y beirdd: *bardic contest. 1937.*

ymryson crasineb: *?banter, jest. 1859.*

Gw. hefyd **amryson.**

ymryson², **ymrysona**, gw. **ymrysonaf: ymryson.**

ymrysonaeth *eb.g. contention, strife, controversy.*

1677.

ymrysonaf: ymryson², **ymrysona, ymrysoni** *bg.a. to contend, strive, dispute, struggle, labour, engage in conflict, clash, fight, be in rivalry, compete, quarrel, brawl, chide; take part in a poetic or musical contest (to decide).*

14g.

Gw. hefyd **amrysonaf: amryson.**

ymrysonedig *a.bfl. disputed.*

14g.

ymrysonedd *e?g. contention, strife, controversy, quarrel.*

16g.

ymrysonfa *eb. ll. -feydd. contention, strife, conflict, fight, battle, contest, game, match, competition; (dict.) provocation.*

1567.

Cfn.: **ymrysonfa aredig: ploughing match. 1844.**

ymrysonfa bêl-droed: *football match. 1932.*

ymrysongar *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. characterized by strife or conflict, contentious, quarrelsome, argumentative, fractious, brawling; controversial.*

1547.

ymrysongarwch *eg. contentiousness, quarrelsomeness.*

1632.

ymrysongerdd *eb.* ll. -i. (*verbal or poetic*) *contest, (verbal) debate or contention, quarrel, disorder, discord.*

1567.

ymrysoniad *eg.* *contention, conflict, quarrel, argument.*

1683.

ymrysonol *a.* *contentious, quarrelsome, argumentative, conflicting; controversial.*

1658.

ymrysonus *a.* *contentious, quarrelsome.*

1852.

ymrysonwaith, gw. **ymryson**¹ + **gwaith**¹.

ymrysonwr, **ymrysonydd** *eg.* (b. *ymrysonwraig*, ll. -*wragedd*) ll. *ymrysonwyr, ymrysonyddion. contender, quarreller, brawler, fighter, combatant, competitor; one who takes part in a poetic contest; litigant; barrister.*

1588.

ymrythaf: ymrythu *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to overeat, eat ravenously; open (wide), widen, enlarge, grow, extend; also fig.*

1632.

ymsaethaf: ymsaethu, **ymsafaf: ymsefyll**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**saethaf: saethu**, **safaf: sefyll**, &c.

ymsafnrhythaf, ymsafnrhythaf: ymsafnr(h)ythu *bg.* *to open wide, open one's mouth or jaws, pant; inveigh (against).*

1591.

ymsafol *a.* *in relief (of sculpture, &c.).*

1851.

ymsang¹ *eg.* ac yn eithriadol *eb.* ll. -*au*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(a) *assembly, a gathering, crowd, throng; a treading or trampling (on each other), pressing, pressure; contest, a wrestling.*

12g.

(b) *parenthesis; (usu. pl.) parentheses, brackets; epenthesis; addition, intercalation.*

1552.

Amr.: **mysaing**². 1632.

Gw. hefyd **amsang**.

ymsangaf: ymsengi, ymsangu, ymsang², &c. *bg.a.* *to tread or trample (on (one another)), set foot; sneak, creep, intrude, thrust (oneself), take root, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **mysengi, mesyngi, mysaing**¹, &c. 1567.

ymsangiad *eg.* *trampling; interposition.*

1725-6.

Amr.: **mysyngiad**. 1851.

ymsangol *a.* *intercalary; parenthetical, epenthetic; thronging, treading or trampling (on one another).*

1775.

ymsaincteiddiaf: ymsaincteiddio, ymsancteiddiaf: ymsancteiddio, ymsanteiddiaf: ymsanteiddio, gw. **ym-**+**sancteiddiaf: sancteiddio**.

ymsarllach, gw. **ymsorllach**.

ymsathr¹ *eg.b. a treading or trampling (on one another), beating; crowd; omission (of letter).*

1604–7.

Cfn.: ymsathr odl(au): type of partial ‘proest’ within a line, considered by some as a fault in Welsh prosody (sometimes also in a wider sense). a. 1575.

Gw. hefyd **amsathr**.

ymsathraf: ymsathru, ymsathr² *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i’r be. ymsathru.*

(a) to tread or trample (on one another), beat, also fig.

1567.

(b) to form a partial ‘proest’ (with).

a. 1575.

ymsawd, gw. **ym-**+**sawd**¹.

ymsawdd¹ *eg. a sinking.*

14g.

ymsawdd² *eg. nature, character, genius (of language, &c.).*

1726.

ymsefydlaf: ymsefydlu, ymsefydlogaf: ymsefydlogi, &c., gw. ym-+**sefydlaf: sefydlu, sefydlogaf: sefydlogi, &c.**

ymseingian, gw. **ymsangaf: ymsengi**.

ymseisnigaf: ymseisnigo, ymseisnigeiddiaf: ymseisnigeiddio, ymsennaf: ymsennu, ymserch, ymserchaf: ymserchu, &c., gw. ym-+**Seisnigaf: Seisnigo, Seisnigeiddiaf: Seisnigeiddio, sennaf**¹: **sennu, serch, serchaf: serchu, &c.**

ymserth¹ *eg.b. a bickering, scolding, chiding, rebuke, invective, abusive language, contention, quarrel, brawl, altercation, commotion.*

1588.

ymserthaf: ymserthu, ymserth² *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i’r be. ymserthu. to bicker, scold, chide, rebuke, reprimand, rail (against), inveigh (against), revile, deride, use abusive language, quarrel, brawl.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: amserthu. 1778.

ymserthgar *a. quarrelsome, bickering.*

16g.

ymserthiad *eg. ll. -au. spiteful or abusive behaviour, contentious nature.*

1595.

ymserthwr *eg. ll. -wyr. reviler, bickerer.*

1545.

ymsgrwtiaf: ymsgrwtian, ymsgrytiaf: ymsgrytian, gw. ym-+**ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.**

ymsiaradaf: ymsiarad, ymsicrhaf: ymsicrhau, ymsifftiaf: ymsifftio, ymsiglaf: ymsiglo, &c., gw. ym-+**siaradaf: siarad, sicrhaf: sicrhau, sifftiaf: sifftio, siglaf: siglo, &c.**

ymsioncaf: ymsionci, ymsionciaf: ymsioncio, gw. ym-+**sioncaf: sionci.**

ymsiriaf: ymsirio, ymsiriolaf: ymsirioli, ymsisialaf: ymsisial, ymsoddaf:

ymsoddi, gw. ym- + siriaf: sirio, siriolaf: sirioli, sisialaf: sisial, soddaf: soddi.

ymsoledaf: ymsoledu *bg. to solidify, also fig.*
20g.

ymson¹ *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) -ion. monologue, soliloquy, also fig.*
1803.
Amr.: amson. 1828.
Gw. hefyd ymswn.

ymsonaf: ymson², **ymsoni**, **ymsona**, gw. ymsoniaf: ymson.

ymsongan *eb. dramatic monologue, monodrama.*
1883.

ymsongar *a. containing a soliloquy or soliloquies, characterized by soliloquies.*
1914.

ymsongerdd, gw. ymson¹ + cerdd¹.

ymsoniaf, ymsonaf: ymson², **ymsonio**, **ymsoni**, **ymsona** *bg. to monologize, soliloquize, talk to oneself; mention.*
c. 1785–90.

ymsonol *a. monological, soliloquizing.*
1903.

ymsonwr *eg. ll. -wyr. soliloquist, monologist.*
20g.

ymsorllach, ymsarllach *bg.a. a hefyd fel eg. to flatter, fawn (upon), blandish, coax, cajole, allure; behave noisily.*
1604–7.

Fel e. recreation, amusement, pleasure, noisy behaviour.
1604–7.

ymstwyraf: ymstwyran, ymstwyro, ymstwyriaf: ymstwyrian, ymstwyrio, gw. ymystwyriaf: ymystwyrian.

ymsuddaf: ymsuddo, &c., gw. ym- + suddaf¹: suddo, &c.

ymswn *e?g. monologue, soliloquy.*
a. 1587.
Gw. hefyd ymson¹.

ymswrn *eg. a hefyd fel bg. contention, conflict, a fighting, strife, struggle, tumult, turmoil, bluster; a pressing or squeezing; to contend, struggle, be in uproar, bluster.*
14–15g.
Gw. hefyd amswrn.

ymswyddaf: ymswyddo, ymswydd *bg. to be employed, work; ?discuss, deal, be involved.*
18g.

ymswynaf: ymswyn(o) *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ymswyn. to cross (oneself); beware, be careful, take care; conjure.*
14g.

ymswynwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who crosses himself; enchanter, bewitcher, conjurer.*
1552.

ymsychaf: ymsychu, ymsymudaf: ymsymud(o), &c., gw. ym- + sychaf:

sychu, symudaf: symud, &c.

ymsynhwyraf: ymsynhwyro, ymsyniaf: ymsynio, ymsynied, ymsyniaid,
&c., gw. ym-+synhwyraf: synhwyro, syniaf¹: synio.

ymsynnaf: ymsynnu, ymsypiaf: ymsypio, ymsyrthiaf: ymsyrthio,
ymsythaf: ymsythu, gw. ym-+synnaf: synnu, sypiaf¹: sypio, syrthiaf:
syrthio, sythaf: sythu.

ymsywen, ymsywyn *bg. a hefyd fel e?g. to disagree, argue, quarrel, bicker; strive;*
strife, contention, brawl, scolding.
1588.

ymudol *a. motor (adj.).*
20g.

ymufuddhaf: ymufuddhau, gw. ym-+ufuddhaf: ufuddhau.

ymunad, gw. ymuniaid.

ymunaf: ymuno *bg. to join, become a member (of society, &c.), enlist, take part;*
unite, form.
17g.

ymundod *eg. unity, union.*
18-19g.

ymunedig *a.bfl. joined, united.*
1836.

ymuniad, ymunad *eg. a joining, union, combination.*
1770.

ymuniaethaf: ymuniaethu, gw. ym-+uniaethaf: uniaethu.

ymuniawnaf: ymuniawni, ymunionaf: ymunioni, gw. ym-+unionaf:
unioni.

ymunwr *eg. ll. -wyr. joiner, one who joins (an association, &c.).*
1808.

ymwacâd *eg. kenosis (in theol.); a self-emptying.*
1803.

ymwacâf: ymwacáu *bg. become empty or vain.*
1567.

ymwad¹ *eg. denial (of someone or something), abjuration, a disowning, apostasy,*
renegadism, renouncing, forsaking; self-denial, (self-)abnegation.
13g.

ymwadaf: ymwadu, ymwad² *bg.a. to deny (someone or something), abjure,*
disown, renounce, forsake, abstain, refrain, give up (usu. in a religious context); deny
oneself.
13g.

ymwadiad *eg. ll. -au. denial (of someone or something), abjuration, a disowning,*
apostasy, renegadism, renouncing, forsaking; self-denial, (self-)abnegation.
1675.

ymwadol *a. self-denying.*
1770.

ymwadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. apostate, renegade; (dict.) self-denier, one who practises self-denial.*

1632.

ymwahanaf: ymwahanu, &c., gw. **ym-** + **gwahanaf**¹: **gwahanu**, &c.

ymwaith *eg. ll. ymweithiau. (chemical) reaction; fermentation.*

1773.

ymwallgofaf: ymwallgofi, gw. **ym-** + **gwallgofaf**: **gwallgofi**.

ymwanaf: ymwan(u) *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ymwan (ll. -au).*

(a) *to joust, tilt, engage in single combat, fight, do battle, also fig.*

13g.

(b) *to have sexual intercourse.*

a. 1587.

Amr.: **ymswan. 1688.**

ymwanhaf: ymwanhau, gw. **ym-** + **gwanhaf**: **gwanhau**.

ymwaniad *eg. fight, joust, also fig.*

16g.

ymwanwr *eg. (b. -wraig) ll. -wyr. jouster, combatant, fighter, warrior, also fig.*

14g.

ymwarandawaf: ymwarando, gw. **ymwrandawaf**: **ymwrando**.

ymwarchodaf: ymwarchod *bg. to beware, be on guard; abstain.*

1848.

ymwared¹, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au, -ion, (prin) -oedd. deliverance, salvation, redemption, relief, remedy, redress, escape, help.*

12g.

Amr.: **amwared. c. 1401.**

ymwaredaf: ymwared², **ymwaredu**, &c. *bg.a. to deliver or redeem (oneself), save (oneself), protect, defend, escape, release, help, care for.*

12g.

ymwarediad *eg.b. ll. -au. deliverance, redemption; (pl.) resources.*

1599.

ymwaredol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. saving, helping, helpful; saved.*

1567.

ymwaredwr, &c. *eg. ll. -wyr. redeemer, saviour.*

15g.

ymwareddaf: ymwareddu, ymwareddiad, gw. **ymarweddaf: ymarweddu, ymarweddiad**.

ymwareiddiaf: ymwareiddio, gw. **ym-** + **gwareiddiaf**: **gwareiddio**.

ymwasg¹ *eg.b.*

(a) *pressure, crush, assembly, crowd, throng; assault, oppression; pump; embrace, hug; impression.*

?14g.

(b) *parenthesis, parentheses, brackets.*

1688.

ymwasgaf, &c.: ymwasgu, ymwasg², &c. *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymwasgu.* to squeeze (one another), squeeze oneself, press, push or thrust (oneself), contract, become compressed; cling, adhere; approach, draw close, throng, join, keep company, cohabit; hold, embrace, hug; also fig.

13g.

ymwasgaraf: ymwasgaru, ymwasgar, gw. ym-+ gwasgaraf: gwasgaru.

ymwasgaroedd, gw. ymysgar¹.

ymwasgiad *eg. a pressing, contraction, emaciation; joining; application (of the mind).*

1604-7.

ymweaf: ymweu, ymwau, gw. ym-+ gweaf: gweu.

ymweddaf: ymweddu, gw. ym-+ gweddaf: gweddu.

ymweithiad *eg. ll. -au. fermentation; a working; also fig.*

1670.

ymweithiaf: ymweithio *bg. to ferment, also fig.; work, labour, act, operate, take effect, react.*

1653.

ymweithiedig *a.bfl. fermented; ?decomposed.*

1835.

ymweithiol *a. fermenting, fermentative, also fig.*

1815.

ymweithredaf: ymweithredu, gw. ym-+ gweithredaf: gweithredu.

ymweithydd *eg. ll. -ion. (nuclear) reactor; ?a laxative.*

1861.

ymwel, ymwêl, gw. ymwelaf: ymweld.

ymwelad, gw. ymweliad.

ymwelaf, &c.: ymwel(e)d, &c. *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) to visit, see (each other), come face to face, meet, also fig.

13g.

(b) to punish, inflict (suffering, &c.).

1588.

(c) to appear, seem.

1672.

Anr.: ymwel, ymwêl. *Dchr.* 15g.

ymwelediad *eg. visit; visitation (by God), (divine) punishment, fate.*

1588.

ymweledig *a.bfl. visited or punished (by God).*

1567.

Gw. hefyd ymweledigion.

ymweledigaeth *e?b. visitation (by God), (divine) punishment.*

1588.

ymweledigion *e.ll. visitors.*

1762.

ymweledydd *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-ion*, *ymweledwyr*. *visitor*.
[1740].

ymweles *eb.* ll. *-au*. *female visitor*; *Visitandine*.
1853.

ymwelfa *e?b.* ll. *-feydd*. *resort, destination*.
1867.

ymwelgar *a.* (*fond of*) *visiting*.
1922.

ymweliad *eg.* ll. *-au*. *visit*; (*formal or official, esp. episcopal*) *visitation*; *visitation (by God)*, (*divine*) *punishment*; *the Visitation*.

1551.

Amr.: *ymwelad*. 1551.

Cfn.: *trwy ymweliad Duw*: *by act of God*. 1814.

ymweliadol *a.* *visiting, visitational, visitatorial*.
1848.

ymweliedydd *eg.* (b. *-es*) ll. *-ion*. *visitor*.
1807.

ymwelwaf: ymwelwi, gw. **ym-+gwelwaf: gwelwi**.

ymwelwr, ymwelydd *eg.* (b. *ymwelwraig, ymwelyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. *ymwelwyr, ymwelyddion*. *visitor, tourist*; (*official*) *visitor, inspector, commissioner, also fig*.

1605-10.

Cfn.: *ymwelydd iechyd*: *health visitor*. 20g.

ymwellhaf: ymwellhau, &c., gw. **ym-+gwellhaf: gwellhau**, &c.

ymweneithaf, ymweneithiaf: ymweneithu, ymweneithio, gw. **ym-+gwenieithiaf: gwenieithio**.

ymwenwynaf: ymwennwyno, ymwersyllaf: ymwersyllu, ymwerthaf: ymwerthu, gw. **ym-+gwenwynaf: gwenwyno, gwersyllaf: gwersyllu, gwerthaf: gwerthu**.

ymwng, &c. *a. immediate; ?many, frequent*.
14g.

ymwibiaf: ymwibio, ymwingaf: ymwingo, gw. **ym-+gwibiaf: gwibio, gwingaf: gwingo**.

ymwinaf: ymwino, gw. **ymewinaf: ymewino**.

ymwisgaf: ymwisgo, ymwleddaf: ymwledda, &c., gw. **ym-+gwisgaf: gwisgo, gwleddaf: gwledda**, &c.

***ymwn: ymwybod**, gw. ***ymwybyddaf: ymwybod**.

ymwnâf: ymwneud, ymwneuthur, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.

(a) *to pertain or relate, have dealings, deal, discuss; act, prepare; agree, join, combine, ally, conspire*.

12g.

(b) *to make oneself, become; pretend, claim*.

13g.

(c) (*bibl.*) *to abuse (sexually)*.

1588.*Cfn.*: ymwneuthur â Duw: to make peace with God. **13g.**ymwneuthur am, ymwneud am: to make for; exert oneself. **1751.**ymwneuthur at, ymwneud at: to address oneself; make for. **1743.****ymwnc**, gw. ymwng.**ymwr**, gw. ymwriaf: ymwrio.**ymwrandawaf**, **ymwarandawaf**: **ymw(a)rando** *bg.* to listen (compliantly or sympathetically), consider, listen out (for); be aware, feel, sense; pay attention, examine, perceive; ? taste; also *fig.***13g.**

Gw. hefyd *amwrandawaf: amwrando.

ymwrandawiad *eg.* a hearing, consideration; attention, attentiveness, consciousness, conviction, feeling, sense.**1599.****ymwrdd**, **ymwreddaf**: **ymwreddu**, **ymwreddiad**, gw. ymhyrddiaf: ymhyrddio, ymarweddaf: ymarweddu, ymarweddiad.**ymwregysaf**: **ymwregysu** *bg.a.* to dress or gird (oneself); gird or buckle on (sword, &c.); also *fig.**Dchr.* **15g.**

Gw. hefyd amwregysaf: amwregysu.

ymwregysiad *eg.* a girding.**1588.****ymwreiddiaf**: **ymwreiddio**, **ymwresogaf**: **ymwresogi**, gw. ym-+ gwreiddiaf: gwreiddio, gwresogaf: gwresogi.**ymwria**, gw. ymwriaf: ymwrio.**ymwriad** *eg.* surge (of sea, &c.); a striving.**15-16g.****ymwriaf**: **ymwrio**, **ymwrial(u)**, **ymwr(ia(n))** *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. (ll. (prin) *ymwrion*). to strike (against each other), clash, attack (each other), contend, fight, do battle, grapple, struggle, strive, dash; surge (of sea, &c.); hector, swagger; also *fig.***13g.****ymwridaf**: **ymwrido**, gw. ym-+ gwridaf: gwrido.**ymwriol** *a.* a surging (of the sea, &c.), also *fig.***1784.****ymwrn** *e?g.* burden, effort.**14g.****ymwrol**, gw. ymorolaf: ymorol.**ymwrolaf**: **ymwroli**, gw. ym-+ gwrolaf: gwroli.**ymwrthedd** *eg.* ll. -*au.* resistance (in biol.).**20g.****ymwrthfynnaf**: **ymwrthfyn**, **ymwrthladdaf**: **ymwrthladd**, **ymwrthnebaf**: **ymwrthnebu**, &c., gw. ym-+ gwrthfynnaf: gwrthfyn, gwrthladdaf:

gwrthladd, gwrthwynefaf: gwrthwynebu, &c.

ymwrthodaf, &c.: ymwrthod, &c. *bg.a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to refuse, reject, abstain, resist, avoid; forsake, turn one's back (on), renounce, give up.*

13g.

Amr.: ymwrthodi. **1800.**

ymwrthodiad *eg.* *refusal, rejection, denial, abstinence; a forsaking, desertion, renunciation, apostasy.*

1604-7.

ymwrthodol *a.* *abstaining, rejecting; neuter (in gram.).*

1708.

ymwrthodwr, ymwrthodydd *eg.* (b. *ymwrthodwraig*) ll. *ymwrthodwyr, ymwrthodyddion.* *rejecter, recusant, atheist, (conscientious) objector, abstainer (from alcohol, &c.); apostate; also fig.*

1595.

ymwrthryn, ymwrthrynu *eg.* a hefyd fel *bg.* *contention, strife, combat, skirmish, fighting, contest, conflict, quarrel, controversy; to attack, charge, resist; also of type of land-claim (in the Welsh laws).*

12g.

Amr.: ymwrthrym. **15g.**

ymwrthwynefaf: ymwrthwynebu, gw. ym- + gwrthwynefaf: gwrthwynebu.

ymwrwst, ymorwst, &c. *ba.* a hefyd fel *e?g.* *to struggle, strive, exert oneself, contend, contest, fight; contention, strife, contest, dispute, (laborious) effort, striving, trouble, commotion, excitement; also fig.*

15g.

ymwthgar *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *intrusive (of person), pushy, impudent.*

1778.

ymwthgarwch *eg.* *intrusiveness, pushiness, impudence.*

20g.

ymwthiad *eg.* ll. *-au.* *a pushing oneself (forward), push, also fig.; epenthesis (in phonet.).*

1604-7.

ymwthiaf: ymwrthio *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to push oneself (forward), push (one another), drive; intrude; protrude; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: ymwythio. **1711.**

ymwrthiol *a.* *intrusive (of person), pushy, impudent; intrusive, protrusive, also fig.; epenthetic (in phonet.).*

1803.

ymwrthiwr *eg.* (b. *ymwrthwraig*) ll. *ymwrthwyr.* *pusher or driver (in, out, away, &c.), intruder; intrusive or pushy person.*

1604-7.

ymwybod¹ *eg.* ll. *-au.* *consciousness or awareness (of), feeling, thought, notion; (the) conscious, consciousness.*

1651.

ymwybod², gw. *ymwybyddaf: ymwybod.

ymwybodaeth *eb.g.* *consciousness or awareness (of), intuition.*

1772.

ymwybodi, gw. *ymwybyddaf: ymwybod.**ymwybodol** *a. conscious; conscious or aware (of); deliberate.*

1772.

ymwybodolrwydd *eg. consciousness or awareness (of).*

1772.

ymwybodus *a. conscious (of); deliberate; conscious.*

1772.

***ymwybyddaf, *ymwn, &c.: ymwybod², &c.** *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. to be(come) conscious, sensible, or aware (of), have a feeling (of), sense, realize, (get to) know; know each other, be(come) acquainted (with each other), acquaint oneself, associate oneself.*

I3g.

Amr.: ymwybodi. 18–19g.

ymwybyddu. 1910.

ymwybyddiad *eg. consciousness or awareness (of); consciousness.*

1846.

ymwybyddiaeth *eb.g. consciousness, awareness; consciousness or awareness (of), feeling, sensation; conscience.*

1810.

ymwybyddol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. conscious or aware (of); conscious, aware.*

1840.

ymwybyddu, gw. *ymwybyddaf: ymwybod.**ymwybyddus** *a. conscious or aware (of); conscious, aware.*

1806.

ymwychaf, ymwychiaf: ymwychu, ymwych(i)o, gw. ym- + gwychaf: gwychu.**ymwydnhaf: ymwydnhau, ymwyddfodolaf: ymwyddfodoli, ymwyleiddiaf: ymwyleiddio, ymwyliaf: ymwylio, ymwylid, gw. ym- + gwydnhaf: gwydnhau, gwyddfodolaf: gwyddfodoli, gwyleiddiaf: gwyleiddio, gwyliaf: gwylio.****ymwylltaf, ymwylltiaf: ymwyllt(i)o, ymwyfydaf: ymwyfydu, ymwyraf: ymwyro**, gw. ym- + gwylltiaf: gwylltio, gwyfydaf: gwyfydu, gwyrarf: gwyro.**ymwyriaf: ymwyrio, ymwys**, gw. moeriaf: moerio (hefyd At.), amwys.**ymwystlad, ymwystliad** *eg. a pledging, pledge, commitment.*

1664.

ymwystlaf, &c.: ymwystlo, &c. *bg.a. to (give a) pledge, give bail, promise, vow, commit oneself.*

I3g.

Amr.: amwystlo. 15g.**ymwystliad**, gw. ymwystlad.**ymwystlwr, ymwystlydd** *eg. ll. ymwystlwyr. pledger, surety.*

1770.

ymwythiaf: ymwythio, ymy, gw. ymwthiaf: ymwthio, i².

ymyfed *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. to drink (alcohol), tippie, booze, also fig.*

1567.

ymyfol *a. pertaining to drinking (alcohol).*

1893.

ymyfwr *eg. ll. -wyr. tippler, (heavy) drinker, drunkard.*

1770.

ymyl¹, **emyl**, &c. *eg.b. ll. -on, -(i)au, ymyloedd, &c. edge, margin, border, boundary, brink, bank, brim, rim, verge, side; edge (of garment, &c.), hem, fringe; (often pl.) remote area, border(land), outskirts; border (in garden, &c.); also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ymyl (y d)dalen:** *margin (of page, &c.). 16g.*

hyd yr myl (emyl), &c., i'r myl, at yr myl: *to the brim or edge, also fig. c. 1400.*

wrth myl: *beside, near. 1588.*

yn myl (emyl, &c.): *beside, near(by), on the brink or verge (of), also fig. 13g.*

Gw. hefyd **ymylyn**.

ymyl², gw. **ymoliaf:** **ymol**.

ymylaf, emylaf, &c.: **ymylu, emylu, &c.** *bg.a. a'i dilyn yn aml gan yr ardd. ar. to (form a) border, be or come close (to); provide with a border, hem, &c.; also fig.*

16g.

Amr.: **ymylo.** c. 1762-79.

ymylaidd *a. marginal, peripheral.*

1838.

ymylbost, ymyldir, ymyldalen, gw. **ymyl**¹ + **post**¹, **tir, dalen**.

ymylddalennol *a. marginal (of note, &c.).*

1848.

ymylddu, gw. **ymyl**¹ + **du**.

ymyleiddiaf: ymyleiddio *ba. to marginalize.*

20g.

ymylennol *a. marginal (of note, &c.).*

1824.

ymylfa *eb. shelf, ledge.*

1848.

ymylfin, ymylfylchog, ymylgoch, gw. **ymyl**¹ + **min, bylchog, coch**.

ymylgoed *e. (picture-, &c.)frame.*

1823.

ymylgylch, ymylgylchaf: ymylgylchu, ymyl-lydan, ymylnod, gw. **ymyl**¹ + **cylch, cylchaf: cylchu, llydan, nod**¹.

ymylnodol *a. marginal (of note, &c.).*

1837.

ymylog, emylog *a. having an edge, margin, border, hem, &c.; marginal, peripheral.*

1604-7.

ymylol *a. marginal, peripheral, also fig.; marginal (of parliamentary seat).*

1833.

ymylriff *eg. ll. -iau. fringing reef.*
20g.**ymylwaith, ymylwe, ymylwisg**, gw. **ymyl**¹ + **gwaith**¹, **gwe**, **gwisg**.**ymylwydd** *eb. (picture-, &c.) frame.*
1773.**ymylyn, emylyn** *eg. ll. -nau. edge (of garment, &c.), hem, fringe.*
1567.**ymymbiliaf: ymymbil**, gw. **ym-** + **ymbiliaf: ymbil**.**ymyn, ymynedd**, gw. **emyn**, **amynedd** (hefyd At.).**ymynfydaf: ymyrfydu**, gw. **ym-** + **ynfydaf: ynyfydu**.**ymynheddaf, ymynhweddaf: ymynhedd, ymynhwedd**, gw. **ymneheddaf: ymnehedd**.**ymynnydd, ymynyddol**, gw. **ymennydd, ymenyddol**.**ymyr**¹, &c. *eg. a hefyd fel bg. interference; to interfere.*
1567.**ymyr**², gw. **ymyrraf: ymyrryd**.**ymyradur** *eg. ll. -on. interferometer (in physics).*
20g.**ymyraduriaeth** *eb. interferometry (in physics).*
20g.**ymyraethgar** *a. interfering, meddlesome.*
1835.**ymyraethol** *a. interfering, meddlesome.*
20g.**ymyrgar** *a. interfering, meddlesome.*
1771.**ymyrgarwch** *eg. interferingness, meddlesomeness.*
1858.**ymyriad**, &c. *eg. ll. -au. interference.*
1776.**ymyriant** *eg. ll. -iannau. interference.*
20g.**ymyrr**¹, gw. **ymyr**¹.**ymyrr**², **ymyrrach**, gw. **ymyrraf: ymyrryd**.**ymyrraeth**¹, &c. *eb.g. an interfering or meddling, interference, intrusion, intervention, disruption; (sexual) abuse or molestation; a dealing or treating; interference (to radio signals); interference (in physics).*

14-15g.

Amr.: **ymerraeth**¹. 1723.*Cfn.:* **o ran ymyrraeth**, &c.: *out of interest or curiosity, for the hell of it.* 20g.

ymyrraf, &c.: **ymyrryd**, **ymyrraeth**², **ymyrru**, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymyrryd*, *ymyrru*. *to interfere, cause interference (also to radio signal), meddle, disrupt, intrude, intervene; molest or abuse (sexually), interfere; deal, have to do, associate, take part, be engaged (in), act; trouble oneself, bother; also fig.*

I3g.

Amr.: **amyrraeth**. **I6–I7g.**

ymerraeth². **I688.**

Gw. hefyd **ymyr**¹.

ymyrrrol *a.* *interfering, meddling; intervenient.*
I803.

ymyrrus *a.* *interfering, meddling; presumptuous, arrogant.*
I547.

ymyrrwr *eg. ll.* *ymyrwyr*. *interferer, meddler, busybody; one who takes part or joins in.*
c. **I400.**

ymysbrydolaf: **ymysbrydoli**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**ysbrydolaf**: **ysbrydoli**, &c.

ymysg *ardd.* *among(st), in the midst of; between or among (indicating joint action, reciprocal communication, &c.).*

I4g.

Cfn.: **yn ein (eu, &c.) mysg, i'n (i'w, &c.) mysg** *among(st) us (them, &c.), in our (their, &c.) midst, in.* **I4g.**

ymysg hynny: *in the meantime, meanwhile; furthermore.* **I4g.**

ymysgafn, **ymysgafnhaf**: **ymysgafnhau**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**ysgafn**¹, **ysgafnhaf**: **ysgafnhau**, &c.

ymysgar¹, **emysgar**, &c. *eg. ll.* *-oedd.*

(*a*) *bowel(s), intestine(s), entrail(s), gut(s), also of other internal organs (e.g. womb or stomach).*

I3g.

(*b*) *fig. exx., esp. with ref. to pity).*

I4–I5g.

Amr.: **ymwasgaroedd**. (*e.ll.*).

Gw. hefyd **amysgar**.

ymysgaraf: **ymysgar**², **ymysgaru**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**ysgaraf**¹: **ysgaru**, &c.

ymysgarddewin, **ymysgargoel**, gw. **ymysgar**¹+**dewin**, **coel**¹.

ymysgariaf: **ymysgario**, **ymysgawn**, **ymysgogaf**: **ymysgog(i)**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**ysgaraf**¹: **ysgaru**, **ysgafn**¹, **ysgogaf**: **ysgogi**, &c.

ymysgreiniaf: **ymysgrain**, **ymysgreinio** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *ymysgrain*. *to wallow, roll (on the ground).*

I2g.

ymysgrwynaf, **ymysgrwyniaf**: **ymysgrwyn(i)o** *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to shiver, shake; stretch (oneself).*

I545.

ymysgrytiaf: **ymysgrytian**, **ymysgrytio**, gw. **ym-**+**ysgrytiaf**: **ysgrytian**.

ymysgwfl *eg. snatch.*

c. **I400.**

ymysgwydaf: **ymysgwyd**, **ymysgwyddaf**: **ymysgwyddo**, &c., gw. **ym-**+**ysgwydaf**.

ysgydwaf: ysgwyd, ysgwyddaf: ysgwyddo, &c.

ymysgydiaf, ymysgydwaf, ymysgytiaf, ymysgytwaf: ymysgydio, ymysgydwaid, ymysgytio, &c., gw. **ym-**+ysgydwaf: ysgwyd, &c.

ymystumiaf: ymystumio, gw. **ym-**+ystumiaf: ystumio.

ymystwyr *e. yawwn.*

1794.

ymystwyrïaf, ymstwyriaaf, ym(y)stwyraf, &c.: ym(y)stwyr(i)an, ym(y)stwyr(i)o, &c. *bg. ac yn eithriadol ba. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (be)stir, wriggle, stretch oneself (and yawwn), also fig.*

1545.

Amr.: ymestwyrïan. **1851.**

ymystwythaf: ymystwytho, gw. **ym-**+ystwythaf: ystwytho.

ymystyniad, ymystynnaf: ymystyn(nu), ymywn, gw. **ymestyniad, ymestynnaf: ymestyn, mewn.**

yn¹, 'n² *ardd. rhed. gyda'r ff. prs. ynof; ynot, ynod; ynddo, yntho; ynddi, ynthi; ynom; ynoch; ynddynt, ynthynt; ansicr yw grym -d- yn y ff. Cym. C., a cheir hefyd ff. 3 ll. yn -un(t); gw. hefyd yr Amr. isod.*

1. (a) *in, within, inside, (partly) enclosed by, (held, contained, or framed) in; (recorded) in (book, &c.); (up)on.*

9g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

9g.

2. (a) *into; towards; against; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *among(st), in the midst of, also fig.*

13g.

(c) *in (of manner, &c.), in accordance with; in (the shape, form, &c., of).*

12g.

(d) *as, for.*

12g.

(e) *with respect or regard to, considering, on account of; in (subject, field of study, &c., denoting mental or moral ability or limitation).*

12g.

(f) *in (denoting medium of expression, e.g. a language, metre, writing, speech), in(to) the form of; forming, making up, in (of measure).*

12g.

(g) *in (of clothes), wearing; bearing (arms, &c.).*

12g.

3. *during, in, on (occasion, &c.), at, within (period).*

9g.

4. *after certain verbs, nouns, and adjectives denoting the context to which their significance is limited).*

13g.

Amr.: **yndof, &c.**

ynddof, &c. 1774.

ynddeunt, yntheunt. 1545.

yno², &c. Ar lafar.

ynto, &c. 15-16g.

ynthei. 1547.

yntheunt, gw. *ynddeunt*.

ynthoch.

ynwyf. **1755**.

Cfn.: **yn y blaen** (i) *in, to, or at the front, forward, on*. **13g.** (ii) *before(hand), previously, already*. **13g.** (iii) *firstly, immediately, at once, forthwith*. **13g.**

yn ei (dy, &c.) ddiod, gw. *diod*.

yn nwylo: *in(to) the hands, power, or possession (of), under the authority or protection (of), in(to) the custody or care (of)*. **1588**.

ynddo (ynddi, &c.) ei hun(an), ynddynt eu hunain, &c.: *by, in, to, or of oneself or itself*. **14g.**

yn hyn: *thereupon, then, with that*. **1567**.

yn hynny: (i) *thereupon, then, with that*. **13g.** (ii) *meanwhile, in the meantime, during that time*. **14g.** (iii) *thus engaged*. **13g.** (iv) *on account of that, for that reason*. **14g.**

yn hynny o: *in such a . . . as that; for that, as regards that, as far as that is concerned*. **14g.**

yn hynny o amser, yn hynny o ysbaid: *meanwhile, during that time*. **13g.**

yn hyn o beth, gw. *hyn—yn hyn o beth*.

yn llaw: (i) *in(to) the hands, power, or possession (of), under the authority or protection (of), in(to) the custody or care (of); in the gift of; to*. **9g.** (ii) *in hand (of task, &c.); in hand (of cash, &c.)*. **14g.** (iii) *in check, under control*. **1714**. (iv) *in the autograph or hand of*. **20g.**

yn lle: (i) *instead of, in lieu of; in exchange for; on behalf of, for the sake of*. **13g.** (ii) *as (if), in the capacity of, for*. **13g.** (iii) *forthwith, immediately*. **14g.**

yn y lle = yn lle (iii). **13g.**

yn ôl hynny, gw. *ôl¹—yn ôl hynny*.

yn nhre(f), yn dre(f) (*at*) home. **16g.**

bod yn y fflw (yr annwyd, &c.): *to have influenza (a cold, &c.)*. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **i³**.

yn², 'n³ gn. berfenwol.

(a) *before a vn. in a periphrastic construction*).

12g.

(b) *before a vn. in a non-periphrastic construction*).

12g.

Gw. hefyd **i⁵**.

yn³, 'n⁴ gn. traeth. ac adferfol sy'n peri tr. ml. i gts. fl. sy'n dilyn ac eithrio *ll-* a *rh-* (fel arfer yn yr iaith lenyddol).

1. pred. use).

(a) *exx. before a n., vn., pron., or num.*).

9–10g.

(b) *exx. before an adj.*).

9–10g.

2. exx. before an adj. or ordinal forming an adv.).

9–10g.

Amr.: **Et³. 9–10g.**

y⁸.

yn⁴, gw. **ein**.

yn⁵, ff. wedi ei ffosileiddio ar y fan., gw. **awr¹,—yn awr, naill, 'nawr**; ?cf. hefyd **yn⁶**.

yn⁶, 'n⁶ cys.

(a) (*to*) *where, wherever*.

12g.

(b) *when, while, since*.

9–10g.

Cfn.: **yn pan**: *when*. **10g.**

yn^{7,8}, gw. **i², fy¹**.

yn⁹, gw. **myn¹** (hefyd **At.**).

-yn¹ *oldd. enwol un. a bach. g., e.e. blewyn, cecryn, coesyn, copyn¹, gronyn, plentyn, &c.*

Gw. hefyd **-en**.

-yn², gw. **-ing**.

-yn³ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. i ll. Cym. C., e.e. gennyn.*

-yn⁴, gw. **-ynt¹**.

yna, ynaeth *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel a. dng.*

(a) *then, at that time, thereupon, afterwards, subsequently; in that case, therefore, then.*
Dchr. 12g.

(b) *there, thither.*

12g.

(c) (*exx. interpolated between one of the 3 sing. forms of the vb. 'wyf: bod' or the vn. and an indef. subject, usu. in the later period without adverbial force*)
there (is, &c.).

14g.

Fel a. dng. (following a n. usu. preceded by the def. art.) that, those.

1632.

Amr.: ene, yne. 1852.

Cfn.: fel yna, &c.: like that, in that manner; of that sort or kind. 1925.

Gw. hefyd **o¹—o yna, oddi—oddi yna, oddyna, yno¹**.

ynachaf, gw. **nachaf** (hefyd At.).

ynad, yngnad *eg. ll. ynadon, y(ng)naid, y(ng)nadau, ynadoedd. magistrate, justice, judge, one who is learned in law, wise man, also fig.*

Dchr. 12g.

Cfn.: ynad cyflogedig: stipendiary magistrate. 1916. Egl. ynad eglwysig: (eccl.) (an) ordinary. 1794.

ynad (yr) heddwch: justice of the peace. 1789.

ynad llofruddiaeth: coroner. 1814.

ynadaeth, yndiaeth, yngnadaeth, yngneid(i)aeth *eb.g. magistracy, justiceship; (legal) judgement, sentence; jurisdiction, authority; jurisprudence.*

13g.

ynadaidd *a. magisterial, judicial.*

1732–3.

ynadfa *eb. Magistrates' Court.*

1898.

ynadiaeth, gw. **ynadaeth**.

ynadlys, gw. **ynad + llys¹**.

ynadol *a. magisterial, summary (of offence), judicial.*

1595.

ynadwr *eg. ll. -wyr, yngneidwyr. magistrate, justice.*

15g.

ynaeth, ynal, yncl, yndê, gw. **yna, anial, wncwl, onid³—onid e.**

yndeintur, yndentur *eg.b. ll. -iau. indenture.*

1543–8.

Gw. hefyd **deintur², endeintur, indentur**.

yndermeiniaf; yndermeinio *ba. to undermine.*
16-17g.

yndof, ynddof, &c., gw. yn¹.

yne, gw. yna.

ynemawr, ynemor, gw. nemor (hefyd At.).

yneuadd, gw. neuadd¹.

ynfyd, &c. a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol (ll. -ion, -iaid). *foolish, silly, stupid, idiotic; mad, insane, furious, enraged.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ynfyd cynhwynol (gynhwynol, canhwynol):** *born idiot; mad; very foolish.* 14g.

Gw. hefyd **ynfytyn.**

ynfydaf; ynfydu *bg.a. to become or make foolish or silly, become an idiot, dote; become or make mad or insane, rage.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ynfydu ymaith:** *to squander.* 1727.

ynfyd-ddyn, gw. ynfytyn.

ynfydfalch, ynfyd-grefyddol, gw. ynfyd+balch¹, crefyddol.

ynfydog, ynfydiog *a. ll. ynfydogion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. mad, insane, furious, enraged; foolish, silly, stupid, idiotic.*

1604-7.

ynfydol *a. furious, enraged; (dict.) foolish.*

1712.

ynfydrwydd *eg. foolishness, silliness, stupidity; madness, insanity, frenzy; ?stupefaction.*

12g.

Amr.: **enfydrwydd.** 1567.

ynfydus *a. foolish, silly, stupid, idiotic; mad, insane.*
1696.

ynfydwaith, ynfydwas, gw. ynfyd+gwaith¹, gwas¹.

ynfydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. madman; idiot, fool.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **ynfytwraig.** (*eb.*).

ynfydwyllt, gw. ynfyd+gwyllt.

ynfydyn, gw. ynfytyn.

ynfytbeth, gw. ynfyd+peth.

ynfyten, gw. ynfytyn.

ynfytffol, ynfytserch, gw. ynfyd+ffôl¹, serch.

ynfytwraig, gw. ynfydwr.

ynfyty, gw. ynfyd+tŷ.

ynfytyn, ynfydyn *eg. (b. ynfyten). idiot, imbecile, fool; madman, maniac.*

1725.*Amr.*: ynyd-ddyn. 1850.**ynfflamasiwn** *e. inflammation (in med.)*.**1545.**

Gw. hefyd infflamesion.

ynhereg, y nhw, y nhwy, yni, y ni, ynial, ynialedd, yniales, ynialus, ynialwch, gw. hanereg, nhw, nhwy, yny¹, nyini, anial (hefyd At.), anialedd, aniales (hefyd At.), anialus (hefyd At.), anialwch (hefyd At.).**ynifer** *eg. ll. -oedd. host, company, retinue; ?number*.**14g.**

Gw. hefyd nifer, enifer.

ynilladwy, ynillaf: ynnill, ynnillfawr, &c., gw. enilladwy, enillaf: ennill, enillfawr, &c.**ynïol** *a. full of energy, energetic; ?natural*.**18-19g.****ynn¹**, ff. l., gw. onn.**ynn²**, gw. i².**ynnhirog** *a. inland (adj.); (dict.) mediterranean*.**1775.****ynnhiriol** *a. inland (adj.)*.**1866.****ynni** *eg. ll. (prin) ynïau, ynïon*.*(a) energy (in physics), power; (bodily, mental, &c.) energy, force, strength, vigour; also fig.***12g.***(b) nature, intention, motive, will.***12g.***Amr.*: ynnif. c. 1400.**ynnyl**, gw. annel (hefyd At.).**yno¹, ynoeth** *adf. a hefyd gyda grym enwol*.*(a) there, thither.***12g.***(b) then, at that time, thereupon, afterwards, subsequently; in that case, therefore, then.***14g.***Amr.*: ono². 1853.Gw. hefyd o¹—o yno, oddi—oddi yno, oddyno, yna.**yno², &c.**, gw. yn¹.**ynod, ynoeth, ynoethach, ynrydedd, ynrydeddus**, gw. yn¹, yno¹, anoethach (hefyd At.), anrydedd (hefyd At.), anrydeddus (hefyd At.).**ynsail, ynseiliaf: ynseilio, ynsel**, gw. insel (hefyd At.), inseliaf: inselio (hefyd At.), insel.**ynt**, gw. yn³.**-ynt¹, -yn⁴** *trf. bfl. 3 ll. pres. myn. H. Gym. a Chym. C., e.e. †limnint,*

†*diuryssint, llwybryn.*

-ynt² *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. amhff. myn. a dib., e.e. *cerynt, elynt, oeddynt*; hefyd *trf.* 3 ll. grb. wedi ei ychwanegu at fonau grff., e.e. *athoeddynt, buasynt, carasynt.*

-ynt³ *trf. bfl.* 3 ll. prff. mewn rhai berfau afreolaidd Cym. C., e.e. *ethynt, dethynt.*

-ynt⁴ *trf. prs. ardd. rhed.* 3 ll., e.e. *arnynt, ganddynt, rhyngddynt.*

ÿnt, 3 ll. pres. myn. y f. *wyf: bod.*

yntau¹ *rh. prs. cysylltiol, annib. a dib. ôl ategol 3 un. g. he (him, it) (too), he (him, it) also, even he (him, it), he (him, it) on the other hand or on the contrary, he (him, it) for his (its) part.*

(a) *as independent pron.*

I2g.

(b) *as dependent affixed pron. supplementing prefixed pron., infixes pron., poss. pron., or 3rd pers. (masc.) sing. form of vb. or conjugated prep.*

I2g.

Amr.: (f)otha. Ar lafar.

yntef¹. **I4g.**

Gw. hefyd **efyntau**.

yntau², **yntê**, **yntef**^{1,2}, **yntefe**, gw. **ynteu**, **onid**³—**onid e** (hefyd At.), **yntau**¹, **ynteu**, **onid**³—**onid e** (hefyd At.).

ynteu, **yntau**² *cys. a hefyd fel adf. or (otherwise) (often in apposition to 'ai'¹ or 'neu'¹).*

I3g.

Fel adf.: in that case, therefore, then.

I3g.

Amr.: **onte. 1703.**

yntef². **I588.**

ynti, **ynto**, &c., gw. **yn**¹.

yntôl *adf. at all.*

I897.

Gw. hefyd **ytôl**.

yntred *eb.g. ll. -au. (eccl.) introit.*

I898.

yntredaf: yntredu *bg. to enter, get in.*

I4g.

yntwy, gw. **hwynt-hwy**.

ynthei, **ynthi**, **yntho**, &c., gw. **yn**¹.

ynwst, &c. *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. moist, damp, wet.*

I547.

ynwyf, gw. **yn**¹.

yny¹, **hyny**¹, **(h)yni** *cys.*

(a) *until.*

I2g.

(b) *(with the result) that, so that, in order that.*

13g.*Amr.*: **ynydd¹**. **1609**.Gw. hefyd **hyd** (adran 3. (b)), **hyd—hyd oni, oni²**.**yny², hyny²** *gn. rhagferfol. introducing an independent affirmative clause, with dramatic effect*).**14g.****yny³, ynyal, ynychaf, ynydd¹**, gw. **yn⁶, anial** (hefyd At.), **nachaf, yny¹**.**ynydd²** *eg. Shrovetide, Shrove Tuesday; gluttony, feasting; also fig.***12–13g.****ynylaf: ynylu** *ba. to bend, also fig.; ? direct (feet)*.**16g.**Gw. hefyd **anelaf: anelu, enylaf: enylu**.**ynymawr**, gw. **nemor**.**ynynnaf: ynnyn, ynnynu**, gw. **enynnaf: ennyn**.**ynys** *eb.* (bach. b. *-an, -en, -ig* (ll. *ynysigau*); g. *-yn* (ll. *-nau*)) ll. *-(o)edd, (prin) -au*.*(a) island, isle; (pl.) (the) Western Isles, &c., ruled by the Scandinavians during the Middle Ages.***12g.***(b) fig. and transf. exx., esp. with the meaning kingdom, realm, land, province, region, area, and also river-meadow, holm).***601.***Cfn.*: **Ynys Afallach (Afallon)**: *the island of Avalon*. **13g.****Ynys y Cedyrn, &c.**: *Island of Britain*. **14g.****yr Ynys Wen, y Wen Ynys = Ynys y Cedyrn**. **13g.****ynys draffig**: *traffic island*. **20g.****ynysaf: ynysu** *ba. to isolate; insulate; also fig.***1850.****ynysaidd** *a. insular*.**1851.****ynysan**, gw. **ynys**.**ynysedig** *a.bfl. isolated, insulated*.**1858.****ynysen**, gw. **ynys**.**ynysfor** *eg. ll. -oedd. archipelago*.**1816.****ynysgraig**, gw. **ynys + craig**.**ynysiad** *eg. ll. -au. isolation, insulation*.**1916.****ynysig¹**, gw. **ynys**.**ynysig²** *a. insular (also of mentality, &c.); isolated; insular (of handwriting)*.**1879.****ynysigrwydd** *eg. insularity*.

1896.**ynysog** *a. insular; insulated; archipelagic.***1803.****ynysol** *a. ll. -ion. pertaining to an island, insular (also of mentality, &c.); archipelagic; insulating; insular (of handwriting); insular (of Celtic); from Britain.***13g.****ynysolaf: ynysoli** *bg. to isolate.***1858.****ynysoldeb** *eg. isolation; insularity.***1858.****ynysrwydd** *eg. isolation; insularity.***20g.****ynystir**, gw. **ynys + tir.****ynyswr, ynysydd** *eg. ll. ynyswyr, ynysyddion.**(a) islander; (pl.) the Scandinavians of the Western Isles, &c., during the Middle Ages.***14g.***(b) insulator.***1916.****ynysyn, ypadéis, ypiniwn**, gw. **ynys, wpadéis, opiniwn** (hefyd At.).**ypsét** *a. upset.***20g.****ypsetiaf, ypsetaf: ypset(i)o** *bg.a. to (be) upset (also of stomach).***20g.****yr^{1,2}**, gw. **y¹, er¹.****yr³** *gn. rhagferfol cadarnhaol a phth., weithiau gyda grym perffeithiol neu'n mynegi posibilrwydd, &c., ond yn aml heb rym penodol amlwg.**(a) exx. before a vb.).***12g.***(b) exx. before a vn.).***13g.***Amr.: er². 12g.**Gw. hefyd rhy².***yr⁴, 'r⁴, r-** *gn. rhagferfol cadarnhaol a phth.**(a) exx. at the head of a main clause preceding pres. and imperf. indic. forms of 'wyf: bod').***14g.***(b) exx. following a vn. at the head of a main clause).***14g.***(c) exx. at the head of a n. clause).***14g.***(d) exx. at the head of an improper rel. clause).***c. 1400.***(e) exx. following an adv., adv. phr., &c.).***1346.***(f) exx. following a subordinating conj.).*

14g.

yr⁵, gw. **ar**³ (hefyd At.).

-yr *trf. enwol, e.e. hidlyr, hinraddyr, llosgyr, newyddyr.*

yrch, ff. l., gw. **iwrch**.

yrdang, yrdanc, gw. **irdang**.

yreiol, yreial *a. royal, noble.*

16–17g.

yrf, gw. **arf** (hefyd At.).

yrionyn, yrllynedd, yrn, gw. **eirionyn, llynedd, wrn**.

yrŵan, ’rŵan, &c. *adf. now, at the present time, nowadays, by this time; presently.*

15g.

Cfn.: yrŵan, &c., ac yn y man: now and again, now and then. 1754.

’rŵan jest: just now. 1923.

Gw. hefyd **awron, owran**.

yr ys, gw. **er—ers**.

yrhawg, gw. **rhawg**.

yrhof, yrhwng, yrhyddo, yrhyngto, yrhyngtho, &c., gw. **rhwng**.

ys¹, gw. **wyf: bod**.

ys² *gn. affirmative preverbal particle, sometimes containing 3 pers. acc. infixed pron.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **as**¹.

ys³ *rh. m. gwrth. 3 un. (g. a b.) a ll. him, her, it, them.*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **as**².

ys⁴ *cys. as.*

1852.

ys⁵ *adf. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. truly, indeed, even.*

1551.

ys⁶, gw. **er—ers**.

ys⁷, gw. **os**³—**os gwn i**.

ys⁸, **ys-**, gw. **ysaf: ysu, es-**.

ysadwy *a.bfl. consuming, ravaging; (dict.) consumable (e.g. by fire).*

1772.

ysaf: ysu *bg.a. to consume (food), eat, devour; consume, destroy, ruin, corrode, erode, wear away; torment; itch; also fig.*

13g.

ysaffwn, ff. **ansicr ei hystyr**, gw.

ysb, ff. l., gw. **osb**.

ysbachaf: ysbachu, ysbadolaf: ysbadoli, gw. **sbachaf¹: sbachu, ysbodolaf:**

ysbodoli.

ysbaddad, ysbaddaden, gw. ysbyddad¹.

ysbaddaf, sbaddaf: (y)sbaddu *bg.a. to castrate, geld, emasculate, spay, also fig.*
14g.

ysbaddawd, gw. ysbyddawd.

ysbaddedig, sbaddedig *a.bfl. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. castrated, neutered, spayed, also fig.*
1836.

ysbaddod, gw. ysbyddawd.

ysbaddwr, sbaddwr *eg. ll. -wyr. castrator, emasculator, gelder, also fig.*
1547.

ysbaenaf: ysbaena, Ysbaenaidd, Ysbaeneg, gw. sbaenaf¹: sbaena, Sbaenaidd, Sbaeneg.

ysbaenel, ysbaenfarch, ysbaengi, Ysbaeniad, gw. sbaniel, sbaenfarch, sbaengi, Sbaeniad.

Ysbaeniaith, Hisbaeniaith, Hysbaniaith *eb. Spanish (language).*
1592.

Ysbaeniard, Ysbaenierd, gw. Ysbaniard.

Ysbaenig, Ysbaenis(h), ysbag, ysbagaf: ysbagu, ysbagog, gw. Sbaenig, Sbanish, sbag, sbagaf: sbago, sbagog.

ysbaid *eb.g. (bach. g. ysbeidyn) ll. ysbeidiau, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol. period, while, term, span, interval, spell, respite; gap, space.*
12g.

ysbail¹ *eb. ll. ysbeil(i)au, (prin) ysbeilion, a hefyd fel e.ll.*

(a) *plunder, spoils, booty, pillage, robbery; prey; a plundering or pillaging; clothing, clothes; also fig.*

12g.

(b) *(bodily) organs.*

13g.

Cfn.: ysbail allor: sacrilege. c. 1401.

ysbail², gw. ysbeiliaf²: ysbeilio.

Ysbainiard, Ysbainierd, gw. Ysbaniard.

ysbaith *eg. scene, view.*
1803.

Ysbaniard, Ysbaeniard, Sbaniard, &c. *eg. ll. Ysbaniards, Ysbaenierd(s), Ysbaeniards, Sbaeniards, &c., a hefyd fel e.ll. Spaniard(s).*
17g.

ysbaniel, Ysbaniwr, ysbar^{1,2}, ysbâr¹, gw. sbaniel, Sbaenwr, sbar, ysbar², sbâr.

ysbâr², ysbar² *eb. ll. ysberi, (prin a diw.) ysbariau. spear, lance, also fig.*
12g.

Gw. hefyd ysbêr.

ysbarbils, ysbarchaf: ysbarchu, gw. sbarblis, sbarchaf: sbarchu.

ysbardun, sbardun *eg.b. ll. -au.*

(a) *spur, also as heraldic device.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

14g.

(c) *cockspur.*

1877.

(d) *accelerator (of vehicle).*

20g.

(e) *(mountain) spur, ridge.*

1899.

Cfn.: (y)sbardun ceiliog: cockspur; gaffle, metal spur for a fighting cock. 1604–7.

ysbardunau euraid: *gilt spurs (as mark of knight). 13g. Bot. sbardun (yr) hedydd: larkspur, Consolida. 1604–7. Bot. (y)sbardun (y) marchog: forking larkspur, Consolida regalis. Dchr. 17g.*

ysbardunad, gw. ysbarduniad.

ysbardunaf, sbardunaf: (y)sbarduno *bg.a. to spur (horse, &c.) (on); urge, stimulate, motivate, exhort, incite, trigger, cause; use the accelerator, accelerate.*

15g.

Amr.: (y)sbardynu. 1769.

ysbarduniad, sbarduniad, ysbardunad *eg. a spurring (of horse, &c.).*

[1783].

ysbardunog, sbardunog *a. spurred, wearing spurs, also fig.; ridged (of mountain).*

16g.

ysbardunol, sbardunol *a. spurring on, stimulating, motivating.*

20g.

ysbardynaf: ysbardynu, ysbardysen, ysbariaf: ysbario, gw. ysbardunaf: ysbarduno, sbarras, sbariaf: sbario.

ysbarnaf, sbarnaf, ysbarniaf: (y)sbarnu, ysbarnio *ba. to dehorn (dead animal), also fig.; (dict.) gut (fish).*

16g.

ysbas, gw. sbas.

ysbawd, sbawd *eb. ll. ysbodiau. shoulder (also as joint of meat), shoulder-blade.*

15g.

Amr.: (y)sbold. 1707.

Cfn.: (y)sbawd mollt: shoulder of mutton. Dchr. 17g.

ysbectol, ysbedaf: ysbedu, ysbeiadur, ysbeiaf: ysbeio, gw. sbectol, sivedaf: sivedu, ysbiadur, ysbiäf: ysbio.

ysbeidiaf: ysbeidio *bg. to cease, come to an end.*

1551.

Gw. hefyd dysbeidiaf: dysbeidio.

ysbeidiol *a. occasional, intermittent, spasmodic, sporadic.*

1803.

ysbeidiolrwydd *eg. intermittence.*

20g.

ysbeidyn, ysbeienddrych, ysbeiennwr, ysbeilaf: ysbeilo, ysbeiledig, gw. ysбайд, ysbienddrych, ysbiennwr, ysbeiliaf²: ysbeilio, ysbeiledig.

ysbeilfa, sbeilfa *eb. a pillaging, pillage, spoliation, robbery; plunder, spoils; (? dict.) place of robbery.*

1567.

ysbeilfatach, sbeilfatach *bg.a. to pilfer.*

1780.

Amr.: ysbeilfatan. 1780.

ysbeilfilwr, gw. ysбail¹ + milwr.

ysbeilgar *a. plundering, pillaging, thievish, also fig.*

1675.

ysbeiliad¹, gw. sbeliad.

ysbeiliad² *eg. ll. -au. a pillaging, spoliation, robbery, theft.*

16g.

ysbeiliaeth *e?b. a pillaging, robbery.*

1848.

ysbeiliaf¹: ysbeilio, gw. sbeliaf¹: sbelian (hefyd At.).

ysbeiliaf², ysbeilaf, sbeil(i)af, &c.: (y)sbeil(i)o, &c. *bg.a.*

(a) to plunder, rob, pillage, sack, ravage, despoil, also fig.; rape; draw (sword, &c.).

13g.

Amr.: ysbeliaf², sbeliaf², sbelaf², &c.: ysbelio, sbel(i)o, &c. 1545.

ysbeiledig, ysbeiledig *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. robbed (of person); robbed (of thing), stolen; also fig.*

13g.

ysbeiliog *a. plundering, pillaging.*

1904.

ysbeiliol *a. plundering, pillaging, also fig.*

1856.

ysbeiliwr, ysbeilwr, sbeil(i)wr, (y)sbeilydd *eg. (b. (y)sbeilwraig, ysbeilyddes) ll. ysbeilwyr. plunderer, pillager, bandit, brigand, robber, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: sbeliwr². 16g.

Cfn.: (y)sbeiliwr (pen) ffordd, &c.: highwayman. Div. 15g.

ysbeilwaith, gw. ysбail¹ + gwaith¹.

ysbeilwr, ysbeilwraig, ysbeilydd, ysbeilyddes, gw. ysbeiliwr.

ysbeinwydd, ysbeinys, gw. ysbinwydd, ysbîn.

ysbeir, &c. *e?g. (celestial) sphere, sky.*

1545.

ysbeis, ysbeit, ysbeitiaf: ysbeitio, gw. sbeis, sbeit, sbeitiaf: sbeitio.

ysbeithell *eb. spectacle, view; spectacles.*

1837.

ysbel, (y)sbelw *eg.?b. gall, chafe.*

1547.

ysbeliad, ysbeliaf^{1,2}: **ysbelio, ysbelw**, gw. **sbeliad, sbeliaf**¹: **sbelian, ysbeiliaf**²: **ysbeilio, ysbel**.

ysbelwad *eg. gall, chafe, ulcer.*

1545.

ysbelwaf, sbelwaf: (y)sbelwi *bg.a a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to gall, chafe, ulcerate, blister, also fig.*

1545.

ysbens, gw. **sbens**.

ysbenser *e?g. steward, butler, fig.*

14g.

ysbêr, sbêr *eb. ll. ysberau. spear, lance, pike, also fig.*

15g.

ysberma, ysbes, gw. **sberma, osbes**.

ysbi, sbi, &c. *e?g. (information gained by) spying; spy.*

15g.

ysbiad *eg. a spying; examination.*

1722.

ysbiadur, sbiadur, ysbeiadur *eg. ll. ysbiaduron. telescope, also fig.*

1840.

ysbiaeth *eb. espionage.*

1844.

ysbiaf, sbiaf, ysbeiaf, &c.: ysbïo, sbio, ysbeio, &c. *bg.a. to spy (on), act as a spy, pry, peep; examine (closely), look (at), watch; look (for), search, discern, find; look, appear; look (forward), expect.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **ysbïed, sbïed**. 1849.*Cfn.:* **ysbio gwall, sbio gwall(i)au:** *to look for a fault or faults.* 1695.**sbio hynt:** *to pay a visit, see how someone is.* 1915.

ysbianna, ysbiannu, gw. **ysbienna**.

ysbiclyrner, ysbicnard, ysbicyrnel, gw. **sbigyrnel** (hefyd At.), **sbicnard, sbigyrnel** (hefyd At.).

ysbïed, gw. **ysbiaf: ysbïo**.

ysbiendwll *eg. ll. -dyllau. spyhole, peep-hole.*

1778.

ysbienddrych, sbienddrych, &c. *eg. ll. (y)sbienddrychau, ysbïenddrychion. telescope, spyglass, binoculars; microscope; also fig.*

1657.

Amr.: **ysbeïenddrych**. 1833.

ysbienddrychol, sbienddrychol *a. telescopic.*

1842.

ysbienddyn, sbienddyn, &c. *eg. spy, scout.*

1547.

ysbienna, sbienna, (y)sbianna, (y)sbiannu, &c. *bg.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. *to rummage, search, root or poke about, pry, spy, examine (closely), inquire; look about aimlessly, potter about.*

Dchr. 17g.

ysbiennwr, sbiennwr, sbiannwr *eg. ll. sbienwyr. spy, scout, watcher, also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: ysbeiennwr. 1813.

ysbig^{1,2}, gw. sbig, ysgub.

ysbigaf: ysbigo *bg.a. to spike, prick.*

1801.

ysbignardd, gw. sbicnard.

ysbigod, sbigod, ysbigot, &c. *eb. ll. (y)sbigodau. spigot, faucet, tap, also fig. and transf.*

16g.

ysbigog, gw. sbigog.

ysbigoglys, ysbigowglys, sbigoglys *eg. spinach.*

1725.

ysbigot, ysbigowglys, gw. ysbigod, ysbigoglys.

ysbîn *eg. ll. ysb(e)inys, sbinys, (ys)binau, (geir.) ysbinion, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. spine (in bot. and zoology), thorn; spine (backbone); spine (of hill, &c.), ridge; barberry (in bot.).*

14g.

ysbinagl, ysbinag, sbinag(1) *eg.b. quinsy; mumps.*

Div. 16g.

ysbinaidd *a. spinal; vertebrate.*

1860.

ysbinbysg, gw. ysbîn + pysg.

ysbincyn *eg. finch (in ornith.).*

1803.

ysbinog *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion, a hefyd fel eb. spiny, thorny, prickly; vertebrate.*

1803.

Fel e. quinsy.

1803.

ysbinol, sbinol *a. spinal; vertebrate.*

1860.

ysbinwch, gw. hesbinwch (hefyd At.).

ysbinwydd, ysbeinwydd *e.ll. (un. b. -en). barberries; box (trees).*

18-19g.

ysbiol *a. (pertaining to, or for) spying.*

1854.

Amr.: ysbeiol. 1803.

ysbis, ysbiswr, ysbit, ysbîtsh, gw. sbeis, sbeisiwr, sbeit, sbîtsh.

ysbüwr, sbiwr, &c. *eg.* (b. (y)sbiwraig, ll. *ysbiwragedd*) ll. (y)sbiwyr, &c., ll. dwbl *sbiwyr*. *spy, scout.*

14g.

Amr.: **ysbiydd.** (b. -es, ll. -au). 1851.

ysblan *a. splendid, bright.*

1803.

ysblander, sblander *eg.* ll. -au. *splendour, brightness, ostentation, splendid object.*

1803.

ysblandra *eg. splendour, brightness.*

1803.

ysbleddach, sbleddach *eg.* b. ll. (prin) -au, a hefyd fel *bg.* a (geir.) *ba. fun, merriment, revelry, amusement, play, banter; a fawning, flattery; spoil, booty; to fawn, flatter; enjoy (oneself), play, (dict.) amuse.*

1547.

ysblên, ysblendid, gw. sblin, sblendid.

ysblennydd, sblennydd¹ *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) ysblenyddion. splendid, magnificent, excellent, sumptuous, grand; bright, brilliant.*

12g.

Amr.: **sblennaidd.** 1609.

ysblenydd. 1567.

ysblent^{1,2}, gw. **sblent**^{1,2}.

ysblenyddaf, sblenyddaf: (y)sblenyddu *bg. to shine brightly, also fig.*

1609.

ysblenydd-der *eg. splendidness, splendour, magnificence.*

1835.

ysblenydd-dra *eg. splendidness, splendour, magnificence.*

1862.

ysblenyddol *a. splendid.*

1832.

ysblenyddrwydd *eg. splendidness, splendour, magnificence.*

1852.

ysblîn, gw. sblin.

ysblygaf, esblygaf²: **ysblygaf, esblygu** *ba. to explain, interpret.*

p. 1584.

ysbo, ysboden, gw. sbo, ysbawd.

ysbodol, sbodol *eb. (bach. ysbodolig, ll. -au) ll. -au. spatula, slice, ladle, potstick, porridge-stick; staff, cudgel; sword; also fig.*

13g.

ysbodolaf, ysbodoliaf, sbodolaf, &c.: (y)sbodoli, &c. *bg.a. to beat (with staff or cudgel), cane, pound; stamp or pound with the feet (of an animal).*

1547.

ysbodolig, ysbong, ysbold, ysbonaf: ysboni, gw. ysbodol, sbwng, ysbawd, esboniaf: esbonio.

ysbonc, ysbonciaf: ysboncio, &c., gw. **sbonc, sbonciaf: sboncio, &c.**

ysboniad, gw. **esboniad**.

ysbord, sbord *e.g. sport, fun, amusement; fun, mockery.*

Dchr. 15g.

ysborion, ysborioni, ysbort, ysbortiaf: ysbortio, gw. **sborion, sborioni, sbort, sbortiaf: sbortian**.

ysborth, ysborthiad, gw. **esborth, esborthiad**.

ysbot, ysbotiaf: ysbotio, ysbotiog, ysbotyn, ysbowt, gw. **sbot, sbotiaf: sbotio, sbotiog, sbot, sbowt**.

ysbred, sbred *eg. b. rubbish, refuse, also fig.*

1547.

ysbrenchiaf: ysbrencian, gw. **sbrenchiaf: sbrencio**.

ysbresaf: ysbresu *ba. to express.*

p. 1584.

ysbri, ysbrig, ysbrigyn, ysbring, gw. **sbri, sbrig¹, sbrigyn, sbring**.

ysbringal *?e. catapult.*

c. 1400.

ysbriol, ysbriws, gw. **asbriol** (hefyd **At.**), **sbriws²**.

ysbrotas, ysbrotion, ysbrotys, gw. **sbrots**.

ysbrowtio, ysbrowts, ysbruddach, gw. **sbrowtian, sbrowts, sbruddach**.

ysbrus, ysbruws, ysbrws, gw. **sbriws²**.

ysbrych, ysbrychaf: ysbrychu, ysbrychlyd, gw. **sbrych, sbrychaf: sbrychu, sbrychlyd**.

ysbryd, &c. *eg. (bach. -yn) ll. -(i)on, -(i)oedd, -(i)au, &c.*

(a) *spirit, soul; spirit, ghost, spectre; (prevailing) spirit, genius; spirit (e.g. of law, as opp. to letter); spirit, volition, (high, low, &c.) spirits, temperament, disposition, mood, emotion, feeling; spirit, liveliness, vivacity; breath; also fig.*

12-13g.

(b) *exx. with ref. to God, esp. the Holy Spirit).*

12g.

(c) (*pl.*) *spirit (substance or fluid formerly supposed to permeate and animate the body).*

1545.

(d) (*pl.*) *spirits (alcohol).*

1793.

Amr.: sbyryt. 1547.

Cfn.: Ysbryd Glân, Glân Ysbryd, &c.: Holy Spirit, Holy Ghost. 12-13g.

ysbryd y gwin: *spirit of wine. 1688.*

ysbrydeg *eb. spiritualism; pneumatology (in theol.); spectrology (of spectres).*

1828.

ysbrydegaeth, ysbrydegiaeth *eb. spiritualism.*

1908.

ysbrydegol *a. spiritualistic.*

1916.

ysbrydegwr, ysbrydegydd *eg. ll. ysbrydegwyr. spiritualist.*

1877.

ysbrydiaeth *eg. b. ll. -au. spirit; inspiration; spirituality; spiritualism; pneumatology (in theol.).*

1651.

ysbrydlawn, ysbrydlon *a. spirited, full of spirit, lively.*

1768.

ysbrydlonrwydd *eg. spiritedness, liveliness.*

1794.

ysbrydnos, gw. ysbryd + nos.

ysbrydol, sbrydol *a. ll. ysbrydoliaeth (hefyd fel e.ll.), a hefyd gyda grym enwol.*

(a) *spiritual, sacred, holy, godly, pious, religious; spiritual, ecclesiastical, clerical; spiritual (of mind, &c.), sensitive; spiritual (of person, with ref. to relationship); pertaining to spirits or supernatural beings.*

12-13g.

(b) *spirited, lively, in good spirits; ?fierce.*

c. 1400.

(c) *vital (of bodily organ), most important.*

1545.

Fel e. spirits, supernatural beings; diocesan income, &c.

c. 1400.

ysbrydolaeth, ysbrydolaethaf: ysbrydolaethu, gw. ysbrydoliaeth, ysbrydoliaethaf: ysbrydoliaethu.

ysbrydolaf, sbrydolaf: (y)sbrydoli *ba. to inspire, encourage, kindle; spiritualize, elevate; give spirit or life to, inspirit, enliven.*

1567.

ysbrydolaidd *a. spiritual, sacred, godly.*

1594-6.

ysbrydoldeb, ysbrydoldab *eg. spirituality, spiritual nature or condition; sanctity, holiness; spiritedness, liveliness.*

1547.

ysbrydolder *eg. sanctity, holiness; spirituality, spiritual nature or condition.*

c. 1400.

ysbrydoledig *a. bfl. inspired (also of idea, &c.); inspirational.*

1728.

Amr.: ysbrydoliedig. 1852.

ysbrydoledd *eg. b. spirituality, spiritual nature or condition.*

1675.

ysbrydoleiddiaf, ysbrydolieiddiaf: ysbrydol(i)eiddio *bg. a. to spiritualize.*

1717.

ysbrydolfyd, gw. ysbrydol + byd¹.

ysbrydoliad *eg. ll. -au. spiritualization; inspiration.*
1722.

ysbrydoliaeth, ysbrydolaeth *eb.g. ll. -au. inspiration, an inspiring, influence; life-giving or inspirational breath (of God); spirituality, spiritual nature or condition; spirit, soul; (religious) enthusiasm.*
c. 1400.

ysbrydoliaethaf, ysbrydolaethaf: ysbrydol(i)aethu *ba. to inspire; give spirit or life to, inspirit, enliven; spiritualize.*
1649.

ysbrydoliaethol *a. inspired; ?inspiring.*
1675.

ysbrydolieidig, ysbrydolieiddiaf: ysbrydolieiddio, gw. ysbrydoledig, ysbrydolieiddiaf: ysbrydolieiddio.

ysbrydolrwydd *eg. spirituality, spiritual nature or condition, devotion; inspiration.*
1704.

ysbrydulus *a. inspired; inspiring.*
20g.

ysbrydolwr, ysbrydolydd *eg. ll. ysbrydolwyr. spiritualist; inspirer; (religious) enthusiast.*
[1745].

ysbrydyddiaeth *eb. pneumatology (in theol.); spiritualism.*
1850.

ysbrydyn, gw. ysbryd.

ysbryf *eg. ll. -ed. larva, grub; caterpillar, canker-worm, wood-borer.*
1794.

ysbrys, gw. sbriws².

ysbûr, sbur *eg.b. (bach. b. sburan) ll. ysburiau, (prin) ysburs, (prin) ysburion. post, pole, pillar, (base of) column, also fig. and derog.; partition, wainscot; shelf.*
15g.

ysburlas, gw. sbwrlas (hefyd At.).

ysburlath, gw. ysbûr + llath.

yswbw, ysbwng, ysbwngaidd, ysbwngfaen, ysbwngog, gw. yswbw, sbwng, sbyngaidd, ysbyngfaen, ysbyngog.

ysbwnj, ysbwnjaf: ysbwnjo, ysbwns, gw. sbwng, sbwnjaf: sbwnjo, sbwng.

ysbwrial, (y)sbwriel, sbwrial *eg. ?a hefyd e.ll. rubbish, trash, refuse, litter, rubble, debris, sweepings, shavings, parings, sewage, also fig.*
c. 1400.

ysbwrj, sbwrj, &c. e?g. spurge.
c. 1400.

ysbwrn, sbwrn *eg. ll. ysbyrnau. sponge; firewood, tinder; also fig.*
1547.

ysbwrs, ysbwt, ysbwyliaf: ysbwyllo, gw. ysbwrj, sbwt, sbwyliaf: sbwyllo.

ysbwynwydd *e.ll. rosemary.*
1801.

ysbwys ff. ansicr ei hystyr

ysbyd, gw. osb.

ysbydaid, ysbyddaid *a. wandering, vagrant, also derog.*

13g.

Amr.: ysbyddad³. 1780.

ysbydion, gw. osb.

ysbydwr *eg. ll. -wyr. (Knight) Hospitaller, hospitaller; (dict.) host, innkeeper, hospitable person.*

13g.

ysbydwriaeth *e?b. office of a hospitaller.*

13g.

ysbyddad¹, (y)sbaddad *eb.g. (bach. b. (y)sbyddaden, (y)sbaddaden) ll. ysbyddaid, (geir.) sbeddyd, (prin a diw.) ysbaddadau, a hefyd fel e.ll. hazthorn(s), thorn bush(es); thorn(s), spine(s); also fig.*

12g.

ysbyddad² *eg. ll. -aid. hospitality, entertainment, feast; poet who frequents feasts uninvited.*

1632.

ysbyddad³, ysbyddaden, gw. ysbydaid, ysbyddad¹.

ysbyddaf: ysbyddu *ba. to empty, drain, exhaust.*

1841.

ysbyddaid, gw. ysbydaid.

ysbyddawd *eb.g. feast, hospitality, (welcoming) lodging; (dict.) summer residence, dairy; ?fellowship; ?(military) assault.*

12g.

Amr.: ysbaddawd, ysbaddod. 14g.

ysbyngaidd, gw. sbyngaidd.

ysbyngfaen, ysbwngfaen *eg. ll. -feini. pumice stone.*

1780.

ysbyngllyd, gw. sbyngllyd.

ysbyngog, ysbwngog *a. spongy, absorbent.*

[1783].

ysbyngol *a. spongy, also fig.*

1866.

ysbyngu, ysbyngwr, gw. sbyngu, sbwnjwr.

ysbyrs, ysbyrsen, gw. sbyrs.

ysbyrsiaf, &c.: ysbyrsio, &c. *bg. to sprout, shoot.*

16g.

ysbyrsyn, ysbys, ysbysaf: ysbysu, gw. sbyrs, hysbys, hysbysaf: hysbysu.

ysbyty, sbyty *eg.b.* ll. *ysbytai, (y)sbytyau*, ll. *dwbl ysbyteiau. hospital, hospice; lodging-house for pilgrims, &c. (esp. one of the establishments of the Knights Hospitallers), almshouse, lodging; also fig.; (dict.) farmhouse.*

13g.

Amr.: **hysbyty. 1604–7.**

Cfn.: **Ysbytai'r Frawdlys: Inns of Court. 1916.**

Ysbytai(r) Cyfreithwyr = Ysbytai'r Frawdlys. 1775.

ysbytyol *a. pertaining to a hospital, (found) in a hospital.*

20g.

ysbytywr *eg.* ll. *ysbytywyr. (Knight) Hospitaller, hospitaller.*

c. 1400.

Gw. hefyd **ysbydwr.**

yschismatig, gw. **sgismatig.**

ysedig *a.bfl. consumed, devoured, eaten, corroded, oxidized, also fig.; burning, fig.*

1719.

ysef, gw. **sef.**

ysfa¹ *eb.* ll. *-feydd. an itch(ing), a tickling, also fig.; (the) itch, scabies; scab, mange; a gnawing, fig.; place of destruction.*

16g.

ysfa², **ysgabiws**¹, gw. **hysfa, sgabiws**¹.

ysgabiws², **sgabiws**², **sgabes** *eg. scabies, any skin disease characterized by scabby eruption.*

Diw. 16g.

ysgablar, &c. *eg.b. (eccl.) scapular, scarf, stole, (military) sash, (dict.) effod, also fig.*

c. 1400.

ysgadan, sgadan, &c. *e.ll. (un. g. (y)sgadenyn, b. sgadenen), ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. herrings, also fig.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: **sgatarn.** Ar lafar.

stenyn. (un. g.). Ar lafar.

ysgadain. 15g.

ysgedyn. 1757.

Cfn.: **sgadan agored:** *kipped herrings, kippers.* Ar lafar.

(y)sgadan coch(ion): *red herrings, also fig.* 1761.

sgadenyn sych: *bloater.* Ar lafar.

ysgadana, ysgadena *bg. to fish for herring.*

16–17g.

ysgaden, ysgadena, ysgadenyn, gw. **ysgadan, ysgadana, ysgadan.**

ysgadran *e?b.* ll. *-nau. squadron.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **sgwadron.**

ysgaelus, ysgaelusaf: ysgaeluso, &c., gw. esgeulus, esgeulusaf: esgeuluso, &c.

ysgafael *eb.g.* ll. *-au. booty, spoil(s), plunder; prey; also fig.*

12g.

Amr.: **ysgafell**². 1632.

ysgafaelaf: ysgafaelu *ba. to plunder, pillage, seize, capture.*

1803.**ysgafaeliad** *eg. a plundering, pillaging, or seizing, capture.***1803.****ysgafaeth, (a)sgafaeth, &c.** *eb.g. ll. -au. booty, spoil(s), plunder; prey; also fig.***12g.****ysgafaethaf, asgafaethaf: ysgafaethu, asgafaethu** *bg.a. to prey upon; (dict.) plunder, pillage.***?15g.****ysgafala, sgafala, ysgyfala, &c.** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol.**(a) secret, concealed, hidden, private, solitary, lonely, alone; unarmed, defenceless, undefended; (? dict.) small (of number).***13g.***(b) light-hearted, carefree, cheerful, happy, pleasant; careless, negligent, unscrupulous; ridiculous.***14g.****ysgafalwch, gw. ysgafalwch.****ysgafalhaf, ysgyfalhaf: ysgafalhau, ysgyfalhau** *bg.a. to empty, evacuate (town, &c.); be at leisure, idle.***c. 1400.****ysgafalwch, ysgafalwch, &c.** *eg. privacy, peace (from disturbance, &c.), leisure, pleasure; light-heartedness, cheerfulness; light-headedness; carelessness, negligence, unconcern, indifference; futility, vanity.***14g.****ysgafarnog, gw. ysgyfarnog.****ysgafell¹, sgafell¹** *eb. ll. -au, -oedd, -i. shelf, sill, rim, ledge; (eye)brow(s), ?also fig.; cave.***1604-7.***Amr.: (y)sgaffell. (ll. (y)sgeffyll). 1803.**Cfn.: Drg. (y)sgafell gyfandirol: continental shelf (in geol.). 20g.**tan ei sgafell, &c.: scowlingly, slyly. 1703.***ysgafell², gw. ysgafael.****ysgafn¹, ysgawn¹, ysgon¹, &c.** *a. ll. ysgafnion, (diw.) ysgeifn.**(a) light (not heavy), also fig.***12g.***(b) quick, swift, speedy, brisk, fleet, nimble, light-footed.***12g.***(c) light (of touch, &c.), gentle; light (of punishment, &c.), mild, slight (of wound, &c.); low (of price, salary, &c.), cheap.***14g.***(d) (relatively) easy, not needing (much) effort.***13g.***(e) unimportant, trifling, venial (of sin); carefree, frivolous, light-hearted, entertaining, popular; thoughtless, reckless, negligent; abusive, scornful; unchaste.***13g.***(f) light (of food or meal), light (of bread, &c.); light (of drink), non-alcoholic, soft; light or friable (of soil, &c.); vaporous, fleecy (of cloud).*

c. 1585.

(g) *light (of industry).*

1938.

(h) *light (of sleep or sleeper).*

1924.

(i) *containing a long vowel (of syllable); soft (of spoken sound); soft (of mutation, in gram.).*

14g.

***ysgafn**² gw. **marwysgafn**.

ysgafn³, **ysgawn**² *eb.g. ll. ysgafnau. haystack, rick, shock; heap, pile.*

1547.

ysgafnaf¹, **sgafnaf**¹: **(y)sgafnu** *bg.a. to make or become light(er), lighten, also fig.; become giddy, dizzy, or light-headed; become more friable (of soil); lighten (of the air), brighten (of weather); lenite.*

1547.

ysgafnaf², **sgafnaf**²: **(y)sgafnu** *bg.a. to pile (corn, &c.), stack, rick; pile up; also fig.*

1588.

ysgafnaidd *a. light (of weight), also fig.; quick, light-footed, nimble.*

1728.

ysgafnben, **ysgafnbeth**, **ysgafnbris**, gw. **ysgafn**¹ + **pen**¹, **peth**, **pris**¹.

ysgafnder, **(y)sgawnder** *eg. ll. -au. lightness (of weight), also fig.; unchasteness; frivolity, levity.*

13g.

Amr.: **ysgonder**. 1604-7.

Cfn.: **ysgafnder (mewn, yn y) pen**: *light-headedness, giddiness, dizziness.* 1731.

ysgafndid, &c. *eg. lightness (of mind), frivolity, levity, carefreeness, unconcern, indifference.*

1722.

ysgafndra *eg. lightness (of weight), usu. fig.*

1672.

ysgafndroed, **ysgafnfron**, **ysgafnfryd**, **ysgafn-galon**, gw. **ysgafn**¹ + **troed**, **bron**¹, **bryd**, **calon**.

ysgafngrech *eb. ll. ysgafngrychion, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. voiced fricative (in phonet.).*

1567.

ysgafnhad *eg. a lightening (of weight), usu. fig.; alleviation.*

1632.

Amr.: **ysgawnhad**. 1803.

ysgafnhaf, **ysgawnhaf**, &c.: **ysgafnhau**, **ysgawnhau**, &c. *bg.a. to make or become light(er), lighten, also fig.; alleviate; become giddy, dizzy, or light-headed; become more friable (of soil).*

9-10g.

ysgafnhaol *a. light (of weight), also fig.; palliative; sinking (of monetary fund).*

1770.

ysgafnlais, gw. **ysgafn**¹ + **llais**.

ysgafnllaw, gw. ysgafnllaw.

ysgafnlefn *eb. voiced plosive (in phonet.)*.
1567.

ysgafnllong, **ysgafnllais**, gw. ysgafn¹ + llong¹, llais.

ysgafnllaw, **ysgafnllaw** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. light-fingered, thievish; light (of touch), gentle, also fig.*
1604-7.

Gw. hefyd llawysgafn.

ysgafnllong, **ysgafnllwyth**, gw. ysgafn¹ + llong¹, llwyth¹.

ysgafnrwydd, **ysgafnrhwydd**, **ysgawnrwydd** *eg.b. lightness (of weight), esp. fig.*
14g.

ysgafnwag, **ysgafnwaith**, **ysgafnwen**, **ysgafnwisg**, **ysgafnwyn**, gw. ysgafn¹ + gwag, gwaith¹, gwyn¹, gwisg, gwyn¹.

ysgaffala, **ysgaffald**, **ysgaffaldwaith**, **ysgaffallt**, **ysgaffell**, **ysgaffold**, gw. ysgafala, sgaffald, sgaffaldwaith, sgaffald, ysgaffell¹, sgaffald.

ysgai *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. fat, lard, dripping, tallow; (?orig. dict.) scum, foam, froth; also derog.*

14g.

ysgaing, **ysgain**¹, gw. sgain.

ysgain^{2,3}, gw. ysgeiniaf: ysgain.

ysgair, **ysgal**, gw. esgair, ysgol².

ysgâl¹, **sgâl**², &c. *eg.b. ll. ysgalau, ysgalion, ysgâls. vessel, cup, bowl, dish, basin, plate, pan; (pan of) weighing-scales; also fig.*

14g.

Gw. hefyd sgêl.

ysgâl², **ysgaldanaf**: **ysgaldanu**, gw. sgâl¹ (hefyd At.), sgaldiaf: sgaldio.

ysgaldaniad, **ysgaldiad**, gw. sgaldiad.

ysgaldiaf: **ysgaldio**, **ysgaldianaf**: **ysgaldian(u)**, gw. sgaldiaf: sgaldio.

ysgaliwns *e.ll. (spring) onions.*

1828.

ysgalop *e?g. scallop (in her.)*.

16g.

Gw. hefyd sgalop.

ysgall *e.ll. (un. b. -en, g. ysgellyn, ll. -nau), a hefyd fel eb. thistle(s), also of other prickly plants and fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **asgell**². (*eb. (bach. b. -en; g. -yn) ll. -i, -od, esgyll*). 1801.

esgallen. 1545.

ysgell². 1567.

ysgyll. *Dizw.* 16g.

Cjn.: **ysgall**, &c., **bendigaid** = **ysgall Mair**. 1604-7.

ysgall y blaidd: *spear thistles, Cirsium vulgare*. 1545.

ysgall boglynnog: *sea holly, Eryngium maritimum*. 1801.

ysgallen fraith = ysgall Mair. 1633.
 ysgall canpen: *field eryngo, Eryngium campestre*. 1604–7.
 ysgall gwyllt(ion) = ysgall y blaidd. 16g.
 ysgall gwynion = ysgall Mair. 1545.
 ysgall llaeth(og) = ysgall y moch. 1858.
 ysgall Mair (gwynion): *milk thistles, Silybum marianum*. 16g.
 ysgall (y) march = ysgall y blaidd. 1896.
 ysgall y meirch: *endives, Cichorium endivia*. 1545.
 ysgall y moch: *sowthistles, Sonchus*. 16g.
 ysgallen ogwydd: *musk thistles, Carduus nutans*. 1813.
 ysgall y pannwr: *fuller's teasels, Dipsacus sativus*. 1753.
 ysgall yr ysgyarnog: *prickly sowthistles, Sonchus asper*. 1545.

ysgallog, sgallog *a. a hefyd fel eb. (place) full of thistles, also fig.*
1608.

ysgandal, gw. sgandal.

ysgandaleisiaf: ysgandaleisio, **ysgandalisaf:** ysgandaliso, gw.
sgandaleisiaf: sgandaleisio.

ysgant, ysgapiaf: ysgapio, gw. sgant, sgapiaf: sgapio.

ysgaprwrth, sgaprwrth *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. gluttonous, greedy, voracious; insulting, sullen; negligent, careless, clumsy, rough; agile, nimble, strong.*

1547.
Amr.: sgaprwydd. 20g.
 sgaprwrth. 1895.
 sgrabwrth, sgrapwrth. 1755.

ysgar¹, gw. esgar¹.

ysgar² *eg.b. ll. -oedd, -ion, a hefyd fel a. a separating or dividing, separation, division, split; (marital) divorce; a leaving, (de)parting; also fig.*

12g.
Fel a. separated, divided, set apart; divorced (from spouse).
 1688.
Cfn.: ysgar priodas: (marital) divorce. 1547.

ysgar³, gw. ysgwr.

ysgar^{4,5}, gw. ysgaraf: ysgaru.

ysgar⁶, gw. esgoraf¹: esgor (At.).

ysgâr^{1,2}, gw. sgâr^{1,2}.

ysgaradwy *a.bfl. separable; (dict.) divorceable, repudiable.*
[1783].

ysgaraf¹, sgaraf, ysgariaf: (y)sgaru, ysgar⁴, ysgario, ysgarad *bg.a.*

(a) *to separate, divide, part, split, disconnect, free; leave, (de)part, abandon, reject; miscarry; scatter, put to flight; also fig.*

12g.
 (b) *to divorce (a spouse), separate.*
 13g.
 Gw. hefyd ysgar².

ysgaraf²: ysgaru, ysgar, gw. esgoraf¹: esgor (hefyd At.).

ysgardiaf, sgard(i)af: (y)sgard(i)o *bg.a. to chap.*

1722.

ysgardde *eg. battle, dispersion (of enemies).*

12-13g.

ysgaredig *a.bfl. a hefyd fel eg. (b. -es) ll. -ion. divorced or separated (person); apart, separate(d); also fig.*

1588.

ysgarff, gw. sgarff¹.**ysgariad** *eg. ll. -au. (marital) divorce or separation; separation, division, split; a leaving or (de)parting; miscarriage; also fig.*

c. 1762-79.

Amr.: **esgariad. 1816.****ysgariaeth** *eb.g. (marital) divorce or separation; separation, division, split; a leaving or (de)parting; miscarriage; also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **esgariaeth. 1791.****ysgariaf: ysgario**, gw. ysgaraf¹: ysgaru.**ysgarlad, sgarlad, (y)sgarled, (y)sgarlla, ysgarllad, sgarllad², &c.** *eg. a hefyd fel a. scarlet (colour); (clothes of) scarlet cloth (or other rich cloth); also fig.; wicked, heinous.*

12-13g.

ysgarladwisg, gw. ysgarlad + gwisg.**ysgarled**, gw. ysgarlad.**ysgarlip, sgarlip** *eg. ll. ysgarlipiau. blow, box (on the ear); a reviling or scoffing; snatch.*

1604-7.

ysgarlla, ysgarllad, gw. ysgarlad.**ysgarlllys**, gw. esgorllys (hefyd At.).**ysgarm, sgarm** *eb. ll. -iau, -oedd. (loud) shout, cry, yell, outcry, clamour.*

16g.

ysgarmain, ysgermain *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to shout, cry (out), clamour, scream, shriek, exclaim, call (for), also fig.*

1727.

ysgarmeisiaf, sgarmeisiaf: (y)sgarmeisio *bg. to skirmish, fight.*

1686.

Gw. hefyd ysgarmesaf: ysgarmesu.

ysgarmes, sgarmes, &c. *eb. ll. (y)sgarmesau, ysgarmesoedd, ysgarmesydd, sgarmesod. skirmish, bicker, scuffle, brawl, fight, battle, contention, strife, also fig.; maul (in rugby); (dict.) shout, cry, clamour.*

15g.

ysgarmesaf, sgarmesaf: (y)sgarmesu *bg. to skirmish, bicker, scuffle, fight, battle, contend, also fig.; form maul(s) (in rugby).*

1850.

Gw. hefyd ysgarmeisiaf: ysgarmeisio.

ysgarmeswr, sgarmeswr *eg. ll. -wyr. skirmisher, fighter, contender; player in a*

maul (*in rugby*).
[1783].

ysgarol *a. separative, divisive.*
1797.

ysgarth *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. *-ion. excrement, shit, dung, filth; (usu. pl.) rubbish, remains, dregs, husks, bran, parings, shavings, fragments, debris, rubble; pappus, fluff; also fig.*

1604–7.
Amr.: **sgarffion.** (*e.ll.*). Ar lafar.
Gw. hefyd **ysgarthiach**.

ysgarthaf: ysgarthu *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to excrete, defecate, shit, suffer from diarrhoea, also fig.; clean(se).*

1755.
Amr.: **ysgarthio.** 1845.

ysgarthaidd *a. purgative, laxative.*
1813.

ysgarthbair *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -beiriau. excretive, excretory (vessel); a purgative or laxative.*

1773.

ysgarthbwell, ysgarthffos, gw. ysgarth + pwell, ffos.

ysgarthiach *eg. pappus.*
16g.

ysgarthiad *eg. ll. -au. excretion, defecation, a shit(ing), also fig.; a purgative or laxative.*

1760.

ysgarthiaf: ysgarthio, gw. ysgarthaf: ysgarthu.

ysgarthol, ysgarthiol *a. excretory, excremental, excretive, excreted; purgative, laxative.*

1773.

ysgarthyn, gw. ysgarth.

ysgarwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who separates or parts, also fig.; partitionist; (dict.) one who divorces (a spouse).*

1772.

ysgatfydd, (o)sgatfydd *adf. perhaps, possibly, maybe.*

1547.
Amr.: **os gad a fydd.** 1591.
osgatfydd. *Div.* 16g.
ysgatfyddai. 1604–7.
ysgetfydd. 18–19g.

ysgatraf: ysgatro, ysgathraf: ysgathru, ysgathriad, gw. sgatraf: sgatro, sgathraf: sgathru, sgathrad.

ysgaw *e.ll. (un. b. -en; bach. g. -ennyn). elders (trees), also fig.*

14g.
Amr.: **ysgo**². 16g.
ysgon². Ar lafar.
Cjn.: **ysgaw bendigaid = ysgaw Mair.** 1801.
ysgaw'r gors: *guelder rose, water elder, Viburnum opulus.* 1813.
ysgawen gyffredin: (*common*) *elder, Sambucus nigra.* 1813.

ysgaw'r ddaear = ysgaw Mair. 1632.
ysgaw'r dŵr = ysgaw'r gors. 1604-7.
ysgaw Mair: *danewort, dwarf elder, Sambucus ebulus*. 16g.

ysgawl¹ *eg. hero, champion, warrior*.
 12g.

ysgawl², **ysgawlring**, gw. ysgol², ysgrawling.

ysgawlwyn, gw. ysgaw + llwyn¹.

ysgawn^{1,2}, **ysgawnaf**: **ysgawnu**, **ysgawnder**, gw. ysgafn^{1,3}, ysgafnaf¹:
 ysgafnu, ysgafnder.

ysgawndroed, gw. ysgafn¹ + troed.

ysgawnhad, **ysgawnhaf**: **ysgawnhau**, gw. ysgafnhad, ysgafnhaf: ysgafnhau.

ysgawnlais, **ysgawnlwyth**, **ysgawnllais**, gw. ysgafn¹ + llais, llwyth¹, llais.

ysgawnrwydd, **ysgawt**, **ysgawtaf**: **ysgawto**, gw. ysgafnrwydd, sgowt¹,
 sgowtiaf: sgowtio.

ysgedyn, gw. ysgadan.

ysgedd *eg. seakale (in bot.)*.
 1801.
Cfn.: **ysgedd arfor**: *seakale, Crambe maritima*. 1813.

ysgefain(t), **ysgeg**, **ysgegaf**: **ysgegan**, gw. ysgyfaint, sgeg¹ (hefyd At.),
 sgegaf: sgegan.

ysgegfa, **ysgegiad**, **ysgegiaf**^{1,2}: **ysgegio**, gw. sgegfa, sgegiad, sgegaf: sgegan,
 sgegiad: sgegio.

ysgeiddig, **(e)sgeiddig** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. graceful, comely, shapely, handsome, beautiful; nimble, agile, lithe, lusty, vigorous*.
 14g.

ysgeifn, **ysgeinaf**: **ysgeino**, gw. ysgafn¹, ysgeiniaf: ysgain.

ysgeiniad *eb.g. ll. -au. a sprinkling, aspersion*.
 1632.
 Gw. hefyd ysgeintiad.

ysgeiniaf, **sgeiniaf**, **ysgeinaf**: **ysgain**², **(y)sgeinio**, **ysgeino** *bg.a. a'r be. ysgain hefyd fel eg.b. ll. ysgeiniau. to disperse, spread, distribute, scatter, sprinkle, splash, gush, spurt; cause to whip back; a scattering or spreading, also fig.; (dict.) a sprinkling, sprinkle*.
 12g.

Gw. hefyd ysgeintiaf: ysgeintio.

ysgeiniedig *a.bfl. sprinkled, scattered*.
 [1783].

ysgeiniwr *eg. ll. ysgeinwyr. a sprinkler, scatterer*.
 [1783].

ysgeintell *eb. ll. -au. (eccl.) aspergillum; (lawn, &c.) sprinkler*.
 20g.

ysgeintiad, **sgentiad** *eg.b. ll. ysgeintiadau. a sprinkling; a splashing*.

1722.

Gw. hefyd ysgeiniad.

ysgeintiaf, sge(i)ntiaf: (y)sgeintio, sgentio *bg.a. to sprinkle, scatter, cover lightly (with), speckle, powder, splash, gush, spurt, also fig.*

1547.

Gw. hefyd ysgeiniaf: ysgain.

ysgeintyn, ysgelcian, gw. ysgentyn, stelciaf: stelcian (hefyd At.).**ysgeler, sgeler** *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol (ll. ysgeleroedd, sgelerau, ysgelerod).**(a) wicked, evil, villainous, awful, dreadful, abominable, wretched, atrocious.*

13g.

(b) earnest.

1672.

ysgelderder, sgelderder *eg. ll. ysgelderderau. wickedness, evil, villainy, impiety, malice, heinousness, atrocity, violence.*

1567.

ysgelderddod, sgelderddod *eg. wickedness, evil, villainy, also fig.*

1595.

ysgelderdra, sgelderdra *eg. wickedness, evil, villainy.*

1567.

ysgelderddyn, ysgelerwaith, gw. ysgeler + dyn, gwaith¹.**ysgelerwr** *eg. ll. -wyr. wicked or evil person, villain, wrongdoer.*

1716.

ysgelet, gw. sgelet.**ysgelynllys** *e?g. ribwort plantain (in bot.).*

1632.

ysgell^{1,2}, gw. isgell², ysgall.**ysgellog** *eg. chicory, endive (in bot.).*

1801.

ysgellyn, ysgêm, ysgemiaf: ysgemio, ysgempyn, ysgemydd, gw. ysgall, sgêm, sgemiaf¹: sgemio, sgempyn, ysgymydd.**ysgen** *eg. dandruff, scurf; eruption (on skin).*

16g.

ysgenllys *e?g. liverwort (in bot.).*

1801.

ysgennog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. scaly, scurfy.*

[1783].

ysgentyn, sgentyn, ysgeintyn *eg. ll. ysge(i)ntynion. jester, buffoon, clown, fool; (dict). scout, one of the advance guard.*

1604-7.

ysgeraint, gw. esgar¹.**ysgerbwd, sgerbwd, &c. eg. (b. sgerbydes; bach. g. ysgerbydyn) ll. (adran (a)) (y)sgerbydau, (prin) sgerbydon, (adran (b)) ysgerbydiaid, a hefyd gyda grym**

ansoddeiriol.

(*a*) *skeleton; carcass, dead body, corpse, carrion; also fig.*

1588.

(*b*) *derog. exx. with ref. to people or animals).*

c. **1400.**

Amr.: **sgergdw.** Ar lafar.

ysgerbydaf, sgerbydaf, (y)sgerbydiaf: (y)sgerbydu, (y)sgerbydio *bg.a. to make or become (like a) skeleton, skeletonize, also fig.*

1749.

ysgerbydaidd, sgerbydaidd *a. skeletal, cadaverous, bony, also fig., and derog. of person.*

1604–7.

ysgerbydiaf: ysgerbydio, gw. ysgerbydaf: ysgerbydu.

ysgerbydol, sgerbydol *a. skeletal, also fig.*

20g.

ysgerbydyn, ysgermain, gw. ysgerbwd, ysgarmain.

ysgermais, ysgermis, gw. ysgarmes.

ysgetfydd, gw. ysgatfydd.

ysgeth, ff. ansicr ei hystyr, gw.

ysgethrin, sgethrin, &c. *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. rough, rugged, harsh, horrible, terrible.*

c. **1400.**

ysgethrog, gw. ysgithrog.

ysgeulus, ysgeulusaf: ysgeuluso, &c., gw. esgeulus, esgeulusaf: esgeuluso, &c.

ysgeuwedd, ysgewndid, gw. ysgoywaidd, ysgafndid.

ysgewyll *e.ll. (un. g. -yn, b. -en), ll. dwbl (prin a diw.) -au. buds, sprouts, shoots, sprigs, suckers, also fig.; (Brussels) sprouts.*

1346.

Amr.: **esgewyll. 1594–6.**

ysgywyll, ysgiwyll. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **ysgewyll Brwsel(s): Brussels sprouts. 1931.**

ysgi *ff. ansicr ei hystyr*

ysgiâm, ysgidogyll, gw. sgâm, ysgudogyll.

ysgiên, sgiên, &c. *eb. ll. ysgiennau. any of various knives or swords.*

15g.

ysgif *e. spatula.*

18g.

ysgig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. carnivorous, also fig.*

1604–7.

ysgigol *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. carnivorous.*

1850.

ysgîl^{1,2,3}, ysgil, ysgilbren, gw. **sgil¹, sgîl, isgîl, sgîl, sgilbren**.

ysgiled, ysgilet, gw. **sgelet**.

ysgilffyn, ysgilgar, gw. **sgilffyn, sgilgar**.

ysgilgist, isgilgist *eb. ll. -iau. portmanteau.*
1780.

ysgilgyfrwy, isgilgyfrwy, sgilgyfrwy *eg. pillion (kind of saddle).*
1780.

ysgiliaf, isgiliaf, sgiliaf¹, sgilaf: ysgilio, isgilio, sgil(i)o *bg.a.*

(a) *to cast off, reject, disregard, slight, undervalue.*

1527.

(b) *to ride with another person on the same horse, ride pillion.*

1682.

ysgimaf, ysgimiaf: ysgim(i)o, gw. **sgimiaf: sgimio**.

ysgîn, &c. *eb. (bach. -en) ll. ysgin(i)au, ysginawr. robe, mantle, cloak, gown, (long) coat, also fig.*

12-13g.

ysginawr¹ *eg. robe-maker, tailor.*

1632.

ysginawr², gw. **ysgîn**.

ysginen¹, sginen *eb. earring.*

1604-7.

ysginen², gw. **ysgîn**.

ysginwr, ysginydd *eg. (b. ysginwraig; ysginyddes, ll. -au) ll. ysginwyr, ysginyddion. robe-maker, tailor; tanner, barker, skinner.*

1722.

ysginyddiaeth *eb.g. a robe-making or tailoring; (process or occupation of) tanning.*

13g.

ysgip, ysgipaf: ysgipo, ysgipaid, gw. **sgip¹, ysgipiaf¹: ysgipio**.

ysgiped, gw. **sgiped**.

ysgipiaf¹, ysgipaf: ysgip(i)o, ysgipaid *ba. to snatch, steal, take by force, seize; cut (off).*

14g.

ysgipiaf²: ysgipio, gw. **sgipiaf: sgipio** (*hefyd At.*).

ysgipiol *a. snatching, grasping, greedy, rapacious.*

15g.

ysgithr¹, ysgythr² *eg. ll. ysgithrau, ysgithredd, ysgythrau, ysgythredd, ysgithroedd, ysgythrion, sgithredd. tusk, fang, (canine) tooth, also fig.; representation of fang or tusk (in her.).*

13g.

Amr.: **esgithredd.** (*e.ll.*).

ysgithr², gw. **ysgythraf¹: ysgythru**.

ysgithrddant, ysgithrddraig, gw. **ysgithr**¹ + **dant**, **draig**.

ysgithredd¹, **ysgythredd**², **sgithredd**², **sgythredd** *eg.b. roughness, ruggedness, craginess; severity (of weather); wildness (of person); crag; (dict.) a jutting out.*
13g.

ysgithredd², gw. **ysgithr**¹.

ysgithrog, sgithrog, (y)sgythrog *a. tusked, fanged, having projecting teeth; rough, rugged, rocky, craggy, jagged, uneven; severe (of weather), stormy; also fig.*
12g.

Amr.: sgethrog, ysgethrog. 1672.

ysgiw^{1,2,3}, **ysgiwen**, gw. **sgiw**^{1,2,3}, **sgiwen**.

ysgiwer, ysgiweraf: ysgiweru, ysgiwiad, gw. **sgiwer, sgiweraf: sgiwero, sgiwiad**.

ysgiwiau, sgiwiau: (y)sgiwio *bg.a. to go askew, skew, bend, curve, slant, slope, incline, also fig.; make an oblique cut in (sheep's ear).*

1604-7.

Amr.: esgiwio. 1643.

ysgiwr, ysgiwyll, Ysglafoneg, gw. **sgiwr, ysgewyll, Sglafoneg** (hefyd At.).

Ysglafoniad, Sglafoniad *eg. ll. -iaid. Slav.*
1816.

ysglaffiaf: ysglaffio, ysglaffod, ysglai, gw. **sglaffiaf: sglaffio, sglaff** (hefyd At.), **ysgolhaig**.

ysglander, ysglandr, gw. **sglandr**.

ysglandraf: ysglandro, gw. **sglandria: sglandrio**.

ysglandriad *e?g. ll. -au. a slandering or libelling.*
1547.

ysglandria: ysglandrio, gw. **sglandria: sglandrio**.

ysglandriwr, ysglandrwr, gw. **sglandrwr**.

ysglarei, gw. **sglarei**.

ysglatas, ysglaten, gw. **sglats**.

ysglater, gw. **sglater**.

ysglats, ysglatys, ysglatysen, gw. **sglats**.

ysglawndr, ysglawndraf: ysglawndro, gw. **sglandr, sglandria: sglandrio**.

ysglawring, ysglawringaf: ysglawringo, ysglawringiaf: ysglawringio, gw. **ysgrawling, ysgrawlingaf: ysgrawlingo**.

ysglefr, ysglefria: ysglefrio, ysglefrian, gw. **sglefr, sglefria: sglefrio**.

ysgleifgar, ysgleifia: ysgleifio, gw. **ysglyfgar, ysglyfia: ysglyfio**.

ysglein, ysgleinia: ysgleinio, ysgleiniog, ysgleintia: ysgleintio, ysgleisia: ysgleisio, ysblem¹, gw. **sglein** (hefyd At.), **sgleinia: sgleinio**,

sgleiniog, sglientiaf: sglientio, sgleisiaf: sgleisio, sglem².

ysglem² *eg. b. ll. -iau. sliver, slice, also fig.*

14g.

ysgleniaf: ysglemio *bg. a to cut (into slivers), slice.*

1803.

ysglen *eb. sex, gender, kind, species.*

16g.

ysglent, ysglientiaf: ysglientio, ysgler, gw. sglent, sglientiaf: sglientio, sglefr.

ysglerian, ysglerio, gw. sglefriaaf: sglefrio (*hefyd At.*).

ysgleten, ysglif, ysglifiaf: ysglifio, ysglifyn, gw. sglats, ysglyf¹, ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio, sglifyn.

ysgliff, ysgliffiaf: ysgliffio, ysgliffiwr, gw. ysglyf¹, ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio, ysglyfiwr.

ysglinen *eb. knot (in wood), also fig.; (dict.) pedigree, lineage.*

16-17g.

Amr.: asglinen. 17g.

ysglis, ysglisiaf: ysglisio, ysglod, gw. sgleis, sgleisiaf: sgleisio, ysglodion.

ysglodaf: ysglodi *bg. a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to chip, splinter, chisel, also fig.*

1643.

Amr.: sglodi, sglodio. 20g.

Gw. hefyd asglodaf: asglodi.

ysgloden, ysglodianaf: ysglodion, gw. ysglodion, ysglodionaf: ysglodioni.

ysglodion, sglodion *e.ll. (bach. g. (y)sglodyn, b. (y)sgloden).*

(a) *chips, slices, shavings, parings, also fig; chips (of fried potato), fries; microchips.*

13g.

(b) *piece of slate split from a block and ready to be cut into a roof-slate.*

1928.

Amr.: sglods. 20g.

ysglod. 1732.

Cfn.: (y)sglodion meicro: microchips. 20g.

(y)sglodion silicon: silicon chips. 20g.

sglodion tatws: chips (of fried potato), fries. 20g.

Gw. hefyd asglod.

ysglodionaf, sglodionaf, (y)sglodianaf: (y)sglodioni, (y)sglodianu *bg. a. to chip, cut into chips, split, splinter, also fig.*

1604-7.

Gw. hefyd asglodionaf: asglodioni.

ysglodyn, gw. ysglodion.

ysglofen *eb. (g. (y)sglofyn, ysglyfyn) ll. -nau. splinter, sprig, cutting.*

[1762].

ysglofennaf, ysglofynnaf, &c.: ysglofennu, ysglofynnu, &c. *bg. to splinter, cut a sprig or sprigs.*

[1762].

ysglofyn, ysglofynnaf: ysglofynnu, ysglowring, gw. ysglofen, ysglofennaf:

ysglofennu, ysgrawling.

ysglowringaf, ysglowringiaf: ysglowring(i)o, gw. **ysgrawlingaf: ysgrawlingo.**

ysglowrin, ysglusyn, gw. **ysgrawling, esgeulusyn.**

ysglyf¹, sglyf(f), ysglyff¹, ysgyfl¹, ysgylf *eg. ll. ysglyfion, sglyfon, ysglyffiaid, ysgylf(i)on. predator, bird or beast of prey; prey; spoil(s), booty, plunder; a snatching or plundering, pillage, robbery; also fig.*

I2g.

Amr.: ysgwfl¹. (eg.b. ll. ysgyflau, ysgyflon).

ysgwfl. 1632.

ysglyf², gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio.**

ysglyfaeth, sglyfaeth, ysglyfiaeth *eb.g. ll. (y)sglyfaethau, sglyfaethod, ysglyfaethau, (prin) ysglyfaith, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. prey; spoil(s), booty, plunder; a plundering, pillage, robbery; also fig.*

I4g.

Amr.: ysgolfaethau. (e.ll.).

ysglyfaethaf, sglyfaethaf, &c.: (y)sglyfaethu, sglyfaetha, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to prey upon, devour, rend; snatch, rob, plunder, pillage.*

c. 1400.

Amr.: ysgolfaethu. c. 1400.

ysglyfaethgar *a. predatory, rapacious, ravenous.*

1704.

ysglyfaethgi, gw. **ysglyfaeth + ci.**

ysglyfaethiad *eg. a plundering or pillaging.*

1716.

ysglyfaethus, sglyfaethus *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. predatory, rapacious, ravenous, greedy; filthy, disgusting.*

1711.

ysglyfaethwr, sglyfaethwr, ysglyfaethydd *eg. ll. (y)sglyfaethwyr. predator, also fig.*

1588.

ysglyfaf: ysglyfu, ysglyfaid, gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio.**

ysglyfgar, ysgyflgar *a. predatory, rapacious, ravenous, greedy, also fig.*

?14g.

Amr.: ysgleifgar. 1900.

ysglyfgi, ysgyflgi *eg. ll. ysglyfgwn. shark (fish).*

[1783].

ysglyfiad¹, ysgylfad *a. predatory, rapacious, ravenous, also fig.*

13g.

ysglyfiad², sglyfiad, ysgyfl(i)ad *eg. ll. ysgyfliadau. a plundering or pillaging, snatching, capture (of prey); rapacity, a ravening, greediness, also fig.; spoil(s), booty.*

1604-7.

ysglyfiaeth, gw. **ysglyfaeth.**

ysglyfiaf, sglyfiaf, ysglyfaf, (y)sgyfliaf, ysgyflaf, ysgylf(i)af, &c.:

(y)sglyfio, ysglyfied, ysglyf(i)aid, ysglyfu, (y)sgyflio, ysgyflu, ysgylfu, ysgylfio, &c. *bg.a. to prey upon, devour, rend; snatch, rob, plunder, pillage; also fig.*

12-13g.

Amr.: esglyffio. c. 1400.

esgyflio. 1527.

sgliffaid. 1672.

ysgleifio. 1834.

ysgliffio. 1567.

ysglyffio, ysglyffiaid, ysglyfflaid. 14g.

ysglyfiog *a. predatory, rapacious, ravenous.*

1844.

ysglyfiwr, ysglyfwr, ysgyfl(i)wr *eg. ll. ysglyfwyr, ysgyflwyr. predator, also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: ysgliffiwr. 18-19g.

ysglyfnaid, gw. ysglyf¹ + naid¹.

ysglyfus, sglyfus *a. predatory, rapacious, ravenous, also fig.*

1567.

ysglyfwr, ysglyfyn, ysglyfynnaf: ysglyfyntu, ysglyff^{1,2}, gw. ysglyfiwr, ysglofen, ysglofennaf: ysglofennu, ysglyf¹, ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio.

ysglyffiaf: ysglyffio, ysglyffiaid, ysglyfflaid, gw. ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio.

ysglywring, ysglywyn, ysgo^{1,2}, ysgoad, ysgoaf: ysgoi, gw. ysgrawling, esglywyn, osgo, ysgaw, osgoad, osgoaf: osgoi.

ysgobell *eb.g. ll. -au. saddle.*

16g.

ysgod *eg. ll. -ion. shade, shadow, darkness, night; soul, spirit, apparition, goblin; appearance, form; fright; (dict.) disguise, mask.*

13g.

ysgodig, sgodig *a. ll. ysgodigion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. retreating, fearful, skittish; ?fiendish; (dict.) sheltered.*

12g.

ysgodigaf: ysgodigo *bg.a. to frighten, be frightened, start (from fright); retreat, flee, escape.*

14g.

ysgodogion *e.ll. (un. g. ysgodogyn, (olff.) ysgodog). wild ones; Scotsmen, (?dict.) Irishmen.*

12g.

ysgoegaidd *a. proud, conceited.*

1885.

ysgoegyn *eg. ll. ysgoegiaid. fop, dandy.*

1803.

ysgoetsion, gw. ysgwytsion.

ysgog¹ *eg. ll. -ion. movement.*

1803.

ysgog^{2,3}, gw. ysgogaf: ysgogi.

ysgogadwy *a. unstable, fickle.*

1805.

ysgogaf, sgogaf: (y)sgogi, ysgog² *bg.a. to move (away), budge, stir, shake, tremble, also fig.; agitate, excite, urge, motivate, inspire, stimulate; change.*

12g.

Amr.: **e**sgogi. c. **1400.**

sgogyd. 1833.

ysgogyd. 1770.

ysgogedig *a.bfl. moved, stimulated, activated; unstable.*

1803.

ysgogiad *eg. ll. -au. movement, motion, locomotion, (physical) exercise, action, also fig.; (electrical) impulse; agitation, excitement, encouragement, impetus, inspiration, stimulus, motivation; impulse, urge; digression (from subject); uncertainty.*

1604-7.

ysgogiadol *a. causing motion, motive; motivating, stimulating.*

1807.

ysgogol *a. causing motion, motive, moving, also fig.; motivating, stimulating.*

1803.

ysgogrym *eg. ll. -oedd. momentum (in physics).*

1850.

ysgogyd, gw. ysgogaf: ysgogi.

ysgogydd *eg. ll. -ion, ysgogwyr. mover, agent, driver, motivator, impeller, instigator, inspirer, stimulator; impulse, urge; proposer or mover (of motion in debate); spring (device).*

1794.

ysgogyn, sgogyn *eg. ll. (prin) ysgogynnoedd. conceited or pompous man, swaggerer, fop, dandy.*

a. 1587.

ysgol¹ *eb. ll. (y)sgolion, (prin) -au, -(i)oedd, -s. school; (school or faculty in a) university, college; gymnasium; school (of disciples, &c.), school (of artists, &c., or of people sharing a cause, &c.); also fig.*

13g.

Cfn.: **ysgol athrawol: normal school. 1844.**

ysgol athrawon = ysgol athrawol. 1846.

ysgol fabanod, ysgol babanod: infant school. 1858.

ysgol fach, ysgol bach: primary school; Sunday school for children. 1914.

ysgol farddol: bardic school. 1869.

ysgolion bol clawdd: hedge-schools. 1860.

ysgol fomio: 'bombing school', airbase used for training bomber pilots. 1936.

ysgol fonedd: public school. 20g.

ysgol Frutan(i)aidd, gw. ysgol Frytanaidd.

ysgol Brydeinig, ysgol Frydeinig = ysgol Frytanaidd.

ysgol Frytanaidd, ysgol Frutan(i)aidd: British school. 1847.

ysgol fyrddiol: boarding school. 1843.

ysgol gân, ysgol ganu: (i) hymn-singing practice. 1883. (ii) singing-school, fig. 16g.

ysgol gyfun: comprehensive school. 20g.

ysgol gylchynol: circulating school. 1822.

ysgol gynradd: primary school. 20g.

ysgol elfennol: elementary school, primary school. 1858.

ysgol (g)ramadeg: grammar school. 1630.

ysgol ramadegaidd = ysgol ramadeg. 1805.

ysgol ramadegol = ysgol ramadeg. 1828.

ysgol hwyrol: night school. 1820.

ysgol ieith(i)adurool = ysgol ramadeg. 1815.

ysgol ieithyddol = ysgol ramadeg. 1872.

ysgol fawr: *secondary school; Sunday school for adults.* 20g.

ysgol febai = ysgol fabanod. 1848.

ysgol feithrin: *nursery school.* 20g.

ysgol brofiad, ysgol profiad: *school of life.* 20g.

ysgol rad: *free school, charity school, also fig.* 15g.

ysgol rydd = ysgol rad. 1672.

ysgol Sabothol (Sabath(a)ol) = ysgol Sul. 1793.

ysgol Sul: *Sunday school, also fig.* 1799.

ysgol uwchradd: *secondary school.* 20g.

ysgol² eb. ll. -ion, (prin) -s. *ladder, also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: ysgal. 1585.

ystol, stol. 1547.

Cfn.: **ysgol grib, ystol grib:** *roof-ladder.* 20g. *Bot.* **ysgol Crist, ystol Crist = ysgol Fair.** c. 1400.

ysgol Iago: *Jacob's ladder, fig. with ref. to Gen. xxviii. 12.* 1672. *Bot.* **ysgol Jacob:** *Jacob's ladder, Polemonium caeruleum.* 1896. *Bot.* **ysgol Fair, ysgol Mair, (y)stol Fair:** *Saint John's wort, centaury.* p. 1500.

ysgol bysgod: *fish-ladder.* 20g.

ysgol do, ystol do = ysgol grib. 20g.

ysgôl, gw. sgôl.

ysgola, ysgolaeth, gw. ysgolia, ysgoliaeth.

ysgolaidd *a. scholastic, educational, academic; scholastic (with ref. to scholasticism).* [1783].

ysgolar, ysgolastig, gw. ysgolor, sgolastig.

ysgolathro, gw. ysgol¹ + athro.

ysgolawdur *eg. ll. -(i)on. schoolman.* 1567.

ysgolblant, gw. ysgol¹ + plant¹.

ysgoldanaf: ysgoldanu, ysgoldïes, gw. sgaldiaf: sgaldio (hefyd At.), sgoldïes (hefyd At.).

ysgoldy, sgoldy *eg. ll. -dai, ll. dwbl -deiau. school(house), schoolroom, college; vestry; also fig.*

1547.

Cfn.: **Ysgoldai y Cyfreithwyr:** *Inns of Court.* 1808.

ysgolddifynydd, ysgolddifeinydd *eg. ll. -ddif(e)inwyr. a scholastic, schoolman.* 1664.

ysgolddysg, gw. ysgol¹ + dysg.

ysgoler, gw. ysgolor.

ysgolfa *eb. ll. -fâu. school(house), college.* [1783].

ysgolfaethaf: ysgolfaethu, ysgolfaethau, gw. ysglyfaethaf: ysglyfaethu, ysglyfaeth.

ysgolfeistr *eg. (b. -es, ll. -i) ll. -i, -(i)aid. schoolmaster, head of college, also fig.* 1604-7.

Amr.: **sgolmeistr.** 1604-7.

ysgolfeistraeth, gw. ysgolfeistriaeth.

ysgolfeistraidd *a. schoolmasterly, schoolmasterish.*
1913.

ysgolfeistres, gw. **ysgolfeistr**.

ysgolfeistriaeth, ysgolfeistraeth *eb. schoolmastership, also fig.*
1847.

ysgolfraint *eb. ll. -freintiau. scholarship.*
1835.

ysgolhaig, sgołáig *eg. (bach. ysgolheigyn) (b. ysgolheiges, ll. ysgoleigesau) ll. ysgolheig(i)on, sgołheigion. scholar, erudite or learned person, also derog. pedant; disciple, pupil, schoolchild, student; cleric, one in holy orders; (parish) clerk.*

13g.

Amr.: **sglaig, ysğlaig.** (b. *sgleiges*) ll. *sgleig(i)on.*

sgwlhaig. 1606.

Cfn.: **ysgolhaig y ddinas:** *town clerk. 1567.*

ysgolheica *bg.a. to be a scholar, devote oneself to scholarship, analyse in a scholarly manner.*
20g.

ysgolheictod, sgołheictod *eg.b. ll. (prin) ysgolheictodau. scholarship, learning, erudition; priestly, &c., office, (the) clergy; scholarship (financial aid).*

13g.

Amr.: **ysgwlheictod. 15g.**

ysgolhëig, ysgolheigaeth, gw. **ysgolhaig, ysgolheigiaeth.**

ysgolheigaidd, ysgolheigiaidd, sgołheigaidd *a. scholarly, learned, erudite, academic, also derog.; scholastic (with ref. to scholasticism); ?clerical.*
1547.

ysgolheiges, gw. **ysgolhaig.**

ysgolheigiad *eg. ll. ysgoleigiadau. a schooling, education; scholarship.*
1803.

ysgolheigiaeth, ysgolheigaeth *eb.g. scholarship, learning; scholasticism; priestly, &c., office, (the) clergy.*
16g.

ysgolheigiaidd, ysgolheigiol, gw. **ysgolheigaidd, ysgolheigol.**

ysgolheigiwr *eg. ll. ysgolheigwyr. a scholastic, schoolman; scholar.*
1595.

ysgolheiglyd *a. pedantic.*
1876.

ysgolheigol, ysgolheigiol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. scholarly, learned, academic; ?scholastic (with ref. to scholasticism).*
1547.

ysgolheigyn, gw. **ysgolhaig.**

ysgolia, sgołia, ysgola *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to attend school, receive education; educate.*

1868.

Amr.: **ysgolio². 20g.**

ysgoliad *eg. a schooling, education.*
1803.

ysgoliaeth, ysgolaeth *eb. a schooling, education, pedagogy; pedantry; scholasticism.*
1651.

ysgoliaf, sgoliaf: ysgolio¹, sgolio *ba. to scale (fortress, wall, &c.).*
Div. 15g.

ysgolio², gw. ysgolia.

ysgol-lyfr, gw. ysgol¹ + llyfr¹.

ysgolor, sgolor, (y)sgolar, (y)sgoler *eg. ll. ysgolorion, (y)sgolars, sgoles. pupil, schoolchild, student; scholar (recipient of scholarship); scholar, erudite or learned person; also fig.*
15g.

ysgoloraidd *a. scholarly, learned, academic; scholastic (with ref. to scholasticism).*
1839.

ysgoloriaeth *eb. ll. -au. scholarship (financial aid); scholasticism.*
1858.

ysgolorwyr *e.ll. scholastics; scholars.*
1866.

ysgolp, ysgolpaf: ysgolpo, ysgolpen, ysgolpiaf: ysgolpio, gw. **sgolp, sgolpiaf: sgolpio, golp, golpiaf: golpio** (hefyd At.).

ysgolsulaidd *a. Sunday-school (attributive use), derog.*
1935.

ysgolwr, ysgolydd *eg. ll. ysgolwyr, ysgolyddion. a scholastic, schoolman; scholar; schoolmaster, schoolteacher.*
1606.

ysgolyddiaeth *e?b. scholasticism; scholarship, learning.*
18-19g.

ysgolyddol *a. pertaining to, or characteristic of, school, a schoolmaster, or a schoolchild; ?scholarly.*
1864.

ysgomundod, gw. ysgymundod.

ysgon^{1,2}, ysgonder, ysgôp, ysgor², gw. ysgafn¹, ysgaw, ysgafnder, sgob, ysgwr.

ysgor³, esgor² *eb. fortress, stronghold, defence, also fig.*
12g.

ysgôr, ysgoraf: ysgor, ysgord, ysgordiaf: ysgordio, ysgordiw, gw. sgôr, esgoraf¹: esgor, ysgort, ysgortiaf: ysgortio, sgordiw.

ysgoren *eb. name for various ships or boats.*
1604-7.

ysgorfa *eb. ll. (geir.) -feydd. fortress, stronghold, defence.*
12-13g.

ysgoriad, ysgoriaf: ysgori(o), ysgorn, gw. sgoriad, sgoriaf: sgorio, sgorn.

ysgorniad *eg. ll. -au. a scorning or slighting.*
1803.

ysgorniaf: ysgornio, ysgorniog, ysgornllyd, gw. **sgorniaf: sgornio,**
sgorniog, sgornllyd.

ysgornus *a. scornful, spiteful.*
1695.

ysgorpion, ysgorpionaidd, ysgorpionllyd, gw. **sgorpion, sgorpionaidd,**
sgorpionllyd.

ysgorpionllys *eg. forget-me-not, scorpion grass.*
1813.

ysgorpionog *a. scorpion-like, also fig.*
c. 1764.

ysgorpiwn, ysgors, gw. **sgorpion, sgwrs².**

ysgort, ysgord *eb. ll. -iau. (harsh) noise, bang, clang, clatter, rattling noise, crack (of whip, &c.), report (of gun), twang (of plucked string), swish (of whip, &c.), vibration.*
1604-7.

ysgortiad *eg. ll. -au. explosion.*
1803.

ysgortiaf, ysgordiaf: ysgortio, ysgordio *bg.a. to make a noise, crack (whip, &c.), twang, vibrate, swish.*
1604-7.

ysgortiol *a. explosive.*
1803.

ysgorwg, gw. **sgorwg.**

Ysgot, Ysgotaid, gw. **Sgotiaid.**

Ysgotaid, ysgot-brywes, gw. **Sgotaid, sgot-brywes.**

Ysgoten, Ysgotes, Ysgotiad, Ysgotiaid, gw. **Sgotiaid.**

Ysgotiaith, gw. **Sgotiaith.**

Ysgotig *a. Scottish.*
1836.

Ysgotwr *eg. (b. -wraig). Scot.*
1858.

Ysgotyn, gw. **Sgotiaid.**

ysgoth, sgoth *eg. ll. ysgothion. excrement; scour (in animals).*
1803.

ysgothad, gw. **ysgothiad.**

ysgothaf, sgothaf: (y)sgothi *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to shit, defecate, scour (of animals); eject, squirt, spurt; also fig.*
1545.

Amr.: **ysgythu**. 1604–7.

Cfn.: **sgothi celwydd**: *to lie profusely, concoct a tissue of lies*. 1931.

ysgothdy *eg. ll. -dai. lavatory, toilet, privy, latrine.*
1773.

ysgothfa *eb. ll. -feydd, -faoedd. lavatory, toilet, privy, latrine; dung, excrement.*
14–15g.

ysgothiad, ysgothad *eg. b. ll. -au. excrement, diarrhoea; a shit(ting), excretion.*
1632.

ysgowl, sgowl², **(y)sgowld** *eb. (bach. sgowlen, sgowlies) ll. -iaid. scold, shrew.*
16g.
Gw. hefyd **sgold**.

ysgowliaf¹: **ysgowlio**, gw. **sgowliaf**¹: **sgowlio**.

ysgowliaf², **sgowliaf**³: **(y)sgowlio** *bg. to scowl, glower; scold, chide.*
17g.

ysgowndrel, ysgowriaf: ysgowrio, ysgowt^{1,2}, **ysgowtaf: ysgowta,**
ysgowtwaets, ysgoyfon, gw. **sgowndrel, sgwriaf**¹: **sgwrio, sgowt**^{1,2}, **sgowtiaf:**
sgowtio, sgowtwaets, ysgoywan.

ysgoyw *a. lively; dubious.*
1803.

ysgoywaf: ysgoywi *bg. to waver.*
1803.

ysgoywaidd, sgoywaidd, &c. *a. contemptuous, disdainful, dismissive; heedless.*
1789.

ysgoywan, sgoywan *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. fickle, inconstant, changeable, capricious, frivolous, reckless, rash; disdainful; superficial, slight.*
14g.
Amr.: **ysgoyfon**. 1679.

ysgrabiniaf: ysgrabinio, ysgrabwth, ysgrad¹, gw. **sgrabiniaf: sgrabinio**
(hefyd At.), **ysgaprwth, sgrad.**

ysgrad² *e?g. ash-pit, ?grate.*
20g.

ysgraeon, gw. **ysgraen**.

ysgraell, ysgräell *eb. tern.*
1803.

ysgraen, ysgräen, ysgraeon *eb. ll. ysgraenau. tern.*
18g.

ysgraf *eg. scraping-implement; scratch.*
[1783].

ysgrafaf: ysgrafu *ba. to scrape, grate, engrave.*
1803.

ysgrafell, sgrafell *eb. ll. -od, -i, ysgrafelloedd, sgrafellau, sgrafellydd, ysgrefyll, &c. scraper, curry-comb, rasp, also fig.; air-hole.*
?14g.

ysgrafellaf, sgrafellaf: (y)sgrafellu *bg.a. to groom (horse, &c.) with a curry-comb, scrape, scratch, shave, abrade, also fig.*
1604-7.

ysgrafelliad, sgrafelliad *eg. ll. -au. a currying (with a curry-comb); castigation.*
1803.

ysgrafellog, sgrafellog *a. abrasive, also fig.; rasping (of cough, &c.).*
1922.

ysgrafellydd, (y)sgrafellwr *eg. ll. ysgrafellyddion, (y)sgrafellwyr. carrier (of horses, &c.); castigator.*
1803.

ysgrafinllyn, gw. sgrifinllyn.

ysgraff, sgraff *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. ysgraff(i)au, ysgraiiff, ysgryyff, (prin) ysgraffiaid.*

(a) *boat, barge, skiff, ferry(boat), ship; raft.*

13g.

(b) *fig. exx.).*

c. 1400.

ysgraffbont *eb. ll. -bynt. pontoon.*
1780.

ysgraffiniad, sgraffiniad, (y)sgryyffiniad, sgriffiniad *eg. ll. (y)sgraffiniadau, sgriffiniadau. scratch, graze, scrape; scarification, a cupping (in med.).*
17g.

ysgraffiniaf, sgraffiniaf, (y)sgryyffiniaf, (y)sgriffiniaf: (y)sgraffinio, (y)sgryyffinio, (y)sgriffinio *bg.a. to scratch, scrape, score, abrade, also fig.; lance (in med.), scarify, ?cup.*
16-17g.

ysgraffiniol, sgraffiniol *a. abrasive.*
20g.

ysgraffwin, gw. ysgraff + gwin.

ysgraffwr, ysgraffydd *eg. ll. ysgraffwyr. ferryman, boatman, bargee.*
15g.

ysgraglach, sragliach *eg. ll. ysgraglachau. rabble, (useless) gear.*
1740.
Amr.: ysgraglach. 1866.

ysgrap^{1,2,3}, gw. sgrap^{1,2}, ysGREPAN.

ysgrapaf: ysgrapo, ysgrapan, ysgraper, ysgrapiaf: ysgrapio, ysgratsiaf: ysgratsio, gw. sgrapaf¹: sgrapo (hefyd At.), ysGREPAN, sgraper, sgrapiaf²: sgrapio, sgratsiaf: sgratsio.

ysgrawen *eb. ll. -nau, -ni. crust, rind, skin, surface.*
1632.

ysgrawling, (y)sglawring, &c. *eg. glue, birdlime, gum, isinglass, size, cement, solder, also fig.*
1346.

Amr.: asglawring. 1851.

ysgrawlingaf, sgrawlingaf, ysgrawring(i)af, &c.: (y)sgrawlingo, ysgrawring(i)o, &c. *bg.a. to glue, stick, or solder (together), fasten with glue, &c., join (together), also fig.*

c. 1514.

Amr.: ysgrolingo. 1567.

ysgrawlingaidd *a. glutinous.*

1604–7.

ysgre *eg. horse.*

16g.

ysgrech, ysgrachaf: ysgrachan, &c., gw. sgrech, sgrachiaf: sgrachian.

ysgrechen *eb. tern (in ornith.).*

20g.

ysgrechfeydd, ysgrachiaf: ysgrachian, &c., ysgrachiog, ysgrachiwr, gw. sgrech, sgrachiaf: sgrachian, sgrachog, ysgrachwr.

ysgrechlais, ysgrachlef, ysgrachlefaf: ysgrachlefain, gw. ysgrach+llais, llef¹, llefaf: llefain.

ysgrechlyd, ysgrachog, gw. sgrechlyd, sgrachog.

ysgrachwr, ysgrachiwr *eg. ll. ysgrachwyr. screamer, blusterer.*

1770.

ysgrepan, sgrepan, (y)sgrapan, ysgripan *eb. ll. sgrepanau, ysgrapanau, ysgripanau. (pilgrim's, &c.) scrip, wallet, satchel, pouch, (detachable) pocket, knapsack, sack, also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: ysgrap³. *c. 1400.*

ysgrepyn, gw. sgrap¹.

ysgretan, scretan¹ *eb.g. derog. name for skinny person or animal.*

1803.

ysgreten, scretan, scretan² *eb. ll. ysgretennod. tench.*

1604–7.

ysgri, gw. sgr³ (hefyd At.).

ysgrialaf: ysgrialu, gw. sgrialaf: sgrialu.

ysgribiaid *e.ll. (ancient Jewish) scribes.*

1580.

ysgribl^{1,2}, ysgriblaf: ysgriblo, ysgriblaidd, ysgribliad, ysgribliaf: ysgriblio, gw. sgribl¹, ysgrubl, sgriblaf: sgriblo, ysgrublaidd, sgribliad, sgriblaf: sgriblo.

ysgribliwr, ysgriblwr, ysgriblydd, gw. sgriblwr.

ysgrid, gw. sgrid.

ysgrif, sgrif *eb. ll. (y)sgrifau, ysgrifion. literary essay; article, (school, &c.), essay, document; a writing, manuscript; (parliamentary) bill; bill (written statement of a case); bill (for goods, &c.); (papal) bull; ?bill of exchange, cheque.*

1595.

Cfn.: **ysgrif arweiniol**: *leading article, leader*. **1913**.

ysgrif goffa: *obituary*. **1914**. *Cyfr.* **ysgrif gywir**: *true bill (of indictment, in law)*. **1815**.

Ysgrif y Diwygiad: *the Reform Bill*. **1831**.

ysgrif marwoldeb: *bill of mortality*. **1810**.

Gw. hefyd **ysgrifen**.

ysgrifaf: **ysgrifo**, gw. **ysgrifiaf**: **ysgrifio**.

ysgrifbin, **sgrifbin** *eg. ll. -nau. (writing-)pen, stylus, also fig.*
1794.

ysgrifbluen, gw. **ysgrif+pluen**.

ysgrifdy *eg. scriptorium*.
1858.

ysgrifdyst *eb. ll. -iau. certificate, document; patent*.
1834.

ysgrifed *eb. ll. -au. manuscript*.
1803.

ysgrifedig *a. written*.
15g.

ysgrifell, **sgrifell** *eb. (bach. g. (y)sgrifellyn) ll. ysgrifellau, ysgrifelli. writing-pen, stylus, scribe (tool), also fig.*
1783.

ysgrifellaf, **sgrifellaf**: **(y)sgrifellu** *bg.a. to write, scribe*.
1835.

ysgrifellydd *eg. writer, author*.
1836.

ysgrifellyn, gw. **ysgrifell**.

ysgrifen, **sgrifen**, &c. *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. -nau. a writing, written state or form, written information, manuscript, inscription, handwriting, literary work, letter, document, writ, deed, certificate; (parliamentary) bill; bill (for goods, &c.); prescription; scripture; also fig.*

9g.

Cfn.: **yr ysgrifen ar y mur**: *the writing on the wall, fig. with ref. to 20g.*

(y)sgrifen fedd: *epitaph, also fig.* **1768**.

ysgrifen gaeth: *bond*. **1795**.

ysgrifen wŷs, **ysgrifenwys**: *(writ of) summons*. **1727**.

ysgrifen law, gw. **ysgrifenlaw**.

(y)sgrifen redeg(og): *running hand, cursive script*. **1852**.

ysgrifen r(h)yddhad, **sgrifen ryddhad**: *receipt, acquittance*. **1770**.

ysgrifen symudiad: *writ of habeas corpus*. **1770**.

mewn (y)sgrifen, &c.: *in writing*. [**1547**].

Gw. hefyd **ysgrif**.

ysgrifenadaeth, **ysgrifeniadaeth** *e? b. literature, writings; ?written form*.
1820.

ysgrifenbin, **sgrifenbin** *eg. (writing-)pen, also fig.*
1704.

ysgrifenbrawf, gw. **ysgrifen + prawf**¹.

ysgrifendyst *eg. document, guarantee, certificate; quotation used to support a claim*.
1770.

ysgrifenedig, sgrifenedig, &c. *a.bfl.* ll. *-ion.* *written, recorded, signed, also fig.*
13g.

ysgrifenedigaeth *e?b.* ll. *-au.* *written work, a writing.*
1723.

ysgrifenedydd, sgrifenedydd *eg.* *writer, author; scribe, secretary, clerk.*
1632.

ysgrifenfa *eb.* ll. *-feydd.* *scriptorium, desk.*
1832.

ysgrifenfrait, sgrifenfrait *eb.* *charter, also fig.*
1744.

ysgrifenfwrdd *eg.* ll. *-fyrddau.* *desk.*
1772.

ysgrifengar *a.* *fond of writing.*
1825.

ysgrifengist *e?b.* *desk, bureau.*
1771.

ysgrifeniad, sgrifeniad, (y)sgrifennad *eg.b.* ll. *(y)sgrifen(i)adau, (y)sgrifenadon.* *a writing, written composition, piece of literary work (e.g. book or article); handwriting, written copy, manuscript, document, deed, instrument, receipt; also fig.*
c. 1400.

ysgrifeniadaeth, gw. ysgrifenadaeth.

ysgrifeniadol *a.* *written.*
1851.

ysgrifenlaw, sgrifenlaw, ysgrifen law *eb.?g.* *a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.* *handwriting, signature; manuscript, written copy, document, written agreement, bond, bill of debt (promissory note); bill (for goods, &c.); also fig.*
c. 1585.
Cfn.: **yr ysgrifen law, &c., ar y pared:** *the writing on the wall, with ref. to 1723.*

ysgrifenyfr, sgrifenyfr *eg.* ll. *sgrifenyfrau.* *manuscript; writing-book.*
1754.

ysgrifennad, gw. ysgrifeniad.

ysgrifennaf, sgrifennaf, &c.: **(y)sgrifennu, &c.** *bg.a.* *a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be.* *to write, note (down), also fig; (bibl.) take a census (of) (for tax purposes).*

13g.

Amr.: **cysfennu. 1930.**

gysfennu. 1881.

sfennu. 1758.

sgfennu. *Ar lafar.*

sgwennu. 1916.

syfennu. 1847.

Cfn.: **ysgrifennu creadigol:** *creative writing. 20g.*

ysgrifennol *a.* *pertaining to writing.*
1803.

ysgrifennwr, sgrifennwr *eg.* (b. *(y)sgrifenwraig, ysgrifenreg*) ll. *(y)sgrifenwyr.*
writer, author, reporter.

1588.

Amr.: **sgwennwr**. (b. *sgwenwraig*).**ysgrifennydd**, **sgrifennydd**, &c. *eg.* (b. (y)*sgrifenyddes*, ll. *-au*) ll. (y)*sgrifenyddion*. *secretary, scribe, clerk; secretary (official or minister); (ancient Jewish) scribe; scribe, copyist, amanuensis; writer, author; also fig.*

13g.

Cjn.: **Ysgrifennydd Cartref**: *Home Secretary*. 20g.**Ysgrifennydd Cartrefol**: *Home Secretary*. 1837.**ysgrifennydd cyffredinol**: *general secretary*. 20g.**Ysgrifennydd Gwladol**: *Secretary of State*. 20g.**Ysgrifennydd Tramor**: *Foreign Secretary*. 1898.**ysgrifenrwym**, **ysgrifenwaith**, **ysgrifenwas**, gw. **ysgrifen+rhwym**¹, **gwaith**¹, **gwas**¹.**ysgrifenwraig**, **ysgrifenwys**, gw. **ysgrifennwr**, **ysgrifen—ysgrifen wŷs**.**ysgrifenyddiaeth**, **sgrifenyddiaeth** *eb.g.* ll. *-au*. *orthography, spelling; handwriting, written copy; a writing, writing style or craft, written work or composition, literary work; secretaryship, tenure as secretary, secretariat, office or position of a writer or author, clerkship.*

1595.

ysgrifenyddol *a. secretarial, scribal, pertaining to writing; written or literary (of language).*

1836.

ysgrif-fraint, **ysgrif-fwrdd**, **ysgrifgell**, **ysgrifgist**, **ysgrifgroen**, **ysgrifgwyn**, **ysgrifhawl**, gw. **ysgrif+braint**¹, **bwrdd**¹, **cell**¹, **cist**, **croen**, **cwŷn**¹, **hawl**¹.**ysgrifiad** *eg.* ll. *-au*. *a writing, literary work; manuscript, inscription.*

1803.

ysgrifiaeth *e?b.* *handwriting; (parliamentary) bill.*

1854.

ysgrifiaf, **ysgrifaf**, **sgrifiaf**: **ysgrif(i)o**, **sgrifio** *bg.a.* *to write, inscribe, ?compose a literary essay.*

1803.

ysgrifiaith, gw. **ysgrif+iaith**.**ysgrifinllyn**, **ysgrifiol**, **ysgrifiwr**, gw. **sgryfinllyn** (*hefyd* At.), **ysgrifol**, **ysgrifwr**.**ysgriflaw**, **sgriflaw** *eb.* *handwriting, style of writing (of a particular person, historical period, &c.); writing; manuscript; ?signature.*

1655.

ysgriflech, gw. **ysgrif+llech**¹.**ysgriflen** *eb.* ll. *-nau, -ni*. *manuscript; writ; (formal) address.**c.* 1785–90.**ysgriflyfr**, gw. **ysgrif+llyfr**¹.**ysgrifnod**, **sgrifnod** *e?g.* ll. *-au*. *manuscript, written note; signature; banknote.*

1778.

ysgrifoddef *e?g.* *licence, permit.*

1814.

ysgrifol, ysgrifiol *a. resembling or characteristic of a literary essay; written.*
1803.

ysgrifraglaw, sgrifraglaw *eg. (b. ysgrifraglawes) ll. ysgrifraglawiaid. secretary (of state), also fig.*
[1783].

ysgrifraith, ysgrifrol, gw. ysgrif+rhaith, rhol.

ysgrifrwym *eb.g. bond, indenture, lease.*
1816.

ysgrifwaith, gw. ysgrif+gwaith¹.

ysgrifwas *eg. ll. -weision, -weis. secretary, clerk; secretary (official); amanuensis.*
1828.

ysgrifweithred, gw. ysgrif+gweithred.

ysgrifwr, ysgrifiwr, ysgrifydd *eg. (b. ysgrifwraig, ll. ysgrifwagedd) ll. ysgrifwyr, ysgrifyddion. author (of essays), essayist, writer; copyist (of manuscripts, &c.); clerk, secretary.*
18-19g.

ysgrifwy *e?g. ink.*
1828.

ysgrifwys, gw. ysgrif+gwÿs².

ysgrifydd, gw. ysgrifwr.

ysgriffiad, ysgriffiaf: ysgriffio, ysgriffiedig, ysgriffiniad, ysgriffiniaf: ysgriffinio, gw. sgriffiad, sgriffiaf: sgriffio, sgriffiedig, ysgraffiniad, ysgraffiniaf: ysgraffinio.

ysgrîn¹, gw. sgrin¹.

ysgrîn², sgrin², &c. eb.g. ll. (y)sgriniau, (y)sgrinoedd. coffin, reliquary, shrine, tomb, chest, casket, cabinet, also fig.; coffin (of wooden printing-press).
13g.

Amr.: esgrein. 16g.

Cfn.: ysgrîn y creiriau, sgrin y creiriau: the Ark of the Covenant; (dict.) shrine, reliquary. 14g.

ysgrincaf: ysgrinco, ysgriniaf: ysgrinio, ysgrip, ysgripan, ysgriptur, ysgriw, ysgriwiaf: ysgriwio, gw. sgrincaf¹: sgrinco, sgriniaf: sgrinio, sgrip, ysgrupan, ysgrhythur, sgriw, sgriwiaf: sgriwio.

ysgrogell, sgrogell *eb. ll. -au, -i. drawbridge, small bridge; hook, grapnel; also fig., and derog. of a person.*
1604-7.

ysgroglach, ysgrôl, ysgrolingaf: ysgrolingo, ysgrowling, ysgrowlingaf: ysgrowlingo, gw. ysgraglach, sgrôl, ysgrawlingaf: ysgrawlingo, ysgrawling, ysgrawlingaf: ysgrawlingo.

ysgrubl, sgrubl, ysgrubl, (y)sgrubl², &c. eg. (bach. (y)sgrublyn, ysgriblyn) ll. ysgrubl(i)aid, sgrubl(i)aid, (y)sgribliaid, sgribliaid, ysgrublod, a hefyd fel e.ll.

(a) (working) animal(s), beast(s), creature(s), livestock, cattle.

13g.

(b) unit of currency.

9g.

Amr.: ysgrubliad. 1803.**ysgrublaidd, ysgrubliaidd, &c.** *a. brute (of beast), beastly; sensual, passionate.*
1567.**ysgrubliad, ysgrubliaidd, gw. ysgrubl, ysgrublaidd.****ysgrud** *eg.b. ll. -ion, -(i)au, -oedd.**(a) ferocious animal, frightener, terrifier.*

12g.

(b) carcass, mummy; skeleton, frame.

1803.

ysgrufftur, ysgrupl, gw. ysgrythur, sgrwpl.**ysgruthdur, ysgruthur, gw. ysgrythur.****ysgrwb, ysgrwbiaf: ysgrwbio, ysgrwbl, gw. sgrwb¹, sgrwbiaf: sgrwbio, sgrwpl.****ysgrwd, sgrwd, (y)sgrwt, &c.** *eg.?b. (bach. g. sgrwtyn, b. sgrwten) ll. (y)sgrydau, sgrytion, ysgrytiau, ysgrydion. corpse, skeleton, also fig. and derog.*

14g.

ysgrwff, ysgrwmp¹, gw. sgrwff¹, sgrwmp¹.**ysgrwmp², sgrwmp²** *e?g. a taking unawares; a mocking, deriding.*

1604-7.

ysgrwt, ysgrwtiaf: ysgrwtian, gw. ysgrwd, ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.**ysgrwth, sgrwth** *eg. fuel; shade, hovel.*

1604-7.

ysgrybl, ysgryblaidd, gw. ysgrubl, ysgrublaidd.**ysgryd, sgyrd** *eg.b. ll. ysgryd(i)au, ysgrydion, sgyrdiau. shiver, a trembling, shudder, fright, horror, agony, also fig; (dict.) itching.*

12g.

ysgrydiaf, sgyrdiaf, ysgrydaf: (y)sgrydio, ysgrydian, ysgrydu *bg.a. to tremble, shiver, quake, shudder, shake; (dict.) batter.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd ysgrytiaf: ysgrytian.

ysgrydiol *a. trembling, shivering.*

1803.

ysgryff, ysgryffiniad, ysgryffiniaf: ysgryffinio, gw. ysgraff, ysgraffiniad, ysgraffiniaf: ysgraffinio.**ysgrynedig** *a. shivering, trembling, fearful.*

16-17g.

ysgrytiad, sgyrtiad, sgrwtiad *eg. a shaking, shrug.*

1886.

ysgrytiaf, sgyrtiaf, (y)sgrwtiaf: (y)sgrytian, (y)sgrytio, (y)sgrwtio, (y)sgrwtian *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to tremble, shiver, quake, shake, flutter (wings), shrug (shoulders), writhe, jerk, jolt, stir, also fig.; deteriorate, age;*

batter; hang around, idle.

?16g.

Gw. hefyd **ysgrydiaf: ysgrydio.**

ysgrythaf, sgrhythaf: (y)sgrythu *bg. to tremble, shiver, quake, shudder, shake, fear; shelter.*

16–17g.

Amr.: **ysgythraf², sgythraf²: (y)sgythu. 1904.**

ysgrythur, sgrhythur, &c. *eb. ?ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. (y)sgrythurau, ysgrythuroedd, &c. (sacred) writing(s), scripture, Scripture.*

12g.

Amr.: **ysgriptur. 15g.**

ysgruthdur, ysgrufftur, &c. 13g.

Cfn.: **ysgrythurau cyfeiriol:** ?*biblical references, scriptural references. 1791.*

(y)sgrythur lân, &c.: *holy scripture. 13g.*

(y)sgrythur sanctaidd: *holy scripture. 1615.*

ysgrythuraidd, sgrhythuraidd *a. biblical, scriptural.*

1651.

ysgrythurgar *a. learned or well versed in the Bible.*

20g.

ysgrythurgi *eg. ll. -gwn. scripturist, sometimes facet. or derog.*

20g.

ysgrythurol, sgrhythurol *a. biblical, scriptural.*

1724.

ysgrythuroldeb *eg. scripturalness.*

1836.

ysgrythurwr, sgrhythurwr *eg. (b. ysgrythurwraig) ll. -wyr. scripturist.*

1630.

ysgryw, gw. sgriw.

ysgub, &c. *eb. (bach. -en, ll. -nau) ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. (y)sgubau. sheaf (of corn, &c.), wheatsheaf (in her.), bundle, faggot; brush, broom, besom; quiver of arrows; also fig.*

13g.

Amr.: **ysbig². 1786.**

Cfn.: **ysgub y gloch:** *sheaf (of corn) given to the parish clerk as acknowledgement of services, &c. 1852.*

sgubau môr: *lobster's horn coralline, Antennularia antennina. Ar lafar.*

Gw. hefyd **ysgubion.**

ysgubaf, sgubaf, &c.: **(y)sgubo, &c.** *bg.a. to brush or sweep (away), also fig; make into sheaves.*

Div. 15g.

ysgubedig, ysgubiedig, &c. *a.bfl. swept.*

Dchr. 14g.

ysgubell, sgubell *eb. (bach. b. ysgubellig) ll. ysgubellau, (y)sgubelli. brush, broom, besom, mop; bunch (of flowers), bundle, bush (of hair); sheaf (of corn, &c.); quiver of arrows; also fig.*

1346.

Cfn.: **ysgubell newydd:** *new broom, fig. 1886.*

ysgubellaf, sgubellaf: ysgubellu, sgubello *ba. to sweep, brush, beat (clothes) with a bundle of twigs; bundle (up), also fig.*

1722.

ysgubellaidd *a. brushlike, also fig.*

1771.

ysgubelliad, sgubelliad *eg. a brushing, sweep, also fig.*

1813.

ysgubellig, gw. ysgubell.**ysgubellwr, sgubellwr** *eg. (b. ysgubellwraig, ll. -wragedd) ll. ysgubellwyr. brush- or broom-maker or -seller.*

c. 1715–28.

ysguben, gw. ysgub.**ysgubfa**, &c. *eb. sweep, a sweeping (away), fig.*

1764.

ysgubiad, sgub(i)ad *eg. ll. ysgubiadau. a sweeping, sweeping movement, (wide) sweep, also fig.*

1661.

ysgubiedig, gw. ysgubedig.**ysgubion, sgubion** *e.ll. sweepings, offscourings, scrapings, also fig.; riff-raff, dregs (of society).*

15–16g.

ysgubol, sgubol *a. sweeping (of statement, victory, &c.).*

1803.

ysgubolrwydd *eg. sweepingness (of statement, &c.).*

20g.

ysgubor, sgubor, &c. *eb.g. (bach. b. ysguboran, ysguborig) ll. (y)sgubor(i)au. barn, granary, farm building, also fig.*

9–10g.

*Cfn.: (y)sgubor ddegwm: tithe-barn. 18–19g.***ysguboraidd, sguboraidd** *a. barn-like (of chapel, &c.).*

1875.

ysguboran, gw. ysgubor.**ysgubordy**, gw. ysgubor + tŷ.**ysguboriaf: ysguborio** *bg.a. to put or store (corn, &c.) in a barn, garner, also fig.*

1803.

ysguborig, gw. ysgubor.**ysguborwr**, gw. ysgubor + gŵr.**ysgubrwyd, yscuprwyd** *eb.?g. sweep-net, seine-net, drag-net, trawl-net; (?erron.) (clothes-)brush.*

1604–7.

ysgubwr, sgubwr *eg. (b. ysgubwraig, ll. -wragedd, (prin) -wreigedd) ll. -wyr. sweeper, sweep, also fig.; sweeper (in football).*

15g.

Amr.: **ysgubydd**. (*eg.* (b. -es, ll. -au) ll. -ion).

Cfn.: (y)**sgubwr simneiau**, **ysgubwr simnai**, &c.: *chimney-sweep(er)*. **1630**.

ysgud, esgûd *eb.g. écu, also fig.*

15g.

ysgudell *eb. ll. -i. dish, plate.*

1803.

Amr.: **sgutell**. **1604–7**.

Gw. hefyd **ysgutell**.

ysgudogyll, &c. *eg. siskin; woodlark.*

16–17g.

ysgum, ysgumaf: ysgumo, gw. **sgim, sgimiaf: sgimio**.

ysgumer, ysgumiaf: ysgumio, ysgumun, ysguprwyd, gw. **sgimer, sgimiaf: sgimio, ysgymun, ysgubrwyd**.

ysgutell *eg. coal-box, coal-scuttle.*

1858.

Gw. hefyd **ysgudell**.

ysgutiaf: ysgutio, gw. **ysgydwaf: ysgwyd**.

ysgutor, sgutor, &c. *eg.b. (b. -es) ll. -ion, (prin) sgutoriaid. executor (of will), also fig.*

15g.

Cfn.: **ysgutor llenyddol: literary executor**. **20g.**

Gw. hefyd **ecsecutor, secutor**.

ysgutoriaeth, sgutoriaeth *eb. legacy, bequest; an executing (of a will), executorship; also fig.*

1747.

Gw. hefyd **ecsecutoriaeth**.

ysgutyll *eg. kite, kestrel.*

15g.

ysguthan, sguthan *eb. ll. -od. stock dove, (now usu.) woodpigeon, ring-dove, also fig., esp. derog. of an unpleasant or sly woman.*

c. **1400.**

ysguthell, sguthell *e?b. stock dove, also fig.*

1703.

ysgwadron, gw. **sgwadron**.

ysgwaethiroedd, ys(y)waethiroedd, ys(g)waetheroedd *adf. alas, (more's the) pity, worse luck, shame, unfortunately.*

14g.

Amr.: **oswaethiroedd**. **1546.**

ysgwaetherwydd. **1875.**

Gw. hefyd **ysywaeth**.

ysgwfaf, sgwfaf: (y)sgwô *ba. to urge, encourage, incite; (dict.) guard, protect, patronize, support (someone).*

1722.

Amr.: **hysgwô**. **1773.**

ysgwâr, gw. **sgwâr**.

ysgwaraf, ysgwariaf: ysgwaru, ysgwar(i)o, gw. **sgwariaf: sgwario**.

ysgwariog, ysgwarog, gw. sgwarog.

ysgwatiaf: ysgwatio, ysgwatwyr, ysgwd^{1,2,3}, gw. sgwatiaf: sgwatio, sgwatwyr, sgwd^{1,2,3}.

ysgweier, gw. ysgwier.

ysgweiraidd, ysgweiriaf: ysgweirio, ysgweiriaidd, ysgweiryn, ysgwfl¹, gw. ysgwieraidd, sgwariaf: sgwario, ysgwieraidd, ysgwier, ysglyf¹.

ysgwfl², 2 un. grch. y f. ysgyflaf: ysgyflu (gw. ysglyfiarf: ysglyfio).

ysgwffl, ysgwïair, ysgwid, gw. sgyffl, ysgwier, sgwid.

ysgwieiriaeth, gw. ysgwieriaeth.

ysgwieirwalch, gw. ysgwier + gwalch.

ysgwier, sgwier, esgwier, (y)sgweier, &c. eg. (bach. ysgw(e)ieryn, sgweiryn) ll. ysgwier(i)aid, sgwieriaid, esgwieriaid, (y)sgweieriaid, &c. squire, esquire; squire, country gentleman, esp. the chief landowner in a rural area; also fig.

I346.

ysgwieraidd, ysgwieriaidd, sgw(e)ieraidd, esgwieriaidd, &c. a. squirely, squirelike.

I5g.

ysgwieriaeth, ysgwieiriaeth, esgweieriaeth eb. squirearchy, squiredom, squirehood.

I7g.

ysgwieriaidd, gw. ysgwieraidd.

ysgwierwalch, gw. ysgwier + gwalch.

ysgwieryn, ysgwigen, ysgwigiaf: ysgwigiad, gw. ysgwier, yswigen, swigiaf¹: swigio (hefyd At.).

ysgwîn eb. (large) boat, barge, (small) ship, ferry(boat).

I6g.

ysgwinas, (y)swinas, &c. e. quinsy.

I4g.

ysgwîr¹, gw. ysgwier.

ysgwîr², gw. ys¹ + gwir.

ysgwîr³, sgwir² eg.b. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. (carpenter's, &c.) square, also fig. standard, pattern, example.

I4g.

ysgwirwalch, gw. ysgwier + gwalch.

ysgwitsiwn, gw. ysgwytsion.

ysgwîl, sgwîl², (y)sgwl eg.b. ll. ysgylau. (round steel) helmet, skull(cap), also fig.; skull.

I4g.

ysgwlf, gw. ysglyf¹.

ysgwlmastr, ysgwlmeistr, gw. sgwlmeistr (hefyd At.).

ysgwlpyn, gw. **sgwlpyn**.

ysgwn, **esgwn** *a.* a hefyd gyda grym enwol ac fel *eg.* *ready, brave, firm, strong, steadfast, stubborn; swift, quick, dexterous; (dict.) wicked, villainous.*

12g.

Fel *e.* (*dict.*) *strength, force.*

c. **1470.**

ysgwner, **ysgwŵp**, **ysgwpiaf**: **ysgwpio**, gw. **sgwner**, **sgwŵp**, **sgwpiaf**: **sgwpio**.

ysgwr *eg.* (bach. b. (y)sgyren, ll. *ysgyrennau, -od, ysgyrenion*) ll. *ysgyr, ysgyr(i)on, sgyrion* (ll. *dwbl ysgyrionau, sgyrions*) (un. g. *ysgyrionyn, b. ysgyrionen*).

(*a*) *spear, lance, stick, staff; (thick) branch, bough, twig; piece of wood, slice, splint, lath, splinter, chip, sliver, piece, bit, fragment, (pl.) smithereens; peg; residue, rubbish, rubble; match (for lighting); also fig.*

10g.

(*b*) *fig. exx.*

15g.

(*c*) (*dict.*) *assault, thrust, rush, sudden quick movement, violence.*

1632.

(*d*) *derog. term for a tall thin person.*

1760.

Amr.: **esgor**³. **15g.**

esgyrion. (*e.ll.*) *Div.* **16g.**

ysgar³. (*eb.*) **1688.**

ysgor². *c.* **1400.**

ysgwrion. (*e.ll.*) *c.* **1548.**

ysgyr². (*eb.*) *Div.* **15g.**

ysgwrfa, **ysgwrffil**, **ysgwriad**, gw. **sgwrfa**, **sgwrffil**, **sgwriad**.

ysgwriaf: **ysgwrrio**, **ysgwrian**, gw. **sgwriaf**¹: **sgwrrio**.

ysgwriedig, **ysgwrion**, gw. **sgwriedig**, **ysgwr**.

ysgwrlwgaf: **ysgwrlwgach**, **ysgwrlwgan**, gw. **ysgyrlwgaf**: **ysgyrlwgach**.

ysgwrs^{1,2}, **ysgwrsaf**: **ysgwrso**, **ysgwrsiaf**^{1,2}: **ysgwrsio**, gw. **sgwrs**^{1,2}, **sgwrsiaf**²: **sgwrsio**, **sgwrsiaf**^{1, 2}: **sgwrsio**.

ysgwt, **ysgwŵt**, gw. **sgwd**².

ysgwtaf: **ysgwtan**, gw. **sgwtaf**¹, **sgwto**.

ysgwthr, **sgwthr** *eg.* ll. *ysgythr(i)on, ysgythrau*, ?a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol.

(*a*) *destruction, a killing (in battle, &c.).*

12-13g.

(*b*) *a cutting, carving, engraving, sculpture, carved or decorative work, picture, also fig.*

14g.

(*c*) *spike, spine.*

14g.

(*d*) (*small or broken*) *piece, fragment, chip, a paring, shaving, splinter, a (tree) lopping, (pl.) fragments, smithereens.*

14g.

Cfn.: **ysgwthr (yr) ewinedd**: *nail clipping(s).* **1604-7.**

Gw. hefyd **ysgythr**¹.

ysgwyd^{1,2}, gw. ysgydwaf: ysgwyd¹.

ysgwyd³ *eb.g.* ll. -*awr*, -*au*, -*ydd*. *shield, buckler; escutcheon (in her.); also fig., often of a defender, protection, refuge.*

I2g.

Amr.: **sgwyd. I3g.**

ysgwydedig, ysgydwedig, &c. *a.bfl.* ll. (gyda grym enwol) *ysgydwedigion. shaken, brandished, shaking, brandishing, trembling, moving, tossed (about), unstable; shimmering, glittering, sparkling; also fig.*

Dchr. **I5g.**

ysgwydfa, gw. ysgydfa.

ysgwydfriw, ysgwydfwlch, gw. ysgwyd³ + briw, bwlch.

ysgwydiad, Ysgwydiaid, gw. ysgydwad, Sgotiaid (hefyd At.).

ysgwydog, sgwydog *eg.* a hefyd fel *a.* (one) bearing a shield.

I2–I3g.

ysgwydwad, ysgwydwr¹, gw. ysgydwad, ysgydwr.

ysgwydwr², gw. ysgwyd³ + gŵr.

ysgwydwyd, gw. ysgydwaf: ysgwyd.

ysgwydwyn, ysgwydwyrdd, gw. ysgwyd³ + gwyn¹, gwyrdd¹.

ysgwydd, &c. *eb.* (bach. -*yn*, ll. -*nau*) ll. (y)sgwyddau, ysgwyddion. *shoulder; shoulder (of meat); also transf. and fig.*

I2g.

Cfn.: **ysgwydd galed:** *hard shoulder (of road).* **20g.**

(**rhoddi ei, bod a'i, &c.**) **ysgwydd dan yr arch:** *(to give) support to a (religious) cause.* **I846.**

ysgwydd yn (wrth) ysgwydd: *shoulder to shoulder, side by side, also fig.* **I909.**

dros (yr, ei, &c.) ysgwydd, ar draws ysgwydd: *incidentally, in passing, half-heartedly.* **I6g.**

ysgwyddaf, &c.: **ysgwyddo, &c.** *bg.a.* *to shoulder, push with the shoulder(s), hustle, jostle; shoulder, carry on the shoulder(s), support; shrug; stand shoulder to shoulder; resemble a shoulder or shoulders in shape, &c., stand out, stick out, jut out, project, protrude; (dict.) incline, lean; also fig.*

I5g.

Cfn.: **ysgwyddo allan:** *to stand out, jut out, stick out, project, protrude.* **I775.**

ysgwyddfawr, ysgwyddgam, gw. ysgwydd + mawr, cam².

ysgwyddiad *eg.* ll. -*au.* *a standing out, jutting out, sticking out; projection, protrusion, corbel, (dict.) cornice; a shouldering, pushing with the shoulder(s); a carrying on the shoulder(s); also fig.*

I632.

Amr.: **sgwyddiad. I884.**

ysgwyddlen, ysgwyddliain, ysgwyddlydan, gw. ysgwydd + llen, lliain, llydan.

ysgwyddog *eb.* ll. -*au*, a hefyd fel *a.* *shoulder(-blade), (upper part of) arm; shoulder (meat); also transf.*

c. **I400.**

Fel a. *having (broad, large, strong) shoulders; like a shoulder or shoulders in shape, &c.; pertaining to or using the shoulder(s).*

I688.

Amr.: **sgwyddog**. Ar lafar.

ysgwyddol *a. scapular (a.); like a shoulder in shape, &c.*
1798.

ysgwyddwisg, gw. ysgwydd + gwisg.

ysgwyddyn, gw. ysgwydd.

ysgwyf, gw. sgwyf.

ysgwytsion, ysgwitsiwn, sgwtsiwn, &c. *e. escutcheon (in her.).*
15-16g.

ysgydfa, ysgytfa, ysgwydfa, &c. *eb.g. ll. ysgytfaoedd. shake, jolt, jerk, shock, also fig.*
15g.

ysgydiaf: ysgydio, gw. ysgydwaf: ysgwyd.

ysgydwad, sgydwad, (y)sgytwad, (y)sgytiad, ysgwydiad, &c. *eg.b. ll. ysgydwadau, ysgytiadau, ysgwydiadau. a shaking, shake, jolt, jerk, shock, also fig.; a trembling, shudder; a rattling, vibration, tremor, oscillation; a waving (of flag), brandishing; tremolo (in mus.); electric shock.*

15-16g.

Cfn.: **ysgydwad, &c., llaw (y llaw, ei law, &c.): handshake. 1837.**

ysgydwaf, ysgytwaf, ysgydiaf, (y)sgytiaf, esgydwaf, &c.: ysgwyd¹, ysgydwo, ysgydwaid, ysgydio, (y)sgytio, esgywd, &c. *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ysgytian. to shake (violently), swing, wag, jolt, jerk, rattle, toss (about), brandish, rock, oscillate, vibrate; tremble, quake, shiver; totter, sway; bestir oneself, move; push (away), shove; smash, destroy; also fig.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ysgywd berrau: to dance. 18-19g.**

ysgywd, &c., llaw, ysgwyd, &c., dwylo: to shake hands, also fig. 1620.

ysgywd, &c., llwch oddi wrth ei draed, &c.: to shake the dust off one's feet, depart indignantly or disdainfully. 1567.

ysgywd, &c., ei ben (eu pennau, &c.): to shake one's head; mock, scorn. 1551.

ysgywd, &c., ymaith: to shake off, also fig. 1604-7.

ysgydwedig, gw. ysgwydedig.

ysgydwol, ysgytwol, ysgytiol *a. causing a jolt or shock, shocking, also fig.; (pertaining to) shaking or swinging.*

1775.

ysgydwr, ysgytiwr, ysgwydwr¹ *eg. ll. ysg(w)ydzwyr, ysgytwyr. one who causes a jolt or shock, shaker, also fig.; Shaker.*

1772.

ysgydwyd, ysgyfaeth, gw. ysgydwaf: ysgwyd, ysgafaeth.

ysgyfaint, sgyfain(t), ysgyfain, &c. *eb. ?ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. ysgyfein(i)au, a hefyd fel e.ll. (pair of) lungs, also fig.; lights (food); pulmonary disease, pneumonia; strangles, glanders.*

13g.

Amr.: **ysgyfant². (eg.).**

Cfn.: **ysgyfaint mud: glanders. 1862.**

ysgyfala, ysgyfalhaf: ysgyfalhau, ysgyfalwch, gw. ysgafala, ysgafalhaf: ysgafalhau, ysgafalwch.

ysgyfant^{1,2}, gw. ysgyfaint.

ysgyfar, gw. **ysgyfarn**¹.

ysgyfarllyniog *a. having red or speckled ears.*
13g.

ysgyfarn¹, **ysgyfar** *eb.g. ll. (geir.) ysgyfar(n)au, a hefyd (?geir.) fel e.ll. ear(s), also transf.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ysgyfarn**².

ysgyfarn², gw. **ysgyfarnog**.

ysgyfarnog, **sgyfarnog**, &c. *eb. (bach. g. sgwarnogyn) ll. (y)sgyfarnogod, -aid, sgwarnogod, -iaid, a hefyd (geir.) fel a. hare (also as meat); the constellation Lepus (in astron.); also fig.*

13g.

Fel *a. having (large or long) ears.*

1632.

Amr.: **ysgyfarn**². 1762.

Cfn.: *Pysg. ysgyfarnog*, &c., *y môr: tub gurnard, tub-fish, tub, Trigla lucerna.* 1604-7.

ysgyfarnogaidd, **sgwarnogaidd** *a. leporine, harelike, also fig.*

1775.

ysgyfeinaidd *a. pulmonary.*

1798.

ysgyfeiniad *eg. pneumonia; ? tuberculosis.*

1814.

ysgyfeiniaf, &c.: **ysgyfeinio**, &c. *bg. to have the strangles or glands.*

1722.

ysgyfeiniog *a. pulmonate (in zoology); pulmonary.*

1776.

ysgyfeiniol *a. pulmonary; having, or pertaining to, a pulmonary disease.*

1803.

ysgyfeinwst, &c. *eg. pulmonary disease, esp. pneumonia; tuberculosis; strangles.*
c. 1400.

ysgyfinaf: ysgyfino, ysgyfl¹, gw. **ysgyfeiniaf: ysgyfeinio, ysglyf**¹.

ysgyfl², **ysgyflad**, gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio, ysglyfiad**².

ysgyflaf: ysgyflu, ysgyflaid, gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio**.

ysgyflgar, ysgyflgi, ysgyfliad, gw. **ysglyfgar, ysglyfgi, ysglyfiad**².

ysgyfliaf: ysglyfio, ysglyfiad, gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio**.

ysgyfliwr, ysglyfwr, gw. **ysglyfiwr**.

ysgyffl, ysgyffliaf: ysgyfflio, ysgyffyl, ysgyg, ysgylf, ysgylfad, gw. **sgyffl, sgyfflaf: sgyfflo, sgyffl, ysgogaf: ysgogi, ysglyf**¹, **ysglyfiad**¹.

ysgylfaf: ysgylfu, &c., gw. **ysglyfiaf: ysglyfio**, &c.

ysgymiaf: ysgymio, gw. **sgimiaf: sgimio**.

ysgymodaf: ysgymod(i) *bg.?a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. ysgymod. to*

fight or contend (?with), attack; (dict.) reconcile, restore friendship or peace, be friends.

I2g.

ysgymun, (e)sgymun, &c. *a. ll. ysgymuniaid, esgymuniaid, ysgymunion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. excommunicate(d), expelled, rejected, accursed; execrable, detestable, abhorrent, terrible, evil, wicked, villainous, heinous, contemptible, despicable; also fig.*

I3g.

Amr.: **esgomun. I547.**

sgeimun. *Ar lafar.*

ysgumun, sgumun. I609.

ysgymunaf, (e)sgymunaf: ysgymuno, (e)sgymuno *bg.a. to excommunicate, expel, curse, also fig.; defile, profane.*

I346.

Amr.: **esgomuno. I551.**

ysgymunbeth, gw. ysgymun + peth.

ysgymundod, (e)sgymundod, &c. *eg.b. ll. -au. (state or sentence of) excommunication, an excommunicating, expelling, cursing, also fig.*

I4g.

Amr.: **esgomundod. I567.**

ysgomundod. I547.

ysgymundra *e?g. excommunication, the state of being excommunicated; fierceness, cruelty, sharpness.*

I3g.

ysgymunedig, (e)sgymunedig *a.(bfl.) ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. excommunicate(d), accursed, also fig.*

I2g.

ysgymuniad, esgymuniad *eg. ll. -au. (verdict of) excommunication.*

I69I.

ysgymunllyd, (e)sgymunllyd *a. excommunicate, accursed, also fig.*

c. I400.

ysgymunwr, gw. ysgymun + gŵr.

ysgymydd, ysgemydd *eg.b. ll. (geir.) ysgemyddion. (chopping-, executioner's) block, also fig. ?and trans; (dict.) bench.*

I2g.

ysgymyddio *ba. to behead, chop off.*

I632.

ysgymyn, gw. ysgymun.

ysgymyngyff *eg. ll. -ion. chopping-block.*

I722.

ysgyn, ysgynbren, &c., gw. esgynnaf: esgyn (hefyd *At.*), **esgynbren, &c.**

ysgynnydd, gw. esgynnydd¹ (hefyd *At.*).

ysgyr^{1,2}, ysgyren, gw. ysgwr.

ysgyrfi, gw. sgyrfi.

ysgyrgraig *eb. ll. -greigiau, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. trachyte.*

1858.

ysgyriaf, sgyriaf: (y)sgyrio *bg.a. to cut, break, slice, split, shatter, splinter, also fig.*
15g.

ysgyrion, gw. ysgwr.

ysgyrionaf, sgyrionaf: (y)sgyrioni *bg.a. to cut, break, slice, split, shatter, splinter.*
16g.

ysgyrionog *a. splintered, shattered.*
1851.

ysgyrlwgaf, sgyrlwgaf, (y)sgwrlwgaf: (y)sgyrlwgach, (y)sgwrlwgach, ysgwrlwgan *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to whisper, rustle, rattle, crackle, make a noise, stir.*

1633.

ysgyrnaf, sgyrnaf: (y)sgyrnu, sgyrno *bg.?a. to snarl, bare teeth in anger.*
1780.

ysgyrnig, gw. esgyrnig.

ysgyrniog, ysgyrnog, gw. esgyrnog (hefyd At.).

ysgyrnygaf, (e)sgyrnygaf: ysgyrnygu, (e)sgyrnygu *bg.a.*

(a) *to joint, dismember.*

13g.

(b) *to gnash or grind (the teeth), esp. in anger or anguish, bare (one's teeth), snarl, grin, also fig.*

1488–9.

Amr.: asgyrnygu. 1547.

sgyrnachu. Ar lafar.

ysgyrnygfa *eb. grin, snarl.*
1703.

ysgyrnygiad, (e)sgyrnygiad *eg. ll. esgyrnygiadau, yn aml yn yr ymad. ysgyrnygiad dannedd. the act of gnashing or grinding (the teeth), a snarl, grin, also fig.*

1604–7.

ysgyrnyglyd, ysgyrnygllyd *a. snarling, also fig.*
1794.

ysgyrnygog *a. snarling.*
1833.

ysgyrnygol, (e)sgyrnygol *a. gnashing the teeth, snarling, grinning, also fig.*
1795.

ysgyrnygus, sgyrnygus *a. snarling, also fig.*
20g.

ysgyrnygwr *eg. snarler.*
1852.

ysgyron, gw. ysgwr.

ysgyrsiad *eg. a scourging.*
16g.

ysgyrsiaf: ysgyrsio, ysgyrthion, gw. **sgwrsiaf²: sgwrsio, sgythion**.

ysgyryd *a. rough, rugged, rocky, also fig.*
16-17g.

ysgyfa, ysgytiad, ysgytiaf: ysgytio, ysgytian, &c., gw. **ysgydfa, ysgydwad, ysgydwaf: ysgwyd**, &c.

ysgytiog *a. jerky, bumpy, also fig.*
1913.

ysgytiol, ysgytiwr, gw. **ysgydwol, ysgydwyr**.

ysgytlaeth, sgytlaeth *eg. milk shake.*
Ar lafar.

ysgytlyd, sgytlyd *a. jerky, bumpy.*
20g.

ysgytwad, ysgytwaf: ysgwyd, ysgytwol, gw. **ysgydwad, ysgydwaf: ysgwyd, ysgydwol**.

ysgythaf: ysgythu, Ysgythiad, ysgythion, gw. **ysgothaf: ysgothi, Sgythiad, sgythion**.

ysgythr¹ *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. an engraving.*
15-16g.

ysgythr², ysgythradd, gw. **ysgithr¹, ysgythrriad**.

ysgythraf¹, sgythraf¹: (y)sgythru *bg.a.*

(a) to cut or hack (off), prune, clear; elide, omit (letter(s)); graze, scratch, carve, engrave (esp. etch), inscribe, draw, depict, describe; also fig.
12g.

(b) to scramble, rush.

1837.

Amr.: esgythraf: esgythru. c. 1400.

ysgythraf²: ysgythru, gw. **ysgrythaf: ysgrythu**.

ysgythraidd *a. engraved.*
13g.

ysgythrddant, gw. **ysgithr¹ + dant**.

ysgythredig *a.bfl. cut, pruned, cropped; carved, engraved, decorated, depicted, printed; also fig.*
13g.

ysgythredd¹, ff. l., gw. **ysgithr¹**.

ysgythredd², gw. **ysgithredd¹**.

ysgythrriad, sgythriad, ysgythradd *eg. ll. -au. a cutting, pruning; grazing, scratch(ing), carving, engraving, etching, drawing, depiction, description.*
c. 1400.

ysgythrig¹, sgythrig *a. elided, apostrophized.*
p. 1584.

ysgythrig² *a. jagged, rocky, rough, sharp.*

1770.

ysgythrin, gw. *ysgethrin*.**ysgythrlen**, **sgythrlen** *e?b. carved or decorated screen or cover, fig; ?engraved title page.*

14g.

ysgythrnod, **sgythrnod** *eg.b. ll. ysgythrnodau. apostrophe.*

1567.

ysgythrog, gw. *ysgithrog*.**ysgythrol** *a. cutting, pruning; carving, engraving; also fig.*

1803.

ysgythrwyr, **sgythrwyr**, **ysgythrydd** *eg. (b. ysgythrwrraig) ll. ysgythrwyrr, ysgythryddion. cutter, pruner; carver, graver, engraver, etcher, describer; also fig.*

14g.

ysgythrywynt, gw. *ysgythr¹ + gwynt*.**ysgythrydd**, **ysgywyll**, **ysiad¹**, gw. *ysgythrwyr, ysgewyll, sied¹*.**ysiad²** *eg. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. a consuming, devouring, or destroying, also fig.*

c. 1400.

ysiâr, gw. *siâr¹ (hefyd At.)*.**ysictod**, **sictod**, &c. *eg. sprain, wrench, strain, ?rupture, bruise, a bruising, injury, weakness, debility, also fig.*

1545.

ysid, gw. *wyf: bod*.**ysig** *a. a hefyd fel eg. ll. -ion. sprained, wrenched, strained, bruised, wounded, injured, broken, crushed, shattered, also fig.*

12g.

*Fel e. sprain, wrench, strain, bruise, wound, discharge, injury, weakness, also fig.; injured person.**Dchr. 14g.***ysigaf**, **sigaf¹**, &c.: **(y)sigo**, &c. *bg.a.**(a) to sprain, wrench, strain, bruise, hurt, injure, damage, press, crush, break, shatter, deform, weaken, (cause to) sag, collapse; be sprained, bruised, hurt, &c.; also fig.*

13g.

(b) to crush (to a powder or pulp), grind, pound, mortar, mash, press (fruit), bruise.

c. 1400.

*Amr.: sigio. 1595.***ysigedig**, **ysigiedig**, **sig(i)edig** *a.bfl. sprained, strained, bruised, wounded, crushed, shattered, wrecked, also fig.; ?painful.*

1672.

ysigen, gw. *chwysigen (hefyd At.)*.**ysigfa**, **sigfa** *eb. ll. -fâu, ysigfeydd. sprain, strain, bruise, a bruising, injury; a shaking; also fig.*

1632.

ysigiad, sigiad *eg. ll. -au. sprain, wrench, strain, bruise, a bruising, injury; shaking; also fig.*

15g.

Amr.: **sigad.** (*eb.*). Ar lafar.

ysigiau: **ysigio, ysigidig**, gw. **ysigaf:** **ysigo, ysigidig**.

ysigliain *eg. cerecloth; poultice.*

1771.

ysigol, sigol, &c. *a. causing sprains, bruises, or injuries, destroying, crushing, shattering, shaking; sagging; also fig.*

16-17g.

ysigwr *eg. ll. -wyr. one who bruises or injures, crusher.*

1803.

ysilym, ysindrins, ysism, ysismatic, yslab, yslabi, gw. **seilam** (hefyd At.), **sindrys** (hefyd At.), **sgism, sgismatig, slab, slabi**¹.

yslac, yslaciaf^{1,2}: **yslacio, yslacwydd, yslachdar**, gw. **slac**¹, **slaciaf**^{1,2}: **slacio, slacwydd, slachdar**.

yslaf, yslafaidd, yslafan, yslafeiddiwch, gw. **slaf, slafaidd, slafan, slafeiddiwch**.

yslafen, yslafiaf: **yslafio, yslafiwr, yslafri**, gw. **slafan, slafiaf:** **slafio, slafwr, slafri**.

yslag, yslaif, yslam, gw. **slag, slaif, slam**.

yslaph, yslapiaf: **yslaphio, yslater, yslatys**, gw. **slaph**¹, **slapiaf:** **slaphio, slater, slâts**.

yslebog, yslebogaidd, gw. **slebog, slebogaidd**.

yslebren *eb. slattern.*

1803.

yslebyn, ysleciaf: **yslecio, yslecod, ysled**¹, gw. **slabyn**¹, **sleciaf**¹: **slecio, slecod, sled**.

ysled² *eb. slattern, also fig.*

18g.

ysledfen, yslefr, yslefria: **yslefrian**, gw. **sledfen, slefr, slefria**¹: **slefrian**.

yslefriwr, ysleifiad, ysleifiad^{1,2}: **ysleifio, ysleifyn, ysleipanaf:** **ysleipanu**, gw. **slefriwr**¹, **sleifiad, sleifiad**¹: **sleifio, sleifiad**²: **sleifio** (At.), **slaif, yslipanaf:** **yslipanu**.

yslempiaf: **yslempio, yslent, yslenaf:** **yslento, yslepan**, gw. **slempiaf:** **slempio, slent, slentiaf:** **slentio, slepan**.

ysletan^{1,2}, **ysleten, ysling, ysliph, yslipan**¹, gw. **sleten**¹, **sleten**² (hefyd At.), **sleten**¹, **sling**¹, **sliph**¹, **slipan**¹.

yslipan², &c. *eg. a hefyd fel a. polish, cleaning- or burnishing-material; polished, burnished, shiny, smooth.*

17g.

yslipanaf, &c.: **yslipanu**, &c. *ba.* ?a hefyd fel *bg.* *to furbish, burnish, brighten, polish, sharpen.*

14g.

yslipanwr *eg. ll. -wyr. furbisher, burnisher, polisher.*

14g.

ysliper, **yslipiaf**: **yslipio**, **yslisen**, **yslisiaf**: **yslisisio**, **yslithraf**: **yslithro**, gw. **sliper**¹, **slipiaf**¹: **slipio**, **sleis**, **sleisiaf**¹: **sleisio**, **slithraf**: **slithro**.

yslocaf: **ysloco**, **yslocai**, gw. **slociaf**: **slocio** (hefyd At.), **slocai**.

yslociwr, **yslocwr**, gw. **slocwr** (hefyd At.).

yslom, gw. **ystlom**.

yslomaf, **yslomiaf**: **yslomi**, **yslomio**, gw. **ystlomaf**: **ystlomi**.

yslont, gw. **slont**.

yslopanau, **slopanau**, (**y**)**slopau** *e.ll.* (un. b.?g. (*y*)*slopan*). *slippers.*

[1783].

yslophiaf: **yslophan**, **yslopyr**, **yslot**, gw. **slophiaf**: **slophan**, **slop**¹, **slot**².

yslotiad *eg. a paddling.*

1803.

yslotiaf^{1,2}: **yslotian**, **yslotiwr**, **yslotyn**, gw. **slotiaf**^{1,2}: **slotian**, **slotiwr**, **slotyn**.

yslun *eg. etching.*

20g.

yslwb, **yslwbach**, gw. **slŵp** (hefyd At.).

yslwch, **yslwj**, **yslŵp**, **yslwt**, **yslwtsh**, gw. **slwch**, **slwtsh**, **slŵp**, **slwt**, **slwtsh**.

yslyfan, **yslyfen**, gw. **slyfan**.

yslyfenllyd, **yslymyn**, **ysllys**, gw. **slyfenllyd**, **ystlum**, **ystlys**.

yslyw *e?g. sluice.*

1863.

yslywan, **yslywen**, gw. **llysywen** (hefyd At.).

yslywennaidd, **ysllac**, **ysllaciaf**: **ysllacio**, **ysllipan**, **ysllipanaf**: **ysllipanu**, **ysmachd**, gw. **llysywennaidd**, **slac**¹, **slaciaf**¹: **slacio**, **yslipan**², **yslipanaf**: **yslipanu**, **smachd**¹.

ysmaelaes, **ysmaelas**, gw. **smalaets** (hefyd At.).

ysmala, **smala** *a.*

(*a*) *earnest, persistent, serious; laborious; impudent, bold, impertinent; inquisitive, curious.*

13g.

(*b*) *inconstant, wavering, fickle, whimsical, vain; careless, indifferent; light, merry, amusing, humorous, facetious, jocular.*

1527.

ysmalaes, **ysmalaets**, &c., gw. **smalaets** (hefyd At.).

ysmaldod, smaldod *eg.*

(a) *curiosity.*

1701.

(b) *fun, amusement, humour, facetiousness, jocular, nonsense, foolish talk.*

17g.

ysmaldodeg *e?b. interlude (play).*

1858.

ysmaldodi *bg. to be flippant, joke; pretend.*

1801.

ysmaldwyll, gw. *ysmala + twyll*¹.

ysmalgar *a. humorous, facetious, jocular.*

1888.

ysmalhaf, smalhaf: (y)smalhau *bg.a. to persist, importune, harass, trouble, stupefy; be flippant, joke, act humorously; (dict.) become careless.*

14g.

ysmalharwydd *eg.*

(a) *importunity, persistence.*

c. 1456.

(b) *lightness, facetiousness, jocular.*

c. 1585.

Amr.: **ysmalrwydd.** 1803.

ysmalhawch, smalhawch *eg.*

(a) *importunity, persistence; curiosity.*

14g.

(b) *inconstancy, fickleness, levity, vanity; carelessness; lightness, facetiousness, jocular, humour.*

1561-2.

ysmaliaf, smaliaf: (y)smalio *bg.a. to joke, jest; pretend, fake, feign; also fig.*

1853.

ysmaliwr, ysmalwr, smaliwr *eg. ll. ysmalwyr. pretender; humorist, joker.*

1858.

ysmalrwydd, gw. *ysmalharwydd.*

ysmalwawd *eg.b. ll. -iau. interlude (play).*

1843.

ysmalwr, ysmaragdus, ysmeityn, ysmen, ysmerawd, gw. *ysmaliwr, smaragdus, meitin (hefyd At.), smen, esmerawd (hefyd At.).*

ysmic, ysmiciad, ysmiciaf: ysmicio, ysmician, gw. *smic*¹, *smiciad*¹, *smiciaf: smicio.*

ysmicied, gw. *smiciad*¹.

ysmiciol *a. blinking, winking, nictating.*

1803.

ysmicwr, ysmicwr *eg. ll. ysmicwyr. one who blinks, winker.*

1770.

ysmidwg, smidwg, esmidwg *e.g. wrong, evil, harm.*
16g.

ysmig, ysmigiaf: ysmigio, gw. smic¹, smiciaf: smicio.

ysmigwst *eb. depression.*
18–19g.

ysmit, ysmitiaf: ysmitio, ysmociaf: ysmocio, ysmociwr, gw. smit² (hefyd At.), smitiaf: smitio, smociaf: smocio, smociwr.

ysmoclyd *a. smoky.*
1837.

ysmog, ysmogaf: ysmogi, ysmonaeth, gw. smoc, ysmygaf: ysmyg, hwsmonaeth.

ysmongar, ysmoniaeth, gw. smongar, hwsmonaeth.

ysmot, ysmotiaf: ysmotio, gw. smot, smotiaf: smotio.

ysmotiedig *a.bfl. spotted, sprinkled.*
1852.

ysmotiog, ysmotyn, gw. smotiog, smot.

ysmotynnog *a. spotted.*
1872.

ysmudaf: ysmudo, ysmudfa, ysmudiad, gw. symudaf: symud, symudfa, symudiad.

ysmudiadol *a. emotional, moving.*
1924.
Gw. hefyd symudiadol.

ysmudliw, gw. symudliw.

ysmudol *a. emotional, moving; (dict.) instigating, motive.*
1803.
Gw. hefyd symudol.

ysmutaf: ysmuto, gw. symudaf: symud.

ysmwc, ysmwcan, ysmwclaw, gw. smwc (hefyd At.), smwcan¹, smwclaw.

ysmwddiaf: ysmwddio, gw. smwddiaf: smwddio.

ysmwgler, ysmwgliaf: ysmwglïo, ysmwglwr, ysmwt, gw. smygler, smyglaf: smyglo, smyglwr, smwt¹.

ysmygaf, smygaf: (y)smyg *bg.a. to smoke (tobacco, &c.).*
[1783].
Amr.: ysmogi. 1793.

ysmyglaf, ysmygliaf: ysmygl(i)o, ysmyglu, gw. smyglaf: smyglu.

ysmygliwr, ysmyglwr, gw. smyglwr.

ysmygwr, smygwr *eg. ll. -wyr. smoker (of tobacco, &c.).*
[1783].

ysmygyn, smygyn *eg. a smoke (of tobacco, &c.).*
1897.

ysnachaf: ysnachu, gw. **snachaf¹: snachu**.

ysnafaidd, ysnafedd, gw. **llysnafaidd, llysnafedd**.

ysnapiaf: ysnapio, ysneciaf: ysnecian, ysneiten, gw. **snapiaf: snapio, sneciaf: snecian, ysnid**.

ysniab *e. (wild) mustard, charlock.*
1633.

ysnid, snid *eb. (bach. ysniden, (y)sn(e)iten, ll. (prin) ysnidennod) ll. (prin) ysnidau, (prin ? a gwallus) ysnidiod.*

(a) *snipe (bird), also fig.*
15g.

(b) *drop of mucus or dewdrop hanging on one's nose.*
1763.

Amr.: snit. Dchr. 17g.

Gw. **hefyd sneip**.

ysnidgi *eg. cocker (spaniel).*
1851.

ysnising, ysnisin, ysnisyn, gw. **snisin**.

ysnoden, snoden *eb. (bach. (geir.) ysnodennig) ll. -nau, -ni. snood, (head)band, ribbon, tape, lace, rosette; stripe, streak; (dict.) border (of dress or book); (dict.) long lock of hair; also fig.*

14g.
Cfn.: (y)snoden wallt: hairband. 1547. Bot. (y)snoden Fair: (English or sweet) galingale, Cyperus longus. 16g. Bot. ysnoden y môr seaweed, sea-thong, thong-weed, ? sea grass. 1604-7. dan ei (dy, &c.) (y)snoden(nau): in swaddling-clothes, at a very young age. 1545.

ysnodennaf, snodennaf: (y)snodennu *ba. to swaddle, bind, tie, or decorate (with a ribbon (ribbons)), lace, also fig.*
1604-7.

ysnodennog, snodennog *a. swaddled, bound, tied, or decorated (with a ribbon (ribbons)), laced; ribbon-like, striped; also fig.*
1632.

ysnodyn, gw. **ysnoden**.

ysnwffiaf: ysnwffial, ysnwffian, ysnwffio, gw. **snwffiaf¹: snwffian**.

ysog *a. consuming, devouring, also fig.*
1651.

ysol *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. consuming, devouring, gnawing, corrosive, caustic, also fig.*
1588.

ysolfwn *eg. arsenic.*
1850.

ysolyr *e?g. a caustic.*
1850.

ysop, gw. **isop**.

ysrinciaf, ysrincaf: ysrinc(i)o, gw. shrinciaf: shrincio (hefyd At.).

ystabl^{1,2}, ystabladd, ystablaf: ystablu, ystablaid, ystablan, gw. stabl^{1,2}, stablad, stablaf: stablo, stabliaid, stablad.

ystablu^{1,2}, ystablwr, gw. stablaf: stablo, stablad, stablwr.

ystac, ystaca, ystacan, ystacanaf: ystacano, ystaciaf: ystacio, gw. stac, staca¹, stacan, stacanaf: stacano, staciaf²: stacio.

ystaciwn, gw. stesion.

ystad¹, stad¹, (y)stât *eb.g. ll. (y)stad(i)au, (y)stadoedd, ystâts, statiau, (prin) stetydd.*

(a) (*proper*) *state, condition, situation, circumstances, form.*

c. 1400.

(b) (*people of*) (*high*) *rank, position, status, dignity; estate, order, class; work, occupation.*

14g.

(c) *state, country, province, also fig.*

1643.

(d) (*landed*) *estate; residential, industrial, &c., estate; estate (in property); (collective) estate; also fig.*

1658.

Amr.: estâd. (ll. estâts). 16g.

Cfn.: (y)stad priodas, &c.: (estate of) matrimony. 1567.

ystad, &c., ymgynnal: standard of living. 1670.

ystad², stad² *eb.g. (bach. b. -en, ll. -nau, (geir.) -ni), ll. -(i)au. measure of length, furlong, stadium.*

14g.

Amr.: ystod². (bach. g. -yn).

ystadeg *e?b. (bach. g. -yn, ll. -nau), ll. -au; prin yw'r ff. un. bellach. statistic; (pl.) statistics (science).*

1848.

ystadegaeth, (y)stadegiaeth *eb. statistics (science); (set of) statistics.*

1840.

ystadegol *a. statistical.*

1848.

ystadegydd, ystadegwr *eg. ll. ystadegwyr, (geir.) ystadegyddion. statistician.*

1854.

ystadl, stadl *e. post, position, station, status.*

13g.

ystadol, stadol *a. of high rank, stately, ?haughty; pertaining to an estate; state (adj.).*

15g.

ystâds, gw. staej.

ystadus, stadus *a. of high rank, high (with ref. to rank), ?stately, ?haughty.*

17g.

ystadwr *eg. ll. -wyr. statesman.*

1851.

ystae, ystaeaf: ystaeo, gw. stae, staeaf: staeo.

ystaeds, ystaej, gw. staej.

ystaen¹, gw. staen¹.

ystaen², staen² *eg. tin, pewter.*

12g.

Amr.: ystan. 1604–7.

ystên². ?14g.

ystaenaf: ystaenu, gw. staeniaf: staenio.

ystaenaid, staenaid *a. tinned, tin (adj.).*

13g.

ystaenedig, ystaeniad, ystaeniaf: ystaenio, ystaeniog, ystaeniwr, ystaenllyd, gw. staenedig, staeniad, staeniaf: staenio, staeniog, ystaenwr, staenllyd.

ystaenwr, ystaeniwr *eg. ll. ystaenwyr. pewterer, tinsmith.*

1707.

ystaenwydr *eg. bismuth.*

1842.

ystaer, ystaes, gw. staer, staes.

ystaf *e. stave, staff (in mus.).*

1833.

ystafell, stafell *eb. (bach. ystafellan, (geir.) (y)stafellig) ll. -oedd, -au, (y)stefyll, estefyll, (prin) ystafelli, ystafellon.*

(a) *room; building, hall, ?stable; house or chamber (of parliament); also fig.; cave; chamber (cavity in body), ventricle.*

9–10g.

(b) *gifts given to a couple on their marriage, esp. the furniture, utensils, &c., given by their parents; (reception given by the bride) the day before the wedding when these were presented to them.*

1791.

Cfn.: ystefyll bychain: privies, lavatories, toilets. 14g.

stafell Crist: *room kept in some houses for the use of people on a journey. Ar lafar.*

ystafell gyfarch: *drawing-room. 1852.*

(y)stafell ddirgel: *private room, secret chamber, also fig. 1606.*

(y)stafell ddosbarth: *classroom. 1938.*

(y)stafell wely: *bedroom. 1604–7.*

(y)stafell wisgo: *dressing-room, vestry. 1837.*

ystafell (y g)wragedd: *harem. 1798.*

ystafell werdd: *green room (in theatre, &c.). 1853.*

(y)stafell wydr: *conservatory. 20g.*

ystafell fagu: *nursery. 1831.*

(y)stafell dywyll: *darkroom; camera obscura. 1725.*

ystafell ymddiddan: *parlour. 1778.*

(y)stafell ysgyfala(f), &c.: *private room, parlour, chamber. c. 1400.*

ystafellaf, stafellaf: (y)stafellu *bg.a. to occupy a room, lodge; place in a room; become stuck; (dict.) form a room; also fig.*

1672.

ystafellaid *eb. ll. -eidiau. roomful.*

1803.

ystafellaidd, stafellaidd *a. pertaining to, held in, or like, a room; chambered (of shell or mollusc).*

1704.

ystafellan, gw. ystafell.

ystafelles *eb. ll. -au. chambermaid.*

1850.

ystafellforwyn, gw. ystafell + morwyn.

ystafellig, gw. ystafell.

ystafellog, stafellog *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. having a room (rooms), cell(s), cabin(s), or chamber(s), chambered (also of shell or mollusc); living in a cell or cottage; roomy.*

13g.

ystafellty, stafellty *eg. ll. -tai, ystefylltai. cloister, close.*

1819.

ystafellwas, gw. ystafell + gwas¹.

ystafellydd, stafellydd, ystafellwr *eg. (b. (y)stafellyddes, ll. -au; (geir.) ystafellwraig, ll. (geir.) -wreigedd) ll. (y)stafellyddion, (geir.) ystafellwyr. bedroom attendant, chamberlain; (bibl.) eunuch; (dict.) cottager.*

1588.

Ystafen, Ystafn, gw. arch²—Arch Ystafen (hefyd At.).

ystag^{1,2}, gw. stag¹, staej.

ystagaf: ystagu *bg.a. to choke, strangle, smother, suffocate.*

1632.

ystagiad, stagiad *eg. strangury, dysuria (in med.); a choking, strangulation, smothering, suffocation.*

16g.

Cjn.: Meddyg. ystagiad dwfr, ystagiad y dŵr: strangury, dysuria (in med.). 1794.

ystagraf: ystagro, gw. stagraf: stagro.

ystang, stang *eb.g. ll. -au, (prin) -iau. variable unit of length, furlong, perch, &c.; variable measure of land, stang, (quarter or half of an) acre, &c.; pole (for measuring land); lance, spear.*

16g.

ystangaid, stangaid *eb. ll. (geir.) ystangeidiau. measure of land, stang.*

1722.

ystangell, stangell *e?b. variable measure of land, esp. quarter of an acre.*

1802.

ystaiaf: ystaio, ystâl, ystalactid, gw. staeaf: staeo, stâl, stalactid.

ystalaf, ystaliaf: ystal(i)o *ba. to install, induct.*

?15g.

ystalais, ystalciaf: ystalcio, ystaliaf: ystalio, gw. stalais, stelciaf: stelcio, ystalaf: ystalo.

ystalm, ystalwm, gw. talm—ers talm.

ystalwyn, stalwyn *eg.* (b. (prin) *ystalwynes*) ll. (*y*)*stalwyni*, (prin) *ystalwynaid*.
stallion, also fig.

13g.

ystantantiau, gw. *strymantau*.

ystamin *e. type of worsted, also fig.*

15g.

ystampiaf, ystampaf: ystamp(i)o *bg.a. to grind or crush (in a mortar, &c.).*

1545.

Gw. hefyd *stampiaf: stampio, stompiaf: stompio*.

ystan, ystanc, gw. *ystaen*², *stanc*.

ystandardd, ystandarddwr, ystandart, gw. *standard* (hefyd *At.*),
ystandarddwr, standard (hefyd *At.*).

ystania, ystans, ystapl^{1,2}, **ystarbwr, ystarfiaf: ystarfio, ystarn**¹, gw.
*stania, stans*¹, *stapl*^{1,2}, *starbord, starfiaf: starfio, starn*¹.

ystarn², **starn**², **ystern**³ *eb.g. ll. ystarnau, (geir.) ysteirn. (pack-)saddle, cart-saddle; harness, trappings (of horse).*

13g.

Amr.: astarn. 1899.

Cfn.: ystarn bach, starn fach: cart-saddle. Ar lafar.

Gw. hefyd *ysterniach*.

ystarnaf: ystarnu *ba. to saddle (with a pack-saddle), harness.*

13g.

Amr.: ystarnio. 1722.

ystarnwr, starnwr *eg. ll. ystarnwyr. maker of pack-saddles, saddler.*

1778.

ystars, ystasiwn, ystât, gw. *startsh, stesion, ystad*¹.

ystatli, statli *a. stately, proud.*

1547.

ystatud, ystatudol, ystatun, ystatus, gw. *statud, statudol, statun, status*¹.

ystatut, ystatuwt, gw. *statud*.

ystawaf: ystewi *bg. to be(come) quiet or silent, stop talking (about).*

[1547].

ystawch *eg. stench.*

1837.

ystawys, gw. *staes*.

ystedlydd *e?g. value.*

13g.

Ystefn, ystefyll, gw. *arch*²—*Arch Ystafen, ystafell*.

ystefyn *eg. ll. -nau. stamen (in bot.).*

1928.

ysteil, ysteirniach, ystel, gw. *steil, ysterniach, ystels*.

ystelc, ystelciaf: ystelcian, &c., gw. **stelc, stelciaf: stelcian, &c.**

ystelff *eg.* (bach. *-yn*) ll. (geir.) *-od*, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *blockhead, idiot, fool, boor.*

I4g.

ystelio, gw. **stelio**.

ystels, stels *eg.* (*fox-*)*pelt, also derog. of person.*

I547.

ystem^{1,2}, gw. **stem^{1,2}**.

ystên¹, stên *eb.* (bach. *ystenan*) ll. (*y*)*stenau, ysteni. pitcher, pail, bucket, pot, vessel, ewer, urn, also fig.*

I3g.

Cfn.: **ystên odro**: *milk-pail. I604-7.*

(y)stên bridd: *earthenware pot or jar. I3g.*

ystên Sioned: *gallimaufry, medley, jumble. I773.*

ystên², gw. **ystaen²**.

ystenaïd, stenaïd *eg.b.* ll. *ysteneidiau. pitcherful, pailful, jugful, also fig.; liquid measure equal to one and a half pints.*

c. I400.

ystenan, gw. **ystên**.

ystendiaf, (y)stentiaf: ystendio, (y)stentio *bg. to stretch (oneself), move, stir.*

I5g.

ystent, ystentaf: ystentan, ystentiaf: ystentio, ystepiaf: ystepio, ysterling, gw. **stent¹, stentaf: stentan, ystendiaf: ystendio, stepiaf: stepio, sterling.**

ystern¹ *a. sharp, ?bitter; stern, harsh.*

I4g.

ystern^{2,3}, gw. **starn¹, ystarn².**

ysterniach, sterniach, ysteirniach *e.ll. a hefyd (geir.) fel e?g.*

(a) old furniture, odds and ends, also fig.

I604-7.

(b) pack-saddle(s), pannier(s).

I604-7.

ystican, gw. **stican**.

ysticil, ysticill, ysticl, gw. **sticil**.

ystid *eb.* ll. *-au. chain; trace (for draught animal).*

I4g.

ystidi, gw. **stydi¹.**

ystidwm *eg. chain; rigmarole.*

I632.

ystiferion, stifferion *e.ll. (un. bach. ystiferyn). drips, drops; rakings, refuse, dregs.*

I604-7.

ystiff, gw. **stiff**.

ystiffiaf, ystiffaf: ystiff(i)o *bg. to have diarrhoea, scour, also fig.; (dict.) spurt, jet.*
1632.

ystifflog, stifflog *eg. ll. ystifflogod, -ion, -iaid. cuttlefish.*
1632.
Amr.: stiffog. Dchr. 17g.

ystiffni, gw. **stiffni**.

ystiffter *eg. stiffness, rigidity.*
1795.

ystifftra, gw. **stifftra**.

ystig *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. diligent, industrious, persevering, persistent, steadfast, earnest, energetic, fervent, willing, ready.*
13g.
Amr.: estig. 1567.
Gw. hefyd **gystig**.

ystigil, ystigill, ystigl, gw. **sticil**.

ystigma, gw. **stigma**.

ystigrwydd *eg. diligence, perseverance, application, steadfastness.*
Dchr. 15g.
Amr.: estigrwydd. 1545.

ystil, ystîl^{1,2}, ystiliaf: ystilio, gw. **stîl¹, stîl^{1,2}, stiliaf¹: stilio**.

ystinos *eg. asbestos; (alleged type of stone or flax which can be woven into an) incombustible cloth; alleged type of stone which, once lit, cannot be extinguished.*
1346.

ystits, ystitsiaf: ystitsio, ystiw, ystiward, gw. **stitsh, stitsiaf¹: stitsio, stiw, stiward**.

ystiwardaeth, ystiwardes, ystiwardiaeth, gw. **stiwardiaeth, stiward, stiwardiaeth**.

ystiwart, ystiwident, ystiwerdaeth, gw. **stiward, stiwident, stiwardiaeth**.

ystiwerdyn, gw. **stiward**.

ystiwiaf: ystiwiio, gw. **stiwiaf: stiwiio**.

ystle *eg. relation, kindred, stock, alliance (by marriage); sex, kind.*
12g.

ystled, gw. **sled** (hefyd **At.**).

ystlen, ystlên, stlen *eb. ac yn eithriadol eg. ll. ystleni, ystlenau. sex, species, breed, kind; gender (in gram.).*
1547.
Cfn.: yr ystlen deg: the fair sex. 1838.

ystlenaidd *a. sexual.*
1803.

ystlenol *a. sexual; kindred (adj.).*
1803.

ystlom, stlom *eg. b. shit, excrement, dung, filth; slaver, dribble; also fig.*

14–15g.

Amr.: **yslom. 1857.**

ystlomaf, stlom(i)af: (y)stlomi, stlomio *bg. a. to shit, excrete (dung), have diarrhoea; slaver, dribble; also fig.*

1547.

Amr.: **yslomi, yslomio. 1653.**

ystlomiad *eg. shit, excrement, filth.*

1803.

ystlum, s(t)lum *eg. b. (bach. g. (y)stlumyn, (y)slymyn, slumyn; b. slumsen) ll. (y)stlumod, ystlumiaid, stlymod, slumod. bat (in zoology), also fig.*

14g.

Amr.: **(y)sglemyn. (eg. ll. sglemod). 18–19g.**

Cfn.: **ystlumyn y bacwn, slumyn bacwn, slumyn (ty)baco, &c.: bat. 1773.**

ystlum clustiog, ystlum glustiog: long-eared bat. 1907.

ystlumaidd *a. bat-like, also fig.*

1824.

ystlumol *a. pertaining to bats, bat-like.*

1866.

ystlumyn, gw. ystlum.

ystlyned *e? g. relation, family, kin, lineage, pedigree.*

12g.

ystlynedd, stlynedd *eb. relation, family, kin, lineage, pedigree; ? name, reputation.*

12g.

ystlys, stlys *eb. g. ll. ystlysau, ystlysoedd.*

1. (a) side (of body), flank (also as meat), fitch.

12g.

(b) side, edge, bank (of river, &c.), shore; slope, hillside; area, region, (adjoining) territory, remotest area or part; touch-line.

12g.

2. (a) fig. exx. and exx. in a fig. context).

13g.

(b) half (a reason, excuse, chance, &c.), hint (of something).

16g.

Amr.: **estlysau. (e.ll.). 1545.**

yslys. 1590.

Cfn.: **gan ystlys, can ystlys = wrth ystlys. 12g.**

wrth ystlys: alongside, beside, by the side of, at the side of. c. 1400.

ystlys yn ystlys: side by side. c. 1400.

ystlysaf: ystlysu *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to go or turn aside, deviate, stray, also fig.; flank; side (with), favour, support.*

1552.

ystlysbost, ystlysfur, ystlysfwrdd, gw. ystlys + post¹, mur, bwrdd.

ystlysgan *eb. ll. -au. digression or episode (in poem).*

1773.

ystlysgell, gw. ystlys + cell¹.

ystlysiad *eg. a turning aside; inclination, bent.*

1604-7.

ystlysir, gw. ystlys + hir.

ystlysol *a. lateral, on the side, side by side, parallel, collateral, adjacent, also fig.; costal; incidental, side (adj.); ?moving sideways.*
?15g.

ystlysolwg, ystlystid, ystlystwill, ystlyswaith, ystlyswal, gw. ystlys + golwg, tid, twll¹, gwaith¹, wal.

ystlyswedd *e?b. profile.*
1851.

ystlyswr *eg. ll. -wyr. (eccl.) sidesman, usher; usher (in court); linesman, touch judge; (dict.) Yeoman (of the Guard).*

1604-7.

ystlyswyn, gw. ystlys + gwyn¹.

ystlyswyneb *eg. profile.*
1780.

ystlyswynt, gw. ystlys + gwynt.

ysto, ystoc, ystocffis, ystociaf: ystocio, gw. ystof¹, stoc, stocffis, stociaf: stocio.

ystod¹ *eb.g. ll. (y)stodiau, ystodau, ystodion, a hefyd gyda grym adferfol.*

(a) course, route, path, also fig.; length (of time), duration, period, age; range, span, series; bandwidth.

12g.

(b) blow, strike, stroke (of scythe); swath (of hay, corn, &c.); also fig.

14g.

Cfn.: trwy (drwy) ystod: during (the course (of)), throughout. 1629.

yn ystod: during, in the course (of). c. 1400.

ystod², ystodyn, gw. ystad².

ystof¹, ysto *eb.g. ll. ystofion. warp (of yarn), a weaving, also fig.*

14g.

Cfn.: ysto(f) ac anwe: warp and woof, usu. fig. 1605-10.

ystof², gw. stof¹.

ystofaf¹, stofaf¹, (y)stofiaf: (y)stofi, (y)stofio *bg.a.*

(a) to warp (yarn), weave; cast on (stitches, stocking, &c.).

1604-7.

(b) fig. exx.).

12g.

ystofaf², stofaf²: (y)stofi *ba. to bestow, confer, contribute.*

1672.

ystofaf³: ystofi *ba. to tame, subdue.*

16g.

ystofiad, stof(i)ad *eg. ll. (y)stofiadau. a warping (of yarn), a weaving; an ordering or arranging, provision.*

16g.

ystofiaf: ystofio, gw. ystofaf¹: ystofio.

ystofwr *eg.* (b. *-wraig*) ll. *-wyr. warper (of yarn), weaver, also fig.*
14g.

ystöic, ystoïcaidd, ystoïcyn, gw. stöic, stoïcaidd, stöic.

ystol, ystôl^{1,2}, gw. ysgol², stôl^{1,2}.

ystôl³, ystola, gw. stôl³.

ystolaf: ystolo, ystolas, ystomp, ystompiaf: ystompio, ystompiwr, gw. stolaf¹: stolo, stôl³, stomp¹, stompiaf: stompio, stompiwr.

ystoncyn, ystond, gw. stoncyn, stond¹.

ystondard, ystondardd, gw. standard.

ystondarddwr, &c. *eg. standard-bearer.*
14g.

ystondart, ystonder(d), gw. standard.

ystonding, ystont, ystop, ystopaf: ystopo, gw. stondin, stond², stop, stopiaf: stopio.

ystopell *eg.b.* ll. *-au. stopper, plug.*
1778.

ystopiad, ystopiaf: ystopio, gw. stopiad, stopiaf: stopio.

ystor, ystôr² *eg.b.* ll. *ystor(i) au. resin, gum, frankincense, incense, also transf. and fig.*
13g.
Cfn.: ystor coeth: amber, storax. 1722.

ystôr^{1,2}, ystoraeon, ystoraf: ystoro, ystoraidd, gw. stôr, ystor, ystoria, storiaf: storio, hestoraidd (hefyd At.).

ystoraidd *a. resinous.*
[1783].

ystorâus, ystordy, gw. ystoria, stordy.

ystordyn, stordyn² *e?g. boundary, limit, (starting or finishing-)line, goal, target; period, term; also fig.*
1547.

ystoredig, ystorfa, ystorgell, ystori¹, gw. storedig, storfa, storgell, stori¹.

ystori² *e?g.* ll. *ystoriâu. storey.*
16g.

ystoria, storia *eb.* ll. *(y)storiâu. (written) history, chronicle, story.*
13g.
Amr.: ystorâus, &c. (ll. dwbl).
ystoraeon. (ll. dwbl). 1862.
Gw. hefyd **historia, stori¹, straeon, ystyr¹.**

ystoriaf: ystorio, gw. storiaf: storio.

ystoriawr, storiawr, (y)storiawr *eg.* ll. *ystoriazwyr, stor(i)awyr. historian,*

historiographer; storyteller.

14g.

ystorigar, ystorïol, ystorïwr, gw. storigar, storïol, storiwr.

ystorlud, gw. ystor + glud¹.

ystorm, ystormaf: ystormo, gw. storm, stormiaf: stormio.

ystormedig *a.bfl. stormy, tempestuous.*

c. 1585.

ystormiaf: ystormio, ystorml(ly)d, ystormus, ystorom, gw. stormiaf: stormio, stormllyd, stormus, storm.

ystorwr *eg. ll. -wyr. storekeeper, warehouseman.*

1762.

ystorws, ystoryn, gw. storws, stôr.

ystorysaf: ystorysu *ba. to store.*

1823.

ystowt, ystrac, gw. stowt, strôc.

ystraciaf: ystracio *bg. ? a. to become insane or frenzied; ? strike.*

16g.

ystrad *eb.g. ll. (y)stradoedd, ystradau.*

(a) *(floor of) valley, vale, plain.*

12g.

(b) *street; ?cellar.*

c. 1400.

ystrae^{1,2}, **ystraegar, ystraellyd, ystraen, ystraenaf: ystraeno**, gw. straeon, strae², straegar, straellyd, straen¹, straeniaf¹: straenio.

ystraener, ystraeniaf: ystraenio, ystraeol, ystraeon, ystraewr, gw. straener, straeniaf¹: straenio, straeol, straeon, straewr.

ystraffaf: ystraffu *ba. to scatter, strew, waste, also fig.*

1671.

ystraffaglaf, ystraffagliaf: ystraffaglu, ystraffaglio, gw. stryffagliaf: stryffaglio.

ystraffaldiach *e.ll. odds and ends, rubbish.*

1851.

ystram *eb.g. ll. ystram(i)au, (geir.) ystremydd. frame, framework, also fig.; instrument, tool.*

1604-7.

ystramwaith, gw. ystram + gwaith¹.

ystranc, ystranciaf: ystrancio, &c., gw. stranc, stranciaf: strancio, &c.

ystrancus *a. full of tricks, wily; prancing.*

1770.

ystrap, ystraper, ystrapiaf: ystrapio, gw. strap, straper, strapiaf: strapio.

ystrawaeth, ystrawen, ystrawgar, ystrawiaeth, gw. *cystrawiaeth* (hefyd At.), *cystrawen* (hefyd At.), *ystrywgar*, *cystrawiaeth* (hefyd At.).

ystre¹, stre *eb. ll. (geir.) ystreon. border(land), (battle-)front; crowd, throng, row (of horses); (dict.) course.*
12g.

ystre², ystrebog, gw. *ystref*, *strebog*.

ystred¹, stred¹, ystrê¹ *eb. row, series, line, also fig.*
14g.

ystred², stred², ystrê² *eb.g. ll. ystredau. estreat, inventory, rent-roll, rate.*
Div. 15g.

ystref, ystre² *eb. ll. ystrefi. dwelling, habitation, home.*
15g.
Amr.: ystry². 1632.

ystreic, ystreiciaf: ystreicio, ystreifiad, ystreifiaf: ystreifio, ystreiliaf: ystreilio, gw. *streic¹, streiciaf: streicio, streifiad, streifiaf: streifio, ystreuliaf: ystreulio.*

ystreillwch, ystreiniaf: ystreinio, ystreip, ystrel, ystrelgi, gw. *stryllwch* (hefyd At.), *straeniaf¹: straenio, streip, strel, strelgi.*

ystrem, strem² *a. stupid, unwise, rash.*
16-17g.

ystremaf, ystremiaf: ystremu, ystremio, gw. *stremiaf: stremio.*

ystremit, ystremp, ystrempiog, gw. *stremit, stremp, strempiog.*

ystrenc, ystrencwr, ystrencyn, ystrepog, gw. *stranc* (hefyd At.), *stranciwr* (hefyd At.), *stranc* (hefyd At.), *strebog.*

ystresol, ystrê^{1,2}, ystretsiaf: ystretsio, gw. *stresol, ystred^{1,2}, stretsiaf: stretsio.*

ystreuliaf, streuliaf, stre(i)liaf, striliaf: (y)streulio, stre(i)lio, strilio *bg.a. to rinse; devour, destroy; also fig.*
1595.

ystreuon, gw. *straeon.*

ystrew *eg. ll. (geir.) -au. sneeze; snuff.*
17g.

ystrewaf, strewaf: (y)strewi *bg. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to sneeze.*
[1547].

ystrewlwch *eg. snuff.*
1722.

ystrewlys, ystrewllys *eg. sneezewort; tansy.*
1604-7.

ystribed, ystric, ystricaf: ystrico, ystricer, gw. *stribed, stric¹, ystriciaf: ystricio, stricer.*

ystriciaf, ystricaf: ystric(i)o *ba. to strike.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **striciaf**¹: **stricio**.**ystrif**, gw. **strif**.**ystriflen**, **ystriflyn**, **ystriffllyn**, gw. **striflyn** (hefyd At.).**ystrim-ystram-ystrellach**, **ystrim-ystrellach**, gw. **strim-stram-strellach**.**ystrîn**, **strin**, &c. *eb. ll. (geir.) ystrinoedd. conflict, contention, quarrel, affray, skirmish, fight, battle, also fig.*

16g.

ystrip, **ystripiaf**: **ystripio**, **ystrôc**, **ystrociaf**^{1,2}: **ystrocio**, gw. **strip**, **stripiaf**: **stripio**, **strôc**, **strociaf**^{1,2}: **strocio**.**ystrodur**, **strodur** *eb.g. ll. ystroduriau. (pack- or cart-)saddle, also fig.*

9g.

Amr.: (y)strodyn. 20g.*Cfn.:* (y)strodur gyrn = ystrodur bwn. 1884.**ystrodur bwn** (pwn): *pack-saddle. 1688.***ystrodwm**, **ystrodyn**, **ystromaniwr**, gw. **strodwm**, **ystrodur**, **astronomiwr** (hefyd At.).**ystronimer**, **ystronomer**, gw. **astronomer** (hefyd At.).**ystronomi**, **ystronomiwr**, gw. **astronomi** (hefyd At.), **astronomiwr** (hefyd At.).**ystrontim**, **ystrow**, **ystrowgar**, **ystrowiog**, **ystrowus**, gw. **strontiwm**, **ystryw**, **ystrywgar**, **ystrywiog**, **ystrywus**.**ystruan** *eg. (bach. ystruenyn) ll. ystrueiniaid. wretch.*

1743.

ystrudfach, **ystrwmant**, gw. **ystudfach**, **sturmant**.**ystrwythaf**: **ystrwytho** *ba. to saturate, pervade; fertilize.*

1803.

ystrwythiad *eg. saturation.*

1803.

ystrwythur, **ystrwythurol**, **ystry**^{1,2}, **ystryd**, gw. **strwythur**, **strwythurol**, **ystre**¹, **ystref**, **stryd**.**ystrydeb** *eb. ll. -au, a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. stereotype (of attitude, person, &c.), cliché, platitude; stereotype (plate or printing).*

1806.

ystrydebaeth, gw. **ystrydebiaeth**.**ystrydebaf**: **ystrydebu** *bg.a. to use clichés or platitudes, stereotype (person, &c.); print from a stereotype plate; also fig.*

1827.

ystrydebedig *a.bfl. stereotypical, cliché-ridden.*

1860.

ystrydebedd *eg. triteness; platitude.*

1923.

ystrydebiaeth, ystrydebaeth *eg. triteness; stereotype (in printing).*
1809.

ystrydebol *a. stereotypical, cliché-ridden, hackneyed, platitudinous, trite; stereotype (adj., in printing).*
1849.

ystrydeboldeb *e?g. triteness.*
20g.

ystrydebolrwydd *e?g. triteness.*
20g.

ystrydebydd *eg. ll. ystrydebwyr. stereotyper (in printing); one who uses clichés.*
1842.

ystrydfach, ystrydwm, gw. ystudfach, strodwm.

ystrym, strym *eg. ll. ystrymoedd. stream, current, also fig.*
15-16g.

ystrÿt, ystrytiaf: ystrytian, ystrytyn, gw. stryd, strytiaf¹: strytio, strytyn.

ystryw, stryw, &c. *eb.g. ll. -(i)au, estrywiau, &c.*

(a) *ruse, artifice, stratagem, trick, ploy, guile, cunning, deceit.*
12g.

(b) *ability, skill, industriousness, also fig.*
12g.

Am *ystryw enw*, gw. *cystrawen—ystryw enw*.

ystrywaeth, ystrywaf: ystrywo, gw. ystrywiaeth, ystrywiau: ystrywio.

ystrywddrwg, ystrywgall, gw. ystryw + drwg, call.

ystrywgar, strywgar, &c. *a. guileful, wily, crafty, scheming, cunning, deceitful, sly, malicious.*
c. 1400.

ystrywgarwch *eg. guile, wiliness, craftiness, cunning.*
1770.

ystrywiad *a. able, skilful.*
c. 1400.

ystrywiaeth, ystrywaeth *eg. guile, wiliness, cunning; ability, skill.*
16g.

ystrywiaf, ystrywaf: ystryw(i)o, ystrywian *bg.a. to scheme, plot, deceive; plan, devise, invent.*
12g.

ystrywiog, strywiog *a. guileful, wily, crafty.*
17g.

ystrywiol *a. guileful, wily, crafty.*
1803.

ystrywiwr *eg. ll. ystryzwyr. schemer, trickster.*
1858.

ystrywus, strywus, &c. *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. guileful, wily, crafty,*

scheming, cunning, deceitful, sly; able, skilful, industrious.

13g.

ystud, gw. **astud** (hefyd At.).

ystudfach *eg. ll. -au. stilt, also fig.*

1604-7.

Amr.: (y)strudfach, &c.

ystudi, **ystudiaf**: **ystudio**, gw. **stydi**¹, **stydiaf**¹: **stydio**.

ystum *eg.b. ll. -iau. gesture, sign, posture, pose, bearing; position, condition, form, shape; movement, turn(ing), change of direction, curve, meander, corner; (usu. pl.) grimace, contortion, wry face; trick, guile.*

13g.

ystumaf: **ystumo**, gw. **ystumiaf**: **ystumio**.

ystumddrwg, **stumddrwg** *a. guileful, wily, scheming, crafty, cunning, deceitful, sly.*

1862-4.

ystumgar *a. flexible, pliable, bent, also fig.; well-formed, graceful; dexterous; full of gestures, making gestures, ostentatious.*

1595.

ystumiad *eg.b. ll. -au. distortion, also fig.; a turning or meandering; gesture, gesticulation.*

1604-7.

ystumiaf, **ystumaf**, **stumiaf**: **ystum(i)o**, **stumio** *bg.a. to distort, contort, warp, bend, also fig.; meander (of river, &c.), move sinuously; form, fashion; gesture, gesticulate.*

15-16g.

ystumiaith, gw. **ystum** + **iaith**.

ystumiedig, **stumiedig** *a.bfl. distorted, also fig.*

20g.

ystumiog *a. distorted, misshapen, bent; winding, meandering; full of gestures, making gestures.*

1632.

ystumiol *a. flexible, pliable; winding, meandering; distorting, fig.; full of gestures, making gestures, ostentatious.*

1604-7.

ystumiwr *eg. ll. ystumwyr. one who makes gestures or gesticulates, contortionist; distorter (e.g. of truth).*

16g.

ystumog, **ystumogus**, gw. **stumog**, **stumogus**.

ystunaf, **stunaf**: (y)**stuno** *bg.a. to vex, trouble, disquiet, disturb, irritate, persecute, pursue, drive (away); control.*

1547.

ysturmant, **ystwc**^{1,2,3}, gw. **sturmant**, **stwc**^{1,2,3}.

ystwca, **ystwcaid**, **ystwcan**, **ystwcanaf**: **ystwcanu**, gw. **stwc**¹, **stwcaid**, **stwc**², **stwcanaf**: **stwcanu**.

ystwf, ystwff, ystwffiaf: ystwffio, gw. stof (hefyd At.), stwff, stwffiaf: stwffio.

ystwffing, ystwffin, gw. stwffin.

ystwffwl, stwff(w)l, ystyffwl, &c. *eg.b. ll. (y)styff(y)lau, stwffwlion. pillar, column, post, stanchion, plank, trestle, ?beam; door-knocker, latch, hook; staple (for fastening, &c.); also fig.*

13g.

ystwffyllog, ystwng, ystwins, ystwmais, ystwmlaf: ystwmllo, gw. ystyffyllog, estyngaf: estwng, stwnsh (hefyd At.), stwmaits, stwmlaf: stwmblian.

ystwmog, ystwmp, ystwmpaf: ystwmpo, ystwna, ystwnd, gw. stumog, stwmp¹, stwmpiaf: stwmpio, stwna, stwnt.

ystwnsiaf: ystwnsio, ystwnt, ystŵr, ystwrddi, gw. stwnsiaf: stwnsio, stwnt, stŵr, styrdi.

ystwrddiad, stwrddiad *eg. rebuke, reproach, threat.*

1604-7.

ystwrddiaf, stwrddiaf, &c.: (y)stwrddio, &c. *bg.a. to chide, rebuke, reproach, reprove, scold, blame, threaten, also fig.*

16g.

ystwrddiwr *eg. ll. ystwrddwyr. chider, rebuker, fault-finder, threatener.*

1604-7.

ystwrf *e?g. tumult, trouble.*

1809.

ystwriaf: ystwrio, ystwrlyd, ystwrmant, gw. stwriaf¹: stwrio, stwrlyd, sturmant.

ystwrsion, ystwrsiwn, gw. stwrsiwn.

ystwy *eg. obstacle.*

1803.

Ystwyll *eg. ll. (geir.) -au. Epiphany.*

12g.

ystwyraf: ystwyro, ystwyrain, gw. ystwyriaf: ystwyrian.

ystwyrgam *a. crooked, curved, oblique, bent, bowed, winding, also fig.*

1588.

ystwyriaf, stwyriaf, (y)stwyraf: (y)stwyrian, (y)stwyro *bg.a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol i'r be. to (be)stir (oneself), stretch (and yawn), wriggle, writhe, be restless or uneasy, agitate, excite, also fig.*

17g.

Amr.: ystwyrain. 1803.

ystwyth, &c. a. ll. -ion, a hefyd gyda grym enwol. *flexible, supple, lithe, pliable; soft, smooth; also fig.*

13g.

ystwythad, gw. ystwythiad.

ystwythaf, stwythaf: (y)stwytho *bg.a. to make or become supple, lithe, flexible, or pliable, bend; soften, ease; soak; also fig.*

15-16g.

ystwythaidd *a. supple, lithe, flexible, pliable, also fig.*
1675.

ystwythder *eg. suppleness, litheness, flexibility, pliability; softness; also fig.*
1632.

ystwythdra *eg. suppleness, also fig.*
1547.

ystwythedd *eg. suppleness.*
1803.

ystwythgamp, ystwythgryf, gw. ystwyth + camp¹, cryf.

ystwythiad, (y)stwythad *eg. a making or becoming supple, also fig.*
1792.

ystwythlyfn, gw. ystwyth + llyfn.

ystwythol *a. supple.*
1803.

ystycaid, ystyciaf: ystyccio, gw. stwcaid, styciaf: stycio.

ystycyll, ystydi, ystydiaf: ystydio, gw. ysgutyll, stydi¹, stydiaf¹: stydio.

ystyfnig, styfnig *a. ll. (gyda grym enwol) -ion. obstinate, stubborn, headstrong, wilful, contumacious, obdurate, unyielding, persistent, also fig.*
c. 1400.

ystyfnigaf, styfnigaf: (y)styfnigo *bg.a. to make or become obstinate or stubborn.*
1803.

ystyfnigrwydd, styfnigrwydd *eg. obstinacy, stubbornness, headstrongness, wilfulness, contumacy, obduracy, persistence, also fig.*
1567.

ystyffaf: ystyffu, ystyffagliaf: ystyffaglio, ystyffigan, ystyffni, ystyfftra, ystyffwl, gw. stiffiaf: stiffio, stryffagliaf: stryffaglio, stryffigan, stiffni, stifftra, ystwffwl.

ystyffylaf, styffylaf: (y)styffylu *bg.a. to staple; become stupid or stubborn, jib.*
1803.

ystyffyllog, styffyllog, &c. *e?b. a hefyd fel a. chest, trunk, (bread) bin.*
1547.

Fel *a. squat; wiry, sinewy.*
[1783].

ystyngaf: ystwng, ystyngiad, gw. estyngaf: estwng, estyngiad.

ystyletor, ystyletorai, styleitori, &c. *e?g. ll. ystyletoris. a still.*
1545.

ystyliaf: ystylio *ba. to distil.*
Diw. 16g.

ystylitorai, ystyllawd¹, gw. ystyletor, ystyllen.

ystyllawd², ystyllawg, gw. estyllawd.

ystyllen, styllen *eb.* ll. (*y*)*styllod*, (*y*)*styllennod*. *plank, board, panel, shelf, lath, stave; mould-board.*

12g.

Cfn.: **ystyllen (d)dirwyn**: *yarn-winder, winding blade. 1547.*

styllen ddŵr: (i) *weather-bar*. Ar lafar. (ii) *square wooden frame used to help when carrying water*. Ar lafar.

(y)styllen olchi: *washboard. 20g.*

(y)styllen blwm: *plumb-rule. 1811.*

(y)styllen bridd: *mould-board. 1814.*

styllen rech: *plank at the front of a cart used as a seat by the carter. 20g.*

(y)styllen din: *tailboard*. Ar lafar.

styllen wich = **styllen rech**. Ar lafar.

ar (y) styllen: *laid out for burial, dead. 20g.*

Gw. hefyd **astell, astyllen, estyllen**.

ystyllenlys *e?g. ribwort plantain.*

16g.

Gw. hefyd **astyllenlys**.

ystyllennaf, styllennaf: **(y)styllennu** *bg.a. to lay planks, board; ?scour (of sheep).*
1588.

ystyllodaf; ystyllodi *ba. to lay planks, board.*

15g.

Gw. hefyd **astyllodaf; astyllodi**.

ystymog, ystyn^{1,2}, ystynaf; ystyno, gw. **stumog, estyn¹, estynnaf; estyn, stynaf; styno**.

ystynfa, ystynnaf; ystyn, &c., gw. **estynfa** (hefyd At.), **estynnaf; estyn, &c.**

ystyr¹ *eg.b. ll. -(i)on, -iau. meaning, sense, significance; cause, reason, purpose, consideration; history, story, content (of letter, &c.).*

12g.

Gw. hefyd **historia, stori¹, straeon, ystoria**.

ystyr^{2,3,4}, 2 un. grch., 3 un. pres. myn., a be. y f. *ystyriaft¹: ystyried.*

ystyraf; ystyro, gw. **ystyriaft¹: ystyried.**

ystyrbell, gw. **ystyr¹ + pell.**

ystyrbiol, gw. **styrbiol** (hefyd At.).

ystyrbwyll, gw. **ystyr¹ + pwyll¹.**

ystyrbysg *eg. sturgeon.*

1857.

ystyrdeb *eg. meaning.*

1839.

ystyrdi, gw. **styrdi.**

ystyrdwys, gw. **ystyr¹ + dwys.**

ystyredig, gw. **ystyriedig.**

ystyrfawr, ystyrgall, gw. **ystyr¹ + mawr, call.**

ystyrgar *a. considerate, thoughtful, sensible, careful.*
[1783].

ystyriad *eg. ll. -au. a considering, consideration.*
1595.

ystyriaeth¹, **styriaeth** *eb.g. ll. ystyriaethau.*

(a) *consideration, a considering, deliberation, apprehension, understanding, reflection, contemplation, attention, regard, heed.*

15g.

(b) *meaning, sense, significance; perception, feeling, conviction, sense.*

1595.

(c) *subject, theme, argument; summary.*

1547.

Cfn.: mewn ystyriaeth: in a manner (of speaking), as it were, so to speak. 1759.

(o) **dan ystyriaeth:** *under consideration, pending. 20g.*

ystyriaethaf: ystyriaeth², **ystyriaethu** *ba. to consider; signify.*
1552.

ystyriaethol *a. contemplative, thoughtful, serious, considered.*
1688.

ystyriaf¹, **styriaf**², &c.: **(y)styried**, **(y)styrio**, **ystyriaid**, **ystyr**⁴, &c. *bg.a. to consider, contemplate, deliberate, reflect, ponder, give consideration (to), be mindful (of); think, believe, judge; plan, arrange.*

12g.

Amr.: astyried. 1747.

ystyro. 14g.

ystyriaf²: **ystyrio**, gw. **styriaf**¹: **styrio** (hefyd At.).

ystyriedig, **ystyredig** *a.bfl. ll. -ion. considered, deliberate; considerate, thoughtful, mindful.*

Dchr. 15g.

ystyriedigaeth *eg. consideration.*
c. 1400.

ystyriol *a. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. considerate, thoughtful, mindful, heedful; contemplative, reflective, thoughtful, attentive, prudent, careful.*

13g.

Gw. hefyd **ystyrol**.

ystyrioldeb *eg. considerateness, thoughtfulness; attentiveness.*
1770.

ystyriwr *eg. ll. ystyrwyr. one who considers or reflects, thinker.*
1604-7.

ystyrlon, **ystyrlawn** *a. meaningful, significant; considered, deliberate.*
1670.

ystyrlondeb *eb. meaningfulness.*
20g.

ystyrlonedd *eg. meaningfulness.*
20g.

ystyrlonrwydd *eg. meaningfulness.*
20g.

ystyrmant, **ystyrmiaf: ystyrmio**, gw. **sturmant**, **styrmiaf: styrmio** (hefyd

At.).

ystryrol *a. semantic.*

20g.

Gw. hefyd ystyriol.

ystytiaf, stytiaf: (y)stylian, (y)stytio *bg. to stutter.*

17g.

ystywallt, gw. ystywell.

ystywanaf, stywanaf: (y)stywanu *bg.a.*

(a) *to vex, worry; beat, thrash.*

1632.

(b) *to struggle.*

1872.

ystywaws, &c. *eb. ? some kind of boots or shoes; (dict.) stays, corset.*

13g.

ystywell, ystywallt *a. ? kind, gentle, manageable; strong, steady.*

c. 1400.

ysur, ysurwr, Ysw., yswachau, gw. **usur, usurwr, yswain, swachau.**

yswadan, yswaden, gw. **swaden.**

yswaetheroedd, yswaethiroedd, gw. **ysgwaethiroedd.**

yswager, gw. **swager.**

yswagraf, yswagraf: yswagr(i)o, gw. **swagraf: swagro.**

yswagriwr, yswagrwr, gw. **swagrwr.**

yswain, eswain, &c. *eg. (bach. ysweinyn) ll. yswein(i)aid, sweinaid, &c.*

(a) *squire, esquire, gentleman, nobleman, page; armour-bearer.*

13g.

(b) *esquire (as title).*

1759.

Amr.: Ysw. (brf. yn ystyr adran (b) uchod).

yswalpiaf: yswalpio, yswatiaf: yswatio, yswatiwr, gw. **swalpiaf: swalpio, swatiaf: swatio, swatiwr.**

yswbwb, ys(b)wb *ebd. a hefyd fel eg. fie!, away!; alas!, woe!; hue and cry, hubbub.*

16-17g.

Yswed, Yswedeg, Yswediad, gw. **Swed, Swedeg, Swediad.**

ysweiniaeth *eb. squiredom, nobility.*

1858.

ysweiniol *a. squirely, squirearchical.*

1858.

ysweinyn, yswenta, yswiaeth, gw. **yswain, sywenta, hyswiaeth.**

yswidw, s(y)widw, (y)swigw, sywigw *eb.g. (bach. g. yswidyn) ll. yswidiaid, sywidwöd, sywigod, swigwöd. tit (in ornith.), also of other small birds and fig.*

15g.*Amr.*: **shibigw.** Ar lafar.**yswigen, swigen** *eb. ll. (y)swigod, swigennau, swigennod. bladder, swim-bladder; balloon; bubble; blister, vesicle; also fig. conceit, pride.***1851.***Amr.*: **(y)sgwigen.** (ll. *ysgwigod*). **1852.***Cfn.*: **swigen ddŵr:** *bubble (in water); blister.* Ar lafar.**swigen waed:** *blood-blister, 'black man's pinch'.* Ar lafar.**(y)swigen wynt:** *air bubble; bladder (used as football); balloon; also fig. conceit, pride.* **1920.****swigen mochyn (fochyn):** *pig's bladder (used as football).* **20g.**Gw. hefyd **chwysigen, gwysigen.****yswigiaf: yswigiad, yswigw, yswil, yswilder, yswildod, yswildra, gw.**
yswigiaf¹: **swigio** (hefyd *At.*), **yswidw, swil¹, swilder, swildod, swildra.****yswiliaf¹:** **yswilio, yswiliaf²: yswilian, yswinas, yswineg, yswinfri,**
yswiradwy, gw. swiliaf^{1,2}: swilio, ysgwinas, swineg, swynfri, yswiriadwy.**yswireb** *eb. ll. -au, -ion. insurance policy.***1851.****yswiredig, gw. yswiriedig.****yswiriadwy, yswiradwy** *a.bfl. insurable.***1858.****yswiriaeth** *eb. ll. -au. insurance.***1885.****yswiriaf: yswirio** *bg.a. to insure, also fig.***1859.****yswiriant** *eg. ll. yswiriannau. insurance (policy), also of premium for, or money paid out under, such a policy, assurance, also fig.***1851.***Cfn.*: **yswiriant bywyd:** *life assurance.* **1851.****yswiriedig, yswiredig** *a.bfl. a hefyd gyda grym enwol. insured.***1912.****yswiriol** *a. pertaining to insurance, providing insurance.***1885.****yswiriwr, yswirwr** *eg. ll. yswirwyr. insurant; insurer.***1851.****Yswisaidd, Yswisiad, Yswistirwr, gw. Swisaidd, Swisiad, Swistirwr.****yswitiad, yswitiaf: yswitio, yswitian, gw. switiad, switiaf¹: switio.****yswr, ysydd¹** *eg. ll. yswyr. consumer, destroyer, squanderer, (voracious) eater; consumer or purchaser (of goods, services, &c.); a caustic.***1632.****yswydd¹** *e.ll. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. pieces, fragments, splinters, smithereens, mash, pulp, also fig.***15g.****yswydd²** *e.ll. (un. b. -en). endive, chicory; privets.***16g.****yswyl, yswylder, yswyliaf: yswylio, gw. swil¹, swilder, swiliaf¹: swilio.**

ysy, y sy, gw. wyf: bod.

ysydd¹, gw. yswr.

ysydd², y sydd, gw. wyf: bod.

ysyddyn, gw. syddyn.

ysyganaf, ysyanaf: ysy(n)ganu, gw. syganaf: syganu.

ysym, ysymededig, ysyn, gw. wyf: bod, symudedig, wyf: bod.

ysyr *e?*g. a hefyd gyda grym ansoddeiriol. *a caustic; fluoride.*
1860.

ysyrol *a. caustic.*
1860.

ysywaeth, sywaeth, &c. *adf. alas, (more's the) pity, worse luck, shame, unfortunately.*
12g.

ysywaethiroedd, ysywedydd, gw. ysgwaethiroedd, sywedydd.

ysywell *adf. thank goodness, thank heaven(s), thank God, fortunately.*
1895.

yt, gw. i².

-yt *trf. prs. ardd. rhed. 2 un., e.e. gennyt, wrthyt.*

yta *bg.a. to collect, harvest, or beg corn (in).*
14g.

ytag *e?*g. *black bindweed; buckwheat.*
1801.

ytaï *eg. one who begs corn, derog.*
14g.

ytbys *e.ll. (un. b. -en). pulses (in bot.), esp. vetchlings.*
1604-7.

ytewyn, gw. etewyn.

ytgell, ytgist, gw. yd + cell¹, cist.

yti, y ti, ytifeddiaeth, gw. i², tydi, etifeddiaeth.

ytir, gw. yd + tir.

ytôl *adf. at all.*
1894.

Gw. hefyd yntôl.

ytolwg, gw. atolwg (hefyd At.).

ytriwm *eg. yttrium.*
20g.

yty¹, gw. yd + tŷ.

yty², ytyw, yth, gw. i², wyf: bod, 'th.

ythr *ar*dd. *between*.

9g.

yw¹, gw. **wyf**: **bod**.

yw² *e.ll.* (un. b. *-en*, ll. *-ni*) a hefyd fel *eg.* ll. (?dwbl) *-ydd*. *yew* (*tree(s)*); *yew-wood*; also *fig*.

12g.

-yw *trf. bfl.* 3 un. prff. mewn rhai berfau afreolaidd Cym. C., e.e. *dothyw*, *gwneddyw*.

ywch¹, gw. **i**².

ywch², 2 un. pres. myn. Cym. C. y f. *wyf*: *bod*.

-ywch *trf. bfl.* 2 ll. prff. y f. *deuaf*: *dychod*, Cym. C., yn y ff. *doddywch*.

ywen, gw. **yw**².

yw-wydd, gw. **yw**² + **gw**ŷdd¹.

yyl, gw. **oel**¹.

z cytsain a ddigwydd mewn rhai geiriau sydd wedi eu llunio o e. priod; yn yr iaith lenyddol try pob *z* arall yn *s*.

Zwingliad *eg.* ll. *-aid*. *a Zwinglian*.

1845.

Zwingliæth *eb.* *Zwinglianism*.

20g.

Zwingliaid *a.* *Zwinglian* (*adj.*).

1866.